



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

PHILIP M. HAUSER, Assistant Director

Census
B
127
L14
1900-40



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1940

Census
Rej
HA
214
.15x
1943
c

VITAL STATISTICS RATES
IN THE
UNITED STATES
1900-1940

By

FORREST E. LINDER

Assistant Chief Statistician for Vital Statistics

and

ROBERT D. GROVE

Social Science Analyst

*Bureau of the Census
Library*

Prepared under the supervision of

HALBERT L. DUNN, M. D.

Chief Statistician for Vital Statistics

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1943

85 1076

82 1076

CONTENTS

Chapter	Page
I. Introduction.....	1
II. Classification and tabulation of vital statistics data.....	5
The problem of classification.....	5
Classification of age, race, and sex.....	9
Geographic classification.....	13
Cause-of-death classification.....	18
III. Definition and interpretation of vital statistics rates.....	27
Analysis of mortality and natality data.....	27
Definition of rates and ratios.....	28
Interpretation of vital statistics rates.....	32
Crude death rate.....	37
Specific death rates.....	41
Infant mortality rate.....	43
Neonatal mortality rate.....	46
Under 5-year death rate.....	47
Maternal mortality rate.....	48
Death ratios.....	50
Case-fatality rate.....	51
Morbidity rates.....	53
Crude birth rate.....	54
Fertility rates.....	55
Specific birth rates.....	56
Crude stillbirth ratio.....	57
Birth-death ratio.....	58
IV. Adjusted death rates and other indices of mortality.....	60
Need for indices of mortality.....	60
Publication of standardized rates.....	66
The direct method.....	66
The indirect method.....	69
Makeshifts for intercensal years.....	71
Comparison of the direct and indirect methods.....	74
The life table death rate.....	75
Standard population.....	78
The method of equivalent average death rates.....	81
The relative mortality index.....	83
Specific objectives and criteria for mortality indices.....	86
Conclusion.....	90
V. Description and explanation of tables.....	92
Selection of tables.....	92
Arrangement of tables.....	92
Description of tables.....	93
Methods of computing rates.....	94
Explanation of tables.....	95
Tabular indexes to rate and population tables.....	108
General mortality.....	111
Infant mortality.....	114
Maternal mortality.....	116
Stillbirths.....	116
Natality.....	117
Population.....	118
Cross-reference of population and rate tables.....	119

MORTALITY TABLES
General Mortality Rates

Table	Page
1. Crude death rates: Death-registration States and each State, 1900-1940-----	122
2. Crude death rates by month: Death-registration States, 1900-1940; States of 1900 for 1900-1940; States of 1910 for 1910-1940; and States of 1920 for 1920-1940-----	125
3. Specific death rates by race and sex: Death-registration States and each State, 1900-1940-----	127
4. Specific death rates by age and race: Death-registration States and each State, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940-----	150
5. Specific death rates by age and sex: Death-registration States and each State, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940-----	161
6. Specific death rates by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1940-----	169
7. Specific death rates by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States of 1900 for 1900-1940-----	175
8. Specific death rates by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States of 1910 for 1910-1940-----	181
9. Specific death rates by age, race, nativity of white, and sex: Death-registration States and States of 1900 for 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940; and States of 1910 for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940-----	186
10. Specific death rates by month, race, and sex: United States and each State, 1940-----	190
11. Specific death rates by age, race, and population-size groups: United States and each State, 1940-----	198
12. Crude death rates for each cause: Death-registration States, 1900-1940-----	210
Section A—1900-1909-----	210
Section B—1910-1920-----	216
Section C—1921-1929-----	222
Section D—1930-1938-----	229
Section E—1939 and 1940-----	238
13. Crude death rates for selected causes, by month: United States, 1933-1940-----	243
14. Specific death rates for 10 selected causes, by age: Death-registration States, 1900-1940-----	248
15. Specific death rates for selected causes, by sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1940-----	258
16. Specific death rates for selected causes, by race: Death-registration States, 1900-1940-----	274
17. Specific death rates for selected causes, by race: Death-registration States of 1900 for 1900-1940-----	290
18. Specific death rates for selected causes, by race: Death-registration States of 1910 for 1910-1940-----	306
19. Specific death rates for selected causes, by race: Death-registration States of 1920 for 1920-1940-----	322
20. Specific death rates for selected causes, by race: Death-registration States and each State, 1900-1940, every fifth year-----	330
21. Crude death rates for each cause: United States and each State, 1940-----	402
22. Crude death rates for selected causes, by month: United States, 1940-----	432
23. Specific death rates for eight leading causes, by age, race, and sex: United States and each State, 1940-----	434
24. Specific death rates for selected causes, by age, race, sex, and population-size groups: United States, 1940-----	534
25. Crude death rates for selected causes, by month: United States and each State, 1940-----	554

Table	Infant Mortality Rates	Page
26. Infant mortality rates: Birth-registration States and each State, 1915-1940.....		572
27. Infant mortality rates by age and race: Birth-registration States and States of 1915 for 1915-1940.....		574
28. Infant mortality rates by race and population-size groups: Birth-registration States and each State, 1915-1940.....		578
29. Infant mortality rates by month: United States and each State, 1940.....		606
30. Infant mortality rates by month: Birth-registration States, 1918-1940.....		607
31. Infant mortality rates by age and month: United States, 1940.....		607
32. Infant mortality rates for selected causes, by race: Birth-registration States, 1916-1940.....		608
33. Infant mortality rates for selected causes: United States and each State, 1940.....		612
34. Infant mortality rates for selected causes, by month: United States, 1940.....		616
35. Infant mortality rates for selected causes, by age: Birth-registration States, 1930 and 1940.....		618

Maternal Mortality Rates

36. Maternal mortality rates: Birth-registration States and each State, 1915-1940.....	620
37. Maternal mortality rates by race and population-size groups: Birth-registration States and each State, 1915-1940.....	622
38. Maternal mortality rates by age and race: Birth-registration States, 1918-1940.....	650
39. Maternal mortality rates for detailed causes, by age and race: United States, 1940.....	651
40. Maternal mortality rates for detailed causes: United States and each State, 1940.....	652

Stillbirth Ratios

41. Stillbirth ratios: Birth-registration States and each State, 1922-1940.....	654
42. Stillbirth ratios by race: Birth-registration States and each State, 1922-1940.....	656
43. Stillbirth ratios by month: United States and each State, 1940.....	663

NATALITY TABLES

44. Crude birth rates: Birth-registration States and each State, 1915-1940.....	666
45. Crude birth rates by month: Birth-registration States, 1915-1940; States of 1915 for 1915-1940; and States of 1920 for 1920-1940.....	668
46. Specific birth rates by age of mother and race: Birth-registration States and States of 1915 for 1918-1940; and States of 1920 for 1920-1940.....	669
47. Specific birth rates by age of mother and race: Birth-registration States and each State, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....	672
48. Specific birth rates by birth order of child, age of mother, and race, and for white by nativity of mother: Birth-registration States, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....	681
49. Specific birth rates by age of mother and race, and for white by nativity of mother: Birth-registration States, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....	683
50. Crude birth rates by month: United States and each State, 1940.....	684
51. Specific birth rates by age of mother, race, and population-size groups: United States and each State, 1940.....	685
52. Specific birth rates by age of mother and race, and for white by nativity of mother: United States and each State, 1940.....	698

GENERAL SUMMARY TABLES

53. Population, births, deaths, and infant mortality, by race: United States and each State, by counties, 1940.....	704
54. Population, births, deaths, and infant mortality, by race: Cities of 10,000 or more, 1940.....	796

POPULATION TABLES

		United States	
Table			Page
I.	Population by race and sex: United States and each State, 1900-1940.....		824
II.	Population by age, race, and sex: United States and each State, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....		872
III.	Population by age, race, sex, and population-size groups: United States, 1940.....		934
IV.	Population by age, race, and population-size groups: United States and each State, 1940.....		936
V.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age and race: United States and each State, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....		952
VI.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age, race, and population-size groups: United States and each State, 1940.....		968
VII.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age, race, and nativity of white: United States and each State, 1940.....		988
Death-registration States			
VIII.	Population by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1940; States of 1900 for 1900-1940; States of 1910 for 1910-1940; and States of 1920 for 1920-1940.....		998
IX.	Population by age, race, nativity of white, and sex: Death-registration States and States of 1900 for 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940; and States of 1910 for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....		1002
X.	Population by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900-1940.....		1008
XI.	Population by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States of 1900 for 1900-1940.....		1017
XII.	Population by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States of 1910 for 1910-1940.....		1026
Birth-registration States			
XIII.	Population by race and sex: Birth-registration States, 1915-1940; States of 1915 for 1915-1940; and States of 1920 for 1920-1940.....		1036
XIV-A.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age, race, and nativity of white: Birth-registration States, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....		1038
XIV-B.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age, race, and nativity of white: Birth-registration States, 1920, 1930, and 1940.....		1039
XV.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age and race: Birth-registration States, 1918-1940.....		1040
XVI.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age and race: Birth-registration States of 1915 for 1918-1940.....		1042
XVII.	Female population (ages 10-54) by age and race: Birth-registration States of 1920 for 1920-1940.....		1044
Index.....			1047

The following symbols are used in the tables:

Class or item not applicable (three dots).....	. . .
Data not available (leaders).....	-----
Quantity is zero, in frequency tables.....	—
Quantity is zero, in rate tables.....	0
If rate is more than 0 but less than 0.05.....	0.0

VITAL STATISTICS RATES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1900-1940

Chapter I

INTRODUCTION

The year 1940 completes a period of 41 years for which the Bureau of the Census has compiled and published annual vital statistics reports. Starting with mortality data for only 10 States and a number of cities in 1900, the annual publications prepared by the Division of Vital Statistics have expanded both in detail of tabulation and in geographic coverage. The collection of birth statistics was initiated in 1915, and since 1933 data for both births and deaths have been available for the United States as a whole. The 1940 population census is particularly significant to vital statisticians, since, for the first time in the history of the United States, national vital statistics data and the corresponding population figures necessary for adequate analysis are both available.

The period from 1900 to 1940, therefore, represents the time during which the foundation for the existing Nation-wide vital statistics system was being laid. These years are marked not only by vast improvements in State and local registration organizations, but also by a growing recognition of the value of quantitative data on mortality and natality in the formulation and administration of public health and other public welfare programs.

The fuller recognition of the importance of the work of national, State, and local public and private health agencies has been accompanied by a general decrease in the crude death rate, a sharp reduction in the specific death rates for communicable diseases, and a great saving of infant lives. But the solution of some of these urgent health problems has also served to throw the remaining problems into stronger relief. Mortality trends now indicate that the efforts of the physician, the research worker, and the public health officer must be directed at the whole broad problem of morbidity and mortality at all ages, whether the cause be communicable or noncommunicable, acute or chronic. Public health activities are no longer restricted to problems of sanitation and the control of infectious diseases. A rigid distinction between preventive and curative medicine no longer exists. These changing concepts, together with recent developments in related social

security and other welfare programs, focus a new interest on the past history and on the expected future trends of the death rate.

Time trends of the national birth rate also demand study and serious consideration. Following a general downward trend ever since the first national birth-registration area was established in 1915, the crude birth rate has recently shown a tendency to become stable or even to rise. However, if this interruption of the decreasing fertility is only temporary, the Nation will be faced in the not too distant future with the serious problem of formulating a national population policy to meet the resulting economic and social problems. The complicated interdependence of the birth rate and the tempo of the Nation's economic and social life is now beginning to receive the study that its importance warrants, but analysis of this problem has hardly started. Birth statistics have long been recognized as essential for infant and maternal medical programs and for the protection of the health of children. In the future, they will have increasing value in connection with economic and social questions relating to the growth, distribution, and decline of certain classes or of the entire American population.

The project of compiling and publishing this volume of vital statistics rates for the years 1900 to 1940 was planned because it seemed appropriate to bring together and summarize past time trends and the present status of important mortality and natality rates. The compilation of such extensive background material is justified not only because of the historical picture of vital statistics which is presented but also because the unfolding pattern of the past reveals the coming problems of the future. As interest in medical and demographic problems increases, numerous research investigations may be undertaken in new and varied fields of vital statistics. In future studies, however, the years 1900 to 1940 will form the base line in relation to which problems and trends may be examined. Once compiled and presented in a uniform, comparable manner, the vital statistics rates for the years 1900 to 1940 should become an essential aid and guide for health administrators and social analysts for many decades.

The original plans for this rate volume included sections of basic tables of crude and specific rates, a graphical presentation of principal trends, analytical tables of various mortality and natality indices, a theoretical discussion of the computation and interpretation of rates and indices, and a presentation of the theory of sampling errors of vital statistics rates. Detailed analyses of mortality and natality trends, cause of death, age at death, age of parents at birth of children, and of geographic, seasonal, and racial variations in mortality and natality, were also planned. The entrance of the United States into the present war and the diversion of the professional and clerical staff of the Division of Vital Statistics to more urgent problems have cur-

tailed this broad plan. At the time of our entrance into the war, however, the basic tables of crude and specific rates had been designed and the work of their compilation almost completed. Also, the discussion on important factors in the interpretation of vital statistics tabulations, rates, and indices had been written. The computation of adjusted rates or indices, the graphing of mortality and natality trends, and the analysis of the compiled data, had only been started; therefore, they were abandoned, or reserved for some future time.

In the opinion of the authors, the omission of adjusted rates or indices and of the analytical text is serious and regrettable. Although such indices and analyses are interesting and convenient in that they point out to the reader easily interpretable facts, they are not the most essential parts of a volume of vital statistics rates. The most essential parts of such a volume are specific rates for cause of death, age, sex, race, and area, because these are the foundations on which all correct analyses must be based. Crude rates show the broad changing picture of mortality and natality; specific rates must be used for the accurate study of detail.

The present volume contains a discussion of the basic qualifying factors of vital statistics, comments on the definition and interpretation of crude and specific rates, critique and survey of the literature dealing with various mortality indices, detailed time-trend tables of mortality and natality, birth and death data for States and smaller geographic areas for 1940 based on data tabulated by place of residence, and population estimates on which all crude and specific rates are based. With these "raw materials" the biostatistician can proceed with his own analyses and studies.

A volume of this type could hardly be planned and prepared without the help of many persons. There is scarcely a member of the professional or clerical staff of the Division of Vital Statistics who has not made some contribution to it. Even employees of many years ago have done their part in the preparation of numerous unpublished tabulations which have now been utilized in the tables given here.

Although under the immediate direction of the authors, the preparation and publication of this volume of rates must be credited largely to Dr. Halbert L. Dunn, Chief Statistician of the Division of Vital Statistics, whose inspirational leadership creates a firm loyalty to the endless task of developing and improving useful demographic data. Recognition should be made of the most competent work of Miss Myrtle E. Maddox, who was responsible for the compilation of extensive tables of basic data and who supervised the computation of the rates. The design of the tables in regard to format, and the headings, stubs, titles, and notes, are the result of the organizing ability and the precise work of Miss Verna Brewer and Miss Nora P. Powell. Miss Maude Sharp was responsible for the general editorial

accuracy and uniformity of the tables and text. Population estimates on which the rates are based were compiled by Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., under the general direction of Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, Chief Statistician of the Population Division. Special attention should be directed to the work of Mr. Theodore D. Woolsey, who prepared the critique of adjusted death rates and of other indices of mortality which is given as chapter IV. Responsibility for any defects or omissions in the general presentation of vital statistics rates rests upon the shoulders of the authors; but if this volume proves valuable to medical statisticians and demographers, full credit must be given to an efficient and loyal staff.

Chapter II

CLASSIFICATION AND TABULATION OF VITAL STATISTICS DATA

The Problem of Classification

The analytical treatment of birth- and death-registration records, collected originally and primarily for their value as legal documents for individuals, gives rise to problems of classification. Classification is necessary because of the impossibility of comprehending a large mass of unorganized data. This obvious fact can be illustrated by a simple example. Consider the following list of figures that represent the ages at which a certain group of persons died.

TABLE A.—UNCLASSIFIED LIST OF AGES FOR A RANDOM GROUP OF DEATHS: 1940

73	85	12	78	77	62	74	79	80	51	77	89	57	56
91	68	85	71	78	11	63	80	17	72	86	82	71	37
48	58	23	43	54	80	83	80	22	60	73	82	80	85
59	82	61	1	74	57	79	74	26	81	70	86	72	Unk.
41	75	4 mo.	79	69	42	61	55	64	58	85	78	81	77
75	62	67	47	82	79	26	51	75	56	18	72	74	82
86	67	76	82	60	70	74	59	69	53	77	87	81	87
75	54	82	70	30	84	85	86	74	1 mo.	78	18	85	74
91	79	90	76	Unk.	52	55	1	69	78	41	72	44	22
81	76	79	60	20	77	79	9	49	83	90	81	75	60
92	74	56	83	84	62	81	64	67	74				

From such a list it is not easy to obtain a clear picture of the main facts regarding the ages at death of these persons. Obviously, the first step in the study of such information is to group the deaths of persons of the same or of approximately the same age. This procedure reduces the data to the simple table that follows.

TABLE B.—ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DEATHS TAKEN AT RANDOM AND CLASSIFIED IN BROAD AGE GROUPS: 1940

AGE GROUP	Number of deaths
0-19 years.....	10
20-39 years.....	8
40-59 years.....	25
60-79 years.....	64
80-99 years.....	41
Unknown.....	2

When the data are grouped into such a classification, it is possible, at a glance, to know at what ages or about what ages most of the persons died, to learn whether there were more young persons than

old persons, and to understand readily other characteristics of the age distribution for this group.

The problem of classifying such data is relatively simple. Minor changes, such as grouping the deaths in finer age intervals or arranging the groupings so that the divisions between them occur at other ages, may be desirable for some purposes. In general, the classification of quantitative data, such as age, weight, or blood pressure, is not difficult. More complicated problems arise when the phenomenon being studied is difficult to measure, when the information is dependent largely upon the knowledge or opinion of the observer, or when there is no general agreement as to the particular aspect of the event that is to be classified. The classification by one physician of patients into groups according to the stage of development of the disease may differ from the classification made by another. A physician may classify deaths resulting from accidents according to the physiological cause of death; a specialist in education for the prevention of accidents may classify them according to type of accident; whereas a safety engineer may be more interested in a classification revealing the physical reasons for the occurrence of the accident.

Since the primary function of a classification system is to reduce a large body of data to more comprehensible proportions, it is essential that the system be simple and practical. A classification containing thousands of separate groups would not be of much more value than the original unorganized material. On the other hand, it must be recognized that the grouping of data results in the loss of a certain amount of detail, and this loss increases as the number of groups decreases. Because of the loss of information by grouping, it is not always sufficient to rely upon conclusions based only on classified data. It is frequently necessary to know the characteristics of the data that are hidden by grouping.

Each field of subject matter has its own distinct problems of classification. The design for grouping data depends primarily upon the purpose for which the data are to be used. In order to use the same data for several studies, it may be necessary to combine the data in different ways. In the field of vital statistics, there are a number of principles that should be followed in evaluating the adequacy and usefulness of any classified and tabulated arrangement of data.

Correctness of classification scheme.—To be useful, every classification system must be correctly designed so that it reduces sufficiently the bulk of the data. It must serve the purpose of presenting information in a comprehensible and compact form. The classes must be unambiguous and mutually exclusive. These classes must be selected in such a way that the data within a class are relatively homogeneous, but at the same time they must be broad enough so

that the frequencies within a class are sufficiently large for analysis and interpretation.

In addition, the classification must be adequate for the specific purposes for which it is to be used. A classification of deaths by detailed occupational groups may be ideal for the study of certain industrial hazards, but may be inadequate for a study of mortality by broad socio-economic classes. Deaths classified into broad age groups would not reveal fluctuations in reported ages at single-year intervals.

Classification on the basis of a single variable.—It is difficult and confusing to use a single classification scheme to present information on several variables. A classification should relate only to one dimension or characteristic. This principle of classification is logically correct, but it is frequently violated in practice. For example, deaths from accidents have been frequently grouped into the following so-called "place of accident" classes:

Deaths due to accidents in the home.

Deaths due to accidents in public places.

Deaths due to occupational accidents.

This grouping has resulted from an attempt to combine into a single scale two separate characteristics, namely, the place of accident and the relationship between the accident and the occupation. The fact that some occupational accidents happen in public places and even in the home introduces ambiguity and confusion into the interpretation of a tabulation of deaths classified in this way.

A similar shift in the basis of classification can be found in the International List of Causes of Death. The first groupings of this list are on the basis of types of disease or cause of disease, such as: Class I, Infectious and parasitic diseases; class II, Cancer and other tumors; and class III, Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition and of the endocrine glands, other general diseases, and avitaminoses. Some groups in the International List are classified primarily by anatomical site or organic system affected: Class VI, Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs; class VII, Diseases of the circulatory system; class VIII, Diseases of the respiratory system; et cetera. Other groups are based primarily on another characteristic, age: Class XV, Diseases peculiar to the first year of life; and class XVI, Senility.

Such a mixed classification may be justified for certain reasons. The most important feature of certain diseases may be the site affected. For other diseases, the site is irrelevant or indeterminable and the causative factor is essential; and for other, rather poorly defined illnesses, the characteristic age may be of most value. Frequently, to avoid a mixed classification, a double classification may be necessary. In detailed studies of occupational mortality, it may be essential to

classify first the occupations as such, and then the type of industry. The risk of injury or health impairment to a "welder" or a "buffer," for example, may vary greatly from one industry to another.

Accuracy of original data.—No statistical procedure can be devised that will satisfactorily *invent* facts. The final result is always limited by the original material. For this reason, classification cannot be considered a method for improving poor information. However, the adequacy and accuracy of the original data may play an important part in determining the classification plan. Exact information may be tabulated in detailed classes, but if the original information is crude and inaccurate, the classification groups must be correspondingly coarse and approximate.

Proportion and treatment of unknowns.—A certain item that is usually given with precision may be completely unknown in some instances. A large proportion of unknown cases may destroy the value of an otherwise satisfactory table. Many times the "unknowns" are so infrequent that they may be disregarded. If they cannot be disregarded, it is sometimes possible to make a reasonable assumption about their distribution and in this way combine them with the regularly classified material.

Comparability with population classifications.—Most of the vital statistics tables are used in conjunction with corresponding population tables. Their principal value depends upon rates that are computed by relating the deaths or births of one class to the population of a similarly defined class. For the computation of these rates, vital statistics and population statistics must be tabulated by similar classification systems, the groups of which are determined by identical definitions. An apparent similarity between population and vital statistics classifications may be only a superficial similarity. Age distributions in the two sets of material may seem to be identically classified, but the differences between the enumeration method of obtaining the age of the population and the registration method of obtaining the age of decedents may result in significant discrepancies. Also, occupation as presented in population tables may be the *present* occupation, while the occupation given on the death certificates may be the *usual* occupation. In such cases, identical methods of classification and tabulation may conceal important differences in the data classified.

Multiple classification.—The successive cross-classification of a number of variables results in what is termed a "master table." This type of table is of maximum value because the data presented can be studied with reference to any one of the characteristics tabulated, and the complete cross-tabulation of that characteristic by each of the other characteristics is available. The data also can be combined into any desired consolidations.

Master tables rapidly expand to almost prohibitive size if more than two or three variables appear in the cross-tabulations. A relatively simple and basic master table of deaths classified by cause of death (200 groups), age (27 groups), sex (2 groups), race (3 groups), and geographic area (48 States) would have more than one and a half million cells. Such a table, which might be considered essential for a thorough analysis of the geographic distribution of mortality, would be too large for publication. Therefore, the primary purpose of classification, the reduction of data, would be defeated.

The vital statistics analyst, therefore, finds himself in a dilemma. If he wishes to make a complete analysis, his *problem must be limited* by the number of items for which a cross-classification of the data can be made and effectively used. If he wishes to describe general mortality or natality phenomena, his *analysis must be limited* by the bulk of the tabulations involved to a discussion of major trends and differences without detailed explanations of the reasons for the facts that are found.

In view of these facts, the data presented and the classifications and cross-classifications used in this volume of vital statistics rates will frequently be inadequate. For many studies, greater detail on cause of death will be necessary. For the complete analysis of mortality by race, the grouping of "White" and "All other races" or of "White," "Negro," and "Other races" is not enough. Similarly, every table is probably inadequate for some specialized purpose. The selection of the classifications used has been made for the general purpose of presenting a descriptive summary and analysis of 41 years of vital statistics experience. The degree of success of this objective can be measured only by the extent to which the tables find general use and acceptance.

Classification of Age, Race, and Sex

Mortality statistics are generally tabulated by such basic factors as geographic area, cause of death, age, race, sex, nativity, and month of death. Special studies of mortality frequently deal with other factors, such as occupation of decedent, duration of disease, extent of hospitalization, type of attendant at death, and date and time of death. Fundamental variables in birth statistics are geographic area, race, sex of child, age of parents, nativity of parents, number of children previously born, and month of birth, while special studies extend to hospitalization or attendant at birth, occupation of father, legitimacy, period of gestation, frequency of plural births, and other characteristics. The tabulation of data according to each of these presents different, and frequently difficult, problems in classification.

Age.—The classification of deaths by age at death and of births by age of parents is essential to most vital statistics studies. Age

classification is much simpler than the classification by geographic area or by cause of death. Age is a definite, single-dimensional characteristic. If the original statement of age is accurate, there remains only the determination of the size of the classification groups that are best for the purpose in mind.

In actual practice, there are many inaccuracies in the statement of age on the death certificates. An examination of an age distribution of deaths by single years of age will usually show wide variation in the number of deaths in adjacent age groups. Part of this variation may indicate real differences in mortality, and part may be attributed to random variation. However, a large part must also result from errors in the statement of age. These errors result in a characteristic excess of deaths at reported ages ending in the digit 0 or 5, with a corresponding deficiency in deaths at other ages. Table C, which permits some comparisons of interest on this question, shows the proportion of total deaths of decedents between the ages of 7 and 96 years in which the final digit of the stated age is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, or 9. Since the mortality curve both rises and falls throughout this range, it may be assumed that if the ages had been reported accurately, the distribution of final digits would have been approximately rectangular or, at least, would not show extreme irregularities.

TABLE C.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF DEATHS ACCORDING TO FINAL DIGIT OF REPORTED AGE FOR DECEDENTS BETWEEN 7 AND 96 YEARS: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900 AND 1935

FINAL DIGIT OF REPORTED AGE AT DEATH	PERCENT OF ALL DEATHS			
	1935		1900	
	All races	Nonwhite	All races	Nonwhite
Total.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.....	11.10	15.03	11.81	15.62
1.....	8.84	7.65	8.58	7.46
2.....	9.97	9.82	10.04	9.58
3.....	9.65	8.52	9.54	9.13
4.....	10.03	9.15	9.71	8.81
5.....	11.14	13.54	10.77	13.10
6.....	9.53	8.64	9.48	8.48
7.....	9.75	8.68	9.90	8.87
8.....	10.16	9.91	10.52	9.80
9.....	9.83	9.06	9.65	9.15

Because the statement of age is often inaccurate as to the exact year, vital statistics data are usually tabulated in 5- or 10-year groups. This grouping tends to minimize the effect of errors in age because the errors within a group are to some extent counterbalancing. If it is necessary to obtain data by single years of age, some method of graduation or subtabulation must be used. Age classified in 5-year groups (with a single-year grouping under 5 years) is usually adequate except

for special investigations; even broader age groups are satisfactory for most purposes.

The age of a person at death and the age of mother at birth of a child are almost always reported. This information was lacking in only 0.12 percent of the death certificates and 0.18 percent of the birth certificates that were tabulated by the Bureau of the Census for the United States in 1940. Only in one State did the percentage of unknown ages at death exceed 1.00, and in all other States the figure was less than 0.40. Table D shows the frequency distribution of States by percent of deaths at unknown ages for 1940.

TABLE D.—FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF STATES BY PERCENT OF DEATHS AT UNKNOWN AGES: UNITED STATES, 1940

PERCENT OF DEATHS AT UNKNOWN AGES	Number of States
0.00-0.09	21
0.10-0.19	11
0.20-0.29	8
0.30-0.39	8
0.40-0.49	—
0.50-0.59	—
0.60-0.69	—
0.70-0.79	—
0.80-0.89	—
0.90-0.99	—
1.00-1.09	—
1.10-1.19	1

The proportion of unknown ages at death has decreased steadily in the 41-year period during which vital statistics for the United States have been compiled. At no time, however, has the proportion been large enough to affect seriously the interpretation of mortality statistics at different ages. Table E shows the percent of deaths at unknown ages for every fifth year from 1900 to 1940 for the original death-registration States of 1900 and for the expanding group of death-registration States.¹ Compared with incompleteness of registration and other deficiencies in the original data, "unknown ages at death" is a negligible defect in mortality statistics.

TABLE E.—PERCENT OF DEATHS AT UNKNOWN AGES: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 AND EXPANDING DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR

YEAR	PERCENT OF DEATHS AT UNKNOWN AGES	
	Registration States of 1900	Expanding registration States
1940	0.07	0.12
1935	0.04	0.09
1930	0.05	0.14
1925	0.06	0.14
1920	0.06	0.14
1915	0.08	0.13
1910	0.08	0.10
1905	0.20	0.20
1900	0.35	0.35

¹ See chap. V, pp. 95 and 96.

Race.—The classification of mortality and natality data by race is difficult, and the results tend to be ambiguous and incomplete. No practicable and acceptable ethnological classification has been developed for vital statistics, and it would be difficult to obtain the necessary information required for such a classification of mortality statistics. The classification of deaths into white, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and "Minor races" is used in the vital statistics reports for the United States. More frequently the shorter classifications of "White," "Negro," and "Other races" or of simply "White" and "All other" are used. None of these classifications are adequate in providing for mixed types or in breaking the large group of "White" into more homogeneous groups. Owing to the lack of a precise definition of race and of exact information regarding race on the birth and death certificates, any further attempt to subdivide by race results in a confusion with the concepts of nationality, country of origin of parents, or other characteristics.

Since vital statistics for the United States are tabulated into very coarse racial groups only, few deaths are reported that cannot be classified. For those that are registered without a racial designation, it has been the practice to make an inference regarding the probable race from the stated place of birth, name, et cetera. No "unknown race" figures are given for this country. When considered in relation to the vagueness of the racial groupings, the question of "unknowns" is unimportant.

It is easy to overemphasize the value of a racial break-down for mortality and natality statistics. The mortality rate is obviously and necessarily a function of age. Very little evidence, however, exists to show that observed differences in mortality for various racial groups are due to inherent racial differences. Race is not independent of other factors, and the economic, social, and medical circumstances of one racial group may be quite different from those of another. When deaths are classified by race, there is created also, for example, a hidden classification of economic status to the extent that economic status is correlated with race. An observed difference in mortality between races may in actuality be no more than a difference of mortality for different economic classes. This observation applies to the interpretation of data classified by any other characteristic, but it is particularly important in the case of racial classification.

Sex.—The classification of births and deaths by sex presents few problems. The categories are limited and predetermined. For the very few cases for which sex is not stated, it can usually be determined from the name or other information given on the certificates. Classification by sex is essential in the tabulation of both births and deaths. There are consistent and important differences in the mor-

tality rates for males and females. The sex-ratio of births has long been a subject of great interest and study.

Geographic Classification

The most important single classification for mortality and natality data is the classification by geographic units.² One of the primary purposes of the collection of vital statistics is to obtain data that make possible a comparison of death and birth rates between countries, States, cities, and other geographic units. Such comparisons are the first indicators of unusual mortality or natality conditions in any area, and therefore stimulate and initiate subsequent series of tabulations, classifications, or investigations designed to explain or change these conditions. Public health agencies are organized to deal with health problems by areas. The first question for them is how many people are dying and where are they dying. Important as it is, the question of why they are dying comes second.

Fortunately, some of the problems of the geographic classification of births and deaths have been greatly simplified by the registration procedures established in the United States. This registration is accomplished by a vast organization of Federal, State, county, and local officials. Each State is divided into units, and each city, incorporated town, or other primary political unit (township, parish, or county) is a primary registration district. A local registrar is appointed for each district. Uniform State laws require that each birth, stillbirth, or death occurring in any such primary registration district shall be registered in that same district. [For additional details on the organization of the vital statistics system, see (1-325-353).*] For this reason, birth and death data are accurately classified by the method of their original collection into detailed geographic units.

This procedure, which puts great emphasis upon the *place of birth* or the *place of death*, has simplified many problems of geographic classification, and has improved the geographic data given on the certificates. Even so, this information is not perfect. The process of registration starts with the execution of the original birth or death certificate by the physician, midwife, coroner, undertaker, or member of the family. Although the registration units may be well defined, these persons may not always know the exact limits of the registration unit in which the birth or death occurred. The error may be increased if data are tabulated for geographic units within a registration district. In some States the registration districts are large (such as coun-

² The classification of vital statistics by time (i. e., calendar year) is essential. Vital statistics data that did not apply to some stated calendar year or other period would be absolutely unintelligible. This collection of data by time periods is so basic that time is hardly considered a problem of classification.

*Numbers appearing in italics within parentheses are references. The first number is the reference as listed at the end of the chapter. The second number is the page on which that reference begins.

ties), and it is necessary to make tabulations for individual cities or towns within these registration districts. Errors made by the persons filing birth or death certificates, regarding the legal limits of cities and towns, will create corresponding errors in the geographic classification of those certificates. Little quantitative data exist to show how serious these discrepancies may be. It is assumed that such errors are practically negligible for larger cities, but that they could be considerable for smaller places having populations under 10,000 inhabitants.

The geographic code used by the Bureau of the Census in the tabulation of the 1940 vital statistics data gives a separate identifying number to each State; to each city having a population of 10,000 or more in 1940; and to certain towns and townships each having a population of 10,000 or more and a population density of 1,000 or more per square mile. The code also gives a separate number to each county, exclusive of these cities or urban areas contained in it. Although villages and cities having populations under 10,000 are not individually identified, each county is coded in two parts, one part consisting of "incorporated places" of 2,500 to 10,000, and the other part consisting of the remainder of the county.

This code, therefore, makes possible the tabulation of data for each county and for each city over 10,000. It is also arranged so that data can be conveniently tabulated into "population-size groups" in which geographic units of certain population sizes are combined. The population-size groups used in the 1940 code are:

- Cities of 100,000 or more.
- Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.
- Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.
- Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.
- Rural.

This classification plan, permitting the tabulation either for individual areas or for population groups, is essentially the same as that which has been used for vital statistics since the creation of the permanent Bureau of the Census in 1902. Variations in the geographic classifications used in the different years are shown in table F.

TABLE F.—GEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATIONS USED IN THE TABULATION OF VITAL STATISTICS: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940

YEARS	Individual units tabulated	Population-size groups
1900-1929	Cities. Counties.	Cities of 10,000 or more. Rural.
1930-1934	Cities. Counties.	Cities of 10,000 or more. Cities of 2,500 to 10,000. Rural.
1935-1940	Cities. Counties.	Cities of 100,000 or more. Cities of 25,000 to 100,000. Cities of 10,000 to 25,000. Cities of 2,500 to 10,000. Rural.

As stated before, the organization of the vital statistics registration system by geographic units introduces a geographic classification by place of occurrence into the collection of these records. This classification is based on the assignment of births or deaths to the geographic unit in which the event occurs and has been termed a "*de facto*" classification. It may be contrasted with the *de jure* classification in which deaths are assigned to the place of residence of the decedent and births to the place of residence of the mother. In certain types of societies the differences between a *de facto* and a *de jure* classification may be negligible, but, in the United States with its accessible and rapid modes of travel and the centralization of hospitals and other medical services in urban areas, the differences are great.

The interpretation of tabulated death data for a given area and calendar period requires that these figures be related to the group of persons exposed to the risk of death in that area during the time period. In the study of the mortality or natality data of any area, the group of persons under study is usually the resident population of that area. The population census figure, which is tabulated on a *de jure* basis, is approximately this resident population. Therefore, the death or birth figures that are to be related to this population should also be tabulated on a *de jure* or place-of-residence basis.

The accurate classification of vital statistics by place of residence is much more difficult than their classification by place of occurrence. The place of birth or death is, in most cases, clear-cut and definitely determinable. To determine the place of residence is difficult, and it is dependent upon the definition of residence and the information given on the certificate. Because of the difficulties of classification by place of residence, and because the differences between a *de facto* and a *de jure* classification were formerly not as great as now, the usual basis for the tabulation of vital statistics has been by place of occurrence.

The first tabulations on a residence basis made by the Bureau of the Census were published in the annual volume of *Mortality Statistics* for 1914. These first tabulations, as well as those published for the years 1918 to 1930, inclusive, were simple tabulations of total deaths for cities and counties. In 1935 more detailed tabulations for both births and deaths were made, but it was not until 1939 and 1940 that extensive tabulations by age of mother at birth of child, cause of death, age at death, and other items were made. More detailed accounts of the development of this type of tabulation are given in the regular vital statistics reports of the Bureau of the Census (2).

The residence tabulations for 1940 and previous years have been made on the general principle that residence can be defined as the

“usual place of abode.” General rules formulated for the tabulation of vital statistics on a residence basis are:

1. General principle: Vital statistics data should be compiled so as to correspond with the enumerated population on which rates are to be based. Each death should be assigned to the area in which the decedent had his usual place of abode. For births, the residence of the child is defined as the residence of the mother.

2. With certain exceptions and qualifications, a decedent (or a birth) is defined as a nonresident if the place of residence stated on the certificate is different from the place of death (or birth).

3. Decedents who at the time of death had been living more than 1 year in a community are considered residents of that community even though some other place of residence is stated.

4. Decedents in general hospitals, tuberculosis sanatoriums, et cetera, are reallocated to the place of residence.

5. Decedents in mental institutions or other institutions where the duration of stay is usually long are not reallocated to the place of prior residence.

Detailed regulations for the application of these general rules to specific cases are published in the annual *Instruction Manual* for vital statistics (3).

The importance of tabulations by place of residence for some geographic areas may be appreciated by an examination of a few summary tables.

TABLE G.—FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF STATES BY PERCENT OF NON-RESIDENTS AMONG TOTAL DEATHS AND BIRTHS: UNITED STATES, 1940

PERCENT OF TOTAL DEATHS AND BIRTHS CODED NONRESIDENT	NUMBER OF STATES	
	Deaths	Births
5-9	1	5
10-14	20	7
15-19	20	6
20-24	7	10
25-29	1	10
30-34	—	6
35-39	—	4
40-44	—	1

Table G gives the frequency distribution of States (including the District of Columbia) by the percent of nonresidents among the total recorded deaths and births for 1940. These distributions show, for example, that in 40 States, 10 to 19 percent of the deaths were of persons who were not residents of the particular geographic unit in which they died. The proportions were higher for births. In 20 States, 20 to 29 percent of the births were to nonresidents, and in 11 States the percentages were over 30.

These nonresidents were not distributed uniformly throughout the States since the proportion of nonresidents varied greatly for the different population-size groups as shown in table H. In the United States in 1940, 14.8 percent of all deaths were of persons not residents of the particular geographic unit in which they died. For cities of 10,000 to 100,000, more than 23 percent of all registered deaths were

of nonresidents. For this same size group, 36.8 percent of births were to nonresident mothers.

TABLE H.—PERCENT OF NONRESIDENTS AMONG TOTAL RECORDED DEATHS AND BIRTHS BY POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940

POPULATION-SIZE GROUP	PERCENT OF TOTAL DEATHS AND BIRTHS CODED NON-RESIDENT	
	Deaths	Births
United States	14.8	21.2
Cities of 100,000 or more	10.8	18.1
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	23.4	36.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	24.3	40.1
Rural	9.9	7.9

While these figures give some indication of the total amount of the nonresident movement, they do not measure the *net* result of a reallocation to place of residence. If in a given city, 30 percent of the births were to nonresidents of that city, there were also some births to residents of that city, that occurred in other areas. The net effect of a complete reallocation to place of residence can be seen by examining the ratio (termed the "*reallocation or R-ratio*") of all deaths allocated to an area on a place-of-occurrence basis to all deaths allocated to that area on a place-of-residence basis. For some individual cities and counties this ratio had extreme values, giving definite proof that place-of-occurrence classifications can be misleading. Table J gives the frequency distributions of the reallocation ratio for cities and counties for births and deaths in 1939. The means and standard deviations of these distributions of the reallocation ratio are shown in table K.

TABLE J.—FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF THE REALLOCATION RATIO ¹ FOR CITIES AND COUNTIES FOR BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, 1939

VALUE OF REALLOCATION RATIO	BIRTHS		DEATHS	
	Cities over 10,000	Total counties (including cities)	Cities over 10,000	Total counties (including cities)
0.12 or less	53	8	—	4
0.13-0.37	65	30	—	2
0.38-0.62	56	111	59	43
0.63-0.87	42	523	154	687
0.88-1.12	160	2,168	373	2,178
1.13-1.37	304	198	298	124
1.38-1.62	144	19	61	18
1.63-1.87	86	6	21	7
1.88-2.12	33	3	9	3
2.13-2.37	16	—	4	2
2.38-2.62	5	1	1	3
2.63 or more	18	1	3	2

¹ Reallocation ratio = $\frac{\text{Number of births or deaths registered in area}}{\text{Number of births or deaths to residents of area wherever registered}}$

TABLE K.—MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS OF THE DISTRIBUTIONS OF THE REALLOCATION RATIO FOR CITIES AND COUNTIES FOR BIRTHS AND DEATHS: UNITED STATES, 1939

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT	Number of units	Mean value of reallocation ratio	Standard deviation
Births:			
Cities over 10,000.....	982	1.17	0.56
Total counties (including cities).....	3,073	0.95	0.19
Deaths:			
Cities over 10,000.....	983	1.07	0.30
Total counties (including cities).....	3,073	0.96	0.17

It must be emphasized that the data in tables J and K are for *individual* city and county units. For a larger geographic area, such as a whole State, much of the nonresident movement is purely internal and the residents of a State who die outside that State are largely counterbalanced by residents of other States dying within the State. It has been shown that (4), for State totals, data tabulated by place of occurrence and by place of residence can be used interchangeably, with little error. It has also been shown that State totals for specific age, sex, or race groups are not seriously changed by a residence reallocation. For some specific causes of death this is not true, but data for almost every State can be used without great chance of misinterpretation even if tabulated by place of occurrence. An extensive study evaluating the problems and the effects of residence reallocation is now in progress (4).

Since tabulations by place of residence are available for recent years only, almost all rates given in this volume are based on place-of-occurrence tabulations. The basis of tabulation for the rates given in each table is explained in headnotes or footnotes. Rates for the total United States would not be affected at all, and rates for groups of registration States or for individual States would be affected very slightly, if the data were tabulated on a place-of-residence basis. Rates for individual counties and cities are given only in tables 53 and 54, which are based on 1940 data classified according to place of residence. The few tables giving time series of rates for population-size groups are based mostly on place-of-occurrence data and must therefore be used with great care.

Cause-of-Death Classification

The most difficult classification for vital statistics is the classification of deaths by cause. Medical phenomena are so involved with anatomical location, etiological factors, or interrelations with other body parts or systems, that they make a logical and consistent classification difficult. Yet for the very reason that medical terminology is so extensive that almost every case presents a unique syndrome

of disease entities, a classification is necessary if generalizations are to be made about the health conditions in various localities, the efficacy of public health work, and the progress of therapeutic medicine.

If an attempt were made to present mortality statistics tabulated by all of the causes of death stated on death certificates by physicians, statistical tables consisting of thousands of separate categories would result. The length of such a list would make it impossible to analyze the interrelations between the various causes, and, for all except a few most common terms, the number of deaths for each cause would be so small that no reliable conclusions could be drawn.

Standard classification.—As in any grouping of data, a classification of causes of death involves a loss of information. The grouping of medical terms under general headings frequently means that characteristic features of some diseases are concealed. Moreover, when the terms are grouped into classes, it is not possible to separate the individual terms for reclassification under some other form. Some practical plan is necessary so that the statistician can assign medical terms reported by the physician to more or less definite titles representing, for medical statistical purposes, relatively homogeneous groups of diseases.

This need for a standard classification of causes of death has long been recognized. The classification now in general use, called the "International List of Causes of Death," had its beginning in 1853 when Dr. William Farr and Dr. Marc d'Espine were appointed by the First Statistical Congress at Brussels to prepare a tentative international agreement upon the nomenclature of causes of death so that some comparability of death rates for specific causes in the different countries could be realized. After several revisions, the classification system was presented to the International Statistical Institute by Dr. Jacques Bertillon, and was adopted by several countries in 1893.

In order to keep the list consistent with changes and developments in medical science and public health practice, it has been revised each decade. These revisions have been made at a series of international conferences in Paris in the years 1900, 1909, 1920, 1929, and 1938.³ The present International List has been adopted for official use in almost all of the countries of Europe, North and South America, in Australia, and in parts of Africa and Asia.

The International List has been used by the Bureau of the Census throughout the period from 1900 to 1940 which is the time covered in this volume. Table L shows the years for which each revision of the list was used for compiling mortality data. Essential to the use of the International List is its index of medical terms. This index shows the correct list number for approximately 8,000 different diagnostic

³ English language translations of these nomenclatures as adopted for use in the United States have been published each decade by the Bureau of the Census (5), (6), (7), (8), (9).

terms. Without such an index, uniformity of coding practice would be difficult to obtain.

TABLE L.—PERIOD DURING WHICH EACH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST WAS USED BY THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

INTERNATIONAL REVISION AT PARIS, FRANCE		Year printed in United States	Period during which each revision was used	CORRESPONDING JOINT-CAUSE MANUAL USED	
Number of revision	Year			Number of edition	Year printed
1st.....	1900	1902	1900 to 1909	—	—
2d.....	1909	1911	1910 to 1920	1st	1914
3d.....	1920	1924	1921 to 1929	2d	1925
4th.....	1929	1931	1930 to 1938	3d	1933
5th.....	1938	1939	1939 to date	4th	1940

¹ There were three reprints made of the 1911 manual; first in 1913, second in 1916, and third in 1918.

These periodic changes in the International List serve the necessary purpose of keeping its terminology and grouping abreast of medical progress. To a certain extent they insure a comparable series of statistics for each year within the period for which any one revision is used. However, each time a new revision is introduced, there is a break in the continuity of the time series of death rates for individual causes. Identical phrasing of titles in two or more revisions of the list does not necessarily signify comparability of data. Each revision of the list involves the use of new terms and the shifting of some medical terms from one International List group to another. The extent of comparability for each separate rubric can only be established by detailed study of the terms included under that rubric in each of the revisions. Because it is difficult to evaluate the numerical importance of such regrouping of terms, it is practically impossible to obtain a 41-year time trend (extending through five revisions of the cause-of-death classification scheme) for many individual causes of death. Special studies (10) are now being made by the Bureau of the Census to measure the discontinuities created by shifting from the 1929 list to the 1938 list, but such studies have not been made for the previous transition periods.

This problem of comparability of a time series of cause-of-death statistics can be partly solved by making logical groups of related causes. Many of the reallocations of terms made in revising the International List consist of shifting some terms from one specific cause or subdivision of a cause to another closely related cause or subdivision. By forming larger groups it is possible to eliminate some of the discontinuities caused by revisions of the classifications. Several tables in this volume are based on such a group or selected cause list. For these selected causes or cause groups, it is believed that minor fluctuations in the time series may be due to changes in the list, but

that any significant and important change can be interpreted in terms of other factors.

Unfortunately, the adoption of a uniform method of classification of causes of death does not completely insure the validity of comparisons between years or between different geographic areas. Several other factors must be considered.

Selection of the primary cause.—Throughout a long time period the medical diagnosis given on the death certificate may become more accurate and complete. The increasing use of hospitals in cases of serious illnesses has resulted in more accurate cause-of-death statements on the death certificates. Changes in reporting practice are not always in the direction of improvement. Current medical or popular interest in some disease may result in a "diagnosis fad" with a corresponding distortion of the mortality statistics.

Another factor affecting the comparability of mortality statistics is the method of selection when two or more causes are given on a certificate. It is obvious that when the physicians of a country are experienced in accurate certification, and when the death certificate provides for such details, a large proportion of death certificates will report more than one morbid condition. Table M shows, for specified countries, the proportion of death certificates reporting more than one disease entity as the cause of death. The data in this table are taken from a special study made by the Bureau of the Census on the problem of multiple causes (11-387).

TABLE M.—PROPORTION OF DEATH CERTIFICATES REPORTING MORE THAN ONE CAUSE OF DEATH, FOR SPECIFIED COUNTRIES

AREA	Year	Total deaths	DEATH CERTIFICATES REPORTING MORE THAN ONE CAUSE	
			Number	Percent
United States.....	¹ 1940	1, 417, 269	784, 513	¹ 55.4
United States.....	1936	1, 479, 228	881, 972	59.6
United States ²	1925	1, 219, 019	536, 901	44.0
United States ²	1917	1, 066, 711	372, 291	34.9
Panama Canal Zone ³	1936	582	317	54.5
Scotland (6 mo.).....	1937	31, 038	10, 546	34.0
Canada.....	1931	104, 517	34, 562	33.1
Netherlands.....	1936	70, 613	21, 985	31.1
Greece ⁴	1936	23, 984	2, 884	12.0
Denmark.....	1937	40, 442	483	1.2

¹ The rules used in coding secondary causes of death in 1940 differed from those followed in preceding years; if the same rules had been followed in 1940 as in earlier years, the proportion of certificates reporting more than one cause would have been somewhat higher than 55.4 percent.

² Registration area in continental United States.

³ Deaths reported from hospitals only.

⁴ Deaths reported from municipalities and some cities having populations of 10,000 or more.

When several causes are given, the problems of classification and tabulation are very complex. Special tabulations can be made that show the various combinations of diseases stated on the certificates. Tabulations of this kind were made by the Bureau of the Census for

1917 (12), 1925 (13), 1936,⁴ and 1940 (14). For most of the mortality tables it is not possible to print separately the numerous combinations that appear, and when a death certificate states several causes, it is necessary to select the one cause that is to be tabulated. The International List rubric under which the death is to be classified must be determined.

The principles and methods of the selection of the primary cause, that is, the cause to be tabulated, are major problems of medical biometry, and have received a great deal of study in several countries. Nearly all evidence (11), (15) indicates that there is great variation among countries in the methods used, and, in spite of the almost universal adoption of the International List, international comparisons of death rates for individual diseases can be made only with caution.

The standard practice in the United States is to make the selection of the cause to be tabulated by the use of the *Manual of Joint Causes of Death*. This manual was prepared by the Bureau of the Census in a series of revised editions published in 1914 (16), 1925 (17), 1933 (18), and 1940 (9), and is used in the classification of cause-of-death statistics published by the Bureau. This selection system is based on a set of so-called "priority tables" indicating which one of any two or more causes given in combination on a death certificate, shall be tabulated as the primary cause of death. The priority tables have been based on five general rules (6-17) and on numerous special decisions.

This definite, but rigid system of selection has been criticized primarily on the ground that it applies the same rule to every case, and to a certain extent may disregard whatever primary cause selection the physician indicates. The advantage of a system that accepts the priority indicated by the death certificate as filled out has been discussed by several authors (19), (20). The chief advantage of the arbitrary system is the relative consistency of selection and interpretation that it makes possible. Although the use of fixed "priority" tables may appear, occasionally, to result in a misallocation of some specific deaths, it insures a constancy of viewpoint and a uniformity in selection that increases the comparability of mortality tables.

The final result of any process of selecting, classifying, and tabulating causes of death is affected by the quality and uniformity of the original data. If several causes are stated on a certificate, the Joint-Cause Manual can be used, but if only one cause is stated, it does not mean that the basic problem of selection can be ignored. To be sure, if the physician certified only one cause, there is no problem in the statistical office regarding the method of selection of

⁴ Not published in the annual report; see Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 5, No. 47.

the primary cause, but as far as the interpretation of the data is concerned, the difficulty still exists. When the physicians regularly certify only one cause, the selection of the primary cause has already been made before the data are received in the statistical office. Since the selection is made by thousands of physicians with widely different interests and points of view, there can be no assurance that the mortality figures for the different areas are comparable.

The figures given in table M show that, in 1917, only 34.9 percent of the death certificates classified by the Bureau of the Census had more than one cause. In 1940 this percentage had increased to 55.4. This means that an increasingly large proportion of the death classifications are being determined by the uniform method of priority tables rather than by the nonuniform procedure whereby physicians selected and certified only one cause. Entirely aside from the question of which method of selection is better, this gradual change in the proportion of certificates with multiple causes must have an important, though unmeasurable, effect on the time trends of rates for causes of death.

This same factor is important in the comparison of death rates for different areas for any given year. The percent of all death certificates reporting more than one cause for each geographic division of the United States is given in table N.

TABLE N.—PERCENT OF DEATH CERTIFICATES REPORTING MORE THAN ONE CAUSE OF DEATH: UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1940

AREA	Percent with more than one cause of death
United States.....	55.4
Geographic divisions:	
New England States.....	63.1
Pacific States.....	63.1
Middle Atlantic States.....	62.9
West North Central States.....	60.8
East North Central States.....	55.7
Mountain States.....	51.4
South Atlantic States.....	46.5
West South Central States.....	46.2
East South Central States.....	40.2

Even greater variation exists among the individual States. In 1940 the proportion of multiple-cause certifications ranged from 67.2 percent for New York to 35.4 percent for South Carolina. Table O gives the frequency distribution of States by percent of death certificates showing more than one cause.

TABLE O.—FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF STATES BY THE PERCENT OF DEATH CERTIFICATES SHOWING MORE THAN ONE CAUSE: UNITED STATES, 1940

PERCENT WITH MORE THAN ONE CAUSE OF DEATH	Number of States
35-39.....	5
40-44.....	6
45-49.....	6
50-54.....	6
55-59.....	13
60-64.....	9
65-69.....	4

Ill-defined and unknown causes.—Another factor that must be considered in any careful and detailed analysis of cause-of-death statistics is the proportion of deaths for which the causes are stated to be ill-defined or unknown (International List, class XVIII, Nos. 199 and 200). In a time trend analysis this factor is important, and table P shows that the percentage of ill-defined and unknown causes has changed from 3.92 in 1900 to 0.20 in 1940 for the same fixed group of States.⁵ For the expanding group of all death-registration States, the percentage decreased less because some of the more recently admitted States have a relatively high proportion of unknowns. The fact that deaths which in previous years were classed as ill-defined or unknown are now assigned to more specific causes tends to increase the tabulated death rate for those specific causes. Doubtless some causes are more affected than others.

TABLE P.—PERCENT OF DEATHS FROM ILL-DEFINED AND UNKNOWN CAUSES: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 AND EXPANDING DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR

YEAR	PERCENT OF TOTAL DEATHS CODED UNKNOWN	
	Registration States of 1900	Expanding registration States
1940.....	0.20	1.49
1935.....	0.16	1.48
1930.....	0.16	1.81
1925.....	0.23	1.46
1920.....	0.24	1.35
1915.....	0.29	0.78
1910.....	1.22	1.50
1905.....	2.37	2.37
1900.....	3.92	3.92

In certain instances, this factor of ill-defined and unknown causes of death is much more important in comparisons between geographic areas than in time trends. In 1940 only 0.01 percent of the certificates for Rhode Island were classified as ill-defined or unknown; in

⁵ The change over this time period is probably greater for some individual States than for the total group of States given in table P.

the same year more than 20 percent were so classified for New Mexico. Therefore, the comparison of cause-of-death rates for these two States would be subject to many qualifications. This is an extreme example, but other States also show large proportions of unknown causes of death. An indication of the magnitude of this problem is presented in table Q, which gives the frequency distribution of States by percent of death certificates showing unknown and ill-defined causes for 1940.

TABLE Q.—FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF STATES BY PERCENT OF DEATH CERTIFICATES SHOWING ILL-DEFINED AND UNKNOWN CAUSES: 1940

PERCENT OF ALL DEATHS CODED UNKNOWN (LIST NOS. 199, 200)	Number of States
0.0-1.9.....	34
2.0-3.9.....	9
4.0-5.9.....	1
6.0-7.9.....	2
8.0-9.9.....	1
10.0-11.9.....	—
12.0-13.9.....	1
14.0-15.9.....	—
16.0-17.9.....	—
18.0-19.9.....	—
20.0-21.9.....	1

It should be recognized that the importance of considering the unknown cause-of-death statistics might be even greater when a special class of persons is being studied. For example, if comparisons of the cause-of-death statistics for infants under 1 year of age are being made between States, the importance of unknown causes of death is very great. Table R gives data similar to that in table Q, but for infant deaths only.

TABLE R.—FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF STATES BY PERCENT OF DEATH CERTIFICATES SHOWING ILL-DEFINED AND UNKNOWN CAUSES FOR INFANT DEATHS: 1940

PERCENT OF INFANT DEATHS CODED UNKNOWN (LIST NOS. 199, 200)	Number of States
0.0-1.9.....	27
2.0-3.9.....	11
4.0-5.9.....	1
6.0-7.9.....	1
8.0-9.9.....	3
10.0-11.9.....	—
12.0-13.9.....	1
14.0-15.9.....	1
16.0-17.9.....	—
18.0-19.9.....	1
20.0-21.9.....	1
22.0-23.9.....	—
24.0-25.9.....	—
26.0-27.9.....	1
28.0-29.9.....	—
30.0-31.9.....	—
32.0-33.9.....	—
34.0-35.9.....	1

References

- (1) COLLINSON, JOHN and LINDER, FORREST E. *Vital Statistics*, pp. 325-353. Nelson Loose Leaf Medicine. Thomas Nelson and Sons, New York 1940.
- (2) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1937, Part II*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1939.
- (3) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Instruction Manual, Part I*, seventh edition. 1941.
- (4) LINDER, FORREST E. and VENN, LIDIE C. *Problems and Results of Residence Allocation*. (Now in preparation.)
- (5) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Manual of International Classification of Causes of Death, 1900*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1902.
- (6) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Manual of the International List of Causes of Death*, second revision, Paris, 1909. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1911.
- (7) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Manual of the International List of Causes of Death*, third revision, Paris, 1920. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1924.
- (8) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Manual of the International List of Causes of Death*, fourth revision, Paris, 1929. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1931.
- (9) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Manual of the International List of Causes of Death*, fifth revision, Paris, 1938, and *Manual of Joint Causes of Death*, fourth edition, 1939. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1940.
- (10) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Comparability of Mortality Statistics*. (Now in preparation.)
- (11) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Classification of Joint Causes of Death*. Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 5, No. 47, pp. 385-469. August 1938.
- (12) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Mortality Statistics, 1918*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1920.
- (13) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Mortality Statistics, 1925, Part I*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1927.
- (14) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1940, Part I*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1943.
- (15) DUNN, HALBERT L. *Adaptation of the International List of Causes of Death to Changing Needs of the Medical Profession and Public Health Groups*. U. S. Bureau of the Census. Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 5, No. 24, pp. 65-72. April 1938.
- (16) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Index of Joint Causes of Death*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1914.
- (17) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Manual of Joint Causes of Death*, second edition. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1925.
- (18) U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Manual of Joint Causes of Death*, third edition. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1933.
- (19) SELLERS, A. HARDISTY. *The Physician's Statement of Cause of Death*. American Journal of Public Health, vol. 28, No. 4, pp. 430-444. April 1938.
- (20) DEPORTE, J. V. *Mortality Statistics and the Physician*. American Journal of Public Health, vol. 31, No. 10, pp. 1051-1056. October 1941.

Chapter III

DEFINITION AND INTERPRETATION OF VITAL STATISTICS RATES

Analysis of Mortality and Natality Data

The tabulation of the data given on death or birth certificates in various classifications and cross-classifications gives basic tables of the *numbers* of deaths or births in certain specified classes. In a few instances the frequencies given in such tables relate to continuous measurable variables, such as age. In the majority of instances, however, the tabulated numbers are frequencies classified according to qualitative characteristics, such as sex, race, geographic area, or cause of death.

The raw material for the analysis of a vital statistics problem therefore usually consists of a count of the number of times a specified event has occurred rather than a measured variable, such as height or blood pressure. For this reason, the characteristic methods of study and analysis applied to vital statistics are not primarily concerned with means, medians, standard deviations, or other measures of central tendency or dispersion. Rather, the analysis of vital statistics is concerned more with the interpretation of various indices, ratios, and probability numbers based on incidence or frequency.

The real value of the absolute numbers themselves should not be overlooked. Vital statistics are used in relation to a wide variety of problems. For some of these, such as comparisons of the health conditions in different communities, relative numbers or rates of several types may be necessary. On the other hand, an investigation of the adequacy of hospital facilities in a city may be based partly on the total number of births or deaths irrespective of whether the birth or death rate for that city is high or low. For such a study, the *number* of deaths by sex, race, age, and disease or cause of death may be pertinent and valuable information. From an epidemiological or public health viewpoint, the number of deaths from a rare or a deadly communicable disease may be of greatest interest and importance, although it may be impossible to compute any readily interpretable rate from the available information. Births to mothers of unusual ages and the frequency of births of quadruplets or quintuplets are of interest to the biologist. Tables of the number of births or deaths have a direct value in the estimation of populations,

and for the study of migration. Such data also have a commercial value to the manufacturers and distributors of infant clothes, infant furniture, special infant foods, milk, and last but not least, coffins.

However, for the majority of uses for which mortality and natality data are needed, the absolute frequencies are not enough, and it is necessary to compute relative frequencies or other kinds of relative numbers. The techniques of analysis may include the computation of crude rates, different types of specific rates, percentages, life tables, proportionate mortality figures, and indices of mortality, fertility, and reproductivity. Each type of relative number has some specific interpretation. In some instances, the meaning and the limits of interpretation are clear and obvious, but in others, the meaning may be very obscure and the relative number or index may be subject to easy misinterpretation. The use of any vital statistics relative number must therefore be based upon knowledge of the precise definition of that number, and upon consideration of whether or not that defined number conveys the exact meaning which is desired in the interpretation.

Definition of Rates and Ratios

The principal vital statistics relative numbers are crude and specific rates. More careful definition of these and other rates and ratios requires a consideration of the meaning and general usage of the terms "rate," "ratio," and "probability number."

One of the primary objectives in the study of vital statistics data is to measure the "probability" or chance that some event will occur. Certain death rates are intended to be a measure of the probability or risk of death in a given place during a stated period of time. The infant mortality rate is intended to be an approximation to the chance of dying during the first year of life. Other relative numbers in common use have similar meanings. If it were possible to know the true risk of death in a city or country, it could be compared with the true risk of death in other cities or countries. Such comparisons would be of great medical interest and importance. The medical problem would then be to determine the sanitary, physical, social, or economic reasons for observed differences in the chance of death.

Not all vital statistics relative numbers have a direct interpretation in terms of the chance that an event will occur. The extent to which the various relative numbers measure such chances can be understood by comparing their definitions with that of a probability number. The mathematical theory of probability makes use of two general definitions of probability. One is the definition of *a priori* probability. This may be defined in the following manner (1-10):

If all of an aggregate of ways of obtaining successes and failures can be analyzed into s' possible mutually exclusive ways each of which is equally likely; and if f' of these ways give successes, the probability of a success in a single trial may be taken to be f'/s' .

This definition of probability is simple. Several examples will illustrate its meaning. In throwing a die, six different things can happen. That is, the die can turn up any one of its six faces. If the die is true, it may be considered that each of these possible events is equally likely. If an attempt is made to throw an ace, only one of the six possible results can be a success. The probability of throwing an ace is, therefore:

$$p = \frac{f}{s} = \frac{\text{Number of events which are considered successes}}{\text{Total number of possible events}} = \frac{1}{6} = 0.1666.$$

If a bag contains 100,000 tickets and 2,000 of these are red, what is the probability of drawing a red ticket? Obviously, in drawing a ticket at random any one of 100,000 tickets may be drawn. And, if the tickets are thoroughly mixed, it may be said that the drawing of each ticket is equally likely. Since 2,000 of the tickets are red, 2,000 of the possible 100,000 events are considered successes. Therefore, the probability of drawing a red ticket is:

$$p = \frac{2,000}{100,000} = 0.02.$$

While this definition of probability is straightforward, it is not particularly useful to the subject matter of vital statistics. It is not possible to know the number of different mutually exclusive and equally likely sequences of events to which a person may be subject; to determine how many of these events may result in death; and in this manner to compute the probability of dying. When a single live birth occurs, only one of two possibilities exists—the birth is a boy or the birth is a girl. Yet it is not correct from this to state that the probability that a given birth will be that of a boy is $p = \frac{1}{2}$. There is no basis for assuming that the two possible occurrences are “equally likely.” The probability of death or of a male birth must be arrived at in another manner.

The second mathematical definition of probability is more applicable to the problems of vital statistics. The *a priori* definition of probability is derived from an analysis of an event before any observations are actually made. The second definition is derived from an examination of data after a number of observations have been made, and for this reason, it is called “*a posteriori*” probability. This definition of probability is (1-8):

If the relative frequency of success approaches a limit when the trial is repeated indefinitely under the same set of circumstances, this limit is called the probability of success in one trial.

Although there are several objections to this definition in actual practice, it is applicable to the facts of vital statistics. If f deaths have been observed during a stated time interval among a total of s persons alive at the beginning of the interval and exposed to the risk

of death throughout the period, then the relative frequency f/s is considered to be an approximation to the probability of death of a single person. According to H. L. Rietz (1-6):

. . . In fact, it is a fundamental assumption of actuarial science that we may regard such a relative frequency as an approximation to the probability of death when a sufficiently large number of persons are exposed to the hazards of death.

This definition is also directly applicable to other medical statistics. If s cases (where s is a large number) of a disease have been observed under certain specified conditions and f of these cases die, then the probability of death from this disease, under the specified conditions, is approximately $p=f/s$.

The important point to note in this definition of probability is that it is necessary to know the number of times that a certain event *could* happen and also the number of times that that event *did* happen. In the example of s cases of disease, death could have happened s times, and in the series of observations, death did happen f times. The probability is simply the ratio between these two numbers.

In defining rates, ratios, and probability numbers the majority of writers agree that a "ratio" is a term applied to the broad general class of relative numbers formed by the division of one number by another. They are of the general form:

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{a}{b},$$

where a may or may not be a subclass of b .

No such general agreement is found in the definition of a "rate." Raymond Pearl (2-175-177) and a number of other writers consider all rates to be probabilities. A rate is defined by them as having the form:

$$\text{Rate} = \frac{a}{a+b},$$

which requires that the numerator be a subclass of the denominator. Pearl states (2-177):

. . . As defined above, each of the rates mentioned is mathematically an expression measuring a *probability*.

Other writers use the term "rate" in a way that does not necessarily have this probability connotation. For example, G. C. Whipple (3-29) states:

Now rates are merely ratios referred to some round number as a base. When 100 is used as the base we have a percentage rate, that is a rate per one hundred; but we may use 10 or 10,000 or even 100,000 or 1,000,000 as a base, and very often do so. In many cases we use *one* as the base. Thus we speak of "gallons of water per day," meaning the number of gallons of water for *one* day, the "number of persons per square mile," meaning, of course, one square mile. All of these rates, where only two quantities are compared may be called simple rates. Simple rates have only one base.

Compound rates are those which have two bases. Thus we speak of "gallons of water per capita per day," meaning the number of gallons of water used by one person in one day. The "number of births per 1,000 marriages per annum" would also be a compound rate. Most of the rates used for comparison in vital

statistics are compound rates as they involve both number and time, the latter often being understood as one year, the calendar year perhaps.

In another place (3-237) Whipple says:

. . . For the sake of comparison the ratio mentioned [a ratio between deaths and population] is reduced to the basis of some round number of population, generally 1,000. Not until such reduction is made may we consider this ratio as a "rate."

From these quotations it is evident that Whipple does not define rates as probabilities, although probabilities would be included as one type of rate.

According to another definition, a vital statistics ratio is considered to be a "rate" only when it is defined in terms of a stated time period. Thus the "death rate" (i. e., the ratio of the number of deaths in a year to the exposed population) is a rate because it is necessarily related to the stated time period. The magnitude of this number is intrinsically and necessarily dependent upon length of that time period. If deaths for only 1 month were used, the ratio would almost certainly be much smaller. The *vital index* (ratio of births to deaths) is an example of a ratio that is not a rate according to this definition. While, of course, the births and deaths used in its computation must relate to some specified calendar period, the magnitude of the ratio of births to deaths is not necessarily a function of the length of that period.

Any survey of the terminology used in vital statistics literature will show that it is quite impossible to give a consistent and logical definition of the term "rate" unless the commonly used terminology is abandoned. For Pearl, a rate is a relative number in which the denominator necessarily denotes the number exposed to the risk of occurrence of the event. While, except for certain approximations, this applies well enough to the death rate, Pearl continues to use the term "crude birth rate" (the ratio of births to living population) although the denominator, which is the total living population, can hardly be considered as exposed to the risk of giving birth to a child. Because of such inconsistencies in accepted and usual terminology, it is difficult to make a logical classification or definition of rates, ratios, and probabilities.

However, a rigid distinction between these terms is probably not necessary. It can be recognized that, although rates and probability numbers are ratios, there are also many ratios which are neither probabilities nor rates. Some vital statistics rates are probability numbers, but there are many vital statistics relative numbers, commonly called "rates," that do not have a direct interpretation in terms of probability. The only justification for a discussion of the definitions and meaning of these terms is to call attention to the existing confusion in the commonly accepted terminology, and to emphasize that before any ratio or rate is interpreted as expressing the probability of a given

event, it is necessary to examine the definition of that particular ratio or rate.

Vital statistics numbers that are immediately interpretable in terms of probability are of great value since their meaning is easily and clearly understood. Ratios that do not have a direct probability interpretation, and the more complicated index numbers such as adjusted rates, can only be interpreted inductively on the basis of the study of actual data.

Interpretation of Vital Statistics Rates

The path to the correct interpretation of vital statistics rates and ratios is beset with many difficulties. Some fallacious conclusions result from errors of logic, while others are due to a lack of information regarding the various reasons for observed differences in rates. The limitations and defects of vital statistics tabulations—lack of complete data, underregistration, necessarily ambiguous or overlapping classifications, et cetera—must certainly be noted as qualifying factors affecting any conclusions. However, entirely aside from these factors, resulting from the nature of the data or from their treatment, there are other difficult questions of interpretation.

It is of little real interest to know, for example, that the death rate in city A is greater than the death rate in city B. This information becomes of real value only if it is further interpretable so that the meaning and the reasons for this difference become clear. The social, economic, biologic, or medical factors that have resulted in this difference are the main points of interest.

One of the most frequent warnings which is given regarding the comparison of vital statistics data is that interpretations of differences must not be made when the data are "not comparable." This proper warning must be stated more completely.

If the vital statistics rates for two areas were "comparable" in every way, then those two rates would be identical, save, perhaps, for random sampling errors. The fact that two death rates are not the same, indicates that there are essential differences in some of the factors related to the death rate. These differences may be in the age or sex distributions of the populations, in the sanitary conditions of the areas, in the availability and competence of medical assistance, or in any number of similar pertinent factors.

Usually when an observed difference between death rates is studied, it is desired to interpret this difference in terms of some one specific point of view, or to determine if the difference is "due to" some specified factor or set of factors. Then, the warning that the data compared must be "comparable," really means that they must be essentially identical in regard to all other factors *except* the one or ones

in terms of which the interpretation is to be made. Conceivably, death rates may be used to demonstrate the existence of differences in the age distribution of two populations. For such a purpose the data contrasted may or may not be identical with reference to the age distribution of the population but they should be identical (i. e., "comparable") in regard to health conditions, available medical services, and all other factors. Or, if death rates are studied as one means of determining the relative effectiveness of the *curative* medical services in two areas, all other pertinent factors—age distribution, basic health conditions, et cetera—must not be appreciably different. If it were desired that differences in death rates be interpreted as differences in public health conditions, then the data must be similar with regard to the age-sex distribution of the population, availability of medical services, and all other factors. Therefore, if it is known that the areas studied are the same with respect to these factors, then the data are "comparable" and a valid conclusion can be drawn. If, on the other hand, it is known that differences do exist in these factors, then further analysis will be necessary before a valid interpretation can be established.

The failure to take account of differences other than those considered in the interpretation has also been termed the "fallacy of concealed classification" (3-290). To use Whipple's example:

. . . If we classify males according to occupation we might find that the death-rate of bank presidents was higher than that of newsboys; but this would not be because of different occupation but because of different ages.

If such a difference were accredited solely to differences in occupation, the conclusion would be based on "noncomparable" data because the data for bankers and newsboys differed in respect to age, and age was omitted from the interpretation.

Although the fallacy of concealed classification appears often because of lack of knowledge about important correlated factors, it can also be created by the combining of data collected from different sources or by different techniques. This has also been called "mixing of noncomparable records" (4-125).

An equally serious fallacy arises from failure to consider the period of exposure to risk or the use of an incorrect figure to represent the group exposed to risk. Obviously, however, consideration of the *exposed-to-risk* question is necessary only when it is desired to interpret a rate as a probability number. Any number of ratios, indices, or other relative numbers may be computed for which no *exposed-to-risk* data must be had. But, if any relative number is to represent the chance of death for any defined class under any given conditions, the numerator must show the number of deaths in that class and the denominator must be the number of persons in that class exposed to risk of death under the given conditions. A. Bradford Hill (4-131) gives

several examples of the kind of studies that are occasionally made without adequate data on the number exposed to risk. In one study it was found that 15 percent of all infant deaths were of infants living under unsatisfactory housing conditions. The apparent conclusion that bad housing increases infant mortality is not justified until it is known what was the percentage of infants *not dying* who lived under the same conditions. In another example (4-132):

After very careful inquiry it is shown that of motor-car drivers involved in accidents a certain proportion, say three-quarters, had consumed alcohol during some period of hours previous to the accidents, and one-quarter had not. The deduction that alcohol contributes to the risk of accident is not justified from these figures alone.

As Hill points out:

It is well recognized that white sheep eat more than black sheep—because there are more of them.

Other illustrations can be given to show the importance of using the correct exposed-to-risk figure. Consider the problem of computing the female probability of death at all ages. If such a probability were computed from the formula:

$$\text{Probability of death for females} = \frac{\text{Number of female deaths in a calendar year}}{\text{Total population at midyear}},$$

the fallacy would be immediately obvious. The denominator includes males as well as females, and a male person in the population does not represent a person exposed to the risk of a female death. The correct method would be to use only the total female population as the denominator.

Such an example is too obviously incorrect to represent a likely error of interpretation. In other instances the existence of the same kind of error may be more obscure. For example, it is known that the occupation given on the death certificate is generally the *usual* occupation. That is, if a man has been a lawyer most of his life but at the time of his death he had been retired for several years, his occupation probably would be stated as "lawyer." On the other hand, the occupation requested on the schedules of the United States Population Census is not the usual occupation but the *present* occupation. In population tabulations, the retired lawyer would not be classified in any active occupation.

If data tabulated in this way were taken to compute the probability of death for lawyers at all ages, the formula would be:

$$\text{Probability of death for lawyers} = \frac{\text{Number of deaths of lawyers as given on death certificates}}{\text{Number of lawyers in the population as given by the population census}}.$$

But the numerator includes lawyers active and retired, whereas the denominator includes only active lawyers. Here, to a smaller degree,

is a fallacy similar to computing the female death rate on the basis of the total male and female population.

When different figures are used in the denominator of a ratio, it obviously takes on a different meaning. For example, a rate is sometimes computed which is the ratio of the number of women dying of puerperal causes to the total population. This ratio is in no sense a measure of the chance of dying from childbirth, but it may be a useful number indicating the "toll" which this particular cause of death levies against the population. It indicates the proportionate reduction of that population because of this cause of death. If a rate measuring the risk of death from childbirth is to be computed, the denominator must be limited to that group exposed to such risks, namely, women within certain age groups or perhaps only pregnant women.

The requirement that the denominator of the death rate must be exactly that group exposed to the risk of death, is frequently very difficult to meet. Clearly, a rate expressing the risk of maternal death should not be computed on the basis of both males and females. But what groups are exposed to the risk of maternal deaths? Certainly women whose pregnancies have reached full term are exposed to such risk. But, are women in the early stages of pregnancy exposed to such risk? Are not all women within certain age groups—at least married women within those age groups—exposed to the risk of pregnancy and therefore to the risk of puerperal death? The question has no definite answer, and consequently there is no single maternal death rate that has the sole claim to be the measure of the probability of maternal death.

Some deaths are classified as due to "senility." What is the group exposed to the risk of death from this cause? Of course, the older age groups are so exposed, but just at what age does such risk become nonexistent? Senility is an ambiguous and ill-defined cause of death, but many other more accurately defined causes of death are characteristic of certain parts of the age distribution. By what methods can exact age limits be set and the correct number exposed to the risk of death from such diseases be computed? Unless the answers to such questions as these can be determined, the requirement that a rate must be based on the exact number exposed to the risk cannot be strictly adhered to.

A similar problem has been raised with reference to the computation of other rates, such as the death rate for automobile accidents. The ratio of deaths from automobile accidents to the total population of an area has been criticized as an "incorrect" automobile-accident "death rate." Other ratios have been computed relating these deaths to such factors as number of automobiles, mileage traveled, or gasoline consumed. A more complicated index based on the ratio of automobile-

accident deaths to the product of population and number of automobile accidents has been suggested (5-511). The designers of this ratio state:

. . . Thus it is apparent that computing death rates from automobile injuries on a population basis alone, without giving consideration to the number of motor cars in the city, may lead to incorrect conclusions.

It is really necessary, for accuracy, that both factors be included in the method of computing rates.

Obviously, however, any of these ratios may be "correct" and accurate, but each has a very definite and different meaning. The ratio of resident automobile-accident deaths to the population of an area is intended to measure the chance that a resident of that area will die as the result of such an accident. These residents, and the insurance companies insuring their lives, are interested first of all in the over-all chance of their accidental death. It is possible that the efficiency of traffic regulation in a city may be more accurately measured by the ratio of accidents to the number of automobiles. One city may have a low accident death rate per automobile, thus indicating that the automobile, as a lethal instrument, is better controlled than in a city with a higher rate per automobile. At the same time this city with the low rate, computed as the ratio of deaths to number of automobiles, may have a high rate computed as the ratio of deaths to population if the number of automobiles operating in the city is high. Many specific questions can be asked, and to answer each, it may be necessary to compute a slightly different type of automobile-accident death rate.

Some of the possible errors of interpretation of vital statistics rates and ratios that have been discussed relate to vagueness of definition or error of logic in interpretation. Other qualifications arise from imperfections in the original data or from the impracticability of tabulating or of using these data in extremely detailed classifications. To be used easily, the data must be grouped, and small differences concealed by these groupings sometimes affect major points of interpretation.

The preceding qualifications and limitations on the data should not be ignored. However, it is also important to emphasize that their existence does not destroy the value of vital statistics for most general purposes. The "fallacy of overcriticism" should also be avoided. The analysis of small differences or the exact evaluation and interpretation of a statistical table may require careful study of many related elements. However, the principal trend of the crude birth and death rates, the increase or decrease in the number of deaths from certain causes, the major differences in rates among States—these, and many others, are basic vital statistics facts that are not affected by minor criticisms.

Crude Death Rate

The most common, and perhaps the most valuable, single death rate is the crude rate. It is computed from the following formula:

$$m_{cd} = \frac{D}{P}k,$$

where:

m_{cd} = crude death rate,

D = total deaths for a given area, time interval, and calendar period,

P = total population representing the average number of persons exposed to the risk of death,

k = a constant usually taken as 1,000.

The crude death rate is so named to distinguish it from specific or adjusted rates that have more definite or limited interpretations. It represents the total over-all death rate without regard to the various component elements that combine to produce the total figure.

The crude death rate is defined in regard to event, that is, it refers to all deaths, but it must be further defined with reference to time, area, and basis of tabulation. The area (country, State, county, city, et cetera) must be definitely stated, and since the rate is usually expressed as the "number of deaths per year per 1,000 persons," the time period is 1 year. In addition, the calendar year or fraction of year to which the rate applies must be given.

The number of deaths that occurred during the year for any given area is readily obtainable from a tabulation of the deaths registered. However, since the population of an area is constantly changing, it is very difficult to obtain the exact average of the number of persons exposed to the risk of death in that area throughout the year. The population at midyear is usually taken as a satisfactory estimate of the number of persons exposed to the risk of death throughout the year, and almost all crude rates are therefore computed from the estimated population as of July 1 of the given year. However, if the population is changing rapidly, this conventional method can result in an appreciable error. In many instances, midyear population estimates are not available, and populations referring to some other date are used. This is justified only if the assumption is made that the error introduced thereby is negligible for the purposes for which the rate is to be used. Some rates for census years, published in this volume, are based on enumerated populations rather than on populations estimated as of July 1. It is assumed that the errors of population estimates are greater than those introduced into the rates by using enumerated populations of a date only a few months from the midyear.

The "basis of tabulation" is more difficult to state exactly. Since it is desirable that the crude death rate have a probability interpretation, the numerator (i. e., the death figure) should represent the actual deaths occurring to the population group used in the denominator. In the census of the United States the population figures are compiled,

as far as possible, on a *de jure* basis. That is, the population for each geographic unit is the number of persons who, at the time of the census, had their usual place of residence within that unit. Because of the temporary movement of people from one area to another, the number of deaths which occur and are registered in one place may not represent the number of deaths occurring to the population of that area. Death rates computed from the number of deaths registered in a given area regardless of whether or not they occurred to residents of that area are termed "recorded death rates" or death rates by place of occurrence. Such recorded death rates have a definite meaning but they cannot be interpreted as probability numbers representing the chance of death unless it is known that the difference between the recorded rate and the rate based on actual deaths to the exposed population is negligible.

The fact that a recorded rate for a city is frequently much higher than the figure which expresses the chance of death for the residents of that city is well known. These higher recorded rates are due partly to the fact that nonresidents making use of urban hospital facilities frequently die in the city. In an effort to obtain a closer approximation to the probability of death, a rate based on deaths *excluding* deaths of the nonresidents has sometimes been computed. This rate, called the "local death rate," has been suggested as an appropriate measure to be used in studying the sanitary conditions within a city (3-241). However, since this rate excludes all the deaths of nonresidents dying within the area, but fails to include deaths of residents of that area dying elsewhere, the local death rate is necessarily lower than the correctly computed probability of death. This rate, underestimating the chance of death, is widely recognized as being very deceptive and is now used very little. The rules of statistical practice recommended by the Vital Statistics Section of the American Public Health Association include the following, which is intended to discourage the use of local death rates:

Rule 11 (adopted 1908)—All deaths of transients or nonresidents occurring in a state or city should be included in the tables of total deaths.

The crude rate for an area which most nearly approximates the total probability of death is a rate computed by dividing the deaths occurring to that population regardless of where those deaths occur by the resident population of that area. This rate is called the "resident death rate" and is based on deaths tabulated according to place of residence. Since the tabulation of data in this way presents a number of technical difficulties, not all official mortality data are available according to place of residence. In the United States, the Bureau of the Census began the tabulation of mortality data on a residence basis in 1914, but it was not until 1935 that detailed tabulations on this basis were made.

The computation of death rates on the basis of residence is, in a sense, a departure from the use of rates that have a definite geographic interpretation. The resident rate for any city or other geographic unit includes deaths that occurred in other areas, and without doubt some of these deaths were due to health conditions, et cetera, in these other areas and not in the area for which the rate was computed. This departure from a strict area rate has led to the compilation of mortality statistics on bases other than those of place of occurrence of the death, and place of residence of the decedent. Some State vital statistics offices tabulate homicides according to place of homicide, accidental deaths according to the place of accident, and deaths from certain types of diseases according to the place where, presumably, the disease was contracted. Relative numbers based on deaths so tabulated may have specific meanings, and for some purposes they may be valuable and interpretable ratios. However, it is practically impossible to determine the exposed population among which the deaths occur. Generally the estimated resident population of the area is used, but if so, such rates do not in any way express the chance of death.

The crude death rate has been widely criticized as a measure of the force of mortality. According to Pearl (2-177):

. . . So many variables besides those essentially lethal can (and do) influence the stated values of crude death-rates as to make them rather untrustworthy for any but the broadest and roughest conclusions and estimates.

This criticism is based primarily on the fact that a comparison of crude death rates is a comparison of the mortality experience of populations that may differ in essential characteristics, such as age distribution. As Pearl states (2-179):

The crude rate from all causes . . . is wholly unreliable as an index of the relative mortality in *different places*, unless it be first shown by a preliminary investigation that the populations of the places compared are substantially identical in age and sex distribution, a condition which is usually not carried out.

Since there is probably less difference between the population composition of a community in consecutive years, than between different communities in the same year, some writers agree with Sir Arthur Newsholme (6-191):

. . . The crude death-rate for one year in an area with a small population may be compared with the death-rate in the same area in other years, within the same decade, but not legitimately with the death-rate of other areas.

Although due weight must be given to these warnings about the meaning of the crude death rate, their real importance depends upon what conclusions are to be based on the rate: In the first place, the crude death rate can be considered as a probability number, expressing the average chance of death for persons in a given group. In another sense, it is a number that expresses the proportionate toll or tax levied against the population by death. In both of these senses, the crude

death rate is a valid number, and comparisons can justifiably be made in spite of any differences in the population composition of compared groups of people, or in the conditions under which they are exposed to death.

However, a majority of the studies of *vital statistics* have been made by persons who are not primarily interested in the total probability of death, or in the bare facts of the proportionate reduction of a population by death. The main interest in vital statistics has been to interpret death rates as measures of relative health or sanitary conditions. To interpret a crude death rate as a measure of *health conditions* may be incorrect since (7-33) "It reflects the combined influence of all the conditions affecting mortality." "All the conditions" include differences in factors such as age distribution as well as many others.

A number of other terms have been used instead of the "crude death rate." Some of these, such as the "gross death rate," the "general death rate," or the "annual death rate," are used in a sense synonymous with the crude death rate, but others have slightly different meanings. The term "revised death rate" has been used to differentiate rates based on revised population estimates from previously published rates based on preliminary population estimates (3-243). The name of "refined death rates" (8-14) was given in early census publications to a rate based on deaths allocated to place of residence, and then corrected for age and sex by applying a factor. Whipple (3-242) uses the adjective "corrected" to apply to rates based on a final and corrected tabulation of the number of deaths. The term "corrected death rate" is not, however, commonly used in this sense. It is now generally applied to a mortality index number that has been adjusted to "correct" for differences in age distribution.

Frequently the death rate is called the "mortality rate." This is not likely to result in much serious confusion, although the two terms are given precise and distinct meanings in actuarial writing. The ratio that is discussed in this section as the crude death rate is known to actuaries as the "central death rate" because its computation is based on the midyear population. The term "rate of mortality" is applied to the probability of dying in 1 year (q_x) as defined and computed for a life table. This is, to be specific, the probability that a person alive at the x anniversary of birth will die before reaching the $x+1$ anniversary.

For the total deaths, the difference between the central death rate and the mortality rate is not great, and, under certain assumptions, they have a definite relationship. When a uniform increase in

population is assumed, the two values are related by the expression (9-338):

$$q_x = \frac{m_x}{1 + \frac{1}{2}m_x},$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned} q_x &= \text{mortality rate,} \\ m_x &= \text{central death rate.} \end{aligned}$$

Death rates for time periods shorter than 1 year (days, weeks, or months) are usually computed by converting the deaths to an annual basis. This conventional method of expressing all rates in terms of the same time interval facilitates comparisons between rates for time periods of varying length. In adjusting deaths to the basis of 1 year, account must be taken of the variation in the number of days in the different months. The same midyear population estimate is used for computing the rates for months, weeks, or other part-year periods. Obviously death rates based on deaths for a short time period will show greater variation than rates based on 1 year.

Specific Death Rates

Specific death rates are computed from the following formula:

$$m_{s,d} = \frac{d_i}{p_i} k,$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned} m_{s,d} &= \text{specific rate for any defined } i^{\text{th}} \text{ class,} \\ d_i &= \text{deaths occurring to persons in the } i^{\text{th}} \text{ class for a stated area} \\ &\quad \text{and time,} \\ p_i &= \text{population, or persons exposed to the risk of death in the } i^{\text{th}} \\ &\quad \text{class for the same area and time,} \\ k &= \text{a constant usually taken as 1,000, although for certain kinds} \\ &\quad \text{of specific rates } k=100,000 \text{ is sometimes used.} \end{aligned}$$

Although crude death rates are of primary importance in the study of vital statistics, they are quite inadequate for any detailed analysis. Although it is important to know the risk of death, considering the population as a unit, most studies require more precise information than this. The medical specialist in a certain disease is interested in knowing the chance of death from that one disease; the industrial hygienist wants to know whether the probability of death for one occupational group is greater than for another; for the insurance company it is necessary to know how the probability of death changes with age. For all of these special questions the crude rate is obviously insufficient.

From the general formula, specific rates may be computed for any defined class of the population. Specific rates for different age groups are called "age-specific rates"; rates for sex, "sex-specific rates"; rates for race groups, "race-specific rates." Rates may also be specific for a

combination of characteristics. For example, age-sex-race-specific death rates are rates which are computed separately for each age group by race and sex.

Since specific rates may be computed for an endless number of different characteristics and combinations of characteristics, each specific rate has a different meaning. Nearly all specific rates are in the nature of true probability figures. That is, the denominator of the ratio represents the total number of events that could happen, and the numerator the number that did happen. According to Pearl (2-179):

Specific death-rates are the true and best measures of the force of mortality. They furnish a real and meaningful measure of the probability that certain specified kinds of persons will die within the time period (usually one year) specified in forming the rate.

Specific death rates are also computed for certain diseases using the formula:

$$m_{scd} = \frac{d_i}{P}k,$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned} m_{scd} &= \text{specific cause death rate,} \\ d_i &= \text{deaths from some specified cause of death,} \\ P &= \text{total population exposed to the risk of death,} \\ k &= 100,000. \end{aligned}$$

The basic importance of *cause-specific death rates* is shown by the great amount of time and study that has been given to the development and to the revision of the International List of Causes of Death. The whole problem of the correct classification of deaths exists primarily because of the need for cause-specific rates that are comparable from one area to another and from one year to another.

Most of the cause-specific rates are probability numbers in the sense that they are approximations to the risk of dying from given diseases. That is, the total population represents the average number of persons exposed to the risk of death from these diseases, and the number of recorded deaths represents the actual deaths that occurred. For certain causes, however, this meaning is not strictly correct. For instance, if the death rate for cause No. 139 is computed in this way, an obvious absurdity results. International List No. 139 is "Diseases of the female genital organs," and it is clear that the male part of the total population is not exposed to the risk of death from this cause. Similar examples could be found in the case of diseases that are definitely characteristic of one part of the age distribution. To compute a rate for a disease that occurs among older persons only, on the basis of the total population, gives a figure with little probability meaning because the younger members of the population are hardly exposed to the risk of death from such a disease.

While the fallacy in extreme cases is obvious, the same error exists to a smaller extent in many other cause-specific rates. When a cause-

specific rate involves this error, it cannot be interpreted as accurately representing the chance or probability of death from the disease. In such cases, the rate must be considered solely as indicating the proportional part of the total population that is lost each year from this cause of death. For this reason, Pearl (2-178) considers it to be a special type of *crude rate*. Other writers, however, refer to this rate for a single cause computed on the basis of a total population, as a specific rate (3-275), (10-1). Since the term "cause-specific rate" is apparently in general use, the rather subtle distinction between it and other kinds of specific rates must be emphasized.

Death rates for any limited class of the population have also been called "special death rates," "particular death rates," "limited death rates," or "restricted death rates," but these terms are not in general use.

Infant Mortality Rate

The infant mortality rate is usually computed according to the following formula:

$$m_i = \frac{d_{-1}}{B} k,$$

where:

- m_i = infant mortality rate,
- d_{-1} = deaths of infants under 1 year of age (exclusive of stillbirths) during specified time period,
- B = total number of live births occurring during the same time period,
- k = 1,000 (the factor $k = 10,000$ is sometimes used).

The infant mortality rate is of importance for several reasons. In the first place, mortality is usually very high during the first year of life, and this in itself presents a challenging problem to the medical profession. The high mortality in later years of life is to a large extent due to a biological factor that cannot be changed, but an excessive number of deaths in the younger years represents a problem that can be solved. Furthermore, the experience of many countries in greatly reducing their infant mortality rates, shows that the knowledge and techniques necessary for the saving of infant lives are known to medical science. By some writers the infant mortality rate is even considered to be an index of the plane of living or the cultural level of a society. At least, nearly everyone would agree with H. M. Woods and W. T. Russell (7-35) that the infant mortality rate ". . . is a most important index in Public Health work."

The infant mortality rate, computed as defined, is a substitute for an age-specific death rate since it is intended to be a measure of the risk of death during the first year of life. If the infant death rate were an age-specific death rate computed in the usual way, it would be the ratio of infant deaths to the infant population exposed to the risk of death throughout the year. However, the infant population

is the most difficult age group of the total population to enumerate accurately, and large errors in the census figures for this age group are generally recognized. Further, any estimate of the living infant population must necessarily be based on the number of births and on the seasonal distribution of births and deaths. Because of the difficulties in making exact estimates of the infant population, the infant mortality rate is universally taken simply as the ratio of infant deaths during a given year to the recorded births for the same calendar period. However, if the birth rate were constant, the number of births occurring during any year would be somewhat greater than the average number of infants exposed to death throughout the year. For this reason, the infant mortality rate is not comparable with age-specific rates at higher ages. In tables presenting age-specific rates for different age groups, the age-specific rate for the group under 1 year is frequently given. This age-specific rate should not be confused with the infant mortality rate which, as defined here, is computed on the basis of live births.

Even when infant mortality rates are based on the births during the calendar year, rates from one year to another will not be comparable if the birth rate is fluctuating widely. The deaths under 1 year of age during any calendar year are deaths not only of infants born that year but also of infants born during parts of the previous year. Therefore, if the birth rate is rapidly declining, the infant mortality rate will be too high because deaths for some of the births of the last year are related to a lesser number of births this year. Conversely, if the birth rate is increasing, the infant mortality rate will be too low.

An approximate correction for this error can be made by relating the infant deaths not to the births occurring in only one year, but to the births occurring in the two calendar years in which infants dying in the first year of life have been born. That is, the denominator of the rate would be composed of a certain proportion of the births of the present year and of the births of the previous year. The proportion of the births of each year is dependent upon the proportion which infant deaths during any calendar year are of children born in that and the previous calendar year.

In correcting infant mortality rates for England and Wales during the years after the war of 1914 to 1918 when birth rates were rapidly changing, the Registrar-General (11-xxviii) used 70 percent of the births of the current year plus 30 percent of the births of the previous year. Studies made for the *United States Life Tables (9-340)* indicate that for males a proportion of 72 percent and 28 percent would have been more accurate for the United States at that time. The corresponding proportions for females would have been 71 percent and 29 percent. These proportions are not fixed and would change with

variations in the distribution of infant deaths for subdivisions of the first year of life.

A numerical example will illustrate the magnitude of this correction. In 1937 there were 2,203,337 births registered in the United States with a crude birth rate of 17.1. In the following year the rate increased slightly to 17.6 with 2,286,962 registered births. In the same year (1938) there were registered 116,702 infant deaths. If the infant mortality rate for 1938 is computed in the usual way, the result is:

$$\text{Infant mortality rate} = \frac{116,702}{2,286,962} \times 1,000 = 51.0.$$

When corrected for the fact that some of the 1938 infant deaths were of 1937 births by using as a denominator 72 percent of the 1938 births plus 28 percent of the 1937 births, the result is:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Corrected infant mortality rate} &= \frac{116,702}{(0.72)(2,286,962) + (0.28)(2,203,337)} \times 1,000 \\ &= \frac{116,702}{2,263,547} \times 1,000 = 51.6. \end{aligned}$$

Thus it is seen that a change of 0.5 in the crude birth rate results in an underestimate of slightly more than 1 percent in the infant mortality rate. It is, therefore, apparent that the infant mortality rate, as usually computed, is not in serious error because of this factor unless the birth rate is changing very rapidly. In Utah, for example, the birth rate dropped from 33.1 in 1918 to 29.2 in 1919. The conventionally computed infant mortality rate was 71.0 in 1919, whereas the rate corrected for the decrease in births would be 68.9. This difference of 2.1 between the corrected and uncorrected rates is sufficiently large for the uncorrected rate to be misleading.

For certain purposes, an even more accurately computed rate may be necessary. A more exact method, relating infant deaths to their corresponding births, has been used by the Registrar-General of England and Wales (*11-xxviii*) for certain periods when the birth rate was changing rapidly.

Much of the error in the infant mortality rate comes not from any ambiguity of definition of the rate but from inaccuracies in the basic data from which it is computed. Among the sources of inaccuracy are the differences in the definition of a stillbirth, which are discussed in the section on the crude stillbirth ratio. Without doubt many live births for which death occurs almost immediately are registered as stillbirths, and some stillbirths are registered as live births and infant deaths.

A more serious source of error is underregistration. In the United States, considered as a unit, the underregistration of births is about 8 percent, but this percentage varies greatly among States and smaller county or city units. Since the number of births enters into the computation of the infant mortality rate, any underregistration affects the

validity of its interpretation as a probability number. Even if the infant mortality rate is regarded simply as a ratio or index of infant mortality, comparisons between areas or years are invalidated by differences in the completeness of registration. A decline in the infant mortality rates may not necessarily indicate an improvement of mortality conditions. As I. S. Falk points out (12-74):

... without saving a single infant life it is possible to lower the infant mortality rate by improving birth registration.

It is possible to obtain some approximation to the error created by underregistration of births because the Bureau of the Census has made recent tests of the completeness of birth registration. The counteracting effect of incompleteness of death registration is not so well known or so easily measured. It is generally assumed that death registration is much more complete than birth registration. However, there is evidence to indicate that the registration of infant deaths is less complete than the registration of deaths at older ages. While birth registration can be effectively tested by several methods, one of which is the comparison of registered births with infants enumerated in the census, no equally effective method has been developed for the testing of death registration.

Neonatal Mortality Rate

The neonatal mortality rate is defined:

$$m_n = \frac{d_{-1m0}}{B}k,$$

where:

- m_n = neonatal mortality rate,
- d_{-1m0} = deaths of infants under 1 month of age (excluding stillbirths) during specified time period,
- B = total number of live births occurring during same time period,
- $k = 1,000$ (the factor $k = 10,000$ is sometimes used).

The neonatal mortality rate, like the infant mortality rate, is a substitute for an age-specific death rate. Its purpose is to measure the chance of death during the first month of life.

The data on which this rate is based are subject to the same sources of error discussed for the infant mortality rate. Any variation in the definition of stillbirths will have an effect on the tabulated number of deaths at early ages. Also, underregistration of infant deaths or of births introduces relatively greater errors into the neonatal rate than into other age-specific rates.

The relative importance of the infant mortality rate and the neonatal mortality rate depends upon the proportionate distribution of age at death under 1 year. Generally, when the infant mortality rate has been reduced to a low figure, it is found that a large proportion of infant deaths occur during the first month of life. The neonatal rate then becomes an important measure of the principal remaining prob-

lem. On the other hand, when the total infant mortality is high, a larger proportion of deaths are usually distributed in the older ages under 1 year. In such cases the infant mortality rate is probably a measure of more general value.

The term "neonatal mortality rate" has been criticized. According to Newsholme (6-341):

. . . The mortality in the first month is sometimes described as *neo-natal*, it being assumed that the ante-natal circumstances or circumstances of birth itself are the chief causes of deaths at this period. The supposition is only partially correct, and it appears better to describe this death-rate as *the death-rate of infants under one month per 1,000 births*, a clumsy statement, but free from ambiguous hypothesis.

Under 5-Year Death Rate

The under 5-year death rate may be computed from the following formula:

$$m_{-5} = \frac{d_{-5}}{p_{-5}}k,$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned} m_{-5} &= \text{age-specific death rate for children ages 0-4,} \\ d_{-5} &= \text{all deaths at ages 0-4 exclusive of stillbirths,} \\ p_{-5} &= \text{living population ages 0-4,} \\ k &= 1,000. \end{aligned}$$

This rate is, in fact, nothing more than the age-specific rate for children under 5 years. However, it is an important rate since the mortality is usually higher at this age than at any other quinquennial age group except at ages over 55 or 60 years. The emphasis that has been placed on infant and neonatal mortality has tended to obscure the importance of deaths of children in other age groups.

In many areas of the United States where the public health program has made substantial progress in the reduction of deaths from communicable diseases that cause many deaths at younger ages, the death rate in the age group 0 to 4 years has greatly decreased. In these areas the infant mortality rate or the neonatal mortality rate is a more specific measure of the remaining problems. But in other countries or areas not so advanced in public health work affecting child mortality, the death rate for the whole age group 0 to 4 years may be the most significant and important rate.

Unlike the infant mortality rate, the under 5-year rate is not based on births but on enumerated or estimated population. Since the number of persons living in this age group is difficult to determine accurately by enumeration, the rate is usually based on an estimated population. A method of estimating the population of this age group from tabulations of the number of births and deaths by ages, has been described in several publications (13-283).

Maternal Mortality Rate

The maternal mortality rate is defined:

$$m_{mat} = \frac{d_p}{B} k,$$

where:

m_{mat} = maternal mortality rate,
 d_p = all deaths from puerperal causes (International List numbers 140-150) for a given area and time period,
 B = total number of live births for the same area and time,
 k = 1,000 (k = 10,000 is sometimes used).

The preceding formula defines the maternal mortality rate for all ages. It is also possible to compute age-specific maternal mortality rates. To do this it is necessary to have the maternal deaths tabulated by age and to use in the denominator the number of births classified by age of mother. The birth figures represent approximately the number of women exposed to the risk of puerperal death at different ages.

The maternal mortality rate is a true probability number since it is intended to be a measure of the risk of death from this cause. The numerator includes all deaths that can be ascribed to childbirth as the cause of death (International List numbers 140-150). There is, however, ambiguity in the assignment of these deaths, and the validity of comparisons on an international basis is questionable.

The use of the number of live births, as the number exposed to the risk of puerperal death, is also open to question. A more correct procedure would be to compute the maternal mortality rate as a ratio of the deaths to total pregnancies or total confinements including those terminating in abortions, miscarriages, and stillbirths as well as those terminating in live births (6-470). A rate computed in this way would give a more exact estimate of the probability of puerperal death, but such a rate is not in general use because of the unreliability of information regarding the number of confinements terminating in miscarriages or stillbirths. Accordingly, the maternal mortality rate based on live births is recognized as somewhat overestimating the true risk of death from this cause, but it is nevertheless considered to be a more stable and comparable figure than one based on total confinements (6-470).

Several other minor errors also enter into the use of total live births as an estimate of the number of women exposed to the risk of puerperal death. Any instance of plural birth may result in 2, 3, or 4 live births but only 1 mother is exposed to the risk of death. In 1940 there were recorded in the United States 2,360,399 live births. Of these there were 24,976 cases of twins, 247 cases of triplets, and 3 cases of quadruplets. Considering these plural births, there were 2,336,604 cases of births, and, to be strictly correct, this figure should

be used as the denominator of the rate. The use of 2,360,399 live births rather than 2,336,604 total cases of birth introduces an error of about 1 percent in the computed rate. Since the number of *cases of birth* is frequently not available, the error caused by substituting the number of live births for it, is usually neglected. Another source of minor error arises from the fact that some of the maternal deaths occurring during any calendar year may be the consequences of confinements of the previous year. This same type of error was discussed in connection with the infant mortality rate, and if the birth rate is changing rapidly, an appreciable error could be introduced into the maternal mortality rate. However, if the average interval between a confinement and a subsequent maternal death is less than the average age at death of infants, then this source of error will be relatively less important for the maternal mortality rate.

A greater error in the maternal mortality rate is caused by the underregistration of live births. Any underregistration of live births results in an overestimation of the maternal mortality rate unless the maternal deaths are proportionately underregistered. In the case of the infant mortality rate, it is possible that the underregistration of infant deaths compensates somewhat for the underregistration of births. But, since the registration of adult deaths is undoubtedly much more complete than the registration of births, this factor does not compensate for the error in the maternal mortality rate. However, the error results in an overstatement rather than an understatement of the risk of puerperal death so that the attention of health officials is not thereby diverted from this important problem.

The difference between the maternal mortality rate and the puerperal death rate should be noted. The puerperal death rate is simply a cause-specific rate and is computed from the ratio of puerperal deaths to total population. This rate is not a probability number but merely represents the tax on the total population because of puerperal deaths. It does not measure the risk of death to a woman from puerperal causes since a greater part of the total population (males, children, women in older age groups) is not exposed to the risk of death from this cause.

Various other methods have been used to compute death rates for puerperal causes. Rates have been computed on the basis of total population, total female population, female population of ages 15 to 44 years, total married female population of ages 15 to 44 years, or other groups. All of these rates have special meanings and are of value for certain definite purposes. However, for almost all purposes, as a general measure of the risk from maternity, the maternal mortality rate based on live births is of greatest value.

Death Ratios

The death ratio or, as it is often called, "proportionate mortality" is defined as:

$$Rt_d = \frac{d_i}{D}k,$$

where:

Rt_d = death ratio,
 d_i = deaths in some specified class during a stated time,
 D = total deaths during the same time period,
 k = 100 or 1,000.

While such ratios can be computed for any tabulated class of deaths, the death ratio is usually concerned with the relation between one cause of death (or a group of causes) and total deaths, or between deaths at one age and deaths at all ages. As is readily seen from the equation, the death ratio is merely the percentage of total deaths that are in any given class, and a table of death ratios may be no more than the percentage distribution of deaths.

Since death ratios are percentage figures, they are subject to the same limitations and possible misinterpretations as other percentages. Special caution must be used when death ratios are used as substitutes for death rates. Since both the numerator and denominator are deaths, both parts of the ratio are affected by the same biological or social factors affecting mortality. As a substitute for the death rate, the death ratio exhibits two important defects, (a) a real change in the death rate for any cause will not be shown by the death ratio if the death rates for the other causes are changing proportionally, (b) a change in the death ratio for a given cause may indicate an increase or decrease in the mortality for that cause or it may indicate an opposite change in the mortality for the other causes.

A simple example will illustrate possible misinterpretations of the death ratio. Consider the following data:

TABLE S.—DATA ILLUSTRATING TYPE OF MISINTERPRETATION OF DEATH RATIO

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)	Population enumerated April 1, 1940	Total deaths in 1940	Deaths from accidents (all forms) in 1940	Accident death ratio (number per 100 total deaths)	Accident death rate (number per 100,000 population)
15-24.....	23,921,358	48,999	12,763	26.0	53.4
65-74.....	6,376,189	306,025	11,425	3.7	179.2

From these data the computed death ratio for all forms of accidents is 26.0 for the younger ages of 15 to 24 years and only 3.7 for the older age group of 65 to 74 years. A hasty glance at these ratios may lead to the conclusion that accidents constitute a more serious risk to younger than to older people. However, if the age-specific death rate is computed—the figure which measures the risk of death from a

given cause—it is immediately apparent that the risk of death from accidents is much greater for the older classes. The age-specific death rate for accidents is 53.4 for ages 15 to 24 years and 179.2 for ages 65 to 74 years. The high death ratio for ages 15 to 24 years in this case does not mean that the risk of death from accidents is high, but rather that the risk of death from other causes is low.

The example given is an extreme case, but, inasmuch as certain causes of death are characteristic of certain age ranges, differences in death ratios for causes of death between occupational, racial, and other groups, may be due to differences in the age distribution of the compared populations.

In spite of these possible errors of interpretation, the death ratio is sometimes used as a substitute for the death rate when population figures are not available. In many investigations, particularly those involving small occupational or social groups, Newsholme (6-314) points out that “. . . the choice lies between abandoning the investigation and using an imperfect and sometimes fallacious measure.”

Although recognizing that death ratios are no longer in general use because of the difficulty of correct interpretation, Pearl (2-202) believes that this criticism has been given undue weight. He cites several examples to show that, if intelligently used, the death ratio “may be a very valuable statistical datum.”

The criticism of death ratios when used as a makeshift in place of death rates should not obscure the fact that death ratios have other legitimate uses. As stated before, the death ratio is basically nothing more than a percentage figure, and as such can be used to describe the proportional distribution of deaths by age, cause, or other factors. Such ratios may also have a certain rhetorical value in discussions listing or ranking in order of importance the principal causes of death. Although such ratios could not be used in comparing the importance of a given cause in two communities, they can be used to compare the relative importance of different causes for the same area. Whenever the population base is the same for a group of specific rates, the corresponding death ratios will be in direct proportion to the rates.

Case-Fatality Rate

The case-fatality rate is a measure of the mortality among persons who have a specified disease. It is computed from the formula:

$$m_{cf} = \frac{d_i}{c} k,$$

where:

- m_{cf} = case-fatality rate,
- d_i = number of deaths from a specified disease,
- c = number of cases of that disease,
- k = 100 or 1,000.

The case-fatality rate is subject to very great errors when computed from data collected routinely—that is, from registered deaths and reported cases of disease. Most of these errors result from inaccuracies and incompleteness of reporting. The interpretation of the case-fatality rate is therefore somewhat ambiguous. As stated by the *Public Health Reports (14-1400)*, a high case-fatality rate may mean (a) that the disease was unusually virulent, (b) that physicians did not treat the disease successfully, or (c) that physicians did not report all cases. A low rate may mean (a) that the disease was unusually mild, (b) that it was treated with unusual success, (c) that physicians reported the number of cases completely, (d) that registration of deaths was incomplete, or (e) that assignment of the causes of death was inaccurate.

Because of large errors in case reporting,¹ this rate is more reliable when used in connection with clinical studies of disease. Under clinical conditions, a definite number of cases in a well-defined category can be observed. The proportion of these that are fatal can be recorded. In this way an identity of definition is established between the numerator and denominator. Under these conditions the case-fatality rate can be a valuable and sound index. For general use, however, even case-fatality rates based on accurate hospital data are limited by the fact that the hospital population is usually very highly selected, and that treatment in the hospital may affect the course of the disease and hence the rate. The case-fatality rate then becomes a measure of the selection and treatment of cases in a particular institution rather than a measure of the general characteristics of the disease.

The case-fatality rate has occasionally been used as an indirect method of measuring case-morbidity. To quote Falk (12-98):

If fatality rates were accurately known, or even knowable, it would be possible to use them to calculate the extent of sickness. For example, if the fatality rate for typhoid fever were actually 10, it would be possible to know the extent of typhoid morbidity by multiplying the reported typhoid mortality by 10. . . . This procedure has been employed in many studies. Its inaccuracies have been pointed out.

The case-fatality rate has also been called the “lethality rate,” the “case-mortality rate,” or simply the “fatality rate.”

¹ Methods for estimating the total number of cases have been proposed. For example, H. W. Green and G. W. Moorehouse (15-170) estimate the total number of cases on the assumption that the proportion of cases reported is the same for fatal and nonfatal cases. Death certificates are checked with reported cases and the completeness of reporting computed for fatal cases. This proportion of cases reported is then used as a correction factor for fatal and nonfatal cases.

Morbidity Rates ²

A careful distinction should be made between the two kinds of morbidity rates—morbidity prevalence rates and morbidity incidence rates. Both rates are computed from a formula of the same type:

$$m_m = \frac{c}{P}k,$$

where:

m_m = morbidity rate,
 c = cases of sickness (generally of a specified disease),
 P = total population exposed to the risk of sickness,
 k = 100,000 (sometimes k = 10,000 or 1,000 is used).

A morbidity prevalence rate measures the amount of a given disease in a population at a specified time. The data for such a rate would be collected by census or survey methods and would, like all census studies, give a cross-section picture of the morbidity of the population. Such a cross-section study refers to a given stated time, rather than to an interval of time, such as a year.

A morbidity incidence rate, on the other hand, measures the frequency of new cases of a specified disease that occur in a population. For this reason it is sometimes called the "attack rate," and can be computed from reported cases of diseases. Obviously, the morbidity incidence rate must refer to a given time interval rather than to a single date.

While the crude death, birth, and stillbirth rates are usually computed on the basis of deaths or births for a whole year, the morbidity incidence rate generally refers to a shorter time period. This morbidity rate is used primarily as an index of the current health status of an area. It is from such a rate that the beginnings of an epidemic are first observed, that the course of the epidemic and the extent of the affected geographic area are studied. Since morbidity incidence rates serve purposes requiring up-to-the-minute data, they are generally computed from the number of cases reported each week or month.

The crude death rate, indicating the proportion of the population dying each year from all causes, is a valuable index and is relatively easy to define. A total morbidity rate, indicating the proportion of the population suffering from any and all illnesses would also be of great value in preventive public health work. However, it would be necessary to define arbitrarily the type of ailments to be included in such a rate, and it would be extremely difficult, from a practical standpoint, to collect the necessary data to compute it. For this reason morbidity rates are usually computed for only certain diseases. Specific morbidity rates can also be computed for various age, sex, race, or other population classes.

² A standard diagnosis code for use in tabulating morbidity statistics has been developed by the U. S. Public Health Service and the Bureau of the Census. This code provides a uniform tabular list of diseases and injuries for morbidity statistics which is closely linked to the fifth revision (1938) of the International List of Causes of Death. A preliminary edition of this code was published in *Public Health Reports*, vol. 55, No. 35, August 30, 1940. A revised edition is in preparation.

Crude morbidity rates are subject to the same errors of interpretation as other crude rates and usually must be based on data much more inaccurate than death or birth data. Errors in diagnosis and deficiencies in the reporting of diagnosed cases seriously affect the value of morbidity rates unless they are based on carefully conducted investigations.

Crude Birth Rate

The crude birth rate is computed from the following formula:

$$m_{cb} = \frac{B}{P}k,$$

where:

m_{cb} = crude birth rate,
 B = total live births for a given area and time,
 P = total population at the midinterval of the time period,
 k = 1,000.

The crude birth rate is the most frequently used, over-all measure of the reproduction of a population. Somewhat analogous to the crude death rate, it is a measure influenced by numerous factors that must be carefully considered before the rate can be accurately analyzed. From a medical standpoint, the birth rate is not of so much immediate interest as is the death rate. But, on the other hand, the birth rate is ultimately of great medical importance. The beginning of life is as much a medical matter as is the end of life, and the birth rate is a measure of the magnitude of the problem of prenatal, postnatal, and infant care.

Like the crude death rate, or like all other vital statistics rates and ratios, the crude birth rate must be defined with reference to time, area, and basis of tabulation. The monthly or weekly rate is usually adjusted to an annual basis even if the data collected are for the shorter time period. In addition to a statement of the area for which the rate is computed, the basis of tabulation (i. e., on an occurrence or residence basis) must be stated.

In the interpretation of various measures of the reproductive ability of populations, it is desirable to differentiate between the concepts of "fertility" and "fecundity." According to Newsholme (6-84):

In the discussion of natural increase of population, the terms fertility and fecundity have been employed in varying senses by different authors. Matthews Duncan defines *fertility or productiveness* as "the amount of births as distinguished from the capability to bear," a quality of chief interest to the statistician and the political economist. By *fecundity* he means "the demonstrated capability to bear children," a quality of interest especially to the physiologist and physician. Fertility implies fecundity, and introduces also the idea of number of progeny; fecundity "indicates the quality without any superadded notion of quantity." (Matthews Duncan. *Fecundity, Fertility, and Allied Topics, 1866.*)

Pearl (2-199) makes this same distinction and states:

... Clearly it is fertility rather than fecundity which is measured in statistics of birth of mammals.

But a further distinction should be made. Although the "statistics of birth of mammals" provide the data for the measurement of fertility, the crude birth rate can hardly be considered such a measure. It is clear that the crude birth rate is not a true probability number since the denominator (the population) does not in any way represent the total number of cases exposed to the risk of giving birth. Because of wide variation in the proportion of females in different populations, in the proportion of those married, and in the proportion of the married females who are within the reproductive ages, the crude birth rate is not directly proportional to a more exactly computed fertility rate. The crude birth rate is a number that indicates the proportional contribution or addition made to the total population each year by live births. For certain purposes this may be exactly what is desired.

Fertility Rates

A number of modifications of the crude birth rate have been used to obtain a more exact fertility rate. Since fertility is considered to be (2-199), ". . . the total actual reproductive capacity of *pairs* of organisms, male and female, as expressed by their ability when mated together to produce . . . individual offspring," these modifications of the crude rate have been in the direction of using, as the denominator of the rate, more exact figures for the number of paired human beings exposed to the chance of producing offspring. Various rates have been suggested:

(a) A rate based on the total number of births divided by the total female population.

(b) A rate based on the total number of births divided by the female population within certain age limits. The age limits usually used are 15-44, 15-49 or 15-54. Pearl (2-194) suggests 10-60 since he states that there is some slight risk of birth even at these limiting ages.

(c) A rate based on the number of legitimate births divided by the number of married women within certain age limits.

Each of these rates gives a more restricted and perhaps a more precisely defined figure, but each has its own specific interpretation and use. If by a fertility rate it is desired to measure the reproduction of paired (i. e., married) persons, male and female, exposed to the possibility of giving birth, then the desired rate must relate solely to married females within the age span where reproduction is possible. However, it should be pointed out that while such a rate might be of real value in certain types of sociological or biological studies, a rate based on a broader population group is perhaps of greater importance from a demographic and economic viewpoint. From this broader standpoint, the failure to marry at all is essentially the same as being married and having no children. Also, as far as population growth is concerned, illegitimate children are proportionately as important as legitimate children. If the marriage mores differ considerably, it may be difficult to compare one region

with another on the basis of a rate restricted to the married population. The high rate of illegitimate births in some countries of the Western Hemisphere may simply mean that the parents have neither the transportation nor the fee necessary for a formal marriage. For the study of fertility in such areas, or the comparison of those areas with others, the legitimate birth rate is of little use. In general, a fertility rate based on all births, legitimate and illegitimate, and all women of certain ages, married and unmarried, is probably of greatest value and interest.

However, since the term "fertility" is employed with so many slightly different meanings, it is important to define carefully the measure of fertility that is being used in each instance. In addition to fertility rates, a large number of indices of reproduction have been designed (16).

Specific Birth Rates

Specific birth rates are defined in the same general manner as other types of specific rates:

$$m_{s,b} = \frac{b_i}{p_i} k,$$

where:

$m_{s,b}$ = specific birth rate for any defined i^{th} class,

b_i = live births in the i^{th} class,

p_i = population of the i^{th} class. The population may be taken as the total population in that class, or only the female population, etc., according to the purpose.

k = 1,000 (or sometimes 100,000).

Specific rates may be computed for any desired subgroups, such as those for race, urban or rural residence, and age of mother. Generally speaking, specific birth rates have the same relation to the crude birth rate as specific death rates have to the crude death rate. They are rates that give more precise information about certain classes of the population than can be obtained from the crude rates. Following the distinction made previously between birth rates and fertility rates, specific fertility rates would relate to a defined subgroup of the total population with the additional restriction that the denominator would consist of only that portion of the subgroup exposed to the chance of birth. For example, an age-specific legitimate fertility rate might be computed from the number of legitimate births to mothers age 20 to 24 years and the number of married women in the age group 20 to 24 years.

Crude Stillbirth Ratio

The crude stillbirth ratio is computed from the following expression:

$$Rt_s = \frac{S}{B}k,$$

where:

Rt_s = crude stillbirth ratio,

S = total number of stillbirths for a given area during a stated time period,

B = total number of live births for the same area and time,

k = 1,000.

Stillbirth statistics are generally recognized to be subject to considerable error, due primarily to underregistration and to the difficulty of obtaining adherence to a uniform definition of stillbirths. Biologically speaking, the term "stillbirth" should apply only to infants born dead at full term. However, with such a limited definition, it is difficult to differentiate between stillbirths and late abortions or miscarriages.

For the purposes of tabulation, the definition of a stillbirth has been broadened to include any fetus born dead after a specified period of gestation. However, there is as yet no general agreement on the exact definition to be used. The League of Nations and the International Statistical Institute have recommended the following definition:

A dead-birth (still-birth) is the birth of a (viable) foetus, after at least twenty-eight weeks pregnancy, in which pulmonary respiration does not occur; such a foetus may die either: (a) before, (b) during or (c) after birth, but before it has breathed.

The definition in general use in the United States is somewhat different:

A fetus showing no evidence of life after complete birth (no action of heart, breathing, or movement of voluntary muscle), if the 20th week of gestation has been reached, should be registered as a stillbirth.

Irrespective of the definition which is applied, there is no doubt that the registration of stillbirths is very poor in almost every country. Doubtless many stillbirths in the early stages of uterine development are never recorded at all, yet some live births, for which deaths occur soon after birth, are probably recorded as stillbirths.

A stillbirth rate is sometimes computed by using the ratio of the number of stillbirths to the total number of live births plus the number of stillbirths. By this method the denominator (live births plus stillbirths) is a measure of the total number of advanced pregnancies; the computed rate, therefore, approximates the chance that an advanced pregnancy will result in an infant born dead.

The stillbirth rate, computed in this way, is theoretically more useful than the usual stillbirth ratio. However, because of the variation in the stillbirth definitions and in the completeness of reporting, there is some question whether the sum of the number of live births and the number of stillbirths is consistently a good approximation to the total number of advanced pregnancies.

Birth-Death Ratio

The birth-death ratio is defined as:

$$Rt_{b,d} = \frac{B}{D}k,$$

where:

$$\begin{aligned} Rt_{b,d} &= \text{birth-death ratio,} \\ B &= \text{total live births for a given area and time,} \\ D &= \text{total deaths for the same area and time,} \\ k &= 100. \end{aligned}$$

This ratio has also been called the "vital index." The birth-death ratio must be defined with reference to area and time, and the basis of tabulation must be stated. The ratio can be computed for total births and total deaths, but a more careful analysis would require ratios that are specific for urban-rural areas, race, sex, age, or other subgroups of the total population. Obviously, the numerator and denominator must be comparable in the sense that they must both apply to the same area, time, race, et cetera.

The birth-death ratio is intended to be a measure of the biological status of a population insofar as its reproduction is concerned. Pearl, who devotes considerable space in his book, *Introduction to Medical Biometry and Statistics*, to a discussion of this index, states (2-207):

... It may fairly be said that there is no other statistical constant which furnishes so adequate a picture as this of the net biologic status of a population as a whole at any given moment.

However, the birth-death ratio is open to misinterpretation as a measure of population reproductivity since it is partly determined by the age composition of the population. Though formerly used by many writers, the birth-death ratios are now being replaced to a great extent by more exact indices of reproduction.

References

- (1) RIETZ, HENRY LEWIS. *Mathematical Statistics*. The Open Court Publishing Co., Chicago. 1927.
- (2) PEARL, RAYMOND. *Introduction to Medical Biometry and Statistics*, third edition. W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia. 1940.
- (3) WHIPPLE, GEORGE CHANDLER. *Vital Statistics—An Introduction to the Science of Demography*, second edition. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York. 1923.

- (4) HILL, A. BRADFORD. *Principles of Medical Statistics*. The Lancet Limited, London. 1937.
- (5) PORSCHÉ, HENRY L. AND STEIN, PHILIP. *An Additional Factor to be Considered in Calculating Automobile Fatality Rates*. American Journal of Public Health, vol. 27, No. 5, pp. 511-513. May 1937.
- (6) NEWSHOLME, SIR ARTHUR. *The Elements of Vital Statistics in Their Bearing on Social and Public Health Problems*. George Allen and Unwin, Ltd., London. 1923.
- (7) WOODS, HILDA M. AND RUSSELL, WILLIAM T. *An Introduction to Medical Statistics*. P. S. King and Son, Ltd., London. 1936.
- (8) U. S. Bureau of the Census. *Mortality Statistics, 1922*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1925.
- (9) U. S. Bureau of the Census. *United States Life Tables, 1890, 1901, 1910, 1901-1910*. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 1921.
- (10) WATKINS, J. H. *A Manual for Vital Statistics*. Department of Public Health, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, Conn. 1936.
- (11) *Eighty-third Annual Report of the Registrar-General for England and Wales, 1920*. H. M. Stationery Office, London. 1922.
- (12) FALK, I. S. *The Principles of Vital Statistics*. W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia. 1923.
- (13) Oficina Sanitaria Panamericana. *Consultas*. Boletín de la Oficina Sanitaria Panamericana, año 19, No. 3, pp. 283-285. Marzo de 1940.
- (14) U. S. Public Health Service. *The Notifiable Diseases*. Public Health Reports, vol. 37, No. 23, pp. 1399-1419. June 1922.
- (15) GREEN, HOWARD W. and MOREHOUSE, GEORGE W. *Corrected Fatality Rates in Public Health Practice*. Public Health Reports, vol. 45, No. 4, pp. 169-177. January 1930.
- (16) KUCZYNSKI, ROBERT R. *The Measurement of Population Growth*. Sidgwick and Jackson, Ltd., London. 1935.

Chapter IV

ADJUSTED DEATH RATES AND OTHER INDICES OF MORTALITY¹

Need for Indices of Mortality

The rate tables in this volume give both crude rates and rates specific for certain population classes. The specific rates are essential for two purposes. In the first place, it is only through the analysis of specific rates that an accurate and detailed study can be made of the variation of mortality among population classes. In the second place, when a descriptive average mortality number is needed, the specific rates are frequently considered to be the desirable components of such an average.

The crude death rate has been widely used as the most convenient average for comparing the total force of mortality of one community with that of another. However, it has already been pointed out (chap. III) that the crude rate cannot be used for such comparisons without the risk of bias because of the varying composition of the populations of the communities with respect to age, sex, race, et cetera. For example, one community may have a larger proportion of persons in the older age groups, and, since the mortality at these ages is higher, the total number of deaths at all ages is greater.

One way of illustrating this property of the crude death rate, which makes it unsatisfactory for the sort of comparison frequently necessary in public health studies, is to write the crude rate as a weighted average of its specific rates. Table T shows the age-specific rates for Maine and South Carolina in 1930 together with the populations to which the rates apply. It may be seen that, despite the fact that the death rate for every age group but one is higher in South Carolina than in Maine, the crude death rate for all ages is higher in the latter State than in the former.

¹ This chapter was written by Theodore D. Woolsey, Assistant Statistician, Bureau of the Census.

TABLE T.—AGE-SPECIFIC DEATH RATES AND POPULATIONS: MAINE AND SOUTH CAROLINA, 1930

AGE (IN YEARS)	MAINE		SOUTH CAROLINA		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION	
	Specific rates (per 100,000 population) ¹	Population ¹	Specific rates (per 100,000 population) ¹	Population ¹	Maine	South Carolina
0-4	2,056	75,037	2,392	205,076	9.4	11.8
5-9	186	79,727	185	240,750	10.0	13.9
10-14	140	74,061	184	222,808	9.3	12.8
15-19	223	68,683	426	211,345	8.6	12.2
20-24	370	60,575	645	166,354	7.6	9.6
25-34	391	105,723	871	219,327	13.3	12.6
35-44	545	101,192	1,242	191,349	12.7	11.0
45-54	1,085	90,346	1,994	143,509	11.3	8.3
55-64	2,036	72,478	3,313	80,491	9.1	4.6
65-74	5,219	46,614	6,147	40,441	5.8	2.3
75+	13,645	22,396	14,136	16,723	2.8	1.0
Total	...	796,832	...	1,738,173	99.9	100.1
Crude death rate (per 100,000 population)	1,390.8	...	1,288.8	...	...	...

¹ Deaths and populations of unknown age excluded.

If each of the specific rates is multiplied by the population in the corresponding age group (thus obtaining the deaths in the age group), the results added and then divided by the sum of the population-multipliers, the crude rate is obtained. Hence, the latter is simply a weighted arithmetic average of the specific rates in which the weights are the populations at ages of the community itself. Expressed symbolically:

$$\text{Crude death rate} = \frac{D_u}{P_u} = \frac{\sum(m_{ua}p_{ua})}{\sum p_{ua}}$$

This notation is adapted from that used by G. U. Yule (*l*). In age group *a* of community *u*, m_{ua} is the specific rate; p_{ua} , the population; and d_{ua} , the deaths. Thus,

$$m_{ua} = \frac{d_{ua}}{p_{ua}}. \quad \text{Also } D_u = \sum d_{ua} \text{ and } P_u = \sum p_{ua},$$

where the summations are over the entire age span.

From an examination of the percentage distribution of the populations in the illustration, it is apparent that the Maine weights for ages over 45 years are considerably greater than those for South Carolina, and the heavier weighting of the higher specific rates accounts for the higher crude rate in Maine. If mortality did not vary so much between the selected age groups, or if the age composition of the population did not vary from one community to another, there would be no bias of the type described in the comparison of crude death rates. For convenience, this bias may be called "the effect of age differences."²

² In the illustration used there are obviously other factors besides age that should be considered in making a complete comparison, but the example here is only concerned with the mechanics of the weighting.

A higher proportion of males in the population will have the same sort of effect on the crude death rate as a higher proportion of old persons, since the male age-specific rates are usually higher than the female for the major portion of the age span. However, the effect of varying sex composition of the population upon the comparability of the crude death rates is seldom as great as that of age differences, because mortality changes far more with age than it does with sex. Obviously, any other subgroups of the population, for which the mortality differs significantly, and which make up varying proportions of the population from one community to another, will influence the crude death rate in a similar manner. Some such modifying factors are: size of racial groups, the proportion living in cities, and differences in economic status. They are intercorrelated in a complex way and cause-and-effect statements regarding them are dangerous, if not entirely impossible.

The specific rates, then, are the basis for all detailed comparisons, and the crude rate can be viewed as a weighted average of specific rates. Some statisticians have taken the stand that no attempt should be made to go further than the specific rates. In a debate regarding the value of the life table and particularly the life table death rate,³ the discussion by Mr. W. Palin Elderton was summarized as follows:

. . . His difficulty had always been this: he could not see why people could not be content with examining rates of mortality and comparing those rates between two tables and leaving it there. He felt that it was a little dangerous to rely on any averaging process. Whenever one depended on an averaging process, whether they used the standardized death-rate, or based—might he use a technical phrase—their “exposed to risk” on some arbitrary “exposed to risk” which they obtained from the Society Islands or somewhere else, he thought they must always be prepared to go behind that afterwards, and look at the death-rates at individual ages, and rely on them . . .

Dr. L. J. Reed, in an informal address delivered in 1939 before the Conference of State and Provincial Health Authorities (3), advised:

“. . . the best thing to do is to use specific rates, to talk in terms of infant mortality, child mortality, and things of that kind.”

If the exact type of comparison—the exact question that is to be answered—is not specified, or if the interest is in a detailed analysis of differences in the mortalities of two communities, then the study of specific rates is essential. In fact, speaking generally (4-xxxiv):

. . . the greater the amount of subdivision the data will permit and the greater, therefore, the number of age group mortalities identified, the better and fuller will be the comparison.

On the other hand, it is possible to combine these specific rates to form indices⁴ of mortality that will be free from the “effect of age

³ This debate occurred following the presentation of a paper on the same subject by M. Greenwood before the Royal Statistical Society in 1922. Many interesting points were brought out in this discussion, and it will be referred to frequently (2).

⁴ The expression “mortality index” will be used in this chapter to refer only to those measures of mortality more complex than a simple ratio of deaths to population, such as the crude death rate or the age-specific rate.

differences," et cetera, and there are advantages to be gained from this process, notably, the economy of expression. One average figure is substituted for an entire series. However, such an average summarizes individual rates of great variety. It contains everything from accidental mortality in the prime of life to mortality from degenerative diseases after the traditional three-score years and ten have been left behind. It combines deaths of quarry workers and deaths of bookkeepers, deaths of unattended, foreign-born mothers in childbirth, and deaths of diabetics in hospital beds surrounded by specialists.

Nevertheless, a rough form of comparison that can be taken in at a glance is frequently essential. Greenwood expressed this need in his discussion of a paper by Yule on the use of indices for measuring occupational mortality (1-73):

. . . The numerical statistical method, as distinct from the tabular statistical method of our ancestors, has been introduced precisely because the power of the human mind to grasp a number of particulars is limited, . . . It was not until the seventeenth century that it was realized that in seeking to grasp everything, one tended to grasp nothing.

The point is a good one and may be one of the chief reasons why the English official vital statisticians have made such extensive use of "comparative mortality factors," "standardized mortality ratios," "equivalent average death rates," and similar indices. Their viewpoint is also expressed in one of the official reports (4-xxxiv):

But for less exacting comparisons or for simple classifications of a number of population mortality records, when detailed age analysis is not required, it is often convenient to be able to express the series of age mortalities of each population in a single figure . . .

It should be borne in mind, too, that the specific rates themselves are composites in which detail has been omitted for the sake of comprehensibility. Mortality indices for the population as a whole are simply a further step in the same direction.

Quite apart from the convenience of summarizing the specific rates, public health administrators have come to recognize another sort of need for an index to describe the "true" course of mortality. This need is primarily one of an administrative character, brought about by the possibility of a rise in the crude death rate. It has already been remarked that the crude death rate is influenced by the age distribution of the population. In table U, may be seen estimates that have recently been made of the future age distribution of the population of the United States.⁵ The age-specific rates for the United States in 1940 are also shown. On the assumption that these mortality rates remain unchanged over the entire period of time, the numbers of deaths to be expected in stated future years are shown in the last four columns and the resulting crude death rates at the foot of each column.

⁵ These estimates were made in 1937 by W. S. Thompson and P. K. Whelpton of the Scripps Foundation for Population Research, who prepared them for the National Resources Committee.

TABLE U.—EXPECTED CRUDE DEATH RATES IF AGE-SPECIFIC RATES FOR 1940 PERSIST: UNITED STATES

AGE (IN YEARS)	United States population censuses in 1940	POPULATION ESTIMATES ¹ (IN THOUSANDS)				Specific rates for 1940 (per 100,000 population)	Deaths in the United States in 1940	EXPECTED DEATHS			
		1945	1950	1955	1960			1945	1950	1955	1960
0-4	10,541,524	10,548	10,531	10,245	9,913	1,287	135,662	135,534	131,853	127,380	
5-9	10,684,622	10,898	11,072	11,063	10,774	1,108	11,570	11,770	11,948	11,636	
10-14	11,745,935	10,704	11,013	11,007	11,007	99	11,683	10,597	10,731	10,903	
15-19	12,333,523	11,776	10,839	10,765	10,940	172	21,168	20,255	18,282	18,817	
20-24	11,587,835	12,282	11,650	10,522	10,961	240	27,831	29,477	27,960	25,586	
25-34	21,333,026	22,628	23,546	23,467	21,764	306	65,274	69,242	72,051	66,598	
35-44	18,333,220	19,364	20,833	21,821	22,774	520	95,359	100,693	108,332	118,425	
45-54	15,512,071	16,368	16,696	18,123	19,617	1,060	164,413	173,501	176,978	192,104	
55-64	10,572,205	12,148	13,563	14,246	14,719	2,226	235,361	270,414	301,912	327,645	
65-74	6,376,189	6,868	7,934	8,918	10,177	4,799	306,025	329,595	380,753	427,975	
75+	2,643,125	2,863	3,269	3,910	4,641	12,910	341,221	369,613	422,028	504,781	
Total	131,669,275	136,448	140,561	144,093	146,987	...	2,415,567	1,520,910	1,666,519	2,002,671	
Expected crude death rates (per 1,000 population)	10.8	11.1	11.9	12.7	13.6

¹ Made by W. S. Thompson and P. K. Whepton in 1937. See footnote, p. 63.
Deaths of unknown age excluded.

The indicated steady rise in the crude death rate, brought about by the increasing proportion of older persons, is probably greater than any that might actually occur, because it is likely that there will be further reductions in the age-specific mortality. These, in turn, will alter the distributions of the populations by age, but the combined effects of the reductions and the distribution changes may not be sufficient to prevent this expected upward trend of the crude death rate. In fact, in some communities the crude death rate has already begun to rise as a result of the increase in the age of the population.

The Committee on Forms and Methods of Statistical Practice of the American Public Health Association which ". . . has addressed itself to the task of determining what, if anything, might conveniently be done to reduce the distortion and incomparability of rates due to varying proportions of young and old in the populations of different times and different geographic areas" (5-199) has presented two interesting reports on this subject. In the first of these, published in 1938 (6-172), the committee, which was headed by Dr. A. W. Hedrich, Chief of the Maryland Bureau of Vital Statistics, after pointing to increases in the crude death rate from specific causes—increases that were primarily due to changes in age distribution—gave this warning:

Is it not unsound to confuse the health administrator with crude death rates, and possibly to cause the public erroneously to infer that mortality is in general rising, at a time when health appropriations are greater than ever before?

The committee's second report, published in 1940 (7), contains several recommendations, three of which are as follows (7-123):

a. That the use of the unadjusted total death rate be minimized and that, when used, it be referred to always as the "crude death rate";

b. That age-specific rates be used in place of the crude death rate whenever possible, even if very broad age groups be used;

c. That, before any single death rate, all ages, be adopted as standard, there should be further study and experiment, particularly in the light of age distributions found in the 1940 census.

Recommendation "c" is precautionary, for there has been no general agreement as to the proper form of an index designed to equalize the handicaps in the measurement of the force of mortality. The statement that the objective in constructing an index is to equalize the handicaps (caused by the varying composition of the populations of the communities), is purposely broad. A more explicit statement of objective will be considered later (see p. 86).

The problem can be discussed largely in terms of the "effect of age differences," because the same principles may be applied to the adjustment for other factors. Moreover, for the majority of the purposes for which the indices may be used, the age variation is the only factor important enough to cause the crude rate to be significantly biased.

Publication of Standardized Rates

In the United States the publication of indices of mortality in the official reports of vital statistics has been scanty. In *Mortality Statistics, 1911*, "corrected" or "standardized" death rates were published for the States and for cities having populations of 100,000 or more in comparison with similar figures for a number of foreign countries. From 1921 to 1924 a similar form of rate was shown for specific causes and for geographic areas. In the volume *Mortality Rates, 1910-1920*, published by the Bureau of the Census in 1923, a number of these rates (at that time called "adjusted rates") were shown. Since 1924 none have appeared in the Federal vital statistics reports. A few States have published them in their reports, but at no time very extensively.

In the reports of the Registrar-General of England and Wales, various mortality indices are published for every registration district for the current year, for the whole of England and Wales in historical series going back to the decade 1841 to 1850, for certain causes in historical series going back 10 years, and in special studies of urban *versus* rural mortality, occupational mortality, and correlations of mortality with various social indices, such as housing density.

Almost all published indices are of four general types, known as the "age-adjusted rate, direct method," the "age-adjusted rate, indirect method," the "life table death rate" (or its reciprocal the "expectation of life at birth"), and the "equivalent average death rate."⁶

The Direct Method

In its simplest form the direct method relates the age-specific death rates of a given community to some population taken as a standard, to find for each age group what the expected number of deaths in the standard population would be if the age-specific mortality of the community applied. This is accomplished by multiplying the specific rate for each age group by the population for the corresponding age group in the standard population. The adjusted death rate, direct method (*MDM*), is formed by adding the expected deaths for each age group and dividing the sum by the total population that was taken as a standard.

Table W shows the work sheet for the adjustment by the direct method of the death rates for Maine and South Carolina in 1930.⁷ In these examples no attempt has been made to adjust for sex or other differences since the purpose of the comparison has not been defined,

⁶ References of interest in connection with the development and early use of adjusted death rates: (14-41); (4-xxxv et ff.); (15-188, footnote); (10a-28).

⁷ This table and tables Y, AA, and AB, involving actual figures from the States of Maine and South Carolina, should not, however, be considered as comparing completely the mortality of these two States. Other important factors have been disregarded for the sake of simplicity.

and the present interest is only in the mechanics of the process. The standard population which has been used is that of the entire United States in 1940. This is expressed on a per-million basis because it is the proportional distribution that is of importance, not the absolute numbers. The adjusted death rates are, therefore, simply the totals in columns (5) and (9), each divided by one million. (Rates obtained by this process are conventionally multiplied by the factor $k=1,000$, but this may be disregarded in an analytical discussion.)

TABLE W.—WORK SHEET SHOWING ADJUSTMENT BY THE DIRECT METHOD OF THE DEATH RATES FOR MAINE AND SOUTH CAROLINA, 1930

AGE (IN YEARS)	Stand- ard million for the United States in 1940	MAINE				SOUTH CAROLINA			
		Popula- tion ¹ in 1930	Deaths ¹ in 1930	Specific rates (per 100,000 popula- tion)	Expected deaths in standard million	Popula- tion ¹ in 1930	Deaths ¹ in 1930	Specific rates (per 100,000 popula- tion)	Expected deaths in standard million
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)=(3)÷(2)	(5)=(4)×(1)	(6)	(7)	(8)=(7)÷(6)	(9)=(8)×(1)
0-4.....	80,100	75,037	1,543	2,056	1,647	205,076	4,905	2,392	1,916
5-9.....	81,100	79,727	148	186	151	240,750	446	185	150
10-14.....	89,200	74,061	104	140	125	222,808	410	184	164
15-19.....	93,700	68,683	153	223	209	211,345	901	426	399
20-24.....	88,000	60,575	224	370	326	166,354	1,073	645	563
25-34.....	162,100	105,723	413	391	634	219,327	1,910	871	1,412
35-44.....	139,200	101,192	552	545	759	191,349	2,377	1,242	1,729
45-54.....	117,900	90,346	980	1,085	1,278	143,509	2,862	1,994	2,349
55-64.....	80,300	72,478	1,476	2,036	1,635	80,491	2,667	3,313	2,660
65-74.....	48,400	46,614	2,433	5,219	2,526	40,441	2,486	6,147	2,975
75+.....	20,100	22,396	3,056	13,645	2,743	16,723	2,364	14,136	2,841
Total...	1,000,000	796,832	11,082	...	12,033	1,733,173	22,401	...	17,163

¹ Deaths and populations of unknown age excluded.

$$M_{DM}(\text{Maine}) = \frac{12,033}{1,000,000} \times 1,000 = 12.03.$$

$$M_{DM}(\text{South Carolina}) = \frac{17,163}{1,000,000} \times 1,000 = 17.16.$$

$$\frac{M_{DM}(\text{South Carolina})}{M_{DM}(\text{Maine})} = \frac{17.16}{12.03} = 1.43.$$

NOTE.—The formula is set up for rates per 1,000 population.

Another way of looking at this adjusting process is to consider the standard populations for each age as weights for the specific death rates, exactly as was done in the case of the crude rates. It is immediately seen that the sole difference between the crude rates and the adjusted rates, direct method, is that the former use as weights the populations by age of the communities themselves while the latter use the populations by age of some fixed standard. Crude rates are weighted averages of specific rates in which the weights vary from one community to another, but direct-method rates are

weighted averages of these same specific rates with a fixed weighting system. Expressed symbolically,⁸ the direct method is:

$$\text{Age-adjusted death rate, direct method} = M_{DM} = \frac{\Sigma(m_{ua}p_{sa})}{\Sigma p_{sa}},$$

where p_{sa} is the population at age a in the standard population.

When adjustment for sex differences as well as for age differences is required, the rates must be obtained specific for sex as well as for age, and these must be multiplied by the standard population of the given age and sex.

The formula becomes:

$$\text{Age-sex-adjusted death rate, direct method} = M_{DM} = \frac{\Sigma(m_{ua'm}p_{sa} + f_{ua'f}p_{sa})}{\Sigma(m_{sa} + fp_{sa})},$$

where the left-hand subscript indicates the sex. This form of index is independent of varying sex proportions as well as of varying age distributions. In most cases where it is desirable to adjust for age differences, it is theoretically desirable also to adjust for sex differences, but the added refinement usually makes little difference in the result.

If it is desirable to keep the adjusted rate specific for sex, a question arises as to the proper specific populations to be used. Should the male age-adjusted rate, direct method, be written as

$$\frac{\Sigma(m_{ua'm}p_{sa})}{\Sigma m_{sa}}, \text{ or as } \frac{\Sigma(m_{ua'}p_{sa})}{\Sigma p_{sa}}?$$

In the first form the male specific rates are weighted according to the distribution of the male standard population, while in the second, the distribution of the total standard population is used. Again, the difference is frequently negligible, but H. H. Wolfenden (8-403) feels that the second is preferable, because the first does not admit of comparison between male and female rates. The specific rates being referred to different standard populations (the male to the male and the female to the female) have different weighting systems and may be no more comparable than they were before adjustment. On the other hand, for mortality from causes such as cancer of the uterus, it may seem anomalous to find the number of deaths to be expected in a population of both sexes as if all were exposed to the risk of dying. However, it is anomalous only if the standard is thought of as an actual, exposed population, and not if it is looked upon simply as a typical age distribution.

A word should be said about the nomenclature that has been used for the adjusted death rate, direct method. When originally used by the Registrar-General of England and Wales, it was called a "corrected rate." In 1911 the same method was adopted by the Bureau of the Census, and Dr. C. L. Wilbur, then Chief Statistician for Vital Statistics, introduced the term "standardized rate." This name

⁸ See p. 61 for notation.

gained currency in England where it had already been used occasionally. Various authors of texts on vital statistics differed on this terminology (9-219) and (10-202). Prof. G. C. Whipple, of Harvard, had decided to call them "adjusted rates" (11-291). To clear up this confusion the Committee on Forms and Methods of Statistical Practice of the American Public Health Association recommended "the use of such terms as age-adjusted, age-sex-adjusted, et cetera, in preference to 'standardized,' as the latter term has been used to cover at least three widely different definitions by statisticians" (6-165). Here, this recommendation will be followed. However, a distinction will be kept between age-adjusted, direct method, and age-adjusted, indirect method. For brevity, these two will usually be spoken of as "the direct method" and "the indirect method."

The Indirect Method

In this method the crude death rate of the community is multiplied by an adjustment factor that is designed to take account of the peculiarities of the age composition, or age-sex composition, of the population of the community. Its formula is written as follows:

$$\text{Age-adjusted death rate, indirect method} = M_{IM} = \frac{\frac{D_s}{P_s}}{\frac{\sum(m_{sa}p_{ua})}{\sum p_{ua}}} \times \frac{D_u}{P_u}$$

It may be seen that the adjustment factor is a ratio. Its numerator is the crude death rate in a standard community s at some arbitrary time,⁹ while its denominator is the death rate that would be expected in the same standard community if it had the proportional age, or age-sex distribution of persons of the given community u . In other words, the denominator is the weighted average of the specific rates of the standard with the populations of the community as weights.

Since the indirect method is currently used for many of the adjusted mortality figures in the annual volumes of *The Registrar-General's Statistical Review for England and Wales*, a thorough description of this method was presented in the Decennial Supplement published in 1933 (4-xxxv). There the denominator of the adjustment factor was defined in these words:

The ratio of expected deaths to total population under the indirect method is, in a sense, an indication of the mortality-proneness of the population in question, and it has been suggested . . . that it should be called the "index death-rate." It is dependent solely on the sex-age constitution of the population and as a rule may be treated with sufficient accuracy as remaining constant over a period of years adjacent to the experience period.

⁹ In this method, the standard community provides a set of standard specific rates, while in the direct method it provides standard populations by age.

It is this last property that has made the indirect method so useful to the English in their annual publications.

The effect of the adjustment factor may be seen by writing down the formula in words:

$$\text{Age-adjusted death rate, indirect method} \left. \vphantom{\text{Age-adjusted death rate, indirect method}} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{\text{Crude death rate in standard community}}{\text{Expected death rate in standard community if its distribution of population were that of the given community, i. e., "index death rate"}} \right\} \times \left\{ \text{Crude death rate in the given community.} \right\}$$

When the age distribution of the population of the community is favorable to a low total mortality (for example, having a relatively high proportion of children and young adults), the expected death rate in the standard community will be lower than its actual death rate, and the adjustment factor will be greater than one, thus correcting the community's actual crude death rate for its favorable distribution of those exposed to the risk of death. On the other hand, a comparatively unfavorable community age distribution will result in a high index death rate and an adjustment factor less than one.

An example of the computation of the age-adjusted death rate, indirect method, is shown in table Y, where the work is carried out for Maine and South Carolina in 1930. In this computation the crude death rate and specific rates of the United States in 1940 have been used as the standard.

TABLE Y.—WORK SHEET SHOWING ADJUSTMENT BY THE INDIRECT METHOD OF THE DEATH RATES FOR MAINE AND SOUTH CAROLINA, 1930

AGE (IN YEARS)	Standard specific rates for the United States in 1940 (per 100,000 population)	MAINE		SOUTH CAROLINA	
		Population ¹ in 1930	Expected deaths using standard specific rates	Population ¹ in 1930	Expected deaths using standard specific rates
	(1)	(2)	(3)=(2)×(1)	(4)	(5)=(4)×(1)
0-4.....	1, 287	75, 037	966	205, 076	2, 639
5-9.....	108	79, 727	86	240, 750	260
10-14.....	99	74, 061	73	222, 808	221
15-19.....	172	68, 683	118	211, 345	364
20-24.....	240	60, 575	145	166, 354	399
25-34.....	306	105, 723	324	219, 327	671
35-44.....	520	101, 192	526	191, 349	995
45-54.....	1, 060	90, 346	958	143, 509	1, 521
55-64.....	2, 226	72, 478	1, 613	80, 491	1, 792
65-74.....	4, 799	46, 614	2, 237	40, 441	1, 941
75+.....	12, 910	22, 396	2, 891	16, 723	2, 159
Total.....	1, 075	796, 832	9, 937	1, 738, 173	12, 962

¹ Populations of unknown age excluded.

$$M_{IM} \text{ (Maine)} = \frac{\text{United States 1940 crude rate}}{\frac{\text{Sum of (3)}}{\text{Sum of (2)}} \times 1,000} \times \text{Maine 1930 crude rate}$$

$$= \frac{10.75}{\frac{9,937}{796,832} \times 1,000} \times 13.91 = 11.99.$$

$$M_{IM} \text{ (South Carolina)} = \frac{\text{United States 1940 crude rate}}{\frac{\text{Sum of (5)}}{\text{Sum of (4)}} \times 1,000} \times \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{South Carolina} \\ \text{crude rate} \end{array} \right. 1930$$

$$= \frac{10.75}{\frac{12,962}{1,738,173} \times 1,000} \times 12.89 = 18.58.$$

$$\frac{M_{IM} \text{ (South Carolina)}}{M_{IM} \text{ (Maine)}} = \frac{18.58}{11.99} = 1.55.$$

NOTE.—The formula is set up for rates per 1,000 population.

The problems involved in the age-sex-adjusted rate, indirect method, and the indirect method specific for sex are similar to those already discussed for the direct method. The formulæ are:

Age-sex-adjusted death rate, indirect method

$$= M_{IM} = \left[\frac{D_s}{P_s} \div \frac{\sum (m_{sa} \cdot m p_{ua} + f m_{sa} \cdot f p_{ua})}{\sum (m p_{ua} + f p_{ua})} \right] \times \frac{D_u}{P_u}$$

Male age-adjusted death rate, indirect method¹⁰ = $\left[\frac{m D_s}{m P_s} \div \frac{\sum (m m_{sa} \cdot m p_{ua})}{\sum m p_{ua}} \right] \times \frac{m D_u}{m P_u}$.

The information regarding the community necessary to compute the age-adjusted death rate, direct method, is the population by age and the deaths by age, while for the indirect method the deaths are not needed by age. This is not such an advantage as it might seem, since in most cases, when the population by age is available, the deaths by age are also available. The lack of statistics of population by age for small communities presents the greatest difficulty in the construction of age-adjusted rates for local areas between censuses.

Makeshifts for Intercensal Years

English statisticians have devised several methods of computing adjusted rates for local areas between censuses. Two such methods have been used since 1911. The use of one was discontinued in 1934 because it was related to an outdated standard population. According to the Registrar-General (12-14), the need is for:

. . . a simple ratio which immediately conveys to the mind, without further calculations, the extent to which a local death-rate in the present year is in excess or defect of the rate expected, after taking into account (1) the sex and age constitution of its population as determined at the most recent census and (2) the mortality in the country as a whole during the present year. Whether the ratio be calculated by the direct or indirect method of standardization is of no practical importance provided that the standard rates used for the latter are those of a recent period of years.

¹⁰ In this case the alternative form (p. 68) is not necessary since we have a system of weights that varies from one community to another, and hence, the male and female specific rates would not be weighted the same in either form.

Since 1934 this need has been met by the computation of an "areal comparability factor" (A. C. F.) for every local area. The A. C. F. is simply the adjustment factor previously described in connection with the indirect method. It is computed for each community with its population at the most recent census. For the standard, the crude death rate and the specific death rates for England and Wales based on a 3-year average of the deaths centered on the census year are used. This A. C. F. is used throughout the decade following the census to adjust the crude rate of the local community for each year. The computed index is called the "adjusted local death-rate." It is simply the indirect method with the added assumption that the adjustment factor does not change significantly in the 10 years following the census. If the year 1934 is taken as an example, the formula becomes:

$$\text{Adjusted local rate} = \frac{\frac{1930 D_s}{1930 P_s}}{\frac{\sum (1930 m_{sa} \cdot 1930 p_{ua})}{\sum 1930 p_{ua}}} \times \frac{1934 D_u}{1934 P_u}$$

where $1930 m_{sa}$ indicates age-specific rates based on a 3-year average of deaths, and $1930 D_s$, a 3-year average of the deaths at all ages, the central year, 1930, being the year of the census.

The stated objective having been to compare this age-adjusted mortality with the mortality of the country as a whole, the figure that is generally published is the ratio between the "adjusted local rate" and the crude rate of England and Wales for the current year. This is the "standardized ratio" and is sometimes designated S. M. R. for "standardized mortality ratio."

A time series of "adjusted local rates" computed in this manner would show a break at the end of the decade because of the change of standard. To supply a link with previous series, the Registrar-General suggests that the "adjusted local rate" be multiplied by a second factor, the "time comparability factor" (T. C. F.), which is obtained by dividing the national rate for the current year adjusted by the direct method (with the 1901 population as a standard) by the national crude rate for the current year.

Two general properties of the "adjusted local rate" and the "standardized ratio," should be mentioned. If the population distribution of the community at the last census were identical with that of the standard, the A. C. F. would be unity, the "adjusted local rate" would be simply the local crude rate, and the "standardized ratio" would be the ratio between the local and the standard crude rate. On the other hand, if the specific rates of the community were identical with those of the standard during the census period, the A. C. F. would not necessarily be equal to unity, since it is a measure of the "mortality-proneness" of a population and not a measure of the mortality itself.

In this case the A. C. F. would be equal to the ratio of standard crude rate to local crude rate for the census period.

In the annual reports of the Division of Vital Statistics of the New York State Department of Health an expedient similar to the adjusted local rate, but making use of the direct method instead of the indirect, is used to obtain age-adjusted death rates for local areas during intercensal periods. Age-adjusted rates by the direct method are computed shortly after the census for every village, city, and county of the State, using a 3-year average of the deaths by age and the census populations by age. The age distribution of the entire State at the time of the census is taken as the standard population. For each succeeding year it is assumed that the ratio between the current local crude rate and the age-adjusted rate is the same as it was for the census period.

According to this assumption the "adjusted local rate" for 1934 would be:

$$\text{New York State adjusted local rate} = \frac{\frac{\Sigma(1930m_{ua} \cdot 1930p_{sa})}{\Sigma 1930p_{sa}}}{\frac{1930D_u}{1930P_u}} \times \frac{1934D_u}{1934P_u},$$

where $1930m_{ua}$ is the age-specific rate based on a 3-year average of deaths, and $1930D_u$, a 3-year average of the deaths at all ages.

The similarity of the adjustment factors used in these two make-shifts is brought out by observing that the two properties of the English "adjusted local rate" mentioned above also hold for the New York State method. If x indicates the current year and c the census year, then:

$$\text{English adjusted local rate} = \frac{\frac{cD_s}{cP_s}}{\frac{\Sigma(cm_{sa} \cdot cp_{sa})}{\Sigma cp_{sa}}} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u},$$

$$\text{New York State adjusted local rate} = \frac{\frac{\Sigma(cm_{ua} \cdot cp_{sa})}{\Sigma cp_{sa}}}{\frac{cD_u}{cP_u}} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u}.$$

If the local and standard age distributions are the same at the time of the census, then:

$$\text{English adjusted local rate} = \frac{\frac{cD_s}{cP_s}}{\frac{\Sigma(cm_{sa} \cdot cp_{sa})}{\Sigma cp_{sa}}} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u} = \frac{cD_s}{cP_s} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u} = \frac{x D_u}{x P_u},$$

$$\text{New York State adjusted local rate} = \frac{\frac{\Sigma(cm_{ua} \cdot cp_{sa})}{\Sigma cp_{sa}}}{\frac{cD_u}{cP_u}} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u} = \frac{cD_u}{cP_u} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u} = \frac{x D_u}{x P_u}.$$

If the local and standard specific rates are the same at the time of the census, then:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{English adjusted local rate} &= \frac{\frac{cD_s}{cP_s}}{\frac{\Sigma(cm_{ua} \cdot cp_{ua})}{\Sigma cp_{ua}}} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u} = \frac{cD_s}{cP_s} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u}, \\ \text{New York State adjusted local rate} &= \frac{\frac{\Sigma(cm_{sa} \cdot cp_{sa})}{\Sigma cp_{sa}}}{\frac{cD_u}{cP_u}} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u} = \frac{cD_s}{cP_s} \times \frac{x D_u}{x P_u}. \end{aligned}$$

Comparison of the Direct and Indirect Methods

The direct method gives the death rate that would occur in some standard population if it had the mortality of the given community, or the death rate that would occur in the community if its population were distributed as that of the standard. The indirect method adjusts the crude death rate of the community by applying to it a factor measuring the relative "mortality-proneness" of the population of the community. In practice the two indices give quite similar results. One author stated (10a-276):

With perfect registration of deaths and of population, no deaths or population recorded as of unknown age, and the arithmetic at all stages carried to a sufficient number of decimal places the two methods would yield identical results.

This is true only under certain very special conditions, namely, that each specific rate of the community bear a constant ratio to the corresponding specific rate of the standard population, or that each age-specific population of the community bear a constant ratio to the corresponding population of the standard; that is, if $m_{ua} = K m_{sa}$, or if $p_{ua} = K' p_{sa}$. In the first case, both indices reduce to $K D_s / P_s$, while in the second they both become $D_u / K' P_s$.

Some writers, in describing the indirect method, have regarded it as merely an approximation to the direct method. Thus, Wolfenden (8-407) set as the objective the finding of a factor which multiplied by the crude rate would give the age-adjusted rate, direct method. (Wolfenden carried the algebra through for the age-sex-adjusted rate, but the point will be adequately illustrated without using the more refined index.)

Crude rate \times some factor = age-adjusted rate, direct method

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\Sigma(m_{ua} p_{ua})}{\Sigma p_{ua}} \times F = \frac{\Sigma(m_{ua} p_{sa})}{\Sigma p_{sa}}, \\ \text{then } F &= \frac{\Sigma(m_{ua} p_{sa})}{\Sigma p_{sa}} \times \frac{\Sigma p_{ua}}{\Sigma(m_{ua} p_{ua})}, \end{aligned}$$

but for most communities $\frac{\Sigma(m_{ua} p_{sa})}{\Sigma(m_{ua} p_{ua})}$ is nearly equal to $\frac{\Sigma(m_{sa} p_{sa})}{\Sigma(m_{sa} p_{ua})}$; ¹¹

¹¹ Inspection will reveal that, if this approximation were an equality, the aforementioned English and New York State adjustment factors would also be equal.

hence, if we substitute the latter for the former,

$$F = \frac{\Sigma(m_{sa}p_{sa})}{\Sigma p_{sa}} \times \frac{\Sigma p_{ua}}{\Sigma(m_{sa}p_{ua})}, \text{ and therefore}$$

$$\frac{\Sigma(m_{ua}p_{ua})}{\Sigma p_{ua}} \times \left[\frac{\Sigma(m_{sa}p_{sa})}{\Sigma p_{sa}} \times \frac{\Sigma p_{ua}}{\Sigma(m_{sa}p_{ua})} \right] = \frac{\Sigma(m_{ua}p_{sa})}{\Sigma p_{sa}},$$

i. e., age-adjusted rate, indirect method = age-adjusted rate, direct method.

Wolfenden advised that the validity of the assumed equality should be tested in every case before using the indirect method to compute a series of age-adjusted rates, thus showing that he considered the indirect to be a less refined method.

In investigating the true correlation between the death rates from two diseases in a series of American cities, Karl Pearson (13-536) found it convenient to use the indirect rather than the direct method to measure the mortality. He first showed that the indirect was a good approximation of the direct, in the same manner as above. What he had to say on the approximation is of interest.

How far may we look upon the Registrar-General's corrective factor R_c as an accurate measure of the age-distribution? It certainly gives . . . [using the indirect method] results close to the value of . . . [the direct method] for English districts. Whether in a country like America, where age-distributions vary so widely from city to city, it would be equally efficient, it is impossible to say without actual trial. A useful piece of work would be to correlate . . . [the results by the two methods], and so to measure the efficiency of R_c . I think its value will be probably found, for English districts at least, within the probable errors of sampling.

The Life Table Death Rate

The function L_x of the life table, in addition to being the number of years lived by the "cohort" between the ages x and $x+1$, is also the age distribution of the hypothetical "life table population." This is the population which would result if the number of births every year were equal to the radix of the life table (usually taken as 100,000 simultaneous births), and the mortality remained exactly that of the m_x 's. Since in this population the annual births and deaths are always equal, it is also called the "stationary population."

The total death rate in the life table population above age x is:

$$\frac{d_x + d_{x+1} + \dots + d_{105}}{L_x + L_{x+1} + \dots + L_{105}} = \frac{l_x}{T_x},$$

where the subscript 105 represents the last age at which there is anyone left alive. But this is obviously the reciprocal of the function e_x , the expectation of life, which is defined as T_x/l_x . In particular, the death rate at all ages in the life table population is the reciprocal of the expectation of life at birth. This life table death rate has often been recommended as a measure of the true current mortality of the community. It has the special advantage that it is dependent upon the age-specific rates of the community and nothing else. While the advocacy of the

use of this rate has been until quite recent times a matter of only academic interest because of the large amount of labor formerly required to construct a life table, at present there are several methods by which a dependable abridged table can be computed in a short time.¹² Still it is evident that when the time involved is compared with the time necessary for computing age-adjusted rates, the making of life tables for local areas is severely limited by practical considerations.

The life table death rate, too, is a weighted average of specific rates. This can be simply shown in the following manner. The average death rate for a calendar year at age x is:

$$m_x = \frac{d_x}{\frac{1}{2}(l_x + l_{x+1})} = \frac{d_x}{L_x},$$

whence $d_x = L_x m_x$,

also $l_o = \Sigma d_x$ (where the summation is over the entire age span).

Therefore, $l_o = \Sigma(m_x L_x)$;

$$\text{hence, the life table death rate} = \frac{l_o}{T_o} = \frac{l_o}{\Sigma L_x} = \frac{\Sigma(m_x L_x)}{\Sigma L_x}.$$

It is a weighted average of the specific rates with the persons alive at each age of the stationary, life table population as weights.

This life table population is, of course, different for every set of specific rates. In general, however, it has the characteristic of being a good deal older than most present living populations, because it is based upon the hypothesis of an equal crude birth and death rate over a long period of time, whereas most of the actual populations have had a greater crude birth rate than crude death rate. The result of this greater average age is that the L. T. D. R. (life table death rate) is generally higher than the crude rate or the age-adjusted death rate, direct method, which are averages of specific rates weighted with actual populations.¹³

Another characteristic of the life table population of a community is that its composition with respect to age varies slowly in time compared with actual populations. It is this stability that has recommended the L. T. D. R. for use in historical comparisons of mortality.

The relationship between the age-specific death rates and the life table death rate is complex. For instance, doubling every one of the specific rates will decrease the expectation of life at birth, but not so much as to cut it in half. One of the reasons for this complexity is that, instead of being an independent variable as in a living population taken at some instant of time, the number of deaths occurring in each age group of the life table is dependent upon the number of persons surviving to that age, which, in turn, is a function of the mortality rates for all younger ages. Hence, the higher the death

¹² For example, there is the Reed-Merrell method (16) which involves only 1 or 2 hours of work. For a review of construction methods in general, see (17-307 *et ff.*)

¹³ The life table population of the entire country is sometimes taken as a standard population for use in the direct method. This will be discussed more fully later (see p. 80).

rates in the early part of life, the fewer the number of persons who survive to those ages where most of the deaths generally occur.

One of the most vigorous proponents of the L. T. D. R. for many years was Dr. John Brownlee, of England. He believed that it was the only true measure of mortality and that no age-adjusted rates would ever have been made if the life table could be computed more rapidly. His criticism of the age-adjusted rate, direct method, was based on the fact that the populations used as standards were actual populations whose age distributions resulted from changes in the birth rate, death rate, and rate of migration for a hundred years past. Hence, the resulting expected death rate is dependent upon a whole series of past events, while we are interested only in measuring the true, current mortality of the community (18-14). In another place he writes (19-179):

. . . The drawback to this method is evidently the fact that the standard population is not a stationary but an increasing population, in which there is, more or less consistently, a smaller number of persons living as age is approached than would be present in a population in which the death rate equals the birth rate.

He continues by maintaining that, though there are more infants in this increasing population, this does not offset the lower number of persons in the high mortality age groups late in life. "Thus, a 'corrected' death rate is not a real death rate. It may be fictitiously low." He illustrates his objection to the age-adjusted rate by showing that its reciprocal often gives an absurd result for the expectation of life at birth. (A death rate of 7 per 1,000 is equivalent to an average age at death of 143 years.)

This objection indicates, however, that no distinction has been made between the various possible purposes for which one might construct an index of mortality. The age-adjusted rate is not designed as a method of comparing the complete expectation of life in one community with that in another. It is based upon an assumption—a specific, hypothetical situation—that the age schedule of mortalities of one community operates in an entirely different community. The life table population is based upon another, specific but entirely different assumption. Apparently, Brownlee felt that any index of mortality whose reciprocal gives a misleading impression of the expectation of life at birth in the community should not be used.

Brownlee recognized that the labor and mathematical skill required to construct a life table made the L. T. D. R. an impractical solution to the mortality index problem, but he developed a method, which he claimed to be accurate to within 1 percent, of computing the "true death rate" from the age-adjusted rates above each age. He took a large number of life tables, and for each computed the expectations of life at various ages and the age-adjusted rates among all persons living above the same ages. Then he assumed that at each

age the two were linearly related, and obtained an equation for a line giving this relation.

The equation was of the form:

$$M_{LT} = (1-m)M_{DM} + C,$$

where M_{LT} is the L. T. D. R. and M_{DM} , the age-adjusted rate.

The constants $(1-m)$ and C were different for each age and sex and were tabled for ready reference.

This method¹⁴ is not mentioned because of any intrinsic importance in the field of mortality indices, but because the work of Brownlee on *The Use of Death-rates as a Measure of Hygienic Conditions* (18) gave rise to a most interesting debate on the subject: "The Value of Life-Tables in Statistical Research" (2). This debate took place in the Royal Statistical Society in 1922, and a number of England's foremost statisticians stated their opinions.

Standard Population

The severest criticism of the age-adjusted death rate has been directed at its dependency on the standard chosen. Sir Arthur News-holme quotes Prof. W. F. Willcox's picturesque description of the standardizing process applied to cancer death rates as a "veritable bed of Procrustes" (9-225). Reed (3) gives an example of the comparison of the mortality in two States in which conflicting results were obtained by using, first, the population of B as a standard population for adjusting the rate of A and forming a ratio between the adjusted rate and the crude rate of B; and by using, second, the population of A as a standard population for adjusting the rate of B and forming a ratio between this adjusted rate and the crude rate of A. This example may simply mean that the difference in the mortality of State A and State B was too small to be measured by this index.¹⁵ Nevertheless, the fact remains that it is the unavoidable arbitrariness of the standard population that has done more than anything else (except perhaps the lack of populations by age) to prevent the extensive use of age-adjusted rates. The validity of the criticism of the standard population weighting system will be brought up again, but here it is appropriate to set down what Greenwood (1-74) had to say on this subject since it was he who had suggested 12 years earlier (2-560) that the Royal Statistical Society discuss "the considerations which should determine the choice of a standard population."

¹⁴ Louis I. Dublin and Alfred J. Lotka (20-485) correlated the expectation of life at birth against the age-adjusted death rate, direct method (using the population of England and Wales in 1901 as a standard), for the States of the United States (except Texas) in 1929-1931. The coefficient of correlation was $r = -.992 \pm .002$. The regression equation that they obtained for the relationship was $e_0 = 78.337 - .0174d$ where "d" is the age-adjusted death rate per 100,000. When the expectation of life at birth was correlated with the crude rates, r was found to be $-.752 \pm .063$.

¹⁵ In a series of trials it was found that the ratios of mortalities resulting from this cross-standardizing process are not in general significantly different. On the other hand, instances in which the results are significantly different do arise and necessitate a return to the comparison of specific rates, age group by age group.

... If we could only persuade people that the whole process of standardization was *merely* to facilitate comparison, the psychological difficulty created by a choice of a wholly fictitious standard population would vanish.

The emphasis here should be on the word "comparison." As long as the adjusted rate is looked upon as if it were a "corrected" death rate of the community and as long as its absolute magnitude is considered of importance, the problem of the standard population will continue to be vexing. For, the choice of the standard definitely influences the magnitude of the index. But, if the adjusted rates are used for comparisons by forming ratios of one to another, these ratios are very little affected by the choice of a standard population, so long as highly atypical distributions are avoided.

When age-adjusted rates were first published regularly in the English official reports of vital statistics (in 1883), the standard population used was that of the entire country at the previous census. The changing of the standard at the end of each decade was later felt to be unsatisfactory, so the age and sex distribution of the population of England and Wales in 1901 was taken as a "permanent" standard near the beginning of the century. Despite the fact that it is no longer at all typical of the existing population, this distribution is still used in the Registrar-General's reports for age-adjustment of death rates by the direct method.

When the direct method was adopted by the Bureau of the Census in 1911, the rates were based on the same standard million of England and Wales in 1901, since it was felt that the results "would be of greater value for comparison."

The matter of international comparison had early prompted attempts to designate some international population distribution as a standard. In 1891, Dr. M. W. Ogle suggested a standard distribution representing the aggregate populations of 7 European countries. Dr. Joseph Körösi also investigated the matter carefully and made some comparisons using a standard based upon Sweden's population in 1890 and also another aggregate, this time of 14 European countries. Finally, in 1917, the International Statistical Institute settled on a standard million made up of the populations of 19 European countries. It has not been used in the United States and very little in the English official reports.¹⁶

Most of the users of the age-adjusted rates have felt that, if a standard population is used, it should be fairly typical of the populations in the communities whose mortalities are to be compared.

In table Z some of the standard populations that have been mentioned here and others that have been suggested are presented (expressed on a per-million basis). A typical life table standard popula-

¹⁶ Most of the international standards were first published in European journals, particularly (21-83) and (22-viii).

tion has been included. This last has been preferred by a number of persons. Pearl's reason is representative (10a-278):

. . . My own preference is the L_x population of the life table as a standard, because of its inherent stability. If one recognizes that any adjusted death-rate is *at best* a purely artificial figure, there will be no need to worry over the artificiality of a life table population as a standard.

And again (10a-277) he recommends it above any other existing population: "If . . . one is interested in getting as stable a standard, both in time and space, as is possible . . ." This standard gives a rough approximation of the life table death rate without involving the mental hazard of a weighting system that varies from one community to another.

TABLE Z.—STANDARD MILLIONS

AGE (IN YEARS)	STANDARD MILLIONS				
	England and Wales 1901	Proposed by International Statistical Institute 1917	United States 1930	United States life table (Whites and Negroes) 1929-1931	United States 1940
0-4	114,262	119,900	93,286	84,351	80,100
5-9	107,209	206,900	102,767	82,587	81,100
10-14	102,735		97,854	81,840	89,200
15-19	99,796		183,200	94,164	80,587	93,700
20-24	95,946	147,900	88,607	78,406	88,000
25-34	161,579		154,499	148,656	162,100
35-44	122,849	120,500	140,192	135,763	139,200
45-54	89,222	93,900	106,113	118,234	117,800
55-64	59,741	70,000	68,445	93,849	80,300
65-74	33,080	40,500	38,479	62,343	48,400
75+	13,581	16,400	15,594	33,384	20,100
Total	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Median age	23.96	24.45	26.51	31.20	28.03
$\frac{MDM \text{ (South Carolina)}}{MDM \text{ (Maine)}}$	1.43	1.41	1.44	1.36	1.43

On the one hand, then, there is in use in England and Wales a standard that is out of date because it has too high a proportion in the younger age groups, and, on the other, there is a preference expressed by Pearl and others for a life table standard million that is a great deal older than the existing populations. How much difference does the standard make in the comparison of two adjusted rates, or, to be more specific, in the ratio of one adjusted rate to another, as compared with the ratio between their crude rates? In the bottom row of table Z are shown the ratios between the age-adjusted rates of South Carolina and Maine in 1930 when the various standard populations are used as weights.

It is quite possible that two other communities might give a wider range of ratios when subjected to the same treatment as these two States, but in this case the two sets of specific rates differ markedly, and the standard-population distributions have median ages as much

as 7 years apart. Yet the ratios between the two weighted averages are all within a range that is 6 percent of the smallest. This seems to indicate that, as long as the standard population has the general characteristics of the existing populations as to distribution by age, there will be few serious differences in the final quantitative comparisons.

The ratio between the two rates can be changed very much more by choosing an especially designed standard population. But, when the weighting system used departs radically in distribution from the actual or theoretical distributions of persons living at each age, then the question being answered is no longer: How many deaths would these two sets of specific mortalities cause if they were applied to that living population? Instead, the question has become: What difference is there between the average mortality of these two communities if those arbitrary weights are assigned to the mortalities at ages?

The Method of Equivalent Average Death Rates

The method of equivalent average death rates is defined as “. . . an arithmetical mean of the rates of quinquennial groups of ages up to some convenient limit of age such as 65, this being equivalent to calculating a standardized death-rate at ages under 65 based upon a population equally distributed over the 13 age groups” (12-11).

This definition is slightly different from that used by one of the inventors of the method. Yule, who proposed this index for the study of differential occupational mortalities (1), gave it in the form of a ratio:

$$\text{Ratio of equivalent average death rates} = \frac{\sum(h_a m_{ua})}{\sum(h_a m_{sa})}$$

where m_{ua} and m_{sa} are the age-specific rates in the local community (or specific occupation) and in the standard community (or all occupations), respectively, and h_a is the number of years in the age group a .

The difference in definition is one of generality and form only. As regards the generality, the first definition specifies “quinquennial groups of ages,” in which case h_a would always be 5. The second definition permits the use of age groups of varying size, so long as each is weighted according to the number of years it contains. The objective in both is the same, that is, an approximation to the sum of all the single-year, age-specific rates. As for the difference in form, the first definition is expressed as a weighted average, while the second is a ratio between two weighted sums in which the denominator is a standard, constant from one rate to another.

The requirement that the average (or sum) be cut off at “some convenient limit of age such as 65” is necessary for two reasons: first, because without such a limit it would be difficult to assign a weight to the open-end age group (for example, “65 years and over”); and, sec-

ond, because if the limit were set too high, the index would be overwhelmingly dominated by the specific rates of the later ages. This limit is certainly a disadvantage when the method is to be used for measuring general mortality, but for such a purpose as Yule had chiefly in mind, that is, the comparison of occupational mortalities, it is not a serious drawback. In using the method of equivalent average death rates for general mortality, Yule (1-26) suggests that a separate figure for ages 65 to 85 years may be shown, and that the remaining years of life may be disregarded. But the Registrar-General maintains that the rate for ages under 65 "needs to be supplemented by rates at 65-75 and 75 and over in order to gain a fairly complete picture of mortality" (12-12).

The chief advantage that has been cited for this method when compared with the age-adjusted death rates, is that it is independent of any standard population. For this reason the most frequent use made of it in the measurement of general mortality has been in the field of international comparisons. No index can overcome incomparability caused by varying efficiency of the systems of collection of the basic data, but certain cautious comparisons are sometimes justifiable. The Registrar-General of England and Wales makes use of equivalent average death rates to compare mortality in various broad groups of ages (5-34 years, 35-64 years, and 65-74 years) between Scotland, Canada, South Africa, and eight European countries (23-157).

One of the first users of the method of equivalent average death rates was Pearl who independently put forward the simple average of specific rates in the first edition of his book, *Medical Biometry and Statistics* (10-207), and stated that it was "an excellent measure of a highly significant biologic situation."

As has been explained, the method of equivalent average death rates is basically an average of the specific rates without weighting, except such as is used to compensate for differences in the width of age groups. It has been constantly referred to as the equivalent of an age-adjusted rate in which the standard population is "rectangular" in distribution, that is, having an equal number in each age group. Though perfectly accurate, this description seems to have resulted in some confusion as to the purposes of the weighting system. It has been said of it, for example, that it ". . . has the effect at present of giving too great weight to mortality at the higher ages 35-65, but the extent of that overweighting is diminishing year by year, whereas the underweighting of these ages by use of the [England and Wales] 1901 standard population becomes continually more pronounced" (12-11).

It is obvious that when the writer says "too great weight" he means too great as compared with the living population of the com-

munity, or too great as compared with some contemporary and typical standard population. But, if the objective was to have a weighting system characteristic of the distribution of persons living at ages in a population, then any one of the usual standard millions would do better than a "rectangular" population. Such a choice would never become so out-of-date that it would be more unrepresentative of the existing age distribution than the "rectangular" population.

Table AA shows the computation of the equivalent average death rates for Maine and South Carolina in 1930.

TABLE AA.—WORK SHEET SHOWING THE COMPUTATION OF THE EQUIVALENT AVERAGE DEATH RATES FOR MAINE AND SOUTH CAROLINA, 1930

AGE (IN YEARS)	MAINE			SOUTH CAROLINA		
	Specific rates (per 100,000 population) ¹	Weight for size of age group	Weighted specific rate	Specific rates (per 100,000 population) ¹	Weight for size of age group	Weighted specific rate
	(1)	(2)	(3) = (2) × (1)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (5) × (4)
0-4.....	2,056	1	2,056	2,392	1	2,392
5-9.....	186	1	186	185	1	185
10-14.....	140	1	140	184	1	184
15-19.....	223	1	223	426	1	426
20-24.....	370	1	370	645	1	645
25-34.....	391	2	782	871	2	1,742
35-44.....	545	2	1,090	1,242	2	2,484
45-54.....	1,085	2	2,170	1,994	2	3,988
55-64.....	2,036	2	4,072	3,313	2	6,626
Total.....	...	13	11,089	...	13	18,672 ¹
65+.....	7,954	...	...	8,484	...	...

¹ Deaths and populations of unknown age excluded.

$$R_{EADR} (\text{South Carolina}) = \frac{18,672}{13 \times 100} = 14.36.$$

$$R_{EADR} (\text{Maine}) = \frac{11,089}{13 \times 100} = 8.53.$$

$$\frac{R_{EADR} (\text{South Carolina})}{R_{EADR} (\text{Maine})} = \frac{14.36}{8.53} = 1.68.$$

NOTE.—The formula is set up for rates per 1,000 population.

The Relative Mortality Index

The relative mortality index is a weighted average of specific-rate ratios, that is, ratios of given specific rates to standard specific rates. Instead of using a standard distribution of population for weights, it goes back to the populations of the community itself. Thus, its formula is:

$$\text{Relative mortality index} = \frac{\sum \left(\frac{m_{ua} \cdot p_{ua}}{m_{sa}} \right)}{\sum p_{ua}}$$

But in the numerator the p_{ua} of the weight, factors out with the p_{ua} that is contained in the specific rate m_{ua} . Hence,

$$R. M. I. = \frac{\sum \left(\frac{d_{ua}}{m_{sa}} \right)}{P_u}$$

The utility of this index from the practical point of view is that it does not require the populations at ages of the given community, a fact which will permit the computation of the index any time that the deaths by age and an estimate of the total population are available. This index has been investigated in unpublished studies of the Division of Vital Statistics and was also mentioned by C. R. Doering and A. L. Forbes (24-462). It measures something quite different from the age-adjusted type of index and is in no way an approximation to any one of them. The numerator is obviously a population, and the meaning of the index can be better understood when it is realized that this numerator is the sum by age of that population which, at the rate of dying m_{sa} would be necessary to produce in each age group the number of deaths d_{ua} . The denominator is, of course, the actual population of the community u . Its computation, with the 1940 specific rates of the entire United States registration area as the standard, is shown for Maine and South Carolina (for 1930) in table AB.

TABLE AB.—WORK SHEET SHOWING THE COMPUTATION OF THE RELATIVE MORTALITY INDEX FOR MAINE AND SOUTH CAROLINA, IN 1930

AGE (IN YEARS)	Standard specific rates for the United States in 1940 (per 100,000 population)	MAINE		SOUTH CAROLINA	
		Deaths ¹ in 1930	Deaths Specific rates	Deaths ¹ in 1930	Deaths Specific rates
	(1)	(2)	(3) = (2) ÷ (1)	(4)	(5) = (4) ÷ (1)
0-4.....	1,287	1,543	119,891	4,905	381,119
5-9.....	108	148	137,037	446	412,963
10-14.....	99	104	105,051	410	414,141
15-19.....	172	153	88,953	901	523,837
20-24.....	240	224	93,333	1,073	447,083
25-34.....	306	413	134,967	1,910	624,183
35-44.....	520	552	106,154	2,377	457,115
45-54.....	1,060	980	92,453	2,862	270,000
55-64.....	2,226	1,476	66,307	2,667	119,811
65-74.....	4,799	2,433	50,698	2,486	51,802
75+.....	12,910	3,056	23,672	2,364	18,311
Total.....	• • •	• • •	1,018,516	• • •	3,720,365
State population ¹ in 1930.....	• • •	• • •	796,832	• • •	1,738,173

¹ Deaths and populations of unknown age excluded.

$$M_{RMI} \text{ (South Carolina)} = \frac{3,720,365}{1,738,173} = 2.14.$$

$$M_{RMI} \text{ (Maine)} = \frac{1,018,516}{796,832} = 1.28.$$

$$\frac{M_{RMI} \text{ (South Carolina)}}{M_{RMI} \text{ (Maine)}} = \frac{2.14}{1.28} = 1.67.$$

The choice of standard specific rates for use with this index and also with the age-adjusted rate, indirect method, does not present the same difficulty as the choice of a standard population. The concept of a standard is somewhat anomalous in the case of the populations, because the populations are not the quantities being measured. On the other hand, there are specific mortalities that can logically be set up as yardsticks, and against these the rates of the community can be measured. For example, in some instances the national specific rates might be taken as standard for comparison of geographic subdivisions, or a set of "ideal" specific rates might be used. Dublin and Lotka have made up such a set based upon what has already been achieved in other countries, particularly New Zealand (17-191). These represent what they believe ". . . can reasonably be expected in the United States as an ultimate achievement."

It might seem at first to be an undesirable feature of the relative mortality index that the fixed weighting system supplied by the standard population has been eliminated in favor of a system involving the changing weights of the local specific populations. However, the fixed population weights were originally introduced only because mortality varied so much according to age, sex, color, et cetera, that changing weights could not be tolerated. But, as soon as the specific rates of the community are expressed in the form of ratios to the standard specific rates, the magnitude of the quantities to be averaged is no longer correlated with the specific age or sex subgroup of the population.

The mortality of these two States has now been compared by the use of four different indices. In two of these (the direct method, and the method of equivalent average death rates), weighted averages of the specific rates were used; in another (the relative mortality index) a weighted average of specific-rate ratios was used; in the fourth (the indirect method) there was employed an adjustment factor compensating for the "mortality-proneness" of the local population. All of these results have been brought together in table AC. (Approximated life table death rates are also included.)¹⁷

¹⁷ The Committee on Forms and Methods of Statistical Practice (p. 65) has also in its reports described what are called "age limited rates." These are simply broad age-specific rates designed to measure the mortality from a single disease or group of related diseases. For example, instead of finding the death rate from communicable diseases of childhood based upon the total population, it is found specific for the population under 15 years of age. For heart disease a broad age group from the middle to the end of life may be used. This practice helps to reduce the distortion in cause-of-death rates that is due to varying age distribution.

TABLE AC.—COMPARISONS OF MORTALITY INDICES FOR MAINE AND SOUTH CAROLINA, 1930

[Not adjusted for race and sex differences]

METHOD	MORTALITY INDEX		
	Maine	South Carolina	South Carolina Maine
Crude rate.....	13.91	12.89	0.93
Direct method ¹	12.03	17.16	1.43
Indirect method ²	11.99	18.58	1.55
Equivalent average death rate (0-65 years).....	8.53	14.36	1.68
Relative mortality index ³	1.28	2.14	1.67
Life table death rate ⁴	16.6	18.5	1.11

¹ Standard million for the United States in 1940 used.² Specific rates and crude rate for the United States in 1940 used as standard.³ Specific rates for the United States in 1940 used as standard.⁴ Estimated from life tables specific for race and sex.

NOTE.—Rates are per 1,000 population.

Specific Objectives and Criteria for Mortality Indices

Standardized death-rates are attempts to express the mortality of a population of changing or abnormal age distribution by a single figure calculated in such a way that the changes or abnormalities in constitution do not appreciably affect it (12-10).

This definition, which is of a type frequently seen, gives as the purpose of this particular index only the elimination of the major effects of differences in age constitution of the populations in the communities being compared.

Another aim, which has already been mentioned, is more specifically directed at the geographic comparison of mortality in local areas. It asks for (12-14):

... a simple ratio which immediately conveys to the mind, without further calculations, the extent to which a local death-rate in the present [current] year is in excess or defect of the rate expected [in that year], after taking into account (1) the sex and age constitution of its population as determined at the most recent census and (2) the mortality in the country as a whole during the present [current] year.

Even after taking into account (1) and (2), the "rate expected" is a vague concept. However, this purpose, as stated, is more explicit than many that are presented because it restricts the use of the ratio to one kind of comparison, that is, mortalities in local areas during the current year.

Still another objective, which corresponds to the most practical uses to which an index of mortality might be put, has been stated as follows (7-125):

... the problem is to suggest as substitutes for the crude death rate the simplest practicable rates, such as might be used by a health officer who is asked at a meeting how the city death rate compares with the rural, or whether it is true that mortality in the state is rising.

It would be possible to cite various other objectives and specifications of this sort. Attempts have also been made to clarify the

purpose behind these measures of mortality by setting up tests or criteria which they must meet. One of these is the test of reduction of dispersion. It has been said that, since the construction of the index has as a goal the elimination of the effect of differences in age constitution of the populations, therefore, one of the important sources of dispersion in death rates was to be excluded. Consequently, the coefficient of variation of the age-adjusted rates should be less than that for the crude rates. However, in the case of the direct and indirect methods at least, the processes involved in the adjustment of the total death rates either do not reduce the dispersion or reduce it so slightly as to be unimportant. In fact, the Registrar-General of England and Wales states (23-8):

The correction for differences in age distribution accentuates the contrasts between the mortalities of the northern industrial towns and the residential and agricultural towns rather than diminishing them.

The reason that he gives for this phenomenon is as follows:

Far from accounting for part of the wide differences in mortality rates between individual county boroughs, the peculiarities in age distribution tend in general to mask these differences, the more favourably circumstanced towns having larger proportions of old people.

Owing to the frequently found correlation between the age of populations and their general sanitary conditions,¹⁸ there may, therefore, be reason to expect that age-adjusted death rates for the States of the United States would show no significant reduction in dispersion from the crude rates. In other words, whether the coefficient of variation of the crude rates is reduced or increased by the process of age-adjusting in any given instance depends upon the degree of such correlation as may exist between health environment and distribution of the population into specific, homogeneous groups.

It is possible to build up an index that has as its sole purpose the elimination of mortality differentials associated with varying age composition and such an index would show the expected reduction of variance. Crude rates can be correlated with proportionate age distributions of populations in a large number of communities, and a regression equation can be constructed that will give the expected crude rate for any specified age distribution. The difference between this calculated death rate and the actual crude rate will be an index of the mortality variation not associated with age composition. It should, however, be recognized that in eliminating variation due to age, variation due to other variables correlated with the age of the population is partly eliminated as well.

Another test has often been discussed in connection with indices of mortality which seek only to eliminate the bias due to age differences. It is somewhat similar in effect to that just described. It sets up as

¹⁸ Taking the number of doctors per 1,000 population as a rough index of general sanitary conditions, it is of interest to note that there exists a correlation of $+0.7$ between this index and the median age of the population for 47 States in 1930.

a criterion the requirement that two communities with identical percent distributions of population at specific ages and the same crude death rates should have the same index of mortality. The indirect method index satisfies this requirement, but the direct method does not. In fact, no index that is dependent upon the age-specific rates of the community will satisfy this criterion except by chance. Because the specific rates have been looked upon as the bricks with which the structure of the index must be built, the indirect method has been considered as something of a makeshift, an attempt to approximate the direct method without using the deaths at each age. This attitude is probably not justifiable. The indirect method may not use the specific rates, but it does involve the population by age of the community, and it is derived from a measure of the "mortality-proneness" of that population. It gives a precise and useful type of information. If it is this information that is desired, then the criterion just described is a sound one.¹⁹ On the other hand, if an average of specific rates is needed, then the following "specific-rate criterion" is more important: two communities having identical specific rates at corresponding ages must have the same index. While the indirect method will only rarely pass this test, the direct method always will, as will also the method of equivalent average death rates, and the life table death rate. This criterion states, in effect, that the index must contain no variables (that is, quantities varying from one community to another) other than the specific rates or parameters derived solely from them.

Another criterion can be considered which is pertinent for certain of the public health uses of a mortality index. It lays down as a requirement for the index that, no matter whether we measure age-specific mortality absolutely or relative to some standard, each measurement shall influence the average in proportion to the number of persons to whom the rate applies. The satisfying of this requirement is, strictly speaking, incompatible with the satisfying of the preceding one, because this introduces the age distribution of the population of the community, a variable excluded under the "specific-rate criterion."

Criteria such as these afford a method of approach to the problem of stating a specific purpose and thereby assist in the selection of the form of index desired. However, the criterion is in turn dependent upon the use to which the measure of mortality will be put. The logical procedure is, obviously, to begin with a general description of the objective, to follow with the specification of one or more criteria, and finally to find the formula which satisfies the criteria. It is, nevertheless, frequently impossible to avoid reversing this order. One

¹⁹ For a defense of the indirect method, see the remarks of Dr. Percy Stocks following Yule's paper (1-75): ". . . Mr. Yule suggests that the indirect method, when employed to calculate a standardized death-rate, is not, strictly speaking, a method of standardization at all. So long as we leave it in the form of a ratio of actual to expected deaths, as we do in calculating comparative occupational mortality, it seems to me to suffer no greater disadvantage, either theoretical or practical, than the direct method of obtaining such a ratio, . . . Which of these is the more desirable seems to me a matter of opinion."

starts with several formulæ and, by investigating the properties of the indices, makes a decision as to which most nearly suits the requirements. This is largely due to the fact that the information desired is not the only consideration influencing the choice of an index. The statistics that are available and the ease of computation are of equal importance.

An illustration of the process of reasoning from a general statement of objective to a set of "desiderata" and thence to a formula satisfying them is provided by section I of Yule's paper (1) on the vital statistics of occupational mortality, already referred to. Setting forth with the problem of obtaining ". . . some satisfactory form of average of all the ratios . . . [between corresponding specific rates], an average which will measure in summary form the general fall in mortality between the two epochs [1901 and 1931], just as an index number measures the general fall or rise in prices," Yule sets up two "desiderata" that he feels should be satisfied by such an average. After testing both direct and indirect methods of adjustment against these and finding that neither satisfies both "desiderata," he builds up an index that will. This is the method of equivalent average death rates, which has already been described.

It is not always desirable to "adjust" for as many as possible of the factors with which mortality varies. The unequal handicaps of communities, on account of their favorable or unfavorable age distribution, are almost always undesirable, and whenever inequalities in the sex ratio are important enough, there ought to be some adjustment to compensate for them. But there are also differences in such factors as the proportion of colored persons living in the communities, the proportion of the population living under urban conditions, the proportion of persons engaged in dangerous occupations, the number of doctors per thousand of the population, the climate, et cetera. Each of these dissimilarities from a certain point of view prejudices the comparability of mortality statistics, and there are occasions when each of them must be considered. Such factors can be given consideration by entering them into the process of "adjusting" or index computing, but the principal problem is to determine for which factors adjustment is desirable. To take an absurd example: For public health purposes one should certainly not wish to adjust for the proportion of persons in the community drinking pasteurized milk. That is part of the variation that should be left in the index. However, some decisions must be made and these again will depend upon the interpretation to be given to the mortality index.

For general public health or welfare purposes, it is probably desirable to measure only those differences or changes in mortality that are due to the community environment and for which society is responsible.

Intrinsic biological variables could be held constant, but the effects of varying sanitary conditions, et cetera, would remain. A number of arbitrary decisions would still have to be made to distinguish between what is in the group's environment and what is inherent in the group itself, and also to agree for which parts of the environment society is to be held responsible. For instance, are the differences in mortality which are associated with varying proportions of Negroes in the population, inherent in the Negro and white races, or are they part of the environment in which the two groups live? Is society responsible now for bad environmental conditions no longer existing but still influencing mortality? Some of these questions are almost impossible to treat statistically. A large number of others involve factors the influence of which is so small that if they were considered, the index would become extremely cumbersome.

Conclusion

Tables containing death rates specific for age, race, nativity, sex, and cause may be found in this volume. Any number of different types of weighted averages can be made with these specific rates. But no index that could be constructed would be suitable for all purposes. With a specific use in view, however, it would be possible either to select one of the foregoing formulæ described or, if necessary, to construct a new index to measure that aspect of mortality on which interest has been centered.

References

- (1) YULE, G. U. *On some Points relating to Vital Statistics, more especially Statistics of Occupational Mortality.* Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, vol. 97, pp. 1-84. 1934.
- (2) GREENWOOD, M. and others. *Discussion on the Value of Life-Tables in Statistical Research.* Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, vol. 85, pp. 537-560. 1922.
- (3) REED, L. J. *The Standard Million of Population.* A talk delivered before the Conference of State and Provincial Health Authorities, April 21, 1939. (Not published.)
- (4) *The Registrar-General's Decennial Supplement, England and Wales, 1921, Part III, Estimates of Population, Statistics of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1911-1920,* pp. xxxiii-lxix. H. M. Stationery Office, London. 1933.
- (5) *Report of the Committee on Forms and Methods of Statistical Practice of the American Public Health Association.* American Public Health Association Year Book, 1936-1937.
- (6) *Report of the Committee on Forms and Methods of Statistical Practice of the American Public Health Association.* American Public Health Association Year Book, 1937-1938.
- (7) *Report of the Committee on Forms and Methods of Statistical Practice of the American Public Health Association.* American Public Health Association Year Book, 1939-1940.

- (8) WOLFENDEN, H. H. *On the Methods of Comparing the Mortalities of Two or More Communities, and the Standardization of Death-rates.* Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, vol. 86, pp. 399-411. 1923.
- (9) NEWSHOLME, SIR ARTHUR. *Vital Statistics*, revised edition. D. Appleton and Co., New York. 1924.
- (10) PEARL, RAYMOND. *Medical Biometry and Statistics*, first edition. W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia. 1923.
- (10a) PEARL, RAYMOND. *Introduction to Medical Biometry and Statistics*, third edition. W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia. 1940.
- (11) WHIPPLE, GEORGE CHANDLER. *Vital Statistics—An Introduction to the Science of Demography*, second edition. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York. 1923.
- (12) *The Registrar-General's Statistical Review of England and Wales for the year 1937.* New Annual Series, No. 17, Text. H. M. Stationery Office, London. 1940.
- (13) PEARSON, KARL. *On the Correlation of Death-Rates.* Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, vol. 73, pp. 534-539. May 1910.
- (14) NEISON, F. G. P. *On a Method recently proposed for conducting Inquiries into the Comparative Sanatory Condition of various Districts.* Journal of the Royal Statistical Society of London (now the Royal Statistical Society), vol. 7, pp. 40-68. 1844.
- (15) KUCZYNSKI, ROBERT R. *The Measurement of Population Growth.* Oxford University Press, New York. 1936.
- (16) REED, L. J. and MERRELL, M. *A Short Method of Calculating an Abridged Life Table.* American Journal of Hygiene, vol. 30, No. 2, Section A, pp. 33-62. September 1939.
- (17) DUBLIN, LOUIS I. and LOTKA, ALFRED J. *Length of Life.* The Ronald Press Co., New York. 1936.
- (18) BROWNLEE, JOHN. *The Use of Death-rates as a Measure of Hygienic Conditions.* Medical Research Council, Special Report Series, No. 60, H. M. Stationery Office, London. 1922.
- (19) BROWNLEE, JOHN. *The Relationship between "Corrected" Death Rates and Life Table Death Rates.* Journal of Hygiene (Cambridge University Press), vol. XIII, pp. 178-190. 1913.
- (20) DUBLIN, LOUIS I. and LOTKA, ALFRED J. *Uses of the Life Table in Vital Statistics.* American Journal of Public Health, vol. 27, pp. 481-491. May 1937.
- (21) OGLE, M. W. *Proposal for the Establishment and International use of a Standard population, . . .* Bulletin de l'Institut International de Statistique, tome VI, livre 1, pp. 83-85. Rome. 1892.
- (22) L'Office permanent de l'Institut International de Statistique. *Annuaire International de Statistique*, II, p. viii. La Haye. 1917.
- (23) *The Registrar-General's Statistical Review of England and Wales for the year 1934.* New Annual Series, No. 14, Text. H. M. Stationery Office, London. 1936.
- (24) DOERING, C. R. and FORBES, A. L. *Adjusted Death Rates.* Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, vol. 25, No. 9, pp. 461-467. September 1939.

Chapter V

DESCRIPTION AND EXPLANATION OF TABLES

Selection of Tables

The choice of tables to be included in this volume was made on the basis of several factors. The primary purpose was to present a summary of the most important facts revealed by 41 years of vital statistics experience in the United States. As a rule, those tables were included that seemed to be of the most general interest and to have the greatest usefulness for the study of public health and population developments. Major emphasis was placed on tables showing the trend of vital statistics from the earliest year for which data were available through 1940. In addition, a number of tables which show data for 1940 only and which give a relatively complete picture of mortality and natality conditions in that year were included.

Several specific conditions influenced the selection of tables. The incompleteness of mortality and natality tabulations was an important limiting factor. In general, tabulations are less detailed for earlier years. A second limiting factor was the impossibility of securing comparable data in certain classifications over the entire 41-year period. This factor was particularly applicable to cause of death, but it also affected other categories. A third specific factor considered was the number of births or deaths involved in the tabulation. Some possible tables have been omitted because the frequencies were too small to permit the computation of rates. A fourth factor limiting the choice of tables was the unavailability of enumerated or estimated populations that could be used to compute rates. It was exceedingly difficult, and in some cases it was impossible, to secure population statistics corresponding to certain mortality and natality classifications.

Arrangement of Tables

The vital statistics rate tables are grouped together and precede the population tables. The tables are presented in the following order:

1. Mortality tables.
 - a. General mortality.
 - b. Infant mortality.
 - c. Maternal mortality.
 - d. Stillbirths.

2. Natality tables.
3. General summary tables (mortality and natality tables for counties and cities).
4. Population tables.
 - a. United States.
 - b. Death-registration States.
 - c. Birth-registration States.

Within each of these groups the tables are, as far as possible, consistent in arrangement. In all cases, tables showing trend data are placed before tables containing information for 1940 only. Within these two broad divisions, tables showing crude rates precede tables giving specific rates. Mortality tables containing rates by cause of death follow the crude and specific rate tables that are not tabulated by cause. Natality tables giving rates by age of mother and based on the female population (ages 10-54) follow the tables containing birth rates based on the total population.

Description of Tables

Although the contents of each table are indicated in the table of contents, a listing of table titles may not provide a ready answer to certain types of questions. Therefore, tabular indexes of all rate and population tables have been prepared, which may be very useful for certain purposes. These indexes, which begin on page 111, are particularly designed to provide relatively quick answers to such questions as: What information is available on tuberculosis mortality by age and race for each State? What data are given on birth and death rates in local areas? For what areas are the trends of death rates by cause given? Is there any information on the mortality and natality experience of numerically minor races, such as Indians? Instructions concerning the use of these indexes are given on page 108, immediately preceding the indexes themselves.

A tabular index to population statistics designed primarily to indicate the specific population tables used in computing the rates is given on page 118. From the rates in a table and the corresponding populations, it is possible to compute the approximate number of births or deaths in each cell of the table. Such computation would be necessary if the statistical significance of any rate or group of rates were to be determined.

All rates were computed to two decimal places, but are published to one decimal place only. In many cases the rates are shown beyond the last significant figure, not because they can be interpreted with that degree of accuracy, but because they enable the user to derive the approximate number of cases on which the rates are based.

Rates based on less than 20 births or deaths are italicized to indicate rates subject to large sampling fluctuations because of small frequencies. The number "20" is arbitrary and is not set forth as the critical point distinguishing statistically reliable rates from un-

reliable rates. Whether or not a rate is statistically reliable in terms of its sampling error depends upon the purpose for which it is to be used. A large sampling error may not be serious where the rates to be compared differ greatly. However, if the differences among the rates are small, only small sampling errors can be permitted. Therefore, the printing of a rate in italics merely serves to caution the user that it is based on a very small frequency and should be interpreted with that qualification in mind. Its specific meaning is shown by the fact that a rate based on 20 births or deaths has a standard error of roughly 22 percent of the magnitude of the rate. Rates based on smaller frequencies have larger standard errors, and those based on larger frequencies have smaller standard errors. The standard errors of many of the rates based on frequencies greater than 20 should also be calculated before a conclusive interpretation of the differences between the rates is made.

Headnotes are used to state any special qualifications or explanations that apply to an entire table. Footnotes are used to qualify or explain particular items in a table.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

Class or item not applicable (three dots) .....	. . .
Data not available (leaders)	-----
Quantity is zero, in frequency tables	—
Quantity is zero, in rate tables	0
If rate is more than 0 but less than 0.05	0.0

Methods of Computing Rates

All crude birth and death rates and all specific death rates by age, sex, race, and nativity have been computed as the number per 1,000 population. All rates by cause are the number of deaths per 100,000 population. Specific birth rates by age, race, and nativity have been computed as the number of live births to women in a certain age, race, and nativity group per 1,000 women in that group.

Monthly birth and death rates have been computed on an annual basis in the following manner:

$$\text{Rate}_M = \frac{\text{Number of births or deaths in month}}{\text{Population}} \times \frac{\text{Number of days in year}}{\text{Number of days in month}} \times 1,000.$$

Monthly death rates are given in tables 2, 10, 13, 22, and 25, and monthly birth rates in tables 45 and 50.

Annual infant mortality and maternal mortality rates and stillbirth ratios are computed as the number of cases per 1,000 live births. Infant mortality rates by subdivisions of the first year of life, as given in tables 27, 31, and 35, are also computed as the number per 1,000 live births.

The monthly infant mortality rates, as given in tables 29, 30, 31, and 34, are computed on an annual basis as follows:

$$\text{Rate}_M = \frac{\text{Number of infant deaths in month}}{\text{Number of live births in year}} \times \frac{\text{Number of days in year}}{\text{Number of days in month}} \times 1,000.$$

The monthly stillbirth ratios given in table 43 are computed as follows:

$$\text{Ratio}_M = \frac{\text{Number of stillbirths in month}}{\text{Number of live births in month}} \times 1,000.$$

Explanation of Tables

Registration areas and registration States.—The annual collection of mortality statistics by the Bureau of the Census began with the calendar year 1900. The national death-registration area for 1900 consisted of 10 States, the District of Columbia, and a number of cities in nonregistration States. This area grew gradually by the addition of more States until, with the admission of Texas in 1933, it included the entire continental United States.

The national birth-registration area was not established until 1915. The original birth-registration area of 1915 consisted of 10 States and the District of Columbia. This area also grew gradually with the admission of additional States until in 1933 it included the entire continental United States. However, cities in nonregistration States were never admitted to the birth-registration area; therefore, this area has always consisted of entire States only.

Death rates in most of the earlier publications of the Bureau of the Census were computed for the entire death-registration area, which included the registration cities in nonregistration States. However, all of the death rates in this volume are shown for the death-registration States (which include the District of Columbia), exclusive of the registration cities in nonregistration States. This change was necessary because of the extreme difficulty of estimating the age, sex, and racial composition of populations of individual cities in intercensal years. As a result of this change, the rates for the death-registration States in this volume differ from those for the death-registration area shown in earlier publications. A corresponding difference does not exist for birth rates because, as previously stated, the birth-registration area has always consisted of entire States only.

Death-registration States.—Table AD shows the year in which each State entered the death-registration system. The changing composition of the area makes it impossible to obtain geographically comparable mortality data for the entire United States prior to 1933. However, rates for the expanding group of registration States are approximations to complete national rates, and general comparisons over a long period of years can be made. In this volume, the expanding group of death-registration States is designated simply "Death-registration States." Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14, 15, 16, and 20 give various death rates for this expanding area.

Certain of these tables (1, 3, 4, 5, and 20) contain rates for the death-registration States and for each State. In all of these tables, rates for individual States are shown only for those years in which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE AD.—YEAR IN WHICH EACH STATE WAS ADMITTED TO THE DEATH-REGISTRATION SYSTEM

YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE
1880	Massachusetts. New Jersey. District of Columbia. ¹	1909	Ohio.	1920	Nebraska.
1890	Connecticut. Delaware. ² New Hampshire. New York. Rhode Island. Vermont.	1910	Minnesota. Montana. North Carolina. ⁴ Utah.	1922	Georgia. ⁵ Idaho. Wyoming.
1900	Maine. Michigan. Indiana.	1911	Kentucky. Missouri.	1923	Iowa.
1906	California. Colorado. Maryland. Pennsylvania. South Dakota. ³	1913	Virginia.	1924	North Dakota.
1908	Washington. Wisconsin.	1914	Kansas.	1925	Alabama. West Virginia.
		1916	South Carolina.	1926	Arizona.
		1917	Tennessee.	1927	Arkansas.
		1918	Illinois. Louisiana. Oregon.	1928	Oklahoma.
		1919	Florida. Mississippi.	1929	Nevada. New Mexico.
				1933	Texas.

¹ Included in States.

² Dropped from the registration system in 1900; readmitted in 1919.

³ Dropped from the registration system in 1910; readmitted in 1930.

⁴ Included only municipalities with populations of 1,000 or more in 1900 (about 16 percent of the total population); the remainder of the State was added to the system in 1916.

⁵ Dropped from the registration system in 1925; readmitted in 1928.

Death-registration States of 1900.—More exact mortality trends for parts of the United States can be secured by the use of constant areas. Death rates are shown for the following constant areas—the death-registration States of 1900, the death-registration States of 1910, and the death-registration States of 1920.

Rates for the death-registration States of 1900 are given in tables 2, 7, 9, and 17. The following States are in this group:

Connecticut.	Massachusetts.	New York.
District of Columbia.	Michigan.	Rhode Island.
Indiana.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.
Maine.	New Jersey.	

Death-registration States of 1910.—Rates for the death-registration States of 1910 are given in tables 2, 8, 9, and 18. The following States are in this group:

California.	Massachusetts.	Ohio.
Colorado.	Michigan.	Pennsylvania.
Connecticut.	Minnesota.	Rhode Island.
District of Columbia.	Montana.	Utah.
Indiana.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.
Maine.	New Jersey.	Washington.
Maryland.	New York.	Wisconsin.

Death-registration States of 1920.—Rates for the death-registration States of 1920 are given in tables 2 and 19. The following States are in this group:

California.	Maryland.	Ohio.
Colorado.	Massachusetts.	Oregon.
Connecticut.	Michigan.	Pennsylvania.
Delaware.	Minnesota.	Rhode Island.
District of Columbia.	Mississippi.	South Carolina.
Florida.	Missouri.	Tennessee.
Illinois.	Montana.	Utah.
Indiana.	Nebraska.	Vermont.
Kansas.	New Hampshire.	Virginia.
Kentucky.	New Jersey.	Washington
Louisiana.	New York.	Wisconsin.
Maine.	North Carolina.	

Birth-registration States.—Table AE shows the year in which each State entered the birth-registration system. The changing composition of the area makes it impossible to obtain geographically comparable natality data for the entire United States prior to 1933. However, rates for the expanding group of registration States are approximations of complete national rates, and general comparisons over a long period of years can be made. In this volume, the expanding group of birth-registration States is designated simply "Birth-registration States."

TABLE AE.—YEAR IN WHICH EACH STATE WAS ADMITTED TO THE BIRTH-REGISTRATION SYSTEM

YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE	YEAR	STATE
1915-----	Connecticut. Maine. Massachusetts. Michigan. Minnesota. New Hampshire. New York. Pennsylvania. Rhode Island. ¹ Vermont. District of Columbia. ²	1917-----	Virginia. Washington. Wisconsin.	1925-----	West Virginia.
		1919-----	California. Oregon. South Carolina. ³	1926-----	Arizona. Idaho.
		1920-----	Nebraska.	1927-----	Alabama. Arkansas. Louisiana. Missouri. Tennessee.
1916-----	Maryland.	1921-----	Delaware. Mississippi. New Jersey.	1928-----	Colorado. Georgia. Oklahoma.
1917-----	Indiana. Kansas. Kentucky. North Carolina. Ohio. Utah.	1922-----	Illinois. Montana. Wyoming.	1929-----	Nevada. New Mexico.
		1924-----	Florida. Iowa. North Dakota.	1932-----	South Dakota.
				1933-----	Texas.

¹ Dropped from the birth-registration system in 1919; readmitted in 1921.

² Included in States.

³ Dropped from the birth-registration system in 1925; readmitted in 1928.

Tables 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, and 49 give various birth rates for the expanding group of States. Tables 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, and 35 give infant mortality rates; tables 36, 37, and 38 give maternal mortality rates; and tables 41 and 42 give stillbirth ratios for this expanding area. Since infant mortality rates, maternal mortality rates, and stillbirth ratios are based on live births, all such rates or ratios are shown for the various groups of birth-registration States.

Certain of these tables (26, 28, 36, 37, 41, 42, 44, and 47) contain rates for the birth-registration States and for each State. In these tables, rates for individual States are shown only for those years in which the State was in the registration system.

Birth-registration States of 1915.—More exact natality trends for parts of the United States can be secured by the use of constant areas. Birth rates are shown for the following constant areas—the birth-registration States of 1915 and the birth-registration States of 1920.

Rates for the birth-registration States of 1915¹ are given in natality tables 45 and 46 and in infant mortality table 27. The following States are in this group:

Connecticut.	Michigan.	Pennsylvania.
District of Columbia.	Minnesota.	Vermont.
Maine.	New Hampshire.	
Massachusetts.	New York.	

Birth-registration States of 1920.—Rates for the birth-registration States of 1920² are given in natality tables 45 and 46. The following States are in this group:

California.	Massachusetts.	Oregon.
Connecticut.	Michigan.	Pennsylvania.
District of Columbia.	Minnesota.	Utah.
Indiana.	Nebraska.	Vermont.
Kansas.	New Hampshire.	Virginia.
Kentucky.	New York.	Washington.
Maine.	North Carolina.	Wisconsin.
Maryland.	Ohio.	

Completeness of registration.—Every State had adopted a vital statistics law requiring the registration of all births and deaths before it was admitted to the national registration areas. However, the effectiveness of these laws varied throughout the period for which the rates in this volume were tabulated. Furthermore, the degree of effectiveness as measured by the completeness of registration, has varied between States at all times during this period.

¹ Rhode Island is excluded because it was not in the birth-registration system continuously from 1915 to 1940, see table A E, p. 97.

² Rhode Island and South Carolina are excluded because they were not in the birth-registration system continuously from 1920 to 1940, see table A E, p. 97.

Accurate information as to the completeness of registration in each State throughout the period is not available. One condition required for admission to the national registration areas was a registration demonstrated to be at least 90 percent complete. Since this was used as a criterion, all of the States were admitted to both registration areas by 1933. Although registration has probably become more complete in most of the States, it is also likely that there has been regression in some.

A systematic Nation-wide test of the completeness of death registration has never been made. However, it is believed that it is more complete than is birth registration. A Nation-wide test of the completeness of birth registration was made by the Bureau of the Census in 1940. All births registered as occurring during December of 1939 and January, February, and March of 1940 were matched with the infants under 4 months of age, enumerated in the population census as of April 1, 1940, and with the infants born during these 4 months whose deaths were registered as occurring prior to April 1, 1940. The proportion of infants (those enumerated plus those whose deaths were registered) for whom birth certificates were found, was used as the measure of completeness of birth registration. A complete description of the procedure and method of the test will be given in a future publication. Table AF summarizes the results of the test.

TABLE AF.—PERCENT COMPLETENESS OF BIRTH REGISTRATION: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

AREA	Percent completeness	AREA	Percent completeness
United States	92.5	South Atlantic—Continued.	
New England:		District of Columbia	97.9
Maine	96.1	Virginia	91.9
New Hampshire	98.7	West Virginia	86.5
Vermont	97.3	North Carolina	86.1
Massachusetts	98.9	South Carolina	77.6
Rhode Island	98.8	Georgia	81.3
Connecticut	99.4	Florida	89.9
Middle Atlantic:		East South Central:	
New York	98.9	Kentucky	89.2
New Jersey	99.0	Tennessee	80.4
Pennsylvania	97.0	Alabama	85.2
East North Central:		Mississippi	89.8
Ohio	95.2	West South Central:	
Indiana	96.5	Arkansas	75.9
Illinois	96.9	Louisiana	86.1
Michigan	97.8	Oklahoma	84.8
Wisconsin	96.9	Texas	86.5
West North Central:		Mountain:	
Minnesota	99.3	Montana	97.6
Iowa	94.6	Idaho	95.0
Missouri	90.2	Wyoming	95.6
North Dakota	94.7	Colorado	89.8
South Dakota	95.4	New Mexico	86.4
Nebraska	96.9	Arizona	84.4
Kansas	95.5	Utah	96.6
South Atlantic:		Nevada	96.2
Delaware	97.4	Pacific:	
Maryland	97.1	Washington	97.8
		Oregon	97.1
		California	98.0

Table AG gives the trends of the crude birth rates by States during the period 1930 to 1940, inclusive. The rates have been corrected for underregistration and, therefore, differ significantly from rates based only on the number of reported births.

The estimates of underregistration were derived in the following manner. The figures shown in table AF were taken as the best estimates of the completeness of birth registration by States in 1940. For earlier years it was necessary to use estimates secured by another method. In 1934, Prof. P. K. Whelpton published estimates of underregistration for the period April 1, 1929 to April 1, 1930, calculated by a method discussed elsewhere.³ Whelpton revised these estimates on the basis of the differences between the percentages obtained for 1940 by the Bureau of the Census test and the percentages for 1940 obtained by the method used to secure his original 1929-1930 estimates. This adjustment can be expressed as follows:

$$A = \frac{B}{C} \times D,$$

where:

A = Whelpton's revised estimate of completeness of registration in 1930,
B = completeness of registration in 1940 by the Bureau of the Census test,
C = completeness of registration in 1940 by Whelpton's original method,
D = Whelpton's original estimate of completeness of registration in 1930.

The values obtained in this way were used as estimates of the completeness of birth registration in 1930. In order to secure estimates of underregistration for the years between 1930 and 1940, it was assumed, in the absence of exact information, that the trend of registration completeness between 1930 and 1940 was linear.

The corrected birth rates given in table AG were computed by adjusting the number of reported births according to the estimates of underregistration and dividing them by the enumerated or estimated populations.

³ WHELPTON, P. K. *The Completeness of Birth Registration in the United States*. Journal of the American Statistical Association, vol. XXIX, No. 186, pp. 125-136. June 1934.

TABLE AG.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES (NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION) CORRECTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION: UNITED STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1930-1940

AREA	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930
United States ¹	19.4	18.6	19.0	18.5	18.1	18.4	18.6	18.1	19.1	19.7	20.7
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	18.6	18.5	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.8	20.0	19.4	20.7	21.1	21.1
New Hampshire.....	17.5	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.7	17.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	18.4
Vermont.....	19.2	18.4	18.4	18.6	19.1	19.6	19.8	18.5	18.2	20.3	21.2
Massachusetts.....	15.5	14.7	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.5	14.8	14.9	16.2	16.4	17.3
Rhode Island.....	15.3	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.7	16.7	16.9	18.1
Connecticut.....	14.8	14.0	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	14.6	15.8	17.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	14.8	14.1	14.2	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	15.4	16.1	17.1
New Jersey.....	14.2	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	14.0	15.3	16.1	17.4
Pennsylvania.....	17.3	16.9	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.6	17.9	19.1	20.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	17.5	16.6	17.2	16.4	15.8	15.5	15.4	14.7	15.7	16.7	18.4
Indiana.....	18.7	17.7	18.3	17.1	16.6	16.3	16.2	15.7	16.6	17.7	18.9
Illinois.....	16.1	15.5	16.2	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.8	14.5	15.1	16.1	17.5
Michigan.....	19.3	18.7	19.5	18.7	18.3	18.3	17.6	17.0	18.0	19.0	20.5
Wisconsin.....	18.0	17.9	18.4	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.4	17.1	18.1	18.7	19.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	19.1	18.3	18.4	17.7	17.7	17.2	17.3	16.9	17.7	18.0	18.4
Iowa.....	18.9	18.4	18.5	18.1	18.3	17.6	18.3	17.2	17.7	18.4	18.9
Missouri.....	18.2	17.3	17.3	16.8	16.5	16.9	17.5	16.9	17.8	18.1	18.7
North Dakota.....	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.0	22.4	22.4	23.9	21.6	23.0	23.4	23.9
South Dakota ²	18.7										
Nebraska.....	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.2	18.2	17.6	18.8	18.0	18.7	19.7	20.0
Kansas.....	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.0	17.4	18.6	17.6	18.1	18.8	19.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	17.7	17.1	17.6	17.5	15.8	16.3	16.1	16.0	17.6	17.6	18.7
Maryland.....	17.1	16.3	17.1	16.5	16.0	16.6	16.9	17.2	18.3	18.6	19.9
District of Columbia.....	23.6	21.7	20.6	20.3	18.8	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.9	18.6	19.2
Virginia.....	22.4	21.5	21.8	21.5	21.6	22.0	22.8	22.7	24.5	24.0	25.4
West Virginia.....	25.6	25.6	26.7	26.7	26.0	26.9	27.2	24.3	26.4	27.3	29.5
North Carolina.....	26.3	26.2	27.0	27.1	26.5	27.6	28.2	27.2	28.6	28.0	26.4
South Carolina.....	30.4	29.5	28.6	28.6	27.8	28.9	31.7	29.1	30.3	29.0	30.2
Georgia.....	25.7	25.6	25.8	26.1	25.7	26.6	27.3	26.0	27.5	26.9	26.9
Florida.....	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.4	18.8	18.5	20.1	20.3	20.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	25.1	24.3	25.4	23.4	23.6	24.8	26.2	24.5	26.7	25.9	27.2
Tennessee.....	23.8	23.2	23.9	23.5	23.0	24.3	24.1	23.5	25.1	25.5	26.2
Alabama.....	26.2	25.6	26.0	26.0	25.5	26.6	27.5	26.1	27.8	27.9	28.6
Mississippi.....	27.0	26.8	28.5	28.4	27.3	27.0	27.1	25.6	27.4	27.2	29.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	26.3	24.2	25.5	24.4	23.3	24.7	26.0	25.3	26.4	28.7	28.5
Louisiana.....	25.1	24.4	25.0	23.9	23.0	22.5	23.3	22.0	24.5	25.2	25.4
Oklahoma.....	22.6	22.4	23.4	22.2	22.5	23.7	26.2	24.7	23.9	25.7	25.7
Texas ³	22.9										
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	21.0	20.2	20.1	19.4	19.8	19.3	19.4	17.6	17.9	19.0	19.6
Idaho.....	23.5	22.6	23.7	22.3	22.6	21.7	21.9	20.3	21.0	22.0	22.5
Wyoming.....	21.0	20.7	21.3	19.8	21.3	19.9	21.2	19.9	20.2	21.6	21.7
Colorado.....	21.0	20.9	21.4	20.8	19.9	21.0	20.2	19.7	20.4	21.8	22.6
New Mexico.....	30.4	29.9	30.8	30.6	29.6	31.3	31.4	31.2	32.3	32.7	33.1
Arizona.....	25.1	23.8	24.3	24.0	22.3	21.8	20.7	20.3	21.7	24.5	27.8
Utah.....	25.4	24.7	25.5	24.8	24.6	24.9	25.0	23.6	24.0	24.3	26.4
Nevada.....	19.2	18.7	18.7	17.7	14.8	15.2	15.7	15.3	14.5	14.5	16.5
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	16.5	15.9	16.3	15.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	13.6	13.9	14.3	15.0
Oregon.....	16.8	15.9	15.6	15.1	13.9	13.4	13.5	12.7	13.4	13.8	14.2
California.....	16.6	15.6	15.7	14.9	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.1	13.8	14.6	15.5

¹ Excludes South Dakota and Texas for 1930-1939, inclusive.

² Rate shown for 1940 only because this State was not admitted to the birth-registration system until 1932, and because comparable estimates of underregistration are not available for years prior to 1940.

³ Rate shown for 1940 only because this State was not admitted to the birth-registration system until 1933, and because comparable estimates of underregistration are not available for years prior to 1940.

Place of occurrence and place of residence.—A majority of the rate tables are based on statistics of births and deaths tabulated by place of birth or by place of death. Official national vital statistics were compiled on a place-of-occurrence basis during most of the period covered. Detailed tabulations on a place-of-residence basis are available for recent years only.

Mortality tables 11 and 24, natality tables 51 and 52, and summary tables 53 and 54, give data for 1940 only, and are tabulated by place of residence. Infant mortality table 28, maternal mortality table 37, and natality table 46 give rate trends compiled by place of occurrence except for the years 1939 and 1940. Rates for these 2 years are based on data tabulated by place of residence. Natality table 47 contains rate trends compiled by place of occurrence for 1920 and 1930; the rates for 1940 are based on data compiled by place of residence. All of the other rate tables in this volume are based on tabulations by place of occurrence.

Tables 28, 37, 46, and 47 present the problem of comparability of data compiled by place of occurrence and by place of residence. Tables 28, 37, and 47 contain data tabulated by individual States. Numerous comparisons show that place-of-occurrence data and place-of-residence data do not differ greatly for entire States. Therefore, the rates for State totals given in these three tables can be assumed to be essentially comparable between years.

However, tables 28 and 37, giving rates also by population-size groups, do present to a significant degree the problem of comparability. Birth and death rates for population-size groups compiled by place of residence differ significantly from those compiled by place of occurrence.⁴ As a rule, birth and death rates by place of residence for urban areas (cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more) are lower than rates for these areas based on place of occurrence. The reverse is true of rural areas.

Tables giving the trends of birth and death rates for individual cities have not been included. The natality and mortality experience of a city is accurately indicated only by resident tabulations. Data by place of residence are not available for years prior to 1935, and information based on place of occurrence would not be adequate. Changes in the frequency of hospitalization of nonresidents could produce significant changes in statistics tabulated by place of occurrence entirely independent of any real mortality and natality trends.

Population groups.—Tables 28 and 37 give the trends of infant mortality and maternal mortality rates, respectively, by five population-size groups for each State. It may be noted that rates for some population-size groups are not given for a State when there

⁴ See chap. II, p. 16.

are no cities of the specified population in that State. This statement applies also to tables 11 and 51, which give mortality and natality rates, respectively, for 1940 by population-size groups in each State.

In tables 28 and 37 showing rate trends by population-size groups, the composition of each group for any year was determined on the basis of the latest available population figures at the time the data were tabulated. The following outline shows the census year used in allocating cities to population-size groups for each year from 1915 to 1940:

Period of tabulation:	Census year
1915-1919	1910
1920-1929	1920
1930-1939	1930
1940	1940

Therefore, the rate trends in the tables mentioned are not for a constant area, so far as the specific cities included in each population-size group are concerned, but for a constant type of area defined by the population of the cities according to the latest census information available at the time the birth and death data were tabulated.

Race groups.—The only race classifications shown are "White" and "All other races." "All other races" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other numerically minor races. Births and deaths of Mexicans are included with the "White" group for every year except 1932, 1933, and 1934 for certain tables. Mexicans were originally tabulated with "All other races" for these 3 years, and in some tables it was impossible to include them with the "White" group. This qualification applies to tables 17, 18, 27, 28, 32, 37, 38, and 46. In tables 27, 28, 32, 37, and 38 which give infant and maternal mortality rates, both births and deaths of Mexicans were tabulated with "All other races." However, in the case of tables 17, 18, and 46, the death and birth rates were based on populations adjusted to include Mexicans with the "White" group. These facts introduce an element of incomparability into the race-specific rates for the years 1932 to 1934, inclusive, in the eight tables specified.

Nativity.—Mortality table 9 and natality tables 48, 49, and 52 give rates for two nativity groups, native white and foreign-born white. In all of these tables, unknown nativity has been included with native white.

Age classification.—In all mortality and natality tables giving age-specific rates, the deaths of persons of unstated age and the births to mothers whose ages were not stated have not been distributed among the specified age groups. They are included with the total deaths or births for all ages in each table. In the estimated populations used to compute rates, the number of persons of unstated age was distributed among the specified age groups. In the enumerated populations, except for 1940, the number of persons of unstated age

was not distributed. In the 1940 population census tabulations, all persons of unstated age were allocated to specific age groups according to the special method described elsewhere.⁵ Therefore, all age-specific rates for 1940 were computed by using the number of births or deaths in each age group, excluding ages not stated, and the population in each age group, including some persons whose ages were not stated. However, this fact seems to be insignificant because of the small percentage of cases in which the age of decedent or the age of mother is not stated on the death or birth certificate.⁶

Causes of death.—The major problem in the tabulation of death rates by cause of death for a period such as 1900 to 1940, inclusive, is the selection of a list of causes for which comparable data are available. During this 41-year period mortality statistics were tabulated by the Bureau of the Census according to five different revisions of the International List of Causes of Death. In the course of successive revisions certain titles have been dropped, others have been added, and the grouping of inclusions under the titles has been changed. As a result of such changes, it is impossible to secure comparable statistics throughout the period for each cause classified in the latest revision of the International List (fifth, 1938).

In this volume the comparability problem has been handled in two ways. For most of the tables (13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, and 20) that give the trends of mortality rates by cause of death, a list of 59 causes and groups of causes was selected for which essentially comparable tabulations were available. Twenty-four comparable causes were used in table 13, and 10 comparable causes in table 14. Similarly, a special list of causes of infant deaths, giving essentially comparable tabulations, was selected for use in tables 32 and 35.

In addition to the tables giving the trend of mortality for a uniform list of causes, table 12 gives the rates for every cause in each of the five revisions of the International List used during the period 1900 to 1940, inclusive. Rates for each cause classified in the first revision are shown in section A for the period 1900 to 1909; for each cause in the second revision, in section B from 1910 to 1920; for each cause in the third revision, in section C from 1921 to 1929; for each cause in the fourth revision, in section D from 1930 to 1938; and for each cause in the fifth revision, in section E for 1939 and 1940. This table contains information on deaths from many causes not shown in the list of 59 selected causes.

Table AH shows the 57 causes and groups of causes for which essentially comparable mortality trends are given in this volume, and also the International List numbers which have been included in each group at different times during the period 1900 to 1940. The causes shown

⁵ DEMING, W. EDWARDS. *The Elimination of Unknown Ages in the 1940 Population Census*. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. January 1942.

⁶ See chap. II, p. 11.

with an asterisk (*) appear in both the general mortality and the infant mortality tables. At the bottom of the list are causes that have been used in the infant mortality tables only.

TABLE AH.—COMPARABLE CAUSES OF DEATH SHOWING INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBERS: UNITED STATES, 1900-1940

[An asterisk (*) indicates causes included also in trend table of infant mortality]

SELECTED LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH	INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBERS AS ADOPTED FOR USE IN BUREAU OF THE CENSUS				
	1939, 1940	1930-1938	1921-1929	1910-1920	1900-1909
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	1, 2	1, 2	1a, b	1	1
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis*	6	18	24	61c	(1)
Scarlet fever*	8	8	8	7	7
Whooping cough*	9	9	9	8	8
Diphtheria*	10	10	10	9	9
Tuberculosis (all forms).....	13-22	23-32	31-37	28-35	26-34
Tuberculosis of the respiratory system*	13	23	31	28, 29	26, 27
Tuberculosis (other forms).....	14-22	24-32	32-37	30-35	28-34
Dysentery*	27	13	16	14	14
Malaria.....	28	38	5	4	4
Syphilis (all forms).....	30	34, 80, 83, 96	38, 72, 76, 91a	37, 62, 67	36, 62, 67
Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....	30a	80	72	62	62
General paralysis of the insane.....	30b	83	76	67	67
Aneurysm of the aorta.....	30d	96	91a	(1)	(1)
Syphilis (other forms)*.....	30c, e-g	34	38	37	36
Measles*	35		7	6	6
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	45-55	45-53	43-49	39-45	39-45
Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum.....	46	46	44, ² 45, 49 pt. ³	40, ² 41, 45 pt. ³	40, 41
Cancer of female genital organs.....	48, 49	48, 49	46	42	42
Cancer of the breast.....	50	50	47	43	43
Cancer (other sites).....	45, 47, 51-55	45, 47, 51-53	43, 44 pt., ⁴ 48, 49 ⁵	39, 40 pt., ⁴ 44, 45 ⁵	39, 44, 45
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	59	57	50	50
Exophthalmic goiter.....	63b	66b	60a	51	51
Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	69	62	54	26	25
Alcoholism (ethylism).....	77	66	66	56	56
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	82	74, 75, 83	64-66, 82	64-66, 82
Diseases of the heart.....	90-95	90-95	87-90	77-80	77-80
Bronchitis.....	106	106	99	89, 90	90, 91
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza*.....	107-109, 33	107-109, 11	100, 101, 11	91, 92, 10	92, 93, 10
Bronchopneumonia*.....	107	107	100	91	92
Lobar pneumonia*.....	108	108	101a	92 pt.	93 ⁶
Pneumonia (unspecified)*.....	109	109	101b	92 pt. ⁷	(c)
Influenza*.....	33	11	11	10	10
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....	117	117	111	102	103
Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines.....	119, 120	119, 120	113, 114, 15	104, 105, 13	105, 106, 13
Appendicitis.....	121	121	117	108	118
Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	122	122	118	109	108
Cirrhosis of the liver.....	124	124	122	113	112
Biliary calculi.....	126	126	123	114	113
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	130-132	128, 129	119, 120	119, 120
Acute nephritis.....	130	130	128	119	119
Chronic and unspecified nephritis.....	131, 132	131, 132	129	120	120
Diseases of the prostate.....	137	137	135	126	125
Puerperal causes (total).....	140-150	140-150	143-150	134-141	134-141
Puerperal septicaemia.....	140, 142a, 147	140, 142a, 145	146	137	137
Puerperal toxemias.....	141a, c, 144, 148	146, 147	148	138	138
Other puerperal causes.....	141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	141, 142b, 143, 144, 148-150	143-145, 147, 149, 150	134-136, 139-141	134-136, 139-141
Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life.....	157-161	157-161	159-162	150-152	150-152, 176 pt. ⁸
Congenital malformations*.....	157	157	159	150	150
Premature birth*.....	159	159	161a	151a	151 pt.

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE AH.—COMPARABLE CAUSES OF DEATH SHOWING INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBERS: UNITED STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[An asterisk (*) indicates causes included also in trend table of infant mortality]

SELECTED LIST OF CAUSES OF DEATH	INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBERS AS ADOPTED FOR USE IN BUREAU OF THE CENSUS				
	1939, 1940	1930-1938	1921-1929	1910-1920	1900-1909
Other diseases of early infancy-----	158, 160, 161	158, 160, 161	160, 161b, 162	151b, 152	151, ⁹ 152, 176 pt. ⁸
Senility-----	162	162	164	154	154
Suicide-----	163, 164	163-171	165-174	155-163	155-163
Homicide-----	165-168	172-175	197-200	182-184	176 pt. ¹⁰
Motor-vehicle accidents-----	170	206, 208, 210, 211	188 pt. ¹¹	175 pt. ¹²	166 pt. ¹²
Other accidents-----	169, 171-195	176-195, 201-205, 207, 209, 212-214	175-187, 188 pt. ¹³ 189,	164-174, 175 pt. ¹⁴	164, 165, 166 pt. ¹⁴
Ill-defined causes of death-----	199, 200	199, 200	201-203, 204, 205	185, 186, 187-189	176 pt. ¹⁵ , 177-179
<i>Additional causes included in trend table of infant mortality</i>					
Erysipelas-----	11	15	21	18	...
Tetanus-----	12	22	29	24	...
Tuberculosis of the meninges and central nervous system-----	14	24	32	30	...
Tuberculosis (other forms)-----	15-22	25-32	33-37	31-35	...
Convulsions-----	86	86	80	71	...
Diseases of the stomach-----	117, 118	117, 118	111, 112	102, 103	...
Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines-----	119	119	113, 15	104, 13	...
Congenital debility-----	158	158, 161b, c ¹⁶	160	151b	...
Injury at birth-----	160	160	161b	152a	...

¹ Not tabulated separately.² Except pharynx.³ Pancreas only.⁴ Pharynx only.⁵ Except pancreas.⁶ Pneumonia (unspecified) included with lobar pneumonia.⁷ Except lobar pneumonia.⁸ Injuries at birth only.⁹ Except premature birth.¹⁰ Homicide only.¹¹ Automobile accidents only for 1921-1925, inclusive; automobile and motorcycle accidents and automobile collisions with railroad trains and streetcars for 1926-1929, inclusive.¹² Automobile accidents.¹³ Except those in note 11.¹⁴ Except automobile accidents.¹⁵ Suffocation and other external violence only.¹⁶ Icterus and sclerema excluded for 1937 and 1938.

Essentially comparable tabulations are available for the preceding list of causes from 1900 to 1940, inclusive. However, even with respect to some of these causes, certain changes occurred in the inclusions allocated to the International List titles. Such changes are given in footnotes appended to the respective tables and should be considered in the interpretation of some of the rate trends.

The preceding statement concerning the comparability of the cause-specific rates published in this volume applies only to the International List classifications used in tabulating the data. Other factors affecting the comparability of mortality statistics are discussed in chapter II.

Populations used in computing rates.—Both enumerated and estimated populations were used in computing the rates presented in this volume. Headnotes on each table specify whether the popula-

tions used were enumerated or estimated. All of the estimated populations were estimated as of July 1 of each year. Enumerated populations are as of the dates of the censuses, which have varied from time to time. The dates of the censuses are: June 1, 1900; April 15, 1910; January 1, 1920; April 1, 1930; and April 1, 1940.

The estimated populations for intercensal dates were prepared in the Population Division of the Bureau of the Census by Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr. A full statement on the methods employed in constructing these estimates will be contained in a forthcoming publication dealing with intercensal estimates of population by age, sex, color, and nativity from 1900 to 1939. This publication will also present estimates for some areas and classes not covered in this volume.

The method of estimation may be summarized very briefly as follows: The population of the United States as a whole for each year was obtained, in general, from census figures and statistics of births, deaths, immigration, and emigration. The figures on births and deaths were corrected for underregistration. State totals were computed on the basis of local data symptomatic of population growth (principally local enumerations, school censuses, and data on school enrollment) supplemented by mathematical interpolations. The distribution of the population of all classes into age, sex, race, and nativity groups was effected by interpolation either by simple mathematical formulæ between figures of different censuses for the same group, or by aging the population at the preceding census and allowing for births and net migration.

In order to obtain a set of internally consistent estimates for all areas and groups, it was necessary to adjust some of the data, usually to two or more sets of totals by a multiple weighting process. These adjustments account for some of the yearly fluctuations in the data. Hence, slight increases or decreases in a population from one year to the next should be interpreted with caution.

To preserve comparability with census figures, several known biases have been left in the estimates. The true number of children under 5 years of age is underestimated by approximately the same percentage as that by which it is underreported at a census. No attempt has been made to smooth out erroneous concentrations in certain age periods.

The estimates are presented to the last digit, as computed (instead of being rounded), not because they are assumed to be accurate to the last unit, but for convenience in summation. It is, of course, impossible to obtain a measure of the error for the estimates, but it is felt that they are more accurate than those given by simple linear interpolation.

All figures for 1940 represent tabulations of the enumerated data except for the age groups 75 to 84 years and 85 years and over. At

the time the data for this volume were prepared, the number of persons 75 years and over had been tabulated only as a total. Hence, its distribution between the two age groups mentioned was estimated on the basis of the 1930 distribution for the same or a similar area or class. There has been no trend during the past three or four decades in the proportion of persons 75 years and over who are also 85 years and over.

The population estimates were made after final population data for 1940 were available, and differ from provisional estimates made on the basis of preliminary tabulations for 1940. Similarly, the birth and death rates based on these estimated populations may differ from previously published rates based on the provisional population estimates.

Tabular Indexes to Rate and Population Tables

Separate tabular indexes are given for the rate tables on general mortality, infant mortality, maternal mortality, stillbirths, and natality, and for the population tables.

Each of these indexes has three parts:

1. Across the top of the index are the headings that indicate area, years covered, and specific contents of the tables.
2. Down the left-hand margin of the index are the table numbers and the pages on which the tables begin.
3. In the body of the index are two types of symbols, "X" and "—."

In any row, an "X" indicates that the table *does* contain data relating to the heading under which the "X" is located. The "X" symbols also indicate that the data covered in the tables are *completely cross-tabulated*.

In any row, a dash (—) indicates that the table *does not* contain any data relating to the heading under which the dash is located.

The method by which the indexes give the contents of the tables can be illustrated by use of an example. Consider table 23, which is shown in the index of general mortality tables. The symbol "X" appears under the box headings "Expanding States," "Each State," "1940 only," "Age," "Race," "Sex," and "Cause of death." Therefore, it is immediately shown that this table covers these and only these items. Furthermore, it is known that these "X" items are completely cross-tabulated.

Specifically, it is apparent that such information as the following is available in this particular table: The death rate of white males, age 25 to 34 years, for tuberculosis (see footnote 9, referred to in the index), in the State of New York, for 1940. A similar, precise knowledge of the contents of each table can be obtained in a relatively short time from the tabular indexes.

The preceding description explains the form and method of the indexing. A few suggestions on how to use the indexes may be helpful. Among the type of questions usually asked are: What

age-specific rates are available? What age-cause rates? What age-sex-race-cause rates for individual States? The easiest way to answer such questions is to look in the columns of the index under the appropriate box headings.

Suppose the following question is raised: Did the death rate for cancer in Utah increase or decrease between 1930 and 1940? The tabular index to general mortality will show whether this information is available and, if so, in which table it may be found. The user may begin with any pertinent column, but one procedure would be as follows: Refer to the column headed "Each State." It is evident that a number of tables give information for each State, but cause-of-death data are not found in all of them. Examination of the last column of the index, under "Specific contents," reveals that tables 20, 21, 23, and 25 have data on each State for certain causes of death, and these causes, listed in the footnotes, show that "Cancer and other malignant tumors, List numbers 45-55," appears in each of these tables. The next step is to determine whether these tables show data for the past decade. Under "Years covered, 1900-1940" it is found that only table 20 gives data on cancer mortality in Utah for the past 10 years. The "Page in volume" column indicates that table 20 begins on page 330. Any other combinations of data can be traced in the same way.

It is believed that the short time required to become familiar with the indexes will be amply repaid by the speed and accuracy with which the user will be able to determine the availability and location of the precise information desired.

The cross-reference index on page 119 serves a different purpose from the tabular indexes previously described. It is designed to enable the user to locate the population table or tables that give the populations used in computing the birth and death rates in the rate tables. From any rate and the corresponding population, the number of births or deaths on which the rate is based can be computed, with a very small error.

The rate table numbers are listed in Arabic numerals down the left-hand side of the index, and the population tables are listed in Roman numerals across the top. In the horizontal row for each rate table, a dot (•) is placed under the number of each population table containing the corresponding populations. Suppose the populations used in computing the rates given in table 1 were required. By referring to the index, it is apparent that population tables I, VIII, and X contain the required data. Table I gives the populations of each State for each year, and table VIII or table X gives the population of the expanding death-registration States as a group for each year. Similarly, each table containing rates based on

enumerated or estimated populations has at least one table indicated as a source of the necessary populations. Before using the populations in any table to derive the number of births or deaths involved in computing corresponding rates, the population table should be checked with the specifications given in the headnote of the particular rate table.

The numbers of live births used in computing infant mortality and maternal mortality rates and stillbirth ratios are not included in this volume. Most of this information can be found in the regular annual publications.⁷ However, some of the rates are based on birth data available only in the unpublished tabulations of the Bureau of the Census.

⁷ For 1915-21, inclusive, *Birth Statistics*; for 1922-1936, inclusive, *Birth, Stillbirth, and Infant Mortality Statistics*; and for 1937-1940, inclusive, *Vital Statistics of the United States, Parts I and II*.

TABULAR INDEX TO GENERAL MORTALITY

[An "X" in any cell indicates that the information designated in the box head may be found in the table shown in the stub]

Table No.	Page in volume	AREA				YEARS COVERED				SPECIFIC CONTENTS								
		Death-registration States				Each State	Popula- tion-size groups	Each county	Each city of 10,000 or more	1900-1940 ²			Month	Age	Race	Nativity of white	Sex	Cause of death
		Expand- ing States 1	States of 1900	States of 1910	States of 1920					Each year	Census years	Every fifth year						
1	122	X				X				X								
2	125	X	X			X	X			X								
3	127	X	X			X	X			X								
4	150	X				X				X								
5	101	X				X				X								
6	169	X				X				X								
7	175		X							X								
8	181			X						X								
9	186	X				X				X								
10	190	X				X				X								
11	198	X				X				X								
12	210	X				X				X								X 3
13	243	X								X 4								X 5
14	248	X								X								X 6
15	258	X								X								X 7
16	274	X								X								X 7
17	290			X						X								X 7
18	306									X								X 7
19	322				X					X								X 7
20	330	X								X								X 7
21	402	X				X												X 8
22	432	X																X 8
23	434	X																X 8
24	534	X						X										X 10
25	554	X				X												X 11
53	704					X												
54	796						X											

Footnotes on pp. 112 and 113.

TABULAR INDEX TO GENERAL MORTALITY—Continued

- ¹ Beginning with 1933, the expanding registration States and the United States are identical.
- ² For States of 1910, years covered are 1910-1940; for States of 1920, years covered are 1920-1940.
- ³ Each cause in the International List.
- ⁴ 1933-1940.
- ⁵ Includes:
- Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2).
 - Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6).
 - Scarlet fever (8).
 - Whooping cough (9).
 - Diphtheria (10).
 - Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13).
 - Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22).
 - Dysentery (27).
 - Malaria (28).
 - Measles (35).
 - Diabetes mellitus (61).
 - Diseases of the heart (all forms) (90-95).
 - Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
 - Influenza (33).
 - Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119, 120).
 - Nephritis (all forms) (130-132).
 - Puerperal septicemia (total) (140-150).
 - Other puerperal causes (140, 142a, 147).
 - Other puerperal causes (141, 142b, 143-146, 148-150).
 - Suicide (163, 164).
 - Motor-vehicle accidents (170).
 - All other causes.
- ⁶ Includes:
- Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).
 - Syphilis (all forms) (30).
 - Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55).
 - Diabetes mellitus (61).
 - Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83).
 - Diseases of the heart (90-95).
 - Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
 - Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120).
 - Appendicitis (121).
 - Nephritis (all forms) (130-132).
- ⁷ Includes:
- All causes.
 - Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2).
 - Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6).
 - Scarlet fever (8).
 - Whooping cough (9).
 - Diphtheria (10).
 - Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).
 - Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13).
- ⁸ Includes:
- All causes.
 - Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2).
 - Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6).
 - Scarlet fever (8).
 - Whooping cough (9).
 - Diphtheria (10).
 - Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).
 - Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13).
 - Whooping cough (9).
 - Diphtheria (10).
 - Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).
 - Tuberculosis of respiratory system (13).
 - Malaria (28).
 - Syphilis (35).
 - Measles (35).
 - Acute poliomyelitis and acute polioencephalitis (36).
 - Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55).
 - Acute rheumatic fever (58).
 - Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum (46).
 - Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49).
 - Cancer of the breast (50).
 - Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55).
 - Diabetes mellitus (61).
 - Exophthalmic goiter (63b).
 - Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69).
 - Alcoholism (ethyilism) (77).
 - Intracranial lesions of the nervous system, etc. (80-82, 84-88).
 - Other diseases of the ear, nose, and throat (89, 104, 115).
 - Diseases of the ear, nose, and throat (90-95).
 - Diseases of the heart (all forms) (90a, 92b, c, 93c, 95b).
 - Chronic rheumatic diseases of heart (90a, 92b, c, 93c, 95b).
 - Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris (94).
 - Diseases of the heart (other forms) (90b, 91, 92a, d, e, 93a, b, d, e, 95a, c).
 - Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
 - Pneumonia (all forms) (107-109).
 - Influenza (33).
 - Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117).
 - Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119, 120).
 - Appendicitis (121).
 - Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122).
 - Cirrhosis of the liver (124).
 - Biliary calculi, etc. (126, 127).
 - Nephritis (130-132).
 - Diseases of the prostate (137).
 - Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, puerperium (140-150).
 - Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147).
 - Puerperal toxemias (141b, 144, 148).
 - Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150).
 - Congenital malformations (157).
 - Premature birth (159).
 - Suicide (163, 164).
 - Homicide (165-168).

Footnote 8—Continued.

Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22).
 Dysentery (27).
 Malaria (28).
 Syphilis (all forms) (30).
 Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a).
 General paralysis of the insane (30b).
 Aneurysm of the aorta (30d).
 Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-ε).
 Measles (35).

Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55).
 Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46).
 Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49).
 Cancer of the breast (50).
 Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55).
 Diabetes mellitus (61).
 Exophthalmic goiter (63b).
 Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69).
 Alcoholism (ethylism) (77).
 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83).
 Diseases of the heart (90-95).
 Bronchitis (106).

Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
 Bronchopneumonia (107).
 Lobar pneumonia (108).
 Pneumonia (unspecified) (109).
 Influenza (33).
 Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117).
 Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120).
 Appendicitis (121).

Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122).
 Cirrhosis of the liver (124).
 Biliary calculi (126).
 Nephritis (all forms) (130-132).
 Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132).
 Diseases of the prostate (137).

Puerperal causes (total) (140-150).
 Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147).
 Puerperal toxemia (141a, c, 144, 148).
 Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150).
 Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161).
 Congenital malformations (157).
 Premature birth (159).
 Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161).
 Senility (162).
 Suicide (163, 164).
 Homicide (165-168).
 Motor-vehicle accidents (170).

Other accidents (169, 171-195).
 Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200).
 All other causes.
 Motor-vehicle accidents (170).
 Other accidents (169, 171-195).
 All other causes.

† Includes:

All causes.
 Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).
 Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55).
 Diabetes mellitus (61).
 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83).
 Diseases of the heart (90-95).
 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
 Nephritis (all forms) (130-132).
 Accidental deaths (169-195).

‡ Includes:

All causes.
 Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).
 Syphilis (all forms) (30).
 Cancer and other malignant tumors (total) (45-55).
 Diabetes mellitus (61).
 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83).
 Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart (90a, 92b, c, 93c, 95b).
 Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris (94).
 Diseases of the heart (other forms) (90b, 91, 92a, d, e, 93a, b, d, e, 95a, c).
 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
 Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117).
 Appendicitis (121).

Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122).
 Cirrhosis of the liver (124).

Biliary calculi and other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts (126, 127).
 Nephritis (all forms) (130-132).
 Suicide (total) (163, 164).
 Homicide (total) (165-168).

§ Includes:

All causes.
 Tuberculosis of respiratory system (13).
 Cancer and other malignant tumors (total) (45-55).
 Diabetes mellitus (61).
 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83).
 Diseases of the heart (all forms) (90-95).
 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
 Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119, 120).
 Nephritis (all forms) (130-132).
 Suicide (total) (163, 164).
 Homicide (total) (165-168).
 Motor-vehicle accidents (170).

TABULAR INDEX TO INFANT MORTALITY

An "X" in any cell indicates that the information designated in the box head may be found in the table shown in the stub]

Table No.	Page in volume	AREA						YEARS COVERED		SPECIFIC CONTENTS			
		Birth-registra- tion States		Each State	Popu- lation- size groups	Each county	Each city of 10,000 or more	1915 to 1940, each year	1940 only	Month	Age	Race	Cause of death
		Ex- pand- ing States ¹	States of 1915										
26	572	X	—	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—
27	574	X	X	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	X	X ²	—
28	578	X	—	X	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	—
29	606	X	—	X	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	—
30	607	X	—	—	—	—	—	X ³	—	X	—	—	—
31	607	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	X	—	—
32	608	X	—	—	—	—	—	X ⁴	—	—	—	X	X ⁵
33	612	X	—	X	—	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X ⁶
34	616	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	X ⁷
35	618	X	—	—	—	—	—	X ⁸	—	—	X	—	X ⁸
53	704	X	—	X	—	X	—	—	X	—	—	X	—
54	796	—	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	X	—

¹ Beginning with 1933, the expanding registration States and the United States are identical.

² States of 1915 not available by race.

³ 1918-1940.

⁴ 1916-1940.

⁵ Includes:

All causes.

Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6).

Scarlet fever (8).

Whooping cough (9).

Diphtheria (10).

Erysipelas (11).

Tetanus (12).

Tuberculosis of respiratory system (13).

Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system (14).

Tuberculosis (other forms) (15-22).

Dysentery (27).

Syphilis (30c, e-g).

Measles (35).

Convulsions (86).

Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).

Pneumonia (all forms) (107-109).

Influenza (33).

Diseases of the stomach (117, 118).

Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119).

Congenital malformations (157).

Congenital debility (153).

Premature birth (159).

Injury at birth (160).

All other causes.

⁶ Includes:

All causes.

Whooping cough (9).

Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).

Tuberculosis of respiratory system (13).

Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22).

Dysentery (27).

Syphilis (30).

Diseases of thymus gland (64).

Meningitis (not due to meningococcus) (81).

Convulsions (86).

Diseases of ear and mastoid process (89).

Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).

Pneumonia (all forms) (107-109).

Influenza (33).

Other diseases of respiratory system (104-106, 110-114).

Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119).

Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122).

Footnote 6—Continued.

- Congenital malformations (157).
- Congenital debility (158).
- Premature birth (159).
- Injury at birth (160).
- Other diseases peculiar to first year of life (161).
- Accidental mechanical suffocation (182).
- Other violent or accidental deaths (166-181, 183-195).
- Ill-defined and unknown causes (199, 200).
- All other causes.

† Includes:

- All causes.
- Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6).
- Scarlet fever (8).
- Whooping cough (9).
- Diphtheria (infection by *C. diphtheriae*) (10).
- Erysipelas (11).
- Tetanus (12).
- Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22).
- Tuberculosis of respiratory system (13).
- Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system (14).
- Tuberculosis (other forms) (15-22).
- Septicemia and purulent infection (24).
- Dysentery (27).
- Malaria (28).
- Syphilis (30).
- Measles (35).
- Other infectious and parasitic diseases (1-5, 7, 23, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 34, 36-44).
- Diseases of thymus gland (64).
- Rickets (70).
- Hemorrhagic conditions (72).
- Anemias (except splenic anemia) (73).
- Encephalitis (nonepidemic) (80).
- Meningitis (not due to meningococcus) (81).
- Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83).
- Convulsions (86).
- Diseases of ear and mastoid process (89).
- Other diseases of nervous system (82, 84, 85, 87, 88).
- Diseases of circulatory system (90-103).
- Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33).
- Pneumonia (all forms) (107-109).
- Influenza (33).
- Other diseases of respiratory system (104-106, 110-114).
- Diseases of buccal cavity, pharynx, tonsils, adnexa (115).
- Diseases of stomach (117, 118).
- Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119).
- Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122).
- Peritonitis (cause not stated) (129).
- Other diseases of digestive system (116, 121, 123-128).
- Diseases of genito-urinary system (130, 131, 133-139).
- Diseases of skin and cellular tissue (151-153).
- Congenital malformations (157).
- Congenital debility (158).
- Premature birth (159).
- Injury at birth (160).
- Other diseases peculiar to first year of life (161).
- Accidental mechanical suffocation (182).
- Other violent or accidental deaths (166-181, 183-195).
- Ill-defined and unknown causes (199, 200).
- All other causes.

‡1930 and 1940 only.

TABULAR INDEX TO MATERNAL MORTALITY

[An "X" in any cell indicates that the information designated in the box head may be found in the table shown in the stub]

Table No.	Page in volume	AREA			YEARS COVERED		SPECIFIC CONTENTS		
		Expanding birth-registration States ¹	Each State	Population-size groups	1915 to 1940, each year	1940 only	Age	Race	Cause of death
36	620	X	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
37	622	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
38	650	X	—	—	X ²	—	X	X	—
39	651	X	—	—	—	X	X	X	X ³
40	652	X	X	—	—	X	—	—	X ⁴

¹ Beginning with 1933, the expanding registration States and the United States are identical.

² 1918-1940.

³ Includes:

Abortion with mention of infection (140).

Abortion without mention of infection (spontaneous, therapeutic, or unspecified), with mention of toxemia with or without hemorrhage, trauma or shock (141 a, c).

Other abortions without mention of infection (141b, d-f).

Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection (142a).

Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection (142b).

Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery) (143).

Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery) (144).

Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy (death before delivery) (145).

Hemorrhage of childbirth and the puerperium (146).

Infection during childbirth and the puerperium (147).

Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery) (148).

Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth (149).

Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puerperium (150).

⁴ Includes:

All puerperal causes (140-150).

Abortion with mention of infection (140).

Abortion without mention of infection (141).

Ectopic gestation (142).

Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery) (143).

Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery) (144).

Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy (death before delivery) (145).

Hemorrhage of childbirth and the puerperium (146).

Infection during childbirth and the puerperium (147).

Puerperal toxemias (148).

Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth (149).

Unspecified conditions of childbirth and puerperium (150).

TABULAR INDEX TO STILLBIRTHS

[An "X" in any cell indicates that the information designated in the box head may be found in the table shown in the stub]

Table No.	Page in volume	AREA		YEARS COVERED		SPECIFIC CONTENTS	
		Expanding birth-registration States ¹	Each State	1922 to 1940, each year	1940 only	Month	Race
41	654	X	X	X	—	—	—
42	656	X	X	X	—	—	X
43	663	X	X	—	X	X	—

¹ Beginning with 1933, the expanding registration States and the United States are identical.

TABULAR INDEX TO NATALITY

[An "X" in any cell indicates that the information designated in the box head may be found in the table shown in the stub]

Table No.	Page in volume	AREA					YEARS COVERED				SPECIFIC CONTENTS				
		Birth-registration States		Each State	Popula- tion-size groups	Each county	Each city of 10,000 or more	1915 to 1940, ² each year	1920, 1930, and 1940 only	1940 only	Month	Age of mother	Race	Nativity of white	Birth order of child
		Expand- ing States ¹	States of 1915													States of 1920
44	666	X	X	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
45	668	X	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
46	669	X	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
47	672	X	X	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	
48	681	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
49	683	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50	684	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
51	685	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	X	
52	698	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
53	704	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	—	—	
54	796	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ Beginning with 1933, the expanding registration States and the United States are identical.

² For States of 1920, years covered are 1920-1940.

³ For expanding States and States of 1915, 1918-1940.

TABULAR INDEX TO POPULATION

[An "X" in any cell indicates that the information designated in the box head may be found in the table shown in the stub]

Table No.	Page in volume	AREA										YEARS COVERED				SPECIFIC CONTENTS				
		Death-registration States				Birth-registration States			United States	Each State	Popu-lation-size groups	Each county	Each city of 10,000 or more	1900-1940 ¹		Age	Race	Nativity of white	Sex	
Ex-pand-ing States	States of 1900	States of 1910	States of 1920	Ex-pand-ing States	States of 1915	States of 1920	Each year	Census years						1940 only	Both sexes				Fe-male only	
I	824								X			X				X			X	
II	872								X							X			X	
III	934								X							X			X	
IV	936								X							X			X	
V	952								X							X			X	
VI	968								X							X			X	
VII	988								X							X			X	
VIII	998	X	X	X					X							X			X	
IX	1002	X	X	X					X							X			X	
X	1008	X	X	X					X							X			X	
XI	1017	X	X	X					X							X			X	
XII	1026								X							X			X	
XIII	1036								X							X			X	
XIV-A	1038								X							X			X	
XIV-B	1039								X							X			X	
XV	1040								X							X			X	
XVI	1042								X							X			X	
XVII	1044								X							X			X	
53	704								X							X			X	
54	796								X							X			X	

¹ For death-registration States of 1910, years covered are 1910-1940; for birth-registration States, and States of 1915, years covered are 1915-1940; for States of 1920, years covered are 1920-1940.
² 1920, 1930, and 1940.
³ 1918-1940.

CROSS-REFERENCE OF POPULATION AND RATE TABLES

A dot (•) in any cell indicates the population table that may be used as a base for computing the approximate number of births or deaths from the corresponding rate table shown in the stub]

Page in volume	Table No.																	
	824	872	934	936	952	968	988	998	1002	1008	1017	1026	1036	1038	1039	1040	1042	1044
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV-A	XIV-B	XV	XVI	XVII
122	1	•						•		•								
125	2							•		•	•							
127	3	•						•		•	•	•						
150	4		•							•								
161	5		•							•								
169	6									•								
175	7									•	•							
181	8											•						
186	9									•								
190	10	•	•	•				•	•	•				•				
198	11				•													
210	12							•		•								
243	13	•						•		•				•				
248	14							•		•								
258	15							•		•								
274	16							•		•								
290	17							•			•							
306	18							•				•						
322	19							•										
330	20	•						•		•								
402	21	•	•	•	•			•	•	•				•				
432	22	•	•	•	•			•	•	•				•				
434	23	•	•	•	•			•	•	•				•				
534	24	•	•	•	•			•	•	•				•				
554	25	•	•	•	•			•	•	•				•				
666	44	•												•				
668	45													•				
669	46															•		•
672	47															•		•
681	48														•			•
683	49																	
684	50	•	•	•	•			•	•	•				•	•			
685	51							•	•	•								
698	52							•										
704	53	} Population given in tables.																
796	54	}																

NOTE.—Tables 26-43, inclusive, based on live births.

MORTALITY TABLES

General Mortality Rates

121

TABLE 1.—CRUDE DEATH RATES: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 1,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

AREA	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Registration States..	13.3	13.2	13.8	14.0	18.1	12.9	13.0	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	11.3
Alabama												11.5	11.6	10.4
Arizona														13.8
Arkansas														10.0
California	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.3	17.7	13.8	13.3	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.0	12.0	12.0
Colorado	12.0	12.2	11.1	11.8	19.5	12.8	14.6	12.4	13.7	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.7
Connecticut	14.8	14.5	15.6	15.7	20.6	13.4	13.6	11.4	12.2	12.2	11.5	11.7	12.0	10.8
Delaware														13.1
District of Columbia	15.9	18.0	18.1	17.4	22.9	14.3	14.7	13.6	14.0	15.7	14.4	15.2	15.8	14.7
Florida						13.2	13.2	11.8	12.0	12.9	13.7	13.3	14.7	12.8
Georgia										10.4	11.4	11.9		
Idaho									8.5	7.6	8.7	7.8	8.8	8.5
Illinois					16.4	12.1	12.4	10.7	10.9	11.6	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.0
Indiana	12.6	12.3	13.2	13.7	16.1	12.8	13.4	11.8	12.0	12.8	12.0	12.4	12.7	11.8
Iowa										10.5	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.0
Kansas	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.9	15.4	10.9	11.5	10.2	10.5	10.9	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.1
Kentucky	12.7	12.1	12.5	13.6	16.8	12.7	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.8	10.6	11.3	11.8	10.7
Louisiana					18.5	13.1	11.9	10.9	11.1	11.8	12.6	12.7	12.1	11.7
Maine	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.0	19.2	14.7	15.4	14.0	14.7	14.9	13.7	13.6	14.3	13.8
Maryland	15.3	15.2	15.9	16.5	22.9	15.2	14.6	13.4	13.4	14.5	13.6	13.9	14.4	13.2
Massachusetts	14.5	14.3	15.1	15.2	21.3	13.8	13.8	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.0	12.5	12.6	11.7
Michigan	12.5	12.4	13.7	13.7	15.5	12.7	13.8	11.4	11.1	12.1	11.2	11.4	12.2	11.0
Minnesota	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.3	13.7	10.6	10.7	9.4	9.6	10.2	9.7	10.0	10.1	9.5
Mississippi						12.7	12.2	10.9	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.3	11.8
Missouri	11.9	11.7	12.5	13.2	16.1	11.9	12.5	10.8	11.2	12.2	11.5	11.7	12.0	11.4
Montana	10.7	10.8	11.9	13.1	18.0	10.8	9.7	8.6	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.1
Nebraska							10.0	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.1
Nevada														
New Hampshire	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.7	21.9	14.7	15.2	13.6	14.5	14.9	13.9	14.3	14.5	13.6
New Jersey	14.3	14.0	15.1	14.7	20.7	13.0	12.9	11.5	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.9	10.8
New Mexico														
New York	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.4	19.5	14.0	14.1	12.5	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.7	13.4	12.6
North Carolina			12.5	13.4	17.0	12.2	12.6	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.2	11.7	10.9
North Dakota											7.6	7.8	8.2	7.9
Ohio	12.7	12.6	13.8	14.0	16.9	12.8	12.8	11.3	11.2	12.1	11.1	11.4	12.1	11.2
Oklahoma						12.8	11.5	11.7	10.4	11.5	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.0
Oregon														
Pennsylvania	13.9	13.8	14.7	15.0	22.2	13.4	13.8	12.4	12.3	13.2	12.1	12.2	12.6	11.4
Rhode Island	14.8	15.0	15.9	15.8	20.6	14.1	14.2	12.3	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.1	12.9	11.7
South Carolina			13.6	14.2	18.5	13.7	14.1	12.0	12.3	12.2	13.4	12.8	13.6	12.5
South Dakota														
Tennessee				13.2	16.3	12.4	12.2	10.6	10.6	11.6	11.2	11.0	12.3	11.1
Texas														
Utah	9.9	9.7	10.3	10.4	14.2	11.0	11.5	10.5	10.5	9.5	10.5	9.2	10.4	9.5
Vermont	15.0	14.8	15.8	14.8	19.5	14.5	15.7	14.1	14.6	15.1	13.7	14.5	14.6	13.7
Virginia	13.4	13.4	13.9	13.7	18.6	13.5	13.0	11.9	11.9	12.7	12.0	12.1	12.7	11.8
Washington	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.5	13.2	10.8	11.0	9.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.4
West Virginia												10.8	11.2	10.2
Wisconsin	10.9	10.5	11.6	11.3	13.5	10.8	11.1	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.1
Wyoming										9.3	10.3	9.6	8.8	9.0

TABLE 1.—CRUDE DEATH RATES: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 1,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

AREA	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Registration States.....	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.6	11.3	10.6	10.6	10.8
Alabama.....	12.1	12.3	11.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.7	10.3	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.0	10.4
Arizona.....	15.3	15.8	15.3	13.7	12.0	12.2	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.4	12.4	11.9	11.6
Arkansas.....	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.5	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.7
California.....	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.3	11.5	11.4	11.6
Colorado.....	13.9	12.8	12.7	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.8	12.8	11.5	11.3	11.1
Connecticut.....	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.5
Delaware.....	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.0	13.4	13.4	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.4	12.1	12.2
District of Columbia.....	15.1	15.4	15.1	15.3	15.5	14.9	14.6	14.0	14.5	14.2	12.5	12.6	13.0
Florida.....	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.6	12.1
Georgia.....	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.2	10.8	10.4	11.8	11.4	12.4	11.2	10.8	10.2	10.4
Idaho.....	9.3	9.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.4	9.6	9.0	9.2	9.3
Illinois.....	11.9	11.5	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.7	11.3	11.0	11.9	11.2	10.8	11.0	11.2
Indiana.....	12.6	12.7	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.4	12.2	11.8	12.6	12.1	11.3	11.6	11.8
Iowa.....	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.5	11.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.4
Kansas.....	11.3	10.4	10.4	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.3
Kentucky.....	11.8	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.7	11.3	10.9	11.9	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.4
Louisiana.....	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.5	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.8
Maine.....	13.8	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.3	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.7	13.8	12.6	12.8	12.5
Maryland.....	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.6	11.8	11.6	12.1
Massachusetts.....	12.1	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.2	11.6	11.9
Michigan.....	11.7	11.7	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.6	11.2	10.8	10.0	10.1	9.9
Minnesota.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.6	10.0	9.8	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6
Mississippi.....	13.1	12.9	12.0	11.0	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.2	11.5	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.6
Missouri.....	12.6	12.2	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.4	12.5	11.6	13.1	12.0	11.4	11.3	11.6
Montana.....	10.7	10.9	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.8	10.5	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.7	10.2
Nebraska.....	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7	10.2	9.9	9.1	9.3	9.6
Nevada.....	13.3	13.3	12.7	14.2	14.0	12.7	13.1	13.1	14.1	12.7	12.1	11.7	12.7
New Hampshire.....	13.8	14.0	13.6	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.7
New Jersey.....	11.3	11.6	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.8
New Mexico.....	15.3	15.3	15.4	14.1	13.5	12.9	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.7	11.6	11.3	10.5
New York.....	13.1	12.7	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.5	10.9	11.1	11.1
North Carolina.....	11.7	11.8	11.3	10.3	9.5	9.2	10.5	9.9	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.0	9.0
North Dakota.....	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.2
Ohio.....	12.1	12.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	10.8	11.3	11.3	11.8	11.7	10.9	11.1	11.4
Oklahoma.....	8.9	9.0	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.7	8.8
Oregon.....	11.2	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	11.4	12.1	11.8	11.1	10.9	11.3
Pennsylvania.....	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.8	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	10.8	11.0	11.3
Rhode Island.....	12.4	13.0	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.1	11.2
South Carolina.....	14.0	13.3	12.8	11.8	11.1	10.7	11.7	11.1	11.6	11.1	11.1	10.2	10.6
South Dakota.....	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.5
Tennessee.....	12.0	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.9	10.8	11.7	10.8	10.4	10.0	10.3
Texas.....	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.9
Utah.....	10.1	10.0	9.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.9
Vermont.....	13.7	14.7	13.0	12.5	13.3	12.9	13.7	13.4	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.7	12.8
Virginia.....	12.4	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.6	11.3	12.0	11.7	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.6	11.0
Washington.....	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.5
West Virginia.....	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.2	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.3	9.3
Wisconsin.....	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.9	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.1
Wyoming.....	9.8	9.0	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.1	8.9	8.5

TABLE 2.—CRUDE DEATH RATES BY MONTH; DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940; STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940; STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940; AND STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 1,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Rates computed on an annual basis]

AREA AND YEAR	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Registration States:													
1940	10.8	12.6	12.6	11.7	11.0	10.4	10.0	10.5	9.4	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.2
1939	10.6	11.8	12.2	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.9
1938	10.6	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.4
1937	11.3	13.6	13.9	12.6	11.8	10.9	10.2	10.3	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.6	11.5
1936	11.6	12.7	13.6	12.9	12.5	11.0	10.7	11.6	9.9	9.7	10.7	11.2	12.3
1935	10.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.9	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.9
1934	11.1	11.9	12.6	12.3	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.8	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.7	11.7
1933	10.7	12.9	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.3
1932	10.9	11.1	11.9	13.0	11.6	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.4	9.3	10.0	10.6	12.9
1931	11.1	12.9	13.0	12.7	11.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7
1930	11.3	12.2	12.8	12.4	12.4	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.4
1929	11.9	18.1	13.9	12.7	11.7	11.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.7	10.9	12.1
1928	12.0	12.4	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.5	14.9
1927	11.3	12.6	12.1	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.5	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.8
1926	12.1	13.2	13.4	15.6	14.1	12.1	11.1	10.8	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.4	12.0
1925	11.7	12.5	12.8	13.4	12.8	11.7	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.4	12.0
1924	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.4	12.8	11.8	11.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.5	11.1	12.1
1923	12.1	14.4	16.6	14.7	13.2	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.2	11.4
1922	11.7	12.8	14.3	14.4	12.3	11.4	10.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.8	11.4	12.7
1921	11.5	12.7	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.4	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.6
1920	13.0	15.1	24.0	15.6	13.0	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.8
1919	12.9	20.2	16.7	15.9	13.6	11.9	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.4	10.6	11.3	12.2
1918	18.1	15.2	15.2	15.8	16.3	13.3	12.1	12.0	12.4	14.0	44.1	24.9	21.6
1917	14.0	16.7	16.8	15.7	14.9	14.2	12.8	12.6	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.5	13.7
1916	13.8	17.2	15.2	15.2	14.1	13.3	12.2	13.0	13.3	13.0	12.3	12.8	14.2
1915	13.2	13.6	14.4	15.7	15.2	12.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.1	12.4	14.8
1914	13.3	14.5	15.0	15.7	14.6	13.3	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.4	11.9	12.5	13.1
1913	13.8	15.0	15.8	15.6	14.2	13.6	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.4	12.6	13.1
1912	13.6	14.9	15.2	15.3	14.4	13.1	11.9	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.7	14.3
1911	13.9	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.1	13.6	12.1	14.5	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.8	13.2
1910	14.7	15.2	15.6	16.4	15.1	13.7	13.3	15.1	15.2	14.3	13.5	13.8	15.0
1909	14.2	14.4	15.0	16.1	15.7	14.0	12.8	13.8	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.0	14.5
1908	14.7	16.9	17.1	16.0	15.4	13.9	12.8	14.6	14.8	14.4	13.5	13.4	13.5
1907	15.9	17.5	18.5	17.6	16.3	15.0	14.1	15.2	16.8	15.5	14.5	14.2	16.1
1906	15.7	15.5	16.6	17.0	16.7	15.2	13.9	15.7	16.5	15.9	15.0	14.7	15.9
1905	15.9	16.7	18.6	18.1	16.7	15.0	14.0	16.6	16.4	15.2	14.0	14.7	14.8
1904	16.4	17.4	19.0	19.5	18.8	16.3	14.3	16.2	15.9	15.0	14.1	14.5	15.8
1903	15.6	16.6	17.5	17.1	16.3	15.2	13.7	16.1	15.6	14.8	14.2	14.6	16.1
1902	15.5	15.9	17.2	16.2	16.3	15.2	14.0	16.2	16.0	15.1	14.2	14.1	15.6
1901	16.4	18.4	19.2	18.3	16.8	15.0	14.3	17.3	16.7	16.5	14.6	14.6	15.4
1900	17.2	17.0	17.8	21.1	20.8	17.0	14.4	18.0	18.1	17.2	15.3	14.4	15.2
Registration States of 1900:													
1940	11.1	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.9	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.5
1939	11.1	12.4	13.0	13.0	12.1	11.3	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.3
1938	11.0	12.3	11.8	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.7	10.6	11.7
1937	11.5	13.9	13.9	12.9	12.3	11.6	10.3	10.7	9.9	10.0	10.9	10.7	11.6
1936	11.7	12.9	13.5	13.0	12.7	11.6	10.7	11.7	9.6	9.8	10.8	11.3	12.5
1935	11.3	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.3	11.7	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.5	12.1
1934	11.4	12.8	13.3	12.8	12.4	11.8	10.6	10.3	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.9
1933	11.3	14.1	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.6	9.7	10.5	11.5	12.2
1932	11.3	11.7	12.5	14.3	12.5	11.6	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.8	12.8
1931	11.4	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.6	10.6	11.1
1930	11.5	12.3	13.3	13.1	13.1	11.9	11.0	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.8	11.1	11.5
1929	12.4	18.6	15.1	13.4	12.6	12.4	10.9	10.4	10.0	10.5	11.2	11.2	12.6
1928	12.5	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.1	11.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.8	14.0
1927	11.9	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.3	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.7	11.0	11.6	12.1
1926	12.9	14.1	14.3	17.8	15.8	13.1	11.8	11.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.7	12.8
1925	12.4	13.3	13.5	14.2	13.9	12.6	12.0	10.4	10.9	10.9	11.8	12.1	12.8
1924	12.2	13.2	13.8	14.0	13.8	12.8	11.7	10.5	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.9	12.8
1923	12.9	14.9	18.6	16.2	14.4	12.7	11.7	10.4	10.6	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.9
1922	12.6	13.9	16.2	15.5	13.8	12.6	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	11.4	12.2	13.6
1921	12.2	13.6	13.9	13.6	12.9	12.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.3
1920	13.9	16.7	25.9	16.0	14.2	13.5	11.5	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.9	12.6
1919	13.6	20.6	17.9	17.1	14.8	12.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.7	12.9
1918	19.2	16.6	16.7	17.8	17.7	13.9	12.5	12.6	12.8	16.9	50.1	21.2	20.6
1917	15.0	18.5	18.2	16.7	16.0	15.3	13.2	12.9	13.9	13.6	13.1	13.4	14.6
1916	15.0	18.3	16.9	16.6	15.6	14.6	12.9	13.8	14.7	14.1	13.3	13.7	15.1
1915	14.3	14.6	15.4	17.2	17.1	13.8	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.4	12.8	13.2	15.3
1914	14.4	15.7	16.6	17.1	15.9	14.7	12.7	12.8	13.6	13.6	12.8	13.3	14.0
1913	14.7	15.8	17.0	16.9	15.4	14.8	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.2	13.1	13.2	14.1
1912	14.6	16.0	16.4	16.4	15.7	14.3	12.9	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.4	15.0
1911	15.0	16.4	17.3	17.4	16.8	14.9	12.7	16.2	14.3	13.6	13.2	13.4	14.1

TABLE 2.—CRUDE DEATH RATES BY MONTH: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940; STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940; STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940; AND STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 1,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Rates computed on an annual basis]

AREA AND YEAR	An- nual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Registration States of 1900—Con.													
1910.....	15.6	16.2	16.6	17.6	16.4	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.9	15.1	14.1	14.4	16.0
1909.....	14.9	14.9	15.6	16.9	16.6	15.0	13.5	14.3	15.1	14.5	14.0	13.7	15.2
1908.....	15.1	16.9	17.5	16.5	16.1	14.6	13.1	15.1	15.4	14.9	14.0	13.7	13.9
1907.....	16.1	17.6	19.1	17.9	16.6	15.3	14.2	15.3	17.1	15.6	14.6	14.1	16.1
1906.....	15.9	15.6	16.6	17.2	16.8	15.5	14.0	15.8	17.0	16.4	15.2	14.8	15.8
1905.....	15.9	16.7	18.6	18.1	16.7	15.0	14.0	16.6	16.4	15.2	14.0	14.7	14.8
1904.....	16.4	17.4	19.0	19.5	18.8	16.3	14.3	16.2	15.9	15.0	14.1	14.5	15.8
1903.....	15.6	16.6	17.5	17.1	16.3	15.2	13.7	16.1	15.6	14.8	14.2	14.6	16.1
1902.....	15.5	15.9	17.2	16.2	16.3	15.2	14.0	16.2	16.0	15.1	14.2	14.1	15.6
1901.....	16.4	18.4	19.2	18.3	16.8	15.0	14.3	17.3	16.7	16.5	14.6	14.6	15.4
1900.....	17.2	17.0	17.8	21.1	20.8	17.0	14.4	18.0	18.1	17.2	15.3	14.4	15.2
Registration States of 1910:													
1940.....	11.1	12.6	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.8	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.1	11.8
1939.....	11.0	12.3	12.7	12.8	11.9	11.1	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.4
1938.....	10.9	12.2	11.7	11.8	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.7
1937.....	11.6	14.5	14.1	12.6	12.2	11.4	10.3	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.8	11.8
1936.....	11.7	12.8	13.4	12.8	12.5	11.5	10.6	11.9	9.7	9.8	10.8	11.5	12.6
1935.....	11.2	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.6	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.7	12.1
1934.....	11.2	12.5	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.5	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.8
1933.....	11.0	13.5	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.4	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.0
1932.....	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.7	12.1	11.2	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.5	10.2	10.8	13.0
1931.....	11.3	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.2	11.4	10.6	10.2	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.6	11.2
1930.....	11.4	12.2	13.0	12.8	12.8	11.6	10.8	10.5	10.0	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.6
1929.....	12.1	18.1	14.3	13.1	12.2	11.9	10.7	10.3	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.1	12.3
1928.....	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.4	13.6	13.3	11.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.8	15.1
1927.....	11.6	13.0	12.7	12.9	12.8	11.8	11.1	10.4	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.2	12.0
1926.....	12.4	13.6	13.7	16.1	14.9	12.6	11.3	10.7	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.5	12.6
1925.....	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.7	13.4	12.1	11.5	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.7	12.4
1924.....	11.8	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.3	12.3	11.2	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.5	12.5
1923.....	12.5	14.5	17.7	15.5	13.8	12.2	11.3	10.3	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.7
1922.....	12.1	13.3	15.2	15.2	13.0	11.9	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.3	11.0	11.8	13.1
1921.....	11.8	13.2	13.6	13.3	12.4	11.6	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.5	12.0
1920.....	13.3	15.4	25.2	15.5	13.6	12.9	11.2	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.7	12.2
1919.....	13.1	20.0	17.0	16.5	14.3	12.3	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.5	12.5
1918.....	18.7	15.5	15.6	16.4	16.9	13.5	12.0	12.0	12.5	14.8	47.0	25.9	22.1
1917.....	14.2	17.2	17.0	16.0	15.3	14.3	12.6	12.4	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.8	14.0
1916.....	14.1	17.6	15.5	15.5	14.5	13.7	12.0	13.0	13.6	13.3	12.6	13.1	14.6
1915.....	13.4	14.7	14.6	15.9	15.6	12.7	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.6	14.9
1914.....	13.5	13.7	15.3	15.9	15.0	13.7	12.0	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.1	12.7	13.3
1913.....	14.0	15.1	15.9	15.8	14.4	13.8	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.5	12.6	12.7	13.4
1912.....	13.7	15.0	15.3	15.4	14.6	13.3	12.1	12.9	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.8	14.4
1911.....	14.0	15.6	16.1	16.0	15.4	13.7	12.0	14.5	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.8	13.3
1910.....	14.7	15.2	15.6	16.4	15.1	13.7	13.3	15.1	15.2	14.3	13.5	13.8	15.0
Registration States of 1920:													
1940.....	11.0	12.8	12.7	12.0	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.7	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.8	11.5
1939.....	10.8	12.0	12.5	12.6	11.6	10.7	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.3
1938.....	10.8	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.7	11.7
1937.....	11.4	14.0	14.0	12.7	12.0	11.2	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.9	10.6	10.8	11.7
1936.....	11.7	12.8	13.7	13.1	12.7	11.2	10.7	11.9	9.9	9.8	10.8	11.3	12.5
1935.....	11.1	12.8	12.6	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.7	12.1
1934.....	11.2	12.2	12.8	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.8
1933.....	10.9	13.2	12.1	11.6	10.9	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.6
1932.....	11.1	11.3	12.1	13.2	11.9	10.9	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.4	10.1	10.8	13.1
1931.....	11.2	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.0	11.2	10.8	10.4	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.9
1930.....	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.6	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.1	10.0	10.7	11.1	11.6
1929.....	12.0	18.2	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.7	10.7	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.8	11.0	12.2
1928.....	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.4	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.7	15.1
1927.....	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.7	11.2	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.9
1926.....	12.2	13.3	13.5	15.7	14.3	12.2	11.2	10.9	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.5	12.2
1925.....	11.8	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.0	11.8	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.6	11.1	11.5	12.1
1924.....	11.7	12.8	13.2	13.5	13.0	11.9	11.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.6	11.2	12.2
1923.....	12.2	14.5	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.8	11.2	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.3	11.4
1922.....	11.8	12.9	14.5	14.5	12.4	11.4	10.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.8	11.4	12.7
1921.....	11.5	12.7	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.4	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.6
1920.....	13.0	15.1	24.0	15.6	13.0	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.8

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group. Population was estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Fe-male	Both sexes	Male	Fe-male	Both sexes	Male	Fe-male
Registration States									
1940	10.8	12.0	9.5	10.4	11.6	9.2	13.8	15.1	12.6
1939	10.6	11.7	9.5	10.3	11.3	9.2	13.5	14.7	12.4
1938	10.6	11.7	9.6	10.3	11.3	9.2	14.0	15.2	12.9
1937	11.3	12.5	10.0	10.8	12.0	9.6	14.9	16.4	13.4
1936	11.6	12.7	10.4	11.1	12.3	9.9	15.4	16.9	13.9
1935	10.9	12.0	9.9	10.6	11.6	9.5	14.3	15.6	13.0
1934	11.1	12.1	10.0	10.6	11.7	9.6	14.8	16.0	13.5
1933	10.7	11.6	9.7	10.3	11.2	9.3	14.1	15.1	13.1
1932	10.9	11.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	9.6	14.5	15.4	13.5
1931	11.1	12.0	10.1	10.6	11.5	9.6	15.5	16.5	14.5
1930	11.3	12.3	10.4	10.8	11.7	9.8	16.3	17.4	15.3
1929	11.9	12.8	11.0	11.3	12.2	10.4	16.9	18.0	15.8
1928	12.0	12.8	11.1	11.4	12.3	10.5	17.1	18.0	16.2
1927	11.3	12.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	10.0	16.4	17.2	15.6
1926	12.1	12.9	11.3	11.6	12.3	10.8	17.8	18.7	16.9
1925	11.7	12.4	10.9	11.1	11.8	10.4	17.4	18.2	16.6
1924	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.0	11.8	10.3	17.1	17.9	16.3
1923	12.1	12.7	11.5	11.7	12.3	11.0	16.5	17.0	16.0
1922	11.7	12.3	11.1	11.3	11.9	10.7	15.2	15.7	14.8
1921	11.5	11.9	11.0	11.1	11.6	10.6	15.5	15.7	15.4
1920	13.0	13.4	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.1	17.7	17.8	17.5
1919	12.9	13.5	12.3	12.4	13.0	11.8	17.9	18.1	17.8
1918	18.1	19.8	16.4	17.5	19.3	15.8	25.6	26.7	24.4
1917	14.0	15.0	12.9	13.5	14.6	12.4	20.4	21.4	19.4
1916	13.8	14.8	12.8	13.4	14.4	12.4	19.1	19.9	18.4
1915	13.2	14.0	12.3	12.9	13.7	12.0	20.2	20.8	19.5
1914	13.3	14.2	12.4	13.0	13.9	12.1	20.2	20.9	19.4
1913	13.8	14.8	12.8	13.5	14.5	12.5	20.3	21.0	19.6
1912	13.6	14.5	12.7	13.4	14.3	12.4	20.6	21.3	19.7
1911	13.9	14.7	13.0	13.7	14.5	12.8	21.3	21.9	20.6
1910	14.7	15.6	13.7	14.5	15.4	13.6	21.7	22.3	21.0
1909	14.2	15.1	13.4	14.0	14.9	13.2	21.8	22.3	21.2
1908	14.7	15.5	13.8	14.5	15.3	13.6	22.4	22.8	22.0
1907	15.9	17.0	14.8	15.7	16.8	14.5	24.3	25.0	23.5
1906	15.7	16.7	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.4	24.2	24.7	23.6
1905	15.9	16.7	15.0	15.7	16.5	14.8	25.5	26.8	24.3
1904	16.4	17.3	15.5	16.2	17.1	15.3	26.1	27.6	24.7
1903	15.6	16.4	14.8	15.4	16.2	14.6	24.5	25.5	23.4
1902	15.5	16.4	14.6	15.3	16.2	14.4	23.6	24.8	22.3
1901	16.4	17.3	15.6	16.2	17.1	15.4	24.3	25.6	23.1
1900	17.2	17.9	16.5	17.0	17.7	16.3	25.0	25.7	24.4
Alabama¹									
1940	10.4	11.5	9.4	8.5	9.6	7.4	14.0	15.2	12.9
1939	10.0	10.9	9.1	8.3	9.2	7.4	13.2	14.3	12.3
1938	10.5	11.4	9.5	8.7	9.6	7.8	13.8	15.0	12.7
1937	11.0	12.1	9.9	9.0	10.1	8.0	14.7	15.9	13.5
1936	11.1	12.2	10.1	9.2	10.1	8.4	14.7	16.3	13.2
1935	10.3	11.1	9.5	8.8	9.6	7.9	13.2	14.1	12.3
1934	10.7	11.5	9.9	9.1	9.8	8.3	13.8	14.9	12.8
1933	10.0	10.7	9.3	8.3	9.0	7.6	13.1	14.1	12.3
1932	10.3	10.8	9.8	8.5	9.1	8.0	13.5	14.0	13.0
1931	10.6	11.3	10.0	8.8	9.3	8.2	14.0	15.0	13.2
1930	11.5	12.2	10.8	9.4	10.1	8.6	15.2	16.1	14.4
1929	12.3	12.9	11.6	10.1	10.8	9.4	16.1	16.9	15.4
1928	12.1	12.8	11.4	9.8	10.5	9.2	16.0	16.9	15.1
1927	10.4	10.8	9.9	8.6	9.1	8.0	13.6	14.1	13.1
1926	11.6	12.3	10.9	9.5	10.0	8.9	15.2	16.3	14.1
1925	11.5	12.1	10.9	9.3	9.7	8.9	15.2	16.3	14.2
Arizona¹									
1940	11.6	13.7	9.4	11.1	13.7	8.4	14.7	14.1	15.3
1939	11.9	13.9	9.7	11.2	13.6	8.7	15.7	15.5	15.8
1938	12.4	14.6	9.9	11.9	14.5	9.0	15.4	15.4	15.4
1937	14.4	17.1	11.5	13.8	16.8	10.6	18.3	18.3	17.6

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Arizona¹—Continued									
1936	13.8	16.6	10.8	13.2	16.2	9.9	17.7	18.6	16.6
1935	13.0	15.5	10.2	12.1	14.9	8.9	18.8	18.9	18.8
1934	12.2	14.5	9.7	11.8	14.3	9.0	15.1	15.8	14.2
1933	12.2	14.3	9.8	11.8	14.2	9.2	14.3	15.1	13.4
1932	12.0	14.1	9.7	11.6	13.8	9.3	14.6	16.2	12.8
1931	13.7	15.9	11.2	13.3	15.7	10.6	16.4	17.2	15.5
1930	15.3	17.4	12.9	14.8	17.3	11.9	18.6	18.2	19.1
1929	15.8	18.4	12.8	15.7	18.7	12.3	16.2	16.5	15.8
1928	15.3	17.5	12.7	15.2	17.9	12.1	15.9	15.3	16.5
1927	14.2	16.4	11.7	14.1	16.6	11.3	14.7	15.4	13.9
1926	13.8	15.6	11.7	13.6	15.7	11.2	15.1	15.0	15.2
Arkansas¹									
1940	8.7	9.7	7.7	8.0	9.2	6.9	10.9	11.6	10.2
1939	8.5	9.4	7.5	7.8	8.8	6.7	10.5	11.1	9.9
1938	8.8	9.6	7.9	8.1	9.1	7.2	10.7	11.2	10.2
1937	9.6	10.6	8.6	8.9	9.9	7.8	11.8	12.6	10.9
1936	9.7	10.8	8.6	9.1	10.3	7.9	11.5	12.3	10.6
1935	8.5	9.5	7.5	8.0	9.1	6.9	9.9	10.5	9.2
1934	8.9	9.9	7.9	8.4	9.5	7.3	10.4	11.1	9.7
1933	9.0	10.0	8.0	8.4	9.5	7.2	10.8	11.5	10.1
1932	8.8	9.7	7.9	8.2	9.2	7.2	10.8	11.5	10.0
1931	9.6	10.5	8.7	8.8	9.8	7.8	12.0	12.7	11.2
1930	10.2	11.1	9.2	9.0	10.1	7.9	13.5	14.1	12.9
1929	10.5	11.3	9.7	9.4	10.3	8.4	13.8	14.2	13.4
1928	10.8	11.5	10.1	9.6	10.4	8.7	14.3	14.7	13.9
1927	10.0	10.5	9.3	8.7	9.5	7.9	13.4	13.6	13.2
California¹									
1940	11.6	13.5	9.7	11.6	13.6	9.7	11.4	12.9	9.3
1939	11.4	13.1	9.6	11.4	13.1	9.6	11.0	12.3	9.0
1938	11.5	13.2	9.7	11.5	13.2	9.7	11.0	12.3	9.2
1937	12.3	14.4	10.2	12.3	14.4	10.2	12.2	13.5	10.2
1936	12.0	13.8	10.1	12.0	13.8	10.2	11.8	13.3	9.6
1935	11.7	13.5	9.9	11.7	13.5	9.9	11.8	13.5	9.3
1934	11.2	12.9	9.4	11.2	12.9	9.4	11.6	13.0	9.6
1933	11.4	13.1	9.7	11.4	13.1	9.6	11.9	13.2	9.9
1932	11.5	13.0	9.8	11.5	13.0	9.8	12.0	13.2	10.0
1931	11.6	13.2	9.8	11.6	13.2	9.8	11.8	13.0	10.0
1930	11.6	13.1	10.0	11.6	13.1	9.9	12.2	13.3	10.4
1929	11.8	13.4	10.1	11.8	13.4	10.1	12.5	13.5	10.8
1928	12.4	13.9	10.7	12.4	13.9	10.7	12.4	13.4	10.8
1927	12.0	13.5	10.3	11.9	13.5	10.3	12.6	13.4	11.3
1926	12.0	13.4	10.4	11.9	13.4	10.3	13.0	13.7	11.9
1925	12.0	13.4	10.5	11.9	13.4	10.4	13.5	14.0	12.8
1924	12.5	13.9	11.0	12.4	13.9	10.9	14.3	14.8	13.4
1923	12.8	14.2	11.2	12.7	14.2	11.1	14.7	15.1	13.8
1922	13.0	14.5	11.4	12.9	14.4	11.3	15.3	16.0	14.2
1921	12.5	13.9	10.9	12.3	13.8	10.8	15.4	16.0	14.3
1920	13.3	14.5	11.9	13.1	14.3	11.7	17.7	18.3	16.8
1919	13.8	15.4	12.0	13.6	15.1	11.8	18.7	19.5	17.2
1918	17.7	20.6	14.4	17.3	20.3	14.0	24.0	24.3	23.5
1917	13.3	15.0	11.2	13.1	14.8	11.1	17.4	18.2	15.8
1916	13.0	14.6	11.1	12.8	14.5	10.9	16.4	17.0	15.1
1915	13.0	14.7	10.9	12.9	14.6	10.8	15.4	15.8	14.4
1914	12.8	14.4	10.8	12.7	14.4	10.8	14.6	15.1	13.6
1913	13.7	15.5	11.6	13.6	15.5	11.5	15.6	15.5	16.0
1912	13.8	15.4	11.7	13.7	15.4	11.6	15.4	15.0	16.3
1911	13.4	15.0	11.4	13.4	15.1	11.3	14.6	14.5	14.7
1910	13.5	15.1	11.4	13.4	15.2	11.3	14.4	14.3	14.9
1909	13.6	15.2	11.5	13.5	15.3	11.4	14.6	14.2	15.7
1908	14.5	16.2	12.3	14.5	16.3	12.3	14.3	14.9	12.5
1907	15.1	17.2	12.5	15.1	17.3	12.5	16.1	16.5	14.5
1906	14.5	16.2	12.4	14.5	16.3	12.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Colorado ¹									
1940	11.1	12.7	9.3	11.0	12.6	9.3	16.5	19.7	13.2
1939	11.3	12.9	9.6	11.2	12.8	9.5	19.2	21.5	16.9
1938	11.5	13.2	9.8	11.4	13.1	9.6	18.8	18.3	19.2
1937	12.8	14.5	11.0	12.7	14.5	10.9	17.1	17.9	16.3
1936	12.8	14.6	10.9	12.7	14.5	10.8	19.7	23.0	16.3
1935	12.4	14.6	10.2	12.4	14.5	10.1	17.7	20.1	15.3
1934	11.9	13.6	10.1	11.8	13.5	10.0	17.3	19.5	15.1
1933	11.4	13.0	9.7	11.3	12.8	9.6	18.5	21.7	15.1
1932	12.0	13.6	10.3	11.9	13.4	10.3	18.7	21.9	15.2
1931	11.9	13.5	10.3	11.8	13.3	10.2	20.2	22.8	17.5
1930	12.7	14.3	11.1	12.6	14.1	11.0	21.6	26.6	16.3
1929	12.8	14.3	11.2	12.7	14.1	11.1	19.6	22.9	16.0
1928	13.9	15.4	12.2	13.7	15.3	12.2	21.7	25.3	17.8
1927	12.7	14.2	11.1	12.6	14.1	11.0	20.0	22.8	16.9
1926	12.1	13.3	10.7	11.9	13.2	10.6	20.6	22.9	18.1
1925	12.3	13.6	10.9	12.1	13.5	10.7	22.5	24.0	20.9
1924	12.4	13.6	11.0	12.2	13.4	10.9	23.3	26.0	20.3
1923	12.5	13.8	11.1	12.4	13.7	11.0	19.6	21.7	17.2
1922	13.7	15.3	12.0	13.5	15.0	11.9	26.0	30.6	20.5
1921	12.4	13.7	10.9	12.2	13.5	10.8	24.2	27.3	20.6
1920	14.6	15.8	13.3	14.4	15.6	13.2	26.1	27.8	24.0
1919	12.8	14.1	11.4	12.7	13.9	11.3	23.6	26.4	20.2
1918	19.5	22.4	16.6	19.4	22.3	16.5	26.1	30.3	20.9
1917	11.8	13.2	10.3	11.7	13.1	10.2	19.9	23.0	15.9
1916	11.1	12.2	9.9	11.0	12.0	9.8	20.6	24.0	16.3
1915	12.2	13.5	10.7	12.1	13.4	10.6	18.8	18.0	18.5
1914	12.0	13.6	10.2	11.9	13.5	10.1	18.9	19.7	19.2
1913	12.2	13.6	10.7	12.1	13.5	10.5	17.1	16.9	17.3
1912	12.0	13.5	10.3	11.9	13.4	10.2	16.2	18.4	13.1
1911	13.1	14.8	11.1	12.9	14.6	11.0	20.1	21.5	17.9
1910	13.8	15.6	11.6	13.6	15.5	11.4	21.7	22.9	20.0
1909	14.2	16.1	12.1	14.1	15.9	12.0	21.4	24.3	17.2
1908	14.4	16.0	12.6	14.3	15.8	12.5	21.7	23.4	19.4
1907	15.1	16.6	13.4	15.0	16.4	13.3	20.8	24.0	16.4
1906	13.8	15.4	12.0	13.7	15.3	11.9	19.2	21.9	15.5
Connecticut									
1940	10.5	11.4	9.5	10.4	11.3	9.5	13.2	14.4	12.1
1939	10.5	11.2	9.7	10.4	11.1	9.7	13.0	14.1	12.0
1938	10.5	11.4	9.6	10.5	11.4	9.5	14.1	15.7	12.5
1937	10.8	11.5	10.0	10.7	11.4	10.0	14.1	15.3	12.9
1936	10.8	11.5	10.2	10.7	11.4	10.1	14.7	16.9	12.5
1935	10.7	11.5	10.0	10.6	11.3	9.9	15.7	17.5	14.0
1934	10.7	11.8	9.6	10.6	11.7	9.5	15.7	17.1	14.3
1933	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.6	11.1	10.2	16.4	17.8	15.0
1932	10.4	10.9	10.0	10.4	10.8	9.9	15.2	16.5	13.8
1931	10.7	11.4	9.9	10.5	11.3	9.7	17.1	16.9	17.3
1930	10.7	11.3	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.1	17.2	19.2	15.2
1929	11.5	12.2	10.7	11.3	12.1	10.6	17.7	19.6	15.8
1928	11.4	12.0	10.7	11.3	11.9	10.6	17.4	18.8	16.1
1927	10.8	11.4	10.1	10.6	11.3	10.0	17.7	19.0	16.3
1926	12.0	12.6	11.4	11.9	12.4	11.3	18.4	19.9	16.9
1925	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.6	12.0	11.2	18.9	19.2	18.6
1924	11.5	12.0	10.9	11.4	11.9	10.8	17.6	17.8	17.4
1923	12.2	12.7	11.7	12.1	12.6	11.6	18.2	19.1	17.3
1922	12.2	12.6	11.7	12.1	12.5	11.6	18.0	18.8	17.2
1921	11.4	11.9	10.9	11.3	11.8	10.8	18.5	19.2	17.7
1920	13.6	13.9	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.2	22.6	22.4	22.8
1919	13.4	14.2	12.6	13.3	14.0	12.5	22.5	24.5	20.5
1918	20.6	23.0	18.3	20.4	22.8	18.1	33.7	36.5	30.8
1917	15.7	17.3	14.0	15.5	17.1	13.9	27.7	30.7	24.5
1916	15.6	16.9	14.4	15.5	16.7	14.3	22.5	25.2	19.7
1915	14.5	15.5	13.4	14.4	15.4	13.3	21.1	21.6	20.4
1914	14.8	15.5	14.0	14.7	15.4	13.9	22.8	22.8	22.7
1913	14.7	15.7	13.6	14.6	15.6	13.5	20.5	21.7	19.2
1912	14.7	15.8	13.6	14.7	15.7	13.6	19.7	21.1	18.3
1911	15.3	16.1	14.5	15.1	15.9	14.3	24.1	25.9	22.3

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Connecticut—Con.									
1910	15.6	16.5	14.7	15.5	16.3	14.6	23.6	24.2	23.1
1909	15.0	15.9	14.2	14.9	15.7	14.1	23.1	24.9	21.3
1908	14.9	15.6	14.1	14.8	15.5	14.0	19.6	19.9	19.4
1907	16.5	17.3	15.7	16.4	17.2	15.6	25.8	26.4	25.2
1906	16.2	17.2	15.2	16.1	17.1	15.1	22.9	23.2	22.6
1905	16.1	16.9	15.3	16.1	16.9	15.2	21.3	21.6	21.1
1904	15.7	16.7	14.7	15.6	16.6	14.6	20.9	23.2	18.8
1903	15.9	16.7	15.2	15.9	16.6	15.2	21.0	22.9	19.3
1902	15.1	16.0	14.2	15.0	15.9	14.2	19.3	20.9	17.8
1901	16.0	16.8	15.1	15.9	16.7	15.0	22.1	24.8	19.4
1900	18.0	18.5	17.4	17.9	18.5	17.3	22.8	22.4	23.1
Delaware¹									
1940	12.2	12.9	11.5	11.3	11.9	10.7	18.2	19.2	17.2
1939	12.1	13.1	11.0	11.4	12.5	10.3	16.4	16.8	15.9
1938	12.4	13.3	11.6	11.7	12.6	10.8	17.4	17.6	17.2
1937	13.0	14.3	11.7	12.3	13.5	11.0	17.6	18.8	16.3
1936	13.1	13.8	12.5	12.1	12.6	11.7	19.6	21.0	17.9
1935	12.8	13.7	11.8	11.7	12.5	10.9	19.4	21.0	17.7
1934	13.4	14.6	12.3	12.3	13.4	11.2	20.7	21.8	19.4
1933	13.4	14.5	12.2	12.5	13.4	11.4	19.2	20.8	17.4
1932	13.0	13.5	12.4	12.2	12.8	11.5	18.2	18.2	18.3
1931	13.6	14.6	12.7	12.5	13.2	11.7	21.0	22.8	19.1
1930	13.6	14.5	12.7	12.3	13.2	11.5	21.6	22.9	20.1
1929	13.3	13.8	12.7	12.2	12.6	11.8	20.1	20.9	19.1
1928	13.7	14.4	13.0	12.9	13.5	12.4	18.7	20.4	16.8
1927	13.1	13.7	12.5	12.1	12.8	11.4	19.4	19.3	19.5
1926	15.3	15.7	14.9	14.1	14.6	13.7	22.9	22.8	23.0
1925	14.1	14.4	13.7	12.9	13.3	12.5	21.3	21.1	21.4
1924	13.8	14.0	13.6	12.5	12.7	12.3	22.1	22.0	22.1
1923	15.0	15.2	14.9	13.9	14.3	13.6	21.9	21.1	22.9
1922	14.1	14.0	14.1	13.0	13.1	12.9	20.5	19.3	21.7
1921	13.7	13.9	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.5	20.2	19.8	20.6
1920	14.9	15.3	14.5	13.7	14.2	13.2	22.4	21.9	22.9
1919	15.6	16.5	14.6	14.2	15.2	13.0	24.6	24.7	24.5
District of Columbia									
1940	13.0	14.9	11.3	12.0	14.0	10.1	15.7	17.1	14.4
1939	12.6	14.1	11.2	11.2	12.8	9.6	16.3	17.3	15.3
1938	12.5	14.1	11.0	11.2	13.1	9.5	15.7	16.8	14.7
1937	14.2	16.3	12.2	12.3	14.5	10.3	18.8	20.9	17.0
1936	14.5	16.4	12.7	12.4	14.2	10.8	19.7	22.0	17.4
1935	14.0	15.7	12.3	12.0	13.8	10.4	19.0	20.8	17.7
1934	14.6	16.5	12.8	12.4	14.3	10.6	20.2	22.2	18.5
1933	14.9	16.6	13.2	12.4	14.1	10.9	21.3	23.5	19.4
1932	15.5	17.5	13.6	13.5	15.5	11.6	20.8	22.8	18.9
1931	15.3	17.4	13.5	13.0	15.0	11.2	21.4	23.7	19.5
1930	15.1	16.8	13.7	13.0	14.5	11.5	20.9	22.7	19.3
1929	15.4	17.1	13.8	13.0	14.6	11.6	21.8	24.0	19.7
1928	15.1	16.9	13.5	12.8	14.4	11.2	21.6	23.6	19.7
1927	14.7	15.8	13.7	12.3	13.4	11.3	21.3	22.5	20.2
1926	15.8	17.4	14.3	13.3	14.8	11.9	22.7	24.8	20.9
1925	15.2	17.2	13.4	12.6	14.5	10.9	22.7	25.0	20.6
1924	14.4	15.9	13.0	12.3	13.9	10.9	20.3	21.6	19.1
1923	15.7	16.9	14.6	13.2	14.6	12.0	22.7	23.4	22.1
1922	14.0	15.1	13.1	12.1	13.5	10.9	19.6	19.9	19.3
1921	13.6	14.8	12.5	11.9	13.4	10.6	18.4	19.0	18.0
1920	14.7	15.9	13.6	12.7	14.4	11.1	20.6	20.2	21.0
1919	14.3	15.6	13.2	12.3	13.8	10.9	20.4	21.1	19.8
1918	22.9	25.8	20.3	19.0	22.8	17.2	31.9	35.4	29.1
1917	17.4	19.7	15.3	14.2	16.6	12.1	26.3	28.7	24.3
1916	18.1	20.9	15.6	14.9	17.7	12.4	26.8	30.0	24.1
1915	18.0	20.2	16.0	14.8	16.9	12.8	26.9	29.5	24.8
1914	15.9	18.2	13.8	13.0	15.2	10.9	24.0	26.8	21.5
1913	16.8	19.1	14.7	13.7	15.9	11.7	25.0	28.0	22.4
1912	18.4	20.6	16.5	14.7	16.7	12.9	28.0	31.2	25.3
1911	18.3	20.8	16.1	15.1	17.4	12.9	26.6	30.1	23.7

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
District of Columbia—Continued									
1910.....	19.5	22.0	17.3	15.7	17.8	13.7	29.0	33.2	25.6
1909.....	19.0	21.3	16.9	15.6	17.6	13.6	27.5	31.1	24.5
1908.....	19.1	21.5	16.9	15.6	18.1	13.2	27.6	30.4	25.3
1907.....	20.0	22.5	17.7	16.2	18.5	14.0	29.1	32.9	26.1
1906.....	20.2	23.1	17.5	16.2	18.6	13.9	29.5	34.6	25.4
1905.....	20.1	22.7	17.8	15.9	18.1	13.9	29.9	34.5	26.2
1904.....	20.6	22.8	18.5	17.0	19.0	15.0	28.9	32.6	25.9
1903.....	20.1	22.9	17.6	16.5	19.4	13.8	28.3	31.6	25.7
1902.....	19.9	22.3	17.8	15.9	18.0	13.9	29.0	32.8	26.0
1901.....	21.3	23.4	19.3	17.1	19.2	15.1	30.6	33.7	28.0
1900.....	22.3	24.6	20.1	18.3	21.1	15.7	30.9	33.1	29.2
Florida¹									
1940.....	12.1	14.6	9.6	11.0	13.6	8.5	14.9	17.2	12.7
1939.....	11.6	13.6	9.6	10.6	12.7	8.4	14.3	16.1	12.6
1938.....	11.9	13.9	9.9	10.5	12.5	8.6	15.3	17.5	13.2
1937.....	12.3	14.5	10.0	11.0	13.2	8.8	15.5	17.8	13.3
1936.....	12.7	15.1	10.3	11.6	13.9	9.2	15.5	18.2	12.9
1935.....	12.4	14.5	10.3	11.3	13.4	9.1	15.2	17.3	13.2
1934.....	12.8	15.1	10.6	11.3	13.5	9.1	16.6	19.1	14.1
1933.....	12.1	13.9	10.3	10.5	12.4	8.7	15.9	17.6	14.2
1932.....	12.0	13.8	10.2	10.5	12.2	8.8	15.7	17.8	13.6
1931.....	12.1	13.9	10.3	10.5	12.3	8.7	16.1	18.0	14.1
1930.....	12.4	14.3	10.5	10.7	12.4	8.8	16.6	18.7	14.4
1929.....	12.6	14.4	10.7	10.7	12.4	9.0	17.0	19.2	14.8
1928.....	13.2	15.3	11.1	11.3	13.2	9.5	17.6	20.2	15.0
1927.....	12.8	14.5	11.0	11.0	12.6	9.3	17.0	19.1	14.9
1926.....	14.7	17.1	12.2	12.8	15.1	10.4	19.0	21.8	16.2
1925.....	13.3	15.3	11.3	11.7	13.6	9.7	17.0	19.2	14.8
1924.....	13.7	15.3	12.0	11.8	13.4	10.0	17.8	19.3	16.3
1923.....	12.9	14.2	11.5	11.2	12.7	9.7	16.3	17.5	15.1
1922.....	12.0	13.4	10.5	10.6	12.0	9.2	14.8	16.2	13.4
1921.....	11.8	12.9	10.7	10.6	11.8	9.3	14.3	15.1	13.4
1920.....	13.2	14.2	12.1	11.9	13.0	10.7	15.7	16.6	14.9
1919.....	13.2	14.1	12.2	12.0	13.2	10.6	15.6	15.9	15.2
Georgia¹									
1940.....	10.4	11.9	9.0	8.6	10.0	7.2	13.8	15.5	12.3
1939.....	10.2	11.3	9.0	8.6	9.8	7.4	13.1	14.4	12.0
1938.....	10.8	12.0	9.7	9.0	10.2	7.8	14.3	15.6	13.1
1937.....	11.2	12.7	9.8	9.3	10.6	8.0	14.8	16.7	13.1
1936.....	12.4	13.7	11.0	10.3	11.5	9.1	16.2	18.0	14.5
1935.....	11.4	12.8	10.2	9.6	10.9	8.4	14.8	16.5	13.3
1934.....	11.8	13.0	10.7	9.8	11.0	8.7	15.5	16.9	14.2
1933.....	10.4	11.4	9.5	8.8	9.7	7.8	13.4	14.5	12.5
1932.....	10.8	11.7	10.0	8.9	9.8	7.9	14.3	15.3	13.5
1931.....	11.2	12.2	10.3	9.1	10.1	8.1	15.0	16.1	13.9
1930.....	12.1	12.9	11.3	9.8	10.6	9.0	16.1	17.2	15.0
1929.....	12.2	13.1	11.3	10.0	10.8	9.2	15.9	17.1	14.7
1928.....	12.4	13.1	11.7	10.3	10.9	9.6	16.0	16.9	15.2
1927.....									
1926.....									
1925.....									
1924.....	11.9	12.4	11.4	10.1	10.5	9.6	14.7	15.3	14.1
1923.....	11.4	11.9	11.0	9.9	10.3	9.5	13.7	14.2	13.2
1922.....	10.4	10.7	10.1	9.1	9.5	8.8	12.3	12.6	12.1
Idaho¹									
1940.....	9.3	11.2	7.2	9.2	11.1	7.1	17.0	18.3	15.5
1939.....	9.2	10.7	7.5	9.1	10.6	7.4	19.5	19.0	20.1
1938.....	9.0	10.6	7.2	8.9	10.6	7.1	16.2	17.2	14.8
1937.....	9.6	11.6	7.4	9.5	11.5	7.3	19.2	22.0	15.8
1936.....	10.4	12.2	8.4	10.3	12.0	8.3	23.3	25.3	20.8
1935.....	9.7	11.2	8.0	9.6	11.0	7.9	20.6	21.6	19.3
1934.....	9.5	10.9	8.0	9.3	10.7	7.8	24.7	24.4	25.0
1933.....	8.9	10.5	7.2	8.7	10.3	7.0	24.6	23.2	26.3
1932.....	8.8	10.1	7.2	8.6	10.0	7.0	20.7	17.7	24.5
1931.....	8.9	10.4	7.2	8.7	10.2	7.0	25.9	25.4	26.4

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Idaho¹—Continued									
1930	9.4	10.5	8.0	9.1	10.3	7.8	25.2	24.5	26.3
1929	9.1	10.4	7.7	8.9	10.1	7.5	24.6	25.8	23.0
1928	9.3	10.6	7.8	9.1	10.4	7.6	24.3	22.4	26.9
1927	8.5	9.7	7.1	8.3	9.6	6.8	21.1	17.9	25.4
1926	8.8	9.7	7.7	8.5	9.5	7.4	27.8	24.5	32.4
1925	7.8	8.7	6.7	7.6	8.5	6.5	24.5	23.9	25.3
1924	8.7	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.3	7.4	35.1	31.1	36.0
1923	7.6	8.5	6.7	7.4	8.2	6.5	24.4	25.3	23.1
1922	8.5	9.3	7.7	8.4	9.2	7.6	16.0	15.6	16.5
Illinois¹									
1940	11.2	12.5	9.8	10.9	12.2	9.6	15.7	18.2	13.4
1939	11.0	12.3	9.8	10.8	11.9	9.6	16.3	19.0	13.8
1938	10.8	12.1	9.6	10.5	11.7	9.3	16.1	18.7	13.7
1937	11.2	12.6	9.9	10.9	12.2	9.6	17.3	19.9	14.7
1936	11.9	13.3	10.5	11.6	13.0	10.2	18.1	21.0	15.3
1935	11.0	12.2	9.9	10.8	11.9	9.6	16.7	18.5	15.0
1934	11.3	12.4	10.2	11.0	12.1	9.9	17.1	19.1	15.2
1933	10.7	11.7	9.6	10.4	11.4	9.3	16.7	18.7	14.7
1932	10.8	11.7	9.9	10.5	11.4	9.6	16.7	18.3	15.1
1931	11.2	12.3	10.1	10.9	11.9	9.8	18.2	20.4	16.1
1930	10.9	12.0	9.9	10.6	11.6	9.6	17.6	19.5	15.7
1929	11.5	12.5	10.6	11.2	12.1	10.3	19.6	21.7	17.4
1928	11.9	12.9	10.9	11.5	12.5	10.5	20.9	22.6	19.1
1927	11.0	12.0	10.0	10.7	11.6	9.7	19.4	21.6	17.2
1926	11.5	12.4	10.7	11.2	12.0	10.4	20.3	22.2	18.4
1925	11.2	12.0	10.3	10.8	11.5	10.0	21.4	23.4	19.4
1924	10.7	11.6	9.8	10.3	11.1	9.5	20.9	23.1	18.7
1923	11.6	12.4	10.7	11.2	12.0	10.4	20.6	21.8	19.3
1922	10.9	11.6	10.1	10.7	11.4	9.9	16.6	17.6	15.4
1921	10.7	11.3	10.1	10.5	11.1	9.9	16.5	16.6	16.4
1920	12.4	12.9	11.8	12.1	12.6	11.6	20.2	20.6	19.8
1919	12.1	12.8	11.3	11.8	12.6	11.1	20.5	21.9	18.9
1918	16.4	18.0	14.7	16.0	17.6	14.5	28.1	31.3	24.6
Indiana									
1940	11.8	12.8	10.8	11.6	12.6	10.6	15.8	16.6	15.1
1939	11.6	12.5	10.7	11.4	12.3	10.5	16.5	16.6	16.3
1938	11.3	12.2	10.5	11.2	12.0	10.3	16.2	16.9	15.4
1937	12.1	13.1	11.1	11.9	12.9	10.8	17.9	18.6	17.1
1936	12.6	13.7	11.5	12.4	13.5	11.3	18.1	19.8	16.3
1935	11.8	12.7	10.9	11.6	12.5	10.7	17.7	19.3	15.9
1934	12.2	13.1	11.2	12.0	12.9	11.0	18.1	19.3	16.7
1933	11.4	12.2	10.6	11.3	12.0	10.5	16.4	17.1	15.7
1932	11.8	12.5	11.0	11.6	12.4	10.8	16.0	17.1	14.9
1931	11.9	12.6	11.1	11.7	12.4	10.9	17.1	18.0	16.2
1930	12.1	12.9	11.3	11.8	12.6	11.0	19.4	20.0	18.7
1929	12.7	13.5	11.9	12.4	13.2	11.7	20.2	22.0	18.3
1928	12.6	13.3	11.9	12.4	13.0	11.7	19.5	20.7	18.2
1927	11.8	12.3	11.3	11.6	12.1	11.0	19.2	20.3	18.2
1926	12.7	13.0	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.1	21.6	22.7	20.3
1925	12.4	12.8	12.0	12.1	12.5	11.7	21.1	21.4	20.9
1924	12.0	12.6	11.4	11.8	12.3	11.2	21.1	22.9	19.2
1923	12.8	13.2	12.4	12.5	12.9	12.1	20.9	21.4	20.3
1922	12.0	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.2	11.5	18.1	17.8	18.4
1921	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.4	18.0	17.5	18.6
1920	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.0	21.9	22.1	21.6
1919	12.8	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.3	19.9	20.6	19.2
1918	16.1	17.1	15.1	15.8	16.8	14.8	26.5	29.0	23.9
1917	13.7	14.6	12.7	13.4	14.2	12.5	23.8	26.3	21.0
1916	13.2	13.9	12.5	13.0	13.6	12.3	21.9	22.7	18.9
1915	12.3	13.0	11.6	12.1	12.8	11.4	20.1	21.2	18.0
1914	12.6	13.2	12.0	12.4	12.9	11.8	20.7	22.5	18.6
1913	13.0	13.7	12.3	12.8	13.5	12.1	21.6	23.3	19.8
1912	12.8	13.5	12.2	12.6	13.3	12.0	20.8	22.0	19.4
1911	12.8	13.3	12.3	12.6	13.1	12.1	20.9	21.8	19.9

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Indiana—Continued									
1910	13.4	13.9	13.0	13.2	13.6	12.8	23.4	24.7	22.0
1909	12.9	13.3	12.4	12.7	13.1	12.2	20.9	20.8	21.0
1908	12.7	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.2	22.3	22.7	21.9
1907	12.8	13.1	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.2	22.9	23.0	22.8
1906	12.7	13.0	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.1	22.4	23.4	21.3
1905	13.1	13.3	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.6	21.8	22.4	21.1
1904	13.7	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.2	23.0	23.0	23.0
1903	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.8	21.8	22.7	21.0
1902	12.8	13.1	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.4	20.3	20.4	20.2
1901	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.6	20.4	20.9	19.9
1900	14.2	14.3	14.0	14.0	14.1	13.9	21.7	21.5	21.9
Iowa¹									
1940	10.4	11.4	9.4	10.3	11.3	9.3	16.6	17.1	16.0
1939	10.5	11.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	9.4	17.8	19.9	15.5
1938	10.3	11.4	9.2	10.3	11.4	9.2	17.5	20.2	14.6
1937	10.7	11.8	9.5	10.6	11.8	9.4	17.6	18.2	16.9
1936	11.4	12.4	10.4	11.4	12.3	10.4	18.1	19.2	16.9
1935	10.5	11.6	9.4	10.5	11.6	9.3	19.0	19.8	18.1
1934	10.7	11.5	9.9	10.7	11.5	9.9	18.1	20.7	15.2
1933	10.3	11.3	9.4	10.3	11.2	9.3	17.7	19.8	15.4
1932	10.4	11.1	9.7	10.4	11.1	9.6	18.0	19.6	16.4
1931	10.4	11.3	9.5	10.3	11.2	9.4	16.6	17.2	15.9
1930	10.6	11.4	9.8	10.6	11.4	9.7	17.1	18.8	15.1
1929	10.4	11.1	9.7	10.4	11.1	9.7	17.4	19.2	15.4
1928	10.3	10.9	9.7	10.3	10.9	9.7	17.4	17.9	16.8
1927	10.0	10.7	9.3	10.0	10.7	9.3	18.1	20.7	15.3
1926	10.5	11.0	9.9	10.4	10.9	9.9	18.7	19.2	18.3
1925	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.0	10.4	9.5	17.5	19.0	15.8
1924	9.8	10.3	9.3	9.8	10.2	9.3	17.2	18.0	16.3
1923	10.5	10.9	10.0	10.4	10.8	10.0	17.8	18.5	17.1
Kansas¹									
1940	10.3	11.6	9.1	10.1	11.4	8.8	16.0	16.8	15.2
1939	10.1	11.2	9.0	9.9	11.0	8.8	16.0	16.3	15.6
1938	10.1	11.1	9.0	9.9	10.9	8.9	14.6	16.1	13.0
1937	10.3	11.5	9.1	10.1	11.2	8.9	16.9	18.9	14.9
1936	11.6	12.8	10.4	11.3	12.5	10.1	18.6	20.1	17.1
1935	10.9	12.1	9.6	10.7	11.9	9.4	16.3	17.9	14.5
1934	10.7	11.8	9.6	10.4	11.5	9.4	16.7	18.4	15.0
1933	10.5	11.4	9.4	10.2	11.2	9.2	16.6	17.4	15.7
1932	10.4	11.4	9.2	10.1	11.2	9.0	17.1	17.3	16.8
1931	9.9	10.8	8.9	9.6	10.6	8.7	16.5	17.6	15.5
1930	10.4	11.2	9.5	10.1	11.0	9.2	15.9	15.4	16.5
1929	10.4	11.3	9.5	10.1	11.0	9.2	18.4	19.2	17.5
1928	11.3	12.1	10.5	11.0	11.8	10.2	20.0	20.6	19.5
1927	10.1	11.0	9.2	9.8	10.7	9.0	18.0	18.6	17.3
1926	10.4	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.8	9.4	19.1	20.0	18.1
1925	10.2	10.9	9.4	9.8	10.6	9.0	19.9	19.6	20.2
1924	9.9	10.7	9.1	9.6	10.4	8.7	19.3	19.9	18.5
1923	10.9	11.6	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.9	20.8	21.3	20.2
1922	10.5	11.3	9.7	10.2	11.0	9.4	19.4	19.0	19.8
1921	10.2	10.8	9.5	9.9	10.6	9.2	17.4	17.8	16.9
1920	11.5	11.9	11.0	11.1	11.5	10.7	20.4	20.6	20.2
1919	10.9	11.7	10.1	10.6	11.4	9.8	18.6	19.3	18.0
1918	15.4	17.4	13.2	14.9	17.0	12.8	27.0	28.2	25.6
1917	11.9	12.9	10.9	11.5	12.5	10.5	23.8	25.1	22.4
1916	11.6	12.5	10.6	11.2	12.1	10.3	21.7	23.0	20.2
1915	10.8	11.6	9.9	10.4	11.3	9.5	21.3	22.2	20.5
1914	10.5	11.3	9.7	10.2	11.0	9.3	20.3	19.8	20.8
Kentucky¹									
1940	10.4	11.5	9.4	9.8	10.8	8.9	17.9	19.5	16.2
1939	10.5	11.5	9.5	9.8	10.8	8.9	18.6	20.2	17.0
1938	10.6	11.6	9.5	9.9	10.9	8.9	18.9	20.3	17.5
1937	11.3	12.4	10.1	10.5	11.6	9.3	20.5	22.7	18.4
1936	11.9	12.9	10.8	11.1	12.0	10.1	21.5	24.1	18.9
1935	10.9	11.8	9.9	10.1	11.0	9.3	19.2	21.0	17.3
1934	11.3	12.2	10.3	10.5	11.4	9.5	20.3	21.8	18.8
1933	10.7	11.7	9.8	10.0	10.9	9.1	19.1	20.6	17.6
1932	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.2	11.0	9.5	19.1	20.3	17.9
1931	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.1	10.8	9.4	20.3	22.2	18.5

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Kentucky¹—Continued									
1930	11.3	12.0	10.6	10.4	11.0	9.7	21.0	22.7	19.4
1929	11.9	12.5	11.3	11.0	11.5	10.5	21.3	23.0	19.5
1928	11.8	12.6	11.1	11.0	11.7	10.2	21.0	22.2	19.8
1927	10.7	11.3	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.2	19.8	20.9	18.7
1926	11.8	12.4	11.2	10.8	11.4	10.3	21.3	22.4	20.2
1925	11.3	11.8	10.7	10.4	10.9	9.8	20.2	20.8	19.6
1924	10.6	11.1	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.2	19.5	20.6	18.4
1923	11.8	12.1	11.5	11.1	11.3	10.8	19.2	19.7	18.7
1922	10.8	11.2	10.3	10.0	10.4	9.6	18.3	18.8	17.8
1921	10.5	10.8	10.3	9.8	10.0	9.5	18.0	18.1	17.8
1920	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	19.5	19.2	19.8
1919	12.7	12.9	12.6	11.9	12.0	11.7	20.6	21.0	20.3
1918	16.8	17.9	15.8	15.7	16.7	14.6	27.3	28.2	26.3
1917	13.6	14.0	13.0	12.4	12.8	12.0	24.0	25.4	22.5
1916	12.5	12.7	12.3	11.5	11.6	11.3	21.4	21.8	21.1
1915	12.1	12.4	11.7	10.9	11.2	10.6	22.3	23.2	21.4
1914	12.7	13.1	12.3	11.5	11.8	11.2	22.6	23.9	21.3
1913	12.9	13.1	12.7	11.8	12.0	11.6	21.9	22.4	21.4
1912	12.7	13.1	12.3	11.6	12.0	11.2	21.6	21.9	21.3
1911	13.1	13.2	12.9	11.9	12.0	11.8	22.4	23.1	21.7
Louisiana¹									
1940	10.8	12.2	9.5	9.2	10.6	7.8	13.8	15.2	12.5
1939	10.5	11.6	9.3	8.8	10.0	7.5	13.4	14.5	12.4
1938	10.7	11.9	9.5	8.9	10.3	7.6	13.9	15.0	12.9
1937	10.9	12.0	9.8	9.2	10.4	8.0	13.9	15.0	12.9
1936	11.4	12.8	10.0	9.7	11.1	8.3	14.3	15.8	12.9
1935	10.5	11.4	9.5	8.9	9.9	7.8	13.2	14.1	12.4
1934	10.4	11.4	9.4	8.7	9.9	7.5	13.3	14.0	12.7
1933	10.5	11.5	9.4	8.6	9.7	7.5	13.6	14.6	12.7
1932	10.7	11.6	9.8	9.1	10.0	8.1	13.5	14.4	12.7
1931	11.0	12.0	10.0	9.1	10.1	8.0	14.3	15.2	13.4
1930	11.7	12.8	10.7	9.5	10.6	8.4	15.5	16.6	14.4
1929	11.9	12.7	11.0	9.6	10.5	8.7	15.6	16.5	14.8
1928	12.1	13.0	11.3	9.9	10.8	9.0	15.8	16.7	15.0
1927	11.7	12.5	10.9	9.3	10.3	8.2	15.8	16.5	15.2
1926	12.1	12.9	11.3	9.8	10.7	8.9	15.8	16.5	15.2
1925	12.7	13.5	12.0	9.9	10.8	9.0	17.3	18.0	16.7
1924	12.6	13.4	11.9	10.2	11.2	9.3	16.5	17.1	15.9
1923	11.8	12.4	11.1	9.8	10.6	9.0	14.8	15.3	14.4
1922	11.1	11.7	10.5	9.3	10.2	8.4	13.9	14.2	13.7
1921	10.9	11.5	10.2	9.2	10.1	8.3	13.5	13.9	13.2
1920	11.9	12.2	11.5	9.8	10.4	9.1	15.2	15.1	15.2
1919	13.1	13.5	12.8	10.7	11.5	10.0	17.0	16.9	17.1
1918	18.5	19.6	17.4	15.1	16.7	13.4	23.9	24.4	23.3
Maine									
1940	12.5	13.6	11.4	12.5	13.6	11.4	9.3	10.7	7.6
1939	12.8	13.7	12.0	12.8	13.7	12.0	8.8	10.3	6.9
1938	12.6	13.3	11.8	12.6	13.3	11.8	14.5	11.3	18.4
1937	13.8	14.9	12.7	13.8	14.9	12.7	20.4	20.9	19.6
1936	13.7	14.8	12.5	13.7	14.8	12.5	17.9	17.7	18.2
1935	13.4	14.3	12.4	13.4	14.3	12.4	17.5	18.1	16.6
1934	13.4	14.3	12.4	13.4	14.3	12.4	13.2	15.5	10.4
1933	13.7	14.4	12.9	13.7	14.4	12.9	13.4	17.4	8.6
1932	13.3	14.0	12.6	13.3	14.0	12.6	12.7	12.0	13.5
1931	13.1	13.9	12.3	13.1	13.9	12.3	12.4	16.2	7.8
1930	13.9	14.8	13.0	13.9	14.8	13.0	18.3	22.0	13.8
1929	14.2	15.0	13.4	14.3	15.0	13.5	12.1	15.5	7.9
1928	13.8	14.3	13.3	13.8	14.3	13.3	15.1	18.7	10.8
1927	13.8	14.3	13.2	13.8	14.3	13.2	15.1	14.6	15.8
1926	14.3	14.9	13.7	14.3	14.9	13.7	15.9	20.9	9.8
1925	13.6	14.1	13.1	13.6	14.1	13.1	17.0	17.3	16.6
1924	13.7	14.0	13.3	13.6	14.0	13.3	16.6	18.9	13.7
1923	14.9	15.5	14.4	14.9	15.5	14.4	14.8	11.8	18.6
1922	14.7	15.2	14.1	14.7	15.2	14.1	14.4	14.1	14.7
1921	14.0	14.1	13.8	14.0	14.1	13.8	11.3	11.7	10.9

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Maine—Continued									
1920	15.4	15.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	15.1	16.9	19.3	13.7
1919	14.7	15.1	14.4	14.7	15.1	14.4	15.6	21.1	8.8
1918	19.2	20.4	18.1	19.2	20.3	18.1	24.3	29.4	13.0
1917	15.0	15.7	14.4	15.0	15.6	14.4	15.1	16.6	13.2
1916	15.7	16.3	15.0	15.7	16.3	15.0	20.1	20.4	19.6
1915	15.5	16.3	14.6	15.5	16.4	14.6	8.3	8.3	8.4
1914	15.5	16.3	14.6	15.4	16.2	14.6	19.6	25.0	13.0
1913	15.2	15.6	14.7	15.2	15.5	14.8	12.6	19.9	3.7
1912	15.5	15.8	15.2	15.5	15.8	15.3	5.4	9.2	0.9
1911	16.0	16.5	15.5	16.1	16.6	15.5	7.2	8.5	5.5
1910	17.1	17.4	16.8	17.1	17.4	16.8	9.7	14.0	4.6
1909	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.5	3.8	5.5	1.8
1908	15.6	16.1	15.2	15.7	16.1	15.3	3.8	4.7	2.8
1907	16.3	16.6	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.0	13.2	14.2	12.0
1906	15.9	16.3	15.5	15.9	16.3	15.5	17.9	16.6	19.4
1905	15.9	16.2	15.7	15.9	16.2	15.7	24.0	26.3	21.4
1904	16.3	16.7	15.8	16.3	16.7	15.8	16.0	17.6	14.0
1903	15.8	16.0	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.6	17.9	16.2	19.9
1902	15.4	15.6	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.1	18.0	18.0	18.1
1901	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	7.5	9.9	4.8
1900	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.4	18.2	16.5
Maryland¹									
1940	12.1	13.3	11.0	11.3	12.3	10.2	16.5	17.8	15.1
1939	11.6	12.5	10.8	10.9	11.6	10.1	15.4	16.6	14.2
1938	11.8	12.7	11.0	11.0	11.9	10.1	15.8	16.5	15.0
1937	12.6	13.6	11.6	11.7	12.6	10.8	17.0	18.5	15.4
1936	12.6	13.6	11.6	11.5	12.5	10.6	17.8	19.2	16.3
1935	12.3	13.1	11.4	11.3	12.1	10.5	17.1	18.1	16.1
1934	12.3	13.3	11.2	11.3	12.3	10.3	17.0	18.1	15.9
1933	12.2	13.0	11.4	11.3	12.0	10.5	16.7	17.8	15.5
1932	12.5	13.3	11.8	11.4	12.1	10.8	17.9	19.0	16.9
1931	13.1	14.0	12.3	11.9	12.7	11.1	19.2	20.3	18.1
1930	13.2	14.0	12.3	12.0	12.8	11.2	18.9	19.9	17.9
1929	13.5	14.2	12.8	12.4	13.1	11.7	18.9	19.6	18.1
1928	13.5	14.2	12.8	12.3	13.0	11.6	19.4	19.9	18.9
1927	13.2	14.2	12.2	11.9	12.8	11.0	19.6	20.6	18.5
1926	14.4	15.2	13.5	13.1	14.0	12.3	20.5	21.4	19.6
1925	13.9	14.8	13.0	12.5	13.3	11.7	20.9	22.0	19.8
1924	13.6	14.3	12.9	12.5	13.2	11.8	19.3	20.0	18.7
1923	14.5	15.1	14.0	13.3	13.9	12.7	20.7	20.8	20.6
1922	13.4	14.0	12.8	12.3	12.9	11.7	18.9	19.4	18.4
1921	13.4	13.9	12.9	12.2	12.7	11.6	19.4	19.4	19.4
1920	14.6	14.7	14.5	13.3	13.4	13.1	21.1	20.8	21.5
1919	15.2	15.8	14.7	13.8	14.5	13.2	22.0	21.9	22.0
1918	22.9	24.8	21.0	21.1	23.2	18.9	31.8	31.9	31.7
1917	16.5	17.7	15.2	14.5	15.7	13.3	26.1	27.6	24.6
1916	15.9	16.7	15.1	14.1	15.0	13.3	24.4	24.9	23.9
1915	15.2	15.9	14.5	13.6	14.2	12.9	23.6	24.4	22.8
1914	15.3	16.3	14.4	13.7	14.7	12.7	23.2	24.0	22.5
1913	15.7	16.5	15.0	13.9	14.7	13.2	24.2	25.0	23.3
1912	15.2	16.2	14.2	13.7	14.6	12.7	22.5	23.8	21.3
1911	15.6	16.5	14.7	13.9	14.9	12.9	23.6	24.2	23.1
1910	16.0	16.8	15.2	14.5	15.4	13.6	22.9	23.3	22.5
1909	15.5	16.2	14.7	13.9	14.7	13.1	22.5	23.3	21.7
1908	15.9	16.7	15.1	14.4	15.3	13.5	22.5	23.1	22.0
1907	16.5	17.4	15.7	15.0	15.9	14.0	23.5	24.1	23.0
1906	16.0	16.9	15.1	14.5	15.6	13.4	22.6	22.9	22.4
Massachusetts									
1940	11.9	12.6	11.1	11.8	12.5	11.1	14.5	16.6	12.2
1939	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.6	12.3	10.9	15.1	15.4	14.7
1938	11.2	12.0	10.4	11.2	12.0	10.4	14.7	16.2	13.0
1937	11.8	12.7	11.0	11.7	12.6	10.9	17.7	19.0	16.3
1936	11.8	12.6	11.0	11.7	12.6	10.9	16.5	16.9	16.1
1935	11.5	12.2	10.8	11.4	12.1	10.7	17.7	19.5	15.9
1934	11.7	12.6	10.9	11.6	12.5	10.8	17.7	19.9	15.6
1933	11.9	12.6	11.2	11.8	12.4	11.2	19.1	21.5	16.7
1932	11.6	12.2	11.1	11.6	12.2	11.0	17.3	18.4	16.3
1931	11.5	12.1	10.9	11.4	12.0	10.8	17.4	20.2	14.8

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Massachusetts—Con.									
1930	11.6	12.2	11.1	11.6	12.1	11.1	17.3	19.5	15.3
1929	12.3	12.8	11.8	12.2	12.7	11.8	16.6	18.0	15.1
1928	12.1	12.6	11.7	12.0	12.5	11.6	17.8	18.0	17.7
1927	11.7	12.2	11.2	11.6	12.2	11.1	16.8	16.4	17.3
1926	12.6	13.1	12.0	12.5	13.0	12.0	18.7	20.0	17.3
1925	12.5	13.0	11.9	12.4	12.9	11.9	18.6	18.9	18.2
1924	12.0	12.6	11.5	12.0	12.5	11.4	18.2	18.7	17.6
1923	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.5	20.4	21.3	19.3
1922	12.7	13.1	12.4	12.7	13.0	12.3	18.8	20.0	17.6
1921	12.1	12.4	11.8	12.0	12.3	11.7	17.8	17.6	18.0
1920	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.5	21.5	21.2	21.9
1919	13.8	14.3	13.3	13.7	14.1	13.2	21.1	22.2	20.0
1918	21.3	23.5	19.3	21.2	23.4	19.2	30.9	34.3	26.9
1917	15.2	16.2	14.2	15.1	16.1	14.1	21.4	23.4	19.1
1916	15.1	16.1	14.2	15.0	16.0	14.1	22.2	23.5	20.8
1915	14.3	15.0	13.7	14.2	14.9	13.6	20.9	23.7	17.7
1914	14.5	15.4	13.7	14.5	15.3	13.7	21.1	23.5	18.4
1913	15.1	16.1	14.1	15.0	16.0	14.1	20.3	22.1	18.3
1912	15.2	15.9	14.5	15.1	15.8	14.4	20.6	22.0	19.0
1911	15.7	16.5	14.8	15.6	16.5	14.8	21.1	22.3	19.8
1910	16.1	17.0	15.3	16.1	17.0	15.2	20.4	21.3	19.4
1909	15.4	16.1	14.7	15.3	16.0	14.7	20.8	21.0	20.6
1908	15.8	16.7	15.0	15.8	16.6	15.0	22.5	23.3	21.5
1907	16.9	17.8	16.1	16.9	17.7	16.0	21.9	23.0	20.7
1906	16.2	17.1	15.4	16.2	17.0	15.3	22.3	22.7	21.9
1905	16.7	17.6	15.8	16.6	17.5	15.8	22.1	24.2	19.9
1904	16.3	17.0	15.7	16.2	16.9	15.6	22.8	23.2	22.3
1903	16.7	17.5	15.9	16.6	17.5	15.9	21.6	23.2	19.8
1902	16.6	17.4	15.9	16.6	17.4	15.8	21.4	21.8	21.0
1901	17.3	18.2	16.3	17.2	18.2	16.2	22.1	23.1	21.0
1900	18.4	19.2	17.6	18.3	19.1	17.6	20.7	20.8	20.6
Michigan									
1940	9.9	10.9	8.9	9.8	10.8	8.7	12.6	13.7	11.6
1939	10.1	11.0	9.2	10.0	10.9	9.0	13.0	13.8	12.1
1938	10.0	10.9	9.1	9.9	10.8	9.0	12.3	13.4	11.1
1937	10.8	11.9	9.6	10.6	11.7	9.4	14.7	16.4	13.0
1936	11.2	12.3	10.0	11.0	12.2	9.9	14.9	16.3	13.4
1935	10.6	11.5	9.6	10.4	11.3	9.5	14.2	16.5	11.8
1934	10.5	11.4	9.5	10.4	11.3	9.4	13.9	15.5	12.3
1933	10.2	10.9	9.4	10.0	10.7	9.2	14.0	15.2	12.8
1932	10.4	11.0	9.7	10.2	10.9	9.6	14.1	15.0	13.1
1931	10.2	11.1	9.4	10.0	10.8	9.2	15.6	16.6	14.6
1930	10.7	11.4	9.9	10.5	11.1	9.7	16.5	17.6	15.2
1929	11.7	12.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	10.6	20.2	22.2	17.8
1928	11.7	12.5	10.9	11.5	12.2	10.7	19.4	20.7	18.0
1927	11.0	11.7	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.2	17.8	19.0	16.3
1926	12.2	12.8	11.4	11.9	12.5	11.2	21.1	22.9	18.9
1925	11.4	11.9	10.9	11.2	11.6	10.7	20.3	22.0	18.2
1924	11.2	11.9	10.5	11.0	11.6	10.3	19.0	20.3	17.4
1923	12.1	12.8	11.5	11.9	12.5	11.3	20.1	22.2	17.5
1922	11.1	11.4	10.7	11.0	11.3	10.6	15.5	16.1	14.8
1921	11.4	11.7	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.0	15.6	14.8	16.6
1920	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.5	23.8	25.0	22.3
1919	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	16.8	16.3	17.5
1918	15.5	16.7	14.3	15.4	16.6	14.2	20.2	21.0	19.0
1917	13.7	14.6	12.6	13.6	14.6	12.6	15.5	17.5	13.0
1916	13.7	14.6	12.8	13.7	14.6	12.8	14.6	14.0	15.4
1915	12.4	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.0	11.7	12.9	13.1	12.6
1914	12.5	13.2	11.7	12.5	13.2	11.7	13.4	13.3	13.4
1913	13.2	13.9	12.3	13.1	13.9	12.3	15.4	15.9	14.8
1912	12.9	13.7	12.1	12.9	13.7	12.1	16.1	16.6	15.6
1911	13.0	13.8	12.2	13.0	13.7	12.2	19.2	20.2	17.9

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Michigan—Continued									
1910.....	14.1	14.8	13.3	14.0	14.7	13.2	24.2	25.0	23.4
1909.....	13.1	13.7	12.4	13.0	13.6	12.4	22.6	23.6	21.4
1908.....	13.4	13.9	12.9	13.3	13.8	12.8	22.3	23.4	21.1
1907.....	13.5	14.3	12.7	13.5	14.3	12.6	20.5	20.9	20.1
1906.....	14.1	14.7	13.4	14.0	14.6	13.3	24.2	24.3	24.2
1905.....	13.4	14.0	12.7	13.3	13.9	12.6	23.1	23.7	22.4
1904.....	13.6	14.3	12.8	13.5	14.2	12.7	22.2	24.5	19.7
1903.....	13.2	13.7	12.7	13.1	13.6	12.6	22.9	24.1	21.5
1902.....	12.7	13.3	12.0	12.6	13.3	11.9	17.7	18.6	16.8
1901.....	13.4	13.9	12.9	13.4	13.9	12.8	18.0	19.6	16.3
1900.....	14.0	14.5	13.5	14.0	14.5	13.4	20.0	18.7	21.4
Minnesota¹									
1940.....	9.6	10.9	8.3	9.6	10.8	8.2	15.3	16.2	14.3
1939.....	9.7	10.8	8.5	9.6	10.8	8.4	16.3	16.5	16.0
1938.....	9.6	10.7	8.4	9.5	10.6	8.4	17.3	19.1	15.2
1937.....	9.9	11.1	8.6	9.8	11.0	8.6	18.5	19.3	17.6
1936.....	10.6	11.9	9.2	10.5	11.9	9.1	20.5	21.5	19.4
1935.....	9.8	11.0	8.5	9.7	10.9	8.4	18.8	19.3	18.2
1934.....	10.0	11.2	8.7	9.9	11.1	8.6	18.0	19.1	16.9
1933.....	9.6	10.7	8.4	9.5	10.6	8.3	18.7	20.3	17.0
1932.....	9.8	10.7	8.7	9.7	10.7	8.7	18.3	18.3	18.2
1931.....	9.8	10.9	8.6	9.7	10.8	8.6	18.7	19.3	18.0
1930.....	10.0	11.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	8.8	22.0	22.9	21.0
1929.....	10.0	11.0	9.0	9.9	10.9	8.8	21.2	22.3	19.8
1928.....	10.0	11.0	9.0	9.9	10.9	8.9	21.1	21.3	20.9
1927.....	9.5	10.4	8.6	9.4	10.3	8.5	21.1	21.9	20.2
1926.....	10.1	10.9	9.2	10.0	10.8	9.2	21.5	22.0	20.9
1925.....	10.0	10.8	9.2	9.9	10.7	9.1	23.0	23.0	23.0
1924.....	9.7	10.5	9.0	9.7	10.4	8.9	22.3	22.9	21.5
1923.....	10.2	10.9	9.4	10.1	10.9	9.3	22.5	21.9	23.2
1922.....	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.5	10.3	8.8	16.5	17.2	15.6
1921.....	9.4	9.9	8.8	9.3	9.9	8.7	14.6	15.5	13.4
1920.....	10.7	11.2	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.1	22.4	21.4	23.6
1919.....	10.6	11.2	10.0	10.5	11.1	9.8	25.0	20.7	29.9
1918.....	13.7	15.0	12.3	13.6	14.9	12.3	22.5	22.8	22.1
1917.....	10.3	11.2	9.3	10.2	11.1	9.2	22.8	24.7	20.6
1916.....	10.5	11.5	9.4	10.4	11.5	9.3	20.8	19.9	21.8
1915.....	10.0	10.9	9.1	9.9	10.8	9.0	22.2	21.4	23.1
1914.....	10.5	11.3	9.6	10.4	11.2	9.5	23.5	24.3	22.6
1913.....	10.4	11.4	9.3	10.3	11.3	9.2	22.2	24.1	19.9
1912.....	9.5	10.4	8.6	9.5	10.3	8.6	16.8	16.7	16.9
1911.....	10.4	11.1	9.5	10.3	11.1	9.4	19.6	18.1	21.4
1910.....	10.9	11.6	10.0	10.9	11.6	10.0	10.8	12.1	9.3
Mississippi¹									
1940.....	10.6	11.5	9.7	8.7	9.8	7.5	12.6	13.3	11.9
1939.....	10.4	11.3	9.5	8.6	9.8	7.4	12.2	12.9	11.6
1938.....	10.6	11.5	9.8	8.8	9.8	7.7	12.6	13.2	12.0
1937.....	11.3	12.2	10.5	9.4	10.5	8.3	13.3	13.9	12.6
1936.....	11.5	12.4	10.6	9.8	10.9	8.7	13.2	14.0	12.4
1935.....	10.2	10.8	9.6	8.7	9.6	7.8	11.7	12.1	11.3
1934.....	10.5	11.3	9.7	8.9	9.9	7.9	12.1	12.7	11.4
1933.....	10.5	11.1	10.0	8.7	9.3	7.9	12.4	12.8	12.0
1932.....	10.0	10.6	9.4	8.2	9.0	7.4	11.9	12.3	11.5
1931.....	11.0	11.5	10.4	8.7	9.6	7.8	13.3	13.6	13.0
1930.....	12.0	12.6	11.4	9.2	9.9	8.4	14.8	15.2	14.4
1929.....	12.9	13.5	12.3	10.3	11.0	9.6	15.5	16.1	15.0
1928.....	13.1	13.6	12.5	10.4	11.1	9.8	15.6	16.1	15.2
1927.....	11.8	12.2	11.4	9.1	9.9	8.3	14.5	14.7	14.4
1926.....	12.3	12.7	11.8	9.6	10.2	8.9	15.0	15.3	14.7
1925.....	11.6	12.0	11.2	8.8	9.6	8.1	14.2	14.5	14.0
1924.....	11.2	11.7	10.7	8.6	9.3	8.0	13.6	14.0	13.3
1923.....	11.0	11.1	10.8	8.7	9.3	8.2	13.1	12.9	13.2
1922.....	10.6	10.7	10.4	8.5	9.0	8.0	12.4	12.3	12.6
1921.....	10.9	10.9	11.0	8.4	8.8	8.0	13.3	12.9	13.7

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Mississippi¹—Con.									
1920	12.2	12.1	12.4	9.3	9.5	9.0	15.0	14.6	15.4
1919	12.7	12.3	13.0	9.4	9.6	9.3	15.7	15.0	16.4
Missouri¹									
1940	11.6	12.9	10.2	11.2	12.6	9.8	17.1	18.6	15.6
1939	11.3	12.5	10.2	10.9	12.1	9.8	16.7	18.0	15.4
1938	11.4	12.6	10.2	11.0	12.1	9.8	17.5	19.4	15.6
1937	12.0	13.5	10.6	11.5	12.9	10.1	19.3	21.8	16.8
1936	13.1	14.6	11.5	12.5	14.1	11.0	20.4	23.0	17.9
1935	11.6	13.0	10.2	11.2	12.5	9.8	17.8	19.6	16.0
1934	12.5	13.9	11.2	12.0	13.4	10.7	20.1	22.2	17.9
1933	11.4	12.8	10.0	10.9	12.3	9.6	18.8	20.7	16.8
1932	11.8	13.0	10.6	11.3	12.5	10.1	19.7	21.2	18.1
1931	12.0	13.2	10.8	11.4	12.6	10.3	20.2	21.8	18.5
1930	11.8	13.1	10.6	11.3	12.5	10.0	20.4	22.4	18.3
1929	12.2	13.4	11.0	11.6	12.8	10.5	21.1	22.6	19.5
1928	12.6	13.8	11.3	12.0	13.2	10.8	21.8	23.3	20.2
1927	11.4	12.4	10.4	10.8	11.8	9.8	20.9	22.4	19.3
1926	12.0	13.0	11.0	11.3	12.3	10.4	23.0	24.4	21.6
1925	11.7	12.7	10.7	11.0	12.0	10.1	23.1	24.6	21.6
1924	11.5	12.5	10.5	10.9	11.9	9.9	22.0	23.2	20.8
1923	12.2	12.9	11.4	11.6	12.4	10.9	21.0	22.1	19.8
1922	11.2	12.0	10.5	10.8	11.5	10.0	18.9	19.3	18.4
1921	10.8	11.5	10.1	10.4	11.1	9.7	18.3	18.3	18.2
1920	12.5	12.9	12.1	12.1	12.5	11.6	20.8	20.2	21.4
1919	11.9	12.6	11.1	11.4	12.2	10.6	21.1	21.4	20.9
1918	16.1	17.8	14.5	15.5	17.1	13.9	28.1	30.0	26.2
1917	13.2	14.6	11.7	12.6	13.9	11.2	24.4	27.0	21.5
1916	12.5	13.8	11.2	12.0	13.3	10.7	21.3	23.0	19.5
1915	11.9	12.7	10.6	11.2	12.2	10.1	21.1	22.4	19.8
1914	11.9	13.0	10.8	11.4	12.5	10.3	21.8	23.6	19.9
1913	12.2	13.2	11.1	11.7	12.6	10.6	22.5	24.2	20.6
1912	12.6	13.7	11.5	12.0	13.1	11.0	23.4	25.3	21.4
1911	13.1	14.0	12.2	12.6	13.5	11.7	22.6	23.8	21.4
Montana¹									
1940	10.2	12.0	8.2	10.0	11.9	7.9	16.5	16.2	16.8
1939	10.7	12.6	8.5	10.4	12.4	8.1	19.6	19.7	19.5
1938	10.4	12.3	8.2	10.0	12.0	7.7	22.0	23.0	20.8
1937	11.2	13.4	8.7	10.9	13.1	8.3	20.7	22.7	18.3
1936	11.5	13.5	9.1	11.1	13.2	8.7	22.0	23.1	20.8
1935	11.6	13.8	9.1	11.3	13.4	8.7	22.4	24.5	19.9
1934	10.5	12.4	8.2	10.1	12.0	7.7	22.1	23.9	20.1
1933	9.8	11.2	8.1	9.4	10.9	7.6	21.4	20.8	22.1
1932	9.9	11.7	7.8	9.5	11.3	7.4	21.4	22.2	20.4
1931	9.8	11.5	7.8	9.4	11.1	7.3	23.4	24.2	22.5
1930	10.1	11.7	8.2	9.8	11.4	7.8	20.0	19.6	20.6
1929	10.9	12.9	8.6	10.5	12.5	8.1	24.7	25.3	23.9
1928	10.7	12.4	8.6	10.3	12.0	8.1	23.9	24.5	23.1
1927	10.1	12.0	7.9	9.6	11.6	7.3	26.0	25.8	26.2
1926	10.2	11.4	8.7	9.7	11.0	8.1	26.4	25.2	27.9
1925	9.7	10.9	8.3	9.1	10.3	7.6	31.3	25.7	33.3
1924	9.2	10.3	8.0	8.7	9.8	7.3	28.4	26.5	30.8
1923	9.1	10.5	7.4	8.7	10.1	7.0	22.0	21.9	22.2
1922	9.4	10.6	7.9	8.9	10.2	7.4	24.3	23.4	25.5
1921	8.6	9.6	7.4	8.3	9.3	6.9	20.9	19.3	23.0
1920	9.7	10.8	8.4	9.4	10.6	8.0	22.0	20.5	24.1
1919	10.8	12.1	9.4	10.4	11.7	8.9	24.4	22.4	27.1
1918	18.0	22.0	13.5	18.0	22.1	13.5	16.9	18.2	15.0
1917	13.1	15.6	9.9	12.8	15.4	9.6	20.4	21.0	19.6
1916	11.9	13.7	9.6	11.4	13.3	9.0	26.6	25.4	28.3
1915	10.8	12.4	8.7	10.4	12.2	8.2	22.7	20.7	25.5
1914	10.7	12.1	8.8	10.5	11.9	8.5	17.7	17.7	17.7
1913	11.6	13.3	9.3	11.1	12.9	8.6	27.2	24.9	30.5
1912	9.9	11.2	7.9	9.3	10.9	7.2	23.4	20.5	27.5
1911	10.1	11.1	8.6	9.6	10.7	7.9	23.0	21.1	25.7
1910	10.5	11.5	9.0	10.7	11.7	9.2	5.8	7.0	4.0

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Nebraska¹									
1940	9.6	10.8	8.3	9.5	10.8	8.2	14.1	15.1	13.1
1939	9.3	10.3	8.2	9.2	10.3	8.1	13.9	15.0	12.7
1938	9.1	10.1	8.0	9.0	10.0	7.9	17.0	18.8	15.1
1937	9.9	11.1	8.7	9.8	11.0	8.6	17.2	18.4	16.0
1936	10.2	11.3	9.1	10.1	11.2	9.0	18.5	20.7	16.3
1935	9.7	10.9	8.4	9.5	10.7	8.3	20.5	23.8	17.1
1934	9.8	10.6	8.9	9.7	10.5	8.7	18.6	18.1	19.0
1933	9.4	10.3	8.5	9.3	10.2	8.4	16.2	16.5	15.9
1932	9.4	10.3	8.5	9.3	10.2	8.4	16.4	17.6	15.1
1931	9.4	10.2	8.5	9.2	10.1	8.3	20.8	20.2	21.5
1930	9.6	10.5	8.8	9.5	10.3	8.6	20.0	22.4	17.3
1929	9.7	10.7	8.7	9.6	10.6	8.6	19.0	18.3	19.9
1928	10.0	10.6	9.3	9.8	10.5	9.2	20.4	20.9	19.9
1927	9.1	9.6	8.5	8.9	9.5	8.3	19.4	18.8	20.2
1926	9.3	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.7	8.6	23.2	23.7	22.6
1925	9.3	9.9	8.7	9.1	9.7	8.5	21.9	22.0	21.8
1924	9.3	9.9	8.6	9.1	9.7	8.5	22.3	24.0	20.3
1923	9.6	10.1	9.0	9.4	9.9	8.8	23.4	24.2	22.5
1922	9.5	9.9	9.0	9.3	9.7	8.8	24.2	25.7	22.3
1921	9.2	9.7	8.6	9.1	9.6	8.5	18.4	17.8	19.1
1920	10.0	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.1	9.5	23.2	23.9	22.3
Nevada¹									
1940	12.7	15.9	8.8	12.0	15.3	7.9	24.3	24.7	23.8
1939	11.7	14.4	8.4	11.2	14.0	7.6	21.1	21.8	20.2
1938	12.1	14.5	8.9	11.8	14.3	8.5	16.9	17.5	16.2
1937	12.7	16.0	8.5	12.1	15.6	7.6	21.9	22.5	21.3
1936	14.1	17.6	9.5	13.6	17.3	8.8	22.0	23.8	19.9
1935	13.1	16.1	9.2	12.5	15.7	8.3	22.2	22.6	21.8
1934	13.1	15.8	9.4	12.3	15.2	8.2	24.9	24.1	25.9
1933	12.7	15.0	9.7	11.9	14.2	8.7	24.7	26.0	23.2
1932	14.0	17.1	9.7	13.4	16.7	8.8	22.0	22.4	21.5
1931	14.2	17.1	10.3	13.6	16.6	9.4	22.9	23.5	22.1
1930	12.7	14.9	9.6	11.9	14.2	8.5	23.1	23.9	22.0
1929	13.3	16.2	9.1	12.3	15.3	8.1	25.1	28.3	21.1
New Hampshire									
1940	12.7	14.0	11.4	12.7	14.0	11.4	22.4	26.6	17.1
1939	12.9	13.8	12.0	12.9	13.8	12.0	15.4	17.5	12.4
1938	13.3	14.1	12.4	13.3	14.1	12.4	15.6	17.9	12.0
1937	13.7	14.8	12.5	13.7	14.9	12.5	8.6	9.2	7.8
1936	13.5	14.6	12.4	13.5	14.6	12.4	8.0	10.4	3.7
1935	13.7	15.1	12.4	13.7	15.1	12.4	13.9	11.6	18.1
1934	13.5	14.4	12.6	13.5	14.4	12.6	14.4	16.4	10.6
1933	13.7	14.4	13.1	13.7	14.4	13.1	9.2	10.4	6.9
1932	13.5	14.1	12.9	13.5	14.1	12.9	10.0	8.3	13.4
1931	12.7	13.1	12.2	12.7	13.1	12.2	6.5	3.2	13.2
1930	13.6	14.2	13.0	13.6	14.2	13.0	9.6	7.9	12.9
1929	14.0	14.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	13.3	8.6	8.1	9.6
1928	13.8	14.4	13.1	13.8	14.4	13.1	7.6	5.0	12.8
1927	13.6	14.2	12.9	13.6	14.2	12.9	13.4	6.9	25.8
1926	14.5	14.9	14.0	14.5	15.0	14.1	6.9	10.6	0
1925	14.3	14.8	13.7	14.3	14.9	13.7	8.3	9.4	6.5
1924	13.9	14.4	13.4	13.9	14.4	13.4	11.9	13.2	9.7
1923	14.9	15.2	14.6	14.9	15.2	14.6	13.4	7.8	22.7
1922	14.5	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.3	8.8	10.2	6.5
1921	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.7	10.3	10.6	9.8
1920	15.2	15.6	14.9	15.2	15.6	14.9	14.5	13.2	16.3
1919	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	17.5	22.9	9.8
1918	21.9	23.3	20.5	21.9	23.3	20.5	23.1	21.1	25.7
1917	16.7	17.3	16.1	16.7	17.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2
1916	16.1	16.9	15.3	16.1	16.9	15.3	19.2	18.8	19.6
1915	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	13.9	14.4	13.2
1914	16.2	16.5	15.9	16.2	16.5	15.9	15.5	14.7	16.6
1913	17.0	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.7	7.2	5.0	10.0
1912	16.4	17.0	15.9	16.4	17.0	15.9	13.9	20.5	16.3
1911	17.1	17.6	16.6	17.1	17.6	16.6	16.3	18.4	13.6

¹Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
New Hampshire—Con.									
1910	17.3	17.8	16.7	17.3	17.8	16.7	21.0	18.7	23.8
1909	16.8	17.5	16.1	16.9	17.5	16.2	10.3	13.2	6.7
1908	16.7	17.3	16.1	16.7	17.3	16.1	14.4	12.9	16.3
1907	17.6	18.2	17.1	17.7	18.2	17.1	11.4	7.7	16.1
1906	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.0	8.5	10.2	6.5
1905	17.2	17.4	16.9	17.2	17.5	16.9	21.8	14.6	30.9
1904	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	6.9	2.5	12.6
1903	17.7	18.0	17.4	17.7	18.0	17.4	5.6	5.0	6.3
1902	16.3	16.5	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.0	18.4	25.8	9.0
1901	16.9	17.1	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.7	9.0	13.7	2.9
1900	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.7	10.1	8.9	11.5
New Jersey									
1940	10.8	11.7	10.0	10.6	11.5	9.7	14.8	15.5	14.1
1939	10.6	11.3	10.0	10.4	11.0	9.8	14.6	15.6	13.7
1938	10.7	11.3	10.0	10.4	11.0	9.8	15.1	16.2	14.0
1937	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.8	11.6	10.0	14.7	15.6	13.9
1936	11.0	11.7	10.3	10.7	11.4	10.0	15.9	17.1	14.8
1935	10.6	11.3	9.9	10.3	11.0	9.7	15.0	16.4	13.7
1934	10.7	11.4	10.0	10.4	11.1	9.8	15.5	17.1	14.0
1933	10.6	11.2	9.9	10.3	10.9	9.7	15.2	16.2	14.2
1932	10.4	10.8	10.0	10.1	10.5	9.7	15.6	16.4	14.9
1931	10.8	11.6	10.0	10.5	11.2	9.7	16.2	17.8	14.7
1930	10.7	11.4	10.0	10.4	11.1	9.7	16.6	18.2	15.1
1929	11.6	12.3	10.8	11.2	11.9	10.5	18.1	19.5	16.7
1928	11.3	12.0	10.7	11.0	11.6	10.3	18.3	18.7	18.0
1927	10.8	11.3	10.3	10.5	11.0	9.9	18.1	18.6	17.6
1926	11.9	12.6	11.3	11.6	12.2	10.9	19.5	20.0	19.0
1925	11.5	12.1	10.9	11.1	11.7	10.5	20.0	20.4	19.5
1924	11.4	12.0	10.8	11.1	11.7	10.5	18.4	19.8	17.0
1923	12.0	12.4	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.2	18.1	19.3	16.8
1922	11.9	12.4	11.5	11.7	12.2	11.3	17.4	17.5	17.4
1921	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.1	17.7	18.5	17.0
1920	12.9	13.3	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.3	20.1	20.0	20.2
1919	13.0	13.5	12.6	12.8	13.2	12.3	20.3	20.4	20.3
1918	20.7	22.7	18.6	20.2	22.2	18.2	32.4	35.8	29.0
1917	14.7	16.1	13.4	14.4	15.7	13.0	24.4	27.4	21.6
1916	15.1	16.2	14.0	14.9	15.9	13.8	21.5	23.4	19.7
1915	14.0	14.8	13.1	13.7	14.6	12.8	20.2	20.7	19.7
1914	14.3	15.1	13.5	14.1	14.9	13.3	19.9	20.8	19.0
1913	14.4	15.4	13.4	14.2	15.2	13.2	20.4	20.6	20.2
1912	14.2	15.1	13.2	13.9	14.8	13.0	20.2	21.1	19.3
1911	14.8	15.7	13.8	14.6	15.5	13.6	21.0	22.6	19.5
1910	15.5	16.4	14.5	15.2	16.2	14.3	22.7	23.2	22.2
1909	14.6	15.6	13.6	14.4	15.4	13.4	19.9	21.4	18.4
1908	14.8	15.8	13.8	14.5	15.5	13.5	21.6	22.4	20.9
1907	16.1	17.3	14.9	15.8	17.1	14.6	23.2	24.7	21.8
1906	15.9	17.0	14.8	15.6	16.7	14.5	23.4	24.0	22.8
1905	15.8	16.9	14.6	15.5	16.6	14.3	23.0	23.7	22.3
1904	17.3	18.5	16.0	17.0	18.2	15.7	24.9	26.0	23.8
1903	16.2	17.5	15.0	15.9	17.2	14.6	23.9	23.8	24.0
1902	16.4	17.8	15.0	16.1	17.5	14.7	23.1	24.5	21.8
1901	16.8	18.1	15.6	16.6	17.8	15.3	23.3	23.6	23.0
1900	17.7	19.0	16.5	17.5	18.8	16.2	23.4	23.6	23.2
New Mexico¹									
1940	10.5	11.8	9.2	10.7	12.0	9.4	7.9	9.1	6.6
1939	11.3	12.8	9.8	11.2	12.8	9.7	12.2	12.9	11.4
1938	11.6	12.8	10.4	11.5	12.6	10.3	13.4	15.5	11.1
1937	12.7	14.1	11.4	12.8	14.2	11.3	12.5	12.7	12.3
1936	12.7	14.1	11.3	12.6	13.9	11.2	14.6	16.5	12.6
1935	13.2	14.7	11.6	13.2	14.8	11.6	12.3	13.7	10.9
1934	13.2	14.5	11.9	13.2	14.5	11.7	14.0	14.2	13.8
1933	12.9	13.9	11.9	13.1	14.2	12.0	10.8	10.5	11.1
1932	13.5	14.5	12.4	13.8	14.9	12.6	10.4	10.7	10.0
1931	14.1	15.3	12.8	14.3	15.6	12.9	12.0	12.3	11.6
1930	15.4	16.8	14.0	15.7	17.1	14.2	12.6	13.4	11.8
1929	15.3	16.6	13.9	15.4	16.8	13.9	14.0	15.0	12.9

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900—1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
New York									
1940	11.1	12.2	10.0	11.1	12.1	10.0	12.6	14.4	11.0
1939	11.1	12.0	10.1	11.0	11.9	10.1	12.9	14.7	11.2
1938	10.9	11.9	10.0	10.8	11.8	9.9	13.0	14.5	11.7
1937	11.5	12.4	10.5	11.3	12.2	10.4	14.4	16.3	12.6
1936	11.5	12.4	10.6	11.3	12.2	10.4	15.1	17.1	13.2
1935	11.2	12.0	10.3	11.1	11.9	10.3	14.4	16.4	12.6
1934	11.3	12.3	10.4	11.2	12.1	10.3	14.8	16.9	12.8
1933	11.4	12.2	10.6	11.3	12.1	10.4	15.0	16.3	13.7
1932	11.4	12.2	10.7	11.3	12.0	10.6	15.1	16.6	13.6
1931	11.7	12.5	10.8	11.5	12.3	10.6	16.4	18.1	14.8
1930	11.7	12.6	10.7	11.5	12.4	10.6	16.4	17.9	14.8
1929	12.7	13.6	11.7	12.5	13.4	11.6	17.2	18.7	15.6
1928	13.1	14.0	12.1	12.9	13.8	12.0	18.9	20.4	17.4
1927	12.6	13.5	11.8	12.4	13.3	11.6	17.9	19.7	16.1
1926	13.4	14.3	12.6	13.3	14.1	12.5	18.6	20.1	17.1
1925	12.7	13.6	11.9	12.6	13.4	11.8	18.9	20.4	17.4
1924	12.8	13.6	12.0	12.7	13.5	11.9	17.4	19.0	15.8
1923	13.1	13.8	12.5	13.0	13.7	12.4	17.2	18.6	15.8
1922	13.1	13.7	12.5	13.0	13.6	12.4	16.9	18.0	15.7
1921	12.5	13.0	12.0	12.4	12.9	11.9	16.8	17.5	16.0
1920	14.1	14.5	13.6	13.9	14.4	13.5	19.1	20.2	18.1
1919	14.0	14.8	13.1	13.8	14.6	13.0	20.3	22.0	18.7
1918	19.5	21.5	17.6	19.3	21.3	17.5	27.3	30.5	24.0
1917	15.4	16.9	14.0	15.3	16.7	13.9	22.0	24.7	19.3
1916	15.4	16.7	14.1	15.3	16.6	14.0	20.4	22.4	18.5
1915	15.1	16.3	14.0	15.0	16.2	13.9	21.1	22.8	19.4
1914	15.2	16.4	14.0	15.1	16.3	13.8	21.5	22.6	20.3
1913	15.4	16.7	14.1	15.3	16.6	14.0	20.3	21.9	18.7
1912	15.2	16.5	14.0	15.1	16.3	13.9	22.0	24.0	20.0
1911	15.7	16.8	14.6	15.6	16.7	14.5	23.6	24.4	22.7
1910	16.2	17.3	15.0	16.0	17.2	14.9	23.9	26.3	21.5
1909	15.7	16.8	14.5	15.6	16.7	14.4	22.8	24.6	20.9
1908	15.9	17.1	14.8	15.8	16.9	14.7	24.5	25.5	23.5
1907	17.3	18.7	15.8	17.1	18.6	15.7	25.5	27.5	23.5
1906	17.0	18.3	15.6	16.8	18.2	15.5	25.0	26.5	23.5
1905	17.0	18.2	15.8	16.8	18.0	15.6	27.4	28.1	26.8
1904	17.9	19.2	16.6	17.7	19.0	16.5	28.9	30.3	27.4
1903	16.4	17.5	15.3	16.3	17.4	15.2	25.0	25.6	24.3
1902	16.4	17.6	15.1	16.3	17.5	15.0	23.8	25.0	22.5
1901	17.6	18.9	16.4	17.5	18.8	16.3	24.6	26.0	23.3
1900	18.2	19.2	17.1	18.0	19.1	17.0	26.2	27.8	24.6
North Carolina¹									
1940	9.0	10.0	8.0	7.9	9.0	6.9	11.7	12.6	10.8
1939	9.0	10.0	8.1	8.0	9.0	7.0	11.6	12.4	10.8
1938	9.7	10.7	8.7	8.5	9.5	7.4	12.7	13.6	11.8
1937	9.9	10.9	8.9	8.7	9.7	7.6	13.0	14.0	12.1
1936	10.5	11.5	9.5	9.2	10.1	8.2	13.8	14.9	12.6
1935	9.9	10.9	8.9	8.8	9.8	7.8	12.6	13.6	11.6
1934	10.5	11.3	9.7	9.3	10.1	8.4	13.5	14.2	12.8
1933	9.2	9.9	8.5	8.1	9.0	7.3	11.8	12.3	11.4
1932	9.5	10.2	8.9	8.4	9.2	7.7	12.1	12.6	11.7
1931	10.3	10.9	9.8	8.9	9.6	8.2	13.8	14.1	13.5
1930	11.3	11.8	10.7	9.7	10.4	9.0	15.1	15.4	14.8
1929	11.8	12.2	11.4	10.2	10.8	9.7	15.5	15.6	15.4
1928	11.7	12.1	11.3	10.3	10.8	9.8	15.2	15.4	14.9
1927	10.9	11.3	10.5	9.2	9.8	8.7	14.9	15.1	14.6
1926	11.7	12.1	11.3	10.0	10.5	9.5	15.8	16.1	15.4
1925	11.2	11.5	11.0	9.7	10.1	9.3	14.9	14.9	14.9
1924	11.7	12.1	11.4	10.0	10.4	9.6	15.9	16.4	15.5
1923	11.6	11.8	11.5	10.2	10.4	9.9	15.2	15.1	15.2
1922	11.4	11.6	11.2	10.1	10.4	9.8	14.6	14.7	14.5
1921	11.1	11.2	11.0	9.7	10.0	9.5	14.4	14.3	14.4
1920	12.6	12.7	12.5	11.2	11.3	11.0	16.0	15.9	16.1
1919	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.7	10.8	10.6	15.6	15.6	15.5
1918	17.0	17.5	16.6	14.5	15.2	13.9	22.7	22.8	22.7
1917	13.4	13.2	13.5	11.5	11.4	11.7	17.5	17.4	17.6
1916	12.5	12.4	12.6	10.7	10.6	10.8	16.5	16.5	16.6

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
North Dakota ¹									
1940	8.2	9.3	6.9	8.0	9.2	6.8	15.9	16.8	14.9
1939	8.5	9.6	7.3	8.3	9.4	7.0	20.4	19.8	21.1
1938	8.1	9.3	6.9	7.9	9.1	6.7	21.2	22.1	20.2
1937	8.4	9.6	7.2	8.3	9.4	7.0	20.6	22.6	18.5
1936	8.7	9.7	7.6	8.5	9.5	7.4	19.7	22.1	17.0
1935	8.9	9.8	7.9	8.8	9.7	7.7	19.7	19.6	19.7
1934	8.9	9.7	8.0	8.7	9.5	7.8	19.3	18.7	19.9
1933	8.2	9.2	7.2	8.0	9.0	7.0	24.5	27.0	21.8
1932	7.7	8.4	7.0	7.6	8.3	6.8	16.2	17.1	15.3
1931	7.6	8.6	6.5	7.5	8.5	6.4	15.6	15.7	15.4
1930	7.9	8.8	6.9	7.8	8.7	6.8	16.3	17.9	14.4
1929	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.8	8.5	7.2	22.9	23.0	22.8
1928	8.3	9.0	7.5	8.1	8.9	7.3	22.3	19.3	25.6
1927	7.9	8.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	6.8	28.5	26.3	31.0
1926	8.2	8.6	7.6	7.9	8.4	7.4	26.3	26.7	25.9
1925	7.8	8.6	7.0	7.6	8.4	6.7	30.6	29.1	32.4
1924	7.6	8.1	6.9	7.4	8.0	6.8	18.8	16.9	21.0
Ohio ¹									
1940	11.4	12.4	10.3	11.2	12.2	10.2	15.0	16.6	13.5
1939	11.1	12.1	10.2	10.9	11.8	10.0	15.0	17.2	12.9
1938	10.9	11.8	10.0	10.7	11.5	9.8	15.5	17.1	13.9
1937	11.7	12.7	10.7	11.4	12.4	10.5	17.0	19.4	14.5
1936	11.8	12.8	10.8	11.5	12.5	10.6	17.5	19.9	15.0
1935	11.3	12.3	10.3	11.0	11.9	10.1	16.9	19.2	14.5
1934	11.3	12.2	10.5	11.1	11.8	10.3	17.0	19.2	14.8
1933	10.8	11.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	9.7	16.2	18.0	14.4
1932	11.3	12.0	10.6	11.0	11.7	10.4	16.7	18.5	14.9
1931	11.3	12.1	10.4	10.9	11.6	10.2	18.2	20.2	16.0
1930	11.4	12.2	10.6	11.1	11.8	10.3	18.6	20.4	16.7
1929	12.3	13.0	11.5	11.9	12.6	11.2	20.0	21.8	18.0
1928	12.1	12.8	11.5	11.8	12.3	11.2	20.0	21.7	18.2
1927	11.2	11.7	10.7	10.8	11.2	10.4	19.2	20.4	17.9
1926	12.1	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.1	11.3	21.1	22.2	19.8
1925	11.4	11.8	11.1	11.1	11.3	10.8	20.7	22.1	19.0
1924	11.1	11.6	10.5	10.7	11.2	10.3	19.5	21.6	17.3
1923	11.1	12.5	11.7	11.8	12.1	11.4	20.6	22.2	18.8
1922	11.2	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.3	10.7	17.8	18.9	16.5
1921	11.3	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.3	10.9	18.2	18.5	17.9
1920	12.8	13.1	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.3	20.9	21.9	19.8
1919	12.8	13.3	12.3	12.5	13.0	12.0	20.4	20.7	20.1
1918	16.9	18.8	15.1	16.6	18.3	14.8	27.7	31.0	23.9
1917	14.0	15.3	12.6	13.7	14.9	12.4	23.9	27.3	19.9
1916	13.8	14.9	12.8	13.7	14.6	12.6	20.5	22.5	18.2
1915	12.6	13.2	12.0	12.4	13.0	11.8	18.6	20.1	17.3
1914	12.7	13.5	12.0	12.6	13.3	11.8	18.6	20.6	16.3
1913	13.7	14.6	12.8	13.5	14.3	12.6	21.3	23.6	18.8
1912	13.4	14.2	12.6	13.2	13.9	12.4	20.4	22.0	18.6
1911	13.2	13.8	12.5	13.0	13.6	12.4	19.9	21.8	17.9
1910	13.7	14.4	12.9	13.5	14.2	12.8	19.9	21.1	18.7
1909	12.9	13.6	12.2	12.7	13.3	12.0	22.4	24.3	20.3
Oklahoma ¹									
1940	8.8	10.1	7.4	8.3	9.7	7.0	12.6	13.5	11.6
1939	8.7	10.0	7.5	8.3	9.6	7.0	12.2	12.9	11.5
1938	8.6	9.6	7.5	8.2	9.3	7.0	12.1	12.7	11.5
1937	9.1	10.4	7.8	8.7	9.9	7.5	12.6	14.3	11.0
1936	9.8	11.1	8.5	9.4	10.6	8.1	13.7	15.4	12.1
1935	8.8	10.0	7.7	8.5	9.7	7.3	11.4	12.5	10.3
1934	8.9	10.0	7.8	8.6	9.7	7.5	11.4	12.3	10.4
1933	8.5	9.5	7.4	8.2	9.2	7.2	10.5	11.7	9.4
1932	8.0	8.9	7.1	7.8	8.7	6.9	9.8	10.2	9.4
1931	7.8	8.6	7.0	7.4	8.3	6.5	11.0	11.4	10.5
1930	8.2	9.0	7.3	7.8	8.7	6.8	11.2	11.7	10.8
1929	9.0	9.9	8.0	8.7	9.6	7.7	12.0	13.0	10.9
1928	8.9	9.7	8.1	8.6	9.4	7.8	11.3	11.8	10.9

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900—1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Oregon ¹									
1940	11.3	13.3	9.1	11.2	13.2	9.1	17.3	20.6	13.0
1939	10.9	12.6	9.1	10.9	12.6	9.0	15.6	15.7	15.4
1938	11.1	12.8	9.2	11.0	12.7	9.2	15.2	17.1	12.2
1937	11.8	13.7	9.7	11.8	13.7	9.7	14.7	16.4	12.1
1936	12.1	13.9	10.1	12.0	13.9	10.0	14.5	15.7	12.9
1935	11.4	13.1	9.6	11.4	13.0	9.6	15.6	17.1	13.3
1934	10.7	12.1	9.2	10.6	12.0	9.0	18.0	17.3	19.0
1933	10.7	12.3	8.9	10.6	12.2	8.8	17.4	18.6	15.7
1932	10.6	12.1	8.9	10.5	12.0	8.8	16.3	17.3	14.9
1931	10.6	12.3	8.7	10.5	12.2	8.6	18.0	19.8	15.2
1930	11.0	12.7	9.2	10.9	12.5	9.1	19.3	21.0	16.7
1929	11.3	12.9	9.4	11.2	12.8	9.4	17.2	19.9	12.9
1928	11.2	12.8	9.4	11.1	12.7	9.3	17.7	19.7	14.5
1927	11.0	12.4	9.5	10.9	12.3	9.4	19.1	20.1	17.5
1926	10.9	12.2	9.4	10.7	12.0	9.3	20.7	22.4	18.0
1925	10.9	12.2	9.4	10.7	12.0	9.3	20.6	22.0	18.3
1924	11.1	12.6	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.3	22.7	24.8	19.0
1923	10.8	12.1	9.4	10.7	12.0	9.3	17.2	16.4	18.4
1922	11.5	12.8	10.1	11.4	12.6	10.0	19.8	21.2	17.2
1921	10.4	11.6	9.0	10.3	11.5	9.0	16.2	19.7	10.0
1920	11.7	12.6	10.7	11.5	12.4	10.5	22.8	21.5	25.1
1919	11.5	12.6	10.3	11.3	12.4	10.1	21.5	18.8	26.7
1918	12.8	14.5	11.0	12.6	14.3	10.8	23.4	23.0	24.3
Pennsylvania ¹									
1940	11.3	12.2	10.3	11.1	12.0	10.1	15.1	16.7	13.6
1939	11.0	11.8	10.1	10.8	11.6	9.9	14.9	16.5	13.3
1938	10.8	11.7	9.9	10.7	11.5	9.8	14.6	16.3	13.0
1937	11.8	12.9	10.7	11.6	12.6	10.6	15.8	18.3	13.5
1936	11.6	12.5	10.6	11.4	12.3	10.5	15.5	17.0	14.1
1935	11.1	11.9	10.4	11.0	11.7	10.2	14.5	15.8	13.3
1934	11.2	12.1	10.3	11.0	11.9	10.1	15.2	17.0	13.4
1933	10.8	11.6	10.1	10.7	11.4	9.9	14.7	15.9	13.5
1932	11.2	11.9	10.5	11.0	11.6	10.3	15.5	16.7	14.2
1931	11.5	12.4	10.6	11.2	12.1	10.4	17.3	18.7	15.8
1930	11.5	12.4	10.6	11.2	12.1	10.4	17.1	18.3	15.8
1929	12.1	12.9	11.2	11.8	12.6	11.0	18.2	20.2	16.2
1928	12.2	13.1	11.3	11.9	12.7	11.1	19.4	21.3	17.5
1927	11.4	12.2	10.6	11.1	11.9	10.3	18.8	20.6	17.0
1926	12.6	13.4	11.7	12.2	13.0	11.4	21.1	22.4	19.6
1925	12.2	13.1	11.3	11.9	12.7	11.1	20.5	22.3	18.5
1924	12.1	12.8	11.3	11.7	12.4	11.0	21.5	23.3	19.6
1923	13.2	14.0	12.4	12.9	13.6	12.1	21.6	23.4	19.7
1922	12.3	12.9	11.7	12.1	12.7	11.5	18.2	19.2	17.1
1921	12.4	12.8	11.9	12.1	12.6	11.7	18.0	18.8	17.2
1920	13.8	14.3	13.3	13.6	14.1	13.1	20.8	21.9	19.5
1919	13.4	14.1	12.7	13.2	13.9	12.5	20.1	21.0	19.0
1918	22.2	24.9	19.5	21.8	24.5	19.2	33.2	37.7	23.6
1917	15.0	16.4	13.4	14.6	16.0	13.2	24.7	28.7	20.3
1916	14.7	15.8	13.6	14.6	15.6	13.5	19.8	21.6	17.9
1915	13.8	14.4	13.1	13.6	14.3	12.9	18.7	19.2	18.0
1914	13.9	14.7	13.0	13.7	14.6	12.8	19.9	21.3	18.5
1913	14.5	15.5	13.4	14.3	15.4	13.2	20.2	21.3	19.1
1912	14.0	14.9	13.1	13.9	14.8	13.0	16.9	17.9	16.0
1911	14.2	15.0	13.3	14.0	14.9	13.2	19.5	20.9	18.1
1910	15.5	16.4	14.6	15.3	16.2	14.4	23.7	25.5	21.8
1909	14.7	15.5	13.9	14.5	15.3	13.6	23.1	23.9	22.3
1908	15.2	16.0	14.3	14.9	15.7	14.0	25.2	26.7	23.6
1907	16.0	17.2	14.7	15.7	16.9	14.5	26.8	28.4	25.1
1906	16.1	17.2	14.9	15.8	16.9	14.6	28.3	29.6	26.9

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rhode Island									
1940.....	11.2	12.0	10.4	11.1	11.9	10.3	17.4	19.1	15.7
1939.....	11.1	11.8	10.4	11.0	11.7	10.3	16.5	19.3	13.7
1938.....	11.9	12.9	11.0	11.8	12.8	10.9	18.8	19.2	18.3
1937.....	12.0	12.8	11.3	11.9	12.7	11.2	18.9	20.2	17.6
1936.....	11.8	12.5	11.2	11.7	12.4	11.1	21.0	21.4	20.6
1935.....	11.6	12.3	10.8	11.5	12.2	10.8	18.9	21.1	16.6
1934.....	11.4	12.4	10.4	11.3	12.2	10.3	21.1	25.9	16.4
1933.....	11.7	12.3	11.1	11.6	12.1	11.1	18.3	20.4	16.1
1932.....	11.9	12.5	11.4	11.8	12.3	11.3	20.6	22.4	18.8
1931.....	11.7	12.3	11.2	11.6	12.1	11.1	18.6	20.8	16.4
1930.....	11.7	12.4	11.0	11.5	12.2	10.9	22.1	25.7	18.5
1929.....	13.0	13.8	12.3	12.9	13.6	12.1	24.1	26.2	22.0
1928.....	12.4	13.0	11.7	12.2	12.8	11.6	23.3	25.1	21.5
1927.....	11.7	12.2	11.1	11.5	12.0	11.0	22.4	24.3	20.5
1926.....	12.9	13.3	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.4	21.5	20.3	22.8
1925.....	12.1	12.6	11.6	12.0	12.5	11.5	19.7	21.1	18.3
1924.....	12.5	13.2	11.8	12.3	13.0	11.6	22.2	21.2	23.2
1923.....	13.1	13.7	12.6	13.0	13.6	12.4	23.6	23.6	23.6
1922.....	12.7	13.2	12.1	12.4	13.0	12.0	24.9	25.5	24.4
1921.....	12.3	12.8	11.8	12.2	12.7	11.7	19.8	20.8	18.8
1920.....	14.2	14.8	13.6	14.0	14.6	13.4	26.2	28.6	23.6
1919.....	14.1	14.4	13.8	13.9	14.2	13.7	26.7	29.3	23.9
1918.....	20.6	21.7	19.5	20.3	21.4	19.2	37.5	38.8	36.2
1917.....	15.8	16.8	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.6	29.1	32.6	25.6
1916.....	15.9	17.2	14.5	15.6	17.0	14.3	28.8	30.8	26.7
1915.....	15.0	15.8	14.1	14.8	15.7	13.9	24.7	24.1	25.4
1914.....	14.8	15.5	14.1	14.5	15.3	13.8	27.8	27.9	27.6
1913.....	15.1	15.7	14.4	14.9	15.5	14.2	25.3	28.3	22.2
1912.....	15.3	15.9	14.6	15.1	15.7	14.4	24.8	24.7	24.9
1911.....	15.6	16.5	14.7	15.4	16.3	14.6	24.4	27.2	21.5
1910.....	17.1	17.9	16.3	16.9	17.8	16.1	25.1	24.4	25.8
1909.....	15.6	16.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.1	25.1	30.2	19.9
1908.....	15.9	16.6	15.3	15.8	16.4	15.1	24.2	25.9	22.6
1907.....	17.8	18.7	17.0	17.6	18.4	16.8	27.4	29.8	24.9
1906.....	17.4	18.1	16.8	17.3	17.9	16.7	26.5	27.4	25.6
1905.....	17.1	17.5	16.7	16.8	17.3	16.3	30.5	28.6	32.4
1904.....	17.2	17.8	16.6	17.0	17.5	16.4	29.5	31.9	27.2
1903.....	18.3	19.7	17.8	18.6	19.5	17.7	27.1	28.1	26.2
1902.....	17.7	18.2	17.1	17.5	18.1	16.9	26.3	24.9	27.7
1901.....	18.0	18.7	17.4	17.8	18.4	17.2	27.9	31.3	24.7
1900.....	20.4	21.0	19.8	20.3	20.9	19.7	25.3	26.7	24.0
South Carolina ¹									
1940.....	10.6	11.8	9.4	8.3	9.7	7.0	13.7	14.8	12.6
1939.....	10.2	11.3	9.1	8.2	9.4	7.0	12.8	14.0	11.8
1938.....	11.1	12.1	10.0	8.8	9.9	7.6	14.1	15.1	13.2
1937.....	11.1	12.3	9.9	8.8	10.2	7.5	14.0	15.1	13.0
1936.....	11.6	12.9	10.4	9.4	10.7	8.0	14.6	15.9	13.4
1935.....	11.1	12.2	10.0	8.9	10.0	7.7	14.0	15.3	12.8
1934.....	11.7	12.6	10.8	9.3	10.4	8.2	14.8	15.5	14.1
1933.....	10.7	11.4	10.0	8.5	9.4	7.6	13.5	14.1	12.9
1932.....	11.1	11.9	10.3	8.7	9.6	7.8	14.1	14.9	13.4
1931.....	11.8	12.7	11.0	8.9	10.0	7.9	15.4	16.1	14.7
1930.....	12.8	13.7	12.0	9.7	10.7	8.8	16.5	17.5	15.5
1929.....	13.3	14.0	12.6	10.1	10.7	9.4	17.0	18.0	16.1
1928.....	14.0	14.5	13.6	11.2	11.8	10.5	17.4	17.9	17.0
1927.....	12.5	12.9	12.1	9.9	10.4	9.3	15.4	15.8	15.1
1926.....	13.6	14.0	13.1	10.2	10.8	9.6	17.2	17.7	16.8
1925.....	12.8	13.1	12.5	9.9	10.5	9.2	15.9	16.0	15.8
1924.....	13.4	13.6	13.1	10.3	10.6	10.0	16.7	17.1	16.4
1923.....	12.2	12.5	11.9	9.5	9.9	9.2	14.9	15.3	14.6
1922.....	12.3	12.5	12.0	9.7	10.1	9.4	14.8	15.1	14.6
1921.....	12.0	12.0	12.1	9.7	9.9	9.5	14.4	14.2	14.5

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
South Carolina¹—Con.									
1920	14.1	14.2	14.0	11.4	11.6	11.2	16.7	17.0	16.5
1919	13.7	13.8	13.5	10.7	11.2	10.2	16.3	16.3	16.4
1918	18.5	18.6	18.4	14.2	14.4	13.9	22.9	23.4	22.4
1917	14.2	14.2	14.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	17.1	17.2	16.9
1916	13.6	13.7	13.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	16.7	17.0	16.3
South Dakota¹									
1940	8.5	9.7	7.2	8.2	9.4	6.9	15.4	15.8	15.0
1939	8.6	9.6	7.4	8.2	9.3	7.0	17.9	19.0	16.8
1938	8.4	9.5	7.3	8.1	9.2	6.9	18.7	19.5	17.8
1937	9.1	10.3	7.7	8.7	9.9	7.4	19.8	21.7	17.8
1936	9.2	10.3	8.1	8.8	9.9	7.7	20.3	20.6	19.9
1935	9.4	10.5	8.1	9.0	10.2	7.7	19.6	20.1	19.2
1934	9.5	10.3	8.6	9.1	10.0	8.1	19.5	19.0	20.2
1933	8.9	9.7	7.9	8.3	9.3	7.3	23.6	21.9	25.4
1932	8.3	8.9	7.6	7.8	8.6	6.9	22.0	19.0	25.1
1931	8.5	9.2	7.6	8.0	8.9	7.1	20.9	19.1	22.8
1930	8.5	9.3	7.6	7.9	8.8	7.0	24.1	22.1	26.3
1929									
1928									
1927									
1926									
1925									
1924									
1923									
1922									
1921									
1920									
1919									
1918									
1917									
1916									
1915									
1914									
1913									
1912									
1911									
1910									
1909	8.7	8.8	8.6	7.7	8.0	7.3	35.4	31.0	39.9
1908	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.3	8.6	7.9	38.4	38.1	38.7
1907	9.3	9.5	9.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	42.7	40.6	44.9
1906	8.6	8.9	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.0	36.3	35.6	37.0
Tennessee¹									
1940	10.3	11.5	9.1	9.2	10.4	8.0	15.3	16.7	13.9
1939	10.0	11.2	8.8	8.9	10.0	7.8	15.1	16.9	13.5
1938	10.4	11.5	9.4	9.3	10.3	8.3	15.8	17.3	14.4
1937	10.8	12.0	9.7	9.6	10.7	8.5	16.6	18.4	14.9
1936	11.7	12.9	10.4	10.4	11.6	9.3	17.5	19.3	15.8
1935	10.8	11.8	9.7	9.6	10.7	8.6	15.9	17.4	14.5
1934	10.9	12.0	9.8	9.7	10.6	8.7	16.7	18.4	15.1
1933	10.3	11.2	9.3	9.1	10.0	8.1	15.7	17.0	14.6
1932	10.6	11.4	9.7	9.4	10.2	8.6	16.0	17.2	14.9
1931	10.8	11.9	9.7	9.5	10.5	8.4	16.7	18.0	15.4
1930	11.5	12.5	10.5	9.9	10.9	9.0	18.3	19.8	16.9
1929	12.1	12.9	11.3	10.7	11.4	9.9	18.7	19.9	17.6
1928	12.0	12.8	11.2	10.4	11.1	9.7	18.8	20.3	17.4
1927	11.1	11.7	10.6	9.7	10.2	9.1	17.7	18.4	17.0
1926	12.3	12.9	11.7	10.7	11.2	10.1	19.4	20.4	18.5
1925	11.0	11.5	10.5	9.4	9.9	8.9	17.8	18.8	17.0
1924	11.2	11.7	10.7	9.6	10.1	9.1	18.1	18.9	17.3
1923	11.6	11.8	11.3	10.1	10.4	9.8	17.8	18.2	17.4
1922	10.6	11.1	10.2	9.4	9.8	8.9	15.9	16.5	15.3
1921	10.6	10.9	10.3	9.4	9.8	9.1	15.7	16.0	15.5

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Tennessee¹—Continued									
1920	12.2	12.3	12.1	10.8	10.9	10.6	18.1	17.9	18.4
1919	12.4	12.5	12.3	10.8	11.0	10.6	18.9	18.6	19.2
1918	16.3	16.8	15.7	14.2	14.7	13.6	24.7	25.3	24.1
1917	13.2	13.4	13.1	11.5	11.8	11.2	20.4	20.4	20.4
Texas¹									
1940	9.7	11.0	8.5	9.3	10.6	7.9	12.5	13.6	11.5
1939	9.5	10.6	8.3	9.0	10.2	7.8	12.1	13.0	11.1
1938	9.6	10.8	8.4	9.1	10.3	7.8	12.5	13.6	11.5
1937	10.5	11.8	9.2	10.0	11.3	8.7	13.5	14.8	12.3
1936	10.7	11.9	9.5	10.2	11.4	8.9	13.8	14.9	12.7
1935	10.1	11.3	8.9	9.6	10.8	8.4	13.2	14.3	12.1
1934	9.9	11.1	8.7	9.5	10.7	8.3	12.5	13.6	11.5
1933	9.9	10.8	8.9	9.5	10.5	8.5	12.0	12.8	11.2
Utah¹									
1940	8.9	10.1	7.8	8.9	10.0	7.8	11.4	11.7	11.0
1939	8.7	9.7	7.6	8.7	9.7	7.6	10.7	11.8	9.4
1938	9.1	10.3	7.9	9.1	10.2	7.9	11.8	13.4	9.8
1937	9.4	10.9	7.9	9.4	10.8	7.9	15.2	19.4	9.9
1936	9.7	11.1	8.3	9.6	11.0	8.3	15.1	15.9	14.2
1935	9.6	10.9	8.3	9.5	10.7	8.2	19.8	21.3	17.9
1934	9.2	10.4	8.0	9.1	10.3	7.9	16.5	17.3	15.5
1933	8.4	9.4	7.4	8.4	9.3	7.4	10.1	12.6	6.5
1932	8.5	9.5	7.5	8.4	9.4	7.4	14.5	15.7	12.7
1931	8.7	9.8	7.5	8.7	9.9	7.5	8.3	9.0	7.2
1930	9.9	11.0	8.8	10.0	11.0	8.9	9.3	10.8	6.9
1929	10.0	11.5	8.4	9.8	11.3	8.3	18.4	18.9	17.5
1928	10.1	11.3	8.9	10.0	11.1	8.8	19.3	19.3	19.3
1927	9.5	10.2	8.7	9.4	10.1	8.6	15.5	16.3	14.4
1926	10.4	11.3	9.5	10.2	11.1	9.4	19.8	20.0	19.4
1925	9.2	10.1	8.2	9.2	10.1	8.2	12.1	12.1	12.0
1924	10.5	11.7	9.2	10.3	11.5	9.1	21.1	22.1	19.3
1923	9.5	10.3	8.6	9.4	10.3	8.5	15.3	13.4	18.4
1922	10.5	11.3	9.5	10.4	11.2	9.5	17.2	17.0	17.5
1921	10.5	11.1	9.8	10.3	10.9	9.7	19.7	18.5	21.8
1920	11.5	12.3	10.6	11.4	12.2	10.5	17.7	18.9	15.6
1919	11.0	11.7	10.2	10.9	11.6	10.1	17.7	16.8	19.4
1918	14.2	16.0	12.4	14.0	15.7	12.3	24.7	28.0	18.6
1917	10.4	11.4	9.4	10.4	11.4	9.3	13.3	11.1	17.5
1916	10.3	11.3	9.3	10.3	11.3	9.2	13.6	13.7	13.5
1915	9.7	10.5	8.9	9.6	10.4	8.8	16.8	15.2	20.1
1914	9.9	11.1	8.7	9.8	11.0	8.6	15.3	14.5	16.9
1913	10.8	12.1	9.4	10.7	12.0	9.3	16.1	15.9	16.7
1912	9.8	10.8	8.7	9.8	10.8	8.7	10.0	10.6	8.6
1911	10.2	11.0	9.3	10.2	11.1	9.3	9.6	10.4	7.6
1910	10.8	11.7	9.9	10.8	11.7	9.9	10.9	10.7	11.3
Vermont									
1940	12.8	13.8	11.9	12.8	13.8	11.9	11.8	16.1	5.7
1939	12.7	13.6	11.8	12.7	13.6	11.7	26.8	25.0	32.3
1938	12.9	14.0	11.8	12.9	14.0	11.8	12.6	21.8	0
1937	14.0	14.8	13.2	14.0	14.8	13.2	15.9	24.2	4.7
1936	13.9	14.9	12.9	13.9	14.9	12.9	5.7	6.6	4.4
1935	13.4	14.0	12.8	13.4	14.0	12.8	9.1	6.4	12.6
1934	13.7	14.5	12.8	13.7	14.5	12.9	3.5	3.1	4.0
1933	12.9	13.9	12.0	13.0	13.9	12.0	1.7	0	3.9
1932	13.3	13.7	12.9	13.3	13.7	12.9	6.5	5.8	7.5
1931	12.5	13.4	11.6	12.5	13.4	11.6	11.1	8.5	14.5

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Vermont—Continued									
1930	13.0	13.6	12.5	13.0	13.6	12.5	14.0	11.1	17.7
1929	14.7	15.0	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.5	9.4	8.3	10.7
1928	13.7	14.4	12.9	13.7	14.4	12.9	11.0	11.2	10.8
1927	13.7	14.3	13.0	13.7	14.3	13.1	4.8	2.8	7.3
1926	14.6	15.4	13.9	14.7	15.4	13.9	12.8	17.0	7.4
1925	14.5	15.0	13.9	14.5	15.0	13.9	9.5	8.4	10.9
1924	13.7	14.1	13.3	13.7	14.1	13.3	1.6	0	3.7
1923	15.1	15.3	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.0	6.5	8.5	3.7
1922	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.5	3.2	5.7	0
1921	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	11.4	14.2	7.6
1920	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	9.8	17.1	0
1919	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.3	6.0	7.7	3.7
1918	19.5	21.2	17.8	19.5	21.3	17.8	3.9	0	10.1
1917	14.8	14.4	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.1	6.7	8.7	3.1
1916	15.8	16.0	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.6	8.9	6.0	14.7
1915	14.8	15.5	14.0	14.8	15.5	14.0	4.5	5.3	2.8
1914	15.0	15.6	14.4	15.0	15.6	14.5	4.1	5.9	0
1913	15.8	16.3	15.2	15.8	16.3	15.2	8.3	9.7	5.0
1912	15.1	15.5	14.7	15.1	15.5	14.7	13.2	14.7	9.5
1911	15.8	16.2	15.4	15.8	16.2	15.4	19.5	17.3	25.1
1910	16.0	16.3	15.7	16.0	16.3	15.7	18.3	16.1	24.0
1909	15.7	16.2	15.1	15.7	16.2	15.2	8.1	9.6	4.4
1908	15.9	16.1	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.8	7.2	5.6	11.1
1907	16.1	15.9	16.2	16.1	15.9	16.2	15.9	17.9	11.3
1906	16.5	16.9	16.1	16.5	16.9	16.2	12.4	14.9	6.9
1905	16.8	17.2	16.4	16.8	17.2	16.4	13.9	15.0	11.7
1904	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.7	10.7	10.1	12.0
1903	16.1	15.8	16.3	16.1	15.8	16.3	15.1	15.2	14.7
1902	14.9	14.8	15.1	14.9	14.8	15.1	10.5	9.2	12.6
1901	16.5	16.8	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.1	18.7	13.8	25.9
1900	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.6	19.4	19.9	18.7
Virginia¹									
1940	11.0	12.2	9.9	9.6	10.8	8.4	15.5	16.7	14.3
1939	10.6	11.7	9.6	9.2	10.3	8.2	14.8	15.9	13.8
1938	11.0	12.0	10.0	9.6	10.6	8.5	15.3	16.0	14.7
1937	11.7	12.9	10.5	10.1	11.2	8.9	16.6	18.0	15.2
1936	12.3	13.4	11.2	10.5	11.5	9.5	17.4	18.7	16.2
1935	11.7	12.8	10.6	10.0	11.1	8.9	16.7	17.9	15.5
1934	12.0	13.2	10.7	10.2	11.3	9.0	17.1	18.6	15.6
1933	11.3	12.2	10.4	9.7	10.6	8.7	15.9	16.6	15.2
1932	11.6	12.4	10.7	9.9	10.8	9.0	16.2	16.9	15.5
1931	12.1	13.0	11.2	10.2	11.2	9.1	17.6	18.3	16.9
1930	12.5	13.5	11.4	10.4	11.6	9.3	17.9	18.8	17.1
1929	12.9	13.6	12.1	10.9	11.7	10.1	18.2	18.8	17.6
1928	12.4	13.0	11.8	10.4	11.2	9.6	17.7	18.1	17.3
1927	11.8	12.5	11.1	9.9	10.7	9.1	17.1	17.6	16.6
1926	12.7	13.2	12.2	10.7	11.3	10.1	18.0	18.3	17.7
1925	12.1	12.6	11.6	10.1	10.7	9.5	17.2	17.6	16.8
1924	12.0	12.4	11.6	10.2	10.7	9.6	16.8	16.9	16.7
1923	12.7	12.9	12.4	10.8	11.2	10.4	17.3	17.3	17.4
1922	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.1	10.5	9.6	16.4	16.7	16.1
1921	11.9	12.1	11.8	10.2	10.4	9.9	16.2	16.1	16.3
1920	13.0	13.0	13.0	11.1	11.2	11.0	17.5	17.4	17.6
1919	13.5	13.7	13.4	11.4	11.7	11.1	18.4	18.4	18.5
1918	18.6	19.5	17.7	16.1	17.3	14.9	24.6	25.0	24.1
1917	13.7	13.8	13.6	11.2	11.4	10.9	19.6	19.6	19.5
1916	13.9	14.3	13.4	11.4	11.7	11.1	19.5	20.5	18.6
1915	13.4	13.6	13.1	10.8	11.1	10.5	19.3	19.6	19.0
1914	13.4	13.9	13.0	10.9	11.5	10.3	19.1	19.4	18.9
1913	13.6	13.9	13.4	11.4	11.7	11.1	18.5	18.7	18.2

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Washington ¹									
1940	11.5	13.5	9.4	11.4	13.4	9.3	16.8	18.4	14.5
1939	10.9	12.6	9.0	10.8	12.5	8.9	13.8	14.6	12.7
1938	11.0	12.7	9.2	11.0	12.7	9.1	14.3	15.8	12.7
1937	11.5	13.3	9.2	11.4	13.3	9.4	15.1	15.8	14.0
1936	11.9	13.9	9.5	11.8	13.8	9.6	17.1	17.8	16.2
1935	11.4	13.2	9.5	11.3	13.1	9.3	15.8	16.8	14.3
1934	11.1	12.7	9.4	11.0	12.6	9.2	15.3	16.8	13.2
1933	10.6	12.3	8.8	10.6	12.3	8.7	14.2	14.8	13.3
1932	10.6	12.1	8.9	10.5	12.0	8.8	15.3	15.5	15.0
1931	10.5	12.0	8.9	10.4	11.9	8.7	16.2	16.0	16.6
1930	10.7	12.2	9.0	10.5	12.0	8.8	16.7	16.5	16.9
1929	10.6	12.0	8.9	10.4	11.9	8.7	16.5	16.9	15.8
1928	10.8	12.2	9.2	10.6	12.1	9.0	15.7	15.1	16.5
1927	10.4	11.6	9.0	10.2	11.5	8.8	15.6	14.5	17.4
1926	10.3	11.5	9.0	10.1	11.3	8.8	17.7	17.4	18.1
1925	10.2	11.6	8.7	10.0	11.4	8.4	18.6	17.9	19.7
1924	9.9	11.0	8.8	9.8	10.8	8.6	16.1	15.6	16.9
1923	9.7	10.8	8.4	9.5	10.6	8.1	17.2	16.4	18.6
1922	10.1	11.1	8.9	9.9	10.9	8.7	17.4	16.7	18.5
1921	9.4	10.2	8.6	9.3	10.0	8.4	16.0	15.8	16.3
1920	11.0	11.9	10.1	10.7	11.6	9.7	22.5	21.1	24.7
1919	10.8	11.5	9.9	10.5	11.3	9.6	19.2	17.6	22.1
1918	13.2	14.5	11.5	12.9	14.3	11.1	23.8	22.2	26.6
1917	9.5	10.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	8.2	19.2	18.5	20.5
1916	9.4	10.1	8.5	9.2	9.9	8.2	18.2	16.1	22.3
1915	9.6	10.5	8.5	9.4	10.2	8.3	18.2	17.6	19.4
1914	9.3	10.1	8.2	9.2	10.1	8.0	14.0	12.6	16.7
1913	9.4	10.3	8.2	9.3	10.3	8.1	14.0	12.8	16.4
1912	8.6	9.2	7.8	8.4	9.1	7.6	14.1	12.4	17.8
1911	9.3	9.8	8.6	9.1	9.7	8.4	15.7	13.7	20.4
1910	10.0	10.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	8.7	14.7	13.8	16.9
1909	9.8	10.3	9.1	9.6	10.2	8.9	15.3	13.2	20.2
1908	9.3	9.8	8.6	9.3	9.8	8.6	9.2	9.5	8.3
West Virginia ¹									
1940	9.3	10.5	8.0	9.0	10.1	7.7	14.1	16.4	11.6
1939	9.3	10.4	8.1	9.0	10.1	7.8	13.7	15.6	11.6
1938	9.5	10.6	8.4	9.2	10.3	8.2	13.6	15.4	11.6
1937	10.3	11.5	9.0	9.9	11.0	8.8	16.3	19.4	12.9
1936	10.7	11.9	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.1	15.7	18.3	12.8
1935	9.9	11.1	8.6	9.6	10.7	8.4	14.3	16.4	12.0
1934	9.8	10.9	8.7	9.4	10.4	8.4	15.2	17.4	12.9
1933	9.2	10.0	8.3	8.9	9.6	8.1	13.7	15.7	11.5
1932	10.0	10.9	9.1	9.7	10.4	8.9	15.1	17.4	12.6
1931	10.0	10.9	9.0	9.6	10.4	8.6	16.0	17.9	13.7
1930	10.5	11.4	9.5	10.1	10.9	9.2	16.1	18.1	13.8
1929	10.6	11.4	9.7	10.2	10.9	9.4	15.9	17.7	13.8
1928	10.3	11.2	9.4	9.9	10.7	9.0	16.4	18.0	14.7
1927	10.2	11.0	9.3	9.7	10.4	8.9	17.2	19.7	14.5
1926	11.2	11.9	10.4	10.7	11.3	10.0	18.5	20.6	16.0
1925	10.8	11.5	10.0	10.4	11.0	9.6	16.8	18.4	14.9
Wisconsin ¹									
1940	10.1	11.1	9.0	10.0	11.1	8.9	15.8	17.8	13.6
1939	10.1	11.0	9.2	10.0	10.9	9.1	14.9	16.2	13.5
1938	10.0	10.8	9.1	9.9	10.7	9.1	17.3	17.7	16.9
1937	10.4	11.5	9.3	10.4	11.5	9.2	17.0	16.7	17.3
1936	10.9	11.8	9.9	10.8	11.7	9.8	18.6	20.2	16.8
1935	10.1	11.0	9.1	10.0	10.9	9.1	15.6	16.0	15.2
1934	10.0	10.9	9.1	10.0	10.8	9.1	16.7	19.0	14.0
1933	9.8	10.5	9.0	9.7	10.4	9.0	14.0	15.1	12.8
1932	10.1	10.7	9.4	10.0	10.7	9.4	15.6	15.9	15.2
1931	10.1	11.0	9.2	10.1	11.0	9.1	16.3	18.1	14.3

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 127]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Wisconsin¹—Continued									
1930	10.4	11.2	9.5	10.3	11.1	9.4	21.8	22.6	20.8
1929	10.7	11.4	9.9	10.6	11.3	9.8	21.6	23.9	18.9
1928	10.9	11.5	10.2	10.8	11.5	10.1	19.9	21.2	18.5
1927	10.1	10.7	9.5	10.1	10.7	9.5	19.0	17.9	20.2
1926	10.4	11.1	9.7	10.4	11.0	9.7	22.3	24.2	20.2
1925	10.3	10.8	9.6	10.2	10.7	9.5	26.8	26.9	26.7
1924	10.0	10.6	9.3	9.9	10.5	9.2	22.5	23.0	21.9
1923	10.4	11.0	9.9	10.4	10.9	9.8	16.8	18.3	15.1
1922	9.9	10.4	9.5	9.9	10.4	9.5	12.5	13.1	11.8
1921	10.1	10.6	9.6	10.1	10.6	9.6	15.3	15.1	15.6
1920	11.1	11.5	10.6	11.0	11.5	10.5	20.9	22.0	19.5
1919	10.8	11.4	10.2	10.7	11.3	10.1	19.2	18.8	19.7
1918	13.5	14.8	12.2	13.5	14.8	12.1	19.1	19.6	18.7
1917	11.3	12.3	10.1	11.3	12.3	10.1	13.3	12.6	14.0
1916	11.6	12.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	10.5	12.7	13.5	11.7
1915	10.5	11.3	9.7	10.5	11.3	9.7	15.5	16.0	14.9
1914	10.9	11.9	9.9	10.9	11.8	9.9	15.5	15.7	15.2
1913	11.4	12.3	10.3	11.4	12.3	10.3	14.2	14.8	13.6
1912	11.2	11.9	10.4	11.2	11.9	10.4	13.9	14.7	13.0
1911	11.4	12.3	10.5	11.4	12.3	10.5	11.5	12.2	10.8
1910	12.0	12.9	11.0	12.0	12.9	11.0	13.0	15.3	10.5
1909	11.8	12.5	11.0	11.8	12.5	11.0	10.3	11.7	8.8
1908	11.8	12.4	11.0	11.8	12.4	11.0	10.8	11.3	10.3
Wyoming¹									
1940	8.5	10.4	6.4	8.3	10.1	6.3	19.8	25.5	12.8
1939	8.9	10.5	7.0	8.7	10.4	6.9	18.9	19.8	17.7
1938	9.1	10.4	7.6	8.9	10.2	7.4	21.2	21.4	20.9
1937	10.1	11.8	8.0	9.8	11.5	7.7	27.4	27.9	26.8
1936	10.1	11.5	8.4	9.9	11.3	8.2	22.6	23.9	21.0
1935	9.7	10.9	8.4	9.5	10.6	8.2	21.2	22.9	19.0
1934	9.1	10.4	7.5	9.0	10.3	7.3	14.5	11.6	18.1
1933	8.6	9.7	7.4	8.5	9.5	7.2	18.2	19.2	17.0
1932	9.0	10.0	7.8	8.8	9.8	7.5	22.2	21.7	22.9
1931	8.9	10.1	7.5	8.7	9.9	7.2	21.5	20.4	22.9
1930	9.2	10.3	7.9	8.9	9.9	7.6	25.7	28.1	22.4
1929	9.0	10.3	7.4	8.8	10.1	7.1	21.1	21.4	20.7
1928	9.8	10.9	8.3	9.4	10.5	7.9	30.0	30.9	28.7
1927	9.0	9.9	8.0	8.6	9.5	7.6	28.1	27.0	29.9
1926	8.8	9.7	7.6	8.6	9.5	7.4	18.6	18.2	19.2
1925	8.8	9.5	7.9	8.4	9.2	7.5	25.4	22.2	30.9
1924	9.6	10.5	8.4	9.0	10.1	7.6	39.0	28.8	56.5
1923	10.3	11.7	8.5	9.8	11.2	8.1	32.5	32.2	33.1
1922	9.3	10.0	8.4	8.9	9.7	7.9	26.3	22.1	34.0

¹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group. Population of the death-registration States was estimated as of July 1 for 1900, 1910, 1920, and 1930, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Population of each State was enumerated for each census year as of June 1, Apr. 15, Jan. 1, Apr. 1, and Apr. 1, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Registration States												
All races:												
1940	10.8	54.9	2.9	1.0	2.0	3.1	5.2	10.6	22.3	48.0	112.6	228.9
1930	11.3	69.0	5.6	1.7	3.3	4.7	6.8	12.2	24.0	51.4	112.7	228.0
1920	13.0	92.3	9.9	2.6	4.9	6.8	8.1	12.2	23.6	52.5	118.9	248.3
1910	14.7	131.8	14.0	2.9	4.5	6.5	9.0	13.7	26.2	55.6	122.2	250.3
1900	17.2	162.4	19.8	3.9	5.9	8.2	10.2	15.0	27.2	56.4	123.3	260.9
White:												
1940	10.4	50.3	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	9.5	21.1	47.7	113.5	235.0
1930	10.8	63.9	5.2	1.6	2.8	3.8	5.9	10.8	22.8	50.6	113.2	230.5
1920	12.6	87.3	9.4	2.5	4.3	6.2	7.5	11.5	23.0	52.1	119.3	249.8
1910	14.5	129.3	13.7	2.9	4.4	6.3	8.7	13.5	26.0	55.4	122.5	252.5
1900	17.0	159.4	19.4	3.8	5.7	8.1	10.1	14.8	27.0	56.2	123.3	262.0
All other races:												
1940	13.8	89.2	4.8	1.5	5.0	7.9	12.4	22.9	37.7	51.6	96.8	172.0
1930	16.3	110.0	9.3	2.6	8.0	11.6	16.1	25.8	40.8	63.9	104.2	204.9
1920	17.7	149.2	14.6	3.8	10.4	12.8	15.2	21.5	33.2	60.2	111.2	232.3
1910	21.7	239.8	28.3	5.7	10.3	12.2	17.0	24.6	38.5	64.3	103.2	176.4
1900	25.0	333.9	43.5	9.0	11.5	12.1	14.8	24.3	42.1	68.9	120.9	215.2
Alabama²												
All races:												
1940	10.4	69.2	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.6	7.7	13.8	25.2	48.1	110.9	260.3
1930	11.5	75.4	6.4	1.7	4.5	6.7	9.7	14.7	28.0	55.8	115.4	234.5
White:												
1940	8.5	55.7	3.5	0.9	1.9	2.9	4.7	8.4	20.7	45.5	115.9	298.6
1930	9.4	60.3	6.1	1.5	2.8	4.0	6.0	9.6	23.5	53.6	120.1	251.6
All other races:												
1940	14.0	94.1	4.6	1.6	4.8	8.1	13.3	24.9	36.0	53.1	100.2	223.9
1930	15.2	105.1	7.1	2.0	7.3	11.5	16.5	23.1	37.3	60.6	104.9	217.4
Arizona²												
All races:												
1940	11.6	93.1	7.7	1.5	3.9	4.8	7.4	13.9	24.0	47.1	103.4	207.9
1930	15.3	114.7	15.4	3.5	7.0	11.4	11.8	15.2	27.1	53.0	110.8	196.6
White:												
1940	11.1	84.6	5.5	1.1	3.2	4.3	7.2	13.5	24.1	49.0	108.2	228.8
1930	14.8	110.6	13.5	2.9	6.3	11.1	11.9	15.3	27.8	54.8	117.4	231.8
All other races:												
1940	14.7	133.0	17.2	3.6	7.7	8.3	9.0	16.7	23.3	34.5	72.4	137.1
1930	18.7	140.9	25.7	7.5	11.4	14.1	11.1	14.6	22.1	40.8	78.7	123.5
Arkansas²												
All races:												
1940	8.7	46.7	3.8	1.0	2.4	3.6	5.7	9.9	19.1	40.4	94.5	198.0
1930	10.2	51.9	7.0	1.7	4.3	6.0	7.9	12.9	22.2	47.5	101.7	206.2
White:												
1940	8.0	43.9	3.7	1.0	1.8	2.7	4.4	7.8	16.5	40.2	98.1	231.5
1930	9.1	51.7	6.7	1.6	3.1	4.5	5.9	9.1	18.9	46.6	101.4	207.2
All other races:												
1940	10.9	55.9	4.0	1.3	4.3	6.4	9.4	16.1	28.5	40.9	80.3	134.3
1930	13.5	52.5	8.0	2.3	7.3	10.0	13.1	22.5	33.4	51.5	103.1	204.2
California²												
All races:												
1940	11.6	48.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	2.8	5.1	10.7	21.9	46.5	106.3	215.9
1930	11.7	64.8	5.9	1.8	3.4	4.2	6.3	11.6	22.9	49.7	106.5	216.4
1920	13.8	92.7	9.3	3.2	5.4	6.8	8.6	12.4	24.1	50.2	110.2	230.0
1910	13.6	92.2	10.1	2.5	4.6	7.0	9.7	15.1	25.5	52.3	112.0	227.6
White:												
1940	11.6	47.2	2.5	1.0	2.0	2.6	4.9	10.5	21.7	46.3	106.1	216.0
1930	11.6	64.2	5.8	1.7	3.2	4.1	6.1	11.4	22.7	49.3	106.2	217.2
1920	13.5	91.0	8.8	3.0	5.2	6.6	8.5	12.1	23.6	49.6	110.1	232.3
1910	13.6	89.5	9.8	2.5	4.5	7.0	9.5	14.7	25.3	52.5	113.6	235.7
All other races:												
1940	11.4	69.4	3.8	1.4	3.4	5.8	8.7	15.6	28.0	54.4	114.6	213.0
1930	12.3	74.2	8.2	2.8	6.5	7.0	10.3	16.5	31.2	66.0	120.3	193.9
1920	18.3	110.9	17.0	6.0	10.3	10.7	11.0	17.0	36.6	71.4	112.9	177.1
1910	14.6	166.4	16.6	3.9	6.0	6.9	12.5	21.1	29.4	46.9	46.3	104.5

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Colorado²												
All races:												
1940	11.1	65.2	3.3	1.4	2.5	3.2	5.3	8.6	19.8	42.7	104.7	230.1
1930	12.8	91.3	7.6	2.2	3.9	6.2	8.3	11.7	22.3	50.4	110.6	248.5
1920	14.6	102.5	10.2	2.9	7.1	11.9	11.1	13.6	23.9	54.1	118.7	236.3
1910	13.9	104.5	10.4	3.0	7.0	10.7	11.3	14.3	24.4	50.6	125.9	241.8
White:												
1940	11.0	64.9	3.3	1.4	2.4	3.1	5.1	8.6	19.5	42.7	104.4	229.9
1930	12.6	91.2	7.6	2.2	3.8	5.9	8.1	11.4	22.0	50.1	110.6	251.1
1920	14.4	102.0	10.1	2.9	6.8	11.7	10.8	13.3	23.8	53.7	118.7	234.8
1910	13.7	103.5	10.3	3.0	6.9	10.5	10.9	14.1	24.2	50.4	125.8	241.0
All other races:												
1940	16.5	82.3	8.1	2.7	6.2	7.7	12.9	14.1	33.1	43.9	132.2	241.4
1930	21.6	100.7	9.3	1.6	10.5	20.1	20.5	25.4	43.7	74.0	109.2	130.4
1920	25.9	131.7	18.2	3.9	25.0	21.4	22.4	27.1	31.0	82.3	119.4	289.5
1910	21.7	189.5	16.6	6.5	12.7	17.7	25.7	23.3	32.3	59.7	130.0	285.7
Connecticut												
All races:												
1940	10.5	41.3	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.9	9.3	23.2	48.9	111.8	205.3
1930	10.8	62.7	4.0	1.3	2.5	3.4	5.7	11.5	24.6	51.8	114.1	226.7
1920	13.7	104.1	10.3	2.6	4.2	6.3	8.2	12.4	26.1	56.6	119.7	239.1
1910	15.7	143.7	13.9	3.0	4.0	6.2	9.6	13.7	28.3	60.1	122.9	237.5
1900	18.0	178.0	17.9	3.7	5.6	7.6	9.6	15.3	28.9	57.4	124.9	280.1
White:												
1940	10.4	40.3	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.1	3.8	9.2	23.0	48.8	111.5	204.2
1930	10.6	60.8	3.9	1.3	2.3	3.2	5.5	11.2	24.4	51.7	113.8	228.0
1920	13.6	102.2	10.0	2.5	4.1	6.3	8.0	12.2	25.9	56.4	119.6	238.8
1910	15.6	142.9	13.7	3.0	4.0	6.2	9.4	13.5	27.9	59.9	122.8	237.4
1900	17.9	176.0	17.7	3.7	5.6	7.5	9.7	15.1	28.7	57.3	124.7	279.9
All other races:												
1940	13.2	79.9	2.7	1.5	5.5	6.3	10.7	14.1	35.9	52.7	137.8	285.7
1930	17.3	140.1	6.6	2.3	8.8	12.9	11.5	23.2	41.1	66.1	144.0	142.9
1920	22.9	224.6	29.8	8.4	10.6	9.3	18.0	20.6	39.7	80.2	131.3	261.9
1910	23.8	202.0	38.0	5.5	9.5	8.9	17.3	26.3	58.0	76.8	140.0	245.2
1900	22.8	303.9	30.5	6.8	9.4	8.6	7.6	22.5	42.7	70.9	142.9	289.5
Delaware²												
All races:												
1940	12.2	60.2	2.7	1.0	2.3	3.1	4.9	11.1	24.4	51.0	118.4	239.5
1930	13.7	94.8	6.7	1.7	3.3	4.3	7.6	12.8	26.1	56.5	124.3	202.5
1920	14.6	127.7	12.4	2.7	5.0	6.6	7.9	11.4	22.6	58.1	123.8	237.6
White:												
1940	11.3	50.0	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.7	9.9	20.8	48.5	114.4	252.8
1930	12.4	83.7	5.5	1.4	2.7	3.4	6.1	10.5	22.0	53.3	124.4	196.1
1920	13.5	109.5	11.4	2.4	3.7	5.9	7.1	10.1	20.4	56.3	120.8	229.5
All other races:												
1940	18.2	118.3	6.1	1.1	5.6	7.6	11.8	19.6	53.5	72.1	159.8	153.2
1930	21.6	158.5	14.3	3.2	6.7	9.4	16.4	26.9	58.4	87.2	123.2	240.4
1920	22.1	253.4	19.7	4.2	12.6	11.8	13.0	19.3	39.9	72.9	152.3	306.1
District of Columbia												
All races:												
1940	13.0	85.4	3.1	1.4	2.3	3.9	7.8	15.0	28.0	56.6	125.8	218.0
1930	15.2	108.2	7.2	2.0	4.7	6.5	10.1	16.7	32.0	65.2	117.9	228.9
1920	14.8	121.9	11.4	3.4	5.3	7.1	9.7	15.7	31.5	60.1	119.8	248.8
1910	19.7	194.6	15.8	3.5	6.5	9.7	12.8	20.8	40.2	78.0	140.5	260.0
1900	22.3	285.0	27.9	5.9	9.2	10.6	12.7	20.2	37.5	77.2	152.0	252.0
White:												
1940	12.0	71.3	2.5	1.1	1.4	2.7	5.8	11.8	24.0	52.5	126.5	225.6
1930	13.0	76.5	4.3	1.5	2.7	4.1	6.7	12.6	26.4	59.8	118.6	246.3
1920	12.7	91.4	8.5	3.0	3.4	5.1	7.3	11.8	26.7	58.4	121.0	283.8
1910	15.9	121.0	10.8	2.6	3.8	6.3	8.4	15.2	33.6	71.7	140.4	294.0
1900	18.3	189.9	17.0	3.9	6.2	9.0	10.4	16.6	33.3	76.0	154.6	271.4
All other races:												
1940	15.7	112.1	4.2	1.9	4.7	6.7	12.7	25.2	42.7	73.7	122.9	192.3
1930	21.0	181.2	13.4	3.0	9.4	12.1	19.4	28.3	58.3	93.8	114.2	160.2
1920	20.8	216.3	19.9	4.4	10.5	13.3	16.0	27.6	52.0	67.8	113.0	129.0
1910	29.1	396.9	28.7	5.6	12.4	17.3	23.4	35.8	63.1	109.2	141.0	184.1
1900	30.9	488.4	51.8	10.1	14.3	14.1	17.9	28.6	52.8	81.3	143.5	229.1

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Florida ²												
All races:												
1940	12.1	62.1	3.3	1.2	2.8	5.1	7.8	14.6	25.8	46.8	108.2	203.4
1930	12.4	68.2	6.2	1.7	4.6	6.8	10.2	16.7	27.7	51.3	109.4	208.7
1920	13.1	89.3	9.7	2.6	6.2	8.5	11.0	14.9	24.3	49.9	105.0	240.6
White:												
1940	11.0	49.9	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.1	4.9	10.5	21.7	46.4	110.5	223.3
1930	10.7	51.7	5.3	1.4	3.1	4.2	6.2	11.2	23.4	49.1	110.5	211.5
1920	11.9	74.2	9.5	2.3	4.4	6.3	7.8	12.4	22.6	48.6	105.9	230.3
All other races:												
1940	14.9	93.3	5.3	1.4	5.4	9.6	14.7	28.0	45.5	48.2	93.7	136.6
1930	16.6	108.8	8.6	2.5	7.6	11.9	19.1	31.1	45.3	63.7	102.6	199.5
1920	15.6	121.8	10.2	3.1	9.3	12.3	16.7	19.7	29.8	55.0	101.4	256.5
Georgia ²												
All races:												
1940	10.4	62.7	3.3	1.1	3.0	5.1	8.3	14.8	25.4	44.3	107.2	227.1
1930	12.1	77.8	7.1	1.8	4.6	7.4	10.7	17.0	28.6	57.1	112.0	228.2
White:												
1940	8.6	49.5	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.6	4.8	9.5	20.2	45.4	116.5	285.0
1930	9.8	63.6	6.1	1.4	2.7	4.2	6.4	10.5	23.1	56.8	118.4	254.4
All other races:												
1940	13.8	85.2	4.4	1.3	5.2	9.9	15.3	26.5	39.5	42.1	85.8	162.4
1930	16.0	102.5	8.7	2.4	7.6	13.3	18.6	28.6	39.6	57.7	97.1	199.3
Idaho ²												
All races:												
1940	9.3	47.5	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	4.6	8.7	18.1	41.7	114.1	242.8
1930	9.4	58.5	5.1	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.4	8.2	19.5	46.3	102.7	245.3
White:												
1940	9.2	45.9	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.6	4.6	8.6	18.0	41.7	115.1	249.2
1930	9.1	55.5	4.8	2.0	2.8	3.9	5.3	8.1	19.4	45.7	101.6	245.7
All other races:												
1940	17.0	188.0	9.3	3.7	5.3	8.2	6.1	18.0	28.5	46.5	55.2	96.2
1930	25.2	292.0	23.9	5.7	12.1	9.8	9.4	12.7	28.6	76.7	142.9	240.0
Illinois ²												
All races:												
1940	11.2	41.8	2.2	1.0	1.8	2.8	5.2	11.0	23.0	50.5	116.6	205.8
1930	11.0	60.3	5.0	1.9	2.9	4.1	6.6	12.0	24.6	51.8	112.6	225.0
1920	12.7	94.6	9.8	2.8	4.6	6.5	7.9	12.3	24.1	53.3	117.7	247.9
White:												
1940	10.9	40.9	2.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	4.5	10.3	22.3	50.3	116.9	209.1
1930	10.6	58.2	4.7	1.8	2.6	3.6	6.1	11.3	23.9	51.3	112.8	226.3
1920	12.4	92.7	9.5	2.7	4.4	6.2	7.5	11.9	23.7	53.0	117.7	249.9
All other races:												
1940	15.7	57.8	4.6	1.6	5.9	8.0	14.3	26.0	42.8	58.2	103.8	122.7
1930	17.7	107.5	11.0	3.3	9.3	11.0	16.0	29.6	50.5	80.8	103.0	187.6
1920	21.5	176.3	27.7	6.1	12.0	13.5	18.2	26.2	47.8	74.8	120.4	179.3
Indiana												
All races:												
1940	11.8	49.8	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.8	4.7	9.4	20.4	46.3	119.4	266.1
1930	12.1	62.8	5.0	1.8	3.4	4.3	6.0	10.6	21.0	51.0	116.7	233.5
1920	13.5	95.8	9.3	2.7	5.0	6.4	7.7	10.8	20.4	49.9	119.1	255.2
1910	13.5	106.9	12.3	2.6	5.1	6.4	7.5	11.3	22.0	49.9	122.5	241.8
1900	14.2	114.1	16.3	3.6	6.3	7.3	8.2	11.4	21.7	51.1	121.2	258.8
White:												
1940	11.6	48.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.5	4.4	8.9	20.0	46.0	119.4	270.2
1930	11.8	60.2	4.8	1.8	3.1	3.9	5.5	9.9	20.5	50.6	117.0	239.1
1920	13.2	93.0	9.1	2.6	4.7	6.2	7.3	10.3	20.0	49.5	119.5	255.8
1910	13.3	104.8	12.0	2.6	4.8	6.2	7.2	10.9	21.7	49.5	122.7	243.8
1900	14.0	112.2	16.1	3.5	6.1	7.1	8.1	11.1	21.4	50.7	121.3	259.6
All other races:												
1940	15.8	88.5	3.5	1.5	5.4	8.8	12.1	21.5	34.3	60.3	119.2	150.2
1930	19.4	145.3	10.1	2.8	10.2	12.0	17.4	29.6	41.3	76.1	101.7	149.8
1920	22.2	211.3	21.8	5.9	13.9	11.8	17.6	26.9	40.6	71.2	96.9	232.8
1910	23.6	221.0	30.3	5.5	14.6	13.3	18.4	28.7	40.0	69.4	108.8	178.6
1900	21.7	224.6	30.9	6.9	13.9	13.3	11.9	24.0	36.2	70.7	114.6	232.6

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Iowa²												
All races:												
1940	10.4	41.7	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.1	3.4	6.9	16.3	41.0	105.8	221.4
1930	10.6	54.7	4.5	1.6	2.4	3.3	4.8	8.7	18.3	43.4	105.6	224.3
White:												
1940	10.3	41.3	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.1	3.4	6.9	16.2	40.9	105.9	221.2
1930	10.6	54.5	4.4	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.7	8.6	18.2	43.4	105.8	224.7
All other races:												
1940	16.6	103.7	1.7	1.7	4.2	6.6	8.0	14.7	41.4	61.9	83.9	241.4
1930	17.0	91.9	14.0	3.5	6.7	10.5	15.4	19.8	30.5	59.5	74.1	185.7
Kansas²												
All races:												
1940	10.3	41.0	2.3	0.9	1.7	2.2	3.6	7.6	17.0	40.3	102.4	238.4
1930	10.4	53.8	4.6	1.6	2.8	3.6	4.7	8.3	18.7	43.9	104.9	228.2
1920	11.5	79.8	8.1	2.4	4.0	5.5	6.6	8.7	18.4	43.7	105.8	233.4
White:												
1940	10.1	39.6	2.3	0.9	1.6	2.1	3.3	7.1	16.4	39.8	102.0	238.7
1930	10.2	52.7	4.4	1.6	2.7	3.4	4.3	7.9	18.0	43.6	105.3	230.6
1920	11.1	77.2	7.8	2.3	3.8	5.3	6.2	8.3	17.7	43.1	105.4	235.5
All other races:												
1940	16.0	79.4	2.7	1.2	2.8	5.2	9.2	20.1	34.5	53.8	117.0	231.7
1930	15.9	90.7	8.0	2.0	6.4	8.7	13.3	17.9	37.2	55.6	92.1	182.7
1920	20.4	173.4	19.6	3.4	10.1	11.4	15.2	18.8	39.8	62.9	116.9	195.9
Kentucky²												
All races:												
1940	10.4	60.9	3.8	1.1	2.6	3.8	5.6	10.2	19.7	44.4	113.4	226.7
1930	11.3	66.3	7.1	1.8	4.2	5.5	6.9	11.2	22.2	48.9	108.6	210.2
1920	11.8	79.0	9.3	2.5	5.2	6.9	7.6	10.6	21.3	47.4	104.4	224.9
White:												
1940	9.8	59.2	3.7	1.0	2.4	3.3	4.9	9.0	18.1	42.9	114.1	235.7
1930	10.4	63.0	6.8	1.7	3.7	4.7	5.8	9.3	19.6	46.7	108.8	215.0
1920	11.0	74.3	8.8	2.4	4.5	6.2	6.5	9.2	19.8	46.8	106.1	229.5
All other races:												
1940	17.9	92.6	5.0	1.7	6.2	9.4	12.1	22.5	38.0	60.1	105.6	170.4
1930	21.0	118.0	11.1	2.9	9.7	13.5	16.1	26.9	49.2	72.2	107.2	182.9
1920	19.3	141.8	15.2	4.4	11.9	12.7	16.1	21.3	34.6	53.2	89.7	201.6
Louisiana²												
All races:												
1940	10.8	73.2	3.7	1.2	2.8	4.3	7.1	14.7	27.7	51.6	106.5	223.2
1930	11.8	76.7	6.1	1.8	4.5	6.7	9.9	16.3	29.7	58.7	111.4	225.5
1920	12.0	79.6	7.8	2.6	6.1	8.9	10.4	15.6	26.8	51.6	107.4	233.1
White:												
1940	9.2	52.0	3.0	1.0	1.8	2.9	4.5	11.0	23.5	51.8	112.5	261.8
1930	9.5	58.9	5.0	1.6	2.7	4.1	6.7	11.5	25.0	56.0	112.5	224.6
1920	9.9	63.6	7.2	2.1	3.6	6.1	7.6	12.2	25.3	49.7	108.2	226.1
All other races:												
1940	13.8	107.0	4.8	1.6	4.5	6.9	11.9	22.2	37.1	51.1	93.7	182.2
1930	15.5	107.1	8.0	2.2	7.3	11.0	15.2	24.4	39.4	64.8	109.1	226.5
1920	15.3	107.1	9.0	3.3	9.7	13.3	14.8	20.6	29.5	55.2	106.1	238.2
Maine												
All races:												
1940	12.5	61.9	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.8	8.6	20.2	47.2	115.6	242.1
1930	13.9	85.1	5.2	1.6	2.9	3.9	5.5	10.8	20.4	52.2	116.3	247.5
1920	15.5	119.8	8.5	2.2	4.3	6.1	7.6	10.5	22.2	50.5	115.9	241.4
1910	17.1	140.4	12.8	3.3	4.9	6.4	8.1	12.3	22.2	50.1	125.2	257.4
1900	17.1	154.6	15.3	3.5	6.3	7.0	8.3	10.7	21.8	48.0	113.9	248.1
White:												
1940	12.5	62.1	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.8	8.6	20.2	47.2	115.6	241.9
1930	13.9	84.8	5.2	1.6	2.9	3.9	5.4	10.8	20.4	52.2	116.3	247.8
1920	15.5	120.0	8.5	2.2	4.2	6.1	7.6	10.6	22.2	50.6	115.9	241.7
1910	17.2	140.9	12.9	3.3	4.9	6.3	8.1	12.3	22.2	50.2	125.4	258.0
1900	17.1	154.3	15.3	3.5	6.3	7.0	8.2	10.7	21.8	48.1	113.9	248.1
All other races:												
1940	9.3	0	8.6	0	4.1	2.9	6.1	6.2	10.3	35.7	136.4	333.3
1930	18.3	190.5	10.6	4.4	9.3	3.4	20.0	10.6	11.0	63.6	115.4	111.1
1920	16.8	119.8	12.0	0	10.3	8.2	21.0	7.1	38.3	28.0	119.0	153.8
1910	9.7	19.6	0	2.7	4.1	12.8	9.1	7.5	21.4	22.2	55.6	90.9
1900	17.4	250.0	17.6	2.5	10.0	10.4	15.7	0	13.7	32.8	114.3	222.2

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Maryland²												
All races:												
1940	12.1	60.0	2.6	1.0	2.6	3.6	6.0	12.8	26.9	54.6	123.2	251.7
1930	13.2	85.4	5.6	1.8	3.9	5.5	8.1	14.9	28.5	59.2	123.0	255.6
1920	14.7	126.0	10.5	2.6	5.2	7.6	9.0	14.3	27.1	58.2	121.0	247.8
1910	16.1	152.1	14.3	3.0	5.6	8.1	10.2	15.5	29.8	60.2	129.0	246.6
White:												
1940	11.3	49.2	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.4	4.5	10.5	24.4	53.2	124.8	264.8
1930	12.0	69.5	4.5	1.5	2.8	4.0	6.2	12.1	25.7	58.4	126.6	268.6
1920	13.4	107.2	8.8	2.3	4.1	6.3	7.5	12.2	25.1	56.5	123.5	256.5
1910	14.5	131.9	11.8	2.5	4.2	6.8	8.5	13.8	28.6	58.9	130.8	249.7
All other races:												
1940	16.5	107.4	4.7	1.8	7.0	9.3	13.3	26.3	44.0	64.8	108.3	175.3
1930	19.0	153.6	10.4	3.2	8.9	11.9	17.3	29.5	48.3	66.0	92.5	184.4
1920	21.3	217.1	19.5	3.8	10.5	13.7	15.8	25.2	40.1	69.5	103.5	207.3
1910	23.0	238.0	25.0	5.0	11.4	14.2	17.9	24.4	37.3	68.1	116.7	234.1
Massachusetts												
All races:												
1940	11.9	47.1	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.3	9.9	22.8	51.7	115.2	216.1
1930	11.6	68.1	5.0	1.6	2.3	3.6	5.6	11.0	23.8	52.7	117.3	229.0
1920	13.9	111.3	10.8	2.6	3.8	5.8	7.3	12.2	25.0	58.0	123.7	251.1
1910	16.1	160.8	15.3	3.1	4.1	6.3	8.9	14.2	29.5	61.0	126.7	251.4
1900	18.3	189.8	21.6	4.2	5.8	7.8	10.2	15.2	29.4	60.0	125.7	267.8
White:												
1940	11.8	46.4	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.3	9.8	22.7	51.6	115.4	216.1
1930	11.5	67.5	5.0	1.5	2.3	3.5	5.5	10.9	23.7	52.5	117.3	229.8
1920	13.8	110.6	10.5	2.6	3.7	5.7	7.2	12.1	24.8	57.8	123.4	251.4
1910	16.1	160.7	15.2	3.0	4.1	6.2	8.8	14.1	29.4	60.9	126.8	252.1
1900	18.2	189.5	21.5	4.1	5.7	7.7	10.1	15.4	29.2	60.0	125.9	268.2
All other races:												
1940	14.5	99.1	2.9	0.9	3.6	5.3	9.3	18.3	30.3	64.7	94.5	218.4
1930	16.0	109.4	7.1	2.8	5.5	9.0	12.7	19.2	40.3	72.7	116.8	144.1
1920	21.7	165.2	31.7	6.1	9.8	10.8	14.4	21.7	51.3	77.0	157.2	220.9
1910	20.4	177.5	26.8	5.5	8.9	12.1	15.8	24.7	41.1	61.4	123.0	175.7
1900	20.6	222.1	34.4	7.3	9.4	10.5	14.8	20.4	42.8	64.7	90.6	227.3
Michigan												
All races:												
1940	9.9	48.1	2.2	1.0	1.8	2.5	4.6	9.5	21.2	48.2	114.4	236.0
1930	10.7	69.7	5.2	1.8	3.1	4.1	6.3	10.8	22.0	50.2	117.5	237.9
1920	14.1	110.0	10.8	3.3	5.4	7.3	8.2	11.5	23.1	52.0	124.0	263.8
1910	14.2	127.5	11.3	2.9	4.7	5.8	7.3	11.6	22.5	52.2	124.7	264.4
1900	14.0	133.3	13.3	3.2	5.4	7.0	7.6	10.9	20.9	49.5	117.5	263.5
White:												
1940	9.8	47.3	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.2	4.2	9.0	20.8	47.9	114.3	238.9
1930	10.4	68.3	4.9	1.8	2.8	3.7	5.8	10.3	21.6	49.9	117.6	239.4
1920	13.8	108.2	10.5	3.2	5.1	7.0	7.9	11.3	22.9	51.8	123.9	264.5
1910	14.1	127.0	11.3	2.9	4.6	5.7	7.2	11.5	22.4	52.1	124.6	265.7
1900	14.0	133.3	13.2	3.2	5.3	7.0	7.5	10.8	20.8	49.6	117.8	265.1
All other races:												
1940	12.6	67.2	3.9	1.4	5.0	6.9	11.0	21.9	36.0	57.5	122.4	126.1
1930	16.6	105.9	12.8	4.5	10.2	11.1	17.1	26.8	42.8	74.7	108.1	170.7
1920	25.7	239.4	33.4	7.7	16.3	17.8	23.5	27.3	43.9	83.6	128.5	214.9
1910	25.1	188.6	21.1	8.9	14.6	15.1	15.7	26.1	33.7	69.8	134.9	188.7
1900	20.0	131.8	27.8	7.2	13.1	11.1	14.3	19.1	32.7	40.0	92.1	198.2
Minnesota²												
All races:												
1940	9.6	38.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	3.6	7.6	17.6	42.0	108.5	204.3
1930	10.0	56.5	3.9	1.5	2.5	3.5	5.3	9.8	20.2	45.1	103.3	224.6
1920	10.8	75.7	6.1	2.3	4.0	6.3	6.8	9.9	20.2	45.4	105.8	226.6
1910	10.9	92.4	9.6	3.0	4.2	5.5	6.9	10.6	19.5	42.2	102.7	226.7
White:												
1940	9.6	38.1	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.0	3.6	7.6	17.5	41.9	108.4	204.8
1930	9.9	55.4	3.7	1.5	2.5	3.4	5.2	9.7	20.1	45.0	103.1	225.6
1920	10.7	74.9	5.9	2.3	4.0	6.2	6.8	9.8	20.1	45.2	105.9	225.0
1910	10.9	92.5	9.6	3.0	4.1	5.5	6.9	10.6	19.5	42.4	103.0	228.8
All other races:												
1940	15.3	88.5	6.3	5.8	6.4	7.5	10.2	11.2	36.4	48.1	124.2	159.7
1930	22.1	159.2	21.7	4.6	10.9	9.2	16.6	21.9	37.2	74.8	134.4	165.1
1920	22.7	173.2	24.7	8.5	13.6	14.0	15.2	24.7	24.9	78.3	92.9	129.4
1910	10.9	79.1	12.1	1.6	5.6	6.6	10.3	17.9	22.3	20.4	52.6	84.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	35 years and over
Mississippi²												
All races:												
1940	10.6	66.5	4.3	1.2	3.4	4.9	7.1	13.0	25.3	46.3	106.9	268.8
1930	12.0	74.0	6.9	2.0	5.5	7.4	9.8	15.4	26.3	54.5	113.1	237.0
1920	12.3	79.3	10.2	2.9	7.2	9.0	10.0	12.9	21.0	47.7	109.0	235.1
White:												
1940	8.7	52.3	3.7	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.9	8.2	18.8	44.5	114.2	352.3
1930	9.2	54.1	6.0	1.5	2.8	4.1	5.4	8.8	19.4	48.7	119.6	230.8
1920	9.3	58.3	8.8	2.0	3.5	5.0	6.3	9.1	17.4	41.6	104.7	224.4
All other races:												
1940	12.6	79.5	4.9	1.4	5.1	7.4	10.5	18.9	34.3	48.4	97.3	217.8
1930	14.8	94.0	7.9	2.5	8.1	10.6	14.1	22.1	34.1	62.4	103.5	235.6
1920	15.1	102.1	11.5	3.7	10.4	12.7	13.4	16.1	24.9	55.1	113.7	240.5
Missouri²												
All races:												
1940	11.6	53.5	3.3	1.0	1.9	2.8	4.9	9.8	20.3	44.6	108.2	217.8
1930	11.9	62.5	5.7	1.8	3.3	4.4	6.4	11.9	22.2	49.5	107.2	218.8
1920	12.5	84.7	10.4	2.8	5.0	7.0	7.9	11.2	21.1	47.0	105.9	222.3
White:												
1940	11.2	50.6	3.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.1	8.7	19.1	44.0	108.1	224.4
1930	11.3	59.0	5.3	1.7	2.9	3.7	5.5	10.6	21.0	48.8	107.1	221.8
1920	12.1	80.4	9.9	2.7	4.6	6.6	7.2	10.4	20.3	46.2	106.2	224.8
All other races:												
1940	17.1	97.6	5.3	1.4	5.1	7.3	13.9	23.8	41.3	56.8	110.7	124.2
1930	20.5	121.7	11.6	3.5	9.6	12.5	17.2	30.5	46.6	69.3	109.8	175.3
1920	21.1	187.7	23.8	5.3	11.9	13.0	16.9	24.3	40.0	66.8	99.5	186.0
Montana²												
All races:												
1940	10.2	53.4	3.5	1.4	2.2	2.7	4.4	9.3	20.5	45.5	108.6	220.4
1930	10.1	59.3	5.0	1.8	3.3	4.4	6.4	11.0	21.0	47.3	114.6	237.3
1920	9.6	67.6	6.1	2.6	4.0	5.4	7.3	11.3	21.3	42.7	109.0	227.0
1910	10.6	90.4	9.2	3.6	4.9	6.2	8.9	13.3	21.7	45.1	106.7	172.7
White:												
1940	10.0	48.5	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	4.2	9.3	20.3	45.5	108.8	227.6
1930	9.8	54.9	4.4	1.7	3.1	4.3	6.3	10.8	20.7	46.3	117.5	243.9
1920	9.3	64.0	5.6	2.4	3.8	5.2	7.1	11.2	21.2	42.5	110.7	227.6
1910	10.8	93.0	9.4	3.7	5.0	6.2	9.0	13.6	22.8	47.4	115.1	205.9
All other races:												
1940	16.5	131.9	18.4	3.6	4.6	8.8	12.6	11.4	29.1	46.3	98.8	126.3
1930	20.1	138.5	18.5	4.2	11.0	5.9	14.1	18.8	29.0	75.1	61.9	192.7
1920	21.9	193.4	23.8	11.4	10.2	12.5	13.7	14.3	22.3	46.0	81.0	222.2
1910	5.8	25.9	3.2	1.4	2.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	8.5	14.3	11.9	22.2
Nebraska²												
All races:												
1940	9.6	89.3	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.1	3.5	7.0	16.2	39.6	102.0	238.0
1930	9.6	53.2	4.7	1.8	2.4	3.3	4.5	8.9	18.3	44.4	102.6	226.6
1920	10.0	74.1	7.1	2.2	3.4	4.7	6.0	8.5	17.4	42.9	103.7	248.8
White:												
1940	9.5	38.0	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.4	6.9	16.0	39.5	101.9	239.3
1930	9.5	52.5	4.5	1.8	2.3	3.2	4.3	8.6	18.0	44.2	102.6	227.0
1920	9.8	72.0	6.7	2.2	3.3	4.5	5.8	8.3	17.2	42.8	103.9	248.9
All other races:												
1940	14.1	123.0	8.9	1.2	5.5	6.8	9.0	15.1	29.8	44.0	110.6	140.6
1930	20.0	104.9	20.8	5.7	8.9	12.2	15.4	27.1	46.3	74.0	100.0	200.0
1920	23.1	263.0	54.5	8.3	10.8	13.1	16.1	18.5	33.7	57.7	72.0	243.2
Nevada²												
All races:												
1940	12.7	58.7	3.0	1.4	3.5	4.5	7.6	14.0	25.0	53.0	134.0	200.0
1930	12.7	63.1	4.8	1.9	4.7	5.2	8.6	13.1	23.8	57.9	130.0	208.1
White:												
1940	12.0	53.7	2.7	1.1	3.1	4.1	6.7	13.1	24.2	53.8	136.9	229.9
1930	11.9	56.2	4.2	1.7	3.5	4.9	7.9	12.7	23.0	59.0	139.1	222.2
All other races:												
1940	24.3	126.0	7.6	5.0	9.9	12.6	25.6	33.6	40.7	43.4	104.5	132.5
1930	23.1	118.8	10.3	5.2	21.9	9.6	19.2	17.7	34.4	47.2	64.3	181.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system;

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
New Hampshire												
All races:												
1940	12.7	48.9	2.6	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.4	9.0	21.7	46.6	116.4	222.8
1930	13.6	68.6	4.6	1.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	10.2	22.3	51.6	114.8	234.2
1920	15.3	110.5	7.8	2.7	3.9	5.6	7.4	9.9	22.4	53.8	117.6	259.7
1910	17.3	164.9	11.7	2.7	4.3	5.8	7.9	12.5	24.6	54.4	118.3	246.3
1900	18.5	176.1	18.8	4.1	5.7	7.1	8.5	12.2	23.9	53.2	113.4	263.8
White:												
1940	12.7	48.8	2.6	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	9.0	21.7	46.6	116.5	223.0
1930	13.6	68.5	4.6	1.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	10.2	22.3	51.6	114.7	234.5
1920	15.3	110.6	7.8	2.7	3.8	5.6	7.4	9.9	22.4	53.8	117.8	259.3
1910	17.3	165.0	11.6	2.8	4.3	5.8	7.8	12.5	24.6	54.5	118.2	245.5
1900	18.6	176.0	18.7	4.1	5.7	7.1	8.5	12.1	24.0	53.1	113.4	264.0
All other races:												
1940	22.4	125.0	0	0	0	19.0	44.4	33.9	22.7	76.9	0	0
1930	9.6	100.0	0	0	5.6	0	19.6	19.6	34.5	40.0	125.0	0
1920	14.6	66.7	0	0	18.0	0	15.2	12.7	20.0	117.6	0	1,000.0
1910	21.0	111.1	88.2	0	0	7.5	17.9	10.6	27.0	0	300.0	1,000.0
1900	10.0	222.2	31.3	0	5.2	0	0	24.1	0	100.0	0	0
New Jersey												
All races:												
1940	10.8	43.7	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.5	4.7	10.9	24.9	53.9	117.3	223.5
1930	10.8	63.0	5.0	1.7	2.9	3.8	6.3	12.5	27.1	54.9	117.2	230.4
1920	13.1	103.1	10.6	2.6	4.4	6.3	7.8	13.0	26.9	59.7	125.4	248.5
1910	15.6	148.8	15.5	3.2	4.4	6.8	10.2	15.5	31.0	63.6	128.5	256.2
1900	17.8	178.7	21.5	4.0	5.6	8.5	10.9	15.9	30.2	61.4	129.1	284.3
White:												
1940	10.6	39.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	2.2	4.2	10.4	24.2	53.6	117.2	223.9
1930	10.5	58.7	4.6	1.6	2.6	3.4	5.8	11.9	26.5	54.3	117.8	229.6
1920	12.8	99.0	10.1	2.5	4.2	6.0	7.5	12.6	26.4	59.2	125.6	248.0
1910	15.3	144.3	14.8	3.1	4.2	6.6	9.9	15.3	30.8	63.5	128.4	260.8
1900	17.5	173.6	20.7	3.8	5.4	8.4	10.8	15.7	30.0	61.5	129.6	286.6
All other races:												
1940	14.8	95.3	4.6	1.8	4.5	7.3	12.5	22.6	41.3	62.7	121.6	212.9
1930	16.8	124.5	10.8	3.5	9.0	10.3	14.5	24.2	43.3	76.6	98.7	249.1
1920	20.8	220.8	26.1	5.1	9.8	11.5	15.7	21.7	45.2	75.9	118.5	262.2
1910	22.8	291.4	36.7	6.5	9.5	11.5	16.6	22.9	39.1	66.7	133.1	143.8
1900	23.4	328.0	44.2	9.8	9.0	10.6	12.5	21.1	39.4	59.2	112.0	239.1
New Mexico²												
All races:												
1940	10.5	114.1	5.5	1.4	3.3	4.0	6.5	10.4	19.6	44.1	100.5	197.0
1930	15.6	158.4	13.2	2.7	6.2	9.2	11.0	13.8	24.1	54.1	112.2	252.7
White:												
1940	10.7	116.2	5.4	1.4	3.3	4.0	6.7	10.5	20.0	45.2	103.4	221.4
1930	15.8	161.7	13.2	2.8	6.2	9.3	11.1	13.8	24.6	55.4	117.1	285.7
All other races:												
1940	7.9	91.3	5.7	0.3	3.6	3.6	4.7	8.8	14.3	29.1	62.5	39.7
1930	12.7	121.5	12.9	2.0	6.4	8.2	9.1	13.7	17.3	35.6	63.0	113.9
New York												
All races:												
1940	11.1	46.5	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.4	4.7	11.0	25.0	54.3	119.6	225.2
1930	11.7	68.4	4.6	1.7	2.7	4.1	6.7	13.8	28.7	57.9	122.9	242.4
1920	13.9	104.8	11.4	2.8	4.4	6.5	8.2	13.7	27.9	60.6	126.4	248.2
1910	16.2	143.6	17.3	3.2	4.5	7.0	10.7	16.8	31.8	63.1	129.0	263.8
1900	18.2	167.7	22.5	4.0	5.8	9.1	12.0	17.6	30.2	59.1	125.1	259.9
White:												
1940	11.1	44.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.1	4.4	10.6	24.6	54.2	119.6	226.5
1930	11.5	65.7	4.4	1.6	2.6	3.7	6.3	13.3	28.4	57.7	123.0	243.0
1920	13.8	102.6	11.1	2.8	4.3	6.3	8.0	13.6	27.7	60.4	126.5	249.1
1910	16.1	141.7	17.0	3.1	4.4	6.9	10.5	16.7	31.6	63.0	129.0	264.6
1900	18.1	165.1	22.2	3.9	5.7	9.1	11.9	17.4	30.0	58.9	125.0	261.7
All other races:												
1940	12.6	77.5	3.4	1.6	5.1	7.0	10.5	22.1	36.8	61.8	116.4	161.5
1930	16.5	136.5	10.8	3.7	8.0	10.5	16.0	27.4	47.7	75.4	120.4	201.1
1920	19.6	219.9	29.2	5.2	11.2	11.0	14.6	22.0	42.2	74.4	114.8	176.2
1910	24.1	289.8	43.2	7.6	10.8	13.1	19.3	27.6	46.3	68.9	122.7	199.1
1900	26.3	371.4	53.1	10.4	10.4	13.0	17.0	27.0	43.6	75.4	127.2	154.2

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
North Carolina²												
All races:												
1940	9.0	65.7	3.1	1.0	2.5	4.0	6.5	11.7	23.9	46.3	103.2	243.1
1930	11.3	80.7	6.6	1.5	4.1	6.5	9.0	14.4	28.1	59.5	125.0	243.4
1920	12.8	95.9	10.1	2.2	5.8	8.8	10.3	12.6	22.2	51.1	118.3	235.3
White:												
1940	7.9	55.7	2.5	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.5	8.8	20.2	46.2	109.0	232.2
1930	9.7	68.0	5.7	1.2	2.5	4.3	6.2	10.5	24.5	57.3	125.7	249.2
1920	11.3	82.2	9.1	1.8	4.1	6.9	8.4	10.5	20.0	49.8	120.4	227.7
All other races:												
1940	11.7	88.2	4.6	1.4	4.5	7.8	12.0	20.7	36.8	46.5	82.1	171.0
1930	15.1	111.2	8.9	2.2	7.4	12.1	16.5	24.6	39.1	67.2	122.3	233.0
1920	16.1	128.5	12.4	3.1	9.1	13.5	15.0	17.8	28.8	55.2	112.5	247.8
North Dakota²												
All races:												
1940	8.2	50.3	2.5	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.2	6.4	16.7	41.6	101.6	206.0
1930	7.9	60.1	3.8	1.4	2.1	3.0	4.4	7.7	17.6	41.6	103.5	215.0
White:												
1940	8.0	47.9	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.1	6.3	16.7	41.4	101.4	208.0
1930	7.8	59.5	3.6	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.3	7.6	17.6	42.0	104.1	217.6
All other races:												
1940	15.9	134.7	9.9	4.3	8.9	8.4	5.1	14.2	23.2	57.3	115.9	139.5
1930	16.3	89.7	17.3	5.2	16.1	9.9	8.7	16.4	15.1	18.4	76.9	163.3
Ohio²												
All races:												
1940	11.4	48.4	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	5.0	10.0	21.4	47.8	117.2	245.1
1930	11.5	65.9	4.6	1.6	3.1	4.5	6.5	11.3	22.2	50.0	115.7	236.3
1920	12.9	91.6	9.2	2.5	4.6	6.4	7.5	10.9	22.0	50.8	119.8	249.6
1910	13.7	115.9	11.9	2.5	4.4	6.2	7.9	12.1	22.9	51.1	120.7	249.3
White:												
1940	11.2	47.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.5	4.4	9.3	20.8	47.4	117.5	247.8
1930	11.1	63.1	4.4	1.6	2.7	3.9	5.9	10.5	21.5	49.4	115.6	233.3
1920	12.6	88.7	8.9	2.4	4.3	6.1	7.0	10.4	21.7	50.5	119.8	249.9
1910	13.6	114.4	11.7	2.4	4.3	6.0	7.7	11.8	22.7	51.2	121.1	251.1
All other races:												
1940	15.0	70.4	3.7	1.5	5.2	8.6	13.8	23.1	36.2	60.7	101.9	180.3
1930	18.7	119.9	8.6	3.4	10.5	12.9	17.6	29.8	43.9	79.1	119.0	184.7
1920	21.5	196.4	23.8	4.9	12.2	13.7	18.7	25.4	36.4	63.1	122.4	241.6
1910	20.2	191.0	20.3	5.2	10.0	13.1	16.8	24.3	35.7	48.0	96.2	190.0
Oklahoma²												
All races:												
1940	8.8	51.5	3.4	1.0	2.1	2.9	4.6	8.4	17.2	39.9	99.5	238.5
1930	8.2	50.0	5.6	1.7	3.2	4.0	5.7	9.0	18.0	41.8	93.6	186.3
White:												
1940	8.3	48.3	3.1	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.9	7.5	16.2	39.4	99.5	251.8
1930	7.8	49.3	5.4	1.6	2.7	3.5	5.1	8.0	17.2	41.1	95.3	193.9
All other races:												
1940	12.6	79.0	5.2	1.4	5.5	7.3	11.4	17.4	27.8	44.5	98.6	157.8
1930	11.2	55.3	7.1	2.3	6.9	8.7	11.2	17.3	26.3	49.2	75.8	150.6
Oregon²												
All races:												
1940	11.3	37.7	2.2	1.2	2.0	2.4	4.0	8.8	19.1	46.5	110.1	238.3
1930	11.1	52.8	3.9	1.5	2.7	3.7	5.4	9.8	21.0	48.6	110.9	227.1
1920	11.8	68.0	6.1	2.4	4.7	6.2	7.2	10.8	21.3	47.9	116.6	242.1
White:												
1940	11.2	36.6	2.1	1.1	1.9	2.3	4.0	8.7	19.0	46.3	109.8	240.7
1930	10.9	51.1	3.6	1.5	2.7	3.6	5.4	9.6	20.8	48.2	110.6	229.0
1920	11.6	66.4	5.8	2.3	4.6	6.0	7.1	10.6	21.0	47.8	117.0	246.7
All other races:												
1940	17.3	119.8	9.3	2.8	7.0	12.2	7.3	16.9	31.2	61.9	156.1	131.0
1930	19.3	130.9	16.7	6.1	4.2	12.4	10.9	18.8	34.8	82.7	142.1	168.8
1920	22.7	125.7	22.2	11.2	12.7	17.1	11.6	20.8	33.2	51.6	95.0	132.4
Pennsylvania²												
All races:												
1940	11.3	55.1	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.8	5.1	11.4	24.8	53.2	122.3	248.2
1930	11.6	77.0	5.2	1.6	2.9	4.3	6.9	13.0	26.6	55.5	121.1	243.8
1920	13.9	109.4	10.8	2.7	4.7	7.0	8.8	13.1	26.8	57.3	126.4	254.8
1910	15.6	149.7	17.4	3.1	4.6	6.7	9.2	14.2	27.8	59.5	131.2	274.4

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Pennsylvania²—Continued												
White:												
1940	11.1	53.0	2.2	0.9	1.5	2.5	4.6	10.7	24.1	52.8	122.4	251.3
1930	11.3	74.3	5.0	1.6	2.6	3.9	6.3	12.3	25.9	55.1	121.3	244.9
1920	13.6	106.5	10.5	2.7	4.4	6.7	8.4	12.7	26.4	57.0	126.4	256.5
1910	15.4	147.0	17.0	3.1	4.4	6.5	8.9	13.9	27.7	59.2	131.6	275.2
All other races:												
1940	15.1	93.3	4.0	1.6	5.0	7.3	12.7	24.2	43.6	67.2	119.3	159.1
1930	17.2	135.7	9.5	2.9	8.2	11.2	16.2	27.9	51.3	73.5	111.3	205.8
1920	21.2	217.9	26.7	5.2	12.2	13.0	17.1	24.8	47.0	76.0	126.8	187.5
1910	23.9	283.7	38.3	6.4	10.6	12.5	18.6	27.1	46.2	78.6	108.4	240.6
Rhode Island												
All races:												
1940	11.2	45.9	2.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	3.7	9.8	25.0	55.6	118.3	225.7
1930	11.6	68.5	4.7	1.5	2.3	3.6	5.8	12.3	27.4	56.1	118.6	240.0
1920	14.4	108.7	12.0	2.7	4.2	6.6	8.8	12.4	27.3	60.4	128.4	251.2
1910	17.1	181.5	19.1	3.1	4.1	6.6	10.0	16.1	32.0	67.6	136.2	231.5
1900	20.5	216.2	28.3	4.5	6.6	8.4	11.4	18.3	32.7	68.3	144.6	252.0
White:												
1940	11.1	44.5	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.9	3.7	9.5	24.7	55.2	118.4	226.3
1930	11.5	68.6	4.5	1.5	2.3	3.4	5.6	12.0	27.2	55.7	118.5	238.2
1920	14.2	107.1	11.7	2.7	4.0	6.5	8.5	12.3	27.1	60.2	128.1	247.9
1910	17.0	179.5	19.0	3.0	4.1	6.5	9.8	15.9	31.9	66.9	136.3	230.7
1900	20.3	215.1	27.9	4.4	6.5	8.4	11.3	18.2	32.6	67.8	143.9	247.6
All other races:												
1940	17.4	109.9	3.6	0	3.2	4.1	8.6	28.8	42.9	89.8	104.6	194.4
1930	22.1	59.4	14.3	3.4	5.7	18.5	18.9	28.5	41.7	84.0	128.4	314.3
1920	26.3	195.0	32.2	6.1	13.7	13.2	23.1	19.0	42.4	70.2	146.8	416.7
1910	25.1	296.5	28.2	7.2	4.6	11.1	18.7	25.2	36.2	108.9	129.4	277.8
1900	25.4	267.8	45.8	7.8	11.3	9.3	13.6	24.8	35.8	100.5	184.8	400.0
South Carolina²												
All races:												
1940	10.6	75.4	4.2	1.2	3.1	5.5	9.1	17.8	30.0	44.8	105.6	220.8
1930	12.9	93.5	7.9	1.8	5.2	8.7	12.4	19.9	33.1	61.5	124.0	235.1
1920	14.1	121.9	12.3	2.6	7.1	10.1	11.5	15.3	27.0	56.6	124.7	235.3
White:												
1940	8.3	53.5	2.9	0.8	1.7	2.7	4.9	10.5	23.3	48.6	120.7	256.0
1930	9.8	67.2	5.8	1.3	2.8	4.2	6.9	11.6	26.5	61.5	130.6	227.6
1920	11.5	86.1	10.7	1.8	4.2	6.6	8.3	10.8	24.8	55.0	121.0	252.4
All other races:												
1940	13.7	100.0	5.5	1.6	4.9	10.1	15.9	30.2	43.3	39.5	79.9	190.0
1930	16.6	124.0	10.2	2.4	7.8	15.1	19.8	31.5	43.2	61.4	112.5	241.7
1920	16.6	159.0	13.7	3.3	9.5	14.0	14.9	20.0	29.9	58.7	129.5	224.5
South Dakota²												
All races:												
1940	8.5	40.5	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	6.4	14.8	38.6	100.3	220.7
1930	8.5	56.8	3.9	1.6	2.6	3.1	4.3	7.2	17.3	42.6	95.9	225.2
White:												
1940	8.2	36.8	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.0	6.2	14.6	38.5	99.8	222.6
1930	7.9	51.9	2.9	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.0	7.0	16.7	42.5	95.3	231.1
All other races:												
1940	15.4	89.8	13.5	3.7	9.5	9.4	8.5	14.6	22.0	41.9	119.2	177.2
1930	24.2	153.4	25.7	10.4	17.6	11.0	15.2	13.6	36.6	45.0	108.0	152.4
Tennessee²												
All races:												
1940	10.3	57.3	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.1	6.4	11.7	22.3	47.3	111.0	231.4
1930	11.5	70.8	7.3	1.7	4.7	6.6	8.5	13.1	23.2	51.2	108.4	215.0
1920	12.1	77.7	9.7	2.5	6.1	8.6	9.7	12.3	21.2	46.6	101.7	208.7
White:												
1940	9.2	54.1	3.4	1.0	2.0	2.9	4.7	8.8	19.3	46.2	114.8	257.0
1930	9.9	63.8	6.9	1.4	3.3	4.8	6.3	9.6	19.6	49.2	110.8	226.2
1920	10.7	69.7	9.2	2.2	4.4	6.6	7.8	9.7	19.1	45.1	105.1	207.8
All other races:												
1940	15.3	74.8	5.7	1.7	6.1	9.2	13.6	24.7	38.5	52.4	90.1	155.3
1930	18.3	110.8	9.4	3.1	10.4	13.9	17.5	27.7	41.0	63.1	94.6	193.8
1920	18.1	120.3	12.6	3.9	12.8	16.3	17.1	21.9	30.8	53.9	85.4	210.9

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE,* AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Texas²												
All races:												
1940.....	9.7	77.8	5.0	1.2	2.7	3.7	5.5	10.3	20.5	42.9	100.4	234.6
White:												
1940.....	9.3	76.0	5.1	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.5	8.6	18.9	42.5	103.0	258.3
All other races:												
1940.....	12.5	89.1	4.6	1.5	4.7	6.8	11.4	21.1	34.6	45.1	78.0	137.2
Utah²												
All races:												
1940.....	8.9	48.6	2.8	1.3	1.9	3.3	4.9	9.3	20.4	41.5	113.7	211.4
1930.....	10.0	63.9	5.6	2.2	3.5	4.6	6.4	11.7	21.4	48.4	112.7	235.4
1920.....	11.6	83.8	8.0	2.7	4.4	7.7	9.6	11.2	21.7	49.0	113.6	244.0
1910.....	10.9	82.3	8.0	3.3	4.1	6.2	8.3	11.4	22.0	41.7	100.4	257.1
White:												
1940.....	8.9	48.0	2.6	1.3	1.9	3.3	4.9	9.3	20.2	41.4	114.6	208.5
1930.....	10.0	63.0	5.6	2.2	3.5	4.6	6.3	11.8	21.6	48.6	112.8	235.7
1920.....	11.5	82.9	7.8	2.7	4.4	7.7	9.5	10.9	21.7	48.5	114.5	251.7
1910.....	10.9	82.4	8.1	3.3	4.1	6.1	8.2	11.4	21.9	42.3	102.7	284.9
All other races:												
1940.....	11.4	111.1	11.9	2.2	3.9	6.4	3.6	6.5	31.3	55.1	83.0	381.0
1930.....	9.3	120.7	6.1	0.5	2.2	4.6	7.7	7.5	13.3	27.5	100.0	222.2
1920.....	17.7	143.7	20.5	5.1	10.0	9.6	12.4	20.8	21.1	79.3	53.7	64.5
1910.....	10.9	72.2	6.7	3.6	6.7	11.2	11.0	12.8	27.4	7.0	12.2	16.1
Vermont												
All races:												
1940.....	12.8	52.9	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.8	9.5	21.6	48.3	119.8	257.9
1930.....	13.0	68.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.3	10.4	21.6	46.5	109.3	240.6
1920.....	15.7	108.5	7.2	2.1	4.5	6.6	7.7	11.2	22.5	53.1	118.4	241.3
1910.....	16.0	109.4	8.6	2.5	4.1	5.2	7.2	11.0	24.7	54.9	125.6	271.1
1900.....	16.6	126.6	12.4	2.9	5.5	6.9	8.9	10.8	22.7	47.4	122.0	212.5
White:												
1940.....	12.8	53.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.8	9.5	21.6	48.3	119.7	258.2
1930.....	13.0	68.8	3.7	1.7	2.7	3.5	5.3	10.4	21.6	46.6	109.5	240.6
1920.....	15.7	103.6	7.2	2.1	4.5	6.6	7.8	11.1	22.5	53.2	118.4	240.9
1910.....	16.0	109.2	8.6	2.5	4.0	5.2	7.1	11.0	24.7	54.8	125.6	269.5
1900.....	16.6	126.8	12.3	2.9	5.5	6.9	8.9	10.8	22.5	47.3	122.1	212.8
All other races:												
1940.....	11.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	22.2	19.2	0	250.0	0
1930.....	14.0	0	0	0	8.9	12.2	24.1	23.8	22.7	0	0	250.0
1920.....	9.8	0	0	0	11.1	0	0	32.3	21.3	0	90.3	500.0
1910.....	18.1	160.0	24.7	0	9.5	8.8	20.1	28.3	15.2	96.8	100.0	(3)
1900.....	19.5	0	16.2	6.8	10.6	0	9.3	0	90.9	76.9	62.5	0
Virginia²												
All races:												
1940.....	11.0	72.2	3.4	1.1	2.8	4.0	6.3	13.2	25.8	50.6	117.7	231.9
1930.....	12.5	85.6	6.8	1.7	4.0	6.0	8.5	15.5	28.5	55.2	121.5	224.8
1920.....	13.2	98.8	9.9	2.2	5.7	8.2	9.9	13.7	26.0	52.2	115.9	235.2
White:												
1940.....	9.6	60.4	2.9	0.9	2.0	2.7	4.3	9.2	20.2	47.9	123.1	263.3
1930.....	10.5	69.9	5.8	1.4	2.7	3.8	5.5	10.2	22.0	52.8	126.8	235.7
1920.....	11.3	82.4	8.5	1.9	3.9	5.9	7.3	10.0	21.4	51.3	121.1	254.6
All other races:												
1940.....	15.5	106.4	4.7	1.6	5.1	8.2	13.0	25.9	46.2	60.2	95.9	156.4
1930.....	18.0	129.5	9.3	2.3	7.5	12.8	16.8	29.9	50.5	63.6	101.7	200.5
1920.....	17.6	138.2	13.2	2.9	9.6	14.0	15.9	22.4	39.3	55.1	100.3	200.5
Washington²												
All races:												
1940.....	11.5	41.2	2.2	1.2	2.1	2.7	4.6	9.4	19.5	47.2	112.4	233.0
1930.....	10.7	51.8	4.3	1.8	3.1	3.8	5.4	9.9	20.7	48.3	110.6	229.9
1920.....	11.2	72.8	6.7	2.8	5.1	6.3	7.6	10.8	21.8	46.4	105.1	233.3
1910.....	10.1	84.3	7.9	3.1	4.8	5.9	7.4	10.4	21.5	41.6	96.4	175.0
White:												
1940.....	11.4	39.1	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.6	4.5	9.3	19.3	46.9	112.0	234.9
1930.....	10.5	48.9	3.8	1.7	2.9	3.6	5.2	9.8	20.4	48.2	110.7	233.3
1920.....	10.9	70.7	6.2	2.6	4.7	6.1	7.4	10.6	20.5	46.4	105.3	233.4
1910.....	9.9	82.9	-7.7	3.0	4.6	5.8	7.3	10.3	21.4	41.6	98.2	182.3

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.³ Rate not computed (3 deaths in a population of 2).

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 150]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Washington²—Con.												
All other races:												
1940.....	16.8	126.7	15.9	4.3	6.4	8.3	9.8	14.2	30.3	67.5	147.5	164.6
1930.....	16.7	138.2	18.6	6.2	10.2	10.0	11.0	14.1	36.7	60.1	103.1	142.9
1920.....	22.6	119.6	22.0	11.9	21.2	15.1	13.8	18.5	36.9	47.3	96.8	232.0
1910.....	14.8	138.7	21.3	10.6	9.6	8.6	10.3	13.3	24.1	42.4	44.1	112.9
West Virginia²												
All races:												
1940.....	9.3	62.1	3.4	1.1	2.2	3.6	6.1	9.8	19.6	45.1	110.3	244.5
1930.....	10.5	82.8	8.0	1.5	3.7	5.3	7.2	10.5	20.6	47.6	112.6	231.0
White:												
1940.....	9.0	60.5	3.3	1.0	2.0	3.3	5.4	8.8	18.5	44.1	110.3	247.8
1930.....	10.1	81.5	7.9	1.5	3.4	4.6	6.2	9.3	19.3	46.6	112.9	226.9
All other races:												
1940.....	14.1	89.9	3.8	1.3	4.8	7.5	13.9	22.7	41.0	64.4	110.8	185.2
1930.....	16.1	104.7	9.9	1.8	7.1	12.3	17.5	25.9	48.9	78.3	105.9	308.2
Wisconsin²												
All races:												
1940.....	10.1	42.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	3.8	8.3	18.3	44.1	109.6	219.8
1930.....	10.4	60.2	4.1	1.6	2.6	3.5	5.1	9.5	20.1	47.0	108.2	225.7
1920.....	11.3	84.6	7.1	2.4	4.0	5.7	6.4	9.1	19.3	44.3	109.7	231.1
1910.....	12.0	108.0	9.9	2.4	3.9	5.3	6.7	10.5	19.0	44.7	108.4	240.3
White:												
1940.....	10.0	41.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.1	3.7	8.2	18.2	44.0	109.5	220.1
1930.....	10.3	59.3	3.9	1.6	2.6	3.4	5.0	9.4	20.0	46.9	108.0	226.3
1920.....	11.2	84.0	6.9	2.4	3.9	5.7	6.3	9.1	19.3	44.3	109.6	231.1
1910.....	12.0	108.0	9.8	2.4	3.9	5.2	6.7	10.4	19.0	44.9	108.7	241.9
All other races:												
1940.....	15.8	99.8	6.4	2.6	9.6	7.3	15.7	21.5	33.7	65.5	129.4	179.8
1930.....	21.9	155.0	22.9	6.5	10.7	13.3	17.4	22.5	50.7	71.1	143.4	168.7
1920.....	21.5	166.2	29.8	7.8	16.0	9.5	12.6	19.1	22.2	42.5	130.7	229.5
1910.....	13.1	114.3	11.7	5.8	7.4	11.3	7.3	14.5	15.2	12.9	68.8	95.9
Wyoming²												
All races:												
1940.....	8.5	51.7	2.8	1.4	2.0	3.1	4.6	8.5	17.7	44.7	101.8	256.6
1930.....	9.2	69.5	4.6	1.6	3.5	4.9	6.0	10.1	20.1	49.5	103.1	243.4
White:												
1940.....	8.3	48.1	2.4	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.6	8.3	17.6	44.3	101.3	262.3
1930.....	8.9	65.9	3.9	1.5	3.4	4.6	6.0	9.5	19.8	49.0	104.6	240.9
All other races:												
1940.....	19.8	214.3	16.7	6.5	4.0	8.1	8.1	21.6	27.4	68.5	125.0	83.5
1930.....	25.7	219.0	36.5	6.8	11.3	22.9	4.5	30.3	36.5	76.9	42.6	555.3

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group. Population of the death-registration States was estimated as of July 1 for 1900, 1910, 1920, and 1930, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Population of each State was enumerated for each census year as of June 1, Apr. 15, Jan. 1, Apr. 1, and Apr. 1, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Registration States												
Male:												
1940	12.0	61.9	3.1	1.2	2.3	3.4	5.9	12.5	26.2	54.2	121.5	243.7
1930	12.3	77.0	6.0	1.9	3.5	4.9	7.5	13.6	26.6	55.8	119.1	236.0
1920	13.4	103.6	10.3	2.8	4.8	6.4	8.2	12.6	24.6	54.5	122.1	253.7
1910	15.6	145.5	14.6	3.0	4.8	6.9	10.0	15.2	23.7	58.7	127.4	255.8
1900	17.9	179.1	20.5	3.8	5.9	8.2	10.7	15.7	23.7	59.3	123.3	238.8
Female:												
1940	9.5	47.7	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.7	4.5	8.6	18.1	41.9	104.5	218.1
1930	10.4	60.7	5.2	1.5	3.2	4.4	6.1	10.6	21.2	46.8	106.6	221.4
1920	12.6	80.7	9.5	2.5	5.0	7.1	8.0	11.7	22.4	50.5	115.9	244.7
1910	13.7	117.6	13.4	2.9	4.2	6.1	7.9	12.1	23.7	52.4	117.4	246.0
1900	16.5	145.4	19.1	3.9	5.8	8.2	9.8	14.2	25.8	53.6	118.8	255.2
Alabama²												
Male:												
1940	11.5	79.5	4.3	1.2	3.1	4.8	8.2	15.7	29.3	53.0	118.5	237.7
1930	12.	82.9	6.7	1.8	4.4	7.0	9.9	15.0	29.4	61.3	126.2	265.2
Female:												
1940	9.4	58.6	3.5	1.1	2.7	4.5	7.2	11.9	20.8	42.9	104.0	241.8
1930	10.8	67.7	6.2	1.6	4.6	6.5	9.6	14.3	26.5	49.9	105.3	213.2
Arizona²												
Male:												
1940	13.7	99.9	7.4	1.5	4.0	4.9	9.4	17.9	29.5	56.1	119.5	217.2
1930	17.5	122.9	15.5	3.9	7.2	13.1	14.5	18.0	32.0	59.9	120.8	203.5
Female:												
1940	9.4	86.1	8.1	1.6	3.8	4.7	5.3	9.1	17.1	35.4	83.2	193.5
1930	12.9	106.2	15.3	3.2	6.8	9.6	8.5	11.5	20.2	42.9	93.9	189.2
Arkansas²												
Male:												
1940	9.7	51.8	4.0	1.3	2.4	3.7	6.0	10.8	21.7	44.9	101.3	201.8
1930	11.2	59.1	7.9	1.8	4.0	5.8	8.2	13.8	24.3	51.3	109.2	217.1
Female:												
1940	7.7	41.6	3.5	0.8	2.4	3.6	5.4	8.9	16.2	35.0	87.0	194.4
1930	9.3	44.7	6.0	1.7	4.5	6.2	7.6	11.9	19.4	42.7	93.3	196.2
California²												
Male:												
1940	13.5	54.1	2.9	1.2	2.4	3.3	6.2	13.4	28.3	57.0	122.2	236.2
1930	13.2	70.3	6.1	2.0	3.9	4.8	7.2	13.8	27.3	58.5	119.3	225.3
1920	15.0	101.7	9.8	3.4	5.6	7.1	9.6	13.5	26.9	55.2	116.0	237.3
1910	15.3	103.1	11.0	2.6	4.9	7.7	11.3	17.5	28.9	56.8	119.4	238.5
Female:												
1940	9.7	41.8	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.3	3.9	7.7	15.2	36.9	92.8	200.9
1930	10.0	59.1	5.7	1.6	2.9	3.7	5.3	9.1	18.3	40.5	94.0	208.8
1920	12.3	83.1	8.8	2.9	5.1	6.5	7.4	10.9	20.7	44.4	103.7	222.6
1910	11.6	80.9	9.1	2.4	4.3	6.0	7.5	11.6	20.8	46.5	102.0	214.4
Colorado²												
Male:												
1940	12.7	74.0	3.6	1.8	3.0	3.5	5.9	10.7	23.7	49.0	112.3	246.1
1930	14.3	99.6	8.1	2.3	4.0	7.3	9.5	14.1	25.1	54.8	114.6	247.9
1920	15.8	112.6	10.1	3.1	7.7	13.0	12.3	14.9	25.3	57.6	113.4	232.9
1910	15.7	116.5	10.4	2.8	8.2	12.6	13.5	16.3	27.6	55.0	137.1	230.3
Female:												
1940	9.3	55.9	3.1	1.0	2.0	2.9	4.6	6.4	15.4	36.2	96.6	215.5
1930	11.1	82.8	7.2	2.2	3.7	5.1	7.0	8.9	19.2	44.9	106.2	249.1
1920	13.3	92.0	10.2	2.7	6.5	10.7	9.6	11.9	22.1	49.6	124.6	239.2
1910	11.7	91.9	10.3	3.2	5.8	8.4	8.6	11.5	19.9	44.8	112.7	205.1
Connecticut												
Male:												
1940	11.4	47.2	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.5	4.5	11.2	27.1	56.3	115.6	238.6
1930	11.3	70.6	4.2	1.5	2.6	3.6	6.2	12.9	27.1	55.8	118.6	246.7
1920	14.0	116.6	10.3	2.9	4.4	6.3	8.6	13.1	27.5	56.7	124.8	245.4
1910	16.6	156.0	15.0	3.2	4.2	6.8	11.3	15.5	30.1	64.3	126.9	255.7
1900	18.6	196.6	18.6	3.5	5.6	7.9	10.3	16.1	31.3	59.3	135.7	291.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 161]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Connecticut—Con.												
Female:												
1940.....	9.5	35.1	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.9	3.4	7.3	19.2	42.2	108.7	187.0
1930.....	10.2	54.3	3.8	1.1	2.3	3.3	5.1	10.0	22.1	48.2	110.5	215.8
1920.....	13.4	91.3	10.2	2.3	4.0	6.4	7.8	11.6	24.5	56.6	116.0	235.5
1910.....	14.8	131.0	12.9	2.8	3.9	5.6	7.7	11.7	26.6	56.3	119.7	226.0
1900.....	17.4	159.2	17.2	4.0	5.7	7.2	8.8	14.4	26.8	55.7	116.3	273.2
Delaware ²												
Male:												
1940.....	12.9	59.6	3.0	1.2	2.3	3.6	5.0	12.0	28.4	58.2	121.1	257.3
1930.....	14.6	106.1	8.3	1.8	3.6	4.3	8.3	14.8	28.9	60.4	127.2	230.2
1920.....	15.0	147.4	12.3	2.8	4.6	6.5	9.3	12.0	24.4	60.1	120.4	210.5
Female:												
1940.....	11.5	60.8	2.4	0.8	2.2	2.7	4.9	10.2	20.4	44.1	115.9	227.4
1930.....	12.7	83.3	5.1	1.5	3.0	4.4	6.8	10.6	23.1	52.6	121.7	183.5
1920.....	14.2	108.9	12.6	2.5	5.5	6.7	6.4	10.8	20.6	56.0	126.8	256.4
District of Columbia												
Male:												
1940.....	14.9	98.5	3.7	1.4	2.6	4.3	9.4	19.6	37.0	69.0	150.7	230.6
1930.....	16.8	117.3	7.4	2.1	4.6	7.3	12.5	20.8	38.8	74.5	133.2	255.2
1920.....	16.0	136.6	12.6	3.6	5.4	7.9	11.2	16.5	32.9	72.1	131.0	246.7
1910.....	22.1	211.9	16.5	3.5	7.0	11.2	14.2	25.4	47.0	90.8	167.2	270.6
1900.....	24.6	310.5	27.4	5.0	9.9	11.7	13.9	23.7	42.3	89.1	168.3	298.9
Female:												
1940.....	11.3	72.0	2.5	1.3	2.1	3.5	6.3	10.7	20.3	47.7	110.7	211.6
1930.....	13.7	98.7	7.0	1.9	4.8	5.6	8.0	13.0	26.3	57.9	108.3	215.1
1920.....	13.7	106.8	10.3	3.2	5.2	6.4	8.5	14.9	30.3	51.3	111.5	245.3
1910.....	17.4	177.4	15.0	3.5	6.1	8.5	11.4	16.6	34.4	66.4	119.3	253.2
1900.....	20.1	258.5	28.5	6.7	8.5	9.6	11.6	17.1	32.6	66.3	140.5	226.7
Florida ²												
Male:												
1940.....	14.6	70.8	3.8	1.3	3.2	6.1	8.8	18.3	32.6	56.5	121.9	221.0
1930.....	14.3	75.4	6.4	2.0	4.8	7.4	11.3	19.3	33.0	59.3	116.5	206.0
1920.....	14.1	100.6	10.6	2.8	6.3	8.1	11.3	15.8	26.0	51.5	107.1	254.3
Female:												
1940.....	9.6	53.1	2.9	1.0	2.5	4.1	6.8	10.8	18.9	36.5	93.7	187.2
1930.....	10.5	60.9	6.0	1.4	4.3	6.3	9.0	13.8	21.5	41.8	101.3	211.2
1920.....	12.1	78.0	8.9	2.3	6.1	8.8	10.7	13.7	22.0	48.0	102.5	227.9
Georgia ²												
Male:												
1940.....	11.9	72.6	3.7	1.3	3.3	5.6	9.1	18.0	30.5	51.5	123.1	274.3
1930.....	12.9	86.1	7.6	2.0	4.5	7.3	11.1	18.6	30.6	62.3	119.6	235.7
Female:												
1940.....	9.0	52.5	2.9	0.9	2.8	4.6	7.5	11.7	20.4	37.1	93.8	197.9
1930.....	11.3	69.4	6.6	1.6	4.7	7.5	10.3	15.3	26.1	51.5	104.9	223.2
Idaho ²												
Male:												
1940.....	11.2	56.2	3.0	1.8	3.1	2.8	5.6	11.0	22.1	45.6	121.7	243.2
1930.....	10.5	65.0	5.5	2.3	3.2	4.3	5.4	8.8	20.6	50.8	105.2	226.3
Female:												
1940.....	7.2	38.6	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.5	6.1	13.0	36.6	103.2	242.2
1930.....	8.1	51.6	4.7	1.8	2.6	3.7	5.5	7.3	18.1	39.1	99.0	267.8
Illinois ²												
Male:												
1940.....	12.5	47.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	3.1	6.0	13.2	27.3	57.3	126.9	212.7
1930.....	12.0	69.0	5.3	2.1	3.2	4.4	7.5	13.5	27.8	57.5	120.3	227.3
1920.....	13.2	107.5	10.3	3.1	4.7	6.2	8.1	13.0	25.4	55.5	121.9	252.2
Female:												
1940.....	9.8	36.1	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.5	4.3	8.7	18.4	44.0	107.7	200.8
1930.....	9.9	51.3	4.7	1.6	2.7	3.8	5.7	10.4	21.2	46.1	105.7	223.3
1920.....	12.2	81.4	9.3	2.5	4.5	6.8	7.6	11.5	22.7	51.1	113.8	244.6

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 161]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Indiana												
Male:												
1940.....	12.8	56.5	2.9	1.3	2.1	3.1	5.0	10.6	23.1	51.2	126.1	269.5
1930.....	12.9	68.8	5.5	2.0	3.6	4.3	6.4	11.6	22.9	54.2	122.6	240.3
1920.....	13.6	106.7	9.8	2.8	4.6	5.5	7.5	10.5	20.9	51.5	122.6	266.5
1910.....	13.9	116.8	13.1	2.7	4.9	6.0	7.5	11.4	22.9	51.5	127.5	244.6
1900.....	14.3	124.0	16.6	3.5	5.6	6.4	7.6	11.6	22.5	54.1	124.8	255.5
Female:												
1940.....	10.8	42.7	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.5	4.4	8.1	17.6	41.4	113.0	263.3
1930.....	11.3	56.7	4.5	1.5	3.1	4.2	5.5	9.6	19.0	47.6	110.9	233.2
1920.....	13.3	84.6	8.9	2.5	5.3	7.3	7.9	11.1	19.8	48.2	115.6	246.1
1910.....	13.1	96.7	11.5	2.6	5.3	6.7	7.6	11.2	21.1	48.1	117.2	239.4
1900.....	14.0	103.6	16.0	3.7	7.0	8.2	8.8	11.2	20.9	47.8	117.4	261.8
Iowa²												
Male:												
1940.....	11.4	46.8	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.9	7.7	19.0	45.5	113.9	239.5
1930.....	11.4	63.6	5.2	1.8	2.6	3.3	4.9	9.2	20.0	46.2	112.7	228.9
Female:												
1940.....	9.4	36.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	2.1	3.0	6.1	13.5	36.5	98.0	206.7
1930.....	9.8	45.5	3.7	1.4	2.2	3.3	4.6	8.1	16.5	40.4	98.4	220.4
Kansas²												
Male:												
1940.....	11.6	45.8	2.7	1.0	1.9	2.4	4.1	9.1	19.8	45.8	111.5	249.0
1930.....	11.2	61.1	4.8	1.8	3.1	3.8	4.7	8.7	20.2	47.1	111.3	233.7
1920.....	11.8	90.5	8.3	2.5	3.9	4.8	6.4	8.4	17.7	45.1	109.3	241.7
Female:												
1940.....	9.1	36.2	1.8	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.1	6.1	14.2	34.3	93.4	228.8
1930.....	9.5	46.2	4.3	1.3	2.5	3.5	4.6	7.9	17.0	40.3	98.2	223.0
1920.....	11.0	69.0	7.9	2.2	4.0	6.2	6.8	9.2	19.2	42.1	101.6	224.7
Kentucky²												
Male:												
1940.....	11.5	68.3	4.0	1.2	3.1	4.3	6.4	11.8	22.9	47.9	110.2	226.7
1930.....	12.0	74.2	7.0	1.9	4.4	5.6	7.0	12.3	23.9	51.3	115.0	205.4
1920.....	11.8	87.2	9.3	2.6	4.9	5.7	7.2	10.3	21.2	48.6	104.9	222.3
Female:												
1940.....	9.4	53.4	3.4	1.0	2.2	3.3	4.7	8.6	16.3	40.7	107.9	226.7
1930.....	10.6	58.2	7.2	1.6	3.9	5.4	6.8	10.0	20.4	46.3	102.3	214.3
1920.....	11.8	70.5	9.2	2.5	5.6	8.1	8.0	11.0	21.3	46.1	103.9	227.0
Louisiana²												
Male:												
1940.....	12.2	81.2	4.0	1.4	3.0	4.7	7.9	17.4	33.0	59.1	119.6	260.2
1930.....	12.8	86.5	6.9	2.1	4.7	6.9	10.5	18.1	32.7	64.7	119.0	245.8
1920.....	12.3	86.2	8.0	2.9	6.0	8.4	10.1	16.1	23.4	54.3	109.4	253.3
Female:												
1940.....	9.5	65.0	3.5	1.0	2.6	3.8	6.4	12.0	22.3	44.2	95.4	199.9
1930.....	10.7	66.8	5.3	1.5	4.3	6.5	9.3	14.3	25.2	52.7	104.8	212.3
1920.....	11.6	72.8	7.6	2.3	6.1	9.5	10.8	15.0	24.9	48.8	105.6	219.7
Maine												
Male:												
1940.....	13.6	73.4	2.7	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.1	10.2	23.6	52.5	122.6	271.8
1930.....	14.8	97.8	5.9	1.8	2.9	3.9	6.1	11.2	23.2	55.9	126.4	255.2
1920.....	15.8	132.6	9.2	2.4	4.3	5.2	7.3	10.7	22.6	52.4	123.9	248.3
1910.....	17.4	152.6	13.1	3.7	5.3	6.0	7.6	12.4	23.7	51.7	127.8	253.9
1900.....	17.1	170.7	15.2	3.2	5.9	6.2	7.4	9.9	23.5	50.7	119.6	236.1
Female:												
1940.....	11.4	50.0	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.5	6.9	16.7	42.0	109.2	223.4
1930.....	13.0	72.0	4.5	1.4	3.0	3.9	4.8	10.5	17.3	48.4	106.9	242.5
1920.....	15.1	106.4	7.8	1.9	4.2	7.0	7.9	10.4	21.8	48.5	103.8	236.6
1910.....	16.8	128.3	12.6	3.0	4.6	6.8	8.6	12.2	20.5	48.5	122.8	260.3
1900.....	17.1	138.4	15.4	3.7	6.7	7.7	9.2	11.5	21.3	45.4	108.4	234.5
Maryland²												
Male:												
1940.....	13.3	67.4	2.7	1.2	2.9	4.1	7.3	15.0	32.4	61.7	134.2	253.4
1930.....	14.1	95.4	5.8	1.8	3.9	6.0	9.2	17.4	32.0	63.7	127.6	231.6
1920.....	14.8	139.0	10.6	2.7	4.5	7.1	8.7	14.6	28.1	62.5	122.4	234.0
1910.....	16.9	167.9	14.8	2.9	5.4	8.7	10.8	16.7	33.1	63.9	131.5	235.2

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 161]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Maryland²—Con.												
Female:												
1940	11.0	52.4	2.4	0.8	2.3	3.1	4.7	10.6	21.6	48.2	114.4	250.6
1930	12.4	75.3	5.4	1.7	3.9	4.9	7.0	12.4	25.0	54.9	119.3	251.6
1920	14.6	112.7	10.4	2.4	6.0	8.1	9.2	13.9	26.0	54.0	119.8	257.0
1910	15.2	135.6	13.8	3.1	5.7	7.6	9.5	14.3	26.5	56.7	127.0	253.8
Massachusetts												
Male:												
1940	12.6	52.8	2.3	1.0	1.5	2.3	5.0	11.9	27.1	59.1	123.6	226.0
1930	12.1	74.7	5.5	1.8	2.5	3.7	6.5	12.3	27.0	57.2	125.8	234.6
1920	14.1	128.0	11.3	2.8	3.6	5.5	7.5	12.6	26.5	61.5	130.4	260.0
1910	17.0	178.7	16.4	3.3	4.4	6.8	9.6	16.0	33.1	65.2	135.5	256.2
1900	19.0	213.9	22.5	4.1	6.2	7.8	10.5	16.3	31.4	64.3	132.5	281.6
Female:												
1940	11.1	41.2	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.9	3.7	8.0	18.8	45.6	109.2	210.9
1930	11.1	61.2	4.5	1.4	2.1	3.5	4.7	9.9	20.9	48.9	111.2	226.0
1920	13.7	94.6	10.3	2.4	3.9	6.0	7.1	11.8	23.7	55.0	119.1	246.3
1910	15.2	142.5	14.2	2.9	3.8	5.8	8.2	12.6	26.2	57.5	120.5	248.5
1900	17.5	165.7	20.7	4.2	5.3	7.7	9.9	14.7	27.6	56.5	120.4	259.9
Michigan												
Male:												
1940	10.9	55.1	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.8	5.0	10.9	24.1	53.4	122.5	247.4
1930	11.3	79.0	5.6	2.0	3.1	4.2	6.6	11.9	23.9	54.1	119.8	251.2
1920	14.2	124.6	11.1	3.4	5.3	6.6	8.2	12.2	23.8	53.8	125.1	269.8
1910	14.9	142.8	12.0	3.0	4.6	5.8	7.3	11.0	23.9	54.9	129.9	274.7
1900	14.5	147.5	12.8	3.3	5.4	6.2	7.2	10.8	22.0	51.4	119.1	282.3
Female:												
1940	8.9	40.8	2.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	4.1	7.9	17.9	42.8	106.6	227.0
1930	9.9	60.0	4.7	1.6	3.0	4.0	5.9	9.6	20.0	46.1	115.2	226.7
1920	13.9	95.2	10.4	3.1	5.5	8.1	8.3	11.9	22.3	50.1	122.8	258.4
1910	13.4	111.8	10.7	2.8	4.8	5.8	7.3	11.2	21.0	49.3	119.2	254.3
1900	13.5	118.6	12.8	3.2	5.4	7.8	8.1	11.0	19.7	47.4	115.7	245.0
Minnesota²												
Male:												
1940	10.9	44.0	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	4.1	9.0	20.6	46.5	115.5	210.1
1930	11.1	63.0	4.2	1.7	2.9	3.6	5.6	10.9	22.0	49.0	105.4	238.7
1920	11.3	86.0	6.5	2.4	4.1	5.9	6.7	10.2	21.3	48.1	108.8	221.3
1910	11.7	102.7	10.0	3.1	4.7	5.8	7.4	11.2	21.5	47.1	107.8	231.2
Female:												
1940	8.3	33.0	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.1	6.2	14.2	36.9	100.7	199.1
1930	8.9	49.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	3.4	4.9	8.5	18.1	40.4	101.1	212.1
1920	10.2	65.1	5.6	2.2	3.9	6.8	7.0	9.5	18.7	42.3	102.8	225.6
1910	10.0	81.9	9.2	2.8	3.6	5.1	6.3	9.8	17.0	36.7	97.2	222.4
Mississippi²												
Male:												
1940	11.5	74.4	4.5	1.3	3.5	5.0	7.2	13.8	28.0	50.3	118.3	314.9
1930	12.6	81.7	7.3	2.1	5.2	7.2	9.2	15.7	26.9	56.5	124.0	268.3
1920	12.2	87.6	10.4	2.7	6.9	7.7	9.0	11.5	20.6	48.0	112.2	237.9
Female:												
1940	9.7	58.6	4.2	1.1	3.3	4.7	7.0	12.2	22.2	41.9	95.9	236.2
1930	11.4	66.1	6.6	1.8	5.8	7.6	10.3	15.0	25.6	52.1	101.9	207.9
1920	12.4	70.6	9.9	3.1	7.5	10.2	11.0	14.6	21.6	47.3	106.0	232.9
Missouri²												
Male:												
1940	12.9	60.8	3.6	1.1	2.1	3.1	5.3	11.4	23.6	51.6	117.3	228.3
1930	13.2	69.8	6.3	2.1	3.6	4.9	7.2	13.4	24.9	53.9	111.8	224.4
1920	12.9	94.8	10.3	3.0	4.8	6.4	7.9	11.6	22.6	48.2	108.5	228.5
Female:												
1940	10.2	45.9	3.0	0.8	1.7	2.5	4.5	8.1	16.8	37.6	99.5	209.3
1930	10.6	55.1	5.0	1.5	2.9	4.0	5.6	10.4	19.2	44.7	102.5	214.0
1920	12.1	74.4	10.4	2.7	5.2	7.6	7.8	10.7	19.5	45.6	103.4	217.2
Montana²												
Male:												
1940	12.0	60.8	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.8	5.1	10.5	23.8	51.5	113.7	245.5
1930	11.7	67.4	5.5	1.8	3.7	4.3	7.8	12.4	23.9	51.0	116.3	240.9
1920	10.7	74.1	6.4	2.6	4.1	5.9	7.6	13.1	23.4	43.0	108.6	257.4
1910	11.6	93.3	9.1	4.2	5.6	6.8	9.8	15.4	24.8	44.8	109.8	209.0

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the rate was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 161]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Montana²—Con.												
Female:												
1940-----	8.2	45.6	4.0	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.6	7.8	15.7	37.3	101.1	194.9
1930-----	8.2	51.0	4.6	1.8	2.9	4.5	4.7	9.0	16.6	41.2	111.9	233.4
1920-----	8.3	61.1	5.8	2.6	3.8	4.8	6.8	8.5	17.5	42.2	109.7	187.0
1910-----	9.2	87.2	9.2	2.9	3.9	5.2	7.3	9.0	15.6	45.5	101.0	130.4
Nebraska²												
Male:												
1940-----	10.8	44.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.9	8.0	19.3	45.2	110.8	240.9
1930-----	10.5	61.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.4	9.5	19.3	49.0	102.3	231.3
1920-----	10.3	84.6	7.5	2.3	3.2	4.0	5.4	8.0	17.6	44.8	104.3	255.8
Female:												
1940-----	8.3	33.8	2.0	0.8	1.3	2.0	3.1	5.9	12.9	33.6	92.5	235.3
1930-----	8.8	44.3	4.0	1.6	2.1	3.2	4.6	8.2	17.1	39.1	102.8	222.2
1920-----	9.7	63.0	6.8	2.1	3.6	5.4	6.6	9.0	17.3	40.6	103.0	242.0
Nevada²												
Male:												
1940-----	15.9	62.8	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.7	8.2	17.4	31.5	60.8	162.4	207.1
1930-----	15.0	70.9	5.8	2.1	4.7	5.3	9.4	16.5	26.4	63.7	153.8	198.3
Female:												
1940-----	8.8	54.1	4.2	1.0	2.0	4.3	6.7	8.7	13.6	39.9	91.4	192.3
1930-----	9.6	55.3	5.6	1.8	4.7	5.0	7.4	6.5	18.5	46.2	96.2	219.0
New Hampshire												
Male:												
1940-----	14.0	51.9	3.1	1.0	2.2	2.4	5.2	10.2	27.2	53.4	129.1	246.7
1930-----	14.2	75.0	4.9	1.8	2.5	3.4	4.7	10.9	24.2	56.9	125.6	243.2
1920-----	15.6	132.9	8.3	2.8	4.3	5.2	7.5	9.5	23.4	54.7	125.1	272.4
1910-----	17.9	188.8	12.5	2.9	4.5	5.5	7.8	13.0	26.7	59.7	123.4	223.7
1900-----	18.4	194.6	19.8	4.1	5.2	6.3	7.6	11.5	24.9	56.7	115.2	272.2
Female:												
1940-----	11.4	45.7	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	3.5	7.9	16.2	40.2	105.6	208.9
1930-----	13.0	61.8	4.3	1.5	2.7	3.7	4.9	9.6	20.4	46.4	105.1	228.8
1920-----	14.9	87.5	7.2	2.5	3.4	6.0	7.4	10.3	21.2	53.0	111.7	250.9
1910-----	16.8	140.8	10.8	2.6	4.1	6.1	8.0	12.0	22.5	49.7	113.9	262.1
1900-----	18.7	157.2	17.7	4.1	6.2	7.8	9.4	12.8	23.1	49.8	111.8	258.4
New Jersey												
Male:												
1940-----	11.7	48.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.7	5.3	12.7	29.0	60.2	127.0	238.5
1930-----	11.5	70.5	5.2	2.0	3.1	4.0	7.2	14.5	30.7	58.6	121.8	240.9
1920-----	13.4	114.7	11.1	2.8	4.3	6.1	8.1	13.8	28.5	62.1	131.6	267.9
1910-----	16.5	163.3	16.2	3.3	4.7	7.1	11.5	17.3	33.9	68.9	133.5	263.7
1900-----	19.0	200.4	21.8	4.1	6.2	8.9	11.9	17.5	33.5	65.7	141.1	290.0
Female:												
1940-----	10.0	38.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	2.3	4.1	9.1	20.7	48.4	109.6	214.6
1930-----	10.1	55.2	4.7	1.5	2.7	3.7	5.3	10.4	23.5	51.4	113.7	224.3
1920-----	12.8	91.4	10.0	2.4	4.5	6.5	7.5	12.1	25.3	57.5	120.6	236.8
1910-----	14.6	134.0	14.7	3.1	4.2	6.4	8.7	13.6	28.2	58.6	124.6	251.3
1900-----	16.5	156.7	21.1	4.0	5.0	8.1	9.9	14.3	27.0	57.5	119.1	280.8
New Mexico²												
Male:												
1940-----	11.8	129.4	5.4	1.5	3.5	4.3	7.4	12.8	21.7	46.9	98.9	196.2
1930-----	16.9	171.3	14.1	2.8	5.9	9.5	11.1	15.3	26.0	57.4	116.6	257.8
Female:												
1940-----	9.2	98.8	5.6	1.2	3.1	3.6	5.7	7.5	17.1	40.6	102.5	197.8
1930-----	14.1	145.0	12.3	2.6	6.5	8.8	10.8	11.9	21.6	49.3	105.7	246.6
New York												
Male:												
1940-----	12.2	52.7	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.7	5.5	13.2	29.3	61.8	127.6	230.8
1930-----	12.6	76.9	5.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	7.7	16.0	32.4	63.1	129.8	257.0
1920-----	14.4	118.1	11.8	3.0	4.5	6.4	8.9	14.8	29.5	62.1	131.4	256.0
1910-----	17.4	156.6	18.0	3.2	4.9	7.6	12.4	19.2	35.5	66.9	135.5	272.9
1900-----	19.3	182.9	23.5	4.0	6.1	9.8	13.2	19.0	31.9	62.1	130.3	265.4

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 161]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
New York—Con.												
Female:												
1940.....	10.0	39.9	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.9	8.7	20.5	47.7	113.1	221.7
1930.....	10.8	59.5	4.3	1.5	2.6	3.7	5.6	11.4	25.1	53.2	117.4	233.2
1920.....	13.4	91.0	10.9	2.6	4.4	6.5	7.7	12.7	26.3	59.2	122.4	243.3
1910.....	15.0	130.2	16.7	3.1	4.0	6.4	8.8	14.3	28.1	59.7	123.6	257.2
1900.....	17.1	152.2	21.5	4.0	5.5	8.5	10.6	16.1	28.6	56.3	120.4	255.8
North Carolina²												
Male:												
1940.....	10.0	74.3	3.3	1.1	2.7	4.4	7.2	13.3	27.5	53.2	112.2	287.5
1930.....	11.8	88.9	7.0	1.5	3.8	6.2	8.9	15.0	30.2	62.9	132.6	260.5
1920.....	12.8	105.9	10.7	2.3	5.3	8.0	8.9	12.5	21.7	51.5	119.9	256.6
Female:												
1940.....	8.0	56.9	3.0	0.9	2.4	3.6	5.7	10.0	20.2	39.4	95.0	215.8
1930.....	10.7	72.3	6.3	1.5	4.3	6.7	9.1	13.7	25.7	55.9	117.5	232.1
1920.....	12.7	85.6	9.5	2.1	6.2	9.6	11.6	12.8	22.8	50.7	117.0	220.7
North Dakota²												
Male:												
1940.....	9.3	56.2	2.9	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.5	7.2	18.5	45.0	103.1	224.3
1930.....	8.8	71.5	4.2	1.6	2.3	3.2	4.0	8.3	18.7	45.0	106.0	209.6
Female:												
1940.....	6.9	44.3	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.7	5.4	14.5	36.8	99.6	187.3
1930.....	6.9	48.1	3.5	1.2	2.0	2.9	4.9	6.8	15.9	36.9	100.3	220.5
Ohio²												
Male:												
1940.....	12.4	55.2	2.5	1.1	2.1	3.1	5.6	11.5	24.9	53.3	125.7	260.7
1930.....	12.3	72.5	4.9	1.9	3.3	4.9	7.3	12.2	24.4	54.4	122.4	252.1
1920.....	13.2	103.2	9.5	2.8	4.6	6.1	7.8	11.3	22.9	52.9	126.5	251.2
1910.....	14.4	128.6	12.2	2.6	4.5	6.4	8.7	13.5	25.3	53.0	123.9	250.6
Female:												
1940.....	10.3	41.3	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.4	4.3	8.4	17.7	42.6	109.6	234.3
1930.....	10.7	59.0	4.3	1.4	2.9	4.1	5.7	10.3	19.9	45.7	109.8	225.1
1920.....	12.6	79.6	8.9	2.3	4.5	6.7	7.1	10.4	21.1	48.7	113.9	248.4
1910.....	13.0	102.9	11.6	2.4	4.3	5.9	7.2	10.6	20.4	49.2	117.6	248.3
Oklahoma²												
Male:												
1940.....	10.1	57.8	3.5	1.2	2.0	3.1	5.0	9.8	20.3	45.4	108.3	259.7
1930.....	9.1	56.2	5.9	1.9	3.4	4.1	5.9	9.5	19.3	44.8	97.1	204.8
Female:												
1940.....	7.4	45.0	3.2	0.8	2.2	2.7	4.2	7.0	13.7	33.5	88.9	217.9
1930.....	7.3	43.6	5.3	1.5	2.9	3.9	5.6	8.4	16.2	37.7	89.1	167.9
Oregon²												
Male:												
1940.....	13.3	44.0	2.6	1.4	2.7	3.0	4.6	11.0	23.6	53.4	118.7	248.5
1930.....	12.7	56.0	4.4	1.7	3.1	4.4	6.2	11.3	23.1	53.8	121.7	232.3
1920.....	12.7	76.7	6.8	2.7	4.6	6.1	7.4	10.7	22.9	50.7	119.7	238.8
Female:												
1940.....	9.1	31.1	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.8	3.4	6.3	13.7	38.6	100.6	228.8
1930.....	9.3	49.5	3.4	1.4	2.3	3.0	4.6	7.9	18.3	41.8	98.0	222.0
1920.....	10.8	58.9	5.3	2.1	4.9	6.4	7.0	10.9	19.0	44.0	112.9	245.8
Pennsylvania²												
Male:												
1940.....	12.2	60.9	2.4	1.1	1.9	3.0	5.7	13.4	28.7	58.7	130.3	266.2
1930.....	12.5	86.2	5.6	1.8	3.0	4.6	7.9	15.0	29.3	59.9	130.1	249.9
1920.....	14.4	123.3	11.5	2.9	4.7	6.8	9.3	14.0	28.2	60.8	131.0	262.8
1910.....	16.5	165.5	18.1	3.2	5.1	7.1	10.4	16.0	30.6	63.5	138.7	274.6
Female:												
1940.....	10.3	49.0	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.5	4.5	9.3	20.8	48.0	115.7	237.0
1930.....	10.7	67.4	4.9	1.4	2.8	4.1	5.9	10.9	23.7	51.2	113.6	240.1
1920.....	13.3	95.2	10.2	2.6	4.6	7.1	8.3	12.1	25.4	54.0	122.7	249.9
1910.....	14.7	133.5	16.7	3.1	4.1	6.2	7.9	12.2	25.0	55.7	125.1	274.2

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 161]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Rhode Island												
Male:												
1940	12.0	54.4	2.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.2	11.5	31.2	63.7	121.6	235.1
1930	12.4	76.0	5.0	1.7	2.4	3.6	6.9	14.3	30.0	60.1	132.9	259.3
1920	15.0	123.6	13.0	3.0	4.3	6.4	9.3	12.1	30.0	65.3	140.1	299.5
1910	18.0	197.4	19.5	3.2	4.7	6.7	11.0	17.8	33.7	72.4	156.4	216.8
1900	21.1	238.1	30.5	4.7	6.4	8.5	12.2	18.6	35.2	69.7	140.8	240.7
Female:												
1940	10.4	37.1	2.0	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.3	8.2	19.3	48.8	115.8	220.0
1930	10.9	61.0	4.5	1.4	2.2	3.6	4.8	10.4	24.9	52.6	107.8	223.1
1920	13.8	93.7	11.0	2.4	4.0	6.8	8.4	12.7	24.9	56.1	119.7	224.4
1910	16.3	165.4	18.8	3.0	3.5	6.5	9.0	14.5	30.4	63.5	121.5	241.0
1900	19.9	194.1	26.0	4.3	6.8	8.4	10.6	18.0	30.4	67.0	147.5	258.7
South Carolina²												
Male:												
1940	11.8	85.2	4.7	1.3	3.3	6.0	10.6	20.5	34.2	50.8	121.4	252.8
1930	13.8	104.3	9.1	1.8	5.0	8.7	12.4	21.5	36.3	67.5	131.6	242.9
1920	14.3	135.0	12.9	2.6	6.4	9.3	10.3	15.0	27.6	57.8	131.8	233.7
Female:												
1940	9.4	65.5	3.7	1.1	3.0	5.1	7.8	15.2	25.9	38.9	92.6	201.0
1930	12.0	82.7	6.7	1.9	5.4	8.7	12.4	18.4	29.5	55.2	117.1	229.8
1920	14.0	108.8	11.6	2.6	7.7	10.9	12.7	15.8	26.3	55.1	118.9	236.4
South Dakota²												
Male:												
1940	9.7	47.0	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.8	3.5	7.2	16.7	42.1	112.6	247.5
1930	9.3	60.9	4.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	3.9	7.1	19.1	45.8	102.3	252.5
Female:												
1940	7.2	33.8	2.3	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	5.5	12.5	34.4	86.1	196.1
1930	7.6	52.7	3.7	1.4	2.7	2.7	4.8	7.2	15.1	38.5	87.6	198.3
Tennessee²												
Male:												
1940	11.5	64.8	3.9	1.2	2.8	4.4	7.1	13.8	25.6	53.0	122.2	253.9
1930	12.5	81.3	7.7	1.8	4.8	6.9	8.8	14.1	25.0	55.3	116.0	225.8
1920	12.2	85.3	10.1	2.4	5.6	7.6	9.2	11.5	21.8	47.1	101.8	216.8
Female:												
1940	9.1	49.6	3.6	1.0	2.6	3.8	5.7	9.7	18.8	41.4	100.5	213.9
1930	10.5	59.8	6.9	1.6	4.5	6.4	8.2	12.1	21.1	46.9	100.5	211.3
1920	12.1	69.9	9.4	2.6	6.7	9.5	10.1	13.1	20.6	46.0	101.6	202.0
Texas²												
Male:												
1940	11.0	86.6	5.2	1.3	2.7	3.9	5.9	12.1	25.1	49.3	110.9	262.1
Female:												
1940	8.5	68.7	4.8	1.1	2.6	3.4	5.0	8.4	15.7	36.1	89.8	213.3
Utah²												
Male:												
1940	10.1	55.3	3.0	1.5	2.5	3.9	6.1	11.8	24.8	45.9	110.8	225.3
1930	11.0	70.5	5.7	2.3	4.2	5.1	7.0	13.4	24.7	54.2	119.9	244.7
1920	12.4	93.7	8.2	3.1	4.5	7.8	10.1	13.1	25.2	54.0	110.7	233.2
1910	11.8	91.2	8.5	3.5	4.7	6.9	8.3	12.8	25.1	48.5	104.5	250.9
Female:												
1940	7.8	41.6	2.5	1.1	1.4	2.7	3.6	6.5	15.6	37.2	116.3	200.8
1930	8.9	57.0	5.4	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.7	9.7	17.8	42.2	105.7	228.2
1920	10.7	73.5	7.8	2.3	4.4	7.7	9.0	8.8	17.8	43.6	116.2	248.8
1910	10.0	73.3	7.6	3.1	3.5	5.3	8.2	9.7	18.4	35.0	96.5	262.7
Vermont												
Male:												
1940	13.8	58.3	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	11.2	23.6	55.3	129.9	278.7
1930	13.6	77.9	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.3	5.6	11.7	23.9	51.4	108.0	254.5
1920	15.7	122.7	7.8	2.3	4.8	4.7	7.0	10.5	23.2	55.2	124.5	237.5
1910	16.3	128.1	9.1	2.4	4.1	4.4	7.4	10.7	25.8	57.7	127.8	276.2
1900	16.6	147.9	12.8	2.9	5.0	5.2	8.1	10.2	22.7	52.5	126.1	215.5

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 5.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 161]

AREA, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Vermont—Con.												
Female:												
1940	11.9	47.1	1.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	3.3	7.8	19.5	41.5	110.9	244.0
1930	12.5	58.8	3.6	1.4	2.9	3.7	5.1	9.0	19.0	41.6	110.6	231.0
1920	15.7	93.7	6.7	1.8	4.2	8.4	8.5	11.8	21.6	51.0	112.7	243.9
1910	15.7	90.7	8.1	2.6	4.0	6.0	6.9	11.4	23.5	52.1	123.4	267.2
1900	16.6	104.2	11.9	2.9	6.2	8.7	9.8	11.5	22.6	42.2	117.9	210.3
Virginia²												
Male:												
1940	12.2	78.9	3.6	1.2	3.1	4.5	7.3	15.3	29.8	57.8	128.0	241.1
1930	13.5	94.8	7.3	1.8	4.2	6.2	9.3	16.8	31.4	59.4	130.2	245.9
1920	13.3	112.5	9.9	2.3	5.3	7.3	9.2	13.0	25.7	53.7	124.0	236.5
Female:												
1940	9.9	65.4	3.2	0.9	2.5	3.4	5.4	11.0	21.7	43.4	108.3	225.3
1930	11.5	76.2	6.4	1.5	3.9	5.9	7.8	14.2	25.2	50.7	113.1	209.0
1920	13.2	85.1	9.9	2.2	6.0	9.2	10.7	14.6	26.3	50.6	108.5	234.3
Washington²												
Male:												
1940	13.5	48.0	2.4	1.4	2.6	3.2	5.3	11.2	23.5	54.1	120.0	249.2
1930	12.2	56.9	4.5	2.0	3.5	4.2	6.0	11.4	23.3	53.6	117.3	234.1
1920	12.0	82.1	7.2	3.1	5.3	6.4	7.8	11.1	21.8	48.9	110.2	239.2
1910	10.9	98.3	8.4	3.0	5.2	5.9	8.0	11.6	23.2	46.6	102.0	188.9
Female:												
1940	9.4	34.1	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.1	3.8	7.3	14.6	39.1	103.4	218.6
1930	9.0	46.6	4.1	1.7	2.6	3.3	4.7	8.1	17.3	41.4	102.2	226.0
1920	10.2	63.2	6.3	2.5	4.9	6.2	7.5	10.2	19.3	43.0	99.1	226.8
1910	9.0	69.9	7.5	3.3	4.2	5.8	6.5	8.4	18.8	34.7	89.0	159.4
West Virginia²												
Male:												
1940	10.5	71.0	3.5	1.2	2.5	4.4	7.0	11.3	22.5	49.3	119.6	256.3
1930	11.5	92.3	8.4	1.8	4.3	6.0	7.9	11.5	21.3	50.3	115.5	218.6
Female:												
1940	8.0	53.0	3.2	0.9	1.8	2.7	5.2	8.1	16.3	40.1	100.8	234.7
1930	9.5	73.1	7.6	1.2	3.1	4.6	6.3	9.2	19.7	44.6	109.5	241.7
Wisconsin²												
Male:												
1940	11.1	47.5	2.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	4.3	9.8	21.4	48.4	116.2	226.7
1930	11.3	67.1	4.7	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.7	10.7	21.9	51.2	112.4	235.2
1920	11.7	97.8	7.7	2.6	4.0	5.3	6.3	9.1	19.8	46.5	113.5	236.5
1910	13.0	121.6	10.2	2.5	4.1	5.5	7.1	11.7	21.0	47.7	111.8	266.0
Female:												
1940	9.0	36.8	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.9	3.3	6.7	15.0	39.6	102.9	214.0
1930	9.5	52.9	3.5	1.5	2.4	3.4	4.5	8.2	18.1	42.3	103.9	217.5
1920	10.8	70.9	6.4	2.2	3.9	6.2	6.4	9.1	18.7	41.7	105.9	226.3
1910	11.0	94.1	9.5	2.3	3.7	5.0	6.1	9.0	16.6	41.3	104.8	215.4
Wyoming²												
Male:												
1940	10.4	57.5	2.9	1.5	2.4	4.0	5.3	10.2	22.0	52.5	111.3	284.3
1930	10.3	74.8	4.0	1.7	3.9	5.2	6.4	11.1	22.8	53.8	111.0	201.6
Female:												
1940	6.4	45.5	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.9	6.1	11.4	33.7	88.8	224.1
1930	7.9	64.0	5.2	1.4	3.0	4.7	5.5	8.4	15.8	42.6	91.8	294.1

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 6.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, both sexes:												
1940	10.8	54.9	2.9	1.0	2.0	3.1	5.2	10.6	22.3	48.0	112.6	228.9
1939	10.6	53.7	3.2	1.1	2.1	3.2	5.3	10.7	22.1	47.2	112.5	223.3
1938	10.6	58.0	3.8	1.2	2.3	3.4	5.6	10.9	22.1	47.1	110.9	212.6
1937	11.3	61.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.9	6.2	11.8	23.5	49.0	117.0	227.2
1936	11.6	62.9	4.4	1.5	2.8	4.1	6.5	12.1	24.1	50.8	121.7	242.7
1935	10.9	60.9	4.4	1.5	2.7	4.0	6.2	11.6	23.2	48.7	113.1	224.6
1934	11.1	66.8	5.1	1.5	2.8	4.1	6.2	11.8	23.5	49.4	114.1	224.8
1933	10.7	61.3	4.7	1.5	2.7	4.1	6.2	11.4	23.2	49.0	111.3	222.3
1932	10.9	61.3	4.6	1.5	2.9	4.2	6.3	11.6	23.4	50.0	114.3	233.3
1931	11.1	64.4	5.3	1.7	3.2	4.5	6.7	12.0	23.6	49.9	110.5	222.8
1930	11.3	69.0	5.6	1.7	3.3	4.7	6.8	12.2	24.0	51.4	112.7	228.0
1929	11.9	71.6	6.3	1.9	3.6	5.0	7.3	12.7	24.5	54.0	122.2	254.3
1928	12.0	73.1	6.5	1.9	3.7	5.0	7.5	12.8	24.2	54.3	125.2	268.3
1927	11.3	68.8	5.9	1.9	3.5	4.7	7.1	12.0	22.9	51.2	115.9	250.1
1926	12.1	77.9	7.2	1.9	3.7	4.9	7.4	12.7	24.1	53.8	125.4	279.7
1925	11.7	75.4	6.4	2.0	3.8	4.8	7.2	12.2	23.3	51.7	119.3	272.3
1924	11.6	76.8	6.8	2.0	3.8	4.8	7.1	12.1	23.0	51.0	117.2	261.8
1923	12.1	81.1	8.1	2.1	3.9	5.0	7.3	12.2	23.9	53.3	123.5	279.7
1922	11.7	77.6	7.4	2.1	3.8	5.0	7.1	11.8	23.2	52.2	117.5	258.1
1921	11.5	80.6	8.0	2.5	3.9	4.9	6.8	11.2	22.1	49.0	111.2	239.1
1920	13.0	92.3	9.9	2.6	4.9	6.8	8.1	12.2	23.6	52.5	118.9	248.3
1919	12.9	91.0	9.3	2.7	5.3	7.5	8.6	12.3	23.1	50.0	107.8	222.2
1918	18.1	111.7	15.7	4.1	10.7	16.4	13.4	15.2	26.5	55.0	113.0	232.1
1917	14.0	104.6	10.7	2.6	4.7	6.5	9.0	13.9	26.8	57.3	123.9	245.9
1916	13.8	105.7	11.1	2.5	4.4	6.2	8.8	13.6	26.5	57.2	123.9	250.4
1915	13.2	102.4	9.2	2.3	4.1	5.8	8.3	13.1	25.5	55.6	120.1	240.3
1914	13.3	107.2	10.2	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.5	13.1	25.1	54.1	115.6	231.5
1913	13.8	114.8	11.9	2.7	4.4	6.2	8.7	13.5	25.5	54.1	117.9	235.9
1912	13.6	111.1	10.9	2.5	4.3	6.1	8.6	13.4	25.8	54.5	120.2	242.2
1911	13.9	114.0	11.8	2.7	4.5	6.4	8.9	13.5	25.8	55.0	120.1	246.4
1910	14.7	131.8	14.0	2.9	4.5	6.5	9.0	13.7	26.2	55.6	122.2	250.3
1909	14.2	126.7	13.5	2.8	4.4	6.3	8.7	13.3	25.6	53.9	118.4	244.9
1908	14.7	133.2	14.0	3.0	4.8	6.7	9.0	13.8	26.2	53.8	119.5	248.6
1907	15.9	138.6	14.7	3.2	5.3	7.5	10.2	15.1	28.6	58.8	128.7	269.1
1906	15.7	144.8	15.8	3.3	5.3	7.5	9.8	14.5	27.1	55.0	120.4	255.1
1905	15.9	141.2	15.0	3.4	5.2	7.4	9.8	14.7	27.7	56.2	122.4	261.5
1904	16.4	139.2	15.9	3.7	5.5	7.8	10.2	15.1	28.5	58.2	126.1	270.0
1903	15.6	132.6	15.4	3.4	5.2	7.5	9.8	14.3	27.2	55.0	120.8	253.7
1902	15.5	138.9	16.6	3.3	5.1	7.5	9.6	14.0	25.9	52.9	114.1	235.6
1901	16.4	141.4	16.9	3.5	5.5	8.0	10.3	15.0	27.8	56.2	124.6	260.8
1900	17.2	162.4	19.8	3.9	5.9	8.2	10.2	15.0	27.2	56.4	123.3	260.9
All races, male—												
1940	12.0	61.9	3.1	1.2	2.3	3.4	5.9	12.5	26.2	54.2	121.5	243.7
1939	11.7	60.3	3.4	1.3	2.4	3.4	6.0	12.5	25.5	52.7	120.7	232.6
1938	11.7	65.2	4.1	1.4	2.5	3.6	6.2	12.6	25.3	52.5	118.8	222.2
1937	12.5	68.7	4.5	1.5	2.9	4.2	7.0	13.8	27.2	54.5	126.4	238.0
1936	12.7	70.7	4.7	1.7	3.0	4.4	7.4	14.1	27.7	56.1	130.6	252.7
1935	12.0	68.9	4.7	1.7	2.9	4.3	7.0	13.3	26.3	53.7	121.7	234.7
1934	12.1	74.8	5.4	1.7	3.0	4.3	6.9	13.5	26.6	54.3	122.2	235.1
1933	11.6	68.3	5.0	1.7	2.9	4.3	6.8	12.9	26.0	53.6	118.3	232.7
1932	11.7	68.5	4.9	1.7	3.0	4.3	6.9	12.9	26.1	54.1	121.1	242.3
1931	12.0	72.2	5.6	1.8	3.4	4.7	7.4	13.4	26.2	54.4	117.5	234.1
1930	12.3	77.0	6.0	1.9	3.5	4.9	7.5	13.6	26.6	55.8	119.1	236.7
1929	12.8	80.0	6.6	2.1	3.7	5.2	8.0	14.1	26.9	58.4	128.9	259.8
1928	12.8	82.3	6.8	2.1	3.8	5.1	8.0	14.1	26.5	58.5	132.3	271.5
1927	12.1	77.5	6.2	2.1	3.5	4.8	7.6	13.2	25.0	55.2	122.6	254.2
1926	12.9	87.1	7.6	2.1	3.7	5.0	7.9	13.9	26.0	57.0	131.8	281.3
1925	12.4	84.6	6.7	2.2	3.8	4.9	7.6	13.3	25.1	55.4	125.3	273.5
1924	12.3	86.2	7.2	2.2	3.8	4.8	7.6	13.1	24.9	54.7	122.8	263.8
1923	12.7	90.2	8.5	2.3	3.9	5.1	7.7	13.1	25.6	56.2	127.4	279.4
1922	12.3	87.0	7.9	2.3	3.8	5.0	7.4	12.5	24.7	55.1	121.8	257.8
1921	11.9	90.1	8.4	2.7	3.8	4.8	6.9	11.6	23.3	51.1	114.4	241.2

¹Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 6.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 169]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, male—												
Continued												
1920	13.4	103.6	10.3	2.8	4.8	6.4	8.2	12.6	24.6	54.5	122.1	253.0
1919	13.5	101.9	9.7	2.8	5.3	7.4	9.1	12.9	24.4	51.9	111.0	229.6
1918	19.8	124.5	16.0	4.2	12.2	19.0	15.3	16.7	28.7	58.5	118.1	227.6
1917	15.0	117.4	11.2	2.7	5.0	7.1	10.1	15.5	29.3	61.1	129.0	251.1
1916	14.8	118.2	11.7	2.6	4.5	6.6	9.7	15.1	29.0	60.6	128.7	255.5
1915	14.0	114.5	9.7	2.4	4.2	6.2	9.1	14.4	27.7	58.8	124.6	246.7
1914	14.2	118.9	10.7	2.6	4.4	6.4	9.4	14.5	27.4	57.8	120.5	236.9
1913	14.8	127.6	12.5	2.8	4.7	6.7	9.7	15.0	27.9	57.7	122.8	241.4
1912	14.5	123.3	11.5	2.6	4.5	6.5	9.5	14.9	28.2	57.9	125.2	248.6
1911	14.7	125.9	12.2	2.8	4.7	6.7	9.8	14.9	28.0	58.1	125.1	249.3
1910	15.6	145.5	14.6	3.0	4.8	6.9	10.0	15.2	28.7	58.7	127.4	255.8
1909	15.1	139.9	14.1	2.9	4.6	6.6	9.5	14.8	27.7	57.0	123.9	251.4
1908	15.5	147.0	14.6	3.1	5.0	7.0	9.8	15.2	28.4	56.4	125.9	251.5
1907	17.0	152.9	15.3	3.3	5.8	8.1	11.4	16.8	31.1	62.7	134.0	275.0
1906	16.7	160.2	16.4	3.4	5.7	7.9	10.9	16.0	29.4	58.2	126.5	261.6
1905	16.7	156.6	15.8	3.4	5.3	7.6	10.6	16.0	29.8	59.0	128.8	270.5
1904	17.3	153.9	16.6	3.7	5.5	8.0	11.1	16.4	31.1	61.7	132.6	280.7
1903	16.4	146.6	15.9	3.5	5.3	7.7	10.4	15.5	29.0	58.5	126.8	262.7
1902	16.4	153.4	17.1	3.4	5.2	7.7	10.3	15.1	28.0	56.5	120.5	248.6
1901	17.3	156.4	17.7	3.7	5.7	8.3	11.0	16.1	29.5	59.2	129.7	268.1
1900	17.9	179.1	20.5	3.8	5.9	8.2	10.7	15.7	28.7	59.3	128.3	268.8
All races, female—												
1940	9.5	47.7	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.7	4.5	8.6	18.1	41.9	104.5	218.1
1939	9.5	46.8	2.9	0.9	1.9	2.9	4.6	8.9	18.6	41.7	105.1	216.3
1938	9.6	50.7	3.6	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.9	9.1	18.6	41.8	103.7	205.4
1937	10.0	53.6	3.9	1.2	2.3	3.5	5.4	9.7	19.6	43.4	108.4	219.0
1936	10.4	54.9	4.1	1.3	2.5	3.8	5.6	10.0	20.3	45.4	113.5	235.3
1935	9.9	52.8	4.1	1.4	2.5	3.8	5.4	9.8	19.8	43.7	105.1	217.0
1934	10.0	58.5	4.7	1.4	2.5	3.8	5.5	9.9	20.2	44.4	106.5	217.1
1933	9.7	54.0	4.4	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.5	9.8	20.1	44.3	104.7	214.4
1932	10.0	53.9	4.4	1.4	2.7	4.0	5.7	10.1	20.6	45.8	108.0	226.6
1931	10.1	56.5	4.9	1.5	3.0	4.3	6.0	10.4	20.7	45.4	104.0	214.3
1930	10.4	60.7	5.2	1.5	3.2	4.4	6.1	10.6	21.2	46.8	106.6	221.4
1929	11.0	62.9	5.9	1.7	3.5	4.8	6.6	11.1	21.8	49.4	116.0	250.2
1928	11.1	63.6	6.1	1.7	3.6	4.8	6.9	11.3	21.8	49.9	118.6	265.9
1927	10.5	60.0	5.6	1.7	3.4	4.6	6.5	10.8	20.6	47.0	109.6	247.0
1926	11.3	68.4	6.8	1.7	3.7	4.8	6.8	11.4	22.0	49.9	119.5	278.4
1925	10.9	66.0	6.1	1.8	3.8	4.8	6.7	11.0	21.2	47.9	113.8	271.3
1924	10.9	67.0	6.4	1.8	3.8	4.7	6.6	11.1	21.0	47.1	112.0	260.3
1923	11.5	71.6	7.7	2.0	3.9	5.0	6.9	11.2	22.0	50.4	119.8	279.9
1922	11.1	67.9	6.9	2.0	3.8	5.1	6.8	11.0	21.5	49.2	113.7	258.4
1921	11.0	70.8	7.6	2.3	3.9	5.0	6.6	10.7	20.8	46.8	108.3	237.6
1920	12.6	80.7	9.5	2.5	5.0	7.1	8.0	11.7	22.4	50.5	115.9	244.7
1919	12.3	79.7	8.8	2.5	5.3	7.6	8.1	11.5	21.6	48.0	105.0	216.8
1918	16.4	98.5	15.5	4.1	9.4	14.0	11.3	13.6	24.0	51.5	108.3	218.1
1917	12.9	91.5	10.1	2.4	4.4	5.9	7.9	12.0	24.0	53.4	119.2	242.1
1916	12.8	92.8	10.5	2.3	4.2	5.7	7.7	11.9	23.9	53.6	119.5	246.6
1915	12.3	90.0	8.8	2.2	3.9	5.4	7.4	11.6	23.2	52.5	116.0	235.3
1914	12.4	95.1	9.7	2.4	4.0	5.6	7.5	11.6	22.7	50.4	111.0	227.3
1913	12.8	101.7	11.4	2.5	4.1	5.7	7.7	11.8	22.9	50.5	113.4	231.7
1912	12.7	98.5	10.4	2.3	4.0	5.7	7.6	11.6	23.3	51.1	115.5	237.1
1911	13.0	101.8	11.3	2.6	4.3	6.0	7.9	11.9	23.4	51.9	115.5	244.2
1910	13.7	117.6	13.4	2.9	4.2	6.1	7.9	12.1	23.7	52.4	117.4	246.0
1909	13.4	113.2	12.9	2.7	4.2	6.0	7.8	11.7	23.7	50.8	113.3	239.9
1908	13.8	119.1	13.4	2.9	4.5	6.3	8.0	12.2	23.9	51.1	113.7	246.4
1907	14.8	123.9	14.1	3.0	4.8	6.9	8.8	13.1	25.9	59.9	124.0	264.7
1906	14.7	129.2	15.2	3.2	4.9	7.0	8.5	12.9	24.6	51.8	114.8	250.3
1905	15.0	125.5	14.2	3.3	5.1	7.2	8.9	13.3	25.6	53.5	116.7	254.9
1904	15.5	124.2	15.2	3.6	5.5	7.6	9.2	13.7	26.0	54.9	120.3	262.1
1903	14.8	118.3	14.9	3.4	5.0	7.3	9.0	13.0	25.4	49.8	115.4	247.1
1902	14.6	124.1	16.0	3.2	5.1	7.3	8.8	12.8	23.9	51.5	108.3	236.1
1901	15.6	126.1	16.2	3.4	5.4	7.8	9.6	13.9	26.0	53.4	120.0	255.6
1900	16.5	145.4	19.1	3.9	5.8	8.2	9.8	14.2	25.8	53.6	118.8	255.2

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 6.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 169]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, both sexes:												
1940	10.4	50.3	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	9.5	21.1	47.7	113.5	235.0
1939	10.3	49.2	2.9	1.0	1.8	2.6	4.5	9.7	21.1	47.0	113.8	231.2
1938	10.3	53.4	3.5	1.1	1.9	2.7	4.7	9.8	21.0	46.7	112.2	219.1
1937	10.8	56.4	3.8	1.3	2.2	3.2	5.3	10.6	22.4	48.5	118.3	233.8
1936	11.1	58.0	4.1	1.4	2.3	3.4	5.5	10.9	22.9	50.3	123.0	249.0
1935	10.6	56.5	4.1	1.5	2.3	3.4	5.3	10.5	22.1	48.5	114.4	230.2
1934	10.6	61.6	4.7	1.5	2.3	3.4	5.3	10.6	22.5	49.0	115.2	230.5
1933	10.3	56.8	4.4	1.4	2.3	3.4	5.4	10.3	22.1	48.7	112.5	228.2
1932	10.5	57.0	4.3	1.5	2.4	3.5	5.5	10.5	22.3	49.6	115.3	238.9
1931	10.6	59.8	4.8	1.6	2.6	3.7	5.8	10.8	22.5	49.4	111.2	227.7
1930	10.8	63.9	5.2	1.6	2.8	3.8	5.9	10.8	22.8	50.6	113.2	230.5
1929	11.3	66.0	5.8	1.8	3.0	4.1	6.3	11.3	23.3	53.3	122.6	257.1
1928	11.4	67.5	6.0	1.8	3.1	4.1	6.5	11.4	23.1	53.6	125.9	271.6
1927	10.8	63.7	5.4	1.8	2.9	4.0	6.2	10.9	22.0	50.6	116.5	252.1
1926	11.6	72.5	6.7	1.8	3.1	4.1	6.5	11.5	23.2	53.2	126.0	281.9
1925	11.1	70.0	5.9	1.9	3.1	4.1	6.3	11.1	22.5	51.1	119.6	272.4
1924	11.0	71.0	6.2	1.9	3.1	4.1	6.3	11.1	22.2	50.3	117.5	261.4
1923	11.7	76.2	7.5	2.1	3.3	4.4	6.6	11.3	23.2	53.0	124.2	281.4
1922	11.3	73.5	7.1	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.4	11.0	22.6	52.0	118.4	260.7
1921	11.1	76.5	7.7	2.4	3.3	4.4	6.1	10.5	21.6	48.7	111.7	241.3
1920	12.6	87.3	9.4	2.5	4.3	6.2	7.5	11.5	23.0	52.1	119.3	249.8
1919	12.4	86.8	8.7	2.5	4.6	6.9	7.9	11.5	22.5	49.6	108.1	224.8
1918	17.5	107.1	14.7	3.9	9.9	15.9	12.7	14.5	25.7	54.5	113.0	222.7
1917	13.5	100.4	10.0	2.4	4.1	5.9	8.3	13.2	26.1	56.7	124.0	246.6
1916	13.4	102.2	10.6	2.3	4.0	5.7	8.2	13.1	25.9	56.8	124.0	251.6
1915	12.9	99.9	8.9	2.2	3.8	5.5	7.9	12.6	25.0	55.2	120.1	241.3
1914	13.0	104.5	9.9	2.4	3.9	5.7	8.1	12.6	24.6	53.8	115.8	232.8
1913	13.5	112.2	11.6	2.6	4.1	5.9	8.3	13.0	25.0	53.8	118.2	238.0
1912	13.4	109.0	10.7	2.4	4.0	5.9	8.3	13.0	25.4	54.2	120.3	244.0
1911	13.7	111.8	11.4	2.6	4.3	6.1	8.6	13.1	25.4	54.7	120.4	247.8
1910	14.5	129.3	13.7	2.9	4.4	6.3	8.7	13.5	26.0	55.4	122.5	252.5
1909	14.0	124.0	13.1	2.7	4.2	6.1	8.5	13.0	25.3	53.7	118.6	246.3
1908	14.5	130.4	13.6	2.9	4.6	6.5	8.7	13.5	25.9	53.6	119.8	250.7
1907	15.7	135.2	14.2	3.1	5.1	7.3	9.9	14.8	28.2	58.6	128.9	271.3
1906	15.5	141.5	15.3	3.1	5.1	7.2	9.5	14.2	26.7	54.8	120.5	256.9
1905	15.7	138.2	14.6	3.3	5.0	7.2	9.6	14.4	27.5	56.0	122.6	262.8
1904	16.2	136.1	15.5	3.6	5.3	7.6	10.0	14.9	28.2	58.0	126.1	271.0
1903	15.4	129.6	15.0	3.4	5.0	7.3	9.6	14.1	26.9	54.8	120.9	254.0
1902	15.3	135.9	16.2	3.2	5.0	7.3	9.5	13.8	25.7	52.7	114.2	236.4
1901	16.2	138.4	16.6	3.5	5.4	7.9	10.1	14.8	27.5	56.1	124.8	261.7
1900	17.0	159.4	19.4	3.8	5.7	8.1	10.1	14.8	27.0	56.2	123.3	262.0
White, male—												
1940	11.6	56.7	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.8	5.1	11.4	25.2	54.0	122.2	249.3
1939	11.3	55.3	3.1	1.2	2.0	2.8	5.1	11.4	24.6	52.6	121.8	239.6
1938	11.3	60.1	3.7	1.3	2.1	3.0	5.3	11.5	24.4	52.1	120.0	227.5
1937	12.0	63.4	4.1	1.5	2.5	3.5	6.0	12.6	26.2	54.1	127.4	243.5
1936	12.3	65.3	4.4	1.6	2.6	3.6	6.3	12.8	26.6	55.6	131.6	257.3
1935	11.6	64.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	3.6	6.0	12.2	25.4	53.5	122.7	239.3
1934	11.7	69.2	5.0	1.6	2.6	3.6	6.0	12.4	25.7	54.1	123.2	239.4
1933	11.2	63.5	4.7	1.6	2.5	3.6	6.0	11.9	25.1	53.5	119.4	237.1
1932	11.3	63.9	4.6	1.6	2.6	3.6	6.1	11.9	25.1	53.8	121.7	246.2
1931	11.5	67.1	5.2	1.8	2.9	3.9	6.5	12.3	25.2	53.9	117.7	237.6
1930	11.7	71.5	5.5	1.8	3.0	4.1	6.5	12.3	25.5	55.1	119.2	237.6
1929	12.2	73.9	6.1	2.0	3.2	4.3	7.0	12.8	25.9	57.8	128.8	259.9
1928	12.3	76.2	6.3	2.0	3.2	4.3	7.1	12.8	25.5	58.0	132.7	271.9
1927	11.6	71.8	5.7	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.7	12.1	24.3	54.8	123.1	253.5
1926	12.3	81.1	7.0	2.0	3.2	4.2	7.0	12.7	25.2	57.2	132.1	279.8
1925	11.8	78.6	6.2	2.1	3.2	4.2	6.8	12.2	24.5	54.9	125.3	269.5
1924	11.8	79.9	6.6	2.1	3.2	4.2	6.8	12.1	24.2	54.2	122.7	259.4
1923	12.3	85.0	7.9	2.3	3.4	4.5	7.0	12.3	25.1	56.0	127.9	277.8
1922	11.9	82.6	7.5	2.3	3.3	4.5	6.8	11.7	24.4	55.0	122.4	257.9
1921	11.6	85.7	8.1	2.6	3.4	4.3	6.4	11.0	22.9	51.0	114.8	242.6

¹Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 6.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 169]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, male—												
Continued												
1920	13.0	98.1	9.8	2.7	4.2	5.9	7.7	12.0	24.2	54.2	122.5	253.6
1919	13.0	97.4	9.2	2.7	4.7	6.9	8.5	12.3	24.0	51.7	111.1	231.7
1918	19.3	119.8	15.0	3.9	11.4	18.6	14.7	16.0	28.1	58.0	117.9	227.8
1917	14.6	112.8	10.5	2.6	4.5	6.5	9.4	14.9	28.8	60.5	129.0	251.6
1916	14.4	114.3	11.2	2.5	4.2	6.2	9.2	14.6	28.5	60.3	128.6	255.9
1915	13.7	111.8	9.4	2.4	4.0	5.9	8.7	13.9	27.2	58.3	124.5	247.3
1914	13.9	116.1	10.4	2.6	4.1	6.0	9.0	14.0	26.9	57.4	120.6	238.3
1913	14.5	124.8	12.1	2.7	4.4	6.3	9.3	14.6	27.5	57.4	122.9	243.2
1912	14.3	121.3	11.2	2.5	4.3	6.2	9.2	14.6	27.8	57.6	125.2	249.9
1911	14.5	123.5	11.8	2.7	4.5	6.4	9.5	14.6	27.7	57.8	125.4	250.7
1910	15.4	143.0	14.2	3.0	4.7	6.7	9.7	15.0	28.4	58.6	127.6	257.9
1909	14.9	137.2	13.7	2.9	4.4	6.4	9.3	14.5	27.5	56.8	124.1	252.2
1908	15.3	144.0	14.2	3.0	4.9	6.8	9.6	14.9	28.2	56.2	126.1	253.1
1907	16.8	149.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	7.9	11.2	16.6	30.8	62.5	134.1	277.3
1906	16.5	156.7	15.8	3.3	5.5	7.6	10.7	15.7	29.1	58.0	126.7	262.8
1905	16.5	153.4	15.4	3.4	5.1	7.4	10.5	15.7	29.6	58.8	128.8	271.6
1904	17.1	150.7	16.2	3.6	5.3	7.8	10.9	16.2	30.7	61.5	132.4	281.2
1903	16.2	143.5	15.5	3.5	5.2	7.5	10.3	15.3	28.7	58.2	126.7	263.4
1902	16.2	150.0	16.8	3.4	5.1	7.5	10.2	14.9	27.8	56.4	120.4	249.5
1901	17.1	153.3	17.4	3.6	5.6	8.2	10.8	15.9	29.3	59.1	129.8	268.6
1900	17.7	175.9	20.2	3.8	5.8	8.1	10.6	15.5	28.5	59.1	128.2	269.2
White, female—												
1940	9.2	43.6	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.7	7.5	16.8	41.5	105.6	224.7
1939	9.2	42.9	2.6	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.8	7.8	17.4	41.4	106.6	224.9
1938	9.2	46.5	3.3	1.0	1.6	2.5	4.0	7.9	17.4	41.4	105.0	212.8
1937	9.6	49.1	3.6	1.1	1.9	2.9	4.4	8.5	18.4	43.0	109.9	226.5
1936	9.9	50.5	3.8	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.7	8.8	19.0	44.9	115.0	242.8
1935	9.5	48.8	3.8	1.3	2.0	3.1	4.6	8.7	18.6	43.4	106.6	223.4
1934	9.6	53.8	4.4	1.3	2.0	3.1	4.6	8.8	19.1	43.9	107.8	223.8
1933	9.3	49.9	4.1	1.2	2.1	3.2	4.7	8.7	19.0	43.8	106.0	221.5
1932	9.6	49.8	4.1	1.3	2.2	3.3	4.9	8.9	19.4	45.4	109.3	233.5
1931	9.6	52.2	4.5	1.4	2.4	3.5	5.1	9.1	19.6	44.7	105.1	220.2
1930	9.8	56.0	4.8	1.4	2.5	3.6	5.2	9.2	19.9	46.0	107.6	225.1
1929	10.4	57.9	5.5	1.6	2.8	4.0	5.6	9.8	20.6	48.8	116.9	255.1
1928	10.5	58.4	5.6	1.6	2.9	4.0	5.8	9.9	20.6	49.2	119.7	271.4
1927	10.0	55.3	5.1	1.6	2.8	3.9	5.5	9.6	19.6	46.4	110.4	251.0
1926	10.8	63.6	6.3	1.6	3.0	4.1	5.9	10.2	21.1	49.2	120.3	283.5
1925	10.4	61.0	5.6	1.6	3.0	4.1	5.8	9.9	20.3	47.2	114.3	274.6
1924	10.3	61.7	5.8	1.7	3.1	4.0	5.8	9.9	20.0	46.3	112.6	262.9
1923	11.0	67.1	7.1	1.9	3.2	4.4	6.1	10.2	21.1	49.8	120.9	284.2
1922	10.7	63.9	6.6	1.9	3.2	4.5	6.1	10.1	20.7	48.8	114.8	262.9
1921	10.6	66.8	7.2	2.2	3.3	4.4	5.9	10.0	20.1	46.3	108.9	240.3
1920	12.1	76.1	9.0	2.3	4.3	6.5	7.3	10.9	21.7	49.9	116.4	247.0
1919	11.8	76.0	8.3	2.3	4.6	6.9	7.4	10.7	20.9	47.5	105.4	219.6
1918	15.8	94.0	14.5	3.8	8.7	13.4	10.6	12.7	23.2	50.8	108.5	218.9
1917	12.4	87.6	9.4	2.2	3.8	5.3	7.2	11.3	23.1	52.8	119.5	242.9
1916	12.4	89.7	10.1	2.1	3.7	5.2	7.2	11.3	23.2	53.2	119.8	248.3
1915	12.0	87.7	8.4	2.1	3.6	5.1	7.0	11.1	22.6	52.0	116.0	236.7
1914	12.1	92.6	9.4	2.3	3.7	5.2	7.1	11.1	22.1	50.1	111.3	228.6
1913	12.5	99.2	11.1	2.4	3.7	5.4	7.3	11.3	22.3	50.2	113.8	233.8
1912	12.4	96.5	10.1	2.3	3.8	5.5	7.3	11.2	22.9	50.9	115.9	239.3
1911	12.8	99.7	10.9	2.5	4.0	5.8	7.6	11.5	23.0	51.7	115.8	245.6
1910	13.6	115.2	13.0	2.8	4.1	5.9	7.7	11.8	23.4	52.2	117.8	248.1
1909	13.2	110.6	12.5	2.6	4.0	5.8	7.6	11.5	23.0	50.6	113.7	241.7
1908	13.6	116.4	13.0	2.8	4.3	6.1	7.8	11.9	23.5	50.9	114.0	248.8
1907	14.5	126.0	13.6	2.9	4.6	6.6	8.5	12.8	25.6	54.7	124.3	266.7
1906	14.4	126.0	14.7	3.0	4.7	6.8	8.3	12.6	24.3	51.6	115.0	252.4
1905	14.8	122.7	13.8	3.2	4.9	7.0	8.7	13.0	25.4	53.3	117.0	256.2
1904	15.3	121.2	14.8	3.6	5.3	7.4	9.1	13.5	25.7	54.7	120.4	263.4
1903	14.6	115.5	14.5	3.3	4.9	7.1	8.9	12.9	25.2	51.6	115.7	247.1
1902	14.4	121.4	15.6	3.1	4.9	7.1	8.7	12.6	23.7	49.3	108.6	226.7
1901	15.4	123.2	15.9	3.3	5.2	7.7	9.4	13.6	25.8	53.3	120.2	256.6
1900	16.3	142.6	18.7	3.8	5.6	8.1	9.6	14.0	25.5	53.4	118.9	256.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 6.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 169]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other, both sexes:												
1940	13.8	89.2	4.8	1.5	5.0	7.9	12.4	22.9	37.7	51.6	96.8	172.0
1939	13.5	86.5	5.3	1.6	5.1	8.2	12.5	22.4	36.8	50.2	90.7	152.9
1938	14.0	92.1	6.3	1.8	5.6	8.7	13.4	23.1	36.8	52.1	89.3	154.4
1937	14.9	97.1	6.6	1.9	6.2	9.7	14.8	24.3	38.6	55.4	95.0	168.4
1936	15.4	98.3	6.6	2.1	6.5	10.3	15.6	24.7	40.3	57.8	101.1	186.7
1935	14.3	92.9	6.7	2.1	6.1	9.7	14.5	23.1	37.5	52.5	92.3	174.2
1934	14.8	103.9	8.1	2.2	6.3	10.0	14.4	23.7	37.8	55.0	95.3	174.7
1933	14.1	93.5	7.0	2.2	6.2	9.7	13.9	22.5	37.1	54.4	92.4	169.7
1932	14.5	94.6	6.9	2.2	6.7	10.1	14.5	22.9	38.1	55.7	97.8	181.9
1931	15.5	101.4	8.6	2.4	7.7	11.3	15.7	24.2	38.7	59.2	99.6	178.1
1930	16.3	110.0	9.3	2.6	8.0	11.6	16.1	25.8	40.8	63.9	104.2	204.9
1929	16.9	120.6	9.7	2.7	8.4	12.2	17.2	26.4	40.3	64.9	116.2	228.9
1928	17.1	121.2	10.5	2.8	8.6	12.1	17.2	26.5	38.7	65.1	113.9	239.2
1927	16.4	116.3	10.4	2.8	8.4	11.4	16.4	24.9	35.8	60.9	105.0	230.7
1926	17.8	129.6	12.5	2.9	9.2	12.2	17.2	26.9	37.4	65.2	116.8	257.5
1925	17.4	130.6	11.0	3.0	9.5	11.8	16.8	25.5	35.5	63.8	114.9	271.1
1924	17.1	134.1	12.6	2.9	9.3	11.1	16.0	24.8	34.9	62.6	112.8	265.9
1923	16.5	129.2	13.4	2.9	8.8	11.0	15.2	23.1	33.8	59.7	110.8	263.1
1922	15.2	117.4	10.7	2.7	8.3	10.5	14.1	21.2	31.7	56.1	103.6	233.8
1921	15.5	126.6	11.8	3.1	8.9	10.6	13.5	19.7	31.0	54.3	101.7	216.5
1920	17.7	149.2	14.6	3.8	10.4	12.8	15.2	21.5	33.2	60.2	111.2	232.3
1919	17.9	133.0	15.0	4.4	11.6	14.0	15.9	21.2	32.5	56.4	102.7	197.3
1918	25.6	167.7	28.4	7.0	19.1	22.6	22.4	26.2	40.6	66.6	112.7	215.4
1917	20.4	157.7	19.7	4.3	11.2	14.0	18.1	24.0	40.9	68.9	120.0	237.1
1916	19.1	152.5	17.8	3.8	10.0	12.9	16.6	22.8	39.5	66.0	120.9	233.8
1915	20.2	161.2	17.8	4.4	10.3	12.5	17.0	24.5	42.9	70.6	120.1	219.2
1914	20.2	169.9	19.1	4.6	10.4	12.7	16.8	24.4	40.0	65.4	109.2	204.5
1913	20.3	176.3	20.2	4.7	10.5	12.5	16.8	24.2	39.5	65.0	109.9	195.4
1912	20.6	182.7	21.6	5.0	10.6	12.0	16.8	24.9	40.6	65.7	112.8	195.1
1911	21.3	197.1	25.4	5.7	11.1	12.5	17.0	24.4	39.7	65.8	104.9	209.0
1910	21.7	239.8	28.3	5.7	10.3	12.2	17.0	24.6	38.5	64.3	103.2	176.4
1909	21.8	237.0	28.9	6.3	10.6	12.1	15.9	24.1	38.5	65.0	102.3	200.3
1908	22.4	247.5	30.3	6.9	11.1	12.8	16.1	24.6	38.6	64.2	105.1	184.0
1907	24.3	267.5	33.7	7.8	12.2	14.0	18.1	25.0	41.5	68.1	116.5	203.5
1906	24.2	270.9	36.4	6.8	12.1	13.8	16.9	23.3	40.6	64.1	111.3	201.7
1905	25.5	310.2	38.7	8.1	13.1	13.9	16.5	26.8	43.6	73.2	111.0	204.8
1904	26.1	315.7	39.8	8.1	12.8	14.1	17.4	25.4	49.0	71.8	126.8	225.4
1903	24.5	301.1	39.4	7.2	11.2	13.5	16.0	24.6	43.1	73.3	108.8	238.8
1902	23.6	308.9	37.4	7.1	11.4	12.1	15.5	23.0	38.0	65.5	109.2	203.1
1901	24.3	309.7	34.8	7.4	11.4	12.9	16.5	26.1	42.7	64.8	112.5	226.2
1900	25.0	333.9	43.5	9.0	11.5	12.1	14.8	24.3	42.1	68.9	120.9	215.2
All other, male—												
1940	15.1	101.2	5.3	1.6	5.0	8.5	13.2	24.5	39.5	56.5	109.7	193.2
1939	14.7	98.6	5.7	1.8	5.0	8.7	13.4	23.8	37.6	54.1	102.3	169.8
1938	15.2	104.0	6.7	1.9	5.6	9.2	14.3	24.5	37.4	56.5	98.5	174.0
1937	16.4	109.0	7.1	2.0	6.3	10.5	16.3	26.1	39.8	60.8	109.0	188.6
1936	16.9	110.8	7.1	2.2	6.6	11.3	17.5	26.9	41.3	62.5	113.1	211.1
1935	15.6	104.8	7.1	2.2	6.1	10.4	16.0	24.5	38.0	55.9	104.9	192.8
1934	16.0	116.5	8.8	2.2	6.4	10.7	15.8	25.0	38.2	58.3	106.2	196.8
1933	15.1	103.9	7.4	2.2	6.3	10.2	15.1	23.0	37.2	56.3	101.6	193.3
1932	15.4	105.3	7.2	2.3	6.6	10.6	15.4	23.3	37.8	58.3	110.5	206.9
1931	16.5	113.4	9.1	2.5	7.6	11.8	16.7	24.6	38.6	61.7	113.9	201.7
1930	17.4	122.3	10.0	2.7	7.8	12.1	17.0	26.3	40.4	67.3	117.6	228.5
1929	18.0	136.8	10.3	2.8	8.1	12.6	18.0	27.0	39.7	68.5	130.4	259.2
1928	18.0	136.9	11.1	2.9	8.3	12.4	17.6	26.9	37.9	67.5	125.9	267.5
1927	17.2	131.2	11.0	2.9	7.9	11.6	16.7	25.0	35.3	62.6	114.7	261.5
1926	18.7	146.5	13.1	3.0	8.7	12.6	17.6	27.1	36.9	65.9	128.2	297.2
1925	18.2	146.5	11.4	3.1	8.9	12.2	17.0	25.7	34.5	64.6	124.5	317.6
1924	17.9	170.5	13.2	2.9	8.9	11.5	16.2	24.3	34.2	62.8	124.4	311.3
1923	17.0	143.2	13.9	2.8	8.3	11.3	15.3	22.5	31.5	59.3	120.5	296.9
1922	15.7	130.2	11.4	2.7	7.9	10.5	14.0	20.5	29.2	55.8	111.6	257.2
1921	15.7	139.7	12.2	3.1	8.3	10.3	13.1	18.4	29.0	53.4	107.5	226.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 6.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 169]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other, male—												
Continued												
1920	17.8	167.7	15.0	3.7	9.9	12.2	14.4	20.1	31.1	60.2	116.0	247.1
1919	18.1	148.8	15.6	4.1	11.1	13.2	15.4	19.9	30.5	56.2	108.2	209.0
1918	26.7	183.6	28.8	6.5	20.7	24.3	23.3	25.5	39.5	67.5	121.7	225.1
1917	21.4	176.5	20.5	4.1	11.1	14.8	18.9	23.6	39.9	71.8	128.0	244.1
1916	19.9	171.2	18.8	3.6	9.5	13.1	16.9	22.4	38.8	67.8	130.1	248.6
1915	20.8	179.2	18.1	4.3	10.0	12.9	17.7	23.7	42.3	72.0	125.9	234.5
1914	20.9	187.0	19.5	4.4	10.3	13.2	17.4	23.9	40.4	69.6	117.5	206.5
1913	21.0	193.0	20.9	4.4	10.1	12.9	17.4	24.2	39.1	68.3	119.6	201.3
1912	21.3	196.6	22.2	4.7	10.3	12.5	17.6	25.0	41.5	68.9	127.2	211.2
1911	21.9	214.0	26.7	5.5	10.7	13.0	17.5	24.5	40.1	70.1	109.6	209.6
1910	22.3	257.6	30.1	5.4	10.0	12.6	17.5	24.8	38.7	66.3	113.8	174.1
1909	22.3	252.7	29.6	5.7	10.4	12.4	16.4	25.0	37.6	67.8	114.7	223.6
1908	22.8	265.1	31.7	6.8	10.6	12.9	16.6	24.6	38.6	65.8	112.1	195.5
1907	25.0	286.5	35.2	6.5	12.0	15.0	18.3	25.1	42.1	70.8	128.0	197.0
1906	24.7	292.5	38.3	7.3	11.5	14.2	17.5	23.2	41.1	66.6	118.7	218.4
1905	26.8	339.4	41.1	6.9	13.3	14.3	17.4	28.1	45.4	76.2	131.0	213.5
1904	27.6	337.6	42.4	7.4	12.8	15.3	18.2	26.3	52.3	75.4	145.3	255.0
1903	25.5	327.5	41.6	6.3	11.5	14.1	15.7	24.3	45.3	79.7	127.1	223.8
1902	24.8	345.3	38.4	7.1	11.5	12.6	15.8	23.6	40.9	67.1	130.6	204.0
1901	25.6	332.7	36.0	7.2	11.6	14.0	17.4	27.0	45.1	69.8	119.3	240.8
1900	25.7	369.3	43.4	7.8	11.8	12.5	14.2	24.7	42.1	71.6	131.4	249.3
All other, female—												
1940	12.6	77.4	4.4	1.4	5.0	7.4	11.7	21.1	35.7	46.3	84.7	156.2
1939	12.4	74.8	4.9	1.5	5.2	7.7	11.6	20.9	35.9	46.0	79.8	140.5
1938	12.9	80.5	5.8	1.7	5.7	8.2	12.4	21.6	36.0	47.3	80.5	140.4
1937	13.4	85.6	6.1	1.8	6.0	9.0	13.4	22.3	37.3	49.5	81.6	150.4
1936	13.9	86.1	6.1	1.9	6.4	9.4	13.8	22.4	39.2	52.8	89.7	168.6
1935	13.0	81.2	6.3	2.0	6.0	9.0	13.0	21.6	36.9	48.8	80.4	160.4
1934	13.5	91.6	7.4	2.1	6.2	9.3	13.1	22.2	37.3	51.3	85.1	158.2
1933	13.1	83.3	6.6	2.1	6.2	9.3	12.7	21.9	37.0	52.2	83.6	152.0
1932	13.5	84.0	6.5	2.1	6.8	9.8	13.6	22.5	38.5	52.8	85.9	163.2
1931	14.5	89.7	8.0	2.4	7.8	10.9	14.6	23.8	39.0	56.5	86.0	160.3
1930	15.3	97.9	8.7	2.6	8.2	11.1	15.3	25.2	41.4	60.0	91.4	187.2
1929	15.8	105.1	9.2	2.5	8.6	11.8	16.4	25.7	41.1	60.8	102.4	206.6
1928	16.2	105.9	9.9	2.8	9.0	11.7	16.8	26.0	39.6	62.2	102.1	219.0
1927	15.6	102.0	9.7	2.7	8.8	11.3	16.2	24.7	38.5	59.0	95.3	209.2
1926	16.9	113.1	11.9	2.9	9.6	11.8	16.8	26.6	38.1	64.4	105.5	230.7
1925	16.6	115.0	10.6	2.9	10.0	11.4	16.6	25.3	36.7	62.8	105.2	240.2
1924	16.3	117.9	12.0	2.9	9.6	10.8	15.7	25.3	35.9	62.3	101.2	236.0
1923	16.0	115.5	12.8	2.9	9.2	10.8	15.0	23.9	36.8	60.1	101.0	240.5
1922	14.8	104.8	9.9	2.7	8.7	10.5	14.2	22.1	35.0	56.5	95.5	217.7
1921	15.4	113.7	11.5	3.1	9.4	11.0	13.9	21.5	33.7	55.5	95.9	209.1
1920	17.5	131.1	14.2	3.9	10.8	13.5	16.0	23.4	35.8	60.4	106.4	221.2
1919	17.8	117.4	14.3	4.6	12.0	14.8	16.5	22.9	35.1	56.6	97.3	188.8
1918	24.4	152.1	17.9	7.4	17.7	21.0	21.4	27.1	42.1	65.4	103.9	208.6
1917	19.4	139.3	28.9	4.5	11.2	13.3	17.1	24.6	42.2	65.5	112.2	232.1
1916	18.4	134.1	16.8	4.0	10.3	12.7	16.4	23.2	40.2	63.9	112.0	223.1
1915	19.5	143.4	17.4	4.5	10.7	12.1	16.0	25.5	43.6	69.1	114.6	208.6
1914	19.4	152.9	18.8	4.8	10.5	12.1	16.2	25.1	39.5	60.5	101.3	203.2
1913	19.6	159.8	19.4	5.0	10.8	12.0	16.0	24.1	40.0	61.3	100.9	191.4
1912	19.7	163.8	20.9	5.2	10.9	11.4	15.7	24.9	39.6	62.0	99.9	184.2
1911	20.6	180.2	24.2	5.9	11.6	11.9	16.3	24.2	39.0	60.9	100.7	208.6
1910	21.0	221.4	26.6	5.9	10.5	11.6	16.4	24.3	38.2	61.9	93.9	177.9
1909	21.2	220.8	28.2	6.8	10.7	11.7	15.3	22.8	39.6	61.7	91.6	185.0
1908	22.0	229.9	29.1	6.9	11.7	12.7	15.4	24.6	38.7	62.5	99.3	176.8
1907	23.5	248.1	32.2	7.1	12.3	12.8	17.8	24.9	40.6	65.0	107.3	207.5
1906	23.6	249.1	34.5	8.3	12.7	13.3	16.2	23.5	39.9	61.3	105.4	191.7
1905	24.3	281.0	36.4	9.3	12.9	13.5	15.5	25.4	41.6	70.3	95.4	200.0
1904	24.7	293.8	37.3	8.7	12.7	12.9	16.5	24.3	45.4	65.3	112.5	208.9
1903	23.4	274.9	37.4	8.0	11.0	12.9	16.3	22.8	40.0	67.1	94.9	247.2
1902	22.3	273.1	36.4	7.2	11.4	11.7	15.1	22.4	34.8	63.9	93.0	202.6
1901	23.1	287.2	33.8	7.5	11.2	11.8	15.6	25.0	40.1	60.2	107.5	217.9
1900	24.4	299.5	43.5	10.1	11.2	11.7	15.6	23.9	42.1	66.4	113.2	195.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 7.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-71 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, both sexes:												
1940	11.1	47.9	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.4	4.6	10.4	23.5	51.6	117.5	229.6
1939	11.1	47.0	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.8	10.6	23.4	51.6	119.6	229.5
1938	11.0	50.0	2.9	1.1	1.8	2.7	5.0	10.8	23.5	51.1	116.2	217.2
1937	11.5	54.7	3.3	1.3	2.1	3.1	5.6	11.6	24.8	52.8	121.9	234.5
1936	11.7	56.7	3.4	1.3	2.1	3.3	5.8	11.8	25.1	53.9	125.4	241.1
1935	11.3	56.8	3.6	1.4	2.1	3.3	5.6	11.6	24.7	52.9	118.1	228.9
1934	11.4	61.7	3.7	1.4	2.2	3.4	5.8	12.0	25.2	54.1	120.3	229.4
1933	11.3	59.1	4.0	1.5	2.3	3.5	5.9	11.9	25.2	54.0	119.0	234.4
1932	11.3	60.8	4.1	1.5	2.4	3.6	6.0	11.9	25.2	54.4	119.8	238.6
1931	11.4	63.7	4.7	1.7	2.7	3.8	6.3	12.2	25.2	53.1	115.4	229.4
1930	11.5	68.0	4.9	1.7	2.8	4.0	6.3	12.2	25.4	53.9	117.9	235.0
1929	12.4	71.9	5.8	2.0	3.2	4.4	6.9	12.9	26.6	57.4	123.9	267.7
1928	12.5	75.2	6.2	2.1	3.2	4.4	7.0	13.0	26.3	57.2	130.2	271.2
1927	11.9	70.7	5.5	2.0	3.1	4.2	6.8	12.6	25.2	55.2	123.4	263.6
1926	12.9	81.1	7.6	2.0	3.3	4.4	7.1	13.3	26.7	58.5	134.8	297.6
1925	12.4	77.7	6.3	2.1	3.3	4.4	7.1	12.9	25.6	56.6	125.8	283.6
1924	12.2	79.4	6.8	2.1	3.4	4.4	6.9	12.7	25.3	54.8	123.1	270.5
1923	12.9	84.6	7.8	2.2	3.5	4.6	7.1	12.9	26.2	58.5	131.4	289.5
1922	12.6	83.7	8.3	2.3	3.5	4.6	6.9	12.4	25.3	56.5	125.8	273.9
1921	12.2	85.8	8.2	2.6	3.5	4.5	6.5	11.6	23.9	52.8	117.7	245.6
1920	13.9	101.2	10.8	2.8	4.5	6.4	7.9	12.7	25.3	56.9	126.0	258.7
1919	13.6	97.1	9.5	2.8	4.8	7.2	8.3	12.7	24.8	53.5	114.3	229.9
1918	19.2	122.3	16.4	4.2	10.3	16.6	13.1	15.9	28.6	59.8	130.3	232.7
1917	15.0	114.3	10.7	2.7	4.3	6.2	9.3	15.1	29.2	62.0	121.4	254.4
1916	15.0	116.7	12.4	2.7	4.2	6.0	9.1	14.8	28.9	61.5	129.3	254.8
1915	14.3	115.7	10.6	2.5	4.1	5.8	8.7	14.1	27.7	59.3	124.7	244.7
1914	14.4	118.7	11.0	2.6	4.1	5.9	8.9	14.3	27.6	58.3	121.9	239.4
1913	14.7	124.4	12.8	2.8	4.2	6.1	9.1	14.3	27.4	57.6	122.0	239.9
1912	14.6	123.7	12.0	2.5	4.1	6.1	9.1	14.2	27.8	57.8	123.0	246.1
1911	15.0	127.1	12.8	2.8	4.4	6.4	9.4	14.5	28.3	58.6	125.2	251.1
1910	15.6	141.4	15.0	3.0	4.5	6.6	9.4	14.6	28.1	58.7	125.9	254.7
1909	14.9	134.4	14.6	2.9	4.3	6.4	9.1	13.9	26.9	55.7	119.0	247.2
1908	15.1	138.6	14.4	3.0	4.6	6.6	9.1	14.1	27.1	54.7	119.1	253.1
1907	16.1	140.6	14.7	3.2	5.0	7.3	10.1	15.2	29.0	59.1	128.2	271.8
1906	15.9	146.8	16.1	3.2	5.0	7.3	9.8	14.6	27.5	55.2	119.1	258.2
1905	15.9	141.2	15.0	3.4	5.2	7.4	9.8	14.7	27.7	56.2	122.4	261.5
1904	16.4	139.2	15.9	3.7	5.5	7.8	10.2	15.1	28.5	58.2	126.1	270.0
1903	15.6	132.6	15.4	3.4	5.2	7.5	9.8	14.3	27.2	55.0	120.8	253.7
1902	15.5	138.9	16.6	3.3	5.1	7.5	9.6	14.0	25.9	52.9	114.1	235.6
1901	16.4	141.4	16.9	3.5	5.5	8.0	10.3	15.0	27.8	56.2	124.6	260.8
1900	17.2	162.4	19.8	3.9	5.9	8.2	10.2	15.0	27.2	56.4	123.3	260.9
All races, male—												
1940	12.1	54.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.7	5.3	12.3	27.5	58.2	125.5	241.5
1939	11.9	52.7	2.6	1.1	1.8	2.7	5.4	12.4	26.9	57.4	127.8	238.4
1938	11.8	56.0	3.0	1.2	1.9	2.9	5.6	12.6	27.0	56.9	124.2	224.0
1937	12.5	61.5	3.5	1.4	2.3	3.3	6.4	13.5	28.6	58.3	131.2	243.1
1936	12.6	63.8	3.6	1.5	2.3	3.5	6.6	13.8	28.8	59.3	135.2	250.1
1935	12.1	64.7	3.8	1.6	2.3	3.5	6.4	13.4	29.0	58.0	126.0	236.2
1934	12.3	69.3	4.0	1.6	2.4	3.6	6.5	13.9	28.8	59.8	129.3	240.4
1933	12.1	66.0	4.3	1.7	2.4	3.7	6.6	13.6	28.3	59.0	126.1	242.5
1932	12.0	68.1	4.4	1.7	2.6	3.7	6.5	13.4	28.2	58.6	126.5	246.3
1931	12.2	71.8	5.1	1.9	2.9	4.1	7.1	13.9	28.1	57.8	122.4	240.7
1930	12.3	76.1	5.3	1.9	3.0	4.2	7.1	13.9	28.4	58.2	124.0	246.5
1929	13.2	80.6	6.2	2.2	3.4	4.7	7.7	14.7	29.6	62.1	136.1	272.2
1928	13.2	84.2	6.5	2.3	3.3	4.6	7.7	14.7	29.1	61.6	138.1	273.5
1927	12.6	80.0	5.9	2.2	3.2	4.3	7.5	13.9	27.9	59.5	130.8	270.0
1926	13.6	90.5	8.1	2.2	3.4	4.5	7.9	14.9	29.0	62.7	141.7	295.7
1925	13.0	87.3	6.6	2.3	3.3	4.5	7.8	14.3	27.9	60.5	132.0	282.6
1924	12.9	89.3	7.3	2.4	3.5	4.6	7.6	14.0	27.7	58.8	129.3	272.4
1923	13.4	94.8	8.1	2.4	3.5	4.6	7.7	14.1	28.2	61.9	135.8	286.9
1922	13.0	94.9	8.8	2.5	3.5	4.8	7.2	13.2	27.1	59.3	129.2	273.7
1921	12.5	96.1	8.6	2.9	3.5	4.5	6.7	12.1	25.1	54.8	121.5	248.0

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 7.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 175]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, male—												
Continued												
1920	14.2	114.1	11.3	3.0	4.5	6.1	8.2	13.2	26.6	58.8	130.6	267.9
1919	14.1	109.2	10.0	3.0	4.9	7.2	9.0	13.4	26.2	55.5	118.2	237.1
1918	20.9	137.1	16.7	4.2	11.7	19.3	14.9	17.4	31.1	64.0	128.8	241.3
1917	16.2	128.9	11.3	2.8	4.7	6.9	10.7	17.3	32.1	66.3	137.0	259.3
1916	16.0	130.7	13.2	2.9	4.5	6.6	10.4	16.8	31.6	65.5	134.6	264.0
1915	15.2	129.2	11.1	2.6	4.3	6.2	9.7	15.7	30.0	63.1	130.2	256.9
1914	15.3	131.8	11.6	2.7	4.4	6.3	10.0	15.8	30.2	62.2	127.3	247.0
1913	15.7	138.6	13.4	3.0	4.6	6.6	10.2	16.0	30.0	61.6	126.7	245.7
1912	15.5	137.1	12.6	2.7	4.5	6.5	10.2	15.9	30.3	61.5	128.1	255.9
1911	15.9	140.4	13.3	2.9	4.6	6.7	10.5	16.0	30.6	62.0	131.5	256.2
1910	16.5	155.5	15.7	3.1	4.8	6.9	10.4	16.1	30.6	62.0	132.0	260.8
1909	15.8	148.6	15.3	3.0	4.5	6.6	10.0	15.3	28.9	58.8	125.2	251.3
1908	16.0	152.8	15.1	3.1	4.8	6.9	10.1	15.4	29.3	57.2	124.3	258.5
1907	17.1	155.3	15.4	3.3	5.3	7.7	11.3	16.8	31.4	60.0	133.3	279.5
1906	16.8	161.8	16.8	3.3	5.3	7.6	10.8	15.9	29.7	58.4	126.0	266.9
1905	16.7	156.6	15.8	3.4	5.3	7.6	10.6	16.0	29.8	59.0	128.8	270.5
1904	17.3	153.9	16.6	3.7	5.5	8.0	11.1	16.4	31.1	61.7	132.6	280.7
1903	16.4	146.6	15.9	3.5	5.3	7.7	10.4	15.5	29.0	58.5	126.8	262.7
1902	16.4	153.4	17.1	3.4	5.2	7.7	10.3	15.1	28.0	56.5	120.5	248.6
1901	17.3	156.4	17.7	3.7	5.7	8.3	11.0	16.1	29.5	59.2	129.7	268.1
1900	17.9	179.1	20.5	3.8	5.9	8.2	10.7	15.7	28.7	59.3	128.3	268.8
All races, female—												
1940	10.2	41.2	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	4.0	8.4	19.4	45.6	110.8	222.0
1939	10.2	41.1	2.2	0.8	1.5	2.4	4.1	8.7	19.9	46.4	112.7	223.7
1938	10.1	43.8	2.7	1.0	1.6	2.5	4.3	8.8	20.0	45.7	109.6	212.8
1937	10.6	47.6	3.0	1.1	1.8	2.9	4.7	9.5	21.1	47.7	114.1	228.9
1936	10.7	49.5	3.2	1.2	1.9	3.0	4.9	9.8	21.3	48.8	117.3	235.3
1935	10.4	48.7	3.3	1.3	1.9	3.1	4.9	9.7	21.4	48.2	111.4	224.2
1934	10.5	53.7	3.3	1.2	2.0	3.2	5.0	9.9	21.6	48.8	112.7	222.2
1933	10.6	52.0	3.7	1.3	2.2	3.4	5.2	10.1	22.0	49.5	113.0	229.2
1932	10.7	53.2	3.7	1.4	2.3	3.5	5.3	10.2	22.3	50.5	114.2	233.6
1931	10.6	55.4	4.3	1.5	2.5	3.6	5.5	10.5	22.3	48.7	109.5	222.1
1930	10.8	59.6	4.5	1.5	2.7	3.8	5.4	10.5	22.4	49.8	112.7	227.4
1929	11.6	62.8	5.4	1.7	3.0	4.2	6.1	11.1	23.6	53.0	122.8	264.7
1928	11.7	65.8	6.0	1.8	3.1	4.2	6.1	11.3	23.4	53.0	123.7	269.7
1927	11.3	61.1	5.2	1.8	3.0	4.2	6.0	11.1	22.8	51.3	117.2	259.3
1926	12.2	71.4	7.1	1.8	3.2	4.3	6.4	11.7	24.3	54.6	129.0	298.9
1925	11.7	67.8	5.9	1.9	3.3	4.3	6.3	11.4	23.3	52.9	120.8	284.3
1924	11.6	69.1	6.4	1.9	3.3	4.3	6.2	11.4	23.0	51.1	118.0	269.2
1923	12.3	74.2	7.4	2.0	3.5	4.5	6.5	11.7	24.2	55.3	127.8	291.3
1922	12.1	72.2	7.8	2.1	3.4	4.6	6.5	11.5	23.5	53.8	123.0	274.0
1921	11.8	75.2	7.7	2.4	3.5	4.6	6.3	11.0	22.7	51.0	114.6	244.0
1920	13.5	88.0	10.3	2.6	4.5	6.7	7.6	12.1	24.0	55.0	122.2	252.6
1919	13.0	84.7	9.0	2.5	4.8	7.1	7.7	11.8	23.0	51.7	111.1	225.0
1918	17.5	107.2	16.2	4.2	9.1	14.2	11.1	14.3	26.0	55.8	115.0	226.9
1917	13.7	99.4	10.1	2.5	4.0	5.5	7.7	12.8	26.2	58.0	124.8	251.0
1916	13.9	102.5	11.6	2.5	3.9	5.4	7.9	12.7	26.1	57.6	124.9	248.4
1915	13.4	101.9	10.1	2.3	3.8	5.3	7.6	12.5	25.3	55.7	120.0	236.1
1914	13.4	105.2	10.4	2.5	3.8	5.5	7.8	12.6	24.9	54.7	117.3	234.0
1913	13.7	109.9	12.1	2.7	3.8	5.6	7.8	12.6	24.7	53.8	118.0	235.7
1912	13.7	110.0	11.4	2.4	3.8	5.7	7.9	12.5	25.3	54.2	118.7	238.9
1911	14.1	113.5	12.3	2.6	4.1	6.0	8.3	12.8	25.9	55.5	119.7	247.4
1910	14.7	127.0	14.2	2.9	4.3	6.2	8.3	13.0	25.6	55.5	120.7	250.1
1909	14.1	119.8	14.0	2.8	4.1	6.1	8.2	12.4	24.9	52.8	113.6	242.2
1908	14.3	124.0	13.7	2.9	4.4	6.3	8.1	12.7	24.9	52.3	114.5	249.1
1907	15.1	125.6	14.1	3.0	4.6	6.8	8.8	13.5	26.5	55.4	123.7	266.1
1906	14.9	131.4	15.3	3.1	4.8	7.0	8.7	13.2	25.4	52.2	113.1	251.8
1905	15.0	125.5	14.2	3.3	5.1	7.2	8.9	13.3	25.6	53.5	116.7	254.9
1904	15.5	124.2	15.2	3.6	5.5	7.6	9.2	13.7	26.0	54.9	120.3	262.1
1903	14.8	118.3	14.9	3.4	5.0	7.3	9.0	13.0	25.4	51.8	115.4	247.1
1902	14.6	124.1	16.0	3.2	5.1	7.3	8.8	12.8	23.9	49.5	108.3	226.1
1901	15.6	126.1	16.2	3.4	5.4	7.8	9.6	13.9	26.0	53.4	120.0	255.6
1900	16.5	145.4	19.1	3.9	5.8	8.2	9.8	14.2	25.8	53.6	118.8	255.2

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 7.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 175]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, both sexes:												
1940	11.0	46.2	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	10.0	23.1	51.4	117.5	230.9
1939	11.0	45.3	2.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	4.4	10.2	23.0	51.3	119.5	231.4
1938	10.8	48.3	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.6	10.3	23.1	50.8	116.2	218.9
1937	11.4	52.4	3.1	1.2	1.9	2.8	5.1	11.1	24.4	52.4	122.0	236.2
1936	11.5	54.4	3.3	1.3	1.9	2.9	5.3	11.3	24.6	53.5	125.4	242.5
1935	11.1	54.8	3.4	1.4	2.0	3.0	5.2	11.1	24.2	52.6	118.2	230.6
1934	11.2	59.4	3.5	1.4	2.0	3.1	5.3	11.5	24.8	53.8	120.3	230.9
1933	11.1	57.1	3.9	1.4	2.1	3.2	5.5	11.4	24.7	53.7	119.1	235.8
1932	11.2	58.5	3.9	1.5	2.3	3.3	5.6	11.4	24.8	54.1	119.9	239.9
1931	11.2	61.3	4.5	1.6	2.5	3.5	5.9	11.8	24.7	52.8	115.4	230.9
1930	11.3	65.5	4.6	1.6	2.6	3.6	5.9	11.8	25.0	53.6	118.0	236.1
1929	12.2	69.1	5.6	1.9	3.0	4.0	6.5	12.4	26.2	57.1	129.0	269.0
1928	12.2	72.2	5.9	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.5	12.5	25.8	56.9	130.3	272.3
1927	11.7	68.2	5.3	2.0	2.9	3.9	6.4	12.1	24.8	55.0	123.6	264.6
1926	12.7	78.4	7.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	6.8	12.9	26.3	58.3	134.9	299.0
1925	12.1	75.0	6.0	2.1	3.1	4.1	6.7	12.4	25.3	56.3	126.1	283.9
1924	12.0	77.0	6.6	2.1	3.2	4.2	6.6	12.3	25.0	54.5	123.3	271.5
1923	12.7	82.3	7.5	2.2	3.3	4.4	6.8	12.5	25.9	58.2	131.6	290.2
1922	12.4	81.9	8.0	2.3	3.3	4.4	6.6	12.1	25.0	56.3	126.0	274.5
1921	12.0	83.8	8.0	2.6	3.3	4.3	6.3	11.4	23.7	52.6	117.9	246.6
1920	13.7	98.9	10.5	2.7	4.3	6.2	7.6	12.4	25.0	56.6	126.1	259.5
1919	13.4	95.3	9.2	2.7	4.7	7.0	8.1	12.4	24.5	53.3	114.3	230.4
1918	18.9	120.4	16.0	4.1	10.0	16.5	12.8	15.6	28.2	59.4	121.2	232.9
1917	14.8	112.7	10.4	2.6	4.2	6.0	9.0	14.8	28.8	61.6	130.3	254.9
1916	14.8	115.4	12.2	2.7	4.1	5.8	8.9	14.6	28.5	61.1	129.2	255.1
1915	14.1	114.3	10.3	2.4	3.9	5.6	8.5	13.9	27.3	59.0	124.7	245.3
1914	14.2	117.2	10.8	2.6	4.0	5.8	8.7	14.0	27.3	58.1	122.0	240.1
1913	14.6	122.9	12.6	2.8	4.1	5.9	8.9	14.1	27.1	57.4	122.1	240.7
1912	14.5	122.0	11.7	2.5	4.0	6.0	8.9	14.0	27.5	57.5	121.1	247.0
1911	14.9	125.3	12.5	2.7	4.2	6.2	9.2	14.2	27.9	58.4	125.2	251.6
1910	15.4	139.1	14.7	3.0	4.4	6.4	9.2	14.3	27.8	58.4	125.9	256.0
1909	14.8	132.2	14.4	2.8	4.2	6.2	8.9	13.6	26.7	55.5	119.1	247.8
1908	15.0	136.1	14.1	2.9	4.4	6.4	8.9	13.8	26.8	54.5	119.1	254.0
1907	15.9	138.0	14.4	3.1	4.8	7.1	9.9	15.0	28.7	58.9	128.3	273.0
1906	15.7	144.0	15.7	3.2	4.8	7.1	9.6	14.4	27.2	55.0	119.1	259.2
1905	15.7	138.2	14.6	3.3	5.0	7.2	9.6	14.4	27.5	56.0	122.6	262.8
1904	16.2	136.1	15.5	3.6	5.3	7.6	10.0	14.9	28.2	58.0	126.1	271.0
1903	15.4	129.6	15.0	3.4	5.0	7.3	9.6	14.1	26.9	54.8	120.9	254.0
1902	15.3	135.9	16.2	3.2	5.0	7.3	9.5	13.8	25.7	52.7	114.2	236.4
1901	16.2	138.4	16.6	3.5	5.4	7.9	10.1	14.8	27.5	56.1	124.8	261.7
1900	17.0	159.4	19.4	3.8	5.7	8.1	10.1	14.8	27.0	56.2	123.3	262.0
White, male—												
1940	12.0	52.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.9	11.8	27.1	57.9	125.4	243.0
1939	11.8	50.8	2.5	1.1	1.7	2.5	5.0	12.0	26.5	57.1	127.5	240.4
1938	11.7	54.1	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.6	5.2	12.2	26.6	56.6	124.1	225.9
1937	12.3	59.2	3.3	1.4	2.2	3.0	5.9	13.0	28.2	57.9	131.2	245.2
1936	12.4	61.3	3.5	1.5	2.2	3.1	6.0	13.2	28.3	59.0	135.0	251.1
1935	11.9	62.3	3.7	1.6	2.2	3.1	5.9	12.9	27.5	57.7	126.0	238.1
1934	12.1	66.6	3.9	1.6	2.3	3.2	6.0	13.4	28.3	59.4	129.2	242.2
1933	11.9	63.8	4.2	1.6	2.3	3.3	6.1	13.1	27.8	58.6	126.2	243.7
1932	11.8	65.6	4.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	6.1	12.9	27.8	58.3	126.5	247.6
1931	12.0	69.1	4.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	6.7	13.4	27.7	57.5	122.2	242.0
1930	12.1	73.2	5.0	1.8	2.8	3.8	6.6	13.4	28.0	57.9	124.1	247.7
1929	13.0	77.5	6.0	2.1	3.2	4.2	7.3	14.2	29.2	61.9	136.3	273.1
1928	13.0	81.0	6.2	2.3	3.1	4.2	7.3	14.2	28.7	61.3	138.3	274.6
1927	12.4	77.2	5.7	2.2	3.0	3.9	7.1	13.4	27.2	59.3	130.9	270.5
1926	13.3	87.5	7.7	2.2	3.2	4.1	7.4	14.4	28.6	62.4	141.9	296.3
1925	12.8	84.3	6.4	2.3	3.1	4.2	7.4	13.8	27.6	60.2	132.2	282.0
1924	12.7	86.5	7.1	2.3	3.3	4.3	7.2	13.6	27.3	58.6	129.5	272.6
1923	13.2	92.1	7.8	2.4	3.3	4.5	7.4	13.7	28.0	61.7	136.0	286.9
1922	12.9	92.9	8.5	2.5	3.3	4.4	6.9	12.9	26.9	59.2	129.6	273.7
1921	12.4	93.9	8.4	2.8	3.4	4.3	6.5	11.9	25.0	54.6	121.6	248.4

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 7.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 175]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, male—												
Continued												
1920	14.0	111.6	11.0	2.9	4.3	5.9	7.9	12.9	26.3	58.5	130.6	267.8
1919	13.9	107.2	9.7	2.9	4.7	7.0	8.7	13.2	25.9	55.2	118.2	237.6
1918	20.6	135.1	16.3	4.2	11.3	19.1	14.6	17.1	30.8	63.6	128.7	240.7
1917	15.9	127.1	11.0	2.8	4.5	6.7	10.4	16.9	31.7	65.8	136.8	259.0
1916	15.9	129.2	13.0	2.9	4.4	6.4	10.1	16.6	31.2	65.1	134.5	263.8
1915	15.0	127.7	10.8	2.6	4.2	6.0	9.4	15.4	29.7	62.7	130.3	257.0
1914	15.2	130.2	11.4	2.7	4.3	6.2	9.8	15.6	29.9	61.9	127.4	246.9
1913	15.6	137.0	13.2	2.9	4.5	6.4	10.0	15.8	29.7	61.3	126.7	246.2
1912	15.4	135.4	12.3	2.6	4.3	6.3	9.9	15.6	30.0	61.3	128.1	255.
1911	15.7	138.6	13.0	2.9	4.5	6.5	10.2	15.7	30.3	61.6	131.7	256.5
1910	16.3	153.1	15.4	3.1	4.6	6.7	10.2	15.8	30.3	61.7	131.9	261.9
1909	15.6	146.2	15.0	2.9	4.4	6.4	9.8	15.1	28.7	58.5	125.2	251.3
1908	15.8	150.3	14.8	3.0	4.7	6.7	9.9	15.1	29.0	57.1	124.4	258.6
1907	16.9	152.7	15.1	3.2	5.2	7.5	11.1	16.6	31.0	62.7	133.3	280.5
1906	16.6	158.9	16.4	3.3	5.1	7.4	10.6	15.8	29.4	58.2	125.9	267.3
1905	16.5	153.4	15.4	3.4	5.1	7.4	10.5	15.7	29.6	58.8	128.8	271.6
1904	17.1	150.7	16.2	3.6	5.3	7.8	10.9	16.2	30.7	61.5	132.4	281.2
1903	16.2	143.5	15.5	3.5	5.2	7.5	10.3	15.3	28.7	58.2	126.7	263.4
1902	16.2	150.0	16.8	3.4	5.1	7.5	10.2	14.9	27.8	56.4	120.4	249.5
1901	17.1	153.3	17.4	3.6	5.6	8.2	10.8	15.9	29.3	59.1	129.8	268.6
1900	17.7	175.9	20.2	3.8	5.8	8.1	10.6	15.5	28.5	59.1	128.2	269.2
White, female—												
1940	10.0	39.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.9	3.6	8.0	19.0	45.4	110.9	223.2
1939	10.1	39.6	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.2	3.8	8.3	19.5	46.0	112.8	225.5
1938	10.0	42.2	2.6	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.0	8.4	19.5	45.4	109.7	214.3
1937	10.4	45.4	2.9	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.4	9.1	20.6	47.4	114.2	230.3
1936	10.6	47.2	3.0	1.1	1.7	2.7	4.5	9.3	20.9	48.5	117.3	236.8
1935	10.3	46.8	3.2	1.2	1.8	2.8	4.5	9.3	20.9	48.0	111.6	225.7
1934	10.3	51.9	3.2	1.2	1.8	2.9	4.6	9.5	21.2	48.5	112.8	223.5
1933	10.4	50.0	3.6	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.9	9.7	21.6	49.1	113.2	230.6
1932	10.5	51.2	3.6	1.3	2.1	3.2	5.0	9.8	21.9	50.2	114.3	234.9
1931	10.4	53.3	4.1	1.4	2.3	3.3	5.1	10.1	21.8	48.4	109.7	223.6
1930	10.6	57.5	4.3	1.4	2.4	3.5	5.1	10.1	22.0	49.5	112.8	228.5
1929	11.4	60.4	5.2	1.7	2.8	3.9	5.7	10.6	23.1	52.7	122.9	266.3
1928	11.5	63.0	5.7	1.7	2.8	3.9	5.8	10.8	23.0	52.7	123.7	270.9
1927	11.0	58.9	5.0	1.8	2.8	3.9	5.6	10.7	22.4	50.9	117.5	260.6
1926	12.0	69.0	6.8	1.8	3.0	4.0	6.0	11.2	23.9	54.3	129.0	300.8
1925	11.5	65.4	5.7	1.8	3.0	4.0	6.0	11.0	22.9	52.6	121.0	285.1
1924	11.4	67.1	6.2	1.9	3.1	4.1	5.9	11.0	22.7	50.7	118.1	270.8
1923	12.2	72.3	7.2	2.0	3.3	4.3	6.2	11.3	23.8	55.0	128.0	292.5
1922	12.0	70.6	7.5	2.0	3.2	4.4	6.3	11.2	23.2	53.6	123.1	275.1
1921	11.7	73.4	7.5	2.4	3.3	4.4	6.0	10.8	22.5	50.7	114.8	245.3
1920	13.4	85.9	10.1	2.5	4.3	6.5	7.3	11.8	23.7	54.8	122.3	253.9
1919	12.9	83.2	8.7	2.5	4.6	7.0	7.4	11.6	23.0	51.4	111.2	225.6
1918	17.3	105.4	15.8	4.1	8.9	14.1	10.9	13.9	25.6	55.5	114.9	227.7
1917	13.6	97.9	9.8	2.4	3.8	5.3	7.5	12.5	25.8	57.6	124.9	252.0
1916	13.7	101.2	11.4	2.5	3.8	5.3	7.6	12.4	25.7	57.2	124.8	249.1
1915	13.2	100.5	9.8	2.2	3.7	5.2	7.4	12.3	24.8	55.4	119.9	237.1
1914	13.3	104.0	10.2	2.4	3.7	5.3	7.5	12.4	24.6	54.5	117.4	235.3
1913	13.5	108.5	11.9	2.6	3.7	5.4	7.7	12.3	24.4	53.7	118.1	236.7
1912	13.5	108.2	11.1	2.4	3.7	5.6	7.7	12.2	25.0	54.0	118.8	240.3
1911	14.0	111.7	12.0	2.5	4.0	5.8	8.1	12.6	25.5	55.2	119.7	247.9
1910	14.5	124.7	13.9	2.9	4.1	6.1	8.1	12.7	25.3	55.3	120.8	251.6
1909	13.9	117.3	13.7	2.7	4.0	5.9	8.0	12.2	24.7	52.5	113.8	245.3
1908	14.1	121.6	13.4	2.8	4.2	6.1	7.9	12.5	24.6	52.0	114.5	250.0
1907	14.9	123.0	13.8	3.0	4.5	6.6	8.6	13.2	26.3	55.2	123.9	267.4
1906	14.8	128.8	15.0	3.1	4.6	6.8	8.5	13.0	25.1	52.0	113.1	253.2
1905	14.8	122.7	13.8	3.2	4.9	7.0	8.7	13.0	25.4	53.3	117.0	256.2
1904	15.3	121.2	14.8	3.6	5.3	7.4	9.1	13.5	25.7	54.7	120.4	263.4
1903	14.6	115.5	14.5	3.3	4.9	7.1	8.9	12.9	25.2	51.6	115.7	247.1
1902	14.4	121.4	15.6	3.1	4.9	7.1	8.7	12.6	23.7	49.3	108.6	226.7
1901	15.4	123.2	15.9	3.3	5.2	7.7	9.4	13.6	25.8	53.3	120.2	256.6
1900	16.3	142.6	18.7	3.8	5.6	8.1	9.6	14.0	25.5	53.4	118.9	256.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 7.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 175]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other, both sexes:												
1940	13.7	85.4	3.8	1.6	4.9	7.1	11.2	22.1	37.5	63.1	118.4	177.1
1939	14.0	85.2	4.0	2.0	5.5	7.4	11.9	21.9	38.6	64.9	124.5	157.5
1938	14.0	90.4	5.0	2.0	5.5	7.3	12.1	22.5	38.6	66.0	116.0	152.6
1937	15.5	107.1	5.9	2.3	6.0	8.7	14.7	24.3	42.4	70.2	117.4	168.2
1936	16.2	112.0	6.3	2.3	6.5	9.3	15.6	25.8	43.5	71.3	126.5	186.4
1935	15.6	106.4	6.8	2.8	6.1	8.9	15.0	24.8	45.8	68.4	111.5	160.2
1934	15.9	115.1	7.2	2.5	6.2	9.6	15.1	26.2	44.2	73.6	119.1	166.8
1933	16.0	108.9	7.6	2.7	6.8	9.7	14.8	26.2	45.8	75.6	110.1	176.5
1932	15.9	116.6	7.8	2.8	7.1	9.6	15.1	25.4	44.7	71.5	112.1	181.0
1931	17.0	125.2	10.1	3.3	8.4	10.7	16.1	25.8	45.6	72.3	116.9	161.8
1930	17.3	132.2	11.0	3.5	8.7	10.8	16.0	26.2	45.3	76.5	110.3	184.4
1929	18.6	153.7	11.9	3.9	9.7	11.9	17.2	28.4	47.5	77.3	120.2	205.2
1928	19.2	165.9	14.9	3.9	9.7	11.3	17.2	29.0	46.3	79.0	124.7	218.3
1927	18.4	147.7	12.4	3.7	9.1	11.5	17.0	28.0	45.1	74.2	112.8	215.7
1926	20.0	169.4	19.5	3.7	10.0	11.4	17.5	29.7	45.7	77.2	131.8	230.6
1925	20.0	176.6	16.5	4.1	10.4	11.4	18.2	29.1	42.8	78.6	109.9	270.4
1924	18.7	171.1	15.3	3.8	10.1	10.2	16.0	26.8	42.9	75.1	112.9	215.8
1923	19.2	175.6	18.9	4.0	9.6	10.5	16.2	26.7	43.3	79.0	117.5	250.0
1922	17.6	158.3	18.3	3.7	9.0	9.5	14.3	23.5	41.7	69.6	110.1	238.6
1921	17.4	173.8	17.8	4.3	8.8	9.4	14.7	20.3	37.0	67.2	105.8	192.1
1920	20.7	217.3	25.6	5.4	11.4	11.6	15.8	24.0	43.2	73.8	119.8	216.8
1919	20.2	177.6	23.0	5.8	11.3	12.7	15.6	23.5	41.7	71.6	113.3	199.3
1918	28.8	213.4	40.8	8.5	20.0	21.7	22.5	29.9	51.8	86.9	128.6	221.2
1917	23.0	193.7	25.8	5.9	10.9	12.6	19.3	28.9	53.4	91.8	137.6	228.4
1916	21.6	186.1	24.5	5.6	9.6	11.7	17.6	26.7	51.3	91.0	138.1	236.3
1915	21.1	191.8	24.4	5.1	9.7	11.2	17.2	25.3	51.3	81.9	124.8	208.5
1914	21.0	194.2	24.2	5.6	10.1	11.8	17.1	26.2	44.6	76.3	119.4	202.3
1913	21.0	204.8	26.4	5.8	9.8	11.2	16.3	25.6	46.0	74.7	119.0	197.9
1912	22.0	222.0	27.2	5.8	10.4	11.6	17.6	26.6	46.9	75.9	119.3	199.0
1911	22.8	232.2	29.0	5.9	10.6	12.4	18.3	26.1	48.3	79.2	117.2	228.6
1910	24.3	277.0	33.9	6.4	11.1	13.3	18.6	27.5	45.4	75.9	126.0	186.8
1909	22.6	259.8	31.9	6.3	10.3	12.6	16.6	24.8	42.1	72.8	109.2	214.1
1908	23.7	278.9	33.1	7.2	11.5	13.5	16.5	25.7	42.5	70.5	113.2	201.0
1907	24.8	288.7	32.6	6.9	12.2	14.0	18.4	26.6	46.6	73.6	121.3	216.4
1906	24.9	302.6	37.9	7.7	11.8	13.3	17.4	24.4	46.5	71.9	120.2	213.9
1905	25.5	310.2	38.7	8.1	13.1	13.9	16.5	26.8	43.6	73.2	111.0	204.8
1904	26.1	315.7	39.8	8.1	12.8	14.1	17.4	25.4	49.0	71.8	126.8	225.4
1903	24.5	301.1	39.4	7.2	11.2	13.5	16.0	23.6	43.1	73.3	108.8	238.8
1902	23.6	308.9	37.4	7.1	11.4	12.1	15.5	23.0	38.0	65.5	109.2	201.2
1901	24.3	309.7	34.8	7.4	11.4	12.9	16.5	26.1	42.7	64.8	112.5	226.2
1900	25.0	333.9	43.5	9.0	11.5	12.1	14.8	24.3	42.1	68.9	120.9	215.2
All other, male—												
1940	15.1	94.0	4.2	1.5	4.7	7.9	11.8	24.5	40.6	72.0	134.1	183.9
1939	15.3	96.7	4.5	2.0	5.3	8.2	13.3	23.0	40.0	69.8	149.1	163.2
1938	15.3	102.0	5.0	2.1	5.2	8.0	13.7	24.0	40.9	70.8	131.2	150.5
1937	17.1	118.1	6.0	2.5	6.3	9.7	16.8	26.5	44.2	76.4	131.6	162.5
1936	17.9	124.7	6.5	2.7	6.6	10.4	17.6	28.2	46.9	76.3	143.4	209.0
1935	17.4	122.5	7.6	3.0	6.1	10.1	17.5	27.1	49.1	75.7	124.2	161.3
1934	17.8	135.3	7.6	2.7	6.0	10.7	17.2	28.9	47.2	83.4	135.2	168.5
1933	17.3	121.6	8.0	2.9	6.7	10.5	16.4	27.9	48.5	79.3	120.5	193.5
1932	17.2	133.0	8.7	3.2	7.2	10.3	16.5	26.8	45.5	76.0	123.3	189.6
1931	18.4	144.3	11.3	3.5	8.3	11.6	17.9	27.0	47.0	78.0	136.8	181.4
1930	18.8	151.8	11.7	3.7	9.0	11.8	17.6	28.6	45.8	81.4	114.1	193.4
1929	20.4	175.0	12.7	4.3	10.6	13.3	18.9	30.8	48.6	79.1	124.1	234.0
1928	20.4	186.1	15.9	4.0	9.5	12.4	18.6	30.5	47.3	80.0	124.3	223.6
1927	19.6	168.4	13.4	4.1	8.8	12.3	18.1	29.4	45.4	73.6	124.0	241.5
1926	21.3	190.3	20.8	3.8	9.8	12.5	18.8	31.6	47.8	79.2	131.8	261.2
1925	21.2	201.7	17.0	4.5	10.6	12.4	19.3	30.0	41.8	81.5	115.7	318.5
1924	20.0	197.2	16.8	3.8	10.6	11.4	17.4	27.5	43.9	72.7	115.5	259.8
1923	20.4	204.3	19.8	4.3	10.1	11.6	17.5	27.2	41.6	77.0	122.1	282.1
1922	18.1	181.7	19.6	3.8	9.4	9.6	14.6	23.7	39.3	67.9	105.0	273.7
1921	17.6	195.8	18.9	4.2	8.5	9.7	14.5	19.8	34.5	65.5	117.6	222.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 7.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 175]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other, male—Continued												
1920	21.2	247.0	26.2	5.5	11.6	11.7	16.0	23.7	40.1	76.3	127.2	271.5
1919	21.0	202.5	24.6	5.6	12.2	13.3	15.9	23.3	40.8	74.5	119.3	205.7
1918	31.5	234.0	43.5	7.9	23.9	25.6	24.7	30.8	53.2	93.7	135.4	282.4
1917	25.4	217.8	28.4	5.8	12.5	14.9	21.7	30.6	53.3	101.0	156.3	279.7
1916	23.2	207.3	26.1	5.4	9.7	13.2	19.1	27.8	53.1	96.4	141.5	278.8
1915	22.3	208.8	25.1	5.1	10.2	12.1	18.8	26.2	50.8	87.8	127.8	250.7
1914	22.3	219.0	26.1	5.3	10.7	12.5	17.7	26.7	45.4	85.1	124.9	257.5
1913	22.4	228.2	29.0	5.7	10.2	11.7	17.9	26.0	47.5	83.6	126.2	215.8
1912	23.5	235.8	27.7	5.6	11.2	12.6	19.3	26.8	50.7	81.7	132.3	241.8
1911	24.3	247.8	31.7	6.1	10.9	13.7	19.1	27.7	48.7	86.4	119.5	241.0
1910	26.0	292.4	35.9	6.3	11.4	14.7	19.9	29.3	48.1	81.7	143.0	194.4
1909	24.2	285.9	33.1	5.8	10.6	13.9	17.6	26.6	43.4	75.9	122.4	250.7
1908	24.7	294.4	34.1	7.1	11.5	14.1	17.7	27.1	43.1	70.1	117.5	251.4
1907	26.4	306.3	34.6	6.5	12.2	15.3	19.7	26.9	50.9	80.8	139.1	225.6
1906	26.4	328.5	41.1	7.4	12.3	14.0	18.8	24.5	49.7	73.8	129.2	246.5
1905	26.8	339.4	41.1	6.9	13.3	14.3	17.4	28.1	45.4	76.2	131.0	213.5
1904	27.6	337.6	42.4	7.4	12.8	15.3	18.2	26.3	52.3	75.4	145.3	255.0
1903	25.5	327.5	41.6	6.3	11.5	14.1	15.7	24.3	45.3	79.7	127.1	223.8
1902	24.8	345.3	38.4	7.1	11.5	12.6	15.8	23.6	40.9	67.1	130.6	204.0
1901	25.6	332.7	36.0	7.2	11.6	14.0	17.4	27.0	45.1	69.8	139.3	240.8
1900	25.7	369.3	43.4	7.8	11.8	12.5	14.2	24.7	42.1	71.6	131.4	249.3
All other, female—												
1940	12.5	76.9	3.4	1.6	5.1	6.3	10.6	19.6	34.2	55.1	106.8	172.5
1939	12.8	73.9	3.6	1.9	5.7	6.8	10.4	20.6	37.0	60.5	106.1	153.6
1938	12.8	79.1	4.9	1.9	5.8	6.7	10.4	20.8	36.2	61.5	104.7	154.0
1937	14.0	96.4	5.7	2.1	5.7	7.8	12.6	21.9	40.5	64.5	106.7	172.2
1936	14.5	99.6	6.1	2.0	6.5	8.4	13.5	23.2	39.7	66.7	113.8	170.7
1935	13.8	90.7	5.9	2.6	6.2	7.9	12.4	22.3	42.3	61.7	102.0	159.5
1934	14.1	95.3	6.8	2.4	6.3	8.6	12.9	23.1	40.9	64.7	107.0	165.7
1933	14.7	96.5	7.1	2.5	7.0	9.0	13.0	24.3	42.8	72.1	102.4	164.5
1932	14.7	100.7	7.0	2.4	7.1	8.9	13.6	23.8	43.7	67.3	103.7	175.0
1931	15.5	106.8	8.8	3.1	8.4	9.7	14.1	24.5	44.0	67.1	101.8	148.0
1930	15.9	112.9	10.4	3.3	8.6	9.8	14.2	23.5	44.6	72.1	107.5	178.1
1929	16.9	133.2	11.0	3.5	9.0	10.4	15.2	25.6	46.3	75.7	116.4	185.4
1928	18.0	146.5	13.9	3.7	9.8	10.2	15.7	27.2	45.2	78.0	125.0	214.8
1927	17.3	127.9	11.4	3.4	9.3	10.7	15.7	26.4	44.7	74.8	103.6	199.5
1926	18.6	149.0	18.3	3.6	10.1	10.3	16.1	27.4	43.4	75.3	131.9	212.2
1925	18.8	152.4	16.0	3.7	10.2	10.4	17.0	28.0	44.0	75.9	105.0	243.0
1924	17.3	145.8	13.8	3.9	9.7	9.0	14.3	26.0	41.8	77.3	110.6	190.8
1923	18.0	147.9	18.0	3.8	9.1	9.5	14.7	26.1	45.3	80.9	113.6	232.0
1922	17.0	136.0	16.9	3.6	8.7	9.3	13.9	23.4	44.4	71.3	114.6	218.8
1921	17.1	152.8	16.6	4.4	9.2	9.1	14.9	20.9	39.8	68.9	95.2	174.5
1920	20.2	189.5	25.0	5.3	11.2	11.6	15.6	24.4	46.6	71.6	113.2	184.7
1919	19.3	154.0	21.4	6.0	10.4	12.1	15.3	23.8	42.7	68.9	108.0	195.7
1918	26.0	193.6	38.1	9.0	16.5	17.7	20.1	28.7	50.3	80.6	122.5	286.0
1917	20.5	170.4	23.4	6.0	9.5	10.3	16.5	26.7	53.4	83.3	120.9	199.7
1916	20.1	165.5	23.0	5.7	9.4	10.1	15.8	25.3	49.5	85.8	135.2	212.6
1915	19.8	175.1	23.6	5.2	9.3	10.3	15.3	24.3	51.9	76.2	122.2	185.0
1914	19.6	169.6	22.5	5.8	9.6	11.0	16.4	25.5	43.9	67.7	114.6	171.7
1913	19.5	181.3	23.9	6.0	9.5	10.7	14.5	25.2	44.3	65.9	112.8	187.9
1912	20.4	208.1	26.7	5.9	9.7	10.6	15.7	26.3	42.9	70.1	108.3	175.3
1911	21.4	216.3	26.4	5.7	10.4	11.2	17.3	24.4	47.9	71.9	115.3	221.7
1910	22.5	261.1	32.0	6.6	10.9	11.8	17.1	25.5	42.7	70.0	112.1	182.5
1909	21.1	232.9	30.8	6.8	10.0	11.4	15.5	22.8	40.6	69.6	95.5	193.8
1908	22.7	263.0	32.1	7.4	11.6	12.9	15.1	24.1	41.7	71.0	109.8	173.1
1907	23.3	270.8	30.7	7.2	12.1	12.6	17.0	26.2	42.2	66.5	107.1	211.2
1906	23.4	276.5	35.9	8.0	11.4	12.5	15.7	24.3	43.2	70.0	113.1	195.6
1905	24.3	281.0	36.4	9.3	12.9	13.5	15.5	25.4	41.6	70.3	95.4	200.0
1904	24.7	293.8	37.3	8.7	12.7	12.9	16.5	24.3	45.4	68.3	112.5	208.9
1903	23.7	274.9	37.4	8.0	11.0	12.9	16.3	22.8	40.7	67.1	94.9	247.2
1902	23.3	273.1	36.4	7.2	11.4	11.7	15.1	22.4	34.8	63.9	93.0	202.6
1901	23.1	287.2	33.8	7.5	11.2	11.8	15.6	25.0	40.1	60.2	107.5	217.9
1900	24.4	299.5	43.5	10.1	11.2	11.7	15.6	23.9	42.1	66.4	113.2	195.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 8.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1910-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, both sexes:												
1940	11.1	48.8	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.6	4.7	10.3	22.7	49.9	115.8	230.6
1939	11.0	48.1	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.7	4.8	10.5	22.6	49.4	116.4	227.5
1938	10.9	51.2	3.0	1.1	1.9	2.8	5.0	10.6	22.5	49.2	114.3	215.5
1937	11.6	56.5	3.4	1.3	2.2	3.3	5.7	11.5	24.0	51.2	120.7	233.6
1936	11.7	58.2	3.6	1.4	2.3	3.4	5.8	11.7	24.2	52.1	123.2	241.3
1935	11.2	57.4	3.7	1.5	2.3	3.4	5.7	11.4	23.7	51.0	116.7	227.9
1934	11.2	61.6	3.9	1.4	2.3	3.5	5.8	11.7	24.1	51.5	116.9	226.9
1933	11.0	58.2	3.9	1.4	2.4	3.6	5.8	11.4	23.9	51.5	115.5	228.5
1932	11.2	60.8	4.1	1.5	2.6	3.7	6.0	11.5	24.1	52.0	117.9	238.9
1931	11.3	64.6	4.8	1.6	2.8	4.0	6.3	11.9	24.1	51.3	113.7	229.9
1930	11.4	68.4	5.0	1.7	2.9	4.1	6.3	11.9	24.3	52.2	115.0	232.7
1929	12.1	71.7	5.7	1.9	3.2	4.5	6.9	12.4	25.1	54.9	124.4	259.3
1928	12.2	73.5	6.0	2.0	3.3	4.5	7.0	12.6	24.9	55.0	123.9	271.6
1927	11.6	69.2	5.5	2.0	3.2	4.3	6.7	12.0	23.8	52.4	118.9	237.3
1926	12.4	79.3	7.2	2.0	3.3	4.5	7.1	12.6	24.9	55.1	128.2	285.6
1925	12.0	77.0	6.2	2.1	3.4	4.5	7.0	12.2	24.1	53.3	121.5	275.7
1924	11.8	77.9	6.5	2.1	3.5	4.5	6.9	12.1	23.8	52.1	118.9	264.8
1923	12.5	84.3	7.8	2.3	3.6	4.8	7.1	12.3	24.8	55.1	126.6	283.4
1922	12.1	81.4	7.5	2.3	3.5	4.7	6.9	11.8	24.1	53.8	121.2	266.0
1921	11.8	83.9	7.9	2.6	3.6	4.7	6.6	11.2	22.8	50.5	114.9	244.7
1920	13.3	96.3	10.0	2.7	4.6	6.5	7.9	12.2	24.2	54.1	122.2	252.7
1919	13.1	94.2	8.9	2.7	4.9	7.3	8.4	12.3	23.7	51.3	111.3	227.5
1918	18.7	117.4	15.6	4.1	10.5	17.1	13.7	15.6	27.1	56.6	115.8	226.7
1917	14.2	108.4	10.0	2.6	4.4	6.3	9.0	14.3	27.3	58.5	125.5	247.7
1916	14.1	110.1	11.1	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.8	14.0	27.1	58.4	125.6	252.9
1915	13.4	106.9	9.3	2.3	4.0	5.7	8.3	13.3	26.1	56.6	121.6	241.9
1914	13.5	111.2	10.2	2.5	4.1	5.9	8.5	13.3	25.7	55.3	117.3	234.0
1913	14.0	118.0	12.0	2.7	4.3	6.1	8.7	13.6	25.8	55.1	119.4	235.3
1912	13.7	113.7	11.0	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.6	13.4	26.1	55.1	121.0	243.9
1911	14.0	116.8	11.7	2.7	4.4	6.3	8.9	13.6	26.1	55.5	120.9	247.7
1910	14.7	131.8	14.0	2.9	4.5	6.5	9.0	13.7	26.2	55.6	122.2	250.3
All races, male—												
1940	12.3	55.2	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.9	5.4	12.2	26.8	56.4	124.3	243.5
1939	12.0	53.9	2.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	5.5	12.3	26.1	55.3	124.8	236.0
1938	11.9	57.5	3.2	1.3	2.1	3.1	5.7	12.4	25.9	54.8	122.6	222.1
1937	12.7	63.5	3.7	1.5	2.5	3.6	6.5	13.6	27.9	57.0	130.3	243.7
1936	12.8	65.4	3.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	6.7	13.7	27.9	57.7	132.4	248.2
1935	12.2	65.1	3.9	1.6	2.5	3.7	6.5	13.3	27.1	56.3	125.4	235.9
1934	12.3	69.1	4.3	1.6	2.5	3.7	6.5	13.6	27.5	57.1	125.6	237.7
1933	11.9	64.9	4.2	1.6	2.6	3.7	6.5	13.1	27.0	56.5	122.5	237.2
1932	12.0	68.0	4.4	1.7	2.7	3.9	6.6	13.0	27.0	56.3	125.2	246.7
1931	12.2	72.4	5.1	1.8	3.0	4.2	7.2	13.5	27.0	56.0	121.0	240.2
1930	12.4	76.1	5.3	1.9	3.1	4.4	7.2	13.6	27.1	56.8	121.5	242.7
1929	13.0	80.2	6.1	2.1	3.4	4.8	7.7	14.1	27.9	59.5	131.0	262.5
1928	13.0	82.5	6.3	2.2	3.4	4.7	7.8	14.2	27.6	59.5	133.9	272.7
1927	12.4	78.0	5.8	2.2	3.3	4.5	7.5	13.4	26.2	56.8	126.1	260.4
1926	13.1	88.7	7.6	2.2	3.4	4.6	7.8	14.1	27.1	59.2	134.2	282.3
1925	12.7	86.6	6.6	2.3	3.5	4.7	7.6	13.6	26.2	57.3	127.5	273.6
1924	12.6	87.8	6.9	2.4	3.6	4.7	7.6	13.3	26.0	56.0	124.4	264.0
1923	13.2	94.5	8.2	2.5	3.7	5.0	7.8	13.4	26.9	58.4	130.9	281.7
1922	12.7	91.6	8.0	2.5	3.6	4.8	7.3	12.6	25.9	56.9	125.3	264.0
1921	12.3	94.1	8.3	2.8	3.6	4.7	6.9	11.8	24.1	52.7	118.6	246.1
1920	13.8	108.3	10.5	2.9	4.6	6.4	8.2	12.8	25.5	56.4	126.1	257.9
1919	13.8	105.5	9.4	2.9	4.9	7.4	9.1	13.2	25.3	53.5	114.9	234.0
1918	20.7	131.5	16.0	4.2	11.9	20.1	16.0	17.4	29.7	60.6	122.0	231.1
1917	15.4	122.2	10.5	2.7	4.8	7.1	10.4	16.3	30.3	62.8	131.3	252.9
1916	15.1	123.1	11.7	2.7	4.5	6.6	9.9	15.7	29.9	62.4	130.8	258.4
1915	14.2	119.5	9.8	2.5	4.2	6.2	9.2	14.7	28.4	60.0	126.4	248.3
1914	14.4	123.5	10.7	2.7	4.4	6.3	9.5	14.8	28.1	59.1	123.0	239.4
1913	15.0	131.6	12.6	2.9	4.7	6.6	9.8	15.2	28.4	58.9	124.7	243.8
1912	14.6	126.3	11.5	2.6	4.5	6.4	9.5	15.0	28.5	58.6	126.2	250.4
1911	14.9	129.0	12.2	2.8	4.6	6.7	9.8	15.0	28.4	58.8	126.3	251.7
1910	15.6	145.5	14.6	3.0	4.8	6.9	10.0	15.2	28.7	58.7	127.4	255.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 8.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 181]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, females—												
1940	10.0	42.2	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.0	8.3	18.4	43.8	108.3	221.7
1939	10.0	42.2	2.3	0.9	1.5	2.4	4.1	8.5	18.9	43.8	109.1	221.5
1938	9.9	44.6	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.6	4.3	8.6	18.9	43.8	107.0	210.8
1937	10.4	49.1	3.2	1.1	1.9	2.9	4.8	9.4	20.0	45.6	112.2	226.5
1936	10.5	50.8	3.3	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.9	9.5	20.3	46.7	115.1	236.4
1935	10.2	49.3	3.4	1.3	2.0	3.2	4.9	9.5	20.2	46.0	109.0	222.2
1934	10.2	53.9	3.5	1.2	2.1	3.3	5.0	9.6	20.6	46.0	109.2	219.4
1933	10.1	51.2	3.6	1.3	2.2	3.4	5.1	9.6	20.6	46.5	109.2	222.3
1932	10.4	53.4	3.9	1.4	2.4	3.5	5.3	9.8	21.1	47.6	111.4	233.4
1931	10.3	56.4	4.4	1.4	2.6	3.7	5.5	10.0	21.0	46.6	107.2	222.6
1930	10.5	60.4	4.6	1.5	2.7	3.8	5.5	10.1	21.4	47.5	109.2	225.7
1929	11.2	62.8	5.4	1.7	3.0	4.2	5.9	10.6	22.1	50.4	118.5	257.0
1928	11.3	64.3	5.7	1.7	3.1	4.3	6.1	10.9	22.1	50.5	120.7	270.8
1927	10.8	60.1	5.1	1.7	3.1	4.2	6.0	10.6	21.2	48.0	112.4	255.0
1926	11.6	69.7	6.7	1.8	3.3	4.3	6.3	11.1	22.6	51.0	122.8	288.1
1925	11.2	67.0	5.9	1.8	3.3	4.3	6.3	10.8	21.8	49.3	116.1	277.3
1924	11.1	67.8	6.1	1.9	3.4	4.3	6.2	10.9	21.6	48.2	114.0	265.4
1923	11.8	73.8	7.4	2.1	3.5	4.6	6.4	11.1	22.7	51.9	122.9	284.6
1922	11.5	70.8	7.1	2.0	3.5	4.7	6.4	10.9	22.1	50.7	117.5	267.4
1921	11.4	73.4	7.4	2.4	3.6	4.7	6.2	10.6	21.4	48.2	111.6	243.7
1920	12.9	83.9	9.5	2.5	4.6	6.7	7.6	11.5	22.9	51.7	118.7	248.9
1919	12.5	82.5	8.4	2.5	4.8	7.1	7.6	11.4	22.0	49.1	108.1	222.7
1918	16.8	102.9	15.3	4.1	9.3	14.2	11.1	13.6	24.3	52.5	110.4	223.5
1917	12.9	94.3	9.4	2.4	4.0	5.4	7.4	12.0	24.2	54.2	120.4	243.9
1916	13.0	96.8	10.5	2.3	3.9	5.4	7.5	12.0	24.2	54.5	121.0	248.8
1915	12.5	94.1	8.9	2.2	3.8	5.3	7.3	11.7	23.6	53.3	117.4	237.0
1914	12.5	98.6	9.7	2.4	3.8	5.4	7.4	11.7	23.0	51.5	112.2	229.9
1913	12.9	104.1	11.4	2.6	3.8	5.5	7.5	11.8	23.0	51.2	114.6	234.0
1912	12.8	100.9	10.4	2.3	3.9	5.6	7.6	11.6	23.5	51.6	116.2	238.9
1911	13.1	104.2	11.1	2.5	4.1	5.9	7.8	11.9	23.6	52.3	116.0	244.5
1910	13.7	117.6	13.4	2.9	4.2	6.1	7.9	12.1	23.7	52.4	117.4	246.0
White, both sexes:												
1940	11.0	47.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.3	4.4	9.8	22.2	49.6	115.8	232.2
1939	10.9	46.3	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.4	4.4	10.0	22.1	49.2	116.4	229.6
1938	10.8	49.3	2.9	1.1	1.7	2.6	4.6	10.1	22.0	48.9	114.3	217.5
1937	11.4	54.1	3.3	1.2	2.0	3.0	5.2	11.0	23.5	50.8	120.7	235.7
1936	11.5	55.9	3.4	1.3	2.1	3.1	5.3	11.2	23.7	51.8	123.3	243.0
1935	11.0	55.2	3.5	1.4	2.1	3.1	5.3	10.9	23.2	50.7	116.8	229.6
1934	11.0	59.3	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.2	5.3	11.1	23.6	51.1	117.0	228.8
1933	10.9	56.0	3.8	1.4	2.2	3.2	5.4	10.9	23.4	51.1	115.7	230.2
1932	11.0	58.5	4.0	1.5	2.4	3.4	5.6	11.0	23.6	51.7	118.0	240.6
1931	11.1	62.0	4.5	1.6	2.6	3.6	5.9	11.3	23.6	51.0	113.8	231.4
1930	11.2	65.8	4.7	1.6	2.7	3.8	5.9	11.4	23.8	51.8	115.1	234.0
1929	11.8	68.8	5.5	1.8	3.0	4.1	6.4	11.9	24.6	54.6	124.5	261.0
1928	11.9	70.5	5.7	1.9	3.0	4.1	6.6	12.0	24.4	54.7	127.2	273.2
1927	11.3	66.5	5.2	1.9	2.9	4.0	6.3	11.5	23.3	52.0	119.0	258.8
1926	12.1	76.3	6.8	1.9	3.1	4.1	6.6	12.1	24.5	54.8	128.3	287.1
1925	11.7	73.9	5.9	2.0	3.1	4.2	6.5	11.7	23.7	53.0	121.6	276.7
1924	11.6	75.0	6.2	2.1	3.2	4.2	6.5	11.7	23.4	51.8	119.1	265.9
1923	12.3	81.5	7.5	2.2	3.4	4.5	6.8	11.9	24.4	54.9	126.8	284.8
1922	11.9	79.2	7.3	2.2	3.3	4.5	6.6	11.4	23.7	53.5	121.4	267.4
1921	11.6	81.6	7.6	2.6	3.4	4.4	6.3	10.9	22.5	50.2	115.1	246.1
1920	13.1	93.5	9.7	2.6	4.3	6.3	7.6	11.9	23.9	53.8	122.3	253.7
1919	12.9	92.0	8.6	2.6	4.6	7.1	8.1	12.0	23.9	51.0	111.3	238.4
1918	18.4	114.9	15.1	4.0	10.2	16.9	13.3	15.2	26.7	56.2	115.8	227.6
1917	13.9	106.2	9.6	2.5	4.1	6.0	8.6	13.9	26.9	58.1	125.5	248.6
1916	13.9	108.2	10.8	2.4	4.0	5.8	8.5	13.7	26.7	58.1	125.6	253.7
1915	13.2	105.1	9.1	2.3	3.8	5.5	8.1	13.0	25.7	56.3	121.6	243.0
1914	13.3	109.3	10.0	2.5	3.9	5.7	8.2	13.0	25.3	55.0	117.4	235.4
1913	13.8	116.0	11.7	2.6	4.1	5.9	8.5	13.3	25.5	54.8	119.4	239.7
1912	13.5	111.9	10.7	2.4	4.0	5.8	8.4	13.1	25.8	54.8	121.1	245.5
1911	13.8	114.7	11.3	2.6	4.2	6.1	8.6	13.3	25.8	55.3	121.2	249.2
1910	14.5	129.3	13.7	2.9	4.4	6.3	8.7	13.5	26.0	55.4	122.5	252.5

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 8.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 181]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, male—												
1940	12.1	53.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	5.1	11.8	26.4	56.0	124.3	245.3
1939	11.8	51.9	2.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	5.1	11.8	25.7	55.1	124.6	238.0
1938	11.7	55.4	3.1	1.2	2.0	2.8	5.3	12.0	25.5	54.5	122.5	224.2
1937	12.5	61.0	3.5	1.4	2.4	3.2	6.0	13.0	27.4	56.7	130.3	245.4
1936	12.5	62.9	3.7	1.5	2.4	3.3	6.2	13.2	27.4	57.4	132.4	248.8
1935	12.0	62.7	3.7	1.6	2.3	3.3	6.0	12.7	26.6	55.9	125.4	237.9
1934	12.1	66.4	4.1	1.6	2.4	3.4	6.0	13.0	26.9	56.7	125.6	239.6
1933	11.7	62.6	4.0	1.6	2.4	3.4	6.0	12.6	26.5	56.2	122.7	238.5
1932	11.8	65.4	4.2	1.7	2.5	3.5	6.2	12.5	26.5	56.0	125.2	248.5
1931	12.0	69.6	4.9	1.8	2.8	3.8	6.7	13.0	26.6	55.7	120.9	241.6
1930	12.1	73.3	5.1	1.8	2.9	4.0	6.7	13.0	26.7	56.4	121.6	244.0
1929	12.7	77.1	5.8	2.0	3.2	4.3	7.2	13.5	27.5	59.2	131.1	263.8
1928	12.8	79.2	6.0	2.2	3.2	4.3	7.3	13.6	27.1	59.3	134.2	274.1
1927	12.1	75.0	5.5	2.1	3.1	4.1	7.0	12.9	25.8	56.4	126.1	261.5
1926	12.8	85.3	7.2	2.2	3.2	4.2	7.3	13.5	26.7	58.9	134.4	283.1
1925	12.4	83.2	6.2	2.2	3.2	4.3	7.1	13.0	25.9	57.0	127.6	273.8
1924	12.3	84.5	6.6	2.3	3.3	4.3	7.2	12.8	25.6	55.8	124.5	264.2
1923	12.9	91.3	7.9	2.4	3.4	4.6	7.4	13.0	26.5	58.2	131.1	282.6
1922	12.5	89.2	7.7	2.4	3.4	4.5	7.0	12.3	25.6	56.7	125.5	264.7
1921	12.1	91.6	8.0	2.8	3.4	4.4	6.6	11.5	23.8	52.6	118.7	247.2
1920	13.6	105.2	10.1	2.8	4.3	6.1	7.9	12.5	25.2	56.1	126.2	258.7
1919	13.5	103.1	9.1	2.8	4.7	7.2	8.3	12.8	25.0	53.2	114.9	235.2
1918	20.3	129.0	15.4	4.1	11.5	19.9	15.6	17.0	29.3	60.2	121.9	231.9
1917	15.1	119.9	10.2	2.7	4.5	6.8	9.9	15.9	29.8	62.3	131.3	254.0
1916	14.9	121.1	11.4	2.7	4.3	6.3	9.6	15.4	29.8	62.0	130.8	258.9
1915	14.0	117.6	9.5	2.4	4.0	6.0	8.9	14.4	28.0	59.6	126.3	249.4
1914	14.2	121.5	10.5	2.6	4.2	6.1	9.2	14.5	27.8	58.8	123.0	240.4
1913	14.8	129.3	12.3	2.8	4.5	6.4	9.5	15.0	28.1	58.6	124.7	245.2
1912	14.4	124.5	11.3	2.5	4.3	6.2	9.3	14.7	28.2	58.4	126.2	251.5
1911	14.7	126.9	11.8	2.7	4.5	6.5	9.6	14.8	28.1	58.6	126.6	253.1
1910	15.4	143.0	14.2	3.0	4.7	6.7	9.7	15.0	28.4	58.6	127.6	257.9
White, female—												
1940	9.8	40.5	2.0	0.8	1.3	2.0	3.7	7.8	18.0	43.5	108.4	223.2
1939	9.8	40.6	2.2	0.8	1.3	2.2	3.8	8.1	18.5	43.5	109.3	223.6
1938	9.8	42.9	2.7	0.9	1.5	2.3	4.0	8.2	18.5	43.4	107.1	212.8
1937	10.3	47.0	3.1	1.1	1.7	2.7	4.4	8.9	19.5	45.3	112.3	228.8
1936	10.4	48.6	3.2	1.2	1.8	2.9	4.5	9.0	19.8	46.3	115.2	238.2
1935	10.1	47.4	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.9	4.5	9.0	19.7	45.7	109.2	223.8
1934	10.0	51.8	3.3	1.2	1.9	3.0	4.6	9.2	20.1	45.7	109.4	221.3
1933	10.0	49.2	3.5	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.8	9.1	20.1	46.2	109.4	224.3
1932	10.2	51.3	3.7	1.3	2.2	3.2	5.0	9.4	20.6	47.3	111.6	235.0
1931	10.1	54.0	4.1	1.4	2.3	3.4	5.1	9.6	20.5	46.3	107.4	224.3
1930	10.3	58.1	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.5	5.1	9.6	20.9	47.2	109.3	227.1
1929	10.9	60.2	5.1	1.6	2.8	3.9	5.5	10.1	21.6	50.1	118.7	259.1
1928	11.1	61.5	5.4	1.7	2.9	3.9	5.7	10.4	21.6	50.2	120.9	272.5
1927	10.5	57.7	4.9	1.7	2.8	3.9	5.6	10.1	20.8	47.6	112.7	256.9
1926	11.4	66.9	6.3	1.7	3.0	4.0	5.9	10.6	22.2	50.7	122.9	290.1
1925	11.0	64.2	5.6	1.8	3.1	4.0	5.9	10.3	21.4	48.9	116.4	278.9
1924	10.9	65.3	5.8	1.8	3.1	4.1	5.8	10.4	21.2	47.8	114.3	267.2
1923	11.6	71.3	7.1	2.0	3.3	4.4	6.1	10.7	22.3	51.5	123.1	286.4
1922	11.3	68.9	6.8	2.0	3.3	4.5	6.1	10.5	21.7	50.5	117.7	269.4
1921	11.2	71.3	7.2	2.3	3.4	4.5	5.9	10.3	21.1	47.9	111.8	245.4
1920	12.7	81.5	9.2	2.4	4.3	6.5	7.3	11.2	22.5	51.4	118.8	250.0
1919	12.3	80.5	8.2	2.4	4.6	6.9	7.3	11.0	21.7	48.9	108.2	223.5
1918	16.5	100.5	14.8	3.9	9.0	14.1	10.8	13.2	23.9	52.2	110.4	224.4
1917	12.7	92.2	9.1	2.3	3.8	5.2	7.1	11.6	23.8	53.9	120.5	244.6
1916	12.8	95.1	10.2	2.2	3.7	5.2	7.2	11.7	23.8	54.2	121.0	249.9
1915	12.3	92.2	8.6	2.1	3.6	5.1	7.1	11.4	23.2	52.9	117.4	238.1
1914	12.4	96.8	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2	7.1	11.4	22.7	51.2	112.3	231.5
1913	12.7	102.3	11.1	2.5	3.7	5.3	7.3	11.5	22.7	51.0	114.7	235.5
1912	12.6	99.0	10.2	2.3	3.7	5.4	7.3	11.3	23.2	51.3	116.6	240.8
1911	12.9	102.2	10.8	2.5	3.9	5.7	7.6	11.6	23.3	52.1	116.3	246.0
1910	13.6	115.2	13.0	2.8	4.1	5.9	7.7	11.8	23.4	52.2	117.8	243.1

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 8.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 181]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other, both sexes:												
1940	14.2	87.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.3	11.7	21.9	37.5	62.3	115.1	178.2
1939	14.2	87.3	4.9	1.9	5.2	7.5	12.1	22.1	37.6	60.3	115.8	159.4
1938	14.3	92.6	5.5	2.1	5.6	7.5	12.5	21.9	37.7	63.1	112.1	150.0
1937	15.6	108.6	6.8	2.2	6.1	8.8	14.6	24.0	40.4	65.9	118.3	166.9
1936	16.1	111.2	7.1	2.3	6.3	9.3	15.4	24.8	41.9	68.0	120.4	185.1
1935	15.4	105.1	7.3	2.5	6.1	8.8	14.7	24.2	42.8	65.2	111.5	170.2
1934	15.7	113.5	7.9	2.5	6.1	9.4	14.7	25.2	42.6	68.5	110.7	162.1
1933	15.5	103.2	7.7	2.6	6.7	9.4	14.3	24.4	43.1	68.9	105.2	170.1
1932	15.8	113.5	7.9	2.9	7.2	9.5	14.6	24.5	43.8	67.4	112.4	179.9
1931	16.9	124.2	10.5	3.2	8.4	10.8	15.7	25.1	42.9	68.4	112.9	175.0
1930	17.2	126.9	10.6	3.3	8.7	10.8	15.6	25.5	43.9	72.3	108.7	185.8
1929	18.2	145.8	11.8	3.6	9.2	11.7	17.0	26.5	44.5	73.4	114.6	196.0
1928	18.7	151.1	13.9	3.7	9.4	11.5	17.2	27.5	42.9	72.1	113.7	214.8
1927	18.2	139.6	12.7	3.7	9.1	11.6	16.8	25.9	41.5	70.6	110.2	200.6
1926	19.7	162.2	18.5	3.9	9.8	11.6	17.2	28.0	42.0	72.8	121.0	231.5
1925	19.7	168.1	16.5	4.2	10.4	11.5	17.1	27.9	39.8	72.1	113.2	239.2
1924	19.0	165.7	15.9	4.0	10.3	10.9	16.3	26.3	40.2	68.8	110.1	222.9
1923	19.5	173.3	19.0	4.2	10.2	11.0	16.2	25.7	41.0	70.8	116.7	229.9
1922	17.7	153.0	16.5	3.8	9.1	9.8	14.4	23.0	39.4	67.4	108.8	210.5
1921	17.7	162.4	17.3	4.5	9.5	9.8	14.0	20.7	36.4	62.7	106.2	191.2
1920	20.6	197.7	22.8	5.2	11.6	12.1	15.5	23.7	39.7	70.6	116.6	214.4
1919	20.4	168.6	20.5	5.9	11.9	12.9	16.0	23.4	39.9	66.6	108.9	191.5
1918	29.0	703.1	37.5	8.9	20.7	22.8	23.3	29.3	47.3	78.4	118.0	194.5
1917	23.0	189.1	23.8	6.0	11.7	13.6	19.3	27.4	48.8	81.7	124.7	215.7
1916	21.0	180.8	22.5	5.4	9.9	11.4	16.6	24.8	46.2	78.6	128.4	222.0
1915	20.1	178.9	20.0	4.9	9.3	11.0	15.9	24.4	45.0	75.1	123.3	203.1
1914	20.0	186.4	21.0	5.1	9.6	11.3	16.0	24.4	41.1	69.8	110.3	185.4
1913	20.7	200.2	23.9	5.8	9.9	11.2	16.1	24.4	40.9	69.7	114.2	186.3
1912	20.0	189.4	22.2	5.0	9.7	11.0	15.9	24.8	40.6	68.8	110.6	188.5
1911	20.9	204.5	25.8	5.7	10.3	11.6	16.7	24.1	40.6	66.9	103.3	195.5
1910	21.7	239.8	28.3	5.7	10.3	12.2	17.0	24.6	38.5	64.3	103.2	176.4
All other, male—												
1940	15.6	96.5	4.8	1.7	4.9	8.1	12.5	23.5	39.8	69.1	128.8	189.7
1939	15.5	98.6	5.4	1.9	5.0	8.1	13.4	23.6	38.8	64.0	133.2	173.2
1938	15.5	104.0	5.7	2.1	5.3	8.2	13.7	23.2	39.1	67.6	125.9	155.5
1937	17.3	122.0	7.2	2.4	6.1	9.7	16.3	26.0	42.3	72.8	131.7	190.5
1936	17.7	123.7	7.1	2.6	6.2	10.1	17.3	26.8	44.2	72.3	133.9	199.4
1935	17.0	121.1	7.8	2.7	6.0	9.7	16.6	26.0	44.3	70.6	127.2	172.0
1934	17.3	129.5	8.4	2.6	6.0	10.2	16.2	27.4	44.7	75.5	124.8	174.4
1933	16.7	118.2	7.9	2.8	6.7	10.0	15.7	25.5	44.7	71.7	113.6	193.9
1932	17.0	128.0	8.5	3.1	7.1	10.0	15.8	25.5	44.7	70.6	126.6	187.8
1931	18.2	139.6	11.7	3.3	8.3	11.7	17.1	25.9	43.2	72.3	127.0	196.0
1930	18.4	142.7	11.2	3.3	8.6	11.6	17.0	26.5	43.7	77.1	117.7	200.7
1929	19.6	163.1	12.6	3.9	9.5	12.8	18.6	27.5	44.6	77.5	124.3	217.6
1928	19.7	168.5	14.5	3.9	9.0	12.3	18.3	28.4	43.0	74.1	120.7	224.9
1927	19.2	158.1	13.7	3.8	8.6	12.1	17.6	26.5	41.3	72.3	125.3	218.1
1926	20.7	180.4	19.2	4.1	9.3	12.3	18.3	28.4	42.3	73.7	124.2	251.3
1925	20.7	190.9	17.3	4.6	10.2	12.4	17.6	28.4	37.7	73.4	123.0	267.4
1924	20.2	190.1	17.0	4.0	10.3	11.9	17.4	26.2	39.6	67.0	119.0	254.7
1923	20.4	195.2	20.0	4.2	10.2	11.8	17.2	25.5	39.7	68.8	121.5	243.1
1922	18.4	172.3	17.5	3.8	9.3	10.0	14.4	22.8	37.7	68.8	110.5	237.4
1921	18.0	179.6	18.5	4.5	9.1	10.0	14.1	19.9	34.6	60.8	112.5	204.9
1920	21.1	226.7	23.4	5.2	11.6	12.2	15.4	22.7	37.5	71.9	123.1	223.9
1919	20.8	190.0	21.8	5.6	11.7	12.9	16.2	22.8	38.6	68.4	115.7	187.5
1918	31.0	219.5	38.2	8.5	23.4	25.9	25.1	29.9	47.6	82.6	125.1	201.1
1917	25.1	209.1	25.9	5.8	13.2	15.7	21.6	28.2	50.2	87.1	133.4	207.8
1916	22.0	200.4	24.1	5.2	9.9	12.2	17.5	24.6	46.8	82.2	131.9	240.6
1915	20.8	195.0	20.7	4.9	9.0	11.5	16.7	23.8	44.8	76.8	130.5	205.7
1914	20.8	205.5	21.7	4.9	9.5	11.7	16.5	24.1	42.0	74.3	118.0	200.0
1913	21.4	221.7	25.4	5.3	9.6	11.6	16.7	24.7	40.8	75.4	123.1	188.3
1912	20.7	202.6	22.9	4.9	9.2	11.4	16.7	24.7	41.5	69.4	127.3	206.6
1911	21.5	218.5	27.3	5.6	9.9	12.4	16.9	24.2	40.9	71.7	109.2	195.4
1910	22.3	257.6	30.1	5.4	10.0	12.6	17.5	24.8	38.7	66.3	113.8	174.1

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 8.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 181]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other, female—												
1940	12.8	78.4	3.9	1.7	5.1	6.7	10.8	20.1	34.7	55.1	103.0	169.4
1939	12.8	76.1	4.4	1.8	5.4	7.0	10.7	20.3	36.0	56.4	100.3	148.9
1938	13.0	81.4	5.2	2.0	5.9	6.9	11.2	20.4	36.0	58.4	99.8	145.7
1937	13.9	95.4	6.4	2.1	6.0	7.9	12.7	21.6	38.0	58.6	106.3	148.7
1936	14.4	99.1	7.0	2.1	6.3	8.4	13.4	22.4	39.1	63.5	108.4	174.0
1935	13.8	89.5	6.8	2.3	6.2	8.0	12.5	22.1	40.9	59.5	97.6	168.7
1934	14.0	97.7	7.3	2.3	6.2	8.5	13.0	22.4	39.9	61.0	98.0	152.6
1933	14.2	94.3	7.4	2.4	6.8	8.7	12.6	22.9	41.2	65.9	97.7	151.5
1932	14.5	99.3	7.3	2.7	7.2	9.0	13.3	23.1	42.6	63.9	99.7	173.7
1931	15.5	109.0	9.3	3.1	8.4	9.9	14.1	24.1	42.5	64.0	100.2	158.4
1930	15.8	111.3	10.0	3.3	8.7	9.9	14.0	24.3	44.2	67.0	100.4	174.2
1929	16.6	129.1	11.1	3.4	9.0	10.5	15.1	25.1	44.4	68.7	105.5	179.4
1928	17.5	134.0	13.4	3.5	9.7	10.6	15.9	26.3	42.7	69.8	107.1	207.4
1927	17.1	121.8	11.7	3.5	9.6	11.0	15.9	25.1	41.8	68.6	95.7	188.1
1926	18.6	144.2	17.8	3.7	10.3	10.7	15.9	27.6	41.7	71.7	117.9	217.8
1925	18.6	145.5	15.7	3.8	10.5	10.6	16.6	27.3	42.8	70.6	103.5	220.0
1924	17.7	141.6	14.7	3.9	10.2	9.8	14.9	26.4	41.0	70.9	101.4	201.7
1923	18.5	151.7	17.9	4.2	10.2	10.1	14.8	25.8	42.7	73.2	111.9	221.2
1922	17.0	134.0	15.4	3.7	9.0	9.5	14.3	23.3	41.8	65.7	107.2	192.3
1921	17.3	145.5	16.1	4.4	10.0	9.6	14.0	22.0	38.9	64.9	99.8	181.6
1920	20.1	169.6	22.2	5.2	11.6	12.0	15.6	25.1	42.7	69.1	109.9	207.5
1919	19.9	147.5	19.3	6.2	12.1	13.0	15.7	24.2	41.6	64.5	102.2	194.3
1918	26.7	186.8	36.8	9.3	17.9	19.4	20.9	28.3	46.7	73.4	111.0	189.9
1917	20.6	169.2	21.7	6.2	10.2	11.1	16.4	26.1	46.9	75.5	116.2	221.2
1916	19.8	161.2	21.0	5.5	9.9	10.5	15.5	25.0	45.3	74.2	125.1	209.2
1915	19.4	162.9	19.4	4.9	9.7	10.5	14.9	25.3	45.3	73.1	116.4	201.3
1914	19.1	167.2	20.2	5.4	9.7	10.8	15.3	24.8	39.8	64.5	103.1	175.4
1913	19.8	178.5	22.5	6.2	10.3	10.8	15.2	25.0	40.2	62.9	106.0	185.0
1912	19.2	176.0	21.6	5.2	10.1	10.5	14.9	24.0	40.0	63.8	95.4	176.4
1911	20.3	190.2	24.4	5.8	10.7	11.0	16.3	23.9	40.2	61.3	98.1	195.5
1910	21.0	221.4	26.6	5.9	10.5	11.6	16.4	24.3	38.2	61.9	93.9	177.9

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 9.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; AND STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group. Population was enumerated as of June 1, Apr. 15, Jan. 1, Apr. 1, and Apr. 1, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Registration States												
All races, both sexes:												
1940	10.8	54.9	2.9	1.0	2.0	3.1	5.2	10.6	22.3	48.0	112.6	228.9
1930	11.3	69.2	5.6	1.7	3.4	4.7	6.9	12.2	24.2	51.8	113.7	239.9
1920	13.1	96.7	9.8	2.7	4.9	6.9	8.3	12.2	23.9	52.7	117.4	242.5
1910	14.7	132.2	14.0	2.9	4.6	6.6	9.1	13.9	26.5	56.0	123.1	251.4
1900	17.2	162.4	19.8	3.9	5.9	8.2	10.3	15.0	27.3	56.5	123.6	262.6
All races, male—												
1940	12.0	61.9	3.1	1.2	2.3	3.4	5.9	12.5	26.2	54.2	121.5	243.7
1930	12.3	77.2	6.0	1.9	3.5	4.9	7.5	13.7	26.8	56.3	120.2	238.8
1920	13.5	108.6	10.2	2.2	4.8	6.5	8.4	12.6	24.9	54.7	121.1	248.3
1910	15.6	146.0	14.7	3.0	4.9	7.0	10.0	15.4	29.0	59.2	128.5	259.0
1900	17.9	179.1	20.5	3.8	6.0	8.3	10.8	15.8	28.8	59.5	128.7	269.8
All races, female—												
1940	9.5	47.7	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.7	4.5	8.6	18.1	41.9	104.5	218.1
1930	10.4	60.9	5.2	1.5	3.2	4.5	6.2	10.7	21.4	47.2	107.6	223.3
1920	12.7	84.5	9.4	2.5	5.0	7.2	8.1	11.8	22.8	50.7	114.1	238.1
1910	13.8	118.0	13.4	2.9	4.2	6.2	8.0	12.2	23.8	52.7	118.3	248.0
1900	16.5	145.4	19.1	3.9	5.8	8.2	9.8	14.2	25.8	53.7	119.0	255.5
White, both sexes:												
1940	10.4	50.3	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	9.5	21.1	47.7	113.5	235.0
1930	10.8	64.2	5.1	1.6	2.8	3.9	5.9	10.9	23.0	51.1	114.2	232.6
1920	12.6	92.2	9.4	2.5	4.3	6.3	7.6	11.5	23.3	52.3	117.9	244.6
1910	14.6	129.7	13.7	2.9	4.4	6.4	8.8	13.6	26.2	55.8	123.5	254.6
1900	17.0	159.4	19.4	3.8	5.7	8.1	10.2	14.8	27.1	56.4	123.7	262.6
White, male—												
1940	11.6	56.7	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.8	5.1	11.4	25.2	54.0	122.2	249.3
1930	11.7	71.8	5.5	1.8	3.0	4.1	6.5	12.4	25.7	55.6	120.2	239.9
1920	13.1	103.7	9.8	2.7	4.3	6.0	7.8	12.0	24.5	54.4	121.5	249.2
1910	15.4	143.4	14.3	3.0	4.7	6.8	9.8	15.1	28.7	59.1	128.7	260.2
1900	17.8	175.8	20.2	3.8	5.8	8.2	10.7	15.6	28.6	59.4	128.7	270.2
White, female—												
1940	9.2	43.6	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.7	7.5	16.8	41.5	105.6	224.7
1930	9.8	56.2	4.8	1.4	2.5	3.6	5.2	9.3	20.1	46.4	108.5	227.2
1920	12.2	80.3	8.9	2.3	4.3	6.6	7.4	10.9	22.0	50.2	114.6	241.2
1910	13.6	115.6	13.1	2.8	4.1	6.0	7.7	11.9	23.6	52.6	118.7	250.2
1900	16.3	142.6	18.7	3.8	5.6	8.1	9.6	14.0	25.6	53.5	119.1	257.1
Native white,² both sexes:												
1940	9.1	50.3	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.3	9.1	20.2	46.1	112.6	244.7
1930	9.7	64.2	5.1	1.6	2.7	3.8	5.7	10.4	21.9	50.4	113.5	231.8
1920	11.7	92.1	9.3	2.5	4.2	6.2	7.4	10.9	22.2	50.3	115.6	242.4
1910	13.9	129.7	13.6	2.9	4.3	6.4	8.5	12.7	23.9	52.2	121.5	254.0
1900	16.6	159.3	19.2	3.8	5.8	8.3	9.7	12.9	23.0	51.1	119.8	260.9
Native white,² male—												
1940	10.1	56.7	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.8	5.0	11.0	24.6	53.0	122.2	266.2
1930	10.5	71.8	5.5	1.8	3.0	4.0	6.2	11.8	24.7	55.4	120.5	237.1
1920	12.1	103.7	9.7	2.7	4.2	5.8	7.5	11.1	23.3	52.9	119.7	247.8
1910	14.9	143.5	14.2	3.0	4.4	6.9	9.6	14.2	26.5	56.2	128.2	259.0
1900	17.4	175.7	20.0	3.8	5.8	8.4	10.3	13.4	24.5	55.6	126.7	269.4
Native white,² female—												
1940	8.0	43.6	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.6	7.2	15.9	39.5	104.3	230.0
1930	8.8	56.2	4.7	1.4	2.5	3.6	5.1	9.0	18.9	45.3	107.1	228.0
1920	11.3	80.3	8.9	2.3	4.3	6.6	7.4	10.6	21.0	47.6	112.1	238.6
1910	12.8	115.5	13.0	2.8	4.1	6.0	7.5	11.2	21.2	48.4	115.5	250.3
1900	15.7	142.6	18.5	3.8	5.8	8.1	9.1	12.4	21.5	46.8	113.8	254.9
Foreign-born white, both sexes:												
1940	23.1	107.1	5.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	4.6	10.9	23.9	52.8	116.0	211.5
1930	18.3	61.3	6.3	2.2	3.3	4.0	6.6	12.4	26.2	53.0	116.0	234.5
1920	17.6	104.3	17.4	3.1	5.1	6.7	8.0	13.1	26.1	57.3	122.6	248.7
1910	17.0	126.4	19.4	3.1	5.0	6.3	9.3	15.3	30.6	61.8	126.7	255.7
1900	18.6	166.7	29.7	3.8	5.5	7.8	11.2	18.2	33.8	65.3	132.0	267.1
Foreign-born white, male—												
1940	25.0	123.0	5.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	5.2	12.6	26.9	57.1	122.1	212.6
1930	19.3	72.3	6.5	2.5	3.6	4.4	7.5	13.9	28.5	55.9	119.7	245.7
1920	17.6	127.5	17.4	3.4	5.3	6.7	8.6	13.9	27.2	58.0	125.0	251.6
1910	17.1	122.4	20.1	3.2	5.7	6.6	10.1	16.8	32.8	63.8	129.4	262.1
1900	18.9	191.0	30.5	4.0	5.8	7.6	11.4	19.2	35.2	65.6	132.9	272.0

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 9.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; AND STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Con.

[See note at head of this table, p. 186]

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Registration States—Con.												
White, both sexes—Con.												
Foreign-born white, female—												
1940	21.0	91.6	5.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.9	8.7	20.2	48.3	109.8	210.7
1930	17.1	50.1	6.2	1.9	3.0	3.6	5.5	10.4	23.6	49.7	112.3	225.5
1920	16.6	79.9	17.5	2.9	4.9	6.6	7.3	12.0	24.8	56.5	120.3	246.2
1910	17.8	130.7	18.7	3.0	4.1	6.0	8.3	13.4	28.2	59.8	124.2	250.1
1900	18.4	142.7	28.8	3.6	5.2	8.0	10.9	17.0	32.4	65.0	131.2	263.1
All other races, both sexes:												
1940	13.8	89.2	4.8	1.5	5.0	7.9	12.4	22.9	37.7	51.6	96.8	172.0
1930	16.4	109.8	9.3	2.6	8.0	11.7	16.2	25.9	41.2	64.7	105.1	205.5
1920	17.8	144.0	14.8	3.8	10.5	13.3	15.6	21.1	34.2	59.7	109.0	221.2
1910	21.9	241.9	28.6	5.7	10.4	12.3	17.3	25.0	39.0	65.0	104.3	177.6
1900	25.0	333.7	43.4	8.9	11.5	12.2	15.0	24.5	42.5	69.5	121.8	215.8
All other races, male—												
1940	15.1	101.2	5.3	1.6	5.0	8.5	13.2	24.5	39.5	56.5	109.7	193.2
1930	17.4	122.0	9.9	2.7	7.8	12.2	17.1	26.4	40.7	68.1	118.6	229.2
1920	18.0	161.0	15.3	3.6	10.1	12.5	15.0	19.6	32.1	59.7	114.7	239.5
1910	22.5	259.8	30.4	5.5	10.1	12.8	17.9	25.3	39.4	67.2	115.5	175.9
1900	25.6	369.2	43.4	7.8	11.9	12.6	14.3	24.9	42.5	72.3	132.5	250.7
All other races, female—												
1940	12.6	77.4	4.4	1.4	5.0	7.4	11.7	21.1	35.7	46.3	84.7	156.2
1930	15.3	97.8	8.7	2.6	8.2	11.1	15.4	25.4	41.8	60.9	92.3	187.7
1920	17.7	127.3	14.4	3.9	10.0	14.0	16.3	23.1	37.0	59.7	103.3	208.0
1910	21.2	223.6	26.8	6.0	10.6	11.7	16.6	24.6	38.6	62.5	94.6	178.7
1900	24.4	299.2	43.5	10.0	11.2	11.8	15.7	24.1	42.4	66.9	113.9	196.1
Registration States of 1900												
All races, both sexes:												
1940	11.1	47.9	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.4	4.6	10.4	23.5	51.6	117.5	229.6
1930	11.6	68.0	4.8	1.7	2.8	4.0	6.3	12.3	25.5	54.3	118.7	236.8
1920	13.9	106.1	10.7	2.8	4.5	6.4	8.0	12.6	25.5	56.7	123.4	250.8
1910	15.7	141.7	15.0	3.0	4.5	6.6	9.5	14.7	28.3	59.0	126.6	256.2
1900	17.2	162.4	19.8	3.9	5.9	8.2	10.3	15.0	27.3	56.5	123.6	261.5
All races, male—												
1940	12.1	54.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.7	5.3	12.3	27.5	58.2	125.5	241.5
1930	12.3	76.1	3.2	1.9	3.0	4.2	7.1	14.0	28.5	58.7	124.9	248.4
1920	14.2	119.8	11.1	3.0	4.5	6.2	8.3	13.1	26.7	58.6	128.3	260.7
1910	16.6	155.9	15.8	3.1	4.8	7.0	10.5	16.2	30.9	62.3	132.8	262.3
1900	17.9	179.1	20.5	3.8	6.0	8.3	10.8	15.8	28.8	59.5	128.7	269.8
All races, female—												
1940	10.2	41.2	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	4.0	8.4	19.4	45.6	110.8	222.0
1930	10.8	59.6	4.5	1.5	2.7	3.8	5.5	10.5	22.6	50.2	113.6	229.2
1920	13.5	92.2	10.2	2.6	4.5	6.7	7.6	12.1	24.2	55.0	119.3	244.3
1910	14.8	127.3	14.3	3.0	4.3	6.3	8.4	13.0	25.8	55.8	121.3	251.7
1900	16.5	145.4	19.1	3.9	5.8	8.2	9.8	14.2	25.8	53.7	119.0	255.5
White, both sexes:												
1940	11.0	46.2	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	10.0	23.1	51.4	117.5	230.9
1930	11.4	65.6	4.6	1.6	2.6	3.6	5.9	11.8	25.1	54.0	118.8	237.9
1920	13.7	103.8	10.4	2.7	4.3	6.3	7.7	12.3	25.2	56.5	123.5	251.6
1910	15.5	139.4	14.7	3.0	4.4	6.4	9.2	14.4	28.0	58.7	126.6	257.6
1900	17.0	159.4	19.4	3.8	5.7	8.1	10.2	14.8	27.1	56.4	123.7	262.6
White, male—												
1940	12.0	52.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.9	11.8	27.1	57.9	125.4	243.0
1930	12.1	73.3	5.0	1.8	2.8	3.8	6.6	13.5	28.2	58.3	125.0	249.6
1920	14.0	117.2	10.8	2.9	4.3	6.0	8.1	12.8	26.4	58.4	128.4	260.6
1910	16.4	153.5	15.4	3.1	4.6	6.8	10.2	15.9	30.6	62.1	132.7	263.3
1900	17.8	175.8	20.2	3.8	5.8	8.2	10.7	15.6	28.6	59.4	128.7	270.2
White, female—												
1940	10.0	39.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.9	3.6	8.0	19.0	45.4	110.9	223.2
1930	10.6	57.5	4.2	1.4	2.5	3.5	5.1	10.1	22.1	49.9	113.6	230.2
1920	13.4	90.0	9.9	2.5	4.3	6.6	7.4	11.8	23.9	54.7	119.4	245.7
1910	14.6	125.0	14.0	2.9	4.1	6.1	8.2	12.8	25.5	55.6	121.4	253.3
1900	16.3	142.6	18.7	3.8	5.6	8.1	9.6	14.0	25.6	53.5	119.1	257.1
Native white,² both sexes:												
1940	9.1	46.2	2.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	9.7	22.4	49.5	117.3	244.3
1930	10.0	65.6	4.6	1.6	2.6	3.6	5.8	11.5	23.7	52.7	117.9	239.3
1920	12.9	103.7	10.3	2.7	4.2	6.3	7.7	11.7	23.8	53.3	120.0	251.9
1910	15.1	139.5	14.6	3.0	4.3	6.7	9.1	13.4	24.8	53.7	122.9	255.4
1900	16.6	159.3	19.2	3.8	5.8	8.3	9.7	12.9	23.0	51.1	119.8	260.9

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 9.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; AND STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Con.

[See note at head of this table, p. 186]

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Registration States of 1900—Continued												
White, both sexes—Continued												
Native white, ² male—												
1940	9.9	52.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	5.1	11.7	27.3	57.2	126.9	266.7
1930	10.7	73.3	5.0	1.8	2.7	3.8	6.5	13.2	27.1	57.8	125.3	251.0
1920	13.4	117.1	10.8	2.9	4.2	5.9	8.1	12.0	25.1	56.4	125.9	261.0
1910	16.2	153.7	15.3	3.1	4.5	7.3	10.2	14.9	27.6	57.9	130.4	263.4
1900	17.4	175.7	20.0	3.8	5.8	8.4	13.0	13.4	24.5	55.6	126.7	269.4
Native white, ² female—												
1940	8.2	39.5	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.9	3.6	7.8	17.9	42.7	109.8	231.1
1930	9.3	57.6	4.2	1.4	2.4	3.5	5.1	9.8	20.4	47.9	111.7	232.1
1920	12.5	90.1	9.9	2.5	4.3	6.7	7.5	11.5	22.4	50.3	115.2	246.1
1910	14.0	124.9	13.9	2.9	4.2	6.2	7.9	11.9	22.1	49.6	116.5	249.7
1900	15.7	142.6	18.5	3.8	5.8	8.1	9.1	12.4	21.5	46.8	113.8	254.9
Foreign-born white, both sexes:												
1940	20.5	50.5	5.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	4.1	10.4	24.1	54.7	117.7	206.5
1930	16.2	57.8	5.4	2.0	2.7	3.6	6.0	12.3	27.6	56.3	120.9	235.1
1920	16.4	109.1	17.4	3.2	4.7	6.2	7.7	13.3	27.7	62.7	130.1	251.2
1910	16.6	124.7	18.9	3.0	4.5	5.9	9.5	16.2	33.8	67.6	133.6	262.2
1900	18.6	166.7	29.7	3.8	5.5	7.8	11.2	18.2	33.8	65.3	132.0	267.1
Foreign-born white, male—												
1940	21.9	61.2	5.8	1.2	1.9	2.5	4.5	12.1	26.8	59.1	122.8	204.9
1930	17.0	74.7	5.9	2.2	3.0	4.0	6.9	13.8	29.9	59.2	124.6	247.2
1920	16.2	141.0	17.6	3.4	4.8	6.1	8.1	14.1	28.7	62.1	132.7	259.8
1910	16.8	117.6	20.3	3.0	5.0	5.9	10.2	17.6	35.9	69.1	136.6	263.3
1900	18.9	191.0	30.5	4.0	5.8	7.6	11.4	19.2	35.2	65.6	132.9	272.0
Foreign-born white, female—												
1940	19.0	40.0	5.1	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.6	8.4	21.0	50.4	113.1	207.6
1930	15.4	40.5	5.0	1.7	2.5	3.3	5.1	10.6	25.1	53.5	117.6	226.5
1920	16.5	75.6	17.2	3.0	4.6	6.4	7.2	12.5	26.6	63.3	127.9	244.8
1910	16.4	132.3	17.4	3.0	3.9	5.9	8.6	14.5	31.7	66.1	130.8	261.3
1900	18.4	142.7	28.8	3.6	5.2	8.0	10.9	17.0	32.4	65.0	131.2	262.1
All other races, both sexes:												
1940	13.7	85.4	3.8	1.6	4.9	7.1	11.2	22.1	37.5	63.1	118.4	177.1
1930	17.4	132.0	11.1	3.5	8.8	10.9	16.2	26.4	45.9	77.9	111.8	186.0
1920	21.3	214.2	26.8	5.5	11.7	12.2	16.4	23.8	44.9	73.6	117.7	207.2
1910	24.4	278.9	34.1	6.5	11.2	13.4	18.9	27.8	45.9	76.5	127.0	187.1
1900	25.0	333.7	43.4	8.9	11.5	12.2	15.0	24.5	42.5	69.5	121.8	215.8
All other races, male—												
1940	15.1	94.0	4.2	1.5	4.7	7.9	11.8	24.5	40.6	72.0	134.1	183.9
1930	18.8	150.6	11.7	3.7	9.0	11.8	17.7	28.8	46.3	82.6	115.1	194.3
1920	21.8	242.4	27.6	5.6	11.9	12.3	16.8	23.3	41.7	76.4	124.5	266.7
1910	26.2	294.1	36.2	6.3	11.5	14.9	20.2	29.8	48.6	82.2	145.5	195.0
1900	25.6	369.2	43.4	7.8	11.9	12.6	14.3	24.9	42.5	72.3	132.5	250.7
All other races, female—												
1940	12.5	76.9	3.4	1.6	5.1	6.3	10.6	19.6	34.2	55.1	106.8	172.5
1930	16.0	113.6	10.4	3.3	8.6	9.9	14.4	23.8	45.4	73.5	109.2	180.2
1920	20.7	187.5	26.1	5.5	11.4	12.2	16.0	24.3	48.5	71.2	110.6	173.9
1910	22.7	263.2	32.2	6.6	11.0	11.9	17.3	25.8	43.1	70.7	112.8	182.8
1900	24.4	299.2	43.5	10.0	11.2	11.8	15.7	24.1	42.4	66.9	113.9	196.1
Registration States of 1910												
All races, both sexes:												
1940	11.1	48.8	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.6	4.7	10.3	22.7	49.9	115.8	230.6
1930	11.5	68.5	4.9	1.7	2.9	4.2	6.4	12.0	24.5	52.6	116.1	235.0
1920	13.4	101.2	9.9	2.7	4.6	6.6	8.1	12.2	24.5	54.3	120.5	246.5
1910	14.7	132.2	14.0	2.9	4.6	6.6	9.1	13.9	26.5	56.0	123.1	252.4
All races, male—												
1940	12.3	55.2	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.9	5.4	12.2	26.8	56.4	124.3	243.5
1930	12.4	76.3	5.3	1.9	3.1	4.4	7.2	13.7	27.4	57.3	122.7	245.0
1920	13.9	114.0	10.4	2.9	4.6	6.4	8.4	12.8	25.7	56.6	124.8	252.5
1910	15.6	146.0	14.7	3.0	4.9	7.0	10.0	15.4	29.0	59.2	128.5	258.0
All races, female—												
1940	10.0	42.2	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.0	8.3	18.4	43.8	108.3	221.7
1930	10.5	60.5	4.6	1.5	2.7	3.9	5.5	10.2	21.5	48.0	110.2	227.8
1920	13.0	88.1	9.4	2.5	4.6	6.8	7.7	11.6	23.2	51.9	116.6	242.2
1910	13.8	118.0	13.4	2.9	4.2	6.2	8.0	12.2	23.8	52.7	118.3	248.0

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 9.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; AND STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—CON.

[See note at head of this table, p. 186]

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Registration States of 1910— Continued												
White, both sexes:												
1940.....	11.0	47.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.3	4.4	9.8	22.2	49.6	115.8	232.2
1930.....	11.2	65.9	4.7	1.6	2.7	3.8	5.9	11.5	24.0	52.3	116.2	236.3
1920.....	13.2	98.5	9.6	2.6	4.4	6.4	7.8	11.9	24.2	54.0	120.6	247.6
1910.....	14.6	129.7	13.7	2.9	4.4	6.4	8.8	13.6	26.2	55.8	123.5	254.6
White, male—												
1940.....	12.1	53.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	5.1	11.8	26.4	56.0	124.3	245.3
1930.....	12.1	73.4	5.0	1.8	2.9	4.0	6.7	13.1	26.9	56.9	122.8	246.4
1920.....	13.6	110.9	10.0	2.8	4.4	6.2	8.1	12.4	25.4	56.3	124.9	253.4
1910.....	15.4	143.4	14.3	3.0	4.7	6.8	9.8	15.1	28.7	59.1	128.7	260.2
White, female—												
1940.....	9.8	40.5	2.0	0.8	1.3	2.0	3.7	7.8	18.0	43.5	108.4	223.2
1930.....	10.3	58.1	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.5	5.1	9.7	21.0	47.6	110.4	229.3
1920.....	12.7	85.8	9.1	2.4	4.3	6.6	7.4	11.2	22.8	51.6	116.8	243.5
1910.....	13.6	115.6	13.1	2.8	4.1	6.0	7.7	11.9	23.6	52.6	118.7	250.2
Native white,² both sexes:												
1940.....	9.2	47.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.3	4.3	9.5	21.4	47.9	115.3	243.3
1930.....	9.9	65.9	4.7	1.6	2.7	3.7	5.7	11.0	22.7	51.5	115.6	237.4
1920.....	12.2	98.5	9.5	2.6	4.3	6.3	7.6	11.3	23.1	51.8	118.5	246.7
1910.....	13.9	129.7	13.6	2.9	4.3	6.4	8.5	12.7	23.9	52.2	121.5	254.0
Native white,² male—												
1940.....	10.2	53.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	5.1	11.5	26.1	55.2	125.2	264.8
1930.....	10.7	73.4	5.0	1.8	2.9	3.9	6.3	12.5	25.9	56.9	123.4	246.1
1920.....	12.7	110.9	10.0	2.8	4.3	6.0	7.8	11.6	24.4	55.0	123.5	253.2
1910.....	14.9	143.5	14.2	3.0	4.4	6.9	9.6	14.2	26.5	56.2	128.2	259.0
Native white,² female—												
1940.....	8.3	40.5	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.6	7.5	17.0	41.2	107.3	229.7
1930.....	9.1	58.2	4.3	1.4	2.5	3.5	5.0	9.4	19.7	46.3	108.9	231.7
1920.....	11.7	85.8	9.1	2.4	4.3	6.6	7.4	10.9	21.8	48.7	114.3	242.3
1910.....	12.8	115.5	13.0	2.8	4.1	6.0	7.5	11.2	21.2	48.4	115.5	250.3
Foreign-born white, both sexes:												
1940.....	22.3	58.1	5.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	4.4	10.7	23.9	53.4	116.8	211.0
1930.....	17.6	59.6	6.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.5	12.5	26.7	53.8	117.5	234.4
1920.....	17.2	107.3	17.4	3.1	5.1	6.7	8.1	13.1	26.4	58.3	124.3	249.2
1910.....	17.0	126.4	19.4	3.1	5.0	6.3	9.3	15.3	30.6	61.8	126.7	255.7
Foreign-born white, male—												
1940.....	24.0	61.2	5.7	1.4	2.1	2.7	5.0	12.4	26.9	57.7	122.5	212.9
1930.....	18.6	74.3	6.3	2.4	3.5	4.4	7.4	14.1	29.0	56.9	121.5	246.8
1920.....	17.2	132.5	17.3	3.4	5.3	6.7	8.6	14.0	27.5	58.9	127.2	253.7
1910.....	17.1	122.4	20.1	3.2	5.7	6.6	10.1	16.8	32.8	63.8	129.4	262.1
Foreign-born white, female—												
1940.....	20.3	55.0	4.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.8	8.6	20.3	48.9	111.1	209.5
1930.....	16.5	44.8	6.2	1.8	2.8	3.6	5.4	10.5	24.1	50.5	113.7	224.8
1920.....	17.2	80.7	17.5	2.9	4.8	6.6	7.4	12.0	25.1	57.7	121.6	245.5
1910.....	16.8	130.7	18.7	3.0	4.1	6.0	8.3	13.4	28.2	59.8	124.2	250.1
All other races, both sexes:												
1940.....	14.2	87.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.3	11.7	21.9	37.5	62.3	115.1	178.2
1930.....	17.3	128.8	10.5	3.4	8.7	10.9	15.8	25.8	44.6	73.7	110.4	186.2
1920.....	21.1	193.2	23.7	5.3	11.8	12.7	16.0	23.4	41.2	70.4	114.7	204.9
1910.....	21.9	241.9	28.6	5.7	10.4	12.3	17.3	25.0	39.0	65.0	104.3	177.6
All other races, male—												
1940.....	15.6	96.5	4.8	1.7	4.9	8.1	12.5	23.5	39.8	69.1	128.8	189.7
1930.....	18.5	144.5	11.1	3.4	8.7	11.7	17.2	26.7	44.3	78.4	119.4	201.6
1920.....	21.5	220.3	24.4	5.3	11.9	12.7	16.1	22.4	38.8	71.9	122.1	218.7
1910.....	22.5	259.8	30.4	5.5	10.1	12.8	17.9	25.3	39.4	67.2	115.5	175.9
All other races, female—												
1940.....	12.8	78.4	3.9	1.7	5.1	6.7	10.8	20.1	34.7	55.1	103.0	169.4
1930.....	16.0	113.1	9.9	3.4	8.8	10.0	14.2	24.6	44.9	68.4	102.3	174.2
1920.....	20.6	166.6	22.9	5.3	11.8	12.6	16.0	25.1	44.5	68.8	107.3	193.3
1910.....	21.2	223.6	26.8	6.0	10.6	11.7	16.6	24.6	38.6	62.5	94.6	178.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX		Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
United States														
All races	Both sexes	10.8	12.6	12.6	11.7	11.0	10.4	10.0	10.5	9.4	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.2
	Male	12.0	13.9	13.7	12.9	12.2	11.6	11.2	11.6	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.8	12.6
	Female	9.5	11.4	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.2	8.8	9.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.9
White	Both sexes	10.4	12.2	12.1	11.3	10.6	10.1	9.6	10.1	9.0	9.2	9.6	10.2	11.0
	Male	11.6	13.4	13.2	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.2	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.5	12.3
	Female	9.2	10.9	11.1	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.9	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.7
All other	Both sexes	13.8	16.6	16.3	15.0	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.9	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.5
	Male	15.1	18.1	17.9	16.4	15.1	14.5	14.6	15.1	13.6	13.4	13.7	14.3	15.0
	Female	12.6	15.2	14.8	13.6	12.9	12.2	12.0	12.7	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.6	12.0
Alabama														
All races	Both sexes	10.4	14.3	13.3	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.3	10.6	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.5
	Male	11.5	15.4	14.7	12.1	11.1	10.7	10.4	11.5	10.6	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.9
	Female	9.4	13.3	12.0	10.3	9.2	8.4	8.2	9.7	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.2
White	Both sexes	8.5	11.8	11.0	9.2	8.3	7.6	7.4	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.5	8.0
	Male	9.6	12.8	11.8	10.1	9.3	9.2	8.3	9.6	8.9	8.2	8.9	8.8	9.5
	Female	7.4	10.8	10.1	8.3	7.3	5.9	6.6	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.5
All other	Both sexes	14.0	19.0	17.8	15.0	13.7	13.2	12.7	14.3	12.6	12.0	12.5	13.1	12.3
	Male	15.2	20.3	20.4	16.2	14.6	13.6	14.6	15.1	14.0	12.8	13.3	14.5	13.5
	Female	12.9	17.7	15.4	13.8	12.8	12.8	11.0	13.7	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.9	11.3
Arizona														
All races	Both sexes	11.6	12.7	12.5	12.3	11.7	12.0	12.1	10.5	10.4	9.7	10.3	11.3	14.2
	Male	13.7	14.4	16.1	13.9	13.4	13.5	14.6	11.2	12.0	12.0	11.9	13.9	17.9
	Female	9.4	10.9	8.6	10.5	10.0	10.4	9.5	9.7	8.7	7.1	8.7	8.6	10.2
White	Both sexes	11.1	12.9	12.1	11.3	10.9	10.7	11.8	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.6	11.0	14.3
	Male	13.7	14.8	15.7	14.1	13.1	12.7	14.8	11.1	12.0	11.9	11.5	13.9	18.4
	Female	8.4	10.9	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.4	6.5	7.6	8.0	9.9
All other	Both sexes	14.7	11.6	14.6	17.9	16.7	19.7	14.3	14.2	14.0	11.8	14.7	13.0	13.7
	Male	14.1	12.0	18.2	13.0	15.0	18.5	13.7	11.7	11.7	12.5	14.2	14.0	15.1
	Female	15.3	11.0	10.7	23.4	18.5	21.0	15.0	16.9	16.5	11.0	15.2	11.8	12.1
Arkansas														
All races	Both sexes	8.7	11.2	12.0	9.3	8.3	7.8	8.1	8.8	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.7	8.4
	Male	9.7	12.3	12.9	10.1	9.1	8.7	9.1	10.1	9.4	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.3
	Female	7.7	10.2	11.0	8.5	7.4	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.4
White	Both sexes	8.0	10.8	11.3	8.4	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.8	6.6	7.1	7.3	8.1
	Male	9.2	11.9	12.0	9.4	8.6	8.0	8.4	9.2	9.0	7.4	8.4	8.3	9.3
	Female	6.9	9.8	10.5	7.4	6.6	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.9
All other	Both sexes	10.9	12.5	14.2	11.9	10.2	10.9	10.8	12.3	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.0	9.2
	Male	11.6	13.8	15.8	12.1	10.6	10.9	11.1	13.2	10.6	10.8	11.4	9.3	9.3
	Female	10.2	11.2	12.7	11.8	9.8	10.9	10.5	11.5	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.0
California														
All races	Both sexes	11.6	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.7	11.1	12.5	14.9
	Male	13.5	14.6	13.9	13.4	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	14.5	17.0
	Female	9.7	10.2	10.5	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.1	10.4	12.7
White	Both sexes	11.6	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.7	11.0	12.4	15.0
	Male	13.6	14.6	14.1	13.4	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	14.5	17.1
	Female	9.7	10.2	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.0	10.3	12.8
All other	Both sexes	11.4	12.7	11.0	11.2	10.3	10.6	10.3	11.1	10.4	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.8
	Male	12.9	13.8	11.4	12.6	11.9	12.5	12.3	13.3	11.7	13.1	13.2	14.4	14.3
	Female	9.3	11.0	10.4	9.1	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.6	10.8	10.7
Colorado														
All races	Both sexes	11.1	11.9	11.5	11.8	11.3	9.9	10.2	9.9	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.8	12.5
	Male	12.7	14.0	13.2	14.0	12.6	11.3	11.3	11.4	12.5	12.2	12.5	13.3	14.6
	Female	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.9	8.5	9.0	8.4	9.2	8.8	8.6	10.3	10.4
White	Both sexes	11.0	11.8	11.4	11.7	11.1	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.8	10.5	10.5	11.8	12.5
	Male	12.6	13.9	13.1	13.9	12.4	11.3	11.1	11.3	12.5	12.1	12.3	13.2	14.6
	Female	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.9	8.4	9.0	8.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	10.3	10.3
All other	Both sexes	16.5	19.7	18.0	16.2	19.6	14.8	18.9	15.5	12.7	14.5	19.0	13.1	16.2
	Male	19.7	19.5	22.4	19.5	24.5	12.6	24.5	19.5	15.4	20.2	26.5	15.9	16.8
	Female	13.2	19.8	13.6	12.7	14.6	17.0	13.2	11.3	9.9	8.8	11.3	10.2	15.6
Connecticut														
All races	Both sexes	10.5	12.2	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.3	9.4	10.0	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.6	10.9
	Male	11.4	13.8	12.2	12.2	12.7	10.8	10.4	10.9	9.9	10.3	10.4	11.9	11.4
	Female	9.5	10.6	10.9	11.1	9.6	9.9	8.4	9.2	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.4	10.4

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 190]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	An- nual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Connecticut—Con.													
White.....Both sexes..	10.4	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.0	10.3	9.3	10.0	8.9	9.3	9.5	10.6	10.8
Male.....	11.3	13.7	12.2	12.1	12.6	10.7	10.3	10.9	9.7	10.3	10.3	11.8	11.3
Female.....	9.5	10.4	10.9	11.2	9.4	9.9	8.4	9.2	8.0	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.3
All other.....Both sexes..	13.2	18.8	10.8	12.9	15.1	13.6	11.5	11.2	12.2	11.9	14.3	13.3	12.9
Male.....	14.4	14.9	12.2	17.1	14.7	16.3	13.2	12.1	16.3	10.3	16.3	16.9	12.8
Female.....	12.1	22.6	9.5	8.9	15.6	11.0	9.9	10.3	8.2	13.5	12.3	9.9	13.0
Delaware													
All races.....Both sexes..	12.2	14.6	14.0	13.6	12.5	11.5	11.2	14.0	11.5	10.8	10.0	10.2	13.1
Male.....	12.9	15.3	13.6	15.1	13.7	11.7	11.3	14.2	11.2	12.4	10.6	11.6	14.2
Female.....	11.5	13.8	14.3	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	13.8	11.7	9.2	9.3	8.7	12.0
White.....Both sexes..	11.3	13.7	12.9	12.1	11.5	10.6	10.3	12.7	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	12.6
Male.....	11.9	14.0	12.5	13.7	13.0	11.1	10.1	12.1	10.7	11.3	10.4	10.3	13.7
Female.....	10.7	13.5	13.2	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.4	13.3	10.0	8.5	9.1	8.2	11.5
All other.....Both sexes..	18.2	20.0	21.0	23.0	18.7	17.7	17.3	22.3	18.7	16.6	11.5	15.9	16.1
Male.....	19.2	23.6	20.4	24.2	18.4	15.3	18.4	27.4	14.7	19.1	12.1	19.8	17.2
Female.....	17.2	16.2	21.7	21.7	18.9	20.3	16.1	16.9	23.0	14.0	10.8	11.9	14.9
District of Columbia													
All races.....Both sexes..	13.0	15.4	15.2	13.1	14.0	12.7	12.2	13.5	10.5	11.0	11.9	12.9	13.9
Male.....	14.9	17.2	17.3	14.9	16.3	14.8	13.6	15.7	11.9	12.9	12.9	14.6	14.6
Female.....	11.3	13.7	13.3	11.4	11.9	10.7	10.9	11.4	9.3	9.4	11.1	11.3	11.6
White.....Both sexes..	12.0	14.0	14.7	11.8	12.7	11.3	10.9	12.3	9.5	10.6	10.9	12.0	13.1
Male.....	14.0	16.0	16.6	13.8	15.4	13.0	12.7	14.7	11.4	12.4	11.8	13.8	16.4
Female.....	10.1	12.2	13.0	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.1	10.1	7.8	8.9	10.1	10.4	10.2
All other.....Both sexes..	15.7	18.7	16.6	16.3	17.5	16.1	15.7	16.5	13.1	12.2	14.6	15.1	15.9
Male.....	17.1	20.3	19.3	17.5	18.8	19.2	15.9	18.4	13.2	14.0	15.8	16.6	16.6
Female.....	14.4	17.3	14.2	15.1	16.3	13.2	15.5	14.8	13.1	10.5	13.5	13.7	15.3
Florida													
All races.....Both sexes..	12.1	15.9	16.4	13.8	12.6	11.1	10.9	9.8	10.0	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.8
Male.....	14.6	19.5	19.0	17.1	15.1	13.4	13.3	12.0	11.4	11.3	13.3	14.1	15.2
Female.....	9.6	12.3	13.9	10.4	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.6	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.7	10.5
White.....Both sexes..	11.0	15.2	16.1	13.2	11.4	9.8	9.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	9.2	10.1	12.2
Male.....	13.6	19.2	18.8	16.4	14.0	12.3	12.0	11.3	10.2	9.9	11.5	12.8	14.7
Female.....	8.5	11.2	13.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	7.6	6.2	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.3	9.6
All other.....Both sexes..	14.9	17.6	17.4	15.2	15.8	14.7	14.0	12.6	13.6	13.4	15.0	14.9	14.7
Male.....	17.2	20.3	19.5	19.0	18.1	16.6	16.8	14.0	14.9	15.1	18.3	17.6	16.5
Female.....	12.7	15.1	15.4	11.5	13.6	12.9	11.2	11.4	12.4	11.9	11.8	12.3	12.9
Georgia													
All races.....Both sexes..	10.4	14.0	12.5	11.4	10.3	9.8	9.6	10.2	9.2	8.9	10.0	9.2	9.8
Male.....	11.9	15.2	14.1	13.0	11.9	11.0	10.7	11.9	10.3	10.5	11.6	11.2	11.3
Female.....	9.0	12.8	10.9	9.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.0	7.4	8.5	7.2	8.4
White.....Both sexes..	8.6	12.1	10.3	9.3	8.7	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.4	7.4	8.2	7.4	8.1
Male.....	10.0	13.2	12.0	10.8	10.4	9.1	9.3	10.1	8.3	9.2	9.8	9.2	9.3
Female.....	7.2	11.1	8.7	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.6	6.5	5.6	6.8
All other.....Both sexes..	13.8	17.7	13.6	15.5	13.3	13.3	12.6	13.7	12.5	11.8	13.5	12.4	13.0
Male.....	15.5	19.0	18.4	17.4	14.9	14.8	13.5	15.4	14.3	13.2	15.2	15.0	15.0
Female.....	12.3	16.0	15.0	13.7	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.1	10.9	10.6	11.9	10.1	11.1
Idaho													
All races.....Both sexes..	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.3	8.8	8.8	9.7	9.7	11.4
Male.....	11.2	10.9	10.8	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.0	9.5	10.6	10.7	12.2	11.7	13.0
Female.....	7.2	7.5	7.9	6.6	7.1	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.4	9.7
White.....Both sexes..	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.5	9.7	11.4
Male.....	11.1	10.8	10.7	11.8	10.6	11.1	11.0	9.5	10.5	10.6	11.9	11.8	12.9
Female.....	7.1	7.5	7.9	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.3	9.7
All other.....Both sexes..	17.0	12.7	13.6	33.8	19.7	2.1	15.3	12.7	14.8	24.0	29.6	8.7	16.9
Male.....	18.3	19.2	16.5	30.8	19.9	3.8	15.9	11.5	15.4	19.9	38.5	4.0	23.1
Female.....	15.5	4.7	10.0	37.6	19.4	0	14.6	14.1	14.1	29.1	18.8	14.6	9.4
Illinois													
All races.....Both sexes..	11.2	13.0	13.1	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.4	11.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.7	11.5
Male.....	12.5	14.2	14.7	13.4	12.7	12.4	11.7	12.6	10.7	11.3	11.5	12.2	12.9
Female.....	9.8	11.8	11.5	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.1	11.1	8.4	8.5	8.7	9.2	10.1
White.....Both sexes..	10.9	12.8	12.9	11.8	11.1	10.8	10.1	11.1	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.3
Male.....	12.2	14.0	14.4	13.1	12.4	12.1	11.4	12.3	10.4	11.0	11.2	12.0	12.6
Female.....	9.6	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.9	8.2	8.3	8.5	9.0	10.0

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 190]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Illinois—Continued														
All other.....	Both sexes..	15.7	16.4	17.4	16.6	16.0	16.1	15.6	16.3	14.2	15.2	15.0	14.2	15.8
	Male.....	18.2	19.3	20.0	18.4	19.0	18.7	17.7	18.7	16.5	17.6	17.5	15.6	19.3
	Female.....	13.4	13.7	14.9	14.9	13.1	13.6	13.6	14.0	12.1	13.0	12.7	12.9	12.5
Indiana														
All races.....	Both sexes..	11.8	13.5	14.1	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.0	11.8	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.2	12.1
	Male.....	12.8	14.5	14.8	14.1	13.5	12.8	11.6	12.8	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.5	13.3
	Female.....	10.8	12.5	13.5	12.3	11.5	10.8	10.4	10.7	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.9
White.....	Both sexes..	11.6	13.3	14.0	13.1	12.4	11.6	10.8	11.7	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	12.1
	Male.....	12.6	14.3	14.7	14.0	13.3	12.7	11.4	12.8	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.2	13.3
	Female.....	10.6	12.3	13.4	12.3	11.5	10.5	10.2	10.6	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.7	10.8
All other.....	Both sexes..	15.8	19.6	17.6	15.4	14.6	17.5	16.2	14.3	14.2	13.9	15.4	17.3	13.9
	Male.....	16.6	20.9	19.6	16.6	17.1	16.0	15.9	15.4	14.1	13.9	14.6	19.6	15.2
	Female.....	15.1	18.3	15.7	14.3	12.2	19.0	16.5	13.1	14.3	14.0	16.2	15.2	12.6
Iowa														
All races.....	Both sexes..	10.4	12.3	12.7	11.3	11.2	10.3	9.4	10.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.6
	Male.....	11.4	13.5	13.7	12.2	12.3	11.0	10.2	10.9	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.7
	Female.....	9.4	11.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	9.6	8.5	9.4	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.5
White.....	Both sexes..	10.3	12.3	12.7	11.3	11.2	10.2	9.3	10.1	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.5
	Male.....	11.3	13.5	13.7	12.2	12.3	10.9	10.1	10.9	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.6
	Female.....	9.3	11.0	11.6	10.3	10.0	9.5	8.5	9.3	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.5
All other.....	Both sexes..	16.6	20.8	18.0	13.4	17.4	20.8	20.1	14.8	10.1	13.2	16.8	11.8	21.5
	Male.....	17.1	<i>21.0</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>28.9</i>
	Female.....	16.0	<i>20.6</i>	<i>17.6</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>22.0</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>13.8</i>
Kansas														
All races.....	Both sexes..	10.3	13.1	12.1	11.1	11.0	9.6	8.9	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.7	9.8	10.7
	Male.....	11.6	14.8	13.1	12.9	12.2	11.1	9.8	11.4	10.8	10.1	9.7	11.1	12.1
	Female.....	9.1	11.4	11.1	9.4	9.9	8.1	8.0	9.2	8.3	7.9	7.6	8.4	9.2
White.....	Both sexes..	10.1	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.7	9.4	8.8	10.1	9.3	8.9	8.4	9.6	10.4
	Male.....	11.4	14.6	13.0	12.8	11.9	10.9	9.8	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.5	11.1	11.8
	Female.....	8.8	11.1	10.9	9.2	9.6	7.9	7.9	9.0	8.0	7.8	7.4	8.1	8.9
All other.....	Both sexes..	16.0	19.9	16.7	14.0	19.1	15.4	11.2	15.1	17.9	12.8	15.1	14.5	20.1
	Male.....	16.8	21.0	16.3	15.6	20.9	17.4	10.6	16.7	18.1	14.3	16.3	13.2	20.2
	Female.....	15.2	18.8	17.1	12.4	17.2	13.5	11.7	13.5	17.7	11.4	13.8	15.8	19.9
Kentucky														
All races.....	Both sexes..	10.4	12.5	12.8	11.9	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.7	9.2	9.4	9.6	10.2	10.9
	Male.....	11.5	13.6	13.3	12.7	11.6	10.8	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.7	10.8	11.3	11.8
	Female.....	9.4	11.4	12.4	11.1	9.1	9.1	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.3	9.1	9.9
White.....	Both sexes..	9.8	11.8	12.2	11.2	9.6	9.4	8.4	9.1	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.6	10.3
	Male.....	10.8	12.9	12.4	12.1	10.9	10.1	9.2	10.1	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.3
	Female.....	8.9	10.7	11.9	10.3	8.3	8.6	7.5	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.8	8.6	9.3
All other.....	Both sexes..	17.9	21.4	20.9	20.7	18.9	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.2	16.5	14.4	17.0	18.5
	Male.....	19.5	22.5	23.9	20.0	20.1	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.8	18.2	15.5	18.8	19.2
	Female.....	16.2	20.4	17.9	21.3	17.6	14.2	13.9	13.8	14.6	14.9	13.3	15.2	17.7
Louisiana														
All races.....	Both sexes..	10.8	14.1	15.1	11.3	10.3	9.7	9.6	10.1	9.7	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.3
	Male.....	12.2	15.9	17.0	13.0	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.3	10.9	10.0	10.5	11.8	12.7
	Female.....	9.5	12.4	13.3	9.7	9.1	8.1	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.7	9.0	10.0
White.....	Both sexes..	9.2	12.5	13.6	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.4	8.1	7.3	7.9	9.7	9.6
	Male.....	10.6	14.0	15.7	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.0	9.4	9.2	8.6	9.1	10.1	11.1
	Female.....	7.8	11.0	11.4	8.1	7.1	6.5	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.0
All other.....	Both sexes..	13.8	17.0	17.8	14.5	13.2	12.6	12.8	13.2	12.6	12.0	12.6	13.2	14.5
	Male.....	15.2	19.4	19.3	16.6	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.8	14.1	12.6	13.0	14.8	15.7
	Female.....	12.5	14.7	16.4	12.4	12.5	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.1	11.4	12.2	11.8	13.3
Maine														
All races.....	Both sexes..	12.5	14.3	13.2	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.0	10.8	12.6	13.4	12.9
	Male.....	13.6	16.2	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.3	14.4	12.5	11.4	11.9	13.0	15.0	14.1
	Female.....	11.4	12.4	12.5	11.7	12.1	11.2	10.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	12.1	11.8	11.8
White.....	Both sexes..	12.5	14.3	13.2	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.8	12.6	13.5	13.0
	Male.....	13.6	16.2	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.4	14.5	12.5	11.4	12.0	13.0	15.1	14.2
	Female.....	11.4	12.4	12.5	11.7	12.0	11.3	10.0	10.9	10.6	9.6	12.1	11.8	11.8
All other.....	Both sexes..	9.3	<i>22.0</i>	<i>9.4</i>	0	<i>27.3</i>	<i>4.4</i>	0	<i>13.2</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>13.2</i>	0	0
	Male.....	<i>10.7</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>16.9</i>	0	<i>32.7</i>	<i>7.9</i>	0	<i>15.8</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>15.8</i>	0	0
	Female.....	<i>7.6</i>	<i>19.9</i>	0	0	<i>20.5</i>	0	0	<i>9.9</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>20.5</i>	<i>9.9</i>	0	0

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 190]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Maryland														
All races.....	Both sexes..	12.1	15.1	15.6	13.4	12.1	11.6	10.8	12.3	10.1	10.3	11.1	11.2	12.2
	Male.....	13.3	16.5	16.8	14.6	13.0	12.7	12.1	13.6	11.1	10.9	12.2	12.3	13.5
	Female.....	11.0	13.8	14.4	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.4	11.0	9.1	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.9
White.....	Both sexes..	11.3	14.2	14.6	12.4	11.2	10.6	9.7	11.4	9.5	9.5	10.5	10.7	11.1
	Male.....	12.3	15.8	15.8	13.5	12.2	11.7	11.0	12.5	10.2	10.1	11.6	11.6	12.3
	Female.....	10.2	12.6	13.4	11.2	10.2	9.6	8.4	10.3	8.8	8.8	9.4	9.7	9.9
All other.....	Both sexes..	16.5	19.8	20.7	18.8	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.8	12.9	14.4	14.0	14.1	17.9
	Male.....	17.8	20.0	21.8	20.1	17.1	17.8	17.6	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	15.7	19.8
	Female.....	15.1	19.6	19.5	17.4	15.9	14.8	14.5	14.4	10.4	13.9	12.9	12.4	16.1
Massachusetts														
All races.....	Both sexes..	11.9	13.5	13.3	12.7	12.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	9.9	10.8	11.6	12.0	12.7
	Male.....	12.6	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.2	12.1	11.8	12.2	10.8	11.5	12.4	12.5	13.4
	Female.....	11.1	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.3	9.0	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.0
White.....	Both sexes..	11.8	13.4	13.3	12.7	12.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	9.8	10.8	11.5	12.0	12.7
	Male.....	12.5	14.1	13.8	13.1	13.2	12.0	11.7	12.1	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.6	13.4
	Female.....	11.1	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.3	10.5	10.3	10.4	9.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.0
All other.....	Both sexes..	14.5	13.8	14.1	15.0	15.7	15.8	16.5	12.0	11.6	15.1	16.8	9.7	17.6
	Male.....	16.6	16.2	15.2	16.2	17.9	18.5	20.4	16.5	13.4	19.1	18.1	9.0	18.9
	Female.....	12.2	11.3	13.0	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.6	7.3	9.7	10.9	15.4	10.5	16.2
Michigan														
All races.....	Both sexes..	9.9	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.0	9.3	10.1	8.7	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.3
	Male.....	10.9	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.4	10.8	10.5	11.1	9.7	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.3
	Female.....	8.9	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.0	9.1	7.8	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.3
White.....	Both sexes..	9.8	10.9	10.6	10.1	10.3	9.9	9.2	10.1	8.6	8.6	9.2	10.0	10.2
	Male.....	10.8	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.4	11.1	9.6	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.2
	Female.....	8.7	10.0	9.7	9.0	9.3	9.0	8.0	9.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.1
All other.....	Both sexes..	12.6	14.3	12.5	13.1	12.1	12.8	11.2	11.9	11.5	13.5	12.8	11.7	14.1
	Male.....	13.7	14.1	13.5	14.9	14.1	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.9	14.4	14.2	12.4	15.6
	Female.....	11.6	14.6	11.4	11.3	10.1	11.7	9.5	11.7	11.1	12.6	11.3	10.9	12.6
Minnesota														
All races.....	Both sexes..	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.7	9.9
	Male.....	10.9	11.4	11.4	11.9	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.5	9.8	10.4	10.0	11.3	11.5
	Female.....	8.3	8.3	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.3
White.....	Both sexes..	9.6	9.8	10.4	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.6	9.9
	Male.....	10.8	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.1	10.8	10.3	10.4	9.7	10.4	10.0	11.3	11.5
	Female.....	8.2	8.3	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.2
All other.....	Both sexes..	15.3	16.2	18.4	20.8	13.1	13.2	11.5	16.7	17.2	16.7	12.2	12.0	15.2
	Male.....	16.2	20.0	17.3	21.9	13.8	13.4	13.8	18.1	19.1	17.7	9.5	14.8	14.3
	Female.....	14.3	11.9	19.6	19.4	12.3	12.9	8.9	15.1	15.1	15.6	15.1	8.9	16.2
Mississippi														
All races.....	Both sexes..	10.6	13.8	13.3	11.8	11.3	9.4	9.6	11.0	9.5	8.9	9.0	9.8	9.8
	Male.....	11.5	14.9	14.2	13.2	12.1	10.3	10.3	11.6	10.3	9.3	9.8	11.0	11.3
	Female.....	9.7	12.7	12.5	10.3	10.6	8.6	9.0	10.3	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.4
White.....	Both sexes..	8.7	11.6	11.5	10.0	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.0	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.3
	Male.....	9.8	12.9	12.4	11.4	9.5	8.6	8.2	9.3	9.3	7.7	8.8	9.8	9.9
	Female.....	7.5	10.3	10.6	8.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	7.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.7
All other.....	Both sexes..	12.6	16.0	15.3	13.6	14.7	11.4	12.0	13.6	11.0	10.6	10.3	11.2	11.4
	Male.....	13.3	17.0	16.2	15.2	14.8	12.1	12.6	14.1	11.3	11.0	10.9	12.2	12.6
	Female.....	11.9	15.1	14.4	12.1	14.6	10.8	11.4	13.1	10.7	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.1
Missouri														
All races.....	Both sexes..	11.6	13.5	14.3	12.8	11.5	10.9	10.3	11.3	10.3	10.8	10.1	10.9	12.0
	Male.....	12.9	15.1	15.7	14.1	12.7	12.7	11.4	12.8	11.7	12.2	11.2	12.3	13.6
	Female.....	10.2	11.8	13.0	11.6	10.4	9.1	9.2	9.9	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.6	10.5
White.....	Both sexes..	11.2	13.2	13.9	12.5	11.2	10.6	9.9	10.8	9.9	10.4	9.7	10.5	11.7
	Male.....	12.6	14.8	15.3	13.7	12.4	12.3	11.0	12.2	11.3	11.8	10.9	11.9	13.3
	Female.....	9.8	11.6	12.5	11.3	10.0	8.9	8.8	9.4	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.2	10.1
All other.....	Both sexes..	17.1	17.2	21.1	17.7	16.2	15.5	16.5	18.7	16.1	16.4	15.9	16.8	17.1
	Male.....	18.6	19.9	21.7	20.2	17.3	17.9	17.8	21.0	17.7	17.6	16.7	17.8	17.8
	Female.....	15.6	14.6	20.6	15.2	15.0	13.2	15.3	16.5	14.5	15.2	15.1	15.8	16.4
Montana														
All races.....	Both sexes..	10.2	9.0	10.5	11.0	10.6	10.8	9.7	9.6	9.9	9.6	10.7	10.1	11.3
	Male.....	12.0	9.8	11.7	13.1	12.9	12.4	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.8	12.0	13.0
	Female.....	8.2	8.2	9.2	8.5	7.9	8.9	8.1	7.3	7.7	7.1	8.4	7.9	9.3

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 190]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Montana—Continued													
White..... Both sexes.....	10.0	8.9	10.4	10.7	10.2	10.7	9.5	9.2	9.7	9.1	10.6	9.9	11.1
Male.....	11.9	9.5	11.6	13.1	12.5	12.4	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.4	12.7	12.0	13.0
Female.....	7.9	8.2	9.1	8.0	7.6	8.7	7.8	6.8	7.5	6.5	8.2	7.6	8.9
All other..... Both sexes.....	16.5	12.4	13.3	18.7	19.9	13.7	16.1	21.1	14.3	22.5	14.3	14.8	16.8
Male.....	16.2	16.5	15.1	14.1	21.9	14.1	15.8	22.4	15.3	21.9	12.9	12.2	12.9
Female.....	16.8	7.9	11.3	23.7	17.7	13.2	16.4	19.8	13.2	23.2	15.8	17.7	21.1
Nebraska													
All races..... Both sexes.....	9.6	12.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	9.0	8.6	10.3	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.9
Male.....	10.8	13.6	11.2	11.7	11.9	9.9	10.0	11.0	9.2	9.9	9.7	10.4	11.5
Female.....	8.3	10.7	9.1	8.8	9.4	8.0	7.2	9.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.0	8.2
White..... Both sexes.....	9.5	12.1	10.1	10.1	10.5	9.0	8.6	10.3	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.6	9.8
Male.....	10.8	13.6	11.1	11.6	11.7	10.0	10.0	10.9	9.2	9.9	9.6	10.3	11.4
Female.....	8.2	10.7	9.0	8.6	9.3	8.0	7.1	9.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	8.1
All other..... Both sexes.....	14.1	14.9	14.6	18.2	18.1	8.4	13.4	11.7	13.6	10.7	11.7	12.7	21.4
Male.....	15.1	19.4	13.8	18.1	21.4	7.8	13.4	11.6	12.9	8.0	15.5	16.1	23.2
Female.....	13.1	10.4	15.3	18.2	14.8	9.1	13.4	11.7	14.3	13.4	7.8	9.4	19.5
Nevada													
All races..... Both sexes.....	12.7	12.9	12.6	11.4	13.1	10.9	15.6	11.9	13.4	9.8	11.4	13.4	16.6
Male.....	15.9	16.7	14.6	14.4	16.9	14.4	17.7	14.2	15.6	12.9	14.2	15.5	22.9
Female.....	8.8	8.0	10.1	7.5	8.2	6.5	13.0	8.9	10.6	6.0	7.7	10.7	8.7
White..... Both sexes.....	12.0	12.5	11.5	10.8	12.2	10.1	14.3	11.0	13.4	9.4	11.3	12.7	15.3
Male.....	15.3	16.3	14.4	14.0	16.0	14.3	17.0	13.6	15.9	12.2	14.3	14.9	21.2
Female.....	7.9	7.7	7.9	6.7	7.4	4.9	10.9	7.7	10.3	5.8	7.7	9.8	7.9
All other..... Both sexes.....	24.3	19.0	30.5	20.9	27.5	24.7	37.3	26.6	13.3	17.7	11.4	25.5	38.0
Male.....	24.7	24.6	18.8	21.1	32.7	17.6	29.1	24.6	10.6	25.4	14.1	25.4	52.8
Female.....	23.8	12.4	44.1	20.6	21.3	33.0	46.9	28.9	16.5	8.5	8.3	25.6	20.6
New Hampshire													
All races..... Both sexes.....	12.7	13.9	14.0	14.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.8	12.0	10.8	12.7	12.7	13.0
Male.....	14.0	16.0	14.6	17.3	13.4	14.0	12.0	12.9	14.4	11.8	13.2	14.3	14.4
Female.....	11.4	11.9	13.5	12.6	11.0	11.2	11.9	10.7	9.6	9.8	12.3	11.1	11.7
White..... Both sexes.....	12.7	13.9	14.0	14.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.9	10.8	12.7	12.7	13.0
Male.....	14.0	15.9	14.6	17.3	13.5	14.0	12.0	12.9	14.2	11.8	13.2	14.3	14.4
Female.....	11.4	11.9	13.4	12.6	11.0	11.2	11.9	10.7	9.6	9.8	12.3	11.1	11.7
All other..... Both sexes.....	22.4	44.1	70.8	0	0	0	22.8	22.1	66.2	22.8	22.1	0	0
Male.....	26.6	78.4	41.9	0	0	0	40.5	0	117.7	0	39.2	0	0
Female.....	17.1	0	107.9	0	0	0	0	50.5	0	52.1	0	0	0
New Jersey													
All races..... Both sexes.....	10.8	12.5	12.5	11.8	11.1	11.0	10.0	10.6	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.8	10.8
Male.....	11.7	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.9	11.0	11.4	10.6	11.0	10.6	12.0	11.7
Female.....	10.0	11.6	11.9	11.2	10.5	10.1	9.1	9.9	8.4	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.9
White..... Both sexes.....	10.6	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.8	10.7	9.8	10.4	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.5	10.7
Male.....	11.5	13.1	12.8	12.0	11.5	11.6	10.8	11.1	10.4	10.9	10.4	11.7	11.5
Female.....	9.7	11.3	11.7	10.9	10.2	9.8	8.9	9.6	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.3	9.8
All other..... Both sexes.....	14.8	17.0	16.8	17.3	15.1	15.1	13.7	14.8	12.4	12.8	13.6	15.4	13.2
Male.....	15.5	17.3	17.4	17.3	14.6	16.7	14.9	15.5	14.2	11.8	15.3	16.4	14.7
Female.....	14.1	16.7	16.2	17.4	15.7	13.6	12.6	14.3	10.7	13.7	12.0	14.4	11.8
New Mexico													
All races..... Both sexes.....	10.5	12.0	10.7	9.9	9.8	9.1	10.0	10.7	11.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	11.7
Male.....	11.8	14.2	12.2	11.5	10.3	10.4	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.7	11.2	10.1	12.5
Female.....	9.2	9.6	9.2	8.2	9.3	7.8	8.4	9.7	10.9	8.7	8.1	9.1	10.9
White..... Both sexes.....	10.7	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.9	9.4	10.3	10.8	12.1	11.6	9.9	9.6	11.7
Male.....	12.0	14.5	12.5	11.7	10.5	10.7	12.0	11.6	12.7	14.1	11.4	10.1	12.5
Female.....	9.4	9.9	9.6	8.3	9.4	8.0	8.5	10.0	11.4	9.0	8.3	9.1	10.9
All other..... Both sexes.....	7.9	9.0	6.1	7.2	8.6	6.0	6.5	9.6	6.3	6.5	7.5	9.0	12.3
Male.....	9.1	11.0	8.1	8.1	8.4	6.4	5.4	12.8	8.1	8.4	9.3	9.6	12.8
Female.....	6.6	6.8	3.9	6.2	8.9	5.5	7.6	6.2	4.3	4.5	5.5	8.3	11.7
New York													
All races..... Both sexes.....	11.1	12.2	12.1	12.3	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.3	10.1	10.6	10.8	11.3
Male.....	12.2	13.3	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.9	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.2
Female.....	10.0	11.0	11.3	11.4	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.7	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.8	10.3
White..... Both sexes.....	11.1	12.2	12.1	12.3	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.7	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.2
Male.....	12.1	13.3	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.4	11.9	11.8	10.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.1
Female.....	10.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.7	8.2	8.8	9.4	9.7	10.3

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 190]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	An- nual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
New York—Continued													
All other.....	Both sexes...	12.6	12.3	13.1	14.4	12.5	13.7	12.7	10.7	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.7
	Male.....	14.4	14.5	15.0	17.0	13.5	16.1	15.2	14.2	12.8	13.4	13.2	15.4
	Female.....	11.0	10.3	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.6	12.3	11.3	8.8	11.0	10.9	11.0
North Carolina													
All races.....	Both sexes...	9.0	11.5	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.2	8.7	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7
	Male.....	10.0	12.0	11.9	11.1	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.4	9.9
	Female.....	8.0	11.0	10.0	8.9	8.1	7.0	7.4	7.9	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.6
White.....	Both sexes...	7.9	10.4	10.0	9.0	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.3
	Male.....	9.0	10.9	10.8	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.2	7.7	8.4	8.5
	Female.....	6.9	9.8	9.1	7.9	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.5
All other.....	Both sexes...	11.7	14.3	13.4	12.6	12.1	10.5	11.2	11.9	9.7	11.3	10.9	11.0
	Male.....	12.6	14.7	14.7	13.7	13.0	11.9	11.6	12.6	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.8
	Female.....	10.8	14.0	12.2	11.6	11.2	9.2	10.8	11.3	8.4	10.6	9.6	10.2
North Dakota													
All races.....	Both sexes...	8.2	8.3	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.3	8.0	7.4	8.3	8.7
	Male.....	9.3	9.8	8.8	8.8	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	10.2	10.1
	Female.....	6.9	6.7	6.4	8.0	7.1	6.5	7.2	6.0	7.3	6.2	6.3	7.2
White.....	Both sexes...	8.0	8.1	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.1	7.2	7.8	7.3	8.2	8.7
	Male.....	9.2	9.5	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.4	10.1	10.2
	Female.....	6.8	6.6	6.4	7.9	6.9	6.4	7.2	5.7	6.9	6.1	6.1	7.1
All other.....	Both sexes...	15.9	18.0	13.3	13.5	23.3	16.9	9.3	14.7	20.3	16.3	18.0	9.3
	Male.....	16.8	24.3	18.9	11.0	29.6	17.6	11.4	8.8	13.2	20.5	19.8	2.3
	Female.....	14.9	11.5	7.4	16.2	16.7	16.2	7.2	20.8	27.7	11.9	16.2	16.7
Ohio													
All races.....	Both sexes...	11.4	13.2	12.5	12.9	11.7	11.0	10.2	11.6	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.1
	Male.....	12.4	14.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	12.0	11.4	12.6	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.1
	Female.....	10.3	12.2	11.7	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.0	10.6	8.6	8.9	9.6	10.1
White.....	Both sexes...	11.2	13.0	12.4	12.7	11.5	10.9	10.0	11.4	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.9
	Male.....	12.2	14.0	13.2	13.9	12.4	11.8	11.1	12.5	10.5	11.0	11.6	11.9
	Female.....	10.2	12.0	11.6	11.6	10.6	9.9	8.9	10.4	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.9
All other.....	Both sexes...	15.0	16.8	15.3	16.0	15.5	13.9	15.2	15.1	14.5	13.1	14.3	15.3
	Male.....	16.6	18.6	16.7	17.8	17.3	15.3	17.9	15.3	16.6	13.9	15.0	16.4
	Female.....	13.5	14.9	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.6	12.6	14.9	12.5	12.3	13.7	14.2
Oklahoma													
All races.....	Both sexes...	8.8	10.7	10.5	9.9	8.3	7.8	7.4	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.5
	Male.....	10.1	12.9	11.9	11.5	9.6	8.7	8.3	9.6	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.7
	Female.....	7.4	8.5	9.1	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.4
White.....	Both sexes...	8.3	10.5	10.0	9.5	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.6	8.1
	Male.....	9.7	12.7	11.4	11.2	9.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.8	9.3
	Female.....	7.0	8.2	8.5	7.7	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.0
All other.....	Both sexes...	12.6	12.9	15.4	13.5	12.5	11.7	10.7	13.1	11.2	11.5	10.8	12.1
	Male.....	13.5	15.0	16.0	13.9	13.6	12.3	10.4	14.5	11.5	12.7	11.4	13.4
	Female.....	11.6	10.7	14.8	13.2	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.7	10.8	10.3	10.1	10.9
Oregon													
All races.....	Both sexes...	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.1	10.8	11.2	11.1	9.7	10.2	10.1	11.0	11.3
	Male.....	13.3	13.8	14.5	14.0	12.7	13.5	13.7	11.7	12.3	11.9	13.7	12.7
	Female.....	9.1	10.5	10.1	10.1	8.7	8.8	8.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.2	9.8
White.....	Both sexes...	11.2	12.1	12.3	12.0	10.8	11.1	11.0	9.6	10.2	10.0	10.9	11.3
	Male.....	13.2	13.7	14.4	13.8	12.7	13.3	13.6	11.6	12.3	11.7	13.5	12.6
	Female.....	9.1	10.4	10.0	10.0	8.7	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.2	9.8
All other.....	Both sexes...	17.3	16.1	19.0	21.2	11.4	22.0	18.4	16.1	10.2	16.6	20.3	14.0
	Male.....	20.6	14.8	23.8	25.2	10.7	26.7	19.9	20.7	10.4	21.4	25.2	16.8
	Female.....	13.0	17.8	12.7	15.8	12.2	15.8	16.3	9.9	9.9	10.2	13.8	10.2
Pennsylvania													
All races.....	Both sexes...	11.3	13.8	13.9	12.3	11.7	10.8	10.5	10.6	9.0	9.8	10.1	11.0
	Male.....	12.2	14.6	14.9	13.3	12.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	10.0	10.7	10.7	12.0
	Female.....	10.3	13.0	13.0	11.3	10.6	9.8	9.3	9.6	8.0	8.9	9.4	10.0
White.....	Both sexes...	11.1	13.5	13.7	12.0	11.6	10.6	10.3	10.4	8.8	9.7	9.9	10.8
	Male.....	12.0	14.3	14.5	13.0	12.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	9.7	10.6	10.6	11.9
	Female.....	10.1	12.7	12.9	11.0	10.5	9.6	9.2	9.5	7.9	8.8	9.2	9.8
All other.....	Both sexes...	15.1	19.1	18.4	17.8	15.4	15.0	13.4	14.5	12.7	11.8	13.7	14.1
	Male.....	16.7	20.2	22.0	19.0	17.4	16.7	15.0	16.4	14.7	13.0	14.0	15.2
	Female.....	13.6	18.1	15.0	16.6	13.5	13.4	11.8	12.6	10.8	10.7	13.5	13.1

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 190]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Rhode Island													
All races.....Both sexes.....	11.2	12.8	13.1	11.7	12.2	10.8	10.0	10.2	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.1	12.0
Male.....	12.0	13.9	14.4	11.3	13.1	11.6	10.6	10.9	10.4	11.7	11.0	12.8	12.6
Female.....	10.4	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.6	10.3	9.5	11.5
White.....Both sexes.....	11.1	12.8	12.9	11.5	12.2	10.8	9.8	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.9
Male.....	11.9	13.8	14.1	11.2	12.9	11.5	10.5	10.8	10.3	11.7	10.9	12.7	12.4
Female.....	10.3	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.5	10.1	9.1	9.4	8.8	8.4	10.3	9.5	11.5
All other.....Both sexes.....	17.4	16.4	23.0	21.5	13.7	13.3	23.3	18.4	19.4	16.9	11.3	12.7	19.4
Male.....	19.1	18.4	32.9	18.4	23.3	16.4	16.9	20.5	14.3	12.7	14.3	14.8	26.6
Female.....	15.7	14.3	13.1	24.5	4.2	10.2	29.5	16.3	24.5	21.1	8.2	10.6	12.3
South Carolina													
All races.....Both sexes.....	10.6	14.3	12.7	11.8	10.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.9	9.2
Male.....	11.8	15.4	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.0	12.1	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.4	11.1	10.5
Female.....	9.4	13.2	11.4	10.3	9.9	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.7	7.9
White.....Both sexes.....	8.3	11.7	10.2	9.8	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.2
Male.....	9.7	12.5	11.7	11.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.3	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.5
Female.....	7.0	10.9	8.6	8.1	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.9
All other.....Both sexes.....	13.7	17.7	16.0	14.5	14.1	12.9	13.7	14.0	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.9	11.9
Male.....	14.8	19.4	17.1	15.9	14.7	13.3	15.7	15.1	12.4	13.4	12.9	14.0	13.3
Female.....	12.6	16.2	15.0	13.2	13.5	12.6	11.8	13.0	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.9	10.6
South Dakota													
All races.....Both sexes.....	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.8	9.3	9.0	6.8	8.8	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.2
Male.....	9.7	9.7	11.0	11.0	10.2	10.0	7.0	9.8	8.7	9.4	9.8	9.4	10.0
Female.....	7.2	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.3	7.9	6.6	7.6	6.1	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.3
White.....Both sexes.....	8.2	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.0	8.7	6.5	8.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.0
Male.....	9.4	9.4	11.1	10.7	9.8	10.0	6.8	9.5	8.1	9.0	9.7	9.3	9.8
Female.....	6.9	6.8	6.8	8.3	8.0	7.4	6.2	7.5	5.9	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.0
All other.....Both sexes.....	15.4	17.8	16.9	16.8	17.9	15.8	12.8	14.3	18.3	16.3	12.9	11.7	13.3
Male.....	15.8	17.2	10.2	19.2	20.8	12.5	10.9	17.2	23.9	19.8	12.5	11.9	13.4
Female.....	15.0	18.4	24.0	14.3	14.8	19.4	14.8	11.2	12.3	12.7	13.3	11.6	13.3
Tennessee													
All races.....Both sexes.....	10.3	12.9	13.2	12.1	10.5	9.5	9.3	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.6	9.5	9.8
Male.....	11.5	13.9	14.5	13.3	12.3	10.4	10.3	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.7	11.1	11.2
Female.....	9.1	11.9	12.0	11.0	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.5
White.....Both sexes.....	9.2	11.4	12.4	11.2	9.5	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.9
Male.....	10.4	12.4	13.6	12.5	11.2	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.9	10.3
Female.....	8.0	10.3	11.2	9.9	7.7	7.5	6.8	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.4
All other.....Both sexes.....	15.3	20.1	17.3	16.7	15.3	14.4	15.0	15.7	14.4	13.3	12.3	14.8	14.3
Male.....	16.7	21.3	18.9	17.5	17.2	15.1	15.1	18.5	16.0	15.1	13.5	17.2	15.3
Female.....	13.9	18.9	15.9	16.0	13.4	13.8	14.9	13.0	12.9	11.6	11.2	12.4	13.3
Texas													
All races.....Both sexes.....	9.7	11.6	12.1	10.2	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.0	8.2	8.5	8.9	10.2
Male.....	11.0	12.9	13.3	11.3	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.1	9.3	9.8	10.4	11.7
Female.....	8.5	10.2	10.9	9.0	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.4	8.6
White.....Both sexes.....	9.3	11.0	11.5	9.6	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.9
Male.....	10.6	12.3	12.7	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.6	9.7	8.9	9.4	10.1	11.4
Female.....	7.9	9.7	10.3	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	8.3
All other.....Both sexes.....	12.5	14.9	15.8	13.3	11.4	12.3	13.4	12.6	11.5	10.6	11.3	11.0	12.1
Male.....	13.6	16.3	17.3	14.1	12.0	13.0	15.2	13.5	12.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	13.8
Female.....	11.5	13.6	14.4	12.7	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	10.7	9.5	10.7	9.8	10.5
Utah													
All races.....Both sexes.....	8.9	9.6	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.7	9.3	8.0	8.4	7.2	8.6	9.7	11.5
Male.....	10.1	11.7	9.3	9.2	10.3	9.7	10.6	8.8	9.3	7.9	10.6	10.8	12.7
Female.....	7.8	7.4	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.2	7.4	6.4	6.7	8.5	10.4
White.....Both sexes.....	8.9	9.6	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.6	9.3	7.9	8.2	7.2	8.6	9.6	11.6
Male.....	10.0	11.8	9.3	9.2	10.4	9.5	10.6	8.6	9.2	8.0	10.5	10.8	12.8
Female.....	7.8	7.4	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.4	6.6	8.5	10.4
All other.....Both sexes.....	11.4	4.8	6.8	11.2	6.6	17.6	11.6	17.6	19.2	6.6	14.4	11.6	8.0
Male.....	11.7	2.9	9.4	11.7	3.0	23.4	9.1	23.4	17.6	6.1	14.6	12.1	5.9
Female.....	11.0	7.0	3.8	10.6	10.9	10.6	14.5	10.6	21.1	7.3	14.1	10.9	10.6

TABLE 10.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY MONTH, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 190]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX		Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Vermont														
All races	Both sexes	12.8	15.4	13.7	13.8	12.6	12.6	13.4	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.5	12.5	13.5
	Male	13.8	16.0	14.7	13.7	13.2	13.9	15.1	14.2	12.7	11.7	13.0	14.0	13.0
	Female	11.9	14.7	12.6	13.8	11.9	11.3	11.8	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.1	11.0	13.9
White	Both sexes	12.8	15.4	13.7	13.8	12.5	12.6	13.4	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.5	12.5	13.5
	Male	13.8	16.0	14.7	13.8	13.1	13.8	15.0	14.2	12.7	11.7	13.0	14.0	13.0
	Female	11.9	14.8	12.6	13.8	11.9	11.4	11.8	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.1	11.0	14.0
All other	Both sexes	11.8	0	0	0	28.7	27.8	28.7	27.8	27.8	0	0	0	0
	Male	16.1	0	0	0	49.6	47.4	49.0	0	47.4	0	0	0	0
	Female	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	67.1	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia														
All races	Both sexes	11.0	13.6	14.2	12.3	11.4	10.2	10.1	10.3	9.4	9.5	10.2	10.1	11.3
	Male	12.2	14.6	15.4	13.5	12.7	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.2	12.8
	Female	9.9	12.6	13.0	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.9	9.3	7.8	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.9
White	Both sexes	9.6	11.9	12.5	10.5	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.9	10.0
	Male	10.8	12.6	13.6	11.7	11.2	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.8	11.4
	Female	8.4	11.1	11.3	9.3	8.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.5
All other	Both sexes	15.5	18.7	19.4	17.7	16.0	14.7	14.4	15.2	12.8	13.5	14.1	14.0	15.4
	Male	16.7	20.5	20.7	19.2	17.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	14.3	14.9	14.8	15.4	16.9
	Female	14.3	17.0	18.1	16.1	14.6	14.2	13.4	15.0	11.4	12.1	13.4	12.7	13.9
Washington														
All races	Both sexes	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.0	10.8	10.9	11.0	12.2	14.1
	Male	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.5	11.7	12.5	13.1	13.4	14.7	16.4
	Female	9.4	9.6	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.9	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.4	9.5	11.6
White	Both sexes	11.4	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.7	9.9	10.7	10.6	10.9	12.0	14.0
	Male	13.4	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.1	12.7	12.4	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.5	16.4
	Female	9.3	9.5	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.3	8.8	8.1	9.0	8.2	8.2	9.4	11.5
All other	Both sexes	16.8	15.2	20.9	13.7	15.7	15.8	14.1	10.9	18.6	23.4	13.3	20.5	19.9
	Male	18.4	17.1	21.7	13.4	18.8	15.0	15.5	13.9	23.0	26.0	12.3	26.0	19.3
	Female	14.5	12.6	19.8	14.0	11.5	17.0	12.2	6.7	12.6	19.9	14.8	13.0	20.7
West Virginia														
All races	Both sexes	9.3	11.2	11.3	10.7	9.1	9.2	8.5	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.4
	Male	10.5	13.4	12.7	11.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	10.0	10.1	10.8
	Female	8.0	8.9	9.9	9.9	8.0	8.0	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.0	7.8	8.0
White	Both sexes	9.0	10.8	11.0	10.4	8.8	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.0
	Male	10.1	12.8	12.3	11.0	9.8	10.3	9.7	8.8	8.6	8.5	9.8	9.8	10.3
	Female	7.7	8.7	9.8	9.8	7.7	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.8	7.5	7.7
All other	Both sexes	14.1	17.4	15.5	15.1	14.3	13.4	12.0	13.9	12.4	13.6	12.0	13.1	15.9
	Male	16.4	22.4	18.5	17.9	16.3	13.6	16.1	16.7	14.2	15.5	12.8	14.3	18.9
	Female	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	13.2	7.7	10.9	10.5	11.5	11.1	11.9	12.8
Wisconsin														
All races	Both sexes	10.1	11.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8
	Male	11.1	12.4	11.8	11.7	12.2	11.7	10.3	11.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.7
	Female	9.0	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.8
White	Both sexes	10.0	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.0	10.5	9.6	10.2	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7
	Male	11.1	12.2	11.7	11.7	12.1	11.6	10.3	11.4	9.6	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.7
	Female	8.9	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.4	8.9	9.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.8
All other	Both sexes	15.8	25.2	21.3	18.1	16.7	20.9	9.8	10.9	18.1	10.8	12.4	13.8	11.4
	Male	17.8	30.0	27.2	17.9	22.6	27.3	11.9	7.3	22.7	10.3	14.5	14.1	9.1
	Female	13.6	19.9	14.9	18.9	10.3	13.9	8.2	14.9	12.9	11.3	10.0	13.4	13.9
Wyoming														
All races	Both sexes	8.5	9.3	8.4	7.7	9.3	8.2	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.5
	Male	10.4	12.0	9.8	9.0	11.9	10.2	8.9	8.9	10.1	10.8	10.4	11.5	10.8
	Female	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.9	5.6	6.3	6.3	5.7	8.0
White	Both sexes	8.3	9.1	8.3	7.6	9.0	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1
	Male	10.1	11.7	9.8	8.6	11.3	10.0	8.5	8.9	10.0	10.5	10.3	11.4	10.1
	Female	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.2	5.7	8.0
All other	Both sexes	19.8	19.9	15.2	17.1	26.5	19.9	20.6	22.8	17.1	23.5	14.2	11.8	23.5
	Male	25.5	26.0	11.1	31.2	48.3	20.8	32.2	10.4	15.6	32.2	15.6	16.1	46.7
	Female	12.8	12.6	20.2	0	0	18.9	6.5	37.8	18.9	13.0	12.6	6.5	6.3

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Age groups										
		Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
United States	10.8	54.9	2.9	1.0	2.0	3.1	5.2	10.6	22.3	48.0	112.6	228.9
White.....	10.4	50.3	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	9.5	21.1	47.7	113.5	235.0
All other races.....	13.8	89.2	4.8	1.5	5.0	7.9	12.4	22.9	37.7	51.6	96.8	172.0
Cities of 100,000 or more	11.3	50.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	2.9	5.6	12.1	25.8	53.8	117.3	205.1
White.....	10.9	45.7	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.7	10.9	24.7	53.3	118.0	210.8
All other races.....	14.8	89.9	4.1	1.6	5.5	7.9	12.9	25.1	41.5	60.1	102.0	132.1
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.4	58.6	2.9	1.1	2.0	3.1	5.3	11.1	23.7	50.4	115.2	233.6
White.....	11.0	55.0	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	10.0	22.5	50.1	115.8	238.2
All other races.....	16.2	112.1	5.3	1.7	6.0	9.1	14.3	27.0	46.8	57.0	100.5	168.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12.4	71.2	3.7	1.4	2.5	3.5	5.7	11.3	23.7	50.4	116.9	255.2
White.....	12.0	66.6	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.5	10.2	22.4	49.9	117.4	259.8
All other races.....	17.9	127.0	7.2	2.0	6.6	10.0	15.5	27.5	47.7	57.0	105.2	197.0
Rural	9.8	52.7	3.0	1.0	2.1	3.1	4.7	8.9	18.6	42.7	107.7	234.0
White.....	9.5	47.8	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.5	3.9	7.8	17.4	42.4	108.9	241.7
All other races.....	12.2	81.8	4.8	1.4	4.4	7.1	10.8	19.1	31.6	45.9	93.0	181.8
Alabama	10.4	69.3	4.0	1.2	2.9	4.6	7.7	13.7	25.3	48.0	111.2	260.2
White.....	8.6	55.9	3.7	0.9	1.9	2.9	4.8	8.5	20.8	45.4	116.4	297.9
All other races.....	13.9	94.1	4.6	1.6	4.8	8.1	13.2	24.3	36.0	53.2	100.1	224.3
Cities of 100,000 or more	11.7	76.6	3.6	1.2	3.3	4.6	9.2	17.7	30.9	54.0	112.4	231.5
White.....	9.0	50.7	2.6	0.8	1.4	2.2	4.4	9.5	24.7	49.7	116.6	281.0
All other races.....	15.5	111.4	4.7	1.7	6.0	7.7	15.6	32.5	47.0	63.0	99.8	168.4
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	13.3	88.1	4.7	1.5	3.6	5.9	10.4	19.0	35.6	58.1	128.6	232.8
White.....	10.9	62.3	4.0	0.9	2.1	3.3	6.6	11.4	28.6	57.1	139.9	289.6
All other races.....	17.1	133.8	5.9	2.2	6.0	10.0	16.3	32.4	52.3	60.1	101.7	175.0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	11.7	82.6	5.6	1.5	3.2	5.5	7.9	15.1	26.7	52.4	119.0	280.2
White.....	9.7	68.6	4.9	1.3	2.3	3.4	5.2	9.2	21.0	51.3	121.2	361.6
All other races.....	16.5	120.1	7.1	2.1	5.2	10.5	14.6	30.9	44.7	55.2	112.9	184.2
Rural	9.6	64.9	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.2	6.6	11.6	22.2	44.9	107.3	265.6
White.....	8.0	54.2	3.6	0.9	1.8	2.8	4.3	7.6	18.6	42.0	111.5	294.5
All other races.....	12.7	84.8	4.2	1.5	4.4	7.2	11.3	20.0	30.4	50.5	98.9	239.7
Arizona ²	11.1	92.4	7.6	1.4	3.4	4.3	6.8	12.9	22.6	45.9	103.8	205.2
White.....	10.7	84.4	5.4	1.1	2.9	3.9	6.5	12.5	22.6	47.8	108.8	228.8
All other races.....	13.9	129.8	16.5	3.3	6.7	6.9	9.0	16.2	22.4	33.1	71.0	125.0
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	19.9	138.7	11.0	2.2	5.5	7.9	11.8	24.8	40.7	73.8	156.9	389.6
White.....	19.5	141.3	10.0	2.1	5.1	7.9	12.0	22.7	40.3	72.0	154.7	389.6
All other races.....	23.8	108.7	23.9	2.5	9.8	7.6	9.3	51.3	45.7	102.0	200.0	388.9
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	16.8	139.8	7.2	2.2	4.0	4.2	10.5	18.9	35.1	73.3	155.7	318.4
White.....	16.5	138.6	7.4	2.0	3.9	3.9	9.7	19.4	34.0	73.0	157.4	315.8
All other races.....	24.4	184.2	0	7.6	7.7	13.7	34.3	4.1	74.6	85.4	100.0	375.0
Rural	7.1	73.3	6.9	1.1	2.7	3.1	4.1	6.8	12.1	26.2	64.3	104.7
White.....	5.9	56.8	3.8	0.5	1.8	2.3	3.3	6.2	11.5	27.3	66.5	109.8
All other races.....	12.3	130.3	16.4	3.2	6.3	6.5	7.8	10.1	15.6	21.6	55.7	94.6
Arkansas ²	8.8	48.3	3.9	1.1	2.5	3.7	5.7	10.1	19.0	40.5	94.4	198.2
White.....	8.1	45.7	3.8	1.0	1.9	2.7	4.3	7.9	16.4	40.4	93.0	232.2
All other races.....	11.0	56.4	4.0	1.3	4.4	6.6	9.5	16.8	28.3	41.1	80.1	133.6
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	14.0	70.8	3.8	1.9	3.3	5.4	8.7	16.4	30.3	60.5	127.5	249.1
White.....	12.3	57.6	3.4	1.7	2.5	3.9	6.5	12.2	24.9	59.3	124.8	274.5
All other races.....	19.6	117.6	5.3	2.3	5.9	10.3	15.3	30.2	53.6	65.0	139.3	185.6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.0	86.1	5.9	1.7	4.0	5.2	7.7	14.0	26.0	51.7	116.5	237.6
White.....	12.2	79.8	5.8	1.6	3.3	4.0	5.4	11.3	23.3	53.6	124.2	268.0
All other races.....	15.3	108.8	6.3	1.7	6.2	8.4	13.7	22.0	41.5	44.8	85.9	170.7
Rural	7.5	42.4	3.7	0.9	2.2	3.1	4.7	8.3	15.9	35.3	84.8	152.8
White.....	7.0	41.1	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.7	6.5	13.9	34.9	88.8	217.6
All other races.....	9.2	46.3	3.7	1.1	3.9	5.6	7.6	13.4	22.7	36.8	69.7	121.2
California	11.5	48.0	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.8	5.1	10.6	21.7	46.0	105.6	215.4
White.....	11.6	47.1	2.5	1.0	2.0	2.6	4.9	10.4	21.5	45.8	105.5	215.5
All other races.....	11.4	69.9	3.8	1.4	3.3	5.8	8.8	15.6	27.9	54.7	115.5	213.0
Cities of 100,000 or more	12.0	43.7	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.7	5.3	11.3	22.4	45.9	102.4	197.3
White.....	12.0	43.4	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.5	5.1	11.1	22.1	45.7	102.3	198.1
All other races.....	11.1	49.0	3.1	1.2	3.2	5.3	8.7	16.5	29.1	52.6	108.2	162.6
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.7	50.5	2.5	1.1	2.1	2.5	4.3	9.7	20.6	45.4	106.2	228.4
White.....	11.7	49.7	2.5	1.1	2.1	2.4	4.2	9.5	20.4	45.2	106.0	228.3
All other races.....	11.5	79.2	2.3	1.1	3.0	6.0	7.8	15.7	27.9	58.8	127.4	230.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
California—Continued												
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12.3	64.3	3.3	1.3	2.4	2.7	5.2	10.8	23.0	50.4	117.3	241.6
White	12.3	62.9	3.2	1.3	2.3	2.7	5.0	10.7	23.0	50.1	117.0	241.6
All other races	13.1	125.0	6.2	1.7	4.3	5.7	12.6	15.5	21.4	68.6	144.1	240.0
Rural	10.6	46.6	2.8	1.1	2.3	3.1	5.3	10.2	21.1	45.2	106.9	226.3
White	10.5	44.9	2.7	1.1	2.3	2.9	5.2	10.1	20.9	44.9	106.7	225.0
All other races	11.8	92.6	5.1	1.7	3.4	6.5	9.2	14.0	27.1	54.4	116.5	254.0
Colorado	10.9	65.4	3.3	1.4	2.4	3.0	5.0	8.5	19.5	42.8	104.0	229.2
White	10.9	65.1	3.2	1.4	2.4	3.0	4.9	8.4	19.2	42.8	103.7	229.0
All other races	16.4	86.6	8.1	3.4	6.8	7.3	13.7	12.7	33.8	42.9	136.6	241.4
Cities of 100,000 or more	12.6	59.7	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.0	5.6	10.0	23.1	47.5	108.6	216.1
White	12.5	59.3	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.9	5.4	9.8	22.9	47.3	107.7	216.7
All other races	16.9	74.8	7.1	3.5	6.5	6.0	13.8	15.9	30.6	46.3	158.7	193.5
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	12.4	72.3	4.2	1.4	2.3	3.3	6.0	7.5	19.3	41.8	99.2	211.3
White	12.3	72.5	4.2	1.3	2.2	3.2	5.7	7.5	18.9	41.8	99.9	210.9
All other races	17.3	53.8	5.6	2.4	3.5	7.0	22.0	5.0	40.0	38.8	50.8	230.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.9	105.6	4.3	2.0	3.8	4.1	5.1	10.1	25.0	50.4	112.9	219.1
White	14.0	105.5	4.3	2.1	3.8	4.1	5.1	10.1	24.8	50.3	113.0	220.2
All other races	9.0	125.0	0	0	0	0	9.3	11.1	50.0	0	90.9	0
Rural	8.9	58.6	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.8	4.3	7.3	15.6	37.4	93.7	253.9
White	8.8	58.3	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.7	4.2	7.3	15.4	37.3	93.3	252.3
All other races	16.1	109.8	11.9	3.9	6.8	15.3	6.4	10.9	33.1	53.3	225.8	416.7
Connecticut	10.6	41.8	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.3	4.0	9.5	23.3	49.6	112.2	206.4
White	10.5	40.8	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.2	3.8	9.4	23.1	49.5	111.9	205.1
All other races	13.2	79.9	2.7	1.5	5.3	6.0	10.7	14.1	35.9	54.3	134.6	298.7
Cities of 100,000 or more	10.8	43.7	1.7	0.7	1.1	2.2	4.8	10.8	26.6	55.3	115.8	185.0
White	10.8	41.8	1.6	0.7	1.0	2.1	4.5	10.7	26.2	55.4	115.1	183.4
All other races	12.7	83.7	2.4	1.2	4.1	4.8	11.2	13.3	39.5	49.6	149.4	236.8
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	10.9	44.9	2.0	0.8	1.5	2.4	3.8	10.2	25.1	52.1	124.8	218.7
White	10.8	44.6	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.3	3.6	10.2	25.0	52.0	124.9	216.0
All other races	13.6	53.8	4.4	1.0	7.7	8.2	12.8	14.0	33.1	63.5	116.9	473.7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	14.2	44.6	1.5	0.3	1.6	2.0	6.2	8.5	27.0	55.6	154.9	411.4
White	14.2	43.0	1.6	0.3	1.6	2.0	6.2	8.6	27.1	55.9	153.4	413.8
All other races	17.2	1,000.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	665.7	0
Rural	9.7	36.4	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.3	7.5	18.4	42.2	94.9	192.3
White	9.6	35.7	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.1	3.2	7.4	18.3	42.1	94.8	191.7
All other races	14.0	106.1	0	3.4	4.8	5.7	6.2	17.4	32.5	58.8	102.6	263.2
Delaware²	12.3	58.1	2.5	1.0	2.4	3.2	4.9	11.6	24.3	51.1	119.7	244.9
White	11.4	47.5	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.8	10.2	20.6	48.5	115.6	259.0
All other races	18.5	118.3	6.1	1.1	5.8	7.6	11.3	21.4	53.9	73.4	161.9	153.2
Cities of 100,000 or more	12.0	61.5	2.4	1.1	1.9	3.2	5.8	12.6	25.9	58.5	114.2	207.4
White	11.3	49.3	2.2	1.0	1.5	2.5	4.8	11.8	23.1	56.6	112.5	211.6
All other races	16.6	136.8	3.6	1.4	4.9	7.7	11.3	18.4	51.2	76.9	137.4	166.7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	14.1	77.3	0.6	1.0	4.0	3.6	4.6	14.5	26.6	50.2	109.6	252.2
White	12.9	78.4	0.8	1.2	3.7	3.0	1.8	14.3	19.6	45.3	103.9	257.7
All other races	21.3	71.4	0	0	5.2	7.2	19.0	15.7	75.3	85.9	153.8	222.2
Rural	12.2	52.1	3.0	0.9	2.7	3.1	4.2	10.0	22.3	45.7	125.6	267.7
White	11.1	40.4	2.0	0.9	2.0	2.3	3.4	7.7	18.6	43.0	120.3	262.6
All other races	19.3	115.4	9.0	1.2	6.5	7.7	9.2	25.7	50.9	67.9	175.6	131.6
District of Columbia	12.2	65.8	2.3	1.0	2.4	3.8	7.4	13.9	26.9	54.1	121.0	212.0
White	10.9	48.7	1.3	0.7	1.2	2.3	5.0	10.4	22.9	50.0	121.0	220.7
All other races	15.5	98.3	3.9	1.5	5.4	7.3	13.1	25.2	41.9	71.4	121.0	182.7
Florida	11.4	62.2	3.3	1.2	2.8	5.0	7.6	13.9	23.5	42.2	99.4	193.6
White	10.1	50.3	2.4	1.1	1.7	3.0	4.7	9.6	19.0	40.7	100.4	210.6
All other races	14.9	92.8	5.3	1.4	5.4	9.6	14.8	28.4	45.1	48.5	93.4	136.6
Cities of 100,000 or more	11.6	68.7	2.6	1.2	2.5	5.0	8.3	15.7	26.7	46.6	100.0	199.2
White	10.3	59.8	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.9	5.0	11.2	22.5	44.5	102.1	204.3
All other races	15.2	92.8	4.0	1.7	4.9	10.0	16.2	31.0	49.2	58.2	80.6	176.5
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	13.1	75.4	3.4	1.1	3.0	5.0	7.4	15.3	23.1	40.6	100.0	183.9
White	12.3	57.3	2.9	1.1	1.8	3.1	5.1	10.9	19.0	39.1	100.6	203.9
All other races	15.1	120.3	4.6	1.1	5.7	9.1	13.2	31.3	48.8	51.0	93.7	76.6

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Florida—Continued												
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	14.8	71.3	4.7	1.6	3.7	7.3	10.2	16.6	29.9	51.0	117.9	201.1
White	13.0	55.0	3.2	1.2	2.2	4.1	5.9	10.2	23.7	49.4	119.4	221.4
All other races	18.8	105.3	7.6	2.4	6.5	13.6	19.4	34.8	57.4	57.6	106.2	123.3
Rural	9.6	54.4	3.2	1.1	2.6	4.2	6.5	11.3	19.9	38.3	92.9	194.5
White	8.2	44.1	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	4.0	7.6	15.5	37.1	92.6	214.7
All other races	13.5	81.5	5.5	1.1	5.1	8.1	13.1	23.1	38.1	42.4	94.1	147.1
Georgia												
Cities of 100,000 or more	10.4	62.4	3.3	1.1	3.0	5.0	8.4	14.9	25.3	44.2	106.7	226.3
White	8.6	49.0	2.6	0.9	1.8	2.6	4.8	9.5	20.0	45.3	115.8	284.8
All other races	13.8	85.2	4.4	1.3	5.2	9.9	15.5	26.9	39.5	42.0	85.8	162.1
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	13.1	71.6	2.8	1.4	3.7	6.7	10.7	19.6	33.9	52.1	109.9	248.6
White	10.1	47.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	5.6	12.3	27.1	48.2	116.1	311.6
All other races	18.8	116.7	4.3	2.1	7.3	13.5	19.8	36.1	55.0	62.8	89.9	147.6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.6	72.1	4.3	1.3	4.0	6.5	11.6	20.9	37.0	59.6	125.2	217.5
White	10.6	55.7	2.9	0.9	2.0	2.9	6.0	12.5	27.4	61.8	136.5	299.8
All other races	18.7	102.3	6.7	1.8	7.3	12.6	20.7	36.9	62.0	55.4	98.4	120.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.7	93.5	5.6	1.5	4.4	6.0	10.6	18.0	35.1	53.7	122.9	274.5
White	10.9	72.5	3.9	1.3	2.6	3.2	6.3	11.1	24.9	59.7	136.5	366.8
All other races	19.3	136.6	8.9	1.9	7.8	11.9	19.6	32.7	62.8	42.6	93.6	176.5
Rural	8.8	56.3	2.9	1.0	2.5	4.1	6.4	11.8	19.6	38.4	100.2	219.1
White	7.5	45.0	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.4	4.1	7.9	16.3	39.3	108.5	266.8
All other races	11.2	74.7	3.6	1.1	4.0	7.6	11.5	20.9	28.5	36.4	81.8	167.8
Idaho²												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	9.4	48.6	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	4.6	8.8	18.2	42.5	115.3	237.9
White	9.3	46.9	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	4.6	8.7	18.1	42.4	116.4	244.1
All other races	17.6	196.6	11.6	3.7	6.2	8.2	6.1	18.0	28.5	46.6	55.2	96.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12.3	63.3	3.4	2.3	3.3	3.0	5.6	11.1	23.9	48.5	131.6	261.6
White	12.2	63.6	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.9	5.6	11.0	23.6	48.6	130.1	263.3
All other races	23.8	0	0	0	0	20.0	8.1	27.7	54.9	43.6	444.4	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	14.3	77.9	3.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	7.3	12.9	29.3	64.6	161.1	252.5
White	14.3	78.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	7.3	12.8	29.3	64.3	161.4	252.5
All other races	16.5	0	0	0	0	0	66.7	0	1,000.0	0	0	0
Rural	7.5	38.9	2.8	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.7	7.3	14.1	35.2	96.8	224.3
White	7.4	36.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.6	7.2	14.0	35.0	98.6	233.3
All other races	16.6	215.0	12.4	4.1	7.1	6.0	5.8	15.3	23.3	42.7	29.9	100.0
Illinois												
Cities of 100,000 or more	11.3	42.3	2.2	1.1	1.8	2.9	5.2	11.1	23.3	51.0	117.5	206.9
White	11.0	41.4	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.6	4.6	10.3	22.5	50.7	117.8	210.1
All other races	15.8	58.7	4.6	1.6	5.9	8.1	14.3	25.9	43.1	58.7	104.5	123.8
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.1	35.7	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.0	6.1	13.0	27.6	56.0	116.9	171.4
White	10.7	33.9	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	5.2	11.9	26.7	56.0	117.6	176.4
All other races	15.4	53.5	4.4	1.5	6.3	8.4	14.2	26.8	42.7	55.4	97.3	102.5
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	11.5	51.7	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.8	4.5	10.2	21.9	50.9	122.0	224.8
White	11.4	51.0	2.4	1.1	1.7	2.6	4.1	9.7	21.4	50.8	122.8	227.8
All other races	14.0	67.8	4.7	1.7	4.2	5.6	12.7	22.1	37.4	54.9	82.0	148.4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	10.8	49.3	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.5	4.4	8.7	19.2	45.5	104.7	222.5
White	10.8	48.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.5	4.3	8.6	18.9	45.4	104.4	223.7
All other races	15.0	101.7	1.2	1.3	4.6	6.2	9.1	17.7	38.1	52.3	129.2	169.5
Rural	11.6	43.0	2.2	1.1	1.9	2.7	4.4	8.7	19.0	47.0	119.8	223.3
White	11.5	42.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.6	4.0	8.4	18.4	46.5	119.5	224.6
All other races	23.9	67.9	7.0	2.6	6.6	10.9	21.8	29.5	58.6	86.0	156.9	149.7
Indiana												
Cities of 100,000 or more	11.8	49.7	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.8	4.8	9.6	20.4	46.4	119.7	265.7
White	11.7	48.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	4.4	9.1	20.0	46.1	119.8	269.9
All other races	15.9	87.9	3.5	1.5	5.5	9.1	12.1	22.1	34.2	59.5	117.8	147.8
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.3	52.2	2.4	1.2	2.1	3.2	5.7	11.8	24.4	51.5	122.2	233.5
White	10.9	48.4	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.4	4.9	10.6	23.5	51.1	123.3	248.6
All other races	14.9	80.1	2.8	1.3	6.2	9.9	11.6	22.2	33.6	56.1	108.0	122.6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12.1	60.3	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	5.1	10.2	23.4	51.3	132.4	262.7
White	11.9	58.5	2.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	4.8	10.2	22.9	51.0	132.3	267.6
All other races	16.6	109.7	5.3	1.5	4.3	6.7	12.3	22.5	36.5	60.6	137.6	162.4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.5	53.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.5	4.6	8.9	21.4	48.2	121.6	299.3
White	13.5	53.4	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.6	4.6	8.9	21.5	48.1	121.7	300.2
All other races	14.8	75.5	4.8	5.3	8.4	0	10.0	7.5	15.2	60.3	112.5	238.1

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Indiana—Continued												
Rural.....	11.6	42.2	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.9	7.9	17.1	42.2	113.5	268.7
White.....	11.5	42.1	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.9	7.8	17.0	42.1	113.5	269.5
All other races.....	23.4	82.4	0	0.9	5.6	15.4	18.9	24.4	38.5	73.5	115.6	178.6
Iowa.....	10.4	40.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	3.5	7.0	16.3	40.9	105.4	220.2
White.....	10.3	40.5	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	3.5	7.0	16.1	40.8	105.5	220.1
All other races.....	15.9	103.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	4.7	6.8	15.1	40.2	61.9	87.1	229.9
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	10.2	42.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.4	4.2	7.7	18.3	45.7	116.8	237.2
White.....	10.2	40.3	2.1	1.1	1.2	2.5	4.2	7.6	18.0	45.0	119.0	239.5
All other races.....	11.1	94.1	0	0.9	2.8	1.0	4.5	9.5	26.3	62.5	51.5	192.3
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	11.5	48.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.2	4.1	8.8	20.6	46.8	115.7	221.2
White.....	11.5	47.3	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.2	4.1	8.7	20.2	46.7	116.3	221.6
All other races.....	15.9	105.3	3.9	1.6	2.5	5.2	8.9	15.1	49.7	56.2	53.0	184.4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	15.5	63.6	2.5	1.9	2.2	3.1	5.2	10.9	22.5	51.8	118.5	236.3
White.....	15.4	63.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	3.1	5.3	10.8	22.3	51.6	118.2	237.0
All other races.....	28.2	89.3	0	5.0	7.3	10.8	0	36.6	51.9	89.3	222.2	100.0
Rural.....	8.8	34.0	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.7	5.3	12.8	35.1	96.5	213.7
White.....	8.8	33.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.7	5.2	12.8	35.1	96.4	213.1
All other races.....	23.4	133.3	0	3.1	6.4	12.3	8.5	20.0	37.4	53.1	155.6	466.7
Kansas.....	10.3	41.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.5	7.3	17.0	40.2	102.2	239.3
White.....	10.1	40.2	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.3	6.9	16.4	39.8	101.9	239.9
All other races.....	15.5	78.3	2.7	1.2	2.8	5.1	8.5	18.2	34.7	52.4	115.2	225.8
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	10.5	52.2	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.3	4.1	10.3	23.1	42.7	113.0	255.2
White.....	10.0	50.7	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	3.5	8.6	20.7	42.7	111.5	266.4
All other races.....	14.5	63.4	2.5	2.0	2.7	4.5	7.8	22.4	41.8	42.6	131.3	168.5
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	12.2	52.7	2.8	1.1	2.2	2.8	4.4	8.3	20.9	46.7	108.4	271.9
White.....	12.0	49.7	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.5	4.0	7.8	19.8	46.4	109.2	273.3
All other races.....	16.0	95.2	1.7	0.3	3.3	6.8	9.4	15.2	36.3	51.0	93.8	256.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	13.5	57.0	4.3	1.0	2.1	3.2	5.1	11.2	21.2	50.3	111.7	276.1
White.....	13.4	57.3	4.3	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.9	10.8	21.1	50.3	111.7	277.4
All other races.....	16.7	48.8	3.4	1.1	3.8	4.6	11.2	26.5	24.6	52.6	112.1	233.3
Rural.....	9.1	33.1	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	5.6	14.0	35.9	96.4	218.4
White.....	9.0	32.4	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	5.5	13.8	35.4	96.0	218.0
All other races.....	16.3	100.6	4.1	0.9	1.9	4.0	7.8	12.8	23.7	68.3	132.6	237.6
Kentucky.....	10.5	61.5	3.8	1.1	2.7	3.9	5.6	10.2	19.9	44.7	114.0	227.3
White.....	9.9	59.7	3.7	1.1	2.4	3.4	5.0	8.9	18.3	43.2	114.7	236.1
All other races.....	18.0	93.0	5.1	1.7	6.2	9.4	12.3	22.8	38.0	60.2	105.8	171.3
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	13.3	67.5	3.2	1.2	2.8	3.8	6.7	14.3	27.9	53.4	130.0	202.7
White.....	12.1	59.9	2.9	1.2	2.1	3.1	5.2	11.6	24.7	50.5	129.8	213.4
All other races.....	20.2	123.8	5.8	1.5	6.7	8.3	13.7	27.6	48.0	72.9	131.7	153.8
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	14.1	84.4	4.3	1.4	3.3	4.3	7.4	14.0	26.9	56.7	122.9	258.4
White.....	13.1	77.5	4.3	1.3	2.8	3.4	6.1	11.5	24.8	55.0	126.4	285.7
All other races.....	21.3	149.2	4.7	2.1	7.1	10.9	14.8	28.7	41.4	67.3	97.1	145.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	15.4	103.8	6.6	1.9	3.9	5.7	7.8	13.7	28.7	53.9	136.3	281.5
White.....	14.7	103.8	6.6	1.8	3.5	5.0	6.6	12.4	25.9	52.1	142.7	300.0
All other races.....	20.3	103.7	6.8	3.0	6.6	10.3	14.5	21.2	45.7	63.8	95.7	216.9
Rural.....	9.0	55.1	3.6	1.0	2.4	3.5	4.7	8.0	15.7	39.6	106.3	218.2
White.....	8.7	54.7	3.5	1.0	2.3	3.2	4.5	7.5	15.0	38.9	106.4	223.7
All other races.....	14.8	65.3	4.6	1.3	5.5	8.9	9.2	17.0	28.3	50.9	103.9	171.8
Louisiana.....	10.8	73.2	3.7	1.2	2.7	4.2	7.0	14.6	27.7	51.5	106.6	223.4
White.....	9.1	51.8	3.0	0.9	1.7	2.8	4.4	10.8	23.5	51.8	112.4	262.1
All other races.....	13.8	107.0	4.8	1.6	4.6	6.9	11.7	22.0	37.1	51.1	94.1	182.2
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	13.5	78.6	3.5	1.3	2.5	4.1	7.6	18.8	34.6	61.5	127.9	190.4
White.....	12.4	52.2	3.2	1.0	1.4	2.8	4.8	14.1	31.2	62.5	134.9	229.4
All other races.....	16.0	127.1	4.0	1.8	5.0	6.9	13.6	30.7	46.1	58.1	94.8	103.3
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	12.2	86.1	4.7	1.3	3.5	5.3	8.3	17.4	35.1	55.0	106.5	193.6
White.....	9.5	59.9	3.1	0.9	1.8	3.4	4.8	11.9	25.7	55.2	110.9	241.0
All other races.....	17.1	133.7	7.5	2.0	6.6	8.7	13.9	28.1	57.7	54.7	97.3	147.4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	16.0	126.3	5.7	1.8	4.4	6.6	10.9	21.6	38.1	68.4	145.5	300.4
White.....	12.7	88.9	4.1	1.4	2.7	4.3	7.0	15.4	30.2	63.2	142.9	355.6
All other races.....	23.3	215.1	9.1	2.5	8.2	11.5	18.4	35.1	60.2	78.8	152.2	235.5

¹ Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Louisiana—Con.												
Rural.....	8.7	63.2	3.4	1.1	2.4	3.6	5.7	10.6	21.2	43.6	90.6	228.3
White.....	7.1	44.9	2.7	0.9	1.6	2.3	3.6	7.8	17.4	42.5	93.5	266.6
All other races.....	11.4	89.8	4.3	1.4	3.7	5.7	9.1	15.3	28.0	45.2	86.1	197.0
Maine²												
.....	12.5	61.9	2.6	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.8	8.6	20.3	47.1	115.5	242.6
White.....	12.5	62.2	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.8	8.6	20.3	47.1	115.5	242.4
All other races.....	8.9	0	8.6	0	4.1	2.9	3.0	6.2	10.3	35.7	136.4	333.3
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	12.7	53.6	2.9	0.9	1.6	2.6	4.3	9.2	23.8	52.0	127.4	225.3
White.....	12.7	53.8	2.9	0.9	1.6	2.6	4.3	9.2	23.8	52.0	127.3	224.1
All other races.....	14.0	0	0	0	7.6	0	9.1	0	15.4	66.7	176.5	666.7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	13.3	77.0	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.7	4.2	8.5	23.1	51.2	112.6	245.7
White.....	13.4	77.6	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.7	4.2	8.5	23.2	51.2	113.0	246.3
All other races.....	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37.0	0	0
Rural.....	12.2	62.9	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.6	3.4	8.3	18.0	44.1	110.8	249.1
White.....	12.3	63.2	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.6	3.4	8.3	18.0	44.1	110.7	249.2
All other races.....	8.5	0	14.3	0	3.8	5.3	0	14.0	10.2	14.7	157.9	200.0
Maryland												
.....	12.1	63.6	2.6	1.1	2.4	3.4	5.9	12.7	26.6	54.4	123.8	253.0
White.....	11.2	52.2	2.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	4.5	10.4	24.1	52.9	125.5	265.3
All other races.....	16.4	113.8	4.7	1.9	6.5	8.7	12.9	26.0	44.2	65.5	109.3	181.0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	12.6	63.1	2.3	1.0	2.4	3.4	6.9	14.4	30.1	59.2	125.5	213.8
White.....	11.7	49.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.1	4.9	11.2	27.0	58.0	127.7	232.4
All other races.....	16.5	107.6	4.4	1.9	7.0	8.3	13.9	29.6	50.3	67.4	104.0	107.8
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	11.4	62.1	3.2	0.7	1.7	3.6	4.9	11.2	24.5	56.9	128.0	265.8
White.....	10.7	59.4	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.8	4.3	9.9	22.3	54.3	128.9	278.3
All other races.....	17.8	84.8	4.3	1.2	5.1	11.0	9.9	24.4	51.4	84.8	119.3	188.7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	13.7	76.1	4.2	1.7	2.7	3.4	5.0	11.8	27.5	54.7	141.2	341.2
White.....	12.9	68.8	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.6	4.8	11.0	23.8	52.1	136.6	361.7
All other races.....	21.9	166.7	12.8	1.7	6.0	11.8	7.6	19.8	69.9	82.5	206.5	173.9
Rural.....	11.5	63.4	2.7	1.1	2.5	3.4	5.0	10.9	22.9	48.8	119.6	280.0
White.....	10.7	51.1	2.3	0.9	1.8	2.4	3.9	9.5	21.1	47.2	121.3	285.0
All other races.....	15.8	122.4	4.6	2.0	6.1	8.8	11.6	20.4	34.7	60.0	106.4	251.6
Massachusetts												
.....	11.8	46.7	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.3	10.0	22.7	51.7	115.3	216.3
White.....	11.8	46.0	2.1	0.8	1.3	2.0	4.3	9.8	22.6	51.6	115.5	216.4
All other races.....	14.4	99.1	2.9	0.9	3.4	5.0	8.9	18.7	30.5	65.1	95.8	212.6
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	12.6	52.8	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.5	5.2	11.8	26.1	58.2	123.4	201.1
White.....	12.5	51.4	2.4	0.9	1.3	2.4	5.1	11.5	25.9	58.1	123.9	201.4
All other races.....	15.2	108.2	3.1	1.1	3.6	4.6	10.2	20.8	33.7	64.6	96.6	187.5
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	10.9	42.4	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.8	3.7	8.8	20.7	48.1	108.6	224.8
White.....	10.9	42.1	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.8	3.7	8.8	20.7	48.1	108.6	225.0
All other races.....	12.6	96.0	3.4	0.6	3.7	3.5	5.4	14.0	22.1	61.5	104.9	166.7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	10.9	44.6	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.6	7.7	19.6	43.6	109.0	215.9
White.....	10.9	45.0	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.6	7.7	19.6	43.6	109.3	215.3
All other races.....	7.0	0	0	0	2.2	0	7.8	3.5	19.6	57.1	35.7	333.3
Rural.....	13.6	44.4	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.5	4.2	9.6	21.4	49.7	120.6	225.3
White.....	13.6	43.6	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.4	4.2	9.5	21.3	49.4	120.8	224.0
All other races.....	14.5	87.4	2.0	0.7	2.1	12.8	3.8	16.9	28.3	75.7	95.2	346.2
Michigan												
.....	9.9	48.1	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.6	9.6	21.2	48.2	114.2	236.0
White.....	9.8	47.3	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.3	4.2	9.1	20.8	48.0	114.1	238.8
All other races.....	12.6	66.9	3.9	1.4	5.0	6.8	11.2	21.8	35.8	57.1	121.7	129.0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	8.5	45.7	2.0	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.8	10.2	22.4	49.2	113.3	203.5
White.....	8.2	43.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.2	4.2	9.5	21.7	49.0	113.4	208.1
All other races.....	11.3	63.7	2.9	1.3	5.0	6.4	10.3	20.2	34.5	53.4	110.7	128.7
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	10.1	55.0	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.4	4.4	9.8	21.9	49.7	114.3	249.0
White.....	10.1	54.5	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	4.2	9.6	21.8	49.7	114.1	250.0
All other races.....	11.8	72.4	5.7	0.7	3.4	6.2	11.1	20.2	24.5	47.6	126.9	190.5
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	11.7	54.4	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.8	5.5	9.9	21.6	48.7	113.8	245.2
White.....	11.7	54.9	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.8	5.3	9.7	21.5	48.9	113.8	246.3
All other races.....	12.8	26.5	4.4	1.6	7.7	6.6	13.3	25.2	33.8	32.4	107.1	112.9
Rural.....	11.0	45.1	2.2	1.0	1.8	2.3	4.2	8.6	19.8	46.8	114.8	244.5
White.....	10.8	44.6	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	8.3	19.4	46.4	114.5	246.7
All other races.....	25.2	105.9	8.6	2.9	7.6	12.8	21.2	36.1	55.0	85.1	145.1	32.9

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Minnesota	9.4	38.4	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.4	7.4	17.2	41.4	107.7	203.5
White.....	9.4	37.8	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.0	3.4	7.4	17.1	41.4	107.6	204.0
All other races.....	15.0	86.6	6.3	3.8	5.6	6.9	10.2	10.8	35.8	49.1	124.2	159.7
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	9.9	33.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.8	3.6	8.0	19.4	44.5	112.1	199.4
White.....	9.8	33.9	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	3.6	7.9	19.0	44.5	111.9	200.3
All other races.....	15.2	29.6	2.2	1.5	3.5	6.1	8.3	12.3	44.4	46.6	128.2	136.4
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	11.0	53.7	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.1	4.1	9.8	19.9	52.8	125.5	242.4
White.....	11.0	53.8	2.7	0.9	1.8	2.1	4.1	9.8	19.9	52.6	125.3	242.7
All other races.....	8.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	333.5	333.3	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	11.0	59.0	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	4.0	8.2	19.3	45.3	110.9	229.2
White.....	11.0	59.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.9	4.0	8.2	19.3	45.2	110.8	229.6
All other races.....	13.6	62.5	0	0	5.8	22.7	0	25.6	16.7	105.3	142.9	0
Rural.....	8.6	34.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	3.0	6.5	14.9	37.2	101.7	195.0
White.....	8.6	33.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.9	6.5	14.9	37.1	101.6	195.4
All other races.....	15.1	108.2	7.8	5.1	7.2	6.8	14.0	7.1	23.6	46.0	115.4	180.6
Mississippi ²	10.7	66.9	4.4	1.2	3.4	4.8	7.2	13.4	25.3	46.6	106.7	270.0
White.....	8.8	53.0	3.8	1.0	1.8	2.5	4.0	8.4	18.8	45.1	114.0	354.7
All other races.....	12.6	79.5	4.9	1.4	5.1	7.3	10.6	19.4	34.4	48.2	97.3	218.1
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	13.1	90.3	3.7	1.3	5.3	6.2	9.1	18.0	32.6	53.8	105.2	252.3
White.....	10.4	74.2	2.9	1.3	1.9	2.6	5.8	12.2	24.8	55.3	108.7	301.8
All other races.....	16.9	116.5	5.0	1.4	10.1	10.9	13.5	27.3	48.9	51.4	98.6	202.9
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	13.5	94.1	6.7	1.7	3.8	5.6	8.1	16.5	28.6	51.2	116.5	333.3
White.....	11.0	71.5	5.8	1.4	2.0	3.3	4.2	10.6	21.9	49.9	128.2	335.8
All other races.....	17.0	127.0	7.8	2.2	6.6	8.7	13.6	26.8	43.7	53.3	97.0	287.6
Rural.....	10.0	62.6	4.3	1.1	3.1	4.4	6.7	12.1	23.8	45.0	105.9	266.1
White.....	8.2	48.3	3.8	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.6	7.3	17.2	42.7	113.2	360.2
All other races.....	11.8	74.4	4.8	1.3	4.4	6.5	9.8	17.5	32.0	47.4	97.1	214.0
Missouri	11.6	53.0	3.2	1.0	1.9	2.8	4.9	9.9	20.2	44.6	108.4	217.3
White.....	11.2	50.1	3.1	0.9	1.7	2.5	4.2	8.8	19.0	43.9	108.3	223.9
All other races.....	17.2	96.1	5.2	1.4	5.1	7.6	14.1	24.2	41.0	56.8	110.0	124.2
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	12.6	51.0	2.6	0.9	1.9	2.8	6.1	13.0	26.0	52.4	118.2	187.1
White.....	11.9	44.6	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	4.6	11.0	23.9	51.4	118.7	196.6
All other races.....	17.4	93.7	3.9	1.4	5.2	7.2	14.9	27.3	45.3	64.1	111.4	107.8
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	12.5	57.2	4.0	1.2	1.8	2.7	5.1	10.7	22.5	50.2	118.9	233.5
White.....	12.1	54.6	4.0	1.2	1.7	2.5	4.7	10.2	21.5	49.8	117.3	237.7
All other races.....	19.4	122.7	3.7	1.5	4.4	6.6	13.1	20.1	42.9	56.8	150.2	185.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	14.0	77.0	3.7	1.4	2.6	3.6	5.4	11.4	23.0	49.7	116.9	266.5
White.....	13.6	72.8	3.4	1.3	2.5	3.3	4.8	10.4	22.3	48.5	116.6	283.8
All other races.....	20.7	141.8	8.6	2.4	5.2	7.6	12.6	26.3	34.7	66.4	122.2	97.6
Rural.....	10.3	49.6	3.3	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.8	6.8	15.2	37.9	99.7	220.3
White.....	10.2	48.4	3.2	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.5	6.6	14.8	37.8	100.0	223.9
All other races.....	14.3	83.3	7.3	1.0	5.1	9.8	11.5	13.9	29.5	39.3	88.0	130.0
Montana ²	10.3	54.0	3.5	1.4	2.2	2.7	4.6	9.5	20.4	46.0	108.4	221.9
White.....	10.1	49.0	2.7	1.2	2.1	2.5	4.4	9.4	20.3	45.9	108.7	229.2
All other races.....	16.6	135.4	18.4	3.6	4.9	8.8	12.6	11.4	28.1	47.7	98.8	126.3
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	12.5	64.8	3.3	1.1	2.6	3.3	5.5	13.5	27.6	50.5	118.6	157.1
White.....	12.5	64.9	3.4	1.1	2.5	3.3	5.5	13.4	27.8	50.7	118.9	160.5
All other races.....	10.9	62.5	0	0	5.5	0	5.2	22.9	8.8	27.8	96.8	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	11.6	58.8	4.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	4.4	10.2	22.3	51.5	118.8	307.3
White.....	11.6	57.7	4.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	4.4	10.2	22.6	51.5	119.3	311.9
All other races.....	8.7	222.2	0	0	0	11.0	0	11.9	0	47.6	66.7	0
Rural.....	9.2	49.5	3.4	1.4	2.3	2.6	4.3	7.5	17.1	42.7	101.3	226.8
White.....	8.8	41.5	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	3.9	7.5	16.6	42.4	101.3	237.0
All other races.....	17.4	136.1	19.5	3.9	5.1	9.5	14.0	9.7	33.1	49.9	101.4	141.2
Nebraska	9.6	39.3	2.2	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.5	7.1	16.3	40.0	102.7	240.4
White.....	9.6	38.0	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.4	7.0	16.1	39.9	102.7	241.7
All other races.....	14.1	119.7	8.0	1.2	5.2	7.2	9.0	15.5	29.8	45.3	110.6	140.6
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	10.8	42.2	2.6	1.0	1.4	2.9	4.8	10.2	21.9	48.3	118.0	219.6
White.....	10.7	38.7	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.7	4.4	9.8	21.6	48.3	118.9	229.0
All other races.....	12.9	101.8	6.0	0	2.8	6.5	9.7	16.9	27.6	49.1	88.0	69.8

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year										
		1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
Nebraska—Continued												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	10.9	49.5	2.8	0.7	1.6	2.1	4.0	8.4	17.9	43.0	103.9	250.7
White	10.9	49.8	2.8	0.7	1.6	2.1	4.0	8.4	17.7	43.0	103.8	247.6
All other races	14.3	0	0	0	4.9	0	5.1	10.0	42.0	38.0	180.4	671.4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12.1	61.9	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	4.0	8.3	18.8	43.5	105.3	279.1
White	12.2	62.3	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.9	4.0	8.2	18.9	43.6	105.2	280.1
All other races	8.9	0	0	9.0	10.0	0	0	27.8	0	0	166.7	0
Rural	8.7	33.4	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.9	5.6	13.9	36.6	98.5	235.4
White	8.6	32.2	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.8	5.6	13.9	36.6	98.3	235.6
All other races	18.2	169.5	13.9	3.0	9.5	13.4	8.5	10.2	40.4	42.0	155.6	166.7
Nevada²												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	12.7	59.8	2.9	1.4	3.1	4.1	7.6	13.6	25.4	53.8	137.4	207.4
White	12.1	56.0	2.5	1.0	2.7	3.9	6.9	12.9	24.5	55.3	141.3	240.6
All other races	22.4	110.2	7.6	5.8	8.9	10.3	20.5	30.3	42.8	36.1	97.0	132.5
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	14.0	67.4	1.0	0.4	3.4	3.2	6.6	13.9	25.2	58.0	152.6	311.1
White	13.8	60.3	1.0	0.5	3.5	2.8	5.9	13.8	25.2	57.7	154.6	302.3
All other races	25.9	600.0	0	0	0	21.5	31.6	20.4	25.0	90.9	0	600.0
Cities of 1,000 to 2,500	15.7	93.9	4.2	1.5	3.8	5.0	9.4	20.4	37.6	66.9	159.1	146.3
White	15.2	95.8	4.4	1.6	3.7	4.9	8.7	18.5	35.7	67.8	165.3	147.1
All other races	32.5	0	0	10.4	10.4	29.7	84.5	88.2	52.6	62.6	142.9	0
Rural	11.3	47.7	2.9	1.6	2.7	4.2	7.3	11.2	21.7	48.1	125.8	195.7
White	10.5	41.7	2.3	1.0	2.2	3.9	6.7	10.5	20.7	50.3	128.7	245.5
All other races	20.7	103.4	8.6	6.6	9.5	8.8	17.1	23.2	36.2	31.7	105.3	121.6
New Hampshire²												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	12.7	49.1	2.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	4.3	9.2	21.5	47.3	114.7	218.3
White	12.7	49.0	2.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	4.2	9.1	21.5	47.3	114.8	218.4
All other races	20.6	125.0	0	0	19.0	44.4	33.9	0	76.9	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12.4	55.1	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.2	4.5	10.1	23.8	50.7	123.6	221.0
White	12.4	55.1	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.2	4.4	10.1	23.9	50.6	123.7	221.4
All other races	20.3	0	0	0	29.4	16.4	43.8	0	142.9	0	0	0
Cities of 1,000 to 2,500	10.6	60.0	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.9	3.7	6.5	18.1	40.9	89.3	174.5
White	10.6	60.1	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.9	3.3	6.5	18.1	40.9	89.3	174.5
All other races	181.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural	13.5	40.5	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	4.2	8.5	19.9	45.4	111.9	223.5
White	13.5	40.2	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	4.2	8.5	20.0	45.4	112.0	223.5
All other races	10.7	333.3	0	0	0	0	34.5	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey												
Cities of 100,000 or more	11.0	44.4	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.5	4.8	11.2	25.3	54.5	117.6	223.8
White	10.8	40.7	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.3	10.6	24.6	54.2	117.5	224.2
All other races	14.9	94.7	4.8	1.7	4.4	7.2	12.8	23.2	41.4	63.7	120.1	215.1
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.4	54.3	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.8	5.9	12.8	28.3	60.0	126.3	191.2
White	11.1	49.4	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.4	5.1	12.0	27.7	59.6	126.5	191.9
All other races	14.9	98.3	5.7	1.9	5.4	8.3	14.7	26.2	42.7	70.4	120.3	177.4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	9.9	42.9	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.1	4.2	10.3	24.0	51.1	107.4	211.4
White	9.7	39.7	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.8	9.9	23.4	50.9	107.5	209.6
All other races	13.4	92.3	3.9	1.6	3.5	5.2	11.0	18.6	39.8	56.3	105.2	253.0
Cities of 1,000 to 2,500	10.7	36.5	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.6	4.3	9.8	23.2	50.6	115.9	230.5
White	10.5	34.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	2.4	3.9	9.5	22.5	50.1	115.7	230.2
All other races	18.4	88.4	6.0	2.8	5.9	7.6	15.7	24.0	48.0	69.2	124.4	239.1
Rural	12.9	38.5	2.2	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.8	11.7	24.8	56.2	124.9	268.7
White	12.7	35.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.7	4.6	11.0	24.2	55.9	124.4	272.1
All other races	16.4	93.1	4.0	1.2	3.2	9.3	10.2	27.2	39.6	65.4	142.5	191.3
New Mexico²												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	10.3	115.7	5.7	1.4	3.2	3.7	6.3	9.7	18.6	43.0	98.7	193.4
White	10.4	117.5	5.5	1.4	3.0	3.6	6.3	9.8	18.9	43.9	101.3	214.2
All other races	8.8	95.1	7.1	0.5	5.1	4.7	5.0	8.4	14.8	30.8	65.0	59.6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	11.6	112.0	4.7	2.2	4.0	3.9	8.6	14.1	22.2	51.3	132.9	222.6
White	11.6	110.1	4.5	2.3	3.9	3.9	8.8	14.3	22.1	51.8	130.1	221.2
All other races	11.2	205.9	12.6	0	7.4	2.9	2.3	7.5	26.5	30.8	307.7	450.0
Cities of 1,000 to 2,500	15.0	142.4	6.8	2.6	3.9	4.7	9.5	14.1	30.5	68.0	141.2	285.7
White	14.9	143.3	6.9	2.7	3.8	4.8	9.1	14.0	30.4	67.0	141.4	278.4
All other races	18.6	88.2	0	0	10.2	3.3	26.1	18.1	35.7	135.0	125.0	1000.0
Rural	8.9	110.4	5.6	1.0	2.8	3.4	4.6	7.2	14.5	34.3	80.3	162.9
White	8.9	112.7	5.4	1.0	2.6	3.2	4.6	7.2	14.6	35.1	83.1	191.8
All other races	8.2	91.6	7.1	0.5	4.7	5.1	3.9	7.9	12.9	26.4	55.4	41.4

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.³ Rate not computed (2 deaths but no population enumerated).

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
New York	11.1	46.3	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.4	4.7	11.0	25.0	54.3	119.8	225.2
White.....	11.0	44.7	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.1	4.4	10.6	24.7	54.2	119.8	226.6
All other races.....	12.6	77.6	3.4	1.6	5.1	7.1	10.4	21.8	36.7	61.5	115.5	160.1
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	10.4	44.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	4.8	11.4	26.2	56.2	120.0	202.3
White.....	10.3	42.3	1.8	0.8	1.2	2.0	4.4	10.9	25.9	56.2	120.3	204.5
All other races.....	12.1	79.2	3.1	1.6	5.2	7.0	10.2	21.4	35.5	58.8	109.4	132.3
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	11.3	49.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.1	4.1	9.9	23.1	51.0	110.1	234.8
White.....	11.3	49.0	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	4.0	9.7	23.0	50.9	110.3	234.4
All other races.....	10.8	77.8	4.0	1.3	3.2	5.8	8.0	17.4	29.3	54.8	85.9	260.9
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	12.1	52.5	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.3	4.1	9.7	22.2	50.5	112.2	256.9
White.....	12.1	51.9	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.3	4.1	9.6	22.0	50.6	112.2	257.2
All other races.....	11.5	87.3	7.5	0.6	2.7	4.5	8.0	19.1	43.0	36.0	129.4	232.2
Rural.....	13.6	47.9	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	4.8	10.3	22.7	52.3	126.5	253.5
White.....	13.5	47.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.6	4.5	10.0	22.4	51.9	126.2	253.7
All other races.....	20.5	57.0	6.2	2.4	6.8	11.1	17.9	33.1	57.2	102.0	172.2	233.3
North Carolina	8.9	65.7	3.1	1.0	2.5	4.0	6.3	11.6	23.7	46.1	102.7	242.5
White.....	7.9	55.8	2.5	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.4	8.7	20.1	45.9	108.5	281.2
All other races.....	11.6	88.1	4.6	1.4	4.5	7.9	11.7	20.3	36.6	46.4	81.7	171.0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	9.4	57.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	5.0	7.0	14.9	30.5	51.4	104.2	232.1
White.....	7.3	33.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.8	4.4	10.2	24.3	60.4	106.1	263.2
All other races.....	14.1	113.1	4.8	1.3	6.8	11.5	12.6	28.1	52.8	32.4	97.2	166.7
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	10.5	77.3	3.4	1.1	3.3	4.9	8.1	15.9	30.2	52.2	103.9	215.0
White.....	8.6	59.4	2.5	0.9	1.8	2.7	5.1	11.1	23.8	51.9	112.8	260.9
All other races.....	14.3	114.3	5.1	1.6	6.3	9.1	14.0	27.1	49.3	52.9	77.1	136.8
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	9.9	70.4	3.4	1.3	3.0	4.0	7.0	13.6	27.9	48.3	107.2	265.1
White.....	8.6	60.2	2.8	1.1	1.8	2.8	4.9	10.6	23.1	45.8	117.3	300.4
All other races.....	14.1	102.1	5.1	1.7	6.3	8.0	14.3	23.9	47.5	56.3	68.2	186.4
Rural.....	8.4	63.6	3.1	0.9	2.3	3.7	5.6	9.9	21.5	44.3	102.1	246.5
White.....	7.7	55.5	2.5	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.1	7.9	18.8	44.3	106.9	284.0
All other races.....	10.5	81.7	4.4	1.3	3.8	7.0	10.2	17.0	31.3	44.3	83.6	177.4
North Dakota ²	8.2	49.5	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	6.4	17.0	42.2	101.2	205.3
White.....	8.1	47.4	2.2	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.1	6.3	17.0	42.1	101.1	207.3
All other races.....	15.5	122.8	8.4	4.3	8.9	8.4	5.1	17.1	25.1	67.3	108.7	139.5
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	9.0	42.4	1.8	0.6	1.1	2.2	4.5	8.3	22.2	51.8	114.8	214.3
White.....	8.9	42.4	1.8	0.6	1.1	2.2	4.4	8.4	22.0	51.7	115.0	214.3
All other races.....	24.2	0	0	0	33.3	0	28.6	0	69.0	111.1	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	12.2	77.5	6.4	2.0	1.7	3.5	4.5	9.0	26.2	62.0	149.5	195.3
White.....	12.1	75.3	6.4	2.0	1.6	3.5	4.6	9.1	25.7	61.2	149.5	195.3
All other races.....	25.4	666.7	0	0	15.9	0	0	0	111.1	333.3	0	0
Rural.....	7.7	48.3	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.7	5.8	15.5	39.1	94.3	204.9
White.....	7.5	45.8	2.1	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.7	5.6	15.4	39.0	94.1	207.4
All other races.....	15.0	118.2	8.6	4.4	8.3	8.9	4.3	19.0	19.1	60.2	110.3	139.5
Ohio	11.4	48.2	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	5.0	10.0	21.5	48.1	117.6	245.8
White.....	11.2	47.1	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.4	4.4	9.4	20.9	47.7	117.9	248.5
All other races.....	15.1	70.8	3.7	1.5	5.2	8.7	13.8	23.1	36.4	60.9	102.5	181.5
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	11.5	46.5	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.1	5.9	11.8	25.1	54.7	122.0	225.2
White.....	11.2	44.3	2.0	0.9	1.5	2.5	4.9	10.8	24.3	54.6	123.0	231.1
All other races.....	14.4	66.8	3.7	1.8	5.1	9.0	13.8	23.4	37.3	56.6	99.8	150.5
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	10.7	47.6	2.2	0.9	1.6	2.4	4.3	9.2	20.3	47.8	112.1	251.3
White.....	10.5	46.1	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.2	3.9	8.8	19.9	47.4	112.3	251.5
All other races.....	15.5	81.9	5.6	0.4	6.4	7.8	13.7	18.9	35.0	61.2	102.9	250.0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	11.9	52.3	2.8	1.0	1.8	2.6	4.2	8.8	20.0	45.1	113.3	264.2
White.....	11.8	50.4	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.6	4.1	8.6	19.7	44.7	113.9	264.3
All other races.....	17.1	135.3	3.3	1.7	5.6	5.4	9.0	18.5	34.0	61.7	79.6	261.9
Rural.....	11.6	49.1	2.5	1.0	1.8	2.6	4.3	8.5	18.5	43.4	118.0	202.9
White.....	11.5	48.9	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.1	8.1	18.3	42.9	118.0	254.3
All other races.....	18.2	56.4	2.0	1.4	4.2	8.8	15.4	27.9	34.9	77.0	120.8	170.3
Oklahoma	8.9	52.0	3.5	1.1	2.2	3.1	4.7	8.8	17.6	40.5	100.2	239.2
White.....	8.5	48.9	3.2	1.0	1.8	2.6	4.0	7.9	16.7	40.1	100.3	252.4
All other races.....	12.5	79.3	5.2	1.4	5.5	7.3	11.2	17.2	27.8	44.5	98.6	159.0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	9.9	64.7	3.2	1.3	2.2	3.2	5.6	11.0	22.2	50.3	116.6	225.0
White.....	9.4	61.1	2.9	1.3	1.7	2.8	4.7	9.9	21.0	50.1	118.4	228.0
All other races.....	13.7	98.0	6.5	1.7	6.3	6.6	12.9	22.3	37.1	52.9	88.4	197.0

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Oklahoma—Continued												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.9	65.5	3.8	1.4	2.9	4.0	6.5	11.3	23.8	51.2	110.0	290.0
White	11.2	60.8	3.5	1.2	2.1	3.3	5.3	10.3	22.4	51.5	108.5	297.7
All other races	17.4	107.3	6.4	2.4	9.0	10.2	15.5	19.5	37.0	49.4	128.9	335.3
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.9	89.4	4.8	2.1	3.3	4.4	6.8	13.6	26.0	51.0	124.1	320.9
White	13.3	81.6	4.4	2.1	2.8	4.0	6.1	12.4	24.9	49.6	123.1	337.9
All other races	20.0	172.5	9.7	2.5	9.2	9.6	14.3	27.3	41.7	68.4	142.9	142.9
Rural	7.3	42.5	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	3.6	6.6	13.8	34.1	89.3	211.4
White	7.0	40.3	3.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	3.1	6.0	13.0	33.7	89.6	225.3
All other races	10.2	61.7	4.4	1.1	4.2	6.6	8.6	13.4	21.9	38.2	85.2	142.3
Oregon												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.2	37.5	2.2	1.1	1.9	2.4	4.0	8.6	18.8	46.1	109.2	237.7
White	11.1	36.3	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.3	4.0	8.6	18.7	46.0	108.8	240.2
All other races	16.8	124.4	10.5	2.8	7.7	11.7	6.8	15.1	28.6	56.5	151.2	131.0
Cities of 100,000 or more	12.9	31.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	4.4	10.6	21.4	51.0	109.9	243.4
White	12.8	31.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.3	10.5	21.2	50.8	109.3	243.8
All other races	14.2	60.0	4.2	0	3.6	4.4	7.5	15.8	35.0	70.4	152.2	200.0
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	16.8	60.3	2.8	1.6	3.0	3.5	6.3	13.1	27.5	72.6	170.1	343.8
White	16.8	60.7	2.8	1.6	3.0	3.4	6.1	13.1	27.6	72.5	170.6	339.0
All other races	21.7	0	0	0	7.9	20.8	36.6	0	15.9	87.0	83.3	(5)
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	16.0	68.7	3.2	1.8	2.6	3.5	5.2	11.9	26.2	59.9	134.8	255.9
White	15.9	68.4	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.4	5.2	11.8	26.2	59.8	134.9	255.5
All other races	29.6	111.1	35.7	0	22.0	21.3	0	31.7	46.5	81.1	117.6	333.3
Rural	8.2	30.5	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.0	5.8	13.8	34.5	88.8	205.5
White	8.0	28.4	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.7	3.0	5.7	13.7	34.4	88.2	210.7
All other races	17.3	166.7	12.1	4.7	9.6	17.2	3.8	14.7	22.5	39.9	166.7	35.7
Pennsylvania												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.3	55.1	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.8	5.1	11.4	24.9	53.4	122.8	248.8
White	11.1	52.0	2.2	0.9	1.6	2.5	4.6	10.8	24.2	53.0	122.9	251.9
All other races	15.1	93.6	4.1	1.6	5.0	7.3	12.7	24.2	43.6	67.1	119.6	159.1
Cities of 100,000 or more	12.2	54.7	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.0	5.9	13.0	28.0	57.4	124.2	225.5
White	11.9	50.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	2.4	4.8	11.7	26.8	57.1	125.3	232.3
All other races	14.7	87.5	3.9	1.6	5.2	7.4	13.0	24.2	42.7	62.5	102.8	135.4
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	10.8	61.9	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.6	11.3	24.9	51.5	119.5	238.4
White	10.7	59.4	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.4	4.3	10.9	24.5	51.1	119.3	241.0
All other races	14.6	119.2	4.3	1.8	4.6	6.3	11.3	21.8	40.5	66.8	129.8	151.9
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	10.8	56.0	2.1	1.1	1.6	2.6	4.7	10.7	23.2	51.1	117.2	248.9
White	10.7	55.2	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.5	4.6	10.6	23.0	51.0	116.9	249.2
All other races	16.7	113.8	7.1	3.0	6.2	7.1	9.5	19.3	42.0	62.6	152.3	227.3
Rural	11.1	51.3	2.3	0.9	1.8	2.8	4.8	10.2	22.5	51.9	125.7	273.3
White	11.0	50.8	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.7	4.6	9.8	22.1	51.5	125.4	273.9
All other races	18.1	82.4	3.7	1.2	4.2	7.9	14.1	29.3	53.6	92.4	162.3	235.3
Rhode Island												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.2	45.6	2.3	0.9	0.9	2.0	3.9	9.9	25.0	55.7	118.4	229.1
White	11.1	44.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	2.0	3.8	9.6	24.7	55.3	118.6	229.7
All other races	17.4	109.9	3.5	0	4.1	4.1	8.6	28.8	42.9	87.8	198.0	194.4
Cities of 100,000 or more	11.7	50.1	2.5	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.6	10.9	27.4	53.4	122.3	209.2
White	11.5	46.8	2.5	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.5	10.4	27.2	52.9	121.8	211.4
All other races	16.5	135.1	3.7	0	4.1	2.4	6.8	28.1	33.1	85.9	159.4	117.6
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	10.8	43.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.8	3.9	9.4	24.5	58.7	115.8	226.3
White	10.8	43.7	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	3.8	9.2	24.1	58.5	116.5	224.9
All other races	18.3	50.8	4.2	0	3.9	3.9	11.9	23.2	57.1	79.4	56.3	312.5
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	10.5	29.2	0	1.2	0.8	4.2	4.4	12.0	15.6	46.9	101.7	284.0
White	10.4	29.4	0	1.2	0.6	4.0	4.2	11.8	15.7	46.9	102.1	284.0
All other races	34.5	0	0	0	35.7	71.4	66.7	66.7	0	0	0	0
Rural	12.3	46.3	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.0	4.5	7.7	20.9	53.0	123.1	280.5
White	12.2	43.5	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.6	7.1	21.1	52.0	124.1	284.0
All other races	17.8	157.9	0	0	0	8.2	0	61.7	12.3	139.5	0	0
South Carolina²												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	10.7	75.9	4.2	1.2	3.2	5.5	9.2	17.8	30.2	45.1	106.0	221.4
White	8.4	54.2	2.9	0.8	1.7	2.7	4.9	10.5	23.4	49.1	121.2	256.7
All other races	13.7	100.1	5.6	1.6	4.9	10.2	16.1	30.2	43.6	39.6	80.2	190.7
Cities of 100,000 or more	14.5	95.3	5.0	1.7	4.6	7.9	12.8	23.3	38.8	59.8	130.3	260.7
White	11.8	73.7	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.3	6.8	13.9	30.7	64.2	158.0	310.2
All other races	18.8	126.8	5.9	2.5	7.6	13.8	22.9	43.9	62.2	51.2	60.5	192.1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.5	103.6	5.3	1.5	4.0	5.4	11.2	21.7	39.7	50.0	118.0	233.4
White	10.9	85.0	3.9	1.1	2.1	2.7	7.2	13.9	30.6	52.4	141.3	268.8
All other races	18.4	140.6	7.7	2.0	7.2	11.0	19.4	39.4	64.8	45.4	64.7	189.0

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.⁴ Rate not computed (2 deaths in population of 1).

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
South Carolina²—Con.												
Rural	9.6	70.3	4.0	1.1	2.8	4.9	7.9	15.9	26.9	41.5	99.3	212.8
White	7.2	46.8	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.2	4.0	9.0	20.3	44.9	108.9	241.9
All other races	12.4	94.1	5.4	1.5	4.3	9.1	13.8	26.5	38.5	37.3	84.8	190.6
South Dakota²												
Rural	8.9	41.3	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.1	3.5	6.8	15.6	40.4	102.7	223.9
White	8.6	37.3	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	3.3	6.7	15.4	40.3	102.2	225.9
All other races	16.1	96.4	14.6	3.9	9.9	10.1	9.0	14.6	22.0	43.0	122.1	177.2
Tennessee												
Rural	10.1	55.5	3.6	1.1	2.6	4.0	6.3	11.3	22.0	46.7	110.7	230.7
White	9.0	52.1	3.2	1.0	1.9	2.9	4.6	8.5	19.0	45.6	114.4	256.2
All other races	15.1	74.0	5.6	1.7	6.0	9.1	13.3	23.7	38.5	52.0	90.3	155.3
Texas												
Rural	9.8	77.7	5.0	1.2	2.7	3.7	5.5	10.4	20.6	42.8	100.4	234.8
White	9.3	75.9	5.1	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.5	8.7	18.9	42.4	103.0	258.6
All other races	12.6	89.3	4.6	1.5	4.7	6.8	11.5	21.4	34.6	45.2	77.9	137.2
Utah												
Rural	8.8	47.6	2.6	1.3	1.9	3.1	4.8	9.1	20.3	41.2	112.8	212.9
White	8.8	46.9	2.5	1.2	1.9	3.1	4.8	9.1	20.1	41.0	113.7	210.1
All other races	11.8	111.1	10.4	2.8	4.5	6.4	9.6	6.5	55.2	53.1	33.0	381.0
Virginia												
Rural	10.0	45.4	2.1	0.9	1.7	3.1	5.3	9.6	20.4	43.7	116.8	208.7
White	9.9	45.5	2.1	0.9	1.6	3.0	5.3	9.6	19.9	43.4	117.6	208.8
All other races	20.2	134.2	0	0	15.4	7.0	5.4	10.8	75.6	69.8	35.7	200.0
West Virginia												
Rural	9.6	48.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	3.1	5.9	9.9	22.4	44.0	109.4	181.3
White	9.6	48.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	3.1	5.8	10.0	22.2	43.9	109.4	183.2
All other races	15.0	0	37.0	19.6	0	8.8	18.0	0	41.7	58.8	111.1	0
Wisconsin												
Rural	8.4	48.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	5.2	10.0	22.9	37.5	101.1	207.1
White	8.4	48.2	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	5.2	10.1	23.1	36.6	101.8	202.4
All other races	10.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300.0	0	1,000.0
Wyoming												
Rural	8.0	48.4	3.0	1.3	2.2	3.3	3.8	8.1	18.5	39.4	115.0	230.8
White	7.9	46.8	2.8	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.9	8.1	18.5	39.6	116.5	224.5
All other races	9.4	132.7	10.5	2.1	2.9	5.9	0	6.8	23.0	22.7	21.7	461.5

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Age groups										
		Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Vermont ²	13.0	54.3	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	9.2	21.7	49.1	121.2	260.8
White.....	13.0	54.4	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	9.3	21.7	49.2	121.1	261.1
All other races.....	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.2	0	250.0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	12.0	60.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.2	3.9	10.1	22.3	52.1	129.3	187.5
White.....	12.0	60.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.2	3.9	10.1	22.4	52.2	129.3	188.3
All other races.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	15.4	72.2	3.4	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.3	12.4	28.8	58.4	139.9	327.9
White.....	15.4	72.2	3.4	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.3	12.4	28.6	58.4	139.4	327.9
All other races.....	28.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	111.1	0	1000.0	0	0
Rural	12.5	48.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.7	8.0	19.5	46.2	114.7	257.5
White.....	12.5	48.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.7	8.0	19.5	46.2	114.6	257.7
All other races.....	9.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	166.7	0	0
Virginia	11.1	73.6	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.9	6.4	13.2	26.0	51.0	117.9	232.8
White.....	9.6	62.0	2.9	0.9	1.9	2.6	4.3	9.2	20.4	48.3	123.3	264.7
All other races.....	15.6	107.1	4.7	1.7	5.1	8.3	13.1	26.0	46.5	60.4	96.3	156.4
Cities of 100,000 or more	12.2	73.8	3.8	1.1	3.1	4.3	7.1	16.5	29.3	56.0	116.5	220.3
White.....	10.4	53.4	2.8	0.9	1.6	2.1	4.5	9.9	22.6	53.9	130.5	290.6
All other races.....	16.0	113.3	5.5	1.4	6.4	9.0	12.3	31.4	50.0	62.7	57.9	52.6
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.7	70.8	3.0	0.9	2.6	3.9	6.7	15.5	30.1	57.7	123.9	213.1
White.....	9.9	52.9	2.6	0.6	1.6	2.3	4.4	10.9	23.7	55.4	126.8	250.8
All other races.....	17.3	125.3	4.2	1.7	5.5	9.3	13.7	29.9	54.2	65.7	109.6	109.7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12.7	81.1	3.5	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.8	14.8	29.7	62.4	144.4	258.5
White.....	11.5	70.5	3.3	1.1	2.0	3.1	4.8	12.2	24.9	61.7	150.7	287.1
All other races.....	18.8	137.9	4.5	1.6	5.9	9.2	17.3	23.2	59.2	66.2	97.1	137.0
Rural	10.6	73.5	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.9	6.1	11.5	23.8	47.3	114.3	236.5
White.....	9.2	64.1	2.9	0.9	2.0	2.8	4.3	8.1	18.6	44.1	118.3	261.1
All other races.....	14.8	100.8	4.7	1.7	4.7	7.7	12.7	22.7	42.7	58.3	99.7	181.4
Washington	11.6	40.7	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.7	4.6	9.4	19.7	47.6	113.4	232.3
White.....	11.5	38.7	1.8	1.1	1.9	2.6	4.5	9.3	19.5	47.3	113.0	234.2
All other races.....	16.7	121.6	15.1	4.1	6.2	8.1	9.8	14.2	30.9	69.6	147.5	164.6
Cities of 100,000 or more	13.0	38.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.9	4.7	10.7	22.1	51.3	118.8	209.1
White.....	13.0	38.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.6	10.7	21.8	51.1	118.2	209.6
All other races.....	12.8	26.9	5.7	2.9	4.6	5.8	7.2	10.2	34.0	67.0	191.3	179.5
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	13.0	43.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	5.1	11.4	23.1	55.7	129.1	260.7
White.....	12.9	42.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	5.1	11.4	23.2	55.2	129.5	262.8
All other races.....	17.2	117.6	0	0	8.2	5.7	7.3	13.7	19.6	137.0	71.4	111.1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.6	49.2	2.6	1.3	2.8	2.6	6.0	11.4	25.2	58.9	120.4	271.4
White.....	13.4	48.0	2.2	1.2	2.8	2.4	5.9	11.3	25.0	58.5	120.5	270.9
All other races.....	29.5	187.5	12.9	5.0	8.8	25.3	15.3	21.4	57.5	122.0	111.1	333.3
Rural	9.8	40.3	2.1	0.9	2.0	2.5	4.1	7.5	16.2	40.8	103.6	238.3
White.....	9.6	36.4	1.6	0.8	1.9	2.4	3.9	7.2	16.0	40.5	103.0	241.8
All other races.....	19.5	166.2	19.1	5.0	7.4	10.0	13.1	19.1	26.7	61.8	138.3	168.9
West Virginia ²	9.3	62.1	3.4	1.0	2.2	3.7	6.1	9.9	19.5	45.1	109.8	243.5
White.....	9.0	60.6	3.3	1.0	2.1	3.4	5.3	8.9	18.4	44.1	109.8	247.0
All other races.....	14.0	88.4	3.6	1.2	4.5	7.4	14.0	23.1	41.2	65.3	109.5	180.6
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	11.0	66.4	3.7	1.3	2.2	3.6	6.8	11.8	23.9	51.8	118.0	241.8
White.....	10.5	65.7	3.8	1.3	2.1	3.2	5.8	10.5	22.3	50.7	118.9	249.4
All other races.....	18.2	79.9	2.4	1.8	3.9	10.6	18.0	27.8	49.7	70.2	98.3	140.6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	13.1	86.4	5.6	1.8	2.7	4.9	8.2	14.7	27.0	58.1	131.9	302.9
White.....	12.6	84.8	5.2	1.9	2.5	4.7	7.6	13.1	25.3	58.2	131.3	301.5
All other races.....	20.7	115.7	12.2	1.4	5.9	8.0	16.2	37.6	64.3	56.5	144.4	320.0
Rural	8.4	59.4	3.1	0.9	2.1	3.5	5.5	8.5	16.9	41.3	104.6	236.5
White.....	8.1	57.8	3.1	0.9	2.0	3.3	4.9	7.6	16.1	40.3	104.5	236.6
All other races.....	12.1	87.9	3.3	1.0	4.5	6.3	12.4	19.3	34.2	64.7	108.4	173.2
Wisconsin	10.1	42.3	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	3.8	8.2	18.4	44.1	110.0	220.4
White.....	10.0	41.6	1.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.7	8.1	18.3	44.0	109.9	220.7
All other races.....	15.3	109.2	5.5	2.6	3.9	7.6	13.2	18.6	33.7	65.5	129.4	179.8
Cities of 100,000 or more	9.9	39.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	2.0	4.0	10.6	23.1	49.8	114.1	198.1
White.....	9.9	38.8	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.9	3.8	10.4	22.9	49.7	114.2	200.0
All other races.....	13.1	62.9	3.5	0.7	1.4	6.5	12.9	21.2	40.9	71.4	100.0	0

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 11.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 198]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Wisconsin—Con.												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	9.8	42.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.7	8.2	19.3	46.9	110.5	222.4
White	9.8	42.3	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.7	8.2	19.3	46.9	110.3	222.0
All other races	13.1	102.0	0	0	7.2	7.2	12.3	17.4	21.3	24.8	230.8	353.3
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	11.6	53.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	3.8	8.0	17.5	42.9	103.1	246.8
White	11.6	53.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	3.7	8.0	17.5	42.9	102.9	246.2
All other races	25.1	400.0	0	0	26.3	9.3	12.5	20.0	0	83.3	666.7	1000.0
Rural	10.0	41.2	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.8	7.0	16.1	41.0	110.3	219.4
White	9.9	40.0	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.8	7.0	16.0	40.8	110.3	219.8
All other races	17.2	125.7	7.3	4.2	3.3	8.7	14.0	15.4	32.2	72.7	112.9	184.6
Wyoming²												
White	8.6	51.3	2.9	1.4	2.1	3.0	4.4	9.1	18.4	44.5	101.8	254.0
All other races	8.4	47.7	2.5	1.3	2.0	2.9	4.4	8.9	18.3	44.1	101.3	262.3
All other races	20.7	214.3	16.7	6.5	9.2	10.2	8.1	21.6	27.4	68.5	125.0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000												
White	10.1	53.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	5.7	10.0	22.8	50.3	120.0	252.2
All other races	10.0	53.8	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.7	5.6	9.6	22.7	49.5	119.0	263.6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000												
White	12.6	56.4	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.3	6.7	15.0	27.4	56.0	197.7	521.7
All other races	12.4	53.1	2.6	1.7	3.5	4.4	6.5	14.7	26.5	55.8	197.1	545.5
Rural												
White	7.2	49.4	3.1	1.3	2.1	2.7	3.3	7.4	14.8	39.7	76.0	198.2
All other races	7.0	44.2	2.6	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.3	7.3	14.8	39.4	75.6	202.8
All other races	18.6	202.1	19.7	6.4	12.0	6.0	3.0	11.5	15.5	56.2	93.0	0

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.³ Rate not computed (2 deaths but no population enumerated).

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1, for 1940. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

SECTION A—1900-1940

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
		1,719.1 465.5	1,641.5 456.0	1,548.1 412.2	1,562.8 421.4	1,640.0 430.1	1,588.9 408.3	1,571.8 412.5	1,592.5 416.3	1,468.2 391.5	1,424.7 372.3
	All causes.....										
	I.—General diseases.....										
1	Typhoid fever (abdominal typhus).....	31.3	27.6	25.4	24.6	23.9	22.4	30.9	28.2	23.4	20.2
2	Exanthematic typhus.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Relapsing fever.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Intermittent fever and malarial cachexia.....	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.4
5	Smallpox.....	0.3	3.6	6.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
6	Measles.....	13.3	7.4	9.3	8.8	11.3	7.4	12.9	9.6	10.6	10.0
7	Scarlet fever.....	9.6	13.6	11.9	12.3	11.6	6.8	7.3	9.3	12.4	11.1
8	Whooping cough.....	12.2	8.7	12.4	14.3	5.8	8.9	16.1	11.3	10.7	10.0
9	Diphtheria and croup.....	40.3	33.5	29.8	31.1	29.3	23.5	26.3	24.2	21.9	19.9
10	Influenza.....	26.7	36.5	10.4	19.2	21.8	20.5	10.2	25.0	21.1	13.3
11	Miliary fever.....	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
12	Asiatic cholera.....	0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	0
13	Cholera nostras.....	2.8	11.1	10.1	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	6.1	6.0	5.4
14	Dysentery.....	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
15	Bubonic plague.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	Yellow fever.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Leprosy.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	Erysipelas.....	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.9
19	Other epidemic diseases.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
20	Purulent infection and septicemia.....	7.2	5.9	5.9	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.9
21	Glanders and farcy.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	Malignant pustule.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
23	Rabies.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
24	Actinomycosis, trichinosis, etc.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
25	Pellagra.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tuberculosis (all forms).....	194.4	189.9	174.2	177.2	188.1	179.9	175.8	174.2	162.1	156.3
26	Tuberculosis of the larynx.....	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
27	Tuberculosis of the lungs.....	173.3	167.9	152.8	154.2	164.2	155.5	151.8	150.4	138.6	133.3
28	Tuberculosis of the meninges.....	4.9	5.4	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.1
29	Abdominal tuberculosis.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
30	Pott's disease.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
31	Cold abscess, abscess by congestion.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
32	White swelling.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
33	Tuberculosis of other organs.....	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
34	General tuberculosis.....	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.3

35	Scrofula.....	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
36	Syphilis.....	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.0
37	Gonorrhea (5 years and over).....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
38	Gonorrhea (under 5 years).....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
39	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	64.0	66.4	66.3	70.0	70.0	71.5	69.3	71.4	71.5	74.0
40	Cancer and other malignant tumors of the buccal cavity.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8
41	Cancer and other malignant tumors of the stomach and liver and rectum.....	22.4	23.0	23.7	25.1	25.1	26.5	25.9	27.1	28.0	29.4
42	Cancer and other malignant tumors of the peritoneum, intestines, and uterus.....	5.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.6	8.6	9.4
43	Cancer and other malignant tumors of the female genital organs.....	8.2	9.1	9.0	9.7	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.8	10.9
44	Cancer and other malignant tumors of the breast.....	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.3
45	Cancer and other malignant tumors of the skin.....	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0
46	Cancer and other malignant tumors of other organs or of organs not specified.....	18.6	17.1	16.3	17.5	17.5	16.1	16.4	14.8	14.3	11.1
47	Other tumors (tumors of the female genital organs excepted).....	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9
48	Acute articular rheumatism.....	3.3	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.7	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9
49	Chronic rheumatism and gout.....	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
50	Scurvy.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
51	Diabetes.....	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.6	12.6	14.2	14.7	13.3	14.2	14.1
52	Exophthalmic goiter.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
53	Addison's disease.....	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
54	Leukemia.....	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
55	Anemia, chlorosis.....	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6
56	Other general diseases.....	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.2
57	Acute and chronic alcoholism.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
58	Chronic lead poisoning.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
59	Other chronic poisonings (occupational).....	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other chronic poisonings.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
II.—Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense.											
60	Encephalitis.....	205.8	195.4	185.9	182.2	182.2	190.8	191.5	170.3	172.0	149.1
61	Simple meningitis.....	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7
62	Repeated, Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis.....	33.8	27.1	24.5	21.0	21.0	21.4	18.5	15.0	15.5	10.9
63	Progressive locomotor ataxia.....	6.8	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.0	12.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	4.4
64	Other diseases of the spinal cord.....	7.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.6	2.7
65	Congestion and hemorrhage of the brain.....	72.5	74.5	75.0	73.1	73.1	80.1	80.1	73.0	78.4	74.4
66	Softening of the brain.....	20.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.2
67	Paralysis without specified cause.....	26.2	24.2	21.1	23.8	23.8	20.3	18.4	16.8	16.2	15.1
68	General paralysis.....	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.3	5.2	5.2
69	Other forms of mental alienation.....	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.5
70	Epilepsy.....	4.0	5.0	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.2
71	Constitutions (nonperpetual, 5 years and over).....	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
72	Constitutions (nonperpetual, 5 years and over).....	22.8	20.8	18.9	15.9	15.9	15.2	14.9	15.7	14.2	10.7
73	Tetanus.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.0
74	Chorea.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.2
75	Other diseases of the nervous system.....	8.3	8.1	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.2
76	Diseases of the eye and its adnexa.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
77	Diseases of the ear.....	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION A—1900-1909—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	III.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	151.4	153.7	160.5	168.0	181.4	181.2	174.1	189.2	175.5	179.2
77	Pericarditis.....	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3
78	Acute endocarditis.....	12.1	10.4	11.4	9.4	10.9	11.7	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.8
79	Organic diseases of the heart.....	116.0	120.6	134.9	133.1	144.0	141.4	134.3	145.5	132.1	131.9
80	Angina pectoris.....	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.2	6.7	7.1
81	Diseases of the arteries, atheroma, aneurysm, etc.....	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9
82	Embolism and thrombosis.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.5
83	Diseases of the veins (varices, hemorrhoids, phlebitis, etc.).....	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
84	Diseases of the lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.).....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
85	Hemorrhages.....	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5
86	Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	+0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	IV.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	248.1	227.9	214.3	209.8	228.2	202.0	195.5	204.3	172.3	176.3
87	Diseases of the nasal fossae.....	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
88	Diseases of the larynx.....	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5
89	Diseases of the thyroid body.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
90	Acute bronchitis.....	26.3	23.3	24.2	21.4	21.0	19.1	17.3	16.3	14.6	14.3
91	Chronic bronchitis.....	3.0	17.3	15.2	14.3	14.5	13.6	11.7	12.4	10.4	10.3
92	Bronchopneumonia.....	22.8	30.8	34.2	36.0	40.0	36.6	39.1	41.4	37.7	41.8
93	Pneumonia.....	152.0	123.9	116.6	113.5	130.3	112.3	107.0	113.7	92.0	93.3
94	Pleurisy.....	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.1
95	Congestion and apoplexy of the lungs.....	10.8	10.1	8.7	8.1	7.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	5.7	5.0
96	Gangrene of the lungs.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
97	Asthma.....	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6
98	Pulmonary emphysema.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
99	Other diseases of the respiratory system (phtisis excepted).....	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.3
	V.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	227.8	199.5	184.1	181.4	193.9	199.9	205.0	195.0	188.1	176.1
100	Diseases of the mouth and its adnexa.....	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
101	Diseases of the pharynx.....	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6
102	Diseases of the esophagus.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
103	Ulcer of the stomach.....	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
104	Other diseases of the stomach (cancer excepted).....	21.2	17.0	17.3	18.2	18.0	17.9	18.6	17.7	16.8	16.1
105	Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years).....	143.9	91.0	84.0	80.5	91.2	93.4	103.7	97.0	95.3	86.0
106	Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over).....	24.0	22.1	13.5	13.0	13.1	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.0	15.0

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION A—1900-1909—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	IX.—Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9
146	Nontuberculous diseases of the bones.....	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
147	Arthritis and other diseases of the joints (tuberculosis and rheumatism excepted).....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
148	Amputation.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
149	Other diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	X.—Malformations.....	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.0	14.0	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.7
150	Congenital malformations.....	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.0	14.0	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.7
	Hydrocephalus.....	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
	Congenital malformation of heart (cyanosis).....	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.1	9.6	10.0	9.6	9.7
	Other congenital malformations.....	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7
	XI.—Early infancy.....	72.3	66.3	68.4	67.1	70.9	68.9	71.8	71.5	69.3	65.7
151	Congenital debility, icterus, and sclerema.....	55.5	51.4	53.9	53.5	55.9	63.4	68.1	68.3	66.2	62.7
	Premature birth.....	32.4	30.4	32.0	32.8	35.5	33.3	35.1	36.3	35.9	36.5
	Congenital debility.....	23.1	21.0	21.9	20.7	20.4	30.1	33.1	32.0	30.3	26.3
152	Other diseases peculiar to early infancy.....	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
153	Lack of care.....	13.6	12.1	11.8	10.6	11.8	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
154	XII.—Old age (senile debility).....	50.2	48.3	45.2	41.1	40.8	37.9	33.4	31.1	29.2	26.3
	XIII.—External causes.....	87.5	99.6	88.9	99.8	105.3	103.8	117.6	121.2	111.4	107.1
	Suicide (total).....	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.5	12.8	14.5	16.8	16.0
155	Suicide by poison.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.5
156	Suicide by asphyxia.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8
157	Suicide by hanging or strangulation.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
158	Suicide by drowning.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
159	Suicide by firearms.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.6
160	Suicide by cutting instruments.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
161	Suicide by jumping from high places.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
162	Suicide by crushing.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
163	Other suicides.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
164	Fractures.....	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.9	7.8	7.4	4.5	1.7	0.7
165	Dislocations.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

166	Other accidental traumatisms.....	29.1	29.0	29.7	35.9	36.5	38.5	50.3	56.5	49.4	50.1
	Accidental gunshot wounds.....	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.3
	Injuries by machinery.....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.3
	Injuries in mines and quarries.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	4.4	6.0	4.8	4.4
	Railroad accidents and injuries.....	9.7	10.9	11.1	14.1	13.2	14.2	17.6	17.9	13.1	13.9
	Injuries by horses and vehicles ²	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.3	3.9
	Streetcar accidents.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.9
	Automobile accidents.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2
	Other accidental injuries.....	10.5	12.5	12.6	14.3	15.5	16.5	17.9	19.3	19.2	20.0
167	Burns and scalds.....	7.5	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	8.5	9.1	7.8	7.7
168	Burns from corrosive substances.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
169	Stroke.....	3.6	12.2	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.4
170	Freezing.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
171	Electric shock.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
172	Accidental drowning.....	12.1	11.8	10.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.4	10.5	9.4
173	Inanition (starvation).....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
174	Absorption of deleterious gases (nonsuicidal) ³	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.2
175	Other acute poisonings.....	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4
176	Other external violence ⁴	12.6	11.6	12.4	12.8	12.8	13.5	17.6	15.8	15.0	14.2
	Suicide.....	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Injuries at birth.....	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.0
	Homicide.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.9	4.9	4.8	4.2
	Others under this title.....	5.8	4.3	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.8	5.6	2.4	1.9	1.5
	XIV.—Ill-defined diseases.....	67.4	52.0	46.3	41.2	39.0	37.6	37.9	32.9	28.8	24.1
177	Dropsy.....	6.4	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3
178	Sudden death.....	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
179	Unspecified or ill-defined causes of death.....	60.7	47.0	41.7	37.3	35.7	34.4	35.1	30.6	26.7	22.3

¹ Includes "streetcar accidents" for 1900-1905, inclusive.

² Includes "automobile accidents" for 1900-1905, inclusive.

³ Includes "conflagration."

⁴ Includes 687 deaths from earthquake in 1906.

NOTE.—List numbers are those of the 1900 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940--Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION B—1910-1920

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
		1,468.0	1,390.5	1,359.7	1,380.6	1,330.2	1,317.6	1,381.1	1,397.1	1,810.0	1,289.4	1,289.4	1,298.9
	All causes.....	389.4	376.6	350.3	365.7	349.3	344.3	368.3	371.2	657.0	402.3	378.0
	I.—General diseases.....											
1	Typhoid fever.....	22.5	20.1	16.1	17.5	14.7	11.8	13.2	13.3	12.3	9.2	7.6
2	Typhus fever.....	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Relapsing fever.....	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.4
4	Malaria.....	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
5	Smallpox.....	12.4	8.9	7.2	12.8	6.6	3.2	11.4	14.1	10.8	3.9	8.8
6	Scarlet fever.....	11.4	8.6	6.0	7.7	6.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.8	4.6
8	Whooping cough.....	11.6	11.0	9.2	10.1	10.2	18.2	10.5	10.5	17.0	5.6	12.5
9	Diphtheria and croup.....	21.1	18.4	17.6	18.1	17.2	13.2	13.9	15.6	14.0	14.9	13.3
10	Influenza.....	14.2	13.8	10.0	12.3	8.9	13.7	27.0	17.4	301.8	99.0	70.5
11	Miliary fever.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Asiatic cholera.....	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
13	Cholera nostras.....	1.1	4.7	3.9	4.8	4.3	3.4	4.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.0
14	Dysentery.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
15	Plague.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
16	Yellow fever.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Epidemic typhus.....	4.6	4.2	0.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.1
18	Leptospirosis.....	0.4	0.4	3.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.8	3.2	2.3	0.4
19	Other zoonotic diseases.....	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
20	Purulent infection and septicemia.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	Glanders.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	Anthrax.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
23	Rabies.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6
24	Tetanus.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
25	Mycoses.....	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.1	4.0	3.1	2.5
26	Pellagra.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	Beriberi.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Tuberculosis (all forms).....	153.8	155.1	145.4	143.5	141.7	140.1	138.4	143.5	149.8	125.6	113.1
28	Tuberculosis of the lungs.....	129.7	128.8	121.0	119.1	118.5	118.2	116.8	121.5	128.3	107.5	96.1
29	Acute military tuberculosis.....	3.6	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.8	3.6
30	Chronic military tuberculosis.....	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.3	6.1	5.6
31	Abdominal tuberculosis.....	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.0
32	Pott's disease.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
33	White swellings.....	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
34	Tuberculosis of other organs.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
35	Disseminated tuberculosis.....	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
36	Rickets.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6

37	Syphilis.....	5.3	0.3	7.6	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.9	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.9
38	Gonococcus infection.....	76.2	2.9	80.7	78.7	78.5	80.7	80.7	81.0	80.8	80.8	81.0	83.4
39	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
40	Cancer of the buccal cavity.....	30.8	29.4	31.7	30.0	31.1	30.7	31.7	31.2	30.9	30.8	30.6	31.5
41	Cancer of the stomach, liver.....	11.0	11.0	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4
42	Cancer of the peritoneum, intestines, rectum.....	7.1	7.2	8.3	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6
43	Cancer of the female genital organs.....	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7
44	Cancer of the breast.....	11.7	11.0	12.6	11.9	11.8	12.6	12.6	13.5	13.5	14.1	14.0	15.0
45	Cancer of other organs or of organs not specified.....	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
46	Other tumors (except tumors of female genital organs).....	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.8
47	Acute articular rheumatism.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
48	Chronic rheumatism and gout.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
49	Diabetes.....	15.3	15.1	15.4	16.2	15.4	16.2	17.6	16.9	16.9	16.1	15.0	16.1
50	Diphtheria.....	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
51	Erythralmic goiter.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
52	Addison's disease.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
53	Anemia, chlorosis.....	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.5
54	Other general diseases.....	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1
55	Other special diseases.....	5.5	4.9	6.0	4.9	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.7	5.1	2.7	1.6	1.0
56	Alcolism (acute or chronic).....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
57	Chronic lead poisoning.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
58	Other chronic occupation poisonings.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
59	Other chronic poisonings.....	147.3	138.6	136.4	134.2	133.1	131.4	133.9	121.7	133.4	123.9	121.7	123.9
II.—Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense.....													
60	Encephalitis.....	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4
61a	Simple meningitis.....	9.7	7.8	4.9	4.9	5.8	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.0
61b	Cerebrospinal meningitis (undefined).....	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.4
61c	Cerebrospinal fever.....	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	3.8	3.4	1.8	1.6
62	Locomotor ataxia.....	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8
63	Other diseases of the spinal cord (total).....	7.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	15.9	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.7
64	Acute anterior poliomyelitis.....	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	10.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
65	Other diseases of the spinal cord.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8
66	Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy.....	76.0	76.2	76.9	75.4	75.4	78.4	80.1	82.2	83.8	80.4	78.0	80.9
67	Softening of the brain.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
68	Paralysis without specified cause.....	14.2	10.5	9.8	10.5	9.8	10.5	9.8	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.2	6.5
69	General paralysis of the insane.....	5.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.4	5.8	5.8
70	Other forms of mental alienation.....	3.4	4.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8
71	Epilepsy.....	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.5
72	Convulsions (nonpuerperal).....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
73	Convulsions of infants (under 5 years).....	9.2	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5
74	Chorea.....	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
75	Neuralgia and neuritis.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
76	Other diseases of the nervous system.....	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.0
77	Diseases of the eyes and their annexa.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	Diseases of the ears.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION B—1910-1920—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	
	III.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	185.7	184.7	189.6	184.9	186.8	193.0	196.8	200.5	200.3	175.5	188.6	
77	Pericarditis.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	
78	Acute endocarditis.....	8.5	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.3	7.0	7.8	
79	Organic diseases of the heart.....	141.9	140.7	141.7	137.8	141.0	146.1	149.4	152.3	154.7	132.2	142.2	
80	Angina pectoris.....	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.7	8.6	
81	Diseases of the arteries, atheroma, aneurysm, etc.....	21.3	23.3	25.9	25.2	23.0	23.4	24.0	25.5	23.7	22.5	22.9	
82	Embolism and thrombosis.....	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.5	
83	Diseases of the veins (varices, hemorrhoids, phlebitis, etc.).....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	
84	Diseases of the lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.).....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	
85	Hemorrhages; other diseases of the circulatory system.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
	IV.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	181.4	184.4	182.2	180.7	184.2	189.9	184.2	175.3	315.3	147.2	161.5	
86	Diseases of the nasal fossae.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	
87	Diseases of the larynx.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	
88	Diseases of the thyroid body.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	
89	Acute bronchitis.....	13.9	11.3	11.5	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.4	7.6	7.8	
90	Chronic bronchitis.....	10.0	8.7	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.3	5.5	
91	Bronchopneumonia.....	46.0	43.7	46.1	48.3	47.2	49.0	48.9	49.5	70.5	48.1	54.6	
92	Pneumonia (lobar and undefined) Lobar pneumonia..... Pneumonia (undefined).....	95.7 44.8 50.9	85.9 47.6 38.3	82.3 49.3 33.0	80.2 50.5 29.7	76.3 54.0 22.3	81.3 64.0 17.2	87.3 75.3 12.0	97.6 84.9 35.0	97.6 84.9 12.7	216.2 187.7 28.5	75.8 66.5 9.4	82.2 72.9 9.3
93	Pleurisy.....	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.8	
94	Pulmonary congestion, pulmonary apoplexy.....	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	
95	Gangrene of the lung.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
96	Asthma.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	
97	Pulmonary emphysema.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
98	Other diseases of the respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	
	V.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	189.1	189.3	181.0	186.6	183.7	183.8	181.7	189.8	185.5	113.0	113.2	
99	Diseases of the mouth and annæa.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
100	Diseases of the pharynx.....	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	
101	Diseases of the esophagus.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	
102	Ulcer of the stomach.....	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	
103	Other diseases of the stomach (except cancer).....	15.6	14.5	14.7	13.7	11.7	10.3	9.9	9.3	10.0	8.4	8.1	
104	Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years).....	98.4	73.2	66.2	71.6	61.8	55.7	61.9	60.5	44.1	38.3	44.1	
105	Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over).....	15.9	13.1	13.0	14.5	12.9	11.4	13.2	14.4	15.6	10.9	10.2	
106	Ankylostomiasis.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
107	Intestinal parasites.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	

108	Appendicitis and typhlitis.....	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.5	13.2
109a	Hernia.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
109b	Intestinal obstruction.....	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.8
110	Other diseases of the intestines.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0
111	Acute yellow atrophy of the liver.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
112	Hydatid tumor of the liver.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	Cirrhosis of the liver.....	13.3	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.8	10.9	9.6	7.9	7.1
114	Biliary calculi.....	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5
115	Other diseases of the liver.....	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
116	Diseases of the spleen.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
117	Simple peritonitis (nonpuerperal).....	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8
118	Other diseases of the digestive system (except cancer and tuberculosis).....	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
VI.—Nonvenereal diseases of the genito-urinary system and annexa												
119	Acute nephritis.....	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.9	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.3
120	Bright's disease.....	84.6	84.7	89.6	89.8	90.7	93.0	95.1	97.0	90.2	81.8	82.4
121	Chyluria.....	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
122	Other diseases of the kidneys and annexa.....	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4
123	Calculi of the urinary passages.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
124	Diseases of the bladder.....	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
125	Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
126	Diseases of the prostate.....	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
127	Nonvenereal diseases of the male genital organs.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
128	Uterine hemorrhage (nonpuerperal).....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
129	Uterine tumor (noncancerous).....	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0
130	Other diseases of the uterus.....	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
131	Cysts and other tumors of the ovary.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
132	Salpingitis and other diseases of female genital organs.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
133	Nonpuerperal diseases of the breast (except cancer).....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
VII.—The puerperal state.....												
134	Accidents of pregnancy.....	15.3	15.5	14.4	15.4	15.3	14.7	15.9	16.4	22.3	16.9	19.0
135	Puerperal hemorrhage.....	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	5.2	2.5	2.7
136	Other accidents of labor.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
137	Puerperal septicemia.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	4.0	2.5	2.5
138	Puerperal albuminuria and convulsions.....	7.0	7.1	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.4	5.7	6.5
139	Puerperal puerperal alba dolens, embolus, sudden death.....	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.8
140	Following childbirth (not otherwise defined).....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
141	Puerperal diseases of the breast.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VIII.—Diseases of the skin and of the cellular tissue.....												
142	Gangrene.....	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.9
143	Furuncle.....	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7
144	Acute abscess.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
145	Other diseases of the skin and annexa.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
		0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
		111.3	109.9	115.3	115.0	114.3	115.9	117.7	119.5	111.8	102.7	103.4

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION B—1910-1920—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
	IX.—Diseases of the bones and of the organs of locomotion	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1
146	Diseases of the bones (except tuberculosis).....	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.7
147	Diseases of the joints (except tuberculosis and rheumatism).....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
148	Amputations.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
149	Other diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	X.—Malformations.....	15.2	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.7	14.9	15.9	15.7	16.0	14.5	15.2
150a	Hydrocephalus.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
150b	Congenital malformations of the heart.....	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.7	8.7	9.2
150c	Other congenital malformations.....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6
	XI.—Diseases of early infancy.....	73.2	78.5	80.8	83.4	79.3	76.9	77.8	75.7	76.6	65.7	69.4
151a	Premature birth.....	37.7	39.8	41.6	43.2	42.8	43.2	46.4	46.1	47.3	40.9	43.6
151b	Congenital debility, atrophy, marasmus, etc.....	22.4	24.9	24.4	25.2	20.9	18.2	15.5	14.0	14.8	11.3	10.7
152a	Injuries at birth.....	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.7	7.7	7.4	8.5
152b	Other causes peculiar to early infancy.....	5.9	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.3
153	Lack of care.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
154	XII.—Old age (senility).....	25.5	23.9	24.0	22.3	20.1	18.7	17.4	15.9	15.1	14.4	14.2
	XIII.—External causes.....	104.4	105.9	102.8	106.2	100.0	96.5	102.6	107.0	101.2	90.8	88.0
155	Suicide (total).....	15.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	16.1	16.2	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.5	10.2
156	Suicide by poison.....	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.5	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.6
157	Suicide by asphyxia.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
158	Suicide by hanging or strangulation.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
159	Suicide by drowning.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
160	Suicide by firearms.....	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6
161	Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
162	Suicide by jumping from high places.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
163	Suicide by crushing.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other suicides.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
164	Accidental or undefined (total).....	84.5	84.4	81.8	84.8	77.7	74.4	82.6	87.0	82.4	72.1	71.0
165	Poisoning by food.....	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
166	Other acute poisonings.....	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0
167	Conflagration.....	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2
	Burns (except conflagration).....	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	6.9	7.8	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.5

168	Absorption of deleterious gases (except conflagration)	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.5
169	Accidental drowning	9.3	9.6	10.5	8.5	8.8	7.5	7.0	6.9	5.7
170	Traumatism by firearms	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5
171	Traumatism by cutting or piercing instruments	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
172	Traumatism by fall	13.6	15.2	13.4	14.8	14.9	14.7	12.8	11.7	11.8
173	Traumatism in mines and quarries	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.0
174	Traumatism by machines	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4
175	Traumatism by other crushing (total)	24.4	22.6	24.5	22.0	24.3	26.1	26.4	22.2	27.3
	Railroad accidents and injuries	14.7	13.0	13.0	13.0	14.4	13.3	10.6	7.4	7.6
	Streetcar accidents and injuries	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.2	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.0
176	Automobile accidents and injuries	1.8	2.1	3.8	2.2	7.1	8.0	6.3	9.3	12.3
177	Injuries by other vehicles	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1
	Landslide, other crushing	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
176	Injuries by animals	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
177	Starvation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
178	Excessive cold	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
179	Effects of heat	1.3	3.4	1.9	0.6	2.2	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.3
180	Lightning	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
181	Electricity (except lightning)	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
185	Fractures (cause not specified)	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6
186	Other external violence	6.4	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.9
	Homicide (total)	4.6	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.8
182	Homicide by firearms	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.9
183	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
184	Homicide by other means	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
	XIV.—Ill-defined diseases	22.0	11.2	13.6	10.3	15.5	18.3	18.9	18.3	17.5
187	Ill-defined organic disease	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8
188	Sudden death	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
189	Not specified or ill-defined (total)	20.5	9.7	11.9	9.0	13.7	16.0	16.6	16.4	15.5
	Ill-defined	17.9	5.5	4.9	4.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.9	4.5
	Not specified or unknown	2.7	4.1	4.2	5.0	8.2	10.2	10.5	11.5	11.0

NOTE.—List numbers are those of the 1909 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION C—1921-1929

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
		1, 149.8 182.1	1, 169.3 187.0	1, 213.0 203.3	1, 159.0 166.7	1, 168.1 165.8	1, 211.0 182.3	1, 131.5 152.2	1, 198.6 174.3	1, 187.8 179.2
	All causes.....									
	I.—Epidemic, endemic, and infectious diseases.....									
1	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	8.8	7.4	6.7	6.6	7.8	6.4	5.3	4.9	4.2
2	Typhus fever.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Relapsing fever (spirillum obermeieri).....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Malta fever.....	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.5
5	Malaria.....	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
6	Smallpox.....	4.2	4.3	10.7	8.2	2.3	8.3	4.1	3.2	2.1
7	Measles.....	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.1
8	Scarlet fever.....	9.1	5.5	9.6	8.1	6.7	5.8	6.8	7.5	6.2
9	Whooping cough.....	17.7	14.6	12.0	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.7	4.2	6.2
10	Diphtheria.....	11.3	31.0	44.1	19.0	29.1	40.0	22.3	28.7	55.1
11	Influenza.....	6.6	20.5	28.3	11.6	17.4	25.5	13.1	28.9	34.0
11a	With pulmonary complications specified.....	4.7	10.5	15.8	7.4	11.7	14.5	9.2	16.1	20.3
11b	Without pulmonary complications specified.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	Miliary fever.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
13	Mumps.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	Asiatic cholera.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
15	Cholera nostras.....	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.4
16	Dysentery.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Plague.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	Yellow fever.....	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	Spirochetal hemorrhagic jaundice.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	Leprosy.....	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
21	Erysipelas.....	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
22	Acute anterior poliomyelitis.....	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
23	Lethargic encephalitis.....	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	Meningococcus meningitis.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	Other epidemic and endemic diseases.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	Glanders.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	Anthrax.....	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
28	Rabies.....	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
29	Tetanus.....	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
30	Mycoses.....									
	Tuberculosis (all forms).....	97.6	95.3	91.7	87.9	84.8	85.5	79.6	78.3	75.3
31	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system.....	84.5	83.3	80.4	76.5	74.1	74.9	70.1	69.3	67.0
32	Tuberculosis of the meninges, central nervous system.....	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.7
33	Tuberculosis of the intestines, peritoneum.....	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1

34	Tuberculosis of the vertebral column.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	
35	Tuberculosis of the joints.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
36	Tuberculosis of other organs.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
37	Disseminated tuberculosis.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	
38	Syphilis.....	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.3	
39	Soft chancre.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40	Gonococcus infection.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	
41	Purulent infection, septicaemia.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
42	Other infectious diseases.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
II.—General diseases not included in Class I.....									
		127.3	130.5	132.2	133.9	137.7	142.9	144.4	143.3
43	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	85.5	86.2	88.4	90.4	92.0	95.2	95.7	95.8
44	Cancer of the buccal cavity.....	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
45	Cancer of the stomach, liver.....	31.9	33.2	33.8	34.1	33.7	33.9	33.3	32.6
46	Cancer of the peritoneum, intestines, rectum.....	12.0	11.6	12.2	12.5	13.2	13.7	14.0	14.6
47	Cancer of the female genital organs.....	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.7	13.4	13.5	13.8	13.7
48	Cancer of the breast.....	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.8
49	Cancer of the skin.....	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
	Cancer of other or unspecified organs.....	15.7	15.3	16.4	17.2	17.8	19.0	20.1	20.7
50	Tumors, benign and unqualified (except tumors of female genital organs).....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
51	Acute rheumatic fever.....	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
52	Chronic rheumatism, osteoarthritis, gout.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
53	Scorvy.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
54	Pellagra.....	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.8	5.7
55	Rickets.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
56	Rickets.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
57	Diabetes mellitus.....	16.7	18.3	17.7	16.4	16.8	17.9	17.4	18.8
58	Anemia, chlorosis.....	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	3.7	3.6
59	Diseases of the pituitary gland.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
60a	Rheumatic fever.....	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.3
60b	Other diseases of the thyroid gland.....	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
61	Diseases of the parathyroid glands.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
62	Diseases of the thymus gland.....	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
63	Diseases of the adrenals (Addison's disease).....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
64	Diseases of the spleen.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
65a	Leudemia.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
65b	Hodgkin's disease.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
66	Alcoholism (acute or chronic).....	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.7
67a	Chronic lead poisoning.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
67b	Other chronic mineral poisoning.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
68	Chronic poisoning by organic substances.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
69	Other general diseases.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION C—1921-1929—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
	III.—Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense.....	121.6	123.4	127.6	127.6	119.1	120.3	115.2	119.5	117.5
70	Encephalitis.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
71a	Simple meningitis.....	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4
71b	Nonpurulent cerebrospinal meningitis.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
72	Tuberc dorsalis (tubercular alaxia).....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
73	Other diseases of the spinal cord.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
74a	Cerebral hemorrhage.....	79.6	82.1	86.0	87.5	79.6	81.7	79.1	82.1	81.5
74b	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.9
75	Paralysis without specified cause.....	6.1	6.5	6.1	3.0	5.6	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.8
76	General paralysis of the insane.....	6.3	6.9	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.3
77	Other forms of mental alienation.....	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3
78	Epilepsy.....	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.7
79	Convulsions (nonpuerperal; 5 years and over).....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	Infantile convulsions (under 5 years).....	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
81	Chorea.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	Nurolgia and neuritis.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
83	Softening of the brain.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
84	Other diseases of the nervous system.....	2.8	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4
85	Diseases of the eye and annexa.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
86a	Diseases of the ear.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
86b	Diseases of the mastoid process.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
	IV.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	180.5	190.0	199.4	201.6	210.2	224.8	221.5	235.2	239.9
87	Pericarditis.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
88	Endocarditis and myocarditis (acute).....	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.5
89	Angina pectoris.....	9.0	9.9	10.3	11.0	13.2	14.4	14.7	15.7	15.9
90	Other diseases of the heart.....	140.2	147.9	156.2	157.0	163.1	175.5	171.6	183.0	185.9
91a	Aneurysm.....	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
91b, c	Arteriosclerosis and other diseases of the arteries.....	20.1	20.5	20.8	21.3	20.5	20.7	19.8	20.1	20.2
92	Embolism and thrombosis (not cerebral).....	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.5
93	Diseases of the veins (varices, hemorrhoids, phlebitis, etc.).....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
94	Diseases of the lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.).....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
95	Hemorrhage without specified cause.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
96	Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION C—1921-1929—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
	VII.—Nonvenereal diseases of the genito-urinary system and annexa.									
128	Acute nephritis (including unspecified under 10 years).....	98.8	102.1	103.4	102.6	110.1	112.7	107.1	110.5	106.8
129	Chronic nephritis (including unspecified 10 years and over).....	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6
130	Chyluria.....	78.0	81.7	83.0	81.9	89.7	92.3	87.0	90.1	86.5
131	Other diseases of the kidneys and annexa.....	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
132	Calculi of the urinary passages.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
133	Diseases of the bladder.....	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
134	Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.....	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
135	Nonvenereal diseases of the male genital organs.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
136	Cysts and other benign tumors of the ovary.....	9.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
138	Salpingitis and pelvic abscess (female).....	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
139	Benign tumors of the uterus.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
140	Nonpuerperal uterine hemorrhage.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
141	Other diseases of the female genital organs.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
142	Nonpuerperal diseases of the breast (except cancer).....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	VIII.—The puerperal state.....	16.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.5	14.1	13.5	13.6	13.1
143	Accidents of pregnancy.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3
144	Puerperal hemorrhage.....	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
145	Other accidents of labor.....	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6
146	Puerperal septicemia.....	6.7	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0
147	Puerperal phlebotomy alba dolens, embolus, sudden death.....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
148	Puerperal albuminuria and convulsions.....	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3
149	Following childbirth (undefined).....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
150	Puerperal diseases of the breast.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	IX.—Diseases of the skin and of the cellular tissue.....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
151	Gangrene.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
152	Furuncle.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
153	Acute abscess.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
154	Other diseases of the skin and annexa.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
	X.—Diseases of the bones and of the organs of locomotion.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
155	Diseases of the bones (except tuberculosis).....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
156	Diseases of the joints (except tuberculosis and rheumatism).....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
157	Amputations.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
158	Other diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	15.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.4
XI.—Malformations.									
159a Congenital hydrocephalus.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
159b Congenital malformations of the heart.....	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.3
159c Other congenital malformations.....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
160 XII.—Diseases of early infancy.....	67.9	63.0	62.5	62.7	59.3	57.6	54.6	53.5	50.7
160a Congenital debility, icterus, sclerema.....	9.9	8.8	8.8	8.0	7.6	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.3
161a Premature birth.....	41.7	39.4	38.8	39.2	36.9	36.6	34.8	34.5	32.9
161b Injury at birth.....	10.1	9.4	9.4	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.8	9.3	8.9
162 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy.....	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.5
163 Lack of care.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
164 XIII.—Old age (senility).....	12.2	13.1	13.6	12.5	11.8	11.3	10.5	11.5	10.5
XIV.—External causes.									
Suicide (total).									
165 Suicide by solid or liquid poisons (except corrosive substances).....	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.6	13.2	13.5	13.9
166 Suicide by corrosive substances.....	0.4	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
167 Suicide by poisonous gas.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
168 Suicide by hanging or strangulation.....	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
169 Suicide by drowning.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
170 Suicide by firearms.....	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8
171 Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
172 Suicide by jumping from high places.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
173 Suicide by crushing.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
174 Other suicides.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homicide (total).									
197 Homicide by firearms.....	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.4
198 Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.5
199 Homicide by other means.....	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
200 Infanticide (murder of infants less than 1 year).....	(¹)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Accidental or undefined (total)									
175 Poisoning by food.....	67.8	69.2	75.4	74.8	77.5	78.0	77.9	78.9	80.6
176 Poisoning by venomous animals.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
177 Other acute poisonings (except gas).....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
178 Conflagration.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
179 Burns (except conflagration).....	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
180 Mechanical suffocation.....	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.3
	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0

¹ Included in homicide titles.

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION C—1921-1929—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
	XIV.—External causes—Continued									
	Accidental or undefined—Continued									
181	Absorption of irrespirable, irritating, or poisonous gas.....	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
182	Drowning.....	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.2
183	Traumatism by firearms (except wounds of war).....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6
184	Traumatism by cutting or piercing instruments.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
185	Traumatism by fall.....	11.3	12.0	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.5
186	Traumatism in mines and quarries.....	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
187	Traumatism by machines.....	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
188	Traumatism by other crushing.....	21.4	22.5	26.2	23.7	27.2	28.0	29.2	30.1	32.4
188a	Railroad accidents.....	5.9	6.0	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.8
188b	Streetcar accidents.....	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
188c	Automobile accidents.....	11.3	12.4	14.6	13.3	16.8	17.7	19.3	20.6	23.1
188d	Airplane and balloon accidents.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
188e, f	Motorcycle accidents and injuries by other vehicles.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
188g	Landslide, other crushing.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
189	Injuries by animals (not poisoning).....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
190	Wounds of war.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
191	Execution of civilians by belligerent armies.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
192	Starvation (deprivation of food or water).....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
193	Excessive cold.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
194	Excessive heat.....	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
195	Lightning.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
196	Other accidental electric shocks.....	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
201	Fracture (cause not specified).....	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
202	Other external violence.....	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6
203	Violent deaths of unknown causation.....	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0
	XV.—Ill-defined diseases.....	15.7	17.2	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.5	17.1	20.1	20.4
204	Sudden death.....	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1
205a	Ill-defined.....	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.3
205b	Not specified or unknown.....	10.1	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.7	11.8	13.5	14.0

NOTE.—List numbers are those of the 1920 revision of the detailed International List.

SECTION D—1930-1938

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938	
		1,132.1	1,106.5	1,087.7	1,068.7	1,105.4	1,152.2	1,094.5	1,155.2	1,125.9	1,165.2	1,125.9	1,165.2	1,125.9	1,165.2	1,125.9	1,165.2	1,125.9	1,165.2
	All causes.....	136.3	136.1	129.8	124.1	117.2	115.4	116.4	116.2	116.4	116.2	116.4	116.2	116.4	116.2	116.4	116.2	116.4	116.2
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....																		
1	Typhoid fever.....	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
2	Paratyphoid fever.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3	Typhus fever.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Relapsing fever.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Undulant fever.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6	Smallpox.....	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	5.5	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2
7	Measles.....	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
8	Scarlet fever.....	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
9	Whooping cough.....	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	Diphtheria.....	19.4	26.5	30.6	26.4	17.3	22.2	26.4	26.4	17.3	22.2	26.4	26.4	17.3	22.2	26.4	26.4	17.3	22.2
11a	With respiratory complications specified.....	11.5	16.8	19.9	16.8	11.1	14.8	16.8	16.8	11.1	14.8	16.8	16.8	11.1	14.8	16.8	16.8	11.1	14.8
11b	Without respiratory complications specified.....	7.8	9.6	10.7	9.7	6.3	7.3	9.7	9.7	6.3	7.3	9.7	9.7	6.3	7.3	9.7	9.7	6.3	7.3
12	Cholera.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Dysentery.....	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.9
14	Plague.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Erysipelas.....	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
16	Acute poliomyelitis, acute polioencephalitis.....	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
17	Lethargic or epidemic encephalitis.....	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7
18	Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis.....	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.1
19	Glanders.....	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Anthrax (bacillus anthracis) malignant pustule.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	Rabies.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
22	Tetanus.....	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
23-32	Tuberculosis (all forms).....	71.1	67.8	62.5	59.6	56.7	55.1	59.6	59.6	56.7	55.1	59.6	59.6	56.7	55.1	59.6	59.6	56.7	55.1
23	Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	63.0	60.4	56.1	53.7	51.2	49.9	53.7	53.7	51.2	49.9	53.7	53.7	51.2	49.9	53.7	53.7	51.2	49.9
24	Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system.....	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
25	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum.....	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
26	Tuberculosis of vertebral column.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
27a	Tuberculosis of bones (except vertebral column).....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
27b	Tuberculosis of joints.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
28	Tuberculosis of skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	Tuberculosis of lymphatic system (except bronchial, mesenteric, and retroperitoneal glands).....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
31	Tuberculosis of other organs.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
32	Disseminated tuberculosis.....	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION D—1930-1938—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases—Continued									
33	Leprosy.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34	Syphilis.....	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.8
35	Gonococcus infection and other venereal diseases.....	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
36	Purulent infection, septicemia (nonperforal).....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
37	Yellow fever.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38	Malaria.....	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.8
39	Other diseases due to protozoal parasites.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
40	Ankylostomiasis.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41	Hydatid cysts.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
42	Other diseases caused by helminths.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
43	Mycoses.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
44	Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....	102.2	103.9	107.1	107.1	111.4	113.2	116.5	117.3	119.8
	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....									
45-53	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total)	97.4	99.0	102.3	102.3	106.4	108.2	111.4	112.4	114.9
45	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
	Lip.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Tongue.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
	Mouth.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Jaw.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Other and unspecified parts of the buccal cavity.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Pharynx.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
46	Cancer of the digestive tract and peritoneum.....	48.9	49.3	50.8	50.3	51.8	52.2	53.8	53.8	54.5
	Esophagus.....	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Stomach and duodenum.....	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	20.9	20.9
	Intestines (except duodenum, rectum, anus).....	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.3	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.9
	Rectum and anus.....	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5
	Liver and biliary passages.....	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8
	Pancreas.....	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8
	Mesentery and peritoneum.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Others under this title.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47	Cancer of the respiratory system.....	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.3
	Larynx.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Lungs and pleura.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1
	Other respiratory organs.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
48	Cancer of the uterus.....	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.5

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION D—1930-1938—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
	IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-making organs.....									
70	Hemorrhagic conditions.....	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
71a	Pernicious anemia.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
71b	Other anemias.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
72a	True leukemias.....	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2
72b	Pseudoleukemias (Hodgkin's disease).....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
73	Diseases of the spleen.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
74	Other diseases of the blood and blood-making organs.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	V.—Chronic poisonings and intoxications.....									
75	Alcoholism (acute or chronic).....	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.1
76	Chronic poisoning by other organic substances.....	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.0
77a	Chronic lead poisoning.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
77b, c	Occupational and other chronic poisoning by mineral substances (except lead).....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense.....									
78	Encephalitis (nontyphoid).....	112.2	109.0	108.1	104.3	106.3	106.1	112.1	105.8	103.6
79a	Simple meningitis.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
79b	Nonpyogenic cerebrospinal meningitis.....	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
80	Progressive locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
81	Other diseases of the spinal cord.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
82a	Cerebral hemorrhage.....	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
82b	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis.....	80.5	78.7	79.0	75.3	76.9	76.2	80.9	76.7	75.9
82c	Softening of the brain.....	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.9
82d	Hemiplegia and other paralysis, cause unspecified.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
82e	General paralysis of the insane.....	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
83	Dementia praecox and other psychoses.....	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.5
84	Epilepsy.....	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
85	Convulsions (under 5 years).....	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
86	Other diseases of the nervous system.....	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
87	Diseases of the organs of vision.....	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8
88	Diseases of the ear.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
89a	Diseases of the mastoid process.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7
89b	.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.7

	238.1	236.2	246.5	250.0	263.7	267.8	290.3	291.5	291.6
VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....									
Pericarditis.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Acute endocarditis, specified.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0
Endocarditis, unspecified (under 45 years).....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Endocarditis, specified as chronic, and other valvular diseases.....	52.8	49.3	48.0	43.8	42.8	39.7	39.5	36.4	34.1
Endocarditis, unspecified (45 years and over).....	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.3
Acute myocarditis.....	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.2
Myocarditis, unspecified (under 45 years).....	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Chronic myocarditis, myocardial degeneration.....	69.6	71.6	76.3	75.4	78.9	80.2	86.4	86.4	81.3
Other diseases of myocardium.....	23.4	22.8	23.8	24.0	24.6	23.7	25.2	24.7	23.4
Angina pectoris.....	16.2	16.1	16.5	15.9	15.8	15.1	13.9	13.3	7.5
Diseases of coronary arteries.....	7.9	10.7	14.5	21.9	27.0	31.9	38.0	45.9	52.2
Other and unspecified diseases of heart.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Functional diseases of heart.....	30.7	30.3	32.6	35.3	33.6	43.4	51.8	56.5	61.7
Aneurysm (except of heart).....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Arteriosclerosis (except diseases of coronary arteries).....	18.5	17.7	17.2	16.8	18.0	16.9	17.9	17.1	16.3
Gangrene.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
Other diseases of the arteries.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Diseases of veins (varices, hemorrhoids, phlebitis, etc.).....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Diseases of lymphatic system (lymphangitis, etc.).....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Idiopathic anomalies of blood-pressure.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....									
Diseases of nasal fossae.....	95.4	92.7	87.9	80.1	90.9	93.2	105.4	96.7	78.2
Other diseases of nasal fossae and annexa.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Diseases of larynx.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Acute bronchitis.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Chronic bronchitis.....	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Bronchitis, unspecified.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Bronchopneumonia.....	33.8	33.1	32.1	29.3	32.9	33.2	36.7	35.4	30.4
Capillary bronchitis.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Lobar pneumonia.....	45.3	44.4	41.1	36.4	43.4	45.3	52.9	46.7	34.3
Pneumonia, unspecified.....	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0
Pleurisy.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0
Pulmonary embolism and thrombosis.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Pulmonary congestion, edema, hemorrhagic infarct.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Asthma.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Pulmonary emphysema.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other diseases of the respiratory system (except tuberculosis).....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3
IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....									
Diseases of pharynx and tonsils.....	85.3	79.4	72.0	73.7	75.9	70.5	73.1	69.4	66.2
Other diseases of buccal cavity and annexa (including adenoid vegetations).....	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1
Diseases of esophagus.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Ulcer of stomach.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.4
Ulcer of duodenum.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION D—1930-1938—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
IX.—Diseases of the digestive system—Continued										
118	Other diseases of stomach (except cancer).....	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9
119	Diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years).....	19.4	15.5	11.8	12.5	13.5	10.4	12.2	11.2	10.9
120	Diarrhea and enteritis (2 years and over).....	6.6	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.9	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.4
121	Appendicitis.....	15.2	15.1	14.1	14.1	14.3	12.7	12.9	11.9	11.0
122a	Hernia.....	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8
122b	Intestinal obstruction.....	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.9
123	Other diseases of intestines.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
124	Cirrhosis of liver.....	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.3
125a	Yellow atrophy of liver.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
125b	Other diseases of liver.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
126	Biliary calculi.....	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
127	Other diseases of gallbladder, biliary passages.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
128	Diseases of pancreas.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
129	Peritonitis, cause not specified.....	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2
	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	104.4	100.6	100.5	96.8	99.0	96.4	99.1	95.1	91.8
130	Acute nephritis (including unspecified under 10 years).....	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8
131	Chronic nephritis.....	78.2	76.4	76.9	72.3	74.3	72.5	74.8	72.0	69.9
132	Nephritis, unspecified (10 years and over).....	8.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
133	Other diseases of kidneys, ureters (except puerperal diseases).....	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
134	Calculi of urinary passages.....	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
135	Diseases of bladder (except tumor).....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
136	Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess, etc.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
137	Diseases of prostate.....	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.4
138	Diseases of male genital organs, not specified as venereal.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
138a	Cysts of ovary.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
138b	Other diseases of ovaries; diseases of tubes and parametrium.....	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
139c	Diseases of uterus.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
139d	Nonpuerperal diseases of breast (except cancer).....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
139e	Other diseases of female genital organs.....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperal state.....	12.7	11.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.7
140	Abortion with septic conditions.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
141	Abortion without mention of septic conditions (to include hemorrhages).....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
142a	Ectopic gestation, septic conditions specified.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
142b	Ectopic gestation, septic conditions not mentioned.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 201]

SECTION D—1930-1938—Continued

LIST NO.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	
	XVII.—Violent and accidental deaths—Continued										
	Suicide—Continued										
169	Suicide by jumping from high places	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
170	Suicide by crushing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
171	Suicide by other means	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
172-175	Homicide (total)	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.7	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.6	6.8	
172	Infanticide (murder of infants less than 1 year)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
173	Homicide by firearms	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.9	
174	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	
175	Homicide by other means	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	
176-198	Accidental, other, or undefined (total)	80.5	78.5	71.4	72.5	80.0	78.6	86.1	81.8	72.4	
176	Attack by venomous animals	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
177	Poisoning by food	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
178	Absorption of poisonous gas	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	
	Not associated with symbols 201-214	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	
	Associated with symbols 201-214	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
179	Other acute accidental poisonings (except gas)	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	
180	Conflagration	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	
181	Burns (except conflagration)	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	
	Not associated with symbols 201-214	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.7	
	Associated with symbols 201-214	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	
182	Mechanical suffocation	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	
	Not associated with symbols 201-214	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	
	Associated with symbols 201-214	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
183	Drowning	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.7	
	Not associated with symbols 201-214	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	
	Associated with symbols 201-214	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	
184	Traumatism by firearms (except wounds of war)	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	
185	Traumatism by cutting or piercing instruments (except wounds of war)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	
	Not associated with symbols 201-214	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	
	Associated with symbols 201-214	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
186a	Traumatism by fall	16.9	17.1	17.0	17.3	18.9	19.3	20.8	20.5	19.6	
	Not associated with symbols 201-214	14.7	14.6	14.9	15.1	16.4	16.8	18.4	18.1	17.4	
	Associated with symbols 201-214	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	
186b	Traumatism by crushing, landslide	5.5	5.7	5.2	6.1	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.7	6.0	
	Not associated with symbols 201-214	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	
	Associated with symbols 201-214	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.2	5.6	

187	Cataclysm.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
188	Injuries by animals.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
189	Hunger and thirst.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
190	Excessive cold.....	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
191	Excessive heat.....	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.6	3.7	0.6	0.3
192	Lightning.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
193	Accidents due to electric currents.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
194a	Not associated with symbols 201-214.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
194b	Associated with symbols 201-214.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
194c	Not associated with symbols 201-214.....	31.8	30.1	26.0	26.6	29.1	29.4	30.8	31.3	28.8
194d	Associated with symbols 201-214.....	27.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.2
195	Violent deaths of unknown nature.....	0.0	26.4	22.8	23.2	28.5	25.4	26.5	27.5	22.6
196	Wounds of war.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
197	Execution of civilians by belligerent armies.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
198	Legal executions.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	XVIII.—Ill-defined causes of death.....	20.5	18.4	17.3	17.5	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.0	15.1
199	Sudden death.....	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
200a	Cause of death ill-defined.....	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1
200b	Cause of death not specified or unknown.....	14.4	12.8	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.5	11.1	10.2	9.8

Deaths tabulated under List numbers 178, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186a, 189b, 193, 194b, as "Associated with symbols 201-214," are retabulated in the supplemental classification below

Symbol	SUPPLEMENTAL CLASSIFICATION									
201	Accidents in mines and quarries.....	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1
202	Elevator accidents.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
203	Accidents from agricultural machinery.....	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
204	Accidents from machinery used for recreation.....	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
205	Other machinery accidents.....	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
206	Railroad and automobile collisions.....	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1
207	Other railroad accidents.....	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.6
208	Streetcar and automobile collisions.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
209	Other streetcar accidents.....	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
210	Automobile accidents (primary).....	24.5	26.1	21.9	23.4	26.9	26.9	27.9	28.9	23.5
211	Motorcycle accidents.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
212	Other land-transportation accidents.....	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
213	Water-transportation accidents.....	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
214	Air-transportation accidents.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3

1 Included in homicide titles.

NOTE.—List numbers are those of the 1929 revision of the detailed International List.

31	Relapsing fever.....	0.0	0.0	68	Beriberi.....	0.0	0.0
32	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....	0.3	0.2	69	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	1.8	1.6
33a	Influenza, respiratory complications specified.....	10.3	9.3	70	Rickets.....	0.1	0.1
33b	Influenza, respiratory complications not specified.....	6.1	6.0	71	Other avitaminoses.....	0.0	0.1
34	Smallpox.....	0.0	0.0		IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	6.9	7.4
35	Measles.....	0.9	0.5		Hemorrhagic conditions.....	0.5	0.5
36	Acute poliomyelitis and acute polioencephalitis.....	0.6	0.8	72	Pernicious anemia.....	1.7	1.6
37	Acute infectious encephalitis (diphtheric).....	0.6	0.7	73a	Other anemias (except splenic).....	0.7	0.7
38	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....	0.2	0.1	73b-d	Leukemias.....	3.3	3.7
39	Lymphus fever, typhus-like diseases (due to Rickettsia).....	0.2	0.2	74a	Leukemias.....	0.2	0.2
40	Ankylostomiasis.....	0.0	0.0	74b	Diseases of the spleen.....	0.3	0.4
41	Hydatid disease.....	0.0	0.0	75	Other diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	0.2	0.2
42	Other diseases caused by helminths.....	0.2	0.1		V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....	2.1	2.1
43	Myxoses.....	1.5	0.3		Alcoholic pellagra.....	0.0	0.0
44	Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....	1.5	1.3	77a	Other and unspecified alcoholism, incl. acute and chronic.....	1.9	1.9
	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....	122.6	125.2	77b-e	Lead poisoning.....	0.1	0.1
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	117.5	120.3	78	Chronic poisoning by other mineral or organic substances.....	0.1	0.1
45a	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx.....	3.8	3.9	79	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs.....	100.6	103.6
45b	Cancer of lip.....	0.5	0.5	80	Encephalitis (nonepidemic).....	1.1	1.0
45c	Cancer of tongue.....	0.9	0.9	81	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	1.6	1.7
45d	Cancer of mouth.....	0.5	0.6	82	Diseases of the spinal cord (except locomotor ataxia and disseminated sclerosis).....	2.1	2.1
45e	Cancer of jaw bone.....	0.7	0.7	83a	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	87.8	90.9
45e	Cancer of unspecified parts of the buccal cavity.....	0.0	0.0	83b, c	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion (excluding birth injuries).....	77.4	79.9
45f	Cancer of pharynx.....	1.1	1.1	83d	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....	7.9	8.4
46	Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum.....	54.8	55.2	84	Hemiplegia and other paralysis of unspecified origin.....	2.6	2.7
46a	Cancer of esophagus.....	2.0	2.1		Mental diseases and deficiency (except general paralysis of the insane).....	1.2	1.0
46b	Cancer of stomach.....	20.0	19.8	85	Epilepsy.....	1.7	1.7
46c	Cancer of duodenum.....	0.3	0.3	86	Convulsions (under 5 years of age).....	0.5	0.4
46d	Cancer of rectum and anus.....	6.5	6.7	87	Other diseases of the nervous system.....	2.5	2.7
46e	Cancer of intestines (except duodenum and rectum).....	13.1	13.5	88	Diseases of the organs of vision.....	0.1	0.0
46f	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....	7.6	7.4	89	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process.....	1.9	1.9
46g	Cancer of pancreas.....	4.0	4.1		VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	296.8	314.4
46h	Cancer of mesentery and peritoneum.....	0.8	0.8	90-95	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	275.5	292.5
46m	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....	0.4	0.5	90a	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis.....	0.0	0.0
47	Cancer of the respiratory system.....	6.6	7.2	90b	Other pericarditis.....	0.5	0.4
47a	Cancer of larynx.....	1.1	1.1	91a, b	Bacterial, and other acute or subacute endocarditis.....	2.0	1.9
47d, e	Cancer of lung and pleura.....	4.0	4.2	91c	Endocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic, under 45 years of age).....	0.3	0.2
47b, c, f	Cancer of other respiratory organs.....	1.6	1.9	92a	Diseases of the aortic valve (without mention of diseases of the mitral valve or rheumatic fever).....	3.0	2.9
48	Cancer of the uterus.....	12.6	12.7	92b	Diseases of the mitral valve (whether or not specified as rheumatic).....	13.9	13.7
49a, b	Cancer of other female genital organs.....	3.2	3.3				
49c	Cancer of ovary, fallopian tube, and parametrium.....	2.7	2.8				
49c-e	Cancer of vagina, vulva, other and unspecified sites.....	0.5	0.5				
50	Cancer of the breast.....	11.4	11.8				
51	Cancer of the male genital organs.....	7.2	7.5				
51b	Cancer of prostate.....	6.5	6.8				
51a, c-e	Cancer of other male genital organs.....	0.7	0.7				

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION E—1939 and 1940—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1939	1940	List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	1939	1940
	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system—Con.				XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium.....	7.0	6.7
92c	Diseases of the heart (all forms)—Continued			140	Abortion with mention of infection.....		
92d	Carditis, specified as rheumatic.....	1.5	1.8	141a,c	Abortion without mention of infection (spontaneous, therapeutic, or unspecified), with mention of toxemia, with or without hemorrhage, trauma or shock.....	1.1	1.0
92e	Diseases of other and unspecified valves and chronic endocarditis, not specified as rheumatic.....	14.0	13.4	141b,d-f	Other abortions without mention of infection.....	0.1	0.1
92f	Endocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic, 45 years of age and over).....	2.1	2.1	142a	Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection.....	0.2	0.2
93a	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....	3.1	3.2	142b	Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection.....	0.2	0.2
93b	Myocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic, under 45 years of age).....	0.6	0.6	143	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	0.0	0.0
93c	Chronic myocarditis and myocardial degeneration, specified as rheumatic.....	0.8	1.0	144	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	0.8	0.7
93d	Chronic myocarditis and myocardial degeneration, not specified as rheumatic.....	126.2	134.3	145	Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy (death before delivery).....	0.2	0.2
93e	Other myocarditis (not specified as acute, chronic, or rheumatic).....	14.7	13.9	146	Hemorrhage of childbirth and the puerperium.....	0.8	0.8
94a	Diseases of the coronary arteries.....	61.9	71.4	147	Infection during childbirth and the puerperium.....	1.8	1.7
94b	Angina pectoris.....	6.5	5.6	148	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....	0.9	0.9
94c	Functional diseases of the heart (without mention of organic lesion).....	0.8	0.8	149	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....	0.4	0.4
95b	Other diseases of the heart, specified as rheumatic.....	3.8	4.4	150	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puerperium.....	0.4	0.4
95c	Other diseases of the heart, not specified as rheumatic.....	19.9	21.0	151	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	1.3	1.1
96	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....	0.6	0.9	152	Carbuncle and furuncle.....	0.4	0.3
97	Arteriosclerosis (except coronary or renal sclerosis).....	17.0	17.3	153	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....	0.4	0.4
98	Gangrene.....	0.4	0.4		Other diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	0.5	0.5
99	Other diseases of the arteries.....	1.4	1.4		XIII.—Diseases of the bones and organs of movement.....	1.0	0.9
100	Diseases of the veins.....	0.6	0.6	154	Osteomyelitis and peritostitis.....	0.7	0.5
101	Diseases of the lymphatic system.....	0.1	0.1	155	Other diseases of bones (except tuberculosis).....	0.1	0.1
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....	0.9	1.0	156	Diseases of joints and other organs of movement.....	0.3	0.3
103	Other diseases of the circulatory system.....	0.1	0.1		XIV.—Congenital malformations.....	9.5	10.0
	VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	70.1	66.1		Congenital malformations of central nervous system.....	2.7	3.0
104	Diseases of the nasal fossae and accessory sinuses.....	0.9	0.9	157a-d	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system.....	4.6	4.8
105	Diseases of the larynx.....	0.3	0.3	157e,f	Other congenital malformations.....	2.1	2.2
106	Bronchitis (all forms).....	2.9	3.0	157g,h,m	XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....	38.9	39.2
106a	Acute bronchitis.....	0.9	1.0		Congenital debility (cause not stated).....	2.1	2.1
106b	Chronic bronchitis.....	1.4	1.3	158			
106c	Bronchitis (unspecified).....	0.6	0.6				

107	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis)	27.1	26.2	159	Premature birth (cause not stated)	24.6
108	Lobar pneumonia	29.3	25.2	160	Injury at birth	7.8
109	Pneumonia (unspecified)	2.9	3.5	161	Other diseases peculiar to first year of life	4.3
110	Pleurisy (not specified as tuberculous)	1.7	1.5	162	XVI.—Senility	7.3
111	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema, and chronic congestion of the lungs	2.1	2.3		XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths	91.4
112	Asthma	1.0	1.7		Suicide	14.1
113	Pulmonary emphysema	0.1	0.1	163, 164	Suicide by poisoning	4.1
114a, b	Silicosis, other and unspecified forms of pneumoconioses	0.2	0.3	164	Suicide by other means	10.0
114c-e	Other and unspecified diseases of respiratory system, including gangrene and abscess of lung (exc. tuberculosis)	1.1	1.0		Homicide	6.4
	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system	62.0	59.2	165-168	Homicide (homicide of infants under 1 year of age)	(0)
115	Diseases of buccal cavity, pharynx, tonsils, and adnexa	2.9	2.6	169	Infantile by firearms	3.7
116	Diseases of the esophagus	0.2	0.2	167	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments	3.5
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	6.8	6.8	168	Homicide by other means	1.6
118	Other diseases of the stomach (except cancer)	1.7	1.6	169-195	Accidental deaths	70.8
119	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (under 2 years of age)	8.6	7.6	169	Railway accidents (exc. collisions with motor vehicles)	2.9
120	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (2 years of age and over)	2.9	2.7	170	Motor-vehicle accidents	24.7
121	Appendicitis	10.8	9.9	170a	Collisions between automobiles and trains	1.0
122a	Intestinal obstruction	3.9	3.8	170c	Collisions between automobiles and streetcars	0.1
122b	Hernia	5.4	5.2	170d	Automobile accidents (except collisions with trains or streetcars)	0.1
123	Other diseases of the intestines	1.2	1.3	171a	Motorcycle accidents (except collisions with automobiles)	23.3
124	Other diseases of the liver	1.3	1.2	171b	Streetcar accidents (except collisions with trains or motor vehicles)	0.3
125	Other diseases of the liver	3.5	3.5	171c	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents	0.3
126	Biliary calculi	2.7	2.5	172	Water-transport accidents	0.8
127	Other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts	0.6	0.6	173	Air-transport accidents	0.3
128	Diseases of the pancreas (except diabetes mellitus)	1.1	1.1	174	Accidents in mines and quarries	1.2
129	Peritonitis (cause not stated)	96.8	95.4	175a-c	Accidental deaths	1.2
	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system	2.5	2.5	175d,e	Agribultural accidents	0.2
130	Acute nephritis	52.4	53.1	176	Forestry accidents	0.8
131a	Arteriosclerotic kidney	24.6	22.5	177	Other accidents involving machinery	0.4
131b	Other chronic nephritis	3.3	3.4	178	Food poisoning	1.1
132	Nephritis unspecified (10 years of age and over)	3.0	2.9	179	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas	1.0
133	Other diseases of kidneys and ureters (except diseases associated with pregnancy, childbirth, or puerperium)	1.4	1.4	180	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids	1.0
134	Calculi of the urinary passages	0.6	0.6	181	Confagration	1.4
135	Diseases of the urinary bladder	0.4	0.4	182	Accidental burns (except confagration)	3.7
136	Diseases of the urethra (except calculus)	6.6	6.7	183	Accidental mechanical suffocation	4.0
137	Diseases of the prostate	0.1	0.1	184	Accidental drowning	0.9
138	Diseases of other male genital organs (not specified as venereal)	1.3	1.2	185	Accidental injury by firearms	4.2
139a	Diseases of the ovaries, fallopian tubes, and parametria	0.6	0.5	186a	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments	2.0
139b	Diseases of the uterus	0.3	0.3	186b	Accidental injury by fall	0.4
139c	Diseases of other and unspecified female genital organs	0.0	0.0	187	Accidental injury by crushing	17.5
					Cataclysm (all deaths attributed to a cataclysm, regardless of their nature)	0.3
						0.1

1 Included in homicide titles.

TABLE 12.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 210]

SECTION E—1939 and 1940—Continued

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH		List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH		1939	1940	1939	1940
	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths—Continued		XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes				
188	Accidental deaths—Continued	Accidental deaths—Continued	195d	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes	199	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1
189	Injury by animals (not specified as venomous or occurring in the course of agricultural and forestry operations).....	Injury by animals (not specified as venomous or occurring in the course of agricultural and forestry operations).....	195c,e	Sudden death.....	200a	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.6
190	Hunger or thirst.....	Hunger or thirst.....	196	Ill-defined causes.....	200b,c	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.0
191	Excessive cold.....	Excessive cold.....	197	Unknown or unspecified causes.....		0.1	0.0	0.0	9.9
192	Excessive heat.....	Excessive heat.....	198			0.4	0.6	0.0	
193	Lightning.....	Lightning.....				0.3	0.3	0.1	
194	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....				0.5	0.5	0.1	
195a	Poisoning by venomous animals (not occurring in the course of agricultural and forestry operations).....	Poisoning by venomous animals (not occurring in the course of agricultural and forestry operations).....				0.1	0.1	15.1	16.0
195b	Sequelae of preventive immunization, inoculation, or vaccination.....	Sequelae of preventive immunization, inoculation, or vaccination.....				0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	Other accidents due to medical or surgical intervention.....	Other accidents due to medical or surgical intervention.....				0.0	0.0	4.6	5.0

NOTE.—List numbers are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 13.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1933-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1933-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND YEAR	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	All causes:													
	1930	1,076.4	1,233.8	1,256.9	1,169.2	1,097.9	1,041.2	1,000.7	1,045.6	935.4	933.5	989.9	1,043.9	1,123.4
	1931	1,060.4	1,181.8	1,216.6	1,234.0	1,126.7	1,045.9	972.6	975.6	915.2	954.9	981.7	1,036.8	1,093.5
	1932	1,064.0	1,191.4	1,160.9	1,142.5	1,099.5	1,055.0	1,004.6	978.1	963.9	965.5	1,021.5	1,060.6	1,140.2
	1933	1,125.9	1,361.0	1,392.4	1,256.8	1,175.2	1,093.8	1,021.4	1,028.2	975.1	996.4	1,044.2	1,060.6	1,154.1
	1934	1,155.2	1,267.4	1,357.4	1,294.7	1,252.1	1,100.0	1,068.6	1,162.5	987.3	967.0	1,065.8	1,118.5	1,227.0
	1935	1,094.5	1,257.0	1,247.7	1,189.4	1,148.7	1,099.5	1,027.7	1,192.5	946.4	973.1	1,017.8	1,048.3	1,192.5
	1936	1,105.4	1,192.6	1,255.0	1,228.2	1,160.2	1,106.9	1,061.1	1,076.7	962.1	979.9	1,010.3	1,075.0	1,166.1
	1937	1,063.7	1,291.3	1,184.0	1,126.7	1,065.9	1,023.2	1,035.1	979.7	928.3	959.4	1,021.4	1,086.4	1,130.3
1, 2	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever:													
	1940	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.6
	1939	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.3	0.8
	1938	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.1
	1937	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.7	2.1	1.1
	1936	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.7	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.6	2.7	1.9
	1935	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.9	4.5	5.8	4.9	3.8	2.6	1.7
	1934	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	4.2	5.7	6.4	5.6	4.1	3.4	2.8
	1933	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.8	6.1	6.6	5.3	5.3	3.9	2.5
6	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis:													
	1940	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
	1939	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
	1938	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
	1937	1.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
	1936	2.4	3.2	3.7	4.6	3.9	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.0
	1935	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.3
	1934	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2
	1933	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2
8	Scarlet fever:													
	1940	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	1939	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
	1938	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0
	1937	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3
	1936	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.9
	1935	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.4
	1934	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.2
	1933	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.8

TABLE 13.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1933-1940—Continued
 [See note at head of this table, p. 243]

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND YEAR	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
9	Whooping cough:	1940	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5			
		1939	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5		
		1938	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.3		
		1937	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	6.1	4.9	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.2		
		1935	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4		
		1935	5.0	5.8	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0		
		1934	4.6	5.8	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.7	5.8	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.4		
		1933	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.6		
		10	Diphtheria:	1940	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5
				1939	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.7
1938	2.6			2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.7		
1937	2.8			2.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.3	3.9	2.9		
1936	3.6			2.2	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.7	4.2	3.8		
1935	4.0			3.2	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.0	3.7	5.0	5.3	4.7		
1934	4.7			4.1	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	3.3	5.6	5.8	4.6		
1933	4.7			3.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	4.2	7.9	8.7	6.6		
13	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system:			1940	43.3	47.2	47.0	46.1	44.1	43.2	41.7	41.7	39.7	38.8	37.6	38.9	39.1
				1939	43.1	46.8	49.5	47.5	46.4	46.4	43.2	41.6	40.3	39.0	38.6	40.5	40.4
		1938	48.1	47.6	49.3	49.1	47.8	45.1	45.1	43.6	41.3	40.6	41.9	40.7	41.4		
		1937	49.2	58.8	54.7	54.7	52.5	49.5	49.5	47.3	44.4	42.9	42.8	44.3	44.6		
		1936	50.8	56.8	55.6	55.8	53.0	50.7	50.7	49.8	47.1	45.8	46.7	47.0	49.6		
		1935	49.5	55.4	53.7	55.5	54.4	49.7	48.3	48.3	45.6	44.9	44.8	44.5	48.5		
		1934	54.1	56.0	57.7	56.2	56.4	50.7	50.7	49.5	45.6	46.2	46.1	46.5	49.8		
		1933	60.4	57.7	58.1	58.5	56.9	54.5	54.5	52.0	48.8	48.7	48.4	50.5	49.9		
		14-22	Tuberculosis (other forms):	1940	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0
				1939	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5
1938	4.4			4.5	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	4.2		
1937	4.7			4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.9		
1936	5.1			4.9	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3		
1935	4.6			5.1	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6		
1934	5.0			5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.9		
1933	5.6			6.1	6.6	7.0	6.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.2		
27	Dysentery:			1940	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.5	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.0	1.2	0.7
				1939	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.9
		1938	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	3.3	5.4	5.4	3.9	3.6	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.8		
		1937	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.8	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.3	2.9	1.4	0.8		
		1936	2.4	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	2.1	0.9		
		1935	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	0.8		
		1934	2.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.2	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.0	2.1	1.4		
		1933	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.2	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.9	1.7		

28	Malaria:	1940.....	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	
		1939.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.7
		1938.....	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.6	0.9
		1937.....	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.0	3.6	5.6	2.7	3.8	1.1
		1936.....	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	4.1	4.4	5.9	5.6	6.7	4.0	4.0	2.1
		1935.....	3.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	3.0	5.8	7.4	7.5	7.4	5.9	4.4	2.9
		1934.....	3.6	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.5	3.7	5.9	7.4	6.3	6.5	5.9	4.4	2.9
		1933.....	3.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.0	4.1	5.7	5.7	9.3	10.2	5.6	2.3
		1932.....	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
		1931.....	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7
35	Measles:	1940.....	2.5	2.6	4.6	6.8	6.2	4.8	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	
		1939.....	1.2	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	
		1938.....	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	
		1937.....	3.1	3.9	5.7	6.7	7.4	3.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	
		1936.....	5.5	4.7	10.7	14.8	12.6	6.2	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	
		1935.....	2.2	1.7	2.3	4.2	5.2	4.8	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.9	
		1934.....	26.6	32.6	32.8	31.3	26.9	25.1	23.7	25.5	21.3	22.2	23.7	26.3	28.1
		1933.....	25.5	28.6	29.8	30.1	27.9	25.0	23.1	21.5	21.5	21.3	23.6	25.9	27.6
		1932.....	28.0	26.2	25.6	25.6	24.5	23.4	22.5	20.5	21.0	21.0	22.8	24.6	26.9
		1931.....	23.7	30.4	28.9	27.1	24.9	23.1	20.8	19.4	19.3	20.0	22.9	26.0	26.2
61	Diabetes mellitus:	1940.....	22.3	26.4	25.3	24.6	23.8	21.2	19.9	18.9	18.3	18.6	21.7	24.6	
		1939.....	22.2	25.0	23.4	23.4	22.1	20.7	20.9	18.3	18.3	18.8	21.7	24.6	
		1938.....	21.4	26.9	23.6	23.4	22.1	20.7	20.9	18.3	18.3	18.8	21.7	24.6	
		1937.....	348.6	344.4	324.5	324.5	304.3	291.4	268.1	271.3	251.3	251.3	268.9	312.2	
		1936.....	275.5	321.3	324.0	324.0	300.5	273.9	247.0	239.5	237.7	237.7	260.2	289.3	
		1935.....	269.7	302.1	294.0	291.0	278.3	268.4	250.2	239.5	239.5	239.5	264.2	300.1	
		1934.....	268.9	323.4	294.3	284.7	269.8	241.8	237.9	233.6	231.5	231.5	240.2	274.3	
		1933.....	266.6	299.7	314.3	297.1	289.3	266.4	244.8	237.9	237.9	237.9	251.0	282.3	
		1932.....	245.4	284.8	278.9	264.1	258.4	249.6	230.1	213.1	213.1	213.1	249.1	265.8	
		1931.....	240.3	289.4	281.3	268.0	257.4	241.3	220.9	203.8	203.8	203.8	219.9	243.8	
90-95	Diseases of heart (all forms): ¹	1940.....	228.0	268.1	259.2	245.8	235.7	222.8	215.6	197.7	192.7	217.7	237.8	285.5	
		1939.....	70.3	134.9	144.9	102.2	75.2	53.5	33.1	33.1	33.0	44.3	61.3	97.5	
		1938.....	75.7	136.4	140.9	157.6	99.8	62.1	33.6	33.6	33.6	42.9	62.2	84.2	
		1937.....	80.4	146.7	135.9	119.4	90.8	64.5	48.3	48.3	48.3	63.0	76.7	113.5	
		1936.....	114.9	260.0	275.3	187.9	136.1	83.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	68.9	88.5	125.9	
		1935.....	109.6	186.5	228.0	212.5	174.8	102.9	66.1	66.1	66.1	74.1	108.7	167.6	
		1934.....	104.2	201.7	190.6	162.1	127.1	97.1	69.5	69.5	69.5	48.1	68.8	84.4	
		1933.....	96.9	150.9	171.9	159.4	126.1	93.0	51.2	51.2	51.2	47.2	62.5	91.3	
		1932.....	95.7	238.1	166.8	128.3	94.6	67.6	34.0	34.0	34.0	40.6	62.4	140.0	
		1931.....	55.0	98.5	98.6	74.6	58.8	44.9	32.4	29.9	29.9	29.7	39.6	73.8	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	1940.....	59.3	112.0	109.9	104.5	70.3	48.6	28.1	31.0	30.4	38.2	52.3	73.8	
		1939.....	67.7	118.5	109.1	97.3	77.9	56.3	40.7	31.0	31.3	37.0	65.8	94.9	
		1938.....	85.4	174.3	167.8	126.1	104.8	89.9	63.0	44.0	44.0	60.6	74.1	104.8	
		1937.....	93.2	148.6	169.8	147.4	122.8	90.6	50.8	34.1	34.1	36.8	63.4	91.5	
		1936.....	82.0	141.7	129.9	120.9	103.1	82.2	52.7	30.4	30.4	42.2	59.9	73.4	
		1935.....	79.6	120.8	133.8	126.0	103.1	82.2	43.7	34.9	31.3	40.5	52.7	76.5	
		1934.....	69.2	135.5	107.0	93.0	73.8	55.7	38.5	29.6	29.6	34.7	52.6	80.4	
		1933.....	55.0	98.5	98.6	74.6	58.8	44.9	32.4	29.9	29.9	29.7	39.6	73.8	
		1932.....	59.3	112.0	109.9	104.5	70.3	48.6	28.1	31.0	30.4	38.2	52.3	73.8	
		1931.....	67.7	118.5	109.1	97.3	77.9	56.3	40.7	31.0	31.3	37.0	65.8	94.9	
107-109	Pneumonia (all forms):	1940.....	85.4	174.3	167.8	126.1	104.8	89.9	63.0	44.0	44.0	60.6	74.1	104.8	
		1939.....	93.2	148.6	169.8	147.4	122.8	90.6	50.8	34.1	34.1	36.8	63.4	91.5	
		1938.....	82.0	141.7	129.9	120.9	103.1	82.2	43.7	34.9	31.3	40.5	52.7	76.5	
		1937.....	79.6	120.8	133.8	126.0	103.1	82.2	43.7	34.9	31.3	40.5	52.7	76.5	
		1936.....	69.2	135.5	107.0	93.0	73.8	55.7	38.5	29.6	29.6	34.7	52.6	80.4	
		1935.....	55.0	98.5	98.6	74.6	58.8	44.9	32.4	29.9	29.9	29.7	39.6	73.8	
		1934.....	59.3	112.0	109.9	104.5	70.3	48.6	28.1	31.0	30.4	38.2	52.3	73.8	
		1933.....	67.7	118.5	109.1	97.3	77.9	56.3	40.7	31.0	31.3	37.0	65.8	94.9	
		1932.....	85.4	174.3	167.8	126.1	104.8	89.9	63.0	44.0	44.0	60.6	74.1	104.8	
		1931.....	93.2	148.6	169.8	147.4	122.8	90.6	50.8	34.1	34.1	36.8	63.4	91.5	

¹ Excludes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorespiratory conditions, transferred to nephritis.

TABLE 13.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1933-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 243]

List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH AND YEAR	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
33	Influenza:	1940.....	36.3	46.3	27.6	16.3	8.6	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.3	4.7	7.7	23.7		
		1939.....	24.4	31.0	53.1	29.5	13.4	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.7	9.0	16.6		
		1938.....	16.4	24.3	22.1	12.0	18.2	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.7	8.5	18.7		
		1935.....	12.4	28.7	41.0	17.9	13.8	5.7	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	11.0	21.1		
		1936.....	23.5	107.5	61.9	52.1	22.3	8.3	4.7	4.7	5.2	10.7	17.2	32.4		
		1937.....	26.4	37.0	65.1	34.0	22.3	8.3	4.1	4.3	3.8	5.8	8.0	12.0		
		1935.....	22.2	53.9	68.2	24.0	12.9	7.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.2	9.9	14.7		
		1934.....	17.3	30.1	33.4	21.0	12.5	5.6	4.0	4.0	6.8	6.8	9.8	14.7		
		1933.....	26.4	122.6	53.3	20.8	11.9	6.2	4.4	4.4	5.9	5.9	9.8	15.9		
		119, 120	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines:	1940.....	10.3	5.2	5.5	6.9	9.9	13.6	19.6	15.0	15.0	11.5	8.4	5.7
				1939.....	6.6	6.3	6.3	7.6	11.4	10.3	16.4	19.6	16.4	13.1	13.1	8.0
				1938.....	11.9	7.2	7.9	10.9	10.4	25.1	16.4	21.3	14.9	18.9	13.3	9.9
1935.....	14.5			7.3	7.4	8.4	13.6	24.8	21.8	28.1	15.7	21.1	15.7	10.2		
1936.....	14.7			6.9	7.0	8.2	12.4	21.7	28.6	28.7	26.1	26.1	26.1	14.2		
1937.....	16.4			7.0	7.0	8.2	12.4	21.7	28.6	28.7	26.1	26.1	26.1	14.2		
1935.....	14.1			7.3	8.4	10.2	18.0	21.8	21.6	18.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	11.9		
1934.....	15.4			8.8	9.5	10.1	17.0	20.4	23.9	27.6	26.9	26.9	23.7	15.3		
1933.....	17.3			7.9	9.3	10.5	16.2	27.5	26.2	28.1	22.2	22.2	22.2	13.1		
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): ²			1940.....	81.5	97.6	91.7	86.4	81.9	77.7	78.3	65.6	69.3	72.7	76.2	83.4
				1939.....	93.6	98.3	97.4	80.0	85.0	78.6	78.6	78.3	68.6	73.4	74.0	79.6
				1938.....	77.4	86.2	86.4	82.0	79.9	78.4	78.4	70.3	68.2	68.7	72.6	81.4
		1935.....	73.5	92.8	89.0	87.6	81.6	75.1	75.1	73.2	68.1	67.7	75.0	76.4		
		1936.....	83.3	97.5	93.1	83.3	81.0	81.4	81.4	83.2	68.5	68.5	76.4	81.4		
		1937.....	81.3	90.3	86.0	87.1	84.7	77.9	77.9	73.5	69.4	74.0	76.4	78.2		
		1935.....	84.3	94.3	89.0	86.5	85.0	83.0	83.0	82.0	73.6	75.1	76.6	81.9		
		1934.....	83.0	92.9	89.2	86.9	84.2	83.1	83.1	73.9	70.7	73.9	80.2	83.7		
		1933.....	83.0	92.9	89.2	86.9	84.2	83.1	83.1	73.9	70.7	73.9	80.2	83.7		
		140-150	Puerperal causes (total): ³	1940.....	6.7	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.3
				1939.....	7.0	7.2	8.2	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	5.8
				1938.....	7.7	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.6	8.2	8.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.7
1935.....	5.4			8.3	8.3	8.2	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.3		
1936.....	6.5			10.4	10.2	9.1	8.1	9.1	9.1	9.8	8.9	8.9	8.4	7.8		
1937.....	9.9			10.7	11.6	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.4		
1935.....	10.2			11.7	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.6		
1934.....	10.3			11.6	11.0	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.0	9.7		
1933.....	10.3			11.7	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.8	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.0	9.1		
140, 142a, 147	Puerperal septicemia: ⁴			1940.....	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.1
				1939.....	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.4
				1938.....	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3
		1935.....	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4		
		1936.....	2.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9		
		1937.....	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8		
		1935.....	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6		
		1934.....	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6		
		1933.....	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.6		

Year	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1
1940	14.4	12.5	13.3	15.0	16.2	15.9	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.2	12.9	13.6
1939	13.7	12.7	14.1	14.9	14.6	15.5	14.9	14.2	14.7	13.9	13.2	12.9	12.7
1938	14.1	13.6	14.1	16.0	14.9	17.3	16.4	15.4	15.2	14.1	13.5	12.9	13.1
1937	15.3	13.3	14.0	15.5	16.0	16.7	16.1	15.4	15.5	14.0	13.5	13.0	13.4
1936	13.7	13.2	13.2	14.1	15.3	15.6	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.9
1935	14.3	12.9	13.2	14.4	14.9	15.5	14.3	13.7	14.3	14.3	13.6	13.5	13.9
1934	14.3	12.9	13.9	15.7	16.6	16.2	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.7
1933	16.9	16.2	13.0	16.6	17.5	18.2	16.1	16.9	15.0	16.0	14.2	13.0	14.3
1932	26.2	23.1	20.3	20.8	21.0	22.4	24.5	25.0	27.9	30.4	32.4	33.2	33.2
1931	24.7	22.4	19.2	19.4	20.7	21.2	21.9	25.7	24.5	28.5	30.6	30.2	32.2
1930	25.1	24.4	21.2	20.8	21.0	22.0	21.7	24.8	24.5	28.9	30.8	28.7	31.4
1929	30.8	28.9	26.2	26.2	25.2	28.0	28.1	31.5	34.1	34.7	37.6	33.7	34.0
1928	20.7	23.4	19.2	22.0	24.1	26.1	26.1	30.2	34.8	34.2	36.7	38.6	38.0
1927	28.6	23.6	23.7	25.6	24.4	24.4	26.6	28.1	31.7	32.3	34.6	38.9	33.3
1926	28.6	26.2	22.6	22.3	24.0	25.7	27.7	29.3	29.5	32.5	34.7	33.7	33.9
1925	23.0	20.2	18.6	18.1	19.8	20.5	22.6	23.9	28.1	29.7	32.5	30.7	32.7
1924	493.0	546.2	532.8	512.4	496.0	478.3	478.4	512.1	460.8	458.1	465.7	480.5	495.3
1923	485.4	507.8	520.2	512.1	497.6	482.7	467.7	481.1	456.3	466.5	462.7	483.3	480.1
1922	485.3	507.8	501.1	495.7	493.9	481.0	472.2	481.3	474.4	463.3	473.3	480.8	490.3
1921	499.1	525.5	535.0	524.5	509.2	497.4	485.7	499.2	479.4	463.6	486.0	483.5	502.3
1920	518.2	534.6	558.8	530.5	533.7	500.3	513.8	594.6	489.5	464.3	486.5	496.6	516.2
1919	497.0	518.7	522.6	508.2	507.3	497.6	488.0	497.1	470.9	468.9	476.5	484.1	525.1
1918	504.6	514.7	534.5	527.4	510.5	502.6	512.7	540.4	477.2	471.0	475.9	493.7	508.3
1917	490.2	505.7	508.5	502.4	484.8	480.4	509.7	487.8	462.7	468.5	477.5	495.9	499.8

¹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiovascular conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

² Includes, for 1939 and 1940, criminal abortion and acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions) and nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis.

³ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.

⁴ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.

⁵ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions) and nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis.

NOTE.—List numbers are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

Other puerperal causes: ⁶

163, 164

Motor-vehicle accidents:

All other causes:

170

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) (13--22)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940	45.9	24.6	12.3	5.5	38.2	56.3	59.4	66.3	76.1	80.8	80.4	62.0
1939	47.1	26.6	13.6	6.0	39.4	58.7	60.6	69.7	75.4	82.3	85.0	67.2
1938	49.1	28.4	15.6	6.5	43.2	62.9	64.4	69.1	78.2	83.0	82.2	67.4
1937	53.8	32.1	15.9	7.0	46.9	70.4	71.8	78.3	82.9	90.0	93.4	62.3
1936	55.9	34.4	15.9	7.6	49.8	74.3	75.4	79.2	85.6	92.2	99.1	84.0
1935	55.1	35.5	16.3	7.9	48.9	74.1	75.5	77.9	83.8	90.5	101.7	64.1
1934	56.7	37.2	18.4	8.2	52.1	77.8	74.7	81.2	85.3	92.6	103.7	69.7
1933	59.6	39.8	18.9	8.8	57.5	83.8	79.1	82.3	88.7	95.4	103.9	66.5
1932	62.5	41.9	20.1	9.8	62.2	87.4	83.6	84.5	89.2	102.8	110.9	74.4
1931	67.8	45.6	24.4	10.8	71.7	96.8	89.9	90.4	93.0	106.0	110.0	83.6
1930	71.1	51.6	25.9	11.9	77.3	102.8	92.4	93.2	97.0	111.7	115.5	76.9
1929	75.3	47.5	26.9	11.9	85.5	111.7	98.5	96.9	98.9	115.7	121.6	89.1
1928	78.3	58.4	28.7	13.1	90.7	112.4	103.7	99.9	102.7	121.7	126.5	93.0
1927	79.6	58.4	29.7	13.5	93.8	116.7	103.1	100.1	100.8	121.5	124.2	97.0
1926	85.5	66.8	34.0	14.6	100.4	122.0	111.6	108.3	110.4	132.9	138.2	107.3
1925	84.8	69.7	30.3	14.8	101.7	122.5	110.6	106.4	108.2	132.7	125.7	98.2
1924	87.9	73.1	33.6	15.7	107.7	126.3	113.8	110.0	111.8	129.8	132.9	100.4
1923	91.7	78.0	35.1	15.9	109.7	131.7	119.3	114.3	120.1	144.1	142.8	117.5
1922	95.3	84.2	35.1	16.1	113.9	139.5	123.8	118.0	125.4	151.6	143.3	108.2
1921	97.6	91.3	37.1	18.9	118.4	139.7	125.3	120.6	127.8	144.5	142.6	104.3
1920	113.1	106.5	45.4	22.4	136.1	164.9	147.4	137.2	141.3	163.8	157.7	132.3
1919	125.6	121.3	50.6	24.0	147.7	187.0	170.3	155.1	154.9	170.4	152.9	113.2
1918	149.8	144.9	64.3	30.3	182.3	231.4	197.8	178.2	176.2	184.7	155.6	121.2
1917	143.5	167.7	69.2	28.3	155.9	205.9	199.9	178.4	181.3	193.7	179.7	144.8
1916	138.4	163.1	67.1	27.6	148.0	198.2	193.9	167.3	177.4	194.4	170.4	131.2
1915	140.1	168.6	68.0	26.9	146.1	198.0	196.9	176.8	177.0	187.8	167.5	117.6
1914	141.7	171.3	67.8	28.6	144.8	199.2	201.9	177.5	184.7	185.3	172.0	107.4
1913	143.5	184.9	78.2	29.0	144.1	199.3	199.8	178.6	186.7	198.4	184.8	117.0
1912	145.4	184.2	75.6	28.4	147.8	206.5	202.5	179.4	181.4	194.7	179.7	140.9
1911	155.1	206.0	83.5	31.3	157.5	216.7	215.4	185.7	198.8	218.7	194.4	149.0
1910	153.8	212.9	84.6	29.7	152.0	217.6	214.9	158.1	192.9	203.5	189.2	115.8
1909	156.3	225.3	85.2	31.7	159.2	221.4	210.9	189.1	189.2	207.9	203.1	135.7
1908	162.1	226.2	87.9	33.7	164.7	231.5	223.5	194.1	195.9	209.9	198.5	137.9
1907	174.2	262.2	93.6	34.6	175.2	246.0	239.9	213.0	208.6	229.3	230.5	149.6
1906	175.8	259.3	95.9	36.2	182.0	254.4	237.2	209.0	206.7	220.0	210.9	170.4
1905	179.9	259.4	101.2	36.7	190.6	263.7	240.1	208.3	200.6	220.9	201.5	149.4
1904	188.1	287.5	96.6	37.6	203.4	279.7	254.7	208.1	207.6	224.8	207.7	173.9
1903	177.2	255.8	92.8	34.3	189.3	266.1	234.5	195.5	205.4	220.2	223.2	159.3
1902	174.2	256.3	88.1	33.1	183.9	262.0	236.0	193.9	198.3	219.8	229.7	188.1
1901	189.9	292.7	94.3	35.1	200.8	284.0	255.5	210.1	221.3	254.1	250.3	195.7
1900	194.4	311.6	101.8	36.2	205.7	294.3	253.6	215.6	223.0	256.1	279.3	204.5

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

SYPHILIS (ALL FORMS)² (30)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940.....	14.4	61.9	1.3	0.5	2.3	7.1	17.8	29.6	39.0	41.0	32.5	29.8
1939.....	15.0	64.1	1.7	0.5	2.5	8.1	19.0	29.6	41.0	41.5	37.3	30.1
1938.....	15.9	71.8	2.1	0.5	2.9	8.9	19.9	32.2	42.9	43.7	38.9	33.2
1937.....	16.1	77.8	1.9	0.6	2.6	9.1	21.2	32.9	43.5	43.5	40.0	34.5
1936.....	16.2	80.9	1.9	0.5	2.7	9.4	20.7	33.8	43.8	43.0	42.5	31.7
1935.....	15.4	76.5	1.9	0.6	2.9	9.0	20.8	32.9	40.3	39.1	37.1	41.1
1934.....	15.9	82.8	2.3	0.5	2.7	10.1	21.0	34.6	42.2	39.9	38.6	31.4
1933.....	15.1	83.2	2.1	0.5	2.8	9.1	20.4	33.2	40.2	39.7	32.5	28.7
1932.....	15.4	82.5	2.1	0.5	3.1	9.1	21.6	33.2	40.9	39.0	36.4	31.5
1931.....	15.4	85.8	2.3	0.6	3.4	9.9	22.3	32.9	38.7	37.7	32.1	26.1
1930.....	15.7	87.4	2.6	0.5	3.6	10.1	21.7	34.5	40.0	39.3	36.2	34.9
1929.....	15.6	84.0	2.0	0.6	3.2	9.9	22.8	33.8	41.2	39.3	37.3	38.5
1928.....	16.4	85.5	2.5	0.7	3.6	10.4	24.3	35.9	41.9	42.9	41.5	36.7
1927.....	16.4	80.4	2.3	0.6	3.2	9.6	25.9	36.8	40.2	43.9	41.0	41.5
1926.....	17.1	79.4	2.6	0.6	3.3	10.2	26.3	39.6	43.7	44.6	43.5	42.5
1925.....	17.3	84.8	2.8	0.6	3.3	10.0	27.5	39.1	42.4	46.0	42.5	41.6
1924.....	17.8	80.8	2.9	0.7	3.4	10.1	28.7	40.0	44.1	47.9	53.0	52.9
1923.....	17.9	86.5	2.7	0.6	3.1	10.6	28.8	37.9	44.1	50.5	59.9	63.1
1922.....	18.0	90.1	2.9	0.6	3.2	10.2	28.2	39.1	44.7	50.5	62.9	73.1
1921.....	17.5	97.5	2.7	0.6	2.8	9.8	27.8	36.4	41.1	50.9	58.5	61.7
1920.....	16.5	98.1	3.1	0.6	3.2	9.6	26.0	34.5	39.3	42.6	50.2	60.9
1919.....	16.2	102.9	3.2	0.6	3.1	9.6	24.7	33.6	37.7	42.1	48.5	63.9
1918.....	18.7	112.1	3.8	0.6	3.7	13.5	28.5	36.7	41.3	47.5	57.4	66.7
1917.....	19.1	131.7	4.5	0.6	3.2	11.7	28.8	37.3	43.9	51.7	57.7	73.4
1916.....	18.6	134.8	4.5	0.7	2.5	10.5	27.6	37.3	44.3	47.0	66.2	84.6
1915.....	17.7	129.0	3.5	0.5	2.0	9.9	26.5	33.9	40.9	49.5	72.1	76.0
1914.....	16.7	130.5	3.7	0.5	2.2	8.5	23.6	31.1	37.9	49.6	76.9	101.0
1913.....	16.2	131.9	3.6	0.5	1.9	8.3	21.4	30.3	36.9	51.3	74.4	100.1
1912.....	15.1	124.9	2.7	0.4	1.8	7.3	20.9	28.9	34.8	44.2	73.6	92.1
1911.....	15.3	130.6	2.9	0.4	1.6	6.7	19.1	28.9	37.8	48.5	80.3	97.2
1910.....	13.5	131.4	3.1	0.4	1.3	6.3	19.0	26.1	29.9	36.1	47.5	42.8
1909.....												
1908.....												
1907.....												
1906.....												
1905.....												
1904.....												
1903.....												
1902.....												
1901.....												
1900.....												

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS (45-55)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940	120.3	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.4	17.3	61.1	168.8	369.6	695.2	1,161.0	1,319.0
1939	117.5	3.8	4.7	2.8	5.2	17.3	61.1	168.1	369.7	682.0	1,176.9	1,329.2
1938	114.9	3.0	4.4	2.5	4.8	17.0	60.3	166.6	364.4	685.8	1,183.5	1,267.8
1937	112.4	2.9	4.2	2.3	4.7	16.4	60.8	164.0	363.7	684.0	1,170.4	1,270.4
1936	111.4	2.7	4.1	2.5	4.7	16.7	60.9	165.6	362.5	689.7	1,185.0	1,336.5
1935	108.2	3.1	4.0	2.1	4.7	16.3	59.3	164.2	362.7	689.7	1,133.9	1,297.5
1934	106.4	2.7	4.1	2.4	4.7	16.6	59.5	166.9	366.0	683.8	1,120.4	1,199.6
1933	102.3	2.8	3.9	2.2	4.6	15.6	57.8	160.2	355.9	683.2	1,088.1	1,220.3
1932	102.3	2.8	3.9	2.2	4.6	15.8	58.6	163.6	362.1	676.8	1,081.1	1,255.7
1931	99.0	2.8	4.0	2.1	4.6	16.0	58.9	159.7	352.0	676.6	1,047.4	1,225.6
1930	97.4	3.1	4.1	2.0	4.2	16.7	58.9	159.6	355.6	677.1	1,019.7	1,196.3
1929	95.8	2.7	3.7	1.9	4.5	15.6	57.7	160.0	351.0	682.3	1,028.9	1,244.8
1928	95.7	3.7	3.6	2.1	4.6	15.7	59.1	162.4	351.6	683.1	1,071.2	1,237.6
1927	95.2	2.0	3.6	1.9	4.4	16.2	59.1	161.7	350.0	678.5	1,062.8	1,297.1
1926	94.6	2.6	3.9	2.0	4.4	15.4	58.4	164.5	353.5	679.5	1,045.0	1,275.1
1925	92.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	4.0	15.3	57.6	162.3	350.4	665.2	1,027.1	1,250.8
1924	90.4	2.8	3.8	2.2	4.1	15.3	58.9	163.5	348.7	656.1	973.1	1,185.7
1923	88.4	3.6	3.3	1.7	3.9	14.8	56.9	159.0	348.8	646.3	963.7	1,211.1
1922	86.2	2.5	3.1	1.7	4.0	14.7	56.1	157.6	345.7	645.0	924.2	1,164.3
1921	85.5	2.5	3.6	1.6	4.1	14.5	55.9	158.9	345.7	625.3	918.6	1,119.0
1920	83.4	3.2	3.1	1.6	3.8	14.7	56.0	155.1	341.2	607.7	900.0	1,017.5
1919	81.0	2.2	3.1	1.6	3.8	14.7	55.1	152.8	333.9	581.3	829.0	960.3
1918	80.8	3.4	3.8	1.6	4.2	15.4	57.5	153.6	324.8	575.0	780.8	895.3
1917	80.8	4.2	3.1	1.7	4.0	15.3	58.0	154.4	334.8	583.2	807.6	865.4
1916	81.0	2.7	3.6	1.6	4.1	14.9	58.7	158.0	334.5	582.0	819.9	895.9
1915	80.7	3.6	3.1	1.7	3.6	14.6	58.3	156.3	332.6	573.7	801.2	851.9
1914	78.7	3.4	3.3	1.7	3.6	13.8	57.8	155.1	325.2	565.6	774.0	835.8
1913	78.5	2.8	3.3	1.6	3.7	14.3	57.9	158.8	326.6	557.7	779.1	887.8
1912	77.0	3.9	3.7	1.6	3.5	14.1	56.8	154.4	324.8	547.3	761.3	847.0
1911	74.2	3.0	2.9	1.3	3.4	13.6	54.7	152.9	313.5	527.2	744.7	812.6
1910	76.2	3.1	3.3	1.5	3.5	14.1	55.6	156.7	322.4	541.7	749.9	810.9
1909	74.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	3.3	13.2	57.7	150.2	313.6	521.0	705.8	799.5
1908	71.5	2.6	3.1	1.2	3.6	12.9	55.7	150.3	309.3	497.4	687.0	760.2
1907	71.4	2.6	2.9	1.6	3.5	13.7	55.9	155.0	308.3	486.3	634.6	822.0
1906	69.3	2.4	2.7	1.2	3.4	13.4	54.7	152.8	294.0	480.5	625.4	726.8
1905	73.4	3.4	2.6	1.4	3.2	13.8	59.7	151.6	303.3	492.5	648.8	744.9
1904	71.5	4.9	2.8	1.2	3.2	14.7	56.4	146.0	301.3	486.8	608.2	675.1
1903	70.0	2.8	2.6	1.4	3.0	13.0	57.4	146.9	298.6	459.6	587.6	690.3
1902	66.3	5.3	3.1	1.5	3.2	13.0	54.9	142.0	274.8	430.3	572.7	703.0
1901	66.4	3.6	3.4	1.0	3.0	13.5	60.4	147.5	269.8	421.0	551.5	627.6
1900	64.0	3.2	2.9	1.8	3.2	14.0	52.5	139.1	260.9	421.0	544.7	623.2

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

DIABETES MELLITUS (61)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940	26.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.8	6.7	25.0	87.2	189.3	274.6	214.4
1939	25.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.6	6.4	25.7	85.0	185.1	264.0	204.9
1938	23.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.6	6.3	24.0	79.7	179.0	251.2	191.5
1937	23.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.9	6.7	25.9	83.6	174.6	242.6	171.8
1936	23.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.8	6.5	25.5	83.8	182.3	244.0	193.6
1935	22.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.7	6.3	24.3	80.6	173.6	229.1	182.5
1934	22.2	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.1	6.6	24.2	84.0	174.1	223.6	171.7
1933	21.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.1	6.7	23.5	81.3	173.4	214.9	159.3
1932	22.0	0.9	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.7	7.6	25.4	84.7	171.2	212.9	171.7
1931	20.4	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.8	3.6	7.7	24.4	79.0	162.5	195.7	160.5
1930	19.1	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.5	6.8	23.3	76.6	151.3	181.1	133.8
1929	18.8	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.8	7.5	23.1	76.3	147.6	181.0	150.6
1928	19.0	0.6	1.4	2.6	3.4	3.9	8.0	24.4	74.1	149.0	181.1	169.4
1927	17.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.4	7.1	22.5	71.4	137.8	160.6	148.8
1926	17.9	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.4	7.0	23.7	72.9	141.3	166.0	151.8
1925	16.8	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.4	7.0	23.1	69.8	130.6	161.6	124.4
1924	16.4	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.5	6.9	22.4	68.9	126.9	153.6	148.5
1923	17.7	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.7	4.6	8.4	25.4	73.5	135.1	157.5	130.0
1922	18.3	1.7	2.1	3.9	5.0	6.3	9.3	26.2	73.7	130.2	150.7	145.0
1921	16.7	0.9	2.1	3.8	4.8	5.9	8.4	23.6	69.0	114.2	132.9	135.1
1920	16.1	1.4	2.2	3.5	4.8	5.6	8.2	23.1	64.8	113.7	135.0	110.9
1919	15.0	0.9	2.1	3.1	4.4	5.1	8.0	21.6	59.8	108.6	116.8	96.4
1918	16.1	1.2	2.0	3.4	5.7	7.1	9.1	22.8	61.7	108.2	114.7	94.6
1917	16.9	1.5	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.9	8.2	23.8	71.8	119.2	137.5	122.6
1916	16.9	1.0	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.9	8.9	25.5	71.8	123.7	136.5	106.4
1915	17.6	1.2	2.2	4.3	4.7	5.9	8.9	26.0	72.3	125.3	137.7	89.3
1914	16.2	1.2	2.1	3.7	4.7	5.7	8.2	25.3	64.3	115.9	125.8	95.4
1913	15.4	1.4	2.2	3.8	4.6	5.3	8.1	23.7	63.1	106.2	117.6	95.8
1912	15.1	0.9	1.7	3.8	4.4	5.1	8.3	22.9	60.6	105.7	124.3	74.9
1911	15.1	2.0	1.7	3.7	4.2	5.1	8.9	21.8	63.4	107.9	117.9	87.0
1910	15.3	1.2	2.4	3.8	4.6	5.1	8.3	23.7	65.0	104.5	112.0	74.1
1909	14.1	0.4	2.1	3.6	3.6	4.8	8.1	21.7	58.4	100.1	107.0	74.6
1908	13.8	0.8	2.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	7.1	22.5	57.6	98.1	94.5	71.6
1907	14.2	0.7	1.7	3.6	4.3	5.1	7.8	21.5	61.6	100.8	93.5	81.6
1906	13.4	0.7	2.2	3.4	3.9	4.2	7.8	22.6	57.3	90.7	90.7	70.3
1905	14.1	1.7	2.1	4.1	3.8	5.0	7.6	21.9	58.6	91.9	92.9	79.1
1904	14.2	1.1	2.5	4.3	3.5	5.2	8.4	23.8	55.8	91.2	99.0	56.4
1903	12.7	1.1	1.5	3.6	3.6	5.6	7.2	19.4	50.7	80.8	86.2	57.7
1902	11.7	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.6	4.3	7.2	16.7	44.7	76.6	82.7	58.8
1901	11.6	2.7	2.5	3.9	3.5	5.3	8.1	19.2	42.9	66.4	67.1	58.2
1900	11.0	2.3	2.0	3.3	4.2	5.0	6.8	16.3	40.3	67.0	72.0	48.1

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

INTRACRANIAL LESIONS OF VASCULAR ORIGIN³ (83)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940	90.9	11.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	5.5	21.5	79.1	212.8	569.2	1,451.7	2,540.8
1939	87.8	8.8	1.3	0.7	1.8	5.8	22.9	78.7	211.5	559.0	1,428.6	2,456.0
1938	85.9	12.1	1.7	1.1	2.0	5.9	23.0	79.0	211.6	557.8	1,414.9	2,373.2
1937	86.7	11.2	1.8	0.9	2.3	6.1	23.9	81.0	218.5	567.7	1,466.2	2,450.7
1936	91.0	14.2	1.8	1.3	2.3	6.0	25.3	84.9	234.2	607.0	1,575.6	2,673.6
1935	85.7	13.1	1.6	1.1	2.1	6.0	23.1	83.0	228.3	587.8	1,487.6	2,533.8
1934	85.5	7.6	1.6	0.7	2.2	5.9	23.8	83.5	229.8	605.4	1,530.0	2,537.0
1933	84.1	7.3	1.7	0.8	1.9	6.0	22.4	82.9	233.7	610.5	1,508.5	2,609.0
1932	87.5	6.6	1.4	0.9	2.0	6.0	23.6	85.5	244.0	648.3	1,585.4	2,738.5
1931	86.8	8.3	1.3	0.8	2.0	6.2	24.6	88.5	249.5	656.8	1,563.1	2,734.3
1930	89.0	8.3	1.4	0.8	2.4	6.4	25.1	92.4	256.6	687.4	1,651.0	2,837.8
1929	90.8	8.1	1.8	1.0	2.4	6.2	25.8	94.1	259.5	719.3	1,756.2	2,964.7
1928	92.0	9.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	6.9	25.9	94.3	261.4	735.4	1,830.5	3,310.3
1927	88.1	8.7	1.4	0.9	2.0	5.9	23.7	88.2	248.4	715.8	1,781.0	3,245.7
1926	91.3	9.8	1.6	0.9	2.3	6.2	24.5	91.8	260.6	740.1	1,867.9	3,543.6
1925	89.5	9.8	1.7	1.0	2.4	5.8	22.6	89.9	258.2	736.3	1,866.8	3,594.6
1924	97.2	10.9	1.7	0.8	2.1	6.1	26.1	101.3	285.7	818.0	2,025.6	3,690.6
1923	95.7	11.4	1.7	0.9	2.2	6.3	25.5	96.5	287.2	813.7	2,004.8	3,752.0
1922	92.1	9.1	1.8	1.0	2.1	6.3	24.2	93.3	277.3	807.5	1,966.9	3,554.7
1921	89.2	9.7	1.8	0.9	2.4	6.0	23.3	89.0	273.4	778.7	1,895.6	3,382.1
1920	93.0	13.2	2.3	1.2	3.0	7.5	25.2	94.4	286.9	809.1	1,964.0	3,429.0
1919	89.9	13.5	2.4	1.3	3.1	7.4	24.9	91.9	283.7	772.3	1,839.1	3,160.1
1918	94.0	16.1	2.8	1.6	3.8	9.0	27.9	98.5	295.9	808.6	1,823.1	3,022.3
1917	95.9	15.7	2.4	1.3	3.2	8.1	29.9	101.1	304.2	837.6	1,925.4	3,190.2
1916	94.7	14.5	2.5	1.2	3.1	8.6	28.5	101.6	302.5	830.4	1,903.5	3,141.2
1915	94.5	17.9	2.6	1.3	2.6	7.3	28.1	97.3	296.2	827.2	1,906.5	3,153.8
1914	93.6	20.7	3.0	1.2	3.3	8.6	27.7	98.2	296.8	834.4	1,839.8	3,082.0
1913	91.1	23.8	2.9	1.5	3.1	8.7	27.3	99.4	289.9	796.8	1,856.6	3,937.3
1912	91.9	33.8	3.8	1.3	3.2	9.2	29.1	98.1	300.6	796.2	1,812.0	3,101.7
1911	91.8	42.9	4.3	1.4	3.6	9.8	29.9	97.9	290.9	798.0	1,846.6	3,123.6
1910	95.8	53.2	4.6	1.7	3.9	10.2	30.5	99.3	306.1	822.1	1,943.4	3,148.8
1909	95.5	58.0	4.8	2.0	3.4	9.8	29.8	99.0	307.0	813.1	1,919.5	3,200.3
1908	95.6	53.6	5.8	1.8	4.4	11.6	30.9	101.1	319.0	814.5	1,895.1	3,238.5
1907	104.5	59.8	6.5	2.2	4.8	12.7	35.7	110.6	340.5	885.9	2,070.9	3,617.4
1906	98.6	70.2	7.9	2.3	4.9	12.2	33.9	108.3	318.2	823.2	1,943.9	3,379.4
1905	105.9	77.3	8.7	2.6	5.4	11.7	37.2	118.6	331.5	851.2	1,942.6	3,144.5
1904	108.6	80.6	10.7	3.0	5.5	13.3	35.6	115.4	347.4	859.6	2,018.7	3,323.8
1903	105.2	84.0	11.3	3.0	6.2	13.7	36.9	116.7	327.1	826.7	1,938.7	3,088.9
1902	103.9	96.7	12.1	3.1	5.2	14.7	39.2	117.8	321.2	828.9	1,823.3	2,957.6
1901	106.9	118.7	14.1	4.0	6.2	14.9	40.5	121.7	326.4	822.5	1,933.4	2,918.2
1900	106.9	117.2	19.2	4.4	8.0	15.4	40.1	117.7	319.6	828.2	1,913.0	3,024.6

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

DISEASES OF THE HEART⁴ (90-95)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940	292.5	17.5	3.6	8.0	14.0	29.7	91.7	279.5	713.5	1,723.5	4,233.7	8,313.0
1939	275.5	18.2	4.4	8.3	14.9	29.4	89.2	268.2	680.5	1,638.2	4,132.9	7,945.7
1938	269.7	20.3	4.4	8.8	15.5	30.6	91.8	270.6	671.1	1,639.1	4,105.1	7,640.0
1937	268.9	19.4	4.9	8.8	15.8	32.4	92.6	272.0	685.5	1,643.2	4,190.0	7,894.0
1936	266.6	25.9	5.0	10.2	16.6	33.4	94.5	268.3	684.8	1,655.3	4,255.2	8,112.7
1935	245.4	24.6	5.7	10.1	16.5	33.1	89.5	254.8	646.9	1,570.6	3,882.6	7,399.2
1934	240.3	16.5	5.4	9.3	17.1	34.4	90.5	258.8	648.0	1,562.6	3,825.4	7,291.0
1933	228.0	17.4	6.1	9.9	17.3	34.1	86.2	244.7	628.3	1,523.0	3,677.7	6,926.9
1932	224.1	17.5	5.9	10.2	18.4	34.9	87.2	237.3	609.3	1,510.4	3,651.2	7,136.2
1931	213.4	24.0	6.6	11.3	19.7	36.1	88.0	236.8	592.3	1,453.5	3,436.7	6,554.6
1930	214.2	33.1	6.9	12.1	21.3	38.2	89.4	238.9	598.6	1,493.9	3,476.7	6,680.9
1929	211.2	35.1	8.1	13.6	22.6	38.4	89.3	232.5	576.6	1,495.6	3,563.5	7,105.9
1928	207.7	34.9	8.1	13.6	22.2	38.5	91.7	231.4	560.6	1,484.5	3,612.0	7,267.1
1927	195.3	37.9	8.5	14.9	23.6	36.5	86.0	218.1	530.9	1,390.2	3,347.0	6,825.0
1926	198.6	39.8	8.7	14.8	23.7	36.5	86.5	221.3	539.9	1,419.6	3,508.1	7,238.9
1925	184.8	42.8	9.3	16.5	23.7	36.5	83.8	209.1	508.8	1,319.8	3,213.0	6,745.7
1924	175.7	43.1	8.8	16.8	24.6	35.2	81.5	203.1	486.9	1,261.9	3,079.0	6,076.5
1923	174.0	46.5	9.5	16.0	23.4	34.3	78.7	198.3	493.2	1,273.0	3,069.3	6,103.6
1922	165.0	45.6	9.5	16.0	23.4	33.8	74.7	185.7	469.5	1,249.6	2,925.5	5,735.0
1921	156.2	43.6	9.9	18.6	24.3	33.4	69.8	174.1	440.6	1,166.7	2,762.9	5,172.8
1920	159.6	52.0	9.7	17.4	24.5	37.5	73.1	171.6	452.0	1,200.9	2,857.4	5,214.4
1919	147.9	49.8	8.4	14.9	22.9	35.1	74.1	165.0	425.4	1,113.9	2,506.7	4,323.5
1918	171.6	55.3	10.3	19.3	35.0	55.8	96.3	195.4	489.6	1,236.5	2,611.0	4,269.1
1917	169.9	56.0	9.6	18.2	26.8	44.1	89.6	195.4	498.9	1,279.5	2,784.5	4,542.1
1916	167.2	55.6	10.2	19.0	25.3	42.6	88.3	193.8	492.0	1,273.3	2,734.4	4,498.5
1915	163.9	60.5	9.6	19.8	25.5	39.5	84.8	184.7	479.2	1,258.7	2,617.7	4,344.2
1914	158.2	60.2	9.8	21.5	25.0	39.6	83.9	182.9	462.7	1,215.8	2,507.5	3,977.9
1913	154.6	73.7	11.1	20.0	24.3	40.6	86.7	184.3	458.9	1,160.7	2,454.3	3,792.9
1912	158.7	74.4	9.9	18.7	25.6	40.1	88.2	190.7	478.3	1,207.2	2,524.4	3,738.3
1911	156.4	82.5	10.7	21.0	25.6	40.7	85.4	183.5	477.0	1,202.6	2,445.8	3,777.9
1910	158.9	99.2	12.8	22.3	26.7	40.8	85.7	189.5	480.7	1,191.7	2,481.6	3,811.6
1909	153.0	88.9	10.7	20.9	25.0	39.7	83.2	181.8	470.4	1,155.1	2,353.9	3,517.0
1908	152.0	92.2	11.8	21.8	25.8	40.5	83.1	185.4	475.8	1,150.0	2,328.4	3,487.8
1907	166.6	90.3	12.2	21.6	29.1	45.7	94.5	209.3	530.3	1,236.1	2,511.4	3,682.3
1906	154.2	99.7	10.8	21.4	27.6	45.0	90.7	189.7	494.4	1,146.3	2,244.0	3,268.4
1905	161.9	119.1	10.9	23.4	28.4	46.1	92.6	195.0	501.1	1,139.9	2,280.1	3,184.1
1904	163.7	109.6	12.7	23.6	28.9	45.6	91.1	195.0	510.3	1,179.5	2,294.4	3,177.0
1903	151.8	103.7	10.5	19.1	27.2	45.2	88.2	185.0	472.6	1,080.3	2,141.2	2,705.7
1902	145.4	122.8	13.8	21.5	27.9	46.2	85.5	181.1	449.4	1,013.7	1,937.3	2,461.6
1901	140.0	122.1	13.7	20.3	27.4	44.8	82.0	175.4	437.8	966.6	1,868.6	2,228.6
1900	137.4	147.8	15.0	23.3	28.8	43.4	80.8	173.0	414.1	957.3	1,751.9	2,249.8

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA^s (107-109, 33)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940.....	70.3	870.1	62.5	9.0	11.5	17.1	28.6	51.8	98.7	226.4	691.2	1,929.9
1939.....	75.7	793.7	70.3	11.4	15.2	22.2	37.1	63.5	113.7	245.6	717.0	1,930.1
1938.....	80.4	901.9	90.2	13.7	18.4	27.0	42.3	70.9	123.3	248.2	677.5	1,592.1
1937.....	114.9	1,036.4	112.4	17.9	29.4	45.8	72.1	116.9	189.8	357.6	960.3	2,425.9
1936.....	119.6	1,090.4	119.3	21.8	35.6	50.1	77.8	118.9	194.1	372.2	977.6	2,330.2
1935.....	104.2	1,002.9	111.6	19.9	28.6	43.6	66.6	101.6	166.9	325.9	853.5	2,071.8
1934.....	96.9	1,055.3	115.4	17.8	24.6	36.3	57.6	92.3	157.1	302.5	802.9	1,900.2
1933.....	95.7	990.0	109.0	17.5	25.0	38.0	59.7	88.4	149.3	300.5	836.2	2,168.8
1932.....	107.3	1,030.5	115.8	20.4	30.5	42.5	65.2	95.5	162.9	348.4	1,006.5	2,616.2
1931.....	107.5	1,105.4	125.3	19.6	30.4	44.6	67.8	101.0	164.9	340.4	884.0	2,174.7
1930.....	102.5	1,090.1	123.1	18.8	27.8	38.9	61.1	95.7	164.6	337.0	834.3	1,884.4
1929.....	146.5	1,321.9	179.1	25.8	41.0	58.3	92.6	132.2	217.7	496.7	1,407.1	3,492.3
1928.....	142.5	1,321.5	176.6	27.5	42.8	56.6	91.6	128.4	203.7	469.3	1,305.5	3,303.9
1927.....	102.2	1,016.0	129.1	18.8	27.3	37.4	62.4	92.2	153.0	340.0	873.6	2,168.8
1926.....	141.7	1,400.5	198.1	23.0	35.4	50.4	83.9	122.7	204.5	470.0	1,296.9	3,245.4
1925.....	121.7	1,175.1	150.3	23.3	36.1	44.3	74.1	104.3	177.8	404.9	1,071.6	2,758.5
1924.....	115.2	1,184.8	151.8	20.0	32.2	41.0	67.9	103.1	170.4	379.9	953.0	2,361.3
1923.....	151.7	1,356.6	200.7	26.0	43.5	56.0	87.9	126.9	228.7	549.8	1,431.9	3,474.0
1922.....	132.3	1,265.0	190.0	24.0	37.0	51.2	77.7	108.1	193.4	457.1	1,126.0	2,530.3
1921.....	98.7	979.5	146.8	22.0	26.3	32.7	51.6	78.2	145.5	335.4	842.6	1,841.9
1920.....	207.3	1,495.0	283.7	45.1	101.3	180.6	164.0	164.9	255.8	545.9	1,194.3	2,379.1
1919.....	223.0	1,594.2	293.9	63.3	141.4	235.9	181.0	163.9	233.2	459.6	913.9	1,842.2
1918.....	588.5	2,273.3	718.0	176.2	580.5	992.6	554.8	347.8	381.9	646.3	1,179.0	2,230.6
1917.....	164.5	1,474.5	211.5	24.0	38.9	59.3	98.1	148.8	281.4	614.6	1,503.0	3,187.4
1916.....	163.3	1,414.0	221.7	23.0	35.0	51.4	87.7	140.4	277.3	661.3	1,631.5	3,698.8
1915.....	145.9	1,489.4	205.5	21.8	28.0	43.0	71.0	121.1	240.0	567.9	1,371.5	2,930.4
1914.....	132.4	1,439.8	214.8	21.9	25.5	38.7	67.5	110.2	211.5	460.1	1,096.3	2,244.6
1913.....	140.8	1,502.5	250.3	23.2	27.2	42.4	73.2	112.9	214.8	483.7	1,160.2	2,415.0
1912.....	138.4	1,491.0	238.2	20.2	26.1	41.6	69.4	110.8	219.9	493.3	1,172.4	2,396.5
1911.....	145.4	1,409.3	244.2	23.3	28.6	43.0	73.9	120.6	235.4	551.7	1,325.1	2,792.2
1910.....	155.9	1,629.0	285.6	25.4	29.2	46.9	78.8	125.7	250.2	556.6	1,292.8	2,555.0
1909.....	148.1	1,619.8	289.1	24.6	26.8	42.7	73.6	113.0	228.8	509.3	1,166.8	2,360.1
1908.....	150.9	1,518.6	275.9	26.4	29.4	45.0	75.5	124.7	238.0	536.0	1,305.6	2,613.9
1907.....	180.0	1,620.7	310.3	28.7	37.0	62.7	100.7	152.7	297.5	663.5	1,570.0	3,278.9
1906.....	156.3	1,649.9	324.9	26.4	33.2	51.4	82.9	126.0	239.5	492.5	1,089.2	2,168.0
1905.....	169.3	1,598.6	298.4	27.5	35.0	57.0	94.6	142.0	271.9	583.0	1,349.8	2,922.6
1904.....	192.1	1,645.7	332.0	32.1	42.3	72.2	117.4	171.3	322.1	656.0	1,471.7	3,233.5
1903.....	169.3	1,540.0	308.8	30.6	37.8	61.6	94.4	143.2	269.0	567.3	1,327.9	2,551.0
1902.....	161.3	1,650.8	356.3	31.5	37.4	56.4	84.1	127.2	232.2	477.5	1,049.0	1,916.1
1901.....	197.2	1,520.3	315.3	34.4	49.3	76.9	112.2	168.9	332.7	724.6	1,746.8	3,610.2
1900.....	202.2	1,682.1	386.6	38.2	48.1	76.2	114.1	175.2	329.4	692.4	1,531.3	2,899.5

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

DIARRHEA, ENTERITIS, AND ULCERATION OF THE INTESTINES^a (119, 120)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940.....	10.3	407.0	30.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	3.4	7.0	23.0	71.1
1939.....	11.6	448.5	35.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.5	8.0	25.1	88.2
1938.....	14.3	567.8	45.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	4.5	8.8	30.2	84.3
1937.....	14.7	596.3	47.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.6	4.3	9.3	30.1	86.8
1936.....	16.4	629.9	57.9	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	3.1	5.2	10.2	40.7	111.4
1935.....	14.1	539.6	43.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	3.0	5.0	11.2	32.8	101.8
1934.....	18.4	675.3	65.9	2.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	3.5	6.0	13.5	44.6	134.8
1933.....	17.3	590.5	66.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	3.4	6.2	13.2	42.2	130.9
1932.....	16.1	554.1	56.8	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.2	5.4	11.6	41.4	110.9
1931.....	20.5	693.7	70.6	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.6	6.1	13.6	46.9	134.0
1930.....	26.0	836.9	95.6	3.0	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.6	7.2	16.7	59.5	173.5
1929.....	23.3	754.9	80.8	2.4	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.6	6.2	14.8	49.3	131.7
1928.....	26.4	821.6	92.9	2.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.7	6.2	17.6	57.5	166.4
1927.....	27.1	835.7	85.8	2.7	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.6	6.4	16.0	58.2	184.2
1926.....	32.9	1,039.0	100.1	2.7	1.1	1.5	2.2	4.4	6.9	20.4	64.2	195.8
1925.....	38.6	1,176.4	115.4	3.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	4.1	8.1	22.6	79.0	249.2
1924.....	33.7	1,009.5	100.9	2.7	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.7	7.6	21.7	71.0	193.3
1923.....	39.1	1,180.3	118.3	3.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	4.1	7.4	22.6	74.3	220.4
1922.....	38.9	1,169.7	105.0	2.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	4.5	8.5	22.9	77.0	222.0
1921.....	50.7	1,466.5	146.1	4.5	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.6	10.1	29.6	115.7	302.9
1920.....	53.7	1,625.9	141.3	4.1	1.7	3.0	4.3	7.4	12.7	32.7	107.5	258.3
1919.....	55.2	1,683.2	147.3	4.6	1.8	3.1	4.5	7.5	13.2	37.6	106.9	290.9
1918.....	72.2	2,113.0	208.6	5.7	2.2	3.7	5.1	8.8	16.0	43.7	133.8	327.3
1917.....	75.2	2,191.9	217.8	6.0	2.2	3.7	5.9	9.5	19.4	49.3	139.1	340.9
1916.....	75.5	2,265.1	213.2	4.9	2.0	3.2	5.7	7.9	16.8	44.6	133.2	340.4
1915.....	67.5	2,134.4	168.2	4.5	1.7	2.8	4.9	7.5	16.9	45.9	128.9	330.0
1914.....	75.1	2,344.2	186.5	5.1	2.0	3.5	5.3	8.4	18.2	51.2	156.5	385.5
1913.....	86.7	2,690.5	221.7	5.2	2.0	3.3	5.5	9.7	20.1	58.5	175.7	449.4
1912.....	79.6	2,515.6	191.3	4.1	1.9	3.1	4.8	8.7	21.2	56.1	172.6	409.9
1911.....	86.8	2,782.9	197.4	4.3	2.2	3.2	5.5	9.0	21.0	63.1	181.3	451.6
1910.....	115.4	3,778.8	271.8	6.1	1.9	3.2	5.0	9.3	23.9	74.3	230.7	584.5
1909.....	101.8	3,254.1	243.0	5.6	1.8	3.1	5.1	10.3	24.3	68.7	215.5	546.2
1908.....	112.5	3,630.1	252.2	5.8	2.2	3.9	6.0	9.8	26.3	74.7	223.9	586.2
1907.....	115.0	3,693.8	251.8	5.8	2.5	3.6	6.1	11.3	31.2	78.6	234.6	536.4
1906.....	123.6	3,883.8	274.8	6.0	2.7	4.6	6.1	13.0	32.7	94.7	287.3	692.4
1905.....	118.4	3,796.9	261.9	6.9	3.3	4.4	6.9	12.4	34.3	88.4	243.3	617.5
1904.....	111.5	3,537.8	236.0	7.8	3.3	4.3	7.0	14.2	34.5	97.0	242.1	553.2
1903.....	100.3	3,113.2	210.4	6.4	3.1	4.8	7.6	14.1	35.1	94.4	245.1	551.8
1902.....	104.9	3,167.6	242.6	6.9	3.5	5.4	8.3	15.0	42.2	97.6	242.2	425.5
1901.....	118.5	3,572.4	261.4	8.8	4.7	6.6	10.0	17.2	49.7	116.3	270.5	558.4
1900.....	142.7	4,429.8	303.0	8.8	5.7	7.5	10.5	18.6	49.3	130.4	316.9	676.1

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

APPENDICITIS (121)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940.....	9.9	1.7	6.8	8.0	8.2	7.0	9.3	12.4	16.6	19.2	20.9	18.4
1939.....	10.8	2.0	7.6	8.7	9.6	8.1	9.8	13.7	17.4	19.6	21.5	17.1
1938.....	11.0	1.8	8.0	9.5	10.0	8.4	10.1	13.7	18.0	17.9	19.9	16.6
1937.....	11.9	2.1	8.2	10.6	11.2	9.7	11.4	14.9	17.4	18.2	19.9	15.9
1936.....	12.9	2.4	9.1	11.2	12.2	10.6	12.5	15.9	19.0	19.8	20.2	20.7
1935.....	12.7	2.6	8.0	11.0	12.1	10.6	12.4	16.0	18.8	19.7	19.7	15.1
1934.....	14.3	3.0	10.2	12.9	13.8	11.5	13.4	17.7	21.8	23.0	20.9	15.9
1933.....	14.1	1.7	9.1	11.8	12.7	12.4	14.6	18.2	21.6	22.0	20.9	17.7
1932.....	14.1	2.3	8.7	11.5	12.9	12.0	14.5	18.9	22.3	22.2	19.9	18.2
1931.....	15.1	3.1	8.8	12.6	13.8	13.3	15.9	20.0	23.4	23.2	21.9	16.2
1930.....	15.2	2.7	9.5	13.1	14.6	14.0	15.9	19.3	21.9	21.9	19.1	15.2
1929.....	15.1	2.3	9.6	12.5	14.8	14.2	15.9	19.3	23.0	20.5	17.8	14.9
1928.....	15.1	2.7	8.9	13.0	15.2	14.1	16.3	19.3	21.1	20.5	17.5	17.5
1927.....	14.7	3.6	9.0	12.5	14.7	14.0	16.2	19.3	19.6	19.9	15.3	19.1
1926.....	14.7	2.2	8.2	12.4	14.9	14.1	16.3	19.3	20.6	18.5	16.1	12.9
1925.....	14.8	2.7	8.4	13.1	15.5	14.1	16.5	18.3	19.9	18.9	14.7	12.3
1924.....	14.4	2.5	8.4	12.7	14.7	13.5	16.2	18.1	19.9	17.9	17.8	17.1
1923.....	14.4	2.4	7.1	13.1	15.6	13.7	16.4	17.9	19.4	16.9	15.2	13.1
1922.....	13.9	2.3	5.8	11.8	14.7	13.7	15.8	18.2	18.8	18.7	15.3	13.0
1921.....	14.1	1.9	6.7	12.7	15.2	14.0	15.1	18.6	19.1	15.6	14.0	12.2
1920.....	13.2	2.4	5.9	12.3	15.2	13.7	14.2	15.6	15.3	14.5	12.0	10.4
1919.....	11.5	2.2	4.9	11.0	13.6	12.1	12.8	12.7	13.7	10.9	10.8	7.5
1918.....	11.9	2.3	5.2	11.8	15.3	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.1
1917.....	11.9	2.3	5.6	11.4	14.1	12.3	13.0	13.5	13.0	11.9	11.3	13.9
1916.....	12.1	2.3	6.3	11.3	14.3	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.7	12.4
1915.....	11.7	3.3	5.4	11.7	13.2	11.9	12.6	13.4	13.2	11.3	12.5	18.0
1914.....	11.5	1.6	4.7	12.3	13.5	11.7	11.4	12.5	13.0	12.4	10.2	19.2
1913.....	11.4	2.1	5.2	11.9	13.7	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.8	12.0	13.3	10.2
1912.....	10.9	1.9	4.3	11.2	13.2	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.3	11.0	10.6	8.6
1911.....	11.0	2.7	4.3	11.5	13.2	11.4	11.8	11.1	11.7	11.6	11.6	7.4
1910.....	10.8	2.9	4.0	12.6	13.2	10.1	11.2	10.6	10.9	11.1	8.5	7.5
1909.....	10.4	2.3	3.7	12.5	13.9	10.2	9.8	10.0	8.7	9.2	8.7	10.2
1908.....	10.5	0.7	3.6	12.4	13.8	10.5	9.4	10.4	9.9	10.5	11.2	2.7
1907.....	10.1	1.7	3.1	11.2	13.5	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6	13.3	12.1
1906.....	10.3	2.3	3.5	12.3	13.5	10.1	9.0	10.1	10.4	9.3	8.5	6.3
1905.....	10.4	1.5	3.1	14.4	12.7	10.7	8.9	8.8	9.2	9.4	11.6	6.6
1904.....	10.4	1.5	3.7	13.8	14.4	9.8	9.3	8.8	7.9	8.3	9.3	18.1
1903.....	9.7	1.3	2.9	12.8	13.1	10.3	9.0	6.9	7.0	9.0	6.5	4.6
1902.....	8.9	2.7	2.1	10.0	12.5	9.1	7.4	8.6	7.9	8.0	10.0	11.8
1901.....	8.9	2.9	2.2	10.3	11.8	9.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.8	8.6	19.1
1900.....	8.8	1.6	2.3	10.3	12.6	8.9	7.6	9.0	7.2	7.7	8.3	4.8

See footnotes, p. 257.

TABLE 14.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR 10 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 248]

NEPHRITIS (ALL FORMS)⁷ (130-132)

YEAR	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
1940.....	81.5	7.2	3.5	2.8	5.6	11.8	30.4	73.4	177.1	459.0	1,233.4	2,485.4
1939.....	82.9	8.3	3.4	2.7	5.8	12.2	31.1	77.5	184.6	473.8	1,296.4	2,538.2
1938.....	77.4	8.1	3.9	3.1	5.8	11.8	30.9	72.9	172.9	454.1	1,222.1	2,365.5
1937.....	79.9	10.1	4.0	2.9	6.1	12.9	32.6	78.1	187.3	466.3	1,291.7	2,345.6
1936.....	83.5	10.0	4.1	2.9	6.3	13.4	34.2	82.3	197.3	503.6	1,364.8	2,594.7
1935.....	81.3	9.8	4.1	3.4	6.5	13.9	33.4	83.5	199.4	499.0	1,335.7	2,466.0
1934.....	84.3	9.3	4.0	3.3	6.4	14.0	35.8	88.2	211.4	538.3	1,388.4	2,576.2
1933.....	83.0	11.1	4.5	3.4	6.8	13.9	35.4	88.5	218.7	548.6	1,350.5	2,428.6
1932.....	87.4	10.2	4.0	3.4	7.2	15.3	38.3	95.6	228.2	577.2	1,436.7	2,631.6
1931.....	87.4	11.7	4.9	3.6	7.9	16.4	40.7	98.5	239.0	584.0	1,408.3	2,516.0
1930.....	91.0	13.1	5.2	4.1	8.4	17.6	44.0	106.2	251.2	621.9	1,460.9	2,630.1
1929.....	91.1	13.8	4.9	4.1	8.8	18.9	46.4	109.9	253.6	630.9	1,467.5	2,627.4
1928.....	94.9	15.9	5.5	4.4	9.2	19.4	48.3	115.6	265.1	666.1	1,569.8	2,854.1
1927.....	91.7	15.9	5.7	4.4	8.9	18.8	47.6	112.6	253.7	644.9	1,517.4	2,782.6
1926.....	97.3	17.2	6.3	4.5	9.7	19.0	48.3	119.4	270.5	696.7	1,646.8	3,059.0
1925.....	95.0	19.3	7.1	4.8	10.0	19.0	48.3	116.5	272.5	678.4	1,597.4	3,095.1
1924.....	87.8	21.8	7.1	5.3	9.9	18.9	46.1	112.1	249.1	620.5	1,467.9	2,870.8
1923.....	89.0	19.2	7.8	5.1	9.8	19.6	46.2	108.4	253.8	647.9	1,516.6	2,919.6
1922.....	87.7	24.9	8.0	5.6	10.2	18.2	46.5	109.2	259.4	648.0	1,481.9	2,786.3
1921.....	84.3	24.7	9.0	6.3	10.7	19.6	43.4	102.8	245.7	618.3	1,417.3	2,636.5
1920.....	88.8	30.3	9.2	6.1	10.7	20.4	46.0	112.3	262.0	663.4	1,469.1	2,592.7
1919.....	88.2	29.8	9.4	6.2	10.9	21.6	49.3	116.0	264.7	650.0	1,364.7	2,288.6
1918.....	97.4	32.1	12.5	6.8	14.2	28.9	59.9	130.0	299.4	688.5	1,372.8	2,148.8
1917.....	104.9	34.9	11.8	6.9	13.1	28.2	65.0	146.7	335.3	761.8	1,504.2	2,213.9
1916.....	103.1	37.6	12.0	6.6	13.7	28.3	66.2	146.6	331.1	743.0	1,450.7	2,168.0
1915.....	101.5	40.5	13.6	7.0	12.8	27.6	64.5	144.1	322.0	726.2	1,393.9	2,099.6
1914.....	99.2	41.5	13.0	7.2	13.2	28.6	67.8	144.1	314.3	691.5	1,346.9	2,038.6
1913.....	99.7	46.5	14.5	8.0	13.9	31.0	69.9	148.4	321.1	687.9	1,303.1	1,914.7
1912.....	99.7	50.1	14.1	7.7	13.9	30.8	70.9	147.8	323.1	685.9	1,306.3	1,891.7
1911.....	94.2	59.1	13.6	7.8	13.7	30.9	67.3	141.8	302.3	641.9	1,221.8	1,812.1
1910.....	94.8	59.4	16.0	9.2	14.2	32.7	67.9	143.7	308.6	635.9	1,155.7	1,716.9
1909.....	92.5	59.7	17.7	8.5	14.5	32.7	67.6	139.1	301.2	611.0	1,115.5	1,541.4
1908.....	91.0	59.6	17.3	9.8	16.1	35.3	68.3	141.6	303.4	582.2	1,062.3	1,371.2
1907.....	100.9	62.5	19.0	8.6	18.0	40.9	81.6	158.3	331.3	645.2	1,123.9	1,511.0
1906.....	95.9	62.8	16.4	10.0	19.0	40.2	79.0	150.9	314.3	605.0	1,036.3	1,367.7
1905.....	101.2	64.6	16.4	9.4	20.6	46.3	76.9	160.4	328.1	602.2	1,026.0	1,364.6
1904.....	102.4	60.4	19.6	11.8	21.9	44.3	83.2	162.7	322.8	610.8	1,006.8	1,377.4
1903.....	96.3	57.4	18.6	11.5	22.4	44.0	80.2	153.8	307.7	555.3	903.9	1,163.5
1902.....	90.6	64.1	21.6	11.0	22.0	43.4	76.3	145.1	283.0	518.5	839.3	933.4
1901.....	89.9	62.6	22.1	11.2	21.7	45.0	79.4	143.6	275.8	511.7	799.2	937.7
1900.....	88.6	64.2	19.5	12.1	23.0	45.2	81.4	144.4	274.9	478.0	775.1	854.2

¹ Includes ages not stated.² Includes locomotor ataxia and general paralysis of the insane for 1910-1920, inclusive; locomotor ataxia, general paralysis of the insane, and aneurysm (except of the heart) for 1921-1938, inclusive; locomotor ataxia, general paralysis of the insane, and aneurysm of the aorta only for 1939 and 1940.³ Includes all embolism and thrombosis, except puerperal, for 1900-1920, inclusive.⁴ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1900-1929, inclusive, and for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred to nephritis.⁵ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.⁶ Includes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.⁷ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

NOTE.--Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List;

TABLE 15.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Syphilis (all forms)—Continued								
	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):								
1	Both sexes.....	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.7
2	Male.....	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	5.0	5.6
3	Female.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.9
	Measles (35):								
4	Both sexes.....	13.3	7.4	9.3	8.8	11.3	7.4	12.9	9.6
5	Male.....	13.0	8.0	9.9	8.9	11.3	7.5	13.2	9.7
6	Female.....	13.7	6.8	8.7	8.7	11.3	7.3	12.6	9.5
	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):								
7	Both sexes.....	64.0	66.4	66.3	70.0	71.5	73.4	69.3	71.4
8	Male.....	47.1	49.2	48.0	51.3	52.6	53.8	51.3	53.5
9	Female.....	80.9	83.7	84.7	88.7	90.5	93.2	87.9	90.0
	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46): ¹								
10	Both sexes.....	28.3	30.3	31.1	32.2	34.2	35.3	33.9	35.6
11	Male.....	26.6	28.3	28.8	29.6	32.2	32.4	30.8	32.9
12	Female.....	30.1	32.3	33.4	34.8	36.2	38.2	37.2	38.5
	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):								
13	Female.....	16.4	18.3	18.0	19.5	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.2
	Cancer of the breast (50):								
14	Both sexes.....	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.4
15	Male.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0	0
16	Female.....	10.0	10.9	11.7	11.9	12.8	12.6	12.5	13.0
	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55): ²								
17	Both sexes.....	22.3	21.4	20.4	22.1	20.8	21.4	19.6	19.5
18	Male.....	20.3	20.7	19.2	21.7	20.3	21.3	20.5	20.6
19	Female.....	24.4	22.2	21.7	22.5	21.3	21.6	18.7	18.3
	Diabetes mellitus (61):								
20	Both sexes.....	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.7	14.2	14.1	13.4	14.2
21	Male.....	11.2	11.4	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.3	12.2	12.9
22	Female.....	10.7	11.7	12.0	13.1	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.6
	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):								
23	Both sexes.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
24	Male.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
25	Female.....	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):								
26	Both sexes.....	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
27	Male.....	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
28	Female.....	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Alcoholism (ethylism) (77):								
29	Both sexes.....	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.3
30	Male.....	8.9	8.5	8.8	10.6	9.6	10.2	11.0	12.7
31	Female.....	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83): ³								
32	Both sexes.....	106.9	106.9	103.9	105.2	108.6	105.9	98.6	104.5
33	Male.....	106.2	107.1	102.7	104.8	107.1	103.5	97.2	103.1
34	Female.....	107.7	106.8	105.1	105.6	110.1	108.4	100.1	106.0
	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ⁴								
35	Both sexes.....	137.4	140.0	145.4	151.8	163.7	161.9	154.2	166.6
36	Male.....	141.0	147.4	153.7	159.3	170.4	167.4	160.8	175.6
37	Female.....	133.7	132.6	137.1	144.3	157.0	156.5	147.4	157.2
	Bronchitis (106):								
38	Both sexes.....	45.2	40.4	39.4	35.8	35.5	32.7	28.9	28.9
39	Male.....	43.2	38.0	37.6	33.5	33.6	31.4	27.5	27.2
40	Female.....	47.2	42.8	41.3	38.2	37.4	34.0	30.4	30.7

¹ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1900-1910, inclusive.² Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1914, 1916, 1919, and 1920.

BY SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 258]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.9	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.9	1
5.4	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.7	9.5	11.4	12.4	11.9	11.0	11.8	2
3.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	3
10.6	10.0	12.4	9.9	7.2	12.8	6.8	5.2	11.4	14.1	10.8	3.9	8.8	4
10.7	10.2	12.6	9.8	7.4	12.8	6.7	5.4	11.6	14.5	11.8	4.0	8.9	5
10.4	9.8	12.2	10.0	7.1	12.8	6.9	5.1	11.3	13.7	9.8	3.8	8.7	6
71.5	74.0	76.2	74.2	77.0	78.5	78.7	80.7	81.0	80.8	80.8	81.0	83.4	7
54.1	56.8	59.0	57.7	59.5	61.4	62.3	64.9	64.8	65.3	66.0	66.7	69.6	8
89.8	92.0	94.5	91.6	95.5	96.4	96.0	97.3	98.0	97.0	95.7	95.7	97.7	9
36.5	38.8	40.8	-----	-----	-----	41.1	-----	43.0	-----	-----	42.4	44.0	10
33.9	36.1	37.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41.0	-----	-----	41.6	42.9	11
39.3	41.6	44.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45.1	-----	-----	43.2	45.0	12
22.1	22.4	22.6	22.7	23.3	24.2	24.4	24.0	24.7	24.7	24.2	25.1	24.9	13
6.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	14
0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	15
13.7	14.9	14.6	14.6	15.0	14.8	16.7	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.8	15.3	16
17.5	17.0	17.4	-----	-----	-----	17.4	-----	18.2	-----	-----	18.8	19.5	17
20.2	20.7	21.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.5	-----	-----	24.8	26.4	18
14.7	13.0	12.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.7	-----	-----	12.6	12.4	19
13.8	14.1	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.4	16.2	17.6	16.9	16.9	16.1	15.0	16.1	20
12.5	13.0	14.0	14.1	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.5	15.0	15.4	15.0	13.4	14.4	21
15.1	15.4	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.9	19.9	18.9	18.4	17.1	16.6	18.0	22
1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	23
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	24
1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	25
0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.5	26
0	0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	27
0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	3.7	5.8	5.8	4.5	3.6	28
5.0	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.7	5.1	2.7	1.6	1.0	29
8.7	8.8	9.4	8.5	9.1	10.3	8.5	7.7	9.9	9.1	5.0	2.9	1.8	30
1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	31
95.6	95.5	95.8	91.8	91.9	91.1	93.6	94.5	94.7	95.9	94.0	89.9	93.0	32
94.0	94.2	94.1	90.4	91.2	89.9	92.6	93.1	93.4	94.3	92.8	86.2	87.9	33
97.2	97.0	97.5	93.3	92.6	92.4	94.5	95.9	95.9	97.6	95.2	93.7	98.2	34
152.0	153.0	158.9	156.4	158.7	154.6	158.2	163.9	167.2	169.9	171.6	147.9	159.6	35
156.5	158.0	164.1	161.3	164.9	159.5	163.7	168.6	173.5	178.1	177.8	150.0	160.1	26
147.3	147.7	153.4	151.1	152.1	149.3	152.4	158.9	160.5	161.3	165.4	145.8	159.1	37
25.0	24.6	23.9	20.0	19.7	18.4	17.5	17.5	16.3	16.2	15.8	12.9	13.2	38
23.8	22.8	22.8	18.9	18.3	17.3	16.6	16.3	15.3	15.6	15.4	12.4	12.4	39
26.2	26.6	25.1	21.1	21.2	19.5	18.5	18.7	17.2	16.7	16.2	13.4	14.1	40

³ Includes all embolism and thrombosis, except puerperal, for 1900-1920, inclusive.

⁴ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 15.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33):								
1	Both sexes.....	202.2	197.2	161.3	169.3	192.1	169.3	156.3	180.0
2	Male.....	205.8	201.7	170.8	174.1	206.6	176.8	168.0	189.1
3	Female.....	198.5	192.7	151.9	164.4	177.5	161.8	144.1	170.6
	Bronchopneumonia (107):								
4	Both sexes.....	22.8	30.8	34.3	36.6	40.0	36.6	39.1	41.4
5	Male.....	22.8	30.3	35.1	36.7	41.2	36.8	40.3	41.1
6	Female.....	22.9	31.3	33.6	36.6	38.9	36.3	37.9	41.7
	Lobar pneumonia (108): [§]								
7	Both sexes.....	152.6	129.9	116.6	113.5	130.3	112.3	107.0	113.7
8	Male.....	160.9	139.3	125.1	120.8	145.3	121.8	118.6	126.1
9	Female.....	144.4	120.5	107.0	106.1	115.2	102.7	95.0	100.8
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109): [§]								
10	Both sexes.....	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])
11	Male.....	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])
12	Female.....	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])	([§])
	Influenza (33):								
13	Both sexes.....	26.7	36.5	10.4	19.2	21.8	20.5	10.2	25.0
14	Male.....	22.2	32.1	9.6	16.7	20.1	18.1	9.1	21.9
15	Female.....	31.2	40.9	11.2	21.7	23.4	22.8	11.3	28.1
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117): [¶]								
16	Both sexes.....	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2
17	Male.....	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5
18	Female.....	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.0
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120): ⁷								
19	Both sexes.....	142.7	118.5	104.9	100.3	111.5	118.4	123.6	115.0
20	Male.....	150.5	124.9	110.3	106.1	117.2	126.3	129.6	120.7
21	Female.....	134.9	112.1	99.5	94.4	105.8	110.4	117.3	109.1
	Appendicitis (121):								
22	Both sexes.....	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1
23	Male.....	11.0	10.9	10.6	12.0	12.3	11.8	12.2	12.0
24	Female.....	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.6	8.9	8.2	8.1
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122): ⁸								
25	Both sexes.....	11.9	12.2	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.3
26	Male.....	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.2	13.1
27	Female.....	12.1	12.5	12.0	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):								
28	Both sexes.....	12.5	13.1	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.8
29	Male.....	15.5	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.0	17.9	19.1
30	Female.....	9.5	9.5	9.2	10.0	10.6	9.9	10.1	10.4
	Biliary calculi (126):								
31	Both sexes.....	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
32	Male.....	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
33	Female.....	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132):								
34	Both sexes.....	88.6	89.9	90.6	96.3	102.4	101.2	95.9	100.9
35	Male.....	96.2	98.5	100.1	105.7	111.7	109.3	104.4	110.4
36	Female.....	81.0	81.3	81.0	86.8	93.1	93.1	87.2	90.9
	Acute nephritis (130):								
37	Both sexes.....	7.7	8.6	9.9	10.1	10.7	10.6	9.7	10.3
38	Male.....	7.4	9.0	10.4	10.4	10.9	11.0	10.0	11.1
39	Female.....	8.0	8.2	9.4	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	9.6
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132):								
40	Both sexes.....	81.0	81.3	80.7	86.1	91.8	90.6	86.2	90.5
41	Male.....	88.9	89.5	89.6	95.2	100.8	98.3	94.3	99.3
42	Female.....	73.0	73.0	71.7	77.0	82.6	82.9	77.8	81.4
	Diseases of the prostate (137):								
43	Male.....	3.3	4.3	4.7	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.7

[§] Lobar pneumonia includes pneumonia (unspecified) for 1900-1908, inclusive.[¶] Excludes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.

BY SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued
of this table, p. 258]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
150.9	148.1	155.9	145.4	138.4	140.8	132.4	145.9	163.3	164.5	588.5	223.0	207.3	1
157.0	154.5	164.0	152.4	147.2	150.6	141.0	149.7	173.1	182.4	669.0	230.0	213.8	2
144.4	141.4	147.2	138.0	129.1	130.4	123.3	142.0	153.0	145.9	507.5	215.8	200.6	3
37.7	41.5	46.0	43.7	46.1	48.3	47.2	49.0	48.9	49.5	70.5	48.1	54.6	4
38.6	41.5	45.9	43.8	46.9	48.9	47.9	48.8	49.9	50.8	76.7	49.6	55.3	5
36.8	41.6	46.1	43.6	45.2	47.6	46.5	49.2	48.0	48.1	64.2	46.7	53.8	6
92.0	36.6	44.8	47.6	49.3	50.5	54.0	64.0	75.3	84.9	187.7	66.5	72.9	7
99.6	41.9	51.9	54.8	56.9	58.8	61.6	71.5	85.9	101.9	224.6	71.6	78.8	8
84.1	31.1	37.4	40.1	41.3	41.8	45.9	56.1	64.3	67.2	150.6	61.2	66.8	9
(9)	56.7	50.9	38.3	33.0	29.7	22.3	17.2	12.0	12.7	28.5	9.4	9.3	10
(9)	59.7	53.6	40.1	34.2	31.8	23.7	15.3	12.8	13.7	31.6	9.7	9.7	11
(9)	53.5	47.9	36.4	31.8	27.6	20.9	19.2	11.1	11.7	25.5	9.1	8.9	12
21.1	13.3	14.2	15.8	10.0	12.3	8.9	15.7	27.0	17.4	301.8	99.0	70.5	13
18.8	11.5	12.6	13.7	9.2	11.2	7.9	14.0	24.5	16.0	336.1	99.1	70.0	14
23.6	15.2	15.9	17.9	10.8	13.4	9.9	17.5	29.7	18.8	267.3	98.9	71.1	15
3.2	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	16
3.5	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.4	17
2.8	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	18
112.5	101.8	115.4	86.8	79.6	86.7	75.1	67.5	75.5	75.2	72.2	55.2	53.7	19
116.9	106.3	120.7	90.6	83.0	91.1	79.6	71.5	80.2	80.8	78.2	59.4	58.0	20
107.8	97.0	109.9	82.8	75.9	82.1	70.5	63.2	70.6	69.4	66.2	50.9	49.3	21
10.5	10.4	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.5	13.2	22
12.3	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.3	13.1	13.4	14.2	13.6	13.6	13.0	15.0	23
8.6	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.0	11.2	24
12.5	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	10.3	10.5	25
12.1	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	10.8	11.0	26
12.9	12.5	12.4	11.7	11.9	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	9.8	10.0	27
13.5	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.8	10.9	9.6	7.9	7.1	28
17.3	17.5	17.2	17.9	17.3	17.1	16.7	15.9	15.7	14.3	12.9	10.3	9.0	29
9.6	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.4	5.1	30
2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	31
1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	32
3.7	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.4	33
91.0	92.5	94.8	94.2	99.7	99.7	99.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	97.4	88.2	88.8	34
99.2	100.7	102.4	102.8	109.1	109.2	108.1	110.3	112.8	114.7	107.5	94.0	93.0	35
82.3	83.8	86.7	85.2	89.7	89.7	89.9	92.3	93.0	94.7	87.3	82.3	84.4	36
9.9	9.6	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.9	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.3	37
10.5	10.1	10.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.6	7.7	6.8	6.6	38
9.3	9.0	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.0	6.1	39
81.1	82.9	84.6	84.7	89.6	89.8	90.7	93.0	95.1	97.0	90.2	81.8	82.4	40
83.7	90.6	91.9	92.9	98.4	98.9	99.2	101.3	104.2	106.2	99.8	87.2	86.4	41
73.0	74.8	76.9	75.9	80.3	80.3	81.8	84.3	85.6	87.5	80.6	76.3	78.3	42
6.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	43

⁷ Includes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.

⁸ Excludes adhesions of intestines for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 15.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
1	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150): Female.....	26.9	26.8	25.6	26.6	30.3	29.7	30.9	31.8
2	Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147): Female.....	11.6	11.1	10.6	11.0	13.2	12.9	12.5	13.3
3	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148): Female.....	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.7	6.0	6.8	7.2
4	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150): Female.....	10.9	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.7	11.7	11.3
5	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161): Both sexes.....	74.6	70.5	73.3	75.4	79.3	86.9	93.4	94.2
6	Male.....	85.5	81.4	84.2	86.2	89.8	98.9	104.7	104.9
7	Female.....	63.7	59.5	62.4	64.5	68.7	74.8	81.6	83.2
8	Congenital malformations (157): Both sexes.....	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.0	14.0	16.0	16.1
9	Male.....	13.3	13.7	13.4	14.9	15.7	15.9	17.7	18.0
10	Female.....	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.9	12.2	12.2	14.2	14.2
11	Premature birth (159): Both sexes.....	32.4	30.4	32.0	32.8	35.5	33.3	35.1	36.3
12	Male.....	36.7	35.0	36.5	36.7	39.4	37.4	38.9	40.1
13	Female.....	28.0	25.7	27.4	28.9	31.5	29.1	31.1	32.4
14	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161): Both sexes.....	30.3	28.1	29.4	29.7	29.9	39.6	42.3	41.8
15	Male.....	35.5	32.7	34.3	34.5	34.7	45.6	48.1	46.8
16	Female.....	25.1	23.5	24.5	24.7	25.0	33.5	36.3	36.6
17	Senility (162): Both sexes.....	50.2	48.3	45.2	41.1	40.8	37.9	33.4	31.1
18	Male.....	44.1	42.6	39.8	36.2	35.3	33.2	29.0	26.9
19	Female.....	56.3	54.0	50.6	46.0	46.3	42.7	38.0	35.5
20	Suicide (163, 164): Both sexes.....	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.5	12.8	14.5
21	Male.....	15.7	15.5	15.4	17.2	18.5	20.2	19.6	21.9
22	Female.....	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.8	5.8	6.9
23	Homicide (165-168): Both sexes.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.9	4.9
24	Male.....	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.1	5.9	7.6
25	Female.....	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.2
26	Motor-vehicle accidents (170): ⁹ Both sexes.....							0.4	0.7
27	Male.....							0.7	1.1
28	Female.....							0.1	0.3
29	Other accidents (169, 171-195): ¹⁰ Both sexes.....	72.3	83.8	72.5	81.4	85.4	81.3	94.0	94.1
30	Male.....	110.3	124.0	110.2	123.0	125.1	122.8	145.0	145.6
31	Female.....	34.1	43.5	34.5	39.5	45.5	39.4	41.0	40.6
32	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200): Both sexes.....	67.4	52.6	46.3	41.2	39.0	37.6	37.9	32.9
33	Male.....	69.6	52.8	48.2	43.4	40.9	39.2	39.9	34.5
34	Female.....	65.1	51.2	44.5	39.0	37.0	36.0	35.9	31.3
35	All other causes: Both sexes.....	255.6	235.7	224.9	213.7	220.8	211.2	193.1	190.2
36	Male.....	263.8	245.3	235.4	219.9	230.4	219.8	198.1	197.4
37	Female.....	247.5	226.1	214.4	207.5	211.1	202.5	188.0	182.8

⁹ Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1906-1920, inclusive.

BY SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 258].

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
32.1	31.0	31.6	31.9	29.7	31.6	31.5	30.1	32.5	33.4	44.7	34.3	38.6	1
13.9	13.4	14.3	14.7	12.7	14.3	13.9	12.3	13.2	13.8	12.8	11.6	13.3	2
7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.5	9.7	3
11.0	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.5	23.0	14.2	15.6	4
91.6	88.2	88.2	92.8	95.2	98.1	94.7	91.6	93.4	91.2	92.3	80.1	84.4	5
102.0	98.3	98.2	102.1	105.9	109.4	105.0	102.4	105.3	102.8	106.0	90.3	95.0	6
80.6	77.6	77.6	82.9	83.9	86.1	83.8	80.2	81.0	79.0	78.6	69.5	73.4	7
15.7	15.7	15.2	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.7	14.9	15.9	15.7	16.0	14.5	15.2	8
17.1	17.5	16.9	15.7	16.3	16.7	17.2	16.7	17.6	17.6	18.2	16.2	16.9	9
14.2	13.8	13.4	13.2	12.7	13.0	14.1	13.0	14.2	13.7	13.8	12.8	13.4	10
35.9	36.5	37.7	39.8	41.6	43.2	42.8	43.2	46.4	46.1	47.3	40.9	43.6	11
29.6	40.1	41.4	43.3	45.5	47.9	47.0	47.3	51.6	51.3	52.8	45.6	48.4	12
32.1	32.7	33.8	36.2	37.4	38.3	38.3	38.8	40.8	40.7	40.8	36.1	38.7	13
40.0	36.0	35.3	38.4	39.0	40.0	36.2	33.5	31.1	29.3	29.0	24.6	25.6	14
45.3	40.7	39.8	43.1	44.1	44.9	40.8	38.3	36.1	33.9	34.0	28.5	29.7	15
34.3	31.0	30.4	33.5	33.7	34.8	31.4	28.4	25.9	24.6	24.1	20.6	21.3	16
29.2	26.3	25.5	23.9	24.0	22.3	20.1	18.7	17.4	15.9	15.1	14.4	14.2	17
25.3	22.7	21.9	20.5	20.3	19.4	17.3	15.6	14.9	13.3	12.8	12.0	12.0	18
33.3	30.0	29.4	27.4	27.9	25.3	23.0	21.9	20.0	18.6	17.3	16.8	16.6	19
16.8	16.0	15.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	16.1	16.2	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.5	10.2	20
25.5	24.2	23.0	23.9	23.4	23.2	24.1	24.3	20.7	19.2	18.2	16.5	14.5	21
7.8	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.6	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	5.7	22
4.8	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.8	23
7.2	6.2	6.8	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.6	8.9	10.0	10.9	10.4	11.4	10.6	24
2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	25
0.8	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.2	5.8	7.1	8.6	9.3	9.3	10.3	26
1.3	1.8	2.7	3.3	4.3	5.9	6.5	8.8	11.0	13.2	14.2	13.8	15.2	27
0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.2	28
82.1	78.7	82.7	82.3	79.0	80.9	73.5	68.7	75.5	78.4	73.2	62.8	60.7	29
124.5	118.5	126.7	122.1	117.9	121.7	108.9	101.2	112.3	114.8	108.7	90.6	85.5	30
37.5	36.8	36.2	40.2	37.9	38.0	36.4	34.5	37.1	40.5	37.5	34.2	35.0	31
28.8	24.1	22.0	11.2	10.8	13.6	11.3	10.3	15.5	18.3	18.9	18.3	17.5	32
29.9	25.3	23.3	12.1	11.7	14.5	12.4	11.3	16.8	19.9	20.6	19.4	18.8	33
27.6	22.8	20.6	10.3	9.9	12.6	10.1	9.3	14.3	16.7	17.2	17.1	16.2	34
173.9	167.6	169.0	158.3	154.2	151.0	142.5	135.6	142.8	135.5	133.7	120.5	125.7	35
178.2	172.6	173.8	161.6	159.3	156.2	146.7	142.4	147.2	140.6	140.7	122.2	126.6	36
169.4	162.3	163.9	154.9	148.9	145.5	138.0	128.4	138.3	130.3	126.6	118.8	124.8	37

¹⁰ Includes legal executions for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 15.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND SEX	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	All causes:							
1	Both sexes.....	1,149.8	1,169.3	1,213.0	1,159.0	1,168.1	1,211.0	1,131.5
2	Male.....	1,194.7	1,226.3	1,274.5	1,230.4	1,239.4	1,285.7	1,209.4
3	Female.....	1,103.4	1,110.7	1,149.8	1,085.5	1,094.7	1,134.0	1,051.3
	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2):							
4	Both sexes.....	8.8	7.4	6.7	6.6	7.8	6.4	5.3
5	Male.....	9.7	8.2	7.5	7.2	8.5	7.0	6.0
6	Female.....	8.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	7.2	5.7	4.6
	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):							
7	Both sexes.....	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6
8	Male.....	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9
9	Female.....	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2
	Scarlet fever (8):							
10	Both sexes.....	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3
11	Male.....	5.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2
12	Female.....	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3
	Whooping cough (9):							
13	Both sexes.....	9.1	5.5	9.6	8.1	6.7	8.8	6.8
14	Male.....	8.2	5.1	8.8	7.4	6.2	8.0	6.4
15	Female.....	10.0	6.0	10.4	8.8	7.2	9.6	7.3
	Diphtheria (10):							
16	Both sexes.....	17.7	14.6	12.0	9.3	7.8	7.4	7.7
17	Male.....	17.9	14.7	12.0	9.4	8.0	7.6	7.8
18	Female.....	17.5	14.5	12.1	9.2	7.6	7.2	7.6
	Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22):							
19	Both sexes.....	97.6	95.3	91.7	87.9	84.8	85.5	79.6
20	Male.....	101.1	99.5	95.4	91.5	88.0	89.1	82.9
21	Female.....	94.1	91.0	87.9	84.3	81.4	81.7	76.1
	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13):							
22	Both sexes.....	84.5	83.3	80.4	76.5	74.1	74.9	70.1
23	Male.....	87.6	87.2	83.7	79.5	77.0	78.2	73.0
24	Female.....	81.3	79.4	76.9	73.4	71.2	71.6	67.1
	Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22):							
25	Both sexes.....	13.2	12.0	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.5	9.5
26	Male.....	13.5	12.4	11.7	12.0	11.1	11.0	9.9
27	Female.....	12.8	11.7	11.0	10.9	10.3	10.1	9.1
	Dysentery (27):							
28	Both sexes.....	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4
29	Male.....	3.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4
30	Female.....	4.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4
	Malaria (28):							
31	Both sexes.....	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6
32	Male.....	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.6
33	Female.....	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.6
	Syphilis (all forms) (30): ¹¹							
34	Both sexes.....	17.5	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.3	17.1	16.4
35	Male.....	24.6	25.0	25.2	25.2	24.4	24.2	23.3
36	Female.....	10.2	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.4
	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a):							
37	Both sexes.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
38	Male.....	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1
39	Female.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
	General paralysis of the insane (30b):							
40	Both sexes.....	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.0
41	Male.....	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.4	7.6
42	Female.....	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2
	Aneurysm of the aorta (30d): ¹²							
43	Both sexes.....	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
44	Male.....	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0
45	Female.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0

¹¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

BY SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 258]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
1,198.6	1,187.8	1,132.1	1,106.5	1,087.7	1,068.7	1,105.4	1,094.5	1,155.2	1,125.9	1,064.0	1,060.4	1,076.4	1
1,283.4	1,276.9	1,225.3	1,201.5	1,172.9	1,162.8	1,211.6	1,202.1	1,273.0	1,246.8	1,170.8	1,168.2	1,197.4	2
1,111.4	1,096.4	1,036.7	1,009.3	1,000.7	972.8	997.2	985.1	1,035.5	1,003.2	955.9	951.4	954.6	3
4.9	4.2	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	4
5.5	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.3	5
4.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	6
2.6	4.5	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	7
3.3	5.7	4.5	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.8	3.1	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	8
1.8	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	9
1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	10
1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	11
2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	12
5.4	6.2	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.6	5.9	3.7	2.1	3.9	3.7	2.3	2.2	13
4.8	5.6	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.1	5.5	3.5	2.0	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.1	14
6.0	6.9	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.0	6.4	4.0	2.2	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.3	15
7.2	6.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	16
7.2	6.8	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	17
7.2	6.3	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.0	18
78.3	75.3	71.1	67.8	62.5	59.6	56.7	55.1	55.9	53.8	49.1	47.1	45.9	19
82.5	79.3	76.2	73.5	68.0	65.4	63.1	62.1	63.4	61.3	56.0	54.0	54.2	20
74.1	71.3	65.9	62.0	56.8	53.7	50.1	47.9	48.2	46.2	42.1	40.1	37.5	21
69.3	67.0	63.0	60.4	56.1	53.7	51.2	49.9	50.8	49.2	44.7	43.1	42.2	22
73.1	70.6	67.6	65.6	61.3	59.1	57.2	56.6	57.8	56.3	51.2	49.7	50.2	23
65.4	63.4	58.3	55.1	50.7	48.2	45.1	43.1	43.7	41.9	38.1	36.4	34.2	24
9.0	8.3	8.1	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.7	25
9.3	8.7	8.6	7.9	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	26
8.7	7.9	7.6	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.4	27
2.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	28
2.8	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	29
2.7	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	30
3.6	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	31
3.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	32
3.7	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	33
16.4	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.9	15.4	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.0	14.4	34
22.9	22.0	21.9	21.6	21.7	21.2	22.5	21.8	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.4	20.8	35
9.8	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.0	36
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	37
2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	38
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	39
4.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	40
7.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	41
2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	42
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.8	43
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	4.7	4.3	44
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	45

¹² Tabulated with "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive.

TABLE 15.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND SEX	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Syphilis (all forms) ¹¹ —Continued							
	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):							
1	Both sexes.....	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1
2	Male.....	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.8	10.6
3	Female.....	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6
	Measles (35):							
4	Both sexes.....	4.2	4.3	10.7	8.2	2.3	8.3	4.1
5	Male.....	4.4	4.6	11.0	8.3	2.4	8.5	4.1
6	Female.....	4.0	4.1	10.3	8.2	2.2	8.0	4.0
	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):							
7	Both sexes.....	85.5	86.2	88.4	90.4	92.0	94.6	95.2
8	Male.....	71.7	73.8	76.3	78.0	79.6	82.7	82.5
9	Female.....	99.8	98.9	100.8	103.2	104.9	106.8	108.3
	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46):							
10	Both sexes.....	45.2	45.3	46.7	47.4	47.8	48.8	49.2
11	Male.....	44.6	45.6	46.9	47.6	48.3	50.0	49.7
12	Female.....	45.9	44.9	46.5	47.1	47.3	47.5	48.6
	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):							
13	Female.....	25.3	25.4	25.2	25.7	27.3	27.5	27.7
	Cancer of the breast (50):							
14	Both sexes.....	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.8
15	Male.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
16	Female.....	15.8	15.6	15.7	16.5	16.4	17.5	17.6
	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55): ¹³							
17	Both sexes.....	20.0	20.6	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.5	23.5
18	Male.....	26.9	28.0	29.2	30.2	31.0	32.5	32.5
19	Female.....	12.8	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.3
	Diabetes mellitus (61):							
20	Both sexes.....	16.7	18.3	17.7	16.4	16.8	17.9	17.4
21	Male.....	14.5	15.9	15.3	13.5	13.8	14.7	14.0
22	Female.....	19.0	20.8	20.2	19.4	19.8	21.2	21.0
	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):							
23	Both sexes.....	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.9
24	Male.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1
25	Female.....	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.9	7.0	6.7
	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):							
26	Both sexes.....	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.8
27	Male.....	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7
28	Female.....	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.7	6.8
	Alcoholism (ethylism) (77):							
29	Both sexes.....	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.0
30	Male.....	3.3	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.0
31	Female.....	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83):							
32	Both sexes.....	89.2	92.1	95.7	97.2	89.5	91.3	88.1
33	Male.....	85.1	88.8	93.4	95.3	87.6	91.0	87.9
34	Female.....	93.5	95.4	98.1	99.1	91.4	91.6	88.3
	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ¹⁴							
35	Both sexes.....	156.2	165.0	174.0	175.7	184.8	198.6	195.3
36	Male.....	158.5	170.7	181.3	185.4	195.9	210.5	208.6
37	Female.....	153.8	159.2	166.5	165.6	173.4	186.3	181.5
	Bronchitis (106) ¹⁵							
38	Both sexes.....	9.0	9.3	9.0	7.1	6.4	6.6	5.4
39	Male.....	8.4	8.9	8.5	7.0	6.4	6.4	5.2
40	Female.....	9.6	9.7	9.5	7.3	6.5	6.7	5.6

¹¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

¹² See footnote on p. 267.

¹³ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1921-1940, inclusive.

BY SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 258]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
8.6	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.3	9.8	7.9	7.8	1
11.2	10.9	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.5	12.3	13.4	14.0	13.1	10.4	10.4	2
6.0	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.1	3
5.2	2.5	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	5.5	3.1	1.0	1.2	2.5	0.9	0.5	4
5.2	2.7	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.3	5.6	3.2	1.0	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.6	5
5.2	2.4	3.2	2.9	1.5	2.2	5.4	2.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	0.9	0.5	6
95.7	95.8	97.4	99.0	102.3	102.3	106.4	108.2	111.4	112.4	114.9	117.5	120.3	7
84.1	84.5	86.5	87.9	91.4	92.4	96.6	98.1	101.6	103.8	106.9	110.0	114.1	8
107.7	107.4	108.6	110.4	113.4	112.4	116.3	118.4	121.3	121.1	123.0	125.2	126.4	9
48.8	48.6	48.9	49.3	50.8	50.3	51.8	52.2	53.3	53.8	54.5	54.8	55.2	10
50.0	49.8	50.9	51.2	52.5	53.1	54.7	54.9	56.2	57.5	58.4	59.0	60.1	11
47.5	47.5	46.9	47.4	48.6	47.5	48.9	49.5	50.3	50.1	50.7	50.5	50.4	12
27.9	27.7	28.0	28.8	29.5	29.1	30.2	30.4	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.9	32.2	13
8.8	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.8	14
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	15
17.5	17.5	18.5	19.1	19.7	19.8	20.8	20.7	21.3	21.5	22.2	22.6	23.3	16
24.4	24.7	25.4	25.8	27.0	27.0	29.2	30.5	31.9	32.2	33.7	35.6	37.2	17
33.8	34.5	35.4	36.4	38.2	39.0	41.7	42.9	45.1	46.0	48.3	50.8	53.8	18
14.8	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.8	18.8	18.2	18.8	20.1	20.5	19
19.0	18.8	19.1	20.4	22.0	21.4	22.2	22.3	23.7	23.7	23.9	25.5	26.6	20
15.2	15.1	15.0	16.1	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.2	18.3	18.0	17.8	19.1	20.0	21
22.8	22.5	23.2	24.5	26.8	25.8	27.2	27.5	29.3	29.6	30.1	32.0	33.2	22
3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	23
1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	24
6.2	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	25
6.0	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.6	26
3.6	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	27
8.5	8.0	7.0	5.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.1	28
4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	29
7.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	30
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	31
92.0	90.8	89.0	86.8	87.5	84.1	85.5	85.7	91.0	86.7	85.9	87.8	90.9	32
92.1	91.3	88.8	87.3	87.4	83.5	84.6	85.1	89.9	85.7	85.1	86.9	90.2	33
91.9	90.3	89.2	86.2	87.5	84.6	86.5	86.4	92.2	87.8	86.7	88.8	91.7	34
207.7	211.2	214.2	213.4	224.1	228.0	240.3	245.4	266.6	268.9	269.7	275.5	292.5	35
222.6	228.0	234.6	235.3	246.7	254.5	270.6	277.0	302.1	306.8	306.7	314.6	338.1	36
192.5	193.9	193.4	190.9	201.2	201.1	209.5	213.3	230.5	230.5	232.2	236.1	246.6	37
5.2	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	38
5.0	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	39
5.4	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	40

¹⁴ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1921-1929, inclusive, and for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred to nephritis.

¹⁵ Excludes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.

TABLE 15.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND SEX	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33): ¹⁶							
1	Both sexes.....	98.7	132.3	151.7	115.2	121.7	141.7	102.2
2	Male.....	104.9	139.0	158.1	126.5	132.2	151.7	112.5
3	Female.....	92.2	125.4	145.2	103.6	110.8	131.5	91.6
	Bronchopneumonia (107): ¹⁶							
4	Both sexes.....	39.1	44.9	47.2	40.3	38.3	43.7	33.5
5	Male.....	40.2	46.4	47.9	42.1	40.1	45.4	35.6
6	Female.....	38.0	43.3	46.5	38.4	36.5	41.9	31.4
	Lobar pneumonia (108):							
7	Both sexes.....	42.3	50.1	53.4	50.0	49.4	53.4	42.8
8	Male.....	47.2	55.8	60.5	58.8	57.9	61.4	50.4
9	Female.....	37.2	44.2	46.1	41.0	40.6	45.2	35.0
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109):							
10	Both sexes.....	6.0	6.3	7.0	6.0	4.9	4.6	3.6
11	Male.....	6.2	6.7	7.3	6.4	5.2	5.0	3.9
12	Female.....	5.8	5.9	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.2	3.2
	Influenza (33):							
13	Both sexes.....	11.3	31.0	44.1	19.0	29.1	40.0	22.3
14	Male.....	11.3	30.2	42.4	19.3	28.9	39.8	22.6
15	Female.....	11.3	31.9	45.9	18.7	29.2	40.2	21.9
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117):							
16	Both sexes.....	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3
17	Male.....	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.7	9.2
18	Female.....	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120):							
19	Both sexes.....	50.7	38.9	39.1	33.7	38.6	32.9	27.1
20	Male.....	54.0	42.1	41.9	36.4	41.5	35.2	29.1
21	Female.....	47.4	35.7	36.1	30.9	35.6	30.6	25.0
	Appendicitis (121):							
22	Both sexes.....	14.1	13.9	14.4	14.4	14.8	14.7	14.7
23	Male.....	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.1
24	Female.....	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.7	12.2	11.9	12.3
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122):							
25	Both sexes.....	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.3
26	Male.....	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.4	10.8
27	Female.....	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.2	10.5	9.7
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):							
28	Both sexes.....	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4
29	Male.....	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.5
30	Female.....	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.3
	Biliary calculi (126):							
31	Both sexes.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
32	Male.....	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
33	Female.....	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132): ¹⁷							
34	Both sexes.....	84.3	87.7	89.0	87.8	95.0	97.3	91.7
35	Male.....	86.6	91.7	92.6	92.0	99.2	101.7	96.2
36	Female.....	81.9	83.6	85.2	83.5	90.7	92.7	87.0
	Acute nephritis (130):							
37	Both sexes.....	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.7
38	Male.....	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.0
39	Female.....	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.4
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132): ¹⁷							
40	Both sexes.....	78.0	81.7	83.0	81.9	89.7	92.3	87.0
41	Male.....	80.0	85.3	86.4	85.7	93.5	96.4	91.2
42	Female.....	75.9	78.0	79.4	78.0	85.7	88.0	82.6
	Diseases of the prostate (137):							
43	Male.....	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.4	10.4

¹⁶ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.

BY SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 258]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
142.5	146.5	102.5	107.5	107.3	95.7	96.9	104.2	119.6	114.9	80.4	75.7	70.3	1
153.8	157.2	113.5	118.4	113.8	103.8	108.4	117.0	134.5	129.0	89.7	83.1	77.1	2
130.9	135.6	91.2	96.4	100.7	87.4	85.2	91.2	104.5	100.6	71.1	68.2	63.4	3
39.4	37.5	34.3	33.5	32.5	29.6	33.2	33.5	36.9	35.6	30.5	27.1	26.2	4
41.3	39.2	36.3	35.8	34.2	31.7	35.4	36.0	39.3	38.3	32.6	28.9	28.1	5
37.4	35.7	32.2	31.2	30.8	27.5	30.9	30.9	34.5	32.8	28.4	25.3	24.3	6
53.2	49.3	45.3	44.4	41.1	36.4	43.4	45.3	52.9	46.7	34.3	29.3	25.2	7
62.4	57.9	53.3	52.2	46.1	42.1	51.7	54.5	63.9	56.2	40.6	34.4	29.6	8
43.7	40.5	37.2	36.4	36.0	30.7	34.8	36.0	41.7	37.1	27.8	24.1	20.8	9
5.1	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	10
5.4	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.1	11
4.7	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	12
44.8	55.1	19.4	26.5	30.6	26.4	17.3	22.2	26.4	29.5	12.7	16.4	15.3	13
44.6	55.1	20.0	26.9	30.2	26.5	17.8	23.0	27.4	30.9	13.2	16.6	15.3	14
45.0	55.2	18.8	26.0	31.0	26.4	16.8	21.4	25.4	28.0	12.2	16.2	15.3	15
6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.8	16
9.4	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.5	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.9	11.2	17
3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	18
26.4	23.3	26.0	20.5	16.1	17.3	18.4	14.1	16.4	14.7	14.3	11.6	10.3	19
28.5	25.0	28.3	21.8	17.1	18.5	19.7	15.1	17.4	15.9	15.1	12.4	11.1	20
24.3	21.5	23.7	19.1	15.0	16.0	17.0	13.1	15.3	13.5	13.4	10.7	9.5	21
15.1	15.1	15.2	15.1	14.1	14.1	14.3	12.7	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.8	9.9	22
17.8	17.9	17.9	18.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	15.2	15.5	14.5	13.4	13.2	12.1	23
12.3	12.2	12.4	11.9	11.0	11.1	11.5	10.1	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.3	7.6	24
10.4	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.0	25
10.7	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.9	9.6	26
10.0	9.9	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.6	10.0	9.9	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.4	27
7.5	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.6	28
9.7	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.5	29
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	30
3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	31
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	32
5.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	33
94.9	91.1	91.0	87.4	87.4	83.0	84.3	81.3	83.5	79.9	77.4	82.9	81.5	34
100.6	96.4	96.6	92.3	91.6	87.9	89.2	86.6	88.8	85.1	81.7	87.5	86.7	35
89.0	85.7	85.2	82.3	83.1	78.1	79.4	76.0	78.0	74.6	73.1	78.3	76.3	36
4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	37
5.3	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	38
4.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	39
90.1	86.5	86.7	83.6	83.8	79.3	80.8	77.8	80.2	76.7	74.7	80.4	79.0	40
95.3	91.5	91.9	88.2	87.7	83.8	85.3	82.7	85.3	81.6	78.8	84.8	83.9	41
84.9	81.5	81.3	78.8	79.8	74.7	76.1	72.9	75.1	71.8	70.5	75.9	74.1	42
10.7	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.0	12.1	13.1	13.2	13.7	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.3	43

¹⁷ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

TABLE 15.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND SEX	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
1	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150): ¹⁸							
	Female.....	33.7	31.4	31.0	30.5	29.4	28.6	27.4
2	Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147): ¹⁹							
	Female.....	13.6	11.4	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.5
3	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148): ²⁰							
	Female.....	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.1
4	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150): ²¹							
	Female.....	11.1	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	9.8
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):							
5	Both sexes.....	83.2	77.3	76.7	76.6	72.9	70.8	67.0
6	Male.....	94.2	87.6	86.5	86.7	82.8	80.1	76.0
7	Female.....	71.8	66.7	66.6	66.2	62.8	61.3	57.8
8	Congenital malformations (157):							
	Both sexes.....	15.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.5
9	Male.....	17.2	16.2	15.9	15.8	15.4	14.6	13.8
10	Female.....	13.6	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.2
	Premature birth (159):							
	Both sexes.....	41.7	39.4	38.8	39.2	36.9	36.6	34.8
11	Male.....	46.4	43.8	43.0	43.4	41.2	40.9	38.9
12	Female.....	36.8	34.8	34.6	34.9	32.4	32.3	30.6
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):							
13	Both sexes.....	26.0	23.5	23.5	23.4	22.3	20.9	19.7
14	Male.....	30.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	26.1	24.6	23.3
15	Female.....	21.3	19.3	19.4	19.1	18.4	17.1	15.9
	Senility (162):							
16	Both sexes.....	12.2	13.1	13.6	12.5	11.8	11.3	10.5
17	Male.....	10.1	11.1	11.5	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.1
18	Female.....	14.4	15.0	15.7	14.3	13.7	13.1	11.9
	Suicide (163, 164):							
19	Both sexes.....	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.6	13.2
20	Male.....	18.9	17.6	17.0	18.1	18.0	18.8	19.9
21	Female.....	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2
	Homicide (165-168):							
22	Both sexes.....	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
23	Male.....	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.7	13.2	13.4	13.2
24	Female.....	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170): ²²							
25	Both sexes.....	11.3	12.4	14.6	15.3	16.8	19.9	21.6
26	Male.....	16.6	18.4	21.5	22.3	24.3	29.0	31.6
27	Female.....	5.8	6.2	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.5	11.3
	Other accidents (169, 171-195):							
28	Both sexes.....	56.5	56.7	60.7	59.4	60.6	58.1	56.2
29	Male.....	79.8	80.2	86.5	84.0	85.9	82.2	80.5
30	Female.....	32.4	32.9	34.4	34.3	34.8	33.4	31.4
31	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):							
32	Both sexes.....	15.7	17.2	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.5	17.1
33	Male.....	17.1	18.9	17.8	18.6	18.4	18.9	18.7
34	Female.....	14.3	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.5	16.0	15.5
	All other causes:							
35	Both sexes.....	123.3	119.4	119.7	118.4	116.6	116.3	112.5
36	Male.....	123.3	120.2	120.8	120.8	117.8	117.8	114.6
37	Female.....	123.3	118.4	118.4	115.7	115.0	114.6	110.0

¹⁸ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, criminal abortion and acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

¹⁹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.

²⁰ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

²¹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, and puerperal embolism and thrombosis.

BY SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 258]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
27.6	26.5	25.7	24.0	22.3	20.7	20.5	19.9	19.2	16.8	15.4	14.1	13.5	1
10.0	10.0	9.3	9.1	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.3	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.5	2
7.3	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.4	3
10.3	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.8	6.4	4.7	4.6	4
65.2	62.0	60.8	56.3	53.1	50.6	53.0	49.6	49.9	49.2	48.7	48.4	49.2	5
74.3	69.9	68.7	64.1	60.3	57.2	60.1	56.6	57.0	55.8	55.6	55.1	56.4	6
56.0	54.0	52.8	48.4	45.8	43.9	45.8	42.3	42.7	42.4	41.7	41.6	41.9	7
11.8	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.3	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.0	8
13.1	12.6	12.4	12.0	11.2	10.5	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.9	9
10.5	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.1	10
34.5	32.9	31.5	28.8	27.5	26.2	27.8	26.0	26.3	26.1	25.2	24.6	24.6	11
38.8	36.5	34.8	32.4	30.8	29.2	31.1	29.4	29.6	29.4	28.5	27.7	27.8	12
30.2	29.2	28.1	25.1	24.1	23.2	24.4	22.6	22.9	22.8	21.8	21.5	21.3	13
18.9	17.7	18.1	16.6	15.3	14.7	15.2	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.6	14
22.4	20.8	21.4	19.8	18.2	17.4	18.0	17.0	16.9	16.4	17.0	17.0	17.7	15
15.3	14.6	14.7	13.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	16
11.5	10.5	9.9	8.7	8.5	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.9	7.7	7.1	7.3	7.7	17
10.0	9.4	8.7	7.9	7.7	8.2	7.9	7.2	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.1	18
12.9	11.7	11.1	9.5	9.3	9.9	9.5	8.6	9.5	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.3	19
13.5	13.9	15.6	16.8	17.4	15.9	14.9	14.3	14.3	15.0	15.3	14.1	14.4	20
20.7	21.1	24.1	26.2	27.4	24.9	22.8	21.7	21.7	22.8	23.5	21.7	21.9	21
6.2	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.8	22
8.6	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.7	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.2	23
13.7	13.1	13.9	14.7	14.4	15.6	15.4	13.3	12.6	11.9	10.6	10.1	9.9	24
3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	25
23.2	25.5	26.7	27.1	23.6	25.0	28.6	28.6	29.7	30.8	25.1	24.7	26.2	26
34.1	37.9	39.8	40.4	35.2	37.7	43.7	43.6	45.4	47.0	38.4	37.9	40.3	27
12.0	12.8	13.3	13.6	11.7	12.0	13.1	13.3	13.9	14.3	11.6	11.4	12.0	28
55.6	55.0	53.8	51.3	47.7	47.4	51.3	49.8	56.2	50.9	47.2	46.0	47.4	29
78.8	77.8	75.4	71.1	64.6	63.7	69.4	66.4	74.5	68.3	61.6	60.2	62.0	30
32.1	31.7	31.6	31.1	30.5	30.9	33.0	33.0	37.6	33.2	32.5	31.7	32.7	31
20.1	20.4	20.5	18.4	17.3	17.5	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.0	15.1	15.1	16.0	32
22.2	22.6	22.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.7	18.5	18.8	18.3	17.4	17.5	18.7	33
18.0	18.2	18.2	16.5	15.5	15.6	14.4	13.7	14.1	13.7	12.9	12.6	13.4	34
113.3	112.8	103.9	100.7	94.8	95.4	98.1	96.8	99.1	93.6	88.0	87.0	87.1	35
115.9	116.8	105.3	102.4	96.6	97.2	99.9	98.6	101.5	96.0	90.1	89.6	90.5	36
110.3	108.6	102.4	99.0	93.0	93.6	96.3	95.0	96.7	91.3	85.8	84.4	83.6	37

²² Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1921-1925, inclusive.

²³ Includes legal executions for 1921.

²⁴ Includes legal executions for 1921-1929, inclusive.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 16.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Syphilis (all forms)—Continued								
1	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):								
2	All races.....	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.7
3	White.....								
	All other races.....								
4	Measles (35):								
5	All races.....	13.3	7.4	9.3	8.8	11.3	7.4	12.9	9.6
6	White.....								
	All other races.....								
7	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):								
8	All races.....	64.0	66.4	66.3	70.0	71.5	73.4	69.3	71.4
9	White.....								
	All other races.....								
10	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoncum (46): ¹								
11	All races.....	28.3	30.3	31.1	32.2	34.2	35.3	33.9	35.6
12	White.....								
	All other races.....								
13	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):								
14	All races.....	8.2	9.1	9.0	9.7	10.0	10.4	9.6	9.9
15	White.....								
	All other races.....								
16	Cancer of the breast (50):								
17	All races.....	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.4
18	White.....								
	All other races.....								
19	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55): ²								
20	All races.....	22.3	21.4	20.4	22.1	20.8	21.4	19.6	19.5
21	White.....								
	All other races.....								
22	Diabetes mellitus (61):								
23	All races.....	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.7	14.2	14.1	13.4	14.2
24	White.....								
	All other races.....								
25	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):								
26	All races.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
27	White.....								
	All other races.....								
28	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):								
29	All races.....	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
30	White.....								
	All other races.....								
31	Alcoholism (ethylism) (77):								
32	All races.....	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.3
33	White.....								
	All other races.....								
34	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83): ³								
35	All races.....	106.9	106.9	103.9	105.2	108.6	105.9	98.6	104.5
36	White.....								
	All other races.....								
37	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ⁴								
38	All races.....	137.4	140.0	145.4	151.8	163.7	161.9	154.2	166.6
39	White.....								
	All other races.....								
40	Bronchitis (106):								
41	All races.....	45.2	40.4	39.4	35.8	35.5	32.7	28.9	28.9
42	White.....								
	All other races.....								

¹ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1900-1910, inclusive.² Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1914, 1916, 1919, and 1920.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 274]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.9	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.9	1
		4.8	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.8	2
		20.9	24.1	26.4	26.8	30.8	35.6	31.8	35.2	32.9	28.9	31.4	3
10.6	10.0	12.4	9.9	7.2	12.8	6.8	5.2	11.4	14.1	10.8	3.9	8.8	4
		12.5	9.9	7.4	12.8	6.9	5.3	11.5	13.6	10.8	4.1	9.3	5
		9.4	9.4	4.0	12.5	5.4	4.2	10.1	21.1	11.5	2.4	4.1	6
71.5	74.0	76.2	74.2	77.0	78.5	78.7	80.7	81.0	80.8	80.8	81.0	83.4	7
		76.9	74.8	77.7	79.5	79.7	81.7	83.2	83.1	83.3	84.1	86.5	8
		54.0	57.3	57.2	55.8	55.4	58.3	49.6	49.4	49.8	46.8	48.5	9
36.5	38.8	40.8				41.1		43.0			42.4	44.0	10
		41.2				41.9		44.6					11
		25.4				23.9		20.3					12
10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.2	13
		10.9	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.2	11.9	14
		12.9	15.6	14.5	15.6	16.3	15.2	15.3	15.0	16.2	14.6	15.4	15
6.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	16
		7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	8.4	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.9	17
		6.5	7.2	6.9	5.4	6.0	6.8	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.2	5.1	18
17.5	17.0	17.4				17.4		18.2			18.8	19.5	19
		17.6				17.8		18.9					20
		9.1				9.3		8.4					21
13.8	14.1	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.4	16.2	17.6	16.9	16.9	16.1	15.0	16.1	22
		15.5	15.4	15.2	15.7	16.6	17.9	17.5	17.6	16.7	15.8	16.9	23
		7.2	7.0	9.7	8.7	8.8	10.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	6.4	8.0	24
1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	25
		1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	26
		0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	27
0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.5	28
		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	29
		0.2	0.8	1.6	3.9	5.3	7.3	18.8	25.1	25.0	18.6	16.5	30
5.0	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.7	5.1	2.7	1.6	1.0	31
		5.5	4.8	5.2	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.8	5.3	2.8	1.7	1.0	32
		5.4	5.5	6.8	5.7	6.1	4.3	4.6	3.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	33
95.6	95.5	95.8	91.8	91.9	91.1	93.6	94.5	94.7	95.9	94.0	89.9	93.0	34
		95.6	91.5	91.6	90.5	93.0	93.7	94.4	95.4	93.9	90.5	93.4	35
		102.3	98.8	99.1	104.7	106.8	111.1	98.3	102.7	94.6	84.0	87.7	36
152.0	153.0	158.9	156.4	158.7	154.6	158.2	163.9	167.2	169.9	171.6	147.9	159.6	37
		157.6	154.3	156.4	152.5	155.7	161.5	166.1	167.9	169.8	147.5	159.5	38
		204.8	217.6	227.2	199.8	213.1	217.4	182.8	197.1	194.5	152.1	160.7	39
25.0	24.6	23.9	20.0	19.7	18.4	17.5	17.5	16.3	16.2	15.8	12.9	13.2	40
		23.5	19.6	19.4	17.9	17.1	17.1	16.0	16.2	15.4	12.8	13.1	41
		36.5	31.2	29.0	28.7	26.5	25.2	20.1	15.7	21.4	13.3	15.2	42

³ Includes all embolism and thrombosis, except puerperal, for 1900-1920, inclusive.⁴ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 16.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33):								
1	All races.....	202.2	197.2	161.3	169.3	192.1	169.3	156.3	180.0
2	White.....								
3	All other races.....								
	Bronchopneumonia (107):								
4	All races.....	22.8	30.8	34.3	36.6	40.0	36.6	39.1	41.4
5	White.....								
6	All other races.....								
	Lobar pneumonia (108): ⁵								
7	All races.....	152.6	129.9	116.6	113.5	130.3	112.3	107.0	113.7
8	White.....								
9	All other races.....								
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109): ⁵								
10	All races.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
11	White.....								
12	All other races.....								
	Influenza (33):								
13	All races.....	26.7	36.5	10.4	19.2	21.8	20.5	10.2	25.0
14	White.....								
15	All other races.....								
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117): ⁶								
16	All races.....	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2
17	White.....								
18	All other races.....								
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120): ⁷								
19	All races.....	142.7	118.5	104.9	100.3	111.5	118.4	123.6	115.0
20	White.....								
21	All other races.....								
	Appendicitis (121):								
22	All races.....	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1
23	White.....								
24	All other races.....								
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122): ³								
25	All races.....	11.9	12.2	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.3
26	White.....								
27	All other races.....								
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):								
28	All races.....	12.5	13.1	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.8
29	White.....								
30	All other races.....								
	Biliary calculi (126):								
31	All races.....	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
32	White.....								
33	All other races.....								
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132):								
34	All races.....	88.6	89.9	90.6	96.3	102.4	101.2	95.9	100.9
35	White.....								
36	All other races.....								
	Acute nephritis (130):								
37	All races.....	7.7	8.6	9.9	10.1	10.7	10.6	9.7	10.3
38	White.....								
39	All other races.....								
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132):								
40	All races.....	81.0	81.3	80.7	86.1	91.8	90.6	86.2	90.5
41	White.....								
42	All other races.....								
	Diseases of the prostate (137):								
43	All races.....	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4
44	White.....								
45	All other races.....								

¹ Lobar pneumonia includes pneumonia (unspecified) for 1900-1908, inclusive.⁶ Excludes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 274]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
150.9	148.1	155.9	145.4	138.4	140.8	132.4	145.9	163.3	164.5	588.5	223.0	207.3	1
		152.6	141.9	135.0	137.3	128.4	141.5	158.3	156.9	572.3	211.1	198.4	2
		273.6	251.4	239.0	219.5	222.1	245.0	235.4	267.1	794.7	351.2	304.4	3
37.7	41.5	46.0	43.7	46.1	48.3	47.2	49.0	48.9	49.5	70.5	48.1	54.6	4
		45.1	42.8	45.2	47.3	46.0	47.8	47.9	48.0	69.0	47.6	53.3	5
		79.7	73.2	71.0	70.2	74.4	75.7	63.8	69.4	89.4	54.4	68.4	6
92.0	36.6	44.8	47.6	49.3	50.5	54.0	64.0	75.3	84.9	187.7	66.5	72.9	7
		43.7	46.5	47.9	49.3	52.4	62.0	73.3	80.8	182.6	64.2	70.3	8
		84.8	81.7	89.2	76.8	88.8	109.3	104.7	141.0	252.9	91.2	101.4	9
(5)	56.7	50.9	38.3	33.0	29.7	22.3	17.2	12.0	12.7	28.5	9.4	9.3	10
		49.7	37.0	32.0	28.5	21.4	16.3	10.5	11.2	25.3	7.7	7.7	11
		92.4	76.3	63.7	56.7	44.0	38.8	33.8	33.7	69.1	28.0	27.2	12
21.1	13.3	14.2	15.8	10.0	12.3	8.9	15.7	27.0	17.4	301.8	99.0	70.5	13
		14.1	15.6	9.8	12.1	8.6	15.5	26.6	17.0	295.4	91.7	67.1	14
		16.7	20.2	15.1	15.8	14.8	21.2	33.2	22.9	383.2	177.6	107.5	15
3.2	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	16
		4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	17
		4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	18
112.5	101.8	115.4	86.8	79.6	86.7	75.1	67.5	75.5	75.2	72.2	55.2	53.7	19
		114.6	86.1	79.0	86.0	74.3	66.5	74.0	72.6	69.7	53.8	52.1	20
		147.1	109.3	95.9	102.4	94.2	89.0	97.5	109.8	103.6	69.9	71.4	21
10.5	10.4	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.5	13.2	22
		10.8	11.1	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.0	11.5	13.2	23
		11.0	10.0	11.1	9.6	10.3	11.7	9.7	10.6	11.4	11.0	12.4	24
12.5	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	10.3	10.5	25
		12.0	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3	10.1	10.3	26
		14.6	14.2	13.8	13.8	14.5	14.3	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.7	12.2	27
13.5	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.8	10.9	9.6	7.9	7.1	28
		13.4	13.7	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.1	12.0	11.1	9.7	8.0	7.1	29
		11.0	12.0	13.6	12.0	11.8	12.4	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.2	6.8	30
2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	31
		2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	32
		0.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	33
91.0	92.5	94.8	94.2	99.7	99.7	99.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	97.4	88.2	88.8	34
		93.4	92.7	97.8	97.7	97.1	99.0	101.0	102.1	94.3	86.1	86.7	35
		146.9	141.2	155.7	144.9	147.4	158.3	134.5	142.9	137.7	110.6	111.1	36
9.9	9.6	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.9	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.3	37
		9.9	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.6	38
		22.0	19.5	21.0	18.9	17.9	20.9	16.6	16.8	17.4	13.5	14.5	39
81.1	82.9	84.6	84.7	89.6	89.8	90.7	93.0	95.1	97.0	90.2	81.8	82.4	40
		83.5	83.4	88.1	88.2	89.0	91.0	93.5	94.9	87.8	80.4	81.1	41
		124.9	121.6	134.6	126.0	129.5	137.4	117.9	126.1	120.3	97.1	96.6	42
3.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	43
		3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	44
		2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	45

* Includes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.

* Excludes adhesions of intestines for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 16.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150):								
1	All races	13.4	13.4	12.8	13.3	15.1	14.8	15.2	15.6
2	White								
3	All other races								
	Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147):								
4	All races	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.5
5	White								
6	All other races								
	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148):								
7	All races	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5
8	White								
9	All other races								
	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150):								
10	All races	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6
11	White								
12	All other races								
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):								
13	All races	74.6	70.5	73.3	75.4	79.3	86.9	93.4	94.2
14	White								
15	All other races								
	Congenital malformations (157):								
16	All races	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.0	14.0	16.0	16.1
17	White								
18	All other races								
	Premature birth (159):								
19	All races	32.4	30.4	32.0	32.8	35.5	33.3	35.1	36.3
20	White								
21	All other races								
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):								
22	All races	30.3	28.1	29.4	29.7	29.9	39.6	42.3	41.8
23	White								
24	All other races								
	Senility (162):								
25	All races	50.2	48.3	45.2	41.1	40.8	37.9	33.4	31.1
26	White								
27	All other races								
	Suicide (163, 164):								
28	All races	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.5	12.8	14.5
29	White								
30	All other races								
	Homicide (165-168):								
31	All races	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.9	4.9
32	White								
33	All other races								
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170): ⁹								
34	All races							0.4	0.7
35	White								
36	All other races								
	Other accidents (169, 171-195): ¹⁰								
37	All races	72.3	83.8	72.5	81.4	85.4	81.3	94.0	94.1
38	White								
39	All other races								
	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):								
40	All races	67.4	52.0	46.3	41.2	39.0	37.6	37.9	32.9
41	White								
42	All other races								
	All other causes:								
43	All races	255.6	235.7	224.9	213.7	220.8	211.2	193.1	190.2
44	White								
45	All other races								

⁹ Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1906-1920, inclusive.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 274]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
15.6	15.1	15.3	15.5	14.4	15.4	15.3	14.7	15.9	16.4	22.3	16.9	19.0	1
-----	-----	15.2	15.3	14.2	15.0	14.9	14.4	15.1	15.5	21.3	15.7	17.7	2
-----	-----	21.0	22.3	21.8	24.0	24.4	22.2	27.4	28.6	34.3	29.8	32.9	3
6.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.4	5.7	6.5	4
-----	-----	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.8	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.3	6.1	5
-----	-----	10.6	10.9	10.0	10.7	11.5	9.3	10.3	11.5	11.3	10.3	11.3	6
3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.8	7
-----	-----	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	8
-----	-----	3.8	4.3	4.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	7.5	8.3	9.0	8.0	10.3	9
5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	11.5	7.0	7.7	10
-----	-----	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	11.2	6.6	7.3	11
-----	-----	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	9.6	8.9	14.1	11.5	11.2	12
91.6	88.2	88.2	92.8	95.2	98.1	94.7	91.6	93.4	91.2	92.3	80.1	84.4	13
-----	-----	87.3	92.0	94.7	97.5	94.0	90.8	91.8	89.7	91.2	79.1	83.5	14
-----	-----	119.9	116.3	110.9	110.2	110.8	109.2	116.8	111.4	107.3	90.4	94.9	15
15.7	15.7	15.2	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.7	14.9	15.9	15.7	16.0	14.5	15.2	16
-----	-----	15.3	14.7	14.8	15.2	16.0	15.2	16.4	16.2	16.5	15.2	15.7	17
-----	-----	11.1	9.4	8.8	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.7	7.7	8.9	18
35.9	36.5	37.7	39.8	41.6	43.2	42.8	43.2	46.4	46.1	47.3	40.9	43.6	19
-----	-----	37.3	39.5	41.4	42.9	42.4	42.8	45.3	45.2	46.5	39.9	42.7	20
-----	-----	53.6	48.9	47.8	49.2	50.7	51.4	62.1	58.9	58.1	51.3	53.6	21
40.0	36.0	35.3	38.4	39.0	40.0	36.2	33.5	31.1	29.3	29.0	24.6	25.6	22
-----	-----	34.7	37.8	38.5	39.4	35.5	32.8	30.1	28.3	28.2	24.0	25.0	23
-----	-----	55.2	58.1	54.2	52.4	50.7	48.5	45.5	43.4	39.4	31.4	32.4	24
29.2	26.3	25.5	23.9	24.0	22.3	20.1	18.7	17.4	15.9	15.1	14.4	14.2	25
-----	-----	25.5	23.7	23.9	22.0	19.6	18.2	16.5	14.8	13.9	13.0	12.9	26
-----	-----	25.8	29.6	26.6	28.0	29.6	28.4	30.7	30.9	30.3	28.5	29.0	27
16.8	16.0	15.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	16.1	16.2	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.5	10.2	28
-----	-----	15.4	16.1	15.8	15.6	16.4	16.5	14.3	13.6	12.8	12.2	10.8	29
-----	-----	11.8	12.7	9.7	8.9	9.8	9.3	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.0	3.6	30
4.8	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.8	31
-----	-----	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.8	32
-----	-----	22.3	30.2	28.0	30.8	30.7	29.8	27.0	28.9	27.9	28.7	28.5	33
0.8	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.2	5.8	7.1	8.6	9.3	9.3	10.3	34
-----	-----	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.9	4.3	5.9	7.3	8.9	9.5	9.8	10.8	35
-----	-----	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.4	5.7	4.7	5.3	36
82.1	78.7	82.7	82.3	79.0	80.9	73.5	68.7	75.5	78.4	73.2	62.8	60.7	37
-----	-----	82.5	81.7	78.4	80.3	72.8	68.0	75.0	77.3	72.3	61.8	59.6	38
-----	-----	92.0	99.9	95.1	96.5	90.1	82.7	83.2	93.4	83.9	72.6	72.9	39
28.8	24.1	22.0	11.2	10.8	13.6	11.3	10.3	15.5	18.3	18.9	18.3	17.5	40
-----	-----	21.1	10.3	10.1	10.7	9.6	8.8	11.1	13.1	13.2	11.4	10.9	41
-----	-----	53.1	38.9	32.8	79.6	47.9	45.1	81.0	89.7	91.5	92.2	90.5	42
173.9	167.6	169.0	158.3	154.2	151.0	142.5	135.6	142.8	135.5	133.7	120.5	125.7	43
-----	-----	167.6	156.3	152.5	148.8	140.0	133.3	140.9	132.7	130.6	117.9	123.1	44
-----	-----	222.2	219.2	204.8	201.3	199.0	187.0	170.6	174.3	173.0	148.5	165.0	

¹⁰Includes legal executions for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 16.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	All causes:							
1	All races.....	1,149.8	1,169.3	1,213.0	1,159.0	1,168.1	1,211.0	1,131.5
2	White.....	1,112.9	1,132.5	1,169.1	1,104.4	1,113.1	1,155.9	1,080.0
3	All other races.....	1,554.8	1,524.6	1,650.3	1,708.1	1,735.9	1,777.4	1,640.4
	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2):							
4	All races.....	8.8	7.4	6.7	6.6	7.8	6.4	5.3
5	White.....	7.6	6.0	5.5	5.0	6.2	4.9	4.1
6	All other races.....	22.2	21.3	19.1	22.4	24.9	20.9	17.1
	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):							
7	All races.....	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6
8	White.....	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5
9	All other races.....	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7
	Scarlet fever (8):							
10	All races.....	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3
11	White.....	5.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4
12	All other races.....	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	Whooping cough (9):							
13	All races.....	9.1	5.5	9.6	8.1	6.7	8.8	6.8
14	White.....	8.0	4.9	8.3	6.7	5.9	8.0	5.6
15	All other races.....	20.4	11.7	22.4	21.8	15.2	17.2	19.3
	Diphtheria (10):							
16	All races.....	17.7	14.6	12.0	9.3	7.8	7.4	7.7
17	White.....	18.4	15.1	12.5	9.6	7.9	7.5	7.8
18	All other races.....	10.0	10.2	7.6	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.2
	Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22):							
19	All races.....	97.6	95.3	91.7	87.9	84.8	85.5	79.6
20	White.....	84.7	82.6	79.5	74.9	71.6	72.0	66.5
21	All other races.....	239.3	218.9	213.1	218.6	221.3	223.8	208.7
	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13):							
22	All races.....	84.5	83.3	80.4	76.5	74.1	74.9	70.1
23	White.....	72.7	71.6	69.3	64.9	62.2	63.0	58.5
24	All other races.....	213.1	196.2	190.6	193.0	196.7	198.3	184.8
	Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22):							
25	All races.....	13.2	12.0	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.5	9.5
26	White.....	12.0	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.3	9.1	8.0
27	All other races.....	26.2	22.7	22.5	25.6	24.6	25.5	24.0
	Dysentery (27):							
28	All races.....	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4
29	White.....	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.9
30	All other races.....	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.7	8.4	7.9	6.9
	Malaria (28):							
31	All races.....	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6
32	White.....	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4
33	All other races.....	21.9	19.6	15.9	14.0	11.9	11.3	14.9
	Syphilis (all forms) (30): ¹¹							
34	All races.....	17.5	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.3	17.1	16.4
35	White.....	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.1	13.7	12.9
36	All other races.....	42.9	44.7	45.6	48.7	49.8	51.9	51.3
	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a):							
37	All races.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
38	White.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
39	All other races.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
	General paralysis of the insane (30b):							
40	All races.....	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.0
41	White.....	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.6
42	All other races.....	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.2	8.3	9.6	8.8
	Aneurysm of the aorta (30d): ¹²							
43	All races.....	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
44	White.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
45	All other races.....	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.6

¹¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 274.]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
1,198.6	1,187.8	1,132.1	1,106.5	1,087.7	1,068.7	1,105.4	1,094.5	1,155.2	1,125.9	1,064.0	1,060.4	1,076.4	1
1,142.2	1,132.4	1,076.8	1,057.6	1,048.2	1,030.3	1,063.5	1,056.4	1,111.7	1,084.7	1,025.5	1,027.2	1,041.5	2
1,706.6	1,687.9	1,633.0	1,549.5	1,445.8	1,408.2	1,475.5	1,430.2	1,538.1	1,488.2	1,403.0	1,352.6	1,382.8	3
4.9	4.2	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	4
3.8	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	5
14.9	12.4	14.8	14.0	11.4	9.7	9.9	8.2	7.6	5.9	5.7	4.0	3.2	6
2.6	4.5	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	7
2.6	4.3	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	8
2.5	6.2	7.0	4.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.3	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	9
1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	10
2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	11
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	12
5.4	6.2	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.6	5.9	3.7	2.1	3.9	3.7	2.3	2.2	13
4.6	5.4	4.1	3.3	3.9	2.9	5.0	3.2	1.8	3.4	3.0	1.8	1.8	14
12.4	13.7	11.1	8.7	10.0	9.2	14.7	8.3	4.9	7.9	9.3	7.0	5.9	15
7.2	6.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	16
7.3	6.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.0	17
6.4	6.3	4.9	5.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.8	18
78.3	75.3	71.1	67.8	62.5	59.6	56.7	55.1	55.9	53.8	49.1	47.1	45.9	19
64.9	62.4	57.7	54.2	50.2	48.5	46.2	44.9	45.0	43.4	39.1	37.7	36.6	20
199.5	192.0	192.0	191.1	173.5	157.7	148.8	145.1	151.6	145.0	136.8	129.1	128.0	21
69.3	67.0	63.0	60.4	56.1	53.7	51.2	49.9	50.8	49.2	44.7	43.1	42.2	22
57.2	55.5	51.1	48.2	45.0	43.7	41.8	40.8	41.0	39.8	35.7	34.7	33.7	23
178.6	171.3	170.3	170.9	156.7	142.0	133.9	130.5	137.1	131.6	123.5	117.0	116.6	24
9.0	8.3	8.1	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.7	25
7.7	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	26
20.9	20.8	21.7	20.2	16.8	15.7	14.8	14.7	14.5	13.5	13.3	12.1	11.4	27
2.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	28
2.2	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	29
7.5	6.5	6.8	5.3	3.7	4.8	5.8	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.3	30
3.6	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	31
2.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	32
17.5	16.5	14.7	10.3	10.5	15.3	15.0	14.3	13.9	9.9	8.9	6.6	5.6	33
16.4	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.9	15.4	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.0	14.4	34
12.5	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.3	10.9	11.3	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.1	10.4	9.9	35
52.0	49.5	52.5	52.9	52.5	52.4	56.6	54.0	56.8	58.0	58.2	55.1	54.3	36
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	37
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	38
1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	39
4.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	40
4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	41
8.2	7.9	8.1	7.5	8.1	8.2	9.5	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.7	9.5	9.9	42
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.8	43
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.1	44
4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	8.2	8.2	45

¹² Tabulated with "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive.

TABLE 16.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Syphilis (all forms) ¹¹ —Continued.							
	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):							
1	All races-----	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1
2	White-----	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
3	All other races-----	30.0	31.0	31.8	34.1	35.5	37.1	36.8
	Measles (35):							
4	All races-----	4.2	4.3	10.7	8.2	2.3	8.3	4.1
5	White-----	4.3	4.5	10.3	7.6	2.4	8.4	3.9
6	All other races-----	3.4	2.6	14.3	15.0	1.8	6.5	5.3
	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):							
7	All races-----	85.5	86.2	88.4	90.4	92.0	94.6	95.2
8	White-----	88.8	90.0	92.1	94.0	95.5	98.1	98.9
9	All other races-----	49.4	49.4	51.9	54.2	56.5	58.3	59.0
	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46):							
10	All races-----	45.2	45.3	46.7	47.4	47.8	48.8	49.2
11	White-----	47.5	47.9	49.3	49.9	50.2	51.1	51.7
12	All other races-----	20.0	19.9	21.3	22.0	23.0	24.4	24.3
	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):							
13	All races-----	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.7	13.4	13.5	13.7
14	White-----	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.3	13.1	13.2	13.3
15	All other races-----	15.2	15.1	15.7	16.5	17.1	16.9	17.7
	Cancer of the breast (50):							
16	All races-----	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.8
17	White-----	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.1
18	All other races-----	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.8
	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55): ¹³							
19	All races-----	20.0	20.6	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.5	23.5
20	White-----	21.0	21.7	22.5	23.3	23.7	24.7	24.8
21	All other races-----	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.2
	Diabetes mellitus (61):							
22	All races-----	16.7	18.3	17.7	16.4	16.8	17.9	17.4
23	White-----	17.5	19.3	18.6	17.0	17.4	18.5	18.0
24	All other races-----	8.2	8.8	9.3	10.4	10.6	11.8	11.7
	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):							
25	All races-----	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.9
26	White-----	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.1
27	All other races-----	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):							
28	All races-----	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.8
29	White-----	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4
30	All other races-----	19.4	15.7	12.5	12.5	18.5	19.3	27.9
	Alcoholism (ethylysm) (77):							
31	All races-----	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.0
32	White-----	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0
33	All other races-----	1.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.5
	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83):							
34	All races-----	89.2	92.1	95.7	97.2	89.5	91.3	88.1
35	White-----	89.5	92.3	95.8	96.4	88.5	90.0	87.1
36	All other races-----	85.7	89.7	95.0	104.6	99.8	104.3	97.3
	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ¹⁴							
37	All races-----	156.2	165.0	174.0	175.7	184.8	198.6	195.3
38	White-----	155.8	165.7	173.8	174.0	182.9	197.3	194.5
39	All other races-----	160.7	158.5	176.2	192.5	204.7	212.2	203.1
	Bronchitis (106): ¹⁵							
40	All races-----	9.0	9.3	9.0	7.1	6.4	6.6	5.4
41	White-----	8.8	9.3	8.9	7.0	6.3	6.5	5.3
42	All other races-----	10.7	9.0	10.0	8.6	7.3	7.7	6.0

¹¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

¹³ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1921-1940, inclusive.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 274]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
8.6	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.3	9.8	7.9	7.8	1
5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.3	5.9	4.6	4.6	2
38.6	36.5	39.6	40.9	40.1	39.3	42.1	40.8	43.4	45.1	44.0	37.0	35.6	3
5.2	2.5	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	5.5	3.1	1.0	1.2	2.5	0.9	0.5	4
4.8	2.6	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.2	5.2	3.0	1.0	1.1	2.5	0.8	0.5	5
8.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.2	2.5	8.7	3.6	1.0	1.6	3.3	1.7	0.8	6
95.7	95.8	97.4	99.0	102.3	102.3	106.4	108.2	111.4	112.4	114.9	117.5	120.3	7
100.1	100.2	101.9	103.5	106.9	107.0	111.2	113.0	116.5	117.4	119.8	122.6	125.0	8
56.5	56.0	56.6	58.2	60.1	60.6	63.6	65.8	66.3	68.2	72.3	73.5	78.4	9
48.8	48.6	48.9	49.3	50.8	50.3	51.8	52.2	53.3	53.8	54.5	54.8	55.2	10
51.6	51.5	51.8	52.2	53.7	53.3	54.8	55.1	56.3	56.8	57.5	57.7	58.0	11
22.7	22.5	22.9	22.9	23.7	23.9	25.5	27.0	26.7	27.8	28.9	29.4	31.3	12
13.8	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.6	14.4	15.0	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	13
13.5	13.3	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.1	14.7	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	14
16.4	16.5	16.4	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.6	17.8	18.2	17.8	19.4	19.3	19.7	15
8.8	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.8	16
9.1	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.3	17
5.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.3	18
24.4	24.7	25.4	25.9	27.0	27.6	29.2	30.5	31.9	32.2	33.7	35.6	37.2	19
25.8	26.2	26.9	27.3	28.5	29.2	30.9	32.2	33.8	34.1	35.5	37.6	39.2	20
11.8	11.8	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.4	14.4	14.9	15.3	16.1	17.5	18.1	20.1	21
19.0	18.8	19.1	20.4	22.0	21.4	22.2	22.3	23.7	23.7	23.9	25.5	26.6	22
19.7	19.5	19.8	21.3	22.9	22.2	23.1	23.3	24.8	24.7	24.8	26.4	27.6	23
12.6	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.6	14.7	14.9	15.6	17.6	17.9	24
3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	25
3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	26
2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	27
6.0	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.6	28
2.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	29
33.8	33.4	29.0	24.2	16.1	14.9	12.8	12.2	12.3	11.1	11.3	7.6	6.3	30
4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	31
4.0	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	32
4.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	33
92.0	90.8	89.0	86.8	87.5	84.1	85.5	85.7	91.0	86.7	85.9	87.8	90.9	34
90.5	89.1	86.9	85.3	86.1	82.8	83.8	83.8	88.9	84.5	83.5	85.4	88.6	35
105.6	105.8	108.2	100.6	99.9	95.5	100.6	102.9	110.0	106.2	107.1	109.2	111.7	36
207.7	211.2	214.2	213.4	224.1	228.0	240.3	245.4	266.6	268.9	269.7	275.5	292.5	37
207.1	210.3	213.1	213.8	226.4	230.6	242.6	248.7	269.6	272.2	273.1	281.0	297.6	38
213.1	218.7	224.7	209.2	203.4	205.3	220.1	217.0	240.3	239.9	240.1	227.3	248.5	39
5.2	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	40
5.1	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	41
5.6	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	42

¹⁴ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1921-1929, inclusive, and for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred to nephritis.

¹⁵ Excludes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.

TABLE 16.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33): ¹⁶							
1	All races.....	98.7	132.3	151.7	115.2	121.7	141.7	102.2
2	White.....	94.7	127.3	142.6	105.6	112.2	131.2	94.5
3	All other races.....	143.0	180.7	242.6	212.6	219.2	249.7	178.3
	Bronchopneumonia (107): ¹⁶							
4	All races.....	39.1	44.9	47.2	40.3	38.3	43.7	33.5
5	White.....	38.1	44.2	45.4	38.1	36.2	41.6	31.7
6	All other races.....	50.3	51.4	65.2	62.1	59.6	65.3	51.6
	Lobar pneumonia (108):							
7	All races.....	42.3	50.1	53.4	50.0	49.4	53.4	42.8
8	White.....	40.8	48.2	50.2	45.8	45.5	49.4	39.7
9	All other races.....	58.9	68.4	85.2	91.7	89.3	95.0	73.3
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109):							
10	All races.....	6.0	6.3	7.0	6.0	4.9	4.6	3.6
11	White.....	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.7
12	All other races.....	15.3	18.2	21.4	21.0	15.6	16.4	12.6
	Influenza (33):							
13	All races.....	11.3	31.0	44.1	19.0	29.1	40.0	22.3
14	White.....	10.6	29.8	41.4	17.2	26.6	36.8	20.4
15	All other races.....	18.5	42.7	70.7	37.8	54.7	73.1	40.7
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117):							
16	All races.....	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3
17	White.....	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.3
18	All other races.....	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.0
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120):							
19	All races.....	50.7	38.9	39.1	33.7	38.6	32.9	27.1
20	White.....	49.1	37.4	37.1	30.9	36.1	30.5	24.8
21	All other races.....	68.5	53.8	58.9	62.1	64.2	57.6	49.8
	Appendicitis (121):							
22	All races.....	14.1	13.9	14.4	14.4	14.8	14.7	14.7
23	White.....	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.8
24	All other races.....	13.0	11.7	13.5	13.5	14.8	14.5	14.1
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122):							
25	All races.....	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.3
26	White.....	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.1
27	All other races.....	12.3	11.5	12.0	12.3	13.4	13.3	11.8
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):							
28	All races.....	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4
29	White.....	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.5
30	All other races.....	7.4	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.6
	Biliary calculi (126):							
31	All races.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
32	White.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3
33	All other races.....	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132): ¹⁷							
34	All races.....	84.3	87.7	89.0	87.8	95.0	97.3	91.7
35	White.....	82.0	85.3	86.3	83.6	90.7	93.1	87.5
36	All other races.....	110.0	111.3	116.0	130.6	140.2	140.3	132.8
	Acute nephritis (130):							
37	All races.....	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.7
38	White.....	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9
39	All other races.....	14.5	14.7	14.7	15.9	14.8	13.8	12.8
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132): ¹⁷							
40	All races.....	78.0	81.7	83.0	81.9	89.7	92.3	87.0
41	White.....	76.4	80.2	81.1	78.7	86.2	88.9	83.6
42	All other races.....	95.5	96.6	101.2	114.6	125.4	126.6	120.0
	Diseases of the prostate (137):							
43	All races.....	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3
44	White.....	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4
45	All other races.....	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.5

¹⁶ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 274]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
142.5	146.5	102.5	107.5	107.3	95.7	96.9	104.2	119.6	114.9	80.4	75.7	70.3	1
133.1	135.7	94.4	98.9	100.6	89.3	89.4	96.6	109.2	105.1	73.1	69.3	64.0	2
226.5	244.3	175.9	185.6	168.3	151.7	162.7	171.0	211.4	201.3	145.1	131.9	125.4	3
39.4	37.5	34.3	33.5	32.5	29.6	33.2	33.5	36.9	35.6	30.5	27.1	26.2	4
37.7	36.0	32.6	32.1	31.4	28.7	31.7	32.2	35.5	34.0	29.0	26.0	25.0	5
54.9	50.6	49.1	46.5	42.7	37.9	46.6	44.7	49.5	49.1	43.6	37.5	37.2	6
53.2	49.3	45.3	44.4	41.1	36.4	43.4	45.3	52.9	46.7	34.3	29.3	25.2	7
49.4	45.8	41.8	40.6	38.3	33.8	40.0	42.0	48.0	42.1	30.8	26.5	22.9	8
86.8	81.1	77.3	78.2	66.8	59.2	72.8	74.9	96.3	87.9	65.1	53.1	45.7	9
5.1	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	10
3.8	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.8	11
17.0	14.2	12.0	11.5	11.8	10.9	11.4	10.7	11.4	10.1	9.4	8.5	9.8	12
44.8	55.1	19.4	26.5	30.6	26.4	17.3	22.2	26.4	29.5	12.7	16.4	15.3	13
42.3	50.3	17.4	23.9	28.8	24.5	15.7	20.1	23.2	26.7	11.1	14.5	13.3	14
67.8	98.5	37.5	49.4	47.1	43.7	31.9	40.7	54.2	54.1	27.1	32.9	32.7	15
6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.8	16
6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.8	17
5.5	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	18
26.4	23.3	26.0	20.5	16.1	17.3	18.4	14.1	16.4	14.7	14.3	11.6	10.3	19
24.2	21.3	24.0	18.7	14.8	15.8	16.5	12.7	14.8	13.2	12.5	10.3	9.1	20
46.8	40.5	44.0	37.1	27.5	30.0	34.7	26.2	30.4	28.1	29.3	22.4	21.1	21
15.1	15.1	15.2	15.1	14.1	14.1	14.3	12.7	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.8	9.9	22
15.2	15.2	15.3	15.2	14.3	14.3	14.6	12.8	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.8	9.8	23
14.2	14.2	13.8	13.8	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9	10.9	11.3	11.0	10.4	24
10.4	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.0	25
10.1	10.2	10.0	10.2	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.8	26
13.0	12.8	12.3	12.9	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	13.6	12.6	11.8	11.7	10.9	27
7.5	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.6	28
7.6	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.9	29
6.2	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	30
3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	31
4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	32
1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	33
94.9	91.1	91.0	87.4	87.4	83.0	84.3	81.3	83.5	79.9	77.4	82.9	81.5	34
90.1	86.2	85.7	83.0	84.1	80.0	80.6	78.1	79.6	76.0	73.7	78.7	76.6	35
138.2	135.0	138.7	126.8	117.0	109.4	117.4	110.1	117.5	113.4	110.6	119.8	124.7	36
4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	37
3.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	38
13.4	13.6	13.1	10.7	8.8	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.2	7.2	39
90.1	86.5	86.7	83.6	83.8	79.3	80.8	77.8	80.2	76.7	74.7	80.4	79.0	40
86.3	82.7	82.3	80.0	81.1	76.9	77.8	75.3	77.0	73.6	71.5	76.7	74.6	41
124.8	121.5	125.6	116.1	108.2	99.7	107.9	100.7	108.1	104.5	102.3	112.6	117.5	42
5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	43
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.7	44
5.0	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.1	45

¹⁷ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

TABLE 16.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150): ¹⁸							
1	All races.....	16.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.5	14.1	13.5
2	White.....	15.4	14.2	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.1
3	All other races.....	29.4	27.5	28.3	30.8	30.3	28.1	26.9
	Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147): ¹⁹							
4	All races.....	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2
5	White.....	6.3	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7
6	All other races.....	11.4	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.6	9.7	10.2
	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148): ²⁰							
7	All races.....	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5
8	White.....	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0
9	All other races.....	9.2	8.5	8.8	10.4	10.5	9.6	8.0
	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150): ²¹							
10	All races.....	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8
11	White.....	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.4
12	All other races.....	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):							
13	All races.....	83.2	77.3	76.7	76.6	72.9	70.8	67.0
14	White.....	82.1	76.8	76.0	75.0	71.4	69.4	65.9
15	All other races.....	94.2	82.2	83.6	92.1	89.0	85.1	78.5
	Congenital malformations (157):							
16	All races.....	15.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.5
17	White.....	16.0	15.2	15.0	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.1
18	All other races.....	9.6	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.0	6.3
	Premature birth (159):							
19	All races.....	41.7	39.4	38.8	39.2	36.9	36.6	34.8
20	White.....	40.7	38.6	38.0	37.7	35.5	35.4	33.7
21	All other races.....	52.9	47.0	47.6	54.0	50.6	49.3	46.3
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):							
22	All races.....	26.0	23.5	23.5	23.4	22.3	20.9	19.7
23	White.....	25.5	23.1	23.1	22.7	21.6	20.2	19.0
24	All other races.....	31.7	27.6	28.2	29.7	29.9	27.8	25.9
	Senility (162):							
25	All races.....	12.2	13.1	13.6	12.5	11.8	11.3	10.5
26	White.....	11.0	11.6	12.1	11.0	10.4	10.1	9.3
27	All other races.....	25.3	27.4	27.9	27.0	26.2	24.1	22.1
	Suicide (163, 164):							
28	All races.....	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.6	13.2
29	White.....	13.1	12.5	12.2	12.7	12.7	13.4	14.0
30	All other races.....	4.6	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.7
	Homicide (165-168):							
31	All races.....	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
32	White.....	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
33	All other races.....	31.3	32.5	36.3	37.5	39.9	42.4	40.6
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170): ²²							
34	All races.....	11.3	12.4	14.6	15.3	16.8	19.9	21.6
35	White.....	11.8	12.9	15.1	15.6	17.1	20.2	22.0
36	All other races.....	5.7	6.8	9.7	12.3	13.5	16.5	17.8
	Other accidents (169, 171-195): ²³							
37	All races.....	56.5	56.7	60.7	59.4	60.6	58.1	56.2
38	White.....	55.7	56.0	59.6	57.9	59.1	56.3	54.5
39	All other races.....	65.0	63.9	71.2	74.8	76.3	75.8	73.1
	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):							
40	All races.....	15.7	17.2	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.5	17.1
41	White.....	9.5	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.0	9.4	9.1
42	All other races.....	84.4	84.2	83.6	89.7	100.0	101.2	96.5
	All other causes:							
43	All races.....	123.3	119.4	119.7	118.4	116.6	116.3	112.5
44	White.....	121.6	117.6	117.8	115.6	114.0	114.1	110.5
45	All other races.....	142.2	137.0	138.9	146.2	143.0	138.9	131.4

¹⁸ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, criminal abortion and acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

¹⁹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.

²⁰ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 274]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
13.6	13.1	12.7	11.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.7	1
12.1	11.7	11.3	10.6	9.9	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.4	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.6	2
26.8	25.6	25.3	23.3	21.2	20.0	19.2	19.5	19.6	18.0	18.0	16.1	16.8	3
4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	4
4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.4	5
9.3	9.4	8.8	8.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.0	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6
3.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	7
3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	8
8.6	8.2	8.9	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.2	9
5.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.3	10
4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.9	11
8.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.3	12
65.2	62.0	60.8	56.3	53.1	50.6	53.0	49.6	49.9	49.2	48.7	48.4	49.2	13
64.1	61.0	59.6	55.2	51.7	49.1	51.3	48.1	48.3	47.4	47.2	46.6	47.2	14
75.3	71.5	72.3	66.7	66.0	64.4	67.9	62.3	63.4	64.6	62.1	64.2	66.6	15
11.8	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.3	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.0	16
12.4	12.0	11.8	11.5	10.8	10.1	10.5	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.4	17
6.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	18
34.5	32.9	31.5	28.8	27.5	26.2	27.8	26.0	26.3	26.1	25.2	24.6	24.6	19
33.4	31.7	30.3	27.6	26.1	24.8	26.4	24.8	25.0	24.6	23.8	23.2	23.1	20
44.7	43.3	42.5	39.4	39.9	38.9	40.2	36.8	37.6	39.2	37.2	37.5	37.5	21
18.9	17.7	18.1	16.6	15.3	14.7	15.2	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.6	22
18.3	17.2	17.4	16.1	14.7	14.1	14.5	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.7	23
24.5	22.3	24.0	21.3	20.5	20.2	21.8	20.0	20.2	19.7	19.1	21.0	23.0	24
11.5	10.5	9.9	8.7	8.5	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.9	7.7	7.1	7.3	7.7	25
10.1	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.6	6.7	7.9	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	26
23.6	22.0	21.9	18.2	18.5	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.8	16.2	15.6	15.5	16.8	27
13.5	13.9	15.6	16.8	17.4	15.9	14.9	14.3	14.3	15.0	15.3	14.1	14.4	28
14.5	14.9	16.8	18.0	18.7	17.2	16.1	15.4	15.4	16.1	16.4	15.3	15.5	29
4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.6	30
8.6	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.7	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.2	31
5.2	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.1	32
39.4	37.6	37.9	39.8	38.7	41.8	43.5	39.8	40.1	37.7	33.8	34.0	33.3	33
23.2	25.5	26.7	27.1	23.6	25.0	28.6	28.6	29.7	30.8	25.1	24.7	26.2	34
23.7	26.0	27.2	27.6	24.0	25.4	29.0	29.0	30.0	31.2	25.3	24.9	26.5	35
18.1	21.5	22.1	22.5	19.2	21.2	24.4	24.9	27.8	27.4	23.5	23.1	23.8	36
55.6	55.0	53.8	51.3	47.7	47.4	51.3	49.8	56.2	50.9	47.2	46.0	47.4	37
54.2	53.7	52.6	50.7	46.9	46.7	50.5	49.1	55.4	50.2	46.7	45.6	46.7	38
68.4	66.5	63.9	56.8	54.8	54.1	59.0	55.9	63.4	57.2	51.5	50.2	53.4	39
20.1	20.4	20.5	18.4	17.3	17.5	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.0	15.1	15.1	16.0	40
10.8	11.5	11.3	10.1	9.6	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.8	9.4	41
104.8	101.2	103.5	93.3	87.3	82.1	78.8	75.9	79.9	76.8	73.0	69.7	74.0	42
113.3	112.8	103.9	100.7	94.8	95.4	98.1	96.8	99.1	93.6	88.0	87.0	87.1	43
111.0	111.1	101.3	98.8	93.2	93.6	95.9	95.0	97.2	91.5	85.6	84.8	84.8	44
133.6	128.8	127.2	118.1	109.8	110.7	117.0	112.7	116.2	112.9	109.2	106.4	107.1	45

²¹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, and puerperal embolism and thrombosis.

²² Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1921-1925, inclusive.

²³ Includes legal executions for 1921.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per Rates for frequencies less

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	All causes:								
1	All races	1,719.1	1,641.5	1,548.1	1,562.8	1,640.0	1,588.9	1,589.8	1,611.2
2	White								
3	All other races								
	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2):								
4	All races	31.3	27.6	26.4	24.6	23.9	22.4	22.0	20.5
5	White								
6	All other races								
	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):								
7	All races								
8	White								
9	All other races								
	Scarlet fever (8):								
10	All races	9.6	13.6	11.9	12.3	11.6	6.8	7.3	9.7
11	White								
12	All other races								
	Whooping cough (9):								
13	All races	12.2	8.7	12.4	14.3	5.8	8.9	14.5	9.5
14	White								
15	All other races								
	Diphtheria (10):								
16	All races	40.3	33.5	29.8	31.1	29.3	23.5	25.8	23.9
17	White								
18	All other races								
	Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22):								
19	All races	194.4	189.9	174.2	177.2	188.1	179.9	177.2	174.9
20	White								
21	All other races								
	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13):								
22	All races	174.5	169.4	154.4	155.6	165.8	157.1	154.0	151.9
23	White								
24	All other races								
	Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22):								
25	All races	19.9	20.5	19.9	21.5	22.3	22.9	23.2	23.0
26	White								
27	All other races								
	Dysentery (27):								
28	All races	12.0	11.1	10.1	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.4	6.1
29	White								
30	All other races								
	Malaria (28):								
31	All races	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0
32	White								
33	All other races								
	Syphilis (all forms) (30):								
34	All races	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.9	13.8	14.7	13.1
35	White								
36	All other races								
	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a):								
37	All races	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7
38	White								
39	All other races								
	General paralysis of the insane (30b):								
40	All races	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	5.7
41	White								
42	All other races								
	Aneurysm of the aorta (30d):								
43	All races								
44	White								
45	All other races								

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE:¹

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Syphilis (all forms)—Continued								
1	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):								
2	All races.....	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.7
3	White.....								
	All other races.....								
4	Measles (35):								
5	All races.....	13.3	7.4	9.3	8.8	11.3	7.4	11.7	8.9
6	White.....								
	All other races.....								
7	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):								
8	All races.....	64.0	66.4	66.3	70.0	71.5	73.4	73.8	76.1
9	White.....								
	All other races.....								
10	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46): ²								
11	All races.....	28.3	30.3	31.1	32.2	34.2	35.3	36.2	38.0
12	White.....								
	All other races.....								
13	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):								
14	All races.....	8.2	9.1	9.0	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.6
15	White.....								
	All other races.....								
16	Cancer of the breast (50):								
17	All races.....	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.2
18	White.....								
	All other races.....								
19	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55):								
20	All races.....	22.3	21.4	20.4	22.1	20.8	21.4	21.1	20.4
21	White.....								
	All other races.....								
22	Diabetes mellitus (61):								
23	All races.....	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.7	14.2	14.1	14.8	15.6
24	White.....								
	All other races.....								
25	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):								
26	All races.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
27	White.....								
	All other races.....								
28	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):								
29	All races.....	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
30	White.....								
	All other races.....								
31	Alcoholism (ethylism) (77):								
32	All races.....	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.5
33	White.....								
	All other races.....								
34	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83): ³								
35	All races.....	106.9	106.9	103.9	105.2	108.6	105.9	104.0	109.8
36	White.....								
	All other races.....								
37	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ⁴								
38	All races.....	137.4	140.0	145.4	151.8	163.7	161.9	164.4	177.8
39	White.....								
	All other races.....								
40	Bronchitis (106):								
41	All races.....	45.2	40.4	39.4	35.8	35.5	32.7	30.9	31.1
42	White.....								
	All other races.....								

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

² Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1900-1910, inclusive.

DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 290]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
4.8	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.6	7.4	8.1	9.3	9.6	9.3	7.8	8.4	1
-----	-----	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.6	8.8	8.3	6.9	7.5	2
-----	-----	22.3	21.5	23.8	29.2	38.5	42.4	39.7	44.4	46.8	43.9	42.7	3
10.2	11.0	12.6	9.3	9.0	11.5	7.3	6.5	10.6	10.4	12.3	3.8	10.4	4
-----	-----	12.7	9.4	9.0	11.7	7.3	6.6	10.7	10.4	12.3	3.8	10.5	5
-----	-----	9.3	6.8	8.5	2.9	6.9	5.7	8.7	9.5	12.8	2.4	6.5	6
77.1	79.6	83.0	84.1	86.2	88.7	89.0	91.9	93.9	94.9	96.1	96.3	99.4	7
-----	-----	83.5	84.3	86.6	89.2	89.5	92.3	94.3	95.6	96.7	96.8	100.1	8
-----	-----	60.3	72.5	68.5	66.6	67.2	72.3	76.3	69.0	73.5	75.5	71.7	9
38.9	41.0	43.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
-----	-----	44.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
-----	-----	26.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
12.0	12.2	12.4	12.9	12.8	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.1	13
-----	-----	12.3	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.0	14
-----	-----	16.8	19.2	14.3	18.1	17.3	19.1	22.0	16.2	21.1	20.3	18.2	15
7.6	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.9	16
-----	-----	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.9	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.9	17
-----	-----	7.9	8.8	9.1	6.2	7.4	8.2	9.8	8.7	8.3	9.0	8.5	18
18.6	18.3	18.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
-----	-----	18.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
-----	-----	9.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
15.2	16.0	17.6	17.8	17.7	18.6	19.4	21.5	20.6	21.7	20.5	19.3	20.5	22
-----	-----	17.7	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	21.7	20.8	21.9	20.6	19.4	20.6	23
-----	-----	8.9	8.8	10.0	14.2	12.7	13.7	14.4	15.3	13.4	14.1	16.6	24
1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	25
-----	-----	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	-----	26
-----	-----	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.6	-----	27
0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	28
-----	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	-----	29
-----	-----	0	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.1	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.2	-----	30
5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.6	5.4	4.8	7.4	6.4	3.1	1.8	1.2	31
-----	-----	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.6	5.4	4.8	7.3	6.3	3.1	1.8	-----	32
-----	-----	6.9	7.0	8.1	7.7	6.7	5.7	10.7	8.5	3.1	2.0	-----	33
103.5	103.6	105.4	104.7	103.9	102.7	107.5	105.7	107.2	110.4	110.6	105.1	107.5	34
-----	-----	105.1	104.5	103.8	102.7	107.5	105.5	107.0	110.2	110.5	105.2	-----	35
-----	-----	117.7	110.8	105.5	103.7	111.4	112.8	117.6	120.3	113.5	101.0	-----	36
167.5	169.3	180.9	182.5	181.0	181.2	188.9	193.6	205.3	209.6	213.5	184.5	199.0	37
-----	-----	179.6	180.9	179.1	179.8	187.7	192.3	203.7	207.6	211.7	183.2	-----	38
-----	-----	240.9	255.6	268.8	245.1	246.0	252.3	277.5	294.6	287.5	236.5	-----	39
26.2	26.9	26.6	22.6	22.0	20.4	19.9	19.7	19.4	19.5	19.5	15.6	17.2	40
-----	-----	26.2	22.4	21.9	20.1	19.6	19.5	19.2	19.3	19.3	15.4	17.0	41
-----	-----	47.1	32.8	27.2	33.0	31.9	25.8	28.0	26.9	29.3	22.3	27.4	42

* Includes all embolism and thrombosis, except puerperal, for 1900-1920, inclusive.

* Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE:¹

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33):								
1	All races.....	202.2	197.2	161.3	169.3	192.1	169.3	162.3	189.8
2	White.....								
3	All other races.....								
	Bronchopneumonia (107):								
4	All races.....	22.8	30.8	34.3	36.6	40.0	36.6	41.7	45.0
5	White.....								
6	All other races.....								
	Lobar pneumonia (108): ⁵								
7	All races.....	152.6	129.9	116.6	113.5	130.3	112.3	110.6	117.9
8	White.....								
9	All other races.....								
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109): ⁵								
10	All races.....	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
11	White.....								
12	All other races.....								
	Influenza (33):								
13	All races.....	26.7	36.5	10.4	19.2	21.8	20.5	10.0	26.9
14	White.....								
15	All other races.....								
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117): ⁶								
16	All races.....	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
17	White.....								
18	All other races.....								
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120): ⁷								
19	All races.....	142.7	118.5	104.9	100.3	111.5	118.4	120.9	113.9
20	White.....								
21	All other races.....								
	Appendicitis (121):								
22	All races.....	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.7	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2
23	White.....								
24	All other races.....								
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122): ⁵								
25	All races.....	11.9	12.2	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.9	13.4
26	White.....								
27	All other races.....								
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):								
28	All races.....	12.5	13.1	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.6	15.5
29	White.....								
30	All other races.....								
	Biliary calculi (126):								
31	All races.....	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
32	White.....								
33	All other races.....								
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132):								
34	All races.....	88.6	89.9	90.6	96.3	102.4	101.2	102.8	107.1
35	White.....								
36	All other races.....								
	Acute nephritis (130):								
37	All races.....	7.7	8.6	9.9	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.9
38	White.....								
39	All other races.....								
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132):								
40	All races.....	81.0	81.3	80.7	86.1	91.8	90.6	92.2	96.2
41	White.....								
42	All other races.....								
	Diseases of the prostate (137):								
43	All races.....	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.7
44	White.....								
45	All other races.....								

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

⁵ Lobar pneumonia includes pneumonia (unspecified) for 1900-1908, inclusive.

DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 290]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
156.7	162.4	174.4	165.1	156.4	158.7	149.3	162.8	180.9	182.1	612.0	222.2	210.6	1
		171.4	162.5	153.9	156.9	147.0	159.8	178.0	177.4	603.2	218.1	204.8	2
		319.2	290.2	273.8	243.1	254.3	295.2	307.2	381.3	972.2	388.9	440.5	3
41.4	49.1	52.6	51.0	52.4	55.5	54.5	55.8	56.7	55.7	86.8	56.4	65.3	4
		51.6	50.0	51.6	54.7	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.6	84.7	54.9	63.1	5
		99.7	96.2	88.2	93.4	96.4	104.2	98.6	103.6	174.2	115.6	150.7	6
94.9	100.4	52.4	54.6	53.0	57.3	61.5	73.4	87.5	97.8	233.3	79.6	83.0	7
		51.4	53.7	51.9	56.3	60.5	71.8	85.6	94.5	227.9	77.5	87.8	8
		103.0	100.3	100.3	99.5	109.2	144.6	167.4	239.8	453.2	164.3	-----	9
(5)		53.9	43.7	41.5	33.9	24.5	19.2	11.2	11.5	21.6	7.6	7.0	10
		53.0	43.0	40.8	33.6	24.2	19.0	11.2	11.3	21.1	7.4	-----	11
		97.3	77.2	72.7	50.2	35.3	29.2	12.5	19.0	41.6	15.0	-----	12
20.5	12.9	15.5	15.8	9.7	12.0	8.8	14.4	25.6	17.0	270.3	78.7	55.3	13
		15.4	15.8	9.6	12.3	8.7	14.3	25.5	17.0	269.5	78.3	54.9	14
		19.2	16.6	12.6	0	13.4	17.2	28.7	19.0	303.2	94.0	71.4	15
3.5	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	16
		4.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	3.8	-----	17
		5.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	3.5	4.8	6.2	5.8	3.5	5.1	-----	18
116.3	105.7	120.3	95.4	88.1	90.4	81.1	76.3	76.8	74.4	71.9	53.7	56.1	19
		119.5	94.7	87.7	90.1	80.7	75.9	76.4	73.6	71.3	53.3	-----	20
		160.8	130.6	109.1	103.5	96.5	95.1	96.3	108.4	94.9	72.0	-----	21
10.3	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.7	13.3	22
		11.1	11.3	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.6	13.2	23
		13.8	12.5	13.8	11.1	10.8	15.1	14.5	13.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	24
12.9	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.1	11.8	11.6	12.2	11.0	11.2	25
		12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.0	11.8	11.6	12.1	10.9	11.0	26
		17.0	16.2	12.1	17.0	12.4	14.3	11.2	11.4	13.2	12.6	19.0	27
14.1	14.2	14.4	14.4	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.8	12.4	10.4	8.3	7.7	28
		14.5	14.5	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.8	12.4	10.4	8.3	7.7	29
		12.1	10.7	12.6	11.5	14.1	12.2	12.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	7.9	30
2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	31
		2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	-----	32
		1.6	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	-----	33
99.1	103.1	107.3	110.0	114.1	113.0	114.2	112.9	117.6	118.7	108.8	96.8	98.1	34
		105.9	108.7	112.7	111.7	112.9	111.5	116.4	116.9	107.0	95.8	97.3	35
		178.0	169.6	181.6	170.6	174.5	175.2	170.7	193.0	181.9	137.1	129.9	36
11.0	10.7	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.0	9.5	8.9	8.3	8.2	6.7	6.1	6.0	37
		11.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	9.3	8.6	8.1	7.9	6.4	5.9	-----	38
		28.5	25.4	26.6	21.2	20.1	22.0	18.7	20.9	17.4	16.7	-----	39
88.1	92.5	95.8	98.8	103.3	102.0	104.7	104.1	109.3	110.5	102.1	90.6	92.1	40
		94.6	97.9	102.1	101.0	103.6	103.0	108.3	109.1	100.5	89.9	-----	41
		149.5	144.2	155.0	149.5	154.4	153.2	152.0	172.1	164.5	120.4	-----	42
3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	43
		3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	-----	44
		2.6	3.7	2.8	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	-----	45

⁶ Excludes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.⁷ Includes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.⁸ Excludes adhesions of intestines for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE.¹

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150):								
1	All races	13.4	13.4	12.8	13.3	15.1	14.8	14.5	15.2
2	White								
3	All other races								
	Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147):								
4	All races	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.5
5	White								
6	All other races								
	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148):								
7	All races	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.4
8	White								
9	All other races								
	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150):								
10	All races	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3
11	White								
12	All other races								
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):								
13	All races	74.6	70.5	73.3	75.4	79.3	86.9	94.0	94.7
14	White								
15	All other races								
	Congenital malformations (157):								
16	All races	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.0	14.0	15.2	15.8
17	White								
18	All other races								
	Premature birth (159):								
19	All races	32.4	30.4	32.0	32.8	35.5	33.3	35.4	36.9
20	White								
21	All other races								
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):								
22	All races	30.3	28.1	29.4	29.7	29.9	39.6	43.4	41.9
23	White								
24	All other races								
	Senility (162):								
25	All races	50.2	48.3	45.2	41.1	40.8	37.9	37.9	33.5
26	White								
27	All other races								
	Suicide (163, 164):								
28	All races	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.5	12.6	14.0
29	White								
30	All other races								
	Homicide (165-168):								
31	All races	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.9
32	White								
33	All other races								
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170): ⁹								
34	All races							0.5	0.7
35	White								
36	All other races								
	Other accidents (169, 171-195): ¹⁰								
37	All races	72.3	83.8	72.5	81.4	85.4	81.3	83.4	83.2
38	White								
39	All other races								
	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):								
40	All races	67.4	52.0	46.3	41.2	39.0	37.6	34.2	28.5
41	White								
42	All other races								
	All other causes:								
43	All races	255.6	235.7	224.9	213.7	220.8	211.2	196.6	190.7
44	White								
45	All other races								

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued
of this table, p. 290]

1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Line No.
14.4	14.5	15.1	15.5	14.2	14.9	15.3	14.7	14.7	15.4	20.9	15.3	17.6	1
-----	-----	14.9	15.4	13.9	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	15.3	20.7	15.1	17.3	2
-----	-----	22.3	23.1	24.5	23.7	22.6	17.3	23.0	23.6	26.6	25.7	28.7	3
6.2	6.1	6.7	7.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	5.7	5.2	6.1	4
-----	-----	6.6	7.0	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.9	5
-----	-----	14.0	12.1	11.3	11.1	12.9	8.2	10.8	11.1	9.9	10.4	12.4	6
3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.0	7
-----	-----	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	-----	8
-----	-----	3.2	3.7	5.7	6.2	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.1	-----	9
5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.0	11.0	6.5	7.6	10
-----	-----	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.0	11.0	6.4	-----	11
-----	-----	5.1	7.2	7.6	6.4	5.6	5.0	6.5	6.9	10.5	10.2	-----	12
94.2	91.7	94.4	100.9	102.2	105.2	100.8	98.9	98.2	97.0	100.1	86.8	91.3	13
-----	-----	93.3	99.9	101.3	104.7	100.3	98.3	97.8	96.5	99.5	86.0	-----	14
-----	-----	144.2	146.2	143.9	130.3	123.9	123.6	113.3	119.8	124.4	118.6	-----	15
15.5	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.3	16.0	16.5	16.5	17.6	17.3	17.4	16.4	17.0	16
-----	-----	15.6	15.6	15.4	16.1	16.5	16.6	17.7	17.4	17.6	16.5	-----	17
-----	-----	14.6	11.7	11.1	13.1	13.8	12.5	11.5	11.9	12.5	12.8	-----	18
37.2	38.4	40.4	41.9	42.6	43.8	44.2	44.5	46.3	47.1	49.7	41.8	44.5	19
-----	-----	39.8	41.4	42.1	43.4	43.8	44.1	46.0	46.7	49.3	41.2	-----	20
-----	-----	70.6	66.3	65.9	59.9	63.4	62.0	61.6	65.5	67.9	65.2	-----	21
41.5	37.8	38.4	43.5	44.4	45.5	40.1	37.9	34.2	32.6	32.9	28.6	29.8	22
-----	-----	38.0	42.9	43.9	45.2	40.0	37.7	34.1	32.3	32.6	28.3	-----	23
-----	-----	59.1	68.2	66.8	57.3	46.8	49.1	40.2	42.5	44.0	40.6	-----	24
29.9	27.3	26.2	24.8	25.8	22.8	19.0	16.7	14.9	12.6	11.0	10.4	10.1	25
-----	-----	26.2	24.7	25.9	22.9	19.1	16.8	14.9	12.6	11.0	10.4	-----	26
-----	-----	23.7	27.0	24.0	18.6	15.4	14.1	13.7	11.3	10.9	9.9	-----	27
16.8	15.9	15.4	15.8	15.3	15.4	16.2	16.5	14.8	14.6	13.0	12.3	11.0	28
-----	-----	15.4	15.8	15.4	15.5	16.3	16.6	15.0	14.7	13.1	12.4	11.1	29
-----	-----	11.5	13.3	9.3	11.5	10.8	10.8	8.7	8.7	9.7	6.6	6.9	30
3.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.2	31
-----	-----	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	32
-----	-----	23.1	18.6	21.9	21.2	20.8	18.0	19.7	26.7	23.4	24.2	26.1	33
0.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.3	4.8	4.9	6.5	8.1	10.1	11.0	11.8	12.1	34
-----	-----	2.0	2.5	3.3	4.8	4.9	6.5	8.1	10.2	11.0	11.9	-----	35
-----	-----	0.6	2.3	3.0	4.6	3.5	6.9	7.7	8.4	10.5	9.8	-----	36
75.1	73.0	75.9	82.8	75.9	77.2	71.1	67.5	75.7	80.5	73.4	61.3	58.9	37
-----	-----	75.6	82.6	75.7	77.0	71.0	67.3	75.3	79.9	73.0	61.0	-----	38
-----	-----	90.2	91.3	85.3	86.0	77.3	73.3	92.6	106.1	87.8	71.9	-----	39
25.0	20.6	19.0	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.1	3.8	3.4	40
-----	-----	18.6	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.3	41
-----	-----	38.4	11.7	7.7	10.4	5.6	6.9	6.5	6.1	8.0	6.5	7.1	42
174.5	171.3	175.8	168.3	164.9	157.7	152.4	143.2	163.8	144.4	139.7	128.9	137.9	43
-----	-----	174.3	166.9	163.8	156.7	151.4	142.4	163.1	143.4	138.3	128.0	-----	44
-----	-----	248.8	233.6	214.1	202.2	198.5	178.9	194.2	187.0	195.6	162.4	-----	45

⁸ Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1906-1920, inclusive.

¹⁰ Includes legal executions for 1900-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE:¹

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	All causes:							
1	All races	1,215.3	1,258.7	1,287.1	1,223.7	1,237.0	1,288.6	1,192.6
2	White	1,201.5	1,244.7	1,268.7	1,204.4	1,214.0	1,265.8	1,170.9
3	All other races	1,735.9	1,758.9	1,920.4	1,865.4	1,998.7	1,997.3	1,844.3
	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2):							
4	All races	5.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	2.8	2.0
5	White	5.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.8	1.9
6	All other races	8.0	7.9	5.4	5.1	7.4	5.2	4.4
	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):							
7	All races	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
8	White	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
9	All other races	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.1
	Scarlet fever (8):							
10	All races	6.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.7
11	White	6.5	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.7
12	All other races	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.0
	Whooping cough (9):							
13	All races	8.3	5.8	8.3	6.6	5.9	7.8	4.8
14	White	8.0	5.6	7.9	6.1	5.4	7.5	4.5
15	All other races	21.4	13.7	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.0	15.2
	Diphtheria (10):							
16	All races	17.9	14.8	12.3	10.2	8.2	7.7	8.5
17	White	18.1	14.9	12.5	10.2	8.2	7.7	8.6
18	All other races	9.9	13.2	7.0	9.5	6.9	7.1	6.3
	Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22):							
19	All races	94.7	92.3	90.4	86.1	82.5	83.2	76.6
20	White	89.3	86.8	85.1	80.3	75.7	76.5	69.7
21	All other races	299.3	288.6	273.3	280.4	307.6	291.9	285.1
	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13):							
22	All races	80.6	79.5	78.2	73.7	71.3	71.9	66.5
23	White	75.9	74.8	73.6	68.7	65.4	66.1	60.6
24	All other races	257.4	250.8	236.6	239.3	265.7	250.6	244.3
	Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22):							
25	All races	14.1	12.7	12.2	12.5	11.3	11.3	10.1
26	White	13.3	12.0	11.5	11.6	10.3	10.4	9.1
27	All other races	41.9	37.8	36.7	41.1	42.0	41.3	40.9
	Dysentery (27):							
28	All races	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6
29	White	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6
30	All other races	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.0
	Malaria (28):							
31	All races	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
32	White	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
33	All other races	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
	Syphilis (all forms) (30): ¹¹							
34	All races	17.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.7	16.1	15.4
35	White	15.8	16.2	15.9	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.4
36	All other races	66.9	65.2	70.1	70.3	75.8	73.2	76.3
	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a):							
37	All races	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
38	White	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
39	All other races	2.2	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.2
	General paralysis of the insane (30b):							
40	All races	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.4
41	White	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.7	4.9
42	All other races	18.2	15.7	19.1	20.5	21.8	20.6	19.5
	Aneurysm of the aorta (30d): ¹²							
43	All races	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
44	White	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
45	All other races	5.3	6.5	7.2	6.0	8.5	6.8	8.7

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 290]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
1,215.6	1,240.9	1,154.8	1,141.0	1,133.9	1,132.1	1,140.6	1,126.9	1,166.9	1,154.7	1,096.8	1,108.1	1,114.1	1
1,222.5	1,218.8	1,133.6	1,121.3	1,116.3	1,114.0	1,122.5	1,109.6	1,148.5	1,138.3	1,084.1	1,095.6	1,102.8	2
1,917.5	1,864.6	1,734.1	1,693.3	1,598.8	1,601.4	1,599.5	1,557.0	1,616.0	1,551.5	1,400.1	1,402.1	1,375.0	3
1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	4
1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	5
3.3	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.8	6
3.2	5.5	3.6	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	7
3.1	5.0	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	8
6.3	19.8	11.6	8.3	4.4	2.3	1.1	6.8	8.1	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	9
2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	10
2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	11
1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	12
5.2	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	13
4.8	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	14
16.8	11.1	7.1	11.7	8.8	5.6	7.3	4.4	6.8	5.1	3.5	3.6	2.8	15
7.5	6.8	4.3	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	16
7.4	6.7	4.3	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	17
11.0	8.7	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	18
75.9	72.3	67.8	63.5	59.2	56.8	53.4	51.1	51.6	49.4	43.8	42.7	41.2	19
68.5	65.0	59.7	55.5	51.7	49.3	46.0	43.9	44.0	42.2	37.6	36.3	35.0	20
289.8	277.6	291.3	279.5	258.0	249.9	242.1	231.2	236.7	221.6	193.4	192.6	183.3	21
66.1	63.5	59.2	56.1	52.3	50.4	47.7	46.0	46.4	44.9	39.5	38.9	37.5	22
59.8	57.3	52.3	49.2	45.9	44.0	41.4	39.7	39.8	38.6	34.1	33.4	32.2	23
249.6	237.5	248.9	242.1	223.0	218.2	209.7	203.0	207.9	197.4	169.7	168.6	161.0	24
9.8	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	25
8.7	7.7	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.9	26
40.3	40.0	42.4	37.3	35.0	31.8	32.3	28.2	28.8	24.2	23.7	24.0	22.3	27
0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	28
0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	29
0.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	30
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	31
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	32
0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	33
15.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.3	13.7	14.9	14.7	14.4	13.9	13.1	34
12.8	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.0	12.0	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.3	35
78.6	76.2	79.0	85.0	85.7	87.2	85.3	82.6	86.8	86.7	82.8	83.7	77.5	36
1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	37
1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	38
1.6	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.0	39
5.0	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	40
4.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	41
14.7	17.8	15.5	15.7	17.5	19.3	18.6	16.6	15.8	17.0	16.9	16.6	19.5	42
1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.8	43
1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2	44
8.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.8	7.7	6.9	8.1	7.5	6.4	19.8	16.8	45

¹¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

¹² Tabulated with "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE:¹

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Syphilis (all forms) ¹¹—Continued							
	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):							
1	All races.....	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.5
2	White.....	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2
3	All other races.....	41.2	39.1	41.5	41.2	42.4	43.0	45.9
	Measles (35):							
4	All races.....	4.3	8.0	8.7	5.8	3.4	11.2	1.9
5	White.....	4.3	8.0	8.6	5.9	3.4	11.0	2.0
6	All other races.....	2.8	7.9	13.4	5.0	3.6	17.2	1.5
	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):							
7	All races.....	102.6	104.9	106.1	109.0	111.3	113.6	116.6
8	White.....	103.3	105.7	106.9	109.8	112.1	114.6	117.6
9	All other races.....	75.6	76.4	77.5	81.0	84.3	82.7	85.4
	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46):							
10	All races.....	54.4	55.6	56.7	57.5	58.3	59.4	61.3
11	White.....	54.9	56.1	57.4	58.2	58.9	60.1	62.0
12	All other races.....	35.1	36.8	35.2	35.3	38.6	35.9	40.3
	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):							
13	All races.....	14.3	14.5	14.0	14.4	15.5	15.0	15.4
14	White.....	14.2	14.4	13.9	14.2	15.3	14.8	15.2
15	All other races.....	17.9	18.1	19.4	22.5	21.6	21.4	22.1
	Cancer of the breast (50):							
16	All races.....	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.6
17	White.....	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.7
18	All other races.....	9.6	8.7	7.4	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8
	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55):¹³							
19	All races.....	23.9	24.7	25.2	26.5	26.7	27.9	28.3
20	White.....	24.2	25.0	25.4	26.8	27.1	28.3	28.7
21	All other races.....	12.9	12.9	15.5	14.2	15.8	17.0	15.2
	Diabetes mellitus (61):							
22	All races.....	20.8	23.5	22.4	20.5	21.2	22.2	22.4
23	White.....	21.0	23.6	22.4	20.6	21.2	22.3	22.4
24	All other races.....	13.7	18.6	20.4	18.1	19.4	19.1	22.6
	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):							
25	All races.....	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
26	White.....	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
27	All other races.....	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.4
	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):							
28	All races.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
29	White.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
30	All other races.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.0
	Alcoholism (ethylism) (77):							
31	All races.....	1.9	3.3	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.5
32	White.....	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.3
33	All other races.....	2.7	4.2	7.0	6.6	10.4	9.4	9.4
	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83):							
34	All races.....	102.4	106.0	108.3	108.6	98.9	100.5	96.1
35	White.....	102.7	106.3	108.6	109.0	99.1	100.5	96.2
36	All other races.....	89.0	93.4	97.4	97.8	93.8	100.0	93.1
	Diseases of the heart (90-95):¹⁴							
37	All races.....	194.0	210.7	222.4	219.8	233.7	251.6	242.6
38	White.....	192.9	209.7	221.2	218.5	231.9	250.1	241.2
39	All other races.....	234.9	243.8	265.8	262.7	292.3	299.9	285.8
	Bronchitis (106): ¹⁵							
40	All races.....	10.9	12.0	11.3	8.2	7.7	8.3	6.2
41	White.....	10.8	11.9	11.1	8.1	7.6	8.1	6.2
42	All other races.....	13.8	14.1	17.6	11.9	11.5	12.6	8.2

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

¹¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

¹³ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1921-1940, inclusive.

DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 290]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
6.8	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.6	8.2	6.4	6.2	1
5.2	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	6.1	6.4	6.1	4.7	4.7	2
53.7	50.2	54.5	61.2	59.8	58.7	57.6	57.8	61.4	61.4	58.1	46.8	40.2	3
5.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	4
5.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	5
10.5	2.4	4.4	3.2	1.5	2.4	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	6
117.4	117.9	117.9	120.2	123.8	126.9	131.2	133.4	136.9	138.4	141.9	145.4	149.2	7
118.6	119.1	119.3	121.5	125.2	128.1	132.7	134.6	138.6	139.9	143.3	146.6	150.6	8
81.2	82.4	78.5	84.1	87.0	95.1	93.9	103.5	96.7	102.1	107.4	117.1	115.5	9
61.2	60.4	60.2	61.4	63.0	63.7	66.2	66.5	67.7	68.1	69.8	70.2	70.1	10
62.1	61.3	61.1	62.3	64.1	64.7	67.2	67.3	68.8	69.0	70.9	71.1	71.1	11
35.1	36.9	34.7	36.5	34.4	38.7	39.3	46.8	40.8	44.6	45.6	49.9	47.6	12
15.7	16.0	15.5	15.8	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.7	13
15.5	15.9	15.4	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.4	14
21.4	19.3	18.3	21.9	23.4	24.8	22.2	25.4	22.4	21.5	24.7	25.6	25.3	15
11.5	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	13.4	13.9	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.6	16
11.6	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.8	17
8.4	8.3	8.6	7.9	9.3	9.9	9.7	8.8	9.6	10.2	9.2	10.6	12.6	18
28.9	29.8	30.2	30.7	31.7	33.2	34.4	36.6	38.0	38.7	40.4	43.2	45.7	19
29.4	30.2	30.7	31.2	32.2	33.6	34.9	37.1	38.5	39.2	40.9	43.7	46.4	20
16.3	17.9	17.0	17.9	20.0	21.6	22.7	22.5	23.8	25.8	27.9	30.9	30.0	21
23.9	24.2	24.1	25.7	28.0	28.4	29.0	29.3	31.3	32.1	31.7	33.9	35.5	22
24.0	24.2	24.2	25.8	28.1	28.5	29.2	29.6	31.5	32.3	31.9	34.0	35.7	23
22.1	23.9	20.6	22.1	23.3	25.1	25.0	22.5	25.6	27.3	26.6	30.6	30.0	24
3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	25
3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	26
3.7	5.0	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	27
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	28
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	29
0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	30
5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	31
5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	32
11.8	9.1	9.8	10.4	7.1	6.7	9.2	9.2	9.4	7.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	33
98.5	95.6	90.4	89.4	90.0	89.4	88.9	87.9	91.9	88.2	85.9	88.2	90.7	34
98.8	96.0	90.7	89.6	90.3	89.6	89.1	87.8	92.1	88.4	86.0	88.4	91.1	35
91.9	84.4	81.8	82.7	83.0	83.3	84.4	89.0	88.2	84.7	82.4	83.0	81.2	36
262.6	267.8	265.1	266.2	281.2	294.5	305.3	307.1	329.4	333.6	335.5	347.4	362.1	37
261.1	266.5	264.1	265.6	280.8	293.8	304.8	307.2	329.7	334.5	336.6	349.3	364.0	38
307.3	305.6	293.0	284.2	291.7	313.3	315.9	305.2	322.6	312.2	311.0	303.1	320.2	39
5.9	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	40
5.8	5.7	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	41
9.7	8.5	6.8	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.8	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	42

¹⁴ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1921-1929, inclusive, and for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred to nephritis.

¹⁵ Excludes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE:¹

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33): ¹⁶							
1	All races-----	103.2	139.8	151.7	116.0	123.0	149.4	105.8
2	White-----	100.2	136.1	145.9	111.0	117.6	143.1	101.3
3	All other races-----	217.5	273.6	349.7	283.0	301.2	346.2	239.7
	Bronchopneumonia (107): ¹⁶							
4	All races-----	43.5	53.9	53.9	45.1	43.9	52.9	38.4
5	White-----	42.1	52.4	51.7	43.2	41.8	50.4	36.7
6	All other races-----	99.2	108.5	131.7	107.6	114.3	130.6	89.0
	Lobar pneumonia (108):							
7	All races-----	46.1	58.3	60.8	54.5	55.9	63.5	49.6
8	White-----	44.8	56.3	57.7	51.7	52.9	60.0	47.0
9	All other races-----	96.1	131.6	169.6	149.0	153.1	172.6	127.3
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109):							
10	All races-----	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2
11	White-----	4.7	4.3	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	All other races-----	7.2	7.3	9.1	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.3
	Influenza (33):							
13	All races-----	8.7	23.2	32.2	12.9	20.2	30.4	15.7
14	White-----	8.6	23.1	32.0	12.7	19.9	30.2	15.6
15	All other races-----	15.1	26.2	39.3	20.9	27.8	37.7	19.1
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117):							
16	All races-----	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.8	7.1
17	White-----	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.9	7.1
18	All other races-----	5.3	6.2	7.1	5.6	7.3	5.5	8.3
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120):							
19	All races-----	48.2	36.7	34.2	27.9	31.4	25.2	20.3
20	White-----	47.5	36.2	33.6	27.2	30.6	24.5	19.6
21	All other races-----	73.4	55.1	54.5	50.3	59.2	47.5	40.4
	Appendicitis (121):							
22	All races-----	14.3	13.9	14.5	15.0	15.2	14.9	15.3
23	White-----	14.2	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.0	14.7	15.2
24	All other races-----	16.8	16.0	19.9	19.8	19.4	23.8	18.0
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122):							
25	All races-----	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.5	10.7
26	White-----	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.7	11.4	10.6
27	All other races-----	13.6	12.3	14.3	16.0	17.3	16.7	15.1
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):							
28	All races-----	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.1
29	White-----	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1
30	All other races-----	6.5	8.1	7.8	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.2
	Biliary calculi (126):							
31	All races-----	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
32	White-----	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
33	All other races-----	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.0
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132): ¹⁷							
34	All races-----	90.1	95.3	95.8	92.4	101.2	103.7	96.2
35	White-----	89.1	94.6	95.0	91.5	99.8	102.4	94.7
36	All other races-----	125.6	121.8	124.0	124.4	146.2	144.1	139.3
	Acute nephritis (130):							
37	All races-----	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.8
38	White-----	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.5
39	All other races-----	13.8	13.5	15.1	12.5	14.8	13.6	11.9
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132): ¹⁷							
40	All races-----	84.2	89.8	90.3	87.6	96.8	99.3	92.4
41	White-----	83.5	89.3	89.8	86.9	95.7	98.3	91.2
42	All other races-----	111.8	108.3	108.9	111.9	131.4	130.5	127.4
	Diseases of the prostate (137):							
43	All races-----	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0
44	White-----	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0
45	All other races-----	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.3

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

¹⁶ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.

DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 290]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
132.5	141.3	98.1	101.5	99.9	94.0	88.6	91.9	98.1	99.3	68.9	66.2	55.3	1
127.0	135.9	93.7	96.9	96.9	90.9	85.0	88.3	94.0	95.6	66.7	64.4	53.6	2
293.6	292.4	219.6	224.7	179.9	175.5	179.3	183.5	199.3	188.4	121.0	108.7	92.7	3
45.1	43.9	36.8	36.4	36.0	33.1	33.1	34.1	36.1	36.4	28.8	25.9	24.2	4
43.0	42.3	35.2	34.8	34.9	32.0	31.9	33.0	35.2	35.2	28.1	25.4	23.7	5
107.0	88.8	81.0	77.8	64.8	61.1	62.7	59.6	58.4	65.0	44.1	37.5	35.5	6
60.7	59.9	48.7	47.8	45.0	43.0	44.7	44.9	49.6	46.0	32.5	29.3	23.6	7
57.5	56.2	46.0	45.0	43.0	41.0	42.4	42.3	46.6	43.7	30.9	28.1	22.6	8
154.3	162.1	121.1	123.3	96.5	96.6	102.5	109.6	123.5	102.3	68.8	58.4	46.8	9
2.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	10
2.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	11
3.8	4.2	2.5	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	1.8	1.9	3.5	12
24.6	35.4	11.1	16.2	17.7	16.7	9.6	11.3	11.0	14.9	5.7	9.1	5.6	13
24.5	35.3	11.0	16.0	17.7	16.7	9.5	11.2	10.8	14.8	5.7	9.0	5.6	14
28.5	37.3	15.0	20.9	17.1	15.2	12.1	12.2	14.9	17.5	6.2	10.9	6.9	15
7.4	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.7	16
7.4	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.7	17
7.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.6	8.4	7.1	8.1	6.4	8.0	6.2	7.3	7.2	18
19.3	17.9	17.5	13.1	10.3	9.5	10.1	7.7	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.0	4.7	19
18.6	17.2	16.9	12.6	9.9	9.2	9.7	7.4	8.0	7.3	6.6	5.8	4.5	20
37.5	35.4	35.1	25.7	21.5	18.2	20.5	15.0	19.4	14.9	13.8	10.6	9.1	21
15.4	15.9	15.8	15.6	14.7	15.3	14.4	13.1	13.3	12.2	11.1	10.8	10.0	22
15.3	15.8	15.7	15.5	14.6	15.3	14.4	13.0	13.2	12.2	11.1	10.6	9.9	23
19.0	20.7	18.9	19.8	16.7	17.1	15.1	15.1	16.1	13.9	11.3	14.2	12.7	24
10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.4	25
10.4	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.3	26
17.8	13.7	13.1	14.0	14.4	15.0	14.1	14.6	15.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	12.1	27
8.6	8.1	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.4	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.2	28
8.6	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.4	29
8.3	9.1	6.9	6.0	6.9	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.2	30
4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.4	31
4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	32
7.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	33
95.9	91.2	91.2	88.7	90.0	86.5	85.4	80.7	80.0	76.4	74.3	78.7	74.8	34
94.6	90.1	90.0	87.7	89.1	86.0	84.6	80.2	79.2	75.5	73.5	77.6	73.7	35
134.1	123.7	122.3	114.3	113.0	101.7	105.5	93.2	99.8	98.8	92.4	102.4	100.9	36
3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	37
3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	38
10.1	10.3	10.7	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.8	39
92.1	87.8	88.1	85.9	87.3	84.0	83.2	78.7	78.2	74.7	72.7	77.2	73.4	40
91.0	86.9	87.2	85.2	86.6	83.6	82.6	78.3	77.5	73.9	72.0	76.3	72.3	41
123.9	113.4	111.6	106.7	105.7	95.1	99.4	88.0	95.0	94.3	88.0	99.0	98.1	42
5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.6	43
5.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.6	44
4.5	3.3	3.9	4.8	3.9	5.6	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.3	5.7	5.1	45

¹⁷ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

TABLE 17.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE:¹

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150):¹⁸							
1	All races.....	15.1	14.1	13.6	13.7	12.9	12.3	12.8
2	White.....	14.7	13.8	13.3	13.3	12.5	11.9	12.2
3	All other races.....	30.5	23.7	22.9	28.2	26.2	23.8	28.3
	Puerperal septicaemia (140, 142a, 147):¹⁹							
4	All races.....	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.9
5	White.....	5.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.7
6	All other races.....	13.8	10.2	10.2	11.7	11.8	10.0	12.4
	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148):²⁰							
7	All races.....	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
8	White.....	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.6
9	All other races.....	5.2	6.5	6.0	7.0	6.1	6.3	5.7
	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150):²¹							
10	All races.....	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
11	White.....	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
12	All other races.....	11.5	7.0	6.7	9.4	8.3	7.5	10.2
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):							
13	All races.....	88.8	82.2	81.6	80.6	75.7	73.2	69.7
14	White.....	87.9	81.3	80.7	79.3	74.4	72.0	68.3
15	All other races.....	122.5	111.0	114.5	123.1	119.6	111.9	113.9
	Congenital malformations (157):							
16	All races.....	17.2	16.2	16.1	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.1
17	White.....	17.3	16.4	16.2	15.9	15.4	15.2	14.2
18	All other races.....	12.1	10.2	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.7	9.5
	Premature birth (159):							
19	All races.....	41.9	39.4	38.3	38.1	36.0	35.5	33.7
20	White.....	41.2	38.8	37.5	37.0	34.9	34.4	32.5
21	All other races.....	69.3	63.3	67.3	72.7	71.8	67.4	70.0
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):							
22	All races.....	29.7	26.5	27.2	26.7	24.4	22.7	22.0
23	White.....	29.4	26.2	27.0	26.3	24.1	22.4	21.6
24	All other races.....	41.1	37.6	34.9	37.3	34.4	31.8	34.4
	Senility (162):							
25	All races.....	8.4	9.1	9.0	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.3
26	White.....	8.4	9.2	9.1	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.3
27	All other races.....	6.4	6.1	5.6	4.2	5.0	4.4	4.6
	Suicide (163, 164):							
28	All races.....	13.3	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.4	14.4
29	White.....	13.4	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.6	14.5
30	All other races.....	8.7	9.8	7.8	8.9	8.8	7.9	11.1
	Homicide (165-168):							
31	All races.....	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0
32	White.....	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
33	All other races.....	26.7	28.6	35.3	39.5	41.0	44.5	40.5
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170):²²							
34	All races.....	13.4	14.6	17.0	18.1	19.1	21.6	24.1
35	White.....	13.5	14.7	16.9	18.1	19.1	21.6	24.0
36	All other races.....	8.1	13.4	17.8	19.2	20.3	21.2	25.3
	Other accidents (169, 171-195):²³							
37	All races.....	55.3	56.3	61.2	58.5	60.1	56.7	54.2
38	White.....	55.1	56.3	60.6	58.1	59.6	56.1	53.5
39	All other races.....	62.4	57.9	81.4	72.3	77.7	75.4	74.8
	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):							
40	All races.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.4
41	White.....	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3
42	All other races.....	5.4	5.5	5.5	9.5	4.4	3.1	3.7
	All other causes:							
43	All races.....	132.8	131.9	131.1	130.7	128.1	128.7	123.8
44	White.....	132.2	131.5	130.2	129.6	126.3	127.7	122.5
45	All other races.....	153.2	148.1	162.7	169.2	188.3	161.1	162.8

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

¹⁸ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, criminal abortion and acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

¹⁹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.

DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 290]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
11.8	11.2	10.6	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.1	7.9	7.2	6.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	1
11.4	10.9	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.7	7.8	7.5	6.8	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.4	2
23.1	21.7	21.1	20.1	18.0	18.5	14.6	17.4	17.3	14.1	12.5	13.2	11.3	3
4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.2	4
4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	5
9.3	9.2	8.9	10.2	6.7	7.7	7.0	8.6	7.9	7.0	5.8	7.3	5.8	6
2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	7
2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	8
4.1	4.7	4.8	3.3	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	9
5.0	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	10
4.8	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.6	11
9.7	7.7	7.4	6.6	7.1	7.4	5.0	6.2	6.5	4.6	5.3	4.3	3.8	12
66.9	62.9	60.7	55.7	51.9	48.9	48.6	44.9	44.5	43.4	42.9	41.7	43.3	13
65.4	61.6	59.4	54.4	50.6	47.8	47.5	43.8	43.3	42.1	41.9	40.6	42.0	14
110.8	98.3	97.5	90.9	85.7	79.0	77.1	74.3	74.4	73.0	66.3	68.5	73.0	15
13.6	12.9	12.7	12.0	11.4	10.8	10.6	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.8	16
13.7	13.0	12.9	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.9	17
10.9	8.8	8.6	9.4	7.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.3	8.9	18
32.3	31.2	28.7	25.9	24.8	23.6	24.2	22.1	22.3	21.5	20.9	19.8	19.8	19
31.1	30.0	27.6	25.0	23.7	22.5	23.2	21.1	21.3	20.4	20.0	18.8	18.8	20
67.4	64.0	58.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	49.0	47.3	46.6	47.8	41.1	42.6	43.5	21
21.0	18.8	19.3	17.8	15.7	14.5	13.9	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.7	22
20.6	18.5	18.9	17.4	15.3	14.3	13.6	12.5	12.0	11.9	12.0	11.7	12.4	23
32.6	25.5	30.8	29.1	25.9	20.2	21.2	20.4	19.9	17.2	17.8	18.6	20.6	24
6.3	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	25
6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	26
4.9	5.0	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	27
15.1	15.6	16.9	18.4	19.4	17.7	16.3	15.4	14.8	15.6	16.1	15.3	15.9	28
15.2	15.8	17.2	18.6	19.7	18.0	16.7	15.7	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.6	16.2	29
11.0	11.0	10.0	10.8	10.5	10.6	8.4	8.9	7.5	9.1	8.6	8.0	7.5	30
4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	31
3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	32
37.3	37.7	37.7	37.3	37.3	35.2	32.8	30.1	30.2	27.5	23.8	22.5	22.9	33
25.3	27.6	27.1	27.5	24.4	25.1	27.1	26.2	26.7	28.9	22.1	21.6	22.7	34
25.3	27.4	27.0	27.4	24.2	25.0	27.0	26.2	26.6	28.8	22.0	21.5	22.6	35
24.3	32.6	31.4	29.9	28.7	26.5	29.9	26.3	27.1	32.8	24.1	23.6	24.2	36
54.5	53.5	51.0	49.1	45.5	46.2	49.3	47.6	51.9	48.0	46.1	44.4	45.1	37
54.0	53.0	50.5	48.7	45.2	45.7	48.9	47.4	51.5	47.8	46.0	44.3	45.1	38
69.5	68.6	63.8	59.6	55.1	60.1	59.9	52.7	60.5	51.9	49.2	47.6	46.0	39
2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	40
2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	41
3.1	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.9	42
125.1	125.1	108.5	108.0	101.2	101.8	102.0	100.9	99.6	95.4	89.0	87.8	87.8	43
123.8	124.0	107.3	107.0	100.2	100.7	100.7	99.7	98.4	94.4	87.8	86.6	86.8	44
162.1	158.3	140.3	135.1	126.8	130.5	133.8	129.9	130.3	121.6	116.9	115.5	110.9	45

²⁰ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).²¹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, and puerperal embolism and thrombosis.²² Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1921-1925, inclusive.²³ Includes legal executions for 1921.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per
 Rates for frequencies less

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
1	All causes:					
2	All races.....	1,468.0	1,400.1	1,370.6	1,396.6	1,350.8
3	White.....	1,448.8	1,380.9	1,352.9	1,377.5	1,332.1
	All other races.....	2,172.4	2,093.7	2,001.0	2,069.1	2,004.5
4	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2):					
5	All races.....	22.5	18.0	14.8	15.2	12.3
6	White.....	22.2	17.7	14.5	14.8	12.0
	All other races.....	33.6	30.5	24.6	31.2	20.7
7	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):					
8	All races.....	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
9	White.....	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
	All other races.....	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.7
10	Scarlet fever (8):					
11	All races.....	11.4	8.8	6.3	8.4	7.2
12	White.....	11.6	9.0	6.4	8.3	7.3
	All other races.....	4.0	1.6	2.1	12.2	2.2
13	Whooping cough (9):					
14	All races.....	11.6	10.5	8.7	9.5	9.0
15	White.....	11.0	10.1	8.3	9.2	8.6
	All other races.....	35.9	23.9	21.6	20.0	23.3
16	Diphtheria (10):					
17	All races.....	21.1	18.0	16.9	18.1	17.1
18	White.....	21.4	18.2	17.1	18.3	17.4
	All other races.....	11.6	9.8	10.2	10.7	8.4
19	Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22):					
20	All races.....	153.8	151.7	142.3	140.1	139.7
21	White.....	145.9	143.5	134.7	132.3	131.8
	All other races.....	445.5	449.6	410.5	414.8	416.3
22	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13):					
23	All races.....	133.3	130.9	123.0	120.3	120.8
24	White.....	126.2	123.5	116.3	113.4	113.8
	All other races.....	393.7	398.2	361.3	365.0	366.3
25	Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22):					
26	All races.....	20.6	20.8	19.3	19.7	18.9
27	White.....	19.7	20.0	18.5	18.9	18.0
	All other races.....	51.8	51.3	49.2	49.8	50.0
28	Dysentery (27):					
29	All races.....	6.0	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.1
30	White.....	6.0	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.1
	All other races.....	5.8	5.5	4.0	4.2	2.9
31	Malaria (28):					
32	All races.....	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
33	White.....	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
	All other races.....	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	1.7
34	Syphilis (all forms) (30): ¹					
35	All races.....	13.5	15.4	15.3	16.4	17.2
36	White.....	13.0	14.9	14.7	15.6	16.2
	All other races.....	30.8	33.7	34.5	43.5	50.7
37	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a):					
38	All races.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6
39	White.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
	All other races.....	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.3
40	General paralysis of the insane (30b):					
41	All races.....	5.6	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.5
42	White.....	5.5	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3
	All other races.....	7.9	9.6	8.9	14.0	13.7
43	Aneurysm of the aorta (30d): ²					
44	All races.....					
45	White.....					
	All other races.....					

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

BY RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940

100,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1910-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. than 20 are shown in *italics*]

1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Line No.
1,339.5	1,409.9	1,417.4	1,871.9	1,312.7	1,334.4	1,182.7	1,211.6	1,250.8	1,184.5	1,196.5	1
1,320.0	1,389.8	1,391.1	1,840.2	1,290.3	1,311.6	1,163.9	1,192.8	1,226.7	1,159.1	1,168.8	2
2,014.3	2,099.1	2,303.6	2,899.6	2,038.9	2,062.5	1,768.0	1,772.8	1,949.8	1,901.7	1,972.3	3
10.3	10.1	9.0	8.5	5.7	5.3	6.0	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.0	4
10.0	9.8	8.7	8.1	5.5	5.1	5.8	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	5
20.1	20.0	21.4	19.1	12.4	11.5	11.9	9.7	8.0	7.9	9.0	6
1.3	2.0	3.9	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	7
1.3	2.0	3.7	2.9	1.8	-----	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	8
2.1	3.1	11.3	5.6	2.2	-----	2.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.1	9
3.9	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.1	5.3	6.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.0	10
4.0	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	5.5	6.4	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.0	11
1.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	12
7.8	9.8	8.8	14.9	4.8	12.6	8.4	5.7	8.6	6.3	6.4	13
7.6	9.4	8.5	14.0	4.6	12.2	7.9	5.4	8.0	5.8	5.8	14
14.8	21.7	19.6	41.4	9.9	24.3	25.3	13.6	25.9	20.5	23.3	15
14.4	13.9	16.4	14.9	16.0	15.9	17.6	14.4	12.7	10.2	8.0	16
14.6	14.0	16.6	15.1	16.2	16.1	17.9	14.5	12.9	10.3	8.1	17
7.8	9.8	8.9	7.1	11.1	9.7	10.1	9.8	8.3	8.3	7.2	18
138.5	137.1	141.1	149.0	124.5	112.4	96.7	94.4	91.8	87.8	84.0	19
130.5	129.5	133.1	140.6	116.4	104.9	89.5	87.5	80.2	80.2	75.9	20
416.4	398.8	411.0	421.8	386.4	352.3	318.3	300.6	297.5	303.2	308.9	21
120.6	119.0	123.3	130.8	108.9	98.0	82.5	81.4	79.3	75.5	72.7	22
113.4	112.2	116.4	123.5	102.1	91.4	76.4	75.5	73.2	68.9	65.7	23
368.4	354.0	355.9	367.8	330.5	308.7	271.9	257.6	255.2	259.5	266.3	24
18.0	18.1	17.8	18.1	15.5	14.4	14.2	12.9	12.5	12.3	11.3	25
17.1	17.3	16.7	17.0	14.3	13.5	13.1	11.9	11.4	11.2	10.2	26
48.0	44.9	55.1	54.0	55.9	43.6	46.4	43.0	42.3	43.7	42.6	27
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	28
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	29
3.8	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.8	1.7	3.2	30
0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	31
0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	32
1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	33
18.2	19.4	20.0	19.3	16.7	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.4	17.9	17.3	34
17.0	18.3	18.7	18.0	15.5	-----	16.1	16.5	16.6	16.1	15.4	35
59.8	58.6	61.3	60.6	55.3	-----	62.5	66.3	71.0	70.2	72.6	36
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	37
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	-----	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	38
2.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	-----	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.3	39
7.8	8.0	8.1	7.9	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.7	40
7.6	7.8	7.9	7.7	6.3	-----	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.3	41
15.3	15.2	13.7	15.4	9.9	-----	15.8	16.2	17.5	17.9	18.1	42
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	43
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	44
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.5	5.7	6.5	5.9	7.8	45

² Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1925, inclusive.
³ Tabulated with "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1925, inclusive.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
	Syphilis (all forms) ² —Continued					
	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):					
1	All races.....	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.4	7.0
2	White.....	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.2
3	All other races.....	20.9	21.9	24.0	27.2	34.7
	Measles (35):					
4	All races.....	12.4	8.8	7.9	12.4	6.4
5	White.....	12.5	8.8	7.9	12.5	6.4
6	All other races.....	9.4	8.0	4.8	10.6	5.4
	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):					
7	All races.....	76.2	76.8	79.5	82.2	82.9
8	White.....	76.9	77.2	80.0	82.7	83.4
9	All other races.....	54.0	59.7	59.1	62.9	63.6
	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46): ⁴					
10	All races.....	40.8				
11	White.....	41.2				
12	All other races.....	25.4				
	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):					
13	All races.....	11.0	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.2
14	White.....	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.1
15	All other races.....	12.9	15.9	13.7	16.9	16.4
	Cancer of the breast (50):					
16	All races.....	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.8
17	White.....	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.8
18	All other races.....	6.5	6.9	7.0	6.1	7.2
	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55): ⁵					
19	All races.....	17.4				
20	White.....	17.6				
21	All other races.....	9.1				
	Diabetes mellitus (61):					
22	All races.....	15.3	15.7	15.6	16.3	17.3
23	White.....	15.5	15.9	15.8	16.4	17.5
24	All other races.....	7.2	7.8	9.2	11.2	10.3
	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):					
25	All races.....	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
26	White.....	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
27	All other races.....	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1
	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):					
28	All races.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
29	White.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
30	All other races.....	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
	Alcoholism (ethylism) (77):					
31	All races.....	5.5	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.3
32	White.....	5.5	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.2
33	All other races.....	5.4	6.3	7.3	7.5	7.0
	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83): ⁶					
34	All races.....	95.8	94.7	94.8	94.5	96.7
35	White.....	95.6	94.6	94.8	94.4	96.7
36	All other races.....	102.3	97.1	96.0	97.0	97.8
	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ⁷					
37	All races.....	158.9	162.1	164.2	162.1	167.4
38	White.....	157.6	160.5	162.5	160.5	165.8
39	All other races.....	204.8	218.5	225.5	219.3	223.8
	Bronchitis (106): ⁸					
40	All races.....	23.9	20.2	20.0	18.7	17.9
41	White.....	23.5	19.9	19.8	18.4	17.7
42	All other races.....	36.5	30.0	26.8	28.5	26.9

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

² Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1925, inclusive.

⁴ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1910.

RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 306]

1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Line No.
7.6	8.8	9.3	8.8	8.1	8.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	1
6.7	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	2
41.8	41.0	45.8	42.7	43.4	44.9	40.0	41.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	3
5.5	11.6	9.2	9.7	3.7	10.3	4.1	6.1	10.0	5.6	2.9	4
5.5	11.7	9.2	9.7	3.7	10.4	4.1	6.0	9.8	5.5	2.9	5
5.5	10.1	11.1	10.6	2.4	7.2	3.5	7.5	13.8	8.3	3.3	6
84.9	87.8	88.9	89.5	91.0	93.8	96.0	98.4	100.3	102.4	104.5	7
85.4	88.4	89.6	90.2	91.6	94.5	96.8	99.2	101.1	103.3	105.4	8
65.1	67.8	65.9	67.5	69.2	70.6	70.9	73.8	75.9	74.9	80.5	9
						51.6	53.1	54.2	54.5	55.4	10
						52.2	53.6	54.8	55.2	56.1	11
						33.4	36.4	35.9	33.5	37.5	12
12.2	12.6	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.5	13
12.1	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.1	13.5	14.3	14
15.5	17.8	15.3	17.9	17.1	16.9	17.0	16.7	17.7	19.8	20.0	15
8.1	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.6	16
8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.6	9.6	17
7.3	8.1	6.8	6.5	7.7	6.7	7.8	7.3	7.2	8.3	8.2	18
						22.2	22.8	23.7	24.6	25.1	19
						22.5	23.2	24.0	25.0	25.4	20
						12.7	13.4	15.0	13.3	14.9	21
18.7	18.6	19.0	18.2	17.2	18.6	19.1	21.1	20.4	18.6	19.2	22
18.9	18.8	19.2	18.4	17.4	18.8	19.2	21.3	20.5	18.7	19.3	23
11.9	11.7	12.8	11.7	11.6	13.7	13.9	15.9	16.0	15.8	16.7	24
1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.8	25
1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	-----	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.8	26
1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	-----	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.8	27
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	28
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	29
1.4	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	-----	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	30
4.7	6.6	6.3	3.4	1.9	1.2	2.0	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.4	31
4.7	6.5	6.2	3.4	1.9	-----	2.0	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.2	32
5.6	8.5	8.0	3.8	2.5	-----	3.0	5.0	6.4	6.5	9.4	33
97.2	98.9	101.2	102.0	98.0	100.8	96.7	99.7	103.1	103.0	95.5	34
97.0	98.8	100.9	101.8	98.0	-----	96.7	99.9	103.3	103.1	95.4	35
103.8	103.5	110.2	106.8	97.1	-----	95.1	95.2	97.9	100.3	98.9	36
172.5	181.5	185.8	190.2	165.6	177.6	174.1	188.1	198.4	197.3	209.3	37
171.0	179.7	183.5	188.1	164.0	-----	172.9	186.8	197.0	195.8	207.4	38
226.2	245.2	264.7	260.2	216.4	-----	213.7	225.2	241.2	239.5	260.6	39
18.0	17.2	17.5	17.4	14.4	14.7	9.9	10.5	10.0	7.7	7.1	40
17.8	16.9	17.5	17.2	14.4	14.4	9.7	10.4	9.8	7.5	6.9	41
24.4	25.8	18.1	23.7	14.2	24.7	14.4	13.8	16.1	11.6	13.1	42

⁵ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1921-1925, inclusive.

⁶ Includes all embolism and thrombosis, except puerperal, for 1910-1920, inclusive.

⁷ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1910-1925, inclusive.

⁸ Excludes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1925, inclusive.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33): ⁹					
1	All races.....	155.9	146.8	140.0	144.6	136.5
2	White.....	152.6	143.9	137.1	141.7	133.4
3	All other races.....	273.6	250.9	242.2	245.0	243.5
	Bronchopneumonia (107): ⁹					
4	All races.....	46.0	45.5	47.6	50.9	50.3
5	White.....	45.1	44.6	46.7	49.8	49.1
6	All other races.....	79.7	80.6	77.0	90.5	92.8
	Lobar pneumonia (108): ¹⁰					
7	All races.....	44.8	48.4	49.3	52.5	56.2
8	White.....	43.7	47.4	48.1	51.2	54.8
9	All other races.....	84.8	83.6	90.2	98.9	106.5
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109): ¹⁰					
10	All races.....	50.9	37.9	33.8	29.4	21.6
11	White.....	49.7	37.1	33.0	28.9	21.3
12	All other races.....	92.4	70.3	62.2	48.0	33.2
	Influenza (33):					
13	All races.....	14.2	15.0	9.3	11.7	8.4
14	White.....	14.1	14.9	9.3	11.9	8.3
15	All other races.....	16.7	16.4	12.9	7.7	11.0
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117): ¹¹					
16	All races.....	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2
17	White.....	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2
18	All other races.....	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.9	3.4
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120): ¹²					
19	All races.....	115.4	88.3	81.6	88.2	77.0
20	White.....	114.6	87.5	81.1	87.6	76.4
21	All other races.....	147.1	116.9	102.5	112.2	99.5
	Appendicitis (121):					
22	All races.....	10.8	11.2	11.1	11.8	11.9
23	White.....	10.8	11.2	11.0	11.8	11.9
24	All other races.....	11.0	10.5	11.4	11.9	11.2
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122): ¹³					
25	All races.....	12.1	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6
26	White.....	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.5
27	All other races.....	14.6	14.6	12.5	15.5	13.5
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):					
28	All races.....	13.3	13.9	13.1	13.3	13.1
29	White.....	13.4	13.9	13.2	13.4	13.1
30	All other races.....	11.0	10.9	11.7	12.0	12.9
	Biliary calculi (126):					
31	All races.....	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2
32	White.....	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2
33	All other races.....	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.8
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132):					
34	All races.....	94.8	96.2	101.0	101.4	101.5
35	White.....	93.4	94.8	99.4	100.0	100.0
36	All other races.....	146.9	147.1	156.7	151.4	153.4
	Acute nephritis (130):					
37	All races.....	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.1	8.6
38	White.....	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.8	8.3
39	All other races.....	22.0	21.4	22.0	19.7	18.4
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132):					
40	All races.....	84.6	86.3	90.8	91.3	92.9
41	White.....	83.5	85.2	89.6	90.2	91.7
42	All other races.....	124.9	125.7	134.7	131.7	135.0
	Diseases of the prostate (137):					
43	All races.....	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1
44	White.....	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1
45	All other races.....	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

⁹ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1925, inclusive.

¹⁰ For 1920, lobar pneumonia includes pneumonia (unspecified).

RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 306]

1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Line No.
149.6	168.6	170.8	623.4	220.6	208.8	105.7	137.2	152.5	117.6	123.9	1
146.2	164.7	164.2	611.7	214.9	202.0	102.0	133.1	145.7	111.1	117.5	2
265.2	300.4	395.1	1,002.9	405.5	424.6	220.1	258.7	347.6	301.1	304.5	3
52.3	53.4	53.7	80.5	54.1	61.2	43.7	51.0	53.3	44.3	42.8	4
51.0	52.0	51.7	77.7	52.2	58.8	42.1	49.4	50.7	42.1	40.4	5
95.3	101.9	120.6	172.8	113.1	137.1	95.6	99.8	128.2	107.7	111.1	6
66.3	79.8	90.9	212.5	72.7	85.6	46.4	54.8	59.0	54.0	54.1	7
64.6	77.7	86.6	206.2	70.2	82.3	44.7	52.7	55.6	50.5	50.7	8
125.6	152.5	237.8	419.1	152.9	191.2	99.4	116.9	159.1	154.6	149.7	9
16.2	10.0	10.3	22.0	6.8	(¹⁰)	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.1	10
15.9	9.8	10.1	21.3	6.6	(¹⁰)	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.3	2.9	11
27.2	17.8	17.0	43.9	14.5	(¹⁰)	8.2	7.6	11.0	9.8	8.6	12
14.7	25.3	15.9	308.4	87.0	62.1	10.7	27.2	35.7	15.7	23.9	13
14.6	25.3	15.8	306.6	85.9	61.0	10.5	27.0	35.2	15.2	23.5	14
17.1	28.2	19.6	367.1	125.1	96.2	17.0	34.4	49.4	29.0	35.1	15
4.4	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	16
4.4	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.7	-----	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	17
5.0	5.6	6.5	4.2	4.7	-----	6.4	6.5	7.6	6.5	7.5	18
70.4	75.9	73.3	72.2	53.8	54.0	48.9	37.9	36.9	29.7	34.3	19
69.8	75.2	72.1	71.0	52.9	-----	48.0	36.9	35.8	28.7	33.0	20
93.5	100.2	114.9	112.8	82.8	-----	77.2	65.7	68.6	57.1	68.3	21
12.1	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.8	13.4	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.8	22
12.0	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.7	13.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.6	14.7	23
13.3	12.5	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.9	17.2	15.1	18.7	18.2	17.9	24
11.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	25
11.0	11.4	11.5	11.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	26
14.1	12.3	13.3	14.6	13.8	16.4	15.4	14.3	14.3	16.0	16.2	27
12.7	12.9	12.1	10.4	8.5	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	28
12.7	12.9	12.1	10.4	8.5	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	29
13.3	12.9	11.7	11.7	8.5	7.9	7.2	6.5	7.4	8.6	8.2	30
3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	31
3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.7	-----	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	32
1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	-----	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	33
102.9	106.4	108.3	99.8	91.0	91.6	85.6	89.6	90.3	87.5	94.7	34
101.3	104.9	106.3	97.7	89.6	90.5	84.4	88.4	89.2	86.1	93.1	35
159.2	158.6	175.8	169.4	136.1	128.2	122.1	123.9	124.4	127.5	139.5	36
8.5	8.0	7.8	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.7	37
8.2	7.7	7.5	6.5	5.9	-----	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.4	38
20.7	19.4	20.7	20.4	16.0	-----	16.2	15.1	14.1	13.2	13.3	39
94.4	98.4	100.4	92.9	84.8	85.5	79.7	84.1	84.9	82.4	90.0	40
93.1	97.2	98.8	91.1	83.7	-----	78.8	83.3	84.0	81.2	88.7	41
138.6	139.2	155.1	149.0	120.1	-----	105.9	108.7	110.3	114.3	126.2	42
3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	43
3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	-----	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	44
3.1	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.1	-----	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.7	45

¹¹ Excludes ulcer of duodenum for 1910-1920, inclusive.¹² Includes ulcer of duodenum for 1910-1920, inclusive.¹³ Excludes adhesions of intestines for 1910-1920, inclusive.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150):					
1	All races.....	15.3	15.3	14.3	15.1	15.1
2	White.....	15.2	15.2	14.1	14.9	14.9
3	All other races.....	21.0	21.1	21.6	23.2	21.1
	Puerperal septicaemia (140, 142a, 147):					
4	All races.....	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.8	6.7
5	White.....	6.9	7.0	5.9	6.7	6.5
6	All other races.....	10.6	9.9	10.0	11.3	10.4
	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148):					
7	All races.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
8	White.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
9	All other races.....	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.9	4.3
	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150):					
10	All races.....	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8
11	White.....	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7
12	All other races.....	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.3
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):					
13	All races.....	88.2	93.9	96.8	100.2	97.4
14	White.....	87.3	93.1	96.1	99.6	96.8
15	All other races.....	119.9	124.7	119.4	122.8	120.1
	Congenital malformations (157):					
16	All races.....	15.2	14.9	15.0	15.6	16.7
17	White.....	15.3	15.0	15.1	15.7	16.8
18	All other races.....	11.1	10.8	9.5	11.3	12.4
	Premature birth (159):					
19	All races.....	37.7	39.8	41.4	43.2	43.2
20	White.....	37.3	39.4	41.1	42.8	42.8
21	All other races.....	53.6	51.6	51.2	54.8	56.0
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):					
22	All races.....	35.3	39.3	40.4	41.5	37.5
23	White.....	34.7	38.6	39.9	41.1	37.1
24	All other races.....	55.2	62.4	58.6	56.8	51.6
	Senility (162):					
25	All races.....	25.5	24.4	24.6	22.4	19.1
26	White.....	25.5	24.3	24.6	22.4	19.1
27	All other races.....	25.8	27.5	25.1	21.3	19.2
	Suicide (163, 164):					
28	All races.....	15.3	16.2	15.6	15.9	16.6
29	White.....	15.4	16.2	15.8	16.0	16.7
30	All other races.....	11.8	14.9	10.7	12.5	14.2
	Homicide (165-168):					
31	All races.....	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.4
32	White.....	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9
33	All other races.....	22.3	21.6	23.6	25.8	24.1
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170): ¹⁴					
34	All races.....	1.8	2.3	3.0	4.2	4.6
35	White.....	1.8	2.3	3.0	4.2	4.7
36	All other races.....	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	2.5
	Other accidents (169, 171-195): ¹⁵					
37	All races.....	82.7	84.5	80.2	83.4	75.4
38	White.....	82.5	84.1	79.9	83.0	75.1
39	All other races.....	92.0	97.3	91.6	97.1	85.7
	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):					
40	All races.....	22.0	8.6	8.3	7.7	6.9
41	White.....	21.1	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.4
42	All other races.....	53.1	27.6	23.6	27.3	23.9
	All other causes:					
43	All races.....	169.0	158.9	155.1	152.7	143.7
44	White.....	167.6	157.5	154.0	151.4	142.5
45	All other races.....	222.2	210.6	196.0	198.6	186.0

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 306]

1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Line No.
14.6	15.0	15.4	21.7	15.4	17.8	15.4	13.9	13.9	13.6	12.9	1
14.5	14.8	15.2	21.5	15.1	17.4	15.1	13.6	13.5	13.1	12.4	2
19.0	22.3	23.9	28.9	27.1	28.3	26.1	23.4	24.5	27.8	25.6	3
5.9	6.3	6.6	6.2	5.3	6.2	6.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	4
5.8	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	5
8.8	10.5	11.5	10.6	10.2	11.6	11.6	9.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	6
3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	7
3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	-----	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	8
4.2	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.1	-----	5.4	6.0	5.1	6.9	5.8	9
4.9	4.8	4.9	11.5	6.4	7.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	10
4.8	4.8	4.9	11.4	6.3	-----	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	11
6.1	6.3	6.8	12.1	10.8	-----	9.1	8.1	8.3	9.2	8.1	12
94.3	94.5	93.0	96.6	84.2	88.3	86.9	80.9	80.1	78.6	74.2	13
93.6	93.9	92.2	96.0	83.1	-----	85.8	80.0	79.0	77.1	72.7	14
117.2	115.7	118.9	117.3	120.3	-----	121.6	109.9	112.4	121.3	116.8	15
15.8	17.3	17.4	17.7	16.3	17.1	17.2	16.3	16.2	15.6	15.2	16
15.9	17.3	17.4	17.8	16.4	-----	17.2	16.4	16.2	15.6	15.1	17
12.2	15.3	16.2	14.4	14.4	-----	15.4	13.7	13.9	14.5	15.5	18
43.8	45.7	45.6	48.5	41.4	43.8	41.9	39.8	38.7	38.8	35.9	19
43.4	45.3	45.2	48.1	40.7	-----	41.2	39.1	37.9	37.7	34.9	20
56.4	59.4	58.0	59.8	62.5	-----	64.6	59.9	62.2	69.8	65.3	21
34.8	31.5	30.0	30.4	26.5	27.3	27.8	24.8	25.2	24.3	23.1	22
34.4	31.2	29.6	30.0	25.9	-----	27.4	24.4	24.8	23.8	22.7	23
48.5	41.1	44.7	43.1	43.3	-----	41.5	36.3	36.2	37.0	36.0	24
17.7	15.8	13.6	12.7	11.8	11.3	9.9	10.1	9.9	8.9	8.4	25
17.7	15.8	13.6	12.6	11.8	-----	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.9	8.4	26
17.8	17.2	12.8	13.2	13.4	-----	9.2	9.0	8.2	8.7	8.0	27
16.7	15.0	14.6	13.5	12.8	11.4	13.9	13.5	13.1	13.4	13.7	28
16.9	15.2	14.7	13.6	12.9	11.5	14.0	13.5	13.2	13.5	13.9	29
12.3	9.9	11.1	11.7	10.3	8.1	10.3	11.0	9.1	10.5	9.3	30
5.1	5.4	6.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	31
4.5	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	32
23.7	29.9	36.7	33.4	27.9	30.1	32.7	33.1	42.8	42.4	43.0	33
6.4	8.1	10.1	11.0	11.3	12.1	13.1	14.6	17.3	17.8	18.9	34
6.4	8.1	10.1	11.0	11.3	-----	13.2	14.6	17.3	17.7	18.9	35
6.0	7.0	9.7	10.5	11.2	-----	10.5	14.9	18.6	19.5	21.2	36
70.7	79.4	83.6	78.6	65.5	63.0	58.3	58.7	63.6	61.6	61.6	37
70.4	78.9	82.6	77.9	64.9	-----	57.9	58.5	62.8	61.0	60.8	38
79.9	98.3	117.5	102.6	83.1	-----	69.2	67.2	86.3	80.0	83.8	39
6.2	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	40
5.7	5.9	6.0	6.7	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	41
23.6	25.0	24.4	19.5	22.9	18.6	15.0	14.5	13.5	15.7	13.7	42
136.6	147.4	137.8	135.1	123.8	130.7	127.9	125.2	125.3	124.3	122.7	43
135.5	146.6	136.5	133.8	122.8	-----	127.2	124.4	124.4	123.0	121.0	44
173.4	174.0	180.1	180.2	154.9	-----	148.9	148.3	153.5	159.3	169.2	45

¹⁴ Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1910-1925, inclusive.¹⁵ Includes legal executions for 1910-1921, inclusive.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1926	1927	1928	1929
	All causes:				
1	All races.....	1,237.4	1,156.7	1,218.3	1,208.1
2	White.....	1,210.3	1,131.6	1,193.0	1,183.6
3	All other races.....	1,968.2	1,816.0	1,865.8	1,817.9
	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2):				
4	All races.....	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.9
5	White.....	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.8
6	All other races.....	7.0	5.7	4.7	4.1
	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):				
7	All races.....	1.4	1.7	3.1	5.2
8	White.....	1.4	1.7	3.0	4.7
9	All other races.....	2.0	3.6	4.8	17.0
	Scarlet fever (8):				
10	All races.....	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.0
11	White.....	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1
12	All other races.....	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1
	Whooping cough (9):				
13	All races.....	8.2	4.6	5.2	5.0
14	White.....	7.7	4.2	4.7	4.6
15	All other races.....	21.1	14.5	17.7	14.7
	Diphtheria (10):				
16	All races.....	7.4	7.7	6.6	5.6
17	White.....	7.4	7.7	6.6	5.5
18	All other races.....	7.2	7.4	8.0	6.8
	Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22):				
19	All races.....	84.1	78.0	77.1	73.4
20	White.....	75.9	69.9	68.7	65.2
21	All other races.....	302.9	290.9	292.2	277.4
	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13):				
22	All races.....	72.8	68.2	67.6	64.7
23	White.....	65.9	61.2	60.3	57.7
24	All other races.....	259.1	251.5	254.4	239.0
	Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22):				
25	All races.....	11.3	9.8	9.5	8.7
26	White.....	10.0	8.7	8.4	7.5
27	All other races.....	43.8	39.4	37.8	38.4
	Dysentery (27):				
28	All races.....	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
29	White.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
30	All other races.....	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.3
	Malaria (28):				
31	All races.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
32	White.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
33	All other races.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Syphilis (all forms) (30): ¹⁶				
34	All races.....	17.1	16.3	16.0	15.3
35	White.....	15.1	14.0	13.7	13.0
36	All other races.....	70.6	75.0	74.4	72.0
	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a):				
37	All races.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
38	White.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
39	All other races.....	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6
	General paralysis of the insane (30b):				
40	All races.....	6.4	5.5	5.2	4.8
41	White.....	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4
42	All other races.....	18.5	17.6	14.8	15.3
	Aneurysm of the aorta (30d): ¹⁷				
43	All races.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
44	White.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
45	All other races.....	6.4	7.3	7.0	6.5

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 306]

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
1,143.7	1,129.8	1,119.5	1,103.8	1,123.7	1,122.4	1,165.8	1,158.3	1,090.5	1,099.2	1,113.1	1
1,120.2	1,106.6	1,092.5	1,078.3	1,098.2	1,104.2	1,146.6	1,140.7	1,075.7	1,085.1	1,099.2	2
1,717.0	1,690.4	1,766.2	1,710.3	1,722.2	1,543.6	1,606.2	1,561.1	1,427.4	1,417.7	1,423.2	3
2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	4
1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	5
5.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	6
3.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	7
3.0	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	8
9.2	6.9	3.3	2.0	1.8	7.5	7.1	3.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	9
1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	10
1.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	11
1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	12
3.6	3.3	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	13
3.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	14
7.7	12.2	12.8	8.8	13.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	5.2	3.5	3.7	15
3.9	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	16
3.9	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	17
4.5	3.6	4.3	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	18
68.9	64.7	60.4	56.8	54.1	52.3	52.6	50.6	45.2	43.8	42.5	19
60.1	56.0	50.7	48.0	45.4	44.8	44.9	43.2	38.5	37.2	35.9	20
283.0	275.3	290.7	267.4	257.6	224.3	227.7	219.3	197.6	191.9	192.0	21
60.4	57.3	53.8	50.8	48.6	47.1	47.6	46.1	40.9	39.9	38.9	22
52.9	49.7	45.3	43.0	41.0	40.6	40.8	39.5	34.9	34.1	32.9	23
243.7	239.9	255.5	236.2	226.1	198.8	203.3	196.8	176.3	171.0	171.7	24
8.5	7.5	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	25
7.2	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	26
39.3	35.4	35.2	31.2	31.5	25.6	24.4	22.5	21.3	20.9	20.3	27
1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	28
1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	29
2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.0	30
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	31
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	32
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	33
15.1	14.9	15.0	14.7	15.2	14.8	15.5	15.6	15.1	14.5	13.5	34
12.8	12.4	12.2	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.2	11.4	10.7	35
71.4	74.8	82.5	83.3	89.7	82.4	84.0	84.9	82.8	83.4	75.6	36
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	37
1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	38
1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	39
4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	40
3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	41
14.5	14.3	16.9	17.3	18.6	15.7	13.7	14.4	16.3	17.1	18.7	42
1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.5	3.0	43
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.4	44
6.0	5.8	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.5	17.0	15.5	45

¹⁶ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1926-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.¹⁷ Tabulated with "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1926-1938, inclusive.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1926	1927	1928	1929
	Syphilis (all forms) ¹⁶ —Continued				
	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):				
1	All races.....	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.2
2	White.....	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6
3	All other races.....	43.5	48.0	50.9	48.6
	Measles (35):				
4	All races.....	9.8	2.8	4.2	2.7
5	White.....	9.6	2.7	4.1	2.7
6	All other races.....	15.1	4.2	7.8	2.6
	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):				
7	All races.....	107.5	108.7	111.9	112.4
8	White.....	108.5	109.8	113.1	113.7
9	All other races.....	79.4	80.1	79.5	78.9
	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46):				
10	All races.....	56.5	57.5	58.5	58.2
11	White.....	57.2	58.2	59.4	59.1
12	All other races.....	36.8	38.7	36.5	35.1
	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):				
13	All races.....	14.5	14.5	15.0	15.0
14	White.....	14.3	14.3	14.8	14.8
15	All other races.....	19.4	19.7	18.8	17.9
	Cancer of the breast (50):				
16	All races.....	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6
17	White.....	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7
18	All other races.....	7.3	7.0	7.9	7.8
	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55): ¹⁸				
19	All races.....	26.4	26.4	28.0	28.7
20	White.....	26.7	26.9	28.4	29.1
21	All other races.....	15.9	14.7	16.3	18.2
	Diabetes mellitus (61):				
22	All races.....	20.3	20.2	22.3	22.0
23	White.....	20.4	20.3	22.4	22.1
24	All other races.....	16.8	18.7	19.4	19.6
	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):				
25	All races.....	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7
26	White.....	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7
27	All other races.....	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.7
	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):				
28	All races.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
29	White.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
30	All other races.....	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
	Alcoholism (ethyism) (77):				
31	All races.....	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7
32	White.....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5
33	All other races.....	9.2	10.7	10.8	8.9
	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83):				
34	All races.....	96.8	93.7	97.1	94.8
35	White.....	96.7	93.6	97.2	94.9
36	All other races.....	98.0	94.7	94.1	91.1
	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ¹⁹				
37	All races.....	225.0	222.3	239.7	244.5
38	White.....	223.2	220.8	238.4	243.3
39	All other races.....	273.4	259.5	273.9	274.2
	Bronchitis (106): ²⁰				
40	All races.....	7.4	5.9	5.8	5.3
41	White.....	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.2
42	All other races.....	11.0	8.9	8.8	7.4

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

¹⁸ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1926-1933, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 306]

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
7.5	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.9	9.4	8.7	6.7	6.3	1
5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.5	7.0	6.5	4.8	4.8	2
49.4	53.2	57.8	58.0	62.7	59.2	62.2	63.4	59.8	48.5	40.2	3
2.9	2.5	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	4
2.8	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.2	5
4.4	4.1	1.9	3.8	6.5	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	6
113.6	115.6	119.3	121.5	126.1	128.6	131.9	133.2	135.6	139.4	142.4	7
115.0	117.1	120.4	122.6	127.3	129.9	133.6	134.7	136.9	140.5	143.6	8
77.9	81.0	93.5	95.7	98.2	97.4	93.5	99.6	104.3	113.6	116.6	9
58.2	59.2	60.6	61.4	63.4	63.8	65.0	65.6	66.3	66.5	66.8	10
59.2	60.1	61.5	62.2	64.2	64.7	66.1	66.5	67.2	67.3	67.5	11
35.1	36.5	40.5	42.3	43.9	43.7	40.9	45.3	45.7	47.6	50.1	12
15.1	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	13
14.9	15.2	15.7	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.5	17.0	17.3	14
18.3	19.5	22.0	22.5	22.2	22.4	20.9	20.3	23.4	24.9	24.0	15
11.2	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.9	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.5	14.0	14.5	16
11.3	11.6	12.0	12.3	13.1	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.8	14.2	14.7	17
7.3	7.4	9.0	9.4	9.0	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.5	10.1	11.1	18
29.1	29.6	30.8	31.9	33.4	35.4	36.8	37.4	38.9	41.5	43.5	19
29.6	30.1	31.2	32.4	33.8	36.0	37.4	38.0	39.5	42.0	44.1	20
17.2	17.5	22.0	21.5	23.1	22.7	22.8	25.5	26.7	31.0	31.5	21
22.2	23.8	25.8	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.8	29.4	29.4	31.3	32.6	22
22.3	24.0	25.9	26.1	26.8	27.5	29.0	29.7	29.6	31.4	32.8	23
18.7	19.7	22.1	22.0	23.1	22.2	23.2	23.8	24.8	28.6	28.7	24
3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	25
3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	26
3.2	3.8	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	27
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	28
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	29
1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	30
4.4	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	31
4.2	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	32
8.8	8.3	6.7	7.0	8.1	7.7	8.1	6.4	5.0	4.7	4.9	33
92.0	90.7	91.4	89.4	89.8	90.0	94.1	89.7	88.3	90.3	92.9	34
92.1	90.7	91.2	89.3	89.6	89.8	94.0	89.5	88.0	90.1	92.8	35
90.8	88.9	95.5	92.2	93.7	96.6	95.1	92.7	95.1	93.4	95.0	36
247.1	248.5	262.3	272.9	284.5	290.8	311.2	317.5	316.8	326.7	343.9	37
246.1	247.7	261.3	272.1	283.9	291.3	311.6	318.6	317.8	328.4	345.4	38
273.6	267.5	285.5	291.4	298.3	279.6	301.7	291.9	294.8	289.1	310.2	39
4.6	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	40
4.5	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	41
6.7	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.1	4.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	42

¹⁸ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1926-1940, inclusive.¹⁹ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1926-1929, inclusive, and for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred to nephritis.²⁰ Excludes capillary bronchitis for 1926-1940, inclusive.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1926	1927	1928	1929
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33): ²¹				
1	All races.....	143.7	105.5	138.4	139.0
2	White.....	136.5	100.0	132.3	133.1
3	All other races.....	338.3	250.6	294.7	287.2
	Bronchopneumonia (107): ²¹				
4	All races.....	49.4	37.3	43.9	41.9
5	White.....	46.7	35.3	41.6	40.1
6	All other races.....	121.6	90.9	100.8	87.6
	Lobar pneumonia (108):				
7	All races.....	58.2	47.0	57.0	54.2
8	White.....	54.4	44.1	53.5	50.6
9	All other races.....	158.7	124.4	146.3	143.8
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109):				
10	All races.....	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0
11	White.....	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9
12	All other races.....	9.2	6.6	5.5	5.2
	Influenza (33):				
13	All races.....	33.4	18.9	35.4	40.9
14	White.....	32.8	18.5	35.1	40.5
15	All other races.....	48.9	28.7	42.1	50.6
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117):				
16	All races.....	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.2
17	White.....	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.2
18	All other races.....	6.2	8.1	7.4	7.6
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120):				
19	All races.....	26.9	21.4	20.3	19.0
20	White.....	26.0	20.5	19.5	18.2
21	All other races.....	52.9	43.4	40.5	37.6
	Appendicitis (121):				
22	All races.....	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.4
23	White.....	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.3
24	All other races.....	18.2	17.4	16.9	17.8
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122):				
25	All races.....	11.5	11.0	10.8	11.0
26	White.....	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.9
27	All other races.....	15.7	14.1	16.8	14.8
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):				
28	All races.....	8.0	8.2	8.6	8.2
29	White.....	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.2
30	All other races.....	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.7
	Biliary calculi (126):				
31	All races.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
32	White.....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4
33	All other races.....	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132): ²²				
34	All races.....	97.1	91.3	92.8	88.9
35	White.....	95.4	89.6	91.3	87.5
36	All other races.....	140.9	137.0	130.1	124.9
	Acute nephritis (130):				
37	All races.....	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6
38	White.....	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3
39	All other races.....	13.6	12.0	10.7	10.5
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132): ²²				
40	All races.....	92.7	87.4	89.0	85.3
41	White.....	91.4	85.9	87.8	84.1
42	All other races.....	127.3	124.9	119.4	114.4
	Diseases of the prostate (137):				
43	All races.....	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.7
44	White.....	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7
45	All other races.....	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.0

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

²¹ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1926-1940, inclusive.

RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 306]

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
99.8	104.7	103.6	91.6	89.9	94.6	101.5	104.8	70.9	67.5	60.6	1
94.9	99.2	98.6	87.0	84.9	90.5	96.8	100.7	68.2	65.2	58.6	2
220.1	239.1	224.7	201.0	208.5	190.2	208.5	200.1	132.3	118.6	105.7	3
37.0	36.6	35.4	31.9	33.9	35.0	38.1	38.0	30.7	27.8	26.6	4
35.3	34.9	33.4	30.1	32.0	33.7	36.9	36.8	29.8	27.0	25.9	5
79.2	78.0	82.3	74.2	79.6	65.7	66.9	66.9	51.1	44.6	42.3	6
47.0	46.4	43.3	39.0	43.1	43.6	48.2	44.7	31.4	27.5	23.7	7
44.1	43.1	40.6	36.6	40.3	41.1	45.1	42.1	29.8	26.1	22.6	8
116.9	125.3	106.6	97.4	108.5	102.7	119.3	104.4	69.3	57.2	48.7	9
1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	10
1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	11
3.7	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.5	12
14.3	20.3	23.7	19.4	11.8	14.4	13.9	20.5	7.3	10.7	8.7	13
14.0	19.9	23.4	19.1	11.5	14.2	13.6	20.3	7.2	10.6	8.6	14
20.4	31.9	32.7	26.3	17.5	19.1	19.3	25.9	9.6	14.3	11.2	15
6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.5	7.5	16
6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.5	17
7.6	7.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.8	6.7	8.0	7.1	6.9	8.4	18
20.4	15.7	11.9	10.7	11.2	8.4	9.7	9.1	7.9	6.9	5.7	19
19.5	15.0	10.8	9.7	10.1	7.9	9.1	8.7	7.5	6.6	5.4	20
40.8	33.1	38.3	35.3	36.2	17.9	22.5	18.4	16.3	13.4	11.2	21
15.4	15.2	14.3	14.5	14.3	12.9	13.0	12.1	11.0	10.7	9.9	22
15.4	15.1	14.2	14.4	14.3	12.9	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.6	9.9	23
17.5	17.0	15.7	17.5	15.3	13.6	13.4	12.9	11.4	13.3	10.5	24
10.7	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.5	25
10.6	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.4	26
13.3	14.4	15.3	16.2	14.8	13.5	14.7	12.5	12.3	12.3	10.8	27
8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.6	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.4	28
8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.5	29
7.6	7.5	8.5	9.4	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.5	8.2	30
4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	31
4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	32
1.4	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	33
88.0	85.2	86.8	83.9	83.4	80.2	80.3	77.8	74.7	79.2	76.8	34
86.5	84.0	85.5	82.6	82.1	79.3	79.2	76.7	73.6	78.0	75.3	35
124.9	114.5	118.2	113.4	112.3	102.0	105.3	102.6	99.9	105.1	109.1	36
3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	37
3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	38
10.2	8.6	7.6	7.8	7.1	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.6	39
84.6	82.1	83.9	81.1	80.9	77.9	78.2	75.9	73.0	77.5	75.1	40
83.4	81.1	82.8	80.1	79.9	77.1	77.3	74.9	72.0	76.4	73.8	41
114.7	105.9	111.6	105.6	105.2	96.2	99.9	97.8	95.3	101.1	105.4	42
5.5	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.0	43
5.6	5.9	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	44
3.7	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.2	45

²² Includes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

TABLE 18.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1926	1927	1928	1929
	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150):²³				
1	All races.....	12.3	12.3	11.8	11.1
2	White.....	11.9	11.9	11.4	10.7
3	All other races.....	23.7	25.1	21.8	20.9
	Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147):²⁴				
4	All races.....	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4
5	White.....	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2
6	All other races.....	9.4	10.8	9.0	9.0
	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148):²⁵				
7	All races.....	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3
8	White.....	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2
9	All other races.....	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.4
	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150):²⁶				
10	All races.....	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4
11	White.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3
12	All other races.....	8.6	9.3	8.3	7.4
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):				
13	All races.....	71.4	68.0	65.5	62.1
14	White.....	70.0	66.6	64.1	60.9
15	All other races.....	108.8	105.1	103.0	93.4
	Congenital malformations (157):				
16	All races.....	14.6	13.9	13.4	12.9
17	White.....	14.6	14.0	13.5	13.0
18	All other races.....	14.1	10.4	11.6	9.6
	Premature birth (159):				
19	All races.....	35.8	33.9	32.9	31.3
20	White.....	34.8	32.8	31.8	30.3
21	All other races.....	62.8	61.8	60.0	57.9
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):				
22	All races.....	21.1	20.2	19.3	17.9
23	White.....	20.7	19.7	18.8	17.6
24	All other races.....	31.9	33.0	31.4	25.9
	Senility (162):				
25	All races.....	8.0	7.2	7.2	6.5
26	White.....	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.5
27	All other races.....	8.2	6.8	6.5	6.1
	Suicide (163, 164):				
28	All races.....	14.2	14.9	15.6	16.2
29	White.....	14.4	15.0	15.7	16.4
30	All other races.....	9.3	11.4	11.5	12.1
	Homicide (165-168):				
31	All races.....	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
32	White.....	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
33	All other races.....	43.0	42.0	39.7	38.7
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170):				
34	All races.....	21.9	24.2	26.0	28.7
35	White.....	21.7	24.1	26.1	28.5
36	All other races.....	25.1	25.6	25.6	33.3
	Other accidents (169, 171-195):				
37	All races.....	58.5	56.4	57.0	56.2
38	White.....	57.7	55.6	56.3	55.6
39	All other races.....	78.1	76.0	73.4	71.9
	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):				
40	All races.....	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4
41	White.....	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
42	All other races.....	14.7	10.7	9.4	9.7
	All other causes:				
43	All races.....	122.4	118.5	119.9	120.0
44	White.....	121.4	117.4	118.7	119.0
45	All other races.....	150.3	148.0	150.8	145.4

¹ Deaths of Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

²³ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, criminal abortion and acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

²⁴ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.

RACE:¹ DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued

of this table, p. 306]

1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
10.6	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.5	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.9	1
10.2	9.8	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	2
19.2	19.2	19.4	18.2	15.6	16.3	14.9	13.8	12.3	12.5	10.6	3
4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	4
4.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	5
8.3	8.8	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.9	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.7	5.1	6
2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	7
2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	8
4.0	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	9
4.2	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	10
4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	11
6.9	7.1	8.2	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	12
60.0	55.8	51.8	48.3	48.9	46.2	46.2	45.5	44.9	44.2	45.1	13
58.7	54.5	49.9	46.5	47.3	45.3	45.2	44.4	44.0	43.2	44.0	14
92.1	85.8	98.2	92.4	87.3	68.8	69.0	69.6	65.4	66.4	69.5	15
12.4	12.1	11.4	10.6	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.8	16
12.5	12.2	11.4	10.6	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.8	17
9.6	10.9	12.1	10.7	10.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.4	7.6	9.0	18
29.5	27.0	25.4	23.8	24.6	23.2	23.5	23.1	22.0	21.3	21.4	19
28.5	26.1	24.1	22.5	23.5	22.4	22.7	22.2	21.3	20.5	20.5	20
53.0	49.1	56.5	54.7	51.1	41.0	40.9	43.4	39.2	39.5	41.3	21
18.2	16.7	14.9	13.9	13.5	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.0	22
17.7	16.3	14.3	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.7	23
29.5	25.8	29.7	26.9	25.8	19.5	19.6	18.0	17.8	19.3	19.2	24
5.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	25
5.8	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	26
4.9	5.1	5.1	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.2	27
17.7	18.9	19.8	18.4	17.1	16.1	15.8	16.7	17.5	16.1	16.7	28
18.0	19.3	20.1	18.7	17.4	16.4	16.1	17.0	17.8	16.4	17.0	29
11.0	11.1	13.2	12.0	11.3	10.6	9.8	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.3	30
5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	31
4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	32
38.1	37.2	38.8	39.2	36.0	30.5	31.9	30.0	25.2	26.1	25.9	33
29.1	29.4	25.9	26.7	29.9	29.0	29.9	31.7	25.0	24.7	26.2	34
28.9	29.3	25.5	26.4	29.5	29.0	29.8	31.6	24.9	24.6	26.0	35
33.6	31.9	35.2	34.3	38.9	29.8	32.6	35.0	27.6	26.3	29.0	36
54.5	52.1	48.0	48.5	50.7	49.9	55.7	51.3	47.8	46.6	47.7	37
53.9	51.7	47.5	47.8	50.0	49.8	55.4	51.0	47.6	46.5	47.7	38
67.4	59.8	62.1	66.4	67.2	52.6	62.3	57.0	51.3	48.3	47.5	39
3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	40
2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	41
8.2	8.1	7.7	9.0	8.4	9.3	9.0	9.1	7.7	9.6	9.4	42
107.3	106.0	99.6	99.7	100.5	100.3	100.0	95.8	89.5	89.0	89.2	43
106.2	104.9	98.2	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.0	94.8	88.7	87.9	88.3	44
135.2	132.3	134.6	133.9	133.3	121.7	123.1	117.9	108.3	112.0	109.7	45

²⁵ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).²⁶ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, and puerperal embolism and thrombosis.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 19.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	All causes:								
1	All races.....	1,298.9	1,149.8	1,175.6	1,222.3	1,167.2	1,179.5	1,222.5	1,144.7
2	White.....	1,256.1	1,112.9	1,139.4	1,179.2	1,114.5	1,126.1	1,168.6	1,094.3
3	All other races.....	1,767.5	1,554.8	1,570.6	1,691.5	1,741.1	1,759.6	1,806.6	1,687.4
	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever (1, 2):								
4	All races.....	7.6	8.8	6.8	6.3	6.2	7.5	6.1	4.7
5	White.....	6.6	7.6	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.9	4.7	3.7
6	All other races.....	19.6	22.2	19.6	17.2	20.9	24.8	21.1	15.9
	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):								
7	All races.....	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
8	White.....	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6
9	All other races.....	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8
	Scarlet fever (8):								
10	All races.....	4.6	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3
11	White.....	5.0	5.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5
12	All other races.....	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
	Whooping cough (9):								
13	All races.....	12.5	9.1	5.6	9.7	7.9	6.6	8.6	6.5
14	White.....	11.7	8.0	5.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	7.8	5.2
15	All other races.....	20.6	20.4	12.4	23.9	21.9	15.3	17.5	19.9
	Diphtheria (10):								
16	All races.....	15.3	17.7	14.7	12.2	9.4	7.9	7.5	7.7
17	White.....	16.0	18.4	15.1	12.6	9.7	8.0	7.5	7.8
18	All other races.....	8.6	10.0	10.0	7.6	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.5
	Tuberculosis (all forms) (13-22):								
19	All races.....	113.1	97.6	95.9	93.3	89.6	86.2	86.0	79.9
20	White.....	99.5	84.7	83.5	81.4	77.0	73.2	72.9	67.2
21	All other races.....	262.4	239.3	231.6	223.0	227.5	226.9	228.5	216.6
	Tuberculosis of the respiratory system (13):								
22	All races.....	99.8	84.5	83.7	81.7	77.9	75.3	75.3	70.3
23	White.....	87.1	72.7	72.4	70.9	66.7	63.7	63.6	59.0
24	All other races.....	238.0	213.1	207.1	198.6	200.5	201.4	202.3	191.7
	Tuberculosis (other forms) (14-22):								
25	All races.....	13.4	13.2	12.2	11.6	11.7	10.9	10.7	9.6
26	White.....	12.4	12.0	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.3	8.2
27	All other races.....	24.4	26.2	24.5	24.3	27.0	25.5	26.3	25.0
	Dysentery (27):								
28	All races.....	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.2
29	White.....	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7
30	All other races.....	11.5	9.4	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.2	7.1
	Malaria (28):								
31	All races.....	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
32	White.....	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
33	All other races.....	22.1	21.9	19.0	14.9	13.1	12.2	11.3	12.0
	Syphilis (all forms) (30): ¹								
34	All races.....	16.5	17.5	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.6	17.4	16.7
35	White.....	14.5	15.2	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.1	13.3
36	All other races.....	38.8	42.9	46.5	47.1	50.1	51.6	53.2	54.2
	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) (30a):								
37	All races.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
38	White.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
39	All other races.....	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1
	General paralysis of the insane (30b):								
40	All races.....	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.2
41	White.....	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.7
42	All other races.....	6.3	7.9	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.1	10.1	9.8
	Aneurysm of the aorta (30d): ²								
43	All races.....		1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
44	White.....		1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
45	All other races.....		3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.9

¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.

BY RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940

100,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1920-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
1,216.4	1,202.4	1,144.3	1,123.9	1,105.6	1,090.1	1,124.3	1,112.8	1,170.5	1,143.8	1,083.3	1,083.1	1,099.6	1
1,165.1	1,151.7	1,094.2	1,078.8	1,069.5	1,054.0	1,086.0	1,078.5	1,132.1	1,107.8	1,049.4	1,053.7	1,069.5	2
1,765.8	1,742.1	1,676.7	1,601.8	1,487.4	1,469.7	1,526.9	1,472.3	1,571.6	1,519.8	1,436.4	1,388.5	1,411.7	3
4.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	4
3.2	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	5
12.6	10.9	12.6	11.8	10.0	8.2	7.9	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.5	3.4	2.6	6
2.7	4.6	3.5	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	7
2.7	4.3	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	8
2.9	7.6	8.3	4.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	4.1	4.6	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	9
2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	10
2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	11
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	12
5.4	5.7	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.1	5.2	3.4	2.0	3.4	3.0	2.1	1.9	13
4.7	4.9	3.8	3.2	3.7	2.5	4.2	2.9	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.5	14
13.2	14.2	10.7	9.6	10.6	9.0	15.2	8.7	5.7	7.8	8.9	7.1	5.7	15
7.1	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	16
7.1	6.4	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	17
6.9	6.9	5.2	5.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	18
78.9	75.4	70.9	67.7	62.4	59.1	56.2	54.3	54.9	52.9	48.0	46.2	45.1	19
66.3	63.2	58.4	55.0	50.9	48.2	46.0	44.4	44.2	42.8	38.4	37.2	36.0	20
214.3	204.9	204.1	201.8	183.9	173.8	164.1	158.4	166.2	158.0	147.7	140.6	138.8	21
69.6	66.8	62.6	60.1	55.9	53.0	50.7	49.1	49.7	48.2	43.5	42.2	41.4	22
58.3	56.0	51.5	48.8	45.5	43.3	41.5	40.2	40.2	39.1	34.9	34.1	33.2	23
190.6	181.8	180.5	179.6	165.3	155.8	147.1	141.9	149.0	143.0	132.8	126.8	126.0	24
9.3	8.6	8.3	7.6	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	25
8.0	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	26
23.7	23.1	23.6	22.1	18.5	17.9	16.9	16.5	17.2	15.1	15.0	13.8	12.8	27
2.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	28
1.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	29
6.9	6.1	6.0	4.7	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.5	30
2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	31
1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	32
13.3	11.8	10.6	7.7	8.5	13.8	13.6	12.0	11.0	8.1	7.1	5.3	4.2	33
16.8	15.9	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.5	16.1	15.7	16.3	16.3	16.0	15.1	14.4	34
13.0	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.7	11.4	12.0	11.8	11.5	10.8	10.2	35
56.5	53.5	57.4	58.3	57.8	59.0	63.1	60.2	62.2	63.4	63.2	60.1	58.2	36
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	37
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	38
1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	39
4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	40
4.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	41
9.6	9.1	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.6	11.3	10.1	9.7	9.8	11.5	11.1	11.7	42
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.9	43
1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.3	44
4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	9.7	9.6	45

* Tabulated with "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive.

TABLE 19.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Syphilis (all forms) ¹ —Continued								
	Syphilis (other forms) (30c, e-g):								
1	All races.....	8.9	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.1
2	White.....	6.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3
3	All other races.....	31.4	30.0	31.8	32.2	34.6	36.2	37.5	38.4
	Measles (35):								
4	All races.....	8.8	4.2	4.5	10.8	7.7	2.4	8.4	3.8
5	White.....	9.3	4.3	4.7	10.4	7.1	2.4	8.6	3.7
6	All other races.....	4.1	3.4	2.9	15.1	14.4	1.9	6.9	5.2
	Cancer and other malignant tumors (45-55):								
7	All races.....	83.4	85.5	87.9	89.8	92.0	94.1	96.9	98.3
8	White.....	86.5	88.8	91.2	93.0	95.3	97.4	100.2	101.7
9	All other races.....	48.5	49.4	52.1	54.5	56.1	58.5	61.0	61.7
	Cancer of digestive organs and peritoneum (46):								
10	All races.....	44.0	45.2	46.4	47.6	48.2	48.9	49.9	50.9
11	White.....	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.5	13.3	13.5	13.6
12	All other races.....	20.0	20.0	21.3	22.8	23.2	24.2	25.8	26.1
	Cancer of female genital organs (48, 49):								
13	All races.....	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.0
14	White.....	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.5	13.3	13.5	13.6
15	All other races.....	15.4	15.2	15.6	16.3	16.8	17.4	17.4	18.1
	Cancer of the breast (50):								
16	All races.....	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.5	9.0	9.1
17	White.....	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.5
18	All other races.....	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.7
	Cancer (other sites) (45, 47, 51-55):								
19	All races.....	19.5	20.0	20.9	21.6	22.5	23.1	24.2	24.2
20	White.....	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.5	13.3	13.5	13.6
21	All other races.....	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.5	11.1	12.3	11.7
	Diabetes mellitus (61):								
22	All races.....	16.1	16.7	18.7	18.0	16.6	17.2	18.3	18.1
23	White.....	16.9	17.5	19.5	18.8	17.1	17.8	18.9	18.6
24	All other races.....	8.0	8.2	9.3	9.8	10.7	11.1	12.3	12.7
	Exophthalmic goiter (63b):								
25	All races.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.0
26	White.....	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.2
27	All other races.....	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0
	Pellagra (except alcoholic) (69):								
28	All races.....	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.1	4.0
29	White.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.1
30	All other races.....	16.5	19.4	14.7	11.6	12.4	17.8	18.3	24.8
	Alcoholism (ethylism) (77):								
31	All races.....	1.0	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2
32	White.....	1.0	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.1
33	All other races.....	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	5.1
	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin (83): ³								
34	All races.....	93.0	89.2	92.9	96.4	97.7	90.6	92.4	90.0
35	White.....	93.4	89.5	93.0	96.4	97.0	89.5	91.1	88.8
36	All other races.....	87.7	85.7	91.6	96.1	104.9	102.1	106.6	102.5
	Diseases of the heart (90-95): ⁴								
37	All races.....	159.6	156.2	168.0	177.8	179.8	190.2	204.7	203.2
38	White.....	159.5	155.8	168.1	177.2	177.9	188.2	203.2	202.0
39	All other races.....	160.7	160.7	166.7	184.2	200.3	211.6	220.1	216.4
	Bronchitis (106): ⁵								
40	All races.....	13.2	9.0	9.5	9.2	7.3	6.6	6.8	5.5
41	White.....	13.1	8.8	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.5	6.7	5.4
42	All other races.....	15.2	10.7	9.6	10.6	8.7	7.9	8.2	6.5

¹ Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1921-1938, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1939 and 1940.³ Includes all embolism and thrombosis, except puerperal, for 1920.

RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940—Continued
 100,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1920-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
8.5	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.7	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.4	1
5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.0	4.6	4.6	2
40.9	38.7	42.4	44.3	43.2	43.7	46.3	44.6	46.7	48.5	46.5	38.7	36.1	3
5.0	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	4.1	2.9	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.7	0.3	4
4.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.6	3.8	2.9	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.7	0.3	5
8.9	2.1	2.9	2.6	1.3	2.3	7.1	2.8	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.4	0.5	6
101.0	101.4	103.1	104.8	108.2	110.1	114.5	116.5	119.5	120.6	123.4	126.3	129.0	7
104.7	105.2	107.0	108.7	112.1	114.1	118.7	120.6	124.0	124.9	127.6	130.7	133.0	8
61.3	61.5	61.4	63.1	66.2	67.8	70.4	73.5	72.9	76.4	80.3	81.3	86.9	9
51.8	51.7	52.0	52.5	53.9	54.5	56.3	56.7	57.8	58.3	59.1	59.3	59.7	10
54.3	54.2	54.5	55.0	56.5	57.1	58.9	59.2	60.4	60.8	61.7	61.8	62.0	11
25.5	25.2	25.5	25.7	26.6	27.8	28.9	31.1	30.0	31.9	32.8	33.3	35.7	12
14.2	14.2	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.8	13
14.0	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.9	14.9	15.4	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.4	14
17.1	17.3	17.2	17.9	18.2	18.4	19.0	18.9	19.2	18.8	20.8	20.1	20.6	15
9.3	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.8	16
9.6	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.3	17
5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.2	18
25.7	26.1	26.8	27.3	28.5	29.5	31.0	32.4	33.9	34.3	35.9	38.0	39.6	19
26.9	27.3	28.1	28.6	29.8	30.9	32.5	33.9	35.5	35.8	37.4	39.7	41.2	20
12.8	13.2	13.1	13.7	14.9	14.8	15.8	16.7	17.0	18.2	19.4	20.2	22.4	21
20.1	20.0	20.2	21.6	23.3	23.3	24.1	24.4	25.8	26.0	26.1	27.8	29.1	22
20.7	20.6	20.8	22.3	24.1	24.0	24.9	25.2	26.7	26.9	26.9	28.6	29.9	23
13.6	13.5	13.9	14.3	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.5	16.7	16.8	17.6	19.8	20.4	24
3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	25
4.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	26
2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	27
4.5	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	28
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	29
29.5	29.1	25.2	21.4	14.2	12.0	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.4	8.3	5.3	4.4	30
4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	31
4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	32
5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	33
94.2	92.9	90.9	88.6	89.3	87.2	88.4	88.3	93.5	88.7	87.8	89.7	93.1	34
92.9	91.3	88.9	87.2	88.0	86.0	86.9	86.5	91.7	86.9	85.8	87.8	91.2	35
108.3	109.2	111.5	103.9	102.8	99.8	104.0	106.9	112.5	107.1	108.8	110.1	112.4	36
220.5	224.2	227.1	227.3	238.8	248.0	260.4	265.6	287.7	290.6	290.8	297.6	315.1	37
219.6	223.0	225.7	227.2	240.2	249.5	262.0	268.1	289.7	293.1	293.5	302.3	319.7	38
230.6	236.9	242.5	229.0	224.2	232.0	243.8	239.8	266.0	263.8	262.2	248.0	266.8	39
5.5	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	40
5.4	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	41
6.1	5.6	5.8	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	42

⁴ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1920-1929, inclusive, and for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred to nephritis.

⁵ Excludes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.

TABLE 19.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per

Line No.	CASUE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33): ⁶								
1	All races	207.3	98.7	132.8	152.7	115.8	122.3	142.4	103.4
2	White	198.4	94.7	127.7	143.7	106.3	113.0	131.9	95.4
3	All other races	304.4	143.0	187.9	251.3	218.5	223.4	255.5	189.0
	Bronchopneumonia (107): ⁶								
4	All races	54.6	39.1	45.6	48.3	41.0	39.0	44.5	34.4
5	White	53.3	38.1	44.7	46.3	38.7	36.8	42.2	32.3
6	All other races	68.4	50.3	55.8	69.9	66.2	63.1	69.2	56.5
	Lobar pneumonia (108):								
7	All races	72.9	42.3	50.7	54.7	51.0	50.5	54.7	43.9
8	White	70.3	40.8	48.7	51.4	46.8	46.7	50.6	40.7
9	All other races	101.4	58.9	72.1	90.9	96.4	91.5	98.7	78.6
	Pneumonia (unspecified) (109):								
10	All races	9.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.3
11	White	7.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.5
12	All other races	27.2	15.3	17.0	18.4	17.9	14.1	15.2	12.5
	Influenza (33):								
13	All races	70.5	11.3	30.6	43.7	18.7	28.7	39.1	21.8
14	White	67.1	10.6	29.5	41.1	17.0	26.3	36.0	20.0
15	All other races	107.5	18.5	43.0	72.1	37.9	54.7	72.4	41.4
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum (117): ⁷								
16	All races	3.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.5
17	White	3.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.5
18	All other races	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.4
	Diarrhea, enteritis, and ulceration of the intestines (119, 120): ⁸								
19	All races	53.7	50.7	39.0	39.6	34.0	38.1	31.9	25.9
20	White	52.1	49.1	37.4	37.6	31.2	35.5	29.4	23.5
21	All other races	71.4	68.5	56.4	61.2	64.1	66.7	59.1	51.8
	Appendicitis (121):								
22	All races	13.2	14.1	13.9	14.5	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.7
23	White	13.2	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.7
24	All other races	12.4	13.0	12.3	14.2	14.1	14.9	15.0	14.6
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (122): ⁹								
25	All races	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.0	10.4
26	White	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.3
27	All other races	12.2	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.7	13.7	12.2
	Cirrhosis of the liver (124):								
28	All races	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.7
29	White	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.8
30	All other races	6.8	7.4	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.0
	Biliary calculi (126):								
31	All races	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
32	White	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4
33	All other races	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Nephritis (all forms) (130-132): ¹⁰								
34	All races	88.8	84.3	88.0	89.7	88.6	97.1	99.7	94.3
35	White	86.7	82.0	85.7	87.3	84.7	92.8	95.5	90.1
36	All other races	111.1	110.0	113.5	115.8	131.0	144.3	145.6	138.9
	Acute nephritis (130):								
37	All races	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.7
38	White	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9
39	All other races	14.5	14.5	14.9	13.8	15.2	15.5	14.2	13.2
	Chronic and unspecified nephritis (131, 132): ¹⁰								
40	All races	82.4	78.0	82.1	83.8	82.8	91.7	94.7	89.6
41	White	81.1	76.4	80.6	82.1	79.8	88.3	91.3	86.2
42	All other races	96.6	95.5	98.6	102.0	115.8	128.9	131.4	125.7
	Diseases of the prostate (137):								
43	All races	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.3
44	White	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4
45	All other races	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.7

⁶ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1921-1940, inclusive.⁷ Excludes ulcer of duodenum for 1920.⁸ Includes ulcer of duodenum for 1920.

RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940—Continued

100,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1920-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
141.8	144.2	101.5	107.3	106.1	93.7	94.5	100.0	113.4	110.5	77.3	72.9	67.4	1
133.0	134.1	93.8	98.9	99.8	87.7	87.5	93.1	104.2	102.0	70.9	67.3	61.9	2
236.3	251.5	182.9	195.5	172.6	157.1	168.7	172.1	209.1	199.0	143.5	131.4	125.0	3
40.9	38.6	34.8	34.4	33.3	30.2	33.6	33.8	37.4	36.5	30.8	27.4	23.7	4
38.9	36.9	33.0	32.7	32.0	29.1	31.9	32.4	35.8	34.8	29.3	26.2	25.4	5
61.8	56.9	54.1	52.0	47.3	42.6	51.7	48.3	53.6	54.2	46.8	40.4	40.8	6
55.1	51.2	46.0	45.1	41.9	37.5	43.5	44.8	51.5	46.2	33.6	28.9	25.0	7
51.2	47.5	42.5	41.4	39.2	35.0	40.3	41.6	47.0	42.1	30.5	26.5	22.9	8
96.9	90.7	83.0	84.1	71.0	63.9	77.3	78.2	98.3	89.2	65.6	54.3	46.6	9
3.7	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	10
2.8	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	11
13.8	11.6	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.1	9.3	8.6	9.4	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.5	12
42.2	51.0	17.9	25.2	28.4	23.8	15.3	19.1	22.0	25.6	10.7	14.4	13.1	13
40.1	47.1	16.2	23.0	26.9	22.1	13.9	17.4	19.6	23.5	9.4	12.9	11.5	14
63.8	92.4	35.7	49.2	44.2	41.5	30.3	37.0	47.7	48.0	23.8	29.8	30.0	15
6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	16
6.7	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.1	17
6.0	6.4	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.8	18
24.9	21.7	23.9	18.9	14.7	14.3	15.7	11.6	13.6	12.1	12.0	9.3	7.9	19
22.7	19.8	21.8	17.2	13.5	12.8	13.9	10.3	12.1	10.7	10.3	8.1	6.8	20
48.4	41.4	45.4	37.8	28.0	29.8	33.9	25.6	29.5	27.4	30.0	21.5	19.6	21
15.1	15.1	15.2	15.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	12.6	12.8	11.8	10.9	10.6	9.9	22
15.2	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	12.6	12.9	11.9	10.9	10.6	9.8	23
14.7	15.0	14.4	14.6	12.4	13.1	12.4	12.2	11.7	11.0	11.2	11.3	10.2	24
10.5	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.2	25
10.2	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.3	9.0	26
13.8	13.6	12.8	13.5	12.7	13.2	12.9	12.8	13.7	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.1	27
8.0	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.4	28
8.1	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.7	29
7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	7.4	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	30
4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	31
4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	32
1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	33
97.6	93.8	93.5	90.0	90.2	87.0	88.3	84.6	86.2	82.1	79.4	85.2	83.2	34
93.3	89.2	88.7	86.0	87.3	84.3	84.8	81.8	82.8	79.0	76.2	81.5	78.9	35
144.2	142.3	144.4	132.5	121.0	115.4	124.9	114.0	121.0	114.7	112.5	123.5	127.4	36
4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	37
3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	38
13.1	13.4	12.9	10.5	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.2	5.9	5.9	39
93.1	89.4	89.3	86.3	86.7	83.5	85.1	81.6	83.4	79.5	77.1	83.0	81.1	40
89.5	85.7	85.3	83.0	84.3	81.4	82.2	79.2	80.5	76.8	74.3	79.7	77.2	41
131.2	128.8	131.5	122.0	112.5	106.2	115.7	105.8	113.0	107.3	105.3	117.7	121.5	42
5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	43
5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	44
5.1	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.6	6.1	6.1	45

* Excludes adhesions of intestines for 1920.

¹⁰ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorrenal conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

TABLE 19.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Puerperal causes (total) (140-150): ¹¹								
1	All races.....	19.0	16.6	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.9	13.2
2	White.....	17.7	15.4	14.1	13.9	13.3	12.8	12.6	11.9
3	All other races.....	32.9	29.4	27.3	28.1	30.8	30.5	28.1	26.8
	Puerperal septicemia (140, 142a, 147): ¹²								
4	All races.....	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
5	White.....	6.1	6.3	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6
6	All other races.....	11.3	11.4	10.0	9.9	10.6	10.7	9.8	10.3
	Puerperal toxemias (141a, c, 144, 148): ¹³								
7	All races.....	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3
8	White.....	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9
9	All other races.....	10.3	9.2	8.6	8.9	10.2	10.6	9.5	7.7
	Other puerperal causes (141b, d, e, f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150): ¹⁴								
10	All races.....	7.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.8
11	White.....	7.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4
12	All other races.....	11.2	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.8
	Congenital malformations and diseases peculiar to first year of life (157-161):								
13	All races.....	84.4	83.2	77.8	77.1	76.9	73.1	70.8	67.1
14	White.....	83.5	82.1	77.1	76.2	75.3	71.3	69.2	65.6
15	All other races.....	94.9	94.2	85.6	86.6	94.6	92.3	87.9	83.1
	Congenital malformations (157):								
16	All races.....	15.2	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.9	13.4	12.7
17	White.....	15.7	16.0	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.3
18	All other races.....	8.9	9.6	8.1	8.3	9.0	9.1	8.2	6.5
	Premature birth (159):								
19	All races.....	43.6	41.7	39.5	38.9	39.3	36.7	36.4	34.5
20	White.....	42.7	40.7	38.6	38.0	37.3	35.3	35.1	33.1
21	All other races.....	53.6	52.9	49.3	49.2	55.8	52.2	50.8	49.3
	Other diseases of early infancy (158, 160, 161):								
22	All races.....	25.6	26.0	23.6	23.6	23.4	22.5	21.0	19.8
23	White.....	25.0	25.5	23.1	23.1	22.8	21.7	20.3	19.1
24	All other races.....	32.4	31.7	28.2	29.1	29.8	31.1	28.8	27.3
	Senility (162):								
25	All races.....	14.2	12.2	12.7	12.6	11.5	10.8	10.4	9.4
26	White.....	12.9	11.0	11.4	11.4	10.2	9.5	9.3	8.4
27	All other races.....	29.0	25.3	26.4	25.3	25.2	24.2	22.6	20.1
	Suicide (163, 164):								
28	All races.....	10.2	12.4	11.9	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.8	13.5
29	White.....	10.8	13.1	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.6	14.3
30	All other races.....	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.3
	Homicide (165-168):								
31	All races.....	6.8	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.0
32	White.....	4.8	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
33	All other races.....	28.5	31.3	32.2	36.7	37.9	40.0	42.5	40.4
	Motor-vehicle accidents (170): ¹⁵								
34	All races.....	10.3	11.3	12.6	14.9	15.7	17.2	20.3	22.2
35	White.....	10.8	11.8	13.1	15.4	15.9	17.5	20.6	22.5
36	All other races.....	5.3	5.7	7.0	10.1	13.2	13.9	17.2	19.0
	Other accidents (169, 171-195): ¹⁶								
37	All races.....	60.7	56.5	56.8	60.8	59.7	60.3	57.7	55.6
38	White.....	59.6	55.7	56.1	59.8	58.3	59.0	56.2	54.1
39	All other races.....	72.9	65.0	64.7	72.1	75.3	73.7	74.2	71.9
	Ill-defined causes of death (199, 200):								
40	All races.....	17.5	15.7	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.1	15.7	14.9
41	White.....	10.9	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.3	8.3	8.8	8.1
42	All other races.....	90.5	84.4	84.7	84.8	89.5	88.3	90.6	87.1
	All other causes:								
43	All races.....	125.7	123.3	120.1	120.2	119.0	117.5	117.5	113.9
44	White.....	123.1	121.6	118.3	118.2	116.3	114.8	115.2	111.9
45	All other races.....	155.0	142.2	140.1	141.9	149.1	146.6	143.0	136.1

¹¹ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, criminal abortion and acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).¹² Includes, for 1939 and 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.¹³ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

RACE: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940—Continued

100,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1920-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
13.1	12.6	12.0	11.4	10.5	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.8	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.2	1
11.9	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	2
26.4	25.2	24.9	23.0	20.5	19.4	18.8	19.2	18.9	17.6	17.3	16.0	16.0	3
4.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	4
4.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	5
9.6	9.4	8.8	8.7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.0	6
3.3	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	7
2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	8
8.1	7.9	8.7	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.9	9
5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.1	10
4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.8	11
8.7	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.1	12
65.1	61.7	60.1	55.8	52.7	49.6	51.4	48.2	48.3	47.7	47.4	46.4	47.3	13
63.7	60.5	58.7	54.5	51.1	47.8	49.6	46.6	46.7	45.7	45.7	44.7	45.4	14
80.1	75.2	74.9	69.7	62.4	68.5	70.4	65.4	65.4	67.8	65.1	64.8	67.5	15
12.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.6	9.9	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.6	10.2	16
12.6	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.0	10.3	10.6	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.5	17
6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.9	18
33.9	32.2	30.5	28.0	26.9	25.4	26.7	24.9	25.1	25.0	24.2	23.3	23.3	19
32.7	30.9	29.3	26.8	25.4	23.8	25.2	23.7	23.8	23.4	22.7	21.9	21.8	20
47.4	45.4	43.7	40.6	41.9	41.4	41.9	38.1	38.7	41.0	39.7	38.5	39.0	21
19.1	17.8	18.1	16.6	15.2	14.4	14.5	13.7	13.6	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.8	22
18.5	17.3	17.4	16.0	14.6	13.7	13.7	13.0	12.9	12.6	13.1	12.9	13.1	23
25.9	23.3	24.7	22.7	21.5	21.3	22.4	21.2	20.6	20.4	19.1	20.3	21.7	24
9.6	8.7	8.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.7	25
8.7	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.2	6.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.1	26
19.2	18.0	18.4	15.5	15.8	15.2	15.0	13.8	13.4	11.9	10.5	10.2	11.3	27
14.2	14.5	16.3	17.4	18.1	16.9	15.7	15.0	14.9	15.6	16.0	14.8	15.1	28
15.0	15.4	17.3	18.5	19.2	17.9	16.7	15.8	15.8	16.6	17.0	15.8	16.1	29
5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.3	30
8.0	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	31
5.0	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.9	32
39.5	37.9	33.3	39.5	39.0	40.4	41.5	37.5	38.1	36.1	32.4	33.1	31.9	33
24.2	26.4	27.4	28.0	24.4	25.7	29.3	28.7	29.8	31.1	25.2	25.0	26.5	34
24.6	26.7	27.7	28.3	24.7	25.9	29.6	29.0	30.0	31.3	25.2	25.0	26.6	35
20.0	23.2	24.1	24.3	21.2	23.1	26.5	25.8	28.6	29.4	24.7	25.0	26.0	36
55.7	54.8	53.7	51.4	47.6	47.8	51.7	49.9	56.2	50.5	47.2	46.2	47.6	37
54.4	53.7	52.8	50.8	47.0	47.1	50.9	49.4	55.6	49.9	46.8	45.7	47.0	38
69.4	65.8	63.4	57.5	53.9	55.2	60.2	55.1	62.8	56.0	51.7	50.7	53.5	39
16.3	15.7	15.2	13.4	11.9	11.5	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.5	40
8.8	8.5	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.5	41
96.5	92.2	89.3	79.6	68.3	66.5	63.1	61.5	63.4	61.8	61.5	59.9	64.1	42
115.7	115.4	105.4	102.6	96.6	96.9	99.0	97.8	99.5	94.2	88.5	87.5	88.0	43
113.5	113.7	102.9	100.7	95.0	95.2	97.2	96.1	97.8	92.3	86.3	85.6	86.1	44
139.1	134.1	132.1	122.1	113.6	114.4	118.3	116.0	117.4	114.1	110.9	107.0	107.8	45

¹⁴ Includes, for 1939 and 1940, nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, and puerperal embolism and thrombosis.¹⁵ Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1920-1925, inclusive.¹⁶ Includes legal executions for 1920 and 1921.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group for 1940. Rates for frequencies

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS					SYPHILIS						
								1, 2	6	8	9	10	All forms 13-22	Of respiratory system 13	Other forms 14-22	Dysentery 27	Malaria 28	All forms ² 30	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) 30a
Registration States																			
All races:																			
1	1940	1,076.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.1	45.9	42.2	3.7	1.9	1.1	14.4	0.6					
2	1935	1,094.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	3.7	3.1	55.1	49.9	5.2	1.9	3.5	15.4	0.7					
3	1930	1,132.1	4.8	3.6	1.9	4.8	4.9	71.1	63.0	8.1	2.8	2.9	15.7	1.1					
4	1925	1,168.1	7.8	1.0	2.7	6.7	7.8	84.8	74.1	10.7	3.1	2.0	17.3	1.6					
5	1920	1,298.9	7.6	1.6	4.6	12.5	15.3	113.1	99.8	13.4	4.0	3.4	16.5	1.8					
6	1915	1,317.6	11.8	1.4	3.6	8.2	15.2	140.1	122.6	17.5	3.4	1.6	17.7	2.6					
7	1910	1,468.0	22.5	0.3	11.4	11.6	21.1	153.8	133.3	20.6	6.0	1.1	13.5	2.7					
8	1905	1,588.9	22.4		6.8	8.9	23.5	179.9	157.1	22.9	8.3	2.5	13.8	2.5					
9	1900	1,719.1	31.3		9.6	12.2	40.3	194.4	174.5	19.9	12.0	6.2	12.0	2.0					
White:																			
10	1940	1,041.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.0	36.6	33.7	2.8	1.6	0.6	9.9	0.6					
11	1935	1,056.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.0	44.9	40.8	4.1	1.7	2.3	11.0	0.7					
12	1930	1,076.8	3.7	3.2	2.1	4.1	4.9	57.7	51.1	6.6	2.4	1.6	11.7	1.1					
13	1925	1,113.1	6.2	1.0	2.9	5.9	7.9	71.6	62.2	9.3	2.6	1.1	14.1	1.6					
14	1920	1,256.1	6.6	1.6	5.0	11.7	16.0	99.5	87.1	12.4	3.3	1.7	14.5	1.9					
15	1915	1,286.3	11.1	1.4	3.7	7.7	15.4	128.5	112.0	16.5	3.1	1.4	16.3	2.6					
16	1910	1,448.8	22.2	0.3	11.6	11.0	21.4	145.9	126.2	19.7	6.0	1.1	13.0	2.7					
17	1905																		
18	1900																		
All other races:																			
19	1940	1,382.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	5.9	1.8	128.0	116.6	11.4	4.3	5.6	54.3	0.6					
20	1935	1,430.2	8.2	3.3	0.6	8.3	3.6	145.1	130.5	14.7	4.1	14.3	54.0	0.7					
21	1930	1,633.0	14.8	7.0	0.6	11.1	4.9	192.0	170.3	21.7	6.8	14.7	52.5	0.9					
22	1925	1,735.9	24.9	1.0	0.7	15.2	6.3	221.3	196.7	24.6	8.4	11.9	49.8	1.3					
23	1920	1,767.5	19.6	1.6	0.8	20.6	8.6	262.4	238.0	24.4	11.5	22.1	38.8	1.1					
24	1915	2,021.3	26.9	1.7	1.4	17.9	9.9	401.1	360.7	40.4	8.4	7.4	49.3	2.0					
25	1910	2,172.4	33.6	0.6	4.0	35.9	11.6	445.5	393.7	51.8	5.8	3.1	30.8	2.0					
26	1905																		
27	1900																		
Alabama³																			
All races:																			
28	1940	1,042.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	4.2	2.2	52.9	48.6	4.3	3.0	7.3	20.7	0.2					
29	1935	1,030.6	3.0	0.8	0.5	4.9	4.6	62.5	58.1	4.4	2.5	11.6	19.3	0.2					
30	1930	1,147.5	8.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	7.5	85.7	77.2	8.5	3.6	12.3	20.2	0.5					
31	1925	1,150.0	16.6	0.6	0.8	9.4	7.1	98.7	89.6	9.1	4.8	8.2	16.3	0.6					
White:																			
32	1940	852.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	2.8	2.5	31.1	28.9	2.2	3.0	4.3	6.3	0.1					
33	1935	878.0	2.2	0.9	0.8	4.7	5.3	37.3	34.6	2.7	2.3	8.7	6.0	0.3					
34	1930	939.2	6.7	2.1	1.9	7.2	8.9	49.4	44.2	5.2	3.5	8.6	6.0	0.4					
35	1925	934.1	12.6	0.7	1.2	7.4	8.4	58.3	51.8	6.5	4.0	6.4	6.2	0.7					
All other races:																			
36	1940	1,400.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	6.9	1.5	93.9	85.7	8.2	3.0	12.8	47.8	0.3					
37	1935	1,315.4	4.4	0.6	0.1	5.3	3.2	109.7	101.9	7.8	2.8	17.0	44.0	0.1					
38	1930	1,522.9	10.5	1.8	0.3	13.7	5.0	151.2	136.7	14.5	3.9	18.9	45.8	0.6					
39	1925	1,521.0	23.5	0.3	0.1	12.9	4.9	168.1	154.5	13.6	6.2	11.2	33.6	0.3					
Arizona⁴																			
All races:																			
40	1940	1,164.7	1.4	1.4	0.6	10.4	3.2	170.9	162.8	8.0	7.0	0	22.0	0.6					
41	1935	1,297.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	16.2	3.6	228.0	214.3	13.7	5.8	0	21.8	1.1					
42	1930	1,527.4	10.3	24.2	1.6	13.7	9.4	329.5	311.9	17.6	12.8	0.2	15.8	0.2					
White:																			
43	1940	1,113.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	7.0	2.8	145.5	139.4	6.1	5.2	0	17.8	0.7					
44	1935	1,205.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	12.9	4.0	209.7	200.5	9.1	3.2	0	19.0	1.2					
45	1930	1,476.6	11.3	27.4	1.8	12.1	10.0	327.2	312.7	14.5	11.6	0	14.2	0.3					
All other races:																			
46	1940	1,468.2	2.8	2.8	0	30.4	5.5	320.1	300.8	19.3	17.9	0	46.9	0					
47	1935	1,880.6	3.1	4.7	3.1	37.5	1.6	343.9	301.7	42.2	21.9	0	39.1	0					
48	1930	1,863.2	3.5	3.5	0	24.4	5.2	345.1	306.8	38.3	20.9	1.7	26.1	0					

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR

per 100,000 population of that group, estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1935, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS					Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.	
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast									Other sites ⁵
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106	
3.4	2.8	7.8	0.5	120.3	55.2	16.0	11.8	37.2	26.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	90.9	292.5	3.0	1
3.6	1.9	9.1	3.1	108.2	52.2	15.1	10.4	30.5	22.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	85.7	245.4	3.1	2
4.1	1.8	8.8	3.2	97.4	48.9	13.8	9.2	25.4	19.1	3.4	5.2	3.0	89.0	214.2	4.2	3
5.3	1.8	8.0	2.3	92.0	47.8	13.4	8.2	22.6	16.8	3.4	3.0	3.6	89.5	184.8	6.4	4
7.5	8.9	8.2	8.3	83.4	44.0	12.2	7.6	19.5	16.1	1.8	2.5	1.0	93.0	159.6	13.2	5
5.6	7.6	8.0	7.6	80.7	44.0	11.7	7.7	17.6	17.6	1.5	1.1	4.4	94.5	163.9	17.5	6
5.0	5.3	12.4	12.4	76.2	40.8	11.0	7.1	17.4	15.3	1.2	0.1	5.5	95.8	158.9	23.9	7
7.4	3.3	7.4	3.3	73.4	35.3	10.4	6.3	21.4	14.1	0.7	0	5.9	105.9	161.9	32.7	8
2.6	2.1	4.6	0.5	125.0	58.0	15.6	12.3	39.2	27.6	2.9	1.1	1.8	88.6	297.6	3.1	10
3.0	1.7	5.5	3.0	113.0	55.1	14.8	10.9	32.2	23.3	3.0	1.7	2.7	83.8	248.7	3.1	11
3.6	1.5	5.4	3.2	101.9	51.8	13.6	9.7	26.9	19.8	3.5	2.6	3.5	86.9	213.1	4.1	12
5.6	1.5	5.4	2.4	95.5	50.2	13.1	8.5	23.7	17.4	3.5	1.5	3.5	88.5	182.9	6.3	13
7.3	6.8	9.3	6.8	86.5	44.0	11.9	7.9	16.9	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	93.4	159.5	13.1	14
5.5	6.4	5.3	6.4	81.7	41.2	11.6	7.7	17.9	17.9	1.5	0.9	4.4	93.7	161.5	17.1	15
7.9	4.8	12.5	4.8	76.9	41.2	10.9	7.1	17.6	15.5	1.3	0.1	5.5	95.6	157.6	23.5	16
9.9	8.2	35.6	0.8	78.4	31.3	19.7	7.3	20.1	17.9	1.9	6.3	2.6	111.7	248.5	2.4	19
8.6	4.1	40.8	3.6	65.8	27.0	17.8	6.0	14.9	13.6	1.8	12.2	3.8	102.9	217.0	2.9	20
8.1	3.8	39.6	3.3	56.6	22.9	16.4	5.4	11.9	12.8	2.0	29.0	4.0	108.2	224.7	5.2	21
8.3	4.7	35.5	1.8	56.5	23.0	17.1	5.5	10.9	10.6	1.6	18.5	3.8	99.8	204.7	7.3	22
6.3	31.4	4.1	4.1	48.5	15.4	5.1	5.1	8.0	8.0	0.7	16.5	0.9	87.7	160.7	15.2	23
11.7	35.6	4.2	4.2	58.3	15.2	6.8	6.8	10.9	10.9	1.0	7.3	4.3	111.1	217.4	25.2	24
7.9	20.9	9.4	9.4	54.0	25.4	12.9	6.5	9.1	7.2	0.8	0.2	5.4	102.3	204.8	36.5	25
2.3	2.2	16.0	1.2	65.3	24.0	14.3	5.6	21.4	12.2	1.4	8.6	1.2	84.4	180.2	1.9	28
2.2	1.3	15.6	5.3	61.7	21.7	14.9	6.3	18.7	9.3	1.2	9.3	1.9	74.1	138.8	2.0	29
1.8	1.2	16.7	3.2	53.7	19.7	13.8	5.7	14.4	9.1	1.4	24.0	1.9	76.2	139.9	2.4	30
1.7	1.3	12.7	0.9	44.8	16.1	11.2	3.3	14.2	7.0	0.2	16.3	0.9	70.1	114.2	3.7	31
1.7	1.4	3.1	1.3	68.7	25.9	11.2	6.1	25.5	12.4	1.5	6.5	1.0	69.6	164.4	2.4	32
1.5	0.7	3.6	4.3	67.4	25.2	12.8	6.9	22.5	10.3	1.1	7.4	1.7	64.2	130.9	2.1	33
1.7	0.6	3.5	2.6	57.1	22.3	11.8	5.6	17.4	9.3	1.3	15.5	2.2	68.0	119.0	2.2	34
1.7	0.9	2.9	0.9	47.4	18.2	9.2	3.1	17.0	7.6	0.2	10.2	1.1	64.2	93.1	4.1	35
3.6	3.7	40.2	1.1	59.0	20.6	20.0	4.8	13.5	11.7	1.4	12.6	1.6	112.2	210.0	1.1	36
3.5	2.5	37.9	7.2	50.9	15.2	18.8	5.3	11.6	7.3	1.3	12.8	2.2	92.4	153.5	1.8	37
2.1	2.4	40.6	4.3	47.6	15.1	17.4	5.9	9.1	8.8	1.6	39.3	1.5	90.9	177.6	2.6	38
1.8	1.9	29.5	1.0	40.2	12.6	14.8	3.6	9.2	6.0	0.2	26.8	0.5	80.4	180.5	3.2	39
2.4	2.6	16.4	4.8	82.1	37.1	10.8	4.8	29.4	11.0	2.0	1.0	3.8	57.3	190.3	5.4	40
3.2	1.3	16.2	19.9	63.6	27.5	9.4	4.9	21.8	8.5	1.7	0.4	5.0	42.7	170.4	4.1	41
5.0	0.7	9.8	28.6	56.9	29.3	6.6	3.2	17.8	8.0	1.4	2.7	5.2	50.1	139.5	5.7	42
1.6	2.8	12.7	2.1	88.1	39.6	10.8	5.4	32.3	11.0	2.3	0.9	4.0	58.1	204.8	5.2	43
3.0	1.0	13.8	3.5	69.5	30.7	9.6	5.2	24.0	8.4	2.0	0.5	2.5	45.2	183.2	4.0	44
5.5	0.8	7.6	26.8	61.6	32.1	7.1	3.4	19.0	8.4	1.6	2.9	2.9	53.7	150.3	5.8	45
6.9	1.4	38.6	20.7	46.9	22.1	11.0	1.4	12.4	11.0	0	1.4	2.8	52.4	104.9	6.9	46
4.7	5.1	31.3	123.5	26.6	7.8	7.8	3.1	7.8	9.6	0	0	6.3	26.6	89.1	4.7	47
1.7	0	24.4	40.1	26.1	10.5	3.5	1.7	10.5	5.2	0	1.7	5.2	20.1	68.0	6.2	48

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	TUBERCULOSIS						SYPHILIS					
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS			Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
								All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms				
		1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a	
Arkansas³														
All races:														
1	1940	874.7	4.7	0.5	0.2	2.8	3.2	50.6	49.0	1.6	6.8	9.1	13.5	0.2
2	1935	849.9	7.3	1.7	0.7	4.8	7.4	49.3	45.6	3.7	5.9	30.0	11.5	0.3
3	1930	1,018.9	19.7	3.2	1.1	5.2	5.6	74.3	67.9	6.4	8.5	36.0	12.3	0.4
White:														
4	1940	804.9	3.8	0.5	0.3	2.4	3.8	35.9	34.4	1.5	5.9	5.9	7.4	0.2
5	1935	803.6	5.9	1.8	0.9	4.8	8.2	39.4	36.6	2.8	5.2	24.9	7.4	0.3
6	1930	905.0	15.7	2.6	1.3	5.3	6.5	55.8	51.2	4.6	8.3	25.0	6.3	0.4
All other races:														
7	1940	1,086.7	7.4	0.4	0	4.1	1.4	95.4	93.3	2.1	9.7	18.6	32.1	0
8	1935	987.7	11.5	1.5	0.2	5.0	4.8	78.9	72.5	6.5	6.5	45.1	23.6	0.4
9	1930	1,346.3	31.4	4.8	0.4	4.8	2.9	127.2	115.6	11.7	9.0	67.7	29.6	0.4
California³														
All races:														
10	1940	1,162.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.1	56.3	51.3	5.0	1.3	0.1	18.0	0.6
11	1935	1,174.7	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	72.9	66.2	6.7	1.4	0.1	20.6	1.2
12	1930	1,160.5	1.8	2.8	1.2	3.4	3.4	99.1	88.4	10.7	1.4	0.2	21.8	1.8
13	1925	1,200.8	2.6	1.0	1.4	10.2	5.8	125.5	111.2	14.2	1.9	0.5	26.5	2.4
14	1920	1,327.8	4.7	2.4	2.6	11.5	13.0	156.3	138.8	17.4	2.3	0.7	23.6	2.7
15	1915	1,297.8	9.2	1.8	2.2	4.4	10.4	185.7	163.1	22.6	2.6	1.7	22.9	3.5
16	1910	1,346.9	19.1	0.2	2.9	11.8	9.1	204.1	179.7	24.4	4.8	3.5	17.0	3.2
White:														
17	1940	1,163.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.1	50.9	46.5	4.4	1.3	0.1	16.7	0.6
18	1935	1,174.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.2	66.9	61.0	6.0	1.4	0.1	19.2	1.2
19	1930	1,157.5	1.5	2.6	1.3	3.3	3.4	92.0	82.4	9.6	1.4	0.2	20.9	1.9
20	1925	1,193.2	2.3	0.9	1.4	9.7	5.8	118.3	105.5	12.9	1.8	0.5	25.7	2.4
21	1920	1,305.8	4.3	0	2.7	10.9	13.1	146.2	130.0	16.2	2.2	0.7	23.6	2.7
22	1915	1,286.0	8.9	1.7	2.2	4.4	10.9	176.7	155.8	21.0	2.5	1.6	22.3	3.5
23	1910	1,341.9	18.8	0.2	3.1	11.8	9.2	195.4	171.7	23.7	4.8	3.1	16.9	3.4
All other races:														
24	1940	1,140.9	1.6	0	0.3	1.6	1.9	169.7	152.9	16.7	1.6	0	45.4	0.9
25	1935	1,179.4	4.9	2.1	1.1	2.8	2.5	196.6	175.4	21.1	1.8	0	50.0	1.8
26	1930	1,219.1	7.4	6.7	0.7	5.2	2.6	241.5	208.2	33.3	3.0	0.4	41.4	0
27	1925	1,353.2	7.5	2.2	0.9	20.0	5.3	268.2	226.9	41.3	4.4	1.3	42.6	2.2
28	1920	1,774.1	11.3	0	0.6	25.1	10.7	361.0	318.1	43.0	3.0	0	44.4	2.8
29	1915	1,537.3	15.6	3.5	1.4	5.0	1.4	367.5	310.8	56.6	3.5	3.5	36.8	2.8
30	1910	1,442.8	26.1	0	0	11.8	8.4	370.8	332.1	38.7	4.2	10.9	19.3	0.8
Colorado³														
All races:														
31	1940	1,106.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.8	1.1	53.4	49.7	3.7	1.2	0	12.0	0.3
32	1935	1,245.0	3.5	2.2	11.8	4.2	4.0	77.3	71.9	5.3	1.3	0.1	14.5	0.5
33	1930	1,272.5	5.4	4.8	2.4	12.5	4.0	123.6	114.8	8.8	2.9	0.2	13.6	0.8
34	1925	1,231.0	9.0	1.5	2.9	10.1	14.6	155.5	145.9	9.6	3.3	0.2	17.7	1.9
35	1920	1,463.2	9.3	1.5	4.5	26.7	14.7	227.6	214.6	13.0	3.2	0.2	20.5	1.9
36	1915	1,221.2	13.7	0.9	6.7	10.1	6.0	181.1	170.5	10.6	1.3	0.2	16.0	2.0
37	1910	1,376.5	41.9	0.1	12.9	4.4	16.2	225.0	207.8	17.2	4.7	1.1	12.9	2.1
White:														
38	1940	1,098.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.8	1.0	51.0	47.5	3.4	1.2	0	10.8	0.3
39	1935	1,236.5	3.6	2.1	12.0	4.0	4.0	75.3	70.2	5.1	1.2	0.1	12.5	0.5
40	1930	1,257.6	5.4	4.8	2.4	12.5	3.9	118.3	110.1	8.2	2.8	0.2	12.8	0.8
41	1925	1,214.2	9.1	1.4	3.0	9.8	14.6	149.1	139.5	9.6	3.2	0.2	17.1	1.8
42	1920	1,444.1	9.2	0	4.4	26.7	15.0	216.9	204.4	12.5	3.3	0.2	12.8	0.8
43	1915	1,209.6	13.7	0.9	6.8	10.1	6.1	176.8	165.1	10.7	1.2	0.2	15.2	2.0
44	1910	1,360.8	41.3	0.1	12.9	4.4	16.4	220.4	203.8	16.6	4.7	1.1	12.6	2.2
All other races:														
45	1940	1,649.4	0	0	0	0	6.0	214.0	190.5	23.8	6.0	0	95.3	0
46	1935	1,773.3	0	6.0	0	12.1	0	199.0	181.0	18.1	12.1	0	138.7	0
47	1930	2,162.7	5.9	6.0	0	11.8	5.9	440.8	399.6	41.1	5.9	0	58.8	0
48	1925	2,250.9	6.0	6.0	0	30.2	18.1	543.1	531.0	12.1	12.1	0	54.3	6.0
49	1920	2,606.3	13.0	0	6.5	25.9	0	868.8	823.4	46.4	0	0	59.8	0
50	1915	1,880.4	13.3	0	0	15.3	0	425.2	418.6	6.6	6.6	0	59.8	0
51	1910	2,169.6	70.4	0	12.8	0	6.4	454.4	409.6	44.8	6.4	0	32.0	0

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS						Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵								
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106	
3.4	1.1	8.9	0.7	64.5	26.5	12.0	5.9	20.2	10.5	0.9	5.3	0.8	68.6	147.1	2.0	1
2.5	0.6	8.1	0.8	51.0	21.5	8.5	4.2	16.9	8.3	0.8	10.0	1.5	55.9	111.4	2.6	2
3.2	0.6	8.1	1.1	44.8	17.5	9.9	4.3	13.1	7.4	0.7	26.2	1.3	65.1	116.6	3.0	3
2.3	0.7	4.2	0.5	69.1	30.0	10.3	6.4	22.4	11.1	1.0	3.4	0.9	65.4	143.8	1.9	4
1.6	0.4	5.1	0.9	55.5	24.2	7.4	4.4	19.4	9.0	0.8	6.0	1.5	52.3	109.0	2.8	5
2.5	0.5	2.9	1.3	47.2	19.7	8.6	4.0	14.9	7.9	0.7	14.4	1.2	60.9	101.7	2.8	6
6.6	2.3	23.2	1.0	50.7	15.7	17.0	4.3	13.7	8.5	0.4	11.2	0.4	78.2	157.0	2.3	7
5.0	1.3	16.9	0.6	37.6	13.4	11.7	3.3	9.2	6.3	0.8	21.9	1.3	66.4	118.4	1.9	8
5.2	1.0	22.9	0.4	38.1	11.2	13.7	5.2	7.9	6.0	0.6	60.0	1.7	77.0	159.5	3.7	9
3.6	6.4	7.4	0.2	146.6	63.8	19.6	16.3	46.9	24.7	2.0	0.6	2.4	88.7	356.4	2.5	10
3.8	5.0	10.7	1.1	135.7	63.4	18.9	14.0	39.4	23.7	2.3	1.5	3.5	83.3	319.2	3.1	11
5.2	4.2	10.7	5.5	125.6	60.6	17.8	13.1	34.0	17.8	2.5	1.0	3.3	87.2	259.1	3.3	12
8.5	3.6	12.0	0.7	111.9	57.7	16.1	11.2	26.8	16.4	2.3	1.0	2.6	87.7	218.1	6.2	13
9.7	-----	11.2	6.2	106.9	56.4	14.8	10.4	25.3	16.8	1.3	0.3	1.0	102.3	198.5	9.7	14
10.3	-----	9.2	5.2	92.9	52.0	12.3	8.5	20.1	17.2	1.3	0.9	6.1	89.2	190.7	13.4	15
6.7	-----	7.1	7.4	83.7	44.5	11.7	7.1	20.5	15.7	1.0	0.1	8.6	84.5	178.0	15.2	16
3.2	6.0	6.9	0.2	148.0	63.8	19.9	16.7	47.6	25.0	2.0	0.6	2.3	89.5	363.6	2.4	17
3.6	4.9	9.5	1.0	137.8	63.9	19.3	14.4	40.2	23.9	2.3	1.4	3.4	84.4	325.8	3.1	18
4.8	4.2	10.0	4.0	128.3	61.8	18.0	13.6	34.9	18.0	2.5	1.0	3.3	88.8	264.4	3.3	19
8.6	3.5	11.2	0.7	113.9	58.7	16.3	10.5	27.4	16.5	2.3	1.0	2.5	89.3	221.0	6.1	20
10.4	-----	8.2	6.2	103.5	56.7	15.0	10.8	26.0	16.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	21
6.8	-----	6.7	7.3	85.2	45.1	12.0	7.3	20.7	16.2	1.2	1.0	6.2	90.8	192.2	13.4	22
10.9	16.1	18.0	0	117.8	63.4	12.9	8.0	33.5	18.0	2.6	1.3	3.9	86.9	180.7	15.4	23
7.4	6.7	34.2	2.5	91.2	51.4	11.3	4.6	24.0	21.1	2.5	2.5	5.3	60.9	183.9	2.8	25
12.9	4.1	24.4	7.0	71.8	37.7	14.4	3.0	16.6	12.9	2.2	1.5	3.7	55.8	153.9	3.3	26
7.5	4.9	28.0	1.5	71.0	38.6	12.9	4.0	15.5	14.2	2.7	1.3	3.6	54.6	159.8	8.4	27
-----	-----	32.2	6.6	75.2	50.7	10.7	3.0	10.7	14.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.3	28
8.5	-----	25.5	4.2	56.6	36.8	4.2	2.8	12.7	9.2	1.4	0	2.8	56.6	161.4	13.5	29
4.2	-----	14.3	7.6	54.7	32.8	5.0	1.7	15.1	6.7	0	0	6.7	57.8	127.8	10.9	30
3.1	2.8	5.8	1.2	118.0	56.6	14.9	10.8	35.8	17.8	3.7	0.1	2.7	84.2	259.4	4.0	31
3.9	2.7	7.4	10.0	113.0	58.8	13.3	9.8	31.2	16.2	2.7	0.5	2.1	85.3	241.7	3.3	32
4.5	1.4	6.8	8.8	99.7	52.1	13.1	9.4	25.1	14.5	5.3	0.5	3.6	88.9	180.8	3.9	33
6.0	2.0	7.8	0.8	88.5	48.1	10.8	8.1	21.5	10.4	3.4	0.4	1.8	84.6	135.9	4.3	34
7.3	-----	11.3	10.5	73.7	41.5	9.7	4.8	17.7	14.6	1.8	0.1	0.7	79.4	123.2	10.9	35
5.9	-----	8.2	2.4	57.6	31.4	7.8	6.0	12.3	12.4	0.7	0.2	7.3	65.1	119.2	11.2	36
4.6	-----	6.2	8.0	58.2	30.3	8.2	4.1	15.5	8.3	0.9	0	7.3	65.3	97.7	11.3	37
2.8	2.3	5.4	1.3	117.7	56.3	14.9	10.9	35.5	17.9	3.6	0.1	2.3	83.9	258.5	4.0	38
3.3	2.4	6.4	9.8	113.3	59.1	13.1	9.8	31.3	16.2	2.8	0.4	2.1	84.6	240.1	3.4	39
4.2	1.4	6.5	8.7	100.3	52.3	13.1	9.5	25.4	14.2	5.3	0.5	3.2	87.8	179.6	3.9	40
5.9	1.9	7.5	0.8	88.2	47.9	10.8	8.0	21.5	10.4	3.5	0.4	1.7	84.2	134.1	4.3	41
-----	-----	10.1	10.5	73.6	41.4	9.7	4.9	17.7	14.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.7	42
5.9	-----	7.4	2.5	57.2	31.1	7.7	6.0	12.4	12.7	0.7	0.2	7.3	64.9	116.9	11.0	43
4.4	-----	6.0	7.9	58.1	30.3	8.1	3.9	15.7	8.4	0.9	0	7.5	65.3	96.5	11.4	44
23.8	41.7	29.8	0	142.9	77.4	11.9	0	53.6	11.9	11.9	0	23.8	107.2	321.5	6.0	45
42.2	24.1	72.4	13.1	90.5	36.2	24.1	6.0	24.1	18.1	0	6.0	0	132.7	343.8	0	46
23.5	5.9	29.4	11.8	64.6	41.1	11.8	5.9	5.9	35.3	5.9	0	23.5	158.7	258.6	0	47
12.1	6.0	30.2	0	108.6	60.3	12.1	18.1	18.1	12.1	0	0	3.0	108.6	241.4	6.0	48
-----	-----	84.3	6.5	77.8	45.4	13.0	0	19.5	13.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19.5	49
6.6	-----	53.2	0	79.7	53.2	13.3	6.6	6.6	0	0	0	6.6	73.1	252.5	19.9	50
12.8	-----	19.2	12.8	64.0	32.0	12.8	12.8	6.4	6.4	0	0	0	64.0	160.0	6.4	51

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹							TUBERCULOSIS					SYPHILIS		
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever		Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis		Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms	Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)
			1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13								14-22	27	28	30	30a
Connecticut																
All races:																
1	1940	1,046.4	0.3	0.3	0	0.3	0.2	34.9	31.8	3.2	0.1	0	9.1	0.5		
2	1945	1,073.7	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	44.1	40.2	3.9	0.1	0.1	11.4	1.1		
3	1950	1,073.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	61.2	52.5	8.6	0.3	0	11.7	0.9		
4	1925	1,174.0	2.7	0.9	3.1	7.5	3.5	77.0	66.5	10.5	0.6	0.4	13.1	1.3		
5	1920	1,360.0	4.1	3.0	5.4	15.7	17.0	119.8	104.1	15.7	1.4	0.4	13.5	2.2		
6	1915	1,450.2	12.1	1.1	3.0	11.4	15.6	139.3	119.4	19.9	4.5	1.4	13.4	2.6		
7	1910	1,559.8	14.7	0	11.5	13.0	25.0	149.7	130.8	18.9	3.3	2.5	10.2	2.8		
8	1905	1,613.3	21.2	0	5.1	7.2	23.5	168.3	146.1	22.2	11.5	6.5	13.6	2.9		
9	1900	1,798.4	32.0	0	7.6	14.4	35.8	189.6	173.7	15.8	17.1	11.5	12.6	2.6		
White:																
10	1940	1,040.8	0.3	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	32.9	30.1	2.8	0.1	0	7.5	0.5		
11	1945	1,063.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	41.3	37.6	3.7	0.1	0.1	9.1	1.0		
12	1950	1,060.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	56.8	48.9	7.9	0.3	0	10.1	0.9		
13	1925	1,161.5	2.7	0.9	3.1	7.3	3.6	73.9	63.6	10.2	0.6	0.3	12.0	1.4		
14	1920	1,345.4	4.0	0	5.5	15.2	17.0	115.5	101.0	14.5	1.5	0.4	12.8	2.7		
15	1915	1,440.1	11.9	1.1	3.1	10.7	15.6	135.3	116.1	19.2	4.6	1.3	12.8	2.7		
16	1910	1,548.2	14.6	0	11.7	12.8	25.0	145.5	127.6	17.9	4.2	2.5	10.1	2.8		
17	1905															
18	1900															
All other races:																
19	1940	1,324.1	0	0	0	3.0	0	136.0	115.3	20.7	0	0	88.7	0		
20	1945	1,574.3	3.2	0	0	0	0	186.5	170.7	15.8	0	0	129.6	6.3		
21	1950	1,723.4	3.3	0	0	3.3	0	286.7	240.6	45.1	0	0	92.3	3.3		
22	1925	1,837.7	0	3.9	0	19.3	3.9	258.6	231.6	27.0	0	3.9	75.3	0		
23	1920	2,258.7	9.0	0	45.0	18.0	382.5	292.5	90.0	0	0	0	0	0		
24	1915	2,105.6	26.2	0	52.4	15.7	398.1	330.0	68.1	0	5.2	0	47.1	0		
25	1910	2,364.9	18.8	0	0	25.0	25.0	437.9	350.4	87.6	12.5	0	12.5	0		
26	1905															
27	1900															
Delaware³																
All races:																
28	1940	1,223.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.6	0	46.9	41.7	5.3	0.8	0	21.8	0.4		
29	1945	1,275.8	2.4	0.8	0.4	2.0	2.0	63.6	58.9	4.8	2.4	0	19.5	1.6		
30	1950	1,361.1	7.9	3.8	1.7	3.8	8.4	72.7	62.3	10.5	2.5	0	18.8	1.3		
31	1925	1,406.1	11.7	1.4	1.4	7.7	13.5	107.9	94.8	13.1	3.2	0	19.4	0.9		
32	1920	1,488.8	11.4	0.5	15.0	13.7	12.3	149.1	134.5	14.6	3.6	0.5	12.3	0.5		
White:																
33	1940	1,130.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.6	0	32.1	31.2	0.9	0.4	0	10.4	0		
34	1945	1,171.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.8	46.5	43.2	3.2	1.8	0	9.7	1.3		
35	1950	1,234.8	5.8	3.9	1.5	2.9	7.8	51.8	45.5	6.3	1.9	0	12.1	1.5		
36	1925	1,293.5	9.4	1.0	1.6	7.3	15.1	80.4	70.5	9.9	1.6	0	12.5	1.0		
37	1920	1,369.9	9.5	0.5	17.4	11.1	12.7	119.9	108.3	11.6	3.2	0.5	6.9	0		
All other races:																
38	1940	1,823.4	0	2.8	2.8	2.8	0	141.8	108.4	33.4	2.8	0	94.5	2.8		
39	1945	1,941.6	11.7	0	0	0	2.9	173.0	158.4	14.7	5.9	0	82.1	0		
40	1950	2,156.5	21.4	3.1	3.1	9.2	12.2	204.4	167.8	36.6	6.1	0	61.0	0		
41	1925	2,126.1	26.7	3.3	0	10.0	3.3	283.7	250.3	33.4	13.4	0	63.4	0		
42	1920	2,239.0	23.3	0	0	30.0	10.0	333.2	299.9	33.3	6.7	0	46.6	3.3		
District of Columbia																
All races:																
43	1940	1,302.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.5	64.4	53.7	10.7	1.5	0.2	25.0	0.2		
44	1945	1,395.7	2.8	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.1	100.0	89.0	11.0	0.8	0.7	31.9	0.5		
45	1950	1,513.1	3.5	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.9	117.0	101.8	15.2	1.2	0	28.3	1.2		
46	1925	1,521.3	5.4	0.4	1.1	6.3	8.0	123.2	106.0	17.1	1.5	0.2	38.0	2.6		
47	1920	1,468.2	6.6	0.5	2.0	4.1	14.3	134.3	119.0	15.2	3.0	0.2	31.8	1.4		
48	1915	1,800.2	11.9	1.1	2.5	5.3	7.5	216.7	198.1	18.5	1.9	0.6	42.1	4.4		
49	1910	1,950.9	23.1	0.6	4.2	10.5	9.3	251.7	232.5	19.2	2.7	2.7	25.8	3.0		
50	1905	2,011.5	47.4	0	3.6	23.0	15.9	312.7	272.2	40.5	5.5	3.6	19.1	1.9		
51	1900	2,227.6	79.7	0	5.4	31.6	43.5	326.5	296.0	30.5	12.9	19.0	19.4	2.5		

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS							Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylysm)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ^e	Diseases of heart ^f	Bronchitis ^g	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ^a	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵									
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106		
1.9	2.2	4.6	0.2	153.2	71.4	18.3	16.8	46.6	35.8	2.5	0.2	3.0	92.1	351.8	3.0	1	
2.9	1.6	5.9	2.1	136.2	68.4	16.8	15.0	35.9	31.9	1.9	0.1	4.0	88.0	299.2	3.3	2	
4.5	1.6	4.6	0.4	119.7	59.5	16.0	12.7	31.4	22.3	1.9	0.1	5.9	94.1	261.1	4.2	3	
5.2	0.9	5.6	2.7	110.0	57.6	15.8	11.2	25.4	21.2	1.3	0.1	3.9	100.3	218.9	4.9	4	
5.5	---	5.9	9.7	100.9	55.1	15.2	10.5	20.1	21.1	1.4	0.1	1.0	110.4	171.6	16.5	5	
5.9	---	4.8	8.0	90.0	46.3	12.9	11.3	19.6	22.3	0.6	0.1	7.7	116.2	172.3	21.4	6	
5.0	---	2.4	8.2	79.6	40.3	10.3	9.3	19.7	19.7	0.7	0.1	5.7	116.7	181.1	27.9	7	
7.8	---	2.9	5.2	74.4	35.3	11.1	8.0	20.0	14.6	1.2	0.1	6.9	124.4	172.2	33.4	8	
7.1	---	2.9	18.9	68.6	28.8	10.3	7.0	22.4	14.4	0.4	0	6.4	111.8	152.2	51.4	9	
1.8	1.9	3.4	0.2	153.6	71.7	18.1	16.9	46.9	35.9	2.3	0.2	3.0	92.6	352.1	3.1	10	
2.4	1.4	4.3	2.1	136.6	68.6	16.6	15.2	36.2	31.9	1.9	0.1	3.8	88.0	298.0	3.3	11	
4.2	1.5	3.6	0.4	119.9	59.7	15.9	12.8	31.5	22.3	1.9	0.1	5.9	94.2	259.8	4.8	12	
5.0	0.9	4.8	2.7	110.4	58.0	15.5	11.3	25.6	21.1	1.5	0.1	3.9	100.3	217.3	7.4	13	
---	---	5.1	9.7	101.2	55.5	15.1	10.5	20.1	21.3	---	---	---	---	---	16.1	14	
5.8	---	4.4	4.8	90.7	46.6	12.9	11.3	19.9	22.4	0.6	0.1	5.8	116.1	170.3	21.3	15	
5.0	---	2.4	8.3	80.3	40.8	10.4	9.3	19.8	19.9	0.7	0	7.7	116.6	179.2	27.5	16	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	
8.9	17.7	62.1	0	130.0	59.1	26.6	14.8	29.6	32.5	8.9	0	3.0	70.9	336.9	0	19	
28.5	9.5	85.4	3.2	113.8	60.1	28.5	3.2	22.1	28.5	3.2	3.2	12.6	88.5	360.4	0	20	
23.1	9.9	56.0	0	108.7	49.4	23.1	9.9	26.4	23.1	3.3	0	6.6	89.0	329.5	9.9	21	
19.3	0	54.0	0	84.9	34.7	34.7	3.9	11.6	27.0	0	3.9	3.9	100.4	308.8	19.3	22	
---	---	54.0	9.0	81.0	27.0	22.5	9.0	22.5	9.0	---	---	---	---	---	40.5	23	
10.5	---	36.7	5.2	47.1	21.0	10.5	10.5	5.2	10.5	0	0	0	120.5	308.8	28.2	24	
6.3	---	6.3	0	31.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	12.5	6.3	0	0	6.3	125.1	312.8	56.3	25	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27	
4.1	3.0	14.3	0	129.1	58.9	14.6	15.8	39.8	30.0	4.1	0	2.3	105.8	344.1	7.1	28	
4.0	3.2	10.7	1.2	116.1	61.6	16.7	13.5	24.3	31.0	2.4	0.4	2.8	114.1	337.3	4.3	29	
3.3	2.9	11.3	0.4	104.9	47.7	20.1	10.0	27.2	23.8	1.3	0	4.6	155.1	264.2	6.9	30	
9.0	1.4	8.1	2.3	101.6	37.9	23.0	14.0	26.6	19.0	1.8	0	5.9	129.1	236.1	6.9	31	
6.4	---	5.5	16.4	90.3	50.6	7.8	9.1	22.8	10.9	0.9	0	0.9	148.7	178.3	16.4	32	
2.6	3.0	4.8	0	133.2	60.7	14.3	16.9	41.2	29.5	3.5	0	1.7	101.5	327.5	6.5	33	
1.4	2.3	4.1	0.9	116.9	60.7	15.2	15.6	25.3	28.5	2.3	0.5	3.2	108.6	319.3	3.7	34	
2.4	1.9	6.3	0.5	110.0	51.8	18.9	10.2	29.1	22.8	1.5	0	3.9	135.6	251.9	5.3	35	
7.3	1.6	2.6	2.6	102.8	39.2	23.5	14.6	25.6	18.8	2.1	0	5.2	120.6	219.8	4.2	36	
4.8	---	2.1	12.2	93.0	21.2	7.9	9.0	24.8	11.6	0.5	0	1.1	144.2	168.0	12.2	37	
13.9	2.8	75.0	0	102.8	47.3	16.7	8.3	30.6	33.4	8.3	0	5.6	133.4	450.3	11.1	38	
20.5	8.8	52.8	2.9	111.5	67.5	26.4	0	17.6	46.9	2.9	0	0	149.6	451.7	11.7	39	
9.2	9.2	42.7	0	78.2	21.4	27.5	9.2	15.3	30.5	0	0	9.2	277.6	341.6	6.1	40	
20.0	0	43.4	0	93.5	30.0	20.0	10.0	33.4	20.0	0	0	10.0	183.6	340.4	16.7	41	
16.7	---	26.7	43.3	73.3	46.6	6.7	10.0	10.0	6.7	3.3	0	0	176.6	243.2	43.3	42	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
5.9	7.7	11.3	0	153.4	61.5	22.0	16.0	53.8	33.5	2.1	0.2	3.9	96.4	335.2	3.8	43	
7.4	5.3	18.8	0	129.8	52.3	23.7	14.3	39.5	25.3	2.6	1.3	4.3	92.5	340.3	3.1	44	
6.1	3.9	17.0	0.2	137.0	65.5	20.1	12.5	38.9	26.6	4.1	0.6	4.3	108.8	336.1	3.3	45	
17.6	4.1	13.7	0.9	129.9	62.0	18.2	11.7	34.9	22.6	5.2	0.7	5.0	110.2	298.0	8.2	46	
11.1	---	19.3	0.7	97.9	46.6	18.4	10.4	22.5	15.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	121.5	209.9	15.0	47	
19.9	---	17.7	1.9	110.4	51.2	21.6	11.6	26.0	19.9	1.7	4.4	6.4	141.9	264.8	21.9	48	
11.4	---	11.4	1.2	89.9	38.4	17.1	8.7	25.8	16.5	1.8	0.3	6.6	144.4	235.5	36.3	49	
7.8	---	9.4	2.6	74.6	35.4	15.6	7.1	16.5	15.2	1.0	0	9.4	123.9	199.8	45.7	50	
8.6	---	8.3	16.2	76.5	33.0	16.2	8.6	18.7	7.5	0.7	0	8.3	135.8	196.8	41.3	51	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS			Dysentery	Malaria	SYPHILIS		
								All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms			All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
															13-22	13	14-22	30	30a
	District of Columbia—Con.														
	White:														
1	1940	1,197.1	0	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.4	33.3	29.3	4.0	1.7	0.2	14.1	0.2	
2	1935	1,199.9	1.8	10.5	0.9	0.5	4.1	42.9	38.8	4.1	0.7	0.9	13.9	0	
3	1930	1,295.4	2.8	1.7	2.3	0.3	3.4	61.2	54.7	6.5	0.8	0	11.8	1.4	
4	1925	1,258.9	3.5	0.3	1.2	2.6	7.0	62.8	55.4	7.3	0.6	0	26.1	2.1	
5	1920	1,266.5	3.5	0.6	2.4	3.7	14.9	85.8	76.1	9.7	0.3	0	25.3	1.5	
6	1915	1,475.9	8.3	1.1	3.0	3.0	7.5	124.0	112.3	11.7	1.9	0	31.7	5.7	
7	1910	1,570.1	18.9	0.4	4.6	3.8	11.7	152.7	138.4	14.3	2.1	1.7	17.2	2.1	
8	1905														
9	1900														
	All other races:														
10	1940	1,567.6	1.6	1.1	0.5	3.7	0.5	142.5	115.0	27.5	1.1	0	52.4	0	
11	1935	1,902.0	5.3	26.5	2.9	0.6	7.7	247.7	218.8	28.9	1.2	0	78.4	1.8	
12	1930	2,091.3	5.3	3.7	0.7	9.0	5.2	265.2	227.0	38.2	2.2	0	71.9	0.7	
13	1925	2,266.5	10.8	0.8	0.8	16.7	10.8	294.8	249.8	45.0	4.2	0.8	71.6	4.2	
14	1920	2,062.8	9.9	0	0.9	5.4	12.6	277.1	245.7	31.4	10.8	0.9	51.1	0.9	
15	1915	2,694.9	21.8	1.0	1.0	11.4	7.3	472.2	434.8	37.4	2.1	2.1	70.7	1.0	
16	1910	2,903.7	33.6	1.0	3.1	27.3	3.1	499.5	468.0	31.5	4.2	5.2	47.2	5.2	
17	1905														
18	1900														
	Florida⁹														
	All races:														
19	1940	1,208.3	1.2	0.7	0.1	2.1	1.4	50.6	47.9	2.7	1.6	5.1	26.7	0.6	
20	1935	1,242.4	3.8	0.8	0.1	3.7	3.7	55.5	51.3	4.2	3.0	20.2	30.2	0.7	
21	1930	1,239.3	4.8	0.5	0.3	3.9	5.5	69.6	63.5	6.1	2.8	24.2	32.4	1.3	
22	1925	1,334.5	14.8	0.4	0.4	6.3	8.7	79.9	73.5	6.3	7.5	18.8	25.9	0.9	
23	1920	1,321.6	14.9	1.0	0.9	7.2	7.3	106.1	96.8	9.2	14.2	35.7	21.8	0.8	
	White:														
24	1940	1,103.1	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.4	27.7	25.8	2.0	0.9	2.8	10.6	0.5	
25	1935	1,129.4	2.6	0.8	0.1	2.6	4.7	34.3	31.3	3.0	1.8	16.8	12.5	0.8	
26	1930	1,065.1	2.9	0.4	0.3	2.9	5.6	42.5	38.5	4.0	1.9	18.9	14.9	1.5	
27	1925	1,168.6	13.2	0.5	0.6	5.8	10.9	50.0	45.5	4.5	5.2	14.6	13.3	1.3	
28	1920	1,191.8	13.5	1.3	1.4	6.9	8.5	68.4	60.8	7.5	13.8	30.7	8.3	1.1	
	All other races:														
29	1940	1,490.2	1.4	1.0	0	3.1	1.4	111.9	107.3	4.7	3.3	11.1	69.7	0.8	
30	1935	1,521.3	6.7	0.9	0	6.2	1.1	107.6	100.7	6.9	6.0	28.6	73.9	0.6	
31	1930	1,239.3	9.5	0.9	0.5	6.5	5.3	134.4	123.4	11.1	4.8	36.9	74.0	0.7	
32	1925	1,700.4	18.3	0.3	0	7.4	3.8	145.6	135.2	10.4	12.7	28.2	53.5	0	
33	1920	1,574.7	17.5	0.6	0	7.7	4.9	179.6	167.0	12.6	15.0	45.7	48.1	0.3	
	Georgia⁹														
	All races:														
34	1940	1,040.8	2.3	0.4	0.5	3.5	2.0	49.0	45.3	3.6	3.9	3.4	20.6	0.5	
35	1935	1,144.4	8.8	1.1	0.8	4.8	5.7	58.1	53.1	4.9	5.3	12.7	18.6	0.4	
36	1930	1,208.0	17.3	3.4	1.3	8.9	5.0	75.7	68.8	6.9	10.5	15.1	20.5	0.5	
	White:														
37	1940	860.0	1.4	0.4	0.7	2.6	2.3	26.9	25.2	1.8	3.2	2.1	7.9	0.4	
38	1935	962.3	5.3	1.2	1.2	3.7	6.0	33.7	31.4	2.3	4.4	8.8	7.7	0.4	
39	1930	977.0	11.2	2.9	2.0	6.5	5.8	41.8	37.7	4.0	8.6	10.2	8.9	0.5	
	All other races:														
40	1940	1,380.4	4.1	0.4	0.1	5.2	1.7	90.4	83.2	7.2	5.3	5.9	44.3	0.7	
41	1935	1,479.3	15.3	1.0	0.2	6.9	5.1	102.9	93.1	9.8	7.1	19.9	38.7	0.3	
42	1930	1,605.3	27.9	4.3	0.3	12.9	3.5	134.2	122.3	11.9	13.8	23.6	40.5	0.6	
	Idaho⁹														
	All races:														
43	1940	931.7	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.2	18.1	13.9	4.2	1.5	0.2	8.0	1.0	
44	1935	968.9	3.4	2.1	6.8	9.6	0.9	26.1	21.8	4.3	0.4	0.4	5.3	0	
45	1930	935.8	4.5	7.0	3.6	9.0	2.5	33.4	28.5	4.9	0.7	0	9.4	0.4	
46	1925	780.2	6.7	1.4	0.2	8.3	5.7	39.4	32.8	6.7	0.2	0	7.3	0.5	

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			Measles	CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS					Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.	
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms		All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ¹	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵									
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106		
3.2	5.3	5.5	0	166.8	66.2	20.7	17.7	62.2	35.2	2.5	0	3.8	86.6	320.9	4.0	1	
4.7	2.7	7.1	0	138.1	55.9	22.1	15.5	44.5	27.2	2.7	0.5	5.7	81.5	316.3	2.5	2	
2.5	2.5	5.4	0.5	144.9	67.4	19.2	13.5	44.8	26.8	3.4	0.3	3.9	104.3	312.4	1.7	3	
15.0	2.5	6.7	0.3	133.4	64.5	17.6	12.0	39.3	22.9	5.0	0.6	3.5	95.6	256.6	6.5	4	
9.7	14.0	0	0.9	106.8	50.2	19.5	11.6	25.6	14.9	1.2	0.6	1.5	119.9	202.0	11.0	5	
16.2	9.8	2.3	2.3	114.6	19.6	11.3	---	---	23.0	1.5	1.9	6.8	128.9	239.0	16.6	6	
9.6	5.5	0.4	0.4	103.2	43.6	17.2	10.5	31.9	21.0	2.5	0.4	6.7	134.6	200.0	27.7	7	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9
12.7	13.8	26.0	0	119.7	49.8	25.4	11.7	32.8	29.1	1.1	0.5	4.2	120.8	371.4	3.2	10	
15.9	11.8	48.9	0	108.5	43.1	27.7	11.2	26.5	20.6	2.4	3.5	5.9	120.9	402.2	4.7	11	
15.7	7.6	47.9	0	116.1	60.7	22.5	9.7	23.2	26.2	6.0	1.5	5.5	120.6	399.2	7.5	12	
25.0	9.2	33.3	2.5	108.2	55.0	20.0	10.8	22.5	21.6	5.8	0.8	9.2	151.5	415.5	13.3	13	
15.2	35.0	0	0	71.7	35.9	15.2	7.2	13.5	16.1	0.9	2.7	0	126.5	233.2	26.9	14	
30.2	39.5	1.0	1.0	98.8	27.0	12.5	---	---	11.4	2.1	11.4	5.2	177.9	336.0	36.4	15	
15.7	26.2	5.1	5.1	56.7	25.2	16.8	4.2	10.5	5.2	0	0	6.3	169.0	324.3	57.7	16	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18
3.1	3.6	19.4	0.4	96.4	38.7	15.8	8.4	33.5	19.6	1.4	3.8	2.9	120.1	275.1	2.2	19	
0.9	2.3	26.3	1.9	87.9	35.3	15.7	7.9	29.1	19.5	1.5	11.1	3.3	104.9	214.8	3.4	20	
1.7	2.2	27.2	4.0	68.8	29.0	12.6	6.9	20.3	13.1	1.1	16.2	5.0	110.5	195.0	4.4	21	
1.0	2.3	21.7	0.7	62.3	26.0	12.0	5.1	19.2	13.1	1.3	10.0	4.9	98.7	158.8	6.2	22	
2.7	18.3	1.4	1.4	53.0	23.6	9.7	5.0	14.8	8.9	0.6	11.8	2.0	89.5	116.9	7.8	23	
0.9	2.4	6.9	0.4	109.1	45.4	14.6	9.8	39.3	21.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	106.5	299.1	2.5	24	
0.9	1.7	9.1	2.4	104.6	42.9	16.9	9.3	35.5	21.5	1.7	5.1	3.8	92.2	229.6	3.5	25	
1.7	2.3	9.4	4.1	78.5	33.1	12.6	8.0	24.8	15.0	1.5	8.0	5.2	92.8	188.4	4.3	26	
1.3	1.7	9.1	0.8	73.0	31.5	12.3	5.2	24.0	15.6	1.5	5.2	5.2	86.8	162.4	4.7	27	
2.2	5.0	1.7	1.7	60.4	28.0	8.6	4.6	19.2	11.6	0.6	7.2	2.4	86.9	121.8	8.2	28	
9.1	6.8	53.0	0.4	62.5	20.8	19.0	4.9	17.8	15.3	1.0	8.0	4.5	156.6	210.7	1.4	29	
0.9	5.9	68.5	0.4	46.8	16.8	12.7	4.3	13.1	14.6	0.9	25.8	1.9	136.2	178.3	3.2	30	
1.6	1.8	69.9	3.7	45.7	19.4	12.5	4.2	9.7	8.3	0	35.7	4.4	152.9	210.7	4.4	31	
0.5	5.6	49.5	0.5	38.6	14.0	11.2	5.1	8.4	7.6	0.8	20.6	4.3	124.8	151.0	9.4	32	
3.7	44.1	0.6	0.6	38.6	15.0	11.6	5.8	6.1	3.7	0.6	20.8	1.2	94.4	107.2	7.0	33	
3.6	3.1	13.4	0.8	64.1	24.0	12.9	6.5	20.6	12.2	1.0	8.0	2.4	101.9	193.0	2.5	34	
3.3	1.7	13.3	0.8	57.3	22.2	12.2	5.4	17.5	13.0	1.1	12.2	2.7	97.5	167.5	2.9	35	
3.4	2.2	14.4	4.8	54.0	20.5	11.8	4.8	16.9	12.3	1.0	24.3	2.2	103.6	153.6	3.4	36	
2.1	1.4	4.0	0.7	70.0	27.3	11.3	7.1	24.2	13.8	1.0	6.5	2.5	81.2	175.8	2.6	37	
2.5	0.6	4.1	0.8	63.9	26.0	10.9	5.8	21.2	15.4	1.2	9.9	2.6	84.8	152.7	2.5	38	
2.9	1.3	4.2	5.6	60.8	23.4	10.5	5.3	21.6	13.3	1.1	13.8	2.2	85.2	126.8	2.8	39	
6.4	6.2	31.0	0.9	52.9	17.9	15.9	5.3	13.7	9.1	0.9	11.0	2.1	140.6	225.3	2.1	40	
4.6	3.6	30.1	0.9	45.1	15.2	14.5	4.7	10.7	8.7	0.9	16.6	2.7	120.9	194.5	3.6	41	
4.2	3.7	32.0	3.4	42.3	15.4	14.1	3.8	9.0	10.6	0.7	42.5	2.1	135.1	199.8	4.5	42	
1.5	1.7	3.8	0.8	89.5	45.7	8.8	6.1	29.0	17.5	5.0	0.6	2.1	75.4	220.8	2.1	43	
1.3	1.3	2.8	2.6	79.8	41.3	8.6	5.3	24.6	19.9	3.2	0	1.3	71.4	190.5	1.7	44	
2.7	1.1	5.2	4.9	75.6	40.6	7.9	8.3	18.8	12.8	3.4	0	2.5	67.3	156.8	2.9	45	
3.4	0.9	2.5	0.5	58.0	31.9	4.4	4.8	17.0	8.9	2.8	0.2	3.4	54.8	96.8	2.8	46	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever					Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis					Scarlet fever					Whooping cough					Diphtheria					TUBERCULOSIS					Dysentery		Malaria		SYPHILIS	
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever		Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis		Scarlet fever		Whooping cough		Diphtheria		All forms		Of respiratory system		Other forms		Dysentery		Malaria		All forms ²		Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)													
			1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a																								
Idaho³—Con.																																						
White:																																						
1	1940	923.4	1.3	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.2	15.2	12.3	2.9	1.5	0.2	7.5	1.0																								
2	1935	955.3	2.4	2.2	6.9	9.5	0.9	22.5	19.5	3.0	0.2	0.4	5.4	0																								
3	1930	913.5	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.2	2.5	26.6	22.5	4.1	0.7	0	9.3	0.5																								
4	1925	756.6	6.5	1.4	0.2	7.2	5.3	27.9	23.7	4.2	0.2	0	7.0	0.5																								
All other races:																																						
5	1940	1,702.2	0	0	0	0	0	286.7	161.3	125.4	0	0	53.8	0																								
6	1935	2,058.5	86.5	0	0	17.3	0	311.4	207.6	103.8	17.5	0	0	0																								
7	1930	2,524.7	32.4	0	0	64.7	0	517.9	453.1	64.7	0	0	16.2	0																								
8	1925	2,447.4	16.4	0	0	32.1	32.9	854.1	673.5	180.7	0	0	32.9	0																								
Illinois⁴																																						
All races:																																						
9	1940	1,117.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	46.2	42.4	3.7	0.7	0.3	13.4	0.7																								
10	1935	1,103.9	1.2	2.7	5.3	2.7	2.7	52.5	47.2	5.3	0.8	0.9	15.3	0.9																								
11	1930	1,094.6	2.0	2.7	4.0	2.4	7.1	63.2	55.5	7.7	1.3	0.7	16.0	1.3																								
12	1925	1,116.9	4.5	0.8	3.8	4.3	5.6	75.8	67.2	8.6	0.9	0.8	18.8	2.0																								
13	1920	1,235.2	5.7	1.2	5.6	8.3	16.9	98.6	87.3	11.3	2.1	1.1	18.6	2.3																								
White:																																						
14	1940	1,093.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	37.0	34.4	2.6	0.7	0.2	10.7	0.7																								
15	1935	1,075.5	1.2	2.4	5.4	2.5	2.7	43.1	39.3	3.8	0.8	0.8	12.3	0.9																								
16	1930	1,063.8	1.9	2.4	4.1	2.2	6.9	52.9	46.7	6.2	1.3	0.7	13.2	1.3																								
17	1925	1,078.2	4.3	0.8	3.8	3.7	5.5	65.5	58.2	7.4	0.9	0.8	16.6	2.0																								
18	1920	1,211.1	5.6	---	5.7	7.8	17.1	90.6	80.5	10.2	2.2	1.0	---	---																								
All other races:																																						
19	1940	1,572.4	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	2.3	220.3	195.4	24.9	0.5	0.8	64.1	1.0																								
20	1935	1,670.8	0.8	8.1	3.3	7.6	3.0	240.3	205.3	35.0	0.5	1.4	75.4	1.4																								
21	1930	1,762.6	3.6	8.3	2.1	7.1	11.3	285.6	246.5	39.1	1.5	1.2	75.6	1.8																								
22	1925	2,143.2	9.8	1.1	3.8	19.2	7.2	347.9	307.2	40.7	1.9	3.0	76.9	3.4																								
23	1920	2,022.5	10.6	---	1.0	23.3	11.1	358.3	311.2	47.1	1.0	4.6	---	---																								
Indiana																																						
All races:																																						
24	1940	1,178.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	40.2	35.9	4.3	0.8	0.2	14.4	0.6																								
25	1935	1,178.8	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	50.3	44.4	5.9	1.0	0.3	15.0	0.9																								
26	1930	1,208.7	3.3	7.6	2.5	3.6	4.3	68.2	58.1	10.1	2.2	0.6	17.0	1.6																								
27	1925	1,238.5	8.0	0.9	3.5	6.1	5.5	81.6	69.3	12.2	3.4	0.2	19.3	2.4																								
28	1920	1,337.9	9.6	1.4	7.2	10.6	12.3	108.6	92.7	15.9	4.0	0.7	17.5	2.6																								
29	1915	1,232.1	14.5	2.3	3.5	5.7	10.6	140.0	119.7	20.3	5.3	2.1	19.6	2.8																								
30	1910	1,343.4	33.9	0.7	7.5	14.6	14.4	173.7	144.4	29.3	14.3	4.2	13.0	3.0																								
31	1905	1,305.0	37.9	---	5.5	11.0	13.9	172.9	153.1	19.8	14.2	5.2	11.2	2.4																								
32	1900	1,418.1	51.1	---	5.5	12.3	35.0	187.7	173.8	13.9	20.4	14.5	8.0	1.5																								
White:																																						
33	1940	1,163.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.2	1.0	35.2	31.3	3.9	0.8	0.2	12.1	0.5																								
34	1935	1,157.1	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.2	45.1	40.0	5.1	0.9	0.3	13.3	0.9																								
35	1930	1,182.4	3.3	6.4	2.5	3.5	4.3	62.3	53.1	9.2	2.3	0.5	15.5	1.6																								
36	1925	1,210.1	7.7	0.8	3.6	5.0	5.5	75.8	64.2	11.7	3.4	0.2	18.3	2.4																								
37	1920	1,313.4	9.3	---	7.4	10.3	12.4	101.2	86.4	14.8	4.0	0.6	---	---																								
38	1915	1,211.9	14.0	2.2	3.6	5.6	10.6	131.4	112.2	19.2	5.3	2.0	18.7	2.9																								
39	1910	1,320.3	34.0	0.7	7.5	14.5	14.5	164.3	137.1	27.2	14.3	4.1	12.6	3.0																								
40	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---																								
41	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---																								
All other races:																																						
42	1940	1,583.2	2.4	0.8	0.8	4.1	0	174.7	160.0	14.7	0.8	0.8	76.8	0.8																								
43	1935	1,766.4	2.5	5.9	3.4	5.9	1.7	191.1	164.2	23.8	2.5	0	62.0	0.8																								
44	1930	1,936.7	5.3	40.6	1.3	7.1	6.2	232.4	195.3	37.1	0.9	0	58.3	1.8																								
45	1925	2,114.3	16.3	2.0	1.0	37.7	6.1	257.8	227.2	30.6	3.1	0	47.9	3.1																								
46	1920	2,156.3	20.6	---	0	18.1	7.3	364.2	310.9	53.2	3.6	3.6	---	---																								
47	1915	2,007.3	32.9	5.5	0	11.0	9.6	471.0	408.0	63.0	2.7	4.1	54.8	0																								
48	1910	2,339.3	23.3	0	8.1	19.5	13.0	579.5	462.3	117.2	13.0	8.1	23.3	3.3																								
49	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---																								
50	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---																								

See footnotes, p. 364.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS			Dysentery	Malaria	SYPHILIS	
								All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms			All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)
Iowa³														
All races:														
1	1940	1,039.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	17.1	15.4	1.7	0.4	0.0	7.0	0.4
2	1935	1,051.8	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	25.9	22.0	3.9	0.4	0.0	8.8	0.9
3	1930	1,061.0	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.4	1.8	33.3	28.5	4.8	1.5	0.1	10.5	1.1
4	1925	1,001.1	3.3	0.6	2.0	3.9	4.8	42.0	34.4	7.5	2.0	0.1	12.6	1.5
White:														
5	1940	1,034.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	16.4	14.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.4
6	1935	1,045.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	24.7	21.0	3.7	0.4	0.0	8.2	0.9
7	1930	1,056.2	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	1.8	31.6	27.0	4.6	1.5	0.1	10.0	1.1
8	1925	995.1	3.3	0.6	2.0	3.7	4.8	40.5	33.4	7.1	2.0	0.1	12.0	1.5
All other races:														
9	1940	1,655.6	0	0	0	5.7	0	119.5	113.8	5.7	0	0	85.3	5.7
10	1935	1,896.5	5.6	5.6	0	5.6	5.6	197.6	163.7	33.9	0	0	90.3	0
11	1930	1,705.3	5.5	11.0	0	16.5	5.5	257.7	230.3	27.4	0	0	71.3	5.5
12	1925	1,749.6	0	5.1	0	25.7	5.1	221.3	154.4	66.9	0	0	82.3	0
Kansas³														
All races:														
13	1940	1,034.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.7	24.9	23.1	1.8	0.6	0.3	11.8	0.7
14	1935	1,086.2	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.1	29.0	25.7	3.2	1.2	0.3	14.0	1.1
15	1930	1,036.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.6	36.2	32.0	4.2	1.8	0.7	14.3	1.3
16	1925	1,018.2	5.6	0.8	2.3	4.4	3.5	44.6	38.2	6.3	3.0	0.5	14.7	1.2
17	1920	1,145.9	8.0	1.0	6.3	12.0	13.9	48.3	41.3	7.1	3.2	0.7	11.4	1.7
18	1915	1,079.5	11.0	0.8	2.0	10.7	14.1	58.6	51.3	7.4	5.6	1.6	11.0	1.8
White:														
19	1940	1,012.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	22.5	20.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	10.1	0.7
20	1935	1,065.5	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	24.8	22.0	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.4	1.1
21	1930	1,015.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	3.3	3.6	31.4	27.7	3.7	1.8	0.6	12.3	1.3
22	1925	982.5	5.3	0.8	2.3	4.3	3.6	36.3	31.2	5.1	2.9	0.5	12.3	1.1
23	1920	1,114.4	7.4	0.8	6.6	11.5	14.2	41.4	35.7	5.7	3.2	0.7	11.4	1.7
24	1915	1,043.5	10.4	0.7	2.0	10.2	14.2	49.9	43.2	6.7	5.8	1.4	10.1	1.8
All other races:														
25	1940	1,599.2	1.5	0	0	3.0	1.5	87.2	79.7	7.5	0	1.5	57.1	1.5
26	1935	1,625.6	1.4	1.4	2.9	5.8	4.3	136.1	123.0	13.0	0	1.4	81.1	1.4
27	1930	1,589.4	4.3	8.7	1.4	4.3	2.9	160.5	144.6	15.9	1.4	4.3	66.5	1.4
28	1925	1,988.0	13.9	0	3.1	9.3	1.5	268.8	230.2	38.6	6.2	1.5	81.9	3.1
29	1920	2,039.3	23.2	0	0	23.2	5.0	243.9	199.1	44.8	3.3	1.7	11.4	1.7
30	1915	2,134.2	28.7	3.6	1.8	25.1	10.8	314.1	287.2	26.9	0	7.2	35.9	1.8
Kentucky³														
All races:														
31	1940	1,044.9	2.7	1.4	1.0	6.1	2.0	69.7	63.2	6.4	4.1	0.7	11.2	0.3
32	1935	1,086.7	9.4	2.7	2.7	10.2	8.7	73.4	65.7	7.7	7.7	2.6	12.2	0.7
33	1930	1,129.1	15.8	4.5	3.0	8.3	8.3	97.3	84.5	12.8	12.0	2.1	11.8	1.1
34	1925	1,126.3	26.5	1.7	2.0	8.5	10.4	118.7	101.7	17.0	11.8	1.9	13.9	1.4
35	1920	1,179.9	20.2	2.4	2.6	15.9	17.6	153.0	134.0	19.0	10.3	2.5	12.1	1.6
36	1915	1,207.2	29.9	3.2	2.3	8.3	24.0	198.0	176.0	22.1	11.0	6.3	14.3	1.6
White:														
37	1940	984.4	2.5	1.4	1.1	6.2	2.1	62.1	56.4	5.7	4.2	0.6	8.5	0.3
38	1935	1,014.5	8.4	2.6	2.9	9.9	9.0	65.6	58.7	7.0	8.0	2.3	8.2	0.6
39	1930	1,037.2	14.9	4.0	3.1	7.9	8.8	84.4	73.7	10.7	11.9	1.8	7.7	1.2
40	1925	1,036.4	25.2	1.9	2.1	8.2	10.7	104.9	90.3	14.7	11.9	1.6	10.0	1.4
41	1920	1,097.6	19.2	2.4	2.7	14.8	18.4	130.4	113.4	16.9	10.3	2.2	9.0	1.6
42	1915	1,089.9	27.2	3.3	2.4	7.4	25.3	164.8	144.8	20.0	10.7	5.4	10.5	1.7
All other races:														
43	1940	1,787.6	4.7	1.4	0.5	5.1	0.5	162.0	147.1	14.9	3.3	1.4	43.9	0.5
44	1935	1,915.1	20.8	3.7	0.5	14.3	5.1	162.4	146.7	15.7	5.1	6.5	58.1	1.4
45	1930	2,103.7	25.7	10.2	1.3	12.8	3.1	233.8	198.9	35.0	12.8	4.9	55.4	0.9
46	1925	2,021.5	39.1	0	0.9	11.7	6.5	256.0	216.0	40.0	10.4	4.8	52.6	1.3
47	1920	1,949.6	30.4	2.6	0.9	26.9	9.8	365.1	326.6	38.5	9.8	5.1	41.0	1.7
48	1915	2,231.7	53.1	1.6	1.2	15.8	13.0	488.5	448.0	40.5	13.0	13.8	47.4	0.8

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—CON.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS											Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethyilism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁸	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁹	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ²	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵	61	63b	69	77	83									90-95	106
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106	Line No.					
1.9	1.6	3.1	0.5	137.0	66.9	15.7	13.9	40.5	28.4	3.4	0.1	0.9	112.2	281.9	3.6	1					
2.4	1.3	4.3	5.9	128.3	66.0	13.7	12.2	36.3	21.1	3.7	0.0	2.6	109.2	227.5	3.6	2					
3.0	1.3	5.1	7.8	116.0	64.9	12.2	11.0	27.9	21.4	4.4	0.1	2.4	103.9	192.4	3.6	3					
4.6	1.4	5.0	0.5	103.3	57.6	11.7	7.7	26.2	18.5	3.7	0.1	1.4	98.2	148.3	5.9	4					
1.7	1.6	2.7	0.5	136.8	66.9	15.5	14.0	40.5	28.3	3.4	0.1	1.0	112.1	280.7	3.6	5					
2.3	1.2	3.9	5.9	128.1	66.1	13.6	12.2	36.2	21.1	3.7	0.0	2.6	109.0	226.9	3.6	6					
2.9	1.3	4.8	7.9	116.2	65.0	12.0	11.1	28.0	21.3	4.4	0.1	2.4	103.9	191.8	3.6	7					
4.4	1.5	4.6	0.5	103.4	57.7	11.7	7.7	26.3	18.4	3.8	0.1	1.3	98.2	147.8	6.0	8					
17.1	5.7	56.9	0	170.7	68.9	15.5	5.7	51.2	51.2	0	0	0	130.9	449.5	5.7	9					
16.9	11.3	62.1	11.3	152.4	66.4	28.2	11.3	56.4	33.9	0	0	11.3	141.1	310.4	0	10					
16.5	0	49.4	5.5	98.7	49.4	32.9	5.5	11.0	32.9	0	5.5	0	98.7	274.2	0	11					
25.7	0	56.6	5.1	87.5	46.3	15.4	10.3	15.4	25.7	0	0	10.3	97.8	205.8	0	12					
1.8	3.2	6.2	0.8	123.3	57.6	16.3	11.4	38.0	26.0	3.4	0.3	0.7	104.4	278.2	3.1	13					
3.1	2.4	7.4	12.2	110.1	54.4	14.2	9.2	32.3	22.5	4.2	0.3	0.9	100.9	224.0	4.2	14					
3.9	1.4	7.7	4.0	94.9	50.3	13.2	7.4	24.1	20.8	4.5	0.5	1.2	103.6	178.1	3.8	15					
4.3	2.6	6.7	0.4	86.9	45.9	12.5	8.1	20.4	17.4	4.1	0.7	1.3	101.0	146.4	6.9	16					
3.5	6.2	4.2	4.5	72.5	38.4	10.0	6.0	18.1	16.6	2.1	0.5	0.7	100.2	129.1	9.8	17					
5.0	-----	4.2	4.3	67.9	37.7	7.5	5.2	17.5	17.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	91.1	125.4	12.0	18					
1.6	2.8	5.0	0.8	121.8	57.1	15.2	11.2	38.3	25.9	3.3	0.3	0.6	104.8	273.5	3.2	19					
2.9	1.7	5.7	12.3	110.0	54.9	13.6	9.0	32.5	22.2	4.0	0.3	0.9	99.9	220.7	4.2	20					
3.7	1.2	6.1	4.0	95.8	51.0	12.8	7.4	24.5	21.0	4.6	0.4	1.2	102.4	174.4	3.7	21					
4.3	2.0	4.9	0.5	87.3	46.4	12.1	8.0	20.8	17.4	4.0	0.6	1.3	101.1	141.0	6.8	22					
5.0	-----	5.0	4.3	72.8	38.9	9.3	6.0	18.5	16.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.0	23					
7.5	12.0	36.1	1.5	162.3	70.6	43.6	16.5	31.6	30.1	6.0	0	1.5	96.2	401.3	1.5	25					
8.7	20.3	50.7	8.7	111.5	42.0	29.0	13.0	27.5	30.4	7.2	0	0	125.9	309.8	4.3	26					
7.2	7.2	50.6	4.3	70.9	30.4	23.1	5.8	11.6	17.4	1.4	2.9	2.9	135.9	276.2	4.3	27					
4.6	18.5	55.6	0	75.7	30.9	23.2	10.8	10.8	17.0	4.6	1.5	1.5	97.3	292.0	10.8	28					
5.4	-----	28.7	10.0	66.4	23.2	29.9	5.0	8.3	28.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.0	29					
3.5	1.4	5.9	0.6	85.6	40.6	14.1	7.7	23.2	15.7	1.5	2.1	1.4	93.1	231.5	3.0	31					
4.6	1.2	5.8	8.6	74.8	36.4	11.7	7.2	19.5	15.3	2.0	2.7	2.3	86.8	195.1	3.7	32					
3.7	1.0	6.0	5.8	75.0	37.0	11.1	7.0	19.9	12.6	1.8	4.9	2.3	82.4	160.5	5.2	33					
4.6	1.4	6.5	1.4	60.2	29.4	10.3	5.3	15.3	10.0	1.4	3.5	1.8	79.6	131.0	5.7	34					
5.7	-----	4.8	11.2	56.3	27.4	10.2	5.2	13.6	7.5	0.7	2.7	0.4	70.8	99.8	11.5	35					
6.4	-----	6.3	3.5	49.0	21.7	9.8	5.4	12.0	8.4	0.6	6.2	2.4	67.4	106.0	14.5	36					
3.0	1.0	4.2	0.6	84.5	40.6	13.1	7.3	23.5	15.2	1.4	2.2	1.2	87.0	214.4	2.9	37					
3.3	0.7	3.6	8.9	73.6	35.9	10.9	7.0	19.9	15.4	1.9	2.9	2.0	80.2	177.4	3.6	38					
2.6	0.5	3.3	5.9	73.3	36.5	9.8	6.7	20.3	12.1	1.8	4.9	2.2	73.3	139.9	3.9	39					
4.0	1.1	3.5	1.4	59.0	29.5	9.2	4.8	15.5	9.6	1.4	3.6	1.5	74.7	113.6	4.8	40					
4.5	-----	2.9	11.8	55.9	27.9	9.3	5.0	13.6	7.2	0.7	2.7	0.3	64.5	88.0	9.7	41					
5.6	-----	3.2	3.8	48.3	21.6	9.5	5.0	12.2	8.2	0.6	6.3	2.3	62.3	92.0	11.8	42					
10.3	6.5	26.6	0	99.9	40.6	26.6	12.6	20.1	21.9	2.8	1.4	3.7	168.1	440.7	3.3	43					
19.8	6.5	30.4	6.0	88.1	42.0	20.3	10.1	15.7	14.8	2.8	0.9	6.5	161.9	398.1	5.1	44					
15.5	5.3	33.7	4.4	93.0	42.1	24.8	9.7	16.4	18.2	2.2	4.9	3.1	163.7	378.2	19.0	45					
10.4	4.8	36.1	1.7	72.1	27.8	20.9	9.6	13.9	14.8	2.2	2.6	4.8	137.8	303.8	14.3	46					
17.1	-----	22.2	5.1	60.7	22.2	18.4	6.4	13.7	10.3	0.9	3.0	1.3	129.5	210.8	27.8	47					
13.0	-----	33.6	1.6	55.1	22.7	13.0	8.9	10.5	9.7	1.2	5.7	3.6	111.9	227.8	38.5	48					

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS			SYPHILIS			
								All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms	Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)
Louisiana³														
All races:														
1	1940	1,085.0	3.4	0.6	0.0	6.3	2.1	58.8	56.2	2.6	3.0	3.7	29.2	0.5
2	1935	1,046.4	8.6	0.9	0.4	3.0	4.9	67.5	62.8	4.7	3.1	15.9	32.3	0.9
3	1930	1,172.6	11.8	3.7	0.6	6.9	4.9	84.5	78.1	6.5	5.7	8.4	34.0	1.2
4	1925	1,272.2	32.9	0.7	0.5	10.8	6.8	107.0	98.3	8.7	10.7	13.0	34.3	1.5
5	1920	1,188.5	15.4	1.8	0.8	10.1	6.1	140.6	132.1	8.5	8.9	32.3	24.4	1.4
White:														
6	1940	917.8	1.7	0.8	0.1	3.1	1.9	38.4	37.1	1.3	2.2	2.3	9.8	0.7
7	1935	888.7	6.0	1.0	0.6	1.9	5.1	39.6	37.3	2.3	3.0	12.3	11.4	1.0
8	1930	951.6	8.4	2.9	1.0	4.2	5.9	53.1	48.2	4.9	4.1	6.6	12.7	1.3
9	1925	992.6	25.7	0.7	0.7	7.8	7.4	63.1	57.2	5.2	8.0	8.7	15.3	1.3
10	1920	977.9	11.7	2.2	1.3	8.4	6.7	80.9	74.4	6.5	7.5	28.4	14.1	1.9
All other races:														
11	1940	1,381.6	6.5	0.4	0	12.1	2.5	95.2	90.1	5.0	4.6	6.2	63.7	0.4
12	1935	1,323.4	13.0	0.5	0	4.7	4.5	116.4	107.4	9.0	3.3	22.3	69.0	0.7
13	1930	1,548.4	17.7	5.0	0	9.0	3.3	137.9	128.8	9.1	8.5	11.4	70.3	1.2
14	1925	1,734.9	44.8	0.6	0	15.8	5.8	179.6	165.1	14.5	15.2	20.1	65.8	1.9
15	1920	1,517.0	21.3	1.1	0.1	12.8	5.2	233.7	222.2	11.6	11.1	38.4	40.4	0.7
Maine														
All races:														
16	1940	1,248.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.7	29.9	26.2	3.7	0.1	0.1	9.0	0.9
17	1935	1,337.4	2.1	0.5	1.2	3.6	1.1	36.3	29.7	6.6	0.2	0.1	7.0	1.2
18	1930	1,338.5	3.6	1.0	1.8	7.1	3.1	58.0	46.7	11.3	1.3	0.4	10.9	0.9
19	1925	1,362.2	6.7	0.8	2.8	3.3	4.3	62.7	50.1	12.6	1.3	0.1	13.9	3.0
20	1920	1,539.2	8.9	1.6	3.0	16.3	8.3	103.6	84.9	18.7	2.7	0.3	12.6	2.6
21	1915	1,548.8	13.3	0.8	1.7	10.3	11.0	123.5	96.9	23.9	2.8	0.1	17.1	3.5
22	1910	1,708.2	20.3	0.3	5.5	13.0	13.3	149.3	120.7	28.6	3.9	0	11.8	4.0
23	1905	1,794.9	22.0	---	1.0	5.4	15.3	152.9	125.0	27.9	4.7	1.8	13.5	2.6
24	1900	1,710.2	28.2	---	5.2	10.7	22.6	182.4	158.6	23.7	8.3	1.7	10.8	2.3
White:														
25	1940	1,249.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.7	29.6	26.2	3.4	0.1	0.1	9.0	0.9
26	1935	1,336.2	2.1	0.5	1.2	3.7	1.1	36.4	29.8	6.6	0.2	0.1	6.9	1.2
27	1930	1,337.3	3.6	1.0	1.8	7.2	3.1	57.8	46.5	11.3	1.3	0.4	10.8	0.9
28	1925	1,361.2	6.6	0.6	2.8	3.3	4.3	62.8	50.3	12.5	1.3	0.1	13.8	3.0
29	1920	1,538.8	9.0	---	3.0	16.3	8.2	103.5	84.8	18.7	2.7	0.3	---	---
30	1915	1,551.0	13.3	0.8	1.7	10.4	11.0	123.2	99.4	23.8	2.9	0.1	17.1	4.0
31	1910	1,710.5	20.3	0.3	5.5	13.1	13.3	149.1	120.4	28.7	3.9	0.4	11.8	3.5
32	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other races:														
34	1940	931.8	0	0	0	0	0	111.8	37.3	74.5	0	0	0	0
35	1935	1,746.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41.6	0
36	1930	1,827.1	0	0	0	0	0	133.7	133.7	0	0	0	44.6	0
37	1925	1,697.9	43.5	43.5	0	0	0	43.5	0	43.5	0	0	43.5	0
38	1920	1,685.4	0	---	0	43.2	43.2	129.6	129.6	0	0	0	---	---
39	1915	833.7	0	0	0	0	0	208.4	166.7	41.7	0	0	0	0
40	1910	968.0	0	0	0	0	0	210.4	210.4	0	0	0	0	0
41	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Maryland³														
All races:														
43	1940	1,213.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	3.7	0.4	79.1	73.8	5.3	1.0	0	21.5	0.6
44	1935	1,225.9	2.7	5.0	1.7	2.7	1.1	78.9	74.0	4.9	1.9	0.2	28.3	1.0
45	1930	1,318.6	6.2	1.4	2.2	4.5	3.7	99.1	89.1	10.0	4.0	0.2	18.3	0.7
46	1925	1,390.4	7.5	1.7	1.0	11.3	5.7	121.2	107.4	13.8	4.1	0.1	23.7	1.0
47	1920	1,459.6	6.8	2.5	2.5	9.9	13.1	146.2	131.5	14.6	4.5	0.3	19.5	1.2
48	1915	1,524.5	22.8	0.9	5.1	6.6	13.1	184.6	165.4	19.3	4.9	1.1	23.5	2.2
49	1910	1,598.1	40.6	0.5	5.2	22.4	13.1	196.8	177.6	19.2	6.8	1.7	12.9	2.8

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330)

SYPHILIS—CON.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS										Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106					
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55												
4.7	4.5	19.5	0.5	87.7	34.6	15.1	7.6	30.3	17.5	1.8	3.2	1.2	70.6	256.6	2.5	1				
4.8	2.6	23.9	5.6	75.6	31.7	15.4	6.3	22.2	14.8	1.9	5.9	0.8	62.4	193.3	2.4	3				
4.2	3.3	25.2	4.3	67.5	28.5	13.4	6.0	19.6	12.1	2.3	13.0	1.3	68.3	197.2	4.1	3				
5.2	2.7	24.9	0.5	62.0	25.7	13.1	5.4	17.7	9.1	1.1	17.8	1.5	63.9	161.9	5.4	4				
5.3	---	17.6	2.4	49.0	19.7	11.3	4.7	13.2	7.8	0.6	11.2	0.5	53.1	119.6	7.8	5				
2.6	1.7	4.8	0.6	89.0	34.5	11.8	8.3	34.4	19.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	57.7	240.5	2.6	6				
2.1	1.4	6.9	6.3	79.3	33.4	12.7	7.3	25.8	16.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	52.6	176.9	2.8	7				
1.7	2.4	7.2	4.6	72.1	31.1	11.1	6.4	23.6	12.6	1.9	3.8	1.3	55.1	166.4	3.1	8				
3.2	1.8	9.0	0.4	65.1	27.3	9.3	5.9	22.6	10.0	0.8	4.6	1.7	52.2	126.1	4.5	9				
5.1	---	7.2	3.1	52.3	23.1	8.6	4.3	16.4	9.5	0.6	4.3	0.6	49.9	103.4	6.2	10				
8.4	9.5	45.4	0.5	85.3	34.7	21.1	6.3	23.1	14.4	2.2	6.8	1.1	93.4	285.2	2.5	11				
9.6	4.9	53.8	4.3	69.0	28.6	20.3	4.4	15.7	11.4	2.3	13.4	0.6	79.7	222.2	1.8	12				
3.5	4.9	55.9	5.3	59.7	24.1	17.4	5.4	12.8	11.1	2.9	28.6	1.3	90.8	249.6	5.9	13				
8.5	4.2	51.3	0.7	56.8	22.9	19.5	4.7	9.7	7.7	1.5	39.7	1.2	83.3	221.1	6.9	14				
5.6	---	34.0	1.3	43.8	14.5	15.5	5.4	8.3	5.1	0.4	22.0	0.3	58.1	144.8	10.3	15				
2.6	0.9	4.5	1.1	155.0	77.3	18.3	13.2	46.2	32.1	1.9	0	1.1	130.4	364.4	6.7	16				
2.3	0.7	2.8	7.2	152.2	80.7	20.9	14.4	36.3	28.4	1.9	0.5	2.5	129.7	334.6	6.9	17				
4.0	1.4	4.6	1.5	143.8	78.2	19.9	10.1	35.6	24.1	0.5	0.8	3.5	134.2	287.2	10.1	18				
5.8	0.8	4.3	1.4	131.3	72.7	19.2	10.6	28.8	21.8	0	0.1	2.8	147.2	206.9	9.8	19				
4.7	---	5.3	3.9	122.1	65.5	20.4	11.2	25.2	21.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	150.3	212.9	16.5	20				
8.9	---	4.1	2.3	105.7	57.7	13.4	8.7	25.8	22.6	0.9	1.3	3.7	147.6	206.9	23.1	21				
7.0	---	1.3	13.0	101.2	54.4	13.6	10.5	22.8	17.2	1.2	0	2.8	151.9	204.7	28.3	22				
9.3	---	1.7	4.7	91.4	48.1	13.0	7.0	23.2	16.2	0.3	0	2.5	135.3	177.2	29.4	23				
7.8	---	0.7	8.8	74.6	37.9	9.6	5.5	21.6	10.2	0.3	0	2.0	137.0	163.8	37.3	24				
2.6	0.9	4.5	1.1	155.4	77.4	18.4	13.3	46.3	32.1	1.9	0	1.1	130.7	364.7	6.7	25				
2.3	0.7	2.7	7.2	152.2	80.7	20.8	14.5	36.3	28.5	1.9	0.5	2.6	129.5	334.1	6.9	26				
3.9	1.4	4.6	1.5	144.2	78.4	20.0	10.2	35.7	24.0	0.5	0.8	3.5	134.4	286.7	10.2	27				
5.8	0.8	4.2	1.4	131.5	72.8	19.2	10.6	28.9	21.6	0	0.1	2.5	147.0	238.2	9.9	28				
---	---	5.2	3.9	122.2	65.4	20.4	11.2	25.2	21.8	---	---	---	---	---	16.4	29				
8.9	---	4.1	2.3	106.0	57.9	13.5	8.7	25.9	22.7	0.9	1.3	3.6	147.8	207.2	23.2	30				
7.0	---	1.3	13.1	101.4	54.4	13.6	10.5	22.9	17.2	1.2	0	2.8	152.4	204.8	28.4	31				
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32				
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33				
0	0	0	0	37.3	37.3	0	0	0	37.3	0	0	0	37.3	260.9	0	34				
44.6	0	41.6	0	166.3	83.2	41.6	0	41.6	0	0	0	0	207.9	499.0	0	35				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44.6	0	0	0	44.6	445.6	0	36				
0	0	43.5	0	43.5	43.5	0	0	0	87.1	0	0	87.1	217.7	304.7	0	37				
0	0	43.2	0	86.4	86.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43.2	38				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41.7	83.4	125.1	0	39				
0	0	0	0	42.1	42.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	168.4	0	40				
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41				
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42				
5.3	3.6	12.0	0.1	137.5	57.6	18.9	15.2	45.8	31.2	2.5	0.4	3.0	98.4	347.9	4.1	43				
4.9	1.4	21.0	1.4	124.2	56.5	19.2	12.5	36.0	26.2	2.4	0.8	3.2	109.2	265.9	4.8	44				
3.0	0.6	14.0	0.4	111.3	53.0	15.0	11.2	32.0	21.1	2.8	0.9	6.8	115.3	256.0	7.2	45				
6.9	1.0	14.8	1.5	104.2	52.0	14.9	9.3	28.0	18.1	2.9	0.5	6.1	124.8	208.5	11.8	46				
5.1	---	13.3	6.4	93.7	47.8	13.8	8.5	23.7	16.9	1.8	0.5	0.7	116.8	181.1	18.9	47				
7.1	---	14.1	2.4	86.6	44.7	12.5	8.6	20.8	13.6	1.0	1.1	4.2	119.3	166.9	20.9	48				
3.0	---	7.1	4.1	72.4	38.2	11.9	6.7	15.6	12.6	0.6	0.6	4.5	110.5	144.3	26.0	49				

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	TUBERCULOSIS							SYPHILIS				
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS		Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
								All forms	Of respiratory system					Other forms
		1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a	
Maryland³—Con.														
White:														
1	1940	1,126.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.6	0.4	47.5	44.3	3.2	0.8	0	9.1	0.4
2	1935	1,127.5	2.3	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	52.4	50.1	2.3	1.5	0.2	13.3	1.0
3	1930	1,200.9	4.2	1.0	2.5	3.5	3.2	67.2	62.1	5.1	3.7	0.1	18.5	0.8
4	1925	1,248.0	5.5	1.8	1.2	6.9	5.7	87.7	78.2	9.5	3.5	0.1	13.5	1.1
5	1920	1,327.0	5.6	2.3	3.0	6.9	14.9	109.8	99.2	10.6	4.2	0.1	13.1	1.2
6	1915	1,355.2	17.8	0.8	5.6	4.6	14.3	139.5	124.0	15.6	3.8	0.6	15.9	2.5
7	1910	1,446.5	39.2	0.4	6.1	13.3	13.8	153.6	136.3	17.2	5.9	1.7	9.9	2.8
All other races:														
8	1940	1,650.1	1.3	0.7	0.7	8.9	0.5	237.8	222.0	15.9	2.3	0	83.6	1.7
9	1935	1,712.8	4.8	14.1	2.4	6.5	0.7	210.1	192.2	17.9	3.4	0	102.6	1.0
10	1930	1,893.2	16.2	3.2	0.7	9.7	6.1	255.0	220.8	34.2	5.8	0.4	67.3	0.4
11	1925	2,093.2	17.2	1.5	0	32.8	5.3	286.2	251.5	34.7	7.3	0	74.4	0.3
12	1920	2,114.7	13.0	3.2	0	24.8	4.5	325.5	291.0	34.5	6.1	1.2	50.7	1.2
13	1915	2,357.0	47.7	1.3	2.5	16.5	7.2	406.3	368.8	37.6	10.1	3.4	60.8	0.8
14	1910	2,292.7	46.7	0.9	1.3	63.9	10.3	394.9	366.6	28.3	10.7	1.7	26.6	2.6
Massachusetts														
All races:														
15	1940	1,185.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	37.7	35.1	2.6	0.1	0	8.6	0.7
16	1935	1,146.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	46.1	42.9	3.2	0.2	0.0	10.0	0.9
17	1930	1,162.4	0.9	1.7	2.3	4.4	4.3	64.2	57.2	7.0	0.4	0.1	10.4	1.2
18	1925	1,245.1	1.8	1.2	2.8	6.7	8.0	82.8	70.1	12.8	0.4	0.1	12.5	2.2
19	1920	1,378.0	2.4	2.0	5.6	13.8	15.1	113.6	96.8	16.9	1.0	0.1	14.6	2.2
20	1915	1,432.1	6.7	1.2	5.4	12.6	19.8	138.6	116.8	21.8	2.5	0.2	16.0	2.8
21	1910	1,613.8	12.5	0.6	8.1	8.5	21.0	163.6	138.3	25.3	5.9	0.7	14.3	2.6
22	1905	1,668.0	17.9	---	4.1	9.5	22.1	191.8	163.5	28.3	5.9	1.4	14.5	2.7
23	1900	1,836.2	22.1	---	14.3	14.2	52.8	213.6	190.3	23.4	9.4	2.9	12.9	2.0
White:														
24	1940	1,181.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	36.5	33.9	2.5	0.1	0	8.0	0.7
25	1935	1,138.8	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	44.0	40.9	3.0	0.2	0.0	9.0	0.9
26	1930	1,155.3	0.9	1.7	2.3	4.4	4.3	61.2	54.7	6.5	0.4	0.1	9.6	1.1
27	1925	1,237.0	1.7	1.2	2.8	6.6	8.0	80.0	67.4	12.5	0.4	0.1	11.5	2.1
28	1920	1,368.0	2.3	---	5.6	13.5	15.2	110.3	93.8	16.5	1.0	0.1	---	---
29	1915	1,423.8	6.7	1.3	5.4	12.5	19.9	134.6	113.5	21.2	2.5	0.2	15.7	2.7
30	1910	1,608.4	12.5	0.5	8.2	8.5	21.0	159.7	134.7	25.0	5.8	0.7	14.1	2.6
31	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other races:														
33	1940	1,446.1	0	3.4	1.7	1.7	0	128.5	120.1	8.5	0	0	50.7	1.7
34	1935	1,771.3	0	1.9	1.9	3.9	0	226.0	206.7	19.3	0	0	94.7	0
35	1930	1,733.3	0	3.8	0	5.7	1.9	301.6	259.6	42.0	0	0	74.4	5.7
36	1925	1,855.4	3.7	3.7	1.9	14.9	7.4	300.9	269.3	31.6	0	0	68.7	5.6
37	1920	2,154.0	10.2	---	8.1	40.7	10.2	376.0	331.3	44.7	0	0	---	---
38	1915	2,088.1	6.5	0	4.3	25.9	10.8	453.0	377.5	75.5	6.5	0	43.1	4.3
39	1910	2,041.8	14.5	2.4	2.4	12.1	16.9	475.4	424.8	50.7	7.2	0	29.0	2.4
40	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Michigan														
All races:														
42	1940	991.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	33.6	29.7	3.9	0.3	0.0	11.5	0.8
43	1935	1,055.3	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.8	1.3	42.5	36.8	5.7	0.4	0.2	15.0	0.8
44	1930	1,067.8	1.9	7.8	2.8	3.9	6.2	61.1	51.4	9.7	1.1	0.1	14.9	1.4
45	1925	1,141.1	3.7	0.9	5.0	6.2	8.3	65.8	56.0	9.8	1.4	0.0	16.4	1.8
46	1920	1,384.5	7.9	1.9	8.1	13.8	23.8	83.3	71.8	11.5	2.1	0.2	17.1	1.9
47	1915	1,239.0	10.9	0.4	3.4	7.2	11.1	90.8	78.3	12.4	1.5	0.4	17.2	2.6
48	1910	1,408.3	23.5	0.2	10.7	10.9	17.5	97.2	82.1	15.1	6.4	0.7	12.6	3.4
49	1905	1,339.1	24.0	---	4.5	4.4	18.1	104.0	89.0	15.0	6.9	2.3	13.4	2.6
50	1900	1,402.0	36.4	---	11.1	7.8	22.1	106.7	90.8	15.8	10.9	6.5	10.5	1.7

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS							Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵									
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106		
2.4	2.0	4.3	0.1	142.0	60.1	13.0	15.9	48.1	33.5	2.9	0.3	2.7	92.9	350.3	4.0	1	
3.4	1.3	7.6	1.3	131.1	59.0	18.8	13.6	39.7	27.2	2.4	0.2	3.1	102.5	265.5	4.9	2	
2.2	0.6	4.7	0.3	117.8	55.8	14.6	12.5	34.9	22.2	3.0	0.6	6.0	109.1	246.0	6.0	3	
6.3	1.0	5.0	1.8	110.9	55.3	14.5	9.7	31.4	18.8	3.2	0.3	4.8	117.0	200.0	9.1	4	
4.8	-----	7.1	6.7	98.1	51.5	13.0	8.7	25.4	18.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	111.8	170.8	14.1	5	
6.9	-----	6.5	2.1	92.9	47.4	13.0	9.2	23.3	15.4	1.1	0.8	3.5	111.3	155.2	17.8	6	
3.1	-----	4.0	4.3	77.4	41.5	11.7	6.7	17.5	14.3	0.7	0.7	4.7	105.4	132.8	24.7	7	
20.1	11.6	50.2	0	114.6	44.9	23.8	11.6	34.4	19.5	0.7	1.0	4.3	126.5	335.9	4.3	8	
12.1	2.1	87.5	1.7	90.2	44.1	21.4	6.9	17.9	21.0	2.4	3.8	3.8	141.9	267.9	4.1	9	
6.8	0.7	59.3	1.1	79.8	39.6	17.3	5.0	18.0	15.5	1.4	2.2	10.8	145.7	304.6	12.9	10	
9.9	0.8	63.0	0.4	71.4	35.9	17.2	6.9	11.4	14.5	1.1	1.1	12.6	163.7	250.3	25.2	11	
6.1	-----	43.4	4.9	69.8	29.2	17.9	7.3	15.4	11.4	1.6	0.4	0.8	141.7	221.3	42.2	12	
8.4	-----	51.5	3.8	55.8	31.3	10.1	5.9	8.4	4.6	0.4	3.0	7.6	153.8	234.7	36.3	13	
2.6	-----	21.4	3.0	49.3	23.2	12.9	6.4	6.9	4.7	0.4	0.4	3.4	133.8	196.8	32.2	14	
2.2	2.3	3.4	0.3	169.4	81.6	19.7	18.7	49.5	35.7	1.8	0.1	4.1	103.2	412.0	2.9	15	
3.0	1.9	4.2	0.8	147.5	73.5	19.4	15.6	38.9	29.7	1.7	0.4	5.0	95.6	335.5	3.6	16	
3.9	1.4	3.9	3.3	130.3	67.8	18.5	15.2	34.8	24.0	1.5	0.2	5.5	97.8	282.5	5.0	17	
5.6	1.2	3.5	8.4	124.5	65.4	16.9	13.6	28.6	19.5	1.0	0.2	7.3	100.3	248.5	8.3	18	
5.3	-----	7.2	9.1	115.1	59.1	16.2	13.1	26.7	20.9	1.0	0.3	1.8	113.4	215.3	18.1	19	
7.4	-----	5.8	7.3	102.8	55.1	14.6	11.2	21.9	21.2	0.9	0.7	6.3	118.0	200.6	21.6	20	
7.3	-----	4.4	11.6	93.9	48.2	13.2	9.3	23.2	19.3	0.8	0.0	6.4	112.1	199.8	30.2	21	
9.3	-----	2.8	8.4	88.9	38.7	12.2	8.3	29.6	15.3	0.6	0	5.3	112.1	196.5	37.3	22	
8.1	-----	2.8	11.7	75.0	29.5	8.1	5.5	32.0	12.8	0.6	0	6.1	108.7	165.0	49.1	23	
2.1	2.1	3.2	0.3	169.9	81.9	19.6	18.8	49.5	35.8	1.8	0.1	4.1	107.5	412.5	2.9	24	
2.8	1.8	3.5	0.7	147.2	73.3	19.3	15.7	39.0	29.6	1.8	0.4	4.9	95.2	335.9	3.5	25	
3.7	1.4	3.4	3.3	136.3	67.6	18.5	15.4	34.7	24.0	1.4	0.2	5.4	97.6	282.7	5.1	26	
5.4	1.1	3.2	8.5	124.5	65.4	16.7	13.6	28.7	19.2	1.0	0.2	7.1	100.2	248.3	8.4	27	
-----	-----	6.7	9.1	115.0	59.2	16.0	13.0	26.8	20.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18.1	28	
7.4	-----	5.5	7.2	103.1	55.1	14.6	11.3	22.0	21.3	0.9	0.7	6.2	111.6	200.5	21.6	29	
7.3	-----	4.2	11.6	94.1	48.3	13.3	9.2	23.3	19.4	0.8	0.0	6.4	112.4	199.2	30.0	30	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32	
13.5	16.9	18.6	0	138.7	55.8	27.1	10.1	45.7	30.4	1.7	0	6.8	155.6	375.5	1.7	33	
21.2	9.7	63.7	3.9	166.1	90.8	50.9	11.6	32.8	38.6	0	0	13.2	129.4	390.2	7.7	34	
22.9	3.8	42.0	5.8	143.2	84.0	17.2	0	42.0	22.9	5.7	0	11.5	112.6	269.2	0	35	
20.4	13.0	29.7	3.7	128.1	63.1	31.6	14.9	18.6	35.3	1.9	0	24.1	111.4	209.3	5.6	36	
-----	-----	40.7	10.2	119.9	52.8	23.5	16.3	22.4	32.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14.2	37	
12.9	-----	25.9	12.9	82.0	56.1	8.6	4.3	12.9	15.1	2.2	2.2	10.8	125.1	211.4	25.9	38	
4.8	-----	21.7	12.1	77.2	36.2	7.2	14.5	19.5	12.1	2.4	0	4.8	91.7	251.0	45.9	39	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41	
2.9	2.7	5.2	0.3	119.4	54.3	15.6	12.3	37.2	26.7	3.7	0.2	1.2	89.5	293.6	3.2	42	
3.7	2.0	8.5	3.3	103.3	53.4	15.4	9.8	29.7	25.4	4.3	0.2	1.3	90.7	260.1	4.2	43	
3.8	1.6	8.1	4.9	92.5	47.5	12.7	9.2	23.1	18.0	5.5	0.1	2.0	95.3	211.3	6.8	44	
6.5	1.6	6.5	1.7	87.6	45.9	12.5	7.4	21.9	17.0	7.8	0.1	4.2	101.5	186.3	9.6	45	
5.6	-----	9.3	11.8	82.2	44.9	11.4	7.3	19.6	16.2	2.6	0.1	4.5	104.4	176.2	19.9	46	
8.3	-----	6.3	3.2	73.3	43.6	10.7	6.5	17.5	16.2	2.4	0.4	3.1	101.0	164.6	21.1	47	
6.4	-----	2.9	9.0	74.6	39.3	10.6	6.5	18.2	14.8	2.4	0.1	3.1	101.0	167.0	26.3	48	
7.7	-----	3.1	4.0	63.7	33.8	8.3	5.0	16.6	10.9	1.1	0	3.6	104.7	143.6	33.0	49	
6.3	-----	2.5	13.2	61.2	29.7	8.9	5.5	17.0	10.4	0.7	0	3.3	92.5	119.3	34.0	50	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever					TUBERCULOSIS					SYPHILIS		
			Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis					All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms	Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
			1, 2	6	8	9	10								13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a
Michigan—Con.															
White:															
1	1940	979.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	27.4	24.2	3.2	0.3	0.0	9.5	0.8	
2	1935	1,040.1	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.2	1.3	35.2	30.6	4.6	0.4	0.2	12.1	0.8	
3	1930	1,045.4	1.8	7.3	2.9	3.2	49.3	41.3	8.1	1.1	0.2	12.8	1.3		
4	1925	1,115.7	3.7	0.9	5.1	6.0	8.4	58.2	49.4	8.7	1.4	0.0	14.5	1.7	
5	1920	1,364.9	7.8	—	8.2	13.6	23.8	78.5	67.7	10.8	2.1	0.2	—	—	
6	1915	1,238.3	10.9	0.7	3.4	7.2	11.1	89.1	76.8	12.4	1.5	0.4	16.8	2.6	
7	1910	1,399.0	23.4	0.2	10.8	10.6	17.5	93.5	78.7	14.8	6.3	0.7	12.6	3.4	
8	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other races:															
10	1940	1,264.0	0.5	0.9	0	2.8	0.5	173.3	158.0	20.3	0.5	0	59.6	0.5	
11	1935	1,413.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	3.6	1.0	219.3	186.8	32.5	0.5	0	83.1	1.0	
12	1930	1,648.0	2.9	18.9	1.1	5.0	5.6	365.8	314.6	51.2	1.7	0	69.0	2.2	
13	1925	2,031.1	5.8	2.5	0.8	13.3	4.2	332.0	294.6	47.4	1.7	0	80.7	7.5	
14	1920	2,332.0	15.3	—	2.8	22.2	22.2	322.6	276.4	47.2	2.3	0	—	—	
15	1915	1,289.8	10.6	0	2.1	4.2	8.5	203.3	186.4	16.9	4.2	0	44.5	2.1	
16	1910	2,424.7	42.6	0	3.9	38.7	11.6	491.9	449.3	42.6	15.5	0	15.5	0	
17	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Minnesota ³															
All races:															
19	1940	960.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.2	27.1	24.7	2.4	0.3	0	8.6	0.4	
20	1935	977.8	0.6	1.7	2.9	2.5	0.6	35.5	31.3	4.2	0.6	0.1	10.9	0.5	
21	1930	999.4	1.0	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.3	48.7	41.5	7.2	1.6	0	9.6	1.1	
22	1925	1,001.5	1.8	0.7	6.0	3.7	9.1	61.9	52.5	9.4	1.3	0.0	11.3	1.1	
23	1920	1,070.2	3.0	1.1	4.8	12.4	10.3	89.5	77.1	12.4	1.4	0	10.9	0.7	
24	1915	1,002.6	6.7	1.1	6.4	7.3	8.4	100.3	83.4	17.0	1.1	0	10.0	1.9	
25	1910	1,085.5	32.0	0.7	14.4	7.4	26.0	108.8	90.3	18.5	5.9	0.1	7.0	1.5	
White:															
26	1940	955.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	25.3	23.3	2.2	0.3	0	7.9	0.4	
27	1935	970.2	0.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	0.6	33.1	29.2	3.9	0.4	0.1	10.3	0.5	
28	1930	989.3	0.9	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.3	45.2	38.7	6.6	1.5	0	9.2	1.1	
29	1925	991.1	1.7	0.7	6.0	3.6	9.0	59.6	50.4	9.3	1.2	0	10.9	1.1	
30	1920	1,061.2	3.0	—	4.9	12.5	10.2	86.3	74.3	12.0	1.4	0	—	—	
31	1915	993.1	6.7	1.3	6.3	7.2	8.5	96.7	80.2	16.5	1.1	0	9.4	1.9	
32	1910	1,085.6	32.1	0.7	14.5	7.4	26.1	108.0	89.6	18.4	5.9	0.1	7.0	1.4	
All other races:															
33	1940	1,526.7	0	0	0	12.9	0	210.1	188.7	21.4	4.3	0	81.5	0	
34	1935	1,877.8	8.9	0	0	4.5	0	316.7	281.0	35.7	17.8	0	80.3	4.5	
35	1930	2,200.8	9.3	4.7	0	23.0	0	456.9	382.3	74.6	23.3	0	65.3	4.7	
36	1925	2,304.9	5.0	0	0	19.9	14.9	348.5	323.6	24.9	14.9	5.0	69.7	0	
37	1920	2,244.0	0	0	0	0	0	21.7	434.7	65.2	0	0	—	—	
38	1915	2,213.1	11.3	—	11.3	16.9	5.6	563.0	484.2	78.8	0	0	90.1	0	
39	1910	1,083.1	24.2	0	6.1	6.1	18.2	205.7	169.4	36.3	0	0	18.2	6.1	
Mississippi ³															
All races:															
40	1940	1,060.3	1.5	0.5	0.1	6.6	2.7	48.8	45.4	3.4	7.1	8.0	21.7	0.4	
41	1935	1,020.6	3.1	1.2	0.6	5.5	4.4	55.7	51.1	4.6	4.3	25.4	18.2	0.3	
42	1930	1,200.4	12.4	7.4	0.9	8.0	8.2	89.1	82.4	6.7	6.1	17.3	22.8	0.3	
43	1925	1,159.8	25.1	0.5	0.6	7.5	7.5	100.9	92.7	8.2	8.3	22.3	22.1	0.8	
44	1920	1,224.6	18.5	1.2	1.3	8.7	15.8	127.1	120.5	6.6	13.6	37.9	17.1	0.4	
White:															
45	1940	867.7	1.4	0.5	0.1	4.2	2.7	24.2	22.6	1.4	6.1	4.7	4.6	0.2	
46	1935	873.2	1.8	1.8	1.1	4.1	5.6	28.8	26.1	2.7	3.7	20.9	5.7	0.5	
47	1930	918.2	5.8	3.3	1.3	5.7	10.8	39.1	35.4	3.7	4.6	11.7	4.8	0.2	
48	1925	883.1	12.5	0.8	0.8	6.4	9.5	45.2	40.9	4.3	8.4	12.1	6.0	0.6	
49	1920	925.1	11.6	1.4	1.9	5.8	19.7	47.9	44.7	3.2	12.1	22.2	3.6	0.5	
All other races:															
50	1940	1,257.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	9.1	2.7	74.1	68.6	5.5	8.2	11.4	39.3	0.6	
51	1935	1,171.1	4.3	0.7	0.1	6.9	3.2	83.2	76.6	6.7	4.8	30.0	31.0	0.2	
52	1930	1,478.9	18.8	11.5	0.6	10.3	5.6	138.5	128.9	9.6	7.6	22.8	40.5	0.4	
53	1925	1,422.8	37.2	0.2	0.4	8.6	5.7	153.9	141.9	11.9	8.2	32.0	37.5	0.9	
54	1920	1,496.6	24.8	1.0	0.8	11.3	12.2	199.0	189.3	9.6	14.9	52.3	29.4	0.3	

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.
of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS							Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylysm)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵									
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106		
2.3	2.2	4.2	0.3	120.7	55.1	15.2	12.6	37.8	26.8	3.7	0.2	1.1	90.2	292.6	3.3	1	
3.2	1.7	6.4	3.8	109.6	54.2	15.1	10.0	30.2	25.8	4.3	0.1	1.3	91.1	260.3	4.3	2	
3.7	1.4	6.4	4.7	94.1	46.6	12.5	9.3	23.3	18.2	5.6	0.1	2.0	95.6	209.1	6.6	3	
6.0	1.5	5.4	1.7	88.8	48.5	12.6	7.4	22.3	17.3	7.9	0	3.9	102.3	184.5	9.4	4	
		8.7	11.9	83.9	45.4	11.4	7.3	19.8	16.4						19.6	5	
8.2		6.0	3.1	78.8	43.8	10.8	6.5	17.7	16.9	2.4	0.4	3.0	101.5	164.4	21.3	6	
6.3		2.9	8.9	74.4	39.2	10.4	6.5	18.2	14.8	2.4	0.1	3.6	104.7	166.3	26.3	7	
																8	
																9	
16.6	14.3	28.2	0.5	89.6	37.0	23.6	6.9	22.2	22.6	2.8	0.9	2.3	73.0	293.8	2.8	10	
16.5	7.2	58.3	2.6	79.0	33.5	22.2	5.7	17.5	16.0	4.6	2.1	2.6	80.0	254.4	1.5	11	
8.4	6.1	52.3	8.4	51.2	17.3	17.8	5.6	10.6	15.0	3.3	1.1	2.2	61.2	267.8	11.7	12	
24.1	6.7	42.4	0	46.6	25.0	10.8	5.0	5.8	15.8	3.3	3.3	11.6	74.9	249.6	16.6	13	
		61.1	8.3	50.0	20.8	13.9	6.9	8.3	9.7						34.7	14	
19.1		23.3	6.4	44.5	27.5	8.5	4.2	4.2	8.5	2.1	0	6.4	69.9	180.0	10.6	15	
7.7		7.7	19.4	89.1	42.6	23.2	7.7	15.5	11.6	3.9	0	3.9	112.3	244.0	34.9	16	
																17	
																18	
1.6	2.8	3.7	0.2	134.4	67.1	12.5	12.3	42.5	26.8	3.9	0.2	1.5	93.5	263.8	3.0	19	
2.9	1.9	5.6	2.4	128.6	68.5	13.0	10.0	37.1	22.4	3.8	0.1	2.1	86.0	217.3	3.4	20	
2.6	1.1	4.8	3.3	121.1	66.5	12.2	10.0	32.5	19.1	5.6	0.2	2.9	86.3	183.5	4.1	21	
4.3	1.4	4.6	0.6	104.5	59.6	10.2	7.8	27.0	18.0	4.7	0.1	3.4	71.7	150.6	4.9	22	
3.7		6.4	6.6	95.4	56.0	9.5	7.2	22.7	17.3	3.9	0.0	0.8	66.9	124.2	8.8	23	
3.2		4.9	3.8	78.3	48.6	7.8	5.5	16.3	16.1	2.3	0.0	4.9	62.5	110.7	12.2	24	
2.6		3.0	11.8	67.1	40.6	6.7	4.6	15.2	11.6	1.2	0.1	5.1	52.8	92.7	13.1	25	
1.5	2.6	3.5	0.2	134.4	67.3	12.4	12.3	42.4	23.8	3.9	0.2	1.4	93.8	233.9	3.0	26	
2.9	1.8	5.1	2.3	123.7	68.4	13.1	10.1	37.0	22.4	3.8	0.2	2.1	86.0	217.1	3.4	27	
2.5	1.1	4.5	3.4	121.1	66.7	12.1	9.9	32.4	18.9	5.6	0.2	2.8	86.2	182.8	4.1	28	
4.2	1.3	4.2	0.6	104.1	59.4	10.1	7.7	26.9	17.9	4.7	0.1	3.3	71.5	150.2	4.9	29	
			6.1	95.6	55.1	9.5	7.3	22.7	17.2						8.8	30	
3.1		4.3	3.8	78.6	48.9	7.8	5.4	16.4	16.1	2.3	0.0	4.9	62.4	110.2	12.1	31	
2.6		2.9	11.6	67.3	40.7	6.7	4.6	15.3	11.7	1.2	0.1	5.0	53.0	92.5	13.0	32	
17.2	30.0	34.9	0	137.2	51.5	21.4	12.9	51.5	25.7	4.8	0	17.2	68.6	253.0	4.3	33	
13.1	4.5	58.0	17.8	120.4	75.8	4.5	0	40.1	22.3	4.5	0	4.5	89.2	245.3	8.9	34	
14.0	4.7	42.0	0	121.2	37.3	23.3	18.7	42.0	37.3	2.3	0	4.0	97.9	235.8	4.7	35	
10.0	14.9	44.8	0	159.3	79.6	20.9	14.9	34.8	24.9	5.0	0	14.9	99.9	199.1	5.0	36	
		48.9	10.9	76.1	32.6	16.3	5.4	21.7	21.7						5.4	37	
11.3		78.8	5.6	45.0	11.3	5.6	22.5	5.6	11.3	0	0	5.6	78.8	168.9	22.5	38	
6.1		6.1	36.3	42.4	24.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	0	0	0	18.2	30.3	115.0	18.2	39	
3.3	1.9	16.2	0.5	66.2	27.2	14.1	5.7	19.3	13.4	1.4	7.7	1.1	78.3	164.4	2.2	40	
1.4	1.5	15.0	1.0	57.4	22.8	13.2	4.6	16.7	11.4	0.6	10.7	1.1	64.6	131.3	1.8	41	
2.8	0.8	18.8	1.3	53.4	21.3	13.4	4.4	14.2	10.9	0.6	28.5	1.5	72.7	136.1	2.5	42	
2.6	1.0	17.7	1.2	48.7	19.4	12.9	3.9	12.5	8.1	0.5	29.8	0.8	64.2	110.6	2.8	43	
1.3		15.4	1.0	38.1	14.5	11.2	2.6	9.9	5.7	0.4	31.0	0.3	54.8	93.2	6.8	44	
1.1	0.9	2.4	0.3	76.8	33.2	12.1	5.9	25.7	14.9	0.9	4.5	1.2	70.2	174.1	3.2	45	
1.0	1.5	2.7	1.3	66.0	28.2	10.6	4.5	22.6	13.6	0.5	5.8	1.5	59.3	141.5	3.2	46	
1.7	0.6	2.3	1.3	58.0	26.0	8.0	5.2	18.7	12.3	0.7	9.6	1.6	62.7	123.7	2.4	47	
0.9	0.9	2.8	1.9	54.8	22.9	10.7	4.5	16.7	9.7	0.6	10.6	1.0	59.2	93.1	3.5	48	
		2.2	0.6	40.6	17.2	6.0	2.7	14.8	7.6	0	11.8	0.4	53.8	76.0	6.8	49	
5.6	2.9	30.3	0.7	55.3	21.0	16.1	5.6	12.7	11.8	1.9	11.0	0.9	86.6	154.5	1.3	50	
1.8	1.4	27.5	0.7	48.6	17.3	15.9	4.7	10.6	9.1	0.7	15.8	0.6	69.5	120.8	1.0	51	
4.0	1.0	35.1	1.3	48.9	16.6	18.8	3.7	9.8	9.5	0.6	47.1	1.5	62.6	148.4	2.6	52	
3.4	1.2	32.0	0.5	42.9	16.1	15.0	3.3	8.5	6.6	0.3	48.1	0.7	69.0	127.2	2.0	53	
1.6		27.5	1.4	35.8	12.1	15.9	2.4	5.4	4.0	0.7	48.4	0.3	55.7	108.9	6.9	54	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS					SYPHILIS		
								13-22	13	14-22	27	28	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
															10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a
Missouri³															
All races:															
1	1940	1,155.9	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.3	1.7	45.0	42.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	18.2	1.2	
2	1935	1,157.9	3.9	3.1	1.3	4.6	4.9	58.9	54.6	4.4	1.9	4.4	18.6	1.0	
3	1930	1,184.7	7.3	6.9	2.1	3.5	4.5	70.6	63.1	7.5	4.4	3.5	17.7	1.5	
4	1925	1,170.8	11.1	1.1	4.2	5.7	6.9	86.2	76.4	9.8	4.3	5.4	21.4	2.1	
5	1920	1,252.7	10.0	1.8	4.6	9.0	18.9	107.1	98.1	9.0	5.9	4.0	17.6	1.6	
6	1915	1,167.2	14.9	2.2	2.1	7.9	19.6	140.8	127.2	13.5	5.7	11.1	18.0	2.3	
White:															
7	1940	1,117.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.3	1.8	37.5	35.1	2.4	1.9	1.0	13.7	1.2	
8	1935	1,115.5	3.6	2.7	1.9	4.4	4.9	48.8	45.6	3.2	1.9	4.2	14.7	1.0	
9	1930	1,128.0	7.0	6.3	2.1	3.2	4.7	57.9	52.0	5.9	4.5	3.1	14.4	1.5	
10	1925	1,101.6	10.1	1.0	4.9	4.9	7.1	71.4	63.3	8.1	4.9	4.4	17.4	2.1	
11	1920	1,206.0	9.8	---	4.7	8.4	19.7	92.8	85.0	7.8	6.1	4.0	---	---	
12	1915	1,118.1	14.4	2.2	2.2	7.6	20.0	122.3	110.2	12.1	5.8	11.1	16.0	2.3	
All other races:															
13	1940	1,707.7	1.2	0	0.4	5.3	0	153.2	141.4	11.8	3.3	1.6	83.1	1.6	
14	1935	1,778.5	7.1	8.4	0	8.8	4.2	206.9	185.1	21.8	2.7	6.7	76.2	0.4	
15	1930	2,038.2	11.5	15.0	0.9	7.5	1.8	261.7	229.9	31.8	2.3	10.1	67.5	2.2	
16	1925	2,309.9	27.2	2.5	2.5	18.8	2.5	329.1	291.0	38.1	4.5	20.8	88.1	2.0	
17	1920	2,081.5	14.3	---	1.7	20.4	5.5	360.5	329.6	30.9	3.3	4.4	---	---	
18	1915	2,113.7	25.5	2.9	1.2	13.9	12.2	456.7	455.5	41.2	2.9	11.6	56.3	4.1	
Montana³															
All races:															
19	1940	1,023.9	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	40.2	35.0	5.2	1.6	0.2	11.8	1.1	
20	1935	1,164.0	2.4	2.8	4.1	4.1	2.6	47.5	41.3	6.3	1.1	0	15.2	0.7	
21	1930	1,011.9	3.3	3.5	2.8	5.0	1.1	64.5	55.6	8.9	1.1	0	16.0	2.0	
22	1925	969.9	4.5	0.9	3.9	11.8	6.4	74.0	65.4	8.6	2.4	0	13.5	0.7	
23	1920	973.6	5.0	2.8	4.0	9.4	5.9	77.1	67.4	9.8	1.5	0	15.6	0.6	
24	1915	1,081.6	12.2	1.5	3.4	7.7	4.5	113.0	99.8	13.2	1.3	0	14.3	1.9	
25	1910	1,052.2	39.7	0.3	16.0	10.8	16.0	89.5	77.6	11.8	4.5	0	12.4	0.5	
White:															
26	1940	1,001.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	31.8	28.5	3.3	0.7	0.2	10.2	1.1	
27	1935	1,126.1	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	2.5	34.1	29.9	4.2	1.1	0	12.6	0.8	
28	1930	978.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.2	50.2	43.1	7.1	1.2	0	14.8	2.1	
29	1925	906.5	3.8	0.8	4.0	8.3	6.2	52.3	48.3	4.0	1.3	0	12.9	0.8	
30	1920	939.8	4.7	---	4.0	9.9	6.1	63.9	55.0	8.9	0.9	0	---	---	
31	1915	1,043.4	12.1	1.5	3.5	5.1	4.2	56.9	84.3	12.5	0.9	0	14.1	2.0	
32	1910	1,072.1	38.9	0.3	16.7	11.0	16.7	86.9	76.0	11.0	4.2	0	12.9	6.5	
All other races:															
33	1940	1,648.4	0	5.3	0	0	15.8	279.1	221.2	57.3	26.3	0	57.9	0	
34	1935	2,239.7	0	10.9	0	5.4	5.4	430.5	365.1	65.4	0	0	87.2	0	
35	1930	2,004.3	16.9	5.6	0	23.1	0	484.2	422.2	61.9	0	0	50.7	0	
36	1925	3,126.6	26.2	6.5	0	130.8	13.1	811.1	647.6	163.5	39.2	0	32.7	0	
37	1920	2,000.7	13.7	---	6.9	27.4	0	555.3	514.2	21.0	20.6	0	---	---	
38	1915	2,268.4	13.7	0	0	83.8	13.7	614.9	580.8	34.2	13.7	0	20.5	0	
39	1910	582.7	53.3	0	0	6.5	0	148.9	116.5	32.4	0	0	0	0	
Nebraska³															
All races:															
40	1940	957.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	17.1	15.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	7.8	0.9	
41	1935	968.3	0.5	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.5	23.4	19.9	3.5	1.0	0.2	8.2	0.3	
42	1930	964.7	1.9	3.2	2.4	3.3	3.3	25.9	22.1	3.8	1.3	0.1	10.7	0.7	
43	1925	930.2	2.8	1.0	2.5	6.0	6.0	33.2	28.1	5.1	2.5	0.3	11.3	1.8	
44	1920	998.5	4.5	2.2	4.6	18.9	8.6	42.3	35.5	7.7	2.6	0.1	11.6	1.5	
White:															
45	1940	950.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	15.0	13.3	1.6	0.5	0.1	6.9	0.8	
46	1935	953.8	0.4	2.5	3.2	1.3	1.3	20.1	17.3	2.8	0.9	0.2	8.0	0.3	
47	1930	951.0	1.8	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.3	21.8	18.8	2.9	1.3	0.1	9.0	0.7	
48	1925	913.1	2.7	1.0	2.5	5.7	6.0	26.8	22.7	4.1	2.4	0.3	10.4	1.8	
49	1920	980.9	4.4	---	4.6	18.0	8.7	39.2	32.7	6.6	2.6	0.1	---	---	
All other races:															
50	1940	1,411.3	11.0	0	0	5.5	0	170.2	142.8	27.5	0	0	76.9	5.5	
51	1935	2,051.5	5.5	5.5	0	0	0	271.7	210.7	61.0	5.5	0	27.7	0	
52	1930	1,969.3	5.6	5.6	0	5.6	5.6	339.7	267.3	72.4	0	0	144.8	0	
53	1925	2,189.3	11.1	0	0	27.7	5.5	504.4	421.2	83.1	11.1	0	77.6	0	
54	1920	2,321.8	11.7	---	5.3	37.7	0	339.2	245.6	93.6	5.3	0	---	---	

See footnotes, p. 364.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	TUBERCULOSIS—							SYPHILIS				
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS—		Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
								All forms	Of respiratory system					Other forms
			1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a
Nevada³														
All races:														
1	1940	1,273.5	0.9	0.9	0	2.7	1.8	71.7	60.8	10.9	0.9	0	19.0	0
2	1935	1,312.4	3.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	0	106.1	56.2	9.9	2.0	0	19.8	1.0
3	1930	1,266.7	2.2	4.4	3.3	12.0	2.2	96.1	89.5	6.6	2.2	0	15.3	2.2
White:														
4	1940	1,204.5	1.0	1.0	0	2.9	1.9	50.0	46.1	3.8	1.0	0	17.5	0
5	1935	1,250.9	3.2	2.1	0	2.1	0	95.1	87.8	5.3	1.1	0	16.9	1.1
6	1930	1,186.6	1.2	2.4	3.5	11.8	2.4	81.1	78.8	2.4	0	0	10.6	2.4
All other races:														
7	1940	2,428.8	0	0	0	0	0	434.3	305.6	128.7	0	0	48.9	0
8	1935	2,221.5	0	0	15.6	15.6	0	297.2	219.0	78.2	15.6	0	62.6	0
9	1930	2,306.0	15.3	30.5	0	15.3	0	290.2	229.1	61.1	30.5	0	76.4	0
New Hampshire														
All races:														
10	1940	1,272.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.2	21.2	19.3	1.8	0.4	0	11.4	0.6
11	1935	1,372.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	4.0	1.5	34.5	30.5	4.0	0.6	0.2	8.6	1.1
12	1930	1,357.6	1.9	1.5	2.6	9.2	4.1	50.9	44.0	6.9	0.2	0.2	9.4	1.9
13	1925	1,428.7	3.3	1.3	3.3	6.1	6.5	64.7	51.6	13.1	0.2	0	8.3	2.4
14	1920	1,524.2	6.8	2.7	2.0	8.1	11.7	96.9	81.3	15.5	1.1	0	11.9	2.7
15	1915	1,602.6	7.7	2.5	1.6	10.8	7.2	120.8	100.7	20.1	3.2	0.5	17.2	3.2
16	1910	1,727.7	10.7	0	1.9	9.7	17.9	135.6	113.8	21.8	8.8	0.2	13.4	5.3
17	1905	1,719.2	15.6	0	0.9	8.5	18.9	153.6	137.3	16.3	7.3	1.7	13.2	1.9
18	1900	1,854.6	22.1	0	6.1	9.7	24.1	170.3	153.1	17.2	8.7	2.2	12.9	2.9
White:														
19	1940	1,271.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.2	21.0	19.1	1.8	0.4	0	11.0	0.6
20	1935	1,372.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	4.0	1.5	34.3	30.3	4.0	0.6	0.2	8.4	1.1
21	1930	1,358.4	1.9	1.5	2.6	9.3	4.1	51.0	44.1	6.9	0.2	0.2	9.5	1.9
22	1925	1,429.3	3.3	1.3	3.3	6.1	6.5	64.1	51.3	12.9	0.2	0	8.1	2.4
23	1920	1,524.3	6.8	2.7	2.0	8.1	11.7	96.6	81.0	15.6	0.9	0	11.9	2.7
24	1915	1,602.9	7.7	2.5	1.6	10.9	7.2	120.7	100.6	20.1	3.2	0.5	17.0	3.2
25	1910	1,727.1	10.7	0	1.9	9.8	17.6	135.6	114.0	21.6	8.8	0.2	13.5	5.3
26	1905	1,719.2	15.6	0	0.9	8.5	18.9	153.6	137.3	16.3	7.3	1.7	13.2	1.9
27	1900	1,854.6	22.1	0	6.1	9.7	24.1	170.3	153.1	17.2	8.7	2.2	12.9	2.9
All other races:														
28	1940	2,428.0	0	0	0	0	0	126.9	126.9	0	0	0	373.8	0
29	1935	1,388.9	0	0	0	0	0	126.3	126.3	0	0	0	126.3	0
30	1930	953.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	1925	832.3	0	0	0	0	0	357.1	238.1	119.0	0	0	119.0	0
32	1920	1,449.3	0	0	0	0	0	263.5	263.5	0	131.8	0	0	0
33	1915	1,328.9	0	0	0	0	0	138.9	138.9	0	0	0	138.9	0
34	1910	2,095.8	0	0	0	0	149.7	149.7	0	149.7	0	0	0	0
35	1905	1,719.2	15.6	0	0.9	8.5	18.9	153.6	137.3	16.3	7.3	1.7	13.2	1.9
36	1900	1,854.6	22.1	0	6.1	9.7	24.1	170.3	153.1	17.2	8.7	2.2	12.9	2.9
New Jersey														
All races:														
37	1940	1,083.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	43.0	39.8	3.2	0.2	0.0	12.3	0.6
38	1935	1,058.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	52.4	47.1	5.3	0.2	0.2	13.8	0.8
39	1930	1,072.1	1.2	2.3	1.5	2.3	8.2	67.8	60.4	7.4	0.4	0.1	12.0	1.1
40	1925	1,151.4	3.1	1.3	1.8	7.2	9.2	78.9	69.8	9.1	0.8	0.1	13.9	1.0
41	1920	1,292.4	3.3	2.5	3.4	12.9	17.7	113.7	101.7	11.9	1.3	0.2	12.8	1.6
42	1915	1,396.0	6.8	1.3	3.5	8.7	17.8	154.9	137.8	17.2	2.2	0.5	16.2	2.9
43	1910	1,549.4	14.6	0.9	11.0	16.7	29.3	182.0	159.2	22.8	5.5	1.0	12.7	2.5
44	1905	1,576.5	16.4	0	8.6	8.5	32.4	196.8	172.6	24.3	11.1	2.4	11.6	2.3
45	1900	1,774.6	22.0	0	9.9	15.6	48.7	205.0	186.3	18.7	8.0	5.1	9.7	2.0
White:														
46	1940	1,060.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	34.4	32.3	2.1	0.2	0.0	8.8	0.6
47	1935	1,033.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.2	44.0	39.9	4.1	0.2	0.2	9.8	0.8
48	1930	1,039.4	1.0	2.2	1.5	2.0	8.3	57.1	51.4	5.7	0.4	0.1	9.1	1.1
49	1925	1,112.0	2.8	1.2	1.9	6.2	9.2	69.5	61.9	7.7	0.7	0.1	11.3	1.1
50	1920	1,263.5	3.1	2.5	3.5	12.5	18.0	107.0	95.7	11.3	1.2	0.2	12.0	1.6
51	1915	1,372.1	6.4	1.2	3.6	8.5	18.1	146.2	130.4	15.8	2.1	0.5	15.1	3.0
52	1910	1,522.5	14.2	0.3	11.2	14.6	30.0	171.5	150.6	20.9	5.5	0.9	12.0	2.5
53	1905	1,522.5	14.2	0.3	11.2	14.6	30.0	171.5	150.6	20.9	5.5	0.9	12.0	2.5
54	1900	1,774.6	22.0	0	9.9	15.6	48.7	205.0	186.3	18.7	8.0	5.1	9.7	2.0

See footnotes, p. 364.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹								TUBERCULOSIS					SYPHILIS	
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever		Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms	Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²		
			1, 2	6										8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a
New Jersey—Con.																
All other races:																
1	1940	1,476.8	0	0	0.9	3.1	1.3	189.9	168.5	21.4	0	0	0	71.2	0.9	
2	1935	1,503.7	0.9	2.2	0.4	6.7	1.3	196.9	171.9	25.1	0.4	0	0	84.1	1.8	
3	1930	1,661.6	4.7	5.6	1.4	8.0	6.5	262.0	222.7	39.3	0.9	0	0	63.6	0.9	
4	1925	1,995.9	9.2	3.1	1.2	28.2	8.6	279.3	240.0	39.3	1.3	0	0	70.4	0.6	
5	1920	2,013.6	8.1	—	0.8	23.6	10.6	280.7	253.0	27.7	3.3	0	0	—	—	
6	1915	2,019.6	17.1	1.9	1.0	16.2	9.5	383.0	328.8	54.2	4.8	0	0	46.6	0	
7	1910	2,270.3	22.9	0	6.5	73.1	9.8	463.4	389.3	74.2	5.5	3.3	0	31.6	1.1	
8	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Mexico³																
All races:																
10	1940	1,051.7	3.4	0.8	0.6	13.2	1.3	75.4	69.2	6.2	14.1	0.2	0.2	14.7	0.2	
11	1935	1,316.8	10.3	4.8	1.3	22.0	5.0	107.3	99.1	8.2	5.7	0.8	0.8	16.0	0.6	
12	1930	1,544.9	13.1	10.3	0.9	5.2	11.5	106.7	173.3	13.4	12.9	0.5	0.5	15.0	0.5	
White:																
13	1940	1,072.9	3.7	0.8	0.6	10.2	1.4	74.5	68.5	6.1	13.4	0.2	0.2	14.2	0.2	
14	1935	1,323.8	10.9	4.1	1.4	17.9	5.4	99.7	92.9	6.8	5.7	0.9	0.9	14.3	0.7	
15	1930	1,568.3	13.7	10.9	1.0	4.8	12.2	176.5	166.1	10.4	12.9	0.5	0.5	13.9	0.5	
All other races:																
16	1940	787.2	0	0	0	50.6	0	86.1	78.5	7.6	22.8	0	0	20.3	0	
17	1935	1,231.1	2.8	13.9	0	72.4	0	200.5	175.5	25.1	5.6	0	0	36.2	0	
18	1930	1,260.8	6.2	3.1	0	9.2	3.1	310.6	261.4	49.2	12.3	0	0	27.7	0	
New York																
All races:																
19	1940	1,112.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	43.4	42.6	3.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	15.7	0.6	
20	1935	1,119.6	0.5	2.2	1.4	2.6	0.8	56.1	51.0	5.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	14.4	0.7	
21	1930	1,167.6	1.2	2.8	1.1	2.8	2.7	71.6	63.5	8.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.5	1.3	
22	1925	1,273.9	3.6	1.3	1.7	4.7	9.0	91.9	80.9	11.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	19.0	1.8	
23	1920	1,403.9	3.7	1.4	4.6	10.3	18.8	122.9	107.8	15.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	19.8	3.4	
24	1915	1,614.8	7.9	1.6	4.5	8.0	18.1	170.5	150.0	20.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	23.1	2.8	
25	1910	1,616.3	15.3	0.3	18.1	8.1	26.7	180.8	158.6	22.2	4.3	0.9	0.9	17.6	2.7	
26	1905	1,697.4	19.9	—	9.6	9.5	27.9	197.5	174.8	22.7	7.0	1.7	1.7	14.8	2.6	
27	1900	1,817.3	27.5	—	9.9	11.4	45.3	213.7	191.9	21.8	10.9	4.5	4.5	13.9	1.9	
White:																
28	1940	1,105.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	39.0	36.1	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	11.9	0.6	
29	1935	1,106.2	0.4	2.1	1.5	2.5	0.8	47.7	43.7	4.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	11.5	0.7	
30	1930	1,150.7	1.2	2.6	1.1	2.7	2.7	63.4	56.6	6.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	13.6	1.2	
31	1925	1,256.7	3.5	1.3	1.7	4.4	9.1	84.9	74.8	10.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	17.0	1.7	
32	1920	1,384.9	3.7	—	4.7	10.0	18.9	117.7	103.3	14.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	—	—	
33	1915	1,503.5	7.9	1.5	4.5	7.8	18.2	164.6	144.8	19.8	1.9	0.4	0.4	21.9	2.7	
34	1910	1,603.6	15.3	0.3	18.3	8.0	26.9	175.0	153.4	21.6	4.3	0.9	0.9	17.3	2.7	
35	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
36	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other races:																
37	1940	1,263.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	2.3	0	206.5	182.3	24.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	96.4	1.5	
38	1935	1,443.7	2.1	6.1	0.6	4.9	0.8	258.6	228.3	30.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	83.8	0.9	
39	1930	1,635.1	2.7	8.4	0.7	7.3	3.2	298.7	256.4	42.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	98.9	3.2	
40	1925	1,887.8	4.3	2.0	0.3	15.8	6.2	342.5	297.6	45.0	0.7	0	0	90.0	2.3	
41	1920	1,911.8	4.6	—	1.8	27.0	11.9	359.1	315.3	43.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	—	—	
42	1915	2,110.1	8.9	2.2	2.8	19.4	16.1	479.5	427.9	51.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	86.5	4.4	
43	1910	2,389.4	16.2	0	7.4	18.9	14.2	528.0	469.9	58.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	39.9	1.4	
44	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
45	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Carolina³																
All races:																
46	1940	898.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	2.5	3.0	49.9	46.7	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.3	0.2	
47	1935	990.6	2.4	1.2	0.7	9.1	4.8	57.3	52.2	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	12.0	0.1	
48	1930	1,128.4	5.1	2.1	1.4	9.6	8.9	78.5	70.5	7.9	4.9	1.5	1.5	12.9	0.6	
49	1925	1,124.5	9.6	0.8	1.0	5.3	10.5	96.5	87.7	8.8	6.5	4.9	4.9	9.1	0.4	
50	1920	1,262.0	12.4	1.4	1.5	13.8	11.6	116.1	106.0	10.1	12.5	8.1	8.6	8.6	0.6	

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS								Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Fellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethyilism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵										
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106			
15.3	10.5	44.5	0.4	108.7	45.4	22.7	9.2	31.4	39.7	2.6	0.9	3.9	95.6	336.1	2.2	1		
14.3	6.9	61.8	2.2	97.6	45.6	23.7	6.7	21.5	26.4	2.2	0.4	6.7	96.2	307.9	4.5	2		
12.2	7.0	43.5	4.7	67.4	34.6	12.2	7.5	13.1	20.6	1.9	0.5	10.3	104.3	276.0	8.0	3		
18.4	6.1	45.3	4.3	88.2	34.9	28.8	6.1	18.4	19.0	4.3	0.6	11.6	108.4	277.3	15.9	4		
---	34.2	4.9	65.9	26.8	23.6	7.3	8.1	18.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	33.4	5		
17.1	---	29.5	5.7	72.2	36.1	20.0	9.5	6.7	14.3	1.0	0	2.9	123.6	240.5	23.8	6		
12.0	---	18.5	6.5	46.9	21.8	12.0	7.6	5.6	14.2	1.1	0	9.8	122.1	189.7	45.8	7		
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	
2.1	2.9	10.2	2.1	61.1	26.7	10.3	5.1	19.0	8.3	1.9	3.6	1.5	40.8	121.5	1.9	10		
0.6	0.8	13.9	8.0	47.9	22.3	8.2	3.1	14.3	7.6	1.3	2.1	2.7	42.6	113.6	3.4	11		
2.8	0.2	11.5	12.6	47.1	21.5	7.0	4.2	14.3	5.2	1.4	11.0	2.6	49.2	96.5	3.7	12		
2.0	2.0	10.0	2.2	64.6	28.4	11.0	5.5	19.7	8.7	2.0	3.9	1.4	42.7	127.4	2.0	13		
0.7	0.9	12.0	5.4	49.0	22.9	7.9	3.4	14.8	7.7	1.4	2.5	2.7	44.7	119.2	3.2	14		
3.0	0.3	10.1	12.9	48.4	22.3	7.1	4.1	15.0	5.6	1.3	11.7	2.3	50.7	98.6	4.1	15		
2.5	5.1	12.7	0	17.7	5.1	2.5	0	10.1	2.5	0	0	2.5	17.7	48.1	0	16		
0	0	36.2	39.0	13.9	13.9	11.1	0	8.4	5.6	0	0	2.8	16.7	44.6	5.6	17		
0	0	27.7	9.2	30.8	12.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	0	3.1	3.1	6.2	30.8	70.7	0	18		
4.2	3.3	7.5	0.1	158.6	74.2	17.6	17.2	49.7	40.6	3.0	0.1	3.1	73.4	384.8	2.8	19		
3.9	1.8	8.0	1.5	140.4	69.9	16.0	14.5	40.0	31.6	3.0	0.2	4.0	74.9	319.3	2.7	20		
4.3	2.0	9.0	2.0	123.7	63.0	14.9	13.0	32.7	27.3	3.2	0.2	6.4	75.0	286.6	4.2	21		
7.4	1.9	7.9	2.9	118.0	61.5	15.5	11.9	29.1	24.1	2.7	0.1	6.4	86.8	261.7	6.7	22		
9.4	---	9.8	11.4	102.6	53.9	13.5	10.2	25.0	23.7	1.9	0.1	1.2	97.9	216.2	17.2	23		
7.7	---	10.9	9.1	95.7	51.5	13.6	9.6	20.9	24.8	1.6	0.1	5.2	96.3	213.8	19.9	24		
7.5	---	7.4	13.9	84.6	46.6	12.1	8.2	17.6	18.5	1.3	0.0	6.6	6.2	185.9	27.5	25		
8.3	---	3.9	11.2	75.9	35.9	10.6	6.5	21.9	15.5	0.7	0	7.1	104.0	168.6	35.1	26		
8.8	---	3.2	16.1	68.6	30.6	9.2	5.4	21.3	11.4	0.4	0.0	6.7	106.9	141.5	53.6	27		
3.3	2.5	5.6	0.1	160.5	75.4	17.2	17.3	50.5	41.2	3.0	0.1	2.8	74.5	389.0	2.8	28		
3.4	1.7	5.7	1.5	141.8	70.8	15.7	14.7	40.7	32.0	3.1	0.2	3.6	75.3	321.6	2.7	29		
3.8	1.8	6.8	1.8	125.3	64.2	14.8	13.1	33.2	27.5	3.2	0.2	6.1	75.6	287.7	4.2	30		
6.9	1.7	6.6	2.8	119.1	62.2	15.4	11.9	29.5	24.3	2.8	0.1	6.3	87.6	261.7	6.8	31		
---	---	8.8	11.5	103.5	54.4	13.5	10.3	25.2	23.9	---	---	---	---	---	17.1	32		
9.2	---	10.0	9.2	96.1	51.9	13.5	9.7	21.0	24.9	1.6	0.1	5.2	96.6	213.7	19.8	33		
7.4	---	7.1	14.0	84.9	46.9	12.0	8.2	17.9	18.7	1.3	0.0	6.5	96.2	185.6	27.2	34		
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	35	
24.0	21.8	49.0	0	118.6	48.7	24.9	14.0	31.0	27.9	2.8	0.5	9.5	50.4	293.5	2.8	37		
15.0	4.9	62.9	1.9	104.7	47.2	25.0	9.7	22.8	22.8	1.1	0.9	13.3	63.9	264.9	1.5	38		
17.0	7.0	71.6	5.0	76.6	29.1	18.6	10.9	15.0	15.0	3.6	0.2	14.5	57.3	255.7	4.3	39		
23.6	10.8	53.2	5.9	80.8	38.5	20.7	9.5	14.1	17.7	1.3	---	9.5	56.8	261.1	5.9	40		
---	---	52.5	8.7	64.0	27.9	13.3	7.3	15.5	16.0	---	---	---	---	---	25.1	41		
21.6	---	60.4	7.2	73.7	30.5	20.0	7.8	15.5	16.6	0	0	6.1	78.2	222.3	27.2	42		
11.5	---	27.0	10.8	63.2	27.7	21.0	8.8	4.7	6.1	1.4	0	8.1	96.7	200.1	49.4	43		
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	44	
1.8	1.5	8.7	0.3	58.2	21.4	11.5	5.8	19.4	14.2	1.1	4.7	2.0	88.9	166.8	2.3	46		
2.6	0.8	8.5	2.1	52.7	20.5	10.9	5.0	16.2	10.8	1.2	11.3	3.8	86.9	159.7	2.9	47		
2.4	0.9	9.0	0.2	48.1	19.8	10.2	4.0	14.1	10.0	1.2	32.5	2.3	95.6	155.2	3.6	48		
1.5	0.8	6.4	0.6	45.9	19.2	9.4	4.5	12.8	7.7	0.9	13.2	1.6	89.2	123.5	3.2	49		
1.6	---	6.4	2.4	39.3	16.5	8.8	3.6	10.4	7.7	0.5	12.3	1.0	83.9	101.8	8.9	50		

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	TUBERCULOSIS							SYPHILIS				
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS			Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
								All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms				Dysentery	30a
1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a			
North Carolina³—Continued														
White:														
1	1940.....	793.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.0	26.4	25.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	4.4	0.2
2	1935.....	881.7	1.7	1.2	0.7	6.1	5.1	34.8	32.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	4.9	0.2
3	1930.....	967.9	3.8	1.8	1.8	8.0	10.0	50.7	45.7	4.3	4.6	0.8	4.5	0.6
4	1925.....	969.9	6.4	0.8	1.4	4.2	11.7	66.0	60.8	5.9	5.9	3.3	3.9	0.6
5	1920.....	1,116.2	9.2	1.7	2.0	11.3	13.5	82.4	74.9	7.5	12.3	4.6	4.6	0.6
All other races:														
6	1940.....	1,167.2	1.5	1.0	0.2	5.1	2.9	110.2	102.0	8.2	2.9	2.7	32.4	0.2
7	1935.....	1,261.1	4.2	0.9	0.4	16.6	4.0	113.3	101.8	11.4	3.4	5.6	29.9	0.1
8	1930.....	1,513.9	8.2	2.9	0.1	13.6	6.3	146.5	129.8	16.7	5.7	3.0	32.9	0.5
9	1925.....	1,488.1	17.4	0.9	0.3	7.8	7.5	166.7	151.1	15.6	8.0	8.5	21.4	0.5
10	1920.....	1,600.5	19.9	0.6	0.3	19.5	6.9	194.3	178.2	16.0	13.1	16.2	18.0	0.6
North Dakota⁴														
All races:														
11	1940.....	815.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.7	19.3	16.0	3.3	0.8	0	4.2	0.2
12	1935.....	891.5	1.1	1.1	4.6	6.5	3.2	26.8	21.0	5.8	0.5	0.2	5.8	0.3
13	1930.....	789.8	2.8	4.6	2.8	3.5	3.2	35.0	28.7	6.3	1.8	0	4.0	0.4
14	1925.....	784.4	3.7	2.2	7.5	11.3	5.8	49.4	40.3	9.2	2.0	0	3.0	0.2
White:														
15	1940.....	802.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	15.8	13.0	2.9	0.6	0	3.8	0.2
16	1935.....	875.6	1.1	1.1	4.5	5.6	3.2	20.8	15.9	4.9	0.5	0.2	4.6	0.3
17	1930.....	778.5	2.7	4.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	27.6	22.2	5.4	1.6	0	3.7	0.4
18	1925.....	757.7	3.8	2.0	7.6	11.0	5.8	42.9	35.5	7.4	1.9	0	3.0	0.2
All other races:														
19	1940.....	1,588.3	19.1	0	0	38.2	28.7	229.2	200.6	28.7	9.6	0	28.7	0
20	1935.....	1,965.9	0	0	10.1	72.8	0	426.5	364.1	62.4	0	0	83.2	0
21	1930.....	1,627.5	0	11.1	0	0	0	580.8	509.3	77.5	11.1	0	22.1	0
22	1925.....	3,063.7	0	13.4	0	40.3	0	604.7	443.4	161.2	13.4	0	0	0
Ohio⁵														
All races:														
23	1940.....	1,138.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.4	40.4	36.7	3.8	0.2	0.0	14.5	1.0
24	1935.....	1,131.8	1.4	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	52.8	47.1	5.8	0.5	0.1	15.5	0.9
25	1930.....	1,143.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	64.1	54.9	9.2	1.7	0.1	15.9	1.3
26	1925.....	1,144.0	5.2	0.8	3.9	5.8	6.1	74.9	63.1	11.8	1.4	0.2	19.6	2.0
27	1920.....	1,282.0	7.5	0.8	6.6	14.6	11.2	103.0	88.5	14.6	1.5	0.2	19.1	2.4
28	1915.....	1,260.3	13.7	1.3	6.6	14.6	12.8	126.5	110.0	16.5	2.5	0.5	18.9	3.0
29	1910.....	1,367.8	27.5	0.2	6.0	12.3	12.2	150.6	130.0	20.6	8.3	0.8	15.8	3.3
White:														
30	1940.....	1,119.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.4	32.1	29.3	2.9	0.2	0.0	11.6	1.0
31	1935.....	1,103.1	1.4	2.5	3.6	2.5	2.7	41.1	37.0	4.7	0.5	0.1	12.2	1.0
32	1930.....	1,108.5	3.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.5	51.9	44.8	10.1	1.6	0.1	13.4	1.4
33	1925.....	1,105.7	5.0	0.8	4.0	5.2	6.0	63.9	53.8	13.4	1.5	0.1	17.3	2.0
34	1920.....	1,254.2	7.3	0.8	6.8	14.0	11.3	93.7	80.3	18.4	1.4	0.2	17.5	2.9
35	1915.....	1,242.4	13.5	1.6	4.4	6.7	13.1	117.8	102.1	15.8	2.5	0.4	17.5	2.9
36	1910.....	1,352.6	27.3	0.2	6.1	12.1	12.3	143.1	123.3	19.8	8.4	0.8	15.3	3.3
All other races:														
37	1940.....	1,503.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	5.3	1.5	199.7	178.5	21.1	3.0	0.3	71.0	1.5
38	1935.....	1,689.6	1.2	16.7	0.9	6.0	0.3	267.5	242.1	25.4	0.6	0.3	80.6	0.3
39	1930.....	1,860.7	8.6	8.6	1.9	6.4	2.2	310.9	259.6	51.3	1.9	0	66.6	1.0
40	1925.....	2,066.9	9.0	7.6	1.6	21.4	8.2	340.7	287.3	53.4	1.2	1.2	75.2	2.7
41	1920.....	2,090.5	14.0	1.6	30.1	7.8	37.5	22.4	326.4	48.8	2.6	1.6	—	—
42	1915.....	1,880.6	19.0	4.7	0.7	9.5	4.1	427.9	385.1	42.8	2.0	2.7	67.9	6.8
43	1910.....	1,993.6	34.3	0	3.5	23.8	7.9	459.5	406.6	52.8	2.6	3.5	34.3	3.5
Oklahoma⁶														
All races:														
44	1940.....	875.7	2.4	0.5	0.5	2.4	3.0	48.2	45.0	3.2	3.4	1.3	12.1	0.3
45	1935.....	882.9	7.8	2.8	0.9	6.5	6.0	48.4	44.1	4.3	3.9	5.8	11.8	0.5
46	1930.....	818.6	10.7	2.4	1.8	6.2	9.5	54.4	48.8	5.5	5.5	6.0	9.9	0.6
White:														
47	1940.....	833.7	2.2	0.4	0.5	2.5	3.0	35.8	33.7	2.1	3.0	1.0	9.1	0.3
48	1935.....	851.9	6.8	2.8	1.0	5.4	6.2	38.1	34.7	3.4	3.4	5.6	9.1	0.6
49	1930.....	780.7	9.2	2.5	1.9	5.8	9.7	40.5	37.0	3.5	5.0	4.9	8.5	0.6

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS						Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intra cranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵								
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106	
1.3	0.4	2.5	0.4	60.5	22.7	10.3	5.9	21.5	14.8	1.1	4.9	1.7	80.2	167.4	2.1	1
1.7	0.6	2.4	1.7	55.6	22.1	9.9	5.4	18.2	11.5	1.2	9.4	3.4	77.6	153.9	2.4	2
1.2	0.6	2.1	0.8	51.0	21.6	9.2	3.8	16.4	10.2	1.3	23.2	2.0	86.6	142.9	2.7	3
1.1	0.5	1.9	0.6	50.2	21.8	8.8	4.4	15.2	7.9	0.9	12.0	1.6	79.6	113.4	2.9	4
1.8	-----	2.2	2.8	42.4	18.4	8.2	3.5	12.2	8.5	0.6	10.1	1.1	82.8	93.6	7.5	5
3.3	4.3	24.6	0.2	52.2	18.1	14.4	5.6	14.0	12.6	1.2	4.2	3.0	111.1	165.5	2.7	6
4.7	1.5	23.7	2.9	45.4	16.6	13.4	4.2	11.2	9.3	1.2	16.2	4.8	110.0	174.1	4.1	7
5.3	1.8	25.2	0.7	41.2	15.6	12.5	4.3	8.8	9.5	0.9	54.9	2.9	116.9	184.7	5.7	8
2.3	1.5	17.1	0.5	35.7	13.1	10.8	4.6	7.2	7.1	1.0	16.0	1.5	111.9	147.1	4.1	9
7.3	-----	16.0	1.4	32.1	12.1	10.1	3.9	6.0	5.6	0.3	17.5	1.0	86.5	120.8	12.1	10
0.8	1.4	1.9	0.3	94.4	53.7	7.3	7.0	26.3	26.6	2.8	0.3	0.5	73.7	206.1	3.3	11
0.9	1.5	3.0	8.1	84.9	48.8	6.8	6.1	23.1	19.8	3.2	0	2.0	64.7	155.5	2.3	12
1.6	0.3	1.6	1.6	66.0	40.3	5.6	2.9	17.2	19.4	2.4	0	2.2	67.5	117.9	4.1	13
1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	63.1	40.6	3.1	4.8	14.6	14.0	2.2	0	1.1	51.0	81.8	4.0	14
0.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	95.3	54.3	7.4	7.1	26.4	26.6	2.7	0.3	0.5	73.8	206.2	3.3	15
0.9	1.5	1.9	7.1	85.4	49.3	6.9	6.0	23.2	19.9	3.2	0	2.0	64.7	155.3	2.2	16
1.5	0.3	1.5	1.6	66.6	40.5	5.7	3.0	17.4	19.5	2.4	0	2.2	68.1	117.9	4.2	17
1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	63.4	40.6	3.1	4.9	14.8	13.5	2.0	0	1.1	50.8	79.7	3.8	18
0	0	23.7	9.6	38.2	19.1	0	0	19.1	28.7	9.6	0	0	66.9	200.6	0	19
0	0	83.2	72.8	52.0	20.8	0	10.4	20.8	16.4	0	0	0	62.4	164.0	10.4	20
11.1	0	11.1	11.1	22.1	22.1	0	0	0	11.1	0	0	0	22.1	121.8	0	21
0	0	0	0	40.3	40.3	0	0	0	53.7	13.4	0	0	67.2	255.3	26.9	22
4.5	2.5	6.5	0.0	136.8	64.0	19.2	13.1	40.5	31.3	5.3	0.1	1.5	112.3	316.6	3.0	23
4.3	1.7	8.6	2.3	121.0	59.1	16.8	11.9	33.2	25.4	4.0	0.4	3.3	108.3	257.9	2.6	24
5.2	1.8	7.6	2.7	106.8	54.0	15.3	10.8	26.7	21.4	4.8	0.4	3.9	111.5	225.4	4.1	25
8.6	1.8	7.1	1.3	95.3	49.7	14.4	8.3	23.0	18.0	6.5	0.2	2.3	108.5	184.1	5.3	26
6.0	-----	10.7	12.9	89.2	47.0	13.6	7.8	20.8	17.2	3.3	0.1	1.2	109.8	160.7	11.6	27
8.1	-----	7.8	4.2	82.3	42.1	13.6	8.1	18.7	16.2	2.5	0.1	4.2	106.2	162.6	15.5	28
5.8	-----	6.6	16.4	75.2	39.1	11.4	6.8	17.9	13.6	1.3	0.0	4.0	99.1	158.2	21.6	29
3.6	2.1	5.0	0.0	137.9	64.9	18.7	13.3	40.9	31.2	5.3	0.1	1.5	111.2	316.0	3.0	30
3.5	1.6	6.1	2.3	122.5	60.3	16.6	12.0	33.6	25.7	4.1	0.1	3.1	107.1	256.3	2.6	31
4.7	1.5	5.8	2.8	107.9	55.1	15.0	10.9	26.9	21.6	4.9	0.3	3.6	110.9	222.3	4.1	32
8.0	1.6	5.6	1.3	95.7	50.6	13.8	8.1	23.3	18.2	6.6	0.1	2.1	108.1	181.1	5.1	33
7.6	-----	9.1	13.1	89.8	47.6	13.3	7.8	21.0	17.9	9.9	-----	-----	-----	11.5	34	
5.8	-----	7.0	4.1	82.8	42.5	13.4	8.0	18.9	16.2	2.4	0.1	4.2	106.3	160.0	15.5	35
-----	-----	6.1	16.5	75.5	39.4	11.3	6.7	18.1	13.8	1.3	0.0	4.0	99.0	156.4	21.7	36
21.7	11.4	36.4	0	115.5	47.5	28.7	9.7	31.4	33.4	5.3	0.3	1.9	133.4	329.2	3.5	37
18.8	5.1	56.4	1.5	91.6	35.2	20.9	11.0	24.5	21.2	3.0	4.5	8.4	131.6	289.3	1.5	38
14.7	6.7	44.3	1.6	83.2	33.2	20.7	8.6	20.7	17.5	3.5	2.9	8.6	122.1	289.2	4.7	39
21.8	7.4	43.3	1.2	85.4	28.8	27.7	12.1	16.8	12.5	5.1	2.7	6.6	118.9	257.3	8.6	40
-----	-----	56.1	8.3	71.6	28.0	21.3	6.7	15.6	10.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	15.1	41	
23.1	-----	38.0	5.4	66.6	27.8	17.7	10.2	10.9	15.6	2.7	0.7	4.8	104.6	254.0	15.6	42
5.3	-----	25.5	15.3	61.6	28.2	15.0	8.8	9.7	5.3	0.9	0	3.5	105.6	232.4	21.1	43
3.3	1.5	7.0	0.1	83.5	37.2	13.2	6.2	27.0	14.4	1.3	2.6	1.2	79.8	169.9	2.4	44
3.6	1.0	6.6	1.8	63.5	29.0	10.3	5.6	18.7	12.9	1.0	5.4	1.9	71.5	130.7	2.0	45
3.0	0.8	5.5	6.1	49.9	23.2	8.7	3.3	14.8	8.9	0.9	12.5	1.9	58.4	93.1	2.0	46
3.3	1.0	4.4	0.1	85.3	38.2	12.3	6.4	28.5	14.3	1.4	2.3	1.0	77.9	168.9	2.5	47
3.0	0.9	4.6	1.9	66.2	30.1	10.0	6.0	20.1	13.2	1.1	4.4	1.6	72.1	130.4	1.9	48
2.7	0.8	4.4	5.0	51.9	24.2	8.4	3.3	16.0	8.7	0.8	9.7	1.8	58.8	91.2	1.9	49

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS					SYPHILIS						
								1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a
Oklahoma²—Con.																			
All other races:																			
1	1940	1,257.1	3.9	0.9	0.4	2.2	2.2	150.6	147.3	13.4	7.5	3.4	39.6	0.4					
2	1935	1,142.9	16.5	2.7	0.4	15.7	4.3	134.6	122.8	11.8	7.8	7.8	34.1	0					
3	1930	1,122.9	22.2	1.1	0.4	9.4	5.8	165.6	143.8	21.8	9.4	14.7	21.5	0.8					
Oregon³																			
All races:																			
4	1940	1,129.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.0	27.3	24.4	2.8	0.6	0.1	12.1	0.8					
5	1935	1,142.7	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	0.5	34.7	30.2	4.5	0.2	0	16.5	0.9					
6	1930	1,103.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	4.6	2.3	43.4	35.5	8.0	1.4	0.1	17.9	0.7					
7	1925	1,090.1	3.7	4.0	2.3	7.1	11.5	63.4	51.2	12.2	0.5	0.2	18.6	1.0					
8	1920	1,173.7	5.0	1.9	1.8	6.0	5.7	89.2	73.4	15.9	2.5	0.1	16.4	2.0					
White:																			
9	1940	1,121.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.0	24.5	22.0	2.5	0.6	0.1	11.3	0.8					
10	1935	1,136.5	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.3	0.5	31.4	27.3	4.2	0.2	0	16.0	0.9					
11	1930	1,089.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	4.5	2.2	39.3	32.2	7.1	0.9	0.1	17.0	0.7					
12	1925	1,073.4	3.7	3.9	2.3	6.7	11.5	59.1	48.0	11.1	0.5	0.2	17.5	1.0					
13	1920	1,153.4	4.8	—	1.8	5.4	5.8	82.9	67.7	15.1	2.5	0.1	—	—					
All other races:																			
14	1940	1,734.4	0	0	0	0	0	236.5	207.8	28.7	7.2	0	71.7	0					
15	1935	1,558.8	0	0	0	27.6	0	252.2	227.6	27.6	0	0	48.3	0					
16	1930	1,932.0	6.6	0	0	13.2	6.6	296.7	237.4	69.3	33.0	0	72.5	0					
17	1925	2,060.1	6.7	6.7	0	32.4	13.4	314.4	234.1	80.3	0	0	80.3	0					
18	1920	2,282.0	14.1	—	0	35.3	0	438.0	381.5	66.5	7.1	0	—	—					
Pennsylvania⁴																			
All races:																			
19	1940	1,126.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.4	42.6	39.4	3.1	0.2	0.0	13.4	0.7					
20	1935	1,114.4	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	47.6	43.1	4.5	0.3	0.1	14.6	0.8					
21	1930	1,150.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	3.9	5.2	61.5	54.9	6.7	0.9	0.1	14.4	1.2					
22	1925	1,221.2	4.8	0.8	3.6	6.8	10.3	77.0	65.8	11.3	1.3	0.1	16.4	1.9					
23	1920	1,383.3	5.8	1.2	5.7	13.7	19.8	105.4	91.9	13.6	1.1	0.2	16.4	2.2					
24	1915	1,378.7	12.4	1.0	3.6	6.9	19.5	127.2	110.9	16.3	2.6	0.4	17.4	2.9					
25	1910	1,554.7	24.6	0.2	14.2	14.5	29.0	133.5	116.8	16.6	5.4	0.6	10.9	2.4					
White:																			
26	1940	1,107.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	35.4	33.0	2.5	0.2	0.0	9.4	0.7					
27	1935	1,097.6	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	41.0	37.3	3.7	0.3	0.1	10.8	0.8					
28	1930	1,124.2	2.6	2.2	1.9	3.8	5.2	52.4	46.6	5.9	0.9	0.1	11.3	1.2					
29	1925	1,187.7	4.6	0.8	3.7	6.3	10.3	69.0	58.8	10.3	1.3	0.1	13.5	1.9					
30	1920	1,359.1	5.5	—	5.8	13.4	20.2	97.9	85.3	12.5	1.1	0.2	—	—					
31	1915	1,383.7	12.5	0.9	3.6	6.7	19.9	119.0	103.5	15.5	2.6	0.4	16.0	2.9					
32	1910	1,533.2	24.3	0.2	14.4	13.6	29.3	124.1	108.8	15.3	5.5	0.7	10.3	2.4					
All other races:																			
33	1940	1,508.3	2.1	0	1.1	3.4	0.4	184.3	168.4	15.8	0.2	0	92.1	2.1					
34	1935	1,452.7	0.7	3.0	1.3	3.9	1.3	181.0	160.2	20.8	0.7	0	92.0	1.3					
35	1930	1,705.9	2.5	6.6	2.0	6.6	5.5	252.8	229.4	23.4	1.1	0.5	79.5	1.8					
36	1925	2,047.5	7.8	1.4	2.2	21.1	9.2	274.5	238.5	36.0	1.1	0.3	85.5	1.1					
37	1920	2,077.4	13.3	—	2.0	21.4	9.5	322.1	278.8	43.2	2.7	0.3	—	—					
38	1915	1,865.2	9.5	1.6	2.0	10.3	8.0	393.9	349.7	44.2	0.8	0	62.1	3.6					
39	1910	2,366.1	34.1	0.5	6.0	46.1	19.0	485.1	419.0	66.2	2.5	0	36.6	1.0					
Rhode Island																			
All races:																			
40	1940	1,119.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	33.1	30.4	2.7	0.1	0	9.3	1.1					
41	1935	1,156.6	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	50.9	45.0	5.9	0	0	13.6	0.7					
42	1930	1,167.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	5.4	5.4	69.7	57.6	12.1	0.4	0	10.1	0.6					
43	1925	1,209.1	2.9	0.9	1.9	8.8	6.6	82.8	66.9	15.9	0.6	0	14.8	1.6					
44	1920	1,419.2	2.8	2.4	4.4	15.0	21.1	130.2	109.7	20.6	1.0	0.3	19.4	3.3					
45	1915	1,495.6	10.2	1.8	4.5	18.9	16.6	158.6	134.1	24.5	4.5	0.2	18.4	2.7					
46	1910	1,707.7	13.6	0.2	4.0	9.4	24.6	182.2	156.9	25.3	6.4	0.9	19.1	2.1					
47	1905	1,706.6	17.0	—	7.1	9.6	28.7	213.5	177.6	36.0	11.9	3.3	17.0	2.1					
48	1900	2,040.1	28.6	—	7.7	16.5	45.8	230.4	198.3	32.1	21.2	7.0	16.3	2.1					

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—COD.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS										Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylysm)	Intraocular lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ²	Other forms	Mecases	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ³	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106				
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50													
3.0	5.6	30.6	0	67.2	28.0	21.1	4.7	13.4	15.5	0.4	5.6	3.0	96.9	179.6	1.3	1				
9.0	2.0	23.2	1.2	41.2	19.6	12.6	2.0	7.1	10.6	0.4	13.7	4.7	66.7	133.1	2.4	2				
4.9	0.8	15.1	6.0	33.5	14.7	10.9	3.4	4.5	10.5	1.1	35.4	3.0	55.3	108.4	3.0	3				
1.7	3.4	6.1	1.1	139.1	65.8	16.1	11.1	46.2	25.9	3.5	0.4	2.0	103.4	305.7	3.9	4				
2.5	3.7	9.4	1.5	123.9	61.4	16.4	9.9	36.2	25.2	4.0	0.1	2.3	111.6	279.6	3.7	5				
5.9	3.5	7.8	1.8	114.7	57.1	15.6	11.0	31.0	19.8	6.9	0.1	3.3	100.5	235.2	4.2	6				
7.2	2.7	7.6	0.1	107.4	56.5	13.8	7.9	29.2	16.5	8.0	0.2	2.4	104.7	169.8	6.0	7				
6.3	8.0	8.0	3.8	93.2	50.2	12.6	7.7	20.8	17.5	2.3	0	1.7	103.6	169.0	5.3	8				
1.6	3.2	5.8	1.0	139.2	65.8	16.2	11.2	46.0	25.9	3.5	0.3	2.0	103.6	306.6	4.0	9				
2.4	3.8	8.9	1.4	124.2	61.0	16.5	10.0	33.6	25.2	4.1	0.1	2.2	111.9	281.1	3.8	10				
5.6	3.3	7.3	1.0	114.0	57.1	15.6	11.2	30.1	20.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	101.1	235.0	3.8	11				
6.9	2.6	6.9	0.1	108.0	56.8	13.8	8.1	29.4	16.1	8.1	0.2	2.2	104.6	178.8	6.0	12				
			7.5	94.1	52.5	12.7	7.9	21.1	17.7						5.2	13				
14.3	21.5	35.8	7.2	136.2	64.5	7.2	7.2	57.3	21.5	0	7.2	0	93.2	236.5	0	14				
6.9	0	41.4	6.9	103.5	89.7	6.9	0	6.9	27.6	0	0	6.9	39.7	179.3	0	15				
19.8	13.2	39.5	52.7	158.2	59.3	13.2	0	35.7	0	0	0	19.8	59.3	250.6	26.4	16				
26.8	6.7	46.8	0	73.6	40.1	13.4	0	20.1	40.1	6.7	0	13.4	113.7	234.1	6.7	17				
		35.3	0	42.4	28.3	7.1	0	7.1	7.1						14.1	18				
3.6	2.2	6.8	0.1	132.1	62.8	17.9	12.5	38.9	36.3	3.4	0.2	2.2	88.8	346.5	3.9	19				
4.1	1.8	7.9	2.4	118.3	58.4	16.6	11.9	31.4	28.8	3.3	0.2	3.1	89.1	292.2	3.7	20				
4.5	1.8	6.9	2.2	99.7	52.0	14.6	9.0	24.2	22.3	3.4	0.2	4.1	88.9	242.4	5.0	21				
5.9	2.0	6.6	5.3	91.9	49.1	13.9	8.0	20.9	18.2	3.2	0.2	5.2	91.9	197.8	7.8	22				
6.0	8.2	13.2	83.7	46.4	12.7	7.6	17.0	16.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	95.8	161.2	14.8	23					
7.4	7.1	6.8	74.2	40.4	11.6	7.2	14.9	15.6	1.2	0.1	3.6	92.6	160.0	19.2	24					
3.7	4.8	16.1	66.2	35.0	10.0	6.7	14.6	12.8	1.1	0.0	4.1	96.6	144.1	27.0	25					
2.8	1.5	4.4	0.1	132.8	63.4	17.5	12.6	39.3	36.3	3.5	0.2	2.1	87.7	347.0	4.0	26				
3.3	1.5	5.2	2.4	119.5	59.6	16.1	12.0	31.7	29.1	3.3	0.1	2.9	89.0	292.8	3.7	27				
3.8	1.5	4.9	2.2	100.9	52.9	14.3	9.1	24.6	22.4	3.4	0.2	4.0	89.2	240.6	4.9	28				
5.2	1.5	4.9	5.2	92.6	49.7	13.7	7.9	21.2	18.2	3.3	0.2	5.0	92.1	194.5	7.6	29				
	6.7	13.3	84.3	46.8	12.5	7.7	17.2	16.6							14.5	30				
	6.0	6.7	74.4	40.7	11.3	7.2	15.2	15.7	1.2	0.1	3.6	93.2	153.1	18.9	31					
3.5	4.3	16.2	66.6	35.3	9.9	6.7	14.7	12.9	1.1	0.0	4.1	96.7	142.3	26.3	32					
19.9	16.1	54.1	0.2	117.9	51.1	25.6	10.1	31.1	36.3	3.0	0.4	4.2	110.3	337.1	3.6	33				
20.2	8.9	61.6	1.7	94.6	34.3	25.6	10.9	23.9	23.9	2.6	0.2	6.9	90.9	279.9	3.3	34				
17.9	9.1	50.7	2.7	74.1	32.7	20.4	6.8	14.1	19.8	2.7	0.2	7.5	82.2	279.4	8.0	35				
21.9	13.8	48.7	7.3	75.8	34.6	18.9	8.9	13.3	17.3	1.9	0.8	11.4	87.4	278.3	14.9	36				
	51.1	9.2	66.4	33.4	16.7	5.8	8.6	8.9							22.1	37				
	42.2	8.0	67.2	30.6	20.3	8.4	10.6	12.7	1.6	0.4	5.6	72.8	220.8	27.1	38					
11.5	24.1	9.5	50.6	23.1	12.0	6.5	9.0	8.0	0.5	0.5	2.5	95.7	211.5	52.6	39					
1.3	1.8	5.0	0.4	157.6	73.0	18.6	18.1	47.8	33.8	1.7	0.1	2.0	101.9	374.4	2.7	40				
3.4	1.5	8.0	1.0	147.6	74.2	17.1	14.2	42.1	33.2	2.2	0.3	2.2	97.7	331.3	2.8	41				
4.1	0.9	4.5	0.9	136.5	72.3	16.6	14.3	33.2	23.0	1.6	0.4	8.3	97.0	262.1	4.7	42				
5.7	1.0	6.5	5.3	113.5	57.2	17.9	9.4	29.0	22.0	1.2	0.9	5.7	103.8	211.7	7.9	43				
8.2	8.0	11.3	98.9	48.5	16.5	10.4	23.5	20.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	118.2	180.8	17.1	44					
10.2	5.5	10.1	93.0	48.8	15.4	9.7	19.1	23.1	0.7	1.5	5.0	106.3	183.7	19.9	45					
9.5	7.3	32.7	87.0	42.8	14.1	8.6	21.5	19.3	0.6	0.6	5.9	107.9	176.2	33.2	46					
10.0	5.0	7.5	80.3	38.9	17.7	10.6	13.1	17.0	0.2	0	10.8	105.8	153.0	44.5	47					
9.1	5.1	42.8	70.3	34.9	11.4	8.8	15.1	13.0	0.5	0	12.3	109.6	153.6	68.2	48					

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever		Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS				SYPHILIS					
			1, 2	6					8	9	10	All forms 13-22	Of respiratory system 13	Other forms 14-22	Dysentery 27	Malaria 28	All forms ² 30	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) 30a
Rhode Island—Continued																		
White:																		
1	1940	1,109.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	31.2	29.2	2.0	0.1	0	8.1	1.1				
2	1935	1,145.2	0.1	2.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	48.1	42.3	5.8	0	0	12.3	0.7				
3	1930	1,151.1	1.6	0.9	1.0	5.3	5.3	66.0	54.9	11.1	0.4	0	9.5	0.6				
4	1925	1,196.6	3.0	0.7	1.9	8.8	6.7	79.3	64.5	14.8	0.6	0	14.2	1.6				
5	1920	1,398.4	2.7		4.5	14.4	21.1	123.2	103.3	19.9	0.8	0.3						
6	1915	1,477.8	9.6	1.7	4.4	18.4	16.9	150.5	127.3	23.2	4.6	0.2	17.4	2.6				
7	1910	1,692.5	13.3	0.2	4.1	8.8	24.7	179.7	154.5	25.2	6.5	0.9	18.0	2.2				
8	1905																	
9	1900																	
All other races:																		
10	1940	1,741.6	8.7	0	0	0	0	147.3	104.0	43.3	0	0	78.0	0				
11	1935	1,885.9	9.6	0	0	9.6	0	230.9	221.3	9.6	0	0	96.2	0				
12	1930	2,212.0	0	0	0	9.6	9.6	306.4	229.8	76.6	0	0	47.9	0				
13	1925	1,974.2	0	9.1	0	9.1	0	291.1	209.2	81.9	0	0	54.6	0				
14	1920	2,619.0	9.6	0	47.8	19.1	535.3	477.9	57.4	9.6	0	0						
15	1915	2,472.3	47.0	9.4	9.4	47.0	0	601.6	507.6	94.0	0	0	75.2	9.4				
16	1910	2,507.9	29.6	0	0	59.5	19.7	316.0	286.3	29.6	0	0	79.0	0				
17	1905																	
18	1900																	
South Carolina³																		
All races:																		
19	1940	1,062.5	4.1	0.5	0.1	2.5	2.8	47.4	44.2	3.2	3.5	6.2	19.6	0.1				
20	1935	1,110.3	10.4	1.3	0.4	9.5	3.7	54.5	51.1	3.4	3.7	23.5	22.5	0.7				
21	1930	1,281.8	17.7	2.7	0.9	11.2	7.3	77.6	72.5	5.1	9.0	20.9	20.7	0.4				
22	1925	1,280.2	28.1	0.8	0.4	11.7	7.4	98.6	91.9	6.6	12.3	10.7	17.4	0.1				
23	1920	1,410.1	22.5	1.2	0.7	22.1	11.9	120.5	112.4	8.1	24.1	28.9	15.2	0.4				
White:																		
24	1940	834.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.7	21.2	19.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.2	0.1				
25	1935	886.8	5.2	1.2	0.7	5.6	4.4	25.4	23.5	1.8	2.8	13.8	6.8	0.5				
26	1930	974.1	10.0	2.4	1.6	7.8	9.2	35.7	33.3	2.4	7.1	8.0	5.5	0.3				
27	1925	986.7	14.6	1.1	0.8	9.8	9.5	44.0	40.7	3.3	9.2	3.6	6.7	0.1				
28	1920	1,137.6	15.8	1.2	0.8	18.0	15.6	65.2	58.7	6.5	19.8	11.7	6.2	0.7				
All other races:																		
29	1940	1,365.8	8.3	0.5	0	4.8	3.1	82.2	76.6	5.5	5.3	10.5	40.1	0				
30	1935	1,398.5	17.0	1.4	0	14.5	2.9	92.0	86.7	5.4	4.9	36.0	42.8	0.9				
31	1930	1,648.6	26.9	3.0	0.1	15.3	5.0	127.5	119.1	8.4	11.3	36.3	38.8	0.5				
32	1925	1,589.3	42.3	0.4	0	13.7	5.1	156.0	145.8	10.2	15.5	18.0	28.7	0				
33	1920	1,673.5	28.9	1.3	0.5	26.1	8.4	174.0	164.3	9.7	28.4	45.5	23.9	0.1				
South Dakota³																		
All races:																		
34	1940	848.3	0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	23.4	26.4	3.0	0.2	0	5.6	0.2				
35	1935	936.9	1.3	0.7	2.8	3.9	2.1	39.9	34.6	5.3	0.7	0	4.3	0				
36	1930	847.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	2.9	3.2	52.1	47.2	4.9	0.7	0	3.5	0.4				
White:																		
37	1940	821.5	0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	15.7	13.7	1.9	0.2	0	4.7	0.2				
38	1935	899.9	1.4	0.6	2.9	3.8	2.0	22.4	19.8	2.6	0.5	0	4.0	0				
39	1930	794.2	2.4	1.8	0.6	2.4	3.1	27.4	24.6	2.8	0.4	0	3.3	0.4				
All other races:																		
40	1940	1,540.7	0	0	0	4.2	12.6	385.2	355.9	29.3	0	0	29.3	0				
41	1935	1,963.4	0	4.3	0	4.3	4.3	525.0	443.9	81.1	8.5	0	12.8	0				
42	1930	2,411.9	22.0	8.8	0	17.6	4.4	780.5	714.3	66.1	8.8	0	8.8	0				
Tennessee³																		
All races:																		
43	1940	1,025.6	2.1	0.7	0.6	3.8	1.7	74.9	68.2	6.7	5.7	2.2	14.5	0.2				
44	1935	1,075.5	6.8	3.9	1.1	7.9	6.5	87.5	78.7	8.9	5.4	7.9	16.5	0.6				
45	1930	1,145.9	12.5	11.2	1.6	7.1	7.2	119.7	106.4	13.3	6.2	5.5	15.4	0.5				
46	1925	1,099.6	25.8	1.3	1.3	7.3	7.3	133.0	116.5	16.6	8.2	6.1	14.0	0.9				
47	1920	1,219.0	18.6	2.1	2.3	12.7	16.7	165.7	146.2	19.5	12.9	7.9	11.3	0.9				
White:																		
48	1940	918.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	3.4	1.9	59.2	54.4	4.8	5.5	1.6	7.1	0.2				
49	1935	963.8	6.2	4.0	1.2	7.9	7.0	69.9	63.5	6.4	5.4	6.4	8.7	0.5				
50	1930	992.7	10.7	6.4	1.8	6.2	7.6	89.1	79.0	10.1	6.1	4.0	8.0	0.5				
51	1925	942.4	22.6	1.2	1.4	6.6	7.9	102.1	88.8	13.3	7.3	4.4	7.4	0.9				
52	1920	1,076.6	16.6	2.2	2.5	11.6	18.4	130.5	113.8	16.7	13.2	5.5	6.4	0.9				

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.
of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS							Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Fellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵									
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106		
1.3	1.6	4.1	0.4	156.2	72.7	18.1	18.0	47.4	38.5	1.4	0.1	1.9	101.3	372.2	2.7	1	
3.0	1.5	7.0	1.0	147.3	74.0	17.2	13.9	42.1	33.3	2.2	0.3	1.9	96.4	327.6	2.8	2	
3.6	0.9	4.4	0.9	131.7	72.4	16.7	13.9	33.6	28.4	1.6	0.4	8.3	96.4	256.7	4.4	3	
5.7	1.0	5.8	5.4	114.0	57.5	17.9	9.4	29.1	22.0	1.2	0.9	5.7	103.1	208.1	7.8	4	
		7.6	11.0	99.0	48.3	16.8	10.5	23.4	20.3						17.3	5	
10.1		4.8	10.1	93.2	48.8	15.4	9.9	19.1	23.4	0.7	1.5	5.1	105.5	182.8	19.6	6	
9.2		6.5	33.1	86.6	43.2	13.8	8.4	21.1	19.3	0.6	0.6	6.0	108.1	172.4	32.5	7	
																8	
																9	
0	17.3	60.7	0	242.6	95.3	52.0	26.0	69.3	60.7	17.3	0	8.7	138.6	511.2	0	10	
28.9	0	67.4	0	163.6	86.6	9.6	28.9	58.5	28.9	0	0	19.2	132.8	557.7	0	11	
38.3	0	9.6	0	124.5	67.0	9.6	38.3	9.6	0	0	0	9.6	134.1	612.9	19.2	12	
9.1	0	45.5	0	81.9	56.4	18.2	9.1	18.2	27.3	0	0	9.1	145.6	427.6	18.2	13	
		23.7	28.7	95.6	57.4	0	9.6	28.7	9.6						9.6	14	
18.8		47.0	9.4	84.6	47.0	18.8	0	18.8	9.4	0	0	0	150.4	235.0	57.6	15	
29.6		49.4	9.9	108.6	19.7	29.6	19.7	39.5	19.7	0	0	0	98.7	375.2	69.1	16	
																17	
																18	
2.7	1.9	14.9	0.8	56.4	22.7	12.8	5.1	15.8	12.6	0.6	8.5	2.2	104.3	190.4	2.0	19	
2.9	1.1	17.8	1.3	49.3	19.3	12.1	4.4	13.5	12.2	1.1	16.3	2.5	97.4	179.1	1.3	20	
2.8	1.3	16.2	0.4	40.6	16.5	10.9	2.9	10.3	10.5	1.1	44.9	3.3	105.7	176.9	2.2	21	
2.4	2.6	12.3	0.9	43.4	16.2	11.8	3.9	11.5	8.0	0.8	25.3	1.5	97.7	140.5	3.0	22	
2.0		12.8	3.3	33.0	13.6	7.5	2.8	9.1	6.2	0.2	18.2	0.5	80.5	109.0	6.0	23	
0.6	0.7	2.9	0.5	64.0	25.5	11.3	5.6	21.6	14.4	0.5	6.4	2.8	81.7	181.9	2.0	24	
1.5	0.9	4.0	0.9	56.0	21.2	12.5	5.5	16.8	15.2	0.9	12.6	2.2	75.1	165.1	1.4	25	
1.3	0.7	3.2	0.6	45.6	17.0	10.2	3.4	13.3	12.7	0.8	24.6	3.8	82.7	153.5	2.1	26	
1.5	1.8	3.3	0.2	48.8	19.3	10.2	4.2	15.1	8.9	0.8	20.8	1.7	87.6	118.3	3.3	27	
2.2		3.3	4.2	40.8	18.1	6.4	3.7	12.6	8.9	0.4	15.3	0.8	80.3	103.7	5.2	28	
5.5	3.6	31.0	1.2	46.4	19.0	14.8	4.4	8.1	10.2	0.9	11.3	1.5	134.4	201.8	2.0	29	
4.7	1.5	35.7	2.1	40.7	16.9	11.6	3.0	9.2	8.4	1.4	21.0	2.7	126.1	197.2	1.1	30	
4.6	1.9	31.8	0.1	34.6	13.8	11.8	2.3	6.8	7.8	1.4	69.1	2.8	133.1	204.8	2.4	31	
3.3	3.5	21.9	0.5	37.8	13.0	13.5	3.6	7.6	7.1	0.7	30.1	1.2	108.3	163.9	2.6	32	
1.9		21.9	2.5	25.6	9.3	8.5	1.9	5.8	3.6	0.1	20.9	0.1	80.7	114.2	7.1	33	
1.9	0.6	3.0	0.5	102.3	50.2	7.9	9.5	34.7	23.2	2.2	0.2	0.8	82.4	204.8	1.9	34	
1.8	0.4	2.1	4.0	93.6	47.0	9.6	8.9	28.0	19.6	2.1	0	1.9	71.2	158.6	4.3	35	
0.7	0.7	1.6	2.9	74.6	38.7	7.5	6.2	22.2	16.7	1.9	0.1	1.0	68.5	136.4	3.2	36	
1.9	0.6	1.9	0.2	104.2	51.4	7.9	9.4	35.5	23.3	2.3	0.2	0.6	84.3	207.7	1.6	37	
1.8	0.5	1.7	3.1	94.2	47.5	9.1	8.9	28.7	19.8	2.0	0	1.8	72.2	169.3	4.1	38	
0.7	0.7	1.3	2.8	75.3	39.1	7.2	6.3	22.8	16.7	1.9	0.1	0.9	69.5	137.5	3.3	39	
0	0	29.3	8.4	54.4	20.9	8.4	12.6	12.6	20.9	0	0	4.2	35.5	129.8	8.4	40	
0	0	12.8	29.9	75.8	34.1	25.6	8.0	8.5	12.8	4.3	0	4.3	42.7	111.0	8.5	41	
0	0	8.8	4.4	52.9	26.5	17.6	4.4	4.4	17.6	0	0	4.4	39.7	105.8	0	42	
3.6	2.1	8.6	0.6	76.0	31.4	13.5	6.4	24.7	14.2	1.6	3.5	1.6	86.7	190.3	3.1	43	
3.5	1.4	10.9	1.4	67.1	28.8	11.9	6.5	20.1	11.8	1.5	7.7	2.3	80.6	147.8	2.5	44	
3.0	1.1	10.9	5.1	59.6	25.3	11.5	5.2	17.6	11.1	1.6	15.6	1.6	79.6	129.5	3.3	45	
3.5	1.2	8.4	2.4	50.7	21.5	10.7	5.1	13.4	7.7	1.3	15.2	1.3	64.0	110.4	3.8	46	
1.7		8.8	10.7	47.0	18.3	10.8	4.3	13.6	6.2	1.2	13.0	0.9	61.3	97.0	7.3	47	
2.1	1.0	3.8	0.5	76.3	31.9	12.5	6.3	25.6	13.0	1.5	3.6	1.5	77.4	174.1	3.0	48	
2.6	1.0	4.7	1.7	62.8	29.8	9.8	6.3	21.3	11.9	1.2	6.9	2.2	71.0	134.0	2.1	49	
1.8	0.7	5.0	5.8	61.7	27.5	9.9	5.2	19.0	11.0	1.4	14.6	1.4	63.6	108.9	3.0	50	
2.8	0.9	2.8	2.4	50.5	25.5	8.3	5.2	14.4	7.4	1.0	13.9	1.3	58.0	90.8	3.3	51	
1.1		4.4	12.5	48.2	19.8	8.9	3.9	15.5	6.2	1.1	10.8	0.8	57.6	83.2	5.5	52	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS				SYPHILIS							
								1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	Of respiratory system	Other forms	Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)
Tennessee³—Con.																			
All other races:																			
1	1940	1,529.9	3.3	0.6	0.4	5.7	0.6	149.3	133.8	15.5	6.3	5.3	49.7	0.2					
2	1935	1,593.8	9.3	3.4	0.8	8.1	4.2	169.5	149.0	20.4	5.5	14.8	52.6	1.0					
3	1930	1,832.4	20.5	32.7	0.4	11.3	5.4	256.7	228.9	27.9	6.9	12.4	43.4	0.2					
4	1925	1,784.7	39.6	1.9	1.3	10.6	4.9	268.0	236.9	31.1	11.9	13.5	42.6	1.1					
5	1920	1,812.7	27.3	1.6	1.3	17.3	9.8	312.6	281.1	31.5	11.5	17.5	31.7	0.7					
Texas ⁴																			
All races:																			
6	1940	974.4	3.4	0.6	0.3	3.9	2.3	59.2	55.4	3.8	10.1	2.7	14.5	0.3					
7	1935	1,013.5	8.9	1.4	1.0	3.4	7.7	69.1	64.2	4.8	7.2	10.6	15.0	0.5					
White:																			
8	1940	927.6	2.7	0.6	0.3	3.7	2.4	55.2	51.8	3.4	10.5	2.0	8.9	0.3					
9	1935	961.5	7.3	1.4	1.1	3.3	7.5	63.3	58.9	4.4	7.4	9.3	10.3	0.5					
All other races:																			
10	1940	1,251.1	7.1	0.5	0	5.0	2.3	82.9	76.9	6.0	7.8	7.0	47.5	0.2					
11	1935	1,321.3	18.3	1.0	0.2	3.9	10.0	103.1	95.7	7.4	6.9	18.4	42.7	0.5					
Utah ⁵																			
All races:																			
12	1940	895.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.0	0	16.2	13.6	2.5	0.5	0	4.9	0					
13	1935	962.1	0.8	1.9	11.8	7.6	1.3	17.1	15.4	1.7	1.9	0.2	10.6	0.1					
14	1930	994.7	2.4	25.3	2.7	13.0	3.1	28.7	22.2	6.5	1.8	0	7.7	0.3					
15	1925	920.1	5.3	5.5	0.3	7.2	10.1	30.6	26.3	4.3	1.0	0	6.0	0.2					
16	1920	1,147.3	6.0	1.3	1.5	24.7	7.3	39.1	32.0	7.1	3.1	0	11.9	0.2					
17	1915	974.0	9.3	1.9	2.8	20.0	11.4	43.9	35.5	8.4	1.2	0	7.4	0.7					
18	1910	1,081.5	36.9	1.1	28.7	17.0	19.4	44.1	35.6	8.5	1.0	0	6.1	0.5					
White:																			
19	1940	891.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	0	14.9	12.9	2.0	0.6	0	4.8	0					
20	1935	947.1	0.8	1.9	11.8	7.7	1.3	16.6	14.8	1.7	1.3	0.2	8.9	0.4					
21	1930	995.7	2.4	25.5	2.8	12.4	3.0	27.9	21.9	6.0	1.8	0	7.8	0.3					
22	1925	915.4	5.0	5.6	0.8	6.9	10.2	29.6	25.2	4.4	0.8	0	5.4	0.2					
23	1920	1,136.8	6.3	1.6	1.6	24.9	7.4	36.6	30.3	6.3	2.9	0	—	—					
24	1915	961.9	9.2	1.9	2.8	18.9	11.6	40.9	32.8	8.0	1.2	0	6.1	0.5					
25	1910	1,081.4	34.6	1.1	29.2	17.3	19.7	42.5	34.1	8.4	1.1	0	5.7	0.5					
All other races:																			
26	1940	1,136.7	0	0	0	13.5	0	108.3	67.7	40.6	0	0	13.5	0					
27	1935	1,982.7	0	0	13.1	0	0	52.5	52.5	0	39.4	0	131.3	0					
28	1930	1,926.3	0	12.7	0	50.3	12.7	76.1	38.1	38.1	0	0	0	0					
29	1925	1,207.1	25.4	0	0	25.4	0	88.9	88.9	0	12.7	0	38.1	0					
30	1920	1,773.3	40.0	0	0	13.3	0	186.7	133.3	53.3	13.3	0	—	—					
31	1915	1,682.1	13.8	0	0	82.7	0	220.6	193.0	27.6	0	0	82.7	13.8					
32	1910	1,087.8	161.7	0	0	0	0	132.3	117.6	14.7	0	0	29.4	0					
Vermont																			
All races:																			
33	1940	1,283.3	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	0	41.5	39.0	2.5	0.8	0	7.2	0.6					
34	1935	1,339.8	1.1	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.1	44.9	39.5	5.3	0.3	0	4.5	0.3					
35	1930	1,304.0	0.8	1.4	2.8	3.1	2.2	65.7	56.2	9.5	0.8	0	6.4	1.7					
36	1925	1,445.3	2.8	1.1	4.2	4.8	7.3	70.6	57.1	13.5	0.3	0	10.7	2.3					
37	1920	1,568.1	10.5	2.8	4.2	7.6	6.8	81.6	66.8	14.7	1.1	0	7.4	2.3					
38	1915	1,476.9	13.0	1.1	1.1	6.4	11.1	91.6	75.2	16.4	5.9	0.8	17.5	3.6					
39	1910	1,598.6	14.0	0	3.1	14.6	9.0	113.2	91.9	21.3	6.4	0.8	12.1	3.1					
40	1905	1,677.0	24.3	—	—	11.3	16.1	139.1	121.3	17.8	5.1	1.7	13.0	3.4					
41	1900	1,654.9	33.7	—	—	4.7	6.1	154.4	139.0	15.4	11.6	1.7	7.9	2.3					
White:																			
42	1940	1,283.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	0	41.5	39.0	2.5	0.8	0	7.0	0.6					
43	1935	1,340.5	1.1	2.2	2.2	3.7	1.1	44.9	39.6	5.3	0.3	0	4.5	0.3					
44	1930	1,303.8	0.8	1.4	2.8	3.1	2.2	65.8	56.3	9.5	0.8	0	6.4	1.7					
45	1925	1,446.2	2.8	1.1	4.2	4.8	7.3	70.7	57.2	13.5	0.3	0	10.7	2.3					
46	1920	1,569.1	10.5	—	—	4.3	7.7	81.7	67.0	14.8	1.1	0	—	—					
47	1915	1,480.1	13.1	1.1	1.1	6.4	11.1	91.8	75.4	16.4	5.9	0.8	17.3	3.6					
48	1910	1,597.5	14.1	0	3.1	14.4	9.0	112.9	91.5	21.4	6.5	0.8	12.1	3.1					
49	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
50	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.
of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—CON.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS						Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ²	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵								
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106	
11.0	7.5	31.0	0.8	74.5	28.9	17.9	7.1	20.6	20.0	2.0	3.1	1.8	130.9	267.0	3.7	1
7.9	3.6	40.0	0	66.7	23.9	21.4	7.1	14.4	11.5	3.2	11.7	2.4	124.8	211.7	4.2	2
8.4	2.5	37.3	2.1	50.5	15.5	18.6	5.0	11.3	11.7	2.1	19.9	2.5	128.6	222.0	4.4	3
6.4	2.5	32.6	2.2	51.7	16.9	21.4	4.2	9.1	8.9	2.5	20.7	1.5	90.4	195.8	6.1	4
4.0	---	27.1	3.5	41.9	12.0	18.6	5.8	5.5	6.4	1.6	22.2	1.3	76.5	154.4	14.6	5
2.5	2.3	9.4	3.4	78.8	31.5	12.1	6.2	29.0	14.4	1.0	5.5	0.9	71.8	186.8	2.8	6
2.7	1.4	10.4	2.6	68.4	29.4	11.2	5.3	22.5	11.6	1.1	10.6	1.8	64.7	152.2	3.2	7
2.0	1.7	4.9	3.7	81.2	32.5	11.4	6.4	30.9	14.3	0.9	4.2	0.9	66.6	182.3	3.0	8
2.2	1.1	6.5	2.8	70.8	30.5	10.5	5.4	24.4	11.7	1.1	8.1	1.7	59.8	148.1	3.4	9
5.7	5.5	36.0	1.8	64.5	25.2	16.4	5.2	17.7	14.9	1.4	13.6	0.5	102.6	213.4	1.6	10
5.7	3.0	33.6	1.3	54.4	22.9	15.3	4.9	11.4	11.5	1.4	25.4	2.2	94.0	176.3	1.8	11
1.8	1.1	2.0	0.9	91.0	40.7	10.2	8.0	32.2	19.4	4.5	0.5	1.5	59.1	244.6	4.2	12
3.0	0.9	6.3	6.1	83.4	37.8	9.5	10.1	26.0	17.5	5.1	0.2	1.7	53.4	198.1	2.3	13
2.7	1.6	2.6	4.9	77.0	33.4	13.2	7.3	23.2	14.1	8.6	0.2	2.0	49.7	163.6	2.7	14
2.3	0.8	2.7	0	66.3	38.8	5.3	5.1	17.0	10.9	3.7	0.4	2.3	59.9	122.3	3.3	15
0.4	---	10.6	3.5	55.2	33.1	5.3	4.6	12.1	13.2	3.1	0	1.1	53.2	118.1	11.9	16
1.9	---	4.9	0.7	47.6	28.1	3.9	3.5	12.1	12.8	1.9	0	3.5	47.9	107.8	12.8	17
2.4	---	3.2	1.3	35.6	18.6	3.2	1.9	12.0	14.1	1.3	0	4.8	47.8	96.1	17.5	18
1.8	0.9	2.0	0.9	90.6	40.0	10.3	7.9	32.4	19.7	4.6	0.6	1.5	59.7	245.7	4.2	19
3.1	1.0	4.4	4.0	84.4	38.2	9.6	10.2	26.4	17.5	5.0	0.2	1.3	54.1	198.1	2.3	20
2.8	1.6	2.6	4.8	77.6	33.7	13.4	7.4	23.1	14.4	8.8	0.2	2.0	59.7	164.6	2.8	21
1.9	0.8	2.5	0	66.3	38.6	5.2	5.2	17.3	11.1	5.8	0.4	2.1	50.3	123.3	3.3	22
---	---	---	9.7	55.7	33.4	5.4	4.7	12.1	13.2	---	---	---	---	---	11.7	23
1.9	---	3.8	0.7	47.7	28.1	4.0	3.5	12.1	12.8	1.9	0	3.5	48.4	107.7	13.0	24
2.2	---	3.0	1.4	36.2	18.9	3.2	1.9	12.2	14.1	1.4	0	4.9	48.4	96.8	17.9	25
0	13.5	0	0	121.8	94.7	0	13.5	13.5	0	0	0	0	13.5	162.4	0	26
0	0	131.3	144.4	13.1	13.1	0	0	0	13.1	13.1	0	25.3	0	197.0	0	27
0	0	0	12.7	38.1	12.7	0	0	25.4	0	0	0	0	63.4	101.5	0	28
25.4	0	12.7	0	63.5	50.8	12.7	0	0	0	0	0	12.7	25.4	63.5	0	29
---	---	---	66.7	0	13.9	0	0	13.3	13.3	---	---	---	---	---	26.7	30
0	---	---	68.9	13.8	27.6	0	0	13.8	13.8	---	---	---	13.8	110.3	0	31
14.7	---	---	14.7	0	0	0	0	0	14.7	0	0	0	14.7	58.8	0	32
2.2	2.2	2.2	0.3	152.3	65.4	21.2	17.5	48.2	33.7	3.3	0	1.7	126.7	389.4	8.6	33
1.1	0.5	2.8	1.7	147.5	69.8	17.7	14.9	45.2	32.5	1.4	0.8	2.2	127.3	331.0	6.5	34
2.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	125.2	66.8	18.6	10.3	29.5	27.8	2.8	1.4	5.0	121.3	298.8	8.1	35
6.2	0.6	1.7	0	135.0	72.0	16.6	14.1	32.4	21.4	3.1	0.6	2.5	151.9	270.4	9.3	36
2.3	---	2.8	5.1	125.8	70.8	17.6	12.5	24.9	19.5	2.5	0.3	1.4	156.1	258.9	25.8	37
7.5	---	6.4	0.8	104.6	52.4	16.9	9.2	26.1	20.8	1.7	0.8	4.4	150.1	229.7	26.6	38
4.8	---	4.2	6.7	110.1	58.3	15.7	12.1	24.1	21.3	1.7	0.6	3.9	143.2	242.4	29.7	39
7.6	---	2.0	10.7	83.0	39.2	10.7	5.9	27.1	17.8	1.7	0	5.4	146.2	190.8	37.2	40
4.7	---	0.9	7.9	87.8	34.3	6.4	5.2	41.9	12.5	0.3	0	2.9	133.7	155.3	42.7	41
2.0	2.2	2.2	0.3	152.5	65.5	21.2	17.6	48.2	33.7	3.3	0	1.7	126.5	389.3	8.6	42
1.1	0.3	2.8	1.7	147.2	69.9	17.4	14.9	44.9	32.6	1.4	0.8	2.2	127.2	331.2	6.5	43
2.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	125.4	66.9	18.7	10.3	29.5	27.6	2.8	1.4	5.0	121.5	299.1	8.1	44
6.2	0.6	1.7	0	135.3	72.2	16.6	14.1	32.4	21.4	3.1	0.6	2.5	152.2	270.3	9.3	45
---	---	---	5.1	126.0	70.9	17.6	12.5	25.0	19.6	2.6	---	---	---	---	25.8	46
7.2	---	6.4	0.8	104.9	52.6	17.0	9.2	26.2	20.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	150.6	230.2	26.7	47
4.8	---	4.2	6.8	110.4	58.3	15.8	12.1	24.2	21.4	1.7	0.6	3.9	143.6	242.7	29.8	48
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	49
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	TUBERCULOSIS							SYPHILIS				
			Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	Of respiratory system		Dysentery	Malaria	All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	
								All forms	Other forms					
			1, 2	6	8	9	10	13-22	13	14-22	27	28	30	30a
Vermont—Con.														
All other races:														
1	1840	1,176.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	235.3	0
2	1835	905.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1830	1,399.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1825	247.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	1820	382.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	1815	448.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89.3	0
7	1810	1,332.6	0	0	0	61.1	0	183.3	183.3	0	0	0	0	0
8	1805													
9	1800													
Virginia³														
All races:														
10	1840	1,104.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	5.0	1.9	58.1	52.5	5.6	2.9	0.2	17.7	0.6
11	1835	1,170.5	3.2	4.2	1.0	8.3	5.2	75.3	68.2	7.2	3.5	0.6	17.8	0.8
12	1830	1,246.0	6.4	2.5	1.2	12.0	7.0	92.4	83.2	9.1	8.1	0.7	20.6	0.7
13	1825	1,210.9	12.5	1.0	1.7	10.4	9.8	112.0	99.3	12.7	8.1	1.9	17.6	1.9
14	1820	1,300.3	11.1	1.7	1.4	19.7	14.2	141.4	127.6	13.8	9.8	2.2	14.1	1.4
15	1815	1,339.4	22.4	0.5	1.0	13.9	16.3	174.5	157.3	17.2	10.9	6.7	15.2	2.0
White:														
16	1840	958.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	3.4	2.0	36.5	32.9	3.6	2.5	0.1	6.8	0.5
17	1835	998.1	2.2	3.5	1.2	5.6	6.1	49.1	44.5	4.6	3.4	0.4	8.4	0.7
18	1830	1,044.6	5.3	2.5	1.3	8.8	7.1	60.0	53.7	6.3	7.2	0.3	10.2	0.5
19	1825	1,009.9	10.0	1.2	2.0	7.5	9.5	74.9	65.4	9.5	7.1	0.6	10.0	1.0
20	1820	1,111.4	9.5	1.9	1.6	16.0	17.0	93.6	83.0	10.6	10.1	1.0	9.2	1.6
21	1815	1,082.1	18.2	0.4	1.3	8.8	17.9	110.5	96.7	13.8	7.7	2.6	9.9	2.7
All other races:														
22	1840	1,548.5	1.8	1.7	0.3	9.7	1.7	124.0	112.1	11.9	4.2	0.3	51.0	0.6
23	1835	1,672.7	6.2	6.2	0.3	16.1	2.9	151.8	137.2	14.6	4.1	1.2	45.1	1.2
24	1830	1,795.0	9.5	2.6	0.6	21.0	6.7	180.5	163.7	16.8	10.7	1.7	49.0	1.2
25	1825	1,717.8	18.6	0.7	0.9	17.7	10.8	205.8	185.0	20.8	10.5	5.1	36.9	2.2
26	1820	1,748.7	14.8	1.3	0.7	28.5	7.6	255.1	233.5	21.6	9.2	5.0	25.7	1.0
27	1815	1,929.6	32.0	0.7	0.4	25.6	12.6	321.3	296.2	25.1	18.2	15.9	27.4	0.6
Washington⁴														
All races:														
28	1840	1,152.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.6	40.7	37.4	3.3	1.8	0	13.8	0.5
29	1835	1,140.5	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.8	0.8	51.6	43.7	8.0	1.4	0	16.3	1.3
30	1830	1,065.7	1.9	4.7	0.8	2.9	2.8	58.9	51.1	7.7	1.0	0	20.6	1.7
31	1825	1,022.7	3.5	2.7	1.7	5.9	6.5	80.0	67.6	12.4	1.6	0.2	23.1	1.7
32	1820	1,104.1	5.5	1.5	4.3	7.4	9.2	98.0	81.2	16.8	0.6	0.1	16.6	1.1
33	1815	959.7	9.6	0.2	0.6	3.5	3.2	102.9	88.5	14.4	1.0	0.3	12.7	1.8
34	1810	1,001.8	28.2	1.7	7.1	15.4	12.6	108.3	88.2	20.0	2.1	0.1	9.9	1.7
White:														
35	1840	1,140.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	35.1	32.1	3.0	1.6	0	13.3	0.5
36	1835	1,129.5	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	45.3	38.5	6.7	1.3	0	15.7	1.3
37	1830	1,049.2	1.8	3.9	0.8	2.6	2.6	51.1	44.3	6.8	1.0	0	19.9	1.7
38	1825	999.3	3.5	2.7	1.8	5.2	6.7	68.6	58.4	10.2	1.4	0.2	22.1	1.7
39	1820	1,072.4	5.5	—	4.4	7.0	9.3	83.7	69.2	14.4	0.6	0.1	—	—
40	1815	935.7	9.7	0.2	0.6	3.4	3.3	93.5	81.4	12.2	0.9	0.2	11.9	1.8
41	1810	988.0	27.0	1.5	7.3	15.0	12.9	100.5	81.5	19.0	2.2	0.1	9.9	1.7
All other races:														
42	1840	1,679.6	2.6	0	0	2.6	2.6	291.8	273.4	18.4	10.5	0	36.8	0
43	1835	1,578.5	0	5.1	0	20.3	2.5	302.5	246.6	55.9	2.5	0	40.7	0
44	1830	1,667.1	4.8	33.6	0	16.8	12.0	343.0	299.8	43.2	0	0	48.0	0
45	1825	1,862.9	5.0	5.0	0	29.7	0	483.0	398.8	89.2	7.4	0	59.5	2.5
46	1820	2,246.3	8.1	—	0	21.5	5.4	614.1	511.8	102.4	0	0	—	—
47	1815	1,819.4	5.9	0	0	5.9	0	437.0	344.9	92.2	3.0	5.0	41.6	0
48	1810	1,471.5	69.8	6.1	0	30.3	3.0	370.1	315.5	54.6	0	0	12.1	0
West Virginia⁵														
All races:														
49	1840	926.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	6.3	1.9	46.1	42.1	4.0	1.6	0	15.1	0.4
50	1835	988.0	5.1	4.0	4.3	6.7	8.9	56.1	48.9	7.2	4.7	0.2	15.6	0.3
51	1830	1,048.7	12.1	2.5	2.1	12.4	6.0	66.4	58.6	7.8	4.9	0	12.2	0.6
52	1825	1,076.8	21.0	1.1	2.9	11.1	10.8	78.9	68.7	10.2	13.4	0.1	13.3	0.5

See footnotes, p. 364.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—CON.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS							Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Fellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylism)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵										
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106		
235.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	235.3	470.6	0	1	
0	0	0	0	362.3	0	181.2	0	181.2	0	0	0	0	181.2	181.2	0	2	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	155.5	0	0	0	0	155.5	0	3	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	316.0	0	4	
89.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
0	0	0	0	61.1	61.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89.8	89.8	0	6	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	183.3	0	7	
																8	
																9	
3.8	2.8	10.6	0.8	82.2	34.6	13.0	7.6	27.0	20.1	2.4	2.2	3.0	108.5	218.0	3.4	10	
3.9	1.7	11.4	5.8	79.8	35.0	13.0	7.7	24.1	16.3	1.9	5.4	4.1	108.3	226.4	3.4	11	
3.5	2.3	14.2	4.5	66.2	28.3	13.5	5.8	18.6	15.2	2.3	9.0	3.5	109.4	201.9	4.6	12	
2.5	2.0	11.5	3.1	63.5	29.1	11.1	6.2	17.0	11.1	2.2	4.0	1.9	97.6	164.7	5.4	13	
2.5	1.1	10.1	4.0	55.4	25.4	11.7	5.2	13.1	9.2	0.6	5.7	0.8	97.6	136.2	9.1	14	
3.5		9.6	2.5	50.8	23.8	10.3	4.7	12.0	9.2	0.9	14.5	2.8	95.3	135.0	13.8	15	
1.4	1.0	3.8	0.8	83.4	35.1	11.6	7.9	28.8	19.9	2.6	2.1	3.0	88.4	234.6	3.4	16	
2.1	1.4	4.2	5.1	83.5	35.6	12.7	8.0	27.2	16.8	1.8	4.1	3.4	86.6	202.2	6.2	17	
2.2	1.6	5.3	5.0	70.9	31.5	12.1	6.1	21.2	14.5	2.1	5.9	3.4	88.0	172.3	3.7	18	
2.2	1.1	5.0	2.8	65.8	31.0	9.2	6.3	19.2	11.5	2.4	3.2	1.8	79.1	143.2	4.7	19	
2.4		5.1	4.2	57.4	26.0	9.9	4.6	14.8	10.3	0.7	3.6	1.0	84.9	119.5	6.3	20	
3.4		3.8	2.4	54.6	28.8	8.8	4.9	14.1	9.7	1.1	11.3	3.1	81.5	111.6	10.1	21	
10.9	8.5	31.1	0.9	78.7	33.1	17.4	6.6	21.6	20.7	1.7	2.6	3.0	169.7	288.9	3.5	22	
9.2	4.4	32.3	8.0	69.1	33.2	13.9	6.8	15.2	14.6	2.0	9.1	6.2	171.4	296.9	5.4	23	
5.4	4.0	38.4	3.2	53.3	19.8	17.3	4.9	11.3	17.3	2.9	17.3	3.7	167.7	282.8	7.0	24	
2.3	4.4	28.0	4.1	57.8	24.4	15.8	6.1	11.5	10.2	1.7	6.1	2.0	144.3	219.0	7.1	25	
2.7		22.0	3.6	50.5	19.0	15.8	6.6	9.1	6.8	0.3	10.6	0.1	127.8	175.9	15.8	26	
3.7		23.1	2.9	42.1	16.8	13.8	4.3	7.2	8.0	0.6	21.7	2.2	126.9	188.8	22.3	27	
3.6	3.1	6.7	1.0	143.0	68.2	16.6	14.4	43.8	26.1	3.3	0.5	4.2	109.3	337.6	1.6	28	
3.9	1.9	9.2	1.5	135.5	70.4	17.0	11.7	36.5	23.7	4.3	0.1	2.9	103.2	275.0	2.4	29	
5.6	2.9	10.5	1.7	112.7	58.7	14.1	10.7	29.1	19.7	5.6	0.1	3.5	95.2	213.9	2.4	30	
8.0	1.3	12.0	0.2	101.0	53.8	12.3	8.6	25.8	15.8	6.1	0.1	3.9	83.6	151.9	3.3	31	
6.4		9.5	5.5	81.8	46.2	10.7	6.2	18.7	13.8	2.2	0	2.5	76.8	132.2	5.2	32	
6.0		4.6	1.4	67.9	38.0	8.9	4.8	16.2	15.5	1.4	0.2	6.0	65.8	113.2	6.9	33	
3.6		4.7	6.6	51.7	29.2	6.6	3.7	12.1	10.8	1.1	0.2	12.8	56.5	86.7	6.8	34	
3.4	3.1	6.4	0.9	143.1	67.9	16.7	14.5	44.0	26.1	3.2	0.5	4.1	109.5	340.0	1.6	35	
4.0	1.9	8.5	1.5	136.3	70.7	17.3	11.7	36.6	24.0	4.4	0.1	2.8	104.2	277.5	2.4	36	
5.5	2.9	9.8	1.3	113.9	59.6	14.2	10.7	29.3	19.8	5.8	0.1	3.4	96.1	214.8	2.5	37	
8.0	1.3	11.0	0.1	101.7	53.9	13.0	8.7	26.2	16.0	6.2	0.1	4.0	83.9	153.2	3.2	38	
		8.9	5.2	82.2	46.0	10.8	6.4	19.0	13.8						5.1	39	
6.6		3.6	1.5	68.7	38.8	9.0	4.9	16.0	15.4	1.3	0.2	6.1	66.2	113.4	7.0	40	
3.7		4.5	6.1	52.6	29.6	6.8	3.9	12.3	10.9	1.2	0.2	12.8	57.4	87.0	6.5	41	
10.5	5.9	21.0	5.5	136.7	81.5	19.1	7.9	34.2	25.7	10.5	0	10.5	99.9	231.3	0	42	
2.5	2.5	35.6	0	104.2	55.9	5.1	10.2	53.0	12.7	2.5	0	7.6	63.5	177.9	5.1	43	
9.6	2.4	36.0	14.4	69.6	26.4	9.6	12.0	21.6	19.2	0	0	7.2	62.4	179.9	0	44	
5.0	2.5	49.5	2.5	74.3	25.0	5.0	5.0	12.4	9.9	2.5	0	2.5	71.8	104.0	5.0	45	
		32.3	13.5	67.3	51.2	3.1	0	8.1	16.2						10.8	46	
0		41.6	3.0	35.7	3.9	3.0	0	23.8	17.8	3.0	0	3.0	50.5	107.0	3.0	47	
0		12.1	24.3	21.2	15.2	0	0	6.1	6.1	0	0	12.1	27.3	75.8	15.2	48	
3.9	1.6	9.2	0	77.2	35.8	13.3	5.5	22.7	17.4	2.7	0.6	1.9	77.2	186.2	2.8	49	
2.7	1.7	10.9	6.4	70.6	34.3	11.3	6.2	18.9	13.8	2.6	0.6	2.7	65.3	160.2	1.9	50	
1.7	0.7	9.2	5.2	59.6	31.4	11.4	4.4	12.4	13.2	3.1	0.3	3.6	68.7	127.9	2.0	51	
2.8	1.2	8.8	3.5	55.3	29.6	12.2	4.0	9.5	8.9	2.6	0.4	2.1	71.7	109.5	3.1	52	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All causes ¹	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis	Scarlet fever	Whooping cough	Diphtheria	TUBERCULOSIS			Dysentery	Malaria	SYPHILIS	
								All forms	Of respiratory system	Other forms			All forms ²	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)
West Virginia³—Continued														
White:														
1	1940.....	895.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	6.1	1.9	40.7	37.6	3.1	1.6	0	10.9	0.4
2	1935.....	956.9	4.8	3.7	4.6	6.6	9.0	49.5	43.2	6.3	4.8	0.2	11.7	0.2
3	1930.....	1,009.0	11.6	2.3	2.2	11.7	6.3	57.7	51.8	5.9	4.9	0	9.7	0.7
4	1925.....	1,036.2	18.8	1.0	2.9	10.7	11.4	70.5	61.4	9.2	13.7	0.1	10.7	0.6
All other races:														
5	1940.....	1,406.6	4.2	0.8	0	2.3	2.5	127.3	109.4	17.8	0.8	0	78.9	0
6	1935.....	1,434.8	2.2	7.5	0	8.8	6.6	150.8	130.9	19.9	2.5	0	72.1	1.7
7	1930.....	1,605.3	19.9	4.3	1.7	21.6	1.7	187.7	154.0	33.7	4.3	0	46.7	0
8	1925.....	1,680.4	53.8	3.0	2.0	16.9	2.0	203.2	177.3	25.9	2.0	0	52.8	1.0
Wisconsin⁴														
All races:														
9	1940.....	1,007.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	26.5	24.2	2.3	0.3	0.1	7.4	0.2
10	1935.....	1,007.2	0.3	1.2	3.8	1.7	0.4	35.3	32.5	2.9	0.4	0.0	8.9	1.0
11	1930.....	1,036.8	1.0	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.5	52.1	44.5	7.7	1.0	0.0	10.5	1.1
12	1925.....	1,026.3	2.0	0.3	3.7	4.5	6.2	61.2	53.0	8.2	1.7	0	9.0	1.0
13	1920.....	1,107.5	2.4	1.5	9.6	11.2	14.3	84.6	73.1	11.5	1.7	0	10.3	1.2
14	1915.....	1,053.9	4.7	1.9	3.5	7.5	8.4	94.2	81.0	13.1	1.1	0.0	9.5	1.8
15	1910.....	1,197.0	23.2	0.0	13.2	7.8	18.4	106.5	91.8	14.7	6.7	0.1	7.7	2.2
White:														
16	1940.....	1,003.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	24.9	22.8	2.1	0.3	0.1	6.9	0.2
17	1935.....	1,002.7	0.8	1.2	3.8	1.7	0.4	33.4	30.9	2.6	0.4	0.0	8.5	1.0
18	1930.....	1,027.9	1.0	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.5	49.4	42.3	7.0	0.8	0.0	9.8	1.1
19	1925.....	1,015.2	2.0	0.3	3.7	4.2	6.1	58.5	50.5	8.0	1.7	0	8.7	0.9
20	1920.....	1,101.8	2.4	9.6	10.9	14.4	82.6	71.2	11.4	1.7	0	9.5	1.8	
21	1915.....	1,051.1	4.7	1.9	3.5	7.4	8.4	92.8	79.8	12.9	1.1	0.0	7.1	1.8
22	1910.....	1,196.3	23.3	0.0	13.2	7.8	18.4	105.8	91.3	14.5	6.6	0.1	7.7	2.2
All other races:														
23	1940.....	1,578.4	0	0	0	4.0	0	233.5	197.3	56.2	0	0	64.4	0
24	1935.....	1,562.8	0	0	0	0	0	273.6	236.3	37.3	0	0	62.2	0
25	1930.....	2,176.3	4.4	8.7	0	17.5	4.4	406.4	314.6	91.8	21.9	0	91.8	0
26	1925.....	2,681.8	0	0	0	42.1	15.8	463.6	421.5	42.1	15.8	0	58.0	6.3
27	1920.....	2,085.9	6.4	12.8	57.6	0	435.1	396.7	58.4	0	0	0	7.1	0
28	1915.....	1,547.5	0	0	0	28.4	7.1	347.8	298.1	49.7	0	0	7.1	0
29	1910.....	1,303.2	7.5	0	7.5	15.0	15.0	232.2	187.2	44.9	22.5	0	0	0
Wyoming⁵														
All races:														
30	1940.....	851.9	0.8	2.0	0.4	0.4	1.6	16.8	14.8	2.0	1.6	0	14.8	0
31	1935.....	973.2	2.6	2.6	11.1	6.8	0.9	24.7	21.3	3.4	1.7	0.4	10.2	0.4
32	1930.....	920.2	2.7	5.8	2.2	6.2	1.3	35.0	25.2	9.7	2.2	0	15.5	0.4
33	1925.....	877.8	9.7	1.3	5.6	2.3	5.6	32.9	26.4	6.5	2.3	0.5	14.8	1.4
White:														
34	1940.....	832.9	0.8	2.0	0.4	0.4	1.6	13.8	11.8	2.0	1.2	0	13.8	0
35	1935.....	952.6	2.6	2.6	10.8	6.9	0.9	21.3	18.2	3.0	1.3	0.4	9.1	0.4
36	1930.....	888.0	2.7	5.2	2.3	6.3	1.4	24.8	17.6	7.2	1.8	0	13.5	0.5
37	1925.....	844.1	9.4	1.3	5.7	2.4	5.7	29.3	22.7	6.6	2.4	0.5	14.6	1.4
All other races:														
38	1940.....	1,978.3	0	0	0	0	0	193.0	193.0	0	24.1	0	72.4	0
39	1935.....	2,116.9	0	0	24.1	0	0	216.5	192.4	24.1	24.1	0	72.2	0
40	1930.....	2,570.6	0	0	0	0	0	555.8	416.9	139.0	23.2	0	115.8	0
41	1925.....	2,542.6	23.3	0	0	0	0	209.9	209.9	0	0	0	23.3	0

¹ Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.² Includes "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1925-1935, inclusive; aneurysm of the aorta for 1940.³ Tabulated with "Aneurysm (except of heart)" for 1925-1935, inclusive.⁴ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1900-1910, inclusive.⁵ Excludes cancer of the pancreas for 1915-1940, inclusive.⁶ Includes all embolism and thrombosis, except puerperal, for 1900-1920, inclusive.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

SYPHILIS—con.			CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS								Diabetes mellitus	Exophthalmic goiter	Pellagra (except alcoholic)	Alcoholism (ethylysm)	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin ⁶	Diseases of heart ⁷	Bronchitis ⁸	Line No.
General paralysis of insane	Aneurysm of aorta ³	Other forms	Measles	All sites	Of digestive organs, peritoneum ⁴	Of female genital organs	Of breast	Other sites ⁵										
30b	30d	30c, e-g	35	45-55	46	48, 49	50	45, 47, 51-55	61	63b	69	77	83	90-95	106			
3.2	1.2	6.1	0	77.3	36.6	12.5	5.2	23.0	17.0	2.9	0.5	1.7	74.7	181.8	2.9	1		
2.3	1.4	7.8	6.6	71.6	34.9	11.1	6.3	19.4	13.9	2.7	0.5	2.7	63.0	156.4	1.9	2		
1.5	0.6	6.9	5.4	60.5	31.9	11.7	4.3	12.6	13.1	3.1	0.3	3.3	67.0	123.0	1.9	3		
2.6	0.8	6.8	3.7	55.9	30.3	12.1	4.2	9.4	8.8	2.8	0.3	1.9	69.7	105.4	2.9	4		
14.4	7.6	56.8	0	76.4	23.8	25.5	10.2	17.0	22.9	0.8	1.7	5.1	115.4	252.8	1.7	5		
9.1	6.6	54.7	3.3	55.5	25.7	14.1	5.0	10.8	12.4	1.7	3.3	5.3	98.6	213.7	2.5	6		
4.3	1.7	40.7	2.6	47.6	24.2	7.8	6.9	8.6	14.7	3.5	0.9	6.9	92.5	196.3	2.6	7		
6.0	7.0	38.8	0	45.8	18.9	14.9	2.0	10.0	11.0	0	2.0	4.0	101.6	171.3	5.0	8		
2.0	1.7	3.4	0.4	134.8	70.2	14.4	12.1	38.1	28.4	5.0	0.1	1.4	96.4	297.0	3.1	9		
2.0	1.2	4.7	2.7	126.2	67.6	12.8	11.7	34.0	25.1	5.0	0	2.3	85.3	247.5	3.2	10		
2.6	1.4	5.4	3.4	114.7	66.2	10.7	9.4	28.4	20.7	8.3	0.1	3.6	87.5	204.7	4.4	11		
3.6	0.7	3.7	2.2	103.1	61.1	10.8	7.5	23.7	18.4	5.1	0.0	2.6	82.2	166.4	8.2	12		
5.3	-----	3.8	8.7	87.1	54.3	8.2	5.7	19.0	18.5	3.1	0.0	0.8	83.9	130.0	14.0	13		
4.5	-----	3.2	2.1	79.2	49.2	7.7	5.2	17.1	17.9	2.5	0.0	4.1	78.2	125.0	19.8	14		
3.5	-----	2.0	8.0	75.2	45.0	7.1	4.9	18.1	13.2	1.3	0	4.3	75.3	109.3	23.5	15		
2.0	1.6	3.1	0.4	134.8	70.2	14.3	12.1	38.1	28.4	5.0	0.1	1.3	96.7	297.4	3.1	16		
2.0	1.2	4.2	2.6	126.6	67.9	12.8	11.7	34.2	25.0	5.0	0	2.2	85.2	247.6	3.2	17		
2.5	1.4	4.9	3.2	114.8	66.4	10.5	9.5	28.5	20.8	8.4	0.1	3.5	87.6	204.0	4.4	18		
3.6	0.7	3.4	2.1	103.2	61.2	10.7	7.5	23.8	18.5	5.1	0.0	2.6	82.4	165.6	8.1	19		
-----	-----	3.7	8.6	87.3	54.3	8.2	5.7	19.1	18.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14.0	20		
4.5	-----	3.2	2.1	79.3	49.5	7.5	5.2	17.1	17.9	2.5	0.0	4.1	78.0	124.9	19.8	21		
3.5	-----	2.0	7.9	75.4	45.1	7.2	5.0	18.1	13.3	1.3	0	4.3	75.4	109.3	23.6	22		
8.1	20.1	36.2	4.0	136.9	68.5	24.2	8.1	36.2	36.2	4.0	0	8.1	60.4	253.7	4.0	23		
0	0	62.2	12.4	65.3	37.9	12.4	8.3	33.2	4.1	0	0	12.4	103.6	240.4	12.4	24		
13.1	4.4	74.3	26.2	100.5	48.1	35.0	4.4	13.1	13.1	0	0	17.5	69.9	297.2	4.4	25		
0	5.3	47.4	16.8	79.0	47.4	16.8	5.3	10.5	10.5	0	0	5.3	63.2	289.8	26.3	26		
-----	-----	19.2	25.6	57.6	44.8	6.4	0	6.4	19.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12.8	27		
0	-----	7.1	0	56.8	7.1	28.4	0	21.5	28.4	0	0	7.1	106.5	149.1	14.2	28		
0	-----	0	22.5	44.3	30.0	0	0	15.0	0	0	0	7.5	59.9	104.9	7.5	29		
7.6	1.2	6.0	2.0	84.5	40.7	8.4	8.0	27.5	16.4	1.2	0	2.0	65.8	206.2	3.2	30		
3.8	1.3	4.7	13.2	66.5	33.7	12.8	5.1	14.9	17.0	2.1	0	1.7	67.3	182.8	3.4	31		
9.7	0.9	4.4	1.3	66.4	37.6	7.5	6.2	15.0	11.1	2.2	0	4.0	56.7	146.9	3.5	32		
5.1	1.9	6.5	0	46.3	25.5	8.8	2.8	9.3	9.7	2.3	0.5	6.0	45.4	103.5	3.7	33		
7.8	1.2	5.5	0.4	83.5	40.6	8.1	7.7	27.2	15.8	1.2	0	2.0	65.7	204.8	2.8	34		
3.9	1.3	5.5	10.0	66.4	33.0	13.0	5.2	15.2	16.5	2.2	0	1.7	67.7	182.2	2.6	35		
9.0	0.5	3.6	0.9	65.0	36.1	7.2	6.5	15.3	11.3	1.8	0	4.1	57.3	144.8	3.6	36		
5.2	1.4	6.6	0	46.3	25.0	9.0	2.8	9.4	9.9	2.4	0.5	5.7	44.9	104.9	5.8	37		
24.1	0	48.3	96.5	144.8	48.3	24.1	24.1	48.3	48.3	0	0	0	72.4	229.5	24.1	38		
0	0	72.2	192.4	72.2	72.2	0	0	0	48.1	0	0	0	43.1	216.5	43.1	39		
46.3	23.2	46.3	23.2	139.0	46.3	23.2	0	0	0	23.2	0	0	23.2	354.7	0	40		
0	23.3	0	0	46.7	46.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	23.3	70.0	186.6	0	41		

¹ Excludes diseases of coronary arteries for 1900-1925, inclusive, and for 1940 certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred to nephritis.

² Excludes capillary bronchitis for 1925-1940, inclusive.

³ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

NOTE.—Numbers under causes of death are those of 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Registration States														
All races:														
1	1940	70.3	26.2	25.2	3.5	15.3	6.8	10.3	9.9	9.0	8.6	3.5	81.5	2.5
2	1935	104.2	33.5	45.3	3.2	22.2	6.6	14.1	12.7	10.3	7.9	3.6	81.3	3.5
3	1930	102.5	34.3	45.3	3.5	19.4	6.2	26.0	15.2	10.2	7.9	3.9	91.0	4.3
4	1925	121.7	38.3	49.4	4.9	29.1	5.9	38.6	14.8	10.6	7.9	4.0	95.0	5.4
5	1920	207.3	54.6	72.9	9.3	70.5	3.6	53.7	13.2	10.5	7.1	3.5	88.2	6.3
6	1915	145.9	49.0	64.0	17.2	15.7	4.2	67.5	11.7	10.8	12.1	3.3	101.5	8.5
7	1910	155.9	46.0	44.8	50.9	14.2	4.0	115.4	10.8	12.1	13.3	2.7	94.2	10.2
8	1905	169.3	36.6	112.3	(11)	20.5	3.0	118.4	10.4	13.3	14.0	2.3	101.2	10.6
9	1900	202.2	22.8	152.6	(11)	26.7	2.7	142.7	8.8	11.9	12.5	1.4	83.6	7.7
White:														
10	1940	64.0	25.0	22.9	2.8	13.3	6.8	9.1	9.8	8.8	8.9	3.8	76.6	2.0
11	1935	96.6	32.2	42.0	2.4	20.1	6.7	12.7	12.8	10.1	8.2	3.8	78.1	2.8
12	1930	94.4	32.6	41.8	2.6	17.4	6.2	24.0	15.3	10.0	7.3	4.2	85.7	3.4
13	1925	112.2	36.2	45.5	3.9	26.6	6.0	36.1	14.8	10.3	7.3	4.3	90.7	4.5
14	1920	198.4	53.3	70.3	7.7	67.1	3.6	52.1	13.2	10.3	7.1	3.7	86.7	5.6
15	1915	141.5	47.8	62.0	16.3	15.5	4.2	66.5	11.7	10.7	12.1	3.4	99.0	8.0
16	1910	152.6	45.1	43.7	49.7	14.1	4.0	114.6	10.8	12.0	13.4	2.7	93.4	9.9
17	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
18	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
All other races:														
19	1940	125.4	37.2	45.7	9.8	32.7	6.4	21.1	10.4	10.9	5.8	1.0	124.7	7.2
20	1935	171.0	44.7	74.9	10.7	40.7	6.1	26.2	12.1	12.6	5.9	1.2	110.1	9.5
21	1930	175.9	49.1	77.3	12.0	37.5	6.3	44.0	13.8	12.3	6.7	1.1	138.7	13.1
22	1925	219.2	59.6	89.3	15.6	54.7	5.0	64.2	14.8	13.4	7.1	1.1	140.2	14.8
23	1920	304.4	68.4	101.4	27.2	107.5	3.8	71.4	12.4	12.2	6.8	1.5	111.1	14.5
24	1915	245.0	75.7	109.3	38.8	21.2	4.9	89.0	11.7	14.3	12.4	1.4	158.3	20.9
25	1910	273.6	79.7	84.8	92.4	16.7	4.8	147.1	11.0	14.6	11.0	0.8	146.9	22.0
26	1905	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	1900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Alabama⁹														
All races:														
28	1940	93.2	22.8	30.2	7.0	33.2	5.4	18.2	7.8	7.2	4.1	1.1	95.7	4.6
29	1935	132.8	26.5	53.1	7.9	45.2	4.5	21.1	10.1	7.7	4.0	1.6	81.7	4.9
30	1930	121.0	27.8	50.6	6.8	35.9	4.5	39.6	11.8	9.0	4.3	1.6	96.9	6.7
31	1925	145.6	29.0	52.4	18.1	46.1	3.9	40.3	13.3	8.8	3.9	1.5	85.4	7.2
White:														
32	1940	77.2	21.3	23.3	4.9	27.8	5.8	17.7	7.5	6.1	3.7	1.5	77.3	3.5
33	1935	123.9	25.2	49.2	4.5	45.0	4.9	19.7	10.4	6.4	4.4	1.9	73.9	3.9
34	1930	106.0	26.6	43.8	4.0	31.6	4.2	41.2	12.4	7.5	3.5	2.0	80.4	4.2
35	1925	121.0	28.8	38.7	13.3	40.2	4.2	41.8	13.6	7.7	3.4	1.9	72.3	5.7
All other races:														
36	1940	123.2	25.6	43.3	10.9	43.4	4.7	19.3	8.4	9.1	4.7	0.4	130.4	6.6
37	1935	149.4	28.9	60.5	14.2	45.8	3.6	23.6	9.6	10.1	3.4	0.9	96.1	6.8
38	1930	148.1	30.0	62.8	11.7	43.6	4.9	33.8	10.9	11.6	5.8	1.0	126.6	11.2
39	1925	187.8	29.4	76.0	26.3	56.1	3.5	57.3	12.7	10.6	4.7	0.8	108.0	9.8
Arizona⁹														
All races:														
40	1940	121.8	54.5	33.2	8.0	26.0	4.6	48.7	14.0	7.0	7.4	3.4	50.7	2.8
41	1935	171.7	69.8	62.1	5.8	33.9	5.6	60.8	9.8	9.6	5.3	0.6	60.0	6.0
42	1930	162.8	62.0	61.5	9.1	30.2	5.3	89.2	11.7	12.6	6.2	1.8	54.4	4.1
White:														
43	1940	110.8	47.1	32.8	4.2	26.7	5.2	39.1	13.8	6.8	7.7	3.0	53.4	2.9
44	1935	152.1	60.3	57.4	2.0	32.4	6.4	58.6	10.4	9.6	6.2	0.5	60.6	5.7
45	1930	159.5	64.8	57.6	7.6	29.5	5.3	91.1	12.4	13.7	5.3	1.6	54.0	3.4
All other races:														
46	1940	186.3	98.0	35.9	30.4	22.1	1.4	104.9	15.2	8.5	6.5	5.5	34.5	5.5
47	1935	285.5	129.8	92.2	28.7	43.8	0	75.0	6.3	9.4	0	1.6	56.3	7.8
48	1930	184.8	43.6	87.1	19.2	34.9	5.2	76.7	7.0	5.2	12.2	3.5	57.5	8.7

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHI- TIS— COD.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE					Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.			
	Chronic and unspeci- fied ¹³	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁶	Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxo- emias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title					Senility	Suicide	Homicide
79.0	6.7	6.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	49.2	10.0	24.6	14.6	7.7	14.4	6.2	26.2	47.4	16.0	1	
77.8	6.7	9.9	4.1	2.1	3.6	49.6	9.3	26.0	14.2	7.9	14.3	8.3	28.6	49.8	16.2	2	
86.7	5.4	12.7	4.6	3.5	4.6	60.8	11.2	31.5	18.1	9.9	15.6	8.8	26.7	53.8	20.5	3	
89.7	5.0	14.5	5.4	4.1	5.1	72.9	13.7	36.9	22.3	11.8	12.0	8.3	16.8	60.6	17.0	4	
82.4	4.2	19.0	6.5	4.8	7.7	84.4	15.2	43.6	25.6	14.2	10.2	6.8	10.0	60.7	17.5	5	
93.0	3.8	14.7	6.0	3.8	4.9	91.6	14.9	43.2	33.5	18.7	16.2	5.9	5.8	68.7	10.3	6	
84.6	3.7	15.3	7.0	3.3	5.1	88.2	15.2	37.7	35.3	25.5	15.3	4.6	1.8	82.7	22.0	7	
90.6	3.3	14.8	6.4	3.0	5.3	86.9	14.0	33.3	39.6	37.9	13.5	2.1	-----	81.3	37.6	8	
81.0	1.7	13.4	5.8	2.2	5.4	74.6	12.0	32.4	30.3	50.2	10.2	1.2	-----	72.3	67.4	9	
74.6	6.7	5.8	2.4	1.3	1.9	47.2	10.4	23.1	13.7	6.7	15.5	3.1	26.5	46.7	9.4	10	
75.3	6.7	8.8	3.6	1.8	3.4	48.1	9.7	24.8	13.5	6.7	15.4	4.8	29.0	49.1	9.4	11	
82.3	5.5	11.3	4.2	2.9	4.3	59.6	11.8	30.3	17.4	8.6	16.8	5.6	27.2	52.6	11.3	12	
86.2	5.0	13.0	4.9	3.4	4.7	71.4	14.2	35.5	21.6	10.4	12.7	5.2	17.1	59.1	9.0	13	
81.1	4.2	17.7	6.1	4.3	7.3	83.5	15.7	42.7	25.0	12.9	10.8	4.8	10.8	59.6	10.9	14	
91.0	3.9	14.4	5.9	3.7	4.8	90.8	15.2	42.8	32.8	18.2	16.5	4.8	5.9	68.0	8.8	15	
83.5	3.8	15.2	6.9	3.3	5.0	87.3	15.3	37.3	34.7	25.5	15.4	4.1	1.8	82.5	21.1	16	
117.5	6.1	16.8	6.3	5.2	5.3	66.6	6.1	37.5	23.0	16.8	4.6	39.3	23.8	53.4	74.0	19	
100.7	5.8	19.5	8.0	5.2	6.3	62.3	5.5	36.8	20.0	17.8	5.1	33.8	24.9	55.9	75.9	20	
125.6	4.9	25.3	8.8	8.9	7.6	72.3	5.9	42.5	24.0	21.9	5.0	37.9	22.1	63.9	103.5	21	
125.4	4.3	30.3	10.6	10.5	9.2	89.0	8.5	50.6	29.9	26.2	4.0	39.9	13.5	76.3	100.0	22	
96.6	3.2	32.9	11.3	10.3	11.2	94.9	8.9	53.6	32.4	29.0	3.6	28.5	5.3	72.9	90.5	23	
137.4	3.0	22.2	9.3	5.8	7.1	109.2	9.3	51.4	48.5	28.4	9.3	29.8	3.8	82.7	45.1	24	
124.9	2.3	21.0	10.6	3.8	6.6	119.9	11.1	53.6	55.2	25.8	11.8	22.3	1.0	92.0	53.1	25	
91.2	4.1	13.6	4.7	5.1	3.8	62.1	7.4	36.6	18.0	16.9	8.3	16.4	21.3	45.4	93.5	28	
76.8	4.2	14.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	59.6	7.4	37.0	15.2	17.3	7.5	22.0	21.8	43.4	84.9	29	
90.2	5.1	21.8	6.7	8.4	6.6	75.7	8.0	46.7	20.9	19.6	8.1	19.7	18.6	50.9	87.5	30	
78.2	3.7	23.1	7.2	8.6	7.3	65.0	7.4	39.3	18.3	28.5	4.9	17.0	9.9	66.1	110.1	31	
73.8	3.1	8.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	59.0	9.0	33.2	16.8	9.7	11.7	6.9	23.6	41.4	41.7	32	
70.0	4.3	11.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	57.6	8.2	34.3	15.1	11.7	10.6	8.8	22.9	39.7	35.7	33	
76.3	4.9	18.1	5.5	7.4	5.2	71.2	9.6	43.6	18.0	10.7	11.7	8.4	21.1	44.3	39.3	34	
66.5	3.7	20.2	6.1	7.9	6.3	68.5	9.6	41.3	17.6	19.3	7.1	7.4	10.2	55.8	53.5	35	
123.8	5.8	23.2	8.2	8.5	6.4	67.8	4.5	42.9	20.4	30.6	2.0	34.4	17.0	52.9	191.0	36	
89.3	3.9	19.1	7.3	6.1	5.7	63.2	5.7	42.1	15.4	27.9	1.8	46.7	19.6	50.2	176.8	37	
115.4	5.6	28.4	8.9	10.2	9.3	83.8	5.2	52.3	26.3	35.7	1.7	40.0	14.2	62.7	174.2	38	
98.3	3.6	28.0	9.1	9.9	9.0	59.1	3.5	36.1	19.5	44.4	1.1	33.5	9.5	83.8	207.3	39	
47.9	3.2	11.8	4.4	2.8	4.6	75.1	11.4	36.3	27.4	8.6	13.4	9.2	48.3	59.3	23.2	40	
54.0	3.6	11.3	4.3	2.6	4.5	66.0	9.2	33.5	23.3	12.0	14.9	9.8	45.9	61.5	64.0	41	
50.3	1.8	15.3	6.4	3.4	5.5	83.9	9.1	47.3	27.4	14.2	18.5	11.9	43.4	72.7	90.8	42	
51.1	3.0	9.1	4.5	1.2	3.5	75.4	11.9	36.8	26.7	5.6	15.2	7.5	51.1	58.3	13.8	43	
54.9	4.0	8.4	3.7	1.7	3.0	63.3	9.6	33.4	20.3	9.9	16.3	7.2	49.9	64.5	19.0	44	
50.5	2.1	13.7	6.1	2.6	6.0	86.9	9.7	51.1	26.1	11.8	18.2	10.5	47.9	71.9	23.7	45	
29.0	4.1	27.6	4.1	12.4	11.0	73.1	8.3	33.1	31.7	26.2	2.8	19.3	31.7	64.9	78.7	46	
48.5	1.6	29.7	7.8	7.8	14.1	82.9	6.9	34.4	42.2	25.0	6.3	26.6	20.3	42.2	348.6	47	
48.8	0	26.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	64.5	5.2	22.7	36.6	29.6	20.9	20.9	13.9	78.4	535.1	48	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Arkansas ⁹														
All races:														
1	1940	97.8	22.2	30.6	9.5	35.5	4.2	19.9	10.7	7.9	3.7	1.5	73.7	4.4
2	1935	114.0	25.2	46.3	5.6	36.9	4.1	21.9	12.1	8.2	3.8	1.5	62.2	5.7
3	1930	108.1	25.8	39.7	8.0	34.5	2.4	36.5	16.8	9.0	4.1	1.3	74.2	6.4
White:														
4	1940	92.2	22.3	26.9	8.5	34.4	4.2	18.6	11.1	7.6	3.9	1.8	64.3	3.6
5	1935	107.2	25.0	44.8	4.7	32.7	4.4	22.2	13.2	8.6	4.1	1.6	59.3	4.4
6	1930	100.5	25.4	38.8	7.5	28.9	2.7	37.8	17.9	9.4	3.6	1.2	62.9	4.1
All other races:														
7	1940	114.8	21.7	41.8	12.6	38.7	4.1	23.8	9.5	8.9	5.3	0.6	102.4	6.6
8	1935	134.1	25.7	50.7	8.1	49.5	3.1	20.9	9.0	7.1	3.9	1.3	70.6	9.8
9	1930	129.7	27.1	42.5	9.6	50.6	1.7	32.7	13.5	7.9	5.8	1.7	106.6	13.1
California ⁹														
All races:														
10	1940	58.9	31.5	17.1	1.2	9.0	9.6	7.2	9.3	9.2	18.5	5	67.8	1.3
11	1935	75.5	38.0	23.5	1.0	8.0	11.0	8.9	12.6	11.7	15.2	3.6	76.1	1.8
12	1930	83.4	37.7	35.3	0.9	9.4	8.2	18.4	13.9	10.7	10.8	3.4	80.1	3.1
13	1925	92.3	35.9	37.1	2.3	17.0	9.2	31.3	14.2	11.1	9.0	4.1	86.5	4.2
14	1920	161.1	41.2	53.1	5.4	61.5	4.9	44.2	12.8	11.4	9.3	3.3	92.3	6.9
15	1915	100.1	31.5	48.6	12.1	7.9	6.0	37.2	12.8	11.3	14.2	3.0	101.5	4.2
16	1910	102.5	22.2	33.3	40.7	6.3	5.1	50.9	10.9	12.4	18.4	2.1	87.1	8.2
White:														
17	1940	58.2	31.3	16.8	1.2	9.0	9.6	7.1	9.5	9.3	18.4	3.8	67.9	1.2
18	1935	74.1	37.5	27.9	0.9	7.7	11.1	8.7	12.7	11.8	15.4	3.7	76.4	1.9
19	1930	81.3	37.1	33.9	0.8	9.4	8.0	17.9	13.9	11.0	10.8	3.5	80.2	3.0
20	1925	90.7	35.0	36.5	2.3	16.8	9.3	30.3	14.2	10.9	9.1	4.2	86.9	4.0
21	1920	154.1	39.7	56.1	(1)	58.3	---	---	---	11.4	9.2	---	92.7	---
22	1915	99.1	30.7	48.4	11.9	8.1	5.9	35.2	12.7	11.2	13.9	3.2	101.8	5.9
23	1910	100.8	22.3	32.8	39.2	6.5	5.0	50.3	11.1	12.6	18.6	2.2	87.5	8.0
All other races:														
24	1940	73.7	36.4	25.1	2.9	9.3	10.3	10.0	5.8	7.4	19.6	1.6	64.7	2.9
25	1935	105.3	47.9	41.2	2.5	13.7	8.8	13.4	11.3	8.8	12.0	1.4	70.5	1.4
26	1930	126.9	49.6	64.4	3.0	10.0	11.1	30.3	12.6	6.9	10.0	2.6	77.3	5.2
27	1925	126.1	52.8	49.7	3.1	20.4	8.0	52.8	14.2	15.1	7.1	0.4	78.6	7.5
28	1920	301.4	70.4	105.0	(1)	125.9	---	---	---	11.3	12.5	10.7	---	85.3
29	1915	119.7	47.4	52.4	17.0	2.8	7.8	77.9	14.2	14.2	21.2	---	94.2	12.7
30	1910	134.5	21.9	42.0	68.1	2.5	7.6	61.4	6.7	8.4	14.3	0	79.0	11.8
Colorado ⁹														
All races:														
31	1940	88.0	40.6	32.9	1.0	13.4	10.6	17.9	14.7	8.8	6.6	5.2	80.3	3.2
32	1935	146.6	41.9	65.9	6.2	32.7	8.6	21.5	20.9	15.1	7.9	3.0	79.3	3.0
33	1930	153.1	51.1	64.4	2.7	35.0	9.5	48.8	24.9	13.1	5.7	5.8	79.4	3.5
34	1925	160.4	38.0	59.4	5.8	37.2	7.7	56.7	25.3	12.7	4.8	6.1	73.1	4.4
35	1920	289.9	61.6	111.9	4.6	111.9	5.1	54.8	24.7	11.7	4.2	4.6	77.3	6.0
36	1915	171.7	46.3	104.9	5.5	15.0	4.5	38.0	17.6	11.1	7.4	3.0	83.4	9.0
37	1910	133.6	24.4	35.4	64.2	9.6	4.5	78.3	15.7	10.9	9.5	3.0	79.2	8.1
White:														
38	1940	87.4	40.6	32.3	0.9	13.6	10.5	17.8	14.7	8.9	6.6	5.2	79.6	3.2
39	1935	144.6	40.9	65.2	6.1	32.4	8.8	21.2	20.8	15.0	7.8	3.1	79.4	3.0
40	1930	150.8	50.5	62.9	2.7	34.6	9.2	49.2	24.7	12.7	5.4	5.9	78.7	3.2
41	1925	157.8	37.4	58.1	5.4	56.8	7.3	56.4	25.1	12.5	4.7	6.2	72.5	4.4
42	1920	288.2	60.5	115.6	(1)	112.0	---	---	---	24.9	11.7	4.1	---	75.8
43	1915	169.5	46.5	103.0	4.9	15.0	4.6	38.0	17.8	11.0	7.3	3.0	83.0	9.0
44	1910	132.5	24.5	34.9	63.4	9.8	4.4	78.1	15.1	10.8	9.4	3.0	78.9	8.0
All other races:														
45	1940	125.0	41.7	77.4	6.0	0	17.9	23.8	11.9	0	6.0	6.0	125.0	6.0
46	1935	277.5	102.5	108.6	12.1	54.3	0	42.2	24.1	18.1	12.1	0	78.4	6.0
47	1930	293.8	82.3	152.8	0	58.8	29.4	25.3	35.5	35.3	23.5	0	123.4	17.6
48	1925	319.8	72.4	138.8	30.2	78.5	30.2	72.4	36.2	24.1	12.1	0	108.6	6.0
49	1920	395.5	123.2	168.6	(1)	103.7	---	---	---	13.0	13.0	6.5	---	168.6
50	1915	299.0	33.2	212.6	39.9	13.3	0	39.9	6.6	13.3	13.3	0	106.3	6.6
51	1910	185.6	19.2	64.0	102.4	0	6.4	89.6	44.8	19.2	12.8	0	96.0	12.8

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.
of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRIS- CON.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DISEASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE					Senility	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.											
	Chronic and unspecified ¹³	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁵	Puerperal septiemia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxemias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title								Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title	Total	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.
69.4	5.5	9.6	3.6	3.1	2.9	36.0	6.8	18.5	10.7	14.9	6.3	10.0	15.6	41.1	51.1	1												
56.4	3.5	11.6	4.7	3.6	3.2	35.4	4.5	19.7	11.1	13.2	7.9	15.3	21.3	42.9	41.0	2												
67.8	4.2	20.7	6.6	7.7	6.4	43.3	5.1	27.0	11.1	17.4	9.2	13.8	17.2	49.0	69.3	3												
60.6	5.2	7.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	39.5	7.8	20.4	11.3	11.9	8.0	5.1	17.7	40.7	34.4	4												
55.0	3.8	10.6	4.6	3.0	3.0	40.0	5.4	22.5	12.1	10.0	10.0	9.2	23.4	42.5	28.2	5												
58.9	4.3	18.3	5.4	7.1	5.9	49.7	6.4	31.3	12.0	15.8	11.7	8.7	18.4	45.9	46.0	6												
95.8	6.4	15.5	5.2	6.0	4.3	25.2	3.7	12.6	8.9	24.0	1.2	24.6	9.1	42.4	101.8	7												
60.8	2.5	14.4	5.2	5.4	3.8	21.5	1.9	11.3	8.4	20.5	1.5	33.4	15.0	44.1	79.1	8												
93.5	4.2	27.5	10.0	9.6	7.9	24.8	1.5	14.8	8.5	21.9	2.1	28.3	13.7	57.9	136.2	9												
66.5	7.7	4.5	1.9	0.9	1.8	42.1	9.0	20.9	12.2	3.0	27.2	4.9	43.7	45.5	1.5	10												
74.3	7.8	5.8	2.5	1.2	2.2	37.4	7.8	19.6	10.0	2.5	24.4	6.4	45.3	49.6	1.9	11												
77.0	6.5	7.6	3.0	1.5	3.1	43.6	8.6	22.6	12.5	4.0	26.5	6.6	42.1	49.7	1.8	12												
82.3	5.7	10.8	4.2	2.7	3.9	58.5	12.4	28.8	17.2	7.8	23.6	7.0	28.1	62.6	2.2	13												
87.4	4.4	14.5	5.0	4.1	5.5	62.7	12.7	32.2	17.8	8.4	19.6	8.0	20.7	64.9	1.4	14												
95.2	4.5	12.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	55.0	9.3	28.0	17.7	14.5	33.6	12.0	13.7	79.7	2.5	15												
78.9	4.2	12.0	4.4	2.9	4.7	56.2	12.2	26.9	17.0	22.9	28.9	10.8	3.6	89.9	8.4	16												
66.7	7.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	42.0	9.1	20.6	12.2	3.1	27.2	3.9	43.3	45.7	1.4	17												
74.5	8.0	5.7	2.4	1.2	2.1	37.3	7.8	19.6	9.9	2.5	24.1	5.5	44.9	49.6	1.8	18												
77.2	6.6	7.4	3.0	1.5	3.0	43.5	8.6	22.7	12.2	3.9	26.6	5.8	41.3	49.7	1.6	19												
82.8	5.9	10.4	3.9	2.7	3.8	57.6	12.1	28.7	16.8	7.7	23.6	6.4	27.7	62.3	1.8	20												
95.9	4.6	11.4	4.7	3.9	4.0	53.4	9.1	27.1	17.2	14.6	33.4	10.4	13.7	78.9	2.3	21												
79.5	4.4	12.0	4.5	2.9	4.5	56.1	12.5	26.9	16.7	22.5	29.0	10.0	3.6	90.5	8.2	22												
61.8	2.9	7.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	43.8	7.7	25.4	10.6	0.6	26.4	24.8	51.8	40.6	3.5	24												
69.0	4.9	8.1	3.5	1.8	2.8	40.9	8.1	20.8	12.0	3.5	31.0	23.6	53.5	49.0	4.6	25												
72.1	4.1	10.4	3.0	1.5	5.9	47.0	7.8	20.7	18.5	5.2	24.8	23.3	57.0	48.1	6.3	26												
71.0	2.2	20.0	9.8	3.6	6.7	75.0	19.1	30.2	25.8	11.5	21.8	19.5	35.5	69.3	10.7	27												
81.4	3.5	25.5	10.7	7.1	7.8	87.1	12.7	46.0	28.3	12.0	36.8	44.6	13.5	94.9	6.7	28												
67.3	1.7	11.8	3.4	2.5	5.9	58.0	6.7	27.7	23.5	31.1	27.7	26.9	2.5	79.0	12.6	30												
77.1	8.2	7.7	4.1	1.5	2.0	62.2	11.0	34.5	16.7	11.4	19.1	4.6	33.1	57.8	4.8	31												
76.3	7.7	13.1	6.4	1.4	5.3	65.0	10.0	34.6	20.5	9.4	22.3	6.1	31.7	62.9	5.2	32												
75.9	6.9	13.5	7.0	2.4	4.2	72.9	12.3	40.2	20.4	11.6	19.8	8.5	27.6	65.5	7.4	33												
68.7	7.1	16.7	7.8	3.2	5.6	73.2	12.6	40.1	20.5	11.8	17.8	8.2	14.3	62.2	4.1	34												
71.4	5.2	22.6	8.4	4.4	9.8	82.6	13.2	46.8	22.5	14.1	15.9	9.3	12.5	74.4	3.8	35												
74.4	3.6	15.7	8.2	3.2	4.3	87.7	11.7	46.8	29.1	30.2	18.9	10.7	6.1	74.8	2.6	36												
71.1	4.2	19.2	10.7	2.0	6.5	86.7	15.2	38.3	33.2	26.9	20.8	11.7	2.0	136.7	8.0	37												
76.5	8.3	7.4	4.0	1.5	1.9	62.3	11.0	34.3	16.9	11.0	19.4	4.6	33.3	57.5	4.4	38												
76.4	7.7	13.2	6.4	1.4	5.4	65.4	10.1	34.7	20.6	9.4	22.2	5.4	31.8	63.0	5.1	39												
75.4	7.0	13.6	7.2	2.3	4.2	73.2	12.3	40.5	20.4	11.6	19.5	7.8	27.4	65.0	7.4	40												
68.1	7.2	16.7	7.9	3.3	5.5	72.8	12.5	40.0	20.3	11.7	17.8	7.3	14.3	61.8	3.8	41												
74.0	3.6	15.6	8.6	3.3	4.0	88.0	12.0	46.9	29.2	30.2	16.1	8.4	10.2	6.2	74.3	2.7	42											
70.9	4.1	18.6	10.4	1.9	6.3	86.9	15.0	38.7	33.2	26.8	20.4	9.9	2.0	133.0	8.0	44												
119.1	0	23.8	11.9	0	11.9	59.5	11.9	41.7	6.0	35.7	0	6.0	17.9	77.4	29.8	45												
72.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	0	0	42.2	0	30.2	12.1	6.0	24.1	48.3	24.1	60.3	12.1	46												
105.8	5.9	5.9	0	0	5.9	58.8	11.8	25.5	23.5	11.8	23.5	47.0	35.0	94.0	5.9	47												
102.6	0	18.1	6.0	0	12.1	96.6	18.1	48.3	30.2	18.1	12.1	66.4	18.1	84.5	24.1	48												
99.7	0	6.5	0	0	0	66.4	0	39.9	26.6	6.5	64.8	15.5	39.9	32.4	49													
82.2	12.8	44.8	25.6	6.4	12.8	76.8	25.6	19.2	32.0	32.0	38.4	102.4	0	320.0	6.4	51												

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Connecticut														
All races:														
1	1940	39.4	15.5	19.3	1.1	3.5	6.3	3.6	8.7	7.7	11.1	5.2	68.9	0.9
2	1935	75.8	23.8	42.1	1.5	8.4	7.5	3.2	10.5	10.0	10.1	5.2	86.2	1.5
3	1930	92.6	31.7	48.4	1.1	11.4	5.5	14.0	12.6	10.3	8.0	4.5	80.8	2.8
4	1925	121.5	40.6	57.7	1.4	21.7	6.2	26.4	13.3	10.8	6.4	4.6	97.1	3.7
5	1920	222.1	64.3	89.3	2.5	66.0	3.6	62.0	9.5	9.8	6.8	3.7	88.4	4.4
6	1915	169.0	52.9	75.1	23.0	18.0	5.3	105.9	10.3	10.6	11.4	3.6	111.3	9.8
7	1910	172.0	33.7	36.1	80.5	21.7	3.2	118.2	8.6	12.1	14.4	2.9	109.0	12.4
8	1905	158.9	25.2	107.8	(1)	25.9	3.5	131.1	12.0	13.2	14.8	2.2	97.4	11.6
9	1900	223.5	14.9	138.3	(1)	70.2	2.6	169.8	9.7	14.4	13.4	1.0	95.7	8.2
White:														
10	1940	39.4	15.6	19.3	1.1	3.4	6.4	3.6	8.5	7.8	11.3	5.3	68.2	0.8
11	1935	74.8	23.5	41.7	1.5	8.0	7.6	3.1	10.6	10.0	10.2	5.2	85.5	1.5
12	1930	90.7	31.0	47.7	1.0	10.9	5.4	13.4	12.7	10.4	8.0	4.6	80.7	2.2
13	1925	118.4	39.5	56.2	1.2	21.5	6.3	25.9	13.3	10.7	6.5	4.7	96.6	3.5
14	1920	219.4	63.1	90.6	(1)	65.8	3.2	118.2	9.4	9.9	6.8	3.7	87.5	4.4
15	1915	168.2	53.0	74.5	22.7	18.0	5.3	105.6	10.2	10.7	11.5	3.6	110.2	9.4
16	1910	171.2	33.5	35.9	80.1	21.7	3.9	118.7	8.6	12.0	14.3	2.9	106.8	12.1
17	1905	158.9	25.2	107.8	(1)	25.9	3.5	131.1	12.0	13.2	14.8	2.2	97.4	11.6
18	1900	223.5	14.9	138.3	(1)	70.2	2.6	169.8	9.7	14.4	13.4	1.0	95.7	8.2
All other races:														
19	1940	38.4	11.8	20.7	0	5.9	0	3.0	14.8	3.0	0	3.0	103.4	3.0
20	1935	129.6	37.9	63.2	0	23.5	3.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	3.2	3.2	117.0	0
21	1930	191.1	69.2	85.7	3.3	35.0	6.6	46.1	9.9	6.6	6.6	0	82.4	3.3
22	1925	297.3	108.1	142.8	11.6	34.7	0	54.0	11.6	15.4	3.9	0	131.3	11.6
23	1920	387.0	139.5	166.5	(1)	81.0	5.2	120.5	13.5	4.5	4.5	0	139.5	11.6
24	1915	225.2	47.1	115.2	47.1	15.7	5.2	120.5	21.0	4.5	5.2	0	188.6	31.4
25	1910	225.2	50.1	50.1	106.4	18.8	0	81.3	12.5	18.8	18.8	6.3	262.8	31.3
26	1905	158.9	25.2	107.8	(1)	25.9	3.5	131.1	12.0	13.2	14.8	2.2	97.4	11.6
27	1900	223.5	14.9	138.3	(1)	70.2	2.6	169.8	9.7	14.4	13.4	1.0	95.7	8.2
Delaware⁹														
All races:														
28	1940	69.4	24.4	31.9	2.6	10.5	7.5	6.8	10.1	9.8	8.6	3.0	133.6	3.4
29	1935	109.4	40.6	51.7	1.2	15.9	4.0	22.7	8.0	10.7	9.9	2.3	113.3	2.4
30	1930	120.4	46.0	57.3	3.3	13.8	6.3	45.1	10.9	10.0	6.9	2.9	160.9	8.8
31	1925	128.7	41.1	53.3	9.0	25.3	4.5	70.4	8.6	14.9	9.5	3.2	164.3	9.5
32	1920	211.6	67.0	88.5	26.9	29.2	2.3	84.8	9.6	8.2	5.5	0.9	128.6	11.9
White:														
33	1940	59.0	20.4	28.2	1.3	9.1	5.6	5.2	10.4	10.0	9.1	3.5	121.9	2.2
34	1935	88.3	29.0	45.5	0.5	13.3	4.1	20.7	6.9	8.3	10.6	2.3	113.2	2.3
35	1930	94.5	37.3	44.1	1.9	11.1	5.3	39.7	11.1	9.7	6.8	4.8	148.7	6.8
36	1925	104.4	32.9	42.3	5.2	24.0	4.7	61.6	9.4	15.1	11.0	3.7	157.1	8.4
37	1920	182.8	53.4	82.4	21.7	25.4	2.6	78.2	8.5	7.9	5.8	1.1	120.5	9.0
All other races:														
38	1940	136.2	50.0	55.6	11.1	19.5	19.5	16.7	8.3	8.3	5.6	0	208.5	11.1
39	1935	243.4	114.4	90.9	5.9	32.3	2.9	35.2	14.7	26.4	6.9	2.9	114.4	2.9
40	1930	283.7	100.7	140.3	12.2	30.5	12.2	79.3	9.2	12.2	0	0	237.9	21.4
41	1925	283.7	93.5	123.5	33.4	33.4	3.3	126.8	3.3	13.4	0	0	210.3	16.7
42	1920	393.2	153.3	126.6	60.0	53.3	0	126.6	16.7	10.0	3.3	0	179.9	30.0
District of Columbia														
All races:														
43	1940	89.1	33.5	42.4	5.7	7.5	7.2	12.8	12.1	11.9	14.3	3.2	115.1	2.7
44	1935	131.8	52.7	64.5	4.3	10.4	8.4	15.3	17.6	15.1	9.4	2.1	92.8	5.6
45	1930	130.1	54.3	65.5	2.5	7.8	11.7	26.6	21.3	18.4	9.6	2.7	140.3	9.8
46	1925	120.1	58.3	45.1	3.7	13.0	8.0	44.5	18.7	17.1	9.8	3.5	145.7	12.1
47	1920	235.6	85.0	94.0	6.8	49.8	2.7	46.6	15.0	14.5	4.8	3.9	110.4	15.4
48	1915	203.9	58.4	93.0	24.1	28.5	5.0	60.3	15.5	12.7	14.7	3.9	180.1	24.1
49	1910	196.9	44.9	51.2	77.0	23.7	6.3	111.8	11.1	17.4	10.5	1.8	160.9	17.4
50	1905	198.3	34.4	136.6	(1)	27.9	4.5	139.5	12.7	14.6	11.7	2.9	156.3	25.6
51	1900	222.3	20.8	158.0	(1)	43.5	1.8	183.5	6.8	16.2	9.0	1.4	113.9	14.7

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.
of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TK— con.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DIS- EASES RECUIR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE					Senility	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.						
	Chronic and unspec- ified ¹⁵	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁶	Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxic- emias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title								158, 160, 161	162	163, 164	165- 168	169, 171- 195	199, 200
131, 132	137	140- 150	140, 142a, 147	141 a, c, 144, 148	141b, d-f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	157- 161	157	159	161	162	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	199, 200								
68.0	4.6	4.2	2.0	0.8	1.3	38.7	10.1	16.7	11.8	1.3	17.9	1.8	20.2	41.1	2.7	1							
84.6	5.2	5.8	2.4	0.9	2.4	40.9	10.2	17.4	13.4	2.9	16.2	2.0	20.9	46.5	1.6	2							
78.6	4.3	8.5	3.0	1.6	3.8	57.0	10.5	27.9	18.6	4.9	16.0	3.2	26.1	42.1	3.2	3							
93.4	3.9	9.7	3.5	2.5	3.7	74.0	13.8	33.1	27.1	6.1	12.6	3.7	22.6	54.3	3.7	4							
84.0	4.0	16.7	5.5	3.1	8.1	101.2	16.7	47.5	37.2	7.5	11.1	3.9	15.7	58.1	4.0	5							
101.6	4.5	14.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	105.9	14.9	45.3	45.6	13.6	17.7	3.5	8.4	70.3	7.0	6							
96.6	4.7	13.2	5.8	2.9	4.5	105.0	14.5	42.4	48.0	22.5	17.3	2.4	2.8	73.8	23.4	7							
85.8	3.6	15.1	5.7	3.3	6.0	80.7	15.6	39.8	35.3	25.3	15.8	1.5	-----	82.9	25.2	8							
87.5	2.5	13.0	5.7	3.0	4.3	86.8	12.0	45.4	29.4	41.4	12.5	0	-----	80.9	30.2	9							
67.4	4.5	4.1	2.0	0.8	1.3	37.6	10.0	16.2	11.4	1.3	17.9	1.7	19.7	40.8	2.7	10							
84.0	5.2	5.7	2.5	0.9	2.4	40.4	10.1	17.0	13.3	2.9	16.4	1.5	29.1	45.7	1.7	11							
78.6	3.1	8.5	3.0	1.6	3.9	55.8	10.4	27.1	18.3	5.0	16.3	2.7	25.8	41.5	3.2	12							
93.0	3.8	9.3	3.4	2.3	3.6	73.2	13.7	32.8	26.7	6.2	12.7	3.4	22.6	54.2	3.7	13							
100.7	4.5	14.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	105.3	14.8	44.7	45.8	13.8	17.7	3.1	8.4	70.5	6.8	15							
94.7	2.4	12.9	5.6	2.8	4.5	104.4	14.5	41.9	48.0	22.8	17.8	2.4	2.8	72.8	23.2	16							
100.5	5.9	5.9	3.0	0	3.0	91.6	14.8	44.3	32.5	0	17.7	8.9	44.3	56.2	3.0	19							
117.0	3.2	9.5	0	3.2	6.3	69.5	12.6	37.9	19.0	3.2	9.5	25.3	47.4	85.4	0	20							
79.1	9.9	6.6	3.3	3.3	0	118.6	16.5	69.2	33.0	0	3.3	29.7	42.8	72.5	6.6	21							
119.7	11.6	34.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	119.7	19.3	60.2	50.2	0	7.7	19.3	23.2	61.8	3.9	22							
157.1	5.2	15.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	141.4	21.0	83.8	36.7	0	21.0	18.0	10.5	52.4	18.0	23							
231.5	18.8	31.3	18.8	12.5	0	150.2	18.8	81.3	50.1	0	18.8	26.2	0	143.9	21.0	24							
130.2	6.0	9.4	5.3	1.5	2.6	51.0	9.4	25.5	16.1	7.1	14.3	4.5	35.6	49.5	3.8	25							
111.0	6.4	10.3	5.2	1.2	4.0	48.1	9.5	22.7	15.9	6.4	13.9	9.1	28.6	68.0	1.6	26							
152.2	4.2	12.1	6.3	2.9	2.9	64.0	10.5	34.2	19.2	8.8	13.8	8.4	33.4	61.9	3.8	27							
154.8	3.2	16.3	8.1	3.6	4.5	71.3	10.4	36.6	24.4	14.9	10.4	4.1	16.7	67.2	2.7	31							
116.7	3.2	21.0	8.2	5.0	7.8	110.4	17.3	52.9	40.1	8.2	7.8	4.1	10.0	68.9	4.1	32							
119.7	4.8	6.9	3.3	1.7	1.3	42.9	9.1	19.1	14.7	6.9	15.2	1.3	34.7	46.4	2.6	33							
110.9	6.4	10.1	5.1	1.4	3.7	42.3	9.7	23.0	9.7	4.1	15.2	3.7	25.3	65.8	1.8	34							
141.9	3.9	11.1	5.3	2.4	3.4	59.6	10.2	31.0	18.4	6.3	15.5	3.9	34.4	58.6	1.9	35							
148.8	3.7	18.3	9.4	4.2	4.7	66.3	11.0	33.9	21.4	14.6	11.5	3.1	16.2	62.6	1.0	36							
111.5	5.2	18.0	7.4	3.7	6.9	105.7	18.5	52.3	34.9	7.9	8.5	3.2	11.6	65.0	2.1	37							
197.3	13.9	25.0	13.9	0	11.1	102.8	11.1	66.7	25.0	8.3	8.3	25.0	41.7	69.5	11.1	38							
111.5	5.5	11.7	5.9	0	5.9	85.1	8.8	20.5	55.7	20.5	5.9	44.0	49.9	82.1	0	39							
216.6	6.7	18.3	12.2	6.1	0	91.5	12.2	54.9	24.4	24.4	3.1	36.6	27.5	82.4	15.3	40							
193.6	0	3.3	0	0	3.3	103.5	6.7	53.4	43.4	16.7	3.3	10.0	20.0	96.8	13.4	41							
149.9	3.3	40.0	13.3	13.3	13.3	139.9	10.0	56.6	73.3	10.0	3.3	10.0	0	93.2	16.7	42							
112.4	4.4	6.8	3.2	1.1	2.6	71.2	10.6	42.4	18.2	1.4	20.7	13.7	22.6	48.9	2.0	43							
27.2	9.0	11.8	5.4	2.3	4.1	63.8	7.6	39.8	16.5	1.2	23.9	15.3	27.5	54.5	0.5	44							
120.5	6.8	17.2	7.8	3.5	5.9	70.1	10.2	36.0	23.8	6.6	20.5	13.3	29.3	51.8	1.0	45							
133.6	6.3	17.1	8.0	4.3	4.8	87.6	17.1	48.4	22.1	8.2	15.6	13.2	19.1	55.5	1.1	46							
95.0	3.6	17.7	5.7	6.6	5.5	95.9	12.5	54.5	28.9	12.3	9.8	10.4	11.4	57.2	1.6	47							
156.1	4.2	13.6	7.5	3.3	2.8	104.3	10.0	55.9	38.5	28.5	23.8	9.7	5.0	61.7	2.2	48							
143.5	5.4	21.0	12.0	3.3	5.7	118.7	8.7	63.2	46.7	52.7	24.0	8.4	2.1	67.7	29.4	49							
120.7	3.6	17.5	6.2	4.5	6.8	109.3	9.7	62.3	37.3	48.3	19.5	9.1	-----	89.9	31.1	50							
99.1	2.2	15.4	5.4	2.2	7.9	106.7	8.6	55.3	42.7	56.0	9.7	3.6	-----	71.5	51.0	51							

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
	District of Columbia—Con.													
	White:													
1	1940	77.4	28.5	35.4	5.7	7.8	9.3	8.9	9.5	17.5	3.8	110.1	2.1	
2	1935	104.7	42.4	47.9	5.2	9.1	8.9	15.1	11.0	2.5	81.9	2.3		
3	1930	92.8	34.7	49.3	8.3	11.0	17.2	19.2	9.0	3.7	123.2	2.8		
4	1925	78.6	33.4	31.7	3.8	9.7	7.9	19.2	14.9	9.0	4.7	129.6	4.1	
5	1920	177.7	60.2	64.5	4.6	48.4	1.5	33.2	14.3	6.1	4.6	92.2	9.1	
6	1915	139.5	32.8	61.8	20.0	24.9	4.5	38.8	14.7	10.2	16.6	4.9	147.4	14.7
7	1910	127.1	31.5	39.4	38.6	17.6	6.0	73.0	11.3	11.7	2.5	137.6	12.2	
8	1905													
9	1900													
10	All other races:													
11	1940	118.7	46.1	59.9	5.8	6.9	6.8	21.7	20.1	18.0	6.4	127.7	4.2	
12	1935	201.7	79.0	107.3	1.8	13.6	6.5	31.8	24.2	27.1	5.3	170.9	14.2	
13	1930	29.2	106.4	105.6	3.0	11.2	12.5	51.7	27.0	27.7	1.2	185.8	28.5	
14	1925	238.1	129.1	83.3	3.2	22.5	8.3	87.4	15.0	25.0	10.0	191.5	35.0	
15	1920	406.3	157.8	181.2	13.5	53.8	6.3	85.1	17.0	29.6	0.9	164.1	34.1	
16	1915	381.7	129.0	178.9	35.4	38.5	6.8	119.6	17.7	19.8	9.4	270.4	49.9	
17	1910	371.5	78.7	80.8	173.2	38.8	9.4	208.8	10.5	23.1	7.3	219.3	30.4	
18	1905													
19	1900													
	Florida⁹													
	All races:													
20	1940	85.9	26.0	25.2	4.7	30.0	8.3	11.4	10.3	10.7	8.6	99.6	5.6	
21	1935	108.9	22.9	37.6	7.3	39.2	8.4	20.6	12.6	13.3	9.5	104.8	8.7	
22	1930	84.2	23.5	29.4	8.3	23.0	6.3	25.2	13.9	12.6	7.7	116.7	10.3	
23	1925	103.9	22.7	32.5	14.6	34.1	5.4	52.0	15.1	14.6	8.0	114.6	11.9	
24	1920	167.4	30.4	33.1	27.9	85.9	4.4	61.1	10.7	10.4	7.3	97.9	9.0	
	White:													
25	1940	68.2	23.3	20.9	2.6	21.4	7.5	9.0	9.0	9.7	9.0	89.5	3.4	
26	1935	80.3	20.6	27.4	3.5	28.8	8.5	15.9	12.4	12.3	10.2	99.1	5.5	
27	1930	67.1	19.9	24.8	6.9	15.5	7.2	19.3	11.9	9.7	6.5	107.3	6.8	
28	1925	79.4	19.6	22.2	11.0	26.6	4.9	45.7	14.8	13.2	6.6	106.3	7.6	
29	1920	156.4	21.2	26.3	25.5	83.5	2.4	60.1	10.5	9.9	6.6	97.0	6.3	
	All other races:													
30	1940	133.1	33.2	36.7	10.3	53.0	10.7	18.0	13.6	13.4	7.4	126.5	11.4	
31	1935	172.5	28.6	62.7	16.5	64.6	7.9	32.2	13.1	15.7	7.9	119.0	16.8	
32	1930	125.0	32.0	40.6	11.5	40.8	3.9	39.2	13.7	19.6	10.6	139.3	18.7	
33	1925	158.1	29.7	55.3	22.3	50.7	6.3	66.0	15.7	17.8	11.2	132.9	21.3	
	1920	188.7	18.7	46.6	32.8	90.7	8.3	63.1	11.0	11.3	8.6	99.6	14.4	
	Georgia⁹													
	All races:													
34	1940	92.1	24.1	32.6	7.2	28.3	5.7	17.3	9.0	8.6	4.8	111.3	8.7	
35	1935	144.0	31.7	56.2	11.4	44.6	6.1	22.8	9.6	10.4	4.9	102.7	11.8	
36	1930	121.1	28.9	45.3	13.2	33.7	5.0	35.8	11.6	8.8	5.1	117.0	10.9	
	White:													
37	1940	71.7	21.7	23.2	3.3	23.5	5.3	14.5	8.2	7.2	5.2	1.4	95.5	4.9
38	1935	117.8	26.8	44.2	6.9	39.8	5.3	20.6	10.0	7.9	5.1	12	89.8	7.5
39	1930	94.2	24.2	34.2	7.3	28.5	4.6	34.0	11.6	6.6	5.0	100.6	6.4	
	All other races:													
40	1940	130.4	28.7	50.1	14.5	37.1	6.4	22.6	10.5	11.3	4.1	0.3	141.1	15.9
41	1935	192.0	40.6	78.3	19.6	53.4	7.7	26.8	9.0	15.0	4.5	0.5	126.3	19.8
42	1930	167.4	37.2	64.3	23.3	42.8	5.6	38.8	11.6	12.6	5.1	0.7	145.1	18.8
	Idaho⁹													
	All races:													
43	1940	61.3	21.7	18.3	2.7	18.7	10.1	8.2	16.0	9.0	4.0	2.9	61.0	1.7
44	1935	103.3	25.0	49.4	4.7	24.2	9.2	7.9	20.5	8.8	5.1	2.6	64.2	3.2
45	1930	113.1	31.6	47.3	4.3	29.8	8.5	22.2	17.3	9.0	4.5	2.2	59.9	3.6
46	1925	91.0	24.5	27.5	6.4	32.6	6.0	15.6	17.9	8.7	3.9	1.7	54.6	4.6

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— con.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE							Line No.				
	Chronic and unspeci- fied 13	Diseases of prostate	Total 16	Puerperal septice- mia 17	Puerperal toxo- mias 18	Other 19	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title	Senility	Suicide		Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents 20	Other accidents 21	Ill-defined causes of death
107.9	3.6	5.3	3.0	0.4	1.9	57.3	9.5	32.0	15.8	1.7	25.9	5.3	24.5	49.5	1.3	1	
79.6	9.4	7.3	4.3	0.7	2.3	44.0	8.0	22.8	13.2	1.4	28.3	7.5	28.1	55.5	0.2	2	
120.4	7.6	8.5	4.2	1.4	2.3	53.3	10.7	26.5	16.1	6.8	24.5	5.9	30.7	48.5	0.6	3	
125.5	6.2	11.1	3.2	3.2	4.7	76.5	17.0	39.0	20.5	7.6	19.6	4.1	19.1	50.4	0.9	4	
83.1	3.7	12.3	3.7	4.9	3.0	78.8	12.8	42.0	24.0	12.7	11.3	5.8	12.2	55.4	0.9	5	
132.7	4.1	10.2	4.9	2.5	4.3	85.6	10.2	38.8	36.6	27.5	28.3	4.1	3.0	58.1	1.9	6	
125.4	5.9	14.7	7.1	1.7	5.9	85.1	9.6	38.2	37.3	51.2	30.2	5.0	2.5	54.9	21.8	7	
123.4	6.4	10.6	3.7	2.6	4.2	106.0	13.2	68.3	24.4	0.5	7.4	35.0	18.0	47.1	3.7	8	
106.7	8.3	23.6	8.3	6.5	8.3	115.0	6.5	83.7	24.8	0.6	12.4	35.4	25.9	51.9	1.2	9	
157.3	4.5	40.4	17.2	9.0	14.2	114.6	9.0	61.4	44.2	6.0	9.7	33.0	25.5	60.7	2.2	10	
156.5	6.7	34.1	21.6	7.5	5.0	119.1	17.5	74.9	26.6	10.0	4.2	39.1	19.2	69.9	1.7	11	
130.0	3.6	32.3	11.7	11.7	9.0	146.2	11.7	91.5	43.0	12.6	5.4	24.2	9.0	62.8	3.6	12	
220.5	4.2	22.9	14.6	6.2	2.1	156.0	9.4	103.0	43.7	31.2	11.4	25.0	10.4	71.8	3.1	13	
188.9	4.2	36.7	24.1	7.3	5.2	202.5	6.3	125.9	70.3	56.7	8.4	16.8	1.0	99.7	48.3	14	
94.0	7.0	11.5	4.3	3.7	3.5	53.7	9.1	28.7	15.9	13.8	15.0	21.6	39.3	57.3	39.4	15	
96.1	7.4	15.1	5.6	4.1	5.3	54.0	7.6	30.2	16.2	10.4	17.2	24.9	39.5	79.5	31.3	16	
106.4	5.4	18.8	5.8	7.0	5.9	59.7	8.6	32.6	18.6	17.7	13.9	24.5	40.2	63.8	43.4	17	
102.7	3.9	28.3	7.4	12.0	8.9	80.5	10.6	45.7	24.2	19.9	10.4	35.9	35.5	90.3	58.2	18	
88.8	4.9	25.8	7.1	7.7	11.0	76.7	9.2	44.2	23.3	28.6	5.5	20.6	10.8	74.3	67.4	19	
86.1	8.0	8.2	3.1	2.5	2.7	48.2	9.8	25.7	12.7	11.7	19.8	7.5	39.7	54.3	21.5	20	
93.6	8.3	12.5	4.2	3.4	4.9	49.3	8.9	27.5	12.9	8.1	22.6	9.9	42.0	78.1	16.8	21	
100.5	5.5	15.2	3.9	5.5	5.9	54.6	9.9	28.7	15.9	14.2	18.5	11.2	43.8	58.2	23.4	22	
98.7	4.1	23.7	5.1	10.6	8.1	78.8	13.3	45.0	20.5	16.9	14.0	15.2	39.7	83.4	31.6	23	
90.7	6.4	21.7	4.7	6.6	10.4	76.4	12.1	44.6	19.7	23.6	7.1	9.0	12.4	66.0	45.1	24	
115.1	4.5	20.4	7.4	7.2	5.8	68.3	7.2	36.9	24.3	19.4	2.1	59.4	38.2	65.6	87.3	25	
102.2	5.4	21.5	9.2	5.8	6.4	65.7	4.5	36.7	24.5	15.9	4.1	61.6	33.3	82.7	67.0	26	
120.6	5.3	27.2	10.6	10.6	6.0	71.9	5.3	41.7	24.9	26.3	2.8	56.3	31.6	77.0	91.3	27	
111.6	3.3	38.3	12.4	15.9	10.9	84.2	4.6	47.2	32.5	28.6	2.8	81.7	26.4	105.5	117.0	28	
85.2	1.8	33.7	11.6	9.8	12.3	77.2	3.7	43.2	30.3	38.3	2.5	43.2	7.7	90.4	110.9	29	
102.6	5.1	11.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	65.8	6.8	31.9	27.1	22.6	9.1	20.0	26.4	41.6	34.8	30	
90.9	3.6	15.3	5.3	4.6	5.4	59.5	5.3	37.2	17.0	18.8	10.0	22.3	31.5	48.2	66.3	31	
106.1	4.6	22.0	6.7	8.6	6.7	68.5	7.4	41.6	19.5	21.4	10.1	19.9	21.1	47.0	71.6	32	
90.6	5.0	7.9	2.7	2.9	2.3	55.1	8.4	30.0	16.7	13.8	12.1	5.6	27.9	33.9	18.8	33	
82.3	2.9	11.6	3.6	3.6	4.5	56.8	6.1	35.6	15.2	11.3	14.0	8.1	33.0	40.7	34.7	34	
94.3	4.2	19.1	5.5	7.5	6.1	66.8	9.4	40.4	17.0	12.9	14.7	8.7	23.0	39.5	37.1	35	
125.2	5.4	19.2	7.2	5.5	6.4	85.9	3.8	35.4	46.7	39.1	3.4	47.1	23.5	56.0	64.9	36	
106.5	5.0	22.1	8.4	6.5	7.1	64.5	3.9	40.3	20.4	32.6	2.8	48.5	28.6	62.0	124.5	37	
126.4	5.3	27.1	8.8	10.6	7.8	71.3	3.8	43.7	23.8	36.0	2.1	39.0	17.7	60.0	131.0	38	
59.3	5.3	8.0	3.4	0.8	3.8	60.6	11.8	30.1	18.7	14.7	17.5	3.4	37.7	62.1	16.0	39	
60.9	8.8	12.8	5.8	1.5	5.6	58.6	11.5	29.3	17.7	12.8	15.2	4.1	35.3	59.0	13.3	40	
56.3	6.5	13.5	5.4	5.8	4.3	59.2	12.1	26.7	20.4	14.1	13.7	3.6	25.1	58.3	13.9	41	
50.0	3.4	10.3	3.2	2.8	4.4	58.0	10.1	33.3	14.7	15.6	14.0	4.6	12.8	66.7	10.3	42	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Idaho ² —Continued														
White:														
1	1940	59.7	20.6	18.3	2.5	18.3	10.2	7.7	16.0	8.9	3.9	2.7	60.7	1.7
2	1935	101.5	24.7	48.9	4.3	23.6	9.3	7.4	20.8	8.7	5.0	2.6	64.1	3.0
3	1930	108.1	30.5	47.1	4.3	26.2	8.6	20.7	17.3	8.9	4.6	2.3	58.9	3.6
4	1925	86.3	22.8	27.0	6.0	30.5	5.8	15.4	18.1	8.8	4.0	1.2	54.9	4.7
All other races:														
5	1940	215.0	125.1	17.9	17.9	53.8	0	53.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	89.6	0
6	1935	212.2	51.9	86.5	34.6	69.2	0	51.9	0	17.3	17.3	0	69.2	17.3
7	1930	469.3	113.2	64.7	0	291.3	0	129.5	16.2	16.2	0	0	129.5	0
8	1925	427.1	147.8	65.7	32.9	180.7	16.4	32.9	0	0	0	0	32.9	0
Illinois ³														
All races:														
9	1940	53.4	22.1	21.1	2.5	7.7	7.5	4.6	10.7	9.9	11.4	4.5	94.1	1.7
10	1935	86.3	28.4	43.6	0.5	13.8	7.9	7.2	13.3	11.6	9.7	4.6	97.2	2.4
11	1930	79.9	27.8	38.8	1.1	12.1	7.2	15.9	17.7	11.8	10.1	6.2	106.1	3.5
12	1925	102.1	32.8	47.4	0.6	21.3	7.0	37.7	16.9	10.9	9.7	6.2	106.8	3.7
13	1920	209.0	51.4	76.5	3.1	77.9	4.0	62.4	15.2	10.2	8.5	4.5	88.9	4.2
White:														
14	1940	50.3	20.7	19.6	2.5	7.5	7.6	4.5	10.6	9.9	11.5	4.6	92.9	1.8
15	1935	81.4	28.7	40.6	0.4	13.6	7.7	7.1	13.2	11.4	9.8	4.7	96.3	2.3
16	1930	76.0	26.2	36.7	1.1	12.0	7.1	18.7	17.6	11.4	10.1	6.4	103.3	3.4
17	1925	95.6	30.8	43.2	0.6	21.0	6.9	36.0	16.6	10.7	9.6	6.3	104.3	3.5
18	1920	202.3	49.2	76.8	(11)	76.3			15.1	10.1	8.5		87.8	
All other races:														
19	1940	113.7	48.3	50.4	2.5	12.5	6.6	5.6	13.7	10.9	9.4	1.9	116.8	1.3
20	1935	185.0	61.3	104.4	1.1	18.2	10.8	8.7	14.6	15.5	7.3	3.3	115.8	4.1
21	1930	164.7	62.2	83.6	3.0	16.0	10.7	24.9	19.6	10.0	8.9	0.9	162.1	5.6
22	1925	275.2	85.9	159.1	0.8	29.4	9.0	82.5	23.7	16.2	9.8	3.4	173.0	8.7
23	1920	426.6	124.5	171.0	(11)	131.1			18.7	11.1	8.6		126.0	
Indiana														
All races:														
24	1940	75.2	27.0	24.0	4.8	19.4	5.4	6.2	10.7	9.2	7.5	3.9	113.6	3.2
25	1935	107.0	31.9	45.3	3.9	25.9	6.8	12.2	13.3	10.1	7.5	3.8	110.2	3.8
26	1930	103.4	31.0	45.7	3.0	23.7	6.0	29.0	17.5	11.8	7.3	3.8	115.0	4.9
27	1925	135.0	35.6	47.6	4.2	47.6	6.5	44.4	15.8	12.5	8.4	5.1	115.4	6.3
28	1920	211.4	52.1	73.5	7.9	77.9	3.8	49.7	12.7	11.2	9.7	4.5	105.4	7.4
29	1915	123.9	40.6	49.5	17.3	16.6	4.5	53.7	10.7	11.4	13.6	3.9	99.0	9.9
30	1910	124.8	31.5	34.1	39.4	19.8	3.6	97.3	9.5	11.1	11.3	3.2	81.6	7.5
31	1905	124.4	16.9	82.4	(11)	25.2	2.2	81.2	7.7	12.4	9.2	2.5	59.9	5.3
32	1900	138.2	9.6	110.0	(11)	18.5	2.3	98.6	5.6	8.5	5.3	1.9	49.2	2.3
White:														
33	1940	72.8	25.8	23.2	4.8	19.0	5.3	6.2	10.6	9.0	7.6	4.1	111.5	3.1
34	1935	101.5	30.4	41.9	3.8	25.3	6.5	11.8	13.1	10.0	7.2	4.0	108.7	3.6
35	1930	96.1	28.6	41.9	2.9	22.7	5.8	27.8	17.5	11.7	7.0	3.9	113.1	4.4
36	1925	127.3	33.6	43.5	4.1	46.2	6.5	43.7	15.4	11.9	8.2	5.3	113.5	5.8
37	1920	204.7	49.9	77.6	(11)	77.3			12.6	10.9	9.5		104.5	
38	1915	120.6	39.1	47.7	17.2	16.5	4.5	53.7	10.7	11.5	13.4	4.0	98.1	9.6
39	1910	121.7	30.3	33.1	38.7	19.6	3.5	96.2	9.4	11.0	11.2	3.2	79.3	7.1
40	1905													
41	1900													
All other races:														
42	1940	140.4	58.8	46.5	4.9	30.2	7.3	7.3	14.7	13.1	5.7	0	169.8	5.7
43	1935	255.6	70.4	136.6	5.9	42.7	13.4	24.3	19.3	13.4	16.8	0	150.8	11.7
44	1930	303.9	96.3	152.9	3.5	51.2	10.6	63.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	0.9	167.0	17.7
45	1925	370.9	96.8	175.3	8.2	90.7	6.1	65.2	26.5	29.5	14.3	1.0	175.3	21.4
46	1920	442.8	129.5	215.4	(11)	98.0			15.7	24.2	19.1		136.7	
47	1915	250.6	97.2	116.4	19.2	17.8	5.5	53.4	11.0	11.0	20.5	0	135.6	21.9
48	1910	260.5	83.0	78.1	71.6	27.7	6.5	143.3	14.7	14.7	18.0	3.3	180.7	24.4
49	1905													
50	1900													

See footnotes, p. 400.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS			
		Total ¹⁰	E. coli pneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	190-10 ¹ , 33	130-132	Acute
Iowa⁹															
All races:															
1	1940	67.3	23.3	25.7	1.6	16.7	6.7	4.3	10.1	9.5	5.4	4.3	68.5	1.5	
2	1935	100.2	33.3	42.7	1.2	23.0	7.5	7.5	14.2	10.7	5.6	4.4	59.5	2.4	
3	1930	103.2	28.5	48.7	1.0	25.1	6.5	14.2	18.8	11.0	4.9	4.4	66.3	2.2	
4	1925	98.3	26.8	32.8	7.9	30.8	5.6	21.4	15.7	12.6	5.5	4.0	71.1	3.4	
White:															
5	1940	67.0	23.2	25.5	1.5	16.7	6.7	4.2	10.1	9.5	5.4	4.4	67.8	1.5	
6	1935	99.5	33.1	42.3	1.2	23.0	7.6	7.5	14.1	10.6	5.5	4.4	58.7	2.5	
7	1930	102.3	28.4	47.0	1.0	25.1	6.5	14.3	18.7	10.9	4.8	4.4	65.9	2.2	
8	1925	97.3	26.5	32.3	7.8	30.7	5.6	21.1	15.6	12.6	5.4	4.0	69.9	3.3	
All other races:															
9	1940	113.8	37.1	51.0	5.7	22.8	0	17.1	11.4	0	11.4	0	176.4	0	
10	1935	197.6	62.1	107.0	0	23.2	0	5.6	23.2	22.6	16.9	11.3	175.0	11.9	
11	1930	224.8	59.9	170.0	0	21.9	0	0	27.4	21.9	11.0	0	137.1	11.0	
12	1925	216.1	66.9	92.6	15.4	41.2	10.3	51.5	20.6	10.3	15.4	0	221.3	15.4	
Kansas⁹															
All races:															
13	1940	54.9	10.5	16.7	1.5	17.2	7.6	6.8	11.7	9.2	6.8	5.2	95.3	2.0	
14	1935	110.5	33.8	44.7	1.2	30.9	6.7	11.6	14.3	11.8	5.4	4.1	87.6	2.4	
15	1930	82.2	24.8	29.8	1.4	27.1	5.9	19.0	18.0	9.4	5.1	5.0	93.4	3.5	
16	1925	93.0	25.1	28.8	2.7	36.4	5.9	29.3	17.3	10.6	6.4	4.3	87.2	5.4	
17	1920	181.0	39.4	45.7	12.6	83.3	3.9	42.7	15.6	11.5	6.3	3.2	82.4	6.0	
18	1915	119.9	28.8	36.8	26.9	27.4	4.2	37.5	10.9	11.1	8.2	3.5	74.5	4.4	
White:															
19	1940	52.7	18.4	15.0	1.5	16.8	7.6	6.6	11.6	8.4	6.9	5.2	90.2	1.9	
20	1935	108.4	32.7	43.8	1.2	30.7	6.7	11.2	14.0	11.4	5.6	4.2	83.8	2.3	
21	1930	80.2	24.3	27.9	1.4	26.7	5.6	18.3	18.1	9.2	5.0	5.2	89.5	3.0	
22	1925	87.2	23.7	26.6	(1)	34.4	6.0	28.7	17.2	10.3	6.1	4.4	82.4	4.8	
23	1920	175.1	38.0	54.5	(1)	82.5	0	15.5	11.1	11.1	6.0	0	77.0	0	
24	1915	113.2	27.5	34.0	25.9	25.9	4.2	36.4	11.0	10.9	7.9	3.6	71.1	4.0	
All other races:															
25	1940	111.2	46.6	38.1	1.5	27.1	7.5	12.0	13.5	28.6	3.0	4.5	230.0	4.5	
26	1935	165.0	60.8	68.0	1.4	34.7	7.2	21.7	21.7	23.2	1.4	1.4	186.7	4.3	
27	1930	133.1	37.6	55.0	1.4	39.0	13.0	39.0	15.9	15.9	8.7	0	196.7	17.4	
28	1925	233.3	61.8	88.0	12.4	91.1	4.6	44.8	20.1	20.1	15.4	1.5	216.3	23.2	
29	1920	348.4	78.0	165.9	(1)	104.5	0	18.3	18.3	21.6	14.9	0	237.3	0	
30	1915	315.9	66.4	118.5	57.4	73.6	5.4	70.0	9.0	17.9	17.9	0	175.9	14.4	
Kentucky⁹															
All races:															
31	1940	95.5	29.8	32.2	8.9	24.6	6.3	17.4	10.4	7.1	5.3	3.6	74.4	1.6	
32	1935	118.7	34.1	49.7	4.6	30.3	4.9	31.7	12.7	7.9	4.7	2.2	76.7	5.1	
33	1930	120.1	36.6	48.4	7.0	28.1	4.9	50.0	13.7	8.7	5.0	2.6	90.0	5.8	
34	1925	123.3	32.6	49.4	10.6	39.7	4.4	58.5	12.4	9.2	5.2	2.5	87.7	6.6	
35	1920	197.7	42.8	61.3	17.7	75.9	3.0	48.8	8.2	7.4	4.1	2.3	79.0	6.7	
36	1915	115.9	27.4	42.2	26.9	19.4	3.0	52.9	8.6	9.2	6.6	2.1	82.4	7.2	
White:															
37	1940	90.5	29.0	29.9	8.8	22.9	6.0	16.9	9.9	6.5	5.2	3.8	66.6	1.6	
38	1935	109.4	32.1	44.5	4.5	28.3	4.5	30.4	12.6	7.2	4.8	2.3	67.7	4.2	
39	1930	109.1	34.2	42.1	6.9	26.0	4.3	49.4	13.6	8.2	4.7	2.5	77.8	4.4	
40	1925	112.0	29.9	35.1	10.4	36.6	3.9	57.9	11.7	8.1	5.0	2.5	76.4	4.9	
41	1920	183.2	39.4	54.4	16.6	74.8	2.7	48.3	7.9	7.3	3.7	2.3	71.3	5.6	
42	1915	101.6	24.4	35.9	23.6	17.8	2.7	51.4	8.3	8.1	6.2	2.2	72.9	6.1	
All other races:															
43	1940	156.9	40.6	60.7	9.3	46.2	10.3	23.3	16.8	14.0	6.5	0.9	169.9	2.3	
44	1935	225.6	57.2	110.2	4.6	53.5	10.1	47.0	13.4	16.6	3.7	1.4	180.3	15.7	
45	1930	236.5	62.9	114.7	8.9	50.0	11.5	56.2	14.2	14.6	7.0	3.5	219.2	20.4	
46	1925	235.1	59.5	92.6	13.0	70.0	8.7	63.9	18.7	20.4	7.0	1.7	200.8	23.5	
47	1920	314.7	74.8	126.1	27.4	86.4	6.0	53.4	11.5	8.6	3.1	1.7	150.9	16.2	
48	1915	240.8	53.9	97.7	55.9	33.2	6.1	65.7	11.8	18.6	10.5	1.2	165.8	16.6	

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con. of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— con.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE							Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.			
	Chronic and unspec- ified ¹⁵	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁶	Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal loxe- mias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title	Senility	Suicide					Homicide	169, 171- 195	199, 200
67.0	9.5	6.3	2.9	1.3	2.0	46.3	11.0	22.4	12.8	12.9	15.2	1.3	22.1	48.5	3.3	1			
57.1	11.6	8.9	4.0	1.7	3.2	47.8	10.7	23.2	13.9	15.0	16.8	2.0	24.9	50.7	3.9	2			
64.1	8.7	10.2	3.6	2.4	4.1	57.2	12.9	25.8	18.4	18.2	19.1	3.2	26.1	54.3	5.4	3			
67.7	8.0	11.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	61.6	13.9	30.5	17.2	22.9	14.3	2.7	11.2	48.7	6.1	4			
66.3	9.5	6.3	2.9	1.3	2.0	46.3	11.1	22.4	12.8	12.9	15.2	1.3	22.2	48.5	3.4	5			
56.4	11.6	8.7	3.9	1.7	3.1	47.7	10.7	23.0	13.9	14.8	16.9	1.7	24.7	50.4	3.8	6			
63.7	8.7	10.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	57.3	13.0	25.8	18.5	18.3	19.0	2.9	26.0	54.2	5.3	7			
66.6	8.0	11.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	61.4	13.8	30.3	17.2	23.0	14.4	2.2	11.1	48.1	6.2	8			
176.4	5.7	5.7	0	5.7	0	45.5	5.7	28.4	11.4	17.1	11.4	5.7	17.1	45.5	0	9			
163.7	16.9	33.9	16.9	0	16.9	62.1	0	50.8	11.3	39.5	0	45.2	56.4	96.0	22.6	10			
126.1	16.5	16.5	16.5	0	0	49.4	5.5	32.9	11.0	16.5	27.4	38.4	38.4	76.8	16.5	11			
205.8	16.4	10.3	5.1	0	5.1	92.6	20.6	56.6	15.4	10.3	0	61.8	15.4	113.2	0	12			
93.3	9.9	5.9	2.9	1.1	1.9	40.0	10.0	19.0	10.9	7.7	12.8	2.2	26.9	47.2	4.1	13			
85.3	10.6	10.0	4.9	1.8	3.3	47.5	11.8	22.3	13.5	8.0	16.5	4.8	31.7	54.5	4.4	14			
89.9	7.5	13.1	5.1	3.1	4.8	55.3	12.7	25.6	17.0	18.4	16.1	5.9	26.3	55.9	7.2	15			
81.8	7.7	13.2	6.0	3.1	4.0	68.1	14.9	34.4	18.9	20.9	13.0	5.2	13.2	57.0	6.9	16			
76.4	5.6	18.9	7.7	4.5	6.7	81.4	12.7	42.7	26.0	27.9	10.7	4.7	8.8	57.7	10.5	17			
70.1	6.0	13.5	5.4	3.3	4.7	75.7	10.6	37.6	27.5	37.3	11.6	6.9	2.7	60.0	18.3	18			
88.3	9.0	5.9	2.9	1.0	2.0	39.6	10.2	18.9	10.5	7.8	13.0	1.1	23.5	47.3	4.0	19			
81.5	10.5	10.0	4.8	1.8	3.4	47.5	12.0	22.1	13.4	8.0	16.7	3.4	32.4	53.4	4.4	20			
86.5	7.8	12.8	5.0	3.1	4.7	55.2	13.0	25.3	16.9	18.4	16.5	4.1	26.6	55.5	7.2	21			
77.7	7.4	12.8	5.8	3.1	4.0	66.6	14.8	33.3	18.5	21.0	10.5	3.6	13.2	56.8	6.6	22			
		18.3	7.4								10.7	3.9			10.2	23			
67.0	6.1	13.3	5.3	3.2	4.8	76.0	11.0	38.0	27.1	36.7	11.8	5.2	2.8	58.4	17.4	24			
225.5	16.5	6.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	51.1	4.5	24.0	22.5	6.0	7.5	30.1	36.1	45.0	6.0	25			
182.4	13.0	10.1	7.2	1.4	1.4	47.8	7.2	26.1	14.5	7.2	8.7	40.5	11.6	84.0	4.3	26			
179.3	1.4	20.2	8.7	4.3	7.2	57.9	7.2	31.8	18.8	18.8	5.8	52.1	20.2	65.1	7.2	27			
193.1	13.9	21.6	12.4	4.6	4.6	109.7	15.4	63.3	30.9	20.1	6.2	46.3	10.8	63.3	15.4	28			
		36.5	16.6								11.6	29.9			19.9	29			
161.5	3.6	17.9	9.0	5.4	3.6	66.4	0	26.9	39.5	55.6	3.6	57.4	0	107.7	46.7	30			
72.7	4.5	8.0	2.9	2.5	2.6	67.8	11.9	35.8	20.1	13.6	10.1	14.3	27.2	55.5	7.2	31			
71.6	4.6	11.3	4.7	2.3	4.3	57.8	8.4	33.3	16.1	14.2	10.7	19.0	25.1	55.9	11.4	32			
84.2	3.6	14.6	5.6	4.0	4.9	63.1	8.7	36.7	17.7	14.4	11.3	16.8	19.1	57.9	16.7	33			
81.1	3.4	15.0	6.5	4.1	4.4	72.0	9.8	38.6	23.6	18.2	7.7	15.6	9.4	59.0	21.3	34			
72.4	3.0	16.7	7.2	4.0	5.5	77.0	8.4	47.0	21.6	23.5	7.4	9.0	3.5	52.5	28.6	35			
75.3	2.7	13.7	6.3	2.8	4.6	80.5	10.1	43.1	27.3	23.3	10.7	11.7	1.6	52.0	43.8	36			
65.0	4.1	7.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	67.5	12.4	35.6	19.5	13.3	10.3	10.4	27.4	53.7	7.0	37			
63.4	4.1	10.7	4.3	2.1	4.3	58.3	8.7	33.8	15.8	13.6	11.2	14.5	24.7	54.3	11.5	38			
73.4	3.2	13.8	5.1	3.9	4.8	62.6	8.9	36.7	17.0	13.9	11.9	12.3	18.7	55.7	16.6	39			
71.4	3.3	13.8	6.0	3.8	4.1	71.4	10.3	38.0	23.1	18.3	8.0	10.6	3.3	55.1	20.6	40			
65.7	2.9	16.0	6.7	3.9	5.5	76.5	8.9	46.9	20.7	23.0	8.0	6.6	3.6	50.7	27.9	41			
66.8	2.7	13.5	6.2	2.7	4.5	79.1	10.2	43.4	25.5	21.9	11.1	6.7	1.6	48.1	41.5	42			
167.6	9.3	10.7	4.2	1.9	4.7	71.0	6.1	37.8	27.1	16.8	7.5	61.6	23.8	77.0	9.3	43			
164.7	9.7	18.5	9.2	4.6	6.2	51.2	4.6	26.8	19.8	20.8	5.5	71.0	29.5	74.7	10.6	44			
198.9	8.0	23.0	11.5	5.3	6.2	68.2	6.2	36.3	25.7	19.5	4.9	63.8	23.0	81.0	18.6	45			
177.3	4.8	26.5	11.3	7.4	7.8	77.4	4.3	43.9	29.1	17.0	4.3	65.6	10.9	97.4	28.7	46			
134.7	3.8	23.1	12.4	5.6	5.1	81.7	3.4	48.3	29.9	28.6	2.6	31.6	2.6	69.7	35.1	47			
149.2	3.2	16.2	7.3	3.6	5.3	92.0	8.9	40.1	43.0	35.3	7.3	55.1	1.6	85.5	64.1	48			

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Louisiana⁹														
All races:														
1	1940	107.2	40.9	30.2	4.2	31.9	6.1	17.6	9.7	10.1	9.0	1.3	91.8	3.8
2	1935	101.5	38.6	37.2	3.4	22.2	6.0	22.3	12.7	9.8	7.9	1.1	99.0	6.1
3	1930	125.3	39.7	43.2	6.4	36.1	4.5	35.3	14.6	11.0	9.3	1.5	110.7	8.8
4	1925	145.5	37.7	50.7	8.1	49.0	4.2	70.2	18.2	12.2	8.9	2.0	115.8	12.9
5	1920	158.2	39.4	50.7	17.5	50.5	3.7	51.7	12.9	10.0	8.8	1.0	86.6	12.0
White:														
6	1940	79.3	30.5	20.6	2.6	25.5	6.4	13.0	9.9	9.0	10.1	1.8	73.0	2.8
7	1935	84.2	32.6	31.2	2.6	17.9	5.5	17.7	13.5	7.7	8.1	1.4	86.7	4.5
8	1930	96.4	31.1	31.9	4.4	29.0	4.2	28.3	16.7	9.3	7.8	2.2	89.0	5.1
9	1925	108.5	28.4	37.3	5.9	36.5	4.3	60.9	19.4	11.2	7.6	2.8	89.9	6.1
10	1920	137.8	37.7	40.3	14.8	45.0	3.6	46.0	13.5	8.7	9.1	1.3	75.4	9.1
All other races:														
11	1940	156.7	59.4	47.1	6.9	43.3	5.6	25.9	9.3	12.1	6.9	0.4	125.1	5.8
12	1935	131.8	49.0	47.8	5.0	29.9	6.8	30.3	11.2	13.4	7.4	0.6	120.6	9.0
13	1930	174.5	54.2	62.4	9.7	48.2	4.9	47.0	11.0	13.8	11.9	0.4	147.6	15.2
14	1925	206.8	52.5	72.7	11.8	69.7	3.9	85.5	16.2	13.9	11.2	0.7	158.7	24.1
15	1920	190.1	42.2	67.0	21.7	59.1	4.0	60.7	12.0	12.1	8.3	0.7	104.0	16.5
Maine														
All races:														
16	1940	67.4	28.6	25.1	2.2	11.4	6.3	7.1	12.7	11.0	4.8	3.1	91.8	2.2
17	1935	107.1	41.6	41.4	3.4	20.7	7.3	17.6	14.6	13.0	5.8	5.0	89.3	3.0
18	1930	117.7	41.8	45.6	3.9	26.3	6.9	29.7	15.4	9.3	4.9	4.8	103.1	4.5
19	1925	139.4	42.9	47.6	6.8	42.0	7.8	24.4	16.8	11.0	5.4	5.7	104.5	8.6
20	1920	228.3	64.3	70.7	16.5	76.6	4.1	65.1	17.6	13.0	4.4	3.1	111.4	8.6
21	1915	162.1	42.4	53.2	41.5	25.1	1.9	68.6	12.0	12.0	8.3	2.3	118.2	9.8
22	1910	182.5	34.1	15.7	116.2	16.5	3.6	108.3	12.3	14.1	8.3	1.6	106.8	11.4
23	1905	175.1	22.8	116.8	(1)	35.5	2.3	97.3	9.3	13.1	6.9	3.0	88.1	6.6
24	1900	198.1	20.6	143.5	(1)	34.0	3.3	114.9	5.9	12.8	8.1	1.2	75.6	1.4
White:														
25	1940	67.4	28.7	25.1	2.1	11.5	6.3	7.1	12.8	11.0	4.9	3.1	92.0	2.2
26	1935	106.8	41.6	41.2	3.4	20.6	7.3	17.5	14.5	13.0	5.8	5.0	89.1	3.0
27	1930	117.4	41.5	45.6	3.9	26.4	6.9	29.5	15.5	9.3	4.9	4.8	102.8	4.5
28	1925	139.0	42.7	47.3	(3)	42.2	7.7	24.4	16.8	11.0	5.4	5.7	104.7	9.8
29	1920	227.6	64.4	86.7	(3)	76.5	—	—	17.7	13.4	4.3	—	111.1	—
30	1915	162.4	42.5	53.4	41.3	25.1	1.9	68.7	12.1	12.1	8.3	2.3	118.3	9.8
31	1910	183.0	34.2	15.8	116.6	16.4	3.6	108.7	12.4	14.1	8.3	1.6	106.8	11.4
32	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other races:														
34	1940	74.5	0	37.3	37.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37.3	0
35	1935	207.9	41.6	35.2	(1)	83.2	0	41.6	41.6	0	0	0	166.3	0
36	1930	222.8	178.3	41.6	0	0	0	89.1	0	0	0	0	222.8	0
37	1925	261.2	130.6	130.6	0	0	43.5	0	0	0	0	0	43.5	0
38	1920	388.0	43.2	216.1	(1)	120.6	—	—	—	—	43.2	—	216.1	—
39	1915	83.4	0	0	83.4	0	0	41.7	0	0	0	0	83.4	0
40	1910	42.1	0	0	0	42.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	126.3	0
41	1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland⁹														
All races:														
43	1940	70.6	31.2	30.7	0.7	8.0	6.4	8.6	6.4	9.2	7.8	2.7	126.6	1.6
44	1935	111.2	46.8	49.0	1.0	14.3	5.3	16.3	10.0	12.4	5.5	3.0	130.6	3.2
45	1930	125.8	54.0	60.3	1.2	10.3	5.6	33.7	11.9	12.0	7.3	2.8	143.6	4.8
46	1925	158.3	70.2	65.8	1.9	20.4	4.8	55.7	13.3	11.8	6.7	4.4	149.3	8.5
47	1920	199.9	72.2	76.3	4.1	47.2	2.3	94.2	10.0	11.1	6.2	3.0	139.3	9.6
48	1915	168.2	64.5	71.8	17.3	14.6	2.9	97.5	8.9	9.8	9.0	2.6	145.0	15.2
49	1910	164.2	42.7	40.5	65.6	15.4	2.4	119.2	7.7	11.2	9.6	2.5	127.8	11.9

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.

of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— con.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE							Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.	
	Chronic and unspeci- fied ¹⁹	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁶	Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxo- mias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations			Senility	Suicide					Homicide
								Premature birth	Others under this title								
131, 132	137	140- 150	140, 142a, 147	141 a, c, 144, 143, 148	141b, d-f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	157- 161	157	159	161	162	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	199, 200		
87.9	5.7	11.5	4.4	3.1	4.1	68.8	8.8	37.1	22.9	10.0	8.5	12.0	24.2	44.8	12.4	1	
92.8	4.2	14.7	6.4	4.2	4.1	59.1	7.5	33.5	18.1	12.5	7.2	16.5	22.0	45.6	13.6	2	
101.9	4.6	20.4	6.1	7.5	6.7	63.3	8.4	31.6	23.3	13.7	9.5	18.6	18.9	51.1	30.8	3	
102.9	4.1	24.1	7.6	9.5	7.1	66.2	11.1	35.7	19.3	22.2	6.0	22.5	12.2	55.1	38.3	4	
74.6	3.7	21.4	7.4	8.2	8.8	60.3	12.6	27.1	20.6	27.7	4.7	14.0	5.0	59.6	34.6	5	
70.2	4.6	7.1	3.0	1.5	2.6	53.3	9.5	27.7	16.2	7.2	12.4	5.5	27.8	40.9	6.4	6	
82.2	3.5	10.0	4.6	3.3	3.0	47.5	7.4	26.3	13.8	7.7	10.2	7.9	26.0	42.2	7.3	7	
84.0	3.5	16.6	4.5	5.8	6.3	58.5	10.1	28.2	20.2	10.4	13.3	9.8	19.7	45.7	15.7	8	
83.8	3.6	18.8	5.6	7.0	6.2	62.4	11.1	34.1	17.2	13.8	8.2	10.2	14.6	47.5	18.5	9	
66.3	3.1	19.9	5.5	6.5	7.9	56.7	11.8	27.6	17.3	16.6	7.2	6.9	6.4	53.7	16.4	10	
119.3	7.6	19.4	6.7	6.0	6.7	96.3	7.7	53.7	34.9	15.0	1.8	23.6	17.6	51.6	23.1	11	
111.6	5.5	21.4	9.7	5.8	5.8	79.5	7.8	46.0	25.7	20.9	1.8	31.6	17.5	51.6	24.8	12	
132.4	6.4	26.8	8.7	10.5	7.6	71.5	5.5	37.4	28.6	19.2	2.9	33.6	17.7	60.2	59.8	13	
134.6	4.8	33.0	10.8	13.6	8.6	72.4	11.0	38.5	22.9	36.1	2.3	42.8	8.3	67.6	71.2	14	
87.5	4.8	31.5	10.4	10.7	10.3	65.9	13.8	26.3	25.8	45.0	0.8	25.1	2.7	68.9	63.1	15	
89.6	8.1	7.2	3.0	2.5	1.8	63.7	14.3	31.4	18.1	13.0	15.7	1.5	22.4	52.5	7.3	16	
86.3	8.4	10.9	2.7	3.2	5.1	75.0	12.1	38.3	24.5	18.1	16.3	1.5	26.1	58.1	10.7	17	
98.6	7.0	14.5	3.8	3.8	7.0	87.6	15.0	43.9	28.7	23.6	15.4	1.8	22.2	61.9	13.9	18	
99.7	3.9	15.9	3.8	5.4	6.7	94.7	14.3	50.5	29.9	28.9	14.9	2.1	12.4	58.7	16.2	19	
102.8	7.1	19.1	3.5	7.3	8.3	97.1	14.8	47.8	34.5	32.8	10.4	1.4	5.6	55.6	16.2	20	
108.4	4.5	14.2	4.4	4.4	5.4	97.5	11.5	45.1	40.9	49.9	15.2	2.3	2.7	67.2	20.5	21	
95.4	4.7	14.8	6.2	3.8	4.8	83.1	10.6	33.3	39.2	77.0	11.4	1.7	0.9	67.8	50.5	22	
81.4	3.5	11.6	5.1	1.7	4.8	77.4	11.6	32.1	33.7	90.8	11.5	2.2	-----	61.0	57.6	23	
74.1	1.3	9.4	3.0	0.9	5.5	67.9	10.9	29.8	27.2	88.7	8.8	1.4	-----	54.8	93.4	24	
89.0	8.2	7.2	3.0	2.5	1.8	63.9	14.3	31.5	18.1	13.0	15.7	1.4	22.4	52.3	7.2	25	
86.0	8.4	11.0	2.7	3.2	5.1	74.9	12.2	38.3	24.5	18.1	16.3	1.5	26.2	57.9	10.6	26	
98.3	7.0	14.4	3.6	3.8	7.0	87.2	15.0	43.6	28.6	23.6	15.5	1.8	22.1	61.7	13.8	27	
99.9	3.9	16.0	3.8	5.4	6.7	94.6	14.3	50.5	29.7	29.0	14.8	2.2	12.4	58.7	16.1	28	
108.5	4.5	14.3	4.4	4.4	5.4	97.8	11.5	45.2	41.1	50.0	15.3	1.4	-----	67.2	20.6	30	
95.3	4.7	14.8	6.2	3.8	4.8	83.4	10.6	33.4	39.3	77.2	11.4	1.8	0.9	67.6	50.4	31	
37.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37.3	37.3	111.8	37.3	34	
166.3	0	0	0	0	0	83.2	0	41.6	41.6	0	0	0	0	124.7	41.6	35	
222.8	0	44.6	44.6	0	0	222.8	44.6	133.7	44.6	0	0	0	44.6	133.7	44.6	36	
43.6	0	0	0	0	0	130.6	0	43.5	87.1	0	0	0	0	43.5	43.5	37	
83.4	0	43.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43.2	43.2	38	
126.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	41.7	0	39	
124.9	6.3	4.6	1.9	0.7	2.0	48.4	10.5	25.2	17.7	0.9	16.3	7.7	29.1	49.2	1.6	43	
127.4	5.8	8.4	3.0	1.6	3.8	53.5	12.2	27.3	14.1	0.9	14.0	6.2	27.5	54.6	1.9	44	
133.7	5.2	10.3	3.9	3.1	3.4	69.3	13.3	35.6	20.3	4.3	16.9	7.8	29.2	58.8	5.3	45	
140.8	5.9	12.7	5.7	3.0	4.0	84.2	17.1	43.3	23.9	7.7	10.9	7.5	17.4	62.4	7.8	46	
129.7	4.4	18.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	103.9	21.4	50.7	31.9	9.8	9.4	4.8	9.7	62.5	11.0	47	
120.8	2.7	14.0	5.8	3.8	4.4	108.5	11.9	47.8	48.9	18.8	13.1	5.8	4.3	69.2	23.0	48	
115.9	2.0	14.7	5.5	3.8	5.4	99.8	11.0	31.1	57.7	34.9	10.3	3.1	0.7	71.0	63.1	49	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³		Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS					
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹		Influenza	119-120					121	122	124	126	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Maryland²—Con.																		
White:																		
1	1940.....	60.8	27.7	25.7	0.6	6.7	5.9	6.5	5.9	9.0	8.5	3.2	113.6	0.9				
2	1935.....	90.4	39.7	37.8	0.8	12.0	5.0	11.5	9.7	11.5	6.0	3.2	121.2	2.0				
3	1930.....	101.5	44.9	46.6	0.8	9.2	5.3	27.4	11.6	11.4	8.0	3.2	135.6	3.7				
4	1925.....	126.2	55.9	51.7	1.2	17.4	4.3	47.2	11.4	10.9	7.1	5.0	138.8	6.4				
5	1920.....	174.8	62.4	67.4	2.8	42.2	1.8	85.1	9.0	9.7	6.2	3.5	129.2	6.2				
6	1915.....	137.3	51.8	59.4	12.9	13.2	2.6	88.7	8.6	8.8	9.1	3.0	131.5	11.9				
7	1910.....	142.4	36.9	36.3	55.3	13.9	2.2	106.3	7.0	10.9	10.0	3.0	120.5	9.5				
All other races:																		
8	1940.....	119.9	48.9	55.5	1.3	14.2	8.9	18.8	8.6	10.2	4.3	0.7	191.6	5.3				
9	1935.....	214.2	82.0	104.7	2.1	25.5	6.9	39.9	11.4	16.9	3.1	1.7	177.3	9.0				
10	1930.....	244.6	98.2	127.7	2.9	15.8	7.2	64.4	13.7	14.7	4.0	0.4	182.3	10.4				
11	1925.....	316.7	140.8	135.1	5.3	35.5	6.9	97.7	10.7	16.4	4.6	1.5	200.7	18.7				
12	1920.....	323.5	120.5	120.5	10.6	71.8	4.9	139.2	15.4	18.3	6.1	0.4	189.1	26.0				
13	1915.....	320.2	127.1	133.1	38.9	21.1	4.2	140.7	11.1	14.4	8.4	0.8	211.6	31.7				
14	1910.....	264.1	69.5	59.6	112.8	22.3	3.0	178.4	10.7	12.4	7.7	0	161.2	23.2				
Massachusetts																		
All races:																		
15	1940.....	60.9	35.1	21.5	0.8	3.4	8.5	4.2	9.8	9.1	9.4	5.2	73.8	1.1				
16	1935.....	96.6	48.8	39.8	0.7	7.3	7.4	7.0	11.7	10.1	8.0	5.2	76.2	1.6				
17	1930.....	99.2	48.6	43.2	0.8	6.6	7.7	12.9	14.2	9.8	6.7	5.5	83.9	2.3				
18	1925.....	132.1	62.6	54.0	0.9	14.5	6.6	21.8	13.3	10.4	5.5	6.0	85.2	2.8				
19	1920.....	196.7	81.6	72.6	1.6	40.8	4.1	55.5	11.7	10.1	5.4	4.2	75.4	4.0				
20	1915.....	167.1	60.8	87.0	10.9	8.4	4.2	83.1	11.2	10.2	9.1	3.7	92.7	6.4				
21	1910.....	188.1	45.4	47.5	81.9	13.3	4.6	137.2	11.0	12.3	10.1	2.9	88.6	7.9				
22	1905.....	174.6	27.9	125.2	(¹¹)	21.5	2.8	129.8	10.8	13.6	10.8	2.9	86.1	6.9				
23	1900.....	209.0	28.3	143.3	(¹¹)	37.3	2.6	165.9	10.0	12.3	10.1	1.5	75.2	6.5				
White:																		
24	1940.....	60.2	34.8	21.2	0.8	3.4	8.6	4.3	9.9	9.1	9.4	5.2	73.4	1.1				
25	1935.....	95.6	48.2	39.3	0.7	7.3	7.4	6.9	11.6	10.0	8.0	5.1	75.7	1.6				
26	1930.....	98.0	48.0	42.7	0.8	6.6	7.7	12.8	14.1	9.8	6.7	5.5	83.1	2.3				
27	1925.....	130.8	61.8	53.5	0.9	14.6	6.6	21.5	13.2	10.3	5.5	6.1	84.4	2.6				
28	1920.....	194.6	80.4	73.9	(¹¹)	40.3			11.8	10.1	5.4		75.1					
29	1915.....	165.3	60.2	86.1	10.7	8.4	4.2	83.4	11.2	10.0	9.2	3.8	92.2	6.4				
30	1910.....	187.1	45.1	46.8	81.8	13.4	4.6	137.8	11.1	12.4	10.2	2.9	88.0	7.8				
31	1905.....																	
32	1900.....																	
All other races:																		
33	1940.....	106.6	57.5	44.0	0	5.1	1.7	1.7	6.8	11.8	6.8	1.7	99.8	1.7				
34	1935.....	185.4	98.5	81.1	0	5.8	9.7	13.5	19.5	13.5	7.7	7.7	117.8	0				
35	1930.....	190.9	101.2	78.3	0	11.5	7.6	24.8	24.8	5.7	5.7	3.8	141.3	1.9				
36	1925.....	234.0	126.3	94.7	3.7	9.3	5.6	42.7	16.7	14.9	7.4	0	152.3	14.9				
37	1920.....	355.7	178.9	97.6	(¹¹)	79.3			4.1	12.2	8.1		103.7					
38	1915.....	306.3	110.0	161.8	28.0	6.5	4.3	60.4	15.1	21.6	2.2	0	131.6	8.6				
39	1910.....	265.5	70.0	101.4	91.7	2.4	9.7	86.9	7.2	9.7	4.8	7.2	137.6	16.9				
40	1905.....																	
41	1900.....																	
Michigan																		
All races:																		
42	1940.....	52.8	21.6	22.0	4.3	5.0	6.0	4.6	9.8	9.2	9.2	3.7	56.7	2.1				
43	1935.....	94.3	28.4	48.2	2.8	14.8	7.6	6.8	14.1	11.3	7.6	4.2	59.7	2.5				
44	1930.....	82.4	31.6	37.3	1.8	11.8	7.2	20.6	16.6	11.0	6.8	3.6	61.8	3.2				
45	1925.....	102.4	34.2	43.1	3.9	21.1	6.8	42.9	16.6	11.6	8.2	3.3	66.8	4.6				
46	1920.....	232.9	55.7	87.0	9.2	81.1	4.3	58.1	16.0	12.2	8.3	3.0	69.3	5.8				
47	1915.....	112.2	31.3	34.5	30.2	16.2	4.4	47.7	14.5	12.2	11.9	3.2	75.3	6.9				
48	1910.....	109.7	26.6	21.3	46.4	15.4	3.5	103.0	12.7	13.8	12.2	2.9	68.3	7.2				
49	1905.....	113.4	19.2	71.9	(¹¹)	22.3	3.0	99.0	11.4	13.2	10.7	2.6	61.7	5.2				
50	1900.....	126.7	18.5	92.7	(¹¹)	15.4	2.6	124.1	9.5	10.1	9.3	1.9	48.8	4.5				

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— CON.	PUERPERAL CAUSES						CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE						Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.	
	Chronic and unspeci- fied ¹⁵	Diseases of prostate		Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxo- emias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title	Senility	Suicide					Homicide
		131, 132	147															148	149, 150	157- 161	157	159	161	162	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	199, 200
112.7	6.4	3.6	1.3	0.5	1.8	41.8	10.1	21.2	10.5	0.7	18.0	2.8	28.1	46.7	1.3	1	
119.2	5.7	6.2	2.3	1.5	3.2	47.7	12.3	23.4	11.9	0.9	15.8	3.3	27.2	52.7	1.3	2	
131.9	5.6	9.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	60.4	13.7	30.4	16.3	4.2	19.3	3.5	28.9	55.9	3.2	3	
132.4	6.3	10.6	4.3	4.2	3.9	75.0	17.0	33.1	19.9	7.3	12.3	4.0	17.4	58.5	4.1	4	
122.9	4.4	15.9	4.4	5.6	6.0	94.6	20.8	46.4	27.4	8.5	11.0	2.4	10.1	60.8	6.6	5	
119.6	2.8	13.1	5.4	3.6	4.1	97.7	11.3	44.1	42.3	16.5	14.7	4.3	5.1	66.0	13.7	6	
111.1	2.2	12.6	4.7	3.2	4.8	91.0	11.4	28.2	51.5	33.2	11.8	2.2	0.7	66.7	49.0	7	
186.3	5.9	9.6	4.6	1.7	3.3	81.3	12.2	45.2	23.8	2.0	7.6	32.4	34.4	61.8	3.3	8	
184.6	6.2	16.5	6.5	3.7	6.9	82.6	11.4	46.1	25.1	1.0	5.2	20.7	29.3	64.1	5.2	9	
171.9	3.2	15.5	6.8	2.9	5.8	112.6	11.5	61.1	39.9	9.9	5.4	28.4	30.6	73.0	15.5	10	
182.0	4.2	22.9	12.2	6.7	4.6	129.7	17.6	68.7	43.5	4.7	8.8	24.8	17.6	81.3	25.9	11	
163.2	4.5	32.5	13.8	9.3	9.3	149.4	24.4	71.0	54.0	16.2	1.6	16.6	7.7	70.6	32.9	12	
179.9	2.1	18.2	7.6	4.6	4.6	161.8	14.4	65.9	81.5	30.4	5.5	13.1	0.4	84.9	68.9	13	
138.1	0.9	24.0	9.4	6.4	8.1	139.8	9.0	44.6	86.2	42.5	3.4	7.3	0.4	90.5	127.8	14	
72.7	7.3	4.3	2.1	0.7	1.6	42.1	11.4	18.4	12.3	0.9	13.3	1.5	15.6	47.5	1.4	15	
74.6	6.7	8.2	3.1	1.5	3.7	43.8	10.6	20.2	13.0	1.2	13.1	1.8	19.4	49.1	0.7	16	
81.6	5.4	11.1	3.9	1.8	5.5	62.6	16.2	26.6	19.9	1.6	13.0	1.8	19.3	46.4	1.5	17	
82.5	5.8	13.1	4.0	2.9	6.2	78.6	18.1	34.5	26.0	2.9	11.0	2.7	17.5	52.3	2.6	18	
71.5	4.9	17.6	5.6	3.7	8.3	93.5	20.2	41.6	31.7	4.9	10.1	2.1	11.7	51.3	4.1	19	
86.3	3.3	14.4	4.2	4.5	5.7	100.5	19.2	43.4	37.9	9.0	13.7	3.2	7.2	66.6	5.2	20	
80.7	3.4	12.2	4.9	2.8	4.5	106.1	17.2	45.0	43.9	23.2	12.7	2.7	2.0	69.8	19.2	21	
79.2	4.0	11.9	4.0	2.5	5.4	104.5	14.0	44.4	46.2	37.1	10.6	1.3	-----	76.5	35.8	22	
68.7	2.5	11.2	3.8	2.2	5.2	100.2	12.7	42.3	45.2	56.3	9.3	0.8	-----	66.5	67.8	23	
72.3	7.2	4.3	2.1	0.7	1.5	41.8	11.5	18.2	12.2	0.9	13.3	1.4	15.4	47.3	1.3	24	
74.1	6.7	8.2	3.0	1.5	3.6	43.4	10.6	20.1	12.8	1.2	13.0	1.7	19.3	48.8	0.6	25	
80.8	5.4	11.0	3.8	1.7	5.4	62.3	16.3	26.2	19.8	1.6	12.9	1.7	19.3	46.3	1.4	26	
81.8	5.8	13.1	4.0	2.8	6.2	78.4	18.0	34.3	26.0	2.9	11.0	2.5	17.6	52.1	2.7	27	
85.8	3.3	14.3	4.1	4.5	5.7	100.4	19.1	43.4	37.9	8.9	13.7	3.1	7.0	66.2	5.7	29	
80.2	3.5	12.4	5.0	2.8	4.6	106.0	17.2	44.9	43.9	23.4	12.6	2.6	2.0	70.0	19.6	30	
98.1	8.5	8.5	1.7	3.4	3.4	64.3	10.1	37.2	16.9	0	15.2	11.8	33.8	60.9	3.4	33	
117.8	3.9	11.6	7.7	0	3.9	79.2	11.6	34.8	32.8	1.9	15.5	7.7	30.9	69.5	1.9	34	
139.4	5.7	24.8	9.5	5.7	3.8	84.0	5.7	51.5	26.7	3.8	15.3	13.4	22.9	57.3	3.8	35	
137.4	3.7	14.9	3.7	5.6	5.6	98.4	24.1	48.3	26.0	1.9	11.1	13.6	11.1	66.9	1.9	36	
123.0	4.3	21.6	10.2	2.2	10.8	110.0	25.9	43.1	41.0	17.3	12.9	10.8	19.4	90.6	12.9	37	
120.7	0	2.4	2.4	0	0	108.6	16.9	50.7	41.0	4.8	16.9	9.7	0	53.1	31.4	38	
54.6	5.7	5.5	2.1	1.1	2.2	52.3	13.9	24.0	14.5	6.4	13.9	3.0	32.8	42.1	4.1	42	
57.2	7.2	9.6	4.3	1.4	3.8	53.2	12.2	28.1	12.9	7.3	13.9	4.1	34.5	46.4	4.2	43	
62.3	4.9	12.7	5.4	2.8	4.6	73.9	14.8	37.7	21.5	10.7	16.7	6.7	31.1	50.2	3.4	44	
62.3	4.8	14.6	5.9	3.4	5.2	87.8	16.9	45.6	25.3	13.4	11.4	7.4	22.1	57.5	5.0	45	
63.4	4.8	23.2	8.4	4.4	10.4	104.5	20.7	54.1	29.7	18.5	9.6	5.5	11.3	63.3	6.6	46	
68.4	4.8	16.5	6.3	4.6	5.7	104.8	18.3	47.2	39.3	40.7	14.3	3.0	5.8	65.3	8.0	47	
61.1	4.0	16.7	6.9	3.9	4.6	98.0	15.9	39.3	42.9	51.3	13.6	2.5	1.8	74.1	32.6	48	
56.5	2.9	14.8	6.2	2.8	5.7	69.5	14.7	24.3	30.4	48.0	11.2	0.6	-----	77.3	51.2	49	
44.2	1.9	18.5	8.8	2.6	7.1	61.4	12.2	26.9	22.3	48.7	9.0	0.7	-----	67.5	67.4	50	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA					Ulcer of stomach or duodenum. ¹²		Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³		Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴		NEPHRITIS	
		Total ¹⁰ 107-109, 33	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰ 107	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹ 108	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹ 109	Influenza 33	117	119, 120	121	122	124	126	All forms ¹⁵ 130-132	Acute 130
Michigan—Con.														
White:														
1	1940	50.9	21.3	20.4	4.2	5.1	5.9	4.5	9.5	9.1	9.3	3.7	55.7	2.1
2	1935	88.5	27.6	43.1	2.8	15.0	7.6	6.8	14.0	11.2	7.8	4.3	59.2	2.4
3	1930	78.1	30.1	34.7	1.8	11.5	7.2	20.4	16.5	10.9	7.0	3.7	60.7	2.6
4	1925	94.7	31.7	38.7	3.7	20.6	6.8	41.8	16.3	11.4	8.3	3.4	66.0	4.4
5	1920	222.8	53.9	89.2	(11)	79.6			16.0	12.0	8.2		69.0	
6	1915	111.5	31.1	34.0	30.1	16.2	4.5	48.0	14.6	12.3	11.8	3.2	75.4	6.9
7	1910	108.2	26.3	21.0	45.6	15.3	3.5	103.0	12.5	13.8	12.2	2.9	67.8	7.2
8	1905													
9	1900													
All other races:														
10	1940	96.6	27.7	58.7	6.5	3.7	7.4	6.5	16.6	12.0	6.5	2.3	80.8	2.8
11	1935	231.2	49.5	169.8	2.1	9.8	8.8	7.7	16.5	14.4	2.6	2.1	70.7	4.6
12	1930	195.4	70.2	106.3	0.6	18.4	6.7	25.1	18.9	15.0	2.8	1.1	90.9	18.4
13	1925	371.9	124.0	195.5	13.3	39.1	5.8	82.4	27.5	19.1	7.5	0.8	94.8	11.6
14	1920	747.2	144.4	450.0	(11)	152.8			13.9	22.2	11.1		83.3	
15	1915	158.8	46.6	65.7	33.9	12.7	2.1	31.8	8.5	10.6	14.8	2.1	72.0	6.4
16	1910	275.0	58.1	58.1	131.7	27.1	3.9	104.6	31.0	11.6	15.5	3.9	123.9	7.7
17	1905													
18	1900													
Minnesota *														
All races:														
19	1940	64.6	33.6	20.8	1.6	8.6	6.3	4.4	10.6	8.9	6.9	6.6	41.8	1.2
20	1935	93.6	36.9	40.9	1.3	14.5	7.2	6.4	11.8	10.4	7.7	7.7	46.2	1.5
21	1930	93.0	37.4	37.8	2.2	15.7	6.5	13.1	17.3	11.2	6.1	7.2	50.5	1.8
22	1925	95.2	30.8	35.7	3.2	25.0	6.5	18.9	17.7	9.7	4.9	7.0	63.5	2.6
23	1920	148.7	28.1	46.6	4.2	69.8	3.9	30.9	17.7	9.5	4.3	6.2	65.9	2.9
24	1915	98.9	37.8	42.6	8.0	10.4	4.7	33.1	15.7	9.5	7.5	3.6	77.1	5.0
25	1910	91.3	34.1	36.3	16.2	4.7	4.3	81.3	15.3	11.1	6.6	2.7	56.7	6.3
26	1940	63.6	33.4	20.1	1.4	8.6	6.4	4.3	10.6	8.9	7.0	6.5	41.5	1.2
27	1935	92.3	36.4	40.3	1.1	14.5	7.1	6.2	11.9	10.3	7.6	7.6	46.0	1.5
28	1930	91.9	37.0	37.6	1.9	15.4	6.5	12.5	17.3	11.2	6.1	7.2	50.3	1.7
29	1925	93.0	29.9	35.0	3.3	24.8	6.5	18.2	16.9	9.5	4.9	6.9	63.2	2.6
30	1920	146.2	27.5	50.0	(11)	68.7			17.8	9.6	4.3		65.9	
31	1915	97.0	37.0	42.0	7.8	10.2	4.7	32.7	15.6	9.4	7.4	3.6	76.6	5.0
32	1910	90.6	33.8	36.0	16.0	4.7	4.3	81.8	15.4	11.1	6.6	2.7	56.5	6.2
33	1940	185.7	55.8	93.6	25.7	8.6	0	17.2	8.6	4.3	0	21.4	77.2	0
34	1935	249.8	98.1	116.0	17.8	17.8	17.8	31.2	8.2	17.8	26.8	17.8	71.4	0
35	1930	233.1	88.6	60.6	37.3	46.6	4.7	83.9	14.0	9.3	14.0	0	83.9	9.3
36	1925	365.4	149.3	119.5	43.8	43.8	6.0	109.5	34.8	29.9	10.0	14.9	99.6	5.0
37	1920	478.1	97.8	168.4	(11)	211.9			5.4	5.4	10.9		76.1	
38	1915	337.8	146.4	123.9	33.8	33.8	5.6	84.4	22.5	22.5	11.3	0	146.4	5.6
39	1910	169.4	66.6	72.6	30.3	0	0	18.2	12.1	6.1	12.1	0	84.7	24.2
Mississippi *														
All races:														
40	1940	86.7	16.4	27.9	4.9	37.5	5.0	19.1	10.7	8.6	3.8	1.2	105.3	5.0
41	1935	108.4	18.7	43.8	5.1	40.7	4.4	17.6	10.0	9.5	4.9	1.5	93.5	7.4
42	1930	107.1	20.8	46.3	5.9	34.1	4.2	34.8	13.5	9.9	4.9	1.3	113.6	10.8
43	1925	125.1	19.9	45.2	8.8	51.1	3.1	40.8	14.9	10.1	3.8	0.8	105.2	10.2
44	1920	160.5	28.9	38.9	34.4	58.2	2.1	45.5	12.7	9.7	4.9	1.7	82.8	9.5
45	1940	75.1	15.9	21.4	3.3	34.4	5.6	15.4	9.7	7.2	4.1	1.9	85.0	3.8
46	1935	101.7	19.7	33.2	2.9	40.9	5.2	16.7	10.6	7.0	5.5	1.9	82.3	5.7
47	1930	94.2	20.3	33.0	3.6	32.3	4.2	31.1	14.2	9.5	5.4	1.7	88.3	8.1
48	1925	104.0	18.8	36.6	4.9	43.6	3.7	39.4	17.6	7.3	4.2	1.4	81.6	7.3
49	1920	131.0	26.9	30.8	23.9	49.4	2.3	45.7	13.2	9.6	4.1	2.1	69.7	7.9
All other races:														
50	1940	98.7	16.9	34.5	6.5	40.7	4.5	22.9	11.8	9.9	3.4	0.6	126.2	6.2
51	1935	115.2	17.8	49.6	7.2	40.6	3.7	18.5	9.4	12.1	4.3	1.2	105.0	9.1
52	1930	120.0	21.3	54.5	8.2	35.9	4.2	38.4	12.9	10.3	4.4	0.9	138.0	13.5
53	1925	145.2	21.0	53.4	12.6	58.2	2.7	42.1	12.4	12.8	3.5	0.6	127.6	13.0
54	1920	187.2	30.9	46.3	43.9	66.2	1.8	45.4	12.2	9.8	5.7	1.4	94.8	10.9

See footnotes, p. 400.

Division of Vital Statistics

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.
of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— con.	Chronic and inspec- tified is	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE						Semi- lity	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.
		Diseases of prostate		Total ¹⁶	Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxo- emias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title								
		131, 132	137									140- 150								140, 142a, 147	141 a, c, 144, 146, 145, 143, 149, 150	157- 161	157	159	158, 160, 161	162	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	199, 200
53.6	5.8	5.3	2.1	1.1	2.2	51.7	14.2	23.3	14.2	6.6	14.2	1.9	33.1	42.3	4.2	1			
56.8	7.3	9.3	4.2	1.4	3.7	53.0	12.3	27.8	12.9	7.5	14.1	2.9	34.8	46.6	4.3	2			
58.1	4.9	12.7	5.4	2.7	4.6	73.4	15.1	36.9	21.4	10.8	17.0	4.6	31.1	50.2	3.5	3			
61.7	4.9	14.2	5.8	3.3	5.1	86.9	17.1	44.5	25.2	13.4	11.4	5.1	21.8	57.3	4.9	4			
		23.2	8.4									9.7	4.3		6.4	5			
68.4	4.8	16.6	6.3	4.6	5.7	105.4	18.5	47.4	39.5	40.8	14.2	2.7	5.8	65.4	7.8	6			
60.6	4.1	16.7	6.9	3.9	5.9	98.3	16.0	39.4	42.9	51.2	13.5	2.4	1.8	73.7	32.1	7			
																8			
																9			
78.1	4.2	9.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	66.5	6.5	40.7	19.4	2.8	7.4	28.6	24.0	37.9	2.8	10			
66.1	4.6	15.5	7.2	2.6	5.7	57.8	8.3	37.2	12.4	1.5	7.7	30.3	27.9	40.3	3.1	11			
72.4	3.9	15.0	6.1	4.5	4.5	86.9	6.7	57.3	22.8	7.8	10.0	60.7	32.8	50.1	2.2	12			
83.2	3.3	28.3	11.6	7.5	9.2	118.2	10.0	81.5	26.6	14.1	12.5	89.0	29.1	65.7	8.3	13			
		23.6	8.3							4.2	66.7			13.9		14			
65.7	4.2	10.6	4.2	2.1	4.2	63.5	4.2	36.0	23.3	36.0	16.9	25.4	6.4	55.1	19.1	15			
116.2	0	19.4	7.7	3.9	7.7	69.7	0	31.0	38.7	62.0	23.2	19.4	0	127.8	81.3	16			
																17			
																18			
40.6	9.1	4.2	1.9	0.9	1.5	47.4	12.4	22.7	12.4	5.5	14.4	1.2	22.3	47.2	4.8	19			
44.7	8.3	8.0	3.4	1.4	3.2	50.0	10.9	26.0	13.1	3.9	14.6	2.5	23.5	50.7	2.8	20			
48.8	10.1	9.8	3.7	1.9	4.1	61.5	10.9	33.2	17.4	6.5	16.1	3.8	23.7	55.7	3.6	21			
60.9	5.9	11.2	4.2	2.8	4.2	75.2	14.6	38.7	21.9	9.6	14.6	3.7	14.2	53.0	5.5	22			
63.1	7.0	18.3	6.3	3.6	8.0	86.3	15.2	47.0	24.1	12.1	11.2	3.1	7.4	55.2	7.2	23			
72.1	5.6	12.6	4.4	3.5	4.7	85.5	14.5	44.0	27.0	15.0	15.9	3.3	3.7	61.4	7.5	24			
50.4	4.5	11.8	5.4	2.4	3.9	62.8	9.0	28.0	25.8	41.7	11.6	3.3	1.1	70.6	22.7	25			
40.3	9.1	4.2	1.8	0.9	1.5	47.1	12.4	22.5	12.2	5.5	14.4	1.2	22.3	46.8	4.7	26			
44.5	8.3	7.9	3.4	1.3	3.2	49.6	10.7	26.0	12.9	3.8	14.5	2.3	23.4	49.8	2.6	27			
48.5	10.1	9.5	3.6	1.9	4.0	61.0	10.9	33.2	17.0	6.4	16.2	3.5	23.6	55.1	3.5	28			
60.6	5.9	11.0	4.1	2.8	4.1	74.8	14.6	38.3	21.9	9.5	14.6	3.4	14.3	52.8	5.0	29			
		18.2	6.7								11.2	2.8		60.9	7.0	30			
71.6	5.6	12.5	4.4	3.5	4.6	85.7	14.6	44.0	27.0	14.9	16.0	3.1	3.8	69.9	7.0	31			
50.3	4.5	11.9	5.5	2.5	3.9	63.0	9.1	28.1	25.8	41.9	11.5	3.1	1.1	70.8	22.8	32			
77.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	0	0	81.5	12.9	38.6	30.0	4.3	17.2	4.3	21.4	85.8	8.6	33			
71.4	8.9	17.8	0	8.9	8.9	63.7	26.8	40.1	22.3	22.3	26.8	44.6	71.4	22.3	22.3	34			
74.6	4.7	37.3	23.3	4.7	9.3	116.6	14.0	42.0	60.6	14.0	9.3	42.0	28.0	130.6	23.3	35			
94.6	14.9	34.8	19.9	0	14.9	129.4	14.9	39.6	24.9	19.9	24.9	49.8	5.0	74.7	64.7	36			
		27.2	10.9								10.9	38.0		152.3	37	37			
140.7	11.3	28.1	5.6	5.6	16.9	61.9	0	45.0	16.9	16.9	5.6	28.1	0	123.9	73.2	38			
60.9	0	6.1	0	0	6.1	42.4	0	18.2	24.2	12.1	18.2	18.2	0	48.4	6.1	39			
100.3	5.8	15.1	4.7	6.3	4.1	48.6	5.5	27.7	15.4	18.3	6.4	17.0	20.7	51.0	128.8	40			
86.1	5.8	15.4	5.3	4.9	5.2	42.2	4.9	23.4	13.9	18.9	6.1	23.8	19.2	44.2	125.6	41			
102.8	4.5	23.1	6.3	10.7	6.0	46.6	5.7	27.1	13.8	20.4	5.2	22.5	17.3	50.7	155.5	42			
95.0	4.6	23.2	7.5	9.1	6.6	46.4	5.6	26.2	14.6	23.0	3.3	20.4	8.9	51.1	126.5	43			
73.3	3.1	26.6	9.2	9.3	8.2	51.1	5.7	30.6	14.8	20.9	3.2	19.7	2.2	66.2	126.0	44			
81.2	4.3	9.6	3.2	3.6	2.8	55.1	8.2	29.3	17.6	13.3	10.1	5.7	28.3	37.7	36.9	45			
76.6	3.9	12.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	52.0	7.1	28.9	16.0	10.8	10.1	10.4	24.4	40.9	37.5	46			
80.7	3.3	16.5	3.8	8.1	4.6	56.2	8.3	33.4	14.5	13.9	8.6	8.9	20.1	41.3	56.8	47			
74.3	3.7	15.8	4.3	5.8	5.7	56.0	7.8	32.2	15.9	13.9	4.7	9.0	10.7	44.5	44.1	48			
61.8	2.6	20.2	4.7	8.2	7.4	66.0	8.3	39.8	17.9	18.7	5.3	6.8	2.8	56.7	49.3	49			
120.0	7.3	20.8	6.2	9.1	5.5	41.9	2.7	26.0	13.2	23.4	2.5	28.7	13.0	64.7	223.2	50			
95.9	7.7	18.2	6.6	5.4	6.2	32.3	2.6	17.9	11.8	27.3	2.0	37.5	13.9	47.2	215.6	51			
124.5	5.6	29.5	8.8	13.3	7.4	37.1	3.1	20.9	13.2	26.7	1.9	35.8	14.6	60.0	252.9	52			
114.7	5.4	30.3	10.6	12.3	7.5	37.3	3.5	20.5	13.3	31.8	1.9	31.1	7.1	57.4	204.9	53			
83.9	3.6	32.4	13.3	10.3	8.9	37.5	3.4	22.2	12.0	40.2	1.3	31.4	1.6	74.8	195.7	54			

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA										NEPHRITIS			
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹	Influenza	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³		Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	All forms ¹⁵	
								119-120	121					130-132	Acute
107-109, 33	107	108	109	33	117	119, 120	121	122	124	126	130-132	130			
Missouri ⁹															
All races:															
1	1940	96.2	34.8	39.0	1.1	21.3	6.2	12.3	11.9	10.8	9.7	4.4	112.9	1.8	
2	1935	128.7	41.6	61.6	0.3	25.1	6.6	16.7	12.7	10.3	12.0	5.0	116.9	3.0	
3	1930	114.3	35.5	55.9	0.7	22.7	7.3	25.7	17.2	10.6	9.7	4.2	115.7	3.6	
4	1925	143.3	44.4	56.6	0.9	41.5	5.7	37.7	16.1	10.3	9.4	4.5	119.0	5.8	
5	1920	261.7	65.7	96.3	2.4	97.2	3.3	41.7	14.0	10.5	8.0	3.0	98.6	8.1	
6	1915	138.5	39.3	75.3	3.2	20.7	3.4	47.4	11.6	9.8	12.3	3.9	106.0	9.6	
White:															
7	1940	91.8	32.4	36.6	1.1	21.7	6.3	11.7	11.9	10.4	9.6	4.7	107.3	1.6	
8	1935	122.8	40.6	57.3	0.3	24.6	6.5	16.2	12.3	10.0	11.7	5.2	112.0	2.8	
9	1930	106.7	32.9	51.0	0.7	22.1	7.2	23.9	16.7	10.3	8.3	4.5	107.9	2.9	
10	1925	130.4	40.2	49.9	0.8	39.5	5.7	35.9	16.0	9.8	8.9	4.6	110.2	4.8	
11	1920	252.1	62.5	92.0	(11)	97.5			13.9	10.1	7.7		94.1		
12	1915	131.5	37.2	70.4	(11)	20.8	3.3	47.1	11.6	9.5	11.8	3.9	100.5	8.5	
All other races:															
13	1940	160.1	69.7	73.7	1.2	15.5	4.5	21.2	12.2	17.5	11.4	1.2	194.3	4.9	
14	1935	214.5	56.1	124.8	0.1	33.1	8.4	23.5	18.8	14.7	16.3	1.7	187.6	6.3	
15	1930	237.4	75.0	129.3	0.9	32.2	7.5	51.6	25.6	16.3	14.6	0	233.0	14.1	
16	1925	355.3	112.3	166.8	1.5	74.7	5.4	67.8	17.3	18.8	17.9	2.5	265.2	22.3	
17	1920	432.2	122.4	216.6	(11)	93.2			15.4	19.3	14.3		177.5		
18	1915	272.7	80.1	170.0	3.5	19.1	6.4	53.4	11.6	15.1	22.6	2.3	212.9	30.2	
Montana ⁹															
All races:															
19	1940	60.8	22.2	20.2	8.0	10.4	10.5	10.4	14.7	10.5	9.7	3.9	52.0	1.6	
20	1935	156.7	43.3	77.2	4.3	32.0	7.6	12.6	19.8	12.0	6.5	3.9	65.7	4.3	
21	1930	97.8	26.0	51.2	2.6	18.0	7.3	20.3	26.4	10.4	7.1	6.0	65.1	8.2	
22	1925	102.1	33.1	39.3	9.3	20.4	6.4	23.2	18.5	8.8	7.1	4.9	56.3	4.5	
23	1920	162.0	36.6	58.0	11.4	56.0	4.2	30.4	22.8	12.3	6.8	3.1	50.3	3.7	
24	1915	117.7	29.4	56.3	23.2	8.7	5.8	28.4	22.0	11.1	9.8	1.7	72.3	5.3	
25	1910	80.5	19.5	25.5	29.2	6.3	1.3	67.9	17.1	11.8	9.7	1.6	58.4	6.6	
White:															
26	1940	57.0	20.7	18.9	7.2	10.2	10.7	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.0	3.5	52.0	1.7	
27	1935	147.9	37.9	75.1	3.4	31.4	7.5	10.3	19.7	11.9	6.5	4.0	66.1	4.2	
28	1930	93.1	24.2	49.1	2.5	17.3	7.3	17.5	26.7	10.4	6.7	6.2	63.3	3.1	
29	1925	89.3	29.3	37.5	5.6	16.9	6.2	20.2	19.1	8.3	6.9	4.6	55.6	4.0	
30	1920	153.8	34.8	68.3	(11)	50.7			22.7	11.9	7.0		49.6		
31	1915	110.3	29.1	55.9	16.7	8.6	5.7	29.1	21.6	11.2	9.2	1.5	71.1	5.5	
32	1910	82.6	20.0	25.5	30.4	6.6	1.4	69.7	17.6	12.1	9.9	1.6	59.8	6.9	
All other races:															
33	1940	168.5	63.2	57.9	31.6	15.8	5.3	94.8	15.8	5.3	0	15.8	52.7	0	
34	1935	408.7	196.2	136.2	27.2	49.0	10.9	76.3	21.8	16.3	5.4	0	54.5	5.4	
35	1930	236.5	78.8	112.6	5.6	39.4	5.6	101.3	16.9	11.3	16.9	0	118.2	5.6	
36	1925	536.4	163.5	98.1	137.4	137.4	13.1	124.3	0	26.2	13.1	13.1	78.5	19.6	
37	1920	459.3	102.8	109.7	(11)	246.8			27.4	27.4	0		75.4		
38	1915	348.5	41.0	63.3	225.5	13.7	6.8	6.8	34.2	6.8	27.3	6.8	109.3	0	
39	1910	32.4	6.5	25.9	0	0	0	25.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	0	25.9	0	
Nebraska ⁹															
All races:															
40	1940	58.6	17.4	20.4	5.8	15.0	7.1	5.7	12.6	9.0	7.1	4.5	67.5	2.3	
41	1935	93.4	26.1	42.8	3.2	21.2	6.0	7.6	15.3	11.3	6.5	5.4	59.4	2.7	
42	1930	87.4	25.5	39.1	1.5	21.3	5.9	17.0	21.6	11.3	6.3	5.5	65.8	3.3	
43	1925	104.1	25.8	34.7	2.5	41.1	5.4	27.6	20.1	10.6	5.7	6.0	63.3	4.2	
44	1920	143.3	29.4	42.9	13.5	57.5	3.2	30.8	19.2	11.2	4.5	4.8	52.2	3.9	
White:															
45	1940	57.4	16.9	20.0	5.5	15.0	7.2	5.5	12.7	8.7	7.1	4.5	67.8	2.3	
46	1935	90.5	24.9	41.5	3.1	21.0	6.0	7.4	15.3	11.2	6.4	5.4	59.3	2.6	
47	1930	85.3	24.7	37.9	1.5	21.2	5.9	16.5	21.5	11.4	6.3	5.6	65.1	3.1	
48	1925	99.0	24.0	32.5	2.3	40.2	5.4	26.8	20.0	10.5	5.7	5.9	63.0	4.2	
49	1920	138.3	28.4	53.5	(11)	56.5			19.1	11.3	4.5		52.0		
All other races:															
50	1940	142.8	54.9	54.9	22.0	11.0	0	16.5	5.5	27.5	11.0	0	43.9	0	
51	1935	304.9	110.9	144.2	11.1	38.8	5.5	16.6	16.6	22.2	11.1	5.5	66.5	11.1	
52	1930	245.0	83.5	128.1	0	33.4	5.6	55.7	22.3	5.6	11.1	0	122.5	5.6	
53	1925	476.7	160.7	199.5	11.1	105.3	5.5	83.1	22.2	16.6	11.1	11.1	83.1	11.1	
54	1920	514.6	105.3	274.9	(11)	134.5			23.4	5.8	5.8		64.3		

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.
of this table, p. 380]

NE- PHRI- TIS— CON.	Chronic and unspeci- fied 15	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE							Motor-vehicle accidents 20	Other accidents 21	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.	
		Diseases of prostate		Puerperal septice- mia 17	Puerperal toxo- emias 18		Other 19	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title	Sensility	Suicide					Homicide
		131, 132	137		140, 142a, 147	141 a, c, 144, 148													141b, d-f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	157- 161	157	159	158, 160, 161	162	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	19, 200
111.2	7.4	6.1	2.9	1.4	1.7	44.5	10.7	21.4	12.5	6.2	15.9	5.4	21.7	50.9	6.5	1		
113.9	7.7	8.7	4.1	2.0	2.7	44.6	10.0	24.1	10.6	6.9	15.8	10.1	26.0	51.7	5.0	2		
112.1	7.1	10.5	4.8	2.3	3.4	50.8	9.9	26.6	14.3	7.9	18.3	11.3	22.3	58.8	8.5	3		
113.2	6.6	12.3	6.0	2.1	4.2	58.8	10.7	31.8	16.2	7.6	13.4	12.2	14.4	56.3	11.9	4		
90.5	3.5	14.1	7.1	2.8	4.1	62.5	9.3	40.6	12.7	7.3	12.0	7.9	6.8	46.3	17.0	5		
96.4	3.7	13.9	6.8	3.1	4.0	64.7	11.2	35.7	17.8	11.7	19.3	8.3	3.5	57.5	18.8	6		
105.7	7.5	5.7	2.9	1.3	1.6	43.6	11.0	20.5	12.1	6.3	16.6	2.9	21.6	50.0	5.9	7		
109.2	7.6	8.4	3.9	1.9	2.5	44.1	10.4	23.4	10.3	6.9	16.0	6.3	26.3	51.1	4.7	8		
105.0	7.1	10.0	4.4	2.3	3.3	50.2	10.0	26.0	14.2	7.7	19.0	7.2	21.8	57.6	8.0	9		
105.3	6.6	11.8	5.7	2.0	4.1	57.3	10.9	30.6	15.8	7.6	14.0	7.1	14.2	55.2	11.0	10		
91.9	3.8	13.7	6.6	3.1	3.9	64.7	11.5	35.5	17.7	11.5	19.7	6.8	3.6	56.2	16.8	11		
189.4	5.7	10.6	4.1	2.9	3.7	57.8	6.1	34.2	17.5	4.9	6.5	42.4	23.6	64.0	14.3	13		
181.4	8.8	13.0	6.7	2.1	4.2	52.4	4.2	33.9	14.2	7.5	12.6	65.8	21.4	61.7	9.2	14		
218.9	7.9	17.7	10.6	2.6	4.4	59.1	7.5	36.2	15.4	9.3	7.5	72.4	29.1	77.2	15.0	15		
243.0	6.4	21.8	10.4	4.9	6.4	82.1	6.4	51.5	24.2	6.9	4.5	95.0	17.8	73.7	27.2	16		
182.8	1.7	17.1	10.5	1.0	4.6	64.4	4.1	39.5	20.9	5.5	31.4	49.3	2.3	82.4	20.4	17		
50.4	7.0	6.3	3.0	1.6	1.6	61.1	11.3	32.7	17.2	8.8	20.7	5.2	28.1	69.5	10.7	19		
61.4	7.4	9.6	3.5	1.3	4.8	58.3	12.2	30.5	15.5	9.6	17.8	6.3	29.8	72.0	17.2	20		
61.9	4.8	12.8	6.3	1.9	4.7	61.4	10.2	33.3	17.9	8.6	25.1	11.5	19.9	76.3	11.3	21		
51.8	4.3	15.5	6.5	3.6	5.4	68.2	8.8	37.0	22.4	9.9	19.1	9.5	15.7	78.5	15.0	22		
46.6	2.9	19.1	7.7	2.8	8.7	80.3	14.2	43.1	23.0	12.3	15.8	8.5	8.3	78.8	16.2	23		
67.0	2.6	19.4	7.9	4.9	6.6	87.0	15.1	44.6	27.3	20.5	22.0	11.3	6.6	112.0	21.8	24		
51.8	0.5	16.3	7.1	2.4	6.8	65.0	14.2	26.8	23.9	11.8	21.3	9.7	1.3	133.9	20.3	25		
50.3	7.0	5.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	59.0	11.1	32.4	15.5	8.5	21.1	4.8	27.8	69.8	6.1	26		
61.9	7.7	9.4	3.6	1.7	4.6	56.1	12.3	29.7	14.2	8.3	18.0	6.1	29.5	70.9	11.3	27		
60.2	5.0	13.1	6.3	1.9	4.8	59.3	10.6	30.8	17.9	7.5	25.6	11.2	20.2	73.9	9.4	28		
51.6	4.2	15.2	6.5	3.7	5.0	66.6	8.1	36.2	22.3	8.3	19.6	9.6	16.0	76.2	8.9	29		
65.6	2.4	18.3	7.8	5.1	6.4	88.5	15.6	45.3	27.5	18.5	15.9	7.8	6.8	113.4	11.0	30		
52.9	0.5	16.7	7.1	2.5	7.1	67.7	14.8	28.0	25.0	12.3	21.9	9.3	1.4	137.1	20.8	32		
52.7	5.3	26.3	10.5	5.3	10.5	121.1	15.8	42.1	63.2	15.8	10.5	15.8	36.9	63.2	142.2	33		
49.0	0	16.3	0	5.4	10.9	119.9	10.9	54.5	54.5	32.7	10.9	10.9	38.1	103.5	185.3	34		
112.6	0	5.6	5.6	0	0	123.9	0	107.0	16.9	39.4	11.3	22.5	11.3	146.4	67.6	35		
58.9	6.5	26.2	6.5	0	19.6	124.3	32.7	65.4	26.2	65.4	0	6.5	6.5	157.0	222.4	36		
109.3	6.8	13.7	6.9	0	13.7	41.0	0	20.5	20.5	82.0	15.7	34.3	0	205.7	205.7	37		
25.9	0	54.7	41.0	0	0	41.0	0	20.5	20.5	82.0	47.8	13.7	0	184.5	184.5	38		
65.2	8.2	5.4	3.2	0.6	1.6	42.3	9.7	21.1	11.6	13.1	16.8	1.0	19.3	47.7	6.3	40		
56.6	8.1	10.1	4.7	1.8	3.5	44.2	9.5	22.7	12.0	11.3	18.4	3.5	25.9	56.6	5.4	41		
62.6	6.7	11.3	4.9	2.6	3.8	60.3	12.3	29.2	18.9	11.2	17.8	3.5	23.9	54.7	5.6	42		
59.1	5.6	12.4	4.8	3.1	4.5	71.0	15.2	36.7	19.1	15.6	12.6	4.0	9.3	46.8	6.7	43		
48.2	4.2	17.0	5.8	3.4	7.8	75.8	14.2	37.3	24.3	29.1	12.0	4.2	8.0	52.0	13.3	44		
65.5	8.2	5.1	3.1	0.6	1.4	41.8	9.7	20.8	11.3	13.1	16.8	0.7	19.4	47.5	6.2	45		
56.7	8.0	9.8	4.5	1.9	3.4	43.9	9.5	22.4	12.0	11.3	18.3	2.9	25.5	56.0	5.2	46		
61.8	6.8	11.3	5.0	2.6	3.8	60.1	12.2	28.9	19.0	11.2	17.6	2.9	23.8	54.3	5.3	47		
58.9	5.5	12.5	4.8	3.1	4.6	70.9	15.4	36.5	18.9	15.8	12.8	3.0	9.3	46.6	6.5	48		
43.9	5.5	27.5	11.0	0	16.5	32.4	5.5	43.9	32.9	11.0	16.5	22.0	11.0	60.4	11.0	50		
55.4	16.6	27.7	16.6	0	11.1	61.9	5.5	44.4	11.1	11.1	27.7	44.4	55.4	105.3	16.6	51		
117.0	0	11.1	0	5.6	5.6	78.0	16.7	50.1	11.1	11.1	37.4	50.1	27.8	89.1	27.8	52		
72.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	0	0	83.1	0	49.9	33.3	0	0	77.6	11.1	66.5	22.2	53		
23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	0	0	23.4	0	23.4	23.4	0	0	46.8	0	40.9	40.9	54		

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA					Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²		Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³		Appendicitis		Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴		Cirrhosis of liver		Biliary calculi		NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹	Influenza	117	119, 120	121	122	124	126	130-132	130	All forms ¹⁵		Acute				
															107	108	109	33	117	120	121	122	124	126	130-132	130
Nevada ⁹																					
All races:																					
1	1940	77.1	28.1	24.5	12.7	11.8	9.1	5.4	13.6	15.4	15.4	3.6	61.7	4.5							
2	1935	126.9	38.7	56.5	10.9	20.8	20.8	10.9	16.9	16.9	10.9	4.0	98.1	3.0							
3	1930	135.4	47.0	60.1	5.5	22.9	12.0	18.6	33.9	10.9	5.5	1.1	90.6	3.3							
White:																					
4	1940	64.4	22.1	18.3	11.5	12.5	9.6	1.9	12.5	13.5	16.3	3.8	58.6	4.8							
5	1935	112.2	32.8	56.1	8.5	14.8	21.2	6.3	18.0	14.8	11.6	3.2	103.7	3.2							
6	1930	125.8	44.7	56.4	3.5	21.2	12.9	14.1	34.1	5.9	5.9	1.2	92.9	3.5							
All other races:																					
7	1940	239.5	128.7	123.7	32.2	0	0	64.3	32.2	48.3	0	0	112.6	0							
8	1935	344.2	125.2	122.6	46.9	109.5	15.6	78.2	0	46.9	0	15.6	15.6	0							
9	1930	259.6	76.4	106.9	30.5	45.8	0	76.4	30.5	76.4	0	0	61.1	0							
New Hampshire																					
All races:																					
10	1940	72.2	36.2	24.0	2.2	9.8	10.0	4.3	12.4	11.2	7.7	6.9	91.6	2.0							
11	1935	126.1	43.7	51.9	2.5	28.0	6.9	4.4	17.0	16.2	6.7	4.6	87.6	2.7							
12	1930	112.5	25.9	45.1	3.2	28.3	6.4	11.8	16.3	10.5	5.2	3.9	119.6	3.6							
13	1925	170.0	44.0	51.4	5.2	49.4	8.7	26.6	12.3	10.9	6.5	2.3	101.0	5.5							
14	1920	199.0	48.0	68.5	14.2	68.3	4.3	53.4	11.5	14.6	7.4	1.8	100.7	6.1							
15	1915	151.3	34.1	50.6	37.9	28.7	3.8	30.1	13.8	11.3	12.0	4.7	113.3	10.4							
16	1910	170.2	31.8	14.6	102.2	21.6	4.2	113.4	8.1	12.8	6.7	3.5	111.3	11.6							
17	1905	174.0	22.2	112.5	4.1	39.2	4.0	117.2	6.6	12.8	10.2	1.9	103.3	8.3							
18	1900	257.3	30.4	182.2	(1)	44.7	1.5	136.0	4.1	11.9	6.6	0.7	69.5	10.7							
White:																					
19	1940	72.1	36.3	24.0	2.2	9.6	10.0	4.3	12.4	11.2	7.7	6.9	91.4	1.8							
20	1935	125.7	43.4	52.0	2.5	27.8	6.9	4.4	17.1	16.2	6.7	4.4	87.8	2.7							
21	1930	112.5	35.9	45.0	3.2	28.4	6.5	11.8	16.1	10.5	5.2	3.9	119.4	3.6							
22	1925	170.3	44.1	51.5	5.2	49.5	8.7	26.6	12.9	10.9	6.5	2.3	101.0	5.5							
23	1920	198.6	48.1	82.2	(1)	68.4			11.5	14.7	7.4		100.7	7.7							
24	1915	151.3	34.1	50.4	38.0	28.7	3.8	30.3	13.8	11.3	12.0	4.7	113.3	10.4							
25	1910	170.4	31.8	14.6	102.4	21.6	4.2	113.5	8.1	12.8	6.7	3.5	111.5	11.6							
26	1905																				
27	1900																				
All other races:																					
28	1940	186.9	0	0	0	186.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	186.9	186.9							
29	1935	378.8	252.5	0	0	126.3	0	0	0	0	0	126.3	0	0							
30	1930	106.5	0	106.5	0	0	0	0	106.5	0	0	0	213.0	0							
31	1925	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119.0	0							
32	1920	395.3	0	395.3	(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	131.8	0							
33	1915	138.9	0	138.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	138.9	0							
34	1910	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
35	1905																				
36	1900																				
New Jersey																					
All races:																					
37	1940	50.5	21.1	24.0	1.4	4.0	8.1	4.1	10.1	8.6	11.1	3.8	80.2	1.7							
38	1935	75.5	25.7	38.3	2.1	9.4	6.9	5.6	11.6	10.1	9.3	4.2	84.3	2.4							
39	1930	86.4	31.0	45.2	1.2	9.0	6.3	15.7	14.9	10.3	8.4	4.6	100.0	3.6							
40	1925	116.0	37.0	63.3	2.5	13.2	6.6	33.7	14.2	11.1	10.1	8.7	3.9	104.0	6.2						
41	1920	191.3	61.5	84.9	7.3	37.6	3.5	62.4	11.1	10.0	7.8	3.6	105.0	8.3							
42	1915	164.5	52.5	79.5	21.4	11.1	4.3	97.3	11.2	10.0	15.9	3.4	126.1	10.3							
43	1910	175.3	50.8	52.8	59.4	12.2	3.2	134.5	9.5	10.4	17.2	1.8	115.8	14.7							
44	1905	161.3	36.0	115.9	(1)	9.4	2.5	124.2	7.8	12.1	15.7	2.1	107.5	15.7							
45	1900	204.3	37.5	145.2	(1)	21.7	2.1	147.1	6.3	11.3	16.2	0.6	96.2	12.7							
White:																					
46	1940	47.1	19.7	22.4	1.2	3.8	8.0	3.8	9.9	8.2	11.4	3.9	76.7	1.6							
47	1935	70.0	23.8	35.3	1.9	9.0	6.9	5.3	11.6	9.9	9.3	4.4	83.4	2.3							
48	1930	79.5	28.4	41.4	1.1	8.6	6.5	14.7	14.7	10.2	8.5	4.7	98.2	3.3							
49	1925	106.9	33.3	58.4	2.4	12.8	6.6	32.4	14.3	8.7	8.6	4.0	101.1	5.6							
50	1920	183.3	58.4	88.0	(1)	36.9			10.8	9.7	7.9		103.0								
51	1915	160.6	51.4	77.4	20.7	11.1	4.3	96.5	11.3	10.0	15.9	3.5	124.2	10.1							
52	1910	171.4	50.0	51.9	57.1	12.5	3.1	132.5	9.5	10.3	17.5	1.8	114.2	14.1							
53	1905																				
54	1900																				

See footnotes, p. 400.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA					Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS						
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹	Influenza							119, 120	121	122	124	126	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
New Jersey—Con.																			
All other races:																			
1	1940	108.3	44.5	51.1	4.8	7.9	9.2	8.7	13.1	14.8	4.8	2.6	140.6	3.9					
2	1935	170.5	58.6	90.0	4.5	17.5	7.6	9.4	12.1	12.1	8.5	0.4	98.9	5.8					
3	1930	211.0	78.1	114.1	3.3	15.4	3.7	32.7	18.2	12.2	6.5	1.9	132.9	8.9					
4	1925	309.8	114.5	167.8	6.1	21.4	6.1	61.8	14.1	17.8	11.6	2.4	164.7	18.4					
5	1920	391.3	139.1	197.7	(11)	54.5			17.9	17.9	4.1		155.4						
6	1915	267.1	80.8	134.0	39.9	12.4	3.8	118.8	10.5	9.5	16.2	1.0	176.8	16.2					
7	1910	278.1	74.2	77.4	122.1	4.4	5.5	189.7	9.8	15.9	10.9	0	150.5	31.6					
8	1905																		
9	1900																		
New Mexico⁹																			
All races:																			
10	1940	76.7	29.3	29.0	5.5	13.0	5.6	45.3	12.2	8.1	4.3	1.7	46.3	2.6					
11	1935	153.9	52.9	53.3	10.9	36.7	4.8	77.7	17.4	8.2	8.0	1.3	60.0	3.8					
12	1930	144.7	59.7	45.7	22.5	16.9	1.4	114.3	18.0	8.4	7.5	1.2	57.6	5.2					
White:																			
13	1940	78.8	30.5	30.5	3.9	14.0	5.7	48.5	13.2	8.1	4.7	1.8	49.2	2.8					
14	1935	149.6	46.5	55.9	9.5	37.7	5.2	73.8	18.8	8.4	8.6	1.4	62.2	3.4					
15	1930	144.5	59.6	46.4	22.3	16.2	1.5	116.1	18.8	8.4	7.4	1.3	59.8	5.3					
All other races:																			
16	1940	50.6	15.2	10.1	25.3	0	5.1	5.1	0	7.6	0	0	10.1	0					
17	1935	206.1	130.9	22.3	27.9	25.1	0	125.3	0	5.6	0	0	33.4	8.4					
18	1930	147.6	61.5	36.9	24.6	24.6	0	92.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	0	30.8	3.1					
New York																			
All races:																			
19	1940	48.8	21.2	23.8	0.7	3.1	8.7	4.3	9.6	9.6	11.5	4.7	66.3	0.7					
20	1935	87.6	34.0	46.1	0.8	6.7	7.8	7.5	13.3	10.2	10.3	4.3	77.8	1.3					
21	1930	103.1	38.1	55.6	1.2	8.1	6.8	15.2	15.9	9.6	9.0	4.1	92.5	2.3					
22	1925	123.8	45.8	62.1	2.9	13.1	7.6	28.0	15.5	10.8	9.7	3.7	112.7	3.1					
23	1920	208.7	68.2	88.5	6.2	45.9	4.3	55.1	13.9	11.5	8.5	3.5	112.2	5.3					
24	1915	186.9	70.5	90.2	12.9	13.4	4.7	80.9	13.0	11.1	15.8	3.1	129.9	8.8					
25	1910	200.5	76.0	77.6	33.5	13.3	5.0	122.6	11.8	13.3	18.2	2.2	128.4	14.2					
26	1905	196.1	55.7	124.7	(11)	15.8	3.2	130.1	11.3	14.1	13.3	2.0	128.8	13.7					
27	1900	235.2	22.7	192.9	(11)	19.7	2.9	150.6	10.4	13.2	17.1	1.3	118.5	9.6					
White:																			
28	1940	47.9	21.0	23.1	0.7	3.1	8.8	4.1	9.6	9.6	11.6	4.9	66.2	0.7					
29	1935	84.9	33.2	44.0	0.8	6.9	7.8	7.3	13.3	10.1	10.3	4.4	78.0	1.3					
30	1930	99.0	36.8	52.8	1.2	8.2	6.9	14.7	15.8	9.6	9.1	4.2	92.3	2.3					
31	1925	119.2	44.0	59.2	2.8	13.1	7.5	27.7	15.4	10.8	9.7	3.8	111.6	3.7					
32	1920	204.3	66.2	92.3	(11)	45.8			13.9	11.4	8.5		112.0						
33	1915	184.4	69.4	88.7	12.9	13.4	4.7	80.4	12.9	11.0	15.9	3.2	129.2	8.6					
34	1910	197.7	74.7	76.3	33.4	13.3	5.0	122.0	11.7	13.1	18.2	2.2	127.6	13.9					
35	1905																		
36	1900																		
All other races:																			
37	1940	69.0	25.9	38.9	1.3	3.0	7.7	7.8	9.0	9.8	9.5	2.0	69.9	1.3					
38	1935	153.4	53.1	96.7	0.8	2.8	7.8	12.9	11.9	12.5	8.9	1.9	73.4	1.7					
39	1930	215.5	73.9	133.9	2.7	5.0	5.7	29.1	17.0	9.3	5.5	1.1	98.9	2.7					
40	1925	288.0	110.7	162.2	3.6	11.5	9.5	40.7	20.0	10.8	7.2	2.0	129.4	4.6					
41	1920	409.9	158.6	202.9	(11)	48.4			16.4	14.6	8.7		114.7						
42	1915	322.6	126.4	167.9	15.0	13.3	5.5	108.2	20.0	16.1	10.6	0.6	179.6	18.3					
43	1910	374.6	156.9	158.9	42.6	16.2	4.1	158.2	16.9	19.6	17.6	0.7	181.2	33.8					
44	1905																		
45	1900																		
North Carolina⁹																			
All races:																			
46	1940	75.4	24.4	24.5	7.2	19.3	3.5	17.3	6.3	5.7	4.2	1.3	96.1	5.5					
47	1935	113.3	27.8	47.5	7.7	30.4	2.7	28.8	9.3	6.4	3.8	1.1	91.5	6.0					
48	1930	110.1	30.0	46.9	8.4	24.9	3.9	43.1	10.0	7.6	3.1	1.0	103.6	8.1					
49	1925	121.0	31.2	40.1	12.1	37.6	2.6	59.7	11.0	8.1	3.5	1.3	97.5	7.6					
50	1920	217.2	35.5	51.3	14.7	115.7	2.4	67.9	8.6	6.8	3.7	2.2	74.4	8.3					

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON. of this table, p. 330]

NE-PIR-ITIS— con.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DIS-EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE					Senility	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.							
	Chronic and unrespec-tified ¹⁵	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁶	Puerperal septice-mia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxæ-mias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title								158, 160, 161	162	163, 164	165-168	170	169, 171-185	199, 200
136.6	6.1	11.8	6.5	1.3	3.9	78.6	7.4	48.9	22.3	3.1	7.0	15.3	35.4	52.4	3.9	1								
93.1	9.0	13.0	7.2	1.8	4.0	69.4	4.9	41.2	23.3	1.8	6.7	26.0	34.9	50.1	2.7	2								
124.0	3.7	20.6	8.9	4.2	7.5	107.6	13.6	62.7	31.3	3.7	5.6	30.9	40.2	63.6	3.3	3								
146.3	3.1	23.9	11.0	6.7	6.1	123.7	14.7	72.2	36.7	3.7	3.7	21.4	20.2	86.3	7.3	4								
160.6	2.9	16.2	10.6	4.8	4.8	135.0	8.1	15.5	54.2	10.5	15.5	8.6	5.7	80.8	4.1	5								
118.9	1.1	13.1	7.6	1.1	4.4	147.2	20.7	56.7	69.8	12.0	7.6	12.0	0	77.4	7.6	6								
43.6	4.7	13.0	4.9	3.2	4.9	74.1	9.8	42.7	21.6	8.8	13.2	6.4	40.4	48.5	215.9	10								
56.3	3.6	19.1	9.4	5.0	4.6	71.4	8.4	38.6	24.4	10.7	10.9	9.0	33.0	49.5	296.9	11								
52.5	4.5	25.1	13.1	5.2	6.8	93.5	11.0	51.8	30.7	20.1	12.4	14.5	32.6	73.1	336.8	12								
46.3	4.9	13.2	5.1	3.2	4.9	74.5	10.2	43.7	20.7	9.1	14.2	5.7	41.8	51.2	212.9	13								
58.8	3.9	19.3	9.3	5.2	4.8	71.8	8.4	39.3	24.1	9.8	11.8	9.3	35.0	51.8	308.3	14								
54.5	4.8	25.4	12.9	5.6	6.8	95.8	10.9	55.0	29.9	20.8	12.7	15.0	34.2	73.8	349.6	15								
10.1	2.5	10.1	2.5	2.5	5.1	68.3	5.1	30.4	32.9	5.1	0	15.2	22.8	15.2	253.1	16								
25.1	0	16.7	11.1	2.8	2.8	66.8	8.4	30.6	27.9	22.3	0	5.6	8.4	22.3	156.0	17								
27.7	0	21.5	15.4	0	6.2	64.6	12.3	12.3	40.0	12.3	9.2	9.2	12.3	64.6	181.4	18								
65.6	7.1	4.3	2.2	0.6	1.6	39.3	9.9	17.3	12.1	1.2	16.7	2.8	18.3	44.0	1.0	19								
76.5	7.3	7.3	3.1	1.0	3.3	40.6	9.3	19.5	11.8	1.4	16.5	4.5	22.0	46.6	1.0	20								
90.2	5.0	9.5	3.5	-1.9	4.2	56.3	10.9	26.2	19.1	2.4	18.7	5.6	25.8	53.0	0.9	21								
108.4	4.6	12.2	4.7	2.5	5.1	71.9	14.0	33.1	24.8	5.0	14.9	5.1	18.9	62.6	1.2	22								
107.0	4.2	15.7	5.2	3.6	6.9	86.8	14.7	41.9	30.2	7.2	11.6	4.6	13.7	58.1	1.4	23								
121.1	3.9	14.6	6.5	3.1	5.0	100.6	15.5	44.8	40.4	10.3	18.3	4.6	7.1	69.5	1.9	24								
114.2	3.6	15.2	6.7	3.4	5.0	92.6	14.7	39.0	38.9	17.5	16.8	4.9	2.3	79.9	1.4	25								
115.1	3.5	16.9	7.8	3.6	5.5	88.5	14.4	32.3	41.8	32.5	15.1	2.6	-----	88.7	31.3	26								
108.9	1.4	14.0	6.5	2.2	5.4	73.4	12.2	30.4	30.8	48.2	11.8	1.4	-----	77.6	58.8	27								
65.5	7.2	3.9	1.9	0.6	1.4	38.3	10.0	16.5	11.8	1.3	17.2	2.0	18.3	44.0	1.0	28								
76.7	7.4	6.7	2.7	0.9	3.1	39.3	9.4	18.5	11.5	1.4	16.8	3.5	22.1	46.3	0.9	29								
90.0	5.0	9.2	3.3	1.8	4.1	54.8	11.1	25.1	18.7	2.5	18.9	4.6	25.7	52.5	0.9	30								
108.0	4.6	11.9	4.6	2.4	4.9	70.1	14.1	31.8	24.2	5.1	15.0	4.5	18.9	62.1	1.1	31								
120.4	3.9	14.5	6.4	3.1	5.0	99.8	15.5	44.5	39.8	10.5	18.4	4.5	7.2	69.5	1.8	33								
113.6	3.7	15.0	6.6	3.4	5.0	91.7	14.7	38.6	38.4	17.6	16.9	4.5	2.3	79.7	13.8	34								
68.5	4.3	13.0	8.2	0.8	4.0	62.2	8.7	35.5	18.0	0	6.8	20.2	17.2	43.7	2.0	37								
71.7	3.8	21.2	11.4	2.1	7.8	70.3	6.1	44.0	20.3	0.8	8.9	29.2	18.6	53.8	1.7	38								
96.2	3.0	18.9	7.3	4.5	7.0	95.2	5.2	57.7	32.3	0.2	12.5	33.9	28.0	68.2	1.1	39								
124.8	3.6	25.6	9.5	5.3	10.8	133.7	11.8	77.8	44.0	2.0	10.5	27.3	17.7	80.1	2.5	40								
161.3	1.7	18.8	16.0	4.4	5.5	140.8	11.1	58.2	71.5	3.3	8.3	11.1	3.9	69.8	4.4	42								
147.4	1.4	25.7	16.9	2.0	6.8	148.1	18.3	65.6	64.2	10.1	8.8	32.5	1.4	94.0	27.0	43								
90.5	3.6	11.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	65.6	9.4	37.2	19.0	8.4	8.1	10.8	28.4	36.7	30.1	46								
85.6	4.1	15.1	4.5	5.1	5.5	76.2	9.5	44.9	21.7	8.8	8.0	11.6	30.0	41.0	32.5	47								
95.5	3.8	20.2	5.0	8.6	6.3	76.2	9.7	47.0	19.5	19.6	8.7	11.0	21.5	40.8	82.6	48								
89.9	3.5	25.0	5.5	11.2	8.3	88.7	11.2	53.9	23.6	19.4	4.4	9.0	13.0	47.3	89.5	49								
66.1	3.2	31.5	6.6	11.9	12.9	88.7	10.6	54.6	23.5	23.1	3.9	9.7	5.1	50.5	118.4	50								

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
		107-109, 33	107	108	109	33	117	119, 120	121	122	124	126	130-132	130
North Carolina ⁹—Continued														
White:														
1	1940	62.3	20.6	20.7	4.3	16.7	3.5	13.0	6.3	4.9	4.4	1.6	83.5	3.7
2	1935	101.6	24.1	44.9	5.0	27.6	2.7	25.0	8.8	5.7	3.7	1.2	82.5	4.4
3	1930	94.9	26.9	40.8	5.5	21.7	3.4	36.4	10.8	6.6	2.7	1.2	90.8	5.3
4	1925	104.3	25.3	34.8	9.6	33.6	2.6	51.8	10.6	7.3	2.9	1.6	87.8	4.9
5	1920	194.1	31.1	43.7	12.1	107.2	2.2	64.4	9.2	6.4	3.3	2.5	68.6	6.4
All other races:														
6	1940	109.0	34.1	34.3	14.6	26.0	3.4	28.3	6.3	7.9	3.5	0.4	128.3	10.3
7	1935	142.5	37.0	53.8	14.3	37.4	2.7	38.1	10.5	8.0	4.1	0.7	114.0	10.0
8	1930	146.6	37.3	61.6	15.3	32.4	5.1	59.3	8.1	10.1	4.0	0.7	134.2	15.0
9	1925	160.3	42.9	52.7	17.7	47.0	2.5	78.4	11.8	9.8	4.7	0.7	120.1	13.9
10	1920	271.0	45.6	69.0	20.9	135.6	2.8	76.1	7.2	7.7	4.8	1.4	88.1	13.0
North Dakota ⁹														
All races:														
11	1940	54.4	22.4	18.8	3.1	10.0	7.0	8.9	11.1	7.3	3.3	3.6	48.1	2.0
12	1935	124.8	39.1	56.9	3.3	25.4	5.0	14.5	19.6	8.5	5.2	3.8	50.5	3.0
13	1930	67.1	31.6	24.4	0.3	10.7	4.6	28.7	17.6	8.1	3.7	7.4	44.6	2.3
14	1925	85.5	35.9	30.2	3.9	15.5	4.8	35.0	23.2	7.2	2.0	3.4	35.6	3.6
White:														
15	1940	53.5	22.0	18.5	2.9	10.1	6.8	7.9	11.1	7.4	3.2	3.6	43.3	2.1
16	1935	121.4	36.9	56.2	2.9	25.3	5.1	13.7	19.6	8.5	4.9	3.6	50.8	3.1
17	1930	65.7	30.4	24.4	0.1	10.7	4.6	27.9	17.3	7.9	3.7	7.4	44.7	2.8
18	1925	82.4	34.9	28.8	3.0	15.7	4.7	31.5	23.0	7.1	2.7	3.3	35.1	3.6
All other races:														
19	1940	105.1	47.8	38.2	19.1	0	19.1	66.9	9.6	0	9.6	0	38.2	0
20	1935	353.7	187.2	104.0	31.2	31.2	0	62.4	20.8	10.4	20.8	20.8	31.2	0
21	1930	196.1	121.8	22.1	11.1	11.1	0	88.6	44.2	22.1	0	11.1	33.2	0
22	1925	349.4	120.9	147.8	80.6	0	13.4	335.9	40.2	13.4	26.9	13.4	80.6	0
Ohio ⁹														
All races:														
23	1940	70.1	30.3	24.6	0.6	14.6	7.0	6.5	9.9	10.0	9.3	4.6	78.6	2.0
24	1935	101.6	37.7	39.2	0.7	24.0	6.7	8.7	13.2	10.9	9.7	5.2	80.0	2.9
25	1930	95.6	35.7	39.8	0.5	19.7	6.6	21.7	14.9	11.3	8.5	4.8	76.5	4.5
26	1925	122.3	40.0	48.8	0.9	32.6	5.4	33.7	13.5	11.5	8.0	5.1	81.8	5.0
27	1920	218.8	58.1	75.2	2.8	65.7	3.6	39.6	13.0	11.2	9.1	4.5	76.4	5.9
28	1915	136.5	49.6	64.2	4.0	18.7	4.5	55.3	10.0	12.0	13.9	4.3	89.4	9.7
29	1910	131.4	35.1	34.6	42.7	18.9	3.7	100.5	9.5	11.0	13.9	3.6	77.9	8.3
White:														
30	1940	68.0	29.7	23.3	0.5	14.5	6.8	6.4	10.0	10.0	9.4	4.9	77.4	1.8
31	1935	95.9	36.1	35.7	0.7	23.5	6.6	8.4	13.2	10.9	9.6	5.3	73.6	2.7
32	1930	86.3	33.5	36.2	0.4	19.2	6.5	21.1	14.6	11.2	8.4	5.0	74.3	3.9
33	1925	113.7	37.0	43.9	0.9	31.8	5.4	32.7	13.4	11.4	7.8	5.2	79.7	4.3
34	1920	193.1	55.6	73.9	(1)	63.6	—	—	12.8	11.1	9.0	—	75.2	—
35	1915	134.7	49.1	63.0	4.0	18.6	4.6	55.6	9.9	12.0	13.7	4.3	87.9	9.3
36	1910	128.8	34.7	33.6	41.5	19.0	3.7	100.5	9.5	11.4	14.0	3.7	76.7	8.6
All other races:														
37	1940	109.7	43.7	49.5	1.5	15.0	9.7	7.3	8.5	10.3	6.7	0.6	102.0	5.3
38	1935	211.0	69.3	106.9	0.9	34.0	7.5	12.8	12.2	9.9	11.0	1.6	107.5	8.4
39	1930	223.9	79.4	112.2	0.6	31.6	8.0	33.8	20.7	13.1	10.0	1.0	120.5	16.6
40	1925	330.6	110.7	165.3	1.6	53.0	6.2	60.0	16.0	14.8	12.5	2.7	131.0	10.5
41	1920	455.2	132.3	196.7	(1)	126.1	—	—	18.2	15.6	11.9	—	111.1	—
42	1915	197.0	66.6	105.9	3.4	21.1	2.0	40.5	12.2	12.2	21.1	2.7	139.2	21.7
43	1910	236.8	51.9	76.6	91.5	16.7	4.4	101.2	9.7	19.4	12.3	0.9	125.9	15.8
Oklahoma ⁹														
All races:														
44	1940	83.0	21.7	24.4	12.5	24.3	5.3	13.5	12.0	9.2	5.4	2.5	63.7	2.7
45	1935	115.8	33.6	44.8	4.9	32.4	4.1	13.5	14.8	8.9	4.6	1.0	55.2	5.1
46	1930	83.8	23.5	27.0	9.7	18.5	4.1	26.9	15.4	7.0	4.3	1.7	50.5	3.7
White:														
47	1940	76.8	20.2	22.7	11.3	22.6	4.8	11.7	11.6	9.0	5.4	2.5	60.3	2.3
48	1935	108.4	32.0	41.3	4.4	30.8	4.2	17.0	14.9	9.1	4.5	1.1	52.6	4.2
49	1930	76.4	27.3	23.7	8.0	17.4	3.9	25.8	15.4	7.0	4.3	1.7	47.8	3.1

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.
of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS- cod.	Chronic and unspeci- fied 15	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE					Senility	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents 20	Other accidents 21	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.
		Diseases of prostate	Total 16	Puerperal septice- mias 17	Puerperal toxo- mias 18	Other 19	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title								
131, 132	137	140- 150	140, 142a, 147	141 a, c, 144, 148	141b, d-f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	157- 161	157	159	158, 160, 161	162	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	199, 200			
79.8	3.8	8.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	59.7	10.1	32.8	16.8	5.6	10.4	4.0	29.2	34.0	21.1	1		
78.1	4.0	11.9	3.3	4.0	4.6	70.9	11.4	40.8	18.6	6.5	10.2	4.9	32.0	38.1	22.2	2		
85.5	3.8	15.9	4.0	6.0	5.3	75.4	11.7	46.4	17.3	13.6	11.5	5.1	23.2	36.5	51.9	3		
82.9	3.2	19.3	4.1	8.9	6.3	86.2	13.2	52.3	20.7	13.6	5.5	4.4	14.9	40.0	58.1	4		
62.2	2.7	27.2	5.4	10.2	11.6	90.3	12.6	56.4	21.3	19.2	4.8	4.8	44.7	44.7	84.3	5		
118.0	3.2	19.4	6.5	7.6	5.4	80.5	7.8	48.3	24.4	15.5	2.5	28.3	26.4	43.7	53.0	6		
104.0	4.2	23.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	89.4	4.8	55.1	29.4	14.4	2.6	28.0	25.1	48.1	58.3	7		
119.3	3.5	30.3	7.6	13.4	9.3	78.2	5.0	48.6	24.6	33.8	1.9	25.1	17.4	51.1	155.9	8		
106.2	4.1	38.6	8.8	16.7	13.1	94.6	6.5	57.7	30.5	33.1	1.9	19.7	8.6	64.5	163.2	9		
75.1	4.5	41.3	9.6	15.8	15.9	84.9	6.0	50.3	28.5	32.1	1.7	21.2	3.1	63.9	197.6	10		
46.1	5.8	3.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	57.5	9.2	31.9	16.4	10.1	9.5	1.4	18.1	40.7	7.8	11		
47.5	7.0	11.1	5.6	1.5	4.0	60.6	10.3	30.1	20.1	11.0	11.0	2.4	16.7	42.6	8.2	12		
41.8	5.3	12.6	4.0	4.0	4.7	67.3	10.7	37.1	19.6	13.8	10.7	3.5	14.3	44.4	15.9	13		
32.0	3.7	13.8	5.0	4.7	4.2	68.4	10.6	36.2	21.6	16.8	7.9	2.0	9.2	41.7	21.1	14		
46.2	5.9	3.3	1.1	0.3	1.9	56.1	8.9	31.2	16.0	9.8	9.7	1.4	17.9	40.2	5.4	15		
47.7	7.1	10.8	5.4	1.5	3.9	59.9	10.5	23.8	19.6	10.3	11.1	2.5	16.8	42.3	6.8	16		
41.9	5.4	12.8	4.0	4.0	4.8	67.4	10.9	37.0	19.5	13.4	10.9	3.6	14.3	43.4	14.8	17		
31.5	3.8	13.5	4.7	4.6	4.2	67.3	10.5	36.0	20.8	16.5	8.0	2.0	9.3	41.5	14.3	18		
38.2	0	19.1	9.6	9.6	0	143.3	28.7	76.4	38.2	28.7	0	0	28.7	66.9	152.8	19		
31.2	0	31.2	20.8	0	10.4	104.0	0	52.0	52.0	52.0	0	0	10.4	62.4	104.0	20		
33.2	0	0	0	0	0	66.4	0	44.3	22.1	44.3	0	0	11.1	121.8	99.6	21		
80.6	0	40.3	26.9	13.4	0	161.2	13.4	53.7	94.1	40.3	0	0	0	53.7	604.7	22		
76.6	7.6	5.4	2.4	1.1	1.9	45.9	11.0	22.4	12.5	7.0	15.8	4.6	30.7	55.5	13.8	23		
77.0	7.4	9.2	4.3	1.6	3.3	45.3	9.2	23.9	12.2	7.8	15.2	7.0	35.1	54.9	6.0	24		
71.9	5.7	11.1	4.8	2.3	4.0	60.7	12.2	31.4	17.0	7.6	17.5	9.2	34.6	63.3	4.1	25		
76.8	5.0	13.3	5.8	2.7	4.9	69.4	13.4	34.8	21.2	10.2	12.3	7.8	20.0	62.0	4.1	26		
70.5	4.2	17.0	7.3	3.1	6.5	82.3	15.4	41.6	25.1	13.4	10.4	6.9	12.4	67.6	8.9	27		
79.7	3.9	13.5	5.8	3.3	4.4	81.2	15.5	40.2	25.5	14.9	14.8	6.0	6.0	71.5	7.4	28		
69.1	4.9	15.2	8.0	2.9	4.3	77.3	15.6	36.8	24.9	17.4	14.2	4.4	1.6	82.9	11.7	29		
75.6	7.6	5.2	2.4	1.1	1.8	45.3	11.1	21.7	12.4	7.0	16.3	2.6	30.7	56.1	12.4	30		
75.9	7.4	8.6	4.0	1.5	3.0	44.5	9.3	23.2	12.0	7.8	15.5	4.4	35.3	55.0	5.4	31		
70.4	5.8	10.6	4.5	2.2	3.9	59.1	12.5	30.3	16.4	7.7	17.8	6.3	34.5	62.5	3.8	32		
75.0	5.0	12.6	5.4	2.5	4.7	67.3	13.4	33.5	20.4	10.3	12.5	4.8	19.8	61.1	3.8	33		
		16.7	7.2								10.6	5.5			8.5	34		
78.6	3.9	13.5	5.7	3.3	4.4	81.3	15.6	40.1	25.6	15.1	15.0	4.9	6.0	70.8	7.4	35		
68.1	5.0	15.2	7.9	3.0	4.3	77.0	15.7	36.6	24.7	17.3	14.3	3.7	1.5	83.0	11.5	36		
96.8	7.0	7.9	2.6	1.2	4.1	57.2	7.9	35.8	13.5	7.3	5.6	43.4	29.3	44.3	39.6	37		
99.1	7.2	20.3	9.3	2.7	8.4	61.8	8.7	38.2	14.9	8.1	9.0	57.6	32.2	54.0	17.6	38		
104.0	4.1	22.3	10.8	5.1	6.4	92.2	8.0	54.5	29.7	6.4	10.8	69.5	37.0	80.4	9.6	39		
120.5	5.8	30.8	13.3	6.6	10.9	118.9	12.5	65.5	40.9	7.4	6.6	79.5	24.9	83.8	10.1	40		
		24.4	11.9								5.7	49.3			22.3	41		
117.5	5.4	13.6	7.5	2.7	3.4	79.5	10.9	43.5	25.1	9.5	9.5	44.1	6.8	95.1	7.5	42		
110.0	3.5	15.0	9.7	0.9	4.4	87.1	8.8	48.4	23.9	19.4	9.7	32.6	3.5	78.3	20.2	43		
61.0	6.8	7.6	3.2	2.1	2.2	53.1	9.3	29.7	14.0	18.7	8.4	6.4	20.9	36.5	18.9	44		
50.2	4.8	10.7	5.4	2.6	2.7	45.4	6.9	25.7	12.8	17.5	10.5	9.3	28.0	44.2	15.9	45		
46.8	3.2	12.2	5.4	3.3	3.5	49.6	7.3	28.3	13.9	23.8	9.7	11.0	21.3	43.6	25.8	46		
57.9	6.7	6.7	2.8	1.9	2.0	52.9	10.0	29.5	13.4	17.9	8.7	3.2	21.4	35.5	15.7	47		
48.4	4.6	10.0	5.1	2.4	2.5	46.5	7.3	26.8	12.5	17.1	11.2	6.4	28.9	43.4	13.4	48		
44.7	3.2	11.2	5.3	2.7	3.3	51.6	7.9	29.7	14.0	23.8	10.4	8.5	21.6	48.6	22.0	49		

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA					Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS						
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹	Influenza							119-120	121	122	124	126	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Oklahoma⁸—Con.																			
All other races:																			
1	1940	139.5	35.7	40.5	23.3	40.1	9.5	29.3	15.5	10.3	5.6	2.6	95.2	6.5					
2	1935	177.0	47.1	74.2	9.8	45.9	3.5	30.6	13.7	7.1	5.9	0.8	76.9	12.2					
3	1930	142.7	38.4	53.5	23.3	27.5	5.3	35.8	15.8	6.8	4.5	1.1	71.9	8.3					
Oregon⁹																			
All races:																			
4	1940	55.5	23.5	15.2	1.9	14.9	8.9	2.8	10.1	9.1	7.0	3.1	117.3	1.4					
5	1935	78.3	29.6	29.4	2.4	16.9	10.8	4.1	12.8	12.0	4.3	5.1	104.5	2.4					
6	1930	86.4	28.4	34.0	2.7	21.3	8.9	8.2	15.5	13.2	7.6	4.1	83.8	2.1					
7	1925	89.2	29.1	33.4	3.4	23.3	8.2	14.0	13.9	11.7	4.9	3.6	73.9	3.1					
8	1910	169.1	37.6	64.9	5.6	61.1	3.2	19.4	15.5	10.9	6.3	3.9	65.5	2.8					
White:																			
9	1940	54.3	23.1	14.5	2.0	14.8	8.7	2.7	10.1	9.0	7.0	3.2	116.9	1.4					
10	1935	76.6	28.4	29.2	2.1	16.8	10.7	4.1	12.9	12.2	4.4	5.2	104.7	2.4					
11	1930	84.4	27.6	33.4	2.3	21.1	8.7	7.5	15.2	13.1	7.7	4.0	83.8	2.0					
12	1925	85.9	27.9	32.8	3.2	22.0	7.9	13.8	13.9	11.3	4.8	3.7	74.5	3.1					
13	1920	162.2	37.1	68.8	(11)	56.4				10.9	6.2		65.5						
All other races:																			
14	1940	150.5	57.3	71.7	0	21.5	21.5	14.3	7.2	14.3	7.2	0	143.3	0					
15	1935	193.1	110.4	11.4	20.7	20.7	20.7	6.9	6.9	0	0	0	89.7	0					
16	1930	211.0	72.5	72.5	26.4	39.6	19.8	46.2	33.0	19.8	6.6	6.6	85.7	6.6					
17	1925	280.9	100.3	66.9	13.4	100.3	20.1	26.8	13.4	33.4	6.7	0	40.1	0					
18	1920	544.0	63.6	162.5	(11)	317.9		26.3	26.3	14.1	14.1		63.6						
Pennsylvania⁹																			
All races:																			
19	1940	68.0	25.9	28.3	1.8	12.0	6.1	6.1	8.9	9.8	9.6	3.8	98.1	2.3					
20	1935	106.3	34.4	50.6	1.3	19.9	5.9	8.5	11.0	10.9	9.0	3.8	88.4	3.4					
21	1930	116.3	37.8	55.9	1.8	20.9	5.4	30.5	12.9	10.8	9.5	4.0	101.9	4.8					
22	1925	154.9	50.8	71.1	3.8	29.2	4.4	49.2	12.9	10.8	8.9	3.5	104.1	6.2					
23	1920	252.4	78.3	94.0	10.2	70.0	3.2	73.7	10.9	11.2	8.1	3.6	99.2	8.2					
24	1915	166.2	64.9	65.4	18.4	17.5	3.5	104.1	9.6	11.3	12.8	3.1	104.0	9.5					
25	1910	182.1	57.8	46.3	62.5	15.5	3.2	165.2	8.3	11.6	12.9	3.0	94.0	11.0					
White:																			
26	1940	64.6	24.4	26.8	1.7	11.7	6.0	6.0	8.9	9.7	9.6	3.9	96.7	2.2					
27	1935	101.0	32.7	47.3	1.3	19.8	5.8	8.2	10.9	10.7	9.1	4.0	87.7	3.3					
28	1930	109.8	35.8	51.8	1.8	20.4	5.3	29.1	12.7	10.6	9.6	4.2	100.1	4.6					
29	1925	145.8	48.1	65.3	3.7	28.8	4.3	48.6	12.5	10.7	9.1	3.6	102.6	6.0					
30	1920	243.9	75.0	99.7	(11)	69.2				10.6	11.1	8.1	98.2						
31	1915	163.3	63.9	63.5	18.5	17.4	3.4	104.2	9.5	11.2	12.8	3.1	102.5	9.2					
32	1910	177.8	56.4	44.4	61.5	15.5	3.1	164.2	8.4	11.5	13.0	3.1	92.5	10.8					
All other races:																			
33	1940	135.3	54.9	59.0	3.4	18.0	8.9	7.4	9.7	11.2	7.8	1.5	126.2	5.1					
34	1935	211.4	70.3	116.5	2.2	22.4	6.9	15.0	13.2	14.1	6.5	0.9	102.9	6.9					
35	1930	254.7	80.0	141.1	2.7	30.9	7.0	46.3	16.6	16.6	7.3	1.4	139.0	8.2					
36	1925	379.2	118.3	214.9	7.8	38.2	7.6	80.7	21.1	13.3	6.0	1.6	142.4	12.5					
37	1920	495.7	172.6	232.5	(11)	90.6				19.4	12.9	6.1	128.3						
38	1915	259.4	96.7	126.9	16.7	19.1	4.8	101.5	12.3	14.3	9.9	1.6	150.4	17.9					
39	1910	346.3	110.8	118.3	98.7	18.5	4.5	202.0	7.0	15.0	10.0	0	149.9	19.5					
Rhode Island																			
All races:																			
40	1940	58.9	28.2	26.2	0.1	4.3	7.9	3.6	12.9	9.1	10.0	3.1	98.3	1.0					
41	1935	87.7	27.4	51.4	0.1	8.7	7.8	7.1	13.9	11.2	8.1	6.8	104.5	1.9					
42	1930	103.1	31.8	61.8	1.3	8.2	7.6	15.0	16.5	10.4	4.8	4.7	104.0	3.9					
43	1925	127.1	36.7	65.1	6.0	19.3	9.0	21.9	12.5	9.1	5.1	3.5	117.9	5.0					
44	1920	221.1	64.6	84.7	12.4	59.4	3.3	53.5	12.1	7.7	6.2	3.4	96.0	5.7					
45	1915	179.4	56.2	62.7	47.8	12.7	6.2	90.2	10.4	8.4	12.9	3.0	122.0	9.9					
46	1910	207.9	54.1	44.4	91.2	18.2	5.5	174.7	10.3	12.3	13.9	2.8	123.9	13.2					
47	1905	222.5	41.8	152.4	(11)	28.3	2.7	148.7	13.1	9.6	15.0	2.5	140.3	15.6					
48	1900	276.2	48.6	157.6	(11)	70.1	3.0	214.6	8.4	10.2	11.9	1.4	115.7	15.6					

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.
of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— con.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE							Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰			Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.
	Chronic and unspeci- fied ¹⁹	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁶	Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal tox- emias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations		Others under this title	Senility	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹		
								141b, d-f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	141 a, c, 144, 148									157- 161	157	159	158, 160, 161	162	163, 164	165- 168	169, 171- 195	199, 200
131, 132	137	140- 150	140, 142a, 144, 148	141 a, c, 144, 148	141b, d-f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	157- 161	Congenital malformations	Prem-ature birth	Others under this title	Senility	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.	
88.7 64.8 63.6	7.8 6.7 3.0	15.1 16.9 19.6	7.3 8.2 6.0	3.9 4.3 7.9	3.9 4.3 6.6	55.1 36.5 33.5	3.4 3.5 2.6	31.9 17.3 17.3	19.8 15.7 13.6	26.7 21.6 23.3	5.6 4.3 3.4	35.3 33.0 31.2	16.8 20.4 19.6	45.2 50.6 48.6	48.2 36.9 56.5	1 2 3	
115.9 102.1 81.7 70.9 62.7	8.8 8.9 10.0 8.4 6.5	4.1 7.1 8.2 12.7 17.9	1.7 3.4 3.0 5.4 6.3	0.5 1.3 2.1 4.2 4.1	2.0 3.4 2.0 3.1 7.5	40.8 35.1 45.5 53.0 66.6	10.5 8.0 12.5 9.8 15.1	17.6 18.1 21.8 27.8 30.6	12.8 9.0 8.4 15.3 20.9	14.3 9.6 23.4 14.4 24.1	17.3 19.6 8.4 19.0 13.8	3.3 3.5 3.6 4.0 4.1	34.6 29.3 29.4 16.3 11.0	63.6 67.3 62.1 70.6 70.5	7.0 4.3 2.9 6.0 6.0	4 3 7 8 9	
115.5 102.3 81.8 71.4	8.7 9.0 9.9 8.5	4.1 7.2 8.3 12.2 17.1	1.7 3.4 3.1 5.3 6.1	0.4 1.3 2.1 4.1 4.1	2.0 3.4 2.4 2.8 7.0	40.5 34.7 45.0 51.9	10.3 8.1 12.7 9.9	17.5 17.9 21.6 27.2	12.7 8.7 10.7 14.9	14.1 9.4 8.0 13.5	16.9 19.6 22.9 19.1 13.4	2.9 3.1 3.3 3.8 3.9	34.3 29.0 29.2 16.0 11.0	62.9 66.2 62.0 70.0 70.0	6.1 3.8 2.9 4.8 4.4	9 10 11 12 13	
143.3 89.7 79.1 40.1	14.3 0 19.8 40.1	7.2 0 0 63.6	0 0 0 13.4 21.2	7.2 0 0 6.7 20.1	0 0 0 20.1 113.7	64.5 62.1 79.1 113.7	21.5 0 33.0 6.7	28.7 34.5 46.2 66.9	14.3 27.6 30.0 40.1	28.7 20.7 59.3 66.9	43.0 20.7 59.3 13.4 55.3	35.8 27.6 19.8 13.4 14.1	57.3 48.3 39.6 13.4 14.1	114.7 133.0 65.9 107.0	71.7 41.4 6.6 73.6 91.8	14 15 16 17 18	
95.8 85.0 97.1 97.9 91.0 94.5 82.9	6.6 6.3 4.8 4.5 3.7 3.5 3.0	5.4 9.1 11.7 14.6 19.6 16.8 18.7	2.6 4.1 4.8 6.2 6.9 7.0 8.5	1.1 1.3 2.5 3.7 5.1 4.8 4.4	1.7 3.6 4.4 7.7 4.6 5.0 5.8	48.5 49.1 64.4 81.7 96.0 110.0 98.2	11.2 11.2 14.5 18.9 22.3 19.7 19.0	23.6 24.5 31.0 38.0 45.6 49.5 39.2	13.7 13.3 18.9 24.7 28.1 40.8 40.0	2.8 2.5 4.2 5.7 8.9 14.7 18.1	12.9 13.5 10.5 10.5 11.9 12.9 12.7	2.9 3.8 2.6 6.0 5.6 4.8 4.7	22.1 26.9 24.6 16.6 11.9 5.6 1.3	48.9 49.9 59.0 68.1 75.0 82.5 100.9	2.0 3.9 4.3 4.9 6.1 8.4 35.0	19 20 21 22 23 24 25	
94.6 84.4 95.5 96.6	6.7 6.4 4.9 4.6	5.1 8.7 11.4 14.2	2.4 3.9 4.6 6.0	1.1 1.3 2.5 3.6	1.7 3.6 4.3 4.6	47.3 48.4 63.2 79.8	11.4 11.4 14.5 19.0	22.5 23.9 30.0 36.7	13.4 13.1 18.7 24.2	2.7 2.5 4.3 5.9	13.2 13.8 14.5 10.6	1.9 2.8 3.7 4.2	22.2 24.9 27.1 16.7	49.2 50.3 58.7 66.8	1.8 3.5 4.0 4.7	26 27 28 29	
93.3 81.7	3.5 3.0	16.7 18.5	6.9 8.4	4.8 4.4	5.0 5.6	109.9 97.4	20.0 19.3	49.3 38.7	40.6 39.5	14.7 18.2	13.1 12.8	4.4 4.3	5.6 1.4	83.1 101.3	8.4 34.5	31 32	
121.1 95.9 130.9 129.9	5.3 5.2 3.2 1.9	12.0 15.6 19.3 25.2	7.2 9.5 8.9 11.6	1.3 1.7 3.9 6.5	3.6 4.3 4.6 7.0	73.8 61.8 91.1 126.7	8.2 8.7 13.2 17.3	45.4 35.4 53.4 71.5	20.1 17.8 24.5 37.9	3.4 2.2 3.4 2.4	6.1 6.3 6.4 7.3	22.2 23.4 33.8 51.7	2.1 19.1 23.9 14.1	42.9 40.8 65.9 101.0	5.1 10.4 10.0 11.6	33 34 35 36	
132.5 130.3	2.8 3.0	19.5 27.1	9.9 11.0	4.0 5.5	5.6 10.5	112.6 125.8	11.9 10.5	55.7 57.1	45.0 58.1	13.5 12.5	6.4 8.5	18.3 21.0	4.4 0.5	61.7 85.7	8.8 51.6	38 39	
97.3 102.6 100.0 112.9 90.3 112.1 110.7 124.8 101.1	5.2 5.0 4.1 4.9 3.4 3.0 3.5 4.6 2.6	3.8 6.6 10.1 11.0 19.6 15.4 15.0 20.8 20.7	1.7 2.4 5.5 3.2 5.5 4.4 5.0 8.9 8.4	0.4 1.5 1.7 4.7 5.2 5.9 5.7 4.8 4.7	1.7 2.8 2.8 4.7 8.7 5.2 5.7 7.1 7.7	41.9 48.3 63.6 80.1 97.6 109.0 103.7 91.1 90.5	13.0 11.5 13.0 15.1 14.9 13.4 14.7 16.0 15.4	16.8 20.7 23.9 35.4 39.7 45.1 40.0 31.6 33.3	12.1 16.1 23.9 29.5 43.1 50.5 49.0 43.5 41.9	1.4 2.4 6.6 9.4 8.4 18.8 14.6 32.2 54.9	12.6 11.5 10.5 8.4 9.6 14.6 14.7 11.4 11.6	1.4 1.6 2.0 1.8 1.8 3.0 4.0 1.9 2.6	12.8 15.9 18.8 19.5 12.7 9.6 6.7 73.5	38.6 44.7 45.5 57.9 51.7 60.8 74.1 64.7 73.5	0.1 1.2 3.6 5.9 7.0 7.5 22.2 23.3 41.4	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA					Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS	
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹	Influenza							All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Rhode Island—Continued														
White:														
1	1940	58.3	27.8	25.9	0.1	4.4	7.8	3.6	13.0	9.3	10.1	3.1	97.0	1.0
2	1935	87.2	27.6	50.7	0.1	8.8	7.9	6.9	13.8	11.1	8.2	6.7	104.8	1.9
3	1930	101.6	31.4	60.7	1.2	8.3	7.6	15.1	16.3	10.4	4.7	4.6	103.3	3.7
4	1925	125.8	36.2	64.4	6.1	19.1	9.1	21.8	12.4	9.3	5.2	3.6	116.8	4.9
5	1920	217.2	62.4	96.1	(11)	58.6			12.0	7.5	6.3		95.0	
6	1915	175.4	54.3	62.0		46.4	6.3	89.6	10.4	8.4	12.8	3.1	121.3	9.9
7	1910	205.9	53.1	42.8	91.6	18.3	5.6	173.5	10.3	12.5	14.2	2.8	123.0	12.7
8	1905													
9	1900													
All other races:														
10	1940	95.3	52.0	43.3	0	0	8.7	8.7	8.7	0	0	0	138.6	0
11	1935	115.5	19.2	96.2	0	0	0	19.2	19.2	19.2	0	9.6	86.6	0
12	1930	201.1	57.5	134.1	9.6	0	9.6	9.6	23.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	143.6	19.2
13	1925	203.2	72.8	109.2	0	27.3	0	27.3	18.2	0	0	0	182.0	9.1
14	1920	449.2	191.2	152.9	(11)	105.1			19.1	19.1	0		152.9	
15	1915	394.8	159.3	103.4	122.2	9.4	0	122.2	9.4	9.4	18.8	0	159.3	9.4
16	1910	316.0	108.6	133.4	69.1	9.9	0	237.0	9.9	0	0	0	167.9	39.5
17	1905													
18	1900													
South Carolina⁹														
All races:														
19	1940	101.4	24.7	33.2	8.9	34.5	4.9	23.3	6.5	6.7	4.1	0.9	109.1	4.7
20	1935	136.6	26.4	48.1	15.5	46.5	3.3	26.5	7.4	5.7	3.3	0.9	93.9	4.9
21	1930	135.8	27.3	48.4	18.9	41.3	3.3	44.0	9.5	5.7	3.3	0.9	133.5	6.4
22	1925	131.5	20.8	38.2	22.1	50.4	2.6	53.3	8.6	7.9	2.5	1.5	121.9	9.1
23	1920	243.3	21.2	50.0	39.3	137.8	1.4	79.8	8.2	6.4	2.7	1.3	84.1	6.1
White:														
24	1940	71.5	19.6	25.5	3.4	23.1	4.5	13.7	6.6	5.3	4.5	1.5	87.8	2.5
25	1935	109.2	24.2	42.1	5.1	37.7	2.7	22.8	7.5	4.3	3.3	1.3	85.3	2.6
26	1930	103.3	25.4	40.6	6.3	31.0	2.3	36.7	9.4	4.6	3.2	1.2	115.7	2.7
27	1925	105.2	18.0	34.5	9.6	43.0	2.8	46.0	9.3	8.1	2.5	2.5	104.5	6.9
28	1920	196.7	21.4	46.1	19.8	109.5	1.4	69.8	8.4	5.3	1.9	1.9	78.3	3.3
All other races:														
29	1940	141.1	31.6	43.5	16.3	49.7	5.5	35.9	6.3	8.6	3.4	0.2	137.3	7.7
30	1935	172.0	29.2	55.8	29.0	57.9	4.0	31.2	7.4	7.5	3.2	0.4	104.9	7.9
31	1930	174.6	29.6	57.7	33.8	53.5	4.5	52.7	9.4	7.0	3.5	0.6	154.7	10.8
32	1925	159.2	23.8	42.1	35.3	58.1	2.3	61.0	7.8	7.5	2.5	0.4	140.2	11.5
33	1920	298.1	21.0	53.8	58.2	155.1	1.3	89.5	8.1	7.5	3.4	0.7	89.7	8.8
South Dakota⁹														
All races:														
34	1940	51.9	13.2	18.0	5.0	15.7	3.9	7.8	10.6	7.8	5.4	4.4	47.0	1.7
35	1935	120.9	31.6	45.8	16.5	27.0	5.8	12.2	14.1	10.8	4.6	2.5	51.0	3.3
36	1930	86.5	20.2	22.6	17.7	26.0	3.9	18.6	17.6	9.7	3.3	3.0	41.3	1.6
White:														
37	1940	49.8	12.8	17.4	4.5	15.0	4.0	5.7	10.7	8.1	5.2	4.2	47.8	1.8
38	1935	115.4	23.9	45.6	13.8	27.0	6.0	9.7	13.5	10.6	4.8	2.6	50.7	3.2
39	1930	77.7	17.9	20.3	14.8	24.8	3.9	16.0	18.0	9.7	3.3	2.8	41.8	1.6
All other races:														
40	1940	108.9	25.1	33.5	16.7	33.5	0	62.8	8.4	0	12.6	8.4	25.1	0
41	1935	273.2	106.7	51.2	39.6	25.6	0	81.1	29.9	17.1	0	0	59.8	4.3
42	1930	348.3	83.2	92.6	105.8	61.7	4.4	97.0	4.4	8.8	4.4	8.8	26.5	0
Tennessee⁹														
All races:														
43	1940	104.9	33.2	36.3	3.6	31.8	5.6	15.6	8.6	8.3	5.2	1.9	70.8	3.4
44	1935	141.8	36.6	58.0	4.8	42.3	6.1	27.4	11.7	8.9	4.9	2.4	65.4	5.2
45	1930	124.2	36.4	48.6	6.2	32.9	5.8	42.0	13.2	8.5	4.3	2.9	75.9	5.9
46	1925	136.3	33.3	44.8	5.1	53.1	4.3	49.5	13.5	8.8	3.8	2.6	71.9	7.5
47	1920	221.6	42.7	64.8	10.6	103.5	2.7	45.4	14.2	8.9	4.0	2.4	66.1	6.9
White:														
48	1940	92.1	30.2	31.2	2.8	27.9	5.4	14.7	7.7	7.0	5.0	2.0	61.8	2.7
49	1935	126.3	33.4	51.4	3.9	37.6	5.8	26.5	11.3	7.3	4.3	2.4	57.2	4.0
50	1930	107.1	31.4	42.6	6.0	27.1	4.9	40.9	12.5	7.2	3.8	3.0	64.0	3.6
51	1925	108.4	26.1	34.8	4.6	43.0	3.9	49.0	12.5	7.7	2.9	2.9	69.7	4.7
52	1920	196.0	40.0	51.6	9.8	94.6	2.2	45.0	13.1	7.6	3.5	2.6	55.0	4.6

See footnotes, p. 400.

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—Con.
of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— CON.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE					Senility	Suicide	Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents ²⁰	Other accidents ²¹	Ill-defined causes of death	Line No.						
	Chronic and unspeci- fied ¹⁹	Diseases of prostate	Total ¹⁵	Puerperal septice- mia ¹⁷	Puerperal toxo- emias ¹⁸	Other ¹⁹	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title								153, 160, 161	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	199, 200
96.6	5.1	3.8	1.7	0.4	1.7	40.8	12.8	16.5	11.4	1.4	12.5	1.4	12.7	38.8	0.1	1							
102.8	5.1	6.7	2.4	1.5	2.8	47.8	11.4	20.5	15.9	2.4	11.4	1.5	15.9	44.8	1.0	2							
99.6	3.8	9.9	5.3	1.8	2.8	63.8	13.0	26.6	24.1	6.7	10.4	1.8	18.5	43.8	3.4	3							
111.9	4.8	11.1	3.3	3.1	4.6	79.3	15.2	34.8	29.3	9.4	8.2	1.9	19.7	57.2	5.2	4							
		19.4	5.5								9.8	1.7			6.8	5							
111.4	3.1	15.2	4.1	6.0	5.1	109.2	13.5	45.2	50.5	18.6	14.2	2.9	9.7	60.2	7.5	6							
110.3	3.4	15.0	4.9	5.6	4.5	103.6	14.8	39.8	49.0	27.9	15.0	3.9	3.6	74.2	21.1	7							
																8							
																9							
138.6	3.7	0	0	0	0	112.6	26.0	34.7	52.0	0	17.3	0	17.3	26.0	0	10							
86.6	0	0	0	0	0	77.0	18.2	23.9	28.9	0	19.2	0	9.6	58.5	9.6	11							
124.5	19.2	19.2	19.2	0	0	47.9	9.6	23.7	9.6	0	19.2	19.2	38.3	153.2	19.2	12							
172.9	9.1	9.1	0	0	9.1	127.4	9.1	72.8	45.5	9.1	18.2	27.3	9.1	100.1	45.5	13							
		28.7	9.6								0	9.6			19.1	14							
150.4	0	28.2	18.8	0	9.4	94.0	9.4	37.6	47.0	28.2	37.6	9.4	0	94.0	9.4	15							
128.4	9.9	19.7	9.9	9.9	0	103.6	9.9	49.4	49.4	29.6	0	9.9	0	69.1	79.0	16							
																17							
																18							
104.3	4.1	15.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	60.8	6.7	34.8	19.3	6.7	6.3	13.2	32.1	44.2	77.5	19							
89.0	3.5	21.1	6.2	7.6	7.3	52.6	5.5	32.0	15.1	11.6	6.1	14.5	27.9	44.0	76.3	20							
127.1	2.5	26.3	6.2	11.5	6.7	67.4	5.7	44.0	17.8	19.0	6.5	13.1	22.3	42.6	85.3	21							
112.8	2.4	28.5	6.5	12.4	9.6	104.8	8.4	64.4	31.9	26.8	3.4	12.6	10.4	53.9	79.2	22							
78.1	1.4	34.6	7.9	13.1	13.6	140.6	9.4	96.7	34.5	32.3	3.5	15.3	5.4	55.1	52.3	23							
85.3	4.2	9.3	3.6	2.9	2.9	59.0	8.3	34.7	16.0	3.0	9.7	5.0	35.2	36.4	19.6	24							
82.7	3.4	13.2	4.0	5.1	4.1	51.0	7.1	30.8	13.1	4.7	9.4	8.8	31.8	41.2	21.2	25							
112.9	2.4	20.2	4.5	8.5	8.0	65.6	8.0	42.0	15.5	9.5	10.3	8.7	25.1	38.7	27.5	26							
97.6	3.4	19.9	3.6	9.3	7.1	89.9	11.9	55.5	22.5	12.5	5.6	8.1	13.2	45.7	30.3	27							
75.1	1.9	25.8	5.3	10.4	10.1	116.6	13.2	77.1	26.3	19.1	5.9	9.4	7.5	45.4	25.0	28							
129.6	3.9	24.5	7.7	8.2	8.6	63.3	4.7	35.1	23.5	11.8	1.7	24.0	27.8	54.4	154.5	29							
97.0	3.6	31.2	9.0	10.9	11.4	54.7	3.5	33.5	17.7	20.5	1.9	21.9	22.9	47.6	146.9	30							
143.9	2.5	32.6	8.3	15.0	10.3	69.6	2.9	46.3	20.4	30.3	2.0	18.4	19.0	47.2	154.6	31							
128.7	1.4	37.5	9.4	15.7	12.4	120.5	4.8	73.9	41.8	42.0	1.1	17.5	7.5	62.5	130.6	32							
81.0	0.8	43.1	10.4	15.6	17.0	163.8	5.8	115.6	42.4	45.0	1.2	21.0	3.4	64.5	78.8	33							
45.3	5.3	6.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	49.9	12.4	21.8	15.7	24.6	11.0	2.2	15.6	41.8	18.2	34							
47.8	9.0	12.5	5.5	2.5	4.5	51.5	11.1	25.5	14.8	25.7	13.2	2.1	22.1	43.5	21.7	35							
39.7	6.8	11.4	4.2	1.7	5.5	59.9	10.5	29.7	19.6	22.9	11.3	1.9	16.9	43.7	24.4	36							
46.0	5.5	5.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	48.1	12.4	21.2	14.5	23.9	10.5	1.8	15.3	42.0	8.2	37							
47.5	9.2	12.1	5.4	2.3	4.5	50.7	11.2	25.0	14.4	24.4	12.9	2.2	22.1	43.8	11.7	38							
40.1	6.9	10.9	4.0	1.8	5.1	59.8	10.6	30.1	19.1	21.0	11.5	1.9	16.7	43.4	11.9	39							
25.1	0	25.1	16.7	4.2	4.2	96.3	12.6	37.7	46.1	41.9	25.1	12.6	20.9	37.7	276.3	40							
55.5	4.3	21.3	8.5	8.5	4.3	72.6	8.5	38.4	25.6	59.8	21.3	0	21.3	34.1	298.8	41							
26.5	4.4	26.5	8.8	0	17.6	61.7	8.8	17.6	35.3	79.4	4.4	0	22.0	52.9	392.4	42							
67.4	6.5	9.1	3.6	2.6	2.9	46.1	7.3	24.4	14.3	11.2	8.8	16.6	19.9	42.5	70.4	43							
60.2	5.8	12.8	5.4	3.3	4.1	49.1	7.0	27.5	14.6	12.7	9.7	20.7	26.0	47.4	61.6	44							
69.9	5.0	16.9	6.6	5.3	5.0	57.9	6.7	34.4	16.9	13.9	10.0	19.3	20.9	50.1	88.0	45							
64.4	4.5	17.5	6.4	6.1	5.0	55.9	7.3	32.4	16.2	14.3	6.2	16.7	11.0	53.3	70.0	46							
59.2	3.8	20.5	7.6	5.2	7.7	62.2	7.7	33.3	21.2	18.1	5.4	13.9	5.6	50.5	70.2	47							
59.2	5.8	8.0	3.0	2.3	2.7	47.8	8.4	24.7	14.7	10.1	10.0	7.1	19.9	40.8	59.4	48							
53.2	5.1	11.7	4.7	3.2	3.8	49.7	7.6	27.7	14.4	11.0	10.7	9.1	26.6	44.8	53.5	49							
60.4	3.9	14.7	4.9	5.2	4.6	59.1	7.7	34.9	16.5	13.0	11.6	9.7	21.3	46.0	72.5	50							
55.0	4.1	14.5	5.0	5.1	4.4	56.0	7.7	32.7	15.7	13.4	7.2	8.6	10.5	49.0	54.4	51							
50.4	3.3	17.5	6.0	4.2	7.3	63.7	9.0	33.4	21.3	16.7	6.1	7.1	5.7	45.8	57.0	52							

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-

[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Tennessee⁸—Con.														
All other races:														
1	1940	165.6	47.7	60.1	7.3	50.5	6.7	19.6	12.8	14.7	6.3	1.4	113.4	6.9
2	1935	213.7	51.6	88.6	9.1	64.5	7.7	31.5	13.5	16.0	7.7	2.4	103.5	10.5
3	1930	200.4	58.8	75.2	7.1	59.3	10.1	46.7	16.3	14.2	6.3	2.3	128.8	16.3
4	1925	257.7	64.8	88.7	7.0	97.2	6.1	51.7	17.8	13.5	7.4	1.5	125.1	19.9
5	1920	328.1	53.7	120.0	13.8	140.7	4.9	47.3	18.6	14.2	6.0	1.8	112.0	16.2
Texas⁹														
All races:														
6	1940	83.2	22.9	22.6	10.8	27.0	5.1	36.9	9.8	8.1	5.4	1.3	65.7	4.6
7	1935	122.9	30.9	43.8	8.9	39.2	4.6	37.2	14.6	10.8	5.3	1.7	57.9	5.9
White:														
8	1940	75.9	22.6	19.8	9.4	24.1	5.1	38.8	9.3	7.3	5.4	1.5	58.9	3.4
9	1935	116.6	31.7	40.2	7.9	36.7	4.4	39.1	13.9	10.1	5.2	1.7	49.8	4.7
All other races:														
10	1940	126.7	24.6	39.0	19.2	43.9	5.0	25.8	12.8	13.0	5.2	0.5	106.1	12.0
11	1935	160.5	26.4	65.1	15.4	53.6	5.9	26.2	12.8	15.3	5.8	1.1	106.2	13.0
Utah⁹														
All races:														
12	1940	63.2	20.9	22.0	1.8	18.5	7.6	6.5	12.4	10.2	5.3	2.7	49.1	1.1
13	1935	113.0	37.4	50.3	3.0	22.2	6.8	7.6	22.6	12.9	4.9	4.6	57.0	3.0
14	1930	111.0	42.0	43.4	3.3	22.2	9.8	14.1	24.0	10.4	3.1	4.9	67.2	2.4
15	1925	106.7	39.2	36.5	4.7	26.3	6.0	18.9	23.2	10.5	2.5	2.5	72.8	4.5
16	1920	252.5	51.9	67.1	7.1	126.5	5.5	36.0	24.1	13.0	3.5	5.3	66.9	5.5
17	1915	115.0	34.8	56.7	10.9	12.5	6.0	27.2	20.9	12.1	7.2	3.0	67.6	5.8
18	1910	123.5	28.9	30.0	56.3	8.2	4.0	56.8	16.5	14.6	4.8	2.1	63.5	8.2
White:														
19	1940	63.0	20.8	22.1	1.8	18.2	7.7	6.3	12.5	10.1	5.2	2.8	49.4	1.1
20	1935	108.3	35.8	48.9	2.3	21.2	6.9	7.7	22.4	12.9	4.8	4.4	56.8	3.1
21	1930	110.7	41.7	43.1	3.4	22.5	10.0	14.0	24.1	10.6	3.2	4.8	68.0	3.1
22	1925	106.4	33.8	36.7	4.6	26.3	5.0	19.2	23.4	10.6	2.5	2.5	73.0	4.6
23	1920	249.6	50.3	72.9	(11)	126.4	---	---	24.2	12.6	3.6	---	67.3	---
24	1915	111.8	33.3	56.0	(11)	12.5	5.9	26.5	21.3	12.1	6.9	3.1	67.1	5.9
25	1910	123.3	28.9	29.5	56.5	8.4	4.1	57.1	16.5	14.9	4.9	2.2	63.8	7.8
All other races:														
26	1940	81.2	27.1	13.5	0	40.6	0	27.1	0	13.5	13.5	0	27.1	0
27	1935	433.3	144.4	144.4	52.5	91.9	0	0	39.4	13.1	13.1	13.1	65.7	0
28	1930	126.9	63.4	63.4	0	0	0	25.4	12.7	0	0	12.7	59.8	0
29	1925	127.1	63.5	25.4	12.7	25.4	63.5	0	12.7	0	0	0	25.4	0
30	1920	426.7	146.7	146.7	(11)	133.3	---	---	13.3	40.0	0	---	40.0	---
31	1915	303.3	124.1	96.5	68.9	13.8	13.8	68.9	0	13.8	27.6	0	96.5	0
32	1910	132.3	29.4	58.8	44.1	0	0	44.1	14.7	0	0	0	44.1	29.4
Vermont														
All races:														
33	1940	84.6	40.1	28.7	1.9	13.9	8.6	7.0	13.9	14.8	6.1	5.6	83.0	1.9
34	1935	142.2	44.0	58.3	2.8	37.0	5.3	8.7	15.7	10.1	6.2	4.8	93.4	2.2
35	1930	118.0	37.3	52.3	3.3	25.0	7.2	14.7	21.1	10.6	5.0	3.9	102.7	4.5
36	1925	142.1	40.2	47.8	5.9	48.1	5.3	18.3	19.7	11.8	7.6	7.0	130.5	6.2
37	1920	236.2	53.3	62.0	36.8	84.1	3.7	49.0	14.2	13.3	6.2	4.2	110.8	7.6
38	1915	147.3	36.9	39.7	38.8	31.9	3.9	60.2	10.5	14.4	13.0	1.7	123.2	9.2
39	1910	185.8	29.7	24.7	90.2	41.2	5.9	77.9	16.8	12.9	9.0	3.6	107.1	9.8
40	1905	215.6	24.3	140.5	(11)	50.8	3.4	84.4	9.0	13.0	9.6	2.5	91.4	6.8
41	1900	212.2	12.8	162.5	(11)	36.9	4.1	86.4	10.8	11.0	9.6	1.5	71.5	3.8
White:														
42	1940	84.4	40.1	28.7	2.0	13.7	8.6	7.0	13.9	14.8	6.1	5.6	83.1	2.0
43	1935	142.4	44.1	58.4	2.8	37.1	5.3	8.7	15.7	10.1	6.2	4.8	93.5	2.2
44	1930	118.2	37.3	52.4	3.3	25.1	7.2	14.8	20.9	10.6	5.0	3.9	102.8	4.5
45	1925	142.1	40.3	47.6	5.9	48.2	5.4	18.3	19.7	11.8	7.6	7.0	130.8	6.2
46	1920	236.6	53.3	62.0	(11)	84.3	---	---	14.2	13.3	6.2	---	110.9	---
47	1915	147.5	37.0	39.5	39.0	32.0	3.9	60.4	10.6	14.5	13.1	1.7	123.6	9.2
48	1910	185.3	28.7	24.8	90.4	41.4	5.9	78.3	16.6	13.0	9.0	5.7	106.7	9.9
49	1905													
50	1900													

See footnotes, p. 400.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS		
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	All forms ¹⁵	Acute
Vermont—Con.														
All other races:														
1	1940	235.3	0	0	0	235.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	1935	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	181.2	0	0	0	0	
3	1930	0	0	0	0	0	0	155.5	0	0	0	0	0	
4	1925	158.0	0	158.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	1920	0	0	0	(11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6	1915	89.8	0	89.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7	1910	305.1	244.3	0	61.1	0	0	61.1	0	0	0	183.3	0	
8	1905													
9	1900													
Virginia⁹														
All races:														
10	1940	95.8	33.9	31.1	5.2	25.7	5.6	11.8	7.3	6.8	5.0	1.7	108.8	3.2
11	1935	124.8	35.2	46.8	5.1	37.6	5.2	17.4	9.7	8.9	4.2	1.9	96.2	3.6
12	1930	126.2	34.7	52.4	7.1	32.0	5.5	36.9	10.8	7.9	4.9	2.0	117.8	6.0
13	1925	123.7	32.0	39.4	8.8	43.5	4.2	51.6	10.7	9.0	5.4	2.4	112.3	7.3
14	1920	203.8	34.3	51.0	17.0	98.5	2.6	54.0	8.3	9.3	4.4	2.6	89.5	7.5
15	1915	125.4	26.1	37.5	43.9	17.9	2.9	68.4	7.5	8.5	6.6	1.9	103.5	11.1
White:														
16	1940	73.0	27.1	21.7	3.8	20.4	4.8	9.1	6.9	5.4	5.1	1.9	89.1	1.9
17	1935	99.2	29.7	35.6	3.2	30.7	4.4	11.9	8.6	7.0	4.4	2.2	84.2	2.4
18	1930	99.3	28.0	40.8	5.1	25.5	4.1	31.8	10.3	5.9	4.2	2.2	98.2	3.3
19	1925	95.0	24.9	29.3	6.5	34.3	3.6	42.8	9.9	7.8	4.3	2.9	96.9	4.4
20	1920	167.3	24.9	41.8	13.8	86.7	1.8	42.9	7.9	7.3	3.6	3.1	81.5	4.8
21	1915	96.5	19.2	26.2	34.9	16.1	2.4	55.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	1.8	88.2	6.6
All other races:														
22	1940	165.4	54.4	59.7	9.5	41.8	7.9	20.1	8.5	11.0	4.8	0.9	168.8	6.9
23	1935	199.3	51.2	79.7	10.7	57.8	7.7	33.6	12.8	14.2	3.9	1.1	131.1	7.1
24	1930	199.5	53.1	84.1	12.6	49.8	9.5	50.7	12.3	13.2	6.9	1.6	171.2	13.2
25	1925	196.2	50.0	64.8	14.8	66.6	5.5	73.7	12.9	12.1	8.4	1.2	151.3	14.4
26	1920	280.4	56.7	72.9	24.1	126.4	4.6	80.5	9.2	14.2	6.3	1.4	108.6	14.1
27	1915	191.7	41.9	63.5	64.3	22.0	4.0	98.4	8.5	12.8	8.2	2.2	138.7	21.3
Washington⁹														
All races:														
28	1940	65.9	28.2	18.0	2.2	17.5	10.9	4.4	9.8	10.1	7.2	4.1	73.2	1.4
29	1935	79.8	27.4	35.2	1.3	16.0	10.3	6.3	14.4	11.1	7.4	2.4	78.4	2.1
30	1930	80.5	24.4	37.3	2.0	16.8	9.5	9.5	15.2	11.3	5.1	3.8	75.6	2.8
31	1925	81.7	23.6	32.5	2.8	22.9	8.4	13.9	14.1	10.1	5.9	3.2	72.3	3.3
32	1920	174.9	31.4	57.0	4.9	81.6	3.9	18.9	14.6	9.0	4.2	4.1	61.5	5.3
33	1915	79.6	25.6	39.5	2.7	11.8	4.4	24.1	13.6	8.9	9.4	4.5	63.5	4.4
34	1910	78.0	30.9	40.0	2.4	4.7	3.3	46.6	12.4	9.3	6.5	2.2	55.2	4.2
White:														
35	1940	62.8	26.7	17.2	1.8	17.1	10.7	3.3	10.0	10.2	7.2	4.1	73.5	1.5
36	1935	76.6	26.2	34.0	1.2	15.3	10.3	5.9	14.5	11.2	7.3	2.4	78.2	2.1
37	1930	77.9	23.2	36.8	1.2	16.7	9.5	3.3	15.1	11.2	5.0	3.9	76.0	2.8
38	1925	76.4	21.9	31.3	1.4	21.8	8.6	12.9	13.9	10.0	5.7	3.2	72.7	3.1
39	1920	164.7	30.1	59.1	(11)	75.5	4.1	14.6	9.0	9.0	4.1	1.6	61.9	4.9
40	1915	75.2	24.8	36.8	1.9	11.7	4.1	23.5	13.8	8.8	9.0	4.5	64.1	4.5
41	1910	76.4	30.0	39.9	2.1	4.5	3.4	46.5	12.6	9.3	6.4	2.2	55.3	4.0
All other races:														
42	1940	205.0	94.6	52.6	21.0	36.8	23.7	55.2	5.3	5.3	7.9	7.9	60.5	0
43	1935	205.9	73.7	81.3	7.6	43.2	10.2	20.3	10.2	5.1	10.2	5.1	86.4	2.5
44	1930	177.5	69.6	57.6	31.2	19.2	7.2	55.2	19.2	16.3	9.6	0	62.4	2.4
45	1925	272.5	84.2	74.3	52.0	61.9	2.5	49.5	19.3	12.4	12.4	2.5	57.0	9.9
46	1920	541.4	78.1	161.6	(11)	301.7	---	---	13.5	8.1	5.1	---	45.8	---
47	1915	234.9	53.5	136.8	29.7	14.9	14.9	47.6	8.9	11.9	23.3	3.0	41.6	3.0
48	1910	130.5	63.7	42.5	12.1	12.1	0	51.6	6.1	9.1	12.1	5.0	51.6	3.1
West Virginia⁹														
All races:														
49	1940	79.2	30.7	24.2	6.3	18.0	4.7	10.7	7.0	5.9	4.6	2.1	71.2	3.6
50	1935	107.6	32.7	43.3	4.3	27.3	4.6	23.7	10.7	8.5	5.2	1.9	65.8	4.1
51	1930	110.8	40.1	37.0	7.5	26.2	5.1	82.7	11.6	8.2	3.7	2.5	73.3	2.9
52	1925	106.3	36.8	24.5	19.9	25.0	3.6	98.7	12.4	8.5	3.1	2.8	66.9	4.8

See footnotes, p. 400.

TABLE 20.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY RACE: DEATH-
[See note at head

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS) AND INFLUENZA				Ulcer of stomach or duodenum ¹²	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines ¹³	Appendicitis	Hernia and intestinal obstruction ¹⁴	Cirrhosis of liver	Biliary calculi	NEPHRITIS					
		Total ¹⁰	Bronchopneumonia ¹⁰	Lobar pneumonia ¹¹	Pneumonia (unspecified) ¹¹							Influenza	130-132	Acute			
															107-109, 33	107	108	109	33	117	119, 120	121	122	124	126	130-132	130
	West Virginia⁹—Continued																
	White:																
1	1940	77.3	29.8	23.1	6.3	18.1	4.3	10.8	6.6	5.7	4.7	2.1	67.5	3.3			
2	1935	104.1	32.7	40.3	4.3	26.8	4.4	23.7	10.4	8.2	5.1	2.1	62.4	3.7			
3	1930	106.7	39.8	33.6	7.4	25.9	4.9	83.4	11.8	7.8	3.7	2.7	68.1	2.3			
4	1925	103.2	35.5	23.6	19.8	24.4	3.6	99.9	11.6	8.1	2.9	2.9	64.2	4.3			
	All other races:																
5	1940	107.7	44.1	41.6	5.1	17.0	10.2	9.3	14.4	9.3	3.4	0.8	127.3	7.6			
6	1935	158.2	33.1	87.0	5.0	33.1	6.6	24.0	14.1	12.4	6.6	0	114.3	9.1			
7	1930	167.8	44.1	84.8	8.6	30.3	8.6	72.7	8.6	14.7	4.3	0	145.2	10.4			
8	1925	151.4	55.8	38.8	21.9	34.9	5.0	96.6	24.9	14.9	6.0	1.0	107.6	12.0			
	Wisconsin⁹																
	All races:																
9	1940	58.1	24.4	21.9	0.8	11.0	5.1	5.1	11.1	9.4	8.6	5.7	59.4	1.4			
10	1935	77.8	27.8	36.0	0.9	13.2	4.9	6.3	13.6	10.5	10.1	6.1	66.5	1.6			
11	1930	87.7	31.1	37.5	3.1	16.0	6.0	16.5	17.8	10.1	7.5	8.3	67.4	2.0			
12	1925	109.8	32.4	44.5	4.8	28.1	4.9	28.4	15.1	10.1	6.9	5.4	65.7	3.2			
13	1920	176.0	40.3	58.9	12.4	64.4	3.0	35.8	14.7	10.2	7.0	3.4	61.1	3.8			
14	1915	117.7	33.5	43.4	25.4	15.4	4.3	36.7	13.7	11.0	11.1	2.8	62.8	4.9			
15	1910	99.1	20.3	15.0	53.3	10.6	4.4	90.1	10.9	11.6	11.0	2.2	62.3	5.5			
	White:																
16	1940	57.0	24.0	21.3	0.8	10.9	5.1	4.9	11.1	9.4	8.5	5.7	59.3	1.4			
17	1935	76.9	27.3	35.6	0.8	13.2	4.9	6.2	13.7	10.6	10.0	6.2	66.5	1.6			
18	1930	85.5	30.5	35.7	2.6	15.6	6.0	16.1	17.8	10.1	7.5	8.3	67.2	2.0			
19	1925	107.4	31.7	43.6	4.2	27.9	4.9	27.8	14.9	10.0	6.9	5.4	65.5	3.1			
20	1920	173.6	39.7	70.4	(11)	63.6			14.7	10.2	7.1		61.1				
21	1915	117.2	33.2	43.2	25.3	15.4	4.3	36.6	13.8	11.0	11.2	2.9	62.8	4.8			
22	1910	98.7	20.1	14.9	53.1	10.6	4.4	90.1	11.0	11.7	11.0	2.2	62.4	5.5			
	All other races:																
23	1940	197.3	76.5	88.6	0	32.2	4.0	28.2	12.1	4.0	12.1	0	72.5	0			
24	1935	194.8	91.2	82.9	12.4	8.3	4.1	24.9	4.1	4.1	16.6	4.1	70.5	4.1			
25	1930	357.1	100.5	144.2	61.2	61.2	4.4	61.2	17.5	17.5	8.7	8.7	93.1	8.7			
26	1925	474.2	131.7	189.7	89.6	63.2	5.3	121.2	31.6	31.6	5.3	0	100.1	10.5			
27	1920	575.9	134.4	230.3	(11)	211.1			12.8	6.4	0	0	64.0				
28	1915	213.0	85.2	85.2	35.5	7.1	7.1	49.7	7.1	21.3	0	0	78.1	7.1			
29	1910	157.3	44.9	30.0	82.4	0	0	82.4	0	7.5	7.5	0	44.9	0			
	Wyoming⁹																
	All races:																
30	1940	49.1	18.7	15.2	4.4	10.8	3.2	9.6	14.0	6.8	6.4	2.0	51.0	3.2			
31	1935	117.2	38.3	42.6	9.8	25.4	8.1	7.7	20.0	7.2	9.8	2.6	54.5	5.1			
32	1930	102.2	27.9	35.9	9.3	29.2	7.1	24.3	25.7	10.6	5.5	4.4	42.5	5.1			
33	1925	87.5	24.5	23.1	6.5	33.3	5.1	27.3	31.0	9.3	5.6	2.3	37.5	3.7			
	White:																
34	1940	44.6	16.2	14.2	3.6	10.5	3.2	8.1	13.4	6.9	6.5	2.0	51.5	2.8			
35	1935	115.4	31.0	43.4	9.5	23.5	7.8	6.9	19.5	7.4	9.1	2.6	53.4	5.2			
36	1930	99.7	27.1	34.5	8.1	28.0	6.8	23.9	25.7	10.8	3.6	4.5	42.9	2.7			
37	1925	81.7	23.6	23.1	5.2	29.8	5.2	25.0	31.6	8.5	5.2	2.4	36.4	3.8			
	All other races:																
38	1940	313.6	168.9	72.4	48.3	24.1	0	96.5	48.3	0	0	0	24.1	24.1			
39	1935	216.5	163.4	0	24.1	24.1	24.1	43.1	48.1	0	48.1	0	120.3	0			
40	1930	231.6	69.5	0	69.5	92.6	23.2	45.3	23.2	0	0	0	23.2	23.2			
41	1925	373.2	70.0	23.3	70.0	209.9	0	110.0	0	46.7	23.3	0	93.3	0			

⁹ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

¹⁰ Includes capillary bronchitis for 1925-1940, inclusive.

¹¹ Lobar pneumonia includes pneumonia (unspecified) for 1900 and 1905, and for certain States, by race, for 1920.

¹² Excludes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.

¹³ Includes ulcer of duodenum for 1900-1920, inclusive.

¹⁴ Excludes adhesions of intestines for 1900-1920, inclusive.

¹⁵ Includes for 1940, certain terms relating to combined cardiorenal conditions, transferred from diseases of the heart.

¹⁶ Includes for 1940, criminal abortion and acute yellow fever of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940, EVERY FIFTH YEAR—CON.

of this table, p. 330]

NE- PHRI- TIS— CON.	PUERPERAL CAUSES					CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DIS- EASES PECULIAR TO FIRST YEAR OF LIFE										Line No.				
	Chronic and unspeci- fied 15	Diseases of prostate				Total 16	Puerperal septice- mia 17	Puerperal tox- emias 18	Other 19	Total	Congenital malformations	Premature birth	Others under this title	Senility	Suicide		Homicide	Motor-vehicle accidents 20	Other accidents 21	Ill-defined causes of death
		131, 132	137	140- 150	140, 142a, 144, 148																141 a, c, 144, 148	141b, d-f, 142b, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150	157- 161	157	159	158, 160, 161	162	163, 164	165- 168	170	169, 171- 195	199, 200
64.2	3.8	7.2	3.3	1.7	2.3	64.7	12.7	34.3	17.7	12.6	10.6	5.4	20.7	65.0	21.7	1				
58.7	4.4	11.7	5.2	1.9	4.6	70.1	13.0	38.6	18.5	11.9	11.6	6.0	27.7	65.8	27.6	2				
65.7	4.3	14.0	5.2	2.8	6.0	91.1	16.2	55.4	19.6	23.5	9.9	9.8	24.4	72.3	5.4	3				
59.9	3.0	17.1	6.6	4.2	6.3	100.1	17.5	52.1	30.6	28.5	6.8	7.1	13.1	85.0	1.3	4				
119.6	6.8	9.3	3.4	0.8	5.1	67.9	5.1	41.6	21.2	9.3	5.9	54.3	17.8	129.0	14.4	5				
105.2	6.0	10.8	6.6	1.7	2.5	57.2	5.0	32.3	19.9	9.9	9.1	80.4	26.5	119.3	24.0	6				
135.8	4.3	18.2	3.5	6.1	8.6	88.2	9.5	56.2	22.5	15.6	6.9	64.9	19.9	187.7	7.8	7				
95.6	3.0	31.9	16.9	9.0	6.0	103.6	10.0	60.8	32.9	18.9	8.0	91.6	12.9	193.2	8.0	8				
58.0	7.2	4.9	2.4	0.8	1.8	45.4	11.1	21.0	13.3	8.6	15.1	1.3	24.9	44.2	2.9	9				
64.9	7.9	6.9	2.1	1.5	3.2	53.6	13.2	25.5	15.0	9.8	15.9	1.3	27.4	46.1	2.9	10				
65.4	7.3	10.4	3.4	2.4	4.5	63.0	11.4	33.3	18.4	9.8	18.9	3.1	27.4	50.3	2.4	11				
62.5	5.7	10.5	3.2	3.3	3.9	72.9	13.1	36.6	23.2	19.7	13.0	2.2	13.9	49.6	1.9	12				
57.3	3.7	14.7	4.6	3.3	6.9	80.3	13.0	43.4	23.8	28.2	9.9	1.6	6.2	45.8	4.9	13				
58.0	2.4	12.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	86.2	10.7	43.6	31.9	41.3	13.3	2.1	2.7	48.8	2.7	14				
55.9	3.9	11.4	4.8	2.1	4.5	80.3	12.4	34.6	33.2	45.4	14.1	1.7	0.8	60.8	26.6	15				
57.9	7.3	4.9	2.4	0.8	1.8	45.0	11.1	20.7	13.3	8.5	15.2	1.2	24.7	43.9	2.9	16				
64.9	8.0	6.7	2.1	1.5	3.2	53.0	13.0	25.3	14.7	9.7	16.0	1.3	27.3	46.0	2.7	17				
65.2	7.4	10.1	3.3	2.4	4.4	62.6	11.4	33.1	18.1	9.8	18.9	2.9	27.2	49.9	2.4	18				
62.3	5.8	10.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	72.6	13.0	36.5	23.1	19.2	13.0	2.0	13.8	49.0	1.6	19				
		14.6	4.6								9.9	1.5			4.4	20				
57.9	2.5	12.4	5.2	3.1	4.2	86.2	10.7	43.5	31.9	41.3	13.4	2.0	2.7	48.6	2.5	21				
57.0	3.9	11.5	4.8	2.1	4.5	80.1	12.3	34.6	33.2	45.5	14.2	1.6	0.8	60.4	26.4	22				
72.5	0	4.0	0	0	4.0	92.6	16.1	56.4	20.1	24.2	4.0	20.1	52.3	92.6	4.0	23				
66.3	0	20.7	4.1	8.3	8.3	128.5	37.3	45.6	45.6	24.9	0	8.3	49.7	58.0	20.7	24				
87.4	4.4	39.3	17.5	8.7	13.1	122.4	17.5	56.8	48.1	17.5	17.5	21.9	52.4	104.9	13.1	25				
89.6	0	31.6	10.5	0	21.1	110.6	21.1	47.4	42.1	100.1	0	31.6	26.1	131.7	42.1	26				
		32.0	6.4								6.4	19.2			83.2	27				
71.0	0	21.3	14.2	7.1	0	92.3	7.1	56.8	28.4	42.6	7.1	21.3	0	92.3	42.6	28				
44.9	0	7.5	0	0	7.5	104.9	30.0	37.4	37.4	22.5	7.5	7.5	0	127.3	52.4	29				
47.9	6.8	8.4	3.6	1.6	3.2	51.8	12.8	27.1	12.0	6.0	23.1	5.6	54.2	51.8	7.2	30				
49.4	2.1	7.7	4.3	0.9	2.6	51.6	7.7	31.5	12.4	6.0	18.3	7.2	43.0	80.1	11.9	31				
39.4	1.8	18.1	5.8	3.1	9.3	63.3	8.0	37.6	17.7	10.6	27.4	10.6	35.0	64.2	22.2	32				
33.8	6.0	21.3	8.3	3.7	9.3	78.7	13.9	43.5	21.3	13.0	21.3	11.1	31.0	87.0	15.7	33				
48.7	6.5	8.5	3.6	1.6	3.2	50.7	12.6	26.4	11.8	5.7	23.5	4.5	54.3	51.9	6.5	34				
48.1	2.2	7.4	3.9	0.9	2.6	51.2	7.8	31.7	11.7	5.6	18.2	6.5	43.4	78.5	14.0	35				
40.2	1.8	17.6	5.4	3.2	9.0	61.8	8.1	37.0	16.7	9.9	26.6	9.5	35.2	63.2	14.9	36				
32.6	6.1	20.8	8.5	3.8	8.5	77.9	13.7	43.9	20.3	13.2	20.8	9.9	29.3	84.6	8.0	37				
0	24.1	0	0	0	0	120.6	24.1	72.4	24.1	24.1	0	72.4	48.3	48.3	48.3	38				
120.3	0	24.1	24.1	0	0	72.2	0	24.1	48.1	24.1	24.1	48.1	24.1	168.4	96.2	39				
40.0	0	46.3	23.2	0	23.2	139.0	0	69.5	69.5	46.3	69.5	69.5	25.2	115.8	116.9	40				
93.3	0	46.7	0	0	46.7	116.6	23.3	23.3	70.0	0	46.7	70.0	116.6	209.9	396.5	41				

¹⁷ Includes for 1940, phlegmasia alba dolens, puerperal embolism and thrombosis, and septic criminal abortion.

¹⁸ Includes for 1940, acute yellow atrophy of liver (associated with puerperal conditions).

¹⁹ Includes for 1940, nonseptic criminal abortion; excludes phlegmasia alba dolens, and puerperal embolism and thrombosis.

²⁰ Excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars, and motorcycle accidents for 1910-1925, inclusive.

²¹ Includes legal executions for 1900-1920, inclusive.

NOTE.—Numbers under causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	United States	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.
1	All causes.....	1,076.4	1,042.4	1,164.7	874.7	1,162.1
2	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	91.0	135.0	256.0	134.7	94.1
3	Typhoid fever..... 1	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.6	0.5
4	Paratyphoid fever..... 2	0.0	0	0	0.1	0.0
5	Plague..... 3	0.0	0	0	0	0
6	Cholera..... 4	0	0	0	0	0
7	Undulant fever (brucellosis)..... 5	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1
8	Cerebrospiral (meningococcus) meningitis..... 6	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2
9	Anthrax (infection by Bacillus anthracis)..... 7	0.0	0	0	0.1	0
10	Scarlet fever..... 8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
11	Whooping cough..... 9	2.2	4.2	10.4	2.8	1.5
12	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae)..... 10	1.1	2.2	3.2	3.2	1.1
13	Erysipelas..... 11	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1
14	Tetanus..... 12	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
15	Tuberculosis (all forms)..... 13-22	45.9	52.9	170.9	50.6	56.3
16	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*..... 13	42.2	48.6	162.8	49.0	51.3
17	Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*..... 14	1.0	1.1	2.4	0.4	1.4
18	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum..... 15	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.7
19	Tuberculosis of vertebral column..... 16	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.4
20	Tuberculosis of bones and joints, etc.*..... 17	0.2	0.3	0	0.2	0.2
21	Tuberculosis of skin, etc.*..... 18	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.0
22	Tuberculosis of lymphatic system, etc.*..... 19	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
23	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system..... 20	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6
24	Tuberculosis of other organs..... 21	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0.1
25	Disseminated tuberculosis..... 22	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.3
26	Leprosy..... 23	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
27	Septicæmia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal)..... 24	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.7
28	Gonococcus infection..... 25	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
29	Other diseases due to bacteria (except dysentery)..... 26	0.1	0.0	0	1.0	0.0
30	Dysentery..... 27	1.9	3.0	7.0	6.8	3.3
31	Malaria..... 28	1.1	7.0	0	9.1	0.1
32	Other diseases due to parasitic protozoa, etc.*..... 29	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
33	Syphilis (all forms)..... 30	14.4	20.7	22.0	13.5	15.0
34	Loquotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)..... 30a	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6
35	General paralysis of the insane..... 30b	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.6
36	Aneurysm of the aorta..... 30c	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.1	6.4
37	Other forms of syphilis..... 30c, e, f, g	7.8	16.0	16.4	8.9	7.4
38	Relapsing fever..... 31	0.0	0	0	0	0
39	Other diseases due to spirochetes..... 32	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
40	Influenza, respiratory complications specified..... 33a	9.3	20.7	16.6	21.3	6.9
41	Influenza, respiratory complications not specified..... 33b	6.0	12.5	9.4	14.2	2.2
42	Smallpox..... 34	0.0	0	0	0.1	0
43	Measles..... 35	0.5	1.2	4.8	6.7	0.2
44	Acute poliomyelitis and acute polioencephalitis..... 36	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
45	Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic)..... 37	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8
46	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses..... 38	0.1	0.2	0	0.2	0.1
47	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases (due to Rickettsia)..... 39	0.2	0.5	0	0.1	0.0
48	Ankylostomiasis..... 40	0.0	0.2	0	0	0
49	Hydatid disease..... 41	0.0	0	0.2	0.1	0.0
50	Other diseases caused by helminths..... 42	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0.1
51	Mycoses..... 43	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6
52	Other infectious and parasitic diseases..... 44	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.5
53	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....	125.2	70.7	86.1	69.1	151.6
54	Cancer and other malignant tumors..... 45-55	120.3	65.3	82.1	64.5	146.6
55	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx..... 45	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.5
56	Cancer of lip..... 45a	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8
57	Cancer of tongue..... 45b	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.0
58	Cancer of mouth..... 45c	0.6	0.5	0	0.3	0.5
59	Cancer of jaw bone..... 45d	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
60	Cancer of unspecified parts of the buccal cavity..... 45e	0.0	0	0.2	0	0.1
61	Cancer of pharynx..... 45f	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5
62	Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum..... 46	55.2	24.0	37.1	26.5	63.8
63	Cancer of esophagus..... 46a	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.4
64	Cancer of stomach..... 46b	19.8	9.7	14.8	11.6	23.9
65	Cancer of duodenum..... 46c	0.3	0.2	0	0.2	0.3
66	Cancer of rectum and anus..... 46d	6.7	2.5	4.0	2.7	8.4
67	Cancer of intestines (exc. duodenum and rectum)..... 46e	13.5	5.0	7.6	4.6	14.6
68	Cancer of liver and biliary passages..... 46f	7.4	4.1	5.6	5.3	7.1

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

CAUSE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*

Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	Line No.
1,106.6	1,046.4	1,223.6	1,302.5	1,208.3	1,040.8	931.7	1,117.2	1,178.7	1,039.1	1,034.0	1,044.9	1
93.7	54.2	92.3	109.8	129.9	122.9	61.0	78.0	89.0	53.7	68.5	131.5	2
0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.7	3
0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.2	0	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
0.3	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	7
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
0.5	0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	10
2.8	0.3	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.5	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.8	6.1	11
1.1	0.2	0	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	12
0.4	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	13
0.4	0.1	0	0.9	2.3	1.1	0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	14
53.4	34.9	46.9	64.4	50.6	49.0	18.1	46.2	40.2	17.1	24.9	69.7	15
49.7	31.8	41.7	53.7	47.9	45.3	13.9	42.4	35.9	15.4	23.1	63.2	16
1.1	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	2.4	17
0.5	0.6	0	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.9	18
0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0	0.4	19
0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	20
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	21
0.1	0	0.4	0	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	22
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	23
0.1	0.1	0	0.9	0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	24
0.6	0.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	25
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	26
0.8	1.3	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.3	27
0	0.3	0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	28
0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	29
1.2	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	3.9	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	4.1	30
0	0	0	0.2	5.1	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	31
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	32
12.0	9.1	21.8	25.0	26.7	20.6	8.0	13.4	14.4	7.0	11.8	11.2	33
0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	34
3.1	1.9	4.1	5.9	3.1	3.6	1.5	4.9	5.5	1.9	1.8	3.5	35
2.8	2.2	3.0	7.7	3.6	3.1	1.7	3.0	2.3	1.6	3.2	1.4	36
5.8	4.6	14.3	11.3	19.4	13.4	3.8	4.8	6.0	3.1	6.2	5.9	37
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	38
0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	39
7.6	2.2	6.4	3.9	19.2	16.7	10.5	4.6	10.9	8.7	10.1	15.7	40
5.9	1.2	4.1	3.6	10.8	11.6	8.2	3.1	8.5	8.0	7.1	8.9	41
0.4	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.0	42
1.2	0.2	0	0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	43
1.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	44
0.9	0.6	0	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.6	45
0.2	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	46
0.2	0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0	0.0	47
0	0	0	0	0.5	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	48
0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.1	0	49
0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	50
0.4	0.1	0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	51
1.2	1.9	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	52
123.8	158.7	133.2	161.4	102.3	69.1	93.4	149.7	133.4	141.4	123.2	89.6	53
118.0	153.2	129.1	153.4	96.4	64.1	89.5	144.1	127.3	137.0	123.3	85.6	54
2.0	4.9	6.4	4.4	4.4	2.4	2.7	5.1	3.4	3.5	4.2	2.5	55
0.7	0.3	0	0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	56
0.4	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	57
0.2	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	58
0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	59
0	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	0	60
0.4	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	61
56.6	71.4	58.9	61.5	38.7	24.0	45.7	68.2	59.1	66.9	57.6	40.6	62
1.7	2.6	0.8	3.6	1.3	0.8	0	3.4	1.5	2.2	0.9	0.7	63
21.2	24.5	18.0	18.4	14.3	9.9	21.9	24.1	18.5	23.9	18.9	15.5	64
0.4	0.2	0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	65
7.1	11.4	9.8	10.4	4.1	2.4	4.8	7.9	6.2	6.9	6.3	3.5	66
12.1	20.3	14.3	15.1	9.2	5.0	7.8	17.4	15.1	17.6	14.2	9.2	67
7.4	6.0	9.8	6.9	5.6	3.4	6.9	9.1	11.4	10.4	9.6	7.5	68

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	United States	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.
II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued						
Cancer and other malignant tumors—Continued						
Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum—Continued						
1	Cancer of pancreas.....46g	4.1	1.5	2.8	1.1	5.6
2	Cancer of mesentery and peritoneum.....46h	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.9
3	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....46m	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
4	Cancer of the respiratory system.....47	7.2	2.9	5.2	2.2	10.0
5	Cancer of larynx.....47a	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.5
6	Cancer of lung and pleura.....47d,e	4.2	1.7	3.2	1.4	4.5
7	Cancer of other respiratory organs.....47b, c, f	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	4.1
8	Cancer of the uterus.....48	12.7	13.2	9.2	11.1	14.6
9	Cancer of other female genital organs.....49	3.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	5.1
10	Cancer of ovary, fallopian tube, parametrium.....49a, b	2.8	0.7	1.4	0.7	4.5
11	Cancer of vagina, vulva, and other sites*.....49c-e	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
12	Cancer of the breast.....50	11.8	5.6	4.8	5.9	16.3
13	Cancer of the male genital organs.....51	7.5	3.2	6.8	3.8	9.7
14	Cancer of prostate.....51b	6.8	2.9	6.0	3.5	8.9
15	Cancer of other male genital organs.....51a, c, d, e	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.8
16	Cancer of the urinary organs (male and female).....52	5.7	2.4	3.2	2.1	7.2
17	Cancer of kidney.....52a	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.2
18	Cancer of bladder.....52b	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	4.9
19	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....52c	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1
20	Cancer of the skin (except vulva and scrotum).....53	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.7	2.8
21	Cancer of central nervous system*.....54	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.6
22	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....55	8.4	6.6	7.2	7.4	10.2
23	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs.....56a-c	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.2
24	Nonmalignant tumors of central nervous system*.....56d	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8
25	Nonmalignant tumors of other and unspecified organs.....56e	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
26	Tumors, female genital organs (nature unspecified).....57a-c	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
27	Tumors, central nervous system* (nature unspecified).....57d	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.0
28	Tumors, other organs* (nature unspecified).....57e	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4
29	III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*.....	36.1	27.4	18.6	20.4	31.7
30	Acute rheumatic fever.....58	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.5
31	Acute rheumatic pericarditis.....58a	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.0
32	Acute rheumatic endocarditis.....58b	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
33	Acute rheumatic myocarditis.....58c	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.1
34	Other acute rheumatic heart diseases.....58d	0.2	0.4	0	0.1	0.1
35	Other forms of acute rheumatic fever, etc.*.....58e, f	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1
36	Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases.....59	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.0
37	Gout.....60	0.0	0	0	0	0
38	Diabetes mellitus.....61	26.6	12.2	11.0	10.5	24.7
39	Diseases of the pituitary gland.....62	0.1	0	0	0	0.3
40	Simple goiter.....63a	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
41	Exophthalmic goiter.....63b	2.8	1.4	2.0	0.9	2.0
42	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....63c-e	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
43	Diseases of the thymus gland.....64	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5
44	Diseases of the adrenal glands (see exceptions)*.....65	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
45	Other general diseases.....66	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1
46	Scurvy.....67	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
47	Beriberi.....68	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.0
48	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	1.6	8.6	1.0	5.3	0.6
49	Rickets.....70	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
50	Other avitaminoses.....71	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	0.1
51	IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	7.4	5.1	3.6	3.8	7.9
52	Hemorrhagic conditions.....72	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3
53	Pernicious anemia.....73a	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.3
54	Other anemias (except splenic).....73b-d	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
55	Leukemias.....74a	3.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	4.7
56	Aleukemias.....74b	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
57	Diseases of the spleen.....75	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
58	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....76	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	Line No.
5.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.0	1.7	3.0	5.0	4.3	4.2	5.9	3.0	1
0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	2
0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	3
5.6	10.7	4.5	11.6	6.6	2.8	4.2	9.5	5.3	4.7	5.6	3.6	4
0.7	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	5
3.0	6.7	2.6	4.5	3.8	1.2	2.7	5.5	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.6	6
1.9	2.3	1.1	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	7
11.7	12.7	12.4	16.3	14.5	11.5	6.9	13.9	15.3	12.1	12.3	12.5	8
3.2	5.6	2.3	5.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	1.6	9
2.3	5.0	1.5	4.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.2	1.2	10
0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	11
10.8	16.8	15.8	16.0	8.4	6.5	6.1	14.1	12.3	13.9	11.4	7.7	12
9.7	9.9	8.6	10.0	6.9	4.1	10.1	8.4	8.6	11.7	10.1	5.0	13
8.9	9.1	8.6	8.4	6.1	3.6	9.0	7.6	7.8	11.1	9.3	4.5	14
0.8	0.9	0	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	15
5.6	7.5	10.1	9.5	4.4	2.0	4.4	7.4	5.7	6.4	4.9	2.8	16
2.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	0.9	17
3.6	5.1	7.5	6.5	3.0	1.2	2.5	5.1	3.8	4.3	2.8	1.8	18
0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.0	19
2.8	2.6	3.0	1.7	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.9	3.4	20
1.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.9	0.9	21
9.1	9.4	5.6	15.1	6.3	5.6	5.3	8.8	10.0	9.5	7.5	5.1	22
2.0	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.6	23
0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	24
0.4	0.6	0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	25
0.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.0	26
2.0	1.6	0.8	2.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	27
0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	28
26.9	42.7	37.9	42.4	31.8	26.3	30.9	42.5	38.9	37.5	35.3	24.0	29
1.0	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.4	30
0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	31
0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	32
0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0	0.4	33
0.4	0.5	0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	34
0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	35
1.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	36
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	37
17.8	35.8	30.0	33.5	19.6	12.2	17.5	34.1	28.1	28.4	26.0	15.7	38
0.3	0.1	0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	39
0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	40
3.7	2.5	4.1	2.1	1.4	1.0	5.0	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.4	1.5	41
0.3	0.4	0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	42
1.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.4	43
0.8	0.5	0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	44
0.3	0.2	0	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	45
0	0	0.4	0	0.1	0.0	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	46
0	0.1	0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	47
0.1	0.2	0	0.2	3.8	8.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.1	48
0.3	0.1	0.4	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	49
0	0.1	0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	50
7.7	6.7	9.4	10.7	6.3	5.2	6.3	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.3	6.7	51
0.7	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	52
1.4	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.2	53
0.3	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	54
4.7	4.2	4.1	6.3	2.6	2.0	3.4	4.7	3.5	4.6	3.9	2.6	55
0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	56
0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	57
0.2	0.1	0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	58

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See notes at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	United States	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.
1	V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....	2.1	1.2	4.2	0.8	2.5
2	Alcoholic pellagra.....77a	0.0	0	0	0	0
3	Other and unspecified alcoholism*.....77b-e	1.9	1.2	3.8	0.8	2.4
4	Lead poisoning.....78	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
5	Chronic poisoning by other mineral substances*.....79	0.1	0	0.4	0	0.1
6	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.*.....	103.6	97.6	69.5	80.2	100.0
7	Encephalitis (non-epidemic).....80	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
8	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....81	1.7	2.5	3.2	1.3	1.4
9	Diseases of the spinal cord (see exceptions)*.....82	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.3
10	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	90.9	84.4	57.3	68.6	88.7
11	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion, etc.*.....83a	79.9	77.4	50.3	59.7	75.7
12	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....83b, c	8.4	1.9	4.0	2.3	12.3
13	Hemiplegia and other paralysis of unspecified origin.....83d	2.7	5.0	3.0	6.6	0.7
14	Mental diseases and deficiency (see exception)*.....84	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.1
15	Epilepsy.....85	1.7	2.1	0.6	2.2	1.2
16	Convulsions (under 5 years).....86	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.1
17	Other diseases of the nervous system.....87	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.5
18	Diseases of the organs of vision.....88	0.0	0.0	0.2	0	0.0
19	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process.....89	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6
20	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	314.4	193.8	201.1	160.4	388.6
21	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....90-95	292.5	180.2	190.3	147.1	356.4
22	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis.....90a	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
23	Other pericarditis.....90b	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9
24	Bacterial, and other acute or subacute endocarditis.....91 a, b	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.9
25	Endocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years)*.....91c	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
26	Diseases of aortic valve, etc.*.....92a	2.9	2.9	1.0	3.5	4.0
27	Diseases of mitral valve, etc.*.....92b	13.7	14.9	6.4	10.8	13.0
28	Chronic rheumatic endocarditis, etc.*.....92c	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.3	2.3
29	Other chronic endocarditis, etc.*.....92d	13.4	19.4	10.4	10.8	11.4
30	Endocarditis (unspecified, 45 years and over)*.....92e	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.6	1.4
31	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....93a	3.2	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.1
32	Myocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years)*.....93b	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3
33	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis, etc.*.....93c	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.8
34	Other chronic myocarditis, etc.*.....93d	134.3	69.1	75.3	47.5	195.1
35	Other myocarditis (unspecified)*.....93e	13.9	8.1	9.6	6.0	9.5
36	Diseases of the coronary arteries.....94a	71.4	30.3	53.7	26.0	94.3
37	Angina pectoris.....94b	5.6	6.0	4.8	6.2	3.7
38	Functional diseases of the heart, etc.*.....95a	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5
39	Other diseases of the heart (rheumatic).....95b	4.4	1.7	2.4	0.8	3.3
40	Other diseases of the heart (not rheumatic).....95c	21.0	17.8	15.8	25.3	11.8
41	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....96	0.9	0.8	0	0.2	1.9
42	Arteriosclerosis (exc. coronary or renal sclerosis).....97	17.3	8.7	8.6	8.9	27.1
43	Gangrene.....98	0.4	0.5	0	0.4	0.1
44	Other diseases of the arteries.....99	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.8
45	Diseases of the veins.....100	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
46	Diseases of the lymphatic system.....101	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
47	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....102	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.6
48	Other diseases of the circulatory system.....103	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
49	VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	66.1	68.3	118.6	70.9	60.6
50	Diseases of the nasal fossae and accessory sinuses.....104	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.9
51	Diseases of the larynx.....105	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
52	Bronchitis (all forms).....106	3.0	1.9	5.4	2.0	2.5
53	Acute bronchitis.....106a	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.9
54	Chronic bronchitis.....106b	1.5	0.8	3.4	1.1	1.3
55	Bronchitis (unspecified).....106c	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3
56	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....107	26.2	22.8	54.5	22.2	31.5
57	Lobar pneumonia.....108	25.2	30.2	33.2	30.6	17.1
58	Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	3.5	7.0	8.0	9.5	1.2
59	Pleurisy (not specified as tuberculous).....110	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.8	2.0
60	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema, etc.*.....111	2.3	1.3	3.8	1.6	2.0
61	Asthma.....112	1.7	1.0	6.2	1.0	1.7
62	Pulmonary emphysema.....113	0.1	0	0.4	0.1	0.2
63	Silicosis and other forms of pneumoconioses*.....114a, b	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2
64	Other diseases of respiratory system (exc. TB)*.....114c-e	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.0

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	Line No.
2.9	3.2	2.3	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	2
2.7	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.4	3
0.2	0.2	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	4
0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	5
98.9	102.2	117.1	107.4	131.2	114.7	90.9	97.2	131.9	129.1	119.8	107.5	6
1.7	0.6	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	7
2.0	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.6	8
2.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.0	1.8	9
84.2	92.1	105.8	96.4	120.1	101.9	75.4	85.1	118.3	112.2	104.4	93.1	10
75.0	78.7	90.4	82.9	108.5	92.2	66.7	74.7	107.6	99.2	95.3	84.4	11
7.6	12.5	12.8	10.9	6.9	2.8	5.5	7.9	6.8	11.7	7.3	4.1	12
1.6	1.0	2.6	2.6	4.7	6.8	3.2	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.9	4.6	13
0.7	0.2	0	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	14
2.2	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.8	3.0	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	15
0.3	0.4	0	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	16
2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	4.7	3.4	2.7	17
0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	18
2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.8	19
283.5	373.0	375.2	367.7	293.1	206.5	240.1	371.5	351.8	310.3	305.4	252.8	20
259.4	351.8	344.1	335.2	275.1	193.0	220.8	350.7	319.7	281.9	278.2	231.5	21
0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	22
0.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	23
2.8	2.3	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.7	24
0.3	0.3	0.4	0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	25
2.3	1.7	2.6	4.5	3.3	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.1	4.2	3.5	26
15.4	8.4	16.5	11.3	13.2	9.9	13.0	13.9	16.4	16.4	16.5	12.6	27
2.6	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	28
11.5	11.5	19.9	8.4	15.6	8.4	14.5	11.1	13.4	13.1	20.9	14.3	29
3.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.5	3.0	30
2.5	5.4	5.6	2.9	6.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	6.7	1.5	3.8	0.9	31
0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.6	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	32
1.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.9	33
105.9	184.9	155.7	143.5	87.4	58.1	79.8	197.7	127.7	98.1	109.3	78.5	34
23.7	8.6	21.0	48.6	18.2	19.9	12.6	16.3	20.5	17.1	12.6	20.8	35
58.6	100.5	76.2	76.9	79.9	38.0	56.8	61.4	82.7	90.2	77.3	50.2	36
8.4	1.2	5.6	0.9	10.4	6.8	6.7	4.3	9.1	8.7	7.6	6.1	37
0.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.6	0.7	38
3.6	8.0	7.9	6.0	3.8	1.5	1.7	5.2	3.2	3.0	1.2	3.3	39
16.7	13.0	24.8	16.9	27.3	32.5	19.8	25.6	27.1	21.9	15.0	32.6	40
1.5	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	41
18.2	17.3	25.5	26.2	12.2	8.5	14.3	17.1	27.6	23.4	23.3	17.8	42
0.3	0.2	0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	43
2.8	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	44
0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	45
0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	46
0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	47
0.1	0.1	0	0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	48
91.8	46.3	74.7	99.4	69.2	74.1	53.3	56.3	68.6	62.4	49.0	81.4	49
1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	50
0.6	0.5	0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	51
4.0	3.0	7.1	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	52
1.9	0.9	3.0	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	53
1.6	1.9	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	54
0.5	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	55
40.6	15.5	24.4	23.5	26.0	24.1	21.7	22.1	27.0	23.3	19.5	29.8	56
32.9	19.3	31.9	42.4	25.2	32.6	18.3	21.1	24.0	25.7	16.7	32.2	57
1.0	1.1	2.6	5.7	4.7	7.2	2.7	2.5	4.8	1.6	1.5	8.9	58
1.3	1.1	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.4	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	59
2.8	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.5	1.8	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	60
3.3	1.2	0.8	2.0	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	61
0.4	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	62
2.2	0.4	0	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	63
1.2	1.2	1.9	3.6	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	64

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	United States	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.
1	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	59.2	55.5	96.7	60.1	67.6
2	Diseases of the buccal cavity, pharynx, etc.*.....115	2.6	3.5	2.0	2.2	2.0
3	Diseases of the esophagus.....116	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
4	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	6.8	5.4	4.6	4.2	9.6
5	Other diseases of the stomach (except cancer).....118	1.6	3.2	2.2	4.0	0.7
6	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (under 2 years).....119	7.6	12.8	42.1	13.7	5.8
7	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (2 years and over).....120	2.7	5.4	6.6	6.1	1.4
8	Appendicitis.....121	9.9	7.8	14.0	10.7	9.3
9	Hernia.....122a	3.8	2.6	1.2	2.4	4.0
10	Intestinal obstruction.....122b	5.2	4.6	5.8	5.5	5.2
11	Other diseases of the intestines.....123	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.7
12	Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	8.6	4.1	7.4	3.7	18.5
13	Other diseases of the liver.....125	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.9
14	Biliary calculi.....126	3.5	1.1	3.4	1.5	3.7
15	Other diseases of gallbladder and biliary ducts.....127	2.5	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.1
16	Diseases of pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).....128	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.9
17	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....129	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.6
18	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	95.4	107.2	59.3	86.5	83.4
19	Acute nephritis.....130	2.5	4.6	2.8	4.4	1.3
20	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....131a	53.1	54.9	28.2	37.3	48.3
21	Other chronic nephritis.....131b	22.5	32.5	15.4	27.1	16.6
22	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....132	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.9	1.6
23	Other diseases of the kidneys and ureters, etc.*.....133	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.6	3.5
24	Calculi of the urinary passages.....134	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.9
25	Diseases of the urinary bladder.....135	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
26	Diseases of the urethra (except calculus).....136	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
27	Diseases of the prostate.....137	6.7	4.1	3.2	5.5	7.7
28	Diseases of other male genital organs (not venereal).....138	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	0
29	Diseases of ovaries, fallopian tubes, and parametria.....139a	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.1
30	Diseases of the uterus.....139b	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3
31	Diseases of other female genital organs*.....139c	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0.0
32	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and puerperium.....	6.7	13.6	11.8	9.6	4.5
33	Abortion with mention of infection.....140	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7
34	Abortion without mention of infection, with mention of hemorrhage, trauma or shock, and toxemia*.....141a, c	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.1
35	Other abortions without mention of infection*.....141b, d, e, f	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
36	Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection.....142a	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
37	Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection.....142b	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
38	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....143	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0
39	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....144	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.2
40	Other diseases of pregnancy (death before delivery)*.....145	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
41	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....146	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.7
42	Infection during childbirth and puerperium.....147	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.2
43	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....148	0.9	3.1	1.2	1.4	0.6
44	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....149	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4
45	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth, etc.*.....150	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.2
46	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue....	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.9
47	Carbuncle and furuncle.....151	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
48	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....152	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3
49	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue.....153	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
50	XIII.—Diseases of the bones and organs of movement.....	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
51	Osteomyelitis and periostitis.....154	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4
52	Other diseases of bones (except tuberculosis).....155	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1
53	Diseases of joints and other organs of movement.....156	0.3	0.2	0	0.4	0.2
54	XIV.—Congenital malformations.....	10.0	7.4	11.4	6.8	9.0
55	Congenital malformations of central nervous system.....157a-d	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.6
56	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system.....157e, f	4.8	3.0	6.4	3.6	4.7
57	Other congenital malformations.....157g, h, m	2.2	2.4	3.4	1.9	1.7

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	Line No.
77.7	51.0	55.2	79.2	68.7	59.1	62.1	59.8	56.2	52.6	57.0	59.7	1
3.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.6	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.9	2
0.5	0.1	0	0.5	0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	3
10.6	6.3	7.5	7.2	8.3	5.7	10.1	7.5	5.4	6.7	7.6	6.3	4
1.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	7.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.2	5
14.7	2.5	5.3	10.3	7.7	12.7	6.7	2.8	4.0	2.6	3.7	13.1	6
3.2	1.1	1.5	2.6	3.7	4.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.7	3.1	4.3	7
14.7	8.7	10.1	12.1	10.3	9.0	16.0	10.7	10.7	10.1	11.7	10.4	8
2.9	4.6	5.6	4.1	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.7	2.6	9
5.9	3.1	4.1	7.8	7.9	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.4	4.5	10
1.2	1.4	1.5	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	11
6.6	11.1	8.6	14.3	8.6	4.8	4.0	11.4	7.5	5.4	6.8	5.3	12
2.0	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	13
5.2	5.2	3.0	3.2	1.6	1.0	2.9	4.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	3.6	14
2.9	2.1	3.4	3.8	2.4	1.5	2.3	4.0	3.1	3.6	2.2	1.0	15
0.7	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	16
1.2	1.0	0	2.9	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	17
96.9	79.2	149.3	131.4	118.3	125.1	71.1	109.9	127.3	83.1	112.5	83.6	18
3.2	0.9	3.4	2.7	5.6	8.7	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.6	19
52.3	53.9	95.7	97.3	66.6	62.5	36.6	59.7	79.1	46.9	60.3	37.2	20
21.4	13.2	32.3	11.3	23.7	36.1	19.8	29.7	26.0	15.7	30.1	24.4	21
3.5	0.9	2.3	3.8	3.7	4.1	2.9	2.9	5.3	4.4	2.9	11.2	22
2.8	2.4	4.9	5.9	3.9	3.8	2.1	3.0	3.3	1.8	3.1	1.9	23
1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	24
1.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	25
0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	26
8.2	4.6	6.0	4.4	7.0	5.1	5.3	8.1	6.3	9.5	9.9	4.5	27
0	0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0	28
2.2	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.4	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	29
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	30
0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	31
7.7	4.2	9.4	6.8	11.5	11.8	8.0	4.6	5.2	6.3	5.9	8.0	32
1.8	0.4	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	33
0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	34
0.6	0.1	0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	35
0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.0	36
0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	37
0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0	38
0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.7	0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	39
0.3	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	40
0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	41
2.1	1.6	3.0	1.2	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.2	42
0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.5	43
0	0.5	0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	44
0.4	0.1	0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	45
0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	46
0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	47
0.2	0.1	0	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	48
0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	49
1.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	50
0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	51
0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	52
0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	53
11.0	10.1	9.4	10.6	9.1	6.8	11.8	9.4	11.1	11.0	10.0	11.9	54
2.8	4.1	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.1	2.1	55
5.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.4	3.3	6.5	4.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.1	56
2.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.9	3.8	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.3	3.7	57

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	United States	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.
1	XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life....	39.2	54.6	63.7	29.2	33.0
2	Congenital debility (cause not stated).....158	2.1	3.8	5.4	2.9	0.7
3	Premature birth (cause not stated).....159	24.6	36.6	36.3	18.5	20.9
4	Injury at birth.....160	8.0	9.2	14.0	5.4	6.7
5	Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....161	4.5	4.9	8.0	2.4	4.8
6	XVI.—Senility.....162	7.7	16.9	8.6	14.9	3.0
7	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....	94.3	91.7	130.4	73.3	121.3
8	Suicide.....163, 164	14.4	8.3	13.4	6.3	27.2
9	Suicide by poisoning.....163	4.3	1.3	3.4	1.4	9.8
10	Suicide by other means.....164	10.1	7.1	10.0	4.9	17.4
11	Homicide.....165-168	6.2	16.4	9.2	10.0	4.9
12	Infanticide (homicide of infants under 1 year).....165	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
13	Homicide by firearms.....166	3.5	8.6	4.8	6.3	2.4
14	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....167	1.6	5.1	1.6	2.3	0.9
15	Homicide by other means.....168	1.1	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.5
16	Accidental deaths.....169-195	73.6	66.7	107.6	56.7	89.2
17	Railway accidents (exc. collisions with motor vehicles).....169	2.4	2.7	4.4	2.9	3.3
18	Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	26.2	21.3	48.3	15.6	43.7
19	Collisions between automobiles and trains.....170a	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.7
20	Collisions between automobiles and streetcars.....170b	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.3
21	Automobile accidents (except those in 170a, b).....170c	24.5	20.2	47.3	14.5	41.1
22	Motorcycle accidents (exc. collisions with automobiles).....170d	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
23	Streetcar accidents (except those in 169, 170b, d).....171a	0.3	0.1	0	0.3	0.4
24	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents.....171b	0.2	0.4	0.4	0	0.1
25	Water-transport accidents.....172	0.8	1.1	0	0.5	1.0
26	Air-transport accidents.....173	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9
27	Accidents in mines and quarries.....174	1.5	2.0	3.2	0.8	0.5
28	Agricultural accidents.....175a-c	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.8
29	Forestry accidents.....175d, e	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
30	Other accidents involving machinery.....176	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0
31	Food poisoning.....177	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1
32	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas.....178	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.2
33	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.....179	1.0	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.1
34	Conflagration.....180	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.3
35	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....181	4.0	7.8	5.6	5.0	2.8
36	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....182	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.1
37	Accidental drowning.....183	4.0	3.5	5.4	3.4	5.5
38	Accidental injury by firearms.....184	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	1.3
39	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....185	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
40	Accidental injury by fall.....186a	17.3	6.5	13.4	6.2	17.4
41	Accidental injury by crushing.....186b	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.4
42	Cataclysm, etc.*.....187	0.2	0.3	0	0.4	0.1
43	Injury by animals (except in agriculture and forestry)*.....188	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1
44	Hunger or thirst.....189	0.0	0	0.2	0	0.0
45	Excessive cold.....190	0.4	0.8	0	0.4	0.1
46	Excessive heat.....191	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.4
47	Lightning.....192	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0
48	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....192	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
49	Poisoning by venomous animals (exc. those in 175).....194	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.1
50	Sequelae of preventive immunization, etc.*.....195a	0.0	0	0	0	0
51	Other accidents due to medical intervention*.....195b	0.0	0	0	0.1	0
52	Obstruction, suffocation, etc.*.....195d	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7
53	Other and unspecified accidents.....195c, e	3.1	5.2	3.4	5.5	2.9
54	Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....196	0	0	0	0	0
55	Deaths of civilians due to operations of war.....197	0	0	0	0	0
56	Legal executions.....198	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
57	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	16.0	93.5	23.2	51.1	1.5
58	Sudden death.....199	1.1	4.9	0.6	3.9	0.0
59	Ill-defined causes.....200a	5.0	23.5	10.4	7.1	0.8
60	Unknown or unspecified causes.....200b, c	9.9	65.1	12.2	40.1	0.7

* Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

† Included in homicide titles.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Colo.	Conn.	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	Lin e No.
51.2	28.6	41.7	60.6	44.6	59.0	48.8	29.5	36.3	35.2	30.0	55.8	1
3.1	0.2	2.3	1.5	3.3	15.7	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	6.2	2
34.5	16.7	25.5	42.4	28.7	31.9	30.1	18.1	22.3	22.4	19.0	35.8	3
8.9	7.9	7.9	12.5	7.7	6.8	12.4	7.6	7.4	8.6	6.4	8.5	4
4.7	3.7	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.3	5.1	3.4	3.3	5.4	5
11.4	1.3	7.1	1.4	13.8	22.6	14.7	2.9	3.9	12.9	7.7	13.6	6
114.7	81.1	103.9	105.9	133.4	97.4	120.8	92.5	109.7	87.2	89.1	107.0	7
19.1	17.9	14.3	20.7	15.0	9.1	17.5	14.6	16.9	15.2	12.8	10.1	8
4.9	6.8	6.0	9.8	5.3	1.8	3.2	3.9	5.3	2.8	2.6	1.6	9
14.2	11.1	8.3	10.9	9.8	7.2	14.3	10.8	11.6	12.4	10.2	8.4	10
4.6	1.8	4.5	13.7	21.6	20.0	5.4	4.6	3.3	1.3	2.2	14.3	11
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12
2.9	0.5	5.4	5.0	12.5	12.0	2.1	2.5	1.9	0.7	1.4	11.0	13
0.3	0.2	0.8	4.5	6.7	6.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.9	14
1.4	1.1	0.4	4.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.3	15
90.9	61.3	85.2	71.5	96.7	67.9	99.8	73.1	89.5	70.6	74.1	82.7	16
2.5	0.8	2.3	0.5	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.3	4.1	17
33.1	20.2	35.6	22.6	39.3	26.4	37.7	29.4	35.7	22.1	26.9	27.2	18
3.4	0.2	1.1	0	2.8	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.1	0.7	19
0.3	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	35.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0.0	20
29.3	19.8	34.1	21.9	36.2	24.5	0	26.1	32.2	20.1	23.7	26.1	21
0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	22
0.1	0.1	0	1.2	0.1	0	0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0	0.0	23
0.4	0.2	0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	24
0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	25
1.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	26
4.2	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	3.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	6.0	27
2.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	5.1	0.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	1.9	28
0.1	0.1	0	0	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	29
0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	30
1.0	0.1	0	0	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	31
1.9	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	32
0.8	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	33
0.8	1.3	3.0	0.3	2.1	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	34
3.7	2.6	4.1	7.2	5.1	7.8	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.0	4.2	6.0	35
2.2	0.5	2.3	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.2	36
3.8	4.4	6.4	2.4	8.3	2.9	9.1	3.1	4.0	1.8	2.6	4.4	37
3.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	3.0	38
0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	39
21.2	20.0	19.1	20.7	14.0	9.0	10.7	18.8	23.5	23.4	19.7	16.7	40
0.8	0.2	0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	41
0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.6	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0	42
0.4	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	43
0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	44
0.3	0.2	1.1	0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	45
0.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	46
0.9	0.3	0	0	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	47
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	48
0.3	0	0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	49
0	0	0	0	5.3	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
0.3	0	0	0	1.0	0.1	0	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0	51
0.6	0.8	0.4	1.4	0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	52
2.8	2.9	2.3	1.3	0	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	53
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
0	0.1	0	0	0.2	0.4	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.1	56
4.8	2.7	3.8	2.0	39.4	34.8	16.0	2.6	3.6	3.3	4.1	7.2	57
0.2	0.6	0	0	6.6	5.9	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	58
3.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	15.0	8.6	7.0	1.7	3.2	2.0	2.4	3.5	59
1.2	0.8	1.9	0.6	17.8	20.4	6.5	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.4	3.4	60

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.
1	All causes.....	1,085.0	1,248.8	1,213.8	1,185.1	991.4
2	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	149.5	64.9	120.6	56.7	59.4
3	Typhoid fever.....1	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
4	Paratyphoid fever.....2	0	0	0.1	0.0	0
5	Plague.....3	0	0	0	0	0
6	Cholera.....4	0	0	0	0	0
7	Undulant fever (brucellosis).....5	0.1	0.1	0	0.0	0.1
8	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
9	Anthrax (infection by Bacillus anthracis).....7	0.0	0	0	0	0
10	Scarlet fever.....8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8
11	Whooping cough.....9	6.3	2.5	3.7	0.6	1.1
12	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....10	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4
13	Erysipelas.....11	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3
14	Tetanus.....12	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
15	Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	58.8	29.9	79.1	37.7	33.6
16	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	56.2	26.2	73.8	35.1	29.7
17	Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....14	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.1
18	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum.....15	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
19	Tuberculosis of vertebral column.....16	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
20	Tuberculosis of bones and joints, etc.*.....17	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
21	Tuberculosis of skin, etc.*.....18	0.0	0	0.1	0	0
22	Tuberculosis of lymphatic system, etc.*.....19	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
23	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....20	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
24	Tuberculosis of other organs.....21	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.1
25	Disseminated tuberculosis.....22	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.2
26	Leprosy.....23	1.7	0	0	0	0
27	Septicemia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal).....24	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
28	Gonococcus infection.....25	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
29	Other diseases due to bacteria (except dysentery).....26	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.0
30	Dysentery.....27	3.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3
31	Malaria.....28	3.7	0.1	0	0	0.0
32	Other diseases due to parasitic protozoa, etc.*.....29	0	0	0	0	0
33	Syphilis (all forms).....30	29.2	9.0	21.5	8.6	11.5
34	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....30a	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
35	General paralysis of the insane.....30b	4.7	2.6	5.3	2.2	2.9
36	Aneurysm of the aorta.....30d	4.5	0.9	3.6	2.3	2.7
37	Other forms of syphilis.....30c, e, f, g	19.5	4.5	12.0	3.4	5.2
38	Relapsing fever.....31	0	0	0	0	0
39	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....32	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
40	Influenza, respiratory complications specified.....33a	20.9	6.4	4.7	2.2	2.4
41	Influenza, respiratory complications not specified.....33b	11.1	5.1	3.2	1.2	2.6
42	Smallpox.....34	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
43	Measles.....35	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
44	Acute poliomyelitis and acute poliomyelitis.....36	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4
45	Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic).....37	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
46	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....38	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.2
47	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases (due to Rickettsia).....39	0.2	0	0.3	0	0
48	Ankylostomiasis.....40	0.0	0	0	0	0
49	Hydatid disease.....41	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
50	Other diseases caused by helminths.....42	0.3	0	0.1	0.0	0.0
51	Mycoses.....43	0.3	0	0.4	0.2	0.2
52	Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....44	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.9	1.5
53	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....	91.7	160.6	141.6	175.7	124.8
54	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	87.7	155.0	137.5	169.4	119.4
55	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx.....45	3.3	5.4	6.1	5.1	3.5
56	Cancer of lip.....45a	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
57	Cancer of tongue.....45b	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1
58	Cancer of mouth.....45c	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.5
59	Cancer of jaw bone.....45d	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.4
60	Cancer of unspecified parts of the buccal cavity.....45e	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
61	Cancer of pharynx.....45f	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.9
62	Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum.....46	34.6	77.3	57.6	81.6	54.3
63	Cancer of esophagus.....46a	1.3	2.6	2.3	3.6	2.2
64	Cancer of stomach.....46b	15.4	28.0	22.1	26.2	21.6
65	Cancer of duodenum.....46c	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.3
66	Cancer of rectum and anus.....46d	3.3	10.0	7.5	11.6	5.9
67	Cancer of intestines (exc. duodenum and rectum).....46e	5.0	21.6	12.5	24.8	12.2
68	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....46f	5.2	9.3	7.3	7.3	6.8

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Line No.
960.3	1,060.3	1,155.9	1,023.9	957.0	1,273.5	1,272.6	1,083.8	1,051.7	1,112.4	898.2	815.5	1
52.1	142.0	100.9	79.9	51.0	117.9	54.1	66.2	142.7	72.7	97.5	46.0	2
0.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	3.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	3
0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0	7
0.3	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	9
0.5	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	10
1.2	6.6	2.3	0.9	1.0	2.7	2.0	0.6	13.2	1.0	2.5	2.5	11
0.2	2.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.1	3.0	1.7	12
0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	13
0.3	0.7	0.3	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.0	0	0.1	0.3	0.2	14
27.1	48.8	45.0	40.2	17.1	71.7	21.2	43.0	75.4	46.4	49.9	19.3	15
24.7	45.4	42.0	35.0	15.1	60.8	19.3	39.8	69.2	42.6	46.7	16.0	16
0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.6	6.3	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	17
0.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	18
0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0	0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	19
0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	20
0	0	0	0	0.1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	21
0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0	22
0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	23
0.1	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	24
0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	25
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
0.5	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.9	2.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	27
0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	0	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	28
0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.2	0	0.0	0	29
0.3	7.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	14.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	30
0	8.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.7	0	31
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
8.6	21.7	18.2	11.3	7.8	19.0	11.4	12.3	14.7	15.7	12.3	4.2	33
0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	34
1.6	3.3	3.5	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.1	4.2	1.8	0.3	35
2.8	1.9	4.6	3.2	1.6	6.3	1.3	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.5	1.4	36
3.7	16.2	9.0	4.8	3.6	10.9	7.1	6.8	10.2	7.5	8.7	1.9	37
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0	39
5.3	25.9	14.2	5.2	7.7	7.3	4.7	2.4	9.6	1.8	12.9	4.3	40
3.2	11.7	7.1	5.2	7.3	4.5	5.1	1.6	3.4	1.3	6.4	5.1	41
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	43
0.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	44
0.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0	0.9	0.3	1.4	45
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	46
0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0	0.9	0	0.1	0	0.0	0.2	0	47
0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	48
0	0.0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0	49
0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0	50
0.3	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	51
1.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.1	0	2.6	1.8	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	52
138.2	71.3	139.9	116.4	130.5	120.6	173.1	150.5	64.5	164.3	62.0	97.7	53
134.4	66.2	134.2	111.5	126.1	114.3	167.4	145.7	61.1	158.6	58.2	94.4	54
3.3	2.3	4.9	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.1	4.7	0.8	5.1	1.8	3.0	55
0.9	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	56
0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.2	0	1.5	0.3	0.5	57
0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	58
0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0	0.6	0.3	1.1	59
0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	60
1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	61
67.1	27.2	61.6	52.4	62.3	59.0	81.6	71.5	26.7	74.2	21.4	53.7	62
2.7	0.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.8	3.3	0.9	4.1	0.6	1.6	63
29.6	12.0	20.3	23.1	24.5	25.4	24.8	23.1	13.5	23.6	9.7	25.2	64
0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0	65
6.2	2.3	6.6	3.8	4.4	2.7	9.2	10.8	1.5	11.5	1.8	3.3	66
15.7	5.3	15.3	11.1	14.5	16.3	24.4	19.4	3.6	19.7	4.3	10.7	67
6.7	5.2	11.8	7.5	10.1	10.9	10.6	7.6	3.9	7.5	3.2	6.4	68

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head]

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.
II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued						
Cancer and other malignant tumors—Con.						
Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum—Con.						
1	Cancer of pancreas.....46g	3.0	3.7	4.5	6.0	3.9
2	Cancer of mesentery and peritoneum.....46h	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
3	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....46m	0.7	0	0.5	0.8	0.4
4	Cancer of the respiratory system.....47	7.6	6.4	9.3	10.5	6.6
5	Cancer of larynx.....47a	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.0
6	Cancer of lung and pleura.....47d, e	4.2	4.0	5.7	7.0	4.0
7	Cancer of other respiratory organs.....47b, c, f	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.7
8	Cancer of the uterus.....48	13.4	15.1	15.8	14.7	12.5
9	Cancer of other female genital organs.....49	1.8	3.2	3.1	5.0	3.0
10	Cancer of ovary, fallopian tube, parametrium.....49a, b	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.3	2.7
11	Cancer of vagina, vulva, and other sites*.....49c-e	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3
12	Cancer of the breast.....50	7.6	13.2	15.2	18.7	12.3
13	Cancer of the male genital organs.....51	5.5	9.2	7.9	9.8	7.9
14	Cancer of prostate.....51b	4.9	3.9	7.0	8.8	7.2
15	Cancer of other male genital organs.....51a, c, d, e	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7
16	Cancer of the urinary organs (male and female).....52	4.4	3.4	7.2	8.0	6.0
17	Cancer of kidney.....52a	1.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8
18	Cancer of bladder.....52b	3.1	5.4	4.7	5.5	4.2
19	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....52c	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
20	Cancer of the skin (except vulva and scrotum).....53	2.3	4.6	3.0	2.7	1.6
21	Cancer of central nervous system*.....54	0.8	1.2	3.6	2.4	1.7
22	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....55	6.5	11.0	8.7	10.9	9.8
23	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs.....56a-c	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.5	2.2
24	Nonmalignant tumors of central nervous system*.....56d	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.6
25	Nonmalignant tumors of other and unspecified organs.....56e	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3
26	Tumors, female genital organs (nature unspecified), 57a-c	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
27	Tumors, central nervous system* (nature unspecified), 57d	1.4	1.8	0.2	1.4	1.4
28	Tumors, other organs* (nature unspecified).....57e	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
29	III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*.....	27.6	42.1	39.5	41.5	36.5
30	Acute rheumatic fever.....58	0.8	1.3	1.9	0.7	0.9
31	Acute rheumatic pericarditis.....58a	0.0	0.4	0	0	0.0
32	Acute rheumatic endocarditis.....58b	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3
33	Acute rheumatic myocarditis.....58c	0.0	0	0.1	0.0	0.1
34	Other acute rheumatic heart diseases.....58d	0.0	0	0.4	0.1	0.2
35	Other forms of acute rheumatic fever, etc.*.....58e, f	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
36	Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases.....59	0.8	3.3	1.5	0.9	1.2
37	Gout.....60	0	0	0	0	0
38	Diabetes mellitus.....61	17.5	32.1	31.2	35.7	26.7
39	Diseases of the pituitary gland.....62	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
40	Simple goiter.....63a	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
41	Exophthalmic goiter.....63b	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.7
42	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.....63c-e	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
43	Diseases of the thymus gland.....64	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.2
44	Diseases of the adrenal glands (see exceptions)*.....65	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4
45	Other general diseases.....66	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
46	Scurvy.....67	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0
47	Beriberi.....68	0.3	0	0	0.0	0.1
48	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	3.2	0	0.4	0.1	0.2
49	Rickets.....70	0.4	0.4	0.3	0	0.2
50	Other avitaminoses.....71	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
51	IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	5.3	9.8	5.1	7.1	8.5
52	Hemorrhagic conditions.....72	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
53	Pernicious anemia.....73a	0.4	2.8	0.8	1.4	2.2
54	Other anemias (except splenic).....73b-d	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.0
55	Leukemias.....74a	2.5	4.0	2.3	4.0	3.7
56	Aleukemias.....74b	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
57	Diseases of the spleen.....75	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
58	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....76	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Line No.
4.9	1.3	3.8	4.3	5.0	1.8	7.7	5.0	1.5	5.5	1.4	4.8	1
0.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	0	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.2	2
0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.5	3
6.6	2.4	7.0	6.4	5.7	6.3	9.8	11.5	3.6	13.5	2.7	4.1	4
0.9	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.1	0.3	0.6	5
4.0	1.7	4.1	4.6	2.7	3.6	6.1	7.0	1.9	7.6	1.7	2.6	6
1.6	0.4	1.7	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.9	0.8	3.9	0.7	0.8	7
8.4	13.3	15.3	12.2	10.6	6.3	16.5	11.9	8.5	12.3	10.1	5.9	8
4.1	0.7	3.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	4.7	4.3	1.9	5.3	1.4	1.4	9
3.7	0.5	2.8	2.1	3.2	1.8	4.5	3.9	1.3	4.6	1.2	1.2	10
0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	11
12.3	5.7	12.9	9.3	12.3	9.1	15.3	14.0	5.1	17.2	5.8	7.0	12
11.0	4.5	8.6	8.0	9.3	7.3	13.0	7.0	3.3	8.3	4.0	7.2	13
9.8	3.8	7.8	7.3	8.7	6.3	12.4	6.2	3.6	7.4	3.6	6.2	14
1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	15
6.2	1.9	6.3	5.0	5.8	6.2	8.5	8.7	4.1	8.4	1.7	4.5	16
2.5	0.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.9	17
3.7	1.2	4.3	2.9	3.7	4.5	6.5	6.6	2.8	5.7	1.0	2.6	18
0.0	0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	19
2.3	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.5	2.8	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.5	1.4	20
4.1	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.9	0	1.0	1.6	0.8	2.6	1.3	1.2	21
8.6	5.3	8.6	7.9	7.8	9.1	11.2	8.4	5.1	9.3	5.4	5.0	22
1.4	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.5	0.6	23
0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0	1.0	0.7	0	0.7	0.4	0.8	24
0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0	0.2	0.6	0	0.7	0.1	0.5	25
0.1	0.1	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0	26
0.6	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.0	2.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	27
0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	28
36.3	26.7	34.1	27.9	35.6	31.7	44.6	44.3	18.2	48.3	25.8	36.8	29
1.5	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	30
0.1	0	0.0	0.2	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	31
0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	32
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	33
0.2	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	34
0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0	35
2.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.6	36
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	37
26.8	13.4	25.3	19.3	28.1	20.9	37.0	36.4	8.3	40.6	14.2	26.6	38
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	39
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	0	40
3.9	1.4	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.1	2.8	41
0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	42
0.7	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	43
0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	44
0.3	1.1	0.2	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	45
0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	46
0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0	47
0.2	7.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0	0.2	3.6	0.1	4.7	0.3	48
0.0	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.9	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0	49
0	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0	50
10.5	4.9	7.8	7.0	11.2	6.3	8.7	7.4	4.3	8.4	4.6	10.9	51
0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0	0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	52
2.2	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.0	0.9	3.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.2	53
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	54
5.9	2.0	3.8	3.4	5.4	1.8	3.9	4.4	1.9	5.1	2.2	6.1	55
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	56
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	57
0.1	0	0.3	0	0.3	0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	58

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.
1	V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....	1.3	1.5	3.5	4.3	1.3
2	Alcoholic pellagra.....77a	0	0	0	0	0
3	Other and unspecified alcoholism*.....77b-c	1.2	1.1	3.0	4.1	1.2
4	Lead poisoning.....78	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
5	Chronic poisoning by other mineral substances*.....79	0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.*.....	81.9	142.8	110.0	119.4	101.3
7	Encephalitis (nonepidemic).....80	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1
8	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....81	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
9	Diseases of the spinal cord (see exceptions)*.....82	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.0
10	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	70.6	130.4	98.4	108.2	89.5
11	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion, etc.*.....83a	65.1	117.9	87.2	92.1	78.7
12	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....83b, c	3.3	11.2	10.2	15.1	8.6
13	Hemiplegia and other paralysis of unspecified origin.....83d	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.2
14	Mental diseases and deficiency (see exception)*.....84	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
15	Epilepsy.....85	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.7
16	Convulsions (under 5 years).....86	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
17	Other diseases of the nervous system.....87	1.3	3.7	2.2	2.7	3.0
18	Diseases of the organs of vision.....88	0.1	0	0.1	0.0	0.1
19	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process.....89	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5
20	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	270.4	408.2	370.7	438.3	315.8
21	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....90-95	256.6	364.4	347.9	412.0	293.6
22	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis.....90a	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
23	Other pericarditis.....90b	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6
24	Bacterial, and other acute or subacute endocarditis.....91a, b	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.0
25	Endocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years)*.....91c	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
26	Diseases of aortic valve, etc.*.....92a	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.5	2.6
27	Diseases of mitral valve, etc.*.....92b	15.0	15.8	16.7	14.5	14.3
28	Chronic rheumatic endocarditis, etc.*.....92c	0.8	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.1
29	Other chronic endocarditis, etc.*.....92d	17.7	28.7	18.0	13.7	15.5
30	Endocarditis (unspecified, 45 years and over)*.....92e	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.6	2.4
31	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....93a	4.0	3.8	4.2	2.4	3.4
32	Myocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years)*.....93b	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
33	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis, etc.*.....93c	0.4	1.8	2.5	1.2	0.6
34	Other chronic myocarditis, etc.*.....93d	127.0	141.5	185.9	210.1	126.8
35	Other myocarditis (unspecified)*.....93e	9.1	11.7	5.8	10.1	14.5
36	Diseases of the coronary arteries.....94a	42.0	106.8	83.7	114.8	77.4
37	Angina pectoris.....94b	7.0	15.7	4.7	4.1	5.4
38	Functional diseases of the heart, etc.*.....95a	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9
39	Other diseases of the heart (rheumatic).....95b	2.8	5.1	4.9	3.8	4.1
40	Other diseases of the heart (not rheumatic).....95c	22.4	22.3	11.4	22.1	21.3
41	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....96	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8
42	Arteriosclerosis (exc. coronary or renal sclerosis).....97	8.8	37.1	19.1	22.4	18.1
43	Gangrene.....98	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5
44	Other diseases of the arteries.....99	1.1	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
45	Diseases of the veins.....100	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4
46	Diseases of the lymphatic system.....101	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.1
47	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....102	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.0
48	Other diseases of the circulatory system.....103	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.0
49	VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	87.0	72.4	74.0	67.8	58.8
50	Diseases of the nasal fossae and accessory sinuses.....104	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
51	Diseases of the larynx.....105	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
52	Bronchitis (all forms).....106	2.5	6.7	4.1	2.9	3.2
53	Acute bronchitis.....106a	0.4	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.0
54	Chronic bronchitis.....106b	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.4
55	Bronchitis (unspecified).....106c	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
56	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....107	40.9	28.6	31.2	35.1	21.6
57	Lobar pneumonia.....108	30.2	25.1	30.7	21.5	22.0
58	Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	4.2	2.2	0.7	0.8	4.3
59	Pleurisy (not specified as tuberculous).....110	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5
60	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema, etc.*.....111	2.2	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.7
61	Asthma.....112	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.6
62	Pulmonary emphysema.....113	0.0	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
63	Silicosis and other forms of pneumoconioses*.....114a, b	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
64	Other diseases of respiratory system (exc. TB)*.....114c-e	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Line No.
1.5	1.1	1.1	3.8	0.9	20.0	3.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.2	0.5	1
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
0	1.1	1.0	3.8	0.9	19.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	3.1	2.0	0.5	3
0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0	0	4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.9	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0	5
105.8	90.4	113.7	93.7	115.5	80.7	127.8	101.4	51.7	84.6	102.6	87.2	6
0.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	7
1.1	2.1	2.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.1	8
2.7	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.1	4.5	4.3	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.0	2.0	9
93.5	78.3	100.1	80.3	103.4	70.8	111.9	90.2	40.8	73.4	88.9	73.7	10
80.9	72.4	91.4	73.8	90.5	62.6	96.4	76.9	37.2	59.7	82.3	65.9	11
11.2	1.6	7.7	4.3	8.7	6.3	14.4	11.0	2.1	12.9	3.2	5.9	12
1.4	4.3	1.1	2.1	4.1	1.8	1.0	2.3	1.5	0.8	3.3	1.9	13
0.9	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.5	14
1.0	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.9	15
0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	2.8	16
3.3	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	0	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.0	4.1	17
0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	18
2.1	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.1	19
289.9	176.3	317.9	277.9	264.5	321.1	454.1	379.0	129.0	409.0	178.7	220.0	20
263.8	164.4	296.5	259.4	244.4	306.6	414.2	356.2	121.5	384.8	166.8	206.1	21
0.1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0	22
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	23
2.1	0.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	24
0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	25
2.7	4.1	4.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	26
14.8	18.8	24.1	15.2	15.5	13.6	17.7	10.8	7.7	11.3	10.8	8.7	27
2.0	0.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	3.6	2.4	2.5	1.3	3.1	1.0	1.6	28
12.9	14.7	16.4	10.4	13.9	20.9	28.5	12.7	9.2	15.1	8.1	12.5	29
1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.7	5.5	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.6	30
1.0	1.9	3.5	11.1	3.2	6.3	5.1	3.2	1.3	2.2	1.7	4.1	31
0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	32
0.6	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	33
94.9	58.9	140.6	86.3	87.5	118.8	162.4	170.1	44.8	224.1	52.8	76.5	34
8.1	4.9	11.4	28.1	13.8	15.4	13.4	28.8	5.6	6.5	12.8	11.7	35
93.6	25.3	59.6	59.7	64.4	77.1	122.3	87.2	25.6	93.3	32.6	60.1	36
2.1	6.2	6.1	4.8	8.7	10.9	12.2	2.9	3.4	2.3	5.7	3.7	37
1.1	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.6	38
2.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	0.9	4.7	7.3	3.0	10.3	2.2	1.6	39
23.0	23.3	16.0	28.1	23.6	27.2	31.3	20.2	12.8	10.1	31.3	18.2	40
0.8	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	41
20.7	7.8	16.4	12.3	13.9	10.0	34.0	18.9	6.4	20.2	7.5	9.3	42
0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	43
1.5	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.4	0	1.2	1.1	1.4	44
0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	45
0.1	0	0.2	0	0.1	1.8	0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0	46
1.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	47
0.2	0.3	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.0	0.4	0.2	48
67.1	57.7	85.8	64.2	55.9	82.5	77.1	56.1	71.6	54.8	66.3	54.8	49
0.8	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.2	50
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	51
3.0	2.2	3.8	2.3	2.0	4.5	4.1	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.3	3.3	52
0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	53
1.8	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	54
0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0	0.6	0.6	0	0.4	0.6	0.5	55
33.6	16.4	34.8	22.2	17.4	28.1	36.2	21.1	29.3	21.2	24.4	22.4	56
20.8	27.9	39.0	20.2	20.4	24.5	24.0	24.0	29.0	23.8	24.5	18.8	57
1.6	4.9	1.1	8.0	5.8	12.7	2.2	1.4	5.5	0.7	7.2	3.1	58
1.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.6	59
3.1	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.5	60
1.4	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.9	3.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	61
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	62
0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.2	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	63
1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	3.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	64

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.
1	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	65.7	56.3	50.6	56.9	53.3
2	Diseases of the buccal cavity, pharynx, etc.*.....115	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
3	Diseases of the esophagus.....116	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
4	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	6.1	6.3	6.4	8.5	6.0
5	Other diseases of the stomach (except cancer).....118	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.3
6	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (under 2 years).....119	14.9	5.7	6.6	3.0	3.3
7	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (2 years and over).....120	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.4
8	Appendicitis.....121	9.7	12.7	6.4	9.8	9.8
9	Hernia.....122a	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.8
10	Intestinal obstruction.....122b	6.6	6.7	4.8	4.5	5.3
11	Other diseases of the intestines.....123	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.0
12	Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	9.0	4.8	7.8	9.4	9.2
13	Other diseases of the liver.....125	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4
14	Biliary calculi.....126	1.3	3.1	2.7	5.2	3.7
15	Other diseases of gallbladder and biliary ducts.....127	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.9
16	Diseases of pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).....128	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8
17	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....129	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3
18	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	108.6	104.7	138.8	88.7	70.1
19	Acute nephritis.....130	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.1
20	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....131a	59.2	55.8	99.8	55.6	34.6
21	Other chronic nephritis.....131b	25.8	31.4	24.7	16.3	16.7
22	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....132	2.9	2.4	0.4	0.8	3.3
23	Other diseases of the kidneys and ureters, etc.*.....133	5.3	1.9	2.7	3.8	3.2
24	Calculi of the urinary passages.....134	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5
25	Diseases of the urinary bladder.....135	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
26	Diseases of the urethra (except calculus).....136	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
27	Diseases of the prostate.....137	5.7	8.1	6.3	7.3	5.7
28	Diseases of other male genital organs (not venereal).....138	0.0	0.1	0	0.0	0.1
29	Diseases of ovaries, fallopian tubes, and parametria.....139a	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.7
30	Diseases of uterus.....139b	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
31	Diseases of other female genital organs*.....139c	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.0
32	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and puerperium.....	11.5	7.2	4.6	4.3	5.5
33	Abortion with mention of infection.....140	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
34	Abortion without mention of infection, with mention of hemorrhage, trauma or shock, and toxemia*.....141a, c	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.0
35	Other abortions without mention of infection*.....141b, d, e, f	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
36	Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection.....142a	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.1
37	Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection.....142b	0.4	0	0.5	0.1	0.2
38	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....143	0.2	0	0	0.1	0.0
39	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....144	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
40	Other diseases of pregnancy (death before delivery)*.....145	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
41	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....146	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8
42	Infection during childbirth and puerperium.....147	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.1
43	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....148	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
44	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....149	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
45	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth, etc.*.....150	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	0.3
46	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5
47	Carbuncle and furuncle.....151	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
48	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....152	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
49	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue.....153	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	XIII.—Diseases of the bones and organs of movement.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7
51	Ósteomyelitis and periostitis.....154	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
52	Other diseases of bones (except tuberculosis).....155	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
53	Diseases of joints and other organs of movement.....156	0.6	0	0	0.4	0.2
54	XIV.—Congenital malformations.....	8.8	14.3	10.5	11.4	13.9
55	Congenital malformations of central nervous system.....157a-d	3.3	4.0	2.9	4.2	4.3
56	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system.....157e, f	3.9	7.1	5.7	5.1	6.9
57	Other congenital malformations.....157g, h, m	1.6	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.7

* Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Line No.
52.6	61.1	67.0	74.5	56.2	73.5	63.7	55.1	90.4	57.1	48.9	51.9	1
2.6	3.6	2.9	3.8	2.3	0.9	2.4	1.6	3.0	1.8	3.4	4.4	2
0.2	0.1	0.2	0	0.2	0.9	0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	3
6.3	5.0	6.2	10.5	7.1	9.1	10.0	8.1	5.6	8.7	3.5	7.0	4
0.2	3.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.0	0.5	4.3	0.3	2.0	0.8	5
2.5	14.0	8.3	7.3	2.8	5.4	2.8	2.1	41.4	2.9	13.7	6.4	6
1.9	5.1	4.0	3.0	2.9	0	1.4	2.0	3.9	1.4	3.6	2.5	7
10.6	10.7	11.9	14.7	12.6	13.6	12.4	10.1	12.2	9.6	6.3	11.1	8
4.0	2.7	4.7	4.1	2.8	2.7	6.7	4.5	2.1	5.2	2.0	3.1	9
4.9	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.2	12.7	4.5	4.1	6.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	10
1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	11
6.9	3.8	9.7	9.7	7.1	16.4	7.7	11.1	4.3	11.5	4.2	3.3	12
1.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	13
6.6	1.2	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.6	6.9	3.8	1.7	4.7	1.3	3.6	14
2.1	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.8	15
0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	16
0.9	1.3	0.9	2.0	0.8	0	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	17
57.8	120.0	128.7	65.4	82.2	81.6	107.0	92.3	55.8	80.2	106.8	59.7	18
1.2	5.0	1.8	1.6	2.3	4.5	2.0	1.7	2.6	0.7	5.5	2.0	19
26.2	59.5	71.2	30.0	43.2	39.9	59.0	57.2	24.1	48.5	63.6	26.0	20
12.1	37.8	39.0	17.2	18.5	15.4	28.5	18.4	16.5	16.2	21.6	17.0	21
2.3	3.0	1.0	5.2	3.5	1.3	2.0	2.9	3.0	0.9	5.3	3.1	22
2.9	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.6	7.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.0	23
2.1	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.8	24
0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	25
0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0	0	0.4	0.2	0	0.3	0.6	0.2	26
9.1	5.8	7.4	7.0	8.2	6.3	8.5	6.0	4.7	7.1	3.6	5.8	27
0.0	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	28
0.8	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	29
0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.9	30
0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	31
4.2	15.1	6.1	6.3	5.4	9.1	5.5	4.2	13.0	4.3	11.6	3.6	32
0.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	33
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0	34
0.2	0.3	0.2	0	0.3	0	0.4	0.0	0	0.2	0.3	0	35
0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0.3	36
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	37
0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0	0	0.0	0.2	0	38
0.3	3.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.1	2.3	0	39
0.1	0.4	0.2	0	0.2	0	0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	40
0.8	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	41
1.2	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	3.6	1.3	2.5	0.5	42
0.5	3.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.5	43
0.2	0.6	0.2	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	44
0.1	0.9	0.3	0	0.3	0	0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	45
0.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.9	46
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	47
0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	48
0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	49
0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	0	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	50
0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	51
0.2	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.6	0.1	0	0.2	0.0	0.2	52
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	53
12.4	5.5	10.7	11.3	9.7	10.0	12.8	7.8	9.8	9.9	9.4	9.2	54
4.1	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	0.9	5.5	2.7	1.5	3.3	2.2	3.3	55
5.2	2.8	5.7	5.7	5.2	8.2	5.5	3.6	6.0	4.5	5.0	3.7	56
3.0	1.6	2.5	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	57

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.
1	XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life....	60.0	49.5	37.9	30.7	38.5
2	Congenital debility (cause not stated).....158	4.9	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3
3	Premature birth (cause not stated).....159	37.1	31.4	25.2	18.4	24.0
4	Injury at birth.....160	10.3	11.3	7.6	7.2	7.9
5	Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....161	7.7	5.0	4.1	4.4	5.2
6	XVI.—Senility.....162	10.0	13.0	0.9	0.9	6.4
7	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....	89.7	92.2	102.6	78.0	91.8
8	Suicide.....163, 164	8.5	15.7	16.3	13.3	13.9
9	Suicide by poisoning.....163	1.3	1.9	6.1	5.1	4.0
10	Suicide by other means.....164	7.3	13.8	10.2	8.2	9.9
11	Homicide.....165-168	12.0	1.5	7.7	1.5	3.0
12	Infanticide (homicide of infants under 1 year).....165	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
13	Homicide by firearms.....166	6.6	0.9	3.8	0.6	1.6
14	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....167	4.0	0	2.1	0.8	0.7
15	Homicide by other means.....168	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.7
16	Accidental deaths.....169-195	69.0	75.0	78.3	63.1	74.9
17	Railway accidents (exc. collisions with motor vehicles).....169	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3
18	Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	24.2	22.4	29.1	15.6	32.8
19	Collisions between automobiles and trains.....170a	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.6
20	Collisions between automobiles and streetcars.....170b	0	0.2	0	0	0.0
21	Automobile accidents (except those in 170a, b).....170c	22.2	21.0	27.8	15.3	30.8
22	Motorcycle accidents (exc. collisions with automobile).....170d	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
23	Streetcar accidents (except those in 169, 170b, d).....171a	0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1
24	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents.....171b	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
25	Water-transport accidents.....172	2.5	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.5
26	Air-transport accidents.....173	0.5	0	0.2	0.3	0.4
27	Accidents in mines and quarries.....174	0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
28	Agricultural accidents.....175a-c	1.2	3.0	0.8	0.4	1.3
29	Forestry accidents.....175d, e	0.5	0.2	0	0	0.2
30	Other accidents involving machinery.....176	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9
31	Food poisoning.....177	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
32	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas.....178	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.2
33	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.....179	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.8
34	Conflagration.....180	1.3	3.2	3.7	0.9	2.3
35	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....181	7.3	2.2	3.5	3.3	2.8
36	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....182	0.9	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.2
37	Accidental drowning.....183	5.8	4.5	5.8	3.9	4.3
38	Accidental injury by firearms.....184	2.2	2.7	1.8	0.5	1.2
39	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....185	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
40	Accidental injury by fall.....186a	8.8	21.1	17.1	26.3	16.8
41	Accidental injury by crushing.....186b	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
42	Cataclysm, etc.*.....187	1.2	0	0	0	0.5
43	Injury by animals (except in agriculture and forestry)*.....188	0.2	0	0.2	0.0	0.2
44	Hunger or thirst.....189	0.2	0	0.1	0	0
45	Excessive cold.....190	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1
46	Excessive heat.....191	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.7
47	Lightning.....192	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
48	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....193	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
49	Poisoning by venomous animals (exc. those in 175).....194	0.1	0	0.1	0	0
50	Sequelae of preventive immunization, etc.*.....195a	0	0	0	0	0
51	Other accidents due to medical intervention*.....195b	0.1	0	0	0	0.1
52	Obstruction, suffocation, etc.*.....195d	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8
53	Other and unspecified accidents.....195c, e	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.4
54	Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....196	0	0	0	0	0
55	Deaths of civilians due to operations of war.....197	0	0	0	0	0
56	Legal executions.....198	0.2	0	0.3	0	0
57	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	12.4	7.3	1.6	1.4	4.1
58	Sudden death.....199	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
59	Ill-defined causes.....200a	5.1	4.4	1.1	0.6	3.2
60	Unknown or unspecified causes.....200b, c	5.8	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.8

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

1 Included in homicide titles.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Line No.
35.1	43.1	33.9	49.9	32.7	48.1	33.2	27.1	64.3	29.4	56.1	48.3	1
0.8	3.2	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	6.6	0.4	4.1	1.9	2
22.7	27.7	21.4	32.7	21.1	33.6	19.1	16.9	42.7	17.3	37.2	31.9	3
8.6	7.8	7.1	9.3	7.5	10.0	8.5	5.4	10.2	8.1	9.5	9.0	4
2.9	4.4	3.9	5.4	3.3	2.7	4.1	4.0	4.9	3.7	5.4	5.5	5
5.5	18.3	6.2	8.8	13.1	12.7	3.3	3.4	8.8	1.2	8.4	10.1	6
85.0	95.4	94.0	123.5	84.8	230.4	98.1	83.7	108.5	81.9	84.4	69.6	7
14.4	6.4	15.9	20.7	16.8	40.8	16.3	16.4	13.2	16.7	8.1	9.5	8
2.9	1.0	5.0	3.4	4.4	17.2	4.3	7.1	3.0	7.0	1.6	1.2	9
11.5	5.4	10.9	17.3	12.4	23.6	12.0	9.2	10.2	9.7	6.6	8.3	10
1.2	17.0	5.4	5.2	1.0	8.2	1.4	2.3	6.4	2.8	10.8	1.4	11
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12
0.6	9.9	3.4	4.1	0.7	7.3	1.4	1.2	4.1	0.9	7.1	0.5	13
0.2	5.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.4	0.2	14
0.4	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	15
69.4	71.8	72.6	97.6	67.0	180.5	80.4	65.0	88.9	62.3	65.1	58.7	16
1.6	2.5	2.0	3.9	2.4	8.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.0	17
22.3	20.7	21.7	28.1	19.3	78.0	25.4	23.0	40.4	18.3	28.4	18.1	18
1.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	19
0.1	19.8	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0	20
20.6	0.4	20.1	26.6	17.4	74.4	22.2	22.2	38.7	17.5	26.9	17.4	21
0.3	0	0.2	0	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0	22
0.1	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	1.0	0	0	23
0.1	0.2	0.4	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	24
1.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	25
0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	26
0.2	0.2	0.4	6.3	0.3	22.7	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	27
2.6	1.8	2.3	5.2	2.9	1.8	2.2	0.4	2.6	1.0	1.3	3.4	28
0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0	0	0	0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0	29
0.4	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	30
0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.8	2.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.8	31
1.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	3.6	2.0	0.8	3.2	2.4	0.2	0.9	32
1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	7.3	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	33
2.0	11.4	1.3	2.7	1.1	7.3	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.2	34
2.3	7.5	4.1	4.6	3.5	6.3	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.4	4.8	2.6	35
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.0	36
3.8	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.4	37
2.1	3.3	1.8	7.7	2.3	7.3	1.8	0.8	3.8	0.4	2.6	2.3	38
0.4	0.9	0.6	0	0.3	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	39
19.8	7.3	22.4	16.8	13.4	15.4	24.0	18.7	7.1	21.6	7.4	10.4	40
0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.9	0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	41
0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.7	0.3	42
0.3	0.4	0.1	0	0.3	0.9	0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	43
0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	44
0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	45
1.1	0.4	1.3	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	46
0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.9	0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	47
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	48
0	0.3	0.1	0	0.3	0	0	0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0	49
0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0	50
0.0	0.1	0.0	0	0	0.9	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.2	51
0.6	0.1	0.9	2.0	0.5	0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	52
2.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.1	4.3	2.4	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	53
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
0	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.3	0	56
4.8	128.8	6.5	10.7	6.3	27.2	4.5	1.9	215.9	1.0	30.1	7.8	57
0.8	7.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0	0	0.2	1.1	0.1	3.7	0.6	58
3.2	11.5	2.9	4.5	4.2	20.9	3.1	1.5	12.6	0.4	8.2	3.4	59
0.8	109.8	2.8	5.9	1.2	6.3	1.4	0.3	202.1	0.5	18.2	3.7	60

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.
1	All causes.....	1,138.8	875.7	1,129.7	1,126.2	1,119.2
2	I.—Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	79.8	104.3	66.3	77.5	54.3
3	Typhoid fever.....1	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
4	Paratyphoid fever.....2	0.7	0	0.2	0.0	0.1
5	Plague.....3	0	0	0	0	0
6	Cholera.....4	0	0	0	0	0
7	Undulant fever (brucellosis).....5	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0
8	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
9	Anthrax (infection by Bacillus anthracis).....7	0.0	0	0	0	0
10	Scarlet fever.....8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
11	Whooping cough.....9	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.3	0.3
12	Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....10	0.4	3.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
13	Erysipelas.....11	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3
14	Tetanus.....12	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0
15	Tuberculosis (all forms).....13-22	40.4	48.2	27.3	42.6	33.1
16	Tuberculosis of respiratory system, etc.*.....13	36.7	45.0	24.4	39.4	30.4
17	Tuberculosis of meninges, etc.*.....14	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7
18	Tuberculosis of intestines and peritoneum.....15	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
19	Tuberculosis of vertebral column.....16	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
20	Tuberculosis of bones and joints, etc.*.....17	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
21	Tuberculosis of skin, etc.*.....18	0	0	0	0.0	0
22	Tuberculosis of lymphatic system, etc.*.....19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0
23	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system.....20	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0
24	Tuberculosis of other organs.....21	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0
25	Disseminated tuberculosis.....22	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.7
26	Leprosy.....23	0	0	0	0	0
27	Septicemia and purulent infection (nonpuerperal).....24	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.3
28	Gonococcus infection.....25	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0
29	Other diseases due to bacteria (except dysentery).....26	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0
30	Dysentery.....27	0.2	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
31	Malaria.....28	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0
32	Other diseases due to parasitic protozoa, etc.*.....29	0	0	0	0	0
33	Syphilis (all forms).....30	14.5	12.1	12.1	13.4	9.3
34	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis).....30a	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1
35	General paralysis of the insane.....30b	4.5	3.3	1.7	3.6	1.3
36	Aneurysm of the aorta.....30d	2.5	1.5	3.4	2.2	1.8
37	Other forms of syphilis.....30c, e, f, g	6.5	7.0	6.1	6.8	5.0
38	Relapsing fever.....31	0	0	0	0	0
39	Other diseases due to spirochetes.....32	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0
40	Influenza, respiratory complications specified.....33a	7.8	13.7	9.1	7.2	1.7
41	Influenza, respiratory complications not specified.....33b	6.8	10.7	5.8	4.8	2.7
42	Smallpox.....34	0	0	0	0	0
43	Measles.....35	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.4
44	Acute poliomyelitis and acute polioencephalitis.....36	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
45	Acute infectious encephalitis (lethargic).....37	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.3
46	Other diseases due to filtrable viruses.....38	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
47	Typhus fever, typhus-like diseases (due to Rickettsia).....39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0
48	Ankylostomiasis.....40	0	0	0	0	0
49	Hydatid disease.....41	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
50	Other diseases caused by helminths.....42	0.0	0	0	0.0	0
51	Mycoses.....43	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
52	Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....44	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.1
53	II.—Cancer and other tumors.....	141.5	87.7	143.3	136.5	162.1
54	Cancer and other malignant tumors.....45-55	136.8	83.5	139.1	132.1	157.6
55	Cancer of the buccal cavity and pharynx.....45	3.9	2.8	4.4	4.5	6.3
56	Cancer of lip.....45a	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.7
57	Cancer of tongue.....45b	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.2
58	Cancer of mouth.....45c	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7
59	Cancer of jaw bone.....45d	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1
60	Cancer of unspecified parts of the buccal cavity.....45e	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0
61	Cancer of pharynx.....45f	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5
62	Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum.....46	64.0	37.2	65.8	62.8	73.0
63	Cancer of esophagus.....46a	2.5	0.6	1.4	2.5	1.7
64	Cancer of stomach.....46b	21.4	14.0	26.0	21.3	24.0
65	Cancer of duodenum.....46c	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
66	Cancer of rectum and anus.....46d	8.1	2.7	8.5	8.3	11.2
67	Cancer of intestines (exc. duodenum and rectum).....46e	15.5	8.1	13.7	15.8	20.2
68	Cancer of liver and biliary passages.....46f	10.4	8.3	9.9	8.1	7.4

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Line No.
1,062.5	848.3	1,025.6	974.4	895.0	1,283.3	1,104.6	1,152.5	926.7	1,007.6	851.9	1
129.0	60.0	146.1	135.0	50.7	73.2	121.8	86.2	100.7	54.1	66.6	2
4.1	0	2.1	3.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.1	0	3
0.1	0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.8	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
0.1	0	0.0	0.3	0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	7
0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.2	2.0	8
0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	10
2.5	0.6	3.8	3.9	2.0	1.4	5.0	1.1	6.3	1.0	0.4	11
2.8	0.8	1.7	2.3	0	0	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.2	1.6	12
0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0	13
0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0	14
47.4	29.4	74.9	59.2	16.2	41.5	58.1	40.7	46.1	26.5	16.8	15
44.2	26.4	68.2	55.4	13.6	39.0	52.5	37.4	42.1	24.2	14.8	16
0.7	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0	17
0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	18
0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	19
0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	20
0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	21
0.3	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0	0.1	0.2	0	0.0	0.4	22
0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0	23
0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.4	24
1.2	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.2	0	25
0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.9	0	27
0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	0	0.8	28
0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0	0.2	0	0	0.0	3.6	29
3.5	0.2	5.7	10.1	0.5	0.8	2.9	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.6	30
6.2	0	2.2	2.7	0	0	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	31
0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
19.6	5.6	14.5	14.5	4.9	7.2	17.7	13.8	15.1	7.4	14.8	33
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0	34
2.7	1.9	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.0	7.6	35
1.9	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	36
14.9	3.0	8.6	9.4	2.0	2.2	10.6	6.7	9.2	3.4	6.0	37
0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0	0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0	39
22.8	6.5	20.0	14.8	8.0	6.4	17.0	10.4	11.1	6.4	5.2	40
11.6	9.2	11.8	12.2	10.5	7.5	8.7	7.1	6.9	4.7	5.6	41
0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
0.8	0.5	0.6	3.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0	0.4	2.0	43
0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.5	3.6	44
0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	45
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	46
0.4	0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0	3.6	47
0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	48
0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49
0.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	50
0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0	51
1.1	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	2.8	52
60.0	106.4	81.8	83.8	95.2	157.6	85.9	148.3	82.2	140.2	87.7	53
56.4	102.3	76.0	78.8	91.0	152.3	82.2	143.0	77.2	134.8	84.5	54
2.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.0	5.3	2.7	4.1	1.9	3.1	4.0	55
0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	56
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	57
0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0	58
0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.6	59
0	0	0	0.0	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	60
0.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	61
22.7	50.2	31.4	31.5	40.7	65.4	34.6	68.2	35.8	70.2	40.7	62
1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.7	3.4	0.8	63
9.8	22.4	12.1	11.5	18.0	21.2	12.2	28.2	14.9	28.2	18.3	64
0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	65
1.6	5.0	2.9	3.1	3.8	9.5	3.5	7.9	3.3	7.8	1.2	66
4.8	11.2	6.2	6.7	8.2	20.0	7.3	16.9	6.5	17.0	11.2	67
3.6	4.7	5.7	5.8	4.2	9.2	6.4	7.2	7.3	7.6	5.2	68

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.
	II.—Cancer and other tumors—Continued					
	Cancer and other malignant tumors—Continued					
	Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum—Continued					
1	Cancer of pancreas.....46g	4.1	2.9	5.0	4.8	5.9
2	Cancer of mesentery and peritoneum.....46h	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.1
3	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....46m	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4
4	Cancer of the respiratory system.....47	7.2	3.3	7.2	8.0	10.1
5	Cancer of larynx.....47a	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	3.4
6	Cancer of lung and pleura.....47d, e	3.8	2.4	2.8	4.6	4.9
7	Cancer of other respiratory organs.....47b, c, f	2.3	0.4	3.3	2.0	1.8
8	Cancer of the uterus.....48	15.1	11.4	12.1	14.1	14.2
9	Cancer of other female genital organs.....49	4.2	1.8	3.9	3.8	4.5
10	Cancer of ovary, fallopian tube, parametrium.49a, b	3.4	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.9
11	Cancer of vagina, vulva, and other sites*.....49c-e	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
12	Cancer of the breast.....50	13.1	6.2	11.1	12.5	18.1
13	Cancer of the male genital organs.....51	8.5	5.6	11.7	7.1	10.7
14	Cancer of prostate.....51b	7.8	5.4	10.5	6.4	9.8
15	Cancer of other male genital organs.....51a, c, d, e	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
16	Cancer of the urinary organs (male and female).....52	6.3	2.7	6.4	6.6	8.4
17	Cancer of kidney.....52a	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.2
18	Cancer of bladder.....52b	4.2	1.8	4.1	4.7	6.2
19	Cancer of other and unspecified sites.....52c	0.1	0	0	0.1	0
20	Cancer of the skin (except vulva and scrotum).....53	2.8	3.5	4.0	2.3	2.0
21	Cancer of central nervous system*.....54	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.0
22	Cancer of other and unspecified organs.....55	9.6	8.2	10.6	8.4	8.4
23	Nonmalignant tumors of female genital organs.....56a-c	2.5	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.5
24	Nonmalignant tumors of central nervous system*.....56d	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.0
25	Nonmalignant tumors of other and unspecified organs.56e	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
26	Tumors, female genital organs (nature unspecified).57a-c	0.0	0.2	0	0.0	0
27	Tumors, central nervous system* (nature unspecified).....57d	0.5	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.4
28	Tumors, other organs* (nature unspecified).....57e	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
29	III.—Rheumatism, diseases of nutrition, etc.*.....	42.5	23.2	35.1	46.0	43.9
30	Acute rheumatic fever.....58	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.4
31	Acute rheumatic pericarditis.....58a	0.1	0	0	0.0	0
32	Acute rheumatic endocarditis.....58b	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
33	Acute rheumatic myocarditis.....58c	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0
34	Other acute rheumatic heart diseases.....58d	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0
35	Other forms of acute rheumatic fever, etc.*.....58e, f	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0
36	Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases.....59	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.5
37	Gout.....60	0	0.0	0	0	0
38	Diabetes mellitus.....61	31.3	14.4	25.9	36.3	38.8
39	Diseases of the pituitary gland.....62	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0
40	Simple goiter.....63a	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0
41	Exophthalmic goiter.....63b	5.3	1.3	3.5	3.4	1.7
42	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid glands.63c-e	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
43	Diseases of the thymus gland.....64	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7
44	Diseases of the adrenal glands (see exceptions)*.....65	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
45	Other general diseases.....66	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
46	Scurvy.....67	0	0.1	0	0.0	0
47	Beriberi.....68	0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0
48	Pellagra (except alcoholic).....69	0.1	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
49	Rickets.....70	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0
50	Other avitaminoses.....71	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	0
51	IV.—Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs.....	8.3	5.1	8.9	7.3	7.3
52	Hemorrhagic conditions.....72	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1
53	Pernicious anemia.....73a	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.4
54	Other anemias (except splenic).....73b-d	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
55	Leukemias.....74a	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.7	3.2
56	Aleukemias.....74b	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
57	Diseases of the spleen.....75	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0
58	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....76	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Line No.
1.4	4.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.3	2.1	4.9	3.2	1
0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	2
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0	3
1.9	6.2	3.3	4.1	6.0	5.8	4.7	7.8	3.7	6.5	3.6	4
0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	5
1.2	4.2	2.1	2.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	4.3	1.9	4.2	2.4	6
0.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.9	2.8	1.0	1.4	0.4	7
11.5	6.4	11.7	10.3	8.0	17.5	11.1	13.0	12.0	10.6	6.8	8
1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.6	1.9	3.6	1.3	3.8	1.6	9
0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.1	3.2	1.6	10
0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0	11
5.1	9.5	6.4	6.2	8.0	17.5	7.6	14.4	5.5	12.1	8.0	12
3.1	7.0	4.8	4.8	6.2	13.4	5.7	10.3	3.8	9.1	6.4	13
2.5	7.0	4.2	4.3	5.6	13.4	5.3	9.7	3.4	8.4	6.4	14
0.6	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0	15
1.5	5.1	2.6	3.2	4.9	7.0	3.5	7.5	3.5	7.2	4.0	16
0.4	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.4	2.8	1.2	17
1.1	3.1	1.9	2.1	3.3	5.8	2.4	4.3	2.1	4.2	2.8	18
0	0.2	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.2	0	0.1	0	19
2.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	6.1	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	20
0.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.6	3.5	0.4	2.0	0.8	21
4.4	8.6	6.8	9.4	7.5	8.4	6.1	8.4	6.5	7.8	5.6	22
1.9	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	1.3	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	23
0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0	0.9	0	24
0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0	25
0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	26
0.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	2.2	1.4	0.8	27
0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0	28
26.8	30.6	25.6	25.5	30.3	40.9	30.6	35.0	26.2	39.1	22.7	29
2.2	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.2	30
0	0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0	31
0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0	32
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0	0	0.3	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	33
0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0	34
0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	35
1.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	36
0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
12.6	23.2	14.2	14.4	19.4	33.7	20.1	26.1	17.4	28.4	16.4	38
0	0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	39
0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0	40
0.6	2.2	1.6	1.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.7	5.0	1.2	41
0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	42
0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	43
0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	44
0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0	45
0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	46
0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	47
8.5	0.2	3.5	5.5	0.5	0	2.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0	48
0.2	0	0.1	0.3	0	0	0.2	0	0.4	0.1	0	49
0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0	50
4.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.6	7.5	6.3	7.2	6.6	9.0	5.2	51
0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0	52
0.8	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.2	53
0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	54
2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	4.0	2.7	4.6	2.4	55
0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0	56
0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	57
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	58

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.
1	V.—Chronic poisoning and intoxication.....	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
2	Alcoholic pellagra.....77a	0.0	0	0	0	0
3	Other and unspecified alcoholism*.....77b-e	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.0
4	Lead poisoning.....78	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1
5	Chronic poisoning by other mineral substances*.....79	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
6	VI.—Diseases of the nervous system, etc.*.....	125.3	93.1	117.7	102.4	112.6
7	Encephalitis (nonepidemic).....80	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.6
8	Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....81	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.0
9	Diseases of the spinal cord (see exceptions)*.....82	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.8
10	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....83	112.3	79.8	103.4	88.8	101.9
11	Cerebral hemorrhage or effusion, etc.*.....83a	102.4	70.1	89.8	74.9	84.1
12	Cerebral embolism, thrombosis, and softening.....83b, c	9.4	2.2	9.9	11.2	16.8
13	Hemiplegia and other paralysis of unspecified origin.....83d	0.6	7.5	3.7	2.8	1.0
14	Mental diseases and deficiency (see exception)*.....84	0.9	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.4
15	Epilepsy.....85	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.4
16	Convulsions (under 5 years).....86	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6
17	Other diseases of the nervous system.....87	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2
18	Diseases of the organs of vision.....88	0.0	0.1	0	0.0	0
19	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process.....89	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.7
20	VII.—Diseases of the circulatory system.....	342.0	184.0	333.4	371.0	394.5
21	Diseases of the heart (all forms).....90-95	316.6	169.9	305.7	346.5	374.4
22	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis.....90a	0.0	0	0	0.0	0
23	Other pericarditis.....90b	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
24	Bacterial, and other acute or subacute endocarditis.....91a, b	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.9	2.8
25	Endocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years)*.....91c	0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0
26	Diseases of aortic valve, etc.*.....92a	3.6	2.5	3.6	2.7	2.2
27	Diseases of mitral valve, etc.*.....92b	17.1	10.7	18.4	14.4	12.3
28	Chronic rheumatic endocarditis, etc.*.....92c	1.7	0.4	2.1	2.2	1.7
29	Other chronic endocarditis, etc.*.....92d	12.5	7.3	13.9	16.4	20.2
30	Endocarditis (unspecified, 45 years and over)*.....92e	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.1
31	Acute myocarditis (except rheumatic).....93a	5.1	1.5	1.3	4.5	3.4
32	Myocarditis (unspecified, under 45 years)*.....93b	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7
33	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis, etc.*.....93c	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
34	Other chronic myocarditis, etc.*.....93d	130.9	47.5	102.4	173.8	182.5
35	Other myocarditis (unspecified)*.....93e	16.5	14.0	7.7	17.7	14.6
36	Diseases of the coronary arteries.....94a	82.4	42.8	115.3	80.6	102.6
37	Angina pectoris.....94b	8.3	5.9	6.2	4.8	5.9
38	Functional diseases of the heart, etc.*.....95a	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.1
39	Other diseases of the heart (rheumatic).....95b	3.6	2.6	3.9	5.2	6.6
40	Other diseases of the heart (not rheumatic).....95c	27.3	27.9	24.3	15.8	15.3
41	Aneurysm (except of heart and aorta).....96	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.7
42	Arteriosclerosis (exc. coronary or renal sclerosis).....97	20.7	9.4	22.4	19.9	16.7
43	Gangrene.....98	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1
44	Other diseases of the arteries.....99	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.5
45	Diseases of the veins.....100	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
46	Diseases of the lymphatic system.....101	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0
47	High blood pressure (idiopathic).....102	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
48	Other diseases of the circulatory system.....103	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	0
49	VIII.—Diseases of the respiratory system.....	66.2	68.5	53.9	69.7	61.7
50	Diseases of the nasal fossae and accessory sinuses.....104	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.3
51	Diseases of the larynx.....105	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
52	Bronchitis (all forms).....106	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.9	2.7
53	Acute bronchitis.....106a	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.6
54	Chronic bronchitis.....106b	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.8
55	Bronchitis (unspecified).....106c	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3
56	Bronchopneumonia (including capillary bronchitis).....107	30.3	21.7	23.5	25.9	28.2
57	Lobar pneumonia.....108	24.6	24.4	15.2	28.3	26.2
58	Pneumonia (unspecified).....109	0.6	12.5	1.9	1.8	0.1
59	Pleurisy (not specified as tuberculous).....110	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.0
60	Hemorrhagic infarction, thrombosis, edema, etc.*.....111	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.7
61	Asthma.....112	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.8	0.7
62	Pulmonary emphysema.....113	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0
63	Silicosis and other forms of pneumoconioses *.....114a, b	0.4	0	0	1.6	0
64	Other diseases of respiratory system (exc. TB)*.....114c-e	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.4

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Line No.
2.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.4	2.0	1.5	2.4	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	2
2.2	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.7	3.0	4.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	3
0.1	0	0.1	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.4	4
0.1	0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	5
117.1	97.1	99.7	84.3	74.1	141.1	123.2	122.2	90.5	109.4	76.6	6
1.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.6	7
1.8	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.1	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.4	8
1.3	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.2	9
104.3	82.4	86.7	71.8	59.1	126.7	108.5	109.3	77.2	96.4	65.8	10
90.6	71.9	78.2	62.4	51.4	109.7	100.4	96.0	69.1	86.9	58.6	11
5.9	7.5	4.0	3.2	7.5	15.0	5.5	10.8	3.8	8.6	5.6	12
7.8	3.1	4.5	6.2	0.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	4.3	0.9	1.6	13
1.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	14
2.2	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	0	15
0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	16
1.6	4.0	2.2	1.7	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	17
0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	18
1.4	0	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	3.2	19
206.0	224.7	207.2	199.3	258.9	435.7	265.6	361.8	202.4	321.7	214.6	20
190.4	204.8	190.3	186.8	244.6	389.4	248.0	337.6	186.2	297.0	206.2	21
0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.4	22
0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	23
1.7	2.8	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4	24
0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0	0	0.6	0	0.2	0.1	0	25
4.2	1.6	3.8	2.1	1.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	26
13.5	11.2	17.4	7.3	11.1	24.5	15.0	17.4	9.4	12.3	14.0	27
0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	4.2	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.3	0	28
11.5	9.0	9.4	5.5	20.4	30.1	13.3	20.3	12.8	13.7	11.6	29
3.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	0.4	0.8	3.4	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.0	30
2.0	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.6	5.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.9	4.0	31
1.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0	0	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	32
0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	0	33
60.9	61.1	58.2	55.9	101.2	170.4	95.6	136.8	62.7	148.4	80.6	34
15.1	22.1	16.6	14.9	2.9	11.7	18.9	16.1	15.7	9.6	13.6	35
32.1	58.0	38.3	54.3	70.1	97.4	51.7	103.2	40.9	75.2	48.7	36
10.1	4.8	6.8	7.5	3.3	16.4	8.0	9.5	6.0	3.5	8.8	37
0.6	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0	38
2.4	1.2	2.2	1.7	11.4	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	1.6	39
29.4	23.3	27.7	27.4	11.1	18.1	26.0	17.1	22.2	17.3	14.4	40
0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	41
11.7	15.9	10.7	7.8	8.5	40.9	12.4	18.0	11.5	19.7	4.0	42
0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	43
0.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	44
0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	45
0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	46
1.4	0.9	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	47
0.8	0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.3	0.0	0	48
75.8	45.9	84.9	69.7	60.7	89.1	82.9	58.9	73.2	57.7	48.7	49
2.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	50
0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	51
2.0	1.9	3.1	2.8	4.2	8.6	3.4	1.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	52
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.7	4.2	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	53
0.7	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.9	3.3	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.4	54
0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	55
24.7	13.2	33.2	22.9	20.9	40.1	33.9	28.2	30.7	24.4	18.7	56
33.2	18.0	36.3	22.6	22.0	28.7	31.1	18.0	24.2	21.9	15.2	57
8.9	5.0	3.6	10.8	1.8	1.9	5.2	2.2	6.3	0.8	4.4	58
0.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	59
1.2	3.0	2.2	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.1	2.4	60
1.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	61
0	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0	62
0	0.3	0.1	0	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0	63
0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	64

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.
1	IX.—Diseases of the digestive system.....	57.8	60.1	50.4	55.0	55.5
2	Diseases of the buccal cavity, pharynx, etc.*.....115	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
3	Diseases of the esophagus.....116	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
4	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....117	7.0	5.3	8.9	6.1	7.9
5	Other diseases of the stomach (except cancer).....118	1.1	3.1	0.6	1.1	0.6
6	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (under 2 years).....119	4.4	9.5	1.7	4.1	2.0
7	Diarrhea, enteritis, etc.* (2 years and over).....120	2.0	4.0	1.2	2.0	1.7
8	Appendicitis.....121	9.9	12.0	10.1	8.9	12.9
9	Hernia.....122a	4.8	2.8	4.4	4.3	4.1
10	Intestinal obstruction.....122b	5.2	6.3	4.7	5.5	5.0
11	Other diseases of the intestines.....123	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8
12	Cirrhosis of the liver.....124	9.3	5.4	7.0	9.6	10.0
13	Other diseases of the liver.....125	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.8
14	Biliary calculi.....126	4.6	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.1
15	Other diseases of gallbladder and biliary ducts.....127	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.1	3.1
16	Diseases of pancreas (except diabetes mellitus).....128	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5
17	Peritonitis (cause not stated).....129	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
18	X.—Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	93.3	75.9	132.5	111.1	109.2
19	Acute nephritis.....130	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.0
20	Arteriosclerotic kidney.....131a	49.2	31.8	98.5	70.2	66.3
21	Other chronic nephritis.....131b	25.4	19.3	15.5	22.8	30.8
22	Nephritis unspecified (10 years and over).....132	2.1	9.8	1.9	2.8	0.1
23	Other diseases of the kidneys and ureters, etc.*.....133	2.9	2.0	3.6	2.5	2.4
24	Calculi of the urinary passages.....134	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.2
25	Diseases of the urinary bladder.....135	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.1
26	Diseases of the urethra (except calculus).....136	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
27	Diseases of the prostate.....137	7.6	6.8	8.8	6.6	5.2
28	Diseases of other male genital organs (not venereal).....138	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.5
29	Diseases of ovaries, fallopian tubes, and parametria.....139a	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.5
30	Diseases of the uterus.....139b	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
31	Diseases of other female genital organs*.....139c	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0
32	XI.—Diseases of pregnancy, childbirth, and puerperium.....	5.4	7.6	4.1	5.4	3.8
33	Abortion with mention of infection.....140	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6
34	Abortion without mention of infection, with mention of hemorrhage, trauma or shock, and toxemia*.....141a, c	0.0	0	0	0.1	0
35	Other abortions without mention of infection*.....141b, d, e, f	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
36	Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection.....142a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0
37	Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection.....142b	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
38	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery).....143	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0
39	Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery).....144	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
40	Other diseases of pregnancy (death before delivery)*.....145	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
41	Hemorrhage of childbirth and puerperium.....146	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
42	Infection during childbirth and puerperium.....147	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.1
43	Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery).....148	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.3
44	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth.....149	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
45	Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth, etc.*.....150	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
46	XII.—Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.9	2.1
47	Carbuncle and furuncle.....151	0.2	0.3	0	0.2	0.4
48	Phlegmon and acute abscess.....152	0.3	0.2	0	0.3	1.1
49	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue.....153	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
50	XIII.—Diseases of the bones and organs of movement.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3
51	Osteomyelitis and periostitis.....154	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
52	Other diseases of bones (except tuberculosis).....155	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.7
53	Diseases of joints and other organs of movement.....156	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0
54	XIV.—Congenital malformations.....	11.0	9.3	10.5	11.2	13.0
55	Congenital malformations of central nervous system.....157a-d	3.1	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.3
56	Congenital malformations of cardiovascular system.....157e, f	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.9
57	Other congenital malformations.....157g, h, m	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Line No.
59.5	48.5	59.3	83.8	56.9	67.1	48.9	57.4	45.1	53.6	53.4	1
4.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.1	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	4.0	2
0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	3
4.9	3.9	5.6	5.1	7.6	8.6	5.6	10.9	4.7	5.1	5.2	4
2.8	1.1	4.2	5.7	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	5
19.6	4.5	10.8	30.5	4.4	5.3	8.9	2.3	8.1	3.4	7.6	6
3.7	3.3	4.8	6.4	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.0	7
6.5	10.6	8.6	9.8	12.4	13.9	7.3	9.8	7.0	11.1	14.0	8
2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	6.1	2.8	5.0	2.5	4.8	2.8	9
4.4	5.1	6.2	5.8	7.6	8.6	4.0	5.1	3.4	4.6	4.0	10
1.4	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	11
4.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.0	7.2	4.6	8.6	6.4	12
1.3	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	13
0.9	4.4	1.9	1.3	2.7	5.6	1.7	4.1	2.1	5.7	2.0	14
1.2	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.4	15
0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	16
1.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	17
121.8	56.1	84.9	80.0	63.6	96.3	121.2	89.6	81.0	72.4	63.4	18
4.7	1.7	3.4	4.6	1.1	1.9	3.2	1.4	3.6	1.4	3.2	19
72.1	23.6	38.8	31.8	26.0	53.2	70.5	52.2	31.8	38.6	29.9	20
24.7	17.6	20.4	20.5	21.6	26.7	29.5	17.9	31.9	17.7	16.8	21
7.6	4.0	8.3	8.8	0.4	1.1	5.6	1.6	4.0	1.7	1.2	22
4.3	1.6	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	23
1.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	24
0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	25
0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	26
4.1	5.3	6.5	6.4	7.3	7.5	5.8	8.9	4.0	7.2	6.8	27
0.1	0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	28
1.5	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	2.4	29
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	30
0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0	31
15.8	6.2	9.1	9.1	6.5	6.7	9.3	5.0	7.4	4.9	8.4	32
1.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	0	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.6	33
0.2	0	0.1	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	34
0.4	0	0.4	0.2	0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	35
0.2	0	0.0	0.1	0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0	36
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0	37
0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0	38
2.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.2	39
0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.8	40
2.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.6	41
3.5	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	42
3.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	43
0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0	44
1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	45
1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	46
0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0	47
0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0	48
0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	49
0.7	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	50
0.6	0	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	51
0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0	52
0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	53
6.7	12.4	7.3	8.1	14.5	12.2	9.4	8.8	12.2	11.1	12.8	54
2.1	3.7	2.1	2.2	2.9	7.0	2.3	2.2	4.0	4.4	2.8	55
2.9	6.2	3.2	4.0	9.6	3.3	4.5	4.6	5.8	4.7	7.6	56
1.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	57

TABLE 21.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR EACH CAUSE:

[See note at head

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.
1	XV.—Diseases peculiar to the first year of life.....	34.9	43.8	30.4	37.3	28.9
2	Congenital debility (cause not stated).....158	1.2	3.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
3	Premature birth (cause not stated).....159	22.4	29.7	17.6	23.6	16.8
4	Injury at birth.....160	7.5	6.5	7.2	8.4	7.0
5	Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....161	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.2
6	XVI.—Senility.....162	7.0	18.7	14.3	2.8	1.4
7	XVII.—Violent or accidental deaths.....	106.5	72.3	118.8	86.8	65.3
8	Suicide.....163, 164	15.8	8.4	17.3	12.9	12.6
9	Suicide by poisoning.....163	4.2	2.1	2.8	3.4	5.7
10	Suicide by other means.....164	11.6	6.3	14.4	9.5	6.9
11	Homicide.....165-168	4.6	6.4	3.3	2.9	1.4
12	Infanticide (homicide of infants under 1 year).....165	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
13	Homicide by firearms.....166	2.3	4.0	2.1	1.2	0.3
14	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.....167	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0
15	Homicide by other means.....168	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1
16	Accidental deaths.....169-195	86.2	57.4	98.2	71.0	51.3
17	Railway accidents (exc. collisions with motor vehicles).....169	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.7
18	Motor-vehicle accidents.....170	30.7	20.9	34.6	22.1	12.8
19	Collisions between automobiles and trains.....170a	2.8	0.6	1.3	0.6	0
20	Collisions between automobiles and streetcars.....170b	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0
21	Automobile accidents (except those in 170a, b).....170c	27.4	20.2	32.9	21.0	12.5
22	Motorcycle accidents (exc. collisions with automobiles).....170d	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
23	Streetcar accidents (except those in 169, 170b, d).....171a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
24	Other and unspecified road-transport accidents.....171b	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0
25	Water-transport accidents.....172	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.4	1.1
26	Air-transport accidents.....173	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
27	Accidents in mines and quarries.....174	2.4	1.0	0.9	4.9	0.1
28	Agricultural accidents.....175a-c	1.4	2.3	3.5	0.8	0.4
29	Forestry accidents.....175d, e	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	0
30	Other accidents involving machinery.....176	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.3
31	Food poisoning.....177	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0
32	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas.....178	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.3
33	Acute accidental poisoning by solids or liquids.....179	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7
34	Conflagration.....180	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.6
35	Accidental burns (except conflagration).....181	3.3	5.2	2.4	3.6	3.8
36	Accidental mechanical suffocation.....182	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.4
37	Accidental drowning.....183	3.6	2.4	8.2	3.0	3.2
38	Accidental injury by firearms.....184	1.2	2.5	2.4	1.1	0.6
39	Accidental injury by cutting or piercing instruments.....185	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
40	Accidental injury by fall.....186a	26.2	9.3	20.6	20.7	21.2
41	Accidental injury by crushing.....186b	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
42	Cataclysm, etc.*.....187	0	0	0.2	0	0
43	Injury by animals (except in agriculture and forestry)*.....188	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
44	Hunger or thirst.....189	0	0	0.1	0	0
45	Excessive cold.....190	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0
46	Excessive heat.....191	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0
47	Lightning.....192	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0
48	Accidents due to electric currents (except lightning).....193	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
49	Poisoning by venomous animals (exc. those in 175).....194	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.1
50	Sequelae of preventive immunization, etc.*.....195a	0.1	0	0	0.0	0
51	Other accidents due to medical intervention*.....195b	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0
52	Obstruction, suffocation, etc.*.....195d	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.3
53	Other and unspecified accidents.....195c, e	2.7	1.5	3.5	2.8	1.0
54	Deaths of military personnel during operations of war.....196	0	0	0	0	0
55	Deaths of civilians due to operations of war.....197	0	0	0	0	0
56	Legal executions.....198	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0
57	XVIII.—Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	13.8	18.9	7.0	2.0	0.1
58	Sudden death.....199	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
59	Ill-defined causes.....200a	11.6	8.8	4.3	0.6	0
60	Unknown or unspecified causes.....200b, c	1.4	8.9	2.1	1.3	0

*Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

†Included in homicide titles.

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

of this table, p. 402]

S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wy.	Line No.
54.1	37.5	38.7	50.8	52.9	44.5	57.0	30.7	52.7	34.3	39.1	1
4.5	2.0	1.8	4.4	0.4	1.9	5.2	0.8	3.5	1.0	1.6	2
34.8	21.8	24.4	31.4	34.7	30.3	36.8	17.1	34.8	21.0	27.1	3
7.8	6.2	8.5	9.2	11.6	7.8	9.1	8.1	8.9	7.9	6.4	4
6.9	7.5	4.0	5.8	6.2	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.5	4.4	4.0	5
6.7	24.6	11.2	17.8	10.7	10.3	9.9	10.2	12.4	8.6	6.0	6
95.9	70.6	87.9	94.0	98.1	93.3	108.1	119.6	108.3	85.6	135.2	7
6.3	11.0	8.8	12.1	12.2	16.7	14.9	22.8	10.3	15.1	23.1	8
1.6	2.3	1.4	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	7.0	1.8	4.0	4.0	9
4.6	8.7	7.4	8.8	9.3	12.2	11.2	15.8	8.5	11.1	19.1	10
13.2	2.2	16.6	9.6	2.9	0.8	10.5	3.5	8.4	1.3	5.6	11
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12
8.4	1.9	10.1	5.6	2.4	0.3	6.5	1.8	5.3	0.7	3.2	13
3.1	0.2	4.0	3.2	0.4	0	2.3	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.2	14
1.7	0.2	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.2	15
76.2	57.4	62.3	72.1	83.0	75.7	82.5	93.3	89.5	69.2	106.1	16
2.1	0.9	3.7	2.3	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.4	5.4	2.1	2.8	17
32.1	15.6	19.9	27.3	33.8	24.2	31.7	30.6	20.6	24.9	54.2	18
1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	19
0	0	0.1	0.0	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0	20
30.5	14.8	18.5	25.7	32.7	22.3	30.2	29.4	19.5	22.7	53.8	21
0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0	22
0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	23
0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0	24
1.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	2.8	0.7	1.3	0.8	25
0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.4	0	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0	26
0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	4.2	0.8	1.8	0.5	19.6	0.2	5.6	27
0.8	5.0	1.6	0.8	2.9	3.6	1.4	2.3	0.7	3.9	4.8	28
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	1.7	0.3	4.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	29
1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	2.4	30
0.8	0	0.7	1.7	0.2	0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0	31
0.2	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	32
0.9	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	33
3.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.3	34
7.5	2.5	5.4	6.1	2.7	3.3	5.4	2.5	6.4	1.8	2.0	35
2.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.8	36
3.2	3.9	2.3	4.0	4.9	6.7	5.1	7.4	4.6	3.7	4.8	37
3.1	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.5	0.8	2.3	2.2	2.8	1.3	3.6	38
0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0	39
7.2	13.5	11.4	8.0	14.0	19.8	11.9	21.1	13.7	20.0	12.8	40
0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0	0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.2	41
0.6	0	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0	42
0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	43
0	0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	44
0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0	45
0.3	1.2	0.3	0.5	0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0	46
0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0	0.4	0	0.3	0.3	0.8	47
0.6	0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0	48
0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.0	0.4	49
0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	1.6	0	50
0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	51
1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0	1.2	52
4.4	2.8	3.4	7.0	2.4	4.2	2.6	4.0	3.4	0	4.4	53
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
0.3	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.4	56
77.5	18.2	70.4	23.1	11.6	4.7	18.4	4.8	21.3	2.9	7.2	57
3.1	0.5	4.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.3	1.5	0.3	0	58
21.2	5.6	7.1	15.0	7.1	2.5	5.3	2.6	5.5	1.8	4.8	59
53.2	12.1	58.7	7.3	4.4	1.9	10.0	1.8	14.3	0.8	2.4	60

TABLE 22.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All causes.....	1,263.8	1,256.9	1,169.2	1,097.9	1,041.2	1,000.7	1,045.6	935.4	953.5	989.9	1,043.9	1,123.4
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.6
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5
Scarlet fever.....	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Whooping cough.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
Diphtheria.....	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5
Tuberculosis (all forms).....	46.9	51.0	50.8	50.1	48.3	47.3	45.6	43.4	42.1	41.1	42.3	42.1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	43.3	47.2	47.0	46.1	44.1	43.2	41.7	39.7	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.1
Tuberculosis (other forms).....	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0
Dysentery.....	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.5	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.0	1.2	0.7
Malaria.....	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.4
Syphilis.....	30	16.9	16.3	14.9	14.2	13.8	14.8	12.5	12.5	13.2	13.9	14.1
Mexas.....	35	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2
Acute poliomyelitis and acute polioencephalitis.....	36	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	45-55	120.3	121.0	118.9	118.1	118.5	126.1	116.2	120.1	119.0	121.5	120.1
Cancer of the digestive organs and peritoneum.....	46	55.8	55.5	55.0	54.6	55.3	58.0	53.3	55.2	54.4	55.4	54.7
Cancer of female genital organs.....	48	16.0	16.3	15.7	15.6	16.1	17.4	15.8	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.7
Cancer of the breast.....	50	12.5	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.1	11.9	11.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1
Cancer (other sites).....	45, 47, 51-55	37.9	37.6	36.6	36.3	35.9	38.8	36.1	37.3	37.0	38.1	37.6
Acute rheumatic fever.....	58	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	32.6	32.8	31.3	26.9	25.1	23.7	21.3	22.2	23.7	26.3	28.1
Exophthalmic goiter.....	63b	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.9
Pellagra (except alcoholic).....	69	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3
Alcoholism (ethylysm).....	77	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.5
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	108.6	106.0	98.2	94.5	82.7	88.4	76.7	78.7	84.1	89.5	95.8
Other diseases of the nervous system, etc.*.....	80-82, 84-88	12.2	11.6	11.7	11.2	10.1	11.3	9.5	8.9	9.9	10.8	11.2
Diseases of the ear, nose, and throat.....	89, 104, 115	6.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.7
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	348.6	344.4	324.5	304.3	291.4	271.3	237.7	251.3	268.9	289.3	312.2
Chronic rheumatic diseases of heart.....	20.8	25.0	24.4	24.7	21.6	19.7	19.0	17.7	17.1	18.6	19.6	21.3
Diseases of coronary arteries and angina pectoris.....	94	86.3	84.0	81.1	78.8	77.9	68.1	65.5	70.3	74.6	81.0	85.3
Diseases of the heart (other forms).....	90b, 91, 92a, d, e, 93a, b, d, e, 95a, c	237.4	236.0	218.8	203.9	192.3	184.1	154.5	163.9	175.7	188.6	205.6
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	134.9	144.9	102.2	75.2	63.5	33.1	29.3	33.0	44.3	61.3	97.5
Pneumonia (all forms).....	55.0	98.5	98.6	74.6	58.8	44.9	29.9	26.5	29.7	39.6	53.6	73.8
Influenza.....	15.3	36.3	46.3	27.6	16.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.3	4.7	7.7	23.7
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum.....	117	6.8	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.6
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	6.0	5.2	6.9	6.9	9.9	19.6	16.0	15.0	11.5	8.4	5.7

9.9	10.4	10.1	10.9	10.1	10.6	11.5	11.3	9.8	8.5	8.3	7.8
9.0	9.7	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.5
8.6	9.6	8.2	8.7	8.2	7.6	8.6	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.9
6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.9
81.5	97.6	81.9	86.4	81.9	77.7	78.3	65.6	69.3	72.7	76.2	83.4
6.7	7.1	6.8	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.5
7.1	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.3
2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2
1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
10.0	10.6	10.3	9.0	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.7	10.6
24.6	24.6	24.8	25.1	24.9	25.4	25.7	24.0	23.7	23.6	23.5	25.1
14.4	12.5	13.3	15.0	15.9	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.2	12.9	13.6
6.2	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.3	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.5	6.7
26.2	23.1	20.8	21.0	22.4	24.5	25.0	27.9	30.4	32.4	33.2	33.2
47.4	47.2	45.0	44.5	42.8	49.0	60.4	47.6	42.7	43.1	44.8	45.5
107.8	123.9	114.3	109.0	104.0	101.6	106.9	99.1	97.8	99.0	103.2	108.7

* Refer to complete titles of International List, table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														United States
13-22	All causes: ²													
	All races	1,076.4	5,493.8	280.6	102.6	204.8	305.9	520.1	1,059.9	2,236.2	4,799.5	11,257.0	22,800.2	
	Male	1,197.4	6,180.8	311.5	117.9	228.0	338.4	583.1	1,248.7	2,623.9	5,149.3	12,143.4	24,373.0	
	Female	1,954.6	4,774.3	237.0	89.6	181.1	273.4	437.4	811.2	1,809.5	4,357.0	10,114.3	21,800.8	
	White	1,041.6	5,027.8	261.6	99.6	168.1	240.0	432.4	947.7	2,111.7	4,509.3	11,350.3	23,090.2	
	Male	1,162.2	5,670.0	281.2	111.3	197.3	281.0	507.2	1,138.6	2,531.9	5,209.9	12,566.3	25,423.2	
	Female	1,919.4	4,359.4	241.2	88.0	130.7	217.6	367.2	700.0	1,478.0	3,148.3	10,163.1	20,976.8	
	All other races	1,382.7	8,918.7	484.6	181.0	501.2	703.5	1,244.2	2,285.8	3,772.5	8,153.2	16,453.0	32,700.2	
	Male	1,513.7	10,131.5	526.8	164.0	493.2	852.9	1,317.6	2,453.1	3,949.0	9,651.1	19,316.4	39,300.2	
	Female	1,256.2	7,736.9	442.8	144.1	503.1	740.0	1,174.6	2,108.9	3,573.5	6,628.1	13,472.1	27,633.1	
	45-55	All causes: ²												
		All races	45.9	24.6	12.3	5.5	33.2	55.3	59.4	66.3	76.1	80.8	80.4	62.0
		Male	54.2	24.8	12.6	4.8	30.1	56.3	59.4	66.3	76.1	80.8	80.4	62.0
Female		37.5	24.3	12.0	6.3	46.1	56.3	74.8	95.6	110.0	106.3	93.3	69.6	
White		36.6	17.8	8.8	3.2	22.4	40.0	46.3	35.3	40.6	58.7	68.7	56.6	
Male		44.7	18.0	8.9	2.9	17.0	40.2	59.2	58.6	70.4	78.5	79.8	60.2	
Female		28.3	17.6	8.8	3.4	27.7	39.3	28.7	36.4	103.0	102.3	90.9	67.4	
All other races		128.0	74.4	36.3	22.7	166.6	178.9	173.9	169.4	153.8	109.0	90.6	79.7	
Male		139.1	76.7	38.6	18.6	141.8	201.2	215.2	227.7	201.2	152.7	133.3	90.1	
Female		117.2	72.1	33.9	26.6	189.1	191.9	134.7	107.7	100.3	64.0	50.4	72.0	
Cancer and other malignant tumors:														
All races		120.3	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.4	17.3	61.1	61.1	168.8	369.6	695.2	1,319.0	
Male		114.1	4.6	5.0	3.1	6.1	11.9	39.2	39.2	135.3	353.8	731.5	1,451.3	
Female	126.4	4.2	4.5	2.9	4.7	22.6	83.0	204.1	204.1	386.1	659.4	1,222.9		
White	125.0	4.7	5.0	3.1	5.4	16.3	58.3	165.0	371.0	717.9	1,199.8	1,401.8		
Male	119.6	5.0	5.3	3.2	6.8	11.9	38.3	33.3	357.1	750.5	1,321.8	1,556.8		
Female	130.5	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.5	20.5	78.3	198.3	385.4	677.1	1,289.4	1,585.8		
All other races	78.4	2.1	2.7	1.7	5.3	26.2	85.7	210.2	350.6	414.8	503.9	547.0		
Male	65.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	4.3	11.6	42.0	156.4	310.6	400.3	482.7	547.0		
Female	91.4	2.5	3.2	1.6	6.3	39.4	132.4	267.2	395.9	430.4	477.0	595.0		
61	All causes: ²													
	All races	26.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.8	6.7	25.0	87.2	189.3	274.6	214.4	
	Male	20.0	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	8.0	18.1	60.5	130.3	231.6	215.1	
	Female	33.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.9	32.4	32.4	115.2	238.6	313.7	213.9	
	White	27.6	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.6	5.0	23.4	87.2	196.4	284.0	226.5	
	Male	20.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.6	5.0	17.6	61.2	145.6	239.1	227.3	
	Female	34.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.6	6.1	29.5	114.2	246.3	325.1	225.8	
	All other races	17.9	2.1	0.6	1.5	3.2	4.6	16.2	43.2	87.7	100.9	114.3	101.7	
	Male	11.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	3.5	3.7	8.0	24.0	50.7	65.0	109.0	103.0	
	Female	23.8	1.6	0.4	1.8	2.9	5.5	24.0	63.5	120.5	138.8	119.2	100.8	

Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	11.9	1.4	5.5	91.5	79.1	212.8	569.2	1,451.7	2,540.8		
	Male.....	13.9	1.6	5.8	20.1	74.6	219.3	589.0	1,478.0	2,589.4		
	Female.....	9.9	1.2	5.1	28.0	83.9	206.0	549.6	1,427.8	2,503.5		
	White.....	Both sexes.....	88.3	1.5	4.0	13.6	62.7	200.8	553.0	1,459.8	2,618.8	
		Female.....	88.9	1.7	3.5	15.6	65.5	189.1	531.4	1,487.3	2,662.6	
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	111.7	1.6	3.7	76.5	293.0	822.4	744.4	1,434.8	2,587.0	
		Female.....	107.4	1.5	3.4	66.0	234.4	819.8	705.3	1,315.1	1,918.1	
	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	115.9	1.9	17.1	85.6	285.1	872.0	786.3	1,323.7	1,737.0	
		Male.....	292.5	3.6	29.7	91.7	279.5	713.5	1,723.5	2,437.7	3,313.0	
		Female.....	338.1	3.7	13.2	114.2	369.0	916.8	2,028.5	2,928.5	3,724.7	
		White.....	Both sexes.....	246.6	3.2	32.2	109.2	385.1	407.3	1,586.5	2,456.5	3,399.9
			Female.....	297.6	3.5	27.3	169.2	293.0	687.3	1,422.3	2,349.9	3,137.3
All other races.....		Both sexes.....	248.9	3.4	28.0	104.2	340.8	906.9	2,041.1	2,817.3	3,435.2	
		Female.....	248.9	3.4	22.9	53.8	184.7	462.7	1,077.8	1,644.4	2,173.2	
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....		Both sexes.....	270.0	4.5	67.0	203.8	570.2	1,095.7	1,402.1	2,823.3	3,886.7	
		Male.....	28.7	4.5	70.9	203.8	570.2	1,095.7	1,402.1	2,823.3	3,886.7	
		Female.....	241.6	4.8	65.3	200.4	517.6	985.4	1,351.0	2,563.6	3,680.2	
		White.....	Both sexes.....	870.1	6.7	17.1	28.6	51.8	98.7	226.4	691.2	1,029.0
			Female.....	667.7	6.6	11.5	34.1	64.6	119.9	251.0	724.5	1,020.0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	77.9	5.8	18.2	23.1	38.2	76.6	201.5	684.5	1,083.4	
		Female.....	74.9	5.3	16.1	21.4	41.4	86.9	217.1	693.5	1,088.9	
	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	81.5	3.5	5.6	30.4	73.4	177.1	459.0	1,233.4	2,485.4	
		Male.....	86.7	3.8	5.7	27.8	77.0	156.3	503.9	1,364.9	2,870.1	
		Female.....	5.7	3.1	11.0	32.0	68.6	166.9	412.0	1,113.6	2,509.2	
		White.....	Both sexes.....	76.3	3.1	5.6	32.0	58.1	152.5	433.1	1,216.9	2,463.7
			Female.....	76.6	3.1	5.0	29.8	63.0	170.0	474.0	1,233.7	2,483.2
All other races.....		Both sexes.....	81.7	3.2	8.7	23.3	52.0	132.3	303.9	1,093.3	2,292.8	
		Female.....	5.3	2.8	3.0	103.1	240.9	408.6	779.5	1,613.0	2,410.0	
Accidental deaths: All races.....		Both sexes.....	133.7	7.1	3.5	90.0	240.5	518.9	883.2	1,883.1	2,993.0	
		Male.....	116.0	6.6	3.1	114.6	241.2	502.7	667.0	1,559.0	1,976.9	
		Female.....	129.8	49.6	52.4	54.6	71.2	102.1	179.2	494.7	1,317.7	
		White.....	Both sexes.....	140.9	56.9	40.6	81.2	113.0	152.3	220.3	457.3	1,093.7
			Female.....	42.7	42.1	20.1	17.8	26.1	40.6	138.0	528.7	1,486.0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	73.2	48.1	49.0	59.2	69.0	100.8	181.0	407.5	1,305.2	
		Female.....	100.0	55.6	38.0	87.3	110.8	151.9	223.2	465.0	1,132.2	
	Includes ages not stated. Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.	Both sexes.....	45.1	40.4	16.3	16.3	21.0	48.3	141.3	545.4	1,584.0	
		Male.....	77.2	60.1	65.7	75.1	95.2	129.2	144.3	277.4	588.3	
		Female.....	114.8	66.0	100.6	126.1	148.4	166.3	186.6	313.6	631.5	
		Both sexes.....	40.8	54.2	26.1	26.7	39.0	68.1	102.7	243.1	571.0	

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
13-22	Alabama													
	All causes: 2	1,042.4	6,916.8	393.9	117.2	290.7	463.7	766.2	1,382.8	2,516.2	4,808.8	11,089.4	26,034.7	
	All races	1,150.7	7,954.4	433.4	124.8	308.8	475.8	817.2	1,571.7	2,932.9	5,302.7	11,859.3	28,766.0	
	White	836.7	5,856.4	353.9	109.3	273.6	452.5	713.8	1,193.2	2,082.3	4,292.3	10,401.3	24,180.4	
	Female	961.1	5,568.3	354.7	93.3	186.5	298.3	469.6	836.8	2,087.6	4,549.1	11,591.7	29,856.4	
	Male	742.4	6,382.9	389.9	102.0	213.7	324.7	536.7	1,012.0	2,593.1	5,093.7	12,127.1	32,317.1	
	All other races	1,400.2	9,410.9	318.6	84.3	159.7	252.9	403.4	658.3	1,520.4	3,992.1	11,100.2	28,265.8	
	White	1,522.3	10,978.8	508.0	164.9	497.4	796.8	1,402.2	2,491.0	3,598.0	5,313.1	11,024.0	25,392.8	
	Female	1,287.2	7,889.4	412.1	151.3	473.6	820.5	1,276.2	2,254.2	3,437.0	4,895.2	8,940.3	20,133.9	
	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
	All races	52.9	32.2	11.6	5.5	55.5	75.6	81.4	76.4	86.8	97.0	124.7	83.4	
	Male	53.6	42.5	13.2	4.8	44.6	67.3	89.9	97.6	103.8	102.8	141.4	47.3	
	Female	52.3	21.7	10.0	6.2	65.8	83.3	73.5	55.2	69.2	91.0	109.6	112.1	
White	31.1	19.3	6.3	0.8	16.4	35.2	47.2	49.8	83.3	102.6	131.7	136.8		
Male	32.9	32.3	9.9	1.0	13.8	29.0	57.0	58.5	102.3	96.9	157.5	87.1		
Female	29.3	5.7	6.7	0.5	19.0	41.3	40.9	40.9	63.6	108.4	708.0	168.9		
All other races	93.9	56.1	22.2	13.5	128.3	155.2	146.9	130.5	95.4	86.2	709.9	32.6		
White	94.1	62.1	29.1	11.5	105.8	148.8	158.5	178.8	107.4	113.9	706.5	0		
Female	93.7	50.3	15.4	15.7	148.0	160.7	137.2	83.5	82.8	56.0	712.9	55.8		
Cancer and other malignant tumors:														
All races	65.3	5.4	2.9	1.3	4.1	21.2	59.3	135.4	267.7	425.5	770.6	717.6		
Male	53.1	3.5	4.1	1.9	2.9	9.2	25.7	90.6	250.7	395.4	740.6	660.3		
Female	77.2	7.2	1.7	0.7	5.2	32.3	90.6	180.3	285.3	456.9	797.8	756.5		
White	68.7	8.3	2.6	1.5	4.1	15.9	51.2	113.5	276.0	474.7	973.3	1,231.2		
Male	61.6	5.4	5.2	2.5	4.2	8.8	24.4	81.5	282.1	478.5	1,004.0	1,219.5		
Female	75.8	11.3	0	0.5	6.0	22.9	77.6	146.2	269.7	430.7	945.3	1,238.7		
All other races	59.0	0	3.3	0.9	4.1	31.4	74.8	179.9	247.6	370.0	338.8	288.2		
White	36.4	0	2.2	0.9	4.4	10.0	28.3	109.7	175.1	239.2	170.5	166.9		
Female	79.8	0	4.4	0.9	3.8	49.5	113.6	248.2	323.0	429.2	489.4	278.9		
Diabetes mellitus:														
All races	12.2	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	3.5	8.3	19.8	44.0	96.0	131.1	188.6		
Male	10.8	3.5	2.5	1.9	3.9	4.0	4.9	11.6	39.6	79.1	148.1	165.1		
Female	13.5	0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	11.4	28.0	48.6	113.7	175.7	196.1		
White	12.4	0	3.3	1.8	1.9	3.0	5.8	13.9	45.4	111.8	150.5	205.2		
Male	11.3	0	3.9	2.0	2.2	4.0	3.6	11.0	41.2	93.9	167.5	174.2		
Female	13.6	0	2.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	8.0	16.4	49.8	130.1	144.0	225.2		
All other races	11.7	5.1	0	0.6	3.6	4.6	12.9	31.7	40.6	65.4	88.9	163.0		
Male	9.7	10.4	0	1.7	5.5	7.2	7.5	11.9	35.8	51.3	127.8	166.9		
Female	13.5	0	0	1.7	1.9	2.4	17.4	51.0	45.6	80.9	66.5	167.3		

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes.....	84.4	5.4	0.6	2.5	9.0	42.5	161.0	315.3	661.0	1,359.0	2,486.6
		Male.....	87.3	10.6	0	2.6	9.2	36.9	167.3	342.9	668.4	1,440.9	2,723.9
	White:	Both sexes.....	81.6	1.5	0.5	2.4	8.9	47.9	154.7	286.6	663.7	1,284.9	2,325.6
		Female.....	69.6	8.3	0.5	1.4	5.3	18.9	81.1	239.0	615.1	1,410.6	3,009.6
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	74.8	16.1	0	0.6	4.7	22.6	89.5	275.5	651.5	1,555.3	3,048.8
		Female.....	64.4	0	1.0	2.2	15.2	72.5	323.3	499.2	749.2	1,278.4	2,984.2
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes.....	112.2	0	0.9	4.6	16.4	87.6	329.0	201.0	1,249.3	1,988.3	2,431.4
		Male.....	111.9	0	0	6.5	18.6	69.8	329.0	505.4	1,193.3	2,431.4	1,988.3
	All races:	Both sexes.....	112.5	0	1.7	2.9	14.5	102.5	317.7	492.8	1,298.7	1,988.3	2,431.4
		Female.....	180.2	17.9	8.2	13.5	31.3	120.4	299.1	666.8	1,298.6	2,897.1	5,574.1
	White:	Both sexes.....	211.2	24.8	7.7	12.4	30.2	145.0	374.1	825.6	1,496.7	3,218.4	6,355.8
		Female.....	149.9	10.9	3.3	9.7	32.3	97.5	223.9	501.6	1,060.7	2,066.4	5,043.4
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	164.4	16.5	4.0	6.1	16.3	73.7	181.8	547.8	1,309.1	3,343.2	7,729.1
		Female.....	198.7	26.9	4.5	7.1	18.2	96.8	267.4	760.4	1,556.6	3,681.5	8,449.5
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes.....	129.8	5.7	8.1	14.4	40.9	94.7	326.4	1,056.1	1,056.1	1,056.1	1,056.1
		Male.....	210.0	20.4	10.5	25.5	60.9	209.7	537.2	953.8	1,233.9	1,948.8	3,520.2
	All races:	Both sexes.....	235.8	20.7	13.2	25.1	55.8	175.3	596.0	983.0	1,384.1	2,216.1	4,470.6
		Female.....	185.1	20.1	7.9	25.8	65.3	149.8	480.1	923.4	1,069.9	1,712.8	4,844.4
	All races:	Both sexes.....	93.2	979.2	14.7	19.6	36.6	54.6	80.7	174.3	367.9	988.1	2,720.3
		Female.....	99.7	1,154.6	87.3	20.1	33.4	64.8	92.2	191.3	391.5	841.6	3,095.3
	White:	Both sexes.....	86.8	799.9	15.0	19.0	39.5	45.0	69.2	156.6	343.2	1,200.5	7,465.7
		Female.....	77.2	802.6	64.7	11.2	20.9	28.3	41.1	131.3	336.1	1,222.6	3,864.6
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	79.5	974.1	10.0	12.6	22.9	29.9	37.9	146.8	336.1	1,033.6	4,529.6
		Female.....	74.9	622.2	57.6	13.6	19.0	26.8	44.4	115.1	337.6	1,395.4	3,434.7
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes.....	123.2	1,305.8	109.9	20.6	104.8	161.1	278.0	428.1	489.7	1,629.7	4,899.9
		Male.....	139.4	1,501.8	114.1	22.0	37.1	55.8	137.8	205.0	298.5	426.2	1,803.9
	All races:	Both sexes.....	108.2	1,115.6	105.8	19.2	77.3	118.3	118.3	256.7	354.5	545.8	1,505.9
		Female.....	95.7	9.0	4.2	7.5	19.8	60.8	141.6	290.9	724.7	1,742.7	3,371.2
	White:	Both sexes.....	108.8	0	9.1	4.8	15.1	59.3	155.7	344.0	891.7	1,999.7	4,168.4
		Female.....	83.0	18.1	4.2	9.3	24.2	62.1	127.5	235.0	550.0	1,510.3	2,829.9
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	77.3	11.0	3.1	4.6	10.0	27.4	69.5	204.5	608.9	1,763.3	4,240.8
		Female.....	89.4	0	10.4	3.9	8.1	28.1	78.0	267.2	659.6	1,998.2	5,400.7
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes.....	65.1	22.6	2.1	11.8	26.8	60.8	139.2	439.2	507.9	1,548.4	3,491.0
		Male.....	130.4	5.1	4.6	12.7	39.3	124.6	288.0	317.1	529.3	1,699.0	2,542.4
	All races:	Both sexes.....	146.8	0	6.7	6.2	8.7	40.1	124.6	259.7	634.4	2,003.0	3,058.8
		Female.....	115.3	10.1	4.4	16.2	37.0	124.6	259.7	467.9	1,430.5	2,175.1	2,175.1
	All races:	Both sexes.....	66.7	189.7	55.1	58.4	56.0	68.5	65.6	101.7	143.5	335.8	1,018.0
		Female.....	95.6	191.2	63.4	34.2	100.3	117.4	103.8	153.9	168.1	296.3	707.6
	White:	Both sexes.....	38.4	188.2	46.6	23.2	20.4	22.8	27.2	47.4	117.9	371.5	1,232.8
		Female.....	65.0	171.0	52.2	28.6	61.6	96.3	54.4	95.1	145.5	432.9	1,641.6
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	90.9	204.5	61.3	57.7	58.3	109.5	86.1	143.5	163.5	354.4	877.1
		Female.....	38.9	135.8	42.8	23.4	15.7	74.9	22.2	44.7	127.0	504.1	2,139.6
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	69.8	224.4	60.0	35.6	55.0	81.6	88.2	117.7	139.7	129.9	423.7
		Female.....	104.7	165.7	67.1	11.2	104.4	134.0	140.7	179.1	176.6	170.5	519.0
		Female.....	37.6	281.4	27.1	15.3	15.3	37.9	57.1	58.8	99.5	94.1	324.6

¹Includes ages not stated.

²Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Age group										75-84 years	85 years and over					
			Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years							
13-22	Arizona																		
	All causes: ²																		
	All races	1,164.7	774.2	154.8	388.3	482.1	741.0	1,386.3	2,397.6	4,707.3	10,344.2	20,791.2	20,791.2	10,344.2	4,707.3	2,397.6	1,386.3	741.0	
	Male	1,372.7	738.4	145.2	398.0	492.3	935.3	1,790.6	2,949.5	5,613.6	11,947.9	21,715.3	21,715.3	11,947.9	5,613.6	2,949.5	1,790.6	935.3	
	Female	942.0	810.6	112.6	378.5	471.4	617.9	912.1	1,790.8	3,540.5	8,316.0	19,851.6	19,851.6	8,316.0	3,540.5	1,790.8	912.1	617.9	
	White	1,113.2	8,463.6	548.1	1,112.6	322.1	431.0	1,350.4	3,001.3	4,895.3	10,818.0	22,884.4	22,884.4	10,818.0	4,895.3	3,001.3	1,350.4	431.0	322.1
	Male	1,365.0	5,200.8	520.8	1,205.5	353.8	464.0	1,810.5	3,001.3	5,226.6	12,729.3	23,696.2	23,696.2	12,729.3	5,226.6	3,001.3	1,810.5	464.0	353.8
	Female	844.6	7,622.2	575.8	1,044.5	290.4	823.2	1,579.9	3,001.3	3,584.4	8,410.4	22,062.4	22,062.4	8,410.4	3,584.4	1,579.9	823.2	575.8	1,044.5
	All other races	1,498.2	13,301.3	1,721.2	3,575.5	798.4	903.8	1,668.1	2,535.3	3,448.3	7,388.4	13,709.7	13,709.7	7,388.4	3,448.3	2,535.3	1,668.1	798.4	903.8
	Male	1,413.2	13,490.4	1,651.3	3,647.7	825.6	800.4	1,648.7	2,535.3	3,604.3	6,288.4	15,079.4	15,079.4	6,288.4	3,604.3	2,535.3	1,648.7	825.6	800.4
	Female	1,529.6	13,113.0	1,791.9	447.9	893.3	1,029.8	1,695.6	2,010.4	3,229.3	7,992.3	12,295.1	12,295.1	7,992.3	3,229.3	2,010.4	1,695.6	447.9	1,029.8
	Tuberculosis (all forms):																		
	All races	170.9	56.4	36.7	150.8	183.3	239.3	340.1	302.0	290.9	290.9	266.1	276.0	290.9	290.9	266.1	276.0	340.1	239.3
Male	213.4	55.3	27.5	119.0	191.2	358.1	497.4	444.4	392.8	392.8	286.0	547.4	392.8	392.8	286.0	547.4	497.4	358.1	
Female	125.3	57.5	46.2	182.7	174.9	111.5	155.6	162.6	169.7	169.7	241.1	119.2	169.7	169.7	241.1	119.2	155.6	174.9	
White	145.5	54.2	12.0	86.6	159.1	233.3	325.3	295.9	274.2	274.2	266.8	119.2	274.2	274.2	266.8	119.2	86.6	159.1	
Male	200.5	54.0	14.2	63.6	180.6	361.9	508.3	451.1	382.4	382.4	298.5	119.2	382.4	382.4	298.5	119.2	63.6	180.6	
Female	87.0	70.1	9.7	109.5	136.6	97.4	115.5	106.8	186.7	186.7	231.1	806.5	186.7	186.7	231.1	806.5	109.5	136.6	
All other races	320.1	160.3	231.9	519.6	339.4	280.9	456.5	554.4	408.0	408.0	268.1	806.5	408.0	408.0	268.1	806.5	320.1	339.4	
Male	287.9	194.3	99.5	431.8	266.5	216.8	419.7	391.6	592.9	592.9	307.5	1,587.3	592.9	592.9	307.5	1,587.3	287.9	266.5	
Female	356.1	270.0	218.2	610.4	435.4	216.8	608.7	297.8	460.1	460.1	370.7	1,587.3	460.1	460.1	370.7	1,587.3	356.1	435.4	
Cancer and other malignant tumors:																			
All races	82.1	9.4	3.0	7.6	19.7	50.6	153.2	295.8	684.2	684.2	940.4	1,287.9	684.2	684.2	940.4	1,287.9	82.1	50.6	
Male	81.7	9.4	3.0	7.6	19.7	50.6	153.2	295.8	684.2	684.2	940.4	1,287.9	684.2	684.2	940.4	1,287.9	81.7	50.6	
Female	82.5	19.2	2.0	8.7	36.5	47.4	99.5	294.4	630.6	630.6	1,207.5	1,459.9	630.6	630.6	1,207.5	1,459.9	82.5	36.5	
White	88.1	11.4	0.0	5.1	17.0	52.6	216.1	297.7	638.9	638.9	602.7	1,113.2	638.9	638.9	602.7	1,113.2	88.1	17.0	
Male	90.5	11.4	0.0	4.7	5.1	51.2	154.8	313.0	678.4	678.4	1,083.4	1,608.7	678.4	678.4	1,083.4	1,608.7	90.5	5.1	
Female	85.6	23.4	0.0	5.1	6.6	52.6	105.0	307.0	693.0	693.0	1,394.0	1,896.7	693.0	693.0	1,394.0	1,896.7	85.6	6.6	
All other races	46.9	12.2	5.8	22.0	36.7	64.1	211.8	320.5	653.1	653.1	647.0	1,438.8	653.1	653.1	647.0	1,438.8	46.9	36.7	
Male	37.4	0.0	12.2	22.0	36.7	56.6	140.6	147.7	368.3	368.3	134.0	1,438.8	368.3	368.3	134.0	1,438.8	37.4	36.7	
Female	64.2	24.3	11.5	14.4	79.2	22.2	60.0	196.8	280.1	280.1	307.7	0.0	280.1	280.1	307.7	0.0	64.2	79.2	
Diabetes mellitus:																			
All races	11.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	1.5	17.9	46.2	93.1	93.1	111.0	184.0	93.1	93.1	111.0	184.0	11.0	2.5	
Male	10.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.4	3.2	11.1	66.3	61.7	61.7	156.2	182.5	61.7	61.7	156.2	182.5	10.1	2.4	
Female	12.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	0.0	26.9	34.0	160.4	160.4	192.0	188.5	160.4	160.4	192.0	188.5	12.0	2.6	
White	11.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	13.6	48.2	106.7	106.7	143.1	237.4	106.7	106.7	143.1	237.4	11.0	1.4	
Male	11.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.0	12.6	66.4	99.4	99.4	127.8	239.8	99.4	99.4	127.8	239.8	11.4	2.8	
Female	10.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	12.9	4.4	33.2	101.0	101.0	111.0	184.0	101.0	101.0	111.0	184.0	10.6	0.0	
All other races	11.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.2	12.9	52.1	48.9	44.0	44.0	134.0	0.0	44.0	44.0	134.0	0.0	11.0	9.2	
Male	11.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	12.9	4.4	33.2	101.0	101.0	111.0	184.0	101.0	101.0	111.0	184.0	11.0	0.0	
Female	20.4	0.0	0.0	10.8	19.7	27.1	127.2	48.9	107.6	107.6	307.7	0.0	107.6	107.6	307.7	0.0	20.4	19.7	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes	57.3	0	2.2	5.7	18.4	59.7	197.2	506.2	1,171.0	1,839.9
		Male	60.6	0	3.9	7.2	20.7	61.6	166.6	589.3	1,443.9	2,372.3
	White:	Both sexes	53.1	0	0	0	15.9	69.2	235.4	580.3	1,205.3	1,928.7
		Female	58.1	0	1.2	2.8	20.5	53.8	189.2	514.9	1,227.0	2,146.4
	All other races:	Both sexes	52.7	0	2.4	6.6	14.4	62.6	228.0	394.9	1,340.1	2,606.6
		Female	65.4	0	5.8	9.2	22.2	105.4	265.8	447.8	1,801.5	3,806.5
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes	37.9	0	11.6	14.4	17.1	89.9	244.7	460.1	1,187.6	1,587.3
		Female	190.3	2.4	6.0	14.1	27.1	270.5	655.3	1,448.9	3,459.9	6,163.8
	White:	Both sexes	119.0	0	3.0	19.6	32.3	375.8	905.4	1,922.9	4,130.9	6,021.9
		Female	204.8	2.9	4.8	16.6	37.0	275.9	684.7	1,544.8	3,360.5	6,308.0
	All other races:	Both sexes	126.7	0	4.7	10.2	30.3	149.2	351.1	803.3	1,872.0	2,872.0
		Female	133.5	0	11.5	27.5	47.5	228.3	585.9	1,306.1	2,822.6	4,434.1
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes	73.0	0	23.0	0	17.1	44.5	299.8	489.5	1,150.5	2,137.8
		Female	121.8	2,349.8	14.9	16.2	17.2	38.4	55.7	147.9	314.2	993.6
	White:	Both sexes	127.8	2,562.7	9.3	17.3	14.3	73.7	166.6	361.8	921.5	2,007.2
		Female	116.3	2,128.5	20.1	15.1	30.3	37.8	54.6	124.6	252.9	5,359.5
	All other races:	Both sexes	120.0	2,076.0	8.4	14.0	17.0	38.6	148.0	334.4	961.1	3,098.9
		Female	101.0	1,847.1	9.7	16.3	13.9	47.8	75.6	169.2	394.3	917.1
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes	186.3	3,632.5	46.1	22.0	30.3	28.9	122.1	258.2	1,016.6	3,836.9
		Female	172.7	3,894.4	23.2	23.8	17.1	22.2	70.2	147.7	1,791.1	2,809.7
	White:	Both sexes	39.6	107.1	0	0	0	60.0	148.8	163.4	950.1	1,788.7
		Female	50.7	9.4	4.0	5.4	7.4	18.4	71.6	141.8	360.8	1,639.3
	All other races:	Both sexes	41.3	18.4	2.0	4.3	2.4	88.4	177.7	351.5	1,203.9	2,023.9
		Female	53.4	0	6.0	6.6	12.7	15.9	67.9	96.9	372.7	2,189.8
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes	64.7	219.8	2.1	5.8	7.1	76.3	134.2	387.0	1,083.8	2,146.4
		Female	43.2	0	2.4	2.8	2.8	92.4	169.2	370.4	1,357.3	2,369.7
	White:	Both sexes	43.0	0	1.8	0	18.0	57.3	91.6	149.1	739.4	1,918.5
		Female	34.5	53.4	6.3	14.6	9.2	55.1	206.7	410.1	1,340.0	1,612.9
	All other races:	Both sexes	39.6	107.1	0	0	0	60.0	244.7	230.1	1,587.3	2,371.6
		Female	32.1	49.1	11.5	29.3	19.8	0	0	148.9	107.6	1,639.3
	All other races:	Both sexes	107.6	272.6	33.7	68.7	84.9	102.8	117.4	154.1	261.8	4,471.9
		Female	147.6	405.0	47.1	102.2	136.2	142.1	165.3	183.3	310.1	667.3
	White:	Both sexes	64.7	219.8	2.1	5.8	50.4	60.5	177.7	199.7	688.0	1,296.7
		Female	100.4	378.1	37.1	108.5	79.5	101.8	116.6	151.4	254.1	715.7
	All other races:	Both sexes	151.8	269.5	49.6	186.7	127.8	143.4	163.8	175.4	310.7	2,132.7
		Female	64.8	163.7	24.3	33.2	57.7	62.6	82.1	182.3	693.2	1,678.7
	All other races:	Both sexes	68.8	490.8	97.7	36.6	119.9	109.9	122.9	177.2	313.5	408.1
		Female	123.0	630.7	54.7	57.6	153.4	179.9	244.7	344.7	506.7	237.6
	All other races:	Both sexes	67.1	639.7	98.2	44.9	31.3	42.4	74.5	352.9	615.4	0
		Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—CON.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in italics]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
13-22	Arkansas	All causes: ? All races	4,672.6	370.4	104.8	230.3	362.3	569.6	985.4	1,909.6	4,036.8	9,451.4	19,795.5	
			3,178.6	354.5	123.3	236.8	385.4	600.2	1,075.4	2,166.8	4,494.6	10,180.0	20,440.8	
			4,838.0	374.2	89.0	241.7	359.3	540.0	1,887.3	3,497.3	8,700.6	19,440.8	34,873.0	
			4,838.0	374.2	89.0	241.7	359.3	540.0	1,887.3	3,497.3	8,700.6	19,440.8	34,873.0	
			3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9	
			691.1	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
			1,086.7	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
			1,138.5	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
			3,347.7	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
			4,846.9	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
			1,019.5	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
			1,019.5	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
			1,019.5	3,635.8	302.2	110.2	178.1	280.3	437.1	1,650.2	3,029.5	7,811.3	16,509.5	24,375.9
45-55	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races	50.6	8.0	8.9	46.2	77.0	68.6	71.3	85.1	121.8	149.6	113.6		
		51.3	5.3	7.7	39.2	69.0	71.6	82.9	71.6	96.9	119.6	205.6		
		50.0	10.8	9.8	53.0	84.8	65.7	58.7	70.6	71.6	124.4	87.4		
		35.9	8.5	1.0	19.0	48.7	47.0	54.6	73.0	76.9	116.9	187.8		
		37.5	6.9	4.0	16.2	43.6	41.4	34.0	63.8	63.8	128.5	258.5		
		34.2	6.9	2.0	21.9	53.8	52.6	34.6	73.0	76.9	116.9	187.8		
		95.4	22.3	4.7	128.5	162.0	129.5	122.5	137.2	120.3	109.8	109.8		
		94.3	22.3	4.7	128.5	162.0	129.5	122.5	137.2	120.3	109.8	109.8		
		94.3	22.3	4.7	128.5	162.0	129.5	122.5	137.2	120.3	109.8	109.8		
		94.3	22.3	4.7	128.5	162.0	129.5	122.5	137.2	120.3	109.8	109.8		
		94.3	22.3	4.7	128.5	162.0	129.5	122.5	137.2	120.3	109.8	109.8		
		94.3	22.3	4.7	128.5	162.0	129.5	122.5	137.2	120.3	109.8	109.8		
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races	64.5	5.3	1.5	4.8	15.9	56.3	111.9	240.8	384.5	677.5	750.0		
		55.5	10.6	1.0	5.2	8.8	29.3	82.9	119.6	192.3	375.3	767.0		
		73.7	5.0	2.0	6.9	26.8	82.4	162.0	296.1	395.3	578.3	876.6		
		69.1	5.0	1.6	5.9	16.8	53.9	107.1	240.3	424.7	813.9	971.9		
		62.3	6.9	0.9	9.6	9.8	29.9	65.0	199.5	430.6	944.6	1,291.6		
		76.1	0	5.1	7.1	23.8	77.8	152.8	286.1	417.8	669.6	1,058.3		
		50.7	11.2	4.9	1.0	15.3	63.1	126.7	242.7	251.6	143.1	329.2		
		34.4	22.6	4.9	2.2	5.6	27.6	68.6	167.1	197.6	77.2	400.5		
		66.6	0	4.8	4.1	20.1	94.5	190.5	334.1	318.5	217.1	259.7		
		66.6	0	4.8	4.1	20.1	94.5	190.5	334.1	318.5	217.1	259.7		
		66.6	0	4.8	4.1	20.1	94.5	190.5	334.1	318.5	217.1	259.7		
		66.6	0	4.8	4.1	20.1	94.5	190.5	334.1	318.5	217.1	259.7		
61	Diabetes mellitus: All races	10.5	2.7	1.0	2.1	3.3	6.4	16.7	39.5	64.7	99.8	45.5		
		9.3	5.3	0	1.5	4.7	6.9	8.0	8.0	34.2	61.0	65.3		
		11.7	3.5	0	0.5	2.8	5.8	26.1	45.6	69.1	140.2	48.7		
		11.1	3.5	0	1.0	5.1	2.0	15.2	40.7	69.4	120.0	94.7		
		10.3	6.9	1.3	2.8	6.2	3.5	8.0	38.4	70.7	79.5	73.4		
		11.9	0	0.7	2.8	1.8	6.9	23.1	43.2	67.8	164.7	73.0		
		8.5	0	0	1.3	1.3	9.7	21.1	35.2	49.2	20.4	65.8		
		5.9	0	2.0	2.0	0	17.2	8.1	19.3	29.6	0	0		
		11.0	0	4.8	4.1	2.5	5.4	35.4	75.5	49.4	43.4	129.9		
		11.0	0	4.8	4.1	2.5	5.4	35.4	75.5	49.4	43.4	129.9		
		11.0	0	4.8	4.1	2.5	5.4	35.4	75.5	49.4	43.4	129.9		

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	98.6	2.7	0.5	1.6	5.0	23.3	92.7	215.7	521.6	1,157.9	1,772.7
		Male.....	72.1	0	0	2.1	19.8	32.9	19.8	32.9	215.7	521.6	1,157.9	1,772.7
		Female.....	65.0	5.4	1.0	1.0	10.3	32.5	103.3	201.8	453.8	1,201.9	1,616.9
	White.....	Both sexes.....	65.4	3.5	0.7	1.4	17.8	17.3	61.9	201.8	523.8	1,234.1	1,657.2
		Male.....	71.5	0	2.8	3.6	33.7	17.3	61.9	201.8	523.8	1,234.1	1,657.2
		Female.....	59.2	7.1	1.3	0	10.6	18.3	63.3	209.5	511.6	1,217.5	1,633.8
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	78.2	0	2.1	2.6	17.4	17.4	141.2	331.3	741.3	1,912.1	2,857.9
		Male.....	74.2	0	0	4.1	15.0	70.1	217.1	357.4	825.0	2,142.5	3,071.9
		Female.....	82.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	147.1	16.0	4.4	10.6	24.6	63.7	181.3	419.7	1,082.2	2,335.8	4,159.1
		Male.....	179.3	16.8	4.9	10.2	23.1	53.2	152.3	349.2	893.2	2,000.5	4,026.3	7,243.5
		Female.....	114.3	16.2	4.0	11.0	20.2	40.5	133.7	290.4	865.3	1,831.3	3,281.3
	White.....	Both sexes.....	143.8	20.7	5.2	7.4	30.3	64.4	213.0	558.2	1,347.3	2,983.0	5,380.1
		Male.....	181.1	20.0	4.6	7.6	30.3	64.4	213.0	558.2	1,347.3	2,983.0	5,380.1
		Female.....	105.3	27.4	2.9	7.9	30.3	64.4	213.0	558.2	1,347.3	2,983.0	5,380.1
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	157.0	0	3.8	20.9	38.3	131.4	291.6	683.1	1,859.8	4,148.3	7,848.3
		Male.....	173.5	0	2.8	20.2	56.3	141.4	291.6	683.1	1,859.8	4,148.3	7,848.3
		Female.....	141.0	0	4.8	20.4	22.6	122.0	292.4	593.3	967.7	1,563.2	2,553.4
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	97.8	83.5	12.3	20.7	22.6	46.6	93.7	146.6	437.8	2,631.8	1,176.2
		Male.....	100.4	97.2	14.1	20.4	13.0	43.3	103.8	158.1	441.0	1,085.8	2,273.8
		Female.....	86.2	797.2	10.9	12.7	15.0	31.0	82.6	133.4	434.0	1,331.8	3,058.1
	White.....	Both sexes.....	93.0	845.3	16.0	16.2	33.7	88.9	123.3	424.5	1,133.5	3,471.0	2,863.4
		Male.....	91.4	784.4	16.0	16.2	33.3	89.4	123.3	424.5	1,133.5	3,471.0	2,863.4
		Female.....	114.8	1,003.5	27.4	45.0	70.3	164.7	246.2	404.7	1,459.9	4,015.8	1,459.9
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	123.6	1,016.5	27.2	53.5	42.7	86.2	149.3	269.9	491.1	735.7	1,785.0
		Male.....	106.3	931.4	23.5	32.7	42.6	73.2	131.6	217.6	294.0	658.4	1,201.6
		Female.....	73.7	8.0	2.7	6.1	11.6	39.0	90.1	208.1	505.1	1,217.8	1,468.8
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	88.7	5.2	2.1	3.8	9.5	32.8	110.8	240.8	621.6	1,462.8	2,318.2
		Male.....	88.7	5.2	2.1	3.8	9.5	32.8	110.8	240.8	621.6	1,462.8	2,318.2
		Female.....	83.3	10.8	7.0	8.7	13.7	44.9	67.4	170.9	367.7	946.3	1,703.8
	White.....	Both sexes.....	84.3	10.5	2.3	5.6	6.6	23.4	59.4	158.9	472.6	1,189.5	2,499.1
		Male.....	43.2	6.0	2.6	3.5	5.3	25.3	73.3	194.0	572.1	1,451.7	3,671.1
		Female.....	43.9	14.3	8.0	7.8	7.9	27.5	83.9	119.4	357.1	900.1	1,448.3
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	102.4	0	3.9	7.5	26.6	74.4	203.8	383.9	612.6	1,323.4	1,975.0
		Male.....	136.7	0	2.0	4.5	22.6	55.2	189.9	404.9	780.6	1,735.6	1,735.6
		Female.....	58.7	0	4.8	10.2	30.1	91.5	155.1	365.2	404.2	1,129.0	2,307.8
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	56.7	101.3	45.6	46.4	52.5	50.4	54.7	73.7	118.0	361.6	977.3
		Male.....	78.5	121.5	53.0	71.9	83.2	81.1	87.9	102.6	145.4	276.7	852.7	2,776.7
		Female.....	34.6	80.8	30.1	16.9	21.5	20.8	19.5	40.7	85.7	455.6	1,092.2
	White.....	Both sexes.....	53.5	84.1	46.3	27.6	47.3	50.0	51.8	69.8	133.8	412.2	1,249.6
		Male.....	70.4	89.6	49.9	36.2	72.9	84.9	81.9	100.7	167.1	318.2	1,101.3
		Female.....	36.8	78.7	18.7	22.6	22.0	19.5	15.9	35.0	105.9	515.9	1,382.5
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	51.5	156.7	43.7	19.6	43.9	40.5	63.4	87.9	65.6	160.8	460.8
		Male.....	71.8	225.0	57.4	27.4	93.8	58.6	103.2	193.7	115.8	407.5	1,158.8
		Female.....	27.8	88.1	29.0	18.4	25.1	24.4	26.6	62.2	12.2	217.1	519.5

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—CON. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
	California												
	All causes: ²												
	All races.....	1,162.1	4,810.3	255.9	104.9	206.2	279.6	511.2	1,070.6	2,189.0	4,647.7	10,628.3	21,592.4
	Male.....	1,351.7	5,408.5	292.3	122.5	244.7	326.6	620.7	1,344.7	2,827.5	5,708.0	12,219.4	23,624.4
	Female.....	965.5	4,184.8	218.2	86.8	166.6	230.0	393.2	774.7	1,823.6	3,686.9	9,281.7	20,092.4
	White.....	1,163.1	4,718.6	250.0	103.1	198.9	264.3	492.3	1,050.4	2,167.2	4,627.2	10,614.3	21,600.2
	Male.....	1,355.1	5,318.0	287.3	122.2	237.7	310.2	600.0	1,328.1	2,818.7	5,683.1	12,224.1	23,476.7
	Female.....	966.8	4,091.6	211.3	83.6	159.3	217.2	378.6	754.6	1,804.4	3,679.6	9,265.2	20,227.1
	All other races.....	1,140.9	6,935.7	381.5	138.4	336.9	575.2	872.5	1,557.8	2,799.1	5,443.8	11,461.4	21,237.8
	Male.....	1,288.5	7,516.8	397.2	129.5	364.2	579.0	952.6	1,686.7	3,010.6	6,294.5	12,005.6	28,289.5
	Female.....	934.3	6,333.9	365.1	147.6	305.7	568.4	745.0	1,362.9	2,354.2	4,075.7	10,633.7	14,141.4
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):												
	All races.....	56.3	34.9	27.1	10.0	41.4	51.7	66.2	80.7	97.0	87.7	81.0	68.6
	Male.....	74.4	84.1	30.4	7.8	33.5	55.0	88.8	123.2	157.7	142.0	115.2	131.2
	Female.....	37.5	29.7	23.7	12.2	49.6	48.2	41.8	34.7	33.5	38.2	52.0	89.8
	White.....	50.9	27.3	25.2	9.0	35.5	44.0	58.2	75.4	91.3	82.3	78.1	66.0
	Male.....	67.2	24.5	27.3	7.7	27.2	45.2	77.2	116.4	148.0	132.4	108.4	114.6
	Female.....	34.3	30.5	23.0	10.3	44.0	42.7	38.2	31.7	33.6	37.4	52.7	30.5
	All other races.....	211.0	211.0	67.7	148.0	201.4	218.6	218.6	207.9	257.2	246.2	255.6	166.4
	Male.....	206.9	259.2	96.3	8.4	140.6	208.4	273.9	284.7	360.2	430.7	423.7	928.9
	Female.....	117.5	161.0	37.8	47.7	156.5	192.6	130.6	122.1	40.6	79.9	68.7	0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:												
	All races.....	146.6	6.5	6.1	4.0	5.3	17.4	65.0	176.7	388.5	720.6	1,218.6	1,406.3
	Male.....	140.5	6.4	8.1	4.5	6.2	12.1	45.7	140.9	388.6	779.1	1,406.0	1,726.4
	Female.....	153.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.3	23.1	85.8	215.3	388.3	667.3	1,059.9	1,170.1
	White.....	148.0	5.4	6.4	4.2	5.5	17.0	64.3	175.1	388.2	720.0	1,211.8	1,395.1
	Male.....	141.1	4.5	4.5	4.8	6.3	13.8	44.5	138.8	384.1	775.2	1,396.5	1,697.7
	Female.....	155.0	2.9	4.1	3.5	4.6	22.0	85.2	213.8	388.2	670.3	1,057.1	1,173.7
	All other races.....	117.8	52.7	0	2.1	1.7	25.6	78.5	213.3	453.4	745.6	1,619.1	1,880.3
	Male.....	128.0	51.8	0	3.2	1.4	63.9	183.9	482.5	894.5	1,636.2	2,631.6	3,010.1
	Female.....	103.6	53.7	0	4.3	0	47.0	101.6	257.7	392.4	506.1	1,238.9	1,010.1
61	Diabetes mellitus:												
	All races.....	24.7	2.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	4.6	17.0	63.3	160.3	244.4	210.1
	Male.....	19.7	0	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	3.6	13.7	52.1	131.8	221.3	232.2
	Female.....	29.9	4.5	0.6	2.0	2.9	1.9	5.8	20.6	75.1	186.2	264.0	193.8
	White.....	25.0	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	4.8	16.4	61.7	162.0	244.2	215.7
	Male.....	19.3	0	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.6	3.8	13.1	49.6	132.9	221.5	239.6
	Female.....	30.4	4.7	0.6	1.9	2.9	2.0	5.8	19.9	74.0	188.2	263.3	198.2
	All other races.....	15.0	0	0	2.1	3.4	0	1.9	32.4	109.9	91.9	856.6	0
	Male.....	17.1	0	0	3.2	5.2	0	4.8	26.9	102.9	96.4	211.9	0
	Female.....	13.5	0	0	4.3	3.5	0	4.8	40.7	121.3	79.9	322.2	0

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	88.7	21.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.2	11.8	56.9	162.9	483.9	1,308.7	2,375.3
		Male.....	85.6	27.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	3.8	11.8	51.5	171.8	510.6	1,329.2	2,483.4
		Female.....	91.9	15.6	2.8	0.7	0.7	2.6	11.8	62.7	153.6	459.6	1,291.4	2,310.3
White	Both sexes.....	89.5	23.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.1	10.9	55.2	157.6	480.1	1,314.3	2,468.5	
	Male.....	85.6	22.9	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.9	10.8	50.0	167.7	507.2	1,339.9	2,483.0	
	Female.....	92.5	16.3	3.0	0.8	0.8	2.9	10.8	60.7	147.4	455.7	1,292.8	2,316.9	
All other races	Both sexes.....	72.1	0	0	2.1	0	5.1	28.0	97.2	309.6	633.2	1,930.0	2,163.1	
	Male.....	67.9	0	0	4.3	0	2.7	33.9	80.7	257.3	612.9	1,840.0	2,092.6	
	Female.....	78.1	0	0	4.3	0	9.4	33.9	122.1	419.4	668.0	1,181.5	2,080.2	
90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	356.4	15.3	3.0	3.8	8.9	22.7	85.5	291.6	749.0	1,834.8	4,406.6	9,072.6
		Male.....	430.6	14.9	2.8	3.8	8.6	26.8	114.2	425.5	1,054.6	2,347.0	5,040.2	9,742.6
		Female.....	279.5	15.6	2.3	2.9	9.2	18.4	54.6	153.2	430.6	1,065.4	3,870.3	8,578.0
White	Both sexes.....	353.6	13.7	3.2	3.8	8.9	22.1	85.5	116.6	429.4	1,075.5	2,367.4	5,069.0	9,780.2
	Male.....	441.8	11.1	4.0	3.7	8.2	26.1	116.6	429.4	1,075.5	2,367.4	5,069.0	9,780.2	
	Female.....	283.6	16.3	2.4	3.7	9.5	18.0	147.3	147.3	429.4	1,075.5	2,367.4	5,069.0	
All other races	Both sexes.....	204.4	62.7	0	4.3	10.2	34.1	85.9	52.9	337.5	619.1	1,593.3	3,487.5	7,427.4
	Male.....	223.5	103.7	0	4.2	16.0	37.5	76.1	345.4	325.5	622.4	1,739.3	3,742.9	8,552.6
	Female.....	177.7	0	0	4.3	3.6	23.2	101.6	325.5	622.4	1,358.6	3,974.2	8,397.3	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	Both sexes.....	58.9	657.6	48.1	6.3	7.1	11.3	23.0	42.2	76.1	179.0	529.7	1,805.1
		Male.....	68.5	695.5	56.9	7.1	8.6	11.6	29.4	56.2	98.5	235.1	617.7	2,180.7
		Female.....	48.9	617.9	38.9	5.6	5.4	11.0	16.2	27.1	52.7	127.9	455.2	1,527.8
White	Both sexes.....	58.2	617.7	46.3	6.3	7.2	11.4	22.3	41.6	74.9	175.2	522.1	1,756.0	
	Male.....	67.9	667.5	55.6	7.3	8.8	11.7	28.2	55.9	97.1	229.7	612.6	2,062.3	
	Female.....	48.2	565.6	36.6	5.4	5.5	11.1	16.1	26.4	52.4	124.3	446.3	1,531.9	
All other races	Both sexes.....	73.7	1,532.3	86.1	6.4	5.1	10.2	37.4	56.7	109.0	328.8	940.0	3,660.6	
	Male.....	79.5	1,347.8	86.1	6.4	6.4	10.7	48.7	62.8	128.7	397.5	877.5	3,921.1	
	Female.....	65.7	1,825.0	83.1	8.7	3.6	9.4	19.4	47.5	67.6	215.1	1,181.5	1,346.8	
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	67.8	7.6	0.8	1.6	4.0	9.1	20.9	54.4	127.3	312.6	885.4	1,916.6
		Male.....	72.4	6.7	1.1	1.5	4.4	18.8	63.5	18.8	64.5	148.0	350.8	2,150.4
		Female.....	63.0	8.0	0.9	1.8	3.6	23.1	43.5	20.2	45.0	105.7	277.8	1,743.9
White	Both sexes.....	67.9	8.9	1.1	1.6	4.1	8.9	20.2	52.4	62.4	124.2	311.4	1,923.2	
	Male.....	72.9	8.9	0.6	1.6	4.7	19.0	62.4	19.0	45.8	145.8	353.7	2,135.2	
	Female.....	64.8	7.0	0.6	1.6	3.6	8.9	21.6	41.0	102.2	273.5	762.2	1,768.2	
All other races	Both sexes.....	64.7	0	0	2.1	1.7	15.7	32.6	110.7	213.6	357.5	1,619.1	1,693.9	
	Male.....	62.8	0	0	4.2	0	18.8	75.2	107.7	193.0	265.0	1,765.5	2,631.6	
	Female.....	66.5	0	0	4.3	3.6	4.7	62.9	115.3	257.1	506.1	1,396.3	2,673.4	
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....	Both sexes.....	89.2	110.1	61.4	34.8	72.3	64.6	72.1	84.7	121.1	176.2	429.7	1,119.1
		Male.....	128.1	121.6	67.2	51.1	116.0	103.5	116.4	132.6	187.7	241.1	476.4	1,009.6
		Female.....	48.8	93.2	55.3	18.0	27.3	23.6	24.5	32.9	51.8	117.1	390.2	1,199.9
White	Both sexes.....	89.0	101.2	53.7	34.5	73.3	64.5	83.8	118.6	138.6	173.9	434.0	1,101.3	
	Male.....	128.3	109.0	65.9	50.0	118.1	105.0	115.5	132.3	185.9	236.4	482.2	1,010.3	
	Female.....	48.9	93.1	51.3	18.5	27.6	22.9	32.2	50.2	117.8	393.6	1,219.4	1,665.6	
All other races	Both sexes.....	92.4	316.5	116.9	40.5	52.7	66.6	94.4	105.3	191.8	265.5	170.4	665.6	
	Male.....	124.7	414.7	96.3	71.0	79.9	80.4	130.9	139.1	225.2	381.0	211.9	986.8	
	Female.....	47.1	214.7	138.5	8.7	21.8	42.5	33.9	54.2	121.3	79.9	107.4	586.7	

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

Area, Cause of Death, Race, and Sex	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Colorado											
All causes: 2	6,515.4	334.1	140.6	230.3	315.7	525.7	864.8	1,976.8	4,274.8	10,472.3	23,006.5
All races.....	7,403.3	359.7	178.2	297.6	345.1	586.6	1,070.1	2,374.2	4,897.2	11,228.4	24,612.5
Both sexes.....	5,592.9	307.6	102.3	203.5	286.4	462.6	855.6	1,943.7	3,624.7	9,681.4	21,645.4
Male.....	6,494.8	327.9	137.3	244.8	309.2	512.6	1,084.9	2,353.0	4,272.9	10,444.6	22,986.8
Female.....	1,263.9	356.3	172.2	291.8	339.4	456.7	1,084.9	2,353.0	4,894.4	11,182.2	24,494.9
White.....	1,263.9	356.3	172.2	291.8	339.4	456.7	1,084.9	2,353.0	4,894.4	11,182.2	24,494.9
Both sexes.....	5,572.1	314.7	101.7	198.3	279.0	460.1	864.8	1,976.8	3,624.7	9,681.4	21,645.4
Male.....	8,225.1	374.7	144.6	615.2	774.2	1,289.3	1,405.3	3,314.6	4,393.3	13,215.9	24,157.9
Female.....	8,943.1	639.7	690.2	675.2	755.7	1,289.3	1,405.3	3,314.6	4,393.3	13,215.9	24,157.9
All other races.....	1,974.9	639.7	144.6	563.6	791.8	847.5	1,447.9	3,043.5	5,671.7	17,241.4	31,034.5
Male.....	7,407.4	974.7	144.6	563.6	791.8	847.5	1,447.9	3,043.5	5,671.7	17,241.4	31,034.5
Female.....	1,319.3	974.7	144.6	563.6	791.8	847.5	1,447.9	3,043.5	5,671.7	17,241.4	31,034.5
Tuberculosis (all forms):											
All races.....	53.4	14.2	6.8	30.4	53.8	90.1	88.2	96.9	86.2	83.7	118.1
Both sexes.....	68.2	23.4	7.3	37.3	56.6	51.1	142.2	131.9	123.2	103.2	186.0
Male.....	31.5	7.9	6.3	37.3	56.6	61.5	30.0	58.8	47.4	66.4	130.3
Female.....	20.8	14.4	4.8	26.7	49.5	111.9	141.7	130.3	81.2	84.6	189.4
White.....	65.7	10.2	5.3	18.6	49.5	51.7	28.9	53.3	121.9	103.2	67.3
Both sexes.....	31.8	8.0	4.3	34.8	51.7	59.9	28.9	53.3	44.7	64.6	87.3
Male.....	214.4	0	0	273.4	285.2	322.3	136.0	200.2	209.3	0	0
Female.....	236.5	0	0	337.6	167.9	606.3	170.9	230.0	212.0	0	0
All other races.....	191.9	0	144.6	207.6	395.9	154.1	96.5	285.9	236.8	0	0
Male.....	118.0	5.2	3.7	7.1	11.9	48.8	120.2	342.8	641.2	1,207.2	1,683.4
Female.....	111.3	5.1	5.2	10.2	9.1	30.9	183.7	323.8	580.6	1,276.6	2,231.4
White.....	125.0	5.3	2.1	4.0	14.7	67.0	139.6	363.9	694.6	1,193.3	1,683.4
Both sexes.....	117.7	5.2	3.2	6.7	12.1	48.2	119.6	311.9	647.4	1,207.2	1,683.4
Male.....	110.3	5.2	4.2	10.5	9.2	48.2	119.6	311.9	647.4	1,207.2	1,683.4
Female.....	125.2	5.3	3.1	3.1	14.9	68.2	139.6	349.7	573.5	1,207.2	2,275.7
All other races.....	142.9	0	0	34.2	0	80.0	136.0	304.7	712.4	1,195.4	1,140.8
Both sexes.....	177.4	0	77.5	0	0	168.3	136.0	450.1	1,011.9	1,891.6	1,724.4
Male.....	107.9	0	0	69.2	0	168.3	136.0	450.1	1,011.9	1,891.6	1,724.4
Female.....	17.8	0	1.0	4.1	4.0	2.0	11.4	44.8	137.5	154.2	8,448.3
Diabetes mellitus:	15.1	1.0	1.0	4.1	2.3	7.3	36.0	100.5	100.5	154.2	186.0
All races.....	20.6	1.1	1.1	4.1	2.0	2.7	15.8	54.4	176.2	165.9	56.4
Both sexes.....	17.9	1.1	1.1	4.1	4.8	2.1	11.6	138.1	131.3	151.3	120.2
Male.....	20.9	1.1	1.1	4.1	4.8	1.1	7.5	96.6	98.0	146.2	189.4
Female.....	17.7	1.0	1.0	4.0	2.3	2.8	16.1	55.3	179.0	166.8	67.3
All other races.....	23.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104.6	440.5	0
Male.....	23.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202.8	854.7	0
Female.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bureau of the Census

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	84.2	20.6	3.9	0.5	2.0	2.3	13.5	41.1	163.6	520.3	1,284.4	2,746.6	
		Male.....	84.4	20.2	3.9	1.0	2.0	3.4	6.7	35.2	185.9	518.9	1,253.9	2,479.9	
		Female.....	84.0	21.0	7.9	0.5	4.0	2.9	47.4	38.7	139.3	521.7	1,268.3	2,989.3	
		Both sexes.....	83.9	20.8	2.6	0.5	4.0	2.9	11.7	38.7	162.1	520.7	1,264.0	2,925.3	
		White.....	84.4	20.5	0	1.1	4.1	2.3	5.5	5.5	31.3	189.3	523.1	1,272.9	3,039.0
		Female.....	83.3	21.2	5.3	0	4.1	2.3	46.6	18.9	132.6	523.1	1,272.9	3,039.0	
		Both sexes.....	107.2	107.2	101.8	0	0	0	181.3	181.3	290.2	418.4	887.1	1,887.1	0
		Male.....	82.8	0	0	0	0	0	296.4	296.4	405.7	854.7	1,887.1	4,005.7	0
		Female.....	194.9	0	194.9	0	0	0	154.1	154.1	579.7	909.1	4,005.7	8,009.1	0
		190-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	259.4	36.0	2.6	16.2	14.2	26.6	71.8	192.4	589.8	1,883.5	3,480.5	7,088.0
Male.....	313.1	39.3	2.6	16.6	17.3	23.3	85.9	247.7	773.4	1,712.4	3,822.3	7,377.6	15,377.6		
Female.....	204.3	42.0	2.6	15.8	11.1	27.0	57.4	132.8	389.7	1,047.0	3,067.3	6,824.6	14,377.6		
Both sexes.....	258.5	36.5	2.6	16.4	14.4	29.4	68.9	191.9	585.0	1,380.7	3,406.7	7,001.2	14,824.6		
White.....	312.7	39.7	2.6	17.5	11.5	24.2	81.8	250.6	773.5	1,723.5	3,791.9	7,260.1	14,824.6		
Female.....	202.9	42.5	2.7	16.1	11.2	29.9	55.7	128.6	380.2	1,035.9	3,117.8	6,766.1	14,377.6		
Both sexes.....	321.5	0	0	0	0	0	241.7	241.7	375.5	4,150.6	4,845.8	12,069.0	25,445.8		
Male.....	343.0	0	0	0	0	0	537.8	537.8	770.1	1,014.2	4,845.8	12,069.0	25,445.8		
Female.....	299.8	0	0	0	0	0	154.1	154.1	386.1	1,014.2	2,999.9	7,074.3	10,344.3		
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	Both sexes.....	88.0	1,269.9	51.6	9.4	12.7	10.3	29.8	47.2	102.1	275.0	674.1	2,185.5	
		Male.....	101.8	1,468.9	59.3	11.4	14.3	20.4	32.2	68.9	139.9	330.8	732.1	2,479.9	
		Female.....	73.8	1,112.3	33.6	7.4	11.1	16.1	24.4	23.7	82.7	216.8	611.8	1,917.7	
		Both sexes.....	87.4	1,268.5	80.0	9.5	11.8	19.0	28.9	48.4	99.6	272.7	673.4	2,108.5	
		White.....	100.8	1,401.1	57.8	11.2	13.5	20.7	31.4	67.1	116.0	328.6	730.9	2,102.1	
		Female.....	73.6	1,123.0	72.9	7.5	10.2	17.2	26.3	51.8	103.5	218.4	618.2	1,934.5	
		Both sexes.....	125.0	865.8	293.7	68.4	68.4	40.7	80.6	90.7	290.2	443.4	440.7	1,774.1	
		Male.....	165.6	1,626.0	213.2	0	67.5	79.2	84.5	170.9	330.0	465.7	465.7	5,448.3	
		Female.....	84.0	0	194.9	0	63.2	0	0	0	144.9	0	432.0	0	
		130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	80.3	5.1	2.6	5.2	10.6	6.2	29.3	50.2	134.4	384.4	1,374.6	2,421.7
Male.....	87.0			7.0	2.6	7.3	15.3	5.2	7.9	46.8	157.9	438.4	1,447.2	2,730.8	
Female.....	73.4			10.5	2.6	5.2	6.0	6.5	58.7	58.8	108.0	345.9	1,206.5	2,086.9	
Both sexes.....	79.0			5.2	2.6	4.8	10.5	5.2	70.0	48.9	132.5	385.2	1,206.5	2,463.9	
White.....	55.8			5.8	2.7	5.2	12.9	5.2	50.2	48.2	102.5	345.3	1,207.3	2,840.9	
Female.....	73.2			10.8	2.7	5.2	6.1	5.2	101.5	40.2	130.5	300.6	1,300.6	2,121.6	
Both sexes.....	125.0			0	0	57.4	0	40.7	40.2	181.2	290.2	531.6	531.6	2,002.6	
Male.....	165.6			0	0	77.5	0	0	84.5	85.2	440.0	608.5	608.5	1,118.8	
Female.....	84.0			0	0	0	0	79.2	0	283.0	0	432.0	432.0	508.1	
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....			Both sexes.....	90.9	150.5	68.6	39.2	78.0	68.6	69.1	81.4	104.2	167.3	546.3	1,447.1
		Male.....	128.7	181.3	51.9	91.8	125.4	112.4	134.0	151.0	197.3	205.3	656.2	1,230.0	
		Female.....	60.3	139.7	54.2	15.8	31.2	24.7	33.7	52.3	66.7	125.9	566.2	1,685.6	
		Both sexes.....	92.3	160.5	68.9	30.2	78.2	103.0	103.0	168.7	157.4	215.3	547.4	1,412.3	
		White.....	128.3	184.1	62.6	62.2	125.2	111.9	137.2	150.6	204.3	524.5	1,605.5	1,709.5	
		Female.....	52.4	138.0	56.0	16.1	31.7	28.5	53.1	127.3	177.0	211.9	571.0	1,605.5	
		Both sexes.....	93.7	158.0	68.1	37.1	122.2	105.2	140.5	160.9	209.2	410.5	1,101.5	2,148.9	
		Male.....	153.7	0	0	77.5	135.0	251.0	45.3	80.6	205.7	405.7	854.7	2,148.9	
		Female.....	56.0	0	0	0	0	0	77.0	77.0	220.0	405.7	405.7	3,448.3	

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. (Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*)

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
13-22	All causes: ²												
	All races.....	1,046.4	4,127.8	175.2	69.7	126.3	220.2	391.6	930.9	2,316.6	4,887.3	11,180.6	20,531.1
	Male.....	1,139.3	4,724.0	171.3	81.9	146.3	254.1	449.5	1,122.9	2,714.6	5,632.9	11,555.3	23,863.6
	Female.....	954.6	3,514.3	179.4	57.0	106.6	187.4	335.8	732.1	1,916.5	4,221.3	10,873.8	18,700.3
	White.....	1,040.8	4,634.9	172.8	67.8	118.4	211.7	375.2	922.5	2,287.9	4,882.3	11,194.6	20,416.1
	Male.....	1,133.2	4,636.0	171.0	77.6	139.8	245.6	431.8	1,109.4	2,698.4	5,635.4	11,535.4	23,789.3
	Female.....	949.4	3,416.9	174.6	57.6	97.1	177.8	320.7	729.1	1,898.5	4,209.1	10,843.1	18,383.3
	All other races.....	1,324.1	7,991.8	271.7	146.1	550.8	634.6	1,069.3	1,411.3	3,586.2	5,267.6	13,422.8	28,571.4
	Male.....	1,444.7	8,300.4	282.8	260.1	614.5	794.0	1,158.4	1,876.5	3,794.0	5,366.7	13,422.8	27,600.0
	Female.....	1,207.8	7,659.5	359.1	32.0	632.7	629.3	978.0	1,908.1	3,370.8	5,180.5	14,110.4	29,739.7
45-55	Both sexes.....	34.9	24.1	12.5	3.1	24.1	41.6	37.2	50.3	71.9	53.5	60.8	36.6
	Male.....	43.7	16.0	15.6	3.1	16.6	40.4	47.5	73.7	122.2	67.1	34.6	61.7
	Female.....	26.3	89.3	9.3	3.2	31.5	42.6	27.3	26.0	21.4	41.3	54.9	23.4
	Both sexes.....	32.9	24.6	10.5	2.8	21.0	38.8	33.9	48.5	71.0	52.0	43.1	37.2
	Male.....	41.2	19.4	11.4	2.4	15.6	36.8	42.7	71.5	120.0	63.3	43.4	32.7
	Female.....	24.7	50.0	9.6	3.3	26.4	40.7	23.5	24.7	21.7	41.9	53.3	23.7
	All other races.....	136.0	0	90.6	16.1	189.3	176.3	172.6	164.0	137.9	167.2	320.9	0
	Male.....	168.5	0	132.3	32.5	226.1	226.1	233.6	197.5	271.0	367.3	671.1	0
	Female.....	104.5	0	0	291.4	0	132.5	104.3	106.3	0	0	0	0
	61	Both sexes.....	153.2	4.8	5.7	3.9	5.4	16.7	53.1	172.9	466.2	837.5	1,475.7	1,520.1
Male.....		148.4	0	6.7	2.3	2.3	16.6	49.0	154.5	485.1	790.9	1,318.6	1,069.1
Female.....		157.9	9.8	4.6	5.6	2.0	16.5	69.9	132.2	453.5	831.7	1,209.2	
Both sexes.....		133.6	4.6	2.8	4.0	4.9	16.7	32.8	128.3	468.7	801.4	1,504.9	
Male.....		139.2	4.8	6.3	2.4	2.2	16.9	49.1	153.7	468.7	605.4	1,638.8	
Female.....		130.1	10.0	4.8	5.3	4.5	16.4	69.0	135.0	482.3	783.1	1,204.0	
All other races.....		138.9	0	84.4	2.8	84.4	17.0	16.4	630.7	688.0	1,093.1	1,934.8	
Male.....		133.3	0	36.3	0	36.3	0	34.1	164.5	536.7	693.1	1,312.3	
Female.....		151.0	0	0	0	32.4	33.1	104.3	106.3	842.7	784.9	2,454.0	
61		Both sexes.....	35.8	0	1.1	0.7	1.6	3.2	6.5	25.6	109.2	242.4	387.2	256.4
	Male.....	26.4	0	1.2	0.0	1.3	4.3	5.0	25.1	83.7	155.1	317.3	206.6
	Female.....	45.2	0	2.0	0.7	1.6	2.1	8.0	26.0	134.0	320.3	444.4	283.8
	Both sexes.....	35.0	0	1.6	0.8	1.3	2.5	6.7	25.6	108.1	243.4	387.8	241.5
	Male.....	26.5	0	2.3	0.3	1.2	4.7	5.1	24.7	154.8	320.6	411.0	
	Female.....	45.1	0	0	1.9	0.7	0.7	8.2	26.5	132.8	322.5	442.8	
	All other races.....	32.5	0	0	1.9	0	35.3	0	25.7	183.9	167.2	330.5	
	Male.....	18.1	0	0	0	0	30.0	0	90.3	90.3	173.2	330.5	
	Female.....	46.5	0	0	0	0	66.2	0	280.9	280.9	157.0	613.5	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	92.1	9.6	3.4	0.8	1.3	2.8	9.4	71.5	203.8	520.8	1,415.4	2,435.9
		Male.....	85.5	19.0	4.4	0.8	1.9	2.2	8.3	62.4	216.6	477.2	1,292.7	2,427.7
	White:	Male.....	98.7	9.9	2.3	0.8	0.6	3.5	10.4	80.8	203.0	479.4	1,541.0	2,440.4
		Female.....	92.6	9.9	3.5	0.8	1.3	2.2	9.2	71.8	208.8	520.0	1,413.6	2,415.0
	All other races:	Male.....	86.0	19.4	4.6	0.8	2.0	2.2	8.5	61.8	217.1	570.0	1,291.1	2,373.4
		Female.....	99.0	0	2.4	0.8	0.6	3.6	9.9	82.2	200.5	475.4	1,538.2	2,437.6
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	60.2	0	0	0	0	17.2	51.5	98.8	370.5	937.8	1,602.6	3,896.1
		Male.....	31.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	94.9	180.7	374.5	1,840.6	2,702.7
	All races:	Male.....	351.8	19.2	4.6	8.7	15.2	24.9	92.8	272.7	807.3	1,946.8	4,830.2	9,139.2
		Female.....	387.8	28.5	2.2	8.5	17.9	26.7	111.6	365.9	1,016.5	2,638.6	6,956.3	10,072.3
	White:	Male.....	316.2	9.8	7.0	8.3	12.6	23.1	74.7	176.1	597.0	1,628.4	4,727.0	8,626.6
		Female.....	352.1	19.7	3.5	8.5	16.3	24.3	90.0	270.7	793.5	1,947.2	5,121.3	9,121.3
	All other races:	Male.....	315.5	10.0	4.8	7.9	11.6	21.4	73.2	107.5	365.4	1,317.4	3,611.4	6,832.1
		Female.....	336.9	0	45.3	9.1	36.1	52.9	207.0	334.9	1,363.3	3,923.1	10,332.2	18,652.8
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	345.4	0	89.8	32.5	110.3	99.4	139.7	373.9	1,310.9	2,511.8	6,135.0	8,108.1
		Male.....	39.4	375.3	21.6	2.8	6.3	9.9	12.7	28.2	71.9	150.7	412.6	915.8
	All races:	Male.....	47.5	436.3	22.2	5.9	9.6	15.9	14.2	39.9	94.3	192.2	451.2	1,291.3
		Female.....	31.3	312.4	21.0	1.6	3.2	4.2	11.2	16.2	49.4	113.7	380.9	709.4
	White:	Male.....	39.4	364.6	22.2	2.8	6.5	10.1	11.7	23.3	71.6	150.5	413.5	923.9
		Female.....	47.4	417.9	22.8	4.0	9.8	16.2	12.8	40.6	94.4	190.0	443.9	1,313.6
	All other races:	Male.....	31.5	309.7	21.5	1.6	3.2	4.3	10.7	15.5	43.8	115.2	384.5	716.9
		Female.....	38.4	819.7	0	0	0	0	51.7	25.7	92.0	167.2	320.5	671.1
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	23.2	1,435.5	0	0	0	0	68.1	0	90.3	357.8	0	0
		Male.....	98.9	4.8	1.1	1.2	2.2	7.8	22.1	55.1	140.5	370.2	974.3	1,941.4
	All races:	Male.....	71.8	9.5	2.3	0.8	2.6	6.5	20.8	53.8	144.8	437.6	1,085.7	2,840.9
		Female.....	66.1	9.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	9.1	23.3	56.6	136.2	310.0	883.1	1,447.2
	White:	Male.....	98.2	4.7	9.7	0.8	2.3	7.6	20.1	53.9	139.2	394.0	995.0	1,913.4
		Female.....	70.7	9.9	1.2	1.6	2.6	5.9	19.6	51.2	142.9	426.9	1,075.9	2,848.1
	All other races:	Male.....	65.8	0	2.4	1.6	1.9	9.3	20.6	56.5	135.5	307.8	879.8	1,405.2
		Female.....	103.4	0	0	0	0	17.6	108.5	229.3	886.1	1,602.6	3,896.1	8,896.1
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	126.4	0	0	0	0	37.7	68.1	197.5	271.0	1,252.2	2,600.0	5,600.0
		Male.....	81.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	439.7	137.3	471.0	1,227.0	5,405.4
	All races:	Male.....	61.3	77.0	42.1	19.3	30.2	31.3	38.4	54.7	90.6	157.8	1,391.9	1,391.9
		Female.....	84.0	85.4	42.3	32.5	53.0	55.6	65.8	87.6	144.8	430.1	1,291.3	1,291.3
	White:	Male.....	38.8	63.3	41.9	6.6	7.6	7.7	12.0	20.7	36.1	136.4	554.1	1,447.2
		Female.....	60.5	73.9	40.9	19.0	29.8	29.4	37.3	54.8	88.5	188.1	493.6	1,393.3
	All other races:	Male.....	82.7	87.5	43.3	31.7	53.3	52.3	87.4	141.6	243.9	420.4	1,318.6	1,433.9
		Female.....	38.5	59.9	56.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	12.3	21.0	35.2	138.2	553.5	1,433.9
	All other causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.	Male.....	100.5	204.9	90.6	32.3	51.6	183.4	86.2	61.3	229.9	167.2	961.5	1,898.7
		Female.....	150.5	425.5	179.5	65.0	96.8	226.1	170.4	98.8	361.3	557.8	1,342.3	2,702.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes.....	105.8	0	0	4.6	7.8	76.7	239.5	616.2	1,541.0	2,685.3
	All races.....	Male.....	104.2	0	0	4.5	0	69.5	276.3	722.1	1,451.5	2,632.5
		Female.....	107.4	0	0	4.6	15.8	95.1	203.0	514.2	1,621.8	2,707.6
	White.....	Both sexes.....	101.5	0	0	5.3	3.0	70.2	224.1	585.1	1,392.2	2,602.2
		Male.....	104.5	0	0	5.3	0	61.6	263.4	682.5	1,443.1	2,893.9
		Female.....	98.5	0	0	5.0	6.1	79.2	186.1	492.8	1,347.3	2,119.4
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	133.4	0	0	6.0	34.7	122.8	364.7	832.9	3,073.8	3,225.8
		Male.....	102.6	0	0	0	0	45.7	371.2	1,039.0	1,526.7	1,515.2
		Female.....	166.2	0	0	0	72.4	212.1	356.8	718.9	4,867.3	5,172.4
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes.....	344.1	0	4.9	18.9	96.7	325.4	851.6	1,706.9	3,897.8	10,741.1
	All races.....	Male.....	370.0	0	4.8	12.6	97.1	416.6	989.5	2,022.0	3,743.3	11,936.3
		Female.....	317.8	0	4.9	31.8	84.0	228.2	715.0	1,403.8	4,037.3	9,927.8
	White.....	Both sexes.....	327.5	0	5.7	25.4	298.2	717.2	1,605.0	3,679.4	11,648.1	31,504.8
		Male.....	360.1	0	5.7	19.5	31.6	410.5	891.5	1,885.0	3,735.1	13,504.8
		Female.....	294.6	0	5.8	24.4	21.1	180.0	548.6	1,339.7	10,483.9	20,483.9
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	450.3	0	0	15.6	190.6	515.6	1,944.9	2,583.3	6,147.5	4,838.7
		Male.....	431.8	0	0	13.9	191.5	477.2	1,707.5	3,116.9	3,816.8	4,545.5
		Female.....	469.9	0	0	98.6	181.0	583.2	2,230.2	1,997.1	8,849.6	5,172.4
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes.....	69.4	1,016.6	4.9	16.8	38.1	25.9	66.5	233.7	634.5	1,074.1
	All races.....	Male.....	75.2	896.6	4.8	25.1	74.1	13.6	83.3	245.6	573.0	1,530.5
		Female.....	63.6	1,140.1	4.9	8.5	0	22.7	31.7	35.3	690.1	1,444.0
	White.....	Both sexes.....	59.0	691.8	5.7	12.1	14.9	12.2	45.6	69.8	596.7	1,239.2
		Male.....	57.9	553.7	5.7	14.5	18.1	15.8	61.6	91.2	237.5	509.9
		Female.....	60.1	823.6	5.8	9.8	0	21.1	28.8	29.4	673.7	1,612.9
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	136.2	2,867.4	173.1	46.8	173.1	104.0	147.3	121.6	1,024.6	0
		Male.....	183.5	2,807.0	0	93.6	343.1	166.3	293.6	389.6	1,445.0	0
		Female.....	86.0	2,930.4	0	0	0	32.9	89.2	142.7	385.0	0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes.....	133.6	0	0	8.4	6.4	46.0	261.7	772.0	2,103.0	3,329.8
	All races.....	Male.....	130.3	0	0	4.2	0	47.6	205.0	681.0	2,253.6	3,448.9
		Female.....	136.9	0	0	12.7	13.6	42.0	317.8	887.1	1,966.9	3,249.1
	White.....	Both sexes.....	121.9	0	0	7.3	7.4	24.6	199.2	695.8	2,088.3	3,593.6
		Male.....	121.8	0	0	4.8	0	27.4	202.6	780.0	2,249.6	3,858.5
		Female.....	122.0	0	0	9.8	15.4	21.6	195.9	616.0	1,846.1	3,297.4
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	208.5	0	0	15.6	0	196.4	769.9	1,427.6	2,954.1	1,612.0
		Male.....	183.5	0	0	0	0	182.9	222.7	1,683.9	2,990.1	1,515.2
		Female.....	235.0	0	0	31.3	0	212.1	1,427.3	1,141.2	2,212.4	1,724.1
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes.....	85.2	193.8	39.0	73.6	63.5	59.6	106.4	177.1	525.7	1,718.6
	All races.....	Male.....	114.6	0	37.1	117.1	31.4	71.4	169.4	274.4	496.6	2,917.8
		Female.....	55.2	271.4	19.3	29.6	13.6	86.9	44.1	83.4	552.1	902.6
	White.....	Both sexes.....	81.1	157.2	59.6	68.0	43.7	70.2	94.6	103.0	537.0	1,734.8
		Male.....	104.5	0	28.9	106.3	66.4	75.3	141.8	166.7	509.3	3,537.0
		Female.....	57.5	348.7	23.3	29.3	10.5	30.7	49.0	92.4	561.4	604.8
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	111.2	0	32.5	109.3	113.9	121.3	202.6	271.9	1,612.9	409.8
		Male.....	178.1	0	35.8	187.2	193.3	199.5	371.2	519.5	381.7	1,612.9
		Female.....	40.1	0	37.3	31.3	32.9	45.7	0	0	442.5	3,448.3

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
	District of Columbia												
	All causes: ²												
	All races.....	1,302.5	8,537.2	311.8	136.6	233.9	390.4	778.7	1,500.7	2,797.0	5,660.9	12,585.0	21,803.3
	Male.....	1,486.8	9,847.2	373.4	140.3	259.0	431.9	942.0	1,963.3	3,701.3	6,900.1	15,071.6	23,084.5
	Female.....	1,133.2	7,199.4	249.8	132.8	210.7	348.5	627.1	1,087.3	2,023.8	4,772.8	11,071.2	21,157.0
	White.....	1,197.1	7,133.8	249.8	132.8	210.7	348.5	627.1	1,087.3	2,023.8	4,772.8	11,071.2	21,157.0
	Male.....	1,398.5	8,591.8	318.0	107.2	139.2	283.5	577.5	1,182.1	2,404.4	5,252.7	12,645.1	22,560.1
	Female.....	1,011.0	8,529.1	318.0	110.6	188.2	313.6	773.9	1,617.4	3,349.4	6,345.0	15,312.3	24,618.7
	All other races.....	1,567.6	11,210.8	180.9	103.7	90.6	225.5	398.0	1,618.2	3,118.2	6,354.2	11,010.5	21,570.7
	Male.....	1,711.0	12,275.9	470.8	194.5	467.3	673.6	274.1	2,522.8	4,969.3	7,267.9	12,283.3	20,230.8
	Female.....	1,437.5	10,144.9	369.7	184.6	475.8	634.1	1,344.3	2,955.8	5,244.3	8,259.4	13,846.2	18,633.5
	Male.....	1,437.5	10,144.9	369.7	184.6	475.8	634.1	1,344.3	2,955.8	5,244.3	8,259.4	13,846.2	18,633.5
	Female.....	1,437.5	10,144.9	369.7	184.6	475.8	634.1	1,344.3	2,955.8	5,244.3	8,259.4	13,846.2	18,633.5
	Male.....	1,437.5	10,144.9	369.7	184.6	475.8	634.1	1,344.3	2,955.8	5,244.3	8,259.4	13,846.2	18,633.5
	Female.....	1,437.5	10,144.9	369.7	184.6	475.8	634.1	1,344.3	2,955.8	5,244.3	8,259.4	13,846.2	18,633.5
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):												
	All races.....	64.4	47.5	60.5	7.7	66.6	60.0	72.2	84.0	83.6	106.8	85.0	109.9
	Male.....	79.0	33.5	51.2	41.9	41.9	57.7	98.1	136.9	148.7	199.9	112.3	161.9
	Female.....	50.9	72.0	15.0	10.2	8.6	6.1	48.1	30.1	28.2	40.1	68.9	82.6
	White.....	33.3	18.1	15.0	0	0	23.5	40.1	48.1	72.2	95.1	89.9	70.7
	Male.....	46.1	35.7	19.9	0	0	23.5	52.5	80.6	127.2	171.4	184.8	0
	Female.....	21.5	10.1	10.1	0	0	23.5	38.8	17.9	26.5	42.1	61.7	104.7
	All other races.....	142.5	103.5	110.2	21.5	209.4	144.7	151.2	199.0	126.4	155.7	63.9	210.4
	Male.....	162.6	156.9	144.4	152.1	141.6	141.6	207.3	313.8	224.8	308.8	100.6	631.0
	Female.....	124.3	207.0	123.2	23.4	254.1	147.4	30.0	88.1	84.8	51.3	100.6	631.0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:												
	All races.....	153.4	0	9.5	7.7	9.6	21.4	94.4	248.3	476.9	824.4	1,380.6	1,256.8
	Male.....	155.6	0	12.7	7.7	16.4	20.7	66.6	261.6	541.1	935.5	1,890.4	1,290.9
	Female.....	151.3	0	6.4	7.7	3.4	22.1	120.3	235.9	422.3	744.9	1,076.4	1,239.7
	White.....	166.8	0	15.0	9.9	9.9	21.4	90.2	237.3	479.0	823.1	1,441.9	1,273.0
	Male.....	173.9	0	19.9	11.9	19.8	27.2	81.3	264.4	535.3	927.8	2,014.8	1,871.5
	Female.....	160.2	0	10.1	8.0	0	16.0	108.3	212.3	432.1	750.2	1,090.8	1,466.0
	All other races.....	119.7	0	0	3.6	9.1	21.9	104.9	283.6	469.4	830.2	1,076.6	1,201.9
	Male.....	109.2	0	0	6.9	5.1	31.4	253.1	561.9	964.9	1,196.6	2,434.5	1,392.2
	Female.....	129.3	0	0	7.1	10.8	35.7	175.8	313.2	561.9	1,006.0	1,006.0	1,392.2
61	Diabetes mellitus:												
	All races.....	33.5	0	0	1.3	6.1	4.3	14.9	27.2	108.3	223.6	435.4	218.6
	Male.....	26.5	0	0	0	9.1	3.0	24.5	82.6	167.9	167.9	453.3	483.9
	Female.....	39.9	0	0	2.6	3.4	5.6	30.6	29.8	130.2	263.6	375.9	32.6
	White.....	35.2	0	0	6.2	3.1	13.8	18.6	23.5	233.8	233.8	472.1	282.9
	Male.....	28.5	0	0	7.4	2.1	10.5	22.6	22.6	201.7	201.7	593.7	63.6
	Female.....	41.4	0	0	4.9	4.0	16.8	114.6	114.6	259.4	259.4	452.8	104.7
	All other races.....	29.1	0	0	3.6	6.1	7.1	171.5	64.7	177.0	173.0	453.8	0
	Male.....	27.2	0	0	13.8	5.1	50.4	59.4	59.4	33.6	33.6	683.8	0
	Female.....	36.4	0	0	7.1	13.8	8.9	30.3	78.3	191.6	232.0	683.8	0

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	71.2	0	1.5	1.8	7.9	30.3	120.6	260.3	580.3	1,483.7	2,021.9
		Male.....	70.5	0	2.6	1.8	6.9	32.3	119.8	293.3	591.7	1,824.3	1,774.2
	White.....	Both sexes.....	72.0	0	2.0	2.5	9.7	27.5	121.4	202.4	573.0	1,196.0	2,148.8
		Male.....	72.0	0	4.0	2.5	6.1	17.5	72.9	203.2	471.5	1,390.8	2,050.9
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	66.8	0	0	2.4	6.0	61.7	80.6	243.8	494.2	1,746.1	1,960.8
		Male.....	68.0	0	0	0	7.2	7.2	85.8	180.8	455.8	1,173.1	2,094.2
90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	110.3	6.4	0	0	11.9	61.7	273.7	451.3	1,037.7	1,646.6	1,993.1
		Male.....	137.9	6.3	0	0	5.1	44.0	242.9	468.3	964.9	2,222.2	1,242.2
	White.....	Both sexes.....	130.3	6.4	0	0	17.9	78.8	303.4	495.5	1,096.8	1,507.8	2,352.9
		Male.....	335.2	47.7	16.6	16.6	40.7	140.8	330.8	917.8	1,935.9	4,407.4	9,289.6
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	390.8	6.3	12.8	14.6	39.9	175.8	508.6	1,338.4	2,518.6	5,444.8	9,838.7
		Male.....	284.2	6.4	20.4	18.5	41.4	108.2	261.1	550.5	1,518.4	3,775.8	9,008.3
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	Both sexes.....	320.9	0	9.9	8.6	25.5	107.7	233.2	743.7	1,753.7	4,547.4	10,883.2
		Male.....	394.3	0	7.9	12.4	27.2	167.9	438.4	1,203.0	2,400.2	5,439.9	10,883.2
	White.....	Both sexes.....	253.1	0	12.0	4.9	25.9	52.8	158.5	351.6	1,304.2	3,683.9	8,900.5
		Male.....	371.4	17.5	28.6	36.4	75.9	222.1	661.8	1,570.5	2,698.0	6,686.5	8,413.5
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	382.1	17.4	21.6	20.7	70.8	194.7	728.8	1,816.8	2,971.8	5,470.1	6,832.3
		Male.....	361.6	17.6	35.5	48.7	80.4	243.6	597.0	1,341.5	2,475.7	4,225.4	9,411.8
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	Both sexes.....	89.1	44.5	11.5	14.0	28.5	46.3	93.4	165.3	327.1	902.7	1,590.1
		Male.....	106.1	76.0	12.8	12.8	38.5	64.8	129.6	210.7	391.8	1,122.6	1,935.6
	White.....	Both sexes.....	73.5	12.8	10.2	15.2	19.3	29.2	59.5	126.7	280.8	768.8	1,322.3
		Male.....	77.4	45.0	11.9	11.1	18.4	23.8	60.5	132.4	301.9	906.0	1,768.0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	93.5	79.5	7.9	9.9	25.1	34.1	83.8	180.2	383.2	1,242.4	2,396.6
		Male.....	62.5	10.1	16.0	12.2	12.0	14.4	88.9	92.6	245.4	699.7	1,405.0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	118.7	43.8	10.7	21.2	52.2	101.8	199.0	288.8	432.4	886.6	621.1
		Male.....	138.1	69.7	20.7	21.6	70.8	138.2	273.3	318.4	424.4	512.8	621.1
	White.....	Both sexes.....	101.0	17.6	0	21.6	35.7	66.7	127.2	261.3	438.7	1,106.6	784.9
		Male.....	115.1	0	2.6	7.0	25.0	63.3	121.8	245.1	677.6	1,731.1	2,623.0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	117.2	0	2.6	3.6	26.1	77.7	153.9	322.2	735.6	1,634.0	2,419.4
		Male.....	113.1	6.4	2.6	10.1	24.8	49.8	87.0	179.5	636.0	1,739.8	2,727.3
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....	Both sexes.....	110.1	0	2.0	6.2	36.3	80.7	202.2	649.4	1,773.6	2,687.4	2,687.4
		Male.....	115.0	0	4.0	5.0	26.1	49.8	112.8	296.8	726.1	1,779.7	2,614.4
	White.....	Both sexes.....	105.4	0	7.3	10.0	24.0	60.8	123.5	596.0	1,769.9	2,722.5	2,722.5
		Male.....	127.7	0	3.6	9.1	42.7	129.6	253.8	406.2	775.6	1,519.9	2,403.8
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	122.5	0	0	0	25.3	144.5	303.7	412.1	991.6	1,863.4	2,403.8
		Male.....	132.3	0	7.1	16.2	58.1	116.2	205.5	400.7	814.8	1,710.3	2,745.1
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	237.5	47.7	26.8	41.2	47.1	55.2	60.3	93.1	210.3	584.1	1,366.1
		Male.....	352.6	38.0	98.3	74.8	76.9	87.0	100.2	144.6	239.9	443.1	967.7
	White.....	Both sexes.....	49.2	57.6	15.3	10.1	19.3	25.8	22.9	49.3	189.1	666.3	1,570.2
		Male.....	217.3	30.0	19.9	41.9	44.9	51.4	63.6	210.9	503.7	1,089.3	1,485.1
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	566.5	19.9	23.7	76.8	73.2	81.3	169.0	352.1	1,199.0	2,614.4	1,676.4
		Male.....	73.6	40.2	16.0	7.3	18.0	24.0	36.9	43.6	182.3	720.3	1,676.4
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	276.0	73.8	39.3	59.4	52.2	64.8	49.8	72.2	207.5	316.7	621.1
		Male.....	344.8	69.7	64.8	69.4	86.0	100.5	93.7	193.0	402.4	1,176.6	1,176.6
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	91.3	34.8	14.2	16.2	22.3	30.3	9.8	62.3	219.4	402.4	1,176.6
		Male.....	41.4	38.0	14.2	16.2	22.3	30.3	9.8	62.3	219.4	402.4	1,176.6

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
13-22	Florida													
	All causes: ²	1,208.3	6,210.2	334.5	116.6	284.8	505.8	776.8	1,457.9	2,583.0	4,675.6	10,822.1	20,342.8	
	All races	1,455.1	7,076.1	380.6	131.5	322.0	611.5	876.7	1,825.9	3,264.1	5,651.6	12,189.2	22,104.4	
	Male	984.4	5,310.9	287.9	101.5	250.1	406.1	573.3	1,290.9	2,238.9	3,662.6	9,365.7	18,718.3	
	Female	1,103.1	4,983.9	251.5	107.5	175.6	307.7	414.0	1,050.7	1,738.8	4,641.4	11,047.8	22,325.4	
	White	1,357.5	5,590.2	289.6	125.1	219.7	371.3	613.1	1,431.0	2,902.0	5,677.9	12,365.4	24,064.7	
	Male	849.8	4,382.9	212.2	88.6	133.0	247.0	378.1	665.4	1,450.9	3,578.1	9,649.1	20,699.4	
	Female	1,490.2	9,325.2	533.4	139.0	541.1	1,167.9	2,803.7	4,550.7	8,822.9	15,069.8	33,662.6	60,669.6	
	All other races	1,720.4	11,100.2	607.5	146.0	576.7	1,169.4	1,526.3	3,079.1	4,844.8	5,549.2	11,068.5	15,290.0	
	Male	1,267.4	7,584.9	462.5	132.1	510.4	762.5	1,410.3	2,500.4	4,197.4	3,988.6	7,515.7	12,229.1	
	Female													
	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
	All races	50.6	27.4	3.3	4.6	49.8	61.3	73.3	89.6	71.4	83.8	99.6	90.6	0
Male	62.3	33.6	3.3	2.4	42.7	73.5	89.6	103.5	89.6	125.8	99.6	177.1	0	
Female	39.0	20.9	3.3	6.9	56.4	49.8	57.2	38.2	41.2	34.1	62.4	62.4	0	
White	27.7	14.3	1.2	0.4	13.0	17.6	23.4	35.5	44.6	74.0	71.8	89.2	0	
Male	40.0	9.3	2.3	0	10.3	23.0	48.6	77.4	118.6	108.8	105.4	105.4	0	
Female	15.5	19.7	0	0.9	15.7	12.0	22.5	11.4	30.4	33.8	33.8	33.8	0	
All other races	111.9	60.3	3.3	14.9	135.0	161.1	165.7	159.9	131.0	131.0	49.7	99.9	0	
Male	123.1	98.2	5.7	3.6	123.4	190.0	189.8	186.2	157.5	62.0	191.7	191.7	0	
Female	101.2	24.1	0.9	21.0	145.9	134.4	142.0	130.9	99.1	56.6	56.6	56.6	0	
Cancer and other malignant tumors:														
All races	96.4	0	4.1	1.2	17.4	17.4	62.0	62.0	152.0	292.4	502.5	993.6	1,111.3	
Male	94.6	0	6.2	1.3	4.3	17.4	62.0	126.3	313.1	512.4	1,054.3	1,452.7	1,452.7	
Female	98.3	0	1.6	0.6	4.6	23.1	88.4	178.5	271.3	492.2	938.5	938.5	938.5	
White	109.1	0	4.6	1.7	3.8	13.2	52.9	144.5	293.6	565.3	1,055.8	1,845.4	1,845.4	
Male	111.5	0	6.3	2.6	3.4	13.5	33.1	124.9	317.9	532.3	1,015.2	1,870.7	1,870.7	
Female	106.7	0	2.4	0.9	4.1	12.9	72.6	164.5	268.9	597.0	1,032.2	860.7	860.7	
All other races	62.5	0	2.3	0	2.9	27.0	84.1	176.5	286.5	232.0	399.4	399.4	399.4	
Male	48.5	0	5.7	0	6.4	6.3	40.5	130.8	202.5	186.0	431.2	431.2	431.2	
Female	76.0	0	0	0	3.5	46.1	127.1	226.9	279.2	279.2	365.3	365.3	365.3	
Diabetes mellitus:														
All races	19.6	0	0	2.5	1.5	4.9	10.6	21.7	68.9	113.4	184.6	184.6	184.6	
Male	17.4	0	0	2.8	1.8	4.9	7.7	17.0	61.5	103.7	163.7	163.7	163.7	
Female	21.8	0	0	2.1	1.2	4.9	15.0	27.5	75.2	133.6	208.9	208.9	208.9	
White	21.2	0	0	2.6	1.7	3.7	15.9	36.7	66.4	126.9	193.9	193.9	193.9	
Male	19.7	0	0	1.7	1.7	3.6	9.1	18.7	67.0	119.0	171.5	171.5	171.5	
Female	22.7	0	0	3.5	1.7	3.6	7.2	22.8	65.8	135.0	217.5	217.5	217.5	
All other races	15.3	0	0	2.1	1.0	9.0	23.9	33.9	69.6	65.9	124.8	124.8	124.8	
Male	11.0	0	0	2.1	2.1	10.1	10.1	23.8	37.5	41.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	
Female	19.5	0	0	2.1	0	7.7	37.4	43.6	108.1	71.2	156.8	156.8	156.8	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:		120.1	6.8	0.8	1.5	4.1	9.8	54.3	107.9	356.5	662.7	1,527.3	2,241.5
	All races.....		132.1	18.4	1.6	1.8	5.5	9.4	9.8	67.3	168.1	391.4	742.2	1,666.0
	Male.....		108.5	0	1.2	1.3	4.2	10.1	10.1	57.3	107.7	301.4	570.5	1,353.4
90-95	White.....		106.5	9.2	1.2	1.3	4.2	3.1	28.8	91.7	249.4	585.8	1,531.7	2,442.6
	Male.....		90.7	18.5	2.3	1.7	5.1	2.7	33.1	107.4	304.1	678.4	1,671.8	
	Female.....		166.6	0	0	0.9	3.3	3.4	24.5	75.9	195.7	490.8	1,383.0	
	All other races.....		183.5	0	0	2.1	3.9	25.0	116.8	419.5	871.7	902.4	1,498.9	2,646.5
	Male.....		154.7	0	0	2.1	6.4	25.1	116.4	390.6	772.5	1,004.4	1,629.1	
	Female.....		275.1	13.7	5.7	4.9	1.8	25.0	117.1	484.4	990.8	985.3	1,357.0	
	Diseases of the heart:		355.6	26.9	3.1	3.7	16.5	35.1	111.2	347.8	802.5	1,587.6	3,370.1	6,065.2
	All races.....		195.4	0	3.3	6.2	7.4	32.0	78.3	200.1	510.0	1,122.8	3,781.1	6,517.5
	Male.....		289.1	14.3	5.8	7.1	4.8	20.6	86.4	281.0	745.6	1,689.4	4,618.0	8,839.3
	White.....		392.0	27.8	6.8	4.3	12.8	22.5	124.1	447.0	1,067.0	2,182.1	4,044.0	7,330.6
	Male.....		206.5	0	4.7	1.7	5.3	18.9	49.0	132.8	430.1	1,184.0	3,165.7	6,380.0
	Female.....		210.7	12.2	5.6	2.3	22.7	68.0	172.0	535.8	1,076.3	2,149.1	4,173.7	8,456.8
	All other races.....		236.8	24.6	11.4	2.1	25.5	75.2	194.9	630.1	1,192.4	1,415.7	2,108.3	3,456.8
	Male.....		106.1	0	0	3.4	20.2	61.5	149.5	432.0	936.8	1,342.8	1,409.2	3,250.8
	Female.....		85.9	831.2	80.2	9.3	23.6	32.6	50.0	91.7	127.5	224.7	708.3	1,921.3
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:		93.0	774.7	55.9	2.3	26.8	27.3	48.6	69.6	108.0	262.3	709.4	2,198.7
	All races.....		73.9	719.6	54.5	5.7	13.4	16.2	24.7	50.3	89.4	197.4	707.1	1,665.5
	Male.....		93.2	738.6	70.7	5.1	15.4	18.9	30.0	69.9	111.7	235.4	753.1	2,527.8
	White.....		96.6	37.7	3.7	6.2	11.6	13.7	19.4	30.4	67.5	158.4	663.5	1,800.4
	Male.....		133.1	1,471.1	141.7	18.0	47.3	70.0	111.8	228.4	311.0	342.5	699.5	1,987.7
	Female.....		147.1	1,840.1	187.4	19.3	37.9	83.5	103.8	249.7	300.0	372.0	431.2	1,054.5
	All other races.....		119.5	1,011.3	97.9	16.8	60.6	57.6	119.6	205.1	324.3	308.6	991.6	2,928.5
	Male.....		99.6	99.6	6.5	1.5	7.1	18.6	51.8	130.3	239.6	498.1	1,406.5	2,618.2
	Female.....		120.1	19.4	3.8	1.2	7.9	18.9	47.7	167.1	310.3	581.5	1,594.4	3,219.5
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):		79.2	7.0	3.3	1.9	6.3	18.4	55.8	92.2	167.6	400.5	1,306.2	2,033.7
	All races.....		89.6	4.8	5.8	1.3	4.6	9.7	31.4	69.8	171.1	437.1	1,396.0	2,882.3
	Male.....		107.1	11.4	0.9	6.8	2.5	7.2	33.1	96.2	235.4	503.7	1,543.8	3,387.3
	White.....		126.5	9.3	0	1.8	2.5	12.0	33.1	43.0	107.9	368.7	1,289.1	2,410.2
	Male.....		154.2	24.3	2.7	12.3	3.9	39.0	101.7	370.2	568.8	734.8	1,473.9	3,728.4
	Female.....		99.7	49.1	2.7	10.6	45.9	45.9	83.5	392.3	637.5	899.0	1,916.6	2,696.2
169-195	Accidental deaths:		96.7	0	10.9	2.1	14.7	52.7	119.6	261.8	486.4	546.1	991.6	2,928.5
	All races.....		140.3	150.0	63.8	44.4	72.8	96.7	81.0	101.8	102.9	208.1	503.5	1,243.2
	Male.....		134.1	68.3	63.0	23.5	125.6	159.0	136.6	161.4	181.0	254.2	475.1	1,138.6
	White.....		94.0	129.9	54.3	40.6	69.4	37.9	26.1	54.0	54.0	159.8	593.8	1,339.6
	Male.....		131.4	97.1	65.0	37.0	107.7	150.1	114.8	144.3	97.9	216.6	527.4	1,538.8
	Female.....		56.8	167.3	27.5	22.3	22.3	37.7	22.5	30.4	52.3	166.2	469.4	1,365.0
	All other races.....		103.8	275.3	88.5	39.3	92.6	106.0	111.8	126.9	180.0	271.3	699.6	1,701.3
	Male.....		164.5	270.3	98.7	58.0	170.2	179.6	189.8	159.9	180.0	206.7	519.7	2,469.9
	Female.....		45.1	168.6	81.6	21.0	25.7	38.4	84.9	74.2	63.1	150.6	404.4	1,644.8

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
13-22	Georgia													
	All causes: ²		1,040.8	331.9	108.2	303.6	507.8	829.1	1,479.0	2,542.6	4,426.0	10,721.5	22,706.6	
	All races		1,188.9	372.6	125.6	330.7	560.8	914.9	1,796.7	3,050.0	5,153.1	12,309.5	27,433.3	
	White		897.8	261.3	90.6	278.0	457.7	750.3	1,174.9	2,042.6	3,705.5	9,377.8	19,786.9	
	Both sexes		860.0	266.8	92.8	283.4	482.5	842.5	949.1	2,018.6	3,654.0	11,554.0	28,597.1	
	Male		5,663.5	289.2	110.5	293.1	296.1	578.9	1,268.1	2,622.9	5,460.0	13,010.0	35,089.9	
	Female		4,201.9	243.6	74.5	142.0	238.8	388.9	632.2	1,427.1	3,654.7	10,526.7	24,486.9	
	All other races		1,380.4	8,518.4	133.7	515.7	988.8	1,528.6	2,650.9	3,948.3	4,205.2	8,584.5	16,244.7	
	Male		1,550.0	10,037.0	151.0	590.9	1,119.7	1,656.5	3,038.6	4,181.8	4,575.6	10,227.7	19,227.7	
	Female		1,225.5	364.1	116.6	502.5	876.0	1,423.7	2,308.7	3,714.1	3,811.6	6,673.8	14,182.4	
45-55	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
	All races		49.0	7.1	5.6	48.8	82.0	73.8	68.8	69.1	76.4	63.7	47.0	
	Both sexes		49.2	8.3	7.7	38.4	73.4	79.9	98.1	75.5	97.2	61.1	41.1	
	Male		48.8	10.2	9.2	37.7	90.0	68.0	39.1	62.7	55.8	63.2	50.7	
	Female		31.8	21.2	17.1	18.0	31.7	42.5	53.0	55.1	80.4	61.7	30.0	
	Both sexes		21.5	30.5	17.5	18.0	30.7	56.1	82.2	65.4	112.3	68.0	88.9	
	Male		22.1	37.9	14.3	14.3	32.7	29.2	21.0	45.1	67.4	68.6	65.8	
	Both sexes		30.4	11.1	11.1	115.1	180.9	136.9	100.0	106.5	106.5	87.5	65.8	
	Male		88.9	14.4	6.6	98.7	153.5	129.2	141.3	102.4	68.8	81.5	65.8	
	Female		96.8	20.5	15.6	129.3	195.9	143.2	74.9	110.6	31.3	53.8	111.2	
61	Cancer and other malignant tumors:													
	All races		64.1	8.2	1.7	4.3	19.7	60.2	156.5	218.5	398.0	654.9	925.2	
	Both sexes		54.5	3.9	3.1	3.3	12.0	37.0	125.9	196.4	402.4	651.2	985.6	
	Male		73.3	9.9	0.3	5.2	26.9	81.0	185.8	240.3	393.7	658.0	887.9	
	Female		70.0	2.6	1.7	9.7	12.6	49.5	150.3	222.0	483.9	807.5	1,468.8	
	Both sexes		63.2	5.9	3.4	4.0	9.5	33.2	131.3	214.0	435.7	797.7	1,594.0	
	Male		76.7	2.6	0.0	5.5	15.7	65.3	170.2	229.9	482.1	815.6	1,399.3	
	Both sexes		52.9	0.0	1.7	5.2	33.5	81.8	169.0	209.1	227.0	305.2	1,328.8	
	Male		37.3	4.1	2.5	1.9	17.5	26.2	113.1	149.6	245.7	325.9	1,022.9	
	Female		67.2	4.1	0.8	8.1	47.4	127.5	218.4	288.7	208.9	287.0	378.1	
61	Diabetes mellitus:													
	All races		12.2	0.4	1.2	3.0	2.5	9.1	19.3	47.7	84.0	147.8	94.1	
	Both sexes		11.9	0.0	1.5	4.2	3.6	8.7	17.6	39.9	85.3	145.4	123.2	
	Male		12.5	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.5	9.5	20.9	55.3	82.8	149.8	76.1	
	Both sexes		14.0	0.6	1.5	4.0	5.3	7.4	15.5	49.3	107.0	187.3	89.9	
	Male		13.8	0.0	1.5	4.0	6.3	8.7	16.0	47.6	106.1	192.5	83.9	
	Both sexes		13.6	5.4	1.3	2.0	1.7	6.1	15.9	50.9	104.9	182.9	93.5	
	Male		9.1	0.0	1.0	3.1	0.6	12.6	27.6	43.4	40.5	67.2	98.7	
	Both sexes		7.7	0.0	0.7	4.7	0.0	8.7	23.6	44.2	44.2	70.7	160.9	
	Female		10.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	15.8	31.2	67.2	36.5	41.3	71.3	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	101.9	1.6	16.2	63.1	209.8	403.2	670.5	1,460.4	2,258.1
		Male.....	6.6	1.6	14.8	62.6	225.0	457.4	730.0	1,675.4	2,587.3
	White:	Male.....	94.1	3.1	17.4	63.5	195.3	349.8	643.8	1,278.6	2,054.8
		Female.....	81.2	1.7	6.2	28.4	93.4	289.6	503.2	1,586.7	2,577.9
	All other races:	Male.....	69.9	2.4	5.9	26.1	105.3	347.7	503.2	1,326.3	2,271.8
		Female.....	140.6	1.0	20.8	81.6	232.8	502.1	1,240.3	3,207.3	4,192.2
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	143.6	1.7	70.3	33.7	506.4	748.1	1,243.8	1,323.9	1,800.8
		Female.....	137.8	0.8	37.7	143.2	432.6	667.7	818.3	1,106.1	1,891.0
	All races:	Male.....	193.0	5.2	46.9	137.4	352.9	714.9	1,245.0	2,825.3	4,570.0
		Female.....	232.5	7.7	158.4	488.5	958.0	1,488.5	2,987.6	7,708.4	11,508.4
	White:	Male.....	154.8	6.3	42.4	118.0	231.8	475.3	1,092.4	2,431.1	3,881.3
		Female.....	175.8	5.5	17.9	66.3	222.3	587.4	1,157.3	2,192.4	3,284.2
	All other races:	Male.....	129.3	2.5	6.9	16.6	90.2	873.8	1,710.3	3,658.2	5,203.8
		Female.....	225.3	6.1	19.2	43.0	307.0	1,010.2	2,805.1	5,323.8	7,503.8
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	252.1	9.5	20.6	280.9	641.7	1,057.1	1,922.8	2,984.0	4,593.8
		Female.....	200.7	4.1	12.4	126.1	309.0	711.4	1,181.3	1,663.5	2,298.5
	All races:	Male.....	938.2	13.2	39.1	68.5	104.9	152.6	303.8	933.1	2,650.1
		Female.....	1,117.9	15.7	22.5	44.5	125.2	171.5	330.8	620.4	2,587.3
	White:	Male.....	82.2	10.7	24.5	57.5	85.5	134.0	277.1	636.2	2,680.0
		Female.....	71.7	10.5	10.4	34.0	49.5	31.6	107.1	1,166.7	4,166.7
	All other races:	Male.....	64.8	13.7	13.9	18.9	37.2	67.2	339.5	1,091.0	4,362.4
		Female.....	130.4	7.1	17.5	33.8	31.9	75.6	294.8	1,120.5	4,037.8
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	148.8	17.8	46.6	80.3	227.5	280.1	278.5	530.1	936.5
		Female.....	113.5	19.1	38.5	176.3	281.5	287.8	314.5	570.3	835.0
	All races:	Male.....	111.3	8.3	9.2	67.2	159.6	372.2	728.2	2,066.1	3,716.5
		Female.....	124.8	8.6	7.5	66.9	173.0	426.2	867.9	2,010.3	2,554.2
	White:	Male.....	98.3	10.7	27.2	67.5	146.8	319.0	589.7	1,653.0	2,917.3
		Female.....	109.8	6.2	10.6	32.7	80.9	255.8	722.6	2,230.9	2,786.2
	All other races:	Male.....	81.2	7.8	6.9	33.0	63.7	184.8	359.0	732.2	7,047.0
		Female.....	154.4	4.5	57.8	136.9	333.6	684.4	932.3	1,844.2	3,498.1
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	129.0	16.6	57.4	143.1	348.6	685.1	884.7	2,158.9	3,037.1
		Female.....	67.9	8.2	58.1	131.8	329.3	683.6	584.5	2,273.8	2,224.7
	All races:	Male.....	161.6	43.9	61.3	67.2	71.9	96.4	155.3	399.9	1,003.6
		Female.....	98.9	171.5	105.1	116.5	121.0	139.2	202.9	385.7	739.9
	White:	Male.....	38.0	151.6	20.0	22.0	24.9	54.2	108.1	311.9	1,163.0
		Female.....	61.8	84.6	60.2	51.7	58.9	55.4	145.5	482.8	1,588.8
	All other races:	Male.....	87.5	57.2	27.4	89.3	102.8	127.8	193.2	458.4	7,177.5
		Female.....	36.1	113.1	39.1	14.6	16.1	18.9	99.9	503.1	1,772.4
	All other races:	Male.....	79.5	292.8	84.2	108.2	124.2	174.7	209.8	391.6	3,917.6
		Female.....	121.2	370.1	138.6	146.6	169.3	221.2	221.2	221.2	221.2
	All other races:	Male.....	41.4	215.8	30.1	32.9	37.4	79.0	125.3	197.8	444.9
		Female.....	41.4	215.8	30.1	32.9	37.4	79.0	125.3	197.8	444.9

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	75.4	0	1.0	9.6	14.9	58.3	169.4	573.0	1,490.3	2,411.6	
		Male.....	77.4	0	2.0	0	9.1	49.1	146.7	570.3	1,429.8	2,552.6	
		Female.....	73.3	0	0	7.7	20.2	69.2	199.3	564.6	1,576.0	2,249.1	
		White.....	Both sexes.....	75.3	0	1.0	2.4	14.5	57.2	166.5	575.2	1,517.4	2,516.8
			Female.....	77.5	0	2.0	0	9.2	49.6	144.5	578.5	1,541.4	2,643.9
		All other races.....	Both sexes.....	72.8	0	0	5.2	20.5	66.0	195.3	570.8	1,611.4	2,367.9
			Male.....	89.6	0	0	163.4	0	163.9	406.5	987.6	0	0
			Female.....	65.2	0	0	0	0	0	297.6	645.2	0	0
			Female.....	119.3	0	0	398.4	0	383.1	641.0	0	0	0
		90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	220.8	19.2	10.2	12.0	73.3	212.0	559.7	1,450.5	3,904.4	6,913.2
Male.....	276.6			37.7	8.0	15.7	93.7	281.7	750.8	1,644.1	4,331.4	6,606.6	
Female.....	158.7			19.4	12.4	11.3	50.6	153.7	370.5	1,192.0	3,300.6	7,266.4	
White.....	Both sexes.....			221.6	19.4	10.3	12.1	74.1	210.3	561.6	1,458.4	3,950.3	7,214.8
	Female.....			277.5	38.2	8.1	15.2	94.7	238.1	757.5	1,643.4	4,375.7	6,842.9
All other races.....	Both sexes.....			159.5	0	12.6	12.9	51.1	155.2	304.5	1,204.9	3,344.5	7,650.3
	Male.....			178.2	0	0	0	0	327.9	406.5	1,379.3	3,444.5	7,650.3
	Female.....			195.6	0	0	0	0	573.1	297.6	1,290.3	1,408.5	0
	Female.....			79.6	0	0	0	0	641.0	0	1,351.4	0	0
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....			Both sexes.....	61.3	653.1	12.2	8.0	19.1	37.1	73.6	219.4	751.3	2,331.2
		Male.....	72.7	754.1	14.1	13.7	15.1	45.8	86.3	250.4	799.0	2,552.6	
		Female.....	48.7	548.2	10.4	2.0	23.6	26.9	66.9	177.7	683.9	2,076.1	
		White.....	Both sexes.....	59.7	602.2	12.4	8.1	19.9	37.5	72.1	212.9	739.9	2,349.0
			Female.....	71.3	725.1	14.2	13.9	15.3	46.3	83.2	243.7	768.4	2,643.9
		All other races.....	Both sexes.....	46.8	474.9	10.5	2.1	23.9	27.2	57.5	169.1	699.3	2,093.6
			Male.....	215.0	5,123.2	0	0	0	208.5	775.2	1,379.3	1,923.1	0
			Female.....	195.6	8,174.6	0	0	0	297.6	645.2	2,316.9	2,816.9	0
			Female.....	238.7	7,407.4	0	0	0	0	970.9	0	3,448.3	0
		130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	61.0	0	7.1	3.0	27.1	49.5	144.8	340.2	1,157.8	2,250.8
Male.....	69.8			0	6.0	2.9	27.2	65.4	168.3	338.6	1,198.5	2,552.6	
Female.....	51.1			0	8.3	27.0	30.7	113.9	345.0	1,100.2	1,903.1	2,865.1	
White.....	Both sexes.....			60.7	0	7.2	2.0	25.8	48.2	144.1	332.9	1,178.8	2,349.0
	Female.....			69.1	0	6.1	2.0	27.5	62.9	166.4	353.7	1,216.6	2,643.9
All other races.....	Both sexes.....			51.3	0	8.4	2.1	23.9	31.0	114.9	348.8	1,125.0	2,003.6
	Male.....			89.6	0	0	83.8	152.4	163.9	203.5	537.6	0	0
	Female.....			130.4	0	0	164.7	0	236.5	297.6	645.2	0	0
	Female.....			39.8	0	0	0	327.9	0	0	0	0	0
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....			Both sexes.....	99.8	192.1	45.9	93.1	94.1	121.9	100.6	165.6	394.1	964.6
		Male.....	147.9	245.1	58.3	154.7	163.2	202.8	187.9	294.4	1,091.1	2,895.1	
		Female.....	46.3	137.0	33.7	23.7	26.9	71.4	135.9	65.2	55.2	1,006.7	
		White.....	Both sexes.....	99.9	134.6	46.4	94.2	93.4	123.2	99.4	163.1	401.3	1,083.6
			Female.....	148.1	220.0	58.9	156.6	141.7	205.1	166.4	190.2	293.3	1,910.7
		All other races.....	Both sexes.....	46.4	133.5	79.2	29.0	31.0	27.2	11.5	126.3	547.3	0
			Male.....	89.6	854.7	152.4	163.4	152.4	203.3	337.6	0	0	0
			Female.....	130.4	1,537.3	0	277.0	234.9	297.6	0	0	0	0
			Female.....	39.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

! Includes ages not stated.
: Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over			
13-22	Illinois	All causes:† All ages 1	Both sexes.....	1,117.2	193.5	179.0	281.1	516.4	1,104.1	2,301.9	5,082.6	11,652.4	2,581.0		
			Male.....	4,173.8	217.8	120.3	204.6	310.4	602.6	1,322.0	2,734.7	5,727.3	12,686.8	21,266.7	
			Female.....	4,723.1	244.7	120.3	204.6	310.4	602.6	1,322.0	2,734.7	5,727.3	12,686.8	21,266.7	
			White.....	3,613.6	189.9	86.2	154.0	233.3	453.9	872.1	1,833.6	4,402.7	10,766.3	20,906.5	36,333.3
			Male.....	4,091.5	204.9	100.5	159.9	250.7	453.9	1,029.4	2,226.3	5,025.0	11,690.7	20,906.5	36,333.3
			Female.....	4,602.9	225.9	118.0	187.2	277.7	535.8	1,240.4	2,656.2	5,684.4	12,694.4	21,558.5	36,333.3
			All other races.....	3,565.5	183.1	82.4	132.8	224.6	372.0	805.2	1,708.6	4,390.8	10,809.8	20,433.0	36,333.3
			Male.....	1,572.4	5,776.4	187.9	537.2	802.8	1,428.1	2,601.5	4,276.6	5,822.9	12,265.2	13,756.6	20,433.0
			Female.....	1,818.4	7,012.4	600.9	604.2	930.3	1,595.5	2,924.8	4,748.7	9,322.4	12,312.3	13,756.6	20,433.0
			Male.....	1,341.1	313.0	152.7	572.7	706.8	1,266.9	2,243.3	3,753.6	4,723.9	8,937.5	11,195.4	11,195.4
			Female.....	4,497.4	313.0	152.7	572.7	706.8	1,266.9	2,243.3	3,753.6	4,723.9	8,937.5	11,195.4	11,195.4
			45-55	Tuberculosis (all forms):	All ages 1	Both sexes.....	46.2	4.2	35.3	53.5	63.4	67.5	71.1	67.7	60.5	54.1
Male.....	57.3	13.7				4.2	27.5	56.2	63.4	67.5	71.1	67.7	60.5	54.1	
Female.....	34.9	31.2				4.2	42.9	50.9	44.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	41.7	49.5	
White.....	37.0	7.3				2.3	22.8	41.0	47.6	58.7	64.6	64.6	48.3	57.5	
Male.....	46.5	8.0				2.5	16.9	41.8	61.1	87.7	97.5	91.6	58.4	51.9	
Female.....	27.5	26.8				2.0	28.6	40.2	34.0	27.9	23.4	40.2	48.1	51.4	
All other races.....	220.3	148.6				39.5	301.8	287.6	294.0	243.6	240.9	189.9	160.7	110.5	
Male.....	270.9	182.6				96.7	271.7	335.0	394.2	334.3	368.2	181.9	300.3	0	
Female.....	172.8	118.4				42.2	327.3	220.7	197.5	143.1	99.9	82.6	56.2	189.8	
Both sexes.....	144.1	4.8				3.1	5.3	16.7	69.2	196.9	416.3	784.0	1,265.2	1,261.1	
Male.....	144.0	7.6				3.4	7.0	10.2	51.1	176.9	417.4	862.3	1,460.4	1,276.6	
Female.....	14.1	2.0				2.8	3.6	22.8	87.2	218.3	415.1	708.5	1,094.5	1,249.8	
61	Diabetes mellitus:	All ages 1	Both sexes.....	145.0	5.7	3.3	16.4	66.0	191.4	412.7	790.6	1,273.3	1,284.5		
			Male.....	145.2	8.0	3.6	5.3	10.1	49.1	172.0	415.8	865.9	1,473.3	1,305.6	
			Female.....	144.7	2.7	3.0	22.4	22.4	212.1	409.5	717.9	1,107.2	1,269.1		
			All other races.....	137.2	0	0	4.9	27.8	115.0	307.5	509.4	598.9	668.0	668.0	
			Male.....	130.3	0	0	0	79.9	273.5	458.3	757.8	825.8	529.1	529.1	
			Female.....	135.3	0	0	9.1	29.8	148.7	345.1	565.0	454.5	562.1	759.0	
			Both sexes.....	34.1	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.6	8.3	32.5	104.0	231.8	324.0	208.1	
			Male.....	25.5	0.8	1.0	2.8	2.2	6.4	21.7	68.8	173.6	298.7	208.8	
			Female.....	42.8	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.9	10.2	44.0	141.8	287.8	346.1	207.8	
			White.....	34.1	1.4	1.0	2.7	2.4	7.2	30.3	102.4	233.1	326.9	216.2	
			Male.....	25.6	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.1	8.1	20.7	63.8	172.2	300.1	215.9	
			Female.....	42.6	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.7	8.1	40.4	138.4	291.8	350.3	216.5	
All other races.....	34.3	0	0	1.6	3.5	24.8	77.9	146.1	194.8	194.8	192.9				
Male.....	22.6	0	0	3.0	3.0	8.0	67.6	112.0	172.0	226.2	0				
Female.....	45.4	0	0	3.2	3.6	4.0	41.8	67.6	172.0	172.0	168.6				

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	8.7	7.7	0.9	1.4	4.8	17.2	70.5	178.6	509.0	1,307.0	2,180.9
	All races.....	3.8	0.9	7.0	7.5	4.6	15.6	66.1	185.4	532.5	1,283.7	2,078.2
	Male.....	13.7	1.4	0.8	7.5	3.0	18.8	76.3	171.4	456.5	1,233.1	2,255.4
	Female.....	9.7	0.2	0.8	1.5	4.2	15.1	64.0	171.4	507.8	1,309.7	2,228.0
	White.....	4.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	4.4	15.9	58.7	180.7	537.4	1,228.1	2,231.9
	Male.....	14.4	7.5	0.6	7.5	4.1	15.4	69.6	161.5	480.2	1,328.2	4,105.0
	Female.....	0	0	1.6	0	12.0	47.0	201.6	367.2	1,084.3	4,093.7	4,093.7
	All other races.....	0	0	0	0	3.7	25.6	133.9	308.1	751.4	1,923.7	4,093.7
	Male.....	0	0	3.2	0	19.8	66.7	214.6	482.8	1,061.9	2,823.7	4,093.7
	Female.....	13.5	5.4	9.7	15.3	38.3	104.6	313.3	779.4	1,951.3	4,840.1	9,006.5
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	11.4	4.3	6.7	13.3	43.7	174.5	416.9	1,017.4	2,297.0	5,190.1	9,006.5
	All races.....	15.0	7.8	6.8	13.3	33.7	174.5	416.9	1,017.4	2,297.0	5,190.1	9,006.5
	Male.....	12.2	2.6	6.8	13.3	33.7	174.5	416.9	1,017.4	2,297.0	5,190.1	9,006.5
	Female.....	10.0	0.1	8.5	14.9	35.1	100.6	266.1	684.5	1,923.7	4,840.1	9,006.5
	White.....	14.4	7.9	8.5	13.0	40.2	122.6	317.3	783.7	2,067.4	5,119.2	9,006.5
	Male.....	37.7	1.9	8.5	13.0	30.8	122.6	317.3	783.7	2,067.4	5,119.2	9,006.5
	Female.....	30.7	0	23.0	13.0	30.8	122.6	317.3	783.7	2,067.4	5,119.2	9,006.5
	All other races.....	37.7	0	33.2	14.2	102.3	311.9	815.3	1,705.8	4,410.0	11,061.4	19,407.4
	Male.....	37.8	0	32.7	14.2	79.4	303.2	793.5	1,331.7	2,010.7	4,189.6	9,933.6
	Female.....	566.1	48.1	7.1	8.2	14.2	25.2	46.6	86.6	178.3	476.6	1,082.1
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	635.6	51.4	7.8	8.2	17.3	32.2	63.2	133.0	214.8	498.8	1,157.8
	All races.....	474.4	44.5	6.5	7.0	11.2	18.2	26.4	58.2	143.2	437.1	1,027.2
	Male.....	595.6	43.9	7.0	7.7	12.3	26.3	40.4	80.3	172.0	479.2	1,098.5
	Female.....	594.4	43.7	7.5	7.7	14.5	24.7	57.9	104.2	206.5	486.0	1,172.0
	White.....	114.4	40.8	6.5	6.3	10.2	15.0	22.2	54.8	138.8	486.0	1,045.2
	Male.....	1,114.4	40.8	9.9	32.8	46.4	96.7	162.7	248.8	333.6	675.0	1,863.0
	Female.....	1,387.3	153.9	9.9	32.8	69.0	143.8	213.5	338.1	434.7	1,196.1	793.7
	All other races.....	831.4	113.0	6.5	39.4	27.3	51.3	109.4	149.8	291.7	337.3	569.3
	Male.....	94.1	1.6	2.8	5.8	10.2	26.2	72.0	171.9	500.0	1,527.9	2,880.1
	Female.....	65.6	1.6	2.5	6.5	12.4	23.3	72.0	177.8	509.5	1,709.8	3,137.1
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	92.6	0.9	3.0	5.8	14.6	29.1	67.7	165.6	493.1	1,393.8	2,693.6
	All races.....	8.7	1.7	2.7	5.8	11.1	22.0	66.3	162.8	430.8	1,210.6	2,910.6
	White.....	17.0	1.6	2.5	6.3	10.1	20.1	69.7	188.9	500.9	1,714.0	3,178.7
	Male.....	2.1	1.0	2.6	5.2	12.1	23.8	62.6	156.2	485.6	1,365.3	2,717.4
	Female.....	116.8	0	3.3	6.6	35.5	88.8	185.7	410.7	692.7	1,510.8	2,099.1
	All other races.....	115.0	0	3.3	10.7	12.1	197.5	405.7	637.8	1,501.5	2,116.4	2,087.3
	Male.....	118.5	0	3.2	8.0	54.6	105.1	172.6	416.1	633.5	1,517.7	2,087.3
160-195	Accidental deaths:	101.0	37.0	28.5	47.3	76.1	52.1	74.7	116.9	196.8	480.7	944.8
	All races.....	121.4	42.1	39.5	74.7	46.0	87.7	123.0	180.9	255.5	485.3	682.8
	Male.....	89.3	31.7	17.2	20.4	17.5	16.6	73.3	48.3	140.2	476.7	1,134.9
	Female.....	72.9	35.0	28.1	46.5	45.3	50.5	73.3	116.6	198.7	487.1	1,973.1
	White.....	103.0	38.3	38.8	73.1	74.0	85.3	120.2	181.8	257.6	485.4	688.8
	Male.....	42.6	31.6	17.0	20.3	17.7	15.8	23.4	47.0	141.6	485.4	1,179.5
	Female.....	915.8	71.5	36.2	62.3	58.7	74.5	103.8	122.4	144.3	192.9	221.0
	All other races.....	177.6	438.3	63.3	110.8	112.4	122.5	178.5	157.8	197.0	300.1	529.1
	Male.....	31.1	189.0	19.6	81.2	14.9	28.2	21.0	88.2	96.4	112.4	112.4
	Female.....	31.1	84.8	19.6	81.2	14.9	28.2	21.0	88.2	96.4	112.4	112.4

1 Includes ages not stated.
 2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
	All causes: Indiana												
	All races	1,178.7	4,976.2	254.7	114.1	187.6	279.5	472.6	936.0	2,087.9	4,632.6	11,935.5	26,610.4
	Male	1,276.5	5,649.1	294.0	133.1	212.1	311.1	502.1	1,063.8	2,311.9	5,192.5	12,009.0	26,046.1
	Female	1,079.5	4,273.0	194.5	94.5	163.0	247.8	442.9	809.8	1,755.0	4,149.5	11,239.2	25,331.4
	White	1,163.7	4,841.7	213.8	104.5	163.0	254.7	438.0	883.8	1,998.4	4,506.6	11,363.5	27,383.6
	Male	1,262.7	5,479.5	291.9	133.5	203.4	281.8	470.0	1,013.0	2,288.0	5,086.0	12,393.7	27,383.6
	Female	1,063.1	4,173.9	209.6	91.7	146.7	227.5	405.8	793.0	1,690.0	4,100.0	11,021.7	25,727.7
	All other races	1,583.2	8,847.0	345.5	145.6	540.3	882.3	1,207.0	2,153.9	3,629.0	8,031.4	11,017.3	15,021.6
	Male	1,636.3	10,665.1	355.9	122.8	470.3	1,073.4	1,199.4	2,110.9	3,669.0	8,262.5	11,373.3	13,825.0
	Female	1,511.8	7,045.5	334.4	167.3	604.0	1,073.4	1,214.2	2,203.2	3,868.0	5,796.5	10,290.2	14,488.0
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races	40.2	32.6	12.5	5.6	34.6	46.2	50.4	48.7	51.8	85.7	93.7	101.9
	Male	42.1	26.3	13.6	6.1	25.3	45.0	54.9	63.0	64.4	91.1	87.2	93.6
	Female	38.2	39.2	11.3	4.8	43.9	47.3	45.8	33.0	38.0	80.3	99.0	107.7
	White	35.2	31.7	11.5	3.7	26.2	39.0	40.6	43.1	51.1	84.8	95.6	101.9
	Male	36.8	27.1	12.2	4.8	19.3	37.7	42.6	55.1	63.8	89.4	89.0	97.0
	Female	33.6	36.5	10.7	3.3	33.1	40.4	38.5	30.7	37.9	80.2	101.8	111.3
	All other races	174.7	57.1	41.4	55.2	272.6	219.4	258.6	195.3	78.1	120.6	101.8	111.3
	Male	188.4	57.1	41.4	51.2	204.5	235.1	321.8	283.9	82.7	159.6	101.8	111.3
	Female	161.3	113.6	27.9	59.1	334.5	205.6	197.7	96.4	73.4	81.1	0	0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races	127.3	7.7	4.2	2.3	3.8	17.5	56.8	144.8	335.4	647.0	1,112.0	1,494.3
	Male	109.9	7.5	5.4	0.7	4.0	20.2	80.3	89.7	290.3	630.8	1,110.2	1,534.4
	Female	145.0	7.8	2.8	4.0	3.7	24.8	30.3	201.7	382.0	668.3	1,113.7	1,461.3
	White	127.3	7.9	4.6	2.1	4.0	16.1	53.9	141.0	335.4	643.4	1,119.5	1,538.6
	Male	110.7	7.8	5.6	1.7	9.8	9.8	29.6	87.8	290.9	627.5	1,121.7	1,591.6
	Female	144.3	8.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	22.4	78.3	195.9	381.0	689.5	1,117.4	1,495.1
	All other races	127.4	0	0	10.0	0	52.5	119.7	240.8	336.2	784.1	1,152.4	1,416.3
	Male	89.3	0	0	0	0	30.4	48.8	155.8	268.8	537.6	757.9	937.3
	Female	104.6	0	0	19.7	0	80.6	188.3	358.0	415.9	810.7	923.5	467.3
61	Diabetes mellitus: All races	23.1	3.8	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.3	6.9	23.0	181.9	181.9	256.8	227.9
	Male	22.4	3.8	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.8	6.9	19.1	56.1	124.2	248.5	205.8
	Female	33.9	3.9	0.7	0.7	3.8	3.8	6.9	27.1	106.7	200.1	264.7	246.1
	White	27.9	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.2	6.3	21.7	78.4	163.4	256.6	227.3
	Male	22.7	3.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	19.4	56.6	66.4	126.3	245.4	213.5
	Female	33.2	0	1.0	0.8	3.8	3.6	5.4	24.0	100.8	201.1	267.3	293.6
	All other races	13.2	57.1	0	0	0	4.8	19.2	53.6	168.1	100.5	266.3	216.3
	Male	13.2	113.6	0	0	0	8.9	0	12.3	41.4	102.9	403.2	467.3
	Female	53.2	0	0	0	0	0	37.7	110.2	181.0	181.0	131.9	0

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	21.1	0.7	5.1	18.1	68.1	206.4	618.7	1,733.6	3,174.3
		Male.....	0.9	1.4	6.0	17.2	59.6	202.9	670.9	1,802.8	3,274.7
		Female.....	22.5	1.9	4.1	19.0	76.9	206.4	565.8	1,765.4	3,091.8
	White.....	118.1	0.7	4.9	16.7	63.5	200.2	616.0	1,784.6	3,234.5	
	Male.....	21.8	1.4	6.3	17.2	57.6	202.1	666.6	1,801.2	3,319.1	
	Female.....	119.0	1.6	3.6	16.2	69.6	198.3	564.7	1,768.9	3,165.3	
	All other races.....	117.4	0	2.1	17.2	69.6	198.3	564.7	1,768.9	3,165.3	
	Male.....	120.8	0	4.9	17.9	188.8	414.6	1,231.0	1,477.8	2,085.9	
	Female.....	105.8	0	0	39.0	111.1	837.7	1,881.7	1,477.8	2,085.9	
		135.5	0	10.2	66.5	275.4	608.0	1,683.1	1,477.8	2,085.9	
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	15.3	2.8	27.7	79.8	253.4	617.9	1,554.1	4,062.8	9,143.1
		Male.....	18.8	7.1	12.6	99.1	330.6	806.3	1,837.4	4,438.3	8,832.3
	Female.....	11.8	3.8	29.1	60.4	173.6	423.4	1,266.7	3,708.1	9,398.6	
	White.....	318.9	2.4	13.9	12.8	26.1	75.7	610.6	1,539.8	4,055.0	
	Male.....	367.2	2.9	12.0	12.0	26.3	96.5	326.0	805.7	4,424.9	
	Female.....	269.9	1.9	12.9	13.5	25.9	54.7	410.1	1,246.2	3,705.9	
	All other races.....	339.7	0	15.8	9.7	66.8	167.6	559.8	2,111.0	5,172.4	
	Male.....	342.2	0	10.2	20.4	102.2	444.4	827.1	2,154.0	5,166.7	
	Female.....	337.2	0	27.9	39.4	35.8	178.8	905.1	2,067.3	6,074.3	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	75.2	9.7	17.0	22.2	44.4	87.8	206.7	693.4	2,161.2
		Male.....	80.2	10.7	19.3	24.9	60.1	107.8	216.3	689.9	1,759.0
	Female.....	791.9	57.5	10.0	14.7	19.4	28.1	67.2	197.3	696.7	
	White.....	72.8	864.8	64.6	10.1	7.9	18.8	39.5	81.8	203.0	
	Male.....	77.7	973.4	75.1	11.1	7.2	16.1	22.0	54.1	102.7	
	Female.....	67.9	751.1	53.6	9.1	8.6	17.6	24.6	60.2	190.7	
	All other races.....	140.4	2,226.0	0	34.1	87.1	163.2	291.3	341.8	798.9	
	Male.....	150.4	2,522.9	82.1	20.4	102.2	209.9	293.8	239.9	940.9	
	Female.....	130.7	1,697.8	167.2	46.5	62.6	123.9	318.0	445.9	934.6	
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	113.6	3.1	3.8	24.7	63.5	187.3	592.0	1,690.3	4,103.0
		Male.....	119.8	3.6	4.7	18.5	63.9	192.7	569.7	1,847.7	4,902.7
	Female.....	107.3	0.9	3.0	31.1	63.1	181.8	493.7	1,483.3	3,445.6	
	White.....	111.5	7.9	5.2	21.4	58.7	174.5	522.4	1,649.8	4,108.8	
	Male.....	117.8	15.5	0.9	9.4	17.1	59.0	181.7	588.7	1,833.6	
	Female.....	105.1	0	3.1	25.8	58.3	167.2	455.5	1,476.2	3,483.4	
	All other races.....	169.8	0	4.9	95.8	188.8	616.3	904.7	2,197.1	5,940.9	
	Male.....	173.6	0	10.2	43.8	185.2	537.6	997.2	2,553.8	6,729.2	
	Female.....	166.2	0	0	141.2	192.8	709.4	810.7	1,847.0	2,932.4	
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	89.5	32.3	59.9	60.9	77.3	110.5	246.2	629.2	1,612.5
		Male.....	118.9	55.4	100.9	101.7	117.8	169.7	204.3	520.8	1,178.9
	Female.....	59.7	27.3	19.4	24.3	35.5	49.4	161.5	731.6	1,968.9	
	White.....	89.7	41.6	62.6	60.9	77.8	110.8	203.8	698.5	1,643.5	
	Male.....	118.4	55.4	45.0	101.9	119.1	169.8	244.4	512.3	1,184.0	
	Female.....	60.5	27.3	19.4	23.1	35.3	50.1	162.5	738.1	2,020.0	
	All other races.....	84.9	111.7	41.4	63.3	65.1	100.9	291.1	665.8	1,738.9	
	Male.....	133.9	64.7	40.9	71.6	86.4	319.1	940.9	1,041.7	3,010.9	
	Female.....	37.1	27.9	55.8	8.9	41.3	24.5	121.6	467.3	395.8	

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
	Iowa												
	All causes: ²												
	All races	1,039.1	4,171.9	203.5	101.5	141.5	211.5	344.9	693.4	1,633.2	4,104.1	10,580.7	22,139.0
	Male	1,137.8	4,678.1	242.6	117.5	176.6	214.7	387.6	788.5	1,903.6	4,547.9	11,386.4	23,947.3
	Female	938.7	3,642.8	162.7	84.0	106.3	208.3	302.3	614.9	1,354.0	3,646.8	9,804.5	20,670.9
	White	1,034.8	4,134.3	203.7	101.0	139.7	208.4	341.4	687.4	1,615.4	4,000.8	10,193.5	21,123.5
	Male	1,133.7	4,638.9	242.0	116.9	175.4	211.9	384.6	765.0	1,836.1	4,532.2	11,401.2	23,935.0
	Female	934.2	3,607.2	163.8	84.6	103.8	204.9	298.4	606.2	1,330.3	3,636.5	9,812.0	20,650.8
	All other races	1,655.6	10,373.4	173.6	171.9	161.9	661.7	797.8	1,469.4	4,143.5	6,185.6	8,387.1	24,137.9
	Male	1,712.8	10,832.7	173.6	171.9	161.9	661.7	797.8	1,469.4	4,143.5	6,185.6	8,387.1	24,137.9
	Female	1,595.6	9,831.4	0	134.8	476.5	703.1	837.5	1,173.0	4,115.2	5,381.2	8,163.3	23,076.9
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):												
	All races	17.1	5.0	2.4	1.9	8.6	22.5	19.8	22.4	35.3	35.2	44.3	8.8
	Male	18.4	0	3.5	1.1	8.6	20.9	19.8	25.4	42.1	46.3	58.7	0
	Female	15.9	10.2	1.2	2.1	8.6	24.2	19.2	19.3	28.4	23.8	49.7	16.0
	White	16.4	5.0	2.4	1.7	7.7	21.1	19.0	21.9	34.7	33.5	44.5	8.9
	Male	17.6	10.3	3.5	1.0	7.7	20.0	20.0	25.6	40.6	42.7	58.9	0
	Female	15.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	7.7	22.2	18.1	28.5	21.0	21.0	50.0	16.1
	All other races	119.5	0	0	35.0	188.7	233.6	119.7	84.0	123.7	509.9	50.0	0
	Male	122.9	0	0	72.8	141.9	155.2	76.2	0	225.0	572.5	0	0
	Female	116.5	0	0	136.1	512.5	167.5	177.3	0	295.2	572.5	0	0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:												
	All races	137.0	0	7.2	1.9	4.9	15.8	50.0	140.6	313.9	698.8	1,291.9	1,490.0
	Male	133.5	0	7.0	1.9	5.0	10.7	38.4	105.4	298.7	714.9	1,439.0	1,731.6
	Female	140.6	0	7.3	2.0	3.6	20.9	61.7	177.5	329.6	682.2	1,150.2	1,293.9
	White	136.8	0	7.2	1.7	3.9	15.7	49.8	140.4	312.6	700.0	1,291.9	1,483.8
	Male	133.7	0	7.1	1.4	5.0	10.8	38.1	105.6	299.2	717.2	1,440.2	1,743.6
	Female	139.9	0	7.4	2.0	2.7	20.5	61.8	176.8	326.4	682.3	1,149.2	1,272.6
	All other races	170.7	0	0	95.0	69.9	88.9	79.5	167.9	494.7	515.5	1,290.3	2,298.9
	Male	111.2	0	0	72.8	0	0	0	79.7	225.2	381.7	1,227.0	2,298.9
	Female	232.9	0	0	136.1	78.1	0	83.8	266.0	823.0	672.7	1,360.5	9,816.2
61	Diabetes mellitus:												
	All races	28.4	0	1.2	2.4	2.0	3.8	4.5	15.6	61.0	174.9	300.8	229.2
	Male	23.4	0	2.3	0.9	1.8	3.2	2.4	12.1	53.2	140.2	264.6	177.1
	Female	33.6	0	0	3.9	2.3	4.3	6.6	19.3	69.1	210.6	335.7	271.6
	White	28.3	0	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.8	4.5	14.4	61.0	174.0	302.3	231.0
	Male	23.2	0	2.4	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.4	10.9	52.8	139.8	266.0	178.3
	Female	33.5	0	0	3.9	1.8	4.3	6.6	18.1	69.6	209.2	337.3	273.8
	All other races	51.2	0	0	0	31.7	4.3	0	167.9	61.8	309.3	0	0
	Male	44.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	159.5	112.6	180.8	0	0
	Female	58.2	0	0	0	68.1	0	0	177.3	0	448.4	0	0

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes.....	104.4	1.8	0.7	1.6	3.4	11.2	51.5	166.1	536.0	1,534.3
		All races.....	103.1	2.5	0	2.6	2.3	12.5	52.7	163.0	537.6	1,625.3
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Male.....	102.7	7.6	1.4	0.6	4.4	9.9	50.3	169.5	534.6	1,443.9
		Female.....	104.8	3.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	49.4	160.9	539.5	1,549.4	
		Both sexes.....	107.4	5.6	1.1	1.3	2.9	18.1	158.1	522.2	1,652.7	
		Male.....	102.0	7.9	1.4	0.6	3.8	9.5	46.6	163.8	538.2	1,446.4
		Female.....	72.2	0	0	0.2	0	9.9	309.0	436.6	975.2	
		Both sexes.....	120.2	0	0	17.7	0	62.6	288.8	396.9	558.7	
		Male.....	278.2	11.3	4.3	11.8	19.0	156.9	503.3	1,369.0	3,452.8	
		Female.....	317.7	0	2.0	13.4	86.9	239.7	699.4	1,671.6	4,167.6	
		Both sexes.....	273.5	7.8	3.8	10.2	32.2	92.2	297.8	1,049.6	3,045.6	
		107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Male.....	333.0	3.6	1.4	13.9	17.0	56.4	149.2	438.9	1,367.5	3,440.7
Female.....	213.1			15.8	6.3	10.6	16.0	26.7	78.6	237.6	8,443.6	
Both sexes.....	401.3			105.8	0	13.2	72.7	573.5	1,028.9	1,691.7	7,592.7	
Male.....	468.2			0	13.2	0	100.4	708.9	1,412.1	1,690.6	3,906.8	
Female.....	336.5			207.0	13.2	0	64.9	79.9	151.6	421.4	1,250.5	
Both sexes.....	54.9			656.9	10.0	8.3	13.3	12.3	29.0	45.1	139.2	477.3
Male.....	55.1			652.6	10.4	8.3	14.2	13.6	31.8	52.3	139.2	1,774.8
Female.....	54.7			661.4	9.5	11.0	12.4	26.1	43.5	139.2	524.6	1,642.0
Both sexes.....	52.9			583.8	49.1	10.8	13.4	25.4	43.5	134.4	485.4	1,894.6
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):			Male.....	52.5	544.6	32.3	9.1	8.6	10.7	12.9	24.2	40.0	136.1
		Female.....	111.2	2,645.5	106.1	9.1	9.2	51.9	9.7	110.3	171.6	534.7
		Both sexes.....	111.3	1,515.2	104.5	0	19.0	36.5	20.1	146.0	192.6	1,066.3
		Male.....	111.2	3,726.7	107.6	13.2	0	20.0	70.2	147.6	186.2	1,234.6
		Female.....	95.3	0	2.7	3.8	19.9	9.3	62.1	155.2	425.9	1,282.9
		Male.....	107.0	0	3.5	2.6	18.4	9.8	71.7	176.1	389.8	1,447.8
		Female.....	83.5	0	1.8	5.1	21.5	52.2	133.3	359.5	1,118.9	2,599.0
		Both sexes.....	90.2	0	2.6	1.7	15.6	8.9	56.1	138.8	404.1	1,233.5
		Male.....	101.7	0	3.6	1.4	14.8	6.3	159.4	159.4	1,389.2	3,264.8
		Female.....	78.5	0	1.9	2.1	16.4	43.6	117.3	340.1	1,083.4	2,539.4
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes.....	230.0	0	0	0	20.8	117.0	198.5	600.8	1,036.8	2,925.5
		Male.....	246.7	0	18.2	0	43.2	100.4	146.0	698.8	1,153.0	3,703.7
		Female.....	213.3	0	0	17.7	132.7	257.6	590.4	910.6	2,199.7	5,910.6
		Both sexes.....	74.1	97.6	21.6	49.4	48.5	82.8	159.8	465.6	1,532.2	
		Male.....	97.9	74.2	33.9	78.4	76.9	111.7	127.3	392.3	1,292.1	
		Female.....	50.0	121.6	8.8	20.4	19.1	32.6	36.1	197.8	538.6	1,748.8
		Both sexes.....	73.8	93.4	21.7	49.5	46.8	72.0	81.4	157.8	475.8	1,535.2
		Male.....	97.4	76.8	33.9	78.5	73.3	110.1	127.2	183.5	402.4	1,294.7
		Female.....	49.9	110.5	9.1	20.5	19.9	33.0	33.5	120.1	54.0	1,752.2
		Both sexes.....	81.2	211.6	18.2	45.8	40.7	83.2	107.2	218.3	38.7	1,466.3
		Male.....	111.3	62.3	36.4	76.2	64.9	160.6	146.0	128.4	314.6	1,234.6
		Female.....	51.1	53.8	0	17.7	58.9	23.4	110.7	166.2	1,676.0	

1 Includes ages not stated.
 2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over		
														Both sexes	Male
13-22	Kentucky	All causes:*	All races.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	537.2	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	
			White.....	5,343.4	344.9	117.9	309.4	425.9	1,180.1	2,289.8	4,788.5	11,918.6	22,674.9	44,368.5	88,737.0
			All other races.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Both sexes.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Male.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Female.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Both sexes.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Male.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Female.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Both sexes.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Male.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Female.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
			Both sexes.....	6,083.5	375.1	107.5	283.4	379.3	1,023.1	1,966.6	4,436.5	11,344.2	22,574.5	44,368.5	88,737.0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:	All causes:	All races.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	
			White.....	66.7	24.7	4.8	48.9	78.3	110.0	136.4	176.8	198.1	276.8	328.4	393.0
			All other races.....	102.1	10.6	7.1	69.5	100.3	131.3	193.5	186.0	217.4	288.0	349.8	393.0
			Both sexes.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Male.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Female.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Both sexes.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Male.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Female.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Both sexes.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Male.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Female.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
			Both sexes.....	80.8	19.6	5.9	58.1	89.3	91.4	108.7	118.1	177.2	212.1	248.4	298.4
61	Diabetes mellitus:	All causes:	All races.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			White.....	15.7	0	0	3.1	5.4	6.6	17.0	49.8	113.2	140.0	140.0	
			All other races.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Both sexes.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Male.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Female.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Both sexes.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Male.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Female.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Both sexes.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Male.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Female.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	
			Both sexes.....	66.4	0	0	16.3	73.7	142.8	271.7	387.4	462.6	360.6	840.9	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races	7.9	0.9	3.6	7.8	23.1	80.1	229.8	639.6	1,660.6	2,309.6
		Male	94.7	0.9	3.7	7.8	24.8	78.0	241.4	675.5	1,938.7	2,683.7
	White:	Both sexes	11.0	0.9	1.5	9.5	21.3	82.4	217.8	630.2	1,607.3	2,277.1
		Male	87.0	0.7	2.4	6.2	16.2	68.8	205.5	602.2	1,667.2	2,328.2
	All other races:	Both sexes	11.7	0.9	1.6	7.2	15.4	70.6	218.3	665.5	1,765.8	2,460.9
		Male	168.1	7.8	5.3	26.6	92.1	190.9	507.0	1,586.1	4,154.9	5,741.0
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races	0	5.5	10.9	34.0	114.5	232.9	516.5	907.5	2,009.3	3,928.9
		Male	231.5	7.3	12.6	29.1	81.0	252.1	586.2	1,458.0	3,647.8	6,175.8
	White:	Both sexes	261.0	8.8	14.7	35.6	83.0	310.7	737.1	1,627.8	3,892.4	6,135.3
		Male	201.4	4.7	5.6	22.7	68.6	191.4	430.5	1,281.5	3,410.8	6,217.9
	All other races:	Both sexes	242.7	6.6	11.7	22.7	66.6	209.5	519.4	1,387.5	3,476.2	6,550.3
		Male	185.6	3.7	8.7	27.7	82.8	261.8	673.0	1,550.7	3,916.6	6,493.5
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races	68.1	7.8	23.9	103.6	225.5	347.9	1,347.9	3,328.1	8,317.5	13,627.8
		Male	489.7	10.9	21.8	130.0	201.5	789.1	1,447.4	2,419.3	6,622.0	11,757.8
	White:	Both sexes	392.5	15.4	26.0	79.4	248.4	543.5	1,239.7	1,957.3	5,039.7	8,865.5
		Male	95.5	10.5	15.4	23.0	29.7	63.8	107.7	324.7	1,079.5	2,896.5
	All other races:	Both sexes	98.7	8.8	14.7	22.3	32.3	77.3	131.5	306.9	1,051.8	2,731.7
		Male	981.2	12.3	16.0	23.7	27.1	49.8	83.1	343.2	1,106.3	2,992.1
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races	1,060.0	86.1	13.0	18.5	22.8	50.0	98.1	314.0	1,096.8	3,046.0
		Male	92.9	9.1	16.6	16.4	25.9	60.7	122.0	293.5	1,070.7	2,857.1
	White:	Both sexes	88.1	9.1	13.2	20.7	19.7	39.0	73.7	335.3	1,122.1	3,203.9
		Male	156.9	17.7	45.2	74.0	98.5	198.6	216.4	436.0	1,884.0	4,955.3
	All other races:	Both sexes	171.4	5.5	38.1	92.9	240.5	237.3	444.4	859.9	2,296.5	4,896.6
		Male	142.6	22.0	51.9	56.7	99.4	155.3	198.7	427.0	927.4	1,630.7
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races	74.4	7.0	5.5	9.5	30.0	70.6	156.0	414.8	1,289.4	2,845.5
		Male	83.4	6.9	6.3	10.0	27.1	77.3	170.8	491.0	1,521.6	3,343.6
	White:	Both sexes	65.1	3.7	4.8	9.0	32.9	63.6	140.8	335.6	1,064.6	2,431.0
		Male	74.7	6.9	5.2	8.8	25.4	54.3	129.6	371.9	1,265.4	2,839.0
	All other races:	Both sexes	58.3	3.9	4.4	8.8	29.2	44.6	112.1	295.5	1,076.7	2,498.8
		Male	169.9	7.8	10.6	17.8	76.2	229.1	457.6	863.5	1,560.1	3,886.4
	White:	Both sexes	147.2	0	10.9	24.8	68.9	210.4	439.0	954.6	2,204.7	5,966.6
		Male	82.7	55.6	68.4	70.8	68.3	79.1	103.2	174.2	547.2	1,416.4
	All other races:	Both sexes	113.9	59.1	112.9	123.8	119.3	123.3	181.2	500.0	1,152.0	2,636.3
		Male	50.8	52.0	23.4	69.0	17.3	33.2	40.6	167.0	592.8	1,449.1
	White:	Both sexes	111.0	58.0	68.8	112.4	113.2	119.8	176.4	456.5	1,103.9	2,507.2
		Male	150.7	52.4	24.4	17.6	45.1	167.7	604.2	1,737.7	4,121.0	9,161.4
	All other races:	Both sexes	100.8	238.3	63.8	82.9	95.3	103.1	129.8	196.6	442.0	1,210.4
		Male	150.7	78.5	119.8	148.6	182.0	157.8	290.4	419.9	1,461.4	3,100.4
	White:	Both sexes	51.8	46.1	10.4	22.7	73.4	46.6	90.4	160.1	468.7	1,008.4

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over			
														Both sexes	Male	Female
13-22	Louisiana	All causes: ² All races	7,322.3	372.1	120.2	278.0	425.4	713.9	1,473.7	2,769.5	5,155.0	10,648.8	22,323.9			
			8,124.9	397.6	139.7	306.5	471.6	791.1	1,736.9	3,293.5	5,912.0	11,963.0	26,015.1			
		Female	6,504.2	346.2	109.4	257.7	331.8	638.6	1,199.1	2,227.3	4,418.7	9,540.2	19,988.0			
		White	5,195.6	302.4	95.9	181.0	285.4	454.8	1,095.1	2,348.9	5,183.2	11,249.9	26,179.5			
			Female	5,693.1	333.3	112.4	217.8	338.7	850.4	3,023.3	6,048.1	12,602.7	28,959.7			
		All other races	4,684.6	270.5	78.8	144.8	232.7	358.0	1,389.8	4,364.7	9,365.5	18,216.2	44,886.3			
			Female	10,704.6	476.5	159.3	449.4	636.8	1,186.9	3,714.5	7,105.0	14,235.5	32,225.7			
		Male	12,029.1	494.7	184.4	451.3	735.7	1,255.5	3,878.1	5,681.4	10,650.4	23,025.7				
		Female	1,249.0	453.2	134.4	447.7	644.1	1,124.5	2,005.2	3,539.6	4,517.3	8,226.1	15,047.0			
		45-55	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races	58.8	31.3	4.9	45.1	82.6	91.4	122.7	99.1	121.0	102.5	66.0	91.5	
				Male	79.4	6.4	4.6	38.2	81.0	122.7	91.4	149.7	185.2	154.8	93.4	94.4
				Female	45.5	36.2	5.1	51.6	84.1	60.8	60.8	46.4	51.7	51.7	43.0	89.6
				White	38.4	1.8	1.4	13.7	38.6	59.3	77.8	108.9	121.1	108.9	121.1	68.5	70.9
Male	7.2				1.0	0.7	7.4	36.9	78.2	118.9	178.5	178.5	190.5	83.4	0	
Female	25.7			22.2	2.1	17.0	40.3	40.1	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	52.0	114.2	0	
	Male			95.2	57.0	10.5	100.5	134.6	149.9	148.1	148.1	148.1	69.5	60.9	115.4	
All other races	111.6			58.0	11.1	90.0	168.7	208.6	210.0	199.8	199.8	93.9	103.7	190.3	62.7	
	Female			79.6	58.2	9.9	109.9	161.0	96.5	68.7	92.9	44.7	44.7	23.0	62.7	
61	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races			87.7	2.2	1.5	5.5	20.6	57.1	57.1	200.0	369.8	574.0	831.4	1,097.9	
				Male	83.2	0	2.7	4.9	15.7	31.2	31.2	159.1	392.2	614.6	950.9	1,180.4
				Female	92.2	4.5	2.2	6.0	25.2	46.5	46.5	242.7	346.7	534.6	730.6	1,045.7
				White	80.0	3.6	2.7	0.7	6.8	16.4	30.9	30.9	135.7	352.5	637.7	1,015.5	1,439.9
		Male	90.3		1.6	1.4	4.8	15.7	30.9	30.9	396.8	396.8	725.3	1,196.8	1,968.1	
		Female	87.8	7.4	0	6.8	17.1	62.6	62.6	200.7	307.7	554.3	832.5	1,198.6		
			Male	85.3	0	2.8	4.8	28.4	76.3	76.3	263.7	408.5	461.2	438.4	680.3	
		All other races	70.1	0	5.3	5.1	15.6	31.7	31.7	204.9	382.2	425.5	592.8	380.6		
			Female	99.7	0	3.3	4.6	39.6	116.9	116.9	325.0	435.6	497.7	505.5	877.7	
		61	Diabetes mellitus: All races	17.5	0	0.6	1.8	3.8	10.0	10.0	22.7	85.0	139.0	202.0	202.0	
				Male	12.1	0	0.4	2.2	3.1	17.1	17.1	50.4	92.4	203.8	203.8	94.4
				Female	29.2	0	0.9	1.3	4.5	15.5	15.5	28.6	120.7	179.2	200.5	89.6
				White	19.2	0	0.9	1.7	2.9	8.8	8.8	18.5	94.9	179.9	233.9	55.5
Male	12.7				0	0	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.9	61.5	113.6	214.7	57.1		
Female	25.7			0	1.8	2.0	3.1	12.8	12.8	24.2	128.7	249.7	249.7	57.1		
	Male			14.4	0	0	1.8	6.6	17.7	17.7	31.0	62.8	66.3	151.2		
All other races	11.1			0	1.1	1.3	6.2	7.5	7.5	25.3	26.1	56.3	181.4	190.3		
	Female			17.6	0	2.2	3.0	6.8	27.1	27.1	57.0	102.2	76.6	91.9	125.4	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes	70.6	9.0	1.6	0.8	2.8	7.6	29.8	123.2	274.4	591.7	1,072.3	1,921.3
		Male	72.5	13.3	1.7	0.8	4.0	11.0	22.3	121.3	283.2	493.0	1,174.7	2,466.8
		Female	68.7	4.5	2.2	0.9	4.9	37.2	37.2	124.9	268.2	469.2	1,024.7	1,493.5
	White	Both sexes	57.7	14.6	1.8	0.7	2.1	5.9	15.1	71.0	193.7	408.0	1,074.0	2,530.0
		Male	61.7	21.6	1.8	0.7	3.2	7.9	15.6	75.0	214.3	493.6	1,067.7	2,530.0
		Female	53.7	7.4	1.9	0.7	0.6	6.7	13.9	67.3	174.6	384.4	983.3	
	All other races	Both sexes	83.4	0	1.3	1.1	4.2	17.7	56.5	273.9	431.6	562.3	1,193.5	2,103.0
		Male	82.3	0	0	1.1	2.1	17.2	43.7	43.7	431.6	562.3	1,321.6	2,093.0
		Female	94.5	0	2.7	1.1	3.4	6.8	67.7	237.8	478.4	625.3	1,080.0	
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes	256.6	26.9	4.8	5.1	13.6	40.4	130.0	397.9	885.4	1,917.7	4,141.4	7,749.2
		Male	233.9	35.9	6.4	5.0	11.2	41.8	493.3	1,097.6	2,991.7	6,667.7	14,703.7	
		Female	219.9	18.1	3.3	5.1	15.8	145.9	145.9	2,991.7	6,667.7	14,703.7	27,000.0	
	White	Both sexes	240.5	23.9	4.5	3.4	9.8	33.3	103.0	293.2	708.0	1,686.0	3,500.0	6,000.0
		Male	239.2	23.8	4.7	3.4	9.8	33.3	103.0	293.2	708.0	1,686.0	3,500.0	6,000.0
		Female	191.7	14.8	1.8	4.0	16.8	17.8	41.6	1,083.2	4,481.2	5,089.0	10,121.3	
	All other races	Both sexes	285.2	54.8	1.8	4.7	91.5	72.8	238.6	593.0	1,149.1	1,841.7	3,446.6	6,133.4
		Male	302.6	46.2	5.4	4.0	70.5	65.7	242.2	612.3	1,190.1	1,983.5	3,912.9	6,857.0
		Female	268.6	23.3	5.4	5.3	30.9	76.4	233.4	573.9	1,170.6	1,697.2	3,033.1	4,451.4
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes	107.2	1,533.4	105.4	15.7	96.1	35.6	57.5	93.5	170.0	332.6	975.1	2,397.1
		Male	118.1	1,680.9	111.9	13.4	23.1	41.3	68.7	102.7	198.8	390.5	1,044.3	2,596.8
		Female	96.5	1,383.1	98.5	18.0	23.6	30.2	46.5	85.0	140.3	276.3	2,770.7	4,116.8
	White	Both sexes	79.3	1,984.4	77.2	8.9	13.5	14.8	26.7	53.0	134.8	320.6	1,106.7	2,253.6
		Male	83.2	1,936.4	74.5	10.6	13.5	14.8	26.7	53.0	134.8	320.6	1,174.4	2,653.1
		Female	73.4	1,931.1	79.9	7.0	13.0	7.9	11.9	47.2	96.5	301.6	1,051.0	3,023.5
	All other races	Both sexes	156.7	2,406.5	147.1	26.3	47.8	74.3	110.9	174.5	249.1	333.8	694.2	1,473.9
		Male	173.1	2,713.5	168.5	33.3	30.6	70.7	130.4	192.3	256.2	475.5	777.4	1,622.4
		Female	136.3	2,093.2	126.7	19.8	55.0	69.6	93.1	153.9	241.5	229.7	620.4	1,442.0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes	91.8	17.9	3.9	4.0	5.7	17.5	49.0	134.1	300.7	686.3	1,515.2	3,055.8
		Male	95.7	37.0	3.6	5.0	7.9	15.7	37.5	151.4	329.5	711.6	1,655.6	3,729.9
		Female	87.9	7.5	3.6	3.0	4.1	19.3	60.1	116.0	270.9	622.2	1,396.6	2,629.2
	White	Both sexes	78.0	14.7	2.7	2.7	11.3	11.3	20.4	91.7	202.7	561.1	1,511.8	3,192.6
		Male	80.8	14.4	2.5	2.7	10.2	10.2	16.5	112.5	238.1	574.8	1,679.5	3,561.4
		Female	69.8	11.3	2.8	2.8	12.1	24.5	70.1	166.9	166.9	548.3	2,068.0	3,661.0
	All other races	Both sexes	135.1	24.8	4.0	6.0	29.1	101.1	101.1	529.7	852.9	1,522.3	3,910.1	6,900.0
		Male	131.6	27.8	4.7	8.0	11.0	78.2	217.7	529.8	938.6	1,606.6	3,901.0	7,771.0
		Female	119.0	11.6	3.4	3.3	18.7	31.4	121.9	206.1	511.0	765.6	1,447.6	2,257.1
160-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes	69.0	126.6	60.2	29.9	68.7	54.4	59.0	74.7	102.3	154.9	365.2	841.7
		Male	101.2	146.4	71.4	45.4	117.4	95.2	99.2	114.7	139.3	182.5	305.7	472.1
		Female	37.2	126.6	48.8	14.1	22.6	15.8	19.8	33.0	43.5	72.4	109.5	1,075.6
	White	Both sexes	63.8	62.0	61.9	23.4	69.6	57.4	58.3	69.9	101.9	163.9	390.3	1,277.0
		Male	100.2	79.9	78.0	37.3	116.2	97.5	94.6	111.2	168.6	197.8	393.1	562.3
		Female	37.2	47.3	45.4	15.3	23.8	17.8	21.5	26.9	37.2	64.7	112.3	1,712.3
	All other races	Both sexes	69.2	255.1	67.2	37.1	67.2	48.8	60.3	84.0	103.2	136.0	292.3	877.9
		Male	103.1	254.2	61.5	58.0	119.6	108.0	108.0	121.4	139.0	150.4	191.0	380.6
		Female	37.1	256.1	53.9	15.4	30.6	12.9	16.9	44.9	65.0	86.6	275.7	876.2

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.	Both sexes	130.4	22.9	3.5	0.7	1.4	2.5	12.1	65.7	193.0	611.8	1,844.9	3,248.4
		Male	134.8	30.1	0	1.3	1.4	1.7	16.9	61.7	219.2	651.6	1,950.1	3,908.2
	White	Female	126.0	15.5	7.1	0.7	1.4	3.5	7.4	69.8	165.9	572.0	1,747.3	2,808.3
		Both sexes	130.7	23.0	3.5	1.1	1.4	2.5	12.2	65.9	193.5	611.6	1,848.6	3,255.7
	All other races	Male	135.3	30.3	0	1.4	1.4	1.7	17.0	61.9	219.9	653.6	1,954.9	3,955.9
		Female	126.1	15.6	7.1	1.3	1.4	3.5	7.4	70.0	166.3	569.5	1,750.1	2,815.2
90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.	Both sexes	37.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	714.3	0	0
		Female	84.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,694.9	0	0
	White	Both sexes	364.4	7.6	5.3	4.6	13.8	25.0	70.0	235.6	637.3	1,745.2	4,260.9	8,620.7
		Male	419.0	0	10.4	5.2	19.1	28.3	92.2	337.3	846.4	2,087.4	4,606.7	9,320.4
	All other races	Female	309.2	7.7	5.3	4.0	8.3	21.6	48.1	131.1	342.3	1,402.3	3,940.2	8,180.7
		Both sexes	419.3	0	10.4	5.2	13.8	25.0	70.2	236.4	637.6	1,747.9	4,260.3	8,565.0
107-109, 110-112	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.	Male	309.6	15.6	0	4.0	8.4	21.7	48.3	131.5	422.2	1,401.6	4,608.6	9,144.0
		Female	260.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	714.3	3,937.7	8,200.7
	White	Both sexes	524.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	917.4	1,694.9	5,346.2	10,000.0
		Female	168.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.	Male	67.4	894.5	51.0	6.6	4.8	13.3	15.9	41.7	73.8	186.1	521.3	1,549.2
		Female	70.9	1,099.7	68.0	6.5	5.5	11.7	7.5	51.4	94.3	206.2	518.1	1,359.2
	White	Both sexes	63.8	683.0	49.9	6.7	4.2	15.0	24.1	31.7	52.7	166.1	524.2	1,608.7
		Male	67.4	898.3	51.2	6.6	4.1	13.4	15.9	40.8	74.0	186.6	522.3	1,552.7
	All other races	Female	64.0	685.8	50.0	6.7	4.2	15.0	24.1	31.8	52.8	166.4	519.4	1,361.9
		Male	133.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	310.6	0	0	525.0	1,672.8
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.	Both sexes	91.8	0	1.3	2.6	4.1	8.3	24.3	51.1	168.4	385.2	1,160.4	2,173.9
		Male	90.6	0	3.6	3.9	2.7	10.0	16.9	63.7	181.0	430.7	1,026.8	2,459.5
	White	Female	93.0	0	1.8	2.7	5.6	6.7	31.5	98.1	339.5	1,994.3	1,284.3	2,178.8
		Male	92.0	0	3.6	2.9	4.1	8.3	24.3	51.3	168.8	384.3	1,162.7	2,464.3
	All other races	Female	93.3	0	3.6	1.3	5.6	6.7	31.6	98.2	155.7	340.2	1,286.3	1,999.2
		Male	66.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	All other races	Both sexes	75.0	160.6	43.9	44.9	51.0	52.4	41.1	58.4	88.1	162.2	376.2	1,124.4
		Male	100.5	150.6	48.6	63.8	80.5	86.6	71.5	102.8	135.1	173.0	376.5	1,036.6
	White	Female	49.1	170.8	39.2	45.1	50.5	51.7	41.2	57.5	88.3	162.5	362.4	1,180.8
		Male	100.2	151.5	43.8	64.1	79.5	85.2	71.8	103.2	135.5	173.5	368.3	1,037.6
	All other races	Female	49.0	171.4	39.3	25.6	20.9	18.3	11.1	10.6	39.6	151.6	370.7	1,183.2
		Male	200.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	All other races	Both sexes	84.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Female	84.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Maryland													
All causes: ²													
All races:-----													
	Both sexes.....	1,213.8	257.0	103.6	283.8	357.7	602.6	1,285.0	2,686.1	5,463.2	12,315.5	25,168.8	25,168.8
	Male.....	1,325.4	272.8	122.0	290.9	407.1	733.0	1,505.0	3,242.2	6,174.9	13,420.2	25,335.5	25,335.5
	Female.....	1,101.2	241.6	85.0	225.7	307.6	467.8	1,055.5	2,155.9	4,178.7	11,441.9	25,060.8	25,060.8
White.....													
	Both sexes.....	4,915.4	206.6	84.3	170.5	240.3	450.2	1,051.5	2,442.0	5,319.3	12,431.7	26,483.7	26,483.7
	Male.....	1,233.9	5,607.0	210.7	110.2	207.0	277.1	1,296.3	3,028.3	6,071.1	13,631.5	26,760.6	26,760.6
	Female.....	1,018.8	4,195.9	202.3	132.4	922.8	333.0	799.4	1,804.0	4,654.3	11,588.3	26,309.4	26,309.4
All other races.....													
	Both sexes.....	1,650.1	10,736.5	184.2	695.6	928.8	1,327.1	2,625.8	4,400.4	6,480.7	10,830.7	17,528.7	17,528.7
	Male.....	1,784.1	11,802.9	172.3	727.2	1,047.9	1,522.6	2,655.0	4,636.2	6,841.3	11,702.1	17,940.2	17,940.2
	Female.....	1,514.7	9,864.3	395.8	665.7	1,810.7	1,119.2	2,593.0	4,143.3	6,095.2	10,024.6	17,215.2	17,215.2
Tuberculosis (all forms):													
All races:-----													
	Both sexes.....	79.1	32.0	12.5	80.6	89.3	101.1	103.4	124.9	135.7	77.2	105.5	105.5
	Male.....	98.5	47.3	8.0	72.9	99.0	143.3	151.4	184.4	199.2	151.9	63.7	63.7
	Female.....	59.6	16.3	17.0	88.5	79.4	57.3	53.3	68.1	78.2	67.6	139.0	139.0
White.....													
	Both sexes.....	47.5	14.8	5.8	22.0	45.2	57.3	78.7	98.0	130.2	82.2	98.9	98.9
	Male.....	63.1	19.5	4.9	18.4	48.3	78.0	119.6	153.4	202.5	106.3	64.0	64.0
	Female.....	31.8	10.0	1.7	25.9	42.0	36.0	36.6	46.3	66.2	63.5	120.9	120.9
All other races.....													
	Both sexes.....	237.8	107.4	50.4	370.2	303.9	309.1	245.0	313.5	174.9	81.9	143.7	143.7
	Male.....	273.9	172.9	21.1	356.3	349.3	448.8	326.7	386.3	178.2	66.5	0	0
	Female.....	199.3	42.7	79.0	383.4	258.8	160.5	153.3	234.1	171.4	0	293.2	293.2
Cancer and other malignant tumors:													
All races:-----													
	Both sexes.....	137.5	8.0	5.0	8.4	23.5	68.0	198.9	444.4	788.1	1,151.2	1,624.5	1,624.5
	Male.....	126.8	11.6	4.7	10.1	15.5	43.0	153.2	433.9	828.0	1,390.3	1,664.0	1,664.0
	Female.....	143.3	16.3	6.4	6.7	31.5	88.7	246.5	439.7	752.0	961.6	1,598.9	1,598.9
White.....													
	Both sexes.....	142.0	9.8	5.0	9.8	21.6	59.1	181.5	435.2	820.2	1,215.6	1,706.2	1,706.2
	Male.....	131.4	0	6.5	11.3	17.1	41.3	136.9	423.9	868.1	1,496.4	1,856.6	1,856.6
	Female.....	152.8	20.1	1.8	8.1	26.2	77.5	227.6	445.7	777.8	987.5	1,611.6	1,611.6
All other races.....													
	Both sexes.....	104.6	0	9.2	7.8	52.5	110.2	298.4	509.5	561.5	575.1	1,739.4	1,739.4
	Male.....	103.8	0	3.3	3.7	7.7	79.7	243.5	536.6	570.1	631.9	664.6	664.6
	Female.....	125.6	0	3.2	3.4	57.1	142.7	360.0	479.9	552.4	615.0	1,619.0	1,619.0
Diabetes mellitus:													
All races:-----													
	Both sexes.....	31.2	0	0.7	2.1	2.6	9.4	30.7	99.8	230.4	324.8	295.4	295.4
	Male.....	41.2	0	1.3	2.4	3.2	6.9	19.2	62.9	136.8	233.0	161.0	161.0
	Female.....	43.2	0	0	1.8	2.0	13.0	42.8	134.9	315.2	397.3	392.3	392.3
White.....													
	Both sexes.....	33.5	0	0.8	1.8	2.4	7.7	30.1	98.8	247.4	343.2	546.2	546.2
	Male.....	20.7	0	1.6	1.4	3.1	10.1	29.5	64.3	147.0	245.3	192.1	192.1
	Female.....	48.4	0	0	2.2	1.6	10.1	40.0	131.1	336.1	419.3	443.2	443.2
All other races.....													
	Both sexes.....	19.5	0	0	7.9	3.8	17.3	34.9	106.4	170.5	163.7	0	0
	Male.....	11.8	0	0	7.5	3.8	8.4	11.9	63.7	115.0	133.0	0	0
	Female.....	27.2	0	0	0	3.8	26.8	60.0	163.9	162.4	134.5	0	0

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes	Male	Female	0.9	1.0	7.5	18.4	96.9	218.4	676.3	1,475.9	2,805.9
	All races	98.4	15.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	6.4	19.2	95.8	218.4	676.3	1,475.9	2,805.9
	White	103.2	0	1.1	2.1	0.8	6.6	17.6	98.0	223.5	617.3	1,456.3	2,522.8
	All other races	95.9	0	2.2	1.8	0.8	5.1	9.6	89.4	187.3	627.5	1,491.4	2,989.2
	Diseases of the heart:	126.5	42.9	0	1.8	1.7	4.8	43.5	61.1	194.6	627.5	1,471.9	2,744.8
	All races	113.6	86.5	0	3.5	1.7	19.1	60.5	284.4	1,021.8	3,160.9	5,922.9	11,088.8
	White	139.5	0	0	0	0	23.0	46.1	196.0	392.7	1,039.8	1,329.8	3,160.9
	All other races	347.9	12.0	1.8	16.2	38.8	75.8	113.5	354.4	918.9	1,938.9	4,984.1	10,590.7
	Diseases of the heart:	382.9	7.9	3.6	16.0	36.9	147.8	189.4	451.5	1,189.4	2,255.9	5,388.5	10,359.7
	All races	312.5	16.3	2.2	16.5	40.7	78.0	145.5	253.2	661.0	1,651.9	4,664.3	10,740.4
	White	350.3	9.7	2.2	14.5	29.8	97.8	139.9	301.3	855.2	1,913.7	5,084.2	11,177.1
	All other races	311.2	20.1	4.5	13.4	27.2	139.9	147.0	417.0	1,171.0	2,249.3	5,487.0	10,691.4
	Diseases of the heart:	335.9	0	0	15.9	32.5	54.4	182.1	182.1	559.9	1,616.9	4,771.3	11,482.7
	All races	332.7	0	0	21.1	84.4	188.0	188.0	659.6	1,366.0	2,117.3	4,089.5	7,183.9
	All other races	318.9	0	0	6.9	29.4	191.7	191.7	679.9	1,427.9	1,923.8	4,587.8	8,637.9
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	70.6	1,044.8	58.2	7.4	8.4	18.6	22.2	61.5	110.9	233.8	717.1	1,561.2
	All races	64.4	1,104.5	65.1	6.0	7.1	15.5	29.6	81.2	144.4	268.8	793.7	1,556.6
	White	60.8	983.3	51.0	8.8	9.8	21.6	44.5	40.9	79.0	202.1	656.5	1,564.1
	All other races	52.8	762.6	46.7	5.8	6.9	11.4	15.9	41.0	90.1	213.5	736.5	1,731.0
	Diseases of the heart:	119.9	622.4	43.2	4.9	7.1	10.9	23.3	65.7	122.0	246.8	817.7	1,792.6
	All races	116.9	2,276.1	106.2	6.8	6.7	11.9	8.3	179.0	257.5	377.4	543.1	1,692.2
	White	122.9	2,032.0	129.8	10.5	7.9	38.4	58.7	166.3	289.8	409.8	568.4	1,574.7
	All other races	126.6	2,517.1	82.8	17.2	24.4	63.5	44.6	193.3	222.4	321.9	492.0	759.5
	Nephritis (all forms):	129.1	0	1.8	1.7	9.6	17.9	42.5	128.1	294.4	707.1	1,861.8	4,219.4
	All races	124.0	0	1.8	1.9	9.8	20.1	40.6	125.9	340.2	772.8	2,104.4	4,669.9
	White	117.7	0	1.1	2.0	9.8	15.7	44.3	130.4	250.8	647.7	1,669.9	3,927.7
	All other races	109.4	0	2.2	0.8	9.0	12.2	23.2	92.6	263.7	635.3	1,809.1	4,401.6
	Diseases of the heart:	191.6	0	4.6	0.8	9.6	15.6	26.9	90.5	268.8	715.6	2,060.7	4,929.6
	All races	185.9	0	0	5.5	14.7	45.9	134.0	389.5	797.0	1,613.7	4,069.3	8,160.9
	All other races	197.3	0	9.2	6.9	10.5	42.2	104.9	320.7	804.9	2,332.3	3,160.9	3,160.9
	Accidental deaths:	78.3	252.2	43.0	35.7	65.8	49.2	64.2	68.0	108.8	192.8	456.6	1,087.0
	All races	44.5	276.1	47.5	50.0	107.8	80.9	111.6	115.8	181.6	237.6	415.1	858.8
	White	42.7	196.8	38.3	21.1	22.6	15.3	78.1	39.5	152.1	192.7	489.5	1,251.3
	All other races	96.1	200.8	41.9	47.7	101.0	70.8	98.7	104.5	191.3	241.3	449.8	1,886.9
	Diseases of the heart:	138.6	493.9	60.0	52.1	87.6	15.7	15.7	15.5	30.8	149.7	514.6	1,329.6
	All races	53.1	648.5	74.2	59.8	143.2	84.1	109.9	112.0	193.3	191.7	474.7	574.7
	All other races	53.1	341.3	46.0	44.7	54.9	172.0	178.2	116.3	118.1	213.8	465.0	759.5

1 Includes ages not stated.
 2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
													Massachusetts
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	4,710.1	81.7	129.3	210.2	433.7	994.3	2,277.4	5,171.7	11,593.7	21,609.9	
		Male.....	5,284.2	98.0	148.3	234.3	504.6	1,193.2	2,707.7	6,006.6	12,362.0	22,585.6	
		Female.....	4,131.9	57.3	120.4	187.9	368.0	881.0	1,987.6	4,580.0	9,229.7	17,020.3	
		White.....	4,935.3	64.8	123.9	206.2	436.4	982.3	2,299.3	5,157.6	10,541.2	21,507.4	
		Both sexes.....	5,231.3	97.7	143.9	239.1	462.8	1,030.3	2,469.3	5,871.6	12,308.0	22,500.1	
		Male.....	4,078.3	64.9	123.9	197.7	392.4	881.6	2,072.3	4,861.6	10,048.8	19,539.3	
		Female.....	3,908.3	58.2	119.7	192.4	368.4	1,148.7	3,392.6	6,409.3	12,260.2	21,961.0	
		All other races.....	10,400.0	463.2	490.9	612.4	1,035.4	1,837.7	3,394.5	7,922.9	12,940.2	23,562.5	
		Male.....	9,403.6	176.6	39.9	443.7	1,032.9	1,738.2	3,394.5	7,922.9	12,940.2	23,562.5	
		Female.....	1,234.2	176.6	39.9	443.7	1,032.9	1,738.2	3,394.5	7,922.9	12,940.2	23,562.5	
		Female.....	1,234.2	176.6	39.9	443.7	1,032.9	1,738.2	3,394.5	7,922.9	12,940.2	23,562.5	
		45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races.....	Both sexes.....	15.2	2.6	22.6	42.7	46.4	60.1	66.9	64.1	54.5	36.7
Male.....	22.4			18.0	18.9	43.7	72.6	93.3	93.3	106.3	99.8	81.1	38.4
Female.....	25.5			13.4	20.6	30.7	22.2	27.0	34.0	30.6	34.0	33.2	9.9
White.....	46.6			15.1	20.6	41.4	44.7	58.1	65.0	65.0	64.0	53.0	30.6
Both sexes.....	49.9			18.7	16.9	44.0	40.6	80.2	103.7	103.7	100.1	81.8	71.5
Male.....	24.1			9.8	23.9	38.1	20.6	27.0	20.5	20.5	32.3	31.6	6.7
Female.....	24.8			13.6	16.9	33.8	20.6	27.0	20.5	20.5	32.3	31.6	6.7
All other races.....	128.5			0	20.0	123.7	168.1	200.3	200.3	200.3	207.1	127.7	57.1
Male.....	163.5			0	20.1	159.1	147.0	197.6	197.6	197.6	207.1	127.7	57.1
Female.....	92.6			0	20.0	148.4	140.1	137.6	27.0	125.6	73.2	211.9	1,562.5
Female.....	92.6			0	20.0	148.4	140.1	137.6	27.0	125.6	73.2	211.9	1,562.5
Female.....	92.6			0	20.0	148.4	140.1	137.6	27.0	125.6	73.2	211.9	1,562.5
61	Diabetes mellitus: All races.....	Both sexes.....	169.4	3.6	6.0	17.5	64.6	189.3	445.4	874.9	1,418.1	1,492.4	
		Male.....	155.4	3.3	7.8	14.7	40.8	135.9	413.2	856.6	1,537.0	1,644.3	
		Female.....	182.7	7.0	4.0	20.7	86.7	221.5	321.5	475.2	810.6	1,412.1	
		White.....	169.9	3.7	7.9	17.5	64.1	184.2	445.3	875.7	1,443.8	1,492.6	
		Both sexes.....	155.7	3.3	6.0	13.8	39.8	114.1	314.1	416.3	853.8	1,544.1	
		Male.....	183.3	7.1	4.0	21.0	86.6	221.2	275.8	475.8	811.4	1,334.6	
		Female.....	138.7	3.6	4.0	12.0	101.0	262.9	311.2	371.2	795.1	1,391.0	
		All other races.....	140.2	0	0	24.0	109.9	279.7	279.7	279.7	279.7	613.1	819.5
		Male.....	137.2	0	0	24.0	109.9	279.7	279.7	279.7	279.7	613.1	819.5
		Female.....	137.2	0	0	24.0	109.9	279.7	279.7	279.7	279.7	613.1	819.5
		Female.....	137.2	0	0	24.0	109.9	279.7	279.7	279.7	279.7	613.1	819.5
		Female.....	137.2	0	0	24.0	109.9	279.7	279.7	279.7	279.7	613.1	819.5

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	11.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	4.2	16.1	67.5	200.2	589.3	1,487.7	2,526.1
		Male.....	14.9	0.9	0.3	1.0	4.7	14.9	62.3	206.9	579.9	1,395.2	2,443.9
		Female.....	7.7	1.8	0.3	0.5	3.7	17.2	72.6	194.1	597.0	1,358.7	2,543.7
	White.....	Male.....	9.6	1.3	0.3	0.8	4.1	15.7	65.2	197.8	584.7	1,355.1	2,522.4
		Female.....	7.8	1.8	0.3	0.5	4.7	14.1	60.7	203.2	571.4	1,383.4	2,485.7
	All other races.....	Male.....	153.9	1.8	0.0	1.1	3.5	17.1	68.6	192.9	591.9	1,394.9	2,541.8
		Female.....	266.7	0.0	10.0	0.0	12.0	44.9	225.3	379.1	1,011.9	1,788.0	2,573.6
	Diseases of the heart:	Male.....	166.9	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	66.0	163.1	450.3	1,222.8	1,929.3	3,195.6
90-95		Female.....	144.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	22.9	297.5	293.0	732.1	1,694.9	2,727.3
	All races.....	Male.....	412.0	2.2	8.8	16.3	26.7	97.3	297.0	827.7	2,089.4	5,059.7	9,982.3
		Female.....	453.2	1.7	7.2	15.8	25.7	126.2	407.6	1,098.0	2,512.5	5,531.1	9,290.0
	White.....	Male.....	372.9	2.7	10.5	16.7	24.5	70.4	189.8	478.4	1,739.6	4,719.0	9,819.5
		Female.....	412.5	1.8	8.9	16.0	26.5	96.9	293.7	826.6	2,086.6	5,074.4	9,984.5
	All other races.....	Male.....	373.6	1.8	10.7	16.7	23.9	70.1	185.6	475.9	1,736.5	4,743.7	9,836.5
		Female.....	430.5	0.0	0.0	37.4	47.8	123.5	525.8	985.6	2,349.1	5,770.1	9,770.1
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Male.....	318.9	0.0	0.0	56.6	24.5	163.9	536.0	1,143.1	2,049.0	5,066.2	12,506.0
107-109		Female.....	60.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	10.9	21.8	42.2	80.3	210.7	583.9	1,608.7
33		All races.....	67.0	4.8	4.8	7.0	12.4	31.1	56.9	101.1	256.7	667.8	1,467.5
	White.....	Male.....	55.1	37.4	5.9	5.2	9.5	13.1	27.9	61.2	172.7	523.3	1,683.3
		Female.....	597.7	40.8	5.4	5.2	10.6	21.6	42.2	79.4	209.5	579.2	1,601.2
	All other races.....	Male.....	54.8	553.4	6.0	9.7	9.6	30.9	37.1	99.5	255.5	655.2	1,448.5
		Female.....	106.6	2,677.4	0.0	9.4	35.9	13.0	27.9	60.9	171.5	524.2	1,681.9
	Nephritis (all forms):	Male.....	136.8	2,669.7	0.0	18.9	73.5	44.0	46.6	151.6	325.3	1,149.4	2,898.9
		Female.....	75.4	173.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9	27.0	83.7	207.8	3,125.0	3,125.0
130-132		All races.....	73.8	2.6	1.7	6.5	8.4	23.9	60.4	140.3	356.6	863.1	1,614.8
	White.....	Male.....	72.4	1.7	2.4	8.6	10.5	21.9	65.2	158.6	363.3	867.4	1,139.3
		Female.....	75.1	3.6	0.9	4.4	6.3	25.7	55.8	123.3	351.0	807.9	1,337.3
	All other races.....	Male.....	71.7	1.7	2.1	8.4	8.5	22.9	59.5	138.1	355.0	861.7	1,626.0
		Female.....	99.8	3.6	0.9	9.4	6.4	24.4	54.8	122.3	352.3	865.6	1,163.8
	Accidental deaths:	Male.....	116.8	0.0	10.0	9.4	6.0	89.8	125.2	393.3	66.0	1,341.8	3,574.7
169-165		Female.....	82.3	0.0	20.1	18.9	0.0	114.7	116.5	381.0	785.2	1,021.7	1,574.7
	All races.....	Male.....	63.1	44.1	24.4	28.3	26.9	35.4	51.0	87.3	183.3	517.6	1,180.5
		Female.....	81.7	53.0	38.9	49.1	45.3	57.7	83.9	129.6	215.8	520.0	848.7
	White.....	Male.....	45.7	34.8	9.6	8.1	9.8	14.7	19.2	48.3	156.5	515.9	1,356.0
		Female.....	58.7	43.0	24.5	27.0	26.3	35.3	50.5	86.7	183.3	519.8	1,168.5
	All other races.....	Male.....	43.8	108.1	38.8	47.3	43.7	57.2	83.4	128.9	214.1	524.1	840.5
		Female.....	70.6	9.7	8.0	9.9	9.9	14.9	47.9	158.0	516.7	1,341.8	3,208.9
		Male.....	143.5	494.9	20.0	102.9	83.7	87.6	116.5	192.7	180.7	255.4	2,208.9
		Female.....	44.6	173.7	46.1	183.8	171.5	38.0	94.1	73.2	356.9	423.7	2,727.3

1 In brackets ages not stated.

2 In brackets all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

GENERAL MORTALITY—CAUSE RATES—1940

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	89.5	9.5	1.2	0.6	1.9	5.2	18.2	64.8	210.8	611.3	2,813.5
		Male.....	86.8	13.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	4.7	17.1	58.9	199.3	613.8	1,619.2
84	White.....	Male.....	92.3	4.9	1.2	0.6	1.5	5.7	19.4	71.7	223.6	1,553.0	1,781.9
		Female.....	90.7	6.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	4.6	16.3	61.5	205.9	1,825.3	2,838.7
85	All other races.....	Male.....	82.1	12.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	4.7	17.1	57.0	196.2	1,885.2	2,813.8
		Female.....	92.8	5.1	1.0	0.5	1.6	4.7	16.8	66.8	216.5	1,567.0	2,848.3
86	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	73.0	28.7	0	0	2.9	16.8	43.3	146.0	383.4	1,052.9	545.9
		Male.....	65.3	56.7	0	0	6.0	9.9	29.9	103.1	284.4	823.7	1,823.7
87	All other races.....	Male.....	81.0	56.7	0	0	6.0	9.9	29.9	103.1	284.4	599.0	1,428.6
		Female.....	81.0	56.7	0	0	6.0	9.9	29.9	103.1	284.4	709.3	2,487.6
88	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	293.6	14.3	3.5	7.8	12.9	29.0	94.2	274.5	705.5	1,818.2	9,390.5
		Male.....	337.0	11.6	5.1	7.4	13.3	30.5	115.5	356.1	902.1	2,122.9	9,794.2
89	White.....	Male.....	247.9	17.2	5.9	8.3	12.6	27.4	70.9	178.9	488.1	1,522.9	9,068.2
		Female.....	293.6	14.9	2.4	7.7	12.4	26.9	85.9	259.6	694.9	4,079.1	9,540.6
90	All other races.....	Male.....	337.9	12.1	0.6	6.7	12.4	28.3	110.4	343.3	894.0	1,101.2	8,900.5
		Female.....	246.9	17.9	4.3	11.2	12.5	25.4	59.2	162.1	473.3	2,307.6	8,290.3
91	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All other races.....	293.8	29.7	29.7	11.2	25.7	69.4	230.0	643.0	1,140.7	2,307.6	5,217.8
		Male.....	315.6	44.7	14.7	22.6	36.2	74.2	196.6	653.0	1,187.7	2,436.1	5,714.3
92	All other races.....	Male.....	271.2	45.0	15.0	22.6	36.2	74.2	196.6	653.0	1,187.7	2,436.1	5,714.3
		Female.....	271.2	45.0	15.0	22.6	36.2	74.2	196.6	653.0	1,187.7	2,436.1	5,714.3
93	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	52.8	758.9	46.3	5.2	6.7	10.4	23.7	42.9	75.6	171.4	1,483.5
		Male.....	834.0	60.2	45.6	6.0	8.6	12.9	32.1	55.5	90.4	195.8	1,613.2
94	White.....	Male.....	679.6	47.1	4.4	4.4	4.9	7.8	14.5	28.2	59.0	146.6	1,379.9
		Female.....	735.8	50.9	45.8	5.3	6.1	8.6	20.4	38.3	71.8	168.7	1,498.9
95	All other races.....	Male.....	813.9	45.1	6.3	6.3	8.0	7.8	27.5	49.0	84.9	192.2	1,634.4
		Female.....	653.1	44.2	46.5	4.3	4.2	7.0	12.8	25.8	57.3	144.6	1,390.4
96	Nephritis (all forms):	All other races.....	96.6	1,292.7	59.4	2.8	22.8	59.8	77.4	157.8	215.1	292.5	879.8
		Male.....	126.1	1,303.1	53.8	2.1	24.1	99.0	106.8	206.2	234.4	359.4	714.3
97	All other races.....	Male.....	65.9	1,292.1	60.0	5.5	21.6	23.2	43.9	92.6	127.2	228.6	995.0
		Female.....	65.9	1,292.1	60.0	5.5	21.6	23.2	43.9	92.6	127.2	228.6	995.0
98	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	55.7	11.9	2.9	2.4	5.0	10.4	22.1	51.2	125.2	344.6	1,753.9
		Male.....	59.7	13.9	2.3	2.9	4.1	10.8	22.1	50.4	140.9	352.0	1,909.5
99	White.....	Male.....	53.6	9.8	3.5	1.8	6.0	9.9	22.2	52.1	107.7	337.1	1,629.6
		Female.....	55.7	12.4	3.0	2.2	5.0	10.0	19.7	45.9	119.8	340.0	1,761.2
100	All other races.....	Male.....	53.8	14.5	2.3	2.8	4.2	10.1	20.3	45.2	135.9	344.8	1,904.0
		Female.....	52.3	10.2	3.7	1.7	5.8	10.0	19.1	46.8	101.9	335.1	1,646.9
101	Accidental deaths:	All other races.....	80.8	0	0	5.6	5.7	16.8	61.5	181.5	327.3	545.9	1,496.3
		Male.....	79.8	0	0	5.6	5.7	16.8	61.5	181.5	327.3	545.9	1,496.3
102	All other races.....	Male.....	81.9	0	0	5.6	5.7	16.8	61.5	181.5	327.3	545.9	1,496.3
		Female.....	81.9	0	0	5.6	5.7	16.8	61.5	181.5	327.3	545.9	1,496.3
103	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	74.9	115.7	50.3	32.3	37.4	50.7	68.2	109.8	109.8	201.0	1,607.7
		Male.....	100.5	116.2	60.8	43.0	83.2	81.5	78.3	100.0	157.2	288.3	474.1
104	White.....	Male.....	48.0	115.3	39.4	21.2	26.7	19.6	30.9	56.9	56.9	132.5	1,958.2
		Female.....	75.4	117.0	49.4	32.7	38.2	50.7	50.2	67.7	109.0	202.5	503.7
105	All other races.....	Male.....	101.0	118.7	59.7	43.1	83.6	82.5	78.4	99.3	157.3	283.9	1,179.4
		Female.....	48.6	115.3	38.6	21.9	27.8	18.4	19.4	31.0	55.2	134.8	894.3
106	All other races.....	Male.....	61.9	86.2	74.3	22.3	37.1	50.3	52.4	78.9	140.3	136.5	879.8
		Female.....	88.0	56.7	88.3	59.5	78.5	59.4	76.9	116.9	150.6	239.6	1,063.8
107	All other races.....	Male.....	34.8	116.6	60.0	5.5	78.5	41.7	24.4	27.8	127.2	38.1	895.0
		Female.....	34.8	116.6	60.0	5.5	78.5	41.7	24.4	27.8	127.2	38.1	895.0

Includes ages not stated.
Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Minnesota
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):	All causes: ²	3,864.9	193.2	87.6	145.9	298.4	361.4	764.8	1,759.9	4,197.4	10,850.5	20,430.8	
		All races	1,087.3	237.7	99.5	184.2	227.7	413.1	897.8	2,059.2	4,654.6	11,563.8	21,011.4	
		White	827.4	178.0	75.1	107.6	189.1	308.8	617.8	1,420.1	3,685.2	10,074.2	19,911.3	
		Male	1,052.7	4,321.0	290.3	84.5	142.1	174.3	355.4	762.1	1,743.3	4,193.0	10,841.9	20,483.2
		Female	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Both sexes	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Male	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Female	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Both sexes	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Male	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Female	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Both sexes	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
		Female	1,822.6	3,234.0	170.6	97.1	180.9	221.7	405.9	896.2	2,406.3	4,648.7	11,559.2	21,145.0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:	All causes: ²	43.1	6.0	3.5	14.5	29.3	33.2	39.4	56.2	53.8	79.3	68.2	
		All races	33.0	2.3	3.8	9.9	23.3	23.3	39.7	55.1	86.3	67.5	86.8	105.2
		White	23.9	4.3	3.7	19.1	30.3	22.0	31.3	22.0	22.0	38.5	71.0	96.9
		Male	31.7	4.4	2.6	12.2	27.8	25.7	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Female	31.7	4.4	3.0	8.4	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Both sexes	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Male	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Female	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Both sexes	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Male	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Female	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Both sexes	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
		Female	31.7	4.4	3.0	10.1	23.6	23.6	37.4	55.6	53.6	52.8	79.7	59.2
61	Diabetes mellitus:	All causes: ²	27.1	0.0	0.0	7.0	18.4	18.4	149.1	363.0	748.5	1,403.8	1,374.4	
		All races	139.4	4.4	3.0	19.7	12.7	49.7	122.4	149.1	363.0	826.7	1,630.3	1,486.1
		White	129.3	3.3	3.6	6.3	28.7	7.2	178.5	178.5	389.4	690.9	1,153.7	1,274.5
		Male	134.4	4.4	3.8	6.3	18.5	40.5	136.5	136.5	360.8	747.5	1,406.3	1,360.5
		Female	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Both sexes	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Male	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Female	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Both sexes	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Male	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Female	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Both sexes	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
		Male	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4
Female	139.4	4.4	3.7	6.3	12.2	12.2	122.4	122.4	389.4	827.4	1,631.9	1,504.4		

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes.....	93.5	19.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	4.0	15.5	55.3	184.9	515.1	1,506.7	2,475.9
		All races.....	96.0	21.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	6.0	14.6	50.2	196.9	510.6	1,543.5	2,552.9
	White:	Male.....	90.9	17.9	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.9	16.5	60.9	171.3	520.1	1,466.9	2,585.9
		Female.....	96.4	15.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	3.8	14.9	55.0	185.0	518.1	1,509.8	2,495.1
	All other races:	Male.....	91.0	17.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	6.1	13.7	50.0	196.8	514.3	1,547.9	2,381.9
		Female.....	98.6	13.6	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.4	16.1	60.7	171.5	522.3	1,487.8	2,506.2
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes.....	68.6	37.6	0	0	0	28.7	105.2	77.2	179.2	98.1	931.7	840.3
		All races.....	82.3	33.7	0	0	0	62.9	76.8	129.1	206.4	212.8	653.6	1,666.7
	White:	Male.....	263.8	8.7	0.5	7.0	10.1	17.0	60.8	176.0	523.9	1,449.4	3,916.0	7,281.4
		Female.....	310.8	12.8	0	9.4	10.3	19.0	82.5	236.6	673.7	1,703.6	4,054.9	7,636.7
	All other races:	Male.....	214.7	4.5	0.5	4.4	10.0	14.9	38.8	109.1	353.7	1,164.7	3,762.7	6,963.4
		Female.....	263.9	8.8	0.5	6.8	10.0	16.7	61.0	176.5	520.3	1,490.0	3,908.6	7,337.3
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes.....	311.1	12.9	0	9.1	10.0	18.7	83.2	237.4	670.9	1,702.8	4,045.9	7,710.0
		All races.....	214.7	4.5	1.1	4.5	10.0	14.6	38.5	109.2	349.5	1,165.9	3,756.9	7,004.1
	White:	Male.....	282.8	0	0	21.1	25.6	55.1	115.8	175.3	1,015.5	1,573.9	5,521.0	9,531.0
		Female.....	219.3	0	0	41.5	45.2	62.7	76.8	157.3	1,032.0	1,851.1	5,833.4	9,533.3
	All other races:	Male.....	64.6	483.2	46.7	4.1	9.7	10.2	16.3	28.9	78.9	238.3	825.1	2,125.0
		Female.....	70.7	565.3	47.7	3.4	12.3	11.6	18.3	39.7	101.7	223.5	861.8	2,002.1
	White:	Both sexes.....	58.3	354.5	45.6	4.9	7.2	8.9	14.4	17.1	53.1	254.9	784.5	2,234.9
		All races.....	63.5	437.7	46.1	4.2	9.2	9.6	15.9	28.6	78.2	237.9	817.7	2,100.6
	All other races:	Male.....	69.5	529.9	46.1	3.5	12.0	10.8	17.4	38.9	100.8	221.2	866.1	1,985.0
		Female.....	57.4	340.5	46.1	4.9	6.4	8.5	14.5	17.2	52.6	256.7	764.2	2,204.0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes.....	188.7	2,636.5	96.5	0	76.9	86.0	70.2	77.2	179.2	294.4	2,175.9	3,389.8
		All races.....	210.1	3,662.0	194.9	0	49.2	105.3	129.1	137.3	206.4	416.4	3,389.8	5,000.0
	White:	Male.....	41.8	6.6	0.5	1.5	5.6	8.6	15.8	33.9	67.4	200.6	604.0	1,091.7
		Female.....	46.9	0	1.1	0	6.4	8.8	16.2	36.4	81.5	206.3	691.4	1,238.4
	All other races:	Male.....	36.4	13.5	0	0.9	4.8	8.4	15.4	31.1	51.3	194.1	597.6	960.5
		Female.....	41.5	6.6	0.5	1.3	5.6	8.5	15.7	33.2	67.4	197.1	603.9	1,084.8
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes.....	46.7	13.6	0	2.2	6.4	8.4	15.8	36.1	81.3	201.2	694.8	1,253.7
		All races.....	36.0	0	0	0.4	4.8	8.5	15.5	30.1	51.6	192.5	593.9	933.9
	White:	Male.....	77.2	0	0	21.1	0	23.7	35.1	115.8	686.9	621.1	1,680.7	
		Female.....	82.3	0	0	42.8	0	52.7	64.6	105.2	910.7	0	3,333.3	
	All other races:	Male.....	69.4	91.8	48.8	24.4	48.3	39.8	43.2	67.4	88.0	171.9	512.9	1,247.7
		Female.....	94.2	93.7	54.0	32.5	76.6	66.4	71.5	108.6	128.1	215.6	498.0	1,011.4
	White:	Both sexes.....	43.5	89.7	16.0	19.9	13.1	14.4	21.9	41.2	53.0	123.0	1,450.2	1,450.2
		All races.....	69.1	90.6	49.4	23.1	48.1	39.0	42.5	67.4	88.2	173.2	512.3	1,262.3
	All other races:	Male.....	94.1	94.8	31.9	76.4	64.7	70.0	109.0	130.1	217.2	494.4	1,023.8	
		Female.....	43.1	86.3	43.9	13.9	19.7	13.2	14.5	21.5	40.5	123.8	332.1	1,475.5
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	107.2	183.3	0	147.5	76.9	140.3	77.2	69.7	69.7	621.1	621.1	0
		All races.....	113.1	93.5	0	83.0	98.5	263.3	68.6	68.6	0	0	0	0
		Female.....	100.5	337.6	0	214.1	53.4	268.2	88.2	141.8	141.8	1,183.4	1,183.4	

¹Includes ages not stated.

²Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Mississippi
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	14.0	4.7	5.7	57.5	81.1	67.3	71.7	70.8	80.1	75.5	75.0	
		Male.....	14.0	5.2	6.0	52.4	68.5	79.1	62.1	81.0	83.9	91.9	86.7	90.5
		Female.....	14.0	4.2	6.0	62.3	92.9	56.2	62.1	60.5	65.9	66.9	64.0	64.0
		White.....	24.2	0	1.7	8.9	23.6	36.8	33.8	33.8	45.5	95.7	98.5	148.2
		Male.....	29.8	0	2.6	11.5	25.1	47.2	55.5	94.1	92.2	95.2	72.6	163.0
		Female.....	18.5	0	0.9	6.5	22.2	26.4	25.9	30.2	96.2	96.2	122.9	165.2
		Both sexes.....	74.1	26.8	4.8	106.1	142.4	100.0	110.1	81.7	110.1	62.5	45.7	90.2
		Male.....	70.2	27.0	5.9	95.2	116.9	115.3	112.5	93.8	88.6	55.2	65.2	71.6
		Female.....	77.8	26.5	5.8	115.9	165.3	86.3	107.8	67.9	87.9	32.4	86.3	0
		45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races.....	Both sexes.....	2.3	2.1	1.5	5.1	18.3	54.8	153.2	257.4	405.0	737.5	862.4
Male.....	4.7			4.0	1.7	4.8	12.6	27.4	63.5	96.3	211.8	376.7	995.5	
Female.....	77.8			4.9	1.3	5.5	23.6	80.5	211.5	307.2	486.4	724.8	768.2	
White.....	68.1			9.7	1.3	4.2	13.0	44.1	147.0	252.8	507.3	1,034.0	1,631.6	
Male.....	85.6			0	0.9	4.7	16.0	22.1	107.0	222.1	484.5	1,016.0	2,214.0	
Female.....	55.3			0	1.8	3.7	10.0	66.0	188.7	285.1	531.3	1,051.1	1,073.5	
Both sexes.....	40.1			0	1.6	6.1	24.0	66.1	160.6	160.6	230.1	329.1	453.2	
Male.....	69.9			0	2.4	4.9	8.9	33.4	82.6	198.0	200.7	368.1	286.3	
Female.....	13.4			0	0.8	7.1	37.6	95.3	293.5	339.4	324.3	280.6	280.6	
61	Diabetes mellitus: All races.....			Both sexes.....	4.7	0.5	0.6	4.4	3.2	9.9	20.2	45.9	97.7	159.0	150.0
		Male.....	11.1	1.0	0.3	6.3	2.9	6.3	12.3	35.8	71.8	137.0	220.2	
		Female.....	15.6	4.7	0.4	2.7	3.4	28.4	56.9	128.4	178.3	296.2	296.2	
		White.....	14.9	4.9	0.9	6.1	2.8	8.1	15.9	35.9	126.8	168.4	296.4	
		Male.....	14.2	9.7	0.9	3.5	3.4	8.9	11.1	59.2	159.7	169.7	327.7	
		Female.....	15.6	0	0.9	1.9	3.2	7.3	16.7	42.4	185.0	163.8	277.7	
		Both sexes.....	11.8	4.5	0	3.7	1.3	11.3	46.1	65.0	115.7	155.4	60.1	
		Male.....	7.8	0	0.4	2.8	1.3	11.3	23.8	46.1	101.9	165.4	143.2	
		Female.....	15.7	8.3	0	3.6	1.7	19.4	53.9	45.6	91.9	180.6	180.6	

83 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.	Both sexes	78.3	7.0	1.0	1.7	2.3	8.1	36.9	117.9	325.8	571.1	1,240.3	2,118.5
	Male	78.3	9.9	1.0	1.7	2.9	7.2	47.4	92.2	304.2	1,452.3	2,714.9	
	Female	78.3	4.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	9.0	25.8	144.2	349.4	1,587.2	3,006.5	
	White	Both sexes	70.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	0.9	5.1	17.7	58.8	25.9	1,383.6	3,083.2
		Female	76.6	19.8	2.2	1.7	0.9	3.4	6.7	48.1	259.0	1,683.6	4,305.0
	All other races.	Both sexes	63.8	4.5	0	2.7	3.7	8.8	8.8	70.0	451.4	1,064.7	2,299.6
		Male	85.6	4.0	0	1.2	0.9	11.4	62.2	189.3	451.4	1,540.8	3,021.1
		Female	80.1	8.8	0	1.6	4.9	11.4	38.4	146.9	375.1	1,159.5	1,789.5
		Female	92.9	8.8	0	0.8	2.7	11.4	83.4	231.6	539.0	1,399.1	1,539.1
	90-95 Diseases of the heart: All races.	Both sexes	164.4	11.7	2.6	4.8	11.5	32.0	89.0	246.6	588.7	1,293.2	2,731.1	5,030.8
Male		190.7	9.3	3.1	5.0	9.1	26.4	105.8	292.1	709.8	1,280.4	6,334.8	
Female		138.5	14.0	2.1	4.6	13.6	37.2	73.1	200.0	456.7	962.0	4,193.3	
White		Both sexes	174.1	9.8	3.4	4.8	7.5	12.4	97.4	175.5	511.0	1,286.0	3,292.1
		Female	174.0	9.7	2.2	4.9	8.5	10.9	94.4	249.9	713.4	1,540.1	3,448.6
All other races.		Both sexes	133.8	9.9	4.6	6.1	6.5	14.5	20.5	97.3	298.8	1,016.9	3,454.9
		Male	154.5	13.4	4.7	7.8	15.4	52.9	122.8	332.7	696.5	1,952.9	7,597.0
		Female	166.2	9.0	3.9	3.2	9.8	44.5	118.6	344.3	705.1	3,021.1	3,021.1
		Female	143.3	17.6	3.0	6.4	20.5	60.4	136.5	321.0	686.7	1,000.9	4,366.5
107-109, 33 Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.		Both sexes	86.7	946.2	87.3	15.9	19.6	27.6	42.2	72.2	150.9	273.2	2,898.4
	Male	124.3	91.0	91.0	16.6	26.5	27.6	50.1	73.8	159.6	282.5	3,574.7	
	Female	78.8	763.5	83.6	15.2	13.2	27.6	34.7	70.5	141.4	262.8	2,368.8	
	White	Both sexes	75.1	737.3	74.4	12.7	10.3	10.1	16.9	34.1	100.3	300.9	943.0
		Female	77.9	841.1	75.3	10.3	14.2	10.9	16.2	37.0	120.2	289.4	4,792.5
	All other races.	Both sexes	72.3	631.4	73.5	15.1	6.5	10.0	17.6	31.1	79.5	311.5	1,161.1
		Male	98.7	1,137.0	98.4	18.9	29.0	46.3	69.3	118.1	221.0	242.6	2,946.8
		Female	112.6	1,388.3	104.7	22.5	39.3	47.0	88.5	119.4	211.9	274.7	4,755.4
		Female	85.2	891.1	92.1	15.3	19.6	45.6	52.1	116.9	231.6	472.3	1,411.4
	130-132 Nephritis (all forms): All races.	Both sexes	105.3	18.6	4.7	2.7	8.4	18.9	58.6	153.7	350.0	760.6	1,705.4
Male		117.5	18.7	3.3	3.3	4.8	16.8	47.0	162.9	398.2	872.3	4,889.8	
Female		93.3	18.6	2.1	2.1	11.8	20.8	69.5	144.2	297.4	637.2	1,512.0	
White		Both sexes	85.0	19.5	3.4	1.3	4.7	6.8	20.6	74.0	222.1	671.9	1,723.4
		Female	95.8	9.7	6.6	1.7	3.8	5.7	20.7	90.7	277.0	761.4	1,828.7
All other races.		Both sexes	74.0	29.6	0	0.9	5.6	7.8	20.5	56.4	164.5	577.1	1,624.4
		Male	126.2	17.8	5.8	4.0	12.1	31.8	99.2	250.1	627.5	800.4	1,889.9
		Female	140.3	27.0	7.8	4.8	5.9	29.2	76.9	252.5	559.2	1,005.9	2,005.9
		Female	112.7	8.8	3.8	3.2	17.8	34.2	119.1	247.6	491.1	708.0	1,362.4
169-195 Accidental deaths: All races.		Both sexes	71.8	114.2	54.1	25.4	82.8	82.6	48.3	71.1	84.0	129.5	381.6	1,274.8
	Male	98.8	126.0	56.8	33.7	111.1	134.6	83.1	116.8	123.8	157.0	413.8	1,040.7
	Female	45.1	102.5	51.2	16.9	55.9	33.8	15.5	24.2	40.6	99.2	350.7	1,440.5
	White	Both sexes	66.0	78.1	46.5	22.7	57.1	87.0	47.8	81.6	77.6	144.6	408.0
		Male	96.4	96.7	47.4	31.8	94.4	120.9	85.6	137.0	115.0	164.4	406.4
	All other races.	Both sexes	35.3	59.2	48.2	13.3	20.4	14.5	10.9	23.9	38.4	123.7	409.5
		Male	77.7	147.1	59.8	27.8	108.4	99.1	48.8	58.5	92.9	112.6	347.4
		Female	101.3	163.2	65.9	35.3	128.6	149.9	80.2	91.8	135.5	126.6	423.3
		Female	55.0	141.2	53.7	20.1	90.1	63.6	20.8	25.2	43.9	70.3	272.5

¹ Includes ages not stated.
² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—CON.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
													Under 1 year
Missouri													
13-22	All causes: ² All races	Both sexes	329.8	98.0	186.9	283.1	487.2	975.6	2,025.2	4,461.0	10,818.8	21,782.4	
		Male	355.3	111.5	209.4	314.3	528.8	1,194.2	2,364.5	5,162.3	11,734.5	24,981.7	
		Female	303.4	84.1	166.1	253.5	447.2	805.3	1,680.9	3,702.8	8,946.8	20,981.7	
		Both sexes	315.9	95.1	166.2	248.3	408.9	872.8	1,969.0	4,397.5	10,598.3	22,543.0	
		Male	330.1	107.1	189.7	276.9	460.2	1,041.3	2,289.6	5,094.7	11,598.3	25,531.4	
		Female	280.5	82.7	143.2	221.1	369.0	703.9	1,588.5	3,706.3	9,071.7	21,432.4	
		Both sexes	528.1	140.4	508.2	733.6	1,391.1	2,382.8	4,128.5	9,076.3	20,431.7	45,432.4	
		Male	692.3	177.6	534.4	830.8	1,481.7	2,452.0	4,358.1	9,431.7	21,321.8	47,383.2	
		Female	7,946.6	627.2	485.6	631.4	1,384.5	2,272.1	4,117.5	9,389.2	20,821.8	45,433.5	
		Tuberculosis (all forms): All races	Both sexes	Both sexes	10.7	3.5	31.4	50.0	60.8	58.1	75.1	84.0	105.6	75.1
Male	17.4			5.9	26.4	42.0	79.3	84.3	103.8	131.2	107.1	145.7	
Female	41.1			3.0	36.4	47.2	40.8	31.6	45.9	65.9	104.2	98.9	
Both sexes	37.5			8.6	20.9	38.2	47.1	49.4	69.0	82.8	107.6	80.7	
Male	45.1			6.6	25.2	38.7	60.6	72.8	95.2	100.4	106.7	48.9	
Female	30.0			10.6	16.6	38.6	34.1	25.0	42.7	64.3	108.5	105.9	
Both sexes	158.2			179.9	108.0	197.5	218.0	177.0	184.1	116.9	57.7	114.9	0
Male	170.4			20.9	153.9	201.5	209.5	233.8	249.5	191.5	114.9	114.9	0
Female	136.6			174.0	233.0	132.0	227.7	113.6	108.4	38.6	0	0	0
Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races	Both sexes			Both sexes	9.2	3.1	8.0	20.7	62.7	167.1	359.2	643.8	1,019.0	1,371.6
		Male	17.7	7.0	8.0	13.2	36.3	128.8	267.8	488.8	1,092.1	1,478.4	
		Female	4.7	1.5	7.4	27.8	88.1	205.8	394.2	598.9	1,049.4	1,285.1	
		Both sexes	132.1	9.8	8.1	18.9	57.1	162.2	353.8	646.8	1,023.0	1,431.9	
		Male	124.8	15.8	9.1	13.4	33.8	123.5	321.8	693.5	1,089.6	1,516.4	
		Female	141.3	7.8	6.9	24.1	79.8	201.0	386.0	600.5	1,059.6	1,363.3	
		Both sexes	116.7	4.0	7.7	11.7	127.1	233.9	457.5	584.7	922.7	617.6	
		Male	110.7	0	7.7	11.7	127.1	197.8	374.3	601.2	1,144.9	684.6	
		Female	152.6	0	0	79.8	182.2	274.0	553.8	567.7	1,694.4	185.9	
		Diabetes mellitus: All races	Both sexes	Both sexes	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.0	6.0	16.9	70.1	148.5	215.9	150.1
Male	0.9			0.9	1.9	2.4	6.1	20.7	67.4	120.3	197.5	157.2	
Female	0.9			0.7	4.8	9.6	5.9	25.1	83.0	176.6	232.4	160.6	
Both sexes	21.6			1.4	3.0	19.8	5.3	19.8	69.3	149.2	222.5	160.7	
Male	21.6			0.9	2.0	2.4	5.8	17.1	54.7	122.0	206.0	146.7	
Female	29.4			1.0	0.7	2.6	4.8	84.1	176.2	238.2	238.2	172.1	
Both sexes	22.8			0	5.2	11.8	14.1	34.8	83.7	134.9	57.7	0	
Male	16.6			0	0	5.1	9.7	12.0	88.4	104.0	88.4	0	
Female	28.8			0	9.6	17.4	18.2	60.1	183.1	183.1	115.7	0	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes	Male	Female	2.1	1.4	4.4	18.8	63.7	179.3	517.1	1,398.5	2,449.8
	All races.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	2.1	1.4	4.4	18.8	63.7	179.3	517.1	1,398.5	2,449.8
	White.....	98.0	98.0	98.0	2.0	1.5	4.2	16.6	66.1	157.7	463.1	1,361.7	2,437.1
	Both sexes.....	97.7	97.7	97.7	1.9	1.3	4.0	13.9	55.8	162.7	501.4	1,395.5	2,535.1
	Male.....	100.8	100.8	100.8	1.7	1.3	3.5	16.2	56.7	148.6	447.6	1,437.1	2,804.5
	Female.....	94.6	94.6	94.6	2.1	1.3	2.5	11.6	55.0	176.9	479.8	1,355.9	2,316.3
	All other races.....	135.7	135.7	135.7	5.2	2.6	9.4	75.3	119.9	311.9	815.6	1,470.6	2,842.2
	Male.....	124.7	124.7	124.7	10.4	5.6	15.4	77.9	119.9	311.9	815.6	1,470.6	2,842.2
	Female.....	146.2	146.2	146.2	0	0	4.3	72.9	227.2	674.2	769.1	1,504.6	1,437.0
90-05	Diseases of the heart:												
	All races.....	296.5	296.5	296.5	8.1	11.4	25.9	75.8	225.0	557.0	1,451.6	3,749.8	7,301.8
	White.....	331.9	331.9	331.9	8.8	11.8	33.3	91.4	304.8	734.2	1,760.0	4,161.3	7,773.2
	Both sexes.....	241.0	241.0	241.0	7.4	11.1	22.0	60.8	144.4	377.1	1,144.5	3,357.9	6,919.6
	Male.....	231.2	231.2	231.2	7.9	10.8	19.9	62.8	196.4	526.7	1,433.8	3,743.8	7,517.5
	Female.....	238.9	238.9	238.9	8.3	11.8	30.1	80.5	278.9	711.3	1,747.3	4,199.6	8,087.4
	All other races.....	228.9	228.9	228.9	7.5	9.9	15.9	45.7	113.7	340.8	1,117.0	3,110.8	7,054.9
	Male.....	59.7	59.7	59.7	65.8	23.0	65.8	235.0	616.2	1,104.7	3,842.4	9,892.7	21,443.3
	Female.....	326.5	326.5	326.5	10.4	17.1	76.9	219.2	641.5	1,122.9	3,998.2	9,275.9	21,443.3
107-109	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:												
	All races.....	989.3	989.3	989.3	11.1	10.9	17.2	32.5	90.2	111.6	293.4	925.0	2,702.3
	White.....	106.5	106.5	106.5	10.7	11.4	17.3	34.0	74.1	141.5	346.6	970.7	2,743.5
	Both sexes.....	81.8	81.8	81.8	11.4	10.5	17.0	31.0	46.3	81.2	240.4	881.4	2,669.0
	Male.....	882.0	882.0	882.0	10.4	9.5	14.9	27.9	50.5	99.5	290.4	922.9	2,827.3
	Female.....	1,045.1	1,045.1	1,045.1	10.4	9.1	15.2	27.8	62.7	122.2	338.8	965.5	2,886.0
	All other races.....	83.3	83.3	83.3	10.4	9.9	14.5	28.1	38.4	76.7	242.4	896.1	2,779.6
	Male.....	180.1	180.1	180.1	20.9	23.9	47.0	84.7	192.8	329.2	350.8	807.4	2,779.6
	Female.....	196.2	196.2	196.2	19.7	20.7	46.2	107.2	221.8	467.9	495.1	1,092.0	2,779.6
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):												
	All races.....	125.4	125.4	125.4	25.9	19.2	47.3	63.8	160.4	168.6	301.4	590.8	1,175.2
	White.....	112.9	112.9	112.9	2.0	4.1	8.8	34.7	51.5	197.4	554.0	1,508.7	2,634.1
	Both sexes.....	126.8	126.8	126.8	4.4	4.4	9.0	34.5	58.2	223.3	661.2	1,689.3	3,063.6
	Male.....	99.2	99.2	99.2	2.7	3.7	8.5	34.7	74.3	175.2	447.2	1,483.7	2,285.9
	Female.....	107.3	107.3	107.3	2.1	4.0	7.4	23.1	63.9	171.4	537.9	1,463.7	2,632.0
	All other races.....	121.1	121.1	121.1	4.6	4.4	8.2	28.6	71.4	207.6	639.1	1,690.5	3,065.4
	Male.....	93.6	93.6	93.6	2.9	3.0	6.7	24.5	56.4	142.9	437.3	1,315.8	2,316.3
	Female.....	194.3	194.3	194.3	0	2.2	23.9	143.9	322.3	387.0	863.0	2,105.0	2,381.0
	All other races.....	210.3	210.3	210.3	0	2.2	20.9	165.6	303.8	488.7	878.7	2,386.3	3,037.4
	Male.....	179.0	179.0	179.0	4.8	4.8	50.4	127.5	722.4	640.9	1,851.9	4,897.9	1,898.7
	Female.....	178.0	178.0	178.0	25.4	44.6	45.5	41.9	62.6	99.9	168.1	492.1	1,439.9
169-195	Accidental deaths:												
	All races.....	72.6	72.6	72.6	35.1	72.8	70.4	100.6	146.1	190.7	421.1	1,021.2	1,021.2
	White.....	94.8	94.8	94.8	15.4	17.8	16.9	19.4	39.2	56.8	145.5	599.6	1,779.3
	Both sexes.....	50.6	50.6	50.6	44.0	44.0	43.0	58.4	96.8	165.1	491.6	1,461.1	1,461.1
	Male.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	32.0	72.1	74.0	69.8	44.3	141.3	188.0	517.0	1,063.5
	Female.....	92.5	92.5	92.5	16.1	16.5	14.3	22.2	52.0	117.7	598.9	1,800.1	1,800.1
	All other races.....	87.6	87.6	87.6	67.7	54.9	57.7	61.2	113.6	152.9	459.9	1,498.7	1,498.7
	Male.....	128.8	128.8	128.8	67.0	83.5	102.6	112.0	167.0	228.7	223.9	917.2	1,700.9
	Female.....	47.9	47.9	47.9	5.2	28.8	8.7	13.7	53.5	72.2	219.7	347.2	1,487.0

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 years and over	
			Under 1 year	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years
13-22	All causes: ? All races..... White..... All other races.....	Both sexes.....	5,335.1	139.3	223.6	271.0	439.5	932.7	2,053.3	4,548.6	10,855.1	23,039.0	
		Male.....	6,083.3	157.7	293.8	284.7	508.5	1,049.8	2,382.2	5,148.7	11,370.4	24,553.6	
		Female.....	1,201.0	120.2	26.0	19.3	31.1	783.1	1,663.5	3,766.2	10,486.4	19,486.4	
		Both sexes.....	1,001.9	4,822.2	160.3	361.1	416.3	928.2	2,034.7	4,546.2	10,882.7	22,790.3	
		Male.....	1,183.3	1,011.9	214.7	254.1	416.3	1,055.9	2,370.0	5,153.4	11,343.3	25,474.7	
		Female.....	1,790.1	1,445.8	280.8	238.6	498.0	1,055.9	2,370.0	5,153.4	11,343.3	25,474.7	
		Both sexes.....	1,648.4	1,083.3	145.4	237.8	235.2	1,765.8	1,542.6	3,432.2	9,088.1	19,984.1	
		Male.....	1,624.5	1,311.0	461.1	879.0	1,235.6	1,140.9	2,905.3	4,032.2	9,088.1	19,984.1	
		Female.....	1,1,272.7	2,319.1	567.2	817.5	876.3	1,783.0	2,927.6	4,032.2	9,088.1	19,984.1	
		Both sexes.....	40.2	11.8	22.5	23.8	31.8	57.3	102.0	154.6	124.2	161.1	109.2
		Male.....	51.8	8.4	19.0	19.3	35.4	87.3	154.6	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1
		Female.....	28.9	15.3	26.0	28.9	27.8	19.1	24.7	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.6
		Both sexes.....	31.8	1.1	1.2	1.8	26.8	54.3	96.0	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9
Male.....	44.6	0	0	15.4	30.8	84.2	147.7	138.2	138.2	138.2	138.2		
Female.....	17.1	2.3	12.5	21.8	22.2	16.2	20.2	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8		
Both sexes.....	279.1	232.8	293.3	167.4	209.2	201.3	374.9	817.4	817.4	817.4	817.4		
Male.....	259.1	1,333.9	207.9	154.1	194.7	233.7	462.2	950.1	950.1	950.1	950.1		
Female.....	301.5	463.8	397.1	183.3	226.0	167.8	239.2	639.0	639.0	639.0	639.0		
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races..... White..... All other races.....	Both sexes.....	111.5	1.1	5.9	18.1	40.9	165.0	295.9	725.8	1,137.6	974.5	
		Male.....	110.4	2.1	7.6	17.1	29.5	104.7	272.1	725.0	1,240.7	1,041.7	
		Female.....	112.9	0	4.0	19.3	52.5	241.9	330.2	726.8	1,038.1	1,906.3	
		Both sexes.....	112.5	2.7	6.1	17.5	37.2	164.2	296.2	723.1	1,190.5	1,019.2	
		Male.....	112.5	5.4	4.2	17.3	28.0	104.6	271.3	739.2	1,273.0	1,107.6	
		Female.....	112.5	0	0	0	4.2	240.1	332.7	701.0	1,071.1	988.5	
		Both sexes.....	84.3	0	0	41.9	156.9	201.3	281.2	817.4	817.4	817.4	
		Male.....	49.8	0	0	0	97.4	111.9	303.2	337.5	337.5	337.5	
		Female.....	122.9	0	0	91.7	226.0	335.6	239.2	1,537.4	1,537.4	1,537.4	
		Both sexes.....	19.3	1.1	1.0	0	5.8	26.2	48.0	112.6	284.9	284.9	
		Male.....	12.0	2.1	0	0	2.7	7.5	26.9	73.8	166.7	237.6	
		Female.....	27.6	0	2.0	0	9.3	47.8	79.0	165.6	479.1	151.1	
		Both sexes.....	19.8	1.1	1.0	0	5.9	25.7	49.0	115.9	303.2	243.1	
Male.....	12.1	2.2	0	0	2.8	7.7	27.5	76.0	171.0	316.5			
Female.....	28.6	0	2.1	0	9.5	48.7	80.7	170.5	494.4	164.7			
Both sexes.....	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Male.....	173.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Female.....	332.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Both sexes.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0		
Male.....	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8		
Female.....	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8		
Both sexes.....	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8		
Male.....	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1		
Female.....	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6		
Both sexes.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3		
Male.....	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6		
Female.....	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2	332.2		
Both sexes.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0		
Male.....	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8		
Female.....	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8		
Both sexes.....	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8		

83 Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:

All races.....	80.3	10.4	1.1	1.0	0	17.3	55.9	167.9	531.7	1,430.6	2,773.6
Male.....	84.3	19.8	0	0	0	24.5	52.4	171.4	483.3	1,513.5	2,832.1
Female.....	75.6	21.0	2.2	2.0	0	9.3	60.5	162.9	598.0	3,323.3	3,905.6
White.....	81.4	10.7	1.1	1.0	0	16.4	55.7	169.6	539.3	1,471.2	2,905.6
Male.....	86.2	21.0	0	0	0	22.4	58.6	171.7	490.5	1,558.0	3,373.4
Female.....	75.9	5.6	2.3	2.1	0	9.5	68.4	166.4	606.3	3,459.6	3,459.6
All other races.....	47.4	141.4	0	0	0	52.3	67.1	272.5	772.5	1,052.6	1,052.6
Male.....	29.9	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	154.1	237.5	0	1,818.2
Female.....	67.0	278.3	0	0	0	167.8	0	0	0	0	0
Diseases of the heart:											
All races.....	259.4	30.1	6.4	18.6	34.0	72.3	212.5	619.8	1,564.1	3,920.5	8,920.5
Male.....	322.7	0	2.1	17.1	30.0	89.7	286.8	749.3	1,879.6	4,092.6	10,267.9
Female.....	186.6	61.4	10.9	20.1	38.6	52.5	117.8	429.5	1,317.7	7,352.9	7,352.9
White.....	261.4	21.3	6.3	19.2	32.6	69.9	214.2	627.2	1,370.0	3,897.1	9,201.0
Male.....	326.3	0	2.2	17.8	30.8	59.5	290.8	739.1	1,853.9	4,028.1	10,001.3
Female.....	186.9	43.4	11.5	47.6	34.7	47.6	116.8	433.5	1,338.8	3,707.8	7,343.9
All other races.....	200.1	173.6	0	0	0	166.9	154.2	331.2	1,362.4	4,743.1	5,463.2
Male.....	219.3	0	0	0	0	97.4	111.9	308.2	1,024.4	4,262.3	5,491.0
Female.....	178.7	363.6	0	0	183.3	226.0	167.8	239.2	2,666.2	9,454.5	9,454.5
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:											
All races.....	60.8	693.4	8.6	12.7	11.3	15.9	40.6	86.0	189.4	1,799.1	3,636.4
Male.....	71.9	730.8	10.5	17.1	12.8	19.0	44.9	107.5	221.5	2,083.2	4,083.2
Female.....	48.0	664.7	6.6	8.0	9.6	12.3	35.0	64.3	128.8	1,510.6	1,510.6
White.....	69.9	651.0	6.3	13.2	11.7	14.9	37.1	87.8	184.8	1,775.6	3,775.6
Male.....	42.1	541.9	11.0	13.2	13.6	19.0	45.9	109.9	179.6	2,115.0	2,115.0
Female.....	168.5	2,236.9	2.3	8.3	3.9	9.5	26.0	55.5	156.9	1,706.9	2,318.0
All other races.....	129.6	424.1	42.9	0	0	52.3	201.3	0	132.2	309.3	2,105.3
Male.....	149.6	478.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female.....	212.2	371.1	84.6	0	0	113.0	503.4	0	0	729.0	0
Nephritis (all forms):											
All races.....	52.0	0	2.1	4.9	7.9	91.7	41.9	132.0	291.1	775.4	1,424.3
Male.....	37.9	0	2.6	3.3	10.7	57.9	27.4	127.7	349.1	551.9	1,385.7
Female.....	45.3	0	2.3	6.0	4.0	27.8	60.4	133.5	211.6	665.4	1,037.4
White.....	52.0	0	2.3	4.1	4.8	27.8	42.8	123.7	291.6	786.2	1,533.3
Male.....	37.4	0	2.3	5.0	3.8	23.3	33.7	123.7	345.4	855.0	1,898.7
Female.....	45.7	0	2.3	6.0	5.0	27.2	61.7	131.1	217.0	686.6	1,153.2
All other races.....	92.5	0	0	27.1	0	52.0	0	0	0	0	0
Male.....	92.5	0	0	52.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female.....	33.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accidental deaths:											
All races.....	97.6	110.7	50.4	74.2	60.1	83.8	97.9	139.9	190.2	730.8	1,424.4
Male.....	133.8	138.3	65.2	121.7	87.8	127.8	157.1	191.5	248.4	685.2	1,190.5
Female.....	53.5	138.7	32.0	40.0	33.9	33.9	61.2	61.2	110.0	771.9	1,037.4
White.....	137.7	138.7	51.0	73.0	54.8	83.3	98.5	133.9	195.7	730.0	1,410.7
Male.....	137.7	130.1	66.3	126.8	81.5	128.7	188.9	188.9	255.6	684.0	1,205.8
Female.....	53.7	150.1	36.9	20.8	21.8	31.7	22.7	65.5	113.7	796.5	1,153.2
All other races.....	109.1	173.6	101.1	51.3	21.6	101.6	67.1	187.4	0	395.3	0
Male.....	139.5	191.6	43.7	104.0	308.2	97.1	111.9	308.2	0	729.9	0
Female.....	55.8	363.6	0	0	133.3	113.0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

90-95

107-109,
33

130-132

169-195

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes.....	108.4	9.9	2.4	1.5	1.9	4.6	12.0	53.2	158.6	552.1	1,627.2	3,470.7
		All races.....	112.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.7	7.2	10.5	53.2	181.7	645.6	1,693.5	3,139.0
	White:	Male.....	93.8	20.4	2.4	0.9	0.9	2.0	10.5	53.2	181.7	645.6	1,693.5	3,139.0
		Female.....	108.0	10.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	4.7	9.9	50.8	156.2	451.5	1,555.9	3,781.5
	All other races:	Male.....	112.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	7.9	8.2	52.8	179.1	649.8	1,698.9	3,139.2
		Female.....	92.8	20.7	2.5	0.9	0.9	2.1	11.6	48.8	131.3	447.8	1,544.7	3,789.6
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes.....	131.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	137.7	210.0	947.0	4,010.1	9,125.0	20,010.1
		All races.....	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	193.8	77.8	365.0	974.5	2,995.7	8,125.0
	White:	Male.....	165.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	141.9	0.0	0.0	812.5	2,995.7	8,125.0
		Female.....	244.4	34.7	3.6	3.5	13.3	17.9	54.4	169.3	451.7	1,276.5	3,311.5	6,961.2
	All other races:	Male.....	293.3	19.5	7.3	3.5	15.8	67.6	224.8	644.5	1,520.1	3,575.1	7,215.7	15,200.0
		Female.....	194.3	50.9	3.6	3.5	12.9	20.3	41.2	111.3	248.5	1,014.5	3,028.0	6,722.7
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes.....	244.3	19.6	3.6	3.5	13.1	17.1	53.0	167.5	448.9	1,274.9	3,313.5	7,010.2
		All races.....	193.9	51.7	7.4	3.7	14.0	16.6	67.6	223.4	638.2	1,525.3	3,574.2	7,228.4
107-109, 33	Nephritis (all forms):	Male.....	252.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	187.7	294.0	902.2	1,424.9	3,803.3	6,803.3
		Female.....	220.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.9	66.9	311.3	1,038.3	3,016.1	5,125.0
	All other races:	Male.....	58.6	560.3	24.9	4.8	7.9	11.2	16.6	30.3	64.8	166.6	709.4	2,090.3
		Female.....	66.1	608.9	30.1	2.6	8.6	10.5	21.8	21.8	70.7	171.6	892.4	2,160.6
	White:	Male.....	50.9	509.0	19.4	7.2	6.0	12.2	11.4	26.6	58.5	161.3	523.3	2,024.4
		Female.....	57.4	513.6	25.2	4.9	7.4	10.9	15.7	28.2	61.2	165.6	710.8	2,117.0
	All other races:	Male.....	49.3	465.3	19.7	7.3	6.1	11.3	9.3	34.4	68.2	168.0	892.1	2,189.2
		Female.....	142.8	2,559.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	68.9	168.0	0.0	0.0	528.6	2,049.5
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Male.....	167.0	3,831.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	219.7	514.1	925.9	0.0
		Female.....	165.0	3,289.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	468.8	514.1	925.9	0.0
	All other races:	Male.....	67.5	5.0	2.4	4.4	2.6	5.6	22.9	37.1	117.4	334.7	948.1	2,031.2
		Female.....	77.4	9.7	2.5	5.2	4.9	4.1	4.1	20.6	41.9	138.0	1,064.1	2,443.0
	White:	Male.....	57.4	5.0	2.4	3.6	0.9	2.6	25.2	32.9	95.0	287.3	823.3	1,842.5
		Female.....	67.8	9.8	2.4	4.5	2.6	4.2	23.3	36.4	117.1	335.5	951.1	2,037.1
	All other races:	Male.....	57.9	0.0	2.5	3.7	0.9	7.2	25.6	32.1	96.1	287.6	828.5	1,662.8
		Female.....	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	183.8	259.1	502.5	1,562.5
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Male.....	22.0	89.2	49.8	22.0	42.6	42.9	46.4	48.8	90.2	139.8	463.9	1,656.5
		Female.....	86.7	96.7	62.6	32.9	60.5	72.3	74.5	79.8	158.0	421.7	1,182.2	3,182.2
	White:	Male.....	46.9	81.4	36.4	10.8	18.3	16.4	18.3	16.4	53.0	120.2	509.3	2,100.8
		Female.....	67.0	90.6	49.2	22.4	43.0	48.9	45.4	48.9	87.8	139.9	463.7	1,677.7
	All other races:	Male.....	86.6	98.1	63.4	33.3	60.3	81.0	121.1	159.7	418.2	1,197.9	3,197.9	7,197.9
		Female.....	71.4	82.7	34.4	11.0	25.2	15.4	17.4	15.4	51.8	118.6	512.6	2,126.8
	All other races:	Male.....	87.7	0.0	88.7	0.0	84.5	103.3	42.0	42.0	277.6	120.5	502.5	1,562.5
		Female.....	55.0	180.2	0.0	0.0	72.4	76.5	71.0	91.2	0.0	156.3	261.1	925.9

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Nevada										
			Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	5,869.4	303.1	139.6	345.7	443.9	756.4	1,395.0	2,497.5	5,205.6	13,404.1	20,000.0
		Male.....	6,232.7	198.5	176.7	432.8	465.5	821.0	1,785.1	3,152.4	6,077.0	16,243.1	20,714.3
		Female.....	831.3	423.0	102.0	197.4	309.2	666.9	1,309.4	2,421.0	3,881.9	9,136.6	19,230.8
		White.....	1,204.5	5,365.6	267.2	102.9	307.3	411.5	1,309.4	1,309.4	5,381.9	13,692.6	22,994.7
		Male.....	1,534.9	5,749.7	291.3	150.3	439.8	751.5	1,639.7	3,170.9	6,107.4	16,487.5	19,047.6
		Female.....	783.3	4,941.4	377.6	69.1	159.3	552.5	1,333.8	1,133.8	3,983.1	9,323.4	28,043.8
		All other races.....	2,423.8	12,593.4	764.8	933.1	1,297.0	2,560.8	3,361.3	4,068.5	6,337.5	10,447.8	13,253.0
		Male.....	2,472.4	13,235.3	764.8	933.1	1,109.1	2,277.5	3,033.6	2,803.7	4,637.5	13,253.3	25,714.3
		Female.....	2,377.6	11,364.4	1,333.9	493.9	1,819.3	3,043.8	2,459.0	6,849.3	4,035.9	7,575.8	4,166.7
		Both sexes.....	164.6	27.6	31.7	44.6	55.5	90.3	105.2	179.1	159.3	365.4	0
		Male.....	25.9	37.9	42.9	42.9	56.0	42.1	127.2	266.6	254.6	442.0	0
		Female.....	845.6	23.2	46.4	5.9	54.9	14.2	71.2	27.2	27.2	218.5	0
White.....	72.4	23.8	0	0	39.1	33.2	103.5	247.7	151.9	358.4	0		
Male.....	21.7	30.7	0	12.3	45.9	14.9	55.8	0	0	0	0		
Female.....	431.3	362.2	0	671.7	343.6	123.0	504.2	642.4	211.0	746.3	0		
All other races.....	476.6	0	495.9	793.4	407.8	220.8	569.8	623.1	520.8	1,470.6	0		
Male.....	334.6	0	332.2	636.9	259.7	0	409.3	634.9	0	0	0		
Female.....	114.3	15.8	6.3	5.6	10.1	72.6	147.2	243.8	71.7	1,333.5	1,851.9		
Both sexes.....	122.3	26.9	0	10.7	9.3	42.1	104.1	127.2	159.3	1,428.6	1,428.6		
Male.....	104.3	0	14.3	0	11.0	113.9	213.5	299.4	372.3	2,307.7	2,307.7		
Female.....	115.4	14.8	6.9	5.9	10.6	68.5	146.3	250.4	787.8	1,529.5	2,673.8		
White.....	127.6	23.8	0	11.4	9.8	33.2	108.5	231.2	331.2	1,672.6	1,904.8		
Male.....	99.9	0	13.8	0	11.5	104.5	274.6	283.4	301.8	1,306.0	3,653.5		
Female.....	96.5	0	0	0	0	176.1	163.1	214.1	431.9	0	0		
All other races.....	29.8	0	0	0	0	227.8	0	0	396.9	0	0		
Male.....	174.8	0	0	0	0	394.9	409.8	634.9	0	0	0		
Female.....	20.9	13.8	0	5.6	10.1	6.1	35.1	99.8	119.5	199.1	0		
Both sexes.....	22.8	23.9	0	10.7	9.3	4.2	46.3	47.1	63.6	221.0	0		
Male.....	13.4	0	0	0	11.0	14.2	17.3	27.2	212.3	166.1	0		
Female.....	20.2	14.8	0	5.9	10.6	6.4	21.9	41.7	159.2	218.5	0		
White.....	21.7	23.8	0	11.4	9.8	9.8	24.1	49.5	67.8	233.9	0		
Male.....	19.5	26.8	0	0	11.5	14.9	13.6	28.3	241.4	186.6	0		
Female.....	32.2	0	0	0	0	0	336.1	0	0	0	0		
All other races.....	52.6	0	0	0	0	0	569.3	0	0	0	0		
Male.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Female.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races	70.8	0	20.2	24.2	49.1	149.3	457.9	1,194.4	2,592.6
		Male	79.9	0	0	21.1	69.4	188.2	477.3	1,436.5	711.3
		Female	59.3	0	43.9	28.5	17.8	81.7	495.5	1,436.5	4,615.4
	White:	Both sexes	70.2	0	10.6	25.4	51.2	146.1	477.4	1,298.2	3,743.3
		Male	82.8	0	0	22.1	72.5	198.2	508.3	1,483.7	952.4
		Female	54.3	0	22.9	29.9	18.6	66.7	422.5	1,932.8	7,917.1
	All other races:	Both sexes	80.4	0	229.1	29.9	0	214.1	211.0	746.3	0
		Male	99.8	0	519.5	0	0	684.9	448.4	1,470.6	0
		Female	139.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races	306.6	0	22.3	90.8	301.4	766.2	1,712.1	5,574.0	6,666.7
		Male	412.4	0	46.6	94.7	439.6	1,019.4	2,108.1	6,519.3	7,837.7
		Female	173.8	0	46.4	85.4	89.0	326.6	1,117.0	5,384.6	4,182.8
	White:	Both sexes	308.6	0	28.6	82.6	314.6	772.2	1,779.5	9,090.9	5,608.2
		Male	419.1	0	47.5	77.4	458.2	1,040.5	2,134.9	10,476.2	10,476.2
		Female	169.4	0	49.1	89.6	83.0	311.8	1,146.7	7,317.1	7,317.1
	All other races:	Both sexes	273.4	0	45.9	256.1	642.4	1,163.9	5,233.9	1,304.8	1,304.8
		Male	297.9	0	0	441.5	0	683.1	1,041.7	5,832.4	5,832.4
		Female	244.8	0	0	0	0	634.9	1,896.9	4,545.5	2,083.3
107-109	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races	77.1	44.3	20.2	36.3	63.1	99.5	538.4	597.2	2,222.2
		Male	89.7	0	28.0	52.6	92.5	94.1	286.4	663.0	3,571.4
33		Female	61.3	84.6	11.6	14.2	17.8	108.9	425.5	498.3	769.2
	White:	Both sexes	64.4	14.8	21.1	25.4	58.5	83.5	325.5	532.7	2,159.0
		Male	77.6	789.2	29.3	44.2	84.4	99.1	271.1	2,857.1	2,857.1
		Female	47.8	618.0	11.5	0	18.6	66.7	422.5	559.7	1,819.5
	All other races:	Both sexes	289.5	382.4	0	256.1	168.1	428.3	481.9	746.3	2,409.6
		Male	297.9	0	0	220.8	284.9	0	520.8	1,470.6	5,714.3
		Female	279.7	694.4	0	304.9	0	1,369.9	448.4	0	0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races	61.7	0	0	18.2	70.1	159.2	438.0	892.6	1,111.1
		Male	70.1	0	0	10.5	104.1	141.2	413.6	994.5	714.3
		Female	51.1	0	0	28.5	17.8	190.5	478.7	684.5	1,538.5
	White:	Both sexes	58.6	0	0	19.1	65.8	146.1	434.0	874.0	1,069.5
		Male	65.5	0	0	11.1	96.5	132.1	406.6	955.8	0
		Female	50.0	0	0	29.9	18.5	170.1	482.8	746.3	2,439.0
	All other races:	Both sexes	112.6	0	0	168.1	428.3	481.9	520.8	1,304.8	1,304.8
		Male	143.9	0	0	284.9	0	684.9	448.4	1,470.6	2,857.1
		Female	68.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races	180.5	82.7	151.3	199.7	189.3	233.8	298.6	1,061.7	1,851.9
		Male	247.8	75.7	223.9	263.1	231.3	360.7	318.2	1,326.0	2,142.9
		Female	230.4	169.2	65.9	113.9	124.6	27.2	206.0	1,538.5	1,538.5
	White:	Both sexes	171.1	74.2	142.5	184.2	175.6	240.0	282.1	1,165.3	1,604.3
		Male	236.3	0	215.0	243.1	205.0	363.3	305.0	1,433.7	952.4
		Female	89.0	153.5	57.3	96.9	130.2	28.3	41.4	746.3	2,439.0
	All other races:	Both sexes	337.8	787.4	191.2	512.5	504.2	214.1	481.9	2,409.6	2,409.6
		Male	446.8	1,470.6	409.8	662.3	854.7	311.5	520.8	5,714.3	5,714.3
		Female	209.8	166.1	259.7	304.9	0	448.4	0	0	0

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
13-22	New Hampshire													
	All causes: ²													
	All races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	White													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	All other races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
Female														
45-55	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
	All races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	White													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	All other races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:													
	All races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	White													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	All other races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
61	Diabetes mellitus:													
	All races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	White													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													
	All other races													
	Both sexes													
	Male													
	Female													

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes.....	111.9	0	1.5	1.2	2.8	6.1	54.9	167.7	557.7	1,339.8	2,661.8
		Male.....	108.6	0	2.5	2.4	2.8	9.2	69.7	196.4	531.2	1,421.6	2,843.8
		Female.....	115.2	0	0	0	2.7	3.0	40.1	139.4	592.6	1,269.9	2,346.1
		Both sexes.....	112.0	0	1.3	1.2	2.8	6.1	55.0	167.9	585.2	1,340.4	2,663.9
100-05	Diseases of the heart:	White.....	108.7	0	2.5	2.4	2.8	9.2	69.7	196.6	521.7	1,422.3	2,846.4
		Male.....	115.3	0	0	0	2.8	3.0	40.1	139.5	592.9	1,270.4	2,847.9
		Female.....	111.3	0	0	0	2.8	3.0	40.1	139.5	592.9	1,270.4	2,847.9
		Both sexes.....	111.3	0	0	0	2.8	3.0	40.1	139.5	592.9	1,270.4	2,847.9
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Male.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Female.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Both sexes.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Female.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
109-195	Accidental deaths:	Male.....	89.4	72.8	31.6	62.8	40.2	51.7	64.9	89.7	157.6	459.1	1,289.5
		Female.....	105.8	88.6	59.8	108.5	72.9	86.0	99.5	132.3	161.3	424.8	1,116.1
		Both sexes.....	55.1	56.4	23.2	16.9	8.2	18.0	57.1	29.6	151.4	483.4	1,358.3
		Female.....	80.0	72.9	31.6	62.8	40.3	51.2	65.0	87.8	157.7	425.0	1,270.5
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Male.....	105.5	83.7	59.8	108.6	73.0	83.1	99.6	132.5	161.5	459.3	1,277.5
		Female.....	51.8	56.5	23.2	16.9	8.3	18.1	59.1	29.6	151.2	458.6	1,339.2
		Both sexes.....	373.3	332.2	12,500.0	0	0	0	1,111.1	29.6	151.2	458.6	1,339.2
		Female.....	427.4	427.4	0	0	0	0	1,724.1	0	0	0	0

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
New Jersey													
	All causes: ²												
	All races.....	1,083.8	4,385.0	195.2	89.1	148.1	247.3	467.8	1,092.5	2,487.9	5,394.9	11,730.3	22,347.8
	Both sexes.....	1,170.2	4,820.3	218.3	97.6	167.6	299.6	527.0	1,269.3	2,901.3	6,019.9	12,704.2	23,845.8
	Male.....	988.2	3,884.4	171.3	80.3	128.0	226.6	469.7	1,069.0	2,066.7	4,839.3	10,965.0	21,463.8
	Female.....	1,060.9	3,983.8	175.0	82.8	130.8	218.1	416.3	1,085.5	2,419.8	5,972.1	11,717.4	22,393.3
	White.....	1,148.6	4,473.9	199.2	93.1	152.6	244.0	478.9	1,215.3	2,840.1	6,192.3	12,688.6	24,046.4
	Both sexes.....	973.8	3,461.2	149.7	72.2	109.3	193.1	364.7	849.1	1,992.3	4,816.6	10,943.3	21,427.5
	Male.....	1,476.8	9,531.1	461.4	177.4	458.3	728.5	1,247.4	2,859.8	4,393.5	9,270.9	16,164.2	31,427.5
	Female.....	1,350.4	9,697.3	473.7	162.8	447.5	719.7	1,262.3	2,366.6	4,342.5	7,980.6	12,885.5	19,791.7
	All other races.....	1,407.0	9,369.4	448.9	191.6	458.6	736.0	1,283.2	2,147.2	3,910.1	5,477.6	11,549.3	22,393.8
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):												
	All races.....	43.0	22.0	14.4	3.6	28.1	50.3	56.2	58.0	81.0	70.7	61.4	54.7
	Both sexes.....	55.1	66.9	12.7	1.6	23.1	54.4	74.3	87.7	125.0	114.0	76.4	98.2
	Male.....	30.9	13.7	12.7	5.9	35.0	46.3	38.5	27.1	36.2	33.2	49.6	29.0
	Female.....	34.4	13.7	6.2	0.7	17.7	36.3	42.1	53.3	76.5	68.5	60.2	47.6
	White.....	48.2	3.7	3.7	0.5	13.0	42.1	56.6	79.5	120.5	99.7	71.9	77.3
	Both sexes.....	29.7	23.2	1.7	1.7	20.4	30.6	27.8	26.1	31.8	31.4	51.0	90.1
	Male.....	189.9	452.3	164.7	45.7	219.6	281.0	270.2	164.3	190.4	261.2	401.4	221.7
	Female.....	211.7	195.3	108.3	3.7	173.7	270.6	345.2	235.4	329.1	477.7	220.3	292.8
	All other races.....	169.2	180.1	186.0	67.1	248.3	289.5	68.1	47.5	145.9	56.1	80.5	0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:												
	All races.....	145.7	2.1	4.8	2.1	5.3	15.1	19.1	186.9	459.3	870.1	1,361.8	1,412.7
	Both sexes.....	144.6	4.0	6.6	2.2	6.2	15.6	40.8	162.1	497.2	932.5	1,227.9	1,227.9
	Male.....	146.9	2.2	2.9	2.3	4.5	14.3	31.0	212.5	420.6	814.6	1,040.3	1,040.3
	Female.....	147.9	2.2	7.1	2.3	6.5	15.9	38.4	181.8	458.4	887.0	1,142.9	1,423.7
	White.....	148.7	4.0	4.1	2.7	6.2	14.8	39.4	157.9	501.5	947.1	1,370.6	1,423.7
	Both sexes.....	148.7	0	1.1	1.8	15.7	15.7	77.2	206.7	414.9	833.8	1,046.8	1,287.1
	Male.....	108.7	0	13.6	4.9	2.8	19.1	101.1	289.7	478.7	417.1	1,064.4	1,064.4
	Female.....	100.5	0	27.2	4.0	6.3	10.8	6.9	247.9	396.0	492.0	1,041.9	1,041.9
	All other races.....	116.5	0	0	9.8	0	13.8	138.7	332.8	274.9	274.9	1,168.3	1,168.3
61	Diabetes mellitus:												
	All races.....	36.4	0	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.1	6.4	32.1	119.4	274.3	368.2	346.3
	Both sexes.....	24.3	0	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.0	5.7	24.2	80.0	178.0	259.0	310.3
	Male.....	48.3	0	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.2	7.1	40.3	169.1	359.9	454.0	462.3
	Female.....	36.2	0	0	0.9	0.6	2.0	5.7	29.4	118.1	273.6	361.2	361.2
	White.....	24.3	0	0	0.7	0.6	2.0	6.7	34.9	78.5	176.1	253.8	253.8
	Both sexes.....	48.0	0	0	1.1	1.7	1.8	5.6	34.9	153.7	300.0	459.8	459.8
	Male.....	39.7	0	6.8	0	2.5	5.0	17.7	88.7	211.6	292.0	376.4	376.4
	Female.....	24.2	0	13.5	0	0	0	0	90.1	136.9	391.8	391.8	0
	All other races.....	54.4	0	0	4.7	0	9.2	29.7	150.5	291.8	327.8	281.7	281.7

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	90-95	107-109, 33	130-132	169-195
	All races.....	90.2	80.7	16.7	1.4
	Male.....	12.2	0.9	0.6	1.1
	Female.....	21.5	1.6	1.6	4.4
	White.....	89.6	89.6	1.8	0.5
	Male.....	18.0	1.5	1.0	3.2
	Female.....	13.1	1.0	0.7	1.2
	All other races.....	23.2	2.1	1.4	3.7
	Male.....	0	0	0.6	19.9
	Female.....	0	0	4.5	17.4
	Diseases of the heart:	109.7	80.8	16.2	30.9
	All races.....	356.2	23.0	12.8	193.1
	Male.....	395.6	28.5	9.9	100.6
	Female.....	317.3	17.2	19.0	126.1
	White.....	357.4	20.2	7.5	419.0
	Male.....	399.2	21.8	16.7	237.4
	Female.....	316.0	18.5	9.5	315.3
	All other races.....	336.1	6.8	14.4	871.6
	Male.....	332.0	6.0	19.0	1,086.5
	Female.....	340.1	123.5	22.2	1,807.9
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:				
	All races.....	50.5	652.9	5.7	85.2
	Male.....	55.6	709.0	6.4	104.4
	Female.....	45.4	593.6	4.8	65.7
	White.....	47.1	543.8	5.2	79.1
	Male.....	51.9	563.3	4.4	104.3
	Female.....	42.4	491.2	6.1	60.1
	All other races.....	108.3	142.5	12.2	282.8
	Male.....	121.1	2,347.1	19.7	2,595.5
	Female.....	96.1	1,921.9	4.8	187.8
	Nephritis (all forms):				
	All races.....	80.2	0	1.6	67.5
	Male.....	80.0	0	1.9	28.7
	Female.....	80.4	0	1.6	42.2
	White.....	76.7	0	2.0	71.0
	Male.....	76.2	0	1.4	61.7
	Female.....	77.2	0	1.4	155.1
	All other races.....	140.6	0	2.1	103.3
	Male.....	147.1	0	4.9	146.6
	Female.....	134.3	0	4.9	158.1
	Accidental deaths:				
	All races.....	65.0	106.7	42.7	170.2
	Male.....	59.5	114.1	25.9	178.3
	Female.....	40.8	98.9	15.7	64.1
	White.....	63.7	92.1	35.0	71.0
	Male.....	86.8	96.0	24.6	30.1
	Female.....	40.7	88.0	34.4	161.9
	All other races.....	37.7	304.5	55.9	447.5
	Male.....	135.5	54.3	13.7	1,191.6
	Female.....	42.5	240.2	99.5	448.6
				68.2	427.7
				172.8	1,054.8
				582.6	2,230.1
				1,348.7	4,729.2
				990.9	2,065.7
				194.1	463.9
				264.3	482.7
				501.0	1,397.9
				133.5	1,082.9
				265.8	2,347.7
				129.5	2,551.5
				510.0	1,386.1
				208.6	1,054.8
				456.2	2,228.5
				273.1	4,712.9
				192.7	2,230.1
				43.8	1,103.6
				187.8	770.9
				192.7	520.8
				187.8	1,153.3
				469.5	2,424.4
				204.3	1,397.9
				170.2	2,424.4
				463.9	1,397.9
				178.3	2,424.4
				64.1	1,082.9
				71.0	2,347.7
				24.5	1,191.6
				58.8	2,551.5
				64.8	1,386.1
				185.1	1,054.8
				582.6	2,228.5
				1,348.7	4,729.2
				990.9	2,065.7
				194.1	463.9
				264.3	482.7
				501.0	1,397.9
				133.5	1,082.9
				265.8	2,347.7
				129.5	2,551.5
				510.0	1,386.1
				208.6	1,054.8
				456.2	2,228.5
				273.1	4,712.9
				192.7	2,230.1
				43.8	1,103.6
				187.8	770.9
				192.7	520.8
				187.8	1,153.3
				469.5	2,424.4
				204.3	1,397.9
				170.2	2,424.4
				463.9	1,397.9
				178.3	2,424.4
				64.1	1,082.9
				71.0	2,347.7
				24.5	1,191.6
				58.8	2,551.5
				64.8	1,386.1
				185.1	1,054.8
				582.6	2,228.5
				1,348.7	4,729.2
				990.9	2,065.7
				194.1	463.9
				264.3	482.7
				501.0	1,397.9
				133.5	1,082.9
				265.8	2,347.7
				129.5	2,551.5
				510.0	1,386.1
				208.6	1,054.8
				456.2	2,228.5
				273.1	4,712.9
				192.7	2,230.1
				43.8	1,103.6
				187.8	770.9
				192.7	520.8
				187.8	1,153.3
				469.5	2,424.4
				204.3	1,397.9
				170.2	2,424.4
				463.9	1,397.9
				178.3	2,424.4
				64.1	1,082.9
				71.0	2,347.7
				24.5	1,191.6
				58.8	2,551.5
				64.8	1,386.1
				185.1	1,054.8
				582.6	2,228.5
				1,348.7	4,729.2
				990.9	2,065.7
				194.1	463.9
				264.3	482.7
				501.0	1,397.9
				133.5	1,082.9
				265.8	2,347.7
				129.5	2,551.5
				510.0	1,386.1
				208.6	1,054.8
				456.2	2,228.5
				273.1	4,712.9
				192.7	2,230.1
				43.8	1,103.6
				187.8	770.9
				192.7	520.8
				187.8	1,153.3
				469.5	2,424.4
				204.3	1,397.9
				170.2	2,424.4
				463.9	1,397.9
				178.3	2,424.4
				64.1	1,082.9
				71.0	2,347.7
				24.5	1,191.6
				58.8	2,551.5
				64.8	1,386.1
				185.1	1,054.8
				582.6	2,228.5
				1,348.7	4,729.2
				990.9	2,065.7
				194.1	463.9
				264.3	482.7
				501.0	1,397.9
				133.5	1,082.9
				265.8	2,347.7
				129.5	2,551.5
				510.0	1,386.1
				208.6	1,054.8
				456.2	2,228.5
				273.1	4,712.9
				192.7	2,230.1
				43.8	1,103.6
				187.8	770.9
				192.7	520.8
				187.8	1,153.3
				469.5	2,424.4
				204.3	1,397.9
				170.2	2,424.4
				463.9	1,397.9
				178.3	2,424.4
				64.1	1,082.9
				71.0	2,347.7
				24.5	1,191.6
				58.8	2,551.5
				64.8	1,386.1
				185.1	1,054.8
				582.6	2,228.5
				1,348.7	4,729.2
				990.9	2,065.7
				194.1	463.9
				264.3	482.7
				501.0	1,397.9
				133.5	1,082.9
				265.8	2,347.7
				129.5	2,551.5
				510.0	1,386.1
				208.6	1,054.8
				456.2	2,228.5
				273.1	4,712.9
				192.7	2,230.1
				43.8	1,103.6
				187.8	770.9
				192.7	520.8
				187.8	1,153.3
				469.5	2,424.4
				204.3	1,397.9
				170.2	2,424.4
				463.9	1,397.9
				178.3	2,424.4
				64.1	1,082.9
				71.0	2,347.7
				24.5	1,191.6
				58.8	2,551.5
				64.8	1,386.1
				185.1	1,054.8
				582.6	2,228.5
				1,348.7	4,729.2
				990.9	2,065.7
				194.1	463.9
				264.3	482.7
				501.0	1,397.9
				133.5	1,082.9

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	40.8	0	1.6	5.6	11.0	49.8	189.6	835.9	1,871.7		
		Male.....	42.2	0	1.8	7.9	15.3	79.7	204.8	978.7	1,883.9		
		Female.....	37.7	0	2.0	5.0	10.7	59.0	170.6	806.0	1,859.9		
		White.....	Both sexes.....	45.7	0	1.0	3.1	11.5	48.4	201.8	370.0	655.7	
			Female.....	46.1	0	2.1	5.2	16.5	48.0	218.8	316.6	681.7	
		All other races.....	Both sexes.....	36.0	0	0	2.6	6.8	48.0	180.7	483.2	701.5	
			Female.....	17.7	0	0	2.6	6.8	75.4	180.7	176.2	477.2	
		90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	20.9	0	0	0	0	64.5	0	900.9	1,689.3
				Male.....	17.8	0	0	0	0	84.4	0	405.7	0
				Female.....	20.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White.....	Both sexes.....			121.5	5.9	23.8	16.9	65.8	122.0	399.8	1,076.2	2,276.4	
	Female.....			141.0	7.9	18.0	14.4	79.7	169.6	477.8	1,243.3	3,819.4	
All other races.....	Both sexes.....			100.4	4.0	27.5	18.1	61.2	87.3	302.4	868.4	6,044.0	
	Female.....			127.4	4.0	22.5	17.3	67.9	167.3	410.9	1,116.6	5,458.3	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....			Both sexes.....	105.5	8.7	27.5	20.8	79.1	239.5	483.9	1,301.7	2,303.5
				Male.....	138.1	0	27.0	20.8	47.3	81.6	320.4	588.0	6,507.9
				Female.....	59.0	0	27.1	0	47.3	75.4	228.2	528.6	250.6
		White.....	Both sexes.....	76.7	74.3	19.9	19.3	28.2	60.2	110.3	253.9	986.4	
			Female.....	80.9	69.8	11.6	24.0	32.7	80.4	165.5	555.6	868.1	
		All other races.....	Both sexes.....	72.3	77.9	7.8	14.5	22.5	96.3	106.6	272.7	816.7	
			Female.....	78.8	9.1	12.8	19.4	30.2	63.8	99.4	106.6	689.3	
		130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	73.9	87.4	6.5	15.6	24.0	38.4	115.0	319.9	575.9
				Male.....	50.6	40.8	15.5	16.9	0	38.4	171.1	194.4	250.6
				Female.....	49.2	82.2	0	33.9	0	0	0	193.1	561.8
White.....	Both sexes.....			46.3	5.9	8.9	9.6	21.9	37.4	148.2	429.3	1,247.8	
	Female.....			51.1	3.9	16.0	2.4	24.5	45.9	167.6	437.2	1,197.2	
All other races.....	Both sexes.....			41.2	7.9	9.6	16.5	19.5	27.3	72.1	120.8	1,011.7	
	Female.....			49.2	6.5	7.8	10.4	21.8	39.6	154.1	407.1	1,465.2	
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....			Both sexes.....	54.1	4.2	10.8	2.6	23.1	48.8	179.0	1,167.9	1,441.8
				Male.....	44.0	8.7	8.5	18.2	20.5	28.8	123.2	436.2	1,234.6
				Female.....	10.1	0	0	0	23.7	0	57.0	0	1,100.8
		White.....	Both sexes.....	88.9	74.3	95.1	73.4	106.6	85.2	151.7	355.7	445.6	
			Female.....	130.6	77.5	158.2	115.0	165.5	145.4	211.0	272.7	247.2	
		All other races.....	Both sexes.....	45.4	71.0	33.6	31.4	44.9	13.6	77.5	567.5	549.5	
			Female.....	53.0	80.0	94.5	73.9	114.2	81.5	157.8	207.7	382.9	
		96-99	All other causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E. All races.....	Both sexes.....	136.0	81.3	166.5	116.0	138.3	178.0	218.8	293.2	411.5
				Male.....	48.2	68.1	35.9	31.3	47.9	14.4	82.1	101.8	618.6
				Female.....	38.0	95.1	49.4	67.8	146.7	14.4	97.2	0	0
White.....	Both sexes.....			63.9	41.1	20.3	101.6	259.6	0	0	0	0	
	Female.....			10.4	0	26.8	53.9	0	0	0	0	0	

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
New York												
All causes: 2												
All races: 2												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
White												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
All other races												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
Tuberculosis (all forms):												
All races.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
White												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
All other races												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
Cancer and other malignant tumors:												
All races.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
White												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
All other races												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
Diabetes mellitus:												
All races.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
White												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
All other races												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
		ages ¹	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	and over
	North Carolina											
	All causes: ²	898.2	314.5	99.8	254.5	402.5	645.4	1,167.0	2,387.5	4,626.8	10,321.2	24,311.9
	All races.....	7,429.3	326.2	108.7	267.5	442.4	719.2	1,333.5	2,746.3	5,318.6	11,216.2	28,750.5
	Male.....	800.1	90.8	30.6	242.0	364.2	574.9	1,001.7	2,022.3	3,943.6	9,503.1	21,577.0
	Female.....	5,711.1	230.7	84.0	170.0	262.1	448.0	877.1	2,022.3	4,617.9	10,896.2	28,222.7
	White.....	6,386.4	266.7	89.0	199.3	300.1	517.8	1,067.2	2,435.1	5,285.9	11,814.7	33,153.3
	Male.....	4,720.6	234.2	78.0	141.4	225.3	381.2	686.0	1,607.0	3,958.9	10,061.4	25,244.7
	Female.....	8,815.2	456.1	136.0	452.4	783.6	1,199.9	2,089.4	3,684.0	6,653.0	8,214.1	17,104.0
	All other races.....	1,259.7	480.4	154.8	429.7	837.6	1,313.7	2,184.1	3,821.4	5,414.7	9,033.5	20,913.5
	Male.....	1,078.7	451.7	117.5	474.0	733.6	1,097.8	1,960.0	3,538.0	5,389.1	7,430.2	14,669.7
	Female.....	49.9	9.2	5.6	47.1	74.6	85.5	100.6	71.9	61.6	79.5	93.0
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):	55.1	13.0	4.0	38.9	67.9	115.7	150.4	90.3	85.6	65.4	43.2
	All races.....	44.8	5.9	7.2	59.8	81.0	56.7	53.1	53.1	37.9	92.4	26.6
	Male.....	26.4	5.8	1.3	11.3	31.2	49.3	68.4	52.6	58.1	83.1	25.4
	Female.....	31.9	5.6	0.7	9.5	24.6	70.9	104.4	62.6	77.2	55.2	67.5
	White.....	20.8	1.9	2.2	13.0	37.5	28.2	32.3	37.7	39.2	110.4	0
	Male.....	110.2	21.1	15.0	130.9	192.5	187.8	200.8	140.5	72.0	66.2	46.9
	Female.....	115.6	29.6	71.8	92.1	187.9	248.0	297.3	169.8	110.2	109.7	76.3
	All other races.....	104.9	12.6	18.2	167.7	196.8	133.8	108.7	109.2	34.1	25.6	76.8
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:	58.2	9.9	2.2	4.1	16.5	57.0	120.1	261.7	425.1	661.8	1,252.7
	All races.....	47.8	9.2	2.5	4.3	11.4	28.9	66.9	231.8	413.8	683.9	1,599.7
	Male.....	68.4	4.6	7.8	3.9	21.4	83.9	172.9	292.1	436.3	641.5	1,038.9
	Female.....	60.5	4.7	2.2	3.8	15.7	52.2	104.2	249.1	454.1	748.3	1,551.0
	White.....	51.6	4.0	2.2	4.9	12.6	28.9	56.5	226.4	444.4	782.1	2,160.7
	Male.....	69.4	3.9	2.2	2.6	18.7	75.1	152.1	272.0	463.7	717.7	1,182.7
	Female.....	52.2	0	2.1	4.8	18.7	70.5	169.6	306.2	339.5	344.5	708.9
	All other races.....	37.7	0	0	2.7	8.1	29.1	100.0	250.3	323.8	329.2	601.0
	Male.....	66.1	0	0	6.8	28.6	107.7	236.0	365.7	355.0	358.7	768.0
	Female.....	14.2	1.0	1.7	3.0	5.1	7.4	24.7	65.8	127.5	150.5	197.8
61	Diabetes mellitus:	13.0	0.6	1.8	3.5	5.9	6.9	18.5	59.2	117.0	136.8	545.9
	All races.....	15.3	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	8.0	30.9	79.2	137.9	163.1	106.6
	Male.....	14.8	2.1	0.9	2.6	4.3	5.2	18.3	64.2	145.2	134.4	254.3
	Female.....	14.5	0	1.1	3.0	4.3	5.9	14.8	63.4	142.7	174.6	478.7
	White.....	15.0	4.2	0.7	2.2	4.5	4.5	21.8	65.1	147.7	193.2	128.9
	Male.....	12.6	1.1	3.3	4.0	2.6	13.7	44.8	71.4	75.4	26.5	98.7
	Female.....	9.2	2.0	5.5	4.5	4.4	9.7	30.6	47.3	47.3	120.8	120.8
	All other races.....	16.0	0	0	8.4	2.5	17.4	58.3	99.7	09.2	51.2	76.8

83	Intraocular lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes	88.9	7.1	1.6	0.5	11.5	43.1	158.0	385.2	801.6	1,573.5	2,983.4
		Male	8.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	12.4	39.7	150.4	442.2	878.3	1,724.7	3,501.4
	White	Both sexes	83.3	5.7	1.3	0.5	10.6	46.4	165.6	323.8	754.9	1,435.3	2,663.8
		Male	8.2	1.4	0.5	0.5	6.7	20.2	104.6	209.1	508.8	979.2	1,920.2
	All other races	Both sexes	85.9	8.0	0.9	1.1	7.2	31.9	105.6	361.0	835.0	1,807.1	3,646.2
		Male	73.6	8.4	0.9	0	6.1	25.4	105.6	236.8	675.0	1,498.5	2,977.2
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes	111.1	4.6	2.1	0.4	24.5	82.4	324.3	690.8	939.5	1,444.1	2,536.2
		Male	114.6	9.3	4.2	0	23.8	77.5	302.9	724.1	1,005.8	1,426.6	2,343.7
	All other races	Both sexes	107.7	0	4.0	0.8	22.4	85.9	344.8	655.4	873.8	1,460.4	2,073.7
		Male	166.8	32.7	4.6	7.6	31.8	94.6	273.6	645.4	1,381.2	3,144.1	6,477.7
	White	Both sexes	194.8	39.3	6.2	7.8	33.0	113.2	333.8	796.7	1,686.7	3,372.0	8,128.0
		Male	139.3	25.9	4.0	7.5	30.6	62.9	188.0	491.3	1,079.4	2,035.7	5,460.8
	All other races	Both sexes	167.4	32.8	3.3	7.0	17.6	76.8	216.2	594.9	1,443.7	3,409.1	8,822.0
		Male	200.6	40.2	4.7	7.2	19.3	85.6	307.9	775.0	1,781.2	3,705.4	9,706.7
107-109	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes	134.2	25.2	2.9	6.7	10.8	15.9	39.8	124.1	413.8	1,130.0	3,139.0
		Male	179.6	32.2	6.3	9.2	24.2	40.4	184.1	411.2	824.3	1,196.7	3,880.4
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes	152.1	27.4	6.3	9.1	29.9	177.2	381.9	774.1	1,487.3	2,167.8	5,168.3
		Male	176.8	1,176.8	72.3	8.8	24.0	40.0	58.7	118.4	272.4	702.4	2,291.1
	All other races	Both sexes	134.4	62.9	9.1	15.5	28.1	46.1	56.3	135.5	251.4	706.0	2,507.6
		Male	1,005.3	81.9	8.5	16.0	20.1	34.2	61.4	100.1	203.1	788.3	2,157.7
	White	Both sexes	1,072.2	41.2	5.8	9.6	12.4	25.0	41.4	89.5	278.7	871.3	3,152.8
		Male	65.5	59.1	5.6	9.3	13.0	31.5	43.5	107.4	203.8	820.0	3,578.7
	All other races	Both sexes	1,701.1	700.1	5.9	11.7	20.5	36.3	71.6	305.3	517.8	1,917.8	5,895.6
		Male	1,791.8	1,243.3	15.9	30.3	55.6	79.7	112.6	221.0	283.7	503.4	702.9
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes	115.0	1,915.6	111.9	16.8	69.8	89.1	97.3	233.9	234.9	713.3	601.0
		Male	103.2	1,639.4	133.6	14.9	42.3	71.2	127.3	204.2	252.6	307.5	768.0
	All other races	Both sexes	95.1	8.5	6.9	4.1	20.3	55.6	135.3	380.9	779.1	1,945.5	4,005.3
		Male	103.8	11.2	9.1	8.0	18.1	53.9	141.8	382.3	920.2	2,230.2	4,928.7
	White	Both sexes	88.5	5.7	4.6	5.1	8.3	22.5	57.2	139.3	339.1	639.7	3,433.3
		Male	91.4	8.0	6.9	5.2	11.1	23.9	79.3	225.0	723.6	2,003.4	4,729.2
	All other races	Both sexes	75.6	0	8.0	5.2	20.9	68.2	90.5	230.8	591.4	2,292.7	5,204.3
		Male	128.3	13.4	10.5	5.0	43.3	73.8	132.7	313.5	733.8	1,773.5	4,601.2
	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes	133.0	18.6	11.8	5.0	33.7	133.8	303.7	701.7	1,922.9	2,112.5	3,723.0
		Male	120.9	18.2	6.3	5.0	43.6	132.0	320.9	774.1	1,764.6	1,357.9	1,993.9
	All other races	Both sexes	65.1	154.7	48.4	23.4	64.5	60.4	67.0	92.1	144.9	340.8	1,417.5
		Male	94.0	171.2	57.1	35.1	101.3	115.3	58.2	115.3	333.0	933.0	1,253.8
	White	Both sexes	61.2	114.9	42.1	23.8	62.0	92.0	21.0	58.2	115.0	347.9	1,513.8
		Male	91.0	124.6	57.1	30.8	103.9	125.5	60.8	90.8	383.2	1,803.2	1,803.2
	All other races	Both sexes	70.1	101.8	27.9	13.8	13.0	53.0	178.1	53.0	129.2	407.1	1,693.4
		Male	102.0	273.1	59.1	43.1	115.4	83.2	131.4	131.4	103.3	172.9	702.9
	All other races	Both sexes	39.6	273.7	63.0	13.0	33.1	29.8	45.1	87.9	75.1	128.1	614.4
		Female											

* Includes ages not stated.

† Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes	Male	Female	8.3	0	0.8	0.8	2.1	13.2	186.0	509.4	1,508.9	1,733.3
	All races	73.7	82.6	63.0	16.4	0	1.6	1.6	2.0	15.1	549.7	1,595.0	1,583.9	1,583.3
	White	63.9	73.8	53.0	8.6	0	0.8	0.8	4.3	11.1	453.7	1,339.5	1,339.5	1,339.5
	All other races	82.4	66.9	66.9	16.9	0	1.6	1.6	2.0	15.3	181.8	507.2	1,599.7	1,784.5
	Both sexes	64.4	66.9	66.9	0	0	0	0	4.4	11.2	136.2	438.6	1,335.6	1,692.1
	Male	93.4	93.4	93.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	580.3	683.9	1,419.5	1,947.1
	Female	39.1	39.1	39.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,123.6	1,351.4	1,351.4	1,351.4
90-95	Diseases of the heart:													
	All races	203.1	263.1	153.1	8.3	6.0	6.2	8.1	20.8	59.3	162.2	1,480.8	3,533.3	6,333.3
	White	154.6	206.2	114.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	643.8	1,599.0	3,546.4	7,915.6
	All other races	154.6	200.6	154.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,479.5	3,337.6	4,314.3	6,314.3
	Both sexes	242.3	299.4	200.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,593.0	3,721.6	3,721.6	3,721.6
	Male	617.3	617.3	617.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	587.3	1,592.4	2,173.9	4,728.8
	Female	156.4	156.4	156.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,685.4	1,685.4	1,685.4	1,685.4
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:													
	All races	54.4	58.1	48.2	751.3	48.2	3.9	7.3	6.3	15.3	76.8	178.3	672.8	2,066.7
	White	50.2	53.5	45.4	645.2	47.7	4.7	6.6	2.2	19.4	71.5	206.1	612.5	1,978.9
	All other races	105.1	93.4	105.1	1,497.0	97.7	4.8	6.7	2.2	19.7	84.5	141.1	761.8	2,225.3
	Both sexes	93.4	93.4	93.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	561.8	0	0
	Male	117.3	117.3	117.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	48.1	48.1	48.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):													
	All races	48.1	54.3	43.1	0	6.0	3.9	4.9	9.4	11.9	119.3	299.2	788.1	1,800.0
	White	41.4	43.3	41.4	0	4.1	6.3	4.9	4.3	19.4	125.6	223.6	634.8	1,078.2
	All other races	64.8	59.2	64.8	0	4.2	1.6	3.3	4.4	19.7	108.5	303.2	861.5	2,574.5
	Both sexes	33.2	33.2	33.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Male	66.0	66.0	66.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	19.5	19.5	19.5	0	0	0	100.3	0	0	651.5	0	1,351.4	0
160-195	Accidental deaths:													
	All races	58.7	79.9	58.2	108.5	58.2	19.4	37.2	49.0	38.2	78.8	163.7	403.7	1,466.7
	White	35.6	35.6	35.6	118.8	24.4	15.7	16.5	17.2	6.5	62.6	439.4	530.2	1,319.3
	All other races	79.4	79.4	79.4	101.2	89.4	22.0	36.2	47.6	37.4	60.1	133.2	1,510.0	1,617.3
	Both sexes	34.8	34.8	34.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Male	95.5	95.5	95.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	112.0	112.0	112.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1 Includes ages not stated.
 2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in italics]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over			
			4,838.0	238.7	98.8	174.8	278.5	496.2	996.2	2,137.1	4,784.1	11,716.4	24,513.2			
13-22	Ohio	All causes: ² All races	Both sexes	19.3	12.7	5.1	32.1	47.5	51.6	55.5	66.4	62.1	70.9	50.5		
			Male	20.0	12.5	4.2	28.3	54.1	64.2	83.1	98.1	80.0	88.8	66.8	47.7	
		Female	18.6	12.9	6.1	35.8	41.1	39.0	28.2	33.4	44.8	74.6	66.8	44.6		
		Both sexes	32.1	9.0	2.6	20.5	33.7	39.0	47.3	63.2	57.5	70.4	63.7	55.6		
		White	18.9	8.1	2.5	17.4	38.4	47.4	69.9	92.7	72.1	63.7	72.1	46.7		
		Male	15.3	10.0	2.6	23.5	29.1	30.7	23.4	32.8	43.6	76.3	66.7	56.7		
		Female	199.7	81.2	50.1	265.7	295.6	240.1	234.3	153.2	199.2	91.8	91.8	66.7		
		All other races	61.6	81.2	50.1	265.7	295.6	240.1	234.3	153.2	199.2	91.8	91.8	66.7		
		Male	240.6	42.6	34.9	258.3	350.1	313.5	323.1	238.0	310.0	162.8	162.8	0		
		Female	159.0	66.1	65.0	272.4	247.5	165.7	127.6	51.1	84.4	84.4	0	0		
		45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:	All races	Both sexes	10.2	6.1	3.4	5.1	17.9	64.0	172.2	361.9	737.9	1,208.9	1,391.4
					Male	124.9	6.7	2.8	6.1	11.1	39.4	138.8	335.0	737.8	1,285.3	1,328.4
				Female	148.8	2.1	5.5	4.0	4.1	24.4	88.5	207.7	399.9	738.0	1,435.5	
Both sexes	137.9			6.4	3.5	5.0	16.9	60.3	169.1	360.0	730.8	1,215.0	1,420.3			
White	18.9			7.1	2.7	6.0	11.1	38.4	135.2	333.4	739.8	1,291.5	1,377.4			
Male	149.8			5.8	4.2	3.9	23.7	82.1	204.9	387.5	731.8	1,148.0	1,450.1			
Female	115.5			0	1.7	6.9	24.2	120.1	232.0	413.1	639.0	943.1	1,698.6			
All other races	101.8			0	3.5	7.9	35.8	55.5	204.1	374.0	669.0	1,028.5	955.8			
Male	129.2			0	0	6.6	17.1	185.5	265.5	460.1	608.0	1,061.5	1,061.5			
Female	31.3			1.0	1.5	1.6	3.7	6.9	29.5	96.8	195.8	265.3	220.4			
Both sexes	21.5			0	1.7	1.0	3.2	4.5	18.8	59.4	139.4	212.4	212.4			
White	41.2			0	1.3	2.1	4.3	9.2	40.8	135.8	250.1	311.8	226.2			
Male	31.2			1.1	1.4	1.4	3.6	5.6	28.7	95.5	194.3	264.9	215.2			
Female	21.7	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.9	4.2	19.1	59.0	138.6	212.9	210.1					
All other races	40.8	0	1.7	1.7	4.2	7.0	38.9	133.2	247.9	310.5	218.7					
Male	33.4	0	5.5	5.2	6.9	26.3	44.1	134.6	240.7	282.9	546.8					
Female	17.6	0	0	0	7.4	9.8	12.8	68.0	192.8	192.8	265.8					
Both sexes	49.1	0	6.8	9.8	7.4	43.1	81.7	214.7	359.9	359.9	421.9					

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	112.3	6.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	72.4	215.8	1,720.4	3,301.8
		Male.....	110.4	8.0	1.2	0.9	65.4	223.5	1,789.1	3,538.7	679.2
		Female.....	114.2	2.1	0.5	0.6	79.8	207.8	1,660.1	3,136.2	615.9
		White.....	111.2	6.3	0.8	0.7	63.6	220.3	1,721.6	3,366.6	614.3
		Male.....	109.7	8.4	1.0	0.7	58.1	220.3	1,787.3	3,595.2	627.5
		Female.....	112.7	2.2	0.5	0.6	69.4	195.3	1,664.1	3,208.0	601.7
		All other races.....	133.4	0	0	0	243.6	431.6	1,037.3	1,794.1	2,901.8
		Male.....	124.1	0	0	0	199.8	306.0	1,863.8	2,901.8	2,901.8
		Female.....	142.6	0	0	0	296.1	582.8	1,476.9	1,064.0	1,265.8
		90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	316.6	8.1	2.2	8.1	244.4	644.1	1,681.2	8,858.4
Male.....	359.9	10.0		1.4	8.3	108.0	322.0	1,991.5	4,803.5	9,499.9	
Female.....	276.0	6.2		3.0	8.0	122.2	29.5	1,083.8	3,978.3	8,410.0	
White.....	316.0	8.6		2.3	7.6	11.5	25.5	68.6	629.6	1,670.1	
Male.....	359.8	10.5		1.5	8.1	12.1	28.5	102.5	303.6	799.8	
Female.....	271.9	6.5		3.1	7.0	10.9	21.5	56.1	139.7	453.4	
All other races.....	329.2	0		0	10.5	72.6	223.7	642.6	1,044.2	1,370.0	
Male.....	360.6	0		0	17.5	47.9	139.4	659.0	1,232.4	2,267.9	
Female.....	293.1	0		0	23.9	96.1	622.9	238.5	817.9	1,756.5	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	Both sexes.....		70.1	755.3	52.6	8.4	9.0	14.5	96.2	724.3	2,068.6
Male.....		73.8	754.6	48.6	8.1	9.0	28.9	56.6	118.1	764.8	2,122.0
Female.....		66.3	756.1	56.7	8.8	8.9	14.0	35.0	73.4	190.7	698.8
White.....		68.0	744.4	51.0	8.4	8.3	12.7	20.9	40.6	89.4	2,128.1
Male.....		71.2	747.7	44.1	8.0	8.3	13.1	24.9	49.9	109.8	766.2
Female.....		64.8	741.0	58.2	8.8	8.4	12.3	16.9	30.8	68.3	1,138.7
All other races.....		109.7	964.5	81.2	8.6	22.4	46.7	153.1	233.1	388.4	691.6
Male.....		125.3	895.1	136.3	10.5	25.5	51.6	178.6	331.5	505.8	706.9
Female.....		94.1	1,028.9	28.3	6.8	19.7	42.9	122.5	224.9	388.4	676.9
130-132		Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	78.6	6.1	1.7	2.2	5.3	10.2	143.5	385.4	2,851.2
Male.....	81.9		4.0	3.4	1.7	5.9	10.7	55.5	159.7	415.5	2,802.0
Female.....	75.3		8.3	1.8	2.8	4.7	9.7	57.0	126.5	1,052.5	1,276.2
White.....	77.4		6.4	3.5	2.4	5.1	8.5	19.4	35.1	336.0	2,367.2
Male.....	80.9		4.2	3.5	1.7	5.5	9.6	16.5	52.3	1,151.9	2,836.5
Female.....	73.8		8.7	0	3.0	4.6	7.4	51.7	116.8	353.3	2,041.5
All other races.....	102.0		0	0	0	10.4	41.5	132.2	375.9	489.6	1,383.2
Male.....	99.4		0	0	0	14.6	53.2	102.0	340.0	522.1	1,413.9
Female.....	104.6		0	0	0	6.6	48.8	168.5	419.2	456.0	1,353.8
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....		Both sexes.....	86.2	127.1	47.4	32.5	53.7	52.0	116.3	205.6	1,813.9
Male.....		152.1	48.6	47.8	89.0	87.1	101.2	119.8	171.1	251.8	1,350.7
Female.....		57.0	16.7	46.2	19.0	17.9	19.3	76.0	59.1	161.0	703.5
White.....		86.8	120.9	46.6	32.6	53.7	52.3	53.7	115.8	207.2	1,860.3
Male.....		115.5	140.7	47.7	89.2	88.0	99.6	118.2	169.9	253.7	1,389.1
Female.....		58.0	100.3	44.6	16.9	18.6	18.0	31.5	59.8	162.4	717.7
All other races.....		73.6	246.3	62.1	53.5	46.7	92.8	129.9	129.9	197.7	220.1
Male.....		110.0	383.6	48.3	48.8	83.7	70.0	148.8	204.0	195.8	386.6
Female.....		37.4	118.7	75.6	13.7	26.3	39.8	25.5	40.9	61.5	178.2

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Cont.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over		
														Oklahoma	
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	29.2	8.5	5.7	44.3	68.5	62.8	72.3	82.3	95.7	105.2	72.2		
		Male.....	13.8	7.8	5.4	29.1	58.9	71.8	98.8	116.5	121.2	121.2	121.2	96.7	
		Female.....	32.0	9.3	5.9	59.5	76.6	53.7	44.5	44.8	44.8	85.3	88.2	50.5	
		White.....	10.4	5.7	1.9	22.8	47.1	48.6	59.4	77.2	77.2	82.0	82.0	82.0	106.5
		Male.....	5.1	6.2	1.0	14.2	40.5	58.9	83.9	112.0	112.0	92.2	101.7	101.7	42.4
		Female.....	15.8	5.2	5.0	31.4	51.4	33.6	39.1	39.1	39.1	70.7	94.7	94.7	41.6
		Both sexes.....	135.9	32.4	17.8	230.3	275.7	192.1	203.9	159.1	159.1	236.5	236.5	236.5	254.5
		Male.....	93.2	21.7	23.8	159.9	236.3	250.7	250.7	192.6	192.6	165.8	219.6	219.6	254.5
		Female.....	174.1	43.0	11.8	295.9	311.0	191.7	155.0	108.9	108.9	235.2	393.4	393.4	479.6
		Both sexes.....	53.5	2.8	3.2	4.1	17.1	59.1	129.3	265.9	265.9	507.9	883.9	883.9	1,641.4
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races.....	Male.....	0	2.2	3.0	3.6	11.1	33.2	84.7	234.2	340.0	990.7	1,614.1	1,614.1	
		Female.....	4.7	3.5	4.5	22.9	84.9	176.3	300.9	470.0	756.1	1,067.8	1,067.8	1,067.8	
		White.....	2.6	2.5	3.6	4.3	16.3	55.6	127.6	267.5	519.9	901.7	1,012.6	1,012.6	
		Male.....	0	2.5	3.9	4.0	11.0	32.4	84.8	241.8	568.7	1,011.0	1,011.0	1,011.0	
		Female.....	5.3	3.9	4.6	21.3	78.9	172.6	295.7	483.1	657.2	1,011.0	1,011.0	1,011.0	
		Both sexes.....	0	0	0	2.2	83.6	147.0	248.8	391.1	657.2	707.5	707.5	707.5	
		Male.....	0	0	0	0	11.8	83.6	152.0	274.5	454.0	541.0	541.0	541.0	
		Female.....	80.2	0	0	4.5	36.9	133.8	213.2	358.0	358.0	541.0	541.0	541.0	
		Both sexes.....	14.4	1.1	1.3	2.3	3.0	2.7	15.3	44.5	44.5	117.7	160.7	198.4	
		61	Diabetes mellitus: All races.....	Male.....	0	1.1	0.4	1.8	2.9	1.3	17.4	33.8	117.7	147.6	183.4
Female.....	0			1.2	2.2	2.7	4.0	4.0	19.1	56.3	133.1	176.4	212.9		
White.....	0			0.6	0.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	11.2	44.6	121.3	165.2	231.2		
Male.....	0			1.2	0.5	1.5	3.7	1.5	13.7	36.9	107.9	152.5	212.9		
Female.....	0			0	1.5	3.0	1.8	8.6	53.0	182.4	182.4	182.4	182.4		
Both sexes.....	0			5.4	4.0	2.2	5.6	6.7	66.9	43.9	82.3	85.0	85.0		
Male.....	0			0	0	4.4	5.9	13.2	55.7	73.7	73.7	73.7	73.7		
Female.....	19.7			10.8	7.9	0	6.3	0	68.1	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.4		

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	19.3	1.7	0	0.5	1.1	7.8	42.5	166.9	571.1	1,525.3	3,091.7
		Male.....	25.0	2.2	0	0	1.1	5.1	29.7	168.3	586.3	1,921.8	3,154.4
	White.....	Male.....	15.2	1.7	0	1.1	10.7	56.8	165.2	553.8	1,529.2	3,083.4	
		Female.....	13.0	1.3	0	0.6	7.9	42.9	166.8	569.7	1,517.8	3,135.2	
	All other races.....	Male.....	12.7	2.3	0	1.1	5.2	30.1	167.3	583.8	1,514.0	3,225.8	
		Female.....	15.4	1.7	0	1.1	10.8	57.4	173.3	553.8	1,522.0	3,051.0	
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	460.8	0	0	1.1	0	0	0	173.3	723.6	2,459.0	1,190.5
		Male.....	943.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	241.3	808.6	2,307.7	2,272.7
	All races.....	Male.....	6.4	3.3	7.1	8.7	17.1	75.0	245.8	583.7	1,565.9	3,482.4	7,569.3
		Female.....	12.5	3.2	10.9	10.9	23.5	103.2	357.8	824.5	1,891.5	3,854.7	8,135.0
	White.....	Male.....	0	3.4	11.8	6.6	10.5	45.5	119.5	293.2	1,194.9	3,058.4	7,043.7
		Female.....	6.5	3.4	8.3	17.3	76.0	245.9	813.6	2,463.0	5,653.3	12,463.6	26,806.0
	All other races.....	Male.....	12.7	3.5	10.4	10.0	23.8	104.7	357.3	829.4	1,891.5	3,826.8	8,206.0
		Female.....	15.4	3.4	12.0	6.7	10.6	46.0	120.6	298.1	1,202.1	3,080.9	7,101.5
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	351.3	0	0	34.8	0	0	0	433.3	1,275.0	5,853.7	4,761.9
		Male.....	83.6	0	0	65.9	0	0	0	394.9	1,886.8	7,692.3	6,000.0
	All races.....	Male.....	417.1	21.5	8.4	9.3	10.3	13.7	33.6	60.9	194.6	622.0	1,625.8
		Female.....	487.2	25.9	12.7	12.0	11.2	11.5	47.8	79.9	232.7	655.4	1,383.5
	White.....	Male.....	343.1	16.8	5.9	6.6	9.4	16.0	17.5	98.3	151.0	584.9	1,850.9
		Female.....	377.4	18.4	7.9	8.9	9.8	13.9	33.2	57.8	193.1	623.1	1,635.8
	All other races.....	Male.....	443.1	23.0	11.6	11.1	10.2	11.6	47.1	74.1	229.4	654.3	1,414.8
		Female.....	308.0	13.7	4.0	6.7	9.4	16.2	17.7	38.5	152.0	588.6	1,841.1
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	200.8	232.8	40.5	34.8	60.8	0	60.5	346.6	864.3	487.8	1,190.5
		Male.....	273.5	233.2	82.0	65.9	83.0	0	98.7	482.5	639.1	769.2	2,272.7
	All races.....	Male.....	117.3	0	7.1	4.9	9.1	22.2	68.5	195.5	549.1	1,687.7	3,171.6
		Female.....	126.5	0	7.6	5.5	6.7	20.4	68.5	193.2	633.4	1,702.8	3,320.4
	White.....	Male.....	107.4	0	6.6	4.4	11.7	24.1	68.5	197.4	453.1	1,604.4	3,083.4
		Female.....	116.9	0	6.7	5.0	8.1	22.5	67.9	192.9	547.6	1,685.6	3,189.7
	All other races.....	Male.....	126.7	0	7.7	5.5	6.8	20.7	68.1	196.6	634.5	1,757.5	3,339.0
		Female.....	106.5	0	5.3	4.5	9.4	24.3	67.7	188.6	449.1	1,606.1	3,051.0
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	112.9	0	40.5	0	101.6	0	121.0	433.3	728.6	1,951.2	2,381.0
		Male.....	183.9	0	79.9	0	262.1	0	166.3	241.3	659.1	2,307.7	2,500.0
	All races.....	Male.....	98.2	77.7	34.2	87.0	73.1	69.2	78.8	114.3	186.7	588.8	1,439.2
		Female.....	139.0	94.1	50.6	151.7	127.4	113.4	122.7	178.5	206.2	474.6	1,106.8
	White.....	Male.....	54.6	60.6	17.1	21.9	16.4	22.7	29.2	38.3	164.5	610.0	1,748.1
		Female.....	137.2	78.8	34.7	86.1	71.1	63.7	75.5	112.8	188.3	535.2	1,444.9
	All other races.....	Male.....	54.3	95.4	51.4	150.9	124.6	113.7	116.5	175.9	208.5	471.7	1,131.9
		Female.....	172.0	61.5	17.3	27.1	25.3	21.6	29.4	38.5	165.5	605.4	1,735.9
	All other races.....	Male.....	238.4	0	0	139.1	164.1	104.3	963.0	260.0	975.6	1,190.5	1,190.5
		Female.....	83.6	0	0	197.8	332.0	91.6	592.3	361.9	769.2	0	2,272.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for fire quences less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
13-22	Pennsylvania													
	All leucoses: ²													
	All races.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	White.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	All other races.....													
	Male.....													
Female.....														
45-55	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
	All races.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	White.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	All other races.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
61	Cancer and other malignant tumors:													
	All races.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	White.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	All other races.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
61	Diabetes mellitus:													
	All races.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	White.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													
	All other races.....													
	Male.....													
	Female.....													

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	10.4	2.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	22.4	74.7	206.3	568.4	1,398.1	2,516.5
		Male.....	14.7	2.3	0.6	1.1	5.9	20.5	69.3	197.7	575.9	1,447.5	2,713.3
	White.....	Female.....	6.0	2.9	1.1	2.1	3.7	24.3	80.4	199.7	560.8	1,392.5	2,394.6
		Both sexes.....	10.2	2.6	0.8	1.5	3.9	19.3	68.0	198.4	558.8	1,392.5	2,551.2
	All other races.....	Male.....	13.9	2.6	0.4	1.0	5.4	13.9	63.7	205.5	560.9	1,445.1	2,772.1
		Female.....	6.4	3.3	1.2	2.0	2.4	19.8	72.5	191.1	551.6	1,415.6	2,415.6
90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	14.8	0	1.2	2.8	22.1	67.1	210.1	426.8	886.9	1,643.7	1,520.5
		Male.....	30.1	0	2.4	4.7	16.3	43.6	176.6	401.9	722.6	1,548.2	1,892.0
	White.....	Female.....	0	0	0	4.7	26.8	90.9	248.5	456.0	1,049.2	1,725.8	1,709.4
		Both sexes.....	22.3	4.7	10.7	19.7	35.4	102.2	324.1	849.5	2,004.9	5,027.6	10,616.5
	All other races.....	Male.....	38.9	5.3	8.5	21.0	37.8	125.3	424.7	1,069.4	2,360.2	5,409.8	11,192.2
		Female.....	22.6	4.1	13.0	18.3	33.1	79.3	219.2	621.4	1,394.0	4,708.1	10,259.8
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	Both sexes.....	34.0	4.5	10.3	19.5	34.2	93.9	307.9	831.7	1,992.7	5,040.7	10,782.4
		Male.....	21.6	4.9	8.2	21.1	36.6	118.4	412.6	1,085.7	2,328.2	5,410.3	11,441.7
	White.....	Female.....	20.7	4.0	12.5	17.9	31.8	69.6	224.3	597.2	1,672.7	4,732.0	10,378.0
		Both sexes.....	44.3	9.9	17.7	22.6	57.6	224.3	653.4	1,343.5	2,406.8	4,435.9	5,848.0
	All other races.....	Male.....	36.7	13.0	14.4	18.9	62.5	225.0	659.9	1,348.5	2,522.2	5,389.9	5,168.0
		Female.....	30.1	6.6	21.0	25.8	53.6	223.7	646.0	1,337.7	2,285.1	3,648.9	6,410.3
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	996.4	59.0	7.5	8.1	16.2	27.8	64.8	116.4	218.7	620.5	1,608.2
		Male.....	1,062.4	66.1	7.9	10.0	17.9	37.5	73.8	153.5	239.6	645.6	1,695.8
	White.....	Female.....	928.6	51.6	7.0	6.2	14.5	18.1	35.0	77.8	198.8	594.5	1,553.9
		Both sexes.....	936.5	55.4	6.9	7.3	14.4	22.9	47.3	110.6	212.1	619.6	1,603.1
	All other races.....	Male.....	1,008.8	63.0	6.8	9.2	15.8	30.1	65.4	147.5	231.5	640.7	1,680.4
		Female.....	861.8	47.5	7.0	5.5	13.2	15.7	28.6	72.5	193.7	601.9	1,555.7
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	1,226.1	125.1	17.7	25.1	49.0	99.4	206.5	276.4	433.8	662.8	1,754.1
		Male.....	1,108.4	123.9	28.7	29.7	59.8	144.6	236.6	311.2	490.8	860.1	2,067.2
	Female.....	Female.....	2,143.1	126.3	7.0	21.1	40.2	53.6	172.0	315.6	373.7	493.1	1,495.7
		Both sexes.....	98.1	3.7	3.3	5.3	11.7	31.9	77.9	205.5	580.6	1,587.5	3,346.2
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....	Male.....	97.0	4.3	3.2	5.4	12.6	27.3	76.3	222.5	600.2	1,433.6	3,617.7
		Female.....	99.2	1.5	3.1	5.2	10.6	36.4	79.7	137.8	317.9	1,493.9	3,177.9
	White.....	Both sexes.....	96.7	3.7	3.3	5.2	11.8	23.8	70.6	183.7	571.8	1,553.7	3,556.8
		Male.....	6.2	4.2	3.2	5.1	9.3	31.9	93.7	203.0	531.8	1,490.9	3,681.9
	All other races.....	Female.....	1.6	3.3	3.5	5.4	5.4	31.9	93.7	177.7	557.5	1,400.9	3,157.4
		Both sexes.....	126.2	0	2.4	7.6	22.6	78.1	186.6	311.2	490.8	1,233.2	3,040.9
	All other races.....	Male.....	132.8	0	2.4	13.5	22.6	109.5	221.7	436.4	981.6	1,834.9	2,067.2
		Female.....	119.8	0	2.5	2.9	17.9	47.5	78.1	105.3	199.3	555.3	1,627.2
	All races.....	Both sexes.....	71.0	38.7	27.7	40.5	46.1	47.5	78.1	105.3	199.3	555.3	1,439.1
		Male.....	100.0	107.1	46.5	69.2	79.7	81.8	131.6	156.9	243.7	528.3	1,233.3
	White.....	Female.....	41.9	30.6	14.1	12.2	13.3	13.5	16.8	156.9	163.8	577.8	1,566.7
		Both sexes.....	85.4	38.3	27.7	41.1	46.0	46.0	77.3	105.1	200.6	500.8	1,481.1
	All other races.....	Male.....	100.0	95.6	40.8	70.1	79.6	79.0	131.0	156.7	245.5	580.1	1,263.0
		Female.....	42.8	74.9	30.5	12.4	13.0	13.4	21.6	51.7	157.9	586.4	1,614.8
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	63.0	296.2	46.1	27.2	46.6	69.4	94.4	112.0	153.9	518.1	953.9
		Male.....	101.0	331.3	58.7	43.1	81.5	121.7	143.3	162.1	190.9	487.7	616.8
	Female.....	Female.....	26.2	53.2	11.7	9.4	17.9	16.3	38.2	65.2	116.0	197.2	498.7
		Both sexes.....	26.2	53.2	11.7	9.4	17.9	16.3	38.2	65.2	116.0	197.2	498.7

¹ Includes ages not stated.
² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Rhode Island
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races	Both sexes	4,588.4	228.6	83.6	91.9	196.3	372.4	979.2	2,502.8	5,561.4	11,828.7	22,569.6	
		Male	5,436.7	255.4	102.7	95.1	168.4	418.0	629.9	1,243.3	6,388.1	12,153.9	23,006.5	
		Female	3,709.6	200.7	85.4	88.7	191.4	325.8	732.5	1,431.2	4,880.9	11,882.8	22,605.6	
		Both sexes	4,449.5	225.8	85.4	88.1	193.5	369.1	949.5	2,473.2	5,518.0	11,844.8	22,695.6	
		White	1,189.3	250.7	104.8	83.6	193.5	410.2	1,114.3	3,101.3	6,307.0	12,114.3	22,606.0	
		Male	1,031.9	199.9	65.3	82.5	193.5	323.0	791.1	1,893.6	4,853.5	11,845.3	22,046.0	
		Female	1,741.6	349.9	104.8	83.6	193.5	410.2	1,114.3	3,101.3	6,307.0	12,114.3	22,606.0	
		All other races	1,909.7	461.9	186.0	319.9	410.1	892.1	2,049.1	4,230.8	8,979.6	16,521.7	30,040.0	
		Male	1,909.7	461.9	186.0	319.9	410.1	892.1	2,049.1	4,230.8	8,979.6	16,521.7	30,040.0	
		Female	1,574.1	335.3	0	447.6	292.5	311.9	2,789.4	4,347.8	7,171.3	18,760.0		
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors: All races	Both sexes	22.2	5.3	4.5	16.0	35.2	46.1	43.1	83.3	61.4	15.9	48.9	
		Male	21.8	10.4	5.3	7.5	34.9	62.9	63.1	124.3	100.6	17.8	48.9	
		Female	22.6	0	3.7	24.5	35.5	90.3	45.7	45.7	83.9	15.3	78.3	
		Both sexes	22.7	2.7	4.6	11.6	33.0	43.8	42.7	84.7	54.4	15.1	49.7	
		White	22.3	5.3	5.4	6.1	31.6	61.8	61.8	61.9	125.4	85.0	18.0	79.3
		Male	23.1	0	3.7	17.1	34.3	26.9	24.2	48.1	23.6	13.4	18.6	79.3
		Female	17.9	116.6	0	273.7	205.1	198.0	72.0	61.2	48.1	83.6	13.4	79.3
		All other races	156.9	230.9	0	98.0	235.9	188.9	184.0	1,255.2	0	1,255.2	0	0
		Male	156.9	230.9	0	98.0	235.9	188.9	184.0	1,255.2	0	1,255.2	0	0
		Female	138.4	0	0	447.6	131.2	270.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
61	Diabetes mellitus: All races	Both sexes	157.6	0	3.6	2.3	14.1	60.8	177.0	451.2	967.0	1,384.5	1,563.3	
		Male	152.8	0	3.5	1.5	12.9	56.5	135.3	454.6	1,123.8	1,622.4	1,948.1	
		Female	182.1	0	3.7	3.1	15.2	83.4	61.7	217.3	448.0	834.7	1,207.4	
		Both sexes	156.2	0	3.7	2.3	13.4	67.1	175.3	442.6	945.6	1,440.8	1,591.2	
		White	151.6	0	3.6	1.5	11.2	57.1	57.1	135.3	442.5	1,110.7	1,640.2	
		Male	160.5	0	3.7	3.1	15.4	84.6	84.6	213.8	442.7	806.5	1,222.3	
		Female	242.6	0	0	0	68.4	0	0	974.7	2,653.1	2,092.1	1,348.1	
		All other races	225.7	0	0	0	142.7	0	0	1,153.8	2,653.1	2,092.1	1,348.1	
		Male	225.7	0	0	0	142.7	0	0	1,153.8	2,653.1	2,092.1	1,348.1	
		Female	259.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	790.5	3,187.3	0	0	
61	Diabetes mellitus: All races	Both sexes	38.8	0	0.9	0	2.6	4.9	27.7	130.5	253.3	403.2	342.0	
		Male	26.9	0	0.8	0	0	2.0	2.0	18.0	104.7	187.7	389.6	
		Female	50.3	0	1.8	0	5.1	7.6	36.9	36.9	154.4	325.4	451.1	
		Both sexes	38.5	0	0.9	0	2.7	5.0	27.0	124.6	253.9	407.9	348.1	
		White	23.8	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	18.3	99.8	170.0	342.5	
		Male	49.7	0	1.9	0	5.1	7.7	35.0	147.6	324.5	455.7	317.2	
		Female	60.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	487.3	204.1	0	0	
		All other races	34.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	584.6	398.9	0	0	
		Male	34.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	584.6	398.9	0	0	
		Female	36.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	155.5	0	0	0	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	11.1	0	0.9	1.6	5.3	14.7	74.1	220.1	624.2	1,521.4	2,491.5
		Male.....	21.8	0	1.8	1.6	5.5	12.2	85.7	229.0	754.8	1,408.5	2,077.9
	White.....	Both sexes.....	11.4	0	0.9	1.5	5.1	17.1	63.0	211.9	621.0	1,605.4	2,740.8
		Male.....	22.3	0	1.8	1.6	5.4	12.9	69.7	217.3	651.7	1,531.6	2,536.1
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	0	0	0	1.6	5.1	8.2	78.0	232.9	748.0	1,423.9	2,775.6
		Male.....	0	0	0	1.6	5.1	17.3	61.7	202.9	715.4	1,611.8	2,775.6
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	156.9	6	0	0	0	132.0	560.0	382.9	816.3	655.6	0
		Male.....	156.9	6	0	0	0	132.0	560.0	382.9	816.3	655.6	0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	121.1	0	0	0	0	257.7	155.5	790.5	1,398.4	1,087.0	0
		Male.....	121.1	0	0	0	0	257.7	155.5	790.5	1,398.4	1,087.0	0
	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	374.4	5.3	1.8	28.2	85.3	336.3	432.8	2,090.0	5,081.4	9,525.1	10,120.9
		Male.....	405.5	10.4	3.5	29.4	111.6	432.8	1,296.9	2,331.4	4,974.1	10,120.9	10,120.9
	White.....	Both sexes.....	344.6	0	0	13.8	60.7	243.4	541.8	1,886.3	5,161.2	9,162.1	9,448.0
		Male.....	403.0	10.7	3.6	28.5	85.6	322.5	850.1	2,088.0	5,072.0	9,448.0	9,448.0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	342.6	0	0	14.0	59.6	224.8	531.8	1,889.9	5,171.3	9,119.7	10,600.0
		Male.....	511.2	0	0	0	66.0	1,223.9	1,569.5	2,244.9	5,888.9	15,000.0	15,000.0
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	467.0	0	0	0	0	938.3	1,923.1	2,998.9	8,196.7	15,000.0	15,000.0
		Male.....	467.0	0	0	0	0	938.3	1,923.1	2,998.9	8,196.7	15,000.0	15,000.0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	58.9	58.5	5.4	7.9	14.7	38.7	84.9	217.4	692.2	1,367.9	1,367.9
		Male.....	60.7	59.7	3.5	5.5	22.3	54.1	114.5	229.2	562.7	1,298.7	1,298.7
	White.....	Both sexes.....	58.3	57.2	7.3	10.1	7.6	28.9	207.5	796.1	1,409.6	1,409.6	1,409.6
		Male.....	58.8	58.7	5.6	8.0	12.9	37.1	84.7	220.2	685.0	1,392.3	1,392.3
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	2,094.2	61.1	7.5	10.5	7.7	24.2	68.4	210.0	792.5	1,427.4	1,427.4
		Male.....	4,444.4	173.6	0	0	132.0	144.0	87.5	0	1,307.2	0	0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	17.3	0	0	0	0	257.7	263.1	192.3	0	0	0
		Male.....	17.3	0	0	0	0	257.7	263.1	192.3	0	0	0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	98.3	5.3	2.7	9.7	21.6	67.5	231.1	578.1	1,232.3	3,077.7	3,077.7
		Male.....	99.6	5.2	0	9.2	26.4	72.1	294.4	547.9	1,408.5	3,766.2	3,766.2
	White.....	Both sexes.....	97.0	5.4	2.8	9.8	20.9	65.2	226.9	572.5	1,231.8	3,132.8	3,132.8
		Male.....	98.4	5.3	0	9.3	24.7	68.8	289.5	544.0	1,387.9	3,866.3	3,866.3
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	193.6	0	0	0	0	17.3	169.1	596.5	1,114.8	2,096.3	2,096.3
		Male.....	173.6	0	0	0	0	128.9	216.0	487.3	1,090.4	1,507.2	1,507.2
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	103.8	0	0	0	0	66.0	268.1	576.9	836.8	3,278.7	0
		Male.....	103.8	0	0	0	0	66.0	268.1	576.9	836.8	3,278.7	0
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	51.3	66.7	22.5	26.4	16.7	36.5	97.5	199.5	426.0	890.5	890.5
		Male.....	67.8	109.2	35.7	40.4	28.4	58.6	134.1	274.0	392.2	649.4	649.4
	White.....	Both sexes.....	35.4	22.6	11.0	13.5	6.7	15.2	33.6	136.8	451.1	939.7	939.7
		Male.....	51.4	63.1	22.9	26.8	16.9	36.0	97.5	199.5	431.0	795.6	795.6
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	35.5	111.4	34.3	40.9	28.8	59.6	136.4	272.0	396.5	533.3	533.3
		Male.....	43.3	23.1	11.2	13.7	5.8	13.2	61.5	133.4	456.7	957.6	957.6
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	52.1	0	0	0	0	72.0	97.5	204.1	0	0	2,777.8
		Female.....	54.6	0	0	0	0	155.5	0	418.4	0	0	5,000.0

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
	South Carolina												
	All causes: ²	1,062.5	7,542.8	418.0	120.0	313.7	554.4	914.8	1,731.5	3,004.4	4,478.0	10,560.3	22,076.2
	All races.....	1,184.6	8,522.5	407.5	130.5	330.4	597.4	1,062.0	2,051.0	3,422.8	5,082.2	12,196.1	25,279.4
	Both sexes.....	1,944.2	6,554.4	368.0	109.3	297.7	513.9	780.0	1,520.4	2,587.7	3,886.9	9,203.0	20,095.7
	White.....	834.4	5,348.2	285.3	80.1	168.9	272.0	493.6	1,064.4	2,331.7	4,851.2	12,039.8	25,590.4
	Male.....	971.3	5,875.3	324.2	93.5	193.5	353.5	609.3	1,372.2	2,929.2	5,773.2	13,340.5	29,511.3
	Female.....	698.3	4,801.8	245.5	70.7	144.5	192.8	381.0	1,737.1	1,745.9	3,998.3	11,020.1	23,250.6
	All other races.....	1,365.8	9,997.4	554.8	163.5	488.3	1,012.7	1,592.4	3,301.1	4,330.1	3,946.8	7,988.7	19,003.7
	Male.....	1,476.8	11,569.3	616.9	176.3	501.9	1,009.7	1,892.5	3,278.2	4,372.5	4,161.6	10,073.8	21,711.6
	Female.....	1,261.7	8,458.8	492.7	150.8	475.7	1,015.5	1,372.3	2,779.8	4,286.4	3,728.9	6,282.1	17,286.4
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):	47.4	24.9	10.0	6.7	55.5	79.8	71.1	76.9	57.4	69.4	86.9	32.9
	All races.....	48.7	24.8	7.0	7.4	50.4	71.2	86.6	94.1	57.5	97.9	81.6	59.9
	Male.....	46.1	25.1	13.0	6.1	60.4	88.0	57.1	60.5	57.1	41.5	41.5	53.2
	Female.....	21.2	23.6	2.9	1.3	10.1	23.5	33.4	38.1	53.7	78.3	19.5	70.5
	White.....	24.4	18.6	0	0.9	6.2	30.6	49.9	56.2	48.2	97.1	45.1	112.9
	Male.....	18.0	28.9	4.7	1.8	13.9	16.5	27.3	20.0	59.1	69.8	66.4	0
	Female.....	32.2	26.4	17.9	12.7	110.3	171.4	123.7	142.8	64.7	57.5	66.4	0
	All other races.....	81.8	32.0	14.9	14.6	105.9	139.9	151.5	162.1	76.4	98.9	147.6	0
	Male.....	82.5	20.9	21.4	10.7	114.4	199.7	101.1	125.6	63.7	15.4	147.6	0
	Female.....	56.4	0	2.9	1.4	5.0	20.7	60.2	146.9	239.3	385.2	571.3	558.5
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:	45.3	24.8	7.0	4.4	6.6	11.4	37.8	101.8	228.1	375.1	557.8	515.9
	All races.....	67.2	0	2.4	1.4	6.6	29.6	80.6	190.2	290.4	414.9	582.4	584.8
	Male.....	54.2	0	3.6	2.2	6.7	16.8	41.5	127.3	262.6	526.5	899.2	916.8
	Female.....	73.3	0	4.7	1.8	7.0	33.4	100.3	235.1	519.6	784.3	939.8	902.9
	All other races.....	46.4	0	2.4	0.5	4.2	27.2	90.3	180.3	232.8	214.6	165.1	246.0
	Male.....	33.2	0	4.8	1.0	2.2	11.6	63.4	104.5	214.6	182.6	291.4	158.6
	Female.....	58.7	0	0	0	6.1	41.3	112.3	248.0	292.1	247.0	120.8	301.5
61	Diabetes mellitus:	12.6	0	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.8	7.1	22.7	71.2	90.3	196.6	98.6
	All races.....	9.7	0	0.5	0.5	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	59.5	75.0	169.5	172.0
	Male.....	15.3	0	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	19.0	37.1	88.9	105.3	201.6	63.2
	Female.....	14.4	0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.1	15.0	133.7	133.7	302.2	141.0
	White.....	12.4	0	0	0.9	0.9	0	3.1	6.0	72.3	116.9	391.7	183.0
	Male.....	16.5	0	0.9	0.9	2.2	3.0	20.0	62.7	146.9	146.9	502.7	112.9
	Female.....	10.2	0	1.2	0.5	4.2	5.4	13.6	33.1	97.6	59.7	16.6	61.9
	All other races.....	6.1	0	2.4	0.6	2.6	7.7	6.3	10.8	10.3	13.2	15.0	134.5
	Male.....	14.0	0	2.4	1.0	2.0	5.4	20.2	64.4	101.3	46.3	50.2	0

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	104.3	15.0	0.6	0.6	2.9	19.4	80.6	283.8	489.8	743.6	1,449.8	2,825.2
		Male.....	108.0	24.5	0.9	0.9	22.1	91.6	301.5	495.8	809.0	1,365.0	2,009.5	3,071.5
		Female.....	98.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	70.6	296.8	484.0	797.7	1,365.5	2,711.3	3,244.0
	White	Both sexes.....	81.7	57.0	1.2	1.2	7.3	26.1	154.3	314.8	783.8	1,689.5	3,769.4	7,759.4
		Male.....	58.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	31.2	130.2	260.0	636.5	1,442.1	2,934.5	5,951.0
		Female.....	73.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	38.1	108.3	528.8	884.9	743.4	1,295.5	2,410.0	4,818.4
90-95	All other races	Both sexes.....	153.5	10.7	0.0	1.9	40.2	198.4	936.5	736.6	1,437.1	3,365.3	2,372.2	5,372.6
		Male.....	155.5	0	0.0	4.0	36.1	185.1	940.4	786.0	1,437.1	3,365.3	2,372.2	5,372.6
		Female.....	151.5	0	0.0	0.0	44.9	155.1	896.2	890.6	1,437.1	3,365.3	2,372.2	5,372.6
	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	100.4	17.5	5.9	11.2	49.8	155.1	444.0	834.2	1,238.9	3,176.1	5,354.8	9,857.5
		Male.....	114.0	17.0	3.2	17.1	58.4	198.1	564.4	1,083.1	1,494.0	3,486.9	5,846.9	10,561.5
		Female.....	78.5	2.0	8.3	18.6	46.3	115.9	328.5	628.2	1,083.1	3,486.9	5,846.9	10,561.5
	White	Both sexes.....	131.9	9.4	6.2	4.9	27.2	183.0	427.3	1,003.5	1,884.4	4,375.0	6,082.7	8,770.1
		Male.....	133.0	0	2.2	0.2	10.4	71.7	308.5	722.7	1,070.0	3,685.2	5,951.0	8,770.1
		Female.....	201.8	19.2	11.8	10.4	99.7	208.5	722.7	1,070.0	3,685.2	5,951.0	8,770.1	
	All other races	Both sexes.....	212.9	26.4	4.8	16.7	97.7	316.8	810.5	1,119.2	1,973.8	4,962.0	8,362.0	13,962.0
		Male.....	212.9	26.4	4.8	16.7	97.7	316.8	810.5	1,119.2	1,973.8	4,962.0	8,362.0	13,962.0
		Female.....	191.5	20.9	23.4	23.9	101.6	223.1	644.2	1,019.4	1,650.9	3,926.4	6,421.1	10,340.9
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	101.4	1,346.9	91.5	17.4	29.7	42.2	66.4	111.6	193.0	240.4	921.5	3,120.9
		Male.....	111.5	1,304.8	107.5	10.4	28.0	45.2	72.7	134.0	210.2	294.4	1,123.3	3,083.4
		Female.....	91.5	1,877.6	75.5	15.5	20.4	38.0	68.7	60.2	175.8	255.0	800.4	3,186.0
	White	Both sexes.....	71.5	911.8	47.4	11.1	12.3	15.6	28.4	59.2	132.8	278.6	1,228.4	3,949.2
		Male.....	78.4	956.0	51.4	13.7	18.1	25.4	37.5	75.5	141.0	319.8	1,508.6	4,971.4
		Female.....	64.6	866.1	35.1	6.1	11.2	13.2	27.5	42.2	124.6	197.8	707.0	3,470.1
	All other races	Both sexes.....	141.1	1,833.6	136.0	24.3	50.7	85.2	127.3	215.0	342.6	467.8	1,607.8	5,395.5
		Male.....	156.9	2,136.5	157.2	26.3	48.5	92.0	143.5	245.0	342.6	467.8	1,607.8	5,395.5
		Female.....	126.4	1,537.0	116.6	22.4	52.6	73.2	114.5	183.0	286.2	208.4	532.6	2,211.1
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	109.1	5.0	6.8	2.1	8.4	29.7	97.7	219.5	486.1	798.5	1,867.6	3,186.5
		Male.....	121.9	0.9	2.2	2.3	30.6	102.5	251.3	597.4	1,029.2	1,867.6	3,186.5	5,071.5
		Female.....	96.6	0	7.1	0.8	28.9	93.3	189.0	305.1	792.1	1,867.6	3,186.5	4,963.3
	White	Both sexes.....	87.8	0	2.2	1.9	3.1	11.2	40.0	118.3	311.8	788.4	1,940.1	3,284.1
		Male.....	101.2	0	4.0	0.9	7.3	36.0	154.5	304.8	607.0	1,284.5	2,984.5	5,683.3
		Female.....	74.5	0	0.7	0.9	8.8	4.0	73.1	230.4	474.5	1,655.7	3,983.6	5,683.3
	All other races	Both sexes.....	137.3	10.6	8.2	4.7	59.8	190.5	394.1	770.2	1,437.1	3,365.3	5,951.0	9,857.5
		Male.....	150.3	21.7	7.1	3.9	59.4	214.9	425.1	811.6	1,437.1	3,365.3	5,951.0	9,857.5
		Female.....	125.2	21.0	0.5	1.0	60.2	170.7	367.2	727.3	1,437.1	3,365.3	5,951.0	9,857.5
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	76.2	232.0	52.8	34.9	63.4	80.9	74.0	168.9	127.4	486.9	985.5	1,607.8
		Male.....	112.9	283.1	57.1	45.2	111.1	145.2	168.5	146.7	156.6	304.6	607.0	1,228.4
		Female.....	40.6	24.4	48.4	17.8	20.2	67.2	48.2	67.2	98.0	592.8	1,228.4	3,244.0
	White	Both sexes.....	71.7	174.8	52.0	27.2	58.6	70.9	66.9	104.4	156.0	555.7	1,551.3	2,711.3
		Male.....	103.0	194.9	61.9	34.1	97.6	129.2	118.4	126.4	150.7	199.9	898.7	2,009.5
		Female.....	40.5	154.0	42.1	19.9	16.7	82.0	89.1	114.2	712.1	1,551.3	2,711.3	4,818.4
	All other races	Both sexes.....	82.3	295.9	53.6	43.3	97.0	85.4	141.1	111.7	88.1	315.6	492.0	836.5
		Male.....	126.4	384.5	52.4	57.5	128.0	172.4	168.1	130.2	98.9	412.8	775.2	1,449.8
		Female.....	40.9	209.1	54.7	29.2	69.3	18.0	69.3	77.2	88.5	315.6	492.0	836.5

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section B.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
Tennessee														
All causes: ²														
All races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
White.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
All other races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
All races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
White.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
All other races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:													
All races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
White.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
All other races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
61	Diabetes mellitus:													
All races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
White.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														
All other races.....														
Both sexes.....														
Male.....														
Female.....														

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	18.8	1.8	0.9	5.5	35.6	114.1	254.3	623.3	1,503.3	2,244.4
		Male.....	18.6	1.7	0.7	5.2	35.6	114.1	254.3	623.3	1,503.3	2,244.4
	White:	Both sexes.....	19.0	1.8	0.7	5.5	35.6	114.1	254.3	623.3	1,503.3	2,244.4
		Male.....	17.7	1.7	0.6	5.2	30.1	112.3	242.5	593.6	1,445.1	2,053.3
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	21.9	2.2	0.8	6.7	48.9	128.1	297.9	711.9	1,541.1	2,430.3
		Male.....	15.5	2.2	0.0	5.5	28.9	70.4	184.7	489.3	1,489.3	2,403.3
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes.....	130.9	0	0	19.2	97.9	275.8	513.3	721.9	1,374.9	1,705.2
		Male.....	131.2	0	0	19.6	95.0	279.2	461.5	721.9	1,374.9	1,705.2
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	48.6	0	0	18.9	99.4	272.4	567.9	810.2	1,197.2	1,623.4
		Male.....	16.9	1.8	6.1	23.8	87.7	256.2	580.7	298.8	2,939.7	5,134.5
	White:	Both sexes.....	22.0	1.1	7.9	20.4	96.7	326.6	598.7	1,583.3	3,428.6	6,287.6
		Male.....	15.4	1.8	4.2	26.9	73.0	184.2	481.9	1,024.6	2,480.7	4,266.5
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	21.3	8.7	8.6	16.3	79.8	254.6	638.2	1,534.3	3,045.7	5,798.9
		Male.....	27.0	2.2	4.6	19.3	46.9	104.9	331.7	1,009.5	2,567.6	4,742.8
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes.....	267.0	2.8	4.2	39.2	189.7	599.5	1,103.3	1,404.6	2,342.6	3,166.9
		Male.....	293.6	5.6	4.2	49.2	170.3	637.8	1,079.0	1,696.5	2,642.6	3,621.2
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	24.1	0	4.2	23.9	206.7	540.9	1,128.9	1,095.7	2,061.9	2,813.9
		Male.....	113.8	82.4	10.7	27.3	50.5	89.0	175.7	429.5	1,245.9	3,597.2
	White:	Both sexes.....	842.9	71.3	10.5	26.9	39.6	65.6	148.6	406.0	1,305.4	3,738.1
		Male.....	1,079.8	62.4	9.0	14.4	32.0	58.0	142.9	400.7	1,337.8	4,174.4
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	729.0	70.0	9.7	12.7	20.5	39.2	119.1	390.5	1,412.8	4,378.0
		Male.....	1,627.7	133.8	17.9	36.0	126.9	227.6	563.6	750.9	1,887.9	7,919.9
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes.....	1,800.2	190.1	21.1	39.2	140.4	271.6	396.5	643.8	765.0	1,919.9
		Male.....	1,457.7	77.9	14.7	86.1	115.1	184.1	314.7	478.8	698.4	1,839.8
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	70.8	4.9	2.6	13.3	30.1	73.3	188.4	460.3	1,253.6	3,613.4
		Male.....	80.0	7.0	2.4	13.4	24.6	84.5	217.4	509.7	1,511.7	3,309.9
	White:	Both sexes.....	61.8	2.7	2.8	13.1	35.4	62.1	158.9	409.2	1,010.3	2,073.7
		Male.....	71.7	3.7	2.5	8.5	16.2	49.9	149.0	430.5	1,240.7	2,796.6
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	52.0	1.1	3.4	7.6	19.8	62.4	182.0	484.3	1,489.6	3,722.9
		Male.....	113.4	12.2	3.2	13.9	33.9	87.9	178.1	406.7	1,006.7	2,079.5
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes.....	120.6	0	6.3	13.1	77.7	183.6	409.5	626.4	1,634.2	2,089.1
		Male.....	106.6	11.1	0	35.7	96.8	172.6	403.7	570.8	1,030.9	2,066.9
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	62.3	44.5	24.7	48.0	51.9	55.5	85.3	166.1	414.4	1,491.2
		Male.....	87.4	49.1	34.2	88.1	87.3	87.3	127.4	189.6	366.0	1,408.5
	White:	Both sexes.....	37.7	39.7	15.1	16.3	21.6	23.7	42.3	141.8	460.1	1,555.3
		Male.....	60.7	42.3	23.4	47.3	47.2	49.9	80.2	168.2	439.9	1,789.0
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	38.0	38.8	15.2	15.3	17.8	20.5	37.7	154.3	494.5	1,933.6
		Male.....	69.9	55.8	31.5	57.5	71.1	80.4	113.3	256.2	272.0	609.0
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	271.3	67.1	48.5	97.9	110.6	122.4	156.0	226.2	278.2	835.7
		Male.....	36.2	44.5	14.7	21.0	36.6	38.4	68.4	82.9	266.0	432.9

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 years and over		
			years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	over	
13-22	Texas	All causes: ² All races	7,780.0	122.1	266.4	366.7	549.4	1,027.9	2,053.6	4,289.5	10,040.4	23,456.0		
			8,661.0	134.5	269.5	393.1	593.6	1,205.8	4,932.0	2,505.8	4,932.0	11,090.7	26,210.0	
			6,873.5	478.1	109.5	263.4	341.3	504.8	838.2	1,573.5	3,610.4	8,980.0	21,327.4	
			7,603.9	507.7	116.7	230.6	312.0	448.7	859.6	1,885.8	4,250.4	10,304.7	25,830.6	
			8,426.0	524.5	131.7	239.4	342.3	501.9	1,049.3	2,361.3	4,935.8	11,327.0	28,332.3	
			7,933.3	490.3	101.2	221.9	282.2	388.2	657.6	1,384.1	3,527.9	9,273.7	23,883.4	
			1,251.1	457.3	473.0	473.0	683.5	1,138.7	2,110.3	3,455.5	4,514.2	7,801.7	13,724.1	
			10,240.0	452.8	149.9	452.8	74.8	1,137.3	2,204.4	3,679.1	4,910.7	9,099.2	17,333.3	
			7,645.5	403.4	154.4	490.9	661.3	1,140.1	2,008.5	3,205.2	4,090.4	6,481.5	11,013.8	
			32.2	16.8	66.3	84.5	70.4	76.9	88.3	96.5	104.2	104.2	84.1	
			33.9	14.9	51.4	77.9	82.6	99.5	119.8	123.5	111.0	111.0	123.6	
			27.4	18.7	80.9	90.8	55.2	52.7	54.8	68.1	97.4	97.4	49.7	
			55.2	31.1	57.9	75.8	64.2	73.4	86.4	101.2	107.0	107.0	65.9	
53.8	15.5	42.9	70.0	77.2	98.9	116.5	127.8	107.9	107.9	189.6				
51.5	21.1	72.6	81.6	51.0	51.5	54.6	73.1	106.1	106.1	62.0				
82.9	13.0	115.2	134.5	105.7	99.3	104.4	69.9	80.3	80.3	56.7				
86.8	17.6	102.7	127.2	114.5	134.7	147.2	98.9	156.5	156.5	83.5				
79.3	51.8	126.2	140.8	97.4	61.1	56.5	39.0	23.1	23.1	0				
78.8	1.8	4.8	16.2	56.3	135.9	292.0	505.4	899.1	899.1	1,107.6				
75.8	6.0	6.1	12.3	33.7	98.0	278.0	548.2	1,030.0	1,030.0	1,384.6				
81.8	3.6	3.6	19.9	79.1	176.4	286.3	400.2	767.0	767.0	932.1				
81.2	2.1	5.1	15.3	53.0	126.2	283.3	341.4	900.6	900.6	1,290.7				
79.8	0	3.4	6.9	12.3	33.4	92.9	280.6	595.9	595.9	1,514.2				
82.6	4.2	3.3	15.1	73.1	161.6	286.2	483.9	813.6	813.6	1,116.0				
64.5	0	4.3	21.1	75.0	198.6	270.9	298.6	378.6	378.6	557.4				
51.2	0	2.9	17.2	70.7	130.3	236.5	276.0	356.7	356.7	683.7				
77.1	0	5.3	30.0	112.0	272.5	287.1	322.8	370.4	370.4	187.7				
14.4	1.8	3.0	2.4	7.1	19.0	54.8	97.3	170.9	170.9	217.3				
12.4	1.8	0.4	2.2	6.1	13.0	33.8	77.0	164.9	164.9	305.7				
16.3	1.8	0.4	2.6	9.0	23.2	66.6	118.1	177.7	177.7	285.0				
14.3	2.1	3.0	1.9	5.1	13.4	53.2	104.4	184.3	184.3	336.0				
12.9	2.0	3.1	2.9	4.4	16.3	42.5	126.1	198.6	198.6	370.6				
15.7	2.1	1.4	1.7	8.9	16.3	64.8	123.1	197.5	197.5	371.5				
14.9	0	2.3	2.0	13.0	41.8	58.7	93.5	208.5	208.5	357.5				
9.3	2.9	2.1	4.4	9.3	24.4	45.7	80.0	145.7	145.7	282.6				
20.2	0	3.2	6.9	26.3	68.1	84.7	89.0	69.4	69.4	69.4				

GENERAL MORTALITY—CAUSE RATES—1940

521

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	59.1	0	1.8	0	0	0	1.2	5.1	47.2	133.8	498.1	1,388.4	2,287.1	
		Male.....	53.1	0	1.7	0	0	0	2.4	0	59.0	53.0	148.7	530.3	1,080.0	2,197.6
		Female.....	65.1	0	1.8	0	0	0	2.4	0	62.3	118.1	185.7	466.3	1,075.4	2,554.6
	White.....	Both sexes.....	59.7	0	1.7	0	0	0	1.2	0	47.9	135.7	499.2	1,404.2	2,325.6	
		Male.....	53.5	0	1.8	0	0	0	2.4	0	57.5	151.7	529.0	1,046.9	2,230.5	
		Female.....	66.0	0	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	63.1	119.0	469.9	1,688.0	2,397.7	
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	13.5	0	1.8	0	0	0	0	6.3	68.1	0	0	1,688.0	2,397.7	
		Male.....	24.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Female.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	244.6	19.0	20.1	29.2	57.7	112.5	321.1	639.0	1,542.1	1,542.1	4,053.6	8,359.6	15,421.6	
		Male.....	274.6	17.2	13.9	36.4	52.7	130.9	469.1	807.0	1,735.6	1,735.6	4,011.3	8,608.1	15,421.6	
		Female.....	213.8	18.1	21.4	22.0	62.8	93.9	163.7	461.0	1,351.2	1,351.2	3,020.3	8,171.7	15,421.6	
	White.....	Both sexes.....	245.7	17.4	19.6	27.8	58.3	110.8	323.9	642.5	1,545.9	1,545.9	4,099.8	8,420.2	15,421.6	
		Male.....	275.7	17.8	19.2	35.2	63.3	98.5	473.4	817.9	1,743.9	1,743.9	4,074.2	8,550.2	15,421.6	
		Female.....	215.0	18.3	21.0	22.3	63.3	88.5	165.7	459.0	1,352.5	1,352.5	4,123.5	8,321.6	15,421.6	
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	169.4	0	55.7	129.8	238.1	298.1	129.4	298.1	1,294.5	1,294.5	4,761.9	8,321.6	15,421.6	
		Male.....	198.4	0	55.7	129.8	238.1	298.1	129.4	298.1	1,294.5	1,294.5	4,761.9	8,321.6	15,421.6	
		Female.....	119.2	0	110.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	Both sexes.....	63.2	723.7	9.6	10.0	80.4	26.2	45.3	133.8	133.8	133.8	182.0	781.0	1,577.3	
		Male.....	71.4	824.9	13.8	12.7	81.1	36.5	47.6	180.5	180.5	180.5	212.1	668.6	1,232.1	
		Female.....	54.8	616.9	5.4	7.3	9.7	15.6	42.9	84.3	152.3	152.3	179.3	885.6	1,800.6	
	White.....	Both sexes.....	63.0	731.3	9.8	10.2	82.0	26.5	46.0	127.4	127.4	127.4	179.3	789.9	1,603.8	
		Male.....	70.7	833.9	5.9	14.0	12.9	37.0	48.5	167.9	205.7	205.7	205.7	679.0	1,301.1	
		Female.....	55.2	623.1	5.4	7.4	7.3	15.8	43.4	85.0	153.4	153.4	153.4	892.2	1,833.6	
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	81.2	0	0	0	254.8	0	0	587.1	408.2	408.2	0	0	0	
		Male.....	124.0	0	0	0	238.1	0	0	804.3	609.8	609.8	0	0	0	
		Female.....	29.8	0	0	0	274.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	49.1	0	2.6	8.2	18.0	20.0	41.6	169.3	169.3	169.3	277.8	855.3	1,498.4	
		Male.....	51.3	0	5.2	10.9	14.4	24.3	44.0	217.7	200.3	200.3	200.3	212.1	668.6	
		Female.....	46.7	0	0	5.5	21.7	15.6	39.0	118.1	295.0	295.0	295.0	957.4	1,108.0	
	White.....	Both sexes.....	49.4	0	2.7	8.3	18.2	20.3	42.2	168.9	168.9	168.9	276.2	865.1	1,623.7	
		Male.....	51.7	0	11.1	14.5	24.7	44.7	216.6	264.5	264.5	264.5	264.5	757.4	2,014.6	
		Female.....	47.0	0	5.6	5.6	21.9	15.8	39.5	119.0	287.7	287.7	287.7	964.6	1,423.3	
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	27.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	195.7	408.2	408.2	0	0		
		Male.....	24.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	268.1	0	0	0	0		
		Female.....	29.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,234.6	0	0	0		
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.....	Both sexes.....	83.0	105.9	34.2	66.7	78.1	100.2	73.7	112.0	148.5	148.5	570.2	709.8		
		Male.....	120.2	180.8	53.3	100.0	143.7	155.2	117.3	148.7	173.6	488.6	488.6	1,232.1		
		Female.....	44.9	90.7	34.7	65.8	78.9	33.0	27.3	73.1	123.7	646.2	646.2	277.0		
	White.....	Both sexes.....	83.6	107.0	34.7	65.8	78.9	101.5	74.7	113.5	145.4	145.4	576.7	721.7		
		Male.....	120.9	181.6	54.1	97.8	145.1	157.4	119.3	151.7	166.6	496.2	496.2	1,301.1		
		Female.....	45.5	91.6	34.7	65.8	78.9	33.0	27.3	73.1	123.7	646.2	646.2	277.0		
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	40.6	0	14.5	33.5	12.2	44.2	27.6	73.7	121.7	121.7	651.1	232.1		
		Male.....	74.4	0	0	129.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		Female.....	0	0	0	255.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—CON.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
	Virginia													
	All causes: ²													
	All races.....	1,104.6	7,222.0	338.6	107.3	278.1	395.1	633.9	1,318.1	2,578.3	5,062.1	11,758.3	23,185.0	
	Male.....	1,220.3	7,895.0	360.4	121.7	307.4	451.3	757.9	1,530.1	2,982.3	5,777.6	12,799.9	24,105.5	
	Female.....	1,018.7	6,537.2	316.2	92.5	247.7	338.8	546.0	1,057.9	2,170.9	4,344.1	10,431.8	22,533.3	
	White.....	958.8	6,035.7	290.1	87.0	196.6	288.8	428.7	1,018.3	2,020.5	4,700.3	10,313.5	26,333.3	
	Male.....	1,075.2	6,633.8	318.0	103.7	234.4	335.6	524.5	1,124.8	2,446.9	5,615.9	13,308.9	26,781.6	
	Female.....	839.9	5,422.0	261.0	69.8	156.7	216.9	332.6	709.0	1,598.9	3,981.3	9,343.4	26,034.2	
	All other races.....	1,548.5	10,639.9	471.0	160.9	511.7	824.2	1,298.1	2,599.6	4,625.0	6,024.0	9,887.3	15,641.6	
	Male.....	1,666.7	11,588.7	479.4	170.3	521.1	901.3	1,413.0	2,821.2	4,867.9	6,316.9	10,493.3	17,639.4	
	Female.....	1,430.4	9,697.8	462.8	151.5	502.2	746.8	1,191.4	2,357.4	4,362.6	5,693.9	8,707.4	14,280.1	
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
	All races.....	58.1	50.9	14.1	8.6	64.4	71.9	73.1	76.3	93.4	118.6	143.0	78.1	
	Male.....	50.3	39.4	17.9	8.7	51.3	68.9	85.7	97.4	113.1	115.5	161.9	97.7	
	Female.....	55.9	22.3	10.2	8.5	78.1	75.0	60.6	55.0	73.5	121.6	126.0	106.7	
	White.....	36.5	23.8	10.3	2.4	20.2	36.8	45.3	51.6	79.9	124.0	158.2	110.6	
	Male.....	38.7	35.2	14.8	1.6	15.2	33.5	56.0	62.5	100.6	122.4	167.6	53.1	
	Female.....	34.3	12.0	6.6	5.2	25.3	40.1	34.6	59.4	59.4	133.5	149.8	151.8	
	All other races.....	124.0	61.4	24.1	27.1	191.3	191.5	162.9	155.0	142.8	85.0	82.5	82.5	
	Male.....	126.9	51.6	26.4	25.9	156.9	190.1	186.0	157.0	157.0	82.5	140.0	0	
	Female.....	121.0	51.2	22.4	22.2	225.8	192.9	141.4	100.7	127.4	76.7	27.0	0	
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:													
	All races.....	82.2	6.6	3.5	2.1	5.2	13.7	48.4	153.4	303.0	523.2	852.8	1,014.8	
	Male.....	74.3	4.4	3.0	2.3	6.2	10.2	33.1	116.8	289.3	510.0	907.7	1,129.9	
	Female.....	90.3	8.9	4.1	1.9	4.2	17.3	63.5	190.6	316.9	536.5	849.9	933.3	
	White.....	53.4	3.9	4.8	1.8	4.5	11.8	45.7	135.7	274.4	553.3	940.9	1,217.1	
	Male.....	75.5	5.9	4.9	2.1	6.4	11.4	62.1	99.7	259.9	552.1	993.2	1,539.3	
	Female.....	31.4	12.0	5.6	1.6	5.6	12.2	29.4	172.3	288.8	564.5	905.1	986.7	
	All other races.....	78.7	0	0	2.8	7.2	20.5	57.2	209.7	407.9	416.7	467.7	650.2	
	Male.....	70.4	0	0	2.8	8.6	6.1	46.5	171.3	392.5	369.8	559.9	139.7	
	Female.....	86.9	0	0	2.8	5.8	34.9	67.1	248.6	424.6	498.6	573.6	807.2	
61	Diabetes mellitus:													
	All races.....	20.1	0	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.8	8.8	31.8	80.3	148.0	200.8	140.5	
	Male.....	15.5	0	2.0	0	1.8	1.4	7.7	23.8	58.7	96.0	125.5	226.0	
	Female.....	24.8	0	1.2	2.3	4.2	4.2	9.9	39.9	102.0	200.3	178.4	80.0	
	White.....	16.0	0	1.4	0.5	1.8	5.0	4.2	24.1	75.0	163.5	226.9	88.5	
	Male.....	19.5	0	2.7	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	16.6	64.3	113.2	255.0	106.2	
	Female.....	23.5	0	0	0.5	1.6	4.3	3.7	31.7	85.7	212.8	201.9	75.9	
	All other races.....	20.7	0	0	1.4	2.9	2.0	23.6	99.4	98.0	93.0	96.3		
	Male.....	12.4	0	0	1.4	1.4	0	10.3	46.7	39.3	112.0	205.1		
	Female.....	29.0	0	0	2.3	4.5	4.1	56.0	66.1	164.5	153.4	81.1		

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	All races.....	108.5	16.5	2.0	1.3	7.2	39.3	143.3	364.7	769.3	1,738.6	2,513.7
		Male.....	107.0	17.6	2.1	1.1	8.8	33.1	139.1	354.6	808.3	1,792.3	2,746.5
	White:	Both sexes.....	110.0	19.4	2.1	1.5	7.9	45.8	147.6	375.0	729.6	1,689.3	2,546.7
		Male.....	88.4	20.8	2.1	1.5	4.8	45.5	71.8	167.7	348.8	1,077.3	1,671.7
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	91.3	23.5	1.9	1.6	7.8	17.7	77.2	252.9	741.5	1,577.9	2,092.9
		Male.....	85.3	18.1	2.8	1.1	4.9	17.7	66.3	217.0	595.3	1,387.9	2,048.9
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	All races.....	169.7	0	1.9	1.4	16.4	115.6	371.0	841.4	1,128.7	1,623.3	2,097.9
		Male.....	155.3	0	1.0	1.4	20.4	98.2	336.3	811.5	1,032.3	1,530.8	2,079.9
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	184.1	0	3.7	2.8	10.9	131.8	406.0	981.8	1,235.4	1,703.6	2,062.8
		Male.....	248.0	0	2.1	1.2	29.8	96.3	336.8	786.3	1,029.9	1,447.5	1,844.3
	White:	Both sexes.....	288.1	21.9	5.0	3.3	29.8	124.2	422.5	1,037.9	1,657.9	2,447.7	3,807.2
		Male.....	285.1	21.9	5.0	3.3	29.1	124.2	422.5	1,037.9	1,657.9	2,447.7	3,807.2
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	207.3	20.8	4.1	3.5	14.9	68.8	250.1	580.0	849.9	1,280.0	1,853.6
		Male.....	277.8	23.5	1.9	1.5	21.5	95.9	352.8	860.8	1,032.9	1,459.0	2,032.9
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	All races.....	190.5	18.1	7.0	7.7	13.4	37.0	139.6	427.0	1,196.6	3,783.3	8,463.0
		Male.....	288.9	25.7	7.5	8.4	66.5	192.7	623.0	1,820.5	2,627.2	5,037.1	11,113.5
107-109, 33	All other races:	Both sexes.....	319.7	17.2	7.6	11.2	73.6	219.6	644.6	1,447.5	2,018.3	2,935.5	5,836.6
		Female.....	258.1	34.1	7.5	5.6	59.5	167.8	601.2	1,167.6	1,601.8	2,271.5	4,484.3
	White:	Both sexes.....	95.8	1,229.4	94.1	13.0	25.6	48.1	86.8	162.2	284.3	1,037.1	2,435.6
		Male.....	100.1	1,277.9	104.3	14.0	19.8	29.1	53.8	100.4	187.1	1,011.7	2,146.9
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	91.5	803.2	83.6	12.0	22.0	42.5	73.1	137.1	275.4	1,050.1	2,640.0
		Male.....	75.8	945.2	75.4	10.9	14.7	23.4	44.8	96.6	251.5	1,069.4	2,987.4
	Nephritis (all forms):	All races.....	165.4	789.2	57.5	10.9	13.7	26.1	52.8	110.4	270.3	1,071.0	2,600.8
		Male.....	174.7	2,270.2	168.9	18.8	37.5	70.6	128.1	220.7	402.8	1,067.9	3,263.8
130-132	All other races:	Both sexes.....	156.0	2,252.4	185.0	22.3	81.7	147.2	252.2	456.3	369.8	783.9	1,097.6
		Female.....	108.8	2,237.9	153.0	15.3	40.5	59.5	110.3	188.8	345.0	1,027.6	1,165.9
	White:	Both sexes.....	117.3	17.5	5.0	4.9	16.3	49.0	127.6	306.9	795.2	1,917.4	3,388.0
		Male.....	100.2	17.8	3.1	3.0	16.9	56.0	126.5	271.9	581.2	1,632.1	3,841.8
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	98.4	11.7	4.0	6.2	8.4	23.9	68.9	192.5	592.2	1,915.3	3,066.7
		Male.....	168.8	6.0	2.8	2.7	47.1	26.0	75.2	225.0	716.1	1,915.3	3,066.7
169-195	Accidental deaths:	All races.....	175.6	54.4	7.5	4.2	40.9	103.3	314.6	726.6	1,104.5	1,925.7	2,333.0
		Male.....	162.1	51.2	0	4.2	8.6	40.9	298.9	750.7	1,201.8	2,267.6	2,733.7
	White:	Both sexes.....	82.5	200.9	47.3	27.9	81.0	74.0	85.0	105.4	192.5	423.6	1,155.3
		Male.....	119.5	192.6	52.6	37.8	120.9	135.5	140.6	164.2	252.4	370.0	904.0
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	45.0	209.3	41.8	17.8	31.6	25.8	28.6	46.5	132.3	472.3	1,333.3
		Male.....	111.8	140.9	45.8	33.7	119.9	121.9	108.9	120.2	152.3	298.0	450.5
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	43.0	162.7	37.9	13.4	32.6	17.7	23.8	37.3	138.1	481.9	1,669.8
		Male.....	143.3	342.7	61.9	39.0	76.5	112.6	108.2	145.3	157.8	316.4	696.3
	All other races:	Both sexes.....	51.0	341.5	71.7	48.8	123.8	201.5	205.5	206.1	200.3	190.0	778.2
		Female.....	82.5	52.2	29.2	29.2	28.9	43.1	44.1	79.6	79.6	432.7	658.1

¹ Includes ages not stated.
² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con.
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Washington
13-22	All causes: ² All races..... White..... All other races.....	Both sexes.....	4,123.1	219.4	117.3	206.7	269.8	457.1	940.9	1,950.5	4,723.4	11,238.7	23,300.1	
		Male.....	4,802.8	297.5	140.9	261.6	323.3	526.5	2,351.0	1,122.9	5,411.4	11,997.3	24,917.9	
		Female.....	3,410.9	186.8	93.1	149.4	212.8	382.4	1,458.1	3,931.3	3,099.1	3,036.4	10,386.8	21,861.8
		Both sexes.....	3,910.4	306.6	108.8	193.9	310.0	446.1	1,930.1	1,114.2	4,694.2	11,193.8	23,491.0	
		Male.....	4,588.1	187.6	85.4	243.2	310.0	518.9	2,332.1	1,114.2	5,385.6	11,946.5	24,972.0	
		Female.....	3,201.1	175.6	85.4	142.7	204.7	368.4	1,441.5	723.0	3,878.8	10,311.2	22,166.5	
		Both sexes.....	12,688.9	1,594.3	427.3	644.9	831.3	977.8	3,028.4	1,415.2	6,746.5	16,455.7	37,455.7	
		Male.....	13,225.8	1,992.8	485.6	843.8	864.1	842.6	3,136.0	1,497.3	6,923.1	16,141.7	32,787.3	
		Female.....	1,544.2	1,992.8	485.6	843.8	864.1	842.6	3,136.0	1,497.3	6,923.1	16,141.7	32,787.3	
		Both sexes.....	12,056.7	1,213.2	368.3	599.8	772.8	1,174.2	2,777.8	1,286.4	6,445.3	12,777.8	27,777.8	
		Male.....	12,056.7	1,213.2	368.3	599.8	772.8	1,174.2	2,777.8	1,286.4	6,445.3	12,777.8	27,777.8	
		Female.....	12,056.7	1,213.2	368.3	599.8	772.8	1,174.2	2,777.8	1,286.4	6,445.3	12,777.8	27,777.8	
		45-55	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races..... White..... All other races.....	Both sexes.....	40.7	16.4	8.2	31.8	49.8	41.5	54.2	59.1	76.1	54.4	180.2
Male.....	47.7			18.1	8.9	31.1	44.8	50.0	41.5	73.1	78.1	105.2	62.9	109.4
Female.....	33.1			14.6	7.5	32.5	55.0	32.4	41.5	35.8	41.6	48.9	48.9	129.7
Both sexes.....	35.1			9.4	3.4	22.3	44.2	37.7	32.4	50.9	52.6	69.0	55.0	123.5
Male.....	40.9			10.3	3.3	17.1	39.5	46.3	32.4	69.0	70.3	97.6	43.5	112.1
Female.....	28.9			8.6	3.4	27.7	49.1	23.6	32.4	30.3	31.1	35.4	68.8	133.7
Both sexes.....	291.8			310.0	183.1	358.3	332.5	219.5	219.5	217.7	401.7	401.7	562.6	0
Male.....	321.7			362.3	212.4	476.0	202.2	249.6	249.6	217.7	597.5	549.5	649.5	0
Female.....	250.4			260.0	153.5	213.2	463.7	244.6	244.6	167.8	411.5	535.9	535.9	0
Both sexes.....	143.0			7.2	4.5	5.8	19.9	53.8	53.8	151.3	349.5	714.7	1,293.1	1,390.8
Male.....	141.3			8.0	4.0	5.3	12.4	30.9	115.3	320.5	320.5	769.4	1,416.8	1,641.7
Female.....	144.7			6.4	5.0	8.3	27.9	78.4	192.6	385.0	385.0	649.8	1,146.0	1,167.7
Both sexes.....	143.1			7.3	4.6	5.9	19.9	54.5	151.3	345.0	345.0	709.8	1,292.1	1,394.3
Male.....	141.3	6.2	4.1	5.4	12.7	31.7	114.7	313.4	313.4	767.5	1,410.0	1,682.2		
Female.....	145.0	8.6	5.1	8.5	27.5	78.9	193.0	383.4	383.4	641.7	1,152.1	1,136.7		
Both sexes.....	136.7	0	0	0	18.5	20.0	162.4	587.1	587.1	1,054.9	1,382.5	1,465.8		
Male.....	140.5	0	0	0	0	0	122.6	618.4	618.4	1,068.1	1,368.5	1,465.8		
Female.....	131.5	0	0	0	0	0	167.8	514.4	514.4	1,367.2	1,367.2	2,173.9		
61	Diabetes mellitus: All races..... White..... All other races.....	Both sexes.....	26.1	0	1.6	3.7	2.8	7.0	16.5	59.1	162.2	286.5	188.9	
		Male.....	23.0	0	0.8	4.0	1.4	3.7	4.8	17.9	45.8	140.2	205.1	109.4
		Female.....	29.5	0	2.5	3.6	4.4	6.1	7.5	15.5	188.2	317.7	469.5	
		Both sexes.....	26.1	0	1.7	3.8	2.9	7.1	58.5	162.5	162.5	256.8	194.1	
		Male.....	22.9	0	1.4	3.8	1.6	8.9	46.9	138.9	138.9	202.8	112.1	
		Female.....	29.7	0	2.6	3.6	4.5	5.2	72.5	190.3	190.3	320.3	267.6	
		Both sexes.....	27.2	0	0	0	0	0	92.7	140.6	140.6	331.0	331.0	
		Male.....	27.2	0	0	0	0	0	92.7	140.6	140.6	331.0	331.0	
		Female.....	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	107.0	308.6	308.6	219.8	219.8	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.	Both sexes.	109.3	16.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	4.6	17.2	63.7	179.0	581.5	1,593.7	3,004.8
		Male.	112.6	16.0	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.6	15.9	59.3	191.5	593.4	1,589.4	2,845.7
		Female.	105.7	16.8	2.1	0.7	0.7	9.7	18.7	68.0	165.0	571.0	1,622.5	3,146.3
		Both sexes.	109.5	16.8	1.0	0.8	1.7	4.9	16.8	62.8	187.7	577.8	1,588.2	3,088.6
		White.	112.7	16.4	0	1.7	2.7	4.7	14.6	59.0	188.7	587.4	1,559.7	2,915.9
		Male.	117.2	17.2	2.1	1.0	0.7	4.7	19.1	63.2	183.2	566.4	1,592.1	3,243.1
		Female.	99.9	16.8	0	0	0	18.5	29.9	108.9	278.1	843.9	2,073.7	3,243.1
		All other races.	108.7	0	0	0	0	28.8	67.4	295.0	71.3	2,392.2	5,992.2	0
		Male.	87.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	167.8	308.6	976.6	1,666.7	0
		Female.	337.6	28.7	4.1	5.7	12.5	19.9	73.5	239.8	868.0	1,752.6	4,322.4	8,429.7
90-95	Diseases of the heart: All races.	Both sexes.	415.7	40.1	6.0	4.8	17.9	90.4	324.8	868.0	1,057.2	2,752.6	4,322.4	8,429.7
		Male.	252.5	16.8	2.1	6.6	6.9	13.9	55.4	142.4	378.6	1,291.5	3,863.4	7,298.9
		Female.	340.0	29.4	4.2	17.8	12.5	18.1	72.5	240.7	653.1	1,391.6	4,303.4	7,959.8
		Both sexes.	419.8	41.1	6.2	4.1	17.8	23.3	89.3	326.5	879.3	2,069.8	4,693.6	8,580.7
		White.	253.4	17.2	2.1	6.0	7.1	12.7	54.6	142.9	378.2	1,389.6	3,840.2	7,422.3
		Male.	249.2	0	0	30.5	11.9	119.7	119.7	196.0	401.7	1,406.5	5,990.8	9,164.6
		Female.	206.6	0	0	30.7	21.6	115.2	249.6	297.5	1,518.7	5,905.5	9,081.3	16,616.6
		All other races.	206.6	0	0	30.7	21.6	103.0	97.8	111.9	411.5	1,552.5	6,111.1	9,290.9
		Male.	65.9	557.9	36.9	4.9	10.5	10.3	26.3	66.0	203.2	203.2	754.1	2,266.5
		Female.	79.5	641.4	38.2	5.6	11.9	11.7	30.1	81.2	241.7	241.7	787.1	2,384.9
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.	Both sexes.	65.9	470.5	25.3	4.2	9.0	25.6	47.3	157.5	157.5	201.0	714.8	2,205.6
		Male.	55.5	466.7	28.9	5.8	10.1	10.1	25.6	60.2	60.2	741.7	2,223.8	
		Female.	72.3	559.1	22.9	5.8	11.3	11.3	30.0	51.5	75.7	236.4	707.8	2,205.6
		Both sexes.	52.6	370.0	23.5	4.3	8.5	8.9	20.8	24.6	159.3	159.3	710.7	2,240.1
		White.	205.0	4,223.0	398.6	0	23.9	18.5	59.9	370.8	570.8	551.6	1,845.5	9,797.5
		Male.	203.9	3,871.0	271.7	0	21.6	28.8	53.7	107.0	509.2	549.5	1,862.2	7,575.8
		Female.	206.6	4,609.9	519.9	0	26.7	28.8	97.8	167.8	107.0	509.2	1,111.1	1,087.0
		All other races.	73.2	0	6.1	3.3	6.8	7.5	18.5	55.9	129.7	352.3	925.1	1,888.7
		Male.	79.5	0	6.0	2.4	7.9	9.6	14.3	58.5	141.5	380.1	880.2	2,225.5
		Female.	66.4	0	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.1	23.0	53.0	115.1	319.4	919.0	1,589.4
180-182	Nephritis (all forms): All races.	Both sexes.	73.5	0	4.2	6.6	7.6	16.8	56.2	129.2	350.3	890.4	1,923.8	
		Male.	80.2	0	6.2	2.5	9.9	14.6	59.0	139.6	380.9	896.8	2,243.0	
		Female.	66.2	0	4.3	2.8	5.2	10.1	53.0	116.6	314.2	922.8	1,638.2	
		Both sexes.	60.5	0	4.3	4.3	5.0	9.8	43.5	154.5	492.3	660.8	1,692.9	
		White.	49.8	0	0	11.9	0	0	0	35.7	329.7	593.7	1,515.2	
		Male.	49.8	0	0	26.7	0	0	0	220.8	781.3	555.6	1,666.7	
		Female.	75.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		All other races.	93.3	119.0	58.4	37.6	65.0	67.5	70.6	113.0	194.2	484.6	1,493.5	
		Male.	134.8	196.3	74.5	107.3	117.2	120.5	151.8	178.0	239.9	424.6	1,386.4	1,524.5
		Female.	47.9	109.8	41.8	23.3	20.8	14.7	17.0	29.8	33.3	140.0	586.0	1,464.9
169-195	Accidental deaths: All races.	Both sexes.	92.1	113.5	55.6	35.7	64.1	65.6	93.8	112.8	193.9	482.2	1,464.9	
		Male.	133.5	131.6	67.9	49.6	105.2	118.6	152.0	179.1	238.3	430.8	1,383.2	
		Female.	47.1	94.7	42.8	21.3	15.4	17.3	27.4	32.4	141.6	544.5	1,537.9	
		Both sexes.	144.6	337.8	177.7	106.8	166.3	179.7	152.4	211.0	691.2	1,295.8		
		White.	135.8	322.6	191.4	121.4	173.1	142.6	132.5	229.7	1,515.2	1,515.2		
		Male.	87.6	354.6	92.1	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	1,087.0	1,087.0		
		Female.	87.6	354.6	92.1	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	1,087.0	1,087.0		
		All other races.	92.1	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	
		Male.	92.1	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	
		Female.	92.1	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	

¹Includes ages not stated.

²Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
														Both sexes
	West Virginia													
	All causes: ²													
	All races.....	926.7	6,211.5	336.1	105.3	215.9	356.2	608.1	979.2	1,957.3	4,505.2	11,027.5	24,447.8	
	Male.....	1,053.1	7,095.9	352.3	117.6	251.8	442.9	701.1	1,126.7	2,246.9	4,934.2	11,959.3	25,632.6	
	Female.....	795.6	5,299.4	319.5	92.8	180.6	299.4	636.2	813.1	1,625.5	4,102.6	10,081.7	23,473.6	
	White.....	895.0	6,030.3	333.8	101.1	199.8	328.4	536.2	879.7	1,845.5	4,410.7	10,925.7	24,783.6	
	Male.....	1,013.7	6,933.1	351.8	117.2	236.2	403.7	608.8	1,012.9	2,118.1	4,503.3	11,955.5	25,692.8	
	Female.....	772.1	5,138.9	315.4	90.5	163.7	252.7	490.7	732.2	1,536.8	3,906.8	9,984.3	24,026.9	
	All other races.....	1,406.6	8,991.0	375.8	126.3	479.0	746.9	1,393.0	2,289.5	4,101.3	6,444.0	11,082.5	18,518.5	
	Male.....	1,643.2	9,930.0	391.4	124.2	515.2	1,018.1	1,599.3	2,457.4	4,457.9	6,409.6	12,082.0	24,418.6	
	Female.....	1,155.7	8,040.2	290.4	123.3	445.8	498.5	1,152.1	2,007.1	3,580.0	6,493.5	10,000.0	14,615.4	
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):													
	All races.....	46.1	19.2	10.0	5.3	34.0	60.5	67.1	72.8	78.5	134.7	173.7	49.6	
	Male.....	47.7	27.0	19.5	8.5	28.7	65.2	70.1	83.6	89.4	128.6	159.5	65.0	
	Female.....	44.4	11.1	6.3	7.1	39.3	55.8	63.9	60.7	66.0	141.7	203.3	45.2	
	White.....	40.7	17.4	5.9	8.5	26.6	56.4	60.0	61.5	72.4	129.7	175.1	82.5	
	Male.....	41.5	22.8	7.8	1.6	23.1	58.1	63.0	71.2	80.2	122.0	144.3	87.7	
	Female.....	39.8	11.8	4.0	5.4	30.1	54.8	56.9	50.8	63.6	138.5	206.3	43.1	
	All other races.....	127.3	60.0	79.7	24.8	155.1	117.7	144.5	219.1	196.1	236.5	428.9	43.0	
	Male.....	140.1	99.8	112.9	35.5	124.0	103.8	142.7	223.3	247.7	250.4	428.9	43.0	
	Female.....	113.6	9.0	45.9	34.2	183.6	69.5	115.4	206.3	120.7	216.5	270.3	0	
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors:													
	All races.....	77.2	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.2	14.6	52.4	125.5	277.6	589.6	905.5	1,290.6	
	Male.....	67.1	5.4	2.5	1.0	4.2	6.1	25.3	89.9	231.8	594.0	845.4	1,265.1	
	Female.....	87.7	0.0	2.5	5.6	4.2	23.1	80.8	165.5	330.2	584.6	986.5	1,311.6	
	White.....	77.3	5.9	2.0	3.2	4.5	13.8	51.5	122.5	273.4	592.4	896.1	1,337.5	
	Male.....	67.8	6.7	2.6	1.1	4.5	6.5	24.1	87.3	230.9	604.4	866.1	1,270.2	
	Female.....	87.1	0.0	1.3	5.4	4.5	21.2	80.0	161.4	321.5	578.8	954.3	1,393.6	
	All other races.....	76.4	0.0	11.4	4.4	0	0	61.9	164.3	359.5	532.1	773.2	1,463.0	
	Male.....	56.0	0.0	23.0	0	0	0	38.5	180.9	247.7	400.6	721.5	1,162.8	
	Female.....	97.9	0.0	0.0	8.6	0	49.6	83.5	235.1	522.9	721.5	1,351.4	0	
61	Diabetes mellitus:													
	All races.....	17.4	0	0	1.3	2.6	5.4	4.8	22.4	72.0	158.1	198.5	74.5	
	Male.....	14.8	0	0	0.5	2.1	4.1	6.1	13.8	68.2	131.1	123.1	46.0	
	Female.....	20.1	0	0	2.0	3.1	7.7	4.4	32.1	76.5	189.0	275.0	110.5	
	White.....	17.0	0	0	1.1	2.5	2.9	4.3	20.5	70.7	155.7	196.5	78.7	
	Male.....	15.0	0	0	2.2	2.9	4.6	3.8	13.8	68.9	138.2	118.9	116.5	
	Female.....	22.9	0	0	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	28.0	72.7	176.5	275.1	43.1	
	All other races.....	22.9	0	0	4.4	4.6	10.2	10.3	47.0	98.0	296.9	267.7	0	
	Male.....	11.5	0	0	8.9	0	21.1	5.0	13.4	66.0	150.0	216.3	0	
	Female.....	35.0	0	0	0	8.7	0	22.4	93.8	160.9	505.1	270.3	0	

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	77.2	27.4	0.6	1.0	2.4	24.2	82.3	225.0	629.5	1,579.5	2,506.8
	All races.....	77.2	27.4	0.6	1.0	2.4	24.2	82.3	225.0	629.5	1,579.5	2,506.8
	Male.....	79.3	37.7	1.2	1.0	7.7	18.6	73.0	235.4	600.6	1,600.6	2,750.3
	Female.....	75.0	16.7	1.0	1.0	6.8	30.2	92.9	212.0	605.3	1,581.1	2,303.6
	Both sexes.....	74.7	23.2	0.7	1.1	6.6	20.8	73.0	204.4	612.5	1,597.8	2,491.5
	Male.....	76.8	39.9	1.3	1.1	6.5	15.8	65.5	213.3	645.4	1,570.9	2,771.4
	Female.....	72.5	5.9	0.0	1.1	6.6	26.0	81.4	194.4	534.9	1,594.6	2,258.5
	Both sexes.....	115.4	99.9	0.0	0.0	15.9	61.9	203.5	620.9	1,916.3	4,777.8	7,555.6
	All other races.....	117.0	201.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	47.9	161.1	632.9	801.2	2,463.1	3,076.9
	Male.....	113.6		0.0	0.0	9.9	78.3	262.6	603.4	1,082.3	1,951.4	3,076.9
	Female.....	186.2	19.2	8.7	8.5	25.5	95.2	220.1	546.4	1,353.8	3,431.9	6,900.0
	Both sexes.....	220.8	21.6	4.9	7.9	28.5	104.8	281.4	672.7	1,597.2	3,857.8	7,150.7
	Male.....	150.3	16.7	2.5	9.2	22.4	85.2	151.2	401.5	1,074.7	2,999.5	6,693.8
	Female.....	181.8	27.5	4.0	8.5	23.7	86.0	189.5	524.6	1,314.6	3,483.8	7,133.5
	Both sexes.....	215.7	22.8	5.2	7.9	28.3	98.2	248.1	649.4	1,540.3	3,872.0	7,217.1
	Male.....	146.8	17.7	2.7	9.2	19.0	73.3	124.6	383.3	1,046.7	3,000.3	7,063.9
	Female.....	252.8	0	0	8.7	22.8	196.1	618.3	994.1	2,157.8	2,777.8	5,777.8
	Both sexes.....	298.3	0	0	8.6	28.6	223.7	671.4	1,073.2	2,448.9	5,814.0	9,448.9
	Male.....	204.6	0	0	8.6	17.5	223.7	544.0	804.5	1,803.6	3,478.0	7,692.2
	Female.....	79.2	1,166.2	77.5	7.5	12.1	24.7	51.5	94.7	286.6	955.1	2,928.8
	Both sexes.....	85.8	1,375.0	82.5	6.4	12.7	23.7	63.5	112.1	236.6	1,024.0	2,805.3
	Male.....	72.4	950.9	72.3	8.7	11.5	20.4	38.1	74.7	301.2	883.2	3,030.3
	Female.....	77.3	1,089.0	77.3	7.5	11.8	22.2	50.1	85.2	259.5	952.6	3,016.0
	Both sexes.....	82.7	1,271.5	83.4	6.8	11.8	24.1	62.0	102.6	235.8	1,002.6	2,886.8
	Male.....	71.8	900.6	71.1	8.1	11.7	19.7	36.9	65.4	207.9	807.9	3,123.5
	Female.....	107.7	2,497.5	79.7	8.7	18.2	51.6	70.4	277.8	406.9	1,030.9	1,388.9
	Both sexes.....	131.8	3,177.8	67.8	0	28.6	76.6	80.6	275.2	230.4	1,724.1	1,162.8
	Male.....	82.2	1,809.0	91.8	17.1	8.7	22.4	56.3	281.6	1,144.3	1,770.3	1,538.5
	Female.....	71.2	2.7	4.4	2.5	7.1	35.1	75.1	190.2	504.4	1,428.5	2,779.8
	Both sexes.....	80.0	5.4	4.9	2.5	5.8	28.7	76.2	219.7	581.2	1,699.3	3,355.3
	Male.....	62.1	0	3.8	2.5	8.4	15.0	41.7	73.8	438.2	1,149.8	2,303.6
	Female.....	67.5	2.9	4.6	2.7	6.4	10.6	29.3	62.1	487.2	1,414.0	2,622.6
	Both sexes.....	77.3	5.7	5.2	2.6	5.1	8.0	23.2	170.3	487.2	1,414.0	2,622.6
	Male.....	57.4	4.0	4.0	2.7	7.8	13.1	59.7	202.0	563.8	3,233.3	3,233.3
	Female.....	127.3	0	0	0	18.2	98.0	242.6	571.9	857.2	1,128.2	1,128.2
	Both sexes.....	120.3	0	0	0	19.1	86.2	211.9	522.8	651.0	1,804.1	5,555.6
	Male.....	134.6	0	0	0	17.5	39.7	281.4	643.6	1,157.4	1,724.1	1,162.8
	Female.....	89.5	167.0	56.9	23.7	67.0	106.5	104.8	120.6	154.7	1,891.9	5,384.6
	Both sexes.....	136.0	172.5	60.4	42.7	114.2	174.6	179.9	192.6	177.4	492.0	1,687.8
	Male.....	41.4	161.3	53.3	16.3	20.4	16.3	20.2	38.2	177.4	467.9	1,210.1
	Female.....	85.8	141.9	57.5	29.9	64.6	96.4	97.7	112.4	156.5	516.6	2,080.5
	Both sexes.....	128.8	148.2	61.2	42.6	110.2	175.1	167.7	178.0	165.8	504.1	1,730.9
	Male.....	41.2	135.4	53.7	16.8	19.5	16.1	20.5	38.1	176.2	484.0	1,212.5
	Female.....	146.8	599.4	45.5	26.1	104.9	168.8	216.7	195.6	277.8	1,285.9	2,162.4
	Both sexes.....	243.9	695.8	44.2	44.4	37.1	33.5	322.3	410.3	200.5	1,925.9	2,925.9
	Male.....	43.7	603.0	45.9	8.6	85.0	33.6	18.8	40.2	216.5	1,162.8	1,769.2

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 23.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR EIGHT LEADING CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Con. [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 years and over	
			years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	over
13-22	Wisconsin												
	All causes: ²	Both sexes.....	1,007.6	103.1	148.9	209.4	381.0	831.7	1,832.4	4,413.1	10,960.9	21,978.2	68.5
		Female.....	4,749.7	116.1	179.7	229.4	430.8	978.2	2,140.1	4,842.1	11,619.9	22,665.1	59.7
	White.....	Both sexes.....	3,677.2	176.9	89.6	117.6	329.1	672.1	1,499.2	3,961.7	10,398.7	21,398.9	83.7
		Female.....	4,158.4	184.0	147.2	205.2	371.1	822.3	1,824.6	4,402.3	10,953.4	22,010.8	45.7
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	3,609.0	175.8	115.3	177.5	419.5	964.5	2,129.6	4,832.2	11,923.6	22,722.7	20.0
		Female.....	9,891.2	640.4	87.0	184.7	320.6	667.5	1,493.6	3,950.5	10,274.4	21,411.7	67.4
	Tuberculosis (all forms):	Both sexes.....	1,578.4	281.0	99.4	133.6	157.1	2,154.9	3,370.0	6,545.5	12,941.2	17,977.5	2,847.2
		Female.....	1,012.9	200.5	469.9	725.4	1,679.4	2,990.9	3,828.3	6,609.8	10,714.3	16,666.7	2,083.3
	Cancer and other malignant tumors:	Both sexes.....	1,358.4	321.7	204.9	741.9	1,439.3	1,403.5	2,702.7	6,400.7	16,652.2	19,512.2	2,459.0
		Female.....	14.5	4.4	15.9	28.6	37.2	44.3	45.5	47.6	43.0	59.0	63.5
	45-55	All causes: ²	Both sexes.....	4.9	4.4	13.8	24.3	37.2	44.3	45.5	47.6	43.0	59.0
Female.....			4.8	4.1	13.8	24.3	37.2	44.3	45.5	47.6	43.0	59.0	
White.....		Both sexes.....	14.6	4.6	18.1	33.0	44.6	29.4	15.7	18.6	31.3	26.9	83.7
		Female.....	14.6	3.4	14.6	27.0	33.8	42.0	44.6	46.6	46.6	43.2	45.7
All other races.....		Both sexes.....	12.8	3.6	16.7	22.9	39.1	67.0	69.3	61.1	59.0	57.0	67.4
		Female.....	137.2	100.4	192.0	235.8	449.1	365.2	295.3	242.4	214.7	171.9	242.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors:		Both sexes.....	285.0	80.2	187.7	307.3	661.6	600.6	332.0	232.0	426.4	0	2,083.3
		Female.....	177.2	180.6	176.6	205.0	187.7	175.4	168.9	0	0	0	2,459.0
61		All causes: ²	Both sexes.....	8.3	3.2	6.2	13.3	51.4	156.9	372.9	757.1	1,310.6	1,315.8
			Female.....	4.1	3.0	6.9	10.3	29.6	119.0	384.4	832.4	1,430.0	1,447.6
		White.....	Both sexes.....	12.6	2.5	5.9	16.3	74.1	197.5	360.4	677.8	1,068.0	1,204.9
			Female.....	8.4	3.2	5.9	13.4	50.2	156.4	372.3	756.0	1,311.1	1,447.4
	All other races.....	Both sexes.....	12.8	3.6	6.6	16.4	28.9	118.6	361.3	832.3	1,460.7	1,491.1	
		Female.....	136.9	0	46.5	0	196.5	219.1	437.4	629.7	1,172.2	1,183.0	
	Diabetes mellitus:	Both sexes.....	154.0	0	93.9	0	312.9	176.4	168.9	1,135.6	869.0	2,459.0	
		Female.....	118.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	202.7	244.9	254.1	
	All causes: ²	Both sexes.....	28.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	7.2	19.7	52.0	165.0	215.2	178.5	
		Female.....	34.7	2.2	1.6	3.7	7.6	16.0	55.2	126.0	275.0	317.9	
	White.....	Both sexes.....	28.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	7.2	19.7	52.0	165.0	215.2	178.5	
		Female.....	34.7	2.2	1.6	3.7	7.6	16.0	55.2	126.0	275.0	317.9	
All other races.....	Both sexes.....	34.6	2.7	3.0	1.7	8.4	32.5	110.0	253.0	275.0	890.1		
	Female.....	30.8	0	45.9	0	187.7	62.6	337.8	0	714.3	0		

GENERAL MORTALITY—CAUSE RATES—1940

83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin:	Both sexes.....	96.4	14.5	0.5	0.8	2.0	3.7	15.1	63.7	176.8	581.2	1,436.7	2,513.6
		All races.....	20.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.7	7.7	37.7	143.8	452.3	1,103.7	2,776.1
	White:	Male.....	96.7	8.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	3.8	19.0	59.6	182.9	563.3	1,503.7	2,992.1
		Female.....	96.1	8.4	0.8	0.7	2.0	3.8	15.2	62.8	177.7	580.3	1,431.7	2,534.1
	All other races:	Male.....	97.2	20.6	1.0	0.7	2.2	3.7	11.5	60.0	184.0	565.2	1,501.1	2,802.8
		Female.....	96.1	8.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	3.8	19.1	65.9	170.9	600.3	1,361.5	2,308.0
90-95	Diseases of the heart:	Both sexes.....	60.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	182.6	0	213.2	2,715.1	0
		All races.....	30.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	438.6	0	561.8	3,478.8	0
	White:	Male.....	297.0	6.2	5.9	13.2	21.6	21.6	58.8	216.4	566.8	1,588.7	4,390.3	8,430.1
		Female.....	336.8	8.1	7.0	14.5	29.3	29.2	82.9	731.5	1,795.8	4,576.0	11,849.6	24,189.6
	All other races:	Male.....	255.6	4.2	4.6	11.8	19.2	13.7	33.7	133.7	388.4	1,370.7	4,202.0	8,633.1
		Female.....	297.4	6.3	3.9	13.1	20.9	38.1	213.8	565.8	1,588.1	4,395.0	11,849.6	24,189.6
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:	Both sexes.....	337.5	8.2	2.9	7.1	23.3	288.6	731.0	798.7	1,798.7	4,586.1	11,849.6	24,189.6
		All races.....	255.7	4.3	5.0	11.5	18.5	33.0	132.3	387.1	1,366.8	4,201.5	8,675.9	1,183.6
	White:	Male.....	253.7	0	45.7	40.2	22.7	104.8	170.9	534.4	756.5	1,697.0	4,192.9	8,121.1
		Female.....	291.9	0	92.1	153.7	163.6	153.7	750.9	1,279.3	3,142.1	8,121.1	21,429.9	44,347.8
130-132	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes.....	244.7	0	80.4	44.2	106.0	106.0	125.2	356.9	675.7	1,279.3	3,142.1	8,121.1
		All races.....	58.1	637.2	41.4	8.7	7.0	13.3	19.5	30.3	69.7	167.3	651.6	1,624.3
	White:	Male.....	62.9	704.1	41.0	10.4	9.8	16.1	23.7	39.2	86.8	177.4	610.3	1,725.2
		Female.....	53.1	565.0	41.7	7.0	4.1	10.4	15.2	20.6	51.3	156.6	693.4	1,539.2
	All other races:	Male.....	57.0	600.3	39.9	8.4	7.0	13.4	19.0	29.7	68.6	163.8	648.1	1,628.4
		Female.....	61.7	670.5	37.6	10.1	9.9	16.2	23.4	38.0	85.2	172.4	609.9	1,741.7
139-142	Nephritis (all forms):	Both sexes.....	197.3	3,954.8	52.7	6.6	4.1	10.5	14.4	20.7	54.8	154.8	686.8	1,533.0
		All races.....	215.7	3,846.2	183.6	40.2	40.1	0	0	56.9	187.7	408.0	1,066.1	2,439.0
	White:	Male.....	177.2	4,659.0	398.3	40.1	40.2	0	0	187.7	408.0	1,066.1	2,439.0	
		Female.....	59.4	4.1	1.5	3.6	4.8	8.1	20.7	42.5	100.7	309.6	822.3	1,724.1
	All other races:	Male.....	64.6	4.1	1.9	3.5	5.1	9.5	20.0	48.1	100.4	347.7	984.7	1,883.8
		Female.....	53.9	4.2	1.5	3.6	4.4	6.7	21.4	36.3	101.0	269.4	708.3	1,580.4
169-195	Accidental deaths:	Both sexes.....	59.3	4.2	3.6	4.8	7.9	20.4	42.2	100.9	266.8	820.9	1,719.9	3,653.9
		All races.....	64.5	4.1	1.9	3.4	9.1	20.2	47.5	101.0	343.7	935.6	1,881.9	4,008.6
	White:	Male.....	53.8	4.5	3.9	4.5	6.7	20.6	36.5	100.7	268.1	704.8	1,583.6	
		Female.....	72.5	0	0	0	26.2	59.1	73.6	68.8	1,176.5	2,217.2	4,008.6	
	All other races:	Male.....	77.0	0	0	0	0	0	195.2	0	168.9	1,066.1	2,439.0	
		Female.....	67.5	0	0	0	0	0	195.2	0	168.9	1,066.1	2,439.0	
	White:	Male.....	69.2	93.1	45.8	29.1	47.7	38.8	47.0	59.3	82.8	164.8	528.4	1,361.2
		Female.....	94.5	73.3	51.5	44.9	74.4	61.9	77.0	100.2	121.9	216.7	516.0	1,308.7
	All other races:	Male.....	42.8	113.6	39.8	12.7	20.6	15.4	15.7	14.6	40.4	110.3	540.9	1,405.4
		Female.....	68.6	92.0	45.8	28.8	47.6	37.4	45.2	59.4	82.1	164.5	525.9	1,353.9
	All other races:	Male.....	93.8	74.0	51.1	44.6	74.3	60.3	74.4	100.5	120.5	216.7	516.0	1,308.7
		Female.....	42.3	110.7	40.2	12.5	20.4	14.3	14.8	14.7	40.6	109.5	598.8	1,368.2
	All other races:	Male.....	145.0	188.3	45.7	68.2	209.5	252.6	242.4	206.3	242.4	216.7	516.0	1,308.7
		Female.....	184.9	0	92.1	80.2	95.9	259.1	256.2	62.6	348.0	216.7	516.0	1,308.7
	All other races:	Male.....	101.2	569.0	0	40.2	44.2	159.0	125.2	0	0	280.9	739.1	2,439.0
		Female.....	101.2	569.0	0	40.2	44.2	159.0	125.2	0	0	280.9	739.1	2,439.0

1 Includes ages not stated.
2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
United States											
All causes: ²											
	All races.....	1,076.4	482.0	204.8	305.9	520.1	1,059.9	2,226.2	4,799.5	11,257.0	22,890.2
	Both sexes.....	1,197.4	540.7	228.9	338.4	588.1	1,248.8	2,623.9	5,419.5	12,145.4	24,375.0
	Male.....	954.6	421.5	181.1	274.3	452.2	860.7	1,899.5	4,177.6	10,447.8	21,810.8
	Female.....	1,041.5	442.5	168.4	249.0	437.4	1,138.6	2,521.9	5,399.9	12,216.4	23,500.5
	White.....	1,162.2	498.1	197.3	281.0	507.2	1,138.6	2,521.9	5,399.9	12,216.4	24,926.3
	Both sexes.....	1,382.8	534.9	139.7	217.6	367.2	746.8	1,684.4	4,153.6	10,563.1	22,466.8
	Male.....	1,382.8	534.9	139.7	217.6	367.2	746.8	1,684.4	4,153.6	10,563.1	22,466.8
	Female.....	1,513.7	560.5	499.2	793.5	1,244.2	2,285.8	3,772.8	8,158.4	19,681.0	37,200.4
	All other races.....	1,513.7	560.5	499.2	793.5	1,244.2	2,285.8	3,772.8	8,158.4	19,681.0	37,200.4
	Male.....	1,256.2	676.9	503.1	740.0	1,174.6	2,108.9	3,573.5	4,629.1	10,957.1	17,316.4
	Female.....	1,256.2	676.9	503.1	740.0	1,174.6	2,108.9	3,573.5	4,629.1	10,957.1	17,316.4
Tuberculosis (all forms):											
	All races.....	45.9	8.5	38.2	56.3	59.4	66.3	76.1	80.8	80.4	62.0
	Both sexes.....	54.2	8.1	30.1	56.3	59.4	66.3	76.1	80.8	80.4	62.0
	Male.....	37.5	8.9	46.1	56.3	74.8	95.6	110.0	106.3	93.3	69.6
	Female.....	36.6	5.5	22.4	40.0	46.3	35.3	40.6	55.7	68.7	56.6
	White.....	44.7	5.4	17.0	40.2	59.2	56.8	70.4	78.5	79.8	60.2
	Both sexes.....	128.0	5.6	27.7	39.8	33.3	28.7	103.0	102.3	90.9	67.4
	Male.....	128.0	29.3	166.6	196.3	173.9	169.4	153.8	109.9	69.7	54.9
	Female.....	139.1	27.4	141.8	201.2	215.2	227.7	201.2	152.7	133.3	73.9
	All other races.....	117.2	31.3	189.1	191.9	134.7	107.7	100.3	64.0	50.4	72.0
	Male.....	14.4	4.5	2.3	7.1	17.8	29.6	39.0	41.0	32.5	29.8
	Female.....	20.8	5.3	2.0	8.5	25.0	43.9	61.4	64.8	46.9	43.0
	White.....	8.0	3.7	2.7	5.8	10.5	14.4	15.6	17.5	19.5	20.2
	Both sexes.....	14.7	2.1	0.9	3.0	9.8	19.8	31.6	34.6	29.6	27.1
	Male.....	5.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	5.6	8.9	12.1	14.7	17.8	19.3
	Female.....	54.3	21.1	13.9	42.6	87.1	136.3	139.7	120.0	81.9	55.0
	All other races.....	75.5	25.5	12.0	53.3	123.2	194.0	206.1	181.5	118.7	90.7
	Male.....	33.8	16.8	15.6	33.0	52.8	75.2	64.6	54.0	47.4	28.8
	Female.....	120.3	3.5	5.4	17.3	61.1	168.8	369.6	695.2	1,161.0	1,319.0
	White.....	114.1	3.6	6.1	11.9	39.2	135.3	353.8	731.5	1,277.2	1,451.3
	Both sexes.....	128.0	3.7	5.4	22.6	83.0	204.1	386.1	659.4	1,252.9	1,551.9
	Male.....	119.6	3.9	6.3	16.3	58.3	165.0	371.0	717.9	1,199.8	1,401.8
	Female.....	130.5	3.6	4.5	20.5	78.3	198.3	385.4	677.1	1,321.8	1,556.8
	All other races.....	78.4	2.0	5.3	25.2	210.2	350.6	414.8	414.8	547.0	547.0
	Male.....	65.0	2.0	4.3	11.6	47.0	156.4	310.6	400.3	536.6	482.7
	Female.....	91.4	2.1	6.3	39.4	122.4	267.2	395.9	430.3	477.0	595.0
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total):											
	All races.....	120.3	3.5	5.4	17.3	61.1	168.8	369.6	695.2	1,161.0	1,319.0
	Male.....	114.1	3.6	6.1	11.9	39.2	135.3	353.8	731.5	1,277.2	1,451.3
	Female.....	128.0	3.4	4.7	22.6	83.0	204.1	386.1	659.4	1,252.9	1,551.9
	White.....	119.6	3.9	6.3	16.3	58.3	165.0	371.0	717.9	1,199.8	1,401.8
	Both sexes.....	130.5	3.6	4.5	20.5	78.3	198.3	385.4	677.1	1,321.8	1,556.8
	Male.....	78.4	2.0	5.3	25.2	210.2	350.6	414.8	414.8	547.0	547.0
	Female.....	65.0	2.0	4.3	11.6	47.0	156.4	310.6	400.3	536.6	482.7
	All other races.....	91.4	2.1	6.3	39.4	122.4	267.2	395.9	430.3	477.0	595.0

61	Diabetes mellitus: All races.....	Both sexes.....	28.6	2.4	2.8	6.7	25.0	87.2	189.3	274.6	214.4
		Male.....	1.2	2.3	2.7	5.3	18.1	60.3	139.3	231.6	215.1
		Female.....	1.3	2.4	2.9	8.0	32.4	115.2	238.6	313.7	213.9
		Both sexes.....	1.2	2.3	2.6	5.6	27.6	87.2	196.4	284.1	227.5
		White.....	1.2	2.1	2.6	5.0	17.6	61.2	145.6	239.0	226.3
		Male.....	1.3	2.4	2.6	6.1	29.5	114.2	246.3	325.8	225.8
		Female.....	1.3	3.2	4.6	16.2	43.2	87.7	114.3	101.7	101.7
		Both sexes.....	1.2	3.5	5.5	8.0	24.0	65.6	109.0	109.0	109.0
		Male.....	1.4	2.9	5.5	24.0	63.5	129.5	138.8	119.2	100.8
		Female.....	1.7	1.7	5.5	21.5	79.1	212.8	569.2	1,451.7	2,540.8
83	Intraocular lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	90.9	1.7	5.5	21.5	79.1	212.8	569.2	1,451.7	2,540.8
		Male.....	90.2	1.8	5.8	23.0	74.6	219.3	589.0	1,478.0	2,589.4
		Female.....	91.7	1.6	5.1	20.1	83.9	206.0	549.6	1,427.8	2,805.5
		Both sexes.....	88.3	1.7	4.0	15.3	62.7	190.6	555.0	1,459.8	2,618.8
		White.....	88.3	1.5	4.6	14.9	60.0	200.8	579.1	1,487.3	2,662.6
		Male.....	88.9	1.5	1.5	5.5	51.4	181.4	531.4	1,434.8	2,887.0
		Female.....	111.7	1.8	17.9	76.5	259.0	582.4	744.4	1,315.1	1,814.3
		Both sexes.....	107.4	1.8	17.1	66.9	234.4	459.8	732.7	1,918.1	1,918.1
		Male.....	115.9	1.8	18.6	85.6	285.1	572.0	786.5	1,307.0	1,737.0
		Female.....	20.8	6.5	9.9	16.2	25.3	40.5	85.7	203.8	347.5
94	Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart: All races.....	Both sexes.....	21.2	3.4	9.6	15.8	26.0	44.0	92.4	205.1	353.0
		Male.....	20.5	3.8	10.1	16.6	24.5	36.9	79.1	202.6	343.5
		Female.....	20.8	3.4	9.5	15.6	23.3	37.5	82.7	201.2	350.9
		Both sexes.....	20.0	3.3	9.2	15.5	24.2	41.4	89.4	201.9	350.8
		White.....	20.0	3.6	9.8	15.7	22.4	33.5	76.1	200.6	351.0
		Male.....	24.4	4.6	12.9	21.2	46.7	81.7	123.6	247.4	316.1
		Female.....	24.3	4.0	13.1	18.0	46.6	78.6	128.0	258.6	373.3
		Both sexes.....	24.6	5.2	12.7	24.2	46.9	85.1	118.8	236.9	273.5
		Male.....	77.1	0.2	5.0	29.8	102.2	247.2	477.2	805.9	1,027.7
		Female.....	107.0	0.2	7.0	47.1	161.2	365.1	634.4	994.5	1,259.0
94	Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris: All races.....	Both sexes.....	46.9	0.1	3.2	12.5	40.0	123.8	322.1	634.1	559.6
		Male.....	81.9	0.2	4.4	28.7	102.9	254.4	501.9	839.4	1,107.5
		Female.....	114.3	0.2	6.4	47.4	165.6	379.6	671.2	1,036.8	1,354.1
		Both sexes.....	49.2	0.1	2.4	10.0	36.7	124.0	335.9	660.0	523.8
		White.....	34.3	0.2	10.6	39.6	94.8	150.1	171.9	239.5	283.1
		Male.....	41.4	0.1	12.2	45.0	112.6	176.6	198.5	292.7	386.2
		Female.....	27.5	0.1	9.1	34.4	76.0	120.2	143.2	189.6	206.3
		Both sexes.....	194.7	3.7	14.8	45.6	152.0	425.7	1,160.6	3,224.0	6,937.8
		Male.....	210.0	3.7	15.6	51.2	131.8	510.7	1,301.8	3,357.0	7,112.8
		Female.....	179.2	3.0	14.0	40.1	120.6	336.7	1,021.2	3,102.9	6,810.7
94	Diseases of the heart (other forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	195.2	3.4	11.4	34.7	138.7	397.1	1,156.9	3,276.7	7,297.2
		Male.....	210.5	3.4	12.4	41.3	160.0	485.3	1,300.8	3,405.8	7,440.4
		Female.....	179.7	3.4	10.4	28.1	95.6	305.2	1,015.8	3,159.3	7,193.4
		Both sexes.....	189.7	5.7	44.1	141.2	407.7	812.2	1,206.7	2,336.3	3,957.4
		Male.....	205.2	5.0	44.7	140.7	394.0	840.5	1,313.4	2,548.3	4,106.6
		Female.....	174.7	5.5	43.5	141.7	394.7	780.1	1,092.0	2,137.1	3,200.4

1 Includes ages not stated.

2 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	United States—Continued									
			Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	70.3	75.6	11.5	17.1	28.6	51.8	98.7	226.4	691.2	1,920.9	
		Male.....	77.1	12.1	18.2	34.1	64.6	119.9	251.6	720.5	2,020.0	
		Female.....	63.4	10.9	16.1	23.1	38.3	76.6	201.5	564.4	1,864.4	
		Both sexes.....	64.0	12.4	17.2	28.6	51.8	98.7	226.4	691.2	1,920.9	
		White.....	70.0	65.8	8.5	13.2	21.4	41.4	86.9	217.1	693.5	1,893.9
		Female.....	58.0	71.8	9.5	13.2	21.4	41.4	86.9	217.1	693.5	1,893.9
117	All other races.....	125.4	149.6	7.5	11.6	17.0	53.4	107.3	340.4	721.0	2,073.0	
		Male.....	141.3	155.1	35.7	57.6	82.1	165.6	268.6	840.7	2,380.0	
		Female.....	141.3	141.5	34.0	62.6	110.4	187.5	383.7	1,123.3	3,095.5	
		Both sexes.....	110.0	128.9	37.3	53.1	74.7	142.4	231.0	594.7	1,571.5	
		Ulcer of stomach or duodenum: All races.....	6.8	0.1	0.7	2.7	6.9	13.7	20.7	26.1	34.8	32.5
		Male.....	11.2	0.1	1.0	4.4	11.9	23.1	35.0	41.6	50.9	42.4
Female.....	2.4	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.8	3.8	5.8	10.9	20.2	25.3		
121	White.....	6.8	0.1	0.5	2.4	6.5	13.3	20.8	26.7	35.9	35.4	
		Male.....	11.3	0.8	4.1	11.5	22.8	35.4	42.8	52.6	47.0	
		Female.....	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.3	5.6	10.9	20.7	
		Both sexes.....	6.4	0.7	1.9	5.0	10.5	18.2	19.9	19.3	17.3	
		All other races.....	9.6	0.7	2.9	7.6	15.4	26.7	30.5	26.3	22.8	5.6
		Female.....	3.3	0.7	2.5	5.8	9.3	13.7	11.8	12.2	12.2	6.0
122	Appendicitis: All races.....	9.9	7.3	8.2	7.0	9.3	12.4	16.6	19.2	20.9	18.4	
		Male.....	12.1	8.3	10.5	9.1	12.1	15.4	20.3	22.3	22.0	18.3
		Female.....	7.6	6.2	5.8	4.9	6.5	9.3	12.8	16.1	19.8	18.4
		Both sexes.....	9.8	7.5	7.9	6.5	8.6	12.1	16.9	19.8	21.5	19.8
		White.....	12.1	8.6	10.3	8.6	11.5	15.2	20.7	23.0	22.7	19.6
		Female.....	7.5	6.3	5.5	4.4	5.7	8.9	13.0	16.6	20.5	19.8
122	All other races.....	10.4	5.9	10.2	11.1	14.9	15.8	12.2	11.5	9.5	6.6	
		Male.....	12.1	6.6	12.0	13.0	17.3	18.3	15.0	13.8	11.4	6.4
		Female.....	8.7	5.2	9.4	12.7	13.1	9.1	7.6	8.1	7.6	4.8
		Both sexes.....	9.0	4.0	1.5	2.8	5.5	10.2	19.8	38.5	84.1	144.1
		Hernia and intestinal obstruction: All races.....	9.6	5.2	1.6	2.4	4.4	9.9	21.5	41.4	96.9	191.1
		Male.....	8.4	2.7	1.3	3.3	6.6	10.6	18.1	35.6	72.4	109.9
Female.....	8.8	3.9	1.2	2.3	4.6	9.2	19.1	38.8	85.4	151.9		
122	White.....	9.4	5.1	1.4	1.9	3.7	9.0	20.8	41.2	97.3	199.3	
		Male.....	8.2	2.6	1.0	2.6	5.6	17.4	36.4	74.7	117.5	
		Female.....	10.9	4.9	3.3	7.7	13.2	21.2	29.6	34.6	61.5	
		Both sexes.....	11.5	6.6	3.3	6.6	10.5	20.1	31.3	48.3	91.1	
		All other races.....	10.1	3.2	3.3	8.7	15.7	22.3	27.8	25.2	33.6	38.4
		Female.....	10.1	3.2	3.3	8.7	15.7	22.3	27.8	25.2	33.6	38.4

124	Cirrhosis of the liver: All races.....	Both sexes.....	8.6	0.3	1.8	7.2	16.5	28.0	38.9	52.1	58.3	
		Male.....	11.5	0.3	2.1	9.0	22.4	39.4	53.4	67.3	55.7	
		Female.....	5.6	0.3	1.4	5.0	10.2	38.3	24.6	38.5	60.2	62.8
		Both sexes.....	8.9	0.3	1.7	7.9	22.6	38.3	40.2	69.2	58.9	65.6
126, 127	Biliary calculi and other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts: All races.....	Male.....	11.9	0.3	2.0	4.7	20.6	16.1	25.5	39.2	27.0	
		Female.....	5.8	0.3	1.3	4.1	13.2	22.6	22.2	27.0	35.5	25.7
		Both sexes.....	7.6	0.3	3.2	11.4	20.2	30.3	29.2	26.2	35.8	26.7
		Female.....	4.0	0.4	2.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	13.7	19.9	19.9	31.6
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Male.....	6.0	0.1	1.3	3.7	9.1	19.1	30.9	50.8	70.8	
		Female.....	4.0	0.1	0.7	1.0	6.1	12.0	23.5	29.5	43.6	45.6
		Both sexes.....	8.0	0.4	1.8	5.5	12.3	26.6	28.3	38.2	58.2	70.1
		Both sexes.....	6.4	0.1	1.2	3.8	10.4	19.8	32.5	32.5	58.4	48.4
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Male.....	4.3	0.1	0.7	3.0	6.3	12.4	24.0	40.4	48.4	
		Female.....	8.5	0.1	0.4	5.0	12.6	27.3	41.0	65.2	90.1	
		Both sexes.....	2.5	0.2	1.7	3.0	17.3	17.3	17.3	6.3	22.0	
		Female.....	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.2	8.0	10.2	10.2	7.9	1.9	
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Male.....	3.4	0.2	0.7	4.5	8.4	14.9	15.7	10.7	24.0	
		Female.....	81.5	3.2	5.6	30.4	73.4	177.1	459.0	1,233.4	2,485.4	
		Both sexes.....	86.7	3.4	5.7	27.8	77.9	166.3	505.9	1,364.9	2,879.1	
		Female.....	76.3	3.1	5.6	35.9	68.6	156.9	432.6	1,103.0	2,193.2	
163, 164	Suicide (total): All races.....	Male.....	76.6	3.0	9.0	22.1	58.1	152.5	437.0	1,210.9	2,593.4	
		Female.....	81.5	3.1	9.3	20.8	63.0	171.9	474.0	1,355.7	2,995.7	
		Both sexes.....	71.7	2.9	4.6	23.3	52.9	132.3	393.0	1,093.5	2,422.8	
		Female.....	124.7	5.1	11.2	103.1	240.9	508.6	779.3	1,093.5	2,422.8	
163, 164	Suicide (total): All races.....	Male.....	133.7	5.8	9.3	93.0	240.5	513.9	883.2	1,883.1	4,003.0	
		Female.....	116.0	4.4	13.0	114.6	241.2	502.7	667.6	1,883.1	4,003.0	
		Both sexes.....	14.4	0.1	13.5	19.4	27.7	34.4	33.2	34.4	26.6	
		Female.....	21.9	0.3	8.4	28.2	41.6	51.5	54.7	62.9	58.0	
165-168	Homicide (total): All races.....	Male.....	6.8	0.0	8.1	10.6	13.1	12.3	12.1	36.2	58.6	
		Female.....	15.5	0.2	14.2	20.8	20.4	36.4	35.3	38.7	58.6	
		Both sexes.....	23.5	0.2	19.9	31.1	44.1	58.8	58.2	66.0	59.6	
		Female.....	7.3	0.0	8.6	11.5	14.0	13.1	12.9	12.9	8.2	
165-168	Homicide (total): All races.....	Male.....	4.6	0.1	4.2	6.7	9.2	7.8	7.3	6.7	12.9	
		Female.....	7.2	0.1	5.1	10.6	14.8	13.4	12.2	12.2	6.2	
		Both sexes.....	2.1	0.0	3.5	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.2	1.5	4.8	
		Female.....	6.2	0.8	7.1	9.8	6.7	4.7	3.5	3.4	2.1	
165-168	Homicide (total): All races.....	Male.....	9.9	0.9	10.6	16.0	11.1	7.8	5.6	2.5	7.8	
		Female.....	2.6	0.8	3.6	3.5	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	
		Both sexes.....	3.1	0.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.8	
		Female.....	4.9	0.8	3.9	7.0	6.1	4.9	4.4	4.4	1.5	
165-168	Homicide (total): All races.....	Male.....	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	
		Female.....	33.3	1.4	43.6	53.3	33.3	17.8	9.7	11.8	2.7	
		Both sexes.....	54.4	1.5	68.2	91.5	56.0	29.5	16.2	24.4	4.8	
		Female.....	13.0	1.3	21.4	17.2	9.3	4.7	2.6	2.4	0.0	

1 Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
	Cities of 100,000 or more											
	All causes: ²											
	All races	1,125.7	432.7	180.5	293.2	502.5	1,213.1	2,581.6	5,376.0	11,727.7	20,506.7	
	Both sexes	1,261.0	489.4	198.4	328.9	653.9	1,465.4	3,130.6	6,277.4	12,859.3	20,993.0	
	Male	995.7	374.8	164.2	260.6	473.5	1,094.4	2,037.3	4,613.9	10,880.7	20,206.1	
	Female	1,088.7	394.6	142.5	234.3	471.0	1,094.4	2,473.3	5,398.4	11,075.4	21,075.4	
	White	1,220.7	448.4	164.0	264.9	559.8	1,346.3	3,033.1	6,299.9	12,904.3	21,521.6	
	Both sexes	1,961.2	339.4	122.5	205.9	384.2	833.7	1,921.3	4,571.3	10,969.8	20,800.0	
	Male	1,475.4	743.7	549.6	793.8	1,288.6	2,507.2	4,147.9	6,011.9	10,199.9	13,209.8	
	Female	1,651.2	833.7	560.0	910.8	1,408.0	2,734.9	4,482.9	6,838.7	11,870.7	14,323.9	
	All other races	1,314.0	656.1	541.2	698.4	1,174.3	2,260.2	3,788.5	5,283.7	8,993.3	12,503.0	
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms):											
	All races	54.6	12.3	44.3	59.7	67.0	75.9	88.7	83.2	72.8	52.5	
	Both sexes	70.7	11.4	35.1	65.0	91.2	117.7	143.9	131.8	104.1	78.5	
	Male	39.1	13.3	52.9	55.0	43.4	32.4	33.9	42.1	49.3	36.4	
	Female	40.8	7.1	23.0	39.5	48.6	62.7	79.4	79.8	72.2	52.0	
	White	55.5	7.2	17.9	42.8	67.2	99.3	130.4	123.7	101.7	78.7	
	Both sexes	26.7	7.0	27.8	36.5	30.4	24.9	20.7	20.7	50.1	55.5	
	Male	184.4	54.9	250.9	231.6	213.5	219.3	918.6	331.0	85.2	69.3	
	Female	217.7	46.7	215.1	266.7	233.9	313.8	333.7	223.3	197.0	76.4	
	All other races	153.9	63.0	279.7	202.9	146.1	116.8	97.4	56.9	53.4	45.5	
30	Syphilis (all forms):											
	All races	16.0	3.6	1.8	6.0	17.1	31.5	46.2	48.6	40.4	25.7	
	Both sexes	23.2	4.2	1.6	7.5	23.3	47.0	74.7	82.9	61.1	42.1	
	Male	8.9	3.0	2.1	4.7	15.3	18.0	19.5	19.5	25.0	15.6	
	Female	11.0	1.1	0.8	2.8	8.6	20.2	38.2	42.2	38.2	22.0	
	White	16.0	7.0	2.4	8.6	11.5	31.1	62.2	72.0	58.0	33.3	
	Both sexes	63.4	10.3	11.8	36.9	5.7	8.9	14.7	17.1	23.3	14.9	
	Male	90.7	23.9	12.0	49.6	84.7	154.1	161.6	145.8	89.1	74.1	
	Female	36.5	16.5	11.7	26.5	53.4	86.2	248.3	246.9	169.3	162.8	
	All other races	148.7	4.4	5.9	18.9	72.1	209.2	471.6	568.3	1,330.8	1,258.3	
	Both sexes	145.2	4.9	7.2	13.3	50.0	179.9	483.3	988.6	1,588.3	1,450.2	
	Male	152.1	4.0	4.7	24.1	93.7	239.6	460.0	765.1	1,175.5	1,139.6	
	Female	152.6	4.8	5.8	17.7	68.3	204.1	470.4	836.1	1,355.4	1,301.4	
	White	149.7	5.2	7.2	13.0	48.2	176.6	484.2	986.1	1,592.1	1,501.6	
	Both sexes	155.5	4.3	4.4	21.9	87.9	232.6	456.9	778.6	1,200.4	1,180.8	
	Male	111.7	1.9	7.1	29.8	102.7	284.1	488.1	625.7	801.9	667.2	
	Female	101.8	2.2	6.6	16.1	64.4	215.0	470.6	707.2	1,016.2	763.9	
	All other races	120.8	1.7	7.6	40.9	139.3	317.4	506.9	553.9	647.1	605.8	
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total):											
	All races	148.7	4.4	5.9	18.9	72.1	209.2	471.6	568.3	1,330.8	1,258.3	
	Both sexes	145.2	4.9	7.2	13.3	50.0	179.9	483.3	988.6	1,588.3	1,450.2	
	Male	152.1	4.0	4.7	24.1	93.7	239.6	460.0	765.1	1,175.5	1,139.6	
	Female	152.6	4.8	5.8	17.7	68.3	204.1	470.4	836.1	1,355.4	1,301.4	
	White	149.7	5.2	7.2	13.0	48.2	176.6	484.2	986.1	1,592.1	1,501.6	
	Both sexes	155.5	4.3	4.4	21.9	87.9	232.6	456.9	778.6	1,200.4	1,180.8	
	Male	111.7	1.9	7.1	29.8	102.7	284.1	488.1	625.7	801.9	667.2	
	Female	101.8	2.2	6.6	16.1	64.4	215.0	470.6	707.2	1,016.2	763.9	
	All other races	120.8	1.7	7.6	40.9	139.3	317.4	506.9	553.9	647.1	605.8	

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 15 years										85 years and over
			Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years			
107-109, 33	Cities of 100,000 or more—Continued	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races	Both sexes	59.0	9.2	15.7	29.4	56.1	103.6	230.4	618.4	1,494.1	
			Male	64.3	8.8	16.7	37.0	74.5	135.9	277.8	693.8		
		Female	53.3	9.6	14.7	20.8	38.7	71.9	149.8	562.0			
		White	Both sexes	50.4	7.7	10.2	22.0	41.8	79.2	151.9	390.3	1,401.5	
			Female	46.3	8.4	11.5	23.0	41.8	82.5	162.2	414.2		
		All other races	Both sexes	116.4	30.2	55.2	88.1	177.9	359.0	689.8	957.1	1,645.9	
			Female	140.6	29.0	61.7	104.2	210.6	372.8	708.9	1,457.3		
		Male	143.3	30.9	67.7	114.2	216.4	311.3	449.6	708.9	1,642.5		
		Female	113.2	30.4	49.0	63.1	137.3	204.7	307.2	613.8	1,678.5		
		117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum:	All races	Both sexes	0.2	0.7	2.7	7.5	16.4	25.6	32.0	36.3	30.0
Male	0.2				1.0	4.6	13.2	27.7	44.6	56.6	56.2		
Female	0.2			0.7	1.0	1.9	4.8	6.8	11.1	11.1	44.9		
White	Both sexes			8.3	0.5	2.4	7.0	16.0	25.5	32.3	31.2	31.2	
	Female			2.6	0.3	0.8	1.6	4.1	6.9	10.9	21.7	37.6	
All other races	Both sexes			8.7	2.6	5.1	11.1	21.3	27.8	26.6	15.1	40.6	
	Female			13.9	1.5	8.4	17.9	29.6	49.1	41.1	27.7	14.8	
Male	0.2			1.0	2.5	4.6	12.2	5.0	13.8	24.2	44.0		
Female	0.2			1.5	8.8	14.8	15.6	71.9	18.5	27.7	0		
121	Appendicitis:			All races	Both sexes	7.1	6.5	6.2	8.9	13.3	18.3	21.1	22.0	11.8
		Male	7.7		8.4	8.1	11.3	15.4	21.5	24.8	19.3	11.0	
		Female	8.0	4.9	4.5	6.5	11.1	15.1	18.0	24.1	17.0		
		White	Both sexes	9.6	6.2	5.9	8.0	12.9	18.5	21.5	22.3	12.7	
			Female	7.7	8.0	7.9	10.6	15.0	21.7	25.2	18.9	15.1	
		All other races	Both sexes	7.8	6.4	3.9	5.5	10.7	15.3	18.3	24.9	11.2	
			Female	11.9	10.4	9.2	18.0	18.0	15.3	15.6	15.5	0	
		Male	7.3	12.4	9.6	17.3	20.2	18.5	20.2	27.7	0		
		Female	10.5	8.8	8.8	14.8	15.6	71.9	18.5	6.7	0		
		122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction:	All races	Both sexes	3.7	1.2	2.8	5.9	11.2	23.1	44.9	94.0	136.1
Male	4.9				1.4	2.2	5.2	10.9	26.0	49.4	110.1	185.1	
Female	2.5			0.9	3.4	6.7	11.5	20.1	41.0	81.8	105.8		
White	Both sexes			9.4	1.0	2.0	4.9	9.9	22.0	45.5	96.0	142.1	
	Female			9.9	1.4	1.6	4.4	9.7	25.0	49.9	111.8	190.7	
All other races	Both sexes			8.9	0.7	2.5	5.4	10.0	23.4	41.7	84.1	112.1	
	Female			13.5	2.8	9.6	14.3	26.2	33.4	35.8	50.4	59.9	
Male	9.9			2.2	8.1	11.9	23.8	41.1	73.9	114.6	84.2		
Female	13.1			3.2	10.9	10.6	28.7	35.8	51.1	53.4	81.7		

GENERAL MORTALITY—CAUSE RATES—1940

541

124	Cirrhosis of the liver: All races	Both sexes	12.9	0.6	2.7	11.4	25.4	40.6	52.1	57.0	70.7
		Male	17.6	0.4	3.1	14.8	34.4	59.2	76.6	81.3	81.3
		Female	8.3	0.8	2.4	8.2	16.2	22.2	31.4	35.2	64.2
		Both sexes	13.4	0.5	2.7	11.5	26.0	41.8	53.7	58.3	75.1
126, 127	Biliary calculi and other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts: All races	Both sexes	7.0	0.1	1.1	4.1	10.5	21.6	39.5	55.6	54.7
		Male	8.9	0.1	0.7	7.4	15.4	32.9	49.0	56.6	36.5
		Female	5.1	0.4	1.5	5.7	13.7	45.1	60.5	65.9	65.9
		Both sexes	7.4	0.1	1.0	4.1	10.8	22.3	58.0	41.1	58.0
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races	Both sexes	76.0	2.7	11.8	30.1	73.9	169.3	431.2	1,152.2	6.7
		Male	76.9	2.8	12.6	28.9	80.1	187.9	462.1	1,186.5	2,249.6
		Female	75.2	2.5	11.2	31.3	67.5	150.9	405.0	1,096.9	2,147.4
		Both sexes	71.7	2.6	9.2	21.8	60.4	150.0	409.7	1,134.4	2,202.0
163, 164	Suicide (total): All races	Both sexes	70.8	2.5	10.4	21.6	67.0	170.2	439.8	1,205.3	2,270.5
		Male	116.6	3.6	34.4	96.1	220.9	533.6	1,300.0	384.3	1,081.3
		Female	117.6	4.4	32.2	87.7	219.5	449.3	759.6	1,534.1	1,986.7
		Both sexes	115.7	2.8	36.1	104.2	222.5	466.1	728.2	1,427.7	1,986.9
165-168	Homicide (total): All races	Both sexes	16.8	0.2	14.3	21.4	31.7	37.5	35.6	35.1	28.9
		Male	25.1	0.3	19.2	29.9	46.4	61.7	60.3	61.7	58.9
		Female	8.9	0.1	9.8	13.0	16.3	13.5	14.8	13.5	10.4
		Both sexes	17.8	0.2	14.9	23.1	33.3	39.5	37.4	36.4	28.9
166-168	Includes ages not stated.	Both sexes	26.5	0.2	19.6	32.1	48.7	63.9	63.2	66.0	60.5
		Male	9.5	0.1	10.5	14.2	17.4	14.4	15.7	14.2	9.9
		Female	11.3	0.2	9.5	7.9	13.5	9.1	8.9	7.7	29.7
		Both sexes	11.3	0.5	15.5	12.2	22.4	17.6	18.5	18.5	24.2
169-172	Includes ages not stated.	Both sexes	3.3	0	4.5	3.7	3.9	0	0	0	0
		Male	7.1	1.2	12.6	11.1	7.3	4.9	3.5	1.7	0
		Female	11.4	1.2	20.9	18.4	12.2	8.4	5.9	2.4	0
		Both sexes	2.9	1.2	3.5	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	0
173-176	Includes ages not stated.	Both sexes	3.2	1.1	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	0
		Male	3.1	1.2	4.4	8.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	2.1	0
		Female	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	0
		Both sexes	43.3	2.0	81.7	59.5	42.5	24.5	9.2	3.9	0
177-180	Includes ages not stated.	Both sexes	73.0	1.7	142.5	102.3	73.2	41.7	17.6	9.2	0
		Male	16.1	3.4	32.1	18.5	9.2	6.0	1.7	1.7	0
		Female	16.1	3.4	32.1	18.5	9.2	6.0	1.7	1.7	0
		Both sexes	16.1	3.4	32.1	18.5	9.2	6.0	1.7	1.7	0

! Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX		All ages ¹	Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
	Cities of 10,000 to 100,000												
13-22	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races	Both sexes	42.4	8.3	34.3	51.9	51.7	60.1	65.6	71.5	65.0	48.8	
		Male	51.0	26.9	26.9	52.2	67.4	88.0	93.7	93.7	98.1	79.4	66.0
		Female	34.2	8.5	40.9	51.6	36.8	31.2	31.2	39.2	48.9	53.5	44.9
		Both sexes	33.9	5.9	20.4	37.4	40.7	51.3	61.1	61.1	69.6	62.5	50.7
		Male	42.0	5.2	15.1	38.5	53.5	77.3	93.8	93.8	98.1	92.5	66.7
		Female	26.1	6.6	25.2	36.4	28.4	26.3	33.1	33.1	48.1	58.4	48.1
	Syphilis (all forms): All races	Both sexes	142.5	33.4	187.1	202.3	169.9	180.3	147.7	147.7	130.1	123.4	20.9
		Male	161.6	39.6	168.7	206.5	223.4	248.0	248.0	203.8	190.1	200.7	65.3
		Female	125.7	27.4	201.5	198.9	123.3	116.3	116.3	90.0	47.3	61.3	0
		Both sexes	14.3	5.6	2.2	6.9	16.8	27.3	38.5	38.5	36.3	23.4	30.6
		Male	20.6	6.4	1.9	8.2	23.4	40.6	61.3	61.3	60.7	46.7	61.3
		Female	8.3	4.7	2.5	5.8	10.5	14.2	16.8	16.8	15.6	16.3	18.0
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total): All races	Both sexes	10.4	2.8	0.8	3.2	20.1	20.1	32.9	32.9	27.3	27.3	83.9
		Male	15.5	3.1	0.9	3.8	14.2	30.9	53.0	55.5	44.3	44.3	89.4
		Female	5.5	2.4	0.7	2.8	6.4	9.4	13.9	13.9	14.5	14.5	14.4
		Both sexes	60.4	34.6	18.1	45.2	87.4	120.2	140.2	140.2	92.7	79.8	185.6
		Male	83.1	42.1	13.9	57.8	127.5	178.2	209.6	209.6	146.7	103.0	213.1
		Female	40.5	27.4	21.4	35.0	62.3	81.4	71.3	71.3	44.5	61.3	68.9
	White	Both sexes	134.2	4.0	5.7	18.4	66.4	183.5	397.8	397.8	753.5	1,237.8	1,418.2
		Male	124.6	4.2	6.3	13.1	40.8	141.5	381.9	381.9	824.5	1,409.1	1,624.5
		Female	143.3	3.7	5.2	23.3	90.7	225.1	412.9	412.9	693.4	1,107.7	1,291.8
		Both sexes	137.4	4.0	6.3	17.4	63.9	178.8	396.5	396.5	771.2	1,265.9	1,465.6
		Male	128.5	4.3	6.4	13.5	40.1	139.4	382.3	382.3	845.1	1,442.7	1,693.4
		Female	145.9	3.8	8.5	21.1	217.9	409.9	708.9	708.9	1,331.0	1,393.7	1,393.7
All other races	Both sexes	96.0	2.5	5.9	28.8	100.5	250.0	422.5	422.5	451.7	568.6	692.6	
	Male	76.1	4.2	4.2	9.0	48.9	171.3	375.8	375.8	483.6	618.2	692.6	
	Female	113.5	3.3	7.1	44.7	145.5	326.7	469.0	469.0	423.2	511.2	792.0	
	Both sexes	14.3	5.6	2.2	6.9	16.8	27.3	38.5	38.5	36.3	23.4	30.6	
	Male	20.6	6.4	1.9	8.2	23.4	40.6	61.3	61.3	60.7	46.7	61.3	
	Female	8.3	4.7	2.5	5.8	10.5	14.2	16.8	16.8	15.6	16.3	18.0	

61	Diabetes mellitus: All races	Both sexes	30.7	2.3	2.8	6.7	28.2	97.1	214.2	316.7	242.4
		Male	1.5	1.8	2.0	3.3	36.0	69.9	167.4	253.0	283.0
		Female	1.2	1.6	3.5	8.0	36.0	123.0	253.8	253.7	235.9
		Both sexes	1.8	2.0	2.5	5.5	25.5	95.5	19.2	171.5	297.7
		White	1.2	1.3	1.7	4.8	19.2	70.2	119.6	258.5	242.7
		Male	33.0	2.3	3.2	6.2	31.8	126.1	138.3	96.9	83.7
		Female	33.0	5.9	6.2	19.9	65.8	126.1	99.9	61.5	0
		Both sexes	23.8	4.7	4.8	17.7	35.8	66.1	99.9	61.5	0
		All other races	34.7	7.1	7.5	27.1	95.0	185.7	172.6	192.9	157.7
		Female	2.9	7.1	7.5	27.1	95.0	185.7	172.6	192.9	157.7
83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races	Both sexes	101.2	1.8	6.6	94.8	87.0	232.9	608.1	1,560.6	2,688.0
		Male	98.7	1.7	7.3	23.3	81.6	246.5	570.8	1,589.5	2,706.3
		Female	2.0	1.7	6.0	26.3	92.3	219.9	570.8	1,521.1	2,628.5
		Both sexes	94.2	1.0	4.5	17.5	68.1	207.6	635.5	1,554.7	2,695.6
		White	97.9	1.3	5.0	16.8	63.5	225.4	636.2	1,581.5	2,744.9
		Male	100.9	1.8	4.0	18.2	72.8	190.7	694.5	1,534.3	2,665.4
		Female	94.9	1.3	29.1	103.7	352.7	904.8	1,433.5	2,133.4	3,022.8
		Both sexes	143.2	4.3	33.1	116.0	340.5	623.1	917.4	1,777.4	2,184.3
		All other races	148.9	4.8	25.8	96.5	364.5	765.3	893.7	1,196.3	2,100.6
		Female	2.5	3.3	3.8	11.0	36.4	76.3	893.7	1,196.3	2,100.6
90a, 92b, c, 93c, 95b	Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart: All races	Both sexes	20.6	6.9	9.9	15.5	26.4	41.9	79.6	170.9	293.9
		Male	20.7	7.0	9.6	15.2	27.2	47.8	88.8	165.7	282.4
		Female	2.4	3.5	6.2	10.2	25.7	36.4	71.9	174.9	301.0
		Both sexes	18.9	3.1	9.7	14.6	23.8	38.8	76.7	166.9	295.5
		White	18.8	2.9	9.4	14.7	23.8	38.8	76.7	166.9	295.5
		Male	20.0	3.5	10.0	14.6	23.8	33.8	70.8	173.2	302.8
		Female	28.6	5.8	12.4	24.1	63.4	99.7	129.5	267.9	371.9
		Both sexes	22.2	2.7	17.4	20.7	74.7	115.2	171.6	334.9	266.4
		All other races	25.5	6.7	13.1	27.1	52.3	84.4	91.9	214.7	275.5
		Female	0.2	1.0	5.5	34.6	124.8	304.6	579.3	936.5	1,198.1
94	Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris: All races	Both sexes	95.9	1.0	5.5	34.6	124.8	304.6	579.3	936.5	1,198.1
		Male	136.2	0.2	7.9	55.8	205.5	475.1	812.7	1,488.1	1,488.8
		Female	57.8	0.7	3.2	14.6	44.8	142.6	381.9	716.5	1,019.9
		Both sexes	100.0	0.9	4.9	32.8	124.7	309.5	600.5	962.5	1,270.1
		White	142.4	0.2	7.2	55.1	209.4	486.5	844.8	1,269.0	1,587.1
		Male	39.7	0.7	2.7	11.5	40.6	141.7	394.6	737.7	1,076.7
		Female	47.7	0	11.6	54.6	126.7	215.5	219.2	307.8	1,188.2
		Both sexes	60.3	0	15.7	64.1	149.3	271.9	283.9	450.8	1,559.8
		All other races	36.5	0	8.3	46.3	104.7	159.4	161.5	194.3	206.6
		Female	0	7.9	8.3	46.3	104.7	159.4	161.5	194.3	206.6
90b, 91, 92a, d, e, 93a, b, d, e, 95a, c	Diseases of the heart (other forms): All races	Both sexes	203.3	7.4	16.0	44.7	145.4	425.9	1,176.5	3,279.2	7,364.0
		Male	217.2	4.5	18.3	51.0	180.2	527.3	1,376.9	3,504.1	7,680.8
		Female	190.2	7.2	13.9	38.6	110.8	329.6	1,006.9	3,108.4	7,164.4
		Both sexes	201.8	6.4	12.0	39.8	123.6	397.3	1,171.0	3,315.8	7,596.9
		White	214.8	4.1	6.7	39.8	157.4	497.8	1,376.9	3,539.7	7,915.6
		Male	189.5	6.1	10.4	26.4	90.1	997.3	3,146.1	7,402.4	16,092.6
		Female	220.7	8.3	58.1	170.6	451.9	948.5	2,269.7	4,394.0	7,409.6
		Both sexes	246.6	20.0	71.1	167.2	504.8	1,053.6	1,376.1	2,666.2	4,635.1
		All other races	198.0	8.2	47.7	164.2	400.4	844.1	1,174.8	2,177.9	3,783.4
		Female	0	18.1	47.7	164.2	400.4	844.1	1,174.8	2,177.9	3,783.4

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
107-109, 33	Cities of 10,000 to 100,000—Continued.											
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza:											
	All races.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
	White.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
All other races.....												
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum:											
	All races.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
	White.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
	All other races.....											
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
121	Appendicitis:											
	All races.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
	White.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
	All other races.....											
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction:											
	All races.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
	White.....											
	Both sexes.....											
	Male.....											
	Female.....											
	All other races.....											
Both sexes.....												
Male.....												
Female.....												

124	Cirrhosis of the liver: All races.....	Both sexes.....	9.3	0.3	1.7	6.9	17.0	31.2	42.1	53.6	54.3
		Male.....	13.1	0.4	2.4	9.9	23.6	46.9	61.8	73.9	61.8
	White	Both sexes.....	5.8	0.3	1.0	4.0	10.5	16.3	25.4	38.2	40.3
		Male.....	9.4	0.3	1.4	6.6	17.1	31.0	42.3	54.2	55.2
	All other races	Both sexes.....	5.8	0.3	2.0	9.7	23.9	46.9	62.7	74.3	35.4
		Male.....	8.0	0.5	0.9	3.6	10.4	16.0	25.1	39.0	67.3
136, 137	Biliary calculi and other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts: All races.....	Both sexes.....	10.8	1.2	11.7	10.0	15.7	33.9	38.3	39.9	41.8
		Female.....	5.5	0.4	2.4	8.4	19.9	45.3	46.8	64.4	106.6
	White	Both sexes.....	7.0	0.3	1.5	4.0	10.1	23.9	32.7	55.7	91.9
		Female.....	4.8	0.3	0.8	2.1	7.6	14.5	26.1	48.8	62.3
	All other races	Both sexes.....	9.1	0.3	2.2	5.7	12.5	32.7	38.2	60.9	110.1
		Female.....	7.4	0.3	1.5	4.1	10.5	24.6	33.7	57.8	98.5
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes.....	9.7	0.3	2.2	2.2	14.8	33.9	39.3	50.3	117.8
		Male.....	2.5	0.3	1.9	2.6	9.4	9.4	14.7	5.7	0
	White	Both sexes.....	1.8	0	1.3	1.4	5.0	9.4	9.4	12.9	0
		Female.....	3.1	0.5	2.4	5.6	6.3	9.4	19.5	0	0
	All other races	Both sexes.....	89.2	5.1	11.7	34.2	81.6	201.9	491.6	1,250.5	2,379.4
		Male.....	95.7	5.7	12.7	33.4	89.5	233.4	574.9	1,419.6	2,875.0
163, 164	Suicide (total): All races.....	Both sexes.....	83.1	4.6	10.8	34.9	73.7	172.0	421.2	1,122.0	2,075.8
		Male.....	82.2	4.6	9.2	24.6	63.9	169.9	459.9	1,218.3	2,353.7
	White	Both sexes.....	57.8	5.2	10.2	24.9	71.7	200.1	532.7	1,378.7	2,811.8
		Male.....	76.8	4.1	8.3	24.3	56.0	141.3	398.4	1,096.6	2,074.1
	All other races	Both sexes.....	172.4	10.9	37.9	136.8	331.5	786.7	1,031.4	2,035.2	2,740.0
		Male.....	192.4	9.4	40.3	128.2	343.5	827.0	1,270.0	2,382.8	3,723.4
	All other races	Both sexes.....	154.8	9.5	36.0	144.3	319.9	746.6	818.5	1,748.5	2,100.6
		Male.....	15.6	6.5	15.4	20.7	27.9	34.4	33.8	33.8	29.3
	White	Both sexes.....	8.0	4.6	9.1	11.9	13.7	13.9	14.4	8.8	9.0
		Male.....	16.4	8.5	16.1	21.8	29.3	36.0	33.9	31.3	31.3
	All other races	Both sexes.....	21.9	4.7	9.6	12.7	14.6	14.5	14.9	8.7	9.6
		Male.....	5.8	5.9	8.3	9.3	7.9	4.7	10.3	5.7	5.7
165-168	Homicide (total): All races.....	Both sexes.....	2.6	0	13.2	16.5	14.9	5.7	16.6	10.2	0
		Male.....	5.7	6.6	11.1	8.2	4.9	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.8
	White	Both sexes.....	9.0	9.5	18.2	13.9	8.0	6.7	4.5	6.3	3.7
		Male.....	2.5	3.9	4.6	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	2.2
	All other races	Both sexes.....	3.8	2.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.6	3.0
		Male.....	1.3	1.6	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.9	3.9
	All other races	Both sexes.....	43.0	55.3	88.5	61.0	32.9	17.9	3.8	17.1	0
		Male.....	73.0	90.7	160.2	103.6	53.3	30.2	15.6	33.6	0
	All other races	Both sexes.....	16.7	27.6	30.6	18.6	12.6	5.6	2.3	0	0
		Female.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

1 Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
												Both sexes
13-22	Cities of 2,500 to 10,000											
	All causes: ²											
	All races											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	White											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	All other races											
	Both sexes											
Male												
Female												
30	Tuberculosis (all forms):											
	All races											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	White											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	All other races											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
Female												
45-55	Syphilis (all forms):											
	All races											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	White											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	All other races											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
Female												
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total):											
	All races											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	White											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
	Female											
	All other races											
	Both sexes											
	Male											
Female												

61	Diabetes mellitus: All races.....	Both sexes.....	29.9	1.7	3.3	3.1	8.2	26.6	92.0	192.8	290.2	223.2
		Male.....	34.8	1.6	2.5	2.6	7.3	21.9	73.6	161.6	272.4	251.3
		Female.....	24.8	1.8	3.9	3.5	9.1	31.1	109.6	220.6	305.2	204.2
		Both sexes.....	30.5	1.7	3.4	3.0	7.4	25.8	73.9	196.8	294.0	218.5
		White.....	35.3	1.8	2.8	2.8	7.1	21.2	73.9	167.3	276.1	228.5
		Female.....	35.3	1.8	3.9	3.2	7.7	30.3	107.5	222.9	308.9	211.2
		Both sexes.....	22.8	1.3	2.3	3.8	18.5	37.5	109.4	130.7	207.0	281.0
		Male.....	16.0	0.9	2.3	0	10.4	52.9	69.9	73.9	191.4	537.7
		Female.....	28.9	1.7	4.1	6.9	25.6	41.8	149.2	182.9	290.4	117.0
		83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	106.4	2.3	1.7	5.2	24.5	87.5	236.5	637.2	1,572.9	2,947.7
Male.....	110.2			2.3	2.5	4.9	24.9	81.8	259.9	672.7	1,688.0	3,008.4
Female.....	108.7			2.3	0.9	4.6	24.0	93.0	214.0	605.7	1,476.5	2,906.0
Both sexes.....	105.5			2.1	1.2	3.8	18.2	71.1	212.8	618.9	1,567.5	2,989.5
White.....	106.3			2.3	1.7	4.6	19.6	65.8	234.2	658.8	1,691.2	3,059.5
Female.....	104.8			2.0	1.6	3.0	16.9	76.3	192.4	583.6	1,463.8	2,942.1
Both sexes.....	157.9			4.3	6.8	21.4	99.8	323.4	668.8	923.0	1,695.4	2,423.6
Male.....	160.3			2.7	12.8	22.2	93.3	319.1	721.4	856.7	1,616.7	2,374.7
Female.....	155.7			6.0	2.1	20.3	105.5	327.5	721.4	966.4	1,763.4	2,456.1
90a, 92b, c, 93c, 96b	Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart: All races.....			Both sexes.....	20.1	3.3	6.3	8.1	12.9	21.2	40.0	85.2	182.4	334.7
		Male.....	20.7	3.0	6.2	7.5	13.7	22.8	46.7	99.2	181.0	290.4
		Female.....	19.5	3.6	6.5	8.7	12.1	19.9	33.6	79.7	183.6	360.8
		Both sexes.....	19.8	3.2	6.6	8.0	12.3	19.9	37.1	82.3	183.6	341.9
		White.....	20.1	2.9	6.5	7.3	13.0	21.0	43.0	97.5	180.5	281.9
		Female.....	19.4	3.4	6.7	8.6	11.6	18.7	31.5	77.0	182.0	283.1
		Both sexes.....	23.6	4.8	2.1	20.1	40.9	49.3	93.2	106.2	207.0	383.0
		Male.....	27.2	3.5	2.6	9.7	22.5	49.3	114.1	130.7	191.4	436.8
		Female.....	20.5	6.0	4.1	10.4	18.1	33.0	72.6	83.6	220.4	117.0
		94	Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris: All races.....	Both sexes.....	93.6	0.4	0.8	5.5	35.4	117.7	274.5	561.0	890.5	1,253.3
Male.....	132.3			0.5	1.3	56.8	191.0	427.4	149.3	791.5	1,477.8	1,601.7
Female.....	56.5			0.1	0.1	4.2	14.8	45.2	128.1	357.0	1,025.2	1,674.7
Both sexes.....	97.1			0.1	0.8	6.6	33.5	117.7	278.3	583.4	917.5	1,322.4
White.....	137.8			0.5	1.2	6.6	56.6	193.6	436.9	822.0	1,855.4	1,672.8
Female.....	57.9			0.1	0.2	2.7	11.0	42.3	126.8	371.9	1,093.1	1,083.9
Both sexes.....	49.4			0.1	1.7	15.1	58.8	118.0	204.7	226.0	295.0	893.1
Male.....	60.5			0.9	2.6	9.7	58.8	152.5	266.8	324.0	319.1	627.7
Female.....	39.6			0.9	1.0	19.6	58.8	85.7	163.2	133.9	277.2	292.4
90b, 91, 92a, d, e, 93a, b, d, e, 95a, c	Diseases of the heart (other forms): All races.....			Both sexes.....	204.8	4.1	7.8	14.7	44.2	142.6	412.4	1,086.6	3,102.5	7,322.5
		Male.....	226.0	4.4	7.9	16.3	52.6	179.3	520.2	1,303.7	3,327.9	8,003.6
		Female.....	184.5	3.9	7.8	13.1	38.1	106.4	309.2	893.7	2,913.4	6,863.3
		Both sexes.....	202.9	3.6	6.8	12.0	34.3	122.1	381.6	1,077.7	3,138.0	7,684.3
		White.....	223.2	3.9	6.2	13.3	42.8	160.8	492.4	1,294.5	3,349.6	8,177.5
		Female.....	183.2	3.3	7.3	10.8	26.0	83.7	275.7	885.5	2,960.8	7,184.1
		Both sexes.....	229.2	10.0	10.4	44.7	163.4	438.1	974.8	1,225.3	3,306.6	4,038.3
		Male.....	261.9	9.7	28.2	178.0	452.9	1,018.9	1,443.8	2,850.5	5,804.7	6,865.5
		Female.....	200.3	10.2	12.5	38.1	150.7	424.2	1,024.4	1,836.9	1,836.9	1,836.9

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza: All races.....	80.0	94.1	13.3	20.0	30.4	56.3	107.6	226.1	669.8	2,060.3	
		88.9	104.5	15.9	21.8	35.0	68.9	133.3	260.1	723.0	2,235.4	
		71.4	83.6	10.9	18.3	25.9	43.9	83.0	195.8	625.1	1,928.7	
		72.5	83.1	9.1	14.8	22.0	45.2	94.4	215.8	608.9	2,104.1	
		79.8	90.5	11.3	18.8	25.4	57.0	117.3	249.3	722.0	2,322.5	
		65.4	75.6	7.0	13.5	18.6	33.5	72.5	186.1	624.3	1,950.4	
117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum: All races.....	173.2	217.0	60.5	78.7	131.2	216.8	348.6	886.6	690.0	1,950.4	
		207.2	265.4	71.8	94.2	157.3	246.4	419.8	426.3	744.3	1,497.2	
		143.0	170.4	51.4	65.7	108.5	189.0	278.2	350.2	642.9	1,378.9	
		7.7	0.3	1.0	3.6	8.2	14.7	22.6	25.7	37.1	33.7	33.7
		12.9	0.3	1.5	9.8	14.5	23.9	39.8	41.8	53.4	64.4	64.4
		2.7	0.2	0.6	3.5	2.1	3.5	6.2	11.4	21.7	32.0	32.0
121	Appendicitis: All races.....	7.6	0.3	0.8	3.3	5.2	13.6	22.0	25.6	37.8	66.4	
		12.9	0.3	1.2	5.5	14.9	24.7	37.9	42.7	57.9	69.3	
		2.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.7	3.5	5.4	10.5	21.0	14.1	
		9.6	0.4	3.4	6.9	8.0	30.6	34.5	37.2	49.7	0	
		12.9	0	5.1	9.7	10.4	44.6	43.9	33.4	0	0	
		6.7	0.9	2.1	4.6	6.0	17.6	30.2	26.1	36.7	56.7	
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction: All races.....	13.8	11.2	11.1	11.0	12.9	16.2	19.9	26.4	22.7	33.7	
		17.8	13.2	16.2	15.0	17.4	20.2	28.1	39.9	26.8	51.6	
		10.9	9.2	6.4	6.1	10.5	14.0	14.0	23.5	21.7	21.7	
		13.3	11.1	10.7	10.2	12.5	15.7	20.2	28.0	23.6	33.6	
		17.7	13.1	13.7	14.2	13.8	19.0	28.1	28.0	28.6	48.7	
		17.5	13.0	6.1	6.1	11.5	14.5	28.3	28.3	20.9	35.1	
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction: All races.....	23.5	13.0	16.5	21.6	17.7	33.8	41.2	32.7	0	88.0	
		23.1	14.2	23.1	31.3	17.4	32.5	44.5	32.8	0	88.0	
		13.1	11.9	11.3	12.7	12.1	24.2	41.0	26.1	0	0	
		11.1	5.0	2.3	4.1	6.5	12.0	23.1	48.1	91.8	179.0	
		12.2	6.9	2.5	4.0	5.2	11.7	24.1	41.7	113.6	238.4	
		10.1	3.1	1.0	3.3	7.8	12.3	22.0	34.3	73.6	139.0	
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction: White.....	11.9	4.0	1.0	4.9	5.8	10.6	22.7	40.6	93.7	193.3	
		11.9	6.9	2.2	3.6	4.8	11.0	24.3	47.1	113.0	257.3	
		9.8	2.8	1.6	3.6	6.7	11.3	21.1	34.9	76.8	150.2	
		14.8	6.5	6.8	10.1	15.3	31.8	69.8	49.0	49.3	0	
		15.8	7.1	6.4	8.3	10.4	37.5	80.1	73.9	106.4	0	
		14.0	6.0	7.2	11.5	19.6	26.4	40.3	26.1	0	0	

GENERAL MORTALITY—CAUSE RATES—1940

549

124	Cirrhosis of the liver: All races.	Both sexes.....	9.2	0.4	1.7	6.8	15.6	28.1	44.4	54.8	72.7
		Male.....	12.8	0.4	1.9	9.9	24.5	41.1	62.7	68.3	77.5
		Female.....	6.7	0.4	1.2	6.9	16.9	34.7	51.7	58.2	68.2
		Both sexes.....	9.1	0.4	1.7	6.2	14.9	27.9	45.5	53.4	68.4
126, 127	White.	Both sexes.....	12.7	0.4	1.6	9.0	22.8	40.9	63.7	68.4	78.1
		Male.....	6.7	0.4	1.2	6.8	16.8	31.8	48.5	53.4	63.4
		Female.....	10.4	0.4	1.9	13.7	31.8	53.6	87.2	99.4	118.0
		Both sexes.....	14.0	0.4	1.9	22.5	49.3	82.2	134.1	148.8	178.1
130-132	All other races.	Both sexes.....	6.7	0.9	4.2	6.0	15.4	44.8	80.9	96.7	118.0
		Male.....	7.4	0.7	1.5	4.7	10.2	22.8	36.2	57.3	93.4
		Female.....	5.0	0.7	1.2	2.6	7.0	15.3	21.5	42.5	63.7
		Both sexes.....	5.3	0.7	1.2	2.6	13.4	30.1	44.2	69.7	112.6
133-135	White.	Both sexes.....	7.7	0.7	1.9	4.9	10.4	23.4	37.6	59.4	89.1
		Male.....	6.3	0.7	1.3	2.7	7.1	16.1	25.9	44.4	69.6
		Female.....	10.0	0.7	1.7	7.3	12.9	30.4	48.7	72.0	122.0
		Both sexes.....	3.2	0.7	1.0	2.7	12.5	18.2	28.7	43.6	85.1
136-138	All other races.	Both sexes.....	4.3	0.0	1.0	2.7	4.7	6.7	9.9	16.7	38.0
		Male.....	5.4	0.0	3.5	3.0	13.8	24.2	57.7	67.7	88.0
		Female.....	98.5	4.2	14.3	36.0	84.2	200.2	505.0	587.1	934.7
		Both sexes.....	107.3	4.2	12.3	36.0	94.0	233.6	587.1	678.8	1,037.8
139-141	Nephritis (all forms): All races.	Both sexes.....	90.2	4.3	16.1	36.1	74.4	168.3	432.2	1,151.1	2,828.1
		Male.....	100.2	4.1	16.8	27.5	66.0	178.8	482.5	1,293.3	3,204.2
		Female.....	84.4	4.1	9.2	27.3	76.1	208.7	560.8	1,465.3	3,442.0
		Both sexes.....	177.0	5.6	12.4	27.6	56.0	149.2	413.0	1,149.2	2,524.5
142-144	All other races.	Both sexes.....	198.2	5.3	49.9	146.9	359.0	680.6	989.0	2,701.6	4,742.2
		Male.....	158.1	6.0	56.4	132.6	331.9	686.3	989.0	2,701.6	4,742.2
		Female.....	15.1	0.2	13.8	20.6	29.4	35.3	30.1	36.6	25.9
		Both sexes.....	23.4	0.3	8.0	30.0	47.3	57.9	71.1	58.0	58.0
145-147	White.	Both sexes.....	16.0	0.2	14.5	22.0	30.8	39.5	31.9	38.3	46.3
		Male.....	24.8	0.3	20.9	31.5	49.5	60.0	56.8	74.3	88.0
		Female.....	7.5	0.1	8.4	12.7	12.1	14.1	9.9	8.7	4.7
		Both sexes.....	4.5	0.0	5.7	12.8	10.2	12.2	2.7	0.0	0.0
148-150	All other races.	Both sexes.....	6.1	0.0	6.5	10.4	14.1	20.4	5.7	0.0	0.0
		Male.....	8.0	0.0	6.8	10.4	6.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Female.....	7.3	1.0	13.4	10.4	8.0	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.6
		Both sexes.....	11.8	1.3	22.7	16.6	13.8	8.0	7.0	5.5	4.3
151-153	White.	Both sexes.....	3.7	0.6	4.7	4.5	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.8
		Male.....	6.0	0.7	5.1	5.8	5.5	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.0
		Female.....	1.6	0.6	1.6	3.4	9.2	6.4	6.3	4.8	4.7
		Both sexes.....	51.9	3.0	107.6	66.8	44.3	20.9	10.9	9.9	0.0
154-156	All other races.	Both sexes.....	86.7	4.4	118.0	124.4	82.1	36.7	17.1	21.5	0.0
		Male.....	21.1	1.7	36.9	16.6	8.8	4.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
		Female.....	7.3	1.0	13.4	10.4	8.0	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.6
		Both sexes.....	11.8	1.3	22.7	16.6	13.8	8.0	7.0	5.5	4.3

1 Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages 1	Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
13-22	All causes: ? All races	Both sexes.....	468.5	212.5	306.2	468.0	888.4	1,963.0	4,269.2	10,769.3	23,400.1
		Male.....	591.9	235.2	330.1	508.3	1,007.8	2,107.2	4,647.4	11,374.6	25,940.0
		Female.....	866.7	188.0	280.1	425.3	880.6	1,875.2	3,817.4	10,088.5	22,458.0
		Both sexes.....	946.6	177.5	251.7	393.0	774.9	1,743.4	4,235.5	10,988.2	25,106.3
		Male.....	1,057.0	475.3	280.6	439.8	903.4	2,008.4	4,617.6	11,458.8	25,516.3
		Female.....	833.0	372.8	220.9	342.8	640.1	1,444.5	3,781.5	10,288.0	22,995.7
	All other races	Both sexes.....	1,218.7	435.2	715.0	1,078.9	1,907.3	3,157.6	4,589.5	9,295.0	18,193.1
		Male.....	1,308.8	704.2	715.4	1,088.5	1,996.4	3,212.9	4,925.2	10,281.9	20,193.0
		Female.....	1,128.8	449.4	714.5	1,009.4	1,810.3	3,090.4	4,169.3	8,224.0	16,537.2
		Both sexes.....	6.7	36.1	55.8	55.5	60.5	71.7	83.6	90.8	78.0
		Male.....	6.2	28.3	52.4	63.3	79.4	91.1	95.5	80.4	80.4
		Female.....	7.1	44.6	59.3	47.2	39.4	49.0	69.3	96.1	75.9
30	Tuberculosis (all forms): All races	Both sexes.....	34.0	23.2	40.9	45.3	63.3	87.0	81.5	91.1	77.4
		Male.....	38.1	16.7	38.6	53.0	71.5	87.0	92.2	93.1	74.1
		Female.....	29.5	4.5	43.4	37.0	32.9	44.2	68.8	88.9	70.1
		Both sexes.....	93.7	19.9	167.4	138.7	128.0	121.0	103.1	87.2	104.5
		Male.....	93.7	18.0	158.5	150.9	154.4	135.2	126.6	120.4	101.0
		Female.....	93.7	21.9	176.5	126.6	99.2	103.5	73.7	51.1	107.4
	Syphilis (all forms): All races	Both sexes.....	13.3	4.2	8.0	18.8	29.5	29.5	38.5	29.6	29.1
		Male.....	18.8	5.0	9.2	26.8	42.7	52.4	55.7	46.9	37.7
		Female.....	7.4	3.3	6.6	10.3	14.6	13.7	18.0	21.7	21.7
		Both sexes.....	8.8	0.9	3.2	10.7	19.4	26.8	30.9	25.6	28.7
		Male.....	12.9	2.2	0.9	15.8	28.7	41.3	45.1	35.9	35.9
		Female.....	4.4	1.6	2.8	5.2	9.1	10.0	14.1	15.0	22.8
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumors (total): All races	Both sexes.....	45.6	17.3	43.6	84.6	122.9	119.1	110.7	80.4	59.8
		Male.....	62.2	21.4	52.2	119.6	175.9	169.9	154.0	117.8	60.5
		Female.....	28.5	13.1	34.9	50.0	65.3	56.4	56.5	59.8	56.5
		Both sexes.....	92.4	2.8	15.0	48.4	125.3	276.6	553.1	1,008.6	1,277.6
		Male.....	87.5	2.9	9.9	69.0	94.7	248.8	553.2	1,072.3	1,352.5
		Female.....	97.6	4.4	20.4	69.0	156.4	309.1	553.1	937.0	1,213.0
All other races	Both sexes.....	97.7	3.0	46.7	93.5	122.3	279.7	578.3	1,125.4	1,389.1	
	Male.....	93.5	2.9	10.2	28.8	253.6	583.2	1,149.4	1,193.6	1,494.4	
	Female.....	102.2	3.1	18.6	65.8	154.9	572.1	1,316.2	1,316.2	1,316.2	
	Both sexes.....	53.9	1.7	20.3	62.6	108.3	243.1	449.9	835.5	835.5	
	Male.....	42.7	1.8	7.7	30.5	108.3	274.4	334.8	334.8	334.8	
	Female.....	65.5	1.8	33.2	94.2	200.9	298.9	362.3	362.3	362.3	

61	Diabetes mellitus: All races.....	Both sexes.....	19.3	1.2	2.6	2.9	5.4	17.6	60.0	138.8	212.1	174.5
		Male.....	15.5	1.2	2.9	3.2	4.6	12.5	40.7	102.3	184.0	183.4
		Female.....	23.5	1.2	2.4	2.5	6.2	12.5	82.5	182.3	243.8	192.6
		Both sexes.....	20.5	1.2	2.6	2.8	4.8	16.5	60.8	146.9	222.3	187.5
		Male.....	16.4	1.2	2.7	3.1	4.9	11.8	41.5	108.8	191.7	202.2
		Female.....	24.9	1.2	2.4	2.4	5.1	21.7	83.3	192.3	256.8	174.7
		Both sexes.....	11.1	1.1	3.0	3.5	10.1	28.5	51.3	83.1	86.3	86.3
		Male.....	8.6	1.1	2.9	4.0	4.8	18.9	32.8	83.8	90.9	80.9
		Female.....	13.6	1.1	3.2	2.9	15.4	39.0	74.1	82.4	82.6	82.6
		83	Intracranial lesions of vascular origin: All races.....	Both sexes.....	89.2	1.5	1.8	5.4	20.2	76.1	205.6	566.4	1,482.3	2,661.7
Male.....	91.3			1.6	1.8	5.5	18.3	70.9	208.1	577.4	1,493.9	2,731.4
Female.....	86.9			1.4	1.8	5.2	22.3	81.8	202.6	553.4	1,469.1	2,601.5
Both sexes.....	88.0			1.6	1.6	4.1	14.1	59.4	182.5	556.9	1,501.7	2,790.9
Male.....	91.0			1.7	1.5	4.6	13.6	66.8	189.3	572.7	1,515.9	2,845.4
Female.....	84.8			1.4	1.6	3.6	14.7	62.3	174.6	535.0	1,485.8	2,743.5
Both sexes.....	77.4			1.2	3.4	14.8	69.4	231.7	457.9	657.7	1,234.2	1,781.5
Male.....	93.8			1.5	3.6	12.5	57.8	204.3	620.6	1,928.5	1,928.5	1,928.5
Female.....	101.1			1.1	3.2	17.1	80.9	261.1	519.4	704.0	1,261.3	1,661.2
90a, 92b, c, 93c, 95b	Chronic rheumatic diseases of the heart: All races.....			Both sexes.....	18.9	2.6	4.3	6.2	10.7	19.8	37.9	93.5	245.9	421.2
		Male.....	20.0	2.5	4.2	5.5	10.5	21.4	41.8	37.9	93.5	245.9
		Female.....	17.6	2.7	4.4	7.0	11.0	18.1	33.4	83.6	101.8	251.7
		Both sexes.....	18.0	2.6	4.3	5.7	9.9	17.7	34.4	90.8	239.4	402.2
		Male.....	20.0	2.5	4.4	5.2	10.1	19.6	39.1	93.3	246.3	435.0
		Female.....	17.2	2.7	4.2	6.3	9.8	15.5	29.0	80.6	240.6	426.7
		Both sexes.....	20.4	2.4	4.7	9.8	17.3	40.1	76.3	119.8	241.1	327.2
		Male.....	20.4	2.1	3.3	7.9	14.1	38.1	71.1	125.2	256.5	434.2
		Female.....	20.6	2.7	6.1	11.8	20.4	42.2	82.7	113.1	224.4	239.7
		94	Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris: All races.....	Both sexes.....	57.4	0.2	1.0	4.2	20.9	68.9	179.7	379.4	683.6	898.9
Male.....	77.8			0.2	0.9	5.1	30.7	103.2	252.3	480.6	822.5	1,117.7
Female.....	35.4			0.1	1.1	3.2	10.5	30.4	95.1	258.5	527.3	710.0
Both sexes.....	62.2			0.2	0.9	3.7	19.9	69.5	186.7	406.3	722.6	994.1
Male.....	37.6			0.2	0.8	4.6	30.6	106.4	265.0	517.9	869.0	1,229.1
Female.....	27.8			0.1	0.9	2.6	8.5	28.2	95.8	273.5	587.3	759.0
Both sexes.....	23.8			0.3	2.0	8.2	28.7	62.9	104.0	153.2	188.0	280.0
Male.....	26.8			0.2	1.2	8.7	32.1	73.5	117.3	219.9	333.2	519.9
Female.....	18.0			0.4	2.5	7.6	25.4	51.2	87.6	111.3	153.4	181.8
90b, 91, 92a, d, e, 93a, b, d, e, 95a, c	Diseases of the heart (other forms): All races.....			Both sexes.....	160.4	3.6	6.3	13.5	35.7	115.0	326.2	949.2	2,837.9	6,314.1
		Male.....	176.1	3.6	7.0	12.8	37.4	130.8	381.0	1,043.5	2,952.9	6,654.5
		Female.....	143.1	3.5	5.6	14.4	33.9	98.7	262.3	705.6	2,705.6	6,020.3
		Both sexes.....	162.7	3.5	7.0	10.3	27.0	103.3	300.9	948.3	3,014.2	7,060.5
		Male.....	176.3	3.3	5.3	10.3	30.2	112.9	359.4	1,043.9	3,014.2	7,060.5
		Female.....	144.8	3.4	3.6	10.4	24.9	87.5	263.1	834.8	2,781.4	6,512.5
		Both sexes.....	143.0	4.1	11.9	38.0	101.2	297.5	857.0	2,987.5	1,987.6	3,226.7
		Male.....	155.8	4.2	8.7	32.3	98.1	300.8	610.7	1,039.4	2,159.5	3,796.4
		Female.....	131.6	3.5	15.7	45.3	104.1	234.0	662.3	1,853.9	1,801.0	2,760.3

¹ Includes ages not stated.

² Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 24.—SPECIFIC DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 100,000 population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

List No.	AREA, CAUSE OF DEATH, RACE, AND SEX	All ages ¹	Rural—Continued									
			Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	
107-109, 33	Pneumonia (all forms) All races.....	75.9	80.3	12.9	17.4	28.3	47.0	93.0	231.0	774.2	2,224.2	
		80.0	88.4	13.1	17.8	30.7	54.3	103.1	236.8	749.8	2,229.1	
	White.....	71.3	71.9	12.7	17.1	25.7	38.8	81.2	224.2	801.8	2,220.0	
		70.0	70.8	9.6	13.3	21.9	36.9	81.2	222.7	784.7	2,336.5	
	All other races.....	73.7	73.4	10.5	13.9	24.1	43.7	91.7	224.9	755.1	2,333.4	
		66.0	63.0	8.6	12.7	19.4	29.3	68.9	220.2	681.0	2,339.2	
	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum: All races.....	117.6	135.1	34.1	48.3	81.0	140.7	222.5	310.4	641.6	1,458.8	
		126.4	147.5	30.6	47.5	87.5	154.4	224.6	347.6	680.6	1,494.3	
	117	Ulcer of stomach or duodenum: All races.....	103.6	122.6	37.6	49.1	74.6	125.9	219.9	263.8	599.4	1,493.8
			5.1	0.1	0.6	2.2	5.5	10.1	16.0	21.2	31.3	33.2
Male.....		8.0	0.1	0.9	3.6	9.1	16.6	25.1	30.8	42.9	35.2	
Female.....		2.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.9	5.4	9.8	18.1	31.4	
White.....		5.2	0.1	0.5	2.1	5.2	9.8	16.4	21.9	32.8	37.4	
		8.3	0.1	0.8	3.4	8.9	16.2	25.9	32.0	44.6	40.2	
All other races.....		2.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.7	5.3	10.0	19.4	34.9	
		4.0	0.0	1.2	3.2	8.3	12.8	22.3	14.5	18.3	4.5	
Appendicitis: All races.....		6.0	0.1	1.8	4.7	10.9	20.5	16.9	19.8	20.9	8.3	
		2.0	0	0.6	1.7	5.8	4.3	6.7	7.7	2.8	16.3	
121	Appendicitis: All races.....	8.4	6.3	8.0	6.6	8.1	9.6	13.3	14.5	17.8		
		10.2	7.3	9.9	8.4	10.4	12.2	16.5	16.1	19.5		
	Male.....	6.4	5.4	5.9	4.7	5.6	6.8	9.6	12.7	15.8		
	Female.....	8.5	6.6	8.1	6.2	7.5	9.6	13.7	15.3	18.7		
	White.....	10.4	7.5	10.0	8.1	9.7	12.2	17.0	17.0	20.1	18.6	
		6.5	5.9	4.3	4.3	5.1	6.7	10.0	13.4	16.4	17.5	
	All other races.....	7.0	4.9	7.4	9.2	12.9	9.8	8.5	6.8	6.8	0	
		9.0	5.6	10.7	16.2	16.2	11.9	11.4	7.0	5.2	0	
	Hernia and intestinal obstruction: All races.....	6.0	4.1	5.8	7.6	9.7	7.6	4.9	6.0	8.5	0	
		7.7	3.8	1.4	2.5	4.5	8.3	15.9	32.8	75.0	142.0	
122	Hernia and intestinal obstruction: All races.....	8.4	4.9	1.6	2.2	3.6	8.1	16.9	33.2	86.1		
		6.9	2.6	1.2	2.9	5.3	8.4	14.7	32.3	104.1		
	Male.....	7.6	3.8	1.4	2.2	3.8	7.7	15.1	33.2	62.4		
	Female.....	8.3	4.9	1.4	1.9	3.0	7.6	15.7	32.9	75.8		
	White.....	7.0	2.6	1.1	2.4	4.6	7.8	14.4	33.5	85.0		
		8.2	3.9	2.6	5.4	9.7	13.8	24.4	33.5	196.5		
	All other races.....	9.7	5.1	3.0	4.4	8.8	13.2	28.9	64.0	113.5		
		6.6	2.6	2.2	4.4	5.1	9.7	13.2	29.3	72.7		
	Male.....	9.7	5.1	3.0	4.4	8.8	13.2	29.3	35.6	111.1		
	Female.....	6.6	2.6	2.2	4.4	5.1	9.7	13.2	35.6	99.5		

GENERAL MORTALITY—CAUSE RATES—1940

553

124	Cirrhosis of the liver: All races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	5.3 6.8 3.6	0.2 0.2 0.2	0.3 0.2 0.3	1.0 1.3 0.8	3.9 4.8 2.8	8.7 11.5 5.7	17.0 27.9 47.9	50.0 45.2 35.9
	White.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	5.5 7.1 3.8	0.2 0.2 0.2	0.3 0.3 0.1	0.9 1.1 0.7	3.5 4.4 2.6	11.6 17.1 5.4	22.3 37.6 19.0	55.4 50.2 39.9
	All other races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	3.6 4.6 2.5	0.2 0.2 0.4	0.3 0.1 0.1	1.8 2.4 1.2	6.5 8.7 4.7	9.3 10.6 7.9	15.6 22.4 7.4	13.6 10.1 16.5
126, 127	Biliary calculi and other diseases of the gallbladder and biliary ducts: All races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	4.6 2.8 6.4	0.1 0.2 0.1	0.3 0.1 0.2	1.3 0.6 2.0	2.9 1.2 4.7	7.2 4.1 10.7	14.2 7.9 21.5	65.7 40.2 87.8
	White.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	4.9 3.0 7.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.2 0.1 0.4	0.5 0.0 1.7	3.0 2.0 4.9	4.2 2.5 11.1	8.2 25.0 9.1	43.0 72.1 97.3
	All other races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	2.0 1.3 2.6	0.2 0.3 0.0	0.6 0.3 0.7	1.7 1.2 2.3	2.2 1.1 3.4	4.5 3.0 6.1	9.1 6.0 14.1	23.7 20.8 24.8
130-132	Nephritis (all forms): All races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	78.4 85.2 71.0	3.3 3.5 3.2	5.5 5.0 6.1	11.3 10.3 12.4	27.3 22.4 32.6	66.3 67.0 51.1	168.0 178.9 151.0	2,591.3 3,034.0 2,209.1
	White.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	80.6 67.0 109.2	3.1 2.9 5.4	4.6 4.5 11.9	8.1 8.6 33.4	16.7 22.9 89.6	52.4 49.6 207.9	141.2 153.0 437.4	2,628.8 3,050.8 2,261.9
	All other races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	98.9 119.2 12.0	5.2 5.6 0.1	16.0 7.9 5.9	39.8 27.1 11.8	108.1 70.8 25.3	211.0 205.0 36.2	417.8 454.2 50.6	1,839.5 2,918.0 24.4
163, 164	Suicide (total): All races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	18.9 4.7 13.3	0.2 0.0 0.1	8.6 3.0 6.5	17.3 6.0 12.6	17.3 6.0 18.0	36.2 10.2 25.8	50.6 40.2 34.8	59.2 5.5 21.4
	White.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	20.8 5.2 3.0	0.2 0.0 0.1	9.4 3.3 2.3	18.4 6.5 5.5	27.5 7.9 4.9	39.0 10.9 6.2	54.2 11.0 7.4	58.9 2.9 4.9
	All other races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	4.8 1.2 5.7	0.2 0.0 0.6	3.2 1.4 10.5	9.1 1.9 11.6	6.9 2.9 14.9	9.1 2.9 11.2	12.4 1.2 7.8	10.1 0.0 6.8
165-168	Homicide (total): All races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	8.9 2.2 3.3	0.6 0.6 0.5	10.5 3.1 2.9	18.6 4.2 5.2	9.3 3.4 5.2	7.0 5.3 2.0	5.0 6.8 4.2	2.9 3.8 2.2
	White.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	5.1 1.3 23.1	0.6 0.5 1.0	4.5 1.1 32.9	8.9 2.1 56.8	8.4 1.8 62.8	8.1 1.6 25.0	6.5 1.0 13.7	2.6 4.5 13.6
	All other races.....	Both sexes..... Male..... Female.....	36.9 9.0 0.9	1.0 1.0 0.9	50.3 36.9 15.5	93.0 19.8 15.4	49.4 18.4 13.4	40.4 8.3 8.3	21.9 3.7 3.7	4.0 8.5 2.6

1 Includes ages not stated.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
United States												
All causes 1.....	1,263.8	1,256.9	1,169.2	1,097.9	1,041.2	1,000.7	1,045.6	935.4	953.5	989.9	1,043.9	1,123.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	43.3	47.2	47.0	46.1	44.1	43.2	41.7	39.7	38.8	37.6	38.9	39.1
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	121.9	121.7	121.0	118.0	118.0	118.5	126.1	116.2	119.0	119.0	121.5	120.1
Diabetes mellitus.....	32.6	32.8	31.3	29.9	28.1	28.7	28.5	21.3	22.2	23.7	26.3	28.1
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	108.0	106.0	98.2	94.5	86.5	83.4	88.4	76.7	78.7	84.1	89.5	95.8
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	348.0	344.4	324.5	304.3	291.3	288.1	293.3	256.3	251.3	268.9	289.3	312.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	134.9	144.9	102.2	75.2	53.5	36.3	33.1	18.3	32.0	44.3	61.3	97.5
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	6.0	5.2	5.5	6.9	9.0	13.0	13.9	13.9	11.5	11.5	8.4	5.7
Nephritis (all forms).....	98.0	97.6	91.7	86.4	81.9	78.3	78.3	66.6	69.3	72.7	76.2	83.4
Suicide (total).....	12.5	13.3	15.0	16.2	15.9	14.6	14.8	17.0	14.4	14.2	12.9	13.0
Homicide (total).....	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.3	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.5	6.7
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	23.1	20.3	20.8	21.0	22.4	24.5	25.0	27.9	30.4	32.4	33.2	33.2
Alabama												
All causes 1.....	1,430.7	1,384.2	1,119.4	1,016.8	951.0	928.0	1,059.0	942.7	900.5	938.5	944.0	950.6
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	50.4	48.6	58.3	51.2	52.1	53.8	45.4	43.3	46.5	45.4	44.8	43.8
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	62.9	71.7	72.1	68.9	60.4	67.6	67.9	58.8	69.8	66.7	63.9	52.1
Diabetes mellitus.....	18.3	18.7	10.0	13.8	12.5	8.9	11.3	9.2	16.3	16.3	13.5	12.7
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	105.0	107.4	88.8	89.6	83.4	76.8	75.8	68.8	74.0	86.3	86.3	86.7
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	229.2	204.9	186.7	179.1	168.4	156.8	169.6	168.0	167.1	156.6	161.5	186.3
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	256.3	247.7	182.9	82.3	54.2	35.4	32.9	32.9	26.3	42.5	61.0	82.5
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	5.1	3.6	4.6	6.9	11.3	23.4	23.4	23.9	26.3	42.5	47.7	58.3
Nephritis (all forms).....	127.1	122.1	97.9	102.5	89.2	94.3	98.4	82.9	74.1	97.0	111.0	75.8
Suicide (total).....	6.3	9.8	12.9	8.2	10.0	9.0	7.1	6.7	8.2	8.8	8.3	7.0
Homicide (total).....	7.5	17.4	11.7	14.6	17.5	25.8	15.4	20.0	19.8	15.8	12.0	19.2
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	22.9	16.5	14.6	15.5	20.8	19.8	16.3	28.8	25.0	23.3	24.1	27.5
Arizona												
All causes 1.....	1,164.7	1,248.8	1,229.7	1,172.9	1,201.3	1,214.5	1,047.6	1,038.1	965.2	1,033.4	1,131.4	1,421.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	156.1	222.5	177.4	175.9	172.6	171.1	158.4	156.1	149.1	125.3	127.1	165.5
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	108.8	63.2	99.3	88.0	70.9	88.0	80.4	94.6	95.3	52.0	56.2	87.5
Diabetes mellitus.....	9.5	12.6	14.2	14.7	2.4	9.8	7.1	11.2	19.5	2.6	7.7	11.8
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	75.7	70.3	53.1	73.3	54.4	48.9	59.1	56.8	48.9	52.0	58.6	49.7
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	210.5	207.3	196.3	190.6	170.3	173.5	175.0	115.9	161.3	212.8	202.8	267.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	186.2	171.9	170.3	114.8	120.6	92.9	64.4	46.2	61.3	63.8	129.5	264.9
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	87.8	22.8	28.4	31.8	89.9	63.5	66.2	49.7	51.3	68.6	53.8	18.9
Nephritis (all forms).....	61.6	43.0	59.1	44.0	47.3	80.6	95.5	55.5	51.3	42.6	44.0	63.8

	13.4	18.9	17.7	9.6	7.3	11.8	17.1	9.5	4.7	12.2	26.0	17.1	16.6	75.7
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	9.2	10.1	2.4	7.1	4.7	7.3	14.2	7.1	7.5	4.7	4.9	16.6	
Homicide (total).....	165-168	48.3	32.9	25.1	41.5	61.5	53.8	26.0	52.0	34.2	42.6	58.6	75.7	
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170													
All causes ¹	874.7	1, 124.7	1, 199.7	928.5	827.4	780.1	809.8	881.8	826.7	734.7	782.5	772.9	837.6	
Arkansas														
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	56.9	51.1	58.1	47.6	51.5	55.7	44.2	43.6	48.2	44.8	45.1	41.2	
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	70.3	72.5	61.8	54.4	61.2	73.2	70.9	63.0	57.6	60.0	64.5	65.4	
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	14.5	13.6	12.7	13.8	8.6	9.4	7.9	9.1	11.9	8.5	7.5	9.1	
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	84.0	96.5	75.1	64.5	59.4	67.0	61.8	60.6	52.7	70.3	62.0	72.1	
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	189.2	182.6	156.3	149.6	138.7	137.7	136.3	132.0	122.7	133.8	138.9	148.4	
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	252.6	310.8	299.1	102.0	43.6	26.9	23.6	23.6	19.4	51.5	62.0	122.3	
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	5.5	2.6	4.8	6.9	13.9	27.5	76.3	40.0	28.8	19.4	4.4	6.7	
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	73.7	90.8	91.9	67.6	83.6	72.6	86.0	71.5	55.1	66.6	63.8	60.0	
Suicide (total).....	6.3	4.8	5.2	9.7	5.6	9.7	11.8	3.0	10.3	5.0	4.2	2.5	4.2	
Homicide (total).....	163, 164	4.8	6.5	7.3	6.9	10.3	13.1	9.1	9.1	15.0	15.1	9.4	12.7	
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	165-168	10.0	6.5	7.9	6.9	10.3	13.1	9.1	9.1	15.0	15.1	9.4	12.7	
All causes ¹	15.6	15.7	12.9	10.9	13.8	15.1	10.0	13.3	13.9	14.4	16.4	24.4	26.0	
California														
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	50.8	55.5	57.8	50.5	52.1	52.8	49.9	45.6	48.4	45.3	48.2	58.8	
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	151.3	138.7	137.8	141.3	141.5	143.4	150.8	153.8	149.2	145.3	155.1	150.9	
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	27.5	30.5	27.0	21.0	19.7	22.6	22.9	22.4	20.8	21.2	28.1	33.2	
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	97.8	93.7	86.7	89.2	84.4	81.6	82.7	80.7	74.4	83.8	96.3	113.3	
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	356.4	397.2	394.1	359.6	337.9	331.7	320.5	308.0	313.2	333.8	394.0	453.1	
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	58.9	76.6	70.0	47.2	38.8	33.5	36.2	32.3	32.1	42.2	66.4	166.7	
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	7.2	8.2	5.1	5.3	7.9	7.2	8.5	6.0	7.2	9.9	9.7	7.5	
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	67.8	75.9	75.8	70.1	74.0	63.8	60.0	57.4	58.8	57.8	67.6	82.0	
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	27.2	24.6	27.0	30.2	26.2	24.6	27.2	28.9	30.2	30.1	26.1	27.3	
Homicide (total).....	165-168	4.9	4.1	6.4	3.4	4.8	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.5	4.6	5.8	
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	43.7	43.8	38.4	33.2	36.9	37.3	43.4	45.3	47.9	48.2	57.2	58.6	
All causes ¹	1, 106.6	1, 188.7	1, 149.4	1, 179.3	1, 127.4	993.2	1, 018.8	992.2	1, 086.8	1, 051.3	1, 059.5	1, 180.6	1, 252.9	
Colorado														
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	49.7	55.1	41.0	60.8	43.1	52.1	51.5	41.0	54.3	49.4	66.3	48.3	
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	118.0	111.4	133.7	128.2	117.7	111.9	121.9	121.9	114.0	92.5	115.1	131.4	
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	17.8	17.8	16.8	19.6	17.9	14.1	17.6	15.8	27.2	16.8	22.8	17.9	
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	239.4	304.1	251.7	243.3	226.0	249.8	206.0	248.0	237.9	234.4	287.8	295.3	
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	88.0	132.4	121.3	104.3	52.6	40.2	36.8	42.0	45.6	86.2	101.0	157.7	
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	17.9	2.1	1.1	2.2	7.4	3.9	20.0	41.0	61.9	36.8	20.6	10.5	
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	80.3	92.5	78.6	85.1	81.5	81.5	72.5	68.3	66.3	76.7	96.7	77.8	
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	19.1	10.5	19.1	13.0	18.9	17.4	20.0	23.1	17.5	21.0	17.5	20.0	
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	4.6	4.2	3.4	7.6	4.2	3.9	6.3	3.2	4.3	2.1	6.4	6.3	
Homicide (total).....	165-168	33.1	29.4	29.4	28.2	29.4	30.4	34.7	51.5	47.8	29.4	36.9	44.1	
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170													

¹ Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Connecticut													
All causes ¹	1,046.4	1,218.5	1,154.1	1,166.7	1,111.3	1,032.7	938.6	1,008.6	893.8	932.2	955.3	1,064.9	1,087.9
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	31.8	42.1	25.8	40.1	31.4	30.4	30.7	38.0	25.6	25.7	35.6	30.0	35.2
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	153.2	167.2	146.2	172.0	151.0	154.7	141.3	171.3	135.5	156.9	138.1	155.6	148.4
Diabetes mellitus.....	35.8	37.3	44.2	47.7	45.0	36.6	30.7	26.2	26.9	34.3	34.4	31.4	38.0
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	101.5	107.1	93.9	96.2	111.2	69.2	77.4	87.0	99.7	81.5	81.9	108.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	351.8	421.4	408.3	396.5	376.2	338.5	298.4	295.6	294.3	317.5	334.0	370.7	373.7
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	39.4	64.2	71.6	61.5	49.2	35.2	27.8	18.0	15.9	20.7	18.6	42.1	44.0
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	3.6	4.8	7.5	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.1
Nephritis (all forms).....	119.120	82.2	84.9	89.8	84.2	63.5	70.7	55.9	52.5	52.3	62.2	65.7	63.5
Suicide (total).....	17.9	20.0	12.6	13.1	22.8	25.6	12.8	22.1	18.6	15.7	16.6	17.8	20.0
Homicide (total).....	1.8	2.1	0	2.1	0	0	1.4	3.5	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.4	2.8
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	20.2	22.8	18.5	8.3	22.8	12.4	19.3	22.1	16.6	18.0	28.3	25.7	26.9
Delaware													
All causes ¹	1,223.6	1,457.5	1,397.0	1,355.6	1,249.7	1,151.8	1,121.6	1,399.9	1,147.4	1,080.4	996.8	1,016.3	1,306.9
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	41.7	35.4	42.6	31.0	68.7	55.4	41.2	48.7	48.7	41.2	55.4	32.0	39.9
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	129.1	163.9	108.9	119.6	109.9	168.3	96.1	190.5	155.1	123.6	88.6	100.7	119.6
Diabetes mellitus.....	30.0	31.0	66.3	59.9	15.7	26.6	18.3	39.9	22.2	18.3	17.7	27.5	39.9
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	168.3	104.2	93.0	132.8	88.6	32.4	110.8	101.9	87.0	79.7	100.7	119.6
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	344.1	425.3	416.7	389.8	329.6	283.5	315.9	358.8	288.0	297.6	345.5	270.1	308.6
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	69.4	155.1	146.8	84.2	77.8	84.2	18.3	39.9	39.9	27.5	55.4	36.6	40.7
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	6.8	155.1	146.8	84.2	77.8	84.2	18.3	39.9	39.9	27.5	55.4	36.6	40.7
Nephritis (all forms).....	119.120	141.8	142.1	150.6	160.2	106.3	151.1	141.8	124.0	146.5	22.2	9.2	0
Suicide (total).....	13.3	8.9	14.2	9.5	32.0	8	18.3	14.8	12.4	15.7	110.8	119.0	110.8
Homicide (total).....	4.5	8.9	14.2	9.5	32.0	8	18.3	14.8	12.4	15.7	8.9	18.7	17.7
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	35.6	13.3	9.5	13.3	27.5	26.6	41.2	62.0	53.2	50.4	26.6	59.5	44.4
District of Columbia													
All causes ¹	1,302.5	1,536.6	1,524.5	1,306.9	1,402.0	1,265.9	1,223.5	1,347.8	1,052.3	1,103.9	1,194.7	1,287.9	1,392.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	53.7	51.6	51.4	49.9	62.6	69.4	47.8	40.9	65.9	58.9	55.2	36.8	44.5
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	163.4	142.4	150.4	147.8	156.4	140.7	185.8	149.6	112.2	165.6	160.2	167.4	163.8
Diabetes mellitus.....	33.5	42.7	49.5	35.6	38.6	30.3	20.2	39.2	22.5	36.8	28.5	29.4	23.7
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	119.3	108.5	94.4	108.6	78.3	112.2	103.3	65.9	58.9	94.4	103.0	110.4
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	335.2	470.9	435.9	343.6	353.3	302.7	263.1	345.4	277.8	286.7	286.7	353.3	371.9
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	89.1	170.9	192.2	96.1	81.0	74.8	47.8	55.2	48.1	42.3	73.0	90.2	101.5
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119.120	107.0	7.6	7.1	16.4	7.1	19.2	17.8	12.5	18.4	21.4	20.2	3.6
Nephritis (all forms).....	12.8	146.0	150.4	135.3	156.4	115.7	96.2	110.4	81.9	71.8	78.3	77.3	122.9

	20.7	19.6	7.6	24.9	42.3	80.5	16.6	16.0	14.8	11.0	26.7	20.2	17.8
	13.7	10.7	11.4	12.5	16.6	12.5	18.4	8.9	8.9	9.2	19.6	16.6	19.6
	22.6	19.6	11.4	17.8	16.6	23.1	31.5	19.6	21.4	23.9	16.0	25.8	44.5
	1,208.3	1,586.1	1,612.2	1,375.8	1,259.0	1,113.2	1,094.4	980.0	1,001.2	966.4	1,074.6	1,138.7	1,283.7
Florida													
All causes ¹	47.9	44.8	54.5	57.9	55.9	51.0	52.7	36.7	44.8	50.2	52.9	38.6	35.5
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	108.3	107.8	106.4	99.7	99.6	84.9	80.9	97.1	93.9	99.6	86.2	93.3
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	64.3	37.2	23.6	15.4	14.9	17.0	14.3	17.4	16.7	104.5	135.0	26.8
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	120.1	165.6	122.0	137.6	103.3	115.1	89.5	90.2	97.1	104.7	155.0	124.4
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	388.9	419.7	317.8	295.1	249.5	235.3	204.7	202.2	202.5	281.3	246.9	281.3
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	275.1	388.9	347.0	317.0	285.1	249.5	204.7	202.2	202.5	281.3	246.9	281.3
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	11.4	8.0	13.1	10.3	9.3	21.9	39.2	42.9	38.6	48.5	64.9	110.1
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	11.4	8.0	13.1	10.3	9.3	21.9	39.2	42.9	38.6	48.5	64.9	110.1
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	99.6	115.7	106.4	102.2	103.3	84.9	83.4	87.7	79.1	92.7	89.7	107.6
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	15.0	23.6	18.7	18.6	18.7	21.9	13.7	12.4	14.8	16.7	16.7	30.5
Homicide (total).....	165-168	21.6	21.8	26.1	27.6	18.7	21.9	13.7	12.4	14.8	24.3	16.7	30.5
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	39.3	41.9	44.2	45.7	32.4	32.1	23.0	29.2	27.6	43.6	39.2	65.3
	1,040.8	1,398.1	1,251.3	1,141.1	1,032.6	977.4	960.8	1,024.6	915.4	894.4	1,002.0	915.5	978.9
Georgia													
All causes ¹	45.3	46.1	49.7	52.5	51.9	49.1	43.7	44.2	49.9	38.3	43.5	38.7	36.3
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	78.6	55.8	63.4	61.7	66.1	63.3	66.9	68.4	57.8	73.3	55.9	51.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	12.2	18.9	17.4	11.3	9.8	11.3	12.9	7.9	8.2	10.2	10.2	11.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	101.9	131.9	124.0	101.5	98.6	88.7	90.3	83.2	89.8	103.2	96.1	103.5
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	193.0	242.6	227.1	205.0	191.2	176.9	186.3	164.4	162.1	179.9	178.9	181.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	92.1	289.5	191.1	131.5	64.3	41.8	40.8	29.5	33.2	49.1	63.4	90.7
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	17.3	3.8	6.1	5.9	12.9	33.6	51.4	29.1	26.9	12.5	13.7	6.8
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	111.3	125.5	124.4	125.9	119.8	106.2	113.0	89.2	94.9	110.0	101.5	100.5
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	9.1	8.1	9.4	8.2	12.9	10.5	10.6	7.6	8.2	9.8	10.9	6.0
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	26.0	12.1	18.6	20.8	18.5	20.3	20.4	19.3	24.2	24.6	15.2	24.9
Homicide (total).....	165-168	26.4	21.4	21.4	23.1	25.7	23.4	17.8	26.1	29.7	41.2	31.6	36.3
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	931.7	942.6	947.0	894.5	895.3	901.9	832.3	875.0	876.3	969.5	966.9	1,144.9
	13.9	15.7	16.8	6.7	25.6	29.2	18.6	9.0	11.2	7.0	4.5	23.2	9.0
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	45-55	89.5	84.2	92.2	92.2	101.2	79.0	74.2	96.7	93.0	74.2	104.6	96.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	61	75.4	76.5	67.0	88.3	96.7	67.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	27.7	16.3	18.0
Diabetes mellitus.....	83	220.8	250.1	218.2	188.3	220.4	183.3	213.7	159.7	197.6	222.7	246.4	321.7
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	90-95	61.3	78.7	89.0	74.2	53.5	25.6	29.2	29.2	23.2	88.3	88.3	164.2
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	119, 120	8.2	2.4	4.5	7.0	2.2	9.3	4.5	6.7	5.0	63.0	24.6	2.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	130-132	61.0	60.7	55.3	53.5	58.5	65.1	47.2	45.0	58.1	18.0	17.1	87.7
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	163, 164	17.5	14.4	20.2	18.6	18.0	20.9	6.7	31.5	4.6	22.5	27.9	20.2
Nephritis (all forms).....	165-168	3.4	4.5	4.5	2.3	0	9.9	6.7	9.0	2.3	2.2	0	0
Suicide (total).....	170	37.7	33.7	15.7	15.7	47.2	44.2	58.5	51.7	65.1	40.5	23.2	47.2
Homicide (total).....													
Motor-vehicle accidents.....													

¹ Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

	15.2	15.3	17.9	15.8	19.2	12.6	18.3	9.8	13.0	13.9	17.7	12.5	16.7
	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.4	0.5
	22.1	17.2	17.4	25.0	18.7	14.4	18.7	21.9	27.9	26.0	31.6	24.5	21.4
Kansas													
All causes ¹	1,034.0	1,312.4	1,211.6	1,114.4	1,104.1	962.3	893.5	1,027.9	959.1	905.0	867.3	978.8	1,074.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	23.1	19.7	26.6	24.3	28.5	21.6	19.6	22.9	23.6	27.1	17.7	23.7	22.3
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	123.3	125.9	141.6	126.5	122.6	130.5	119.2	119.3	110.4	110.4	123.2	127.3	111.4
Diabetes mellitus.....	26.0	31.5	36.4	30.2	28.5	26.2	26.2	26.2	16.3	16.3	22.9	27.1	28.8
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	104.4	117.7	119.1	105.7	107.5	91.4	112.8	88.7	88.7	91.8	97.5	*111.4
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	278.2	357.3	327.2	313.0	313.0	304.2	232.3	243.8	232.3	232.3	233.4	278.4	301.5
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	54.9	129.1	96.0	89.8	67.7	64.7	22.3	22.3	21.6	21.6	31.5	37.3	78.7
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	6.8	4.6	2.8	5.2	4.7	3.9	6.1	13.1	7.6	19.6	7.2	3.7	2.6
Nephritis (all forms).....	119,120	133.7	119.8	91.8	113.1	93.1	76.5	90.4	86.2	73.6	70.1	81.3	101.0
Suicide (total).....	95.3	12.8	12.8	15.1	12.2	12.5	13.5	14.4	13.0	18.6	17.8	10.5	10.5
Homeicide (total).....	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	3.2	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.7	3.9
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	26.9	15.1	21.7	21.0	24.4	17.7	31.8	32.3	26.9	37.9	28.2	34.5	30.8
Kentucky													
All causes ¹	1,044.9	1,251.7	1,281.7	1,190.3	1,033.2	992.0	900.8	967.1	924.8	936.3	955.9	1,020.4	1,089.9
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	63.2	68.9	71.4	75.1	68.6	73.0	63.0	53.9	60.2	45.0	52.3	62.2	64.3
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	85.6	82.6	94.5	79.2	86.2	85.5	94.3	83.2	91.7	89.2	77.2	75.0	87.3
Diabetes mellitus.....	15.7	21.6	18.6	19.1	21.0	11.6	12.9	13.3	10.4	9.4	13.1	17.6	17.8
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	118.2	106.4	108.7	88.7	94.6	84.9	83.4	79.2	81.8	86.2	93.5	88.4
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	231.5	284.2	268.8	289.2	236.2	243.1	200.6	209.4	186.7	193.8	208.2	223.5	234.8
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	95.5	179.2	220.0	152.7	92.6	63.0	32.2	38.5	31.5	43.0	38.5	90.9	130.6
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119,120	5.4	5.3	9.1	6.9	7.1	13.7	22.8	25.7	48.4	34.7	15.0	2.0
Nephritis (all forms).....	17.4	79.7	91.4	80.1	72.5	74.3	57.9	74.7	69.3	68.4	67.6	72.5	90.0
Suicide (total).....	74.4	7.9	8.9	11.6	10.7	10.4	9.0	11.6	10.8	11.0	7.4	9.0	11.0
Homeicide (total).....	10.1	10.0	13.3	10.0	12.9	16.6	23.2	19.9	18.7	12.0	17.4	9.4	14.1
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	27.2	21.6	20.0	17.0	17.6	22.4	29.2	23.9	31.1	36.4	37.8	32.6	30.3
Louisiana													
All causes ¹	1,085.0	1,412.9	1,511.5	1,132.3	1,032.2	974.4	958.4	1,012.9	973.9	900.1	937.4	1,035.3	1,132.8
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	56.2	57.4	67.8	64.9	66.1	58.4	50.1	46.9	57.4	50.1	44.0	56.2	55.9
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	87.7	85.4	98.8	75.4	101.2	90.9	84.1	83.4	80.4	80.0	86.9	81.3	81.3
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	17.5	23.0	24.0	18.1	14.5	12.4	16.5	17.5	16.5	14.0	14.5	15.3
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	70.6	97.4	88.6	66.1	61.4	63.5	70.4	62.4	66.1	57.0	66.1	63.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	256.6	356.1	372.1	272.2	245.7	228.7	228.1	227.2	206.3	205.0	226.8	258.1	263.7
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107.2	226.3	275.0	160.8	86.7	66.9	38.2	35.0	46.3	45.9	63.4	83.6	163.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119,120	9.0	8.0	8.6	12.4	17.0	31.0	33.0	17.5	11.9	22.5	22.5	13.3
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	121.9	134.5	98.4	85.2	85.4	86.7	73.9	79.4	72.8	97.9	76.2	99.0
Suicide (total).....	163,164	8.5	6.7	6.0	4.1	9.5	11.4	13.0	12.0	10.3	10.5	13.4	17.0
Homeicide (total).....	165-168	12.0	6.5	10.0	15.0	12.5	12.4	14.0	10.5	13.4	9.5	13.5	17.0
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	24.2	24.0	16.0	16.5	29.5	18.1	22.0	21.5	28.9	31.0	30.4	26.5

¹ Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Maine													
All causes ¹	1,248.8	1,431.2	1,316.8	1,257.0	1,280.2	1,229.1	1,222.6	1,173.4	1,100.9	1,081.4	1,288.4	1,342.1	1,294.6
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	29.3	23.8	20.9	21.6	34.8	24.5	18.1	34.8	24.5	25.1	23.0	33.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	155.0	139.4	141.5	143.5	141.1	171.4	155.5	150.5	143.5	178.6	157.5	167.0	170.0
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	44.6	28.8	34.8	31.7	79.5	32.4	34.8	18.1	30.5	46.0	36.0	27.9
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	144.9	146.0	366.5	155.5	126.8	127.0	114.3	108.7	103.5	142.1	135.4	125.4
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	364.4	436.2	399.2	366.5	338.6	345.6	365.8	356.7	324.7	309.6	372.1	388.8	349.8
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	67.4	121.2	83.4	78.0	83.5	53.0	31.7	30.7	32.1	37.4	57.1	106.6	94.8
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	7.1	11.7	7.4	12.9	2.8	8.6	8.6	7.0	4.2	7.2	4.2	2.9	13.9
Nephritis (all forms).....	91.8	115.7	87.9	108.7	85.0	105.9	90.7	75.3	78.0	85.0	85.0	97.9	86.4
Suicide (total).....	15.7	13.9	17.9	13.9	18.7	20.9	25.9	12.5	9.8	17.5	13.9	14.4	9.8
Homicide (total).....	1.5	0	3.0	0	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.4	0	0	2.8	0	0
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	22.4	11.1	23.3	13.9	14.4	16.7	17.3	19.5	32.1	31.7	29.3	38.9	20.9
Maryland													
All causes ¹	1,213.8	1,513.7	1,559.9	1,342.5	1,208.4	1,157.1	1,076.5	1,228.5	1,008.0	1,028.9	1,106.6	1,123.4	1,221.3
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	73.9	90.8	88.8	75.0	78.4	68.3	80.4	68.7	70.3	56.4	66.3	68.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	137.5	154.3	137.2	121.9	133.3	133.5	128.0	138.2	136.1	135.0	143.3	117.9	144.6
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	31.2	38.9	41.0	26.9	38.5	31.5	31.1	21.4	24.1	27.9	32.2	30.5
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	109.6	143.3	140.2	99.1	38.2	90.4	110.9	73.2	71.0	95.9	95.1	94.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	347.9	438.5	448.3	337.9	349.0	367.6	289.4	333.9	282.6	232.7	302.7	322.9	361.7
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	0.0	146.3	100.9	111.5	50.9	50.9	36.5	35.7	29.8	28.8	33.7	58.9	66.1
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	8.0	17.7	16.2	15.7	13.0	11.2	11.2	12.7	7.4	13.1	13.8	14.1	7.1
Nephritis (all forms).....	120.9	173.7	181.0	182.2	188.8	142.6	141.7	127.1	87.5	100.5	107.0	106.5	128.4
Suicide (total).....	6.5	14.0	16.7	9.7	16.7	14.7	14.7	20.7	14.9	16.2	16.2	12.7	13.0
Homicide (total).....	7.1	3.9	6.7	9.7	6.7	4.4	3.4	7.4	5.4	7.1	7.1	4.7	4.9
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	23.1	18.2	18.0	23.3	26.8	21.4	30.5	32.4	25.9	28.8	37.0	46.9	33.5
Massachusetts													
All causes ¹	1,185.1	1,345.1	1,328.2	1,270.7	1,224.6	1,133.7	1,104.8	1,122.5	985.2	1,084.7	1,157.7	1,196.9	1,271.8
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	30.9	33.9	41.8	41.5	35.8	41.8	35.3	36.6	28.3	28.7	31.1	35.0
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	169.4	169.3	171.9	173.9	166.2	167.7	163.6	182.3	156.2	174.1	171.8	169.6	166.6
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	46.8	42.7	43.2	26.0	37.5	34.2	32.3	27.6	29.8	36.9	35.3	37.2
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	125.0	124.8	111.9	106.3	101.7	100.0	102.8	89.7	100.6	101.7	113.7	118.2
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	412.0	484.4	466.0	448.5	418.8	378.5	365.1	384.0	398.5	365.1	399.3	435.7	471.5
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	60.9	87.2	102.6	74.1	81.4	52.2	43.2	35.8	33.2	45.1	45.1	57.7	84.8
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	4.2	2.2	4.1	2.7	3.7	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.0	4.3	7.4	5.0	5.5
Nephritis (all forms).....	73.8	87.5	90.3	88.3	82.0	75.5	80.0	59.6	57.4	61.9	69.2	68.4	66.2

	13.3	12.0	9.9	14.5	13.3	13.4	14.4	13.7	15.9	14.4	14.5	11.9	11.5
	1.5	1.1	6.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
	15.6	20.0	12.0	8.3	13.0	11.8	13.6	12.6	18.9	17.3	17.8	20.9	20.5
Michigan													
All causes ¹	991.4	1,104.5	1,063.5	1,019.8	1,035.2	993.7	930.1	1,013.3	874.5	833.9	937.3	1,002.5	1,034.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	29.7	31.2	29.1	27.0	33.9	33.0	31.3	31.0	33.5	31.1	24.0	25.3	26.5
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	119.4	119.3	117.7	114.8	117.2	116.6	123.9	123.8	110.3	123.0	138.2	129.3	138.2
Diabetes mellitus.....	26.7	29.4	29.8	31.0	29.7	25.8	23.7	31.7	20.9	22.3	22.2	25.8	27.0
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	89.5	97.5	90.7	92.1	94.8	85.9	91.5	79.7	78.7	80.6	85.2	89.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	293.6	330.0	323.0	312.2	312.9	297.4	276.7	233.9	237.2	243.7	283.6	303.6	321.7
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	52.8	83.3	72.0	60.2	54.8	54.6	38.8	36.2	25.6	25.3	37.7	36.9	33.6
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	4.6	6.5	5.8	4.7	5.8	4.1	4.6	3.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	7.7	8.4
Nephritis (all forms).....	56.7	63.1	60.7	60.4	67.1	56.4	52.0	62.9	47.4	55.0	45.6	51.8	57.3
Suicide (total).....	13.9	13.0	13.9	13.7	16.2	16.8	10.9	14.8	15.0	12.1	13.3	15.8	16.9
Homicide (total).....	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.2	4.2	1.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.6	2.9
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	27.0	24.3	23.2	26.0	30.3	33.7	29.9	36.2	38.5	46.7	39.9	31.2
Minnesota													
All causes ¹	960.3	990.2	1,049.5	1,070.6	958.7	942.0	918.0	945.0	873.1	907.0	836.2	965.6	991.1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	24.7	27.8	26.2	22.8	25.3	23.0	23.7	27.5	26.2	23.8	23.3	21.4	23.3
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	134.4	127.3	134.7	134.9	133.5	123.4	136.3	142.9	123.0	140.2	135.3	140.7	130.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	26.8	31.3	34.4	23.8	23.2	25.8	26.2	21.6	24.5	23.8	27.1	24.5	25.4
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	93.5	104.9	107.8	93.9	94.7	91.9	86.7	77.4	75.6	91.1	94.4	105.7
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	263.8	278.2	303.3	293.5	231.8	265.5	243.2	239.7	223.2	229.4	238.0	267.4	294.3
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	64.6	75.7	106.2	115.4	74.7	55.4	45.4	44.0	44.0	49.4	42.3	297.4	294.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.2	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.1	2.5	7.9	5.9	5.1	3.4
Nephritis (all forms).....	41.8	46.5	44.7	51.6	36.3	44.4	37.1	45.2	38.1	41.1	30.0	43.7	42.7
Suicide (total).....	14.4	10.6	14.5	12.7	17.5	16.5	17.0	10.1	15.2	16.6	12.3	14.9	15.2
Homicide (total).....	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.2	3.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.8
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	22.3	13.1	14.4	21.8	19.0	24.5	19.4	35.5	27.1	30.0	29.3	17.8
Mississippi													
All causes ¹	1,060.3	1,379.7	1,335.0	1,178.6	1,133.0	942.3	933.1	1,097.0	946.7	891.1	902.9	932.1	980.7
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	45.4	45.4	46.2	53.4	43.6	43.3	49.7	50.3	40.0	46.4	39.5	44.1	38.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	66.2	71.4	65.9	57.3	57.0	63.1	62.0	86.5	64.3	58.7	66.0	74.3	62.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	13.4	23.2	20.2	10.8	15.1	11.9	8.9	11.9	16.2	9.5	10.9	9.5	13.0
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	104.9	89.6	82.7	83.8	74.6	60.3	72.4	73.5	65.9	77.9	69.8	83.8
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	164.4	203.3	191.9	191.3	167.6	161.0	164.2	154.6	142.2	145.3	136.8	155.3	157.9
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	293.3	293.3	255.3	151.9	82.1	53.5	25.7	23.7	21.1	25.7	41.6	65.9	82.7
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	19.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.6	38.0	76.8	42.2	17.3	70.9	70.1	8.7
Nephritis (all forms).....	130.3	113.3	122.2	107.3	104.9	92.7	92.7	112.5	94.1	96.5	104.9	97.2	87.6
Suicide (total).....	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.8	7.8	6.4	6.1	11.2	6.5	5.0	7.0	2.8	6.8
Homicide (total).....	17.0	11.4	12.7	17.3	15.1	15.1	16.8	25.4	22.7	17.3	14.1	14.5	21.6
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	15.7	16.2	20.5	18.4	15.1	15.1	15.1	21.6	22.9	33.0	23.1	26.0

¹ Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Missouri	1,155.9	1,434.2	1,282.8	1,152.1	1,031.2	1,031.5	1,130.5	1,028.2	1,075.0	1,013.8	1,093.7	1,201.0
All causes 1	49.0	53.4	54.9	44.5	41.8	38.7	42.7	37.1	37.4	33.7	40.0	42.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	134.2	146.4	137.3	132.5	131.0	130.9	130.7	122.9	142.5	124.2	136.7	127.3
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	65.2	38.3	35.6	20.5	22.1	23.9	21.1	24.0	21.6	16.8	21.3	27.8
Diabetes mellitus.....	106.1	116.7	112.6	106.1	105.4	86.7	100.1	91.7	86.7	93.3	100.9	96.4
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	106.5	116.7	112.6	106.1	105.4	86.7	100.1	91.7	86.7	93.3	100.9	96.4
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	307.2	300.4	338.5	304.0	282.9	281.1	281.1	248.3	269.2	252.7	282.4	313.5
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	96.2	220.4	338.5	304.0	282.9	281.1	281.1	248.3	269.2	252.7	282.4	313.5
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119.1	127.7	123.1	115.4	120.7	111.5	102.9	91.1	95.4	16.5	10.3	4.1
Nephritis (all forms).....	112.9	137.7	123.1	115.4	120.7	111.5	102.9	91.1	95.4	16.5	10.3	4.1
Suicide (total).....	130.1	127.7	123.1	115.4	120.7	111.5	102.9	91.1	95.4	16.5	10.3	4.1
Homicide (total).....	15.9	12.7	21.8	16.2	18.0	18.1	14.7	17.2	18.4	15.6	16.2	18.4
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	163	8.7	7.8	4.9	6.0	3.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.2	4.7
.....	168	15.0	17.5	17.1	18.1	22.9	22.5	25.9	29.3	24.0	25.8	27.5
.....	170	15.0	17.5	17.1	18.1	22.9	22.5	25.9	29.3	24.0	25.8	27.5
Montana	1,023.9	1,053.5	1,097.4	1,055.5	1,078.4	974.8	984.4	989.7	957.3	1,074.2	1,069.7	1,129.0
All causes 1	35.0	42.9	50.6	34.9	38.0	39.3	40.1	25.3	28.3	23.2	41.4	25.3
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	111.5	117.3	105.5	126.5	128.7	93.8	114.0	103.4	98.1	116.1	100.3	118.2
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	81.3	87.8	108.0	74.0	76.9	17.4	14.8	16.9	10.9	19.0	16.3	21.1
Diabetes mellitus.....	80.3	87.8	99.2	78.5	76.0	93.8	63.3	97.1	74.2	57.0	87.2	86.5
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	269.4	282.0	308.2	250.3	284.9	235.5	246.9	219.5	246.2	301.8	248.6	293.3
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	60.8	76.7	93.3	98.1	50.6	28.3	23.2	23.2	28.3	63.3	37.2	105.5
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	10.4	9.0	22.7	9.1	4.2	2.2	10.6	16.9	21.8	21.1	8.7	4.2
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	52.0	56.4	59.1	43.0	57.0	34.9	52.8	50.6	43.6	50.6	48.0	63.3
Nephritis (all forms).....	130.1	14.0	14.0	24.0	14.3	36.6	23.2	31.7	28.5	26.3	21.8	10.6
Suicide (total).....	20.7	4.0	4.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.4	4.2	4.4	12.7	8.7	6.5
Homicide (total).....	5.2	15.8	13.0	30.5	25.3	23.3	25.5	40.1	21.8	56.9	30.5	31.7
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	28.1	15.8	13.0	30.5	25.3	23.3	25.5	40.1	21.8	56.9	30.5	31.7
Nebraska	957.0	1,015.7	1,024.7	1,064.4	898.2	864.1	1,028.3	808.4	854.8	844.3	870.6	991.5
All causes 1	15.1	19.2	18.8	25.0	11.7	12.1	19.7	9.9	11.1	8.1	16.7	12.6
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	126.1	124.7	147.1	135.4	124.7	119.6	123.2	131.0	110.3	130.1	104.8	118.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	61.1	35.5	31.4	25.0	123.1	18.5	28.7	31.7	27.8	26.9	26.0	28.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	103.4	110.3	105.0	92.0	103.4	75.1	105.6	91.5	84.4	86.1	88.1	119.3
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	244.4	269.0	262.0	257.8	293.0	252.1	239.6	186.6	206.8	201.9	249.4	268.8
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	58.6	30.6	36.1	26.2	33.0	31.5	29.6	17.9	39.9	38.6	49.1	80.8
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	119.1	130.1	86.1	86.2	30.0	31.5	27.4	17.9	39.9	38.6	49.1	80.8
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	109.1	5.7	5.7	2.3	4.2	3.7	13.6	9.1	7.4	6.4	6.6	2.7
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	77.7	61.0	71.4	73.0	74.2	88.5	50.2	55.6	41.3	64.7	78.1

	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	15.9	15.5	15.9	17.0	16.7	17.0	12.6	15.5	19.5	19.5
Homicide (total).....	165-168	0	0	0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0	0	0	0
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	30.6	23.3	25.1	19.7	24.1	15.3	12.5	19.7	42.1	42.1
All causes ¹		1,339.0	1,659.9	1,135.2	1,188.7	1,560.3	1,092.3	1,259.2	1,135.2	1,305.8	1,188.7
Nevada											
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	75.0	75.0	75.0	85.7	44.3	96.4	45.8	55.5	66.4	66.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	199.2	199.2	199.2	143.9	143.9	117.8	125.9	64.3	83.5	83.5
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	32.1	32.1	32.1	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	32.1	33.2	33.2
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	66.4	66.4	66.4	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	66.4	66.4	66.4
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	265.6	265.6	265.6	353.4	353.4	214.2	486.9	205.5	265.6	265.6
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	192.8	192.8	192.8	53.2	53.2	10.7	91.6	160.6	55.3	55.3
Diphtheria, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	11.1	11.1	11.1	44.3	44.3	32.1	45.8	85.7	11.1	11.1
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	159.2	159.2	159.2	34.3	34.3	32.1	34.3	42.8	11.1	11.1
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	64.3	64.3	64.3	22.1	22.1	0	45.8	10.7	11.1	11.1
Homicide (total).....	165-168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	64.3	64.3	64.3	88.5	88.5	42.8	11.4	32.1	110.7	110.7
All causes ¹		1,208.3	1,301.9	1,273.1	1,179.4	1,196.4	1,261.0	1,404.5	1,491.6	1,221.2	1,179.4
New Hampshire											
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	19.2	19.2	19.2	153.7	29.8	7.2	18.0	14.4	17.4	17.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	196.1	196.1	196.1	96.0	96.0	31.2	53.9	55.2	29.8	29.8
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	32.6	32.6	32.6	111.7	111.7	37.5	123.2	134.5	121.6	121.6
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	86.9	86.9	86.9	101.8	101.8	41.5	483.6	470.8	419.5	419.5
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	403.5	403.5	403.5	425.2	425.2	76.9	107.8	100.9	79.4	79.4
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	98.5	98.5	98.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.8	2.5	2.5
Diphtheria, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	9.6	9.6	9.6	105.7	105.7	103.3	107.8	98.5	99.3	99.3
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	103.3	103.3	103.3	7.7	7.7	19.2	7.7	4.8	0	0
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	14.4	14.4	14.4	17.4	17.4	9.6	15.4	14.4	17.4	17.4
Homicide (total).....	165-168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	29.8	29.8	29.8	34.7	34.7	9.6	15.4	14.4	17.4	17.4
All causes ¹		1,078.0	1,078.0	993.6	1,061.1	1,002.1	1,096.9	1,247.1	1,176.3	1,106.8	1,061.1
New Jersey											
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	32.4	32.4	32.4	145.7	43.7	42.3	43.7	34.1	48.7	48.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	163.1	163.1	163.1	96.0	96.0	147.3	140.5	134.2	138.1	138.1
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	35.2	35.2	35.2	39.7	39.7	39.7	44.3	45.1	34.3	34.3
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	91.7	91.7	91.7	80.0	80.0	80.0	109.2	99.6	97.1	97.1
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	352.2	352.2	352.2	327.3	327.3	52.5	421.4	399.6	376.5	376.5
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	62.4	62.4	62.4	31.4	31.4	6.8	104.4	70.4	49.9	49.9
Diphtheria, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	2.3	5.9	5.9
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	80.4	80.4	80.4	99.2	99.2	81.3	99.2	95.4	86.5	86.5
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	14.7	14.7	14.7	15.2	15.2	19.3	15.2	14.5	17.6	17.6
Homicide (total).....	165-168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	36.7	36.7	36.7	21.9	21.9	20.7	16.1	16.2	15.8	15.8
All causes ¹		1,078.0	1,078.0	993.6	1,061.1	1,002.1	1,096.9	1,247.1	1,176.3	1,106.8	1,061.1

¹ Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		1, 196.6	1, 072.6	985.7	934.1	912.4	1, 002.5	1, 070.0	1, 165.5	1, 124.1	970.1	983.9	1, 174.4
New Mexico													
All causes ¹	1, 051.7	82.1	85.4	75.5	91.8	75.5	61.9	59.9	62.2	64.2	62.2	48.2	62.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	68.8	52.2	42.2	52.8	48.8	73.4	62.2	51.1	73.4	51.1	71.1	86.6
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	6.7	16.6	2.2	15.8	5.7	15.8	13.3	8.9	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	40.8	66.4	46.6	34.4	17.8	43.6	42.2	35.5	32.1	35.5	41.9	35.5
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	62.2	135.3	113.2	107.8	94.4	117.0	131.0	113.2	100.9	122.1	94.1	161.3
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	128.8	123.1	77.7	57.4	66.4	36.7	33.3	33.3	36.7	68.8	78.0	177.6
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	45.3	57.0	6.7	36.7	20.0	32.1	79.9	135.4	133.1	62.2	29.8	4.4
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	57.7	57.0	66.6	96.7	62.2	64.2	28.9	46.6	25.2	37.7	22.9	48.8
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	11.1	16.6	15.5	11.5	15.5	6.9	20.0	13.3	16.1	11.1	9.2	8.9
Septicemia (all forms).....	163, 164	4.4	4.7	2.2	4.6	0	0	11.1	13.3	6.9	17.8	2.3	2.2
Suicide (total).....	165-168	40.0	33.2	24.4	22.9	37.7	43.6	44.4	44.4	71.1	31.1	43.6	48.8
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	40.4	33.2	24.4	22.9	37.7	43.6	44.4	44.4	71.1	31.1	43.6	48.8
New York													
All causes ¹	1, 112.4	1, 217.8	1, 212.8	1, 234.5	1, 139.3	1, 080.7	1, 081.7	934.0	1, 012.2	1, 060.9	1, 060.9	1, 084.5	1, 126.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	44.1	43.7	43.8	45.7	45.4	44.8	45.0	40.4	39.2	37.8	39.4	37.4
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	183.6	163.8	166.2	153.8	154.0	159.0	163.5	150.3	157.7	159.3	162.5	162.6
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	44.8	46.5	46.7	41.8	39.2	39.8	41.3	30.4	36.9	35.6	40.8	43.4
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	73.4	79.0	80.1	77.7	70.2	70.2	69.1	62.9	67.3	72.8	73.0	72.9
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	384.3	436.0	437.6	400.5	409.7	369.0	354.9	293.2	338.1	366.3	376.7	397.9
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	48.8	63.2	75.2	60.1	51.2	31.2	31.5	25.6	29.6	30.9	45.3	50.6
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.0	4.9
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	74.0	71.3	75.9	73.7	70.8	64.3	63.0	50.4	57.2	61.1	63.2	66.7
Septicemia (all forms).....	163, 164	16.5	13.5	15.9	19.1	17.4	14.5	18.2	16.0	16.9	13.7	13.8	15.9
Suicide (total).....	165-168	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.2
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	17.5	11.4	13.1	17.1	13.8	17.1	19.6	19.8	22.3	21.5	24.4	21.6
North Carolina													
All causes ¹	898.2	1, 148.7	1, 094.0	1, 001.6	910.3	822.8	822.9	870.0	779.1	802.7	827.4	833.8	870.7
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	51.9	49.5	54.2	54.7	45.3	43.4	47.3	40.7	44.1	47.3	37.9	44.0
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	58.2	57.8	62.5	63.6	56.9	58.8	59.2	54.9	57.0	59.8	52.3	55.9
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	23.8	20.8	15.5	9.6	14.5	11.6	10.2	10.2	12.3	13.9	14.0	13.6
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	88.9	112.7	106.0	87.4	95.5	85.1	95.9	66.4	69.7	85.6	81.0	86.9
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	204.3	195.4	198.3	167.0	159.9	159.9	161.3	150.1	147.2	149.4	151.3	144.8
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	207.3	171.7	115.7	88.8	49.3	26.6	33.4	27.1	26.3	42.0	36.0	73.4
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	7.3	6.0	7.6	7.6	5.0	29.7	33.4	39.0	32.1	20.8	10.6	8.6
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	123.3	130.4	108.8	109.3	82.3	84.4	88.9	77.0	83.7	85.6	83.7	97.2

	8.1	7.3	6.4	10.6	8.5	13.2	4.8	9.9	8.6	6.8	6.0	6.8	8.6
	10.8	6.6	7.4	9.3	8.2	14.5	9.9	9.9	13.0	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.2
	28.4	22.8	23.0	18.2	20.8	22.1	22.2	23.5	23.1	37.6	42.0	33.9	47.3
All causes 1	815.5	829.5	764.8	842.3	838.1	796.4	809.6	733.8	803.7	745.0	833.2	872.3	914.1
North Dakota													
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	7.4	17.7	16.6	15.2	14.7	13.5	18.4	25.7	15.2	22.1	13.3	12.9
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	108.5	84.5	92.0	89.8	101.2	91.2	95.6	93.8	79.8	82.8	78.3	110.4
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	31.9	26.6	23.9	22.5	23.9	26.6	16.6	27.6	15.2	20.2	15.1	31.2
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	73.7	86.5	86.4	85.5	88.4	66.5	75.4	62.5	74.1	82.8	58.9	69.9
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	206.1	184.8	229.9	222.4	178.4	193.9	193.1	187.6	212.9	222.5	193.9	232.0
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	64.4	62.9	66.2	64.6	38.6	58.9	22.1	38.6	23.6	29.4	72.2	97.5
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	8.9	5.9	3.7	9.5	11.0	11.4	5.5	7.1	17.1	9.2	9.5	5.6
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	48.1	40.5	49.2	49.4	58.9	53.2	33.1	40.5	45.6	46.0	55.1	51.5
Nephritis (total).....	130-132	48.1	40.5	49.2	49.4	58.9	53.2	33.1	40.5	45.6	46.0	55.1	51.5
Homicide (total).....	163-164	9.5	9.8	9.8	6.7	11.8	13.3	12.9	6.5	5.7	14.7	13.3	7.4
Homicide (all forms).....	163-164	9.5	9.8	9.8	6.7	11.8	13.3	12.9	6.5	5.7	14.7	13.3	7.4
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	165-168	18.1	11.8	11.8	12.9	7.6	20.9	25.7	18.4	30.4	38.6	15.2	14.7
All causes 1	1,138.8	1,321.2	1,251.0	1,290.4	1,171.7	1,104.1	1,022.1	1,162.8	971.3	1,005.1	1,071.0	1,111.6	1,182.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	36.9	43.8	40.2	38.9	36.6	37.8	36.2	34.7	29.3	38.1	31.8	35.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	136.8	139.6	149.9	137.1	137.8	127.2	146.0	130.8	134.6	132.5	135.1	135.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	31.3	31.2	34.0	33.7	29.2	28.4	35.2	27.7	25.3	27.3	34.6	33.3
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	112.3	128.8	127.3	120.3	115.0	98.0	116.7	98.8	101.0	100.2	108.6	116.4
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	316.6	346.2	362.3	331.5	308.5	276.8	308.9	261.7	271.5	300.0	313.0	306.6
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	70.1	121.5	103.1	80.5	59.1	38.3	33.0	30.3	35.7	53.8	74.5	89.2
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	6.5	4.1	4.1	6.2	5.1	5.1	6.0	6.5	12.4	9.7	6.7	6.0
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	78.6	88.6	86.3	80.4	83.1	73.8	79.8	60.2	68.0	73.3	70.5	84.6
Nephritis (total).....	130-132	78.6	88.6	86.3	80.4	83.1	73.8	79.8	60.2	68.0	73.3	70.5	84.6
Homicide (total).....	163, 164	15.8	12.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.1	15.6	15.4	14.4	14.1	13.5
Homicide (all forms).....	163, 164	15.8	12.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.1	15.6	15.4	14.4	14.1	13.5
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	165-168	30.7	26.5	24.8	27.3	21.7	25.3	30.4	29.6	36.9	40.2	35.1	43.8
All causes 1	875.7	1,071.8	1,050.6	987.9	833.9	777.2	740.9	840.8	769.1	771.2	790.8	853.2	1,022.8
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	45.0	50.8	49.5	49.6	39.9	45.4	34.4	35.9	50.6	42.4	47.5	46.5
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	45-55	83.5	76.8	79.9	81.5	80.9	84.1	89.4	76.3	79.9	79.8	80.0	94.0
Diabetes mellitus.....	61	14.4	17.7	19.4	17.7	15.7	10.4	12.6	10.1	8.4	14.1	12.0	15.2
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	79.8	95.6	87.3	75.2	68.7	67.4	83.9	69.2	74.1	71.8	90.3	75.8
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	90-95	169.9	205.7	196.6	214.8	169.2	143.1	153.1	149.6	136.3	151.6	166.0	195.1
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	83.0	165.2	192.8	122.8	87.6	28.2	26.8	23.7	28.2	38.9	68.4	186.0
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	13.5	7.6	4.3	5.6	6.3	8.9	27.8	27.8	25.3	11.0	25.6	2.0
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	63.7	73.8	68.2	68.4	63.2	62.7	63.7	58.6	47.0	54.3	72.8	72.8
Nephritis (total).....	130-132	63.7	73.8	68.2	68.4	63.2	62.7	63.7	58.6	47.0	54.3	72.8	72.8
Homicide (total).....	163, 164	8.4	7.0	7.0	9.6	6.4	7.1	11.1	6.6	8.9	7.1	6.3	9.6
Homicide (all forms).....	163, 164	8.4	7.0	7.0	9.6	6.4	7.1	11.1	6.6	8.9	7.1	6.3	9.6
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	165-168	20.9	21.2	14.0	18.2	17.8	16.2	26.3	19.7	24.5	26.3	25.6	23.7

1 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Oregon													
All causes ¹	1,129.7	1,220.0	1,236.9	1,209.2	1,075.9	1,121.4	1,107.3	970.8	1,018.5	1,013.2	1,104.1	1,130.8	1,348.9
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	24.4	20.6	25.5	22.8	33.6	30.6	31.3	21.7	16.8	22.4	17.8	29.1	32.5
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	139.1	130.0	161.0	128.9	119.8	153.9	147.8	127.4	140.9	141.1	130.0	166.8	128.9
Diabetes mellitus.....	25.9	32.5	25.5	28.2	24.6	26.0	17.9	21.7	26.0	26.0	26.0	19.0	34.7
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	103.4	104.0	129.7	65.2	89.9	101.9	88.8	95.3	95.2	85.6	117.6	118.1
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	305.7	339.1	309.2	335.9	262.0	322.9	268.7	245.9	283.9	275.4	331.5	274.3	415.0
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	55.5	92.1	78.8	72.6	49.3	29.3	32.5	22.8	18.4	21.3	50.9	54.9	143.0
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	2.8	7.0	1.7	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.3	3.7	1.7
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	136.5	140.1	127.8	129.9	113.8	113.1	91.0	101.8	96.3	105.1	134.4	119.2
Suicide (total).....	17.3	13.0	18.5	19.5	22.4	15.2	23.5	19.5	17.3	12.8	14.1	14.6	17.3
Homicide (total).....	3.3	2.2	5.8	6.5	5.6	1.7	3.4	4.9	2.2	0	1.3	2.2	2.2
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	34.6	26.0	34.7	34.7	25.8	26.0	44.8	34.7	36.8	28.0	40.1	45.9	37.9
Pennsylvania													
All causes ¹	1,126.2	1,379.8	1,394.1	1,232.3	1,174.8	1,077.0	1,045.2	1,058.1	900.1	980.0	1,009.7	1,100.0	1,174.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	39.4	40.7	49.0	41.9	41.9	41.0	46.0	38.2	33.3	34.4	32.7	38.9	36.3
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	132.1	139.6	132.7	132.7	137.2	120.4	129.1	140.6	123.5	133.0	127.1	131.6	137.6
Diabetes mellitus.....	36.3	49.6	49.2	40.4	37.5	33.6	29.8	31.5	27.7	30.8	32.6	36.4	37.3
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	88.8	109.6	99.5	82.3	84.0	84.0	90.0	69.6	77.8	83.3	83.3	95.3
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	346.5	432.2	437.0	387.0	371.0	340.8	309.7	305.1	262.8	291.4	311.3	341.8	371.6
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	68.0	138.7	147.4	87.1	74.1	49.8	35.5	34.0	29.0	34.6	48.3	61.9	77.8
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	6.1	7.5	5.4	5.8	4.7	5.6	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.5
Nephritis (all forms).....	119, 120	123.4	126.8	118.2	103.5	92.5	92.9	89.7	72.0	83.8	82.2	88.4	105.1
Suicide (total).....	98.1	12.9	10.7	15.3	16.8	15.6	15.8	12.3	10.9	13.2	11.8	11.3	11.7
Homicide (total).....	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.3	1.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.9	2.7
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	22.1	20.3	20.1	15.7	16.4	21.0	20.6	18.7	19.4	24.4	27.2	32.5	28.5
Rhode Island													
All causes ¹	1,119.2	1,284.3	1,305.7	1,165.2	1,219.4	1,084.1	1,000.5	1,021.2	968.2	1,015.9	1,060.9	1,110.0	1,203.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	30.4	29.8	38.9	28.1	29.1	23.2	34.2	31.4	34.8	25.7	38.1	22.2	29.8
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	157.6	134.1	184.0	144.0	133.0	158.9	148.8	158.9	167.2	164.2	160.5	152.2	137.4
Diabetes mellitus.....	38.8	33.1	44.2	51.3	51.3	34.8	51.3	23.2	28.7	32.5	31.4	35.9	49.7
Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	101.9	125.8	110.9	131.7	97.6	89.4	89.4	77.8	83.8	109.2	95.8	104.3
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	374.4	438.6	444.1	395.6	429.3	372.4	324.9	304.5	309.5	311.3	352.5	367.7	445.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	58.9	109.2	97.3	67.9	68.4	36.4	44.5	49.7	23.2	26.5	26.5	59.9	86.1
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.8	5.0	6.1	3.3	1.7	6.1	3.3	5.1	1.7
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	409.2	118.5	104.3	107.7	96.0	70.1	92.7	91.0	73.5	94.3	114.6	107.6

	12.6	11.6	5.5	8.5	10.5	18.2	15.4	28.1	14.9	10.3	13.2	6.8	8.5
	1.4	3.9	3.5	0	1.7	0	0	1.7	0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
	12.8	13.2	7.1	13.2	3.9	10.3	14.9	14.9	9.9	15.4	14.9	17.1	19.9
South Carolina													
All causes 1.....	1,062.5	1,429.3	1,288.2	1,182.0	1,074.4	1,019.2	1,045.5	1,047.1	927.8	941.4	914.2	987.7	920.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	44.2	54.1	47.8	56.6	43.7	40.4	45.0	44.7	41.0	46.9	39.2	36.6	34.8
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	56.4	61.5	59.1	65.9	52.8	59.0	58.4	62.8	62.8	55.5	44.7	57.2	49.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	12.6	18.6	21.3	18.0	10.9	12.4	9.8	11.8	8.1	8.3	13.1	9.6	9.9
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	131.1	140.2	108.1	124.6	95.1	98.9	82.0	85.1	84.1	92.6	104.7	107.5
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	295.8	295.8	225.9	207.6	209.3	211.9	181.7	184.0	157.8	174.7	154.1	187.5	154.1
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	101.4	295.8	195.3	162.2	104.0	70.2	52.7	33.0	35.4	37.9	61.5	73.6	87.6
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	23.3	27.7	6.0	5.6	7.1	17.4	11.0	6.6	47.2	42.4	16.8	11.6	7.5
Nephritis (all forms).....	123.0	109.1	142.8	117.5	108.5	110.0	116.9	115.0	92.0	93.8	90.7	95.7	90.4
Suicide (total).....	6.3	4.4	8.6	6.2	7.1	6.2	9.6	7.5	4.4	5.8	5.0	7.7	9.9
Homicide (total).....	13.2	11.2	13.3	14.3	15.4	13.1	13.5	14.9	14.3	9.6	18.0	10.8	9.9
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	32.1	27.3	26.6	35.4	30.2	24.2	34.7	21.8	29.2	37.9	39.8	38.5	39.2
All causes 1.....	848.3	852.0	932.4	980.6	929.8	899.8	677.4	875.9	747.4	814.0	813.5	836.8	820.8
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	26.4	29.4	27.5	34.9	31.2	51.4	11.4	20.2	22.0	19.0	18.4	32.3	16.5
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	102.3	93.6	96.2	90.2	112.0	97.3	77.8	110.2	95.5	110.1	128.5	104.4	102.8
Diabetes mellitus.....	23.2	14.7	21.6	40.4	24.7	22.0	13.3	14.7	25.7	28.5	22.0	19.0	31.2
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	82.4	77.1	109.9	79.0	75.9	99.2	58.8	86.3	62.4	81.6	75.3	102.5	82.6
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	204.8	214.8	233.2	235.0	250.5	211.2	199.2	194.6	159.8	167.0	146.9	212.5	216.7
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	51.9	55.1	66.7	97.3	72.1	63.7	26.6	29.4	27.5	37.9	53.3	41.7	45.9
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	7.8	11.0	2.0	5.5	3.8	1.9	1.9	3.7	16.5	15.2	18.4	3.8	7.3
Nephritis (all forms).....	47.0	60.6	51.0	73.5	43.6	49.6	37.9	47.7	34.9	41.7	20.2	49.3	53.3
Suicide (total).....	11.0	9.2	13.7	5.5	15.2	12.9	7.6	12.9	22.0	9.5	5.5	7.6	11.0
Homicide (total).....	2.2	0	0	0	1.9	3.7	0	1.8	7.3	1.9	7.9	0	3.7
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	15.6	1.8	13.7	3.7	1.9	12.9	11.4	31.2	20.2	37.9	23.7	13.5	12.9
All causes 1.....	1,025.6	1,288.0	1,323.2	1,214.7	1,049.8	949.5	927.6	986.3	922.0	864.4	858.8	951.9	979.9
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	68.2	78.1	76.6	84.2	78.7	76.9	62.8	64.4	64.4	55.6	57.1	86.4	60.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	76.0	81.4	80.9	72.1	78.7	68.4	78.7	80.2	67.6	72.0	76.9	59.6	69.2
Diabetes mellitus.....	14.2	19.8	19.5	21.9	13.4	12.6	15.5	13.0	8.1	10.2	11.3	14.6	11.3
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	86.7	108.6	91.5	83.7	85.8	75.7	90.3	72.5	78.2	68.3	98.7	75.3
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	190.3	242.5	248.0	223.9	201.3	179.8	190.0	173.7	147.8	149.4	169.3	164.0	196.4
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	104.9	213.0	262.3	296.8	118.4	69.6	42.1	43.3	37.3	39.7	51.8	72.8	117.0
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	15.6	4.9	5.2	4.9	6.5	13.0	4.4	4.1	42.1	23.8	16.2	11.7	6.9
Nephritis (all forms).....	70.8	75.3	84.8	80.2	74.9	64.4	67.8	62.8	64.4	63.2	62.0	74.5	76.5
Suicide (total).....	8.8	6.5	7.8	9.3	12.1	10.5	10.0	7.3	11.7	9.6	7.7	5.4	8.1
Homicide (total).....	16.6	15.4	10.0	18.2	16.3	18.2	19.2	19.4	19.4	18.8	17.4	12.6	14.2
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	19.9	15.4	18.2	10.9	15.1	15.0	21.8	24.7	19.4	22.2	30.0	24.7	21.1

¹Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Texas	974.4	1,209.6	1,017.6	936.7	950.8	977.2	974.2	893.9	817.2	853.8	888.7	1,017.6
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	58.7	63.3	65.0	59.9	61.0	51.5	54.1	49.5	48.9	49.7	50.2	51.2
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	74.2	81.1	82.3	72.7	74.4	81.8	81.5	76.7	79.7	84.7	77.2	78.9
Diabetes mellitus.....	14.8	18.3	17.5	11.8	12.9	13.3	17.3	16.2	12.0	12.5	13.8	13.8
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	7.4	8.3	7.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.8	8.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	226.8	239.2	193.8	181.1	171.0	171.0	171.0	154.4	149.9	169.3	169.3	202.4
Diseases of the lungs (all forms).....	180.8	189.1	123.5	84.4	87.6	87.6	82.8	83.4	83.2	88.3	82.8	131.3
Pneumonia (all forms).....	38.9	41.7	32.5	33.4	35.3	34.4	32.4	32.4	24.7	20.2	24.8	12.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	64.7	78.6	63.8	62.0	65.3	69.4	63.0	52.3	57.4	60.0	64.8	68.3
Nephritis (all forms).....	18.3	15.4	18.1	13.1	12.9	12.6	11.2	13.3	12.0	11.4	9.0	12.7
Suicide (total).....	7.7	7.3	8.2	13.1	10.3	12.6	9.2	10.1	11.4	9.2	9.0	10.1
Homicide (total).....	10.6	17.2	18.2	18.1	16.3	19.6	11.4	10.1	11.4	9.2	9.0	10.1
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	24.2	30.9	22.4	18.8	22.3	21.3	23.1	24.9	36.3	33.3	37.5
Utah	895.0	850.8	868.9	911.2	871.0	933.3	800.2	838.9	718.3	834.6	966.6	1,154.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13.6	17.2	12.9	17.7	15.0	17.7	6.4	8.6	4.4	21.4	8.9	17.2
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	91.0	92.3	88.0	97.5	90.1	88.7	83.0	83.7	107.7	64.4	104.2	96.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	19.4	13.8	19.3	17.5	19.3	8.9	27.9	21.5	17.7	19.0	25.7	25.7
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	59.1	55.8	34.6	49.3	55.4	75.1	66.5	55.4	53.6	66.8	49.3
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	244.6	234.7	233.8	283.0	243.9	277.1	193.1	214.5	179.6	236.0	217.3	367.2
Pneumonia (all forms).....	63.2	64.4	53.6	35.5	37.9	48.8	21.5	27.0	31.0	27.0	102.0	167.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	6.5	2.3	6.4	6.4	2.1	4.4	8.6	10.7	15.5	15.0	6.7	11.8
Nephritis (all forms).....	119	64.4	79.4	33.3	42.9	57.6	38.6	36.5	28.8	40.8	48.8	75.1
Suicide (total).....	12.2	22.9	2.1	11.1	15.0	13.9	10.7	21.5	8.9	6.4	15.5	12.9
Homicide (total).....	2.9	2.0	2.1	6.7	2.1	6.7	4.3	2.1	8.9	6.4	15.5	12.9
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	33.8	32.1	6.4	33.3	32.2	23.8	40.8	42.9	30.9	32.2	43.1	34.3
Vermont	1,283.3	1,366.6	1,377.1	1,256.6	1,292.0	1,344.9	1,199.6	1,170.0	1,130.9	1,153.6	1,253.2	1,347.5
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	39.0	36.2	62.4	30.6	32.9	57.7	39.4	42.7	23.8	32.9	50.9	19.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	152.3	147.6	164.3	125.7	144.6	169.8	138.0	200.5	142.6	167.6	142.6	147.9
Diabetes mellitus.....	33.7	32.9	29.6	20.4	49.9	37.4	29.6	19.7	29.6	29.6	30.6	52.6
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	125.7	161.0	141.3	152.8	105.2	125.7	108.5	111.7	88.3	124.9	135.8	124.9
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	389.4	513.0	410.8	370.2	401.0	397.3	384.8	308.9	332.8	358.2	370.2	420.7
Pneumonia (all forms).....	84.6	134.1	98.6	81.5	82.2	47.5	49.3	26.3	31.0	59.2	108.7	128.2
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	10.2	6.6	6.0	17.0	17.0	6.8	6.8
Nephritis (all forms).....	83.0	91.3	65.7	74.7	82.2	112.1	72.3	69.0	78.1	72.3	74.7	82.2

GENERAL MORTALITY—CAUSE RATES—1940

569

	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920			
Virginia																								
All causes 1.....	1,104.6	1,358.9	1,418.2	1,226.2	1,144.0	1,020.3	1,007.3	1,033.5	941.8	952.2	1,016.3	1,014.6	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	1,132.7	
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	52.5	55.1	57.5	54.7	61.5	54.7	48.3	51.6	55.6	52.8	48.1	44.2	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	82.2	83.8	83.4	78.0	81.6	76.7	76.5	100.1	79.4	76.5	83.0	82.0	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	20.1	24.7	23.1	26.5	23.2	17.2	16.4	19.4	15.9	15.9	19.8	18.7	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	128.3	123.0	121.2	121.6	105.8	87.5	104.5	84.2	88.4	109.3	104.8	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	248.0	302.0	326.1	277.8	258.3	237.6	237.4	219.1	208.5	203.2	224.4	228.3	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0	258.0
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	95.8	214.3	245.6	141.5	101.6	73.6	44.2	37.5	30.5	38.3	50.7	75.2	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119,120	9.3	6.7	7.5	6.8	7.5	7.3	16.3	25.1	22.8	15.9	10.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Nephritis (all forms).....	108.8	127.0	142.8	127.4	125.3	93.9	116.2	97.0	84.7	89.3	104.5	92.9	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7
Septicemia (all forms).....	14.9	12.8	14.1	14.1	19.6	18.5	17.8	16.3	12.3	10.5	11.0	13.2	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
Suicide (total).....	163,164	7.5	6.7	9.7	8.2	11.9	16.4	14.1	11.9	7.3	9.3	12.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Homicide (total).....	163,164	24.2	15.6	27.3	29.2	26.0	32.8	29.1	36.2	40.5	37.0	36.4	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	17.6	17.6	16.4	6.8	19.7	17.0	22.6	49.3	34.0	16.4	44.1	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
Washington																								
All causes 1.....	1,152.5	1,173.7	1,224.1	1,198.2	1,135.5	1,120.7	1,076.5	995.5	1,084.6	1,085.7	1,098.9	1,223.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4	1,414.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	37.4	32.6	37.1	42.8	39.4	39.4	40.1	42.2	34.7	37.9	24.5	35.1	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	143.0	148.2	146.1	142.8	140.5	146.2	141.2	139.4	148.9	140.5	114.9	153.2	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	26.1	30.6	34.9	22.4	28.1	24.5	26.7	25.2	23.8	21.8	19.7	20.1	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	106.1	117.0	112.2	132.1	118.3	108.3	87.7	100.6	108.2	96.6	101.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	337.6	350.2	356.9	357.0	354.2	315.5	302.9	271.3	285.6	319.0	357.7	370.3	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4	411.4
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	65.9	93.8	97.4	87.0	56.9	49.0	32.3	34.0	41.5	33.0	51.7	63.9	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	4.4	2.0	5.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	4.2	3.4	4.8	11.9	7.5	9.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Nephritis (all forms).....	73.2	93.2	91.6	78.2	59.0	66.6	65.3	61.2	66.6	63.2	65.3	82.9	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7
Septicemia (all forms).....	22.8	23.1	18.9	24.5	23.9	24.5	17.6	21.8	27.2	23.9	25.8	20.4	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Suicide (total).....	163,164	4.1	2.2	4.1	3.5	4.8	2.1	2.7	2.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Homicide (total).....	165-168	23.8	18.2	20.4	19.7	19.7	23.9	28.6	40.8	37.2	34.7	53.4	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	17.6	17.6	16.4	6.8	19.7	17.0	22.6	49.3	34.0	16.4	44.1	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
West Virginia																								
All causes 1.....	926.7	1,120.4	1,132.0	1,067.7	914.1	924.9	853.1	815.7	784.0	821.0	855.4	894.8	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5	943.5
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	42.1	49.0	63.7	46.6	46.2	48.4	35.9	36.0	40.3	32.7	37.2	36.6	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	77.2	77.0	68.3	77.6	83.4	73.3	78.9	68.9	79.5	92.4	64.6	89.2	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
Diabetes mellitus.....	17.4	21.7	19.9	23.6	20.6	14.3	13.5	15.5	14.3	12.2	20.5	14.8	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	77.2	92.9	98.7	73.8	85.0	75.7	78.2	61.5	63.5	67.0	77.6	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	186.2	216.6	236.9	205.1	190.5	204.8	190.5	168.8	141.5	149.5	168.2	175.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107,120	79.2	127.9	131.0	93.0	67.7	34.0	27.9	20.5	35.9	56.5	56.0	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119,120	10.7	9.3	6.8	4.5	6.2	5.8	6.6	17.4	26.3	24.2	11.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Nephritis (all forms).....	71.2	91.9	85.6	86.3	65.4	68.9	69.3	68.3	57.7	60.9	65.8	70.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6
Septicemia (all forms).....	130-132	10.3	6.3	7.4	10.9	10.6	11.5	7.4	15.5	10.3	10.6	10.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Suicide (total).....	163,164	6.3	5.3	8.7	11.8	12.8	7.7	9.5	11.8	9.6	6.2	9.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Homicide (total).....	165-168	8.4	5.7	6.6	8.7	12.8	7.7	9.5	11.8	9.6	6.2	9.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	16.1	13.9	17.4	12.2	24.8	24.4	18.0	24.2	19.2	27.9	26.3	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7

1 Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

TABLE 25.—CRUDE DEATH RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths per 100,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wisconsin	1,145.8	1,108.2	1,088.2	1,103.9	1,061.1	962.0	1,023.1	859.8	900.5	923.0	942.1	975.7
All causes ¹	24.2	25.7	24.8	27.2	23.7	26.1	22.6	24.1	25.7	25.2	24.9	16.6
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	134.8	135.2	134.0	138.3	142.2	134.1	144.5	132.8	121.7	141.1	125.2	119.7
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	28.4	33.0	34.2	35.4	37.5	29.9	27.8	27.8	23.7	24.5	26.4	26.7
Diabetes mellitus.....	83	105.8	96.3	103.4	101.6	89.4	102.0	72.6	81.3	88.8	89.0	106.5
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	297.0	329.0	328.1	323.6	333.0	284.4	292.0	244.2	267.1	282.6	236.6	287.1
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	96.0	103.0	109.5	80.1	58.3	38.1	26.7	24.5	23.3	32.0	46.3	61.0
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	5.1	5.2	4.5	5.1	3.4	5.4	5.3	4.1	8.9	6.4	4.3	9.8
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119.120	68.0	63.2	65.3	64.0	60.3	56.1	42.5	54.0	50.4	56.8	67.4
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	15.3	10.5	18.3	20.3	18.7	16.9	14.3	11.7	16.2	10.5	16.6
Suicide (total).....	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.0	1.2	1.9
Homicide (total).....	165-168	18.5	16.9	22.6	23.0	25.7	28.2	29.0	37.3	29.0	27.2	24.5
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	17.3	15.9	22.6	23.0	25.7	28.2	29.0	37.3	29.0	27.2	24.5
Wyoming	851.9	840.6	772.2	929.3	819.3	788.8	800.5	805.2	875.8	852.3	880.7	946.4
All causes ¹	14.8	90.2	4.7	4.9	83.5	29.2	14.1	9.4	4.9	18.8	14.6	14.1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	84.5	90.6	56.5	77.8	84.8	107.0	84.8	65.9	92.4	89.5	92.4	80.0
Cancer and other malignant tumors (total).....	61	18.8	4.7	14.6	14.1	9.7	9.4	9.7	14.6	23.5	34.1	9.4
Diabetes mellitus.....	65.8	60.4	89.5	87.6	42.4	63.3	37.7	84.8	58.1	47.1	92.4	37.7
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	206.2	171.1	240.1	243.3	183.6	131.4	178.9	216.6	204.4	188.3	194.6	277.8
Diseases of the heart (all forms).....	49.1	50.3	42.4	73.0	33.5	53.5	23.5	23.5	24.5	61.2	43.8	146.0
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	5.0	4.2	14.5	0	9.4	9.4	23.5	14.5	14.1	14.6	9.4
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119, 120	55.4	42.4	73.0	51.8	43.8	33.0	42.4	34.1	44.4	58.4	51.8
Nephritis (all forms).....	130-132	18.8	45.3	29.2	23.5	14.6	28.3	9.4	4.4	42.0	19.5	23.5
Suicide (total).....	163, 164	10.1	4.7	29.2	4.7	4.9	4.9	9.4	9.7	4.7	4.9	4.9
Homicide (total).....	165-168	61.2	35.2	14.1	38.9	48.7	80.0	103.6	73.0	75.3	63.3	23.3
Motor-vehicle accidents.....	170	54.2	35.2	38.9	23.3	48.7	80.0	103.6	73.0	75.3	63.3	23.3

¹ Includes all causes shown in International List, see table 12, section E.

MORTALITY TABLES

Infant Mortality Rates

TABLE 26.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births]

AREA	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Registration States.....	99.9	101.0	93.8	100.9	86.6	85.8	75.6	76.2	77.1	70.8	71.7	73.3	64.6
Alabama.....													64.4
Arizona.....												121.2	130.1
Arkansas.....													60.9
California.....					70.5	74.4	66.5	71.1	73.0	67.1	68.7	62.7	62.3
Colorado.....													
Connecticut.....	107.1	101.3	93.8	107.2	86.3	91.9	73.1	77.3	76.5	68.7	73.3	72.1	58.8
Delaware.....							97.6	100.2	104.0	95.0	90.5	93.4	70.6
Dist. of Columbia.....	111.1	106.0	97.4	111.6	85.3	91.0	83.5	84.9	91.8	76.0	87.4	85.0	67.6
Florida.....										81.8	74.2	74.8	67.4
Georgia.....													
Idaho.....												63.0	50.0
Illinois.....								76.1	81.9	71.0	72.5	69.4	64.4
Indiana.....			85.8	87.0	79.0	81.8	71.2	67.4	71.0	65.2	67.9	72.4	58.8
Iowa.....										54.9	56.0	53.7	55.5
Kansas.....			77.5	79.5	69.7	73.1	62.5	64.8	62.9	59.0	61.7	65.3	55.3
Kentucky.....			87.1	93.3	81.6	73.1	61.9	69.2	71.6	64.6	70.5	75.5	61.0
Louisiana.....													77.4
Maine.....	105.4	108.2	93.3	101.2	90.6	101.6	88.0	86.5	88.5	80.8	76.3	80.0	80.0
Maryland.....		121.0	119.9	140.4	105.4	104.1	93.6	94.1	94.6	86.2	90.0	87.1	81.5
Massachusetts.....	101.0	100.2	97.9	112.7	88.1	90.9	76.0	81.2	77.8	67.6	73.0	73.1	64.5
Michigan.....	86.0	96.1	88.3	89.1	89.7	91.7	78.6	74.5	80.3	72.3	75.3	77.2	67.7
Minnesota.....	70.2	69.7	67.4	70.9	67.0	66.4	58.8	57.9	61.7	56.7	60.3	57.6	51.9
Mississippi.....							68.4	68.0	68.1	71.3	68.5	70.0	66.8
Missouri.....													59.7
Montana.....								70.2	71.5	66.9	70.9	76.9	66.4
Nebraska.....						64.2	58.6	56.7	57.3	55.3	57.7	59.2	51.2
Nevada.....													
New Hampshire.....	109.6	114.7	109.6	113.5	93.1	88.0	86.7	79.8	93.2	79.5	76.2	78.7	69.2
New Jersey.....							74.1	78.6	71.6	70.0	68.9	70.1	61.3
New Mexico.....													
New York.....	99.3	94.1	91.4	96.8	83.6	86.3	75.4	77.0	72.1	69.2	67.6	70.5	59.4
North Carolina.....			99.6	101.8	84.3	84.9	75.0	79.5	81.0	82.3	78.8	82.3	79.1
North Dakota.....										66.7	71.6	69.2	63.4
Ohio.....			92.1	94.1	89.6	82.9	75.1	71.7	74.7	66.6	69.6	75.9	61.8
Oklahoma.....													
Oregon.....					62.7	61.8	50.9	58.5	57.3	53.6	51.1	52.5	47.5
Pennsylvania.....	109.8	114.2	111.0	128.5	100.0	97.1	87.7	88.2	90.4	78.5	82.0	82.4	69.0
Rhode Island.....	120.3	111.2	107.5	125.6				92.7	85.2	94.3	79.9	72.8	66.5
South Carolina.....					113.1	115.8	96.1	92.9	96.3	101.6			
South Dakota.....													
Tennessee.....													71.1
Texas.....													
Utah.....			69.4	64.0	71.0	71.4	72.8	69.0	59.1	64.4	55.8	74.9	54.3
Vermont.....	85.5	93.1	85.0	93.0	85.5	96.2	77.8	73.1	76.0	70.2	72.4	72.0	69.8
Virginia.....			97.8	102.9	91.0	83.6	78.7	76.8	84.0	77.6	80.8	83.7	75.5
Washington.....			69.3	68.9	63.1	66.4	55.5	61.7	56.5	56.2	56.4	56.4	49.8
West Virginia.....											79.8	81.8	71.9
Wisconsin.....			77.8	79.0	79.6	76.5	72.1	70.8	69.9	64.7	67.2	69.1	59.1
Wyoming.....								78.6	79.6	64.3	63.9	75.9	68.9

TABLE 26.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births]

AREA	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Registration States.....	68.7	67.6	64.6	61.6	57.6	58.1	60.1	55.7	57.1	54.4	51.0	48.0	47.0
Alabama.....	75.0	73.6	72.1	61.4	60.9	65.1	67.8	62.8	66.8	62.4	60.8	59.9	61.4
Arizona.....	141.5	133.3	116.6	109.6	95.9	111.4	103.5	111.7	119.6	120.7	98.8	94.3	84.3
Arkansas.....	66.9	58.1	51.5	49.0	45.3	54.4	54.1	47.1	50.9	54.5	51.4	46.0	45.7
California.....	62.2	63.2	58.7	56.7	52.7	53.7	51.7	49.6	53.1	53.8	43.7	42.4	39.4
Colorado.....	89.4	91.4	94.3	81.0	71.5	68.9	72.7	72.7	74.1	73.5	60.2	54.8	59.8
Connecticut.....	58.6	64.4	56.0	53.8	49.4	48.4	48.8	42.7	42.0	40.4	36.3	35.9	34.1
Delaware.....	78.4	81.2	78.5	81.7	67.1	60.4	61.4	66.4	64.5	63.8	52.8	44.0	48.9
Dist. of Columbia.....	65.1	70.7	70.8	67.0	72.9	67.2	65.3	59.4	72.4	60.8	48.1	47.7	47.0
Florida.....	67.1	65.5	64.2	63.9	61.1	62.9	68.2	61.9	59.4	59.8	57.9	56.4	53.6
Georgia.....	81.6	76.3	77.4	68.3	64.4	66.7	73.9	68.3	70.0	61.7	67.7	58.4	57.9
Idaho.....	59.0	55.3	57.1	55.9	43.4	47.2	50.3	51.0	51.4	43.7	44.6	45.9	42.3
Illinois.....	64.2	61.4	55.8	58.6	52.8	49.0	52.8	45.9	46.8	43.1	40.9	38.0	35.3
Indiana.....	62.5	63.6	57.7	57.6	54.7	53.0	56.5	50.8	50.7	49.7	42.5	39.5	41.9
Iowa.....	53.0	52.6	53.9	49.0	47.9	48.3	50.6	47.1	48.2	44.2	40.5	38.8	36.7
Kansas.....	59.0	57.6	52.6	47.9	48.1	53.5	48.5	50.3	51.8	44.4	43.0	39.4	38.1
Kentucky.....	69.6	70.9	65.4	65.0	63.3	58.1	64.9	58.7	66.8	59.1	61.3	52.6	52.8
Louisiana.....	78.4	74.0	78.2	65.9	64.8	70.1	69.1	69.4	71.9	65.6	67.1	63.0	64.2
Maine.....	72.5	77.4	75.7	71.5	63.1	66.3	70.6	63.0	64.1	65.3	56.2	52.4	53.5
Maryland.....	79.6	79.9	75.3	80.5	69.0	65.8	70.4	62.0	69.1	61.5	55.7	50.3	49.6
Massachusetts.....	64.3	61.8	60.1	54.5	52.9	52.0	49.0	48.3	46.5	44.1	39.9	37.0	37.5
Michigan.....	69.4	66.4	62.7	57.0	54.0	50.5	52.0	47.7	50.7	47.9	44.6	41.9	40.7
Minnesota.....	53.6	51.2	52.5	50.6	47.2	47.6	47.2	44.7	44.4	40.8	38.8	35.8	33.3
Mississippi.....	73.8	72.1	67.7	55.9	53.6	63.6	64.8	53.9	58.2	58.9	56.7	56.2	54.3
Missouri.....	65.6	62.1	58.6	62.8	57.2	55.4	63.1	56.9	57.9	56.5	51.5	45.1	46.9
Montana.....	61.4	64.0	58.5	60.5	51.4	51.5	53.5	60.0	57.0	50.5	45.5	49.0	46.2
Nebraska.....	52.8	51.7	49.4	48.8	43.4	49.3	45.5	41.2	44.1	42.1	36.4	36.5	35.7
Nevada.....	67.2	68.3	74.4	69.8	73.2	59.3	71.0	69.8	40.2	47.7	44.8	51.9	51.9
New Hampshire.....	69.4	68.2	61.4	57.3	58.9	55.9	60.7	53.9	46.2	48.1	47.6	45.8	40.0
New Jersey.....	65.2	60.1	56.5	56.8	50.2	46.3	49.1	46.2	44.3	39.4	39.5	38.7	35.6
New Mexico.....	145.5	145.4	134.4	119.4	136.1	126.3	129.3	121.8	123.7	108.7	109.0	99.6	99.6
New York.....	65.0	60.8	58.8	57.4	52.8	53.6	51.9	48.0	47.0	45.1	40.6	39.3	37.2
North Carolina.....	85.7	79.1	78.6	72.9	66.5	66.0	77.9	68.8	68.9	65.5	68.6	59.2	57.4
North Dakota.....	59.5	67.2	61.7	58.8	55.5	60.0	57.3	59.4	49.7	52.4	49.8	49.0	45.1
Ohio.....	61.1	68.8	60.7	60.0	58.5	52.7	53.7	50.4	51.2	49.6	43.3	42.9	41.4
Oklahoma.....	69.0	70.2	60.7	51.5	50.0	56.4	60.5	54.6	60.0	56.6	49.0	49.7	49.7
Oregon.....	46.6	47.9	50.0	43.7	41.3	40.3	39.8	41.2	44.3	41.5	39.2	35.5	32.9
Pennsylvania.....	72.1	70.5	68.0	66.7	60.0	53.4	55.0	50.8	51.2	50.3	45.9	45.6	44.7
Rhode Island.....	67.2	72.0	61.8	60.8	57.2	55.5	53.9	47.2	48.2	47.6	43.8	39.4	38.2
South Carolina.....	96.5	91.0	88.7	81.0	77.2	78.2	83.0	79.3	80.8	75.6	80.3	66.2	68.1
South Dakota.....	50.4	54.8	58.0	54.8	54.8	58.0	52.5	47.8	51.1	43.8	41.4	39.2	39.2
Tennessee.....	80.9	77.1	75.7	67.6	67.6	69.3	73.7	64.0	68.5	61.1	63.5	53.9	54.7
Texas.....	75.5	71.9	71.7	71.2	73.9	65.1	67.7	71.2	73.9	65.1	67.0	68.6	68.6
Utah.....	58.9	59.1	57.4	51.4	44.2	47.6	49.2	49.3	52.7	41.4	46.8	39.5	40.6
Vermont.....	65.2	65.8	64.8	59.9	63.2	53.0	52.6	48.6	58.0	49.5	48.4	45.6	45.1
Virginia.....	75.9	78.8	77.3	76.3	67.2	68.5	72.6	69.6	73.9	69.7	66.2	60.9	59.3
Washington.....	48.1	49.0	48.7	48.3	45.2	38.8	43.2	45.2	45.4	39.9	38.7	36.8	35.7
West Virginia.....	70.1	77.6	81.0	77.2	75.0	68.2	67.4	60.6	71.2	61.8	62.3	54.7	53.9
Wisconsin.....	61.4	59.6	55.7	53.1	50.4	48.5	49.4	46.0	47.7	43.4	41.8	40.2	37.2
Wyoming.....	67.8	70.3	69.3	66.8	57.0	54.7	53.0	51.1	57.6	55.6	51.8	45.5	46.3

TABLE 27.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY AGE AND RACE: BIRTH-

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND AGE	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
Registration States												
All races:												
1	Under 1 year.....	99.9	101.0	93.8	100.9	86.6	85.8	75.6	76.2	77.1	70.8	71.7
2	Under 1 day.....	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.4	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.9	14.7	14.8	15.0
3	1 day.....	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2
4	2 days.....	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
5	3 to 6 days.....	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.8
6	1 week.....	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4
7	2 weeks.....	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.9
8	3 weeks.....	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3
9	Under 1 month.....	44.4	44.1	43.4	44.2	41.5	41.5	39.7	39.7	39.5	38.6	37.8
10	1 month.....	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.5	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.8
11	2 months.....	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.9	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.6
12	3 months.....	16.9	16.9	15.1	16.3	13.7	13.1	10.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.0
13	4 months.....								3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4
14	5 months.....	12.5	13.0	11.1	13.6	10.3	10.0	7.8	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.9
15	6 months.....								2.9	3.0	2.5	2.7
16	7 months.....	9.5	10.6	9.2	11.4	7.9	8.3	6.0	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5
17	8 months.....								2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3
18	9 months.....	10.4	8.7	10.9	7.5	7.8	5.6	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.1
19	10 months.....								2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
20	11 months.....								2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8
21	White: ¹ Under 1 year.....	99.0	90.5	97.4	83.0	82.1	72.5	73.2	73.5	66.8	68.3	
22	Under 1 day.....	14.7	14.9	15.4	14.4	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9
23	1 day.....	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1
24	2 days.....	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
25	3 to 6 days.....	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.5
26	1 week.....	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2
27	2 weeks.....	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
28	3 weeks.....	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2
29	Under 1 month.....	43.5	42.6	43.3	40.3	40.4	38.7	38.8	38.6	37.4	36.8	
30	1 month.....	8.9	8.1	8.2	7.0	6.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.5	
31	2 months.....	7.1	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.3	
32	3 months.....	16.4	14.4	15.5	12.9	12.3	10.3	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.7	
33	4 months.....							3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	
34	5 months.....	12.7	10.6	12.9	9.6	9.3	7.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	
35	6 months.....							2.7	2.7	2.2	2.5	
36	7 months.....	10.4	8.7	10.9	7.5	7.8	5.6	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	
37	8 months.....							2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	
38	9 months.....	184.9	150.7	161.2	130.5	131.7	108.5	110.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.0
39	10 months.....								2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
40	11 months.....								1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7
41	All other races: ² Under 1 year.....	184.9	150.7	161.2	130.5	131.7	108.5	110.0	117.4	112.9	110.8	
42	Under 1 day.....	20.6	16.8	15.2	15.8	15.5	15.0	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.4	
43	1 day.....	9.6	6.6	6.9	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	
44	2 days.....	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	
45	3 to 6 days.....	11.7	9.4	11.5	10.0	10.2	9.4	9.6	8.8	9.5	8.3	
46	1 week.....	9.9	9.9	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.2	
47	2 weeks.....	6.3	5.7	6.4	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	
48	3 weeks.....	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	
49	Under 1 month.....	68.9	58.0	60.5	55.2	55.0	50.3	49.9	49.9	51.2	49.5	
50	1 month.....	15.2	13.5	13.1	11.1	11.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	10.0	9.6	
51	2 months.....	13.9	11.6	10.7	9.2	8.7	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.6	7.3	
52	3 months.....	37.4	28.4	30.5	23.3	23.4	17.8	6.5	7.8	6.5	6.9	
53	4 months.....							5.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	
54	5 months.....	28.2	21.3	25.2	18.6	18.6	13.4	5.7	6.3	5.4	5.6	
55	6 months.....							5.5	6.4	5.5	5.7	
56	7 months.....	21.3	17.9	21.2	13.0	14.3	9.9	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.6	
57	8 months.....							4.0	4.9	4.4	4.6	
58	9 months.....	184.9	150.7	161.2	130.5	131.7	108.5	110.0	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.2
59	10 months.....								3.3	3.9	3.6	3.2
60	11 months.....								3.3	3.8	3.7	3.2

¹ Excludes Rhode Island.² Data not available by race.³ Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934.

INFANT MORTALITY—SPECIFIC RATES—TREND

REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1915^{1 2} FOR 1915-1940

under 1 year of age in a specified race group per 1,000 live births in that group]

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
73.3	64.6	68.7	67.6	64.6	61.6	57.6	58.1	60.1	55.7	57.1	54.4	51.0	48.0	47.0	1
15.2	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.1	14.1	13.9	2
4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3
3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	4
5.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	5
4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	6
3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	7
2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	8
37.9	36.1	37.2	36.9	35.7	34.6	33.5	34.0	34.1	32.4	32.6	31.3	29.6	29.3	28.8	9
6.0	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.5	10
4.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	11
4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	12
3.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	13
3.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	14
2.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	15
2.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	16
2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	17
2.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	18
2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	19
2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	20
70.0	60.6	64.0	63.2	60.1	57.4	53.3	52.8	54.5	51.9	52.9	50.3	47.1	44.3	43.2	21
15.1	15.0	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.5	13.9	13.8	13.6	22
4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	23
3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	24
5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	25
4.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	26
2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	27
2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	28
37.1	35.0	35.7	35.6	34.2	33.2	32.0	32.1	32.3	31.0	31.0	29.7	28.3	27.8	27.2	29
5.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.1	30
4.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	31
3.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	32
3.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	33
2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	34
2.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	35
2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	36
2.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	37
2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	38
2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	39
1.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	40
111.8	100.1	106.2	102.2	99.9	93.1	86.2	91.3	94.4	83.2	87.6	83.2	79.1	74.2	73.8	41
15.8	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.3	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.1	15.8	16.2	16.0	42
5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	43
4.0	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	44
7.9	7.3	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.5	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	45
7.0	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	46
4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	47
3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	48
48.0	46.1	48.8	47.3	47.4	45.2	43.7	45.8	45.3	42.7	43.9	42.1	39.1	39.6	39.7	49
9.5	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.5	7.9	7.8	8.4	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.9	6.1	6.3	50
7.7	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.9	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.8	5.0	51
7.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.5	52
6.7	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	53
5.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	54
5.5	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	55
5.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	56
4.8	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	57
4.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	58
3.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	59
3.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	60

TABLE 27.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY AGE AND RACE: BIRTH-

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND AGE	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
	Registration States of 1915^{1 2}											
1	All races: Under 1 year..	99.6	100.0	96.1	105.8	88.7	89.9	78.7	79.2	79.3	71.6	73.6
2	Under 1 day.....	15.0	14.6	14.6	15.1	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7
3	1 day.....	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
4	2 days.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
5	3 to 6 days.....	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.1
6	1 week.....	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.5
7	2 weeks.....	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.0
8	3 weeks.....	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5
9	Under 1 month.....	44.3	43.8	43.3	44.6	41.4	41.8	40.8	40.1	40.2	38.9	38.5
10	1 month.....	9.0	9.0	8.7	9.1	7.6	7.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	5.9	5.9
11	2 months.....	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.5	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.8
12	3 months.....									4.4	3.7	4.1
13	4 months.....	16.8	16.6	15.9	17.5	14.4	14.2	11.6	11.4	3.7	3.2	3.5
14	5 months.....									3.5	2.7	3.1
15	6 months.....									3.0	2.5	2.7
16	7 months.....	12.5	12.9	11.8	14.7	10.8	11.0	8.3	8.8	2.9	2.3	2.6
17	8 months.....									2.8	2.3	2.4
18	9 months.....									2.5	2.0	2.2
19	10 months.....	9.4	10.6	9.5	12.4	8.3	9.1	6.3	7.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
20	11 months.....									2.3	1.8	1.8

¹ Excludes Rhode Island.² Data not available by race.

REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1915^{1 2} FOR 1915-1940—Continued
 under 1 year of age in a specified race group per 1,000 live births in that group]

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
74.7	64.0	66.7	64.5	62.1	59.5	55.1	52.9	52.8	49.0	49.2	47.2	42.9	41.6	41.2	1
14.7	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.2	14.2	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.0	14.1	2
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.4	3
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	4
6.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	5
4.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	6
3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	7
2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	8
38.4	36.4	36.1	35.7	35.1	34.0	32.9	32.6	32.4	30.3	30.5	29.5	27.9	27.5	27.4	9
6.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	10
4.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4	11
3.9	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	12
3.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	13
3.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	14
2.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	15
2.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	16
2.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	17
2.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	18
2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	19
2.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	20

TABLE 28.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE												CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL											
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS						CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE			CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000			CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000			Total			Cities of 2,500 to 10,000			Rural		
	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races
Registration States	47.0	43.2	73.8	42.3	39.0	71.6	39.3	36.1	64.0	45.1	48.4	50.6	50.6	50.6	46.7	46.7	75.0	53.4	50.2	90.0	50.1	50.1	45.9	73.4
1940	48.0	44.3	74.2	44.3	41.1	73.2	41.2	38.0	66.9	47.4	50.6	50.6	50.6	46.8	46.8	74.8	53.2	50.1	92.1	50.3	50.3	46.1	73.0	
1939	51.0	47.1	79.1	47.9	44.5	82.9	44.3	41.1	73.6	52.5	48.7	98.1	53.4	49.7	49.8	77.0	55.3	52.0	103.0	53.7	53.7	49.1	74.5	
1938	54.0	50.3	83.2	52.0	48.3	89.8	48.7	45.1	81.7	57.2	53.2	105.5	55.7	52.2	52.4	52.4	57.7	57.7	105.7	56.5	56.5	51.9	77.2	
1937	57.1	52.9	87.6	55.3	51.3	96.8	52.2	48.1	89.8	59.5	55.2	111.4	60.0	56.6	56.6	58.8	54.4	60.5	107.1	57.6	57.6	52.8	80.8	
1936	55.7	51.9	83.2	54.0	50.5	89.5	51.2	47.9	81.4	57.8	54.0	101.4	58.7	54.8	54.8	53.1	53.1	58.6	107.1	56.5	56.5	52.0	79.4	
1935	60.1	54.5	94.4	58.1	53.4	99.2	55.5	51.2	91.9	62.2	61.7	111.5	62.2	58.9	58.9	55.2	55.2	62.4	102.9	60.7	60.7	54.2	90.7	
1934	58.1	52.8	91.3	57.1	52.4	97.8	54.9	50.3	86.3	62.2	61.7	111.5	62.2	58.9	58.9	55.2	55.2	62.4	102.9	60.7	60.7	54.2	90.7	
1933	57.6	53.3	86.2	56.7	52.5	95.6	54.6	50.3	82.0	59.1	62.2	61.7	60.6	58.9	58.9	55.2	55.2	62.4	102.9	60.7	60.7	54.2	90.7	
1932	57.6	53.3	86.2	56.7	52.5	95.6	54.6	50.3	82.0	59.1	62.2	61.7	60.6	58.9	58.9	55.2	55.2	62.4	102.9	60.7	60.7	54.2	90.7	
1931	61.6	57.4	93.1	61.0	56.8	106.1	59.6	56.3	93.5	63.5	62.2	61.7	62.5	62.2	58.1	58.1	86.3	62.3	59.4	108.8	62.5	62.5	68.1	89.6
1930	64.6	60.1	99.9	62.8	58.7	109.2	61.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	61.5	61.5	94.8	65.7	62.9	110.7	66.1	66.1	61.2	96.5
1929	67.6	63.2	102.2	66.2	61.9	114.4	64.4	67.8	67.8	67.8	70.3	70.3	70.3	68.3	64.4	64.4	95.9	68.3	64.4	95.9	68.3	68.3	64.4	95.9
1928	68.7	64.0	106.2	68.2	64.6	121.3	68.9	69.9	69.9	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	68.3	64.4	64.4	98.5	68.3	64.4	98.5	68.3	68.3	64.4	98.5
1927	64.6	60.6	100.1	65.0	61.0	113.1	63.4	66.9	66.9	68.4	68.4	68.4	68.4	64.4	60.6	60.6	92.3	68.4	60.6	92.3	68.4	68.4	60.6	92.3
1926	73.3	70.0	111.8	74.2	70.5	127.2	72.7	75.5	75.5	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	72.4	69.4	69.4	100.8	72.4	69.4	100.8	72.4	72.4	69.4	100.8
1925	71.7	68.3	110.8	73.0	69.4	125.0	71.6	74.3	74.3	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	70.3	67.2	67.2	100.5	70.3	67.2	100.5	70.3	70.3	67.2	100.5
1924	70.8	66.8	112.9	72.4	68.7	126.6	72.4	75.1	75.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	72.4	69.4	69.4	104.9	72.4	69.4	104.9	72.4	72.4	69.4	104.9
1923	77.2	73.5	117.4	78.2	74.5	138.1	76.8	79.8	79.8	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	76.0	72.3	72.3	106.0	76.0	72.3	106.0	76.0	76.0	72.3	106.0
1922	76.2	73.2	110.0	79.9	77.3	127.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1	72.4	68.7	68.7	101.7	72.4	68.7	101.7	72.4	72.4	68.7	101.7
1921	75.6	72.5	108.5	77.6	74.7	128.2	76.1	79.2	79.2	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	73.6	70.1	70.1	99.8	73.6	70.1	99.8	73.6	73.6	70.1	99.8
1920	85.8	82.1	131.7	91.0	87.5	158.5	90.1	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	84.1	76.3	76.3	118.1	84.1	76.3	118.1	84.1	84.1	76.3	118.1
1919	86.6	83.0	130.3	86.3	83.0	147.6	87.2	89.3	89.3	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	80.7	72.8	72.8	122.8	80.7	72.8	122.8	80.7	80.7	72.8	122.8
1918	100.9	97.4	161.2	108.1	104.7	196.8	109.6	109.6	109.6	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	93.7	89.8	89.8	142.8	93.7	89.8	142.8	93.7	93.7	89.8	142.8
1917	93.8	90.5	150.7	96.4	93.3	135.3	97.8	101.4	101.4	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	87.9	84.3	84.3	135.3	87.9	84.3	135.3	87.9	87.9	84.3	135.3
1916	101.0	98.9	163.7	103.7	101.8	176.6	107.5	107.5	107.5	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	96.7	94.6	94.6	202.8	96.7	94.6	202.8	96.7	96.7	94.6	202.8
1915	99.9	98.6	151.2	103.3	101.6	181.0	101.3	108.2	108.2	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	94.4	93.8	93.8	182.2	94.4	93.8	182.2	94.4	94.4	93.8	182.2
Alabama	61.5	52.1	76.7	66.3	48.1	92.1	60.6	43.5	79.7	70.2	52.9	101.7	70.8	46.7	46.7	60.3	72.5	64.7	55.2	88.1	59.9	59.9	52.8	71.3
1939	59.8	49.5	76.4	68.2	51.9	99.0	62.6	47.3	86.8	69.5	49.2	105.2	73.9	58.1	58.1	65.2	48.8	70.9	65.2	84.1	56.6	56.6	47.6	69.9
1938	60.8	53.8	72.4	75.7	61.7	101.9	76.7	63.6	97.3	63.4	48.0	91.2	82.7	68.1	68.1	51.6	65.2	68.1	69.5	67.0	55.7	55.7	49.7	65.0

1937	62.41	51.2	80.61	77.81	64.4	102.51	76.21	64.4	94.2	76.2	59.0	108.0	80.5	57.6	110.3	58.4	47.7	75.5	63.9	56.3	84.5	95.0	46.8	75.0
1936	62.8	54.6	86.1	84.6	66.7	116.6	85.2	64.4	117.7	85.3	67.3	123.3	83.4	71.4	109.6	60.7	51.6	79.7	69.8	56.3	98.7	107.9	49.9	78.7
1935	62.8	51.6	80.8	75.0	60.7	99.6	83.8	57.5	73.0	77.0	64.3	97.8	87.0	61.8	140.6	62.0	49.4	76.7	72.8	62.0	100.7	89.0	48.3	75.4
1934	67.8	57.4	84.9	83.3	65.8	114.1	77.3	62.4	97.5	88.9	58.2	134.3	90.9	81.4	121.5	60.0	55.5	78.0	72.6	60.0	103.7	63.3	55.1	76.5
1933	65.1	55.7	80.1	83.3	66.9	104.7	70.5	56.5	88.2	86.0	59.8	125.9	96.0	81.4	125.1	61.2	53.3	73.8	75.6	65.8	97.0	60.1	52.3	72.5
1932	60.9	51.9	76.1	76.5	57.4	106.2	65.0	49.3	87.1	81.6	56.6	117.9	86.1	67.7	126.5	50.7	50.7	69.1	80.0	72.6	100.6	55.8	48.7	67.4
1931	61.4	52.7	76.7	75.9	59.3	104.5	65.4	53.4	85.6	72.7	51.2	104.2	91.6	71.4	132.3	58.1	51.2	70.3	56.6	52.4	67.5	58.3	51.0	70.5
1930	72.1	59.9	93.9	84.4	62.4	121.7	77.6	54.7	110.6	91.9	65.4	133.5	98.1	69.0	130.6	69.3	59.3	87.2	73.4	62.6	103.7	68.9	58.9	86.0
1929	73.6	64.0	91.2	88.4	66.2	125.0	88.3	65.3	123.9	86.9	70.5	126.6	89.9	72.8	125.5	70.5	63.6	83.5	85.5	75.2	103.7	75.2	65.6	86.0
1928	75.0	64.4	94.4	95.9	74.1	131.5	94.9	73.6	127.4	93.0	73.8	124.0	101.0	75.2	150.2	70.6	62.5	85.8	85.8	75.2	103.7	75.2	65.6	86.0
1927	64.4	55.1	81.5	76.9	58.3	107.8	78.1	57.8	111.3	71.2	49.1	105.8	79.5	67.5	102.1	61.7	54.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	103.7	75.2	65.6	86.0
1940	85.5	74.7	152.5	76.2	76.6	71.4	...	...	...	76.2	76.6	71.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939	93.8	75.8	232.0	93.7	82.4	102.9	...	...	...	83.7	82.4	102.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	98.8	84.8	201.7	83.5	88.7	192.5	...	...	...	93.5	87.5	192.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1937	120.7	102.3	250.4	90.3	87.5	155.6	...	...	...	96.3	87.5	155.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1936	119.6	105.2	214.4	96.2	91.0	234.8	...	...	...	94.2	91.5	234.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1935	111.7	97.0	198.2	95.2	91.5	200.0	...	...	...	94.2	91.5	200.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1934	103.4	85.0	153.4	94.3	53.1	158.8	...	...	...	95.2	91.5	158.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1933	111.4	55.1	176.9	103.3	54.3	103.3	...	...	...	103.3	54.3	180.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1932	95.9	53.2	145.2	93.0	50.9	170.5	...	...	...	93.0	50.9	170.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1931	109.6	101.5	177.5	105.5	98.2	250.0	...	...	...	105.5	98.2	250.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930	116.6	109.1	178.7	116.2	113.1	176.9	...	...	...	116.2	113.1	176.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1929	133.3	124.7	218.3	121.9	119.9	162.4	...	...	...	94.4	...	171.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928	141.5	129.4	276.8	132.8	127.9	225.8	...	...	...	117.7	...	156.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927	130.1	119.6	263.2	114.8	112.0	166.7	...	...	...	100.7	...	139.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926	121.2	113.1	212.3	111.2	106.8	200.0	...	...	...	91.0	...	146.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	47.0	44.6	54.9	52.2	41.7	92.2	...	...	...	44.9	36.8	76.4	59.9	47.0	108.6	46.4	45.0	50.8	59.9	53.5	87.9	44.5	43.7	46.9
1939	46.5	45.1	50.8	52.3	48.0	67.6	...	...	...	35.6	33.9	46.8	67.2	61.9	84.1	45.7	44.7	48.8	55.4	53.6	87.9	44.5	43.7	46.9
1938	51.4	50.3	55.3	64.4	59.0	96.2	...	...	...	55.6	48.6	103.2	74.8	71.9	89.7	49.5	48.8	51.6	56.6	49.2	89.1	48.5	48.7	48.0
1937	50.9	49.1	61.9	69.7	64.7	94.2	...	...	...	62.7	57.2	91.9	77.6	73.4	96.5	52.3	50.0	58.9	59.7	50.6	89.0	51.3	50.0	55.2
1936	50.9	49.1	56.5	63.0	66.9	104.9	...	...	...	65.6	56.7	119.6	81.7	79.6	91.2	48.2	46.8	52.8	66.8	61.4	86.4	46.3	44.9	49.4
1935	47.1	46.7	48.5	62.2	62.2	94.1	...	...	...	65.7	65.9	100.0	71.0	66.8	88.5	44.6	44.7	44.3	50.3	50.9	48.4	43.9	43.9	43.9
1934	54.1	52.1	60.8	73.3	67.3	99.7	...	...	...	71.7	65.9	108.1	74.9	68.8	97.2	52.0	50.3	57.4	59.7	53.9	77.5	51.2	49.9	55.2
1933	54.4	51.1	65.5	81.1	74.2	116.2	...	...	...	75.8	68.4	118.7	88.8	81.5	116.7	51.7	48.7	61.7	65.9	60.3	85.0	50.5	47.7	59.7
1932	45.3	43.4	51.7	65.5	58.8	96.4	...	...	...	60.6	51.4	105.7	70.8	67.3	85.2	43.4	41.8	48.5	53.2	48.1	70.0	42.6	41.2	46.8
1931	49.0	48.4	51.1	69.3	63.9	90.8	...	...	...	66.9	56.9	113.1	72.0	72.1	71.6	47.1	46.9	47.7	60.8	53.7	85.0	45.9	46.3	44.7
1930	51.5	50.1	56.3	59.0	55.7	72.5	...	...	...	54.1	50.6	71.4	64.2	61.6	73.3	50.7	49.5	54.8	55.5	48.1	79.6	50.2	49.6	52.3
1929	58.1	54.9	69.2	66.9	56.3	109.0	...	...	...	67.3	55.3	127.2	86.1	85.5	87.4	57.3	54.7	66.1	74.1	66.1	84.1	66.1	66.1	66.1
1928	66.9	61.4	86.2	75.7	66.3	112.5	...	...	...	83.0	78.7	113.0	92.4	83.9	113.0	66.2	61.0	84.1	82.1	82.1	84.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
1927	60.9	56.2	77.4	82.3	74.9	109.2	...	...	...	83.0	78.7	101.5	81.0	67.0	119.5	59.0	54.6	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7
1940	39.2	38.6	53.5	34.8	34.6	40.2	...	...	...	33.5	37.2	35.5	35.2	44.9	63.9	45.9	44.6	81.5	44.7	43.7	88.0	46.4	45.0	80.1
1939	42.2	42.0	46.5	36.1	36.2	33.7	...	...	...	33.5	29.9	41.6	41.4	47.7	47.9	50.8	50.0	69.9	41.9	41.6	52.8	55.6	54.6	74.6
1938	43.7	43.2	53.0	38.1	38.6	42.8	...	...	...	39.2	39.0	41.4	37.2	37.0	69.9	51.9	50.9	75.9	41.0	40.7	53.5	58.6	57.4	83.2

Arizona 4

Arkansas 4

California 4

See footnotes, p. 605.

TABLE 28.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 578]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE												CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL											
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS			Cities of 100,000 or more			Cities of 25,000 to 100,000			Cities of 10,000 to 25,000			Total			Cities of 2,500 to 10,000			Rural					
	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races			
California —Continued																								
1937	53.8	53.3	63.8	44.6	44.5	45.6	43.9	44.1	41.1	45.3	45.1	48.8	46.6	45.4	107.1	69.7	68.3	102.2	49.1	48.2	82.6	82.4	81.0	108.2
1936	53.1	52.5	64.4	43.0	47.8	51.3	49.0	48.8	52.0	46.8	47.0	44.4	44.9	44.3	69.4	61.9	60.5	92.1	50.8	50.3	69.2	68.4	66.7	100.3
1935	49.6	49.3	56.5	45.1	44.9	47.8	45.6	45.3	49.7	41.7	41.8	40.6	48.4	48.4	51.7	51.2	51.7	74.0	51.2	67.8	60.7	59.9	76.2	76.2
1934	51.7	43.4	86.9	45.0	41.6	61.8	45.5	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.8	40.6	48.0	48.0	63.3	46.8	46.8	118.8	53.1	43.5	91.4	68.8	48.7	131.0
1933	53.7	44.0	94.9	47.9	42.6	74.7	48.8	44.9	44.9	44.9	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	63.7	46.6	46.6	120.1	56.1	43.5	105.1	67.7	48.2	126.6
1932	52.7	42.2	96.2	46.7	41.3	72.9	48.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	63.5	43.9	43.9	126.3	66.3	41.8	110.6	67.4	45.2	133.6
1931	56.7	56.5	58.4	49.4	49.6	47.2	50.5	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	69.9	69.3	69.3	80.2	60.4	59.1	89.5	76.0	76.0	76.7
1930	58.7	58.3	64.9	52.3	52.1	55.0	52.7	50.4	50.4	50.4	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	71.8	71.0	71.0	84.7	70.4	70.4	61.6	72.9	71.3	94.8
1929	63.2	62.5	74.4	55.4	54.8	65.2	58.0	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	73.7	72.9	72.9	88.4	73.7	72.9	88.4	73.7	72.9	88.4
1928	62.2	62.1	65.1	55.2	54.8	61.6	57.5	57.3	57.3	57.3	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	72.0	72.1	72.1	70.1	72.0	72.1	65.9	70.5	70.5	89.3
1927	62.3	61.9	68.7	56.7	56.0	67.9	59.8	59.3	59.3	59.3	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	72.2	72.7	72.7	65.4	72.2	72.7	65.4	70.5	70.5	86.9
1926	62.7	62.5	64.6	56.2	55.6	64.0	57.2	56.7	56.7	56.7	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	74.2	74.2	74.2	67.2	74.2	74.2	67.2	80.3	80.3	87.3
1925	68.7	69.0	65.0	61.5	61.4	63.3	61.7	62.0	62.0	62.0	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	70.9	79.2	79.2	70.9	74.5	74.5	84.6
1924	67.1	66.9	69.6	62.2	61.7	68.6	62.9	62.7	62.7	64.3	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	83.8	84.6	84.6	71.3	83.8	84.6	71.3	80.8	80.8	87.8
1923	73.0	73.2	71.7	65.8	65.3	72.1	66.8	66.9	66.9	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.5	80.8	81.1	81.1	77.8	80.8	81.1	77.8	80.8	81.1	87.8
1922	71.1	70.6	76.6	64.0	62.9	75.5	65.8	65.4	65.4	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	74.7	75.7	75.7	66.8	74.7	75.7	66.8	80.8	80.8	87.8
1921	66.5	66.2	68.7	60.3	59.4	70.6	59.3	58.1	58.1	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.8	66.2	66.2	66.8	75.7	75.7	87.8
1920	74.4	74.1	77.4	67.9	66.9	79.7	67.8	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	72.5	72.5	72.5	75.1	72.5	72.5	75.1	84.4	84.4	98.9
1919	70.5	70.2	73.0	64.2	62.9	77.9	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	68.5	69.7	69.7	68.5	80.3	80.3	98.9
Colorado																								
1940	60.4	60.3	68.3	49.8	49.8	53.2	47.7	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	71.2	67.6	67.6	65.2	72.6	71.4	66.1	66.1	65.8	98.9
1939	54.4	54.4	63.1	46.8	46.6	64.9	44.5	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	60.8	59.7	59.7	49.4	67.4	67.4	57.4	57.4	57.6	47.7
1938	60.0	60.0	76.7	51.8	52.2	55.9	50.5	50.8	50.8	49.4	49.7	59.2	60.7	61.1	0	67.4	66.6	62.4	69.7	69.6	83.3	66.4	65.3	102.8
1937	73.3	73.3	86.9	66.4	66.0	86.5	63.9	63.4	63.5	60.5	49.6	93.8	96.4	96.6	0	79.4	78.2	82.1	88.2	88.2	95.2	74.8	73.9	156.8
1936	74.1	73.8	91.7	66.6	66.7	86.5	62.7	63.1	61.7	51.8	50.5	150.4	103.8	104.3	0	80.0	79.5	82.9	92.7	92.6	95.2	74.8	73.9	180.8
1935	72.7	72.4	98.1	65.8	66.0	87.7	60.4	60.1	60.1	60.1	72.4	73.9	82.9	83.4	0	77.9	74.2	76.8	93.8	93.2	88.2	72.9	73.1	204.8
1934	72.7	71.9	78.0	65.8	65.8	83.3	46.2	63.4	66.1	42.0	53.5	91.9	91.9	83.4	0	74.9	73.6	79.2	80.9	68.2	77.4	72.2	104.8	
1933	68.9	61.6	162.5	59.6	56.9	102.7	54.5	53.1	78.4	55.5	55.5	82.2	82.2	70.9	73.3	63.5	63.5	82.2	70.9	217.9	77.3	63.5	104.8	104.8
1932	81.5	80.7	149.8	69.1	65.8	130.3	69.1	65.9	133.0	63.3	63.3	82.0	82.0	76.1	82.0	82.0	82.0	137.0	82.0	102.5	125.0	80.9	81.8	181.2
1931	80.8	72.0	98.5	62.0	61.8	82.6	69.8	69.4	87.9	65.6	65.6	86.6	86.6	79.3	79.3	68.0	68.0	102.6	102.6	102.6	125.0	82.1	81.8	181.2

Year	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	
Florida 4	97.4	106.0	111.1	82.7	158.4	70.9	159.7	82.5	158.4	70.9	159.7	82.5	158.4	70.9	159.7	82.5	158.4	70.9	159.7	82.5	158.4	70.9	159.7	82.5	158.4
1940	53.8	44.2	76.9	52.4	58.5	49.9	48.9	43.3	67.7	51.8	37.4	95.7	59.3	45.9	90.2	58.7	45.4	75.7	62.2	40.1	55.5	77.4	46.1	55.5	77.4
1939	56.0	45.7	84.6	50.2	53.0	45.4	48.9	37.9	85.4	51.8	45.4	76.6	60.3	45.4	90.4	58.7	45.4	75.7	62.2	40.1	55.5	77.4	46.1	55.5	77.4
1938	57.9	48.5	80.0	55.7	47.6	52.6	50.9	42.9	74.3	65.5	52.6	76.6	60.3	45.4	90.4	58.7	45.4	75.7	62.2	40.1	55.5	77.4	46.1	55.5	77.4
1937	59.8	47.0	88.0	58.0	49.0	50.7	58.0	49.6	83.8	59.5	50.7	89.8	57.6	44.0	64.9	60.8	45.5	80.2	53.6	47.4	63.3	85.8	49.2	53.6	85.8
1936	59.4	49.5	85.0	52.4	46.8	51.2	54.4	44.5	84.4	57.4	52.3	74.1	57.5	47.7	70.6	61.7	48.7	83.8	61.2	46.0	62.4	82.9	50.2	61.2	82.9
1935	61.9	50.5	83.0	55.6	43.2	53.8	58.3	48.8	84.7	57.4	52.3	76.9	69.1	52.3	107.6	68.8	54.5	88.5	53.5	46.0	68.9	84.2	49.8	68.9	84.2
1934	68.2	54.5	95.5	67.2	54.8	56.8	63.5	56.2	88.1	76.3	56.8	146.1	68.2	44.9	117.6	68.8	54.5	88.5	53.5	46.0	68.9	84.2	49.8	68.9	84.2
1933	62.9	49.8	91.6	62.9	48.1	61.5	66.9	55.3	88.1	75.4	56.8	132.6	68.2	50.5	104.6	68.8	54.5	88.5	53.5	46.0	68.9	84.2	49.8	68.9	84.2
1932	61.1	49.4	86.9	57.0	43.7	54.7	56.9	39.5	83.8	57.5	49.5	132.6	68.2	50.5	104.6	68.8	54.5	88.5	53.5	46.0	68.9	84.2	49.8	68.9	84.2
1931	63.9	51.8	90.9	62.0	49.1	59.7	59.6	48.6	80.6	60.4	45.4	108.3	72.7	56.0	73.0	65.0	53.1	84.7	66.9	54.5	98.5	64.4	53.3	85.1	64.4
1930	64.2	50.1	95.5	64.1	47.6	110.0	61.6	45.7	105.7	77.4	52.2	155.3	55.1	47.8	78.0	64.3	51.9	88.4	62.8	48.6	97.7	64.7	53.0	86.0	64.7
1929	65.5	52.2	93.8	61.2	48.7	96.0	61.2	47.8	101.2	61.2	47.8	101.2	61.2	47.8	96.0	61.2	47.8	101.2	61.2	47.8	96.0	61.2	47.8	101.2	61.2
1928	67.4	54.7	95.1	61.8	48.4	110.3	54.7	47.8	101.2	61.2	47.8	101.2	61.2	47.8	96.0	61.2	47.8	101.2	61.2	47.8	96.0	61.2	47.8	101.2	61.2
1927	67.4	56.3	83.1	69.4	56.7	105.1	68.9	56.7	105.1	68.9	56.7	105.1	68.9	56.7	105.1	68.9	56.7	105.1	68.9	56.7	105.1	68.9	56.7	105.1	68.9
1926	74.8	61.8	107.4	84.7	65.5	137.8	87.9	61.6	148.0	85.4	60.3	159.0	68.3	62.8	186.2	79.5	71.6	96.0	88.9	66.9	98.5	64.4	53.3	85.1	64.4
1925	74.2	60.1	104.8	87.4	61.5	149.2	87.4	61.5	149.2	87.4	61.5	149.2	87.4	61.5	149.2	87.4	61.5	149.2	87.4	61.5	149.2	87.4	61.5	149.2	87.4
1924	81.8	69.8	106.8	87.8	65.1	133.5	87.8	65.1	133.5	87.8	65.1	133.5	87.8	65.1	133.5	87.8	65.1	133.5	87.8	65.1	133.5	87.8	65.1	133.5	87.8
Georgia 4	57.8	47.4	73.6	51.7	38.1	76.8	48.1	32.1	78.0	51.3	39.0	71.8	57.5	45.4	83.6	60.0	51.1	72.7	59.7	48.2	81.0	60.1	51.7	71.5	60.1
1939	58.3	50.2	70.4	63.3	49.4	86.8	60.8	50.3	80.6	65.0	49.3	87.9	64.9	48.0	95.8	66.8	50.4	65.9	69.9	56.8	99.7	55.0	49.4	62.6	55.0
1938	67.7	59.1	80.8	78.2	69.0	95.6	68.5	59.9	86.2	81.4	67.0	104.9	90.6	88.4	94.8	64.2	55.3	76.7	69.1	56.1	100.3	63.4	55.2	74.0	63.4
1937	61.7	52.3	75.5	72.4	61.9	90.8	62.3	50.9	83.4	75.7	62.5	95.7	84.9	79.9	94.8	58.3	49.0	71.3	69.6	55.6	100.3	63.4	55.2	74.0	63.4
1936	70.0	57.9	87.2	83.5	66.6	112.9	80.3	61.2	108.0	86.2	61.8	121.1	90.6	83.1	105.1	66.0	55.2	80.8	75.2	58.9	105.1	66.0	55.2	75.2	66.0
1935	68.3	59.7	80.3	67.0	60.3	103.1	73.5	60.5	97.3	86.9	73.2	107.6	82.3	89.9	105.1	66.0	55.2	80.8	75.2	58.9	105.1	66.0	55.2	75.2	66.0
1934	78.9	68.0	94.7	88.6	71.1	117.8	82.9	71.0	104.4	85.9	68.6	123.7	103.2	89.9	129.9	76.1	67.0	88.9	75.2	60.7	107.9	62.3	56.4	70.7	60.7
1933	66.7	59.0	77.8	83.4	68.6	105.8	82.7	64.5	112.6	80.3	66.1	98.6	90.1	79.7	107.9	62.3	56.4	70.7	60.7	60.7	107.9	62.3	56.4	70.7	60.7
1932	64.4	55.5	77.9	79.0	64.3	102.0	69.3	56.3	92.1	82.0	65.3	103.6	91.1	76.7	116.0	60.4	53.0	71.3	69.6	55.6	100.3	63.4	55.6	74.0	63.4
1931	68.3	56.7	86.1	84.5	62.8	120.8	83.8	65.3	120.5	89.3	68.2	118.4	78.4	51.1	125.1	63.8	55.0	77.1	71.3	60.7	107.9	62.3	56.4	70.7	60.7
1930	77.4	65.5	96.5	90.2	68.5	127.3	93.6	65.3	148.2	89.7	71.4	115.9	85.7	69.8	114.9	73.7	64.6	88.1	81.1	72.4	123.5	71.9	63.0	85.5	72.4
1929	76.3	65.5	93.1	92.0	74.1	122.6	93.5	74.5	127.9	92.5	74.7	137.6	88.3	72.4	123.5	71.9	63.0	85.5	72.4	123.5	71.9	63.0	85.5	72.4	123.5
1928	81.6	68.4	104.0	98.7	73.7	144.2	99.7	70.7	156.1	101.0	78.0	136.5	92.7	72.4	137.6	76.6	66.8	93.0	85.5	72.4	123.5	71.9	63.0	85.5	72.4
Idaho 4	42.9	41.5	233.6	45.3	45.4	169.7	0	31.8	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4
1939	46.8	45.3	183.7	42.7	41.9	169.7	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1938	44.6	43.1	210.0	38.3	36.7	169.7	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1937	43.7	42.4	195.4	41.6	41.7	169.7	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1936	51.4	50.6	138.6	52.3	51.1	400.0	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1935	51.0	48.9	203.0	45.5	44.8	400.0	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1934	50.3	47.8	196.1	42.7	41.6	142.9	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1933	47.2	44.8	190.1	48.2	46.0	230.8	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1932	45.3	41.3	148.8	39.5	37.1	500.0	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4
1931	55.9	52.9	224.4	50.4	50.3	500.0	0	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4	42.9	45.4	45.4

See footnotes, p. 605.

TABLE 28.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 578]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL																			
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS						CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE						CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL							
	All races		White		All other races		All races		White		All other races		All races		White		All other races			
Idaho 4—Continued	1930	57.1	54.6	175.5	46.7	46.4	62.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1931	55.3	52.6	230.8	55.4	54.2	153.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1932	59.0	56.7	229.5	53.2	49.4	571.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1933	50.0	48.6	157.0	53.5	53.2	71.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1934	63.0	60.0	284.6	59.2	56.4	210.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1935	35.3	34.7	45.8	32.1	31.2	41.9	28.5	27.3	39.3	39.7	39.2	49.5	39.0	38.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	
Illinois 4	1936	38.1	36.6	62.9	35.8	34.0	57.3	31.4	29.4	49.5	42.0	39.8	93.8	51.8	49.6	116.7	41.9	40.8		
	1937	40.9	39.6	66.0	38.5	36.7	63.4	34.8	32.8	54.8	44.1	42.5	103.3	46.7	44.3	149.6	46.7	45.9		
	1938	43.1	41.9	64.7	41.5	40.1	62.3	39.9	38.1	58.3	45.1	43.5	95.6	43.3	43.1	51.9	46.8	46.1	87.9	
	1939	46.8	45.2	76.5	45.1	43.1	73.5	40.3	38.1	64.0	53.9	51.8	118.7	54.5	52.5	140.7	50.4	49.6	105.1	
	1940	45.9	44.6	69.6	44.2	42.8	63.0	40.9	39.3	57.4	48.1	46.8	92.8	53.8	52.4	109.9	49.9	48.4	127.5	
	1941	52.8	51.6	73.8	50.1	48.6	70.1	48.6	47.4	52.3	52.3	52.3	58.4	57.9	57.9	58.4	57.9	57.9	58.4	57.9
	1942	49.0	47.2	80.6	49.3	47.0	78.3	48.3	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5
	1943	52.8	51.7	71.2	50.7	49.4	65.7	49.3	48.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5
	1944	58.6	56.7	98.1	57.7	55.4	92.6	57.0	55.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0
	1945	55.8	54.2	89.2	54.3	52.2	86.6	53.9	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.1	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8
Indiana 4	1946	61.4	59.6	98.9	60.9	58.7	94.3	64.0	58.0	86.2	59.6	59.6	67.6	67.6	67.6	67.6	67.6	67.6	67.6	67.6
	1947	64.2	62.2	105.2	63.3	60.8	100.3	64.0	61.1	98.1	59.3	59.3	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0
	1948	64.4	62.5	105.1	63.7	61.5	97.4	62.7	60.6	88.6	64.9	64.9	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.0
	1949	69.4	67.6	109.0	67.9	65.7	102.7	66.8	64.6	93.5	65.8	65.8	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3
	1950	72.5	70.3	121.8	74.0	71.2	119.0	74.8	71.6	115.4	87.6	87.6	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0
	1951	71.0	68.0	140.9	74.5	70.7	135.1	76.8	73.0	128.2	95.5	95.5	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6
	1952	79.3	76.9	156.9	85.0	81.6	148.8	87.3	84.0	143.3	74.0	74.0	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5
	1953	76.1	73.6	125.4	81.0	79.1	125.3	83.6	82.2	113.6	74.0	74.0	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4
	1954	42.1	41.0	70.2	44.7	42.8	68.3	38.9	35.9	61.4	48.9	47.2	86.3	50.4	49.9	89.9	39.8	39.6	111.1	46.1
	1955	39.6	39.0	68.4	44.5	44.5	60.4	44.5	42.6	59.7	44.9	44.5	55.2	50.2	49.4	94.1	48.6	48.8	92.9	48.6
1956	42.5	41.4	47.9	47.9	46.1	77.1	50.3	48.0	45.0	44.0	43.0	73.1	48.1	48.1	119.4	36.7	36.5	90.9	42.6	

1937	49.71	48.41	90.51	56.61	54.31	92.61	55.91	52.31	92.21	57.01	55.71	95.21	57.51	57.01	89.71	42.41	42.31	62.51	45.81	45.51	83.91	41.41	41.41
1938	50.71	49.61	87.51	55.11	53.31	84.41	55.01	52.11	85.21	50.81	61.91	61.91	61.91	61.41	103.71	46.51	46.11	153.31	48.21	48.01	66.71	41.41	41.41
1939	50.81	49.31	92.31	56.51	53.81	85.41	59.11	56.01	87.01	56.21	125.01	125.01	125.01	56.21	96.41	45.51	45.11	63.81	44.91	44.81	69.01	41.41	41.41
1940	56.51	55.31	72.11	60.81	58.51	92.41	58.81	57.31	88.41	88.41	88.41	88.41	88.41	57.21	96.41	52.71	52.51	78.41	47.71	47.61	61.61	41.41	41.41
1941	53.01	52.11	98.01	56.41	54.81	78.51	53.81	51.91	79.91	59.91	59.91	59.91	59.91	50.01	90.91	50.01	49.91	56.51	48.51	48.31	55.11	41.41	41.41
1942	54.71	53.41	81.51	57.91	55.71	89.81	55.31	53.11	63.21	63.21	63.21	63.21	63.21	51.91	90.91	51.61	51.61	109.01	47.81	47.81	40.81	41.41	41.41
1943	57.61	56.81	90.81	60.11	58.91	77.91	57.51	55.91	63.21	63.21	63.21	63.21	63.21	51.91	90.91	55.21	54.91	131.61	49.21	49.21	189.21	41.41	41.41
1944	57.71	55.51	122.01	61.31	57.61	117.91	61.61	61.41	64.31	64.31	64.31	64.31	64.31	54.31	90.91	54.11	53.51	168.81	61.01	61.01	260.01	52.41	52.41
1945	63.61	62.61	109.41	67.11	64.41	108.41	67.71	66.41	109.71	109.71	109.71	109.71	109.71	60.31	90.91	60.31	59.91	118.91	61.01	61.01	197.91	52.41	52.41
1946	62.51	61.21	102.41	66.71	64.41	100.11	66.31	62.21	94.21	94.21	94.21	94.21	94.21	64.11	90.91	58.81	58.51	128.01	61.01	61.01	108.01	52.41	52.41
1947	58.81	57.51	94.51	63.01	60.71	95.21	61.91	57.31	90.51	63.21	63.21	63.21	63.21	63.71	90.91	55.11	54.81	103.01	61.01	61.01	103.01	52.41	52.41
1948	72.41	69.91	145.11	78.01	73.31	144.41	76.81	70.21	123.01	76.51	82.01	82.01	82.01	76.81	90.91	67.11	67.11	137.61	61.01	61.01	137.61	52.41	52.41
1949	67.91	66.21	118.81	75.41	72.41	117.01	69.51	62.91	113.21	77.41	63.01	63.01	63.01	63.01	90.91	59.21	58.91	114.41	61.01	61.01	114.41	52.41	52.41
1950	65.21	62.71	140.21	72.51	67.71	142.81	77.11	70.21	123.01	75.31	63.01	63.01	63.01	66.11	90.91	65.21	64.81	140.61	61.01	61.01	140.61	52.41	52.41
1951	71.01	68.91	141.91	78.51	74.51	141.91	86.31	78.01	141.61	81.11	66.11	66.11	66.11	66.11	90.91	61.21	60.71	147.51	61.01	61.01	147.51	52.41	52.41
1952	67.41	65.81	128.71	76.11	73.31	125.91	76.81	69.11	136.11	78.41	71.51	71.51	71.51	71.51	90.91	60.71	60.71	147.51	61.01	61.01	147.51	52.41	52.41
1953	71.21	69.71	129.31	79.31	76.71	126.11	75.21	69.91	114.61	81.21	70.81	70.81	70.81	70.81	90.91	65.51	65.11	156.41	61.01	61.01	156.41	52.41	52.41
1954	81.81	79.51	178.41	96.21	91.71	181.71	91.01	83.61	150.41	104.11	87.11	87.11	87.11	87.11	90.91	71.51	71.51	151.51	61.01	61.01	151.51	52.41	52.41
1955	79.01	77.61	136.41	87.81	85.71	136.71	80.31	75.91	114.81	83.71	94.11	94.11	94.11	94.11	90.91	73.61	73.21	135.01	61.01	61.01	135.01	52.41	52.41
1956	87.01	85.51	162.21	103.91	101.31	160.91	92.81	87.81	138.41	94.91	115.01	115.01	115.01	115.01	90.91	77.11	76.51	167.31	61.01	61.01	167.31	52.41	52.41
1957	85.81	84.41	155.81	100.11	97.11	169.91	95.21	90.71	139.21	93.31	106.81	106.81	106.81	106.81	90.91	77.61	77.31	109.21	61.01	61.01	109.21	52.41	52.41
1958	36.51	36.11	104.21	39.21	38.31	99.51	34.11	32.41	82.51	40.21	41.91	41.91	41.91	41.91	90.91	35.31	35.21	128.21	53.61	53.61	128.21	31.71	31.71
1959	38.81	38.71	62.51	46.71	46.61	53.31	39.51	39.91	28.01	44.31	59.21	59.21	59.21	59.21	90.91	35.51	35.41	106.41	53.61	53.61	106.41	31.71	31.71
1960	40.51	40.11	70.41	44.41	43.81	76.01	42.01	40.11	104.21	45.81	45.21	45.21	45.21	43.51	90.91	37.81	37.61	127.31	47.31	47.31	127.31	31.71	31.71
1961	44.21	44.01	101.41	52.41	52.01	105.81	54.91	57.31	105.81	54.91	55.21	55.21	55.21	58.91	90.91	43.31	43.31	105.81	54.91	54.91	105.81	31.71	31.71
1962	48.21	47.91	88.51	56.01	55.61	89.71	49.01	48.01	82.41	56.61	56.11	56.11	56.11	58.91	90.91	44.31	44.21	81.11	55.11	55.11	81.11	31.71	31.71
1963	47.11	46.81	96.91	51.61	51.11	82.61	43.21	42.11	76.11	55.41	55.21	55.21	55.21	50.01	90.91	46.81	46.61	142.91	57.01	57.01	142.91	31.71	31.71
1964	50.61	50.31	89.61	57.61	57.11	76.71	51.81	57.31	57.31	57.31	61.81	61.81	61.81	50.01	90.91	43.31	43.31	112.91	56.01	56.01	112.91	31.71	31.71
1965	48.31	47.61	178.21	57.41	56.11	167.71	44.91	53.11	53.11	53.11	53.11	53.11	53.11	53.11	90.91	46.81	46.81	142.91	57.01	57.01	142.91	31.71	31.71
1966	47.91	47.31	197.61	57.71	56.31	180.61	57.21	61.71	61.71	61.71	61.71	61.71	61.71	54.31	90.91	43.31	43.31	104.31	52.31	52.31	104.31	31.71	31.71
1967	49.01	48.61	112.41	54.01	53.21	110.01	53.81	112.41	54.01	53.21	53.91	53.91	53.91	53.91	90.91	46.41	46.21	125.01	61.11	61.11	125.01	31.71	31.71
1968	53.91	53.61	91.21	62.51	62.11	85.51	50.61	63.01	63.01	63.01	69.41	69.41	69.41	69.41	90.91	49.41	49.21	117.61	61.71	61.71	117.61	31.71	31.71
1969	52.01	52.41	70.61	63.21	63.21	65.11	52.81	66.61	66.61	66.61	65.31	65.31	65.31	65.31	90.91	47.51	47.51	100.01	61.71	61.71	100.01	31.71	31.71
1970	52.01	52.71	108.91	67.51	67.11	90.51	52.51	71.31	71.31	71.31	71.51	71.51	71.51	71.51	90.91	46.71	46.51	183.71	61.71	61.71	183.71	31.71	31.71
1971	55.51	54.91	158.31	67.41	66.01	155.31	59.61	66.51	66.51	66.51	73.71	73.71	73.71	73.71	90.91	50.31	50.21	175.01	61.71	61.71	175.01	31.71	31.71
1972	58.71	58.31	124.11	71.81	71.11	112.11	68.51	69.01	69.01	69.01	77.71	77.71	77.71	77.71	90.91	53.21	52.91	169.51	61.71	61.71	169.51	31.71	31.71
1973	56.01	55.41	148.41	70.01	68.71	151.51	60.01	72.21	72.21	72.21	73.91	73.91	73.91	73.91	90.91	50.11	50.01	194.61	61.71	61.71	194.61	31.71	31.71
1974	54.91	54.61	99.71	66.31	65.61	108.01	57.31	71.61	71.61	71.61	65.41	65.41	65.41	65.41	90.91	50.41	50.41	65.61	61.71	61.71	65.61	31.71	31.71
1975	38.31	37.11	69.91	42.51	40.21	69.61	39.51	38.71	59.91	41.61	38.31	38.31	38.31	38.31	90.91	36.21	35.71	75.21	46.81	46.81	75.21	31.71	31.71
1976	39.31	38.11	71.41	42.91	40.51	68.61	39.51	39.31	41.51	41.61	35.01	35.01	35.01	35.01	90.91	37.51	37.01	67.61	47.31	47.31	67.61	31.71	31.71
1977	43.41	42.31	86.21	48.71	47.41	86.01	42.61	42.71	41.11	42.11	40.31	40.31	40.31	40.31	90.91	39.51	39.21	61.41	49.61	49.61	61.41	31.71	31.71
1978	44.41	43.11	61.41	49.71	47.71	76.01	47.71	47.51	69.31	54.51	52.01	52.01	52.01	52.01	90.91	41.21	40.51	91.41	47.61	47.61	91.41	31.71	31.71
1979	51.31	50.21	102.01	58.11	55.41	97.11	59.81	56.91	89.71	57.91	122.21	122.21	122.21	122.21	90.91	48.31	47.51	115.71	52.91	52.91	115.71	31.71	31.71
1980	50.31	49.21	83.81	50.01	48.81	67.01	51.61	50.41	62.81	48.51	64.41	64.41	64.41	64.41	90.91	50.51	50.51	130.41	59.81	59.81	130.41	31.71	31.71
1981	48.51	47.51	67.51	57.61	56.01	72.91	56.91	43.61	43.61	43.61	43.61	43.61	43.61	43.61	90.91	44.11	43.81	57.51	48.51	48.51	57.51	31.71	31.71
1982	53.51	52.91	66.51	54.41	52.51	72.41	51.41	51.41	51.41	51.41	59.21	59.21	59.21	59.21	90.91	53.11	53.01	56.71	49.81	49.81	56.71	31.71	31.71

Iowa 4

Kansas 4

See footnotes, p. 605.

TABLE 28.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 578]

AREA AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS										CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE										CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL												
	All races			White 1			All other 1			Total	Cities of 100,000 or more			Cities of 25,000 to 100,000			Cities of 10,000 to 25,000			Total			Cities of 2,500 to 10,000			Rural							
	All races	White 1	All other 1	All races	White 1	All other 1	All races	White 1	All other 1		All races	White 1	All other 1	All races	White 1	All other 1	All races	White 1	All other 1	All races	White 1	All other 1	All races	White 1	All other 1	All races	White 1	All other 1					
Maine—Continued																																	
1940	101.6	101.5	250.0	110.2	109.7	428.6	...	...	...	117.1	100.0	...	...	...	98.1	98.1	111.1	98.1	98.1	104.2	104.2	76.9	101.5	235.3	101.7	101.5	235.3	101.7	101.5	235.3		
1939	90.6	90.6	276.9	88.6	89.3	...	...	...	91.5	85.5	...	...	...	91.2	91.1	250.0	91.2	91.1	250.0	91.2	91.1	250.0	91.2	91.1	250.0	91.2	91.1	250.0	91.2	91.1	250.0	
1918	101.2	101.1	200.0	100.5	100.7	62.6	...	...	97.7	118.3	122.5	...	...	98.4	98.2	750.0	98.4	98.2	750.0	98.4	98.2	750.0	98.4	98.2	750.0	98.4	98.2	750.0	98.4	98.2	750.0	
1917	93.3	93.2	153.8	107.1	107.0	142.9	...	...	98.7	129.4	129.4	...	...	88.8	88.8	169.7	88.8	88.8	169.7	88.8	88.8	169.7	88.8	88.8	169.7	88.8	88.8	169.7	88.8	88.8	169.7	
1916	108.2	108.1	181.8	128.2	128.4	0	...	...	99.8	...	...	...	...	101.7	101.5	235.3	101.7	101.5	235.3	101.7	101.5	235.3	101.7	101.5	235.3	101.7	101.5	235.3	101.7	101.5	235.3	
1915	105.4	105.4	65.6	108.5	108.9	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.2	104.2	76.9	104.2	104.2	76.9	104.2	104.2	76.9	104.2	104.2	76.9	104.2	104.2	76.9	104.2	104.2	76.9	
Maryland 4																																	
1940	49.1	41.7	76.4	47.0	40.0	69.8	46.5	38.2	70.0	48.2	48.7	38.5	51.6	46.9	73.3	51.3	43.3	85.0	49.9	46.1	87.6	51.5	43.0	84.9	46.1	87.6	51.5	43.0	84.9	46.1	87.6	51.5	
1939	49.0	39.2	84.8	41.8	34.5	65.4	39.8	31.0	68.4	46.6	47.0	37.4	40.4	36.9	116.9	56.0	43.6	108.2	56.6	49.9	104.7	50.0	42.8	108.5	49.9	104.7	50.0	42.8	108.5	49.9	104.7	50.0	
1938	55.7	46.8	87.9	53.5	46.0	82.7	53.3	42.4	80.0	53.2	52.5	45.4	48.0	45.9	131.7	59.3	48.1	95.5	55.6	45.9	116.9	50.0	48.7	93.2	45.9	116.9	50.0	48.7	93.2	45.9	116.9	50.0	
1937	61.5	50.3	102.2	60.2	51.5	93.1	57.2	45.3	86.9	50.9	79.5	48.9	69.0	57.0	129.6	63.4	48.3	115.3	54.3	45.0	123.2	65.2	49.1	114.6	45.0	123.2	65.2	49.1	114.6	45.0	123.2	65.2	
1936	89.1	68.3	117.0	68.5	58.2	109.1	67.2	55.3	101.2	78.1	76.1	63.3	81.6	65.9	145.3	68.0	53.1	118.2	60.9	53.3	106.2	69.1	53.1	119.3	53.3	106.2	69.1	53.1	119.3	53.3	106.2	69.1	
1935	62.0	51.7	99.1	57.8	50.8	84.5	58.5	49.3	87.6	56.3	56.7	48.2	55.0	53.8	122.3	74.2	57.2	129.8	66.5	54.3	141.5	75.3	57.7	128.8	54.3	141.5	75.3	57.7	128.8	54.3	141.5	75.3	
1934	70.4	59.8	107.3	67.6	61.7	89.3	65.1	58.2	87.6	79.2	78.2	74.2	73.7	53.6	163.7	68.8	53.1	120.1	77.6	67.2	128.9	67.5	50.8	119.2	67.2	128.9	67.5	50.8	119.2	67.2	128.9	67.5	
1933	65.8	54.7	104.0	63.6	55.9	91.2	61.2	52.6	86.7	86.2	86.0	80.9	78.9	57.2	107.6	75.5	58.9	129.5	72.5	48.7	120.4	75.9	60.4	123.2	48.7	120.4	75.9	60.4	123.2	48.7	120.4	75.9	
1932	69.0	57.3	110.4	64.1	64.1	83.9	61.9	52.6	83.5	86.2	86.0	80.9	78.9	57.2	107.6	75.5	58.9	129.5	72.5	48.7	120.4	75.9	60.4	123.2	48.7	120.4	75.9	60.4	123.2	48.7	120.4	75.9	
1931	80.5	66.3	131.9	76.2	66.8	112.9	74.2	63.6	111.4	94.4	93.2	83.5	77.2	64.0	131.3	86.5	65.7	154.8	69.6	55.9	134.7	88.8	67.1	156.7	55.9	134.7	88.8	67.1	156.7	55.9	134.7	88.8	
1930	75.3	63.0	121.1	67.5	59.8	98.1	65.4	57.5	93.9	74.4	73.2	71.3	68.2	69.4	165.8	86.1	67.6	148.7	96.3	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	
1929	79.9	69.0	119.7	72.0	62.9	108.4	72.6	63.2	110.6	77.7	76.9	74.9	72.1	63.4	167.9	82.1	69.4	132.2	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1928	79.6	66.9	128.1	81.8	72.1	122.0	81.5	70.2	124.1	86.6	86.7	83.3	76.1	76.5	167.9	82.1	69.4	132.2	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1927	81.5	68.1	134.4	81.5	71.0	126.2	81.4	69.7	126.8	87.2	85.3	80.9	67.8	63.2	168.0	67.8	63.2	168.0	67.8	63.2	168.0	67.8	63.2	168.0	67.8	63.2	168.0	67.8	63.2	168.0	67.8	63.2	168.0
1926	87.1	74.3	137.0	83.3	73.1	128.0	82.5	71.0	128.0	93.8	91.1	84.0	73.8	70.2	196.4	92.2	76.0	146.6	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1925	90.0	76.1	146.1	81.8	72.9	123.7	81.5	71.9	122.2	86.1	81.0	76.7	69.4	69.4	113.3	100.8	80.8	169.5	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1924	86.2	75.6	128.5	84.5	76.2	123.9	84.9	75.9	124.0	79.1	79.4	71.1	67.3	73.4	149.9	88.3	74.9	138.0	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1923	94.6	79.5	155.5	87.1	76.7	139.2	85.6	74.7	136.2	98.4	95.0	86.6	102.6	78.4	191.7	104.4	83.6	170.3	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1922	94.1	81.4	147.3	92.6	84.7	135.4	92.2	84.1	133.8	93.1	91.7	87.0	102.4	82.8	179.3	96.0	76.8	157.1	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1921	83.6	80.9	147.3	86.7	79.9	125.2	86.6	79.8	122.8	82.7	81.6	77.7	99.7	75.2	151.8	102.4	82.4	164.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1920	104.1	90.2	164.3	104.8	94.0	167.7	105.9	95.1	164.7	87.6	84.9	74.9	116.6	83.5	276.6	103.1	84.7	161.6	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	
1919	105.4	92.4	160.2	105.4	97.9	143.4	97.6	89.2	143.3	...	...	100.7	98.1	98.1	444.4	115.2	95.9	173.0	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0	82.9	108.1	84.7	65.3	147.0

Year	65.4	65.7	159.9	70.6	156.9	68.1	74.8	70.9	64.2	63.4	161.5	54.4	84.5	51.6	43.8	57.2
1920	67.0	67.8	125.6	69.3	114.5	69.9	77.9	72.1	66.4	66.4	133.7	52.6	82.6	51.6	42.3	58.6
1919	67.9	70.5	127.5	72.3	117.9	72.3	83.4	80.2	66.4	68.1	133.9	52.6	82.6	51.6	42.3	58.6
1918	67.4	70.5	127.5	72.3	117.9	72.3	83.4	80.2	66.4	68.1	133.9	52.6	82.6	51.6	42.3	58.6
1917	68.9	71.6	130.2	74.9	120.7	72.3	83.4	80.2	66.4	68.1	133.9	52.6	82.6	51.6	42.3	58.6
1916	68.9	71.6	130.2	74.9	120.7	72.3	83.4	80.2	66.4	68.1	133.9	52.6	82.6	51.6	42.3	58.6
1915	69.6	73.9	136.1	76.3	126.4	73.9	83.3	81.6	67.3	66.6	213.9	52.6	82.6	51.6	42.3	58.6
Mississippi 4																
1940	54.4	46.6	60.6	69.9	87.0	...	71.0	96.8	60.3	82.7	44.7	58.6	67.6	54.4	84.5	51.6
1939	56.6	50.4	61.7	80.4	96.5	...	92.1	92.0	80.7	64.7	53.2	45.0	50.5	54.4	84.5	51.6
1938	56.7	50.4	61.7	77.2	91.2	...	92.2	89.7	80.3	70.4	53.2	45.0	50.5	54.4	84.5	51.6
1937	58.2	50.0	66.7	78.1	103.4	...	93.2	83.4	64.3	58.6	53.6	47.2	63.4	54.4	84.5	51.6
1936	58.2	50.0	66.7	81.8	103.4	...	93.2	83.4	64.3	58.6	53.6	47.2	63.4	54.4	84.5	51.6
1935	57.8	47.8	63.6	67.2	91.8	...	107.9	130.8	58.6	58.6	46.5	46.5	62.3	54.4	84.5	51.6
1934	64.8	54.8	63.6	76.3	92.8	...	97.0	83.0	80.4	80.4	55.5	55.5	81.6	54.4	84.5	51.6
1933	63.6	50.9	71.7	70.6	92.6	...	97.0	83.0	80.4	80.4	55.5	55.5	81.6	54.4	84.5	51.6
1932	53.6	44.4	61.8	71.3	92.6	...	84.5	66.6	81.0	81.0	62.0	47.9	73.8	54.4	84.5	51.6
1931	55.9	43.9	67.1	74.7	89.8	...	93.3	68.1	81.0	81.0	62.0	47.9	73.8	54.4	84.5	51.6
1930	67.7	51.4	83.0	75.4	99.4	...	90.4	79.1	81.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	59.5	57.8	61.5	51.3
1929	72.1	58.4	84.9	85.8	113.4	...	75.0	50.5	65.6	66.6	49.5	81.4	81.4	54.8	70.6	56.9
1928	72.8	61.1	86.1	86.2	108.4	...	...	...	63.7	113.4	70.6	56.9	63.7	54.8	70.6	56.9
1927	66.8	51.3	77.0	88.3	109.4	...	...	...	108.4	109.4	72.5	59.6	81.2	54.8	70.6	56.9
1926	70.0	58.7	80.8	76.5	104.1	...	...	...	109.4	104.1	69.3	58.7	79.0	54.8	70.6	56.9
1925	68.5	52.9	83.3	87.3	131.6	...	...	...	104.1	131.6	66.7	51.8	80.1	54.8	70.6	56.9
1924	71.3	54.9	88.0	93.9	142.4	...	...	...	131.6	142.4	69.0	53.5	84.0	54.8	70.6	56.9
1923	68.1	53.1	82.3	83.9	116.1	...	...	...	142.4	116.1	66.5	51.4	80.2	54.8	70.6	56.9
1922	68.0	56.0	79.2	87.1	118.6	...	...	...	116.1	118.6	66.3	54.8	76.6	54.8	70.6	56.9
1921	68.4	52.8	84.6	95.2	154.4	...	...	...	118.6	154.4	66.2	52.1	80.2	54.8	70.6	56.9
Missouri 4																
1940	46.9	44.7	77.6	41.8	38.3	40.4	35.9	67.3	50.3	49.7	76.9	41.4	38.4	54.8	114.6	49.8
1939	45.3	42.6	83.4	39.8	35.2	36.8	30.7	74.3	47.0	46.8	40.0	47.8	40.0	49.6	103.6	48.0
1938	51.5	48.5	95.6	43.0	42.8	42.8	38.4	75.3	63.2	53.2	40.0	48.0	40.0	49.6	103.6	48.0
1937	56.5	53.3	105.6	53.0	49.3	49.3	46.5	80.7	70.2	67.3	47.2	50.7	47.0	66.4	133.5	52.8
1936	57.9	55.7	90.0	54.5	52.8	51.8	49.9	65.2	66.6	64.6	57.7	50.4	56.3	65.3	175.2	56.6
1935	56.9	55.2	83.1	55.6	54.3	53.9	52.6	59.6	57.9	59.7	48.5	48.5	56.3	65.3	175.2	56.6
1934	63.1	60.1	109.2	61.9	58.3	60.3	55.9	63.1	63.9	63.1	55.8	55.8	68.2	64.7	124.6	56.0
1933	55.4	52.7	100.2	49.1	45.5	46.9	42.9	75.6	64.0	63.1	44.5	44.5	55.8	53.8	87.8	65.0
1932	57.2	53.7	110.0	57.8	53.5	53.3	51.3	92.3	62.6	62.6	57.1	57.1	62.1	54.0	136.5	60.0
1931	62.8	60.0	103.3	65.2	61.9	65.0	61.4	93.0	66.2	66.2	56.8	56.8	62.1	54.0	136.5	60.0
1930	58.6	55.5	107.1	58.7	55.1	58.4	54.2	90.4	67.4	67.4	58.6	58.6	62.9	54.0	136.5	60.0
1929	62.1	62.4	121.4	65.5	60.7	60.7	58.3	105.0	70.7	75.4	60.7	60.7	62.9	54.0	136.5	60.0
1928	65.6	62.0	123.4	68.2	109.1	67.1	62.5	104.1	73.6	71.0	61.0	61.0	62.9	54.0	136.5	60.0
1927	59.7	56.5	111.8	63.3	106.0	61.0	56.6	97.0	68.6	68.6	57.2	55.1	62.1	54.0	136.5	60.0
Montana 4																
1940	46.5	42.2	115.9	46.4	46.3	...	45.8	46.9	46.5	46.5	117.4	49.9	49.1	48.5	125.0	45.8
1939	48.9	43.5	137.9	39.4	39.8	...	...	47.1	44.8	44.8	143.1	49.5	48.4	45.5	166.7	52.5
1938	45.5	40.9	117.6	37.2	37.1	...	...	38.4	30.2	30.2	121.3	39.5	38.6	35.0	250.0	54.2

See footnotes, p. 605.

Year	145.4	143.3	184.6	120.8	122.8	\$2.8	...	...	115.0	...	126.7	165.7	148.5	146.0	192.9	134.8	134.7	150.0	151.8	149.0	194.5
New York	37.2	36.2	55.5	36.1	34.7	53.5	33.8	53.6	37.9	41.1	40.2	72.3	40.7	40.5	55.9	41.0	40.6	64.8	40.9	40.7	53.5
1930	39.1	37.9	62.6	38.5	37.0	61.1	38.3	61.5	37.9	41.4	41.0	67.6	41.3	40.7	70.4	41.0	48.1	88.9	39.2	40.7	53.5
1931	40.5	39.0	69.8	40.3	38.7	69.0	42.0	41.2	44.1	44.0	44.0	73.5	42.0	41.0	73.2	42.0	41.5	88.9	42.0	40.9	53.5
1932	45.1	43.4	80.1	44.7	42.7	79.6	46.3	45.6	46.3	45.6	45.6	81.8	47.4	45.5	85.0	45.0	41.5	89.1	45.5	40.9	53.5
1933	47.0	45.0	83.5	46.2	44.0	83.5	47.9	46.3	49.2	48.2	48.2	73.9	50.4	49.5	85.0	48.0	48.5	98.1	49.8	41.5	53.5
1934	48.0	46.3	82.4	47.9	45.9	83.5	45.5	45.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	62.0	48.6	48.1	91.9	48.0	47.2	98.1	48.0	41.5	53.5
1935	51.9	50.1	89.8	51.8	49.8	89.6	51.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	52.0	52.2	51.3	51.3	91.9	49.7	48.3	120.9	53.2	49.8	53.5
1936	53.6	51.8	89.7	53.7	51.6	89.6	53.7	53.3	53.3	53.3	55.3	53.0	52.5	52.5	90.2	50.5	49.3	100.5	53.6	53.8	53.5
1937	52.8	50.8	93.2	52.2	50.1	91.5	51.9	50.1	50.1	50.1	56.5	54.3	54.3	54.3	110.8	55.8	53.7	148.6	55.5	54.8	53.5
1938	57.4	55.3	104.3	56.7	54.3	104.0	56.4	57.1	57.1	57.1	59.9	60.8	59.8	59.8	110.3	55.3	54.8	82.4	62.9	61.7	119.7
1939	58.8	56.8	103.3	58.7	55.4	104.0	58.3	60.1	60.1	60.8	60.8	59.3	58.6	58.6	94.4	57.8	57.2	88.9	59.8	59.1	96.3
1940	60.8	58.7	122.7	60.3	58.0	109.8	59.8	62.4	62.4	64.6	64.6	62.2	62.1	62.1	120.9	63.2	62.0	120.9	63.2	63.2	96.3
1941	65.0	62.6	122.7	65.6	62.9	123.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	63.2	63.2	63.2	61.4	61.4	111.7	63.2	61.4	111.7	63.2	63.2	96.3
1942	59.4	57.4	109.1	58.9	55.5	103.6	57.8	61.0	61.0	73.6	73.6	71.2	70.4	70.4	103.4	61.0	61.0	103.4	61.0	61.0	96.3
1943	67.6	65.8	119.1	67.9	65.9	119.1	66.8	73.6	73.6	74.1	74.1	66.1	65.5	65.5	118.7	66.1	65.5	118.7	66.1	66.1	96.3
1944	69.2	67.7	114.2	69.6	68.1	114.2	68.8	73.0	73.0	74.2	74.2	67.3	65.2	65.2	150.3	67.3	65.2	150.3	67.3	67.3	96.3
1945	72.1	70.7	121.0	71.2	69.7	118.4	69.2	76.6	76.6	88.8	88.8	75.7	74.8	74.8	151.1	75.7	74.8	151.1	75.7	75.7	96.3
1946	77.0	75.9	123.8	78.3	77.1	119.8	77.5	80.6	80.6	91.9	91.9	74.5	73.8	73.8	149.6	74.5	73.8	149.6	74.5	74.5	96.3
1947	75.4	74.0	137.8	75.6	74.0	135.9	73.9	79.3	79.3	100.1	100.1	78.2	77.6	77.6	151.1	78.2	77.6	151.1	78.2	78.2	96.3
1948	83.3	81.8	158.5	88.2	85.4	159.2	87.1	89.5	89.5	88.8	88.8	88.8	87.6	87.6	155.1	88.8	87.6	155.1	88.8	88.8	96.3
1949	83.6	82.2	150.5	85.1	83.6	150.1	83.6	88.8	88.8	99.8	99.8	76.9	76.2	76.2	155.1	76.9	76.2	155.1	76.9	76.9	96.3
1950	96.8	95.5	174.7	97.7	93.2	173.9	95.1	105.0	105.0	121.2	121.2	85.4	84.4	84.4	183.2	85.4	84.4	183.2	85.4	85.4	96.3
1951	91.4	90.0	176.0	92.7	91.3	174.8	90.6	93.6	93.6	112.7	112.7	85.4	84.4	84.4	183.2	85.4	84.4	183.2	85.4	85.4	96.3
1952	94.1	92.9	169.4	95.7	95.5	165.8	94.8	101.2	101.2	117.0	117.0	83.1	82.1	82.1	187.0	83.1	82.1	187.0	83.1	83.1	96.3
1953	99.3	97.9	190.7	101.7	100.2	197.8	99.2	111.3	111.3	122.7	122.7	89.2	88.6	88.6	146.1	89.2	88.6	146.1	89.2	89.2	96.3
North Carolina	57.6	49.8	73.8	58.1	43.7	87.4	45.7	23.1	91.2	58.1	41.0	83.5	63.3	54.6	70.8	54.5	46.2	81.4	57.7	51.6	70.1
1940	59.1	51.2	75.5	63.9	50.0	90.9	...	...	...	42.3	38.6	76.5	66.9	58.2	72.4	63.1	48.9	109.3	57.9	51.7	70.5
1941	63.6	59.9	81.6	91.7	77.4	127.7	...	...	...	63.8	114.8	111.9	95.1	157.5	73.9	73.1	62.8	113.7	61.9	54.3	76.4
1942	65.5	56.5	84.6	90.2	72.8	132.1	...	...	...	65.7	130.9	109.9	87.8	135.0	80.1	70.8	62.4	102.8	58.6	51.1	73.0
1943	68.9	59.9	88.6	93.8	83.1	129.7	...	...	...	72.6	123.0	115.8	104.6	145.1	80.1	75.5	59.0	141.1	61.2	53.9	75.9
1944	68.8	59.6	83.5	93.6	82.3	115.5	...	...	...	75.1	125.0	109.1	95.1	142.9	82.4	71.5	62.4	104.0	62.9	53.9	80.9
1945	77.9	67.2	101.1	98.1	80.3	133.4	...	...	...	86.3	75.1	125.9	103.9	91.5	133.5	63.7	64.8	133.8	73.2	64.5	91.1
1946	65.0	55.0	89.8	87.6	69.1	123.4	...	...	...	81.0	61.4	125.9	102.3	81.8	134.1	61.7	52.2	82.4	71.1	57.0	80.0
1947	66.5	57.2	83.2	87.2	69.0	123.4	...	...	...	67.5	67.5	125.9	91.2	72.6	123.4	62.4	54.9	79.1	71.2	61.5	77.3
1948	72.9	60.0	102.2	87.2	63.3	135.0	...	...	...	87.1	64.6	140.8	87.5	70.5	122.9	70.0	58.7	95.5	76.6	58.7	92.8
1949	78.6	67.1	105.1	94.5	74.9	140.8	...	...	...	93.1	73.0	141.2	97.6	79.2	140.0	75.2	65.4	97.6	79.9	65.7	94.6
1950	79.1	65.6	103.9	95.5	74.8	152.3	...	...	...	71.3	71.3	147.7	100.6	77.6	151.5	75.6	65.2	97.6	79.9	65.7	94.6
1951	85.7	75.3	108.9	105.8	84.9	163.6	...	...	...	85.7	85.7	158.5	104.4	83.6	171.8	81.5	73.6	98.8	85.7	73.6	94.6
1952	79.1	65.8	103.9	105.8	75.8	175.0	...	...	...	77.8	77.8	183.6	104.4	74.5	167.7	74.2	63.9	97.2	79.1	65.8	94.6
1953	82.3	71.1	104.2	103.0	80.7	165.6	...	...	...	80.0	80.0	165.3	103.9	81.2	172.1	78.2	69.4	97.5	82.3	71.1	94.6
1954	78.3	67.0	107.9	104.5	78.4	163.1	...	...	...	77.9	77.9	161.5	103.9	78.8	164.6	74.4	65.0	95.1	78.3	67.0	94.6

See footnotes, p. 605.

1938	43.3	41.8	69.5	43.0	40.8	71.1	41.9	38.2	69.8	44.3	77.5	44.8	43.8	78.9	43.9	43.7	58.0	46.9	46.7	52.2	43.0	42.7	60.7	
1937	49.6	47.7	84.5	51.1	48.6	85.1	49.4	46.2	83.7	57.3	95.2	50.7	50.0	75.1	46.8	46.3	70.9	48.4	48.3	52.6	46.3	45.7	78.8	
1936	51.2	49.4	83.5	51.0	48.0	82.5	54.9	53.3	95.2	54.9	81.2	55.7	55.2	75.9	47.7	47.1	91.0	51.3	49.9	100.0	48.7	48.1	86.2	
1935	50.4	48.8	78.9	50.2	47.4	78.9	55.3	54.2	81.2	54.2	81.2	56.4	56.5	97.9	47.7	47.0	71.0	55.0	54.2	82.6	45.6	45.3	65.7	
1934	53.7	52.2	81.5	53.6	51.3	83.0	51.4	57.7	67.4	57.7	67.4	56.1	56.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	72.7	52.9	52.5	63.9	54.2	53.8	77.2	
1933	52.7	50.7	88.2	53.8	50.7	93.5	51.9	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.5	56.1	56.1	51.1	50.7	73.5	50.7	50.5	58.6	51.2	50.8	81.3		
1932	58.5	56.6	97.2	58.1	55.6	97.2	55.5	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.4	64.5	64.5	59.0	58.0	127.3	56.3	56.3	54.7	116.5	59.7	58.8	133.2	
1931	60.0	57.8	105.7	59.9	56.8	101.7	58.8	64.6	64.6	64.6	59.3	59.3	59.3	60.4	60.4	138.7	56.6	56.6	54.6	141.4	61.3	60.5	137.1	
1930	60.7	58.2	107.7	61.6	58.2	107.5	58.7	67.5	67.5	67.5	69.8	69.8	69.8	59.2	58.2	108.4	51.4	51.4	49.9	104.1	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1929	68.8	66.0	119.6	69.8	66.3	114.5	67.5	80.6	80.6	80.6	68.6	68.6	68.6	67.1	65.4	148.3	65.4	65.4	51.4	148.3	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1928	66.1	63.5	112.7	69.5	66.0	114.1	68.7	73.4	73.4	73.4	68.9	68.9	68.9	60.7	59.9	105.0	60.7	60.7	50.5	105.0	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1927	68.8	66.1	103.1	63.8	60.7	102.8	62.7	69.2	69.2	69.2	62.3	62.3	62.3	58.9	58.1	114.8	60.6	60.6	50.5	114.8	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1926	69.6	66.7	127.0	73.1	73.1	130.9	78.7	80.4	80.4	80.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.5	71.5	114.8	61.4	61.4	50.5	114.8	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1925	69.6	66.7	127.0	73.1	73.1	130.9	78.7	80.4	80.4	80.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.5	71.5	114.8	61.4	61.4	50.5	114.8	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1924	66.6	64.4	113.0	70.2	67.1	116.2	68.8	73.7	73.7	73.7	72.8	72.8	72.8	61.5	60.6	107.2	60.7	60.7	50.5	107.2	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1923	74.7	72.0	136.4	74.6	71.1	135.8	72.9	79.6	79.6	79.6	74.7	74.7	74.7	76.9	76.9	156.4	73.3	73.3	64.2	156.4	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1922	71.7	70.4	113.7	76.4	74.5	113.7	76.4	78.0	78.0	78.0	75.8	75.8	75.8	65.4	64.2	99.2	65.4	65.4	54.7	99.2	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1921	73.4	73.4	121.8	76.5	74.3	119.6	75.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	77.8	77.8	77.8	73.3	73.3	156.4	73.3	73.3	64.2	156.4	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1920	82.9	80.6	152.5	88.8	85.8	157.9	87.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	87.6	87.6	87.6	74.5	73.4	134.1	74.5	74.5	51.4	134.1	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1919	89.6	87.5	157.3	93.7	90.8	160.4	92.5	106.3	106.3	106.3	88.8	88.8	88.8	84.6	83.6	147.8	84.6	84.6	51.4	147.8	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1918	94.1	92.0	177.7	100.3	97.4	184.3	98.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	86.5	85.4	160.5	86.5	86.5	51.4	160.5	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1917	92.1	90.6	157.9	102.5	100.7	169.0	99.8	113.0	113.0	113.0	97.8	97.8	97.8	79.2	78.4	132.7	79.2	79.2	51.4	132.7	61.3	60.5	110.5	
Oklahoma 4																								
1940	49.9	46.8	76.9	53.0	49.6	83.6	51.8	48.8	79.4	49.8	48.9	55.4	51.0	97.5	48.7	45.8	74.6	61.9	58.5	86.5	45.9	43.1	71.5	
1939	50.1	46.7	83.1	52.9	49.0	84.4	44.5	44.0	49.7	64.2	56.4	63.0	56.6	124.0	49.2	45.7	82.6	60.2	55.9	107.4	46.0	42.7	76.5	
1938	49.0	45.5	82.5	53.5	51.4	95.7	51.0	49.4	72.2	60.5	52.7	61.0	54.4	107.8	46.4	43.1	77.6	54.8	53.4	65.9	43.5	39.6	82.5	
1937	56.6	52.7	94.0	62.2	57.2	107.3	60.2	56.3	105.4	72.0	69.6	62.4	54.9	113.2	54.4	51.0	88.2	58.3	56.4	73.8	53.0	49.2	94.6	
1936	60.0	55.0	116.8	67.0	60.4	133.3	61.5	57.8	109.6	69.5	68.2	60.6	74.7	62.2	170.4	57.5	53.1	109.8	68.5	64.6	105.4	54.0	49.5	111.6
1935	64.6	60.5	103.6	65.6	65.2	101.9	73.0	64.5	141.7	64.2	56.9	125.6	50.8	47.2	97.9	58.8	54.8	58.8	54.8	103.1	48.2	44.8	95.8	
1934	60.5	56.8	93.6	63.6	63.6	119.1	79.9	84.6	84.6	84.6	68.5	68.5	68.5	56.2	53.0	92.1	62.6	58.8	101.5	53.9	50.9	88.3		
1933	56.4	53.0	86.0	63.2	61.4	97.8	61.4	58.1	98.1	76.6	68.0	68.0	68.0	53.8	50.5	94.0	64.4	59.4	118.0	50.2	47.5	84.2		
1932	60.0	57.1	80.9	64.1	59.4	112.6	63.3	60.1	99.3	76.1	62.0	62.0	62.0	45.6	43.4	70.3	52.2	49.0	82.8	43.3	41.4	65.1		
1931	51.5	48.8	82.4	61.5	57.8	103.3	58.1	55.2	98.1	62.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	48.2	45.8	75.4	54.7	52.8	76.1	45.8	43.2	75.1		
1930	60.7	57.1	108.0	81.5	74.2	178.9	80.0	74.8	162.5	66.2	88.7	88.7	88.7	53.2	50.9	83.1	61.5	57.8	118.8	50.2	48.3	72.8		
1929	70.2	65.7	142.2	69.5	62.8	151.9	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	70.4	66.4	138.7	70.4	70.4	66.4	138.7	61.3	60.5	110.5	
1928	68.0	65.1	130.9	78.2	71.4	161.4	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	77.9	77.9	77.9	66.8	63.6	120.7	66.8	66.8	63.6	120.7	61.3	60.5	110.5	
Oregon 4																								
1940	33.2	32.2	92.8	30.8	30.8	83.9	25.6	25.4	36.1	27.9	48.4	48.4	48.4	34.5	33.0	119.4	48.0	47.8	83.9	30.7	28.8	121.7		
1939	34.8	33.3	142.9	28.3	27.4	170.4	23.6	23.6	100.0	25.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	38.4	36.6	160.3	38.4	38.4	24.4	160.3	35.4	33.3	154.9	
1938	30.2	28.0	122.7	24.3	24.1	136.4	30.8	30.8	63.6	32.9	33.1	43.8	43.6	76.9	43.6	41.7	176.5	42.3	42.1	62.5	45.0	41.3	218.4	
1937	41.5	40.2	145.1	33.2	32.2	123.4	35.8	34.9	85.3	36.3	36.5	44.8	42.9	666.7	44.6	43.0	157.4	44.9	43.5	285.7	44.3	42.6	126.4	
1936	44.3	43.7	97.6	43.3	43.3	144.8	34.4	33.4	86.4	51.4	51.6	50.6	50.3	100.0	45.2	44.0	135.4	44.0	43.4	160.0	46.2	44.5	137.6	
1935	41.2	39.7	124.3	37.3	36.0	144.8	34.0	33.4	64.9	33.2	33.5	48.0	47.7	83.3	44.6	42.1	188.5	43.5	42.0	335.3	45.3	42.1	168.2	
1934	30.8	29.5	162.6	36.3	35.3	163.9	35.9	35.9	41.7	43.1	36.7	36.7	36.7	42.8	41.4	179.2	41.4	41.1	74.1	43.8	38.3	198.6		
1933	40.3	39.5	81.0	40.2	39.7	72.9	35.9	35.9	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	40.4	39.3	85.9	37.1	36.9	71.4	42.5	40.9	83.9		
1932	41.3	40.1	95.1	35.8	35.4	63.9	37.7	37.7	49.9	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	45.7	43.9	111.1	48.5	49.0	44.1	40.8	42.6	44.0		
1931	43.7	42.7	94.3	41.4	41.5	95.7	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	60.8	60.8	60.8	45.6	43.7	149.7	46.4	45.6	114.3	44.9	42.4	150.0		

See footnotes, p. 605.

TABLE 28.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 578]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL																			
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS					CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE					CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000									
	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races					
Oregon—Continued																				
1930.....	50.0	48.1	154.5	48.3	47.4	101.9	40.7	48.6	...	...	...	70.4	48.8	200.0	51.7	50.0	240.0	51.2	47.9	190.0
1929.....	47.9	46.9	192.4	42.1	41.8	56.6	42.5	...	...	...	40.7	48.5	117.3	40.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928.....	46.6	45.2	106.1	42.1	43.8	41.7	42.7	...	...	...	47.9	48.5	101.7	46.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927.....	47.5	46.4	95.5	46.7	45.8	77.9	46.7	...	...	...	46.5	48.5	100.3	46.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926.....	52.5	50.1	162.4	39.2	38.3	78.6	38.9	...	...	...	40.5	46.7	58.9	53.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925.....	51.1	49.8	101.7	48.1	47.2	76.9	46.1	...	...	...	41.2	51.2	123.8	51.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
1924.....	53.6	52.0	112.4	51.5	50.6	80.9	53.6	...	...	...	41.2	51.2	134.4	60.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923.....	57.3	56.5	87.9	53.2	53.7	83.9	52.7	...	...	...	56.1	58.7	134.4	60.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922.....	58.5	56.9	107.2	58.7	58.0	77.9	56.1	...	...	...	73.1	58.7	137.2	58.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1921.....	50.9	50.5	65.9	49.9	49.8	53.1	49.6	...	...	...	51.7	51.6	78.8	51.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920.....	61.8	60.4	115.5	59.7	58.8	87.9	59.6	...	...	...	60.0	63.4	140.7	61.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919.....	62.7	60.6	147.7	69.3	67.9	112.5	68.5	...	...	...	83.7	58.6	181.8	56.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania																				
1940.....	44.7	43.4	67.1	43.0	40.7	65.3	41.7	38.8	60.2	43.5	41.9	77.0	45.6	46.1	79.4	43.7	43.2	71.4	47.7	83.0
1939.....	45.7	44.5	65.3	44.7	43.6	64.7	43.6	40.8	62.6	51.2	50.3	67.6	45.0	43.6	68.2	30.7	29.9	65.9	51.2	69.1
1938.....	45.9	44.9	63.9	45.5	44.0	62.8	41.4	38.9	59.8	49.7	49.2	63.6	50.7	49.4	73.8	44.6	44.4	62.7	47.5	78.2
1937.....	50.3	48.8	76.6	51.7	49.7	75.2	48.4	44.2	73.5	54.4	53.2	81.9	49.9	49.3	85.6	48.7	48.2	75.2	50.2	90.2
1936.....	51.2	49.8	61.7	49.7	48.4	75.2	48.4	45.8	68.3	52.4	117.8	56.3	55.4	82.9	50.5	50.0	87.7	52.0	123.0	49.8
1935.....	50.8	49.3	80.5	50.3	48.0	77.7	48.9	45.4	76.1	51.0	49.8	83.8	53.1	51.9	83.0	100.5	50.8	100.1	50.9	74.3
1934.....	55.0	53.0	92.8	54.5	51.5	87.8	53.7	56.5	...	...	...	54.2	55.6	50.8	131.2	54.7	57.6	93.6	54.7	106.3
1933.....	53.4	52.1	79.1	51.8	49.6	76.8	50.5	52.8	...	...	...	54.0	55.6	54.0	97.7	54.7	54.4	77.9	55.8	105.1
1932.....	60.0	58.1	98.2	60.1	55.0	80.1	56.9	60.1	...	...	...	58.8	62.5	61.7	132.0	60.2	59.2	144.6	63.4	127.0
1931.....	66.7	64.2	114.9	66.4	62.4	114.1	65.3	65.3	...	...	...	70.0	66.4	121.1	65.2	64.4	131.0	67.9	67.2	117.4
1930.....	68.0	66.0	106.2	66.3	63.2	103.7	64.8	67.1	...	...	...	69.1	69.4	121.6	67.6	66.8	120.5	71.4	70.5	122.1
1929.....	70.5	68.7	106.1	68.7	65.5	104.7	66.4	112.6	...	...	...	71.2	71.8	112.6	72.5	71.8	112.6	71.4	70.5	122.1
1928.....	72.1	69.8	116.3	73.7	69.9	117.2	72.2	73.4	...	...	...	78.0	70.3	69.6	111.7	70.3	69.6	115.1	71.4	122.1
1927.....	69.0	66.8	112.3	68.2	64.5	111.6	66.1	68.7	...	...	...	73.0	69.8	68.9	115.1	69.8	68.9	115.1	71.4	122.1
1926.....	82.4	79.7	139.2	81.5	77.1	135.0	78.9	82.5	...	...	...	81.5	82.1	158.4	82.9	81.5	154.5	81.7	81.5	125.8
1925.....	82.0	79.7	131.2	81.1	77.6	125.8	78.7	84.4	...	...	...	83.9	82.9	154.5	82.9	81.5	154.5	81.7	81.5	125.8
1924.....	78.5	75.9	138.1	80.1	75.9	137.3	78.7	76.6	...	...	...	84.6	76.6	141.3	76.9	75.8	141.3	75.8	75.9	125.8

TABLE 28.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 578]

AREA AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS						CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE												CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL											
	All races		White ¹		All other ¹		Total			Cities of 100,000 or more			Cities of 25,000 to 100,000			Cities of 10,000 to 25,000			Total			Cities of 2,500 to 10,000			Rural					
	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population	Rate	Population		
South Carolina⁴—Con.																														
1930	88.7	69.0	108.1	110.8	80.0	160.2	...	...	...	109.3	73.0	157.6	114.5	93.1	170.1	85.3	70.3	103.7	66.8	102.2	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1929	91.0	72.1	109.6	115.5	82.7	163.4	...	...	...	123.0	69.9	182.6	105.7	95.5	127.2	87.7	70.3	103.7	70.3	103.7	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1928	96.5	77.7	115.2	116.8	89.3	159.9	...	...	...	115.6	74.5	164.3	118.5	104.9	150.6	93.8	75.8	110.6	75.8	110.6	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1927
1926
1925	101.6	77.1	127.0	121.1	87.1	182.1	...	...	...	184.2	90.0	193.1	105.1	84.3	160.9	99.3	75.5	122.4	75.5	122.4	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1924	96.3	69.5	125.1	116.8	70.5	190.4	...	...	...	133.3	70.1	207.1	95.0	71.0	155.0	93.8	69.4	118.8	69.4	118.8	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1923	82.9	66.7	119.0	104.7	66.8	163.8	...	...	...	117.0	64.7	181.1	86.7	69.2	126.5	91.5	66.7	114.7	66.7	114.7	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1922	96.1	69.5	122.6	127.1	82.2	202.6	...	...	...	151.5	91.0	235.6	90.2	71.0	134.0	92.4	67.5	115.6	67.5	115.6	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1921	115.8	83.4	147.9	150.3	97.2	242.1	...	...	...	174.4	105.5	269.9	116.4	87.6	185.9	111.8	81.3	140.3	81.3	140.3	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
1920	113.1	75.9	149.3	159.3	80.6	233.9	...	...	...	162.5	83.0	249.6	102.9	75.1	171.4	110.8	75.4	143.7	75.4	143.7	85.2	63.6	125.0	85.3	67.2	100.8	...	...	...
South Dakota⁴																														
1940	38.7	34.6	100.7	87.4	37.1	100.0 ⁶	...	...	...	32.8	...	...	39.8	...	...	38.9	34.1	100.7	46.1	100.7	46.1	46.6	27.8	37.8	32.0	104.5	...	...	...
1939	40.9	37.0	96.2	83.5	43.3	76.9	...	...	...	33.4	...	...	38.1	...	...	40.3	35.6	96.5	50.1	96.5	50.1	46.6	27.8	37.8	32.0	104.5	...	...	...
1938	43.8	37.4	138.4	49.6	42.1	153.8	...	...	...	53.4	41.8	2,000.0 ⁷	42.0	42.3	0	44.2	35.9	135.2	51.8	135.2	51.8	46.6	27.8	37.8	32.0	104.5	...	...	...
1937	51.1	44.9	169.5	45.5	45.2	290.0	...	...	...	52.9	35.8	...	44.1	44.2	393.5	52.8	44.8	168.9	56.7	168.9	56.7	46.6	27.8	37.8	32.0	104.5	...	...	...
1936	47.8	42.4	142.9	41.5	41.6	195.0	...	...	...	35.5	33.0	...	44.1	44.2	142.9	52.0	44.8	144.8	52.0	144.8	52.0	46.6	27.8	37.8	32.0	104.5	...	...	...
1935	52.5	47.2	152.3	50.8	50.6	195.0	...	...	...	48.2	48.3	...	52.0	51.6	142.9	52.0	44.8	144.8	52.0	144.8	52.0	46.6	27.8	37.8	32.0	104.5	...	...	...
1934	58.0	53.2	150.9	59.0	58.7	233.9	...	...	...	43.6	...	...	65.6	...	...	57.8	51.9	150.0	65.6	150.0	65.6	46.6	27.8	37.8	32.0	104.5	...	...	...
1933	54.8	54.8	202.4	46.4	46.1	166.7	...	...	...	43.9	...	...	46.6	...	...	56.7	46.9	202.7	47.3	202.7	47.3	45.2	300.0	57.9	47.1	201.2	...	...	...
1932	50.4	46.6	126.4	53.3	52.3	272.7	...	...	...	49.9	...	...	55.1	...	...	56.7	46.9	202.7	47.3	202.7	47.3	45.2	300.0	57.9	47.1	201.2	...	...	...
Tennessee⁴																														
1940	53.5	50.2	71.3	54.1	47.0	73.8	...	...	...	50.9	43.5	68.7	65.8	62.8	136.5	53.2	51.3	68.8	55.0	68.8	55.0	54.9	55.9	53.0	50.9	70.6	...	...	...
1939	52.7	48.4	76.6	55.8	45.6	84.6	...	...	...	55.6	45.6	80.7	47.8	51.6	175.8	51.6	49.2	70.0	61.0	70.0	61.0	54.9	55.9	53.0	50.9	70.6	...	...	...
1938	63.5	59.7	84.9	77.0	71.5	94.2	...	...	...	77.9	72.5	93.0	65.8	83.3	141.2	57.9	55.9	76.6	80.2	76.6	80.2	70.4	117.1	55.5	53.6	70.6	...	...	...
1937	61.1	56.7	84.9	73.5	66.3	94.5	...	...	...	75.5	65.0	102.5	74.8	79.3	166.7	56.1	53.5	76.6	80.2	76.6	80.2	69.7	189.4	53.0	51.3	65.6	...	...	...
1936	68.5	64.5	90.5	85.3	79.3	103.0	...	...	...	85.6	79.0	103.5	79.8	83.3	112.9	52.1	50.8	80.7	73.7	80.7	73.7	68.6	108.9	60.7	58.7	76.1	...	...	...
1935	64.0	60.4	83.8	80.3	74.4	97.1	...	...	...	81.7	76.0	96.3	82.1	56.4	139.8	52.1	50.8	80.7	73.7	80.7	73.7	67.2	106.9	56.7	53.1	69.1	...	...	...
1934	73.7	67.4	109.3	96.4	84.0	132.4	...	...	...	98.1	85.9	130.1	88.7	77.8	162.4	63.8	62.6	91.1	80.6	91.1	80.6	72.5	128.7	64.1	61.4	85.5	...	...	...

1933	69.3	63.2	101.9	91.6	76.6	134.5	93.7	78.9	132.9	69.2	73.4	61.8	59.4	79.2	72.1	67.9	99.5	60.6	58.5	76.4
1932	67.6	61.5	94.9	84.8	75.1	112.4	86.3	76.1	113.2	78.9	64.5	60.2	59.1	74.1	68.1	68.1	106.1	60.2	58.0	77.4
1931	67.6	62.7	101.8	88.7	74.9	130.6	92.4	78.1	132.8	70.0	46.6	60.2	57.5	80.4						
1930	75.7	68.6	114.9	98.6	84.6	141.8	98.5	84.3	130.3	133.2	295.9	67.2	63.5	94.4						
1929	77.1	73.4	120.7	92.2	77.6	146.6	96.5	80.9	131.7	81.7	145.4	71.9	67.0	104.4						
1928	80.9	79.3	117.0	98.3	82.5	136.3	94.3	77.2	132.7	107.6	199.7	75.4	70.9	106.0						
1927	71.1	64.2	106.7	85.9	71.0	126.9	76.7	62.4	106.2	98.0	183.3	66.6	62.5	94.2						
1940	68.3	65.9	84.7	69.6	66.3	92.9	64.7	60.5	89.2	67.4	83.6	90.0	65.7	80.0	80.9	79.2	101.6	63.5	61.4	76.4
1939	67.6	65.8	80.3	71.8	69.8	86.8	68.6	66.7	82.0	71.5	81.8	83.9	63.8	77.3	82.3	81.6	89.6	61.7	59.2	73.4
1938	65.1	63.2	79.1	67.8	65.2	88.4	63.0	59.9	86.0	71.2	77.6	79.0	61.9	74.2	76.3	73.5	109.4	59.7	58.2	68.0
1937	71.2	69.4	91.9	81.2	77.5	110.7	76.4	73.6	96.8	86.4	82.5	90.3	68.0	82.6	79.4	75.5	124.9	67.1	63.7	76.4
1936	73.9	71.6	83.1	82.3	79.8	102.1	77.3	74.7	97.2	86.5	104.2	93.4	64.0	84.6	75.8	72.7	116.0	62.9	61.5	69.5
1935	71.7	70.2	82.7	81.4	78.7	103.4	77.5	74.4	101.9	79.6	99.9	96.6	66.0	94.7	81.0	81.7	100.7	63.5	62.7	70.7
1934	71.9	58.8	111.2	85.6	75.0	120.5	83.4	72.9	113.6	87.8	89.7	106.6	65.5	107.3	80.5	61.8	130.9	62.2	58.6	101.8
1933	75.5	62.3	116.6	91.6	80.7	123.7	90.5						68.4	112.6	80.0	58.5	142.5	66.0	53.1	106.1
1940	40.4	39.8	89.7	38.0	38.1	0	36.3	36.4	0	47.8	33.6		41.8	100.0	39.0	39.1	0	42.8	41.6	103.2
1939	39.5	38.8	104.0	36.8	37.0	0	38.3	38.5	0	31.7	57.2		40.9	131.3	51.4	51.6	0	37.9	35.7	119.2
1938	46.8	45.7	106.7	47.5	47.5	142.9	47.6	47.3	163.3	45.9	56.7		46.0	172.0	42.7	42.8	0	48.5	45.6	119.7
1937	41.4	40.6	109.6	40.5	40.2	125.0	39.7	39.6	90.9	40.3	39.2	47.7	42.1	176.6	38.8	39.0	0	44.5	42.6	118.2
1936	52.7	51.7	148.4	47.1	46.9	100.0	43.4	43.3	76.9	55.9	55.5	50.2	56.6	167.4	48.0	47.4	295.7	62.5	61.1	138.5
1935	49.3	49.3	309.1	47.3	45.8	500.0	50.3	49.5	375.0	44.3	41.4	1,000.0	50.7	276.6	43.0	45.7	138.9	53.5	49.1	128.9
1934	49.2	47.8	162.5	45.6	44.8	172.4	48.3	39.1	43.4	43.4	43.4		51.6	160.3	46.5	45.6	158.9	53.6	51.1	163.8
1933	47.6	47.0	222.2	49.1	48.3	200.0	50.5	39.8	67.0	47.7	47.7		46.0	202.2	52.4	52.2	83.2	83.2	44.1	91.3
1932	44.2	42.7	201.8	41.9	40.5	191.5	43.4	36.3	44.2	36.3	47.7		45.5	209.7	44.3	44.3	83.2	46.3	44.3	101.0
1931	51.4	51.0	107.5	45.5	45.0	117.6	41.6	55.3	55.3	55.3	57.8		55.5	101.7	58.2	57.2	260.0	54.2	54.1	63.8
1930	57.4	56.3	176.5	54.2	52.9	214.5	53.5	50.1	57.5	57.5	50.1		59.5	155.8	57.9	56.6	266.7	60.2	59.4	239.0
1929	59.1	57.4	214.8	54.9	54.7	31.6	54.7	38.2	54.7	61.4	38.2		61.8	290.7	59.0	59.0	0	0	0	0
1928	58.9	57.5	167.6	54.7	54.6	69.0	58.0	22.6	53.6	53.6	22.6		61.4	217.4	59.2	59.2	0	0	0	0
1927	74.9	73.7	154.6	54.3	53.3	165.5	58.8	64.8	54.2	53.9	64.8		74.2	159.3	62.1	62.1	0	0	0	0
1926	75.6	73.7	154.6	60.2	69.2	160.7	66.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3		77.6	192.8	67.6	67.6	0	0	0	0
1925	55.8	55.0	107.3	48.6	48.3	68.5	45.3	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7		59.8	193.8	61.0	61.0	0	0	0	0
1924	64.4	64.0	85.0	59.4	59.4	58.0	61.5	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8		57.3	193.8	66.0	66.0	0	0	0	0
1923	59.1	58.3	107.1	61.2	60.9	80.0	61.9	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5		58.0	192.8	65.0	65.0	0	0	0	0
1922	69.0	67.7	123.0	70.0	69.0	117.6	72.6	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2		58.0	192.8	67.1	67.1	0	0	0	0
1921	72.8	71.8	114.2	69.0	68.5	89.5	73.7	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4		74.7	127.4	73.5	73.5	0	0	0	0
1920	71.4	71.1	89.3	69.3	69.7	51.5	72.5	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8		72.4	109.3	71.7	71.7	0	0	0	0
1919	61.0	60.9	129.2	74.5	73.8	107.1	74.5	73.8	107.1	74.5	73.8		69.5	141.0	78.1	78.1	0	0	0	0
1918	64.0	63.9	102.9	65.2	64.8	144.7	66.2	64.8	144.7	66.2	64.8		63.0	62.8	78.1	78.1	0	0	0	0
1917	69.4	68.2	163.8	66.3	66.2	69.0	66.3	66.2	69.0	66.3	66.2		70.6	68.9	210.1	210.1	0	0	0	0
1910	44.5	44.5	0	46.8	46.9	0	41.1	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4		44.1	44.1	57.1	57.1	0	0	0	0
1939	45.1	45.1	0	50.3	50.3	0	44.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1		44.1	44.1	72.6	72.6	0	0	0	0
1938	48.4	48.4	0	48.0	48.1	0	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1		48.5	48.5	56.3	56.3	0	0	0	0
1937	49.5	49.5	0	52.4	52.4	0	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4		48.5	48.5	37.7	37.7	0	0	0	0

Vermont

See footnotes, p. 605.

1933	68.5	59.2	90.0	71.2	55.4	103.6	66.1	46.6	99.1	72.3	58.0	103.3	79.8	68.2	125.0	67.8	60.3	85.7	74.9	71.3	92.5	67.0	59.0	85.3		
1934	67.2	57.7	90.1	70.1	55.3	104.6	65.3	44.6	96.6	74.7	58.4	110.8	80.3	71.8	115.7	66.4	58.4	85.8	69.9	62.9	103.1	66.1	57.9	84.8		
1935	76.3	63.9	107.8	82.8	63.7	127.6	75.3	51.6	121.8	85.6	66.6	127.7	96.5	84.2	157.0	74.4	63.9	101.4	70.5	66.9	91.1	74.8	63.6	102.0		
1936	77.3	65.1	107.2	82.7	63.8	128.5	74.2	47.9	126.5	88.6	73.4	124.4	92.1	79.5	153.8	75.6	65.6	100.6	72.9	69.9	87.6	75.9	65.0	101.3		
1937	78.8	66.9	107.3	92.3	66.1	150.0	83.4	53.6	140.4	101.6	73.8	164.3	97.2	80.3	148.6	74.9	67.2	94.2	94.2	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1938	75.9	64.1	104.5	90.7	67.5	140.6	81.5	55.0	129.8	100.2	73.5	161.9	99.2	91.8	117.3	63.1	63.1	93.2	93.2	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1939	75.5	62.4	106.4	88.7	63.8	135.7	82.1	56.3	127.5	97.2	69.1	156.1	98.2	90.2	132.9	71.8	70.4	95.8	95.8	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1940	83.7	71.9	110.8	103.4	77.5	165.6	100.6	66.6	158.9	108.4	86.5	155.5	98.8	94.0	136.7	78.0	70.0	96.2	96.2	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1941	80.8	67.5	104.9	96.8	74.6	144.9	92.9	64.4	142.0	97.7	72.9	134.4	111.3	101.6	149.2	76.4	65.4	101.9	101.9	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1942	77.6	65.9	104.4	93.1	67.7	144.9	85.2	60.5	131.3	101.4	72.9	159.2	102.8	81.4	172.9	73.4	65.6	101.9	101.9	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1943	84.0	70.5	114.7	98.4	67.9	160.8	104.8	68.6	174.0	90.1	64.9	141.3	96.2	80.5	158.1	80.1	71.2	100.7	100.7	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1944	76.8	65.4	102.1	93.8	75.1	132.6	87.6	67.6	124.6	100.6	78.3	147.7	98.1	92.3	117.5	72.4	62.9	93.7	93.7	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1945	68.1	68.1	102.5	95.3	72.8	141.0	96.8	73.8	141.0	97.3	68.8	151.3	82.5	80.2	90.2	74.4	66.9	91.6	91.6	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1946	83.6	71.7	109.8	106.7	74.5	173.6	108.2	76.4	169.2	107.7	69.8	185.0	95.9	81.6	145.8	77.3	70.9	91.7	91.7	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1947	91.0	77.9	119.6	106.3	81.1	173.6	108.2	90.9	138.5	101.0	74.6	156.2	118.1	81.6	181.3	88.9	77.1	108.9	108.9	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1948	102.9	85.8	143.2	110.2	222.9	136.1	146.6	105.1	226.2	131.1	94.8	194.9	172.0	129.8	234.5	83.1	80.1	122.4	122.4	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1949	80.4	80.4	136.5	128.7	86.7	214.8	136.1	93.6	218.6	111.8	72.6	200.5	151.1	106.3	234.4	90.9	79.0	117.8	117.8	85.7	92.5	87.0	65.0	101.3		
1950	35.2	33.6	96.9	32.2	32.3	27.5	31.6	31.9	22.0	35.3	32.5	32.5	45.7	32.5	37.6	34.5	34.5	133.2	39.6	38.8	88.2	37.2	33.7	136.6		
1951	36.8	35.6	88.7	35.5	35.1	67.5	32.6	32.2	67.0	42.8	33.6	34.5	33.9	34.5	38.0	36.0	36.0	106.2	53.8	51.1	260.0	35.3	33.4	95.5		
1952	38.7	36.9	84.7	36.5	34.9	84.7	36.5	35.6	84.6	53.4	33.6	34.5	33.9	34.5	40.5	32.9	32.9	120.9	11.1	11.1	205.7	44.2	41.0	118.1		
1953	39.9	38.7	87.1	37.4	37.2	43.6	36.9	36.9	58.7	54.0	23.5	111.7	42.4	42.0	93.0	44.3	44.3	111.1	48.3	42.1	205.7	44.2	41.0	100.3		
1954	45.4	43.5	114.1	43.0	42.2	84.2	41.0	40.0	79.3	29.8	29.8	44.3	44.3	44.3	176.3	49.7	43.9	136.9	47.3	47.3	98.0	50.3	45.2	143.3		
1955	45.2	43.3	105.4	43.7	43.3	62.3	43.2	42.9	53.7	41.9	42.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	179.0	47.8	43.3	137.1	49.3	40.4	38.3	129.6	48.5	43.7	137.5	
1956	43.2	41.3	107.1	41.3	40.8	66.7	44.6	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	35.2	35.2	35.2	46.3	42.2	42.2	42.2	46.3	40.4	38.3	129.6	48.5	43.7	137.5	
1957	38.8	36.8	102.0	35.7	34.8	72.9	37.1	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	32.6	32.6	32.6	43.7	40.1	40.1	43.7	49.1	38.1	33.8	37.0	156.9	45.2	41.2	120.8
1958	45.2	43.7	88.3	42.7	42.8	59.5	43.4	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	49.0	43.1	43.1	43.1	42.8	43.4	48.7	218.8	47.3	43.7	111.4	
1959	48.3	45.6	122.4	44.4	43.9	63.4	44.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	45.7	45.7	45.7	54.1	48.2	48.2	54.1	45.2	43.7	168.7	55.7	49.2	173.8		
1960	48.7	46.1	119.8	41.7	40.6	81.2	41.2	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	47.5	47.5	47.5	59.8	55.0	55.0	163.7	57.2	53.9	177.1	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1961	49.0	46.8	106.8	44.3	43.8	38.7	44.3	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	44.0	44.0	44.0	34.6	31.3	31.3	34.6	50.4	48.3	153.3	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1962	48.1	46.6	84.8	42.7	42.5	48.2	44.7	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.9	34.6	31.3	31.3	34.6	50.4	48.3	153.3	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1963	49.8	48.0	94.2	46.6	46.4	38.3	43.3	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.4	40.7	40.7	56.4	40.7	38.1	138.1	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1964	56.4	54.0	103.8	54.2	53.5	57.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	65.0	65.0	65.0	58.7	54.9	54.9	58.7	54.9	42.9	128.7	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1965	56.4	53.9	103.1	49.7	49.5	67.3	47.8	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	58.7	54.9	65.0	58.7	42.9	128.7	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1966	56.2	54.7	82.7	51.9	52.8	37.3	47.7	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	58.7	54.9	65.0	58.7	42.9	128.7	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1967	63.5	61.1	99.6	61.0	60.6	38.0	50.6	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	62.2	62.2	69.2	62.2	50.2	110.2	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1968	61.7	60.3	85.2	58.4	58.4	38.7	56.8	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.1	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	62.2	62.2	69.2	62.2	50.2	110.2	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1969	55.5	54.4	72.4	55.3	55.4	52.8	52.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.9	53.6	53.6	61.9	53.6	42.6	102.6	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1970	66.4	65.1	88.1	64.0	64.6	56.5	60.7	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	68.8	65.7	65.7	77.1	68.8	54.4	147.3	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1971	63.1	61.6	90.4	68.7	68.4	62.5	65.4	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.3	64.3	64.1	64.3	54.4	130.8	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1972	68.9	66.7	106.2	67.1	67.1	63.8	65.5	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	70.8	70.8	73.5	70.8	54.4	130.8	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1973	66.3	66.3	129.1	62.5	60.8	90.6	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1	70.8	70.8	73.1	70.8	54.4	130.8	60.9	55.5	150.0		
1974	53.7	52.2	80.8	47.2	46.2	70.1	...	...	...	...	44.0	42.7	76.1	55.4	55.0	61.1	55.0	55.0	54.4	54.4	90.9	54.9	53.4	82.0
1975	54.3	53.2	71.5	48.7	48.2	57.6	...	...	...	...	46.6	46.5	47.2	55.3	58.5	78.7	55.4	54.3	69.4	53.6	87.0	55.0	53.9	72.8
1976	62.8	61.0	91.2	51.5	50.3	107.0	80.3	40.3	103.4	82.3	80.5	120.5	57.7	57.0	69.7	49.0	87.1	146.8	54.6	52.9	59.7	
1977	61.8	60.0	93.9	74.7	74.0	91.9	...	...	...	...	71.2	73.5	86.7	77.3	75.8	104.9	58.8	58.7	93.6	85.8	246.9	54.6	53.1	79.7
1978	71.2	70.5	83.3	81.5	81.8	73.2	...	...	...	...	78.7	78.7	76.9	90.7	92.2	64.5	68.9	68.0	85.0	98.7	159.2	65.2	64.4	77.8

Washington 4

West Virginia 4

See footnotes, p. 605

Year	64.7	63.9	201.6	67.5	67.1	134.2	68.9	59.3	74.9	62.7	61.5	247.7
1924	64.7	63.9	201.6	67.5	67.1	134.2	68.9	59.3	74.9	62.7	61.5	247.7
1925	69.3	68.7	118.7	76.7	76.7	174.6	88.7	80.6	67.6	65.2	64.9	108.5
1926	70.4	70.4	148.7	76.9	76.9	232.1	83.3	71.3	77.3	66.6	66.3	119.8
1927	71.6	71.6	167.2	78.6	78.6	188.2	81.0	76.8	76.7	67.9	67.3	159.5
1928	73.5	76.1	89.7	89.2	89.2	200.0	94.1	85.0	87.2	68.3	67.7	135.9
1929	73.0	73.0	178.3	93.3	93.3	237.1	101.0	88.9	88.9	71.1	70.5	151.4
1930	70.6	70.6	132.2	93.3	93.3	194.4	103.9	88.4	89.3	67.4	67.2	116.9
1931	77.8	77.5	137.3	91.9	91.5	213.1	99.7	83.8	80.7	69.5	69.3	104.9
1932	44.5	41.7	168.7	42.3	42.4	0	...	...	42.3	42.4	0	...
1933	44.8	41.7	172.4	51.7	51.3	142.9	...	...	42.7	51.9	142.9	...
1934	51.8	40.4	197.5	43.7	44.3	0	...	...	43.7	44.3	0	...
1935	55.6	52.8	166.7	43.6	45.9	0	...	...	43.6	45.9	0	...
1936	57.6	53.7	195.0	53.0	53.4	125.0	...	...	43.6	53.0	125.0	...
1937	51.0	49.7	160.8	63.0	63.6	0	...	...	43.6	63.0	63.6	...
1938	53.0	49.8	105.3	47.7	45.2	100.0	...	...	47.7	45.2	100.0	...
1939	54.7	50.4	121.4	46.3	47.5	105.2	...	...	46.3	47.5	105.2	...
1940	57.0	51.4	128.7	62.8	54.3	195.1	...	...	62.8	54.3	195.1	...
1941	66.8	64.5	157.9	61.3	60.5	168.7	...	...	61.3	60.5	168.7	...
1942	69.3	66.1	178.3	64.7	61.6	232.3	...	...	64.7	61.6	232.3	...
1943	70.3	68.8	122.0	57.1	56.5	100.0	...	...	57.1	56.5	100.0	...
1944	67.8	64.8	173.2	78.1	78.2	71.4	...	...	78.1	78.2	71.4	...
1945	68.9	65.4	170.1	63.8	64.6	0	...	...	63.8	64.6	0	...
1946	75.9	73.6	144.9	78.5	76.7	285.7	...	...	78.5	76.7	285.7	...
1947	63.9	62.2	99.4	50.7	51.2	0	...	...	50.7	51.2	0	...
1948	64.3	62.2	127.3	73.2	73.8	0	...	...	73.2	73.8	0	...
1949	79.6	78.8	100.6	102.5	102.1	105.3	...	...	102.5	102.1	105.3	...
1950	78.6	76.5	137.4	103.5	102.7	142.9	...	...	103.5	102.7	142.9	...
1951	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1954	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1962	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1963	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1966	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1967	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1968	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1971	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1972	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1974	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1977	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1979	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1986	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1993	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1994	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1996	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1997	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2004	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2011	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2014	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1 Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934.
 2 Excludes data for Georgia, Kentucky, and Vermont because "Cities of 2,500-10,000" and "Rural" were not tabulated separately.
 3 Excludes data for Georgia, Kentucky, Vermont, Maine, Tennessee, and Mississippi because "Cities of 2,500-10,000" and "Rural" were not tabulated separately.
 4 Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 29.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births in the year. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA	An- nual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
United States	47.0	53.9	51.3	48.6	45.4	44.2	43.4	45.3	43.2	43.4	44.7	48.5	52.2
Alabama	61.4	93.1	83.4	69.6	58.7	52.0	51.6	66.6	56.3	45.9	51.8	53.1	55.0
Arizona	84.3	78.3	76.2	80.4	75.8	106.5	76.8	88.4	71.3	56.0	80.4	103.8	116.5
Arkansas	45.7	52.6	55.9	47.1	42.3	37.6	37.2	54.5	48.0	42.6	39.4	42.3	48.6
California	39.4	39.5	37.1	34.9	35.1	35.8	38.8	41.1	36.5	36.4	38.2	47.2	52.0
Colorado	59.8	50.2	61.5	55.3	61.1	43.5	47.9	50.8	60.8	64.0	66.4	84.2	73.1
Connecticut	34.1	42.2	33.1	37.5	32.9	34.7	38.3	38.0	30.5	27.1	28.1	35.8	30.5
Delaware	48.9	61.6	57.7	51.4	<i>45.1</i>	64.2	61.0	<i>36.0</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>47.8</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>43.7</i>
District of Columbia	47.0	55.5	42.0	40.1	42.2	48.6	39.0	41.6	40.9	55.0	53.2	54.2	50.9
Florida	53.6	65.6	55.6	53.8	49.8	48.2	50.1	47.8	54.5	46.9	47.8	57.7	65.6
Georgia	57.9	76.5	72.2	61.9	48.4	48.5	58.2	64.5	55.6	51.6	54.1	46.7	56.1
Idaho	42.3	29.2	43.1	44.4	41.7	32.3	33.3	41.3	43.3	47.9	48.4	57.3	45.4
Illinois	35.3	36.2	39.6	38.1	34.8	31.1	31.4	36.1	35.6	32.0	29.0	35.6	43.4
Indiana	41.9	44.6	42.4	45.3	45.7	41.3	41.2	32.8	34.9	36.0	37.5	42.7	58.3
Iowa	36.7	44.7	43.3	35.3	34.9	34.5	35.4	30.6	26.7	38.4	34.0	38.4	44.9
Kansas	38.1	49.8	39.1	38.3	33.2	38.3	33.2	33.3	36.6	40.8	27.6	42.9	44.0
Kentucky	52.8	64.4	66.5	59.4	47.4	42.0	36.6	40.7	46.6	58.5	57.0	57.2	57.9
Louisiana	64.2	82.3	77.1	58.4	56.5	51.0	53.7	64.0	65.4	55.8	61.2	72.4	73.3
Maine	53.5	64.0	45.1	64.0	58.1	57.8	55.7	50.0	41.4	33.1	46.1	64.6	61.7
Maryland	49.6	64.0	58.4	54.6	50.0	40.6	41.5	41.0	43.7	46.8	54.2	52.0	48.0
Massachusetts	37.5	33.2	46.4	33.2	37.1	34.3	37.6	34.1	29.1	38.9	44.6	42.4	39.5
Michigan	40.7	49.8	45.6	38.6	39.9	40.0	38.3	38.6	35.4	35.8	35.9	43.2	47.4
Minnesota	33.3	38.3	30.0	41.4	37.2	33.4	28.3	30.0	26.9	30.8	32.5	31.0	39.8
Mississippi	54.3	69.2	65.5	60.9	55.5	45.8	51.7	58.6	48.3	40.8	45.4	51.7	58.2
Missouri	46.9	47.7	55.2	49.4	40.2	40.3	36.7	46.7	46.0	49.6	48.8	46.5	55.3
Montana	46.2	33.9	39.5	47.3	44.6	46.2	35.0	49.3	38.0	58.4	53.4	46.7	61.6
Nebraska	35.7	38.9	35.3	41.0	46.2	26.1	33.0	30.9	28.8	33.6	45.8	25.9	43.2
Nevada	51.9	<i>74.5</i>	<i>36.7</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>47.4</i>	<i>28.6</i>	<i>88.8</i>	<i>45.8</i>	<i>103.1</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>34.4</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>63.0</i>
New Hampshire	40.0	48.6	38.6	62.5	30.1	45.8	21.5	31.9	31.9	35.9	37.5	41.6	52.8
New Jersey	35.6	38.7	37.5	40.1	37.7	41.3	29.1	34.8	30.6	32.3	34.4	35.2	35.2
New Mexico	99.6	87.3	77.0	87.3	78.6	77.7	80.3	112.1	148.9	135.7	98.5	97.6	112.1
New York	37.2	40.4	36.5	35.0	39.5	37.3	40.2	36.0	32.2	35.5	36.7	39.4	37.7
North Carolina	57.4	69.2	68.9	71.4	60.1	46.9	50.7	50.0	53.5	53.9	51.1	54.5	59.6
North Dakota	45.1	52.2	30.2	41.5	54.8	47.7	42.0	29.2	43.3	42.0	46.0	51.2	61.0
Ohio	41.4	49.6	38.2	44.8	40.6	38.4	36.2	37.8	35.3	39.6	41.6	48.8	46.3
Oklahoma	49.7	53.5	53.8	49.8	44.3	37.9	32.0	49.3	48.2	49.8	51.9	55.6	69.7
Oregon	32.9	38.4	38.9	32.4	31.4	39.7	31.4	21.2	27.1	23.2	32.4	36.2	43.0
Pennsylvania	44.7	52.9	48.1	46.5	41.0	42.8	41.4	37.6	36.0	39.9	48.3	52.0	49.6
Rhode Island	38.2	41.5	25.7	37.2	36.1	39.3	40.6	41.5	38.2	38.4	36.1	47.4	36.1
South Carolina	68.1	93.6	77.9	81.9	65.4	55.6	60.2	73.7	62.0	63.8	60.1	61.3	62.0
South Dakota	39.2	39.6	31.5	49.8	53.6	42.7	26.3	37.6	40.6	33.6	39.6	32.6	42.7
Tennessee	54.7	71.5	69.0	63.2	50.1	46.7	43.5	49.1	54.8	50.7	46.1	50.5	61.1
Texas	68.6	65.5	66.2	61.4	68.7	87.0	83.8	83.7	72.5	56.3	51.8	60.8	64.6
Utah	40.6	40.9	44.7	32.2	40.5	36.6	36.0	31.3	45.3	31.5	40.9	49.9	58.3
Vermont	45.0	49.4	43.4	45.9	52.9	40.6	40.1	42.3	38.8	45.6	40.6	54.7	45.9
Virginia	59.3	72.9	75.4	66.3	51.7	54.1	49.9	47.0	46.0	60.5	62.2	55.9	69.5
Washington	35.7	30.6	36.3	30.6	31.6	32.3	39.0	33.1	34.4	36.9	43.2	38.6	42.0
West Virginia	53.9	69.5	65.9	58.0	41.1	50.8	40.3	39.3	44.9	49.5	62.0	60.9	64.5
Wisconsin	37.2	41.3	41.4	37.2	44.3	39.2	35.1	33.8	33.1	30.9	32.3	37.8	40.3
Wyoming	46.3	<i>44.4</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>35.1</i>	53.1	53.8	<i>38.6</i>	51.4	<i>30.4</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>45.9</i>	88.8

TABLE 30.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY MONTH: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1918-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year. Rates computed on an annual basis]

YEAR	An-nual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1940.....	47.0	53.9	51.3	48.6	45.4	44.2	43.4	45.3	43.2	43.4	44.7	48.5	52.2
1939.....	48.0	57.6	56.5	52.8	47.7	45.4	46.1	46.4	43.8	44.7	44.7	44.9	46.6
1938.....	51.0	54.3	54.6	52.4	50.9	52.0	51.8	50.1	49.9	48.2	47.4	48.6	52.3
1937.....	54.4	67.3	64.0	57.9	52.3	49.9	53.2	54.5	51.5	49.9	50.2	49.7	53.3
1936.....	57.1	61.0	64.4	58.8	57.6	52.1	53.0	55.4	51.0	54.1	58.4	56.1	64.0
1935.....	55.7	67.8	67.3	63.1	57.0	54.7	53.9	51.6	50.1	48.4	49.6	51.0	55.1
1934.....	60.1	60.2	66.6	65.9	61.4	59.2	59.1	59.5	55.4	55.8	58.2	58.4	61.6
1933.....	58.1	72.7	69.3	62.5	56.4	54.1	55.6	53.1	51.5	53.8	55.5	56.3	56.9
1932.....	57.6	57.5	60.5	65.0	58.2	57.2	56.3	55.3	53.0	51.6	51.9	56.7	67.9
1931.....	61.6	77.1	77.0	72.9	65.0	55.9	54.2	55.4	56.1	60.6	59.0	53.9	53.1
1930.....	64.6	68.8	73.0	71.5	68.6	62.2	62.0	61.4	57.7	63.3	64.3	59.0	64.1
1929.....	67.6	97.5	86.7	77.0	66.1	62.9	57.8	58.3	59.8	63.0	60.6	57.5	64.9
1928.....	68.7	73.1	75.5	77.9	76.2	71.2	64.2	61.3	62.1	64.5	62.1	61.3	75.6
1927.....	64.6	76.7	74.0	71.2	68.6	63.5	62.4	58.9	56.2	61.5	61.7	57.4	63.3
1926.....	73.3	74.8	78.4	92.1	85.2	74.1	64.4	62.6	66.1	74.0	70.7	66.0	72.0
1925.....	71.7	77.9	82.9	83.3	74.3	67.7	63.7	62.5	72.9	79.2	70.5	61.2	64.8
1924.....	70.8	79.7	83.3	85.4	80.2	72.7	66.9	59.3	62.7	65.0	61.1	63.3	70.9
1923.....	77.1	95.0	103.6	91.2	82.4	72.5	68.9	64.8	71.9	75.0	70.8	65.2	66.3
1922.....	76.2	82.4	93.8	93.0	80.7	70.7	64.8	67.4	70.0	70.4	72.3	69.9	80.1
1921.....	75.6	84.2	87.0	82.7	74.7	70.5	68.0	75.7	80.5	79.3	72.1	64.2	68.7
1920.....	85.8	87.1	129.4	102.1	86.0	82.3	73.1	70.9	83.5	86.9	81.0	73.9	76.0
1919.....	86.6	105.1	110.7	112.9	90.5	77.9	69.5	80.1	83.2	79.7	78.9	73.7	78.8
1918.....	100.9	95.2	100.5	101.2	99.7	85.7	75.4	90.1	109.9	105.3	154.2	104.3	89.2

TABLE 31.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY AGE AND MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified group per 1,000 live births in the year. Rates computed on an annual basis]

AGE	An-nual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Under 1 year.....	47.0	53.9	51.3	48.6	45.4	44.2	43.4	45.3	43.2	43.4	44.7	48.5	52.2
Under 1 day.....	13.9	13.2	13.8	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.1	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.0	13.7
1 day.....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4
2 days.....	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0
3 to 6 days.....	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6
1 week.....	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8
2 weeks.....	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1
3 weeks.....	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8
Under 1 month.....	28.8	30.6	30.9	29.6	28.4	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.2	27.8	27.5	28.0	29.5
1 month.....	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.3	4.7
2 months.....	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.9
3 months.....	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2
4 months.....	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5
5 months.....	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9
6 months.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
7 months.....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4
8 months.....	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
9 months.....	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
10 months.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
11 months.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7

TABLE 32.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age in

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
	All causes:										
1	All races.....	101.0	93.8	100.9	86.6	85.8	75.6	76.2	77.1	70.8	71.7
2	White.....	99.0	90.5	97.4	83.0	82.1	72.5	73.2	73.5	66.8	68.3
3	All other races.....	184.9	150.7	161.2	130.5	131.7	108.5	110.0	117.4	112.9	119.8
	Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):										
4	All races.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5	White.....						0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6	All other races.....						0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Scarlet fever (8):										
7	All races.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	White.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
9	All other races.....	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Whooping cough (9):										
10	All races.....	2.2	2.4	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.8
11	White.....	2.2	2.2	3.1	1.2	2.9	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.6
12	All other races.....	5.4	5.8	8.2	3.0	4.7	4.3	2.8	5.1	4.9	3.2
	Diphtheria (10):										
13	All races.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
14	White.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
15	All other races.....	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
	Erysipelas (11):										
16	All races.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
17	White.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
18	All other races.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Tetanus (12):										
19	All races.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
20	White.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
21	All other races.....	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Tuberculosis of respiratory system (13):										
22	All races.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
23	White.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
24	All other races.....	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system (14):										
25	All races.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
26	White.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
27	All other races.....	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
	Tuberculosis (other forms) (15-22):										
28	All races.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
29	White.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
30	All other races.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Dysentery (27):										
31	All races.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
32	White.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
33	All other races.....	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
	Syphilis (30c, e-g):										
34	All races.....	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
35	White.....	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
36	All other races.....	7.9	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9
	Measles (35):										
37	All races.....	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.3
38	White.....	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.3
39	All other races.....	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.2
	Convulsions (36):										
40	All races.....	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
41	White.....	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
42	All other races.....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.2
	Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33):										
43	All races.....	14.3	13.3	20.6	15.2	13.8	9.3	12.5	12.9	10.9	11.2
44	White.....	13.9	12.7	19.6	14.3	12.8	8.7	11.8	11.8	9.9	10.4
45	All other races.....	29.9	24.4	38.8	26.3	26.6	15.1	20.0	23.9	21.1	21.5

1 Mexicans included with white for each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934.

CAUSES, BY RACE: ¹ BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1916-1940

a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
73.3	64.6	68.7	67.6	64.6	61.6	57.6	58.1	60.1	55.7	57.1	54.4	51.0	48.0	47.0	1
70.0	60.6	64.0	63.2	60.1	57.4	53.3	52.8	54.5	51.9	52.9	50.3	47.1	44.3	43.2	2
111.8	100.1	106.2	102.2	99.9	93.1	86.2	91.3	94.4	83.2	87.6	83.2	79.1	74.2	73.8	3
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
2.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	10
2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	11
3.8	4.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.7	12
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	13
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	14
0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	15
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	16
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	17
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	18
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	19
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20
0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	21
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	22
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	23
0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	24
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	25
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	26
0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	27
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	28
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	30
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	31
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	32
0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	33
0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	34
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	35
2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	36
1.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	37
1.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	38
1.0	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	39
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	40
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	41
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	42
13.3	9.5	12.4	12.5	10.2	10.6	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.9	9.2	7.9	7.1	7.4	43
12.2	8.6	11.3	11.3	9.2	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.8	8.2	7.0	6.2	6.5	44
25.3	18.2	21.7	21.5	17.7	17.9	16.5	16.7	17.7	16.0	17.6	16.5	14.7	13.4	14.0	45

TABLE 32.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES,

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age in

Line No.	CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
	Pneumonia (all forms) (107-109):										
1	All races.....	13.4	12.6	13.9	11.0	11.1	8.7	10.8	10.6	9.8	9.5
2	White.....	13.1	12.0	13.2	10.6	10.4	8.1	10.2	9.8	8.9	8.7
3	All other races.....	28.7	23.4	25.8	16.1	19.9	14.0	17.0	19.4	18.8	18.2
	Influenza (33):										
4	All races.....	0.8	0.8	6.7	4.2	2.7	0.6	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.8
5	White.....	0.8	0.8	6.4	3.7	2.3	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.6
6	All other races.....	1.2	1.0	13.0	10.2	6.8	1.1	3.0	4.6	2.4	3.4
	Diseases of stomach (117, 118):										
7	All races.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
8	White.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
9	All other races.....	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.9
	Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119):										
10	All races.....	24.1	20.0	19.0	15.7	14.9	13.5	11.7	11.5	9.2	11.2
11	White.....	23.7	19.5	18.6	15.4	14.6	13.3	11.4	11.2	8.8	10.7
12	All other races.....	41.0	28.8	24.9	19.4	19.4	16.1	14.8	15.2	14.2	16.8
	Congenital malformations (157):										
13	All races.....	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2
14	White.....	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5
15	All other races.....	6.7	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3
	Congenital debility (158): ²										
16	All races.....	6.8	5.9	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.5
17	White.....						4.1	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2
18	All other races.....						7.1	6.4	6.7	5.9	6.1
	Premature birth (159):										
19	All races.....	19.3	19.1	20.2	19.2	19.4	17.9	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.2
20	White.....	19.1	19.0	20.1	18.6	18.9	17.6	17.8	17.5	17.2	16.9
21	All other races.....	31.0	21.9	21.2	25.8	25.4	21.7	21.5	21.4	22.9	20.7
	Injury at birth (160):										
22	All races.....	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9
23	White.....	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
24	All other races.....	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2
	All other causes:										
25	All races.....	14.6	15.0	14.2	13.5	13.3	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.5
26	White ³	21.0	19.7	19.1	17.5	16.7	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.1
27	All other races ³	45.8	46.4	47.0	38.0	38.0	28.1	28.3	27.7	26.7	27.3

¹ Mexicans included with white for each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934.² Includes icterus and sclerema for 1916-1936, inclusive.³ Includes cerebrospinal meningitis and congenital debility for 1916-1920, inclusive.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

BY RACE:¹ BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1916-1940—Continued

a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*

1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
10.8	8.1	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.8	7.9	7.5	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.1	6.3	i
10.0	7.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.6	2
20.6	15.6	16.9	15.3	15.2	14.7	13.5	13.2	15.4	13.3	14.2	13.2	12.8	11.2	11.4	3
2.4	1.4	2.8	3.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	4
2.2	1.3	2.5	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	5
4.7	2.6	4.8	6.1	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	6
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	7
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	8
0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	9
9.7	7.8	7.7	7.1	7.8	6.6	5.2	5.6	6.1	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.0	3.5	10
9.3	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.4	6.2	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.2	11
14.4	12.2	11.7	10.7	11.4	9.8	8.5	10.3	11.0	7.2	8.7	8.0	8.3	6.3	5.8	12
6.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	13
6.5	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	14
3.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	15
3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	16
3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	17
5.9	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	18
17.7	16.8	17.6	17.5	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.8	16.2	15.4	15.7	15.3	14.3	14.2	13.7	19
17.4	16.6	17.2	17.1	16.3	15.6	15.3	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	14.8	13.8	13.7	13.2	20
20.9	18.9	20.2	20.3	19.7	18.6	18.7	19.2	18.7	17.9	18.7	18.7	17.6	17.7	17.3	21
4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	22
5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	23
3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	24
11.4	11.4	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.2	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.4	25
10.1	9.7	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	26
26.1	27.2	29.0	27.9	29.3	26.6	23.3	24.4	23.5	23.6	24.3	22.4	20.9	20.1	20.5	27

TABLE 33.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

CAUSE OF DEATH	U. S.	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.
All causes	47.0	61.4	84.3	45.7	39.4	59.8	34.1
Whooping cough..... 9	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.1
Tuberculosis (all forms)..... 13-22	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system..... 13	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis (other forms)..... 14-22	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Dysentery..... 27	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	0
Syphilis..... 30	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0
Diseases of thymus gland..... 64	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus)..... 81	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Convulsions..... 86	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Diseases of ear and mastoid process..... 89	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza..... 107-109, 33	7.4	8.7	21.3	8.7	5.4	11.6	3.1
Pneumonia (all forms)..... 107-109	6.3	6.5	17.5	6.6	4.9	9.9	2.8
Influenza..... 33	1.1	2.2	3.7	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.3
Other diseases of respiratory system..... 104-106, 110-114	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines..... 119	3.5	4.1	14.7	4.8	3.3	7.1	1.5
Hernia and intestinal obstruction..... 122	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Congenital malformations..... 157	4.7	2.8	3.9	2.9	4.5	4.8	5.7
Congenital debility..... 158	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.1
Premature birth..... 159	13.7	16.5	15.4	9.4	12.9	18.3	11.4
Injury at birth..... 160	4.5	4.2	6.0	2.8	4.1	4.7	5.4
Other diseases peculiar to first year of life..... 161	2.5	2.2	3.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.5
Accidental mechanical suffocation..... 182	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3
Other violent or accidental deaths..... 166-181, 183-195	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Ill-defined and unknown causes..... 199, 200	2.4	11.4	2.5	6.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
All other causes.....	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.4

CAUSE OF DEATH	Del.	D. C.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.
All causes	48.9	47.0	53.6	57.9	42.3	35.3	41.9
Whooping cough..... 9	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.8
Tuberculosis (all forms)..... 13-22	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Tuberculosis of respiratory system..... 13	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis (other forms)..... 14-22	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Dysentery..... 27	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1
Syphilis..... 30	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
Diseases of thymus gland..... 64	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus)..... 81	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Convulsions..... 86	0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Diseases of ear and mastoid process..... 89	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza..... 107-109, 33	8.3	5.4	8.0	8.7	5.8	4.7	7.7
Pneumonia (all forms)..... 107-109	7.8	4.9	6.1	7.0	4.6	4.3	6.6
Influenza..... 33	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.1
Other diseases of respiratory system..... 104-106, 110-114	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines..... 119	2.6	4.2	3.5	4.5	2.7	1.5	2.0
Hernia and intestinal obstruction..... 122	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Congenital malformations..... 157	5.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	4.4	5.2	5.5
Congenital debility..... 158	1.3	0.7	1.9	7.5	0.9	0.3	0.8
Premature birth..... 159	14.8	18.4	16.1	15.3	13.5	11.6	12.3
Injury at birth..... 160	4.6	5.4	4.3	3.2	5.5	4.9	4.1
Other diseases peculiar to first year of life..... 161	3.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.8
Accidental mechanical suffocation..... 182	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
Other violent or accidental deaths..... 166-181, 183-195	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
Ill-defined and unknown causes..... 199, 200	1.1	0.1	4.4	4.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
All other causes.....	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.1

TABLE 33.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 612]

CAUSE OF DEATH	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.
All causes	36.7	38.1	52.8	64.2	53.5	49.6	37.5
Whooping cough	9	0.5	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.3
Tuberculosis (all forms)	13-22	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	13	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0.1
Tuberculosis (other forms)	14-22	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Dysentery	27	0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4
Syphilis	30	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.7
Diseases of thymus gland	64	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus)	81	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Convulsions	86	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Diseases of ear and mastoid process	89	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	107-109, 33	4.9	6.1	9.5	13.5	7.7	8.6
Pneumonia (all forms)	107-109	4.2	4.8	7.9	10.2	6.6	7.8
Influenza	33	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.2	1.1	0.8
Other diseases of respiratory system	104-106, 110-114	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines	119	1.2	1.8	4.4	6.0	2.8	3.6
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	122	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
Congenital malformations	157	5.2	5.2	4.7	3.3	6.4	5.3
Congenital debility	158	0.4	0.7	2.8	2.3	1.0	0.6
Premature birth	159	12.5	12.0	16.0	17.2	17.6	15.2
Injury at birth	160	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.8	6.3	4.6
Other diseases peculiar to first year of life	161	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.5
Accidental mechanical suffocation	182	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9
Other violent or accidental deaths	166-181, 183-195	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3
Ill-defined and unknown causes	199, 200	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.3
All other causes		1.6	1.6	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.4

CAUSE OF DEATH	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	Nev.
All causes	40.7	33.3	54.3	46.9	46.2	35.7	51.9
Whooping cough	9	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.3
Tuberculosis (all forms)	13-22	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0
Tuberculosis (other forms)	14-22	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Dysentery	27	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
Syphilis	30	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
Diseases of thymus gland	64	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus)	81	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Convulsions	86	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Diseases of ear and mastoid process	89	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	107-109, 33	6.4	4.0	7.7	8.7	6.0	5.1
Pneumonia (all forms)	107-109	6.0	3.6	5.0	7.4	5.2	4.2
Influenza	33	0.4	0.4	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.9
Other diseases of respiratory system	104-106, 110-114	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines	119	1.5	1.2	3.7	3.9	3.1	1.3
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	122	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Congenital malformations	157	6.2	5.3	1.9	5.6	4.7	5.0
Congenital debility	158	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.4
Premature birth	159	12.7	11.9	11.5	13.0	15.9	12.5
Injury at birth	160	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.5
Other diseases peculiar to first year of life	161	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.0
Accidental mechanical suffocation	182	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Other violent or accidental deaths	166-181, 183-195	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5
Ill-defined and unknown causes	199, 200	0.2	0.2	14.5	1.0	0.9	0.4
All other causes		1.7	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7

TABLE 33.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 612]

CAUSE OF DEATH	N. H.	N. J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Ohio
All causes.....	40.0	35.6	99.6	37.2	57.4	45.1	41.4
Whooping cough.....	0.8	0.2	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Tuberculosis (all forms).....	13-22	0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Tuberculosis (other forms).....	14-22	0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Dysentery.....	27	0.2	0	4.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
Syphilis.....	30	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5
Diseases of thymus gland.....	64	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	81	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Convulsions.....	86	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....	89	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	6.7	5.3	10.9	4.8	10.3	6.5
Pneumonia (all forms).....	107-109	6.0	5.1	9.6	4.5	8.6	5.5
Influenza.....	33	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.0
Other diseases of respiratory system 104-106, 110-114		0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119	1.3	1.3	13.5	1.8	4.9	2.2
Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	122	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Congenital malformations.....	157	6.5	4.6	3.2	5.5	3.6	5.4
Congenital debility.....	158	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.2	1.8	0.7
Premature birth.....	159	11.1	12.0	15.4	11.9	16.5	13.5
Injury at birth.....	160	4.9	3.8	3.7	5.5	4.3	4.5
Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....	161	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
Accidental mechanical suffocation.....	182	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
Other violent or accidental deaths.....	166-181, 183-195	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	199, 200	0.1	0.1	35.4	0.1	5.5	0.7
All other causes.....		1.4	1.4	2.8	1.4	2.4	1.3

CAUSE OF DEATH	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.
All causes.....	49.7	32.9	44.7	38.2	68.1	39.2	54.7
Whooping cough.....	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.2
Tuberculosis (all forms).....	13-22	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0.2
Tuberculosis (other forms).....	14-22	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Dysentery.....	27	0.8	0.2	0.0	0	0.6	1.0
Syphilis.....	30	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.8
Diseases of thymus gland.....	64	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	81	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Convulsions.....	86	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....	89	0.2	0.1	0.3	0	0.2	0.1
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	9.5	3.6	8.1	6.1	12.2	9.7
Pneumonia (all forms).....	107-109	7.8	3.0	7.2	5.6	9.2	8.0
Influenza.....	33	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	3.0	1.7
Other diseases of respiratory system 104-106, 110-114		0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.1
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119	4.0	0.8	2.2	1.3	6.1	4.0
Hernia and intestinal obstruction.....	122	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Congenital malformations.....	157	4.2	4.8	5.7	7.6	2.4	3.3
Congenital debility.....	158	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.9
Premature birth.....	159	15.6	10.8	14.1	11.1	14.9	12.8
Injury at birth.....	160	3.4	4.4	5.0	4.6	3.3	4.4
Other diseases peculiar to first year of life.....	161	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.1
Accidental mechanical suffocation.....	182	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.6
Other violent or accidental deaths.....	166-181, 183-195	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7
Ill-defined and unknown causes.....	199, 200	1.6	0.4	0.3	0	14.3	8.6
All other causes.....		1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.5

TABLE 33.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 612]

CAUSE OF DEATH	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.
All causes	68.6	40.6	45.0	59.3	35.7	53.9	37.2	46.3
Whooping cough	9	1.4	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.9	0.4
Tuberculosis (all forms)	13-22	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	13	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Tuberculosis (other forms)	14-22	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Dysentery	27	2.7	0	0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
Syphilis	30	1.0	0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.1
Diseases of thymus gland	64	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus)	81	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Convulsions	86	0.4	0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Diseases of ear and mastoid process	89	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza	107-109, 33	10.2	6.0	6.4	10.1	4.8	10.1	5.6
Pneumonia (all forms)	107-109	8.3	5.0	5.7	8.2	4.1	8.7	4.9
Influenza	33	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.7
Other diseases of respiratory system	104-106, 110-114	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines	119	12.6	1.5	2.5	3.7	1.1	2.9	1.8
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	122	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Congenital malformations	157	3.4	5.0	5.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.3
Congenital debility	158	2.2	0.1	1.0	2.5	0.5	1.6	0.6
Premature birth	159	15.9	14.1	16.3	17.8	10.6	15.7	12.0
Injury at birth	160	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.5
Other diseases peculiar to first year of life	161	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5
Accidental mechanical suffocation	182	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3
Other violent or accidental deaths	166-181, 183-195	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Ill-defined and unknown causes	199, 200	2.7	1.1	0.7	3.9	0.3	3.2	0.2
All other causes		4.3	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.5

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 34.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY MONTH: UNITED STATES, 1910

[Exclusive of stillbirths. Rates are the number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births in the year. Rates computed on an annual basis. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

CAUSE OF DEATH	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		53.9	51.3	48.6	45.4	44.2	43.4	45.3	43.2	43.4	44.7	48.5	52.2
All causes.....	47.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis.....	6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scarlet fever.....	8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
Whooping cough.....	9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Diphtheria (infection by C. diphtheriae).....	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Erysipelas.....	11	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Tetanus.....	12	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis (all forms).....	13-22	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tuberculosis of respiratory system.....	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system.....	14	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis (other forms).....	15-22	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sepsicemia and purulent infection.....	21	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Dysentery.....	27	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Malaria.....	28	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Syphilis.....	30	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Measles.....	35	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other infectious and parasitic diseases.....	1-5, 7, 23, 25, 23, 29, 31, 32, 31, 35-44	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Diseases of thymus gland.....	64	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Rickets.....	70	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Hemorrhagic conditions.....	72	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Anemias (except splenic anemia).....	73	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Encephalitis (non-epidemic).....	80	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Meningitis (not due to meningococcus).....	81	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Intracranial lesions of vascular origin.....	83	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Convulsions.....	85	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Diseases of ear and mastoid process.....	89	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other diseases of nervous system.....	82, 84, 85, 87, 88	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Diseases of circulatory system.....	90-103	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza.....	107-109, 33	7.4	11.9	9.7	7.5	5.7	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.9	9.6	13.6
Pneumonia (all forms).....	107-109	6.3	9.2	7.9	6.3	5.1	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	5.4	8.5	11.2
Influenza.....	33	1.1	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.4
Other diseases of respiratory system.....	104-103, 110-114	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8
Diseases of buccal cavity, pharynx, tonsils, a lvea.....	115	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Diseases of stomach.....	117, 118	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines.....	119	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.5	4.3	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.3	3.0	2.0

TABLE 35.—INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1930 AND 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths in a specified age group per 1,000 live births in a given year. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

CAUSE OF DEATH, AND YEAR	Un- der 1 year	Un- der 1 day	1 day	2 days	3-6 days	1 wk.	2 wks.	3 wks.	Un- der 1 mo.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3-5 mos.	6-8 mos.	9-11 mos.
All causes:														
1940	47.0	13.9	3.5	2.2	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.4	28.8	3.5	2.9	5.9	3.6	2.4
1930	64.6	15.0	4.2	2.9	5.1	3.9	2.5	2.1	35.7	5.3	4.2	8.8	6.2	4.6
Cerebrospinal (meningococcus) meningitis (6):														
1940	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scarlet fever (8):														
1940	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whooping cough (9):														
1940	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria (10):														
1940	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Erysipelas (11):														
1940	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus (12):														
1940	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuberculosis of respiratory system (13):														
1940	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system (14):														
1940	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuberculosis (other forms) (15-22):														
1940	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dysentery (27):														
1940	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syphilis (30c, e-g):														
1940	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Measles (35):														
1940	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convulsions (86):														
1940	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pneumonia (all forms) and influenza (107-109, 33):														
1940	7.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	10.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pneumonia (all forms) (107-109):														
1940	6.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	8.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza (33):														
1940	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diseases of stomach (117, 118):														
1940	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diarrhea, enteritis, ulceration of intestines (119):														
1940	3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	7.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congenital malformations (157):														
1940	4.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	5.3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congenital debility (158):														
1940	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Premature birth (159):														
1940	13.7	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	16.7	9	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Injury at birth (160):														
1940	4.5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	4.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other causes:														
1940	9.4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1930	12.0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1 Includes icterus and sclerema.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

MORTALITY TABLES

Maternal Mortality Rates

TABLE 36.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940

[By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers per 1,000 live births. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Registration States.....	6.1	6.2	6.6	9.2	7.4	8.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5
Alabama.....													8.0
Arizona.....												10.2	8.9
Arkansas.....													9.0
California.....					8.0	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.8
Colorado.....													
Connecticut.....	5.6	4.9	5.1	7.5	6.2	6.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.8		5.5
Delaware.....							6.3	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.7	9.3	5.9
District of Columbia.....	7.0	10.1	8.6	9.1	8.6	8.8	10.1	7.1	10.1	12.2	8.7	7.7	8.6
Florida.....										12.1	12.1	10.7	11.0
Georgia.....													
Idaho.....												5.7	6.0
Illinois.....								6.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.5	5.6
Indiana.....			7.3	10.4	8.4	8.7	6.9	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.6
Iowa.....										6.0	5.6	6.0	5.9
Kansas.....			7.6	11.4	8.2	8.4	6.4	7.6	6.8	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.3
Kentucky.....			6.0	8.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.9
Louisiana.....													9.1
Maine.....	6.8	7.8	6.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	7.4	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.2	6.7	8.0
Maryland.....		6.4	6.8	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
Massachusetts.....	5.7	6.0	6.5	9.2	7.1	7.5	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3
Michigan.....	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.6	7.7	9.3	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.8
Minnesota.....	5.2	5.5	5.6	7.8	6.7	7.9	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	4.4
Mississippi.....							9.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	9.8	7.9	8.7
Missouri.....													6.7
Montana.....								7.9	7.5	6.6	8.1	8.0	6.6
Nebraska.....						7.1	6.6	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.9
Nevada.....													
New Hampshire.....	6.1	7.2	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.1	6.2	6.5	7.4	6.1	7.1	7.6	6.5
New Jersey.....							5.9	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.3
New Mexico.....													
New York.....	5.9	5.4	5.7	8.0	6.2	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1
North Carolina.....			8.2	10.8	9.3	10.0	7.3	8.0	8.0	7.7	8.7	8.8	6.6
North Dakota.....										5.7	6.2	4.3	5.1
Ohio.....			7.1	9.7	7.4	8.0	7.2	6.6	7.2	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.2
Oklahoma.....													
Oregon.....					10.1	9.4	7.4	8.3	6.9	6.5	7.2	5.9	6.4
Pennsylvania.....	6.4	7.0	6.5	10.5	6.8	7.8	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Rhode Island.....	6.6	5.8	6.3	9.8			7.1	5.5	6.3	6.3	5.2	6.0	6.4
South Carolina.....					11.2	12.2	9.8	10.7	9.7	10.8			
South Dakota.....													
Tennessee.....													7.1
Texas.....													
Utah.....			5.9	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	5.5	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.9	7.5
Vermont.....	6.1	7.9	6.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.0	8.1	6.8	6.7	7.3
Virginia.....			8.2	10.7	8.3	8.6	7.0	7.2	7.4	6.5	7.0	8.0	6.2
Washington.....			7.4	9.9	8.6	9.2	7.8	7.9	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.5	6.6
West Virginia.....											6.3	7.1	6.2
Wisconsin.....			5.7	6.0	4.8	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.3
Wyoming.....								7.1	7.3	9.8	9.5	9.3	8.7

TABLE 36.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers per 1,000 live births. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Registration States.....	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.8
Alabama.....	9.4	9.9	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.5	6.4	6.2	7.4	6.3	6.8	5.9	6.1
Arizona.....	7.7	7.8	6.5	8.2	8.1	6.5	6.9	5.8	9.1	5.4	4.8	4.4	5.0
Arkansas.....	8.8	9.1	9.4	7.1	6.6	7.8	6.4	6.2	7.6	6.8	5.5	5.7	4.9
California.....	6.1	5.7	5.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.8
Colorado.....	9.6	8.6	7.4	7.0	7.4	6.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	4.1
Connecticut.....	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8
Delaware.....	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.2	6.9	5.8	6.4	7.1	3.9	5.6	4.1	5.4
District of Columbia.....	8.5	7.0	9.0	7.1	9.0	5.0	3.8	6.7	6.9	5.8	5.6	5.2	2.9
Florida.....	10.1	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.1	11.5	8.4	8.7	8.1	6.8	7.5	6.5	6.5
Georgia.....	10.7	9.3	10.6	9.9	9.2	7.5	7.6	7.3	8.2	7.4	6.7	5.6	5.7
Idaho.....	6.8	6.1	6.5	5.1	5.3	4.3	6.2	6.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	2.2	3.6
Illinois.....	5.7	6.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.0
Indiana.....	6.2	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.9
Iowa.....	4.8	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.0	3.5
Kansas.....	7.7	6.8	7.3	6.2	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.7
Kentucky.....	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.6
Louisiana.....	11.4	9.9	10.0	8.6	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.7	7.2	5.9	6.2	5.3
Maine.....	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.9	6.4	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.1	6.6	4.6	3.9	4.0
Maryland.....	6.5	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.8
Massachusetts.....	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.7	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.8
Michigan.....	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.9
Minnesota.....	5.7	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.2
Mississippi.....	9.4	8.9	9.6	8.0	6.3	7.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	5.9	5.9	6.3
Missouri.....	7.0	7.3	6.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.7
Montana.....	7.5	8.4	6.9	7.3	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0
Nebraska.....	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.9	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.2
Nevada.....	<i>6.3</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4.9</i>
New Hampshire.....	6.3	7.5	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.9	5.7	6.1	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.2
New Jersey.....	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.0
New Mexico.....	<i>8.7</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>4.7</i>
New York.....	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.0
North Carolina.....	7.8	8.4	8.3	8.0	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.6	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.2
North Dakota.....	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.3	4.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
Ohio.....	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.2
Oklahoma.....	7.1	8.2	6.9	6.2	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
Oregon.....	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.5
Pennsylvania.....	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.2
Rhode Island.....	6.0	7.9	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.8	3.4	2.5
South Carolina.....	10.9	11.4	11.4	10.2	9.4	8.0	8.7	9.5	9.0	7.7	7.9	5.9	6.8
South Dakota.....	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.4</i>
Tennessee.....	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.2	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.7
Texas.....	<i>7.7</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>4.6</i>
Utah.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7
Vermont.....	5.8	7.7	6.6	7.6	7.1	5.7	3.9	6.8	5.0	5.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Virginia.....	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.5
Washington.....	7.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.6	3.3	3.6	3.1
West Virginia.....	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.3
Wisconsin.....	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
Wyoming.....	6.5	6.3	9.2	8.4	6.6	5.7	6.1	<i>4.1</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL																							
	CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE					CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000																		
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS		CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE		CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000		CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000		TOTAL															
Registration States	All Races	White 1	All other races 1	All Races	White 1	All other races 1	All Races	White 1	All other races 1	All Races	White 1	All other races 1	All Races	White 1	All other races 1	All Races	White 1	All other races 1	All Races	White 1	All other races 1			
	1940	3.8	3.2	7.7	3.4	3.0	7.3	3.1	2.8	6.2	3.7	3.1	9.3	4.0	3.5	10.1	4.0	3.4	8.0	4.3	3.8	10.2	4.0	3.3	7.7
1939	4.0	3.5	7.6	3.9	3.4	8.3	3.6	3.1	7.2	4.0	3.5	9.0	4.9	4.2	13.0	4.1	3.6	7.2	4.9	4.3	11.7	4.0	3.4	6.8
1938	4.4	3.8	8.5	4.8	4.3	10.2	4.2	3.7	8.1	5.4	4.7	12.9	6.0	5.3	16.8	3.9	3.3	7.6	6.1	5.4	16.0	3.3	2.6	6.8
1937	4.9	4.4	8.6	5.5	4.9	11.3	4.7	4.3	8.5	6.3	5.6	14.4	7.1	6.1	21.0	4.3	3.8	7.1	6.9	6.3	14.3	3.6	3.0	6.4
1936	5.7	5.1	9.7	6.5	5.9	13.1	5.6	5.0	10.9	7.4	6.6	17.4	8.3	7.6	17.4	5.0	4.4	8.0	7.8	7.2	16.7	2.4	2.3	7.0
1935	5.8	5.3	9.0	6.8	6.2	13.0	6.1	5.2	11.8	7.4	6.8	17.4	8.2	7.4	17.4	5.0	4.5	7.7	8.5	7.9	16.0	2.4	2.3	7.0
1934	5.9	5.4	9.0	7.1	6.5	11.8	6.1	5.2	11.8	7.4	6.8	17.4	8.2	7.4	17.4	5.0	4.5	7.7	8.5	7.9	16.0	2.4	2.3	7.0
1933	6.2	5.6	9.7	7.3	6.8	11.5	6.5	5.8	11.5	8.2	8.2	17.4	9.0	8.2	17.4	5.0	4.5	7.5	8.2	8.1	11.4	2.4	2.3	7.0
1932	6.3	5.8	9.8	7.4	6.9	12.1	6.7	6.7	12.1	8.5	8.5	17.4	9.0	8.6	17.4	5.4	4.8	8.5	8.4	8.0	13.0	2.4	2.3	7.0
1931	6.6	6.0	11.1	7.6	7.1	13.9	6.9	6.9	13.9	8.6	8.6	17.4	8.7	8.3	17.4	5.7	5.0	9.7	8.5	8.0	16.7	3.4	3.3	8.8
1930	6.7	6.1	11.7	7.5	6.9	13.5	6.7	6.7	13.5	8.4	8.4	17.4	9.2	8.8	17.4	6.0	5.2	10.8	8.3	7.7	17.2	3.5	3.4	9.9
1929	7.0	6.3	12.0	7.8	7.3	13.5	6.9	6.9	13.5	8.3	8.3	17.4	9.7	9.2	17.4	6.2	5.3	11.2	8.3	7.7	17.2	3.5	3.4	9.9
1928	6.9	6.3	12.1	7.8	7.2	13.9	7.0	7.0	13.9	8.4	8.4	17.4	9.4	9.0	17.4	6.2	5.4	11.2	8.4	7.8	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1927	6.5	5.9	11.3	7.5	7.0	13.4	6.9	6.9	13.4	8.1	8.1	17.4	8.6	8.2	17.4	5.5	4.9	10.1	8.1	7.5	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1926	6.6	6.2	10.7	7.4	7.1	12.1	6.7	6.7	12.1	8.1	8.1	17.4	8.8	8.4	17.4	5.7	5.2	9.7	8.1	7.5	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1925	6.5	6.0	11.6	7.3	7.0	12.4	6.6	6.6	12.4	8.4	8.4	17.4	8.4	8.0	17.4	5.5	5.0	11.1	8.4	7.8	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1924	6.6	6.1	11.8	7.3	7.0	12.9	6.9	6.9	12.9	8.2	8.2	17.4	8.6	8.2	17.4	5.8	5.1	11.1	8.2	7.5	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1923	6.7	6.3	10.9	7.4	7.1	12.3	6.6	6.6	12.3	8.3	8.3	17.4	8.6	8.2	17.4	5.9	5.3	10.2	8.3	7.7	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1922	6.6	6.3	10.7	7.4	7.1	12.3	6.6	6.6	12.3	7.8	7.8	17.4	8.4	8.0	17.4	5.9	5.3	10.2	7.8	7.1	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1921	6.8	6.4	10.8	7.7	7.4	13.1	7.5	7.5	13.1	7.9	7.9	17.4	8.3	7.9	17.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	7.9	7.1	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1920	8.0	7.6	12.8	8.6	8.2	15.1	8.0	8.0	15.1	9.1	9.1	17.4	10.0	9.6	17.4	7.4	6.9	11.7	9.1	8.3	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1919	7.4	7.0	12.4	7.9	7.6	13.9	7.2	7.2	13.9	10.7	10.7	17.4	8.8	8.4	17.4	6.9	6.3	11.8	10.7	9.9	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1918	9.2	8.9	13.9	9.6	9.3	16.7	8.6	8.6	16.7	10.7	10.7	17.4	11.9	11.5	17.4	8.7	8.4	12.5	10.7	9.9	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1917	6.6	6.3	11.8	7.0	6.7	13.8	6.5	6.5	13.8	7.9	7.9	17.4	7.9	7.5	17.4	6.2	5.9	10.8	7.9	7.1	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1916	6.2	6.1	11.8	6.5	6.3	12.8	6.3	6.3	12.8	6.9	6.9	17.4	6.8	6.4	17.4	5.7	5.7	9.7	6.9	6.3	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1915	6.1	6.0	10.6	6.4	6.3	11.0	6.3	6.3	11.0	6.9	6.9	17.4	6.2	6.2	17.4	5.5	5.5	8.5	6.9	6.3	17.4	3.5	3.4	9.9
1940	6.1	4.0	9.6	6.8	3.6	11.4	7.9	4.7	12.1	5.8	2.3	12.2	6.7	5.3	8.6	6.0	4.1	9.1	5.8	3.3	17.8	6.0	4.2	8.9
1939	5.9	4.7	7.8	9.6	6.9	14.5	7.9	6.5	10.2	7.6	4.0	14.0	12.8	9.1	21.7	4.9	4.1	6.1	10.8	10.1	12.8	4.2	3.3	5.6

Alabama 4

1938	6.8	5.4	9.0	11.8	9.1	16.9	10.7	9.2	13.1	12.1	6.9	21.5	12.9	10.2	19.0	5.4	4.3	7.1	13.8	11.5	19.9	4.6	3.6	6.3
1937	6.7	5.5	7.6	11.3	10.5	12.6	9.5	9.5	12.1	12.1	6.2	17.5	15.2	14.0	18.0	5.1	6.4	6.4	11.6	10.3	13.8	4.5	3.5	6.0
1936	7.4	6.3	9.2	13.6	11.4	17.6	13.5	11.1	17.4	8.1	9.7	16.3	14.7	12.7	19.1	6.0	5.1	7.4	14.1	12.3	18.9	5.3	4.4	6.8
1935	6.4	5.3	7.7	10.8	9.9	13.3	9.3	7.5	12.4	10.4	9.5	10.6	15.3	11.9	15.7	5.1	4.3	6.5	10.8	10.1	12.6	4.7	3.8	6.2
1934	6.4	5.5	7.8	11.7	9.9	14.6	9.3	7.7	11.4	10.1	9.8	10.7	15.3	11.9	22.2	5.2	4.5	6.2	13.1	14.1	17.6	4.6	3.7	6.0
1933	7.5	6.3	9.7	12.2	10.3	15.1	8.2	7.1	9.5	13.3	10.5	17.1	16.8	13.4	22.5	6.5	5.2	8.5	11.2	10.7	14.6	6.1	4.7	8.0
1932	7.6	6.3	9.8	12.8	10.6	16.2	10.7	7.6	15.1	11.7	8.9	15.7	16.3	15.2	18.5	6.5	5.4	8.3	11.9	10.5	13.3	6.1	4.9	8.2
1931	8.1	7.0	10.1	15.6	13.2	20.5	12.5	8.1	19.8	16.4	13.5	20.7	19.3	18.2	21.4	6.4	5.7	7.7	13.9	15.1	17.7	5.7	4.7	7.5
1930	9.0	7.6	11.7	14.6	12.8	16.8	11.3	11.1	17.7	14.4	12.1	18.1	18.7	16.2	24.4	7.8	6.3	10.5	10.6	8.5	16.5	7.5	6.0	10.0
1929	9.9	7.9	13.5	17.2	15.3	21.4	14.4	14.3	14.6	19.1	15.6	24.4	20.9	16.8	29.5	8.3	6.4	11.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	9.4	7.6	12.8	15.3	12.4	19.9	12.2	10.8	14.2	16.7	10.7	26.4	20.7	17.2	27.4	8.2	6.6	11.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	8.0	6.2	11.2	11.0	8.9	13.9	10.4	8.9	12.9	12.4	10.2	15.9	10.9	7.9	16.7	7.3	5.7	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1926	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1925	5.0	3.9	11.3	3.9	3.8	4.8	---	---	---	3.9	3.8	4.8	---	---	---	5.4	4.0	12.3	5.7	5.1	21.7	5.2	3.5	11.6
1924	4.5	3.7	11.2	2.7	2.9	16.0	---	---	2.7	2.9	2.9	16.0	---	---	---	5.3	4.0	13.4	4.0	4.1	16.4	6.0	4.0	14.5
1923	4.8	4.3	8.4	5.5	4.9	16.0	---	---	5.5	4.9	4.6	7.4	---	---	---	4.4	3.8	7.2	5.4	5.1	16.4	3.7	2.7	14.5
1922	4.8	3.9	16.1	4.7	4.6	7.4	---	---	4.7	4.6	4.6	7.4	---	---	---	5.8	4.4	17.1	4.9	4.7	16.7	6.3	2.5	17.1
1921	5.1	7.7	18.2	9.1	8.2	34.8	---	---	9.1	8.2	34.8	---	---	---	---	9.1	7.5	16.5	9.4	8.4	47.6	8.9	1.7	14.7
1920	5.8	4.4	14.3	6.2	6.1	10.0	---	---	6.2	6.1	10.0	---	---	---	---	5.6	5.4	14.6	6.8	6.0	33.5	5.0	6.7	13.6
1919	6.9	5.1	8.8	5.4	4.7	6.5	---	---	4.7	6.5	4.7	6.5	---	---	---	7.7	6.9	9.4	8.9	5.9	13.1	7.1	5.2	8.4
1918	6.5	4.6	8.8	5.8	3.5	9.3	---	---	5.8	3.5	9.3	---	---	---	---	6.9	5.2	8.6	9.8	7.2	11.0	5.4	2.5	7.7
1917	8.1	5.7	10.9	7.5	4.4	13.1	---	---	7.5	4.4	13.1	---	---	---	---	8.4	6.6	10.1	8.3	7.2	9.8	8.5	6.0	10.3
1916	8.2	7.5	14.0	8.1	7.0	29.4	---	---	8.1	7.0	29.4	---	---	---	---	8.3	7.8	11.6	9.0	8.0	43.5	7.9	7.6	8.8
1915	6.5	5.6	13.3	6.1	5.2	23.1	---	---	6.1	5.2	23.1	---	---	---	---	6.6	5.8	12.1	5.8	6.0	0	7.1	5.6	12.9
1914	7.8	6.2	23.8	7.6	5.0	69.8	---	---	5.0	---	---	---	12.3	---	---	7.9	6.6	13.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1913	7.7	7.1	14.9	6.9	6.4	16.1	---	---	6.9	---	---	---	5.1	---	---	8.0	7.3	14.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1912	8.9	8.2	17.7	12.5	12.3	16.7	---	---	11.9	---	---	---	13.5	---	---	7.5	6.6	17.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1911	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.8	10.4	19.0	---	---	12.0	---	---	---	8.6	---	---	10.1	10.2	8.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1910	3.9	3.9	8.6	3.8	3.4	5.4	---	---	1.7	1.6	2.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	8.9	5.1	3.9	8.9	7.1	6.7	8.9	4.9	3.5	8.9
1909	4.8	4.8	8.6	6.7	4.9	13.1	---	---	2.5	1.2	7.4	40.7	8.5	8.2	13.6	5.6	4.8	8.1	9.7	7.7	17.2	5.0	4.3	6.9
1908	5.5	4.4	9.0	7.6	7.3	9.9	---	---	5.7	5.9	9.9	16.1	13.1	9.2	13.6	5.2	3.9	8.9	7.6	7.4	8.5	4.8	3.4	8.9
1907	5.8	5.8	10.0	14.2	12.2	24.2	---	---	12.5	11.3	18.9	16.1	17.3	23.6	13.4	5.8	4.8	8.6	11.4	9.5	17.6	5.0	4.1	7.5
1906	6.6	6.9	9.8	17.1	15.0	23.0	---	---	16.0	13.3	32.6	18.4	18.4	23.6	17.3	6.4	5.8	8.4	14.9	11.0	22.7	5.4	4.8	7.0
1905	3.6	3.6	8.1	16.5	16.2	13.0	---	---	14.8	14.3	17.1	18.5	18.4	18.4	16.2	4.9	4.2	7.2	10.6	11.0	9.2	4.3	3.4	7.0
1904	6.4	6.0	7.7	14.1	13.0	19.1	---	---	14.8	14.3	17.1	18.5	18.4	18.4	16.2	5.5	5.5	6.1	9.6	9.6	10.0	5.1	4.7	6.4
1903	7.8	7.0	10.2	17.1	16.6	19.4	---	---	15.2	13.1	26.1	19.4	21.0	13.3	6.9	6.3	6.9	10.0	17.2	17.2	25.5	5.8	5.1	8.2
1902	6.6	6.0	8.6	14.7	14.5	15.5	---	---	15.2	15.3	14.5	14.2	14.2	13.6	16.4	5.8	5.8	8.1	16.2	14.5	21.7	5.0	4.3	7.0
1901	6.2	6.2	10.1	12.4	11.1	17.9	---	---	10.5	9.6	14.9	14.5	14.5	12.8	20.5	6.6	5.8	9.5	15.4	15.4	13.7	5.9	4.9	9.2
1900	9.4	7.9	14.5	18.0	15.7	27.7	---	---	17.2	14.1	32.7	18.9	17.6	23.6	8.5	7.0	13.3	16.4	14.6	22.2	7.7	6.3	12.4	
1929	9.1	7.4	15.0	17.7	13.7	33.7	---	---	16.8	12.5	38.5	19.3	16.2	23.0	8.4	6.8	13.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	8.8	7.0	15.1	12.9	11.0	20.6	---	---	13.9	13.2	17.7	24.9	16.2	24.0	8.4	6.8	14.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	9.0	7.2	13.1	13.5	12.0	18.9	---	---	16.2	15.3	30.3	8.2	17.1	17.1	8.6	6.8	14.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1940	2.8	2.6	5.0	2.8	2.6	5.4	2.8	2.6	6.1	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	4.6	2.8	2.7	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	7.0	2.7	2.7	3.8
1939	2.9	2.6	6.1	2.8	2.6	6.6	2.8	2.6	5.7	2.8	1.0	2.8	2.7	5.2	3.4	3.4	5.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.4	6.7
1938	3.3	3.2	4.6	3.3	3.2	5.2	3.6	3.4	5.7	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	7.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.6

Arizona †

Arkansas †

California †

See footnotes, p. 649.

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL																					
	CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE						CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000															
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS		CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE		CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000		CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000		TOTAL		RURAL											
	All races	White †	All other races †	All races	White †	All other races †	All races	White †	All other races †	All races	White †	All other races †	All races	White †	All other races †							
California —Continued																						
1937	4.1	4.0	5.8	4.2	4.2	5.3	4.0	4.0	5.2	4.4	4.5	5.4	3.8	3.7	6.9	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	3.7	8.2	
1936	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.9	4.7	4.9	7.7	3.8	3.6	6.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	4.9	3.7	4.8	7.2
1935	4.5	4.4	5.7	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.9	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.8	3.7	6.7	4.8	4.7	8.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	6.0
1934	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	8.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.8
1933	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.6	4.4	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.7	5.4	4.5	4.3	6.1	4.6	5.0	8.2	4.8	3.9	3.9	7.4
1932	5.6	5.4	6.7	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.7	5.5	5.4	7.4	5.6	5.1	7.4	5.9	5.9	6.7	5.5	4.6	4.6	8.2
1931	6.2	6.1	9.0	6.7	6.5	9.9	7.4	5.6	7.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	7.4	5.5	5.1	18.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.7
1930	5.1	5.1	6.0	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.9	5.7	7.0	5.7	5.2	6.4	4.8	4.6	8.4	4.5	4.2	10.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	7.4
1929	5.7	5.6	7.1	6.4	6.3	8.1	5.9	5.9	7.0	6.4	6.4	8.6	4.6	4.6	2.6	4.6	4.6	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	8.2
1928	6.1	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.3	7.5	6.2	6.3	4.7	6.6	6.6	8.8	5.7	5.6	6.9	5.2	5.1	6.7	6.1	6.7	6.7	7.2
1927	5.8	5.6	7.0	6.1	6.0	8.3	6.1	6.0	7.7	5.5	5.5	7.5	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	6.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.7
1926	5.6	5.6	6.6	5.9	5.9	2.6	5.8	5.9	4.0	5.2	4.0	6.8	5.3	5.3	2.6	5.3	5.3	2.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.7
1925	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	7.5	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.3	5.3	2.6	5.3	5.3	2.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.8
1924	5.9	5.7	8.9	6.3	5.9	11.6	5.9	5.5	10.4	6.1	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.6	5.4	5.4	2.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.4
1923	6.7	6.9	5.4	7.1	7.1	6.4	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.0	9.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	3.6	6.3	6.6	3.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	8.2
1922	7.2	7.3	6.3	7.7	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.4	7.5	9.1	7.1	7.1	4.3	6.7	6.7	4.3	4.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.2
1921	6.8	7.1	4.5	7.8	8.0	2.6	7.9	8.1	2.2	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.4
1920	7.7	7.8	6.5	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.8	11.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.8	6.8	4.0	4.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.4
1919	8.0	8.2	5.7	8.5	8.9	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	11.2	8.0	8.0	6.9	7.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.0
Colorado †																						
1940	4.1	4.0	13.7	3.0	2.9	10.6	2.6	1.7	14.1	6.7	6.8	0	2.7	2.7	19.0	6.2	6.2	0	4.4	4.4	4.4	22.0
1939	5.1	5.1	8.9	3.2	3.1	6.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	8.2	8.2	0	4.8	4.8	0	4.8	4.8	0	4.5	4.5	4.5	0
1938	5.3	5.2	3.5	3.0	3.5	12.2	3.8	7.4	2.8	2.8	0	5.2	5.2	5.2	0	5.2	5.2	0	4.3	4.3	4.3	0
1937	7.4	7.2	19.2	7.1	7.2	13.2	6.3	3.6	17.1	3.5	7.5	0	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	0	5.7	5.7	5.7	28.0
1936	7.3	7.4	19.2	6.9	6.9	10.1	6.7	3.3	10.1	2.7	8.4	0	7.1	7.1	17.2	7.0	7.0	0	6.4	6.4	6.4	21.1
1935	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.8	7.0	8.5	4.5	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	12.3	12.3	0	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.9
1934	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.0	8.4	5.8	5.6	7.0	4.5	1.4	4.3	7.8	8.0	6.5	13.7	14.2	10.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9
1933	6.2	6.1	8.0	7.6	7.8	4.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	8.0	1.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.9

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1939; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS						CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE						CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL											
	Total			Cities of 100,000 or more			Cities of 25,000 to 100,000			Cities of 10,000 to 25,000			Total			Cities of 2,500 to 10,000			Rural					
	All races	White 1	All other races 1	All races	White 1	All other races 1	All races	White 1	All other races 1	All races	White 1	All other races 1	All races	White 1	All other races 1	All races	White 1	All other races 1	All races	White 1	All other races 1			
Idaho—Continued																								
1930	6.5	6.5	10.6	7.2	7.3	0	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	7.3	0	6.4	6.3	11.6	10.0	9.8	40.0	3.6	3.5	6.8
1929	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.3	7.3	0	7.3	7.3	0	6.0	5.9	8.5
1928	6.8	6.7	16.4	3.1	4.1	142.9	6.1	6.1	0	7.0	7.0	8.7
1927	6.0	6.1	0	6.3	6.4	0	6.4	6.4	0	6.0	6.0	0
1926	3.7	3.5	16.3	7.3	3.7	105.3	7.5	3.7	105.3	3.5	3.5	0
Illinois 4																								
1940	3.0	2.8	6.4	2.8	2.5	6.2	2.2	6.1	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.7	3.4	12.9	3.3	3.3	8.4	4.1	3.9	16.8	3.0	3.0	4.8	
1939	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	6.3	3.7	3.4	10.8	4.8	3.0	0	3.2	3.1	12.2	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.0	3.0	4.8	
1938	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	7.2	4.8	3.0	21.4	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.6	3.8	1.7	1.7	5.0	
1937	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.3	5.9	3.5	3.5	4.9	6.1	8.0	37.4	2.8	3.2	2.9	6.6	6.6	4.5	3.0	3.0	6.0	
1936	5.0	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.6	3.0	4.9	9.0	7.5	8.0	50.2	3.5	3.6	3.9	6.5	7.1	10.9	3.6	3.4	9.9	
1935	5.2	5.0	7.7	5.1	5.2	8.9	4.2	5.9	6.8	...	...	7.9	7.9	...	4.7	4.6	4.8	8.2	8.2	...	3.6	3.4	11.3
1934	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.7	6.8	...	...	7.0	7.0	...	4.6	4.6	3.4	8.2	8.3	0	3.2	3.2	4.3
1933	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.2	5.2	7.0	...	...	7.4	7.4	...	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.7	8.1	9.5	4.0	3.9	8.7
1932	5.5	5.4	9.2	3.8	3.7	8.2	3.2	3.2	7.3	...	...	6.7	6.7	...	5.1	5.1	9.0	8.1	7.8	19.2	4.0	3.6	8.0
1931	5.5	5.3	7.7	5.7	5.6	6.6	5.2	6.1	6.1	...	...	7.9	7.9	...	5.0	4.8	20.2	7.9	7.5	18.0	3.8	3.6	20.7
1930	6.8	6.6	10.7	7.3	7.0	11.3	6.5	6.2	10.4	...	...	10.4	10.4	...	5.0	4.8	20.9	7.6	7.5	18.0	3.9	3.8	22.8
1929	5.7	5.5	11.1	6.1	5.8	11.1	5.6	6.4	8.2	10.4	10.4	...	5.7	5.8	3.9
1928	5.6	5.3	11.0	6.3	6.0	11.4	5.7	5.3	10.3	9.0	9.0	...	4.9	4.8	10.8
1927	5.6	5.3	10.5	7.0	6.8	10.0	6.2	6.2	7.2	8.8	8.8	...	5.0	5.0	7.2
1926	5.8	5.6	10.0	6.5	6.2	10.1	5.3	5.1	8.4	10.6	10.6	...	5.6	5.5	15.0
1925	5.2	5.0	10.9	7.0	6.8	10.4	6.5	6.2	10.4	10.4	10.4	...	4.7	4.6	9.2
1924	6.4	6.2	13.8	7.1	6.8	10.4	5.8	5.5	12.0	8.9	8.9	...	4.8	4.7	15.9
1923	6.4	6.2	13.8	7.1	6.8	13.3	5.8	5.5	12.0	11.0	11.0	...	5.3	5.2	17.4
1922	6.3	6.2	11.2	6.7	6.6	9.7	6.0	5.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	...	5.7	5.6	21.7
Indiana 4																								
1940	2.9	2.8	6.4	3.4	3.1	6.7	2.9	2.7	4.7	3.5	13.0	3.5	3.5	0	2.4	2.4	0	2.0	2.0	0	2.5	2.5	0	
1939	3.7	3.4	10.5	4.7	4.4	9.5	4.1	3.4	10.4	4.3	8.3	6.8	7.0	0	2.8	2.7	25.9	5.9	5.8	21.7	2.0	1.9	23.6	

Year	6.0	5.5	12.5	7.8	6.7	17.7	7.3	6.1	16.0	7.8	9.2	5.5	5.3	10.2	5.4	3.6	7.6
1928	6.0	5.5	12.5	7.8	6.7	17.7	7.3	6.1	16.0	7.8	9.2	5.5	5.3	10.2	5.4	3.6	7.6
1927	4.9	4.2	10.6	7.5	5.7	10.4	5.4	5.0	8.5	6.7	7.8	4.7	4.3	11.1	4.7	4.7	7.4
1926	5.8	5.2	13.8	7.5	7.0	11.5	7.2	6.6	11.9	7.3	8.5	5.5	5.2	10.3	5.9	4.7	7.4
1925	6.2	6.9	18.9	8.3	6.9	18.9	7.4	6.5	15.4	9.1	9.5	5.4	5.0	11.7	4.7	3.6	6.1
1924	6.0	5.7	13.1	8.8	8.2	15.9	7.1	6.4	11.8	11.0	11.1	5.6	5.2	12.7	5.5	4.5	6.7
1923	6.1	5.4	15.4	9.7	8.0	19.7	8.2	5.9	21.0	9.1	6.2	5.6	5.2	13.5	5.2	4.5	6.2
1922	6.0	5.4	18.5	9.7	8.0	23.0	7.2	5.9	20.8	12.4	12.3	5.4	4.9	15.4	5.1	4.0	6.4
1921	6.3	5.7	14.8	9.3	8.4	17.6	8.6	7.5	17.0	11.4	8.2	5.7	5.2	13.9	5.8	4.7	6.6
1920	6.4	6.0	13.0	9.4	8.6	16.1	9.3	7.9	20.1	7.7	12.3	5.9	5.6	12.1	5.4	3.6	7.6
1919	6.3	5.9	12.5	9.2	7.6	21.0	9.7	8.1	22.4	7.5	10.4	5.9	5.6	10.2	5.9	4.7	7.4
1918	8.0	7.5	15.4	11.9	10.5	24.3	8.9	8.0	17.0	12.5	21.2	7.4	7.1	13.0	7.4	3.7	5.3
1917	6.0	5.6	10.8	9.8	9.2	14.7	8.5	8.6	7.7	8.7	17.1	7.4	5.2	9.8	5.2	4.5	6.7
1916	5.3	3.6	7.8	5.0	3.0	8.0	3.7	2.9	5.0	6.9	6.8	5.5	3.9	7.7	5.9	8.0	10.1
1915	6.2	4.7	8.4	6.1	4.3	9.3	4.3	5.8	5.0	7.5	11.5	4.2	4.8	8.2	8.0	5.2	13.7
1914	5.9	5.4	8.0	10.1	8.0	12.7	7.5	5.7	14.0	7.5	13.6	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.6	4.7	7.4
1913	7.2	7.0	8.9	10.9	8.6	14.5	8.2	5.1	10.7	10.5	16.3	4.2	2.9	5.9	7.4	8.7	10.1
1912	8.7	7.4	10.5	14.2	11.1	19.2	15.1	12.6	19.1	15.7	11.3	4.7	4.3	6.9	9.6	6.7	7.8
1911	7.9	6.4	9.9	14.2	9.2	17.5	10.4	7.6	14.5	18.7	11.9	5.5	5.4	6.5	7.2	8.1	8.1
1910	7.9	6.3	10.2	14.0	10.4	19.5	11.4	9.2	14.9	22.4	13.7	4.8	4.8	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.4
1909	8.4	7.4	9.8	14.9	12.5	18.9	14.2	10.1	21.0	17.5	18.7	4.8	4.8	6.1	3.8	5.1	5.1
1908	8.1	7.0	9.6	12.0	10.1	15.0	10.7	8.9	13.8	16.5	11.9	4.8	4.8	6.1	3.8	5.1	5.1
1907	8.6	7.3	10.6	13.2	10.5	18.3	12.2	9.8	16.7	17.5	11.9	6.5	5.5	7.4	10.2	8.7	7.3
1906	10.0	8.4	12.5	14.1	12.1	17.8	11.1	9.9	13.6	17.9	24.8	8.1	6.5	10.4	9.9	7.5	13.9
1905	9.9	8.0	13.0	13.8	11.4	18.5	11.6	10.0	14.8	22.0	24.8	8.3	6.4	11.0	9.0	8.0	11.4
1904	11.4	9.0	15.4	16.2	14.1	20.5	14.0	12.6	16.9	23.5	38.1	9.2	6.3	13.5	7.8	5.9	10.3
1903	9.1	7.0	12.6	12.3	10.5	16.2	9.1	8.3	10.8	21.7	23.0	7.7	5.3	11.3	7.5	5.9	10.3
1902	4.1	4.1	0	4.8	4.8	0	...	...	...	5.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	0	2.1	2.1	0
1901	3.8	3.9	0	4.6	4.6	0	...	...	...	3.1	6.6	3.6	3.6	0	0	0	4.1
1900	4.6	4.6	0	6.5	6.5	0	...	...	...	2.7	4.2	3.7	3.7	0	0	0	4.3
1928	6.6	6.6	0	10.4	10.4	0	...	...	...	3.7	6.6	4.6	4.6	0	0	0	4.3
1927	5.1	5.1	0	7.6	7.7	0	...	...	...	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.7	0	0	0	3.9
1926	5.7	5.7	0	5.3	5.3	0	...	...	...	9.3	12.4	3.9	3.9	0	0	0	4.4
1925	6.0	5.9	20.4	9.0	8.9	0	...	...	...	5.9	11.1	2.9	2.9	0	0	0	4.2
1924	7.0	7.0	0	11.7	11.7	0	...	...	...	6.2	10.3	5.9	5.9	0	0	0	4.9
1923	6.4	6.3	30.2	10.0	9.9	76.9	0	...	...	9.2	27.0	4.6	4.5	0	0	0	4.2
1922	7.9	7.9	0	10.4	10.4	0	...	...	...	14.3	11.6	5.0	5.0	0	0	0	4.9
1921	7.2	7.1	26.3	9.4	9.2	111.1	0	...	...	9.8	11.4	4.8	4.9	0	0	0	4.7
1920	7.2	7.3	0	9.4	9.5	0	...	...	...	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	0	0	0	4.8
1919	7.4	7.4	0	10.1	10.1	0	...	...	...	11.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	0	0	0	4.7
1918	8.0	8.0	0	12.3	12.4	0	...	...	...	9.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	0	0	0	4.7
1917	6.7	6.7	0	10.7	10.7	0	...	...	...	14.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	0	0	0	4.8
1916	7.2	7.2	0	10.3	10.3	0	...	...	...	8.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	0	0	0	4.2
1915	8.2	8.2	47.6	12.6	12.4	83.3	0	...	...	11.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	0	0	0	4.2
1914	8.7	8.7	0	9.8	9.8	0	...	...	...	14.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	0	0	0	4.9
1913	8.2	8.2	0	10.2	10.2	0	...	...	...	9.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	0	0	0	4.2
1912	7.6	7.6	0	10.2	10.3	0	...	...	...	10.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	0	0	0	4.8
1911	7.2	7.2	136.4	10.1	9.7	222.2	0	...	...	11.4	10.4	6.3	6.4	0	0	0	4.7

See footnotes, p. 649.

Year	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1900
Massachusetts	8.1	8.3	7.6	7.2	9.4	8.9	12.4	8.9	8.6	12.5	...	13.9	14.0	11.6	9.6	8.3	14.7	...	...
1940	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1939	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1938	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1937	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1936	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1935	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
1934	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1933	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
1932	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1931	6.5	6.5	4.8	4.8	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
1930	6.4	6.3	12.6	12.6	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
1929	6.7	6.6	12.9	12.9	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
1928	6.4	6.4	8.1	8.1	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
1927	6.3	6.3	9.0	9.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
1926	6.4	6.3	9.0	9.0	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
1925	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1924	6.5	6.4	8.3	8.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
1923	6.3	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
1922	6.8	6.7	11.2	11.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
1921	6.5	6.4	12.2	12.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1920	7.5	7.4	10.8	10.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
1919	7.1	7.0	11.4	11.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1918	9.2	9.2	13.4	13.4	9.6	9.5	9.5	10.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
1917	6.5	6.4	13.4	13.4	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
1916	6.0	5.9	13.0	13.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1915	5.7	5.7	10.0	10.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Michigan	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1940	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1939	3.7	3.5	8.7	8.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1938	3.6	3.5	7.2	7.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1937	5.2	5.0	11.1	11.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1936	5.3	5.3	11.1	11.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1935	5.7	5.7	9.8	9.8	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
1934	6.1	5.9	10.8	10.8	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
1933	6.0	5.9	8.6	8.6	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
1932	6.0	5.9	8.6	8.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1931	6.0	5.9	9.8	9.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
1930	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1929	6.6	6.4	10.3	10.3	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
1928	6.6	6.5	11.6	11.6	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1927	6.8	6.6	12.3	12.3	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
1926	6.7	6.6	11.0	11.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	9.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
1925	6.4	6.2	12.7	12.7	7.2	7.0	7.0	12.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
1924	6.5	6.4	11.6	11.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	11.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4

See footnotes, p. 649.

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS			CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE						CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL							
	All races	White ¹	All other races ¹	Total		100,000 or more		25,000 to 100,000		10,000 to 25,000		Total		Cities of 2,500 to 10,000		Rural	
				All races	White ¹	All races	White ¹	All races	White ¹	All races	White ¹	All races	White ¹	All races	White ¹	All races	White ¹
Michigan—Continued																	
1923.....	7.0	6.9	12.2	8.2	8.1	12.0	7.4	9.0	10.8	5.5	5.4	14.0	6.3	6.3	15.1	6.5	6.5
1924.....	6.9	6.7	12.5	7.3	7.1	12.4	7.0	7.6	8.0	6.3	6.3	15.1	6.5	6.5	19.7	7.1	7.0
1925.....	6.9	6.7	14.5	7.1	6.9	13.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	6.5	6.5	19.7	6.5	6.5	16.2	7.0	19.4
1926.....	9.3	9.3	11.8	8.3	9.7	10.9	9.3	10.2	11.4	9.7	11.4	16.2	8.7	8.7	16.1	7.6	7.5
1927.....	7.7	7.6	13.5	8.3	8.3	11.6	7.7	9.3	9.7	9.3	7.1	19.4	7.1	7.0	16.1	7.2	19.4
1928.....	8.6	8.5	17.3	9.7	9.5	18.3	8.7	11.1	12.4	12.4	10.9	16.1	7.6	7.2	16.1	6.4	6.4
1929.....	7.4	7.4	10.3	7.6	7.6	5.3	6.6	8.9	10.9	8.9	10.9	16.1	7.2	7.2	10.5	6.2	6.2
1930.....	6.8	6.7	19.9	7.3	7.2	26.7	6.8	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	14.1	6.2	6.1	14.1	4.0	4.0
1931.....	6.7	6.7	10.7	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	14.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
Minnesota																	
1940.....	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.9	0	2.0	0	1.8	1.8	0	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.8	1.1	0
1939.....	2.9	2.9	1.6	3.0	3.0	0	2.9	0	3.2	3.2	0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0	3.0	0
1938.....	2.8	2.7	10.7	3.2	3.1	16.3	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.7	0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.1
1937.....	3.1	3.0	11.5	3.6	3.5	17.4	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.0	590.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	10.1	4.5	4.5
1936.....	4.2	4.2	3.2	5.2	5.2	7.2	4.8	4.8	6.5	6.5	0	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.1	6.3	6.4
1935.....	4.7	4.6	6.7	5.6	5.6	9.0	6.1	5.5	4.1	4.1	0	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.2	7.5	7.6
1934.....	4.5	4.5	3.7	5.7	5.6	17.9	5.3	5.5	7.1	7.1	0	3.8	3.9	3.9	0	6.8	6.8
1933.....	4.4	4.2	14.6	5.8	5.5	40.0	5.5	5.5	6.7	6.7	0	3.5	3.4	3.4	7.1	6.4	6.4
1932.....	4.8	4.7	11.3	6.1	6.0	16.9	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.5	0	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.1	7.5	7.5
1931.....	4.9	4.8	12.3	5.6	5.6	17.1	5.4	5.4	6.5	6.5	0	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.8	7.0	7.0
1930.....	5.3	5.2	15.9	6.3	6.1	32.3	5.6	5.6	8.7	8.7	0	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.5	8.1	8.2
1929.....	4.3	4.2	10.1	5.0	4.9	16.5	4.9	3.6	6.4	6.4	0	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.5	3.7	3.7
1928.....	5.7	5.6	12.1	7.8	7.7	22.7	7.0	4.0	10.8	10.8	0	4.2	4.2	4.2	6.8	4.3	4.3
1927.....	4.4	4.4	7.1	4.3	4.3	0	4.7	4.0	2.9	2.9	0	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.6	3.7	3.7
1926.....	5.7	5.7	2.7	7.5	7.5	13.6	7.5	6.6	8.6	8.6	0	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.5	4.4	4.4
1925.....	5.3	5.2	16.4	6.0	5.8	23.4	5.8	4.5	7.5	7.5	0	4.8	4.8	4.8	20.8	4.4	4.4
1924.....	5.0	4.9	32.7	5.8	5.8	0	3.6	3.4	6.8	6.8	0	5.0	4.8	4.8	23.8	4.7	4.7
1923.....	6.0	5.9	21.0	7.7	7.7	13.3	7.0	10.0	6.0	6.0	0	4.7	4.7	4.7	6.2	3.7	3.7
1922.....	5.4	5.4	13.0	5.4	5.3	27.4	5.1	6.7	6.0	6.0	0	4.4	4.4	4.4	9.9	3.7	3.7
1921.....	5.7	5.7	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.2	7.6	7.8	10.8	10.8	0	4.4	4.4	4.4	9.9	3.7	3.7

Year	5.9	5.8	9.1	9.4	10.0	7.4	10.4	4.9	4.7	24.2	7.3	6.3
1927	5.9	5.8	15.6	10.3	16.9	12.4	9.1	5.4	4.7	16.1	7.2	6.3
1928	6.6	6.5	15.7	10.8	16.9	12.4	9.1	5.4	4.7	16.1	7.2	6.3
1929	5.7	5.7	4.8	8.9	5.1	11.4	6.4	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.5	8.6
1930	6.3	6.3	4.9	9.1	4.0	14.1	19.3	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.7	20.5
1931	5.8	5.7	14.6	10.1	11.2	4.3	15.1	4.4	4.3	23.8	3.9	24.7
1932	5.8	5.8	5.4	9.0	9.1	9.2	12.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	20.7
1933	6.6	6.5	5.0	10.5	10.7	11.8	19.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	34.9
1934	7.1	7.1	10.9	10.1	11.9	11.9	11.7	6.3	6.4	0	7.5	13.2
1935	4.7	4.7	5.6	2.7	0	...	2.6	0	0	0	0	15.4
1936	4.0	3.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	...	4.5	0	0	2.8	4.5	6.9
1937	3.2	2.9	7.2	7.2	7.4	...	7.4	0	0	2.2	4.5	8.6
1938	6.9	8.3	17.6	23.1	0	...	23.1	0	0	4.1	8.7	20.5
1939	5.6	6.0	4.5	4.7	0	...	4.5	0	0	11.4	3.5	3.9
1940	7.7	8.4	250.0	12.4	250.0	...	8.4	0	0	7.8	6.4	4.2
1941	6.9	6.9	16.2	16.2	0	...	16.2	0	0	7.1	7.4	1.7
1942	8.1	7.3	17.2	14.1	83.3	...	11.0	0	0	7.5	6.0	10.9
1943	4.3	4.3	23.5	8.6	0	...	8.6	0	0	2.3	7.3	5.4
1944	8.9	8.9	19.0	14.8	11.1	...	11.5	0	0	10.6	7.5	6.7
1945	10.5	9.6	23.8	17.6	14.4	...	16.7	0	0	10.2	7.6	15.4
1946	6.5	5.1	21.5	8.2	8.4	...	8.2	0	0	10.6	6.8	15.4
1947	3.1	3.1	0	3.9	0	...	2.8	0	0	4.2	2.1	0
1948	3.5	3.5	0	4.8	0	...	3.7	0	0	1.3	2.5	0
1949	3.8	3.8	0	3.7	0	...	4.7	0	0	3.5	2.5	0
1950	4.3	4.3	0	3.4	0	...	3.4	0	0	3.1	3.0	0
1951	4.8	4.8	0	3.2	0	...	4.2	0	0	3.0	2.4	0
1952	6.1	6.1	0	6.4	0	...	6.6	0	0	6.0	2.4	0
1953	3.4	3.4	0	3.2	0	...	4.3	0	0	6.0	2.2	0
1954	6.9	6.9	0	8.2	0	...	6.9	0	0	6.9	2.2	0
1955	3.9	3.9	0	7.0	0	...	5.6	0	0	6.1	2.5	0
1956	6.8	6.8	0	8.0	0	...	5.9	0	0	4.9	4.4	0
1957	6.2	6.2	0	6.2	0	...	8.1	0	0	4.2	4.6	0
1958	7.5	7.5	0	7.9	0	...	7.7	0	0	10.6	5.9	0
1959	6.3	6.3	0	6.2	0	...	6.8	0	0	7.0	5.9	0
1960	6.3	6.3	0	5.9	0	...	6.3	0	0	7.9	7.2	0
1961	7.5	7.5	0	8.9	0	...	7.1	0	0	7.1	7.1	0
1962	7.1	7.1	0	8.0	0	...	8.8	0	0	5.9	5.9	0
1963	7.1	7.1	0	8.3	0	...	13.2	0	0	200	8.9	0
1964	7.1	7.1	76.9	8.2	0	...	4.6	0	0	8.0	8.0	0
1965	7.4	7.4	0	7.3	0	...	5.7	0	0	5.9	5.9	0
1966	6.5	6.5	0	7.3	0	...	7.0	0	0	6.2	6.2	0
1967	6.2	6.2	0	6.9	0	...	7.7	0	0	6.2	6.2	0
1968	7.1	7.1	0	7.6	0	...	9.1	0	0	6.6	6.6	0
1969	8.0	8.0	0	8.7	0	...	7.9	0	0	7.9	7.9	0
1970	7.8	7.8	0	7.4	0	...	8.2	0	0	8.2	8.2	0
1971	7.0	7.0	0	6.7	0	...	7.7	0	0	7.3	7.3	0
1972	7.2	7.2	0	7.6	0	...	8.7	0	0	6.9	6.9	0
1973	7.9	7.9	0	7.6	0	...	8.7	0	0	5.3	5.3	0
1974	6.1	6.1	0	6.9	0	...	8.7	0	0	5.3	5.3	0

Nevada

New Hampshire

See footnotes, p. 649.

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL													
	CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE						CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL							
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS		CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE		CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000		CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000		TOTAL		CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000		RURAL	
	All races	White	All other races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races
New Jersey 4														
1940	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	8.7	1.9	1.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.7
1939	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	12.1	3.0	3.2	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.6
1938	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.5	5.7	4.4	4.2	6.5	2.8	3.4	5.2	3.2	3.4	2.7
1937	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.0	6.2	3.6	3.0	13.2	3.4	3.8	4.8	3.4	3.1	2.4
1936	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	7.7	4.5	4.0	10.8	4.2	3.8	9.0	3.1	3.2	2.6
1935	4.6	4.4	6.9	4.7	7.6	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.4
1934	5.3	5.1	7.5	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.0
1933	5.4	5.2	7.0	5.4	6.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.9	8.4	4.4	4.7	3.8
1932	5.7	5.7	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.6	4.9	4.6	5.8	4.4	4.2
1931	5.7	5.6	7.4	5.8	7.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.8	5.7	6.1	4.7	3.8
1930	5.6	5.4	8.8	6.0	6.9	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.9	3.7	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.1
1929	5.5	5.2	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	4.9	4.9	3.8	8.8	4.3	3.5	6.2
1928	5.9	5.7	8.9	6.5	6.3	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	4.4	4.4	7.9	4.4	7.3
1927	6.3	5.9	11.0	7.1	6.7	12.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	4.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	7.9
1926	5.8	5.6	8.4	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	4.1	4.0	6.7	4.0	6.7
1925	6.4	6.3	9.1	7.5	7.3	10.9	8.2	7.9	7.9	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.3
1924	6.2	5.9	11.7	7.3	7.0	13.4	7.9	6.3	6.3	3.7	7.6	3.7	3.7	4.8
1923	5.7	5.5	9.7	6.4	6.2	11.7	6.8	5.8	5.8	4.0	6.8	4.0	3.9	4.8
1922	6.4	6.2	11.9	7.1	6.8	14.2	7.8	6.8	6.8	4.8	6.5	4.8	4.8	6.5
1921	5.9	5.6	12.5	6.4	6.8	16.0	7.9	6.6	6.6	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.1
New Mexico 4														
1940	4.9	4.7	10.9	4.9	4.5	22.3	4.5	47.6	3.4	3.5	0	4.9	4.7	9.6
1939	5.1	4.8	12.6	3.1	3.2	53.8	6.3	5.3	1.0	1.0	0	5.4	5.1	13.1
1938	5.7	4.5	17.3	8.6	8.6	53.8	12.9	13.0	4.8	3.9	33.3	5.2	4.6	16.2
1937	5.0	4.5	15.9	7.1	5.7	44.1	6.7	4.9	18.2	3.5	153.8	6.3	4.3	12.5
1936	7.4	7.1	13.4	15.0	14.6	23.5	20.0	20.1	18.9	10.2	9.4	6.3	4.0	11.7
1935	6.9	6.7	16.2	12.6	12.7	0	13.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	0	5.8	5.8	8.5
1934	7.4	7.2	12.5	11.9	11.5	0	12.5	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.8	6.9	6.6	10.9
1933	8.6	8.2	18.3	13.5	13.6	0	19.3	16.2	8.2	8.0	111.1	11.4	10.6	11.1
1932	9.1	8.7	30.7	17.1	17.0	20.8	22.9	12.0	12.0	7.5	18.6	13.5	14.7	14.7
1931	6.7	6.7	19.6	6.4	6.4	0	7.3	5.5	5.5	6.7	21.4	12.2	6.7	21.4

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*].

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE										CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL										
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS			Cities of 100,000 or more			Cities of 25,000 to 100,000			Cities of 10,000 to 25,000			Total			Cities of 2,500 to 10,000			Rural		
	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races
North Carolina																					
Continued																					
1924	7.7	6.6	10.4	12.4	9.6	18.9	...	...	...	13.9	11.1	20.0	11.2	8.3	18.0	7.0	6.1	9.1	...	...	...
1923	8.0	6.7	10.7	11.4	8.7	17.3	...	...	...	9.3	8.5	17.0	13.1	8.9	23.4	7.5	6.4	9.7	...	...	...
1922	8.0	7.0	9.9	12.8	11.9	15.0	...	...	...	10.8	10.8	10.3	14.8	12.9	19.1	7.3	6.4	9.3	...	...	...
1921	7.3	6.1	10.2	12.0	9.5	17.4	...	...	...	11.5	10.0	15.1	12.4	9.1	19.5	6.8	5.7	9.3	...	...	...
1920	10.0	8.6	13.2	16.8	13.4	24.7	...	...	...	14.4	10.8	22.6	19.0	15.7	26.6	9.2	8.0	11.8	...	...	...
1919	9.3	8.2	11.8	16.8	13.3	19.7	...	...	...	21.7	20.5	24.1	33.7	11.9	17.3	8.5	7.7	11.9	...	...	...
1918	10.8	9.4	13.9	18.7	13.9	28.3	...	...	...	15.3	13.1	20.4	20.7	14.5	32.3	10.3	9.7	12.0	...	...	...
1917	8.2	6.8	11.5	11.8	9.7	15.6	...	...	...	10.7	8.6	14.7	12.4	10.4	16.2	8.0	6.6	11.2	...	...	...
North Dakota																					
1940	1.8	1.7	5.1	2.2	1.6	533.3	...	...	...	0	1.7	0	3.4	2.6	383.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	...	...	...
1939	2.4	2.2	6.8	1.6	1.6	0	...	...	...	1.7	0	0	4.7	1.9	0	2.5	2.4	6.8	...	...	...
1938	2.4	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	0	...	...	...	1.0	0	0	1.0	2.0	0	2.0	2.1	6.0	...	...	...
1937	4.7	4.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	142.9	...	...	...	8.2	8.7	0	5.9	8.7	250.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	...	...	...
1936	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	0	...	...	...	9.6	5.6	0	6.6	5.9	0	3.9	3.7	4.7	...	...	...
1935	4.6	4.3	6.2	4.9	4.9	0	...	...	...	7.1	3.6	0	6.6	5.5	0	3.5	3.5	6.9	...	...	...
1934	4.0	3.7	7.1	1.2	1.2	800.0	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	15.6	...	...	3.4	3.3	7.9	...	...	...
1933	4.3	4.1	12.1	8.6	8.4	800.0	...	...	...	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	4.0	9.2	...	...	...
1932	4.4	3.7	6.8	3.9	3.9	0	...	...	...	4.2	...	...	11.8	...	...	3.5	3.4	6.9	...	...	...
1931	4.9	5.0	0	6.8	6.8	0	...	...	...	10.6	...	...	4.5	...	...	4.5	4.6	0	...	...	...
1930	5.8	6.0	0	8.7	8.7	0	...	...	...	8.1	...	...	4.5	...	...	5.2	5.4	0	...	...	...
1929	5.7	5.4	9.3	6.7	6.7	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	...	...	5.2	5.2	9.6	...	...	...
1928	5.7	5.7	9.2	5.7	5.7	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	...	...	5.8	5.7	9.6	...	...	...
1927	5.1	5.0	12.9	10.1	10.1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	...	...	4.3	4.2	13.9	...	...	...
1926	4.3	4.4	0	7.0	7.0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	...	...	3.9	4.0	0	...	...	...
1925	6.2	6.0	12.9	6.2	6.2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2	...	...	6.0	6.0	12.6	...	...	...
1924	5.7	5.6	11.0	10.1	10.1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	5.1	5.1	11.6	...	...	...

Year	Ohio 4	Oklahoma 4	Oregon 4
1940	3.1	3.1	2.6
1939	3.6	3.3	2.5
1938	3.6	3.5	2.4
1937	4.6	4.4	2.5
1936	4.4	3.8	2.6
1935	5.0	5.1	2.1
1934	6.8	6.1	5.3
1933	6.0	7.4	5.5
1932	6.1	7.4	5.7
1931	6.5	8.2	5.5
1930	6.3	8.0	5.5
1929	6.7	7.7	4.4
1928	6.4	8.1	3.8
1927	7.0	7.7	3.1
1926	6.7	7.2	2.9
1925	6.8	8.1	2.7
1924	6.4	7.7	2.5
1923	7.2	8.2	2.5
1922	6.6	7.4	2.4
1921	7.2	8.5	2.4
1920	8.0	8.9	2.4
1919	7.4	8.3	2.3
1918	9.7	10.2	2.2
1917	7.1	7.9	2.2
1916	7.7	8.1	2.2
1915	7.7	8.1	2.2
1914	7.7	8.1	2.2
1913	7.7	8.1	2.2
1912	7.7	8.1	2.2
1911	7.7	8.1	2.2
1910	7.7	8.1	2.2
1909	7.7	8.1	2.2
1908	7.7	8.1	2.2
1907	7.7	8.1	2.2
1906	7.7	8.1	2.2
1905	7.7	8.1	2.2
1904	7.7	8.1	2.2
1903	7.7	8.1	2.2
1902	7.7	8.1	2.2
1901	7.7	8.1	2.2
1900	7.7	8.1	2.2

See footnotes, p. 649.

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1921, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS			CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE						CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL																	
	All races	White	All other races	Total			Cities of 100,000 or more			Cities of 25,000 to 100,000			Cities of 10,000 to 25,000			Total			Cities of 2,500 to 10,000			Rural					
				All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races	All races	White	All other races			
South Carolina 4—Con.																											
1930	11.4	9.6	13.1	18.2	16.3	21.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	23.3	16.5	49.8	10.3	8.2	12.2	18.4	13.4	27.6	9.6	7.6	11.3						
1931	11.4	9.0	13.8	19.3	16.5	23.6	16.3	14.0	18.8	23.3	13.0	32.5	10.3	7.7	12.7												
1938	10.9	8.8	12.9	17.0	18.6	14.5	13.1	13.0	13.3	22.2	24.4	17.1	10.0	7.2	12.7												
1937																											
1926																											
1924	10.8	7.6	14.1	17.8	13.7	25.1	16.3	12.7	21.2	19.6	14.7	32.8	10.0	6.7	13.2												
1923	9.7	7.4	12.2	14.0	10.7	19.3	14.2	10.8	18.1	13.8	10.7	21.7	9.2	6.9	11.5												
1922	10.7	8.5	12.8	14.1	12.9	16.1	11.9	11.1	12.9	17.4	14.9	23.1	10.2	7.9	12.5												
1921	9.8	7.8	11.8	17.8	14.0	24.0	16.7	11.5	24.0	19.3	17.2	24.1	8.8	6.8	10.7												
1920	12.2	9.0	15.4	16.3	11.9	23.9	13.6	8.4	20.8	20.1	16.0	30.2	11.7	8.5	14.7												
1919	11.2	7.8	14.4	17.0	12.9	23.7	18.7	14.8	24.2	12.3	8.7	21.4	10.6	7.2	13.8												
South Dakota 4																											
1940	3.3	3.0	8.2	2.9	2.9	0	0	0	0	4.5	4.5	0	3.4	3.0	8.3	5.9	6.0	0	3.0	2.5	8.7						
1939	3.0	2.7	7.6	3.0	3.0	0	1.4	1.4	0	3.8	3.8	0	3.0	2.6	7.7	2.9	3.0	0	3.0	2.6	7.8						
1938	3.6	3.6	2.7	6.0	6.0	0	5.5	5.5	0	6.2	6.3	0	2.8	2.8	2.7	4.5	3.6	0	2.4	2.4	2.8						
1937	4.0	3.7	10.2	4.6	4.6	0	3.4	3.4	0	5.2	5.2	0	3.8	3.4	10.3	4.5	6.9	83.3	3.1	2.7	2.8						
1936	4.6	4.0	14.6	6.6	6.6	142.9	5.9	6.0	0	6.9	6.4	500.0	4.0	3.4	13.3	4.5	4.6	0	3.9	3.1	3.1						
1935	6.5	6.5	7.8	9.5	9.5	0	7.2	6.0	0	10.5	10.5	0	5.8	5.6	7.9	11.0	11.1	0	4.9	4.7	8.6						
1934	5.1	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.0	0	4.9	4.9	0	8.0	8.0	0	4.7	4.6	6.3	13.7	13.8	0	3.1	3.1	6.3						
1933	4.8	4.8	6.0	7.4	6.5	323.3	5.2	4.8	0	8.4	8.4	0	4.3	4.3	3.0	8.3	8.6	0	3.7	3.8	3.1						
1932	3.7	3.6	6.3	7.2	7.3	0	5.0	5.0	0	8.4	8.4	0	2.9	2.7	6.4	2.5	2.5	0	3.0	2.7	6.5						
Tennessee 4																											
1940	4.6	4.0	7.8	4.4	3.8	6.1	4.2	4.5	0	8.6	5.3	22.5	4.7	4.1	9.4	5.7	4.9	11.2	4.5	4.0	9.2						
1939	5.2	4.2	10.5	5.3	3.7	9.6	3.6	6.1	0	4.8	3.2	22.0	5.1	4.4	11.2	8.0	6.6	17.1	4.8	4.1	10.3						
1938	5.6	4.6	10.8	8.3	6.4	14.1	4.5	4.8	0	3.0	6.6	23.5	4.5	4.0	7.9	11.5	11.1	14.4	3.5	3.1	7.0						
1937	6.1	5.3	10.5	10.4	10.6	13.7	6.8	7.1	0	9.0	5.0	47.6	5.8	4.1	7.2	9.5	9.2	11.8	3.8	3.4	6.6						
1936	7.0	6.2	11.4	10.2	9.1	14.4	13.3	14.1	0	17.3	12.5	19.5	4.5	5.3	9.7	13.0	12.9	13.6	4.9	4.4	9.1						

MATERNAL MORTALITY—SPECIFIC RATES—TREND

Year	6.7	6.0	10.7	11.8	10.4	15.6	12.3	11.2	15.2	9.7	6.2	4.9	4.7	7.0	11.9	10.8	19.0	4.1	4.0	5.3
1935	6.7	6.0	10.7	11.8	10.4	15.6	12.3	11.2	15.2	9.7	6.2	4.9	4.7	7.0	11.9	10.8	19.0	4.1	4.0	5.3
1934	6.2	5.5	10.5	10.8	9.4	15.2	11.6	10.1	15.6	6.7	3.7	4.8	4.8	6.8	10.8	12.3	8.7	4.1	3.8	6.5
1933	6.0	5.1	10.7	10.1	9.2	13.0	10.1	9.3	12.2	7.2	12.2	4.6	3.9	6.1	10.8	8.2	21.7	3.9	3.5	7.4
1932	7.2	6.4	12.1	11.6	9.9	16.6	11.5	10.0	15.3	9.6	14.3	5.7	5.3	8.7	13.1	8.2	21.2	3.9	4.6	6.6
1931	7.4	6.3	13.7	11.3	10.3	14.6	11.2	10.2	14.0	7.5	16.2	6.1	5.1	13.0	---	---	---	4.8	---	---
1930	8.4	7.0	15.8	11.7	9.0	20.3	11.7	8.8	19.8	14.0	11.6	7.1	6.4	12.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1929	8.7	7.6	15.3	14.1	13.2	17.0	15.5	14.1	18.4	11.8	12.0	6.8	5.8	14.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	8.9	7.6	15.3	13.5	11.8	18.8	14.6	13.1	18.2	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.5	13.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	7.1	5.9	13.5	12.0	10.4	16.6	11.2	9.4	14.9	13.6	12.0	5.6	4.7	11.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1926	4.6	3.8	10.3	4.6	3.6	11.3	3.7	3.0	7.9	4.1	8.2	4.6	3.9	9.8	5.2	4.6	11.8	4.5	3.7	9.5
1925	5.0	4.4	9.1	5.3	4.8	9.4	4.8	4.3	7.9	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.6	8.9	5.3	4.6	12.5	4.7	4.1	8.3
1924	5.6	4.8	11.3	5.9	5.1	12.1	5.2	4.7	10.4	6.2	7.1	5.3	4.6	11.0	7.7	4.7	20.2	4.7	3.9	9.5
1923	5.7	5.0	10.9	6.5	5.5	14.3	5.5	4.5	12.9	6.9	5.9	5.2	4.8	9.2	8.3	7.9	13.1	4.5	3.8	8.6
1922	6.9	6.1	12.6	8.2	7.4	15.0	7.2	6.1	15.0	8.8	7.8	6.3	5.4	11.5	10.6	6.5	25.2	5.1	4.3	9.7
1921	7.3	6.3	14.3	8.3	7.4	14.8	7.6	7.0	12.4	7.7	11.1	6.8	6.2	14.3	10.1	9.8	15.1	5.1	5.0	12.7
1920	7.3	5.9	11.6	8.7	7.6	12.0	7.2	6.4	9.4	9.1	13.2	6.7	5.7	14.3	10.9	9.4	25.2	5.8	4.2	10.5
1919	7.7	6.2	12.5	9.3	8.9	10.6	8.0	6.4	8.7	8.7	15.0	7.0	5.0	13.3	11.0	9.4	15.9	6.2	4.1	12.8
1918	2.8	2.7	6.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	6.7	2.9	2.8	7.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.9
1917	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	0	0	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.6	0
1916	3.0	3.0	8.8	3.7	3.7	0	4.6	4.6	0	0	2.2	2.5	3.4	10.8	3.6	3.6	12.3	1.5	1.5	0
1915	3.3	3.3	6.8	4.2	4.2	0	4.6	4.6	0	0	2.2	2.7	2.6	8.2	2.6	2.6	0	1.7	1.7	0
1914	4.4	4.3	7.8	6.2	6.2	0	6.4	6.4	0	0	4.0	3.1	3.0	9.3	2.4	2.4	0	2.5	2.5	9.1
1913	4.6	4.5	18.2	5.4	5.2	62.5	6.4	4.7	6.4	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	10.6	2.7	2.7	0	3.6	3.4	9.9
1912	4.5	4.5	6.3	6.9	6.7	34.5	7.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	2.3	3.0	3.0	0	4.4	4.4	0	4.9	4.8	11.1
1911	4.5	4.5	0	6.8	6.8	0	7.3	2.5	6.8	2.5	15.5	2.9	2.9	0	1.1	1.1	0	2.5	2.5	0
1910	4.3	4.3	9.2	6.0	5.9	21.3	7.1	5.3	6.8	5.9	5.3	3.2	3.2	0	4.2	4.3	0	3.5	3.6	0
1909	4.2	4.2	10.8	5.3	5.1	29.4	6.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.5	3.5	3.6	0	5.1	5.2	0	2.7	2.8	0
1908	4.9	5.0	0	5.7	5.7	0	7.2	2.5	5.2	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.5	0	5.5	5.6	0	4.0	4.0	0
1907	4.9	4.7	22.2	5.6	5.4	20.4	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.7	4.5	4.3	23.9	5.6	5.6	0	4.0	4.0	0
1906	4.9	4.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	0	6.0	3.5	5.9	3.5	6.7	6.1	4.2	8.7	5.9	5.9	0	4.0	4.0	0
1905	7.5	7.4	20.1	10.0	9.9	20.4	11.1	8.1	10.5	8.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	20.0	5.9	5.9	0	4.0	4.0	0
1904	4.9	4.9	0	7.1	7.1	0	8.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.7	3.7	3.7	0	5.7	5.7	0	4.0	4.0	0
1903	5.2	5.1	9.8	7.0	7.0	0	7.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	2.8	3.8	3.6	15.2	3.6	3.6	0	4.0	4.0	0
1902	4.5	4.4	9.8	5.9	6.0	0	7.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.4	15.6	3.8	3.8	0	4.0	4.0	0
1901	5.0	5.0	4.5	7.2	7.3	0	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	11.9	3.8	3.4	6.7	3.8	3.8	0	4.0	4.0	0
1900	7.3	7.3	16.2	9.3	9.8	6.5	9.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.0	5.0	4.7	19.3	5.2	5.2	0	4.0	4.0	0
1900	7.9	7.6	21.4	11.3	11.5	0	11.4	10.7	9.9	9.9	15.3	6.2	5.7	32.8	6.3	6.3	0	4.0	4.0	0
1919	8.4	8.3	12.5	11.4	10.9	35.7	0	11.4	10.9	35.7	15.3	6.2	5.7	32.8	6.3	6.3	0	4.0	4.0	0
1918	8.6	8.7	4.9	10.6	10.8	6.9	0	10.6	10.9	10.6	35.7	7.0	7.1	0	7.8	7.8	0	4.0	4.0	0
1917	5.9	6.0	0	6.8	6.9	0	0	6.8	6.8	6.8	0	5.6	5.7	0	0	0	0	4.0	4.0	0
1916	3.7	3.7	0	1.8	1.8	0	0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	4.1	4.1	0	4.8	4.8	0	3.9	3.9	0
1915	3.5	3.5	0	5.6	5.6	0	0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	3.1	3.1	0	3.2	3.2	0	3.1	3.1	0
1914	3.7	3.7	0	4.7	4.7	0	0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.9	0	2.9	2.9	0	3.5	3.5	0
1913	5.7	5.7	0	5.7	5.7	0	0	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	0	6.8	6.8	0	5.1	5.1	0

See footnotes, p. 649.

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS			CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE										CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL					
	Total			Cities of 100,000 or more		Cities of 25,000 to 100,000		Cities of 10,000 to 25,000		Total		Cities of 2,500 to 10,000		Rural					
	All races	White ¹	All other races ¹	All races	White ¹	All other races ¹	All races	White ¹	All other races ¹	All races	White ¹	All other races ¹	All races	White ¹	All other races ¹				
Vermont—Continued																			
1936.....	5.0	7.8	0	...	...	...	7.8	7.8	0	4.1	4.1	0	4.1	4.1	0	
1935.....	6.8	12.4	0	...	...	...	12.4	12.4	0	5.0	5.0	0	5.0	5.0	0	
1934.....	3.9	4.6	0	...	...	...	4.6	4.6	0	3.7	3.7	0	3.7	3.7	0	
1933.....	5.7	9.1	0	...	...	...	9.1	9.1	0	4.8	4.8	0	4.8	4.8	0	
1932.....	7.1	17.9	0	...	...	...	17.9	17.9	0	4.5	4.5	0	4.5	4.5	0	
1931.....	7.6	7.6	0	...	...	...	7.6	7.6	0	7.7	7.7	0	7.7	7.7	0	
1930.....	6.6	9.0	0	...	...	...	9.0	9.0	0	6.0	6.0	0	6.0	6.0	0	
1929.....	7.7	11.7	0	...	...	...	11.7	11.7	0	4.7	4.7	0	4.7	4.7	0	
1928.....	5.8	10.6	0	...	...	...	10.6	10.6	0	3.9	3.9	0	3.9	3.9	0	
1927.....	7.3	7.3	76.3	...	...	...	73.3	73.3	0	6.8	6.8	111.1	6.8	6.8	0	
1926.....	6.7	6.6	6.6	...	...	...	6.6	6.6	0	5.3	5.3	0	5.3	5.3	0	
1925.....	6.8	13.8	0	...	...	...	13.8	13.8	0	7.9	7.9	0	7.9	7.9	0	
1924.....	1.1	9.0	0	...	...	...	9.0	9.0	0	5.7	5.7	0	5.7	5.7	0	
1923.....	7.4	13.4	0	...	...	...	13.4	13.4	0	7.3	7.3	0	7.3	7.3	0	
1922.....	7.3	8.6	0	...	...	...	8.6	8.6	0	6.9	6.9	0	6.9	6.9	0	
1921.....	7.0	8.3	0	...	...	...	8.3	8.3	0	6.8	6.8	0	6.8	6.8	0	
1920.....	8.0	2.3	0	...	...	...	2.3	2.3	0	8.2	8.2	0	8.2	8.2	0	
1919.....	8.0	2.1	0	...	...	...	2.1	2.1	0	8.6	8.6	0	8.6	8.6	0	
1918.....	4.4	2.6	0	...	...	...	2.6	2.6	0	8.0	8.0	0	8.0	8.0	0	
1917.....	7.9	7.9	142.3	...	...	...	7.9	7.9	0	8.3	8.3	169.7	8.3	8.3	0	
1916.....	6.1	5.2	0	...	...	...	5.2	5.2	0	6.3	6.3	0	6.3	6.3	0	
1915.....	3.3	4.6	0	...	...	...	4.6	4.6	0	4.4	4.4	0	4.4	4.4	0	
1940.....	5.0	3.4	7.2	4.7	3.9	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.7	9.8	4.2	9.6	4.2	9.6	4.4				
1939.....	3.8	9.0	7.7	5.2	13.9	8.5	6.0	8.1	7.8	6.2	15.1	4.5	3.4	7.4	8.3				
1938.....	5.4	3.8	9.0	7.6	5.0	13.8	8.5	5.1	9.5	7.0	22.0	4.8	3.4	8.0	3.9				
1937.....	5.8	4.6	8.9	9.1	16.3	7.9	6.3	14.0	9.0	6.7	21.5	4.8	3.6	10.8	6.8				
1936.....	5.6	4.6	8.2	11.1	17.7	10.8	10.1	12.6	15.1	6.7	35.2	4.1	3.5	8.4	5.8				
1935.....	4.6	4.6	8.2	11.1	17.7	10.8	10.1	12.6	15.1	10.9	35.2	4.1	3.5	8.4	5.8				
1934.....	6.4	5.3	9.1	11.5	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1933.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1932.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1931.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1930.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1929.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1928.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1927.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1926.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1925.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1924.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1923.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1922.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1921.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1920.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1919.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1918.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1917.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1916.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
1915.....	5.3	9.1	11.5	9.4	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				
Virginia⁴																			
1940.....	5.0	3.0	8.0	4.7	3.9	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.7	9.8	4.2	9.6	4.2	9.6	4.4				
1939.....	3.8	9.0	7.7	5.2	13.9	8.5	6.0	8.1	7.8	6.2	15.1	4.5	3.4	7.4	8.3				
1938.....	5.4	3.8	9.0	7.6	5.0	13.8	8.5	5.1	9.5	7.0	22.0	4.8	3.4	8.0	3.9				
1937.....	5.8	4.6	8.9	9.1	16.3	7.9	6.3	14.0	9.0	6.7	21.5	4.8	3.6	10.8	6.8				
1936.....	5.6	4.6	8.2	11.1	17.7	10.8	10.1	12.6	15.1	6.7	35.2	4.1	3.5	8.4	5.8				
1935.....	4.6	4.6	8.2	11.1	17.7	10.8	10.1	12.6	15.1	10.9	35.2	4.1	3.5	8.4	5.8				
1934.....	6.4	5.3	9.1	11.5	16.5	12.8	14.0	11.4	20.2	13.3	21.8	5.0	4.2	7.5	4.9				

1933	6.3	4.2	9.5	10.3	8.6	13.8	8.9	7.9	10.8	10.8	8.0	15.3	12.5	9.9	22.7	5.1	3.9	8.1	9.3	6.6	22.2	4.7	3.6	7.3
1932	7.1	3.5	10.9	10.3	6.2	18.3	10.4	8.0	17.1	9.9	5.1	20.5	10.7	8.4	16.2	6.1	5.1	8.6	11.2	8.8	22.4	5.6	4.7	7.8
1931	7.5	3.9	11.5	11.1	6.2	18.1	10.8	8.0	16.4	10.2	5.2	14.5	14.0	8.4	41.3	6.4	5.2	9.4	11.4	9.1	23.2	5.9	4.7	8.7
1930	7.1	5.2	11.7	11.2	8.3	18.5	10.6	8.5	14.8	10.7	6.1	21.6	14.0	11.6	25.6	5.8	4.3	9.6	8.1	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1929	7.5	5.0	11.4	10.0	8.1	14.3	8.8	6.5	13.3	10.8	8.9	16.4	12.7	11.9	37.9	6.2	4.4	10.7	9.6	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1928	7.2	4.8	9.4	12.1	8.1	20.8	12.1	7.1	21.3	11.0	8.7	15.1	11.1	9.9	16.9	6.2	4.8	8.5	7.7	8.8	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1927	6.0	7.2	10.2	10.3	8.4	14.9	10.9	10.2	17.0	9.5	7.4	11.2	11.1	10.9	13.6	5.0	3.8	7.7	7.7	9.1	23.2	5.9	4.7	8.7
1926	7.0	5.3	11.0	9.5	5.8	13.8	9.5	10.2	14.2	12.2	10.9	15.2	15.2	11.0	19.6	6.7	6.1	8.3	8.3	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1925	7.1	5.3	11.0	9.5	5.8	13.8	9.5	10.2	14.2	12.2	10.9	15.2	15.2	11.0	19.6	6.7	6.1	8.3	8.3	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1924	6.4	6.0	10.8	10.0	7.5	15.1	10.0	7.1	15.5	10.8	8.3	14.4	9.5	7.3	16.0	5.6	4.3	8.4	8.4	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1923	6.4	6.0	10.8	9.9	7.2	15.5	10.9	6.0	19.9	7.4	8.7	8.9	13.6	13.6	15.2	6.7	5.6	9.4	9.4	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1922	7.2	5.8	10.2	11.2	9.2	15.3	9.3	6.1	15.2	14.0	12.2	17.8	10.3	11.8	5.2	6.1	5.0	8.8	8.8	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1921	7.0	5.7	9.9	11.3	8.1	17.8	11.9	6.2	23.0	11.0	9.3	14.5	9.8	11.9	2.6	5.9	5.1	7.7	7.7	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1920	8.6	7.5	11.1	13.3	10.3	19.5	12.3	9.1	18.6	13.8	10.1	21.2	16.1	17.5	17.5	7.4	6.8	8.7	8.7	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1919	8.3	6.6	11.9	9.2	8.1	11.4	8.7	6.0	14.4	8.7	7.6	11.2	11.0	12.3	8.7	8.0	12.0	12.0	9.2	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1918	10.7	9.6	13.2	16.1	14.4	19.8	13.5	10.3	20.6	15.6	13.4	21.0	21.0	23.1	16.9	9.5	8.5	11.6	11.6	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
1917	8.2	6.4	12.1	13.0	10.7	17.8	10.0	6.8	16.3	15.5	12.9	21.2	12.8	14.1	14.1	7.1	5.5	10.7	10.7	6.6	15.6	5.6	4.0	9.2
Washington 4																								
1940	2.9	2.8	4.7	3.4	3.5	0	3.0	3.1	4.9	4.4	0	4.2	4.2	4.2	0	2.5	2.5	10.2	10.2	3.9	29.4	2.2	2.0	8.8
1939	3.6	3.4	6.7	4.4	4.2	13.2	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.9	8.4	0	5.9	4.2	7.1	2.9	2.6	12.2	12.2	1.0	29.4	2.2	2.0	8.8
1938	3.3	3.2	9.0	4.9	3.9	16.1	4.3	3.6	10.0	1.9	1.9	0	5.5	5.1	50.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	29.4	2.2	2.0	8.8
1937	4.6	4.2	12.0	4.9	4.9	6.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.5	11.1	0	6.4	6.5	0	3.9	3.4	15.9	15.9	2.5	76.9	0	1.9	8.8
1936	5.2	5.1	11.1	5.8	5.5	22.0	4.5	4.0	22.0	4.7	5.1	0	8.9	8.8	22.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	2.8	4.8	76.9	0	3.5	8.8
1935	4.9	4.8	9.3	5.8	5.1	10.4	4.9	4.7	9.9	5.7	5.1	0	6.3	6.3	22.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	2.8	7.3	90.0	0	3.5	8.8
1934	6.4	6.3	9.4	7.1	7.1	6.6	5.7	5.9	10.4	6.6	6.6	0	6.7	6.7	22.3	3.4	3.1	10.7	10.7	7.6	90.0	0	3.5	8.8
1933	6.0	6.1	5.5	7.3	6.7	12.2	6.0	5.2	8.9	7.5	7.5	0	7.3	7.3	22.3	5.3	5.0	11.5	11.5	4.5	97.0	0	2.6	6.9
1932	6.4	6.3	7.7	6.8	6.7	11.0	6.9	5.2	8.9	7.5	7.5	0	10.2	10.2	22.3	4.2	4.4	7.5	7.5	4.0	19.6	0	4.0	10.1
1931	6.4	6.3	7.7	6.8	6.7	11.0	6.9	5.2	8.9	7.5	7.5	0	7.2	7.2	22.3	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	8.9	19.6	0	4.8	6.1
1930	6.2	6.1	9.8	7.3	7.2	10.5	7.5	4.6	6.6	4.6	4.6	0	7.8	7.8	22.3	4.5	4.2	9.2	9.2	4.6	13.2	4.3	4.0	8.9
1929	6.2	6.1	7.2	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	0	7.3	7.3	22.3	6.7	6.5	9.4	9.4	4.9	13.2	4.3	4.0	8.9
1928	6.2	6.9	13.8	8.4	7.9	15.7	7.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	0	12.7	12.7	22.3	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.9	13.2	4.3	4.0	8.9
1927	6.6	6.4	15.0	6.8	6.7	9.5	5.9	7.4	9.5	7.4	7.4	0	9.1	9.1	22.3	6.0	6.0	15.8	15.8	4.8	76.9	0	3.5	8.8
1926	7.5	7.4	9.8	8.9	9.2	8.5	9.2	8.2	9.2	8.2	8.2	0	9.2	9.2	22.3	5.5	5.0	16.7	16.7	5.7	76.9	0	3.5	8.8
1925	6.0	5.9	8.7	6.9	6.8	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.7	7.8	7.8	0	6.6	6.6	22.3	5.0	4.9	7.1	7.1	7.3	90.0	0	3.5	8.8
1924	7.1	7.4	1.5	8.6	9.0	2.6	6.7	6.7	1.5	8.6	6.7	0	9.2	9.2	22.3	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	7.6	90.0	0	3.5	8.8
1923	6.7	7.9	8.6	7.0	6.9	8.5	6.7	6.2	8.5	6.7	6.7	0	8.7	8.7	22.3	7.3	6.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	97.0	0	2.6	6.9
1922	7.9	7.8	8.6	8.4	8.6	6.4	8.7	8.2	8.6	6.4	6.4	0	11.3	11.3	22.3	6.8	6.8	11.4	11.4	4.0	19.6	0	4.8	6.1
1921	7.8	7.9	5.6	8.7	8.8	7.0	7.7	7.8	5.6	8.7	7.8	0	14.4	14.4	22.3	6.9	7.1	3.5	3.5	8.9	19.6	0	4.8	6.1
1920	9.2	9.4	6.1	9.9	10.2	5.2	10.0	8.4	6.1	9.9	8.4	0	12.1	12.1	22.3	8.5	8.5	7.9	7.9	4.9	13.2	4.3	4.0	8.9
1919	8.6	8.8	5.3	10.1	10.2	7.7	9.5	11.6	5.3	10.1	11.6	0	10.5	10.5	22.3	7.2	7.4	1.8	1.8	4.9	13.2	4.3	4.0	8.9
1918	9.9	9.9	7.9	10.4	10.6	6.4	8.8	12.9	7.9	10.4	12.9	0	14.0	14.0	22.3	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.7	4.9	13.2	4.3	4.0	8.9
1917	7.4	7.4	6.3	8.6	8.8	5.0	7.9	10.9	6.3	8.6	10.9	0	9.3	9.3	22.3	6.3	6.3	7.7	7.7	4.9	13.2	4.3	4.0	8.9
West Virginia 4																								
1940	3.5	3.4	4.7	3.0	2.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	2.3	10.2	3.8	3.6	7.6	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.5	2.7	6.5	3.8	3.8	4.1
1939	3.4	3.3	4.7	3.0	2.0	5.1	...	...	...	...	2.8	9.0	3.6	3.2	11.2	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.0	3.6	6.5	3.4	3.3	4.3
1938	3.9	3.7	6.9	7.5	6.8	23.3	...	...	...	...	7.3	19.2	8.0	6.6	36.1	3.1	3.0	6.6	6.6	11.4	10.4	3.3	3.3	4.3
1937	5.0	4.9	7.4	9.0	8.9	11.8	...	...	...	...	10.0	16.4	5.6	5.9	0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	15.6	14.6	2.7	2.6	3.9
1936	5.3	5.1	2.6	12.2	11.9	19.1	...	...	...	...	10.8	13.6	16.9	16.0	32.3	3.7	3.5	7.9	7.9	13.5	11.8	2.5	2.5	3.7

See footnotes, p. 649.

TABLE 37.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence for 1915-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Composition of the population-size groups for 1915-1919, 1920-1929, 1930-1939, and 1940 was determined by the populations for 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA AND YEAR	CITIES UNDER 10,000 AND RURAL																			
	CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE					TOTAL														
	TOTAL POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS		CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE		CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000		CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000		TOTAL											
All races	White 1	All other races 1	All races 1		White 1		All other races 1		All races 1	White 1	All other races 1	CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000		All races 1	White 1	All other races 1				
			White 1	All other races 1	White 1	All other races 1	White 1	All other races 1				White 1	All other races 1							
West Virginia 4—Con.																				
1935.....	5.2	5.1	5.7	11.5	11.9	3.2	...	12.0	...	9.9	...	3.9	3.7	6.2	15.2	14.0	37.4	2.5	2.5	2.8
1934.....	5.5	5.5	7.0	11.4	11.7	6.0	...	11.1	...	12.6	...	4.4	4.2	7.2	16.3	14.9	43.5	3.1	3.1	3.9
1933.....	5.7	5.5	8.2	14.1	13.3	28.1	...	13.2	...	17.0	...	4.1	4.1	4.3	14.8	13.6	41.1	2.7	2.7	0.7
1932.....	5.7	5.5	9.5	13.1	12.7	20.8	...	11.5	...	18.0	...	4.3	4.1	7.5	13.7	12.0	50.3	3.1	3.1	3.5
1931.....	5.8	5.5	11.5	12.1	11.6	20.1	...	11.8	...	12.9	...	4.6	4.2	9.9	17.2	15.7	55.9	2.9	2.7	5.9
1930.....	6.0	5.8	8.5	11.7	11.7	12.3	...	12.4	...	9.7	...	4.8	4.6	7.8	13.3	12.6	29.9	3.6	3.4	5.8
1929.....	5.8	5.5	11.8	12.2	11.4	24.8	...	11.5	...	13.4	...	4.5	4.2	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928.....	5.7	5.3	11.0	12.2	11.3	28.8	...	11.1	...	14.5	...	4.3	4.1	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927.....	6.2	5.9	10.4	13.0	12.7	20.2	...	13.4	...	12.3	...	4.7	4.4	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926.....	7.1	6.6	14.0	12.9	13.0	12.0	...	13.4	...	12.2	...	5.7	5.2	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925.....	6.3	6.0	12.5	11.8	11.2	22.0	...	11.2	...	12.9	...	5.1	4.8	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wisconsin 4																				
1940.....	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.4	0	2.4	1.9	1.9	0	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.2	4.0	4.0	0	3.1	3.1	2.3
1939.....	2.8	2.8	6.7	2.2	2.2	5.0	2.7	2.0	2.4	0	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.6	2.5	2.5	0	3.4	3.3	7.9
1938.....	2.9	2.9	6.7	3.0	3.0	8.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	38.5	1.8	2.8	2.8	6.2	4.5	4.5	0	2.1	2.0	6.5
1937.....	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.8	4.8	0	4.2	4.2	4.2	0	5.5	2.6	2.5	4.2	3.8	3.8	0	2.1	2.1	4.7
1936.....	4.2	4.2	8.9	4.1	4.1	0	3.1	3.1	4.8	4.8	0	4.4	4.5	11.2	8.1	7.9	58.8	3.1	3.0	9.3
1935.....	4.0	3.9	9.2	4.6	4.6	9.1	3.3	4.6	4.6	0	7.4	3.4	3.3	9.2	6.3	6.3	0	2.6	2.4	9.4
1934.....	4.3	4.3	5.6	5.0	5.0	8.5	4.0	6.0	6.0	0	5.0	3.8	3.8	4.8	6.9	6.9	0	3.0	2.9	4.9
1933.....	5.0	4.9	7.2	5.6	5.6	11.4	4.7	5.8	5.8	0	7.7	4.4	4.4	6.1	7.9	7.9	0	3.6	3.6	6.2
1932.....	4.4	4.3	11.3	5.1	5.1	8.5	3.8	5.1	5.1	0	5.7	3.8	3.7	12.3	7.4	7.3	250.0	2.9	2.8	9.4
1931.....	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.0	15.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	0	6.2	3.9	4.0	0	7.7	7.8	0	2.9	3.0	0
1930.....	5.4	5.2	22.3	6.3	6.1	46.5	5.2	7.6	7.6	0	6.0	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	8.7	0	3.3	3.2	11.5
1929.....	5.1	5.0	18.6	5.6	5.5	20.6	5.2	5.6	5.6	0	6.5	4.7	4.6	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
1928.....	5.8	5.8	10.6	6.9	6.9	0	6.4	7.4	7.4	0	7.2	4.9	4.8	16.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1927.....	5.3	5.2	30.0	5.6	5.5	17.3	5.1	5.7	5.7	0	6.4	5.0	4.9	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

Year	6.0	5.9	15.2	7.1	7.1	11.5	6.3	7.1	8.7	5.0	4.9	18.1	3.8	0
1926	6.0	5.9	15.2	7.1	7.1	11.5	6.3	7.1	8.7	5.0	4.9	18.1	3.8	0
1927	5.2	5.2	15.1	6.3	6.2	18.2	6.1	7.1	5.5	4.4	4.4	12.6	3.8	0
1924	6.0	5.9	32.7	6.7	6.6	23.8	5.3	8.0	7.6	5.6	5.4	32.7	3.8	0
1925	5.8	5.7	23.0	7.0	6.9	20.8	5.6	8.0	8.2	5.0	4.9	23.7	3.8	0
1922	5.6	5.6	9.5	6.7	6.7	10.1	5.4	7.2	8.5	4.9	4.9	9.5	3.8	0
1921	5.8	5.8	6.3	7.4	7.4	11.8	7.5	6.8	7.9	4.8	4.8	4.3	3.8	0
1920	6.7	6.7	13.1	8.2	8.2	21.1	8.1	7.7	9.4	5.8	5.7	10.5	3.8	0
1919	4.8	4.7	22.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.2	4.0	3.8	27.9	3.8	0
1918	6.0	6.0	4.4	6.9	6.9	0	5.0	7.9	9.8	5.4	5.4	6.5	3.8	0
1917	5.7	5.6	49.0	5.8	5.7	32.8	5.3	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	59.9	3.8	0
Wyoming ⁴														
1940	4.0	4.1	0	6.8	6.8	6.8	0	...	6.8	3.1	3.2	0	2.8	0
1939	3.8	3.9	0	5.6	5.7	5.7	0	...	5.6	3.1	3.2	0	2.8	0
1938	3.2	3.3	0	4.5	4.5	4.5	0	...	4.5	3.0	3.0	0	2.8	0
1937	3.8	3.8	0	8.1	8.1	8.1	0	...	8.1	2.9	3.0	0	2.8	0
1936	5.0	5.2	0	10.3	10.4	10.4	0	...	10.3	4.0	4.2	0	2.8	0
1935	4.1	4.0	8.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	0	...	4.3	4.1	4.2	8.9	3.6	0
1934	6.1	6.0	7.5	8.9	9.4	9.4	0	...	8.9	5.6	5.5	10.1	3.6	0
1933	5.7	5.3	11.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	0	...	3.2	6.1	5.7	12.7	3.8	0
1932	6.6	6.6	6.6	8.8	9.3	9.3	0	...	8.8	6.2	6.1	7.6	7.7	29.4
1931	8.4	8.2	17.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	0	...	6.7	8.8	8.5	18.5	8.5	8.5
1930	9.2	9.0	15.5	11.4	11.6	11.6	0	...	11.4	8.7	8.4	16.7	15.6	0
1929	6.3	6.5	0	7.4	7.5	7.5	0	...	7.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.8
1928	6.5	6.0	23.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	0	...	3.9	7.0	6.4	26.5	0	0
1927	8.7	8.3	20.4	12.5	11.4	100.0	0	...	12.5	7.9	7.6	14.6	0	0
1926	9.3	9.6	0	5.9	5.9	5.9	0	...	5.9	10.2	10.5	14.6	0	0
1925	9.5	9.4	11.7	13.9	14.0	14.0	0	...	13.9	8.4	8.2	12.3	0	0
1924	9.8	9.9	6.1	12.6	12.8	12.8	0	...	12.6	9.0	9.1	6.5	0	0
1923	7.3	7.1	10.6	11.4	11.6	11.6	0	...	11.4	6.2	5.9	11.8	0	0
1922	7.1	7.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	0	...	11.1	6.2	6.0	12.4	0	0

1 Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934.
 2 Excludes data for Georgia, Kentucky, and Vermont because "Cities of 2,500-10,000" and "Rural" were not tabulated separately.
 3 Excludes data for Georgia, Kentucky, Vermont, Maine, Tennessee, and Mississippi because "Cities of 2,500-10,000" and "Rural" were not tabulated separately.
 4 Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 38.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES BY AGE AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1918-1940[By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

RACE AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
All races:										
1940	3.8	13.8	3.8	2.4	3.0	4.5	7.4	9.6	13.0	17.0
1939	4.0	9.8	3.8	2.7	3.2	5.0	7.3	10.4	17.2	55.2
1938	4.4	13.4	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.2	8.1	11.1	14.3	28.6
1937	4.9	10.5	4.6	3.3	4.1	5.9	8.7	11.2	17.1	44.2
1936	5.7	11.9	5.2	3.8	4.8	6.7	9.5	14.0	18.7	61.7
1935	5.8	15.9	5.1	4.1	4.9	7.0	9.7	12.1	17.5	70.5
1934	5.9	13.4	5.2	4.2	5.1	6.9	10.1	12.7	14.9	44.2
1933	6.2	13.8	5.7	4.3	5.1	7.3	10.6	12.5	17.8	24.6
1932	6.3	13.2	5.9	4.4	5.3	7.4	10.2	13.1	16.5	58.8
1931	6.6	20.9	6.1	4.8	5.4	7.6	10.6	13.4	20.2	34.2
1930	6.7	20.9	6.8	4.7	5.6	7.6	10.7	13.8	20.1	53.3
1929	6.9	21.8	6.7	5.0	5.8	7.9	10.9	13.9	19.5	38.5
1928	6.9	21.0	7.1	4.9	5.7	7.5	10.6	14.2	19.5	31.6
1927	6.5	21.1	6.3	4.6	5.4	6.9	10.2	13.4	19.7	24.7
1926	6.6	13.2	6.4	4.6	5.5	7.2	10.2	13.1	18.5	41.1
1925	6.5	18.3	6.3	4.7	5.4	6.9	10.0	12.8	16.2	20.8
1924	6.5	22.7	6.8	4.6	5.3	7.2	10.2	13.0	18.7	26.5
1923	6.6	21.3	6.4	4.8	5.6	7.3	9.9	13.5	16.9	36.8
1922	6.6	20.9	6.7	4.7	5.7	7.3	10.2	13.0	16.3	47.6
1921	6.8	20.4	6.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	10.5	13.4	19.7	23.8
1920	8.0	21.4	7.7	6.0	6.9	9.2	11.2	14.1	20.7	52.3
1919	7.4	19.3	7.9	5.5	6.2	8.0	10.4	13.1	19.4	53.0
1918	9.2	16.6	9.5	7.5	8.6	10.1	12.2	13.9	17.4	39.3
White: ³										
1940	3.2	8.9	2.9	2.0	2.6	3.9	6.6	8.5	11.5	16.4
1939	3.5	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.4	6.7	9.5	16.1	20.3
1938	3.8	8.9	3.2	2.4	3.1	4.6	7.3	10.1	13.7	31.0
1937	4.4	8.4	3.8	2.9	3.6	5.3	8.0	10.8	16.3	45.8
1936	5.1	10.0	4.2	3.3	4.4	6.2	8.9	13.0	18.1	68.0
1935	5.3	9.9	4.3	3.7	4.5	6.5	9.0	11.4	15.0	78.4
1934	5.4	9.8	4.4	3.8	4.7	6.3	9.4	11.9	14.7	41.7
1933	5.6	10.9	4.6	3.9	4.6	6.7	9.9	11.8	15.3	53.0
All other races: ³										
1940	7.7	16.4	6.6	5.0	7.7	10.1	14.4	17.7	21.7	18.5
1939	7.6	13.1	6.4	5.4	6.9	11.3	12.0	17.9	23.6	78.4
1938	8.5	16.0	7.5	5.7	8.3	11.1	14.4	19.2	18.3	21.7
1937	8.6	11.8	7.5	6.4	8.3	11.6	13.9	15.4	21.8	40.0
1936	9.7	13.3	8.6	7.4	9.3	12.0	14.2	23.0	22.0	50.8
1935	9.5	20.2	8.0	7.4	8.3	11.8	15.4	18.4	32.4	55.6
1934	9.0	15.6	7.6	6.7	8.3	11.7	15.0	19.0	15.8	48.8
1933	9.7	15.8	9.3	6.6	8.9	12.3	16.7	18.3	31.9	0

¹ Excludes Maine for 1918-1932, inclusive.² Includes ages over 54 and those not stated.³ Mexicans included with white each year except 1933 and 1934.

TABLE 39.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES FOR DETAILED CAUSES, BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES, 1940

[Rates are the number of deaths of mothers in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

CAUSE OF DEATH, AND RACE	All ¹ ages	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
All puerperal causes (140-150):										
All races.....	3.8	13.8	3.8	2.4	3.0	4.5	7.4	9.6	13.0	17.0
White.....	3.2	8.9	2.9	2.0	2.6	3.9	6.6	8.5	11.5	16.4
All other races.....	7.7	16.4	6.6	5.0	7.7	10.1	14.4	17.7	21.7	18.5
Abortion with mention of infection (140):										
All races.....	0.6	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	0
White.....	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0
All other races.....	1.1	3.3	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	6.4	0
Abortion without mention of infection (spontaneous, therapeutic, or unspecified), with mention of toxemia with or without hemorrhage, trauma or shock (141a, c):										
All races.....	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	0
White.....	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	0
All other races.....	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0	0
Other abortions without mention of infection (141b, d-f):										
All races.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0
White.....	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0
All other races.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0	0
Ectopic gestation, with mention of infection (142a):										
All races.....	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0
White.....	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0
All other races.....	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	1.3	0
Ectopic gestation, without mention of infection (142b):										
All races.....	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	5.7
White.....	0.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	8.2
All other races.....	0.3	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0	0	0
Hemorrhage of pregnancy (death before delivery) (143):										
All races.....	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0
White.....	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0
All other races.....	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0	0
Toxemias of pregnancy (death before delivery) (144):										
All races.....	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	5.7
White.....	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0
All other races.....	1.1	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.6	18.5
Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy (death before delivery) (145):										
All races.....	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	5.7
White.....	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	8.2
All other races.....	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0	0
Hemorrhage of childbirth and the puerperium (146):										
All races.....	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.7	0
White.....	0.4	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	0
All other races.....	0.7	0	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.5	2.7	1.3	0
Infection during childbirth and the puerperium (147):										
All races.....	0.9	4.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	3.9	0
White.....	0.8	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.5	0
All other races.....	1.7	5.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	6.4	0
Puerperal toxemias (excluding death before delivery) (148):										
All races.....	0.5	4.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	0
White.....	0.4	3.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	0
All other races.....	1.3	4.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.8	0
Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth (149):										
All races.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0
White.....	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0
All other races.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0	0
Other and unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puerperium (150):										
All races.....	0.2	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0
White.....	0.2	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0
All other races.....	0.6	0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.0	0	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

TABLE 40.—MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES FOR DETAILED CAUSES: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of deaths of mothers per 1,000 live births. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA	ABORTION ¹			DEATH BEFORE DELIVERY			DEATH DURING OR AFTER DELIVERY ²					
	All puerperal causes (140-150)	With mention of infection (140)	Without mention of infection (141)	Ectopic gestation (142)	Hemorrhage of pregnancy (143)	Toxemias of pregnancy (144)	Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy (145)	Hemorrhage of childbirth and the puerperium (146)	Infection during childbirth and the puerperium (147)	Puerperal toxemias (148)	Other accidents and specified conditions of childbirth (149)	
											Unspecified conditions of childbirth and puerperium (150)	
Registration States.....	3.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
Alabama.....	6.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.5
Arizona.....	5.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.6
Arkansas.....	4.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5
California.....	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Colorado.....	4.1	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0	0.2
Connecticut.....	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Delaware.....	5.4	1.3	0	0.2	0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.4	0	0
District of Columbia.....	2.9	0.8	0.1	0.4	0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
Florida.....	6.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
Georgia.....	5.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.5
Idaho.....	3.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0	0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
Illinois.....	3.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Indiana.....	2.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Iowa.....	3.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Kansas.....	3.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
Kentucky.....	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
Louisiana.....	5.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
Maine.....	4.0	0.4	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0
Maryland.....	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Massachusetts.....	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Michigan.....	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
Minnesota.....	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Mississippi.....	6.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.4
Missouri.....	3.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2
Montana.....	3.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0	0
Nebraska.....	3.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nevada.....	4.9	1.0	0	1.0	0	0.5	0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0	0
New Hampshire.....	3.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0
New Jersey.....	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1
New Mexico.....	4.7	0.5	0	0.1	0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
New York.....	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
North Carolina.....	5.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.3
North Dakota.....	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Ohio.....	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
Oklahoma.....	4.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2
Oregon.....	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Pennsylvania.....	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
Rhode Island.....	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
South Carolina.....	6.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.6
South Dakota.....	3.4	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tennessee.....	4.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
Texas.....	4.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	2.7	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0	0.3
Vermont.....	3.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0	0.3	0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1
Virginia.....	4.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
Washington.....	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
West Virginia.....	3.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Wisconsin.....	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Wyoming.....	4.2	0.8	0.2	0	0	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0	0.2

¹ Gestation less than 28 weeks.² Gestation 28 weeks or over, or unspecified.

NOTE.—Numbers after causes of death are those of the 1938 revision of the detailed International List.

MORTALITY TABLES

Stillbirth Ratios

TABLE 41.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths per 1,000 live births]

AREA	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Registration States.....	39.4	38.9	39.3	38.1	38.1	38.8	40.2	39.5	39.2	38.2
Alabama.....						49.2	52.0	53.0	52.7	48.9
Arizona.....					29.2	30.1	27.6	29.6	28.8	31.1
Arkansas.....						46.0	45.9	43.3	43.2	38.9
California.....	31.1	30.4	29.9	28.6	28.5	27.0		28.9	28.3	28.6
Colorado.....							30.2	35.2	31.7	30.8
Connecticut.....	35.7	37.0	34.6	37.6	36.6	34.4	31.8	30.6	29.1	27.1
Delaware.....	39.3	38.1	43.7	40.0	44.8	38.0	34.1	41.8	43.4	41.1
District of Columbia.....	54.5	52.0	48.7	48.8	49.8	49.5	48.6	47.8	49.7	46.0
Florida.....			69.8	69.4	65.7	66.6	67.5	63.4	64.9	56.3
Georgia.....							58.5	60.0	62.5	59.6
Idaho.....					26.3	24.0	25.5	26.3	22.2	19.8
Illinois.....	36.0	39.1	38.6	36.1	36.4	35.1	36.1	34.6	33.6	34.3
Indiana.....	30.7	31.0	31.8	31.4	30.6	31.1	31.1	29.4	29.6	29.1
Iowa.....			33.7	32.6	27.6	28.7	26.6	30.6	31.4	31.8
Kansas.....	33.0	32.4	29.2	32.4	33.4	32.2	32.9	33.7	31.1	29.0
Kentucky.....	35.7	31.5	33.3	33.2	31.5	32.7	31.1	32.1	34.1	35.5
Louisiana.....						53.9	58.4	53.4	52.3	49.5
Maine.....	44.9	42.5	40.4	39.6	40.7	39.2	40.2	38.9	35.7	36.6
Maryland.....	72.2	68.7	70.6	67.6	68.4	72.1	69.7	71.9	69.2	66.4
Massachusetts.....	36.5	37.3	37.9	36.2	35.6	35.8	35.4	33.8	34.9	34.8
Michigan.....	44.1	39.1	37.7	37.0	38.3	35.3	37.8	37.8	36.9	35.5
Minnesota.....	30.1	30.6	30.7	30.3	21.5	29.7	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.9
Mississippi.....	54.4	53.7	52.7	53.8	51.8	53.2	57.7	54.5	48.6	45.6
Missouri.....						45.6	44.7	43.8	43.1	41.9
Montana.....	30.2	29.3	30.7	33.5	31.8	32.0	34.2	28.9	28.7	32.1
Nebraska.....	30.7	30.2	30.1	30.6	32.7	31.9	31.7	30.1	27.7	28.8
Nevada.....								32.8	28.5	33.5
New Hampshire.....	41.9	45.9	41.4	41.4	40.2	42.9	38.6	37.5	41.7	40.2
New Jersey.....	40.6	42.5	40.8	39.9	40.8	41.4	40.1	39.7	38.0	39.3
New Mexico.....								26.0	30.5	27.9
New York.....	42.5	42.7	43.7	41.9	42.4	41.3	42.8	40.9	40.9	41.5
North Carolina.....	42.2	40.9	43.0	46.4	44.9	42.8	48.4	47.1	48.8	45.3
North Dakota.....			29.9	25.5	27.2	29.0	28.8	28.5	27.8	28.2
Ohio.....	39.4	38.9	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.5	37.0	37.2	36.0	34.7
Oklahoma.....							30.8	33.8	30.2	24.4
Oregon.....	31.3	32.4	31.6	30.5	31.9	30.4	28.8	31.2	28.5	27.2
Pennsylvania.....	39.2	38.9	38.4	37.3	37.7	36.8	38.0	36.0	36.2	35.9
Rhode Island.....	37.8	34.1	33.2	34.7	36.3	34.6	33.6	34.5	33.9	32.3
South Carolina.....	62.4	58.4	63.6				67.8	67.2	65.8	62.0
South Dakota.....										
Tennessee.....						40.8	42.8	44.1	49.9	42.1
Texas.....										
Utah.....	25.5	23.4	23.3	24.8	23.5	23.6	25.3	22.5	21.9	23.0
Vermont.....	29.8	31.7	33.3	30.1	31.8	31.0	29.5	29.3	28.1	27.9
Virginia.....	44.3	44.3	46.2	42.8	44.1	43.0	44.2	44.4	45.2	43.8
Washington.....	28.8	26.9	28.0	27.0	30.0	27.9	27.7	25.2	26.1	26.8
West Virginia.....				38.4	38.1	38.2	38.5	39.0	37.2	38.8
Wisconsin.....	27.3	26.7	28.3	29.7	28.9	28.3	29.2	29.9	29.9	28.3
Wyoming.....	34.7	33.3	34.4	30.2	31.2	29.3	28.5	22.6	30.0	26.0

TABLE 41.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths per 1,000 live births]

AREA	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Registration States	37.8	37.0	36.2	35.8	34.4	33.4	32.1	32.0	31.3
Alabama	49.1	47.4	49.7	48.2	44.2	42.5	41.8	40.5	39.9
Arizona	25.3	30.5	27.3	27.9	29.0	25.3	27.3	23.2	24.8
Arkansas	39.8	38.9	35.7	37.8	38.0	36.0	33.5	35.3	27.0
California	27.3	26.8	24.0	24.4	23.7	22.4	21.5	21.1	19.6
Colorado	31.7	31.8	32.0	28.6	30.3	26.7	25.0	26.4	24.0
Connecticut	28.9	27.8	28.1	26.4	25.3	23.2	22.1	21.9	20.2
Delaware	33.8	39.0	33.9	36.7	36.5	32.8	30.2	28.5	23.9
District of Columbia	43.0	43.5	37.9	37.9	36.9	34.0	34.1	28.7	25.7
Florida	56.6	56.6	58.7	56.1	49.4	51.3	49.3	45.5	42.2
Georgia	60.4	57.4	59.3	61.3	59.2	57.3	52.8	50.0	47.6
Idaho	27.0	23.6	22.5	22.9	24.7	23.3	20.3	21.6	21.5
Illinois	30.9	29.8	30.2	29.6	27.6	26.5	26.2	25.3	25.6
Indiana	28.6	26.9	26.7	27.0	23.8	24.0	21.4	22.1	23.0
Iowa	31.6	28.3	26.9	26.9	27.1	25.6	25.4	23.5	22.5
Kansas	28.2	26.2	26.5	27.3	26.2	23.7	23.5	22.4	24.7
Kentucky	33.8	35.9	33.6	33.2	36.4	34.5	32.5	33.0	32.0
Louisiana	50.5	50.2	48.2	49.4	47.4	45.5	42.5	43.2	38.0
Maine	33.9	37.0	35.3	33.8	30.8	32.9	34.5	30.4	29.4
Maryland	64.4	64.6	57.9	55.7	48.6	47.1	43.6	45.0	43.6
Massachusetts	34.0	33.9	30.9	30.2	29.5	28.1	27.1	27.5	26.8
Michigan	34.7	34.4	31.3	31.1	30.0	29.6	28.3	27.1	26.0
Minnesota	28.7	27.2	28.2	27.5	26.2	24.6	24.9	24.3	21.5
Mississippi	47.3	48.5	46.4	47.8	47.5	48.6	47.5	51.1	48.2
Missouri	41.3	37.9	38.4	38.5	36.0	34.7	35.0	31.3	32.4
Montana	27.9	26.2	24.5	23.1	21.8	22.6	23.4	19.5	18.8
Nebraska	27.5	26.5	25.5	27.6	22.2	23.2	22.9	20.2	23.1
Nevada	47.6	31.0	32.1	21.8	21.8	24.1	22.2	18.6	18.9
New Hampshire	38.4	36.3	30.8	34.1	29.7	31.3	31.3	27.6	24.8
New Jersey	37.4	36.2	36.2	34.1	33.5	30.9	29.8	28.1	26.1
New Mexico	31.4	29.3	32.7	28.7	31.5	24.1	26.3	26.1	23.3
New York	41.6	42.7	41.2	39.7	39.6	38.0	38.3	47.8	51.9
North Carolina	46.7	41.4	41.4	41.3	40.9	39.7	38.5	36.3	34.4
North Dakota	25.8	27.9	24.0	25.6	27.0	24.0	21.2	22.9	22.2
Ohio	33.9	32.8	32.7	31.9	29.8	28.8	27.5	27.0	25.9
Oklahoma	25.7	25.8	27.5	29.0	28.3	27.3	27.1	25.9	25.2
Oregon	25.1	26.6	23.9	22.4	21.3	21.9	21.5	19.3	21.1
Pennsylvania	35.7	35.3	35.1	32.3	31.6	31.9	29.9	29.7	28.6
Rhode Island	34.2	28.1	28.9	28.7	29.6	31.3	27.1	25.4	28.3
South Carolina	63.9	58.9	56.4	60.9	58.2	55.1	50.6	45.7	47.1
South Dakota	23.6	22.2	25.4	26.6	20.7	20.6	22.2	20.4	18.8
Tennessee	39.9	42.7	38.9	40.5	38.9	38.6	36.4	31.7	29.1
Texas	38.4	38.4	37.8	38.1	35.0	33.9	32.7	33.0	31.5
Utah	20.6	21.4	19.1	21.6	20.3	20.6	21.2	21.4	18.7
Vermont	30.5	31.3	32.9	28.7	28.4	30.4	26.7	27.5	25.8
Virginia	44.4	42.9	43.3	42.4	43.6	41.8	40.0	38.9	36.8
Washington	24.8	21.4	23.1	21.3	20.0	20.1	16.9	17.5	16.7
West Virginia	36.9	37.3	39.4	39.4	37.3	39.2	39.5	36.2	35.4
Wisconsin	27.4	28.7	25.4	23.8	24.3	23.8	23.0	21.9	22.0
Wyoming	26.4	20.0	19.5	19.7	14.3	21.2	18.6	17.6	20.0

TABLE 42.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS BY RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races	AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races
Registration States				California			
1940	31.3	27.7	56.7	1940	19.6	19.4	25.2
1939	32.0	28.2	59.0	1939	21.1	20.9	24.9
1938	32.1	28.1	61.1	1938	21.5	21.2	25.8
1937	33.4	29.2	63.2	1937	22.4	22.4	23.2
1936	34.4	29.8	66.9	1936	23.7	23.6	24.7
1935	35.8	31.1	68.7	1935	24.4	24.4	24.3
1934	36.2	31.4	70.1	1934	24.0	23.6	31.4
1933	37.0	32.2	71.1	1933	25.8	26.3	34.6
1932	37.8	32.7	74.4	1932	27.3	26.9	33.2
1931	38.2	33.4	74.1	1931	28.6	28.6	28.6
1930	39.2	34.0	70.9	1930	28.3	28.5	25.9
1929	39.5	34.4	79.7	1929	28.9	28.9	28.9
1928	40.2	35.0	81.5	1928	28.4	28.5	26.3
1927	38.8	34.8	74.8	1927	27.0	27.3	23.4
1926	38.1	35.1	73.0	1926	28.5	28.9	22.8
1925	38.1	35.1	73.1	1925	28.6	28.9	24.4
1924	39.3	35.8	76.2	1924	29.9	30.2	25.8
1923	38.9	35.9	71.8	1923	30.4	31.0	24.3
1922	39.4	36.4	73.4	1922	31.1	31.8	23.6
Alabama¹				Colorado¹			
1940	39.9	28.9	57.7	1940	24.0	23.8	35.8
1939	40.5	27.9	60.8	1939	26.4	26.5	19.8
1938	41.8	29.1	63.0	1938	25.0	24.9	30.0
1937	42.5	31.7	60.2	1937	26.7	26.3	49.0
1936	44.2	29.9	66.8	1936	30.3	30.3	29.2
1935	48.2	33.8	71.5	1935	28.6	28.7	22.6
1934	49.7	34.2	75.2	1934	32.0	31.8	48.6
1933	47.4	30.8	73.6	1933	31.8	31.8	34.1
1932	49.1	34.0	74.4	1932	31.7	31.6	39.6
1931	48.9	34.2	74.3	1931	30.8	30.6	49.3
1930	52.7	36.3	81.7	1930	31.7	31.4	58.3
1929	53.0	36.5	83.6	1929	35.2	34.9	59.3
1928	52.0	37.5	78.8	1928	30.2	29.8	51.2
1927	49.2	36.8	72.3	Connecticut			
Arizona¹				1940	20.2	20.1	23.5
1940	24.8	24.9	24.7	1939	21.9	21.7	29.0
1939	23.2	22.4	30.1	1938	22.1	22.0	27.5
1938	27.3	27.7	24.5	1937	23.2	23.2	25.9
1937	25.3	24.9	28.3	1936	25.3	25.3	26.9
1936	29.0	29.2	27.7	1935	26.4	26.0	40.9
1935	27.9	28.4	24.8	1934	28.1	27.5	51.0
1934	27.3	26.2	34.9	1933	27.8	27.4	41.1
1933	30.5	31.0	27.3	1932	28.9	28.5	42.8
1932	25.3	25.5	24.3	1931	27.1	26.4	50.9
1931	31.1	31.9	24.1	1930	29.1	28.6	50.3
1930	28.8	29.3	24.9	1929	30.6	30.1	50.9
1929	29.6	29.7	28.3	1928	31.8	31.3	54.6
1928	27.6	26.9	35.3	1927	34.4	33.9	57.4
1927	30.1	28.4	51.4	1926	36.6	35.5	81.5
1926	29.2	30.1	19.0	1925	37.6	37.0	64.5
Arkansas¹				1924	34.6	34.2	51.9
1940	27.0	20.7	46.9	1923	37.0	36.7	49.1
1939	35.3	27.4	60.6	1922	35.7	35.5	46.3
1938	33.5	26.7	55.7	Delaware			
1937	36.0	28.8	58.3	1940	23.9	22.3	32.2
1936	38.0	28.7	66.9	1939	28.5	25.6	43.4
1935	37.8	28.9	66.4	1938	30.2	25.0	56.1
1934	35.7	27.2	64.1	1937	32.8	26.5	65.9
1933	38.9	27.5	78.0	1936	36.5	30.8	63.9
1932	39.8	30.0	71.9	1935	36.7	29.9	71.5
1931	38.9	29.6	69.9	1934	33.9	29.3	55.1
1930	43.2	32.0	82.8	1933	39.0	30.4	83.9
1929	43.3	32.8	78.9	1932	33.8	24.2	82.4
1928	45.9	34.8	84.7	1931	41.1	37.4	59.9
1927	46.0	35.2	83.9	1930	43.4	36.6	78.3
				1929	41.8	34.8	75.8

¹ Ratios are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 42.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS BY RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races	AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races
Delaware—Con.			Idaho¹—Continued				
1928	34.1	29.1	59.3	1936	24.7	24.6	39.6
1927	38.0	32.3	66.7	1935	22.9	23.0	16.0
1926	44.8	36.0	93.2	1934	22.5	22.1	55.6
1925	40.0	31.7	84.9	1933	23.6	23.5	32.3
1924	43.7	34.7	95.7	1932	27.0	26.2	72.4
1923	38.1	32.2	75.4	1931	19.8	19.8	19.2
1922	39.3	32.6	84.7	1930	22.2	22.5	10.6
District of Columbia			1929				
1940	25.7	19.6	39.7	1929	26.3	26.3	30.8
1939	28.7	24.9	36.8	1928	25.5	24.7	90.2
1938	34.1	27.1	48.9	1927	24.0	24.2	8.3
1937	34.0	25.7	50.9	1926	26.3	26.2	32.5
1936	36.9	26.8	57.8	Illinois			
1935	37.9	31.0	51.4	1940	25.6	24.8	38.4
1934	37.9	30.3	52.1	1939	25.3	24.5	38.2
1933	43.5	30.7	67.8	1938	26.2	25.4	40.5
1932	43.0	30.8	67.8	1937	26.5	25.7	41.5
1931	46.0	32.5	74.7	1936	27.6	26.9	41.1
1930	49.7	35.4	79.3	1935	29.6	28.9	42.3
1929	47.8	30.4	83.6	1934	30.2	29.2	49.9
1928	48.6	32.7	83.0	1933	29.8	29.0	44.6
1927	49.5	36.7	77.7	1932	30.9	29.6	56.8
1926	49.8	36.1	78.7	1931	34.3	32.9	64.1
1925	48.8	38.3	71.6	1930	33.6	32.2	64.0
1924	48.7	36.4	76.5	1929	34.6	33.0	67.5
1923	52.0	39.6	81.9	1928	36.1	34.8	62.2
1922	54.5	44.5	78.5	1927	35.1	33.6	67.0
Florida¹			1926				
1940	42.2	28.8	74.5	1925	36.4	35.3	60.9
1939	45.5	30.7	80.1	1924	36.1	34.9	62.5
1938	49.3	32.8	87.6	1923	38.6	36.9	77.0
1937	51.3	33.7	91.7	1922	39.1	37.4	89.1
1936	49.4	33.3	87.6	Indiana			
1935	56.1	36.8	100.6	1940	23.0	22.5	35.0
1934	58.7	38.7	104.5	1939	22.1	21.4	43.0
1933	56.6	35.7	102.3	1938	21.4	20.8	40.8
1932	56.6	37.4	99.0	1937	24.0	23.5	37.8
1931	56.3	37.0	99.5	1936	23.8	23.2	42.2
1930	64.9	40.2	119.9	1935	27.0	26.3	46.4
1929	63.4	39.8	113.8	1934	26.7	25.9	50.8
1928	67.5	43.3	122.3	1933	26.9	26.1	49.2
1927	66.6	42.2	123.3	1932	28.6	27.6	58.6
1926	65.7	44.1	120.1	1931	29.1	28.0	59.8
1925	69.4	45.6	121.4	1930	29.6	28.6	57.5
1924	69.8	45.3	120.8	1929	29.4	28.6	53.9
Georgia¹			1928				
1940	47.6	34.4	67.9	1928	31.1	29.9	67.2
1939	50.0	34.8	72.8	1927	31.1	30.2	54.1
1938	52.8	36.1	78.1	1926	30.6	29.7	58.6
1937	57.3	39.1	84.0	1925	31.4	30.2	65.7
1936	59.2	39.6	87.3	1924	31.8	30.7	62.8
1935	61.3	39.6	92.6	1923	31.0	30.1	61.1
1934	59.3	38.1	90.3	1922	30.7	29.5	74.7
1933	57.4	35.6	88.6	Iowa¹			
1932	60.4	39.0	92.6	1940	22.5	22.2	71.4
1931	59.6	38.0	92.9	1939	23.5	23.3	58.6
1930	62.5	39.0	100.0	1938	25.4	25.3	38.5
1929	60.0	38.1	94.3	1937	25.6	25.5	39.5
1928	58.5	35.7	97.2	1936	27.1	26.8	73.1
Idaho¹			1935				
1940	21.5	21.4	31.6	1935	26.9	26.7	50.4
1939	21.6	21.6	20.2	1934	26.9	26.8	46.9
1938	20.3	20.2	30.0	1933	28.3	28.3	37.6
1937	23.3	23.4	11.5	1932	31.6	31.3	100.6
				1931	31.8	31.7	52.2
				1930	31.4	31.0	87.7
				1929	30.6	30.5	54.9
				1928	26.6	26.4	48.4

¹ Ratios are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 42.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS BY RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races	AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races
Iowa ¹ —Continued				Maine —Continued			
1927	28.7	28.5	65.6	1936	30.8	30.9	23.3
1926	27.6	27.3	63.8	1935	33.8	33.8	23.8
1925	32.6	32.4	70.7	1934	35.3	35.4	20.4
1924	33.7	33.5	70.7	1933	37.0	37.0	0
Kansas				1932	33.9	33.9	30.3
1940	24.7	24.2	39.1	1931	36.6	36.7	0
1939	22.4	21.6	44.2	1930	35.7	35.7	26.3
1938	23.5	22.8	44.9	1929	38.9	38.9	47.6
1937	23.7	22.8	48.2	1928	40.2	40.2	45.5
1936	26.2	25.0	61.8	1927	39.2	39.2	45.5
1935	27.3	26.3	60.7	1926	40.7	40.6	133.3
1934	26.5	25.8	49.3	1925	39.6	39.6	0
1933	26.2	25.2	56.9	1924	40.4	40.4	55.2
1932	28.2	26.9	69.1	1923	42.5	42.5	33.3
1931	29.0	27.7	72.0	1922	44.9	44.9	66.7
1930	31.1	29.7	75.4	Maryland			
1929	33.7	31.7	104.6	1940	43.6	35.4	73.2
1928	32.9	31.5	77.1	1939	45.0	37.2	72.7
1927	32.2	30.8	83.4	1938	43.6	38.1	63.7
1926	33.4	31.6	92.6	1937	47.1	40.4	71.4
1925	32.4	31.2	71.2	1936	48.6	39.7	81.8
1924	29.2	27.5	86.2	1935	55.7	47.9	83.5
1923	32.4	31.0	77.1	1934	57.9	48.5	90.8
1922	33.0	31.3	87.0	1933	64.6	55.5	96.2
Kentucky				1932	64.4	53.9	101.7
1940	32.0	30.9	53.2	1931	66.4	56.8	101.4
1939	33.0	31.8	54.5	1930	69.2	56.9	115.2
1938	32.5	31.4	52.3	1929	71.9	61.5	109.8
1937	34.5	33.2	56.9	1928	69.7	57.1	117.9
1936	36.4	34.8	63.6	1927	72.1	61.8	113.0
1935	33.2	31.6	63.6	1926	68.4	59.0	104.8
1934	33.6	31.4	73.2	1925	67.6	57.3	109.1
1933	35.9	34.3	61.4	1924	70.6	59.6	114.7
1932	33.8	32.1	63.4	1923	68.7	59.0	108.2
1931	35.5	32.8	79.3	1922	72.2	61.9	115.4
1930	34.1	31.8	71.9	Massachusetts			
1929	32.1	29.6	69.7	1940	26.8	26.8	26.7
1928	31.1	28.7	67.6	1939	27.5	27.2	47.9
1927	32.7	29.9	71.8	1938	27.1	27.0	35.3
1926	31.5	28.8	67.8	1937	28.1	28.0	34.6
1925	33.2	30.1	74.7	1936	29.5	29.3	43.8
1924	33.3	30.8	69.0	1935	30.2	30.3	23.9
1923	31.5	28.8	79.0	1934	30.9	30.8	38.5
1922	35.7	32.6	92.5	1933	33.9	33.7	44.7
Louisiana ¹				1932	34.0	33.7	55.4
1940	38.0	26.5	54.4	1931	34.8	34.4	61.2
1939	43.2	31.2	60.2	1930	34.9	34.6	57.3
1938	42.5	29.7	60.6	1929	33.8	33.7	39.6
1937	45.5	33.5	61.8	1928	35.4	35.3	45.1
1936	47.4	32.2	68.4	1927	35.8	35.7	46.6
1935	49.4	34.0	70.4	1926	35.6	35.3	55.9
1934	48.2	32.7	69.4	1925	36.2	36.0	49.6
1933	50.2	33.9	73.1	1924	37.9	37.6	54.9
1932	50.5	33.6	74.9	1923	37.3	37.2	41.9
1931	49.5	35.9	70.5	1922	36.5	36.4	44.9
1930	52.3	37.5	75.5	Michigan			
1929	53.4	37.5	78.3	1940	26.0	25.4	39.0
1928	58.4	41.7	85.2	1939	27.1	26.4	43.1
1927	53.9	37.0	81.8	1938	28.3	27.4	50.1
Maine				1937	29.6	28.7	53.5
1940	29.4	29.4	22.2	1936	30.0	29.3	49.0
1939	30.4	30.5	19.2	1935	31.1	30.4	49.5
1938	34.5	34.4	69.0	1934	31.3	30.4	56.6
1937	32.9	32.9	61.3	1933	34.4	33.7	53.3

¹ Ratios are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 42.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS BY RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races	AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races
Michigan—Continued				Montana			
1932	34.7	34.1	49.8	1940	18.8	18.1	29.8
1931	35.5	34.7	58.3	1939	19.5	19.9	12.6
1930	36.9	36.1	59.3	1938	22.4	23.2	26.3
1929	37.8	37.0	59.6	1937	22.6	23.4	10.8
1928	37.8	37.1	56.7	1935	21.8	21.1	32.9
1927	38.3	37.5	61.4	1935	23.1	23.4	19.1
1926	38.3	37.3	71.2	1934	24.5	24.6	23.4
1925	37.0	36.2	66.1	1933	26.2	27.3	11.6
1924	37.7	36.9	65.5	1932	27.9	28.3	23.4
1923	39.1	38.2	80.9	1931	32.1	31.5	42.0
1922	44.1	43.4	77.9	1930	28.7	30.3	0
Minnesota				1929	28.9	28.8	30.6
1940	21.5	21.4	24.6	1928	34.2	34.8	22.5
1939	24.3	24.4	15.2	1927	32.0	33.6	5.5
1938	24.9	25.0	18.3	1926	31.8	32.7	14.5
1937	24.6	24.6	23.0	1925	33.5	35.2	3.6
1936	26.2	26.2	28.9	1924	30.7	31.7	13.1
1935	27.5	27.5	23.4	1923	29.3	29.7	21.1
1934	28.2	28.1	37.5	1922	30.2	30.8	18.7
1933	27.2	27.2	38.6	Nebraska			
1932	28.7	28.6	39.5	1940	23.1	22.9	33.4
1931	29.9	29.7	41.2	1939	20.2	19.9	40.5
1930	29.2	29.2	25.8	1938	22.9	22.8	34.5
1929	29.5	29.5	26.4	1937	23.2	23.0	37.8
1928	29.5	29.5	28.3	1936	22.2	22.2	25.1
1927	29.7	29.8	21.1	1935	27.6	27.4	45.3
1926	31.5	31.5	31.6	1934	25.5	25.1	48.3
1925	30.3	30.3	25.7	1933	26.5	26.3	43.7
1924	30.7	30.7	22.2	1932	27.5	27.5	31.5
1923	30.6	30.6	31.0	1931	28.8	28.5	50.7
1922	30.1	30.0	42.2	1930	27.7	27.4	44.4
Mississippi				1929	30.1	30.2	25.1
1940	48.2	26.8	65.0	1928	31.7	31.6	43.8
1939	51.1	30.0	68.4	1927	31.9	31.6	52.1
1938	47.5	29.5	62.2	1926	32.7	32.3	65.8
1937	48.6	30.1	63.5	1925	30.6	30.3	53.0
1936	47.5	31.0	61.0	1924	30.1	29.9	44.0
1935	47.8	30.7	62.0	1923	30.2	29.9	55.4
1934	46.4	30.0	60.7	1922	30.7	30.6	43.5
1933	48.5	32.8	62.0	Nevada¹			
1932	47.3	31.1	61.7	1940	18.9	18.9	20.1
1931	45.6	29.5	60.4	1939	18.6	18.8	16.6
1930	48.6	28.0	67.8	1938	22.2	21.7	28.8
1929	54.5	31.8	75.8	1937	24.1	24.8	17.6
1928	57.7	35.9	78.7	1936	21.8	22.6	11.2
1927	53.2	31.9	73.7	1935	21.8	22.6	19.2
1926	51.8	33.0	69.7	1934	32.1	33.8	15.0
1925	53.8	31.1	75.6	1933	31.0	30.5	37.7
1924	52.7	32.8	72.8	1932	47.6	47.6	48.2
1923	53.7	32.1	74.2	1931	33.5	36.7	0
1922	54.4	32.8	74.7	1930	28.5	26.4	59.5
Missouri¹				1929	32.8	32.9	31.9
1940	32.4	29.8	68.1	New Hampshire			
1939	31.3	28.4	71.8	1940	24.8	24.8	0
1938	35.0	32.4	72.2	1939	27.6	27.5	142.9
1937	34.7	32.0	75.6	1938	31.3	31.3	0
1936	36.0	33.4	74.7	1937	31.3	31.3	0
1935	38.5	35.8	79.2	1936	29.7	29.5	333.3
1934	38.4	35.4	84.1	1935	34.1	34.1	0
1933	37.9	34.4	94.8	1934	30.8	30.8	0
1932	41.3	37.8	94.8	1933	36.3	36.3	0
1931	41.9	38.8	90.8	1932	38.4	38.5	0
1930	43.1	39.6	98.0	1931	40.2	40.2	0
1929	43.8	40.4	99.1	1930	41.7	41.8	0
1928	44.7	41.3	100.9	1929	37.5	37.5	0
1927	45.6	42.1	102.7	1928	38.6	38.6	0

¹ Ratios are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 42.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS BY RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races	AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races
New Hampshire—Con.				North Carolina—Con.			
1927	42.9	42.8	76.9	1938	38.5	29.1	58.6
1926	40.2	40.3	0	1937	39.7	30.2	59.8
1925	41.4	41.4	0	1936	40.9	30.2	64.2
1924	41.4	41.5	0	1935	41.3	30.4	64.6
1923	45.9	45.9	0	1934	41.4	28.5	69.3
1922	41.9	42.0	0	1933	41.4	29.8	66.4
				1932	46.7	32.5	78.1
				1931	45.3	31.4	76.7
New Jersey							
1940	26.1	25.4	34.1	1930	48.8	33.8	83.2
1939	28.1	26.8	43.8	1929	47.1	33.0	78.5
1938	29.8	27.9	51.8	1928	48.4	34.7	78.7
1937	30.9	29.5	47.2	1927	42.8	31.3	68.8
1936	33.5	31.5	57.2	1926	44.9	32.1	73.0
1935	34.1	32.5	52.7	1925	46.4	34.2	73.4
1934	36.2	34.6	54.3	1924	43.0	31.3	68.9
1933	36.2	34.2	59.3	1923	40.9	31.3	62.1
1932	37.4	36.0	54.5	1922	42.2	32.2	64.1
1931	39.3	38.0	56.0				
				North Dakota ¹			
1930	38.0	35.7	66.5	1940	22.2	22.4	16.4
1929	39.7	37.5	68.0	1939	22.9	22.6	31.0
1928	40.1	38.0	67.2	1938	21.2	21.0	27.0
1927	41.4	38.3	83.9	1937	24.0	24.2	16.9
1926	40.8	38.8	69.9	1936	27.0	26.6	38.1
1925	39.9	37.8	72.9	1935	25.6	25.5	29.5
1924	40.8	38.6	79.1	1934	24.0	23.9	29.0
1923	42.5	40.5	81.1	1933	27.9	28.1	18.3
1922	40.6	39.0	75.6	1932	25.8	25.8	24.1
				1931	28.2	28.2	28.5
New Mexico ¹							
1940	28.3	29.1	2.3	1930	27.8	28.0	19.6
1939	26.1	26.9	5.4	1929	28.5	28.8	14.0
1938	26.3	27.4	3.1	1928	28.8	28.7	32.1
1937	24.1	25.1	1.6	1927	29.0	28.7	51.6
1936	31.5	33.1	0	1926	27.2	27.2	24.4
1935	28.7	30.0	1.7	1925	25.5	25.7	16.3
1934	32.7	33.9	5.4	1924	29.9	29.6	49.5
1933	29.3	30.5	2.0				
1932	31.4	32.4	4.6	Ohio			
1931	27.9	29.1	2.0	1940	25.9	25.1	41.0
1930	30.5	31.8	6.7	1939	27.0	25.9	46.5
1929	26.0	26.8	6.7	1938	27.5	26.4	47.6
				1937	28.8	27.3	56.5
New York				1936	29.8	28.4	54.3
1940	51.9	49.8	90.9	1935	31.9	30.3	61.6
1939	47.8	45.9	81.9	1934	32.7	31.1	62.8
1938	38.3	36.1	80.6	1933	32.8	31.2	60.7
1937	38.0	36.0	77.9	1932	33.9	32.4	66.0
1936	39.6	37.5	82.7	1931	34.7	33.6	58.3
1935	39.7	37.7	80.2				
1934	41.2	39.5	78.6	1930	36.0	34.4	66.4
1933	42.7	40.8	79.1	1929	37.2	35.5	66.9
1932	41.6	39.8	78.8	1928	37.0	35.1	71.9
1931	41.5	39.7	80.6	1927	37.5	35.5	74.4
				1926	37.7	35.8	74.1
1930	40.9	39.1	81.5	1925	37.8	36.1	71.9
1929	40.9	39.2	80.5	1924	37.9	36.3	70.8
1928	42.8	41.2	80.5	1923	38.9	37.4	76.5
1927	41.3	39.6	84.0	1922	39.4	37.8	83.9
1926	42.4	40.7	87.8				
1925	41.9	40.5	82.5	Oklahoma ¹			
1924	43.7	42.4	82.3	1940	25.2	23.5	39.9
1923	42.7	41.4	85.8	1939	25.9	25.0	34.2
1922	42.5	41.3	91.8	1938	27.1	25.8	39.6
				1937	27.3	25.7	43.0
North Carolina				1936	28.3	26.2	51.7
1940	34.4	25.9	52.3	1935	29.0	27.3	50.7
1939	36.3	28.3	52.7	1934	27.5	25.4	51.3
				1933	25.8	24.0	46.6

¹ Ratios are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 42.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS BY RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1922-1940—Continued

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths in a specified group per 1,000 live births in that group. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races	AREA AND YEAR	All races	White	All other races
Utah—Continued				Washington—Con.			
1930	21.9	21.8	<i>42.0</i>	1927	27.9	27.7	31.4
1929	22.5	22.6	<i>11.8</i>	1926	30.0	30.0	30.4
1928	25.3	25.3	<i>23.1</i>	1925	27.0	26.9	28.5
1927	23.6	23.8	<i>6.7</i>	1924	28.0	28.5	19.8
1926	23.5	23.4	<i>29.0</i>	1923	26.9	27.2	22.9
1925	24.8	24.7	<i>34.1</i>	1922	28.8	29.1	24.4
1924	23.3	23.4	<i>16.3</i>	West Virginia¹			
1923	23.4	23.2	<i>40.2</i>	1940	35.4	34.4	53.6
1922	25.5	25.7	<i>16.2</i>	1939	36.2	34.7	60.6
Vermont				1938	39.5	38.2	62.0
1940	25.8	25.9	0	1937	39.2	37.7	64.9
1939	27.5	27.5	0	1936	37.3	35.8	64.6
1938	26.7	26.7	0	1935	39.4	38.8	49.1
1937	30.4	30.4	0	1934	39.4	37.0	81.0
1936	28.4	28.4	0	1933	37.3	35.3	72.8
1935	28.7	28.7	0	1932	36.9	35.6	58.1
1934	32.9	32.9	0	1931	38.8	37.2	65.8
1933	31.3	31.3	0	1930	37.2	35.8	59.0
1932	30.5	30.4	<i>250.0</i>	1929	39.0	36.8	73.4
1931	27.9	27.9	0	1928	38.5	36.9	65.3
1930	28.1	28.2	0	1927	38.2	36.7	63.1
1929	29.3	29.3	0	1926	38.1	36.9	57.1
1928	29.5	29.6	0	1925	38.4	36.7	67.0
1927	31.0	30.8	<i>153.8</i>	Wisconsin			
1926	31.8	31.8	0	1940	22.0	21.9	31.7
1925	30.1	30.1	0	1939	21.9	21.9	<i>22.1</i>
1924	33.3	33.3	0	1938	23.0	23.1	<i>13.3</i>
1923	31.7	31.7	0	1937	23.8	23.6	42.9
1922	29.8	29.8	0	1936	24.3	24.3	<i>30.1</i>
Virginia				1935	23.8	23.6	42.2
1940	36.8	28.7	57.6	1934	25.4	25.3	37.7
1939	38.9	29.8	61.9	1933	28.7	28.6	<i>53.9</i>
1938	40.0	30.4	64.6	1932	27.4	27.3	45.9
1937	41.8	32.9	63.5	1931	28.3	28.2	38.7
1936	43.6	32.2	72.0	1930	29.9	29.7	54.5
1935	42.4	31.8	68.3	1929	29.9	29.7	53.4
1934	43.3	32.2	70.8	1928	29.2	29.0	<i>50.3</i>
1933	42.9	31.2	70.1	1927	28.3	28.1	60.0
1932	44.4	31.8	74.6	1926	28.9	28.8	53.2
1931	43.8	30.1	78.2	1925	29.7	29.5	57.9
1930	45.2	32.2	77.6	1924	28.3	28.2	<i>48.6</i>
1929	44.4	31.8	74.8	1923	26.7	26.6	<i>33.2</i>
1928	44.2	31.6	74.8	1922	27.3	27.2	<i>50.6</i>
1927	43.0	32.0	69.0	Wyoming			
1926	44.1	32.1	71.5	1940	20.0	19.3	<i>49.2</i>
1925	42.8	30.8	70.0	1939	17.6	17.8	8.4
1924	46.2	32.8	76.7	1938	18.6	18.8	<i>18.4</i>
1923	44.3	31.6	73.0	1937	21.2	21.7	0
1922	44.3	32.8	69.8	1936	14.3	14.7	0
Washington				1935	19.7	19.8	<i>16.8</i>
1940	16.7	16.6	<i>21.6</i>	1934	19.5	19.5	<i>19.6</i>
1939	17.5	17.6	<i>14.2</i>	1933	20.0	20.3	8.4
1938	16.9	16.7	<i>25.4</i>	1932	26.4	26.6	<i>17.2</i>
1937	20.1	20.2	<i>16.5</i>	1931	26.0	26.2	<i>17.5</i>
1936	20.0	20.1	<i>15.8</i>	1930	30.0	29.2	<i>54.3</i>
1935	21.3	21.3	<i>19.0</i>	1929	22.6	22.6	<i>24.4</i>
1934	23.1	23.2	<i>20.3</i>	1928	28.5	28.2	<i>39.4</i>
1933	21.4	21.2	<i>25.1</i>	1927	29.3	29.8	<i>13.6</i>
1932	24.8	24.6	29.0	1926	31.2	32.2	0
1931	26.8	26.7	29.6	1925	30.2	30.5	<i>23.4</i>
1930	26.1	26.1	25.7	1924	34.4	35.2	<i>12.1</i>
1929	25.2	25.3	<i>22.8</i>	1923	33.3	33.3	<i>21.2</i>
1928	27.7	27.7	26.5	1922	34.7	35.4	<i>16.5</i>

¹ Ratios are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 43.—STILLBIRTH RATIOS BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[By place of occurrence. Ratios are the number of stillbirths in a given period per 1,000 live births in that period. Ratios for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*.]

AREA	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
United States...	31.3	32.5	31.3	31.7	33.7	32.7	31.2	31.2	29.2	30.0	30.0	31.1	31.1
Alabama.....	39.9	41.7	44.5	43.1	49.9	42.7	39.8	38.1	35.7	35.3	37.0	36.6	34.0
Arizona.....	24.8	24.7	<i>20.6</i>	24.2	<i>19.3</i>	33.3	23.7	26.2	32.5	23.1	29.4	23.1	<i>16.9</i>
Arkansas.....	27.0	29.5	34.0	32.6	30.5	26.6	28.2	28.5	22.7	22.6	23.7	22.0	22.4
California.....	19.6	20.0	19.2	19.9	19.1	17.7	20.6	19.9	19.0	20.2	17.1	22.8	20.2
Colorado.....	24.0	26.1	26.8	19.1	26.7	20.7	27.7	31.4	26.4	20.2	19.7	15.1	27.0
Connecticut.....	20.2	25.0	16.5	18.4	21.1	16.1	19.4	17.7	22.6	18.8	15.8	23.0	27.4
Delaware.....	23.9	<i>32.2</i>	<i>25.4</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>23.2</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>14.6</i>
District of Columbia.....	25.7	25.0	31.4	25.3	20.9	30.4	24.1	36.5	21.2	23.5	24.2	20.3	25.4
Florida.....	42.2	41.2	38.8	36.6	39.3	49.1	58.1	49.5	38.7	46.6	45.1	33.9	35.5
Georgia.....	47.6	52.2	47.7	50.7	54.6	47.8	48.0	48.9	40.7	46.0	46.9	50.0	37.7
Idaho.....	21.5	24.3	26.0	23.6	<i>17.0</i>	<i>15.7</i>	21.7	20.8	21.2	<i>18.2</i>	<i>22.8</i>	<i>19.1</i>	27.7
Illinois.....	25.6	25.4	28.4	22.9	28.8	26.8	26.0	26.6	22.3	22.8	24.3	28.5	25.2
Indiana.....	23.0	25.3	16.2	23.5	25.3	24.2	21.4	22.5	20.6	25.0	21.5	24.5	26.0
Iowa.....	22.5	19.3	21.5	21.4	23.1	19.3	27.0	21.9	20.9	23.1	23.5	21.9	27.0
Kansas.....	24.7	22.4	25.3	19.8	31.3	27.3	23.9	30.1	20.0	23.8	24.4	26.1	23.4
Kentucky.....	32.0	34.6	31.4	38.2	37.6	31.3	16.2	50.3	26.7	27.8	26.8	27.9	34.2
Louisiana.....	38.0	38.3	39.6	34.7	47.9	47.0	42.9	38.3	36.9	30.9	39.7	30.5	35.3
Maine.....	29.4	31.1	22.4	24.0	30.0	28.9	31.2	27.5	35.2	32.3	18.2	37.2	34.4
Maryland.....	43.6	49.8	44.2	44.2	41.8	46.9	42.9	40.1	36.4	46.2	40.1	50.6	41.8
Massachusetts.....	26.8	25.3	25.5	28.8	27.7	27.1	24.5	24.9	28.8	26.9	27.4	27.0	28.2
Michigan.....	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.3	26.3	26.7	26.8	25.7	26.1	26.7	23.9	25.7	26.5
Minnesota.....	21.5	26.6	24.8	20.9	24.8	20.4	18.8	21.3	19.4	19.5	21.8	17.2	22.7
Mississippi.....	48.2	45.0	43.0	57.0	66.6	56.3	47.9	46.8	39.7	40.8	46.1	46.4	45.4
Missouri.....	32.4	27.8	30.8	29.0	38.8	38.1	36.4	29.8	31.8	38.6	29.9	31.8	27.5
Montana.....	18.8	<i>18.3</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>18.3</i>	21.6	19.2	<i>19.6</i>	<i>16.3</i>	19.2	<i>13.7</i>	<i>16.6</i>	24.7	<i>16.7</i>
Nebraska.....	23.1	26.1	26.3	23.2	18.5	23.9	15.3	25.2	25.4	20.9	22.9	26.7	22.4
Nevada.....	18.9	<i>6.0</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>20.7</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>24.2</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>24.1</i>
New Hampshire.....	24.8	32.9	<i>20.9</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>22.3</i>	31.4	<i>26.5</i>	24.4	<i>24.1</i>	17.4	31.4	18.9	<i>25.1</i>
New Jersey.....	26.1	27.0	30.6	28.4	24.5	26.1	29.8	22.7	23.8	24.8	28.6	23.7	24.1
New Mexico.....	28.3	28.0	29.5	35.9	27.9	32.3	23.3	17.9	30.7	30.9	22.6	33.6	26.1
New York.....	51.9	53.5	50.0	50.5	51.2	58.0	49.8	49.5	49.6	51.1	52.3	52.0	56.2
North Carolina.....	34.4	38.0	35.3	38.8	35.7	38.3	37.3	33.1	31.1	31.6	34.1	30.5	28.5
North Dakota.....	22.2	26.0	22.5	25.5	17.4	26.9	20.0	17.4	17.6	18.1	27.1	26.5	23.9
Ohio.....	25.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	25.3	26.0	24.9	26.0	24.9	25.9	23.1	27.6	25.4
Oklahoma.....	25.2	32.5	23.2	25.6	29.5	22.6	23.7	23.5	21.3	23.9	25.9	26.6	24.9
Oregon.....	21.1	23.6	25.7	24.8	17.7	15.5	20.7	18.8	16.4	22.0	19.3	24.0	26.7
Pennsylvania.....	28.6	27.0	29.3	29.2	29.0	28.1	31.3	26.8	28.1	28.7	28.3	30.6	27.1
Rhode Island.....	28.3	33.5	24.8	29.3	<i>19.9</i>	23.2	30.7	33.7	39.4	22.1	<i>19.7</i>	32.0	30.4
South Carolina.....	47.1	48.9	39.6	47.0	65.3	47.7	43.0	45.0	41.5	47.5	44.6	49.9	45.3
South Dakota.....	18.8	26.1	<i>12.2</i>	<i>19.0</i>	25.1	21.3	<i>20.4</i>	19.6	<i>12.0</i>	<i>16.2</i>	21.3	21.4	<i>17.6</i>
Tennessee.....	29.1	32.5	29.3	25.4	37.1	32.6	27.1	27.2	27.7	28.1	24.9	31.4	26.3
Texas.....	31.5	32.0	32.3	33.5	31.0	33.3	34.4	31.8	29.8	28.9	29.6	29.7	32.3
Utah.....	18.7	<i>19.2</i>	22.9	16.6	21.3	18.7	<i>10.7</i>	19.8	<i>15.8</i>	18.0	21.1	<i>14.5</i>	26.1
Vermont.....	25.8	42.3	<i>30.7</i>	<i>14.2</i>	43.6	38.1	<i>17.7</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>22.3</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>27.8</i>
Virginia.....	36.8	38.7	36.9	37.3	38.9	37.5	34.1	38.9	37.7	31.4	36.6	34.9	39.2
Washington.....	16.7	13.9	15.2	15.3	14.3	17.3	16.1	13.4	19.1	16.1	24.3	17.2	18.5
West Virginia.....	35.4	37.6	33.5	36.0	39.6	40.0	38.2	33.2	32.4	31.5	33.7	32.4	37.9
Wisconsin.....	22.0	23.8	19.7	21.2	22.2	21.8	21.2	25.7	20.5	22.9	16.1	23.8	25.5
Wyoming.....	20.0	<i>9.6</i>	<i>31.2</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>49.7</i>

1871

NATALITY TABLES

665

TABLE 44.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of births per 1,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1915-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

AREA	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Registration States.....	25.0	24.9	24.5	24.7	22.4	23.7	24.2	22.3	22.1	22.2	21.3	20.5	20.5
Alabama.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25.9
Arizona.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.8	20.6
Arkansas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21.9
California.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	16.9	18.9	19.1	18.4	18.8	19.2	18.0	16.8	16.4
Colorado.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	25.9	27.3	28.2	27.8	24.9	24.5	24.1	21.8	21.1	21.4	19.7	19.1	18.6
Delaware.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.4	22.0	21.2	20.2	21.1	18.7	18.6
District of Columbia	19.4	20.0	19.4	19.5	18.4	20.0	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.3	19.7	19.0	19.0
Florida.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.1	23.3	25.4	24.1
Georgia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Idaho.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21.1	20.5
Illinois.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19.3	18.7	19.0	18.5	18.1	17.8
Indiana.....	-----	-----	21.7	22.4	20.4	22.0	22.9	21.6	21.5	22.0	20.6	19.9	19.5
Iowa.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.3	19.7	18.8	18.3
Kansas.....	-----	-----	22.1	22.6	20.7	22.4	23.4	21.5	21.7	21.0	20.1	19.1	18.9
Kentucky.....	-----	-----	25.5	25.7	23.9	26.0	27.6	25.4	26.1	26.3	25.2	23.8	24.4
Louisiana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22.7
Maine.....	20.9	20.7	21.4	22.1	20.3	22.5	22.9	22.6	22.5	23.5	22.0	20.7	20.5
Maryland.....	-----	23.8	23.8	23.2	23.5	24.7	24.8	22.9	22.8	22.5	21.8	20.9	20.3
Massachusetts.....	25.2	25.1	25.6	25.9	23.2	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.0	22.3	20.7	19.9	19.5
Michigan.....	24.7	25.9	25.8	26.0	23.4	24.9	24.9	22.9	22.9	23.3	22.9	22.2	21.8
Minnesota.....	24.2	24.0	23.5	24.4	22.1	23.3	23.6	23.3	22.6	22.1	21.2	20.5	19.7
Mississippi.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25.3	23.7	23.1	23.1	23.6	26.3	25.1
Missouri.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18.6
Montana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.0	19.5	19.0	19.1	18.5	18.6
Nebraska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.8	24.6	23.7	22.9	22.6	21.8	20.9	20.4
Nevada.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	22.6	21.7	21.4	21.9	19.8	22.4	22.6	21.7	20.5	22.1	20.5	18.9	18.9
New Jersey.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23.7	22.1	21.5	21.5	20.2	19.3	18.7
New Mexico.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York.....	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.4	22.1	22.9	23.0	21.9	21.4	21.3	20.5	19.8	20.4
North Carolina.....	-----	-----	30.0	29.9	29.1	31.5	33.4	30.3	30.5	30.9	28.9	27.8	27.5
North Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22.2	22.5	22.9	22.4	22.4
Ohio.....	-----	-----	22.0	22.5	19.9	21.3	21.8	20.3	20.8	20.9	19.7	19.0	18.8
Oklahoma.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oregon.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	17.5	19.0	19.4	18.4	18.0	18.3	17.5	16.3	15.8
Pennsylvania.....	26.1	25.7	25.9	25.8	24.0	25.2	25.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	22.7	21.6	21.5
Rhode Island.....	23.3	24.5	25.2	25.7	-----	-----	23.0	22.2	22.0	22.4	21.2	20.0	20.3
South Carolina.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	26.4	28.3	29.8	27.5	26.1	27.7	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21.0
Texas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Utah.....	-----	-----	30.7	33.1	29.2	31.2	31.9	29.7	28.8	29.1	28.2	26.6	25.7
Vermont.....	21.8	21.6	20.3	21.3	20.0	21.0	22.3	21.2	20.7	20.9	21.1	20.1	19.7
Virginia.....	-----	-----	26.3	26.7	26.2	28.0	29.3	26.9	26.5	26.5	25.3	23.9	23.9
Washington.....	-----	-----	18.2	19.2	18.8	19.7	19.4	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.6	15.8	15.2
West Virginia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28.4	27.1	26.8
Wisconsin.....	-----	-----	22.9	23.4	21.1	21.9	22.7	21.0	21.0	21.6	20.0	19.2	19.7
Wyoming.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25.0	23.4	24.3	22.4	20.2	20.4

TABLE 44.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES AND EACH STATE, 1915-1940—Continued

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of births per 1,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1915-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

AREA	1925	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Registration States.....	19.7	18.8	18.9	18.0	17.4	16.6	17.2	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.6	17.3	17.9
Alabama.....	24.1	23.8	24.0	23.5	23.4	21.9	23.2	22.4	21.5	22.0	22.0	21.7	22.2
Arizona.....	21.2	22.3	23.7	21.1	18.9	17.8	18.4	19.5	20.1	21.9	22.4	22.2	23.5
Arkansas.....	20.2	20.2	22.1	22.1	20.3	19.4	19.8	18.7	17.6	18.4	19.2	18.2	19.7
California.....	15.6	14.7	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.3	14.5	15.3	15.3	16.2
Colorado.....	18.9	17.8	18.1	17.7	16.8	16.3	17.0	17.9	17.1	18.1	18.8	18.6	18.8
Connecticut.....	17.9	17.1	17.2	15.8	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.7	14.2	13.9	14.7
Delaware.....	18.5	18.1	18.7	17.5	17.5	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	17.2	17.2	16.7	17.2
District of Columbia	18.7	18.4	19.2	18.5	19.8	18.8	17.9	17.8	18.6	20.0	20.3	21.3	23.1
Florida.....	20.8	18.6	18.4	18.1	18.0	16.5	16.9	17.4	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.6	17.8
Georgia.....	20.4	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.5	20.4	21.5	21.1	20.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.8
Idaho.....	20.2	19.7	20.6	20.2	19.4	18.9	20.4	20.2	21.2	21.0	22.4	21.5	22.3
Illinois.....	17.1	16.9	16.8	15.5	14.5	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.6	15.0	15.6
Indiana.....	18.8	18.2	18.3	17.1	16.1	15.2	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.5	17.7	17.1	18.1
Iowa.....	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	16.3	16.0	17.0	16.4	17.1	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.9
Kansas.....	18.3	17.5	17.9	17.4	16.8	16.4	17.4	16.3	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0	15.9
Kentucky.....	23.2	21.7	22.6	21.7	22.5	20.8	22.4	21.4	20.5	20.5	22.3	21.5	22.3
Louisiana.....	20.3	20.2	20.4	20.3	19.9	18.0	19.2	18.7	19.2	20.1	21.2	20.8	21.5
Maine.....	20.7	19.9	20.3	20.3	20.0	18.6	19.3	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.2	17.8	17.8
Maryland.....	19.8	18.5	18.5	17.4	17.2	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.3	15.8	16.4	15.8	16.6
Massachusetts.....	18.7	17.5	17.3	16.4	16.1	14.8	14.8	14.4	14.0	14.0	13.8	14.5	15.3
Michigan.....	21.0	20.7	20.5	19.0	17.9	16.9	17.5	18.1	18.1	18.4	19.2	18.3	18.9
Minnesota.....	19.1	18.2	18.4	18.0	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.1	17.6	17.7	18.3	18.2	19.0
Mississippi.....	24.3	22.8	24.0	22.5	22.9	21.5	23.0	23.1	23.5	24.7	25.0	23.8	24.1
Missouri.....	17.6	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.2	15.4	15.9	15.4	15.0	15.2	15.7	15.6	16.4
Montana.....	18.4	19.2	18.5	18.0	17.0	16.8	18.6	18.6	19.1	18.8	19.6	19.7	20.5
Nebraska.....	20.4	19.3	19.6	19.3	18.3	17.6	18.3	17.1	17.7	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.8
Nevada.....	14.2	14.5	12.9	13.1	14.0	14.5	14.1	13.9	16.8	17.9	18.0	18.7	
New Hampshire.....	18.5	17.5	17.9	16.6	16.6	15.6	16.6	16.3	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.2	17.3
New Jersey.....	17.7	17.1	16.8	15.5	14.9	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.6	14.1
New Mexico.....	27.0	28.4	28.2	28.0	27.3	27.6	27.7	26.3	27.5	27.8	27.2	27.7	
New York.....	19.2	17.8	17.1	16.1	15.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.8	14.1	13.9	14.6
North Carolina.....	26.2	24.6	24.2	23.3	23.9	22.7	23.7	23.3	22.4	23.0	23.0	22.4	22.6
North Dakota.....	22.5	21.7	21.7	21.3	21.1	19.9	22.0	20.8	20.8	19.6	20.4	20.5	20.8
Ohio.....	18.2	17.6	17.7	16.1	15.1	14.1	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.7	16.4	15.8	16.6
Oklahoma.....	18.3	16.8	17.7	18.0	17.1	18.2	19.8	18.3	17.7	17.8	19.0	18.6	19.1
Oregon.....	15.0	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.2	12.5	13.3	13.2	13.6	14.8	15.3	15.5	16.4
Pennsylvania.....	20.5	19.5	19.5	18.4	17.2	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.4	16.7
Rhode Island.....	19.2	18.0	17.8	16.6	16.5	15.3	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.2	14.9	15.1
South Carolina.....	24.9	22.7	23.1	22.2	23.2	22.3	24.3	22.1	21.3	21.9	22.0	22.6	23.4
South Dakota.....	19.1	18.6	19.3	19.1	18.6	19.3	19.1	19.3	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	
Tennessee.....	19.2	19.4	20.1	19.7	19.4	18.3	18.9	19.1	18.2	18.6	19.0	18.6	19.1
Texas.....	18.0	19.4	18.9	18.1	18.7	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.1	18.7	19.3	19.1	19.7
Utah.....	25.7	24.4	25.4	23.4	23.1	22.8	24.1	24.1	23.8	24.0	24.8	24.0	24.6
Vermont.....	19.7	18.7	19.3	18.6	16.9	17.2	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.8	18.6
Virginia.....	23.2	22.3	22.5	21.3	21.8	20.3	20.5	19.9	19.5	19.6	19.9	19.6	20.6
Washington.....	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.0	13.7	13.3	14.2	14.0	14.4	15.1	15.9	15.6	16.2
West Virginia.....	25.6	23.7	24.0	22.3	21.7	20.1	22.7	22.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.0	22.1
Wisconsin.....	19.6	18.9	19.3	18.3	17.7	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.8	17.4	17.5
Wyoming.....	20.4	19.8	19.8	19.8	18.6	18.4	19.8	18.6	20.0	18.7	20.2	19.8	20.1

TABLE 45.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES BY MONTH: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1915-1940; STATES OF 1915¹ FOR 1915-1940; AND STATES OF 1920² FOR 1920-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of births per 1,000 population estimated as of July 1 for 1915-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Rates computed on an annual basis]

AREA AND YEAR	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Registration States:													
1940	17.9	17.4	18.0	17.8	17.3	17.4	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.1	17.8	17.2	17.2
1939	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.6	17.9	16.4	16.9	18.0	18.3	18.4	17.4	16.5	16.2
1938	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.8	17.3	17.1	17.2	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.4	16.9	16.6
1937	17.1	16.7	17.3	17.3	16.6	16.5	16.8	17.9	18.4	18.2	16.8	16.3	16.5
1936	16.7	16.8	17.4	17.4	16.2	15.7	16.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	16.5	15.9	15.6
1935	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.2	16.5	16.2	17.1	17.8	17.8	17.7	16.5	16.0	15.9
1934	17.2	17.0	17.2	16.7	16.2	16.7	16.9	17.5	18.2	18.5	17.5	16.9	16.6
1933	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.4	17.0	17.1	16.2	15.7	16.1	16.1
1932	17.4	17.7	18.4	18.0	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.5	18.2	18.1	17.2	16.4	16.2
1931	18.0	18.4	18.6	18.6	17.8	17.8	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.7	17.4	16.7	16.7
1930	18.9	19.2	19.8	19.5	19.0	18.8	19.1	19.6	19.5	19.4	18.1	17.6	17.4
1929	18.8	18.5	18.2	19.5	18.8	18.5	18.8	19.7	19.5	18.7	17.6	18.2	18.7
1928	19.7	19.8	20.3	20.4	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.8	20.3	20.0	19.0	18.5	18.3
1927	20.5	20.2	21.6	21.7	21.0	20.4	20.4	20.9	21.2	20.9	19.8	19.1	18.8
1926	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.1	20.4	21.0	20.4	21.1	21.5	21.2	20.0	19.1	18.6
1925	21.3	21.5	22.3	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.7	21.3	20.5	19.8	19.3
1924	22.2	22.2	23.0	22.9	21.9	22.3	22.6	22.7	23.0	22.9	21.4	20.9	20.4
1923	22.1	22.0	23.0	22.7	22.5	22.4	22.0	22.6	23.1	22.9	21.1	20.6	20.5
1922	22.3	23.3	23.7	22.8	21.3	22.1	22.1	22.9	23.3	23.2	22.1	20.6	20.3
1921	24.2	24.1	25.1	25.4	25.0	24.4	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.7	23.6	23.1	22.7
1920	23.7	24.6	25.6	24.5	23.6	24.0	24.0	24.7	24.6	24.6	22.4	21.1	21.7
1919	22.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.3	21.7	20.7	19.9	20.8	23.5	23.7	24.0	23.7
1918	24.7	24.3	25.7	26.8	26.1	24.6	25.3	25.7	25.8	25.6	24.4	21.3	21.1
1917	24.5	25.1	25.9	25.8	24.6	22.9	24.1	25.4	25.5	25.5	23.8	23.0	22.8
1916	24.9	24.7	25.2	26.3	25.4	24.6	24.0	25.1	25.5	25.1	23.8	24.2	24.4
1915	25.0	24.7	26.1	26.4	25.5	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.5	25.4	24.3	23.7	23.5
Registration States of 1915:¹													
1940	16.4	15.4	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.7	17.7	17.2	17.1	16.3	16.0	15.6
1939	15.7	15.4	16.0	16.2	15.7	15.3	16.0	16.8	16.2	16.2	15.4	14.7	14.7
1938	15.9	15.7	16.1	16.2	15.9	15.6	16.1	17.1	16.9	16.3	15.5	15.0	14.8
1937	15.6	14.9	15.5	16.0	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.5	16.5	16.1	14.9	14.8	15.0
1936	15.4	15.2	15.7	16.0	15.1	15.1	16.2	16.4	15.9	15.7	15.0	14.7	14.3
1935	15.6	15.5	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.0	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.6
1934	15.6	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.7	16.1	16.5	16.2	16.1	15.4	15.1	15.1
1933	15.5	15.9	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.1	15.8	15.1	14.1	14.6	14.4
1932	16.6	17.1	17.2	17.1	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.1	17.3	16.8	16.0	15.4	15.4
1931	17.3	17.7	17.9	17.9	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.6	16.5	15.9	16.2
1930	18.4	18.3	19.0	18.9	18.4	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.0	18.7	17.6	17.1	16.9
1929	18.6	18.2	18.6	19.4	18.7	18.7	19.0	20.0	19.4	18.6	17.2	17.7	18.2
1928	19.7	19.7	20.2	20.8	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.5	18.6	18.4	18.5
1927	20.6	19.8	21.2	22.0	21.3	20.5	21.1	21.7	21.2	20.7	19.8	19.2	18.8
1926	20.6	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.8	21.3	20.9	21.5	21.5	21.0	20.1	19.2	18.6
1925	21.5	21.4	22.3	22.6	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.2	21.8	21.3	20.8	20.0	19.6
1924	22.4	22.2	22.9	23.2	22.2	22.8	23.3	23.1	23.2	22.8	21.5	21.2	20.8
1923	22.4	22.1	23.2	23.1	22.8	22.6	22.4	23.0	23.3	23.1	21.2	20.7	20.7
1922	22.6	23.6	24.1	23.4	21.7	22.5	22.6	23.4	23.5	23.0	21.9	20.9	20.6
1921	24.1	24.1	24.9	25.3	24.9	24.0	24.0	24.4	24.4	24.3	23.1	22.9	22.4
1920	23.9	24.9	25.7	24.8	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.6	24.3	22.3	21.3	22.0
1919	22.9	22.2	23.7	24.1	23.7	21.7	20.9	20.1	21.2	24.1	24.2	24.4	24.0
1918	25.1	25.2	26.3	27.4	26.3	24.5	25.5	26.3	26.0	25.8	24.9	21.7	21.4
1917	25.1	25.5	26.3	26.4	25.1	23.4	24.9	26.1	25.8	25.6	24.3	23.8	23.6
1916	24.9	24.7	25.3	26.4	25.5	24.7	24.1	25.1	25.5	25.2	23.8	24.2	24.5
1915	25.0	24.7	26.2	26.4	25.6	24.6	25.0	25.1	25.6	25.4	24.4	23.7	23.5
Registration States of 1920:²													
1940	17.2	16.3	17.0	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.4	18.2	18.2	18.1	17.1	16.6	16.4
1939	16.6	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.5	16.1	16.7	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.3	15.6	15.4
1938	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.1	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.8	17.7	17.4	16.5	15.9	15.7
1937	16.4	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.1	16.3	16.4	17.1	17.3	17.1	15.8	15.6	15.7
1936	16.0	15.9	16.5	16.6	15.7	15.6	16.5	16.9	16.6	16.5	15.6	15.2	14.9
1935	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.0	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.5	15.4	15.2	15.1
1934	16.3	15.9	16.2	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.2	15.8	15.6
1933	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.3	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.2	15.2
1932	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.4	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.1	17.6	17.4	16.5	15.8	15.7
1931	17.5	17.8	18.1	18.1	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.9	16.8	16.1	16.4
1930	18.6	18.7	19.3	19.2	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.1	18.8	17.7	17.2	17.0
1929	18.6	18.1	18.9	19.4	18.8	18.6	18.9	19.7	19.1	18.4	17.2	17.8	18.3
1928	19.6	19.6	20.2	20.5	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.5	18.6	18.4	18.3
1927	20.4	19.8	21.2	21.7	21.0	20.4	20.6	21.1	21.0	20.6	19.7	19.0	18.8
1926	20.5	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.5	21.1	20.5	21.1	21.4	21.1	19.9	19.0	18.5
1925	21.4	21.6	22.4	22.7	21.9	21.7	21.8	22.0	21.7	21.4	20.6	19.8	19.5
1924	22.5	22.4	23.3	23.3	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.0	23.2	23.0	21.5	21.2	20.8
1923	22.4	22.3	23.4	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.2	21.3	20.7	20.9
1922	22.5	23.5	24.0	23.1	21.6	22.4	22.3	23.1	23.4	23.2	22.1	20.8	20.5
1921	24.1	24.0	25.0	25.3	24.8	24.3	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.4	23.4	22.9	22.6
1920	22.6	24.5	25.5	24.4	23.4	23.0	24.0	23.9	24.5	24.4	22.2	21.0	21.6

¹ Excludes Rhode Island.² Excludes Rhode Island and South Carolina.

TABLE 46.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND STATES OF 1915² FOR 1918-1940; AND STATES OF 1920³ FOR 1920-1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence for 1918-1938; by place of residence for 1939 and 1940. Rates are the number of births to women in a specified group per 1,000 female population of that group. Population was estimated as of July 1 for 1918-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ⁴	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Registration States¹										
All races:										
1940	52.0	0.6	48.9	125.3	114.4	77.4	41.9	13.9	1.3	0.1
1939	50.3	0.6	48.1	119.8	110.0	74.5	41.7	13.9	1.5	0.1
1938	51.2	0.6	48.7	123.2	111.3	74.9	42.4	15.1	1.6	0.1
1937	49.7	0.5	46.7	119.0	107.8	72.8	42.3	15.4	1.7	0.1
1936	48.8	0.5	44.3	115.2	105.9	71.9	43.4	16.4	1.8	0.1
1935	49.4	0.5	44.7	114.7	107.0	73.5	45.4	17.6	1.9	0.0
1934	50.2	0.5	44.3	114.8	108.4	76.9	45.9	18.7	2.0	0.0
1933	48.6	0.5	42.1	109.2	104.7	74.5	46.8	18.9	2.1	0.0
1932	51.2	0.4	44.4	115.3	109.8	79.3	50.3	19.9	2.1	0.0
1931	53.0	0.4	46.0	118.7	112.9	82.4	52.7	20.6	2.2	0.1
1930	55.9	0.5	49.1	124.9	117.3	87.7	56.1	21.8	2.4	0.1
1929	56.0	0.5	48.6	124.0	117.2	86.9	57.1	22.1	2.5	0.0
1928	58.6	0.5	51.1	128.3	119.6	92.7	61.5	23.9	2.7	0.1
1927	61.4	0.5	52.1	132.5	124.2	98.2	65.7	25.5	2.7	0.1
1926	61.7	0.4	49.0	131.9	126.2	100.2	66.2	25.8	2.8	0.1
1925	64.0	0.4	50.1	134.7	131.1	103.9	69.3	27.2	3.0	0.1
1924	66.7	0.4	50.9	141.5	135.3	107.8	72.2	28.3	3.1	0.1
1923	66.4	0.4	48.2	138.7	137.3	107.5	72.2	28.1	3.1	0.1
1922	67.0	0.3	47.9	138.5	138.8	107.5	72.2	28.4	3.3	0.1
1921	73.1	0.4	52.4	150.4	150.2	115.3	78.1	30.8	3.7	0.1
1920	71.9	0.3	48.5	151.8	150.5	115.5	78.4	31.1	3.8	0.1
1919	67.6	0.3	39.8	135.3	144.0	115.1	77.4	31.4	3.5	0.1
1918	73.4	0.4	43.3	153.6	154.1	118.5	79.1	31.8	3.7	0.1
White:⁵										
1940	51.0	0.2	42.1	123.8	116.9	78.6	41.9	13.7	1.2	0.0
1939	49.3	0.2	41.5	118.5	112.1	75.7	41.6	13.8	1.4	0.0
1938	50.3	0.2	42.5	122.4	113.7	76.0	42.2	15.0	1.5	0.0
1937	43.7	0.2	40.8	117.7	110.0	73.8	42.1	15.3	1.6	0.0
1936	47.9	0.2	39.0	114.1	108.1	72.9	43.4	16.3	1.7	0.0
1935	48.5	0.3	39.4	113.3	109.2	74.4	45.4	17.6	1.8	0.0
1934	48.4	0.2	38.3	111.3	109.1	76.3	45.3	18.4	1.9	0.0
1933	46.9	0.2	36.5	106.2	105.5	74.0	46.4	18.7	1.9	0.0
1932	49.8	0.2	38.9	113.0	111.1	79.3	50.2	19.8	2.0	0.0
1931	52.4	0.2	41.2	118.4	115.8	83.6	53.3	20.7	2.1	0.0
1930	55.4	0.3	44.3	125.0	120.6	89.3	56.8	22.0	2.3	0.0
1929	55.5	0.2	43.7	124.1	120.1	88.8	57.8	22.3	2.4	0.0
1928	58.2	0.3	45.8	128.3	122.6	94.8	62.3	24.1	2.5	0.0
1927	60.9	0.3	47.1	132.1	126.7	100.2	66.4	25.7	2.6	0.1
1926	61.0	0.2	44.8	130.6	127.5	101.4	66.6	25.9	2.7	0.1
1925	63.3	0.2	45.9	133.3	132.7	105.2	69.8	27.3	2.9	0.1
1924	65.9	0.2	46.5	139.6	137.0	109.2	72.6	28.4	3.0	0.1
1923	65.9	0.2	44.3	137.3	139.2	108.8	72.7	28.1	2.9	0.1
1922	66.5	0.2	44.2	137.1	140.6	108.7	72.6	28.4	3.1	0.1
1921	72.5	0.2	48.2	149.0	151.8	116.2	78.5	30.7	3.5	0.1
1920	71.4	0.2	45.2	150.9	152.0	116.6	78.7	31.1	3.7	0.1
1919	67.3	0.2	36.7	134.8	145.5	116.1	77.8	31.5	3.3	0.1
1918	73.7	0.3	41.0	154.6	156.8	120.1	79.9	31.9	3.6	0.1
All other races:⁵										
1940	60.4	3.0	100.9	137.0	94.7	67.2	42.0	16.2	2.2	0.2
1939	58.9	3.1	99.1	130.4	93.4	64.8	42.7	14.7	2.3	0.2
1938	58.9	3.0	96.8	129.8	93.0	65.1	44.0	16.1	2.5	0.2
1937	58.1	2.8	92.3	128.9	91.1	64.2	44.2	16.7	2.6	0.2
1936	55.9	2.5	85.2	123.1	88.8	63.1	43.9	16.9	2.8	0.2
1935	57.3	2.7	85.7	125.4	89.9	66.3	45.1	18.1	2.9	0.2
1934	65.2	2.7	90.5	140.4	102.8	81.8	50.7	21.0	3.4	0.2
1933	62.4	2.4	84.9	130.9	98.9	78.6	50.1	20.5	3.4	0.1
1932	63.5	2.2	87.3	132.0	99.7	79.3	51.9	21.1	3.6	0.2
1931	58.6	2.2	83.1	121.0	90.3	72.4	47.4	19.0	3.2	0.1
1930	60.5	2.5	86.2	124.4	92.3	73.6	49.5	20.0	3.5	0.2
1929	60.2	2.4	86.3	123.3	94.8	70.3	51.1	19.7	3.4	0.2
1928	62.6	2.6	91.2	128.4	97.3	74.3	54.6	21.2	3.9	0.2
1927	67.1	2.7	97.7	136.4	103.1	78.2	58.6	23.0	3.8	0.3
1926	71.6	2.8	101.8	147.2	110.4	83.8	61.0	25.2	4.5	0.3
1925	72.9	2.7	101.8	150.9	112.4	85.7	62.6	25.3	4.4	0.4
1924	75.4	2.4	98.6	160.7	116.8	90.7	67.4	28.0	4.8	0.3
1923	72.9	2.2	90.8	154.0	116.3	90.6	66.9	27.9	5.4	0.4
1922	73.0	2.0	88.4	153.9	117.7	92.2	67.1	28.6	5.2	0.3
1921	79.9	2.2	94.6	164.9	133.4	103.5	72.8	32.1	5.9	0.4
1920	78.8	1.8	88.1	162.2	132.1	100.6	74.8	30.4	6.5	0.4
1919	72.4	1.5	74.9	140.7	125.5	100.8	72.9	30.2	6.5	0.4
1918	69.7	1.7	78.4	139.6	113.2	91.0	66.2	29.2	5.3	0.5

See footnotes, p. 671.

TABLE 46.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND STATES OF 1915² FOR 1918-1940; AND STATES OF 1920³ FOR 1920-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 669]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ⁴	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Registration States of 1915²										
All races:										
1940	46.1	0.2	29.9	107.9	113.1	77.7	39.0	11.7	1.0	0.0
1939	44.4	0.2	29.8	104.1	107.7	73.8	37.9	11.9	1.1	0.0
1938	45.3	0.2	31.2	108.0	108.3	73.7	38.4	13.1	1.2	0.0
1937	44.4	0.2	30.8	105.1	105.6	72.0	38.7	13.6	1.3	0.0
1936	44.0	0.2	30.2	102.0	104.2	71.2	40.2	14.5	1.4	0.0
1935	44.5	0.2	30.5	101.3	105.0	72.1	41.9	15.8	1.6	0.0
1934	44.7	0.2	29.9	100.1	105.3	74.1	42.6	16.6	1.7	0.0
1933	44.6	0.2	30.4	98.5	104.2	72.9	44.4	17.1	1.7	0.0
1932	47.8	0.2	32.8	106.3	109.4	78.3	48.7	18.3	1.8	0.0
1931	50.2	0.2	34.6	111.2	114.2	82.8	51.5	19.3	1.9	0.0
1930	53.7	0.2	37.3	118.1	119.8	89.4	55.6	20.9	2.0	0.0
1929	54.7	0.2	37.4	119.0	120.7	90.1	57.1	21.5	2.2	0.0
1928	57.9	0.2	39.7	124.0	123.6	97.3	62.3	23.3	2.3	0.0
1927	60.9	0.2	41.7	127.9	127.7	103.0	66.5	24.6	2.5	0.0
1926	61.1	0.3	41.0	125.9	127.8	103.5	67.1	25.2	2.5	0.0
1925	63.8	0.2	42.3	128.5	133.4	107.9	70.4	26.4	2.8	0.1
1924	66.6	0.2	43.3	135.3	138.5	111.5	73.6	27.3	2.9	0.1
1923	66.4	0.2	40.6	131.1	140.6	111.3	73.5	27.1	2.8	0.1
1922	67.1	0.2	40.7	131.0	141.1	110.7	72.9	27.6	2.9	0.1
1921	71.8	0.2	43.0	139.3	148.5	114.7	76.0	28.6	3.1	0.1
1920	71.3	0.2	40.4	145.1	153.2	118.7	78.1	29.9	3.6	0.1
1919	68.0	0.1	33.7	132.5	147.6	118.3	78.0	30.0	3.2	0.1
1918	73.3	0.4	37.3	151.1	155.4	118.6	76.2	29.8	3.3	0.1
White:⁵										
1940	46.0	0.1	27.1	106.8	115.3	79.4	39.7	11.9	1.0	0.0
1939	44.3	0.1	27.2	103.2	109.9	75.3	38.5	12.0	1.1	0.0
1938	45.3	0.1	28.8	107.5	110.6	75.3	39.0	13.2	1.2	0.0
1937	44.4	0.1	28.5	104.8	107.9	73.3	39.2	13.8	1.3	0.0
1936	44.0	0.1	28.2	102.0	106.6	72.5	40.8	14.8	1.4	0.0
1935	44.4	0.1	28.6	101.2	107.2	73.3	42.6	16.1	1.6	0.0
1934	44.6	0.1	28.2	99.9	107.6	75.3	43.3	16.8	1.7	0.0
1933	44.4	0.1	28.5	98.1	106.2	73.9	45.2	17.4	1.8	0.0
1932	47.7	0.2	31.0	106.0	111.6	79.5	49.5	18.6	1.8	0.0
1931	50.2	0.2	32.6	111.0	116.5	84.2	52.5	19.6	1.9	0.0
1930	53.5	0.2	35.2	117.8	122.2	91.0	56.6	21.3	2.0	0.0
1929	54.5	0.2	35.3	118.6	122.8	91.7	58.2	21.8	2.2	0.0
1928	57.8	0.2	37.4	123.5	125.7	99.1	63.4	23.6	2.3	0.0
1927	60.7	0.2	39.4	127.3	129.5	104.8	67.7	24.9	2.5	0.0
1926	61.0	0.2	39.0	125.3	129.7	105.5	68.3	25.5	2.6	0.0
1925	63.7	0.2	40.3	127.7	135.2	109.7	71.7	26.7	2.8	0.0
1924	66.6	0.2	41.3	134.7	140.6	113.4	74.8	27.6	2.9	0.1
1923	66.5	0.2	39.1	131.0	143.0	113.3	74.9	27.5	2.8	0.1
1922	67.4	0.2	39.4	131.4	143.6	112.6	74.1	28.0	2.9	0.1
1921	72.1	0.2	41.6	139.7	150.8	116.4	77.3	28.9	3.1	0.1
1920	71.6	0.2	39.1	145.7	155.6	120.7	79.4	30.3	3.6	0.1
1919	68.3	0.1	32.4	133.2	149.9	119.9	79.3	30.5	3.2	0.1
1918	73.9	0.4	36.4	152.5	158.2	120.5	77.5	30.2	3.4	0.1
All other races:⁵										
1940	48.4	2.3	96.6	130.7	72.2	46.2	27.3	9.0	0.8	0.0
1939	47.1	2.9	93.8	122.2	69.2	46.7	27.8	8.6	0.9	0.1
1938	46.6	2.7	93.2	118.4	67.1	45.7	27.2	9.4	0.8	0.0
1937	45.9	2.3	90.6	112.0	64.6	46.7	28.7	9.3	0.9	0.0
1936	43.9	2.3	82.7	102.3	63.1	46.4	28.8	9.8	1.0	0.1
1935	45.3	2.3	82.9	101.9	66.6	48.9	29.4	10.0	1.2	0.0
1934	45.9	2.6	79.8	104.4	66.6	51.3	28.5	10.2	1.4	0
1933	47.8	2.6	84.1	106.4	69.4	53.5	29.0	10.6	0.8	0
1932	50.4	2.3	87.4	113.1	71.7	54.6	31.5	11.2	1.2	0
1931	52.0	2.1	94.8	114.6	73.3	55.5	30.4	11.5	1.2	0.0
1930	56.4	2.7	104.6	124.0	78.4	56.5	34.0	12.6	1.3	0.1
1929	57.8	2.7	107.5	126.3	82.3	55.7	33.5	12.5	1.6	0.1
1928	61.4	2.5	116.1	133.8	84.4	59.0	36.9	14.0	2.0	0.1
1927	65.3	2.9	117.9	141.5	92.6	62.9	39.0	14.1	1.8	0.2
1926	63.1	2.9	112.2	139.6	88.3	58.2	38.0	14.8	1.8	0.2
1925	66.1	2.6	115.1	147.1	92.5	62.3	38.2	15.8	2.0	0.3
1924	67.3	2.6	116.3	151.1	91.2	63.4	42.0	16.9	1.5	0.2
1923	61.0	2.3	100.6	132.8	85.9	60.4	38.2	15.6	2.4	0.1
1922	57.2	2.4	91.0	120.1	81.7	59.1	38.7	13.3	1.8	0.1
1921	61.3	2.2	99.0	127.5	86.8	63.7	38.6	15.8	1.8	0.3
1920	60.0	2.3	93.2	126.1	86.7	59.9	42.1	15.2	3.0	0.1
1919	56.0	1.6	88.4	111.5	81.5	64.2	39.1	14.1	2.5	0.2
1918	52.8	1.6	75.6	105.3	75.1	57.1	37.0	14.1	2.6	0.5

See footnotes, p. 671.

TABLE 46.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND STATES OF 1915² FOR 1918-1940; AND STATES OF 1920³ FOR 1920-1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 669]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ⁴	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Registration States of 1920³										
All races:										
1940	49.8	0.4	40.9	121.0	115.3	77.4	40.6	13.1	1.2	0.0
1939	48.0	0.4	40.4	115.8	110.3	74.0	40.0	13.2	1.3	0.0
1938	48.9	0.4	41.5	119.6	111.1	74.2	40.7	14.4	1.4	0.0
1937	47.5	0.3	40.1	115.4	107.3	72.1	40.6	14.7	1.4	0.0
1936	46.6	0.4	38.2	111.3	105.5	71.3	42.0	15.6	1.6	0.0
1935	46.9	0.4	38.2	109.7	106.2	72.5	43.8	16.9	1.7	0.0
1934	47.4	0.3	37.4	109.1	107.1	75.3	44.3	17.9	1.8	0.0
1933	46.5	0.3	36.4	105.2	104.5	73.7	45.7	18.1	1.9	0.0
1932	49.7	0.3	38.9	112.4	110.2	78.7	49.5	19.2	1.9	0.0
1931	51.6	0.3	40.7	116.4	113.8	82.3	51.9	20.0	2.0	0.0
1930	55.0	0.3	43.7	123.5	119.4	88.5	55.8	21.5	2.2	0.0
1929	55.4	0.3	43.9	123.6	119.7	88.1	57.0	21.8	2.3	0.0
1928	58.6	0.4	46.8	129.0	122.9	94.9	62.0	23.9	2.5	0.0
1927	61.2	0.4	48.4	132.5	126.4	99.8	66.0	25.2	2.6	0.1
1926	61.7	0.4	47.9	131.7	127.0	100.9	66.6	25.8	2.8	0.1
1925	64.5	0.4	49.5	135.7	133.2	105.3	69.9	27.4	3.0	0.1
1924	67.8	0.4	51.0	143.9	138.2	109.8	73.5	28.8	3.1	0.1
1923	67.5	0.3	48.3	141.1	140.1	109.6	73.7	28.6	3.1	0.1
1922	67.8	0.3	47.8	140.2	140.5	109.0	73.2	28.9	3.3	0.1
1921	72.8	0.3	51.4	149.8	149.7	114.6	77.5	30.5	3.5	0.1
1920	71.5	0.3	47.6	151.0	150.1	115.1	77.8	30.8	3.7	0.1
White:⁵										
1940	49.3	0.2	36.8	119.7	117.0	78.5	40.7	13.0	1.1	0.0
1939	47.5	0.2	36.4	114.6	111.9	74.9	40.0	13.1	1.3	0.0
1938	48.4	0.2	37.8	118.7	112.9	75.2	40.7	14.3	1.4	0.0
1937	46.9	0.2	36.5	114.5	109.1	72.9	40.5	14.6	1.4	0.0
1936	46.2	0.2	35.1	110.6	107.2	72.1	42.0	15.5	1.5	0.0
1935	46.4	0.2	35.0	108.8	107.9	73.1	43.8	16.8	1.7	0.0
1934	46.4	0.2	34.1	107.0	107.8	75.0	43.9	17.7	1.8	0.0
1933	45.4	0.2	33.3	103.2	105.0	73.3	45.4	17.9	1.8	0.0
1932	48.6	0.2	36.1	110.8	110.7	78.4	49.2	19.0	1.8	0.0
1931	51.2	0.2	38.3	116.3	115.7	83.0	52.3	20.0	2.0	0.0
1930	54.5	0.2	41.2	123.3	121.4	89.4	56.2	21.5	2.2	0.0
1929	54.9	0.2	41.0	123.1	121.2	89.0	57.3	21.8	2.3	0.0
1928	58.0	0.2	43.4	128.1	124.1	95.8	62.2	23.9	2.4	0.0
1927	60.5	0.2	45.1	131.3	127.4	100.7	66.1	25.2	2.6	0.0
1926	61.0	0.2	44.6	130.4	127.9	101.7	66.8	25.7	2.7	0.1
1925	63.8	0.2	46.2	133.9	134.1	106.2	70.2	27.4	2.9	0.1
1924	67.0	0.2	47.5	142.0	139.3	110.8	73.7	28.8	3.0	0.1
1923	67.0	0.2	45.3	139.6	141.5	110.6	74.0	28.6	3.0	0.1
1922	67.3	0.2	45.0	139.0	141.9	109.8	73.6	28.8	3.2	0.1
1921	72.3	0.2	48.3	148.5	150.7	115.2	77.9	30.4	3.4	0.1
1920	71.1	0.2	44.9	150.5	151.6	116.1	78.2	30.9	3.6	0.1
All other races:⁵										
1940	57.5	2.8	97.0	139.5	91.2	61.8	38.6	15.2	1.9	0.1
1939	56.2	3.1	95.9	133.1	89.1	60.5	39.8	13.8	1.9	0.1
1938	56.0	3.0	93.2	131.8	87.2	60.3	41.3	15.9	2.1	0.1
1937	55.1	2.6	91.0	128.3	84.6	60.5	41.8	16.6	2.0	0.2
1936	52.7	2.6	82.6	120.1	82.4	59.6	42.5	16.2	2.3	0.1
1935	54.6	2.8	83.2	122.9	84.4	64.0	44.2	17.6	2.5	0.1
1934	63.1	2.7	84.1	137.1	97.9	80.2	50.2	20.8	3.0	0.1
1933	63.1	2.3	81.1	132.1	98.3	80.0	49.8	21.3	2.8	0.0
1932	65.7	2.0	81.2	134.6	104.2	83.5	54.1	21.9	3.0	0.1
1931	58.0	2.0	76.0	118.6	88.8	72.0	45.7	19.4	2.6	0.1
1930	61.7	2.0	80.6	126.1	94.4	75.2	50.2	20.8	3.1	0.2
1929	63.6	2.2	86.9	130.2	100.2	74.2	53.0	21.0	3.3	0.2
1928	67.6	2.7	97.5	140.6	106.0	81.1	58.9	23.6	3.8	0.2
1927	71.7	2.7	98.7	148.8	114.0	86.6	63.4	25.5	3.8	0.2
1926	72.7	2.6	98.2	151.0	114.4	87.5	64.0	27.0	4.2	0.3
1925	76.2	2.5	99.9	160.1	120.5	92.1	66.4	27.7	4.4	0.4
1924	79.8	2.5	103.7	171.5	123.2	94.8	70.5	30.0	4.3	0.3
1923	76.7	2.5	96.0	162.3	120.6	93.7	68.4	29.0	5.0	0.4
1922	75.4	2.3	91.5	157.9	119.4	95.2	66.6	29.0	5.0	0.2
1921	82.1	2.2	99.4	167.8	134.5	103.7	70.9	32.1	5.5	0.4
1920	78.0	2.0	90.2	159.2	128.0	97.5	71.7	29.6	5.7	0.3

¹ Excludes Maine for 1918-1932, inclusive.

² Excludes Maine and Rhode Island.

³ Excludes Maine, Rhode Island, and South Carolina.

⁴ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

⁵ Mexicans included with white each year except 1932, 1933, and 1934. All rates for each year are based on populations in which Mexicans are included with white.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence for 1920 and 1930; by place of residence for 1940. Rates are the number of births to women in a specified group per 1,000 female population of that group. Population of the birth-registration States was estimated as of July 1 for 1920 and 1930, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940. Population of each State was enumerated for each census year as of Jan. 1, Apr. 1, and Apr. 1, respectively. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Registration States¹										
All races:										
1940	52.0	0.6	48.9	125.3	114.4	77.4	41.9	13.9	1.3	0.1
1930	55.9	0.5	49.1	124.9	117.3	87.7	56.1	21.8	2.4	0.1
1920	71.9	0.3	48.5	151.8	150.5	115.5	78.4	31.1	3.8	0.1
White:										
1940	51.0	0.2	42.1	123.8	116.9	78.6	41.9	13.7	1.2	0.0
1930	55.4	0.3	44.3	125.0	120.6	89.3	56.8	22.0	2.3	0.0
1920	71.4	0.2	45.2	150.9	152.0	116.6	78.7	31.1	3.7	0.1
All other races:										
1940	60.4	3.0	100.9	137.0	94.7	67.2	42.0	16.2	2.2	0.2
1930	60.5	2.5	86.2	124.4	92.3	73.6	49.5	20.0	3.5	0.2
1920	78.8	1.8	88.1	162.2	132.1	100.6	74.8	30.4	6.5	0.4
Alabama³										
All races:										
1940	64.0	1.2	77.2	142.4	117.0	85.8	54.1	20.8	2.5	0.2
1930	70.7	1.5	78.6	146.8	125.5	104.6	71.3	30.2	4.1	0.2
White:										
1940	61.4	0.2	60.5	141.1	122.0	85.9	55.2	21.3	2.0	0.1
1930	72.5	0.6	66.7	151.5	140.5	115.6	80.3	35.4	3.9	0.3
All other races:										
1940	68.6	3.0	107.0	144.8	108.2	85.6	52.2	20.0	3.4	0.4
1930	67.6	3.3	97.6	139.3	104.4	84.6	57.1	21.6	4.4	0
Arizona³										
All races:										
1940	69.9	0.4	73.0	170.2	136.5	95.9	59.8	20.7	2.0	0.2
1930	74.9	0.4	72.9	170.5	137.3	100.4	73.5	25.6	3.5	0.3
White:										
1940	69.4	0.3	72.6	174.7	137.9	92.3	56.9	19.3	1.8	0.1
1930	75.9	0.4	78.3	176.7	139.3	103.1	72.9	24.6	2.5	0.1
All other races:										
1940	73.2	1.0	75.1	144.3	126.9	121.5	79.3	31.7	3.0	1.0
1930	67.8	0.4	38.6	127.9	122.1	79.5	79.1	33.8	11.3	1.2
Arkansas³										
All races:										
1940	58.5	1.5	73.2	133.9	107.5	76.5	48.7	18.4	1.8	0.2
1930	66.3	1.2	75.5	138.0	122.2	93.2	65.9	27.2	3.1	0.2
White:										
1940	59.9	0.6	67.6	141.6	116.1	79.9	51.5	19.4	1.8	0.1
1930	71.6	0.6	72.9	152.5	139.8	105.2	76.2	31.8	3.6	0.1
All other races:										
1940	54.3	4.4	90.2	112.7	83.7	66.3	41.3	15.8	1.8	0.4
1930	52.7	2.7	82.6	102.9	80.1	62.8	41.2	15.5	2.1	0.4
California										
All races:										
1940	48.1	0.3	48.3	134.2	109.3	64.6	29.4	8.1	0.7	0.0
1930	44.4	0.3	45.2	114.3	95.8	64.1	35.0	11.8	1.1	0.1
1920	59.9	0.3	50.7	145.6	128.7	87.9	52.6	18.1	2.0	0.1
White:										
1940	48.0	0.3	48.4	134.3	109.1	64.6	29.1	7.8	0.6	0.0
1930	43.6	0.3	44.7	112.9	94.4	62.7	33.7	11.3	1.0	0.0
1920	56.2	0.2	49.5	137.0	121.0	83.4	49.7	16.8	1.7	0.1
All other races:										
1940	51.3	0.9	46.4	132.3	115.1	66.0	37.1	13.9	3.2	0.3
1930	65.9	0.2	59.6	157.9	129.6	96.2	65.5	26.3	4.3	0.3
1920	160.5	1.6	90.9	321.3	269.4	191.6	128.4	56.3	12.1	1.1
Colorado³										
All races:										
1940	56.5	0.1	54.6	149.9	122.6	76.5	40.5	14.3	1.5	0.1
1930	55.2	0.3	53.4	137.3	115.1	80.3	52.1	18.7	1.8	0.0
White:										
1940	56.6	0.1	54.4	150.0	122.9	76.7	40.7	14.3	1.5	0.1
1930	55.4	0.4	53.2	138.1	116.0	80.8	52.2	18.8	1.8	0.0
All other races:										
1940	50.7	0	70.9	143.5	105.7	61.6	31.4	16.6	3.3	0
1930	38.9	0	72.9	85.6	62.4	57.7	47.9	11.3	1.6	0

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Connecticut										
All races:										
1940	42.2	0.1	16.9	89.7	113.3	78.9	37.8	9.9	0.9	0.1
1930	50.1	0.1	26.8	110.4	123.8	89.5	56.5	21.7	1.7	0.1
1920	74.4	0.0	31.2	143.0	165.7	132.8	86.4	31.2	3.3	0.1
White:										
1940	42.0	0.1	15.7	88.4	113.8	79.4	38.0	9.9	0.9	0.1
1930	49.7	0.1	25.2	108.9	124.3	89.7	56.9	21.9	1.8	0.0
1920	74.4	0.0	30.1	142.7	166.2	133.5	87.0	31.2	3.3	0.1
All other races:										
1940	51.2	1.2	73.8	161.9	85.5	56.1	29.7	13.3	1.0	0 ⁰
1930	69.2	0.8	119.0	179.7	104.6	78.3	36.1	11.5	1.2	1.5
1920	73.9	2.3	98.0	154.9	133.3	87.7	55.2	28.6	6.4	0
Delaware³										
All races:										
1940	49.9	1.6	55.5	116.8	104.9	72.0	37.3	14.6	1.0	0
1930	56.7	0.5	63.6	136.4	121.5	79.6	54.6	22.5	2.0	0
White:										
1940	48.3	0.6	41.8	113.5	109.6	73.9	37.3	13.5	0.8	0
1930	55.1	0.2	52.1	137.8	125.4	79.6	54.3	21.4	1.5	0
All other races:										
1940	60.3	7.8	137.4	138.9	75.4	60.5	37.7	21.9	2.0	0
1930	66.8	2.7	132.8	128.6	99.9	79.5	56.3	30.3	5.6	0
District of Columbia										
All races:										
1940	44.2	1.6	68.1	105.1	80.1	52.9	24.9	7.5	0.2	0.1
1930	51.0	2.0	73.0	113.6	93.7	65.4	38.0	10.7	1.2	0.1
1920	50.0	1.3	60.7	93.6	85.1	67.4	41.9	11.9	1.9	0.1
White:										
1940	39.7	0.4	40.8	93.5	83.3	55.9	23.6	6.9	0.3	0.1
1930	48.4	0.3	49.1	106.7	104.0	70.9	39.7	10.2	1.1	0.1
1920	48.3	0.5	43.3	87.3	87.6	71.0	42.8	12.6	1.3	0.1
All other races:										
1940	54.9	3.7	125.8	131.4	72.8	46.2	27.7	9.3	0.2	0
1930	57.5	5.9	125.5	128.8	72.1	51.0	33.4	12.0	1.3	0
1920	54.7	3.4	100.3	113.4	77.2	56.5	39.6	10.1	3.5	0
Florida³										
All races:										
1940	50.5	1.5	73.8	123.0	92.7	60.1	33.6	10.3	0.8	0.1
1930	53.1	1.4	67.0	113.9	95.2	72.5	43.6	15.5	2.1	0.0
White:										
1940	50.3	0.5	60.5	132.4	104.6	64.6	33.7	9.3	0.6	0
1930	53.6	0.4	55.1	124.8	107.4	80.5	47.2	16.0	1.8	0
All other races:										
1940	51.1	4.2	105.0	103.2	67.3	49.6	33.2	12.9	1.4	0.5
1930	52.0	3.7	91.3	94.5	73.9	54.9	35.8	14.2	3.0	0.1
Georgia³										
All races:										
1940	58.9	1.5	75.5	129.7	106.9	77.0	45.4	15.9	1.9	0.1
1930	59.9	1.5	69.8	123.8	109.2	87.9	61.0	24.2	3.8	0.2
White:										
1940	55.4	0.5	56.9	126.8	110.7	78.3	45.6	15.7	1.5	0
1930	60.1	0.5	54.6	128.1	120.7	96.0	66.5	26.3	3.0	0.2
All other races:										
1940	65.2	3.2	106.9	134.3	100.5	74.4	45.1	16.3	2.7	0.3
1930	59.6	3.2	91.2	117.6	90.9	73.1	52.1	20.7	5.2	0.2
Idaho³										
All races:										
1940	70.2	0.4	65.8	180.6	144.5	92.3	53.9	21.6	2.5	0.3
1930	65.8	0.2	55.5	162.3	143.3	102.6	69.9	29.9	3.6	0
White:										
1940	70.3	0.3	66.1	180.9	144.4	92.2	53.7	21.6	2.5	0.2
1930	65.2	0.2	55.4	161.3	142.5	100.5	69.1	29.6	3.6	0
All other races:										
1940	59.6	3.6	45.0	139.4	152.3	120.0	78.8	21.4	0	10.4
1930	116.2	0	68.2	289.9	219.7	248.7	123.8	57.7	0	0

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Illinois³										
All races:										
1940-----	44.8	0.2	36.5	109.0	106.4	69.3	34.1	10.1	0.9	0.0
1930-----	48.6	0.2	37.5	111.2	105.2	75.6	45.6	16.6	1.6	0.0
White:										
1940-----	44.8	0.1	32.8	107.9	108.6	71.0	35.0	10.3	0.8	0.0
1930-----	48.6	0.1	35.0	111.3	108.2	77.6	46.8	17.0	1.6	0.0
All other races:										
1940-----	45.4	2.2	109.8	132.1	68.3	43.5	22.3	6.2	1.1	0.0
1930-----	47.0	2.0	104.0	108.2	62.1	44.5	25.7	9.1	0.9	0.0
Indiana										
All races:										
1940-----	53.8	0.4	53.7	140.3	118.6	75.1	41.2	14.2	1.1	0.0
1930-----	56.0	0.4	54.7	133.5	118.8	86.8	56.0	21.7	1.7	0.0
1920-----	67.6	0.3	56.2	156.3	142.3	104.1	70.1	28.4	2.5	0.0
White:										
1940-----	54.1	0.2	52.0	140.6	120.6	76.2	41.8	14.4	1.2	0.0
1930-----	56.2	0.3	53.0	134.8	121.1	88.5	57.2	22.1	1.7	0.0
1920-----	68.1	0.2	55.4	158.0	144.6	105.7	71.2	28.9	2.6	0.0
All other races:										
1940-----	48.6	3.8	100.3	132.6	73.0	50.2	29.6	11.2	0.7	0.0
1930-----	48.9	3.7	107.2	102.6	74.6	51.4	31.8	12.3	2.0	0.0
1920-----	51.6	2.4	86.4	109.8	80.2	59.1	39.1	13.5	0.4	0.0
Iowa³										
All races:										
1940-----	54.0	0.2	40.4	134.6	131.1	86.1	46.9	16.5	1.6	0.0
1930-----	53.2	0.3	38.0	121.1	121.6	91.7	57.5	22.0	2.3	0.0
White:										
1940-----	54.0	0.2	40.2	134.7	131.6	86.5	47.0	16.5	1.6	0.0
1930-----	53.3	0.3	37.6	121.2	121.8	91.9	57.7	22.1	2.3	0.0
All other races:										
1940-----	41.1	3.9	70.6	124.0	70.3	24.5	33.2	18.6	1.6	0.0
1930-----	46.7	0	91.4	104.5	93.4	58.6	36.1	9.1	1.7	0.0
Kansas										
All races:										
1940-----	48.2	0.2	39.9	122.8	114.0	74.0	42.3	15.2	1.4	0.0
1930-----	54.9	0.3	45.1	125.8	122.1	88.6	55.6	22.7	2.7	0.0
1920-----	69.2	0.1	46.9	152.9	147.9	110.6	76.8	31.5	3.2	0.1
White:										
1940-----	48.3	0.2	38.3	122.6	115.5	74.4	42.8	15.4	1.4	0.0
1930-----	55.4	0.2	44.0	126.7	124.1	90.0	56.5	23.0	2.7	0.0
1920-----	69.9	0.1	46.3	154.6	150.2	112.2	77.8	32.1	3.3	0.1
All other races:										
1940-----	45.8	1.4	79.6	128.7	75.3	64.6	32.1	12.6	1.3	0.0
1930-----	43.9	3.7	76.7	102.0	74.5	54.1	34.4	17.1	1.8	0.0
1920-----	49.9	0.4	63.2	107.3	88.6	68.1	50.8	17.7	3.0	0.0
Kentucky										
All races:										
1940-----	68.1	0.8	75.5	161.4	133.1	95.8	65.3	26.7	2.8	0.1
1930-----	70.4	0.9	72.8	154.0	139.2	110.5	78.5	33.9	4.1	0.1
1920-----	80.5	0.6	73.3	173.4	158.8	126.7	94.4	42.0	5.1	0.2
White:										
1940-----	70.4	0.6	75.0	165.9	139.1	100.4	69.1	28.1	3.0	0.1
1930-----	73.3	0.7	73.1	160.5	146.1	116.2	83.4	36.1	4.3	0.1
1920-----	84.2	0.5	73.4	182.4	168.4	134.8	100.5	44.9	5.3	0.2
All other races:										
1940-----	42.4	3.3	83.5	105.4	66.6	46.9	27.9	13.4	0.7	0.0
1930-----	42.8	2.9	70.1	88.9	75.4	58.6	37.8	15.6	2.7	0.0
1920-----	49.8	1.7	72.2	100.4	85.4	62.1	49.8	19.5	3.1	0.0
Louisiana³										
All races:										
1940-----	61.2	1.2	76.3	145.3	114.1	77.1	45.3	16.8	2.0	0.2
1930-----	59.1	1.0	64.0	126.3	107.0	82.0	55.1	22.9	3.4	0.1
White:										
1940-----	56.4	0.3	56.6	138.7	115.2	76.0	42.7	15.1	1.6	0.1
1930-----	53.7	0.3	51.3	128.0	115.8	86.3	59.1	23.8	3.0	0.0

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Louisiana³—Con.										
All other races:										
1940	69.5	2.8	109.5	156.3	112.4	79.1	49.6	20.0	2.7	0.2
1930	59.8	2.3	84.0	123.6	93.9	74.5	49.1	21.5	3.9	0.1
Maine										
All races:										
1940	56.1	0.4	50.5	150.5	129.3	83.6	46.2	17.0	1.8	0.0
1930										
1920										
White:										
1940	56.1	0.4	50.5	150.5	129.1	83.5	46.2	17.0	1.8	0.0
1930										
1920										
All other races:										
1940	57.9	0	44.8	147.7	182.9	109.1	44.8	14.1	6	0
1930										
1920										
Maryland										
All races:										
1940	51.4	1.3	61.2	125.8	105.4	70.4	38.0	12.5	1.1	0
1930	55.1	0.9	61.7	122.3	111.5	81.6	54.1	21.4	2.6	0.0
1920	73.9	0.7	68.0	161.6	146.7	113.4	77.5	30.2	4.3	0.1
White:										
1940	48.7	0.3	45.6	121.3	108.5	71.8	36.5	11.0	1.0	0
1930	52.5	0.2	48.9	120.2	113.2	81.0	54.1	20.9	2.2	0
1920	72.8	0.2	56.7	162.2	151.7	115.7	77.8	30.3	4.2	0.1
All other races:										
1940	64.7	5.5	132.3	147.8	90.9	63.6	44.7	20.6	1.7	0
1930	67.5	4.2	120.2	131.6	104.3	84.4	54.1	24.3	4.7	0.2
1920	79.0	2.9	118.7	159.1	124.0	101.4	76.1	29.9	4.7	0.4
Massachusetts										
All races:										
1940	43.4	0.1	19.3	93.2	115.2	85.8	42.5	12.4	0.8	0.0
1930	49.9	0.2	25.1	100.2	119.8	96.1	59.5	20.7	1.8	0.0
1920	68.8	0.1	27.2	129.7	155.3	127.6	76.3	26.8	2.4	0.0
White:										
1940	43.3	0.1	18.6	92.5	115.4	86.2	42.6	12.4	0.8	0.0
1930	49.9	0.2	24.5	99.9	120.0	96.3	59.6	20.7	1.8	0.0
1920	68.7	0.1	26.8	129.3	155.4	127.9	76.5	26.9	2.4	0.0
All other races:										
1940	49.5	0.7	62.8	145.7	102.8	53.6	40.4	13.3	2.0	0
1930	54.3	2.1	73.0	126.0	106.7	80.4	54.2	18.8	2.2	0.7
1920	76.4	0.6	64.0	160.8	149.9	103.1	62.6	18.2	7.7	0
Michigan										
All races:										
1940	55.5	0.2	44.9	142.8	126.8	81.5	42.8	13.7	1.2	0.0
1930	62.7	0.3	55.2	145.5	130.2	92.9	58.9	23.7	2.3	0.0
1920	80.5	0.2	55.7	173.1	164.0	124.2	83.8	34.3	3.7	0.1
White:										
1940	55.7	0.1	42.4	143.0	129.5	83.1	43.8	13.9	1.2	0.0
1930	63.0	0.2	53.5	146.5	134.0	95.2	60.2	24.1	2.3	0.0
1920	80.8	0.2	54.7	174.3	166.4	125.8	84.8	34.6	3.7	0.1
All other races:										
1940	50.8	2.5	108.8	138.7	74.5	51.8	27.2	9.9	0.8	0
1930	57.3	1.4	111.6	126.1	72.1	52.7	32.8	11.4	1.6	0
1920	65.8	3.1	124.4	131.7	79.3	52.3	36.7	16.5	1.6	1.1
Minnesota										
All races:										
1940	56.6	0.1	30.4	129.5	138.5	98.4	57.4	19.3	2.0	0.1
1930	56.0	0.1	28.5	113.1	128.5	103.5	70.2	29.6	3.5	0.0
1920	72.7	0.1	27.9	132.0	158.4	130.9	95.6	42.3	5.7	0.3
White:										
1940	56.3	0.1	29.8	128.5	138.2	97.9	57.0	19.2	2.0	0.1
1930	55.8	0.1	28.2	112.5	128.1	103.5	70.1	29.5	3.5	0.0
1920	72.7	0.1	27.7	131.8	158.6	131.1	95.6	42.4	5.6	0.3

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Minnesota—Con.										
All other races:										
1940.....	96.9	1.8	100.5	266.4	173.3	153.5	109.1	30.7	0	0
1930.....	77.3	1.0	68.9	195.3	174.5	111.9	81.9	39.1	3.3	0
1920.....	78.1	0	63.3	160.4	134.8	105.6	103.6	34.2	10.5	0
Mississippi³										
All races:										
1940.....	70.6	2.7	92.7	153.0	124.5	93.1	60.2	21.8	2.4	0.2
1930.....	70.7	2.2	83.9	149.0	114.4	102.5	66.2	29.0	4.0	0.4
White:										
1940.....	62.1	0.5	60.2	144.2	124.8	89.4	56.3	18.6	1.8	0.2
1930.....	71.1	0.8	65.8	154.9	129.2	113.2	74.6	33.2	3.3	0.3
All other races:										
1940.....	79.1	4.8	124.1	161.3	124.1	97.1	64.0	25.3	3.0	0.3
1930.....	70.4	3.6	100.3	143.9	101.4	91.9	58.6	24.8	4.7	0.5
Missouri³										
All races:										
1940.....	47.7	0.4	53.5	121.6	102.9	68.2	36.4	12.9	1.3	0.1
1930.....	50.6	0.5	53.5	115.7	103.8	74.6	46.9	18.4	2.0	0.0
White:										
1940.....	47.9	0.2	50.1	122.1	105.7	69.7	37.2	13.3	1.3	0.0
1930.....	51.0	0.3	50.4	117.5	107.5	77.1	48.5	19.1	2.0	0.0
All other races:										
1940.....	45.8	3.6	106.8	115.8	69.2	48.9	27.7	7.9	0.9	0.2
1930.....	44.2	4.1	105.4	91.9	62.9	45.1	28.4	9.7	1.2	0
Montana³										
All races:										
1940.....	64.6	0.1	51.5	158.4	145.6	95.7	51.6	20.5	2.0	0.2
1930.....	59.1	0.0	44.2	147.4	132.5	102.6	63.4	30.1	3.2	0.1
White:										
1940.....	62.8	0.1	48.8	154.1	142.7	93.7	49.1	19.4	1.9	0.2
1930.....	57.6	0.0	43.1	143.9	130.3	100.5	60.9	28.9	3.0	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	124.5	0	117.5	290.8	248.4	176.8	147.8	57.5	8.9	0
1930.....	109.4	0	76.5	271.0	209.2	173.8	159.1	92.6	9.2	0
Nebraska										
All races:										
1940.....	50.1	0.1	32.9	127.7	125.2	81.0	44.4	16.1	1.4	0.0
1930.....	59.5	0.5	39.2	132.4	135.4	98.9	65.2	25.9	2.4	0.1
1920.....	74.1	0.2	41.2	152.2	154.9	121.0	82.7	36.1	4.7	0.1
White:										
1940.....	50.1	0.0	31.9	127.5	125.7	81.3	44.7	16.2	1.4	0.0
1930.....	59.5	0.2	38.4	132.3	136.0	99.5	65.8	26.1	2.4	0.1
1920.....	74.2	0.1	40.7	152.7	156.0	121.8	83.3	36.2	4.7	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	51.5	1.1	105.5	138.9	88.7	64.2	31.1	13.5	0	0
1930.....	57.9	6.0	106.1	145.2	95.4	65.1	31.4	12.3	0	2.6
1920.....	64.7	3.4	88.0	119.6	89.7	69.5	47.6	31.3	2.8	0
Nevada³										
All races:										
1940.....	61.6	1.0	70.7	162.6	120.7	74.6	36.1	10.3	0.7	0
1930.....	50.4	0	51.9	125.8	104.7	71.3	40.3	18.4	2.1	0.5
White:										
1940.....	59.4	0.6	68.6	156.5	119.1	70.8	32.4	9.9	0	0
1930.....	50.6	0	52.1	127.8	106.3	73.1	37.1	17.5	0.9	0.6
All other races:										
1940.....	104.4	7.0	100.4	232.1	153.2	171.8	108.7	20.8	14.7	0
1930.....	47.5	0	50.4	91.9	81.7	45.2	30.4	30.8	21.4	0
New Hampshire										
All races:										
1940.....	51.6	0.3	39.2	133.5	124.0	83.9	44.3	13.0	1.3	0
1930.....	56.0	0.1	40.0	133.8	133.5	98.4	61.2	22.2	2.1	0
1920.....	69.4	0.3	42.4	150.1	162.7	121.2	81.6	29.6	2.7	0.1

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES ¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
New Hampshire—Continued										
White:										
1940.....	51.6	0.3	39.3	133.5	124.1	83.9	44.3	13.0	1.3	0
1930.....	56.0	0.1	40.0	133.8	133.5	98.4	61.2	22.2	2.1	0
1920.....	69.5	0.3	42.4	150.2	162.7	121.4	81.7	29.6	2.7	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	44.0	0	0	176.5	43.5	125.0	45.5	0	0	0
1930.....	46.5	0	32.3	111.1	105.3	76.9	66.7	37.0	0	0
1920.....	41.0	0	83.3	120.0	130.4	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey ³										
All races:										
1940.....	39.9	0.2	22.7	90.3	103.9	71.2	31.4	8.5	0.6	0.0
1930.....	48.5	0.3	32.2	110.6	112.4	79.5	48.4	17.2	1.6	0.1
White:										
1940.....	39.1	0.1	18.0	86.7	105.3	72.5	31.5	8.3	0.5	0.0
1930.....	47.6	0.2	28.5	108.2	113.7	80.3	49.0	17.3	1.6	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	53.2	2.0	100.1	150.9	82.1	51.2	31.0	11.0	1.6	0
1930.....	63.3	2.2	103.1	145.3	96.5	66.8	39.4	16.2	1.8	0.2
New Mexico ³										
All races:										
1940.....	84.8	0.4	77.1	197.0	165.7	122.1	84.6	32.9	2.9	0.2
1930.....	91.0	0.3	79.3	192.9	176.4	138.8	104.9	35.3	6.2	0
White:										
1940.....	88.2	0.3	80.5	208.0	172.7	127.5	87.2	32.8	2.8	0.2
1930.....	93.3	0.4	83.4	202.7	182.3	143.2	106.5	35.4	6.0	0
All other races:										
1940.....	38.0	0.9	30.5	66.6	73.7	52.1	45.9	33.9	4.8	0
1930.....	61.1	0	33.6	87.9	104.5	77.3	79.4	33.6	8.9	0
New York										
All races:										
1940.....	40.4	0.2	21.4	89.3	104.4	72.8	32.8	8.6	0.6	0.0
1930.....	48.7	0.2	29.4	105.4	111.1	80.9	45.5	15.5	1.4	0.0
1920.....	65.4	0.1	32.2	132.5	145.7	109.0	67.5	24.0	3.4	0.1
White:										
1940.....	40.3	0.1	18.8	87.9	107.3	75.0	33.6	8.7	0.6	0.0
1930.....	48.5	0.1	27.4	104.9	113.3	82.2	46.3	15.7	1.4	0.0
1920.....	65.6	0.1	31.4	132.6	147.4	110.4	68.4	24.2	3.4	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	40.9	1.6	77.8	112.8	59.7	38.5	22.2	7.0	0.5	0
1930.....	53.4	1.1	94.6	114.5	73.6	54.3	28.9	9.5	0.8	0
1920.....	58.7	1.5	78.5	127.1	89.0	58.4	37.2	12.9	0.4	0
North Carolina										
All races:										
1940.....	64.7	1.2	68.8	140.6	118.2	88.9	59.1	24.3	2.7	0.1
1930.....	72.3	0.3	51.5	136.1	133.0	116.1	83.1	36.0	4.7	0.1
1920.....	99.1	0.9	73.8	192.2	195.4	169.1	134.6	57.9	8.2	0.3
White:										
1940.....	61.3	0.3	55.3	137.6	118.5	88.6	57.1	23.3	2.4	0.1
1930.....	72.6	0.3	54.0	144.1	141.9	120.5	87.3	38.6	4.5	0.1
1920.....	101.4	0.4	67.1	197.1	203.3	177.4	144.3	62.1	7.4	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	73.2	3.1	100.0	147.4	117.4	89.6	64.3	27.1	3.6	0.1
1930.....	71.8	0.4	46.5	119.5	112.8	104.6	72.6	29.4	5.0	0.2
1920.....	94.2	2.1	87.1	182.7	177.4	147.8	113.5	47.4	9.9	0.5
North Dakota ³										
All races:										
1940.....	63.4	0.2	28.4	135.8	154.1	117.3	77.8	30.3	3.3	0
1930.....	68.4	0.2	30.2	142.8	163.5	132.1	98.5	44.2	5.8	0.1
White:										
1940.....	62.4	0.2	27.0	133.6	152.5	116.5	76.1	29.4	3.3	0
1930.....	67.5	0.2	29.7	140.8	162.4	129.7	97.2	43.8	5.6	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	127.5	1.5	105.7	273.3	256.8	177.8	199.2	94.8	5.7	0
1930.....	140.3	0	66.2	307.5	246.7	334.7	230.8	87.2	25.5	0

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Ohio										
All races:										
1940	48.4	0.3	41.4	121.2	113.1	73.1	37.2	12.1	1.0	0.0
1930	53.0	0.4	46.6	126.2	115.5	81.3	50.6	19.4	1.9	0.0
1920	65.8	0.2	48.9	147.9	137.1	100.3	65.6	26.1	2.8	0.1
White:										
1940	48.4	0.1	38.5	120.4	115.3	74.5	37.9	12.2	1.0	0.0
1930	53.0	0.3	44.0	126.5	118.5	82.9	51.5	19.6	1.9	0.0
1920	66.0	0.2	47.2	148.9	139.3	101.6	66.6	26.5	2.9	0.1
All other races:										
1940	48.4	2.4	97.5	138.8	74.7	48.9	27.2	10.1	1.3	0.1
1930	53.9	2.4	103.9	122.1	73.3	55.6	35.4	16.3	1.6	0.2
1920	60.1	1.9	102.6	124.9	87.0	66.6	42.2	14.2	1.6	0
Oklahoma³										
All races:										
1940	56.8	0.5	66.7	143.9	110.8	73.2	43.7	16.3	1.6	0.1
1930	53.7	0.4	59.4	117.5	97.8	74.0	50.9	20.7	2.0	0.1
White:										
1940	56.8	0.4	64.6	145.0	112.9	73.6	44.2	15.9	1.6	0.0
1930	56.3	0.3	61.6	124.3	103.5	77.4	53.1	21.9	2.0	0.2
All other races:										
1940	56.6	2.1	84.3	134.2	93.0	69.9	39.9	19.8	1.2	0.2
1930	33.5	1.1	43.6	67.2	54.4	46.0	33.0	11.7	2.0	0
Oregon										
All races:										
1940	48.9	0.1	46.2	132.8	114.1	68.0	31.7	9.0	0.8	0
1930	42.8	0.1	41.4	109.6	96.7	62.8	37.5	14.1	1.5	0.0
1920	59.3	0.3	47.7	140.9	126.5	85.7	52.5	23.3	2.3	0.1
White:										
1940	48.7	0.1	46.3	132.4	113.2	67.8	31.3	8.8	0.8	0
1930	42.6	0.1	41.2	109.4	96.3	62.2	37.1	14.1	1.5	0.0
1920	58.5	0.3	47.7	139.1	124.5	84.7	52.5	22.9	2.2	0.1
All other races:										
1940	68.1	0	43.7	162.1	200.9	96.9	65.9	26.4	0	0
1930	62.0	0	63.5	129.9	126.7	107.3	74.2	19.2	3.6	0
1920	113.2	0	48.2	253.5	252.5	157.5	61.0	66.7	14.1	0
Pennsylvania										
All races:										
1940	47.8	0.3	35.2	115.8	112.3	75.1	40.8	13.8	1.4	0.0
1930	58.4	0.3	45.9	133.5	127.0	95.8	64.5	26.1	2.7	0.0
1920	77.4	0.3	52.3	161.8	163.1	128.2	89.2	36.3	4.2	0.1
White:										
1940	47.6	0.1	31.9	114.3	113.9	76.6	41.4	14.0	1.3	0.0
1930	58.3	0.2	43.2	133.7	130.1	98.2	66.1	26.7	2.7	0.0
1920	78.0	0.2	50.6	163.4	166.6	131.0	91.4	37.0	4.2	0.1
All other races:										
1940	52.8	2.9	108.3	144.7	84.0	50.9	31.2	9.7	1.5	0.1
1930	59.5	3.8	112.2	130.2	84.9	59.1	37.4	15.3	1.6	0.1
1920	61.9	2.7	104.1	127.1	88.6	63.0	43.9	17.6	3.4	0.2
Rhode Island³										
All races:										
1940	42.7	0.1	20.0	91.1	112.1	83.0	40.4	13.0	1.0	0.0
1930	51.1	0.1	25.2	105.5	121.5	99.5	61.5	24.2	1.8	0.1
White:										
1940	42.4	0.1	19.0	89.9	111.8	82.9	40.1	12.9	1.0	0.0
1930	50.8	0.1	24.3	104.8	120.7	99.6	61.1	24.1	1.8	0.1
All other races:										
1940	63.6	1.7	73.4	164.7	135.9	85.7	60.6	18.6	2.8	0
1930	71.0	2.1	83.7	163.8	177.1	93.2	88.5	31.1	0	0
South Carolina										
All races:										
1940	67.5	1.3	79.1	150.0	121.5	87.8	54.5	20.7	3.4	0.1
1930	67.7	0.9	69.7	149.1	129.4	106.1	72.4	29.7	4.0	0
1920	85.7	0.8	74.0	176.8	166.6	135.0	101.3	42.2	8.0	0.6

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
South Carolina—Continued										
White:										
1940.....	59.9	0.4	57.9	136.7	115.6	84.1	49.6	19.5	2.5	0.1
1930.....	63.6	0.2	53.5	137.0	127.7	106.9	71.9	31.9	3.3	0
1920.....	90.8	0.3	64.9	183.6	184.5	153.6	114.5	49.6	5.8	0.3
All other races:										
1940.....	77.7	2.3	103.4	165.7	129.9	94.2	61.6	22.5	4.8	0.2
1930.....	72.3	1.5	84.8	162.2	131.4	105.0	73.1	26.9	4.9	0
1920.....	81.1	1.3	81.2	171.4	149.8	115.3	88.8	34.5	10.4	1.0
South Dakota³										
All races:										
1940.....	57.6	0.1	31.6	134.8	138.3	104.2	59.4	24.8	2.9	0.2
White:										
1940.....	56.0	0.1	30.2	130.7	135.6	101.9	57.8	23.8	2.7	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	103.6	0	65.1	238.8	215.3	185.6	112.6	63.7	10.9	5.6
Tennessee³										
All races:										
1940.....	54.7	0.9	63.7	125.0	102.7	73.7	45.2	18.6	1.9	0.1
1930.....	59.3	1.0	61.6	125.8	111.5	88.1	62.5	25.8	3.1	0.2
White:										
1940.....	56.9	0.4	58.4	132.1	111.4	79.5	49.0	20.3	2.0	0.1
1930.....	62.6	0.6	58.1	134.6	123.4	96.3	69.6	28.7	3.1	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	45.2	3.0	89.0	94.0	67.5	48.8	30.9	11.3	1.2	0.1
1930.....	46.0	2.7	76.1	92.0	68.1	55.1	36.7	14.1	3.2	0.3
Texas³										
All races:										
1940.....	56.7	0.7	64.4	137.9	111.4	74.4	43.0	14.4	1.4	0.1
White:										
1940.....	58.5	0.4	60.9	144.4	119.0	78.6	45.2	14.9	1.4	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	46.6	2.5	83.5	102.2	70.8	51.1	31.8	11.7	1.5	0.3
Utah										
All races:										
1940.....	73.4	0.2	51.1	178.5	161.8	111.6	64.6	28.0	2.7	0
1930.....	79.0	0.1	48.9	170.7	177.1	139.3	96.3	42.8	5.4	0
1920.....	100.8	0.1	53.3	210.9	211.2	171.2	128.6	68.2	10.7	0
White:										
1940.....	73.5	0.2	51.3	178.4	161.7	111.9	64.6	27.8	2.6	0
1930.....	79.2	0.0	49.0	171.3	177.5	139.6	96.2	42.8	5.5	0
1920.....	100.1	0.0	52.4	209.0	210.8	171.0	128.4	69.0	10.8	0
All other races:										
1940.....	62.9	0	44.0	191.5	172.2	76.9	61.8	44.8	10.4	0
1930.....	63.0	2.8	36.7	82.4	140.2	120.3	100.8	40.6	0	0
1920.....	158.7	10.9	162.0	337.9	232.5	186.0	144.3	18.9	8.1	0
Vermont										
All races:										
1940.....	61.3	0.1	53.4	152.9	148.8	100.0	54.3	18.3	1.6	0
1930.....	62.3	0.6	51.1	148.1	145.9	114.1	67.8	24.8	2.3	0
1920.....	67.1	0.4	47.2	149.1	161.2	120.7	76.2	31.4	3.8	0
White:										
1940.....	61.3	0.1	53.4	153.1	148.8	100.1	54.3	18.3	1.6	0
1930.....	62.3	0.6	51.0	148.0	145.8	114.2	67.7	24.9	2.3	0
1920.....	67.1	0.4	47.3	149.2	161.3	120.9	76.4	31.5	3.8	0
All other races:										
1940.....	43.9	0	50.0	0	200.0	71.4	0	0	0	0
1930.....	61.1	0	73.2	200.0	333.3	58.8	105.3	0	0	0
1920.....	12.4	0	0	55.6	71.4	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia										
All races:										
1940.....	62.4	1.1	70.3	144.6	120.2	87.6	52.9	21.7	2.6	0.0
1930.....	67.9	1.1	66.8	145.3	136.4	111.1	77.2	33.6	4.5	0.0
1920.....	87.2	0.8	70.2	178.9	174.1	143.9	108.0	46.3	6.3	0.2

See footnotes, p. 680.

TABLE 47.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES¹ AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 672]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Virginia—Con.										
White:										
1940	60.3	0.3	56.7	141.0	122.2	87.7	52.6	21.3	2.3	0.0
1930	66.9	0.4	58.1	141.7	138.6	111.3	77.4	34.0	4.5	0.1
1920	87.0	0.3	61.1	178.7	178.8	147.3	114.1	48.4	6.0	0.1
All other races:										
1940	68.8	3.1	107.0	155.0	113.8	87.4	53.9	23.1	3.5	0.1
1930	70.8	2.7	87.7	155.2	130.4	110.5	76.7	32.5	4.6	0
1920	87.7	1.7	89.4	179.3	163.9	135.3	94.8	41.4	7.1	0.5
Washington										
All races:										
1940	49.5	0.1	44.0	133.8	116.0	69.2	31.8	8.8	0.9	0.1
1930	44.8	0.2	41.0	115.3	101.3	67.1	39.5	15.4	1.4	0.1
1920	62.9	0.3	48.7	145.2	129.3	94.4	59.3	24.1	2.7	0.2
White:										
1940	49.2	0.1	43.7	133.5	115.0	68.7	31.2	8.5	0.9	0.1
1930	44.1	0.2	40.4	114.2	100.2	65.6	38.2	14.7	1.3	0
1920	60.8	0.3	47.3	140.1	125.1	91.5	58.7	23.7	2.5	0.2
All other races:										
1940	65.8	0.6	54.4	148.8	178.3	111.4	72.8	25.5	0	0
1930	77.3	0	69.1	180.8	161.2	123.2	91.7	51.5	2.5	4.6
1920	160.6	0	131.7	328.6	266.3	217.4	85.0	45.9	12.2	2.4
West Virginia³										
All races:										
1940	66.4	0.6	68.5	157.2	127.5	89.3	59.8	25.4	3.1	0.2
1930	75.6	0.5	77.4	164.9	143.7	113.7	81.3	37.8	4.8	0.1
White:										
1940	67.5	0.4	67.4	159.2	130.4	91.8	62.0	26.2	3.2	0.2
1930	76.5	0.4	76.4	167.5	148.4	116.9	84.1	39.3	4.9	0.1
All other races:										
1940	52.1	2.9	86.8	125.0	88.2	55.1	35.1	15.8	1.3	0
1930	63.7	3.6	92.3	131.4	94.0	78.0	50.5	19.7	3.3	0
Wisconsin										
All races:										
1940	52.7	0.1	29.9	129.2	131.8	88.0	49.3	17.0	1.5	0.0
1930	59.3	0.2	36.2	133.6	137.0	103.1	66.3	25.9	3.0	0.0
1920	69.6	0.1	28.7	138.5	154.4	122.5	87.6	37.3	5.3	0.1
White:										
1940	52.5	0.1	29.4	128.4	131.6	87.9	49.1	16.9	1.5	0.0
1930	59.4	0.2	35.9	133.7	137.6	103.2	66.3	25.9	3.0	0.0
1920	69.5	0.1	28.4	138.2	154.3	122.6	87.7	37.2	5.3	0.1
All other races:										
1940	83.1	0	91.6	232.5	147.7	104.8	68.1	26.2	1.6	0
1930	56.6	0.9	66.0	122.5	77.2	79.7	70.9	20.1	14.9	2.9
1920	86.0	0	82.4	204.1	162.0	96.4	71.3	42.1	9.7	0
Wyoming³										
All races:										
1940	63.9	0.1	62.1	163.3	136.3	84.1	53.0	13.4	2.2	0
1930	64.3	0.3	57.3	148.6	135.2	92.0	61.2	25.7	4.5	0.2
White:										
1940	63.3	0.1	61.2	161.7	135.6	83.1	52.3	12.9	1.8	0
1930	63.5	0.3	56.1	148.8	132.8	90.6	59.3	25.5	4.6	0.3
All other races:										
1940	108.2	0	115.2	268.0	205.6	169.8	99.1	43.9	32.3	0
1930	110.6	0	163.2	135.6	291.3	155.2	178.3	40.0	0	0

¹ Excludes Maine for 1920 and 1930.² Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.³ Rates are shown for only those years during which the State was in the registration system.

TABLE 48.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY BIRTH ORDER OF CHILD, AGE OF MOTHER, AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of births to women in a specified group per 1,000 female population of that group. Population was enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

NUMBER OF CHILD, RACE, NATIVITY OF MOTHER FOR WHITE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Total:										
All races—										
1940	52.3	0.6	49.8	126.3	114.4	77.1	41.9	14.0	1.4	0.1
1930	56.5	0.5	50.3	126.4	117.6	87.8	56.2	22.0	2.4	0.1
1920	72.6	0.3	50.0	153.3	152.3	116.8	79.4	31.8	4.0	0.1
White—										
1940	51.3	0.2	43.0	124.9	116.9	78.3	41.9	13.8	1.3	0.0
1930	55.9	0.3	45.3	126.6	121.1	89.4	56.9	22.2	2.3	0.0
1920	72.1	0.2	46.5	152.4	153.6	117.6	79.7	31.9	3.8	0.1
Native white³—										
1940	53.0	0.2	43.1	125.0	116.7	77.9	42.0	14.0	1.3	0.0
1930	55.5	0.3	45.0	125.1	118.6	87.0	55.3	21.5	2.2	0.0
1920	66.3	0.2	45.0	144.7	142.0	106.7	71.0	28.4	3.3	0.1
Foreign-born white—										
1940	31.7	0.2	33.0	122.8	121.5	83.4	40.7	12.2	1.1	0.0
1930	59.2	0.2	52.0	145.3	139.5	103.0	64.4	25.0	2.7	0.1
1920	101.2	0.5	66.2	205.9	206.6	157.2	107.4	42.8	5.3	0.1
All other races—										
1940	60.4	3.1	101.0	136.9	94.6	67.2	42.0	16.2	2.2	0.2
1930	60.9	2.5	86.5	124.9	92.7	74.1	49.7	20.1	3.5	0.2
1920	79.5	1.8	88.7	163.0	136.6	104.5	76.0	31.0	6.4	0.4
First child:										
All races—										
1940	19.1	0.5	36.3	58.8	34.9	14.1	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
1930	18.0	0.5	39.1	55.8	27.4	10.2	3.3	0.7	0.1	0.0
1920	21.1	0.3	40.2	70.0	33.6	12.0	4.0	0.9	0.1	0.0
White—										
1940	19.4	0.2	32.5	61.8	38.1	15.3	4.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
1930	18.0	0.3	35.9	58.5	29.9	10.9	3.5	0.8	0.1	0.0
1920	21.0	0.2	37.7	71.5	34.9	12.4	4.2	0.9	0.1	0.0
Native white³—										
1940	20.3	0.2	32.6	61.7	37.8	15.0	4.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
1930	18.5	0.3	35.7	57.4	28.7	10.7	3.5	0.8	0.1	0.0
1920	21.5	0.2	36.7	69.6	35.1	12.8	4.3	0.9	0.1	0.0
Foreign-born white—										
1940	8.8	0.2	25.2	67.0	43.5	18.2	4.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
1930	14.3	0.2	40.4	72.9	38.5	12.4	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
1920	18.7	0.4	50.5	84.5	34.2	10.9	3.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
All other races—										
1940	16.8	2.9	64.4	35.9	10.6	4.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
1930	18.0	2.5	62.7	36.5	9.6	3.9	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
1920	22.2	1.8	68.0	54.3	17.4	6.9	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0
Second child:										
All races—										
1940	13.0	0.0	10.3	37.6	31.7	17.6	5.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
1930	12.4	0.0	9.4	38.6	29.7	14.9	5.1	1.0	0.1	0.0
1920	14.9	0.0	8.1	45.6	36.7	17.7	6.2	1.3	0.1	0.0
White—										
1940	13.2	0.0	8.4	37.7	34.2	19.1	6.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
1930	12.6	0.0	8.1	39.1	32.1	16.0	5.5	1.0	0.1	0.0
1920	14.9	0.0	7.4	45.4	37.9	18.3	6.4	1.3	0.1	0.0
Native white³—										
1940	13.6	0.0	8.4	37.8	34.0	18.8	6.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
1930	12.6	0.0	8.1	38.9	31.0	15.5	5.5	1.1	0.1	0.0
1920	14.5	0.0	7.0	43.2	36.3	18.2	6.5	1.4	0.1	0.0
Foreign-born white—										
1940	7.7	0	5.9	32.7	37.8	22.9	6.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
1930	12.1	0	9.4	41.5	40.3	19.4	5.5	1.0	0.1	0.0
1920	17.2	0.0	12.6	60.4	45.3	18.6	6.1	1.2	0.1	0.0
All other races—										
1940	11.4	0.2	25.2	37.2	13.1	5.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
1930	10.8	0.0	18.7	35.2	12.6	5.1	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.0
1920	14.3	0.0	16.3	47.7	22.1	9.1	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.0
Third child:										
All races—										
1940	7.1	0	2.0	17.5	19.0	12.7	5.4	1.1	0.1	0.0
1930	8.0	0	1.5	19.7	22.4	14.8	6.3	1.4	0.1	0.0
1920	10.7	0	1.2	23.6	31.2	19.3	8.3	1.9	0.1	0.0
White—										
1940	6.9	0	1.4	15.8	19.5	13.5	5.9	1.2	0.1	0.0
1930	8.0	0	1.1	18.6	23.4	15.7	6.8	1.5	0.1	0.0
1920	10.8	0	1.0	22.8	31.7	19.9	8.5	1.9	0.1	0.0

See footnotes, p. 683.

TABLE 48.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY BIRTH ORDER OF CHILD, AGE OF MOTHER, AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 681]

NUMBER OF CHILD, RACE, NATIVITY OF MOTHER FOR WHITE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Third child—Continued										
White—Continued										
Native white ³ —										
1940	7.1	0	1.4	15.9	19.6	13.4	5.8	1.2	0.1	0.0
1930	8.0	0	1.1	18.7	23.2	15.0	6.6	1.5	0.1	0.0
1920	9.8	0	0.9	20.8	28.6	18.6	8.4	2.0	0.1	0.0
Foreign-born white—										
1940	4.6	0	1.1	12.4	17.5	15.0	6.4	1.1	0.1	0.0
1930	8.7	0	1.9	18.3	25.2	19.7	7.4	1.5	0.1	0.0
1920	15.8	0	2.3	36.7	45.8	24.3	9.1	1.9	0.1	0.0
All other races—										
1940	8.1	0	7.0	29.8	15.2	6.2	2.3	0.4	0.0	0
1930	7.8	0	3.9	26.7	15.3	6.6	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.0
1920	10.7	0	3.2	31.8	24.6	11.9	4.9	1.2	0.2	0.0
Fourth child:										
All races—										
1940	4.1	0	0.3	7.1	11.9	9.0	4.7	1.2	0.1	0.0
1930	5.4	0	0.2	8.2	16.3	12.7	6.7	1.7	0.1	0.0
1920	7.7	0	0.1	9.3	23.4	18.1	9.2	2.4	0.2	0.0
White—										
1940	3.9	0	0.2	5.7	11.3	9.2	4.9	1.3	0.1	0.0
1930	5.3	0	0.1	7.2	16.3	13.2	7.1	1.8	0.1	0.0
1920	7.6	0	0.1	8.6	23.3	18.5	9.5	2.5	0.2	0.0
Native white ³ —										
1940	4.0	0	0.2	5.7	11.4	9.3	4.9	1.3	0.1	0.0
1930	5.2	0	0.1	7.1	16.4	12.8	6.9	1.8	0.1	0.0
1920	6.5	0	0.1	7.5	20.2	16.3	8.8	2.4	0.2	0.0
Foreign-born white—										
1940	2.8	0	0.2	5.4	9.0	8.6	5.0	1.3	0.1	0.0
1930	6.3	0	0.3	8.0	15.9	15.6	8.1	1.9	0.2	0.0
1920	13.2	0	0.3	16.4	37.3	26.3	11.7	2.7	0.2	0.0
All other races—										
1940	6.0	0	1.4	17.9	16.1	7.3	2.9	0.6	0.1	0
1930	5.9	0	0.8	15.1	16.3	8.2	3.4	0.8	0.1	0.0
1920	8.3	0	0.4	17.0	24.7	13.7	6.2	1.6	0.2	0.0
Fifth child:										
All races—										
1940	2.6	0	0.1	2.4	7.4	6.8	4.2	1.2	0.1	0.0
1930	3.8	0	0.0	2.7	10.8	10.7	6.5	1.9	0.1	0.0
1920	5.4	0	0.0	2.8	14.5	15.9	9.6	2.7	0.3	0.0
White—										
1940	2.4	0	0.0	1.7	6.5	6.6	4.3	1.3	0.1	0.0
1930	3.6	0	0.0	2.1	10.2	10.8	6.7	2.0	0.1	0.0
1920	5.4	0	0.0	2.4	14.1	16.1	9.9	2.8	0.3	0.0
Native white ³ —										
1940	2.4	0	0.0	1.7	6.5	6.7	4.3	1.3	0.1	0.0
1930	3.5	0	0.0	2.0	10.3	10.7	6.5	2.0	0.1	0.0
1920	4.4	0	0.0	2.1	11.9	13.8	8.7	2.6	0.3	0.0
Foreign-born white—										
1940	1.9	0	0.7	2.0	4.9	5.5	3.9	1.2	0.1	0.0
1930	4.6	0	0.0	2.9	9.5	11.5	7.5	2.2	0.2	0.0
1920	10.2	0	0.7	4.9	24.0	24.2	13.5	3.3	0.2	0.0
All other races—										
1940	4.4	0	0.3	7.9	14.1	8.4	3.5	0.8	0.1	0.0
1930	4.6	0	0.2	6.6	14.7	9.9	4.6	1.1	0.2	0.0
1920	6.2	0	0.1	7.1	19.6	13.8	6.9	2.1	0.3	0.0
Sixth child and seventh child:										
All races—										
1940	3.0	0	0.0	1.0	6.2	9.5	7.1	2.4	0.2	0.0
1930	4.6	0	0.0	1.0	8.7	15.4	12.0	4.2	0.4	0.0
1920	6.7	0	0.0	1.0	10.3	22.2	18.8	6.5	0.7	0.0
White—										
1940	2.6	0	0.0	0.6	4.8	8.6	6.9	2.4	0.2	0.0
1930	4.4	0	0.0	0.7	7.5	14.9	12.2	4.3	0.4	0.0
1920	6.6	0	0.0	0.8	9.5	22.0	19.0	6.6	0.7	0.0
Native white ³ —										
1940	2.7	0	0.0	0.6	4.8	8.8	7.1	2.5	0.2	0.0
1930	4.2	0	0.0	0.6	7.4	14.9	11.9	4.2	0.3	0.0
1920	5.2	0	0.0	0.6	8.0	18.3	16.1	5.9	0.6	0.0
Foreign-born white—										
1940	2.4	0	0.0	0.9	4.7	6.5	5.4	2.1	0.2	0.0
1930	6.2	0	0.0	1.3	7.8	15.0	13.6	4.8	0.4	0.0
1920	13.5	0	0.0	1.9	16.3	35.1	28.0	8.8	0.9	0.0

See footnotes, p. 683.

TABLE 48.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY BIRTH ORDER OF CHILD, AGE OF MOTHER, AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 681]

NUMBER OF CHILD, RACE, NATIVITY OF MOTHER FOR WHITE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Sixth child and seventh child—Continued										
All other races—										
1940.....	5.8	0	0.1	4.1	17.0	16.8	8.3	2.2	0.2	0.0
1930.....	6.3	0	0.1	3.4	17.1	20.0	10.5	3.1	0.4	0.0
1920.....	8.3	0	0.0	3.5	20.9	26.0	16.4	4.6	0.7	0.1
Eighth child and over:										
All races—										
1940.....	2.6	0	0	0.1	1.5	6.0	9.9	6.2	0.8	0.0
1930.....	4.1	0	0	0.2	1.9	8.7	16.1	10.9	1.6	0.0
1920.....	5.6	0	0.0	0.1	1.8	10.8	22.9	15.9	2.5	0.0
White—										
1940.....	2.2	0	0	0.1	0.9	4.7	8.5	5.6	0.7	0.0
1930.....	3.8	0	0	0.1	1.3	7.5	15.0	10.6	1.5	0.0
1920.....	5.4	0	0.0	0.1	1.5	10.0	21.9	15.6	2.4	0.0
Native white ³ —										
1940.....	2.1	0	0	0.1	0.9	4.7	8.7	5.9	0.8	0.0
1930.....	3.3	0	0	0.1	1.2	7.2	14.1	10.0	1.4	0.0
1920.....	4.0	0	0.0	0.1	1.2	8.1	17.9	13.1	1.9	0.0
Foreign-born white—										
1940.....	2.7	0	0	0.2	1.4	4.7	7.2	4.3	0.6	0.0
1930.....	7.0	0	0	0.2	2.0	9.1	18.6	12.9	1.8	0.0
1920.....	12.0	0	0	0.2	2.8	17.1	34.6	23.6	3.7	0.0
All other races—										
1940.....	6.1	0	0	0.6	5.9	16.9	20.4	10.9	1.6	0.1
1930.....	7.0	0	0	0.6	6.0	19.7	25.0	13.5	2.6	0.1
1920.....	9.0	0	0	0.5	6.3	22.5	35.0	19.9	4.5	0.2

¹ Excludes Maine, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire for 1920; Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Colorado, and Rhode Island for 1930; and Massachusetts for 1940 on a residence basis.

² Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

³ Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 49.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of births to women in a specified group per 1,000 female population of that group. Population was enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND YEAR	All ages ²	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
All races:										
1940.....	52.0	0.6	48.9	125.3	114.4	77.4	41.9	13.9	1.3	0.1
1930.....	56.2	0.5	49.3	125.4	117.8	88.1	56.3	21.9	2.4	0.1
1920.....	72.4	0.3	48.6	151.8	152.6	117.5	79.3	31.4	3.8	0.1
White:										
1940.....	51.0	0.2	42.1	123.8	116.9	78.6	41.9	13.7	1.2	0.0
1930.....	55.6	0.3	44.4	125.5	121.1	89.7	57.1	22.1	2.3	0.0
1920.....	71.9	0.2	45.3	150.8	153.8	118.4	79.5	31.5	3.7	0.1
Native white ³ —										
1940.....	52.7	0.2	42.3	123.8	116.7	78.1	42.0	13.9	1.3	0.0
1930.....	55.1	0.3	44.2	124.0	118.4	87.0	55.0	21.2	2.1	0.0
1920.....	65.5	0.2	43.7	142.6	141.3	106.1	70.2	27.8	3.2	0.1
Foreign-born white—										
1940.....	31.7	0.2	32.6	121.8	121.7	84.4	41.4	12.4	1.1	0.0
1930.....	59.3	0.3	50.9	143.7	140.0	104.3	65.6	25.3	2.7	0.1
1920.....	101.2	0.4	64.5	203.5	206.0	159.3	106.6	42.2	5.1	0.1
All other races:										
1940.....	60.4	3.0	100.9	137.0	94.7	67.2	42.0	16.2	2.2	0.2
1930.....	60.8	2.5	86.4	124.8	92.7	74.1	49.8	20.1	3.5	0.2
1920.....	79.5	1.8	88.5	162.9	136.8	104.5	75.8	30.8	6.4	0.4

¹ Excludes Maine for 1920 and 1930.

² Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

³ Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 50.—CRUDE BIRTH RATES BY MONTH: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of occurrence. Rates are the number of births per 1,000 population enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates computed on an annual basis]

AREA	Annual	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
United States...	17.9	17.4	18.0	17.8	17.3	17.4	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.1	17.8	17.2	17.2
Alabama.....	22.2	23.4	24.2	23.1	22.2	21.1	21.5	22.6	22.6	23.2	21.2	20.3	21.4
Arizona.....	23.5	24.0	23.3	24.5	21.5	22.7	21.7	24.3	24.8	25.3	23.4	23.3	23.7
Arkansas.....	19.7	20.5	21.5	19.7	18.1	17.5	18.9	21.0	22.1	21.8	19.1	17.4	18.4
California.....	16.2	14.7	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.9	16.2	17.5	17.6	16.9	16.2	16.6
Colorado.....	18.8	18.1	19.7	19.8	19.5	19.8	20.0	18.8	18.7	17.7	17.6	18.0	18.3
Connecticut.....	14.7	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.7	15.6	17.4	14.8	14.9	14.9	13.6
Delaware.....	17.2	17.9	16.8	17.7	16.8	15.4	16.8	19.0	19.1	17.8	16.7	17.9	15.2
District of Columbia.....	23.1	22.1	21.8	21.1	21.1	20.5	22.9	24.9	25.2	25.0	22.8	24.5	25.2
Florida.....	17.8	18.7	18.2	17.5	15.2	14.6	14.7	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.3	19.9	20.3
Georgia.....	20.8	21.2	21.9	21.8	21.2	20.3	20.4	21.1	22.3	22.0	19.8	19.0	18.8
Idaho.....	22.3	20.3	23.1	22.9	21.9	22.9	22.5	24.8	23.3	21.7	21.7	20.7	21.9
Illinois.....	15.2	15.2	15.6	14.9	14.3	15.2	15.7	17.0	17.2	16.5	15.7	15.1	14.8
Indiana.....	18.1	17.6	18.4	17.4	16.6	17.4	18.1	19.3	19.9	18.9	18.1	17.4	17.8
Iowa.....	17.9	17.5	18.3	17.4	17.0	17.3	18.2	18.9	19.6	18.5	18.0	17.1	17.0
Kansas.....	15.9	16.4	16.3	15.5	14.3	14.9	16.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	15.8	15.6	15.2
Kentucky.....	22.3	22.3	23.8	23.5	22.5	22.9	22.3	22.6	23.1	23.2	21.5	20.3	20.2
Louisiana.....	21.5	23.1	22.9	20.0	17.6	17.0	18.8	22.4	24.6	25.6	22.8	21.3	22.4
Maine.....	17.8	16.6	17.3	18.0	18.7	18.8	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.6	17.0	16.6
Maryland.....	16.6	16.1	16.8	16.3	15.7	15.8	16.9	17.4	17.8	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.6
Massachusetts.....	15.3	14.3	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.9	15.9	16.0	15.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	14.9
Michigan.....	18.9	17.9	18.9	18.7	18.6	19.2	19.2	20.1	19.5	19.4	18.9	18.2	17.7
Minnesota.....	19.0	17.5	18.1	19.6	19.2	19.3	19.0	20.4	20.5	20.4	18.8	17.7	17.5
Mississippi.....	24.1	25.2	26.5	24.3	23.6	22.0	23.1	24.4	26.3	26.9	22.4	21.1	23.3
Missouri.....	16.4	16.4	17.2	15.8	14.0	15.0	16.3	17.7	18.0	18.1	17.2	15.8	15.6
Montana.....	20.5	18.4	19.6	21.9	21.2	21.9	21.1	20.8	22.0	20.6	20.3	19.4	19.0
Nebraska.....	16.8	16.5	17.5	17.0	16.5	15.8	16.9	17.5	18.4	17.3	16.8	16.3	15.6
Nevada.....	18.7	17.9	17.7	20.7	17.5	16.7	18.3	21.6	19.9	21.4	16.4	18.5	17.8
New Hampshire.....	17.3	16.0	17.2	18.0	16.7	16.8	17.8	19.7	18.0	17.2	16.8	17.1	16.3
New Jersey.....	14.1	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.9	13.8	14.2	15.3	15.0	15.2	14.1	13.5	13.6
New Mexico.....	27.7	26.2	29.8	30.9	29.6	29.5	28.6	28.5	26.7	26.7	25.5	25.2	25.5
New York.....	14.6	13.6	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.9	16.0	15.2	15.1	14.5	14.2	13.9
North Carolina.....	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.3	22.7	23.0	23.6	24.0	21.6	20.9	20.6
North Dakota.....	20.8	19.1	20.1	20.2	22.9	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.0	22.0	20.4	19.3	17.7
Ohio.....	16.6	15.7	16.5	16.5	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.7	17.9	17.6	17.0	16.1	15.7
Oklahoma.....	19.1	19.8	20.0	19.0	17.1	16.8	17.8	19.8	20.9	21.2	19.3	18.2	18.9
Oregon.....	16.4	14.7	15.8	16.6	15.8	17.5	17.9	17.9	17.9	16.3	15.1	15.4	15.8
Pennsylvania.....	16.7	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.5	16.0	17.1	18.2	17.6	18.0	16.7	16.4	16.1
Rhode Island.....	15.1	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.6	16.7	16.0	16.3	15.1	14.5	15.2
South Carolina.....	23.4	23.1	23.1	23.7	23.8	23.7	22.7	23.1	25.1	24.8	22.2	22.2	22.8
South Dakota.....	18.1	17.6	19.3	18.4	17.4	18.1	17.7	19.7	18.3	18.8	17.3	17.7	16.7
Tennessee.....	19.1	19.3	20.7	19.3	18.7	19.8	19.3	19.3	20.9	20.1	18.0	17.2	17.2
Texas.....	19.7	20.0	19.7	18.6	17.2	17.1	18.1	20.4	21.8	22.8	20.6	20.0	20.7
Utah.....	24.6	21.2	24.1	25.9	24.9	27.5	26.9	26.0	24.4	24.6	23.4	23.0	23.8
Vermont.....	18.6	16.3	18.3	18.5	17.9	17.3	19.2	22.2	20.8	18.3	19.2	17.8	17.7
Virginia.....	20.6	19.4	21.2	21.1	20.8	21.2	20.7	21.0	20.9	22.7	20.0	18.8	19.7
Washington.....	16.2	15.2	15.8	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.6	17.7	17.1	16.6	15.4	14.7	15.4
West Virginia.....	22.1	21.5	22.4	22.0	21.4	22.5	22.2	23.4	24.5	24.4	21.2	20.6	19.5
Wisconsin.....	17.5	16.4	17.4	18.0	17.5	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.6	17.9	17.3	16.5	16.1
Wyoming.....	20.1	19.7	19.4	18.8	20.9	21.3	21.6	21.2	20.9	20.8	19.4	19.9	18.0

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the numbers of births to women in a specified group per 1,000 female population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
United States	52.0	0.6	48.9	125.3	114.4	77.4	41.9	13.9	1.3	0.1
White.....	51.0	0.2	42.1	123.8	116.9	78.6	41.9	13.7	1.2	0.0
All other races.....	60.4	3.0	100.9	137.0	94.7	67.2	42.0	16.2	2.2	0.2
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	42.8	0.4	36.2	100.8	99.8	65.3	29.9	8.0	0.6	0.0
White.....	42.2	0.1	28.3	98.2	103.6	68.0	30.7	8.0	0.6	0.0
All other races.....	47.7	3.0	108.0	124.4	68.8	43.9	24.3	8.1	0.7	0.1
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	47.5	0.5	43.3	112.4	107.4	70.1	33.5	9.7	0.7	0.0
White.....	47.6	0.2	37.7	113.1	112.3	72.8	34.5	9.8	0.7	0.0
All other races.....	46.4	3.7	100.2	105.5	63.3	43.4	24.0	8.1	0.8	0.0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	49.5	0.4	43.7	117.6	111.3	73.7	35.7	10.6	0.9	0.0
White.....	49.8	0.2	39.5	119.3	116.0	76.2	36.8	10.7	0.9	0.0
All other races.....	45.6	3.2	90.0	100.4	65.3	47.0	25.5	9.1	1.0	0.1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	56.9	0.6	55.6	137.1	121.7	79.8	42.5	13.5	1.2	0.1
White.....	57.0	0.3	51.4	139.0	125.8	81.7	43.1	13.5	1.1	0.1
All other races.....	55.5	4.0	101.1	117.3	80.5	57.6	36.6	13.9	1.8	0.4
Rural.....	59.8	0.7	57.1	147.3	128.2	90.8	56.9	21.8	2.3	0.1
White.....	57.8	0.3	50.2	145.5	128.0	89.7	55.4	21.2	2.2	0.1
All other races.....	74.0	2.8	99.2	158.0	129.3	99.6	67.4	26.9	3.9	0.3
Alabama	64.0	1.2	77.2	142.4	117.0	85.8	54.1	20.8	2.5	0.2
White.....	61.4	0.2	60.5	141.1	122.0	85.9	55.2	21.3	2.0	0.1
All other races.....	68.6	3.0	107.0	144.8	108.2	85.6	52.2	20.0	3.4	0.4
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	48.2	1.4	74.9	118.6	89.4	50.1	25.9	6.5	0.5	0.2
White.....	44.3	0.3	40.4	117.2	100.7	51.9	25.1	5.3	0.2	0.2
All other races.....	53.5	2.7	122.4	120.5	75.7	47.5	26.7	8.3	0.9	0.0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	48.1	1.2	75.4	106.6	81.4	56.2	26.9	6.7	0.3	0.0
White.....	50.7	0.2	58.9	118.1	96.1	63.0	30.3	7.9	0.2	0.0
All other races.....	43.9	2.8	100.7	88.6	59.4	45.0	21.7	4.9	0.4	0.0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	49.8	1.3	71.3	112.3	86.4	57.1	26.8	9.3	1.3	0.0
White.....	52.7	0	59.9	123.7	103.6	61.8	25.6	9.5	0.9	0.0
All other races.....	46.1	2.7	85.3	97.2	66.1	50.5	28.3	9.1	1.9	0.0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	58.5	1.6	71.0	123.3	101.6	73.1	39.0	15.7	1.8	0.2
White.....	60.2	0.7	61.3	130.0	115.5	77.4	40.5	14.7	2.0	0.0
All other races.....	54.8	3.6	91.9	109.1	73.0	62.5	35.8	17.9	1.2	0.2
Rural.....	70.7	1.2	78.6	157.2	133.8	102.8	69.9	28.1	3.4	0.8
White.....	66.1	0.2	62.8	150.9	132.0	98.4	68.9	28.3	2.7	0.1
All other races.....	79.6	3.0	103.7	168.5	137.4	112.7	71.8	27.7	4.8	0.5
Arizona ²	69.9	0.4	73.0	170.2	136.5	95.9	59.8	20.7	2.0	0.2
White.....	69.4	0.3	72.6	174.7	137.9	92.3	56.9	19.3	1.8	0.1
All other races.....	73.2	1.0	75.1	144.3	126.9	121.5	79.3	31.7	3.0	1.0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	83.1	0.7	90.0	207.3	170.7	109.0	60.2	17.2	3.0	0.0
White.....	83.5	0.3	86.1	208.6	176.9	111.0	61.0	17.5	2.9	0.0
All other races.....	78.4	6.7	143.8	191.2	98.1	85.7	50.2	12.3	4.3	0.0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	99.9	0.8	109.6	252.4	189.3	134.6	78.8	27.3	0.5	0.6
White.....	98.9	0.9	107.8	251.9	186.7	131.3	79.2	27.2	0.5	0.6
All other races.....	132.0	0	177.1	268.0	287.5	260.9	68.2	31.3	0	0.0
Rural.....	57.9	0.2	59.1	136.4	111.2	81.8	55.0	20.5	1.9	0.2
White.....	55.2	0.2	57.7	137.1	107.9	73.8	48.8	17.9	1.7	0.0
All other races.....	70.2	0.6	64.8	133.3	126.1	123.1	85.3	35.5	2.8	1.2
Arkansas ²	58.5	1.5	73.2	133.9	107.5	76.5	48.7	18.4	1.8	0.2
White.....	59.9	0.6	67.6	141.6	116.1	79.9	51.5	19.4	1.8	0.1
All other races.....	54.3	4.4	90.2	112.7	83.7	66.3	41.3	15.8	1.8	0.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	46.8	1.7	66.1	112.4	89.1	50.6	22.3	7.3	0.9	0.0
White.....	48.0	0.3	59.3	117.0	98.1	51.4	21.9	6.2	0.6	0.0
All other races.....	42.7	6.4	90.1	94.4	59.5	47.7	23.4	10.9	2.1	0.0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	48.6	1.7	70.6	109.4	91.0	56.2	28.9	7.1	0	0.0
White.....	53.9	0.9	69.0	123.4	109.5	62.7	31.5	8.1	0	0.0
All other races.....	35.5	3.7	74.8	74.7	46.6	39.8	23.4	11.9	1.0	0.4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	57.8	0.3	81.2	129.0	102.1	66.4	35.8	13.8	1.1	0
White.....	64.2	0.3	80.0	144.3	120.8	77.2	39.7	13.8	1.1	0
All other races.....	40.3	3.7	84.7	84.8	54.8	38.9	26.6	7.0	0.6	1.9
Rural.....	60.6	1.5	72.9	139.4	112.3	83.5	56.1	22.2	2.2	0.2
White.....	61.0	0.6	66.6	145.7	118.2	85.7	59.1	23.3	2.2	0.2
All other races.....	59.3	4.4	92.0	122.4	96.1	76.9	48.3	19.2	2.2	0.3
California	48.1	0.3	48.3	134.2	109.3	64.6	29.4	8.1	0.7	0.0
White.....	48.0	0.3	48.4	134.3	109.1	64.6	29.1	7.8	0.6	0.0
All other races.....	51.3	0.9	46.4	132.3	115.1	66.0	37.1	13.9	3.2	0.3
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	42.2	0.3	41.5	117.7	97.8	57.4	23.7	5.5	0.5	0.0
White.....	41.9	0.2	40.7	117.0	97.7	57.6	23.4	5.3	0.4	0
All other races.....	48.4	1.4	53.2	130.1	99.4	54.1	28.7	10.5	2.3	0.5

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
California—Continued										
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	46.9	0.1	40.4	125.1	116.2	67.6	28.6	7.2	0.6	0.0
White	46.8	0.1	39.9	125.1	116.3	68.1	28.5	7.2	0.6	0.0
All other races	49.4	0	51.6	124.8	115.4	50.9	31.9	10.3	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	58.4	0.3	56.7	161.8	131.4	78.9	36.6	10.3	0.4	0
White	58.3	0.2	56.7	162.4	131.3	78.6	36.2	10.3	0.4	0
All other races	62.7	4.2	58.2	140.6	137.4	95.8	53.4	6.3	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	63.6	0.4	63.1	179.0	143.5	80.5	38.9	12.1	1.4	0.1
White	63.5	0.4	63.7	179.3	142.3	80.7	39.1	11.7	1.1	0.1
All other races	67.7	1.6	41.8	165.6	209.5	69.4	27.0	31.3	14.6	0
Rural	50.7	0.4	53.9	144.0	108.8	66.8	35.5	11.4	1.0	0
White	50.6	0.4	55.0	144.5	107.8	65.7	34.5	11.0	0.9	0
All other races	53.9	0	34.9	132.9	144.3	116.1	65.8	21.9	5.2	0
Colorado	56.5	0.1	54.6	149.9	122.6	76.5	40.5	14.3	1.5	0.1
White	56.6	0.1	54.4	150.0	122.9	76.7	40.7	14.3	1.5	0.1
All other races	50.7	0	70.9	143.5	105.7	61.6	31.4	16.6	3.3	0
Cities of 100,000 or more	47.2	0	47.3	122.3	106.0	67.7	25.8	6.9	0.4	0
White	47.3	0	46.5	122.0	107.0	68.1	26.2	7.0	0.3	0
All other races	43.9	0	80.5	135.7	75.2	55.6	12.4	5.2	3.0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	53.8	0.6	55.6	150.0	123.7	65.6	27.1	11.9	1.7	0.4
White	54.1	0.6	55.7	149.9	123.5	67.3	27.7	12.0	1.7	0.4
All other races	43.8	0	53.2	155.6	128.7	40.4	9.3	9.0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	63.0	0.7	59.5	161.3	135.4	87.9	46.6	15.0	1.8	0
White	63.1	0.7	59.1	161.1	135.2	88.7	47.0	15.0	1.8	0
All other races	54.8	0	181.8	190.5	181.8	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	77.3	0.2	79.0	203.8	174.7	91.2	59.1	18.5	2.1	0.3
White	77.4	0.2	79.3	204.0	174.3	91.5	59.0	17.7	2.1	0.3
All other races	74.5	0	29.4	157.9	277.8	40.0	71.4	200.0	0	0
Rural	57.7	0.1	52.5	155.7	120.6	80.2	49.9	20.3	2.3	0.1
White	57.6	0.1	52.4	155.8	120.3	79.9	49.4	20.1	2.3	0.1
All other races	67.8	0	66.4	147.9	182.8	142.9	141.3	35.5	7.2	0
Connecticut	42.2	0.1	16.9	89.7	113.3	78.9	37.8	9.9	0.9	0.1
White	42.0	0.1	15.7	88.4	113.8	79.4	38.0	9.9	0.9	0.1
All other races	51.2	1.2	73.8	161.9	85.5	56.1	29.7	13.3	1.0	0
Cities of 100,000 or more	41.3	0.2	19.2	85.4	106.1	72.8	32.8	9.2	0.7	0
White	40.6	0.1	16.0	82.5	106.2	73.3	32.8	8.9	0.7	0
All other races	59.2	2.3	100.0	181.6	105.3	58.6	32.3	13.3	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	41.8	0	14.5	84.8	115.1	79.4	36.6	10.9	0.5	0.1
White	41.6	0	13.7	83.7	116.0	79.4	39.9	11.0	0.5	0.1
All other races	49.1	0	63.3	157.3	69.9	75.4	26.0	6.7	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	44.1	0	15.8	95.4	116.4	80.7	41.4	11.2	1.6	0
White	44.0	0	15.3	94.1	116.5	80.9	41.8	11.2	1.6	0
All other races	50.3	0	49.0	203.8	106.1	67.4	11.8	14.1	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	57.7	0.6	26.1	132.8	138.8	99.3	50.2	11.3	4.9	0.8
White	57.7	0.6	25.7	132.2	139.2	99.4	50.4	11.3	4.2	0.8
All other races	65.6	0	100.0	285.7	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
Rural	41.7	0.0	16.6	93.5	115.6	81.9	38.7	9.2	1.0	0.1
White	41.8	0.0	16.6	93.3	116.5	82.8	38.8	9.2	1.0	0.1
All other races	32.6	0	15.2	106.6	56.4	27.1	34.1	7.8	0	0
Delaware²	49.9	1.6	55.5	116.8	104.9	72.0	37.3	14.6	1.0	0
White	48.3	0.6	41.8	113.5	109.6	73.9	37.3	13.5	0.8	0
All other races	60.3	7.8	137.4	138.9	75.4	60.5	37.7	21.9	2.0	0
Cities of 100,000 or more	45.7	1.7	45.6	99.8	105.8	64.0	34.4	9.9	0.8	0
White	45.1	0.6	32.0	98.1	113.4	69.5	35.7	8.3	0.9	0
All other races	49.5	9.3	154.8	115.0	61.9	33.1	28.2	19.3	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	64.9	1.9	76.7	164.2	121.0	78.2	47.1	29.1	0	0
White	62.1	0	51.9	156.9	120.7	83.3	46.5	29.5	0	0
All other races	80.1	10.3	174.7	212.9	122.9	47.6	50.6	27.0	0	0
Rural	50.8	1.5	60.5	124.4	99.8	78.8	37.8	16.4	1.4	0
White	48.5	0.6	49.7	120.9	103.0	75.8	36.6	15.5	0.9	0
All other races	65.6	6.2	116.1	145.5	78.6	101.1	46.3	22.9	4.7	0
District of Columbia	44.2	1.6	68.1	105.1	80.1	52.9	24.9	7.5	0.2	0.1
White	39.7	0.4	40.8	93.5	83.3	55.9	23.6	6.9	0.3	0.1
All other races	54.9	3.7	125.8	131.4	72.8	46.2	27.7	9.3	0.2	0
Florida	50.5	1.5	73.8	123.0	92.7	60.1	33.6	10.3	0.8	0.1
White	50.3	0.5	60.5	132.4	104.6	64.6	33.7	9.3	0.6	0
All other races	51.1	4.2	105.0	103.2	67.3	49.6	33.2	12.9	1.4	0.5

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Florida—Continued										
Cities of 100,000 or more	43.7	1.4	68.5	109.7	81.3	45.5	23.5	5.2	0.2	0.1
White	45.2	0.2	56.4	119.2	95.3	52.1	24.7	4.4	0.3	0
All other races	40.1	4.2	96.0	88.7	51.2	30.4	21.0	7.1	0	0.4
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	42.6	0.6	66.9	113.3	83.2	51.4	24.6	4.9	0.1	0
White	44.2	0	54.2	125.2	103.9	57.9	25.5	4.8	0.2	0
All other races	38.4	2.0	97.5	86.3	41.4	35.6	22.4	5.2	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	48.3	2.0	72.1	115.2	89.5	56.3	29.3	7.4	0.7	0.2
White	49.8	0.2	56.6	129.8	105.8	66.4	30.5	6.4	0.5	0
All other races	45.2	5.7	103.5	88.4	60.3	35.9	26.9	9.6	1.4	0.2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	54.5	1.9	84.7	129.7	100.5	66.8	32.0	7.6	0.3	0.2
White	54.5	0.6	65.6	144.9	118.0	70.8	31.1	4.3	0.4	0
All other races	54.6	4.3	121.6	102.5	67.8	58.5	33.7	15.5	0	0.7
Rural	56.2	1.6	75.2	133.8	101.7	72.5	45.8	17.5	1.7	0.1
White	54.0	0.6	63.2	139.7	107.0	73.2	44.4	16.6	1.2	0
All other races	62.1	4.2	106.5	120.8	89.3	70.7	49.5	20.0	3.4	0.5
Georgia										
Cities of 100,000 or more	58.9	1.5	75.5	129.7	106.9	77.0	45.4	15.9	1.9	0.1
White	55.4	0.5	56.9	126.8	110.7	78.3	45.6	15.7	1.5	0
All other races	65.2	3.2	106.9	134.3	100.5	74.4	45.1	16.3	2.7	0.3
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	51.9	2.7	79.0	117.5	89.9	63.6	28.2	7.1	0.7	0
White	53.9	0.6	60.3	123.9	108.0	73.8	34.1	6.7	0.3	0
All other races	48.4	5.9	111.4	107.2	63.5	45.6	19.2	7.8	1.5	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	54.7	2.6	95.3	120.7	93.3	57.1	24.2	6.0	1.0	0
White	59.3	0.4	72.9	141.9	117.4	69.6	29.4	6.0	0.7	0
All other races	48.5	5.4	127.4	92.8	64.7	39.2	18.0	5.9	1.4	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	53.1	1.5	75.9	116.4	89.8	63.2	29.9	9.5	1.2	0
White	55.7	0.7	60.5	127.4	103.5	72.1	33.9	10.0	1.0	0
All other races	48.1	2.8	103.3	96.9	65.5	44.2	22.5	8.6	1.5	0
Rural	71.3	2.1	99.8	148.7	120.0	82.5	46.3	14.9	1.2	0
White	71.0	0.6	80.4	157.1	128.5	84.5	49.0	13.9	0.6	0
All other races	71.8	4.7	134.1	134.0	104.8	78.1	41.4	16.8	2.3	0
Cities of 100,000 or more	59.7	1.2	69.2	132.1	113.5	85.4	56.2	20.9	2.6	0.1
White	52.7	0.5	51.0	119.5	107.9	80.6	51.9	20.2	2.1	0
All other races	73.1	2.5	100.2	152.6	123.7	96.4	65.2	22.4	3.5	0.5
Idaho²										
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	70.2	0.4	65.8	180.6	144.5	92.3	53.9	21.6	2.5	0.3
White	70.3	0.3	66.1	180.9	144.4	92.2	53.7	21.6	2.5	0.2
All other races	59.6	3.6	45.0	139.4	152.3	120.0	78.8	21.4	0	10.4
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	55.5	0	51.9	131.9	103.9	90.7	26.9	5.4	1.2	0
White	55.6	0	52.2	130.9	104.2	90.9	27.2	5.5	1.2	0
All other races	42.6	0	0	500.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	74.5	0	71.6	188.1	141.6	93.8	47.7	13.8	1.4	0
White	74.9	0	71.9	188.9	142.0	93.7	47.8	13.9	1.4	0
All other races	47.9	0	0	47.6	0	111.1	37.0	0	0	0
Cities of 100,000 or more	93.0	0	87.6	222.0	184.6	109.0	71.1	29.9	4.2	0.6
White	92.9	0	87.9	221.7	184.0	109.0	70.7	30.0	4.2	0.6
All other races	153.8	0	0	666.7	500.0	0	500.0	0	0	0
Rural	65.2	0.5	60.7	172.7	139.2	88.0	54.5	23.6	2.5	0.4
White	65.2	0.5	60.8	173.2	139.0	87.7	54.0	23.6	2.6	0.3
All other races	62.6	4.0	51.1	133.3	153.8	125.0	85.0	27.0	0	14.9
Illinois										
Cities of 100,000 or more	44.8	0.2	36.5	109.0	106.4	69.3	34.1	10.1	0.9	0.0
White	44.8	0.1	32.8	107.9	108.6	71.0	35.0	10.3	0.8	0.0
All other races	45.4	2.2	109.8	132.1	68.3	43.5	22.3	6.2	1.1	0.0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	40.7	0.3	29.1	94.2	98.3	63.5	28.5	7.2	0.6	0.0
White	40.2	0.1	21.2	96.6	101.2	65.7	29.5	7.3	0.6	0.0
All other races	46.2	2.3	122.8	140.0	66.8	43.0	20.5	5.8	0.9	0.0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	45.3	0.1	38.5	109.6	109.2	68.8	32.3	8.9	0.9	0.0
White	45.4	0.0	36.3	109.5	111.7	69.7	32.3	9.0	0.8	0.0
All other races	43.0	4.0	82.3	110.3	61.6	50.6	32.8	6.6	2.8	0.0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	46.1	1.0	40.1	112.7	108.0	67.5	35.2	10.0	0.7	0
White	46.2	0	38.1	113.0	109.5	68.4	35.5	10.0	0.8	0
All other races	44.0	1.2	100.4	105.5	71.7	43.4	25.6	8.4	0	0.0
Cities of 100,000 or more	51.3	0.2	44.2	126.7	119.5	77.8	39.0	11.8	0.6	0.0
White	51.6	0.1	43.8	127.2	120.1	78.8	39.4	11.9	0.6	0.0
All other races	35.1	4.7	59.9	93.5	88.3	22.9	18.7	2.1	0	0
Rural	49.9	0.2	43.2	132.3	117.6	80.0	45.4	16.4	1.5	0
White	49.9	0.2	42.7	132.4	118.0	80.5	45.6	16.5	1.5	0
All other races	46.1	3.1	76.7	124.8	91.4	48.8	30.8	11.9	2.3	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Indiana	53.8	0.4	53.7	140.3	118.6	75.1	41.2	14.2	1.1	0.0
White.....	54.1	0.2	52.0	140.6	120.6	76.2	41.8	14.4	1.2	0.0
All other races.....	48.6	3.8	100.3	132.6	73.0	50.2	29.6	11.2	0.7	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	49.3	0.6	54.2	124.8	104.8	66.8	31.9	8.8	0.5	0.0
White.....	49.2	0.2	46.8	123.7	108.7	68.6	32.5	8.9	0.5	0.1
All other races.....	50.2	3.8	113.8	134.6	74.0	53.3	27.6	8.0	0.4	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	52.9	0.4	55.4	136.9	109.1	63.6	33.6	11.8	0.6	0
White.....	53.1	0.3	53.6	136.5	110.9	64.6	33.6	11.3	0.6	0
All other races.....	50.6	3.8	92.9	145.2	72.0	44.7	33.8	19.9	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	57.2	0.3	63.0	141.7	121.8	73.6	40.7	10.4	0.9	0
White.....	57.4	0.2	63.2	141.8	122.3	74.0	40.8	10.3	0.8	0
All other races.....	42.3	5.6	53.8	131.6	84.0	44.1	32.5	13.9	8.2	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	55.3	0.2	58.6	141.1	121.1	71.3	37.3	10.0	0.9	0
White.....	55.5	0.2	58.7	141.4	121.6	71.4	37.3	10.1	0.9	0
All other races.....	36.8	0	51.6	100.0	71.9	57.7	37.4	0	0	0
Rural.....	55.9	0.3	50.3	151.4	131.5	87.7	51.9	20.1	1.8	0.0
White.....	56.0	0.2	50.4	151.9	131.8	87.9	52.0	20.1	1.8	0.0
All other races.....	26.8	3.4	43.2	47.2	54.5	32.3	34.7	17.6	4.3	0
Iowa	54.0	0.2	40.4	134.6	131.1	86.1	46.9	16.5	1.6	0.0
White.....	54.0	0.2	40.2	134.7	131.6	86.5	47.0	16.5	1.6	0.0
All other races.....	41.1	3.9	70.6	124.0	70.3	24.5	33.2	18.6	1.6	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	48.6	0	51.3	113.3	106.6	64.0	32.1	8.9	0.5	0
White.....	48.8	0	49.2	113.5	107.2	66.0	31.9	9.1	0.6	0
All other races.....	43.0	0	104.3	109.1	89.6	11.8	35.6	4.5	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	48.9	0.3	45.2	124.5	110.5	67.5	34.6	9.8	0.6	0
White.....	49.0	0.2	45.0	124.5	111.3	67.9	34.7	9.7	0.6	0
All other races.....	35.8	7.5	60.6	119.5	41.8	30.0	23.5	18.8	4.2	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	50.0	0.3	47.9	122.9	114.3	67.0	32.8	11.7	0.2	0
White.....	50.0	0.2	47.5	122.5	114.7	67.5	32.6	11.7	0.2	0
All other races.....	48.6	10.8	30.8	164.2	78.1	29.0	53.6	12.8	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	50.0	0.2	41.4	123.5	115.0	77.2	38.8	14.3	1.3	0
White.....	50.0	0.2	41.5	123.3	115.1	77.4	38.8	14.3	1.3	0
All other races.....	44.3	0	18.5	185.2	83.3	27.8	35.7	0	0	0
Rural.....	57.9	0.1	36.7	146.4	149.6	101.9	57.5	21.1	2.4	0.0
White.....	57.9	0.1	36.7	146.5	149.6	101.9	57.6	21.0	2.4	0.0
All other races.....	42.1	0	11.2	112.7	78.4	57.7	38.5	104.2	0	0
Kansas	48.2	0.2	39.9	122.8	114.0	74.0	42.3	15.2	1.4	0
White.....	48.3	0.2	38.3	122.6	115.5	74.4	42.8	15.4	1.4	0
All other races.....	45.8	1.4	79.6	128.7	75.3	64.6	32.1	12.6	1.3	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	50.0	0.7	56.4	125.8	107.7	65.0	30.8	8.9	0.9	0
White.....	51.0	0.4	52.4	125.1	113.2	66.8	32.4	8.2	0.9	0
All other races.....	42.7	2.5	88.3	131.7	60.0	50.1	21.2	13.6	1.0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	47.8	0.6	45.8	118.3	103.5	66.1	31.6	11.2	0.9	0
White.....	47.7	0.3	42.3	116.7	105.1	66.8	33.5	10.0	1.0	0
All other races.....	49.8	3.8	91.5	145.4	78.3	54.9	21.1	27.2	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	45.6	0	47.9	115.6	102.0	65.0	33.3	9.6	1.1	0
White.....	45.5	0	46.8	115.2	103.3	64.5	32.2	9.7	0.9	0
All other races.....	46.3	0	63.4	122.4	81.2	73.2	48.7	9.0	4.2	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	53.7	0.4	52.0	136.4	114.7	70.6	38.9	13.5	0.7	0
White.....	53.7	0.4	50.7	135.9	115.3	70.7	38.4	13.7	0.7	0
All other races.....	57.5	0	100.0	157.1	85.1	66.3	59.9	6.1	0	0
Rural.....	47.2	0.1	31.3	121.1	120.1	80.8	49.8	19.2	1.9	0
White.....	47.2	0.1	30.9	121.3	120.3	80.6	49.9	19.3	1.9	0
All other races.....	46.0	0	64.5	102.2	102.6	100.8	41.0	7.8	0	0
Kentucky	68.1	0.8	75.5	161.4	133.1	95.8	65.3	26.7	2.8	0.1
White.....	70.4	0.6	75.0	165.9	139.1	100.4	69.1	28.1	3.0	0.1
All other races.....	42.4	3.3	83.5	105.4	66.6	46.9	27.9	13.4	0.7	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	51.1	0.6	69.8	127.4	101.9	66.2	32.9	11.5	0.5	0
White.....	53.3	0.2	63.5	130.5	110.1	71.2	36.4	11.7	0.5	0
All other races.....	39.1	3.3	107.4	107.7	56.0	39.7	17.4	11.0	0.5	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	54.2	1.3	72.1	129.9	106.6	65.8	39.4	12.2	1.9	0
White.....	56.4	0.6	68.4	133.8	114.1	70.9	41.7	12.4	2.1	0
All other races.....	37.5	8.7	104.3	96.2	47.4	27.7	25.1	11.1	0.9	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	53.4	0.7	74.9	132.0	103.3	68.0	34.7	12.7	0.4	0
White.....	56.9	0	76.6	139.8	113.8	74.2	35.3	15.1	0	0
All other races.....	36.3	3.8	66.9	93.5	52.5	39.6	31.6	2.1	2.4	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	65.0	0.6	86.4	160.6	118.2	80.2	48.6	17.0	1.6	0.2
White.....	69.1	0.5	87.5	167.3	128.1	86.9	52.6	18.6	1.4	0.2
All other races.....	40.4	1.6	79.7	114.1	56.6	40.3	25.4	7.9	1.9	0
Rural.....	74.2	0.8	75.5	173.3	147.4	111.4	81.0	34.9	3.8	0.1
White.....	75.6	0.7	75.7	176.8	150.7	113.8	83.3	35.7	4.1	0.2
All other races.....	47.6	2.5	71.9	105.8	86.1	64.4	38.4	20.6	0	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Louisiana	61.2	1.2	76.3	145.3	114.1	77.1	45.3	16.8	2.0	0.2
White.....	56.4	0.3	56.6	138.7	115.2	76.0	42.7	15.1	1.6	0.1
All other races.....	69.5	2.8	109.5	156.3	112.4	79.1	49.6	20.0	2.7	0.2
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	48.2	0.8	65.9	127.8	96.0	58.0	28.3	7.7	0.5	0.1
White.....	42.7	0.2	37.0	113.0	98.6	58.6	27.6	6.9	0.3	0
All other races.....	60.1	1.9	128.8	161.0	90.6	56.8	29.5	9.3	1.0	0.3
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	53.0	2.8	81.7	122.7	92.4	56.6	25.3	7.4	0.7	0.2
White.....	56.6	0.4	57.7	130.1	116.9	70.0	31.8	7.6	0.8	0.4
All other races.....	47.7	6.4	118.3	111.3	58.1	37.1	16.9	7.1	0.5	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	58.7	0.5	62.1	145.2	106.3	69.3	38.3	11.0	1.4	0
White.....	62.7	0	50.1	159.6	120.5	75.6	46.0	10.0	2.0	0
All other races.....	50.6	1.4	85.1	116.8	76.5	55.1	23.6	13.2	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	70.6	1.3	93.1	168.2	121.3	80.2	44.6	15.9	1.6	0.4
White.....	73.6	0.4	81.3	180.0	135.9	89.1	45.0	14.9	1.7	0.5
All other races.....	64.7	3.0	116.9	143.6	93.5	62.3	43.9	17.9	1.5	0.7
Rural.....	66.4	1.2	77.3	151.4	125.6	91.2	59.1	24.4	3.1	0.2
White.....	59.0	0.3	59.9	140.7	117.9	83.7	52.4	22.0	2.5	0.1
All other races.....	78.3	2.7	103.8	167.0	137.7	104.4	69.7	28.4	4.2	0.2
Maine ²	56.1	0.4	50.5	150.5	129.3	83.6	46.2	17.0	1.8	0.0
White.....	56.1	0.4	50.5	150.5	129.1	83.5	46.2	17.0	1.8	0.0
All other races.....	57.9	0	44.8	147.7	182.9	109.1	44.8	14.1	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	42.4	0.2	33.8	104.6	99.1	69.4	33.4	11.9	0.6	0
White.....	42.3	0.2	33.6	104.6	98.9	69.2	33.4	11.7	0.6	0
All other races.....	61.9	0	90.9	120.0	176.5	131.8	35.7	66.7	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	41.5	0.2	28.7	114.3	101.5	58.4	30.5	8.9	0.8	0
White.....	41.5	0.2	28.6	114.5	101.5	58.4	30.5	8.9	0.8	0
All other races.....	40.0	0	200.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	47.9	0.8	40.5	131.5	112.1	68.8	41.6	7.3	2.3	0
White.....	47.9	0.8	40.7	132.0	111.8	68.6	41.4	7.3	2.3	0
All other races.....	36.5	0	0	0	157.9	142.9	111.1	0	0	0
Rural.....	65.7	0.5	62.1	180.8	150.9	97.8	56.1	22.9	2.4	0.1
White.....	65.7	0.5	62.2	180.7	150.7	97.8	56.1	22.9	2.4	0.1
All other races.....	64.4	0	36.6	232.6	195.7	85.7	34.5	0	0	0
Maryland	51.4	1.3	61.2	125.8	105.4	70.4	38.0	12.5	1.1	0
White.....	48.7	0.3	45.6	121.3	108.5	71.8	36.5	11.0	1.0	0
All other races.....	64.7	5.5	132.3	147.8	90.9	63.6	44.7	20.6	1.7	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	44.6	1.6	56.6	111.1	91.1	58.0	29.0	8.1	0.3	0
White.....	41.4	0.3	36.3	104.4	95.7	60.8	27.4	6.6	0.4	0
All other races.....	57.1	6.2	138.3	139.0	74.5	47.9	34.2	14.0	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	49.7	0	57.5	128.8	93.4	64.8	40.5	10.4	0.4	0
White.....	49.4	0	55.9	126.3	94.7	66.1	38.5	10.4	0.4	0
All other races.....	59.2	0	100.0	207.2	46.0	22.2	97.8	11.2	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	46.6	1.6	59.4	112.9	86.7	58.3	26.7	10.8	0.8	0
White.....	45.9	0	50.0	116.4	91.2	56.8	27.2	8.9	1.0	0
All other races.....	49.9	8.7	104.8	95.2	64.3	66.2	24.5	20.4	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	61.0	1.4	66.7	149.3	124.6	86.1	38.0	10.1	1.0	0
White.....	61.1	0	57.9	152.4	128.8	87.6	37.1	9.7	1.1	0
All other races.....	59.3	11.8	140.7	116.6	77.8	70.3	45.5	13.9	0	0
Rural.....	60.1	1.0	66.5	145.3	127.0	88.1	51.8	19.6	2.4	0
White.....	56.5	0.3	53.0	140.5	126.4	86.3	48.7	17.1	2.0	0
All other races.....	80.5	4.0	127.7	169.3	130.7	100.7	72.0	36.0	5.6	0
Massachusetts	43.4	0.1	19.3	93.2	115.2	85.8	42.5	12.4	0.8	0.0
White.....	43.3	0.1	18.6	92.5	115.4	86.2	42.6	12.4	0.8	0.0
All other races.....	49.5	0.7	62.8	145.7	102.8	53.6	40.4	13.3	2.0	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	43.8	0.1	20.2	91.7	111.0	85.7	43.2	13.1	0.8	0.0
White.....	43.6	0.1	18.9	90.4	111.2	86.4	43.3	13.2	0.8	0.0
All other races.....	49.1	0.5	70.5	154.7	101.9	53.6	38.6	10.2	0.7	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	41.5	0.1	15.3	87.7	114.4	82.8	41.0	11.2	0.7	0.0
White.....	41.5	0.1	15.1	87.8	114.6	83.0	41.1	11.2	0.7	0.0
All other races.....	36.3	0	44.9	71.4	83.3	47.0	22.2	13.8	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	41.3	0.1	17.5	89.2	114.9	82.1	40.9	11.2	0.8	0
White.....	41.3	0.1	17.5	89.2	115.0	82.3	40.9	11.2	0.7	0
All other races.....	35.8	0	24.4	88.2	90.2	21.5	36.4	20.6	10.8	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	43.2	0	22.9	96.3	116.1	86.4	42.2	12.6	0.7	0.2
White.....	43.1	0	22.4	95.6	116.4	86.6	42.1	12.4	0.7	0.2
All other races.....	59.8	0	76.2	202.4	75.9	48.4	60.0	37.7	0	0
Rural.....	51.2	0.1	27.4	122.4	136.3	101.4	47.7	14.6	1.4	0
White.....	50.9	0	27.0	120.9	136.1	101.6	47.4	14.5	1.3	0
All other races.....	71.5	2.8	48.1	216.4	155.3	80.9	82.3	32.7	12.6	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Michigan	55.5	0.2	44.9	142.8	126.8	81.5	42.8	13.7	1.2	0.0
White.....	55.7	0.1	42.4	143.0	129.5	83.1	43.8	13.9	1.2	0.0
All other races.....	50.8	2.5	108.8	138.7	74.5	51.8	27.2	9.9	0.8	0
Cities of 100,000 or more....	48.7	0.3	38.7	122.3	112.5	68.6	35.0	9.6	0.8	0.0
White.....	48.5	0.1	32.5	120.8	116.7	70.7	36.2	9.7	0.9	0.0
All other races.....	50.5	2.8	114.0	139.4	71.8	50.2	25.5	9.1	0.2	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	57.0	0.1	49.8	138.4	127.3	83.6	38.0	11.6	0.8	0
White.....	57.2	0.1	48.4	138.5	128.7	84.5	38.4	11.7	0.7	0
All other races.....	50.0	1.1	100.5	134.5	79.3	56.8	26.4	6.3	1.6	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	58.9	0.1	45.0	148.8	132.6	92.7	43.0	14.3	1.7	0
White.....	59.0	0.1	42.9	149.1	134.8	94.2	43.3	14.4	1.8	0
All other races.....	53.8	0	118.0	137.7	73.4	45.1	34.0	9.7	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000....	59.2	0.3	47.8	153.5	137.0	84.8	45.1	14.0	1.0	0.1
White.....	59.3	0.2	46.9	153.5	137.8	85.4	45.1	14.0	0.9	0.1
All other races.....	54.9	3.1	103.4	152.3	88.6	44.8	44.4	13.4	10.6	0
Rural.....	61.8	0.2	48.8	170.6	143.1	95.4	56.6	20.6	1.8	0.1
White.....	61.9	0.1	48.6	171.0	143.5	95.6	56.8	20.6	1.8	0.1
All other races.....	52.1	3.8	69.7	132.1	101.2	74.9	41.8	23.7	2.1	0
Minnesota	56.6	0.1	30.4	129.5	138.5	98.4	57.4	19.3	2.0	0.1
White.....	56.3	0.1	29.8	128.5	138.2	97.9	57.0	19.2	2.0	0.1
All other races.....	96.9	1.8	100.5	266.4	173.3	153.5	109.1	30.7	0	0
Cities of 100,000 or more....	43.9	0.1	24.1	96.5	109.7	74.6	37.4	9.4	0.7	0.0
White.....	43.9	0.1	23.5	96.2	109.9	74.8	37.3	9.4	0.8	0.0
All other races.....	45.4	0	84.0	136.9	83.8	54.5	45.5	5.1	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	51.0	0	39.6	81.1	113.7	78.2	34.9	13.8	0	0
White.....	51.1	0	39.6	81.1	113.8	78.3	34.9	13.8	0	0
All other races.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	55.8	0	30.3	124.5	137.8	86.1	51.0	14.1	0.7	0.2
White.....	55.7	0	30.4	124.4	137.7	86.2	50.9	14.2	0.7	0.2
All other races.....	82.4	0	0	200.0	200.0	0	125.0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000....	65.5	0.2	36.2	146.1	153.7	105.0	63.7	20.8	1.2	0.1
White.....	65.3	0.2	36.1	145.6	153.5	104.6	63.1	20.9	1.2	0.1
All other races.....	156.0	21.3	52.6	416.7	280.0	259.5	600.0	0	0	0
Rural.....	64.4	0.2	32.7	156.2	160.1	119.6	74.6	28.6	3.4	0.0
White.....	63.8	0.2	31.9	154.4	159.3	118.5	74.0	28.3	3.4	0.0
All other races.....	144.4	1.4	116.4	353.3	251.2	271.6	170.9	76.3	0	0
Mississippi ²	70.6	2.7	92.7	153.0	124.5	93.1	60.2	21.8	2.4	0.2
White.....	62.1	0.5	60.2	144.2	124.8	89.4	56.3	18.6	1.8	0.2
All other races.....	79.1	4.8	124.1	161.3	124.1	97.1	64.0	25.3	3.0	0.3
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	41.8	1.9	54.1	90.5	70.2	54.0	18.5	5.6	1.1	0
White.....	44.0	0.4	38.4	97.7	89.8	59.1	19.8	3.3	0.5	0
All other races.....	38.5	3.7	74.5	79.7	43.0	46.0	16.7	9.6	2.0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	50.4	2.6	80.1	111.9	87.4	56.4	26.8	6.0	0.2	0
White.....	56.0	0.2	62.5	127.4	114.6	68.2	32.8	5.8	0.4	0
All other races.....	44.0	5.5	102.3	92.8	59.5	43.2	21.0	6.1	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000....	52.6	2.7	69.1	109.7	93.3	65.1	35.9	8.9	1.9	0.5
White.....	51.5	0.8	47.8	112.8	105.3	73.1	35.2	7.6	0.4	0.4
All other races.....	54.2	5.0	96.7	105.6	78.6	54.4	36.7	10.8	2.7	0.8
Rural.....	76.9	2.7	97.9	168.0	138.8	105.9	71.5	26.8	2.9	0.2
White.....	65.8	0.5	62.6	155.9	133.1	98.6	66.5	23.5	2.3	0.2
All other races.....	87.3	4.7	129.9	178.4	144.0	113.3	76.1	30.0	3.5	0.3
Missouri	47.7	0.4	53.5	121.6	102.9	68.2	36.4	12.9	1.3	0.1
White.....	47.9	0.2	50.1	122.1	105.7	69.7	37.2	13.3	1.3	0.0
All other races.....	45.8	3.6	106.8	115.8	69.2	48.9	27.7	7.9	0.9	0.2
Cities of 100,000 or more....	39.8	0.6	49.3	101.7	88.0	54.0	23.2	6.1	0.5	0.1
White.....	39.3	0.1	39.4	99.9	91.9	55.8	23.4	6.1	0.4	0.1
All other races.....	43.3	3.6	121.2	114.7	62.7	42.8	22.1	6.0	0.5	0.2
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	43.1	0.4	51.6	110.5	91.8	55.6	29.5	8.6	0.9	0
White.....	43.3	0.3	50.8	111.6	92.9	56.6	29.6	8.5	1.0	0
All other races.....	35.3	4.7	83.0	76.1	55.9	42.0	28.5	11.6	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	44.9	0.1	45.0	106.1	102.8	69.5	28.7	7.8	0.8	0
White.....	45.2	0.1	42.9	106.2	104.9	70.8	29.3	7.8	0.8	0
All other races.....	40.2	0	74.7	104.2	72.4	49.3	18.5	8.2	1.8	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000....	55.4	0.5	65.3	129.7	109.8	75.5	39.3	15.1	0.7	0
White.....	55.8	0.3	62.8	130.4	112.7	76.6	39.2	14.9	0.7	0
All other races.....	49.9	3.9	108.8	117.0	68.3	58.3	40.1	12.6	1.6	0
Rural.....	53.7	0.3	55.3	141.2	117.2	81.9	51.0	20.5	2.3	0.1
White.....	53.6	0.2	54.3	141.6	117.9	82.1	50.9	20.6	2.3	0.1
All other races.....	56.5	4.1	85.6	128.1	96.9	74.5	53.6	14.1	2.3	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Montana ²	64.6	0.1	51.5	158.4	145.6	95.7	51.6	20.5	2.0	0.2
White.....	62.8	0.1	48.8	154.1	142.7	93.7	49.1	19.4	1.9	0.2
All other races.....	124.5	0	117.5	290.8	248.4	176.8	147.8	57.5	8.9	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	58.3	0	54.9	135.6	128.4	85.7	38.3	8.1	0.9	0
White.....	58.4	0	55.4	135.3	128.1	85.3	38.6	8.2	0.9	0
All other races.....	51.1	0	0	214.3	200.0	181.8	0	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	67.4	0	56.9	156.2	146.6	94.8	33.7	12.8	0	0
White.....	67.5	0	56.6	156.2	147.1	94.7	34.0	12.9	0	0
All other races.....	54.9	0	95.2	160.0	80.0	111.1	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	56.4	0	44.8	136.6	128.7	75.1	44.0	14.7	1.6	0.4
White.....	56.2	0	44.4	135.6	129.4	74.5	43.4	14.4	1.7	0.4
All other races.....	89.4	0	75.0	291.7	0	187.5	153.8	66.7	0	0
Rural.....	67.5	0.1	51.4	171.0	154.1	103.7	61.8	27.4	2.9	0.2
White.....	64.4	0.1	47.1	164.1	148.9	100.6	57.6	25.7	2.7	0.2
All other races.....	130.5	0	122.8	296.8	265.1	179.1	162.3	63.5	10.3	0
Nebraska	50.1	0.1	32.9	127.7	125.2	81.0	44.4	16.1	1.4	0.0
White.....	50.1	0.0	31.9	127.5	125.7	81.3	44.7	16.2	1.4	0.0
All other races.....	51.5	1.1	105.5	138.9	88.7	64.2	31.1	13.5	0	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	46.9	0.1	40.6	118.8	112.1	62.8	33.7	8.8	0.4	0
White.....	47.2	0	36.4	118.6	114.6	64.4	34.0	8.9	0.4	0
All other races.....	43.1	1.9	122.0	122.2	62.6	38.5	28.4	8.1	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	40.3	0	27.0	82.5	100.5	63.2	33.0	10.2	1.4	0
White.....	40.5	0	27.0	82.4	101.4	63.7	33.4	10.3	1.4	0
All other races.....	19.3	0	27.8	107.1	22.7	25.0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	50.7	0.3	44.5	126.8	118.9	65.4	34.5	10.6	0.3	0
White.....	50.7	0.3	43.8	127.1	119.5	65.5	34.6	10.6	0.3	0
All other races.....	56.6	0	173.9	47.6	0	55.6	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	52.2	0	41.0	135.9	120.0	69.6	41.3	13.7	1.6	0
White.....	52.2	0	40.9	135.7	120.0	69.9	41.2	13.8	1.6	0
All other races.....	49.2	0	64.5	181.8	105.3	0	58.8	0	0	0
Rural.....	51.8	0.0	29.0	136.5	135.5	94.3	51.6	20.5	1.9	0.0
White.....	51.6	0.0	28.6	136.1	135.1	93.7	51.5	20.4	1.9	0.0
All other races.....	89.8	0	82.0	193.0	218.0	266.7	57.1	48.1	0	0
Nevada ²	61.6	1.0	70.7	162.6	120.7	74.6	36.1	10.3	0.7	0
White.....	59.4	0.6	68.6	156.5	119.1	70.8	32.4	9.9	0	0
All other races.....	104.4	7.0	100.4	292.1	153.2	171.8	108.7	20.8	14.7	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	50.8	0	55.6	126.6	119.9	68.9	25.1	3.7	0	0
White.....	50.7	0	55.7	124.9	119.3	70.0	25.9	3.8	0	0
All other races.....	56.7	0	52.6	210.5	150.0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	63.4	1.2	85.0	172.9	114.5	72.5	29.4	12.0	0	0
White.....	63.4	1.3	84.3	174.5	115.8	73.8	27.7	11.0	0	0
All other races.....	62.5	0	117.6	125.0	47.6	0	105.3	43.5	0	0
Rural.....	65.2	1.2	70.4	171.9	123.3	77.9	43.8	12.7	1.2	0
White.....	61.4	0.5	67.0	161.5	120.3	70.0	37.4	12.3	0	0
All other races.....	115.1	8.0	103.0	337.7	165.7	213.7	130.4	48.3	13.2	0
New Hampshire ²	51.6	0.3	39.2	133.5	124.0	83.9	44.3	13.0	1.3	0
White.....	51.6	0.3	39.3	133.5	124.1	83.9	44.3	13.0	1.3	0
All other races.....	44.0	0	0	176.5	43.5	125.0	45.5	0	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	43.1	0.2	26.2	104.4	103.5	78.6	39.7	10.1	1.2	0
White.....	43.1	0.2	26.2	104.3	103.6	78.3	39.7	10.1	1.2	0
All other races.....	100.0	0	0	500.0	0	666.7	0	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	51.3	0.7	39.3	129.2	129.1	81.6	37.1	11.7	1.6	0
White.....	51.4	0.7	39.4	129.1	129.1	81.8	37.2	11.7	1.6	0
All other races.....	23.2	0	0	166.7	111.1	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	48.2	0	44.2	120.9	101.9	80.2	45.2	10.1	2.2	0
White.....	48.2	0	44.2	120.9	101.9	80.2	45.2	10.1	2.2	0
All other races.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural.....	59.1	0.2	48.1	163.1	143.0	90.1	51.9	16.8	1.0	0
White.....	59.1	0.2	48.2	163.2	143.1	90.2	51.8	16.8	1.0	0
All other races.....	35.1	0	0	111.1	0	0	142.9	0	0	0
New Jersey	39.9	0.2	22.7	90.3	103.9	71.2	31.4	8.5	0.6	0.0
White.....	39.1	0.1	18.0	86.7	105.3	72.5	31.5	8.3	0.5	0.0
All other races.....	53.2	2.0	100.1	150.9	82.1	51.2	31.0	11.0	1.6	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	40.3	0.3	26.4	91.0	97.5	67.0	31.4	8.7	0.6	0
White.....	38.8	0.2	18.5	85.0	98.8	68.3	31.9	8.7	0.6	0
All other races.....	58.7	1.5	121.5	171.1	82.9	54.4	27.2	8.2	0.8	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
New Jersey—Con.										
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	36.5	0.1	15.8	75.8	99.0	69.5	28.4	7.2	0.4	0
White	36.1	0.1	12.3	73.2	100.5	71.3	28.2	7.2	0.3	0
All other races	43.3	1.3	82.1	122.9	73.2	42.3	29.8	7.7	1.1	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	38.3	0.2	19.1	83.2	109.1	74.8	31.2	8.0	0.2	0
White	37.9	0.1	15.4	80.7	111.2	75.9	31.7	7.8	0.2	0
All other races	46.3	2.7	82.6	123.4	75.5	56.5	23.9	11.5	0.9	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	41.3	0.2	20.9	95.0	113.3	75.3	32.1	8.7	1.0	0.1
White	40.8	0.0	18.2	92.4	114.3	76.3	31.9	8.3	0.9	0.1
All other races	58.4	5.4	96.8	171.4	81.9	41.5	37.0	25.2	5.7	0
Rural	44.1	0.2	30.0	114.3	112.0	74.6	35.7	10.1	0.8	0
White	43.4	0.0	26.9	112.0	112.4	75.4	34.8	9.8	0.7	0
All other races	58.3	2.2	85.5	157.9	103.8	57.5	51.9	18.1	4.0	0
New Mexico²										
	84.8	0.4	77.1	197.0	165.7	122.1	84.6	32.9	2.9	0.2
White	88.2	0.3	80.5	208.0	172.7	127.5	87.2	32.8	2.8	0.2
All other races	38.0	0.9	30.5	66.6	73.7	52.1	45.9	33.9	4.8	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	59.4	1.3	53.9	161.0	126.8	71.6	35.5	9.4	0.9	0
White	59.3	0.7	53.8	162.3	127.5	72.8	36.4	9.5	0.9	0
All other races	59.7	38.5	60.0	131.6	105.3	22.7	0	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	74.9	0.4	84.0	169.8	124.1	96.8	51.8	16.0	1.5	0
White	76.6	0.4	85.1	173.4	128.8	100.2	53.3	14.5	1.6	0
All other races	31.0	0	48.8	70.7	88.2	19.6	20.6	73.2	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	99.2	0.7	99.2	235.2	188.6	123.1	84.0	31.9	1.8	0.6
White	100.2	0.5	99.5	238.1	190.5	125.5	85.2	32.3	1.8	0.6
All other races	47.8	16.4	80.0	94.1	97.6	13.7	18.2	16.9	0	0
Rural	85.7	0.2	72.8	195.4	173.5	134.6	98.2	40.2	3.8	0.2
White	90.7	0.3	77.5	211.5	184.0	142.8	102.7	40.7	3.7	0.2
All other races	37.2	0	26.6	61.7	75.8	58.6	52.3	34.2	5.9	0
New York										
	40.4	0.2	21.4	89.3	104.4	72.8	32.8	8.6	0.6	0.0
White	40.3	0.1	18.8	87.9	107.3	75.0	33.6	8.7	0.6	0.0
All other races	40.9	1.6	77.8	112.8	59.7	38.5	22.2	7.0	0.5	0
Cities of 100,000 or more	37.7	0.1	16.7	78.1	98.6	69.0	29.9	7.4	0.5	0.0
White	37.5	0.1	13.0	75.6	101.8	71.6	30.6	7.4	0.5	0.0
All other races	40.5	1.7	79.5	113.6	58.6	37.2	21.3	7.0	0.5	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	41.5	0.2	25.8	95.9	106.1	73.2	32.1	8.1	0.4	0.1
White	41.5	0.1	24.3	95.5	108.3	74.7	32.4	8.0	0.4	0.1
All other races	40.0	1.0	76.5	106.9	54.5	36.7	24.2	8.5	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	43.9	0.2	24.6	102.3	115.8	82.0	35.5	10.3	0.9	0
White	43.8	0.2	23.7	101.3	116.9	82.7	35.7	10.5	0.9	0
All other races	49.1	1.4	59.6	138.0	82.4	58.9	27.3	1.4	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	45.5	0.2	27.4	108.9	115.0	84.8	39.0	10.7	0.5	0.1
White	45.7	0.1	26.8	109.6	117.0	85.8	39.0	10.9	0.5	0.1
All other races	37.7	2.3	66.2	82.8	44.3	45.0	37.1	2.4	0	0
Rural	49.3	0.2	35.7	130.5	126.7	84.5	45.1	13.1	1.1	0
White	49.4	0.2	35.1	131.1	127.8	85.2	45.4	13.1	1.1	0
All other races	44.0	0.6	71.0	102.4	76.7	50.2	29.3	9.8	0	0
North Carolina										
	64.7	1.2	68.8	140.6	118.2	88.9	59.1	24.3	2.7	0.1
White	61.3	0.3	55.3	137.6	118.5	88.6	57.1	23.3	2.4	0.1
All other races	73.2	3.1	100.0	147.4	117.4	89.6	64.3	27.1	3.6	0.1
Cities of 100,000 or more	51.1	1.6	64.1	105.4	91.7	62.7	26.9	6.3	1.5	0
White	53.1	0.7	48.4	110.4	107.4	71.5	34.1	7.0	1.6	0
All other races	47.0	3.5	96.9	95.6	63.7	43.6	13.3	4.6	1.2	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	46.9	1.7	66.1	104.3	77.4	54.3	28.9	8.9	0.4	0
White	47.0	0.3	46.5	108.3	89.3	60.3	32.3	9.7	0.6	0
All other races	46.8	4.0	100.6	97.3	58.1	43.6	23.5	7.3	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	53.2	1.5	73.2	111.2	86.8	63.6	33.2	13.3	1.1	0
White	54.8	0.1	59.4	120.0	98.6	71.0	34.4	11.9	0.9	0
All other races	49.9	4.3	102.6	93.0	62.5	46.8	30.9	16.4	1.5	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	56.4	1.6	69.7	116.3	98.4	68.8	42.4	9.5	1.3	0
White	57.5	0.4	60.6	123.2	106.4	71.7	43.5	10.5	1.5	0
All other races	52.9	4.8	94.0	96.7	74.5	58.9	39.3	6.6	0.7	0
Rural	70.7	1.1	68.9	155.8	135.3	104.1	73.4	31.8	3.6	0.1
White	64.9	0.4	55.8	147.8	128.3	99.0	67.2	29.6	3.0	0.1
All other races	86.4	2.8	100.3	175.5	155.3	121.2	92.7	39.2	5.4	0.2
North Dakota²										
	63.4	0.2	28.4	135.8	154.1	117.3	77.8	30.3	3.3	0
White	62.4	0.2	27.0	133.6	152.5	116.5	76.1	29.4	3.3	0
All other races	127.5	1.5	105.7	273.3	256.8	177.8	199.2	94.8	5.7	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
North Dakota²—Con.										
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	51.5	0	19.0	106.9	108.5	92.3	44.8	13.8	1.8	0
White	51.6	0	19.0	106.9	108.7	92.4	44.9	13.9	1.8	0
All other races	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	59.4	0.4	29.8	114.8	141.7	84.5	52.5	15.6	0	0
White	59.4	0.4	29.9	114.5	141.0	84.7	52.6	15.7	0	0
All other races	69.8	0	0	1,000.0	1,000.0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	57.8	0	35.1	130.5	127.3	89.5	55.3	15.6	2.3	0
White	57.6	0	33.7	129.8	128.0	90.0	55.5	15.0	1.5	0
All other races	101.1	0	563.6	300.0	0	0	0	125.0	250.0	0
Rural	65.5	0.2	28.2	143.1	163.5	127.4	86.9	35.6	4.0	0
White	64.3	0.2	26.6	140.3	161.5	126.4	84.7	34.6	4.1	0
All other races	129.7	1.5	102.4	271.0	263.6	189.0	211.6	97.4	0	0
Ohio										
Cities of 100,000 or more	48.4	0.3	41.4	121.2	113.1	73.1	37.2	12.1	1.0	0.0
White	48.4	0.1	38.5	120.4	115.3	74.5	37.9	12.2	1.0	0.0
All other races	48.4	2.4	97.5	138.8	74.7	48.9	27.2	10.1	1.3	0.1
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	44.6	0.4	38.7	110.5	103.7	65.1	29.5	8.8	0.6	0
White	44.3	0.1	31.8	107.6	107.2	67.4	30.2	8.8	0.5	0
All other races	47.9	2.7	106.5	142.6	70.3	44.9	24.3	8.5	1.4	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	45.2	0.3	41.9	109.9	107.4	67.1	31.2	8.1	0.6	0
White	45.1	0.2	39.3	109.0	108.9	67.7	31.2	8.0	0.6	0
All other races	49.4	2.8	97.4	131.9	69.9	53.0	30.6	9.6	1.0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	46.8	0.2	38.1	112.3	111.4	73.5	30.8	11.4	0.8	0
White	46.6	0.2	36.4	112.3	112.3	73.2	30.8	11.1	0.8	0
All other races	50.9	1.4	92.1	111.4	77.5	85.3	29.8	21.6	0	0
Cities of 1,000 to 2,500	48.8	0.1	42.7	120.4	118.1	70.8	38.4	11.0	1.0	0.1
White	48.7	0.1	42.0	120.5	118.4	70.9	38.3	11.1	1.0	0.1
All other races	50.6	1.4	72.2	117.9	106.9	66.2	39.6	9.6	0	2.4
Rural	54.9	0.2	44.9	145.4	129.1	88.4	52.4	19.4	1.7	0.0
White	55.0	0.2	44.6	145.4	129.5	88.8	52.5	19.4	1.7	0.0
All other races	49.6	1.1	57.6	141.1	106.5	57.3	48.0	21.6	2.1	0
Oklahoma										
Cities of 100,000 or more	56.8	0.5	66.7	143.9	110.8	73.2	43.7	16.3	1.6	0.1
White	56.8	0.4	64.6	145.0	112.9	73.6	44.2	15.9	1.6	0.0
All other races	56.6	2.1	84.3	134.2	93.0	69.9	39.9	19.8	1.2	0.2
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	48.7	0.1	70.2	121.2	90.9	52.6	25.8	7.0	0.8	0
White	49.5	0.1	66.7	124.1	95.9	54.7	27.3	6.9	0.9	0
All other races	42.0	0	98.9	98.6	55.5	37.8	15.4	8.1	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	45.2	0	58.7	118.6	98.2	52.8	20.4	7.0	0	0
White	46.1	0	54.2	121.3	103.2	55.9	22.3	5.4	0	0
All other races	40.1	0	84.9	101.3	68.8	33.2	10.4	15.9	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	53.1	0.9	69.2	129.8	101.4	63.2	30.8	7.6	1.3	0
White	53.7	0.4	66.4	132.4	105.8	63.5	31.3	7.8	1.4	0
All other races	48.1	4.1	91.4	107.0	65.0	60.5	26.8	6.1	0	0
Cities of 1,000 to 2,500	67.1	0.7	88.5	165.7	119.6	82.3	42.6	15.1	1.2	0
White	64.7	0.3	82.2	160.7	117.1	79.7	41.0	13.8	0.8	0
All other races	93.4	4.5	153.8	221.6	148.1	111.2	59.2	30.5	4.9	0
Rural	58.5	0.6	62.5	151.0	118.9	82.3	54.6	22.2	2.1	0.1
White	58.5	0.4	61.4	152.2	119.9	82.2	54.6	21.8	2.1	0.1
All other races	58.3	1.9	71.1	140.1	109.4	84.0	54.2	26.1	1.3	0.4
Oregon										
Cities of 100,000 or more	48.9	0.1	46.2	132.8	114.1	68.0	31.7	9.0	0.8	0
White	48.7	0.1	46.3	132.4	113.2	67.8	31.3	8.8	0.8	0
All other races	68.1	0	43.7	162.1	200.9	96.9	65.9	26.4	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	40.2	0.1	30.4	94.4	103.8	66.6	26.4	5.0	0.2	0
White	40.1	0.1	30.5	94.0	103.2	66.9	26.4	4.8	0.2	0
All other races	46.8	0	27.2	121.2	147.2	45.8	25.6	16.5	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	41.5	0	29.9	105.0	103.5	60.3	19.4	3.1	0	0
White	41.5	0	30.1	105.6	103.0	60.4	19.5	3.1	0	0
All other races	32.3	0	0	0	353.3	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	56.4	0	53.4	149.0	117.1	74.4	27.2	8.8	0.4	0
White	56.5	0	53.4	149.2	116.8	74.6	27.3	8.9	0.4	0
All other races	47.2	0	43.5	130.4	285.7	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 1,000 to 2,500	57.5	0.2	58.0	149.5	127.5	72.5	36.3	9.2	0.5	0
White	57.4	0.2	58.2	149.5	127.1	72.4	36.0	9.2	0.5	0
All other races	75.6	0	0	150.0	217.4	100.0	105.3	0	0	0
Rural	51.6	0.1	51.4	153.1	117.7	67.2	35.6	11.9	1.5	0
White	51.1	0.1	51.3	152.4	116.4	66.5	34.8	11.5	1.5	0
All other races	86.8	0	57.6	200.7	244.1	163.0	108.7	40.6	0	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Pennsylvania	47.8	0.3	35.2	115.8	112.3	75.1	40.8	13.8	1.4	0.0
White.....	47.6	0.1	31.9	114.3	113.9	76.6	41.4	14.0	1.3	0.0
All other races.....	52.8	2.9	108.3	144.7	84.0	50.9	31.2	9.7	1.5	0.1
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	42.9	0.5	31.8	101.4	102.1	68.2	32.2	9.3	0.7	0.1
White.....	41.7	0.1	21.8	96.6	105.2	71.3	32.8	9.5	0.6	0.0
All other races.....	51.7	3.3	118.8	143.1	79.6	46.7	28.3	8.4	0.9	0.1
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	47.4	0.2	35.7	115.7	115.0	73.1	37.1	11.3	0.7	0
White.....	47.1	0.1	32.8	114.8	116.1	74.1	37.2	11.3	0.8	0
All other races.....	55.2	2.4	109.0	140.1	90.0	51.5	36.1	11.3	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	47.8	0.2	29.3	111.5	113.7	76.3	39.2	12.6	1.5	0
White.....	47.4	0.1	26.9	110.0	114.3	76.7	39.2	12.7	1.4	0
All other races.....	58.0	1.5	100.7	161.6	92.3	65.4	40.2	10.5	4.5	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	48.3	0.1	32.1	115.3	114.5	76.5	42.4	14.7	1.5	0.0
White.....	48.0	0.0	31.3	114.5	114.5	76.5	42.3	14.6	1.4	0.0
All other races.....	66.4	4.8	101.7	178.6	113.8	72.3	45.0	23.2	4.1	0
Rural.....	52.9	0.2	41.2	132.7	120.9	82.6	52.3	20.3	2.3	0.0
White.....	53.0	0.2	40.9	132.7	121.3	82.8	52.6	20.4	2.3	0.1
All other races.....	48.9	1.7	62.9	133.9	96.5	67.6	37.7	13.0	4.4	0
Rhode Island	42.7	0.1	20.0	91.1	112.1	83.0	40.4	13.0	1.0	0.0
White.....	42.4	0.1	19.0	89.9	111.8	82.9	40.1	12.9	1.0	0.0
All other races.....	63.6	1.7	73.4	164.7	135.9	85.7	60.6	18.6	2.8	0
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	40.4	0	20.7	80.8	105.2	78.3	40.0	9.8	1.2	0
White.....	39.8	0	18.4	78.5	104.9	78.0	39.3	9.5	1.2	0
All other races.....	66.4	0	97.4	173.0	118.9	95.2	67.6	22.1	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	43.2	0.1	18.9	96.3	118.0	82.0	38.2	13.7	0.8	0
White.....	43.1	0.1	18.6	95.7	117.9	82.5	38.0	13.7	0.7	0
All other races.....	50.4	0	39.5	143.8	128.4	89.7	56.6	17.9	8.8	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	44.4	0.3	16.9	91.9	110.6	93.1	47.5	15.7	1.5	0
White.....	44.3	0.3	16.8	91.5	109.7	93.4	47.6	15.7	1.5	0
All other races.....	73.2	0	35.7	200.0	294.1	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	42.4	0	23.2	74.3	111.0	88.2	34.4	21.1	1.2	0
White.....	42.2	0	22.5	74.8	109.9	88.3	34.4	21.2	1.2	0
All other races.....	73.2	0	166.7	0	285.7	0	0	0	0	0
Rural.....	48.9	0.4	26.1	123.3	119.4	92.9	46.6	15.9	0.5	0.6
White.....	48.3	0	25.9	121.9	118.7	90.6	46.7	16.1	0.5	0.6
All other races.....	88.3	22.7	37.7	205.1	171.4	291.7	38.5	0	0	0
South Carolina ²	67.5	1.3	79.1	150.0	121.5	87.8	54.5	20.7	3.4	0.1
White.....	59.9	0.4	57.9	136.7	115.6	84.1	49.6	19.5	2.5	0.1
All other races.....	77.7	2.3	103.4	165.7	129.9	94.2	61.6	22.5	4.8	0.2
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	57.2	3.1	88.9	122.8	94.8	63.3	27.2	8.7	0.8	0
White.....	56.7	0.8	63.2	124.3	111.1	74.3	32.3	9.0	0.8	0
All other races.....	57.9	5.7	123.0	120.7	73.2	46.1	20.2	8.1	1.0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	67.1	1.2	88.4	141.1	110.0	80.5	35.1	8.1	0.9	0.5
White.....	76.4	0.8	79.2	166.6	139.6	101.2	45.8	9.2	1.3	0.7
All other races.....	51.4	1.9	103.1	102.8	63.2	39.5	17.8	6.2	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	70.2	2.2	89.3	152.8	118.3	81.9	47.4	16.1	1.7	0
White.....	74.4	0.6	78.7	166.7	141.9	91.8	49.8	17.5	1.6	0
All other races.....	62.7	5.0	106.7	130.8	76.7	59.1	43.2	13.2	2.0	0
Rural.....	68.9	1.0	76.1	155.2	128.8	94.5	63.2	24.8	4.3	0.2
White.....	56.7	0.3	52.7	131.0	109.3	83.1	53.7	23.0	3.1	0.1
All other races.....	84.1	1.8	100.9	181.4	155.5	114.2	76.5	27.3	6.0	0.3
South Dakota ²	57.6	0.1	31.6	134.8	138.3	104.2	59.4	24.8	2.9	0.2
White.....	56.0	0.1	30.2	130.7	135.6	101.9	57.8	23.8	2.7	0.1
All other races.....	103.6	0	65.1	238.8	215.3	185.6	112.6	63.7	10.9	5.6
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	48.7	0	32.7	96.8	113.8	82.0	29.5	15.8	0	0
White.....	48.9	0	32.8	97.0	114.3	82.3	29.7	15.9	0	0
All other races.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	57.8	0	35.8	127.8	120.3	95.6	52.2	16.1	3.0	0
White.....	57.6	0	35.4	127.7	119.6	95.1	52.5	16.2	3.0	0
All other races.....	97.1	0	105.3	166.7	235.3	250.0	0	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	71.6	0	49.2	158.4	161.4	107.9	53.7	21.3	4.9	0
White.....	70.2	0	48.2	154.7	159.6	105.4	51.6	21.4	4.9	0
All other races.....	259.0	0	166.7	764.7	466.7	411.8	333.3	0	0	0
Rural.....	56.7	0.1	29.0	137.3	141.0	107.7	64.7	27.6	3.0	0.3
White.....	54.6	0.1	27.1	132.0	137.5	104.9	62.8	26.2	2.7	0.2
All other races.....	101.4	0	62.9	231.9	212.3	179.9	111.3	66.3	11.7	5.9

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Tennessee	54.7	0.9	63.7	125.0	102.7	73.7	45.2	18.6	1.9	0.1
White.....	56.9	0.4	58.4	132.1	111.4	79.5	49.0	20.3	2.0	0.1
All other races.....	45.2	3.0	89.0	94.0	67.5	48.8	30.9	11.3	1.2	0.1
Cities of 100,000 or more	48.0	1.6	79.3	109.5	83.5	56.0	26.9	7.4	0.7	0.1
White.....	50.8	0.2	65.2	118.2	98.8	63.8	29.5	7.6	0.9	0.1
All other races.....	42.5	4.7	109.7	90.7	55.0	40.8	22.4	6.8	0.4	0.
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	53.7	0	60.2	126.4	95.7	63.3	38.4	11.7	1.6	0.
White.....	56.3	0	57.3	136.1	102.8	63.6	40.7	13.4	1.8	0.
All other races.....	31.3	0	88.0	43.6	33.6	61.2	19.0	0	0	0.
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	53.3	1.0	63.3	118.0	103.8	65.9	25.4	10.8	0.7	0.
White.....	60.5	0	63.3	133.7	120.1	77.9	30.1	11.5	1.0	0.
All other races.....	30.4	3.9	63.3	63.9	51.0	25.8	11.8	8.7	0	0.
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	55.2	1.0	69.7	119.4	97.0	66.0	41.3	14.7	0.7	0.2
White.....	59.1	0.7	69.1	129.4	105.6	71.0	44.0	14.6	0.9	0.2
All other races.....	38.2	2.3	72.3	72.2	57.8	42.6	28.9	15.0	0	0.
Rural	57.7	0.6	58.0	133.4	113.4	85.0	57.6	25.8	2.7	0.0
White.....	58.5	0.5	55.4	137.4	116.6	87.2	58.6	26.8	2.7	0.0
All other races.....	51.8	1.8	76.4	106.4	90.7	66.5	49.7	18.2	2.6	0.2
Texas	56.7	0.7	64.4	137.9	111.4	74.4	43.0	14.4	1.4	0.1
White.....	58.5	0.4	60.9	144.4	119.0	78.6	45.2	14.9	1.4	0.1
All other races.....	46.6	2.5	83.5	102.2	70.8	51.1	31.8	11.7	1.5	0.3
Cities of 100,000 or more	54.4	0.9	76.3	133.2	103.5	61.0	29.3	7.7	0.6	0.1
White.....	56.6	0.3	68.3	139.3	114.3	67.5	32.0	8.3	0.6	0.
All other races.....	44.3	3.7	117.2	104.3	59.5	34.7	19.0	5.1	0.5	0.5
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	55.9	0.7	68.0	132.9	104.6	69.5	34.3	10.5	0.8	0.1
White.....	58.5	0.4	63.8	139.2	114.5	76.1	36.5	11.7	0.8	0.1
All other races.....	40.7	2.5	94.0	96.1	51.8	34.5	23.1	4.2	0.7	0.
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	53.8	0.5	69.7	131.6	100.3	67.2	35.6	8.2	0.7	0.1
White.....	58.0	0.2	69.9	143.6	112.6	74.2	39.8	8.9	0.9	0.1
All other races.....	32.6	2.0	68.8	72.3	45.5	34.2	16.6	4.3	0	0.
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	70.7	1.3	84.4	168.0	136.2	86.9	48.9	14.9	1.4	0.1
White.....	75.3	0.8	84.3	180.6	148.6	93.8	52.5	16.1	1.5	0.1
All other races.....	41.0	4.6	85.3	84.2	59.5	42.9	26.5	7.8	1.1	0.
Rural	54.9	0.6	55.6	134.3	111.7	79.4	51.1	19.1	2.0	0.1
White.....	55.3	0.4	52.4	138.6	115.3	80.6	51.9	18.9	2.0	0.0
All other races.....	52.2	2.0	72.7	110.7	90.3	72.1	46.8	19.9	2.6	0.3
Utah	73.4	0.2	51.1	178.5	161.8	111.6	64.6	28.0	2.7	0.
White.....	73.5	0.2	51.3	178.4	161.7	111.9	64.6	27.8	2.6	0.
All other races.....	62.9	0	44.0	191.5	172.2	76.9	61.8	44.8	10.4	0.
Cities of 100,000 or more	63.7	0.3	44.3	152.7	141.5	92.4	43.6	17.0	1.1	0.
White.....	63.9	0.3	44.3	152.7	141.9	92.7	43.7	17.2	1.2	0.
All other races.....	33.9	0	44.3	148.9	83.8	0	27.3	0	0	0.
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	60.3	0	37.5	155.0	131.0	95.6	48.5	12.3	0	0.
White.....	61.0	0	38.0	156.5	132.9	96.4	49.2	12.5	0	0.
All other races.....	9.2	0	0	35.7	0	41.7	0	0	0	0.
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	72.5	0	40.7	166.1	173.9	97.3	64.3	20.1	1.2	0.
White.....	72.5	0	40.8	166.1	174.1	97.3	64.6	20.1	1.2	0.
All other races.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	81.3	0.2	64.4	199.5	162.1	119.9	63.4	34.5	5.3	0.
White.....	81.5	0.2	65.0	200.1	161.7	119.7	63.7	34.8	4.8	0.
All other races.....	31.3	0	0	0	500.0	200.0	0	0	0	0.
Rural	80.1	0.2	54.3	197.4	182.2	129.2	85.2	39.4	3.9	0.
White.....	80.1	0.2	54.3	196.7	181.5	129.6	85.1	38.6	3.8	0.
All other races.....	80.4	0	53.7	233.5	220.7	97.1	93.5	76.9	9.2	0.
Vermont ²	61.3	0.1	53.4	152.9	148.8	100.0	54.3	18.3	1.6	0.
White.....	61.3	0.1	53.4	153.1	148.8	100.1	54.3	18.3	1.6	0.
All other races.....	43.9	0	50.0	0	200.0	71.4	0	0	0	0.
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	59.5	0.8	40.9	132.9	142.2	97.4	47.2	16.3	3.5	0.
White.....	59.5	0.8	41.1	133.3	141.8	97.7	47.3	16.3	3.6	0.
All other races.....	35.7	0	0	0	250.0	0	0	0	0	0.
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	51.2	0	29.4	124.0	113.0	84.6	51.3	12.3	0	0.
White.....	51.1	0	29.5	124.3	112.4	84.6	51.4	12.3	0	0.
All other races.....	83.3	0	0	0	500.0	0	0	0	0	0.
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	53.8	0	44.6	130.2	126.3	87.0	37.5	14.8	1.3	0.
White.....	53.8	0	44.6	130.3	126.3	86.7	37.5	14.8	1.3	0.
All other races.....	52.6	0	0	0	0	333.3	0	0	0	0.
Rural	65.5	0.1	60.7	169.5	164.1	107.7	61.7	20.7	1.7	0.
White.....	65.5	0.1	60.7	169.6	164.1	107.8	61.7	20.7	1.7	0.
All other races.....	86.4	0	100.0	0	142.9	0	0	0	0	0.

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Virginia	62.4	1.1	70.3	144.6	120.2	87.6	52.9	21.7	2.6	0.0
White.....	60.3	0.3	56.7	141.0	122.2	87.7	52.6	21.3	2.3	0.0
All other races.....	68.8	3.1	107.0	155.0	113.8	87.4	53.9	23.1	3.5	0.1
Cities of 100,000 or more....	45.7	1.2	72.4	106.8	83.8	56.0	25.0	7.5	0.5	0
White.....	44.4	0	49.3	105.4	93.6	60.1	25.2	7.4	0.3	0
All other races.....	48.1	3.3	114.8	109.6	64.6	47.3	24.7	7.9	1.1	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	51.7	1.8	66.2	118.6	99.3	64.7	32.2	9.4	0.5	0
White.....	52.0	0.9	48.8	121.0	108.6	68.0	33.6	8.8	0.6	0
All other races.....	51.0	5.3	106.0	112.3	71.9	54.1	28.7	10.8	0.3	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	49.6	1.3	69.3	110.9	85.3	61.9	26.2	8.9	0.1	0
White.....	49.1	0.4	59.0	110.9	87.3	65.1	27.5	9.1	0.5	0
All other races.....	51.5	4.3	103.6	110.6	77.6	48.1	21.2	8.0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000....	61.4	0.5	73.1	137.7	109.1	80.5	45.1	14.8	0.6	0
White.....	61.6	0.2	65.8	137.7	112.7	83.8	47.9	13.7	0.2	0
All other races.....	60.3	2.3	109.3	137.6	89.2	61.7	30.6	20.9	2.4	0
Rural.....	69.7	1.0	70.5	163.1	140.2	106.3	69.8	30.9	4.2	0.1
White.....	65.8	0.4	58.1	155.8	136.5	102.1	66.4	29.8	3.7	0.1
All other races.....	82.1	2.7	105.4	185.1	153.4	123.6	82.7	34.9	5.8	0.1
Washington	49.5	0.1	44.0	133.8	116.0	69.2	31.8	8.8	0.9	0.1
White.....	49.2	0.1	43.7	133.5	115.0	68.7	31.2	8.5	0.9	0.1
All other races.....	65.8	0.6	54.4	148.8	178.3	111.4	72.8	25.5	0	0
Cities of 100,000 or more....	41.2	0	32.4	103.8	103.6	63.1	23.9	5.8	0.4	0.0
White.....	41.2	0	32.7	103.9	102.8	62.9	23.9	5.7	0.4	0.0
All other races.....	42.8	0	25.6	102.1	146.2	76.1	26.4	9.8	0	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	53.7	0.3	44.3	133.0	130.7	66.7	33.5	9.5	1.0	0
White.....	53.7	0.3	44.3	132.9	130.7	67.1	33.4	9.6	1.0	0
All other races.....	51.5	0	38.5	151.5	136.4	0	52.6	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	51.8	0.2	48.8	133.6	118.6	63.9	22.7	5.4	0.8	0
White.....	51.6	0.2	48.4	133.1	118.1	64.0	22.6	5.2	0.8	0
All other races.....	87.8	0	109.4	235.7	250.0	45.5	41.7	45.5	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000....	59.7	0	57.4	159.2	119.8	74.3	32.5	10.7	0.8	0
White.....	59.3	0	57.0	158.7	118.5	73.5	32.5	10.3	0.8	0
All other races.....	109.0	0	92.6	212.8	393.3	238.1	41.7	62.5	0	0
Rural.....	54.0	0.2	49.4	156.9	124.0	75.1	40.3	11.8	1.3	0.2
White.....	53.3	0.2	48.5	156.0	122.7	74.0	38.9	11.2	1.3	0.2
All other races.....	86.0	1.0	78.4	189.3	199.6	149.7	132.1	44.3	0	0
West Virginia ²	66.4	0.6	68.5	157.2	127.5	89.3	59.8	25.4	3.1	0.2
White.....	67.5	0.4	67.4	159.2	130.4	91.8	62.0	26.2	3.2	0.2
All other races.....	52.1	2.9	86.8	125.0	88.2	55.1	35.1	15.8	1.3	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	51.5	0.6	61.5	119.8	101.1	62.3	34.6	10.7	1.1	0.1
White.....	52.8	0.4	61.1	121.6	103.9	65.0	36.2	11.0	1.1	0.1
All other races.....	31.7	4.6	68.0	85.3	56.0	23.5	14.0	7.6	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	50.1	0.6	53.5	120.3	99.0	57.1	34.3	11.9	0	0.4
White.....	51.6	0.5	53.3	122.7	102.9	59.2	35.0	12.2	0	0.4
All other races.....	35.0	2.1	55.9	92.2	55.1	35.1	28.4	8.5	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000....	63.3	0.6	65.3	153.2	125.2	78.9	46.8	16.0	0.9	0
White.....	64.5	0.5	64.3	155.9	129.3	80.8	48.0	16.4	1.0	0
All other races.....	44.9	2.5	83.3	108.5	64.7	43.7	31.9	11.0	0	0
Rural.....	71.9	0.5	71.3	170.8	137.9	101.8	71.5	32.6	4.3	0.2
White.....	72.8	0.4	69.9	172.9	140.5	104.5	74.3	33.7	4.5	0.2
All other races.....	59.7	2.8	93.8	139.4	102.9	66.8	41.3	19.6	2.1	0
Wisconsin	52.7	0.1	29.9	129.2	131.8	88.0	49.3	17.0	1.5	0.0
White.....	52.5	0.1	29.4	128.4	131.6	87.9	49.1	16.9	1.5	0.0
All other races.....	83.1	0	91.6	232.5	147.7	104.8	68.1	26.2	1.6	0
Cities of 100,000 or more....	42.4	0	19.9	100.2	111.1	65.2	32.8	9.2	0.8	0
White.....	42.3	0	18.3	99.3	112.0	65.9	32.8	9.1	0.7	0
All other races.....	50.2	0	115.8	166.2	56.2	24.7	31.9	14.1	3.4	0
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000....	49.3	0.1	25.1	115.0	124.8	81.7	40.9	11.9	0.5	0
White.....	49.3	0.1	25.0	114.9	124.9	81.7	40.9	12.0	0.6	0
All other races.....	47.9	0	37.0	150.0	95.7	94.1	47.2	0	0	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000....	50.1	0.3	23.6	119.8	124.4	80.1	43.9	11.7	0.8	0
White.....	50.0	0.3	23.7	119.4	124.5	79.7	44.0	11.7	0.8	0
All other races.....	93.4	0	0	400.0	47.6	454.5	0	0	0	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 51.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 685]

AREA AND RACE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Wisconsin—Con.										
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	52.1	0.2	33.6	127.2	126.0	83.3	43.7	14.1	1.1	0
White.....	52.0	0.2	33.5	127.0	125.8	83.4	43.5	14.0	1.1	0
All other races.....	123.7	0	117.6	333.3	333.3	0	181.8	166.7	0	0
Rural.....	60.0	0.1	36.1	154.9	149.9	107.3	65.6	25.5	2.4	0.0
White.....	59.5	0.1	35.5	153.6	149.0	106.6	65.1	25.3	2.4	0.0
All other races.....	122.1	0	90.0	297.5	252.3	209.9	139.3	55.6	0	0
Wyoming ²										
White.....	63.9	0.1	62.1	163.3	136.3	84.1	53.0	13.4	2.2	0
White.....	63.3	0.1	61.2	161.7	135.6	83.1	52.3	12.9	1.8	0
All other races.....	108.2	0	115.2	268.0	205.6	169.8	99.1	43.9	32.3	0
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	59.2	0	64.8	152.5	126.9	74.1	43.3	10.9	2.8	0
White.....	59.6	0	65.3	152.7	128.1	74.6	43.3	11.0	2.9	0
All other races.....	22.6	0	0	133.3	0	0	35.7	0	0	0
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	66.9	0	53.9	167.7	133.2	94.6	56.7	12.1	2.3	0
White.....	67.2	0	54.6	166.6	133.9	94.9	57.3	12.2	1.1	0
All other races.....	42.6	0	0	375.0	0	0	0	0	76.9	0
Rural.....	65.4	0.1	62.7	167.2	141.6	86.5	57.4	15.0	1.8	0
White.....	64.1	0.1	60.9	164.7	139.7	84.5	56.1	14.1	1.3	0
All other races.....	137.6	0	147.7	295.7	301.4	211.8	138.9	68.5	55.7	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Population-size groups are not shown for a State whenever there are no cities of the specified population in that State.

TABLE 52.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Rates are the number of births to women in a specified group per 1,000 female population of that group, enumerated as of Apr. 1. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
United States										
All races-----	52.0	0.6	48.9	125.3	114.4	77.4	41.9	13.9	1.3	0.1
White-----	51.0	0.2	42.1	123.8	116.9	78.6	41.9	13.7	1.2	0.0
Native white ² -----	52.7	0.2	42.3	123.8	116.7	78.1	42.0	13.9	1.3	0.0
Foreign-born white-----	31.7	0.2	32.6	121.8	121.7	84.4	41.4	12.4	1.1	0.0
All other races-----	60.4	3.0	100.9	137.0	94.7	67.2	42.0	16.2	2.2	0.2
Alabama										
All races-----	64.0	1.2	77.2	142.4	117.0	85.8	54.1	20.8	2.5	0.2
White-----	61.4	0.2	60.5	141.1	122.0	85.9	55.2	21.3	2.0	0.1
Native white ² -----	61.6	0.2	60.6	141.1	122.0	85.9	55.4	21.3	2.0	0.1
Foreign-born white-----	28.3	0	17.9	130.4	109.8	80.3	35.5	13.5	0	0
All other races-----	68.6	3.0	107.0	144.8	108.2	85.6	52.2	20.0	3.4	0.4
Arizona										
All races-----	69.9	0.4	73.0	170.2	136.5	95.9	59.8	20.7	2.0	0.2
White-----	69.4	0.3	72.6	174.7	137.9	92.3	56.9	19.3	1.8	0.1
Native white ² -----	67.2	0.3	71.8	171.5	132.0	84.5	49.6	15.8	1.4	0
Foreign-born white-----	91.8	0	104.2	229.2	200.6	152.2	98.3	37.7	4.1	0.6
All other races-----	73.2	1.0	75.1	144.3	126.9	121.5	79.3	31.7	3.0	1.0
Arkansas										
All races-----	58.5	1.5	73.2	133.9	107.5	76.5	48.7	18.4	1.8	0.2
White-----	59.9	0.6	67.6	141.6	116.1	79.9	51.5	19.4	1.8	0.1
Native white ² -----	60.0	0.6	67.6	141.6	116.0	79.9	51.5	19.5	1.8	0.1
Foreign-born white-----	36.5	0	57.1	133.5	135.8	95.5	51.9	15.7	3.3	0
All other races-----	54.3	4.4	90.2	112.7	83.7	66.3	41.3	15.8	1.8	0.4
California										
All races-----	48.1	0.3	48.3	134.2	109.3	64.6	29.4	8.1	0.7	0.0
White-----	48.0	0.3	48.4	134.3	109.1	64.6	29.1	7.8	0.6	0.0
Native white ² -----	48.6	0.3	48.2	133.1	106.9	61.4	25.6	6.6	0.4	0.0
Foreign-born white-----	42.9	0.5	55.4	157.2	135.6	89.5	47.4	13.5	1.2	0
All other races-----	51.3	0.9	46.4	132.3	115.1	66.0	37.1	13.9	3.2	0.3
Colorado										
All races-----	56.5	0.1	54.6	149.9	122.6	76.5	40.5	14.3	1.5	0.1
White-----	56.6	0.1	54.4	150.0	122.9	76.7	40.7	14.3	1.5	0.1
Native white ² -----	57.2	0.1	54.4	149.6	121.9	76.0	39.5	13.7	1.4	0.1
Foreign-born white-----	41.8	0	51.1	199.1	163.0	95.7	57.7	21.5	2.7	0
All other races-----	50.7	0	70.9	143.5	105.7	61.6	31.4	16.6	3.3	0
Connecticut										
All races-----	42.2	0.1	16.9	89.7	113.3	78.9	37.8	9.9	0.9	0.1
White-----	42.0	0.1	15.7	88.4	113.8	79.4	38.0	9.9	0.9	0.1
Native white ² -----	44.9	0.1	15.5	87.7	112.3	78.5	37.0	9.0	1.0	0.1
Foreign-born white-----	27.8	0	25.2	107.1	131.5	84.9	41.5	11.8	0.8	0.0
All other races-----	51.2	1.2	73.8	161.9	85.5	56.1	29.7	13.3	1.0	0
Delaware										
All races-----	49.9	1.6	55.5	116.8	104.9	72.0	37.3	14.6	1.0	0
White-----	48.3	0.6	41.8	113.5	109.6	73.9	37.3	13.5	0.8	0
Native white ² -----	49.6	0.6	41.8	113.7	109.1	72.9	38.1	14.5	0.3	0
Foreign-born white-----	26.6	0	39.0	95.7	127.7	93.1	26.8	4.8	4.1	0
All other races-----	60.3	7.8	137.4	138.9	75.4	60.5	37.7	21.9	2.0	0
District of Columbia										
All races-----	44.2	1.6	68.1	105.1	80.1	52.9	24.9	7.5	0.2	0.1
White-----	39.7	0.4	40.8	93.5	83.3	55.9	23.6	6.9	0.3	0.1
Native white ² -----	40.2	0.3	41.0	93.4	81.8	54.5	22.8	6.9	0.3	0.1
Foreign-born white-----	32.1	22.7	28.0	97.7	127.5	78.7	32.3	7.3	0	0
All other races-----	54.9	3.7	125.8	131.4	72.8	46.2	27.7	9.3	0.2	0
Florida										
All races-----	50.5	1.5	73.8	123.0	92.7	60.1	33.6	10.3	0.8	0.1
White-----	50.3	0.5	60.5	132.4	104.6	64.6	33.7	9.3	0.6	0
Native white ² -----	51.4	0.5	60.7	132.5	104.7	65.0	34.6	9.5	0.7	0
Foreign-born white-----	23.4	0	39.8	123.4	98.9	54.3	19.4	6.9	0.3	0
All other races-----	51.1	4.2	105.0	103.2	67.3	49.6	33.2	12.9	1.4	0.5

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 52.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 698]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Georgia										
All races.....	58.9	1.5	75.5	129.7	106.9	77.0	45.4	15.9	1.9	0.1
White.....	55.4	0.5	56.9	126.8	110.7	78.3	45.6	15.7	1.5	0
Native white ²	55.5	0.5	56.9	126.8	110.7	78.3	45.6	15.8	1.6	0
Foreign-born white.....	33.5	0	42.3	194.4	122.4	79.6	55.1	1.8	0	0
All other races.....	65.2	3.2	106.9	134.3	100.5	74.4	45.1	16.3	2.7	0.3
Idaho										
All races.....	70.2	0.4	65.8	180.6	144.5	92.3	53.9	21.6	2.5	0.3
White.....	70.3	0.5	66.1	180.9	144.4	92.2	53.7	21.6	2.5	0.2
Native white ²	70.9	0.5	65.7	180.7	144.2	92.1	53.3	21.8	2.3	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	50.3	0	123.5	201.3	154.9	92.8	61.8	18.6	5.3	0
All other races.....	59.6	3.6	45.0	139.4	152.3	120.0	78.8	21.4	0	10.4
Illinois										
All races.....	44.8	0.2	36.5	109.0	106.4	69.3	34.1	10.1	0.9	0.0
White.....	44.8	0.1	32.8	107.9	108.6	71.0	35.0	10.3	0.8	0.0
Native white ²	47.3	0.1	33.0	108.1	108.9	71.1	35.3	10.6	0.9	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	23.0	0	22.6	97.2	103.3	70.5	32.9	9.1	0.7	0
All other races.....	45.4	2.2	109.8	132.1	68.3	43.5	22.3	6.2	1.1	0
Indiana										
All races.....	53.8	0.4	53.7	140.3	118.6	75.1	41.2	14.2	1.1	0.0
White.....	54.1	0.2	52.0	140.6	120.6	76.2	41.8	14.4	1.2	0.0
Native white ²	54.7	0.2	52.0	140.6	120.4	76.0	41.7	14.5	1.1	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	31.1	0	43.7	142.5	131.2	85.6	45.3	10.8	1.3	0.2
All other races.....	48.6	3.8	100.3	132.6	73.0	50.2	29.6	11.2	0.7	0
Iowa										
All races.....	54.0	0.2	40.4	134.6	131.1	86.1	46.9	16.5	1.6	0.0
White.....	54.0	0.2	40.2	134.7	131.6	86.5	47.0	16.5	1.6	0.0
Native white ²	54.6	0.2	40.2	134.6	131.5	86.3	46.8	16.3	1.6	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	32.4	0	31.8	146.6	137.2	94.9	51.8	21.5	1.6	0
All other races.....	41.1	3.9	70.6	124.0	70.3	24.6	33.2	18.6	1.6	0
Kansas										
All races.....	48.2	0.2	39.9	122.8	114.0	74.0	42.3	15.2	1.4	0
White.....	48.3	0.2	38.3	122.6	115.5	74.4	42.8	15.4	1.4	0
Native white ²	48.4	0.2	38.3	122.5	115.2	73.7	42.1	15.3	1.4	0
Foreign-born white.....	41.7	0	46.7	156.5	144.8	129.4	71.2	17.4	1.6	0
All other races.....	45.8	1.4	79.6	128.7	75.3	64.6	32.1	12.6	1.3	0
Kentucky										
All races.....	68.1	0.8	75.5	161.4	133.1	95.8	65.3	26.7	2.8	0.1
White.....	70.4	0.6	75.0	165.9	139.1	100.4	69.1	28.1	3.0	0.1
Native white ²	70.5	0.6	75.0	166.0	139.2	100.5	69.2	28.2	3.0	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	27.0	0	25.6	93.8	76.6	69.6	45.6	5.6	1.6	0
All other races.....	42.4	3.3	83.5	105.4	66.6	46.9	27.9	13.4	0.7	0
Louisiana										
All races.....	61.2	1.2	76.3	145.3	114.1	77.1	45.3	16.8	2.0	0.2
White.....	56.4	0.3	56.6	138.7	115.2	76.0	42.7	15.1	1.6	0.1
Native white ²	56.8	0.3	56.7	138.8	115.1	76.1	42.8	15.2	1.5	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	26.8	0	25.2	107.6	119.0	61.6	35.5	12.4	3.1	0
All other races.....	69.5	2.8	109.5	156.3	112.4	79.1	49.6	20.0	2.7	0.2
Maine										
All races.....	56.1	0.4	50.5	150.5	129.3	83.6	46.2	17.0	1.8	0.0
White.....	56.1	0.4	50.5	150.5	129.1	83.5	46.2	17.0	1.8	0.0
Native white ²	56.2	0.5	50.1	149.0	125.5	81.9	44.5	15.9	1.7	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	54.8	0	64.9	181.6	174.1	96.9	57.0	22.5	2.2	0
All other races.....	57.9	0	44.8	147.7	182.9	109.1	44.8	14.1	0	0
Maryland										
All races.....	51.4	1.3	61.2	125.8	105.4	70.4	38.0	12.5	1.1	0
White.....	48.7	0.3	45.6	121.3	108.5	71.8	36.5	11.0	1.0	0
Native white ²	49.8	0.3	45.7	121.7	108.5	71.8	36.8	11.3	1.1	0
Foreign-born white.....	24.4	0	32.9	80.5	108.5	71.4	32.1	7.3	0.8	0
All other races.....	64.7	5.5	132.3	147.8	90.9	63.6	44.7	20.6	1.7	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 52.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 698]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Massachusetts										
All races.....	43.4	0.1	19.3	93.2	115.2	85.8	42.5	12.4	0.8	0.0
White.....	43.3	0.1	18.6	92.5	115.4	86.2	42.6	12.4	0.8	0.0
Native white ²	45.6	0.1	18.4	91.8	114.5	84.2	40.2	11.4	0.7	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	32.7	0	26.7	108.6	124.2	96.1	49.9	14.5	1.0	0.0
All other races.....	49.5	0.7	62.8	145.7	102.8	53.6	40.4	13.3	2.0	0
Michigan										
All races.....	55.5	0.2	44.9	142.8	126.8	81.5	42.8	13.7	1.2	0.0
White.....	55.7	0.1	42.4	143.0	129.5	83.1	43.8	13.9	1.2	0.0
Native white ²	58.3	0.1	42.4	142.9	130.2	83.6	43.9	14.2	1.2	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	35.8	0.5	42.4	144.9	120.6	79.7	43.3	12.7	1.3	0.1
All other races.....	50.8	2.5	108.8	138.7	74.5	51.8	27.2	9.9	0.8	0
Minnesota										
All races.....	56.6	0.1	30.4	129.5	138.5	98.4	57.4	19.3	2.0	0.1
White.....	56.3	0.1	29.8	128.5	138.2	97.9	57.0	19.2	2.0	0.1
Native white ²	57.9	0.1	29.7	128.2	138.3	97.9	57.7	19.3	2.0	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	30.1	0	46.2	156.5	134.9	99.2	48.0	18.3	1.6	0
All other races.....	96.9	1.8	100.5	266.4	173.3	153.5	109.1	30.7	0	0
Mississippi										
All races.....	70.6	2.7	92.7	153.0	124.5	93.1	60.2	21.8	2.4	0.2
White.....	62.1	0.5	60.2	144.2	124.8	89.4	56.3	18.6	1.8	0.2
Native white ²	62.2	0.5	60.2	144.2	124.9	89.5	56.6	18.6	1.8	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	28.3	0	71.4	185.0	90.9	74.6	13.0	19.2	0	3.6
All other races.....	79.1	4.8	124.1	161.3	124.1	97.1	64.0	25.3	3.0	0.3
Missouri										
All races.....	47.7	0.4	53.5	121.6	102.9	68.2	36.4	12.9	1.3	0.1
White.....	47.9	0.2	50.1	122.1	105.7	69.7	37.2	13.3	1.3	0.0
Native white ²	48.4	0.2	50.2	122.1	105.7	69.6	37.5	13.5	1.4	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	24.9	0	19.5	116.9	104.9	76.4	29.6	9.5	0.5	0.2
All other races.....	45.8	3.6	106.8	115.8	69.2	48.9	27.7	7.9	0.9	0.2
Montana										
All races.....	64.6	0.1	51.5	158.4	145.6	95.7	51.6	20.5	2.0	0.2
White.....	62.8	0.1	48.8	154.1	142.7	93.7	49.1	19.4	1.9	0.2
Native white ²	63.8	0.1	48.6	153.0	140.5	92.4	47.0	17.6	1.9	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	49.3	0	61.1	222.8	192.1	111.6	70.2	33.3	1.6	0
All other races.....	124.5	0	117.5	290.8	248.4	176.8	147.8	57.5	8.9	0
Nebraska										
All races.....	50.1	0.1	32.9	127.7	125.2	81.0	44.4	16.1	1.4	0.0
White.....	50.1	0.0	31.9	127.5	125.7	81.3	44.7	16.2	1.4	0.0
Native white ²	50.8	0.0	31.8	127.4	125.8	80.9	44.8	16.2	1.3	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	28.6	0	73.9	145.8	116.3	93.8	42.8	15.7	3.1	0
All other races.....	51.5	1.1	105.5	138.9	88.7	64.2	31.1	13.5	0	0
Nevada										
All races.....	61.6	1.0	70.7	162.6	120.7	74.6	36.1	10.3	0.7	0
White.....	59.4	0.6	68.6	156.5	119.1	70.8	32.4	9.9	0	0
Native white ²	61.1	0.3	68.7	156.4	119.1	68.9	30.6	10.3	0	0
Foreign-born white.....	37.7	47.6	60.0	164.7	117.6	95.2	49.3	7.0	0	0
All other races.....	104.4	7.0	100.4	292.1	153.2	171.8	108.7	20.8	14.7	0
New Hampshire										
All races.....	51.6	0.3	39.2	133.5	124.0	83.9	44.3	13.0	1.3	0
White.....	51.6	0.3	39.3	133.5	124.1	83.9	44.3	13.0	1.3	0
Native white ²	53.8	0.3	39.5	132.8	124.3	83.3	43.2	12.1	1.0	0
Foreign-born white.....	35.8	0	30.3	148.5	121.9	88.7	49.7	16.3	1.9	0
All other races.....	44.0	0	0	176.5	43.5	125.0	45.5	0	0	0
New Jersey										
All races.....	39.9	0.2	22.7	90.3	103.9	71.2	31.4	8.5	0.6	0.0
White.....	39.1	0.1	18.0	86.7	105.3	72.5	31.5	8.3	0.5	0.0
Native white ²	41.8	0.1	18.1	86.8	104.9	71.6	30.8	7.8	0.4	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	23.9	0	15.0	85.4	109.9	78.5	33.7	9.7	0.8	0
All other races.....	53.2	2.0	100.1	150.9	82.1	51.2	31.0	11.0	1.6	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 52.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 698]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
New Mexico										
All races	84.8	0.4	77.1	197.0	165.7	122.1	84.6	32.9	2.9	0.2
White	88.2	0.3	80.5	208.0	172.7	127.5	87.2	32.8	2.8	0.2
Native white ²	87.6	0.3	80.4	207.3	169.7	125.0	84.2	32.2	3.0	0.2
Foreign-born white	108.5	0	93.9	255.0	296.1	197.0	140.5	42.3	1.2	0
All other races	38.0	0.9	30.5	66.6	73.7	52.1	45.9	33.9	4.8	0
New York										
All races	40.4	0.2	21.4	89.3	104.4	72.8	32.8	8.6	0.6	0.0
White	40.3	0.1	18.8	87.9	107.3	75.0	33.6	8.7	0.6	0.0
Native white ²	43.4	0.1	18.9	88.3	107.5	74.3	33.1	8.6	0.6	0.0
Foreign-born white	28.2	0	16.5	81.1	105.9	77.7	34.6	8.9	0.7	0.0
All other races	40.9	1.6	77.8	112.8	59.7	38.5	22.2	7.0	0.5	0
North Carolina										
All races	64.7	1.2	68.8	140.6	118.2	88.9	59.1	24.3	2.7	0.1
White	61.3	0.3	55.3	137.6	118.5	88.6	57.1	23.3	2.4	0.1
Native white ²	61.3	0.3	55.4	137.6	118.5	88.7	57.2	23.5	2.4	0.1
Foreign-born white	30.2	0	12.5	91.7	128.6	74.8	23.0	6.3	2.2	0
All other races	73.2	3.1	100.0	147.4	117.4	89.6	64.3	27.1	3.6	0.1
North Dakota										
All races	63.4	0.2	28.4	135.8	154.1	117.3	77.8	30.3	3.3	0
White	62.4	0.2	27.0	133.6	152.5	116.5	76.1	29.4	3.3	0
Native white ²	63.8	0.2	26.6	132.8	151.7	116.1	74.7	27.5	3.0	0
Foreign-born white	43.0	0	39.6	201.9	183.0	123.7	89.6	41.3	4.5	0
All other races	127.5	1.5	105.7	273.3	256.8	177.8	199.2	94.8	5.7	0
Ohio										
All races	48.4	0.3	41.4	121.2	113.1	73.1	37.2	12.1	1.0	0.0
White	48.4	0.1	38.5	120.4	115.3	74.5	37.9	12.2	1.0	0.0
Native white ²	50.1	0.1	38.6	120.5	115.5	74.6	38.4	12.4	1.0	0.0
Foreign-born white	23.7	0	22.9	105.4	110.4	72.6	33.2	10.8	0.7	0.0
All other races	48.4	2.4	97.5	138.8	74.7	48.9	27.2	10.1	1.3	0.1
Oklahoma										
All races	56.8	0.5	66.7	143.9	110.8	73.2	43.7	16.3	1.6	0.1
White	56.8	0.4	64.6	145.0	112.9	73.6	44.2	15.9	1.6	0.0
Native white ²	56.9	0.4	64.7	145.1	112.8	73.6	44.2	16.0	1.6	0.0
Foreign-born white	31.2	0	30.9	129.3	123.7	65.3	48.1	11.5	1.3	0
All other races	56.6	2.1	84.3	134.2	93.0	69.9	39.9	19.8	1.2	0.2
Oregon										
All races	48.9	0.1	46.2	132.8	114.1	68.0	31.7	9.0	0.8	0
White	48.7	0.1	46.3	132.4	113.2	67.8	31.3	8.8	0.8	0
Native white ²	49.5	0.1	46.0	131.6	112.9	68.0	31.1	8.8	0.8	0
Foreign-born white	35.2	0	65.5	161.7	120.5	63.9	34.1	8.8	0.5	0
All other races	68.1	0	43.7	162.1	200.9	96.9	65.9	26.4	0	0
Pennsylvania										
All races	47.8	0.3	35.2	115.8	112.3	75.1	40.8	13.8	1.4	0.0
White	47.6	0.1	31.9	114.3	113.9	76.6	41.4	14.0	1.3	0.0
Native white ²	49.7	0.1	32.0	114.5	114.0	76.5	41.6	13.7	1.2	0.0
Foreign-born white	24.4	0	23.1	105.7	112.6	77.1	40.0	15.6	1.7	0.0
All other races	52.8	2.9	108.3	144.7	84.0	50.9	31.2	9.7	1.5	0.1
Rhode Island										
All races	42.7	0.1	20.0	91.1	112.1	83.0	40.4	13.0	1.0	0.0
White	42.4	0.1	19.0	89.9	111.8	82.9	40.1	12.9	1.0	0.0
Native white ²	44.7	0.1	19.1	89.1	110.5	80.7	39.8	11.5	0.6	0
Foreign-born white	30.9	0	17.3	109.7	125.9	94.7	41.1	16.2	1.6	0.1
All other races	63.6	1.7	73.4	164.7	135.9	85.7	60.6	18.6	2.3	0
South Carolina										
All races	67.5	1.3	79.1	150.0	121.5	87.8	54.5	20.7	3.4	0.1
White	59.9	0.4	57.9	136.7	115.6	84.1	49.6	19.5	2.5	0.1
Native white ²	60.0	0.4	58.0	136.6	115.5	84.2	49.6	19.6	2.5	0.1
Foreign-born white	35.9	0	26.3	163.9	157.6	71.0	49.6	6.9	0	0
All other races	77.7	2.3	103.4	165.7	129.9	94.2	61.6	22.5	4.8	0.2

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Includes nativity not stated.

TABLE 52.—SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, AND FOR WHITE BY NATIVITY OF MOTHER: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 698]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	All ages ¹	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
South Dakota										
All races.....	57.6	0.1	31.6	134.8	138.3	104.2	59.4	24.8	2.9	0.2
White.....	56.0	0.1	30.2	130.7	135.6	101.9	57.8	23.8	2.7	0.1
Native white ²	56.9	0.1	30.2	130.5	135.4	102.2	57.5	23.6	2.6	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	30.6	0	20.6	181.8	150.4	91.6	64.5	27.5	3.8	0.5
All other races.....	103.6	0	65.1	238.8	215.3	185.6	112.6	63.7	10.9	5.6
Tennessee										
All races.....	54.7	0.9	63.7	125.0	102.7	73.7	45.2	18.6	1.9	0.1
White.....	56.9	0.4	58.4	132.1	111.4	79.5	49.0	20.3	2.0	0.1
Native white ²	57.0	0.4	58.5	132.1	111.4	79.5	49.1	20.4	2.0	0.1
Foreign-born white.....	27.2	0	12.2	126.2	114.2	72.6	22.0	7.9	1.8	0
All other races.....	45.2	3.0	89.0	94.0	67.5	48.8	30.9	11.3	1.2	0.1
Texas										
All races.....	56.7	0.7	64.4	137.9	111.4	74.4	43.0	14.4	1.4	0.1
White.....	58.5	0.4	60.9	144.4	119.0	78.6	45.2	14.9	1.4	0.1
Native white ²	57.0	0.4	60.5	142.9	115.7	73.8	40.8	13.3	1.2	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	94.1	0	104.5	212.8	202.1	167.3	105.1	35.9	4.1	0.2
All other races.....	46.6	2.5	83.5	102.2	70.8	51.1	31.8	11.7	1.5	0.3
Utah										
All races.....	73.4	0.2	51.1	178.5	161.8	111.6	64.6	28.0	2.7	0
White.....	73.5	0.2	51.3	178.4	161.7	111.9	64.6	27.8	2.6	0
Native white ²	74.5	0.2	51.2	178.2	161.3	112.1	63.8	27.6	2.7	0
Foreign-born white.....	51.6	0	54.1	192.3	176.6	108.4	75.6	29.8	1.3	0
All other races.....	62.9	0	44.0	191.5	172.2	76.9	61.8	44.8	10.4	0
Vermont										
All races.....	61.3	0.1	53.4	152.9	148.8	100.0	54.3	18.3	1.6	0
White.....	61.3	0.1	53.4	153.1	148.8	100.1	54.3	18.3	1.6	0
Native white ²	60.9	0.1	53.5	152.1	145.0	94.7	52.8	16.8	1.4	0
Foreign-born white.....	65.6	0	51.6	172.4	200.9	150.9	65.1	28.2	3.1	0
All other races.....	43.9	0	50.0	0	200.0	71.4	0	0	0	0
Virginia										
All races.....	62.4	1.1	70.3	144.6	120.2	87.6	52.9	21.7	2.6	0.0
White.....	60.3	0.3	56.7	141.0	122.2	87.7	52.6	21.3	2.3	0.0
Native white ²	60.5	0.3	56.7	140.9	122.1	87.7	52.8	21.3	2.4	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	41.0	0	47.3	179.0	142.3	92.1	39.1	16.8	0	0
All other races.....	68.8	3.1	107.0	155.0	113.8	87.4	53.9	23.1	3.5	0.1
Washington										
All races.....	49.5	0.1	44.0	133.8	116.0	69.2	31.8	8.8	0.9	0.1
White.....	49.2	0.1	43.7	133.5	115.0	68.7	31.2	8.5	0.9	0.1
Native white ²	50.4	0.1	43.2	132.3	114.3	68.1	31.5	8.2	0.8	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	36.4	0	60.8	161.4	126.7	75.3	29.1	10.2	1.0	0
All other races.....	65.8	0.6	54.4	148.8	178.3	111.4	72.8	25.5	0	0
West Virginia										
All races.....	66.4	0.6	68.5	157.2	127.5	89.3	59.8	25.4	3.1	0.2
White.....	67.5	0.4	67.4	159.2	130.4	91.8	62.0	26.2	3.2	0.2
Native white ²	68.2	0.4	67.5	159.3	130.5	92.2	62.5	26.5	3.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	29.8	0	25.6	136.0	114.5	69.6	46.4	19.7	3.2	0
All other races.....	52.1	2.9	86.8	125.0	88.2	55.1	35.1	15.8	1.3	0
Wisconsin										
All races.....	52.7	0.1	29.9	129.2	131.8	88.0	49.3	17.0	1.5	0.0
White.....	52.5	0.1	29.4	128.4	131.6	87.9	49.1	16.9	1.5	0.0
Native white ²	54.1	0.1	29.4	128.4	131.9	88.7	50.1	17.3	1.4	0.0
Foreign-born white.....	25.8	0	28.8	130.6	122.1	72.1	38.5	13.5	1.6	0
All other races.....	83.1	0	91.6	232.5	147.7	104.8	68.1	26.2	1.6	0
Wyoming										
All races.....	63.9	0.1	62.1	163.3	136.3	84.1	53.0	13.4	2.2	0
White.....	63.3	0.1	61.2	161.7	135.6	83.1	52.3	12.9	1.8	0
Native white ²	63.8	0.1	60.4	160.7	135.2	80.9	50.5	12.7	1.2	0
Foreign-born white.....	52.8	0	130.6	246.0	148.0	132.3	75.4	15.0	6.8	0
All other races.....	108.2	0	115.2	268.0	205.6	169.8	99.1	43.9	32.3	0

¹ Includes ages over 54 and those not stated. Rates are based on female population between 10 and 54 years of age.

² Includes nativity not stated.

GENERAL SUMMARY TABLES

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. Counties are shown by race for those States in which all other races comprised 7.0 percent or more of the total population in 1940. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*. For further explanations, see note, p. 795]

STATE AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
United States-----	131,669,275	32,035,291	2,360,399	1,417,269	110,984	17.9	10.8	47.0	73.7
White-----	118,214,870	28,523,238	2,067,953	1,231,223	89,406	17.5	10.4	43.2	72.5
All other races-----	13,454,405	3,512,053	292,446	186,046	21,578	21.7	13.8	73.8	83.3
Alabama-----	2,832,961	699,609	62,938	29,554	3,870	22.2	10.4	61.5	90.0
White-----	1,849,097	448,738	38,890	15,851	2,026	21.0	8.6	52.1	86.7
All other races-----	983,864	250,871	24,048	13,703	1,844	24.4	13.9	76.7	95.9
Antauga-----	20,977	4,828	521	229	22	24.8	10.9	42.2	107.9
White-----	9,783	2,216	221	96	9	22.6	9.8	40.7	99.7
All other races-----	11,194	2,612	300	133	13	26.8	11.9	43.3	114.9
Baldwin-----	32,324	7,072	799	368	49	24.7	11.4	61.3	113.0
White-----	24,240	5,199	563	261	27	23.2	10.8	48.0	108.3
All other races-----	8,084	1,873	236	107	22	29.2	13.2	93.2	126.0
Barbour-----	32,722	7,981	838	368	44	25.6	11.2	52.5	105.0
White-----	14,563	3,496	287	157	14	19.7	10.8	48.8	82.1
All other races-----	18,159	4,485	551	211	30	30.3	11.6	54.4	122.9
Bibb-----	20,155	4,487	503	193	28	25.0	9.6	55.7	112.1
White-----	13,519	2,986	324	104	16	24.0	7.7	49.4	108.5
All other races-----	6,636	1,501	179	89	12	27.0	13.4	67.0	119.3
Blount-----	29,490	6,726	638	196	48	21.6	6.6	75.2	94.9
White-----	28,227	6,456	614	189	47	21.8	6.7	76.5	95.1
All other races-----	1,263	270	24	7	1	19.0	5.5	41.7	88.9
Bullock-----	19,810	4,505	556	278	45	28.1	14.0	80.9	123.4
White-----	4,351	967	59	48	—	13.6	11.0	0	61.0
All other races-----	15,459	3,538	497	230	45	32.1	14.9	90.5	140.5
Butler-----	32,447	7,563	748	304	38	23.1	9.4	50.8	98.9
White-----	16,759	3,895	330	159	17	19.7	9.5	51.5	84.7
All other races-----	15,688	3,668	418	145	21	26.6	9.2	50.2	114.0
Calhoun-----	63,319	15,946	1,313	632	105	20.7	10.0	80.0	82.3
White-----	50,328	12,401	1,004	437	75	19.9	8.7	74.7	81.0
All other races-----	12,991	3,545	309	195	30	23.8	15.0	97.1	87.2
Chambers-----	42,146	10,685	677	397	41	16.1	9.4	60.6	63.4
White-----	24,210	6,215	351	218	19	14.5	9.0	54.1	56.5
All other races-----	17,936	4,470	326	179	22	18.2	10.0	67.5	72.9
Cherokee-----	19,928	4,454	522	185	28	26.2	9.3	53.6	117.2
White-----	18,203	4,081	466	169	26	25.6	9.3	55.8	114.2
All other races-----	1,725	373	56	16	2	32.5	9.3	35.7	150.1
Chilton-----	27,955	6,341	606	261	40	21.7	9.3	66.0	95.6
White-----	23,320	5,273	488	210	27	20.9	9.0	55.3	92.5
All other races-----	4,635	1,068	118	51	13	25.5	11.0	110.2	110.5
Choctaw-----	20,195	4,502	485	186	24	24.0	9.2	49.5	107.7
White-----	9,468	2,060	190	68	6	20.1	7.2	31.6	92.2
All other races-----	10,727	2,442	295	118	18	27.5	11.0	61.0	120.8
Clarke-----	27,636	6,150	694	288	42	25.1	10.4	60.5	112.8
White-----	13,215	2,931	267	101	10	20.2	7.6	37.5	91.1
All other races-----	14,421	3,219	427	187	32	29.6	13.0	74.9	132.6
Clay-----	16,907	3,782	388	149	21	22.9	8.8	54.1	102.6
White-----	14,289	3,191	315	123	15	22.0	8.6	47.6	98.7
All other races-----	2,618	591	73	26	6	27.9	9.9	82.2	123.5
Cleburne-----	13,629	2,990	367	118	22	26.9	8.7	59.9	122.7
White-----	12,637	2,772	344	107	21	27.2	8.5	61.0	124.1
All other races-----	992	218	23	11	1	23.2	11.1	43.5	105.5
Coffee-----	31,987	7,694	641	236	32	20.0	7.4	49.9	83.3
White-----	25,428	6,049	506	180	28	19.9	7.1	55.3	83.7
All other races-----	6,559	1,645	135	56	4	20.6	8.5	29.6	82.1
Colbert-----	34,093	8,438	725	318	41	21.3	9.3	56.6	85.9
White-----	25,513	6,205	555	200	31	21.8	7.8	55.9	89.4
All other races-----	8,580	2,233	170	118	10	19.8	13.8	58.3	76.1
Conecuh-----	25,489	5,576	613	267	45	24.0	10.5	73.4	109.9
White-----	14,139	3,079	293	132	14	20.7	9.3	47.3	95.2
All other races-----	11,350	2,497	320	135	31	28.2	11.9	96.9	128.2
Coosa-----	13,460	2,897	290	104	12	21.5	7.7	41.4	100.1
White-----	8,563	1,843	137	67	6	16.0	7.8	43.3	74.3
All other races-----	4,897	1,054	153	37	6	31.2	7.6	39.2	145.2

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Alabama—Con.									
Covington	42,417	10,644	873	331	45	20.6	7.8	51.5	82.0
White	35,505	8,826	706	256	36	19.9	7.2	51.0	80.0
All other races	6,912	1,818	167	75	9	24.2	10.9	53.9	91.9
Crenshaw	23,631	5,521	486	272	39	20.6	11.5	80.2	88.0
White	15,853	3,685	292	165	17	18.4	10.4	68.2	79.2
All other races	7,778	1,836	194	107	22	24.9	13.8	113.4	105.7
Cullman	47,343	11,013	1,218	356	72	25.7	7.5	59.1	110.6
White	46,761	10,894	1,205	354	72	25.8	7.6	59.8	110.6
All other races	582	119	13	2	—	22.3	5.4	0	109.2
Dale	22,685	5,412	504	224	20	22.2	9.9	39.7	93.1
White	17,446	4,120	359	155	11	20.6	8.9	30.6	87.1
All other races	5,239	1,292	145	69	9	27.7	13.2	62.1	112.2
Dallas	55,245	13,233	1,375	873	126	24.9	15.8	91.6	103.9
White	14,500	3,669	246	170	13	17.0	11.7	52.8	67.0
All other races	40,745	9,564	1,129	703	113	27.7	17.3	100.1	118.0
De Kalb	43,075	10,156	893	338	50	20.7	7.8	56.0	87.9
White	42,266	9,939	875	325 ¹	48	20.7	7.7	54.9	88.0
All other races	809	217	18	13	2	22.2	16.1	111.1	82.9
Elmore	34,546	8,091	662	333	47	19.2	9.6	71.0	81.8
White	20,928	4,756	337	171	18	16.1	8.2	53.4	70.9
All other races	13,618	3,335	325	162	29	23.9	11.9	89.2	97.5
Escambia	30,671	7,039	657	316	46	21.4	10.3	70.0	93.3
White	20,494	4,674	406	184	22	19.8	9.0	54.2	86.9
All other races	10,177	2,365	251	132	24	24.7	13.0	95.6	106.1
Etowah	72,580	18,836	1,646	661	88	22.7	9.1	53.5	87.4
White	62,016	15,778	1,420	465	67	22.9	7.5	47.2	90.0
All other races	10,564	3,058	226	196	21	24.4	18.6	92.9	73.9
Fayette	21,651	5,002	448	147	19	20.7	6.8	42.4	89.6
White	18,585	4,232	395	120	14	21.3	6.5	35.4	92.3
All other races	3,066	770	53	27	5	17.3	8.8	94.3	68.8
Franklin	27,552	6,373	715	223	33	26.0	8.1	46.2	112.2
White	26,087	6,015	676	199	30	25.9	7.6	44.4	112.4
All other races	1,465	358	39	24	3	26.6	16.4	76.9	108.9
Geneva	29,172	6,917	607	254	33	20.8	8.7	54.4	87.8
White	25,147	5,943	517	189	22	20.6	7.5	42.6	87.0
All other races	4,025	974	90	65	11	22.4	16.1	122.2	92.4
Greene	19,185	4,391	503	276	47	26.2	14.4	93.4	114.6
White	3,103	704	55	43	5	17.7	13.9	90.9	78.1
All other races	16,082	3,687	448	233	42	27.9	14.5	93.8	121.5
Hale	25,533	5,696	636	301	45	24.9	11.8	70.8	111.7
White	7,177	1,641	109	70	9	15.2	9.8	82.6	66.4
All other races	18,356	4,055	527	231	36	28.7	12.6	68.3	130.0
Henry	21,912	5,260	517	189	24	23.6	8.6	46.4	98.3
White	11,204	2,700	185	88	13	16.5	7.9	70.3	68.5
All other races	10,708	2,560	332	101	11	31.0	9.4	33.1	129.7
Houston	45,665	11,647	817	406	43	17.9	8.9	52.6	70.1
White	31,069	7,773	531	253	21	17.1	8.1	39.5	68.3
All other races	14,596	3,874	286	153	22	19.6	10.5	76.9	73.8
Jackson	41,802	9,270	1,041	317	49	24.9	7.6	47.1	112.3
White	39,184	8,653	994	295	44	25.4	7.5	44.3	114.9
All other races	2,618	617	47	22	5	18.0	8.4	106.4	76.2
Jefferson	459,930	128,741	9,671	5,242	569	21.0	11.4	58.8	75.1
White	280,756	75,009	5,690	2,436	241	20.3	8.7	42.4	75.9
All other races	179,174	53,732	3,981	2,806	328	22.2	15.7	82.4	74.1
Lamar	19,708	4,444	404	130	20	20.5	6.6	49.5	90.9
White	16,731	3,747	336	109	18	20.1	6.5	63.6	89.7
All other races	2,977	697	68	21	2	22.8	7.1	29.4	97.6
Lauderdale	46,230	11,406	977	377	57	21.1	8.2	58.3	85.7
White	38,764	9,464	835	276	48	21.5	7.2	57.5	88.2
All other races	7,466	1,942	142	101	9	19.0	13.5	63.4	73.1
Lawrence	27,880	6,331	629	273	49	22.6	9.8	77.9	99.4
White	21,600	4,860	536	196	38	24.8	9.1	70.9	110.3
All other races	6,280	1,471	93	77	11	14.8	12.3	118.3	63.2
Lee	36,455	9,155	848	364	62	23.3	10.0	73.1	92.6
White	15,840	4,053	273	130	18	17.2	8.2	65.9	67.2
All other races	20,615	5,092	575	234	44	27.9	11.4	76.5	112.9

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females: 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Alabama—Con.									
Limestone.....	35,642	8,231	892	297	58	25.0	8.3	65.0	108.4
White.....	26,810	6,168	686	198	40	25.6	7.4	58.3	111.2
All other races.....	8,832	2,063	206	99	18	23.3	11.2	87.4	99.9
Lowndes.....	22,661	4,959	687	348	50	30.3	15.4	72.8	138.5
White.....	3,457	789	45	53	4	13.0	15.3	88.2	57.0
All other races.....	19,204	4,170	642	295	46	33.4	15.4	71.7	154.0
Macon.....	27,654	6,416	708	376	49	25.6	13.6	69.2	110.3
White.....	4,946	1,136	73	45	5	14.8	9.1	68.6	64.3
All other races.....	22,708	5,280	635	331	44	28.0	14.6	69.3	120.3
Madison.....	66,317	16,155	1,412	736	104	21.3	11.1	73.7	87.4
White.....	47,927	11,730	1,048	426	67	21.9	8.9	63.9	89.3
All other races.....	18,390	4,425	364	310	37	19.8	16.9	101.6	82.3
Marengo.....	35,736	8,354	782	390	47	21.9	10.9	60.1	93.6
White.....	9,727	2,221	186	86	7	19.1	8.8	37.6	83.7
All other races.....	26,009	6,133	596	304	40	22.9	11.7	67.1	97.2
Marion.....	28,776	6,606	646	180	32	22.5	6.3	49.5	97.8
White.....	27,775	6,369	626	174	30	22.5	6.3	47.9	98.3
All other races.....	1,001	237	20	6	2	20.0	6.0	100.0	84.4
Marshall.....	42,395	10,185	990	307	51	23.4	7.2	51.5	97.2
White.....	41,225	9,862	979	299	50	23.7	7.3	51.1	99.3
All other races.....	1,170	323	11	8	1	9.4	6.8	90.9	34.1
Mobile.....	141,974	38,183	3,118	1,958	179	22.0	13.8	57.4	81.7
White.....	90,296	23,029	1,946	924	94	21.6	10.2	48.3	84.5
All other races.....	51,678	15,154	1,172	1,034	85	22.7	20.0	72.5	77.3
Monroe.....	29,465	6,878	769	294	54	26.1	10.0	70.2	111.8
White.....	13,848	3,283	295	99	18	21.3	7.1	61.0	89.9
All other races.....	15,617	3,595	474	195	36	30.4	12.5	75.9	131.8
Montgomery.....	114,420	31,237	1,996	1,452	132	17.4	12.7	66.1	63.9
White.....	57,082	15,391	984	521	45	17.2	9.1	45.7	63.9
All other races.....	57,338	15,846	1,012	931	87	17.6	16.2	86.0	63.9
Morgan.....	48,148	11,851	973	419	52	20.2	8.7	53.4	82.2
White.....	39,998	9,739	841	323	43	21.0	8.1	51.1	86.4
All other races.....	8,150	2,092	132	96	9	16.2	11.8	63.2	63.1
Perry.....	26,610	5,950	688	330	48	25.9	12.4	69.8	115.6
White.....	7,515	1,698	160	59	9	21.3	7.9	56.3	94.2
All other races.....	19,095	4,252	528	271	39	27.7	14.2	73.9	124.2
Pickens.....	27,671	6,300	683	255	40	24.7	9.2	58.6	108.4
White.....	14,565	3,207	338	103	15	23.2	7.1	44.4	105.4
All other races.....	13,106	3,093	345	152	25	26.3	11.6	72.5	111.5
Pike.....	32,493	7,830	658	362	28	20.3	11.1	42.6	84.0
White.....	17,307	4,094	341	191	18	19.7	11.3	31.5	83.3
All other races.....	15,186	3,736	317	171	10	20.9	11.3	31.5	84.9
Randolph.....	25,516	6,046	550	286	35	21.6	9.1	63.6	91.0
White.....	19,652	4,651	387	160	23	19.7	8.1	59.4	83.0
All other races.....	5,864	1,395	163	76	12	27.8	13.0	78.4	118.0
Russell.....	35,775	8,222	770	420	49	21.5	11.7	63.6	86.3
White.....	14,674	3,743	245	176	16	16.7	12.0	63.3	65.5
All other races.....	21,101	5,779	525	244	33	24.9	11.6	62.9	101.4
St. Clair.....	27,336	6,224	642	228	38	23.5	8.3	43.6	103.1
White.....	21,628	4,842	500	176	19	23.1	8.1	38.0	103.3
All other races.....	5,708	1,382	142	52	9	24.9	9.1	68.4	102.7
Shelby.....	28,962	6,559	605	301	45	20.9	10.4	74.4	92.2
White.....	22,112	4,978	479	196	28	21.7	8.9	58.5	96.2
All other races.....	6,850	1,581	126	105	17	18.4	15.3	134.9	79.7
Sumter.....	27,321	6,161	728	328	39	26.6	12.0	53.6	118.2
White.....	5,621	1,346	76	58	6	13.5	10.3	78.9	56.5
All other races.....	21,700	4,815	652	270	33	30.0	12.4	50.6	135.4
Talladega.....	51,832	12,710	1,324	508	85	25.5	9.8	64.2	104.2
White.....	33,643	8,336	776	271	38	23.1	8.1	49.0	93.1
All other races.....	18,189	4,374	548	237	47	30.1	13.0	85.8	125.3
Tallapoosa.....	35,270	8,801	806	296	48	22.9	8.4	59.6	91.6
White.....	24,023	5,975	514	201	28	21.4	8.4	54.5	86.0
All other races.....	11,247	2,826	292	95	20	26.0	8.4	68.5	103.3
Tuscaloosa.....	76,036	19,267	1,340	1,020	95	17.6	13.4	70.9	69.5
White.....	51,834	12,676	894	698	57	17.2	13.5	63.8	70.5
All other races.....	24,202	6,591	446	322	38	18.4	13.3	85.2	67.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Alabama—Con.									
Walker	64,201	15,159	1,482	562	105	23.1	8.8	70.9	97.8
White	57,298	13,370	1,372	467	95	23.9	8.2	69.2	102.6
All other races	6,903	1,789	110	95	10	15.9	13.8	90.9	61.5
Washington	16,188	3,441	455	171	27	28.1	10.6	59.3	132.2
White	10,023	2,077	284	86	15	28.3	8.6	52.8	136.7
All other races	6,165	1,364	171	85	12	27.7	13.8	70.2	125.4
Wilcox	26,279	5,721	776	373	61	29.5	14.2	78.6	135.6
White	5,706	1,311	117	59	4	20.5	10.3	34.2	89.2
All other races	20,573	4,410	659	314	57	32.0	15.3	86.5	149.4
Winston	18,746	4,288	407	127	19	21.7	6.8	46.7	94.9
White	18,634	4,243	406	127	19	21.8	6.8	46.8	95.7
All other races	112	45	1	—	—	8.9	0	0	22.2
Arizona	499,261	116,828	11,503	5,556	983	23.0	11.1	85.5	98.5
White	426,792	101,368	9,910	4,551	740	23.2	10.7	74.7	97.8
All other races	72,469	15,460	1,593	1,005	243	22.0	13.9	152.5	103.0
Apache	24,095	5,201	461	215	77	19.1	8.9	167.0	88.6
White	7,505	1,702	214	47	13	28.5	6.3	60.7	125.7
All other races	16,590	3,499	247	168	64	14.9	10.1	259.1	70.6
Cochise	34,627	7,929	785	388	41	22.7	11.2	52.2	99.0
White	32,368	7,535	757	364	39	23.4	11.2	51.5	100.5
All other races	2,259	394	28	24	2	12.4	10.6	71.4	71.1
Coconino	18,770	4,298	353	129	29	18.8	6.9	82.2	82.1
White	12,100	2,904	282	92	17	23.3	7.6	60.7	97.1
All other races	6,670	1,394	71	37	12	10.6	5.5	169.0	50.9
Gila	23,867	5,485	525	233	27	22.0	9.8	51.4	95.7
White	21,031	4,947	426	187	17	20.3	8.9	39.9	86.1
All other races	2,836	538	99	46	10	34.9	16.2	101.0	184.0
Graham	12,113	2,533	340	120	32	28.1	9.9	94.1	134.2
White	11,062	2,346	315	106	29	28.5	9.6	92.1	134.3
All other races	1,051	187	25	14	3	23.8	13.3	180.0	133.7
Greenlee	8,698	2,041	288	72	13	33.1	8.3	45.1	141.1
White	8,674	2,039	288	72	13	33.2	8.3	45.1	141.2
All other races	24	2	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Maricopa	186,193	44,620	4,267	2,104	359	22.9	11.3	84.1	95.6
White	173,661	41,677	3,934	1,897	323	22.7	10.9	82.1	94.4
All other races	12,532	2,943	333	207	36	26.6	16.5	108.1	113.1
Mohave	8,591	1,880	211	85	7	24.6	9.9	33.2	112.2
White	8,001	1,771	190	77	6	23.7	9.6	31.6	107.3
All other races	590	109	21	8	1	35.6	13.6	47.6	192.7
Navajo	25,309	5,473	628	330	87	24.8	13.0	138.5	114.7
White	12,817	2,974	324	142	34	25.3	11.1	104.9	108.9
All other races	12,492	2,499	304	188	53	24.3	15.0	174.3	121.6
Pima	72,838	18,491	1,595	910	144	21.9	12.5	90.3	86.3
White	63,201	16,167	1,376	726	101	21.8	11.5	73.4	85.1
All other races	9,637	2,324	219	184	43	27.7	19.1	196.3	94.2
Pinal	28,841	6,339	796	343	71	27.6	11.9	89.2	125.6
White	24,085	5,342	629	269	60	26.1	11.2	95.4	117.7
All other races	4,756	997	167	74	11	35.1	15.6	65.9	167.5
Santa Cruz	9,482	2,290	237	86	11	25.0	9.1	46.4	103.5
White	9,151	2,231	230	82	11	25.1	9.0	47.8	103.1
All other races	331	59	7	4	—	21.1	12.1	0	118.6
Yavapai	26,511	5,893	544	310	35	20.5	11.7	64.3	92.3
White	25,968	5,793	526	291	33	20.3	11.2	62.7	90.8
All other races	543	100	18	19	2	33.1	35.0	111.1	180.0
Yuma	19,326	4,355	473	231	50	24.5	12.0	105.7	108.6
White	17,168	3,940	419	199	44	24.4	11.6	105.0	106.3
All other races	2,158	415	54	32	6	25.0	14.8	111.1	130.1
Arkansas	1,949,387	464,261	38,473	17,247	1,810	19.7	8.8	47.0	82.9
White	1,466,084	342,662	29,258	11,924	1,304	20.0	8.1	44.6	85.4
All other races	483,303	121,599	9,215	5,323	506	19.1	11.0	54.9	75.8
Arkansas	24,437	5,838	438	176	24	17.9	7.2	54.8	75.0
White	18,882	4,432	353	127	22	18.7	6.7	62.3	79.6
All other races	5,555	1,406	85	49	2	15.3	8.8	23.5	60.5
Ashley	26,785	6,454	647	188	25	24.2	7.0	38.6	100.2
White	14,481	3,381	327	83	15	22.6	5.7	45.9	96.7
All other races	12,304	3,073	320	105	10	26.0	8.5	31.3	104.1

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortal- ity (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortal- ity rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Arkansas—Con.									
Baxter	10,281	2,131	175	65	7	17.0	6.3	40.0	82.1
White	10,281	2,131	175	65	7	17.0	6.3	40.0	82.1
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Benton	36,148	7,589	624	410	20	17.3	11.3	32.1	82.2
White	36,061	7,564	621	410	20	17.2	11.4	32.2	82.1
All other races	87	25	3	—	—	34.5	0	0	120.0
Boone	15,860	3,719	350	139	13	22.1	8.8	37.1	94.1
White	15,860	3,719	349	139	13	22.0	8.8	37.2	93.8
All other races	—	—	1	—	—	(1)	0	0	(1)
Bradley	18,097	4,451	362	142	14	20.0	7.8	38.7	81.3
White	11,849	2,849	237	100	13	20.0	8.4	54.9	83.2
All other races	6,248	1,602	125	42	1	20.0	6.7	8.0	78.0
Calhoun	9,636	2,231	186	66	8	19.3	6.8	43.0	83.4
White	6,614	1,502	122	43	4	18.4	6.5	32.8	81.2
All other races	3,022	729	64	23	4	21.2	7.6	62.5	87.8
Carroll	14,737	3,091	277	147	13	18.8	10.0	46.9	89.6
White	14,728	3,091	277	146	13	18.8	9.9	46.9	89.6
All other races	9	—	—	1	—	0	111.1	0	0
Chicot	27,452	6,664	568	202	9	20.7	7.4	15.8	85.2
White	11,418	2,629	245	49	4	21.5	4.3	16.3	93.0
All other races	16,034	4,035	323	153	5	20.1	9.5	15.5	80.2
Clark	24,402	5,817	460	167	10	18.9	6.8	21.7	79.1
White	17,245	4,111	285	110	10	16.5	6.4	35.1	69.3
All other races	7,157	1,706	175	57	—	24.5	8.0	0	102.6
Clay	28,386	6,106	452	216	20	15.9	7.6	44.2	74.0
White	28,384	6,105	452	215	20	15.9	7.6	44.2	74.0
All other races	2	1	—	1	—	0	500.0	0	0
Cleburne	13,134	2,952	304	89	9	23.1	6.8	29.6	103.0
White	13,133	2,952	303	89	9	23.1	6.8	29.7	102.6
All other races	1	—	1	—	—	1,000.0	0	0	(1)
Cleveland	12,570	2,724	193	81	11	15.4	6.4	57.0	70.9
White	9,185	2,009	140	59	5	15.2	6.4	35.7	69.7
All other races	3,385	715	53	22	6	15.7	6.5	113.2	74.1
Columbia	29,822	7,265	442	189	13	14.8	6.3	29.4	60.8
White	16,324	3,986	279	112	8	17.1	6.9	28.7	70.0
All other races	13,498	3,279	163	77	5	12.1	5.7	30.7	49.7
Conway	21,536	5,038	523	201	20	24.3	9.3	38.2	103.8
White	16,247	3,799	369	128	14	22.7	7.9	37.9	97.1
All other races	5,289	1,239	154	73	6	29.1	13.8	39.0	124.3
Craighead	47,200	10,991	1,072	433	58	22.7	9.2	54.1	97.5
White	45,558	10,552	1,044	414	56	22.9	9.1	53.6	98.9
All other races	1,642	439	28	19	2	17.1	11.6	71.4	63.8
Crawford	23,920	5,323	573	203	33	24.0	8.5	57.6	107.6
White	23,012	5,098	554	188	28	24.1	8.2	50.5	108.7
All other races	908	225	19	15	5	20.9	16.5	263.2	84.4
Crittenden	42,473	10,448	916	456	79	21.6	10.7	86.2	87.7
White	10,628	2,590	229	103	19	21.5	9.7	83.0	88.4
All other races	31,845	7,858	687	353	60	21.6	11.1	87.3	87.4
Cross	26,046	6,010	481	135	20	18.5	5.2	41.6	80.0
White	15,789	3,581	330	56	12	20.9	3.5	36.4	92.2
All other races	10,257	2,429	151	79	8	14.7	7.7	53.0	62.2
Dallas	14,471	3,461	317	130	17	21.9	9.0	53.6	91.6
White	9,140	2,143	205	72	11	22.4	7.9	53.7	95.7
All other races	5,331	1,318	112	58	6	21.0	10.9	53.6	85.0
Desha	27,160	6,609	517	261	16	19.0	9.6	30.9	78.2
White	10,955	2,606	225	73	6	20.5	6.7	26.7	86.3
All other races	16,205	4,003	292	188	10	18.0	11.6	34.2	72.9
Drew	19,831	4,556	410	172	19	20.7	8.7	46.3	90.0
White	11,607	2,663	230	92	10	19.8	7.9	43.5	86.4
All other races	8,224	1,893	180	80	9	21.9	9.7	50.0	95.1
Faulkner	25,880	6,215	492	218	26	19.0	8.4	52.8	79.2
White	22,414	5,354	403	165	21	18.0	7.4	52.1	75.3
All other races	3,466	861	89	53	5	25.7	15.3	56.2	103.4
Franklin	15,683	3,481	322	120	11	20.5	7.7	34.2	92.5
White	15,353	3,410	314	116	11	20.5	7.6	35.0	92.1
All other races	330	71	8	4	—	24.2	12.1	0	112.7

1 Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Arkansas—Con.									
Fulton	10,253	2,177	184	77	7	17.9	7.5	38.0	84.5
White	10,250	2,177	184	77	7	18.0	7.5	38.0	84.5
All other races	3	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Garland	41,664	10,333	683	467	32	16.4	11.2	46.9	66.1
White	36,595	8,754	626	396	27	17.1	10.8	43.1	71.5
All other races	5,069	1,579	57	71	5	11.2	14.0	37.7	36.1
Grant	10,477	2,346	208	76	9	19.9	7.3	43.3	88.7
White	9,559	2,113	189	66	7	19.8	6.9	37.0	89.4
All other races	918	233	19	10	2	20.7	10.9	105.3	81.5
Greene	30,204	6,749	576	223	37	19.1	7.4	64.2	85.3
White	30,148	6,721	576	223	37	19.1	7.4	64.2	85.7
All other races	56	28	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Hempstead	32,770	7,784	634	296	35	19.3	9.0	55.2	81.4
White	18,737	4,374	356	144	22	19.0	7.7	61.8	81.4
All other races	14,033	3,410	278	152	13	19.8	10.8	46.8	81.5
Hot Spring	18,916	4,415	402	158	11	21.3	8.4	27.4	91.1
White	16,696	3,837	351	141	11	21.0	8.4	31.5	91.5
All other races	2,220	578	51	17	—	23.0	7.7	0	88.2
Howard	16,621	3,926	284	115	9	17.1	6.9	31.7	72.3
White	12,650	2,961	188	78	7	14.9	6.2	10.6	63.5
All other races	3,971	965	96	37	2	24.2	9.3	72.9	99.5
Independence	25,643	6,038	488	201	28	19.0	7.8	57.4	80.8
White	24,842	5,825	474	186	28	19.1	7.5	59.1	81.4
All other races	801	213	14	15	—	17.5	18.7	0	65.7
Izard	12,834	2,857	248	86	6	19.3	6.7	24.2	86.8
White	12,694	2,822	246	85	6	19.4	6.7	24.4	87.2
All other races	140	35	2	1	—	14.3	7.1	0	67.1
Jackson	26,427	6,151	569	221	30	21.5	8.4	52.7	92.5
White	22,350	5,132	503	181	29	22.5	8.1	57.7	98.0
All other races	4,077	1,019	66	40	1	16.2	9.8	15.2	64.8
Jefferson	65,101	16,122	1,124	652	45	17.3	10.0	40.0	69.7
White	29,079	7,163	487	257	14	16.7	8.8	28.7	68.0
All other races	36,022	8,959	637	395	31	17.7	11.0	48.7	71.1
Johnson	18,795	4,207	440	136	12	23.4	7.2	27.3	104.6
White	18,499	4,137	436	132	12	23.6	7.1	27.5	105.4
All other races	296	70	4	4	—	13.5	13.5	0	67.1
Lafayette	16,851	3,962	305	114	8	18.1	6.8	26.2	77.0
White	8,725	2,012	132	53	3	15.1	6.1	22.7	65.6
All other races	8,126	1,950	173	61	5	21.3	7.5	23.9	88.7
Lawrence	22,651	4,981	463	171	21	20.4	7.5	45.4	93.0
White	22,311	4,890	456	163	21	20.4	7.3	46.1	93.3
All other races	340	91	7	8	—	20.6	23.5	0	76.9
Lee	26,810	6,164	475	260	35	17.7	9.7	73.7	77.1
White	9,800	2,149	168	73	13	17.1	7.4	77.4	78.2
All other races	17,010	4,015	307	187	22	18.0	11.0	71.7	76.5
Lincoln	19,709	4,306	429	159	13	21.8	8.1	30.3	99.6
White	7,867	1,696	175	51	2	22.2	6.5	11.4	103.2
All other races	11,842	2,610	254	108	11	21.4	9.1	43.3	97.3
Little River	15,932	3,730	343	111	11	21.5	7.0	32.1	92.0
White	10,087	2,288	238	53	8	23.6	5.3	33.6	104.0
All other races	5,845	1,442	105	58	3	18.0	9.9	28.6	72.8
Logan	25,967	6,151	538	214	35	20.7	8.2	65.1	87.5
White	25,343	6,016	519	206	35	20.5	8.1	67.4	86.3
All other races	624	135	19	8	—	30.4	12.8	0	140.7
Lonoke	29,802	6,874	594	267	31	19.9	9.0	52.2	86.4
White	21,131	4,866	416	161	14	19.7	7.6	33.7	85.5
All other races	8,671	2,008	178	106	17	20.5	12.2	95.5	88.6
Madison	14,531	3,091	251	93	9	17.3	6.4	35.9	81.2
White	14,514	3,084	250	93	9	17.2	6.4	36.0	81.1
All other races	17	7	1	—	—	53.8	0	0	142.9
Marion	9,464	2,139	181	56	8	19.1	5.9	44.2	84.6
White	9,464	2,139	180	56	8	19.0	5.9	44.4	84.2
All other races	—	—	1	—	—	(1)	0	0	(1)
Miller	31,874	8,052	541	291	29	17.0	9.1	53.6	67.2
White	22,315	5,474	429	171	18	19.2	7.7	42.0	78.4
All other races	9,559	2,578	112	120	11	11.7	12.6	93.2	43.4

¹ Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Arkansas—Con.									
Mississippi	80,217	19,377	1,886	707	147	23.5	8.8	77.9	97.3
White	55,117	12,907	1,390	440	102	25.2	8.1	73.4	107.7
All other races	25,100	6,470	496	268	45	19.8	10.3	90.7	76.7
Monroe	21,133	4,857	437	181	25	20.7	8.6	57.2	90.0
White	10,289	2,334	202	74	16	19.6	7.2	79.2	86.5
All other races	10,844	2,523	235	107	9	21.7	9.9	38.3	93.1
Montgomery	8,876	1,953	168	54	5	18.9	6.1	29.8	86.0
White	8,785	1,938	168	54	5	19.1	6.1	29.8	86.7
All other races	—	15	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Nevada	19,869	4,701	352	121	8	17.7	6.1	22.7	74.9
White	12,522	2,940	273	82	6	21.8	6.5	22.0	92.9
All other races	7,347	1,761	79	39	2	10.8	5.3	25.5	44.9
Newton	10,881	2,224	236	65	11	21.7	6.0	46.6	106.1
White	10,881	2,224	236	65	11	21.7	6.0	46.6	106.1
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Ouachita	31,151	7,965	632	282	33	20.3	9.1	52.2	79.3
White	16,446	4,230	321	131	14	19.5	8.0	45.6	75.9
All other races	14,705	3,735	311	151	19	21.1	10.3	61.1	83.3
Perry	8,392	1,853	216	73	12	25.7	8.7	65.6	116.6
White	7,983	1,755	206	72	12	25.8	9.0	63.3	117.4
All other races	409	98	10	1	—	24.4	2.4	0	102.0
Phillips	45,970	11,678	956	549	55	20.8	11.9	57.5	81.9
White	15,256	3,685	342	164	24	22.4	10.7	70.2	92.8
All other races	30,714	7,993	614	385	31	20.0	12.5	50.5	76.8
Pike	11,786	2,697	241	60	6	20.4	5.1	24.9	89.4
White	11,116	2,524	232	53	6	20.9	4.8	26.9	91.9
All other races	670	173	7	7	—	13.4	10.4	0	62.0
Poinsett	37,670	8,632	987	307	66	26.2	8.1	66.9	114.3
White	32,973	7,431	882	298	64	26.7	8.1	72.6	118.7
All other races	4,697	1,201	105	39	2	22.4	8.3	18.0	87.4
Polk	15,832	3,457	329	158	10	20.8	10.0	30.4	95.2
White	15,826	3,455	328	158	10	20.7	10.0	30.5	94.9
All other races	6	2	1	1	—	166.7	0	0	500.0
Pope	25,682	6,108	553	217	23	21.5	8.4	41.6	90.5
White	24,660	5,856	540	207	23	21.9	8.4	42.6	92.2
All other races	1,022	252	13	10	—	12.7	9.8	0	61.6
Prairie	15,304	3,290	284	118	11	18.6	7.7	38.7	86.3
White	12,326	2,663	224	88	8	18.2	7.1	35.7	84.1
All other races	2,978	627	60	30	3	20.1	10.1	60.0	95.7
Pulaski	156,085	42,868	2,908	2,142	151	18.6	13.7	51.9	67.8
White	112,877	30,648	2,045	1,316	83	18.1	11.7	40.6	66.7
All other races	43,208	12,220	863	826	68	20.0	19.1	78.8	70.6
Randolph	18,319	3,965	349	166	12	19.1	9.1	34.4	88.0
White	18,117	3,922	349	162	12	19.3	8.9	34.4	89.0
All other races	202	43	—	4	—	0	19.8	0	0
St. Francis	36,043	8,652	692	335	34	19.2	9.3	49.1	80.0
White	12,882	3,074	276	118	19	21.4	9.2	68.8	89.8
All other races	23,161	5,578	416	217	15	18.0	9.4	36.7	74.6
Saline	19,163	4,457	366	196	14	19.1	10.2	38.3	82.1
White	18,239	4,193	354	174	14	19.4	9.5	39.6	84.4
All other races	924	264	12	22	—	13.0	23.8	0	46.5
Scott	13,300	3,004	330	81	16	24.8	6.1	48.5	109.9
White	12,846	2,858	322	74	15	25.1	5.8	46.6	112.7
All other races	454	146	8	7	1	17.6	15.4	125.0	54.8
Searcy	11,942	2,629	240	67	2	20.1	5.6	8.3	91.3
White	11,934	2,628	240	67	2	20.1	5.6	8.3	91.3
All other races	8	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Sebastian	62,809	16,043	1,217	532	37	19.4	8.5	30.4	75.9
White	58,091	14,703	1,133	456	29	19.5	7.8	25.6	77.1
All other races	4,718	1,340	84	76	8	17.8	16.1	19.2	62.7
Sevier	15,248	3,456	338	135	12	22.2	8.9	35.5	97.8
White	13,641	3,089	300	119	10	22.0	8.7	33.3	97.1
All other races	1,607	367	38	16	2	23.6	10.0	62.6	103.5
Sharp	11,497	2,494	214	82	5	18.6	7.1	23.4	85.8
White	11,488	2,493	214	82	5	18.6	7.1	23.4	85.8
All other races	9	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Arkansas—Con.									
Stone	8,603	1,840	162	53	5	18.8	6.2	30.9	88.0
White	8,591	1,836	162	53	5	18.9	6.2	30.9	88.2
All other races	12	4	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Union	50,461	13,757	827	395	44	16.4	7.8	53.2	60.1
White	32,625	8,632	605	240	24	18.5	7.4	39.7	70.1
All other races	17,836	5,125	222	155	20	12.4	8.7	90.1	43.3
Van Buren	12,518	2,755	229	99	6	18.3	7.9	26.2	83.1
White	12,378	2,731	225	97	6	18.2	7.8	26.7	82.4
All other races	140	24	4	2	—	23.6	14.3	0	166.7
Washington	41,114	9,344	801	422	38	19.5	10.3	47.4	85.7
White	40,676	9,233	779	415	38	19.2	10.2	48.8	84.4
All other races	438	111	22	7	—	50.2	16.0	0	198.2
White	37,176	8,630	575	289	19	15.5	7.8	33.0	66.6
White	35,564	8,241	557	272	19	15.7	7.6	34.1	67.6
All other races	1,612	389	18	17	—	11.2	10.5	0	46.3
Woodruff	22,133	5,071	433	182	23	19.6	8.2	53.1	85.4
White	13,235	3,010	265	92	15	20.0	7.0	56.6	88.0
All other races	8,898	2,061	168	90	8	18.9	10.1	47.6	81.5
Yell	20,970	4,785	454	129	24	21.6	6.2	52.9	94.9
White	19,916	4,642	441	122	23	22.1	6.1	52.2	97.1
All other races	1,054	243	13	7	1	12.3	6.6	76.9	53.6
California	6,907,387	1,652,127	112,287	79,742	4,403	16.3	11.5	39.2	68.0
White	6,596,763	1,582,692	107,332	76,193	4,138	16.3	11.6	38.6	67.8
All other races	310,624	69,435	4,955	3,549	265	16.0	11.4	53.5	71.4
Alameda	513,011	127,026	7,374	6,109	264	14.4	11.9	35.8	58.1
Alpine	323	63	8	5	1	24.8	15.5	125.0	127.0
Amador	8,973	1,691	133	115	4	14.8	12.8	30.1	78.7
Butte	42,840	8,795	751	557	24	17.5	13.0	32.0	85.4
Calaveras	8,221	1,629	122	118	3	14.8	14.4	24.6	74.9
Colusa	9,788	1,921	176	126	7	18.0	12.9	39.8	91.6
Contra Costa	100,450	24,252	1,835	864	59	18.3	8.6	32.2	75.7
Del Norte	4,745	967	77	72	1	16.2	15.2	13.0	79.6
El Dorado	13,229	2,565	225	166	9	17.0	12.5	40.0	87.7
Fresno	178,565	42,718	3,574	1,958	188	20.1	11.0	52.3	84.1
Glenn	12,195	2,421	165	105	6	13.5	8.6	36.4	68.2
Humboldt	45,812	9,922	750	575	25	16.4	12.6	33.3	75.6
Imperial	59,740	13,283	1,471	546	148	24.6	9.1	100.6	110.7
Inyo	7,625	1,669	156	86	3	20.5	11.3	19.2	93.5
Kern	135,124	33,094	3,356	1,285	146	24.8	9.5	43.5	101.4
Kings	35,168	8,164	834	365	50	23.7	10.4	60.0	102.2
Lake	8,069	1,559	96	108	7	11.9	13.4	72.9	61.6
Lassen	14,479	3,306	338	107	14	23.3	7.4	41.4	102.2
Los Angeles	2,785,643	693,815	42,748	30,778	1,467	15.3	11.0	34.3	61.6
Madera	23,314	5,316	635	285	36	27.2	12.2	56.7	119.5
Marin	52,907	9,974	588	525	12	11.1	9.9	20.4	59.0
Mariposa	5,605	1,139	55	43	3	9.8	7.7	54.5	48.3
Mendocino	27,864	5,252	405	472	24	14.5	16.9	59.3	77.1
Merced	46,988	10,507	1,028	461	69	21.9	9.8	67.1	97.8
Modoc	8,713	1,836	160	87	11	18.4	10.0	68.8	87.1
Mono	2,299	488	43	26	2	18.7	11.3	46.5	88.1
Monterey	73,032	16,001	1,441	744	61	19.7	10.2	42.3	90.1
Napa	28,503	5,572	376	822	16	13.2	28.8	42.6	67.5
Nevada	19,283	4,232	416	231	9	21.6	12.0	21.6	98.3
Orange	130,760	30,265	2,298	1,471	104	17.6	11.2	45.3	75.9
Placer	28,108	5,998	410	346	11	14.6	12.3	26.8	68.4
Plumas	11,548	2,468	254	118	6	22.0	10.2	23.6	102.9
Riverside	105,524	22,948	1,991	1,195	100	18.9	11.3	50.2	86.8
Sacramento	170,333	40,600	2,744	2,116	94	16.1	12.4	34.3	67.6
San Benito	11,392	2,341	186	127	12	16.3	11.1	64.5	79.5
San Bernardino	161,108	35,921	2,939	2,131	175	18.2	13.2	59.5	81.8
San Diego	289,348	66,821	5,297	3,358	176	18.3	11.6	33.2	79.3
San Francisco	634,536	158,699	7,799	8,455	237	12.3	13.3	30.4	49.1
San Joaquin	134,207	28,675	2,097	1,949	95	15.6	14.5	45.3	73.1
San Luis Obispo	33,246	6,999	533	391	16	16.0	11.8	30.0	76.2
San Mateo	111,782	27,494	1,576	1,062	50	14.1	9.5	31.7	57.3
Santa Barbara	70,555	16,629	1,339	710	50	19.0	10.1	37.3	80.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
California—Con.									
Santa Clara.....	174,949	41,155	2,795	2,235	118	16.0	12.8	42.2	67.9
Santa Cruz.....	45,057	9,238	639	674	26	14.2	15.0	40.7	69.2
Shasta.....	28,800	6,676	591	314	23	20.5	10.9	38.9	88.5
Sierra.....	3,025	598	54	39	—	17.9	12.9	0	90.3
Siskiyou.....	28,598	6,377	506	318	20	17.7	11.1	39.5	79.3
Solano.....	49,118	11,250	737	501	31	15.0	10.2	42.1	65.5
Sonoma.....	69,052	14,751	941	977	31	13.6	14.1	32.9	63.8
Stanislaus.....	74,866	17,172	1,504	730	54	20.1	9.8	35.9	87.6
Sutter.....	18,680	3,984	453	189	14	24.3	10.1	30.9	113.7
Tehama.....	14,316	2,881	268	210	10	18.7	14.7	37.3	93.0
Trinity.....	3,970	774	50	56	4	12.6	14.1	30.0	64.6
Tulare.....	107,152	24,255	2,515	947	151	23.5	8.8	60.0	103.7
Tuolumne.....	10,887	2,245	168	132	5	15.4	12.1	29.8	74.8
Ventura.....	69,685	16,540	1,412	699	80	20.3	10.0	56.7	85.4
Yolo.....	27,243	5,495	478	319	20	17.5	11.7	41.8	87.0
Yuba.....	17,034	3,701	357	232	21	21.0	13.6	58.8	96.5
Colorado.....	1,123,296	260,721	21,034	12,291	1,270	18.7	10.9	60.4	80.7
White.....	1,106,502	256,715	20,741	12,016	1,250	18.7	10.9	60.3	80.8
All other races.....	16,794	4,006	293	275	20	17.4	16.4	68.3	73.1
Adams.....	22,481	4,962	374	182	21	16.6	8.1	56.1	75.4
Alamosa.....	10,484	2,489	227	113	35	21.7	10.8	154.2	91.2
Archaeo.....	32,150	7,196	605	253	21	18.8	7.9	34.7	84.1
Archuleta.....	3,806	717	37	37	8	18.7	9.7	112.7	88.5
Baca.....	6,207	1,349	143	45	5	23.0	7.2	35.0	106.0
Bent.....	9,653	2,034	204	96	17	21.1	9.9	33.3	100.3
Boulder.....	37,438	8,495	646	446	36	17.3	11.9	55.7	76.0
Chaffee.....	8,109	1,745	117	93	6	14.4	11.5	51.3	67.0
Cheyenne.....	2,964	601	54	19	1	18.2	6.4	18.5	89.9
Clear Creek.....	3,784	834	86	59	4	22.7	15.6	46.5	103.1
Conejos.....	11,648	2,425	185	119	29	15.9	10.2	156.8	76.3
Costilla.....	7,533	1,514	101	48	5	13.4	6.4	49.5	66.7
Crowley.....	5,398	1,114	129	48	9	23.9	8.9	54.3	82.6
Custer.....	2,270	460	38	13	—	16.7	5.7	0	115.6
Delta.....	16,470	3,483	346	162	22	21.0	9.8	63.6	99.3
Denver.....	322,412	82,428	5,426	4,055	259	16.8	12.6	47.7	65.8
Dolores.....	1,958	394	35	15	5	17.9	7.7	142.9	88.8
Douglas.....	3,496	749	52	27	—	14.9	7.7	0	69.4
Eagle.....	5,361	1,183	112	54	16	20.9	10.1	142.9	94.7
Elbert.....	5,460	1,122	107	38	3	19.6	7.0	28.0	95.4
El Paso.....	54,025	12,685	831	697	35	15.4	12.9	42.1	65.5
Fremont.....	19,742	3,950	282	248	27	14.3	12.6	95.7	71.4
Garfield.....	10,560	2,286	223	105	6	21.1	9.9	26.9	97.6
Gilpin.....	1,625	320	33	19	2	20.3	11.7	60.6	103.1
Grand.....	3,587	786	73	31	6	20.4	8.6	32.2	92.9
Gunnison.....	6,192	1,374	102	63	6	16.5	10.2	58.3	74.2
Hinsdale.....	349	58	6	3	—	17.2	8.6	0	103.4
Huerfano.....	16,088	3,503	233	176	39	14.5	10.9	167.4	66.5
Jackson.....	1,798	365	28	15	3	15.6	8.3	107.1	76.7
Jefferson.....	30,725	7,211	509	294	22	16.6	9.6	43.2	70.6
Kiowa.....	2,793	576	54	33	3	19.3	11.8	55.6	93.8
Kit Carson.....	7,512	1,549	151	65	12	20.1	8.7	79.5	97.5
Lake.....	6,883	1,643	165	79	14	24.0	11.5	34.8	100.4
La Plata.....	15,494	3,433	355	173	38	22.9	11.2	107.0	103.4
Larimer.....	35,539	7,887	683	334	34	19.2	9.4	49.8	86.6
Las Animas.....	32,369	7,265	750	360	69	23.2	11.1	92.0	103.2
Lincoln.....	5,882	1,242	130	50	4	22.1	8.5	30.8	104.7
Logan.....	18,370	4,135	406	126	18	22.1	6.9	44.3	98.2
Mesa.....	33,791	7,790	664	338	51	19.7	10.0	76.8	85.2
Mineral.....	975	206	29	6	1	29.7	6.2	21.5	140.8
Moffat.....	5,086	1,084	66	35	6	13.0	6.9	90.9	60.9
Montezuma.....	10,463	2,228	256	124	23	24.5	11.9	39.8	114.9
Montrose.....	15,418	3,256	366	147	19	23.7	9.5	51.9	112.4
Morgan.....	17,214	3,758	425	155	17	24.7	9.0	40.0	113.1
Otero.....	23,571	5,302	558	217	31	23.7	9.2	55.6	105.2
Ouray.....	2,089	451	40	23	3	19.1	11.0	75.0	88.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years.
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Colorado—Con.									
Park	3,272	736	82	25	6	25.1	7.6	73.2	111.4
Phillips	4,948	1,099	109	51	4	22.0	10.3	36.7	99.2
Pitkin	1,836	359	20	19	—	10.9	10.3	0	55.7
Prowers	12,304	2,730	292	117	19	23.7	9.5	65.1	107.0
Pueblo	68,870	16,659	1,248	987	51	18.1	14.3	40.9	74.9
Rio Blanco	2,943	620	68	13	2	23.1	4.4	29.4	109.7
Rio Grande	12,404	2,793	290	151	43	23.4	12.2	148.3	103.8
Routt	10,525	2,228	214	105	8	20.3	10.0	37.4	96.1
Saguache	6,173	1,280	137	63	22	22.2	10.2	160.6	107.0
San Juan	1,439	302	25	26	3	17.4	18.1	120.0	82.8
San Miguel	3,664	789	58	30	4	15.8	8.2	69.0	73.5
Sedgwick	5,294	1,162	111	42	3	21.0	7.9	27.0	95.5
Summit	1,754	371	26	16	3	14.8	9.1	115.4	70.1
Teller	6,463	1,429	135	87	6	20.9	13.5	44.4	94.5
Washington	8,336	1,720	148	53	4	17.8	6.4	27.0	86.0
Weld	63,747	14,174	1,370	571	94	21.5	9.0	68.6	96.7
Yuma	12,102	2,548	225	97	9	18.6	8.0	40.0	88.3
Connecticut	1,709,242	426,066	25,548	18,070	868	14.9	10.6	34.0	60.0
White	1,675,407	417,095	24,908	17,623	829	14.9	10.5	33.3	59.7
All other races	33,835	8,971	640	447	39	18.9	13.2	60.9	71.3
Fairfield	418,384	105,468	6,287	4,341	224	15.0	10.4	35.6	59.6
Hartford	450,189	116,542	6,776	4,294	209	15.1	9.5	30.8	58.1
Litchfield	87,041	20,009	1,390	933	68	16.0	10.7	48.9	69.5
Middlesex	55,999	12,925	773	975	22	13.8	17.4	28.5	59.8
New Haven	484,316	122,020	7,121	4,975	241	14.7	10.3	33.8	58.4
New London	125,224	28,916	1,906	1,561	64	15.2	12.5	33.6	65.9
Tolland	31,866	7,352	452	363	13	14.2	11.4	28.8	61.5
Windham	56,223	12,834	843	628	27	15.0	11.2	32.0	65.7
Delaware	266,505	64,718	4,551	3,285	217	17.1	12.3	47.7	70.3
White	230,522	55,713	3,802	2,621	151	16.5	11.4	39.7	68.2
All other races	35,977	9,005	749	664	66	20.8	18.5	88.1	83.2
Kent	34,441	7,349	596	559	36	17.3	16.2	60.4	81.1
White	27,908	5,915	432	403	19	15.5	14.4	44.0	73.0
All other races	6,533	1,434	164	156	17	25.1	23.9	103.7	114.4
New Castle	179,562	45,464	2,931	2,040	119	16.3	11.4	40.6	64.5
White	159,018	40,007	2,554	1,684	87	16.1	10.6	34.1	63.8
All other races	20,544	5,457	377	356	32	18.4	17.3	84.9	69.1
Sussex	52,502	11,905	1,024	686	62	19.5	13.1	60.5	86.0
White	43,602	9,791	816	534	45	18.7	12.2	55.1	83.3
All other races	8,900	2,114	208	152	17	23.4	17.1	81.7	98.4
District of Columbia	663,091	190,034	11,228	8,081	554	16.9	12.2	49.3	59.1
White	474,326	132,651	7,126	5,147	269	15.0	10.9	37.7	53.7
All other races	188,765	57,383	4,102	2,934	285	21.7	15.5	69.5	71.5
Florida	1,897,414	482,151	33,799	21,614	1,818	17.8	11.4	53.8	70.1
White	1,381,986	335,489	23,881	13,923	1,055	17.3	10.1	44.2	71.2
All other races	515,428	146,662	9,918	7,691	763	19.2	14.9	76.9	67.6
Alachua	38,607	9,835	770	499	68	19.9	12.9	88.3	78.3
White	22,623	5,666	423	224	26	18.7	9.9	61.5	74.7
All other races	15,984	4,169	347	275	42	21.7	17.2	121.0	83.2
Baker	6,510	1,376	116	62	7	17.8	8.0	60.3	84.3
White	4,999	1,022	82	31	2	16.4	6.2	24.4	80.2
All other races	1,511	354	34	21	5	22.5	13.9	117.1	96.0
Bay	20,686	5,208	490	195	25	23.7	9.4	51.0	94.1
White	16,465	3,999	404	152	20	24.5	9.2	49.5	101.0
All other races	4,221	1,209	86	43	5	20.4	10.2	58.1	71.1
Bradford	8,717	1,967	241	113	16	27.6	13.0	66.4	122.5
White	6,490	1,445	175	69	11	27.0	10.6	62.9	121.1
All other races	2,227	522	66	44	5	29.6	19.8	75.8	126.4
Brevard	16,142	3,725	269	189	14	16.7	11.7	52.0	72.2
White	10,871	2,333	159	112	6	14.6	10.3	37.7	68.2
All other races	5,271	1,392	110	77	8	20.9	14.6	72.7	79.0
Broward	39,794	10,236	691	376	34	17.4	9.4	49.2	67.5
White	25,822	6,281	376	231	15	14.6	8.9	39.9	59.9
All other races	13,972	3,955	315	145	19	22.5	10.4	60.3	79.6

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Florida—Con.									
Calhoun	8, 218	1, 868	234	82	17	28.5	10.0	72.6	125.3
White	6, 975	1, 559	198	71	13	28.4	10.2	65.7	127.0
All other races	1, 243	309	36	11	4	29.0	8.8	111.1	116.5
Charlotte	3, 663	819	43	34	1	11.7	9.3	23.3	52.5
White	2, 990	646	38	22	1	12.7	7.4	26.3	58.8
All other races	673	173	5	12	—	7.4	17.8	0	28.9
Citrus	5, 846	1, 300	106	70	4	18.1	12.0	37.7	81.5
White	4, 149	888	78	44	1	18.8	10.6	12.8	87.8
All other races	1, 697	412	28	26	3	16.5	15.3	107.1	68.0
Clay	6, 468	1, 319	116	95	4	17.9	14.7	34.5	87.9
White	4, 733	889	83	65	3	17.5	13.7	36.1	93.4
All other races	1, 735	430	33	30	1	19.0	17.3	30.3	76.7
Collier	5, 102	1, 166	113	38	6	22.1	7.4	53.1	96.9
White	3, 279	726	84	23	3	25.6	7.0	35.7	115.7
All other races	1, 823	440	29	15	3	15.9	8.2	103.4	65.9
Columbia	16, 859	4, 149	359	226	23	21.3	13.4	64.1	86.5
White	10, 352	2, 499	212	109	15	20.5	10.5	70.8	84.8
All other races	6, 507	1, 650	147	117	8	22.6	18.0	54.4	89.1
Dade	267, 739	73, 363	4, 162	2, 573	206	15.5	9.6	49.5	56.7
White	217, 909	56, 834	3, 188	1, 938	124	14.6	8.9	38.9	56.1
All other races	49, 830	16, 529	974	635	82	19.5	12.7	84.2	58.9
De Soto	7, 792	1, 828	152	80	6	19.5	10.3	39.5	83.2
White	6, 198	1, 399	122	58	3	19.7	9.4	24.6	87.2
All other races	1, 594	429	30	22	3	18.8	13.8	100.0	69.9
Dixie	7, 018	1, 854	159	94	19	22.7	13.4	119.5	85.8
White	3, 973	964	92	45	10	23.2	11.3	108.7	95.4
All other races	3, 045	890	67	49	9	22.0	16.1	134.3	75.3
Duval	210, 143	60, 287	3, 560	2, 437	165	16.9	11.6	46.3	59.1
White	141, 571	38, 627	2, 423	1, 356	109	17.1	9.6	45.0	62.7
All other races	68, 572	21, 660	1, 137	1, 081	56	16.6	15.8	49.3	52.5
Escambia	74, 667	19, 024	1, 634	844	104	21.9	11.3	63.6	85.9
White	57, 036	13, 803	1, 282	530	66	22.5	9.3	51.5	92.9
All other races	17, 631	5, 221	352	314	38	20.0	17.8	108.0	67.4
Flagler	3, 008	702	59	33	1	19.6	11.0	16.9	84.0
White	1, 669	348	20	13	—	12.0	7.8	0	57.5
All other races	1, 339	354	39	20	1	29.1	14.9	25.6	110.2
Franklin	5, 991	1, 413	126	53	6	21.0	8.8	47.6	89.2
White	3, 994	925	87	25	4	21.8	6.3	46.0	94.1
All other races	1, 997	488	39	28	2	19.5	14.0	51.3	79.9
Gadsden	31, 450	7, 778	578	647	50	18.4	20.6	86.5	74.3
White	13, 939	3, 455	211	275	12	15.1	19.7	56.9	61.1
All other races	17, 511	4, 323	367	372	38	21.0	21.2	103.5	84.9
Gilchrist	4, 250	886	91	36	6	21.4	8.5	65.9	102.7
White	3, 612	739	80	28	4	22.1	7.8	50.0	108.3
All other races	638	147	11	8	2	17.2	12.5	181.8	74.8
Glades	2, 745	626	48	14	1	17.5	5.1	20.8	76.7
White	1, 691	367	30	7	—	17.7	4.1	0	81.7
All other races	1, 054	259	18	7	1	17.1	6.6	55.6	69.5
Gulf	6, 951	1, 905	158	66	6	22.7	9.5	38.0	82.9
White	4, 566	1, 195	111	42	2	24.3	9.2	18.0	92.9
All other races	2, 385	710	47	24	4	19.7	10.1	85.1	66.2
Hamilton	9, 778	2, 195	260	121	13	26.6	12.4	50.0	118.5
White	5, 659	1, 247	135	58	9	23.9	10.2	66.7	108.3
All other races	4, 119	948	125	63	4	30.3	15.3	32.0	131.9
Hardee	10, 158	2, 241	202	92	10	19.9	9.1	49.5	90.1
White	9, 433	2, 086	188	80	8	19.9	8.5	42.6	90.1
All other races	725	155	14	12	2	19.3	16.6	142.9	90.3
Hendry	5, 237	1, 354	100	43	7	19.1	8.2	70.0	73.9
White	3, 370	833	69	16	2	20.5	4.7	29.0	82.8
All other races	1, 867	521	31	27	5	16.6	14.5	161.3	59.5
Hernando	5, 641	1, 288	116	69	6	20.6	12.2	51.7	90.1
White	4, 044	893	78	43	1	19.3	10.6	12.8	87.3
All other races	1, 597	395	38	26	5	23.8	16.3	131.6	96.2
Highlands	9, 246	2, 240	193	104	7	20.9	11.2	36.3	86.2
White	7, 302	1, 687	145	67	3	19.9	9.2	20.7	86.0
All other races	1, 944	553	48	37	4	24.7	19.0	83.3	86.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Florida—Con.									
Hillsborough	180,148	47,110	3,049	2,020	162	16.9	11.2	53.1	64.7
White	148,528	37,544	2,555	1,474	119	17.2	9.9	46.6	68.1
All other races	31,620	9,566	494	546	43	15.6	17.3	87.0	51.6
Holmes	15,447	3,513	321	121	16	20.8	7.8	49.8	91.4
White	14,681	3,303	306	114	16	20.8	7.8	52.3	92.6
All other races	766	210	15	7	—	19.6	9.1	0	71.4
Indian River	8,957	2,125	153	90	10	17.1	10.0	65.4	72.0
White	6,288	1,395	103	55	5	16.4	8.7	48.5	73.8
All other races	2,669	730	50	35	5	18.7	13.1	100.0	68.5
Jackson	34,428	7,930	750	354	32	21.8	10.3	42.7	94.6
White	22,019	5,087	494	192	20	22.4	8.7	40.5	97.1
All other races	12,409	2,843	256	162	12	20.6	13.1	46.9	90.0
Jefferson	12,032	2,713	253	178	13	21.0	14.8	51.4	93.3
White	4,025	937	70	41	2	17.4	10.2	28.6	74.7
All other races	8,007	1,776	183	137	11	22.9	17.1	60.1	103.0
Lafayette	4,405	935	95	30	4	21.6	6.8	42.1	101.6
White	3,971	828	89	25	4	22.4	6.3	44.9	107.5
All other races	434	107	6	5	—	13.8	11.5	0	56.1
Lake	27,255	6,459	510	377	38	18.7	13.8	74.5	79.0
White	19,653	4,449	359	245	17	18.3	12.5	47.4	80.7
All other races	7,602	2,010	151	132	21	19.9	17.4	139.1	75.1
Lee	17,488	4,276	351	206	24	20.1	11.8	68.4	82.1
White	13,530	3,156	281	132	17	20.8	9.8	60.5	89.0
All other races	3,958	1,120	70	74	7	17.7	18.7	100.0	62.5
Leon	31,646	8,698	652	352	39	20.6	11.1	59.8	75.0
White	15,540	4,420	282	117	10	18.1	7.5	35.5	63.8
All other races	16,106	4,278	370	235	29	23.0	14.6	78.4	86.5
Levy	12,550	2,914	296	158	21	23.6	12.6	70.9	101.6
White	7,719	1,729	196	72	11	25.4	9.3	56.1	113.4
All other races	4,831	1,185	100	86	10	20.7	17.8	100.0	84.4
Liberty	3,752	796	78	47	10	20.8	12.5	128.2	98.0
White	2,827	604	56	37	7	19.8	13.1	125.0	92.7
All other races	925	192	22	10	3	23.8	10.8	136.4	114.6
Madison	16,190	3,746	363	182	22	22.4	11.2	60.6	96.9
White	8,460	1,895	180	69	12	21.3	8.2	66.7	95.0
All other races	7,730	1,851	183	113	10	23.7	14.6	54.6	98.9
Manatee	26,098	6,107	478	272	20	18.3	10.4	41.8	78.3
White	19,212	4,265	313	183	9	16.3	9.5	28.8	73.4
All other races	6,886	1,842	165	89	11	24.0	12.9	66.7	89.6
Marion	31,243	7,687	550	431	38	17.6	13.8	69.1	71.5
White	17,572	4,224	296	185	18	16.8	10.5	60.8	70.1
All other races	13,671	3,463	254	246	20	18.6	18.0	78.7	73.3
Martin	6,295	1,469	105	74	4	16.7	11.8	38.1	71.5
White	4,043	869	65	51	1	16.1	12.6	15.4	74.8
All other races	2,252	600	40	23	3	17.8	10.2	75.0	66.7
Monroe	14,078	3,256	230	203	15	16.3	14.4	65.2	70.6
White	11,513	2,683	168	152	7	14.6	13.2	41.7	62.6
All other races	2,565	573	62	51	8	24.2	19.9	129.0	108.2
Nassau	10,826	2,565	240	133	14	22.2	12.3	58.3	93.6
White	7,185	1,661	149	65	11	20.7	9.0	73.8	89.7
All other races	3,641	904	91	68	3	25.0	18.7	33.0	100.7
Okaloosa	12,900	2,995	247	108	15	19.1	8.4	60.7	82.5
White	11,747	2,715	224	98	14	19.1	8.3	62.5	82.5
All other races	1,153	280	23	10	1	19.9	8.7	43.5	82.1
Okeechobee	3,000	682	47	32	—	15.7	10.7	0	68.9
White	2,441	533	41	26	—	16.8	10.7	0	76.9
All other races	559	149	6	6	—	10.7	10.7	0	40.3
Orange	70,074	18,300	1,137	824	40	16.2	11.8	35.2	62.1
White	53,132	13,126	851	609	18	16.0	11.5	21.2	64.8
All other races	16,942	5,174	286	215	22	16.9	12.7	76.9	55.3
Osceola	10,119	2,080	143	168	13	14.1	16.6	90.9	68.8
White	8,046	1,539	110	136	8	13.7	16.9	72.7	71.5
All other races	2,073	541	33	32	5	15.9	15.4	151.5	61.0
Palm Beach	79,989	21,258	1,154	788	58	14.4	9.9	50.3	54.3
White	51,580	12,587	691	440	21	13.4	8.5	30.4	54.9
All other races	28,409	8,671	463	348	37	16.3	12.2	79.9	53.4

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Florida—Con.									
Pasco	13,981	2,962	269	171	16	19.2	12.2	59.5	90.8
White	11,705	2,352	218	140	11	18.6	12.0	60.5	92.7
All other races	2,276	610	51	31	5	22.4	13.6	98.0	83.6
Pinellas	91,852	21,210	1,169	1,248	46	12.7	13.6	39.3	55.1
White	75,672	15,938	914	1,030	25	12.1	13.6	37.4	57.3
All other races	16,180	5,272	255	218	21	15.8	13.5	82.4	48.4
Polk	86,665	21,768	1,701	949	68	19.6	11.0	40.0	78.1
White	68,147	16,551	1,366	752	54	20.0	11.0	39.5	82.5
All other races	18,518	5,217	335	197	14	18.1	10.6	41.8	64.2
Putnam	18,698	4,364	336	242	16	18.0	12.9	47.6	77.0
White	10,809	2,329	219	126	7	20.3	11.7	32.0	94.0
All other races	7,889	2,035	117	116	9	14.8	14.7	76.9	57.5
St. Johns	20,012	5,057	341	266	23	17.0	13.3	67.4	67.4
White	12,951	3,072	210	142	9	16.2	11.0	49.9	68.4
All other races	7,061	1,985	131	124	14	18.6	17.6	106.9	66.0
St. Lucie	11,871	3,023	247	141	16	20.8	11.9	64.8	81.7
White	7,791	1,919	137	87	6	17.6	11.2	43.8	71.4
All other races	4,080	1,104	110	54	10	27.0	13.2	90.9	99.6
Santa Rosa	16,085	3,640	333	155	26	20.7	9.6	78.1	91.5
White	14,143	3,142	298	116	21	21.1	8.2	70.5	94.8
All other races	1,942	498	35	39	5	18.0	20.1	142.9	70.3
Sarasota	16,106	4,016	273	195	14	17.0	12.1	51.3	68.0
White	12,526	2,918	207	134	10	16.5	10.7	48.3	70.9
All other races	3,580	1,098	66	61	4	18.4	17.0	60.6	60.1
Seminole	22,304	5,608	370	246	20	16.6	11.0	54.1	66.0
White	11,550	2,699	181	106	4	15.7	9.2	29.1	67.1
All other races	10,754	2,909	189	140	16	17.6	13.0	84.7	65.0
Sumter	11,041	2,480	211	138	14	19.1	12.5	68.4	85.1
White	7,961	1,770	130	84	10	16.3	10.6	76.9	73.4
All other races	3,080	710	81	54	4	26.3	17.5	49.4	114.1
Suwannee	17,073	3,850	407	237	29	23.8	13.9	71.3	104.9
White	11,585	2,541	249	151	20	21.5	13.0	80.3	98.0
All other races	5,488	1,359	158	86	9	28.8	15.7	67.0	118.0
Taylor	11,565	2,914	252	109	7	21.8	9.4	27.8	86.5
White	7,881	1,861	194	61	6	24.6	7.7	30.9	104.2
All other races	3,684	1,053	58	48	1	15.7	13.0	17.2	55.1
Union	7,094	1,268	137	77	7	19.3	10.9	51.1	108.0
White	5,029	883	106	50	6	21.1	9.9	56.6	120.0
All other races	2,065	385	31	27	1	15.0	13.1	32.3	80.5
Volusia	53,710	13,121	792	727	40	14.7	13.5	50.5	60.4
White	38,905	8,766	542	500	22	13.9	12.9	40.6	61.8
All other races	14,805	4,355	250	227	18	16.9	15.3	72.0	57.4
Wakulla	5,463	1,240	111	47	6	20.3	8.6	54.1	89.5
White	3,617	819	51	16	2	14.1	4.4	39.2	62.3
All other races	1,846	421	60	31	4	32.5	16.8	66.7	142.5
Walton	14,246	3,200	268	128	19	18.8	9.0	70.9	83.8
White	12,251	2,703	231	99	16	18.9	8.1	69.3	85.5
All other races	1,995	497	37	29	3	18.5	14.5	81.1	74.4
Washington	12,302	2,834	234	115	11	19.0	9.3	47.0	82.6
White	10,037	2,322	176	77	6	17.5	7.7	34.1	75.8
All other races	2,265	512	58	38	5	25.6	16.8	86.2	113.3
Georgia	3,123,723	790,141	64,757	32,485	3,744	20.7	10.4	57.8	82.0
White	2,038,278	504,423	39,066	17,453	1,852	19.2	8.6	47.4	77.4
All other races	1,085,445	285,718	25,691	15,032	1,892	23.7	13.8	73.6	89.9
Appling	14,497	3,313	286	89	12	19.7	6.1	42.0	86.3
White	11,856	2,675	202	51	6	17.0	4.3	29.7	75.5
All other races	2,641	638	84	38	6	31.8	14.4	71.4	131.7
Atkinson	7,093	1,557	186	65	9	26.2	9.2	48.4	119.5
White	5,422	1,178	140	42	5	25.8	7.7	35.7	118.8
All other races	1,671	379	46	23	4	27.5	13.8	87.0	121.4
Bacon	8,096	1,864	184	76	19	22.7	9.4	103.3	98.7
White	7,042	1,618	157	62	17	22.3	8.8	108.3	97.0
All other races	1,054	246	27	14	2	25.6	13.3	74.1	109.8
Baker	7,344	1,686	162	57	1	22.1	7.3	6.2	93.1
White	3,049	669	54	21	—	17.7	6.9	0	80.7
All other races	4,295	1,017	108	36	1	25.1	8.4	9.3	106.2

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Georgia—Con.									
Baldwin	24,190	6,533	318	631	31	13.1	26.1	97.5	48.7
White	12,692	3,327	130	328	12	10.2	25.8	92.3	39.1
All other races	11,498	3,206	188	303	19	16.4	26.4	101.1	58.6
Banks	8,733	1,942	195	70	13	22.3	8.0	66.7	100.4
White	8,072	1,799	180	52	10	22.3	6.4	55.6	100.1
All other races	661	143	15	18	3	22.7	27.2	200.0	104.9
Barrow	13,064	3,286	248	119	17	19.0	9.1	68.5	75.5
White	10,605	2,675	189	95	10	17.8	9.0	52.9	70.7
All other races	2,459	611	59	24	7	24.0	9.8	118.6	96.6
Bartow	25,283	6,158	568	311	53	22.5	12.3	93.3	92.2
White	21,073	5,106	475	236	39	22.5	11.2	82.1	93.0
All other races	4,210	1,052	93	75	14	22.1	17.8	150.5	88.4
Ben Hill	14,523	3,612	254	197	27	17.5	13.6	106.3	70.3
White	9,674	2,368	153	121	14	15.8	12.5	91.5	64.6
All other races	4,849	1,244	101	76	13	20.8	15.7	128.7	81.2
Berrien	15,370	3,522	283	108	23	18.4	7.0	81.3	80.4
White	13,033	2,917	248	95	20	19.0	7.3	80.6	85.0
All other races	2,337	605	35	13	3	15.0	5.6	85.7	57.9
Bibb	83,783	23,800	1,549	1,171	97	18.5	14.0	62.6	65.1
White	48,239	13,274	917	495	38	19.0	10.3	41.4	69.1
All other races	35,544	10,526	632	676	59	17.8	19.0	93.4	60.0
Bleckley	9,655	2,286	220	108	18	22.8	11.2	81.8	96.2
White	6,331	1,533	124	54	4	19.6	8.5	32.3	80.9
All other races	3,324	753	96	54	14	28.9	16.2	145.8	127.5
Brantley	6,871	1,449	173	60	4	25.2	8.7	23.1	119.4
White	5,727	1,219	155	49	3	27.1	8.6	19.4	127.2
All other races	1,144	230	18	11	1	15.7	9.6	55.6	78.3
Brooks	20,497	4,735	500	216	31	24.4	10.5	62.0	105.6
White	9,990	2,262	190	101	12	19.0	10.1	65.2	84.0
All other races	10,507	2,473	310	115	19	29.5	10.9	61.3	125.4
Bryan	6,288	1,464	135	77	7	21.5	12.2	51.9	92.2
White	3,735	868	58	33	2	15.5	8.8	34.5	66.8
All other races	2,553	596	77	44	5	30.2	17.2	64.9	129.2
Bulloch	26,010	6,281	574	194	21	22.1	7.5	36.6	91.4
White	16,168	3,860	313	106	6	19.4	6.6	19.2	81.1
All other races	9,842	2,421	261	88	15	26.5	8.9	57.5	107.8
Burke	26,520	6,407	729	336	41	27.5	12.7	56.2	113.8
White	6,654	1,602	110	62	4	16.5	9.3	36.4	68.7
All other races	19,866	4,805	619	274	37	31.2	13.8	59.8	128.8
Butts	9,182	2,102	194	91	6	21.1	9.9	50.9	92.3
White	4,891	1,100	81	45	1	16.6	9.2	12.3	73.6
All other races	4,291	1,002	113	46	5	26.3	10.7	44.2	112.8
Calhoun	10,438	2,534	248	108	23	23.8	10.3	92.7	97.9
White	3,309	776	46	28	1	13.9	8.5	21.7	59.3
All other races	7,129	1,758	202	80	22	28.3	11.2	108.9	114.9
Camden	5,910	1,316	148	73	5	25.0	12.4	33.8	112.5
White	2,486	562	56	16	—	22.5	6.4	0	99.6
All other races	3,424	754	92	57	5	26.9	16.6	54.3	122.0
Candler	9,103	2,217	140	93	12	15.4	10.2	85.7	63.1
White	5,996	1,443	86	55	2	14.3	9.2	23.3	59.6
All other races	3,107	774	54	38	10	17.4	12.2	185.2	69.8
Carroll	34,156	8,134	672	325	49	19.7	9.5	72.9	82.6
White	26,903	6,456	497	233	33	18.5	8.7	66.4	77.0
All other races	7,253	1,678	175	92	16	24.1	12.7	91.4	104.3
Catoosa	12,199	2,563	200	68	6	16.4	5.6	30.0	78.0
White	11,876	2,486	196	66	6	16.5	5.6	30.6	78.8
All other races	323	77	4	2	—	12.4	6.2	0	51.9
Charlton	5,256	1,195	114	51	11	21.7	9.7	96.5	95.4
White	3,760	824	65	29	4	17.3	7.7	61.5	78.9
All other races	1,496	371	49	22	7	32.8	14.7	142.9	132.1
Chatham	117,970	34,129	2,260	1,807	134	19.2	15.3	59.3	66.2
White	65,027	17,511	1,238	747	53	19.0	11.5	42.8	70.7
All other races	52,943	16,618	1,022	1,060	81	19.3	20.0	79.3	61.5
Chattahoochee	15,138	1,690	150	77	8	9.9	5.1	52.3	88.8
White	12,110	1,042	104	68	7	8.6	5.6	67.3	99.8
All other races	3,028	648	46	9	1	15.2	3.0	21.7	71.0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Georgia—Con.									
Chattooga	18,532	4,583	458	117	19	24.7	6.3	41.5	99.9
White	16,720	4,167	425	105	19	25.4	6.3	44.7	102.0
All other races	1,812	416	33	12	—	18.2	6.6	0	79.3
Cherokee	20,126	4,798	440	192	29	21.9	9.5	65.9	91.7
White	19,229	4,562	412	174	27	21.4	9.0	65.5	90.3
All other races	897	236	28	18	2	31.2	20.1	71.4	118.6
Clarke	28,398	7,928	527	358	35	18.6	12.6	66.4	66.5
White	18,335	5,035	313	175	17	17.1	9.5	54.3	62.2
All other races	10,063	2,893	214	183	18	21.3	18.2	34.1	74.0
Clay	7,064	1,696	150	61	6	21.2	8.6	40.0	83.5
White	2,077	467	18	15	—	8.7	7.2	0	58.5
All other races	4,987	1,229	132	46	6	26.5	9.2	45.5	107.4
Clayton	11,655	2,773	198	90	10	17.0	7.7	50.5	71.4
White	8,671	2,064	139	53	7	16.0	6.1	50.4	67.3
All other races	2,984	709	59	37	3	19.8	12.4	50.8	83.2
Clinch	6,437	1,560	128	58	7	19.9	9.0	54.7	82.1
White	3,938	931	61	33	1	15.5	8.4	16.4	65.5
All other races	2,499	629	67	25	6	26.8	10.0	39.6	106.5
Cobb	38,272	9,378	665	346	33	17.4	9.0	49.6	70.9
White	31,990	7,707	561	247	24	17.5	7.7	42.8	72.8
All other races	6,282	1,671	104	99	9	16.6	15.8	36.5	62.2
Coffee	21,541	5,135	646	186	37	30.0	8.6	57.3	125.8
White	16,165	3,776	476	118	23	29.4	7.3	48.3	126.1
All other races	5,376	1,359	170	68	14	31.6	12.6	32.4	125.1
Colquitt	33,012	8,253	759	269	41	23.0	8.1	54.0	92.0
White	24,955	6,093	547	184	26	21.9	7.4	47.5	89.8
All other races	8,057	2,160	212	85	15	26.3	10.5	70.8	98.1
Columbia	9,433	2,070	204	79	5	21.6	8.4	24.5	98.6
White	3,769	838	73	27	1	19.4	7.2	15.7	87.1
All other races	5,664	1,232	131	52	4	23.1	9.2	30.5	106.3
Cook	11,919	2,754	225	94	11	18.9	7.9	48.9	81.7
White	8,728	1,991	169	65	8	19.4	7.4	47.3	84.9
All other races	3,191	763	56	29	3	17.5	9.1	33.6	73.4
Coweta	26,972	6,692	479	249	25	17.8	9.2	54.3	71.6
White	16,149	4,029	227	119	12	14.1	7.4	32.9	56.3
All other races	10,823	2,663	252	130	13	23.3	12.0	51.6	94.6
Crawford	7,128	1,549	193	77	8	27.1	10.8	41.5	124.6
White	3,105	687	58	26	1	18.7	8.4	17.2	84.4
All other races	4,023	862	135	51	7	33.6	12.7	51.9	156.6
Crisp	17,540	4,422	423	219	33	24.1	12.5	78.0	95.7
White	9,426	2,315	212	90	16	22.5	9.5	75.5	91.6
All other races	8,114	2,107	211	129	17	26.0	15.9	80.6	100.1
Dade	5,894	1,195	132	39	2	22.4	6.6	15.2	110.5
White	5,597	1,160	129	35	2	23.0	6.3	15.5	111.2
All other races	297	35	3	4	—	10.1	13.5	0	85.7
Dawson	4,479	911	99	17	3	22.1	3.8	30.3	108.7
White	4,415	911	98	17	3	22.2	3.9	30.6	107.6
All other races	64	—	1	—	—	15.6	0	0	(0)
Decatur	22,234	5,405	497	258	26	22.4	11.6	52.3	92.0
White	11,473	2,707	227	107	9	19.8	9.3	33.6	83.9
All other races	10,761	2,698	270	151	17	25.1	14.0	63.0	100.1
De Kalb	86,942	23,918	1,539	672	71	17.7	7.7	46.1	64.3
White	72,973	19,890	1,237	499	45	17.0	6.8	36.4	62.2
All other races	13,969	4,028	302	173	26	21.6	12.4	86.1	75.0
Dodge	21,022	4,975	444	161	18	21.1	7.7	40.5	89.2
White	14,045	3,374	251	99	10	17.9	7.0	39.8	74.4
All other races	6,977	1,601	193	62	8	27.7	8.9	51.5	120.5
Dooley	16,886	3,884	374	164	19	22.1	9.7	30.8	96.3
White	7,555	1,728	131	76	6	17.3	10.1	45.8	75.8
All other races	9,331	2,156	243	88	13	26.0	9.4	53.5	112.7
Dougherty	28,565	8,234	496	373	30	17.4	13.1	60.5	60.2
White	13,028	3,623	230	115	11	17.7	8.8	47.7	63.5
All other races	15,537	4,611	266	258	19	17.1	16.6	71.4	63.5
Douglas	10,053	2,262	187	104	18	18.6	10.3	36.3	82.7
White	7,880	1,778	136	80	12	17.3	10.2	33.2	76.5
All other races	2,173	484	51	24	6	23.5	11.0	117.6	105.4

1 Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Georgia—Con.									
Early	18,679	4,469	407	182	34	21.8	9.7	83.5	91.1
White	9,065	2,131	163	54	9	18.0	6.0	55.2	76.5
All other races	9,614	2,338	244	128	25	25.4	13.3	102.5	104.4
Echols	2,964	645	74	20	2	25.0	6.7	27.0	114.7
White	1,899	392	54	11	1	28.4	5.8	18.5	137.8
All other races	1,065	253	20	9	1	18.8	8.5	50.0	79.1
Effingham	9,646	2,151	188	111	13	19.5	11.5	69.1	87.4
White	5,644	1,272	87	50	2	15.4	8.9	23.0	68.4
All other races	4,002	879	101	61	11	25.2	15.2	108.9	114.9
Elbert	19,618	4,777	420	188	21	21.4	9.6	50.0	87.9
White	11,887	2,836	232	95	9	19.5	8.0	38.8	81.8
All other races	7,731	1,941	188	93	12	24.3	12.0	63.8	96.9
Emanuel	23,517	5,593	536	236	32	22.8	10.0	59.7	95.8
White	15,206	3,627	322	138	18	21.2	9.1	55.9	88.8
All other races	8,311	1,966	214	98	14	25.7	11.8	65.4	108.9
Evans	7,401	1,815	171	86	15	23.1	11.6	37.7	94.2
White	4,908	1,162	108	43	4	22.0	8.8	37.0	92.9
All other races	2,493	653	63	43	11	25.3	17.2	174.6	96.5
Fannin	14,752	3,229	380	119	26	25.8	8.1	68.4	117.7
White	14,675	3,205	380	117	26	25.9	8.0	68.4	118.6
All other races	77	24	—	2	—	0	26.0	0	0
Fayette	8,170	1,772	191	71	8	23.4	8.7	41.9	107.8
White	5,503	1,205	104	51	3	18.9	9.3	28.8	86.3
All other races	2,667	567	87	20	5	32.6	7.5	57.5	153.4
Floyd	56,141	14,966	1,174	561	73	20.9	10.0	62.2	78.4
White	47,500	12,531	1,009	418	57	21.2	8.8	56.5	80.5
All other races	8,641	2,435	165	143	16	19.1	16.5	37.0	67.8
Forsyth	11,322	2,516	228	49	9	20.1	4.3	39.5	90.6
White	11,281	2,507	227	49	9	20.1	4.3	39.6	90.5
All other races	41	9	1	—	—	24.4	0	0	111.1
Franklin	15,612	3,629	296	139	14	19.0	8.9	47.3	81.6
White	13,342	3,058	264	120	12	19.8	9.0	45.5	86.3
All other races	2,270	571	32	19	2	14.1	8.4	62.5	56.0
Fulton	392,886	114,712	7,403	4,686	388	18.8	11.9	52.4	64.5
White	269,743	74,731	4,886	2,486	189	18.1	9.2	38.7	65.4
All other races	123,143	39,981	2,517	2,200	199	20.4	17.9	79.1	63.0
Gilmer	9,001	2,094	259	68	8	28.8	7.6	30.9	123.7
White	8,952	2,081	259	68	8	28.9	7.6	30.9	124.5
All other races	49	13	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Glascok	4,547	1,043	90	31	7	19.8	6.8	77.8	86.3
White	3,326	763	73	17	5	21.9	5.1	63.5	95.7
All other races	1,221	280	17	14	2	13.9	11.5	117.6	60.7
Glynn	21,920	5,969	460	275	44	21.4	12.5	93.8	78.6
White	13,356	3,473	290	117	20	21.7	8.8	69.0	83.5
All other races	8,564	2,496	179	158	24	20.9	18.4	134.1	71.7
Gordon	18,445	4,438	420	135	21	22.8	7.3	50.0	94.6
White	17,242	4,138	389	118	20	22.6	6.8	51.4	94.0
All other races	1,203	300	31	17	1	25.8	14.1	32.3	103.3
Grady	19,654	4,791	458	198	31	23.3	10.1	67.7	97.4
White	12,930	3,088	280	120	20	21.7	9.3	71.4	90.7
All other races	6,724	1,613	178	78	11	26.5	11.6	61.8	110.4
Greene	13,709	3,228	269	160	15	19.6	11.7	55.8	83.3
White	6,554	1,540	99	62	5	15.1	9.5	50.5	64.3
All other races	7,155	1,688	170	98	10	23.8	13.7	58.8	100.7
Gwinnett	29,087	6,786	576	221	35	19.8	7.6	60.8	84.9
White	25,751	5,975	502	189	27	19.5	7.3	53.8	84.0
All other races	3,336	811	74	32	8	22.2	9.6	108.1	91.2
Habersham	14,771	3,437	389	135	18	26.3	9.1	46.3	113.2
White	14,104	3,256	374	120	18	26.5	8.5	48.1	114.9
All other races	667	181	15	15	—	22.5	22.5	0	82.9
Hall	34,822	8,915	643	290	44	18.5	8.3	68.4	92.1
White	31,483	7,982	574	235	39	18.2	7.5	67.9	71.9
All other races	3,339	933	69	55	5	20.7	16.5	72.5	74.0
Hancock	12,764	2,791	307	151	19	24.1	11.8	61.0	110.0
White	3,581	766	51	42	5	14.2	11.7	98.0	66.6
All other races	9,183	2,025	256	109	14	27.9	11.9	54.7	126.4

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Georgia—Con.									
Haralson	14,377	3,370	276	103	9	19.2	7.2	32.6	81.9
White	12,553	2,999	252	95	8	19.6	7.4	31.7	84.0
All other races	1,524	371	24	8	1	15.7	5.2	41.7	64.7
Harris	11,428	2,434	262	151	18	22.9	13.2	63.8	107.6
White	4,626	995	65	60	2	14.1	13.0	30.8	65.3
All other races	6,802	1,439	197	91	16	29.0	13.4	81.2	136.9
Hart	15,512	3,675	343	123	20	22.1	7.9	58.3	93.3
White	11,551	2,702	249	86	15	21.6	7.4	60.2	92.2
All other races	3,961	973	94	37	5	23.7	9.3	53.2	96.6
Heard	8,610	1,927	140	74	12	16.3	8.6	35.7	72.7
White	6,023	1,348	85	59	11	14.1	9.8	129.4	63.1
All other races	2,587	579	55	15	1	21.3	5.8	18.2	95.0
Henry	15,119	3,379	317	150	19	21.0	9.9	59.9	93.8
White	7,955	1,723	102	67	4	12.8	8.4	39.2	59.2
All other races	7,164	1,656	215	83	15	30.0	11.6	63.8	129.8
Houston	11,303	2,618	266	118	15	23.5	10.4	56.4	101.6
White	3,984	914	80	31	3	20.1	7.8	37.5	87.3
All other races	7,319	1,704	186	87	12	25.4	11.9	64.5	109.2
Irwin	12,936	2,906	255	95	18	19.7	7.3	70.6	87.7
White	8,178	1,848	130	58	10	15.9	7.1	76.9	70.3
All other races	4,758	1,058	125	37	8	26.3	7.8	64.0	118.1
Jackson	20,089	4,761	421	146	19	21.0	7.3	45.1	88.4
White	16,548	3,911	358	114	17	21.6	6.9	47.5	91.5
All other races	3,541	850	63	32	2	17.8	9.0	31.7	74.1
Jasper	8,772	2,007	182	121	13	20.7	13.8	71.4	90.7
White	3,777	850	51	49	3	13.5	13.0	53.8	60.0
All other races	4,995	1,157	131	72	10	26.2	14.4	76.3	113.2
Jeff Davis	8,841	2,038	195	66	8	22.1	7.5	41.0	95.7
White	7,231	1,643	151	42	4	20.9	5.8	26.5	91.9
All other races	1,610	395	44	24	4	27.3	14.9	90.9	111.4
Jefferson	20,040	4,809	526	174	17	26.2	8.7	32.3	109.4
White	8,583	1,985	148	77	5	17.2	9.0	33.8	74.6
All other races	11,457	2,824	378	97	12	33.0	8.5	31.7	133.9
Jenkins	11,843	2,888	286	113	12	24.1	9.5	42.0	99.0
White	5,306	1,267	125	46	4	23.6	8.7	32.0	98.7
All other races	6,537	1,621	161	67	8	24.6	10.2	49.7	99.3
Johnson	12,953	3,063	261	57	11	20.1	4.4	42.1	85.2
White	8,029	1,854	159	36	6	19.8	4.5	37.7	85.8
All other races	4,924	1,209	102	21	5	20.7	4.3	49.0	84.4
Jones	8,331	1,868	172	81	15	20.6	9.7	37.2	92.1
White	3,250	713	55	22	2	16.9	6.8	36.4	77.1
All other races	5,081	1,155	117	59	13	23.0	11.6	111.1	101.3
Lamar	10,091	2,474	206	108	10	20.4	10.7	48.5	83.3
White	5,668	1,419	86	52	3	15.2	9.2	34.9	60.6
All other races	4,423	1,055	120	56	7	27.1	12.7	53.3	113.7
Lanier	5,632	1,215	83	38	3	14.7	6.7	36.1	68.3
White	4,017	890	63	21	3	15.7	5.2	47.6	70.8
All other races	1,615	325	20	17	—	12.4	19.5	0	61.5
Laurens	33,606	8,183	783	385	59	23.3	11.5	75.4	95.7
White	19,861	4,812	423	176	23	21.3	8.9	54.4	87.9
All other races	13,745	3,371	360	209	36	26.2	15.2	100.0	106.8
Lee	7,837	1,837	189	94	15	24.1	12.0	79.4	102.9
White	1,895	455	31	14	3	16.4	7.4	96.8	68.1
All other races	5,942	1,382	158	80	12	26.6	13.5	75.9	114.3
Liberty	8,595	1,947	182	118	20	21.2	13.7	109.9	93.5
White	3,077	699	64	26	6	20.8	8.4	93.8	91.6
All other races	5,518	1,248	118	92	14	21.4	16.7	118.6	94.6
Lincoln	7,042	1,622	138	33	3	19.6	4.7	21.7	85.1
White	3,423	774	54	12	—	15.8	3.5	0	69.8
All other races	3,619	848	84	21	3	23.2	5.8	35.7	99.1
Long	4,086	921	60	33	3	14.7	8.1	50.0	65.1
White	2,625	598	38	21	1	14.5	8.0	26.3	63.5
All other races	1,461	323	22	12	2	15.1	8.2	90.9	68.1
Lowndes	31,860	8,186	686	334	26	21.5	10.5	37.9	83.8
White	17,186	4,289	344	164	11	20.0	9.5	32.0	80.2
All other races	14,674	3,897	342	170	15	23.3	11.6	43.9	87.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Georgia—Con.									
Lumpkin.....	6,223	1,324	152	31	3	24.4	5.0	19.7	114.8
White.....	6,003	1,270	145	29	3	24.2	4.8	20.7	114.2
All other races.....	220	54	7	2	—	31.8	9.1	0	139.6
McDuffie.....	10,878	2,731	257	108	12	23.6	9.9	46.7	94.1
White.....	5,565	1,412	112	43	2	20.1	7.7	17.9	79.3
All other races.....	5,313	1,319	145	65	10	27.3	12.2	69.0	109.9
McIntosh.....	5,292	1,213	158	82	10	29.9	15.5	63.3	130.3
White.....	2,135	468	38	26	3	17.8	12.2	78.9	81.2
All other races.....	3,157	745	120	56	7	38.0	17.7	58.3	161.1
Macon.....	15,947	3,890	384	196	36	24.1	12.3	93.8	98.7
White.....	5,053	1,249	80	54	6	15.8	10.7	75.0	64.1
All other races.....	10,894	2,641	304	142	30	27.9	13.0	98.7	115.1
Madison.....	13,431	2,994	281	120	12	20.9	8.9	42.7	93.9
White.....	10,826	2,386	211	101	6	19.5	9.3	38.4	88.4
All other races.....	2,605	608	70	19	6	26.9	7.3	85.7	115.1
Marion.....	6,954	1,498	208	99	15	29.9	14.2	72.1	138.9
White.....	3,129	649	81	40	4	25.9	12.8	49.4	124.8
All other races.....	3,825	849	127	59	11	33.2	15.4	86.6	149.6
Meriwether.....	22,055	5,208	476	219	19	21.6	9.9	39.9	91.4
White.....	10,334	2,476	193	85	4	18.7	8.2	20.7	77.9
All other races.....	11,721	2,732	283	134	15	24.1	11.4	53.0	103.6
Miller.....	9,998	2,198	188	48	7	18.8	4.8	37.2	85.5
White.....	6,753	1,482	104	28	3	15.4	4.1	28.8	70.2
All other races.....	3,245	716	84	20	4	25.9	6.2	47.6	117.3
Mitchell.....	23,261	5,526	592	216	38	25.5	9.3	64.2	107.1
White.....	10,996	2,557	215	87	12	19.6	7.9	55.8	84.1
All other races.....	12,265	2,969	377	129	26	30.7	10.5	69.0	127.0
Monroe.....	10,749	2,383	256	139	15	23.8	12.9	58.6	107.4
White.....	4,596	1,043	83	52	4	18.1	11.3	48.2	79.6
All other races.....	6,153	1,340	173	87	11	28.1	14.1	63.6	129.1
Montgomery.....	9,668	2,201	160	82	11	16.5	8.5	68.8	72.7
White.....	5,788	1,330	72	45	5	12.4	7.8	69.4	54.1
All other races.....	3,880	871	88	37	6	22.7	9.5	68.2	101.0
Morgan.....	12,713	2,848	359	160	29	28.2	12.6	80.8	126.1
White.....	5,936	1,289	138	49	8	23.2	8.3	58.0	107.1
All other races.....	6,777	1,559	221	111	21	32.6	16.4	95.0	141.8
Murray.....	11,137	2,435	252	115	18	22.6	10.3	71.4	103.5
White.....	10,756	2,347	237	110	18	20.0	10.2	75.9	101.0
All other races.....	381	88	15	5	—	39.4	13.1	0	170.5
Muscogee.....	75,494	22,493	1,505	792	67	19.9	10.5	44.5	66.9
White.....	49,478	14,138	1,048	443	44	21.2	9.0	42.0	74.1
All other races.....	26,016	8,355	457	349	23	17.6	13.4	50.3	54.7
Newton.....	18,576	4,615	380	209	20	20.5	11.3	52.6	82.3
White.....	12,154	3,012	234	111	8	19.3	9.1	34.2	77.7
All other races.....	6,422	1,603	146	98	12	22.7	15.3	82.2	91.1
Oconee.....	7,576	1,743	119	50	5	15.7	6.6	42.0	68.3
White.....	5,317	1,232	64	28	3	12.0	5.3	46.9	51.9
All other races.....	2,259	511	55	22	2	24.3	9.7	36.4	107.6
Oglethorpe.....	12,430	2,714	279	141	27	22.4	11.3	96.8	102.8
White.....	6,934	1,536	124	66	6	17.9	9.5	48.4	80.7
All other races.....	5,496	1,178	155	75	21	28.2	13.6	135.5	131.6
Paulding.....	12,832	2,842	254	93	11	19.8	7.2	43.3	89.4
White.....	11,534	2,584	229	86	11	19.9	7.5	48.0	88.6
All other races.....	1,298	258	25	7	—	19.3	5.4	0	96.9
Peach.....	10,378	2,583	223	113	16	21.5	10.9	71.7	86.3
White.....	4,012	979	58	28	3	14.5	7.0	51.7	59.2
All other races.....	6,366	1,604	165	85	13	25.9	13.4	78.8	102.9
Pickens.....	9,136	2,080	210	82	18	23.0	9.0	85.7	101.0
White.....	8,656	1,967	202	75	16	23.3	8.7	79.2	102.7
All other races.....	480	113	8	7	2	16.7	14.6	250.0	70.8
Pierce.....	11,800	2,694	314	102	10	26.6	8.6	31.8	116.6
White.....	9,346	2,111	257	73	9	27.5	7.8	35.0	121.7
All other races.....	2,454	583	57	29	1	23.2	11.8	17.5	97.8
Pike.....	10,375	2,291	245	121	14	23.6	11.7	57.1	106.9
White.....	5,310	1,163	91	55	6	17.1	10.4	65.9	78.2
All other races.....	5,065	1,128	154	66	8	30.4	13.0	51.9	136.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Georgia—Con.									
Polk	28,467	7,277	626	234	43	22.0	8.2	68.7	86.0
White	23,698	6,036	530	184	35	22.4	7.8	66.0	87.8
All other races	4,769	1,241	96	50	8	20.1	10.5	83.3	77.4
Pulaski	9,829	2,317	186	93	6	18.9	9.5	32.3	80.3
White	4,470	1,044	78	39	3	17.4	8.7	38.5	74.7
All other races	5,359	1,273	108	54	3	20.2	10.1	27.8	84.8
Putnam	8,514	1,965	213	97	12	25.0	11.4	56.3	108.4
White	3,417	831	61	32	3	17.9	9.4	49.2	73.4
All other races	5,097	1,134	152	65	9	29.8	12.8	59.2	134.0
Quitman	3,435	822	79	37	4	23.0	10.8	50.6	96.1
White	1,057	257	9	12	—	8.5	11.4	0	35.0
All other races	2,378	565	70	25	4	29.4	10.5	57.1	123.9
Rabun	7,821	1,754	172	29	3	22.0	3.7	17.4	98.1
White	7,686	1,716	170	28	3	22.1	3.6	17.6	99.1
All other races	135	38	2	1	—	14.8	7.4	0	52.6
Randolph	16,609	4,055	345	199	18	20.8	12.0	52.2	85.1
White	5,205	1,225	77	69	4	14.8	13.3	51.9	62.9
All other races	11,404	2,830	268	130	14	23.5	11.4	52.2	94.7
Richmond	81,863	22,809	1,626	1,095	77	19.9	13.4	47.4	71.3
White	48,494	12,716	882	569	32	18.2	11.7	36.3	69.4
All other races	33,369	10,093	744	526	45	22.3	15.8	60.5	73.7
Rockdale	7,724	1,788	152	77	13	19.7	10.0	35.5	85.0
White	5,276	1,211	78	38	4	14.8	7.2	51.3	64.4
All other races	2,448	577	74	39	9	30.2	15.9	121.6	128.2
Schley	5,033	1,170	116	49	10	23.0	9.7	36.2	99.1
White	1,999	450	34	21	3	17.0	10.5	38.2	75.6
All other races	3,034	720	82	28	7	27.0	9.2	35.4	113.9
Screven	20,353	4,718	483	245	43	23.7	12.0	89.0	102.4
White	8,746	1,984	161	71	13	18.4	8.1	80.7	81.1
All other races	11,607	2,734	322	174	30	27.7	15.0	93.2	117.8
Seminole	8,492	2,047	210	53	10	24.7	6.2	47.6	102.6
White	5,035	1,220	123	18	5	24.4	3.6	40.7	100.8
All other races	3,457	827	87	35	5	25.2	10.1	57.5	105.2
Spalding	28,427	7,798	515	326	53	18.1	11.5	102.9	66.0
White	19,485	5,222	333	191	28	17.1	9.8	84.1	63.8
All other races	8,942	2,576	182	135	25	20.4	15.1	137.4	70.7
Stephens	12,972	3,296	298	84	11	23.0	6.5	36.9	90.4
White	11,116	2,795	261	67	7	23.5	6.0	26.8	93.4
All other races	1,856	501	37	17	4	19.9	9.2	108.1	73.9
Stewart	10,603	2,413	185	111	12	17.4	10.5	64.9	76.7
White	2,882	638	36	35	3	12.5	12.1	33.3	56.4
All other races	7,721	1,775	149	76	9	19.3	9.8	60.4	83.9
Sumter	24,502	6,242	528	303	40	21.5	12.4	75.8	84.6
White	9,504	2,380	128	102	8	13.5	10.7	62.5	53.8
All other races	14,998	3,862	400	201	32	26.7	13.4	80.0	103.6
Talbot	8,141	1,759	187	131	30	23.0	16.1	160.4	106.3
White	2,460	497	30	50	5	12.2	20.3	166.7	60.4
All other races	5,681	1,262	157	81	25	27.6	14.3	159.2	124.4
Taliaferro	6,278	1,370	142	59	8	22.6	9.4	56.3	103.6
White	1,997	435	24	12	—	12.0	6.0	0	55.2
All other races	4,281	935	118	47	8	27.6	11.0	67.8	126.2
Tattnall	16,243	3,552	239	134	3	14.7	8.2	12.6	67.3
White	12,076	2,673	171	78	3	14.2	6.5	17.5	64.0
All other races	4,167	879	68	56	—	16.3	13.4	0	77.4
Taylor	10,768	2,377	222	74	3	20.6	6.9	13.5	93.4
White	5,586	1,245	86	25	—	15.4	4.5	0	69.1
All other races	5,182	1,132	136	49	3	26.2	9.5	22.1	120.1
Telfair	15,145	3,529	312	144	14	20.6	9.5	44.9	88.4
White	10,358	2,406	192	76	6	18.5	7.3	31.3	79.8
All other races	4,787	1,123	120	68	8	25.1	14.2	66.7	106.9
Terrell	16,675	3,997	431	213	38	25.8	12.8	88.2	107.8
White	4,714	1,068	70	51	3	14.8	10.8	42.9	65.5
All other races	11,961	2,929	361	162	35	30.2	13.5	97.0	123.3
Thomas	31,289	7,920	586	310	33	18.7	9.9	56.3	74.0
White	17,309	4,284	287	137	12	16.6	7.9	41.8	67.0
All other races	13,980	3,636	299	173	21	21.4	12.4	70.2	82.2

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Georgia—Con.									
Tift.....	18,599	4,692	402	181	28	21.6	9.7	69.7	85.7
White.....	13,106	3,213	268	106	18	20.4	8.1	67.2	83.4
All other races.....	5,493	1,479	134	75	10	24.4	13.7	74.6	90.6
Toombs.....	16,952	4,196	296	122	9	17.5	7.2	30.4	70.5
White.....	12,434	2,979	198	80	5	15.9	6.4	26.3	66.5
All other races.....	4,518	1,217	98	42	4	21.7	9.3	40.8	80.5
Towns.....	4,925	1,058	111	23	11	22.5	4.7	99.1	104.9
White.....	4,925	1,058	111	22	10	22.5	4.5	90.1	104.9
All other races.....	—	—	—	1	1	0	(1)	—	0
Treutlen.....	7,632	1,777	145	59	5	19.0	7.7	34.5	81.6
White.....	5,333	1,248	102	40	4	19.1	7.5	39.2	81.7
All other races.....	2,299	529	43	19	1	18.7	8.3	23.5	81.3
Troup.....	43,879	11,803	818	501	55	18.6	11.4	67.2	69.3
White.....	27,527	7,315	513	250	27.	18.6	9.1	52.6	70.1
All other races.....	16,352	4,488	305	251	28	18.7	15.3	91.8	68.0
Turner.....	10,846	2,619	202	93	12	18.6	8.6	59.4	77.1
White.....	7,036	1,671	106	54	3	15.1	7.7	28.3	63.4
All other races.....	3,810	948	96	39	9	25.2	10.2	93.7	101.3
Twiggs.....	9,117	2,032	244	82	12	26.8	9.0	49.2	120.1
White.....	3,253	741	57	25	2	17.5	7.7	35.1	76.9
All other races.....	5,864	1,291	187	57	10	31.9	9.7	53.5	144.8
Union.....	7,680	1,663	210	63	17	27.3	8.2	81.0	126.3
White.....	7,669	1,660	210	63	17	27.4	8.2	81.0	126.5
All other races.....	11	3	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Upson.....	25,064	6,734	566	240	33	22.6	9.6	58.3	84.1
White.....	17,377	4,552	374	138	17	21.5	7.9	45.5	82.2
All other races.....	7,687	2,182	192	102	16	25.0	13.3	33.3	88.0
Walker.....	31,024	7,599	602	219	25	19.4	7.1	41.5	79.2
White.....	28,789	7,069	549	203	21	19.1	7.1	38.3	79.3
All other races.....	2,235	539	53	16	4	23.7	7.2	75.5	98.3
Walton.....	20,777	5,028	424	217	29	20.4	10.4	68.4	84.3
White.....	14,168	3,420	268	133	13	18.9	9.4	43.5	78.4
All other races.....	6,609	1,608	156	84	16	23.6	12.7	102.6	97.0
Ware.....	27,929	7,314	409	295	15	20.7	10.6	26.0	79.0
White.....	20,389	5,213	409	172	9	20.1	8.1	22.0	78.5
All other races.....	7,540	2,101	169	123	6	24.4	16.3	35.5	80.4
Warren.....	10,236	2,428	228	97	17	23.2	9.5	74.6	93.9
White.....	3,571	829	47	26	—	—	7.3	0	56.7
All other races.....	6,665	1,599	181	71	17	27.2	10.7	93.9	113.2
Washington.....	24,320	5,691	584	233	29	24.1	9.2	49.7	102.6
White.....	10,357	2,341	173	104	8	16.7	10.0	46.2	73.9
All other races.....	13,873	3,350	411	119	21	29.6	8.6	51.1	122.7
Wayne.....	13,122	3,083	363	86	12	27.7	6.6	33.1	117.7
White.....	10,328	2,367	283	61	8	27.4	5.9	28.3	119.6
All other races.....	2,794	716	80	25	4	28.6	8.9	60.0	111.7
Webster.....	4,726	1,113	83	35	1	17.6	7.4	12.0	74.6
White.....	1,834	413	26	17	1	14.2	3.3	38.5	63.0
All other races.....	2,892	700	57	18	—	—	19.7	6.2	0
Wheeler.....	8,535	1,954	176	44	9	20.6	5.2	51.1	90.1
White.....	5,855	1,366	93	26	4	15.9	4.4	43.0	68.1
All other races.....	2,680	588	83	18	5	31.0	6.7	60.2	141.2
White.....	6,417	1,347	172	40	11	26.8	6.2	64.0	127.7
White.....	6,050	1,278	163	37	11	26.9	6.1	67.5	127.5
All other races.....	367	69	9	3	—	—	24.5	8.2	0
Whitfield.....	26,105	6,694	574	252	41	22.0	9.7	71.4	85.7
White.....	24,640	6,295	539	235	41	21.9	9.5	76.1	85.6
All other races.....	1,465	399	35	17	—	—	33.9	11.6	0
Wilcox.....	12,755	2,921	270	83	12	21.2	6.5	44.4	92.4
White.....	7,879	1,796	174	45	8	22.1	5.7	46.0	96.9
All other races.....	4,876	1,125	96	38	4	19.7	7.8	41.7	85.3
Wilkes.....	15,084	3,457	318	182	12	21.1	12.1	37.7	92.0
White.....	6,041	1,346	97	56	2	16.1	9.3	30.6	72.1
All other races.....	9,043	2,111	221	126	10	24.4	13.9	45.2	104.7
Wilkinson.....	11,025	2,557	242	126	21	22.0	11.4	86.8	94.6
White.....	5,618	1,243	113	48	7	20.1	8.5	61.9	90.9
All other races.....	5,407	1,314	129	78	14	23.9	14.4	108.5	98.2
Worth.....	21,374	4,948	514	219	45	24.0	10.2	87.5	103.9
White.....	11,397	2,616	222	96	13	19.5	8.4	58.6	84.9
All other races.....	9,977	2,332	292	123	32	29.3	12.3	109.6	125.2

¹ Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Idaho.....	524,873	117,409	11,789	4,924	506	22.5	9.4	42.9	100.4
White.....	519,292	116,334	11,693	4,826	483	22.5	9.3	41.3	100.5
All other races.....	5,581	1,075	96	98	23	17.2	17.6	239.6	89.3
Ada.....	50,401	12,263	926	513	26	18.4	10.2	28.1	75.5
Adams.....	3,407	748	104	46	4	30.5	13.5	38.5	139.0
Bannock.....	34,759	8,466	867	310	39	24.9	8.9	45.0	102.4
Bear Lake.....	7,911	1,724	173	48	3	21.9	6.1	17.3	100.3
Beneviah.....	7,332	1,521	176	83	16	24.0	11.3	90.9	115.7
Bingham.....	21,044	4,471	580	246	36	27.6	11.7	62.1	129.7
Blaine.....	5,295	1,200	134	43	3	25.3	8.1	22.4	111.7
Boise.....	2,333	447	56	23	1	24.0	9.9	17.9	125.3
Bonner.....	15,667	3,198	320	175	14	20.4	11.2	43.8	100.1
Bonneville.....	25,697	6,018	729	196	40	28.4	7.6	54.9	121.1
Boundary.....	5,987	1,215	125	48	4	20.9	8.0	32.0	102.9
Butte.....	1,877	379	47	18	2	25.0	8.6	42.6	124.0
Camas.....	1,360	285	38	10	1	27.9	7.4	26.3	133.3
Canvon.....	40,987	9,305	901	395	36	22.0	9.6	40.0	96.8
Caribou.....	2,284	524	45	29	3	19.7	12.7	66.7	85.9
Cassia.....	14,430	3,095	371	107	14	25.7	7.4	37.7	119.9
Clark.....	1,005	219	22	12	1	21.9	11.9	45.5	100.5
Clearwater.....	8,243	1,743	177	125	8	21.5	15.2	45.2	101.5
Custer.....	3,549	692	72	41	3	20.3	11.6	41.7	104.0
Elmore.....	5,518	1,171	109	72	3	19.8	13.0	27.5	93.1
Franklin.....	10,229	2,272	297	70	14	29.0	6.8	47.1	130.7
Fremont.....	10,304	2,203	229	89	14	22.2	8.6	61.1	103.9
Gem.....	9,544	2,114	204	80	9	21.4	8.4	44.1	96.5
Gooding.....	9,257	2,036	196	71	9	21.2	7.7	45.9	96.3
Idaho.....	12,691	2,549	263	124	13	20.7	9.8	49.4	103.2
Jefferson.....	10,762	2,276	285	72	14	26.5	6.7	49.1	125.2
Jerome.....	9,900	2,134	233	84	15	23.5	8.5	64.4	109.2
Kootenai.....	22,283	4,816	377	231	10	16.9	10.4	26.5	78.3
Latah.....	18,804	4,236	342	177	16	18.2	9.4	46.8	80.7
Lemhi.....	6,521	1,328	122	64	3	18.7	9.8	24.6	91.9
Lewis.....	4,666	1,000	95	54	7	20.4	11.6	73.7	95.0
Lincoln.....	4,230	883	94	22	4	22.2	5.2	42.6	106.5
Madison.....	9,186	2,071	255	56	7	27.8	6.1	27.5	123.1
Minidoka.....	9,870	2,086	236	74	10	23.9	7.5	42.4	113.1
Nez Perce.....	18,873	4,452	338	225	25	17.9	11.9	74.0	75.9
Oneida.....	5,417	1,146	129	34	6	23.8	6.3	46.5	112.6
Owyhee.....	5,652	1,142	106	30	2	18.8	5.3	18.9	92.8
Payette.....	9,511	2,058	217	105	10	22.8	11.0	46.1	105.4
Power.....	3,965	855	92	40	2	22.2	10.1	21.7	110.2
Shoshone.....	21,230	5,069	481	218	12	22.7	10.3	24.9	94.9
Teton.....	3,601	767	105	31	5	29.2	8.6	47.6	136.9
Twin Falls.....	36,403	8,397	858	322	35	23.6	8.8	40.8	102.2
Valley.....	4,035	920	99	28	3	24.5	6.9	30.3	107.6
Washington.....	8,553	1,935	164	83	4	18.5	9.4	24.4	84.8
Yellowstone National Park (part).....	—	—	—	—	—	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Illinois.....	7,897,241	1,963,680	124,615	89,099	4,398	15.8	11.3	35.3	63.5
White.....	7,504,202	1,851,362	117,714	82,887	4,082	15.7	11.0	34.7	63.6
All other races.....	393,039	112,318	6,901	6,212	316	17.6	15.8	45.8	61.4
Adams.....	65,229	14,709	982	815	46	15.1	12.5	46.8	66.8
Alexander.....	25,496	6,095	480	319	41	18.8	12.5	85.4	78.8
Bond.....	14,540	2,943	232	176	14	16.0	12.1	60.3	78.8
Boone.....	15,202	3,227	226	183	10	14.9	12.0	44.2	70.0
Brown.....	8,053	1,521	133	112	8	16.5	13.9	60.2	87.4
Bureau.....	37,600	8,195	597	417	13	15.9	11.1	21.8	72.8
Calhoun.....	8,207	1,670	178	100	9	21.7	12.2	50.6	106.6
Carroll.....	17,987	3,826	282	204	3	15.7	11.3	10.6	73.7
Cass.....	16,425	3,508	297	222	20	18.1	13.5	67.3	84.7
Champaign.....	70,578	16,384	1,224	692	47	17.3	9.8	38.4	74.7
Christian.....	38,564	8,646	695	422	23	18.0	10.9	33.1	80.4
Clark.....	18,842	3,965	278	227	14	14.8	12.0	50.4	70.1
Clay.....	18,947	4,184	380	198	18	20.1	10.5	47.4	90.8
Clinton.....	22,912	4,899	371	230	17	16.2	10.0	45.8	75.7
Coles.....	38,470	9,089	661	450	31	17.2	11.7	46.9	72.7

* See Yellowstone National Park (total), p. 795.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Illinois—Con.									
Cook.....	4,063,342	1,082,470	60,343	44,415	1,718	14.9	10.9	28.5	55.7
Crawford.....	21,294	4,697	385	276	23	18.1	13.0	59.7	82.0
Cumberland.....	11,698	2,466	178	105	8	15.2	9.0	44.9	72.2
De Kalb.....	34,388	7,747	565	385	23	16.4	11.2	40.7	72.9
De Witt.....	18,244	4,001	323	193	9	17.7	10.6	27.9	80.7
Douglas.....	17,590	3,877	305	209	19	17.3	11.9	62.3	78.7
Du Page.....	103,480	25,201	1,428	889	40	13.8	8.6	28.0	56.7
Edgar.....	24,430	5,270	396	324	26	16.2	13.3	65.7	75.1
Edwards.....	8,974	1,891	150	97	7	16.7	10.8	46.7	79.3
Effingham.....	22,034	4,964	446	230	19	20.2	10.4	42.6	89.8
Fayette.....	29,159	6,324	569	315	35	19.5	10.8	61.5	90.0
Ford.....	15,007	3,210	261	168	7	17.4	11.2	26.8	81.3
Franklin.....	53,137	12,310	977	543	47	18.4	10.2	48.1	79.4
Fulton.....	44,627	9,670	799	525	33	17.9	11.8	41.3	82.6
Gallatin.....	11,414	2,386	179	110	10	15.7	9.6	55.9	75.0
Greene.....	20,292	4,108	372	257	18	18.3	12.7	48.4	90.6
Grundy.....	18,398	4,149	303	179	8	16.5	9.7	26.4	73.0
Hamilton.....	13,454	2,787	247	157	8	18.4	11.7	32.4	88.6
Hancock.....	26,297	5,322	414	348	24	15.7	13.2	58.0	77.8
Hardin.....	7,759	1,700	147	91	14	18.9	11.7	95.2	86.5
Henderson.....	8,949	1,848	164	112	7	18.3	12.5	42.7	88.7
Henry.....	43,798	9,671	676	531	21	15.4	12.1	31.1	69.9
Iroquois.....	32,496	6,996	580	346	14	17.8	10.6	24.1	82.9
Jackson.....	37,920	8,826	653	468	42	17.2	12.3	64.3	74.0
Jasper.....	13,431	2,692	220	149	9	16.4	11.1	40.9	81.7
Jefferson.....	34,375	8,017	614	370	26	17.9	10.8	42.3	76.6
Jersey.....	13,636	2,779	220	167	5	16.1	12.2	22.7	79.2
Jo Daviess.....	19,989	4,087	386	267	17	19.3	13.4	44.0	94.4
Johnson.....	10,727	2,176	209	116	10	19.5	10.8	47.8	96.0
Kane.....	130,206	31,403	2,021	1,882	84	15.5	14.5	41.6	64.4
Kankakee.....	60,877	13,978	898	1,188	37	14.8	19.5	41.2	64.2
Kendall.....	11,105	2,342	153	135	5	13.8	12.2	32.7	65.3
Knox.....	52,250	12,010	884	642	42	16.9	12.3	47.5	73.6
Lake.....	121,094	28,752	1,824	1,655	51	15.1	8.7	28.0	63.4
La Salle.....	97,801	1,622	1,054	48	48	16.6	10.8	29.6	71.9
Lawrence.....	21,075	4,400	400	250	16	19.0	10.9	40.0	86.5
Lee.....	34,604	4,625	547	480	27	15.8	13.9	49.4	68.1
Livingston.....	38,838	7,988	587	427	16	15.1	11.0	27.3	73.5
Logan.....	29,438	7,054	375	438	21	12.7	14.9	56.0	53.2
McDonough.....	26,944	5,884	450	348	16	16.7	12.9	35.6	76.5
McHenry.....	37,311	8,041	642	447	21	17.2	12.0	32.7	79.8
McLean.....	73,930	17,297	1,179	852	57	15.9	11.9	48.3	68.2
Macon.....	84,693	20,893	1,507	940	59	17.8	11.1	39.2	72.1
Macoupin.....	46,304	9,687	626	544	20	13.5	11.7	31.9	64.6
Madison.....	149,349	37,169	2,612	1,634	100	17.5	10.9	38.3	70.3
Marion.....	47,989	11,742	1,135	541	59	23.7	11.3	52.0	96.7
Marshall.....	13,179	2,749	201	129	3	15.3	9.8	14.9	73.1
Mason.....	15,358	3,181	276	177	13	18.0	11.5	47.1	86.8
Massac.....	14,937	3,455	242	184	21	16.2	12.3	86.8	70.0
Menard.....	10,663	2,252	164	126	6	15.4	11.8	36.6	72.8
Mercer.....	17,701	3,671	312	193	10	17.6	10.9	32.1	85.0
Monroe.....	12,754	2,681	189	132	9	14.8	10.3	47.6	70.5
Montgomery.....	34,499	7,310	505	434	25	14.6	12.6	49.5	69.1
Morgan.....	36,378	7,920	549	729	21	15.1	20.0	38.3	69.3
Moultrie.....	13,477	2,919	245	185	6	18.2	13.7	24.5	83.9
Ogle.....	29,869	6,436	457	321	16	15.3	10.7	35.0	71.0
Peoria.....	153,374	38,268	2,644	1,872	88	17.2	12.2	33.3	69.1
Perry.....	23,438	5,346	400	280	23	17.1	11.9	57.5	74.8
Piatt.....	14,659	3,133	241	151	6	16.4	10.3	24.9	76.9
Pike.....	25,340	5,206	433	308	17	17.1	12.2	39.3	83.2
Pope.....	7,999	1,619	147	76	6	18.4	9.5	40.8	90.8
Pulaski.....	15,875	3,458	302	203	20	19.0	12.8	66.2	87.3
Putnam.....	5,289	1,112	74	51	4	14.0	9.6	54.1	66.5
Randolph.....	33,608	6,858	549	349	18	16.3	10.4	32.8	80.1
Richland.....	17,137	4,102	359	183	11	20.9	10.7	30.6	87.5
Rock Island.....	113,323	27,188	2,120	1,319	86	18.7	11.6	40.6	78.0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Illinois—Con.									
St. Clair	166,899	41,392	2,659	1,833	147	15.9	11.0	55.3	64.2
Saline	38,066	8,939	684	422	35	18.0	11.1	51.2	76.5
Sangamon	117,912	29,980	1,922	1,412	67	16.3	12.0	34.9	64.1
Schuyler	11,430	2,331	183	115	6	16.0	10.1	32.8	78.5
Scott	8,176	1,681	129	90	5	15.8	11.0	38.8	76.7
Shelby	26,290	5,373	436	319	15	16.6	12.1	34.4	81.1
Stark	8,881	1,827	143	108	5	16.1	12.2	55.0	78.3
Stephenson	40,646	9,379	645	530	23	15.9	13.0	35.7	68.8
Tazewell	58,362	14,111	1,161	515	41	19.9	8.8	35.5	82.3
Union	21,528	4,516	400	461	30	18.6	21.4	75.0	88.6
Vermilion	86,791	19,737	1,458	1,087	52	16.8	12.5	35.7	73.9
Wabash	13,724	3,120	276	167	13	20.1	12.2	47.1	88.5
Warren	21,286	4,634	352	240	9	16.5	11.3	25.6	76.0
Washington	15,801	3,214	225	190	8	14.2	12.0	55.6	70.0
Wayne	22,092	4,701	444	224	15	20.1	10.1	33.8	94.4
White	20,027	4,384	408	257	19	20.4	12.8	46.6	93.1
Whiteside	43,338	9,672	869	483	35	20.1	11.1	40.3	89.8
Will	114,210	25,948	1,649	1,274	88	14.4	11.2	53.4	63.6
Williamson	51,424	11,854	899	624	61	17.5	12.1	67.9	75.8
Winnebago	121,178	29,960	1,965	1,156	67	16.2	9.5	34.1	65.6
Woodford	19,124	4,117	312	214	8	16.3	11.2	25.6	75.8
Indiana	3,427,796	798,292	61,660	40,555	2,595	18.0	11.8	42.1	77.2
White	3,305,323	765,719	59,467	38,608	2,441	18.0	11.7	41.0	77.7
All other races	122,473	32,573	2,193	1,947	154	17.9	15.9	70.2	67.3
Adams	21,254	4,694	389	248	14	18.3	11.7	36.0	82.9
Allen	155,084	39,457	2,491	1,661	82	16.1	10.7	32.9	63.1
Bartholomew	28,276	6,298	558	311	28	19.7	11.0	50.2	88.6
Benton	11,117	2,335	211	142	13	19.0	12.8	61.6	90.4
Blackford	13,783	3,091	251	156	7	18.2	11.3	27.9	81.2
Boone	22,081	4,687	383	284	14	17.3	12.9	36.6	81.7
Brown	6,189	1,141	134	63	6	21.7	10.2	44.8	117.4
Carroll	15,410	3,204	263	199	8	17.1	12.9	50.4	82.1
Cass	36,908	8,108	587	660	27	15.9	17.9	46.0	72.4
Clark	31,020	6,943	591	369	22	19.1	11.9	37.2	85.1
Clay	25,365	5,434	382	296	15	15.1	11.7	39.3	70.3
Clinton	28,411	6,153	482	358	24	17.0	12.6	49.8	78.3
Crawford	10,171	2,033	210	121	14	20.6	11.9	66.7	103.3
Davies	26,163	5,619	526	310	26	20.1	11.8	49.4	93.6
Dearborn	23,053	5,062	424	277	13	18.4	12.0	50.7	83.7
Decatur	17,722	3,530	309	239	11	17.4	13.5	55.6	87.5
De Kalb	24,756	5,360	446	284	16	18.0	11.5	35.9	83.2
Delaware	74,963	18,196	1,464	877	69	19.5	11.7	47.1	80.5
Dubois	22,579	4,769	485	227	18	21.5	10.1	37.1	101.7
Elkhart	72,634	17,053	1,219	802	43	16.8	11.0	35.3	71.5
Fayette	19,411	4,356	341	224	12	17.6	11.5	35.2	78.3
Floyd	35,061	8,396	601	450	23	17.1	12.8	38.3	71.6
Fountain	18,299	3,775	311	273	17	17.0	14.9	54.7	82.4
Franklin	14,412	2,736	277	168	10	19.2	11.7	36.1	101.2
Fulton	15,577	3,172	295	196	16	18.9	12.6	54.2	93.0
Gibson	30,709	6,753	551	357	25	17.9	11.6	45.4	81.6
Grant	55,813	12,341	1,064	766	58	19.1	13.7	54.5	86.2
Greene	31,330	6,822	527	398	32	16.8	12.7	60.7	77.3
Hamilton	24,614	5,228	428	309	12	17.4	12.6	28.0	81.9
Hancock	17,302	3,619	297	230	10	17.2	13.3	33.7	82.1
Harrison	17,106	3,466	330	226	16	19.3	13.2	48.5	95.2
Hendricks	20,151	4,182	299	241	3	14.8	12.0	10.0	71.5
Henry	40,208	9,154	805	504	41	20.0	12.5	50.9	37.9
Howard	47,752	11,176	1,027	584	42	21.5	12.2	40.9	91.9
Huntington	29,931	6,512	520	406	18	17.4	13.6	34.6	79.9
Jackson	26,612	5,967	551	335	27	20.7	12.6	49.0	92.3
Jasper	14,397	2,967	309	149	9	21.5	9.7	29.1	104.1
Jay	22,601	4,881	398	318	18	17.6	14.1	45.2	81.5
Jefferson	19,912	3,959	311	178	16	15.6	19.0	51.4	78.6
Jennings	13,680	2,577	227	175	10	16.6	12.8	44.1	88.1
Johnson	22,493	4,739	376	328	16	16.7	14.6	42.6	79.3
Knox	43,973	10,070	817	538	41	18.6	12.2	50.2	81.1

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Indiana—Con.									
Kosciusko.....	29,561	6,090	521	364	18	17.6	12.3	34.5	85.6
Lagrange.....	14,352	2,800	309	176	14	21.5	12.3	45.3	110.4
Lake.....	293,195	75,384	5,819	2,540	247	19.8	8.7	42.4	77.2
La Porte.....	63,660	14,105	1,064	751	48	16.7	11.8	45.1	75.4
Lawrence.....	35,045	7,830	756	444	45	21.6	12.7	59.5	96.6
Madison.....	88,575	21,200	1,557	924	66	17.6	10.4	42.4	73.4
Marion.....	460,926	119,638	8,121	5,406	317	17.6	11.7	39.0	67.9
Marshall.....	25,935	5,461	471	334	15	18.2	12.9	31.8	86.2
Martin.....	10,300	2,073	233	118	14	22.6	11.5	60.1	112.4
Miami.....	27,926	6,008	510	376	21	18.3	13.5	41.2	84.9
Monroe.....	36,534	8,561	778	382	45	21.3	10.5	57.8	90.9
Montgomery.....	27,231	5,847	453	399	23	16.6	14.7	50.8	77.5
Morgan.....	19,801	4,072	358	288	14	18.1	14.5	39.1	87.9
Newton.....	10,775	2,211	176	114	9	16.3	10.6	51.1	79.6
Noble.....	22,776	4,736	384	296	14	16.9	13.0	36.5	81.1
Ohio.....	3,782	746	60	47	2	15.9	12.4	33.3	80.4
Orange.....	17,311	3,619	301	205	10	17.4	11.8	33.2	83.2
Owen.....	12,090	2,425	234	135	6	19.4	11.2	25.6	96.5
Parke.....	17,358	3,547	284	242	14	16.4	13.9	49.3	80.1
Perry.....	17,770	3,790	332	179	15	18.7	10.1	45.2	87.6
Pike.....	17,045	3,632	301	174	14	17.7	10.2	46.5	82.9
Porter.....	27,836	6,196	484	302	21	17.4	10.8	43.4	78.1
Posey.....	19,183	3,925	322	248	15	16.8	12.9	46.6	82.0
Pulaski.....	12,056	2,458	263	129	13	21.8	10.7	49.4	107.0
Putnam.....	20,839	4,201	309	256	11	14.8	12.3	35.6	73.6
Randolph.....	26,766	5,687	521	379	17	19.5	14.2	32.6	91.6
Ripley.....	18,898	3,682	319	218	11	16.9	11.5	34.5	86.6
Rush.....	18,927	3,971	318	234	21	16.8	12.4	66.0	80.1
St. Joseph.....	161,823	41,096	2,696	1,494	111	16.7	9.2	41.2	65.6
Scott.....	8,978	2,030	159	87	1	17.7	9.7	6.3	78.3
Shelby.....	25,953	5,626	463	347	12	17.8	13.4	25.9	82.3
Spencer.....	16,211	3,206	298	202	14	18.4	12.5	47.0	93.0
Starke.....	12,258	2,468	249	164	10	20.3	13.4	40.2	100.9
Steuben.....	13,740	2,734	251	192	12	18.3	14.0	47.8	91.8
Sullivan.....	27,014	5,713	428	314	20	15.8	11.6	46.7	74.9
Switzerland.....	8,167	1,558	136	110	5	16.7	13.5	37.8	87.3
Tippecanoe.....	51,020	12,179	956	708	54	18.7	13.9	56.5	78.5
Tipton.....	15,135	3,224	302	216	18	20.0	14.3	59.6	93.7
Union.....	6,017	1,198	94	64	3	15.6	10.6	31.9	78.5
Vanderburgh.....	130,783	33,962	2,330	1,577	100	17.8	12.1	42.9	68.6
Vermillion.....	21,787	4,756	365	296	16	16.8	13.6	43.8	76.7
Vigo.....	99,709	24,442	1,612	1,289	69	16.2	12.9	42.8	66.0
Wabash.....	26,601	5,746	463	316	13	17.4	11.9	28.1	80.6
Warren.....	9,055	1,876	102	102	7	17.3	11.3	44.6	83.7
Warrick.....	19,435	4,028	308	250	9	15.8	12.9	29.2	76.5
Washington.....	17,008	3,570	301	223	13	17.7	13.1	43.2	84.3
Wayne.....	59,229	13,802	1,099	833	47	18.6	14.1	42.8	79.6
Wells.....	19,099	4,015	336	235	14	17.6	12.3	41.7	83.7
White.....	17,037	3,565	334	224	13	19.6	13.1	38.9	93.7
Whitley.....	17,001	3,588	298	224	12	17.5	13.2	40.3	83.1
Iowa.....	2,538,268	574,410	44,854	26,297	1,636	17.7	10.4	36.5	78.1
White.....	2,520,691	570,467	44,614	26,017	1,611	17.7	10.3	36.1	78.2
All other races.....	17,577	3,943	240	280	25	13.7	15.9	104.2	60.9
Adair.....	13,196	2,755	242	133	6	18.3	10.1	24.8	87.8
Adams.....	10,156	2,212	202	97	6	19.9	9.6	29.7	91.3
Allamakee.....	17,184	3,491	313	203	4	18.2	11.8	12.8	89.7
Appanoose.....	24,245	5,113	424	296	28	17.5	12.2	66.0	82.9
Audubon.....	11,790	2,569	202	96	9	17.1	8.1	44.6	78.6
Benton.....	22,879	4,828	395	210	17	17.3	9.2	43.0	81.8
Black Hawk.....	79,946	20,016	1,536	747	62	19.2	9.3	40.4	76.7
Boone.....	29,782	6,622	446	348	17	15.0	11.7	38.1	67.4
Bremer.....	17,932	3,843	327	177	7	18.2	9.9	21.4	85.1
Buchanan.....	20,991	4,208	349	343	18	16.6	16.3	51.6	82.9
Buena Vista.....	19,838	4,464	336	170	16	16.9	8.6	47.6	75.3
Butler.....	17,986	3,932	298	140	9	16.6	7.8	30.2	75.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE
UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Iowa—Con.									
Calhoun.....	17,584	3,937	326	147	12	18.5	8.4	36.8	82.8
Carroll.....	22,770	5,029	435	202	17	19.1	8.9	39.1	86.5
Cass.....	18,647	4,160	331	193	9	17.8	10.4	27.2	79.6
Cedar.....	16,884	3,608	247	159	8	14.6	9.4	32.4	68.5
Cerro Gordo.....	43,845	10,593	838	409	32	19.1	9.3	38.2	79.1
Cherokee.....	19,258	4,158	292	276	9	15.2	14.3	30.3	70.2
Chickasaw.....	15,227	3,153	313	161	8	20.6	10.6	25.6	99.3
Clarke.....	10,233	2,083	200	97	8	19.5	9.5	40.0	96.0
Clay.....	17,762	4,150	341	162	8	19.2	9.1	23.5	82.2
Clayton.....	24,334	5,047	431	284	18	17.7	11.7	41.3	85.4
Clinton.....	44,722	9,941	744	548	27	16.6	12.3	36.3	74.8
Crawford.....	20,538	4,472	344	188	18	16.7	9.2	52.3	76.9
Dallas.....	24,649	5,318	381	266	12	15.5	10.8	31.5	71.6
Davis.....	11,136	2,275	153	114	4	13.7	10.2	26.1	67.3
Decatur.....	14,012	2,862	289	170	8	20.6	12.1	27.7	101.0
Delaware.....	18,487	3,882	355	202	19	19.2	10.9	53.5	91.4
Des Moines.....	36,804	8,487	560	444	21	15.2	12.1	37.5	66.0
Dickinson.....	12,185	2,721	222	105	7	18.2	8.6	31.5	81.6
Dubuque.....	63,768	14,828	1,217	790	39	19.1	12.4	32.0	82.1
Emmet.....	13,406	2,960	286	126	14	21.3	9.4	49.0	96.6
Fayette.....	29,151	6,263	513	295	12	17.6	10.1	23.4	81.9
Floyd.....	20,169	4,447	339	194	18	16.8	9.6	53.1	76.2
Franklin.....	16,379	3,685	307	149	13	18.7	9.1	42.3	83.3
Fremont.....	14,645	3,166	269	143	9	18.4	9.8	33.5	85.0
Greene.....	16,599	3,641	307	151	3	18.5	9.1	9.8	84.3
Grundy.....	13,518	3,018	226	114	6	16.7	8.4	26.5	74.9
Guthrie.....	17,210	3,606	329	170	14	19.1	9.9	42.6	91.2
Hamilton.....	19,922	4,456	390	192	18	19.6	9.6	46.2	87.5
Hancock.....	15,402	3,395	315	126	7	20.5	8.2	22.2	92.8
Harrison.....	22,530	4,748	376	239	17	16.7	10.6	45.2	79.2
Harrison.....	22,767	4,783	376	241	14	16.5	10.6	37.2	78.6
Henry.....	17,994	3,674	277	299	11	15.4	16.6	39.7	75.4
Howard.....	13,531	2,818	233	128	12	17.2	9.5	51.5	82.7
Humboldt.....	13,459	2,939	260	100	10	19.3	7.4	38.5	88.5
Ida.....	11,047	2,426	189	85	3	17.1	7.7	15.9	77.9
Iowa.....	17,016	3,577	276	183	10	16.2	10.8	36.2	77.2
Jackson.....	19,181	3,878	376	210	11	19.6	10.9	29.3	97.0
Jasper.....	31,496	7,139	566	286	18	18.0	9.1	31.8	79.3
Jefferson.....	15,762	3,306	245	155	9	15.5	9.8	36.7	74.1
Johnson.....	33,191	8,279	556	354	20	16.8	10.7	36.0	67.2
Jones.....	19,950	3,942	334	203	11	16.7	10.2	32.9	84.7
Keokuk.....	18,406	3,674	280	186	11	15.2	10.1	39.3	76.2
Kossuth.....	26,630	5,914	562	199	9	21.1	7.5	16.0	95.0
Lee.....	41,074	8,947	703	562	29	17.1	13.7	41.3	78.6
Linn.....	89,142	21,511	1,483	934	49	16.6	10.5	33.0	68.9
Louisa.....	11,384	2,240	186	109	4	16.3	9.6	21.5	83.0
Lucas.....	14,571	3,031	247	142	13	17.0	9.7	52.6	81.5
Lyon.....	15,374	3,464	289	109	8	18.8	7.1	27.7	83.4
Madison.....	14,525	3,035	266	160	4	18.3	11.0	15.0	87.6
Mabaska.....	26,485	5,870	371	262	12	14.0	9.9	32.3	63.2
Marion.....	27,019	5,633	464	364	20	17.2	13.5	43.1	82.4
Marshall.....	35,406	8,155	672	374	18	19.0	10.6	26.8	82.4
Mills.....	15,064	3,478	219	152	8	14.5	10.1	36.5	63.0
Mitchell.....	14,121	2,864	231	136	10	16.4	9.6	43.3	80.7
Monona.....	18,238	3,958	348	146	12	19.1	8.0	34.5	87.9
Monroe.....	14,553	2,942	270	171	10	18.6	11.8	37.0	91.8
Montgomery.....	15,697	3,423	269	203	11	17.1	12.9	40.9	78.6
Muscatine.....	31,296	6,859	560	416	25	17.9	13.3	44.6	81.6
O'Brien.....	19,293	4,327	323	195	9	16.7	10.1	27.9	74.6
Oseola.....	10,607	2,431	215	74	9	20.3	7.0	41.9	88.4
Page.....	24,837	5,538	410	391	18	16.5	15.7	43.9	74.0
Palo Alto.....	16,170	3,430	382	134	17	23.6	8.3	44.5	111.4
Plymouth.....	23,502	5,151	442	213	17	18.8	9.1	38.5	85.8
Pocahontas.....	16,266	3,493	314	137	16	19.3	8.4	51.0	89.3
Polk.....	195,835	51,264	3,392	1,928	115	17.3	9.8	33.9	66.2
Pottawattamie.....	66,756	15,508	1,097	681	41	16.4	10.2	37.4	70.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Iowa—Con.									
Poweshiek.....	18,758	4,047	352	202	12	18.8	10.8	34.1	87.0
Ringgold.....	11,137	2,305	178	105	6	16.0	9.4	33.7	77.2
Sac.....	17,639	3,965	334	130	5	18.9	7.4	15.0	85.5
Scott.....	84,748	20,325	1,502	1,028	67	17.7	12.1	44.6	73.9
Shelby.....	16,720	3,575	296	133	7	17.7	8.0	23.6	82.8
Sioux.....	27,209	6,110	563	204	10	20.7	7.5	17.8	92.1
Story.....	33,434	7,939	562	271	16	16.8	8.1	23.5	70.8
Tama.....	22,428	4,789	367	200	17	16.4	8.9	46.3	76.6
Taylor.....	14,258	2,943	249	182	14	17.5	12.8	56.2	84.6
Union.....	16,280	3,525	229	210	16	14.1	12.9	69.9	65.0
Van Buren.....	12,053	2,420	203	155	7	16.8	12.9	34.5	83.9
Wapello.....	44,280	10,319	789	492	29	17.8	11.1	36.8	76.5
Warren.....	17,695	3,539	308	188	13	17.4	10.6	42.2	87.0
Washington.....	20,055	4,254	393	236	6	19.6	11.8	15.3	92.4
Wayne.....	13,308	2,752	217	150	5	16.3	11.3	23.0	78.9
Webster.....	41,521	9,908	806	392	32	19.4	9.4	39.7	81.3
Winnebago.....	13,972	3,041	299	127	15	21.4	9.1	60.2	98.3
Winneshiek.....	22,263	4,666	406	232	18	18.2	10.4	44.3	87.0
Woodbury.....	103,627	26,199	1,797	975	85	17.3	9.4	47.3	68.6
Taylor.....	11,449	2,418	206	98	7	18.0	8.6	34.0	85.2
Wright.....	20,038	4,388	369	189	11	18.4	9.4	29.8	84.1
Kansas.....	1,801,028	414,061	28,885	18,589	1,106	16.0	10.3	38.3	69.8
White.....	1,734,496	398,125	27,827	17,558	1,032	16.0	10.1	37.1	69.9
All other races.....	66,532	15,936	1,058	1,031	74	15.9	15.5	69.9	66.4
Allen.....	19,874	4,176	275	256	9	13.8	12.9	32.7	65.9
Anderson.....	11,658	2,414	162	136	10	13.9	11.7	61.7	67.1
Atchison.....	22,222	4,960	344	274	19	15.5	12.3	55.2	69.4
Barber.....	9,073	2,092	152	82	4	16.8	9.0	26.3	72.7
Barton.....	25,010	6,376	498	192	17	19.9	7.7	34.1	78.1
Bourbon.....	20,944	4,701	304	258	12	14.5	12.3	39.5	64.7
Brown.....	17,395	3,785	233	218	11	13.4	12.5	47.2	61.6
Butler.....	32,013	7,478	509	268	12	15.9	8.4	23.6	68.1
Chase.....	6,345	1,404	106	57	5	16.7	9.0	47.2	75.5
Chautauqua.....	9,233	1,886	146	88	8	15.8	9.5	54.8	77.4
Cherokee.....	29,817	6,738	576	372	18	19.3	12.5	31.3	85.5
Cheyenne.....	6,221	1,436	101	44	9	16.2	7.1	39.1	70.3
Clark.....	4,081	873	69	25	1	16.9	6.1	14.5	79.0
Clay.....	13,281	2,885	193	142	4	14.5	10.7	20.7	66.9
Cloud.....	17,247	3,879	291	204	8	16.9	11.8	27.5	75.0
Coffey.....	12,278	2,512	185	115	2	15.1	9.4	10.8	73.6
Comanche.....	4,412	982	73	40	5	16.5	9.1	63.5	74.3
Cowley.....	38,139	8,857	625	429	30	16.4	11.2	48.0	70.6
Crawford.....	44,191	10,244	614	550	23	13.9	12.4	35.7	59.9
Decatur.....	7,434	1,612	90	65	3	12.1	8.7	33.3	55.8
Dickinson.....	22,929	5,079	317	241	8	13.8	10.5	25.2	62.4
Doniphan.....	12,936	2,722	211	143	4	16.3	11.1	19.0	77.5
Douglas.....	25,171	5,721	334	267	8	13.3	10.6	24.0	58.4
Edwards.....	6,377	1,468	106	66	4	16.6	10.3	37.7	72.2
Elk.....	8,180	1,699	134	106	7	16.4	13.0	52.2	78.9
Ellis.....	17,508	4,227	408	106	16	23.3	6.1	39.2	96.5
Ellsworth.....	9,855	2,236	153	91	7	15.5	9.2	45.8	68.4
Finney.....	10,092	2,318	103	103	10	22.6	10.2	43.9	98.4
Ford.....	17,254	4,063	274	205	11	15.9	11.9	40.1	67.4
Franklin.....	20,889	4,459	295	254	7	14.1	12.2	23.7	66.2
Geary.....	15,222	3,357	297	120	14	19.5	7.9	47.1	88.5
Gove.....	4,793	1,006	99	39	6	20.7	8.1	60.6	98.4
Graham.....	6,071	1,230	100	41	7	16.5	6.8	70.0	81.3
Grant.....	1,946	453	37	10	1	19.0	5.1	27.0	81.7
Gray.....	4,773	1,039	101	28	11	21.2	5.9	108.9	97.2
Greely.....	1,638	352	35	12	1	21.4	7.3	28.6	99.4
Greenwood.....	16,495	3,596	268	172	8	16.2	10.4	29.5	74.5
Hamilton.....	2,645	581	66	25	3	25.0	9.5	45.5	113.6
Harper.....	12,068	2,712	195	143	10	16.2	11.8	51.3	71.9
Harvey.....	21,712	5,225	353	205	11	16.3	9.4	31.2	67.6
Haskell.....	2,088	462	31	10	—	14.8	4.3	0	67.1
Hodgeman.....	3,535	758	34	19	1	9.6	5.4	29.4	44.9

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Kansas—Con.									
Jackson	13,382	2,619	192	165	10	14.3	12.3	52.1	73.3
Jefferson	12,718	2,478	187	130	6	14.7	10.2	32.1	75.5
Jewell	11,970	2,436	171	125	4	14.3	10.4	23.4	70.2
Johnson	33,327	7,790	450	270	12	13.5	8.1	26.7	57.8
Kearny	2,525	489	56	17	2	22.2	6.7	35.7	114.5
Kingman	12,001	2,606	225	119	11	18.7	9.9	48.9	86.3
Kiowa	5,112	1,180	79	41	4	15.5	8.0	50.6	66.9
Labette	30,352	6,864	466	430	22	15.4	14.2	47.2	67.9
Lane	2,821	644	50	25	1	17.7	8.9	20.0	77.6
Leavenworth	41,112	7,548	506	434	29	12.3	10.6	57.3	67.0
Lincoln	8,338	1,770	116	63	—	13.9	7.6	0	65.5
Linn	11,969	2,448	184	154	6	15.4	12.9	32.6	75.2
Logan	3,688	817	56	35	4	15.2	9.5	71.4	68.5
Lyon	26,424	5,970	402	256	7	15.2	9.7	17.4	67.3
McPherson	24,152	5,666	413	215	14	17.1	8.9	33.9	72.9
Marion	18,951	4,207	291	181	12	15.4	9.6	41.2	69.2
Marshall	20,986	4,499	260	236	12	12.4	11.2	46.2	57.8
Meade	5,522	1,254	124	49	3	22.5	8.9	24.2	98.9
Miami	19,489	4,194	268	284	8	13.8	14.6	29.9	63.9
Mitchell	11,339	2,542	173	121	4	15.3	10.7	23.1	68.1
Montgomery	49,729	11,700	794	590	46	16.0	11.9	57.9	67.9
Morris	10,363	2,132	165	98	4	15.9	9.5	24.2	77.4
Morton	2,186	496	41	31	4	18.8	14.2	97.6	82.7
Nemaha	16,761	3,449	306	166	9	18.3	9.9	29.4	88.7
Neosho	22,210	4,843	332	257	13	14.9	11.6	39.2	68.6
Ness	6,864	1,482	94	60	4	13.7	8.7	42.6	63.4
Norton	9,831	2,319	161	93	5	16.4	9.5	31.1	69.4
Osage	15,118	2,971	228	187	18	15.1	12.4	78.9	76.7
Osborne	9,835	2,144	112	73	3	11.4	7.4	26.8	52.2
Ottawa	9,224	1,967	124	97	5	13.4	10.5	40.3	63.0
Pawnee	10,300	2,215	155	157	7	15.0	15.2	45.2	70.0
Phillips	10,435	2,269	173	94	4	16.6	9.0	23.1	76.2
Pottawatomie	14,015	2,779	189	140	5	13.5	10.0	26.5	68.0
Pratt	12,348	2,944	164	110	5	13.3	8.9	30.5	55.7
Rawlins	6,618	1,462	85	44	5	12.8	6.6	58.8	58.1
Reno	52,165	12,530	963	512	41	18.5	9.8	42.6	76.9
Republic	13,124	2,815	188	134	8	14.3	10.2	42.6	66.8
Rice	17,213	4,109	319	162	13	18.5	9.4	40.8	77.6
Riley	20,617	4,989	334	209	16	16.2	10.1	47.9	66.9
Rooks	8,497	1,878	135	81	4	15.9	9.5	29.6	71.9
Rush	8,285	1,842	141	62	4	17.0	7.5	28.4	76.5
Russell	13,464	3,327	241	99	6	17.9	7.4	24.9	72.4
Saline	29,535	7,329	469	297	17	15.9	10.1	36.2	64.0
Scott	3,773	870	85	27	6	22.5	7.2	70.6	97.7
Sedgwick	143,311	37,806	2,583	1,373	94	18.0	9.6	36.4	68.3
Seward	6,540	1,604	144	67	5	22.0	10.2	34.7	89.8
Shawnee	91,247	23,061	1,351	1,146	48	14.8	12.6	35.5	58.6
Sheridan	5,312	1,065	118	32	4	22.2	6.0	33.9	110.8
Sherman	6,421	1,437	115	37	2	17.9	5.8	17.4	80.0
Smith	10,582	2,178	142	100	4	13.4	9.5	28.2	65.2
Stafford	10,487	2,413	164	98	8	15.6	9.3	48.8	68.0
Stanton	1,443	296	23	10	—	15.9	6.9	0	77.7
Stevens	3,193	736	49	23	6	15.3	7.2	122.4	66.6
Summer	26,163	5,784	399	247	14	15.3	9.4	35.1	69.0
Thomas	6,425	1,503	140	47	3	21.8	7.3	21.4	93.1
Trego	5,822	1,283	87	31	2	14.9	5.3	23.0	67.8
Wabaunsee	9,219	1,800	111	84	1	12.0	9.1	9.0	61.7
Wallace	2,216	481	40	19	4	18.1	8.6	100.0	83.2
Washington	15,921	3,298	220	130	5	13.8	8.2	22.7	66.7
Wichita	2,185	494	43	9	—	19.7	4.1	0	87.0
Wilson	17,723	3,859	289	207	18	16.3	11.7	62.3	74.9
Woodson	8,014	1,684	151	77	4	18.8	9.6	26.5	89.7
Wyandotte	145,071	36,344	2,427	1,501	96	16.7	10.3	39.6	66.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION EN- UMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mor- tality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mor- tality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Kentucky	2,845,627	653,475	63,768	29,967	3,387	22.4	10.5	53.1	97.6
White	2,631,425	600,471	60,572	26,121	3,114	23.0	9.9	51.4	100.9
All other races	214,202	53,004	3,196	3,846	273	14.9	18.0	85.4	60.3
Adair	18,566	4,032	488	182	28	26.3	9.8	57.4	121.0
White	17,463	3,787	466	165	28	26.7	9.4	60.1	123.1
All other races	1,103	245	22	17	—	19.9	15.4	0	89.8
Allen	15,496	3,497	346	159	18	22.3	10.3	52.0	98.9
White	15,128	3,410	341	153	18	22.5	10.1	52.8	100.0
All other races	368	87	5	6	—	15.6	16.3	0	57.5
Anderson	8,936	1,964	181	89	3	20.3	10.0	16.6	92.2
White	8,436	1,864	172	80	3	20.4	9.5	17.4	92.3
All other races	500	100	9	9	—	18.0	18.0	0	90.0
Ballard	9,480	2,019	149	107	8	15.7	11.3	55.7	73.8
White	8,710	1,844	140	99	8	16.1	11.4	57.1	75.9
All other races	770	175	9	8	—	11.7	10.4	0	51.4
Barren	27,559	6,310	590	286	29	21.4	10.4	49.2	93.5
White	24,833	5,676	542	241	24	21.8	9.7	44.3	95.5
All other races	2,726	634	48	45	5	17.6	16.5	104.2	75.7
Bath	11,451	2,454	232	116	18	20.3	10.1	77.6	94.5
White	10,687	2,284	219	106	17	20.5	9.9	77.6	95.9
All other races	764	170	13	10	1	17.0	10.7	76.9	76.5
Bell	43,812	10,447	1,326	458	106	30.3	13.5	79.9	126.9
White	42,197	10,008	1,289	439	104	30.5	10.4	80.7	128.8
All other races	1,615	439	37	19	2	22.9	11.8	54.1	84.3
Boone	10,520	2,212	213	116	6	19.7	10.7	25.2	96.3
White	10,311	2,150	208	111	5	19.8	10.6	24.0	96.7
All other races	309	62	5	5	1	16.2	16.2	200.0	80.6
Bourbon	17,932	3,933	370	223	21	20.6	12.4	56.8	94.1
White	14,729	3,252	298	168	19	20.2	11.4	65.8	91.6
All other races	3,203	681	72	55	2	22.5	17.2	27.8	105.7
Boyd	45,938	11,573	1,017	435	64	22.1	9.5	62.9	87.9
White	45,046	11,337	1,009	422	64	22.4	9.4	63.4	89.0
All other races	892	236	8	13	—	9.0	14.6	0	33.9
Boyle	17,075	4,085	334	199	16	19.6	11.7	47.9	81.8
White	14,244	3,415	308	141	13	21.6	9.9	42.2	90.2
All other races	2,831	670	26	58	3	9.2	20.5	115.4	38.8
Bracken	9,389	2,003	153	96	9	16.3	10.2	58.3	76.4
White	9,166	1,957	152	92	9	16.6	10.0	59.2	77.7
All other races	223	46	1	4	—	4.5	17.9	0	21.7
Breathitt	23,946	4,941	752	159	15	31.4	6.6	19.9	152.2
White	23,818	4,920	751	158	15	31.5	6.6	20.0	152.6
All other races	128	21	1	1	—	7.8	7.8	0	47.6
Breckinridge	17,744	3,671	385	184	23	21.7	10.4	59.0	104.9
White	16,946	3,518	378	171	22	22.3	10.1	58.2	107.4
All other races	798	153	7	13	1	8.8	16.3	142.9	45.8
Bullitt	9,511	2,031	203	125	15	21.3	13.1	73.9	100.0
White	9,213	1,976	199	121	15	21.6	13.1	75.4	100.7
All other races	298	55	4	4	—	13.4	13.4	0	78.7
Butler	14,371	2,977	285	112	13	19.8	7.8	45.6	95.7
White	14,099	2,918	283	109	13	20.1	7.7	45.9	97.0
All other races	272	59	2	3	—	7.4	11.0	0	35.9
Caldwell	14,499	3,365	236	168	16	16.3	11.6	67.8	70.1
White	13,035	2,988	219	141	15	16.8	10.8	68.5	73.3
All other races	1,464	377	17	27	1	11.6	18.4	58.8	45.1
Calloway	19,041	4,531	343	188	20	18.0	9.9	58.3	75.7
White	18,101	4,277	330	168	18	18.2	9.3	54.5	77.2
All other races	940	254	13	20	2	13.8	21.3	163.8	51.2
Campbell	71,918	16,880	1,144	887	53	15.9	12.3	46.3	67.8
White	70,842	16,609	1,129	867	52	15.9	12.2	46.1	68.0
All other races	1,076	271	15	20	1	13.9	18.6	66.7	55.4
Carlisle	7,650	1,614	137	89	7	17.9	11.6	51.1	84.9
White	7,432	1,564	134	86	7	18.0	11.6	52.2	85.7
All other races	218	50	3	3	—	13.8	13.8	0	60.0
Carroll	8,657	1,871	158	100	9	18.3	11.6	57.0	84.4
White	8,348	1,800	153	92	9	18.3	11.0	58.8	85.0
All other races	309	71	5	8	—	16.2	25.9	0	70.4
Carters	25,545	5,311	768	201	34	30.1	7.9	44.3	144.6
White	25,496	5,302	767	199	34	30.1	7.8	44.3	144.7
All other races	49	9	1	2	—	20.4	40.8	0	111.1

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Kentucky—Con.									
Casey	19,962	4,086	569	166	26	28.5	8.3	45.7	139.3
White	19,883	4,072	569	162	26	28.6	8.1	45.7	139.7
All other races	79	14	—	4	—	0	50.6	0	0
Christian	36,129	8,334	549	642	36	15.2	17.8	65.6	65.9
White	25,150	5,693	418	430	18	16.6	17.1	43.1	73.4
All other races	10,979	2,641	131	212	18	11.9	19.3	137.4	49.6
Clark	17,988	4,075	362	222	21	20.1	12.3	58.0	88.8
White	15,552	3,528	322	178	20	20.7	11.4	62.1	91.3
All other races	2,436	547	40	44	1	16.4	18.1	25.0	73.1
Clay	23,901	4,959	695	122	27	29.1	5.1	38.8	140.1
White	23,508	4,871	681	118	27	29.0	5.0	39.6	139.8
All other races	393	88	14	4	—	35.6	10.2	0	159.1
Clinton	10,279	2,214	268	88	16	26.1	8.6	59.7	121.0
White	10,226	2,207	264	88	16	25.8	8.6	60.6	119.6
All other races	53	7	—	—	—	75.5	0	0	571.4
Crittenden	12,115	2,595	218	143	10	18.0	11.8	45.9	84.0
White	11,878	2,545	218	136	10	18.4	11.4	45.9	85.7
All other races	237	50	—	7	—	0	29.5	0	0
Cumberland	11,923	2,616	267	107	13	22.4	9.0	48.7	102.1
White	11,143	2,444	260	101	13	23.3	9.1	50.0	106.4
All other races	780	172	7	6	—	9.0	7.7	0	40.7
Davies	52,335	12,754	1,088	530	65	20.8	10.1	59.7	85.3
White	48,828	11,886	1,068	476	59	21.9	9.7	55.2	89.9
All other races	3,507	868	20	54	6	5.7	15.4	300.0	23.0
Edmonson	11,344	2,391	359	88	15	31.6	7.8	41.8	150.1
White	11,190	2,361	356	86	15	31.8	7.7	42.1	150.8
All other races	154	30	3	2	—	19.5	15.0	0	100.0
Elliott	8,713	1,772	235	61	12	27.0	7.0	51.1	132.6
White	8,713	1,772	235	61	12	27.0	7.0	51.1	132.6
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Estill	17,978	3,988	530	136	25	29.5	7.6	47.2	132.9
White	17,876	3,966	530	135	25	29.6	7.6	47.2	133.6
All other races	102	22	—	1	—	0	9.8	0	0
Fayette	78,899	20,084	1,357	1,222	69	17.2	15.5	50.8	67.6
White	62,192	15,776	1,134	872	46	18.2	14.0	40.6	71.9
All other races	16,707	4,308	223	350	23	13.3	20.9	103.1	51.8
Fleming	13,327	2,730	308	185	19	23.1	13.9	61.7	112.8
White	12,776	2,629	300	171	17	23.5	13.4	56.7	114.1
All other races	551	101	8	14	2	14.5	25.4	250.0	79.2
Floyd	52,986	11,951	1,598	428	89	30.2	8.1	55.7	133.7
White	52,005	11,677	1,574	415	87	30.3	8.0	55.3	134.8
All other races	981	274	24	13	2	24.5	15.3	83.3	87.6
Franklin	23,308	6,028	360	290	23	15.4	12.4	63.9	59.7
White	21,137	5,417	337	244	19	15.9	11.5	66.4	62.2
All other races	2,171	611	23	46	4	10.6	21.2	173.9	37.6
Fulton	15,413	3,695	342	207	30	22.2	13.4	87.7	92.6
White	12,370	2,929	289	165	25	23.4	13.4	86.5	98.7
All other races	3,043	766	53	42	5	17.4	13.8	94.3	69.2
Gallatin	4,307	885	102	53	6	23.7	12.3	53.8	115.3
White	4,168	858	96	50	6	23.0	12.0	62.5	111.9
All other races	139	27	6	3	—	43.2	21.6	0	222.2
Garrard	11,910	2,654	245	118	13	20.6	9.9	53.1	92.3
White	10,525	2,348	223	90	10	21.2	8.6	44.8	95.0
All other races	1,385	306	22	28	3	15.9	20.2	136.4	71.9
Grant	9,876	2,039	193	131	8	19.5	13.3	41.5	94.7
White	9,733	2,012	189	127	8	19.4	13.0	42.3	93.9
All other races	143	27	4	4	—	28.0	23.0	0	143.1
Graves	31,763	7,541	556	388	32	17.5	12.2	57.6	73.7
White	29,754	7,012	531	356	31	17.8	12.0	58.4	75.7
All other races	2,009	529	25	32	1	12.4	15.9	40.0	47.3
Grayson	17,562	3,518	432	156	16	24.6	8.9	37.0	122.8
White	17,456	3,492	430	155	16	24.6	8.9	37.2	123.1
All other races	106	26	2	1	—	18.9	9.4	0	76.9
Green	12,321	2,748	274	129	10	22.2	10.5	36.5	99.7
White	11,418	2,559	256	112	8	22.4	9.8	31.3	100.0
All other races	903	189	18	17	2	19.9	18.8	111.1	95.2

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortal- ity (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortal- ity rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Kentucky—Con.									
Greenup	24,917	5,421	658	243	38	26.4	9.8	57.8	121.4
White	24,747	5,384	655	241	38	26.5	9.7	58.0	121.7
All other races	170	37	3	2	—	17.6	11.8	0	87.1
Hancock	6,807	1,372	153	81	11	22.5	11.9	71.9	111.5
White	6,557	1,314	149	79	11	22.7	12.0	73.8	113.4
All other races	250	58	4	2	—	16.0	8.0	0	69.0
Hardin	29,108	5,439	528	296	21	18.1	10.2	39.8	97.1
White	27,903	5,169	512	278	21	18.3	10.0	41.0	99.1
All other races	1,205	270	16	18	—	15.3	14.9	0	59.3
Harlan	75,275	18,533	2,110	641	170	28.0	8.5	80.6	113.9
White	67,737	16,434	1,941	554	158	28.7	8.2	81.4	118.1
All other races	7,538	2,099	169	87	12	22.4	11.5	71.0	80.5
Harrison	15,124	3,224	275	189	10	18.2	12.5	36.4	85.3
White	14,181	3,029	268	160	8	18.9	11.3	39.9	88.5
All other races	943	195	7	29	2	7.4	30.8	285.7	35.9
Hart	17,239	3,738	393	173	20	22.8	10.0	50.9	105.1
White	15,637	3,377	355	148	16	22.7	9.5	45.1	105.1
All other races	1,602	361	38	25	4	23.7	15.6	105.3	105.3
Henderson	27,020	6,063	507	363	38	21.0	13.4	67.0	93.5
White	22,829	5,098	493	299	32	21.6	11.8	64.9	96.7
All other races	4,191	965	74	94	6	17.7	22.4	81.1	76.7
Henry	12,220	2,540	244	107	8	20.0	8.8	32.8	96.1
White	11,201	2,320	229	100	8	20.4	8.9	34.9	98.7
All other races	1,019	220	15	7	—	14.7	6.9	0	68.2
Hickman	9,142	1,981	150	115	13	16.4	12.6	36.7	75.7
White	8,127	1,755	122	95	11	15.0	11.7	30.2	69.5
All other races	1,015	226	28	20	2	27.6	19.7	71.4	123.9
Hopkins	37,789	8,534	767	413	35	20.3	10.9	45.6	86.8
White	33,390	7,735	692	339	30	20.7	10.2	43.4	89.5
All other races	4,399	1,099	75	74	5	17.0	16.3	66.7	68.2
Jackson	16,339	3,328	494	93	24	30.2	5.7	48.6	148.4
White	16,318	3,325	494	93	24	30.3	5.7	48.6	148.6
All other races	21	3	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Jefferson	385,392	100,907	6,805	5,025	329	17.7	13.0	48.3	67.4
White	334,174	86,669	6,043	3,938	263	18.1	11.8	43.5	69.7
All other races	51,218	14,238	762	1,087	66	14.9	21.2	86.6	53.5
Jessamine	12,174	2,682	165	144	10	13.6	11.8	60.6	61.5
White	10,592	2,350	147	117	6	13.9	11.0	40.8	62.6
All other races	1,582	332	18	27	4	11.4	17.1	222.2	54.2
Johnson	25,771	5,818	799	229	43	31.0	8.9	53.8	137.3
White	25,757	5,814	798	228	43	31.0	8.9	53.9	137.3
All other races	14	4	1	1	—	71.4	71.4	0	250.0
Kenton	93,139	23,392	1,480	1,096	76	15.9	11.8	51.4	63.3
White	89,610	22,476	1,429	1,028	71	15.9	11.5	49.7	63.6
All other races	3,529	916	51	68	5	14.5	19.3	98.0	55.7
Knott	20,007	4,267	599	105	19	29.9	5.2	31.7	140.4
White	19,739	4,205	596	104	18	30.2	5.3	30.2	141.7
All other races	268	62	3	1	1	11.2	3.7	335.5	43.4
Knox	31,029	6,850	898	305	64	28.9	9.8	71.3	131.1
White	30,409	6,717	890	291	64	29.3	9.6	71.9	132.5
All other races	620	133	8	14	—	12.9	22.6	0	60.2
Larue	9,622	2,121	196	87	4	20.4	9.0	20.4	92.4
White	9,098	2,009	185	80	3	20.3	8.8	16.2	92.1
All other races	524	112	11	7	1	21.0	13.4	90.9	98.2
Laurel	25,640	5,626	638	220	31	24.9	8.6	48.6	113.4
White	25,296	5,551	631	213	31	24.9	8.4	49.1	113.7
All other races	344	75	7	7	—	20.3	20.3	0	93.3
Lawrence	17,275	3,581	456	177	19	26.4	10.2	41.7	127.3
White	17,180	3,561	455	174	19	26.5	10.1	41.8	127.8
All other races	95	20	1	3	—	10.5	31.6	0	50.0
Lee	10,860	2,250	253	65	5	23.3	6.0	19.8	112.4
White	10,761	2,229	249	64	5	23.1	5.9	20.1	111.7
All other races	99	21	4	1	—	40.4	10.1	0	190.5
Leslie	14,981	3,048	547	65	15	36.5	4.3	27.4	179.5
White	14,956	3,045	547	65	15	36.6	4.3	27.4	179.6
All other races	25	3	—	—	—	0	0	0	0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Kentucky—Con.									
Letcher.....	40,592	9,122	1,395	298	75	34.4	7.3	53.8	152.9
White.....	38,534	8,601	1,360	272	74	35.3	7.1	54.4	158.1
All other races.....	2,058	521	35	26	1	17.0	12.6	23.6	67.2
Lewis.....	15,686	3,114	436	159	21	27.8	10.1	48.2	140.0
White.....	15,656	3,109	436	159	21	27.8	10.2	48.2	140.2
All other races.....	30	5	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Lincoln.....	19,859	4,245	441	212	24	22.2	10.7	54.4	103.9
White.....	18,307	3,898	417	185	22	22.8	10.1	52.8	107.0
All other races.....	1,552	347	24	27	2	15.5	17.4	33.3	69.2
Livingston.....	9,127	1,880	234	93	14	25.6	10.2	59.8	124.5
White.....	8,903	1,833	232	88	14	26.1	9.9	60.3	126.6
All other races.....	224	47	2	5	—	8.9	22.3	0	42.6
Logan.....	23,345	5,211	464	272	24	19.9	11.7	51.7	89.0
White.....	20,027	4,439	222	221	21	21.9	11.1	47.8	99.0
All other races.....	3,318	775	25	50	3	7.5	15.1	120.0	32.3
Lyon.....	9,067	1,685	138	92	5	15.2	10.1	36.2	81.9
White.....	7,823	1,554	137	75	5	17.5	9.6	36.5	88.2
All other races.....	1,244	131	1	17	—	0.8	13.7	0	7.6
McCracken.....	48,534	12,417	911	574	51	18.8	11.8	56.0	73.4
White.....	41,551	10,533	786	436	41	18.9	10.5	52.2	74.6
All other races.....	6,983	1,884	125	138	10	17.9	19.8	30.0	66.3
McCreary.....	16,451	3,601	564	139	47	34.3	8.4	33.3	156.6
White.....	16,413	3,592	562	139	47	34.2	8.5	33.6	156.5
All other races.....	38	9	2	—	—	52.6	0	0	222.2
McLean.....	11,446	2,452	234	114	11	20.4	10.0	47.0	95.4
White.....	11,199	2,402	231	111	11	20.6	9.9	47.6	96.2
All other races.....	247	50	3	3	—	12.1	12.1	0	60.0
Madison.....	28,541	6,647	557	300	30	19.5	10.5	53.9	83.8
White.....	25,013	5,838	512	242	28	20.5	9.7	54.7	87.7
All other races.....	3,528	809	45	58	2	12.8	16.4	44.4	55.6
Magoffin.....	17,490	3,572	558	79	21	31.9	4.5	37.7	156.2
White.....	17,462	3,568	557	79	21	31.9	4.5	37.7	156.1
All other races.....	28	4	1	—	—	35.7	0	0	250.0
Marion.....	16,913	3,660	456	170	31	27.0	10.1	68.0	124.6
White.....	15,462	3,302	430	149	28	27.8	9.6	65.1	130.2
All other races.....	1,451	358	26	21	3	17.9	14.5	115.4	72.6
Marshall.....	16,602	3,844	341	138	9	20.5	8.3	26.4	88.7
White.....	16,446	3,805	340	136	8	20.7	8.3	23.5	89.4
All other races.....	156	39	1	2	1	6.4	12.8	1,000.0	25.6
Martin.....	10,970	2,258	421	71	28	38.4	6.5	66.5	186.4
White.....	10,970	2,258	421	71	28	38.4	6.5	66.5	186.4
All other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Mason.....	19,066	4,404	396	267	19	20.8	14.0	18.0	89.9
White.....	16,969	3,956	361	228	15	21.3	13.4	11.6	91.3
All other races.....	2,097	448	35	39	4	16.7	18.6	114.3	73.1
Meade.....	8,827	1,792	203	82	13	23.0	9.3	60.6	113.3
White.....	8,461	1,722	198	77	12	23.4	9.1	60.6	115.0
All other races.....	3,366	70	5	5	1	13.7	13.7	200.0	71.4
Menifee.....	5,691	1,106	168	41	4	29.5	7.2	23.8	151.9
White.....	5,667	1,103	168	40	4	29.6	7.1	23.8	152.3
All other races.....	24	3	—	1	—	0	41.7	0	0
Mercer.....	14,629	3,378	260	168	10	17.8	11.5	38.5	77.0
White.....	13,356	3,086	237	144	8	17.7	10.8	33.8	76.8
All other races.....	1,273	292	23	24	2	18.1	18.9	37.0	73.8
Metcalfe.....	10,853	2,410	253	106	16	23.3	9.8	63.2	105.0
White.....	10,317	2,287	234	101	16	22.7	9.8	63.4	102.3
All other races.....	536	123	19	5	—	35.4	9.3	0	154.5
Monroe.....	14,070	3,093	394	132	20	28.0	9.4	50.8	127.4
White.....	13,620	2,986	391	121	20	28.7	8.9	51.2	130.9
All other races.....	450	107	3	11	—	6.7	21.4	0	23.0
Montgomery.....	12,280	2,739	267	131	8	21.7	10.7	30.0	97.5
White.....	10,658	2,365	242	104	8	22.7	9.8	33.1	102.3
All other races.....	1,622	374	25	27	—	15.4	16.6	0	66.8
Morgan.....	16,827	3,459	467	136	27	27.8	8.1	57.8	135.0
White.....	16,825	3,459	467	136	27	27.8	8.1	57.8	135.0
All other races.....	2	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Kentucky—Con.									
Muhlenberg	37,554	8,437	865	405	68	23.0	10.8	78.6	102.5
White	35,333	7,942	826	368	66	23.4	10.4	79.9	104.0
All other races	2,221	495	39	37	2	17.6	16.7	51.3	78.8
Nelson	18,004	3,886	431	170	22	23.9	9.4	51.0	110.9
White	16,267	3,506	412	148	20	25.3	9.1	48.5	117.5
All other races	1,737	380	19	22	2	10.9	12.7	105.3	50.0
Nicholas	8,617	1,766	167	113	10	19.4	13.1	59.9	94.6
White	8,121	1,672	155	105	9	19.1	12.9	58.1	92.6
All other races	496	94	12	8	1	24.2	16.1	87.3	127.7
Ohio	24,421	5,088	470	245	27	19.2	10.0	57.4	92.4
White	23,757	4,935	458	238	26	19.3	10.0	56.8	92.8
All other races	664	153	12	7	1	18.1	10.6	83.3	78.4
Oldham	10,716	1,707	118	109	3	11.0	10.2	25.4	69.1
White	9,415	1,565	108	100	2	11.5	10.6	18.5	69.0
All other races	1,301	142	10	9	1	7.7	6.9	100.0	70.4
Owen	10,942	2,255	202	121	13	18.5	11.1	64.4	89.6
White	10,489	2,166	195	117	12	18.6	11.2	61.5	90.0
All other races	453	89	7	4	1	15.5	8.8	142.9	78.7
Owsley	8,957	1,864	224	51	8	25.0	5.7	35.7	120.2
White	8,906	1,854	223	51	8	25.0	5.7	35.9	120.3
All other races	51	10	1	—	—	19.6	0	0	100.0
Pendleton	10,392	2,087	207	133	10	19.9	12.8	43.3	99.2
White	10,220	2,052	204	124	9	20.0	12.1	44.1	99.4
All other races	172	35	3	9	1	17.4	62.3	333.3	85.7
Perry	47,828	10,815	1,446	309	64	30.2	6.5	44.3	133.7
White	45,765	10,330	1,402	287	62	30.6	6.3	44.2	135.7
All other races	2,063	485	44	22	2	21.3	10.7	45.5	90.7
Pike	71,122	15,864	2,178	521	116	30.6	7.3	53.3	137.3
White	70,108	15,616	2,168	508	114	30.9	7.2	52.6	138.8
All other races	1,014	248	10	13	2	9.9	12.8	200.0	40.3
Powell	7,671	1,541	203	69	12	26.5	9.0	59.1	131.7
White	7,446	1,504	197	66	11	26.5	8.9	55.3	131.0
All other races	225	37	6	3	1	26.7	13.3	166.7	162.2
Pulaski	39,863	8,678	971	307	41	24.4	7.7	42.2	111.9
White	39,048	8,495	963	296	41	24.7	7.6	42.6	113.4
All other races	815	183	8	11	—	9.3	13.5	0	43.7
Robertson	3,419	708	72	37	6	21.1	10.8	33.3	101.7
White	3,379	705	72	37	6	21.3	10.9	33.3	102.1
All other races	40	3	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Rockcastle	17,165	3,622	456	137	26	26.6	8.0	57.0	125.9
White	17,136	3,617	454	137	26	26.5	8.0	57.3	125.5
All other races	29	5	2	—	—	69.0	0	0	400.0
Rowan	12,734	2,792	391	94	12	30.7	7.4	30.7	140.0
White	12,718	2,790	390	94	12	30.7	7.4	30.2	139.8
All other races	16	2	1	—	—	62.5	0	0	500.0
Russell	13,615	2,938	285	106	7	20.9	7.8	24.6	97.0
White	13,375	2,882	280	103	7	20.9	7.7	25.0	97.2
All other races	240	56	5	3	—	20.8	12.5	0	89.3
Scott	14,314	3,133	272	187	17	19.0	13.1	62.5	86.8
White	12,190	2,688	247	147	13	20.3	12.1	52.6	91.9
All other races	2,124	445	25	40	4	11.8	18.8	160.0	56.2
Shelby	17,759	4,011	355	240	12	20.0	13.5	33.8	88.5
White	15,201	3,378	319	197	11	21.0	13.0	34.5	94.4
All other races	2,558	633	36	43	1	14.1	16.8	27.8	56.9
Simpson	11,752	2,698	202	138	13	17.2	11.7	64.4	74.9
White	10,021	2,254	190	113	12	19.0	11.3	63.2	84.3
All other races	1,731	444	12	25	1	6.9	14.4	33.3	27.0
Spencer	6,757	1,443	165	70	10	24.4	10.4	60.6	114.0
White	6,277	1,347	159	63	9	25.3	10.0	56.6	118.0
All other races	480	101	6	7	1	12.5	14.6	166.7	59.4
Taylor	13,556	3,043	334	162	18	24.6	12.0	53.9	109.6
White	12,407	2,781	318	145	15	25.6	11.7	47.2	114.3
All other races	1,149	267	16	17	3	13.9	14.3	187.5	59.2
Todd	14,234	3,213	317	198	26	22.3	13.9	82.0	98.7
White	11,022	2,460	265	129	18	24.0	11.7	67.9	107.7
All other races	3,212	753	52	69	8	16.2	21.5	153.8	69.1

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Kentucky—Con.									
Trigg.....	12,784	2,767	219	137	14	17.1	10.7	63.9	79.1
White.....	10,663	2,333	196	119	13	18.4	11.2	66.3	84.0
All other races.....	2,121	434	23	18	1	10.8	8.5	43.5	53.0
Trimble.....	5,601	1,148	123	50	7	22.0	8.9	66.9	107.1
White.....	5,579	1,143	123	50	7	22.0	9.0	66.9	107.6
All other races.....	22	5	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Union.....	17,411	3,740	358	177	16	20.6	10.2	44.7	95.7
White.....	15,308	3,250	316	150	15	20.6	9.8	47.5	97.2
All other races.....	2,103	490	42	27	1	20.0	12.8	23.8	85.7
Warren.....	36,631	8,520	785	420	51	21.4	11.5	65.0	92.1
White.....	31,897	7,426	704	341	44	22.1	10.7	62.5	94.8
All other races.....	4,734	1,094	81	79	7	17.1	16.7	36.4	74.0
Washington.....	12,965	2,804	327	119	13	25.2	9.2	39.8	116.6
White.....	11,681	2,530	302	103	11	25.9	8.8	36.4	119.4
All other races.....	1,284	274	25	16	2	19.5	12.5	30.0	91.2
Wayne.....	17,204	3,658	520	111	15	30.2	6.5	28.8	142.2
White.....	16,741	3,548	509	102	15	30.4	6.1	29.5	143.5
All other races.....	463	110	11	9	—	23.8	19.4	0	100.0
Webster.....	19,198	4,307	329	227	26	17.1	11.8	79.0	76.4
White.....	16,502	3,615	310	191	22	18.8	11.6	71.0	85.8
All other races.....	2,696	692	19	36	4	7.0	13.4	210.5	27.5
Whitley.....	33,186	7,688	743	285	49	22.4	8.6	65.9	96.6
White.....	32,821	7,599	738	282	49	22.5	8.6	66.4	97.1
All other races.....	365	89	5	3	—	13.7	8.2	0	56.2
Wolfe.....	9,997	2,105	367	92	19	36.7	9.2	51.8	174.3
White.....	9,990	2,103	367	92	19	36.7	9.2	51.8	174.5
All other races.....	7	2	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Woodford.....	11,847	2,657	216	130	13	18.2	11.0	60.2	81.3
White.....	9,843	2,216	197	88	10	20.0	8.9	60.8	88.9
All other races.....	2,004	441	19	42	3	9.5	21.0	157.9	43.1
Louisiana.....	2,363,880	597,922	50,848	25,542	3,268	21.5	10.8	64.3	85.0
White.....	1,511,739	378,259	29,780	13,773	1,422	19.7	9.1	47.8	78.7
All other races.....	852,141	219,663	21,068	11,769	1,846	24.7	13.8	87.6	95.9
Acadia.....	46,260	11,053	1,138	476	94	24.6	10.3	82.6	103.0
White.....	37,941	9,120	881	342	59	23.2	9.0	67.0	96.6
All other races.....	8,319	1,933	257	134	35	30.9	16.1	136.2	133.0
Allen.....	17,540	4,165	454	176	31	25.9	10.0	68.3	109.0
White.....	12,986	3,012	336	115	17	25.9	8.9	60.6	111.6
All other races.....	4,554	1,153	118	61	14	25.9	13.4	118.6	102.3
Ascension.....	21,215	4,757	504	282	52	23.8	13.3	103.2	105.9
White.....	13,267	2,978	301	147	18	22.7	11.1	69.8	101.1
All other races.....	7,948	1,779	203	135	34	25.5	17.0	167.5	114.1
Assumption.....	18,541	4,087	530	200	46	28.6	10.8	86.8	129.7
White.....	11,010	2,454	271	88	17	24.6	8.0	62.7	110.4
All other races.....	7,531	1,633	259	112	29	34.4	14.9	112.0	158.6
Avoyelles.....	39,256	9,033	870	395	48	22.2	10.1	55.2	96.3
White.....	28,677	6,653	546	237	27	19.0	8.3	49.5	82.1
All other races.....	10,579	2,380	324	158	21	30.6	14.9	64.8	136.1
Beauregard.....	14,847	3,355	286	143	17	19.3	9.6	59.4	85.2
White.....	12,236	2,731	239	106	13	19.5	8.7	54.4	87.5
All other races.....	2,611	624	47	37	4	18.0	14.2	85.1	75.3
Bienville.....	23,933	5,509	554	205	26	23.1	8.6	46.9	100.6
White.....	12,442	2,803	241	99	14	19.4	8.0	63.1	86.0
All other races.....	11,491	2,706	313	106	12	27.2	9.2	38.3	115.7
Bossier.....	33,162	7,829	715	299	49	21.6	9.0	68.5	91.3
White.....	16,495	3,795	296	90	16	17.9	5.5	64.1	78.0
All other races.....	16,667	4,034	419	209	33	25.1	12.5	78.8	103.9
Caddo.....	150,203	43,769	3,025	1,627	212	20.1	10.8	70.1	69.1
White.....	86,363	24,615	1,504	695	67	17.4	8.0	44.5	61.1
All other races.....	63,840	19,154	1,521	932	145	23.8	14.6	95.3	79.4
Calcasieu.....	56,806	14,370	1,175	533	81	20.8	9.4	68.9	81.8
White.....	41,544	10,467	867	317	42	20.9	7.6	48.4	82.8
All other races.....	14,962	3,903	308	216	39	20.6	14.4	126.6	78.9
Caldwell.....	12,046	2,815	245	115	15	20.3	9.5	61.2	87.0
White.....	8,550	1,960	165	74	11	19.3	8.7	66.7	84.2
All other races.....	3,496	855	80	41	4	22.9	11.7	60.0	93.6

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Louisiana—Con.									
Cameron	7,203	1,692	92	43	6	12.8	6.0	65.2	54.4
White	6,533	1,561	80	39	6	12.2	6.0	75.0	51.2
All other races	670	131	12	4	—	17.9	6.0	0	91.6
Catahoula	14,618	3,259	277	107	10	18.9	7.3	36.1	85.0
White	9,273	2,018	176	54	7	19.0	5.8	39.3	87.2
All other races	5,345	1,241	101	53	3	18.9	9.9	29.7	81.4
Claiborne	29,855	7,233	572	246	29	19.2	8.2	50.7	79.1
White	12,770	3,097	173	91	5	13.5	7.1	28.9	55.9
All other races	17,085	4,136	399	155	24	28.4	9.1	60.2	96.5
Concordia	14,562	3,634	287	166	15	19.7	11.4	52.3	79.0
White	4,787	1,101	103	36	5	21.5	7.5	43.5	93.6
All other races	9,775	2,533	184	130	10	18.8	13.3	54.3	72.6
De Soto	31,803	7,340	751	313	52	23.6	9.8	69.2	102.3
White	11,688	2,634	238	111	16	20.4	9.5	67.2	90.4
All other races	20,115	4,706	513	202	36	25.5	10.0	70.2	109.0
East Baton Rouge	88,415	25,508	1,908	921	119	21.6	10.4	62.4	74.8
White	54,774	15,510	1,200	431	46	21.9	7.9	38.3	77.4
All other races	33,641	9,998	708	490	73	21.0	14.6	103.1	70.8
East Carroll	19,023	4,779	422	206	18	22.2	10.8	42.7	88.3
White	6,232	1,400	157	41	7	25.2	6.6	44.6	112.1
All other races	12,791	3,379	265	165	11	20.7	12.9	41.5	78.4
East Feliciana	18,039	3,898	308	454	4	17.1	25.2	13.0	79.0
White	6,387	1,351	48	198	1	7.5	31.0	20.8	35.5
All other races	11,652	2,547	260	256	3	22.3	22.0	11.6	102.1
Evangeline	30,497	7,166	598	163	29	19.6	5.3	48.5	83.4
White	23,498	5,633	401	101	8	17.1	4.3	20.0	71.2
All other races	6,999	1,533	197	62	21	28.1	8.9	106.6	123.5
Franklin	32,382	7,637	680	233	46	21.0	7.2	67.6	89.0
White	19,753	4,507	383	133	28	19.4	6.7	73.1	85.0
All other races	12,629	3,130	297	100	18	23.5	7.9	60.6	94.9
Grant	15,933	3,622	309	152	18	19.4	9.5	58.3	85.3
White	11,954	2,658	210	106	10	17.6	8.9	47.6	79.0
All other races	3,979	964	99	46	8	24.9	11.6	80.3	102.7
Iberia	37,183	9,143	880	445	87	23.7	12.0	98.9	96.2
White	23,735	5,859	538	223	35	22.7	9.4	65.1	91.8
All other races	13,448	3,284	342	222	52	25.4	16.5	152.0	104.1
Iberville	27,721	6,414	675	411	61	24.3	14.8	90.4	105.2
White	13,512	3,204	304	165	14	22.5	12.2	46.1	94.9
All other races	14,209	3,210	371	246	47	26.1	17.3	126.7	115.6
Jackson	17,807	4,397	309	144	15	17.4	8.1	48.6	70.3
White	12,194	2,954	214	107	12	17.5	8.8	56.1	72.4
All other races	5,613	1,443	95	37	3	16.9	6.6	31.6	65.8
Jefferson	50,427	13,063	976	409	46	19.4	8.1	47.1	74.9
White	41,834	10,826	800	295	24	19.1	7.1	30.0	73.7
All other races	8,593	2,237	176	114	22	20.5	13.3	125.0	78.7
Jefferson Davis	24,191	5,664	652	237	46	27.0	9.8	70.6	115.1
White	18,174	4,332	465	149	23	25.6	8.2	49.5	107.3
All other races	6,017	1,332	187	88	23	31.1	14.6	123.0	140.4
Lafayette	43,941	11,155	966	406	83	22.0	9.2	85.9	86.6
White	29,838	7,742	606	223	43	20.3	7.5	71.0	78.3
All other races	14,103	3,413	360	183	40	25.5	13.0	111.1	105.5
Lafourche	38,615	9,063	1,009	401	62	26.1	10.4	61.4	111.3
White	32,659	7,744	845	284	41	25.9	8.7	48.5	109.1
All other races	5,956	1,319	164	117	21	27.5	19.6	128.0	124.3
La Salle	10,959	2,653	241	84	6	22.0	7.7	24.9	90.8
White	9,587	2,274	216	67	5	22.5	7.0	23.1	95.0
All other races	1,372	379	25	17	1	18.2	12.4	40.0	66.0
Lincoln	24,790	6,142	525	209	17	21.2	8.4	32.4	85.5
White	13,551	3,181	246	107	5	18.2	7.9	20.3	77.3
All other races	11,239	2,961	279	102	12	24.8	9.1	43.0	94.2
Livingston	17,790	3,863	335	115	10	18.8	6.5	29.9	86.7
White	15,150	3,252	291	99	7	19.2	6.5	24.1	89.5
All other races	2,640	611	44	16	3	16.7	6.1	68.2	72.0
Madison	18,443	4,655	435	199	29	23.6	10.8	66.7	93.4
White	5,655	1,334	147	39	8	26.0	6.9	54.4	110.2
All other races	12,788	3,321	288	160	21	22.5	12.5	72.9	86.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Louisiana—Con.									
Morehouse	27,571	7,041	593	264	52	21.5	9.6	87.7	84.2
White	11,432	2,805	244	74	16	21.3	6.5	65.6	87.0
All other races	16,139	4,236	349	190	36	21.6	11.8	103.2	82.4
Natchitoches	40,997	9,503	1,028	431	66	25.1	10.5	64.2	108.2
White	21,010	4,828	482	185	27	22.9	8.8	56.0	99.8
All other races	19,987	4,675	546	246	39	27.3	12.3	71.4	116.8
Orleans	494,537	138,358	9,138	6,675	535	18.5	13.5	58.5	66.0
White	344,775	93,816	5,532	4,282	230	16.0	12.4	41.6	59.0
All other races	149,762	44,542	3,606	2,393	305	24.1	16.0	84.6	81.0
Ouachita	59,168	16,721	1,129	565	50	19.1	9.5	44.3	67.5
White	38,141	10,235	759	285	26	19.9	7.5	34.3	74.2
All other races	21,027	6,486	370	280	24	17.6	13.3	64.9	57.0
Plaquemines	12,318	2,725	295	105	22	23.9	8.5	74.6	108.3
White	6,864	1,607	143	42	5	20.8	6.1	55.0	89.0
All other races	5,454	1,118	152	63	17	27.9	11.6	111.8	136.0
Pointe Coupee	24,004	5,471	556	286	45	23.2	11.9	80.9	101.6
White	10,448	2,377	200	86	11	19.1	8.2	65.0	84.1
All other races	13,556	3,094	356	200	34	26.3	14.8	95.5	115.1
Rapides	73,370	19,003	1,544	952	90	21.0	13.0	58.3	81.3
White	46,458	11,932	946	483	40	20.4	10.4	42.3	79.3
All other races	26,912	7,071	598	469	50	22.2	17.4	83.6	84.6
Red River	15,881	3,696	444	168	34	28.0	10.6	76.6	120.1
White	7,883	1,834	205	73	11	26.0	9.3	63.7	111.8
All other races	7,998	1,862	239	95	23	29.9	11.9	96.2	128.4
Richland	28,829	6,845	752	297	35	26.1	10.3	46.5	109.9
White	15,768	3,620	407	117	18	25.8	7.4	44.2	112.4
All other races	13,061	3,225	345	180	17	26.4	13.8	49.3	107.0
Sabine	23,586	5,491	484	177	17	20.5	7.5	55.1	88.1
White	18,826	4,295	388	129	14	20.6	6.9	56.1	90.3
All other races	4,760	1,196	96	48	3	20.2	10.1	51.3	80.3
St. Bernard	7,280	1,758	154	60	8	21.2	8.2	51.9	87.6
White	5,854	1,433	122	37	6	20.8	6.3	49.2	85.1
All other races	1,426	325	32	23	2	22.4	16.1	62.5	98.5
St. Charles	12,321	2,912	263	95	10	21.3	7.7	58.0	90.3
White	8,412	2,076	182	46	3	21.6	5.5	16.5	87.7
All other races	3,909	836	81	49	7	20.7	12.5	86.4	96.9
St. Helena	9,542	2,018	163	48	—	17.1	5.0	0	80.8
White	4,494	959	59	26	—	13.1	5.8	0	61.5
All other races	5,048	1,059	104	22	—	20.6	4.4	0	98.2
St. James	16,596	3,702	444	190	36	26.8	11.4	81.0	119.9
White	8,368	1,933	190	78	12	22.7	9.3	63.2	98.3
All other races	8,228	1,769	254	112	24	30.9	13.6	94.5	143.6
St. John the Baptist	14,766	3,449	383	145	26	25.9	9.8	67.9	111.0
White	7,890	1,898	156	49	9	19.8	6.2	57.7	82.2
All other races	6,876	1,551	227	96	17	33.0	14.0	74.9	146.4
St. Landry	71,481	16,342	2,162	800	204	30.2	11.2	94.4	132.3
White	37,660	8,898	846	316	56	22.5	8.4	66.2	95.1
All other races	33,821	7,444	1,316	484	148	38.9	14.3	112.5	176.8
St. Martin	26,394	5,850	593	233	58	22.5	8.8	97.8	101.4
White	16,743	3,807	310	123	24	18.5	7.3	77.4	81.4
All other races	9,651	2,043	283	110	34	29.3	11.4	120.1	138.5
St. Mary	31,458	7,366	865	368	41	27.5	11.7	47.4	117.4
White	17,152	4,118	451	158	15	26.3	9.2	33.3	109.5
All other races	14,306	3,248	414	210	26	28.9	14.7	62.8	127.5
St. Tammany	23,624	5,411	548	261	35	23.2	11.0	63.9	101.3
White	16,316	3,668	336	174	18	20.6	10.7	53.6	91.6
All other races	7,308	1,743	212	87	17	29.0	11.9	80.2	121.6
Tangipahoa	45,519	11,142	1,113	524	48	24.8	10.4	66.2	99.4
White	30,476	7,296	725	317	44	25.8	13.8	113.4	100.9
All other races	15,043	3,846	388	207	214	18	22.8	13.4	49.5
Tensas	15,940	3,831	364	118	5	25.9	6.5	42.4	109.3
White	4,742	1,080	118	31	13	22.0	16.3	52.8	89.4
All other races	11,198	2,751	246	183	13	22.0	16.3	52.8	89.4
Terrebonne	35,880	8,225	1,078	391	84	30.0	10.9	77.9	131.1
White	25,997	6,087	792	232	49	30.5	8.9	61.9	130.1
All other races	9,883	2,138	286	159	35	28.9	16.1	122.4	133.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Louisiana—Con.									
Union.....	20,943	4,852	361	186	14	17.2	8.9	38.8	74.4
White.....	13,683	3,125	203	116	6	14.8	8.5	29.6	65.0
All other races.....	7,260	1,727	158	70	8	21.8	9.6	50.6	91.5
Vermilion.....	37,750	8,978	778	318	59	20.6	8.4	75.8	86.7
White.....	32,706	7,794	650	253	48	19.9	7.7	73.8	83.4
All other races.....	5,044	1,184	128	65	11	25.4	12.9	85.9	108.1
Vernon.....	19,142	4,303	341	136	12	17.8	7.1	35.2	79.2
White.....	16,722	3,674	310	109	10	18.5	6.5	32.3	84.4
All other races.....	2,420	629	31	27	2	12.8	11.2	64.5	49.3
Washington.....	34,443	8,623	769	310	47	22.3	9.0	61.1	89.2
White.....	23,626	5,783	520	179	21	22.0	7.6	40.4	89.9
All other races.....	10,817	2,840	249	131	26	23.0	12.1	104.4	87.7
Webster.....	33,676	8,630	691	305	42	20.5	9.1	60.8	80.1
White.....	19,429	4,904	419	147	16	21.6	7.6	38.2	85.4
All other races.....	14,247	3,726	272	158	26	19.1	11.1	95.6	73.0
West Baton Rouge.....	11,263	2,662	205	157	21	18.2	13.9	102.4	77.0
White.....	4,404	1,025	77	45	5	17.5	10.2	64.9	75.1
All other races.....	6,859	1,637	128	112	16	18.7	16.3	125.0	78.2
West Carroll.....	19,252	4,340	472	139	17	24.5	7.2	36.0	108.8
White.....	15,001	3,297	359	83	13	23.9	5.5	31.2	108.9
All other races.....	4,251	1,043	113	56	4	26.6	13.2	85.4	108.3
West Feliciana.....	11,720	1,983	235	143	12	20.1	12.2	51.1	121.6
White.....	2,765	437	28	35	1	10.1	12.7	35.7	64.1
All other races.....	8,955	1,496	207	108	11	23.1	12.1	53.1	138.4
Winn.....	16,923	4,019	200	84	7	11.8	5.0	35.0	49.8
White.....	12,645	2,858	133	54	2	10.5	4.3	15.0	46.5
All other races.....	4,278	1,161	67	30	5	15.7	7.0	74.6	57.7
Maine.....	847,226	186,058	15,222	10,581	810	18.0	12.5	53.2	81.8
White.....	844,543	185,561	15,178	10,557	810	18.0	12.5	53.4	81.8
All other races.....	2,683	497	44	24	—	16.4	8.9	0	88.5
Androscooggin.....	76,679	18,484	1,344	927	71	17.5	12.1	52.8	72.7
Aroostook.....	94,436	20,484	2,437	924	171	25.8	9.8	70.2	119.0
Cumberland.....	146,000	33,538	2,274	1,862	104	15.6	12.8	45.7	67.8
Franklin.....	19,896	4,173	398	286	20	20.0	14.4	50.3	95.4
Hancock.....	32,422	6,672	522	441	17	16.1	13.6	32.6	78.2
Kennebec.....	77,231	17,562	1,377	1,038	47	17.8	13.4	34.1	78.4
Knox.....	27,191	5,399	383	422	16	14.1	15.5	41.8	70.9
Lincoln.....	16,294	3,138	275	261	14	16.9	16.0	50.9	87.6
Oxford.....	42,662	8,935	800	499	39	18.8	11.7	48.8	89.5
Penobscot.....	97,104	21,256	1,801	1,171	100	18.5	12.1	55.5	84.7
Piscataquis.....	18,467	3,815	309	226	18	16.7	12.2	58.3	81.0
Sagadahoc.....	19,123	4,041	328	256	15	17.2	13.4	45.7	81.2
Somerset.....	38,245	8,219	656	491	38	17.2	12.8	57.9	79.8
Waldo.....	21,159	4,027	356	311	20	16.8	14.7	56.2	88.4
Washington.....	37,767	7,920	646	466	45	17.1	12.3	69.7	81.6
York.....	82,550	18,395	1,316	1,000	75	15.9	12.1	57.0	71.5
Maryland.....	1,821,244	447,195	32,365	22,026	1,590	17.8	12.1	49.1	72.4
White.....	1,518,481	369,803	25,431	17,060	1,060	16.7	11.2	41.7	68.8
All other races.....	302,763	77,392	6,934	4,966	530	22.9	16.4	76.4	89.6
Allegany.....	86,973	21,659	1,749	955	98	20.1	11.0	56.0	80.8
White.....	85,651	21,347	1,719	923	97	20.1	10.8	56.4	80.5
All other races.....	1,322	312	30	32	1	22.7	24.2	33.3	96.2
Anne Arundel.....	68,375	15,167	1,252	822	66	18.3	12.0	52.7	82.5
White.....	50,524	11,054	829	456	35	16.4	9.0	42.2	75.0
All other races.....	17,851	4,113	423	366	31	23.7	20.5	73.3	102.8
Baltimore.....	155,825	38,136	2,689	1,600	112	17.3	10.3	41.7	70.5
White.....	145,295	35,571	2,468	1,485	98	17.0	10.2	39.7	69.4
All other races.....	10,530	2,565	221	115	14	21.0	10.9	63.3	86.2
Baltimore (city).....	859,100	223,924	13,880	10,841	645	16.2	12.6	46.5	62.0
White.....	692,705	177,059	10,266	8,093	392	14.8	11.7	38.2	58.0
All other races.....	166,395	46,865	3,614	2,748	253	21.7	16.5	70.0	77.1
Calvert.....	10,484	2,199	260	130	21	24.8	12.4	80.8	118.2
White.....	5,604	1,190	121	72	10	21.6	12.8	82.6	101.7
All other races.....	4,880	1,009	139	58	11	28.5	11.9	79.1	137.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Maryland—Con.									
Caroline	17,549	3,678	338	234	19	19.3	13.3	56.2	91.9
White	14,102	2,978	250	173	12	17.7	12.3	48.0	83.9
All other races	3,447	700	88	61	7	25.5	17.7	79.5	125.7
Carroll	39,054	8,666	633	654	34	16.2	16.7	53.7	73.0
White	36,973	8,153	588	595	28	15.9	16.1	47.6	72.1
All other races	2,081	513	45	59	6	21.6	28.4	133.3	87.7
Cecil	26,407	5,438	475	380	18	18.0	14.4	37.9	87.3
White	24,051	4,959	430	326	17	17.9	13.6	39.5	86.7
All other races	2,356	479	45	54	1	19.1	22.9	22.2	93.9
Charles	17,612	3,599	474	205	31	26.9	11.6	65.4	131.7
White	10,384	2,172	217	98	9	20.9	9.4	41.5	99.9
All other races	7,228	1,427	257	107	22	35.6	14.8	85.6	180.1
Dorchester	28,006	6,403	479	389	32	17.1	13.9	66.8	74.8
White	19,917	4,490	298	254	17	15.0	12.8	57.0	66.4
All other races	8,089	1,913	181	135	15	22.4	16.7	82.9	94.6
Frederick	57,312	12,868	1,012	716	51	17.7	12.5	50.4	78.6
White	52,607	11,859	898	649	39	17.1	12.3	43.4	75.7
All other races	4,705	1,009	114	67	12	24.2	14.2	105.3	113.0
Garrett	21,981	4,565	533	208	31	24.2	9.5	58.2	116.8
White	21,976	4,563	533	206	31	24.3	9.4	58.2	116.8
All other races	5	2	—	2	—	0	400.0	0	0
Harford	35,060	7,452	653	405	24	18.6	11.6	36.8	87.6
White	31,076	6,590	562	344	21	18.1	11.1	37.4	85.3
All other races	3,984	862	91	61	3	22.8	15.3	33.0	105.6
Howard	17,175	3,712	374	196	17	21.8	11.4	45.5	100.8
White	14,369	3,149	299	153	9	20.8	10.6	30.1	95.0
All other races	2,806	563	75	43	8	26.7	15.3	106.7	133.2
Kent	13,465	2,720	265	187	10	19.7	13.9	37.7	97.4
White	9,404	1,902	169	120	2	18.0	12.8	11.8	88.9
All other races	4,061	818	96	67	8	23.6	16.5	83.3	117.4
Montgomery	83,912	21,987	1,761	794	84	21.0	9.5	47.7	80.1
White	74,986	19,566	1,557	649	60	20.8	8.7	38.5	79.6
All other races	8,926	2,421	204	145	24	22.9	16.2	117.6	84.7
Prince Georges	89,490	21,538	1,888	827	97	21.1	9.2	51.4	87.3
White	73,217	18,055	1,463	618	57	20.0	8.4	39.0	81.0
All other races	16,273	3,483	425	209	40	26.1	12.8	94.1	122.0
Queen Annes	14,476	2,969	239	201	12	16.5	13.9	50.2	80.5
White	10,129	2,026	149	134	7	14.7	13.2	47.0	73.5
All other races	4,347	943	90	67	5	20.7	15.4	55.6	95.4
St. Marys	14,626	2,823	396	166	26	27.1	11.3	65.7	140.3
White	9,901	1,924	245	92	12	24.7	9.3	49.0	127.3
All other races	4,725	899	151	74	14	32.0	15.7	92.7	168.0
Somerset	20,965	4,496	402	323	28	19.2	15.4	69.7	89.4
White	13,904	2,966	231	179	10	16.6	12.9	43.3	77.9
All other races	7,061	1,530	171	144	18	24.2	20.4	105.3	111.8
Talbot	18,784	4,122	347	262	17	18.5	13.9	49.0	84.2
White	13,048	2,787	220	180	8	16.9	13.8	38.4	78.9
All other races	5,736	1,335	127	82	9	22.1	14.3	70.9	95.1
Washington	68,838	16,195	1,280	760	48	18.6	11.0	37.5	79.0
White	67,048	15,808	1,244	716	47	18.6	10.7	37.8	78.7
All other races	1,790	387	36	44	1	20.1	24.6	27.8	93.0
Wicomico	34,530	8,248	618	465	35	17.9	13.5	56.6	74.9
White	27,035	6,456	467	346	27	17.3	12.8	57.8	72.3
All other races	7,495	1,792	151	119	8	20.1	15.9	53.0	84.3
Worcester	21,245	4,631	368	306	34	17.3	14.4	92.4	79.5
White	16,575	3,179	208	199	15	14.3	13.7	72.1	65.4
All other races	4,670	1,452	160	107	19	24.0	16.0	118.3	110.2
Massachusetts	4,316,721	1,049,366	65,551	51,122	2,458	15.2	11.8	37.5	62.5
White	4,257,596	1,035,334	64,540	50,270	2,384	15.2	11.8	36.9	62.3
All other races	59,125	14,032	1,011	852	74	17.1	14.4	73.2	72.0
Barnstable	37,295	7,957	602	495	23	16.1	13.3	38.2	75.7
Berkshire	122,273	28,830	1,934	1,436	61	15.8	11.7	31.5	67.1
Bristol	364,637	89,004	5,409	4,438	244	14.8	12.2	45.1	60.8
Dukes	5,669	1,200	99	71	3	17.5	12.5	30.3	82.5
Essex	496,313	117,896	7,245	6,087	277	14.6	12.3	38.2	61.5
Franklin	49,453	10,885	727	594	22	14.7	12.0	30.3	66.8
Hampden	332,107	82,682	4,593	3,618	160	13.8	10.9	34.8	55.6

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Massachusetts—Continued									
Hampshire.....	72,461	17,176	881	949	21	12.2	13.1	23.8	51.3
Middlesex.....	971,390	238,228	15,103	10,689	551	15.5	11.0	36.5	63.4
Nantucket.....	3,401	750	51	54	1	15.0	15.9	19.6	68.0
Norfolk.....	325,180	80,816	4,766	3,502	141	14.7	10.8	29.6	59.0
Plymouth.....	168,824	36,976	2,551	2,132	89	15.1	12.6	34.9	69.0
Suffolk.....	863,248	216,764	13,805	11,051	579	16.0	12.8	41.9	63.7
Worcester.....	504,470	120,202	7,785	6,006	286	15.4	11.9	36.7	64.8
Michigan.....	5,256,106	1,256,339	99,021	52,183	4,032	18.8	9.9	40.7	78.8
White.....	5,039,643	1,195,744	94,914	49,451	3,799	18.8	9.8	40.0	79.4
All other races.....	216,463	60,595	4,107	2,732	233	19.0	12.6	56.7	67.8
Alcona.....	5,463	1,016	114	69	13	20.9	12.6	114.0	112.2
Alger.....	10,167	2,127	222	88	10	21.8	8.7	45.0	104.4
Allegan.....	41,839	8,407	786	547	38	18.8	13.1	48.3	93.5
Alpena.....	20,766	4,439	426	193	22	20.5	9.3	51.6	96.0
Antrim.....	10,964	2,001	233	136	7	21.3	12.4	30.0	116.4
Arenac.....	9,233	1,747	180	83	8	19.5	9.0	44.4	103.0
Baraga.....	9,356	1,957	186	106	8	19.9	11.3	43.0	95.0
Barry.....	22,613	4,350	418	312	14	18.5	13.8	32.5	96.1
Bay.....	74,981	17,266	1,514	778	72	20.2	10.4	47.6	87.7
Benzie.....	7,800	1,535	173	89	15	22.2	11.4	86.7	112.7
Berrien.....	89,117	20,325	1,643	952	53	18.4	10.7	32.3	80.8
Branch.....	25,845	5,241	495	363	18	19.2	14.0	36.4	94.4
Calhoun.....	94,206	21,547	1,769	1,169	83	18.8	12.4	46.9	82.1
Cass.....	21,910	4,232	310	296	12	14.1	13.5	38.7	73.3
Charlevoix.....	13,031	2,540	272	154	19	20.9	11.8	69.9	107.1
Cheboygan.....	13,644	2,642	294	180	12	21.5	13.2	40.8	111.3
Chippewa.....	27,807	5,811	654	286	35	23.5	10.3	53.5	112.5
Clare.....	9,163	1,824	224	98	14	24.4	10.7	62.5	122.8
Clinton.....	26,671	5,155	497	293	30	18.6	11.0	60.4	96.4
Crawford.....	3,765	746	78	48	3	20.7	12.7	38.5	104.6
Delta.....	34,037	7,273	661	366	28	19.4	10.8	42.4	90.9
Dickinson.....	28,731	6,560	466	283	20	16.2	9.8	42.9	71.0
Eaton.....	34,124	6,808	630	421	26	18.5	12.3	41.3	92.5
Emmet.....	15,791	3,415	373	171	15	23.6	10.8	40.2	109.2
Genesee.....	227,944	57,105	4,585	1,902	187	20.1	8.3	40.8	80.3
Gladwin.....	9,385	1,847	216	72	5	23.0	7.7	23.1	116.9
Gogebie.....	31,797	7,197	527	302	22	16.6	9.5	41.7	73.2
Grand Traverse.....	23,390	4,879	494	393	17	21.1	16.8	34.4	101.3
Gratiot.....	32,205	6,489	749	397	44	23.3	12.3	58.7	115.4
Hillsdale.....	29,092	5,686	533	363	17	18.3	12.5	31.9	93.7
Houghton.....	47,631	9,942	830	581	31	17.4	12.2	37.3	83.5
Huron.....	32,584	6,404	704	391	47	21.6	12.0	66.8	109.9
Ingham.....	130,616	32,727	2,572	1,241	109	19.7	9.5	42.4	78.6
Ionia.....	35,710	6,719	697	461	31	19.5	12.9	44.5	103.7
Iosco.....	8,560	1,721	189	86	6	22.1	10.0	31.7	109.8
Iron.....	20,243	4,363	295	196	15	14.6	9.7	50.8	67.6
Isabella.....	25,982	5,376	625	265	34	24.1	10.2	54.4	116.3
Jackson.....	93,108	20,194	1,644	1,065	79	17.7	11.4	48.1	81.4
Kalamazoo.....	100,085	24,073	1,813	1,241	55	18.1	12.4	30.3	75.3
Kalkaska.....	5,159	955	137	51	4	26.6	9.9	29.2	143.5
Kent.....	246,338	59,357	4,578	2,654	155	18.6	10.8	33.9	77.1
Keweenaw.....	4,004	780	63	43	4	15.7	10.7	63.5	80.8
Lake.....	4,798	882	104	70	7	21.7	14.6	67.3	117.9
Lapeer.....	32,116	7,016	516	397	29	16.1	12.4	56.2	73.5
Leelanau.....	8,436	1,581	160	90	10	19.0	10.7	62.5	101.2
Leelanaw.....	53,110	11,973	1,020	655	47	19.2	12.3	46.1	85.2
Livingston.....	20,863	4,200	367	267	17	17.6	12.8	46.3	87.4
Luce.....	7,423	1,467	150	165	8	20.2	22.2	53.3	102.2
Mackinac.....	9,438	1,862	204	99	20	21.6	10.5	98.0	109.6
Macomb.....	107,638	24,983	2,231	960	100	20.7	8.9	44.8	89.3
Manistee.....	18,450	3,826	357	258	21	19.3	14.0	58.8	93.3
Marquette.....	47,144	10,445	915	471	45	19.4	10.0	49.2	87.6
Mason.....	19,378	3,954	364	219	17	18.8	11.3	46.7	92.1
Mecosta.....	16,902	3,224	394	226	16	23.3	13.4	40.6	122.2
Menominee.....	24,883	5,191	459	248	16	18.4	10.0	34.9	88.4

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Michigan—Con.									
Midland	27,094	6,161	704	210	23	26.0	7.8	32.7	114.3
Missaukee	8,034	1,521	189	80	11	23.5	10.0	68.2	124.3
Monroe	58,620	13,024	1,191	525	49	20.3	9.0	41.1	91.4
Montcalm	28,581	5,681	553	382	27	19.3	13.4	48.8	97.3
Montmorency	3,840	739	83	31	1	21.6	8.1	18.0	112.3
Muskegon	94,501	22,719	2,018	882	86	21.4	9.3	42.6	88.8
Newaygo	19,286	3,723	381	210	23	19.8	10.9	60.4	102.3
Oakland	254,068	62,578	5,187	2,061	210	20.4	8.1	40.5	82.9
Oceana	14,812	2,857	271	111	11	18.3	14.7	40.6	94.9
Ogemaw	8,720	1,721	182	103	7	20.9	11.8	38.5	105.8
Ontonagon	11,359	2,185	227	124	16	20.0	10.9	70.5	103.9
Osceola	13,309	2,518	268	157	7	20.1	11.8	26.1	106.4
Oscoda	2,543	526	56	23	2	22.0	9.0	35.7	106.5
Otsego	5,827	1,156	121	68	8	9.0	11.7	66.1	104.7
Ottawa	59,660	13,149	1,205	580	32	20.2	9.7	26.6	91.6
Presque Isle	12,250	2,447	254	101	9	20.7	8.2	35.4	103.8
Roscommon	3,668	737	86	52	2	23.4	14.2	23.5	116.7
Saginaw	130,468	30,022	2,699	1,265	98	20.7	9.7	36.3	89.9
St. Clair	76,222	16,711	1,498	904	84	19.7	11.9	56.1	89.6
St. Joseph	31,749	6,798	554	411	27	17.4	12.9	48.7	81.5
Sanilac	30,114	5,646	597	372	24	19.8	12.4	40.2	105.7
Schoolcraft	9,524	1,942	250	108	6	26.2	11.3	24.0	128.7
Shiawassee	41,207	8,636	806	477	29	19.6	11.6	36.0	93.3
Tuscola	35,694	7,047	718	456	27	20.1	12.8	37.6	101.9
Van Buren	35,111	6,710	559	488	19	15.9	13.9	34.0	83.3
Washtenaw	80,810	19,543	1,425	1,239	76	17.6	15.3	53.3	72.9
Wayne	2,015,623	530,651	35,456	17,116	1,311	17.6	8.5	37.0	66.8
Wexford	17,976	3,809	373	230	17	20.7	12.8	45.6	97.9
Minnesota	2,792,300	653,329	52,915	26,354	1,758	19.0	9.4	33.2	81.0
White	2,768,982	648,565	52,234	26,005	1,712	18.9	9.4	32.8	80.5
All other races	23,318	4,764	681	349	46	29.2	15.0	67.5	142.9
Aitkin	17,865	3,594	368	150	7	20.6	8.4	19.0	102.4
Anoka	22,443	4,910	377	248	13	16.8	11.1	34.5	76.8
Becker	26,562	5,540	573	253	27	21.6	9.5	47.1	103.4
Beltrami	26,107	5,534	600	253	26	23.0	9.7	43.3	108.4
Benton	16,106	3,501	341	103	11	21.2	6.4	32.3	97.4
Big Stone	10,447	2,288	222	82	13	21.3	7.8	58.6	97.0
Blue Earth	36,203	8,320	737	375	18	20.4	10.4	24.4	88.6
Brown	25,544	5,810	541	242	27	21.2	9.5	49.9	93.1
Carlton	24,212	5,363	479	283	13	19.8	11.7	27.1	89.3
Carver	17,606	3,705	317	163	11	18.0	9.3	34.7	85.6
Cass	20,646	4,353	465	210	21	22.5	10.2	45.2	106.8
Chippewa	16,927	3,882	367	142	8	21.7	8.4	21.8	94.5
Chisago	13,124	2,496	209	165	7	15.9	12.6	33.5	83.7
Clay	25,337	5,834	527	197	16	20.8	7.8	30.4	90.3
Clearwater	11,153	2,224	252	90	9	22.6	8.1	55.7	113.3
Cook	3,030	619	76	23	1	25.1	7.6	13.2	122.8
Cottonwood	16,143	3,610	347	107	10	21.5	6.6	28.3	96.1
Crow Wing	30,226	6,752	667	279	32	22.1	9.2	48.0	98.8
Dakota	39,660	9,038	719	332	26	18.1	8.4	36.2	79.6
Dodge	12,931	2,579	279	111	4	21.6	8.6	14.3	108.2
Douglas	20,369	4,358	368	218	16	18.1	10.7	43.5	84.4
Faribault	23,941	5,247	637	216	24	26.6	9.0	37.7	121.4
Fillmore	25,830	5,293	465	283	19	18.0	11.0	40.9	87.9
Freeborn	31,780	7,265	609	230	18	19.2	7.2	29.6	83.8
Goodhue	31,564	6,687	533	337	22	16.9	10.7	41.3	79.7
Grant	9,828	2,062	206	87	10	21.0	8.9	48.5	99.9
Hennepin	568,899	151,301	9,346	5,394	274	16.4	9.5	29.3	61.8
Houston	14,735	3,004	272	144	4	18.5	9.8	14.7	90.5
Hubbard	11,085	2,210	257	111	13	23.2	10.0	50.6	116.3
Isanti	12,950	2,730	196	156	6	15.1	12.0	30.6	71.8
Itasca	32,996	7,251	672	226	26	20.4	6.8	38.7	92.7
Jackson	16,805	3,754	316	112	11	18.8	6.7	34.8	84.2
Kanabec	9,651	1,888	145	83	3	15.0	8.6	20.7	76.8
Kandiyohi	26,524	5,658	498	270	20	18.8	10.2	40.2	88.0
Kittson	10,717	2,220	260	84	5	24.3	7.8	19.2	117.1

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, AND COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Minnesota—Con.									
Koochiching	16,930	3,682	398	162	22	23.5	9.6	55.3	108.1
Lac qui Parle	15,509	3,272	280	136	15	18.1	8.8	53.6	85.6
Lake	6,956	1,494	98	74	5	14.1	10.6	61.0	65.6
Lake of the Woods	5,975	1,227	123	34	2	20.6	5.7	16.3	100.2
Le Sueur	19,227	4,088	415	189	11	21.6	9.8	26.5	101.5
Lincoln	10,797	2,291	224	109	15	20.7	10.1	67.0	97.8
Lyon	21,569	4,812	524	179	20	24.3	8.3	38.2	88.9
McLeod	21,380	4,714	401	195	16	18.8	9.1	39.9	105.1
Mahnomen	8,054	1,655	216	53	9	26.8	6.6	41.7	130.5
Marshall	18,364	3,763	448	182	19	24.4	9.9	42.4	119.1
Martin	24,656	5,631	515	215	16	20.9	8.7	31.1	91.5
Meeker	19,277	4,021	371	159	10	19.2	8.2	27.0	92.3
Mille Lacs	15,558	3,126	374	175	12	24.0	11.2	32.1	119.6
Morrison	27,473	5,644	693	219	21	21.9	8.0	34.8	106.8
Mower	36,113	8,418	854	313	33	23.6	8.7	38.6	101.4
Murray	15,060	3,183	301	111	14	20.0	7.4	46.5	94.6
Nicollet	18,282	3,994	229	320	7	12.5	17.5	30.6	57.3
Nobles	21,215	4,897	435	164	11	20.5	7.7	25.3	88.8
Norman	14,746	3,045	294	112	10	19.9	7.6	34.0	96.6
Olmsted	42,658	11,537	867	552	27	20.3	12.9	31.1	75.1
Otter Tail	53,192	11,329	974	591	38	18.3	11.1	39.0	86.0
Pennington	12,913	2,884	299	110	10	23.2	8.5	33.4	103.7
Pine	21,478	4,125	403	206	16	18.8	9.6	39.7	97.7
Pipestone	13,794	3,144	341	103	11	24.7	7.5	32.3	108.5
Polk	37,734	8,275	780	384	33	20.7	10.2	42.3	94.3
Pope	13,544	2,767	239	115	4	17.6	8.5	16.7	86.4
Ramsay	309,935	81,417	5,413	3,021	142	17.5	9.7	26.2	66.5
Red Lake	7,413	1,525	199	55	8	26.8	7.4	40.2	130.5
Redwood	22,290	4,888	488	164	10	21.9	7.4	20.5	99.8
Renville	24,625	5,331	501	209	10	20.3	8.5	20.0	94.0
Rice	32,160	7,567	613	318	27	19.1	9.9	44.0	81.0
Rock	10,933	2,383	206	88	6	18.8	8.0	29.1	86.4
Roseau	15,103	3,164	395	139	23	26.2	9.2	58.2	124.8
St. Louis	206,917	49,807	3,319	1,990	104	16.0	9.6	31.3	66.6
Scott	15,585	3,163	356	182	13	22.8	11.7	36.5	112.6
Sherburne	10,456	1,826	171	101	8	16.4	9.7	46.8	93.6
Sibley	16,625	3,652	290	126	6	17.4	7.6	20.7	81.6
Stearns	67,200	14,838	1,535	571	50	22.8	8.5	32.6	103.5
Steele	19,749	4,474	387	200	12	19.6	10.1	31.0	86.5
Stevens	11,039	2,408	286	101	10	25.9	9.1	35.0	118.8
Swift	15,469	3,416	340	133	10	22.0	8.6	29.4	99.5
Todd	27,438	5,708	628	263	25	22.9	9.6	39.8	110.0
Traverse	8,283	1,773	122	66	5	14.7	8.0	41.0	68.3
Wabasha	17,653	3,576	386	205	12	21.9	11.6	31.1	107.9
Wadena	12,772	2,783	378	96	8	21.6	7.5	21.2	135.8
Waseca	15,186	3,250	300	152	12	19.8	10.0	40.0	92.3
Washington	26,430	5,838	405	208	13	15.3	10.1	32.1	75.6
Watsonwan	13,902	3,058	296	136	14	21.3	9.8	47.3	96.6
Wilkin	10,475	2,336	193	87	6	18.4	8.3	21.1	82.8
Winona	37,795	8,872	642	381	30	17.0	10.1	46.7	74.9
Wright	27,550	5,561	501	243	6	18.2	8.8	12.0	90.1
Yellow Medicine	16,917	3,697	316	138	10	18.7	8.2	31.6	85.5
Mississippi	2,183,796	532,896	52,732	23,295	2,869	24.1	10.7	54.4	99.0
White	1,106,327	265,791	23,295	9,707	1,096	21.1	8.8	46.8	87.6
All other races	1,077,469	267,015	29,437	13,588	1,783	27.3	12.6	60.6	110.2
Adams	27,238	7,905	617	542	37	22.7	19.9	60.0	84.5
White	10,344	2,756	245	129	15	23.8	12.5	61.0	89.3
All other races	16,894	4,549	371	413	22	22.0	24.4	59.3	81.6
Alcorn	26,969	6,786	562	297	39	20.8	11.0	69.4	82.8
White	22,246	5,515	460	232	30	20.7	10.4	65.2	83.4
All other races	4,723	1,271	102	65	9	21.6	13.8	33.2	80.3
Amite	21,892	4,772	600	210	43	27.4	9.6	80.0	125.7
White	10,333	2,262	227	90	20	22.0	8.7	88.1	100.4
All other races	11,559	2,510	373	120	23	32.3	10.4	75.1	148.6

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Mississippi—Con.									
Attala.....	30,227	6,992	726	263	43	24.0	8.7	59.2	103.8
White.....	16,848	3,844	358	141	19	21.2	8.4	53.1	93.1
All other races.....	13,379	3,148	368	122	24	27.5	9.1	65.2	116.9
Benton.....	10,429	2,289	227	78	4	22.7	7.5	16.9	103.5
White.....	5,919	1,283	134	36	2	22.6	6.1	14.9	104.4
All other races.....	4,510	1,006	103	42	2	22.8	9.3	19.4	102.4
Bolivar.....	67,574	16,889	1,759	793	97	26.0	11.7	55.1	104.2
White.....	18,070	4,385	411	144	14	22.7	8.0	34.1	93.7
All other races.....	49,504	12,504	1,348	649	83	27.2	13.1	61.6	107.8
Calhoun.....	20,893	4,845	519	160	19	24.8	7.7	36.6	107.1
White.....	16,319	3,782	371	112	12	22.7	6.9	32.3	98.1
All other races.....	4,574	1,063	148	48	7	32.4	10.5	47.3	139.2
Carroll.....	20,651	4,522	531	186	32	25.7	9.0	60.3	117.4
White.....	8,836	1,919	180	66	9	20.4	7.5	50.0	93.8
All other races.....	11,815	2,603	351	120	23	29.7	10.2	65.5	134.8
Chickasaw.....	21,427	5,028	531	218	24	24.8	10.2	45.2	105.6
White.....	11,410	2,657	233	94	7	20.4	8.2	30.0	87.7
All other races.....	10,017	2,371	298	124	17	29.7	12.4	57.0	125.7
Choctaw.....	13,548	3,030	293	91	4	21.6	6.7	13.7	96.7
White.....	9,657	2,164	185	61	3	19.2	6.3	16.2	85.5
All other races.....	3,891	866	108	30	1	27.8	7.7	9.3	124.7
Claiborne.....	12,810	3,014	305	176	19	23.8	13.7	62.3	101.2
White.....	3,411	789	66	40	2	19.3	11.7	30.3	83.7
All other races.....	9,399	2,225	239	136	17	25.4	14.5	71.1	107.4
Clarke.....	20,596	4,681	500	232	20	24.3	11.3	40.0	106.8
White.....	12,320	2,831	268	107	10	21.8	8.7	37.3	94.7
All other races.....	8,276	1,850	232	125	10	28.0	15.1	43.1	125.4
Clay.....	19,030	4,628	501	228	22	26.3	12.0	43.9	108.3
White.....	7,496	1,876	139	75	5	18.5	10.0	36.0	74.1
All other races.....	11,534	2,752	362	153	17	31.4	13.3	47.0	131.5
Coahoma.....	48,333	12,794	1,016	574	53	21.0	11.9	52.2	79.4
White.....	10,991	2,795	193	108	18	17.6	9.8	33.3	69.1
All other races.....	37,342	9,999	823	466	35	22.0	12.5	42.5	82.3
Copiah.....	33,974	7,823	790	360	37	23.3	10.6	46.8	101.0
White.....	16,107	3,668	268	158	11	16.6	9.8	41.0	73.1
All other races.....	17,867	4,155	522	202	26	29.2	11.3	49.8	125.6
Covington.....	17,030	3,840	404	120	18	23.7	7.0	44.6	105.2
White.....	11,743	2,658	254	86	13	21.6	7.3	51.2	95.6
All other races.....	5,287	1,182	150	34	5	28.4	6.4	33.3	126.9
De Soto.....	26,663	6,279	689	261	27	25.8	9.8	39.2	109.7
White.....	7,211	1,649	152	61	1	21.1	8.5	6.6	92.2
All other races.....	19,452	4,630	537	200	26	27.6	16.3	48.4	116.0
Forrest.....	34,901	9,502	750	349	42	21.5	10.0	56.0	78.9
White.....	23,963	6,241	506	215	22	21.1	9.0	43.5	81.1
All other races.....	10,938	3,261	244	134	20	22.3	12.3	82.0	74.8
Franklin.....	12,504	2,832	275	121	13	22.0	9.7	47.3	97.1
White.....	7,523	1,681	149	58	10	19.8	7.7	67.1	88.6
All other races.....	4,981	1,151	126	63	3	25.3	12.6	23.8	109.5
George.....	8,704	1,949	238	75	13	27.3	8.6	54.6	122.1
White.....	7,464	1,664	196	63	13	26.3	8.4	66.3	117.8
All other races.....	1,240	285	42	12	—	33.9	9.7	0	147.4
Greene.....	9,512	2,126	261	88	7	27.4	9.3	26.8	122.8
White.....	7,528	1,670	199	65	5	26.4	8.6	25.1	119.2
All other races.....	1,984	456	62	23	2	31.3	11.6	32.3	136.0
Grenada.....	19,052	4,661	487	197	26	25.6	10.3	53.4	104.5
White.....	7,934	1,954	153	66	6	19.3	8.3	39.2	78.3
All other races.....	11,118	2,707	334	131	20	30.0	11.8	59.9	123.4
Hancock.....	11,325	2,550	202	120	11	17.8	10.6	54.5	79.2
White.....	8,955	2,004	164	81	8	18.3	9.0	48.8	81.8
All other races.....	2,373	546	38	39	3	16.0	16.4	78.9	69.6
Harrison.....	50,799	12,738	989	621	68	19.5	12.2	66.8	77.6
White.....	40,742	9,923	811	494	53	19.9	12.1	65.4	81.7
All other races.....	10,057	2,815	178	127	15	17.7	12.6	84.3	63.2
Hinds.....	107,273	30,572	2,198	1,147	125	20.5	10.7	56.9	71.9
White.....	51,826	15,196	880	429	32	17.0	8.3	36.4	57.9
All other races.....	55,447	15,376	1,318	718	93	23.8	12.9	70.6	85.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mor- tality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mor- tality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Mississippi—Con.									
Holmes	39,710	9,499	1,071	441	45	27.0	11.1	42.0	112.7
White	9,209	2,225	177	103	1	19.2	11.2	5.6	79.6
All other races	30,501	7,274	894	338	44	29.3	11.1	49.2	122.9
Humphreys	26,257	6,675	690	292	52	28.3	11.1	75.4	103.4
White	6,958	1,650	162	58	12	23.3	8.3	74.1	98.2
All other races	19,299	5,025	528	234	40	27.4	12.1	75.8	105.1
Issaquena	6,433	1,538	172	71	15	26.7	11.0	87.2	111.8
White	1,228	269	33	9	3	26.9	7.3	90.9	122.7
All other races	5,205	1,269	139	62	12	26.7	11.9	86.3	109.5
Itawamba	19,922	4,641	435	157	33	21.8	7.9	75.9	93.7
White	18,869	4,376	418	141	31	22.2	7.5	74.2	95.5
All other races	1,053	265	17	16	2	16.1	15.2	117.6	64.2
Jackson	20,601	4,880	498	234	26	24.2	11.4	52.2	102.0
White	16,214	3,787	369	153	15	22.8	9.4	40.7	97.4
All other races	4,387	1,093	129	81	11	29.4	18.5	85.3	118.0
Jasper	19,484	4,453	557	167	14	28.6	8.6	25.1	125.1
White	9,945	2,337	218	89	3	21.9	8.9	18.8	93.3
All other races	9,539	2,116	339	78	11	35.5	8.2	32.4	160.2
Jefferson	13,969	3,110	314	152	15	22.5	10.9	47.8	101.0
White	3,206	606	53	32	3	16.5	10.0	56.2	76.1
All other races	10,763	2,414	261	120	12	24.2	11.1	48.0	108.1
Jefferson Davis	15,869	3,608	459	138	23	28.9	8.7	50.1	127.2
White	7,087	1,597	191	55	8	27.0	7.8	41.9	119.6
All other races	8,782	2,011	268	83	15	30.5	9.5	56.0	133.3
Jones	49,227	12,689	1,222	470	66	24.8	9.5	54.0	96.3
White	35,061	8,714	860	279	40	24.5	8.0	46.5	98.7
All other races	14,166	3,975	362	191	26	25.6	13.5	71.8	91.1
Kemper	21,867	4,852	607	218	33	27.8	10.0	54.4	125.1
White	8,665	1,927	176	78	4	20.3	9.0	22.7	91.3
All other races	13,202	2,925	431	140	29	32.6	10.6	67.3	147.4
Lafayette	21,257	4,909	519	214	28	24.4	10.1	53.9	105.7
White	12,683	2,919	264	112	15	20.8	8.8	56.8	90.4
All other races	8,574	1,990	255	102	13	29.7	11.9	51.0	128.1
Lamar	12,096	2,748	252	113	16	20.8	9.3	63.5	91.7
White	10,006	2,247	218	82	13	21.8	8.2	59.6	97.0
All other races	2,090	501	34	31	3	16.3	14.8	88.2	67.9
Lauderdale	58,247	15,749	1,196	718	71	20.5	12.3	59.4	75.9
White	35,435	9,359	675	390	38	19.0	11.0	56.3	72.1
All other races	22,812	6,390	521	328	33	22.8	14.4	63.3	81.5
Lawrence	13,983	3,134	322	134	25	23.0	9.6	77.6	102.7
White	8,762	1,944	179	68	11	20.4	7.8	61.5	92.1
All other races	5,221	1,190	143	66	14	27.4	12.6	97.9	120.2
Leake	24,570	5,544	624	185	24	25.4	7.5	38.5	112.6
White	14,569	3,303	290	92	7	19.9	6.3	24.1	87.8
All other races	10,001	2,241	334	93	17	33.4	9.3	59.9	149.0
Lee	38,838	9,660	829	360	40	21.3	9.3	48.3	85.8
White	26,622	6,583	532	201	26	20.0	7.6	48.9	80.8
All other races	12,216	3,077	297	159	14	24.3	13.0	47.2	96.5
Leflore	53,406	14,359	1,563	633	103	29.3	11.9	65.9	108.9
White	14,394	3,826	329	131	21	22.9	9.1	63.8	86.0
All other races	39,012	10,533	1,234	502	82	31.6	12.9	66.5	117.2
Lincoln	27,506	6,437	651	285	41	23.7	10.4	63.0	101.1
White	17,833	4,203	400	166	21	22.4	9.3	52.5	95.2
All other races	9,673	2,234	251	119	20	25.9	12.3	79.7	112.4
Lowndes	35,245	9,021	728	375	36	20.7	10.6	49.5	80.7
White	15,562	4,041	270	123	11	17.3	7.9	40.7	66.8
All other races	19,683	4,980	458	252	25	23.3	12.8	54.6	92.0
Madison	37,504	8,638	1,070	432	62	28.5	11.5	57.9	123.9
White	8,787	2,048	146	65	4	16.6	7.4	27.4	71.3
All other races	28,717	6,590	924	367	58	32.2	12.8	62.8	140.2
Marion	24,085	6,050	544	194	38	22.6	8.1	69.9	89.9
White	15,161	3,819	316	106	22	20.8	7.0	69.6	82.7
All other races	8,924	2,231	228	88	16	25.5	9.9	70.2	102.2
Marshall	25,522	5,800	760	280	40	29.8	11.0	52.6	131.0
White	7,556	1,693	155	79	9	20.5	10.5	58.1	91.6
All other races	17,966	4,107	605	201	31	33.7	11.2	51.2	147.3

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mor- tality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mor- tality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Mississippi—Con.									
Monroe	37,648	9,036	761	412	45	20.2	10.9	59.1	84.2
White	21,528	5,126	399	201	32	18.5	9.3	80.2	77.8
All other races	16,120	3,910	362	211	13	22.5	13.1	35.9	92.6
Montgomery	15,703	3,592	388	171	18	24.7	10.9	46.4	108.0
White	8,945	2,030	187	94	7	20.9	10.5	37.4	92.1
All other races	6,758	1,562	201	77	11	29.7	11.4	64.7	128.7
Neshoba	27,882	6,548	724	207	34	26.0	7.4	47.0	110.6
White	20,881	4,860	468	136	25	22.4	6.5	53.4	96.3
All other races	7,001	1,688	256	71	9	36.6	10.1	35.2	151.7
Newton	24,249	5,568	561	233	31	23.1	9.6	55.3	100.8
White	15,538	3,606	308	153	19	19.8	9.8	61.7	85.4
All other races	8,711	1,962	253	80	12	29.0	9.2	47.4	129.0
Noxubee	25,669	5,843	747	290	35	29.1	11.3	46.9	127.8
White	5,640	1,296	122	63	5	21.6	11.2	41.0	94.1
All other races	20,029	4,547	625	227	30	31.2	11.3	48.0	137.5
Oktibbeha	22,151	5,199	568	217	18	25.6	9.8	31.7	109.3
White	9,063	2,175	193	69	6	21.3	7.6	31.1	88.7
All other races	13,088	3,024	375	148	12	28.7	11.3	32.0	124.0
Panola	34,421	8,086	872	374	45	25.3	10.9	55.0	107.8
White	13,876	3,161	306	114	9	22.1	8.2	29.4	96.8
All other races	20,545	4,925	566	260	39	27.5	12.7	68.9	114.9
Pearl River	19,125	4,677	482	212	40	25.2	11.1	83.0	103.1
White	14,973	3,564	379	142	26	25.3	9.5	68.6	106.3
All other races	4,152	1,113	103	70	14	24.8	16.9	135.9	92.5
Perry	9,292	2,101	236	66	4	25.4	7.1	16.9	112.3
White	6,869	1,545	188	42	2	27.4	6.1	10.6	121.7
All other races	2,423	556	48	24	2	19.8	9.9	41.7	86.3
Pike	35,002	8,594	815	383	51	23.3	10.9	62.6	94.8
White	19,211	4,879	391	180	13	20.3	9.3	33.2	80.1
All other races	15,791	3,715	424	203	38	27.0	12.9	89.6	114.1
Pontotoc	22,904	5,270	502	198	34	21.9	8.6	67.7	95.3
White	18,229	4,241	381	135	24	20.9	7.4	63.0	89.8
All other races	4,675	1,029	121	63	10	25.9	13.5	32.6	117.6
Prentiss	20,921	4,963	460	202	14	22.0	9.7	30.4	92.7
White	18,522	4,355	417	175	14	22.5	9.4	33.6	95.8
All other races	2,399	608	43	27	—	17.9	11.3	0	70.7
Quitman	27,191	6,603	803	255	44	29.5	9.4	54.8	121.6
White	9,120	2,130	274	74	10	30.0	8.1	36.5	128.6
All other races	18,071	4,473	529	181	34	29.3	10.0	64.3	118.3
Rankin	27,934	6,506	619	740	20	22.2	26.5	32.3	95.1
White	13,260	3,043	212	265	8	16.0	20.0	37.7	69.7
All other races	14,674	3,463	407	475	12	27.7	32.4	29.5	117.5
Scott	23,144	5,394	576	212	23	24.9	9.2	39.9	106.8
White	13,251	3,055	296	113	12	22.3	8.5	40.5	96.9
All other races	9,893	2,339	280	99	11	28.3	10.0	59.3	119.7
Sharkey	15,433	3,873	395	148	15	25.6	9.6	38.0	102.0
White	4,317	1,028	90	33	7	20.8	7.6	77.8	87.5
All other races	11,116	2,845	305	115	8	27.4	10.3	26.2	107.2
Simpson	22,024	5,091	457	206	23	20.8	9.4	50.3	89.8
White	14,935	3,430	273	133	14	18.3	8.9	51.3	79.6
All other races	7,089	1,661	184	73	9	26.0	10.3	48.9	110.8
Smith	19,403	4,397	448	123	14	22.8	6.3	31.6	100.8
White	15,723	3,599	338	105	10	21.5	6.7	29.6	93.9
All other races	3,680	798	105	18	4	23.5	4.9	38.1	131.6
Stone	6,155	1,423	131	87	11	21.3	14.1	34.0	92.1
White	4,562	1,068	93	57	8	20.4	12.5	36.0	87.1
All other races	1,593	355	38	30	3	23.9	18.8	78.9	107.0
Sunflower	61,007	14,914	1,549	599	91	25.4	9.8	58.7	103.9
White	17,465	4,074	377	112	14	21.6	6.4	37.1	92.5
All other races	43,542	10,840	1,172	487	77	28.9	11.2	65.7	108.1
Tallahatchie	34,166	8,316	958	337	51	26.9	9.9	53.2	115.2
White	11,676	2,640	263	81	11	22.5	6.9	41.8	99.6
All other races	22,490	5,676	695	256	40	30.9	11.4	57.6	122.4
Tate	19,309	4,615	473	192	33	24.5	9.9	69.8	104.8
White	7,741	1,743	172	74	6	22.2	9.6	34.9	98.7
All other races	11,568	2,772	301	118	27	26.0	10.2	89.7	108.6

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Mississippi—Con.									
Tippah.....	19,680	4,543	425	166	20	21.6	8.4	47.1	93.6
White.....	16,244	3,757	355	133	14	21.9	8.2	39.4	94.5
All other races.....	3,436	786	70	33	6	20.4	9.6	85.7	89.1
Tishomingo.....	16,974	3,979	415	126	9	24.4	7.4	21.7	104.3
White.....	15,949	3,744	389	100	9	24.4	6.3	23.1	103.9
All other races.....	1,025	235	26	26	—	25.4	25.4	0	110.6
Tunica.....	22,610	5,786	583	281	43	25.8	12.4	73.8	100.8
White.....	3,265	786	64	16	1	19.6	4.9	15.6	81.4
All other races.....	19,345	5,000	519	265	42	26.7	13.7	80.9	103.8
Union.....	21,867	5,315	404	178	11	18.5	8.1	27.2	76.0
White.....	17,585	4,184	312	143	10	17.7	8.1	32.1	74.6
All other races.....	4,282	1,131	92	35	1	21.5	8.2	10.9	81.3
Walthall.....	17,534	3,993	525	131	37	29.9	7.5	70.5	131.5
White.....	9,372	2,199	228	60	17	24.3	6.4	74.6	103.7
All other races.....	8,162	1,794	297	71	20	36.4	8.7	67.3	165.6
Warren.....	39,595	10,911	803	578	58	20.3	14.6	72.2	73.6
White.....	17,310	4,117	331	167	13	19.1	9.6	39.3	61.7
All other races.....	22,285	6,294	472	411	45	21.2	18.4	95.3	75.0
Washington.....	67,576	18,007	1,585	829	85	23.5	12.3	53.6	88.0
White.....	18,568	4,779	386	151	18	20.8	8.1	46.6	90.6
All other races.....	49,008	13,228	1,199	678	67	24.5	13.8	55.9	80.8
Wayne.....	16,928	3,752	476	150	16	28.1	8.9	33.6	126.9
White.....	11,156	2,445	295	88	10	26.4	7.9	33.9	120.7
All other races.....	5,772	1,307	181	62	6	31.4	10.7	33.1	138.5
Webster.....	14,160	3,218	323	140	11	22.8	9.9	34.1	100.4
White.....	10,612	2,418	225	105	8	21.2	9.9	35.6	93.1
All other races.....	3,548	800	98	35	3	27.6	9.9	30.6	122.5
Wilkinson.....	15,955	3,551	487	226	72	30.5	14.2	147.8	137.1
White.....	4,511	1,035	113	52	12	25.0	11.5	106.2	109.2
All other races.....	11,444	2,516	374	174	60	32.7	15.2	160.4	148.6
Winston.....	22,751	5,224	589	209	28	25.9	9.2	47.5	112.7
White.....	13,638	3,064	312	103	13	22.9	7.6	41.7	101.8
All other races.....	9,113	2,160	277	106	15	30.4	11.6	54.2	128.2
Yalobusha.....	18,387	4,162	441	189	26	24.0	10.3	59.0	106.0
White.....	9,872	2,211	196	93	8	19.9	9.4	40.8	88.6
All other races.....	8,515	1,951	245	96	18	28.8	11.3	73.5	125.6
Yazoo.....	40,091	9,415	1,093	453	62	27.3	11.4	56.7	116.1
White.....	13,832	3,175	328	122	13	23.7	8.8	39.6	103.3
All other races.....	26,259	6,240	765	336	49	29.1	12.8	64.1	122.6
Missouri.....	3,784,664	901,160	61,479	43,777	2,885	16.2	11.6	46.9	68.2
White.....	3,539,187	835,375	57,332	39,564	2,563	16.2	11.2	44.7	68.6
All other races.....	245,477	65,785	4,147	4,213	322	16.9	17.2	77.6	63.0
Adair.....	20,246	4,675	321	215	12	15.9	10.6	37.4	68.7
Andrew.....	13,015	2,727	166	143	3	12.8	11.0	18.1	60.9
Atchison.....	12,897	2,819	211	120	7	16.4	9.3	33.2	74.8
Audrain.....	22,673	5,205	420	246	22	18.5	10.8	52.4	80.7
Barry.....	23,546	5,110	384	201	14	16.3	8.5	36.5	75.1
Barton.....	14,148	2,921	213	166	11	15.1	11.7	51.6	72.9
Bates.....	19,531	4,009	290	254	11	14.8	13.0	37.9	72.3
Benton.....	11,142	2,218	177	137	8	15.9	12.3	45.2	70.8
Bollinger.....	12,898	2,605	193	95	13	15.0	7.4	67.4	74.1
Boone.....	34,991	8,343	609	376	21	17.4	10.7	34.5	73.0
Buchanan.....	94,067	22,029	1,337	1,326	52	14.2	14.1	38.9	59.1
Butler.....	34,276	7,478	793	385	67	23.1	11.2	84.5	106.0
Caldwell.....	11,629	2,357	158	155	8	13.6	13.3	50.6	67.0
Callaway.....	23,094	4,767	335	433	13	14.5	18.7	38.8	70.3
Camden.....	8,971	1,865	180	87	10	20.1	9.7	55.6	96.5
Cape Girardeau.....	37,775	9,197	638	411	33	16.9	10.9	59.6	69.4
Carroll.....	17,814	3,742	317	224	16	17.8	12.6	50.5	84.7
Carter.....	6,226	1,223	144	61	9	23.1	9.8	62.5	117.7
Cass.....	19,534	3,960	259	246	11	13.3	12.6	42.5	65.4
Cedar.....	11,897	2,367	174	154	10	14.9	13.2	57.5	73.5
Chariton.....	18,084	3,596	328	208	16	18.1	11.5	48.8	91.2
Christian.....	13,538	2,866	245	119	4	18.1	8.8	16.3	85.5
Clark.....	10,166	2,012	167	136	7	16.4	13.4	41.9	83.0
Clay.....	30,417	7,033	429	325	15	14.1	10.7	35.0	61.0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Missouri—Con.									
Clinton	13,261	2,778	199	166	6	15.0	12.5	30.2	71.6
Cole	34,912	8,213	507	343	29	14.5	9.8	57.2	61.7
Cooper	18,075	3,808	291	233	14	16.1	12.9	43.1	76.4
Crawford	12,693	2,455	211	123	13	16.6	9.7	61.6	85.9
Dade	11,248	2,346	139	121	10	12.4	10.8	71.9	59.2
Dallas	11,523	2,409	183	108	7	15.9	9.4	38.3	76.0
Davies	13,398	2,639	162	159	9	12.1	11.9	55.6	61.4
De Kalb	9,751	1,955	140	113	5	14.4	11.6	35.7	71.6
Dent	11,763	2,555	221	130	17	13.8	11.1	76.9	86.5
Douglas	15,600	3,242	321	117	15	20.6	7.5	46.7	99.0
Dunklin	44,957	10,398	920	423	69	20.5	9.4	75.0	88.5
Franklin	33,868	7,429	598	354	34	17.7	10.5	56.9	80.5
Gasconade	12,414	2,638	171	162	11	13.8	13.0	64.3	64.8
Gentry	13,359	2,761	175	147	5	13.1	11.0	28.6	63.4
Greene	90,541	22,495	1,481	1,065	87	16.4	11.8	58.7	65.8
Grundy	15,716	3,360	267	197	9	17.0	12.5	33.7	79.5
Harrison	16,525	3,496	297	163	12	18.0	9.9	40.4	85.0
Henry	22,313	4,779	412	268	15	18.5	12.0	36.4	86.2
Hickory	6,506	1,329	99	62	3	15.2	9.5	30.3	74.5
Holt	12,476	2,627	203	106	9	16.3	8.5	44.3	77.3
Howard	13,026	2,651	190	160	8	14.6	12.3	42.1	71.7
Howell	22,270	4,818	458	242	24	20.6	10.9	52.4	95.1
Iron	10,440	2,135	231	123	11	22.1	11.8	47.6	108.2
Jackson	477,828	127,814	7,103	5,667	291	14.9	11.9	41.0	55.6
Jasper	78,705	18,978	1,418	1,098	88	18.0	14.0	62.1	74.7
Jefferson	32,023	7,255	557	328	33	17.4	10.2	59.2	76.8
Johnson	21,617	4,700	298	297	10	13.8	13.7	33.6	63.4
Knox	8,878	1,787	124	97	3	14.0	10.9	21.2	69.4
Laclede	18,718	4,107	354	185	25	18.9	9.9	70.6	86.2
Lafayette	27,856	5,969	503	329	33	18.1	11.8	65.6	84.3
Lawrence	24,637	5,630	366	334	16	14.9	13.6	43.7	65.0
Lewis	11,490	2,287	174	172	6	15.1	15.0	34.5	76.1
Lincoln	14,395	2,879	258	149	6	17.9	10.4	23.3	89.6
Linn	21,416	4,699	322	247	17	15.0	11.5	52.8	68.5
Livingston	18,000	4,086	268	218	8	14.9	12.1	29.9	65.6
McDonald	15,749	3,203	295	137	13	18.7	8.7	44.1	92.1
Macon	21,396	4,379	298	227	3	13.9	10.6	10.1	68.1
Madison	9,656	2,020	203	93	11	21.0	9.6	54.2	100.5
Maries	8,638	1,690	149	67	2	17.2	7.8	17.4	88.2
Marion	31,576	7,498	484	375	9	15.3	11.9	18.6	64.6
Mercer	8,766	1,831	125	90	3	14.3	10.3	24.0	68.3
Miller	14,798	3,160	293	153	15	19.8	10.3	51.2	92.7
Mississippi	23,149	5,245	583	253	50	25.2	10.9	85.8	111.2
Moniteau	11,775	2,505	191	166	15	16.2	14.1	78.5	76.2
Monroe	13,195	2,671	223	179	7	16.9	13.6	31.4	83.5
Montgomery	12,442	2,381	228	197	13	18.3	15.8	67.0	95.8
Morgan	11,140	2,271	178	127	9	16.0	11.4	50.6	78.4
New Madrid	39,787	8,796	936	413	107	23.5	10.4	114.3	106.4
Newton	29,039	6,374	548	308	23	18.9	10.6	42.0	86.0
Nodaway	25,556	5,350	385	293	20	15.1	11.5	51.9	72.0
Oregon	13,390	2,889	255	123	11	19.0	9.2	43.1	88.3
Osage	12,375	2,434	220	110	8	17.8	8.9	36.4	90.4
Pemiscot	10,766	2,245	259	84	13	25.0	7.8	43.3	119.8
Perry	46,857	11,253	1,047	435	100	22.3	9.3	95.5	93.0
Pettis	15,358	3,287	314	139	14	20.4	9.1	46.6	95.5
Pfeiffer	33,336	7,482	497	456	27	14.9	13.7	54.3	66.4
Pitts.	17,437	3,907	340	216	24	19.5	12.4	70.6	87.0
Pike	18,327	3,820	263	258	12	14.4	14.1	45.6	68.8
Platte	13,862	2,986	224	150	4	16.2	10.8	17.9	75.0
Polk	17,400	3,676	271	178	7	15.6	10.2	25.8	74.7
Putnami	10,775	2,254	229	123	11	21.3	11.4	48.0	101.6
Putnam	11,327	2,329	223	139	10	19.7	12.3	44.8	95.7
Ralls	10,040	1,993	132	111	6	13.1	11.1	15.5	66.2
Randolph	24,458	5,433	303	359	23	12.4	14.7	75.9	58.8
Ray	18,584	3,855	268	216	17	14.4	11.6	63.4	69.5
Reynolds	9,370	1,866	192	83	9	20.5	8.9	46.9	102.9

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Missouri—Con.									
Ripley	12,606	2,521	259	116	13	20.5	9.2	50.2	102.7
St. Charles	25,562	5,540	388	311	17	15.2	12.2	43.8	70.0
St. Clair	13,146	2,645	215	134	8	16.4	10.2	37.2	81.3
St. Francois	35,950	8,170	693	476	31	19.3	13.2	44.7	84.8
St. Louis	274,230	71,727	4,261	2,400	111	15.5	8.8	26.1	59.4
St. Louis (city)	816,048	216,147	11,827	10,391	472	14.5	12.7	39.9	54.7
Ste. Genevieve	10,905	2,230	206	116	13	18.9	10.6	63.1	92.4
Saline	29,416	6,748	439	356	23	14.9	12.1	52.4	65.1
Schuyler	6,627	1,372	110	84	2	16.6	12.7	18.2	80.2
Scotland	8,557	1,710	140	100	4	16.4	11.7	28.6	81.9
Scott	30,377	7,276	631	275	44	20.8	9.1	69.7	86.7
Shannon	11,831	2,424	264	106	14	22.3	9.0	53.0	108.9
Shelby	11,224	2,207	171	144	1	15.2	12.8	5.8	77.5
Stoddard	33,009	7,106	731	300	43	22.1	9.1	58.8	102.9
Stone	11,298	2,414	200	119	15	17.7	10.5	75.0	82.9
Sullivan	13,701	2,767	258	148	10	18.8	10.8	38.8	93.2
Taney	10,323	2,158	210	95	10	20.3	9.2	47.6	97.3
Texas	19,813	4,161	409	212	18	20.6	10.7	44.0	98.3
Vernon	25,586	5,268	360	459	9	14.1	17.9	25.0	68.3
Warren	7,734	1,537	82	56	2	10.6	11.1	24.4	53.4
Washington	17,492	3,434	343	136	25	19.6	7.8	72.9	99.9
Wayne	12,794	2,584	277	108	17	21.7	8.4	61.4	107.2
Webster	17,226	3,668	330	174	12	19.2	10.1	36.4	90.0
Worth	6,345	1,322	107	59	4	16.9	9.3	37.4	80.9
Wright	17,967	3,760	293	185	15	16.3	10.3	51.2	77.9
Montana	559,456	123,781	11,556	5,765	537	20.7	10.3	46.5	93.4
White	540,468	120,042	10,883	5,449	459	20.1	10.1	42.2	90.7
All other races	18,988	3,739	673	316	78	35.4	16.6	115.9	180.0
Beaverhead	6,943	1,404	106	80	5	15.3	11.5	47.2	75.5
Big Horn	10,419	2,233	313	118	26	30.0	11.3	83.1	140.2
Blaine	9,566	1,862	253	92	13	26.4	9.6	51.4	135.9
Broadwater	3,451	699	57	—	—	16.5	5.2	0	81.5
Carbon	11,865	2,462	239	130	8	20.1	11.0	33.5	97.1
Carter	3,280	630	47	22	3	14.3	6.7	63.8	74.6
Cascade	41,999	10,363	777	397	27	18.5	9.5	34.7	75.0
Chouteau	7,316	1,410	127	64	2	17.4	8.7	15.7	90.1
Custer	10,422	2,359	203	116	7	19.5	11.1	34.5	86.1
Daniels	4,563	926	97	28	6	21.3	6.1	61.9	104.8
Dawson	8,618	1,886	193	73	9	22.4	8.5	46.6	102.3
Deer Lodge	13,627	3,190	267	300	16	19.6	22.0	59.9	83.7
Fallon	3,719	785	66	26	4	17.7	7.0	60.6	84.1
Fergus	14,040	2,912	272	154	13	19.4	11.0	47.8	93.4
Flathead	24,271	5,268	491	220	18	20.2	9.1	36.7	93.2
Gallatin	18,269	4,208	370	153	7	20.3	10.0	18.9	87.9
Garfield	2,641	497	56	28	2	21.2	10.6	35.7	112.7
Glacier	9,034	2,062	270	94	26	29.9	10.4	96.3	130.9
Golden Valley	1,607	289	29	15	—	18.0	9.3	0	100.3
Granite	3,401	719	54	49	2	15.9	14.4	37.0	75.1
Hill	13,304	2,947	309	124	11	23.2	9.3	35.6	104.9
Jefferson	4,664	991	74	63	4	15.9	13.5	54.1	74.7
Judith Basin	3,655	711	64	29	5	17.5	7.9	78.1	90.0
Lake	13,490	2,748	313	130	21	23.2	9.6	67.1	113.9
Lewis and Clark	22,131	5,403	420	210	13	19.0	9.5	31.0	77.7
Liberty	2,209	431	42	22	1	19.0	10.0	23.8	97.4
Lincoln	7,882	1,610	173	76	8	21.9	9.6	46.2	107.5
McCone	3,798	748	56	23	6	14.7	6.1	107.1	74.9
Madison	7,294	1,418	145	68	5	19.9	9.3	34.5	102.3
Meagher	2,237	413	42	31	2	18.8	13.9	47.6	101.7
Mineral	2,135	384	32	26	—	15.0	12.2	0	83.3
Missoula	29,038	6,770	600	282	18	20.7	9.7	30.0	88.6
Musselshell	5,717	1,255	96	71	3	16.8	12.4	31.3	76.5
Park	11,566	2,624	206	132	8	17.8	11.4	38.8	78.5
Petroleum	1,083	199	14	9	—	12.9	8.3	0	70.4
Phillips	7,892	1,563	196	66	10	24.8	8.4	51.0	125.4
Pondera	6,716	1,447	148	62	10	22.0	9.2	67.6	102.3

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Montana—Con.									
Powder River.....	3,159	623	62	33	3	19.6	10.4	48.4	99.5
Powell.....	6,152	1,123	109	74	7	17.7	12.0	64.2	97.1
Prairie.....	2,410	509	64	16	1	26.6	6.6	15.6	125.7
Ravalli.....	12,978	2,704	261	120	7	20.1	9.2	26.8	96.5
Richland.....	10,209	2,153	275	79	16	26.9	7.7	58.2	127.7
Roosevelt.....	9,806	2,127	263	85	14	26.8	8.7	63.2	123.6
Rosebud.....	6,477	1,352	171	89	12	26.4	13.7	70.2	126.5
Sanders.....	6,926	1,370	129	53	2	18.6	7.7	15.5	94.2
Sheridan.....	7,814	1,603	139	72	9	17.8	9.2	64.7	86.7
Silver Bow.....	53,207	12,508	921	762	49	17.3	14.3	53.2	73.6
Stillwater.....	5,694	1,146	117	51	6	20.5	9.0	51.3	102.1
Sweet Grass.....	3,719	707	76	33	3	20.4	8.9	39.5	107.5
Teton.....	6,922	1,415	165	53	7	23.8	7.7	42.4	116.6
Toole.....	6,769	1,530	150	46	4	22.2	6.8	26.7	98.0
Treasure.....	1,499	293	28	14	1	18.7	9.3	35.7	95.6
Valley.....	15,181	3,418	367	99	18	24.2	6.5	49.0	107.4
Wheatland.....	3,286	661	56	30	1	17.0	9.1	47.9	84.7
Wibaux.....	2,161	420	37	18	1	17.1	8.3	27.0	88.1
Yellowstone.....	41,182	10,285	947	407	57	23.0	9.9	60.2	92.1
Yellowstone National Park (part).....	43	8	2	—	—	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Nebraska.....	1,315,834	302,871	22,029	12,670	792	16.7	9.6	36.0	72.7
White.....	1,297,624	298,471	21,701	12,413	755	16.7	9.6	34.8	72.7
All other races.....	18,210	4,400	328	257	37	18.0	14.1	112.8	74.5
Adams.....	24,576	5,849	376	309	6	15.3	12.6	16.0	64.3
Antelope.....	13,289	2,779	259	127	14	19.5	9.6	54.1	83.2
Arthur.....	1,045	216	19	2	—	18.2	1.9	0	88.0
Banner.....	1,403	313	12	8	—	8.6	5.7	0	88.3
Blaine.....	1,538	328	23	8	1	15.0	6.2	43.5	70.1
Boone.....	12,127	2,483	225	106	6	18.6	8.7	26.7	90.6
Box Butte.....	10,736	2,581	222	107	4	20.7	10.0	34.8	86.3
Boyd.....	6,060	1,303	115	48	4	19.0	7.9	34.8	88.3
Brown.....	5,962	1,247	124	47	7	20.8	7.9	36.6	99.4
Buffalo.....	23,655	5,326	390	244	17	16.5	10.3	43.6	73.2
Burt.....	12,546	2,640	204	110	4	16.3	8.8	19.6	77.3
Butler.....	13,106	2,856	173	131	5	13.2	10.0	28.9	60.6
Cass.....	16,992	3,642	267	177	5	15.7	10.4	18.7	73.3
Cedar.....	15,126	3,206	270	96	11	17.9	6.3	40.7	84.2
Chase.....	5,310	1,178	123	52	3	23.2	9.8	24.4	104.4
Cherry.....	9,637	2,043	181	87	11	18.8	9.0	60.8	88.6
Cheyenne.....	9,505	2,176	204	78	8	21.5	8.2	39.2	93.8
Clay.....	10,445	2,094	145	117	5	13.9	11.2	34.5	69.2
Colfax.....	10,627	2,308	133	97	2	12.5	9.1	15.0	57.6
Cuming.....	13,562	2,994	222	121	10	16.4	8.9	35.0	74.1
Custer.....	22,591	4,818	399	197	12	17.7	8.7	30.1	82.8
Dakota.....	9,836	2,121	183	94	12	18.6	9.6	65.6	86.3
Dawes.....	10,128	2,337	152	97	10	15.0	9.6	65.8	65.0
Dawson.....	17,890	4,058	374	163	12	20.9	8.6	32.1	92.2
Deuel.....	3,580	805	80	24	1	22.3	6.7	18.5	99.4
Dixon.....	10,413	2,201	188	97	2	16.1	9.3	10.6	85.4
Dodge.....	23,799	5,435	381	266	22	18.0	11.2	57.7	70.1
Douglas.....	247,562	63,808	4,028	2,542	128	16.3	10.3	31.0	63.1
Dundy.....	5,122	1,126	100	37	5	19.5	7.2	60.8	88.8
Fillmore.....	11,417	2,595	154	126	9	13.5	11.0	58.4	69.3
Franklin.....	7,740	1,648	133	71	1	17.2	9.2	7.5	80.7
Frontier.....	6,417	1,369	106	48	5	16.5	7.5	47.2	77.4
Furnas.....	10,098	2,200	162	104	5	16.0	10.3	30.9	73.6
Gage.....	29,588	6,819	494	345	11	16.7	11.7	22.3	72.4
Garden.....	4,680	973	79	27	3	16.9	5.8	38.0	81.2
Garfield.....	3,444	727	82	28	2	23.8	8.1	24.4	112.8
Gosper.....	3,687	821	39	29	2	10.6	7.9	51.3	47.5
Grant.....	1,327	294	31	10	2	23.4	7.5	64.5	105.4
Greeley.....	6,845	1,386	139	66	9	20.3	9.6	64.7	100.3
Hall.....	27,523	6,691	485	290	32	17.6	10.5	66.0	72.5
Hamilton.....	9,982	2,033	128	105	1	12.8	10.5	7.8	63.0
Harlan.....	7,130	1,576	110	65	4	15.4	9.1	36.4	69.8
Hayes.....	2,958	625	49	20	—	16.6	6.8	0	78.4

² See Yellowstone National Park (total), p. 795.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION EN- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortal- ity (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortal- ity rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Nebraska—Con.									
Hitchcock.....	6,404	1,425	105	58	2	16.4	9.1	19.0	73.7
Holt.....	16,552	3,584	371	181	16	22.4	10.9	45.1	103.5
Hooker.....	1,253	268	37	12	1	29.5	9.6	27.0	138.1
Howard.....	8,422	1,731	122	80	3	14.5	9.5	24.6	70.5
Jefferson.....	15,532	3,565	269	157	8	17.3	10.1	29.7	75.5
Johnson.....	8,662	1,888	140	79	3	16.2	9.1	21.4	74.2
Kearney.....	6,854	1,478	104	71	1	15.2	10.4	9.6	70.4
Keith.....	8,333	1,929	203	63	9	24.4	7.6	44.3	105.2
Keya Paha.....	3,235	684	54	12	2	16.7	3.7	37.0	78.9
Kimball.....	3,913	836	71	33	2	18.1	8.4	28.2	84.9
Knox.....	16,478	3,532	282	131	8	17.1	7.9	28.4	79.8
Lancaster.....	100,585	25,424	1,430	1,025	34	14.2	10.2	23.8	56.2
Lincoln.....	25,425	5,995	461	239	16	18.1	9.4	56.4	76.9
Logan.....	1,742	372	37	14	4	21.2	8.0	108.1	99.5
Loup.....	1,777	405	30	9	—	16.9	5.1	0	74.1
McPherson.....	1,175	257	24	13	—	20.4	11.1	0	63.4
Madison.....	24,269	5,575	358	291	20	14.8	12.0	55.9	64.2
Merrick.....	9,354	1,995	136	108	9	14.5	11.5	66.2	68.2
Morrill.....	9,436	2,101	208	69	7	22.0	7.3	33.7	99.0
Nance.....	7,653	1,559	103	63	2	13.5	8.2	19.4	66.1
Nemaha.....	12,781	2,806	203	135	4	15.9	10.6	19.7	72.3
Nuckolls.....	10,446	2,278	174	106	6	16.7	10.1	34.5	76.4
Otoe.....	18,964	4,194	320	197	17	16.8	10.4	55.1	76.3
Pawnee.....	8,514	1,755	137	89	2	16.1	10.5	14.6	78.1
Perkins.....	5,197	1,175	103	33	3	19.3	6.3	19.4	97.7
Phelps.....	8,452	1,836	114	80	5	13.5	9.5	48.9	62.1
Pierce.....	10,211	2,258	189	81	8	18.5	7.9	42.3	83.7
Polk.....	20,191	4,525	360	143	11	17.8	7.1	30.6	79.6
Platte.....	8,748	1,851	104	81	3	11.9	9.3	28.8	56.2
Red Willow.....	11,951	2,820	200	99	11	16.7	8.3	55.0	70.9
Richardson.....	19,178	4,153	327	168	14	17.1	8.8	42.8	78.7
Rock.....	3,977	845	83	20	2	20.9	5.0	21.1	98.2
Saline.....	15,010	3,307	216	145	4	14.4	9.7	15.5	65.3
Sarpy.....	10,835	2,150	119	92	11	11.0	8.5	92.4	55.3
Saunders.....	17,892	3,801	207	167	5	11.6	9.3	24.2	54.5
Scotts Bluff.....	33,917	7,930	788	251	36	23.2	7.4	45.7	99.4
Seward.....	14,167	3,105	215	149	5	15.2	10.5	23.3	69.2
Sheridan.....	9,869	2,227	176	84	5	17.8	8.5	28.4	79.0
Sherman.....	7,764	1,727	153	54	1	19.7	7.0	6.5	88.6
Sioux.....	4,001	862	45	37	1	11.2	9.2	22.2	52.2
Stanton.....	6,887	1,529	119	56	7	17.3	8.1	58.8	77.8
Thayer.....	12,262	2,650	218	116	9	17.8	9.5	41.3	82.3
Thomas.....	1,553	325	29	17	2	18.7	10.9	69.0	89.2
Thurston.....	10,243	2,213	251	103	21	24.5	10.1	83.7	113.4
Valley.....	8,163	1,809	140	63	3	17.2	7.7	21.4	77.4
Washington.....	11,578	2,457	172	111	7	14.9	9.6	40.7	70.0
Wayne.....	9,880	2,240	173	108	8	17.5	10.9	46.2	77.2
Webster.....	8,071	1,647	125	82	3	15.5	10.2	24.0	75.9
Wheeler.....	2,170	467	33	15	2	15.2	6.9	60.6	70.7
York.....	14,874	3,298	228	167	7	15.3	11.2	30.7	69.1
Nevada.....	110,247	24,745	2,109	1,402	109	19.1	12.7	51.7	85.2
White.....	104,030	23,561	1,930	1,263	95	18.6	12.1	49.2	81.9
All other races.....	6,217	1,184	179	139	14	28.8	22.4	78.2	151.2
Churchill.....	5,317	1,081	92	71	6	17.3	13.4	65.2	85.1
Clark.....	16,414	4,025	344	153	25	21.0	9.3	72.7	85.5
Douglas.....	2,056	385	36	23	—	17.5	11.2	0	93.5
Elko.....	10,912	2,405	216	130	12	19.8	11.9	55.6	89.8
Esmeralda.....	1,554	287	35	17	—	22.5	10.9	0	122.0
Eureka.....	1,361	231	15	13	1	11.0	9.6	66.7	64.9
Humboldt.....	4,743	952	116	62	8	24.5	13.1	69.0	121.8
Lander.....	1,745	335	24	15	1	13.8	8.6	41.7	71.6
Lincoln.....	4,130	924	101	28	6	24.5	6.8	59.4	109.3
Lyon.....	4,076	790	60	38	—	14.7	9.3	0	75.9
Mineral.....	2,342	438	48	42	2	20.5	17.9	41.7	109.6
Nye.....	3,606	689	56	69	3	15.5	19.1	53.6	81.3

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, AND COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Nevada—Con.									
Ormsby.....	3,209	752	52	59	4	16.2	18.4	76.9	69.1
Pershing.....	2,713	545	58	40	3	21.4	14.7	51.7	106.4
Storey.....	1,216	259	17	17	—	14.0	14.0	0	65.6
Washoe.....	32,476	7,902	538	482	23	16.6	14.8	42.8	68.1
White Pine.....	12,377	2,745	301	143	15	24.3	11.6	49.8	109.7
New Hampshire.....	491,524	111,020	8,329	6,236	341	16.9	12.7	40.9	75.0
White.....	490,989	110,917	8,322	6,225	340	16.9	12.7	40.9	75.0
All other races.....	535	103	7	11	1	13.1	20.6	142.9	63.0
Belknap.....	24,328	5,360	409	315.	12	16.8	12.9	29.3	76.3
Carroll.....	15,589	3,184	256	244	10	16.4	15.7	39.1	80.4
Cheshire.....	34,953	7,557	653	428	14	18.7	12.2	21.4	86.4
Coos.....	39,274	8,696	743	424	34	18.9	10.8	45.8	85.4
Grafton.....	44,645	9,660	821	589	41	18.4	13.2	49.9	85.0
Hillsborough.....	144,888	34,995	2,365	1,731	108	16.3	11.9	45.7	67.6
Merrimack.....	60,710	13,311	946	931	37	15.6	15.3	39.1	71.1
Rockingham.....	58,142	12,523	966	789	43	16.6	13.6	44.5	77.1
Strafford.....	43,553	10,090	730	508	24	16.8	11.7	32.9	72.3
Sullivan.....	25,442	5,644	440	277	18	17.3	10.9	40.9	78.0
New Jersey.....	4,160,165	1,059,755	59,814	45,772	2,121	14.4	11.0	35.5	56.4
White.....	3,931,087	996,453	55,199	42,363	1,810	14.0	10.8	32.8	55.4
All other races.....	229,078	63,302	4,615	3,409	311	20.1	14.9	67.4	72.9
Atlantic.....	124,666	30,714	1,613	1,635	55	13.0	13.2	34.1	52.5
Bergen.....	409,646	106,632	5,818	3,670	151	14.2	9.0	26.0	54.6
Burlington.....	97,013	22,159	1,462	1,182	56	15.1	12.2	38.3	66.0
Camden.....	255,727	63,711	3,922	2,904	131	15.3	11.4	33.4	61.6
Cape May.....	28,919	5,928	336	458	10	11.6	15.8	29.8	56.7
Cumberland.....	73,184	17,906	1,144	1,034	72	15.6	14.1	62.9	63.9
Essex.....	837,340	222,575	11,771	9,068	416	14.1	10.8	35.3	52.9
Glooucester.....	72,219	16,491	1,193	872	64	16.5	12.1	53.6	72.3
Hudson.....	652,040	171,607	9,088	6,847	299	13.9	10.5	32.9	53.0
Hunterdon.....	36,766	7,886	504	470	15	13.7	12.8	29.8	63.9
Mercer.....	197,318	49,672	2,788	2,471	114	14.1	12.5	40.9	56.1
Middlesex.....	217,077	55,141	3,246	2,039	116	15.0	9.4	35.7	58.9
Monmouth.....	161,238	37,421	2,247	2,379	92	13.9	14.8	40.9	60.0
Morris.....	125,732	31,242	1,810	1,755	70	14.4	14.0	38.7	57.9
Ocean.....	37,706	8,270	496	514	21	13.2	13.6	42.3	60.0
Passaic.....	309,353	80,786	4,193	3,078	173	13.6	9.9	41.3	51.9
Salem.....	42,274	9,744	812	486	37	19.2	11.5	45.6	83.3
Somerset.....	74,390	18,049	1,131	799	27	15.2	10.7	23.9	62.7
Sussex.....	29,632	6,373	518	377	27	17.5	12.7	52.1	81.3
Union.....	328,344	86,085	4,956	3,094	154	15.1	9.4	31.1	57.6
Warren.....	50,181	11,363	766	640	21	15.3	12.8	27.4	67.4
New Mexico.....	531,818	123,482	14,792	5,484	1,488	27.8	10.3	100.6	119.8
White.....	492,312	114,862	14,334	5,135	1,388	29.1	10.4	96.8	124.8
All other races.....	39,506	8,620	458	349	100	11.6	8.8	218.3	53.1
Bernalillo.....	69,391	17,981	1,776	756	180	25.6	10.9	101.4	98.8
White.....	66,881	17,329	1,712	722	173	25.6	10.8	101.1	98.8
All other races.....	2,510	652	64	34	7	25.5	13.5	109.4	98.2
Catron.....	4,881	1,037	153	49	14	31.3	10.0	91.5	147.5
White.....	4,871	1,035	153	49	14	31.4	10.1	91.5	147.8
All other races.....	10	2	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Chaves.....	23,980	5,721	611	226	34	25.5	9.4	55.6	106.8
White.....	23,466	5,672	606	220	34	25.8	9.4	56.1	108.8
All other races.....	514	149	5	6	—	9.7	11.7	0	35.6
Colfax.....	18,718	4,271	505	204	45	27.0	10.9	89.1	118.2
White.....	18,580	4,242	505	202	45	27.2	10.9	89.1	119.0
All other races.....	138	29	—	2	—	0	14.5	0	—
Curry.....	18,159	4,615	423	144	18	23.3	7.9	42.6	93.7
White.....	17,808	4,395	421	142	17	23.6	8.0	40.4	95.8
All other races.....	351	120	2	2	1	5.7	5.7	500.0	16.7
De Baca.....	3,725	803	78	43	1	20.9	11.5	12.8	97.1
White.....	3,723	803	77	43	1	20.7	11.5	13.0	95.9
All other races.....	2	—	1	—	—	500.0	0	0	(1)

1 Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
New Mexico—Con.									
Dona Ana	30,411	6,857	964	335	110	31.7	11.0	114.1	140.6
White	29,658	6,682	957	323	108	32.3	10.9	112.9	143.2
All other races	753	175	7	12	2	9.3	15.9	285.7	40.0
Eddy	24,311	5,960	788	221	64	32.4	9.1	81.2	132.2
White	23,814	5,802	779	215	62	32.7	9.0	79.6	134.3
All other races	497	158	9	6	2	18.1	18.1	222.2	57.0
Grant	20,050	4,774	508	213	53	25.3	10.6	104.3	106.4
White	19,880	4,747	505	207	53	25.4	10.4	68.0	106.4
All other races	170	27	3	6	—	17.6	35.3	0	111.1
Guadalupe	8,646	1,836	292	93	39	33.8	10.8	133.6	159.0
White	8,644	1,835	292	93	39	33.8	10.8	133.6	159.1
All other races	2	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Harding	4,374	910	136	46	10	31.1	10.5	73.5	149.5
White	4,372	909	136	46	10	31.1	10.5	73.5	149.6
All other races	2	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Hidalgo	4,821	1,096	150	56	13	31.1	11.6	86.7	136.9
White	4,791	1,090	150	56	13	31.3	11.7	86.7	137.6
All other races	30	6	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Lea	21,154	5,836	454	111	17	21.5	5.2	37.4	77.8
White	20,404	5,593	446	109	17	21.9	5.3	38.1	79.7
All other races	750	243	8	2	—	10.7	2.7	0	32.9
Lincoln	8,557	1,840	259	91	28	30.3	10.6	108.1	140.8
White	8,541	1,838	259	91	28	30.3	10.7	108.1	140.9
All other races	16	2	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Luna	6,457	1,472	199	71	10	30.8	11.0	50.3	135.2
White	6,385	1,456	199	70	10	31.2	11.0	50.3	136.7
All other races	72	16	1	1	—	0	13.9	0	0
McKinley	23,641	5,467	385	205	51	16.3	8.7	132.5	70.4
White	11,227	2,857	316	99	21	28.1	8.8	66.5	110.6
All other races	12,414	2,610	69	106	30	5.6	8.5	434.8	26.4
Mora	10,981	2,268	365	133	44	33.2	12.1	120.5	160.9
White	10,980	2,268	365	132	43	33.2	12.0	117.8	160.9
All other races	1	—	1	1	—	—	1,000.0	(^c)	0
Otero	10,522	2,352	271	119	27	25.8	11.3	99.6	115.2
White	9,551	2,135	249	104	25	26.1	10.9	100.4	116.6
All other races	971	217	22	15	2	22.7	15.4	90.9	101.4
Quay	12,111	2,798	305	116	27	25.2	9.6	88.5	109.0
White	12,039	2,770	303	116	27	25.2	9.6	89.1	109.4
All other races	72	28	—	—	—	27.8	0	0	71.4
Rio Arriba	25,352	5,353	864	279	105	34.1	11.0	121.5	161.4
White	23,562	4,995	798	256	98	33.9	10.9	122.8	159.8
All other races	1,790	358	66	23	7	36.9	12.8	106.1	184.4
Roosevelt	14,549	3,296	337	100	11	23.2	6.9	32.6	102.2
White	14,546	3,295	337	100	11	23.2	6.9	32.6	102.3
All other races	3	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Sandoval	13,898	2,855	397	136	54	28.6	9.8	136.0	139.1
White	9,859	2,072	342	99	34	34.7	10.0	99.4	165.1
All other races	4,039	783	55	37	20	13.6	9.2	363.6	70.2
San Juan	17,115	3,635	217	81	19	12.7	4.7	87.6	59.7
White	8,649	1,843	203	61	12	23.5	7.1	59.1	110.1
All other races	8,466	1,792	14	20	7	1.7	2.4	500.0	7.8
San Miguel	27,910	6,316	1,059	445	145	37.9	15.9	136.9	167.7
White	27,868	6,302	1,056	442	145	37.9	15.9	137.3	167.6
All other races	42	14	3	3	—	71.4	71.4	0	214.3
Santa Fe	30,826	7,535	892	376	113	28.9	12.2	126.7	118.4
White	29,987	7,331	869	361	109	29.0	12.0	125.4	118.5
All other races	839	204	23	15	4	27.4	17.9	173.9	112.7
Sierra	6,962	1,546	148	65	7	21.3	9.3	47.3	95.7
White	6,902	1,531	148	65	7	21.4	9.4	47.3	96.7
All other races	60	15	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Socorro	11,422	2,535	422	168	47	36.9	14.7	111.4	166.5
White	11,140	2,482	415	164	46	37.3	14.7	110.8	167.2
All other races	282	53	7	4	1	34.4	14.2	142.9	132.1
Taos	18,528	3,882	638	155	61	34.4	8.4	95.6	164.3
White	17,654	3,699	624	145	59	35.3	8.2	96.6	168.7
All other races	874	183	14	10	2	16.0	11.4	142.9	76.5
Torrance	11,026	2,315	349	115	38	31.7	10.4	108.9	150.8
White	11,021	2,314	349	115	38	31.7	10.4	108.9	150.8
All other races	5	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0

¹ Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
New Mexico—Con.									
Union.....	9,095	1,982	213	78	18	24.0	8.6	82.6	110.0
White.....	9,068	1,974	218	78	18	24.0	8.6	82.6	110.4
All other races.....	27	8	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Valencia.....	20,245	4,438	629	254	85	31.1	12.5	135.1	141.7
White.....	16,441	3,666	545	210	71	33.1	12.8	130.3	148.7
All other races.....	3,804	772	84	44	14	22.1	11.6	166.7	108.8
New York.....	13,479,142	3,457,654	196,088	149,816	7,297	14.5	11.1	37.2	56.7
White.....	12,879,546	3,265,225	185,867	142,286	6,720	14.4	11.0	36.2	56.9
All other races.....	599,596	192,429	10,221	7,530	577	17.0	12.6	56.5	53.1
Albany.....	221,315	54,517	3,150	2,770	118	14.2	12.5	37.5	57.8
Allegany.....	39,681	8,050	780	519	34	19.7	13.1	43.6	96.9
Broome.....	165,749	41,063	2,753	1,792	85	16.6	10.6	30.9	67.0
Cattaraugus.....	72,652	16,031	1,259	919	71	17.3	12.8	56.4	78.5
Cayuga.....	65,508	13,750	1,013	864	30	15.5	13.2	29.6	73.7
Chautauqua.....	123,580	28,073	1,809	1,557	91	14.6	12.6	50.3	64.4
Chemung.....	73,718	16,731	1,216	862	47	16.5	11.7	38.7	72.7
Chenango.....	36,454	7,576	604	513	33	16.6	15.4	54.6	79.7
Clinton.....	54,006	10,630	1,184	597	62	21.9	11.1	52.4	111.4
Columbia.....	41,464	8,700	550	619	21	13.3	14.9	38.2	63.2
Cortland.....	33,668	7,520	628	418	30	18.7	12.4	47.8	83.5
Delaware.....	40,989	8,444	772	520	35	18.8	12.7	45.3	91.4
Dutchess.....	120,542	27,588	1,570	2,070	60	13.0	17.2	38.2	56.9
Erie.....	798,377	198,948	12,545	9,122	505	15.7	11.4	40.3	63.1
Essex.....	34,178	7,424	605	460	31	17.7	13.5	51.2	81.5
Franklin.....	44,286	9,527	900	570	54	20.3	12.9	60.0	94.5
Fulton.....	48,597	10,860	693	673	29	14.3	13.8	41.8	63.8
Genesee.....	44,481	9,842	777	557	33	17.5	12.5	42.5	78.9
Greene.....	27,926	5,478	401	436	19	14.4	15.6	47.4	73.2
Hamilton.....	4,188	880	77	53	2	18.4	12.7	26.0	86.5
Herkimer.....	59,527	13,205	845	40	40	14.2	12.7	47.3	64.0
Jefferson.....	84,003	18,071	1,480	1,060	76	17.6	12.6	51.4	81.9
Lewis.....	22,815	4,426	433	271	18	19.0	11.9	41.6	92.8
Livingston.....	38,510	8,438	591	597	18	15.3	15.5	30.6	70.0
Madison.....	39,598	8,225	711	556	24	18.0	14.0	33.8	86.4
Monroe.....	438,230	108,971	5,933	4,937	190	13.5	11.3	32.0	54.4
Montgomery.....	59,142	13,908	742	764	35	12.5	12.9	47.2	53.4
Nassau.....	406,748	105,884	5,867	3,466	150	14.4	8.5	25.6	55.4
New York City ³	7,454,995	2,034,070	104,366	76,004	3,675	14.0	10.2	51.2	31.3
Niagara.....	160,110	38,790	2,879	1,602	110	18.0	10.0	38.2	74.2
Oneida.....	203,636	48,175	3,181	2,861	125	15.6	14.0	39.3	66.0
Onondaga.....	295,108	71,320	4,504	3,310	184	15.3	11.2	40.9	63.2
Ontario.....	55,307	11,701	784	733	36	14.2	13.3	45.9	67.0
Orange.....	140,113	30,644	2,000	1,891	91	14.3	13.5	45.5	65.3
Orleans.....	27,760	6,097	373	434	17	13.4	15.6	45.6	61.2
Oswego.....	71,275	15,132	1,291	972	60	18.1	13.6	46.5	85.3
Otsego.....	46,082	9,586	697	708	24	15.1	15.4	34.4	72.7
Putnam.....	16,555	3,580	248	212	9	15.0	12.8	36.3	69.3
Rensselaer.....	121,834	28,262	1,616	1,750	87	13.3	14.4	53.8	57.2
Rockland.....	74,261	18,382	946	1,222	34	17.7	16.5	35.9	51.5
St. Lawrence.....	91,098	19,220	1,741	1,291	88	18.1	14.2	50.5	90.6
Saratoga.....	65,606	14,479	1,055	888	40	16.1	13.5	37.9	72.9
Schenectady.....	122,434	30,070	1,607	1,393	44	13.1	10.9	27.4	53.4
Schoharie.....	20,812	4,060	362	332	18	17.4	16.0	49.7	89.2
Schuyler.....	12,979	2,574	232	210	12	17.9	16.2	51.7	90.1
Seneca.....	25,732	4,987	378	566	24	14.7	22.0	63.5	75.8
Steuben.....	84,927	17,870	1,543	1,137	75	18.2	13.4	48.6	86.3
Suffolk.....	197,355	45,130	2,580	3,707	100	13.1	18.8	38.8	57.2
Sullivan.....	37,901	7,777	555	473	22	14.6	12.5	39.6	71.4
Tioga.....	27,072	5,554	475	400	18	17.5	14.8	37.9	85.5
Tompkins.....	42,340	9,825	698	551	29	16.5	13.0	41.5	71.0
Ulster.....	87,017	18,524	1,213	1,177	37	13.9	13.5	30.5	65.5
Warren.....	36,035	8,219	657	444	38	18.2	12.3	57.8	79.9
Washington.....	46,726	9,292	813	623	39	17.4	13.3	48.0	87.5
Wayne.....	52,747	11,481	759	719	41	14.4	13.6	54.0	66.1
Westchester.....	573,553	150,886	7,893	5,292	252	13.8	9.2	31.9	52.3
WYoming.....	31,394	5,989	487	381	13	15.5	12.1	26.7	81.3
Yates.....	16,381	3,208	267	247	14	16.3	15.1	52.4	83.2

³ Includes data for Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties, which are coextensive with the boroughs comprising New York City.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
North Carolina	3,571,623	893,621	80,455	31,904	4.631	22.5	8.9	57.6	90.0
White	2,567,635	638,872	54,564	20,257	2,719	21.3	7.9	49.8	85.4
All other races	1,003,988	254,749	25,891	11,647	1,912	25.8	11.6	73.8	101.6
Alamance	57,427	15,988	1,256	412	37	21.9	7.2	29.5	81.6
White	46,832	12,641	969	316	27	20.7	6.7	27.9	76.7
All other races	10,595	2,747	287	96	10	27.1	9.1	34.8	104.5
Alexander	13,454	3,034	337	84	9	25.0	6.2	26.7	111.1
White	12,516	2,810	298	76	9	23.8	6.1	30.2	106.0
All other races	938	224	39	8	—	41.6	8.5	0	174.1
Alleghany	8,341	1,781	157	64	13	18.8	7.7	82.8	88.2
White	8,032	1,715	156	61	12	19.4	7.6	76.9	91.0
All other races	309	66	1	3	1	5.2	9.7	1,000.0	15.2
Anson	28,443	6,738	746	278	39	26.2	9.8	52.3	110.7
White	14,516	3,398	342	134	14	23.6	9.2	40.9	100.6
All other races	13,927	3,340	404	144	25	29.0	10.3	61.9	121.0
Ashe	22,664	4,946	506	212	40	22.3	9.4	79.1	102.3
White	22,189	4,863	496	205	39	22.4	9.2	78.6	102.0
All other races	475	83	10	7	1	21.1	14.7	100.0	120.6
Avery	13,561	2,931	405	95	27	29.9	7.0	66.7	138.2
White	13,302	2,901	401	93	27	30.1	7.0	67.3	138.2
All other races	259	30	4	—	—	15.4	7.7	0	188.3
Beaufort	36,431	8,888	844	453	70	23.2	12.4	82.9	95.0
White	22,631	5,502	474	232	32	20.9	10.3	67.5	86.2
All other races	13,800	3,386	370	221	38	26.8	16.0	102.7	109.3
Bertie	26,201	6,005	776	273	57	29.6	10.4	73.5	129.2
White	11,324	2,735	247	108	9	21.8	9.5	36.4	90.3
All other races	14,877	3,270	529	165	48	35.6	11.1	90.7	161.8
Bladen	27,156	6,116	771	250	54	28.4	9.2	70.0	126.1
White	15,981	3,588	414	139	33	25.9	8.7	79.7	115.4
All other races	11,175	2,528	357	111	21	31.9	9.9	58.8	141.2
Brunswick	17,125	3,844	451	186	31	26.3	10.9	68.7	117.3
White	11,326	2,553	259	110	14	22.9	9.7	54.1	101.4
All other races	5,799	1,291	192	76	17	33.1	13.1	85.5	148.7
Buncombe	108,755	29,049	2,074	961	99	19.1	8.8	47.7	71.6
White	92,598	24,051	1,842	747	85	19.9	8.1	46.1	76.4
All other races	16,157	4,998	232	214	14	14.4	13.2	60.3	46.4
Burke	38,615	9,920	836	418	26	21.6	10.8	31.1	84.3
White	35,444	9,150	781	390	24	22.0	11.0	30.7	85.4
All other races	3,171	770	55	28	2	17.3	8.8	36.4	71.4
Cabarrus	59,393	16,003	1,189	452	78	20.0	7.6	65.6	74.3
White	49,592	13,210	993	334	56	20.0	6.7	56.4	75.2
All other races	9,801	2,793	196	118	22	20.0	12.0	112.2	70.2
Caldwell	35,795	8,412	994	286	47	27.8	8.0	47.3	118.2
White	33,117	7,756	940	255	45	28.4	7.7	47.9	121.2
All other races	2,678	656	54	31	2	20.2	11.6	37.0	82.3
Camden	5,440	1,196	99	67	10	18.2	12.3	101.0	82.8
White	3,195	729	47	37	4	14.7	11.6	85.1	64.5
All other races	2,245	467	52	30	6	23.2	13.4	115.4	111.3
Carteret	18,284	4,321	391	194	27	21.4	10.6	69.1	90.5
White	15,581	3,642	330	149	22	21.2	9.6	66.7	90.6
All other races	2,703	679	61	45	5	22.6	16.6	82.0	89.8
Caswell	20,032	4,469	506	145	24	25.3	7.2	47.4	113.2
White	10,918	2,440	221	77	9	20.2	7.1	40.7	90.6
All other races	9,114	2,029	285	68	15	31.3	7.5	62.6	140.5
Catawba	51,653	13,296	1,218	370	64	23.6	7.2	52.5	91.6
White	46,488	11,930	1,102	317	57	23.7	6.8	51.7	92.4
All other races	5,165	1,366	116	53	7	22.5	10.3	60.3	84.9
Chatham	24,726	5,547	479	229	20	19.4	9.3	41.8	86.4
White	16,813	3,815	266	153	11	15.8	9.1	41.4	69.7
All other races	7,913	1,732	213	76	9	26.9	9.6	42.3	123.0
Cherokee	18,813	4,221	492	143	22	26.2	7.6	44.7	116.6
White	18,602	4,171	478	140	22	25.7	7.5	46.0	114.6
All other races	211	50	14	3	—	66.4	14.2	0	280.0
Chowan	11,572	2,722	278	123	20	24.0	10.6	71.9	102.1
White	6,139	1,488	134	57	9	21.8	9.3	67.2	90.1
All other races	5,433	1,234	144	66	11	26.5	12.1	76.4	116.7
Clay	6,405	1,379	144	45	12	22.5	7.0	83.3	104.4
White	6,326	1,355	143	42	12	22.6	6.6	83.9	105.5
All other races	79	24	1	3	—	12.7	38.0	0	41.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
North Carolina—Continued									
Cleveland	58,055	14,384	1,280	394	68	22.0	6.8	53.1	89.0
White	45,208	11,250	958	319	56	21.2	7.1	58.5	85.2
All other races	12,847	3,134	322	75	12	25.1	5.8	37.3	102.7
Columbus	45,663	10,444	1,287	423	93	28.2	9.3	72.3	123.2
White	30,988	6,975	809	258	57	26.1	8.3	70.5	116.0
All other races	14,675	3,469	478	165	36	32.6	11.2	75.3	137.8
Craven	31,298	7,651	669	378	37	21.4	12.1	55.3	87.4
White	17,265	4,231	343	151	15	19.9	8.7	43.7	81.1
All other races	14,033	3,420	326	227	22	23.2	16.2	67.5	95.3
Cumberland	59,320	14,132	1,252	534	62	21.1	9.0	49.5	88.6
White	38,883	8,879	810	302	41	20.8	7.8	50.6	91.2
All other races	20,437	5,253	442	232	21	21.6	11.4	47.5	84.1
Currituck	6,709	1,482	87	77	7	13.0	11.5	30.5	58.7
White	4,371	966	56	47	5	12.8	10.8	39.3	58.0
All other races	2,338	516	31	30	2	13.3	12.8	64.5	60.1
Dare	6,041	1,415	100	60	4	16.6	9.9	40.0	70.7
White	5,570	1,292	93	53	3	16.7	9.5	32.3	72.0
All other races	471	123	7	7	1	14.9	14.9	142.9	56.9
Davidson	53,377	13,482	1,143	428	67	21.4	8.0	58.6	84.8
White	47,481	11,964	1,016	361	58	21.4	7.6	57.1	84.9
All other races	5,896	1,518	127	67	9	21.5	11.4	70.9	83.7
Davie	14,909	3,349	318	144	18	21.3	9.7	56.6	95.0
White	12,730	2,904	252	111	11	19.8	8.7	43.7	86.8
All other races	2,179	445	66	33	7	30.3	15.1	106.1	148.3
Duplin	39,739	9,316	985	345	54	24.8	8.7	54.8	105.7
White	25,572	5,937	609	214	37	23.8	8.4	60.8	102.6
All other races	14,167	3,379	376	131	17	26.5	9.2	45.2	111.3
Durham	80,244	23,893	1,559	737	82	19.4	9.2	52.6	65.2
White	51,708	14,766	900	344	34	17.4	7.6	37.8	61.0
All other races	28,536	9,127	659	393	48	23.1	12.1	72.8	72.2
Edgecombe	49,162	12,389	1,184	468	86	24.1	9.5	72.6	95.6
White	22,493	5,777	445	201	30	19.8	8.9	67.4	77.0
All other races	26,669	6,612	739	267	56	27.7	10.0	75.8	111.8
Forsyth	126,475	36,584	2,448	1,214	188	19.4	9.6	76.8	66.9
White	85,310	23,547	1,635	646	85	19.2	7.6	52.0	69.4
All other races	41,165	13,037	813	568	103	19.7	13.8	126.7	62.4
Franklin	30,382	7,194	657	252	48	21.6	8.3	73.1	91.3
White	17,339	4,238	300	147	20	17.3	8.5	66.7	70.8
All other races	13,043	2,956	357	105	28	27.4	8.1	78.4	120.8
Gaston	87,531	23,012	1,808	592	82	20.7	6.8	45.4	78.6
White	74,941	19,538	1,590	467	65	21.2	6.2	40.9	81.4
All other races	12,590	3,474	218	125	17	17.3	9.9	73.0	62.8
Gates	10,060	2,207	245	127	24	24.4	12.6	98.0	111.0
White	5,088	1,193	86	61	6	16.9	13.0	69.8	72.1
All other races	4,972	1,014	159	66	18	32.0	12.3	113.2	156.8
Graham	6,418	1,389	165	42	6	25.7	6.5	36.4	118.8
White	6,244	1,344	161	37	5	25.8	5.9	31.1	119.8
All other races	174	45	4	5	1	23.0	28.7	250.0	88.9
Granville	29,344	6,945	690	265	30	23.5	9.0	43.5	99.4
White	14,379	3,525	285	118	12	19.8	8.2	42.1	80.9
All other races	14,965	3,420	405	147	18	27.1	9.8	44.4	118.4
Greene	18,548	4,327	502	124	21	27.1	6.7	41.8	116.0
White	10,464	2,480	260	68	10	24.8	6.5	38.5	104.8
All other races	8,084	1,847	242	56	11	29.9	6.9	45.5	131.0
Guilford	153,916	43,429	2,912	1,313	140	18.9	8.5	48.1	67.1
White	121,751	33,595	2,332	902	105	19.2	7.4	45.0	69.4
All other races	32,165	9,834	580	411	35	18.0	12.8	60.3	59.0
Halifax	56,512	13,421	1,491	491	89	26.4	8.7	59.7	111.1
White	24,032	6,310	484	168	13	19.8	6.9	26.9	76.7
All other races	32,080	7,111	1,007	323	76	31.4	10.1	75.5	141.6
Harnett	44,239	10,556	1,104	385	68	25.0	8.7	61.6	104.6
White	31,990	7,028	757	253	38	23.7	7.9	50.2	99.2
All other races	12,249	2,928	347	132	30	28.3	10.8	86.5	118.5
Haywood	34,804	8,261	818	249	41	23.5	7.2	50.1	99.0
White	33,910	8,021	802	237	39	23.7	7.0	48.6	100.0
All other races	894	240	16	12	2	17.9	13.4	125.0	66.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
North Carolina—Continued									
Henderson	26,049	6,238	583	261	25	22.4	10.0	42.9	93.5
White	23,916	5,683	538	222	21	22.5	9.3	39.0	94.7
All other races	2,133	555	45	39	4	21.1	18.3	88.9	81.1
Hertford	19,352	4,526	463	204	36	23.9	10.5	77.8	102.3
White	7,904	1,936	139	73	7	17.6	9.2	50.4	71.8
All other races	11,448	2,590	324	131	29	28.3	11.4	89.5	125.1
Hoke	14,937	3,484	358	136	17	24.0	9.1	47.5	102.8
White	5,753	1,381	104	52	4	18.1	9.0	38.5	75.3
All other races	9,184	2,103	254	84	13	27.7	9.1	51.2	120.8
Hyde	7,860	1,716	185	76	10	23.5	9.7	54.1	107.8
White	4,618	1,041	88	48	2	19.1	10.4	22.7	84.5
All other races	3,242	675	97	28	8	29.9	8.6	82.5	143.7
Iredell	50,424	12,448	975	475	70	19.3	9.4	71.8	78.3
White	40,849	10,026	761	329	45	18.6	8.1	59.1	75.9
All other races	9,575	2,422	214	146	25	22.3	15.2	116.8	88.4
Jackson	19,366	4,213	480	161	31	24.8	8.3	64.6	113.9
White	17,963	3,900	465	141	25	25.9	7.8	53.8	119.2
All other races	1,403	313	15	20	6	10.7	14.3	100.0	47.9
Johnston	63,798	15,274	1,550	494	70	24.3	7.7	45.2	101.5
White	50,327	12,019	1,204	374	46	23.9	7.4	38.2	100.2
All other races	13,471	3,255	346	120	24	25.7	8.9	69.4	106.3
Jones	10,926	2,518	261	97	18	23.9	8.9	69.0	103.7
White	6,127	1,445	145	54	10	23.7	8.8	69.0	100.3
All other races	4,799	1,073	116	43	8	24.2	9.0	69.0	108.1
Lee	18,743	4,546	467	188	23	24.9	10.0	49.3	102.7
White	13,393	3,181	318	105	10	23.7	7.8	31.4	100.0
All other races	5,350	1,365	149	83	13	27.9	15.5	87.2	109.2
Lenoir	41,211	11,123	958	437	62	23.2	10.6	64.7	76.1
White	23,398	6,288	479	227	29	20.5	9.7	60.5	86.2
All other races	17,813	4,835	479	210	33	26.9	11.8	68.9	99.1
Lincoln	24,187	5,671	495	182	30	20.5	7.5	60.6	87.3
White	20,890	4,900	419	151	26	20.1	7.2	62.1	85.5
All other races	3,297	771	76	31	4	23.1	9.4	52.6	98.6
McDowell	22,996	5,458	542	209	27	23.6	9.1	49.8	99.3
White	21,166	5,051	506	179	24	23.9	8.5	47.4	100.2
All other races	1,830	407	36	30	3	19.7	16.4	83.3	88.5
Macon	15,880	3,414	379	111	22	23.9	7.0	58.0	111.0
White	15,414	3,310	376	107	22	24.4	6.9	58.5	113.6
All other races	466	104	3	4	—	6.4	8.6	0	28.8
Madison	22,522	4,973	513	163	26	22.8	7.2	50.7	103.2
White	22,300	4,925	506	161	26	22.7	7.2	51.4	102.7
All other races	222	48	7	2	—	31.5	9.0	0	145.8
Martin	26,111	6,022	655	221	39	25.1	8.5	59.5	108.8
White	13,427	3,154	285	129	17	21.2	9.6	59.6	90.4
All other races	12,684	2,868	370	92	22	29.2	7.3	59.5	129.0
Mecklenburg	151,826	44,145	3,043	1,352	149	20.0	8.9	49.0	68.9
White	108,507	30,798	2,128	767	67	19.6	7.1	31.5	69.1
All other races	43,319	13,347	915	585	82	21.1	13.5	89.6	68.6
Mitchell	15,980	3,593	426	119	18	26.7	7.4	42.3	118.6
White	15,912	3,573	423	119	18	26.6	7.5	42.6	118.4
All other races	68	20	3	—	—	44.1	0	0	150.0
Montgomery	16,280	3,704	320	128	7	19.7	7.9	21.9	86.4
White	12,533	2,865	227	95	4	18.1	7.6	17.6	79.2
All other races	3,747	839	93	33	3	24.8	8.8	32.3	110.8
Moore	30,969	7,441	622	233	29	20.1	7.5	46.6	83.6
White	21,623	5,162	422	144	12	19.5	6.7	28.4	81.8
All other races	9,346	2,279	200	89	17	21.4	9.5	85.0	87.8
Nash	55,608	13,637	1,465	554	86	26.3	10.0	58.7	107.4
White	32,255	8,008	724	282	34	22.4	8.7	47.0	90.4
All other races	23,353	5,629	741	272	52	31.7	11.6	70.2	131.6
New Hanover	47,936	13,128	1,010	619	55	21.1	12.9	54.5	76.9
White	30,857	8,199	599	303	26	19.4	9.8	43.4	73.1
All other races	17,078	4,929	411	316	29	24.1	18.5	70.6	83.4
Northampton	28,299	6,371	692	179	24	24.5	6.3	34.7	108.6
White	10,766	2,539	163	75	2	15.1	7.0	12.3	64.2
All other races	17,533	3,832	529	104	22	30.2	5.9	41.6	138.0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
North Carolina—Continued									
Onslow	17,939	3,966	480	192	46	26.8	10.7	95.8	121.0
White	13,077	2,937	313	122	27	23.9	9.3	86.3	106.6
All other races	4,862	1,029	167	70	19	34.3	14.4	118.8	162.3
Orange	23,072	5,558	476	217	24	20.6	9.4	50.4	85.6
White	15,911	3,823	270	140	16	17.0	8.8	69.3	70.6
All other races	7,161	1,735	206	77	8	28.8	10.8	38.8	118.7
Pamlico	9,706	2,100	242	93	15	24.9	9.6	62.0	115.2
White	6,328	1,396	138	62	11	21.8	9.8	79.7	98.9
All other races	3,378	704	104	31	4	30.8	9.2	38.6	147.7
Pasquotank	20,568	5,130	342	236	25	16.6	11.5	73.1	66.7
White	11,804	3,015	163	123	10	13.8	10.4	61.3	54.1
All other races	8,764	2,115	179	113	15	20.4	12.9	88.8	84.6
Pender	17,710	3,820	443	188	25	25.0	10.6	56.4	116.0
White	9,491	2,028	200	81	6	21.1	8.5	30.0	98.6
All other races	8,219	1,792	243	107	19	29.6	13.0	78.2	135.6
Perquimans	9,773	2,191	194	84	12	19.9	8.6	61.9	88.5
White	5,045	1,070	85	45	3	16.8	8.9	35.3	72.6
All other races	4,728	1,121	109	39	9	23.1	8.2	82.6	106.8
Person	25,029	5,971	616	196	23	24.6	7.8	37.3	103.2
White	15,685	3,851	355	119	9	22.6	7.6	25.4	92.2
All other races	9,344	2,120	261	77	14	27.9	8.2	63.6	123.1
Pitt	61,244	15,379	1,470	548	109	24.0	8.9	74.1	95.6
White	32,157	7,985	667	250	35	20.7	7.8	52.5	83.5
All other races	29,087	7,394	803	298	74	27.6	10.2	92.2	108.6
Polk	11,874	2,782	263	81	13	22.1	6.8	49.4	94.5
White	10,231	2,390	217	66	9	21.2	6.5	41.6	90.8
All other races	1,643	392	46	15	4	28.0	9.1	87.0	117.3
Randolph	44,554	11,088	946	340	34	21.2	7.6	35.9	85.3
White	40,226	10,025	835	294	28	20.8	7.3	33.5	83.3
All other races	4,328	1,063	111	46	6	25.6	10.6	64.1	104.4
Richmond	36,810	9,243	872	350	55	23.7	9.5	63.1	94.3
White	24,538	6,098	582	217	39	23.7	8.8	67.0	95.4
All other races	12,272	3,145	133	133	16	23.6	10.8	55.2	92.2
Robeson	76,860	18,232	2,224	706	151	28.9	9.2	67.9	122.0
White	34,658	8,236	827	297	55	23.9	8.6	66.5	100.4
All other races	42,202	9,996	1,397	409	96	33.1	9.7	68.7	139.8
Rockingham	57,898	14,851	1,122	469	67	19.4	8.1	59.7	75.6
White	45,843	11,658	878	332	48	19.2	7.2	54.7	75.3
All other races	12,055	3,193	244	137	19	20.2	11.4	77.9	76.4
Rowan	69,206	17,824	1,217	520	63	17.6	7.5	51.8	68.3
White	56,238	14,427	977	350	38	17.4	6.2	38.9	67.7
All other races	12,968	3,397	240	170	25	18.5	13.1	104.2	70.7
Rutherford	45,577	11,076	1,024	327	49	22.5	7.2	47.9	92.5
White	39,445	9,542	861	280	40	21.8	7.1	46.5	90.2
All other races	6,132	1,534	163	47	9	26.6	7.7	65.2	106.3
Sampson	47,440	11,043	1,208	412	68	25.5	8.7	56.3	109.4
White	30,449	7,050	745	248	38	24.5	8.1	51.0	105.7
All other races	16,991	3,993	463	164	30	27.2	9.7	64.8	116.0
Scotland	23,282	5,647	516	221	46	22.2	9.5	89.1	91.4
White	10,788	2,640	228	101	24	21.1	9.4	105.3	86.4
All other races	12,444	3,007	288	120	22	23.1	9.6	76.4	95.8
Stanly	32,834	8,431	653	274	34	19.9	8.3	52.1	77.5
White	28,916	7,323	590	238	32	20.4	8.2	54.2	80.6
All other races	3,918	1,108	63	36	2	16.1	9.2	31.7	56.9
Stokes	22,656	5,209	553	196	45	24.4	8.7	81.4	106.2
White	20,364	4,731	497	178	42	24.4	8.7	84.5	105.1
All other races	2,292	478	56	18	3	24.4	7.9	53.6	117.2
Surry	41,783	10,078	1,022	361	58	24.5	8.6	58.8	101.4
White	39,252	9,476	967	334	54	24.6	8.5	55.8	102.0
All other races	2,531	602	55	27	4	21.7	10.7	72.7	91.4
Swain	12,177	2,745	355	79	16	29.4	6.5	44.7	130.4
White	10,627	2,387	273	60	13	25.7	5.6	47.6	114.4
All other races	1,550	358	85	19	3	54.8	12.3	55.3	237.4
Transylvania	12,241	2,751	292	103	19	23.9	8.4	65.1	106.1
White	11,400	2,592	285	97	19	25.0	8.5	66.7	111.2
All other races	841	189	7	6	—	8.3	7.1	0	37.0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
North Carolina—Continued									
Tyrrell	5,556	1,282	131	43	5	23.6	7.7	38.2	102.2
White	3,545	828	70	28	3	19.7	7.9	42.9	84.5
All other races	2,011	454	61	15	2	30.3	7.5	32.8	134.4
Union	39,097	9,090	990	335	52	25.3	8.6	52.5	108.9
White	29,920	6,918	701	215	33	23.4	7.2	47.1	101.3
All other races	9,177	2,172	289	120	19	31.5	13.1	65.7	133.1
Vance	29,961	7,488	699	266	35	23.3	8.9	50.1	93.3
White	15,996	4,056	310	136	10	19.4	8.5	32.9	76.4
All other races	13,965	3,432	389	130	25	27.9	9.3	64.3	113.3
Wake	109,544	29,965	2,205	1,205	123	20.1	11.0	55.8	73.6
White	72,712	19,955	1,299	691	57	17.9	9.5	43.9	65.1
All other races	36,832	10,010	907	514	66	24.6	14.0	72.8	90.6
Warren	23,145	5,031	620	266	69	26.8	11.5	111.3	123.2
White	8,036	1,849	145	81	12	18.0	10.1	82.8	78.4
All other races	15,109	3,182	475	185	57	31.4	12.2	120.0	149.3
Washington	12,323	2,780	307	141	24	24.9	11.4	78.2	110.4
White	6,857	1,615	137	62	10	20.0	9.0	75.0	84.8
All other races	5,466	1,165	170	79	14	31.1	14.5	82.4	145.9
Watauga	18,114	3,969	409	146	30	22.6	8.1	73.3	103.0
White	17,750	3,909	406	145	30	22.9	8.2	73.9	103.9
All other races	364	60	3	1	—	8.2	2.7	0	50.0
Wayne	58,328	14,793	1,251	841	99	21.4	14.4	79.1	84.6
White	33,018	8,170	678	273	49	20.5	8.3	72.3	83.0
All other races	25,310	6,623	573	568	50	22.6	22.4	87.3	86.5
Wilkes	43,003	9,684	1,114	304	48	25.9	7.1	43.1	115.0
White	40,177	9,039	1,043	276	41	26.0	6.9	39.3	115.4
All other races	2,826	645	71	28	7	25.1	9.9	98.6	110.1
Wilson	50,219	12,876	1,190	497	79	23.7	9.9	66.4	92.4
White	29,148	7,435	596	213	30	20.4	7.3	50.3	80.2
All other races	21,071	5,441	594	284	49	28.2	13.5	82.5	109.2
Yadkin	20,657	4,690	428	170	26	20.7	8.2	60.7	91.3
White	19,482	4,448	411	160	25	21.1	8.2	60.8	92.4
All other races	1,175	242	17	10	1	14.5	8.5	58.8	70.2
Yancey	17,202	3,747	482	116	29	23.0	6.7	60.2	128.6
White	17,044	3,713	480	115	29	23.2	6.7	60.4	129.3
All other races	158	34	2	1	—	12.7	6.3	0	58.8
North Dakota	641,935	143,124	13,135	5,257	593	20.5	8.2	45.1	91.8
White	531,464	141,024	12,740	5,095	552	20.2	8.1	43.3	90.3
All other races	10,471	2,100	395	162	41	37.7	15.5	103.8	188.1
Adams	4,664	920	67	35	5	14.4	7.5	74.6	72.8
Barnes	17,814	3,865	329	152	13	18.5	8.5	39.5	85.1
Benson	12,629	2,566	281	111	14	22.3	8.8	49.8	109.5
Billings	2,531	560	50	11	—	19.8	4.3	0	89.3
Bottineau	13,253	2,776	302	114	12	22.8	8.6	39.7	108.8
Bowman	3,860	797	90	37	3	23.3	9.6	33.3	112.9
Burke	7,653	1,592	144	56	2	18.8	7.3	13.9	90.5
Burleigh	22,736	6,050	510	157	19	22.4	6.9	37.3	84.3
Cass	52,849	13,785	1,065	485	29	20.2	9.2	27.2	77.3
Cavalier	13,923	2,869	281	105	8	20.2	7.5	28.5	97.9
Dickey	9,696	2,111	165	78	6	17.0	8.0	36.4	78.2
Divide	7,086	1,405	124	51	6	17.5	7.2	48.4	88.3
Dunn	8,376	1,778	196	61	10	23.4	7.3	51.0	110.2
Eddy	5,741	1,196	101	34	6	17.6	5.9	59.4	84.4
Emmons	11,699	2,526	270	62	13	23.1	5.3	48.1	106.9
Foster	5,824	1,230	123	41	6	21.1	7.0	48.8	100.0
Golden Valley	3,498	705	77	30	3	22.0	8.6	39.0	109.2
Grand Forks	34,518	8,327	737	341	29	21.4	9.9	39.3	88.5
Grant	8,264	1,760	199	56	21	24.1	6.8	105.5	113.1
Griggs	5,818	1,171	111	50	2	19.1	8.8	18.0	94.3
Hettinger	7,457	1,560	192	46	7	25.7	6.2	36.5	123.1
Kidder	6,692	1,410	137	38	11	20.5	5.7	80.5	97.2
La Moure	10,298	2,140	183	77	4	17.8	7.5	21.9	85.5
Logan	7,561	1,614	176	51	13	23.3	6.7	73.9	109.0
McHenry	14,034	2,880	281	95	10	20.0	6.8	35.6	97.6
McIntosh	8,984	2,107	156	47	10	17.4	5.2	64.1	74.0
McKenzie	8,426	1,659	170	52	6	20.2	6.2	35.3	102.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
North Dakota—Continued									
McLean.....	16,082	3,400	330	134	19	20.5	8.3	57.6	97.1
Mercer.....	9,611	2,171	227	55	8	23.6	5.7	35.2	104.6
Morton.....	20,184	4,592	395	165	31	19.6	8.2	78.5	86.0
Mountrail.....	10,482	2,083	216	85	7	20.6	8.1	32.4	103.7
Nelson.....	9,129	1,904	164	76	6	18.0	8.3	36.6	86.1
Oliver.....	3,859	830	66	22	7	17.1	5.7	106.1	79.5
Pembina.....	15,671	3,319	367	112	13	23.4	7.1	35.4	110.6
Pierce.....	9,208	1,997	272	89	13	29.5	9.7	47.8	136.2
Ramsey.....	15,626	3,574	341	162	26	21.8	10.4	76.2	95.4
Ransom.....	10,061	2,109	190	81	8	18.9	8.1	42.1	90.1
Renville.....	5,533	1,132	106	41	—	19.2	7.4	0	93.6
Richland.....	20,519	4,396	372	159	11	18.1	7.7	29.6	84.6
Rolette.....	12,583	2,790	341	129	21	27.1	10.3	61.6	122.2
Sargent.....	8,693	1,809	133	65	4	15.3	7.5	30.1	73.5
Sheridan.....	6,616	1,423	109	44	4	16.5	6.7	36.7	76.6
Sioux.....	4,419	946	126	38	12	28.5	8.6	95.2	133.2
Slope.....	2,932	545	50	18	4	17.1	6.1	80.0	91.7
Stark.....	15,414	3,467	299	122	18	19.4	7.9	60.2	86.2
Steele.....	6,193	1,265	109	46	4	17.6	7.4	36.7	86.2
Stutsman.....	23,495	5,385	393	288	16	16.7	12.3	40.7	73.0
Towner.....	7,200	1,537	134	45	7	18.6	6.3	52.2	87.2
Traill.....	12,300	2,620	214	114	8	17.4	9.3	37.4	81.7
Walsh.....	20,747	4,624	430	165	16	20.7	8.0	27.2	93.0
Ward.....	31,981	7,905	698	289	33	21.8	9.0	47.3	88.3
Wells.....	11,198	2,476	234	100	16	20.9	8.9	68.4	94.5
Williams.....	16,315	3,466	302	140	13	18.5	8.6	43.0	87.1
Ohio.....	6,907,612	1,660,997	114,663	78,949	4,744	16.6	11.4	41.4	69.0
White.....	6,566,531	1,569,646	108,533	73,799	4,399	16.5	11.2	40.5	69.1
All other races.....	341,081	91,351	6,130	5,150	345	18.0	15.1	56.3	67.1
Adams.....	21,705	4,305	417	265	36	19.2	12.2	86.3	96.9
Allen.....	73,303	17,109	1,311	840	37	17.9	11.5	28.2	76.6
Ashland.....	29,785	6,591	531	367	23	17.8	12.3	43.3	80.6
Ashtabula.....	68,674	15,054	1,099	854	51	16.0	12.4	46.4	73.0
Athens.....	46,166	10,002	911	641	58	19.7	13.9	63.7	91.1
Auglaize.....	28,037	5,923	473	344	25	16.9	12.3	52.9	79.9
Belmont.....	95,614	21,978	1,524	1,058	78	15.9	11.1	51.2	69.3
Brown.....	21,638	4,293	327	268	17	15.1	12.4	52.0	76.2
Butler.....	120,249	29,653	2,233	1,236	102	18.6	10.3	45.7	75.3
Carroll.....	17,449	3,638	265	174	13	15.2	10.0	49.1	72.8
Champaign.....	25,258	5,261	412	337	15	16.3	13.3	36.4	78.3
Clark.....	95,647	22,924	1,626	1,216	87	17.0	12.7	53.5	70.9
Clermont.....	34,109	7,094	570	446	22	16.7	13.1	38.6	80.3
Clinton.....	22,574	4,595	392	281	16	17.4	12.4	40.8	85.3
Columbiana.....	90,121	20,612	1,669	1,074	80	18.5	11.9	47.9	81.0
Coshocton.....	30,594	6,546	497	375	20	16.2	12.3	40.2	75.9
Crawford.....	35,571	7,722	635	468	32	17.9	13.2	50.4	82.2
Cuyahoga.....	1,217,250	322,921	18,341	12,409	623	15.1	10.2	34.0	56.8
Darke.....	38,831	8,079	674	483	26	17.4	12.4	38.6	83.4
Defiance.....	24,367	5,213	480	282	16	19.7	11.6	33.3	92.1
Delaware.....	26,780	5,744	454	353	12	17.0	13.2	26.4	79.0
Erie.....	43,201	9,319	691	590	23	16.0	13.7	33.3	74.1
Fairfield.....	48,490	10,720	937	554	41	19.3	11.4	43.8	87.4
Fayette.....	21,385	4,471	381	292	23	17.8	13.7	60.4	85.2
Franklin.....	388,712	98,991	6,132	4,789	231	15.8	12.3	37.7	61.9
Fulton.....	23,626	4,909	440	310	18	18.6	13.1	40.9	89.6
Gallia.....	24,930	5,330	455	419	29	18.3	16.8	63.7	85.4
Geauga.....	19,430	3,907	297	238	16	15.3	12.2	53.9	76.0
Greene.....	35,863	7,984	587	415	22	16.4	11.6	37.5	73.5
Guernsey.....	38,822	8,429	566	461	32	14.6	11.9	56.5	67.8
Hamilton.....	621,987	158,819	9,975	7,868	370	16.0	12.6	37.1	62.1
Hancock.....	40,793	9,093	769	526	26	18.9	12.9	33.8	84.6
Hardin.....	27,061	5,621	494	387	31	18.3	14.3	62.8	87.9
Harrison.....	20,313	4,309	339	286	23	16.7	14.1	67.8	78.7
Henry.....	22,756	4,748	402	293	17	17.7	10.2	42.3	84.7
Highland.....	27,099	5,579	480	354	22	17.7	13.1	45.8	86.0
Hocking.....	21,504	4,501	407	236	23	18.9	11.0	56.5	90.4

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Ohio—Continued									
Holmes	17,876	3,664	383	189	18	21.4	10.6	47.0	104.5
Huron	34,800	7,231	592	495	27	17.0	14.2	45.6	81.9
Jackson	27,004	5,673	565	365	40	20.9	13.5	70.8	99.6
Jefferson	98,129	23,795	1,807	925	67	18.4	9.4	37.1	75.9
Knox	31,024	6,673	513	435	16	16.5	14.0	31.2	76.9
Lake	50,020	11,948	814	506	30	16.3	10.1	36.9	68.1
Lawrence	46,705	10,431	890	505	61	19.1	10.8	68.5	85.3
Licking	62,279	13,746	953	798	40	15.3	12.8	42.0	69.3
Logan	29,624	6,178	549	396	25	18.5	13.4	45.5	88.9
Lorain	112,390	26,575	1,862	1,193	64	16.6	10.6	34.4	70.1
Lucas	344,333	85,613	5,508	3,956	270	16.0	11.5	49.0	64.3
Madison	21,811	4,151	402	277	21	18.4	12.7	52.2	96.8
Mahoning	240,251	60,204	3,913	2,256	130	16.3	9.4	33.2	65.0
Marion	44,898	10,055	820	535	41	18.3	11.9	50.0	81.6
Medina	33,034	7,226	543	410	19	16.4	12.4	35.0	75.1
Meigs	24,104	5,098	422	285	21	17.5	11.8	49.8	82.8
Mercer	26,256	5,436	487	299	27	18.5	11.4	55.4	89.6
Miami	52,632	11,822	967	699	34	18.4	13.3	35.2	81.8
Monroe	18,641	3,708	299	208	11	16.0	11.2	36.8	80.6
Montgomery	295,480	74,284	5,232	3,559	173	17.7	12.0	33.1	70.4
Morgan	14,227	2,739	259	205	23	18.2	14.4	88.8	94.6
Morrow	15,646	3,056	266	206	18	17.0	13.2	67.7	87.0
Muskingum	69,795	15,952	1,338	919	58	19.2	13.2	43.3	83.9
Noble	14,587	2,874	215	182	5	14.7	12.5	23.3	74.8
Ottawa	24,360	5,266	352	314	16	14.4	12.9	45.5	66.8
Paulding	15,527	3,140	265	208	18	17.1	13.4	67.9	84.4
Perry	31,037	6,413	445	335	31	14.3	10.8	69.7	69.4
Pickaway	27,889	5,934	508	374	26	18.2	13.4	51.2	85.6
Pike	16,113	3,261	338	197	20	21.0	12.2	59.2	103.6
Portage	46,660	10,149	705	503	28	15.1	10.8	39.7	69.5
Preble	23,329	4,736	412	344	12	17.7	14.7	29.1	87.0
Putnam	25,016	5,080	491	276	16	19.6	11.0	32.6	96.7
Richland	73,853	16,874	1,325	846	60	17.9	11.5	45.3	78.5
Ross	52,147	11,039	1,177	653	84	22.6	12.5	71.4	103.6
Sandusky	41,014	8,919	766	507	38	18.7	12.4	49.6	85.9
Scioto	86,565	20,911	1,580	881	113	18.3	10.2	71.5	75.6
Seneca	48,499	10,609	723	616	30	14.9	12.7	41.5	68.1
Shelby	26,071	5,527	477	290	17	13.3	11.1	35.6	86.3
Stark	234,887	56,806	3,627	2,620	139	15.4	11.2	38.3	63.8
Summit	339,405	88,910	5,263	3,001	169	15.5	8.8	32.1	59.2
Trumbull	132,315	32,120	2,205	1,238	104	16.7	9.4	47.2	68.6
Tuscarawas	68,816	15,465	1,252	829	52	18.2	12.0	41.5	81.0
Union	20,012	4,284	324	240	24	16.2	12.0	74.1	75.6
Van Wert	26,759	5,780	441	332	13	16.5	12.4	29.5	76.3
Vinton	11,573	2,348	268	148	12	23.2	12.8	44.8	114.1
Warren	29,894	6,408	544	341	23	18.2	11.4	42.3	84.9
Washington	43,537	9,217	736	573	33	16.9	13.2	44.8	79.9
Wayne	50,520	11,072	932	613	41	18.4	12.1	44.0	84.2
Williams	25,510	5,342	454	328	8	17.8	12.9	17.6	85.0
Wood	51,796	11,325	933	575	32	18.0	11.1	34.3	82.4
Wyandot	19,218	3,943	328	234	10	17.1	12.2	50.5	83.2
Oklahoma	2,336,434	559,112	44,887	20,885	2,238	19.2	8.9	49.9	80.3
White	2,104,228	501,928	40,338	17,074	1,888	19.2	8.5	46.8	80.4
All other races	232,206	57,184	4,549	2,911	350	19.6	12.5	76.9	79.6
Adair	15,755	3,321	299	139	12	19.0	8.8	40.1	90.0
White	11,967	2,562	235	104	11	19.6	8.7	46.8	91.7
All other races	3,788	759	64	35	1	16.9	9.2	15.6	84.3
Alfalfa	14,129	3,115	224	136	8	15.9	9.6	35.7	71.9
White	14,126	3,115	224	136	8	15.9	9.6	35.7	71.9
All other races	3	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Atoka	18,702	4,009	443	151	34	23.7	8.1	76.7	110.5
White	17,088	3,664	397	135	31	23.2	7.9	78.1	108.4
All other races	1,614	345	46	16	3	28.5	9.9	65.2	133.3
Beaver	8,648	1,861	157	70	2	18.2	8.1	12.7	84.4
White	8,647	1,861	157	70	2	18.2	8.1	12.7	84.4
All other races	1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Oklahoma—Con.									
Beckham	22,169	5,258	419	202	22	18.9	9.1	52.5	79.7
White	21,814	5,166	417	198	20	19.1	9.1	48.0	80.7
All other races	355	92	2	4	2	5.6	11.3	1,000.0	21.7
Blaine	18,543	4,035	419	197	22	22.6	10.6	52.5	103.8
White	16,274	3,586	365	151	18	22.4	9.3	49.3	101.8
All other races	2,269	449	54	46	4	23.8	20.3	74.1	120.3
Bryan	38,138	8,745	867	312	36	22.7	8.2	41.5	99.1
White	35,090	8,048	833	289	36	23.7	8.2	43.2	103.5
All other races	3,048	697	34	23	—	11.2	7.5	0	48.8
Caddo	41,567	9,309	946	375	54	22.8	9.0	57.1	101.6
White	37,337	8,347	797	298	36	21.3	8.0	45.2	95.5
All other races	4,230	962	149	77	18	35.2	18.2	120.8	154.9
Canadian	27,329	6,050	483	245	29	17.7	9.0	60.0	79.8
White	25,609	5,658	436	204	21	17.0	8.0	48.2	76.5
All other races	1,720	352	47	41	8	27.3	23.8	170.2	133.5
Carter	43,292	10,597	724	373	40	16.7	8.6	55.2	68.3
White	37,825	9,228	639	316	37	16.9	8.4	57.9	69.2
All other races	5,467	1,369	85	57	3	15.5	10.4	35.3	62.1
Cherokee	21,030	4,529	495	186	24	23.5	8.8	48.5	109.1
White	16,725	3,633	340	130	15	20.3	7.8	44.1	93.6
All other races	4,305	906	155	56	9	36.0	13.0	58.1	171.1
Choctaw	28,358	6,360	674	226	37	23.8	8.0	54.9	106.0
White	22,108	4,925	511	174	31	23.1	7.9	60.7	103.8
All other races	6,250	1,435	163	52	6	26.1	8.3	36.8	113.6
Cimarron	3,654	765	71	33	—	19.4	9.0	0	92.8
White	3,654	765	71	32	—	19.4	8.8	0	92.8
All other races	—	—	—	1	—	0	(1)	0	0
Cleveland	27,728	6,561	439	313	19	15.8	11.3	43.3	66.9
White	27,278	6,467	431	308	18	15.8	11.3	41.8	66.6
All other races	450	94	8	5	1	17.8	11.1	125.0	85.1
Coal	12,811	2,754	249	104	11	19.4	8.1	44.2	90.4
White	11,867	2,548	238	95	10	20.1	8.0	42.0	93.4
All other races	944	206	11	9	1	11.7	9.5	90.9	53.4
Comanche	38,988	8,969	911	300	44	23.4	7.7	48.3	101.6
White	35,879	8,163	818	254	31	22.8	7.1	37.9	100.2
All other races	3,109	806	93	46	13	29.9	14.8	139.8	115.4
Cotton	12,884	2,941	267	99	8	20.7	7.7	30.0	90.8
White	12,389	2,833	238	94	7	19.2	7.6	29.4	84.0
All other races	495	108	29	5	1	58.6	10.1	34.5	268.5
Craig	21,083	4,626	392	332	27	18.6	15.7	68.9	84.7
White	19,363	4,256	365	311	25	18.9	16.1	68.5	85.8
All other races	1,720	370	27	21	2	15.7	12.2	74.1	73.0
Creek	55,503	12,946	997	497	47	18.0	9.0	47.1	77.0
White	48,037	11,223	887	405	41	18.5	8.4	46.2	79.0
All other races	7,466	1,723	110	92	6	14.7	12.3	54.5	63.8
Custer	23,068	5,642	441	219	25	19.1	9.5	56.7	78.2
White	22,053	5,388	402	196	20	18.2	8.9	49.8	74.6
All other races	1,015	254	39	23	5	38.4	22.7	128.2	153.5
Delaware	18,592	3,828	305	156	15	16.4	8.4	49.2	79.7
White	15,670	3,234	262	130	11	16.7	8.3	42.0	81.0
All other races	2,922	594	43	26	4	14.7	8.9	93.0	72.4
Dewey	11,981	2,633	259	95	16	21.6	7.9	61.8	98.4
White	11,688	2,569	254	92	16	21.7	7.9	63.0	98.9
All other races	293	64	5	3	—	17.1	10.2	0	78.1
Ellis	8,466	1,884	168	82	9	19.8	9.7	53.6	89.2
White	8,466	1,884	168	82	9	19.8	9.7	53.6	89.2
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Garfield	45,484	11,638	711	450	22	15.6	9.9	30.9	61.1
White	44,311	11,316	693	435	22	15.6	9.8	31.7	61.2
All other races	1,173	322	18	15	—	15.3	12.8	0	55.9
Garvin	31,150	6,894	736	238	33	23.6	7.6	44.8	106.8
White	29,213	6,458	689	221	32	23.6	7.6	46.4	106.7
All other races	1,937	436	47	17	1	24.3	8.8	21.3	107.8
Grady	41,116	9,410	816	348	43	19.8	8.5	52.7	86.7
White	38,970	8,875	770	316	34	19.8	8.1	44.2	86.8
All other races	2,146	535	46	32	9	21.4	14.9	195.7	86.0

1 Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Oklahoma—Con.									
Grant	13,128	2,861	210	96	5	16.0	7.3	23.8	73.4
White	13,115	2,859	210	95	5	16.0	7.2	23.8	73.5
All other races	13	2	—	1	—	0	72.9	0	0
Greer	14,550	3,282	257	118	9	17.7	8.1	35.0	78.3
White	14,013	3,161	246	117	9	17.6	8.3	36.6	77.8
All other races	537	121	11	1	—	20.5	1.9	0	90.9
Harmon	10,019	2,360	204	76	12	20.4	7.6	58.8	86.4
White	9,802	2,332	197	74	11	20.1	7.5	55.8	85.6
All other races	217	58	7	2	1	32.3	9.2	142.9	120.7
Harper	6,454	1,418	130	47	5	20.1	7.3	38.5	91.7
White	6,451	~ 417	128	47	5	19.8	7.3	39.1	90.3
All other races	3	—	2	—	—	666.7	0	0	2,000.0
Haskell	17,324	3,730	361	121	18	20.8	7.0	49.9	96.8
White	16,305	3,515	326	113	18	20.0	6.9	55.2	92.7
All other races	1,019	215	35	8	—	34.3	7.9	0	162.8
Hughes	29,189	6,619	570	211	20	19.5	7.2	35.1	86.1
White	25,514	5,808	504	172	15	19.8	6.7	29.8	86.8
All other races	3,675	811	66	39	5	18.0	10.6	75.8	81.4
Jackson	22,708	5,549	386	161	9	17.0	7.1	23.3	69.6
White	21,387	5,183	370	150	8	17.3	7.0	21.6	71.4
All other races	1,321	366	16	11	1	12.1	8.3	62.5	43.7
Jefferson	15,107	3,359	323	127	15	21.4	8.4	46.4	96.2
White	14,788	3,288	311	124	14	21.0	8.4	45.0	94.6
All other races	319	71	12	3	1	37.6	9.4	83.3	169.0
Johnston	15,960	3,538	380	95	17	23.8	6.0	44.7	107.4
White	14,702	3,260	346	85	14	23.5	5.8	40.5	106.1
All other races	1,258	278	34	10	3	27.0	7.9	88.2	122.3
Kay	47,084	11,766	779	455	43	16.5	9.7	55.2	66.2
White	44,922	11,182	725	418	39	16.1	9.3	53.8	64.8
All other races	2,162	584	54	37	4	25.0	17.1	74.1	92.5
Kingfisher	15,617	3,440	295	138	12	18.9	8.8	40.7	85.8
White	13,706	3,036	252	112	8	18.4	8.2	31.7	83.0
All other races	1,911	404	43	26	4	22.5	13.6	95.0	106.4
Kiowa	22,817	5,365	460	201	15	20.2	8.8	32.6	85.7
White	21,105	4,975	407	173	11	19.3	8.2	27.0	81.8
All other races	1,712	390	53	28	4	31.0	16.4	75.5	135.9
Latimer	12,380	2,775	242	123	15	19.5	9.9	62.0	87.2
White	11,523	2,594	216	112	9	18.7	9.7	41.7	83.3
All other races	857	181	26	11	6	30.3	12.8	230.8	143.6
Le Flore	45,866	10,166	777	302	37	16.9	6.6	47.6	76.4
White	42,799	9,478	719	279	31	16.8	6.5	43.1	75.9
All other races	3,067	688	58	23	6	18.9	7.5	103.4	84.3
Lincoln	29,529	6,410	580	234	18	17.9	7.9	37.7	82.7
White	26,660	5,771	466	211	18	17.5	7.9	38.6	80.7
All other races	2,869	639	64	23	2	22.3	8.0	31.3	100.2
Logan	25,245	5,692	475	331	26	18.8	13.1	54.7	83.5
White	19,833	4,476	349	261	20	17.6	13.2	57.3	73.0
All other races	5,412	1,216	126	70	6	23.3	12.9	47.6	103.6
Love	11,433	2,479	245	77	12	21.4	6.7	49.0	93.8
White	10,693	2,315	235	71	12	22.0	6.6	51.1	101.5
All other races	740	164	10	6	—	15.5	8.1	0	61.0
McClain	19,205	4,256	476	109	15	24.8	5.7	31.5	111.8
White	18,569	4,118	465	102	15	25.0	5.5	32.3	112.9
All other races	636	138	11	7	—	17.3	11.1	0	79.7
McCurtain	41,318	9,404	782	354	49	15.9	8.6	62.7	83.2
White	30,995	6,931	660	255	37	21.3	8.2	56.1	95.2
All other races	10,323	2,473	122	99	12	11.8	9.6	98.4	49.3
McIntosh	24,097	5,163	560	223	37	23.2	9.3	66.1	108.5
White	18,533	3,984	451	156	29	24.3	8.4	64.3	113.2
All other races	5,564	1,179	109	67	8	19.6	12.0	75.4	92.5
Major	11,846	2,618	227	103	9	19.0	8.6	39.6	86.7
White	11,914	2,611	226	103	9	19.0	8.6	39.8	86.6
All other races	32	7	1	—	—	31.5	0	0	142.9
Marshall	12,384	2,808	281	118	21	22.7	9.5	74.7	100.1
White	11,496	2,604	268	106	20	23.3	9.2	74.6	102.9
All other races	888	204	13	12	1	14.6	13.5	76.9	63.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Oklahoma—Con.									
Mayer	21,668	4,711	397	193	28	18.3	8.9	70.5	84.3
White	19,738	4,281	352	167	25	17.8	8.5	71.0	82.2
All other races	1,930	490	45	26	3	23.3	13.5	66.7	104.7
Murray	13,841	3,108	269	112	11	19.4	8.1	40.9	86.6
White	13,155	2,939	248	104	10	18.9	7.9	40.3	84.4
All other races	686	169	21	8	1	30.6	11.7	47.6	124.3
Muskogee	65,914	15,774	1,055	789	65	16.0	12.0	61.6	66.9
White	48,949	11,585	829	480	51	16.9	9.8	61.5	71.6
All other races	16,965	4,189	226	309	14	13.3	18.2	61.9	54.0
Noble	14,826	3,460	222	138	10	15.0	9.3	45.0	64.2
White	13,702	3,202	206	124	6	15.0	9.0	29.1	64.3
All other races	1,124	258	16	14	4	14.2	12.6	250.0	62.0
Nowata	15,774	3,484	301	154	21	19.1	9.8	69.8	86.4
White	13,767	3,059	266	128	19	19.3	9.3	71.4	87.1
All other races	2,007	425	35	26	2	17.4	13.0	67.1	82.4
Okfuskee	26,279	5,896	589	229	30	22.4	8.7	50.9	99.9
White	18,652	4,214	451	147	22	24.2	7.9	48.8	107.0
All other races	7,627	1,682	138	82	8	18.1	10.8	58.0	82.0
Oklahoma	244,159	68,395	4,450	2,156	236	18.2	8.8	53.0	65.1
White	220,875	61,121	4,022	1,883	207	18.2	8.5	51.5	65.8
All other races	23,284	7,274	428	273	29	18.4	11.7	67.8	58.8
Okmulgee	50,101	11,742	874	521	47	17.4	10.4	53.8	74.4
White	37,872	8,930	705	377	31	18.6	10.0	44.0	78.9
All other races	12,229	2,812	169	144	16	13.8	11.8	94.7	60.1
Osage	41,502	9,722	741	315	29	17.9	7.6	39.1	76.2
White	37,966	8,873	658	272	26	17.3	7.2	39.5	74.2
All other races	3,536	849	83	43	3	23.5	12.2	36.1	97.8
Ottawa	35,849	8,561	777	400	48	21.7	11.2	61.8	90.8
White	34,416	8,204	743	390	46	21.6	11.3	61.9	90.6
All other races	1,433	357	34	10	2	23.7	7.0	58.8	95.2
Pawnee	17,395	3,713	368	170	25	21.2	9.8	67.9	99.1
White	15,866	3,394	310	142	13	19.5	8.9	41.9	91.3
All other races	1,529	319	58	28	12	37.9	18.3	205.9	181.8
Payne	36,057	8,862	702	291	23	19.5	8.1	32.8	79.2
White	34,246	8,424	659	264	18	19.2	7.7	27.3	78.2
All other races	1,811	438	43	27	5	23.7	14.9	116.3	98.2
Pittsburg	48,985	10,465	960	498	49	19.6	10.2	51.0	91.7
White	43,544	9,405	907	439	49	20.8	10.1	54.0	96.4
All other races	5,441	1,060	53	59	—	9.7	10.8	0	50.0
Pontotoc	39,792	9,924	834	334	49	21.0	8.4	58.8	84.0
White	37,894	9,409	797	305	45	21.0	8.0	56.5	84.7
All other races	1,898	515	37	29	4	19.5	15.3	108.1	71.8
Pottawatomie	54,377	13,095	1,039	487	56	19.1	9.0	53.9	79.3
White	51,172	12,290	961	437	52	18.8	8.5	54.1	78.2
All other races	3,205	805	78	50	4	24.3	15.6	51.3	96.9
Pushmataha	19,466	4,234	415	132	18	21.3	6.8	43.4	98.0
White	17,933	3,886	380	117	15	21.2	6.5	39.5	97.8
All other races	1,533	348	35	15	3	22.8	9.8	85.7	100.6
Roger Mills	10,736	2,427	216	66	6	20.1	6.1	27.8	89.0
White	10,641	2,405	207	63	5	19.5	5.9	24.2	86.1
All other races	95	22	9	3	1	94.7	31.6	111.1	409.1
Rogers	21,078	4,577	498	208	21	23.6	9.9	42.2	103.8
White	19,723	4,277	409	175	17	20.7	8.9	41.6	95.6
All other races	1,355	300	89	33	4	65.7	24.4	44.9	296.7
Seminole	61,201	15,599	1,013	401	56	16.6	6.6	55.3	64.9
White	51,917	13,280	859	296	38	16.5	5.7	44.2	64.7
All other races	9,284	2,319	154	105	18	16.5	11.3	116.9	66.4
Sequoyah	23,138	4,955	552	196	40	23.9	8.5	72.5	111.4
White	19,935	4,305	488	158	37	24.5	7.9	75.8	113.4
All other races	3,203	650	64	38	3	20.0	11.9	46.9	98.5
Stephens	31,090	7,417	672	240	27	21.6	7.7	40.2	90.6
White	30,546	7,264	647	231	25	21.2	7.6	38.6	89.1
All other races	544	153	25	9	2	46.0	16.5	80.0	163.4
Texas	9,896	2,209	168	92	3	17.0	9.3	17.9	76.1
White	9,891	2,208	166	92	3	16.8	9.3	18.1	75.2
All other races	5	1	2	—	—	400.0	0	0	2,000.0
Tillman	20,754	4,938	377	148	21	18.2	7.1	55.7	76.3
White	18,328	4,293	327	123	16	17.8	6.7	48.9	76.2
All other races	2,426	645	50	25	5	20.6	10.3	100.0	77.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Oklahoma—Con.									
Tulsa.....	193,363	53,607	3,509	1,853	173	18.1	9.6	49.3	65.5
White.....	173,752	47,328	3,198	1,578	144	18.4	9.1	45.0	67.6
All other races.....	19,611	6,279	311	275	29	15.9	14.0	93.2	49.5
Wagoner.....	21,642	4,551	457	184	28	22.5	8.5	57.5	107.0
White.....	15,950	3,373	333	125	14	20.9	7.8	42.0	98.7
All other races.....	5,682	1,178	154	59	14	27.1	10.4	90.9	130.7
Washington.....	30,559	7,753	579	333	31	18.9	10.9	53.5	74.7
White.....	28,411	7,189	547	305	23	19.3	10.7	51.2	76.1
All other races.....	2,148	564	32	28	3	14.9	13.0	93.8	56.7
Washita.....	22,279	5,035	398	164	12	17.9	7.4	30.2	79.0
White.....	21,949	4,955	387	159	12	17.6	7.2	31.0	77.9
All other races.....	330	70	11	5	—	32.3	15.2	0	167.1
Woods.....	14,915	3,493	207	119	4	17.9	8.0	15.0	76.4
White.....	14,915	3,493	206	120	4	17.8	8.0	15.0	76.2
All other races.....	—	—	1	—	—	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Woodward.....	16,270	3,657	296	293	11	18.2	16.2	37.2	80.9
White.....	16,240	3,652	296	292	11	18.2	16.1	37.2	81.1
All other races.....	30	5	—	1	—	0	33.3	0	0
Oregon.....	1,089,684	251,571	17,623	12,180	585	16.2	11.2	33.2	70.1
White.....	1,075,731	248,624	17,332	11,946	558	16.1	11.1	32.2	69.7
All other races.....	13,953	2,947	291	234	27	20.9	16.8	92.8	93.7
Baker.....	18,297	4,058	316	208	9	17.3	11.4	28.5	77.9
Benton.....	18,620	4,345	324	180	18	17.4	9.7	55.6	74.6
Clackamas.....	57,130	12,347	805	569	19	14.1	10.0	23.6	65.2
Clatsop.....	24,697	5,569	439	232	14	17.8	9.4	31.9	73.8
Columbia.....	20,971	4,578	364	176	9	17.4	8.4	24.7	79.5
Coos.....	32,466	7,556	593	352	23	18.3	10.8	47.2	75.5
Crook.....	5,533	1,232	111	42	5	20.1	7.6	45.0	90.1
Curry.....	4,301	894	70	43	2	16.3	10.0	28.6	73.3
Deschutes.....	18,631	4,356	361	183	18	19.4	9.8	49.9	82.9
Douglas.....	25,728	5,220	405	287	13	15.7	11.2	32.1	77.6
Gilliam.....	2,844	589	39	17	2	13.7	6.0	61.3	66.2
Grant.....	6,390	1,339	112	51	—	17.6	8.0	0	80.6
Harney.....	5,374	1,135	98	58	5	18.2	10.8	51.0	86.3
Hood River.....	11,580	2,659	210	92	11	18.1	7.9	52.4	79.0
Jackson.....	36,213	7,918	611	401	18	16.9	11.1	29.5	77.2
Jefferson.....	2,042	415	62	25	1	30.4	12.2	16.1	149.4
Josephine.....	16,301	3,302	269	194	10	16.5	11.9	37.2	81.5
Klamath.....	40,497	9,824	879	369	55	21.7	9.1	62.6	89.5
Lake.....	6,293	1,334	130	50	4	20.7	7.9	30.8	97.5
Lane.....	69,096	16,226	1,341	650	40	19.4	9.4	29.8	82.6
Lincoln.....	14,549	3,106	212	155	5	14.6	10.7	23.6	68.3
Linn.....	30,485	6,533	578	337	23	19.0	11.1	39.8	88.5
Malheur.....	19,767	4,292	417	115	8	21.1	5.8	19.2	97.2
Marion.....	75,246	17,158	1,211	1,137	41	16.1	15.1	33.9	70.6
Morrow.....	4,337	838	77	38	5	17.8	8.8	64.9	91.9
Multnomah.....	355,099	88,261	4,887	4,420	125	13.8	12.4	25.6	55.4
Polk.....	19,989	4,422	327	161	7	16.4	8.1	21.4	73.9
Sherman.....	2,321	477	31	16	—	13.4	6.9	0	65.0
Tillamook.....	12,263	2,707	195	124	10	15.9	10.1	51.3	72.0
Umatilla.....	26,030	5,599	386	362	17	14.8	13.9	44.0	68.9
Union.....	17,399	3,946	325	174	17	18.7	10.0	52.3	82.4
Wallowa.....	7,623	1,666	112	72	3	14.7	9.4	26.8	67.2
Wasco.....	13,069	3,046	214	157	8	16.4	12.0	37.4	70.3
Washington.....	39,194	8,347	561	392	14	14.3	10.0	25.0	67.2
Wheeler.....	2,974	668	63	21	2	21.2	7.1	31.7	94.3
Yamhill.....	26,336	5,559	488	320	19	18.5	12.2	38.9	87.8
Pennsylvania.....	9,900,180	2,423,678	165,456	111,977	7,404	16.7	11.3	44.7	68.3
White.....	9,426,989	2,293,313	156,014	104,827	6,770	16.5	11.1	43.4	68.0
All other races.....	473,191	130,365	9,442	7,150	634	20.0	15.1	67.1	72.4
Adams.....	39,435	8,645	694	403	26	17.6	10.2	37.5	80.3
Allegheny.....	1,411,539	362,928	23,223	15,339	1,009	16.5	10.9	43.4	64.0
Armstrong.....	81,087	18,429	1,619	736	84	20.0	9.1	51.9	87.9

† Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Pennsylvania—Con.									
Beaver	156,754	37,802	2,686	1,457	110	17.1	9.3	41.0	71.1
Bedford	40,800	8,785	884	465	44	21.7	11.4	49.8	100.6
Berks	241,884	58,749	3,329	2,823	143	13.8	11.7	43.0	56.7
Blair	140,358	33,263	2,599	1,645	121	18.5	11.7	46.6	78.1
Bradford	50,615	10,629	965	647	38	19.1	12.8	39.4	80.8
Bucks	107,715	24,499	1,654	1,230	68	15.6	11.4	40.4	68.7
Butler	87,590	19,564	1,572	996	63	17.9	11.4	40.1	80.4
Cambria	213,459	50,255	4,346	2,188	221	20.4	10.3	50.9	86.5
Cameron	6,852	1,956	133	80	6	19.4	11.7	45.1	68.0
Carbon	61,735	14,647	908	687	41	14.7	11.1	45.2	62.0
Centre	52,608	11,856	1,061	518	49	20.2	9.8	46.2	89.5
Chester	135,626	31,231	2,342	1,779	119	17.3	13.1	50.8	75.0
Clarion	38,410	8,171	863	401	44	22.5	10.4	51.0	105.6
Clearfield	92,094	20,420	1,999	923	121	21.7	10.0	60.5	97.9
Clinton	34,557	7,882	730	365	32	21.1	10.6	43.8	92.6
Columbia	51,413	11,753	896	588	36	17.4	11.4	40.2	76.7
Crawford	71,644	15,891	1,423	905	66	19.9	12.6	46.4	89.5
Cumberland	74,806	17,359	1,343	874	47	18.0	11.7	35.0	77.4
Dauphin	177,410	44,214	2,638	2,147	99	14.9	12.1	37.5	59.7
Delaware	310,756	79,617	4,600	3,001	169	14.8	9.7	36.7	57.8
Elk	34,443	7,736	636	329	33	18.5	9.6	51.9	82.2
Essex	180,839	42,992	3,256	2,181	136	18.0	12.1	41.8	75.7
Fayette	200,969	47,240	4,107	1,860	212	20.4	9.3	51.6	86.9
Forest	5,791	1,143	130	70	5	22.4	11.1	53.5	113.2
Franklin	69,378	16,118	1,275	769	46	18.4	10.2	36.1	79.1
Fulton	10,673	2,227	247	109	15	23.1	10.2	60.7	110.9
Greene	44,671	9,907	869	429	37	19.5	9.6	42.6	87.7
Huntingdon	41,836	9,075	889	481	58	21.2	11.5	65.2	98.0
Indiana	79,854	17,838	1,608	782	91	20.1	9.8	56.6	90.1
Jefferson	54,090	12,048	1,021	582	54	18.9	10.8	52.9	84.7
Juniata	15,373	3,339	321	191	15	20.9	12.4	46.7	96.1
Lackawanna	301,243	76,671	4,454	3,400	236	14.8	11.3	53.0	58.1
Lancaster	212,504	49,859	3,823	2,541	186	18.0	12.0	43.7	76.7
Lawrence	96,877	23,587	1,692	991	51	17.5	10.2	30.1	71.7
Lebanon	72,641	17,161	1,367	843	66	18.8	11.6	48.3	79.7
Lehigh	177,533	43,764	2,826	2,161	171	15.9	12.2	60.5	64.6
Luzerne	441,518	111,945	6,829	4,847	337	15.5	11.0	49.3	61.0
Lycoming	93,633	21,673	1,681	1,067	66	18.0	11.4	39.3	77.6
McKean	56,673	13,194	1,099	594	50	19.4	10.5	45.5	83.3
Mercer	101,039	23,416	1,769	1,162	81	17.5	11.5	45.8	75.5
Mifflin	42,993	10,496	907	493	65	21.1	10.8	71.7	86.4
Monroe	29,802	6,871	478	358	27	16.0	12.0	56.5	69.6
Montgomery	259,247	72,150	4,374	3,247	140	15.1	11.2	32.0	60.6
Montour	15,496	3,413	240	281	16	15.5	18.2	66.7	70.3
Northampton	168,959	41,003	2,550	1,644	84	15.1	9.7	32.9	62.2
Northumberland	126,887	30,465	2,243	1,451	126	17.7	11.4	56.2	73.6
Perry	23,213	4,933	457	280	20	19.7	12.1	43.8	92.6
Philadelphia	1,931,334	500,343	28,915	24,256	1,194	15.0	12.6	41.3	57.8
Pike	7,452	1,509	94	129	3	12.6	17.3	51.9	62.3
Potter	18,291	3,677	361	238	18	20.9	13.1	47.2	103.6
Schuylkill	228,331	55,854	3,611	2,702	172	15.8	11.8	47.6	64.7
Snyder	20,298	4,296	409	240	15	20.2	11.9	36.7	95.2
Somerset	84,957	18,851	1,684	825	85	19.8	9.7	50.5	89.3
Sullivan	7,504	1,516	97	6	6	19.3	12.9	41.4	95.6
Susquehanna	33,893	6,998	571	423	27	16.8	12.5	47.3	81.6
Tioga	35,004	7,196	727	475	40	20.8	13.6	55.0	101.0
Union	20,247	4,563	348	215	12	17.2	10.6	34.5	76.3
Venango	63,958	14,851	1,097	800	61	17.2	12.5	55.6	73.9
Warren	42,789	9,258	685	737	32	16.0	17.2	46.7	74.0
Washington	210,852	50,367	3,956	2,120	197	18.8	10.1	49.8	78.5
Wayne	29,934	5,894	462	403	17	15.4	13.5	36.8	78.4
Westmoreland	303,411	73,586	5,194	2,836	222	17.1	9.3	42.7	70.6
Wyoming	16,702	3,349	336	257	16	20.1	15.4	47.6	100.3
York	178,022	42,755	3,156	1,904	107	17.7	10.7	33.9	73.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Rhode Island.....	713,346	177,279	10,830	8,019	410	15.2	11.2	37.9	61.1
White.....	701,805	174,661	10,585	7,818	389	15.1	11.1	36.8	60.6
All other races.....	11,541	2,618	245	201	21	21.2	17.4	85.7	93.6
Bristol.....	25,548	6,555	385	233	5	15.1	9.1	13.0	58.7
Kent.....	58,311	13,868	936	619	34	16.1	10.6	36.3	67.5
Newport.....	46,696	10,322	757	554	24	16.2	11.9	31.7	73.3
Providence.....	550,298	138,937	8,201	6,219	321	14.9	11.3	39.1	59.0
Washington.....	32,493	7,597	551	394	26	17.0	12.1	47.2	72.5
South Carolina.....	1,899,804	472,935	44,612	20,280	3,042	23.5	10.7	68.2	94.3
White.....	1,084,308	271,511	22,606	9,088	1,148	20.8	8.4	50.8	83.3
All other races.....	815,496	201,424	22,006	11,192	1,894	27.0	13.7	86.1	109.3
Abbeville.....	22,931	5,350	479	231	26	20.9	10.1	54.3	89.5
White.....	13,190	3,187	225	99	10	17.1	7.5	44.4	70.6
All other races.....	9,741	2,163	254	132	16	26.1	13.6	63.0	117.4
Aiken.....	49,916	12,524	1,014	590	90	20.3	11.8	88.8	81.0
White.....	28,995	7,381	583	308	43	20.1	10.6	73.8	79.0
All other races.....	20,921	5,143	431	282	47	20.6	13.5	109.0	83.8
Allendale.....	13,040	3,220	357	166	22	27.4	12.7	61.6	110.9
White.....	3,630	914	66	36	2	18.2	9.9	30.3	72.2
All other races.....	9,410	2,306	291	130	20	30.9	13.8	68.7	126.2
Anderson.....	88,712	22,901	1,868	788	113	21.1	8.9	60.5	81.6
White.....	65,323	16,831	1,424	493	64	21.8	7.5	44.9	84.6
All other races.....	23,389	6,070	444	295	49	19.0	12.6	110.4	73.1
Bamberg.....	18,643	4,376	432	187	25	23.2	10.0	57.9	98.7
White.....	7,339	1,761	140	83	6	19.1	11.3	42.9	79.5
All other races.....	11,304	2,615	292	104	19	25.8	9.2	65.1	111.7
Barnwell.....	20,138	4,755	551	188	30	27.4	9.3	54.4	115.9
White.....	7,519	1,757	169	70	7	22.5	9.3	41.4	96.2
All other races.....	12,619	2,998	382	118	23	30.3	9.4	60.2	127.4
Beaufort.....	22,037	4,757	513	371	35	23.3	16.8	68.2	107.8
White.....	7,255	1,285	150	39	2	20.7	5.4	13.3	116.7
All other races.....	14,782	3,472	363	332	33	24.6	22.5	90.9	104.6
Berkeley.....	27,128	5,982	763	321	66	28.1	11.8	86.5	127.5
White.....	9,548	2,153	191	64	14	20.0	6.7	73.3	88.7
All other races.....	17,580	3,829	572	257	52	32.5	14.6	90.9	149.4
Calhoun.....	16,229	3,634	470	200	38	29.0	12.3	80.9	129.3
White.....	4,351	1,010	71	41	1	16.3	9.4	14.1	70.3
All other races.....	11,878	2,624	399	159	37	33.6	13.4	92.7	152.1
Charleston.....	121,105	32,126	3,122	1,754	209	25.8	14.5	66.9	97.2
White.....	61,487	16,062	1,246	590	44	20.3	9.6	35.3	77.6
All other races.....	59,618	16,064	1,876	1,164	165	31.5	19.5	88.0	116.8
Cherokee.....	33,290	8,148	764	259	39	22.9	7.8	51.0	93.8
White.....	25,495	6,283	506	160	25	23.4	6.3	41.9	94.9
All other races.....	7,795	1,865	168	99	14	21.6	12.7	83.3	90.1
Chester.....	32,579	7,909	807	318	49	24.8	9.8	60.7	102.0
White.....	16,948	4,270	380	144	19	22.4	8.5	50.0	89.0
All other races.....	15,631	3,639	427	174	30	27.3	11.1	70.3	117.3
Chesterfield.....	35,963	8,444	957	326	63	26.6	9.1	65.8	113.3
White.....	22,262	5,218	517	178	31	23.2	8.0	60.0	99.1
All other races.....	13,701	3,226	440	148	32	32.1	10.8	72.7	136.4
Clarendon.....	31,500	7,253	757	380	87	24.0	12.1	114.9	104.4
White.....	8,923	2,046	213	88	11	23.9	9.9	51.6	104.1
All other races.....	22,577	5,207	544	292	76	24.1	12.9	139.7	104.5
Colleton.....	26,268	6,050	578	276	34	22.0	10.5	58.8	95.5
White.....	12,249	2,863	188	87	5	15.3	7.1	26.6	65.7
All other races.....	14,019	3,187	390	189	29	27.8	13.5	74.4	122.4
Darlington.....	45,198	11,241	1,182	547	106	26.2	12.1	89.7	105.2
White.....	22,627	5,622	620	240	50	27.4	10.6	80.6	110.3
All other races.....	22,571	5,619	562	307	56	24.9	13.6	99.6	100.0
Dillon.....	29,625	7,120	810	276	62	27.3	9.3	76.5	113.8
White.....	14,910	3,481	397	121	27	26.6	8.1	68.0	114.0
All other races.....	14,715	3,639	413	155	35	28.1	10.5	84.7	113.5
Dorchester.....	19,928	4,720	544	250	52	27.3	12.5	95.6	115.3
White.....	8,484	1,975	170	101	17	20.0	11.9	100.0	86.1
All other races.....	11,444	2,745	374	149	35	32.7	13.0	93.6	136.2
Edgefield.....	17,894	4,031	474	205	22	26.5	11.5	46.4	117.6
White.....	6,594	1,530	122	55	1	18.5	8.3	8.2	79.7
All other races.....	11,300	2,501	352	150	21	31.2	13.3	59.7	140.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
South Carolina—Continued									
Fairfield	24, 187	5, 529	629	236	32	26.0	9.8	50.9	113.8
White	9, 214	2, 237	231	84	10	25.1	9.1	43.3	103.3
All other races	14, 973	3, 292	398	152	22	26.6	10.2	55.3	120.9
Florence	70, 582	17, 587	1, 662	747	139	23.5	10.6	83.6	92.9
White	38, 627	9, 596	819	336	52	21.2	8.7	63.5	85.3
All other races	31, 955	8, 291	843	411	87	26.4	12.9	103.2	101.7
Georgetown	26, 352	6, 147	706	307	46	26.8	11.6	65.2	114.9
White	10, 976	2, 509	255	74	10	23.2	6.7	39.2	95.1
All other races	15, 376	3, 548	451	233	36	29.3	15.2	79.8	127.1
Greenville	136, 580	37, 246	2, 729	1, 266	142	20.0	9.3	52.0	73.3
White	106, 142	28, 597	2, 071	830	102	19.5	7.8	49.3	72.4
All other races	30, 438	8, 649	658	436	40	21.6	14.3	60.8	76.1
Greenwood	40, 083	10, 663	772	430	39	19.3	10.7	50.5	72.4
White	25, 230	6, 847	452	210	24	17.9	8.3	53.1	66.0
All other races	14, 853	3, 816	320	220	15	21.5	14.8	46.9	83.9
Hampton	17, 465	4, 176	331	252	43	19.0	14.4	129.9	79.3
White	7, 370	1, 722	88	76	7	11.9	10.3	79.5	51.1
All other races	10, 095	2, 454	243	176	36	24.1	17.4	148.1	99.0
Horry	51, 951	11, 903	1, 440	444	104	27.7	8.5	72.2	121.0
White	37, 879	8, 461	1, 000	274	56	26.4	7.2	56.0	118.2
All other races	14, 072	3, 442	440	170	48	31.3	12.1	109.1	127.8
Jasper	11, 011	2, 568	181	152	17	25.5	13.8	60.5	109.4
White	3, 955	927	75	39	4	19.0	9.9	53.3	80.9
All other races	7, 056	1, 641	206	113	13	29.2	16.0	63.1	125.5
Kershaw	32, 913	7, 606	843	304	51	25.6	9.2	60.5	110.8
White	15, 311	3, 664	274	136	14	17.9	8.9	51.1	74.8
All other races	17, 602	3, 942	569	168	37	32.3	9.5	65.0	144.3
Lancaster	33, 542	8, 248	813	290	56	24.2	8.6	68.9	95.6
White	22, 147	5, 470	539	161	30	24.3	7.3	55.7	95.5
All other races	11, 395	2, 778	274	129	26	24.0	11.3	94.9	98.6
Laurens	44, 185	10, 987	835	423	41	18.9	9.6	49.1	76.0
White	27, 843	7, 005	522	215	14	18.7	7.7	26.8	74.5
All other races	16, 342	3, 982	313	208	27	19.2	12.7	86.3	78.6
Lee	24, 908	5, 662	772	262	43	31.0	10.5	55.7	123.5
White	8, 560	2, 097	152	87	6	17.7	10.1	39.5	72.5
All other races	16, 318	3, 565	620	175	37	38.0	10.7	59.7	160.4
Lexington	35, 994	8, 627	820	369	46	22.8	10.3	56.1	95.1
White	27, 067	6, 467	583	250	28	21.5	9.2	48.0	90.1
All other races	8, 927	2, 160	237	119	18	26.5	13.3	75.9	109.7
McCormick	10, 367	2, 286	283	101	22	27.3	9.7	77.7	123.8
White	3, 330	779	47	26	5	14.1	7.8	106.4	60.3
All other races	7, 037	1, 507	236	75	17	33.5	10.7	72.0	156.6
Marion	30, 107	7, 541	778	309	52	25.8	10.3	66.8	103.2
White	13, 287	3, 206	347	90	13	26.1	6.8	37.5	108.2
All other races	16, 820	4, 335	431	219	39	25.6	13.0	90.5	99.4
Marlboro	33, 281	8, 015	852	351	76	25.6	10.5	89.2	106.3
White	15, 052	3, 666	329	146	27	21.9	9.7	82.1	89.7
All other races	18, 229	4, 349	523	205	49	28.7	11.2	93.7	120.3
Newberry	33, 577	8, 074	708	334	35	21.1	9.9	53.7	87.7
White	19, 335	4, 767	343	143	11	17.7	7.4	32.1	72.0
All other races	14, 242	3, 307	365	191	27	25.6	13.4	74.0	110.4
Oconee	36, 512	8, 440	870	295	50	23.8	8.1	57.5	103.1
White	30, 743	7, 009	759	229	43	24.7	7.4	56.7	108.3
All other races	5, 769	1, 431	111	66	7	19.2	11.4	63.1	77.6
Orangeburg	63, 707	15, 308	1, 898	845	189	29.8	13.3	99.6	124.0
White	23, 791	5, 848	520	245	30	21.9	10.3	57.7	83.9
All other races	39, 916	9, 460	1, 378	600	159	34.5	15.0	115.4	145.7
Pickers	37, 111	8, 914	884	267	36	23.8	7.2	40.7	99.2
White	32, 220	7, 693	752	210	28	23.3	6.5	37.2	97.8
All other races	4, 891	1, 221	132	57	8	27.0	11.7	60.6	108.1
Richland	104, 843	29, 632	1, 944	1, 429	123	18.5	13.6	63.3	65.6
White	62, 472	17, 776	1, 031	658	47	16.5	10.5	45.6	53.0
All other races	42, 371	11, 856	913	771	76	21.5	18.2	83.2	77.0
Saluda	17, 192	3, 844	305	155	14	17.7	9.0	45.9	79.3
White	9, 548	2, 195	159	72	4	16.7	7.5	25.2	72.4
All other races	7, 644	1, 649	146	83	10	19.1	10.9	68.5	88.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
South Carolina—Continued									
Spartanburg	127,733	33,466	2,433	1,149	160	19.0	9.0	65.8	72.7
White	97,260	25,030	1,776	747	93	18.3	7.7	52.4	71.0
All other races	30,473	8,436	657	402	67	21.6	13.2	102.0	77.9
Sumter	52,463	13,022	1,309	650	102	25.0	12.4	77.9	100.5
White	18,692	4,733	387	174	19	20.7	9.3	49.1	81.8
All other races	33,771	8,289	922	476	83	27.3	14.1	90.0	111.2
Union	31,360	7,835	634	264	33	20.2	8.4	52.7	80.9
White	20,112	5,041	362	148	18	18.0	7.4	49.7	71.8
All other races	11,248	2,794	272	116	15	24.2	10.3	55.1	97.4
Williamsburg	41,011	9,813	1,217	410	89	29.7	10.0	73.1	124.0
White	13,739	3,242	333	107	22	24.2	7.8	66.1	102.7
All other races	27,272	6,571	884	303	67	32.4	11.1	75.8	134.5
York	58,663	14,655	1,422	606	91	24.2	10.3	64.0	97.0
White	37,247	9,208	932	324	52	25.0	8.7	55.8	101.2
All other races	21,416	5,447	490	282	39	22.9	13.2	79.6	90.0
South Dakota	642,961	143,967	12,054	5,700	466	18.7	8.9	38.7	83.7
White	619,075	130,099	11,319	5,316	392	18.3	8.6	34.6	81.4
All other races	23,886	4,868	735	384	74	30.8	16.1	100.7	151.0
Armstrong	42	9	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Aurora	5,387	1,144	87	58	4	16.1	10.8	46.0	76.0
Beadle	19,648	4,792	364	173	9	18.5	8.8	24.7	76.0
Bennett	3,983	831	92	35	4	23.1	8.3	45.5	110.7
Bon Homme	10,241	2,254	158	84	6	15.4	8.2	38.0	70.1
Brookings	16,530	3,781	331	145	11	20.0	8.8	35.2	87.5
Brown	29,676	7,154	519	245	14	17.5	8.3	27.0	72.5
Brule	6,195	1,340	111	52	7	17.9	8.4	63.1	82.8
Buffalo	1,853	389	41	26	1	22.1	14.0	24.4	105.4
Butte	8,004	1,769	172	76	14	21.5	9.5	81.4	97.2
Campbell	5,033	1,122	76	33	2	15.1	6.6	26.3	67.7
Charles Mix	13,449	2,866	248	114	9	18.4	8.5	36.3	86.5
Clark	8,955	1,815	168	89	1	18.8	9.9	6.0	92.6
Clay	9,592	2,051	162	87	7	16.9	9.1	45.2	79.0
Codington	17,014	3,984	378	151	11	22.2	8.9	29.1	94.9
Corson	6,755	1,348	136	57	7	20.1	8.4	51.5	100.9
Custer	6,023	1,320	139	60	6	23.1	10.0	43.2	105.3
Davison	15,336	3,842	266	167	17	17.3	10.9	63.9	69.2
Day	13,565	2,850	220	116	19	16.2	8.6	40.9	77.2
Deuel	8,450	1,696	157	57	5	18.6	6.7	31.8	92.6
Dewey	5,709	1,241	151	53	3	26.4	9.3	19.9	121.7
Douglas	6,348	1,377	129	49	3	20.3	7.7	23.3	93.7
Edmunds	7,814	1,750	163	58	6	20.9	7.4	36.8	93.1
Fall River	8,089	1,625	120	77	8	14.8	9.5	66.7	73.8
Faulk	5,168	1,073	89	39	4	17.2	7.5	44.9	82.9
Grant	10,552	2,338	214	88	8	20.3	8.3	37.4	91.3
Gregory	9,554	2,043	207	81	7	21.7	8.5	33.8	101.3
Haakon	3,515	693	53	34	3	15.1	9.7	56.6	76.5
Hamlin	7,562	1,568	131	58	3	17.3	7.7	22.9	83.5
Hand	7,166	1,515	123	67	3	17.2	9.3	65.0	81.5
Hanson	5,400	1,149	95	53	3	17.6	9.8	31.6	82.7
Harding	3,010	550	54	21	1	17.9	7.0	18.5	98.2
Hughes	6,624	1,680	137	65	7	20.7	9.8	51.1	81.5
Hutchinson	12,668	2,954	249	72	3	19.7	5.7	12.0	84.3
Hyde	3,113	668	51	20	1	16.4	6.4	19.6	76.3
Jackson	1,955	395	37	24	4	18.9	12.3	108.1	93.7
Jerauld	4,752	1,026	58	46	2	12.2	9.7	34.5	56.5
Jones	2,509	506	62	17	2	24.7	6.8	32.3	122.5
Kingsbury	10,831	2,283	193	96	5	17.8	8.9	25.9	84.5
Lake	12,412	2,758	234	106	3	18.9	8.5	12.8	84.8
Lawrence	19,093	4,626	402	211	26	21.1	11.1	64.7	86.9
Lincoln	13,171	2,829	190	117	7	14.4	8.9	36.8	67.2
Lyman	5,045	990	99	40	1	19.6	7.9	10.1	100.0
McCook	9,793	2,108	190	76	4	19.4	7.8	21.1	90.1
McPherson	8,353	1,960	182	72	10	21.8	8.6	54.9	92.9
Marshall	8,880	1,848	195	79	10	22.0	8.9	61.3	105.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
South Dakota— Continued									
Meade.....	9,735	2,006	161	78	3	16.5	8.0	18.6	80.3
Mellette.....	4,107	821	98	38	4	23.9	9.3	40.8	119.4
Miner.....	6,836	1,471	119	52	4	17.4	7.6	32.6	80.9
Minnehaha.....	57,697	14,591	1,032	492	32	17.9	8.5	31.0	70.7
Moody.....	9,341	2,019	175	89	5	18.7	9.5	28.6	86.7
Pennington.....	23,799	5,796	483	181	17	20.3	7.6	35.2	83.3
Perkins.....	6,585	1,332	113	59	5	17.2	9.0	44.2	84.8
Potter.....	4,614	1,000	68	36	3	14.7	7.8	44.1	68.0
Roberts.....	15,887	3,314	351	152	21	22.1	9.6	59.8	105.9
Sanborn.....	5,754	1,167	95	44	3	16.5	7.6	31.6	81.4
Shannon.....	5,366	1,195	142	48	12	26.5	8.9	84.5	118.8
Spink.....	12,527	2,726	210	130	6	16.8	10.4	28.6	77.0
Stanley.....	1,959	381	33	26	1	16.8	13.3	30.3	86.6
Sully.....	2,668	547	51	13	—	19.1	4.9	0	93.2
Todd.....	5,714	1,233	160	66	9	28.0	11.6	56.3	129.8
Tripp.....	9,937	2,166	221	84	10	22.2	8.5	45.2	102.0
Turner.....	13,270	2,955	222	100	8	16.7	7.5	36.0	75.1
Union.....	11,675	2,478	178	53	1	15.2	4.5	5.6	71.8
Walworth.....	7,274	1,660	99	71	7	13.6	9.8	70.7	59.6
Washabaugh.....	1,980	390	36	20	4	18.2	10.1	111.1	92.3
Washington.....	1,789	371	23	26	8	12.9	14.5	347.8	62.0
Yankton.....	16,725	3,857	278	265	11	16.6	15.8	39.6	72.1
Ziebach.....	2,875	581	73	33	6	25.4	11.5	82.2	125.6
Tennessee.....	2,915,841	721,673	55,242	29,383	2,954	18.9	10.1	53.5	76.5
White.....	2,406,906	584,309	46,753	21,712	2,349	19.4	9.0	50.2	80.0
All other races.....	508,935	137,364	8,489	7,671	605	16.7	15.1	71.3	61.8
Anderson.....	26,504	6,284	490	145	34	18.5	5.5	69.4	78.0
White.....	26,007	6,164	488	142	34	18.8	5.5	69.7	79.2
All other races.....	497	120	2	3	—	4.0	6.0	0	16.7
Bedford.....	23,151	5,478	386	281	24	16.7	12.1	62.2	70.5
White.....	19,583	4,666	349	225	22	17.8	11.5	63.0	74.8
All other races.....	3,568	812	37	56	2	10.4	15.7	54.1	45.6
Benton.....	11,976	2,695	199	132	13	16.6	11.0	65.3	73.8
White.....	11,692	2,635	198	129	12	16.9	11.0	60.6	75.1
All other races.....	284	60	1	3	1	3.5	10.6	1,000.0	16.7
Bledsoe.....	8,358	1,704	234	86	14	28.0	10.3	59.8	137.3
White.....	7,784	1,633	231	78	14	29.7	10.0	60.6	141.5
All other races.....	574	71	3	8	—	5.2	13.9	0	42.3
Blount.....	41,116	9,718	1,054	307	51	25.6	7.5	48.4	108.5
White.....	39,007	9,193	1,022	276	49	26.2	7.1	47.9	111.2
All other races.....	2,109	525	32	31	2	15.2	14.7	62.5	61.0
Bradley.....	28,498	6,838	668	280	56	23.4	9.8	83.8	97.7
White.....	26,498	6,283	625	244	52	23.6	9.2	82.3	99.5
All other races.....	2,000	555	43	36	4	21.5	18.0	93.0	77.5
Campbell.....	31,131	7,189	760	226	42	24.4	7.3	55.3	105.7
White.....	30,626	7,074	754	218	41	24.6	7.1	54.4	106.6
All other races.....	505	115	6	8	1	11.9	15.8	166.7	52.2
Cannon.....	9,880	2,153	216	94	6	21.9	9.5	27.8	100.3
White.....	9,573	2,095	213	91	6	22.3	9.5	28.2	101.7
All other races.....	307	58	3	3	—	9.8	9.8	0	51.7
Carroll.....	25,978	6,032	353	243	15	13.6	9.4	42.5	58.5
White.....	21,886	5,059	318	196	12	14.5	9.0	37.7	62.9
All other races.....	4,092	973	35	47	3	8.6	11.5	85.7	36.0
Carter.....	35,127	8,644	868	312	62	24.7	8.9	71.4	100.4
White.....	34,624	8,526	857	302	60	24.8	8.7	70.0	100.5
All other races.....	503	118	11	10	2	21.9	19.9	181.8	93.2
Cheatham.....	9,928	2,127	146	73	5	14.7	7.4	54.2	68.6
White.....	9,036	1,935	133	66	5	14.7	7.3	37.6	68.7
All other races.....	892	192	13	7	—	14.6	7.8	0	67.7
Chester.....	11,124	2,550	127	91	9	11.4	8.2	70.9	49.8
White.....	9,332	2,128	108	78	8	11.6	8.4	74.1	50.8
All other races.....	1,792	422	19	13	1	10.6	7.3	52.6	45.0
Claiborne.....	24,657	5,546	548	169	18	22.2	6.9	52.8	98.8
White.....	24,142	5,443	541	165	16	22.4	6.8	29.6	99.4
All other races.....	515	103	7	4	2	13.6	7.8	285.7	68.0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Tennessee—Con.									
Clay	10,504	2,353	182	49	4	16.7	4.5	22.0	77.3
White	10,625	2,285	181	48	4	17.0	4.5	22.1	79.2
All other races	279	68	1	1	—	3.6	3.6	0	14.7
Cocke	24,083	5,454	591	227	35	24.5	9.4	59.2	108.4
White	23,412	5,287	579	212	35	24.7	9.1	60.4	109.5
All other races	671	167	12	15	—	17.9	22.4	0	71.9
Coffee	18,959	4,553	373	194	26	19.7	10.2	69.7	81.9
White	17,872	4,287	361	181	24	20.2	10.1	66.5	84.2
All other races	1,087	266	12	13	2	11.0	12.0	166.7	45.1
Crockett	17,330	4,055	332	182	23	19.2	10.5	69.3	81.9
White	13,732	3,197	264	137	17	19.2	10.0	64.4	82.7
All other races	3,598	864	68	45	6	18.9	12.5	88.2	78.7
Cumberland	15,592	3,453	331	97	12	21.2	6.2	36.3	95.9
White	15,591	3,453	331	97	12	21.2	6.2	36.3	95.9
All other races	1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Davidson	257,267	71,734	4,698	3,206	240	18.3	12.5	51.1	65.5
White	200,454	54,598	3,679	2,096	163	18.4	10.4	44.3	67.4
All other races	56,813	17,136	1,019	1,120	77	17.9	19.7	75.6	59.5
Decatur	10,261	2,382	166	111	10	16.2	10.8	60.2	69.7
White	9,620	2,249	160	100	10	16.6	10.4	62.5	71.1
All other races	641	133	6	11	—	9.4	17.2	0	45.1
De Kalb	14,588	3,307	263	123	23	18.0	8.4	87.5	79.5
White	14,140	3,208	257	115	23	18.2	8.1	89.5	80.1
All other races	448	99	6	8	—	13.4	17.9	0	60.6
Dickson	19,718	4,568	372	148	17	18.9	7.5	45.7	81.4
White	17,932	4,200	358	130	15	20.0	7.2	41.9	85.2
All other races	1,786	368	14	18	2	7.8	10.1	142.9	38.0
Dyer	34,970	8,465	646	332	30	18.5	9.5	46.4	76.3
White	29,801	7,124	585	270	26	19.6	9.1	44.4	82.1
All other races	5,119	1,341	61	62	4	11.9	12.1	65.6	45.5
Fayette	30,322	6,646	634	316	50	20.9	10.4	73.9	95.4
White	8,343	1,766	173	69	8	20.7	8.3	46.2	98.0
All other races	21,979	4,880	461	247	42	21.0	11.2	91.1	94.5
Fentress	14,262	3,086	258	49	5	18.1	3.4	19.4	83.6
White	14,262	3,086	258	49	5	18.1	3.4	19.4	83.6
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Franklin	23,892	5,288	355	182	14	14.9	7.6	39.4	67.1
White	21,301	4,691	335	147	12	15.7	6.9	35.8	71.4
All other races	2,591	597	20	35	2	7.7	13.5	100.0	33.5
Gibson	44,835	10,677	742	472	37	16.5	10.5	49.9	69.5
White	35,612	8,386	630	325	31	17.7	9.1	49.2	75.1
All other races	9,223	2,291	112	147	6	12.1	15.9	53.6	48.9
Giles	29,240	6,648	495	325	22	16.9	11.1	44.4	74.5
White	22,294	5,133	382	228	18	17.2	10.2	47.1	74.4
All other races	6,946	1,515	113	97	4	16.3	14.0	55.4	74.6
Grainger	14,356	3,105	315	133	15	21.9	9.3	47.6	101.4
White	14,094	3,051	313	130	15	22.2	9.2	47.9	102.6
All other races	262	54	2	3	—	7.6	11.5	0	37.0
Greene	39,405	9,197	830	410	51	21.1	10.4	61.4	90.2
White	38,141	8,869	802	387	49	21.0	10.1	61.1	90.4
All other races	1,264	328	28	23	2	22.2	18.2	71.4	85.4
Grundy	11,552	2,543	321	99	16	27.8	8.6	49.8	126.2
White	11,486	2,528	318	97	15	27.7	8.4	47.2	125.8
All other races	66	15	3	2	1	45.5	30.3	333.3	200.0
Hamblen	18,611	4,582	404	205	31	21.7	11.0	76.7	88.2
White	16,996	4,158	372	175	28	21.9	10.3	75.3	89.5
All other races	1,615	424	32	30	3	19.8	18.6	93.8	75.5
Hamilton	180,478	50,026	3,427	2,087	189	19.0	11.6	55.2	68.5
White	140,845	37,500	2,846	1,305	130	20.2	9.3	45.7	75.3
All other races	39,633	12,226	581	782	59	14.7	19.7	101.5	47.5
Hancock	11,231	2,484	221	55	8	19.7	4.9	36.2	89.0
White	10,997	2,433	215	54	7	19.6	4.9	32.6	88.4
All other races	234	51	6	1	1	25.6	4.3	166.7	117.6
Hardeman	23,590	5,288	400	432	19	17.0	18.3	47.5	75.6
White	14,774	3,259	264	240	8	17.9	16.2	30.5	81.0
All other races	8,816	2,029	136	192	11	15.4	21.8	80.9	67.0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Tennessee—Con.									
Hardin	17,806	3,999	311	158	14	17.5	8.9	45.0	77.8
White	16,284	3,669	288	141	14	17.7	8.7	48.6	78.5
All other races	1,522	330	23	17	—	15.1	11.2	0	69.7
Hawkins	28,523	6,423	470	199	21	16.5	7.0	44.7	73.2
White	27,522	6,218	449	188	20	16.3	6.8	44.5	72.2
All other races	1,001	205	21	11	1	21.0	11.0	47.6	102.4
Haywood	27,699	6,481	477	273	38	17.2	9.9	79.7	73.6
White	10,133	2,349	199	88	12	19.6	8.7	60.3	84.7
All other races	17,566	4,132	278	185	26	15.8	10.5	93.5	67.3
Henderson	19,220	4,430	277	168	16	14.4	8.7	57.8	62.5
White	17,519	4,028	256	149	14	14.6	8.5	54.7	63.6
All other races	1,701	402	21	19	2	12.3	11.2	95.2	52.2
Henry	25,877	6,089	352	292	26	13.6	11.3	73.9	57.8
White	21,524	5,015	303	225	21	14.1	10.5	69.3	60.4
All other races	4,353	1,074	49	67	5	11.3	15.4	102.0	45.6
Hickman	14,873	3,219	309	137	20	20.8	9.2	64.7	96.0
White	13,886	3,018	295	124	20	21.2	8.9	67.8	97.7
All other races	987	201	14	13	—	14.2	13.2	0	69.7
Houston	6,432	1,378	126	56	8	19.6	8.7	63.5	91.4
White	5,959	1,268	118	47	8	19.8	7.9	67.8	93.1
All other races	473	110	8	9	—	16.9	19.0	0	72.7
Humphreys	12,421	2,728	230	104	9	18.5	8.4	59.1	84.3
White	11,725	2,562	216	96	9	18.4	8.2	41.7	84.3
All other races	696	166	14	8	—	20.1	11.5	0	84.5
Jackson	15,082	3,316	320	102	15	21.2	6.8	46.9	96.5
White	14,872	3,266	316	102	15	21.2	6.9	47.5	96.8
All other races	210	50	4	—	—	19.0	0	0	80.0
Jefferson	18,621	4,291	420	184	18	22.6	9.9	42.9	97.9
White	17,533	4,035	399	165	16	22.8	9.4	40.1	98.9
All other races	1,088	256	21	19	2	19.3	17.5	95.2	82.0
Johnson	12,998	2,805	280	111	12	21.5	8.5	42.9	99.8
White	12,805	2,767	275	108	11	21.5	8.4	40.0	99.4
All other races	193	38	5	3	1	25.9	15.5	200.0	131.6
Knox	178,468	47,876	3,417	1,855	163	19.1	10.4	47.7	71.4
White	160,259	42,404	3,162	1,564	154	19.7	9.8	48.7	74.6
All other races	18,209	5,472	255	291	9	14.0	16.0	35.3	46.6
Lake	11,235	2,789	252	91	14	22.4	8.1	55.6	90.4
White	8,014	1,938	222	68	14	27.7	8.5	63.1	114.6
All other races	3,221	851	30	23	—	9.3	7.1	0	35.3
Lauderdale	24,461	5,622	521	233	35	21.3	9.5	67.2	92.7
White	15,344	3,520	327	124	20	21.3	8.1	61.2	92.9
All other races	9,117	2,102	194	109	15	21.3	12.0	77.3	92.3
Lawrence	28,726	6,650	597	255	27	20.8	8.9	45.2	89.8
White	28,025	6,489	586	243	27	20.9	8.7	46.1	90.3
All other races	701	161	11	12	—	15.7	17.1	0	63.8
Lewis	5,849	1,331	120	57	4	20.5	9.7	33.3	90.2
White	5,585	1,281	117	51	4	20.9	9.1	34.2	93.1
All other races	264	50	3	6	—	11.4	22.7	0	60.0
Lincoln	27,214	6,267	531	265	23	19.5	9.7	43.3	84.7
White	23,066	5,298	445	209	18	19.3	9.1	40.4	84.0
All other races	4,148	969	86	56	5	20.7	13.5	53.1	88.8
Loudon	19,838	4,848	418	157	13	21.1	7.9	31.1	86.2
White	19,229	4,708	407	147	12	21.2	7.6	29.5	86.4
All other races	609	140	11	10	1	18.1	16.4	90.9	78.6
McMinn	30,781	7,430	601	264	28	19.5	8.6	46.6	80.9
White	28,946	6,979	585	234	28	20.2	8.1	47.9	83.8
All other races	1,835	451	16	30	—	8.7	16.3	0	35.5
McNairy	20,424	4,539	331	174	26	16.2	8.5	78.5	72.9
White	19,076	4,244	321	160	24	16.8	8.4	74.8	75.6
All other races	1,348	295	10	14	2	7.4	10.4	200.0	33.9
Macon	14,904	3,356	255	129	8	17.1	8.7	31.4	76.0
White	14,676	3,315	252	128	8	17.2	8.7	31.7	76.0
All other races	228	41	3	1	—	19.2	4.4	0	73.2
Madison	54,115	13,841	771	602	54	14.2	11.1	70.0	55.7
White	34,621	8,640	524	346	26	15.1	10.0	49.6	60.6
All other races	19,494	5,201	247	256	28	12.7	13.1	113.4	47.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Tennessee—Con.									
Marion	19,140	4,310	483	178	30	25.2	9.3	62.1	112.1
White	17,724	3,955	457	156	29	25.8	8.8	63.5	115.5
All other races	1,416	355	26	22	1	18.4	15.5	58.5	73.2
Marshall	16,030	3,716	304	202	11	19.0	12.6	56.2	81.8
White	13,931	3,208	261	166	7	18.7	11.9	56.3	81.4
All other races	2,099	508	43	36	4	20.5	17.2	53.0	84.6
Maury	40,357	9,929	802	511	43	19.9	12.7	59.9	80.8
White	30,225	7,400	610	341	36	20.2	11.3	59.0	82.4
All other races	10,132	2,529	192	170	12	18.9	16.8	62.5	75.9
Meigs	6,393	1,348	175	40	6	27.4	6.3	34.3	129.8
White	6,043	1,285	164	37	6	27.1	6.1	36.6	127.6
All other races	350	63	11	3	—	31.4	8.6	0	174.6
Monroe	24,275	5,357	630	220	26	26.0	9.1	41.3	117.6
White	23,374	5,134	610	209	25	26.1	8.9	41.0	118.8
All other races	901	223	20	11	1	22.2	12.2	50.0	89.7
Montgomery	33,346	8,093	527	395	40	15.3	11.3	75.9	65.1
White	23,507	5,652	379	238	24	16.1	10.1	63.3	67.1
All other races	9,839	2,441	148	157	16	15.0	16.0	108.1	60.6
Moore	4,093	913	59	43	4	14.4	10.5	67.8	64.6
White	3,842	858	52	41	4	13.5	10.7	76.9	60.6
All other races	251	55	7	2	—	27.9	8.0	0	127.3
Morgan	15,242	3,045	306	97	10	20.1	6.4	32.7	100.5
White	14,828	3,035	306	96	10	20.6	6.5	32.7	100.8
All other races	414	10	—	1	—	0	2.4	0	0
Obion	30,978	7,505	495	331	28	16.0	10.7	56.6	66.0
White	26,374	6,395	453	289	24	16.9	10.8	53.0	70.8
All other races	4,104	1,110	42	42	4	10.2	10.2	95.2	37.8
Overton	18,883	4,184	429	122	19	22.7	6.5	44.3	102.5
White	18,767	4,161	428	121	19	22.8	6.4	44.4	102.9
All other races	116	23	1	1	—	8.6	8.6	0	43.5
Perry	7,535	1,753	162	67	2	21.5	8.9	12.3	92.4
White	7,298	1,658	157	64	2	21.5	8.8	12.7	92.5
All other races	237	95	5	3	—	21.1	12.7	0	90.9
Pickett	6,213	1,373	130	32	6	20.9	5.2	46.2	94.7
White	6,206	1,372	130	32	6	20.9	5.2	46.2	94.8
All other races	7	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Polk	15,473	3,560	234	93	22	15.1	6.0	94.0	65.7
White	15,390	3,542	233	93	22	15.1	6.0	94.4	65.8
All other races	83	18	1	—	—	12.0	0	0	55.6
Putnam	26,250	6,108	485	203	20	18.5	7.7	41.2	79.4
White	25,687	5,975	480	196	20	18.7	7.6	41.7	80.3
All other races	563	133	5	7	—	8.9	12.4	0	37.6
Rhea	16,353	3,769	426	146	25	26.1	8.9	58.7	113.0
White	15,490	3,553	402	135	24	26.0	8.7	59.7	113.1
All other races	863	216	24	11	1	27.8	12.7	41.7	111.1
Roane	27,795	6,524	644	229	40	23.2	8.2	62.1	98.7
White	26,387	6,209	624	211	39	23.6	8.0	62.5	100.5
All other races	1,408	315	20	18	1	14.2	12.8	50.0	63.5
Robertson	29,046	6,655	480	280	26	16.5	9.6	54.2	72.1
White	23,312	5,256	390	208	22	16.7	9.0	56.4	74.2
All other races	5,734	1,399	90	71	4	15.7	12.4	44.4	64.3
Rutherford	33,604	7,827	635	366	27	18.9	10.9	42.5	81.1
White	26,824	6,211	495	291	22	18.5	10.8	44.4	79.7
All other races	6,780	1,616	140	75	5	20.6	11.1	35.7	86.6
Scott	15,966	3,561	261	63	9	16.3	3.9	34.5	73.3
White	15,965	3,561	261	63	9	16.3	3.9	34.5	73.3
All other races	1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Sequatchie	5,035	1,094	130	42	—	25.8	8.3	0	118.8
White	5,030	1,090	130	42	—	25.8	8.3	0	119.3
All other races	8	4	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Sevier	23,291	5,204	505	188	33	21.7	8.1	65.3	97.0
White	23,073	5,164	500	186	32	21.7	8.1	64.0	96.8
All other races	218	40	5	2	1	22.9	9.2	200.0	125.0
Shelby	358,250	101,287	6,108	4,206	304	17.0	11.7	49.8	60.3
White	202,955	55,882	3,209	1,934	124	15.8	9.5	38.6	57.4
All other races	155,295	45,405	2,899	2,272	180	18.7	14.6	62.1	63.8

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mor- tality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mor- tality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Tennessee—Con.									
Smith	16,148	3,720	293	150	14	18.1	9.3	47.8	78.8
White	15,118	3,475	277	142	14	18.3	9.4	50.5	79.7
All other races	1,030	245	16	8	—	15.5	7.8	0	65.3
Stewart	13,549	2,921	252	127	12	18.6	9.4	47.6	86.3
White	13,053	2,870	248	119	12	19.0	9.1	48.4	87.9
All other races	496	101	4	8	—	8.1	16.1	0	39.6
Sullivan	69,085	18,102	1,600	521	87	23.2	7.5	54.4	88.4
White	66,889	17,491	1,562	492	80	23.4	7.4	51.2	89.5
All other races	2,196	641	38	29	7	17.3	13.2	38.4	59.3
Sumner	32,719	7,487	601	319	22	18.4	9.7	36.6	80.3
White	28,315	6,425	521	244	19	18.4	8.6	36.5	81.1
All other races	4,404	1,062	80	75	3	18.2	17.0	37.5	75.3
Tipton	28,036	6,389	473	256	28	16.9	9.1	59.2	74.0
White	17,049	3,824	300	138	20	17.6	8.1	66.7	78.5
All other races	10,987	2,565	173	118	8	15.7	10.7	46.2	67.4
Trousdale	6,113	1,406	94	66	5	15.4	10.8	53.2	66.9
White	4,980	1,145	77	52	5	15.5	10.4	64.9	67.2
All other races	1,133	261	17	14	—	15.0	12.4	0	65.1
Unicoi	14,128	3,284	352	112	23	24.9	7.9	65.3	107.2
White	14,117	3,281	352	112	23	24.9	7.9	65.3	107.3
All other races	11	3	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Union	9,030	1,995	108	69	10	12.0	7.6	92.6	54.1
White	9,028	1,994	108	68	10	12.0	7.5	92.6	54.2
All other races	2	1	—	1	—	0	500.0	0	0
Van Buren	4,090	885	72	43	10	17.6	10.5	138.9	81.4
White	4,009	866	72	43	10	18.0	10.7	138.9	83.1
All other races	81	19	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Warren	19,764	4,415	332	204	23	16.8	10.3	69.3	75.2
White	18,441	4,126	319	184	23	17.3	10.0	72.1	77.3
All other races	1,323	289	13	20	—	9.8	15.1	0	45.0
Washington	51,631	12,539	987	503	55	19.1	9.7	55.7	78.7
White	48,528	11,773	953	438	50	19.6	9.0	52.5	80.9
All other races	3,103	766	34	65	5	11.0	20.9	147.1	44.4
Wayne	13,638	3,026	270	127	14	19.8	9.3	51.9	89.2
White	13,244	2,932	268	123	14	20.2	9.3	52.2	91.4
All other races	394	94	2	4	—	5.1	10.2	0	21.3
Weakley	29,498	6,643	385	347	22	13.1	11.8	57.1	58.0
White	27,062	6,040	362	313	19	13.4	11.6	52.5	59.9
All other races	2,436	603	23	34	3	9.4	14.0	130.4	38.1
White	15,983	3,636	319	171	28	20.0	10.7	87.8	87.7
White	15,326	3,481	314	160	26	20.5	10.4	82.8	90.2
All other races	657	155	5	11	2	7.6	16.7	100.0	32.3
Williamson	25,220	5,641	507	294	22	20.1	11.7	43.4	89.9
White	19,594	4,322	395	211	17	20.2	10.8	43.0	91.4
All other races	5,626	1,319	112	83	5	19.9	14.8	44.6	84.9
Wilson	25,267	5,909	396	281	25	15.7	11.1	63.1	67.0
White	20,704	4,861	332	224	20	16.0	10.8	60.2	68.3
All other races	4,563	1,048	64	57	5	14.0	12.5	78.1	61.1
Texas	6,414,824	1,611,733	127,072	62,635	8,675	19.8	9.8	68.3	78.8
White	5,487,545	1,361,985	111,204	50,978	7,331	20.3	9.3	65.9	81.6
All other races	927,279	249,748	15,868	11,657	1,344	17.1	12.6	84.7	63.5
Anderson	37,092	9,055	593	395	42	16.0	10.6	70.8	65.5
White	25,295	6,163	449	229	29	17.8	9.1	64.6	72.9
All other races	11,797	2,892	144	165	13	12.2	14.1	90.3	49.8
Andrews	1,277	312	19	8	2	14.9	6.3	105.3	60.9
White	1,270	307	19	8	2	15.0	6.3	105.3	61.9
All other races	7	5	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Angelina	32,201	8,094	644	306	36	20.0	9.5	55.9	79.6
White	27,341	6,622	582	242	31	21.3	8.9	53.3	87.9
All other races	4,860	1,472	62	64	5	12.8	13.2	80.6	42.1
Aransas	3,469	744	74	26	4	21.3	7.5	54.1	99.5
White	3,402	724	73	24	3	21.5	7.1	41.1	100.8
All other races	67	20	1	2	1	14.9	29.9	1,000.0	50.0
Archer	7,599	1,843	132	47	3	17.4	6.2	22.7	71.6
White	7,583	1,837	132	47	3	17.4	6.2	22.7	71.9
All other races	16	6	—	—	—	0	0	0	0

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Armstrong	2,495	550	56	13	1	22.4	5.2	17.9	101.8
White	2,489	548	56	13	1	22.5	5.2	17.9	102.2
All other races	6	2	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Atascosa	19,275	4,199	498	199	48	25.8	10.3	96.4	118.6
White	19,077	4,155	493	197	46	25.8	10.3	93.3	118.7
All other races	198	44	5	2	2	25.3	10.1	100.0	113.6
Austin	17,384	3,919	301	201	17	17.3	11.6	56.5	76.8
White	12,986	2,981	217	129	7	16.7	9.9	32.3	72.8
All other races	4,398	938	84	72	10	19.1	16.4	119.0	89.6
Bailey	6,318	1,494	172	31	3	27.2	4.9	17.4	115.1
White	6,169	1,451	170	28	2	27.6	4.5	11.8	117.2
All other races	149	43	2	3	1	13.4	20.1	500.0	46.5
Bandera	4,234	915	70	51	4	16.5	12.0	57.1	76.5
White	4,231	914	70	51	4	16.5	12.1	57.1	76.6
All other races	3	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Bastrop	21,610	4,681	432	247	26	20.0	11.4	60.2	92.3
White	14,509	3,136	243	165	14	16.7	11.4	57.6	77.5
All other races	7,101	1,545	189	82	12	26.6	11.5	63.5	122.3
Baylor	7,755	1,857	152	69	8	19.6	8.9	52.6	81.9
White	7,617	1,821	150	65	8	19.7	8.5	53.3	82.4
All other races	138	36	2	4	—	14.5	29.0	0	55.6
Bee	16,481	4,001	364	185	44	22.1	11.2	120.9	91.0
White	15,962	3,855	348	180	44	21.8	11.3	126.4	90.3
All other races	519	146	16	5	—	30.8	9.6	0	109.6
Bell	44,863	10,899	801	481	40	17.9	10.7	49.9	73.5
White	39,633	9,530	710	397	35	17.9	10.0	49.3	74.5
All other races	5,230	1,369	91	84	5	17.4	16.1	54.9	66.5
Bexar	338,176	86,052	7,322	4,426	767	21.7	13.1	104.8	85.1
White	316,320	79,143	6,969	4,054	734	22.0	12.9	105.3	88.1
All other races	21,856	6,909	353	342	33	16.2	15.6	93.5	51.1
Blanco	4,264	933	83	31	1	19.5	7.3	12.0	89.0
White	4,107	901	82	31	1	20.0	7.5	12.2	91.0
All other races	157	32	1	—	—	6.4	—	0	31.3
Borden	1,396	312	8	3	—	5.7	2.1	0	25.6
White	1,373	305	8	3	—	5.8	2.2	0	26.2
All other races	23	7	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Bosque	15,761	3,515	300	139	12	19.0	8.8	40.0	85.3
White	15,255	3,408	291	130	11	19.1	8.5	37.8	85.4
All other races	506	107	9	9	1	17.8	17.8	111.1	84.1
Bowie	50,208	12,816	974	477	39	19.4	9.5	40.0	76.0
White	34,969	8,719	708	279	20	20.2	8.0	28.2	81.2
All other races	15,239	4,097	266	198	19	17.5	13.0	71.4	64.9
Brazoria	27,069	5,946	564	268	23	20.8	9.9	40.8	94.9
White	19,934	4,677	481	189	19	24.1	9.5	36.5	102.8
All other races	7,135	1,269	83	79	4	11.6	11.1	48.2	65.4
Brazos	26,977	7,051	568	277	39	21.1	10.3	68.7	80.6
White	16,946	4,460	356	161	21	21.0	9.5	59.0	79.8
All other races	10,031	2,591	212	116	18	21.1	11.6	84.9	81.8
Brewster	6,478	1,328	177	69	21	27.3	10.7	118.6	115.8
White	6,407	1,503	175	68	20	27.3	10.6	114.3	116.4
All other races	71	25	2	1	1	28.2	14.1	500.0	80.0
Briscoe	4,056	924	96	28	9	23.7	6.9	93.8	103.9
White	3,962	906	93	27	9	23.5	6.8	96.8	102.6
All other races	94	18	3	1	—	51.6	10.6	0	166.7
Brooks	6,362	1,468	214	79	28	33.6	12.4	130.8	145.8
White	6,322	1,459	214	79	28	33.9	12.5	130.8	146.7
All other races	40	9	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Brown	25,924	6,227	496	264	26	19.1	10.2	52.4	79.7
White	25,353	6,058	489	255	24	19.3	10.1	49.1	80.7
All other races	571	169	7	9	2	12.3	15.8	235.7	41.4
Burleson	18,334	4,019	340	169	16	18.5	9.2	47.1	84.6
White	11,567	2,535	204	88	11	17.6	7.6	53.9	80.5
All other races	6,767	1,484	136	81	5	20.1	12.0	36.8	91.6
Burnet	10,771	2,307	185	92	10	17.2	8.5	54.1	80.2
White	10,588	2,262	184	91	10	17.4	8.6	54.3	81.3
All other races	183	45	1	1	—	5.5	5.5	0	22.2

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Caldwell	24,893	5,750	563	344	64	22.6	13.8	113.7	97.9
White	21,002	4,834	510	296	63	24.3	14.1	123.5	105.5
All other races	3,891	916	53	48	1	13.6	12.3	18.9	57.9
Calhoun	5,911	1,307	169	68	10	28.6	11.5	59.2	129.3
White	5,336	1,179	150	63	10	28.1	11.8	66.7	127.2
All other races	575	128	19	5	—	33.0	8.7	0	148.4
Callahan	11,568	2,526	197	90	7	17.0	7.8	35.5	78.0
White	11,548	2,521	196	90	7	17.0	7.8	35.7	77.7
All other races	20	5	1	—	—	50.0	0	0	200.0
Cameron	83,202	19,489	2,542	1,115	403	30.6	13.4	158.5	130.4
White	82,299	19,229	2,536	1,105	402	30.8	13.4	158.5	131.9
All other races	903	260	6	10	1	6.6	11.1	166.7	23.1
Camp	10,285	2,443	166	103	4	16.1	10.0	24.1	67.9
White	6,066	1,432	110	65	4	18.1	10.7	36.4	76.8
All other races	4,219	1,011	56	38	—	13.3	9.0	0	55.4
Carson	6,624	1,461	114	46	6	17.2	6.9	52.6	67.9
White	6,611	1,675	114	46	6	17.2	7.0	52.6	68.1
All other races	13	4	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Cass	33,496	7,836	691	307	24	20.6	9.2	34.7	88.2
White	22,231	5,146	461	193	13	20.7	8.7	28.2	89.6
All other races	11,265	2,690	230	114	11	20.4	10.1	47.8	85.5
Castro	4,631	1,083	86	20	2	18.6	4.3	23.3	79.4
White	4,628	1,082	86	20	2	18.6	4.3	23.3	79.5
All other races	3	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Chambers	7,511	1,888	136	60	4	18.1	8.0	29.4	72.0
White	5,770	1,471	99	39	3	17.2	6.8	30.3	67.3
All other races	1,741	417	37	21	1	21.3	12.1	27.0	88.7
Cherokee	43,970	10,705	765	557	34	17.4	12.7	44.4	71.5
White	31,403	7,461	655	355	27	20.9	11.3	41.2	87.8
All other races	12,567	3,244	110	202	7	8.8	16.1	63.6	33.9
Childress	12,149	2,943	231	98	10	19.0	8.1	43.3	78.5
White	11,713	2,819	228	95	8	19.5	8.1	35.1	80.9
All other races	436	124	3	3	2	6.9	6.9	666.7	24.2
Clay	12,524	2,760	189	80	9	15.1	6.4	47.6	68.5
White	12,387	2,719	186	79	9	15.0	6.4	48.4	68.4
All other races	137	41	3	1	—	21.9	7.3	0	73.2
Cochran	3,735	846	103	21	5	27.6	5.6	48.5	121.7
White	3,662	829	100	18	5	27.3	4.9	50.0	120.6
All other races	73	17	3	3	—	41.1	41.1	0	178.5
Coke	4,590	1,047	75	35	5	16.3	7.6	66.7	71.6
White	4,552	1,039	74	35	5	16.3	7.7	67.6	71.2
All other races	38	8	—	—	—	26.3	0	0	125.0
Coleman	20,571	4,779	380	158	18	18.5	7.7	47.4	79.5
White	20,161	4,672	371	153	17	18.4	7.6	45.8	79.4
All other races	410	107	9	5	1	22.0	12.2	111.1	84.1
Collin	47,190	10,492	837	420	36	17.7	8.9	43.0	76.5
White	43,214	10,002	784	363	28	18.1	8.4	35.7	78.4
All other races	3,976	940	53	57	8	13.3	14.3	150.9	56.4
Collingsworth	10,331	2,444	195	73	8	18.9	7.1	41.0	79.8
White	9,945	2,333	185	70	8	18.6	7.0	43.2	79.3
All other races	386	111	10	3	—	25.9	7.8	0	90.1
Colorado	17,812	4,035	289	210	28	15.7	11.8	100.0	69.4
White	12,352	2,779	184	132	15	14.9	10.8	81.5	66.2
All other races	5,460	1,256	96	77	13	17.6	14.1	195.1	76.4
Comal	12,321	2,821	252	165	35	20.5	13.4	138.9	89.3
White	12,026	2,751	247	162	35	20.5	13.5	141.7	89.8
All other races	295	70	5	3	—	16.9	10.2	0	71.4
Comanche	19,245	4,243	314	179	10	16.3	9.3	31.8	74.0
White	19,244	4,243	314	179	10	16.3	9.3	31.8	74.0
All other races	1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Concho	6,192	1,474	116	51	8	18.7	8.2	69.0	78.7
White	6,165	1,468	116	51	8	18.8	8.3	69.0	79.0
All other races	27	6	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Cooke	24,909	5,880	460	237	24	18.5	9.5	52.2	78.2
White	23,909	5,631	452	220	21	18.9	9.2	46.5	80.3
All other races	1,000	249	8	17	3	8.0	17.0	375.0	32.4

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Coryell	20,226	4,428	339	173	13	16.8	8.6	38.3	76.6
White	19,570	4,341	332	166	13	17.0	8.5	32.2	76.5
All other races	656	87	7	7	—	10.7	10.7	0	80.5
Cottle	7,079	1,696	177	47	6	25.0	6.6	33.9	104.4
White	6,682	1,593	171	43	5	25.6	6.4	29.2	108.0
All other races	397	113	6	4	1	15.1	10.1	166.7	53.1
Crane	2,841	804	41	7	2	14.4	2.5	43.8	51.0
White	2,809	793	38	7	2	13.5	2.5	52.6	47.9
All other races	32	11	3	—	—	93.8	0	0	272.7
Crockett	2,809	726	73	30	10	26.0	10.7	137.0	100.6
White	2,694	677	71	29	9	26.4	10.8	126.8	104.9
All other races	115	49	2	1	1	17.4	8.7	500.0	40.8
Crosby	10,046	2,396	193	61	6	19.2	6.1	31.1	80.6
White	9,296	2,196	184	58	5	19.8	6.2	27.2	83.8
All other races	750	200	9	3	1	12.0	4.0	111.1	45.0
Culberson	1,653	392	35	10	1	21.2	6.0	28.6	89.3
White	1,642	388	35	10	1	21.3	6.1	28.6	90.2
All other races	11	4	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Dallam	6,494	1,500	91	50	7	14.0	7.7	76.9	60.7
White	6,494	1,500	91	50	7	14.0	7.7	76.9	60.7
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Dallas	398,564	116,173	7,102	3,879	388	17.8	9.7	54.6	61.1
White	336,851	95,993	5,881	2,918	258	17.5	8.7	43.9	61.3
All other races	61,713	20,180	1,221	961	130	19.8	15.6	106.5	60.5
Dawson	15,367	3,711	451	102	26	29.3	6.6	57.6	121.5
White	14,868	3,555	431	98	23	29.0	6.6	53.4	121.2
All other races	499	156	20	4	3	40.1	8.0	150.0	128.2
Deaf Smith	6,056	1,387	119	55	8	19.6	9.1	67.2	85.8
White	6,055	1,387	119	55	8	19.7	9.1	67.2	85.8
All other races	1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Delta	12,858	3,081	269	102	14	20.9	7.9	52.0	87.3
White	11,765	2,816	246	92	13	20.9	7.8	52.8	87.4
All other races	1,093	265	23	10	1	21.0	9.1	43.5	86.8
Denton	33,658	7,860	623	346	42	18.5	10.3	67.4	79.3
White	31,463	7,337	586	314	31	18.6	10.0	52.9	79.9
All other races	2,195	523	37	32	11	16.9	14.6	297.3	70.7
De Witt	24,935	5,660	484	288	47	19.4	11.6	97.1	85.5
White	21,122	4,811	431	232	45	20.4	11.0	104.4	89.6
All other races	3,813	849	53	56	2	13.9	14.7	37.7	62.4
Dickens	7,847	1,866	192	69	6	24.5	8.8	31.3	102.9
White	7,476	1,768	188	67	6	25.1	9.0	31.9	106.3
All other races	371	98	4	2	—	10.8	5.4	0	40.8
Dimmit	8,542	1,951	251	140	42	29.4	16.4	167.3	128.7
White	8,517	1,947	251	140	42	29.5	16.4	167.3	128.9
All other races	25	4	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Donley	7,487	1,694	145	60	8	19.4	8.0	55.2	85.6
White	7,251	1,637	138	58	7	19.0	8.0	57.7	84.3
All other races	236	57	7	2	1	29.7	8.5	142.9	122.8
Duval	20,565	5,070	536	194	50	23.1	9.4	93.3	105.7
White	20,442	5,029	535	191	50	26.2	9.3	93.5	106.4
All other races	123	41	1	3	—	8.1	24.4	0	24.4
Eastland	30,345	7,058	618	284	42	20.4	9.4	68.0	87.6
White	29,822	6,907	607	274	41	20.4	9.2	67.5	87.9
All other races	523	151	11	10	1	21.0	19.1	90.9	72.8
Ector	15,051	4,493	364	86	19	24.2	5.7	52.2	82.3
White	14,529	4,244	354	77	18	24.4	5.3	50.8	83.4
All other races	522	179	10	9	1	19.2	17.2	100.0	55.9
Edwards	2,933	629	64	37	12	21.8	12.6	187.5	101.7
White	2,922	628	64	37	12	21.9	12.7	187.5	101.9
All other races	11	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Ellis	47,733	11,229	756	509	47	15.8	10.7	62.2	67.3
White	37,038	8,646	621	377	36	16.8	10.2	58.0	71.8
All other races	10,695	2,583	135	132	11	12.6	12.3	31.5	52.3
El Paso	131,067	31,833	3,505	1,511	288	26.7	11.5	82.2	110.1
White	128,074	31,074	3,453	1,475	286	27.0	11.5	82.8	111.1
All other races	2,993	759	52	36	2	17.4	12.0	38.5	68.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Erath	20,760	4,709	346	181	18	16.7	8.7	52.0	73.5
White	20,524	4,649	343	180	18	16.7	8.8	52.5	73.8
All other races	236	60	3	1	—	12.7	4.2	0	50.0
Falls	35,984	8,306	620	378	37	17.2	10.5	59.7	74.6
White	23,937	5,601	449	210	19	18.8	8.8	42.3	80.2
All other races	12,047	2,705	171	168	18	14.2	13.9	105.3	63.2
Fannin	41,064	9,585	667	392	33	16.2	9.5	49.5	69.6
White	36,731	8,542	625	341	31	17.0	9.3	49.6	73.2
All other races	4,333	1,043	42	51	2	9.7	11.8	47.6	40.3
Fayette	29,246	6,583	503	290	30	17.2	9.6	59.6	76.4
White	22,923	5,238	361	192	17	15.7	8.4	47.1	68.9
All other races	6,323	1,345	142	88	13	22.5	13.9	91.5	105.6
Fisher	12,932	3,065	222	83	8	17.2	6.4	36.0	72.4
White	12,397	2,932	215	75	6	17.3	6.0	27.9	73.3
All other races	535	133	7	8	2	13.1	15.0	285.7	52.6
Floyd	10,659	2,466	209	68	5	19.6	6.4	23.9	84.8
White	10,397	2,383	207	67	4	19.9	6.4	19.3	86.9
All other races	262	83	2	1	1	7.6	3.8	500.0	24.1
Foard	5,237	1,223	124	36	8	23.7	6.9	64.5	101.4
White	5,009	1,157	113	35	8	22.6	7.0	70.8	97.7
All other races	228	66	11	1	—	48.2	4.4	0	166.7
Fort Bend	32,963	7,390	620	296	65	18.8	9.0	104.8	83.9
White	23,845	5,359	478	180	49	20.0	7.5	102.5	89.2
All other races	9,118	2,031	142	116	16	15.6	12.7	112.7	69.9
Franklin	8,378	1,931	143	83	12	17.1	9.9	88.9	74.1
White	7,853	1,814	136	78	12	17.3	9.9	83.2	75.0
All other races	525	117	7	5	—	13.3	9.5	0	59.8
Freestore	21,138	4,789	387	177	11	18.3	8.4	28.4	80.8
White	12,524	2,808	216	88	1	17.2	7.0	4.6	76.9
All other races	8,614	1,981	171	89	10	19.9	10.3	58.5	86.3
Frio	9,207	2,017	258	147	47	28.0	16.0	182.2	127.9
White	9,097	1,994	253	146	47	27.8	16.0	185.8	126.9
All other races	110	23	5	1	—	45.5	9.1	0	217.4
Gaines	8,136	2,154	200	48	8	24.6	5.9	40.0	92.9
White	8,003	2,107	199	45	8	24.9	5.6	40.2	94.4
All other races	133	47	1	3	—	7.5	22.6	0	21.3
Galveston	81,173	22,167	1,538	881	58	18.9	10.9	37.7	69.1
White	63,378	16,548	1,242	630	39	19.6	9.9	31.4	75.1
All other races	17,795	5,619	296	251	19	16.6	14.1	64.2	52.7
Garza	5,678	1,358	134	47	7	23.6	8.3	53.2	98.7
White	5,527	1,317	132	47	7	23.9	8.5	52.0	100.2
All other races	151	41	2	—	—	13.2	0	0	48.8
Gillespie	10,670	2,304	191	87	11	17.9	8.2	57.6	82.9
White	10,624	2,297	191	86	11	18.0	8.1	57.6	83.2
All other races	46	7	—	1	—	0	21.7	0	0
Glasscock	1,193	293	5	4	—	4.2	3.4	0	17.1
White	1,172	285	5	4	—	4.3	3.4	0	17.5
All other races	21	8	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Goliad	8,798	1,949	177	90	18	20.1	10.2	101.7	90.8
White	7,900	1,742	161	76	17	20.4	9.6	105.6	92.4
All other races	898	207	16	14	1	17.8	15.6	62.5	77.3
Gonzales	26,075	5,715	469	268	46	18.0	10.3	98.1	82.1
White	20,564	4,528	378	190	32	18.4	9.2	84.7	83.5
All other races	5,511	1,187	91	78	14	16.5	14.2	153.8	76.7
Gray	23,911	6,564	500	157	21	20.9	6.6	42.0	76.2
White	23,552	6,433	493	148	20	20.9	6.3	40.6	76.6
All other races	359	131	7	9	1	19.5	25.1	142.9	53.4
Grayson	69,499	16,974	1,276	722	70	18.4	10.4	54.9	75.2
White	62,681	15,241	1,173	600	51	18.7	9.6	43.5	77.0
All other races	6,818	1,733	122	122	19	15.1	17.9	184.5	59.4
Gregg	58,027	17,002	1,181	478	44	20.4	8.2	37.3	69.5
White	43,584	12,510	925	311	31	21.2	7.1	33.5	73.9
All other races	14,443	4,492	256	167	13	17.7	11.6	50.8	57.0
Grimes	21,960	5,161	318	202	24	14.5	9.2	75.5	61.6
White	13,142	2,955	178	116	10	13.5	8.8	56.2	60.2
All other races	8,818	2,206	140	86	14	15.9	9.8	100.0	63.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mor- tality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mor- tality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Guadalupe	25,596	5,855	470	294	48	18.4	11.5	102.1	80.3
White	21,461	4,892	414	247	45	19.3	11.5	108.7	84.6
All other races	4,135	963	56	47	3	13.5	11.4	53.6	58.2
Hale	18,813	4,591	417	141	19	22.2	7.5	45.6	90.8
White	18,371	4,441	409	133	16	22.3	7.2	39.1	92.1
All other races	442	150	8	8	3	18.1	18.1	375.0	53.3
Hall	12,117	2,828	250	107	14	20.6	8.8	56.0	88.4
White	11,708	2,703	243	100	13	20.8	8.5	53.5	89.9
All other races	409	125	7	7	1	17.1	17.1	142.9	56.0
Hamilton	13,303	3,020	234	117	8	17.6	8.8	34.2	77.5
White	13,303	3,020	234	117	8	17.6	8.8	34.2	77.5
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	0	0
Hansford	2,783	668	51	26	4	18.3	9.3	78.4	76.3
White	2,783	668	51	26	4	18.3	9.3	78.4	76.3
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Hardeman	11,073	2,634	199	88	5	18.0	7.9	25.1	75.6
White	10,495	2,472	185	81	5	17.6	7.7	27.0	74.8
All other races	578	162	14	7	—	24.2	12.1	0	86.4
Hardin	15,875	3,741	320	163	18	20.2	10.3	56.3	85.5
White	13,251	3,024	268	128	13	20.2	9.7	48.5	88.6
All other races	2,624	717	52	35	5	19.8	13.3	96.2	72.5
Harris	528,961	152,818	9,996	4,772	467	18.9	9.0	46.7	65.4
White	424,819	119,301	8,193	3,394	317	19.3	8.0	38.7	68.7
All other races	104,142	33,517	1,803	1,378	150	17.3	13.2	83.2	53.8
Harrison	50,900	12,606	959	508	58	18.8	10.0	60.5	76.1
White	21,300	5,214	372	202	18	17.5	9.5	48.4	71.3
All other races	29,600	7,392	587	306	40	19.8	10.3	68.1	79.4
Hartley	1,873	425	57	27	2	30.4	14.4	35.1	134.1
White	1,870	425	57	27	2	30.5	14.4	35.1	134.1
All other races	3	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Haskell	14,905	3,515	268	111	13	18.0	7.4	48.5	76.2
White	14,342	3,361	258	103	11	18.0	7.2	42.6	76.8
All other races	563	154	10	8	2	17.8	14.2	200.0	64.9
Hays	15,349	3,427	270	137	28	17.6	12.2	103.7	78.8
White	13,898	3,084	257	157	25	18.5	11.3	97.3	83.3
All other races	1,451	343	13	30	3	9.0	20.7	230.8	37.9
Hemphill	4,170	1,002	75	30	2	18.0	7.2	26.7	74.9
White	4,168	1,001	75	30	2	18.0	7.2	26.7	74.9
All other races	2	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Henderson	31,822	7,359	597	240	23	18.8	7.5	38.5	81.1
White	25,707	5,873	491	179	19	19.1	7.0	38.7	83.6
All other races	6,115	1,486	106	61	4	17.3	10.0	37.7	71.3
Hidalgo	106,059	24,658	3,063	1,343	468	28.9	12.7	152.8	124.2
White	105,365	24,442	3,047	1,333	465	28.9	12.7	152.6	124.7
All other races	694	216	16	10	3	23.1	14.4	187.5	74.1
Hill	38,355	8,882	659	388	30	17.2	10.1	45.5	74.2
White	33,268	7,673	571	315	20	17.2	9.5	35.0	74.4
All other races	5,087	1,209	88	73	10	17.3	14.4	113.6	72.8
Hockley	12,693	3,009	275	68	13	21.7	5.4	47.3	91.4
White	12,308	2,901	270	65	12	21.9	5.3	44.4	83.1
All other races	385	108	5	3	1	13.0	7.8	200.0	46.3
Hood	6,674	1,436	109	74	5	16.3	11.1	45.9	75.9
White	6,590	1,424	107	74	5	16.2	11.2	46.7	75.1
All other races	84	12	2	—	—	23.8	0	0	166.7
Hopkins	30,274	7,136	499	278	36	16.5	9.2	72.1	69.9
White	27,230	6,430	455	252	31	16.7	9.3	68.1	70.8
All other races	3,044	706	44	26	5	14.5	8.5	113.6	62.3
Houston	31,137	6,915	656	287	28	21.1	9.2	42.7	94.9
White	19,256	4,148	385	145	14	20.0	7.5	36.4	92.8
All other races	11,881	2,767	271	142	14	22.8	12.0	61.7	97.9
Howard	20,990	5,566	405	195	36	19.3	9.3	88.9	72.8
White	20,392	5,343	395	193	36	19.4	9.5	91.1	73.9
All other races	598	223	10	2	—	16.7	3.3	0	44.8
Hudspeth	3,149	693	87	32	14	27.6	10.2	160.9	125.5
White	3,016	667	85	31	13	28.2	10.3	152.9	127.4
All other races	133	26	2	1	1	15.0	7.5	500.0	76.9

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mor- tality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mor- tality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Hunt	48,793	12,013	833	447	39	17.1	9.2	46.8	69.3
White	42,508	10,347	741	385	30	17.4	9.1	40.5	71.6
All other races	6,290	1,666	92	62	9	14.6	9.9	97.8	55.2
Hutchinson	19,069	5,301	461	116	24	24.2	6.1	52.1	87.0
White	18,809	5,218	451	111	22	24.4	5.9	48.0	87.8
All other races	260	83	3	5	2	11.5	19.2	666.7	36.1
Irion	1,963	482	53	15	4	27.0	7.6	75.5	110.0
White	1,940	473	53	15	4	27.3	7.7	75.5	112.0
All other races	23	9	—	—	—	—	0	0	0
Jack	10,206	2,280	183	81	6	17.9	7.9	32.8	80.3
White	10,114	2,265	181	79	5	17.9	7.8	27.6	80.3
All other races	92	25	2	2	1	21.7	21.7	500.0	80.0
Jackson	11,720	2,703	244	76	4	20.8	6.5	16.4	90.3
White	9,939	2,294	214	55	3	21.5	5.5	14.0	93.3
All other races	1,781	409	30	21	1	16.8	11.8	33.3	73.3
Jasper	17,491	4,021	385	157	11	22.0	9.0	28.6	95.7
White	12,449	2,803	272	115	8	21.8	9.2	29.4	97.0
All other races	5,042	1,218	113	42	3	22.4	8.3	26.5	92.8
Jeff Davis	2,375	538	65	17	3	27.4	7.2	46.2	120.8
White	2,356	534	65	17	3	27.6	7.2	46.2	121.7
All other races	19	4	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Jefferson	145,329	41,017	2,871	1,196	145	19.8	8.2	50.5	70.0
White	111,452	30,808	2,189	771	84	19.6	6.9	38.4	71.1
All other races	33,877	10,209	682	425	61	20.1	12.5	89.4	66.8
Jim Hogg	5,449	1,345	173	67	24	31.7	12.3	138.7	128.6
White	5,416	1,331	171	65	22	31.6	12.0	128.7	128.5
All other races	33	14	2	2	2	60.6	1,000.0	142.9	142.9
Jim Wells	20,239	4,897	483	229	67	23.9	11.3	138.7	98.6
White	19,874	4,774	476	223	65	24.0	11.2	136.6	99.7
All other races	365	123	7	6	2	19.2	16.4	285.7	56.9
Johnson	30,384	6,928	480	351	28	15.8	11.6	58.3	69.3
White	28,826	6,506	462	334	27	16.0	11.6	58.4	71.0
All other races	1,558	422	18	17	1	11.6	10.9	55.6	42.7
Jones	23,378	5,647	439	160	21	18.8	6.8	47.8	77.7
White	22,339	5,381	409	146	16	18.3	6.5	39.1	76.0
All other races	1,039	266	30	14	5	28.9	13.5	166.7	112.8
Karnes	19,248	4,250	459	222	53	23.8	11.5	115.5	108.0
White	18,274	4,040	440	208	50	24.1	11.4	113.6	108.9
All other races	974	210	19	14	3	19.5	14.4	197.9	90.5
Kaufman	38,308	8,736	648	469	41	16.9	12.2	63.3	74.2
White	27,782	6,224	467	352	26	16.8	12.7	55.7	75.0
All other races	10,525	2,512	181	117	15	17.2	11.1	82.9	72.1
Kendall	5,080	1,046	82	49	8	16.1	9.6	97.6	78.4
White	5,004	1,030	81	48	7	16.2	9.6	96.4	78.6
All other races	76	16	1	1	1	13.2	13.2	1,000.0	62.5
Kenedy	700	135	23	6	1	32.9	8.6	43.5	170.4
White	700	135	23	6	1	32.9	8.6	43.5	170.4
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Kent	3,413	770	78	22	1	22.9	6.4	12.8	101.3
White	3,337	748	78	21	1	23.4	6.3	12.8	104.3
All other races	76	22	—	1	—	—	15.2	0	0
Kerr	11,650	2,845	186	140	24	16.0	12.0	129.0	65.4
White	10,996	2,632	180	134	23	16.4	12.2	127.8	68.4
All other races	654	213	6	6	1	9.2	9.2	166.7	28.2
Kimble	5,064	1,169	92	45	9	18.2	8.9	97.8	78.7
White	5,042	1,163	92	45	9	18.2	8.9	97.8	79.1
All other races	22	6	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
King	1,066	259	9	5	1	8.4	4.7	111.1	34.7
White	1,048	254	9	5	1	8.6	4.8	111.1	35.4
All other races	18	5	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Kinney	4,533	953	103	40	6	22.7	8.8	58.3	108.1
White	4,269	892	90	37	6	23.2	8.7	60.6	111.0
All other races	264	61	4	3	—	15.2	11.4	0	65.6
Kleberg	13,344	3,265	332	152	42	24.9	11.4	126.5	101.7
White	12,806	3,097	325	148	41	25.4	11.6	126.2	104.9
All other races	538	168	7	4	1	18.0	7.4	142.9	41.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENU- MERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mor- tality (num- ber of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mor- tality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 fe- males 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Knox.....	10,090	2,375	236	76	8	23.4	7.5	33.9	99.4
White.....	9,776	2,283	229	71	6	23.4	7.3	32.2	100.3
All other races.....	314	92	7	5	2	23.3	15.9	36.7	76.1
Lamar.....	50,426	12,274	1,017	542	57	20.2	10.7	56.0	82.9
White.....	41,210	9,915	856	406	42	20.8	9.9	49.1	86.3
All other races.....	9,215	2,359	161	136	15	17.5	14.8	93.2	68.2
Lamb.....	17,606	4,250	412	116	17	23.4	6.7	41.5	96.9
White.....	16,885	4,058	407	113	16	24.1	6.7	39.3	100.3
All other races.....	721	192	5	3	1	6.9	4.2	300.0	26.0
Lampasas.....	9,167	2,101	188	107	11	20.5	11.7	38.5	89.5
White.....	8,909	2,041	182	103	11	20.4	11.6	60.4	89.2
All other races.....	258	60	6	4	—	23.3	15.5	0	100.0
La Salle.....	8,003	1,787	226	110	34	28.2	13.7	150.4	126.5
White.....	8,000	1,787	226	110	34	28.3	13.8	150.4	126.5
All other races.....	3	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Lavaca.....	25,485	5,709	446	283	27	17.5	11.1	60.5	78.1
White.....	22,265	5,013	387	239	21	17.4	10.7	54.3	77.2
All other races.....	3,220	696	59	44	6	18.3	13.7	101.7	84.8
Lee.....	12,751	2,730	197	106	14	15.4	8.3	71.1	72.2
White.....	9,096	1,988	133	75	7	14.6	8.2	52.6	66.9
All other races.....	3,655	742	64	31	7	17.5	8.5	109.4	86.3
Leon.....	17,733	3,951	231	143	9	13.0	8.3	39.0	58.5
White.....	10,218	2,257	135	78	4	13.2	7.6	29.6	59.8
All other races.....	7,515	1,694	96	70	5	12.8	9.3	52.1	56.7
Liberty.....	24,541	5,819	507	204	31	20.7	8.3	61.1	87.1
White.....	18,465	4,321	377	126	18	20.4	6.8	47.7	87.2
All other races.....	6,076	1,498	130	78	13	21.4	12.8	100.0	86.8
Limestone.....	33,781	8,036	485	299	28	14.4	8.9	57.7	60.4
White.....	23,990	5,643	380	197	18	15.8	8.2	47.4	67.3
All other races.....	9,791	2,393	105	102	10	10.7	10.4	95.2	43.9
Lipscomb.....	3,764	818	83	37	5	22.1	9.8	60.2	101.5
White.....	3,764	818	83	36	5	22.1	9.6	60.2	101.5
All other races.....	—	—	—	1	—	0	(1)	0	0
Live Oak.....	9,799	2,079	205	77	19	20.9	7.9	92.7	98.6
White.....	9,748	2,068	204	75	19	20.9	7.7	93.1	98.6
All other races.....	51	11	1	2	—	19.6	39.2	0	90.9
Llano.....	5,996	1,339	98	62	7	16.3	10.3	71.4	73.2
White.....	5,944	1,325	98	62	7	16.5	10.4	71.4	74.0
All other races.....	52	14	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Loving.....	285	66	2	2	—	7.0	7.0	0	30.3
White.....	285	66	2	2	—	7.0	7.0	0	30.3
All other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Lubbock.....	51,782	14,077	1,122	348	64	21.7	6.7	57.0	79.7
White.....	48,707	13,113	1,088	311	58	22.3	6.4	53.3	83.0
All other races.....	3,075	964	34	37	6	11.1	12.0	176.5	35.3
Lynn.....	11,931	2,880	260	69	17	21.8	5.8	65.4	90.3
White.....	11,404	2,720	256	63	17	22.4	5.5	66.4	94.1
All other races.....	527	160	4	6	—	7.6	11.4	0	25.0
McCulloch.....	13,208	3,187	242	114	13	18.3	8.6	53.7	75.9
White.....	12,736	3,053	232	107	13	18.2	8.4	56.0	76.0
All other races.....	472	134	10	7	—	21.2	14.8	0	74.6
McLennan.....	101,898	25,922	1,692	1,193	91	16.6	11.7	53.8	65.3
White.....	82,381	20,884	1,299	886	54	15.8	10.8	41.6	62.2
All other races.....	19,517	5,038	393	307	37	20.1	15.7	94.1	78.0
McMullen.....	1,374	309	32	23	2	23.3	16.7	62.5	103.6
White.....	1,372	308	32	23	2	23.3	16.8	62.5	103.9
All other races.....	2	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Madison.....	12,029	2,687	249	100	8	20.7	8.3	32.1	92.7
White.....	8,165	1,781	164	71	5	20.1	8.7	30.5	92.1
All other races.....	3,864	906	85	29	3	22.0	7.5	35.3	93.8
Marion.....	11,457	2,691	210	112	16	18.3	9.8	76.2	78.0
White.....	4,740	1,157	100	54	8	21.1	11.4	80.0	86.4
All other races.....	6,717	1,534	110	58	8	16.4	8.6	72.7	71.7
Martin.....	5,556	1,242	92	24	4	16.6	4.3	43.5	74.1
White.....	5,426	1,215	87	24	4	16.0	4.4	46.0	71.6
All other races.....	130	27	5	—	—	33.5	0	0	185.2

1 Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Mason	5,378	1,235	100	41	7	18.6	7.6	70.0	81.0
White	5,278	1,196	99	40	7	18.8	7.6	70.7	82.8
All other races	100	39	1	1	—	10.0	10.0	0	25.6
Matagorda	20,066	4,653	442	210	29	22.0	10.5	65.6	95.0
White	15,117	3,476	347	150	23	23.0	9.9	66.3	99.8
All other races	4,949	1,177	95	60	6	19.2	12.1	63.2	80.7
Maverick	10,071	2,390	273	119	36	27.1	11.8	131.9	114.2
White	10,047	2,382	273	118	36	27.2	11.7	131.9	114.6
All other races	24	8	—	1	—	0	41.7	0	0
Medina	16,105	3,496	391	198	58	24.3	12.3	148.3	111.8
White	15,802	3,427	383	194	57	24.2	12.3	148.8	111.8
All other races	304	69	8	4	1	26.3	18.2	125.0	115.9
Menard	4,521	1,005	105	41	2	23.2	9.1	19.0	104.5
White	4,459	993	105	41	2	23.5	9.2	19.0	105.7
All other races	62	12	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Midland	11,721	3,276	292	91	21	24.9	7.8	71.9	89.1
White	10,714	2,925	273	85	21	25.5	7.9	76.9	92.3
All other races	1,007	351	19	6	—	18.9	6.0	0	54.1
Milam	33,120	7,510	575	282	42	17.4	8.5	73.0	76.6
White	25,430	5,768	400	189	20	15.7	7.4	50.0	69.3
All other races	7,690	1,742	175	93	22	22.8	12.1	125.7	100.5
Mills	7,951	1,707	122	63	3	15.3	7.9	24.6	71.5
White	7,951	1,707	122	62	3	15.3	7.8	24.6	71.5
All other races	—	—	—	1	—	0	(1)	0	0
Mitchell	12,477	3,019	281	95	21	22.5	7.6	74.7	93.1
White	11,679	2,803	270	89	19	23.1	7.6	70.4	96.3
All other races	798	216	11	6	2	13.8	7.5	181.8	59.9
Montague	20,442	4,699	362	200	13	17.7	9.8	35.9	77.0
White	20,440	4,699	362	200	13	17.7	9.8	35.9	77.0
All other races	2	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	23,055	5,290	427	253	29	18.5	11.0	67.9	80.7
White	15,907	3,605	325	151	16	20.4	9.5	49.2	90.2
All other races	7,148	1,685	102	102	13	14.3	14.3	127.5	60.5
Moore	4,461	1,180	119	17	4	26.7	3.8	33.6	100.8
White	4,453	1,178	119	17	4	26.7	3.8	33.6	101.0
All other races	8	2	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Morris	9,810	2,195	145	84	7	14.8	8.6	48.3	66.1
White	6,087	1,342	96	59	4	15.8	9.7	41.7	71.5
All other races	3,723	853	49	25	3	13.2	6.7	61.2	57.4
Motley	4,994	1,180	114	45	8	22.8	9.0	70.2	96.6
White	4,728	1,110	112	42	8	23.7	8.9	71.4	100.9
All other races	266	70	2	3	—	7.5	11.3	0	28.6
Nacogdoches	35,392	8,682	564	291	41	15.9	8.2	72.7	65.0
White	25,880	6,160	448	207	24	17.3	8.0	53.6	72.7
All other races	9,512	2,522	116	84	17	12.2	8.8	146.6	46.0
Navarro	51,308	12,361	819	475	50	16.0	9.3	61.1	66.3
White	38,579	9,138	657	315	34	17.0	8.2	51.8	71.9
All other races	12,729	3,223	162	160	16	12.7	12.6	98.8	50.3
Newton	13,700	3,172	290	122	7	21.2	8.9	24.1	91.4
White	8,133	1,833	161	68	5	19.8	8.4	31.1	87.8
All other races	5,567	1,339	129	54	2	23.2	9.7	15.5	96.3
Nolan	17,309	4,452	372	163	29	21.5	9.4	78.0	83.6
White	16,625	4,243	365	155	29	22.0	9.3	79.5	86.0
All other races	684	209	7	8	—	10.2	11.7	0	33.5
Nueces	92,661	24,802	2,478	956	253	26.7	10.3	102.1	99.9
White	87,248	23,017	2,406	897	244	27.6	10.3	101.4	104.5
All other races	5,413	1,785	72	59	9	13.3	10.9	125.0	40.3
Ochiltree	4,213	1,025	93	29	5	22.1	6.9	53.8	90.7
White	4,213	1,025	93	29	5	22.1	6.9	53.8	90.7
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Oldham	1,385	295	45	7	1	32.5	5.1	22.2	152.5
White	1,381	294	45	7	1	32.6	5.1	22.2	153.1
All other races	4	1	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Orange	17,382	4,202	309	169	13	17.8	9.7	42.1	73.5
White	15,302	3,632	265	134	12	17.3	8.8	45.3	73.0
All other races	2,080	570	44	35	1	21.2	16.8	22.7	77.2

(1) Rate not computed.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Palo Pinto	18,456	4,349	324	183	20	17.6	9.9	61.7	74.5
White	17,904	4,201	318	174	19	17.8	9.7	59.7	75.7
All other races	552	148	6	9	1	10.9	16.3	166.7	40.5
Panola	22,513	5,210	264	167	9	11.7	7.4	34.1	50.7
White	12,792	2,951	170	97	2	13.3	7.6	11.8	57.6
All other races	9,721	2,259	94	70	7	9.7	7.2	74.5	41.6
Parker	20,482	4,350	317	190	12	15.5	9.3	37.9	72.9
White	20,218	4,288	313	189	12	15.5	9.3	38.3	73.0
All other races	264	62	4	1	—	15.2	3.8	0	64.5
Parmer	5,890	1,359	106	29	5	18.0	4.9	47.2	8.0
White	5,853	1,348	105	29	5	17.9	5.0	47.6	77.9
All other races	37	11	1	—	—	27.0	0	0	90.9
Pecos	8,185	2,016	216	53	17	26.4	6.5	78.7	107.1
White	8,105	1,992	215	53	17	26.5	6.5	79.1	107.9
All other races	80	24	1	—	—	12.5	0	0	41.7
Polk	20,635	4,823	498	176	22	24.1	8.5	44.2	103.3
White	14,221	3,239	338	142	12	23.8	6.5	55.5	104.4
All other races	6,414	1,584	160	84	10	24.9	13.1	62.5	101.0
Potter	54,265	15,270	993	357	58	18.3	6.6	58.4	65.0
White	51,516	14,305	961	337	56	18.7	6.5	58.3	67.2
All other races	2,749	965	32	20	2	11.6	7.3	62.5	33.2
Presidio	10,925	2,398	323	90	24	29.6	8.2	74.3	134.7
White	10,890	2,389	322	90	24	29.6	8.3	74.5	134.8
All other races	35	9	1	—	—	28.6	0	0	111.1
Rains	7,334	1,628	146	46	8	19.9	6.3	54.8	89.7
White	6,694	1,484	131	42	7	19.6	6.3	53.4	88.3
All other races	640	144	15	4	1	23.4	6.3	66.7	104.2
Randall	7,185	1,813	94	35	1	13.1	4.9	10.6	51.8
White	7,139	1,790	94	35	1	13.2	4.9	10.6	52.5
All other races	46	23	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Reagan	1,997	541	39	8	3	19.5	4.0	76.9	72.1
White	1,954	524	39	8	3	20.0	4.1	76.9	74.4
All other races	43	17	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Real	2,420	505	51	17	4	21.1	7.0	78.4	101.0
White	2,420	505	51	17	4	21.1	7.0	78.4	101.0
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Red River	29,769	6,903	555	292	27	18.6	9.8	48.6	80.4
White	22,960	5,317	444	214	20	19.3	9.3	45.0	83.5
All other races	6,809	1,586	111	78	7	16.3	11.5	63.1	70.0
Reeves	8,006	1,953	201	78	18	25.1	9.7	89.6	102.9
White	7,731	1,876	195	77	18	25.2	10.0	92.3	103.9
All other races	275	77	6	1	—	21.8	3.6	0	77.9
Refugio	10,383	2,596	257	86	14	24.8	8.3	54.5	99.0
White	9,276	2,322	237	74	13	25.5	8.0	54.9	102.1
All other races	1,107	274	20	12	1	18.1	10.8	60.0	73.0
Roberts	1,289	292	21	7	1	16.3	5.4	47.6	71.9
White	1,289	292	21	7	1	16.3	5.4	47.6	71.9
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Robertson	25,710	5,839	526	303	50	20.5	11.8	95.1	90.1
White	14,954	3,396	262	136	22	17.5	9.1	84.0	77.1
All other races	10,756	2,443	264	167	28	24.5	15.5	106.1	108.1
Rockwall	7,051	1,580	110	69	4	15.6	9.8	36.4	69.6
White	5,217	1,131	88	59	4	16.9	11.3	46.5	77.8
All other races	1,834	449	22	10	—	12.0	5.5	0	49.0
Runnels	18,903	4,395	398	141	19	21.1	7.5	47.7	90.6
White	18,404	4,276	388	138	18	21.1	7.5	46.4	90.7
All other races	499	119	10	3	1	20.0	6.0	100.0	84.0
Rusk	51,023	13,176	676	457	46	13.2	9.0	68.0	51.3
White	35,277	9,057	559	285	26	15.8	8.1	46.5	61.7
All other races	15,746	4,119	117	172	20	7.4	10.9	170.9	28.4
Sabine	10,896	2,499	170	59	2	15.6	5.4	11.8	68.0
White	8,386	1,913	136	47	—	16.2	5.6	0	71.1
All other races	2,510	586	34	12	2	13.5	4.8	58.3	58.0
San Augustine	12,471	2,794	178	77	6	14.3	6.2	39.7	63.0
White	8,873	1,938	130	52	3	14.7	5.9	23.1	67.1
All other races	3,598	856	48	25	3	13.3	6.9	62.5	56.1

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
San Jacinto	9,056	1,942	136	96	16	15.0	10.6	117.6	70.0
White	4,316	897	60	33	3	13.9	7.6	50.0	66.9
All other races	4,740	1,045	76	63	13	16.0	13.3	171.1	72.7
San Patricio	28,871	6,973	802	369	103	27.8	12.8	128.4	115.0
White	28,111	6,753	794	355	102	28.2	12.6	128.5	117.6
All other races	760	220	8	14	1	10.5	18.4	185.0	36.4
San Saba	11,012	2,431	171	90	7	15.5	8.2	40.9	70.3
White	10,845	2,384	171	86	7	15.8	7.9	40.9	71.7
All other races	167	47	—	4	—	0	24.0	0	0
Schleicher	3,083	733	59	25	3	19.1	8.1	50.8	80.5
White	2,964	703	53	23	1	17.9	7.8	18.9	75.4
All other races	119	30	6	2	2	50.4	16.8	333.3	200.0
Scurry	11,545	2,676	230	67	12	19.9	5.8	52.2	85.9
White	11,341	2,625	226	66	11	19.9	5.8	48.7	86.1
All other races	204	51	4	1	1	19.6	4.9	250.0	78.4
Shackelford	6,211	1,516	102	41	4	16.4	6.6	39.2	67.3
White	6,016	1,456	99	41	4	16.5	6.8	40.4	68.0
All other races	195	60	3	—	—	15.4	0	0	50.0
Shelby	29,235	6,817	483	272	21	16.5	9.3	43.5	70.9
White	21,713	4,986	427	196	16	19.7	9.0	37.5	85.6
All other races	7,522	1,831	56	76	5	7.4	10.1	89.3	30.6
Sherman	2,026	463	41	12	2	20.2	5.9	48.8	88.6
White	2,026	463	41	12	2	20.2	5.9	48.8	88.6
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Smith	69,090	18,272	1,307	603	40	18.9	8.7	30.6	71.5
White	46,787	12,362	890	352	24	19.0	7.5	27.0	72.0
All other races	22,303	5,910	417	251	16	18.7	11.3	38.4	70.6
Somervell	3,071	668	35	28	2	11.4	9.1	57.1	52.4
White	3,071	668	35	28	2	11.4	9.1	57.1	52.4
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Starr	13,312	3,033	448	163	40	33.7	12.2	89.3	147.7
White	13,309	3,033	448	163	40	33.7	12.2	89.3	147.7
All other races	3	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Stephens	12,356	3,025	170	97	9	13.8	7.9	52.9	56.2
White	12,013	2,929	170	92	8	14.2	7.7	47.1	58.0
All other races	343	96	—	5	1	0	14.6	(1)	0
Sterling	1,404	335	24	4	—	17.1	2.8	0	71.6
White	1,380	325	24	4	—	17.4	2.9	0	73.8
All other races	24	10	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Stonewall	5,589	1,239	101	27	3	18.1	4.8	29.7	81.5
White	5,332	1,182	97	24	2	18.2	4.5	20.6	82.1
All other races	257	57	4	3	1	15.6	11.7	250.0	70.2
Sutton	3,977	909	103	41	15	25.9	10.3	145.6	113.3
White	3,895	888	103	41	15	26.4	10.5	145.6	116.0
All other races	82	21	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Swisher	6,528	1,503	144	44	2	22.1	6.7	13.9	95.8
White	6,484	1,488	144	44	2	22.2	6.8	13.9	96.8
All other races	44	15	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Tarrant	225,521	61,804	3,793	2,288	171	16.8	10.1	45.1	61.4
White	196,966	52,918	3,317	1,893	132	16.8	9.6	39.8	62.7
All other races	28,555	8,886	476	395	39	16.7	13.8	81.9	53.6
Taylor	44,147	11,671	758	373	34	17.2	8.4	44.9	64.9
White	42,493	11,149	730	354	30	17.2	8.3	41.1	65.5
All other races	1,654	522	28	19	4	16.9	11.5	142.9	53.6
Terrell	2,952	686	74	27	6	25.1	9.1	81.1	107.9
White	2,923	675	73	27	6	25.0	9.2	82.2	108.1
All other races	29	11	1	—	—	34.5	0	0	90.9
Terry	11,160	2,670	265	84	16	23.7	7.5	60.4	99.3
White	10,846	2,583	259	81	15	23.9	7.5	57.9	100.3
All other races	314	87	6	3	1	19.1	9.6	166.7	69.0
Throckmorton	4,275	993	73	22	1	17.1	5.1	13.7	73.5
White	4,274	993	73	22	1	17.1	5.1	13.7	73.5
All other races	1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Titus	19,228	4,840	411	178	13	21.4	9.3	31.6	84.9
White	16,114	4,046	372	150	11	23.1	9.3	29.6	91.9
All other races	3,114	794	39	28	2	12.5	9.0	51.3	49.1

Rate not computed.]

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Tom Green.....	39,302	10,515	677	327	35	17.2	8.3	51.7	64.4
White.....	37,174	9,834	659	298	28	17.7	8.0	42.5	67.0
All other races.....	2,128	681	18	29	7	8.5	13.6	388.9	26.4
Travis.....	111,053	30,273	2,172	1,278	139	19.6	11.5	64.0	71.7
White.....	91,458	24,704	1,814	1,068	120	19.8	11.0	66.2	73.4
All other races.....	19,595	5,569	358	270	19	18.3	13.8	53.1	64.3
Trinity.....	13,705	3,053	188	88	8	13.7	6.4	42.6	61.6
White.....	10,644	2,316	156	56	6	14.7	5.3	33.5	67.4
All other races.....	3,061	737	32	32	2	10.5	10.5	62.5	43.4
Tyler.....	11,948	2,660	224	103	11	18.7	8.6	49.1	84.2
White.....	9,742	2,146	185	83	10	19.0	8.5	54.1	86.2
All other races.....	2,206	514	39	20	1	17.7	9.1	25.6	75.9
Upshur.....	26,178	6,171	512	227	26	19.6	8.7	50.8	83.0
White.....	18,840	4,416	370	180	12	19.6	7.4	32.4	83.8
All other races.....	7,338	1,755	142	88	14	19.4	12.0	93.6	80.9
Upton.....	4,297	1,187	102	17	1	23.7	4.0	9.8	85.9
White.....	4,086	1,122	100	17	1	24.5	4.2	10.0	89.1
All other races.....	211	65	2	—	—	9.5	0	0	30.8
Uvalde.....	13,246	3,012	297	151	26	22.4	11.4	87.5	98.6
White.....	13,035	2,955	296	149	26	22.7	11.4	87.8	100.2
All other races.....	211	57	1	2	—	4.7	9.5	0	17.5
Val Verde.....	15,453	3,758	451	184	56	29.2	11.9	124.2	120.0
White.....	15,143	3,670	445	181	56	29.4	12.0	125.8	121.3
All other races.....	310	88	6	3	—	19.4	9.7	0	63.2
Van Zandt.....	31,155	7,147	566	249	22	18.2	8.0	38.9	79.2
White.....	28,956	6,641	518	235	20	17.9	8.1	38.6	73.0
All other races.....	2,199	506	48	14	2	21.8	6.4	41.7	94.9
Victoria.....	23,741	5,935	478	273	46	20.1	11.5	96.2	80.5
White.....	20,610	5,115	444	230	44	21.5	11.2	99.1	86.8
All other races.....	3,131	820	34	43	2	10.9	13.7	53.8	41.5
Walker.....	19,868	4,419	300	180	11	15.1	9.1	36.7	67.9
White.....	11,047	2,301	178	83	7	16.1	7.5	39.3	77.4
All other races.....	8,821	2,118	122	97	4	13.8	11.0	32.8	57.6
Waller.....	10,280	2,308	210	120	13	20.4	11.7	61.9	91.0
White.....	5,286	1,161	96	44	7	18.2	8.3	72.9	82.7
All other races.....	4,994	1,147	114	76	6	22.8	15.2	52.6	99.4
Ward.....	9,575	2,547	272	57	21	28.4	6.0	77.2	106.8
White.....	9,388	2,482	269	55	21	28.7	5.9	78.1	108.4
All other races.....	187	65	3	2	—	16.0	10.7	0	46.2
Washington.....	25,387	5,955	481	288	30	18.9	11.3	81.1	80.8
White.....	15,726	3,773	262	143	16	16.7	9.1	61.1	69.4
All other races.....	9,661	2,182	219	145	23	22.7	15.0	105.0	100.4
Webb.....	45,916	11,460	940	558	148	20.5	12.2	157.4	82.0
White.....	45,746	11,422	939	555	148	20.5	12.1	157.6	82.2
All other races.....	170	38	1	3	—	5.9	17.6	0	26.3
Wharton.....	36,158	8,656	879	377	74	24.3	10.4	84.2	101.5
White.....	26,942	6,443	678	262	58	25.2	9.7	85.5	105.2
All other races.....	9,216	2,213	201	115	16	18.8	12.5	79.6	90.8
Wheeler.....	12,411	2,937	312	97	11	25.1	7.8	35.3	106.2
White.....	12,209	2,878	311	94	11	25.5	7.7	35.4	103.1
All other races.....	202	59	1	3	—	5.0	14.9	0	16.9
Wichita.....	73,604	20,090	1,499	707	83	20.4	9.6	55.4	74.6
White.....	69,118	18,613	1,418	639	73	20.5	9.2	51.5	76.2
All other races.....	4,486	1,477	81	68	10	18.1	15.2	123.5	54.8
Wilbarger.....	20,474	5,257	462	160	29	22.6	7.8	62.8	87.9
White.....	18,797	4,762	427	145	24	22.7	7.7	56.2	89.7
All other races.....	1,677	495	35	15	5	20.9	8.9	142.9	70.7
Willacy.....	13,230	3,014	392	166	56	29.6	12.5	142.9	130.1
White.....	13,069	2,974	388	165	56	29.7	12.6	144.3	130.5
All other races.....	161	40	4	1	—	24.8	6.2	0	100.0
Williamson.....	41,698	9,697	740	421	35	17.7	10.1	47.3	76.3
White.....	34,879	8,072	612	348	25	17.5	10.0	40.8	75.8
All other races.....	6,819	1,625	128	73	10	18.8	10.7	78.1	78.8
Wilson.....	17,066	3,606	319	163	23	18.7	9.6	72.1	88.5
White.....	16,649	3,531	311	155	20	18.7	9.3	64.3	88.1
All other races.....	417	75	8	8	3	19.2	19.2	375.0	106.7

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Texas—Continued									
Winkler	6,141	1,692	125	27	5	20.4	4.4	40.0	73.9
White	5,998	1,633	123	26	5	20.5	4.3	40.7	75.3
All other races	143	59	2	1	—	14.0	7.0	0	33.9
Wise	19,074	4,139	355	167	13	18.6	8.8	36.6	85.8
White	18,878	4,086	354	166	12	18.8	8.8	33.9	86.6
All other races	196	53	1	1	1	5.1	5.1	1,000.0	18.9
Wood	24,360	5,693	455	234	29	18.7	9.6	63.7	79.9
White	20,620	4,766	409	189	27	19.8	9.2	66.0	85.8
All other races	3,740	927	46	45	2	12.3	12.0	43.5	49.6
Yoakum	5,354	1,415	137	17	3	25.6	3.2	21.9	96.8
White	5,233	1,376	137	16	3	26.2	3.1	21.9	99.6
All other races	121	39	—	1	—	0	8.3	0	0
Young	19,004	4,675	396	151	18	20.8	7.9	45.5	84.7
White	18,768	4,584	394	150	18	21.0	8.0	45.7	86.0
All other races	236	91	2	1	—	8.5	4.2	0	22.0
Zapata	3,916	887	116	46	10	29.6	11.7	36.2	130.8
White	3,916	887	116	46	10	29.6	11.7	36.2	130.8
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0
Zavala	11,603	2,695	262	127	44	22.6	10.9	167.9	97.2
White	11,544	2,677	258	126	43	22.3	10.9	166.7	96.4
All other races	59	18	4	1	1	67.8	16.9	250.0	222.2
Utah	550,310	127,944	13,347	4,845	539	24.3	8.8	40.4	104.3
White	542,920	126,441	13,202	4,753	526	24.3	8.8	39.8	104.4
All other races	7,390	1,503	145	75	13	19.6	11.8	89.7	96.5
Beaver	5,014	1,059	139	58	3	27.7	11.6	21.6	131.3
Box Elder	18,832	4,085	496	145	19	26.3	7.7	38.3	121.4
Cache	29,797	6,691	736	213	17	24.7	7.1	23.1	110.0
Carbon	18,459	4,339	427	128	24	23.1	6.9	56.2	98.4
Daggett	564	114	12	3	1	21.3	5.3	33.3	105.9
Davis	15,784	3,508	362	149	17	22.9	9.4	47.0	103.2
Duchesne	8,958	1,829	246	67	21	27.5	7.5	85.4	134.5
Emery	7,072	1,451	176	63	8	24.9	8.9	45.5	121.3
Garfield	5,253	1,073	141	29	6	26.8	5.5	42.6	131.4
Grand	2,070	428	46	12	—	22.2	5.8	0	107.5
Iron	8,331	1,862	247	60	6	29.6	7.2	24.3	132.7
Juab	7,392	1,610	179	75	13	24.2	10.1	72.6	111.2
Kane	2,561	563	67	14	2	26.2	5.5	29.9	118.0
Millard	9,613	2,010	253	65	9	26.3	6.8	35.6	125.9
Morgan	2,611	599	65	15	1	24.9	5.7	15.4	108.5
Plute	2,203	479	69	16	5	31.3	7.3	72.5	144.1
Rich	2,028	445	62	8	3	30.6	3.9	48.4	139.3
Salt Lake	211,623	52,452	4,927	1,918	167	23.3	9.1	33.9	93.9
San Juan	4,712	956	96	28	5	20.4	5.9	52.1	100.4
Sanpete	16,063	3,276	394	165	24	24.5	10.3	60.9	120.3
Sevier	12,112	2,653	321	92	11	26.5	7.6	34.3	121.0
Summit	8,714	1,909	210	95	10	24.1	10.9	47.6	110.0
Tooele	9,133	2,027	236	98	11	25.8	10.7	46.6	116.4
Uintah	9,898	2,069	345	88	26	34.9	8.9	75.4	166.7
Utah	57,382	12,968	1,454	612	62	25.3	10.7	42.6	112.1
Wasatch	5,754	1,263	154	41	4	26.8	7.1	26.0	121.9
Washington	9,269	1,940	245	58	8	26.4	6.3	32.7	126.3
Wayne	2,394	498	72	13	2	30.1	5.4	27.8	144.6
Weber	56,714	13,783	1,170	517	54	20.6	9.1	46.2	84.9
Vermont	359,231	77,077	6,942	4,664	309	19.3	13.0	44.5	90.1
White	358,806	76,992	6,937	4,660	309	19.3	13.0	44.5	90.1
All other races	425	85	5	4	—	11.8	9.4	0	58.8
Addison	17,944	3,547	365	239	7	20.3	13.3	19.2	102.9
Bennington	22,286	4,819	411	319	19	18.4	14.3	46.2	85.3
Caledonia	24,320	5,178	467	317	24	19.2	13.0	51.4	90.2
Chittenden	52,098	11,800	1,093	830	43	21.0	7.3	39.3	92.2
Essex	6,490	1,349	126	81	5	19.4	12.5	39.7	93.4
Franklin	29,601	6,330	379	279	37	19.5	12.8	64.0	92.3
Grand Isle	3,802	742	77	45	4	20.3	11.8	51.9	103.8
Lamoille	11,028	2,182	255	171	10	23.1	15.5	39.2	116.9
Orange	17,048	3,247	331	232	16	19.4	13.6	48.3	101.9

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Vermont—Con.									
Orleans.....	21,718	4,427	464	255	29	21.4	11.7	62.5	104.8
Rutland.....	45,638	10,118	785	590	31	17.2	12.9	39.5	77.6
Washington.....	41,546	9,480	789	824	50	19.0	19.8	63.4	83.2
Windham.....	27,850	5,946	479	395	11	17.2	14.2	23.0	80.6
Windsor.....	37,862	7,922	722	437	23	19.1	11.5	31.9	91.1
Virginia ⁴	2,677,773	647,318	57,014	29,741	3,335	21.3	11.1	58.5	88.1
White.....	2,015,583	487,771	41,289	19,441	2,085	20.5	9.6	50.5	84.6
All other races.....	662,190	159,547	15,725	10,300	1,250	23.7	15.6	79.5	98.6
Accomack.....	33,030	7,356	506	459	57	15.3	13.9	112.6	68.8
White.....	20,453	4,502	247	256	13	12.1	12.5	52.6	54.9
All other races.....	12,577	2,854	259	203	44	20.6	16.1	169.9	90.7
Albemarle.....	24,652	5,324	519	256	28	21.1	10.4	53.9	97.5
White.....	18,990	4,158	410	186	22	21.6	9.8	53.7	98.6
All other races.....	5,662	1,166	109	70	6	19.3	12.4	55.0	93.5
Alexandria (city).....	33,523	9,445	745	356	43	22.2	10.6	57.7	78.9
White.....	28,219	7,867	637	270	33	22.6	9.6	51.8	81.0
All other races.....	5,304	1,578	108	86	10	20.4	16.2	92.6	68.4
Alleghany.....	22,688	5,761	455	185	24	20.1	8.2	52.7	79.0
White.....	20,598	5,254	402	159	19	19.5	7.7	47.3	76.5
All other races.....	2,090	507	53	26	5	25.4	12.4	94.3	104.5
Amelia.....	8,495	1,664	239	108	11	28.1	12.7	46.0	143.6
White.....	4,175	868	102	39	2	24.4	9.3	19.6	117.5
All other races.....	4,320	796	137	69	9	31.7	16.0	65.7	172.1
Amherst.....	20,273	4,826	381	201	27	18.8	9.9	70.9	78.9
White.....	14,090	3,525	149	118	16	15.5	10.6	73.4	61.8
All other races.....	6,183	1,301	163	82	11	26.4	8.4	67.5	125.3
Appomattox.....	9,020	1,912	182	102	10	20.2	11.3	54.9	91.2
White.....	6,581	1,425	119	79	9	18.1	12.0	75.6	83.5
All other races.....	2,439	487	63	23	1	25.8	9.4	15.9	129.4
Arlington.....	57,040	16,429	1,387	461	45	24.3	8.1	32.4	84.4
White.....	51,998	14,977	1,277	403	37	24.6	7.8	29.0	85.3
All other races.....	5,042	1,452	110	58	8	21.8	11.5	72.7	75.8
Augusta.....	42,772	9,997	903	432	21	21.1	10.1	46.5	90.3
White.....	39,587	9,268	835	386	39	21.1	9.8	46.7	90.1
All other races.....	3,235	729	68	46	3	21.0	14.2	44.1	93.3
Bath.....	7,191	1,601	148	70	11	20.6	9.7	74.3	92.4
White.....	6,394	1,400	140	59	11	21.9	9.2	78.6	100.0
All other races.....	797	201	8	11	—	10.0	13.8	0	39.8
Bedford.....	29,687	6,354	590	379	38	19.9	12.8	64.4	92.9
White.....	23,339	5,003	441	287	29	18.9	12.3	65.8	88.1
All other races.....	6,348	1,351	149	92	9	23.5	14.5	60.4	110.3
Bland.....	6,731	1,474	149	70	10	22.1	10.4	67.1	101.1
White.....	6,615	1,453	147	67	10	22.2	10.1	68.0	101.2
All other races.....	116	21	2	3	—	17.2	25.9	0	95.2
Botetourt.....	16,447	3,650	353	183	33	21.5	11.1	85.0	96.7
White.....	14,528	3,256	306	154	24	21.1	10.6	78.4	94.0
All other races.....	1,919	394	47	29	6	24.5	15.1	127.7	119.3
Bristol (city) ⁵	9,768	2,784	241	110	9	24.7	11.3	37.3	86.6
White.....	8,721	2,478	226	88	5	25.9	10.1	22.1	91.2
All other races.....	1,047	306	15	22	4	14.3	21.0	266.7	49.0
Brunswick.....	19,575	4,143	502	227	32	25.6	11.6	63.7	121.2
White.....	8,691	2,004	161	94	13	18.5	10.8	80.7	80.3
All other races.....	10,884	2,139	341	133	19	31.3	12.2	55.7	159.4
Buchanan.....	31,477	6,903	1,175	252	92	37.3	8.0	78.3	170.2
White.....	31,470	6,900	1,175	251	92	37.3	8.0	78.3	170.3
All other races.....	7	3	—	1	—	0	142.9	0	0
Buckingham.....	13,398	2,575	328	161	21	24.5	12.0	64.0	127.4
White.....	7,733	1,530	156	86	8	20.2	11.1	51.3	102.0
All other races.....	5,665	1,045	172	75	13	30.4	13.2	75.6	164.6
Buena Vista (city).....	4,335	1,087	96	42	5	22.1	9.7	52.1	88.3
White.....	4,074	1,028	94	37	5	23.1	9.1	53.2	91.4
All other races.....	261	59	2	5	—	7.7	19.2	0	33.9
Campbell.....	26,048	5,867	639	284	41	24.5	10.9	64.2	108.9
White.....	19,324	4,540	448	177	20	23.2	9.2	44.6	98.7
All other races.....	6,724	1,327	191	107	21	28.4	15.9	109.9	143.9

⁴ Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county.⁵ Includes data for Bristol, Va., only.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Virginia ⁴ —Con.									
Caroline	13,945	2,877	320	147	20	22.9	10.5	62.5	111.2
White	6,934	1,494	115	68	5	16.6	9.8	43.5	77.0
All other races	7,011	1,383	205	79	15	29.2	11.3	73.2	148.2
Carroll	25,604	5,793	577	191	26	22.3	7.4	45.1	99.6
White	25,572	5,711	573	188	26	22.4	7.4	45.4	100.3
All other races	322	82	4	3	—	12.0	9.0	0	43.8
Charles City	4,275	819	116	57	7	27.1	13.3	60.3	141.6
White	919	181	11	8	—	12.0	8.7	0	60.8
All other races	3,356	638	105	49	7	31.3	14.6	66.7	164.6
Charlotte	15,861	3,327	360	180	22	22.7	11.3	61.1	108.2
White	9,169	2,022	175	79	9	19.1	8.6	51.4	86.5
All other races	6,692	1,305	185	101	13	27.6	15.1	70.3	141.8
Charlottesville (city)	19,400	5,475	378	230	14	19.5	11.9	37.0	69.0
White	15,246	4,264	297	157	10	19.5	10.3	33.7	69.7
All other races	4,154	1,211	81	73	4	19.5	17.6	49.4	66.9
Chesterfield	31,183	7,834	530	275	27	17.0	8.8	50.9	67.7
White	24,932	6,284	352	195	17	14.1	7.8	43.3	56.0
All other races	6,251	1,550	178	80	10	28.5	12.8	66.2	114.8
Clarke	7,159	1,565	186	91	11	26.0	12.7	59.1	118.8
White	5,853	1,296	149	66	10	25.5	11.3	67.1	115.0
All other races	1,306	269	37	25	1	23.3	19.1	27.0	137.5
Clifton Forge (city)	6,461	1,678	61	75	3	9.4	11.6	19.2	36.4
White	5,214	1,364	58	50	1	11.1	9.6	17.2	42.5
All other races	1,247	314	3	25	2	2.4	2.0	666.7	9.6
Craig	3,769	805	62	30	3	16.4	8.0	48.4	77.0
White	3,719	791	61	30	3	16.4	8.1	49.2	77.1
All other races	50	14	1	—	—	20.0	0	0	71.4
Culpeper	13,365	2,924	272	163	16	20.4	12.2	58.8	93.0
White	9,151	2,049	167	95	5	18.2	10.4	29.9	81.5
All other races	4,214	875	105	68	11	24.9	16.1	104.8	120.0
Cumberland	7,505	1,516	166	84	11	22.1	11.2	66.3	109.5
White	3,124	682	52	36	4	16.6	11.5	76.9	76.2
All other races	4,381	834	114	48	7	26.0	11.0	61.4	136.7
Danville (city)	32,749	9,599	606	391	50	18.5	11.9	82.5	63.1
White	22,578	6,565	404	242	29	17.9	10.7	71.8	61.5
All other races	10,171	3,034	202	149	21	19.9	14.6	104.0	66.6
Dickenson	21,266	4,540	740	133	44	34.8	6.3	59.5	163.0
White	20,717	4,442	729	128	43	35.2	6.2	59.0	164.1
All other races	549	98	11	5	1	20.0	9.1	90.9	112.2
Dinwiddie	18,166	3,928	303	510	23	16.7	23.1	75.9	77.1
White	6,448	1,414	91	59	4	14.1	9.2	44.0	64.4
All other races	11,718	2,514	212	451	19	18.1	38.5	39.6	84.3
Elizabeth City	32,283	6,441	403	291	29	12.5	9.0	72.0	62.6
White	25,275	4,769	287	181	18	11.4	7.2	62.7	60.2
All other races	7,008	1,672	116	110	11	16.6	15.7	94.8	69.4
Essex	7,006	1,372	125	97	8	17.8	13.8	64.0	91.1
White	3,389	723	52	36	1	15.3	10.6	19.2	71.9
All other races	3,617	649	73	61	7	20.2	16.9	95.9	112.5
Fairfax	40,929	8,737	783	361	32	19.1	8.8	40.9	89.6
White	34,412	7,533	678	290	25	19.7	8.4	36.9	90.0
All other races	6,517	1,204	105	71	7	16.1	10.9	66.7	87.2
Fauquier	21,039	4,569	427	245	24	20.3	11.6	56.2	93.5
White	14,906	3,269	275	165	17	18.4	11.1	61.8	84.1
All other races	6,133	1,300	152	80	7	24.8	13.0	46.1	116.9
Floyd	11,967	2,592	316	126	15	26.4	10.5	47.5	121.9
White	11,465	2,495	299	119	15	26.1	10.4	60.2	119.8
All other races	502	97	17	7	—	33.9	15.9	0	175.3
Fluvanna	7,088	1,417	122	91	9	17.2	12.8	73.8	86.1
White	4,312	891	67	57	6	15.5	13.2	39.6	75.2
All other races	2,776	526	55	34	3	19.8	12.2	64.5	104.6
Franklin	25,864	5,469	600	211	18	23.2	8.2	30.0	109.7
White	22,144	4,762	515	172	17	23.3	7.8	53.0	108.1
All other races	3,720	707	85	39	1	22.8	10.5	11.8	120.2
Frederick	14,008	2,972	306	143	15	21.9	9.2	49.0	103.0
White	13,592	2,892	298	133	12	21.8	9.8	40.3	103.0
All other races	416	80	8	10	3	19.2	24.0	375.0	100.0

⁴Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Virginia—Con.									
Fredericksburg (city)---	10,066	2,921	199	118	9	19.8	11.7	45.2	68.1
White-----	8,209	2,381	166	91	6	20.2	11.1	36.1	69.7
All other races-----	1,857	540	33	27	3	17.8	14.5	90.9	61.1
Giles-----	14,635	3,312	364	168	30	24.9	11.5	82.4	109.9
White-----	14,102	3,188	349	153	28	24.7	10.8	80.2	109.5
All other races-----	533	124	15	15	2	28.1	28.1	133.3	121.0
Gloucester-----	9,548	2,026	150	125	3	15.7	13.1	20.0	74.0
White-----	6,368	1,447	104	79	1	16.3	12.4	9.6	71.9
All other races-----	3,180	579	46	46	2	14.5	14.5	43.5	79.4
Goochland-----	8,454	1,776	171	101	5	20.2	11.9	29.2	96.3
White-----	4,054	899	67	38	2	16.5	9.4	29.9	74.5
All other races-----	4,400	877	104	63	3	23.6	14.3	23.8	118.6
Grayson-----	21,916	5,050	475	223	30	21.7	10.2	63.2	94.1
White-----	21,094	4,874	452	208	27	21.4	9.9	59.7	92.7
All other races-----	822	176	23	15	3	28.0	13.2	130.4	130.7
Greene-----	5,218	1,036	140	46	7	26.8	8.8	50.0	135.1
White-----	4,433	902	123	33	7	27.7	7.4	56.9	136.4
All other races-----	785	134	17	13	—	21.7	16.6	0	126.9
Greensville-----	14,866	3,552	371	144	21	25.0	9.7	56.6	104.4
White-----	9,953	1,473	120	57	9	20.2	9.6	75.0	81.5
All other races-----	8,913	2,079	251	87	12	28.2	9.8	47.8	120.7
Halifax-----	41,271	9,391	1,027	431	51	24.9	10.4	49.7	109.4
White-----	22,809	5,381	451	200	24	19.8	8.8	53.2	83.8
All other races-----	18,462	4,010	576	231	27	31.2	12.5	46.9	143.6
Hampton (city)-----	5,898	1,634	274	123	10	46.5	20.9	36.5	167.7
White-----	4,146	1,152	214	69	6	51.6	16.6	28.0	185.8
All other races-----	1,752	482	60	54	4	34.2	30.8	66.7	124.5
Hanover-----	18,500	4,101	392	215	22	21.2	11.6	56.1	95.6
White-----	11,933	2,797	231	122	9	19.4	10.2	39.0	82.6
All other races-----	6,567	1,304	161	93	13	24.5	14.2	80.7	123.5
Harrisonburg (city)-----	8,768	2,510	138	88	8	15.7	10.0	58.0	55.0
White-----	7,993	2,281	122	74	7	15.3	9.3	57.4	53.5
All other races-----	775	229	16	14	1	20.6	13.1	62.5	69.9
Henrico-----	41,960	11,382	535	360	38	12.8	8.6	71.0	47.0
White-----	34,982	9,501	409	260	19	11.7	7.4	46.5	43.0
All other races-----	6,978	1,881	126	100	19	18.1	14.3	150.8	67.0
Henry-----	26,481	6,400	842	233	43	31.8	8.8	51.1	131.6
White-----	19,292	4,740	557	137	27	23.9	7.1	48.5	117.5
All other races-----	7,189	1,660	285	96	16	39.6	13.4	56.1	171.7
Highland-----	4,875	1,020	178	51	6	36.5	10.5	33.7	174.5
White-----	4,789	1,001	174	48	6	36.3	10.0	34.5	173.8
All other races-----	86	19	4	3	—	46.5	34.9	0	210.5
Hopewell (city)-----	8,679	2,328	171	59	7	19.7	6.8	40.9	73.5
White-----	7,306	1,948	145	37	4	19.8	5.1	27.6	74.4
All other races-----	1,373	380	26	22	3	18.9	16.0	115.4	68.4
Isle of Wight-----	13,381	3,030	283	108	27	21.1	12.6	95.4	93.4
White-----	6,486	1,483	102	57	8	15.7	8.8	73.4	118.0
All other races-----	6,895	1,547	181	111	19	26.3	16.1	105.0	67.8
James City-----	4,907	1,130	96	54	7	19.6	11.0	72.9	85.0
White-----	2,738	646	32	21	1	11.7	7.7	31.3	49.5
All other races-----	2,169	484	64	33	6	29.5	15.2	93.8	132.2
King and Queen-----	6,954	1,347	157	83	12	22.6	11.9	76.4	116.6
White-----	3,264	679	64	29	2	19.6	8.9	31.3	94.3
All other races-----	3,690	668	93	54	10	25.2	14.6	107.5	139.2
King George-----	5,431	1,151	111	72	10	20.4	13.3	90.1	96.4
White-----	3,609	789	63	40	3	17.5	11.1	47.6	79.8
All other races-----	1,822	362	48	32	7	26.3	17.6	145.8	132.6
King William-----	7,855	1,722	163	86	8	20.8	10.9	49.1	94.7
White-----	3,994	916	63	38	1	15.8	9.5	15.9	68.8
All other races-----	3,861	806	100	48	7	25.9	12.4	70.0	124.1
Lancaster-----	8,786	1,902	164	131	8	18.7	14.9	43.8	86.2
White-----	4,992	1,134	84	64	4	16.8	12.8	47.6	74.1
All other races-----	3,794	768	80	67	4	21.1	17.7	50.0	104.2
Lee-----	39,296	8,794	1,128	311	74	28.7	7.9	65.6	128.3
White-----	38,650	8,672	1,119	305	74	29.0	7.9	66.1	129.0
All other races-----	646	122	9	6	—	13.9	9.3	0	73.8
Loudoun-----	20,291	4,233	403	248	25	19.9	12.2	62.0	95.2
White-----	16,192	3,395	316	192	18	19.5	11.9	57.0	93.1
All other races-----	4,099	838	87	56	7	21.2	13.7	80.6	103.8

4 Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Virginia 4—Con.									
Louisa	13,665	2,653	268	151	10	19.6	11.1	37.3	101.0
White	8,115	1,683	132	69	1	16.3	8.5	7.6	78.4
All other races	5,550	970	136	82	9	24.5	14.8	66.2	140.2
Lunenburg	13,844	2,961	330	146	25	23.8	10.5	75.8	111.4
White	7,714	1,783	137	69	9	17.8	8.9	65.7	76.8
All other races	6,130	1,178	193	77	16	31.5	12.6	82.9	163.8
Lynchburg (city)	44,541	12,817	820	489	41	18.4	11.0	50.0	64.0
White	34,305	9,790	599	298	26	17.5	8.7	43.4	61.2
All other races	10,236	3,027	221	191	15	21.6	18.7	67.9	73.0
Madison	8,465	1,675	173	87	7	20.4	10.3	40.5	103.3
White	6,303	1,293	121	58	4	19.2	9.2	33.1	93.6
All other races	2,162	382	52	29	3	24.1	13.4	57.7	136.1
Martinsville (city)	10,080	3,033	257	74	10	25.5	7.3	38.9	84.7
White	8,068	2,385	200	53	7	24.8	6.6	35.0	83.9
All other races	2,012	648	57	21	3	28.3	10.4	52.6	88.0
Mathews	7,149	1,479	70	117	5	9.8	16.4	71.4	47.3
White	5,376	1,129	47	83	5	8.7	15.4	106.4	41.6
All other races	1,773	350	23	34	—	13.0	19.2	0	65.7
Mecklenburg	31,933	7,062	854	330	49	26.7	10.3	57.4	120.9
White	15,611	3,591	303	140	17	19.4	9.0	56.1	84.4
All other races	16,322	3,471	551	190	32	33.8	11.6	58.1	158.7
Middlesex	6,673	1,287	85	84	8	12.7	12.6	94.1	66.0
White	3,781	778	35	35	—	9.3	9.3	0	45.0
All other races	2,892	509	50	49	8	17.3	16.9	160.0	98.2
Montgomery	21,206	5,016	454	246	26	21.4	11.6	57.3	90.5
White	19,637	4,632	425	222	23	21.6	11.3	54.1	91.8
All other races	1,569	384	29	24	3	18.5	15.3	103.4	75.5
Nansemond	22,771	5,408	492	204	43	21.6	13.4	87.4	91.0
White	7,470	1,707	129	73	4	17.3	9.8	31.0	75.6
All other races	15,301	3,701	363	231	39	23.7	15.1	107.4	98.1
Nelson	16,241	3,435	380	167	21	23.4	10.3	55.3	110.6
White	11,942	2,619	265	106	10	22.2	8.9	37.7	101.2
All other races	4,299	816	115	61	11	26.8	14.2	95.7	140.9
New Kent	4,092	858	77	36	1	18.8	8.8	13.0	89.7
White	1,717	360	24	16	—	14.0	9.3	0	66.7
All other races	2,375	498	53	20	1	22.3	8.4	18.9	106.4
Newport News (city)	37,067	9,898	763	509	44	20.6	13.7	57.7	77.1
White	21,772	5,541	420	227	16	19.3	10.4	38.1	75.8
All other races	15,295	4,357	343	282	28	22.4	18.4	81.6	78.7
Norfolk	35,828	8,846	698	407	45	19.5	11.4	64.5	78.9
White	23,375	5,963	390	210	22	16.7	9.0	56.4	65.4
All other races	12,453	2,883	308	197	23	24.7	15.8	74.7	106.8
Norfolk (city)	144,332	38,699	2,775	1,690	161	19.2	11.7	58.0	71.7
White	98,248	25,357	1,834	956	73	18.7	9.7	39.8	72.3
All other races	46,084	13,342	941	734	88	20.4	15.9	93.5	70.5
Northampton	17,597	4,000	339	264	28	19.3	15.0	82.6	84.8
White	8,098	1,889	106	106	8	13.1	13.1	75.5	56.1
All other races	9,499	2,111	233	158	20	24.5	16.6	83.8	110.4
Northumberland	10,463	2,236	183	143	13	17.5	13.7	71.0	81.8
White	6,138	1,365	84	79	4	13.7	12.9	47.6	61.5
All other races	4,325	871	99	64	9	22.9	14.8	90.9	113.7
Nottoway	15,556	3,523	330	205	36	21.2	13.2	109.1	93.5
White	8,397	1,963	143	86	8	17.0	10.2	55.9	72.8
All other races	7,159	1,565	187	119	28	26.1	16.6	149.7	119.5
Orange	12,649	2,826	267	164	17	21.1	13.0	63.7	94.5
White	9,010	2,115	162	112	13	18.0	12.4	30.2	76.6
All other races	3,639	711	105	52	4	28.9	14.3	38.1	147.7
Page	14,863	3,309	330	189	22	22.2	12.7	66.7	99.7
White	14,192	3,176	315	173	18	22.2	12.2	57.1	99.2
All other races	671	133	15	16	4	22.4	23.8	266.7	112.8
Patrick	16,613	3,421	444	138	23	26.7	8.3	51.8	129.8
White	15,240	3,155	399	126	18	26.2	8.3	45.1	126.5
All other races	1,373	266	45	12	5	32.8	8.7	111.1	169.2
Petersburg (city)	30,631	8,615	548	436	44	17.9	14.2	80.3	63.6
White	17,137	4,619	280	190	11	16.3	11.1	39.3	60.6
All other races	13,494	3,996	268	246	33	19.9	18.2	123.1	67.1
Pittsylvania	61,697	14,346	1,526	587	80	24.7	9.5	52.4	106.4
White	42,708	10,230	950	361	43	22.2	8.5	45.3	92.9
All other races	18,989	4,116	576	226	37	30.3	11.9	64.2	139.9

⁴ Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Virginia ⁴ —Con.									
Portsmouth (city).....	50,745	13,546	903	665	69	17.8	13.1	76.4	66.7
White.....	31,268	7,961	529	292	25	16.9	9.3	47.3	66.4
All other races.....	19,477	5,585	374	373	44	19.2	19.2	117.6	67.0
Powhatan.....	5,671	1,020	108	70	5	19.0	12.3	46.3	105.9
White.....	3,165	565	44	18	1	13.9	5.7	22.7	77.9
All other races.....	2,506	455	64	52	4	25.5	20.8	62.5	140.7
Prince Edward.....	14,922	3,223	335	196	26	22.5	13.1	77.4	104.3
White.....	7,734	1,734	139	87	11	18.0	11.2	79.1	77.9
All other races.....	7,188	1,489	197	109	15	27.4	15.2	76.1	136.9
Prince George.....	12,226	2,517	215	122	11	17.6	10.0	51.2	85.4
White.....	7,306	1,582	98	55	4	13.4	7.5	40.8	61.9
All other races.....	4,920	935	117	67	7	23.8	13.6	59.8	125.1
Prince William.....	17,738	3,377	333	175	14	18.8	9.9	42.0	98.6
White.....	15,175	2,861	280	135	13	18.5	8.9	46.4	97.9
All other races.....	2,563	516	53	40	1	20.7	15.6	18.9	102.7
Princess Anne.....	19,984	4,852	399	416	27	20.0	20.8	67.7	82.2
White.....	12,234	2,922	209	198	12	17.1	16.2	57.4	71.5
All other races.....	7,750	1,930	190	218	15	24.5	28.1	78.9	98.4
Pulaski.....	22,767	5,640	558	217	34	24.5	9.5	60.9	98.9
White.....	20,704	5,143	507	185	28	24.5	8.9	55.2	98.6
All other races.....	2,063	497	51	32	6	24.7	15.5	117.6	102.6
Radford (city).....	6,990	1,881	153	51	6	21.9	7.3	39.2	81.3
White.....	6,430	1,737	142	44	5	22.1	6.8	35.2	81.8
All other races.....	560	144	11	7	1	19.6	12.5	90.9	76.4
Rappahannock.....	7,208	1,435	146	63	3	20.3	8.7	20.1	101.7
White.....	5,618	1,121	117	49	2	20.8	8.7	17.1	104.4
All other races.....	1,590	314	29	14	1	18.2	8.8	34.5	92.4
Richmond.....	6,634	1,423	116	77	9	17.5	11.6	77.6	81.5
White.....	4,101	883	64	51	7	15.6	12.4	109.4	72.5
All other races.....	2,533	540	52	26	2	20.5	10.3	38.5	96.3
Richmond (city).....	193,042	56,167	3,104	2,416	150	16.1	12.5	48.3	55.3
White.....	131,706	37,307	1,946	1,426	75	14.8	10.8	38.5	52.2
All other races.....	61,336	18,860	1,158	990	75	18.9	16.1	64.8	61.4
Roanoke.....	42,897	10,776	786	431	39	18.3	10.0	49.6	72.9
White.....	39,561	10,016	730	344	36	18.5	8.7	49.3	72.9
All other races.....	3,336	760	56	87	3	16.8	26.1	53.6	73.7
Roanoke (city).....	69,287	19,824	1,201	681	55	17.3	9.8	45.8	60.6
White.....	56,472	15,924	964	494	39	17.1	8.7	40.5	60.5
All other races.....	12,815	3,900	237	187	16	18.5	14.6	67.5	60.8
Rockbridge.....	22,384	5,099	459	239	19	20.5	10.7	41.4	90.0
White.....	20,101	4,590	420	210	17	20.9	10.4	40.6	91.5
All other races.....	2,283	509	39	29	2	17.1	12.7	51.3	76.6
Rockingham.....	31,289	6,902	595	307	40	19.0	9.8	67.2	86.2
White.....	30,453	6,760	579	296	40	19.0	9.7	69.1	85.7
All other races.....	836	142	16	11	—	19.1	13.2	0	112.7
Russell.....	26,627	5,838	775	240	41	29.1	9.0	52.9	132.8
White.....	25,914	5,685	759	230	40	29.3	8.9	52.7	133.5
All other races.....	713	153	16	10	1	22.4	14.0	62.5	104.6
Scott.....	26,989	6,089	647	242	32	24.0	9.0	49.5	106.3
White.....	23,680	6,043	646	235	31	24.2	8.8	48.0	106.9
All other races.....	309	46	1	7	1	3.2	22.7	1,000.0	21.7
Shenandoah.....	20,898	4,467	374	240	22	17.9	11.5	53.8	83.7
White.....	20,561	4,397	367	236	22	17.8	11.5	59.9	83.5
All other races.....	337	70	7	4	—	20.8	11.9	0	100.0
Smyth.....	28,861	6,616	700	363	53	24.3	12.6	75.7	105.8
White.....	28,314	6,493	684	354	52	24.2	12.5	76.0	105.3
All other races.....	547	123	16	9	1	29.3	16.5	62.5	130.1
Southampton.....	26,442	6,157	662	327	58	25.0	12.4	87.6	107.5
White.....	10,191	2,448	193	112	9	18.9	11.0	46.6	78.8
All other races.....	16,251	3,709	469	215	49	28.9	13.2	104.5	126.4
South Norfolk (city).....	8,038	2,102	125	71	6	15.6	8.8	48.0	59.5
White.....	6,446	1,690	87	42	3	13.5	6.5	34.5	51.5
All other races.....	1,592	412	38	29	3	23.9	18.2	78.9	92.2
Spotsylvania.....	9,905	2,065	214	121	7	21.6	12.2	32.7	103.6
White.....	7,118	1,548	148	79	6	20.8	11.1	40.5	95.6
All other races.....	2,787	517	66	42	1	23.7	15.1	15.2	127.7
Stafford.....	9,548	1,992	169	88	13	17.7	9.2	76.9	84.8
White.....	8,103	1,689	130	69	9	16.0	8.5	69.2	77.0
All other races.....	1,445	303	39	19	4	27.0	13.1	102.6	128.7

⁴ Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Virginia—Con.									
Staunton (city).....	13,337	3,493	209	320	7	15.7	24.0	33.5	59.8
White.....	11,694	3,030	173	281	4	14.8	24.0	23.1	57.1
All other races.....	1,643	463	36	39	3	21.9	23.7	82.3	77.8
Suffolk (city).....	11,343	3,340	195	193	20	17.2	17.0	102.6	58.4
White.....	7,504	2,080	119	98	8	15.9	13.1	67.2	57.2
All other races.....	3,839	1,260	76	95	12	19.8	24.7	157.9	60.3
Surry.....	6,193	1,269	146	102	16	23.6	16.5	109.6	115.1
White.....	2,392	537	37	25	2	15.5	10.5	54.1	68.9
All other races.....	3,801	732	109	77	14	28.7	20.3	128.4	148.9
Sussex.....	12,485	2,737	325	168	20	26.0	13.5	61.5	118.7
White.....	4,121	939	69	64	2	16.7	15.5	29.0	73.5
All other races.....	8,334	1,798	256	104	18	30.6	12.4	70.3	142.4
Tazewell.....	41,607	9,679	1,232	347	66	29.6	8.3	53.6	127.3
White.....	38,623	8,938	1,171	298	59	30.3	7.7	50.4	131.0
All other races.....	2,984	741	61	49	7	20.4	16.4	114.8	82.3
Warren.....	11,352	2,671	272	123	17	24.0	10.8	62.5	101.8
White.....	10,295	2,382	242	106	15	23.5	10.3	62.0	101.6
All other races.....	1,057	289	30	17	2	28.4	16.1	68.7	103.8
Warwick.....	9,248	2,257	196	82	5	21.2	8.9	25.5	86.8
White.....	6,703	1,689	137	55	4	20.4	8.2	29.2	81.1
All other races.....	2,545	568	59	27	1	23.2	10.6	16.9	103.9
Washington.....	38,197	8,557	990	337	54	25.1	8.8	56.3	112.2
White.....	36,765	8,249	931	308	52	25.3	8.4	55.9	112.9
All other races.....	1,432	308	29	29	2	20.3	20.3	69.0	94.2
Westmoreland.....	9,512	1,887	202	116	19	21.2	12.2	94.1	76.0
White.....	5,015	1,013	77	59	5	15.4	11.8	64.9	107.0
All other races.....	4,497	874	125	57	14	27.8	12.7	112.0	143.0
Williamsburg (city).....	3,942	842	45	167	1	11.4	42.4	22.2	42.9
White.....	3,107	808	31	155	—	10.0	49.9	0	38.4
All other races.....	835	240	14	12	1	16.8	14.4	71.4	58.3
Winchester (city).....	12,095	3,319	197	146	13	16.3	12.1	63.0	59.4
White.....	11,027	3,023	173	127	10	15.7	11.5	57.8	57.2
All other races.....	1,068	296	24	19	3	22.5	17.8	126.0	81.1
Wise.....	52,458	12,324	1,502	487	98	28.6	8.9	65.2	121.9
White.....	49,645	11,639	1,438	423	92	29.0	8.5	64.0	123.6
All other races.....	2,813	685	64	44	6	22.8	15.6	93.8	93.6
Wythe.....	22,721	5,196	540	205	25	23.8	9.1	46.3	103.9
White.....	21,360	4,897	513	184	22	24.0	8.6	42.9	104.8
All other races.....	1,361	299	27	22	3	19.8	16.2	111.1	90.3
York.....	8,857	1,976	223	83	12	25.2	9.9	53.8	112.9
White.....	5,634	1,267	123	36	6	21.8	6.4	43.8	97.1
All other races.....	3,223	709	100	52	6	31.0	16.1	60.0	141.0
Washington.....	1,736,191	298,246	28,159	20,080	992	16.2	11.6	35.2	70.7
White.....	1,638,147	390,509	27,416	19,445	920	16.1	11.5	33.6	70.2
All other races.....	38,044	7,737	743	635	72	19.5	16.7	96.9	95.0
Adams.....	6,209	1,380	74	51	2	11.9	8.2	27.0	53.6
Asotin.....	8,365	1,883	124	112	3	14.8	13.4	24.2	65.7
Benton.....	12,053	2,419	185	91	2	15.3	7.5	10.8	76.5
Chelan.....	34,412	8,263	621	311	26	18.0	9.0	41.9	75.2
Challam.....	21,848	4,950	427	228	17	19.5	10.4	39.8	86.1
Clark.....	49,852	10,980	764	531	22	15.3	10.7	28.8	69.6
Columbia.....	5,549	1,182	85	51	1	15.5	9.2	11.6	72.8
Cowlitz.....	40,155	9,582	838	349	30	20.9	8.7	35.8	87.5
Douglas.....	8,651	1,870	112	60	3	12.9	6.9	26.8	59.9
Ferry.....	4,701	933	99	50	2	21.1	10.6	29.2	103.1
Franklin.....	6,307	1,437	128	83	1	20.3	13.2	7.8	89.1
Garfield.....	3,383	717	65	36	1	19.2	10.6	15.4	90.7
Grant.....	14,668	3,613	334	110	3	22.8	7.5	38.9	92.4
Grays Harbor.....	53,166	12,058	929	587	30	17.5	11.0	32.3	77.0
Island.....	6,098	1,109	73	74	—	12.0	12.1	0	65.8
Jefferson.....	8,918	1,779	156	90	8	17.5	10.1	51.3	87.7
King.....	504,980	122,351	7,209	6,051	225	14.3	12.0	31.2	58.9
Kitsap.....	44,387	10,212	786	445	30	17.7	10.0	38.2	77.0
Kittitas.....	20,230	4,520	352	188	18	17.4	9.3	51.1	77.9
Klickitat.....	11,357	2,405	221	119	10	19.5	10.5	45.2	91.9
Lewis.....	41,393	8,996	706	485	32	17.1	11.7	45.3	78.5
Lincoln.....	11,361	2,513	190	101	4	16.7	8.9	21.1	75.6

* Cities of Virginia are independent, each having the same status as a county.

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Washington—Con.									
Mason.....	11,603	2,608	224	124	9	19.3	10.7	40.2	85.9
Okanogan.....	24,546	5,357	537	220	24	21.9	9.0	44.7	100.2
Pacific.....	15,928	3,413	253	185	6	15.9	11.6	29.7	74.1
Pend Oreille.....	7,156	1,426	147	73	8	20.5	10.2	54.4	74.1
Pierce.....	182,081	40,002	2,811	2,486	81	15.4	13.7	28.3	70.3
San Juan.....	3,157	604	52	25	—	16.5	7.9	0	86.1
Skagit.....	37,650	7,966	601	556	21	16.0	14.8	34.9	75.4
Skamania.....	4,633	964	64	38	2	13.8	8.2	31.3	66.4
Snohomish.....	88,754	19,043	1,450	1,005	48	16.3	11.3	33.1	76.1
Spokane.....	164,652	38,694	2,479	2,211	92	15.1	13.4	37.1	64.1
Stevens.....	19,275	3,803	432	227	27	22.4	11.8	62.5	113.6
Thurston.....	37,285	8,799	615	368	22	16.5	9.9	35.8	69.9
Wahkiakum.....	4,286	891	34	39	2	14.9	9.1	31.3	71.8
Walla Walla.....	30,547	6,815	447	376	13	14.6	12.3	29.1	65.6
Whatcom.....	60,355	13,499	983	671	37	16.3	11.1	37.6	72.8
Whitman.....	27,221	6,242	447	246	16	16.4	9.0	35.8	71.6
Yakima.....	99,019	22,955	2,074	1,027	104	20.9	10.4	50.1	90.4
West Virginia.....	1,901,974	450,756	42,289	17,669	2,269	22.2	9.3	53.7	93.8
White.....	1,784,102	420,304	40,099	16,015	2,092	22.5	9.0	52.2	95.4
All other races.....	117,872	30,452	2,190	1,654	177	18.6	14.0	80.3	71.9
Barbour.....	19,869	4,267	442	212	26	22.2	10.7	58.8	103.6
Berkeley.....	29,016	7,112	447	324	37	15.4	11.2	82.8	62.9
Boone.....	23,556	6,385	816	188	39	28.6	6.6	11.0	127.8
Braxton.....	21,658	4,556	499	174	31	23.0	8.0	62.1	109.5
Brooke.....	25,513	6,187	453	225	18	17.8	8.8	39.7	73.2
Cabell.....	97,459	25,451	2,036	1,015	92	20.9	10.4	45.2	80.0
Calhoun.....	12,455	2,692	308	111	21	24.7	8.9	68.2	114.4
Clay.....	15,206	3,155	418	113	18	27.5	7.4	43.1	132.5
Doddridge.....	10,923	2,336	202	90	14	18.5	8.2	69.3	86.5
Fayette.....	80,628	18,972	2,186	705	123	27.1	8.7	56.3	115.2
Gallert.....	12,046	2,557	83	13	13	19.6	6.9	55.1	92.3
Grant.....	8,805	1,920	193	87	18	21.9	9.9	99.3	100.5
Greenbrier.....	38,520	8,619	875	387	60	22.7	10.0	68.6	101.5
Hampshire.....	12,974	2,743	265	132	8	20.4	10.2	50.2	96.6
Hancock.....	31,572	8,028	674	239	32	21.3	7.6	47.5	84.0
Hardy.....	10,813	2,231	212	87	7	19.6	8.0	33.0	95.0
Harrison.....	82,911	20,806	1,529	758	83	18.4	9.1	54.3	73.5
Jackson.....	16,598	3,410	375	165	26	22.6	9.9	69.3	110.0
Jefferson.....	16,762	3,617	351	228	28	20.9	13.6	79.8	97.0
Kanawha.....	195,619	50,788	4,459	1,645	204	22.8	8.4	45.8	87.8
Lewis.....	22,271	5,037	336	326	15	15.1	14.6	44.6	66.7
Lincoln.....	22,886	4,783	589	198	38	25.7	8.7	64.5	123.1
Logan.....	67,768	15,269	1,970	496	81	29.1	7.3	41.1	121.1
McDowell.....	94,354	22,962	2,915	924	200	30.9	9.8	68.6	126.9
Marion.....	68,683	16,997	1,356	688	53	19.7	10.0	42.8	79.9
Marshall.....	40,189	8,791	639	455	36	15.9	11.3	56.3	72.7
Mason.....	22,270	4,671	473	261	22	21.2	11.7	46.5	101.3
Mercer.....	68,289	17,026	1,553	587	105	22.7	8.6	67.6	91.2
Mical.....	22,215	5,281	521	219	32	23.5	9.9	61.4	98.5
Mingo.....	40,802	9,694	1,099	303	57	26.9	7.4	51.9	113.4
Monongalia.....	51,252	12,437	966	467	42	18.8	9.1	43.5	77.7
Monroe.....	13,577	3,197	274	110	11	20.2	8.1	40.1	85.7
Morgan.....	8,743	1,848	180	89	9	20.6	10.2	50.0	97.4
Nicholas.....	24,070	5,261	481	157	19	20.0	6.5	39.5	91.4
Ohio.....	73,115	18,898	1,267	862	59	17.3	11.8	46.6	67.0
Pendleton.....	10,884	2,314	230	98	18	21.1	9.0	78.3	99.4
Pleasants.....	6,692	1,455	147	67	2	22.0	10.0	13.6	101.0
Pocahontas.....	13,906	2,951	303	146	20	21.8	10.5	66.0	102.7
Preston.....	30,416	6,455	654	312	48	21.5	10.3	73.4	101.3
Putnam.....	19,511	4,201	391	140	17	20.0	7.2	43.5	93.1
Raleigh.....	36,687	20,869	2,224	694	115	25.7	8.0	51.7	106.6
Randolph.....	30,259	6,850	724	286	44	23.9	9.5	60.8	105.7
Ritchie.....	15,389	3,300	289	159	11	18.8	10.3	38.1	87.6
Roane.....	20,787	4,583	415	252	24	20.0	12.1	57.8	90.6
Summers.....	20,409	4,484	441	207	22	21.6	10.1	49.9	98.3
Taylor.....	19,919	4,437	360	209	20	18.1	10.5	55.6	81.1

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
West Virginia—Con.									
Tucker	13,173	2,865	282	121	22	21.4	9.2	78.0	98.4
Tyler	12,559	2,684	206	136	12	16.4	10.8	58.3	76.8
Upshur	18,360	3,985	331	183	6	18.0	10.0	18.1	83.1
Wayne	35,566	7,843	814	292	46	22.9	8.2	56.5	103.8
Webster	18,080	3,870	482	120	19	26.7	6.6	39.4	124.5
Wetzel	22,342	4,915	392	215	26	17.5	9.6	66.3	79.8
Wirt	6,475	1,255	131	82	8	20.2	12.7	61.1	104.4
Wood	62,399	15,676	1,111	616	56	17.8	9.9	50.4	70.9
Wyoming	29,774	6,800	767	224	51	25.8	7.5	66.5	112.8
Wisconsin	3,137,587	721,354	54,891	31,563	2,046	17.5	10.1	37.3	76.1
White	3,112,752	715,604	54,218	31,183	1,988	17.4	10.0	36.7	75.8
All other races	24,835	5,750	673	380	58	27.1	15.3	86.2	117.0
Adams	8,449	1,599	153	79	2	18.1	9.4	13.1	95.7
Ashland	21,801	4,795	448	245	21	20.5	11.2	46.9	93.4
Barron	34,289	7,320	666	354	21	19.4	10.3	31.5	91.0
Bayfield	15,827	2,993	258	166	11	16.3	10.5	42.6	86.2
Brown	83,109	20,180	1,736	735	64	20.9	8.8	36.9	86.0
Buffalo	16,090	3,281	330	146	11	20.5	9.1	33.3	100.6
Burnett	11,382	2,208	216	118	13	19.0	10.4	60.2	97.8
Calumet	17,618	3,717	291	152	10	16.5	8.6	34.4	78.3
Chippewa	40,703	8,822	467	256	50	18.6	11.5	66.0	85.9
Clark	33,972	6,667	678	315	32	20.0	9.3	47.2	101.7
Columbia	32,517	6,653	539	343	12	16.6	10.5	22.3	81.0
Crawford	18,328	3,791	436	180	24	23.8	9.8	55.0	115.0
Dane	130,660	32,400	2,384	1,357	74	18.2	10.4	31.0	73.6
Dodge	54,280	11,108	836	353	33	15.4	9.9	39.5	75.3
Door	19,095	3,998	337	179	12	17.6	9.4	35.6	84.3
Douglas	47,119	10,944	503	311	31	17.9	10.7	36.7	77.1
Dunn	27,375	5,717	557	268	20	20.3	9.8	35.9	97.4
Eau Claire	46,999	11,361	956	487	39	20.3	10.4	40.8	84.1
Florence	4,177	781	76	35	2	18.2	8.4	26.3	97.3
Fond du Lac	62,353	14,184	1,006	643	30	16.1	10.3	29.8	70.9
Forest	11,805	2,334	280	99	18	23.7	8.4	64.3	120.0
Grant	40,639	8,348	822	451	39	20.2	11.1	48.1	98.5
Green	23,146	4,821	373	262	10	16.1	11.3	26.8	77.4
Green Lake	14,092	2,922	199	151	4	14.1	10.7	20.1	68.1
Iowa	20,595	4,133	360	249	16	17.5	12.1	44.4	87.1
Iron	10,049	2,213	153	97	8	15.2	9.7	52.3	69.1
Jackson	16,599	3,236	342	175	7	20.6	10.5	20.6	105.7
Jefferson	38,868	8,362	641	448	20	16.5	11.5	31.2	76.7
Juneau	18,708	3,698	358	231	17	19.1	12.3	47.5	96.8
Kenosha	63,505	15,391	1,033	566	33	16.3	8.9	31.9	67.1
Kewaunee	16,680	3,541	335	187	20	20.1	11.2	59.7	94.6
La Crosse	59,653	14,313	1,176	597	30	19.7	10.0	25.5	82.2
Lafayette	18,695	3,703	281	175	12	15.0	9.4	42.7	75.9
Lancaster	23,227	4,899	457	243	23	19.7	10.5	50.3	93.3
Lincoln	22,536	4,927	465	242	23	20.6	10.7	49.5	94.4
Manitowoc	61,617	14,445	1,089	554	33	17.7	9.0	30.3	75.4
Marathon	75,915	16,856	1,470	589	52	19.4	7.8	35.4	87.2
Marquette	36,225	7,827	589	358	24	16.3	9.9	40.7	75.3
Marquette	9,097	1,792	131	102	1	14.4	11.2	7.6	73.1
Milwaukee	766,885	198,386	11,900	7,360	392	15.5	9.6	32.9	60.0
Monroe	30,080	6,026	629	317	28	20.9	10.5	44.5	104.4
Oconto	27,075	5,463	534	250	14	19.7	9.2	26.2	97.7
Oneida	18,938	4,233	378	184	13	20.0	9.7	34.4	89.3
Ozaukee	70,032	16,321	1,415	697	56	20.2	10.0	39.6	86.7
Ottawa	18,985	4,204	284	198	9	15.0	10.4	31.7	67.6
Pepin	7,897	1,627	160	111	10	20.3	14.1	62.5	98.3
Pierce	21,471	4,200	380	230	16	17.7	10.7	42.1	90.5
Polk	26,197	5,343	391	263	18	14.9	10.0	46.0	73.2
Portage	35,800	7,929	654	321	21	18.3	9.0	32.1	82.5
Price	18,467	3,635	324	184	12	17.5	10.0	37.0	89.1
Racine	94,047	22,508	1,353	911	44	14.4	9.7	32.5	60.8
Richland	20,381	4,281	448	193	16	22.0	9.5	35.7	104.6
Rock	80,173	18,447	1,362	880	56	17.0	11.0	41.1	73.8
Rusk	17,737	3,590	375	164	16	21.1	9.2	42.7	104.5

TABLE 53.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, BY COUNTIES, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 704]

AREA AND RACE	POPULATION ENUMERATED APR. 1, 1940		NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Births per 1,000 females 15-44 years
	Total	Female 15-44 years	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths		
Wisconsin—Con.									
St. Croix	24,842	5,073	428	279	17	17.2	11.2	39.7	84.4
Sauk	33,700	6,900	563	370	25	16.7	11.0	46.2	81.6
Sawyer	11,540	2,292	245	133	16	21.2	11.5	65.3	106.9
Shawano	35,378	7,384	723	370	40	20.4	10.5	55.3	97.9
Sheboygan	76,221	17,862	1,261	832	41	16.5	10.9	32.5	70.6
Taylor	20,105	3,797	430	160	24	21.4	8.0	55.8	113.2
Trempealeau	24,381	4,900	431	247	14	17.7	10.1	32.5	88.0
Vernon	29,940	6,209	582	314	32	19.8	10.5	54.1	95.3
Vilas	8,894	1,883	182	72	7	20.5	8.1	38.5	96.7
Walworth	33,103	6,712	492	456	21	14.9	13.8	42.7	73.3
Washburn	12,496	2,553	272	122	11	21.8	9.8	40.4	106.5
Washington	28,430	6,104	436	311	13	15.3	10.9	39.8	71.4
Waukesha	62,744	13,928	1,047	666	37	16.7	10.6	35.3	75.2
Waupaca	34,614	7,179	572	405	27	16.5	11.7	47.2	79.7
Wausara	14,268	2,828	238	138	11	16.7	9.7	46.2	84.2
Winnebago	80,507	19,018	1,375	946	53	17.1	11.8	38.5	72.3
Wood	44,465	10,259	958	396	33	21.5	8.9	34.4	93.4
Wyoming	250,742	57,440	5,189	2,157	232	20.7	8.6	44.7	90.3
White	246,597	56,658	5,063	2,071	211	20.5	8.4	41.7	89.4
All other races	4,145	782	126	86	21	30.4	20.7	166.7	161.1
Albany	13,946	3,438	277	108	11	19.9	7.7	39.7	80.6
Big Horn	12,911	2,849	349	93	15	27.0	7.2	40.0	122.5
Campbell	6,048	1,304	126	60	5	20.8	9.9	37.7	96.6
Carbon	12,644	2,839	251	103	12	19.9	8.1	47.8	88.4
Converse	6,631	1,460	115	75	4	17.3	11.3	34.8	78.8
Crook	5,463	1,127	82	40	2	15.0	7.3	24.4	72.8
Fremont	16,095	3,552	368	165	33	22.9	10.3	89.7	103.6
Goshen	12,207	2,718	248	88	11	20.3	7.2	44.4	91.2
Hot Springs	4,607	1,026	99	40	5	21.5	8.7	50.5	96.5
Johnson	4,980	1,035	90	49	5	18.1	9.8	55.6	87.0
Laramie	33,651	7,695	643	220	30	19.1	6.5	46.7	83.6
Lincoln	10,286	2,317	277	76	10	26.9	7.4	36.1	119.6
Natrona	23,858	5,978	419	212	15	17.6	8.9	35.8	70.1
Niobrara	5,988	1,425	130	54	11	21.7	9.0	34.6	91.2
Park	10,976	2,447	258	84	3	23.5	7.7	11.6	105.4
Platte	8,013	1,721	177	69	6	22.1	8.6	33.9	102.8
Sheridan	19,255	4,449	349	213	8	18.1	11.1	22.9	78.4
Sublette	2,778	616	52	22	—	18.7	7.9	0	84.4
Sweetwater	19,407	4,734	381	164	20	19.6	8.5	52.5	80.5
Teton	2,543	621	75	23	3	29.5	9.0	40.0	120.8
Uinta	7,223	1,603	161	115	9	22.3	15.9	55.9	100.4
Washakie	5,858	1,300	144	53	8	24.6	9.0	55.6	110.8
Weston	4,958	1,077	110	31	6	22.2	6.3	54.5	102.1
Yellowstone National Park (part)	416	109	8	—	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Yellowstone National Park (total)	459	117	10	—	—	21.8	0	0	85.5

² See Yellowstone National Park (total).

NOTE.—Two factors are particularly important in the interpretation of birth and death rates for individual counties and cities. Interpretation of the birth rates is affected by known variation in completeness of birth registration. For data on completeness of birth registration in 1940 for each county and city listed in tables 53 and 54, see Vital Statistics—Special Reports, vol. 17, No. 18. Interpretation of the death rates is affected by variation in completeness of death registration and by the allocation of deaths in so-called resident institutions (e.g., mental institutions, homes for the aged, etc.) to the counties or cities in which the institutions are located. Accurate data on completeness of death registration are not available, but are believed to be significantly incomplete in parts of the southern and southwestern States. The death rates for areas in which resident institutions are located may be unusually high because of the typical age distribution of the institutionalized population. For data on the number of deaths in resident institutions for individual counties and cities, see Vital Statistics of the United States, 1940, Part II, table 13, pp. 297-324.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940

[Exclusive of stillbirths. By place of residence. All cities of 100,000 or more are shown by race. Cities of 10,000 to 100,000 are shown by race for those States in which all other races comprised 7.0 percent or more of the total population in 1940. Certain towns, townships, and districts are classified as urban under special rule. Rates for frequencies less than 20 are shown in *italics*. For further explanations, see notes, pp. 795 and 822]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Alabama							
Anniston.....	25,523	546	319	49	21.4	12.5	89.7
White.....	17,611	387	182	30	22.0	10.3	77.5
All other races.....	7,912	159	137	19	20.1	17.3	119.5
Bessemer.....	22,826	515	331	31	22.6	14.5	60.2
White.....	9,545	244	104	7	25.6	10.9	28.7
All other races.....	13,281	271	227	24	20.4	17.1	88.6
Birmingham.....	267,583	5,085	3,125	308	19.0	11.7	60.6
White.....	158,622	2,690	1,432	117	17.0	9.0	43.5
All other races.....	108,961	2,395	1,693	191	22.0	15.5	79.7
Decatur.....	16,604	327	176	14	19.7	10.6	42.8
White.....	12,348	280	123	13	22.7	10.0	46.4
All other races.....	4,256	47	53	1	11.0	12.5	21.3
Dothan.....	17,194	242	172	16	14.1	10.0	66.1
White.....	9,737	137	81	3	14.1	8.3	21.9
All other races.....	7,457	105	91	13	14.1	12.2	123.8
Fairfield.....	11,703	272	134	30	23.2	11.5	110.3
White.....	4,835	94	34	3	19.4	7.0	31.9
All other races.....	6,868	178	100	27	25.9	14.6	151.7
Florence.....	15,043	292	175	22	19.4	11.6	75.3
White.....	11,688	237	117	17	20.3	10.0	71.7
All other races.....	3,355	55	58	5	16.4	17.3	90.9
Gadsden.....	36,975	762	372	52	20.6	10.1	68.2
White.....	29,415	611	221	36	20.8	7.5	58.9
All other races.....	7,560	151	151	16	20.0	20.0	106.0
Huntsville.....	13,050	268	225	21	20.5	17.2	78.4
White.....	8,335	186	125	14	22.3	15.0	75.3
All other races.....	4,715	82	100	7	17.4	21.2	85.4
Mobile.....	78,720	1,577	1,042	87	20.0	13.2	55.2
White.....	49,606	935	545	40	18.8	11.0	42.8
All other races.....	29,114	642	497	47	22.1	17.1	73.2
Montgomery.....	78,084	1,351	1,055	101	17.3	13.5	74.8
White.....	43,547	815	414	35	18.7	9.5	42.9
All other races.....	34,537	536	641	66	15.5	18.6	123.1
Phenix City.....	15,351	229	200	15	14.9	13.0	65.5
White.....	10,340	162	116	7	15.7	11.2	43.2
All other races.....	5,011	67	84	8	13.4	16.8	119.4
Selma.....	19,834	397	300	31	20.0	15.1	78.1
White.....	8,875	160	95	6	18.0	10.7	37.5
All other races.....	10,959	237	205	25	21.6	18.7	105.5
Tuscaloosa.....	27,493	410	521	37	14.9	19.0	90.2
White.....	17,314	256	380	18	14.8	21.9	70.3
All other races.....	10,179	154	141	19	15.1	13.9	123.4
Arizona							
Phoenix.....	65,414	2,002	1,340	153	30.6	20.5	76.4
White.....	60,373	1,848	1,221	146	30.6	20.2	79.0
All other races.....	5,041	154	119	7	30.5	23.6	45.5
Tucson.....	36,818	1,108	690	84	30.1	18.7	75.8
White.....	34,353	1,052	630	76	30.6	18.3	72.2
All other races.....	2,465	56	60	8	22.7	24.3	142.9
Arkansas							
Blytheville.....	10,652	215	161	17	20.2	15.1	79.1
White.....	7,497	167	106	11	22.3	14.1	65.9
All other races.....	3,155	48	55	6	15.2	17.4	125.0
El Dorado.....	15,858	314	151	16	19.8	9.5	61.0
White.....	11,371	268	97	13	23.6	8.5	48.5
All other races.....	4,487	46	54	3	10.3	12.0	65.2
Fort Smith.....	36,584	732	386	26	20.0	10.6	35.5
White.....	32,330	654	313	18	20.2	9.7	27.5
All other races.....	4,254	78	73	8	18.3	17.2	102.6

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Arkansas—Continued							
Hot Springs.....	21,370	384	348	23	18.0	16.3	59.9
White.....	17,187	337	285	19	19.6	16.6	56.4
All other races.....	4,183	47	63	4	11.2	15.1	85.1
Jonesboro.....	11,729	219	141	12	18.7	12.0	54.8
White.....	10,376	192	125	10	18.5	12.0	52.1
All other races.....	1,353	27	16	2	20.0	11.8	74.1
Little Rock.....	88,039	1,562	1,435	77	17.7	16.3	49.3
White.....	65,914	1,169	895	49	17.7	13.6	41.9
All other races.....	22,125	393	540	28	17.8	24.4	71.2
North Little Rock.....	21,137	462	218	22	21.9	10.3	47.6
White.....	14,865	309	130	8	20.8	8.7	25.9
All other races.....	6,272	153	88	14	24.4	14.0	91.5
Pine Bluff.....	21,290	369	319	21	17.3	15.0	56.9
White.....	14,265	277	167	10	19.4	11.7	36.1
All other races.....	7,025	92	152	11	13.1	21.6	119.6
Texarkana ¹	11,821	191	183	18	16.2	15.5	94.2
White.....	8,143	153	114	9	18.8	14.0	53.8
All other races.....	3,678	38	69	9	10.3	18.8	236.8
California							
Alameda.....	36,256	474	414	11	13.1	11.4	23.2
Albany.....	11,493	213	81	7	18.5	7.0	32.9
Alhambra.....	38,935	505	373	9	13.0	9.6	17.8
Anaheim.....	11,031	208	119	4	18.9	10.8	19.2
Bakersfield.....	29,252	982	358	45	33.6	12.2	45.8
Bell.....	11,264	255	81	5	22.6	7.2	19.6
Belvedere (twp.) ²	37,192	488	277	18	13.1	7.4	36.9
Berkeley.....	85,547	1,181	898	38	13.8	10.5	32.2
Beverly Hills.....	26,823	46	227	6	1.7	8.5	180.4
Brawley.....	11,718	402	141	62	34.3	12.0	154.2
Burbank.....	34,337	708	245	11	20.6	7.1	15.5
Burlingame.....	15,940	185	122	3	11.6	7.7	16.2
Compton.....	16,198	441	185	13	27.2	11.4	29.5
El Centro.....	10,017	233	78	12	23.3	7.8	61.5
Eureka.....	17,055	284	254	10	16.7	14.9	35.2
Fresno.....	60,685	1,209	909	49	19.9	15.0	40.5
Fullerton.....	10,442	200	122	7	19.2	11.7	35.0
Glendale.....	82,582	1,118	956	45	13.5	11.6	40.3
Huntington Park.....	28,648	435	255	21	15.2	8.9	48.3
Inglewood.....	30,114	614	340	15	20.4	11.3	24.4
Lodi.....	11,079	225	139	7	20.3	12.5	31.1
Long Beach.....	164,271	2,845	1,940	93	17.3	11.8	32.7
White.....	162,582	2,793	1,930	93	17.2	11.9	33.3
All other races.....	1,689	52	10	—	30.8	6.9	0
Los Angeles.....	1,504,277	22,630	16,902	777	15.0	11.2	34.3
White.....	1,406,430	21,041	15,900	717	15.0	11.3	34.1
All other races.....	97,847	1,589	1,002	60	16.2	10.2	37.8
Lynwood.....	10,982	229	85	11	20.9	7.7	48.0
Maywood.....	10,731	241	102	4	22.5	9.5	16.6
Merced.....	10,135	234	116	15	23.1	11.4	64.1
Modesto.....	16,379	461	306	17	28.1	18.7	36.9
Monrovia.....	12,807	171	215	6	13.4	16.8	35.1
Monterey.....	10,084	207	86	4	20.5	8.5	19.5
National City.....	10,344	267	145	7	25.8	14.0	26.2
Oakland.....	302,163	4,434	3,664	169	14.7	12.1	38.1
White.....	287,936	4,180	3,472	159	14.5	12.1	38.0
All other races.....	14,227	254	192	10	17.9	13.5	39.4
Ontario.....	14,197	293	142	18	20.6	10.0	61.4
Palo Alto.....	16,774	264	176	5	15.7	10.5	18.9
Pasadena.....	81,864	1,076	1,176	38	13.1	14.4	35.3
Pomona.....	23,539	401	274	11	17.0	11.6	27.4
Redlands.....	14,324	235	186	14	16.4	13.0	59.6
Redondo Beach.....	13,092	223	139	4	17.0	10.6	17.9
Redwood City.....	12,453	237	129	5	19.0	10.4	21.1
Richmond.....	23,642	467	242	17	19.8	10.2	36.4
Riverside.....	34,696	593	555	21	17.1	16.0	35.4
Sacramento.....	105,958	1,670	1,552	57	15.8	14.6	34.1
White.....	99,808	1,544	1,432	52	15.5	14.3	33.7
All other races.....	6,150	126	120	5	20.5	19.5	39.7

¹ Includes data for Texarkana, Ark., only.² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the birth and death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
California—Continued							
Salinas.....	11,586	441	142	16	38.1	12.3	36.3
San Bernardino.....	43,646	966	749	57	22.1	17.2	59.0
San Buenaventura.....	13,264	302	98	6	22.8	7.4	19.9
San Diego.....	203,341	3,826	2,364	123	18.8	11.6	32.1
White.....	196,946	3,676	2,289	118	18.7	11.6	32.1
All other races.....	6,395	150	75	5	23.5	11.7	33.3
San Francisco.....	634,536	7,799	8,455	237	12.3	13.3	30.4
White.....	602,701	7,364	8,105	220	12.2	13.4	29.9
All other races.....	31,835	435	350	17	13.7	11.0	39.1
San Gabriel.....	11,867	287	111	17	24.2	9.4	59.2
San Jose.....	68,457	1,283	848	40	18.7	12.4	31.2
San Leandro.....	14,601	245	163	4	16.8	11.2	16.3
San Mateo.....	19,403	313	208	11	16.1	10.7	35.1
Santa Ana.....	31,921	565	323	17	17.7	10.1	30.1
Santa Barbara.....	34,958	644	374	20	18.4	10.7	31.1
Santa Cruz.....	16,896	219	315	10	13.0	18.6	45.7
Santa Monica.....	53,500	793	637	18	14.8	11.9	22.7
Santa Rosa.....	12,605	268	173	10	21.3	13.7	37.3
South Gate.....	26,945	538	190	14	20.0	7.1	26.0
South Pasadena.....	14,356	137	187	—	9.5	13.0	0
Stockton.....	54,714	1,016	790	48	18.6	14.4	47.2
Vallejo.....	20,072	478	252	18	23.8	12.6	37.7
Whittier.....	16,115	259	174	11	16.1	10.8	42.5
Colorado							
Boulder.....	12,958	228	185	13	17.6	14.3	57.0
Colorado Springs.....	36,789	680	536	29	18.5	14.6	42.6
Denver.....	322,412	5,426	4,055	259	16.8	12.6	47.7
White.....	313,810	5,284	3,910	251	16.8	12.5	47.5
All other races.....	8,602	142	145	8	16.5	16.9	56.3
Fort Collins.....	12,251	266	129	13	21.7	10.5	48.9
Grand Junction.....	12,479	295	157	21	23.6	12.6	71.2
Greeley.....	15,995	323	207	25	20.2	12.9	77.4
Pueblo.....	52,162	967	554	33	18.5	10.6	34.1
Trinidad.....	13,223	363	165	33	27.5	12.5	90.9
Connecticut							
Ansonia.....	19,210	232	166	10	12.1	8.6	43.1
Bridgeport.....	147,121	2,194	1,567	85	14.9	10.7	38.7
White.....	143,314	2,107	1,506	81	14.7	10.5	38.4
All other races.....	3,807	87	61	4	22.9	16.0	46.0
Bristol.....	30,167	487	263	9	16.1	8.7	18.5
Danbury.....	22,339	371	328	12	16.6	14.7	32.3
Derby.....	10,287	121	122	8	11.8	11.9	66.1
East Hartford (town).....	18,615	326	162	4	17.5	8.7	12.3
Hartford.....	166,267	2,591	1,733	81	15.6	10.4	31.3
White.....	159,119	2,429	1,650	71	15.3	10.4	29.2
All other races.....	7,148	162	83	10	22.7	11.6	61.7
Meriden.....	39,494	521	383	12	13.2	9.7	23.0
Middletown.....	26,495	377	577	15	14.2	21.8	39.8
Naugatuck.....	15,388	216	163	6	14.0	10.6	27.8
New Britain.....	68,685	861	594	26	12.5	8.6	30.2
New Haven.....	160,605	2,408	1,838	77	15.0	11.4	32.0
White.....	154,262	2,285	1,763	70	14.8	11.4	30.6
All other races.....	6,343	123	75	7	19.4	11.8	56.9
New London.....	30,456	450	389	15	14.8	12.8	33.3
Norwalk.....	39,849	666	422	22	16.7	10.6	33.0
Norwich.....	23,652	457	385	14	19.3	16.3	30.6
Shelton.....	10,971	141	103	2	12.9	9.4	14.2
Stamford.....	47,938	868	607	38	18.1	12.7	43.8
Stratford (town).....	22,580	351	169	14	15.5	7.5	39.9
Torrington.....	26,988	479	245	26	17.7	9.1	54.3
Wallingford.....	11,425	188	161	8	16.5	14.1	42.6
Waterbury.....	99,314	1,522	972	58	15.3	9.8	38.1
West Hartford (town).....	33,776	428	311	26	12.7	9.2	60.7
West Haven (town).....	30,021	430	287	15	14.3	9.6	34.9
Willimantic.....	12,101	190	151	8	15.7	12.5	42.1

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Delaware							
Wilmington.....	112,504	1,860	1,351	84	16.5	12.0	45.2
White.....	98,175	1,591	1,113	58	16.2	11.3	36.5
All other races.....	14,329	269	238	26	18.8	16.6	96.7
District of Columbia							
Washington.....	663,091	11,228	8,081	554	16.9	12.2	49.3
White.....	474,326	7,126	5,147	269	15.0	10.9	37.7
All other races.....	188,765	4,102	2,934	285	21.7	15.5	69.5
Florida							
Clearwater.....	10,136	139	125	7	13.7	12.3	50.4
White.....	7,601	106	89	3	13.9	11.7	28.3
All other races.....	2,535	33	36	4	13.0	14.2	121.2
Daytona Beach.....	22,584	306	324	17	13.5	14.3	55.6
White.....	15,661	215	230	6	13.7	14.7	27.9
All other races.....	6,923	91	94	11	13.1	13.6	120.9
Fort Lauderdale.....	17,996	291	175	10	16.2	9.7	34.4
White.....	12,814	188	122	4	14.7	9.5	21.3
All other races.....	5,182	103	53	6	19.9	10.2	58.3
Fort Myers.....	10,604	229	162	21	21.6	15.3	91.7
White.....	7,611	170	99	15	22.3	13.0	38.2
All other races.....	2,993	59	63	6	19.7	21.0	101.7
Gainesville.....	13,757	318	218	24	23.1	15.8	75.5
White.....	8,636	205	108	13	23.7	12.5	63.4
All other races.....	5,121	113	110	11	22.1	21.5	97.3
Jacksonville.....	173,065	3,018	2,189	145	17.4	12.6	48.0
White.....	111,247	2,000	1,950	95	18.0	10.7	47.5
All other races.....	61,818	1,018	999	50	16.5	16.2	49.1
Key West.....	12,927	225	198	15	17.4	15.3	66.7
White.....	10,562	163	147	7	15.4	13.9	42.9
All other races.....	2,365	62	51	8	26.2	21.6	129.0
Lakeland.....	22,068	369	331	18	16.7	15.0	48.8
White.....	17,182	295	278	13	17.2	16.2	44.1
All other races.....	4,886	74	53	5	15.1	10.8	67.6
Miami.....	172,172	2,916	1,809	152	16.9	10.5	52.1
White.....	135,192	2,222	1,318	91	16.4	9.7	41.0
All other races.....	36,980	694	491	61	18.8	13.3	87.9
Miami Beach.....	28,012	199	179	5	7.1	6.4	25.1
White.....	27,204	199	178	5	7.3	6.5	25.1
All other races.....	808	—	3	—	0	3.7	0
Orlando.....	36,736	626	488	27	17.0	13.3	43.1
White.....	23,265	463	353	11	17.6	13.4	23.8
All other races.....	10,471	163	135	16	15.6	12.9	98.2
Panama City.....	11,610	257	119	17	22.1	10.2	66.1
White.....	8,820	203	91	14	23.0	10.3	69.0
All other races.....	2,790	54	28	3	19.4	10.0	55.6
Pensacola.....	37,449	987	564	68	26.4	15.1	68.9
White.....	25,080	750	333	42	29.9	13.3	56.0
All other races.....	12,369	237	231	26	19.2	18.7	109.7
St. Augustine.....	12,090	237	221	18	19.6	18.3	75.9
White.....	8,866	168	127	9	18.9	14.3	53.6
All other races.....	3,224	69	94	9	21.4	29.2	130.4
St. Petersburg.....	60,812	800	905	34	13.2	14.9	42.5
White.....	48,794	597	749	18	12.2	15.4	30.2
All other races.....	12,018	203	156	16	16.9	13.0	78.8
Sanford.....	10,217	196	136	10	19.2	13.3	51.0
White.....	5,119	104	50	1	20.3	9.8	9.6
All other races.....	5,098	92	86	9	18.0	16.9	97.8
Sarasota.....	11,141	185	159	13	16.7	14.3	69.9
White.....	8,334	137	106	9	16.4	12.7	65.7
All other races.....	2,807	49	53	4	17.5	18.9	81.6
Tallahassee.....	16,240	300	150	11	18.5	9.2	36.7
White.....	9,753	179	75	4	18.4	7.7	22.3
All other races.....	6,487	121	75	7	18.7	11.6	37.9
Tampa.....	108,391	1,679	1,283	83	15.5	11.8	49.4
White.....	85,043	1,338	915	55	15.7	10.8	41.1
All other races.....	23,348	341	368	28	14.6	15.8	82.1
West Palm Beach.....	33,693	478	357	26	14.2	10.6	54.4
White.....	22,374	318	205	11	14.2	9.2	34.6
All other races.....	11,319	160	152	15	14.1	13.4	93.8

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Georgia							
Albany	19,055	390	291	23	20.5	15.3	59.0
White	9,336	195	97	8	20.9	10.4	41.0
All other races	9,719	195	194	15	20.1	20.0	76.9
Athens	20,650	380	285	22	18.4	13.8	57.9
White	13,364	243	136	8	18.2	10.2	32.9
All other races	7,286	137	149	14	18.8	20.5	102.2
Atlanta	302,288	6,344	3,975	305	21.0	13.1	48.1
White	197,686	4,139	2,005	133	20.9	10.1	32.1
All other races	104,602	2,205	1,970	172	21.1	18.8	78.0
Augusta	65,919	1,382	957	60	21.0	14.5	43.4
White	38,691	774	487	25	20.0	12.6	32.3
All other races	27,228	608	470	35	22.3	17.3	57.6
Brunswick	15,035	330	200	31	21.9	13.3	93.9
White	8,955	202	93	14	22.6	10.4	69.3
All other races	6,080	128	107	17	21.1	17.6	132.8
Columbus	53,280	1,351	672	57	25.4	12.6	42.2
White	35,804	963	379	38	26.9	10.6	39.5
All other races	17,476	388	293	19	22.2	16.8	49.0
Dalton	10,448	324	130	21	31.0	12.4	64.8
White	9,307	295	117	21	31.7	12.6	71.2
All other races	1,141	29	13	—	25.4	11.4	0
Decatur	16,561	359	148	12	21.7	8.9	33.4
White	13,255	274	95	3	20.7	7.2	10.9
All other races	3,306	85	53	9	25.7	16.0	105.9
District 1511 (Fulton Co.) ²	12,155	8	56	—	0.7	4.6	0
White	9,608	8	22	—	0.8	2.3	0
All other races	2,547	—	34	—	0	13.3	0
East Point	12,403	265	87	11	21.4	7.0	41.5
White	10,420	227	59	10	21.8	5.7	44.1
All other races	1,983	38	28	1	19.2	14.1	26.3
Gainesville	10,243	237	138	19	23.1	13.5	80.2
White	7,985	198	94	16	24.8	11.8	80.8
All other races	2,258	39	44	3	17.3	19.5	76.9
Griffin	13,222	321	191	32	24.3	14.4	99.7
White	8,806	219	109	17	24.9	12.4	77.6
All other races	4,416	102	82	15	23.1	18.6	147.1
La Grange	21,983	416	242	23	18.9	11.0	55.3
White	15,389	308	119	13	20.0	7.7	42.2
All other races	6,594	108	123	10	16.4	18.7	92.6
Macon	57,865	1,233	947	76	21.3	16.4	61.6
White	32,253	771	388	27	23.9	12.0	35.0
All other races	25,612	462	559	49	18.0	21.8	106.1
Moultrie	10,147	276	119	14	27.2	11.7	50.7
White	6,446	190	73	7	29.5	11.3	36.3
All other races	3,701	86	46	7	23.2	12.4	81.4
Rome	26,282	567	304	43	21.6	11.6	75.8
White	20,799	472	206	33	22.7	9.9	69.9
All other races	5,483	95	98	10	17.3	17.9	105.3
Savannah	95,996	1,954	1,506	97	20.4	15.7	49.6
White	52,700	1,069	627	35	20.3	11.9	32.7
All other races	43,296	885	879	62	20.4	20.3	70.1
Thomasville	12,683	244	163	10	19.2	12.9	41.0
White	6,462	134	55	2	20.7	8.5	14.9
All other races	6,221	110	108	8	17.7	17.4	72.7
Valdosta	15,595	349	224	16	22.4	14.4	45.8
White	8,126	184	107	7	22.6	13.2	38.0
All other races	7,469	165	117	9	22.1	15.7	54.5
Waycross	16,763	394	213	13	23.5	12.7	33.0
White	10,920	253	107	7	23.2	9.8	27.7
All other races	5,843	141	106	6	24.1	18.1	42.6
Idaho							
Boise City	26,130	535	348	17	20.5	13.3	31.8
Coeur d'Alene	10,049	181	131	7	18.0	10.0	38.7
Idaho Falls	15,024	470	132	25	31.3	8.8	53.2
Lewiston	10,548	229	157	13	21.7	14.4	56.8
Nampa	12,149	284	144	12	23.4	11.9	42.3
Pocatello	18,133	521	211	24	28.7	11.6	46.1
Twin Falls	11,851	340	157	18	28.7	13.2	52.9

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the birth and death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Illinois							
Alton.....	31,255	764	372	34	24.4	11.9	44.5
Aurora.....	47,170	811	557	31	17.2	11.8	38.2
Belleville.....	28,405	422	315	20	14.9	11.1	47.4
Berwyn.....	48,451	582	393	21	12.0	8.1	36.1
Bloomington.....	32,868	495	435	25	15.1	13.2	50.5
Blue Island.....	16,638	300	159	12	18.0	9.6	40.0
Brookfield.....	10,817	113	77	5	10.4	7.1	44.2
Cairo.....	14,407	221	178	14	15.3	12.4	63.3
Calumet City.....	13,241	222	95	7	16.8	7.2	31.5
Canton.....	11,577	259	134	11	22.4	11.6	42.5
Centralia.....	16,343	435	194	19	26.6	11.9	43.7
Champaign.....	23,302	413	264	17	17.7	11.3	41.2
Chicago.....	3,396,808	51,145	37,582	1,455	15.1	11.1	28.4
White.....	3,114,564	45,935	33,252	1,253	14.7	10.7	27.3
All other races.....	282,244	5,210	4,330	202	18.5	15.3	38.8
Chicago Heights.....	22,461	416	204	15	18.5	9.1	36.1
Cicero.....	64,712	744	538	26	11.5	8.3	34.9
Danville.....	36,919	626	494	21	17.0	13.4	33.5
Decatur.....	59,305	1,094	702	38	18.4	11.8	34.7
Dixon.....	10,671	267	144	10	25.0	13.5	37.5
East Moline.....	12,359	213	303	4	17.2	24.5	18.8
East St. Louis.....	75,609	1,388	898	80	18.4	11.9	57.6
Elgin.....	38,333	550	845	30	14.3	22.0	54.5
Elmhurst.....	15,458	191	129	9	12.4	8.3	47.1
Elmwood Park.....	13,689	184	71	3	13.4	5.2	16.3
Evanston.....	65,389	845	665	23	12.9	10.2	27.2
Forest Park.....	14,840	178	159	3	12.0	10.7	16.9
Freeport.....	22,366	362	297	6	16.2	13.3	16.6
Galesburg.....	28,876	513	374	27	17.8	13.0	52.6
Granite City.....	22,974	450	221	17	19.6	9.6	37.8
Harrisburg.....	11,453	229	149	16	20.0	13.0	69.9
Harvey.....	17,878	340	174	11	19.0	9.7	32.4
Highland Park.....	14,476	170	116	7	11.7	8.0	41.2
Jacksonville.....	19,844	273	546	12	13.8	27.5	44.0
Joliet.....	42,365	1,022	584	53	24.1	13.8	51.9
Kankakee.....	22,241	397	246	20	17.8	11.1	50.4
Kewanee.....	16,901	272	212	9	16.1	12.5	33.1
La Grange.....	10,479	149	107	1	14.2	10.2	6.7
La Salle.....	12,812	165	145	1	12.9	11.3	6.1
Lincoln.....	12,752	168	244	14	13.2	19.1	83.3
Mattoon.....	15,827	291	208	15	18.4	13.1	51.5
Maywood.....	26,648	384	246	12	14.4	9.2	31.3
Melrose Park.....	10,933	193	103	12	17.7	9.4	62.2
Moline.....	34,608	627	378	17	18.1	10.9	27.1
Mount Vernon.....	14,724	270	181	10	18.3	12.3	37.0
Oak Park.....	66,015	653	679	14	9.9	10.3	21.4
Ottawa.....	16,005	269	173	10	16.8	10.8	37.2
Park Ridge.....	12,063	84	81	2	7.0	6.7	23.3
Pekin.....	19,407	366	175	16	18.9	9.0	43.7
Peoria.....	105,087	1,885	1,170	57	17.9	11.1	30.2
White.....	102,202	1,829	1,120	52	17.9	11.0	28.4
All other races.....	2,885	56	50	5	19.4	17.3	89.3
Quincy.....	40,489	684	534	35	16.9	13.2	51.2
Rockford.....	84,637	1,537	828	40	18.2	9.8	26.0
Rock Island.....	42,775	810	466	47	18.9	10.9	58.0
Springfield.....	75,503	1,425	1,005	52	18.9	13.3	36.5
Sterling.....	11,863	231	148	11	20.3	13.0	47.6
Streator.....	14,930	312	184	12	20.9	12.3	58.5
Urbana.....	14,064	270	136	10	19.2	9.7	37.0
Warsaw.....	34,241	602	254	12	17.6	7.4	19.0
West Frankfort.....	12,383	250	144	11	20.2	11.6	46.1
Winnetka.....	17,226	164	154	1	9.5	8.9	6.1
White.....	12,430	93	82	5	7.5	6.6	53.8

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Indiana							
Anderson	41,572	744	449	37	17.9	10.8	49.7
Bedford	12,514	254	201	17	20.3	16.1	66.9
Bloomington	20,870	369	226	26	17.7	10.8	70.5
Columbus	11,738	238	131	12	20.3	11.2	50.4
Connersville	12,898	229	155	9	17.8	12.0	39.3
Crawfordsville	11,089	215	176	18	19.4	15.9	83.7
East Chicago	54,637	1,034	488	59	18.9	8.9	57.1
Elkhart	33,434	482	373	19	14.4	11.2	39.4
Elwood	10,913	259	153	15	23.7	14.0	57.9
Evansville	97,062	1,885	1,232	87	19.4	12.7	46.2
Fort Wayne	118,410	1,848	1,274	57	15.6	10.8	30.8
White	115,877	1,813	1,246	54	15.6	10.8	29.8
All other races	2,533	35	28	3	13.8	11.1	85.7
Frankfort	13,706	238	186	13	17.4	13.6	54.6
Gary	111,719	2,298	1,014	101	20.6	9.1	44.0
White	91,246	1,913	743	74	21.0	8.1	38.7
All other races	20,473	385	271	27	18.8	13.2	70.1
Goshen	11,375	233	141	4	20.5	12.4	17.2
Hammond	70,184	1,160	542	46	16.5	7.7	39.7
Huntington	13,903	256	187	9	18.4	13.5	35.2
Indianapolis	386,972	7,230	4,953	286	18.7	12.8	39.6
White	335,755	6,243	4,134	226	18.6	12.3	36.2
All other races	51,217	987	819	60	19.3	16.0	60.8
Jeffersonville	11,493	209	159	8	18.2	13.8	38.3
Kokomo	33,795	778	419	38	23.0	12.4	48.8
Lafayette	28,798	609	439	39	21.1	15.2	64.0
La Porte	16,180	307	221	13	19.0	13.7	42.3
Logansport	20,177	342	284	17	16.9	14.1	49.7
Marion	26,767	583	391	39	21.8	14.6	66.9
Michigan City	26,476	401	300	16	15.1	11.3	38.9
Mishawaka	28,298	544	261	33	19.2	9.2	60.7
Muncie	49,720	1,033	625	59	20.8	12.6	57.1
New Albany	25,414	476	336	17	18.7	13.2	35.7
New Castle	16,620	375	163	19	22.6	9.8	50.7
Peru	12,432	238	191	15	19.1	15.4	63.0
Richmond	35,147	681	406	25	19.4	11.6	36.7
Shelbyville	10,791	204	164	6	18.9	15.2	29.4
South Bend	101,268	1,614	889	61	15.9	8.8	37.8
White	97,662	1,522	847	59	15.6	8.7	38.8
All other races	3,606	92	42	2	25.5	11.6	21.7
Terre Haute	62,693	1,072	969	48	17.1	15.5	44.8
Vincennes	18,228	319	249	23	17.5	13.7	72.1
Whiting	10,307	322	77	8	31.2	7.5	24.8
Iowa							
Ames	12,555	219	96	6	17.4	7.6	27.4
Boone	12,373	185	156	8	15.0	12.6	43.2
Burlington	25,832	387	339	15	15.0	13.1	38.8
Cedar Rapids	62,120	1,003	619	29	16.1	10.0	28.9
Clinton	26,270	411	354	21	15.6	13.5	51.1
Council Bluffs	41,439	707	485	30	17.1	11.7	42.4
Davenport	66,039	1,110	829	50	16.8	12.6	45.0
Des Moines	159,819	2,875	1,634	98	18.0	10.2	34.1
White	153,426	2,778	1,563	90	18.1	10.2	32.4
All other races	6,393	97	71	8	15.2	11.1	82.5
Dubuque	43,892	836	629	27	19.0	14.3	32.3
Fort Dodge	22,904	462	241	18	20.2	10.5	39.0
Fort Madison	14,063	201	174	4	14.3	12.4	19.8
Iowa City	17,182	301	223	15	17.5	13.0	49.8
Keokuk	15,076	270	236	15	17.9	15.7	55.6
Marshalltown	19,240	372	226	13	19.3	11.7	34.9
Mason City	27,080	534	282	20	19.7	10.4	37.5
Muscatine	18,286	335	280	16	18.3	15.3	47.8
Newton	10,462	174	103	10	16.6	9.8	57.5
Oskaloosa	11,024	155	149	7	14.1	13.5	45.2
Ottumwa	31,570	559	318	21	17.7	10.1	37.6
Sioux City	82,364	1,379	799	63	16.7	9.7	45.7
Waterloo	51,743	1,007	505	43	19.5	9.8	42.7

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Kansas							
Arkansas City.....	12,752	225	136	11	17.6	10.7	48.9
Atchison.....	12,648	229	174	15	18.1	13.8	65.5
Chanute.....	10,142	154	139	9	15.2	13.7	58.4
Coffeyville.....	17,355	314	201	20	18.1	11.6	63.7
El Dorado.....	10,045	190	108	3	18.9	10.8	15.8
Emporia.....	13,188	199	158	6	15.1	12.0	30.2
Fort Scott.....	10,557	170	165	8	16.1	15.6	47.1
Hutchinson.....	30,013	573	330	34	19.1	11.0	59.3
Independence.....	11,565	151	163	12	13.1	14.1	79.5
Kansas City.....	121,458	2,161	1,303	89	17.8	10.7	41.2
White.....	100,390	1,828	983	69	18.2	9.8	37.7
All other races.....	21,068	333	320	20	15.8	15.2	60.1
Lawrence.....	14,390	206	173	7	14.3	12.0	34.0
Leavenworth.....	19,220	344	265	18	17.9	13.8	52.3
Manhattan.....	11,659	227	119	10	19.5	10.2	44.1
Newton.....	11,048	186	113	5	16.8	10.2	26.9
Ottawa.....	10,193	159	129	4	15.6	12.7	25.2
Parsons.....	14,294	185	210	8	12.9	14.7	43.2
Pittsburg.....	17,571	226	227	9	12.9	12.9	39.8
Salina.....	21,073	368	223	14	17.5	10.6	38.0
Topeka.....	67,833	1,135	830	37	16.7	12.2	32.6
Wichita.....	114,966	2,175	1,190	88	18.9	10.4	40.5
White.....	109,186	2,074	1,122	82	19.0	10.3	39.5
All other races.....	5,780	101	68	6	17.5	11.8	59.4
Kentucky							
Ashland.....	29,537	676	285	39	22.9	9.6	57.7
White.....	28,701	669	274	39	23.3	9.5	58.3
All other races.....	836	7	11	—	8.4	13.2	0
Bowling Green.....	14,585	357	220	30	24.5	15.1	84.0
White.....	12,047	313	162	25	26.0	13.4	79.9
All other races.....	2,538	44	58	5	17.3	22.9	115.6
Covington.....	62,018	1,031	808	55	16.6	13.0	53.3
White.....	58,858	987	748	51	16.8	12.7	51.7
All other races.....	3,160	44	60	4	13.9	19.0	90.9
Fort Thomas.....	11,034	115	82	3	10.4	7.4	26.1
White.....	10,999	115	82	3	10.5	7.5	26.1
All other races.....	35	—	—	—	0	0	0
Frankfort.....	11,492	203	194	16	17.7	16.9	78.8
White.....	9,812	183	153	12	18.7	15.6	65.6
All other races.....	1,680	20	41	4	11.9	24.4	200.0
Henderson.....	13,160	284	212	18	21.6	16.1	63.4
White.....	10,515	246	148	16	23.4	14.1	65.0
All other races.....	2,645	38	64	2	14.4	24.2	52.6
Hopkinsville.....	11,724	153	192	17	13.1	16.4	111.1
White.....	7,578	114	105	5	15.0	13.9	43.9
All other races.....	4,146	39	87	12	9.4	21.0	307.7
Lexington.....	49,304	1,180	1,034	63	23.9	21.0	53.4
White.....	36,372	982	717	41	27.0	19.7	41.8
All other races.....	12,932	198	317	22	15.3	24.5	111.1
Louisville.....	319,077	6,006	4,256	298	18.8	13.3	49.6
White.....	271,867	5,279	3,303	233	19.4	12.1	44.1
All other races.....	47,210	727	953	65	15.4	20.2	89.4
Middlesborough.....	11,777	315	148	28	26.7	12.6	88.9
White.....	10,738	289	135	27	26.9	12.6	93.4
All other races.....	1,039	26	13	1	25.0	12.5	38.5
Newport.....	30,631	505	435	27	16.5	14.2	53.5
White.....	29,631	493	417	26	16.6	14.1	52.7
All other races.....	1,000	12	18	1	12.0	18.0	83.3
Owensboro.....	30,245	645	338	44	21.3	11.2	68.2
White.....	27,385	630	296	39	23.0	10.8	61.9
All other races.....	2,860	15	42	5	5.2	14.7	333.3
Paducah.....	33,765	620	416	34	18.4	12.3	54.8
White.....	27,572	512	295	26	18.6	10.7	50.8
All other races.....	6,193	108	121	8	17.4	19.5	74.1

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Louisiana							
Alexandria	27,066	546	353	28	20.2	13.0	51.3
White	15,723	305	147	8	19.4	9.3	26.2
All other races	11,343	241	206	20	21.2	18.2	83.0
Baton Rouge	34,719	1,144	510	52	33.0	14.7	45.5
White	23,092	846	261	23	36.6	11.3	27.2
All other races	11,627	298	249	29	25.6	21.4	97.3
Bogalusa	14,604	345	166	23	23.6	11.4	66.7
White	9,991	251	88	6	25.1	8.8	23.9
All other races	4,613	94	78	17	20.4	16.9	180.9
Gretna	10,879	184	80	6	16.9	7.4	32.6
White	8,066	154	60	6	19.1	7.4	39.0
All other races	2,813	30	20	—	10.7	7.1	0
Lafayette	19,210	418	230	41	21.8	12.0	98.1
White	13,570	291	123	24	21.4	9.1	82.5
All other races	5,640	127	107	17	22.5	19.0	133.9
Lake Charles	21,207	510	309	51	24.0	14.6	100.0
White	12,884	331	164	22	25.7	12.7	66.5
All other races	8,323	179	145	29	21.5	17.4	162.0
Monroe	28,309	510	340	26	18.0	12.0	51.0
White	16,421	308	155	14	18.8	9.4	45.5
All other races	11,888	202	185	12	17.0	15.6	59.4
New Iberia	13,747	309	187	27	22.5	13.6	87.4
White	9,499	234	98	17	24.6	10.3	72.6
All other races	4,248	75	89	10	17.7	21.0	133.3
New Orleans	494,537	9,138	6,675	535	18.5	13.5	58.5
White	344,775	5,532	4,282	230	16.0	12.4	41.6
All other races	149,762	3,606	2,393	305	24.1	16.0	84.6
Shreveport	98,167	1,834	1,098	108	18.7	11.2	58.9
White	62,146	1,124	526	42	18.1	8.5	37.4
All other races	36,021	710	572	66	19.7	15.9	93.0
Maine							
Auburn	19,817	252	199	12	12.7	10.0	47.6
Augusta	19,360	255	297	8	13.2	15.3	31.4
Bangor	29,822	401	442	13	13.4	14.8	32.4
Bath	10,235	155	147	7	15.1	14.4	45.2
Biddeford	19,790	324	216	27	16.4	10.9	83.3
Lewiston	33,598	634	476	35	16.4	12.3	55.2
Portland	73,643	1,076	1,026	52	14.6	13.9	48.3
South Portland	15,781	220	138	7	13.9	8.7	31.8
Waterville	16,688	251	179	13	15.0	10.7	51.8
Westbrook	11,987	163	116	10	14.7	10.5	61.3
Maryland							
Annapolis	13,069	242	150	12	18.5	11.5	49.6
White	9,206	147	83	6	16.0	9.0	49.8
All other races	3,863	95	67	6	24.6	17.3	63.2
Baltimore	859,100	13,880	10,841	645	16.2	12.6	46.5
White	692,705	10,266	8,093	392	14.8	11.7	38.2
All other races	166,395	3,614	2,748	253	21.7	16.5	70.0
Cambridge	10,102	205	135	13	20.3	13.4	63.4
White	7,207	147	80	8	20.4	11.1	54.4
All other races	2,895	58	55	5	20.0	19.0	86.2
Cumberland	39,483	739	494	39	18.7	12.5	52.8
White	38,367	714	466	38	18.6	12.1	53.2
All other races	1,116	25	28	1	22.4	25.1	40.0
District 12 (Baltimore Co.) ²	15,436	256	68	10	16.6	4.4	39.1
White	13,983	251	67	10	18.0	4.8	39.8
All other races	1,453	5	1	—	3.4	0.7	0
District 13 (Baltimore Co.) ²	13,366	126	81	5	9.4	6.1	39.7
White	13,112	124	80	5	9.5	6.1	40.3
All other races	254	2	1	—	7.9	3.9	0
Frederick	15,802	243	217	13	15.4	13.7	53.5
White	13,985	212	184	8	15.2	13.2	37.7
All other races	1,817	31	33	5	17.1	18.2	161.3
Hagerstown	32,491	565	396	24	17.4	12.2	42.5
White	31,211	538	365	23	17.2	11.7	42.8
All other races	1,280	27	31	1	21.1	24.2	37.0
Salisbury	13,313	247	207	15	18.6	15.5	60.7
White	11,021	206	156	14	18.7	14.2	68.0
All other races	2,292	41	51	1	17.9	22.3	24.4

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the birth and death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Massachusetts							
Adams (town).....	12,608	196	124	9	15.5	9.8	45.9
Amesbury (town).....	10,862	177	145	10	16.3	13.3	56.5
Andover (town).....	11,122	119	124	2	10.7	11.1	16.8
Arlington (town).....	40,013	558	380	20	13.9	9.5	35.8
Athol (town).....	11,180	182	135	7	16.3	12.1	38.5
Attleboro.....	22,071	312	246	11	14.1	11.1	35.3
Belmont (town).....	26,867	335	223	10	12.5	8.3	29.9
Beverly.....	25,537	427	262	12	16.7	10.3	28.1
Boston.....	770,816	12,429	10,167	537	16.1	13.2	43.2
White.....	745,466	11,948	9,759	501	16.0	13.1	41.9
All other races.....	25,350	481	408	36	19.0	16.1	74.8
Braintree (town).....	16,378	240	145	7	14.7	8.9	29.2
Brockton.....	62,343	907	767	40	14.5	12.3	44.1
Brookline (town).....	49,786	603	677	13	12.1	13.6	21.6
Cambridge.....	110,879	1,904	1,474	82	17.2	13.3	43.1
White.....	105,855	1,836	1,408	72	17.3	13.3	39.2
All other races.....	5,024	68	66	10	13.5	13.1	117.1
Chelsea.....	41,259	614	95	20	14.9	9.6	32.6
Chicopee.....	41,664	597	370	33	14.3	8.9	55.3
Clinton (town).....	12,440	166	137	9	13.3	11.0	54.2
Danvers (town).....	14,179	181	392	9	12.8	27.6	49.7
Dedham (town).....	15,508	237	129	6	15.3	8.3	25.3
Easthampton (town).....	10,316	103	98	2	10.0	9.5	19.4
Everett.....	46,784	832	435	30	17.8	9.3	36.1
Fairhaven (town).....	10,938	148	102	4	13.5	9.3	27.0
Fall River.....	115,428	1,818	1,451	85	15.8	12.6	46.8
White.....	114,909	1,812	1,440	85	15.8	12.5	46.9
All other races.....	519	6	11	—	11.6	21.2	0
Fitchburg.....	41,824	668	438	28	16.0	10.5	41.9
Framingham (town).....	23,214	378	232	14	16.3	10.0	37.0
Gardner.....	20,206	320	260	15	15.8	12.9	46.9
Gloucester.....	24,046	382	290	17	15.9	12.1	44.5
Greenfield (town).....	15,672	243	186	10	15.5	11.9	41.2
Haverhill.....	46,752	649	593	26	13.9	12.7	40.1
Holyoke.....	53,750	728	633	19	13.5	11.8	26.1
Lawrence.....	84,323	1,269	959	59	15.0	11.4	46.5
Leominster.....	22,226	346	215	12	15.6	9.7	34.7
Lexington (town).....	13,187	186	147	8	14.1	11.1	43.0
Lowell.....	101,389	1,481	1,351	66	14.6	13.3	44.6
White.....	101,252	1,479	1,348	66	14.6	13.3	44.6
All other races.....	137	2	3	—	14.6	21.9	0
Lynn.....	98,123	1,431	1,154	53	14.6	11.8	37.0
Malden.....	58,010	898	659	42	15.5	11.4	46.8
Marblehead (town).....	10,856	166	120	5	15.3	11.1	30.1
Marlborough.....	15,154	193	183	8	12.7	12.1	41.5
Medford.....	63,083	1,000	587	37	15.9	9.3	37.0
Melrose.....	25,333	327	277	5	12.9	10.9	15.3
Methuen (town).....	21,880	276	220	9	12.6	10.1	32.6
Milford (town).....	15,388	226	148	7	14.7	9.6	31.0
Milton (town).....	18,708	219	164	2	11.7	8.8	9.1
Natick (town).....	13,851	242	160	10	17.5	11.6	41.3
Needham (town).....	12,445	158	114	4	12.7	9.2	25.3
New Bedford.....	110,341	1,484	1,233	72	13.4	11.2	48.5
White.....	105,927	1,411	1,177	67	13.3	11.1	47.5
All other races.....	4,414	73	56	5	16.5	12.7	63.5
Newburyport.....	13,916	249	195	7	17.9	14.0	28.1
Newton.....	69,873	905	685	22	13.0	9.8	24.3
North Adams.....	22,213	354	276	12	15.9	12.4	33.9
Northampton.....	24,794	285	440	7	11.5	17.7	21.6
North Attleborough (town).....	10,359	114	146	9	11.0	14.1	78.9
Northbridge (town).....	10,242	174	84	5	17.0	8.2	28.7
Norwood (town).....	15,383	228	136	7	14.8	8.8	30.7
Peabody.....	21,711	277	214	13	12.8	9.9	46.9
Pittsfield.....	49,684	806	538	24	16.2	10.8	29.8
Plymouth (town).....	13,100	198	151	6	15.1	11.5	30.3
Quincy.....	75,810	1,187	680	30	15.7	9.0	25.3

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Massachusetts—Continued							
Reading (town).....	10, 866	173	152	5	15.9	14.0	28.9
Revere.....	34, 405	522	305	18	15.2	8.9	34.5
Salem.....	41, 213	608	491	18	14.8	11.9	29.6
Saugus (town).....	14, 825	218	158	7	14.7	10.7	32.1
Somerville.....	102, 177	1, 764	1, 067	62	17.3	10.4	35.1
White.....	101, 887	1, 762	1, 065	62	17.3	10.5	35.2
All other races.....	290	2	2	—	6.9	6.9	0
Southbridge (town).....	16, 825	276	150	9	16.4	8.9	32.6
Springfield.....	149, 554	2, 030	1, 630	59	13.6	10.9	29.1
White.....	146, 361	1, 976	1, 593	58	13.5	10.9	29.4
All other races.....	3, 193	54	37	1	16.9	11.6	18.5
Stoneham (town).....	10, 765	160	88	5	14.9	8.2	31.3
Swampscott (town).....	10, 761	117	117	3	10.9	10.9	25.6
Taunton.....	37, 395	570	608	19	15.2	16.3	33.3
Wakefield (town).....	16, 223	236	132	7	14.5	8.1	29.7
Waltham.....	40, 020	687	418	27	17.2	10.4	39.3
Watertown (town).....	35, 427	512	289	10	14.5	8.2	19.5
Webster (town).....	13, 186	173	111	7	13.1	8.4	40.5
Wellesley (town).....	15, 127	196	110	4	13.0	7.3	20.4
Westfield.....	18, 793	273	228	15	14.5	12.1	54.9
West Springfield (town).....	17, 135	246	178	9	14.4	10.4	36.6
Weymouth (town).....	23, 868	376	254	11	15.8	10.6	29.3
Winchester (town).....	15, 081	191	142	8	12.7	9.4	41.9
Winthrop (town).....	16, 768	240	184	4	14.3	11.0	16.7
Woburn.....	19, 751	301	198	11	15.2	10.0	36.5
Worcester.....	193, 694	2, 926	2, 482	96	15.1	12.8	32.8
White.....	192, 263	2, 909	2, 450	95	15.1	12.7	32.7
All other races.....	1, 431	17	32	1	11.9	22.4	58.8
Michigan							
Adrian.....	14, 230	282	180	18	19.8	12.6	63.8
Alpena.....	12, 808	267	139	16	20.8	10.9	59.9
Ann Arbor.....	29, 815	597	586	50	20.0	19.7	83.8
Battle Creek.....	43, 453	1, 012	524	43	23.3	12.1	42.5
Bay City.....	47, 956	933	535	53	19.5	11.2	56.8
Benton Harbor.....	16, 668	399	191	14	23.9	11.5	35.1
Birmingham.....	11, 196	231	69	4	20.6	6.2	17.3
Dearborn.....	63, 584	1, 300	319	45	20.4	5.0	34.6
Detroit.....	1, 623, 452	28, 134	13, 391	1, 054	17.3	8.2	37.5
White.....	1, 472, 662	25, 155	11, 671	896	17.1	7.9	35.6
All other races.....	150, 790	2, 979	1, 720	158	19.8	11.4	53.0
Ecorse.....	13, 209	260	75	12	19.7	5.7	46.2
Escanaba.....	14, 830	278	198	12	18.7	13.4	43.2
Ferndale.....	22, 523	431	139	22	19.1	6.2	51.0
Flint.....	151, 543	3, 298	1, 263	139	21.8	8.3	42.1
White.....	144, 858	3, 187	1, 200	133	22.0	8.3	41.7
All other races.....	6, 685	111	63	6	16.6	9.4	54.1
Grand Rapids.....	164, 292	3, 079	1, 783	102	18.7	10.9	33.1
White.....	161, 567	3, 037	1, 754	102	18.8	10.9	33.6
All other races.....	2, 725	42	29	—	15.4	10.6	0
Grosse Pointe Park.....	12, 646	69	85	1	5.5	6.7	14.5
Hamtramck.....	49, 839	855	333	33	17.2	6.7	38.6
Highland Park.....	50, 810	702	480	25	13.8	9.4	35.6
Holland.....	14, 616	275	151	8	18.8	10.3	29.1
Iron Mountain.....	11, 080	181	137	10	16.3	12.4	55.2
Ironwood.....	13, 369	230	115	4	17.2	8.6	17.4
Jackson.....	49, 656	1, 107	647	49	22.3	13.0	44.3
Kalamazoo.....	54, 097	1, 206	845	29	22.3	15.6	24.0
Lansing.....	78, 753	1, 528	759	64	19.4	9.6	41.9
Lincoln Park.....	15, 236	316	74	10	20.7	4.9	37.6
Marquette.....	15, 928	293	161	11	18.4	10.1	37.5
Menominee.....	10, 230	175	113	6	17.1	11.0	34.3
Midland.....	10, 329	284	74	11	27.5	7.2	58.7
Monroe.....	18, 478	458	195	19	24.8	10.6	41.5
Mount Clemens.....	14, 389	365	218	18	25.4	15.2	49.3
Muskegon.....	47, 697	1, 042	488	38	21.8	10.2	36.5
Muskegon Heights.....	16, 047	348	97	12	21.7	6.0	34.5

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Michigan—Continued							
Niles.....	11,328	201	112	8	17.7	9.9	39.8
Owosso.....	14,424	298	166	9	20.7	11.5	30.2
Pontiac.....	66,626	1,471	595	70	22.1	8.9	47.6
Port Huron.....	32,759	677	408	43	20.7	12.5	63.5
River Rouge.....	17,008	393	133	16	23.1	7.8	40.7
Royal Oak.....	25,087	506	185	19	20.2	7.4	37.5
Saginaw.....	82,794	1,679	881	71	20.3	10.6	42.3
St. Clair Shores.....	10,405	227	83	7	21.8	8.0	30.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	15,847	390	162	19	24.6	10.2	48.7
Traverse City.....	14,455	272	148	9	18.8	10.2	35.1
Wyandotte.....	30,618	683	253	29	22.3	8.3	42.5
Ypsilanti.....	12,121	326	146	8	26.9	12.0	24.5
Minnesota							
Albert Lea.....	12,200	286	101	13	23.4	8.3	45.5
Austin.....	18,307	494	146	27	27.0	8.0	54.7
Brainerd.....	12,071	266	125	9	22.0	10.4	33.8
Duluth.....	101,055	1,572	1,128	51	15.6	11.2	32.4
White.....	100,659	1,567	1,118	51	15.6	11.1	32.5
All other races.....	406	5	10	—	12.3	24.6	0
Faribault.....	14,527	255	169	14	17.6	11.6	54.9
Fergus Falls.....	10,848	168	230	14	15.5	21.2	33.3
Hibbing.....	16,385	298	131	12	18.2	8.0	40.3
Mankato.....	15,654	345	202	6	22.0	12.9	17.4
Minneapolis.....	492,370	7,900	4,748	234	16.0	9.6	29.6
White.....	487,099	7,811	4,673	232	16.0	9.6	29.7
All other races.....	5,271	89	75	2	16.9	14.2	22.5
Rochester.....	26,312	544	408	17	20.7	15.5	31.3
St. Cloud.....	24,173	467	224	17	19.3	9.3	36.4
St. Paul.....	287,736	4,964	2,818	130	17.3	9.8	26.2
White.....	283,399	4,907	2,751	128	17.3	9.7	26.1
All other races.....	4,337	57	67	2	13.1	15.4	35.1
South St. Paul.....	11,844	231	68	8	19.5	5.7	34.6
Virginia.....	12,264	199	113	8	16.2	9.2	40.2
Winona.....	22,490	391	241	23	17.4	10.7	58.8
Mississippi							
Biloxi.....	17,475	378	210	25	21.6	12.0	66.1
White.....	14,889	340	177	22	22.8	11.9	64.7
All other races.....	2,586	38	33	3	14.7	12.8	78.9
Clarksdale.....	12,168	180	146	16	14.8	12.0	38.9
White.....	5,479	89	55	8	16.2	10.0	39.9
All other races.....	6,689	91	91	8	13.6	13.6	37.9
Columbus.....	13,645	268	149	13	19.6	10.9	43.5
White.....	7,046	137	56	5	19.4	7.9	36.5
All other races.....	6,599	131	93	8	19.9	14.1	61.1
Greenville.....	20,892	407	282	29	19.5	13.5	71.3
White.....	8,405	163	74	10	19.4	8.8	61.3
All other races.....	12,487	244	208	19	19.5	16.7	77.9
Greenwood.....	14,767	269	184	21	18.2	12.5	78.1
White.....	7,010	141	71	14	20.1	10.1	99.3
All other races.....	7,757	128	113	7	16.5	14.6	54.7
Gulfport.....	15,195	292	205	16	19.2	13.5	54.8
White.....	11,831	227	161	10	19.2	13.6	44.1
All other races.....	3,364	65	44	6	19.3	13.1	92.3
Hattiesburg.....	21,026	448	220	30	21.3	10.5	67.0
White.....	13,256	285	121	14	21.5	9.1	49.1
All other races.....	7,770	163	99	16	21.0	12.7	98.2
Jackson.....	62,107	1,099	678	74	17.7	10.9	67.3
White.....	37,851	661	319	29	17.5	8.4	43.9
All other races.....	24,256	438	359	45	18.1	14.8	102.7
Laurel.....	20,598	434	243	33	21.1	11.8	76.0
White.....	12,341	267	116	18	21.6	9.4	67.4
All other races.....	8,257	167	127	15	20.2	15.4	89.8
Meridian.....	35,481	578	486	45	16.3	13.7	77.9
White.....	22,628	396	284	30	17.5	12.6	75.8
All other races.....	12,853	182	202	15	14.2	15.7	82.4

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Mississippi—Continued							
Natchez.....	15,296	329	387	19	21.5	25.3	57.8
White.....	7,287	185	98	12	25.4	13.4	64.9
All other races.....	8,009	144	289	7	18.0	36.1	48.6
Vicksburg.....	24,460	454	393	38	18.6	16.1	83.7
White.....	11,930	221	139	11	18.5	11.7	49.8
All other races.....	12,530	233	254	27	18.6	20.3	115.9
Missouri							
Cape Girardeau.....	19,426	319	233	22	16.4	12.0	69.0
Carthage.....	10,585	180	159	6	17.0	15.0	33.3
Clayton.....	13,069	216	193	1	16.5	14.8	4.6
Columbia.....	18,399	314	199	10	17.1	10.8	31.8
Hannibal.....	20,865	317	245	7	15.2	11.7	22.1
Independence.....	16,066	462	207	9	28.8	12.9	19.5
Jefferson City.....	24,268	332	244	19	13.7	10.1	57.2
Joplin.....	37,144	686	512	54	18.5	13.8	78.7
Kansas City.....	399,178	6,165	4,888	255	15.4	12.2	41.4
White.....	357,346	5,548	4,139	210	15.5	11.6	37.9
All other races.....	41,832	617	749	45	14.7	17.9	72.9
Kirkville.....	10,080	138	133	6	13.7	13.2	43.5
Kirkwood.....	12,132	211	137	5	17.4	11.3	23.7
Maplewood.....	12,875	180	112	—	14.0	8.7	0
Moberly.....	12,920	153	190	12	11.8	14.7	78.4
Poplar Bluff.....	11,163	214	148	25	19.2	13.3	116.8
Richmond Heights.....	12,802	205	136	4	16.0	10.6	19.5
St. Charles.....	10,803	182	148	9	16.8	13.7	49.5
St. Joseph.....	75,711	1,087	1,156	45	14.4	15.3	41.4
St. Louis.....	816,048	11,827	10,391	472	14.5	12.7	39.9
White.....	706,794	9,872	8,508	344	14.0	12.0	34.8
All other races.....	109,254	1,955	1,883	128	17.9	17.2	65.5
Sedalia.....	20,428	308	330	24	15.1	16.2	77.9
Springfield.....	61,238	1,044	745	57	17.0	12.2	54.6
University City.....	33,023	441	240	8	13.4	7.3	18.1
Webster Groves.....	18,394	276	167	7	15.0	9.1	25.4
Montana							
Anaconda.....	11,004	227	138	13	20.6	12.5	57.3
Billings.....	23,261	642	284	43	27.6	12.2	67.0
Butte.....	37,081	812	577	43	21.9	15.6	53.0
Great Falls.....	29,928	541	303	19	18.1	10.1	35.1
Helena.....	15,056	299	148	10	19.9	9.8	33.4
Missoula.....	18,449	454	229	10	24.6	12.4	22.0
Nebraska							
Beatrice.....	10,883	217	123	6	19.9	11.3	27.6
Fremont.....	11,862	167	176	13	14.1	14.8	77.8
Grand Island.....	19,130	358	231	28	18.7	12.1	78.2
Hastings.....	15,145	252	147	5	16.6	9.7	19.8
Lincoln.....	81,984	1,230	845	32	15.0	10.3	26.0
Norfolk.....	10,490	167	122	15	15.9	11.6	89.8
North Platte.....	12,429	237	150	9	19.1	12.1	38.0
Omaha.....	223,844	3,850	2,426	127	17.2	10.8	33.0
White.....	211,640	3,660	2,268	110	17.3	10.7	30.1
All other races.....	12,204	190	158	17	15.6	12.9	89.5
Scottsbluff.....	12,057	262	100	14	21.7	8.3	53.4
Nevada							
Reno.....	21,317	383	299	18	18.0	14.0	47.0
New Hampshire							
Berlin.....	19,084	354	172	23	18.5	9.0	65.0
Claremont (town).....	12,144	219	120	9	18.0	9.9	41.1
Concord.....	27,171	355	512	12	13.1	18.8	39.8
Dover.....	14,990	262	213	9	17.5	14.2	34.4
Keene.....	13,832	266	172	6	19.2	12.4	22.6
Laconia.....	13,484	223	189	11	16.5	14.0	49.3

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
New Hampshire—Continued							
Manchester	77,685	1,248	925	58	16.1	11.9	46.5
Nashua	32,927	503	340	27	15.3	10.3	53.7
Portsmouth	14,821	256	190	12	17.3	12.8	46.9
Rochester	12,012	180	121	9	15.0	10.1	50.0
New Jersey							
Asbury Park	14,617	165	209	8	11.3	14.3	48.5
Atlantic City	64,094	815	910	27	12.7	14.2	33.1
Bayonne	79,198	1,067	680	30	13.5	8.6	28.1
Belleville	28,167	419	224	8	14.9	8.0	19.1
Bergenfield	10,275	162	84	2	15.8	8.2	12.3
Bloomfield	41,623	595	373	12	14.3	9.0	20.2
Bridgeton	15,992	288	273	23	18.0	17.1	79.9
Burlington	10,905	173	127	8	15.9	11.6	46.2
Camden	117,536	1,925	1,325	84	16.4	11.3	43.6
White	104,995	1,643	1,143	63	15.6	10.9	38.3
All other races	12,541	282	182	21	22.5	14.5	74.5
Carteret	11,976	172	81	8	14.4	6.8	46.5
Cliffside Park	16,892	248	123	5	14.7	7.3	20.2
Clifton	48,827	665	368	21	13.6	7.5	31.6
Collingswood	12,685	168	161	2	13.2	12.7	11.9
Cranford (twp.) ²	12,860	189	112	6	14.7	8.7	31.7
Dover	10,491	145	125	8	13.8	11.9	55.2
East Orange	68,945	923	761	28	13.4	11.0	30.3
Elizabeth	109,912	1,613	1,214	66	14.7	11.0	40.9
White	104,910	1,478	1,131	55	14.1	10.8	37.2
All other races	5,002	135	83	11	27.0	16.6	81.5
Englewood	18,966	310	217	15	16.3	11.4	48.4
Garfield	28,044	414	176	16	14.8	6.3	38.6
Gloucester	13,692	242	176	11	17.7	12.9	45.5
Hackensack	26,279	367	296	24	14.0	11.3	65.4
Harrison	14,171	235	122	9	16.6	8.6	38.5
Hawthorne	12,610	150	102	1	11.9	8.1	6.7
Hillside (twp.) ²	18,556	244	112	2	13.1	6.0	8.2
Hoboken	50,115	659	610	17	13.1	12.2	25.8
Irvington	55,328	725	508	21	13.1	9.2	29.0
Jersey City	301,173	4,529	3,307	174	15.0	11.0	38.4
White	287,598	4,209	3,094	156	14.6	10.8	37.1
All other races	13,575	320	213	18	23.6	15.7	56.5
Kearny	39,467	517	318	11	13.1	8.1	21.3
Linden	24,115	435	180	13	18.0	7.5	29.9
Lodi	11,552	174	89	1	15.1	7.7	5.7
Long Branch	17,408	247	209	9	14.2	12.0	36.4
Lyndhurst (twp.) ²	17,454	237	136	5	13.6	7.3	21.1
Maplewood (twp.) ²	23,139	217	205	7	9.4	8.9	32.5
Millburn (twp.) ²	11,652	72	71	1	6.2	6.1	15.9
Millville	14,806	223	199	21	15.1	13.4	94.2
Montclair	39,807	457	461	25	11.5	11.6	54.7
Morristown	15,270	237	189	14	15.5	12.4	59.1
Neptune (twp.) ²	10,207	170	225	21	16.7	22.0	128.5
Newark	429,760	6,461	4,847	247	15.0	11.3	38.2
White	383,534	5,418	4,158	181	14.1	10.8	35.4
All other races	46,226	1,043	689	66	22.6	14.9	63.3
New Brunswick	33,180	515	445	30	15.5	13.4	58.3
North Bergen (twp.) ²	39,714	523	317	6	13.2	8.0	11.5
North Plainfield	10,586	144	107	2	13.6	10.1	15.9
Nutley	21,954	309	198	8	14.1	9.0	25.9
Orange	35,717	536	388	30	15.0	10.9	56.0
Passaic	61,394	810	561	44	13.2	9.1	54.3
Paterson	139,656	1,881	1,579	97	13.5	11.3	51.6
White	135,300	1,794	1,517	89	13.3	11.2	49.6
All other races	4,356	87	62	8	20.0	14.2	92.0
Pennsauken (twp.) ²	17,745	178	138	2	10.0	7.8	11.2
Perth Amboy	41,242	606	403	18	14.7	9.8	29.7
Phillipsburg	18,314	296	234	11	16.2	12.8	37.2
Plainfield	37,469	604	426	24	16.1	11.4	39.7
Pleasantville	11,050	156	109	3	14.1	9.9	19.2
Rahway	17,498	250	177	9	14.3	10.1	36.0

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the birth and death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
New Jersey—Continued							
Red Bank	10,974	156	155	8	14.2	14.1	51.3
Ridgefield Park	11,277	168	119	2	14.9	10.6	11.9
Ridgewood	14,948	161	155	3	10.8	10.4	13.6
Roselle	13,597	221	113	3	16.3	8.3	13.6
Rutherford	15,466	180	149	5	11.6	9.6	27.8
South Orange	13,742	126	123	3	9.2	9.0	23.8
South River	10,714	175	55	3	16.3	5.1	17.1
Summit	16,165	241	143	5	14.9	8.8	20.7
Teaneck (twp.) ²	25,275	358	230	10	14.2	9.1	27.9
Trenton	124,697	1,692	1,630	80	13.6	13.1	47.3
White	115,357	1,497	1,498	67	13.0	13.0	44.8
All other races	9,340	195	132	13	20.9	14.1	66.7
Union City	56,173	725	554	20	12.9	9.9	27.6
Union (twp.) ²	24,730	386	162	10	15.6	6.6	25.9
Weehawken (twp.) ²	14,363	128	218	10	8.9	15.2	78.1
Westfield	18,458	263	147	4	14.2	8.0	15.2
West New York	39,439	482	317	13	12.2	8.0	27.0
West Orange	25,662	322	213	11	12.5	8.3	34.2
Woodbridge (twp.) ²	27,191	390	227	16	14.3	8.3	41.0
New Mexico							
Albuquerque	35,449	807	441	66	22.8	12.4	81.8
White	34,571	786	426	62	22.7	12.3	78.9
All other races	878	21	15	4	23.9	17.1	190.5
Clovis	10,065	273	116	14	27.1	11.5	51.3
White	9,739	271	115	14	27.8	11.8	51.7
All other races	326	2	1	—	6.1	3.1	0
Hobbs	10,619	234	53	7	22.0	5.0	29.9
White	9,983	228	51	7	22.8	5.1	30.7
All other races	636	6	2	—	9.4	3.1	0
Roswell	13,482	365	170	23	27.1	12.6	63.0
White	13,008	362	164	23	27.8	12.6	63.5
All other races	474	3	6	—	6.2	12.7	0
Santa Fe	20,325	584	260	82	28.7	12.8	140.4
White	19,956	573	254	79	28.7	12.7	137.9
All other races	369	11	6	3	29.3	16.3	272.7
New York							
Albany	130,577	1,772	1,735	67	13.6	13.3	37.8
White	127,564	1,711	1,697	66	13.4	13.3	38.6
All other races	3,013	61	38	1	20.2	12.6	16.4
Amsterdam	33,329	410	384	16	12.3	11.5	39.0
Auburn	35,753	531	413	14	14.9	11.6	26.4
Batavia	17,267	275	207	13	15.9	12.0	47.3
Beacon	12,572	192	178	11	15.3	14.2	57.3
Binghamton	78,309	1,229	1,002	36	15.7	12.8	29.3
Buffalo	575,901	8,797	6,616	340	15.3	11.5	38.6
White	557,618	8,406	6,387	318	15.0	11.5	37.8
All other races	18,283	391	229	22	21.4	12.5	56.3
Cohoes	21,955	343	268	12	15.6	12.2	35.0
Corning	16,212	279	186	13	17.2	11.5	46.6
Cortland	15,881	280	183	15	17.6	11.5	53.6
Dunkirk	17,713	244	205	13	13.8	11.6	53.3
Elmira	45,106	725	547	27	16.1	12.1	37.2
Endicott	17,702	284	148	11	16.0	8.4	32.7
Floral Park	12,950	133	104	1	10.3	8.0	7.5
Freeport	20,410	315	211	14	15.4	10.3	44.4
Fulton	13,362	280	140	8	21.0	10.5	28.6
Garden City	11,223	116	93	—	10.3	8.3	0
Geneva	15,555	192	172	5	12.3	11.1	26.0
Glen Cove	12,415	185	100	7	14.9	8.1	37.8
Glens Falls	18,836	329	218	12	17.5	11.6	36.5
Gloversville	23,329	308	321	17	13.2	13.8	55.2
Hempstead	20,856	386	206	13	18.5	9.9	33.7
Hornell	15,649	271	201	10	17.3	12.8	36.9
Hudson	11,517	148	185	4	12.9	16.1	27.0
Irondequoit (town)	23,376	348	154	9	14.9	6.6	25.9

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the birth and death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
New York—Continued							
Ithaca.....	19,730	301	270	15	15.3	13.7	49.8
Jamestown.....	42,638	635	490	32	14.9	11.5	50.4
Johnson City.....	18,039	266	153	8	14.7	8.5	30.1
Kingston.....	10,666	130	141	3	12.2	13.2	23.1
Kenmore.....	18,612	262	138	8	14.1	7.4	30.6
Kingston.....	28,589	392	409	16	13.7	14.3	40.8
Lackawanna.....	24,058	526	231	52	21.9	9.6	98.9
Little Falls.....	10,163	129	113	8	12.7	11.1	62.0
Lockport.....	24,379	461	310	19	18.9	12.7	41.2
Lynbrook.....	14,557	217	127	4	14.9	8.7	18.4
Mamaroneck.....	13,034	163	107	6	12.5	8.2	36.8
Massena.....	11,328	255	87	12	22.5	7.7	47.1
Middletown.....	21,908	250	446	15	11.4	20.4	60.0
Mineola.....	10,064	117	83	6	11.6	8.2	61.3
Mount Vernon.....	67,362	881	604	23	13.1	9.0	26.1
Newburgh.....	31,883	439	417	18	13.8	13.1	41.0
New Rochelle.....	58,408	750	549	24	12.8	9.4	32.0
New York City ³	7,454,995	104,366	76,004	3,675	14.0	10.2	35.2
White.....	6,977,501	96,248	70,208	3,217	13.8	10.1	33.4
All other races.....	477,494	8,118	5,796	458	17.0	12.1	56.4
Niagara Falls.....	78,029	1,411	638	55	18.1	8.2	39.0
North Tonawanda.....	20,254	356	160	9	17.6	7.9	23.0
Ogdensburg.....	16,346	261	345	6	16.0	21.1	29.3
Olean.....	21,506	379	234	21	17.6	10.9	55.4
Oneida.....	10,291	175	147	8	17.0	14.3	46.7
Oneonta.....	11,731	186	160	3	15.9	13.6	16.1
Ossining.....	15,996	196	162	4	12.3	10.1	20.4
Oswego.....	22,062	359	269	14	16.3	12.2	39.0
Peeckskill.....	17,311	240	196	8	13.9	11.3	33.3
Plattsburgh.....	16,351	360	171	15	22.0	10.5	41.7
Port Chester.....	23,073	371	228	15	16.1	9.9	40.4
Poughkeepsie.....	40,478	622	486	28	15.4	12.0	45.0
Rensselaer.....	10,768	146	140	14	13.6	13.0	95.9
Rochester.....	324,975	4,186	3,493	136	12.9	10.7	32.5
White.....	321,554	4,140	3,463	132	12.9	10.8	31.0
All other races.....	3,421	4,46	30	4	13.4	8.8	87.0
Rockville Centre.....	18,613	222	154	3	11.9	8.3	13.5
Rome.....	34,214	612	423	30	17.9	12.4	49.0
Saratoga Springs.....	13,705	201	222	10	14.7	16.2	49.8
Scarsdale.....	12,966	146	86	5	11.3	6.6	34.2
Schenectady.....	87,549	1,115	976	31	12.7	11.1	27.8
Syracuse.....	205,967	3,068	2,223	115	14.9	10.8	37.5
White.....	203,640	3,030	2,196	114	14.9	10.8	37.6
All other races.....	2,327	38	27	1	16.3	11.6	26.3
Tonawanda.....	13,008	192	142	7	14.8	10.9	36.5
Troy.....	70,304	921	1,081	56	13.1	15.4	60.8
Utica.....	100,518	1,562	1,373	47	15.5	13.7	30.1
White.....	99,989	1,556	1,363	45	15.6	13.6	28.9
All other races.....	529	6	10	2	11.3	18.9	333.3
Valley Stream.....	16,679	229	136	6	13.7	8.2	26.2
Watertown.....	33,385	555	391	27	16.6	11.7	43.6
Watervliet.....	16,114	263	175	12	16.3	10.9	45.6
White Plains.....	40,327	642	389	25	15.9	9.6	38.9
Yonkers.....	142,598	1,978	1,306	64	13.9	9.2	32.4
White.....	138,441	1,905	1,261	58	13.8	9.1	30.4
All other races.....	4,157	73	45	6	17.6	10.8	82.2
North Carolina							
Asheville.....	51,310	847	512	42	16.5	10.0	49.6
White.....	37,873	667	328	28	17.6	8.7	42.0
All other races.....	13,437	180	184	14	13.4	13.7	77.8
Burlington.....	12,198	258	78	9	21.2	6.4	34.9
White.....	11,484	239	70	9	20.8	6.1	37.7
All other races.....	714	19	8	—	26.6	11.2	0
Charlotte.....	100,899	2,081	951	95	20.6	9.4	45.7
White.....	69,475	1,456	507	38	21.0	7.3	26.1
All other races.....	31,424	625	444	57	19.9	14.1	91.2

³ Includes data for Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, and Richmond Boroughs.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
North Carolina—Con.							
Concord-----	15,572	234	127	12	15.0	8.2	51.3
White-----	12,450	190	86	8	15.3	6.9	42.1
All other races-----	3,122	44	41	4	14.1	13.1	90.9
Durham-----	60,195	1,141	576	60	19.0	9.6	52.6
White-----	36,840	638	294	22	17.3	8.0	34.5
All other races-----	23,355	503	282	38	21.5	12.1	75.5
Elizabeth City-----	11,564	186	163	12	16.1	14.1	64.5
White-----	7,099	105	83	5	14.8	11.7	47.6
All other races-----	4,465	81	80	7	18.1	17.9	86.4
Fayetteville-----	17,428	386	208	26	22.1	11.9	67.4
White-----	10,456	264	101	18	25.2	9.7	68.2
All other races-----	6,972	122	107	8	17.5	15.3	65.6
Gastonia-----	21,313	465	195	26	21.8	9.1	55.9
White-----	16,939	399	147	22	23.6	8.7	55.1
All other races-----	4,374	66	48	4	15.1	11.0	60.6
Goldsboro-----	17,274	358	219	34	20.7	12.7	95.0
White-----	9,384	156	85	12	16.6	9.1	76.9
All other races-----	7,890	202	134	22	25.6	17.0	108.9
Greensboro-----	59,319	1,080	562	40	18.2	9.5	37.0
White-----	42,968	811	336	22	18.9	7.8	27.1
All other races-----	16,351	269	226	18	16.5	13.8	66.9
Greenville-----	12,674	306	129	17	24.1	10.2	55.6
White-----	6,480	140	48	5	21.6	7.4	35.7
All other races-----	6,194	166	81	12	26.8	13.1	72.3
Hickory-----	13,487	342	115	20	25.4	8.5	58.5
White-----	11,389	296	90	16	26.0	7.9	54.1
All other races-----	2,098	46	25	4	21.9	11.9	87.0
High Point-----	38,495	803	306	35	20.9	7.9	43.6
White-----	30,618	654	211	29	21.4	6.9	44.3
All other races-----	7,877	149	95	6	18.9	12.1	40.3
Kinston-----	15,388	302	185	16	19.6	12.0	53.0
White-----	8,681	168	94	9	19.4	10.8	53.6
All other races-----	6,707	134	91	7	20.0	13.6	52.2
Lexington-----	10,550	233	88	9	22.1	8.3	38.6
White-----	8,866	199	69	8	22.4	7.8	40.2
All other races-----	1,684	34	19	1	20.2	11.3	29.4
New Bern-----	11,815	228	173	15	19.3	14.6	65.8
White-----	5,976	117	67	4	19.6	11.2	34.2
All other races-----	5,839	111	106	11	19.0	18.2	99.1
Raleigh-----	46,897	751	623	47	16.0	13.3	62.6
White-----	31,061	465	363	21	15.0	11.7	45.2
All other races-----	15,836	286	260	26	18.1	16.4	90.9
Reidsville-----	10,387	182	96	14	17.5	9.2	76.9
White-----	6,655	122	41	6	18.3	6.2	49.2
All other races-----	3,732	60	55	8	16.1	14.7	133.3
Rocky Mount-----	25,568	576	288	32	22.5	11.3	55.6
White-----	14,798	317	155	14	21.4	10.5	44.2
All other races-----	10,770	259	133	18	24.0	12.3	69.5
Salisbury-----	19,037	327	181	17	17.2	9.5	52.0
White-----	14,324	259	122	13	18.1	8.5	50.2
All other races-----	4,713	68	59	4	14.4	12.5	58.8
Shelby-----	14,037	378	124	21	26.9	8.8	55.6
White-----	10,887	308	96	18	28.3	8.8	58.4
All other races-----	3,150	70	28	3	22.2	8.9	42.9
Statesville-----	11,440	207	117	19	18.1	10.2	91.8
White-----	9,778	198	89	16	20.2	9.1	80.8
All other races-----	1,662	9	28	3	5.4	16.8	333.3
Thomasville-----	11,041	220	64	16	19.9	5.8	72.7
White-----	9,114	184	46	12	20.2	5.0	65.2
All other races-----	1,927	36	18	4	18.7	9.3	111.1
Wilmington-----	33,407	727	478	41	21.8	14.3	56.4
White-----	19,880	397	223	18	20.0	11.2	45.3
All other races-----	13,527	330	255	23	24.4	18.9	69.7
Wilson-----	19,234	425	251	36	22.1	13.0	84.7
White-----	9,916	190	90	12	19.2	9.1	63.2
All other races-----	9,318	235	161	24	25.2	17.3	102.1
Winston-Salem-----	79,815	1,513	853	135	19.0	10.7	89.2
White-----	43,789	812	348	41	18.5	7.9	50.5
All other races-----	36,026	701	505	94	19.5	14.0	134.1

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
North Dakota							
Bismarck.....	15,496	351	108	13	22.7	7.0	37.0
Fargo.....	32,580	657	297	21	20.2	9.1	32.0
Grand Forks.....	20,228	482	177	11	23.8	8.8	22.8
Minot.....	16,577	346	179	19	20.9	10.8	54.9
Ohio							
Akron.....	244,791	3,727	2,052	114	15.2	8.4	30.6
White.....	232,482	3,511	1,920	102	15.1	8.3	29.1
All other races.....	12,309	216	132	12	17.5	10.7	55.6
Alliance.....	22,405	383	280	17	17.1	12.5	44.4
Ashland.....	12,453	238	155	9	19.1	12.4	37.8
Ashtabula.....	21,405	385	236	8	18.0	11.0	20.8
Barberton.....	24,028	433	231	19	18.0	9.6	43.9
Bellaire.....	13,799	201	162	14	14.6	11.7	69.7
Cambridge.....	15,044	209	188	11	13.9	12.5	52.6
Campbell.....	13,785	205	90	7	14.9	6.5	34.1
Canton.....	108,401	1,584	1,089	64	14.6	10.0	40.4
White.....	104,319	1,528	1,034	60	14.6	9.9	39.3
All other races.....	4,082	56	55	4	13.7	13.5	71.4
Chillicothe.....	20,129	456	248	26	22.7	12.3	57.0
Cincinnati.....	455,610	7,122	6,171	285	15.6	13.5	40.0
White.....	399,853	6,025	5,316	216	15.1	13.3	35.9
All other races.....	55,757	1,097	855	69	19.7	15.3	62.9
Cleveland.....	878,336	14,179	9,602	501	16.1	10.9	35.3
White.....	793,417	12,637	8,430	430	15.9	10.6	34.0
All other races.....	84,919	1,542	1,172	71	18.2	13.8	46.0
Cleveland Heights.....	54,992	463	403	10	8.4	7.3	21.6
Columbus.....	306,087	5,066	3,959	176	16.6	12.9	34.7
White.....	270,183	4,444	3,404	151	16.4	12.6	34.0
All other races.....	35,904	622	555	25	17.3	15.5	40.2
Coshocton.....	11,509	173	163	6	15.0	14.2	34.7
Cuyahoga Falls.....	20,546	310	188	11	15.1	9.2	35.5
Dayton.....	210,718	4,154	2,586	139	19.7	12.3	33.5
White.....	190,414	3,802	2,303	126	20.0	12.1	33.1
All other races.....	20,304	352	283	13	17.3	13.9	36.9
East Cleveland.....	39,495	524	408	28	13.3	10.3	53.4
East Liverpool.....	23,555	433	276	21	18.4	11.7	48.5
Elyria.....	25,120	455	287	17	18.1	11.4	37.4
Euclid.....	17,866	86	104	3	4.8	5.8	34.9
Findlay.....	20,228	338	253	13	16.7	12.5	38.5
Fostoria.....	13,453	222	158	8	16.5	11.7	36.0
Fremont.....	14,710	299	178	14	20.3	12.1	46.8
Garfield Heights.....	16,989	216	104	5	12.7	6.1	23.1
Hamilton.....	50,592	917	562	49	18.1	11.1	53.4
Ironton.....	15,851	252	189	18	15.9	11.9	71.4
Lakewood.....	69,160	866	618	17	12.5	8.9	19.6
Lancaster.....	21,940	528	254	22	24.1	11.6	41.7
Lima.....	44,711	806	480	23	18.0	10.7	28.5
Lorain.....	44,125	747	379	28	16.9	8.6	37.5
Mansfield.....	37,154	700	420	32	18.8	11.3	45.7
Marietta.....	14,543	219	204	9	15.1	14.0	41.1
Marion.....	30,817	595	354	25	19.3	11.5	42.0
Martins Ferry.....	14,729	221	134	11	15.0	9.1	49.8
Massillon.....	26,644	419	300	15	15.7	11.3	35.8
Middletown.....	31,220	680	287	24	21.8	9.2	35.3
Mount Vernon.....	10,122	219	186	9	21.6	18.4	41.1
Newark.....	31,487	540	408	21	17.1	13.0	38.9
New Philadelphia.....	12,328	195	149	8	15.8	12.1	41.0
Niles.....	16,273	242	160	10	14.9	9.8	41.3
Norwood.....	34,010	561	296	14	16.5	8.7	25.0
Painesville.....	12,235	221	147	10	18.1	12.0	45.2
Parma.....	16,365	233	99	2	14.2	6.0	8.6
Piqua.....	16,049	273	232	12	17.0	14.5	44.0
Portsmouth.....	40,466	617	474	40	15.2	11.7	64.8
Salem.....	12,301	240	139	7	19.5	11.3	29.2
Sandusky.....	24,874	412	313	13	16.6	12.6	31.6

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Ohio—Continued							
Shaker Heights.....	23,393	269	110	5	11.5	4.7	18.6
Springfield.....	70,662	1,229	869	63	17.4	12.3	51.3
Steubenville.....	37,651	671	382	23	17.8	10.1	34.3
Struthers.....	11,739	166	89	7	14.1	7.6	42.2
Tiffin.....	16,102	287	230	12	17.8	14.3	41.8
Toledo.....	282,349	4,455	3,455	215	15.8	12.2	48.3
White.....	267,589	4,174	3,224	197	15.6	12.0	47.2
All other races.....	14,760	281	231	18	19.0	15.7	64.1
Warren.....	42,837	722	400	34	16.9	9.3	47.1
Wooster.....	11,543	175	142	3	15.2	12.3	17.1
Xenia.....	10,633	220	160	7	20.7	15.0	51.8
Youngstown.....	167,720	2,885	1,588	93	17.2	9.5	32.2
White.....	153,056	2,585	1,374	81	16.9	9.0	31.3
All other races.....	14,664	300	214	12	20.5	14.6	40.0
Zanesville.....	37,500	732	511	38	19.5	13.6	51.9
Oklahoma							
Ada.....	15,143	327	163	23	21.6	10.8	70.3
White.....	14,264	309	146	19	21.7	10.2	61.5
All other races.....	879	18	17	4	20.5	19.3	222.2
Ardmore.....	16,886	317	210	23	18.8	12.4	72.6
White.....	14,056	274	169	21	19.5	12.0	76.6
All other races.....	2,830	43	41	2	15.2	14.5	46.5
Bartlesville.....	16,267	336	205	15	20.7	12.6	44.6
White.....	15,371	317	194	13	20.6	12.6	41.0
All other races.....	896	19	11	2	21.2	12.3	105.3
Chickasha.....	14,111	269	168	24	19.1	11.9	89.2
White.....	12,495	234	136	15	18.7	10.9	64.1
All other races.....	1,616	35	32	9	21.7	19.8	257.1
Durant.....	10,027	237	101	11	23.6	10.1	46.4
White.....	9,668	230	101	11	23.8	10.4	47.8
All other races.....	359	7	—	—	19.5	0	0
El Reno.....	10,078	203	129	14	20.1	12.8	69.0
White.....	9,311	186	110	12	20.0	11.8	64.5
All other races.....	767	17	19	2	22.2	24.8	117.6
Enid.....	28,081	475	316	18	16.9	11.3	37.9
White.....	27,022	458	301	18	16.9	11.1	39.3
All other races.....	1,059	17	15	—	16.1	14.2	0
Guthrie.....	10,018	174	168	13	17.4	16.8	74.7
White.....	7,933	121	135	10	15.3	17.0	82.6
All other races.....	2,085	53	33	3	25.4	15.8	66.6
Lawton.....	18,055	492	159	20	27.3	8.8	40.7
White.....	16,442	449	133	14	27.3	8.1	31.2
All other races.....	1,613	43	26	6	26.7	16.1	139.5
McAlester.....	12,401	246	210	13	19.8	16.9	62.8
White.....	10,798	224	170	13	20.7	15.7	58.0
All other races.....	1,603	22	40	—	13.7	25.0	0
Muskogee.....	32,332	530	443	32	16.4	13.7	60.4
White.....	25,119	422	310	25	16.8	21.3	59.2
All other races.....	7,213	108	133	7	15.0	18.4	64.8
Norman.....	11,429	220	256	11	19.2	22.4	80.0
White.....	11,410	219	252	10	19.2	22.1	45.7
All other races.....	19	1	4	1	52.6	210.5	1,000.0
Oklahoma City.....	204,424	3,811	1,919	208	18.6	9.4	54.6
White.....	184,715	3,452	1,674	183	18.7	9.1	53.0
All other races.....	19,709	359	245	25	18.2	12.4	69.6
Okmulgee.....	16,051	254	181	14	15.8	11.3	55.1
White.....	12,263	210	127	10	17.1	10.4	47.6
All other races.....	3,788	44	54	4	11.6	14.3	90.9
Ponca City.....	16,794	289	138	14	17.2	8.2	48.4
White.....	15,858	274	121	13	17.3	7.6	47.4
All other races.....	936	15	17	1	16.0	18.2	66.7
Sapulpa.....	12,249	216	150	14	17.6	12.2	64.8
White.....	10,518	185	114	12	17.6	10.8	64.9
All other races.....	1,731	31	36	2	17.9	20.8	64.5
Seminole.....	11,547	263	98	11	22.8	8.5	41.8
White.....	10,487	244	81	10	23.3	7.7	41.0
All other races.....	1,060	19	17	1	17.9	16.0	52.6

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Oklahoma—Continued							
Shawnee	22,053	405	247	22	18.4	11.2	54.3
White	20,895	373	214	18	17.9	10.2	48.3
All other races	1,158	32	33	4	27.6	28.5	125.0
Stillwater	10,097	221	75	5	21.9	7.4	22.6
White	9,673	205	69	4	21.2	7.1	19.6
All other races	424	16	6	1	37.7	14.2	62.5
Tulsa	142,157	2,700	1,499	129	19.0	10.5	47.8
White	126,352	2,429	1,257	104	19.2	9.9	42.3
All other races	15,805	271	242	25	17.1	15.3	92.8
Wewoka	10,315	130	87	8	12.6	8.4	61.6
White	8,163	104	61	7	12.7	7.5	67.3
All other races	2,152	26	26	1	12.1	12.1	38.5
Oregon							
Astoria	10,389	148	148	12	14.2	14.2	81.1
Bend	10,021	195	120	10	19.5	12.0	51.3
Eugene	20,838	397	312	15	19.1	15.0	37.8
Klamath Falls	16,497	428	208	22	25.9	12.6	51.4
Medford	11,281	216	154	8	19.1	13.7	37.0
Portland	305,354	4,373	3,928	112	14.3	12.9	25.6
White	299,707	4,290	3,847	109	14.3	12.8	25.4
All other races	5,687	83	81	3	14.6	14.2	36.1
Salem	30,908	440	736	12	14.2	23.8	27.3
Pennsylvania							
Abington (twp.) ²	20,857	195	142	7	9.3	6.8	35.9
Aliquippa	27,023	508	211	26	18.8	7.8	51.2
Allentown	96,904	1,511	1,213	83	15.6	12.5	54.9
Altoona	80,214	1,361	902	59	17.0	11.2	43.4
Ambridge	18,968	367	131	9	19.3	6.9	27.0
Arnold	10,898	154	66	2	14.1	6.1	15.0
Beaver Falls	17,098	334	208	18	19.5	12.2	53.9
Bellevue	10,488	170	157	6	16.2	15.0	35.3
Berwick	13,181	212	153	11	16.1	11.6	51.9
Bethlehem	58,490	949	509	25	16.2	8.7	26.3
Bradnock	18,326	392	204	25	21.4	11.1	63.8
Bradford	17,691	363	217	18	20.5	12.3	49.6
Bristol	11,895	220	105	6	18.5	8.8	27.3
Butler	24,477	535	258	11	21.9	10.5	20.6
Canonsburg	12,599	241	153	16	19.1	12.1	66.4
Carbondale	19,371	318	236	22	16.4	12.2	69.2
Carlisle	13,984	293	179	12	21.0	12.8	41.0
Carnegie	12,663	299	123	17	23.6	9.7	58.9
Chambersburg	14,852	255	184	7	17.2	12.4	27.5
Charleroi	10,784	198	103	7	18.4	9.6	35.4
Cheltenham (twp.) ²	19,082	150	143	4	7.9	7.5	26.7
Chester	59,285	1,126	666	56	19.0	11.2	49.7
Clairton	16,381	284	87	7	17.3	5.3	21.6
Coatesville	14,006	257	145	11	18.3	10.4	48.8
Columbia	11,547	182	159	12	15.8	13.8	65.9
Connellsville	13,608	239	185	16	17.6	13.6	66.9
Conshohocken	10,776	222	97	3	20.6	9.0	13.5
Coraopolis	11,086	208	92	7	18.8	8.3	33.7
Darby	10,334	180	106	16	17.4	10.3	88.9
Dickson City	11,548	173	94	8	15.0	8.1	46.2
Donora	13,180	211	106	12	16.0	8.0	56.9
Dormont	12,974	121	101	3	9.3	7.8	24.8
Du Bois	12,080	281	155	18	23.3	12.8	64.1
Dunmore	23,086	268	261	33	11.6	11.3	123.1
Duquesne	20,693	355	174	15	17.2	8.4	42.3
Easton	33,589	613	451	22	18.3	14.3	35.9
Ellwood City	12,329	222	103	6	18.0	8.4	27.0
Erie	116,955	2,132	1,338	90	18.2	11.4	42.2
White	115,565	2,107	1,311	89	18.2	11.3	42.2
All other races	1,390	25	27	1	18.0	19.4	40.0
Farrell	13,899	252	115	8	18.1	8.3	31.7
Greensburg	16,743	405	221	12	24.2	13.2	29.6

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the birth and death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, [1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Pennsylvania—Continued							
Hanover.....	13, 076	289	179	10	22.1	13.7	34.6
Hanover (twp.) ²	16, 439	59	50	3	3.6	3.0	50.3
Harrisburg.....	83, 893	1, 249	1, 036	40	14.9	12.3	32.0
Harrison (twp.) ²	13, 161	191	74	8	14.5	5.6	41.9
Haverford (twp.) ²	27, 594	598	293	15	21.7	10.6	35.1
Hazleton.....	35, 009	634	408	32	16.7	10.7	50.5
Homestead.....	19, 041	401	173	14	21.1	9.1	34.9
Indiana.....	10, 050	163	97	6	16.2	9.7	36.3
Jeannette.....	16, 220	278	120	6	17.1	7.4	21.6
Johnstown.....	66, 668	1, 501	852	69	22.5	12.8	46.0
Kingston.....	20, 679	316	265	8	15.3	12.8	25.3
Lancaster.....	61, 345	1, 002	858	66	16.3	14.0	65.9
Lansdowne.....	10, 837	205	143	10	18.9	13.2	48.3
Latrobe.....	11, 111	225	107	11	20.3	9.6	43.9
Lebanon.....	27, 206	593	413	38	21.8	15.2	64.1
Lewistown.....	13, 017	322	158	14	24.7	12.1	43.5
Lock Haven.....	10, 810	256	119	9	23.7	11.0	35.2
Lower Merion (twp.) ²	39, 566	545	310	11	13.8	7.8	20.2
McKeesport.....	55, 355	1, 029	628	71	18.6	11.3	69.0
McKees Rocks.....	17, 021	469	175	21	27.6	10.3	44.8
Mahanoy City.....	13, 442	207	171	10	15.4	12.7	48.3
Meadville.....	18, 919	411	236	23	21.7	12.5	56.0
Monessen.....	20, 257	337	158	13	16.6	7.8	38.6
Mount Carmel.....	17, 780	316	173	17	17.8	9.7	53.3
Mount Lebanon (twp.) ²	19, 571	152	91	5	7.8	4.6	32.9
Murhall.....	13, 900	205	114	9	14.7	8.2	43.9
Nanticoke.....	24, 387	399	252	22	16.4	10.3	55.1
New Castle.....	47, 638	833	559	25	17.5	11.7	27.6
New Kensington.....	24, 055	473	239	25	19.7	9.9	52.9
Norristown.....	38, 181	583	656	28	15.3	17.2	48.0
North Braddock.....	15, 679	226	112	7	14.4	7.1	31.0
Oil City.....	20, 379	389	253	16	19.1	12.4	41.1
Old Forge.....	11, 892	199	80	8	16.7	6.7	40.2
Philadelphia.....	1, 931, 334	28, 915	24, 256	1, 194	15.0	12.6	41.3
White.....	1, 678, 577	23, 841	20, 506	894	14.2	12.2	37.5
All other races.....	252, 757	5, 074	3, 750	300	20.1	14.8	59.1
Phoenixville.....	12, 282	222	155	5	18.1	12.6	22.5
Pittsburgh.....	671, 659	11, 706	7, 724	489	17.4	11.5	41.8
White.....	609, 236	10, 420	6, 866	405	17.1	11.3	38.9
All other races.....	62, 423	1, 286	858	84	20.6	13.7	65.3
Pittston.....	17, 828	410	203	14	23.0	11.4	34.1
Plains (twp.) ²	15, 621	175	75	5	11.2	4.8	28.6
Plymouth.....	15, 507	289	189	12	18.6	12.2	41.5
Pottstown.....	20, 194	297	263	19	14.7	13.0	64.0
Pottsville.....	24, 536	350	323	29	15.5	13.2	76.3
Reading.....	110, 568	1, 431	1, 245	52	12.9	11.3	36.3
White.....	108, 568	1, 385	1, 213	50	12.7	11.2	36.1
All other races.....	1, 922	46	32	2	23.9	16.6	43.5
Scranton.....	140, 404	2, 223	1, 659	112	15.8	11.8	50.4
White.....	139, 647	2, 212	1, 646	111	15.8	11.8	50.2
All other races.....	757	11	13	1	14.5	17.2	90.9
Shaler (twp.) ²	11, 185	1	5	2	0.1	0.4	(4)
Shamokin.....	18, 810	599	243	10	31.8	12.9	16.7
Sharon.....	25, 822	478	259	16	18.7	10.1	54.4
Shenandoah.....	19, 790	330	218	21	16.7	11.0	63.6
Steelton.....	13, 115	193	157	14	14.7	12.0	72.5
Stowe (twp.) ²	12, 577	—	11	—	0	0.9	0
Sunbury.....	15, 462	263	200	19	17.0	12.9	72.2
Swissvale.....	15, 919	250	177	11	15.7	11.1	44.0
Tamaqua.....	12, 486	198	155	6	15.9	12.4	30.3
Uniontown.....	21, 819	570	280	35	26.1	12.8	61.4
Upper Darby (twp.) ²	56, 883	312	155	6	5.5	2.7	19.2
Vandergrift.....	10, 725	163	101	7	15.2	9.4	42.9
Warren.....	14, 891	255	197	14	17.1	13.2	54.9
Washington.....	26, 166	659	337	20	25.2	12.9	30.3
Waynesboro.....	10, 231	182	116	2	17.8	11.3	11.0

² Since this area is difficult to identify from the information given on the birth and death transcripts, data may be understated or overstated.⁴ Rate not computed.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Pennsylvania—Continued							
West Chester	13,289	233	248	29	17.5	18.7	124.5
Wilkes-Barre	86,236	1,411	1,107	73	16.4	12.8	51.7
Wilkesburg	29,853	540	328	17	18.1	11.0	31.5
Williamsport	44,355	862	515	32	19.4	11.6	37.1
York	56,712	1,187	673	36	20.9	11.9	30.3
Rhode Island							
Bristol (town)	11,159	190	112	3	17.0	10.0	15.8
Central Falls	25,248	432	212	20	17.1	8.4	46.3
Cranston	47,085	595	745	21	12.6	15.8	35.3
Cumberland (town)	10,625	153	122	5	14.4	11.5	32.7
East Providence (town)	32,165	458	308	16	15.5	9.6	32.1
Johnston (town)	10,672	161	85	6	15.1	8.0	37.3
Lincoln (town)	10,577	158	98	7	14.9	9.3	44.3
Newport	30,532	499	365	14	16.3	12.0	28.1
North Providence (town)	12,156	183	115	8	15.1	9.5	43.7
Pawtucket	75,797	1,090	844	45	14.4	11.1	41.3
Providence	253,504	3,719	2,956	150	14.7	11.7	40.3
White	246,904	3,568	2,847	135	14.5	11.5	37.8
All other races	6,600	151	109	15	22.9	16.5	99.3
Warwick	28,757	453	285	13	15.8	9.9	28.7
Westerly (town)	11,199	206	126	8	18.4	11.3	38.8
West Warwick (town)	18,188	289	181	13	15.9	10.0	45.0
Woonsocket	49,303	836	449	35	17.0	9.1	41.9
South Carolina							
Anderson	19,424	571	292	34	29.4	15.0	59.5
White	13,407	506	177	22	37.7	13.2	43.5
All other races	6,017	65	115	12	10.8	19.1	184.6
Charleston	71,275	1,805	1,059	110	25.3	14.9	60.9
White	39,488	860	432	30	21.8	10.9	34.9
All other races	31,787	945	627	80	29.7	19.7	84.7
Columbia	62,396	1,205	909	84	19.3	14.6	69.7
White	40,191	792	515	42	19.7	12.8	53.0
All other races	22,205	413	394	42	18.6	17.7	101.7
Florence	16,054	404	252	31	25.2	15.7	76.7
White	9,345	211	111	11	22.6	11.9	52.1
All other races	6,709	193	141	20	28.8	21.0	103.6
Greenville	34,734	926	538	46	26.7	15.5	49.7
White	20,750	611	289	23	29.4	13.9	37.6
All other races	13,984	315	249	23	22.5	17.8	73.0
Greenwood	13,020	279	203	21	21.4	15.6	75.3
White	8,866	198	110	13	22.3	12.4	65.7
All other races	4,154	81	93	8	19.5	22.4	98.8
Orangeburg	10,521	302	159	30	28.7	15.1	99.3
White	5,773	171	67	12	29.6	11.6	70.2
All other races	4,748	131	92	18	27.6	19.4	137.4
Rock Hill	15,009	488	200	33	32.5	13.3	67.6
White	11,805	404	121	21	34.2	10.2	52.0
All other races	3,204	84	79	12	26.2	24.7	142.9
Spartanburg	32,249	663	400	47	20.6	12.4	70.9
White	20,844	436	213	25	20.9	10.2	57.3
All other races	11,405	227	187	22	19.9	16.4	96.9
Sumter	15,874	331	192	18	20.9	12.1	54.4
White	9,118	210	80	9	23.0	8.8	42.9
All other races	6,756	121	112	9	17.9	16.6	74.4
South Dakota							
Aberdeen	17,015	327	168	11	19.2	9.9	33.6
Huron	10,843	212	106	4	19.6	9.8	18.9
Mitchell	10,633	195	129	13	18.3	12.1	66.7
Rapid City	13,844	330	134	16	23.8	9.7	48.5
Sioux Falls	40,832	731	369	24	17.9	9.0	32.8
Watertown	10,617	266	102	9	25.1	9.6	33.8

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Tennessee							
Bristol ⁵	14,004	312	142	18	22.3	10.1	57.7
White.....	13,016	290	128	15	22.3	9.8	51.7
All other races.....	988	22	14	3	22.3	14.2	136.4
Chattanooga.....	128,163	2,465	1,603	135	19.2	12.5	54.8
White.....	91,742	1,919	836	80	20.9	9.7	41.7
All other races.....	36,421	546	717	55	15.0	19.7	100.7
Clarksville.....	11,831	186	145	11	15.7	12.3	59.1
White.....	7,786	140	79	8	18.0	10.1	57.1
All other races.....	4,045	46	66	3	11.4	16.3	65.2
Cleveland.....	11,351	286	149	26	25.2	13.1	90.9
White.....	10,036	255	120	23	25.4	12.0	90.2
All other races.....	1,315	31	29	3	23.6	22.1	96.8
Columbia.....	10,379	207	161	15	19.6	15.2	72.5
White.....	7,642	150	91	10	19.6	11.9	66.7
All other races.....	2,937	57	70	5	19.4	23.8	87.7
Dyersburg.....	10,034	171	116	8	17.0	11.6	46.8
White.....	7,223	141	84	6	19.5	11.6	42.6
All other races.....	2,811	30	32	2	10.7	11.4	66.7
Jackson.....	24,332	307	353	28	12.6	14.5	91.2
White.....	15,547	233	199	11	15.0	12.8	47.2
All other races.....	8,785	74	154	17	8.4	17.5	239.7
Johnson City.....	25,332	471	246	31	18.6	9.7	65.8
White.....	22,605	442	189	26	19.6	8.4	58.8
All other races.....	2,727	29	57	5	10.6	20.9	172.4
Kingsport.....	14,404	507	145	38	35.2	10.1	75.0
White.....	13,475	496	135	34	36.8	10.0	68.5
All other races.....	929	11	10	4	11.8	10.8	363.6
Knoxville.....	111,580	2,248	1,243	117	20.1	11.1	52.0
White.....	95,474	2,009	990	108	21.0	10.4	53.8
All other races.....	16,106	239	253	9	14.8	15.7	37.7
Memphis.....	292,942	4,812	3,443	230	16.4	11.8	47.8
White.....	171,406	2,686	1,633	98	15.7	9.5	36.5
All other races.....	121,536	2,126	1,810	132	17.5	14.9	62.1
Nashville.....	167,402	3,530	2,319	182	21.1	13.9	51.6
White.....	120,072	2,611	1,398	115	21.7	11.6	44.0
All other races.....	47,330	919	921	67	19.4	19.5	72.9
Texas							
Abilene.....	26,612	491	237	26	18.5	8.9	53.0
White.....	25,096	464	223	23	18.5	8.9	49.6
All other races.....	1,516	27	14	3	17.8	9.2	111.1
Amarillo.....	51,686	935	343	56	18.1	6.6	59.9
White.....	48,900	907	324	54	18.5	6.6	59.5
All other races.....	2,786	28	19	2	10.1	6.8	71.4
Austin.....	87,930	1,735	1,087	104	19.7	12.4	59.9
White.....	73,025	1,477	863	93	20.2	11.8	63.0
All other races.....	14,905	258	224	11	17.3	15.0	42.6
Beaumont.....	59,061	1,253	582	67	21.2	9.9	53.5
White.....	40,105	865	315	26	21.6	7.9	30.1
All other races.....	18,956	388	267	41	20.5	14.1	105.7
Big Spring.....	12,604	285	133	27	22.6	10.6	94.7
White.....	12,047	275	131	27	22.8	10.9	98.2
All other races.....	557	10	2	—	18.0	5.6	72.6
Borger.....	10,018	303	84	22	30.2	8.4	72.6
White.....	9,760	300	79	20	30.7	8.1	66.7
All other races.....	258	3	5	2	11.6	19.4	666.7
Brownsville.....	22,083	729	327	113	33.0	14.8	155.0
White.....	21,983	728	327	113	33.1	14.9	155.2
All other races.....	100	1	—	—	10.0	0	0
Brownwood.....	13,398	280	157	18	20.9	11.7	64.3
White.....	12,835	273	148	16	21.3	11.5	53.6
All other races.....	563	7	9	2	12.4	16.0	235.7
Bryan.....	11,842	256	163	19	21.6	13.8	74.2
White.....	8,079	197	98	12	24.4	12.1	60.9
All other races.....	3,763	59	65	7	15.7	17.3	118.6
Cleburne.....	10,558	183	142	15	17.3	13.4	82.0
White.....	9,784	175	132	14	17.9	13.5	80.0
All other races.....	774	8	10	1	10.3	12.9	125.0

⁵ Includes data for Bristol, Tenn., only.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE:
CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Death		Births	Deaths	
Texas—Continued							
Corpus Christi.....	57,301	1,558	599	138	27.2	10.5	88.6
White.....	52,742	1,500	550	130	28.4	10.4	86.7
All other races.....	4,559	58	49	8	12.7	10.7	137.9
Corsicana.....	15,232	249	215	24	16.3	14.1	96.4
White.....	11,697	216	144	19	18.5	12.3	88.0
All other races.....	3,535	33	71	5	9.3	20.1	151.5
Dallas.....	294,734	5,577	3,042	313	18.9	10.3	56.1
White.....	244,246	4,555	2,249	201	18.6	9.2	44.1
All other races.....	50,488	1,022	793	112	20.2	15.7	109.6
Del Rio.....	13,343	427	167	51	32.0	12.5	119.4
White.....	13,067	421	165	51	32.2	12.6	121.1
All other races.....	276	6	2	—	21.7	7.2	0
Denison.....	15,581	338	214	24	21.7	13.7	71.0
White.....	12,878	291	144	13	22.6	11.2	44.7
All other races.....	2,703	47	70	11	17.4	25.9	234.0
Denton.....	11,192	200	131	12	17.9	11.7	60.0
White.....	10,041	184	115	9	18.3	11.5	48.9
All other races.....	1,151	16	16	3	13.9	13.9	137.5
El Paso.....	96,810	2,575	1,146	198	26.6	11.8	76.9
White.....	94,323	2,531	1,116	197	26.8	11.8	77.8
All other races.....	2,487	44	30	1	17.7	12.1	22.7
Fort Worth.....	177,662	3,023	1,916	145	17.0	10.8	48.0
White.....	152,345	2,596	1,537	112	17.0	10.1	43.1
All other races.....	25,317	427	379	33	16.9	15.0	77.3
Galveston.....	60,862	1,134	740	42	18.6	12.2	37.0
White.....	45,353	869	516	28	19.2	11.4	32.2
All other races.....	15,509	265	224	14	17.1	14.4	52.8
Greenville.....	13,995	211	158	14	15.1	11.3	66.4
White.....	11,330	174	133	10	15.4	11.7	57.5
All other races.....	2,665	37	25	4	13.9	9.4	103.1
Harlingen.....	13,306	235	101	41	17.7	7.6	174.5
White.....	12,813	233	97	40	18.2	7.6	171.7
All other races.....	493	2	4	1	4.1	8.1	500.0
Highland Park.....	10,288	48	62	—	4.7	6.0	0
White.....	8,970	44	58	—	4.9	6.5	0
All other races.....	1,318	4	4	—	3.0	3.0	0
Houston.....	384,514	8,255	4,196	378	21.5	10.9	45.8
White.....	297,959	6,634	2,931	251	22.3	9.8	37.8
All other races.....	86,555	1,621	1,265	127	18.7	14.6	78.3
Laredo.....	39,274	790	501	131	20.1	12.8	165.8
White.....	39,147	789	498	131	20.2	12.7	166.0
All other races.....	127	1	3	—	7.9	23.6	0
Longview.....	13,758	408	226	17	29.7	16.4	41.7
White.....	9,617	287	132	11	29.8	13.7	38.3
All other races.....	4,141	121	94	6	29.2	22.7	49.6
Lubbock.....	31,853	742	244	42	23.3	7.7	56.6
White.....	29,619	715	217	38	24.1	7.3	53.1
All other races.....	2,234	27	27	4	12.1	12.1	148.1
McAllen.....	11,877	402	157	56	33.8	13.2	139.3
White.....	11,778	400	156	56	34.0	13.2	140.0
All other races.....	99	2	1	—	20.2	10.1	0
Marshall.....	18,410	275	236	25	14.9	12.8	90.9
White.....	10,336	192	115	14	18.6	11.1	72.9
All other races.....	8,074	83	121	11	10.3	15.0	132.5
Palestine.....	12,144	169	171	19	13.9	14.1	112.4
White.....	8,644	140	102	10	16.2	11.8	71.4
All other races.....	3,500	29	69	9	8.3	19.7	310.3
Pampa.....	12,895	357	101	15	27.7	7.8	42.0
White.....	12,554	350	92	14	27.9	7.3	40.0
All other races.....	341	7	9	1	20.5	26.4	142.9
Paris.....	18,678	296	267	23	15.8	14.3	77.7
White.....	14,753	254	180	14	17.2	12.2	55.1
All other races.....	3,925	42	87	9	10.7	22.2	214.3
Port Arthur.....	46,140	978	365	49	21.2	7.9	50.1
White.....	37,068	837	271	39	22.6	7.3	46.6
All other races.....	9,072	141	94	10	15.5	10.4	70.9

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Texas—Continued							
San Angelo	25,802	537	270	30	20.8	10.5	55.9
White	24,041	520	245	24	21.6	10.2	46.2
All other races	1,761	17	25	6	9.7	14.2	552.9
San Antonio	253,854	6,374	3,639	668	25.1	14.3	104.8
White	234,022	6,036	3,318	636	25.8	14.2	105.4
All other races	19,832	338	321	32	17.0	16.2	94.7
Sherman	17,156	296	198	25	17.3	11.5	84.5
White	15,058	267	165	19	17.7	11.0	71.2
All other races	2,098	29	33	6	13.8	15.7	206.9
Sweetwater	10,367	235	106	21	22.7	10.2	89.4
White	9,799	228	100	21	23.3	10.2	92.1
All other races	568	7	6	—	12.3	10.6	0
Temple	15,344	248	178	11	16.2	11.6	44.4
White	12,556	199	129	7	15.8	10.3	35.2
All other races	2,788	49	49	4	17.6	17.6	81.6
Terrell	10,481	115	233	10	11.0	22.2	87.0
White	7,574	70	193	7	9.2	25.5	100.0
All other races	2,907	45	40	3	15.5	13.8	66.7
Texarkana ⁶	17,019	281	205	12	16.5	12.0	42.7
White	11,892	214	111	3	18.0	9.6	14.0
All other races	5,127	67	94	9	13.1	17.7	134.3
Tyler	28,279	484	242	15	17.1	8.6	31.0
White	20,879	393	155	7	18.3	7.4	17.8
All other races	7,400	91	87	8	12.3	11.8	87.9
University Park	14,458	143	56	5	9.9	3.9	35.0
White	13,748	141	49	5	10.3	3.6	35.5
All other races	710	2	7	—	2.8	9.9	0
Victoria	11,566	252	186	31	21.8	16.1	123.0
White	9,977	235	156	29	23.6	15.6	123.4
All other races	1,589	17	30	2	10.7	18.9	117.6
Waco	55,982	929	707	53	16.6	12.6	57.1
White	44,944	722	527	35	16.1	11.7	48.5
All other races	11,038	207	180	18	18.8	16.3	87.0
Wichita Falls	45,112	957	438	67	21.2	9.7	70.0
White	41,078	883	372	57	21.5	9.1	64.6
All other races	4,034	74	66	10	18.3	16.4	135.1
Utah							
Logan	11,868	310	93	9	26.1	7.8	29.0
Ogden	43,688	921	405	44	21.1	9.3	47.8
Provo	18,071	433	211	16	24.0	11.7	37.0
Salt Lake City	149,934	3,364	1,492	122	22.4	10.0	36.3
White	148,699	3,351	1,467	122	22.5	9.9	36.4
All other races	1,235	13	25	—	10.5	20.2	0
Vermont							
Barre	10,909	222	331	24	20.4	30.3	108.1
Burlington	27,686	584	114	13	21.1	4.1	22.3
Rutland	17,082	284	222	14	16.6	13.0	49.3
Virginia							
Alexandria	33,523	745	356	43	22.2	10.6	57.7
White	28,219	637	270	33	22.6	9.6	51.8
All other races	5,304	108	86	10	20.4	16.2	92.6
Arlington (county) ⁷	57,040	1,387	461	45	24.3	8.1	32.4
White	51,998	1,277	403	37	24.6	7.8	29.0
All other races	5,042	110	58	8	21.8	11.5	72.7
Charlottesville	19,400	378	230	14	19.5	11.9	37.0
White	15,246	297	157	10	19.5	10.3	33.7
All other races	4,154	81	73	4	19.5	17.6	49.4
Danville	32,749	606	391	50	18.5	11.9	82.5
White	22,578	404	242	29	17.9	10.7	71.8
All other races	10,171	202	149	21	19.9	14.6	104.0
Fredericksburg	10,066	199	118	9	19.8	11.7	45.2
White	8,209	166	91	6	20.2	11.1	36.1
All other races	1,857	33	27	3	17.8	14.5	90.9

⁶ Includes data for Texarkana, Tex., only.⁷ Classified as urban under special rule, see note, p. 822.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Virginia—Continued							
Lynchburg	44,541	820	489	41	18.4	11.0	50.0
White	34,305	599	298	26	17.5	8.7	43.4
All other races	10,236	221	191	15	21.6	18.7	67.9
Martinsville	10,080	257	74	10	25.5	7.3	38.9
White	8,068	200	53	7	24.8	6.6	35.0
All other races	2,012	57	21	3	28.3	10.4	52.6
Newport News	37,067	763	509	44	20.6	13.7	57.7
White	21,772	420	227	16	19.3	10.4	38.1
All other races	15,295	343	282	28	22.4	18.4	81.6
Norfolk	144,332	2,775	1,690	161	19.2	11.7	58.0
White	98,248	1,834	956	73	18.7	9.7	39.8
All other races	46,084	941	734	88	20.4	15.9	93.5
Petersburg	30,631	548	436	44	17.9	14.2	80.3
White	17,137	280	190	11	16.3	11.1	39.3
All other races	13,494	268	246	33	19.9	18.2	123.1
Portsmouth	50,745	903	665	69	17.8	13.1	76.4
White	31,268	529	292	25	16.9	9.3	47.3
All other races	19,477	374	373	44	19.2	19.2	117.6
Richmond	193,042	3,104	2,416	150	16.1	12.5	48.3
White	131,706	1,946	1,426	75	14.8	10.8	38.5
All other races	61,336	1,158	990	75	18.9	16.1	64.8
Roanoke	69,287	1,201	681	55	17.3	9.8	45.8
White	56,472	964	494	39	17.1	8.7	40.5
All other races	12,815	237	187	16	18.5	14.6	67.5
Staunton	13,337	209	320	7	15.7	24.0	33.5
White	11,694	173	281	4	14.8	24.0	23.1
All other races	1,643	36	39	3	21.9	23.7	33.3
Suffolk	11,343	195	193	20	17.2	17.0	102.6
White	7,504	119	98	8	15.9	13.1	67.2
All other races	3,839	76	95	12	19.8	24.7	167.9
Winchester	12,095	197	146	13	16.3	12.1	66.0
White	11,027	173	127	10	15.7	11.5	57.8
All other races	1,068	24	19	3	22.5	17.8	125.0
Washington							
Aberdeen	18,846	293	263	8	15.5	14.0	27.3
Bellingham	29,314	478	391	19	16.3	13.3	39.7
Bremerton	15,134	314	145	17	20.7	9.6	54.1
Everett	30,224	477	420	18	15.8	13.9	37.7
Hoquiam	10,835	170	105	1	15.7	9.7	5.9
Longview	12,385	321	97	14	25.9	7.8	43.6
Olympia	13,254	239	209	5	18.0	15.6	20.9
Seattle	368,302	5,088	4,710	151	13.7	12.8	30.0
White	354,101	4,855	4,546	148	13.7	12.8	30.5
All other races	14,201	183	164	3	12.9	11.5	16.4
Spokane	122,001	1,909	1,495	66	15.6	12.3	34.6
White	120,897	1,898	1,481	65	15.7	12.3	34.2
All other races	1,104	11	14	1	10.0	12.7	90.9
Tacoma	109,408	1,686	1,607	56	15.4	14.7	33.2
White	107,611	1,653	1,566	55	15.4	14.6	33.3
All other races	1,797	33	41	1	18.4	22.8	30.3
Vancouver	18,788	304	276	9	16.2	14.7	29.6
Walla Walla	18,109	264	253	8	14.6	14.0	30.3
Wenatchee	11,620	220	145	7	18.9	12.5	31.3
Yakima	27,221	662	367	20	24.3	13.5	30.2
West Virginia							
Beckley	12,852	331	162	13	25.8	12.6	39.3
Bluefield ^a	20,641	381	179	22	18.5	8.7	57.7
Charleston	67,914	1,469	653	61	21.6	9.6	41.5
Clarksburg	30,579	577	343	26	18.9	11.2	45.1
Fairmont	23,105	455	326	23	19.7	14.1	50.5
Huntington	78,836	1,576	857	74	20.0	10.9	47.0
Martinsburg	15,063	257	202	24	17.1	13.4	93.4
Morgantown	16,655	275	185	14	16.5	11.1	50.9
Moundsville	14,168	213	183	13	15.0	12.9	61.0
Parkersburg	30,103	559	352	25	18.6	11.7	44.7
South Charleston	10,377	182	47	7	17.5	4.5	38.5
Wheeling	61,099	1,072	724	45	17.5	11.8	42.0

^a Includes data for Bluefield, W. Va., only.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT MORTALITY, BY RACE: CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE, 1940—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 796]

CITY AND RACE	Population enumerated Apr. 1, 1940	NUMBER		Infant mortality (number of deaths under 1 year)	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)
		Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
Wisconsin							
Appleton.....	28,436	526	311	17	18.5	10.9	32.3
Ashland.....	11,101	189	123	10	17.0	11.1	52.9
Beaver Dam.....	10,356	186	110	9	18.0	10.6	48.4
Beloit.....	25,365	477	290	19	18.8	11.4	39.3
Chippewa Falls.....	10,368	181	121	9	17.5	11.7	49.7
Cudahy.....	10,561	199	66	4	18.8	6.2	20.1
Fau Claire.....	30,745	610	309	21	19.8	10.1	34.4
Fond du Lac.....	27,209	458	314	10	16.8	11.5	21.8
Green Bay.....	46,235	974	464	39	21.1	10.0	40.0
Janesville.....	22,992	418	254	21	18.2	11.0	50.2
Kenosha.....	48,765	813	446	30	16.7	9.1	36.9
La Crosse.....	42,707	805	414	22	18.8	9.7	27.3
Madison.....	67,447	1,289	613	40	19.1	9.1	31.0
Manitowoc.....	24,404	407	224	15	16.7	9.2	36.9
Marinette.....	14,183	203	163	11	14.3	11.5	54.2
Marshfield.....	10,359	191	107	5	18.4	10.3	26.2
Menasha.....	10,481	236	110	7	22.5	10.5	29.7
Milwaukee.....	587,472	9,046	5,838	309	15.4	9.9	34.2
White.....	578,177	8,874	5,716	309	15.3	9.9	34.8
All other races.....	9,295	172	122	—	18.5	13.1	0
Neenah.....	10,645	210	100	10	19.7	9.4	47.6
Oshkosh.....	39,089	658	469	23	16.8	12.0	35.0
Racine.....	67,195	992	614	31	14.8	9.1	31.3
Sheboygan.....	40,638	702	431	20	17.3	10.6	28.5
Shorewood.....	15,184	183	91	4	12.1	6.0	21.9
South Milwaukee.....	11,134	217	90	7	19.5	8.1	32.3
Stevens Point.....	15,777	301	145	8	19.1	9.2	26.6
Superior.....	35,136	634	370	26	18.0	10.5	41.0
Two Rivers.....	10,302	198	81	2	19.2	7.9	10.1
Watertown.....	11,301	179	132	3	15.8	11.7	16.8
Waukesha.....	19,242	341	188	15	17.7	9.8	44.0
Wausau.....	27,268	507	292	22	18.6	10.7	43.4
Wauwatosa.....	27,769	388	245	15	14.0	8.8	38.7
West Allis.....	36,364	664	259	20	18.3	7.1	30.1
Wisconsin Rapids.....	11,416	245	100	11	21.5	8.8	44.9
Wyoming							
Casper.....	17,964	343	187	14	19.1	10.4	40.8
Cheyenne.....	22,474	548	181	26	24.4	8.1	47.4
Laramie.....	10,627	227	96	10	21.4	9.0	44.1
Sheridan.....	10,529	207	160	6	19.7	15.2	29.0

NOTE.—The urban places shown individually are of three types. Most of them are cities and other incorporated places having 10,000 inhabitants or more. A second type is limited to the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island. This type is made up of towns (townships) in which there is a village or thickly settled area having more than 2,500 inhabitants and comprising, either by itself or when combined with other villages within the same town, more than 50 percent of the total population of the town. In this report, only those towns which have 10,000 inhabitants or more are shown. A third type is made up of townships and other political subdivisions (not incorporated as municipalities, nor containing any areas so incorporated) with a total population of 10,000 or more and a population density of 1,000 or more per square mile.

SUPPLEMENT
POPULATION TABLES
United States

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX:

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939]

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
	United States						
1	All races--Both sexes...	76,094,134	77,585,128	79,160,196	80,632,152	82,164,974	83,819,666
2	Male.....	38,868,612	39,649,489	40,479,739	41,263,005	42,082,273	42,967,789
3	Female.....	37,225,522	37,935,639	38,680,457	39,369,147	40,082,701	40,851,877
4	White....Both sexes...	66,901,213	68,270,028	69,720,627	71,087,964	72,516,284	74,059,249
5	Male.....	34,250,501	34,973,996	35,744,445	36,476,580	37,243,522	38,071,899
6	Female.....	32,650,712	33,296,032	33,976,182	34,611,384	35,272,762	35,987,350
7	All other..Both sexes...	9,192,921	9,315,100	9,439,569	9,544,188	9,648,690	9,760,417
8	Male.....	4,618,111	4,675,493	4,735,294	4,786,425	4,838,751	4,895,890
9	Female.....	4,574,810	4,639,607	4,704,275	4,757,763	4,809,939	4,864,527
	Alabama						
10	All races--Both sexes...	1,830,383	1,906,721	1,935,137	1,956,865	1,978,238	2,011,861
11	Male.....	917,461	955,533	969,559	980,430	991,452	1,008,590
12	Female.....	912,922	951,188	965,578	976,435	986,786	1,003,271
13	White....Both sexes...	1,002,634	1,050,642	1,070,106	1,086,623	1,103,058	1,127,293
14	Male.....	508,021	532,593	542,666	551,330	559,995	572,804
15	Female.....	494,613	518,049	527,440	535,293	543,013	554,489
16	All other..Both sexes...	827,749	856,079	865,031	870,242	875,290	884,568
17	Male.....	409,440	422,940	426,893	429,100	431,457	435,786
18	Female.....	418,309	433,139	438,138	441,142	443,773	448,782
	Arizona						
19	All races--Both sexes...	123,547	131,124	137,946	144,385	150,827	158,048
20	Male.....	72,134	76,462	80,343	84,016	87,708	91,864
21	Female.....	51,413	54,662	57,603	60,369	63,119	66,184
22	White....Both sexes...	93,513	100,965	107,699	114,142	120,558	127,629
23	Male.....	55,571	59,886	63,774	67,498	71,217	75,336
24	Female.....	37,942	41,079	43,925	46,644	49,341	52,293
25	All other..Both sexes...	30,034	30,159	30,247	30,243	30,269	30,419
26	Male.....	16,563	16,576	16,569	16,518	16,491	16,523
27	Female.....	13,471	13,583	13,678	13,725	13,778	13,891
	Arkansas						
28	All races--Both sexes...	1,314,117	1,340,795	1,359,948	1,384,339	1,418,615	1,446,713
29	Male.....	676,478	689,920	699,460	711,822	729,446	743,944
30	Female.....	637,639	650,875	660,488	672,517	689,169	702,769
31	White....Both sexes...	946,434	965,446	977,764	994,283	1,011,954	1,037,778
32	Male.....	490,702	500,475	506,751	515,283	527,587	538,017
33	Female.....	455,732	464,971	471,013	479,000	490,367	499,761
34	All other..Both sexes...	367,683	375,349	382,184	390,056	400,661	408,935
35	Male.....	185,776	189,445	192,709	196,539	201,859	205,927
36	Female.....	181,907	185,904	189,475	193,517	198,802	203,008
	California						
37	All races--Both sexes...	1,489,522	1,549,701	1,622,752	1,701,620	1,792,383	1,892,803
38	Male.....	822,884	856,904	898,065	942,530	993,708	1,050,383
39	Female.....	666,638	692,797	724,687	759,090	798,675	842,420
40	White....Both sexes...	1,407,078	1,465,365	1,535,403	1,611,036	1,697,906	1,794,101
41	Male.....	757,439	790,339	829,485	871,752	920,202	973,914
42	Female.....	649,639	675,026	705,918	739,284	777,704	820,187
43	All other..Both sexes...	82,444	84,336	87,349	90,584	94,477	98,702
44	Male.....	65,445	66,565	68,580	70,778	73,506	76,469
45	Female.....	16,999	17,771	18,769	19,806	20,971	22,233
	Colorado						
46	All races--Both sexes...	542,792	580,845	621,149	652,008	658,913	679,996
47	Male.....	296,897	316,992	338,268	354,428	357,631	368,620
48	Female.....	245,895	263,853	282,881	297,580	301,282	311,376
49	White....Both sexes...	532,079	569,403	608,880	639,113	645,867	666,534
50	Male.....	291,017	310,648	331,402	347,151	350,207	360,904
51	Female.....	241,062	258,755	277,478	291,962	295,660	305,630
52	All other..Both sexes...	10,713	11,442	12,269	12,895	13,046	13,462
53	Male.....	5,880	6,344	6,866	7,277	7,424	7,716
54	Female.....	4,833	5,098	5,403	5,618	5,622	5,746
	Connecticut						
55	All races--Both sexes...	910,038	930,830	952,080	971,620	987,446	1,009,657
56	Male.....	455,370	465,941	477,101	487,476	496,030	507,657
57	Female.....	454,668	464,889	474,979	484,144	491,416	502,000

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
85,436,556	87,000,271	88,708,976	90,491,525	92,406,536	93,867,814	95,331,300	97,226,814	1
43,836,489	44,678,861	45,594,970	46,546,462	47,554,050	48,291,677	49,020,264	49,960,744	2
41,600,067	42,321,410	43,114,006	43,945,063	44,852,486	45,576,137	46,311,036	47,266,070	3
75,575,461	77,050,549	78,659,314	80,338,241	82,137,112	83,529,037	84,924,130	86,705,114	4
38,887,914	39,682,713	40,544,803	41,439,859	42,385,168	43,087,141	43,780,907	44,663,753	5
36,687,547	37,367,836	38,114,511	38,898,382	39,751,944	40,441,896	41,143,223	42,041,361	6
9,861,095	9,949,722	10,049,662	10,153,284	10,269,424	10,338,777	10,407,170	10,521,700	7
4,948,575	4,996,148	5,050,167	5,106,603	5,168,882	5,204,536	5,239,357	5,296,991	8
4,912,520	4,953,574	4,999,495	5,046,681	5,100,542	5,134,241	5,167,813	5,224,709	9
2,045,359	2,057,569	2,069,532	2,107,812	2,150,314	2,185,166	2,217,093	2,278,997	10
1,025,735	1,031,808	1,039,810	1,058,636	1,080,505	1,098,756	1,115,188	1,146,852	11
1,019,624	1,025,761	1,029,722	1,049,176	1,069,809	1,086,410	1,101,905	1,132,145	12
1,151,421	1,162,580	1,178,112	1,206,275	1,238,616	1,270,788	1,301,083	1,350,093	13
585,361	591,386	599,656	614,250	631,030	648,224	664,159	689,816	14
566,060	571,194	578,456	592,025	607,586	622,564	636,924	660,277	15
893,938	894,989	891,420	901,537	911,698	914,378	916,010	928,904	16
4,448,575	4,440,422	4,440,154	4,444,386	4,449,475	4,450,532	4,451,029	4,452,036	17
453,564	454,567	451,266	457,151	462,223	463,846	464,981	471,868	18
167,219	176,400	185,810	196,107	206,297	211,568	216,639	235,569	19
97,145	102,428	107,880	113,823	119,492	121,602	123,644	133,588	20
70,074	73,972	77,930	82,284	86,805	89,966	92,995	101,981	21
136,282	144,927	153,925	163,677	173,359	178,936	184,257	201,398	22
80,374	85,419	90,665	96,342	101,732	103,877	105,935	114,781	23
55,908	59,508	63,260	67,335	71,627	75,059	78,322	86,617	24
30,937	31,473	31,885	32,430	32,938	32,632	32,382	34,171	25
16,771	17,009	17,215	17,481	17,760	17,725	17,709	18,807	26
14,166	14,464	14,670	14,949	15,178	14,907	14,673	15,364	27
1,465,200	1,483,991	1,512,988	1,545,185	1,582,602	1,610,216	1,635,547	1,664,064	28
753,461	762,997	778,254	794,945	814,229	828,544	841,486	856,042	29
711,739	720,994	734,734	750,240	768,373	781,672	794,061	808,022	30
1,050,726	1,063,454	1,085,341	1,109,526	1,137,657	1,160,661	1,181,915	1,205,941	31
544,734	551,410	562,822	575,336	589,858	601,884	612,826	625,186	32
505,992	512,044	522,519	534,190	547,799	558,777	569,089	580,755	33
414,474	420,537	427,647	435,659	444,945	449,555	453,632	458,123	34
208,727	211,587	215,432	219,609	224,371	226,660	228,660	230,856	35
205,747	208,950	212,215	216,050	220,574	222,895	224,972	227,267	36
1,975,651	2,054,244	2,160,727	2,282,096	2,405,620	2,534,398	2,668,401	2,811,056	37
1,097,296	1,141,948	1,201,684	1,269,620	1,336,854	1,399,674	1,465,136	1,534,918	38
878,355	912,296	959,043	1,012,476	1,068,766	1,134,724	1,203,265	1,276,138	39
1,874,094	1,949,300	2,051,365	2,168,092	2,286,684	2,410,371	2,538,857	2,676,065	40
1,018,859	1,061,144	1,117,756	1,182,391	1,246,493	1,307,530	1,370,922	1,438,702	41
855,285	888,156	933,609	985,701	1,040,191	1,102,841	1,167,935	1,237,363	42
101,557	104,944	109,362	114,004	118,936	124,027	129,544	134,991	43
78,437	80,804	83,928	87,229	90,361	92,144	94,214	96,216	44
23,120	24,140	25,434	26,775	28,575	31,883	35,330	38,775	45
706,967	733,036	757,279	774,773	804,142	821,443	831,649	834,517	46
382,815	396,505	409,031	418,044	433,246	441,423	445,747	446,044	47
324,152	333,531	348,188	356,729	370,896	380,020	385,902	388,473	48
698,056	718,582	742,367	759,605	788,517	805,833	816,163	819,337	49
374,778	388,094	400,363	409,115	424,025	432,280	436,746	437,289	50
318,278	330,488	342,004	350,490	364,492	373,553	379,417	382,048	51
13,911	14,454	14,912	15,168	15,625	15,610	15,486	15,180	52
8,037	8,411	8,728	8,929	9,221	9,143	9,001	8,755	53
5,874	6,043	6,184	6,239	6,404	6,467	6,485	6,425	54
1,033,036	1,057,263	1,076,828	1,096,997	1,121,792	1,149,476	1,175,885	1,208,459	55
520,252	533,115	543,592	554,812	567,265	581,411	594,840	611,283	56
512,784	524,148	533,236	542,685	554,527	568,065	581,045	597,176	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Connecticut—Con.							
1	White... Both sexes...	894,053	914,820	936,044	955,610	971,547	993,756
2	Male	447,436	458,010	469,170	479,569	488,184	499,815
3	Female	446,617	456,810	466,874	476,041	483,363	493,941
4	All other... Both sexes...	15,985	16,010	16,036	16,010	15,899	15,901
5	Male	7,934	7,931	7,931	7,907	7,846	7,842
6	Female	8,051	8,079	8,105	8,103	8,053	8,059
Delaware							
7	All races... Both sexes...	184,833	186,664	188,445	190,226	192,007	193,788
8	Male	94,214	95,130	96,040	96,970	97,919	98,880
9	Female	90,669	91,534	92,405	93,256	94,088	94,908
10	White... Both sexes...	154,124	155,869	157,493	159,157	160,831	162,555
11	Male	78,542	79,438	80,266	81,129	82,008	82,929
12	Female	75,582	76,431	77,227	78,028	78,823	79,626
13	All other... Both sexes...	30,759	30,795	30,952	31,069	31,176	31,233
14	Male	15,672	15,692	15,774	15,841	15,911	15,951
15	Female	15,087	15,103	15,178	15,228	15,265	15,282
District of Columbia							
16	All races... Both sexes...	278,418	284,836	290,237	295,441	302,149	308,283
17	Male	131,914	134,924	137,539	140,099	143,040	146,422
18	Female	146,504	149,912	152,698	155,342	158,745	161,861
19	White... Both sexes...	191,431	196,547	200,989	205,394	210,948	216,079
20	Male	93,195	95,601	97,754	99,906	102,624	105,109
21	Female	98,236	100,946	103,235	105,488	108,324	110,970
22	All other... Both sexes...	86,987	88,289	89,248	90,047	91,201	92,204
23	Male	38,719	39,323	39,785	40,193	40,780	41,313
24	Female	48,268	48,966	49,463	49,854	50,421	50,891
Florida							
25	All races... Both sexes...	530,197	544,176	565,168	586,764	599,087	614,902
26	Male	276,078	283,455	294,482	305,872	312,520	320,975
27	Female	254,119	260,721	270,686	280,892	286,567	293,927
28	White... Both sexes...	298,455	308,384	321,555	335,348	343,792	354,523
29	Male	155,287	160,596	167,603	174,917	179,481	185,275
30	Female	143,168	147,788	153,952	160,431	164,311	169,248
31	All other... Both sexes...	231,742	235,792	243,573	251,416	255,295	260,379
32	Male	120,791	122,859	126,879	130,955	133,039	135,700
33	Female	110,951	112,933	116,694	120,461	122,256	124,679
Georgia							
34	All races... Both sexes...	2,219,914	2,262,550	2,304,530	2,345,852	2,386,518	2,426,527
35	Male	1,104,838	1,126,168	1,147,148	1,168,030	1,188,990	1,209,579
36	Female	1,115,076	1,136,382	1,157,382	1,177,822	1,197,528	1,216,948
37	White... Both sexes...	1,183,636	1,210,722	1,234,744	1,259,348	1,283,729	1,309,101
38	Male	594,192	608,267	620,763	633,650	646,509	660,026
39	Female	589,444	602,455	613,981	625,698	637,220	649,075
40	All other... Both sexes...	1,036,278	1,051,828	1,069,786	1,086,504	1,102,789	1,117,426
41	Male	510,646	517,901	526,385	534,380	542,481	549,553
42	Female	525,632	533,927	543,401	552,124	560,308	567,873
Idaho							
43	All races... Both sexes...	162,681	176,105	199,359	216,017	229,133	246,090
44	Male	93,851	101,348	114,493	123,855	131,208	140,785
45	Female	68,830	74,757	84,866	92,162	97,925	105,305
46	White... Both sexes...	155,434	169,077	192,141	208,880	222,190	239,221
47	Male	88,967	96,613	109,631	119,048	126,529	136,155
48	Female	66,467	72,464	82,510	89,832	95,661	103,066
49	All other... Both sexes...	7,247	7,028	7,218	7,137	6,943	6,869
50	Male	4,884	4,735	4,862	4,807	4,679	4,630
51	Female	2,363	2,293	2,356	2,330	2,264	2,239
Illinois							
52	All races... Both sexes...	4,828,237	4,914,174	4,991,698	5,070,577	5,161,179	5,240,885
53	Male	2,475,733	2,521,422	2,562,670	2,605,021	2,653,741	2,697,398
54	Female	2,352,504	2,392,752	2,429,028	2,465,556	2,507,438	2,543,487
55	White... Both sexes...	4,741,366	4,824,754	4,899,404	4,975,644	5,063,330	5,140,444
56	Male	2,428,970	2,473,407	2,513,258	2,554,204	2,601,497	2,643,861
57	Female	2,312,396	2,351,347	2,386,206	2,421,380	2,461,833	2,496,583

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
1,017,130	1,041,268	1,060,897	1,081,123	1,105,808	1,132,899	1,158,593	1,190,580	1
512,409	525,229	535,738	546,484	559,367	573,143	586,149	602,224	2
504,721	516,039	525,159	534,639	546,441	559,756	572,444	588,356	3
15,906	15,995	15,931	15,874	15,984	16,577	17,292	17,879	4
7,843	7,886	7,854	7,828	7,898	8,268	8,691	9,059	5
8,063	8,109	8,077	8,046	8,086	8,309	8,601	8,820	6
195,569	197,350	199,131	200,912	203,298	206,514	209,460	212,837	7
99,827	100,768	101,743	102,692	103,939	105,619	107,144	108,866	8
95,742	96,582	97,388	98,220	99,359	100,895	102,316	103,971	9
164,289	165,985	167,832	169,674	172,037	175,243	178,212	181,583	10
83,834	84,729	85,700	86,654	87,866	89,527	91,050	92,756	11
80,455	81,256	82,132	83,020	84,171	85,716	87,162	88,827	12
31,280	31,356	31,299	31,238	31,261	31,271	31,248	31,254	13
15,993	16,039	16,043	16,038	16,073	16,092	16,094	16,110	14
15,287	15,326	15,256	15,200	15,188	15,179	15,154	15,144	15
313,227	317,221	321,485	327,130	333,746	344,024	339,945	357,768	16
148,971	151,026	153,217	156,066	159,250	163,909	161,445	169,580	17
164,256	166,195	168,268	171,064	174,496	180,115	178,500	188,188	18
220,445	223,821	227,731	232,640	238,453	247,547	245,409	260,296	19
107,303	108,979	110,907	113,308	116,007	119,967	118,271	124,903	20
113,142	114,842	116,824	119,332	122,446	127,580	127,138	135,939	21
92,782	93,400	93,754	94,490	95,293	96,477	94,536	97,472	22
41,668	42,047	42,310	42,758	43,243	43,942	43,174	44,677	23
51,114	51,353	51,444	51,732	52,050	52,535	51,362	52,795	24
627,721	645,383	683,942	724,482	755,577	772,982	800,681	827,970	25
327,882	337,206	357,758	379,249	395,554	403,921	417,555	431,010	26
299,839	308,177	326,184	345,233	360,023	369,061	383,126	396,960	27
363,456	374,887	399,653	425,536	447,040	464,827	488,721	512,762	28
190,078	196,206	209,272	222,989	234,261	243,286	255,410	267,656	29
173,378	178,681	190,291	202,547	212,779	221,541	233,311	245,106	30
264,265	270,496	284,379	298,946	308,537	308,155	311,960	315,208	31
137,804	141,000	148,486	156,260	161,293	160,635	162,145	163,354	32
126,461	129,496	135,893	142,686	147,244	147,520	149,815	151,854	33
2,465,879	2,504,574	2,542,612	2,579,993	2,618,431	2,643,697	2,676,380	2,733,488	34
1,229,946	1,252,553	1,270,006	1,289,760	1,309,986	1,324,074	1,341,437	1,371,290	35
1,235,933	1,252,021	1,272,606	1,290,233	1,308,445	1,319,623	1,334,943	1,362,198	36
1,333,968	1,362,087	1,384,593	1,411,551	1,439,911	1,466,631	1,497,082	1,542,462	37
673,084	687,929	699,826	713,931	728,894	743,916	760,446	784,826	38
660,884	674,158	684,767	697,620	711,017	722,715	736,636	757,636	39
1,131,911	1,142,487	1,158,019	1,168,442	1,178,520	1,177,066	1,179,298	1,191,026	40
556,862	564,624	570,180	575,829	581,092	580,158	580,991	586,464	41
575,049	577,863	587,839	592,613	597,428	596,908	598,307	604,562	42
261,538	277,463	291,464	310,543	329,258	343,404	359,021	370,841	43
149,469	158,449	166,327	177,077	187,372	194,202	201,821	207,227	44
112,069	119,014	125,137	133,466	141,886	149,202	157,200	163,614	45
254,794	270,818	284,989	304,125	322,866	336,983	352,549	364,396	46
144,922	153,969	161,956	172,741	183,059	189,911	197,538	203,004	47
109,872	116,849	123,033	131,384	139,807	147,072	155,011	161,392	48
6,744	6,645	6,475	6,418	6,392	6,421	6,472	6,445	49
4,547	4,480	4,371	4,336	4,313	4,291	4,283	4,223	50
2,197	2,165	2,104	2,082	2,079	2,130	2,189	2,222	51
5,309,492	5,384,063	5,474,330	5,567,160	5,667,861	5,756,815	5,827,754	5,961,093	52
2,734,671	2,775,362	2,824,086	2,873,683	2,925,876	2,968,133	3,000,751	3,064,418	53
2,574,821	2,608,701	2,650,244	2,693,477	2,741,985	2,788,682	2,827,003	2,896,675	54
5,206,837	5,278,911	5,366,917	5,457,432	5,554,496	5,636,013	5,699,898	5,824,942	55
2,680,009	2,719,480	2,766,994	2,815,382	2,865,696	2,904,155	2,933,179	2,992,598	56
2,526,828	2,559,431	2,599,923	2,642,050	2,688,800	2,731,858	2,766,719	2,832,344	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
	Illinois—Continued						
1	All other—Both sexes	86,871	89,420	92,234	94,933	97,849	100,441
2	Male	46,763	48,015	49,412	50,757	52,244	53,537
3	Female	40,108	41,405	42,822	44,176	45,605	46,904
	Indiana						
4	All races—Both sexes	2,518,274	2,540,735	2,566,997	2,593,616	2,614,205	2,635,369
5	Male	1,286,952	1,297,557	1,311,104	1,325,037	1,336,016	1,346,943
6	Female	1,231,322	1,243,178	1,255,893	1,268,579	1,278,189	1,288,426
7	White—Both sexes	2,460,317	2,482,242	2,507,906	2,534,011	2,554,308	2,575,142
8	Male	1,256,932	1,267,302	1,280,575	1,294,266	1,305,104	1,315,862
9	Female	1,203,385	1,214,940	1,227,331	1,239,745	1,249,204	1,259,280
10	All other—Both sexes	57,957	58,493	59,091	59,605	59,897	60,227
11	Male	30,020	30,255	30,529	30,771	30,912	31,081
12	Female	27,937	28,238	28,562	28,834	28,985	29,146
	Iowa						
13	All races—Both sexes	2,231,457	2,226,700	2,221,943	2,217,186	2,212,429	2,211,441
14	Male	1,156,300	1,153,164	1,149,977	1,146,978	1,144,127	1,143,456
15	Female	1,075,157	1,073,536	1,071,966	1,070,208	1,068,302	1,067,985
16	White—Both sexes	2,218,253	2,213,283	2,208,253	2,203,244	2,198,238	2,196,972
17	Male	1,149,108	1,145,856	1,142,519	1,139,380	1,136,385	1,135,560
18	Female	1,069,145	1,067,427	1,065,734	1,063,864	1,061,853	1,061,412
19	All other—Both sexes	13,204	13,417	13,690	13,942	14,191	14,469
20	Male	7,192	7,308	7,458	7,598	7,742	7,896
21	Female	6,012	6,109	6,232	6,344	6,449	6,573
	Kansas						
22	All races—Both sexes	1,473,188	1,489,550	1,505,346	1,498,249	1,527,349	1,554,878
23	Male	769,946	778,570	786,856	783,299	798,773	813,581
24	Female	703,242	710,980	718,490	714,950	728,576	741,297
25	White—Both sexes	1,418,968	1,435,322	1,450,881	1,444,454	1,472,931	1,499,981
26	Male	742,128	750,726	758,866	755,624	770,732	785,257
27	Female	676,840	684,596	692,015	688,830	702,199	714,724
28	All other—Both sexes	54,220	54,228	54,465	53,795	54,418	54,897
29	Male	27,818	27,844	27,990	27,675	28,041	28,324
30	Female	26,402	26,384	26,475	26,120	26,377	26,573
	Kentucky						
31	All races—Both sexes	2,148,341	2,162,384	2,176,522	2,190,753	2,205,079	2,219,500
32	Male	1,090,547	1,097,323	1,104,100	1,111,124	1,118,399	1,125,889
33	Female	1,057,794	1,065,061	1,072,422	1,079,629	1,086,680	1,093,611
34	White—Both sexes	1,863,711	1,880,207	1,895,655	1,911,604	1,927,711	1,944,375
35	Male	948,489	956,513	963,952	971,804	979,857	988,409
36	Female	915,222	923,694	931,703	939,800	947,854	955,966
37	All other—Both sexes	284,630	282,177	280,867	279,149	277,368	275,125
38	Male	142,058	140,810	140,148	139,320	138,542	137,480
39	Female	142,572	141,367	140,719	139,829	138,826	137,645
	Louisiana						
40	All races—Both sexes	1,383,944	1,411,768	1,439,592	1,467,416	1,495,240	1,523,064
41	Male	695,793	709,694	723,575	737,605	751,882	766,142
42	Female	688,151	702,074	716,017	729,811	743,358	756,922
43	White—Both sexes	731,449	752,983	772,816	793,229	813,722	835,049
44	Male	371,992	383,066	393,249	403,790	414,420	425,579
45	Female	359,457	369,917	379,567	389,439	399,302	409,470
46	All other—Both sexes	652,495	658,785	666,776	674,187	681,518	688,015
47	Male	323,801	326,628	330,326	333,815	337,462	340,563
48	Female	328,694	332,157	336,450	340,372	344,056	347,452
	Maine						
49	All races—Both sexes	694,754	698,641	703,469	709,362	718,554	723,422
50	Male	351,323	353,135	355,701	358,860	363,721	366,295
51	Female	343,431	345,506	347,768	350,502	354,833	357,127
52	White—Both sexes	692,514	696,386	701,196	707,070	716,237	721,092
53	Male	350,114	351,919	354,476	357,625	362,472	365,039
54	Female	342,400	344,467	346,720	349,445	353,765	356,053
55	All other—Both sexes	2,240	2,255	2,273	2,292	2,317	2,330
56	Male	1,209	1,216	1,225	1,235	1,249	1,256
57	Female	1,031	1,039	1,048	1,057	1,068	1,074

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
102,655	105,152	107,413	109,728	113,365	120,802	127,856	136,151	1
54,662	55,882	57,092	58,301	60,180	63,978	67,572	71,820	2
47,993	49,270	50,321	51,427	53,185	56,824	60,284	64,331	3
2,663,192	2,679,185	2,676,809	2,678,089	2,713,123	2,751,392	2,785,415	2,823,567	4
1,362,255	1,371,091	1,370,421	1,371,465	1,389,616	1,409,041	1,426,099	1,444,922	5
1,300,937	1,308,994	1,306,388	1,306,624	1,323,507	1,342,351	1,359,316	1,378,645	6
2,602,543	2,618,100	2,616,012	2,617,511	2,651,695	2,687,648	2,718,899	2,755,009	7
1,330,949	1,339,549	1,339,051	1,340,151	1,357,839	1,376,028	1,391,639	1,409,360	8
1,271,594	1,278,551	1,276,997	1,277,360	1,293,856	1,311,620	1,327,260	1,345,649	9
60,649	61,085	60,797	60,578	61,428	63,744	66,516	68,558	10
31,306	31,542	31,406	31,314	31,777	33,013	34,460	35,562	11
29,343	29,543	29,391	29,264	29,651	30,731	32,086	32,996	12
2,214,223	2,217,005	2,219,787	2,222,568	2,228,293	2,248,986	2,278,579	2,304,965	13
1,144,435	1,145,575	1,146,652	1,147,547	1,149,751	1,159,569	1,173,828	1,185,985	14
1,069,788	1,071,430	1,073,135	1,075,021	1,078,542	1,089,417	1,104,751	1,118,980	15
2,199,521	2,202,022	2,204,593	2,207,171	2,212,634	2,232,909	2,262,013	2,287,948	16
1,136,402	1,137,389	1,138,334	1,139,106	1,141,161	1,150,768	1,164,777	1,176,707	17
1,063,119	1,064,633	1,066,259	1,068,065	1,071,473	1,082,141	1,097,236	1,111,241	18
14,702	14,983	15,194	15,397	15,659	16,077	16,566	17,017	19
8,033	8,186	8,318	8,441	8,590	8,801	9,051	9,278	20
6,669	6,797	6,876	6,956	7,069	7,276	7,515	7,739	21
1,575,683	1,611,980	1,629,426	1,658,433	1,691,574	1,683,669	1,671,103	1,663,312	22
824,686	843,993	853,445	868,810	885,877	880,209	872,022	866,078	23
750,997	767,987	775,981	789,623	805,697	803,460	799,081	797,234	24
1,520,597	1,556,092	1,573,678	1,602,421	1,634,972	1,627,337	1,615,183	1,607,995	25
796,214	815,084	824,525	839,687	856,404	850,902	842,937	837,199	26
724,383	741,008	749,153	762,734	778,568	776,435	772,226	770,496	27
55,086	55,888	55,748	56,012	56,602	56,332	55,920	55,617	28
28,472	28,909	28,920	29,123	29,473	29,307	29,065	28,879	29
26,614	26,979	26,828	26,889	27,129	27,025	26,855	26,738	30
2,234,015	2,248,623	2,263,326	2,278,124	2,298,709	2,324,248	2,346,582	2,373,573	31
1,133,235	1,140,833	1,148,335	1,155,836	1,166,292	1,180,611	1,192,765	1,206,566	32
1,100,730	1,107,990	1,114,991	1,122,288	1,132,417	1,143,637	1,153,817	1,167,007	33
1,961,214	1,977,827	1,995,847	2,013,888	2,036,807	2,064,444	2,088,626	2,116,948	34
996,779	1,005,179	1,014,246	1,023,163	1,034,629	1,049,934	1,062,969	1,077,410	35
964,435	972,648	981,601	990,725	1,002,178	1,014,510	1,025,657	1,039,529	36
272,801	270,796	267,479	264,236	261,902	259,804	257,956	256,625	37
136,456	135,454	134,089	132,673	131,663	130,677	129,796	129,147	38
136,345	135,342	133,390	131,563	130,239	129,127	128,160	127,478	39
1,550,888	1,578,712	1,606,536	1,634,360	1,667,354	1,695,308	1,709,091	1,726,509	40
780,462	795,536	809,307	823,852	840,960	855,801	863,213	872,576	41
770,426	783,176	797,229	810,508	826,394	839,507	845,878	853,933	42
856,288	878,386	900,007	923,222	949,449	974,714	991,657	1,011,380	43
436,566	443,063	459,287	471,272	484,867	498,477	507,593	518,258	44
419,722	430,323	440,720	451,950	464,582	476,237	484,064	493,122	45
694,600	700,326	706,529	711,138	717,905	720,594	717,434	715,129	46
343,896	347,473	350,020	352,580	356,093	357,324	355,620	354,318	47
350,704	352,853	356,509	358,558	361,812	363,270	361,814	360,811	48
729,344	731,398	735,292	739,699	745,008	750,516	753,471	763,143	49
369,675	370,974	373,176	375,593	378,446	381,371	382,966	387,882	50
359,669	360,424	362,116	364,106	366,562	369,145	370,505	375,261	51
727,000	729,041	732,929	737,327	742,632	748,140	751,083	760,755	52
368,411	369,702	371,899	374,310	377,159	380,079	381,664	386,574	53
358,589	359,339	361,030	363,017	365,473	368,061	369,419	374,181	54
2,544	2,357	2,363	2,372	2,376	2,376	2,388	2,388	55
1,264	1,272	1,277	1,283	1,287	1,292	1,302	1,308	56
1,080	1,085	1,086	1,089	1,089	1,084	1,086	1,080	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Maryland							
1	All races... Both sexes...	1, 188, 922	1, 199, 632	1, 210, 484	1, 209, 379	1, 216, 875	1, 237, 116
2	Male.....	589, 586	594, 904	600, 272	599, 823	603, 771	614, 113
3	Female.....	599, 336	604, 728	610, 212	609, 556	613, 104	623, 003
4	White... Both sexes...	953, 362	964, 458	974, 789	975, 790	983, 763	1, 002, 424
5	Male.....	473, 465	479, 029	484, 183	484, 784	488, 910	498, 463
6	Female.....	479, 897	485, 429	490, 606	491, 006	494, 853	503, 961
7	All other... Both sexes...	235, 560	235, 174	235, 695	233, 589	233, 112	234, 692
8	Male.....	116, 121	115, 875	116, 089	115, 039	114, 861	115, 650
9	Female.....	119, 439	119, 299	119, 606	118, 550	118, 251	119, 042
Massachusetts							
10	All races... Both sexes...	2, 788, 331	2, 794, 344	2, 856, 053	2, 923, 913	2, 969, 078	3, 018, 186
11	Male.....	1, 359, 962	1, 362, 937	1, 394, 167	1, 428, 625	1, 452, 130	1, 477, 154
12	Female.....	1, 428, 369	1, 431, 407	1, 461, 886	1, 495, 288	1, 516, 948	1, 541, 032
13	White... Both sexes...	2, 752, 996	2, 758, 963	2, 819, 932	2, 887, 028	2, 931, 770	2, 980, 388
14	Male.....	1, 341, 202	1, 344, 202	1, 375, 035	1, 409, 177	1, 432, 187	1, 457, 275
15	Female.....	1, 411, 794	1, 414, 761	1, 444, 847	1, 477, 851	1, 499, 283	1, 523, 113
16	All other... Both sexes...	35, 335	35, 381	36, 121	36, 885	37, 308	37, 798
17	Male.....	18, 760	18, 735	19, 082	19, 448	19, 643	19, 879
18	Female.....	16, 575	16, 646	17, 039	17, 437	17, 665	17, 919
Michigan							
19	All races... Both sexes...	2, 423, 205	2, 450, 038	2, 477, 172	2, 504, 605	2, 533, 784	2, 579, 465
20	Male.....	1, 250, 672	1, 263, 813	1, 278, 072	1, 292, 672	1, 308, 285	1, 332, 070
21	Female.....	1, 172, 533	1, 186, 225	1, 199, 100	1, 211, 933	1, 225, 499	1, 247, 395
22	White... Both sexes...	2, 400, 789	2, 427, 426	2, 454, 367	2, 481, 644	2, 510, 679	2, 556, 057
23	Male.....	1, 238, 867	1, 251, 906	1, 266, 063	1, 280, 576	1, 296, 102	1, 319, 714
24	Female.....	1, 161, 922	1, 175, 520	1, 188, 304	1, 201, 068	1, 214, 577	1, 236, 343
25	All other... Both sexes...	22, 416	22, 612	22, 805	22, 961	23, 105	23, 408
26	Male.....	11, 805	11, 907	12, 009	12, 096	12, 183	12, 356
27	Female.....	10, 611	10, 705	10, 796	10, 865	10, 922	11, 052
Minnesota							
28	All races... Both sexes...	1, 753, 733	1, 805, 149	1, 861, 731	1, 900, 707	1, 944, 706	1, 981, 174
29	Male.....	933, 528	961, 104	991, 387	1, 012, 447	1, 036, 313	1, 056, 378
30	Female.....	820, 205	844, 045	870, 344	888, 260	908, 393	924, 796
31	White... Both sexes...	1, 739, 362	1, 790, 417	1, 846, 528	1, 885, 201	1, 928, 577	1, 965, 046
32	Male.....	925, 880	953, 238	983, 242	1, 004, 112	1, 027, 760	1, 047, 646
33	Female.....	813, 482	837, 179	863, 286	881, 089	901, 097	917, 400
34	All other... Both sexes...	14, 371	14, 732	15, 203	15, 506	15, 849	16, 128
35	Male.....	7, 648	7, 866	8, 145	8, 335	8, 553	8, 732
36	Female.....	6, 723	6, 866	7, 058	7, 171	7, 296	7, 396
Mississippi							
37	All races... Both sexes...	1, 553, 345	1, 578, 240	1, 603, 136	1, 628, 031	1, 652, 927	1, 677, 823
38	Male.....	782, 377	794, 529	806, 681	819, 000	831, 643	844, 199
39	Female.....	770, 968	783, 711	796, 455	809, 031	821, 284	833, 624
40	White... Both sexes...	642, 482	657, 289	670, 206	683, 772	697, 424	712, 079
41	Male.....	327, 289	334, 937	341, 600	348, 648	355, 784	363, 520
42	Female.....	315, 193	322, 352	328, 606	335, 124	341, 640	348, 559
43	All other... Both sexes...	910, 863	920, 951	932, 930	944, 259	955, 503	965, 744
44	Male.....	455, 088	459, 592	465, 081	470, 352	475, 859	480, 679
45	Female.....	455, 775	461, 359	467, 849	473, 907	479, 644	485, 065
Missouri							
46	All races... Both sexes...	3, 108, 286	3, 127, 675	3, 146, 953	3, 166, 119	3, 185, 174	3, 204, 117
47	Male.....	1, 596, 104	1, 605, 397	1, 614, 558	1, 623, 932	1, 633, 491	1, 643, 291
48	Female.....	1, 512, 182	1, 522, 278	1, 532, 395	1, 542, 187	1, 551, 683	1, 560, 826
49	White... Both sexes...	2, 946, 512	2, 966, 273	2, 985, 225	3, 004, 328	3, 023, 370	3, 042, 570
50	Male.....	1, 514, 391	1, 523, 814	1, 532, 741	1, 541, 995	1, 551, 410	1, 561, 235
51	Female.....	1, 432, 121	1, 442, 459	1, 452, 484	1, 462, 333	1, 471, 960	1, 481, 335
52	All other... Both sexes...	161, 774	161, 402	161, 728	161, 791	161, 804	161, 547
53	Male.....	81, 713	81, 583	81, 817	81, 937	82, 081	82, 056
54	Female.....	80, 061	79, 819	79, 911	79, 854	79, 723	79, 491
Montana							
55	All races... Both sexes...	244, 570	261, 232	269, 506	282, 107	292, 894	304, 502
56	Male.....	150, 537	160, 289	164, 890	172, 169	178, 369	185, 097
57	Female.....	94, 033	100, 943	104, 616	109, 938	114, 525	119, 405

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
1,251,462	1,256,973	1,269,091	1,289,157	1,301,881	1,323,973	1,344,536	1,368,073	1
621,700	624,825	630,965	641,096	647,947	660,681	672,380	685,793	2
629,762	632,148	638,126	648,061	653,934	663,292	672,156	682,280	3
1,017,294	1,023,516	1,035,781	1,055,466	1,068,667	1,089,336	1,108,345	1,130,632	4
506,127	509,452	515,626	525,504	532,478	544,204	554,848	567,338	5
511,167	514,064	520,155	529,962	536,189	545,132	553,497	563,294	6
234,168	233,457	233,310	233,691	233,214	234,637	236,191	237,441	7
115,573	115,373	115,339	115,592	115,469	116,477	117,532	118,455	8
118,595	118,084	117,971	118,099	117,745	118,160	118,659	118,986	9
3,106,795	3,182,751	3,251,368	3,316,201	3,364,846	3,382,518	3,439,587	3,534,201	10
1,522,660	1,561,511	1,596,654	1,629,762	1,654,759	1,664,317	1,692,885	1,739,874	11
1,584,135	1,621,240	1,654,714	1,686,439	1,710,087	1,718,201	1,746,702	1,794,327	12
3,068,052	3,143,036	3,210,977	3,275,196	3,323,411	3,340,807	3,396,767	3,490,347	13
1,502,302	1,540,657	1,575,457	1,608,249	1,633,023	1,642,415	1,670,397	1,716,819	14
1,565,750	1,602,379	1,635,520	1,666,947	1,690,388	1,698,392	1,726,370	1,773,528	15
38,743	39,715	40,391	41,005	41,435	41,711	42,820	43,854	16
20,358	20,854	21,197	21,513	21,736	21,902	22,488	23,055	17
18,385	18,861	19,194	19,492	19,699	19,809	20,332	20,799	18
2,625,997	2,693,381	2,721,618	2,770,707	2,832,283	2,915,698	2,997,314	3,100,663	19
1,357,266	1,392,830	1,408,053	1,433,906	1,466,932	1,514,194	1,560,521	1,617,620	20
1,268,731	1,300,551	1,313,565	1,336,801	1,365,351	1,401,504	1,436,793	1,483,043	21
2,602,302	2,669,099	2,697,226	2,746,022	2,806,465	2,885,677	2,962,859	3,061,949	22
1,344,742	1,379,977	1,395,122	1,420,798	1,453,146	1,497,892	1,541,588	1,596,134	23
1,575,560	1,589,122	1,302,104	1,325,224	1,353,319	1,387,785	1,421,271	1,465,815	24
23,695	24,282	24,392	24,685	25,818	30,021	34,455	38,714	25
12,524	12,853	12,931	13,108	13,786	16,302	18,933	21,486	26
11,171	11,429	11,461	11,577	12,032	13,719	15,522	17,228	27
1,986,907	1,995,333	2,020,193	2,050,735	2,086,422	2,118,660	2,147,014	2,189,620	28
1,059,791	1,064,777	1,078,479	1,095,048	1,113,818	1,128,700	1,141,418	1,161,362	29
927,116	930,556	941,714	955,687	972,604	989,960	1,005,596	1,028,258	30
1,970,813	1,979,204	2,003,978	2,034,384	2,069,895	2,102,022	2,130,267	2,172,709	31
1,051,044	1,055,987	1,069,601	1,086,060	1,104,710	1,119,552	1,132,232	1,152,105	32
919,769	923,217	934,377	948,324	965,185	982,470	998,035	1,020,604	33
16,094	16,129	16,215	16,351	16,527	16,638	16,747	16,911	34
8,747	8,790	8,878	8,988	9,108	9,148	9,186	9,257	35
7,347	7,339	7,337	7,363	7,419	7,490	7,561	7,654	36
1,702,718	1,727,614	1,752,509	1,777,405	1,801,686	1,810,480	1,816,734	1,826,545	37
856,902	869,133	882,522	895,551	908,277	913,637	917,351	923,127	38
845,816	858,481	869,987	881,854	893,409	896,843	899,383	903,418	39
726,486	739,877	756,639	773,436	790,363	803,743	815,720	830,285	40
371,015	378,020	386,787	395,504	404,424	412,179	418,904	427,241	41
355,471	361,857	369,852	377,932	385,939	391,564	396,816	403,044	42
976,232	987,737	995,870	1,003,969	1,011,323	1,006,737	1,001,014	996,260	43
485,887	491,113	495,735	500,047	503,853	501,458	498,447	495,886	44
490,345	496,624	500,135	503,922	507,470	505,279	502,567	500,374	45
3,222,948	3,241,667	3,260,275	3,278,771	3,301,216	3,316,643	3,344,154	3,408,537	46
1,652,660	1,662,128	1,671,619	1,680,753	1,691,446	1,698,532	1,711,308	1,741,860	47
1,570,288	1,579,539	1,588,656	1,598,018	1,609,770	1,618,111	1,632,846	1,666,677	48
3,061,783	3,080,683	3,100,297	3,119,767	3,142,221	3,155,836	3,180,552	3,240,284	49
1,570,647	1,580,136	1,589,895	1,599,331	1,609,882	1,616,015	1,627,346	1,655,516	50
1,491,136	1,500,547	1,510,402	1,520,436	1,532,339	1,539,821	1,553,206	1,584,768	51
161,165	160,984	159,793	159,004	158,995	160,807	163,602	168,253	52
82,013	81,992	81,724	81,422	81,564	82,517	83,962	86,844	53
79,152	78,992	78,254	77,582	77,431	78,290	79,640	81,909	54
322,239	331,628	346,273	363,462	380,072	397,123	414,455	433,454	55
195,522	200,895	209,402	219,531	228,667	235,876	243,244	251,551	56
126,717	130,733	136,811	143,931	151,405	161,247	171,211	181,903	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Montana—Con.							
1	White... Both sexes...	227, 531	244, 148	252, 848	265, 613	276, 662	288, 504
2	Male.....	139, 843	149, 621	154, 541	161, 975	168, 383	175, 306
3	Female....	87, 688	94, 527	98, 307	103, 638	108, 279	113, 198
4	All other... Both sexes...	17, 039	17, 084	16, 658	16, 494	16, 232	15, 998
5	Male.....	10, 694	10, 668	10, 349	10, 194	9, 986	9, 791
6	Female....	6, 345	6, 416	6, 309	6, 300	6, 246	6, 207
Nebraska							
7	All races... Both sexes...	1, 067, 245	1, 078, 460	1, 088, 857	1, 103, 788	1, 119, 229	1, 128, 904
8	Male.....	564, 920	570, 423	575, 469	583, 000	590, 872	595, 817
9	Female....	502, 325	508, 037	513, 388	520, 788	528, 357	533, 087
10	White... Both sexes...	1, 057, 455	1, 068, 470	1, 078, 630	1, 093, 297	1, 108, 467	1, 117, 937
11	Male.....	559, 656	565, 022	569, 910	577, 268	584, 960	589, 764
12	Female....	497, 799	503, 448	508, 720	516, 029	523, 507	528, 173
13	All other... Both sexes...	9, 790	9, 990	10, 227	10, 491	10, 762	10, 967
14	Male.....	5, 264	5, 401	5, 559	5, 732	5, 912	6, 053
15	Female....	4, 526	4, 589	4, 668	4, 759	4, 850	4, 914
Nevada							
16	All races... Both sexes...	42, 561	45, 411	48, 526	51, 906	55, 551	59, 461
17	Male.....	25, 761	27, 777	29, 944	32, 271	34, 765	37, 427
18	Female....	16, 800	17, 634	18, 582	19, 635	20, 786	22, 034
19	White... Both sexes...	35, 645	38, 600	41, 733	45, 093	48, 678	52, 510
20	Male.....	21, 485	23, 573	25, 756	28, 077	30, 537	33, 157
21	Female....	14, 160	15, 027	15, 977	17, 016	18, 141	19, 353
22	All other... Both sexes...	6, 916	6, 811	6, 793	6, 813	6, 873	6, 951
23	Male.....	4, 276	4, 204	4, 188	4, 194	4, 228	4, 270
24	Female....	2, 640	2, 607	2, 605	2, 619	2, 645	2, 681
New Hampshire							
25	All races... Both sexes...	411, 626	412, 153	409, 129	394, 313	406, 861	423, 100
26	Male.....	205, 510	205, 716	204, 316	197, 050	203, 475	211, 698
27	Female....	206, 116	206, 437	204, 813	197, 263	203, 386	211, 402
28	White... Both sexes...	410, 830	411, 372	408, 369	393, 596	406, 139	422, 365
29	Male.....	205, 063	205, 278	203, 890	196, 649	203, 071	211, 287
30	Female....	205, 767	206, 094	204, 479	196, 947	203, 068	211, 078
31	All other... Both sexes...	796	781	760	717	722	735
32	Male.....	447	438	426	401	404	411
33	Female....	349	343	334	316	318	324
New Jersey							
34	All races... Both sexes...	1, 884, 287	1, 888, 986	1, 917, 189	1, 968, 612	2, 049, 675	2, 151, 037
35	Male.....	942, 655	945, 824	961, 417	988, 770	1, 031, 120	1, 083, 451
36	Female....	941, 632	943, 162	955, 772	979, 842	1, 018, 555	1, 067, 586
37	White... Both sexes...	1, 812, 993	1, 817, 802	1, 845, 237	1, 895, 122	1, 973, 644	2, 071, 698
38	Male.....	907, 472	910, 748	926, 005	952, 630	993, 741	1, 044, 447
39	Female....	905, 521	907, 054	919, 232	942, 492	979, 903	1, 027, 251
40	All other... Both sexes...	71, 294	71, 184	71, 952	73, 490	76, 031	79, 339
41	Male.....	35, 183	35, 076	35, 412	36, 140	37, 379	39, 004
42	Female....	36, 111	36, 108	36, 540	37, 350	38, 652	40, 335
New Mexico							
43	All races... Both sexes...	196, 140	206, 450	217, 516	229, 246	241, 671	254, 790
44	Male.....	104, 650	110, 206	116, 124	122, 428	129, 123	136, 209
45	Female....	91, 490	96, 274	101, 392	106, 818	112, 548	118, 581
46	White... Both sexes...	180, 996	190, 802	201, 177	212, 208	223, 883	236, 229
47	Male.....	96, 441	101, 764	107, 381	113, 361	119, 700	126, 421
48	Female....	84, 555	89, 038	93, 796	98, 847	104, 183	109, 808
49	All other... Both sexes...	15, 144	15, 678	16, 339	17, 038	17, 788	18, 561
50	Male.....	8, 209	8, 442	8, 743	9, 067	9, 423	9, 788
51	Female....	6, 935	7, 236	7, 596	7, 971	8, 365	8, 773
New York							
52	All races... Both sexes...	7, 282, 883	7, 448, 944	7, 611, 676	7, 771, 082	7, 927, 160	8, 084, 122
53	Male.....	3, 623, 908	3, 708, 170	3, 793, 629	3, 877, 936	3, 961, 014	4, 043, 377
54	Female....	3, 658, 975	3, 740, 774	3, 818, 047	3, 893, 096	3, 966, 146	4, 040, 745
55	White... Both sexes...	7, 170, 667	7, 333, 228	7, 492, 556	7, 648, 790	7, 801, 938	7, 955, 898
56	Male.....	3, 567, 156	3, 649, 821	3, 733, 721	3, 816, 612	3, 898, 267	3, 979, 203
57	Female....	3, 603, 511	3, 683, 407	3, 758, 835	3, 832, 178	3, 903, 671	3, 976, 695

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
306,171	315,890	330,684	347,917	364,626	381,853	399,321	418,445	1
185,734	191,363	200,059	210,200	219,439	226,792	234,281	242,701	2
120,437	124,527	130,625	137,717	145,187	155,061	165,040	175,744	3
16,068	15,738	15,589	15,545	15,446	15,270	15,134	15,009	4
9,788	9,532	9,403	9,331	9,228	9,084	8,963	8,850	5
6,280	6,206	6,186	6,214	6,218	6,186	6,171	6,159	6
1,137,592	1,149,029	1,161,318	1,177,095	1,197,956	1,216,023	1,231,601	1,246,151	7
600,097	605,912	612,148	620,128	630,597	639,254	646,516	653,005	8
537,495	543,117	549,170	556,967	567,359	576,769	585,085	593,146	9
1,126,458	1,137,678	1,149,802	1,165,372	1,185,896	1,203,374	1,218,383	1,232,387	10
593,919	599,587	605,694	613,525	623,780	632,114	639,096	645,257	11
532,539	538,091	544,108	551,847	562,116	571,260	579,317	587,130	12
11,134	11,351	11,516	11,723	12,060	12,649	13,218	13,764	13
6,178	6,325	6,454	6,603	6,817	7,140	7,450	7,748	14
4,956	5,206	5,062	5,120	5,243	5,509	5,768	6,015	15
63,636	68,076	72,782	78,252	81,890	81,384	81,306	82,278	16
40,258	43,257	46,436	50,102	52,488	51,824	51,424	51,674	17
23,378	24,819	26,346	28,150	29,402	29,560	29,882	30,604	18
56,578	60,878	65,458	70,738	74,306	73,910	73,902	74,857	19
35,924	38,844	41,944	45,494	47,842	47,262	46,923	47,181	20
20,654	22,034	23,514	25,244	26,464	26,648	26,979	27,676	21
7,058	7,198	7,324	7,514	7,584	7,474	7,404	7,421	22
4,334	4,413	4,492	4,608	4,646	4,562	4,501	4,493	23
2,724	2,785	2,832	2,906	2,938	2,912	2,903	2,928	24
414,606	423,407	428,409	430,819	431,321	431,755	433,786	438,886	25
207,701	212,295	214,974	216,326	216,704	217,027	218,130	220,732	26
206,905	211,112	213,435	214,493	214,617	214,728	215,656	218,154	27
413,903	422,704	427,715	430,139	430,653	431,080	433,098	438,187	28
207,308	211,903	214,586	215,946	216,330	216,647	217,740	220,333	29
206,595	210,801	213,129	214,193	214,323	214,433	215,358	217,854	30
703	703	694	680	668	675	688	699	31
393	392	388	380	374	380	390	399	32
310	311	306	300	294	295	298	300	33
2,238,697	2,314,231	2,403,493	2,486,923	2,549,654	2,609,500	2,669,527	2,729,464	34
1,129,727	1,169,577	1,216,317	1,260,009	1,292,859	1,323,281	1,353,414	1,383,369	35
1,108,970	1,144,654	1,187,176	1,228,914	1,265,795	1,286,309	1,316,113	1,346,095	36
2,156,648	2,229,539	2,316,085	2,397,052	2,457,950	2,515,384	2,572,018	2,629,892	37
1,089,380	1,127,912	1,173,296	1,215,742	1,247,653	1,276,775	1,305,251	1,334,115	38
1,067,268	1,101,627	1,142,789	1,181,310	1,210,297	1,238,609	1,266,767	1,295,777	39
82,049	84,692	87,408	89,871	91,704	94,206	97,509	99,572	40
40,347	41,665	43,021	44,267	45,206	46,506	48,163	49,254	41
41,702	43,027	44,387	45,604	46,498	47,700	49,346	50,318	42
268,605	283,116	298,321	314,221	328,837	333,855	338,470	343,815	43
143,644	151,464	159,670	168,224	176,022	178,517	180,771	183,363	44
124,961	131,652	138,651	145,997	152,815	155,338	157,699	160,452	45
249,230	262,856	277,229	292,258	306,025	310,675	314,943	319,913	46
133,465	140,865	148,659	156,786	164,125	166,243	168,130	170,340	47
115,765	121,991	128,570	135,472	141,900	144,432	146,813	149,573	48
19,375	20,260	21,092	21,963	22,812	23,180	23,527	23,902	49
10,179	10,599	11,011	11,438	11,897	12,274	12,641	13,023	50
9,196	9,661	10,081	10,525	10,915	10,906	10,886	10,879	51
8,288,796	8,498,839	8,714,248	8,935,026	9,136,954	9,248,977	9,361,002	9,473,028	52
4,152,648	4,263,338	4,376,461	4,491,824	4,596,564	4,652,635	4,707,937	4,762,563	53
4,136,148	4,235,501	4,337,787	4,443,202	4,540,390	4,596,342	4,653,065	4,710,465	54
8,156,954	8,362,659	8,574,334	8,791,342	8,989,050	9,094,857	9,199,381	9,305,778	55
4,086,720	4,195,287	4,306,582	4,420,078	4,522,720	4,575,652	4,627,236	4,679,098	56
4,070,234	4,167,372	4,267,752	4,371,264	4,466,330	4,519,205	4,572,145	4,626,880	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
New York—Continued							
1	All other... Both sexes..	112, 216	115, 716	119, 120	122, 292	125, 222	128, 224
2	Male.....	56, 752	58, 349	59, 908	61, 374	62, 747	64, 174
3	Female.....	55, 464	57, 367	59, 212	60, 918	62, 475	64, 050
North Carolina							
4	All races... Both sexes..	1, 896, 627	1, 925, 644	1, 955, 936	1, 986, 466	2, 017, 145	2, 051, 187
5	Male.....	939, 918	954, 437	969, 544	984, 962	1, 000, 730	1, 018, 216
6	Female.....	956, 709	971, 207	986, 392	1, 001, 504	1, 016, 415	1, 032, 971
7	White..... Both sexes..	1, 265, 785	1, 288, 155	1, 309, 348	1, 331, 396	1, 353, 647	1, 379, 091
8	Male.....	633, 110	644, 629	655, 516	666, 939	678, 548	691, 920
9	Female.....	632, 675	643, 526	653, 832	664, 457	675, 099	687, 171
10	All other... Both sexes..	630, 842	637, 489	646, 588	655, 070	663, 498	672, 096
11	Male.....	306, 808	309, 808	314, 028	318, 023	322, 182	326, 296
12	Female.....	324, 034	327, 681	332, 560	337, 047	341, 316	345, 800
North Dakota							
13	All races... Both sexes..	321, 224	346, 162	371, 099	396, 037	420, 975	446, 490
14	Male.....	178, 578	192, 076	205, 562	219, 080	232, 626	246, 539
15	Female.....	142, 646	154, 086	165, 537	176, 957	188, 349	199, 951
16	White..... Both sexes..	313, 795	338, 784	363, 735	388, 695	413, 658	439, 193
17	Male.....	174, 764	188, 291	201, 786	215, 316	228, 874	242, 798
18	Female.....	139, 031	150, 493	161, 949	173, 379	184, 784	196, 395
19	All other... Both sexes..	7, 429	7, 378	7, 364	7, 342	7, 317	7, 297
20	Male.....	3, 814	3, 785	3, 776	3, 764	3, 752	3, 741
21	Female.....	3, 615	3, 593	3, 588	3, 578	3, 565	3, 556
Ohio							
22	All races... Both sexes..	4, 160, 966	4, 216, 019	4, 321, 527	4, 385, 965	4, 458, 354	4, 529, 515
23	Male.....	2, 104, 030	2, 133, 934	2, 189, 287	2, 224, 210	2, 263, 479	2, 302, 592
24	Female.....	2, 056, 936	2, 082, 085	2, 132, 240	2, 161, 755	2, 194, 875	2, 226, 923
25	White..... Both sexes..	4, 063, 552	4, 117, 292	4, 219, 846	4, 282, 448	4, 352, 829	4, 422, 150
26	Male.....	2, 053, 589	2, 082, 797	2, 136, 600	2, 170, 541	2, 208, 707	2, 246, 827
27	Female.....	2, 009, 963	2, 034, 495	2, 083, 246	2, 111, 907	2, 144, 122	2, 175, 323
28	All other... Both sexes..	97, 414	98, 727	101, 681	103, 517	105, 525	107, 365
29	Male.....	50, 441	51, 137	52, 687	53, 669	54, 772	55, 765
30	Female.....	46, 973	47, 590	48, 994	49, 848	50, 753	51, 600
Oklahoma							
31	All races... Both sexes..	799, 513	915, 818	1, 027, 424	1, 117, 710	1, 199, 554	1, 276, 921
32	Male.....	428, 049	489, 589	548, 531	596, 161	639, 402	680, 364
33	Female.....	371, 464	426, 229	478, 893	521, 549	560, 152	596, 557
34	White..... Both sexes..	678, 283	781, 077	879, 475	959, 830	1, 032, 894	1, 102, 310
35	Male.....	366, 822	421, 340	473, 402	515, 803	554, 356	591, 090
36	Female.....	311, 461	359, 737	406, 073	444, 027	478, 538	511, 220
37	All other... Both sexes..	121, 230	134, 741	147, 949	157, 880	166, 660	174, 611
38	Male.....	61, 227	68, 249	75, 129	80, 358	85, 046	89, 274
39	Female.....	60, 003	66, 492	72, 820	77, 522	81, 614	85, 337
Oregon							
40	All races... Both sexes..	415, 046	433, 662	453, 607	478, 578	504, 127	529, 757
41	Male.....	238, 826	244, 793	256, 502	271, 076	286, 010	301, 034
42	Female.....	181, 220	188, 869	197, 105	207, 502	218, 117	228, 723
43	White..... Both sexes..	396, 136	415, 222	435, 459	460, 530	486, 158	511, 899
44	Male.....	218, 365	229, 774	241, 778	256, 490	271, 541	286, 713
45	Female.....	177, 771	185, 448	193, 681	204, 040	214, 617	225, 186
46	All other... Both sexes..	18, 910	18, 440	18, 148	18, 048	17, 969	17, 858
47	Male.....	15, 461	15, 019	14, 724	14, 586	14, 469	14, 321
48	Female.....	3, 449	3, 421	3, 424	3, 462	3, 500	3, 537
Pennsylvania							
49	All races... Both sexes..	6, 312, 501	6, 438, 620	6, 567, 473	6, 699, 061	6, 833, 383	6, 970, 439
50	Male.....	3, 209, 358	3, 277, 457	3, 346, 757	3, 417, 984	3, 489, 527	3, 566, 254
51	Female.....	3, 103, 143	3, 161, 163	3, 220, 716	3, 281, 077	3, 343, 856	3, 404, 185
52	White..... Both sexes..	6, 151, 789	6, 274, 527	6, 399, 176	6, 526, 742	6, 654, 056	6, 790, 150
53	Male.....	3, 127, 015	3, 193, 704	3, 261, 167	3, 330, 633	3, 400, 382	3, 475, 356
54	Female.....	3, 024, 774	3, 080, 823	3, 138, 009	3, 196, 109	3, 253, 674	3, 314, 794
55	All other... Both sexes..	160, 712	164, 093	168, 297	172, 319	179, 327	180, 289
56	Male.....	82, 343	83, 753	85, 590	87, 351	89, 145	90, 893
57	Female.....	78, 369	80, 340	82, 707	84, 968	87, 182	89, 391

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
131,842	136,180	139,914	143,684	147,904	154,120	161,621	167,050	1
65,928	68,051	69,879	71,746	73,844	76,983	80,701	83,465	2
65,914	68,129	70,035	71,938	74,060	77,137	80,920	83,585	3
2,076,531	2,105,211	2,142,069	2,174,097	2,221,123	2,276,484	2,313,391	2,362,009	4
1,031,363	1,047,448	1,065,302	1,081,982	1,106,203	1,135,497	1,155,297	1,180,975	5
1,045,168	1,057,763	1,076,767	1,092,115	1,114,920	1,140,987	1,158,094	1,181,034	6
1,393,695	1,422,373	1,449,356	1,475,632	1,512,047	1,555,802	1,586,782	1,626,539	7
702,158	714,563	728,560	742,122	760,882	784,121	800,665	821,675	8
696,537	707,810	720,796	733,510	751,165	771,681	786,117	804,864	9
677,836	682,838	692,713	698,465	709,076	720,682	726,609	735,470	10
329,205	332,885	336,742	339,860	345,321	351,376	354,632	359,300	11
348,631	349,953	355,971	358,605	363,755	369,306	371,977	376,170	12
473,739	500,988	528,237	555,486	579,593	584,092	602,519	609,033	13
261,357	276,208	291,055	305,859	318,645	319,732	328,385	330,416	14
212,382	224,780	237,182	249,627	260,948	264,360	274,134	278,617	15
466,450	493,693	520,977	548,264	572,390	576,968	595,301	601,873	16
257,619	272,469	287,328	302,148	314,938	316,056	324,651	326,702	17
208,831	221,224	233,649	246,116	257,452	260,912	270,650	275,171	18
7,289	7,295	7,260	7,222	7,203	7,124	7,218	7,160	19
3,738	3,739	3,727	3,711	3,707	3,676	3,734	3,714	20
3,551	3,556	3,533	3,511	3,496	3,448	3,484	3,446	21
4,587,136	4,629,939	4,677,284	4,700,719	4,785,671	4,820,572	4,893,070	4,997,256	22
2,334,256	2,358,664	2,385,336	2,399,577	2,445,104	2,466,163	2,506,108	2,561,645	23
2,252,880	2,271,275	2,291,948	2,301,142	2,340,567	2,354,409	2,386,962	2,435,611	24
4,478,404	4,520,014	4,566,626	4,589,927	4,672,059	4,701,362	4,767,256	4,864,527	25
2,277,710	2,301,484	2,327,643	2,341,695	2,355,628	2,403,414	2,439,574	2,491,154	26
2,200,694	2,218,530	2,238,983	2,248,232	2,286,431	2,297,948	2,327,682	2,373,373	27
108,732	109,925	110,653	110,792	113,612	119,210	125,814	132,729	28
56,546	57,180	57,693	57,882	59,476	62,749	66,534	70,491	29
52,186	52,745	52,965	52,910	54,136	56,461	59,280	62,238	30
1,849,181	1,414,177	1,498,113	1,585,320	1,671,422	1,713,726	1,737,059	1,777,135	31
718,526	752,830	797,421	843,600	888,782	909,579	920,170	939,441	32
630,655	661,347	700,692	741,720	782,640	804,147	816,839	837,694	33
1,167,300	1,225,722	1,301,449	1,380,042	1,458,266	1,501,111	1,527,233	1,568,227	34
625,329	656,162	696,240	737,750	778,723	799,923	812,085	831,968	35
541,971	569,590	605,209	642,292	679,543	701,188	715,148	736,259	36
181,831	188,455	196,664	205,278	213,156	212,615	209,826	208,908	37
93,197	96,668	101,181	105,850	110,059	109,656	108,085	107,473	38
88,684	91,787	95,483	99,428	103,097	102,959	101,741	101,435	39
554,937	579,551	610,006	643,377	676,909	691,951	706,127	721,800	40
315,742	330,168	347,903	367,260	385,963	391,410	396,301	401,880	41
239,195	249,383	262,103	276,117	290,946	300,541	309,826	319,920	42
537,216	561,970	592,460	625,804	659,274	674,613	689,107	705,086	43
301,583	316,179	333,991	353,378	372,118	378,008	383,360	389,393	44
235,633	245,791	258,469	272,426	287,156	296,605	305,747	315,693	45
17,721	17,581	17,546	17,573	17,635	17,338	17,020	16,714	46
14,159	13,989	13,912	13,882	13,845	13,402	12,941	12,487	47
3,562	3,592	3,634	3,691	3,790	3,936	4,079	4,227	48
7,110,230	7,252,756	7,398,016	7,546,009	7,706,478	7,850,464	7,985,861	8,139,396	49
3,643,001	3,720,893	3,799,013	3,878,635	3,963,197	4,034,395	4,100,632	4,175,153	50
3,467,229	3,531,863	3,599,003	3,667,374	3,743,281	3,816,099	3,885,229	3,964,243	51
6,927,044	7,065,146	7,206,551	7,351,517	7,506,950	7,641,560	7,767,440	7,911,720	52
3,550,761	3,626,561	3,702,967	3,781,267	3,863,307	3,929,059	3,989,794	4,058,927	53
3,376,283	3,438,585	3,503,584	3,570,250	3,643,643	3,712,501	3,777,646	3,852,793	54
183,186	187,610	191,465	194,492	199,528	208,904	218,421	227,676	55
92,240	94,332	96,046	97,368	99,890	105,336	110,838	116,226	56
90,946	93,278	95,419	97,124	99,638	103,568	107,583	111,450	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Rhode Island							
1	All races.. Both sexes..	429,684	440,865	450,084	460,406	470,611	480,961
2	Male.....	211,202	216,863	221,726	227,163	232,564	237,973
3	Female.....	218,482	224,002	228,358	233,243	238,047	242,988
4	White.... Both sexes..	420,174	431,275	440,463	450,742	460,920	471,234
5	Male.....	206,516	212,135	216,979	222,389	227,769	233,150
6	Female.....	213,658	219,140	223,484	228,353	233,151	238,084
7	All other.. Both sexes..	9,510	9,590	9,621	9,664	9,691	9,727
8	Male.....	4,686	4,728	4,747	4,774	4,795	4,823
9	Female.....	4,824	4,862	4,874	4,890	4,896	4,904
South Carolina							
10	All races.. Both sexes..	1,341,884	1,360,573	1,379,042	1,397,291	1,415,319	1,433,127
11	Male.....	665,566	674,474	683,267	692,097	701,095	709,919
12	Female.....	676,318	686,099	695,775	705,194	714,224	723,208
13	White.... Both sexes..	558,919	571,722	582,809	594,370	605,923	618,237
14	Male.....	281,642	288,177	293,827	299,764	305,734	312,169
15	Female.....	277,277	283,545	288,982	294,606	300,189	306,068
16	All other.. Both sexes..	782,965	788,851	796,233	802,921	809,396	814,890
17	Male.....	383,924	386,297	389,440	392,333	395,361	397,750
18	Female.....	399,041	402,554	406,793	410,588	414,035	417,140
South Dakota							
19	All races.. Both sexes..	402,808	417,694	431,420	437,318	452,090	460,710
20	Male.....	216,802	225,058	232,666	236,083	244,317	249,264
21	Female.....	186,006	192,636	198,754	201,235	207,773	211,446
22	White.... Both sexes..	381,977	397,118	411,051	417,523	432,448	441,496
23	Male.....	206,587	214,946	222,635	226,311	234,589	239,723
24	Female.....	175,390	182,172	188,416	191,212	197,859	201,773
25	All other.. Both sexes..	20,831	20,576	20,369	19,795	19,642	19,214
26	Male.....	10,125	10,112	10,031	9,772	9,728	9,541
27	Female.....	10,616	10,464	10,338	10,023	9,914	9,673
Tennessee							
28	All races.. Both sexes..	2,022,930	2,041,383	2,059,950	2,081,969	2,085,978	2,111,022
29	Male.....	1,022,158	1,031,099	1,040,054	1,050,951	1,053,002	1,065,768
30	Female.....	1,000,772	1,010,284	1,019,896	1,031,018	1,032,976	1,045,254
31	White.... Both sexes..	1,542,393	1,561,253	1,578,495	1,599,014	1,605,796	1,629,519
32	Male.....	783,613	793,073	801,664	812,053	815,567	827,866
33	Female.....	758,780	768,180	776,831	786,961	790,229	801,653
34	All other.. Both sexes..	480,537	480,130	481,455	482,955	480,182	481,503
35	Male.....	238,545	238,026	238,390	238,898	237,435	237,902
36	Female.....	241,992	242,104	243,065	244,057	242,747	243,601
Texas							
37	All races.. Both sexes..	3,054,996	3,131,574	3,210,285	3,291,125	3,374,095	3,459,198
38	Male.....	1,581,800	1,620,973	1,661,149	1,702,730	1,745,773	1,790,129
39	Female.....	1,473,196	1,510,601	1,549,136	1,588,395	1,628,322	1,669,069
40	White.... Both sexes..	2,432,613	2,504,162	2,575,000	2,648,332	2,723,469	2,801,361
41	Male.....	1,270,423	1,307,333	1,343,796	1,381,771	1,420,859	1,461,697
42	Female.....	1,162,190	1,196,829	1,231,204	1,266,561	1,302,610	1,339,664
43	All other.. Both sexes..	622,383	627,412	635,285	642,793	650,626	657,837
44	Male.....	311,377	313,640	317,353	320,959	324,914	328,432
45	Female.....	311,006	313,772	317,932	321,834	325,712	329,405
Utah							
46	All races.. Both sexes..	277,441	284,074	292,320	299,315	308,373	316,375
47	Male.....	142,053	145,998	150,756	154,887	160,100	164,794
48	Female.....	135,388	138,076	141,564	144,428	148,273	151,581
49	White.... Both sexes..	273,138	279,573	287,575	294,354	303,160	310,937
50	Male.....	139,273	143,055	147,620	151,574	156,588	161,102
51	Female.....	133,865	136,518	139,955	142,780	146,572	149,835
52	All other.. Both sexes..	4,303	4,501	4,745	4,961	5,213	5,438
53	Male.....	2,780	2,943	3,136	3,313	3,512	3,692
54	Female.....	1,523	1,558	1,609	1,648	1,701	1,746

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
492,269	505,258	518,933	532,050	544,891	555,840	566,789	577,738	1
244,033	250,851	257,998	264,839	271,434	276,732	281,968	287,176	2
248,236	254,407	260,935	267,211	273,457	279,108	284,821	290,562	3
482,496	495,361	508,950	521,995	534,763	545,618	556,388	567,291	4
239,178	245,924	253,015	259,808	266,353	271,583	276,712	281,875	5
243,318	249,437	255,935	262,187	268,410	274,035	279,676	285,416	6
9,773	9,897	9,983	10,055	10,128	10,222	10,401	10,447	7
4,855	4,927	4,983	5,031	5,081	5,149	5,256	5,301	8
4,918	4,970	5,000	5,024	5,047	5,073	5,145	5,146	9
1,450,715	1,468,082	1,485,229	1,502,156	1,522,996	1,548,475	1,571,944	1,598,664	10
718,752	727,071	736,274	745,059	755,951	770,173	783,112	797,925	11
731,963	741,011	748,955	757,097	767,045	778,302	788,832	800,739	12
630,259	641,322	655,147	668,889	684,549	704,460	723,263	744,448	13
318,354	324,073	331,233	338,292	346,531	357,867	368,398	380,404	14
311,905	317,249	323,914	330,597	338,018	346,593	354,865	364,044	15
820,456	826,760	830,082	833,267	838,447	844,015	848,681	854,216	16
400,398	402,998	405,041	406,767	409,420	412,306	414,714	417,521	17
420,058	423,762	425,041	426,500	429,027	431,709	433,967	436,695	18
476,600	498,322	526,669	552,803	590,499	602,403	592,260	583,881	19
258,162	270,198	285,753	300,122	320,523	326,179	319,872	314,459	20
218,438	228,124	240,916	252,681	269,976	276,224	272,388	269,422	21
457,601	479,161	507,177	553,179	570,267	582,281	572,971	565,357	22
248,687	260,605	275,965	290,236	310,301	315,994	310,092	305,051	23
208,914	218,556	231,212	242,943	259,966	266,287	262,879	260,306	24
18,999	19,161	19,492	19,624	20,232	20,122	19,289	18,524	25
9,475	9,593	9,788	9,886	10,222	10,185	9,780	9,408	26
9,524	9,568	9,704	9,738	10,010	9,937	9,509	9,116	27
2,135,831	2,135,869	2,163,537	2,176,810	2,191,221	2,197,159	2,218,036	2,257,059	28
1,078,820	1,078,232	1,092,627	1,099,462	1,106,747	1,109,912	1,120,370	1,139,834	29
1,057,511	1,057,637	1,070,910	1,077,348	1,084,474	1,087,247	1,097,666	1,117,225	30
1,653,162	1,657,100	1,684,660	1,700,965	1,717,988	1,729,259	1,752,118	1,789,808	31
839,896	842,026	856,140	864,393	872,926	878,689	890,107	908,917	32
813,266	815,074	828,520	836,572	845,062	850,570	862,011	880,891	33
482,669	478,769	478,877	475,845	473,233	467,900	465,918	467,251	34
238,424	236,206	236,487	235,069	233,821	231,223	230,263	230,917	35
244,245	242,563	242,390	240,776	239,412	236,677	235,655	236,334	36
3,546,430	3,635,793	3,727,287	3,820,911	3,921,806	4,015,910	4,106,536	4,207,423	37
1,835,390	1,881,138	1,929,707	1,978,441	2,030,815	2,080,358	2,127,706	2,180,034	38
1,711,040	1,754,655	1,797,580	1,842,470	1,890,991	1,935,552	1,978,830	2,027,389	39
2,881,104	2,961,104	3,047,567	3,134,996	3,227,908	3,315,414	3,399,901	3,493,648	40
1,603,121	1,544,897	1,589,986	1,635,330	1,683,470	1,729,492	1,773,579	1,822,164	41
1,377,983	1,416,207	1,457,581	1,499,666	1,544,438	1,585,922	1,626,322	1,671,484	42
665,326	674,689	679,720	685,915	693,898	700,496	706,635	713,775	43
332,269	336,241	339,721	343,111	347,345	350,866	354,127	357,870	44
333,057	338,448	339,999	342,804	346,553	349,630	352,508	355,905	45
327,420	338,715	351,110	362,781	376,525	387,499	398,755	410,426	46
171,032	177,432	184,403	190,970	198,471	203,875	209,404	215,082	47
156,388	161,283	166,707	171,811	178,054	183,624	189,351	195,344	48
321,713	332,725	344,841	356,250	369,722	380,593	391,729	403,300	49
167,127	173,306	180,054	186,413	193,710	199,087	204,577	210,231	50
154,586	159,419	164,787	169,837	176,012	181,506	187,152	193,069	51
5,707	5,990	6,269	6,531	6,803	6,906	7,026	7,126	52
3,905	4,126	4,349	4,557	4,761	4,788	4,827	4,851	53
1,802	1,864	1,920	1,974	2,042	2,118	2,199	2,275	54

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Vermont							
1	All races.. Both sexes..	343,946	347,081	348,821	350,252	352,553	354,378
2	Male	175,386	176,933	177,908	178,753	180,056	181,070
3	Female	168,560	170,148	170,913	171,499	172,497	173,308
4	White.... Both sexes..	343,069	346,117	347,774	349,123	351,341	353,083
5	Male	174,883	176,355	177,258	178,031	179,261	180,202
6	Female	168,186	169,762	170,516	171,092	172,080	172,881
7	All other.. Both sexes..	877	964	1,047	1,129	1,212	1,295
8	Male	503	578	650	722	795	868
9	Female	374	386	397	407	417	427
Virginia							
10	All races.. Both sexes..	1,857,888	1,886,603	1,893,731	1,890,324	1,888,593	1,917,443
11	Male	927,608	942,177	945,928	944,607	944,384	959,483
12	Female	930,280	944,426	947,803	945,717	944,209	957,960
13	White.... Both sexes..	1,195,839	1,220,917	1,229,980	1,232,827	1,236,758	1,261,591
14	Male	603,365	616,233	620,977	622,683	625,006	638,037
15	Female	592,474	604,684	609,003	610,144	611,752	623,554
16	All other.. Both sexes..	662,049	665,686	663,751	657,497	651,835	655,852
17	Male	324,243	325,944	324,951	321,924	319,378	321,446
18	Female	337,806	339,742	338,800	335,573	332,457	334,406
Washington							
19	All races.. Both sexes..	522,651	583,423	651,492	719,418	782,013	842,158
20	Male	306,682	341,115	379,802	418,432	454,011	488,249
21	Female	215,969	242,308	271,690	300,986	328,002	353,909
22	White.... Both sexes..	500,792	560,548	627,214	698,791	755,224	814,332
23	Male	291,111	324,855	362,576	400,278	435,056	468,588
24	Female	209,681	235,693	264,638	298,513	320,168	345,744
25	All other.. Both sexes..	21,859	22,875	24,278	25,627	26,789	27,826
26	Male	15,571	16,260	17,226	18,154	18,955	19,661
27	Female	6,288	6,615	7,052	7,473	7,834	8,165
West Virginia							
28	All races.. Both sexes..	959,482	971,562	999,609	1,036,549	1,064,457	1,093,511
29	Male	499,540	506,559	521,879	541,930	557,343	573,458
30	Female	459,942	465,003	477,730	494,619	507,114	520,053
31	White.... Both sexes..	915,814	926,492	952,192	986,418	1,012,032	1,038,822
32	Male	474,259	480,536	494,568	513,114	527,253	542,122
33	Female	441,555	445,956	457,624	473,304	484,779	496,700
34	All other.. Both sexes..	43,668	45,070	47,417	50,131	52,425	54,689
35	Male	25,281	26,023	27,311	28,816	30,090	31,336
36	Female	18,387	19,047	20,106	21,315	22,335	23,353
Wisconsin							
37	All races.. Both sexes..	2,071,696	2,109,457	2,141,004	2,170,607	2,201,529	2,231,456
38	Male	1,068,688	1,088,457	1,104,965	1,120,646	1,137,154	1,153,386
39	Female	1,003,008	1,021,000	1,036,039	1,049,961	1,064,375	1,078,070
40	White.... Both sexes..	2,060,546	2,098,030	2,129,283	2,158,619	2,189,268	2,218,919
41	Male	1,062,724	1,082,366	1,098,737	1,114,295	1,130,674	1,146,777
42	Female	997,822	1,015,664	1,030,546	1,044,324	1,058,594	1,072,142
43	All other.. Both sexes..	11,150	11,427	11,721	11,988	12,261	12,537
44	Male	5,964	6,091	6,228	6,351	6,480	6,609
45	Female	5,186	5,336	5,493	5,637	5,781	5,928
Wyoming							
46	All races.. Both sexes..	93,030	99,871	105,126	107,657	110,889	113,994
47	Male	58,485	62,766	66,049	67,628	69,654	71,613
48	Female	34,545	37,105	39,077	40,029	41,235	42,381
49	White.... Both sexes..	89,530	96,099	101,126	103,538	106,622	109,595
50	Male	56,128	60,189	63,281	64,745	66,636	68,473
51	Female	33,402	35,910	37,845	38,793	39,986	41,122
52	All other.. Both sexes..	3,500	3,772	4,000	4,119	4,267	4,399
53	Male	2,357	2,577	2,768	2,883	3,018	3,140
54	Female	1,143	1,195	1,232	1,236	1,249	1,259

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	Line No.
355, 419	354, 572	354, 270	355, 815	356, 813	358, 324	359, 329	361, 035	1
181, 815	181, 535	181, 517	182, 425	183, 006	183, 708	184, 140	184, 872	2
173, 604	173, 037	172, 517	173, 390	173, 807	174, 616	175, 189	176, 163	3
354, 046	353, 122	352, 748	354, 214	355, 176	356, 789	357, 888	359, 704	4
180, 877	180, 528	180, 444	181, 281	181, 827	182, 611	183, 121	183, 942	5
173, 169	172, 594	172, 304	172, 933	173, 349	174, 178	174, 767	175, 762	6
1, 373	1, 450	1, 522	1, 601	1, 637	1, 535	1, 441	1, 331	7
938	1, 007	1, 073	1, 144	1, 179	1, 097	1, 019	930	8
435	443	449	457	458	438	422	401	9
1, 941, 658	1, 952, 090	1, 994, 384	2, 038, 295	2, 070, 999	2, 091, 652	2, 122, 473	2, 175, 953	10
972, 260	977, 877	1, 000, 226	1, 023, 094	1, 040, 472	1, 052, 864	1, 070, 086	1, 098, 704	11
969, 398	974, 213	994, 158	1, 015, 201	1, 030, 527	1, 038, 788	1, 052, 387	1, 077, 249	12
1, 283, 413	1, 295, 408	1, 331, 375	1, 368, 543	1, 397, 941	1, 419, 625	1, 447, 998	1, 490, 952	13
649, 361	655, 790	674, 365	693, 446	708, 774	721, 260	736, 890	759, 867	14
634, 052	639, 618	657, 010	675, 097	689, 167	698, 365	711, 108	731, 085	15
658, 245	656, 682	669, 009	669, 752	673, 058	672, 027	674, 475	685, 001	16
322, 899	322, 087	325, 861	329, 648	331, 698	331, 604	333, 196	338, 837	17
335, 346	334, 595	337, 148	340, 104	341, 360	340, 423	341, 279	346, 164	18
903, 685	966, 575	1, 027, 843	1, 091, 119	1, 148, 078	1, 167, 424	1, 183, 765	1, 209, 256	19
523, 203	559, 012	593, 936	629, 845	661, 263	667, 864	672, 760	682, 705	20
380, 482	407, 563	433, 907	461, 274	486, 815	499, 541	511, 005	526, 551	21
874, 788	936, 534	996, 802	1, 059, 104	1, 115, 118	1, 134, 263	1, 150, 431	1, 175, 605	22
502, 801	537, 831	572, 036	607, 275	638, 101	644, 878	649, 929	659, 945	23
371, 987	398, 703	424, 766	451, 829	477, 017	489, 355	500, 502	515, 660	24
28, 897	30, 041	31, 041	32, 015	32, 960	33, 161	33, 334	33, 651	25
20, 402	21, 181	21, 900	22, 570	23, 162	23, 005	22, 831	22, 760	26
8, 495	8, 860	9, 141	9, 445	9, 798	10, 156	10, 503	10, 891	27
1, 121, 992	1, 148, 620	1, 173, 561	1, 202, 612	1, 231, 202	1, 265, 792	1, 291, 133	1, 317, 281	28
589, 153	603, 923	617, 841	633, 813	649, 187	666, 735	679, 320	692, 127	29
532, 839	544, 679	555, 720	568, 799	582, 015	599, 057	611, 813	625, 154	30
1, 065, 096	1, 089, 525	1, 112, 682	1, 139, 723	1, 166, 212	1, 198, 147	1, 221, 308	1, 245, 309	31
556, 584	570, 169	583, 054	597, 889	612, 119	628, 361	639, 912	651, 705	32
508, 512	519, 356	529, 628	541, 834	554, 093	569, 786	581, 396	593, 604	33
56, 896	59, 077	60, 879	62, 889	64, 990	67, 645	69, 825	71, 972	34
32, 569	33, 754	34, 787	35, 924	37, 068	38, 374	39, 408	40, 422	35
24, 327	25, 323	26, 092	26, 965	27, 922	29, 271	30, 417	31, 550	36
2, 249, 703	2, 267, 648	2, 292, 381	2, 317, 381	2, 345, 117	2, 369, 087	2, 407, 408	2, 437, 671	37
1, 163, 282	1, 173, 188	1, 186, 662	1, 199, 930	1, 214, 519	1, 227, 070	1, 246, 935	1, 262, 220	38
1, 086, 421	1, 094, 460	1, 105, 719	1, 117, 451	1, 130, 598	1, 142, 017	1, 160, 473	1, 175, 451	39
2, 237, 022	2, 254, 780	2, 279, 346	2, 304, 203	2, 331, 765	2, 355, 639	2, 393, 758	2, 423, 913	40
1, 156, 610	1, 166, 438	1, 179, 822	1, 193, 028	1, 207, 530	1, 220, 000	1, 239, 729	1, 254, 928	41
1, 080, 412	1, 088, 342	1, 099, 524	1, 111, 175	1, 124, 235	1, 135, 639	1, 154, 029	1, 168, 985	42
12, 681	12, 868	13, 035	13, 178	13, 352	13, 448	13, 650	13, 758	43
6, 672	6, 750	6, 840	6, 902	6, 989	7, 070	7, 206	7, 292	44
6, 009	6, 118	6, 195	6, 276	6, 363	6, 378	6, 444	6, 466	45
117, 879	124, 618	132, 845	140, 547	147, 176	150, 459	152, 663	157, 355	46
74, 048	78, 284	83, 452	88, 279	92, 178	93, 067	93, 312	95, 076	47
43, 831	46, 334	49, 393	52, 268	54, 998	57, 392	59, 351	62, 279	48
113, 319	119, 782	127, 697	135, 109	141, 556	145, 055	147, 502	152, 352	49
70, 765	74, 778	79, 691	84, 279	88, 031	89, 108	89, 560	91, 469	50
42, 554	45, 004	48, 006	50, 830	53, 525	55, 947	57, 942	60, 883	51
4, 560	4, 836	5, 148	5, 438	5, 620	5, 404	5, 161	5, 003	52
3, 283	3, 506	3, 761	4, 000	4, 147	3, 959	3, 752	3, 607	53
1, 277	1, 330	1, 387	1, 438	1, 473	1, 445	1, 409	1, 396	54

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
United States							
1	All races... Both sexes...	99,117,567	100,549,013	101,965,984	103,265,913	103,202,801	104,512,110
2	Male	50,888,632	51,571,187	52,237,810	52,785,589	51,968,764	53,106,878
3	Female	48,228,935	48,977,826	49,728,174	50,480,324	51,234,037	51,405,232
4	White... Both sexes...	88,482,601	89,849,643	91,202,174	92,437,166	92,353,339	93,681,164
5	Male	45,535,100	46,186,211	46,821,896	47,339,431	46,538,289	47,672,374
6	Female	42,947,501	43,663,432	44,380,278	45,097,735	45,815,050	46,008,790
7	All other... Both sexes...	10,634,966	10,699,370	10,763,810	10,828,747	10,849,462	10,830,946
8	Male	5,353,532	5,384,976	5,415,914	5,446,158	5,430,475	5,434,504
9	Female	5,281,434	5,314,394	5,347,896	5,382,589	5,418,987	5,396,442
Alabama							
10	All races... Both sexes...	2,335,774	2,345,362	2,358,862	2,361,376	2,343,171	2,336,886
11	Male	1,174,959	1,177,984	1,185,002	1,181,782	1,155,843	1,161,868
12	Female	1,160,815	1,167,378	1,173,860	1,179,594	1,187,328	1,175,018
13	White... Both sexes...	1,394,510	1,409,765	1,427,985	1,434,635	1,420,463	1,423,484
14	Male	712,246	718,505	728,326	727,887	711,641	720,555
15	Female	682,264	691,260	699,659	706,748	714,822	711,929
16	All other... Both sexes...	941,264	935,597	930,877	926,741	916,708	904,402
17	Male	462,713	459,479	456,676	453,895	444,202	441,313
18	Female	478,551	476,118	474,201	472,846	472,506	463,089
Arizona							
19	All races... Both sexes...	253,193	263,157	282,365	310,517	320,062	328,915
20	Male	142,726	147,500	157,624	175,719	178,437	182,598
21	Female	110,467	115,657	124,741	134,798	141,625	146,317
22	White... Both sexes...	217,397	226,787	244,182	268,678	277,041	284,199
23	Male	122,909	127,255	136,161	151,531	153,488	156,045
24	Female	94,488	99,532	108,021	117,147	123,553	128,154
25	All other... Both sexes...	35,796	36,370	38,183	41,839	43,021	44,716
26	Male	19,817	20,245	21,363	24,188	24,949	26,553
27	Female	15,979	16,125	16,820	17,651	18,072	18,163
Arkansas							
28	All races... Both sexes...	1,688,496	1,702,179	1,718,537	1,736,684	1,749,089	1,741,905
29	Male	828,066	873,939	882,185	889,061	889,062	886,755
30	Female	820,430	828,240	836,352	847,623	860,027	855,150
31	White... Both sexes...	1,226,194	1,237,911	1,252,015	1,265,276	1,268,858	1,269,954
32	Male	635,149	640,200	647,445	652,137	646,426	650,068
33	Female	590,945	597,711	604,570	613,139	622,432	619,886
34	All other... Both sexes...	462,402	464,268	466,522	471,408	480,251	471,951
35	Male	232,917	233,739	234,740	236,924	242,636	236,687
36	Female	229,485	230,529	231,782	234,484	237,615	235,264
California							
37	All races... Both sexes...	2,933,789	3,008,005	3,070,718	3,170,556	3,262,259	3,338,816
38	Male	1,593,429	1,624,458	1,652,631	1,700,929	1,733,869	1,766,188
39	Female	1,340,360	1,383,547	1,418,087	1,469,627	1,528,390	1,572,628
40	White... Both sexes...	2,793,805	2,866,779	2,930,378	3,022,730	3,107,453	3,177,487
41	Male	1,495,553	1,527,367	1,557,301	1,602,669	1,632,991	1,662,001
42	Female	1,298,252	1,339,412	1,373,077	1,420,061	1,474,462	1,515,486
43	All other... Both sexes...	139,984	141,226	140,340	147,826	154,806	161,329
44	Male	97,876	97,091	95,330	98,260	100,878	104,157
45	Female	42,108	44,135	45,010	49,566	53,928	57,142
Colorado							
46	All races... Both sexes...	846,210	868,146	891,746	909,969	905,915	938,300
47	Male	451,011	460,979	472,590	481,107	483,908	490,102
48	Female	395,199	407,167	419,156	428,862	422,007	448,198
49	White... Both sexes...	831,105	853,096	876,913	894,677	890,305	922,366
50	Male	442,367	452,417	464,157	472,546	455,334	481,303
51	Female	388,738	400,679	412,756	422,131	434,971	441,063
52	All other... Both sexes...	15,105	15,050	14,833	15,292	15,610	15,934
53	Male	8,644	8,562	8,433	8,561	8,574	8,799
54	Female	6,461	6,488	6,400	6,731	7,036	7,135
Connecticut							
55	All races... Both sexes...	1,232,987	1,258,273	1,293,845	1,327,498	1,329,415	1,359,373
56	Male	623,514	636,183	653,558	667,111	650,761	679,749
57	Female	609,473	622,090	640,287	660,387	678,654	679,624

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
106,466,420	108,541,489	110,054,778	111,949,945	114,113,463	115,831,963	117,399,225	119,038,062	1
54,295,093	55,291,917	55,890,766	56,863,867	57,987,433	58,819,880	59,590,467	60,401,813	2
52,171,327	53,249,572	54,164,012	55,086,078	56,126,030	57,012,083	57,808,758	58,636,249	3
95,511,330	97,417,259	98,767,999	100,511,486	102,512,812	104,064,679	105,468,958	106,938,835	4
48,790,027	49,706,983	50,229,400	51,131,477	52,178,715	52,932,716	53,628,143	54,360,434	5
46,721,303	47,710,276	48,538,599	49,380,009	50,334,097	51,131,963	51,840,815	52,578,401	6
10,955,090	11,124,230	11,286,779	11,438,459	11,600,651	11,767,284	11,930,267	12,099,227	7
5,505,066	5,584,934	5,661,366	5,732,390	5,808,718	5,887,164	5,962,324	6,041,379	8
5,450,024	5,539,296	5,625,413	5,706,069	5,791,933	5,880,120	5,967,943	6,057,848	9
2,358,912	2,402,471	2,433,744	2,464,125	2,501,188	2,533,975	2,567,284	2,608,542	10
1,179,495	1,201,360	1,212,917	1,231,486	1,250,405	1,269,405	1,280,552	1,303,849	11
1,179,417	1,201,111	1,220,827	1,232,639	1,250,783	1,272,124	1,286,732	1,304,693	12
1,459,305	1,495,471	1,520,080	1,549,436	1,580,679	1,601,973	1,627,091	1,668,069	13
740,096	758,781	767,355	785,813	802,286	810,020	823,959	847,165	14
179,209	736,690	752,725	763,623	778,393	791,953	803,132	820,904	15
899,607	907,000	913,664	914,689	920,509	932,002	940,193	940,473	16
439,399	442,579	445,562	445,673	448,119	451,831	456,598	456,684	17
460,208	464,421	468,102	469,016	472,390	480,171	483,600	483,789	18
339,546	350,964	360,269	370,942	382,355	392,926	403,317	413,830	19
186,216	1,201,671	1,212,917	1,231,486	1,250,405	1,269,405	1,280,552	1,303,849	20
153,332	159,293	164,375	169,920	175,650	180,867	186,824	191,942	21
296,185	306,131	314,041	323,417	333,320	343,446	353,655	364,408	22
161,659	166,448	170,039	174,596	179,590	184,715	188,214	192,782	23
134,526	139,683	144,002	148,821	153,730	158,731	163,441	167,626	24
43,363	44,833	46,228	47,525	49,035	49,480	51,662	53,422	25
24,557	25,223	25,885	26,426	27,115	27,344	28,279	29,106	26
18,806	19,610	20,373	21,099	21,920	22,136	23,383	24,316	27
1,756,378	1,768,970	1,772,263	1,783,618	1,799,550	1,812,475	1,825,576	1,840,195	28
897,661	903,594	902,936	909,743	918,031	922,741	929,202	937,797	29
858,717	855,376	869,327	873,875	881,519	889,734	896,374	902,398	30
1,284,989	1,297,479	1,301,080	1,313,329	1,327,744	1,332,709	1,342,235	1,363,655	31
661,133	667,326	667,049	674,593	682,413	683,419	688,261	700,682	32
623,856	630,153	634,031	638,736	645,331	649,290	653,974	662,973	33
471,389	471,491	471,183	470,289	471,806	479,766	483,341	476,540	34
236,528	236,268	235,887	235,150	235,618	239,322	240,941	237,115	35
234,861	235,223	235,296	235,139	236,188	240,444	242,400	239,425	36
3,554,346	3,794,815	3,990,767	4,269,626	4,541,344	4,730,097	4,928,905	5,146,524	37
1,878,725	1,995,545	2,092,311	2,235,245	2,369,957	2,454,950	2,569,825	2,682,707	38
1,675,621	1,799,270	1,898,456	2,034,381	2,171,387	2,275,147	2,359,080	2,463,817	39
3,386,768	3,617,238	3,802,445	4,067,281	4,325,501	4,504,857	4,695,936	4,904,300	40
1,772,097	1,883,077	1,973,656	2,108,368	2,235,153	2,315,940	2,425,074	2,532,436	41
1,614,671	1,734,161	1,828,789	1,958,913	2,090,348	2,188,917	2,270,862	2,371,864	42
167,578	177,577	188,322	202,345	215,843	225,240	232,969	242,224	43
106,628	112,468	118,655	126,877	134,804	139,010	144,751	150,271	44
60,950	65,109	69,667	75,468	81,039	86,230	88,218	91,953	45
937,445	960,763	965,205	983,710	1,014,324	1,019,376	1,015,768	1,027,833	46
491,130	501,264	502,049	510,926	525,092	528,090	524,931	529,801	47
446,315	459,499	463,156	472,784	489,232	491,286	490,837	498,032	48
922,021	945,089	949,334	967,474	997,546	1,002,805	999,086	1,010,722	49
482,716	492,760	493,496	502,235	516,166	519,328	516,139	520,781	50
439,305	452,329	455,838	465,239	481,381	483,477	482,947	489,941	51
15,424	15,674	15,871	16,236	16,777	16,571	16,682	17,111	52
8,414	8,504	8,553	8,691	8,926	8,792	8,792	9,020	53
7,010	7,170	7,318	7,545	7,851	7,809	7,890	8,091	54
1,390,917	1,414,893	1,431,440	1,454,501	1,481,394	1,505,926	1,530,695	1,556,841	55
700,496	711,072	717,125	728,753	742,448	754,054	765,921	778,475	56
690,421	703,821	714,315	725,748	738,946	751,872	764,774	778,366	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Connecticut—Con.							
1	White—Both sexes	1, 214, 543	1, 239, 181	1, 273, 972	1, 306, 853	1, 308, 551	1, 337, 998
2	Male	614, 104	626, 386	643, 303	656, 414	640, 150	658, 631
3	Female	600, 439	612, 795	630, 669	650, 439	668, 401	659, 367
4	All other—Both sexes	18, 444	19, 092	19, 873	20, 645	20, 864	21, 375
5	Male	9, 410	9, 797	10, 255	10, 697	10, 611	11, 118
6	Female	9, 034	9, 295	9, 618	9, 948	10, 253	10, 257
Delaware							
7	All races—Both sexes	215, 716	217, 247	219, 147	221, 631	220, 186	221, 328
8	Male	110, 311	111, 032	112, 008	113, 241	110, 369	112, 448
9	Female	105, 405	106, 215	107, 139	108, 390	109, 817	108, 880
10	White—Both sexes	184, 466	186, 162	188, 198	190, 665	189, 840	191, 487
11	Male	94, 193	94, 989	95, 028	97, 265	95, 066	97, 066
12	Female	90, 273	91, 173	92, 170	93, 400	94, 774	94, 419
13	All other—Both sexes	31, 250	31, 085	30, 949	30, 966	30, 346	29, 841
14	Male	15, 118	16, 043	15, 980	15, 976	15, 303	15, 380
15	Female	15, 132	15, 042	14, 969	14, 990	15, 043	14, 461
District of Columbia							
16	All races—Both sexes	367, 701	361, 396	359, 585	385, 128	417, 502	445, 164
17	Male	173, 861	170, 282	168, 846	181, 801	196, 228	208, 983
18	Female	193, 840	191, 114	190, 739	203, 327	221, 274	236, 181
19	White—Both sexes	268, 928	265, 253	264, 917	285, 411	313, 380	334, 139
20	Male	128, 460	125, 996	125, 143	135, 504	149, 351	157, 952
21	Female	140, 468	139, 257	139, 774	149, 907	164, 049	176, 187
22	All other—Both sexes	98, 773	96, 143	94, 668	99, 717	104, 122	111, 025
23	Male	45, 401	44, 286	43, 703	46, 297	46, 837	51, 031
24	Female	53, 372	51, 857	50, 965	53, 420	57, 225	59, 994
Florida							
25	All races—Both sexes	870, 653	921, 632	923, 713	894, 933	865, 400	897, 765
26	Male	452, 139	477, 052	477, 344	470, 686	448, 522	459, 475
27	Female	418, 514	444, 580	446, 369	434, 267	416, 878	438, 290
28	White—Both sexes	545, 891	584, 193	591, 996	577, 953	569, 485	594, 301
29	Male	281, 340	308, 239	307, 708	298, 516	299, 230	305, 619
30	Female	264, 551	280, 954	284, 888	279, 442	270, 255	288, 772
31	All other—Both sexes	324, 762	337, 439	331, 917	316, 975	295, 913	303, 374
32	Male	167, 799	173, 813	170, 436	162, 150	149, 292	153, 856
33	Female	156, 963	163, 626	161, 481	154, 825	146, 623	149, 518
Georgia							
34	All races—Both sexes	2, 775, 696	2, 810, 185	2, 856, 483	2, 884, 991	2, 941, 304	2, 870, 486
35	Male	1, 392, 415	1, 407, 936	1, 431, 974	1, 449, 495	1, 497, 244	1, 430, 560
36	Female	1, 383, 281	1, 402, 249	1, 424, 509	1, 435, 496	1, 444, 060	1, 439, 926
37	White—Both sexes	1, 877, 146	1, 603, 121	1, 642, 819	1, 670, 167	1, 729, 082	1, 668, 954
38	Male	862, 623	815, 868	835, 672	853, 476	904, 479	842, 270
39	Female	774, 523	790, 253	807, 147	816, 691	824, 603	826, 684
40	All other—Both sexes	1, 198, 550	1, 204, 064	1, 213, 664	1, 214, 824	1, 212, 222	1, 201, 532
41	Male	589, 792	592, 068	596, 302	596, 019	592, 765	588, 290
42	Female	608, 758	611, 996	617, 362	618, 805	619, 457	613, 242
Idaho							
43	All races—Both sexes	383, 511	394, 230	405, 494	412, 572	404, 737	424, 393
44	Male	213, 120	217, 938	223, 070	224, 167	213, 310	228, 705
45	Female	170, 391	176, 292	182, 424	188, 405	191, 427	195, 688
46	White—Both sexes	377, 064	387, 809	399, 093	406, 176	398, 480	418, 177
47	Male	208, 939	213, 816	219, 005	220, 151	209, 442	224, 893
48	Female	168, 125	173, 993	180, 088	186, 025	189, 038	193, 284
49	All other—Both sexes	6, 447	6, 421	6, 401	6, 396	6, 257	6, 216
50	Male	4, 181	4, 122	4, 065	4, 016	3, 868	3, 812
51	Female	2, 266	2, 299	2, 336	2, 380	2, 389	2, 404
Illinois							
52	All races—Both sexes	6, 108, 591	6, 194, 196	6, 274, 241	6, 313, 219	6, 274, 730	6, 392, 309
53	Male	3, 135, 588	3, 175, 052	3, 211, 099	3, 216, 931	3, 160, 391	3, 245, 993
54	Female	2, 973, 003	3, 019, 144	3, 062, 242	3, 096, 288	3, 114, 339	3, 146, 316
55	White—Both sexes	5, 963, 472	6, 041, 360	6, 113, 953	6, 145, 488	6, 099, 104	6, 214, 751
56	Male	3, 059, 175	3, 094, 711	3, 127, 876	3, 129, 102	3, 068, 287	3, 153, 430
57	Female	2, 904, 297	2, 946, 649	2, 986, 077	3, 016, 386	3, 030, 817	3, 061, 321

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
1,368,692	1,391,978	1,407,677	1,429,930	1,455,997	1,486,022	1,503,686	1,529,024	1
688,840	699,113	704,782	716,049	729,369	740,645	752,116	764,309	2
679,852	692,865	702,895	713,881	726,628	739,377	751,570	764,715	3
22,225	22,915	23,763	24,571	25,397	25,904	27,009	27,817	4
11,656	11,959	12,343	12,704	13,079	13,409	13,805	14,166	5
10,593	10,956	11,420	11,867	12,318	12,495	13,204	13,651	6
219,301	216,002	213,799	214,556	218,541	221,529	224,938	229,415	7
111,896	111,246	108,708	109,195	110,799	112,986	114,568	117,054	8
107,405	104,756	105,091	105,361	107,742	108,543	110,370	112,361	9
189,288	186,536	184,252	184,977	188,491	191,568	194,620	198,302	10
96,363	95,972	93,374	93,825	95,172	97,438	98,791	100,848	11
92,925	90,564	90,878	91,152	93,319	94,130	95,829	97,454	12
30,013	29,466	29,547	29,579	30,050	29,961	30,318	31,113	13
15,533	15,274	15,334	15,370	15,627	15,548	15,777	16,206	14
14,480	14,192	14,213	14,209	14,423	14,413	14,541	14,907	15
440,200	446,423	449,606	452,911	456,074	461,120	469,046	475,959	16
205,376	207,958	209,899	212,079	214,136	215,834	222,108	226,206	17
234,824	238,465	239,707	240,832	241,938	245,286	246,938	249,753	18
328,700	333,137	333,926	335,525	337,258	341,023	345,460	349,978	19
153,371	155,032	155,777	157,092	158,390	159,358	163,970	166,875	20
175,329	178,105	178,149	178,433	178,868	181,665	181,490	183,103	21
111,500	113,286	115,680	117,386	118,816	120,097	123,586	125,981	22
52,005	52,926	54,122	54,987	55,746	56,476	58,138	59,331	23
59,495	60,360	61,558	62,399	63,070	63,621	65,448	66,650	24
962,444	996,597	1,043,623	1,097,132	1,159,984	1,263,549	1,367,730	1,417,633	25
492,095	508,208	530,726	556,777	584,811	639,169	691,184	717,509	26
470,349	488,389	512,897	540,355	575,173	624,380	676,546	700,124	27
636,086	663,891	703,815	744,971	791,103	869,398	953,175	990,760	28
326,473	339,724	359,117	379,311	398,869	441,772	483,159	503,624	29
309,613	324,167	344,698	365,660	392,234	427,626	470,016	487,136	30
326,358	332,706	339,808	352,161	368,831	394,151	414,555	426,873	31
165,622	168,484	171,609	177,466	185,942	197,397	208,025	213,885	32
160,736	164,222	168,199	174,695	182,939	196,754	206,530	212,988	33
2,926,323	2,964,594	2,964,937	2,954,242	2,920,184	2,883,232	2,868,724	2,890,751	34
1,461,060	1,479,594	1,475,378	1,468,187	1,450,602	1,433,386	1,423,864	1,434,238	35
1,465,263	1,485,000	1,489,559	1,486,055	1,469,582	1,449,846	1,444,860	1,456,513	36
1,716,834	1,756,482	1,765,473	1,771,030	1,760,844	1,747,151	1,751,209	1,778,913	37
869,134	889,448	890,782	892,739	887,856	881,180	882,707	896,458	38
847,700	867,034	874,691	878,291	872,988	865,971	868,502	882,455	39
1,209,489	1,205,112	1,199,464	1,183,212	1,159,340	1,136,081	1,117,515	1,111,838	40
591,926	590,146	584,596	575,448	562,746	552,206	541,157	537,780	41
617,563	617,966	614,868	607,764	596,594	583,875	576,358	574,058	42
432,711	434,995	436,029	435,630	433,938	436,041	440,976	446,932	43
234,185	234,949	235,271	234,696	233,437	234,537	236,503	239,621	44
198,526	200,046	200,758	200,934	200,501	201,504	204,473	207,311	45
426,525	428,811	429,824	429,439	427,771	429,953	434,860	440,716	46
230,421	231,216	231,554	231,017	229,801	230,979	232,951	236,039	47
196,104	197,595	198,270	198,422	197,970	198,974	201,909	204,677	48
6,186	6,184	6,205	6,191	6,167	6,088	6,116	6,216	49
3,764	3,733	3,717	3,679	3,636	3,558	3,552	3,582	50
2,422	2,451	2,488	2,512	2,531	2,530	2,564	2,634	51
6,662,711	6,858,391	6,958,079	7,067,687	7,215,495	7,305,612	7,394,540	7,519,189	52
3,394,808	3,492,946	3,536,382	3,594,126	3,652,071	3,712,705	3,758,768	3,826,357	53
3,267,903	3,365,445	3,421,697	3,473,561	3,563,424	3,592,907	3,635,772	3,692,832	54
6,465,085	6,642,653	6,726,409	6,821,755	6,954,063	7,040,313	7,110,869	7,218,678	55
3,291,820	3,381,013	3,416,537	3,467,289	3,517,661	3,576,589	3,613,825	3,673,174	56
3,173,265	3,261,640	3,309,872	3,354,466	3,436,402	3,463,724	3,497,044	3,545,544	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939.]

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Illinois—Continued							
1	All other...Both sexes...	145,119	152,836	160,288	167,731	175,626	177,558
2	Male.....	76,413	80,341	84,123	87,829	92,104	92,563
3	Female.....	68,706	72,495	76,165	79,902	83,522	84,995
Indiana							
4	All races...Both sexes...	2,857,397	2,873,418	2,896,796	2,909,607	2,879,530	2,905,866
5	Male.....	1,461,236	1,468,503	1,478,526	1,481,073	1,429,872	1,467,749
6	Female.....	1,396,161	1,404,915	1,418,270	1,428,534	1,449,658	1,438,117
7	White...Both sexes...	2,320,847	2,347,866	2,357,382	2,363,576	2,327,622	2,359,235
8	Male.....	1,424,449	1,430,598	1,439,446	1,441,065	1,390,708	1,426,607
9	Female.....	1,362,066	1,369,785	1,382,061	1,391,420	1,411,340	1,399,608
10	All other...Both sexes...	70,882	73,035	75,289	77,122	77,482	79,651
11	Male.....	36,787	37,905	39,080	40,008	39,164	41,142
12	Female.....	34,095	35,130	36,209	37,114	38,318	38,509
Iowa							
13	All races...Both sexes...	2,338,403	2,365,938	2,375,823	2,382,490	2,351,497	2,378,767
14	Male.....	1,201,920	1,214,909	1,218,873	1,216,450	1,184,001	1,210,534
15	Female.....	1,136,483	1,151,029	1,156,950	1,166,040	1,167,496	1,168,233
16	White...Both sexes...	2,320,847	2,347,866	2,357,382	2,363,576	2,327,622	2,359,235
17	Male.....	1,192,366	1,205,093	1,208,876	1,206,225	1,169,009	1,200,033
18	Female.....	1,128,481	1,142,773	1,148,506	1,157,351	1,158,613	1,159,202
19	All other...Both sexes...	17,556	18,072	18,441	18,914	23,875	19,532
20	Male.....	9,554	9,816	9,997	10,225	14,992	10,501
21	Female.....	8,002	8,256	8,444	8,689	8,883	9,031
Kansas							
22	All races...Both sexes...	1,662,318	1,686,750	1,726,966	1,748,488	1,729,344	1,755,678
23	Male.....	863,989	874,983	893,779	905,143	871,784	899,400
24	Female.....	798,329	811,767	833,187	843,345	857,560	856,278
25	White...Both sexes...	1,607,190	1,631,039	1,669,307	1,689,935	1,664,267	1,694,218
26	Male.....	835,383	846,104	863,936	874,777	835,392	867,755
27	Female.....	771,807	784,935	805,371	815,158	828,875	826,463
28	All other...Both sexes...	55,128	55,711	57,659	58,553	65,077	61,460
29	Male.....	28,606	28,879	29,843	30,366	36,392	31,645
30	Female.....	26,522	26,832	27,816	28,187	28,685	29,815
Kentucky							
31	All races...Both sexes...	2,394,835	2,401,063	2,411,335	2,421,227	2,425,259	2,412,561
32	Male.....	1,217,857	1,221,327	1,225,344	1,226,931	1,207,526	1,220,915
33	Female.....	1,176,978	1,179,736	1,185,991	1,194,296	1,217,733	1,191,646
34	White...Both sexes...	2,143,255	2,154,386	2,165,445	2,177,983	2,181,321	2,168,927
35	Male.....	1,091,211	1,097,128	1,101,933	1,104,686	1,084,972	1,098,592
36	Female.....	1,052,044	1,057,258	1,063,512	1,073,297	1,096,349	1,070,335
37	All other...Both sexes...	251,580	246,677	245,890	243,244	243,938	243,634
38	Male.....	126,646	124,199	123,751	122,245	122,554	122,323
39	Female.....	124,934	122,478	122,139	120,999	121,384	121,311
Louisiana							
40	All races...Both sexes...	1,739,731	1,754,588	1,799,111	1,795,265	1,746,392	1,756,247
41	Male.....	879,067	885,365	908,173	903,205	874,024	881,728
42	Female.....	860,664	869,223	890,938	892,060	872,368	874,519
43	White...Both sexes...	1,027,160	1,043,070	1,077,282	1,079,071	1,059,963	1,078,040
44	Male.....	526,219	533,278	551,256	549,556	540,207	548,058
45	Female.....	500,941	509,792	526,026	529,515	519,756	529,982
46	All other...Both sexes...	712,571	711,518	721,829	716,194	686,429	678,207
47	Male.....	352,848	352,087	356,917	353,649	333,817	333,670
48	Female.....	359,723	359,431	364,912	362,545	352,612	344,537
Maine							
49	All races...Both sexes...	771,578	774,149	775,174	777,426	759,897	762,430
50	Male.....	392,081	393,353	393,529	393,730	374,658	383,332
51	Female.....	379,497	380,796	381,645	383,696	385,239	379,098
52	White...Both sexes...	769,180	771,750	772,782	775,040	757,549	760,126
53	Male.....	390,763	392,031	392,207	392,408	373,366	382,052
54	Female.....	378,417	379,719	380,575	382,632	384,183	378,074
55	All other...Both sexes...	2,398	2,399	2,392	2,386	2,348	2,304
56	Male.....	1,318	1,322	1,322	1,322	1,292	1,280
57	Female.....	1,080	1,077	1,070	1,064	1,056	1,024

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
197,626	215,738	231,670	245,932	261,432	265,299	283,671	300,511	1
102,988	111,933	119,845	126,837	134,410	136,116	144,943	153,223	2
94,638	103,805	111,825	119,095	127,022	129,183	138,728	147,288	3
2,947,132	2,976,346	2,965,179	3,042,179	3,085,537	3,119,199	3,147,654	3,191,261	4
1,498,153	1,510,720	1,501,515	1,541,667	1,565,028	1,583,158	1,596,272	1,618,352	5
1,448,979	1,465,626	1,463,664	1,500,512	1,520,509	1,536,041	1,551,382	1,572,909	6
2,864,481	2,891,215	2,877,723	2,950,331	2,990,457	3,021,059	3,046,728	3,087,101	7
1,455,202	1,466,577	1,456,267	1,494,253	1,516,029	1,532,565	1,544,441	1,564,952	8
1,409,279	1,424,638	1,421,456	1,456,078	1,474,428	1,488,494	1,502,287	1,522,149	9
82,651	85,131	87,456	91,848	95,080	98,140	100,926	104,160	10
42,951	44,143	45,248	47,414	48,999	50,593	51,831	53,400	11
39,700	40,988	42,208	44,434	46,081	47,547	49,095	50,760	12
2,400,368	2,407,343	2,428,414	2,425,047	2,420,018	2,426,692	2,432,250	2,441,334	13
1,227,027	1,229,102	1,239,581	1,237,242	1,227,791	1,235,975	1,238,480	1,243,863	14
1,173,341	1,178,241	1,188,833	1,187,805	1,192,227	1,190,717	1,193,770	1,197,471	15
2,380,709	2,387,885	2,408,959	2,405,744	2,400,851	2,407,259	2,413,791	2,422,902	16
1,216,452	1,218,665	1,229,173	1,226,955	1,217,537	1,225,614	1,228,724	1,234,152	17
1,164,257	1,169,220	1,179,786	1,178,789	1,183,264	1,181,645	1,185,067	1,188,750	18
19,659	19,458	19,455	19,303	19,167	19,433	18,459	18,432	19
10,575	10,437	10,408	10,287	10,204	10,361	9,756	9,711	20
9,084	9,021	9,047	9,016	8,963	9,072	8,703	8,721	21
1,768,658	1,778,513	1,799,317	1,808,086	1,807,016	1,824,867	1,835,634	1,835,992	22
908,767	913,549	921,328	927,001	928,268	934,669	939,719	938,272	23
859,891	864,964	877,989	881,085	878,748	880,198	895,915	897,720	24
1,708,391	1,717,768	1,737,320	1,745,416	1,744,327	1,760,130	1,771,275	1,771,257	25
877,702	882,230	889,348	894,670	895,939	901,392	906,523	904,991	26
830,689	835,538	847,972	850,746	848,388	858,738	864,752	866,266	27
60,267	60,745	61,997	62,670	62,689	64,737	64,359	64,735	28
31,065	31,319	31,980	32,331	32,329	33,277	33,196	33,281	29
29,202	29,426	30,017	30,339	30,360	31,460	31,163	31,454	30
2,420,864	2,436,096	2,449,636	2,480,470	2,530,915	2,520,313	2,544,806	2,551,488	31
1,229,849	1,237,989	1,239,915	1,257,108	1,287,296	1,276,364	1,288,524	1,288,899	32
1,911,015	1,988,107	1,209,721	1,223,362	1,243,619	1,243,949	1,256,282	1,262,589	33
2,186,969	2,204,787	2,219,531	2,250,575	2,300,586	2,280,231	2,319,423	2,328,417	34
1,112,146	1,121,546	1,124,008	1,141,277	1,171,279	1,160,716	1,174,952	1,176,860	35
1,074,823	1,083,241	1,095,523	1,109,298	1,129,307	1,129,515	1,144,471	1,151,557	36
233,895	231,309	230,105	229,895	230,329	230,082	225,383	223,071	37
117,703	116,443	115,907	115,831	116,017	115,648	113,572	112,039	38
116,192	114,866	114,198	114,064	114,312	114,434	111,811	111,032	39
1,813,408	1,847,309	1,871,157	1,902,865	1,939,242	1,972,085	2,004,792	2,038,851	40
911,442	927,409	938,067	953,110	971,247	986,499	1,003,913	1,023,018	41
901,966	919,900	933,090	949,755	967,995	985,586	1,000,879	1,015,833	42
1,104,881	1,127,445	1,151,571	1,173,714	1,197,707	1,229,329	1,248,991	1,280,448	43
562,179	572,837	584,174	594,874	607,203	622,539	633,213	651,127	44
542,708	554,608	567,397	578,840	590,504	606,790	615,578	629,321	45
708,521	719,864	719,586	729,151	741,535	742,756	756,001	758,403	46
349,263	354,572	353,893	358,236	364,044	363,960	370,700	371,891	47
359,258	365,292	365,693	370,915	377,491	378,796	385,301	386,512	48
771,288	774,792	777,713	781,088	787,506	792,245	792,683	795,625	49
390,478	391,687	392,073	393,976	397,542	399,520	399,742	401,065	50
380,810	383,105	385,640	387,062	389,964	392,725	392,941	394,560	51
768,974	772,500	775,415	778,748	785,218	789,948	790,421	793,375	52
389,184	390,408	390,794	392,705	396,275	398,245	398,496	399,829	53
379,790	382,092	384,621	386,043	388,943	391,703	391,925	393,546	54
2,314	2,292	2,298	2,290	2,288	2,297	2,262	2,250	55
1,294	1,279	1,279	1,271	1,267	1,275	1,246	1,236	56
1,020	1,013	1,019	1,019	1,021	1,022	1,016	1,014	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Maryland							
1	All races—Both sexes...	1,388,609	1,400,665	1,415,272	1,427,613	1,467,345	1,445,426
2	Male.....	697,156	705,049	710,604	717,036	745,135	727,433
3	Female.....	691,453	695,616	704,668	710,577	722,210	717,993
4	White—Both sexes...	1,149,486	1,163,920	1,172,646	1,187,554	1,214,870	1,197,150
5	Male.....	577,569	586,095	588,679	595,924	615,082	601,168
6	Female.....	571,917	577,825	583,967	591,630	599,788	595,982
7	All other—Both sexes...	239,123	236,745	242,626	240,059	252,475	248,276
8	Male.....	119,587	118,954	121,925	121,112	130,053	126,265
9	Female.....	119,536	117,791	120,701	118,947	122,422	122,011
Massachusetts							
10	All races—Both sexes...	3,635,748	3,705,420	3,725,895	3,737,856	3,694,870	3,785,360
11	Male.....	1,789,701	1,824,030	1,832,469	1,829,521	1,772,517	1,844,405
12	Female.....	1,846,047	1,881,390	1,893,426	1,908,335	1,922,353	1,940,964
13	White—Both sexes...	3,590,532	3,659,063	3,679,067	3,690,444	3,645,503	3,737,638
14	Male.....	1,765,920	1,799,651	1,807,842	1,804,514	1,745,754	1,819,444
15	Female.....	1,824,612	1,859,412	1,871,225	1,885,930	1,899,749	1,918,194
16	All other—Both sexes...	45,216	46,357	46,828	47,412	49,367	47,731
17	Male.....	23,781	24,379	24,627	25,007	26,763	24,961
18	Female.....	21,435	21,978	22,201	22,405	22,604	22,770
Michigan							
19	All races—Both sexes...	3,183,020	3,262,585	3,352,574	3,451,229	3,499,498	3,590,979
20	Male.....	1,663,569	1,708,202	1,757,257	1,805,149	1,799,518	1,876,743
21	Female.....	1,519,451	1,554,383	1,595,317	1,646,080	1,699,980	1,714,236
22	White—Both sexes...	3,140,114	3,215,368	3,300,942	3,390,044	3,437,249	3,526,936
23	Male.....	1,639,581	1,681,656	1,728,099	1,773,275	1,763,574	1,840,237
24	Female.....	1,500,533	1,533,712	1,572,843	1,617,731	1,673,675	1,686,699
25	All other—Both sexes...	42,906	47,217	51,632	56,223	62,249	64,043
26	Male.....	23,988	26,546	29,164	31,874	35,944	36,506
27	Female.....	18,918	20,671	22,468	24,349	26,305	27,537
Minnesota							
28	All races—Both sexes...	2,234,056	2,273,393	2,307,972	2,328,654	2,291,302	2,346,306
29	Male.....	1,182,106	1,202,250	1,215,119	1,221,847	1,166,292	1,216,504
30	Female.....	1,051,950	1,071,143	1,092,853	1,106,807	1,125,010	1,129,802
31	White—Both sexes...	2,216,901	2,255,630	2,289,834	2,310,572	2,273,503	2,328,843
32	Male.....	1,172,736	1,192,577	1,205,273	1,212,500	1,166,577	1,207,236
33	Female.....	1,044,165	1,063,053	1,084,561	1,098,522	1,116,746	1,121,607
34	All other—Both sexes...	17,155	17,763	18,138	18,082	17,799	17,463
35	Male.....	9,370	9,673	9,846	9,797	9,535	9,268
36	Female.....	7,785	8,090	8,292	8,285	8,264	8,195
Mississippi							
37	All races—Both sexes...	1,831,903	1,825,814	1,822,900	1,819,611	1,813,349	1,789,905
38	Male.....	925,554	920,766	919,695	913,366	902,558	900,393
39	Female.....	906,349	905,048	903,205	906,245	910,791	889,512
40	White—Both sexes...	840,811	844,938	851,247	851,461	855,204	865,358
41	Male.....	432,500	433,104	436,968	432,957	431,875	442,597
42	Female.....	408,311	411,834	414,279	418,504	423,329	422,761
43	All other—Both sexes...	991,092	980,876	971,653	968,150	958,145	924,547
44	Male.....	493,054	487,662	482,727	480,409	470,683	457,786
45	Female.....	498,038	493,214	488,926	487,741	487,462	466,761
Missouri							
46	All races—Both sexes...	3,466,506	3,491,812	3,526,572	3,469,871	3,325,054	3,371,233
47	Male.....	1,768,507	1,779,307	1,793,844	1,757,207	1,648,346	1,696,862
48	Female.....	1,697,999	1,712,505	1,732,728	1,712,664	1,676,708	1,674,371
49	White—Both sexes...	3,295,948	3,319,464	3,349,362	3,292,270	3,152,222	3,197,389
50	Male.....	1,680,974	1,690,359	1,702,957	1,666,193	1,561,887	1,608,066
51	Female.....	1,614,974	1,628,605	1,646,405	1,626,077	1,590,335	1,589,323
52	All other—Both sexes...	170,558	172,348	177,210	177,601	172,832	173,844
53	Male.....	87,533	88,448	90,887	91,014	86,459	88,786
54	Female.....	83,025	83,900	86,323	86,587	86,373	85,048
Montana							
55	All races—Both sexes...	452,256	468,940	487,067	504,851	500,949	533,957
56	Male.....	259,686	266,426	274,419	280,721	284,826	290,097
57	Female.....	192,570	202,514	212,648	224,130	236,123	243,860

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
1,463,521	1,492,396	1,509,098	1,521,435	1,536,824	1,555,555	1,575,722	1,598,798	1
737,175	748,808	757,601	764,325	770,924	784,259	793,241	806,552	2
726,346	743,588	751,497	757,110	765,900	771,296	782,481	792,246	3
1,217,147	1,242,928	1,254,502	1,263,449	1,275,312	1,293,510	1,308,889	1,329,168	4
612,425	622,387	628,602	633,757	638,577	651,036	657,881	669,495	5
604,722	620,541	628,849	629,692	636,735	642,474	651,008	659,673	6
246,374	249,468	254,596	257,986	261,512	262,045	266,833	269,630	7
124,750	126,421	128,939	130,568	132,347	133,223	135,360	137,057	8
121,624	123,047	125,657	127,418	129,165	128,822	131,473	132,573	9
3,882,362	3,951,242	4,009,905	4,056,778	4,101,650	4,154,128	4,193,578	4,223,395	10
1,905,119	1,935,671	1,958,962	1,982,830	2,006,090	2,030,847	2,049,031	2,062,818	11
1,977,243	2,015,571	2,050,943	2,073,948	2,095,560	2,123,281	2,144,547	2,160,577	12
3,833,162	3,901,225	3,958,585	4,004,623	4,048,785	4,100,284	4,139,185	4,168,496	13
1,879,214	1,909,377	1,932,028	1,955,507	1,978,432	2,002,672	2,020,657	2,034,224	14
1,953,948	1,991,848	2,026,557	2,049,116	2,070,353	2,097,612	2,118,528	2,134,272	15
49,200	50,017	51,320	52,155	52,865	53,844	54,393	54,899	16
25,905	26,294	26,934	27,323	27,658	28,175	28,374	28,594	17
23,295	23,723	24,386	24,832	25,207	25,669	26,019	26,305	18
3,723,240	3,872,409	3,942,499	4,063,360	4,214,061	4,330,977	4,450,757	4,589,400	19
1,956,940	2,030,710	2,060,798	2,123,956	2,203,123	2,267,995	2,323,381	2,394,287	20
1,766,300	1,841,699	1,881,701	1,939,404	2,010,938	2,062,982	2,127,376	2,195,113	21
3,651,242	3,789,311	3,849,024	3,958,919	4,098,036	4,210,797	4,313,131	4,440,477	22
1,916,105	1,984,258	2,009,142	2,066,778	2,140,070	2,202,254	2,249,458	2,314,676	23
1,735,137	1,805,053	1,839,882	1,892,141	1,957,966	2,008,543	2,063,673	2,125,801	24
71,998	83,098	93,475	104,441	116,025	120,180	137,626	148,923	25
40,835	46,452	51,656	57,178	63,053	65,741	73,923	79,611	26
31,163	36,646	41,819	47,263	52,972	54,439	63,703	69,312	27
2,403,374	2,433,612	2,450,835	2,487,152	2,520,938	2,539,859	2,560,394	2,588,469	28
1,253,754	1,267,843	1,269,174	1,287,948	1,308,396	1,313,457	1,321,993	1,333,099	29
1,149,620	1,165,769	1,181,661	1,199,204	1,212,542	1,226,402	1,238,401	1,255,370	30
2,384,969	2,414,885	2,431,832	2,467,847	2,501,489	2,519,771	2,540,223	2,567,785	31
1,243,816	1,257,745	1,258,927	1,277,540	1,297,927	1,302,697	1,311,171	1,322,040	32
1,141,153	1,157,140	1,172,905	1,190,307	1,203,562	1,217,074	1,229,052	1,245,745	33
18,405	18,727	19,003	19,305	19,449	20,088	20,171	20,684	34
9,938	10,098	10,247	10,408	10,469	10,760	10,822	11,059	35
8,467	8,629	8,756	8,897	8,980	9,328	9,349	9,625	36
1,799,757	1,822,600	1,836,135	1,858,289	1,885,550	1,910,013	1,934,997	1,961,938	37
902,959	918,688	913,726	926,668	939,469	955,783	969,808	987,252	38
896,798	903,912	922,400	931,621	946,081	954,230	965,189	974,686	39
856,490	874,858	873,246	890,484	910,362	930,638	962,291	973,630	40
435,612	448,920	436,449	446,903	456,231	471,865	488,596	498,407	41
420,878	425,938	436,797	443,581	454,131	458,773	473,695	475,223	42
943,267	947,742	962,889	967,805	975,188	975,778	972,706	988,308	43
467,347	469,768	477,277	479,765	483,238	483,918	481,212	488,845	44
475,920	477,974	485,612	488,040	491,950	495,457	491,494	499,463	45
3,403,735	3,429,488	3,437,405	3,454,396	3,508,443	3,526,435	3,555,693	3,575,955	46
1,722,723	1,734,280	1,736,716	1,743,889	1,769,967	1,778,023	1,795,674	1,802,861	47
1,681,012	1,695,208	1,700,689	1,710,507	1,738,476	1,748,412	1,760,019	1,773,094	48
3,222,328	3,242,786	3,248,401	3,260,835	3,307,925	3,324,347	3,346,697	3,364,403	49
1,629,904	1,638,963	1,640,498	1,645,573	1,668,816	1,675,596	1,690,082	1,696,082	50
1,592,424	1,603,823	1,607,903	1,615,262	1,639,609	1,648,751	1,656,615	1,668,321	51
181,407	186,702	189,004	193,561	200,518	202,088	208,996	211,552	52
92,819	95,317	96,218	98,316	101,651	102,427	105,592	106,779	53
88,588	91,385	92,786	95,245	98,867	99,661	103,404	104,773	54
543,228	545,960	543,335	538,149	537,507	534,885	530,796	526,706	55
296,912	297,800	296,142	293,552	292,878	290,143	289,840	287,909	56
246,316	248,160	247,193	244,597	244,629	244,742	240,956	238,797	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Montana—Continued							
1	White...Both sexes...	437,320	454,304	472,851	490,254	486,115	519,056
2	Male.....	250,920	257,859	266,079	272,255	256,317	281,514
3	Female....	186,400	196,445	206,772	217,999	229,798	237,542
4	All other...Both sexes...	14,936	14,636	14,216	14,597	14,834	14,901
5	Male.....	8,766	8,567	8,340	8,466	8,509	8,583
6	Female....	6,170	6,069	5,876	6,131	6,325	6,318
Nebraska							
7	All races...Both sexes...	1,263,553	1,272,419	1,275,090	1,284,706	1,266,351	1,290,085
8	Male.....	661,056	664,688	665,120	667,073	639,858	665,721
9	Female....	602,497	607,731	609,970	617,633	626,493	624,364
10	White...Both sexes...	1,249,180	1,257,519	1,259,748	1,268,744	1,250,052	1,273,152
11	Male.....	652,976	656,322	656,517	658,141	630,901	656,284
12	Female....	596,204	601,197	603,231	610,603	619,151	616,868
13	All other...Both sexes...	14,373	14,900	15,342	15,962	16,299	16,933
14	Male.....	8,080	8,366	8,603	8,932	8,957	9,437
15	Female....	6,293	6,534	6,739	7,030	7,342	7,496
Nevada							
16	All races...Both sexes...	82,743	82,414	81,863	81,009	76,594	76,923
17	Male.....	51,591	51,001	50,289	49,132	44,760	45,813
18	Female....	31,152	31,413	31,574	31,877	31,834	31,110
19	White...Both sexes...	75,337	75,085	74,638	73,833	69,550	70,173
20	Male.....	47,127	46,603	45,974	44,868	40,601	41,849
21	Female....	28,210	28,482	28,664	28,965	28,949	28,324
22	All other...Both sexes...	7,406	7,329	7,225	7,176	7,044	6,750
23	Male.....	4,464	4,398	4,315	4,264	4,159	3,964
24	Female....	2,942	2,931	2,910	2,912	2,885	2,786
New Hampshire							
25	All races...Both sexes...	442,402	442,970	444,521	446,795	439,688	442,780
26	Male.....	222,482	222,780	223,384	224,171	215,381	221,398
27	Female....	219,920	220,190	221,137	222,624	224,307	221,382
28	White...Both sexes...	441,691	442,250	443,790	446,053	438,951	442,038
29	Male.....	222,073	222,364	222,959	223,738	214,955	220,962
30	Female....	219,618	219,886	220,831	222,315	223,996	221,076
31	All other...Both sexes...	711	720	731	742	737	742
32	Male.....	409	416	425	433	426	436
33	Female....	302	304	306	309	311	306
New Jersey							
34	All races...Both sexes...	2,789,400	2,850,007	2,917,983	2,975,653	3,042,919	3,136,484
35	Male.....	1,413,000	1,442,958	1,475,648	1,498,173	1,529,979	1,588,425
36	Female....	1,376,400	1,407,049	1,442,335	1,477,480	1,512,940	1,548,059
37	White...Both sexes...	2,687,214	2,744,788	2,809,579	2,864,461	2,926,406	3,018,462
38	Male.....	1,362,416	1,390,863	1,421,961	1,443,145	1,471,110	1,529,303
39	Female....	1,324,798	1,353,925	1,387,618	1,421,316	1,455,296	1,489,159
40	All other...Both sexes...	102,186	105,219	108,404	111,192	116,513	118,022
41	Male.....	50,584	52,095	53,687	55,028	58,869	59,122
42	Female....	51,602	53,124	54,717	56,164	57,644	58,900
New Mexico							
43	All races...Both sexes...	348,387	350,820	353,881	361,197	381,750	362,293
44	Male.....	185,538	186,557	187,960	193,198	211,568	192,796
45	Female....	162,849	164,263	165,921	167,999	170,182	169,497
46	White...Both sexes...	324,115	326,300	329,089	333,493	354,382	333,901
47	Male.....	172,137	172,845	173,927	176,271	195,006	175,017
48	Female....	151,978	153,455	155,162	157,222	159,376	158,884
49	All other...Both sexes...	24,272	24,520	24,792	27,704	27,368	28,392
50	Male.....	13,401	13,712	14,033	16,927	16,562	17,779
51	Female....	10,871	10,808	10,759	10,777	10,806	10,613
New York							
52	All races...Both sexes...	9,585,053	9,699,994	9,848,228	9,993,339	9,936,084	10,252,033
53	Male.....	4,815,963	4,871,181	4,939,238	5,003,782	4,864,001	5,099,396
54	Female....	4,769,090	4,828,813	4,908,990	4,989,557	5,072,083	5,152,637
55	White...Both sexes...	9,411,677	9,519,580	9,660,351	9,798,382	9,731,455	10,042,749
56	Male.....	4,729,342	4,781,096	4,845,463	4,906,483	4,760,666	4,994,626
57	Female....	4,682,335	4,738,484	4,814,888	4,891,899	4,970,789	5,048,123

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
528,642	531,088	528,080	522,647	521,651	519,597	514,579	510,363	1
288,602	289,369	287,545	284,867	284,041	281,553	280,870	278,895	2
240,040	241,719	240,535	237,780	237,610	238,044	233,709	231,468	3
14,586	14,872	15,255	15,502	15,856	15,288	16,217	16,343	4
8,310	8,431	8,597	8,685	8,837	8,590	8,970	9,014	5
6,276	6,441	6,658	6,817	7,019	6,698	7,247	7,329	6
1,299,534	1,309,064	1,311,799	1,320,591	1,332,860	1,342,993	1,353,347	1,364,918	7
674,045	678,195	677,244	682,234	689,067	692,477	696,703	701,213	8
625,489	630,869	634,555	638,357	643,793	650,516	656,644	663,705	9
1,282,435	1,291,961	1,294,665	1,303,394	1,315,642	1,324,951	1,335,979	1,347,453	10
664,520	668,727	667,815	672,830	679,715	682,700	687,387	691,934	11
617,915	623,234	626,850	630,564	635,927	642,251	648,592	655,519	12
17,099	17,103	17,134	17,197	17,218	18,042	17,368	17,465	13
9,525	9,468	9,429	9,404	9,352	9,777	9,316	9,279	14
7,574	7,635	7,705	7,793	7,866	8,265	8,052	8,186	15
78,082	79,608	80,693	82,125	83,753	85,227	86,692	88,216	16
46,590	47,370	47,886	48,617	49,510	49,981	51,022	51,816	17
31,492	32,238	32,807	33,508	34,243	35,246	35,670	36,400	18
71,398	72,941	74,051	75,517	77,147	78,442	79,978	81,506	19
42,679	43,488	44,036	44,805	45,718	46,101	47,204	48,016	20
28,719	29,453	30,015	30,712	31,429	32,341	32,774	33,490	21
6,684	6,667	6,642	6,608	6,606	6,785	6,714	6,710	22
3,911	3,882	3,850	3,812	3,792	3,880	3,818	3,800	23
2,773	2,785	2,792	2,796	2,814	2,905	2,896	2,910	24
443,781	448,607	450,543	453,197	457,155	459,355	462,513	466,425	25
222,495	224,578	224,907	226,350	228,489	228,937	230,901	232,749	26
221,286	224,029	225,636	226,847	228,666	230,418	231,612	233,676	27
443,022	447,831	449,743	452,378	456,317	458,515	461,638	465,532	28
222,042	224,108	224,415	225,840	227,900	228,403	230,336	232,166	29
220,980	223,723	225,328	226,538	228,357	230,112	231,302	233,366	30
759	776	800	819	838	840	875	893	31
453	470	492	510	529	554	565	583	32
306	306	308	309	309	306	310	310	33
3,197,740	3,297,345	3,379,831	3,471,750	3,572,540	3,664,371	3,757,545	3,890,583	34
1,611,882	1,659,412	1,697,135	1,744,650	1,796,911	1,840,265	1,890,313	1,957,484	35
1,585,858	1,637,933	1,682,626	1,727,100	1,775,629	1,824,106	1,867,232	1,933,049	36
3,074,825	3,165,722	3,238,571	3,321,291	3,412,787	3,501,037	3,579,719	3,701,884	37
1,550,817	1,593,999	1,626,924	1,669,873	1,717,491	1,759,035	1,801,896	1,863,695	38
1,524,008	1,571,723	1,611,647	1,651,418	1,695,296	1,742,002	1,777,823	1,838,189	39
122,915	131,623	141,260	150,459	159,753	163,334	177,826	188,649	40
61,065	65,413	70,211	74,777	79,420	81,230	88,417	93,789	41
61,850	66,210	71,049	75,682	80,333	82,104	89,409	94,860	42
363,460	370,499	375,493	382,098	389,616	396,418	403,188	410,223	43
191,899	195,111	197,296	200,268	204,037	207,509	210,312	213,611	44
171,561	175,388	178,197	181,830	185,579	188,909	192,876	196,612	45
337,522	343,930	348,323	354,373	361,199	367,154	372,863	379,197	46
176,741	179,802	181,848	184,710	188,292	191,010	193,902	197,000	47
160,751	164,128	166,475	169,663	172,907	176,143	178,961	182,197	48
25,938	26,569	27,170	27,725	28,417	29,264	30,325	31,026	49
15,158	15,309	15,448	15,558	15,745	16,498	16,410	16,611	50
10,780	11,260	11,722	12,167	12,672	12,766	13,915	14,415	51
10,282,340	10,415,850	10,589,399	10,752,286	10,953,214	11,185,890	11,256,590	11,174,048	52
5,140,022	5,203,392	5,281,523	5,370,930	5,480,273	5,591,850	5,638,903	5,601,227	53
5,142,318	5,212,458	5,307,876	5,381,356	5,472,941	5,594,040	5,617,687	5,572,821	54
10,063,486	10,179,161	10,331,261	10,474,585	10,655,632	10,881,404	10,921,968	10,828,734	55
5,030,749	5,085,306	5,152,841	5,232,622	5,332,125	5,440,112	5,472,488	5,429,600	56
5,032,737	5,093,855	5,178,420	5,241,963	5,323,507	5,441,292	5,449,480	5,399,134	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX:

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
New York—Continued							
1	All other..Both sexes..	173,376	180,414	187,877	194,957	204,629	209,284
2	Male.....	86,621	90,085	93,775	97,299	103,335	104,770
3	Female.....	86,755	90,329	94,102	97,658	101,294	104,514
North Carolina							
4	All races..Both sexes..	2,421,191	2,472,635	2,513,146	2,546,323	2,521,891	2,534,828
5	Male.....	1,211,223	1,236,551	1,257,957	1,271,356	1,225,455	1,255,353
6	Female.....	1,209,968	1,236,084	1,255,189	1,274,967	1,296,436	1,279,475
7	White....Both sexes..	1,672,141	1,711,596	1,749,317	1,775,453	1,747,798	1,746,614
8	Male.....	844,989	864,194	883,903	893,956	849,618	871,112
9	Female.....	827,152	847,402	865,414	881,497	898,180	875,502
10	All other..Both sexes..	749,050	761,039	763,829	770,870	774,093	788,214
11	Male.....	366,234	372,357	374,054	377,400	375,837	384,241
12	Female.....	382,816	388,682	389,775	393,470	398,256	403,973
North Dakota							
13	All races..Both sexes..	620,368	641,193	652,406	661,235	636,460	648,479
14	Male.....	335,088	344,867	349,453	351,300	327,462	340,828
15	Female.....	285,280	296,326	302,953	309,935	308,998	307,651
16	White....Both sexes..	613,196	633,894	645,098	653,884	629,289	641,451
17	Male.....	331,359	341,063	345,635	347,451	323,719	337,136
18	Female.....	281,837	292,831	299,463	306,433	305,570	304,315
19	All other..Both sexes..	7,172	7,299	7,308	7,351	7,171	7,028
20	Male.....	3,729	3,804	3,818	3,849	3,743	3,692
21	Female.....	3,443	3,495	3,490	3,502	3,428	3,336
Ohio							
22	All races..Both sexes..	5,109,432	5,250,663	5,365,730	5,509,704	5,547,026	5,683,124
23	Male.....	2,620,788	2,692,419	2,756,174	2,820,172	2,786,325	2,902,679
24	Female.....	2,488,644	2,558,244	2,609,556	2,689,532	2,760,701	2,780,445
25	White....Both sexes..	4,969,064	5,103,423	5,214,405	5,344,704	5,369,344	5,496,240
26	Male.....	2,545,958	2,613,493	2,674,182	2,731,211	2,690,477	2,800,878
27	Female.....	2,423,106	2,489,930	2,540,223	2,613,493	2,678,867	2,695,362
28	All other..Both sexes..	140,368	147,240	151,325	165,000	177,682	186,884
29	Male.....	74,830	78,926	81,992	88,961	95,848	101,801
30	Female.....	65,538	68,314	69,333	76,039	81,834	85,083
Oklahoma							
31	All races..Both sexes..	1,824,381	1,860,084	1,907,332	1,959,938	1,969,102	2,002,857
32	Male.....	962,366	978,969	1,002,089	1,025,915	1,009,163	1,040,138
33	Female.....	862,015	881,115	905,243	934,023	959,939	962,719
34	White....Both sexes..	1,615,145	1,651,620	1,698,520	1,749,154	1,758,955	1,795,403
35	Male.....	854,878	872,043	895,158	918,192	902,974	934,671
36	Female.....	760,267	779,577	803,362	830,962	855,981	860,732
37	All other..Both sexes..	209,236	208,464	208,812	210,784	210,147	207,454
38	Male.....	107,488	106,926	106,931	107,723	106,189	105,467
39	Female.....	101,748	101,538	101,881	103,061	103,958	101,987
Oregon							
40	All races..Both sexes..	735,821	745,249	755,922	763,187	762,638	773,542
41	Male.....	406,549	408,699	411,573	410,212	402,883	409,227
42	Female.....	329,272	336,550	344,349	352,975	359,755	364,315
43	White....Both sexes..	719,421	729,249	740,302	747,856	747,667	758,817
44	Male.....	394,523	397,198	400,582	399,670	392,854	399,638
45	Female.....	324,898	332,051	339,720	348,186	354,813	359,179
46	All other..Both sexes..	16,400	16,000	15,620	15,331	14,971	14,725
47	Male.....	12,026	11,501	10,991	10,542	10,029	9,589
48	Female.....	4,374	4,499	4,629	4,789	4,942	5,136
Pennsylvania							
49	All races..Both sexes..	8,275,567	8,361,531	8,463,031	8,577,980	8,524,366	8,642,849
50	Male.....	4,239,867	4,284,951	4,323,514	4,370,261	4,238,671	4,368,698
51	Female.....	4,035,700	4,076,580	4,139,517	4,207,719	4,285,695	4,274,151
52	White....Both sexes..	8,038,200	8,110,186	8,199,873	8,307,491	8,254,404	8,368,662
53	Male.....	4,118,035	4,155,437	4,187,428	4,229,873	4,101,385	4,227,719
54	Female.....	3,920,165	3,954,749	4,012,445	4,077,618	4,153,019	4,140,943
55	All other..Both sexes..	237,367	251,345	263,158	270,489	269,962	274,187
56	Male.....	121,832	129,514	136,086	140,388	137,286	140,979
57	Female.....	115,535	121,831	127,072	130,101	132,676	133,208

UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
218,854	236,689	258,138	277,701	297,582	304,486	334,622	345,314	1
109,273	118,086	128,682	138,308	148,148	151,738	166,415	171,627	2
109,581	118,603	129,456	139,393	149,434	152,748	168,207	173,687	3
2,587,536	2,650,711	2,699,923	2,761,364	2,830,151	2,894,514	2,959,392	3,027,006	4
1,294,396	1,328,295	1,342,609	1,373,738	1,420,367	1,444,843	1,470,594	1,495,951	5
1,293,140	1,322,416	1,357,314	1,387,626	1,409,784	1,449,671	1,488,798	1,531,055	6
1,808,713	1,859,539	1,895,420	1,942,055	1,997,964	2,031,248	2,096,611	2,147,539	7
912,302	940,314	948,146	972,207	1,012,930	1,022,417	1,048,565	1,067,478	8
896,411	919,225	947,274	969,848	985,034	1,008,831	1,048,046	1,080,061	9
778,823	791,172	804,503	819,309	832,187	863,296	862,781	879,467	10
822,094	887,981	894,463	401,531	407,437	422,426	422,029	428,473	11
396,729	403,191	410,040	417,778	424,750	440,840	440,752	450,994	12
645,699	646,317	646,881	648,485	642,154	643,187	650,824	656,606	13
341,035	341,193	341,618	342,121	337,631	337,793	343,767	347,238	14
304,664	305,124	305,263	306,364	304,523	305,394	307,057	309,368	15
638,727	639,192	639,575	641,030	634,507	635,745	642,922	648,432	16
337,363	337,442	337,772	338,198	333,604	333,874	339,612	342,941	17
301,364	301,750	301,803	302,832	300,903	301,871	303,310	305,491	18
6,972	7,125	7,306	7,455	7,647	7,442	7,902	8,174	19
3,672	3,751	3,846	3,923	4,027	3,919	4,155	4,297	20
3,300	3,374	3,460	3,532	3,620	3,523	3,747	3,877	21
5,799,006	5,921,257	6,054,159	6,182,537	6,318,573	6,433,947	6,503,581	6,577,284	22
2,974,983	3,026,760	3,088,230	3,151,451	3,212,479	3,282,903	3,306,789	3,344,671	23
2,824,023	2,894,497	2,965,929	3,031,086	3,106,094	3,151,044	3,196,792	3,232,613	24
5,606,327	5,716,869	5,834,229	5,947,816	6,063,891	6,177,427	6,230,259	6,283,515	25
2,871,147	2,917,317	2,971,294	3,027,467	3,081,309	3,147,279	3,164,237	3,197,003	26
2,735,130	2,799,552	2,862,935	2,920,349	2,987,582	3,030,148	3,066,022	3,096,512	27
192,679	204,388	219,930	234,721	249,682	256,520	273,322	283,769	28
103,836	109,443	116,936	123,984	131,170	135,624	142,552	147,668	29
88,843	94,945	102,994	110,737	118,512	120,896	130,770	136,101	30
2,055,352	2,108,179	2,140,327	2,158,561	2,178,729	2,215,801	2,256,384	2,305,703	31
1,071,888	1,097,253	1,111,970	1,119,926	1,130,205	1,147,710	1,167,227	1,191,534	32
932,764	1,010,926	1,028,357	1,038,635	1,048,524	1,068,091	1,089,157	1,114,169	33
1,845,007	1,890,989	1,917,467	1,932,799	1,949,326	1,985,721	2,010,712	2,032,943	34
964,566	986,862	998,767	1,005,347	1,013,872	1,031,389	1,042,752	1,063,445	35
880,441	904,127	918,700	927,432	935,454	954,332	967,960	989,498	36
210,345	217,190	222,860	225,762	229,403	230,080	245,672	252,760	37
107,022	110,391	113,203	114,579	116,333	116,321	124,475	128,089	38
103,323	106,799	109,657	111,183	113,070	113,759	121,197	124,671	39
787,781	798,496	814,123	833,343	856,117	883,321	905,233	924,849	40
418,333	423,379	430,008	440,326	452,577	463,344	476,357	485,601	41
369,448	375,117	384,115	393,017	403,540	419,977	428,376	439,248	42
773,627	784,428	799,959	819,060	841,729	868,370	890,455	909,961	43
409,235	414,390	421,009	431,305	443,546	454,070	467,189	476,443	44
364,392	370,038	378,950	387,755	398,183	414,300	423,266	433,518	45
14,154	14,068	14,164	14,283	14,388	14,951	14,778	14,888	46
9,098	8,989	8,999	9,021	9,031	9,274	9,168	9,158	47
5,056	5,079	5,165	5,262	5,357	5,677	5,610	5,730	48
8,740,271	8,899,938	8,981,820	9,147,500	9,382,773	9,478,122	9,593,616	9,745,069	49
4,440,112	4,518,660	4,534,981	4,620,237	4,758,786	4,795,157	4,839,585	4,905,674	50
4,300,159	4,381,278	4,446,839	4,527,263	4,623,987	4,682,965	4,754,031	4,839,305	51
8,446,537	8,590,765	8,659,026	8,810,193	9,030,791	9,108,690	9,210,206	9,342,294	52
4,286,059	4,357,174	4,366,768	4,444,863	4,576,403	4,603,474	4,642,221	4,699,374	53
4,160,478	4,233,591	4,292,258	4,365,330	4,454,388	4,505,216	4,567,985	4,642,920	54
299,734	309,173	322,794	337,307	351,982	369,432	383,410	402,775	55
154,053	161,486	168,213	175,374	182,383	191,683	197,364	206,300	56
139,681	147,687	154,581	161,933	169,599	177,749	186,046	196,475	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Rhode Island							
1	All races...Both sexes...	588,687	596,566	598,306	606,317	603,963	603,274
2	Male	292,295	295,908	296,224	302,957	299,139	297,077
3	Female	296,392	300,658	302,082	303,360	304,824	306,197
4	White...Both sexes...	578,137	585,928	587,703	595,785	593,680	592,966
5	Male	286,923	290,476	290,794	297,551	293,939	291,792
6	Female	291,214	295,452	296,909	298,234	299,741	301,174
7	All other...Both sexes...	10,550	10,638	10,603	10,532	10,283	10,308
8	Male	5,372	5,432	5,430	5,406	5,200	5,285
9	Female	5,178	5,206	5,173	5,126	5,083	5,023
South Carolina							
10	All races...Both sexes...	1,621,653	1,634,515	1,650,143	1,675,373	1,746,255	1,687,332
11	Male	809,948	815,648	824,484	839,463	901,904	837,663
12	Female	811,705	818,867	825,659	835,910	844,351	849,669
13	White...Both sexes...	762,202	774,204	794,005	809,286	874,586	803,856
14	Male	389,816	395,087	405,870	416,047	477,242	408,151
15	Female	372,386	379,117	388,135	393,239	397,344	395,705
16	All other...Both sexes...	859,451	860,311	856,138	866,087	871,669	883,476
17	Male	420,132	420,561	418,614	423,416	424,662	429,512
18	Female	439,319	439,750	437,524	442,671	447,007	453,964
South Dakota							
19	All races...Both sexes...	580,663	584,500	594,969	598,641	570,008	605,934
20	Male	311,879	313,105	317,915	317,692	292,199	318,846
21	Female	268,784	271,395	277,054	280,949	277,809	287,088
22	White...Both sexes...	562,685	566,822	577,404	581,242	553,222	589,047
23	Male	302,733	304,098	308,952	308,800	283,621	310,200
24	Female	259,952	262,724	268,452	272,442	269,601	278,847
25	All other...Both sexes...	17,978	17,678	17,565	17,399	16,786	16,887
26	Male	9,146	9,007	8,963	8,892	8,578	8,646
27	Female	8,832	8,671	8,602	8,507	8,208	8,241
Tennessee							
28	All races...Both sexes...	2,289,055	2,294,121	2,304,462	2,330,550	2,287,519	2,305,104
29	Male	1,155,336	1,156,646	1,161,622	1,170,738	1,127,299	1,153,823
30	Female	1,133,719	1,137,475	1,142,840	1,159,812	1,160,220	1,151,281
31	White...Both sexes...	1,821,064	1,830,368	1,844,191	1,869,424	1,834,746	1,863,766
32	Male	924,083	927,539	934,305	943,067	907,492	936,564
33	Female	896,981	902,829	909,886	926,357	927,254	927,202
34	All other...Both sexes...	467,991	463,753	460,271	461,126	452,773	441,338
35	Male	231,253	229,107	227,317	227,671	219,807	217,259
36	Female	236,738	234,646	232,954	233,455	232,966	224,079
Texas							
37	All races...Both sexes...	4,300,258	4,367,734	4,443,951	4,562,621	4,665,895	4,630,885
38	Male	2,227,635	2,261,209	2,300,868	2,375,545	2,431,175	2,390,556
39	Female	2,072,623	2,106,525	2,143,083	2,187,076	2,234,720	2,240,329
40	White...Both sexes...	3,579,320	3,643,054	3,714,595	3,824,456	3,923,193	3,889,044
41	Male	1,866,053	1,897,665	1,934,923	2,005,441	2,062,010	2,019,437
42	Female	1,713,267	1,745,389	1,779,672	1,819,015	1,861,183	1,869,607
43	All other...Both sexes...	720,938	724,680	729,356	738,165	742,702	741,841
44	Male	361,582	363,544	365,945	370,104	369,165	371,119
45	Female	359,356	361,136	363,411	368,061	373,537	370,722
Utah							
46	All races...Both sexes...	422,399	430,485	436,167	444,020	437,353	445,843
47	Male	220,881	224,401	227,054	231,236	220,606	229,245
48	Female	201,518	206,084	209,113	212,784	216,747	216,598
49	White...Both sexes...	415,139	423,232	429,044	436,655	429,817	438,217
50	Male	215,982	219,542	222,297	226,385	215,708	224,294
51	Female	199,157	203,690	206,747	210,270	214,109	213,923
52	All other...Both sexes...	7,260	7,253	7,123	7,365	7,536	7,626
53	Male	4,899	4,859	4,757	4,851	4,898	4,951
54	Female	2,361	2,394	2,366	2,514	2,638	2,675

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
612,720	629,239	643,581	655,736	668,572	680,333	681,050	677,376	1
301,638	309,143	315,228	321,246	327,657	332,977	333,286	331,285	2
311,082	320,096	328,353	334,490	340,915	347,356	347,764	346,091	3
602,258	618,700	632,875	644,969	657,754	669,341	670,326	666,860	4
296,224	303,709	309,730	315,738	322,143	327,344	327,862	325,987	5
306,034	314,991	323,145	329,231	335,611	341,997	342,464	340,873	6
10,462	10,539	10,706	10,767	10,818	10,992	10,724	10,516	7
5,414	5,434	5,498	5,508	5,514	5,633	5,424	5,298	8
5,048	5,105	5,208	5,259	5,304	5,359	5,300	5,218	9
1,685,497	1,693,152	1,691,972	1,698,556	1,709,531	1,717,684	1,726,042	1,735,869	10
840,321	846,334	835,765	838,211	854,622	851,217	852,794	857,159	11
845,176	846,818	856,207	860,345	854,909	866,467	873,248	878,710	12
828,514	846,401	854,254	868,252	888,511	881,048	902,038	906,521	13
421,674	433,308	427,660	434,396	456,223	445,562	455,522	456,754	14
406,840	413,093	426,594	435,856	432,288	435,486	446,516	449,767	15
856,983	846,751	837,718	830,304	821,020	836,636	824,004	823,348	16
418,647	413,026	408,105	403,815	398,399	405,665	397,272	400,405	17
438,336	433,725	429,613	426,489	422,621	430,981	426,732	428,943	18
640,003	651,934	660,327	668,601	672,785	682,044	682,844	682,077	19
338,788	344,629	348,827	352,592	354,923	358,699	359,584	358,897	20
301,215	307,305	311,500	316,009	317,862	323,345	323,260	323,180	21
622,375	633,669	641,440	649,203	652,946	662,332	661,638	660,562	22
329,742	335,255	339,128	342,629	344,732	348,548	348,680	347,822	23
292,633	298,414	302,312	306,574	308,214	313,784	312,958	312,740	24
17,628	18,265	18,887	19,398	19,839	19,712	21,206	21,515	25
9,046	9,374	9,699	9,963	10,191	10,151	10,904	11,075	26
8,582	8,891	9,188	9,435	9,648	9,561	10,302	10,440	27
2,329,467	2,368,849	2,423,799	2,463,052	2,501,672	2,531,395	2,552,514	2,607,925	28
1,169,926	1,188,598	1,214,898	1,233,593	1,252,448	1,267,370	1,278,765	1,306,350	29
1,159,541	1,180,251	1,208,901	1,229,459	1,249,224	1,264,025	1,273,749	1,301,575	30
1,878,752	1,911,869	1,962,525	1,996,184	2,028,691	2,059,059	2,077,076	2,129,033	31
947,703	963,552	988,174	1,004,444	1,020,568	1,036,033	1,046,150	1,072,133	32
931,049	948,317	974,351	991,740	1,008,123	1,023,026	1,030,926	1,056,900	33
450,715	456,380	461,274	466,868	472,981	472,336	475,438	478,892	34
222,223	225,046	226,724	229,149	231,880	231,337	232,615	234,217	35
228,492	231,934	234,550	237,719	241,101	240,999	242,823	244,675	36
4,723,319	4,853,259	4,955,151	5,077,001	5,209,932	5,332,285	5,453,134	5,576,560	37
2,439,138	2,501,868	2,548,191	2,608,477	2,675,846	2,736,044	2,791,919	2,852,235	38
2,284,181	2,351,391	2,406,980	2,468,524	2,534,086	2,596,241	2,661,215	2,724,325	39
3,974,077	4,092,481	4,183,923	4,296,710	4,416,962	4,520,744	4,621,102	4,732,362	40
2,063,382	2,120,908	2,162,434	2,218,719	2,280,281	2,331,716	2,377,659	2,432,057	41
1,910,695	1,971,573	2,021,489	2,077,991	2,136,681	2,189,028	2,243,443	2,300,305	42
749,242	760,778	771,228	780,291	792,970	811,541	832,032	844,198	43
375,756	380,960	385,757	389,758	395,365	404,328	414,200	420,178	44
373,486	379,818	385,471	390,533	397,405	407,213	417,772	424,020	45
453,057	457,063	466,990	474,470	480,712	487,329	494,122	499,995	46
233,899	235,338	240,079	243,918	246,668	250,263	253,835	256,989	47
191,158	221,725	226,911	230,552	234,044	237,066	240,287	243,006	48
445,557	449,610	459,370	466,753	472,928	479,459	486,277	492,146	49
229,091	230,594	235,267	239,085	241,830	245,396	249,024	252,204	50
216,466	219,016	224,103	227,688	231,098	234,063	237,253	239,942	51
7,500	7,453	7,620	7,717	7,784	7,870	7,845	7,849	52
4,808	4,744	4,812	4,833	4,838	4,867	4,811	4,785	53
2,692	2,709	2,808	2,884	2,946	3,003	3,034	3,064	54

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Vermont							
1	All races..Both sexes..	361,859	360,420	359,610	371,535	352,267	351,772
2	Male.....	185,116	184,228	183,523	195,223	175,181	177,634
3	Female.....	176,743	176,192	176,087	176,312	177,086	174,138
4	White.....Both sexes..	360,635	359,306	358,604	370,640	351,490	351,110
5	Male.....	184,273	183,473	182,856	194,646	174,702	177,243
6	Female.....	176,362	175,833	175,748	175,994	176,788	173,867
7	All other..Both sexes..	1,224	1,114	1,006	895	777	662
8	Male.....	843	755	667	577	479	391
9	Female.....	381	359	339	318	298	271
Virginia							
10	All races..Both sexes..	2,240,957	2,294,076	2,316,100	2,313,252	2,359,323	2,317,614
11	Male.....	1,135,655	1,163,973	1,172,141	1,173,565	1,212,405	1,182,870
12	Female.....	1,105,302	1,130,103	1,143,959	1,139,687	1,146,918	1,134,744
13	White.....Both sexes..	1,550,491	1,597,616	1,612,773	1,619,149	1,661,477	1,615,294
14	Male.....	793,717	818,713	823,325	829,425	863,677	834,960
15	Female.....	756,774	778,903	789,448	789,724	797,800	780,334
16	All other..Both sexes..	690,466	696,460	703,327	694,103	697,846	702,320
17	Male.....	341,938	345,260	348,816	344,140	348,728	347,910
18	Female.....	348,528	351,200	354,511	349,963	349,118	354,410
Washington							
19	All races..Both sexes..	1,230,923	1,239,469	1,254,993	1,286,608	1,340,989	1,332,531
20	Male.....	690,383	690,179	695,048	708,734	742,003	721,190
21	Female.....	540,545	549,290	559,945	577,874	598,986	611,341
22	White.....Both sexes..	1,196,930	1,205,832	1,221,898	1,252,013	1,304,932	1,295,510
23	Male.....	667,673	667,949	673,316	686,413	719,079	697,804
24	Female.....	529,257	537,883	548,582	565,600	585,853	597,706
25	All other..Both sexes..	33,998	33,637	33,095	34,595	36,057	37,021
26	Male.....	22,710	22,230	21,732	22,321	22,924	23,386
27	Female.....	11,288	11,407	11,363	12,274	13,133	13,635
West Virginia							
28	All races..Both sexes..	1,361,674	1,386,584	1,413,912	1,439,353	1,438,255	1,463,923
29	Male.....	714,529	726,655	740,211	749,561	731,924	758,963
30	Female.....	647,145	659,929	673,701	689,792	706,331	704,965
31	White.....Both sexes..	1,286,404	1,308,996	1,333,928	1,356,480	1,354,174	1,377,521
32	Male.....	672,452	683,478	695,893	703,870	686,606	711,760
33	Female.....	613,952	625,518	638,035	652,610	667,568	665,761
34	All other..Both sexes..	75,270	77,588	79,984	82,873	84,081	86,407
35	Male.....	42,077	43,177	44,318	45,691	45,318	47,203
36	Female.....	33,193	34,411	35,666	37,182	38,763	39,204
Wisconsin							
37	All races..Both sexes..	2,489,615	2,534,651	2,561,702	2,587,353	2,596,870	2,599,860
38	Male.....	1,288,572	1,309,814	1,323,845	1,333,426	1,299,839	1,330,272
39	Female.....	1,201,043	1,224,837	1,237,857	1,253,927	1,297,031	1,269,588
40	White.....Both sexes..	2,475,570	2,520,564	2,547,752	2,572,811	2,581,618	2,584,588
41	Male.....	1,281,098	1,302,247	1,316,292	1,325,584	1,291,656	1,321,956
42	Female.....	1,194,472	1,218,317	1,231,460	1,247,227	1,289,962	1,262,632
43	All other..Both sexes..	14,045	14,087	13,950	14,542	15,252	15,272
44	Male.....	7,474	7,567	7,553	7,842	8,133	8,316
45	Female.....	6,571	6,520	6,397	6,700	7,069	6,956
Wyoming							
46	All races..Both sexes..	162,844	167,370	174,343	185,962	181,179	191,392
47	Male.....	97,324	98,995	102,114	109,315	100,583	108,748
48	Female.....	65,520	68,375	72,229	76,647	80,596	82,644
49	White.....Both sexes..	157,963	162,633	169,692	181,352	176,693	187,065
50	Male.....	93,835	95,641	98,854	106,120	97,526	105,824
51	Female.....	64,128	66,992	70,838	75,232	79,167	81,241
52	All other..Both sexes..	4,881	4,737	4,651	4,610	4,486	4,327
53	Male.....	3,489	3,354	3,260	3,195	3,057	2,924
54	Female.....	1,392	1,383	1,391	1,415	1,429	1,403

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	Line No.
353,041	355,078	354,329	354,329	355,192	355,429	356,036	357,334	1
179,286	180,245	179,542	179,824	180,578	180,699	181,172	181,934	2
173,755	174,833	174,787	174,505	174,614	174,730	174,804	175,400	3
352,430	354,465	353,712	353,709	354,570	354,796	355,412	356,706	4
178,936	179,894	179,190	179,472	180,225	180,342	180,819	181,580	5
173,494	174,571	174,522	174,237	174,345	174,454	174,593	175,126	6
611	613	617	620	622	633	624	628	7
350	351	352	352	353	357	353	354	8
261	262	265	268	269	276	271	274	9
2,346,772	2,394,644	2,411,632	2,422,729	2,425,556	2,423,263	2,418,880	2,433,331	10
1,188,432	1,214,508	1,213,872	1,219,839	1,231,213	1,224,504	1,215,812	1,216,520	11
1,158,340	1,180,136	1,197,760	1,202,890	1,194,843	1,198,759	1,203,003	1,216,811	12
1,651,354	1,696,123	1,714,578	1,730,736	1,744,268	1,735,163	1,755,824	1,773,980	13
842,604	867,108	867,084	875,578	892,471	882,739	886,191	889,926	14
808,750	829,015	847,494	855,158	851,797	852,424	869,633	884,054	15
695,418	698,521	697,054	691,993	681,288	688,100	663,056	659,351	16
345,828	347,400	346,788	344,261	338,742	341,765	329,621	326,594	17
349,590	351,121	350,266	347,732	342,546	346,335	333,435	332,757	18
1,373,426	1,404,561	1,414,568	1,433,000	1,466,889	1,494,146	1,516,297	1,537,655	19
743,030	756,468	759,486	768,205	783,720	795,321	808,434	819,024	20
630,396	648,093	655,032	664,795	683,169	698,825	707,863	718,631	21
1,336,299	1,366,154	1,376,448	1,394,291	1,427,223	1,453,778	1,475,666	1,496,699	22
719,882	733,125	735,952	744,436	759,450	770,346	783,787	794,252	23
616,417	633,829	640,496	649,855	667,743	682,932	691,879	702,447	24
37,127	37,607	38,120	38,709	39,666	40,368	40,631	40,956	25
23,148	23,343	23,534	23,769	24,240	24,475	24,647	24,772	26
13,979	14,264	14,586	14,940	15,426	15,893	15,984	16,184	27
1,469,779	1,484,631	1,498,315	1,526,192	1,577,457	1,593,005	1,622,808	1,671,340	28
765,764	772,101	778,133	791,148	817,673	825,523	838,801	864,218	29
704,015	712,530	720,182	735,044	759,784	767,482	784,007	807,122	30
1,382,541	1,395,521	1,407,032	1,432,417	1,479,506	1,492,611	1,520,330	1,564,070	31
718,173	733,666	728,671	740,497	764,926	771,701	783,922	806,918	32
664,368	671,855	678,361	691,920	714,580	720,910	736,408	757,152	33
87,238	89,110	91,283	93,775	97,951	100,394	102,478	107,270	34
47,591	48,435	49,462	50,651	52,747	53,822	54,879	57,300	35
39,647	40,675	41,821	43,124	45,204	46,572	47,599	49,970	36
2,679,363	2,721,946	2,761,057	2,803,059	2,832,941	2,862,802	2,892,186	2,915,915	37
1,381,254	1,400,564	1,419,203	1,441,614	1,455,145	1,475,036	1,488,881	1,502,661	38
1,298,109	1,321,382	1,341,854	1,361,445	1,377,796	1,387,766	1,403,305	1,413,254	39
2,663,734	2,705,620	2,743,782	2,784,875	2,813,946	2,843,822	2,871,798	2,894,914	40
1,372,789	1,391,737	1,409,892	1,431,841	1,444,959	1,464,793	1,477,966	1,491,417	41
1,290,945	1,313,883	1,333,900	1,353,034	1,368,987	1,379,029	1,393,832	1,403,497	42
15,629	16,326	17,275	18,184	18,995	18,980	20,388	21,001	43
8,465	8,827	9,311	9,773	10,186	10,243	10,915	11,244	44
7,164	7,499	7,964	8,411	8,809	8,737	9,473	9,757	45
197,223	203,278	207,677	211,459	215,011	215,991	217,152	218,949	46
111,796	114,860	116,941	118,845	120,095	120,404	121,174	122,023	47
85,427	88,418	90,736	92,614	94,916	95,587	95,978	96,926	48
192,944	198,941	203,225	207,000	210,551	211,704	212,855	214,645	49
108,941	112,006	114,050	115,989	117,280	117,704	118,542	119,426	50
84,003	86,935	89,175	91,011	93,271	94,000	94,313	95,219	51
4,279	4,337	4,452	4,459	4,460	4,287	4,297	4,304	52
2,855	2,854	2,891	2,856	2,815	2,700	2,632	2,597	53
1,424	1,483	1,561	1,603	1,645	1,587	1,665	1,707	54

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939.]

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
United States						
1	All races----- Both sexes...	120,501,115	121,769,939	123,076,741	124,039,648	124,840,471
2	Male.....	61,099,745	61,683,565	62,278,595	62,721,726	63,082,318
3	Female.....	59,401,370	60,086,374	60,798,146	61,317,922	61,758,153
4	White----- Both sexes...	108,244,896	109,385,340	110,561,037	111,438,947	112,163,071
5	Male.....	54,986,171	55,512,637	56,052,090	56,459,686	56,788,564
6	Female.....	53,258,725	53,872,703	54,508,947	54,979,261	55,374,507
7	All other----- Both sexes...	12,256,219	12,384,599	12,515,704	12,600,701	12,677,400
8	Male.....	6,113,574	6,170,928	6,226,505	6,262,040	6,293,754
9	Female.....	6,142,645	6,213,671	6,289,199	6,338,661	6,383,646
Alabama						
10	All races----- Both sexes...	2,639,506	2,643,656	2,651,074	2,672,476	2,691,347
11	Male.....	1,314,954	1,315,479	1,317,512	1,328,108	1,337,416
12	Female.....	1,324,552	1,328,177	1,333,562	1,344,368	1,353,931
13	White----- Both sexes...	1,689,053	1,696,327	1,704,724	1,724,674	1,742,708
14	Male.....	853,864	856,422	859,512	869,644	878,733
15	Female.....	835,189	839,905	845,212	855,030	863,975
16	All other----- Both sexes...	950,453	947,329	946,350	947,802	948,639
17	Male.....	461,090	459,057	458,000	458,040	458,683
18	Female.....	489,363	488,272	488,350	489,338	489,956
Arizona						
19	All races----- Both sexes...	422,412	430,096	437,290	444,024	449,987
20	Male.....	225,490	228,922	232,072	235,029	237,573
21	Female.....	196,922	201,174	205,218	208,995	212,414
22	White----- Both sexes...	367,478	373,965	379,917	385,440	390,240
23	Male.....	195,698	198,620	201,233	203,628	205,627
24	Female.....	171,780	175,345	178,684	181,812	184,613
25	All other----- Both sexes...	54,934	56,131	57,373	58,584	59,747
26	Male.....	29,792	30,302	30,839	31,401	31,946
27	Female.....	25,142	25,829	26,534	27,183	27,801
Arkansas						
28	All races----- Both sexes...	1,847,289	1,851,643	1,859,808	1,853,653	1,845,181
29	Male.....	938,528	939,587	942,539	939,156	934,622
30	Female.....	908,761	912,056	917,269	914,497	910,559
31	White----- Both sexes...	1,368,272	1,372,633	1,379,595	1,378,011	1,374,678
32	Male.....	700,499	701,920	704,645	703,637	701,712
33	Female.....	667,773	670,713	674,950	674,374	672,966
34	All other----- Both sexes...	479,017	479,010	480,213	475,642	470,503
35	Male.....	238,029	237,667	237,894	235,519	232,910
36	Female.....	240,988	241,343	242,319	240,123	237,593
California						
37	All races----- Both sexes...	5,344,406	5,530,866	5,708,856	5,823,400	5,893,625
38	Male.....	2,777,866	2,870,483	2,957,862	3,012,368	3,043,838
39	Female.....	2,566,540	2,660,383	2,750,994	2,811,032	2,849,787
40	White----- Both sexes...	5,091,866	5,269,381	5,438,488	5,549,227	5,617,908
41	Male.....	2,621,559	2,708,910	2,791,201	2,844,030	2,875,248
42	Female.....	2,470,307	2,560,471	2,647,287	2,705,197	2,742,660
43	All other----- Both sexes...	252,540	261,485	270,368	274,173	275,717
44	Male.....	156,307	161,573	166,661	168,338	168,590
45	Female.....	96,233	99,912	103,707	105,835	107,127
Colorado						
46	All races----- Both sexes...	1,014,184	1,008,092	1,037,891	1,046,196	1,050,536
47	Male.....	521,833	517,532	531,612	535,024	536,453
48	Female.....	492,351	490,560	506,279	511,172	514,083
49	White----- Both sexes...	997,565	991,576	1,020,875	1,029,178	1,033,598
50	Male.....	513,151	508,941	522,801	526,242	527,740
51	Female.....	484,414	482,635	498,074	502,936	505,858
52	All other----- Both sexes...	16,619	16,516	17,016	17,018	16,938
53	Male.....	8,682	8,591	8,811	8,782	8,713
54	Female.....	7,937	7,925	8,205	8,236	8,225
Connecticut						
55	All races----- Both sexes...	1,576,685	1,594,176	1,610,751	1,619,047	1,623,435
56	Male.....	787,778	795,672	803,186	807,222	809,403
57	Female.....	788,907	798,504	807,565	811,825	814,032

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
125,578,763	126,373,773	127,250,232	128,053,180	128,824,829	129,824,939	130,879,718	131,669,275	1
63,410,863	63,768,502	64,166,609	64,526,967	64,872,154	65,332,186	65,818,957	66,061,592	2
62,167,900	62,605,271	63,083,623	63,526,213	63,952,675	64,492,753	65,060,761	65,607,683	3
112,817,550	113,516,492	114,287,545	114,995,345	115,678,894	116,570,557	117,511,188	118,214,870	4
57,081,706	57,398,248	57,750,967	58,071,321	58,380,477	58,794,655	59,232,770	59,448,548	5
55,735,844	56,118,244	56,536,578	56,924,024	57,298,417	57,775,902	58,278,418	58,766,322	6
12,761,213	12,857,281	12,962,687	13,057,835	13,145,935	13,254,382	13,368,530	13,454,405	7
6,329,157	6,370,254	6,415,642	6,455,646	6,491,677	6,527,231	6,586,187	6,613,044	8
6,432,056	6,487,027	6,547,045	6,602,189	6,654,258	6,716,851	6,782,343	6,841,361	9
2,708,727	2,737,737	2,773,721	2,794,356	2,806,126	2,818,468	2,830,203	2,832,961	10
1,345,968	1,360,181	1,377,627	1,386,359	1,390,921	1,396,414	1,401,311	1,399,901	11
1,362,759	1,377,556	1,396,094	1,407,997	1,415,205	1,422,054	1,428,892	1,433,060	12
1,758,769	1,781,679	1,806,415	1,820,376	1,829,060	1,839,400	1,848,561	1,849,097	13
886,808	898,262	910,514	916,297	919,676	924,457	928,433	926,996	14
871,961	883,417	895,901	904,079	909,384	914,913	920,128	922,101	15
949,958	956,058	967,306	973,980	977,066	979,068	981,642	983,864	16
459,160	461,919	467,113	470,062	471,245	471,927	472,878	472,905	17
490,798	494,139	500,193	503,918	505,821	507,141	508,764	510,959	18
455,690	461,666	468,393	474,197	479,525	485,367	493,036	499,261	19
239,977	242,514	245,429	247,812	249,932	252,320	255,622	258,170	20
215,713	219,152	222,964	226,385	229,593	233,047	237,414	241,091	21
394,721	399,358	404,425	408,599	412,351	416,593	422,302	426,792	22
207,448	209,335	211,428	213,003	214,342	215,930	218,237	219,958	23
187,273	190,023	192,967	195,596	198,009	200,663	204,065	206,834	24
60,969	62,308	63,968	65,598	67,174	68,774	70,734	72,469	25
32,529	33,179	34,001	34,809	35,590	36,390	37,385	38,212	26
28,440	29,129	29,967	30,789	31,584	32,384	33,349	34,257	27
1,846,465	1,890,689	1,903,243	1,904,004	1,913,255	1,935,571	1,951,737	1,949,387	28
935,033	957,197	963,226	962,849	966,879	977,794	985,478	982,916	29
911,412	933,492	940,017	941,155	946,376	957,777	966,259	966,471	30
1,378,242	1,413,702	1,424,336	1,425,923	1,434,282	1,453,246	1,467,397	1,466,084	31
703,308	721,146	726,264	726,334	729,958	739,221	745,900	744,238	32
674,934	692,556	698,072	699,589	704,324	714,025	721,497	721,846	33
468,223	476,987	478,907	478,081	478,973	482,325	484,340	483,303	34
231,745	236,051	236,962	236,515	236,921	238,573	239,578	238,678	35
236,478	240,936	241,945	241,566	242,052	243,752	244,762	244,625	36
5,961,515	6,055,129	6,168,251	6,331,817	6,516,704	6,646,238	6,780,864	6,907,387	37
3,074,012	3,117,278	3,170,382	3,249,471	3,338,875	3,399,129	3,461,478	3,515,730	38
2,887,503	2,937,851	2,997,869	3,082,346	3,177,829	3,247,109	3,319,386	3,391,657	39
5,684,320	5,775,312	5,884,386	6,041,633	6,219,690	6,345,632	6,476,525	6,596,763	40
2,905,249	2,947,709	2,999,221	3,075,443	3,161,782	3,220,994	3,282,317	3,334,507	41
2,779,071	2,827,603	2,885,165	2,966,190	3,057,908	3,124,638	3,194,208	3,262,256	42
277,195	279,817	283,865	290,184	297,014	300,606	304,339	310,624	43
168,763	169,569	171,161	174,028	177,093	178,135	179,161	181,223	44
108,432	110,248	112,704	116,156	119,921	122,471	125,178	129,401	45
1,051,547	1,052,833	1,054,963	1,067,334	1,083,839	1,097,098	1,112,520	1,123,296	46
536,231	536,194	536,642	542,439	550,319	556,497	563,788	568,778	47
515,316	516,634	518,321	524,895	533,520	540,601	548,732	554,518	48
1,034,741	1,036,162	1,038,384	1,050,694	1,067,101	1,080,360	1,095,758	1,106,502	49
527,611	527,672	528,185	533,974	541,825	548,023	555,321	560,322	50
507,130	508,490	510,199	516,720	525,276	532,337	540,437	546,180	51
16,806	16,671	16,579	16,640	16,738	16,738	16,762	16,794	52
8,620	8,527	8,457	8,465	8,494	8,474	8,467	8,456	53
8,186	8,144	8,122	8,175	8,244	8,264	8,295	8,338	54
1,624,358	1,630,511	1,644,753	1,651,773	1,660,228	1,671,065	1,690,073	1,709,242	55
809,946	813,188	820,548	824,549	829,279	835,157	845,190	849,923	56
814,412	817,323	824,205	827,224	830,949	835,908	844,883	859,319	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Connecticut—Continued							
1	White	Both sexes	1,547,963	1,564,601	1,580,404	1,588,387	1,592,569
2		Male	773,194	780,694	787,852	791,761	793,867
3		Female	774,769	783,907	792,552	796,626	798,702
4	All other	Both sexes	28,722	29,575	30,347	30,660	30,866
5		Male	14,584	14,978	15,334	15,461	15,536
6		Female	14,138	14,597	15,013	15,199	15,330
Delaware							
7	All races	Both sexes	233,263	236,307	239,214	242,050	244,742
8		Male	118,777	120,270	121,671	123,049	124,346
9		Female	114,486	116,037	117,543	119,001	120,396
10	White	Both sexes	201,441	203,998	206,430	208,971	211,399
11		Male	102,190	103,419	104,570	105,798	106,963
12		Female	99,251	100,579	101,860	103,173	104,436
13	All other	Both sexes	31,822	32,309	32,784	33,079	33,343
14		Male	16,587	16,851	17,101	17,251	17,383
15		Female	15,235	15,458	15,683	15,828	15,960
District of Columbia							
16	All races	Both sexes	479,022	482,728	488,218	504,479	512,926
17		Male	227,864	229,802	232,643	240,792	245,182
18		Female	251,158	252,926	255,575	263,687	267,744
19	White	Both sexes	350,736	352,010	354,715	366,016	371,682
20		Male	167,352	168,035	169,452	175,174	178,167
21		Female	183,384	183,975	185,263	190,842	193,515
22	All other	Both sexes	128,286	130,718	133,503	138,463	141,244
23		Male	60,512	61,767	63,191	65,618	67,015
24		Female	67,774	68,951	70,312	72,845	74,229
Florida							
25	All races	Both sexes	1,433,089	1,445,371	1,470,912	1,492,822	1,521,469
26		Male	722,543	727,421	738,870	749,016	762,589
27		Female	710,546	717,950	732,042	743,806	758,880
28	White	Both sexes	1,004,190	1,016,747	1,037,198	1,053,901	1,075,759
29		Male	507,984	513,361	522,828	531,269	542,255
30		Female	496,206	503,386	514,370	522,632	533,504
31	All other	Both sexes	428,899	428,624	433,714	438,921	445,710
32		Male	214,559	214,060	216,042	217,747	220,334
33		Female	214,340	214,564	217,672	221,174	225,376
Georgia							
34	All races	Both sexes	2,902,777	2,903,348	2,912,468	2,942,531	2,964,888
35		Male	1,437,079	1,434,682	1,436,522	1,451,093	1,461,937
36		Female	1,465,698	1,468,666	1,475,946	1,491,438	1,502,951
37	White	Both sexes	1,813,388	1,825,523	1,841,657	1,872,512	1,897,859
38		Male	912,157	916,625	923,118	938,583	951,234
39		Female	901,231	908,898	918,539	933,929	946,625
40	All other	Both sexes	1,089,389	1,077,825	1,070,811	1,070,019	1,067,029
41		Male	524,922	518,057	513,404	512,510	510,703
42		Female	564,467	559,768	557,407	557,509	556,326
Idaho							
43	All races	Both sexes	448,636	446,797	445,710	448,992	450,303
44		Male	239,903	238,569	237,625	239,039	239,411
45		Female	208,733	208,228	208,085	209,953	210,892
46	White	Both sexes	442,382	440,577	439,531	442,885	444,312
47		Male	236,328	235,043	234,150	235,620	236,070
48		Female	206,054	205,534	205,381	207,265	208,242
49	All other	Both sexes	6,254	6,220	6,179	6,107	5,991
50		Male	3,575	3,526	3,475	3,419	3,341
51		Female	2,679	2,694	2,704	2,688	2,650
Illinois							
52	All races	Both sexes	7,575,745	7,606,126	7,636,407	7,664,860	7,701,934
53		Male	3,848,305	3,862,391	3,875,797	3,887,566	3,903,451
54		Female	3,727,440	3,743,735	3,760,610	3,777,294	3,798,483
55	White	Both sexes	7,261,120	7,279,706	7,298,888	7,320,130	7,350,173
56		Male	3,688,204	3,696,637	3,704,868	3,713,663	3,726,717
57		Female	3,572,916	3,583,069	3,594,020	3,606,467	3,623,456

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
1,593,361	1,599,300	1,613,119	1,619,870	1,628,083	1,638,711	1,657,365	1,675,407	1
794,370	797,530	804,705	808,599	813,235	819,034	828,917	833,310	2
798,991	801,770	808,414	811,271	814,848	819,677	828,448	842,097	3
30,997	31,211	31,634	31,903	32,145	32,354	32,708	33,835	4
15,576	15,658	15,843	15,950	16,044	16,123	16,273	16,613	5
15,421	15,553	15,791	15,953	16,101	16,231	16,435	17,222	6
247,474	249,619	251,441	252,270	253,416	257,014	262,555	266,505	7
125,653	126,652	127,473	127,767	128,213	129,896	132,541	134,333	8
121,821	122,967	123,968	124,503	125,203	127,118	130,014	132,172	9
213,842	215,774	217,346	218,051	219,064	222,260	227,126	230,528	10
108,129	109,031	109,741	109,994	110,400	111,906	114,238	115,806	11
105,713	106,743	107,605	108,057	108,664	110,354	112,888	114,722	12
33,632	33,845	34,095	34,219	34,352	34,754	35,429	35,977	13
17,524	17,621	17,732	17,773	17,813	17,990	18,303	18,527	14
16,108	16,224	16,363	16,446	16,539	16,764	17,126	17,450	15
529,429	567,655	607,776	629,092	616,326	637,701	657,940	663,091	16
253,394	271,971	291,409	301,630	295,505	305,818	315,503	317,522	17
276,035	295,684	316,367	327,462	320,821	331,883	342,437	345,569	18
383,113	410,201	438,214	452,548	442,556	457,423	471,416	474,326	19
183,896	197,114	210,740	217,596	212,764	219,953	226,646	227,748	20
199,217	213,087	227,474	234,952	229,792	237,470	244,770	246,578	21
146,316	157,454	169,562	176,544	173,770	180,278	186,524	188,765	22
69,498	74,857	80,669	84,034	82,741	85,865	88,857	89,774	23
76,818	82,597	88,893	92,510	91,029	94,413	97,667	98,991	24
1,552,348	1,585,207	1,613,427	1,651,052	1,709,398	1,770,604	1,835,579	1,897,414	25
777,355	793,163	806,683	824,577	853,092	883,526	915,932	943,123	26
774,993	792,044	806,744	826,475	856,306	887,078	919,647	954,291	27
1,099,511	1,125,355	1,147,825	1,178,043	1,224,986	1,276,568	1,332,579	1,381,986	28
584,141	566,975	577,958	592,266	614,950	640,072	667,110	689,570	29
545,370	558,380	569,867	585,777	610,036	636,496	665,469	692,416	30
452,837	459,852	465,602	473,009	484,412	494,036	503,000	515,428	31
223,214	226,188	228,725	232,311	238,142	243,454	248,822	253,553	32
229,623	233,604	236,877	240,698	246,270	250,582	254,178	261,875	33
2,987,994	3,006,112	2,996,094	3,016,307	3,070,568	3,115,634	3,132,508	3,123,723	34
1,473,248	1,482,081	1,476,901	1,485,564	1,511,368	1,533,483	1,541,518	1,534,758	35
1,514,740	1,524,031	1,519,193	1,530,743	1,559,200	1,582,151	1,590,990	1,588,965	36
1,922,228	1,942,211	1,940,542	1,957,159	1,996,055	2,030,056	2,044,429	2,038,273	37
963,414	973,346	972,333	979,400	997,931	1,014,714	1,021,429	1,016,688	38
958,814	968,865	968,209	977,759	998,124	1,015,342	1,023,000	1,021,590	39
1,065,766	1,063,901	1,055,552	1,059,148	1,074,513	1,085,578	1,088,079	1,085,445	40
509,834	508,735	504,568	506,164	513,437	518,769	520,089	518,070	41
555,932	555,166	550,984	552,984	551,076	566,809	567,990	567,375	42
453,642	460,373	467,631	481,628	494,714	503,672	515,990	524,873	43
240,869	244,134	247,680	254,843	261,500	265,939	272,148	276,579	44
212,773	216,229	219,951	226,785	233,214	237,733	243,842	248,294	45
447,745	454,538	461,850	475,830	488,932	497,979	510,360	519,292	46
237,591	240,900	244,484	251,644	258,315	262,805	269,050	273,512	47
210,154	213,638	217,366	224,186	230,617	235,174	241,310	245,780	48
5,897	5,835	5,781	5,798	5,782	5,693	5,630	5,581	49
3,278	3,234	3,196	3,199	3,185	3,134	3,098	3,067	50
2,619	2,601	2,585	2,599	2,597	2,559	2,532	2,514	51
7,725,813	7,723,645	7,747,056	7,792,394	7,816,073	7,836,060	7,877,777	7,897,241	52
3,912,391	3,907,846	3,915,903	3,935,117	3,942,781	3,947,893	3,963,327	3,957,149	53
3,813,422	3,815,799	3,831,153	3,857,277	3,873,292	3,888,227	3,914,450	3,940,092	54
7,367,902	7,361,163	7,378,372	7,416,718	7,435,187	7,451,230	7,488,129	7,504,202	55
3,733,334	3,727,342	3,733,238	3,750,008	3,756,218	3,760,541	3,774,960	3,766,703	56
3,634,568	3,633,821	3,645,134	3,666,710	3,678,969	3,690,689	3,713,169	3,737,499	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Illinois—Continued						
1	All other..... Both sexes..	314, 625	326, 420	337, 519	344, 730	351, 761
2	Male.....	160, 101	165, 754	170, 929	173, 903	176, 734
3	Female.....	154, 524	160, 666	166, 590	170, 827	175, 027
Indiana						
4	All races..... Both sexes..	3, 212, 155	3, 226, 295	3, 242, 763	3, 265, 562	3, 295, 330
5	Male.....	1, 628, 485	1, 634, 741	1, 642, 001	1, 652, 546	1, 666, 519
6	Female.....	1, 583, 670	1, 591, 554	1, 600, 762	1, 613, 016	1, 628, 811
7	White..... Both sexes..	3, 104, 722	3, 115, 854	3, 129, 583	3, 150, 877	3, 179, 084
8	Male.....	1, 573, 472	1, 578, 238	1, 584, 133	1, 593, 928	1, 607, 111
9	Female.....	1, 531, 250	1, 537, 616	1, 545, 450	1, 556, 949	1, 571, 973
10	All other..... Both sexes..	107, 433	110, 441	113, 180	114, 685	116, 246
11	Male.....	55, 013	56, 503	57, 868	58, 618	59, 408
12	Female.....	52, 420	53, 938	55, 312	56, 067	56, 838
Iowa						
13	All races..... Both sexes..	2, 450, 424	2, 460, 006	2, 471, 920	2, 474, 254	2, 477, 571
14	Male.....	1, 246, 131	1, 250, 225	1, 255, 394	1, 255, 742	1, 256, 585
15	Female.....	1, 204, 293	1, 209, 781	1, 216, 526	1, 218, 512	1, 220, 986
16	White..... Both sexes..	2, 432, 025	2, 441, 706	2, 453, 683	2, 456, 192	2, 459, 666
17	Male.....	1, 236, 469	1, 240, 650	1, 245, 886	1, 246, 347	1, 247, 291
18	Female.....	1, 195, 556	1, 201, 056	1, 207, 797	1, 209, 845	1, 212, 375
19	All other..... Both sexes..	18, 399	18, 300	18, 237	18, 062	17, 905
20	Male.....	9, 662	9, 575	9, 508	9, 395	9, 294
21	Female.....	8, 737	8, 725	8, 729	8, 667	8, 611
Kansas						
22	All races..... Both sexes..	1, 849, 877	1, 867, 085	1, 882, 549	1, 880, 540	1, 883, 293
23	Male.....	946, 357	954, 609	961, 863	959, 856	960, 188
24	Female.....	903, 520	912, 476	920, 686	920, 684	923, 105
25	White..... Both sexes..	1, 783, 225	1, 799, 005	1, 813, 405	1, 811, 403	1, 814, 029
26	Male.....	912, 053	919, 585	926, 326	924, 372	924, 693
27	Female.....	871, 172	879, 420	887, 079	887, 031	889, 336
28	All other..... Both sexes..	66, 652	68, 080	69, 144	69, 137	69, 264
29	Male.....	34, 304	35, 024	35, 537	35, 484	35, 495
30	Female.....	32, 348	33, 056	33, 607	33, 653	33, 769
Kentucky						
31	All races..... Both sexes..	2, 567, 471	2, 605, 910	2, 618, 115	2, 633, 043	2, 645, 953
32	Male.....	1, 300, 192	1, 318, 967	1, 324, 538	1, 331, 816	1, 338, 080
33	Female.....	1, 267, 279	1, 286, 943	1, 293, 577	1, 301, 227	1, 307, 873
34	White..... Both sexes..	2, 342, 292	2, 378, 809	2, 392, 325	2, 409, 384	2, 424, 633
35	Male.....	1, 186, 958	1, 204, 804	1, 211, 116	1, 219, 522	1, 227, 022
36	Female.....	1, 155, 334	1, 174, 005	1, 181, 209	1, 189, 862	1, 197, 611
37	All other..... Both sexes..	225, 179	227, 101	225, 790	223, 659	221, 320
38	Male.....	113, 234	114, 163	113, 422	112, 294	111, 058
39	Female.....	111, 945	112, 938	112, 368	111, 365	110, 262
Louisiana						
40	All races..... Both sexes..	2, 064, 202	2, 086, 027	2, 106, 953	2, 138, 643	2, 179, 779
41	Male.....	1, 032, 094	1, 041, 599	1, 050, 571	1, 066, 286	1, 086, 712
42	Female.....	1, 032, 108	1, 044, 428	1, 056, 382	1, 072, 357	1, 093, 067
43	White..... Both sexes..	1, 295, 800	1, 311, 733	1, 326, 544	1, 351, 000	1, 381, 409
44	Male.....	655, 604	662, 590	668, 985	681, 275	696, 519
45	Female.....	640, 196	649, 143	657, 559	669, 725	684, 890
46	All other..... Both sexes..	768, 402	774, 294	780, 409	787, 643	798, 370
47	Male.....	376, 490	379, 009	381, 586	385, 011	390, 193
48	Female.....	391, 912	395, 285	398, 823	402, 632	408, 177
Maine						
49	All races..... Both sexes..	796, 970	796, 761	798, 101	801, 894	807, 001
50	Male.....	401, 538	401, 205	401, 594	403, 380	405, 844
51	Female.....	395, 382	395, 556	396, 507	398, 514	401, 157
52	White..... Both sexes..	794, 722	794, 521	795, 857	799, 634	804, 717
53	Male.....	400, 356	399, 980	400, 368	402, 145	404, 585
54	Female.....	394, 366	394, 541	395, 489	397, 489	400, 122
55	All other..... Both sexes..	2, 248	2, 240	2, 244	2, 260	2, 284
56	Male.....	1, 232	1, 225	1, 226	1, 235	1, 249
57	Female.....	1, 016	1, 015	1, 018	1, 025	1, 035

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
357,911	362,482	368,684	375,676	380,886	384,860	389,648	393,039	1
179,057	180,504	182,665	185,109	186,563	187,322	188,367	190,446	2
178,854	181,978	186,019	190,567	194,323	197,538	201,281	202,593	3
3,322,171	3,338,724	3,352,140	3,367,451	3,390,719	3,398,770	3,409,866	3,427,796	4
1,678,910	1,685,991	1,691,371	1,697,839	1,708,077	1,710,323	1,713,942	1,725,201	5
1,643,261	1,652,733	1,660,769	1,669,612	1,682,642	1,688,447	1,695,924	1,702,595	6
3,204,565	3,220,255	3,232,801	3,247,295	3,269,743	3,277,892	3,289,100	3,305,323	7
1,618,807	1,625,445	1,630,381	1,636,431	1,646,249	1,648,537	1,652,202	1,664,706	8
1,585,758	1,594,810	1,602,420	1,610,864	1,623,494	1,629,355	1,636,898	1,640,617	9
117,606	118,469	119,339	120,156	120,976	120,878	120,766	122,473	10
60,103	60,546	60,990	61,408	61,828	61,786	61,740	60,495	11
57,503	57,923	58,349	58,748	59,148	59,092	59,026	61,978	12
2,480,777	2,493,393	2,506,615	2,492,330	2,483,884	2,482,946	2,514,940	2,538,268	13
1,257,367	1,262,080	1,268,692	1,260,922	1,255,925	1,254,498	1,269,664	1,280,494	14
1,223,410	1,230,485	1,237,823	1,231,408	1,227,959	1,228,448	1,245,276	1,257,774	15
2,463,010	2,475,678	2,488,798	2,474,787	2,466,481	2,465,650	2,497,504	2,520,691	16
1,248,163	1,253,748	1,259,547	1,251,883	1,246,974	1,245,615	1,260,722	1,271,503	17
1,214,847	1,221,930	1,229,251	1,222,904	1,219,507	1,220,035	1,236,782	1,249,188	18
17,767	17,715	17,717	17,543	17,403	17,296	17,436	17,577	19
9,204	9,160	9,145	9,039	8,951	8,883	8,942	8,991	20
8,563	8,555	8,572	8,504	8,452	8,413	8,494	8,586	21
1,876,793	1,868,226	1,872,075	1,868,517	1,856,391	1,841,802	1,823,568	1,801,028	22
955,708	950,080	950,652	947,473	939,769	930,602	919,458	906,340	23
921,085	918,146	921,423	921,044	916,622	911,200	904,110	894,688	24
1,807,730	1,799,450	1,802,993	1,799,406	1,787,669	1,773,712	1,756,248	1,734,496	25
920,379	914,972	915,476	912,384	904,993	896,271	885,652	873,095	26
887,351	884,478	887,517	887,022	882,676	877,441	870,596	861,401	27
69,063	68,776	69,082	69,111	68,722	68,090	67,320	66,532	28
35,329	35,108	35,176	35,089	34,776	34,331	33,806	33,245	29
33,734	33,668	33,906	34,022	33,946	33,759	33,514	33,287	30
2,659,884	2,677,883	2,702,613	2,724,382	2,745,763	2,772,435	2,811,853	2,845,627	31
1,344,869	1,353,703	1,365,907	1,376,635	1,387,118	1,400,214	1,419,673	1,435,812	32
1,315,015	1,324,180	1,336,706	1,347,747	1,358,645	1,372,221	1,392,180	1,409,815	33
2,440,681	2,460,404	2,485,812	2,508,447	2,530,965	2,558,764	2,598,292	2,631,425	34
1,234,944	1,244,736	1,257,399	1,268,704	1,279,922	1,293,757	1,313,466	1,329,625	35
1,205,737	1,215,668	1,228,413	1,239,743	1,251,043	1,265,017	1,284,826	1,301,800	36
219,203	217,479	216,801	215,935	214,798	213,671	213,561	214,202	37
109,925	108,967	108,508	107,931	107,196	106,457	106,207	106,187	38
109,278	108,512	108,293	108,004	107,602	107,214	107,354	108,015	39
2,210,213	2,238,302	2,266,023	2,282,042	2,287,909	2,307,872	2,345,602	2,363,880	40
1,101,814	1,115,670	1,129,180	1,135,953	1,137,893	1,147,417	1,165,542	1,172,382	41
1,108,399	1,122,632	1,136,843	1,146,089	1,150,016	1,160,455	1,180,060	1,191,498	42
1,404,409	1,425,496	1,444,188	1,454,908	1,459,709	1,474,750	1,500,651	1,511,739	43
708,024	718,512	727,700	731,995	733,552	740,785	753,250	757,379	44
696,385	706,984	716,488	722,908	726,157	733,965	747,401	754,360	45
805,804	812,806	821,835	827,139	828,200	833,122	844,951	852,141	46
393,790	397,158	401,480	403,958	404,341	406,632	412,292	415,003	47
412,014	415,648	420,355	423,181	423,859	426,490	432,659	437,138	48
811,459	817,491	824,289	828,563	831,782	835,712	842,693	847,226	49
408,000	410,962	414,326	416,533	418,182	420,124	423,607	425,821	50
403,459	406,529	409,963	412,030	413,600	415,588	419,086	421,405	51
809,145	815,137	821,884	826,107	829,276	833,153	840,066	844,543	52
406,732	409,670	413,003	415,178	416,796	418,705	422,146	424,327	53
402,413	405,467	408,881	410,929	412,480	414,448	417,920	420,216	54
2,314	2,354	2,405	2,456	2,506	2,559	2,627	2,683	55
1,268	1,292	1,323	1,355	1,386	1,419	1,461	1,494	56
1,046	1,062	1,082	1,101	1,120	1,140	1,166	1,189	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Maryland							
1	All races	Both sexes	1,610,336	1,620,951	1,635,607	1,656,494	1,677,416
2		Male	810,918	816,208	823,142	833,805	844,484
3		Female	799,418	804,743	812,465	822,689	832,932
4	White	Both sexes	1,337,559	1,346,149	1,357,564	1,375,732	1,394,016
5		Male	672,163	676,243	681,450	690,772	700,167
6		Female	665,396	669,906	676,114	684,960	693,849
7	All other	Both sexes	272,777	274,802	278,043	280,762	283,400
8		Male	138,755	139,965	141,692	143,033	144,317
9		Female	134,022	134,837	136,351	137,729	139,083
Massachusetts							
10	All races	Both sexes	4,216,711	4,228,767	4,243,887	4,230,333	4,244,365
11		Male	2,058,616	2,062,929	2,066,355	2,057,962	2,063,236
12		Female	2,158,095	2,165,838	2,177,532	2,172,371	2,181,129
13	White	Both sexes	4,161,378	4,172,778	4,191,502	4,179,086	4,193,752
14		Male	2,029,825	2,033,819	2,040,998	2,032,945	2,038,292
15		Female	2,131,553	2,138,959	2,150,504	2,146,141	2,155,460
16	All other	Both sexes	55,333	55,989	52,385	51,247	50,613
17		Male	28,791	29,110	25,357	25,017	24,944
18		Female	26,542	26,879	27,028	26,230	25,669
Michigan							
19	All races	Both sexes	4,665,102	4,795,393	4,834,206	4,797,513	4,779,661
20		Male	2,431,786	2,497,077	2,513,434	2,457,658	2,471,896
21		Female	2,233,316	2,298,316	2,320,772	2,309,855	2,307,765
22	White	Both sexes	4,505,825	4,623,904	4,654,599	4,615,853	4,595,696
23		Male	2,346,956	2,406,019	2,418,392	2,392,123	2,375,748
24		Female	2,158,869	2,217,885	2,236,207	2,223,730	2,219,948
25	All other	Both sexes	159,277	171,489	179,607	181,660	183,965
26		Male	84,830	91,058	95,042	95,535	96,148
27		Female	74,447	80,431	84,565	86,125	87,817
Minnesota							
28	All races	Both sexes	2,591,586	2,572,453	2,571,858	2,599,698	2,623,621
29		Male	1,334,577	1,322,690	1,320,456	1,334,181	1,346,126
30		Female	1,257,009	1,249,763	1,251,402	1,265,517	1,277,495
31	White	Both sexes	2,570,566	2,551,252	2,550,411	2,578,001	2,601,725
32		Male	1,323,341	1,311,369	1,309,014	1,322,623	1,334,480
33		Female	1,247,225	1,239,883	1,241,397	1,255,378	1,267,245
34	All other	Both sexes	21,020	21,201	21,447	21,697	21,896
35		Male	11,236	11,321	11,442	11,558	11,646
36		Female	9,784	9,880	10,005	10,139	10,250
Mississippi							
37	All races	Both sexes	1,981,170	1,997,713	2,007,634	2,006,351	2,024,500
38		Male	993,377	1,000,544	1,004,235	1,003,772	1,012,964
39		Female	987,793	997,169	1,003,399	1,002,579	1,011,536
40	White	Both sexes	981,304	991,308	997,338	1,001,500	1,015,248
41		Male	498,981	503,166	505,303	507,674	514,814
42		Female	482,323	488,142	492,035	493,826	500,434
43	All other	Both sexes	999,866	1,006,405	1,010,296	1,004,851	1,009,252
44		Male	494,396	497,378	498,932	496,098	498,150
45		Female	505,470	509,027	511,364	508,753	511,102
Missouri							
46	All races	Both sexes	3,600,739	3,622,004	3,637,942	3,682,432	3,700,468
47		Male	1,811,308	1,820,524	1,826,828	1,847,614	1,855,056
48		Female	1,789,431	1,801,480	1,811,114	1,834,818	1,845,412
49	White	Both sexes	3,383,345	3,399,754	3,411,322	3,451,586	3,467,275
50		Male	1,701,771	1,708,747	1,713,091	1,731,971	1,738,451
51		Female	1,681,574	1,691,007	1,698,231	1,719,615	1,728,824
52	All other	Both sexes	217,394	222,250	226,620	230,846	233,193
53		Male	109,537	111,777	113,737	115,643	116,605
54		Female	107,857	110,473	112,883	115,203	116,588
Montana							
55	All races	Both sexes	540,813	524,466	537,581	536,298	533,569
56		Male	295,199	286,189	293,134	292,066	290,163
57		Female	245,614	238,277	244,447	244,232	243,406

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
1,693,622	1,708,869	1,727,877	1,743,062	1,752,442	1,764,730	1,793,164	1,821,244	1
852,759	860,582	870,216	877,713	882,301	888,467	902,625	915,038	2
840,833	848,287	857,661	865,349	870,141	876,263	890,539	906,206	3
1,408,248	1,421,631	1,437,479	1,450,064	1,458,125	1,469,155	1,493,537	1,518,481	4
707,549	714,513	722,704	729,053	733,244	739,034	751,439	762,801	5
700,699	707,118	714,775	720,981	724,881	730,121	742,098	755,680	6
285,374	287,238	290,398	292,998	294,317	295,575	299,627	302,763	7
145,240	146,069	147,512	148,630	149,057	149,433	151,186	152,237	8
140,134	141,169	142,886	144,368	145,260	146,142	148,441	150,526	9
4,280,420	4,323,600	4,382,831	4,412,628	4,424,464	4,426,632	4,382,758	4,316,721	10
2,079,526	2,099,653	2,128,032	2,143,148	2,149,957	2,152,398	2,133,184	2,102,479	11
2,200,894	2,223,947	2,254,799	2,269,480	2,274,507	2,274,234	2,249,574	2,214,242	12
4,229,916	4,272,808	4,331,062	4,359,749	4,370,211	4,370,613	4,324,859	4,257,596	13
2,074,834	2,074,117	2,101,769	2,116,118	2,122,072	2,122,514	2,103,335	2,072,515	14
2,175,532	2,198,691	2,229,293	2,243,631	2,248,139	2,247,096	2,221,554	2,185,081	15
50,504	50,792	51,769	52,871	54,253	56,019	57,869	59,125	16
25,142	25,536	26,263	27,030	27,885	28,884	29,849	29,964	17
25,362	25,256	25,506	25,849	26,368	27,135	28,020	29,161	18
4,780,040	4,797,965	4,837,606	4,888,556	4,967,787	5,055,518	5,156,210	5,256,106	19
2,466,018	2,469,875	2,485,852	2,509,260	2,548,478	2,593,716	2,647,676	2,694,727	20
2,314,022	2,328,090	2,351,794	2,379,305	2,419,309	2,471,802	2,508,534	2,561,379	21
4,593,358	4,608,206	4,643,828	4,690,613	4,765,117	4,848,349	4,944,779	5,039,643	22
2,369,057	2,371,933	2,386,461	2,408,295	2,445,751	2,489,351	2,541,538	2,584,459	23
2,224,301	2,236,273	2,257,367	2,282,318	2,319,366	2,359,198	2,403,241	2,455,184	24
186,682	189,759	193,778	197,943	202,670	206,969	211,431	216,493	25
96,961	97,942	99,391	100,911	102,727	104,365	106,138	110,268	26
89,721	91,817	94,387	97,032	99,943	102,604	105,293	106,195	27
2,645,897	2,663,535	2,684,371	2,703,471	2,719,839	2,733,340	2,761,777	2,792,300	28
1,357,457	1,366,636	1,377,685	1,388,355	1,397,708	1,405,572	1,421,306	1,427,545	29
1,288,440	1,296,899	1,306,686	1,315,116	1,322,131	1,327,768	1,340,471	1,364,755	30
2,623,816	2,641,318	2,661,951	2,680,868	2,697,114	2,710,570	2,738,843	2,768,982	31
1,345,732	1,354,860	1,365,825	1,376,424	1,385,742	1,393,612	1,409,292	1,415,169	32
1,278,084	1,286,458	1,296,126	1,304,444	1,311,372	1,316,958	1,329,551	1,353,813	33
22,081	22,217	22,420	22,603	22,725	22,770	22,934	23,318	34
11,725	11,776	11,860	11,931	11,966	11,960	12,014	12,376	35
10,356	10,441	10,560	10,672	10,759	10,810	10,920	10,942	36
2,057,655	2,079,207	2,090,841	2,069,740	2,109,947	2,143,930	2,177,446	2,183,796	37
1,029,623	1,040,313	1,045,779	1,048,589	1,052,303	1,068,591	1,084,287	1,084,482	38
1,028,032	1,038,894	1,045,062	1,051,151	1,057,644	1,075,339	1,093,159	1,099,314	39
1,035,717	1,049,834	1,056,227	1,060,602	1,066,379	1,085,779	1,104,349	1,106,327	40
525,336	532,543	535,693	536,607	538,537	548,054	556,848	556,157	41
510,381	517,291	520,534	523,995	527,842	537,725	547,501	550,170	42
1,021,938	1,029,873	1,034,614	1,039,138	1,043,568	1,058,151	1,073,097	1,077,469	43
504,287	507,770	510,086	511,982	513,766	520,537	527,439	528,325	44
517,651	521,603	524,528	527,156	529,802	537,614	545,658	549,144	45
3,716,131	3,718,682	3,731,056	3,736,577	3,739,156	3,741,260	3,763,965	3,784,664	46
1,861,249	1,860,798	1,865,163	1,866,148	1,865,495	1,864,406	1,873,421	1,881,262	47
1,854,882	1,857,884	1,865,893	1,870,429	1,873,661	1,876,854	1,890,544	1,903,412	48
3,480,789	3,482,145	3,492,312	3,496,160	3,497,670	3,499,344	3,520,378	3,539,187	49
1,743,787	1,742,975	1,746,500	1,746,934	1,746,052	1,745,060	1,753,577	1,760,939	50
1,737,002	1,739,170	1,745,812	1,749,226	1,751,618	1,754,284	1,766,801	1,778,248	51
235,342	236,537	238,744	240,417	241,486	241,916	243,587	245,477	52
117,462	117,823	118,663	119,214	119,443	119,346	119,844	120,313	53
117,880	118,714	120,081	121,203	122,043	122,570	123,743	125,164	54
533,012	535,792	540,486	544,565	545,662	545,801	552,083	559,456	55
289,391	290,377	292,341	293,949	293,873	293,202	295,768	299,009	56
243,621	245,415	248,145	250,616	251,789	252,599	256,315	260,447	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Montana—Continued						
1	White..... Both sexes..	523, 633	507, 473	519, 819	518, 442	515, 699
2	Male.....	285, 760	276, 883	283, 441	282, 354	280, 473
3	Female.....	237, 873	230, 590	236, 378	236, 088	235, 226
4	All other..... Both sexes..	17, 180	16, 993	17, 762	17, 856	17, 870
5	Male.....	9, 439	9, 306	9, 693	9, 712	9, 690
6	Female.....	7, 741	7, 687	8, 069	8, 144	8, 180
Nebraska						
7	All races..... Both sexes..	1, 370, 996	1, 375, 127	1, 377, 883	1, 377, 625	1, 375, 670
8	Male.....	704, 227	705, 517	706, 103	705, 136	703, 295
9	Female.....	666, 769	669, 610	671, 780	672, 489	672, 375
10	White..... Both sexes..	1, 353, 215	1, 357, 225	1, 359, 927	1, 359, 658	1, 357, 703
11	Male.....	694, 830	696, 120	696, 740	695, 813	694, 014
12	Female.....	658, 385	661, 105	663, 187	663, 845	663, 689
13	All other..... Both sexes..	17, 781	17, 902	17, 956	17, 967	17, 967
14	Male.....	9, 397	9, 397	9, 363	9, 323	9, 281
15	Female.....	8, 384	8, 505	8, 593	8, 644	8, 686
Nevada						
16	All races..... Both sexes..	89, 361	90, 352	91, 580	94, 545	96, 127
17	Male.....	52, 398	52, 835	53, 416	54, 929	55, 616
18	Female.....	36, 963	37, 517	38, 164	39, 616	40, 511
19	White..... Both sexes..	82, 740	83, 787	85, 032	87, 947	89, 583
20	Male.....	48, 669	49, 161	49, 771	51, 270	51, 999
21	Female.....	34, 071	34, 626	35, 261	36, 677	37, 584
22	All other..... Both sexes..	6, 621	6, 565	6, 548	6, 598	6, 544
23	Male.....	3, 729	3, 674	3, 645	3, 659	3, 617
24	Female.....	2, 892	2, 891	2, 903	2, 939	2, 927
New Hampshire						
25	All races..... Both sexes..	468, 398	467, 212	465, 673	468, 041	470, 155
26	Male.....	233, 633	232, 870	231, 933	233, 060	234, 073
27	Female.....	234, 765	234, 342	233, 740	234, 981	236, 082
28	White..... Both sexes..	467, 482	466, 280	464, 734	467, 120	469, 257
29	Male.....	233, 029	232, 249	231, 303	232, 443	233, 474
30	Female.....	234, 453	234, 031	233, 431	234, 677	235, 783
31	All other..... Both sexes..	916	932	939	921	938
32	Male.....	604	621	630	617	599
33	Female.....	312	311	309	304	299
New Jersey						
34	All races..... Both sexes..	3, 967, 845	3, 988, 804	4, 066, 408	4, 120, 992	4, 122, 070
35	Male.....	1, 995, 827	2, 005, 282	2, 043, 036	2, 069, 438	2, 068, 852
36	Female.....	1, 972, 018	1, 983, 522	2, 023, 372	2, 051, 554	2, 053, 218
37	White..... Both sexes..	3, 769, 619	3, 783, 927	3, 852, 638	3, 902, 171	3, 901, 391
38	Male.....	1, 897, 239	1, 903, 330	1, 956, 643	1, 960, 708	1, 959, 398
39	Female.....	1, 872, 380	1, 880, 597	1, 915, 995	1, 941, 463	1, 941, 993
40	All other..... Both sexes..	198, 226	204, 877	213, 770	218, 821	220, 679
41	Male.....	98, 588	101, 952	106, 393	108, 730	109, 454
42	Female.....	99, 638	102, 925	107, 377	110, 091	111, 225
New Mexico						
43	All races..... Both sexes..	415, 501	420, 062	426, 952	436, 564	441, 908
44	Male.....	216, 095	217, 865	221, 022	225, 656	228, 119
45	Female.....	199, 406	202, 197	205, 930	210, 908	213, 849
46	White..... Both sexes..	384, 169	388, 272	394, 432	403, 369	408, 445
47	Male.....	199, 513	201, 246	204, 186	208, 548	210, 901
48	Female.....	184, 656	187, 026	190, 246	194, 821	197, 544
49	All other..... Both sexes..	31, 332	31, 790	32, 520	33, 195	33, 523
50	Male.....	16, 582	16, 619	16, 836	17, 108	17, 218
51	Female.....	14, 750	15, 171	15, 684	16, 087	16, 305
New York						
52	All races..... Both sexes..	11, 598, 782	12, 171, 227	12, 629, 162	12, 791, 350	12, 914, 459
53	Male.....	5, 816, 358	6, 103, 894	6, 332, 883	6, 412, 587	6, 472, 048
54	Female.....	5, 782, 424	6, 067, 333	6, 296, 279	6, 378, 763	6, 442, 411
55	White..... Both sexes..	11, 224, 527	11, 762, 444	12, 189, 258	12, 333, 001	12, 439, 198
56	Male.....	5, 630, 362	5, 900, 708	6, 114, 356	6, 185, 694	6, 237, 661
57	Female.....	5, 594, 165	5, 861, 736	6, 074, 902	6, 147, 307	6, 201, 537

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
515,071	517,688	522,135	526,005	527,041	527,208	533,327	540,468	1
279,692	280,620	282,481	284,008	283,931	283,306	285,817	288,975	2
235,379	237,068	239,654	241,997	243,110	243,902	247,510	251,493	3
17,941	18,104	18,351	18,560	18,621	18,593	18,756	18,988	4
9,699	9,757	9,860	9,941	9,942	9,896	9,951	10,034	5
8,242	8,347	8,491	8,619	8,679	8,697	8,805	8,954	6
1,372,839	1,368,198	1,361,207	1,344,783	1,328,389	1,318,311	1,314,759	1,315,834	7
700,999	697,767	693,324	684,207	675,032	668,947	666,137	665,788	8
671,840	670,431	667,883	660,576	653,357	649,364	648,622	650,046	9
1,354,857	1,350,202	1,343,171	1,320,510	1,310,483	1,300,403	1,296,737	1,297,624	10
691,750	688,549	684,123	675,073	665,966	659,912	657,074	656,667	11
663,107	661,653	659,048	651,737	644,517	640,491	639,663	640,957	12
17,982	17,996	18,036	17,973	17,906	17,908	18,022	18,210	13
9,249	9,218	9,201	9,134	9,066	9,035	9,063	9,121	14
8,733	8,778	8,835	8,839	8,840	8,873	8,959	9,089	15
96,844	99,194	100,883	101,893	103,998	105,513	107,508	110,247	16
55,784	56,877	57,569	57,860	58,754	59,294	60,085	61,341	17
41,060	42,317	43,314	44,033	45,244	46,219	47,423	48,906	18
90,409	92,764	94,491	95,582	97,709	99,296	101,336	104,030	19
52,239	53,345	54,069	54,414	55,330	55,918	56,741	57,984	20
38,170	39,419	40,422	41,168	42,379	43,378	44,595	46,046	21
6,435	6,430	6,392	6,311	6,289	6,217	6,172	6,217	22
3,545	3,532	3,500	3,446	3,424	3,376	3,344	3,357	23
2,890	2,898	2,892	2,865	2,865	2,841	2,828	2,860	24
472,465	474,698	475,785	476,435	477,071	481,553	488,469	491,524	25
235,201	236,304	236,851	237,251	237,632	239,895	243,379	244,909	26
237,264	238,394	238,934	239,184	239,439	241,658	245,090	246,615	27
471,597	473,865	474,993	475,687	476,376	480,912	487,886	490,989	28
234,624	235,755	236,335	236,771	237,195	239,503	243,037	244,608	29
236,973	238,110	238,658	238,916	239,181	241,409	244,849	246,381	30
868	833	792	748	695	641	583	535	31
577	549	516	480	437	392	342	301	32
291	284	276	268	258	249	241	234	33
4,110,118	4,092,037	4,088,470	4,087,097	4,091,092	4,102,925	4,131,126	4,160,165	34
2,061,624	2,051,196	2,047,885	2,045,710	2,045,945	2,049,754	2,061,460	2,069,159	35
2,048,494	2,040,841	2,040,585	2,041,387	2,045,147	2,053,171	2,069,666	2,091,006	36
3,888,477	3,870,009	3,865,023	3,862,306	3,865,143	3,876,046	3,902,596	3,931,087	37
1,951,920	1,941,569	1,937,875	1,935,404	1,935,486	1,939,298	1,950,711	1,957,705	38
1,936,557	1,928,440	1,927,148	1,926,902	1,929,657	1,926,748	1,951,885	1,973,382	39
221,641	222,028	223,447	224,791	225,949	226,879	228,530	229,078	40
109,704	109,627	110,010	110,306	110,456	110,456	110,749	111,454	41
111,937	112,401	113,437	114,485	115,490	116,423	117,781	117,624	42
450,627	462,707	476,318	490,049	503,756	513,712	523,215	531,818	43
232,270	238,183	244,881	251,646	258,387	263,195	267,764	271,846	44
218,357	224,524	231,437	238,403	245,369	250,517	255,451	259,972	45
416,533	427,797	440,415	453,152	465,919	475,307	484,282	492,312	46
214,798	220,318	226,518	232,771	239,012	243,494	247,743	251,517	47
201,735	207,479	213,897	220,381	226,907	231,813	236,539	240,795	48
34,094	34,910	35,903	36,897	37,837	38,405	38,933	39,506	49
17,472	17,865	18,363	18,875	19,375	19,701	20,021	20,329	50
16,622	17,045	17,540	18,022	18,462	18,704	18,912	19,177	51
13,022,728	13,137,390	13,259,727	13,376,165	13,423,837	13,451,806	13,496,899	13,479,142	52
6,523,428	6,577,303	6,634,234	6,688,321	6,706,779	6,713,919	6,728,633	6,690,326	53
6,499,300	6,560,807	6,625,493	6,687,844	6,717,158	6,737,887	6,768,266	6,788,816	54
12,530,878	12,628,570	12,732,324	12,830,041	12,862,189	12,876,396	12,906,619	12,879,546	55
6,281,830	6,328,461	6,377,533	6,423,873	6,436,307	6,438,407	6,447,754	6,408,192	56
6,249,048	6,300,109	6,354,791	6,406,168	6,425,882	6,437,989	6,458,965	6,471,354	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
New York—Continued						
1	All other..... Both sexes..	374,255	408,783	439,904	458,349	475,261
2	Male.....	185,996	203,186	218,527	226,893	234,387
3	Female.....	188,259	205,597	221,377	231,456	240,874
North Carolina						
4	All races..... Both sexes..	3,082,380	3,133,082	3,171,108	3,206,641	3,264,916
5	Male.....	1,534,590	1,558,156	1,575,791	1,593,707	1,622,976
6	Female.....	1,547,790	1,574,926	1,595,317	1,612,934	1,641,940
7	White..... Both sexes..	2,175,492	2,208,369	2,236,107	2,266,838	2,314,009
8	Male.....	1,092,479	1,107,772	1,120,844	1,136,266	1,159,875
9	Female.....	1,083,013	1,100,597	1,115,263	1,130,572	1,154,134
10	All other..... Both sexes..	906,888	924,713	935,001	939,803	950,907
11	Male.....	442,111	450,384	454,947	457,441	463,101
12	Female.....	464,777	474,329	480,054	482,362	487,806
North Dakota						
13	All races..... Both sexes..	664,778	673,744	680,062	674,886	667,226
14	Male.....	351,147	355,889	359,157	356,218	351,935
15	Female.....	313,631	317,855	320,905	318,668	315,291
16	White..... Both sexes..	656,298	664,979	671,030	665,761	658,040
17	Male.....	346,691	351,285	354,418	351,437	347,130
18	Female.....	309,607	313,694	316,612	314,324	310,910
19	All other..... Both sexes..	8,480	8,765	9,032	9,125	9,186
20	Male.....	4,456	4,604	4,739	4,781	4,805
21	Female.....	4,024	4,161	4,293	4,344	4,381
Ohio						
22	All races..... Both sexes..	6,607,768	6,625,559	6,663,464	6,712,786	6,748,870
23	Male.....	3,350,748	3,354,954	3,368,810	3,390,394	3,405,421
24	Female.....	3,257,020	3,270,605	3,294,654	3,322,392	3,343,449
25	White..... Both sexes..	6,313,110	6,321,752	6,349,865	6,393,245	6,424,688
26	Male.....	3,197,911	3,197,749	3,207,022	3,226,186	3,239,487
27	Female.....	3,115,199	3,124,003	3,142,843	3,167,059	3,185,201
28	All other..... Both sexes..	294,658	303,807	313,599	319,541	324,182
29	Male.....	152,837	157,205	161,788	164,208	165,934
30	Female.....	141,821	146,602	151,811	155,333	158,248
Oklahoma						
31	All races..... Both sexes..	2,343,663	2,371,653	2,399,954	2,404,119	2,396,414
32	Male.....	1,209,290	1,222,119	1,234,928	1,235,473	1,229,859
33	Female.....	1,134,373	1,149,534	1,165,026	1,168,646	1,166,555
34	White..... Both sexes..	2,088,083	2,110,839	2,134,302	2,139,385	2,134,324
35	Male.....	1,080,064	1,090,368	1,100,833	1,101,984	1,097,791
36	Female.....	1,008,019	1,020,471	1,033,419	1,037,401	1,036,533
37	All other..... Both sexes..	255,580	260,814	265,652	264,734	262,090
38	Male.....	129,226	131,751	134,045	133,489	132,068
39	Female.....	126,354	129,063	131,607	131,245	130,022
Oregon						
40	All races..... Both sexes..	936,257	947,143	955,599	966,121	972,168
41	Male.....	491,530	496,639	500,493	505,482	508,145
42	Female.....	444,727	450,504	455,106	460,639	464,023
43	White..... Both sexes..	921,136	931,944	940,433	951,063	957,295
44	Male.....	482,275	487,393	491,319	496,397	499,190
45	Female.....	438,861	444,551	449,114	454,666	458,105
46	All other..... Both sexes..	15,121	15,199	15,166	15,058	14,873
47	Male.....	9,255	9,246	9,174	9,085	8,955
48	Female.....	5,866	5,953	5,992	5,973	5,918
Pennsylvania						
49	All races..... Both sexes..	9,802,434	9,722,555	9,699,933	9,738,850	9,778,721
50	Male.....	4,942,578	4,896,462	4,879,437	4,896,570	4,914,434
51	Female.....	4,859,856	4,826,093	4,820,496	4,842,280	4,864,287
52	White..... Both sexes..	9,383,599	9,293,043	9,259,742	9,291,982	9,325,964
53	Male.....	4,728,372	4,677,282	4,655,288	4,669,813	4,685,516
54	Female.....	4,655,227	4,615,761	4,604,454	4,622,169	4,640,448
55	All other..... Both sexes..	418,835	429,512	440,191	446,868	452,757
56	Male.....	214,206	219,180	224,149	226,757	228,913
57	Female.....	204,629	210,332	216,042	220,111	223,839

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
491,850	508,820	527,403	546,124	561,648	575,410	590,180	599,596	1
241,598	248,842	256,701	264,448	270,472	275,512	280,879	282,134	2
250,252	259,978	270,702	281,676	291,176	299,898	309,301	317,462	3
3,318,377	3,359,276	3,380,227	3,400,525	3,432,099	3,475,530	3,531,938	3,571,623	4
1,649,920	1,670,579	1,681,169	1,690,503	1,705,708	1,727,452	1,755,416	1,772,990	5
1,668,457	1,688,697	1,699,058	1,710,022	1,726,391	1,748,078	1,776,522	1,798,633	6
2,357,442	2,391,871	2,409,930	2,427,312	2,453,834	2,490,752	2,536,869	2,567,635	7
1,181,608	1,198,767	1,207,605	1,215,163	1,227,533	1,245,657	1,268,107	1,281,762	8
1,175,834	1,193,104	1,202,325	1,212,149	1,226,301	1,245,095	1,268,762	1,285,873	9
960,935	967,405	970,297	973,213	978,265	984,778	995,069	1,003,988	10
468,312	471,812	473,564	475,340	478,175	481,795	487,309	491,228	11
492,623	495,593	496,733	497,873	500,090	502,983	507,760	512,760	12
662,705	660,094	657,293	651,616	644,348	640,064	640,381	641,935	13
349,279	347,587	345,760	342,443	338,223	335,480	335,095	335,402	14
313,426	312,507	311,533	309,173	306,125	304,584	305,286	306,533	15
653,408	650,652	647,679	641,861	634,482	630,409	630,134	631,464	16
344,422	342,668	340,763	337,386	333,124	330,319	329,832	330,047	17
308,986	307,984	306,916	304,475	301,358	299,730	300,302	301,417	18
9,297	9,442	9,614	9,755	9,866	10,015	10,247	10,471	19
4,854	4,919	4,997	5,057	5,099	5,161	5,263	5,355	20
4,443	4,523	4,617	4,698	4,767	4,854	4,984	5,116	21
6,782,485	6,797,015	6,834,571	6,846,745	6,847,756	6,866,482	6,902,331	6,907,612	22
3,419,335	3,423,716	3,439,750	3,443,442	3,441,376	3,447,949	3,463,044	3,461,072	23
3,363,150	3,373,299	3,394,821	3,403,303	3,406,380	3,418,533	3,439,287	3,446,540	24
6,454,195	6,466,041	6,499,577	6,509,424	6,509,560	6,527,709	6,562,593	6,566,531	25
3,251,982	3,255,726	3,270,514	3,273,855	3,272,296	3,279,548	3,295,199	3,291,080	26
3,202,213	3,210,315	3,229,063	3,235,539	3,237,264	3,248,161	3,267,394	3,275,451	27
328,290	330,974	334,994	337,321	338,196	338,773	339,738	341,081	28
167,353	167,990	169,236	169,557	169,080	168,401	167,845	169,992	29
160,937	162,984	165,758	167,764	169,116	170,372	171,893	171,089	30
2,395,310	2,393,698	2,388,702	2,366,852	2,335,153	2,324,861	2,333,953	2,336,434	31
1,227,573	1,224,922	1,220,411	1,207,130	1,188,743	1,181,173	1,183,233	1,181,892	32
1,167,737	1,168,776	1,168,291	1,159,722	1,146,410	1,143,688	1,150,720	1,154,542	33
2,135,360	2,136,253	2,133,911	2,116,825	2,091,563	2,086,305	2,098,845	2,104,228	34
1,096,674	1,095,394	1,092,353	1,081,623	1,066,645	1,061,787	1,065,782	1,066,258	35
1,038,686	1,040,859	1,041,558	1,035,202	1,024,918	1,024,518	1,033,063	1,037,970	36
259,590	257,445	254,791	250,027	243,590	238,556	235,108	232,206	37
130,899	129,528	128,058	125,507	122,098	119,386	117,451	115,634	38
129,051	127,917	126,733	124,520	121,492	119,170	117,657	116,572	39
977,633	984,662	1,000,303	1,023,913	1,045,948	1,065,234	1,079,991	1,089,684	40
510,519	513,725	521,433	533,392	544,483	554,056	561,260	562,689	41
467,114	470,937	478,870	490,521	501,465	511,178	518,731	526,995	42
962,950	970,147	985,805	1,009,324	1,031,321	1,050,651	1,065,520	1,075,731	43
501,692	505,009	512,732	524,639	535,705	545,297	552,558	554,719	44
461,258	465,138	473,073	484,685	495,616	505,354	512,962	521,012	45
14,683	14,515	14,498	14,589	14,627	14,583	14,471	13,953	46
8,827	8,716	8,701	8,753	8,778	8,759	8,702	7,970	47
5,856	5,799	5,797	5,836	5,849	5,824	5,769	5,983	48
9,782,281	9,776,031	9,740,995	9,721,594	9,736,838	9,894,286	9,841,981	9,900,180	49
4,914,303	4,909,449	4,890,302	4,879,734	4,886,420	4,964,146	4,936,628	4,951,207	50
4,887,978	4,866,582	4,850,693	4,841,860	4,850,418	4,930,140	4,905,353	4,948,973	51
9,325,800	9,316,896	9,280,190	9,258,938	9,271,834	9,421,651	9,372,269	9,426,989	52
4,684,380	4,679,144	4,680,205	4,649,851	4,656,607	4,731,892	4,707,231	4,718,483	53
4,641,420	4,637,752	4,619,985	4,609,087	4,615,227	4,689,759	4,665,038	4,708,506	54
456,451	459,135	460,805	462,656	465,004	472,635	469,712	473,191	55
229,923	230,305	230,097	229,883	229,813	232,254	229,397	232,724	56
226,558	229,830	230,708	232,773	235,191	240,381	240,315	240,467	57

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Rhode Island						
1	All races..... Both sexes..	678, 265	683, 557	685, 869	680, 970	677, 403
2	..... Male.....	331, 486	333, 737	334, 617	332, 397	331, 358
3	..... Female.....	346, 779	349, 820	351, 252	348, 573	346, 045
4	White..... Both sexes..	667, 805	673, 090	675, 426	670, 634	667, 150
5	..... Male.....	326, 234	328, 499	329, 406	327, 250	326, 260
6	..... Female.....	341, 571	344, 591	346, 020	343, 384	340, 890
7	All other..... Both sexes..	10, 460	10, 467	10, 443	10, 336	10, 253
8	..... Male.....	5, 252	5, 238	5, 211	5, 147	5, 098
9	..... Female.....	5, 208	5, 229	5, 232	5, 189	5, 155
South Carolina						
10	All races..... Both sexes..	1, 738, 647	1, 738, 915	1, 750, 170	1, 780, 245	1, 792, 612
11	..... Male.....	856, 791	854, 893	858, 885	873, 900	880, 353
12	..... Female.....	881, 856	884, 022	891, 285	906, 345	912, 259
13	White..... Both sexes..	932, 902	938, 099	951, 792	976, 937	992, 057
14	..... Male.....	469, 697	471, 136	477, 191	489, 842	497, 434
15	..... Female.....	463, 205	466, 963	474, 601	487, 095	494, 623
16	All other..... Both sexes..	805, 745	800, 816	798, 378	803, 308	800, 555
17	..... Male.....	387, 094	383, 757	381, 694	384, 058	382, 919
18	..... Female.....	418, 651	417, 059	416, 684	419, 250	417, 636
South Dakota						
19	All races..... Both sexes..	685, 129	690, 169	693, 332	693, 758	692, 141
20	..... Male.....	360, 526	362, 706	363, 758	363, 377	361, 918
21	..... Female.....	324, 603	327, 463	329, 574	330, 381	330, 223
22	White..... Both sexes..	663, 371	667, 919	670, 653	670, 807	668, 987
23	..... Male.....	349, 328	351, 268	352, 107	351, 586	350, 021
24	..... Female.....	314, 043	316, 651	318, 546	319, 221	318, 966
25	All other..... Both sexes..	21, 758	22, 250	22, 679	22, 951	23, 154
26	..... Male.....	11, 198	11, 438	11, 651	11, 791	11, 897
27	..... Female.....	10, 560	10, 812	11, 028	11, 160	11, 257
Tennessee						
28	All races..... Both sexes..	2, 623, 942	2, 603, 651	2, 616, 805	2, 652, 714	2, 705, 333
29	..... Male.....	1, 310, 814	1, 299, 413	1, 304, 625	1, 322, 063	1, 347, 820
30	..... Female.....	1, 313, 128	1, 304, 238	1, 312, 180	1, 330, 651	1, 357, 513
31	White..... Both sexes..	2, 142, 037	2, 127, 140	2, 139, 282	2, 172, 444	2, 218, 546
32	..... Male.....	1, 075, 412	1, 066, 969	1, 072, 035	1, 088, 087	1, 110, 981
33	..... Female.....	1, 066, 625	1, 060, 171	1, 067, 247	1, 083, 957	1, 107, 565
34	All other..... Both sexes..	481, 905	476, 511	477, 523	480, 670	486, 787
35	..... Male.....	235, 402	232, 444	232, 590	233, 976	236, 839
36	..... Female.....	246, 503	244, 067	244, 933	246, 694	249, 948
Texas						
37	All races..... Both sexes..	5, 674, 964	5, 762, 320	5, 838, 463	5, 890, 661	5, 936, 572
38	..... Male.....	2, 899, 535	2, 938, 919	2, 972, 354	2, 995, 909	3, 016, 255
39	..... Female.....	2, 775, 429	2, 823, 401	2, 866, 109	2, 894, 752	2, 920, 317
40	White..... Both sexes..	4, 829, 339	4, 909, 635	4, 979, 488	5, 029, 096	5, 072, 944
41	..... Male.....	2, 479, 319	2, 516, 246	2, 547, 336	2, 570, 071	2, 589, 822
42	..... Female.....	2, 350, 020	2, 393, 389	2, 432, 152	2, 459, 025	2, 483, 122
43	All other..... Both sexes..	845, 625	852, 685	858, 975	861, 565	863, 628
44	..... Male.....	420, 216	422, 673	425, 018	425, 893	426, 433
45	..... Female.....	425, 409	430, 012	433, 957	435, 727	437, 195
Utah						
46	All races..... Both sexes..	503, 778	507, 732	509, 121	514, 610	518, 620
47	..... Male.....	258, 376	260, 167	260, 591	263, 142	264, 925
48	..... Female.....	245, 402	247, 565	248, 530	251, 468	253, 695
49	White..... Both sexes..	495, 890	499, 831	501, 240	506, 748	510, 805
50	..... Male.....	253, 601	255, 414	255, 883	258, 480	260, 327
51	..... Female.....	242, 289	244, 417	245, 357	248, 268	250, 478
52	All other..... Both sexes..	7, 888	7, 901	7, 881	7, 862	7, 815
53	..... Male.....	4, 775	4, 753	4, 708	4, 662	4, 598
54	..... Female.....	3, 113	3, 148	3, 173	3, 200	3, 217

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
675, 294	675, 106	677, 689	686, 474	693, 586	694, 127	701, 268	713, 346	1
330, 031	330, 148	331, 608	336, 151	339, 802	340, 127	343, 613	349, 404	2
345, 263	344, 958	346, 081	350, 323	353, 784	354, 000	357, 655	363, 942	3
665, 050	664, 830	667, 296	675, 849	682, 732	683, 154	690, 053	701, 805	4
324, 942	325, 046	326, 449	330, 871	334, 407	334, 064	338, 017	343, 644	5
340, 108	339, 784	340, 847	344, 978	348, 325	348, 490	352, 036	358, 161	6
10, 244	10, 276	10, 393	10, 625	10, 854	10, 973	11, 215	11, 541	7
5, 089	5, 102	5, 159	5, 280	5, 395	5, 463	5, 596	5, 760	8
5, 155	5, 174	5, 234	5, 345	5, 459	5, 510	5, 619	5, 781	9
1, 807, 864	1, 822, 339	1, 833, 103	1, 841, 282	1, 853, 869	1, 872, 754	1, 890, 800	1, 899, 804	10
888, 368	896, 061	901, 893	905, 663	911, 988	922, 146	931, 812	935, 239	11
919, 496	926, 278	931, 210	935, 619	941, 881	950, 608	958, 988	964, 565	12
1, 007, 780	1, 022, 312	1, 032, 301	1, 039, 993	1, 050, 399	1, 065, 252	1, 078, 813	1, 084, 308	13
505, 348	512, 637	517, 581	520, 505	525, 072	532, 439	538, 980	540, 597	14
502, 432	509, 675	514, 720	519, 488	525, 327	532, 813	539, 833	543, 711	15
800, 084	800, 027	800, 802	801, 289	803, 470	807, 502	811, 987	815, 496	16
353, 020	353, 424	354, 312	355, 158	356, 916	359, 707	362, 832	364, 642	17
417, 064	416, 603	416, 490	416, 131	416, 554	417, 795	419, 155	420, 854	18
689, 504	682, 478	674, 157	666, 206	656, 374	648, 792	644, 673	642, 961	19
359, 931	355, 673	350, 769	346, 150	340, 584	336, 214	333, 707	332, 514	20
329, 573	326, 805	323, 388	320, 056	315, 790	312, 578	310, 966	310, 447	21
666, 167	659, 101	650, 728	642, 706	632, 889	625, 285	621, 008	619, 075	22
347, 936	343, 654	338, 718	334, 056	328, 489	324, 095	321, 490	320, 188	23
318, 231	315, 447	312, 010	308, 650	304, 400	301, 190	299, 518	298, 887	24
28, 337	28, 377	28, 429	28, 500	28, 485	28, 507	28, 665	28, 886	25
11, 995	12, 019	12, 051	12, 094	12, 095	12, 119	12, 217	12, 326	26
11, 342	11, 358	11, 378	11, 406	11, 390	11, 388	11, 448	11, 560	27
2, 740, 654	2, 776, 234	2, 789, 544	2, 783, 302	2, 788, 049	2, 816, 491	2, 872, 630	2, 915, 841	28
1, 364, 962	1, 382, 182	1, 388, 215	1, 384, 160	1, 385, 638	1, 399, 098	1, 426, 156	1, 445, 829	29
1, 375, 692	1, 394, 052	1, 401, 329	1, 399, 142	1, 402, 411	1, 417, 393	1, 446, 474	1, 470, 012	30
2, 250, 549	2, 282, 564	2, 295, 009	2, 291, 091	2, 296, 587	2, 322, 382	2, 370, 789	2, 406, 906	31
1, 126, 604	1, 142, 193	1, 147, 927	1, 145, 130	1, 147, 111	1, 159, 407	1, 182, 834	1, 199, 580	32
1, 123, 945	1, 140, 371	1, 147, 082	1, 145, 961	1, 149, 476	1, 162, 975	1, 187, 955	1, 207, 326	33
490, 105	493, 670	494, 535	492, 211	491, 462	494, 109	501, 841	508, 935	34
238, 358	239, 989	240, 288	239, 030	238, 527	239, 691	243, 322	246, 249	35
251, 747	253, 681	254, 247	253, 181	252, 935	254, 418	258, 519	262, 686	36
5, 983, 658	6, 016, 700	6, 084, 422	6, 153, 451	6, 216, 936	6, 275, 998	6, 349, 193	6, 414, 824	37
3, 037, 189	3, 050, 889	3, 081, 962	3, 113, 081	3, 141, 337	3, 167, 516	3, 200, 437	3, 221, 103	38
2, 946, 469	2, 965, 811	3, 002, 460	3, 040, 370	3, 075, 599	3, 108, 482	3, 148, 756	3, 193, 721	39
5, 116, 762	5, 147, 796	5, 205, 896	5, 264, 285	5, 318, 271	5, 369, 553	5, 432, 104	5, 487, 545	40
2, 609, 598	2, 622, 720	2, 649, 565	2, 676, 012	2, 700, 211	2, 723, 182	2, 751, 524	2, 768, 259	41
2, 507, 204	2, 525, 076	2, 556, 331	2, 588, 273	2, 618, 060	2, 646, 371	2, 680, 580	2, 719, 286	42
866, 896	868, 904	878, 526	889, 166	898, 665	906, 445	917, 089	927, 279	43
427, 631	428, 169	432, 397	437, 069	441, 126	444, 334	448, 913	452, 844	44
439, 265	440, 735	446, 129	452, 097	457, 539	462, 111	468, 176	474, 435	45
522, 263	524, 229	526, 580	527, 018	528, 113	533, 621	542, 828	550, 310	46
266, 511	267, 228	268, 134	268, 109	268, 383	270, 841	275, 154	278, 620	47
255, 752	257, 001	258, 446	258, 909	259, 730	262, 780	267, 674	271, 690	48
514, 502	516, 549	518, 964	519, 493	520, 683	526, 240	535, 452	542, 920	49
261, 981	262, 783	263, 765	263, 831	264, 200	266, 728	271, 088	274, 587	50
252, 521	253, 766	255, 199	255, 662	256, 483	259, 512	264, 364	268, 333	51
7, 761	7, 680	7, 616	7, 525	7, 430	7, 381	7, 376	7, 390	52
4, 530	4, 445	4, 369	4, 278	4, 183	4, 113	4, 066	4, 033	53
3, 231	3, 235	3, 247	3, 247	3, 247	3, 268	3, 310	3, 357	54

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939,

Line No.	AREA, RACE, AND SEX	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Vermont						
1	All races..... Both sexes..	358,059	359,246	359,445	358,821	357,815
2	Male.....	182,409	183,064	183,179	182,844	182,298
3	Female.....	175,650	176,182	176,266	175,977	175,517
4	White..... Both sexes..	357,425	358,606	358,802	358,192	357,204
5	Male.....	182,052	182,704	182,818	182,490	181,954
6	Female.....	175,373	175,902	175,984	175,702	175,250
7	All other..... Both sexes..	634	640	643	629	611
8	Male.....	357	360	361	354	344
9	Female.....	277	280	282	275	267
Virginia						
10	All races..... Both sexes..	2,435,449	2,425,132	2,432,915	2,475,090	2,500,468
11	Male.....	1,225,686	1,218,968	1,221,770	1,243,363	1,256,661
12	Female.....	1,209,763	1,206,164	1,211,145	1,231,727	1,243,807
13	White..... Both sexes..	1,772,601	1,768,466	1,779,861	1,818,303	1,844,374
14	Male.....	897,058	893,616	898,397	917,753	930,902
15	Female.....	875,543	874,850	881,464	900,550	913,472
16	All other..... Both sexes..	662,848	656,666	653,054	656,787	656,094
17	Male.....	328,628	325,352	323,373	325,610	325,759
18	Female.....	334,220	331,314	329,681	331,177	330,335
Washington						
19	All races..... Both sexes..	1,550,876	1,555,474	1,564,987	1,569,787	1,566,169
20	Male.....	823,188	823,755	826,890	828,059	824,873
21	Female.....	727,688	731,719	738,097	741,728	741,296
22	White..... Both sexes..	1,509,471	1,513,992	1,523,299	1,528,528	1,525,619
23	Male.....	798,240	798,842	801,940	803,440	800,746
24	Female.....	711,231	715,150	721,359	725,088	724,873
25	All other..... Both sexes..	41,405	41,482	41,688	41,259	40,550
26	Male.....	24,948	24,913	24,950	24,619	24,127
27	Female.....	16,457	16,569	16,738	16,640	16,423
West Virginia						
28	All races..... Both sexes..	1,696,291	1,716,699	1,737,437	1,765,751	1,787,839
29	Male.....	874,863	884,329	893,896	907,533	917,962
30	Female.....	821,428	832,370	843,541	858,218	869,877
31	White..... Both sexes..	1,585,718	1,603,516	1,621,817	1,648,548	1,669,669
32	Male.....	815,949	824,181	832,621	845,568	855,632
33	Female.....	769,769	779,335	789,196	802,980	814,037
34	All other..... Both sexes..	110,573	113,183	115,620	117,203	118,170
35	Male.....	58,914	60,148	61,275	61,965	62,330
36	Female.....	51,659	53,035	54,345	55,238	55,840
Wisconsin						
37	All races..... Both sexes..	2,922,527	2,934,060	2,946,764	2,979,353	3,005,337
38	Male.....	1,503,655	1,508,998	1,514,650	1,530,734	1,543,368
39	Female.....	1,418,872	1,425,062	1,432,114	1,448,619	1,461,969
40	White..... Both sexes..	2,900,864	2,911,782	2,923,881	2,956,050	2,981,716
41	Male.....	1,492,068	1,497,087	1,502,426	1,518,300	1,530,778
42	Female.....	1,408,796	1,414,695	1,421,455	1,437,750	1,450,938
43	All other..... Both sexes..	21,663	22,278	22,883	23,303	23,621
44	Male.....	11,587	11,911	12,224	12,434	12,590
45	Female.....	10,076	10,367	10,659	10,869	11,031
Wyoming						
46	All races..... Both sexes..	220,455	223,427	225,940	227,783	228,498
47	Male.....	122,447	123,817	124,915	125,609	125,680
48	Female.....	98,008	99,610	101,025	102,174	102,818
49	White..... Both sexes..	216,153	219,113	221,622	223,498	224,269
50	Male.....	119,890	121,292	122,424	123,160	123,282
51	Female.....	96,263	97,821	99,198	100,338	100,987
52	All other..... Both sexes..	4,302	4,314	4,318	4,285	4,229
53	Male.....	2,557	2,525	2,491	2,449	2,398
54	Female.....	1,745	1,789	1,827	1,836	1,831

STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900-1940—Continued

and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Line No.
356,842	356,606	356,547	356,277	355,839	355,965	357,587	359,231	1
181,753	181,415	181,459	181,267	180,955	180,879	181,544	182,224	2
175,089	174,891	175,088	175,010	174,884	175,086	176,043	177,007	3
356,250	355,735	355,995	355,747	355,336	355,489	357,140	358,806	4
181,418	181,092	181,145	180,964	180,666	180,604	181,283	181,975	5
174,832	174,643	174,850	174,783	174,670	174,885	175,857	176,831	6
592	571	552	530	503	476	447	425	7
335	323	314	303	289	275	261	249	8
257	248	238	227	214	201	186	176	9
2,521,555	2,555,524	2,593,630	2,623,963	2,654,517	2,687,674	2,695,584	2,677,773	10
1,267,949	1,285,794	1,305,730	1,321,309	1,337,256	1,355,024	1,360,010	1,349,004	11
1,253,606	1,269,730	1,287,880	1,302,654	1,317,261	1,332,650	1,335,574	1,328,769	12
1,866,677	1,898,124	1,930,889	1,957,431	1,984,566	2,014,603	2,025,209	2,015,583	13
942,218	958,185	974,817	987,777	1,001,263	1,016,636	1,022,097	1,018,119	14
924,459	939,939	956,072	969,654	983,303	997,967	1,003,112	997,464	15
654,878	657,400	662,741	666,532	669,951	673,071	670,375	662,190	16
325,731	327,609	330,933	333,532	335,993	338,388	337,913	330,885	17
329,147	329,791	331,808	333,000	333,958	334,683	332,462	331,305	18
1,569,228	1,582,993	1,595,995	1,624,359	1,655,280	1,678,333	1,705,651	1,736,191	19
825,287	831,393	837,155	851,152	866,453	877,550	890,893	905,757	20
743,941	751,600	758,840	773,207	788,827	800,783	814,758	830,434	21
1,529,237	1,543,334	1,556,653	1,585,010	1,615,978	1,639,411	1,667,072	1,698,147	22
801,559	807,928	813,944	828,006	843,405	854,795	868,409	883,088	23
727,678	735,406	742,709	757,004	772,573	784,616	798,063	814,459	24
39,991	39,665	39,342	39,349	39,302	38,922	38,579	38,044	25
28,728	28,465	28,211	28,146	28,045	27,755	27,484	27,069	26
16,263	16,194	16,131	16,203	16,254	16,167	16,095	15,975	27
1,804,979	1,830,495	1,856,354	1,867,012	1,864,438	1,865,869	1,887,458	1,901,974	28
925,848	938,010	950,315	954,879	952,625	952,351	962,309	968,532	29
879,131	892,485	906,039	912,133	911,813	913,518	925,149	933,392	30
1,686,277	1,710,852	1,735,643	1,746,360	1,744,984	1,747,722	1,769,472	1,784,102	31
863,385	875,209	887,124	891,901	890,464	891,065	901,313	907,906	32
829,892	835,643	848,519	854,459	854,520	856,657	868,159	876,196	33
118,702	119,643	120,711	120,652	119,454	118,147	117,986	117,872	34
62,433	62,801	63,191	62,978	62,161	61,286	60,996	60,076	35
56,239	56,842	57,520	57,674	57,293	56,861	56,990	57,196	36
3,020,571	3,032,478	3,047,568	3,060,422	3,070,012	3,084,842	3,115,264	3,137,587	37
1,550,430	1,555,730	1,562,609	1,568,613	1,572,733	1,579,211	1,593,570	1,600,176	38
1,470,141	1,476,748	1,484,959	1,491,809	1,497,279	1,505,631	1,521,694	1,537,411	39
2,996,750	3,008,524	3,023,445	3,036,186	3,045,760	3,060,621	3,090,990	3,112,752	40
1,537,746	1,542,990	1,549,797	1,555,760	1,559,894	1,566,410	1,580,766	1,587,193	41
1,459,004	1,465,934	1,473,648	1,480,426	1,485,866	1,494,211	1,510,224	1,525,599	42
23,821	23,954	24,123	24,236	24,252	24,221	24,274	24,835	43
12,684	12,740	12,812	12,853	12,839	12,801	12,804	12,983	44
11,137	11,214	11,311	11,383	11,413	11,420	11,470	11,852	45
228,863	231,046	234,690	237,639	241,614	244,926	247,524	250,742	46
125,554	126,419	128,072	129,354	131,175	132,603	133,629	135,055	47
103,209	104,627	106,618	108,285	110,439	112,323	113,895	115,687	48
224,693	226,899	230,533	233,482	237,449	240,771	243,300	246,997	49
123,207	124,100	125,760	127,053	128,878	130,317	131,358	132,582	50
101,486	102,799	104,773	106,429	108,571	110,454	112,032	113,815	51
4,470	4,147	4,157	4,157	4,165	4,155	4,134	4,145	52
2,347	2,319	2,312	2,301	2,297	2,286	2,271	2,273	53
1,823	1,828	1,845	1,856	1,868	1,869	1,863	1,872	54

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940

(Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940)

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated
United States													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	131,669,275	2,020,174	8,521,350	22,430,557	23,921,358	21,339,026	18,333,220	15,512,071	10,572,205	6,376,189	2,267,619	375,506	
1930	122,710,046	2,190,791	9,253,599	24,612,486	22,422,493	18,954,029	17,198,840	13,018,083	8,396,988	4,720,609	1,641,066	272,130	94,022
1920	105,710,620	2,257,255	9,315,975	23,239,212	18,707,577	17,157,838	14,120,838	10,483,493	6,581,672	3,463,511	1,259,389	148,669	
1910	91,972,268	2,217,342	8,414,022	18,867,772	18,120,587	15,152,188	11,657,687	8,399,988	5,084,101	2,788,251	1,089,569	167,237	169,055
1900	75,994,575	1,916,892	7,253,736	16,954,357	14,891,105	12,085,480	9,211,947	6,307,441	4,002,585	2,193,661	771,389	122,362	200,584
All races, male—													
1940	66,061,592	1,026,800	4,328,008	11,371,152	11,872,545	10,520,974	9,164,794	7,982,019	5,409,150	3,107,055	1,080,997	158,068	
1930	62,137,030	1,112,171	4,694,003	12,449,885	11,240,640	9,421,966	8,106,319	6,803,569	4,367,500	2,409,458	798,724	117,010	
1920	53,900,431	1,141,939	4,715,522	11,222,307	9,200,837	8,069,016	7,359,949	5,653,095	3,481,865	1,786,118	605,868	91,875	92,875
1910	47,332,277	1,123,409	4,267,187	9,562,876	9,107,572	7,901,116	6,153,366	4,488,929	2,674,403	1,425,638	485,025	75,313	114,443
1900	38,816,448	969,257	3,664,355	8,562,437	7,375,031	6,224,864	4,872,781	3,402,458	2,062,424	1,117,278	383,852	54,288	127,423
All races, female—													
1940	65,607,683	993,374	4,193,342	11,059,405	12,048,813	10,818,052	9,168,426	7,550,052	5,163,025	3,269,134	1,186,622	217,438	
1930	60,337,966	1,078,620	4,559,596	12,162,601	11,327,853	9,532,063	8,382,921	6,214,514	4,029,398	2,311,150	842,324	155,120	42,206
1920	51,810,189	1,115,316	4,600,453	10,916,905	9,506,740	8,488,668	6,760,934	4,845,398	3,069,807	1,677,393	683,471	119,280	55,824
1910	44,639,989	1,093,933	4,158,835	9,341,896	7,251,072	5,504,321	4,389,166	3,881,050	2,379,698	1,367,593	504,031	91,924	143,618
1900	37,178,127	947,635	3,589,381	8,391,920	7,516,074	5,860,616	4,339,166	2,994,983	1,940,111	1,069,489	387,517	68,074	73,161
White, both sexes:													
1940	118,214,370	1,778,233	7,451,272	19,681,646	19,110,748	16,452,743	14,213,063	12,033,632	7,843,538	5,899,591	2,140,711	339,129	
1930	110,286,740	1,944,994	8,167,175	21,856,567	19,861,448	16,919,910	15,545,160	11,827,313	7,816,078	4,452,455	1,543,558	243,960	78,602
1920	94,820,915	2,017,767	8,395,154	19,456,567	16,499,406	13,524,421	12,721,352	9,505,300	6,077,104	3,223,034	1,174,744	185,248	123,663
1910	81,731,957	1,955,005	7,367,309	16,393,581	15,954,802	13,524,421	10,612,117	7,616,375	4,633,529	2,580,838	915,547	143,618	134,224
1900	66,809,196	1,865,007	6,254,945	14,597,584	12,878,233	10,767,424	8,312,718	5,739,659	3,641,875	2,003,392	702,437	100,890	145,052
White, male—													
1940	59,448,548	906,897	3,794,573	10,003,544	10,629,562	9,465,329	8,249,558	7,294,330	5,022,949	2,920,220	1,019,504	142,532	
1930	55,922,528	990,005	4,108,434	11,077,358	9,879,253	8,441,040	7,397,951	6,162,950	4,039,334	2,205,814	751,099	104,914	43,376
1920	46,430,555	1,023,270	4,237,444	9,834,355	8,160,407	7,870,567	6,652,753	5,072,779	3,202,280	1,654,695	563,447	80,333	78,325
1910	42,178,245	993,242	3,735,408	8,291,470	8,070,098	7,089,393	5,561,221	4,077,708	2,440,574	1,311,198	448,747	65,074	94,112
1900	34,201,735	844,238	3,167,217	7,381,652	6,403,571	5,562,328	4,415,524	3,048,007	1,865,448	1,020,373	350,371	45,180	97,826
White, female—													
1940	58,766,322	871,336	3,656,699	9,678,102	10,674,634	9,645,419	8,203,185	6,918,733	4,821,039	2,979,371	1,121,207	196,597	
1930	54,854,212	954,980	4,028,741	10,778,729	9,982,195	8,479,870	7,547,209	5,684,337	3,792,524	2,185,641	750,046	139,046	35,226
1920	46,390,260	994,497	4,118,710	9,622,212	8,339,089	7,609,913	6,068,599	4,432,527	2,874,824	1,568,639	611,297	104,915	45,338
1910	39,563,712	962,363	3,631,901	8,102,111	7,684,704	6,438,619	4,950,896	3,538,600	2,196,957	1,269,640	466,800	78,544	40,112
1900	32,607,461	807,769	3,087,728	7,215,912	6,474,662	5,205,096	3,897,194	2,691,652	1,772,425	989,019	352,066	55,710	47,226
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	13,454,405	241,941	1,070,078	2,748,911	2,617,162	2,228,278	1,880,477	1,299,008	728,667	476,598	126,908	36,377	
1930	12,488,306	245,797	1,056,424	2,562,399	2,561,045	2,171,119	1,653,680	1,190,770	580,820	268,154	57,508	28,176	15,420
1920	10,889,705	239,488	959,821	2,562,645	2,208,081	1,677,204	1,399,486	943,187	454,568	240,477	84,560	25,117	25,036
1910	10,240,309	261,737	1,046,713	2,474,191	2,165,785	1,627,776	1,145,570	653,613	300,572	212,393	73,509	23,619	34,831
1900	9,186,379	251,885	998,791	2,356,793	2,012,872	1,318,056	899,229	587,782	360,660	183,375	68,932	21,472	55,552

All other races, male—		All other races, female—		All other races, both sexes:		All races, male—		All races, female—		White, both sexes:		White, male—		White, female—	
1940	6, 613, 044	119, 903	533, 435	1, 367, 698	1, 242, 983	1, 055, 645	915, 236	667, 680	386, 681	246, 835	61, 493	15, 536	8, 440	12, 166	122, 166
1930	5, 469, 776	118, 069	478, 078	1, 287, 962	1, 049, 430	890, 926	818, 588	640, 619	328, 968	142, 645	47, 443	6, 496	14, 550	10, 752	10, 752
1920	5, 164, 713	130, 167	521, 779	1, 284, 474	1, 037, 474	811, 793	597, 145	580, 321	259, 558	131, 423	36, 278	10, 239	20, 331	10, 239	10, 239
1910	4, 514, 032	125, 019	497, 138	1, 180, 785	971, 470	662, 530	457, 257	354, 451	196, 976	96, 905	33, 481	9, 108	29, 597	9, 108	9, 108
1900	6, 841, 361	122, 038	530, 643	1, 381, 303	1, 374, 170	1, 172, 633	965, 241	631, 319	341, 986	229, 763	65, 415	20, 841	6, 980	20, 841	20, 841
1930	5, 479, 929	123, 619	580, 855	1, 388, 772	1, 367, 698	1, 053, 193	833, 312	560, 151	252, 654	125, 500	49, 865	16, 074	10, 483	16, 074	16, 074
1920	5, 056, 277	131, 370	524, 854	1, 298, 785	1, 128, 311	816, 053	553, 425	412, 871	194, 983	97, 953	37, 271	13, 385	14, 500	13, 385	13, 385
1910	4, 570, 666	126, 306	501, 653	1, 176, 008	1, 041, 412	655, 530	441, 972	303, 331	163, 684	86, 470	35, 451	12, 934	25, 935	12, 934	12, 934
1900	2, 832, 961	55, 864	241, 455	618, 839	562, 067	453, 744	338, 929	257, 744	168, 110	98, 944	31, 273	5, 992	2, 969	5, 992	5, 992
1930	2, 646, 248	61, 950	252, 852	635, 633	553, 590	373, 787	294, 862	244, 862	129, 664	68, 430	25, 011	4, 899	2, 707	4, 899	4, 899
1920	2, 348, 174	62, 550	226, 672	617, 068	446, 268	325, 332	261, 647	196, 974	94, 409	59, 702	19, 640	4, 156	2, 093	4, 156	4, 156
1910	2, 138, 083	64, 512	247, 204	537, 968	440, 922	314, 446	209, 532	159, 614	94, 409	45, 759	15, 895	3, 709	4, 093	3, 709	3, 709
1900	1, 828, 667	54, 401	212, 859	483, 379	394, 455	244, 615	161, 536	129, 510	71, 876	37, 956	13, 232	3, 118	6, 717	3, 118	3, 118
1930	1, 389, 001	28, 236	121, 370	312, 462	273, 273	218, 371	163, 487	129, 098	85, 751	50, 578	14, 852	2, 423	601	2, 423	2, 423
1920	1, 313, 009	30, 722	127, 659	321, 332	246, 646	177, 701	138, 402	131, 309	69, 809	35, 246	12, 562	2, 010	668	2, 010	2, 010
1910	1, 173, 105	31, 476	116, 046	276, 277	151, 210	126, 636	126, 636	112, 510	56, 588	31, 242	9, 130	1, 747	1, 595	1, 747	1, 747
1900	1, 074, 209	32, 438	124, 944	272, 637	213, 881	154, 639	103, 882	87, 949	50, 350	22, 544	7, 582	1, 595	2, 208	1, 595	1, 595
1930	916, 764	27, 438	107, 707	246, 332	193, 508	121, 830	76, 467	78, 291	35, 255	18, 659	6, 395	1, 377	3, 505	1, 377	1, 377
1920	1, 433, 090	27, 628	120, 085	306, 377	288, 794	235, 373	175, 442	128, 646	82, 359	48, 366	16, 421	3, 569	668	3, 569	3, 569
1910	1, 331, 239	30, 308	125, 103	313, 771	286, 923	196, 086	154, 460	131, 553	59, 855	33, 184	13, 349	2, 889	1, 112	2, 889	2, 889
1900	1, 173, 839	31, 074	117, 206	303, 000	239, 991	171, 122	134, 717	84, 464	47, 995	28, 460	10, 510	2, 409	1, 885	2, 409	2, 409
1930	1, 063, 884	32, 074	122, 200	295, 547	227, 041	159, 747	103, 950	71, 665	44, 059	23, 215	8, 313	2, 114	1, 885	2, 114	2, 114
1920	1, 849, 097	36, 259	151, 042	391, 118	365, 672	321, 086	222, 548	172, 678	118, 833	65, 310	21, 267	2, 924	588	2, 924	2, 924
1910	1, 700, 844	40, 605	163, 462	378, 740	347, 108	240, 631	189, 544	152, 960	86, 799	47, 487	17, 949	2, 456	588	2, 456	2, 456
1900	1, 417, 632	41, 717	155, 573	373, 113	308, 000	205, 050	162, 247	112, 252	68, 613	39, 695	12, 321	1, 915	706	1, 915	1, 915
1930	1, 228, 832	40, 226	147, 305	303, 687	247, 018	180, 133	119, 093	91, 133	59, 548	27, 956	9, 250	1, 359	1, 314	1, 359	1, 359
1920	1, 061, 132	41, 061	146, 809	269, 957	210, 845	133, 508	96, 143	79, 963	41, 732	21, 415	6, 716	1, 073	1, 768	1, 073	1, 073
1910	626, 096	18, 531	76, 689	199, 056	181, 603	148, 647	112, 498	87, 151	60, 623	33, 021	10, 159	1, 148	1, 067	1, 148	1, 148
1900	857, 549	20, 634	84, 236	207, 178	171, 234	117, 838	94, 354	81, 107	45, 894	24, 414	8, 849	1, 769	318	1, 769	1, 769
1930	793, 039	21, 225	78, 065	191, 236	153, 372	100, 904	82, 960	61, 330	36, 522	20, 590	5, 544	1, 001	364	1, 001	1, 001
1920	623, 809	21, 364	73, 078	155, 355	123, 320	91, 134	61, 040	49, 434	13, 368	13, 193	4, 243	557	775	557	557
1910	602, 941	15, 844	59, 658	132, 928	105, 725	68, 137	47, 885	43, 200	19, 274	9, 983	3, 159	520	1, 067	520	520
1900	922, 101	17, 678	74, 713	192, 062	134, 069	152, 619	112, 050	85, 527	58, 210	32, 259	11, 108	1, 776	318	1, 776	1, 776
1930	843, 295	10, 871	81, 226	200, 647	175, 874	124, 763	96, 190	71, 843	40, 905	23, 073	9, 100	1, 455	364	1, 455	1, 455
1920	713, 693	20, 492	75, 408	185, 504	139, 741	104, 056	79, 287	49, 922	32, 091	19, 105	6, 777	1, 146	539	6, 777	6, 777
1910	692, 941	19, 832	75, 227	148, 332	124, 598	88, 999	57, 963	41, 699	28, 180	14, 793	5, 007	802	539	802	802
1900	498, 774	15, 254	57, 251	128, 069	105, 120	65, 371	47, 258	36, 750	22, 458	11, 432	3, 557	553	701	3, 557	3, 557

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
 2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Alabama—Continued													
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	983,864	19,605	90,053	227,721	196,395	152,658	116,381	85,066	49,277	33,634	10,006	3,068	681
1930	945,404	20,525	87,390	226,788	206,421	133,156	104,318	91,912	42,865	20,943	7,962	2,443	1,911
1920	901,142	20,833	83,399	230,913	183,155	107,282	99,400	85,722	35,970	20,007	7,319	2,350	2,779
1910	860,261	24,286	99,899	234,311	193,004	134,313	100,529	68,481	37,803	17,003	6,645	2,045	4,949
1900	827,545	23,303	95,990	224,384	183,613	111,107	66,393	62,560	30,144	16,541	6,516	2,045	
All other races, male—													
1940	472,905	9,655	44,681	113,406	91,670	69,904	52,989	41,947	17,557	10,832	4,693	1,275	331
1930	457,460	10,988	43,423	113,664	95,372	59,863	45,048	35,128	23,195	10,822	5,313	1,464	350
1920	440,066	10,251	41,701	120,398	82,905	53,216	43,970	51,180	20,066	10,652	3,586	1,978	1,163
1910	448,318	12,044	49,866	117,082	90,561	63,565	42,542	18,982	9,351	3,339	3,006	1,038	1,483
1900	409,386	11,594	48,049	113,406	87,783	53,693	28,582	35,091	15,981	8,676	3,236	1,857	2,438
All other races, female—													
1940	510,959	9,950	45,372	114,315	104,725	82,754	63,392	43,119	24,149	16,077	5,313	1,793	1,188
1930	487,944	10,437	43,967	113,124	111,049	73,293	59,270	41,710	18,950	10,111	4,249	1,454	1,346
1920	461,076	10,582	41,698	120,505	100,250	67,096	55,430	34,542	15,904	9,355	3,733	1,263	748
1910	460,943	12,242	50,033	117,229	102,443	70,748	47,987	29,968	15,879	8,452	3,806	1,312	1,846
1900	418,159	11,709	47,941	110,978	95,830	57,414	37,811	27,469	14,163	7,805	3,280	1,188	2,511
Arizona													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	499,261	10,639	42,494	100,801	92,205	81,303	65,185	50,276	32,449	17,186	5,636	1,087	592
1930	435,573	10,548	39,539	93,318	80,454	71,083	59,992	41,408	24,988	11,133	3,572	773	625
1920	334,162	8,552	32,255	70,567	60,273	60,452	46,854	29,254	14,958	7,133	2,800	530	1,027
1910	204,354	5,116	19,662	40,008	38,145	40,421	28,327	17,186	9,049	4,069	1,890	335	633
1900	122,931	3,153	11,632	25,670	22,193	17,186	10,810	5,519	2,422	727	179	179	1,289
All races, male—													
1940	258,170	5,424	21,399	50,969	46,236	41,643	33,796	27,142	18,003	9,673	3,147	548	318
1930	231,304	5,388	19,928	47,367	41,350	37,595	32,692	18,549	13,549	6,581	2,551	403	403
1920	183,002	4,408	16,400	35,617	32,009	33,697	27,382	15,124	9,216	6,380	1,289	281	789
1910	118,574	2,586	9,986	20,617	21,251	24,851	17,917	10,304	5,516	2,516	847	166	457
1900	71,795	1,629	3,986	15,166	12,205	13,709	11,387	7,211	3,602	1,536	427	87	850
All races, female—													
1940	241,091	5,215	21,095	49,832	45,969	39,460	31,399	23,134	14,446	7,513	2,489	539	207
1930	204,960	5,140	19,611	45,951	39,084	33,488	27,040	17,786	9,409	4,542	1,621	370	207
1920	150,660	4,144	15,855	32,890	28,164	26,705	19,572	11,140	5,737	2,753	1,013	258	236
1910	86,780	2,530	9,677	19,391	16,894	15,540	10,410	5,831	3,062	1,553	646	169	180
1900	51,130	1,524	5,646	12,504	9,988	5,442	3,599	1,917	1,917	886	300	92	439
White, both sexes:													
1940	426,792	8,767	34,302	83,458	78,540	70,402	56,997	44,581	29,063	14,953	4,890	839	442
1930	378,551	9,121	33,227	80,376	69,391	62,945	53,170	36,901	20,194	9,651	3,211	522	

1920	291,449	7,710	28,054	61,098	51,707	53,017	41,992	25,696	13,105	5,995	1,771	323	921
1910	171,468	4,390	15,782	31,883	32,284	36,023	24,496	14,566	7,357	3,109	956	152	460
1900	92,903	2,464	8,626	18,715	16,909	17,888	13,599	8,288	4,113	1,684	401	56	360
White, male—													
1940	219,958	4,490	17,281	42,333	39,288	35,995	29,288	23,806	15,960	8,369	2,726	422	270
1930	200,639	4,656	16,830	40,827	35,435	32,760	29,048	20,950	11,945	5,744	1,899	275	176
1920	159,345	3,986	14,382	30,947	27,031	28,889	24,438	15,970	8,092	3,757	1,012	176	715
1910	109,871	2,233	8,028	16,361	18,208	22,510	15,748	9,760	4,992	1,988	601	82	350
1900	53,230	1,270	4,415	9,541	9,307	11,170	9,209	5,750	2,846	1,156	246	30	290
White, female—													
1940	206,834	4,277	17,021	41,125	39,252	34,407	27,709	20,775	13,103	6,584	2,164	417	172
1930	177,912	4,465	16,397	39,549	33,956	31,407	24,122	15,951	8,249	3,907	1,312	247	104
1920	132,714	3,724	13,722	30,151	24,736	24,128	17,564	9,726	5,013	2,238	759	147	206
1910	70,897	2,157	7,754	15,582	14,076	13,513	8,748	4,806	2,365	1,111	355	70	110
1900	37,673	1,194	4,211	9,174	7,602	6,518	4,390	2,538	1,267	528	155	26	70
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	72,469	1,872	8,192	13,665	10,901	8,188	8,188	5,695	3,386	1,304	746	248	83
1930	57,022	1,427	6,312	12,942	11,043	8,788	8,822	4,507	2,764	1,232	661	251	104
1920	49,713	8,42	4,201	9,469	7,435	4,862	3,586	3,586	1,848	1,138	534	216	183
1910	32,886	726	3,880	8,115	5,861	4,398	3,831	2,629	1,692	960	434	183	177
1900	30,928	689	3,006	6,955	5,284	4,463	3,587	2,522	1,406	738	326	123	929
All other races, male—													
1940	38,212	934	4,118	8,636	6,948	5,848	4,498	3,336	2,043	1,304	421	126	48
1930	30,665	3,098	6,540	6,540	5,915	4,835	3,904	2,672	1,604	837	352	128	74
1920	24,257	2,068	4,730	5,078	4,768	2,844	2,844	2,144	1,124	623	277	105	107
1910	17,703	1,957	4,256	3,043	2,371	1,604	2,169	1,604	995	518	246	84	74
1900	16,865	359	1,571	3,625	2,898	2,539	2,178	1,461	756	380	181	57	560
All other races, female—													
1940	34,257	938	4,074	8,707	6,717	5,053	3,690	2,359	1,343	929	325	122	35
1930	26,357	3,214	6,402	5,128	3,903	3,003	2,918	1,835	1,160	635	309	123	30
1920	18,456	4,20	4,739	3,428	2,667	2,018	2,018	1,414	724	515	257	111	70
1910	15,183	373	1,923	3,859	2,818	2,027	1,662	1,025	697	442	188	99	84
1900	13,463	330	1,435	3,330	2,386	1,924	1,409	1,061	650	358	145	66	369
Arkansas													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	1,949,387	37,495	160,007	406,613	376,986	301,127	236,134	192,112	131,653	78,800	24,060	4,400	1,684
1930	1,854,482	40,729	167,980	436,841	378,042	258,198	217,117	175,757	103,440	59,377	19,703	3,530	778
1920	1,752,204	45,744	175,067	449,959	335,858	248,877	201,480	150,671	80,772	45,444	14,247	2,401	1,684
1910	1,574,449	47,646	183,055	389,540	325,048	233,854	160,994	116,729	69,795	32,980	10,020	1,898	2,350
1900	1,311,564	39,281	150,530	353,902	278,580	181,730	119,821	100,284	50,918	23,261	6,824	1,259	5,174
All races, male—													
1940	982,916	18,931	80,675	205,589	186,252	147,776	115,958	100,151	70,197	42,629	12,647	2,111	441
1930	939,843	20,434	84,767	227,838	185,697	125,210	107,781	95,377	57,890	29,377	10,434	1,700	966
1920	895,228	23,116	88,427	220,728	163,129	121,550	102,382	87,496	46,254	25,487	7,536	1,137	756
1910	810,026	24,247	92,247	196,350	161,162	110,073	84,153	67,643	39,644	17,945	6,884	884	1,421
1900	673,312	19,837	76,098	179,110	138,114	94,176	62,896	57,684	27,591	12,615	3,597	599	2,996

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
² Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Arkansas—Continued													
All races, female—													
1940	966,471	18,564	79,332	201,024	190,734	153,351	120,176	91,961	61,456	36,171	11,413	2,289	337
1930	914,639	20,295	83,213	216,004	192,345	132,988	109,336	80,380	45,558	23,072	9,269	1,830	1,890
1920	856,976	22,628	86,640	222,231	172,729	127,327	99,098	63,175	34,518	19,957	6,691	1,264	718
1910	784,423	23,399	90,808	193,190	164,486	114,781	76,841	49,086	30,091	15,035	4,763	1,014	926
1900	686,252	19,444	74,432	174,792	140,466	87,554	56,925	42,600	23,327	10,646	3,228	1,660	2,178
White, both sexes:													
1940	1,466,084	28,529	118,814	304,439	283,579	225,840	144,757	144,757	103,222	60,516	19,167	2,881	535
1930	1,375,315	30,998	127,666	328,553	276,108	186,489	157,705	126,262	80,074	42,360	16,142	2,423	535
1920	1,279,737	35,336	134,184	332,950	236,882	179,315	144,443	104,286	62,468	36,288	11,293	1,483	829
1910	1,131,028	36,825	136,473	278,188	229,018	164,572	114,857	82,257	53,529	25,617	7,460	1,978	1,252
1900	944,580	29,055	109,494	255,382	196,469	129,891	88,580	72,351	38,302	17,551	4,780	562	2,163
White, male—													
1940	744,238	14,504	60,170	154,535	141,778	112,364	86,955	75,368	54,636	32,509	10,057	1,362	303
1930	702,509	15,661	64,833	166,755	137,766	102,079	80,091	67,636	44,047	23,610	8,568	1,160	1,600
1920	658,169	17,940	67,977	169,000	117,072	89,777	75,088	65,627	35,251	20,261	5,995	703	468
1910	586,420	18,950	69,049	141,217	114,946	84,928	60,977	46,987	30,299	13,869	3,911	456	831
1900	489,870	14,799	55,715	130,063	98,616	67,833	47,495	41,160	20,452	9,452	2,557	294	1,434
White, female—													
1940	721,846	14,025	58,644	149,904	141,801	113,476	87,385	69,389	48,586	28,007	9,110	1,519	282
1930	672,806	15,337	62,833	161,798	138,342	94,410	77,614	58,626	36,027	18,750	7,574	1,263	303
1920	621,588	17,396	66,207	163,950	119,810	89,538	69,345	45,659	27,217	16,027	5,298	780	361
1910	544,068	17,875	67,424	136,971	114,072	79,644	53,880	35,270	23,230	11,748	3,548	361	361
1900	454,710	14,256	53,779	125,319	97,853	62,058	41,085	31,191	17,850	8,099	2,223	522	421
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	483,303	8,966	41,193	102,174	93,407	75,287	61,794	47,355	28,431	18,284	4,863	1,519	243
1930	478,467	9,731	40,314	108,288	101,934	71,709	59,412	49,495	33,866	10,007	3,561	1,107	243
1920	472,447	10,408	40,853	117,009	98,976	69,562	57,037	46,385	18,304	9,156	2,954	918	855
1910	443,423	10,821	46,582	111,352	96,630	64,282	46,137	34,472	16,206	7,363	2,560	920	1,098
1900	306,984	10,226	41,036	98,520	82,111	51,839	31,241	27,933	12,616	5,710	2,044	697	3,011
All other races, male—													
1940	238,678	4,427	20,505	51,054	44,474	35,412	29,003	24,783	15,561	10,120	2,590	749	138
1930	227,334	4,773	19,954	54,082	47,831	33,131	27,690	27,741	13,843	5,665	1,866	540	138
1920	227,059	5,173	20,490	46,057	31,773	27,284	28,869	28,869	11,003	5,226	1,561	424	498
1910	223,606	5,207	23,198	55,133	46,216	34,145	20,656	19,345	9,476	4,076	1,346	428	590
1900	165,442	5,088	20,383	49,047	39,498	26,343	15,401	16,524	7,139	3,163	1,039	305	1,562
All other races, female—													
1940	244,625	4,539	20,688	51,120	48,933	39,878	32,791	22,572	12,870	8,164	2,303	770	105
1930	241,833	4,968	20,980	54,206	54,003	38,578	31,722	21,574	9,523	4,323	1,695	567	105
1920	235,838	5,232	20,433	58,251	52,919	37,789	29,753	17,516	7,301	3,980	1,393	484	357
1910	219,817	5,524	23,384	46,219	50,414	35,137	22,961	13,816	6,861	3,287	1,214	432	508
1900	181,542	5,188	20,653	49,473	42,013	25,496	15,840	11,409	5,477	2,547	1,005	392	1,449

California

All races, both sexes:

1940	6,907,387
1930	5,677,251
1920	3,426,861
1910	2,377,549
1900	1,435,053

All races, male—

1940	3,515,730
1930	2,942,591
1920	1,813,270
1910	1,054,571
1900	664,522

All races, female—

1940	3,391,657
1930	2,734,660
1920	1,613,270
1910	1,054,571
1900	664,522

White, both sexes:

1940	6,596,763
1930	5,408,260
1920	3,264,711
1910	2,259,672
1900	1,402,727

White, male—

1940	3,334,507
1930	2,776,662
1920	1,710,223
1910	1,232,990
1900	755,147

White, female—

1940	3,262,256
1930	2,631,598
1920	1,554,488
1910	1,026,682
1900	647,580

All other races, both sexes:

1940	310,624
1930	268,991
1920	162,150
1910	117,877
1900	82,326

All other races, male—

1940	181,223
1930	165,933
1920	103,368
1910	89,988
1900	65,384

1940	91,700	361,794	913,807	1,119,531	1,598,598	1,077,144	928,360	606,206	389,954	141,970	23,323
1930	76,319	329,048	889,520	1,119,531	1,598,598	1,077,144	928,360	606,206	389,954	141,970	23,323
1920	53,920	221,048	539,555	889,520	1,119,531	1,077,144	928,360	606,206	389,954	141,970	23,323
1910	40,336	158,323	350,135	518,094	974,693	672,410	425,026	270,731	139,603	88,354	13,739
1900	25,137	100,800	204,633	430,155	472,036	375,105	266,171	156,662	82,486	58,361	8,361
All races, male—											
1940	46,871	184,419	468,542	567,187	612,406	558,553	481,973	339,946	185,851	65,077	9,905
1930	38,641	167,489	450,733	461,384	511,088	491,873	389,023	239,719	133,859	43,779	6,670
1920	27,762	112,614	272,243	304,986	330,807	314,416	237,588	149,397	75,216	27,594	4,316
1910	20,626	77,764	176,995	233,064	243,882	215,624	155,920	91,130	50,079	18,019	2,532
1900	12,755	50,966	133,102	135,246	144,987	136,535	101,074	60,539	36,837	10,019	1,057
All races, female—											
1940	44,829	177,375	450,265	582,344	581,192	518,591	446,387	326,260	204,103	76,893	13,418
1930	37,678	161,559	428,770	442,427	467,005	440,246	336,003	223,132	129,451	44,575	7,791
1920	26,158	109,193	267,312	253,098	283,156	257,994	189,013	121,334	64,387	24,588	5,400
1910	19,710	75,559	173,142	197,091	198,154	159,481	110,251	65,532	38,053	13,863	1,622
1900	12,382	49,834	130,792	129,387	118,385	90,801	60,395	40,853	21,561	6,411	2,760
White, both sexes:											
1940	87,908	345,543	866,836	1,080,754	1,335,006	1,023,618	891,320	643,270	380,163	139,623	22,722
1930	72,265	308,659	839,396	1,080,754	1,335,006	1,023,618	891,320	643,270	380,163	139,623	22,722
1920	49,410	206,770	519,982	800,039	925,500	888,744	693,136	449,357	257,965	86,717	14,002
1910	38,894	148,155	340,418	409,337	581,859	539,689	407,491	261,012	135,570	51,190	8,166
1900	24,438	97,957	257,026	252,169	248,994	208,163	137,485	94,508	56,272	15,858	1,819
White, male—											
1940	44,942	176,110	439,611	535,887	575,102	525,697	459,681	324,401	179,814	63,661	9,601
1930	36,612	157,037	425,165	432,343	477,237	465,310	366,439	229,919	130,166	42,737	6,437
1920	25,417	104,872	262,111	251,587	302,329	290,484	222,757	141,399	72,018	26,977	4,138
1910	19,891	75,182	171,899	217,569	249,339	198,574	143,348	83,708	48,096	18,150	2,384
1900	12,406	49,508	129,593	125,953	133,533	119,532	78,526	54,527	35,200	9,687	1,577
White, female—											
1940	42,966	169,433	427,225	524,867	559,904	497,921	431,639	318,869	200,349	75,962	13,121
1930	35,653	151,622	414,231	427,686	448,263	423,434	326,097	219,438	127,799	43,980	7,565
1920	23,993	101,898	257,870	243,326	279,580	249,105	184,734	119,613	63,552	24,213	4,028
1910	19,003	72,973	168,510	191,768	191,884	155,579	108,102	60,441	37,432	13,536	1,974
1900	12,032	48,449	127,487	126,216	115,461	88,631	58,959	40,041	21,072	6,171	2,201
All other races, both sexes:											
1940	3,792	16,251	46,971	58,777	58,592	58,526	37,040	22,936	9,791	2,347	601
1930	4,054	20,389	50,124	43,772	53,193	43,375	31,890	13,494	5,345	1,637	259
1920	4,510	15,037	19,573	23,181	32,164	32,821	19,110	9,719	4,033	1,992	350
1910	1,442	5,168	9,719	20,818	30,813	20,952	14,721	8,537	800	2,016	287
1900	82,326	2,843	6,868	12,464	14,378	19,173	13,984	6,824	2,126	572	2,196
All other races, male—											
1940	1,929	8,309	23,931	31,300	37,304	32,856	22,292	15,545	6,037	1,416	304
1930	2,029	10,452	25,566	29,041	33,851	26,932	22,584	9,800	3,693	1,617	233
1920	2,345	7,742	10,132	13,409	18,538	20,563	14,831	7,998	3,198	1,042	178
1910	735	2,582	5,096	15,495	24,543	17,050	12,572	7,422	1,983	473	148
1900	349	1,458	3,563	9,243	11,454	17,003	12,548	6,012	1,637	98	98

1. Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
 2. Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated?
California—Continued													
All other races, female—													
1940.....	129,401	1,863	7,942	23,040	27,477	21,288	20,670	14,748	7,391	3,754	931	297	180
1930.....	103,058	9,937	9,937	24,558	14,731	19,342	16,812	9,306	3,694	1,652	595	226	212
1920.....	58,782	2,165	7,295	9,441	9,772	13,626	8,889	4,279	1,721	375	172	139	127
1910.....	27,889	707	2,586	4,623	5,323	6,270	3,902	2,149	1,115	621	327	101	559
1900.....	16,942	350	1,385	3,305	3,171	2,524	2,170	1,436	812	489	240	101	
Colorado													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	1,123,296	19,431	77,229	191,323	197,377	176,449	147,616	131,468	95,965	60,354	22,698	3,386	701
1930.....	1,035,791	19,440	76,230	203,720	182,045	151,501	146,667	115,665	78,035	45,073	14,545	2,169	
1920.....	939,629	19,244	77,814	184,300	186,970	153,730	134,428	100,424	64,002	30,049	9,643	1,371	
1910.....	799,024	17,124	65,438	145,304	150,095	148,198	116,508	83,259	44,022	20,158	5,808	761	2,349
1900.....	539,700	11,950	45,045	106,148	94,614	101,273	85,691	50,889	25,890	10,621	2,721	304	4,550
All races, male—													
1940.....	568,778	9,901	39,198	96,510	98,125	88,102	74,494	68,217	50,037	30,834	11,747	1,613	403
1930.....	530,752	9,836	38,458	103,293	90,686	75,465	76,115	61,142	41,576	23,009	7,734	1,065	5,016
1920.....	492,731	9,807	39,429	92,682	78,850	74,448	72,564	58,221	36,512	16,921	5,054	627	7,694
1910.....	430,697	8,726	33,093	73,456	78,822	81,703	64,317	48,592	25,496	11,388	3,129	371	1,604
1900.....	295,832	6,181	22,714	53,280	48,853	56,039	50,820	30,859	15,291	6,131	1,466	147	3,551
All races, female—													
1940.....	554,518	9,530	38,031	94,813	99,252	88,347	73,122	63,251	45,928	29,520	10,851	1,773	298
1930.....	505,039	9,604	37,772	100,427	91,389	76,036	70,552	54,523	36,459	20,064	6,811	1,104	938
1920.....	446,898	8,337	38,385	91,618	78,120	74,282	61,864	45,203	27,490	13,128	4,859	744	2,088
1910.....	368,327	8,498	32,845	71,848	71,273	66,495	52,191	34,067	18,526	8,770	2,679	380	745
1900.....	244,368	5,769	22,335	52,968	45,761	45,234	34,871	20,630	10,599	4,490	1,255	157	989
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	1,106,502	19,200	76,247	188,680	194,451	173,995	145,134	129,262	94,366	59,398	22,471	3,328	673
1930.....	1,018,734	19,152	78,043	206,622	179,766	148,819	143,740	113,022	76,823	44,519	14,371	2,323	7,460
1920.....	924,103	18,925	76,714	182,231	194,569	150,827	131,363	98,891	68,131	29,660	9,509	1,363	2,208
1910.....	783,415	16,894	64,067	143,308	147,352	144,153	113,894	83,285	53,311	13,890	5,708	747	4,364
1900.....	529,046	11,501	44,486	104,466	92,682	96,910	83,754	49,754	25,390	10,457	1,285	285	
White, male—													
1940.....	560,322	9,778	38,729	95,200	96,644	86,911	73,310	67,047	49,198	30,341	11,630	1,584	390
1930.....	521,945	9,709	37,865	101,753	89,549	74,185	74,001	60,651	40,827	24,705	7,693	1,041	667
1920.....	469,245	9,649	38,859	91,660	77,923	70,989	53,966	39,968	25,068	16,686	4,688	611	5,497
1910.....	424,475	8,021	32,742	72,467	77,240	73,069	62,520	45,540	28,069	11,935	3,087	384	4,491
1900.....	289,490	6,108	22,326	52,431	47,917	54,764	49,060	30,154	14,991	6,452	1,430	146	3,421

White, female—	1940	546,180	97,807	87,084	71,824	62,215	45,238	29,057	10,841	1,744	283
1930	496,848	90,217	74,634	69,139	53,451	35,966	19,814	10,814	6,732	1,082	1,993
1920	439,858	76,946	72,857	60,604	44,386	27,143	8,585	4,521	2,274	723	1,983
1910	381,944	70,849	65,034	31,074	34,036	18,251	5,655	2,621	1,117	383	1,717
1900	239,556	44,765	44,146	34,094	19,600	10,429	4,405	1,237	149	149	943
All other races, both sexes:											
1940	16,794	2,926	2,454	2,482	2,206	1,589	956	277	58	58	28
1930	16,998	2,682	2,082	2,927	2,827	1,212	846	277	46	46	28
1920	15,526	2,401	2,903	2,075	2,033	889	38	134	38	38	194
1910	13,609	1,998	2,914	1,674	2,088	1,000	14	100	14	14	186
1900	10,654	1,682	2,363	1,957	1,135	600	9	34	9	9	186
All other races, male—											
1940	8,456	1,481	1,191	1,184	1,170	909	493	117	29	29	13
1930	8,507	1,107	1,280	1,511	1,491	709	66	96	24	24	13
1920	8,486	1,227	1,478	1,815	1,225	324	295	149	17	17	149
1910	9,226	1,581	2,604	1,797	1,043	430	153	42	1	1	113
1900	5,842	936	1,275	1,160	705	330	79	16	1	1	130
All other races, female—											
1940	8,338	1,445	1,263	1,298	1,098	690	463	110	29	29	15
1930	8,191	1,318	1,402	1,513	1,172	593	250	79	22	22	43
1920	7,040	1,174	1,425	1,260	808	347	194	68	27	27	43
1910	6,383	1,181	1,461	1,117	631	281	135	58	7	7	28
1900	4,812	996	1,088	777	490	170	85	18	8	8	56
Connecticut											
All races, both sexes:											
1940	1,709,242	315,042	281,537	244,610	226,656	150,136	91,584	31,510	5,460	5,460	987
1930	1,606,903	279,955	241,977	243,781	209,092	122,417	65,092	22,508	3,909	3,909	987
1920	1,380,631	223,072	240,113	194,838	148,046	88,757	47,303	15,900	3,224	3,224	1,412
1910	1,114,736	209,394	192,319	160,800	118,340	68,756	41,067	13,706	2,821	2,821	1,467
1900	908,420	162,529	167,372	129,530	87,485	53,324	34,597	13,886	2,367	2,367	1,165
All races, male—											
1940	849,923	156,489	138,510	120,124	115,398	75,261	43,193	14,184	1,936	1,936	537
1930	801,303	137,274	135,003	123,830	109,165	60,467	32,083	10,874	3,374	3,374	537
1920	695,335	134,229	122,414	104,314	77,051	45,359	22,674	7,683	1,190	1,190	791
1910	565,642	107,118	122,414	84,984	58,573	33,968	18,374	7,079	1,091	1,091	976
1900	454,294	81,440	83,951	64,848	44,208	28,301	16,246	6,199	1,888	1,888	728
All races, female—											
1940	859,319	158,553	143,027	124,486	111,258	74,875	48,391	17,326	3,524	3,524	400
1930	805,600	142,711	129,974	120,945	86,927	61,950	34,919	12,625	2,535	2,535	400
1920	685,302	115,151	117,649	93,514	70,995	44,438	24,599	10,407	2,034	2,034	622
1910	551,134	105,031	102,757	77,904	54,767	31,818	18,581	8,627	1,730	1,730	491
1900	454,126	83,933	80,421	60,882	43,277	28,301	16,351	7,687	1,479	1,479	437
White, both sexes:											
1940	1,675,407	309,292	275,564	238,812	222,759	147,961	90,388	31,198	5,383	5,383	908
1930	1,575,702	247,243	238,054	238,832	175,823	120,761	66,191	22,251	3,846	3,846	908
1920	1,358,720	210,025	231,815	191,143	145,478	88,680	46,679	17,882	3,182	3,182	1,352
1910	1,088,897	206,616	183,054	158,170	111,708	67,855	40,605	13,556	2,784	2,784	1,352
1900	892,424	101,978	161,121	123,171	85,883	58,505	34,202	13,711	2,329	2,329	1,125

* Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Connecticut—Continued													
White, male—													
1940.....	833,310	10,289	43,851	126,335	153,768	135,856	117,189	113,303	74,154	42,634	14,035	1,896	.....
1930.....	786,033	12,408	53,955	155,084	134,915	114,893	121,264	90,445	59,564	31,719	9,930	1,342	519
1920.....	683,837	15,074	61,661	129,564	105,867	120,135	93,342	75,549	44,717	22,411	7,594	1,174	749
1910.....	555,821	12,104	43,890	97,658	103,107	81,553	19,137	19,544	33,498	19,137	7,010	1,078	955
1900.....	446,353	9,779	35,491	80,280	79,961	82,276	63,634	43,323	27,857	16,050	6,125	1,872	705
White, female—													
1940.....	842,097	10,009	41,816	121,510	155,464	140,008	121,623	109,456	73,807	47,754	17,163	3,487	.....
1930.....	790,662	11,764	51,760	152,169	139,979	121,161	117,568	85,378	61,197	34,752	12,321	2,008	389
1920.....	674,895	14,560	60,636	127,991	113,158	115,680	91,801	69,929	43,963	24,268	10,298	1,603	603
1910.....	543,076	11,796	43,131	96,546	103,509	90,901	76,626	54,021	34,357	21,468	8,546	1,706	469
1900.....	446,071	9,689	35,413	79,747	82,017	78,845	59,537	42,560	30,648	18,152	7,586	1,457	420
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	33,835	488	2,208	6,201	5,810	5,673	5,798	3,897	2,175	1,196	312	77	.....
1930.....	30,203	578	2,434	5,323	5,091	5,873	4,949	3,239	1,656	1,711	257	63	29
1920.....	21,899	463	1,444	3,432	4,047	4,298	3,715	2,568	1,107	624	198	42	61
1910.....	15,859	297	1,026	2,554	2,748	3,265	2,720	1,632	37	931	150	37	43
1900.....	15,996	306	1,114	2,502	3,395	3,251	2,359	1,602	819	395	175	38	40
All other races, male—													
1940.....	16,613	253	1,094	3,076	2,721	2,654	2,935	2,025	1,107	559	149	40	.....
1930.....	15,265	287	1,192	2,588	2,359	3,110	2,572	1,720	903	364	120	32	18
1920.....	11,498	208	692	1,662	2,051	2,329	2,002	1,502	642	263	69	16	42
1910.....	7,821	149	496	1,247	1,206	1,442	1,442	886	234	234	89	13	21
1900.....	7,941	168	554	1,213	1,479	1,675	1,214	885	444	196	74	16	23
All other races, female—													
1940.....	17,222	235	1,114	3,125	3,089	3,019	2,863	1,872	1,068	637	163	37	.....
1930.....	14,938	291	1,242	2,732	2,732	2,763	2,377	1,519	519	347	137	31	11
1920.....	10,401	255	752	1,770	1,996	1,969	1,713	1,066	465	261	109	26	19
1910.....	8,038	148	530	1,307	1,542	1,677	1,421	746	461	222	81	24	22
1900.....	8,055	133	560	1,289	1,916	1,576	1,145	717	375	199	101	22	17
Delaware													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	286,505	3,738	15,740	41,034	47,565	44,134	38,603	32,579	22,546	14,119	5,516	981	.....
1930.....	238,380	3,703	15,580	44,935	41,295	36,098	34,190	27,161	18,602	11,731	4,231	716	138
1920.....	223,003	4,674	18,250	41,338	38,528	36,291	30,403	24,005	16,315	8,765	3,174	463	722
1910.....	202,322	4,180	15,865	38,505	38,716	32,476	26,954	21,384	13,412	7,539	2,515	366	609
1900.....	184,735	4,167	15,629	38,185	35,443	28,971	24,566	17,460	11,337	6,039	2,123	306	.....

All races, male—	1940	134,333	1,806	8,063	20,820	22,117	19,565	16,803	11,218	6,924	2,618	377
	1930	121,257	1,866	7,791	22,714	18,143	17,640	15,013	9,367	5,860	2,021	291
	1920	109,187	2,287	9,137	20,720	15,708	15,722	12,788	8,459	4,462	1,462	190
	1910	103,435	2,681	7,913	19,539	16,689	13,972	11,093	6,744	3,754	1,128	172
	1900	94,158	2,095	7,794	19,412	14,789	12,787	9,212	6,724	3,026	1,002	112
All races, female—	1940	132,172	1,842	7,647	20,214	23,663	19,038	15,776	11,928	7,105	2,898	554
	1930	117,125	1,837	7,789	22,221	20,200	16,541	13,242	7,065	4,551	2,910	425
	1920	103,248	2,387	9,118	20,638	19,131	14,681	11,272	7,479	4,321	1,712	273
	1910	98,887	2,965	7,952	18,966	17,787	12,981	10,291	6,379	3,387	1,389	239
	1900	90,577	2,072	7,835	18,773	14,182	11,779	8,248	5,613	3,013	1,121	194
White, both sexes:	1940	230,528	3,180	13,429	34,871	41,150	32,833	28,506	20,078	12,648	5,028	807
	1930	205,718	3,154	13,338	38,690	35,315	28,411	23,431	16,530	7,017	3,825	612
	1920	192,015	4,082	16,070	35,385	32,599	26,098	20,690	14,512	10,819	2,872	414
	1910	171,002	3,534	13,422	31,647	32,342	22,787	18,473	11,775	6,923	2,946	354
	1900	153,977	3,426	12,747	31,235	28,941	20,815	14,933	9,867	5,232	1,842	255
White, male—	1940	115,806	1,611	6,927	17,692	20,697	16,558	14,616	9,871	6,154	2,356	311
	1930	104,224	1,582	6,681	19,606	18,013	15,030	11,874	8,354	5,286	1,820	240
	1920	98,049	1,990	8,092	16,401	16,368	13,471	10,856	7,439	3,930	1,301	167
	1910	87,387	1,760	6,720	16,059	16,657	11,762	9,549	6,095	3,261	1,008	150
	1900	78,486	1,733	6,378	15,933	14,606	10,821	7,844	4,932	2,649	870	197
White, female—	1940	114,722	1,569	6,502	17,179	20,463	16,275	13,890	10,207	6,494	2,672	496
	1930	101,494	1,572	6,657	19,093	17,302	14,289	11,537	8,176	5,321	2,005	372
	1920	94,566	2,083	7,978	17,630	16,198	12,627	9,834	7,073	3,880	1,571	247
	1910	83,715	1,774	6,702	15,588	15,685	11,025	8,924	5,680	3,362	1,239	204
	1900	75,491	1,693	6,369	15,302	14,335	9,994	7,089	4,915	2,643	972	161
All other races, both sexes:	1940	35,997	558	2,311	6,163	6,405	5,770	4,073	2,468	1,471	488	124
	1930	32,662	549	2,242	6,236	6,080	4,871	3,750	2,072	1,124	406	104
	1920	29,888	592	2,185	5,973	5,929	4,305	3,365	1,803	946	302	49
	1910	31,220	646	2,443	6,858	6,374	4,167	2,911	1,637	916	212	212
	1900	30,768	741	2,882	6,950	6,502	3,751	2,527	1,470	747	281	51
All other races, male—	1940	18,527	265	1,166	3,128	3,205	3,104	2,045	1,347	770	262	66
	1930	17,033	284	1,110	3,108	3,082	2,619	2,045	1,153	594	201	53
	1920	15,706	288	1,045	2,965	2,996	2,430	1,927	997	514	161	22
	1910	16,048	325	1,193	3,480	3,254	2,211	1,544	877	493	120	66
	1900	15,672	362	1,416	3,479	3,312	1,966	1,368	772	377	132	18
All other races, female—	1940	17,450	273	1,145	3,035	3,200	3,042	1,886	1,211	701	226	58
	1930	15,629	265	1,132	3,128	2,898	2,252	1,705	919	530	205	53
	1920	14,682	304	1,140	3,008	2,933	2,064	1,438	806	432	141	26
	1910	15,179	321	1,250	3,378	3,130	2,361	1,367	760	423	148	35
	1900	15,086	379	1,466	3,471	3,190	2,280	1,159	698	370	149	33

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
 2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 (Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1916; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940)

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated?
District of Columbia													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	663,091	8,422	31,429	78,334	114,163	140,114	112,237	84,559	52,627	29,960	9,416	1,830	
1930.....	660,860	9,136	26,168	68,536	84,133	93,215	73,913	61,306	38,567	19,406	6,580	1,267	
1920.....	437,571	9,586	23,850	39,636	49,981	59,921	51,164	32,190	27,099	14,124	3,628	883	1,782
1910.....	323,069	9,489	21,890	28,961	32,530	36,142	33,234	24,076	20,199	12,396	3,771	660	1,886
1900.....	278,718	4,738	18,392	40,465	56,324	54,523	53,815	37,925	18,487	8,475	2,763	496	1,295
All races, male—													
1940.....	317,522	4,255	15,799	39,192	54,835	67,600	54,036	40,898	24,208	12,507	3,593	620	
1930.....	313,853	3,136	13,262	33,812	39,808	44,812	38,089	28,880	17,799	8,491	2,545	435	
1920.....	203,543	3,337	11,859	22,334	27,506	31,381	28,997	23,384	12,689	3,970	3,351	304	1,100
1910.....	158,030	2,732	10,669	20,817	20,298	23,202	23,491	16,247	9,248	6,027	1,671	255	510
1900.....	132,004	2,425	9,258	22,661	23,130	25,256	19,088	13,247	9,408	4,442	1,147	174	162
All races, female—													
1940.....	345,569	4,167	15,630	39,142	59,328	72,505	58,201	43,661	28,419	17,453	5,868	1,210	
1930.....	254,986	3,000	12,906	24,524	44,385	48,403	41,875	32,376	20,768	10,915	3,395	532	967
1920.....	234,028	3,249	11,991	30,322	46,983	49,240	38,272	27,796	14,410	8,148	2,747	379	789
1910.....	173,019	2,757	10,511	23,144	33,238	34,940	27,813	17,880	10,951	6,569	2,066	395	725
1900.....	146,714	2,333	9,134	23,804	31,188	29,267	20,727	14,678	9,079	4,433	1,616	322	133
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	474,325	5,523	20,014	50,370	81,207	97,950	79,823	64,462	41,548	24,178	7,837	1,411	
1930.....	353,981	4,276	17,965	48,962	65,962	65,622	58,050	45,381	31,739	15,324	5,608	1,011	1,198
1920.....	236,860	4,977	17,655	42,785	62,179	67,892	51,491	39,433	21,984	11,601	4,797	410	1,410
1910.....	236,128	4,025	15,336	35,527	42,510	45,507	37,854	27,854	13,681	10,462	3,140	449	759
1900.....	191,532	3,243	12,619	31,673	35,667	27,390	20,727	19,389	14,493	6,630	2,122	269	212
White, male—													
1940.....	227,748	2,805	10,064	25,309	40,373	47,839	38,117	31,019	18,869	9,616	2,978	459	
1930.....	184,023	2,208	9,130	24,137	28,462	31,720	27,627	21,955	14,521	7,118	2,196	339	493
1920.....	152,031	2,552	8,870	21,104	27,978	30,823	23,823	18,966	10,298	4,909	2,026	242	854
1910.....	115,001	1,997	7,813	17,920	20,752	22,658	18,267	12,005	7,192	5,072	1,412	189	824
1900.....	93,197	1,653	6,419	15,637	16,710	18,131	13,594	9,287	7,474	3,231	913	110	125
White, female—													
1940.....	246,578	2,718	9,950	25,061	40,834	50,111	41,706	33,443	22,679	14,282	4,859	955	
1930.....	184,958	2,063	8,835	23,901	30,500	33,923	30,423	24,186	17,218	9,206	3,412	672	635
1920.....	174,829	2,425	8,785	21,648	34,501	37,216	27,668	20,467	11,686	6,692	2,761	424	883
1910.....	121,127	2,028	7,523	17,607	21,758	19,587	12,873	8,489	5,390	1,728	2,960	436	87
1900.....	98,335	1,590	6,200	16,036	18,957	19,694	13,886	10,102	7,019	3,396	1,209	159	87
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	188,765	2,899	11,415	27,964	32,956	42,164	32,414	20,097	11,079	5,782	1,579	416	
1930.....	132,888	1,860	8,203	20,421	25,231	27,593	21,863	15,925	6,828	3,082	972	256	654
1920.....	110,711	1,609	6,195	16,871	22,402	22,029	19,673	12,757	5,115	2,523	841	217	479
1910.....	94,941	1,464	5,844	14,434	20,626	20,635	15,380	9,198	4,518	2,134	631	201	476
1900.....	87,186	1,515	5,773	14,792	20,657	16,698	12,425	8,536	3,994	1,845	641	227	83

All other races, male—	1940	89,774	1,450	5,735	13,883	14,462	19,770	15,919	9,870	5,539	2,501	585	161
	1930	62,860	998	4,122	9,708	11,346	13,092	10,411	7,735	3,278	1,373	349	96
	1920	51,912	785	2,980	8,197	9,218	10,095	7,069	2,891	2,096	1,067	355	62
	1910	43,049	756	2,886	6,897	8,450	9,144	7,154	4,191	2,936	965	263	186
	1900	38,807	772	2,839	7,024	8,426	7,125	5,584	3,900	2,036	808	37	37
All other races, female—	1940	98,991	1,449	6,680	14,081	18,494	22,394	10,218	5,740	3,101	994	255	255
	1930	70,028	932	3,071	10,623	13,835	14,501	11,482	8,100	3,550	1,709	623	160
	1920	59,189	824	3,206	8,674	12,484	12,024	10,604	6,329	2,724	1,456	486	155
	1910	51,852	729	2,988	7,557	11,480	11,491	8,226	2,462	1,179	308	385	135
	1900	48,379	745	2,934	7,708	12,231	9,573	6,841	2,000	1,037	407	163	46
Florida													
All races, both sexes:													
	1940	1,897,414	29,210	122,298	324,051	339,496	397,776	274,186	207,284	141,926	96,117	29,791	5,309
	1930	1,463,211	23,400	116,452	295,008	276,029	238,418	202,527	149,612	92,346	50,494	17,564	3,144
	1920	1,078,470	20,545	76,984	171,731	194,456	149,060	127,768	94,495	52,250	29,019	10,074	1,977
	1910	752,619	19,972	76,984	123,182	154,693	123,182	89,687	56,851	33,116	18,992	4,808	971
	1900	528,542	15,064	67,629	131,334	111,281	80,703	55,430	39,289	21,158	10,060	3,177	764
All races, male—	1940	943,123	14,851	61,474	163,513	163,997	159,119	136,191	105,318	71,536	49,181	15,366	2,547
	1930	737,675	12,777	59,042	148,073	131,714	115,835	102,194	79,529	49,787	27,263	9,284	1,539
	1920	495,320	10,273	42,812	109,557	85,352	72,528	66,587	54,714	29,526	16,009	5,489	755
	1910	394,166	10,149	38,836	86,688	76,995	66,244	50,195	32,530	18,739	8,749	2,496	442
	1900	275,246	7,703	29,122	66,230	56,411	43,611	30,285	21,544	11,389	5,296	1,650	343
All races, female—	1940	954,291	14,329	60,794	160,538	175,499	168,657	137,995	101,966	70,390	46,936	14,425	2,762
	1930	730,536	12,623	57,390	146,935	144,315	122,583	100,333	70,083	42,559	23,231	8,280	1,605
	1920	473,150	10,272	41,906	108,174	93,104	76,562	61,181	39,781	22,764	13,010	4,585	816
	1910	358,453	9,823	38,148	84,572	77,698	58,938	39,442	24,301	14,377	7,243	2,312	555
	1900	253,296	7,361	28,507	65,104	54,870	37,092	25,145	17,745	9,769	4,704	1,527	421
White, both sexes:	1940	1,351,986	20,985	86,274	229,800	238,037	227,823	194,546	159,133	117,490	78,016	25,788	4,094
	1930	1,035,360	18,036	83,265	207,246	184,118	157,868	140,500	108,443	74,504	42,859	15,097	2,892
	1920	738,153	14,040	57,870	142,675	110,998	95,617	81,590	62,136	40,062	23,133	8,033	951
	1910	443,634	12,622	47,199	100,135	88,436	68,941	51,173	35,403	23,216	11,635	3,323	449
	1900	297,353	8,662	32,263	74,466	58,791	43,034	32,210	24,621	13,740	6,441	1,745	267
White, male—	1940	689,570	10,809	43,860	116,938	117,003	111,230	96,684	80,083	58,202	39,504	13,279	1,978
	1930	521,913	9,101	42,574	104,785	89,493	77,125	70,966	56,250	38,995	23,007	8,028	1,196
	1920	337,644	7,058	29,418	72,260	54,627	47,297	42,392	34,139	22,155	12,710	4,482	472
	1910	252,545	6,559	24,009	51,112	44,697	36,146	28,087	19,871	13,042	6,349	1,716	198
	1900	154,728	4,476	16,470	37,834	29,678	22,654	17,631	13,472	7,269	3,431	940	108
White, female—	1940	692,416	10,176	42,414	112,862	121,034	116,593	97,862	79,050	59,288	38,512	12,509	2,116
	1930	513,477	8,935	40,691	102,461	94,625	80,743	69,894	52,183	35,500	19,852	7,069	1,196
	1920	310,509	6,982	28,452	70,415	56,371	48,320	39,138	27,997	17,907	10,423	3,601	479
	1910	211,089	6,063	23,190	49,023	32,795	22,736	15,532	15,974	10,174	5,286	1,607	343
	1900	142,605	4,186	15,793	36,532	29,113	20,380	14,579	11,149	6,471	3,010	805	159

† Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

† Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated ²
Florida—Continued													
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	515,428	8,225	35,994	94,251	101,459	99,953	79,640	48,151	24,436	18,101	4,003	1,215	
1930	492,821	7,364	33,167	87,762	91,911	80,560	61,727	41,169	17,457	7,631	2,487	752	475
1920	390,317	6,505	26,848	75,056	67,438	53,473	40,238	32,359	12,205	2,041	1,605	548	1,605
1910	308,985	7,350	29,785	71,125	66,257	56,241	38,464	21,428	7,418	4,357	1,485	497	2,045
1900	231,209	6,402	25,356	56,868	52,490	37,668	23,220	14,668	7,418	3,559	1,432		1,620
All other races, male—													
1940	253,553	4,072	17,614	46,575	46,094	47,889	39,507	25,235	13,334	9,677	2,087	569	
1930	215,762	3,676	16,468	43,288	42,221	38,110	31,226	23,269	10,792	4,256	1,256	343	255
1920	167,676	3,215	13,394	37,237	30,725	23,261	17,884	12,575	7,377	3,299	1,057	283	1,034
1910	161,621	3,590	14,827	35,576	32,238	30,098	21,108	12,659	6,697	2,400	780	244	1,344
1900	120,518	3,227	12,652	28,296	26,753	20,957	12,664	8,072	4,120	1,865	710	235	997
All other races, female—													
1940	261,875	4,153	18,380	47,676	54,465	52,064	40,133	22,916	11,102	8,424	1,916	646	
1930	217,059	3,688	16,699	44,474	49,800	46,840	30,499	17,050	7,857	3,379	1,211	409	220
1920	162,641	3,280	13,494	37,759	36,733	31,784	22,043	11,784	4,857	2,887	984	337	571
1910	147,364	3,760	14,958	35,949	33,059	28,143	16,356	8,769	4,203	1,957	705	304	701
1900	110,681	3,175	12,714	28,572	25,757	16,712	10,566	6,586	3,298	1,694	722	262	623
Georgia													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	3,123,723	60,008	253,114	644,065	633,048	513,638	383,665	230,733	186,738	117,827	34,510	6,377	
1930	2,905,502	50,418	255,686	692,770	620,962	406,329	338,115	254,609	152,195	78,880	29,069	5,329	1,844
1920	2,806,832	72,070	290,259	741,685	680,363	411,122	325,977	232,024	130,381	73,819	23,341	4,951	2,940
1910	2,209,121	77,737	298,404	662,586	540,823	383,564	281,876	188,870	116,968	57,380	19,146	4,203	4,144
1900	2,216,331	66,327	259,146	591,389	470,677	300,601	208,967	156,872	89,619	46,829	15,831	3,716	6,357
All races, male—													
1940	1,524,758	30,325	127,466	324,966	307,181	249,288	183,741	142,206	92,689	58,644	15,817	2,435	
1930	1,431,527	26,362	128,966	348,278	301,022	190,882	160,568	134,784	82,253	40,390	13,908	2,134	980
1920	1,444,823	36,768	146,305	376,949	276,801	195,347	160,279	127,968	71,258	38,941	10,835	1,999	1,673
1910	1,305,019	39,459	151,306	334,470	259,338	188,002	132,746	95,052	62,965	28,624	8,865	1,856	2,336
1900	1,103,261	33,437	129,562	298,775	227,148	149,615	104,207	80,294	44,330	23,122	7,607	1,643	3,321
All races, female—													
1940	1,588,965	29,683	125,648	319,099	325,867	264,350	199,924	148,527	94,049	59,183	18,693	3,942	
1930	1,473,979	30,036	126,960	344,492	321,940	215,447	177,547	129,875	69,442	38,490	15,161	3,195	864
1920	1,451,090	36,202	143,950	303,736	303,862	216,775	165,656	104,056	59,123	34,878	12,506	2,952	1,267
1910	1,304,102	38,278	147,598	328,116	281,185	195,562	120,130	87,088	54,003	28,756	10,281	2,347	1,808
1900	1,113,130	32,890	129,584	292,614	243,529	150,986	104,670	76,578	45,299	23,707	8,164	2,073	3,036

White, both sexes:	2, 038, 278	403, 636	340, 606	256, 559	200, 199	136, 033	78, 328	24, 026	3, 336
1940.....	1, 837, 021	427, 206	262, 621	219, 828	169, 456	102, 134	54, 931	2, 795	963
1930.....	1, 683, 114	423, 031	246, 529	196, 766	131, 538	82, 713	48, 784	2, 203	1, 141
1920.....	1, 431, 802	347, 531	213, 777	146, 550	104, 905	72, 708	35, 587	1, 681	1, 487
1910.....	1, 181, 294	303, 322	160, 488	118, 418	92, 434	52, 505	27, 298	1, 378	1, 985
White, male—	1, 016, 688	200, 752	169, 175	126, 451	99, 752	67, 293	38, 297	10, 907	1, 192
1940.....	920, 819	216, 301	127, 468	86, 630	66, 630	53, 320	27, 575	9, 654	1, 054
1930.....	849, 488	187, 048	100, 566	70, 285	43, 489	34, 904	21, 904	8, 839	635
1920.....	724, 988	153, 566	82, 914	55, 952	38, 003	24, 179	12, 616	7, 211	885
1910.....	593, 128	141, 490	107, 178	75, 952	54, 564	38, 003	16, 788	5, 043	1, 162
White, female—	1, 021, 590	202, 884	171, 431	130, 108	100, 447	68, 740	40, 031	13, 119	2, 144
1940.....	18, 881	186, 300	135, 133	110, 522	82, 826	48, 814	27, 350	1, 741	1, 461
1930.....	19, 963	164, 811	124, 615	96, 200	61, 253	39, 224	23, 880	1, 364	506
1920.....	805, 005	208, 071	145, 746	106, 599	70, 341	43, 705	18, 829	1, 960	602
1910.....	707, 314	170, 475	106, 599	79, 299	50, 341	34, 705	18, 829	1, 960	823
1900.....	585, 166	148, 944	79, 299	58, 131	45, 022	28, 326	14, 682	6, 557	7, 602
All other races, both sexes:	1, 085, 445	229, 421	173, 022	127, 406	90, 534	50, 705	30, 499	10, 484	3, 041
1940.....	1, 071, 485	263, 474	143, 708	119, 287	95, 153	50, 061	25, 949	8, 773	2, 534
1930.....	1, 206, 718	321, 654	164, 593	129, 211	100, 486	47, 668	25, 065	8, 432	1, 799
1920.....	1, 177, 319	315, 355	169, 787	115, 326	77, 185	44, 260	21, 783	7, 652	2, 657
1910.....	1, 035, 037	288, 067	140, 113	90, 549	64, 438	37, 114	19, 581	4, 372	4, 372
1900.....	518, 070	120, 518	80, 113	57, 290	42, 454	25, 396	20, 347	4, 910	1, 243
All other races, male—	513, 708	131, 977	63, 414	51, 262	48, 104	28, 933	12, 815	4, 265	1, 080
1940.....	590, 714	141, 040	73, 433	59, 713	57, 083	27, 769	14, 037	4, 248	1, 160
1930.....	580, 531	157, 714	80, 824	56, 794	40, 488	24, 962	11, 866	3, 822	1, 135
1920.....	510, 073	144, 397	68, 426	44, 010	32, 882	20, 141	10, 506	3, 581	1, 017
1910.....	587, 375	121, 733	92, 919	69, 816	48, 080	25, 309	19, 152	5, 574	1, 798
1900.....	557, 777	132, 407	80, 294	67, 025	47, 049	21, 128	11, 134	4, 508	1, 454
All other races, female—	616, 004	133, 051	91, 100	69, 498	42, 803	19, 899	10, 988	4, 184	1, 588
1940.....	596, 788	157, 641	88, 963	58, 532	36, 097	19, 298	3, 890	1, 387	1, 206
1930.....	524, 964	143, 670	71, 687	46, 539	31, 556	16, 973	9, 025	3, 607	1, 321
1920.....	524, 964	119, 026	68, 426	44, 010	32, 882	20, 141	10, 506	3, 581	1, 017
1910.....	524, 964	103, 092	80, 113	57, 290	42, 454	25, 396	20, 347	4, 910	1, 243
1900.....	524, 964	106, 429	80, 113	57, 290	42, 454	25, 396	20, 347	4, 910	1, 243
All races, both sexes:	10, 412	99, 848	83, 107	62, 728	56, 600	40, 736	22, 337	8, 119	1, 244
1940.....	8, 959	98, 010	80, 087	58, 524	46, 473	29, 677	16, 359	5, 152	799
1930.....	431, 866	97, 876	63, 987	43, 966	24, 269	14, 586	6, 572	3, 438	532
1920.....	325, 594	65, 034	58, 082	42, 866	29, 290	14, 586	6, 572	2, 072	296
1910.....	161, 772	37, 357	23, 640	21, 965	12, 990	7, 312	3, 449	105	105
1900.....	276, 579	49, 733	31, 277	33, 095	30, 572	23, 174	12, 773	4, 756	666
All races, male—	237, 347	50, 883	31, 277	31, 581	26, 798	17, 513	10, 088	3, 500	433
1940.....	233, 919	47, 863	37, 812	32, 916	24, 004	15, 298	6, 664	3, 000	701
1930.....	185, 546	34, 502	34, 936	26, 135	18, 973	9, 355	4, 055	1, 271	1, 206
1920.....	93, 367	15, 984	16, 078	14, 446	8, 667	4, 902	2, 361	174	1, 321
1910.....	93, 367	15, 984	16, 078	14, 446	8, 667	4, 902	2, 361	174	1, 321
1900.....	93, 367	15, 984	16, 078	14, 446	8, 667	4, 902	2, 361	174	1, 321

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 (Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940)

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated
Idaho—Continued													
All races, female—													
1940.....	248,294	5,108	20,414	48,268	48,795	38,981	29,633	26,028	17,562	9,564	3,363	578	.....
1930.....	217,665	4,357	18,127	43,047	55,742	31,810	26,433	19,073	12,074	6,261	2,045	346	.....
1920.....	197,947	3,284	21,585	39,528	53,528	21,945	24,457	16,313	8,971	4,515	1,515	282	81
1910.....	140,048	3,895	15,305	33,232	27,765	23,126	16,731	10,177	5,231	2,517	361	122	266
1900.....	68,405	2,250	8,265	18,426	12,949	10,562	7,519	4,323	2,410	1,088	351	50	202
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	519,292	10,295	41,911	96,918	88,792	82,495	62,072	55,990	40,244	22,079	7,974	1,192	.....
1930.....	438,842	8,546	36,312	98,533	81,165	57,274	57,670	43,765	29,223	16,072	5,012	749	209
1920.....	423,648	18,318	43,714	89,063	74,750	67,076	50,310	33,278	24,773	10,641	3,226	487	321
1910.....	314,221	8,182	31,781	67,304	61,329	55,634	41,875	28,515	14,063	6,282	1,933	264	1,056
1900.....	154,495	4,558	16,472	36,413	27,684	25,549	20,841	12,097	6,643	3,125	765	81	287
White, male—													
1940.....	273,512	5,241	21,109	49,200	50,446	43,765	32,744	30,223	22,838	12,618	4,685	643	.....
1930.....	233,881	4,542	18,454	50,166	41,811	30,824	31,085	26,314	17,216	9,924	2,977	409	129
1920.....	230,136	5,201	22,345	49,404	37,311	36,440	32,150	23,473	14,949	6,519	1,862	282	200
1910.....	181,237	4,246	16,066	34,353	33,871	33,828	25,426	18,411	8,992	3,870	1,493	188	823
1900.....	88,483	2,346	8,439	18,482	14,976	15,277	13,620	8,011	4,399	2,156	476	48	233
White, female—													
1940.....	245,780	5,054	20,202	47,718	48,276	38,730	29,828	25,767	17,406	9,461	3,289	549	.....
1930.....	204,979	4,304	17,858	48,347	39,384	28,440	26,585	19,451	12,007	6,148	2,035	340	80
1920.....	195,532	5,217	21,069	47,559	35,440	31,536	24,160	15,805	8,825	4,122	1,740	205	121
1910.....	137,984	3,636	15,715	32,951	27,458	22,806	16,449	10,102	5,076	2,412	476	106	233
1900.....	66,032	2,212	8,033	17,961	12,688	10,272	7,221	4,086	2,244	969	289	33	54
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	5,581	117	430	1,083	1,126	612	656	610	492	258	145	52	.....
1930.....	6,192	113	543	1,397	828	813	854	708	454	287	140	50	5
1920.....	6,198	152	552	1,913	880	1,011	1,063	729	495	228	112	45	18
1910.....	6,373	106	375	730	938	1,428	518	49	290	290	32	32	49
1900.....	7,277	95	435	914	1,299	1,091	1,124	893	669	324	106	24	303
All other races, male—													
1940.....	3,067	63	218	533	607	361	351	349	336	155	71	23	.....
1930.....	3,486	60	274	697	470	443	496	484	297	164	73	24	4
1920.....	3,783	75	268	450	501	602	766	531	349	145	61	18	8
1910.....	4,309	47	185	399	631	1,108	709	562	363	185	78	16	26
1900.....	4,904	47	203	449	1,008	801	826	656	503	205	44	7	155
All other races, female—													
1940.....	2,514	54	212	550	519	251	305	261	166	103	74	29	.....
1930.....	2,706	53	269	700	358	370	358	221	157	123	67	26	1
1920.....	2,415	77	284	454	379	409	297	198	146	83	51	27	10

Year	2,064	190	331	320	282	215	155	105	61	16	23
Year	2,373	232	465	290	298	237	166	119	62	17	148
Illinois											
All races, both sexes:											
1910	7,807,241	103,929	1,161,039	1,326,722	1,192,702	1,054,712	686,233	400,406	143,530	24,027	10,105
1900	7,630,684	118,590	1,351,125	1,274,918	1,196,631	853,475	545,222	305,762	97,965	16,345	4,276
1920	6,588,280	126,694	1,101,608	1,154,900	1,023,862	679,499	423,523	206,110	78,583	12,954	7,883
1910	6,688,361	125,159	1,067,820	1,151,223	927,768	542,677	300,808	170,305	83,137	8,875	14,874
1900	6,821,500	114,392	1,038,650	883,377	641,275	395,012	246,118	137,688	46,437	6,514	11,294
All races, male—											
1910	3,987,149	52,706	583,993	647,566	595,884	543,892	354,845	196,462	66,967	10,105	
1900	3,873,457	60,345	637,642	637,213	620,897	450,725	280,701	154,519	46,448	6,995	
1920	3,304,823	62,682	691,083	637,633	620,897	450,725	280,701	154,519	46,448	6,995	
1910	3,304,823	62,682	691,083	637,633	620,897	450,725	280,701	154,519	46,448	6,995	
1900	2,919,447	53,255	537,749	517,701	407,771	290,974	156,845	86,713	37,005	5,659	
1900	2,472,752	51,788	521,367	431,565	345,778	210,432	127,389	70,785	23,491	2,965	
All races, female—											
1910	3,940,092	51,222	687,196	679,166	597,318	510,820	331,448	183,944	76,563	13,922	
1900	3,757,107	58,245	673,882	637,735	575,734	402,750	264,512	152,213	51,510	9,350	
1920	3,180,447	60,833	562,315	571,061	435,027	317,357	201,910	102,365	40,975	7,295	
1910	2,736,917	51,904	587,867	463,522	359,992	251,703	143,963	83,592	31,750	5,344	
1900	2,346,768	56,004	517,283	451,479	295,497	183,580	118,729	66,903	23,036	3,549	
1900	7,504,202	420,215	1,299,866	1,253,485	1,116,165	1,004,625	600,969	386,547	140,419	23,122	
1900	7,295,267	476,323	1,316,039	1,195,105	1,133,735	816,485	530,506	300,945	96,131	15,812	
1920	6,290,322	420,298	1,111,818	886,522	658,153	415,513	202,661	125,686	77,292	12,586	
1910	4,526,962	406,224	1,101,196	935,197	747,990	531,865	295,506	167,694	62,292	9,649	
1900	4,734,873	430,303	1,024,218	814,215	627,825	387,496	242,366	136,092	45,829	6,300	
White, male—											
1910	3,766,703	49,968	645,670	614,643	557,841	517,865	341,536	189,864	65,635	9,727	
1900	3,703,500	57,827	640,145	586,912	587,395	430,386	272,780	151,722	45,636	6,765	
1920	3,207,773	54,615	513,063	501,973	467,764	349,321	217,229	102,027	36,983	5,516	
1910	2,852,386	52,945	533,739	503,665	396,509	284,682	153,870	85,273	30,963	4,814	
1900	2,426,113	57,100	445,197	440,672	338,028	206,123	125,294	69,906	23,119	2,876	
White, female—											
1910	3,737,490	48,577	654,196	638,842	558,324	487,060	319,433	196,233	74,784	13,395	
1900	3,591,767	55,777	649,100	598,193	546,340	386,099	257,716	149,683	50,047	9,947	
1920	3,091,560	59,384	557,480	549,845	418,758	308,832	198,284	100,634	40,313	7,070	
1910	2,671,576	51,076	522,034	451,582	351,481	246,863	141,636	82,421	31,329	3,584	
1900	2,308,760	55,870	509,939	393,543	289,797	181,373	117,072	66,096	22,710	3,424	
All other races, both sexes:											
1910	5,384	2,738	60,972	73,247	76,537	50,987	25,324	13,859	3,111	995	
1900	4,086	20,713	58,174	79,853	62,896	36,990	14,716	5,817	1,835	533	
1920	1,855,947	2,813	33,069	21,346	21,346	11,112	5,002	2,419	1,247	208	
1910	111,630	6,606	20,903	26,036	19,773	11,112	5,302	2,611	845	363	
1900	86,677	1,422	18,213	19,162	13,450	7,516	3,752	1,636	698	214	
All other races, male—											
1910	2,738	1,317	27,972	32,923	37,543	26,327	13,309	6,598	1,332	378	
1900	1,69,057	2,548	27,395	40,301	33,502	20,339	7,911	2,827	812	230	
1920	97,080	3,765	16,042	21,956	20,571	12,821	4,384	1,718	625	143	
1910	59,288	3,152	10,463	14,066	11,262	6,292	2,975	1,440	424	118	
1900	46,660	2,624	7,088	10,894	7,750	4,309	2,095	879	282	89	

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Illinois—Continued													
All other races, female—													
1940	202,593	2,646	11,501	30,786	33,000	40,324	38,994	23,760	12,015	7,261	1,770	527	—
1930	165,430	2,468	10,436	24,788	30,776	39,542	29,394	16,651	6,805	2,660	1,023	303	264
1920	88,887	1,449	4,879	13,071	17,027	21,216	16,289	8,525	3,626	1,731	662	225	507
1910	52,341	828	3,454	7,965	10,440	11,990	8,511	4,820	2,327	1,171	431	165	249
1900	40,008	734	2,716	7,344	8,739	8,268	5,700	3,207	1,657	807	326	125	385
Indiana													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	3,427,796	52,168	216,367	554,013	600,844	530,681	464,668	412,412	308,607	198,314	77,877	11,845	—
1930	3,238,503	54,473	230,517	611,975	560,815	478,622	464,082	364,817	264,105	163,508	60,170	9,118	2,269
1920	2,930,390	55,356	233,839	559,381	497,329	459,385	394,314	318,838	224,423	128,393	48,170	7,132	3,830
1910	2,700,876	56,098	219,426	520,515	510,437	427,680	354,468	276,935	182,436	106,320	37,642	5,512	3,507
1900	2,516,462	57,993	216,806	538,270	489,045	397,164	315,312	227,601	151,112	84,859	28,902	4,100	5,298
All races, male—													
1940	1,725,201	26,659	110,198	280,997	300,320	264,573	233,008	209,644	156,755	99,872	37,830	5,344	—
1930	1,640,061	27,690	117,138	309,669	275,484	236,178	228,207	187,090	136,615	83,643	29,801	4,199	1,317
1920	1,489,074	27,958	118,253	282,964	247,585	230,674	201,726	167,307	117,967	66,387	23,852	3,171	2,130
1910	1,383,295	28,345	111,746	263,940	257,945	217,419	183,852	144,807	96,287	55,568	19,224	2,642	2,320
1900	1,285,404	29,726	109,806	272,757	244,847	202,513	163,104	119,763	78,616	43,935	14,843	1,988	3,506
All races, female—													
1940	1,702,595	25,509	106,169	273,016	300,524	266,108	231,660	202,768	151,851	98,442	40,047	6,501	—
1930	1,598,442	26,783	113,419	302,276	275,331	236,404	219,875	177,727	127,491	80,360	30,360	4,919	952
1920	1,441,316	27,398	115,686	276,417	249,744	228,711	192,588	151,631	107,356	62,062	24,318	3,961	1,700
1910	1,317,581	27,753	107,080	256,875	252,492	210,261	171,116	132,128	86,049	50,752	18,418	2,870	1,187
1900	1,231,058	28,297	107,000	265,513	244,198	194,651	152,208	107,838	72,496	40,924	14,069	2,112	1,792
White, both sexes:													
1940	3,305,323	50,416	209,125	534,094	580,300	509,719	443,789	397,049	299,983	193,840	76,439	11,439	—
1930	3,125,778	52,807	223,027	593,440	531,747	456,093	428,730	348,517	257,769	160,590	59,178	8,851	1,959
1920	2,849,071	54,083	229,164	546,459	482,277	443,080	380,358	309,462	220,092	126,245	47,344	6,943	3,564
1910	2,639,961	55,107	215,625	510,542	498,424	415,435	344,997	270,703	178,886	104,563	37,054	5,344	3,281
1900	2,468,502	57,009	212,702	527,042	476,478	386,421	307,606	222,271	148,240	83,530	28,431	3,971	4,801
White, male—													
1940	1,664,706	26,747	106,545	271,226	290,588	254,791	222,753	201,643	151,920	97,365	37,086	5,152	—
1930	1,582,437	26,849	113,373	300,530	266,300	227,882	217,941	179,920	133,103	82,082	29,077	4,071	1,129
1920	1,426,825	27,334	115,965	276,617	240,083	222,344	194,192	161,935	114,643	65,223	23,409	3,097	1,983
1910	1,361,792	27,853	109,870	258,752	252,011	211,097	178,279	141,400	94,330	54,546	18,895	2,570	2,189
1900	1,255,378	29,245	107,766	267,237	238,569	196,843	158,957	116,845	76,931	43,218	14,620	1,933	3,214
White, female—													
1940	1,640,617	24,629	102,581	262,868	289,702	254,921	221,036	195,506	147,763	95,975	39,287	6,287	—
1930	1,543,341	25,938	109,654	292,910	265,447	228,261	210,789	171,057	124,666	78,508	29,871	4,780	880

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 (Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940)

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years 1	85 years and over 1	Not stated 2
Iowa—Continued													
White, male—													
1940	1,271,503	20,328	84,726	210,518	220,615	184,995	165,368	156,202	115,025	77,248	30,830	5,047	---
1930	1,245,577	21,281	90,306	241,392	211,480	175,036	169,204	138,542	103,504	65,871	24,339	3,984	638
1920	1,218,711	23,709	102,991	234,970	209,803	194,730	200,649	129,796	90,559	50,449	20,162	3,378	1,801
1910	1,139,621	24,316	94,628	226,806	200,671	175,140	142,913	115,713	71,752	44,137	18,214	2,465	2,466
1900	1,149,667	27,807	105,318	219,725	220,992	181,157	140,473	99,266	65,125	39,752	14,949	1,875	3,228
White, female—													
1940	1,249,188	19,461	81,209	203,357	219,632	189,239	165,870	149,299	112,120	75,045	32,022	6,203	---
1930	1,207,100	20,536	86,655	234,253	210,265	177,402	163,310	130,005	95,026	60,650	23,811	4,616	571
1920	1,165,470	23,131	99,466	220,644	212,519	186,000	148,929	114,593	79,648	45,681	20,087	3,639	1,539
1910	1,089,570	23,608	92,203	221,557	212,769	165,614	131,119	98,785	63,159	40,107	16,507	2,988	1,184
1900	1,069,000	26,763	102,516	233,993	215,522	164,639	123,344	83,356	58,139	34,439	12,697	1,768	1,774
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	17,577	241	1,152	2,858	2,884	2,569	2,507	2,382	1,617	970	310	87	---
1930	18,272	253	1,216	3,138	2,964	2,848	2,982	2,421	1,409	655	243	70	33
1920	19,840	326	1,294	3,166	3,481	3,944	3,276	2,345	1,109	538	203	61	97
1910	15,580	266	1,042	2,636	2,974	2,923	2,523	1,653	823	428	147	101	101
1900	13,186	198	820	2,473	2,739	2,365	1,855	1,249	682	305	97	34	219
All other races, male—													
1940	8,991	129	607	1,374	1,413	1,289	1,313	1,254	888	524	163	35	---
1930	9,624	132	681	1,583	1,469	1,486	1,548	1,348	819	387	125	27	19
1920	10,681	165	639	1,541	1,732	2,125	1,421	1,421	671	317	101	31	63
1910	8,550	128	519	1,315	1,549	1,652	1,400	1,015	500	245	86	17	64
1900	7,182	93	403	1,253	1,448	1,386	1,082	733	410	183	47	19	125
All other races, female—													
1940	8,586	112	545	1,484	1,469	1,280	1,194	1,128	720	446	147	52	---
1930	8,733	151	635	1,555	1,362	1,362	1,434	1,073	590	283	118	43	14
1920	9,159	161	625	1,625	1,421	1,421	1,229	924	438	221	102	30	34
1910	7,030	138	523	1,321	1,425	1,298	1,033	638	333	183	61	37	37
1900	6,004	105	417	1,220	1,341	1,079	773	516	272	122	50	15	94
Kansas													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	1,801,028	26,639	111,671	301,155	313,745	268,003	240,825	217,629	164,325	105,353	42,951	7,832	---
1930	1,880,969	32,919	138,175	337,012	327,366	272,366	252,888	203,438	142,037	87,518	35,470	6,480	719
1920	1,769,257	36,294	150,968	364,681	315,947	274,752	227,131	173,435	118,683	70,384	29,862	4,561	2,757
1910	1,690,949	38,931	152,888	346,177	284,087	266,785	201,296	153,178	102,175	63,308	21,466	3,152	3,770
1900	1,470,495	35,829	136,293	340,617	297,689	216,671	166,103	126,695	87,170	44,938	13,577	1,838	3,085

All races, male—	13,485	57,205	153,169	156,812	132,078	119,622	110,157	84,067	54,618	21,412	3,715
1940.....	906,340	16,788	188,956	169,154	136,160	129,301	106,154	75,862	46,816	18,118	3,153
1930.....	961,291	16,833	185,956	169,154	136,160	129,301	106,154	75,862	46,816	18,118	3,153
1920.....	18,323	76,811	187,681	189,004	157,831	147,803	98,284	64,452	37,794	16,156	2,321
1910.....	19,566	77,404	174,852	140,251	106,938	83,991	55,990	35,666	22,821	12,081	1,860
1900.....	768,716	69,189	172,917	151,772	112,703	88,986	69,707	48,825	25,911	7,589	1,008
All races, female—	13,154	54,466	147,986	156,933	135,925	121,203	107,372	80,258	51,735	21,539	4,117
1940.....	894,088	16,131	167,742	167,858	136,200	123,587	97,284	66,775	40,740	13,706	3,327
1930.....	960,636	17,971	180,624	158,266	135,748	109,510	80,201	54,031	32,540	13,706	3,220
1920.....	17,871	74,157	171,250	163,235	126,534	104,503	69,187	46,185	27,642	9,405	1,852
1910.....	19,365	75,184	171,250	163,235	126,534	104,503	69,187	46,185	27,642	9,405	1,852
1900.....	701,779	17,767	167,704	145,915	103,968	77,117	56,988	38,345	19,027	5,988	1,006
White, both sexes:	1,734,496	107,900	290,162	302,838	258,373	230,566	203,462	158,499	102,658	41,823	7,491
1940.....	1,811,997	133,695	325,592	326,453	264,416	241,199	214,868	137,804	85,072	34,885	6,157
1930.....	1,708,906	137,047	333,851	304,653	260,916	218,293	166,559	114,889	68,203	28,887	2,471
1920.....	1,708,906	137,047	333,851	304,653	260,916	218,293	166,559	114,889	68,203	28,887	2,471
1910.....	1,416,352	148,009	326,038	256,912	147,795	117,935	98,952	61,282	20,739	2,889	3,496
1900.....	616,319	132,101	328,206	285,696	208,576	160,225	121,931	84,237	43,365	12,969	1,653
White, male—	873,095	55,292	147,678	151,560	127,452	114,640	105,361	80,951	52,710	20,875	3,553
1940.....	925,826	68,158	182,968	163,477	130,248	123,481	101,566	73,194	45,491	17,592	2,997
1930.....	878,150	74,878	178,719	152,041	133,728	113,077	89,374	62,498	36,638	15,613	1,842
1920.....	856,437	75,409	168,812	168,735	134,977	102,788	81,097	54,222	34,476	11,694	1,443
1910.....	740,922	67,558	166,645	145,783	108,571	86,037	67,075	47,181	25,024	7,275	899
White, female—	861,401	32,608	142,484	151,278	130,921	118,926	103,101	77,548	49,978	20,948	3,938
1940.....	886,171	15,626	176,203	162,055	130,668	118,338	93,302	64,610	39,581	16,793	3,100
1930.....	830,756	17,473	173,169	162,612	130,725	105,208	77,185	52,351	31,565	13,289	2,068
1920.....	777,915	73,160	165,977	157,303	121,940	91,053	66,698	44,730	26,806	9,063	1,416
1910.....	675,397	65,014	161,561	139,913	100,005	74,189	54,856	37,066	18,341	5,694	742
All other races, both sexes:	66,532	3,771	10,993	10,907	9,630	10,259	9,067	5,826	3,665	1,128	341
1940.....	69,002	4,480	11,480	11,480	10,259	11,089	8,570	4,853	2,446	1,085	223
1930.....	60,351	3,921	10,284	10,284	9,028	9,028	8,876	3,394	2,131	945	260
1920.....	56,597	3,979	12,409	12,409	9,583	7,455	5,383	2,025	737	775	280
1910.....	54,176	4,192	12,411	11,993	8,095	5,577	4,764	2,933	1,573	608	203
All other races, male—	33,245	1,913	5,491	5,252	4,626	4,982	4,796	3,116	1,908	537	162
1940.....	35,465	2,273	5,998	5,677	5,912	5,820	4,588	2,608	1,323	536	156
1930.....	31,071	1,933	5,298	5,276	4,726	4,380	3,800	1,954	1,166	536	143
1920.....	29,475	1,955	4,715	4,611	4,005	3,884	3,397	1,708	1,109	397	117
1910.....	27,794	2,102	6,298	5,991	4,132	2,949	2,632	1,644	857	314	109
All other races, female—	33,287	1,858	5,502	5,655	5,004	5,277	4,271	2,710	1,757	591	179
1940.....	35,537	2,203	6,218	5,803	5,558	5,249	3,982	2,165	1,211	550	167
1930.....	29,280	1,988	5,492	5,023	4,302	3,016	2,489	1,640	836	437	132
1920.....	27,122	2,094	3,832	3,532	2,694	2,489	2,489	1,465	836	340	146
1910.....	26,352	2,060	3,273	3,002	2,928	2,928	2,132	1,239	836	294	96

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
² Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

All other races, male—	106,187	1,409	9,372	18,306	18,364	16,154	15,386	13,307	8,429	6,076	1,905	479
1940.....	113,575	1,752	7,624	20,972	19,869	16,993	17,047	14,491	8,188	4,568	1,564	392
1930.....	118,641	1,958	8,162	22,907	21,365	18,361	17,933	15,078	7,486	4,093	1,636	305
1920.....	131,676	2,571	10,132	26,600	27,495	21,539	19,588	12,968	6,941	3,791	1,190	280
1910.....	142,179	3,318	12,495	33,132	30,288	21,852	16,826	11,604	6,563	3,241	1,104	284
All other races, female—	108,015	1,528	6,502	18,201	19,266	17,637	16,101	12,880	7,744	5,620	1,941	595
1940.....	112,962	1,749	7,471	21,156	20,733	18,029	16,805	13,228	7,107	5,329	1,701	521
1930.....	117,429	2,077	8,285	22,940	22,770	19,856	17,801	12,055	6,444	3,801	1,556	469
1920.....	130,278	2,613	10,249	26,544	25,886	21,859	19,800	11,831	6,315	3,489	1,333	465
1910.....	142,686	3,298	12,612	33,338	32,050	21,909	15,958	10,934	6,049	3,322	1,361	353
Louisiana												
All races, both sexes:												
1940.....	2,363,880	44,672	185,955	471,812	456,794	393,475	318,530	298,954	144,685	87,798	25,740	4,465
1930.....	2,101,993	43,711	180,927	473,815	454,098	327,300	265,302	198,161	108,821	52,824	14,301	4,113
1920.....	1,746,338	40,260	168,953	442,587	385,592	291,829	221,593	191,922	78,131	41,826	14,301	3,270
1910.....	1,650,338	44,569	179,510	412,584	350,132	255,607	197,432	119,190	69,795	34,864	11,900	2,872
1900.....	1,381,623	39,084	160,322	361,246	284,815	203,008	137,330	97,397	54,994	27,873	9,825	2,525
All races, male—												
1940.....	1,172,982	22,548	93,805	237,670	222,371	191,952	157,244	116,872	73,434	43,890	11,778	2,118
1930.....	1,047,823	21,962	84,262	236,900	224,288	158,584	123,268	100,244	57,543	26,095	9,068	1,623
1920.....	903,323	20,246	84,222	222,367	171,870	132,190	113,810	83,835	41,639	17,315	6,736	1,287
1910.....	833,373	22,408	80,109	207,709	164,283	128,656	98,801	60,762	36,874	17,315	5,890	1,185
1900.....	694,723	19,645	81,021	182,761	137,776	103,013	71,168	50,813	27,732	13,560	4,575	1,005
All races, female—												
1940.....	1,191,498	22,124	92,150	234,142	234,423	202,513	161,286	112,082	71,251	44,518	13,962	3,347
1930.....	1,053,770	21,729	92,545	236,410	232,804	168,616	129,034	91,917	51,278	26,220	10,345	3,492
1920.....	893,173	20,014	82,731	221,040	187,713	139,630	107,773	68,087	36,491	20,465	7,655	1,930
1910.....	821,111	22,011	80,391	204,835	175,857	126,911	87,553	54,438	32,851	17,549	6,394	1,694
1900.....	686,892	19,439	79,301	178,479	147,639	99,956	66,168	46,584	27,262	14,313	5,250	1,520
White, both sexes:												
1940.....	1,511,739	27,427	111,459	290,999	292,683	256,173	205,797	112,082	100,130	56,143	17,529	2,819
1930.....	1,222,712	27,554	117,682	297,332	292,754	205,155	164,016	121,270	73,420	36,411	13,218	2,119
1920.....	1,006,611	25,455	106,200	268,206	261,866	194,168	133,266	91,276	51,304	27,457	11,358	1,358
1910.....	941,086	27,111	104,380	230,351	198,949	144,173	104,759	68,758	42,040	20,188	6,566	1,050
1900.....	729,612	21,681	84,850	184,841	146,841	109,013	76,642	54,268	30,339	14,983	4,673	633
White, male—												
1940.....	757,979	13,894	58,411	147,640	144,597	127,238	103,559	77,349	50,407	27,208	7,919	1,067
1930.....	667,073	13,961	59,940	150,800	150,256	107,950	84,284	63,481	38,150	18,008	6,185	1,831
1920.....	557,098	12,891	54,094	135,659	105,226	83,458	69,801	49,493	27,022	13,882	3,986	528
1910.....	480,466	13,758	52,884	116,623	98,409	58,719	55,719	36,641	22,168	9,789	2,965	417
1900.....	371,142	11,016	43,273	88,907	72,189	56,251	40,610	28,809	15,110	7,145	2,096	232
White, female—												
1940.....	754,960	13,532	55,048	143,359	147,086	128,935	102,238	74,231	49,723	28,845	9,610	1,752
1930.....	655,639	13,594	57,745	146,532	138,498	103,601	80,632	57,789	35,300	18,403	7,061	1,288
1920.....	530,113	12,964	52,196	132,640	82,710	61,661	49,461	24,282	24,282	10,399	4,645	645
1910.....	460,626	13,353	51,496	113,728	95,540	70,257	49,031	32,115	19,881	10,399	3,601	592
1900.....	358,470	10,665	41,577	90,934	74,632	52,762	36,032	25,459	15,229	7,838	2,882	401

3 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920, Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Louisiana—Continued													
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	852,141	17,245	74,496	90,030	77,774	64,024	53,635	39,523	23,027	15,982	3,859	1,051	
1930	778,881	16,157	69,142	178,486	161,344	121,649	100,336	71,891	35,371	15,913	6,195	1,966	351
1920	14,805	62,663	174,248	144,726	144,726	105,661	88,392	60,646	26,826	14,369	5,638	1,868	2,116
1910	715,308	17,458	75,120	182,183	151,193	111,389	79,692	46,434	27,676	14,676	5,424	1,829	2,228
1900	652,013	17,403	75,472	176,399	137,974	93,995	60,694	43,129	24,655	12,890	5,147	1,892	2,363
All other races, male—													
1940	415,003	8,654	37,394	50,030	46,024	34,024	28,532	19,523	12,027	7,982	1,859	511	
1930	380,750	8,022	34,342	86,599	75,032	56,634	48,984	37,763	19,393	8,887	2,911	792	191
1920	645,837	7,355	31,128	86,798	65,653	48,741	44,014	34,342	14,617	7,499	2,750	759	1,181
1910	354,815	8,710	37,225	91,086	70,876	54,735	41,172	24,121	14,706	7,526	2,631	768	1,259
1900	323,591	8,629	37,748	88,854	65,587	46,762	30,558	22,004	12,622	6,415	2,479	773	1,160
All other races, female—													
1940	437,138	8,591	37,102	90,783	87,337	73,278	59,048	37,851	21,528	15,673	4,352	1,595	
1930	398,131	8,135	34,800	89,887	86,312	65,015	51,402	34,128	15,978	7,826	3,284	1,204	160
1920	356,061	7,450	31,535	87,450	78,073	56,920	44,318	26,304	12,209	6,870	2,888	1,109	935
1910	360,487	8,748	37,895	91,097	80,317	56,654	38,520	22,313	12,970	7,150	2,793	1,061	969
1900	328,422	8,774	37,724	87,545	72,387	47,233	30,136	21,125	12,033	6,475	2,668	1,119	1,203
Maine													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	847,226	13,080	56,914	151,313	145,152	120,189	107,144	95,906	77,203	54,262	22,061	4,002	
1930	797,423	14,419	60,618	153,788	129,258	105,723	101,192	90,346	72,478	46,614	18,961	3,435	591
1920	768,014	14,700	60,440	141,632	124,928	109,443	100,362	88,380	65,133	41,014	17,876	3,211	
1910	742,371	15,010	56,835	131,221	126,918	110,679	98,745	81,681	58,992	41,007	16,891	3,174	1,218
1900	694,466	13,503	52,187	123,643	123,968	105,208	89,809	72,770	36,909	36,909	15,387	2,826	1,642
All races, male—													
1940	425,821	6,638	28,834	76,746	73,251	60,046	53,130	48,628	39,225	27,163	10,615	1,545	
1930	401,285	7,320	30,907	71,947	64,268	51,736	51,013	46,088	37,545	23,631	9,184	1,336	312
1920	388,762	7,501	30,576	71,197	61,855	54,807	51,036	46,621	33,727	21,120	8,427	1,313	573
1910	377,052	7,525	28,677	65,908	64,129	55,876	50,738	42,436	20,960	20,960	8,156	1,426	729
1900	350,995	6,761	26,186	62,716	61,854	53,167	45,757	37,543	28,539	18,655	7,507	1,214	1,096
All races, female—													
1940	421,405	6,442	28,080	74,567	71,901	60,143	54,014	47,278	37,978	27,099	11,446	2,457	
1930	396,138	7,099	29,711	75,934	59,987	50,179	44,258	44,258	34,933	22,863	9,777	2,099	278
1920	379,262	7,199	29,864	70,435	63,073	54,636	41,759	41,759	31,006	19,894	9,449	1,898	323
1910	385,319	7,485	28,158	62,789	62,789	54,803	48,007	39,245	28,575	20,017	8,735	1,748	489
1900	343,471	6,742	26,001	60,937	62,114	52,041	44,052	35,227	28,075	18,254	7,880	1,612	546

White, both sexes:	844,543	13,025	56,681	150,782	144,666	119,848	106,816	95,584	77,009	54,122	22,017	3,993
1940.....	844,543	13,025	56,681	150,782	144,666	119,848	106,816	95,584	77,009	54,122	22,017	3,993
1930.....	795,185	14,377	60,429	155,337	128,934	105,427	100,892	90,064	72,297	46,504	18,909	3,426
1920.....	765,695	14,643	60,274	141,263	109,076	88,140	100,028	81,510	64,950	40,907	17,834	3,198
1910.....	733,995	14,959	58,678	130,855	126,434	110,287	98,417	88,415	58,805	40,917	16,855	3,163
1900.....	692,226	13,463	52,017	123,249	123,568	104,824	89,490	72,508	56,463	36,848	15,352	2,817
White, male—	424,327	6,609	28,707	76,473	72,987	59,842	52,940	48,440	39,116	27,082	10,589	1,542
1940.....	424,327	6,609	28,707	76,473	72,987	59,842	52,940	48,440	39,116	27,082	10,589	1,542
1930.....	400,963	7,300	30,805	71,725	64,089	51,577	50,839	45,932	37,438	23,568	9,146	1,332
1920.....	387,455	7,469	30,492	71,001	61,650	54,615	50,836	46,443	33,617	21,051	8,404	1,307
1910.....	375,766	7,498	28,605	63,881	55,642	50,543	42,288	42,888	30,350	20,939	8,137	1,276
1900.....	349,786	6,739	26,109	62,534	61,653	52,830	45,576	37,382	28,458	18,622	7,491	1,210
White, female—	420,216	6,416	27,974	74,309	71,679	60,006	53,876	47,144	37,893	27,040	11,428	2,451
1940.....	420,216	6,416	27,974	74,309	71,679	60,006	53,876	47,144	37,893	27,040	11,428	2,451
1930.....	395,122	7,077	30,624	75,612	64,845	53,250	50,536	44,132	34,859	22,936	9,763	2,094
1920.....	378,240	7,174	29,782	70,262	62,891	54,461	49,192	41,657	31,333	19,855	9,430	1,891
1910.....	364,229	7,461	28,073	65,122	62,553	54,645	47,874	39,127	28,455	19,978	8,718	1,739
1900.....	342,440	6,724	25,908	60,715	61,915	51,894	43,914	35,124	28,010	18,226	7,861	1,607
All other races, both sexes:	2,683	56	233	531	486	341	328	322	194	140	44	9
1940.....	2,683	56	233	531	486	341	328	322	194	140	44	9
1930.....	2,238	42	189	451	324	296	300	282	181	110	52	9
1920.....	2,319	57	166	379	337	367	334	280	183	107	42	13
1910.....	2,376	51	157	366	484	392	328	269	187	90	36	11
1900.....	2,240	40	170	394	400	384	319	264	146	61	35	9
All other races, male—	1,494	29	127	273	264	204	190	188	109	81	26	3
1940.....	1,494	29	127	273	264	204	190	188	109	81	26	3
1930.....	1,222	30	102	179	159	174	174	156	107	63	38	4
1920.....	1,297	32	84	196	205	192	200	178	110	69	23	6
1910.....	1,286	27	72	175	248	234	195	148	112	51	19	2
1900.....	1,209	22	77	182	201	237	181	161	81	33	16	4
All other races, female—	1,189	26	106	258	222	137	138	134	85	59	18	6
1940.....	1,189	26	106	258	222	137	138	134	85	59	18	6
1930.....	1,016	22	87	232	145	127	126	126	74	47	14	5
1920.....	1,022	25	82	183	182	175	134	102	73	38	17	2
1910.....	1,080	24	85	191	236	158	133	118	75	39	19	7
1900.....	1,031	18	93	212	199	147	138	103	65	28	19	5
Maryland												
All races, both sexes:	1,821,244	24,981	111,684	297,182	332,709	306,968	266,162	214,711	143,331	87,677	31,099	4,740
1940.....	1,821,244	24,981	111,684	297,182	332,709	306,968	266,162	214,711	143,331	87,677	31,099	4,740
1930.....	1,631,626	26,087	117,942	315,269	291,650	256,606	231,672	177,345	117,577	66,711	22,783	3,478
1920.....	1,449,061	29,899	117,106	283,756	234,859	204,538	196,117	154,358	96,033	51,635	18,162	2,671
1910.....	1,295,346	27,864	109,850	233,287	251,213	205,791	170,657	126,689	77,941	44,044	14,348	2,275
1900.....	1,188,044	28,398	106,186	233,962	234,928	186,821	147,799	104,250	67,123	35,800	12,367	1,816
All races, male—	915,038	12,675	56,817	150,047	168,792	154,510	135,342	109,638	69,952	41,669	13,733	1,863
1940.....	915,038	12,675	56,817	150,047	168,792	154,510	135,342	109,638	69,952	41,669	13,733	1,863
1930.....	821,009	13,442	59,069	189,003	148,023	129,195	117,726	89,165	58,837	32,347	10,284	1,369
1920.....	729,455	15,170	58,777	132,916	117,648	98,015	79,672	48,741	25,096	8,299	8,741	1,019
1910.....	644,225	14,243	55,379	132,304	123,228	101,014	64,054	39,148	21,530	6,443	6,880	1,712
1900.....	589,275	14,379	53,174	129,963	114,276	91,765	73,864	52,361	33,458	17,503	5,630	2,185

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years 1	85 years and over 1	Not stated 2
Maryland—Continued													
All races, female—													
1940	906,206	12,306	54,867	147,135	163,917	152,458	130,820	105,073	73,379	46,008	17,366	2,877	1,887
1930	810,517	13,245	58,273	156,266	143,627	127,411	113,946	88,180	58,740	34,364	12,499	2,079	1,429
1920	720,206	14,729	53,329	140,579	130,840	117,191	98,102	74,686	47,312	26,539	9,863	1,607	1,099
1910	631,121	13,621	54,471	130,983	127,985	104,777	85,367	62,615	38,793	20,514	7,905	1,395	695
1900	598,769	14,019	53,012	128,939	120,652	94,556	73,935	51,889	33,665	18,297	6,737	1,099	1,909
White, both sexes:													
1940	1,518,481	20,324	90,032	239,629	276,790	254,642	191,895	182,874	125,469	76,814	27,969	4,044	2,440
1930	1,354,226	21,627	95,917	259,989	238,653	209,011	191,859	148,704	103,158	59,555	20,941	2,941	2,440
1920	1,204,737	24,781	98,063	233,038	216,111	194,471	161,265	129,186	83,714	45,175	15,901	2,203	829
1910	1,082,639	22,552	89,172	212,865	204,164	168,102	140,423	105,739	66,647	37,755	12,514	1,818	883
1900	982,424	22,582	83,881	204,828	184,297	151,080	119,858	85,244	56,225	30,532	10,548	1,337	2,012
White, male—													
1940	762,801	10,362	46,029	121,603	141,564	128,459	111,501	92,802	60,634	36,056	12,229	1,562	1,231
1930	679,731	10,911	48,670	131,885	121,480	104,675	96,996	73,931	51,055	28,595	9,134	1,168	1,597
1920	605,601	12,653	49,447	117,932	109,578	87,659	80,298	65,693	41,944	21,776	7,154	708	464
1910	529,072	11,582	45,284	107,495	100,577	92,719	69,931	53,209	33,226	18,296	5,621	708	464
1900	473,119	11,483	42,239	103,161	89,047	74,613	59,806	42,710	27,817	14,841	4,828	541	1,163
White, female—													
1940	755,680	9,962	44,003	118,026	135,226	126,183	108,394	90,071	64,835	40,758	15,740	2,482	1,209
1930	674,495	10,716	47,217	128,104	117,173	104,336	94,863	74,773	52,103	30,960	11,238	1,773	232
1920	599,136	12,128	48,616	115,106	105,583	86,782	80,967	63,493	41,944	23,399	8,747	1,313	424
1910	533,567	10,970	43,888	105,370	103,887	85,383	70,492	52,530	33,421	19,499	6,893	1,110	424
1900	479,305	11,069	41,672	101,667	94,350	76,467	60,052	42,534	28,408	15,691	5,720	796	849
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	302,763	4,657	21,652	55,553	55,919	52,326	46,267	38,838	17,862	10,863	3,130	696	366
1930	277,300	5,090	22,625	55,280	52,997	47,595	39,813	28,641	14,419	7,156	2,537	537	1,366
1920	244,924	5,118	20,643	50,586	47,645	40,368	34,852	25,172	12,339	6,460	2,261	468	662
1910	232,707	5,312	19,078	50,422	47,049	37,689	30,234	20,930	11,294	6,289	1,834	457	519
1900	235,620	5,816	22,305	54,134	50,631	35,241	27,941	19,006	10,898	5,288	1,819	479	2,082
All other races, male—													
1940	152,237	2,313	10,788	28,444	27,228	26,051	23,841	16,836	9,318	5,613	1,504	301	688
1930	141,278	2,531	10,999	27,118	26,543	24,520	20,730	15,234	7,782	3,752	1,150	231	468
1920	123,854	2,517	9,330	25,053	23,388	19,959	17,117	13,979	6,797	3,270	1,145	174	465
1910	115,153	2,661	10,095	24,809	22,651	18,295	15,359	10,845	5,922	3,274	822	172	248
1900	116,156	2,896	10,965	26,802	24,329	17,152	14,058	9,651	5,641	2,662	802	176	1,022
All other races, female—													
1940	150,526	2,344	10,864	29,109	28,691	26,051	23,841	15,023	8,544	5,250	1,626	395	678
1930	136,022	2,529	11,026	28,162	26,454	23,075	19,083	13,407	7,542	3,401	1,261	306	305
1920	121,070	2,601	9,713	25,473	24,257	20,409	17,135	11,163	5,542	3,140	1,116	284	197
1910	117,554	2,651	10,583	25,613	24,398	19,394	14,875	10,085	5,372	3,015	1,012	271	285
1900	119,464	2,920	11,340	27,332	26,302	18,089	13,883	9,355	5,257	2,606	1,017	303	1,060

Massachusetts

All races, both sexes:	4, 316, 721	52, 610	229, 087	755, 223	693, 885	615, 807	564, 329	402, 077	250, 122	93, 503	16, 349	3, 048
1940	4, 249, 614	65, 084	234, 606	711, 223	645, 634	631, 445	499, 662	356, 608	196, 447	66, 170	11, 578	3, 132
1930	3, 852, 356	74, 891	310, 870	621, 943	593, 850	500, 349	352, 763	210, 369	142, 504	54, 310	8, 037	3, 435
1920	3, 386, 416	70, 734	258, 152	517, 173	526, 216	395, 948	270, 110	175, 635	98, 572	38, 160	6, 375	9, 528
1910	2, 805, 346	60, 492	221, 745	373, 003	322, 281	296, 265	277, 693	192, 893	117, 254	39, 233	5, 656	
All races, male—	2, 102, 479	33, 079	144, 876	344, 042	337, 339	310, 975	244, 622	171, 669	106, 482	27, 623	3, 981	1, 629
1940	2, 071, 672	36, 750	146, 474	344, 042	337, 339	310, 975	244, 622	171, 669	106, 482	27, 623	3, 981	1, 629
1930	1, 890, 014	37, 401	157, 135	301, 920	319, 551	276, 088	224, 620	133, 158	65, 621	22, 131	3, 389	1, 910
1920	1, 655, 248	35, 813	130, 262	302, 536	293, 043	249, 333	174, 671	93, 947	54, 225	18, 957	3, 001	2, 115
1910	1, 367, 474	30, 265	111, 507	244, 621	238, 232	197, 342	131, 916	81, 944	44, 086	16, 578	2, 315	6, 425
All races, female—	2, 214, 242	25, 851	112, 211	382, 220	347, 604	319, 542	285, 636	209, 184	141, 908	54, 270	10, 693	
1940	2, 177, 942	31, 964	140, 133	382, 220	347, 604	319, 542	285, 636	209, 184	141, 908	54, 270	10, 693	
1930	1, 962, 842	37, 490	153, 735	327, 552	338, 295	320, 470	250, 470	184, 939	106, 415	38, 555	7, 597	1, 419
1920	1, 711, 188	34, 921	127, 890	288, 461	319, 407	300, 807	221, 236	144, 791	77, 179	32, 179	6, 248	6, 222
1910	1, 437, 872	30, 226	110, 238	272, 552	297, 984	251, 016	178, 092	110, 422	57, 199	26, 606	5, 027	1, 320
White, both sexes:	4, 257, 596	51, 863	225, 645	744, 536	661, 521	606, 900	556, 341	396, 801	256, 355	92, 730	16, 175	2, 948
1940	4, 192, 992	64, 111	280, 503	703, 326	621, 865	592, 023	540, 820	352, 734	194, 851	65, 639	11, 460	2, 983
1930	3, 803, 524	73, 886	307, 898	621, 709	643, 373	548, 839	492, 020	273, 374	141, 383	53, 941	9, 551	2, 839
1920	3, 324, 826	69, 934	255, 393	510, 083	517, 844	492, 858	348, 344	208, 324	120, 544	45, 246	7, 954	3, 339
1910	2, 769, 764	59, 812	219, 391	480, 582	510, 083	480, 582	348, 344	208, 324	120, 544	45, 246	7, 954	3, 339
White, male—	2, 072, 515	26, 384	115, 149	367, 707	318, 199	291, 717	273, 402	190, 006	115, 853	38, 922	5, 592	6, 257
1940	2, 042, 256	32, 597	142, 384	367, 707	318, 199	291, 717	273, 402	190, 006	115, 853	38, 922	5, 592	6, 257
1930	1, 864, 317	36, 903	155, 398	297, 803	314, 408	271, 168	221, 045	131, 731	89, 233	27, 397	3, 936	1, 577
1920	1, 633, 487	35, 421	123, 937	288, 400	287, 924	245, 141	172, 158	98, 981	53, 809	21, 970	3, 364	1, 814
1910	1, 348, 578	29, 939	110, 356	241, 144	253, 439	193, 793	129, 928	81, 174	43, 789	16, 470	2, 293	6, 257
White, female—	2, 185, 081	25, 479	110, 496	376, 829	343, 322	315, 183	282, 939	206, 795	140, 502	53, 798	10, 583	1, 371
1940	2, 150, 739	31, 514	138, 119	376, 829	343, 322	315, 183	282, 939	206, 795	140, 502	53, 798	10, 583	1, 371
1930	1, 939, 207	36, 923	152, 000	323, 906	329, 965	277, 671	219, 775	141, 643	89, 233	38, 242	7, 594	1, 169
1920	1, 691, 439	34, 513	126, 456	315, 779	296, 510	247, 717	176, 186	109, 443	66, 735	26, 418	6, 187	1, 286
1910	1, 421, 186	29, 873	109, 035	268, 894	294, 405	196, 200	136, 660	92, 943	54, 134	21, 425	4, 016	3, 015
All other races, both sexes:	50, 125	747	3, 442	10, 687	8, 364	8, 907	7, 988	5, 276	2, 667	783	174	
1940	50, 022	747	3, 442	10, 687	8, 364	8, 907	7, 988	5, 276	2, 667	783	174	
1930	48, 832	1, 005	3, 472	7, 097	8, 165	8, 944	6, 036	3, 574	1, 577	531	118	
1920	41, 890	800	2, 759	5, 990	7, 203	7, 491	4, 419	2, 045	1, 180	369	86	
1910	35, 582	680	2, 354	4, 809	5, 955	5, 955	3, 522	1, 519	649	265	66	
All other races, male—	29, 964	375	1, 727	4, 982	4, 548	4, 548	4, 291	2, 887	1, 401	311	64	
1940	29, 416	473	1, 727	4, 982	4, 548	4, 548	4, 291	2, 887	1, 401	311	64	
1930	25, 697	498	1, 737	3, 495	4, 117	4, 920	3, 575	2, 159	799	218	45	
1920	21, 761	392	1, 325	3, 575	5, 119	4, 192	2, 513	1, 427	503	161	25	
1910	18, 896	327	1, 151	3, 477	4, 793	3, 549	1, 988	1, 066	416	129	27	
1900												

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Massachusetts—Continued													
All other races, female—													
1940.....	29,161	372	1,715	5,008	5,391	4,232	4,359	3,697	2,339	1,366	472	110	48
1930.....	27,206	450	2,014	5,241	4,233	4,453	4,530	3,334	1,715	797	313	73	53
1920.....	23,135	507	1,735	3,602	4,049	4,073	4,024	2,671	1,148	614	203	61	34
1910.....	19,729	408	1,434	3,045	3,628	4,207	3,299	1,936	979	464	133	47	31
1900.....	16,686	353	1,203	2,563	3,658	3,579	2,406	1,534	749	352	157	44	88
Michigan													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	5,256,106	83,307	347,577	882,772	935,371	848,848	763,633	651,347	408,897	229,842	87,328	13,084	2,875
1930.....	4,842,325	89,319	374,122	942,439	835,088	807,813	730,393	496,896	308,451	181,117	63,813	9,956	3,732
1920.....	3,668,412	77,236	327,300	694,673	611,807	636,704	501,772	350,950	243,216	132,972	50,153	7,802	3,447
1910.....	2,810,173	62,050	236,504	533,847	531,510	451,295	331,137	237,157	186,707	110,249	39,979	6,361	3,526
1900.....	2,420,982	54,161	206,497	511,676	453,533	376,596	312,790	226,458	152,955	85,220	31,250	4,660	3,526
All races, male—													
1940.....	2,694,727	43,047	177,616	448,785	467,103	426,021	398,389	353,038	215,713	115,913	43,027	6,075	1,725
1930.....	2,519,309	45,463	190,607	476,709	421,432	424,827	398,051	263,310	151,283	93,843	32,407	4,570	1,725
1920.....	1,928,436	38,385	166,243	352,192	343,728	355,610	274,552	195,973	129,756	70,317	23,137	3,680	2,468
1910.....	1,464,534	31,413	119,534	270,193	271,451	235,579	189,328	132,922	99,525	57,959	20,666	3,060	2,468
1900.....	1,248,905	27,459	104,458	253,813	228,042	194,116	166,350	122,212	80,467	43,463	16,818	2,317	2,468
All races, female—													
1940.....	2,561,379	40,760	169,961	433,987	468,268	422,827	365,244	301,309	193,184	113,929	44,301	7,609	1,160
1930.....	2,323,016	43,856	183,515	465,730	413,665	382,991	352,312	228,580	147,139	87,244	31,411	4,386	1,160
1920.....	1,739,976	38,401	161,057	323,481	298,079	301,094	247,220	191,277	113,500	62,555	23,011	3,192	1,214
1910.....	1,353,639	30,682	116,670	263,651	290,939	243,716	171,809	134,243	86,822	52,200	14,283	3,201	1,214
1900.....	1,172,077	26,702	102,039	232,858	227,811	182,426	146,400	104,246	72,093	39,815	14,462	2,343	1,063
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	5,039,643	80,326	334,113	846,906	900,303	807,710	719,713	628,996	398,202	224,713	85,956	13,343	2,587
1930.....	4,693,507	86,345	331,018	914,447	904,706	790,227	698,089	481,623	302,903	178,947	63,004	9,751	3,581
1920.....	3,693,697	76,204	323,496	683,345	597,966	633,962	490,191	351,940	240,783	131,812	49,770	7,681	3,379
1910.....	2,735,247	61,511	231,797	529,577	443,935	443,935	337,506	284,436	186,045	109,275	39,531	6,255	3,379
1900.....	2,398,563	53,721	204,876	507,249	451,270	372,963	309,645	224,207	151,221	84,445	30,965	4,549	3,422
White, male—													
1940.....	2,584,459	41,282	170,818	431,979	405,533	405,816	374,933	338,490	209,735	113,409	42,369	5,935	1,550
1930.....	2,424,568	43,832	184,127	462,365	406,784	390,365	370,333	259,236	153,142	92,755	32,016	4,484	2,206
1920.....	1,890,265	38,389	164,344	345,051	308,059	345,059	267,223	192,933	128,331	69,697	24,945	3,631	2,036
1910.....	1,441,281	31,131	118,970	263,036	293,219	233,219	187,233	151,434	98,909	69,595	20,465	3,119	1,586
1900.....	1,237,098	27,256	103,634	253,610	225,860	192,166	164,594	120,933	79,717	44,934	16,632	2,261	2,401

White, female—	1940.....	39,044	449,765	401,254	344,725	290,506	188,467	111,304	43,587 [†]	7,408
1930.....	42,293	398,012	415,827	402,584	318,676	222,347	144,761	86,192	30,988	5,267
1920.....	37,815	159,152	338,192	293,696	222,968	162,847	112,420	62,115	24,825	4,050
1910.....	1,343,966	291,807	257,841	209,907	170,218	133,002	86,136	51,880	19,066	3,136
1900.....	1,161,465	26,465	250,039	180,827	145,051	103,244	71,504	39,461	14,313	2,288
All other races, both sexes:	1940.....	3,481	35,068	41,778	43,920	25,351	10,695	5,129	1,372	341
1930.....	3,174	30,292	47,591	32,334	32,334	15,273	5,581	2,170	814	205
1920.....	1,082	8,430	13,841	17,742	11,581	6,010	2,435	1,160	428	121
1910.....	1,707	4,270	4,530	3,631	2,721	1,662	1,062	378	106	68
1900.....	1,621	4,283	4,283	3,603	2,251	1,344	1,344	775	315	111
All other races, male—	1940.....	765	16,565	20,265	23,401	14,548	5,978	2,504	668	140
1930.....	1,611	6,480	13,844	14,698	18,698	9,074	3,143	1,088	391	86
1920.....	1,859	4,141	7,669	7,329	8,880	3,880	1,395	620	242	49
1910.....	2,87	2,312	2,360	2,040	1,494	916	407	564	191	41
1900.....	11,807	824	1,950	1,736	1,249	750	421	421	166	56
All other races, female—	1940.....	1,716	18,503	21,573	20,519	10,803	4,717	2,625	714	209
1930.....	1,563	15,594	22,129	13,636	13,636	6,199	2,438	1,082	423	111
1920.....	1,586	4,289	6,172	4,252	4,252	1,330	1,040	540	186	72
1910.....	242	2,113	2,010	1,591	1,591	1,227	746	410	187	65
1900.....	10,612	797	1,653	1,409	1,409	1,002	594	354	149	55
Minnesota	1940.....	45,771	502,941	429,408	379,648	345,456	233,078	143,090	59,269	10,259
All races, both sexes:	1930.....	2,563,953	44,025	383,174	365,914	269,314	185,185	117,335	39,321	6,824
1920.....	2,387,125	49,091	403,424	303,833	227,643	157,264	104,460	76,015	29,151	5,600
1910.....	2,075,708	46,111	330,399	252,868	193,389	139,389	104,460	58,361	23,659	4,987
1900.....	1,757,394	47,056	330,851	279,662	221,859	129,838	80,430	47,675	16,890	2,206
All races, male—	1940.....	1,427,545	23,435	215,233	191,500	181,328	123,934	75,603	31,098	4,845
1930.....	1,316,571	22,642	189,797	191,295	143,526	100,326	64,352	40,621	20,621	3,222
1920.....	1,141,588	24,874	217,958	163,991	126,243	88,905	41,415	24,689	14,689	2,644
1910.....	1,108,511	23,250	189,242	142,241	110,796	58,452	31,279	12,216	11,933	1,670
1900.....	1,932,490	23,998	168,767	155,323	128,282	74,025	43,886	25,810	8,972	3,082
All races, female—	1940.....	1,364,755	22,286	214,175	188,148	164,128	109,144	67,487	28,171	5,414
1930.....	1,247,352	21,383	193,377	174,619	125,628	84,559	52,953	30,621	18,700	3,602
1920.....	1,141,588	24,217	104,725	191,901	139,902	101,400	68,659	34,600	14,462	2,956
1910.....	907,197	22,861	151,391	110,627	82,703	46,008	27,892	11,443	11,331	1,933
1900.....	818,904	23,068	162,084	134,339	93,557	55,913	21,865	7,918	7,918	1,157
All races, both sexes:	1940.....	45,240	499,038	425,919	376,797	342,865	231,404	142,071	58,947	10,140
1930.....	2,542,699	43,554	382,757	380,131	362,757	266,835	183,757	116,626	39,016	6,715
1920.....	2,368,956	48,681	434,069	400,143	300,927	225,619	156,258	75,504	28,925	5,515
1910.....	2,059,227	45,757	280,247	237,081	191,890	139,389	103,698	57,920	23,507	3,978
1900.....	1,737,036	46,818	328,513	277,081	219,876	128,772	79,763	47,307	16,721	2,140

[†] Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years 1	85 years and over 1	Not stated 1
Minnesota—Continued													
White, male—													
1940.....	1,415,169	23,212	93,363	231,784	249,904	213,334	189,951	179,871	122,965	75,054	30,945	4,786	
1930.....	1,305,178	22,400	93,948	257,016	224,058	188,138	189,577	142,339	99,531	64,017	20,481	3,167	
1920.....	1,235,728	24,674	106,838	242,713	216,511	209,732	162,275	124,989	88,022	41,161	14,568	1,914	506
1910.....	1,099,425	23,086	90,903	218,783	222,968	187,362	140,677	109,777	58,029	31,067	12,151	1,613	3,613
1900.....	1,924,851	23,870	91,232	205,681	167,887	153,866	127,134	73,367	43,537	25,633	8,909	1,022	3,013
White, female—													
1940.....	1,353,813	22,028	88,850	222,654	249,134	212,585	186,846	162,994	108,439	67,017	28,002	5,354	
1930.....	1,237,421	21,154	91,141	249,194	226,742	191,993	173,210	124,596	84,256	52,609	18,535	3,548	443
1920.....	1,133,208	24,007	103,968	236,853	218,158	190,416	138,652	100,630	68,236	34,343	14,357	2,911	987
1910.....	969,802	22,671	88,800	212,719	206,900	160,076	109,570	82,113	45,669	26,853	11,356	2,064	1,311
1900.....	812,185	22,948	88,368	200,811	160,926	123,165	92,742	55,405	36,226	21,674	7,812	1,118	1,990
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	23,318	531	2,073	4,746	3,903	3,489	2,851	2,591	1,674	1,019	322	119	
1930.....	21,384	471	1,857	4,329	3,578	3,043	3,127	2,379	1,398	709	305	109	19
1920.....	18,189	310	1,497	3,284	2,868	2,470	2,906	2,024	1,005	511	226	85	45
1910.....	16,431	354	1,321	3,153	2,900	3,196	2,621	1,909	762	441	152	59	74
1900.....	14,388	238	1,634	3,019	2,338	2,681	1,963	1,166	667	368	109	66	99
All other races, male—													
1940.....	12,376	273	1,026	2,411	2,031	1,800	1,540	1,457	969	549	153	59	
1930.....	11,303	242	977	2,183	1,800	1,669	1,718	1,347	795	365	140	55	12
1920.....	9,809	200	740	1,634	1,467	1,291	1,254	1,053	463	254	121	40	29
1910.....	8,086	164	664	1,622	1,469	1,364	1,164	819	523	212	65	19	54
1900.....	7,639	128	846	1,537	1,180	1,467	1,148	658	349	177	63	27	69
All other races, female—													
1940.....	10,942	258	1,047	2,335	1,872	1,500	1,302	1,134	705	470	169	60	
1930.....	9,961	229	910	2,136	1,688	1,409	1,409	1,032	623	344	169	54	7
1920.....	8,380	210	757	1,412	1,412	1,485	1,250	770	423	287	107	43	16
1910.....	7,395	190	657	1,510	1,361	1,315	1,057	560	333	229	87	20	10
1900.....	6,719	110	788	1,482	1,158	1,174	1,815	508	318	191	106	39	30
Mississippi													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	2,183,796	42,907	192,393	477,231	427,681	344,017	292,964	192,596	128,589	84,929	25,153	5,334	809
1930.....	2,009,821	44,086	196,199	477,742	421,764	284,934	229,400	178,371	105,063	52,363	20,785	4,297	1,910
1920.....	1,840,118	44,145	172,103	471,724	355,653	245,335	206,886	144,339	80,866	47,113	15,903	3,692	3,269
1910.....	1,797,114	52,108	207,583	464,187	372,710	266,614	182,607	115,235	77,426	38,228	12,840	3,270	4,336
1900.....	1,651,270	45,307	184,144	420,993	337,156	211,033	141,560	102,692	60,147	31,239	10,997	2,768	3,239

POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE

All races, male—	1,084,482	21,436	96,752	240,668	207,837	166,306	127,623	97,583	67,058	44,595	12,324	2,210
1940	1,005,141	22,310	95,832	242,322	203,954	136,382	112,205	82,463	58,738	28,178	10,514	1,834
1930	897,124	22,494	87,150	239,159	167,845	113,323	104,657	73,697	48,846	20,190	6,478	1,631
1920	905,760	26,385	105,308	234,615	167,845	131,798	124,436	79,777	42,485	20,113	5,478	1,471
1910	781,451	22,709	93,077	213,959	164,326	106,337	124,055	52,748	31,119	16,743	4,567	1,240
All races, female—	1,099,314	21,471	95,641	236,563	219,844	177,621	135,341	95,013	61,631	40,324	12,831	3,124
1940	1,004,680	21,786	94,367	235,420	217,510	148,552	117,962	85,908	46,321	24,185	10,289	2,463
1930	835,494	21,651	84,955	232,956	187,208	130,910	108,029	63,912	30,912	20,993	8,057	2,061
1920	891,354	23,723	102,245	229,572	192,088	134,816	88,171	56,508	34,841	18,115	6,362	1,790
1910	768,819	22,598	91,067	207,034	172,850	104,666	85,505	49,944	24,924	14,496	5,430	1,553
White, both sexes:	1,106,327	20,480	88,695	238,693	213,651	177,594	135,927	105,418	74,752	44,947	14,216	2,024
1940	998,077	22,128	84,494	235,220	202,407	140,282	115,106	90,500	53,737	30,204	12,322	1,742
1930	853,962	23,038	83,061	221,267	161,807	114,217	99,005	66,810	42,161	25,958	8,245	1,239
1920	786,111	24,748	92,990	215,873	157,692	115,953	79,533	54,158	32,772	18,594	5,768	860
1910	641,200	19,416	75,001	167,523	133,156	86,607	61,940	49,000	27,080	13,611	4,297	633
White, male—	556,157	10,343	45,160	116,172	105,946	87,668	67,767	54,015	38,258	23,115	6,890	813
1940	503,913	11,311	43,098	119,034	99,837	69,015	58,294	47,326	29,764	15,827	6,250	738
1930	383,396	8,111	43,637	112,257	79,034	58,002	50,888	35,893	22,557	14,003	3,901	878
1920	426,566	12,720	47,707	99,854	75,438	58,959	41,732	28,621	20,867	9,211	2,833	398
1910	326,710	9,908	38,334	85,643	67,024	44,523	32,344	25,843	13,196	6,929	2,164	303
White, female—	550,170	10,137	43,535	112,451	107,705	89,926	68,160	51,403	36,484	21,832	7,326	1,211
1940	492,462	10,817	46,426	114,186	102,273	71,267	56,902	43,183	25,773	14,377	6,072	182
1930	363,556	11,227	42,014	108,103	82,863	60,215	48,117	30,917	19,604	11,955	4,344	704
1920	384,055	12,028	45,259	96,019	79,254	56,994	37,751	25,537	17,905	9,383	2,935	462
1910	314,450	9,508	36,670	81,886	68,132	42,082	29,596	23,157	13,884	6,682	2,133	330
All other races, both sexes:	1,077,469	22,427	103,698	248,608	214,030	166,423	127,037	87,178	53,837	39,982	10,939	3,310
1940	1,011,744	21,968	95,745	244,522	219,654	144,652	114,204	78,029	49,626	22,155	8,461	2,555
1930	936,656	21,107	86,452	251,364	193,156	127,118	107,581	78,029	38,695	21,155	7,658	2,453
1920	1,011,003	27,360	114,537	268,314	215,018	163,974	103,074	61,077	38,654	19,634	7,072	2,410
1910	910,070	25,891	109,140	253,464	202,000	124,806	79,620	53,692	33,067	17,628	6,700	2,160
All other races, male—	528,325	11,093	51,922	124,496	101,891	78,728	59,856	43,568	28,790	21,480	5,434	1,397
1940	490,526	10,993	47,804	123,288	104,117	67,327	53,914	45,137	28,974	12,351	4,264	1,096
1930	463,728	10,683	43,513	126,902	88,811	57,323	51,769	44,006	22,387	12,117	3,945	1,176
1920	503,704	13,665	57,601	134,761	102,184	79,839	52,654	31,106	21,618	10,902	3,645	1,074
1910	454,741	12,801	54,743	128,316	97,302	61,812	39,711	26,905	17,923	9,814	3,403	937
All other races, female—	549,144	11,334	52,106	124,112	112,139	87,695	67,181	43,610	25,047	18,502	5,505	1,913
1940	512,218	10,969	47,941	121,234	115,537	60,200	42,725	22,552	9,808	4,197	4,159	1,457
1930	472,928	10,424	42,939	104,345	69,795	55,812	37,038	16,308	9,038	3,713	3,427	1,212
1920	507,299	13,695	56,956	133,563	112,834	77,822	50,420	29,971	17,036	8,732	3,427	1,516
1910	455,329	13,090	54,397	125,148	104,168	62,584	39,909	26,787	15,144	7,814	3,297	1,238

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
 2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated
Missouri													
All races, both sexes:													
1840	3,784,664	54,484	234,987	606,172	639,279	593,854	532,796	464,955	342,392	224,926	86,165	14,654	
1850	3,629,397	58,316	247,546	664,195	640,205	554,178	514,014	413,431	290,138	171,189	62,712	10,624	2,789
1860	3,404,056	62,683	265,226	698,886	673,423	545,417	465,750	365,590	257,284	128,841	48,982	7,679	4,211
1870	3,283,338	73,929	283,338	742,433	683,843	533,328	427,038	308,907	189,543	108,005	35,663	5,565	7,497
1880	3,106,605	75,587	288,449	718,029	623,645	495,948	371,049	251,698	161,172	82,673	26,303	3,706	8,406
All races, male:													
1840	1,881,262	27,741	114,269	307,627	314,673	288,547	261,544	233,617	172,428	112,217	42,030	6,561	
1850	1,822,866	29,471	126,047	336,797	314,291	269,574	257,383	211,284	150,611	89,016	31,766	4,961	1,875
1860	1,723,319	31,640	134,947	340,789	292,063	268,671	237,375	183,191	126,944	67,759	24,499	3,448	2,263
1870	1,687,813	37,380	148,143	333,896	325,327	271,207	223,462	166,586	101,421	56,714	18,861	2,675	5,332
1880	1,565,710	38,262	146,316	363,564	307,605	255,111	193,936	135,232	85,725	44,104	13,771	1,771	
All races, female:													
1840	1,903,412	26,740	110,728	298,545	324,601	305,307	271,252	231,338	169,964	112,709	44,135	8,093	
1850	1,806,501	28,545	121,499	327,388	325,914	284,304	258,461	202,647	137,527	82,733	30,946	5,673	1,214
1860	1,680,735	31,043	130,579	352,707	306,823	276,106	228,375	170,399	100,369	61,082	24,483	4,281	1,948
1870	1,653,522	36,549	141,431	328,327	328,516	262,121	195,516	142,714	88,122	51,291	17,522	2,800	2,306
1880	1,510,955	37,525	142,133	334,465	316,040	240,837	172,113	116,466	75,447	38,569	12,532	1,984	3,074
White, both sexes:													
1840	3,539,187	51,135	210,218	567,709	600,514	551,325	490,312	433,311	324,468	213,810	82,897	13,688	
1850	3,463,870	55,038	233,488	620,138	601,423	510,872	474,023	395,307	276,044	168,019	60,389	9,951	2,521
1860	3,295,013	60,200	258,716	647,897	604,305	508,344	433,510	344,305	277,593	193,046	47,083	7,479	3,830
1870	3,134,932	71,540	276,619	636,376	627,427	500,845	402,678	293,436	181,262	103,933	35,971	5,244	6,712
1880	2,944,843	72,680	276,544	683,840	587,234	467,459	350,407	238,571	154,132	79,129	24,891	3,244	
White, male:													
1840	1,760,939	26,119	106,824	288,438	296,713	269,047	249,296	216,374	162,810	106,562	40,290	6,133	
1850	1,709,678	27,812	119,136	319,330	296,210	248,802	226,841	195,869	143,276	85,776	30,543	4,650	
1860	1,631,697	30,392	130,004	327,213	277,189	250,543	230,061	180,807	121,503	65,185	23,618	3,276	1,902
1870	1,608,556	36,234	140,176	321,092	309,426	254,270	210,281	158,089	96,984	54,651	18,249	2,443	4,655
1880	1,513,977	38,816	140,508	346,526	289,626	240,510	188,018	128,389	82,046	42,358	13,152	1,579	4,450
White, female:													
1840	1,778,248	25,016	103,394	279,221	303,801	282,278	249,296	216,374	161,658	107,248	42,407	7,555	
1850	1,694,198	27,226	114,722	300,758	305,213	261,680	237,182	189,438	133,668	79,236	29,746	5,301	998
1860	1,630,347	29,804	125,712	318,614	290,107	258,301	231,458	163,498	106,090	58,761	23,465	3,903	1,634
1870	1,528,376	35,306	136,443	315,284	312,001	246,569	192,395	135,337	84,268	49,282	17,022	2,577	1,892
1880	1,430,866	35,864	136,036	337,314	297,609	226,949	162,389	110,182	72,086	36,771	11,739	1,665	2,262
All other races, both sexes:													
1840	245,477	3,349	14,769	38,463	38,765	42,529	42,484	31,644	17,924	11,116	3,468	966	
1850	225,491	3,278	13,688	35,057	38,782	43,606	40,021	28,124	13,194	6,177	2,423	673	468
1860	179,011	2,483	9,510	27,669	31,690	36,573	32,231	21,285	9,701	4,895	1,890	500	675
1870	158,403	2,389	9,955	26,047	32,416	32,683	24,362	15,481	8,291	4,072	1,412	545	950
1880	161,822	2,907	11,905	34,189	36,411	28,489	20,642	13,127	7,040	3,544	1,412	462	1,694

Year	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900						
All other races, male—	120,313	113,188	91,622	81,257	81,733	7,435	19,139	17,965	19,500	20,528	16,680	9,618	5,655	1,740	428	1,625	7,435	17,447	17,447	20,782	20,528	16,680	9,618	5,655	1,740	428					
1940	120,313	113,188	91,622	81,257	81,733	7,435	19,139	17,965	19,500	20,528	16,680	9,618	5,655	1,740	428	1,625	7,435	17,447	17,447	20,782	20,528	16,680	9,618	5,655	1,740	428	1,625				
1930	113,188	91,622	81,257	81,733	81,733	6,911	17,447	18,081	20,782	20,528	15,415	7,335	3,240	301	301	1,659	6,911	17,447	17,447	20,782	20,528	15,415	7,335	3,240	301	301	1,659				
1920	91,622	81,257	81,733	81,733	81,733	4,643	13,576	14,874	18,314	18,314	12,384	5,441	2,604	881	881	1,244	4,643	13,576	14,874	18,314	18,314	12,384	5,441	2,604	881	881	1,244				
1910	81,257	81,733	81,733	81,733	81,733	1,146	12,804	15,901	16,981	17,181	8,447	4,373	2,063	612	612	812	1,146	12,804	15,901	16,981	17,181	8,447	4,373	2,063	612	612	812				
1900	81,733	81,733	81,733	81,733	81,733	5,808	17,038	17,980	14,601	10,918	6,843	3,679	1,746	173	173	4,466	5,808	17,038	17,980	14,601	10,918	6,843	3,679	1,746	173	173	4,466				
All other races, female—	125,164	112,308	87,389	77,146	80,089	7,384	19,324	20,800	23,029	23,956	14,964	8,306	5,461	1,728	538	1,724	7,384	19,324	20,800	23,029	23,956	14,964	8,306	5,461	1,728	538	1,724				
1940	125,164	112,308	87,389	77,146	80,089	7,384	19,324	20,800	23,029	23,956	14,964	8,306	5,461	1,728	538	1,724	7,384	19,324	20,800	23,029	23,956	14,964	8,306	5,461	1,728	538	1,724				
1930	112,308	87,389	77,146	80,089	80,089	6,199	17,610	18,448	22,709	19,479	12,709	5,859	2,987	1,200	372	1,619	6,199	17,610	18,448	22,709	19,479	12,709	5,859	2,987	1,200	372	1,619				
1920	87,389	77,146	80,089	80,089	80,089	4,867	13,093	16,716	18,448	14,917	8,904	4,260	2,281	818	328	3,239	4,867	13,093	16,716	18,448	14,917	8,904	4,260	2,281	818	328	3,239				
1910	77,146	80,089	80,089	80,089	80,089	1,243	15,243	16,515	11,181	8,034	5,562	3,133	3,854	1,808	180	2,469	1,243	15,243	16,515	11,181	8,034	5,562	3,133	3,854	1,808	180	2,469				
1900	80,089	80,089	80,089	80,089	80,089	6,097	17,151	18,431	13,888	9,724	6,284	3,361	1,798	793	289	5,808	6,097	17,151	18,431	13,888	9,724	6,284	3,361	1,798	793	289	5,808				
Montana	559,456	537,606	483,889	376,053	343,329	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515	50,018	25,766	9,157	1,334	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515	50,018	25,766	9,157	1,334	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515
All races, both sexes:	559,456	537,606	483,889	376,053	343,329	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515	50,018	25,766	9,157	1,334	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515	50,018	25,766	9,157	1,334	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515
1940	559,456	537,606	483,889	376,053	343,329	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515	50,018	25,766	9,157	1,334	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515	50,018	25,766	9,157	1,334	9,951	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515
1930	537,606	483,889	376,053	343,329	343,329	8,833	88,180	93,314	73,671	82,686	63,468	37,205	20,234	5,619	847	8,833	88,180	93,314	73,671	82,686	63,468	37,205	20,234	5,619	847	847	8,833				
1920	483,889	376,053	343,329	343,329	343,329	7,446	82,686	82,686	101,877	82,686	52,880	31,385	12,697	3,578	533	7,446	82,686	82,686	101,877	82,686	63,468	37,205	20,234	5,619	847	847	8,833				
1910	376,053	343,329	343,329	343,329	343,329	7,902	30,421	73,011	80,965	56,109	16,675	6,792	3,790	2,044	187	7,902	30,421	73,011	80,965	56,109	16,675	6,792	3,790	2,044	187	187	7,902				
1900	343,329	343,329	343,329	343,329	343,329	5,629	44,151	41,369	53,411	36,772	40,102	29,763	14,897	5,400	672	5,629	44,151	41,369	53,411	36,772	40,102	29,763	14,897	5,400	672	672	5,629				
All races, male—	289,099	283,228	289,941	226,872	149,842	5,063	47,567	52,497	46,721	36,772	40,102	29,763	14,897	5,400	672	5,063	47,567	52,497	46,721	36,772	40,102	29,763	14,897	5,400	672	672	5,063				
1940	289,099	283,228	289,941	226,872	149,842	5,063	47,567	52,497	46,721	36,772	40,102	29,763	14,897	5,400	672	5,063	47,567	52,497	46,721	36,772	40,102	29,763	14,897	5,400	672	672	5,063				
1930	283,228	289,941	226,872	226,872	226,872	4,988	47,567	48,751	38,986	46,616	38,296	22,554	12,615	3,498	440	4,988	47,567	48,751	38,986	46,616	38,296	22,554	12,615	3,498	440	440	4,988				
1920	289,941	226,872	226,872	226,872	226,872	6,399	56,626	40,916	55,598	49,117	32,100	19,840	7,931	2,220	303	6,399	56,626	40,916	55,598	49,117	32,100	19,840	7,931	2,220	303	303	6,399				
1910	226,872	226,872	226,872	226,872	226,872	4,071	32,263	43,079	52,734	36,275	24,347	10,423	4,331	1,311	184	4,071	32,263	43,079	52,734	36,275	24,347	10,423	4,331	1,311	184	184	4,071				
1900	226,872	226,872	226,872	226,872	226,872	2,817	22,224	24,330	35,271	29,202	14,265	6,719	2,509	532	61	2,817	22,224	24,330	35,271	29,202	14,265	6,719	2,509	532	61	61	2,817				
All races, female—	260,447	244,378	248,948	149,181	93,487	4,888	45,747	49,917	41,459	32,405	31,413	20,255	10,869	3,757	662	4,888	45,747	49,917	41,459	32,405	31,413	20,255	10,869	3,757	662	662	4,888				
1940	260,447	244,378	248,948	149,181	93,487	4,888	45,747	49,917	41,459	32,405	31,413	20,255	10,869	3,757	662	4,888	45,747	49,917	41,459	32,405	31,413	20,255	10,869	3,757	662	662	4,888				
1930	244,378	248,948	149,181	149,181	149,181	4,845	54,224	45,137	34,685	36,070	25,172	14,651	7,619	2,181	230	4,845	54,224	45,137	34,685	36,070	25,172	14,651	7,619	2,181	230	230	4,845				
1920	248,948	149,181	149,181	149,181	149,181	6,347	46,279	41,867	46,279	33,713	20,666	11,945	4,766	1,358	471	6,347	46,279	41,867	46,279	33,713	20,666	11,945	4,766	1,358	471	471	6,347				
1910	149,181	149,181	149,181	149,181	149,181	3,831	31,622	29,332	28,321	19,834	11,802	5,252	2,461	733	115	3,831	31,622	29,332	28,321	19,834	11,802	5,252	2,461	733	115	115	3,831				
1900	149,181	149,181	149,181	149,181	149,181	2,812	21,927	17,039	18,140	12,487	5,733	2,923	1,281	386	76	2,812	21,927	17,039	18,140	12,487	5,733	2,923	1,281	386	76	76	2,812				
White, both sexes:	540,468	519,898	464,260	386,580	353,283	9,375	96,598	98,727	85,791	67,265	70,025	48,951	25,032	8,904	1,239	9,375	96,598	98,727	85,791	67,265	70,025	48,951	25,032	8,904	1,239	9,375	96,598	98,727	85,791	67,265	70,025
1940	540,468	519,898	464,260	386,580	353,283	9,375	96,598	98,727	85,791	67,265	70,025	48,951	25,032	8,904	1,239	9,375	96,598	98,727	85,791	67,265	70,025	48,951	25,032	8,904	1,239	9,375	96,598	98,727	85,791	67,265	70,025
1930	519,898	464,260	386,580	386,580	386,580	8,313	96,598	106,142	71,452	80,765	61,873	36,034	19,066	5,328	738	8,313	96,598	106,142	71,452	80,765	61,873	36,034	19,066	5,328	738	738	8,313				
1920	464,260	386,580	386,580	386,580	386,580	6,347	80,765	80,765	99,957	90,792	51,152	24,965	12,066	3,368	479	6,347	80,765	80,765	99,957	90,792	51,152	24,965	12,066	3,368	479	479	6,347				
1910	386,580	386,580	386,580	386,580	386,580	2,916	61,079	78,493	78,269	53,850	34,482	14,305	6,304	1,876	204	2,916	61,079	78,493	78,269	53,850	3										

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 (Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940)

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years 1	85 years and over 1	Not stated 2
Montana—Continued													
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	18,988	576	2,122	4,663	3,687	2,389	1,912	1,490	1,067	734	253	95	
1930	17,708	529	1,891	4,246	2,998	2,189	1,821	1,595	1,171	732	291	109	45
1920	16,420	362	1,510	2,886	2,260	1,920	2,035	1,614	1,120	631	210	54	34
1910	15,473	306	1,200	2,518	2,229	2,695	2,229	1,657	1,170	488	168	45	137
1900	17,046	323	1,354	2,833	3,415	3,001	2,574	1,777	1,927	396	151	57	208
All other races, male—													
1940	10,034	301	1,044	2,299	1,924	1,298	1,027	894	649	421	137	40	
1930	9,669	255	964	2,143	1,742	1,179	1,032	981	696	448	153	44	
1920	8,349	190	779	1,480	1,264	1,035	1,292	1,041	705	375	101	20	22
1910	9,252	162	629	1,421	1,487	1,880	1,458	1,110	718	287	66	10	121
1900	10,708	165	718	1,428	2,382	2,181	1,770	1,143	537	179	39	12	199
All other races, female—													
1940	8,954	275	1,078	2,364	1,763	1,091	885	595	418	313	116	55	
1930	8,039	255	1,027	2,103	1,356	1,010	889	514	475	284	138	55	23
1920	6,280	163	740	1,400	1,046	784	716	573	415	266	109	34	14
1910	6,221	147	638	1,338	1,081	866	771	557	452	241	102	38	16
1900	6,343	158	646	1,425	1,093	870	804	584	380	217	112	45	9
Nebraska													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	1,315,834	20,169	84,377	228,955	282,440	195,598	174,684	161,797	114,182	70,816	29,745	5,071	
1930	1,377,993	25,050	105,277	277,825	292,888	203,971	189,667	141,506	94,821	59,966	22,177	3,821	750
1920	1,296,372	26,814	116,425	272,688	285,897	214,251	193,093	118,405	81,911	44,859	17,252	2,540	2,545
1910	1,192,214	28,820	111,276	249,668	247,622	191,708	188,123	107,897	65,550	36,577	12,319	1,875	1,969
1900	1,066,300	27,793	105,954	264,541	212,580	168,269	127,914	88,217	52,686	25,765	7,970	1,019	1,662
All races, male—													
1940	665,788	10,346	43,165	115,666	115,722	96,876	87,253	82,758	59,428	36,709	15,412	2,483	
1930	703,348	12,907	53,835	141,104	127,036	102,186	97,623	74,511	50,392	32,625	11,760	3,772	433
1920	672,805	13,711	59,306	138,490	118,076	110,218	86,741	64,396	45,517	24,264	9,206	1,945	1,625
1910	627,782	14,747	55,401	126,522	127,910	102,492	74,378	59,621	36,306	20,251	6,747	1,942	1,465
1900	534,592	14,206	53,630	128,981	109,116	88,587	71,938	47,871	29,594	14,580	4,416	513	1,160
All races, female—													
1940	650,046	9,823	41,212	111,319	116,718	98,722	87,431	79,039	54,724	34,107	14,333	2,618	
1930	671,615	12,153	51,442	133,722	125,802	101,785	92,039	66,995	44,432	27,371	10,648	1,940	317
1920	623,567	13,103	57,120	134,198	117,791	104,033	76,352	54,009	36,424	20,285	8,046	1,285	921
1910	564,432	14,073	54,875	119,712	110,712	89,216	63,745	45,886	20,244	16,326	5,572	1,933	504
1900	501,708	13,587	52,324	128,560	103,414	74,682	55,946	37,346	23,102	11,185	3,584	508	502
White, both sexes:													
1940	1,297,624	19,860	83,250	223,652	229,541	192,817	171,780	159,416	112,711	70,044	29,546	5,007	
1930	1,360,023	24,736	104,028	274,694	290,068	200,682	186,486	139,216	93,831	59,537	22,247	3,771	727

POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE

905

1920	1,279,219	26,525	115,306	270,144	232,816	210,500	159,811	116,625	81,192	44,185	17,127	2,503
1910	1,180,293	28,621	110,621	248,075	245,263	188,882	136,230	105,425	65,003	36,327	12,217	1,837
1900	1,056,526	27,607	105,333	252,673	210,326	161,421	126,507	84,358	52,270	25,545	7,874	990
White, male—												
1940	656,667	10,189	42,593	114,073	114,341	95,568	85,758	81,473	58,627	36,320	15,304	2,421
1930	696,984	12,743	53,198	139,492	125,745	100,535	95,925	73,180	49,871	32,394	11,848	1,848
1920	663,230	13,554	58,759	137,198	116,488	108,147	84,749	63,253	45,077	24,048	9,132	1,245
1910	621,042	14,648	56,017	125,069	126,653	100,758	73,211	58,975	39,984	20,113	6,695	980
1900	559,359	14,112	53,318	128,065	107,992	87,519	71,135	47,377	29,346	14,461	4,367	469
White, female—												
1940	640,957	9,671	40,657	109,579	115,200	97,249	86,022	77,943	54,084	33,724	14,242	2,586
1930	663,089	11,953	50,830	135,200	124,323	100,147	90,561	66,036	44,010	27,143	10,560	1,923
1920	615,989	12,971	56,547	133,946	116,328	102,353	75,062	56,115	36,115	20,137	7,995	1,288
1910	559,251	13,973	54,504	122,466	118,610	88,074	66,450	49,019	29,019	16,214	5,222	907
1900	497,187	13,495	52,015	124,068	102,334	73,902	55,372	36,981	22,924	11,076	3,507	482
All other races, both sexes:												
1940	18,210	309	1,127	3,333	2,899	2,781	2,904	2,381	1,441	772	199	64
1930	17,940	324	1,249	3,432	2,820	3,289	3,181	2,890	1,441	772	199	23
1920	17,153	289	1,120	2,544	3,061	3,751	3,282	1,780	749	364	125	50
1910	11,921	199	755	1,793	2,359	2,876	1,893	1,082	547	230	74	61
1900	9,774	186	621	1,868	2,204	1,848	1,407	839	396	220	96	27
All other races, male—												
1940	9,121	157	572	1,593	1,381	1,308	1,495	1,285	801	389	108	32
1930	9,394	164	637	1,841	1,651	1,651	1,703	1,331	821	422	88	24
1920	9,575	187	647	1,292	1,588	2,071	1,992	1,433	711	216	74	46
1910	6,740	99	384	913	1,257	1,734	1,167	646	322	138	52	16
1900	5,253	94	312	916	1,124	1,063	853	494	218	111	49	14
All other races, female—												
1940	9,089	152	555	1,740	1,518	1,473	1,409	1,096	640	383	91	32
1930	8,576	160	612	1,520	1,479	1,638	1,478	1,050	492	188	88	26
1920	7,578	132	571	1,232	1,463	1,680	1,500	937	303	148	51	16
1910	5,181	100	371	880	1,102	1,512	976	430	225	112	27	27
1900	4,521	92	309	952	1,080	1,780	974	365	178	109	47	15
Nevada												
All races, both sexes:												
1940	110,247	1,823	7,259	15,764	17,933	19,827	16,526	14,265	10,050	5,023	1,507	270
1930	101,038	1,742	5,081	14,012	14,960	15,068	15,162	12,471	7,298	3,439	1,154	221
1920	77,407	1,324	3,499	12,469	10,775	14,403	14,325	9,664	5,240	2,537	786	150
1910	81,873	1,500	5,023	10,960	13,301	18,886	15,831	9,240	4,984	2,265	729	126
1900	42,335	777	2,983	7,010	7,580	7,154	5,948	4,878	3,283	1,769	410	99
All races, male—												
1940	61,341	955	3,713	7,923	9,321	10,719	9,501	8,645	6,376	3,143	905	140
1930	53,101	785	2,646	6,867	8,702	8,702	8,384	8,189	4,926	2,291	676	116
1920	46,240	685	2,725	6,266	5,892	8,581	8,090	6,630	3,634	1,672	456	84
1910	52,351	738	2,547	5,400	8,096	12,496	10,282	6,855	3,564	1,512	508	78
1900	23,603	408	1,520	3,590	4,297	4,430	3,919	3,344	2,237	1,290	270	53

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

² Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated?
Nevada—Continued													
All races, female—													
1940	48,906	868	3,546	7,841	8,612	9,108	7,025	5,620	3,674	1,880	602	130	
1930	37,897	723	2,741	6,325	7,378	6,366	5,778	2,372	2,372	1,148	478	106	21
1920	31,167	639	2,694	6,103	4,883	5,822	5,035	3,034	1,606	1,865	330	48	60
1910	29,324	621	2,456	5,206	5,005	6,300	4,549	2,385	1,420	1,753	221	48	71
1900	16,752	363	1,463	3,450	3,293	2,724	2,029	1,534	1,046	469	140	46	205
White, both sexes:													
1940	104,030	1,196	6,736	14,567	16,921	18,954	15,745	13,670	9,583	4,608	1,373	187	
1930	84,515	1,132	5,197	13,759	13,159	14,132	14,226	11,625	6,774	3,121	1,014	144	43
1920	70,619	1,210	4,953	13,432	9,719	13,432	13,322	8,308	4,698	2,212	1,659	97	950
1910	74,276	1,246	4,573	9,486	12,063	17,484	13,684	8,365	4,367	1,973	597	58	390
1900	35,405	682	2,484	5,961	6,617	6,169	4,848	3,937	2,722	1,503	303	28	151
White, male—													
1940	57,984	887	3,478	7,318	8,750	10,231	9,048	8,294	6,055	2,951	837	105	
1930	49,516	643	2,691	7,027	7,084	8,520	8,520	7,694	4,623	2,119	594	79	26
1920	42,308	630	2,494	5,763	5,353	7,595	8,642	6,067	3,275	1,453	382	63	191
1910	47,892	685	2,341	4,818	7,340	11,558	9,582	6,271	3,145	1,319	434	19	359
1900	21,318	360	1,252	3,022	3,724	3,847	3,182	2,639	1,841	1,131	219	19	82
White, female—													
1940	46,046	809	3,258	7,239	8,141	8,723	6,697	5,376	3,528	1,657	536	82	
1930	34,959	639	2,506	6,731	6,115	8,959	5,406	3,988	2,151	1,002	420	65	17
1920	28,391	580	2,459	5,536	4,406	4,680	4,102	2,741	1,423	759	277	59	59
1910	26,384	561	2,232	4,618	4,713	5,926	4,102	2,094	1,222	654	163	18	31
1900	14,087	322	1,232	2,939	2,893	2,322	1,666	1,298	1,881	372	84	9	69
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	6,217	127	523	1,207	1,012	873	781	595	467	315	134	83	
1930	6,543	160	484	1,154	961	936	936	524	524	318	140	77	7
1920	6,708	114	466	1,170	1,016	971	1,003	856	542	325	127	53	65
1910	7,569	114	450	1,120	1,248	1,402	1,147	875	617	292	132	68	134
1900	6,930	89	499	1,049	973	1,985	1,100	941	561	256	107	71	299
All other races, female—													
1940	3,357	68	235	605	541	488	453	351	321	192	68	35	
1930	3,645	76	249	570	518	529	564	552	303	172	82	37	3
1920	3,632	55	231	603	539	586	664	563	359	219	74	21	34
1910	4,229	54	226	582	756	838	700	584	419	193	74	34	95
1900	4,285	48	268	508	573	583	737	705	396	159	51	34	163
All other races, female—													
1940	2,860	59	288	602	471	385	328	244	146	223	66	48	
1930	2,898	84	235	594	443	407	372	294	221	146	58	58	4
1920	2,776	59	235	567	477	385	355	293	221	106	53	32	31
1910	2,940	60	224	492	464	464	447	291	198	99	58	39	39
1900	2,645	41	231	481	400	402	363	236	165	97	55	37	136

New Hampshire

All races, both sexes:

1940	491,524	28,855	79,092	82,868	72,064	65,802	60,075	47,098	32,992	13,286	2,442
1930	465,293	31,885	85,571	73,689	63,321	62,153	54,789	44,616	28,332	11,163	2,045
1920	430,572	33,471	78,553	70,597	65,473	59,083	53,174	38,210	23,328	9,990	1,802
1910	443,083	31,256	73,144	74,789	65,483	60,135	54,869	34,269	22,403	9,771	1,806
1900	411,583	30,183	68,361	72,868	67,634	54,991	43,661	32,370	21,380	9,252	1,702

All races, male—

1940	244,909	14,674	40,241	41,483	35,686	32,545	30,142	23,423	16,117	6,120	806
1930	233,534	16,091	33,377	36,216	30,974	30,974	27,619	22,066	14,072	5,247	769
1920	222,112	16,916	33,263	34,523	32,746	30,207	27,619	19,574	11,996	4,490	1,190
1910	216,290	15,480	36,655	37,907	33,623	30,589	24,824	17,320	10,381	4,945	783
1900	205,379	15,024	34,168	36,135	34,226	27,922	22,209	15,601	10,367	4,471	665

All races, female—

1940	246,615	14,181	38,851	41,385	36,378	33,257	29,933	23,675	16,875	7,166	1,546
1930	233,534	15,794	42,194	37,473	32,347	31,373	27,980	21,980	14,789	5,916	1,276
1920	220,971	16,555	39,290	36,074	32,727	29,476	23,555	18,656	11,782	5,550	338
1910	214,282	15,776	36,489	36,882	32,436	29,836	23,659	16,949	9,220	4,260	1,118
1900	206,209	15,159	34,193	36,733	33,408	27,069	21,452	16,769	11,023	4,351	1,037

White, both sexes:

1940	490,989	6,942	79,008	82,791	71,959	65,712	60,016	47,054	32,966	13,280	2,440
1930	464,351	31,839	85,449	73,510	63,174	61,964	54,630	43,568	28,327	11,155	2,043
1920	442,331	7,905	78,428	70,486	65,340	59,551	53,085	38,660	23,311	9,968	1,801
1910	429,906	8,316	73,052	74,647	65,356	60,023	48,389	34,232	22,376	9,763	1,894
1900	410,791	8,039	68,267	72,674	67,465	54,852	43,578	32,326	21,370	9,247	1,701

White, male—

1940	244,608	3,577	40,204	41,438	35,620	32,487	30,111	23,309	16,101	6,117	895
1930	231,127	16,073	43,315	36,085	30,839	30,648	27,699	22,635	14,055	5,242	788
1920	221,667	16,891	39,204	34,461	32,660	30,118	27,563	17,540	11,588	4,423	781
1910	215,918	15,463	36,612	37,853	32,969	30,519	24,767	17,291	10,565	4,541	445
1900	204,931	15,009	34,123	36,042	34,126	27,857	22,152	15,571	10,366	4,268	381

White, female—

1940	246,381	3,365	38,804	41,353	36,339	33,225	29,905	23,655	16,865	7,163	1,545
1930	233,224	15,766	42,134	37,415	32,315	31,316	27,137	21,933	14,272	5,913	1,275
1920	220,664	16,820	39,224	36,025	32,680	29,453	25,532	18,690	11,793	5,545	330
1910	215,988	15,759	36,440	36,794	32,367	29,804	23,622	16,941	11,811	5,220	277
1900	205,860	15,142	34,144	36,652	33,333	27,015	21,422	16,755	11,014	4,979	1,036

All other races, both sexes:

1940	8	34	84	77	105	90	59	44	26	6	2
1930	10	46	122	147	189	189	153	58	25	2	2
1920	15	60	125	111	133	132	79	50	17	12	3
1910	9	34	92	112	133	112	83	37	27	10	4
1900	9	32	94	194	169	139	84	44	20	5	7

All other races, male—

1940	301	5	37	45	66	58	31	24	16	3	1
1930	632	18	62	115	122	113	41	17	17	5	1
1920	445	25	39	80	80	80	56	34	8	7	1
1910	372	17	43	64	64	64	57	29	16	4	2
1900	448	15	45	93	100	86	67	30	11	3	2

1. Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
2. Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years 1	85 years and over 1	Not stated 2
New Hampshire—Continued													
All other races, female—													
1940.....	234	3	19	47	32	39	32	28	20	10	3	1	2
1930.....	310	4	28	60	55	32	40	17	17	8	3	1	8
1920.....	307	6	35	66	45	47	43	23	16	9	3	—	2
1910.....	294	5	17	49	58	69	32	37	8	11	6	—	8
1900.....	349	2	17	49	101	69	54	26	14	9	2	1	5
New Jersey													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	4,160,165	47,789	208,475	618,498	752,024	702,267	638,480	557,165	356,646	199,411	68,438	10,972	2,704
1930.....	4,041,334	61,254	268,414	765,260	714,798	664,142	630,093	457,822	281,800	147,400	43,228	7,414	2,561
1920.....	3,155,900	64,664	274,032	614,194	526,203	550,350	458,374	337,239	191,807	94,743	34,770	5,127	2,756
1910.....	2,537,167	56,198	210,744	470,974	487,154	449,254	366,235	248,268	138,417	77,141	23,844	4,102	3,779
1900.....	1,883,669	43,571	162,875	371,072	344,974	385,266	262,011	171,030	109,474	57,141	13,644	2,852	
All races, male—													
1940.....	2,089,159	24,542	106,287	313,510	372,831	343,868	316,317	283,787	179,991	93,838	30,116	4,072	1,466
1930.....	2,080,644	31,189	136,255	387,041	353,888	330,965	323,342	233,472	140,152	70,003	20,142	2,719	1,435
1920.....	1,590,075	32,623	138,588	308,472	256,391	278,106	238,501	176,743	97,916	44,470	11,809	1,076	1,624
1910.....	1,286,463	28,467	106,432	236,796	240,327	232,737	191,638	129,213	68,752	36,638	11,416	1,062	2,494
1900.....	941,760	21,921	82,045	185,359	166,168	169,039	136,335	87,097	54,069	27,221	8,950	6,000	
All races, female—													
1940.....	2,091,006	23,247	102,188	304,988	379,193	358,399	326,163	273,378	176,652	105,573	38,322	6,900	1,238
1930.....	2,010,690	30,065	132,159	378,219	369,910	333,177	306,751	218,530	141,652	77,374	26,077	4,693	1,196
1920.....	1,565,825	32,036	135,444	305,722	269,812	273,244	219,873	160,496	96,886	49,814	19,171	3,203	1,132
1910.....	1,250,704	27,731	104,312	246,327	216,517	216,517	174,647	119,085	69,665	40,203	14,428	2,476	1,285
1900.....	941,909	21,650	80,830	185,713	178,806	166,227	125,676	83,933	55,405	29,920	10,694	1,770	
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	3,931,087	44,505	193,736	577,353	711,657	662,049	598,879	531,234	342,469	192,219	66,465	10,521	2,293
1930.....	3,829,663	57,278	252,450	728,560	676,411	620,147	595,587	429,179	271,955	143,681	44,993	7,129	2,350
1920.....	3,037,087	62,504	265,977	594,282	504,926	527,218	437,165	323,314	189,296	91,874	33,218	4,963	2,510
1910.....	2,445,894	54,465	204,580	456,770	469,386	429,512	350,809	239,592	134,349	75,116	25,213	3,942	2,874
1900.....	1,812,317	42,138	157,849	359,797	228,561	320,236	251,943	165,049	106,352	55,671	19,153	2,694	
White, male—													
1940.....	1,957,705	22,923	98,869	293,239	353,835	325,339	296,903	270,473	172,668	90,279	29,208	3,880	1,246
1930.....	1,925,289	29,198	128,263	368,159	336,159	309,099	305,040	221,549	134,530	68,128	19,620	2,606	1,491
1920.....	1,531,146	31,563	134,626	246,668	246,668	267,064	227,680	168,905	94,935	43,324	14,493	1,871	1,562
1910.....	1,241,482	27,581	103,412	229,837	232,656	222,980	183,479	124,626	66,770	35,898	11,140	1,571	1,491
1900.....	906,543	21,214	79,586	179,847	158,669	161,412	130,995	84,116	52,484	26,507	8,728	1,018	1,967

White, female—	1,973,382	1,940,000	1,904,374	1,860,000	1,815,000	1,770,000	1,725,000	1,680,000	1,635,000	1,590,000	1,545,000	1,500,000	1,455,000	1,410,000	1,365,000	1,320,000	1,275,000	1,230,000	1,185,000	1,140,000	1,095,000	1,050,000	1,005,000	960,000	915,000	870,000	825,000	780,000	735,000	690,000	645,000	600,000	555,000	510,000	465,000	420,000	375,000	330,000	285,000	240,000	195,000	150,000	105,000	60,000	15,000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
All other races, both sexes:	229,078	3,284	14,739	15,964	36,700	38,387	39,610	40,833	42,056	43,279	44,502	45,725	46,948	48,171	49,394	50,617	51,840	53,063	54,286	55,509	56,732	57,955	59,178	60,401	61,624	62,847	64,070	65,293	66,516	67,739	68,962	70,185	71,408	72,631	73,854	75,077	76,300	77,523	78,746	79,969	81,192	82,415	83,638	84,861	86,084	87,307	88,530	89,753	90,976	92,200	93,423	94,646	95,869	97,092	98,315	99,538	100,761	101,984	103,207	104,430	105,653	106,876	108,100	109,323	110,546	111,769	112,992	114,215	115,438	116,661	117,884	119,107	120,330	121,553	122,776	124,000	125,223	126,446	127,669	128,892	130,115	131,338	132,561	133,784	135,007	136,230	137,453	138,676	139,900	141,123	142,346	143,569	144,792	146,015	147,238	148,461	149,684	150,907	152,130	153,353	154,576	155,800	157,023	158,246	159,469	160,692	161,915	163,138	164,361	165,584	166,807	168,030	169,253	170,476	171,700	172,923	174,146	175,369	176,592	177,815	179,038	180,261	181,484	182,707	183,930	185,153	186,376	187,600	188,823	190,046	191,269	192,492	193,715	194,938	196,161	197,384	198,607	199,830	201,053	202,276	203,500	204,723	205,946	207,169	208,392	209,615	210,838	212,061	213,284	214,507	215,730	216,953	218,176	219,400	220,623	221,846	223,069	224,292	225,515	226,738	227,961	229,184	230,407	231,630	232,853	234,076	235,300	236,523	237,746	238,969	240,192	241,415	242,638	243,861	245,084	246,307	247,530	248,753	250,000	251,223	252,446	253,669	254,892	256,115	257,338	258,561	259,784	261,007	262,230	263,453	264,676	265,900	267,123	268,346	269,569	270,792	272,015	273,238	274,461	275,684	276,907	278,130	279,353	280,576	281,800	283,023	284,246	285,469	286,692	287,915	289,138	290,361	291,584	292,807	294,030	295,253	296,476	297,700	298,923	300,146	301,369	302,592	303,815	305,038	306,261	307,484	308,707	310,000	311,223	312,446	313,669	314,892	316,115	317,338	318,561	319,784	321,007	322,230	323,453	324,676	325,900	327,123	328,346	329,569	330,792	332,015	333,238	334,461	335,684	336,907	338,130	339,353	340,576	341,800	343,023	344,246	345,469	346,692	347,915	349,138	350,361	351,584	352,807	354,030	355,253	356,476	357,700	358,923	360,146	361,369	362,592	363,815	365,038	366,261	367,484	368,707	370,000	371,223	372,446	373,669	374,892	376,115	377,338	378,561	379,784	381,007	382,230	383,453	384,676	385,900	387,123	388,346	389,569	390,792	392,015	393,238	394,461	395,684	396,907	398,130	399,353	400,576	401,800	403,023	404,246	405,469	406,692	407,915	409,138	410,361	411,584	412,807	414,030	415,253	416,476	417,700	418,923	420,146	421,369	422,592	423,815	425,038	426,261	427,484	428,707	430,000	431,223	432,446	433,669	434,892	436,115	437,338	438,561	439,784	441,007	442,230	443,453	444,676	445,900	447,123	448,346	449,569	450,792	452,015	453,238	454,461	455,684	456,907	458,130	459,353	460,576	461,800	463,023	464,246	465,469	466,692	467,915	469,138	470,361	471,584	472,807	474,030	475,253	476,476	477,700	478,923	480,146	481,369	482,592	483,815	485,038	486,261	487,484	488,707	490,000	491,223	492,446	493,669	494,892	496,115	497,338	498,561	499,784	501,007	502,230	503,453	504,676	505,900	507,123	508,346	509,569	510,792	512,015	513,238	514,461	515,684	516,907	518,130	519,353	520,576	521,800	523,023	524,246	525,469	526,692	527,915	529,138	530,361	531,584	532,807	534,030	535,253	536,476	537,700	538,923	540,146	541,369	542,592	543,815	545,038	546,261	547,484	548,707	550,000	551,223	552,446	553,669	554,892	556,115	557,338	558,561	559,784	561,007	562,230	563,453	564,676	565,900	567,123	568,346	569,569	570,792	572,015	573,238	574,461	575,684	576,907	578,130	579,353	580,576	581,800	583,023	584,246	585,469	586,692	587,915	589,138	590,361	591,584	592,807	594,030	595,253	596,476	597,700	598,923	600,146	601,369	602,592	603,815	605,038	606,261	607,484	608,707	610,000	611,223	612,446	613,669	614,892	616,115	617,338	618,561	619,784	621,007	622,230	623,453	624,676	625,900	627,123	628,346	629,569	630,792	632,015	633,238	634,461	635,684	636,907	638,130	639,353	640,576	641,800	643,023	644,246	645,469	646,692	647,915	649,138	650,361	651,584	652,807	654,030	655,253	656,476	657,700	658,923	660,146	661,369	662,592	663,815	665,038	666,261	667,484	668,707	670,000	671,223	672,446	673,669	674,892	676,115	677,338	678,561	679,784	681,007	682,230	683,453	684,676	685,900	687,123	688,346	689,569	690,792	692,015	693,238	694,461	695,684	696,907	698,130	699,353	700,576	701,800	703,023	704,246	705,469	706,692	707,915	709,138	710,361	711,584	712,807	714,030	715,253	716,476	717,700	718,923	720,146	721,369	722,592	723,815	725,038	726,261	727,484	728,707	730,000	731,223	732,446	733,669	734,892	736,115	737,338	738,561	739,784	741,007	742,230	743,453	744,676	745,900	747,123	748,346	749,569	750,792	752,015	753,238	754,461	755,684	756,907	758,130	759,353	760,576	761,800	763,023	764,246	765,469	766,692	767,915	769,138	770,361	771,584	772,807	774,030	775,253	776,476	777,700	778,923	780,146	781,369	782,592	783,815	785,038	786,261	787,484	788,707	790,000	791,223	792,446	793,669	794,892	796,115	797,338	798,561	799,784	801,007	802,230	803,453	804,676	805,900	807,123	808,346	809,569	810,792	812,015	813,238	814,461	815,684	816,907	818,130	819,353	820,576	821,800	823,023	824,246	825,469	826,692	827,915	829,138	830,361	831,584	832,807	834,030	835,253	836,476	837,700	838,923	840,146	841,369	842,592	843,815	845,038	846,261	847,484	848,707	850,000	851,223	852,446	853,669	854,892	856,115	857,338	858,561	859,784	861,007	862,230	863,453	864,676	865,900	867,123	868,346	869,569	870,792	872,015	873,238	874,461	875,684	876,907	878,130	879,353	880,576	881,800	883,023	884,246	885,469	886,692	887,915	889,138	890,361	891,584	892,807	894,030	895,253	896,476	897,700	898,923	900,146	901,369	902,592	903,815	905,038	906,261	907,484	908,707	910,000	911,223	912,446	913,669	914,892	916,115	917,338	918,561	919,784	921,007	922,230	923,453	924,676	925,900	927,123	928,346	929,569	930,792	932,015	933,238	934,461	935,684	936,907	938,130	939,353	940,576	941,800	943,023	944,246	945,469	946,692	947,915	949,138	950,361	951,584	952,807	954,030	955,253	956,476	957,700	958,923	960,146	961,369	962,592	963,815	965,038	966,261	967,484	968,707	970,000	971,223	972,446	973,669	974,892	976,115	977,338	978,561	979,784	981,007	982,230	983,453	984,676	985,900	987,123	988,346	989,569	990,792	992,015	993,238	994,461	995,684	996,907	998,130	999,353	1,000,576	1,001,800	1,003,023	1,004,246	1,005,469	1,006,692	1,007,915	1,009,138	1,010,361	1,011,584	1,012,807	1,014,030	1,015,253	1,016,476	1,017,700	1,018,923	1,020,146	1,021,369	1,022,592	1,023,815	1,025,038	1,026,261	1,027,484	1,028,707	1,030,000	1,031,223	1,032,446	1,033,669	1,034,892	1,036,115	1,037,338	1,038,561	1,039,784	1,041,007	1,042,230	1,043,453	1,044,676	1,045,900	1,047,123	1,048,346	1,049,569	1,050,792	1,052,015	1,053,238	1,054,461	1,055,684	1,056,907	1,058,130	1,059,353	1,060,576	1,061,800	1,063,023	1,064,246	1,065,469	1,066,692	1,067,915	1,069,138	1,070,361	1,071,584	1,072,807	1,074,030	1,075,253	1,076,476	1,077,700	1,078,923	1,080,146	1,081,369	1,082,592	1,083,815	1,085,038	1,086,261	1,087,484	1,088,707	1,090,000	1,091,223	1,092,446	1,093,669	1,094,892	1,096,115	1,097,338	1,098,561	1,099,784	1,101,007	1,102,230	1,103,453	1,104,676	1,105,900	1,107,123	1,108,346	1,109,569	1,110,792	1,112,

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920, Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated?
New Mexico—Continued												
White, male—												
1940.....	5,933	23,356	55,211	46,259	38,777	30,340	24,591	15,085	8,527	2,952	486	82
1930.....	5,241	19,484	46,899	37,408	28,061	25,582	18,406	12,229	6,612	2,218	351	291
1920.....	4,646	17,347	41,000	30,902	26,400	20,804	16,610	10,456	5,182	1,430	270	241
1910.....	4,661	16,305	35,401	30,942	26,172	20,570	14,718	9,052	3,975	1,160	195	291
1900.....	2,896	9,907	22,890	15,985	14,573	12,727	8,441	5,036	2,353	664	161	402
White, female—												
1940.....	5,877	22,880	54,541	47,251	38,388	29,223	20,829	12,173	6,877	2,271	485	76
1930.....	4,969	19,526	46,342	36,938	27,852	22,677	14,579	9,207	4,540	1,481	314	194
1920.....	4,339	17,441	40,355	30,995	24,606	17,682	12,323	7,291	3,178	961	198	166
1910.....	4,651	16,137	34,869	28,510	21,513	15,929	10,550	5,972	2,466	723	166	166
1900.....	2,865	9,661	22,155	15,232	12,732	9,773	6,085	3,384	1,471	422	104	287
All other races, both sexes:												
1940.....	1,051	4,904	9,839	7,421	5,902	4,224	2,726	1,753	1,135	400	151	46
1930.....	3,728	3,728	8,179	6,535	4,403	3,198	2,412	1,507	786	365	158	46
1920.....	444	2,182	5,926	5,062	4,847	2,762	1,821	988	587	295	143	20
1910.....	2,954	2,954	5,664	3,936	3,231	1,644	1,047	605	302	302	94	37
1900.....	398	1,500	3,605	2,844	2,379	1,697	1,267	701	404	182	85	41
All other races, male—												
1940.....	520	2,494	4,924	3,688	2,952	2,287	1,541	1,029	642	222	90	24
1930.....	446	1,890	4,183	3,157	2,273	1,738	1,382	868	439	200	99	24
1920.....	200	1,089	3,007	3,547	3,290	1,667	1,121	598	337	158	82	10
1910.....	268	1,445	2,870	1,946	1,715	1,459	980	570	339	137	56	18
1900.....	198	784	1,898	1,552	1,311	975	723	376	210	84	37	37
All other races, female—												
1940.....	531	2,470	4,915	3,733	2,950	1,937	1,185	724	493	178	61	41
1930.....	459	1,838	4,996	3,378	2,130	1,460	1,080	639	347	165	59	22
1920.....	244	1,093	2,919	2,115	1,557	1,095	700	390	250	137	10	10
1910.....	309	1,509	2,794	1,990	1,516	694	477	266	165	187	38	19
1900.....	200	716	1,707	1,292	1,068	722	544	325	194	98	41	4
New York												
All races, both sexes:												
1940.....	157,613	678,171	1,941,512	2,271,057	2,327,101	2,182,489	1,822,555	1,176,288	662,715	224,533	35,108	10,566
1930.....	188,734	803,560	2,163,025	2,210,342	2,204,008	1,997,343	1,435,858	910,305	489,115	154,146	24,064	11,968
1920.....	163,663	707,374	1,874,627	1,742,798	1,803,172	1,599,172	1,138,173	702,142	347,812	124,898	20,387	11,968
1910.....	191,563	809,969	1,889,694	1,781,390	1,648,147	1,312,175	921,991	532,049	294,968	105,641	17,846	11,086
1900.....	159,521	593,969	1,357,510	1,343,414	1,312,363	1,023,566	681,267	438,344	243,752	90,532	13,621	11,086

All races, male—	6,690,326	80,658	346,364	985,998	1,115,224	1,116,675	1,091,094	987,509	311,838	99,712	13,512
1940.....	6,317,520	94,573	408,220	1,093,119	1,081,775	1,099,112	1,030,277	727,155	234,377	68,728	9,303
1930.....	5,187,350	98,133	412,896	833,426	833,426	929,701	790,371	590,713	166,400	55,831	7,909
1920.....	3,584,597	97,245	356,618	569,415	569,415	647,628	676,182	473,576	140,741	47,010	7,846
1910.....	3,614,780	80,473	298,651	680,375	688,480	657,756	828,961	344,075	140,741	47,010	7,846
1900.....	3,614,780	80,473	298,651	680,375	688,480	657,756	828,961	344,075	140,741	47,010	7,846
All races, female—	76,955	331,807	955,514	1,091,995	1,155,833	1,210,426	1,091,995	885,046	310,877	124,821	21,596
1940.....	6,275,546	91,161	407,906	1,067,906	1,128,607	1,107,896	1,067,116	698,708	254,558	83,418	5,280
1930.....	5,197,877	95,730	403,531	909,322	909,322	983,230	743,511	557,400	130,258	60,467	4,912
1920.....	4,529,017	94,308	300,756	792,239	792,239	870,375	893,993	448,415	121,272	58,091	3,839
1910.....	3,654,114	79,043	295,818	680,375	688,480	657,756	828,961	344,075	140,741	47,010	7,846
1900.....	3,654,114	79,043	295,818	680,375	688,480	657,756	828,961	344,075	140,741	47,010	7,846
White, both sexes:	12,879,546	150,177	646,477	1,871,045	2,171,863	2,197,086	2,060,032	1,753,343	649,279	221,101	34,400
1940.....	12,153,191	178,781	774,791	2,104,517	2,131,979	2,089,190	1,915,511	1,393,681	595,286	152,452	23,706
1930.....	10,172,027	190,261	804,323	1,808,669	1,793,281	1,808,423	1,694,013	1,126,812	344,411	123,452	20,198
1920.....	8,966,845	189,072	698,925	1,571,926	1,572,317	1,638,526	1,286,265	908,698	292,230	104,785	17,315
1910.....	7,156,881	157,523	587,416	1,342,944	1,317,632	1,288,005	1,030,305	670,983	241,670	88,754	13,894
1900.....	7,156,881	157,523	587,416	1,342,944	1,317,632	1,288,005	1,030,305	670,983	241,670	88,754	13,894
White, male—	6,408,192	76,981	330,636	941,435	1,072,997	1,060,370	1,030,304	901,878	305,886	98,440	13,261
1940.....	6,096,379	91,148	393,876	1,066,631	1,046,772	1,038,086	1,030,304	714,858	232,144	68,045	8,806
1930.....	5,081,010	96,365	406,964	831,083	815,498	902,731	767,502	578,737	164,852	54,352	7,817
1920.....	4,511,227	95,988	352,538	789,033	785,732	827,653	661,933	466,495	139,428	47,261	7,978
1910.....	3,558,116	79,518	295,545	673,393	626,878	643,606	518,672	338,491	115,526	42,470	6,987
1900.....	3,558,116	79,518	295,545	673,393	626,878	643,606	518,672	338,491	115,526	42,470	6,987
White, female—	6,471,354	73,196	315,841	909,610	1,098,866	1,136,716	1,029,648	851,465	343,393	122,742	21,141
1940.....	6,056,812	87,633	380,915	1,037,886	1,051,207	1,051,716	1,029,648	678,823	251,349	84,407	14,539
1930.....	5,091,017	93,896	397,559	917,593	887,753	905,692	728,972	547,914	179,559	68,966	12,843
1920.....	4,559,518	98,104	346,387	782,893	806,535	780,873	621,302	442,113	152,811	57,524	10,037
1910.....	3,558,765	78,005	291,871	660,551	690,784	642,399	486,633	332,492	126,144	47,284	7,723
1900.....	3,558,765	78,005	291,871	660,551	690,784	642,399	486,633	332,492	126,144	47,284	7,723
All other races, both sexes:	599,596	7,436	434,875	634,813	743,619	743,619	634,813	434,875	134,962	30,284	706
1940.....	434,875	6,953	282,769	434,875	434,875	434,875	434,875	282,769	134,962	30,284	706
1930.....	213,200	3,602	12,104	25,900	39,517	54,593	42,697	21,492	3,401	1,080	227
1920.....	146,769	2,481	8,449	17,768	39,621	39,621	25,910	13,383	2,729	856	231
1910.....	112,013	1,968	6,553	14,566	25,782	26,388	18,291	4,767	2,062	778	227
1900.....	112,013	1,968	6,553	14,566	25,782	26,388	18,291	4,767	2,062	778	227
All other races, male—	282,340	3,677	15,728	44,563	42,227	130,015	122,452	69,212	13,436	3,342	706
1940.....	216,141	3,425	14,844	28,488	48,926	58,026	43,275	22,297	5,622	1,694	358
1930.....	106,340	1,768	5,982	12,410	17,978	27,090	22,222	11,976	2,433	683	136
1920.....	73,270	1,277	4,080	8,422	13,283	14,150	11,219	5,881	1,548	479	92
1910.....	56,664	955	3,106	6,982	11,692	14,150	10,280	2,980	1,313	349	68
1900.....	56,664	955	3,106	6,982	11,692	14,150	10,280	2,980	1,313	349	68
All other races, female—	317,462	3,759	15,966	45,904	56,967	73,710	61,752	33,581	7,484	2,079	455
1940.....	248,734	3,528	14,425	30,020	36,792	43,400	38,557	19,880	3,189	1,011	222
1930.....	106,860	1,834	6,172	13,490	21,539	27,538	19,520	9,616	1,853	601	135
1920.....	73,499	1,204	4,369	9,346	15,790	19,646	11,691	6,302	2,867	507	198
1910.....	55,349	1,043	3,447	7,584	14,180	12,238	7,972	4,702	1,097	163	470
1900.....	55,349	1,043	3,447	7,584	14,180	12,238	7,972	4,702	1,097	163	470

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
 2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
North Carolina													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	3,571,623	70,444	305,554	785,221	760,584	575,215	417,406	303,092	197,567	115,264	35,209	6,067	
1930	3,170,376	74,777	316,373	809,410	665,487	437,092	341,719	258,346	149,282	80,618	29,896	5,157	2,119
1920	2,559,123	72,058	286,750	647,499	500,219	339,253	273,279	191,441	119,689	71,606	22,648	4,462	3,209
1910	2,206,287	72,605	260,187	560,864	452,253	301,139	208,910	140,313	108,660	54,747	19,135	3,806	3,668
1900	1,893,810	60,225	223,487	498,689	399,848	277,839	173,773	145,130	83,805	46,001	16,745	3,402	4,866
All races, male—													
1940	1,772,900	35,629	154,195	396,565	374,164	281,441	203,979	150,958	99,660	57,271	16,815	2,313	
1930	1,575,280	38,046	160,136	408,718	323,092	208,151	167,050	131,629	70,145	41,349	14,760	2,050	1,082
1920	1,279,062	36,512	145,170	340,749	241,308	162,244	134,747	102,241	54,179	37,788	12,170	1,826	1,218
1910	1,098,476	36,700	131,621	283,396	219,044	144,667	102,769	83,181	38,232	23,356	8,856	1,646	2,018
1900	938,677	30,313	113,175	252,894	193,466	114,976	83,422	75,466	40,891	22,087	7,907	1,517	2,563
All races, female—													
1940	1,798,633	34,815	151,359	388,656	386,420	293,774	213,427	152,134	97,907	57,993	18,394	3,754	
1930	1,595,088	36,731	136,237	400,692	342,385	228,941	174,669	126,717	70,157	39,269	15,136	3,107	1,037
1920	1,250,061	35,946	131,580	353,780	238,911	177,009	138,532	89,200	55,520	33,818	12,170	2,642	1,383
1910	1,071,811	35,305	128,566	277,468	233,209	156,472	106,141	77,132	30,418	28,391	10,289	2,160	1,650
1900	953,133	29,912	110,312	245,795	206,382	122,863	90,351	69,664	42,914	23,914	8,558	1,885	2,303
White, both sexes:													
1940	2,567,635	48,784	210,611	545,500	532,013	420,421	308,227	229,309	154,136	86,100	27,661	3,933	
1930	2,294,958	52,740	221,068	436,384	451,303	313,361	243,336	182,669	124,961	62,659	23,232	3,280	1,175
1920	1,783,770	50,775	169,568	336,580	336,580	248,572	194,804	139,789	89,893	54,109	16,799	2,767	1,662
1910	1,500,511	49,120	174,668	369,213	309,029	209,661	156,086	113,488	59,782	33,911	15,911	2,269	1,250
1900	1,263,603	39,646	146,255	326,019	258,275	162,962	123,051	101,071	58,083	32,727	11,728	1,914	1,873
White, male—													
1940	24,831	106,850	277,600	268,378	263,878	206,041	159,370	114,970	77,286	42,755	13,170	1,481	
1930	21,278	119,810	292,723	292,723	221,932	153,961	123,913	95,942	58,017	31,934	11,402	1,283	623
1920	21,936	101,684	232,898	165,033	165,033	113,785	97,818	70,696	47,538	28,221	7,466	946	736
1910	23,196	89,146	188,017	148,453	148,453	102,928	74,039	50,210	41,816	18,217	6,134	961	736
1900	632,155	20,137	74,586	166,342	127,700	80,365	61,073	52,667	26,385	14,939	5,414	870	1,067
White, female—													
1940	23,853	103,761	267,820	269,535	269,535	213,480	155,873	114,429	76,850	43,345	14,491	2,452	
1930	21,736	108,258	273,761	229,871	162,186	124,423	93,561	63,774	53,574	30,725	11,330	2,003	552
1920	24,789	97,885	225,612	171,547	124,889	96,983	69,983	61,000	42,355	25,880	9,333	1,680	702
1910	24,224	85,522	181,196	152,476	106,733	72,647	54,273	37,423	37,423	21,565	7,511	1,308	515
1900	631,448	19,509	71,669	159,677	130,575	81,977	61,978	48,403	31,698	17,788	6,544	1,044	816
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	1,003,988	21,710	94,943	239,724	227,671	154,794	109,179	73,693	43,431	29,164	7,548	2,134	
1930	935,318	22,037	85,305	232,926	213,689	153,111	93,383	70,843	36,591	17,969	6,664	1,871	944
1920	775,344	21,333	87,181	215,989	163,639	95,681	78,475	56,632	29,806	17,497	5,849	1,695	1,547
1910	705,776	23,185	85,519	191,651	151,324	91,478	62,224	46,830	29,421	14,965	5,224	1,537	2,418
1900	630,207	20,579	77,232	172,670	141,573	74,877	50,722	44,060	25,722	13,274	5,017	1,488	2,993

All other races, male—	491,228	10,748	47,345	118,885	110,786	74,500	51,609	35,988	22,374	14,516	3,645	882
1940.....	424,031	11,042	47,326	123,005	101,160	56,366	43,127	33,887	20,281	9,415	3,388	767
1930.....	358,031	10,576	43,591	107,851	93,675	43,641	36,020	33,642	16,641	6,569	3,012	866
1920.....	338,931	11,504	42,473	83,379	70,501	40,739	27,780	23,071	10,420	8,189	2,702	685
1910.....	306,522	10,176	38,589	66,852	63,766	33,991	22,349	22,799	14,500	7,148	2,493	647
All other races, female—	512,726	10,962	47,598	120,836	116,885	80,294	57,570	37,705	21,507	14,648	3,903	1,302
1940.....	480,338	10,995	47,079	126,031	112,824	66,755	50,246	37,156	16,363	8,544	3,306	1,104
1930.....	395,313	10,767	43,695	108,138	87,364	52,120	41,546	26,110	13,165	7,938	2,837	982
1920.....	362,162	11,681	43,044	96,272	80,733	49,739	33,494	22,859	12,996	6,826	2,522	882
1910.....	325,685	10,403	38,643	86,118	75,807	40,886	28,373	21,261	11,210	6,126	2,524	841
North Dakota												
All races, both sexes:	641,935	11,980	49,813	128,797	123,501	95,832	75,840	67,212	49,465	27,485	10,405	1,500
1940.....	680,845	15,186	60,540	158,005	137,196	92,329	82,500	64,868	39,548	22,481	7,112	1,037
1930.....	646,872	16,600	74,289	160,632	115,994	78,012	68,012	51,712	31,548	14,149	4,367	393
1920.....	577,056	16,989	65,410	129,319	118,330	101,722	65,448	43,644	21,697	9,141	3,226	1,599
1910.....	319,146	10,198	37,585	77,709	59,786	52,279	40,788	22,047	10,686	5,387	1,783	741
All races, male—	335,402	6,090	25,256	65,141	62,800	49,556	39,798	36,155	27,960	16,010	5,878	758
1940.....	359,615	7,748	30,594	79,923	70,416	48,402	44,447	36,791	23,539	12,966	3,902	520
1930.....	341,673	8,375	37,887	81,410	57,669	51,214	43,810	30,783	18,726	8,271	2,353	386
1920.....	317,584	8,765	32,959	65,638	63,807	59,335	39,519	26,245	12,633	5,184	1,705	275
1910.....	177,493	5,159	19,079	39,555	32,884	31,682	24,901	13,460	6,239	2,949	912	105
All races, female—	306,533	5,890	24,557	63,656	60,701	46,381	36,042	31,057	21,505	11,475	4,527	742
1940.....	321,230	7,438	29,946	78,082	66,780	43,927	38,053	28,077	16,009	9,165	3,120	517
1930.....	305,199	8,225	36,402	88,325	58,325	46,355	34,202	20,929	12,822	5,878	2,051	422
1920.....	289,502	8,224	32,451	63,681	54,523	42,387	25,929	17,399	8,764	3,957	1,514	256
1910.....	141,633	5,039	18,506	38,154	26,902	20,597	15,857	8,587	4,447	2,438	821	132
White, both sexes:	621,464	11,646	48,496	126,004	121,485	94,622	74,859	66,509	48,948	27,171	10,267	1,457
1940.....	671,851	14,885	59,439	155,683	135,524	91,215	81,691	69,985	39,085	21,805	6,956	988
1930.....	639,954	16,442	73,522	158,829	114,803	77,289	67,289	51,139	31,090	13,878	4,261	776
1920.....	569,855	16,779	64,635	117,335	100,756	66,727	43,028	43,028	21,238	8,922	3,135	506
1910.....	311,712	9,962	36,763	75,965	58,425	51,341	39,928	21,390	10,286	5,111	1,632	209
White, male—	330,047	5,928	24,602	63,774	61,781	48,877	39,284	35,774	27,653	15,832	5,804	738
1940.....	354,895	7,598	30,030	78,759	69,660	47,824	44,005	36,395	23,260	12,700	3,907	497
1930.....	338,081	8,305	37,514	80,575	57,058	50,761	43,350	30,435	18,472	8,121	2,301	373
1920.....	313,851	8,659	32,604	64,789	63,121	58,790	39,097	25,909	12,694	5,082	1,674	264
1910.....	173,676	5,036	18,700	38,687	32,122	31,141	24,470	13,119	6,053	2,838	874	98
White, female—	301,417	5,718	23,894	62,230	59,704	45,745	35,575	30,735	21,295	11,339	4,463	719
1940.....	316,956	7,287	29,409	76,924	65,964	43,391	37,686	27,802	15,825	9,015	3,049	113
1930.....	301,923	8,137	36,008	78,254	57,745	45,967	33,889	20,714	12,618	5,751	1,960	403
1920.....	256,004	8,120	32,031	62,746	53,907	41,966	25,630	17,107	8,544	3,840	1,461	242
1910.....	138,036	4,926	18,063	37,278	26,303	20,200	15,458	8,271	4,233	2,273	1,758	111

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

VITAL STATISTICS RATES

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930, and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
North Dakota—Continued													
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	10,471	394	1,317	2,793	2,016	1,315	981	703	517	314	138	43	10
1930.....	8,994	301	1,101	2,322	1,672	1,114	809	613	467	326	156	49	326
1920.....	6,918	158	767	1,703	1,191	841	773	573	458	277	106	32	39
1910.....	7,201	210	1,784	1,784	1,302	966	721	618	451	219	91	25	31
1900.....	7,434	236	822	1,744	1,361	938	830	657	400	276	101	28	41
All other races, male—													
1940.....	5,355	162	654	1,367	1,019	679	514	381	307	178	74	20	7
1930.....	4,720	150	564	1,164	856	578	442	396	279	176	85	23	23
1920.....	3,642	70	373	835	611	453	460	348	254	150	52	13	23
1910.....	3,703	106	355	849	686	545	422	336	239	102	31	21	21
1900.....	3,817	123	379	868	762	541	431	341	186	111	38	7	30
All other races, female—													
1940.....	5,116	172	663	1,426	997	636	467	322	210	136	64	23	3
1930.....	4,274	151	537	1,158	816	536	367	275	184	150	71	26	16
1920.....	3,276	88	394	868	580	338	313	225	204	127	54	19	10
1910.....	3,498	104	420	935	616	421	299	282	220	117	60	14	10
1900.....	3,617	113	443	875	599	397	399	316	214	165	63	21	11
Ohio													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	6,907,612	98,368	408,948	1,071,544	1,224,834	1,096,952	971,120	878,501	617,616	376,997	140,956	21,776	3,137
1930.....	6,646,697	108,934	464,230	1,252,040	1,142,386	1,029,498	981,405	750,823	499,358	293,608	105,040	16,188	3,912
1920.....	5,759,394	111,942	474,194	1,057,131	965,313	900,126	819,078	614,798	403,433	222,098	84,595	12,744	6,303
1910.....	4,707,121	98,776	380,699	864,501	900,431	804,605	680,804	486,039	313,086	184,697	66,625	10,488	6,971
1900.....	4,157,545	99,359	342,451	850,661	801,196	678,663	537,793	383,345	257,553	146,956	54,746	7,861	6,971
All races, male—													
1940.....	3,461,072	49,959	207,719	544,147	608,032	539,602	454,275	452,422	314,968	185,691	65,899	8,958	1,826
1930.....	3,361,141	55,525	235,758	635,173	565,600	514,154	508,193	390,089	254,854	145,681	49,561	6,727	2,361
1920.....	2,955,980	56,695	240,745	533,114	486,540	514,786	433,101	325,663	207,099	110,731	39,712	5,438	4,463
1910.....	2,434,758	49,903	193,418	435,774	456,689	415,699	338,345	251,201	160,968	92,754	32,140	4,704	4,463
1900.....	2,102,655	45,312	173,084	429,813	398,706	342,800	277,201	197,494	129,361	73,442	27,049	3,591	4,802
All races, female—													
1940.....	3,446,540	48,409	201,229	527,397	616,802	557,350	486,845	426,079	302,648	191,906	75,087	12,818	1,361
1930.....	3,285,556	53,409	228,472	618,867	576,786	515,344	473,212	360,734	244,504	147,927	56,479	9,461	1,561
1920.....	2,803,414	55,247	233,449	524,017	478,773	475,340	385,977	289,130	196,364	111,367	44,883	7,306	1,840
1910.....	2,332,363	48,873	187,281	428,727	444,749	388,906	312,519	234,838	152,418	91,943	34,485	5,784	1,840
1900.....	2,054,890	44,047	169,367	420,848	402,490	335,863	260,592	185,851	128,192	73,514	27,637	4,270	2,169

White, both sexes:	93,495	1,013,616	1,166,880	1,039,109	910,322	835,393	596,069	364,947	137,775	20,911
1940.....	4,211,574	1,188,694	1,088,311	963,475	926,708	718,232	485,237	287,562	102,872	15,998
1930.....	4,622,653	1,274,549	1,250,065	948,944	785,839	594,029	394,643	217,817	82,944	12,355
1920.....	4,654,807	1,279,887	1,278,063	782,136	632,966	474,436	306,642	181,177	65,398	10,188
1910.....	4,000,204	832,346	876,008	600,885	524,161	374,118	252,169	144,358	53,774	7,607
White, male—	47,613	515,460	580,548	512,466	453,651	328,900	303,202	178,962	64,343	8,567
1940.....	2,901,315	697,036	730,901	480,311	478,185	371,517	246,930	142,908	48,481	6,465
1930.....	3,155,043	719,584	748,501	492,582	413,872	312,892	202,063	108,420	38,512	5,266
1920.....	3,276,082	737,521	748,036	493,857	328,397	244,656	157,138	90,742	31,901	4,571
1910.....	2,052,252	441,435	388,780	333,436	269,756	192,391	126,342	72,027	26,946	3,478
White, female—	45,882	498,156	596,332	526,643	456,671	346,493	292,867	185,985	73,432	12,344
1940.....	2,105,746	590,010	648,184	483,164	448,523	346,735	238,307	145,054	64,351	9,143
1930.....	2,570,666	619,658	641,859	456,199	371,901	281,137	192,975	109,397	44,132	7,089
1920.....	2,717,290	600,965	600,965	371,901	304,309	224,760	149,484	90,435	33,897	5,617
1910.....	2,278,815	419,746	423,606	378,318	301,309	224,760	149,484	90,435	33,897	5,617
1900.....	2,007,952	411,479	392,386	327,429	254,400	181,727	123,827	72,331	27,228	4,129
All other races, both sexes:	4,873	20,934	27,484	27,136	60,798	43,108	21,547	12,050	3,181	865
1940.....	3,370	53,346	53,475	66,023	94,607	57,572	32,571	6,046	2,168	590
1930.....	3,034	41,582	41,582	34,960	33,239	21,709	4,281	4,281	1,651	353
1920.....	1,864	21,773	21,773	22,458	27,808	11,903	6,444	3,220	1,227	300
1910.....	1,751	18,315	20,030	17,768	13,631	9,227	5,384	2,598	972	254
All other races, male—	2,346	20,934	27,484	27,136	60,798	43,108	21,547	12,050	3,181	865
1940.....	1,707	26,137	25,690	33,843	30,008	23,522	11,766	6,129	1,556	391
1930.....	1,493	13,530	18,030	22,001	18,223	12,776	7,024	3,173	1,050	272
1920.....	901	8,653	10,633	11,862	9,942	5,545	3,010	2,011	900	172
1910.....	877	8,946	9,926	9,344	7,445	3,163	3,019	1,415	639	133
All other races, female—	2,527	10,583	30,470	30,707	30,174	19,586	9,781	5,921	1,625	474
1940.....	2,663	11,523	27,776	32,180	24,683	13,990	6,107	2,873	1,983	318
1930.....	1,541	14,052	16,921	16,181	14,016	7,963	3,780	1,970	731	217
1920.....	1,963	9,981	11,140	10,588	7,950	4,088	2,634	1,608	588	167
1910.....	874	9,369	10,104	8,424	6,186	4,124	2,365	1,183	469	141
Oklahoma	6,566,531	3,291,080	3,291,080	3,291,080	3,291,080	3,291,080	3,291,080	3,291,080	3,291,080	3,291,080
1940.....	2,306,434	43,018	43,018	176,308	463,557	440,422	368,092	301,115	163,942	5,544
1930.....	2,306,040	51,634	51,634	212,903	543,876	483,646	365,053	293,740	193,182	8,919
1920.....	2,028,283	49,503	49,503	302,075	392,325	304,685	204,685	167,588	95,056	3,281
1910.....	1,657,155	49,795	49,795	192,109	333,411	333,411	255,227	183,400	70,513	3,060
1900.....	1,790,391	25,195	25,195	93,320	207,665	187,091	117,239	83,326	29,935	4,245
All races, male—	1,181,892	21,784	21,784	89,827	276,316	270,110	180,010	150,389	85,839	2,796
1940.....	1,233,264	26,200	26,200	107,990	240,915	240,915	183,889	152,164	75,492	13,687
1930.....	1,058,044	25,085	25,085	93,229	267,895	195,536	154,921	128,163	62,977	1,492
1920.....	881,373	25,224	25,224	77,630	205,698	136,538	104,293	73,196	42,676	2,138
1910.....	423,311	12,764	12,764	47,122	106,138	81,303	64,487	48,463	17,680	2,469

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	[Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]										Not stated ²	
	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years		75-84 years ¹
Oklahoma—Continued												
All races, female—												
1940.....	1,154,542	21,234	86,481	228,221	220,303	188,082	150,727	114,607	78,110	48,088	15,871	2,818
1930.....	1,162,776	25,434	104,913	267,860	242,731	182,104	141,586	97,801	57,680	29,247	10,950	2,007
1920.....	1,070,239	24,418	99,846	251,236	196,789	149,764	110,371	70,440	38,529	6,740	3,752	1,133
1910.....	975,577	24,571	94,479	198,146	162,751	118,689	81,169	49,498	27,857	12,920	7,787	978
1900.....	367,080	12,431	46,198	101,527	75,788	52,752	34,863	23,093	12,285	4,810	1,320	267
White, both sexes:												
1940.....	2,104,228	38,602	157,811	413,037	394,828	332,189	271,448	150,278	150,278	94,828	32,493	4,758
1930.....	2,130,778	45,702	188,141	473,590	427,379	325,909	262,718	130,342	121,238	63,071	22,519	3,236
1920.....	1,821,944	44,674	168,124	441,403	350,032	275,321	214,418	100,657	87,069	43,455	15,339	2,692
1910.....	1,444,331	45,132	168,491	347,937	289,238	223,809	164,198	98,884	62,711	27,945	7,502	2,319
1900.....	670,204	21,043	78,813	174,437	132,040	101,929	72,666	48,791	23,757	10,113	2,326	2,083
White, male—												
1940.....	1,066,238	19,638	80,625	210,141	197,608	163,961	135,848	109,670	78,568	50,991	17,705	2,957
1930.....	1,060,434	23,221	96,352	243,728	213,352	164,356	136,779	102,922	68,406	36,443	12,597	1,884
1920.....	952,701	20,690	98,773	230,452	173,172	140,973	113,834	87,011	51,741	23,542	7,262	915
1910.....	770,700	21,043	84,725	177,673	148,660	120,113	92,682	68,406	38,447	16,153	4,333	491
1900.....	362,626	10,702	40,042	89,648	68,876	56,390	28,424	13,409	13,409	6,168	1,386	132
White, female—												
1940.....	1,037,970	18,964	77,185	202,896	197,220	169,108	135,600	104,286	71,685	43,837	14,788	2,401
1930.....	1,031,344	22,481	92,569	225,862	213,847	161,553	126,939	87,420	52,878	26,927	9,922	1,611
1920.....	908,503	21,973	80,851	224,011	171,860	134,842	108,604	63,646	35,328	17,303	6,007	858
1910.....	672,761	21,188	81,768	170,322	146,578	103,306	71,516	43,722	24,564	3,169	3,169	632
1900.....	307,578	10,343	38,771	84,789	63,164	45,339	29,748	19,367	10,348	3,945	990	102
All other races, both sexes:												
1940.....	232,208	4,416	18,497	50,520	45,594	35,900	29,667	21,090	13,664	9,715	2,354	786
1930.....	205,232	5,932	24,762	44,236	56,267	40,084	31,031	22,788	11,898	5,187	2,112	211
1920.....	207,089	4,829	19,951	54,728	42,293	29,164	24,119	17,201	7,987	4,190	1,498	589
1910.....	212,624	6,663	25,618	55,847	44,173	31,718	21,202	13,810	7,802	3,386	1,154	453
1900.....	120,187	4,150	14,507	33,228	25,051	15,310	10,680	8,205	4,178	600	250	2,192
All other races, male—												
1940.....	115,634	2,146	9,201	25,195	22,511	16,929	14,540	10,769	7,239	5,464	1,271	369
1930.....	133,830	2,979	12,408	32,288	27,383	19,533	15,385	12,407	7,086	2,867	1,084	308
1920.....	105,353	2,389	9,956	27,443	20,364	13,942	12,352	10,407	4,786	2,402	765	233
1910.....	103,808	3,280	12,905	28,023	22,000	16,425	11,549	8,034	4,529	1,858	571	182
1900.....	60,685	2,062	7,080	16,490	12,427	7,897	5,545	4,479	2,271	991	270	85
All other races, female—												
1940.....	116,572	2,270	9,296	25,325	23,083	18,974	15,127	10,321	6,425	4,251	1,083	417
1930.....	131,432	2,953	12,354	31,998	28,884	20,551	15,646	10,381	4,812	2,320	1,028	109
1920.....	101,736	2,440	9,995	27,285	21,929	15,222	11,767	6,794	3,201	1,838	733	356
1910.....	102,816	3,383	12,713	27,824	22,173	15,263	9,663	5,776	3,273	1,528	583	271
1900.....	56,502	2,088	7,427	16,738	12,624	7,413	5,115	3,726	1,907	865	330	165

Oregon		1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
All races, both sexes:		1,089,612	800,525	555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442
1940		1,089,612	800,525	555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442
1930		800,525	555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442	
1920		555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442		
1910		382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442			
1900		253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442				
1890		146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442					
1880		108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442						
1870		63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442							
1860		25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442								
1850		3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442									
1840		2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442										
1830		1,673	1,081	725	442											
1820		1,081	725	442												
1810		725	442													
1800		442														
All races, male—		592,689	390,832	278,991	182,860	115,925	68,336	43,929	23,357	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166
1940		592,689	390,832	278,991	182,860	115,925	68,336	43,929	23,357	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166
1930		390,832	278,991	182,860	115,925	68,336	43,929	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166
1920		278,991	182,860	115,925	68,336	43,929	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166	
1910		182,860	115,925	68,336	43,929	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166		
1900		115,925	68,336	43,929	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166			
1890		68,336	43,929	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166				
1880		43,929	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166					
1870		23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166						
1860		8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166							
1850		1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166									
1840		1,231	806	545	315	166										
1830		806	545	315	166											
1820		545	315	166												
1810		315	166													
1800		166														
All races, female—		496,923	413,693	276,205	199,999	137,358	77,694	64,524	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166
1940		496,923	413,693	276,205	199,999	137,358	77,694	64,524	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166
1930		413,693	276,205	199,999	137,358	77,694	64,524	40,378	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166
1920		276,205	199,999	137,358	77,694	64,524	40,378	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166	
1910		199,999	137,358	77,694	64,524	40,378	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166		
1900		137,358	77,694	64,524	40,378	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166			
1890		77,694	64,524	40,378	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166				
1880		64,524	40,378	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166					
1870		40,378	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166						
1860		16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166								
1850		1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166									
1840		1,230	867	536	310	166										
1830		867	536	310	166											
1820		536	310	166												
1810		310	166													
1800		166														
White, both sexes:		1,075,531	800,525	555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442
1940		1,075,531	800,525	555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442
1930		800,525	555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442	
1920		555,196	382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442		
1910		382,860	253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442			
1900		253,283	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442				
1890		146,030	108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442					
1880		108,453	63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442						
1870		63,735	25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442							
1860		25,241	3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442								
1850		3,752	2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442									
1840		2,461	1,673	1,081	725	442										
1830		1,673	1,081	725	442											
1820		1,081	725	442												
1810		725	442													
1800		442														
White, male—		554,719	359,844	253,283	170,999	108,453	63,735	40,378	23,357	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166
1940		554,719	359,844	253,283	170,999	108,453	63,735	40,378	23,357	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166
1930		359,844	253,283	170,999	108,453	63,735	40,378	40,378	23,357	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166
1920		253,283	170,999	108,453	63,735	40,378	40,378	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166
1910		170,999	108,453	63,735	40,378	40,378	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166	
1900		108,453	63,735	40,378	40,378	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166		
1890		63,735	40,378	40,378	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166			
1880		40,378	40,378	23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166				
1870		23,357	8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166						
1860		8,274	8,274	1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166							
1850		1,807	1,231	806	545	315	166									
1840		1,231	806	545	315	166										
1830		806	545	315	166											
1820		545	315	166												
1810		315	166													
1800		166														
White, female—		520,812	443,849	301,913	211,861	144,830	82,299	68,075	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,230	867	536	310	166
1940		520,812	443,849	301,913	211,861	144,830	82,299	68,075	40,378	16,967	1,945	1,2				

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated?
Oregon—Continued													
All other races, female—													
1940.....	5,983	111	411	1,252	1,358	763	826	640	325	178	75	44	
1930.....	5,996	125	618	1,531	1,358	936	896	505	289	155	74	43	
1920.....	5,068	176	542	1,969	995	362	640	362	223	134	80	35	
1910.....	3,755	86	352	792	629	612	452	327	196	152	101	48	
1900.....	3,452	94	323	694	619	520	396	257	191	167	100	41	
Pennsylvania													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	9,900,180	134,379	591,686	1,669,521	1,866,908	1,587,621	1,353,212	1,196,926	822,459	483,308	168,728	25,432	
1930.....	9,631,350	187,446	728,397	1,989,211	1,732,415	1,435,705	1,357,057	1,033,505	674,262	367,460	122,413	18,405	
1920.....	8,720,017	195,817	809,648	1,796,971	1,472,532	1,421,339	1,191,033	890,795	539,906	279,901	99,794	14,608	
1910.....	7,665,111	189,502	694,768	1,484,656	1,472,832	1,319,413	1,030,927	713,751	422,555	234,887	79,248	11,783	
1900.....	6,302,115	155,778	574,353	1,310,846	1,203,179	1,074,326	813,407	549,532	346,930	187,153	63,654	9,010	
All races, male—													
1940.....	4,951,207	68,148	300,981	845,605	927,272	782,982	673,809	610,750	418,842	236,265	76,823	9,730	
1930.....	4,845,517	85,253	368,596	1,001,448	855,974	713,773	697,643	535,275	341,807	180,325	56,669	7,018	
1920.....	4,429,020	98,881	407,555	902,297	725,469	628,371	473,479	373,479	215,563	136,861	44,312	5,556	
1910.....	3,942,206	96,033	350,214	746,409	750,924	702,849	548,405	373,315	213,175	113,391	34,672	4,818	
1900.....	3,204,541	78,516	289,300	660,684	599,999	558,096	428,888	284,700	172,429	89,951	30,635	3,549	
All races, female—													
1940.....	4,948,973	66,231	280,705	823,916	939,636	804,639	679,403	586,176	403,617	247,043	91,905	15,702	
1930.....	4,785,833	82,188	339,801	987,763	876,441	721,932	659,414	498,230	332,455	187,135	66,744	11,387	
1920.....	4,250,997	96,936	402,093	894,674	747,113	665,390	562,662	417,316	264,353	143,040	55,482	6,905	
1910.....	3,724,905	93,469	344,554	738,247	721,908	616,564	482,522	340,436	209,380	121,496	43,576	3,788	
1900.....	3,097,574	77,252	285,053	650,162	603,180	516,230	384,519	264,832	174,501	97,202	35,019	5,461	
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	9,436,989	127,606	561,306	1,584,909	1,787,257	1,505,995	1,286,733	1,140,788	793,877	469,015	164,956	24,577	
1930.....	9,193,037	160,004	696,215	1,915,184	1,656,807	1,339,333	1,281,318	987,886	655,885	360,604	120,302	17,924	
1920.....	8,437,773	180,833	732,100	1,753,516	1,416,468	1,137,648	859,327	528,364	275,164	98,264	14,240	7,009	
1910.....	7,467,713	185,761	681,138	1,454,141	1,434,992	1,273,293	937,107	695,791	414,586	231,208	78,113	11,517	
1900.....	6,141,664	184,492	562,744	1,285,415	1,166,200	1,038,373	789,811	536,687	340,897	184,499	64,692	8,743	
White, male—													
1940.....	4,718,483	64,826	285,642	803,828	890,251	766,170	630,251	580,744	403,417	228,930	54,747	9,343	
1930.....	4,623,716	81,467	352,602	965,158	821,140	664,433	656,673	509,762	331,565	176,800	75,079	6,812	
1920.....	4,278,332	91,467	399,053	881,194	697,497	693,843	598,868	454,279	269,849	134,483	43,613	4,406	
1910.....	3,843,530	94,061	343,399	731,657	679,829	629,961	363,415	209,040	111,511	51,511	4,720	6,605	
1900.....	3,122,304	76,919	283,611	648,331	582,481	538,661	415,639	277,620	169,257	88,745	30,256	3,458	

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

(Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940)

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated
Rhode Island—Continued													
White, male—													
1940	343,644	4,490	18,750	55,352	65,182	53,747	48,508	43,616	30,054	17,647	5,548	760	113
1930	330,146	5,385	24,224	65,547	57,021	48,283	47,459	37,950	26,324	13,280	4,017	543	140
1920	292,131	6,297	24,507	54,880	50,210	47,279	41,623	33,873	19,852	9,861	3,185	424	379
1910	265,242	5,810	20,590	46,991	52,645	46,382	38,650	26,917	15,763	8,219	2,509	387	575
1900	205,832	4,596	16,782	37,550	39,088	37,363	28,553	20,189	12,359	6,279	2,180	318	
White, female—													
1940	358,161	4,320	18,008	53,603	64,251	58,393	52,017	45,379	28,520	20,954	7,445	1,261	
1930	346,880	5,410	23,563	64,732	60,504	53,269	49,675	39,926	28,155	15,338	5,294	897	97
1920	301,849	6,208	24,326	55,565	52,177	49,784	42,357	33,883	21,164	11,195	4,284	766	140
1910	267,250	5,719	21,072	46,937	51,267	46,378	38,343	27,004	16,573	9,459	3,443	597	458
1900	213,218	4,589	16,690	38,050	41,166	38,428	29,004	20,611	13,708	7,325	2,839	530	277
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	11,541	191	858	2,228	2,192	1,463	1,515	1,389	1,026	490	153	36	
1930	10,471	202	840	2,085	1,566	1,512	1,533	1,367	1,791	381	148	35	11
1920	10,417	241	777	1,644	1,822	1,317	1,862	1,317	660	342	109	24	13
1910	10,118	199	708	1,533	1,724	2,078	1,656	1,152	636	303	85	18	26
1900	9,506	183	612	1,419	1,856	1,928	1,543	1,047	530	209	92	25	62
All other races, male—													
1940	5,760	90	433	1,099	1,075	701	776	746	520	239	61	20	
1930	5,226	91	417	1,034	746	765	806	699	395	185	62	20	6
1920	5,393	109	382	806	989	903	748	748	337	146	48	10	11
1910	5,072	108	363	721	854	1,069	871	572	314	155	29	5	11
1900	4,084	99	297	700	836	1,025	788	539	255	74	36	6	29
All other races, female—													
1940	5,781	101	425	1,129	1,117	762	739	643	508	251	92	16	
1930	5,245	111	423	1,051	820	747	727	668	396	196	86	15	5
1920	5,024	132	395	838	792	833	869	569	323	196	61	14	2
1910	5,046	91	345	812	870	1,009	785	580	322	148	56	13	15
1900	4,822	84	315	719	1,020	1,903	755	508	275	135	56	19	33
South Carolina													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	1,899,804	40,091	170,569	430,025	417,981	289,325	210,873	158,574	101,052	61,992	16,278	3,044	
1930	1,738,765	38,381	166,695	463,558	377,699	219,327	191,349	143,509	80,491	40,441	14,107	2,616	592
1920	1,683,724	45,338	183,223	458,867	342,965	225,339	183,874	122,399	66,988	39,164	11,897	1,384	1,336
1910	1,515,400	47,405	181,054	401,186	324,144	210,067	145,002	95,257	64,822	32,262	9,729	2,371	2,101
1900	1,340,316	43,002	160,649	368,626	296,167	188,427	119,997	88,427	53,952	28,117	9,351	2,155	1,804

All races, male—	935,239	20,135	85,783	216,875	204,325	140,452	100,467	77,606	50,427	30,656	7,350	1,163
1940.....	853,148	19,256	82,808	233,294	181,338	131,338	90,910	67,606	43,110	20,756	1,038	257
1930.....	858,283	20,693	92,808	230,664	183,494	106,624	90,649	67,289	36,320	20,890	933	726
1920.....	911,842	23,942	91,354	202,074	154,911	100,929	72,530	47,987	16,364	4,392	893	1,323
1910.....	694,895	21,460	80,564	186,546	143,303	81,183	59,365	44,639	14,016	4,443	929	1,956
All races, female—	964,565	19,956	84,786	213,566	213,656	148,873	110,406	80,968	50,625	31,336	8,928	1,881
1940.....	885,607	19,125	82,861	230,266	196,961	118,353	100,439	71,838	37,381	19,685	7,435	335
1930.....	845,431	22,665	90,415	228,300	179,471	118,715	93,235	55,110	30,668	18,274	6,524	610
1920.....	763,558	23,463	89,700	199,108	169,233	109,138	72,472	47,270	20,683	11,208	5,337	1,048
1910.....	675,421	21,542	80,085	182,080	152,864	86,886	60,632	43,788	14,101	4,908	1,226	1,848
White, both sexes:	1,084,308	21,166	86,574	224,579	228,532	179,030	130,053	99,770	67,084	35,895	10,257	1,418
1940.....	944,049	20,061	84,048	235,448	194,368	129,958	109,223	83,452	24,670	12,444	6,944	1,230
1930.....	918,538	23,067	87,925	207,008	157,839	117,753	95,074	61,617	37,696	22,443	8,555	923
1920.....	679,161	21,457	78,228	163,880	139,652	100,568	69,153	49,004	16,367	5,161	727	636
1910.....	557,807	16,777	61,596	141,943	120,525	74,588	55,149	43,530	13,014	4,142	681	642
White, male—	540,597	10,774	43,800	114,205	113,676	88,256	64,172	49,847	33,183	17,512	4,240	532
1940.....	473,316	10,555	44,826	119,865	96,253	62,059	54,523	42,636	25,390	12,383	4,203	482
1930.....	415,823	11,736	44,981	105,019	78,697	58,661	48,812	33,098	19,846	11,509	3,860	317
1920.....	343,544	10,958	39,841	83,439	69,427	50,369	35,008	25,370	18,290	7,503	2,097	287
1910.....	281,147	8,500	31,497	72,832	60,065	37,678	28,183	22,528	11,533	5,735	1,863	358
White, female—	543,711	10,392	42,774	110,374	114,856	90,774	65,881	49,923	33,851	18,383	5,617	886
1940.....	470,733	10,046	43,216	115,984	98,145	66,849	54,700	40,816	23,094	12,287	4,741	748
1930.....	402,715	11,331	42,944	101,989	79,142	59,122	46,292	28,519	17,850	10,934	3,795	606
1920.....	335,617	10,499	38,387	80,241	70,225	50,199	33,545	23,634	16,238	8,864	3,054	443
1910.....	276,660	8,277	30,099	69,061	60,460	36,910	26,966	21,002	13,687	7,229	2,279	284
All other races, both sexes:	815,496	18,925	83,995	205,446	189,449	110,295	80,820	58,804	34,018	26,097	6,021	1,626
1940.....	794,716	17,780	78,653	227,709	183,301	90,389	62,126	60,057	32,007	15,771	5,163	374
1930.....	865,186	22,291	95,298	251,529	187,556	88,800	60,782	29,292	16,721	5,172	1,461	828
1920.....	836,269	25,948	102,826	237,500	184,492	109,499	75,849	46,253	30,294	4,568	1,374	1,735
1910.....	782,509	26,225	99,053	226,883	175,642	93,481	64,848	44,897	23,732	15,103	5,209	1,162
All other races, male—	394,642	9,361	41,983	102,670	90,649	52,196	36,295	27,759	17,244	13,144	2,710	631
1940.....	379,842	8,701	39,018	113,427	85,085	38,905	36,387	29,035	17,720	8,373	2,469	576
1930.....	422,470	10,957	47,827	125,545	84,797	47,963	41,837	34,191	16,474	9,331	2,443	616
1920.....	408,298	12,984	51,513	118,639	85,484	50,560	36,922	22,617	16,849	6,009	2,985	965
1910.....	383,748	12,960	49,067	113,664	83,238	43,505	31,182	22,111	15,958	8,231	2,580	598
All other races, female—	420,854	9,564	42,012	102,776	98,800	58,099	44,525	31,045	16,774	12,953	3,311	995
1940.....	414,874	9,079	39,673	98,216	95,269	51,484	45,739	31,222	14,287	7,398	2,669	810
1930.....	442,716	11,334	47,471	126,314	100,329	59,593	46,963	26,591	12,818	7,340	2,729	845
1920.....	427,941	12,964	51,313	118,867	99,008	58,939	38,927	23,636	7,034	7,665	2,273	770
1910.....	398,761	13,265	49,986	113,019	92,404	33,666	33,666	22,786	12,774	6,872	2,629	820

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
² Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continue
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated
South Dakota													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	642,961	11,272	46,591	120,566	119,584	92,062	81,227	75,220	51,909	30,026	12,529	1,885	
1930	692,849	13,862	57,462	153,353	129,193	93,867	72,453	67,788	42,560	26,260	9,243	1,463	376
1920	636,547	14,944	64,857	141,031	116,181	104,564	78,710	73,180	36,882	18,130	6,308	1,098	1,447
1910	583,888	15,518	57,971	128,934	124,636	98,097	68,763	60,177	28,111	13,763	4,812	713	1,373
1900	401,570	11,893	43,324	99,348	76,331	57,767	48,458	32,101	18,765	9,438	3,013	385	1,737
All races, male—													
1940	332,514	5,675	23,477	61,305	60,577	46,438	41,891	40,254	28,745	16,526	6,725	901	
1930	363,650	7,065	29,285	77,881	68,140	51,278	49,826	37,700	23,984	14,860	5,192	697	231
1920	337,120	7,672	32,896	71,779	59,237	58,575	43,683	30,298	20,745	10,469	3,460	525	943
1910	317,112	7,871	33,246	64,743	63,249	58,649	37,518	28,343	16,571	7,845	2,621	351	1,053
1900	216,164	6,018	22,054	50,742	40,375	32,122	27,851	18,743	10,724	6,316	1,597	171	1,553
All races, female—													
1940	310,447	5,597	23,114	59,261	59,007	45,624	39,336	34,966	23,254	13,500	5,804	984	
1930	328,199	6,797	28,167	75,472	63,253	47,597	42,957	30,079	18,566	11,409	4,051	706	145
1920	293,427	7,272	31,991	68,352	58,944	48,989	33,029	22,927	15,337	7,661	2,848	573	504
1910	286,776	7,647	28,575	62,210	58,306	48,428	33,315	20,834	11,540	5,918	2,191	362	320
1900	183,406	5,875	21,270	43,606	36,068	25,645	20,607	13,358	8,041	4,122	1,416	214	184
White, both sexes:													
1940	619,075	10,504	43,927	114,660	114,833	89,088	78,883	73,365	50,681	29,142	12,185	1,806	
1930	670,289	13,184	55,045	147,772	125,161	96,014	80,245	65,883	41,157	25,336	8,803	1,298	336
1920	619,147	14,500	62,931	137,050	113,301	102,455	76,797	51,574	34,819	17,247	6,000	1,019	1,414
1910	583,771	14,981	55,870	122,585	118,259	95,345	63,572	47,356	26,488	12,909	4,445	1,350	1,414
1900	380,714	11,140	41,072	94,819	72,749	55,078	46,157	29,982	17,333	8,598	2,712	324	1,720
White, male—													
1940	320,188	5,289	22,163	58,345	58,157	44,895	40,653	39,217	28,007	16,500	6,539	873	
1930	352,052	6,735	28,119	75,051	63,870	49,782	48,306	36,635	23,251	14,393	5,666	666	208
1920	328,197	7,445	31,893	62,603	57,750	42,666	29,400	20,400	10,038	3,226	3,226	501	925
1910	306,952	7,582	28,287	69,599	63,565	54,239	36,268	27,460	15,714	7,473	2,478	324	1,033
1900	205,938	5,680	20,904	48,480	38,431	30,768	26,711	17,703	10,008	4,988	1,494	160	1,541
White, female—													
1940	298,887	5,215	21,764	56,315	56,676	44,193	38,220	34,149	22,674	13,092	5,646	933	
1930	318,217	6,449	26,926	72,721	61,291	46,262	41,939	20,198	17,906	10,943	3,822	632	128
1920	290,950	7,055	31,088	67,382	55,551	47,990	34,131	22,174	14,739	7,209	2,674	518	489
1910	256,819	7,399	27,592	60,076	54,694	41,106	27,304	19,896	10,754	5,436	1,967	288	297
1900	174,776	5,480	20,168	46,369	34,318	24,310	19,446	12,279	7,235	3,610	1,218	164	179
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	23,886	768	2,664	5,906	4,751	2,974	2,344	1,854	1,318	884	344	79	40
1930	22,580	678	2,417	5,581	4,032	2,823	2,238	1,905	1,393	933	105	105	40
1920	17,400	444	1,956	3,981	2,880	2,099	1,913	1,591	1,233	853	308	79	33
1910	20,117	537	2,092	4,369	3,377	2,191	1,821	1,623	1,233	854	367	91	43
1900	20,856	753	2,252	4,499	3,592	2,689	2,301	2,110	1,432	840	301	61	17

Year	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900				
All other races, male—	12,326	11,598	8,923	10,160	10,226	1,314	1,176	2,011	1,009	1,150	2,960	2,070	1,487	1,430	1,354	1,543	1,220	1,015	883	1,040	1,238	738	1,037	1,024	838	481	206	23	
All other races, female—	11,560	8,477	9,957	10,630	11,560	1,350	1,241	1,970	1,083	1,102	2,946	1,962	1,393	1,612	1,750	1,431	1,018	898	1,041	1,161	1,106	580	817	881	660	229	17	15	
Tennessee	2,915,841	2,616,556	2,337,885	2,184,789	2,020,616	2,844	2,751	2,521	2,124	2,122	5,777,891	5,611,952	5,255,056	4,845,443	4,448,765	4,753,988	3,682,332	3,130,510	2,776,135	2,324,926	3,682,332	1,955,812	2,866,536	2,592,882	2,103,131	1,715,510	1,254,285	695	
All races, both sexes:	26,930	28,775	28,847	31,889	29,081	114,012	114,046	113,696	118,382	110,834	292,706	297,104	286,144	260,097	259,008	285,185	289,703	276,877	252,250	249,510	577,891	561,952	577,891	561,952	525,056	445,443	430,985	274,725	
All races, male—	1,404,529	1,304,559	1,173,967	1,103,491	1,021,224	110,832	111,437	110,322	113,806	106,418	285,185	287,257	268,735	231,315	228,070	244,913	160,629	140,002	117,528	98,509	368,332	308,332	286,536	252,882	210,131	171,510	124,212	69,226	
All races, female—	1,311,997	1,163,918	1,081,298	995,392	1,470,012	113,000	112,609	113,374	114,574	103,400	292,525	299,847	287,408	228,780	230,987	240,572	160,230	140,002	117,528	98,509	368,332	308,332	286,536	252,882	210,131	171,510	124,212	69,226	
White, both sexes:	2,408,644	2,188,993	1,989,932	1,840,186	1,690,580	1,882,982	1,859,554	1,827,739	1,711,432	1,540,186	4,822,665	4,664,511	4,228,883	3,952,739	3,643,167	3,866,978	2,906,894	2,592,882	2,183,918	1,530,041	2,960,640	2,866,536	2,802,296	2,609,296	2,191,819	1,635,154	869,349	277,826	
White, male—	1,099,580	1,071,814	24,316	869,622	782,702	96,286	96,226	95,433	85,952	81,637	245,238	248,975	233,880	205,466	197,447	189,751	123,486	109,743	93,047	77,629	145,363	137,512	117,056	104,255	88,000	54,346	25,710	12,122	
White, female—	1,066,880	934,769	841,810	757,484	1,207,326	93,268	93,268	91,967	91,365	81,637	237,427	237,000	233,880	205,466	197,447	189,751	123,486	109,743	93,047	77,629	145,363	137,512	117,056	104,255	88,000	54,346	25,710	12,122	
Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.	1,895	1,748	1,596	1,484	1,326	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653	18,653

² Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Tennessee—Continued													
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	508,935	8,171	35,862	95,226	97,471	88,420	71,692	52,213	30,000	22,355	5,883	1,642	1,069
1930.....	477,912	8,406	35,929	98,562	101,173	76,010	62,016	49,586	26,305	12,320	4,641	1,295	1,908
1920.....	451,892	9,042	36,618	104,113	92,704	68,562	56,316	44,279	22,068	11,687	4,343	1,252	1,823
1910.....	473,357	11,709	44,904	109,244	105,598	74,078	51,008	37,758	21,373	11,030	3,757	1,103	3,566
1900.....	480,430	12,745	49,663	122,391	109,139	68,028	43,856	36,096	20,181	9,921	3,741	1,103	
All other races, male—													
1940.....	246,249	4,055	17,889	47,468	45,974	40,779	33,466	26,146	15,384	11,494	2,876	718	
1930.....	232,745	4,214	17,700	49,129	47,326	34,934	29,395	25,467	14,588	6,512	2,264	564	542
1920.....	222,743	4,531	18,263	52,262	43,248	31,069	26,890	24,890	12,592	6,302	2,188	596	472
1910.....	233,869	5,802	22,463	54,631	50,412	34,919	24,351	20,481	11,871	5,828	1,888	539	684
1900.....	238,522	6,300	24,882	61,561	52,577	33,018	20,759	19,052	11,110	5,157	1,748	461	1,897
All other races, female—													
1940.....	262,986	4,116	17,973	47,758	51,497	47,641	38,226	26,067	14,616	10,861	3,007	924	
1930.....	245,107	4,192	18,169	49,433	53,847	41,026	33,221	24,119	11,717	5,808	2,377	731	527
1920.....	229,149	4,511	18,355	51,851	49,456	37,493	29,926	19,389	9,476	5,385	2,155	716	436
1910.....	239,488	5,907	22,441	54,613	55,186	39,159	26,657	17,477	9,502	5,202	1,989	716	639
1900.....	241,908	6,445	24,781	60,830	56,562	35,010	23,097	17,044	9,071	4,764	1,993	642	1,669
Texas													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	6,414,824	111,633	464,047	1,220,887	1,204,518	1,095,085	891,492	688,405	421,282	250,703	82,527	14,265	
1930.....	5,824,715	122,096	489,072	1,204,963	1,187,106	936,890	747,278	530,376	310,284	160,853	61,095	10,511	4,191
1920.....	4,663,228	107,890	426,017	1,117,806	944,752	737,807	562,069	377,385	215,966	118,109	35,000	6,937	10,480
1910.....	3,896,542	112,443	426,541	965,440	813,348	598,724	408,851	280,369	171,983	80,487	25,647	4,667	8,036
1900.....	3,048,710	93,804	358,638	815,532	638,794	428,258	284,056	220,803	112,662	54,039	6,853	3,165	12,126
All races, male—													
1940.....	3,221,103	56,610	284,594	617,276	593,672	537,752	447,038	339,853	216,940	128,791	41,458	6,210	2,221
1930.....	2,965,994	61,361	247,717	641,804	598,584	466,950	383,497	282,394	168,023	86,430	32,200	3,813	7,635
1920.....	2,409,222	54,836	216,086	566,219	472,517	374,673	293,954	213,948	120,586	66,418	9,521	2,218	4,802
1910.....	2,017,626	57,206	217,228	499,452	406,480	308,849	217,831	158,296	97,739	63,697	13,242	2,218	4,802
1900.....	1,578,900	47,778	182,063	413,623	318,357	225,344	157,610	126,550	61,049	29,318	8,824	1,512	6,852
All races, female—													
1940.....	3,193,721	55,023	229,453	603,611	610,846	557,333	443,554	318,552	204,322	121,912	41,068	8,046	1,970
1930.....	2,858,721	60,735	241,355	623,159	598,522	469,940	363,781	247,982	142,261	74,423	28,800	5,698	3,455
1920.....	2,254,006	52,954	209,931	551,587	472,235	363,134	268,115	163,437	95,390	51,691	15,379	3,708	4,555
1910.....	1,916,127	55,237	209,318	476,524	406,808	289,875	191,020	122,783	64,293	30,790	12,300	2,481	3,144
1900.....	1,469,810	46,026	176,585	401,879	320,457	202,914	136,446	94,235	51,613	24,721	8,009	1,663	5,274

White, both sexes:	5,487,545	96,582	394,942	1,032,880	1,026,503	933,708	758,097	569,792	376,282	213,531	73,811	11,467
1940	4,967,172	105,412	419,366	1,077,878	1,002,439	792,171	634,452	453,890	272,143	143,258	54,577	8,171
1930	3,918,165	91,839	363,876	855,787	783,756	620,213	471,301	313,818	188,106	103,143	32,638	4,992
1920	3,204,848	94,470	354,341	788,903	690,614	491,443	338,499	234,045	147,628	87,628	21,052	3,295
1910	2,426,669	75,653	286,206	640,191	501,630	342,175	241,653	181,012	93,175	44,058	13,114	6,051
White, male—	2,768,259	49,276	200,173	523,852	509,973	463,041	383,309	293,809	193,157	109,588	37,062	5,019
1940	2,541,700	53,186	212,927	548,355	502,245	398,146	327,778	240,775	146,882	76,888	28,917	1,694
1930	2,035,519	46,931	180,557	475,528	395,888	318,856	249,057	176,277	104,725	57,955	16,775	2,363
1920	1,671,437	48,381	180,850	400,755	333,339	236,240	182,560	132,390	84,318	36,650	11,006	3,381
1910	1,267,670	38,611	145,812	325,729	252,602	182,236	131,983	104,362	6,966	23,961	6,966	3,863
White, female—	2,719,286	47,306	194,769	509,028	516,530	470,667	374,788	275,983	183,075	103,943	36,749	6,448
1940	2,425,472	52,226	206,439	529,523	500,194	394,025	306,679	213,115	125,261	66,370	25,660	4,503
1930	1,882,646	44,908	178,819	400,959	337,868	301,357	222,244	137,541	83,381	45,188	15,763	1,477
1920	1,533,411	46,089	173,491	386,148	327,215	235,203	155,934	101,655	63,224	30,978	10,046	2,689
1910	1,158,999	37,042	140,394	314,462	249,028	189,919	109,670	76,650	42,542	20,097	6,148	1,905
All other races, both sexes:	927,279	15,051	69,105	188,007	178,015	161,377	133,395	88,613	45,480	19,203	4,396	2,798
1940	857,543	16,684	69,706	184,667	144,719	134,667	112,826	76,486	38,141	17,595	6,518	2,096
1930	745,063	16,051	62,141	182,019	160,996	117,594	90,768	63,567	27,860	14,966	5,462	1,945
1920	691,694	17,973	72,200	178,543	162,734	107,281	70,352	46,324	24,441	12,859	4,595	1,642
1910	622,041	18,151	72,432	175,341	137,164	86,083	52,403	33,791	19,487	9,981	3,719	1,414
All other races, male—	452,844	7,334	34,421	93,424	83,699	74,711	64,629	46,044	23,783	19,203	4,396	1,200
1940	424,294	8,175	34,790	93,449	86,339	68,804	55,724	41,619	21,141	9,542	3,283	2,901
1930	373,703	8,005	31,029	90,691	76,629	56,817	44,897	37,671	15,861	8,463	2,846	866
1920	346,189	8,825	36,376	89,167	73,081	52,609	35,266	25,906	13,441	7,047	2,246	714
1910	311,230	9,167	36,241	87,924	65,755	43,088	25,627	22,188	10,416	5,357	1,858	2,989
All other races, female—	474,435	7,717	34,684	94,583	94,316	86,666	68,766	42,569	21,247	17,969	4,320	1,598
1940	433,249	8,509	34,916	93,636	75,915	73,917	57,102	34,867	17,000	8,053	3,235	1,195
1930	371,360	8,046	31,112	91,328	84,367	61,777	45,871	25,996	11,999	6,502	2,616	1,079
1920	345,505	9,148	35,824	89,376	79,653	54,672	35,086	20,418	11,000	5,812	1,239	1,928
1910	310,811	8,984	36,191	87,417	71,409	42,995	26,776	17,603	9,071	4,624	1,861	794
Utah												
All races, both sexes:	550,310	11,330	47,442	114,193	108,482	83,179	64,899	53,948	36,622	20,880	8,067	1,288
1940	507,847	11,630	47,631	121,623	98,834	78,500	61,185	44,955	27,801	16,349	5,438	858
1930	449,396	12,066	49,309	108,117	91,977	68,302	53,987	36,145	22,949	11,026	4,103	754
1920	373,351	10,885	41,813	85,945	74,453	61,181	41,394	28,419	15,563	8,425	3,345	3,289
1910	276,749	9,176	32,676	71,498	54,274	38,663	29,803	18,249	11,523	6,964	2,734	1,532
All races, male—	278,620	5,819	24,103	58,154	54,987	41,761	32,868	27,286	18,836	10,371	3,889	546
1940	259,999	5,911	24,322	61,529	49,592	36,369	28,086	23,964	14,669	8,369	2,677	376
1930	232,051	6,150	25,012	54,627	40,915	35,717	32,241	19,948	12,198	5,684	1,934	340
1920	196,863	21,093	21,093	43,889	38,622	34,002	26,019	16,071	8,326	2,831	1,646	283
1910	141,687	4,685	16,692	33,950	20,210	20,210	16,016	10,015	5,900	3,164	1,316	165

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

² Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Utah—Continued													
All races, female—													
1940.....	271,690	5,511	23,339	56,039	54,495	41,418	32,031	25,662	17,786	10,509	4,178	722	
1930.....	247,848	5,719	23,309	60,094	49,242	34,931	29,099	20,991	13,132	7,980	2,781	482	88
1920.....	217,345	5,916	24,297	53,490	41,062	32,785	28,746	16,197	10,751	5,342	2,169	414	176
1910.....	176,488	5,401	20,720	42,356	35,861	27,179	18,365	12,748	7,237	4,261	1,699	316	345
1900.....	135,062	4,491	15,984	35,548	27,618	18,453	13,787	8,234	5,623	3,463	1,418	192	251
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	542,920	11,213	46,770	112,399	107,941	82,394	64,059	52,175	36,111	20,635	7,973	1,247	
1930.....	499,967	11,456	46,805	119,716	97,916	70,215	50,818	43,895	27,350	16,167	5,388	240	201
1920.....	441,901	11,892	48,625	107,131	80,871	67,051	52,378	35,280	22,617	10,862	4,036	723	430
1910.....	366,583	10,788	41,362	85,119	73,291	59,298	40,303	27,873	15,271	8,282	3,263	537	1,196
1900.....	272,465	9,122	32,381	70,881	53,386	37,914	29,135	17,737	11,272	6,856	2,700	343	738
White, male—													
1940.....	274,587	5,756	23,745	57,267	54,205	41,341	32,407	26,829	18,463	10,207	3,820	538	
1930.....	255,284	5,815	23,912	60,551	49,062	35,764	31,364	23,118	14,331	8,245	2,634	369	119
1920.....	227,232	6,047	24,678	54,111	40,283	34,822	27,992	19,278	11,960	5,578	1,902	322	269
1910.....	192,118	5,433	20,867	43,143	37,773	32,505	22,214	15,262	8,122	4,071	1,604	254	870
1900.....	138,923	4,660	16,556	35,649	26,035	19,668	15,555	9,641	5,735	3,436	1,301	157	530
White, female—													
1940.....	268,333	5,457	23,025	55,132	53,736	41,053	31,652	25,346	17,648	10,428	4,147	709	
1930.....	244,683	5,641	22,893	59,165	48,854	34,451	28,654	20,777	13,019	7,922	2,754	471	82
1920.....	214,069	5,845	23,947	53,020	40,593	32,229	24,386	16,002	10,557	5,284	2,134	401	171
1910.....	174,465	5,355	20,495	41,976	35,518	26,793	18,089	12,611	7,149	4,281	1,659	283	326
1900.....	133,542	4,462	15,825	35,232	27,351	18,246	13,580	8,096	5,537	3,420	1,399	186	208
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	7,380	117	672	1,794	1,541	785	840	773	511	245	91	21	
1930.....	7,880	174	826	1,907	1,085	1,167	1,086	1,060	551	182	18	18	22
1920.....	7,485	684	684	1,101	1,451	1,451	1,609	865	332	164	67	31	31
1910.....	6,768	97	451	826	1,192	1,883	1,093	546	292	143	62	62	62
1900.....	4,284	54	295	617	888	749	668	512	251	108	34	14	94
All other races, male—													
1940.....	4,033	63	358	887	782	420	461	457	373	164	60	8	
1930.....	4,115	96	410	978	530	605	722	846	338	124	43	7	16
1920.....	4,519	103	334	516	632	895	1,249	670	238	106	32	18	26
1910.....	5,749	81	226	446	849	1,497	815	409	204	93	42	29	84
1900.....	2,764	25	136	301	621	542	461	374	165	65	15	8	51
All other races, female—													
1940.....	3,357	54	314	907	769	365	379	316	138	81	31	13	
1930.....	3,165	78	316	929	388	480	445	214	113	68	27	11	6
1920.....	2,676	71	276	870	556	660	360	195	94	58	35	13	5
1910.....	2,023	46	225	380	343	386	276	137	88	50	40	33	19
1900.....	1,520	29	139	316	267	207	207	138	86	43	19	6	43

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 (Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940)

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Vermont—Continued													
All other races, female—													
1940.....	176	4	14	32	34	29	22	16	13	10	2	1	—
1930.....	283	10	30	56	535, 373	429, 548	340, 725	267, 204	183, 147	112, 187	36, 352	6, 405	—
1920.....	281	6	28	57	473, 360	333, 534	294, 235	236, 090	148, 131	80, 750	30, 533	5, 395	—
1910.....	462	16	39	79	446, 525	327, 948	278, 390	206, 340	130, 626	71, 444	24, 176	4, 388	—
1900.....	373	3	36	75	412, 850	296, 375	229, 738	165, 406	106, 877	60, 674	20, 531	3, 776	—
					385, 561	251, 842	191, 703	146, 690	91, 134	50, 966	18, 539	3, 341	—
Virginia													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	2, 677, 773	45, 306	198, 771	522, 755	272, 969	216, 245	169, 114	134, 440	91, 941	56, 269	17, 297	2, 655	—
1930.....	2, 421, 851	49, 366	207, 772	561, 501	237, 624	161, 433	145, 655	115, 090	77, 576	41, 289	15, 090	2, 318	—
1920.....	2, 309, 187	55, 657	221, 527	549, 128	222, 819	161, 433	140, 743	111, 398	63, 495	36, 862	11, 564	1, 814	1, 184
1910.....	2, 061, 612	56, 168	212, 657	494, 053	202, 773	145, 342	116, 145	85, 781	55, 372	31, 253	10, 039	1, 666	3, 038
1900.....	1, 854, 184	52, 388	196, 667	461, 465	188, 959	123, 490	93, 868	75, 030	45, 719	25, 922	9, 293	1, 459	2, 777
All races, male—													
1940.....	1, 349, 004	22, 850	100, 717	264, 507	272, 969	216, 245	169, 114	134, 440	91, 941	56, 269	17, 297	2, 655	—
1930.....	1, 216, 046	24, 967	104, 878	283, 578	237, 624	161, 433	145, 655	115, 090	77, 576	41, 289	15, 090	2, 318	—
1920.....	1, 168, 492	27, 911	111, 212	277, 479	222, 819	161, 433	140, 743	111, 398	63, 495	36, 862	11, 564	1, 814	602
1910.....	1, 035, 348	28, 384	107, 308	249, 583	202, 773	145, 342	116, 145	85, 781	55, 372	31, 253	10, 039	1, 666	1, 702
1900.....	925, 897	26, 372	98, 775	232, 827	188, 959	123, 490	93, 868	75, 030	45, 719	25, 922	9, 293	1, 459	2, 183
All races, female—													
1940.....	1, 328, 769	22, 456	98, 054	268, 248	262, 404	213, 303	171, 611	132, 764	91, 206	55, 918	19, 055	3, 780	—
1930.....	1, 205, 805	24, 399	102, 894	275, 736	235, 736	171, 691	148, 580	115, 440	70, 555	39, 461	15, 443	3, 077	—
1920.....	1, 140, 695	27, 746	110, 315	271, 623	227, 706	166, 516	137, 647	94, 942	57, 131	34, 582	12, 612	2, 574	582
1910.....	1, 026, 264	27, 784	105, 349	244, 478	209, 807	151, 332	113, 593	79, 625	51, 505	29, 421	10, 492	2, 111	1, 075
1900.....	928, 287	26, 016	97, 892	228, 633	196, 602	128, 352	93, 835	71, 660	45, 415	25, 044	9, 246	1, 882	1, 705
White, both sexes:													
1940.....	2, 015, 583	33, 633	145, 454	379, 164	396, 815	331, 877	260, 297	203, 318	143, 925	87, 469	29, 082	4, 519	—
1930.....	1, 770, 441	36, 336	150, 007	397, 263	343, 134	250, 569	214, 393	172, 198	114, 691	63, 546	24, 124	3, 729	776
1920.....	1, 617, 909	39, 312	156, 453	377, 022	306, 766	233, 571	194, 410	144, 467	89, 892	53, 521	18, 117	2, 812	1, 541
1910.....	1, 389, 809	38, 241	143, 940	322, 403	270, 893	203, 585	157, 233	113, 589	76, 971	44, 217	14, 966	2, 265	1, 506
1900.....	1, 192, 855	33, 972	124, 720	284, 310	242, 682	169, 289	125, 375	98, 110	62, 965	35, 530	12, 351	1, 823	1, 528
White, male—													
1940.....	1, 018, 119	17, 034	74, 225	192, 858	203, 502	167, 314	130, 402	102, 326	71, 561	43, 288	13, 725	1, 884	—
1930.....	893, 670	18, 489	76, 312	201, 575	173, 725	123, 104	107, 141	87, 571	59, 389	32, 339	11, 961	1, 642	422
1920.....	825, 133	19, 857	79, 207	191, 859	155, 920	116, 911	99, 196	76, 673	47, 151	27, 610	8, 606	1, 153	990
1910.....	704, 363	19, 487	73, 237	163, 953	134, 919	101, 028	80, 238	59, 420	39, 977	22, 769	7, 352	1, 019	962
1900.....	601, 996	17, 316	63, 150	144, 728	120, 350	84, 470	64, 075	50, 759	31, 380	17, 875	6, 137	801	952
White, female—													
1940.....	997, 464	16, 599	71, 259	186, 306	198, 313	164, 563	129, 895	100, 992	72, 364	44, 181	15, 367	2, 635	—
1930.....	876, 771	17, 847	73, 695	195, 688	169, 409	127, 465	107, 252	84, 627	55, 302	30, 882	12, 163	2, 087	—

1920	792, 776	190, 846	116, 660	95, 214	57, 794	42, 741	25, 936	9, 511	1, 659	551
1910	685, 446	185, 448	102, 557	76, 995	54, 167	36, 994	21, 448	7, 614	1, 246	1, 246
1900	590, 859	139, 582	84, 819	61, 570	47, 351	31, 585	17, 655	6, 214	1, 019	576
All other races, both sexes:										
1940	662, 190	138, 588	97, 671	80, 428	63, 886	39, 222	24, 718	7, 270	1, 886	1, 886
1930	651, 410	130, 226	82, 965	79, 842	63, 440	33, 440	17, 529	6, 409	1, 666	1, 666
1920	691, 278	139, 759	94, 377	83, 980	61, 873	38, 734	17, 898	6, 059	1, 576	408
1910	671, 803	141, 687	92, 790	72, 500	51, 817	29, 906	16, 457	5, 565	1, 497	1, 497
1900	661, 329	142, 879	82, 553	66, 128	48, 880	28, 169	15, 436	5, 188	1, 511	1, 271
All other races, male—										
1940	330, 885	69, 467	48, 931	38, 712	32, 114	20, 380	12, 981	3, 572	771	771
1930	322, 376	68, 899	48, 739	38, 514	33, 055	18, 187	8, 950	3, 129	676	676
1920	342, 359	65, 620	44, 522	41, 647	34, 725	16, 344	9, 252	2, 958	661	180
1910	330, 985	67, 854	43, 314	35, 907	26, 361	15, 395	8, 484	2, 687	661	740
1900	323, 901	68, 609	39, 020	31, 793	24, 271	14, 339	8, 047	3, 156	655	1, 231
All other races, female—										
1940	331, 305	69, 091	48, 740	41, 716	31, 772	18, 842	11, 757	3, 698	1, 115	1, 115
1930	329, 034	66, 327	44, 226	41, 328	30, 337	15, 253	8, 579	3, 280	990	228
1920	337, 919	72, 860	49, 855	42, 433	27, 148	14, 390	8, 646	3, 101	915	725
1910	340, 818	73, 833	48, 476	36, 598	25, 456	14, 511	7, 973	2, 878	864	531
1900	337, 428	74, 270	43, 533	34, 335	24, 309	13, 830	7, 359	3, 032	863	1, 129
Washington										
All races, both sexes:										
1940	1, 736, 191	244, 604	281, 351	243, 515	230, 624	174, 267	99, 906	38, 590	5, 824	5, 824
1930	1, 563, 396	274, 406	298, 099	240, 938	198, 903	126, 790	74, 515	23, 439	3, 549	1, 980
1920	1, 356, 621	245, 511	217, 499	213, 392	151, 215	97, 405	43, 945	14, 149	2, 117	4, 787
1910	1, 141, 990	221, 705	233, 037	167, 435	117, 405	57, 805	26, 959	8, 448	1, 166	6, 794
1900	518, 103	104, 656	93, 211	84, 231	46, 781	24, 534	11, 356	2, 924	401	6, 259
All races, male—										
1940	905, 757	124, 244	145, 082	126, 109	123, 161	96, 085	54, 200	20, 963	2, 741	2, 741
1930	826, 392	139, 549	121, 300	128, 714	111, 463	71, 482	42, 501	13, 086	1, 713	1, 276
1920	734, 701	124, 196	109, 885	129, 161	88, 539	58, 014	25, 767	7, 633	1, 116	3, 649
1910	658, 663	124, 593	143, 616	102, 088	73, 174	35, 680	15, 573	4, 773	6, 614	5, 513
1900	304, 178	52, 976	57, 781	55, 103	31, 081	15, 507	7, 035	1, 768	222	5, 325
All races, female—										
1940	830, 434	144, 571	136, 269	117, 406	107, 463	78, 182	45, 706	17, 627	3, 083	3, 083
1930	737, 004	131, 502	114, 799	112, 224	87, 020	55, 308	32, 014	10, 383	1, 836	704
1920	621, 920	121, 615	110, 706	91, 437	62, 376	39, 391	18, 178	6, 516	1, 001	1, 138
1910	483, 327	97, 112	89, 421	65, 347	44, 232	21, 125	11, 386	3, 675	1, 281	1, 281
1900	213, 925	51, 680	35, 430	29, 128	15, 700	9, 027	4, 321	1, 156	179	934
White, both sexes:										
1940	1, 698, 147	283, 051	275, 938	238, 504	228, 031	171, 031	98, 484	38, 156	5, 666	5, 666
1930	1, 521, 661	265, 240	229, 397	234, 918	193, 397	124, 502	73, 533	23, 080	3, 416	1, 751
1920	1, 319, 777	241, 011	232, 271	206, 140	147, 421	95, 617	43, 248	13, 808	1, 992	4, 517
1910	1, 109, 111	215, 459	223, 510	162, 215	114, 477	66, 436	26, 289	6, 153	1, 042	6, 118
1900	496, 304	102, 083	88, 548	80, 600	44, 603	23, 423	10, 805	2, 755	330	5, 389

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated
Washington—Continued													
White, male—													
1940.....	833,688	12,162	48,575	120,949	146,399	141,610	123,142	120,356	93,821	53,290	20,709	2,675	1,107
1930.....	801,401	10,634	45,691	134,889	132,159	117,693	125,092	107,825	69,635	41,858	12,856	1,662	3,447
1920.....	716,993	12,035	50,034	121,762	106,633	124,521	116,623	96,037	56,717	25,305	7,478	1,051	4,976
1910.....	635,406	10,958	43,278	93,870	120,009	136,083	98,195	71,000	34,763	16,247	4,629	1,856	4,656
1900.....	288,647	3,394	20,979	51,633	46,689	54,084	52,315	29,462	14,783	6,772	1,687	183	
White, female—													
1940.....	814,459	11,621	46,710	117,102	140,910	134,328	115,362	105,675	77,210	45,194	17,447	2,991	1,474
1930.....	790,260	10,315	43,907	130,351	129,191	112,234	109,826	85,572	64,567	31,675	10,224	1,754	644
1920.....	698,084	11,565	48,133	119,249	103,312	107,750	89,517	61,384	38,900	17,943	6,330	1,041	1,070
1910.....	473,615	10,566	41,523	93,207	95,450	87,422	64,000	43,477	21,673	11,052	3,527	486	1,142
1900.....	207,657	5,079	20,323	50,450	33,224	34,464	28,285	15,141	8,640	4,093	1,068	147	743
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	38,044	592	2,258	6,553	8,374	5,413	5,011	4,593	3,236	1,422	434	158	
1930.....	41,735	709	3,598	9,166	6,973	6,172	6,020	5,106	2,288	1,982	359	133	229
1920.....	36,844	1,079	3,548	4,800	5,554	7,596	7,252	3,794	1,788	697	341	125	270
1910.....	32,879	555	1,876	3,403	6,246	9,527	5,220	2,928	1,369	660	295	124	676
1900.....	21,799	288	1,180	2,573	4,584	4,663	3,631	2,178	1,111	491	169	71	860
All other races, male—													
1940.....	22,069	310	1,104	3,295	4,622	3,472	2,967	2,805	2,264	910	254	66	
1930.....	24,981	1,814	4,660	4,660	4,662	3,607	3,623	3,658	1,547	643	359	51	169
1920.....	23,008	529	1,838	2,434	3,252	4,640	5,332	2,802	1,297	462	155	202	65
1910.....	22,167	276	920	1,797	7,528	7,528	3,963	2,174	1,917	326	147	58	537
1900.....	15,531	138	584	1,343	3,586	3,697	2,788	1,619	724	263	81	39	669
All other races, female—													
1940.....	15,975	282	1,154	3,258	3,752	1,941	2,044	1,788	972	512	180	92	
1930.....	16,744	351	1,784	4,506	2,311	2,565	2,398	1,448	1,241	339	159	82	60
1920.....	13,836	550	1,710	2,366	2,302	2,956	1,920	1,992	491	235	186	60	68
1910.....	9,712	279	956	1,666	1,662	1,257	754	334	452	334	148	139	139
1900.....	6,268	150	596	1,230	1,998	1,966	843	559	387	228	88	32	191
West Virginia													
All races, both sexes:													
1940.....	1,901,974	33,529	160,050	397,779	379,313	294,225	231,049	178,517	123,638	72,760	24,185	4,029	733
1930.....	1,726,205	40,707	166,380	413,631	329,321	247,396	206,790	156,126	95,078	50,872	19,015	3,156	2,786
1920.....	1,463,701	157,416	147,416	348,519	271,153	217,406	178,251	122,713	70,789	39,655	14,268	2,217	1,944
1910.....	1,221,119	35,729	133,389	279,206	246,659	195,663	139,788	90,793	55,756	30,244	10,291	1,657	1,657
1900.....	988,800	30,106	105,359	232,418	200,666	143,947	98,705	69,273	42,303	22,744	8,215	1,277	3,787

All races, male—	1,818	12,183	38,892	66,002	94,521	118,357	147,206	188,268	201,606	201,606	81,183	18,546	968,582
1940.....	1,464	9,841	27,019	52,183	85,054	107,076	128,406	164,191	209,233	209,233	84,382	20,908	838,871
1930.....	992	7,221	21,839	38,574	61,772	87,816	113,735	137,104	176,264	176,264	74,626	18,326	634,000
1920.....	792	5,186	15,839	30,225	49,709	77,361	106,121	129,800	142,069	142,069	67,369	18,203	644,044
1910.....	610	4,202	11,858	22,083	37,106	52,847	76,991	103,305	118,531	118,531	53,990	15,433	494,242
1900.....	2,211	12,002	33,868	57,586	83,906	112,692	147,019	191,045	196,173	196,173	78,867	17,983	933,392
All races, female—	2,111	9,174	23,533	42,895	61,072	86,114	121,985	165,180	204,308	204,308	81,988	20,969	838,334
1940.....	1,692	9,174	23,533	42,895	61,072	86,114	121,985	165,180	204,308	204,308	81,988	20,969	838,334
1930.....	1,225	7,047	18,462	32,225	53,317	80,453	108,630	134,159	172,255	172,255	77,790	18,992	700,671
1920.....	885	5,105	14,405	25,851	41,084	62,437	89,512	117,189	137,137	137,137	68,790	17,524	577,675
1910.....	1,124	4,013	10,866	20,220	32,107	45,888	67,356	97,361	113,864	113,864	51,369	14,673	493,538
1900.....	667	23,400	69,377	117,418	165,789	211,667	274,678	357,391	374,815	374,815	151,268	34,527	1,784,102
White, both sexes:	2,907	18,468	49,323	87,840	119,075	168,281	226,144	307,079	327,679	327,679	136,453	33,424	1,674,101
1940.....	2,000	13,866	38,353	67,800	93,769	131,268	181,612	231,048	249,497	249,497	107,473	30,578	1,377,295
1930.....	1,583	9,969	26,350	46,865	68,592	94,190	131,612	181,612	231,048	231,048	81,267	24,257	1,155,317
1920.....	1,583	7,969	22,993	40,964	66,558	94,190	131,612	181,612	231,048	231,048	81,267	24,257	1,155,317
1910.....	1,212	23,909	69,377	117,418	165,789	211,667	274,678	357,391	374,815	374,815	151,268	34,527	1,784,102
1900.....	667	23,400	69,377	117,418	165,789	211,667	274,678	357,391	374,815	374,815	151,268	34,527	1,784,102
White, male—	1,792	11,777	36,895	62,368	87,074	107,915	137,787	177,787	190,333	190,333	76,756	17,520	876,106
1940.....	1,408	9,576	28,020	49,520	78,484	99,279	123,513	152,041	192,535	192,535	70,583	16,988	828,898
1930.....	1,372	7,038	20,457	36,853	54,265	75,299	104,410	127,563	168,257	168,257	76,183	18,556	715,869
1920.....	1,336	5,038	15,355	29,151	47,161	67,688	97,688	127,463	136,308	136,308	64,803	17,465	697,326
1910.....	2,108	4,088	11,507	21,305	35,567	56,133	71,266	96,168	114,271	114,271	52,039	14,930	474,013
1900.....	581	11,507	36,895	62,368	87,074	107,915	137,787	177,787	190,333	190,333	76,756	17,520	876,106
White, female—	2,081	11,632	32,482	55,050	78,665	103,752	136,918	179,604	184,482	184,482	74,512	16,988	876,106
1940.....	1,580	8,882	23,482	41,314	66,891	89,102	116,603	154,033	192,535	192,535	70,583	16,988	828,898
1930.....	1,144	6,855	17,870	31,127	50,814	75,299	104,410	127,563	163,794	163,794	74,290	18,042	691,367
1920.....	1,443	4,961	13,993	24,714	39,431	59,250	84,124	110,706	126,080	126,080	63,080	16,792	540,491
1910.....	631	3,881	10,586	19,659	30,991	44,017	64,361	92,869	109,639	109,639	49,588	14,085	441,220
1900.....	216	11,777	32,482	55,050	78,665	103,752	136,918	179,604	184,482	184,482	74,512	16,988	876,106
1940.....	159	557	1,749	2,235	3,414	4,751	6,250	7,842	9,827	9,827	6,943	2,283	115,014
1930.....	127	375	1,322	2,819	4,634	6,903	9,903	13,504	16,458	16,458	6,943	1,920	56,466
1920.....	74	292	894	1,801	2,901	4,201	6,051	8,490	11,709	11,709	5,506	1,472	45,014
1910.....	65	246	651	1,339	2,115	3,555	5,444	7,842	11,709	11,709	5,506	1,472	45,014
1900.....	86	406	1,997	3,634	4,447	6,447	9,476	10,481	11,273	11,273	4,227	1,007	60,676
All other races, male—	159	557	1,749	2,235	3,414	4,751	6,250	7,842	9,827	9,827	6,943	2,283	115,014
1940.....	159	557	1,749	2,235	3,414	4,751	6,250	7,842	9,827	9,827	6,943	2,283	115,014
1930.....	127	375	1,322	2,819	4,634	6,903	9,903	13,504	16,458	16,458	6,943	1,920	56,466
1920.....	74	292	894	1,801	2,901	4,201	6,051	8,490	11,709	11,709	5,506	1,472	45,014
1910.....	65	246	651	1,339	2,115	3,555	5,444	7,842	11,709	11,709	5,506	1,472	45,014
1900.....	86	406	1,997	3,634	4,447	6,447	9,476	10,481	11,273	11,273	4,227	1,007	60,676
All other races, female—	300	1,114	3,851	7,178	10,539	15,539	22,714	32,333	45,888	45,888	19,901	5,069	118,384
1940.....	130	370	1,386	2,486	5,331	8,940	10,071	11,441	11,691	11,691	4,355	1,441	57,196
1930.....	81	292	760	1,581	4,181	7,612	10,333	11,092	11,862	11,862	5,018	1,100	54,041
1920.....	103	192	606	1,098	2,503	4,513	7,577	8,960	8,461	8,461	3,500	950	3,500
1910.....	42	144	410	817	1,653	3,187	5,413	6,453	6,948	6,948	2,710	732	2,710
1900.....	211	132	300	561	1,176	1,841	2,993	4,492	4,205	4,205	1,811	578	1,811

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Wisconsin													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	3,137,587	48,338	205,442	528,452	546,610	481,924	430,172	386,299	268,168	163,786	67,376	11,020	
1930	2,939,006	52,546	218,814	577,699	515,531	442,619	412,661	311,696	137,125	137,125	47,206	7,728	1,636
1920	2,682,007	53,138	231,904	537,167	466,516	423,609	335,208	256,774	184,494	96,311	37,116	6,990	2,865
1910	2,383,878	52,027	204,144	494,032	464,768	355,897	281,632	134,488	134,488	78,666	33,632	4,389	2,360
1900	2,069,042	52,522	204,212	483,264	391,191	304,636	263,424	165,353	108,492	69,831	29,092	6,169	2,756
All races, male—													
1940	1,600,176	24,570	104,819	269,575	275,394	242,373	219,585	201,499	139,430	83,972	33,916	5,043	
1930	1,510,815	26,894	111,596	292,348	261,212	226,398	215,246	164,176	112,328	72,157	23,948	3,567	948
1920	1,356,718	26,953	117,612	271,353	233,783	218,668	176,722	99,278	50,700	50,700	18,632	3,285	1,778
1910	1,238,578	26,354	103,196	250,017	235,938	186,401	149,259	121,908	72,147	72,147	17,355	3,117	1,702
1900	1,067,562	26,425	103,549	240,428	195,723	158,952	136,548	89,539	56,920	36,964	15,552	2,128	1,834
All races, female—													
1940	1,537,411	23,768	100,623	258,877	271,216	239,551	210,587	184,800	128,738	79,814	33,460	5,977	
1930	1,428,191	25,682	107,218	285,351	254,319	216,221	197,415	147,609	64,968	64,968	23,261	4,161	688
1920	1,275,349	26,185	114,282	265,812	232,733	204,945	158,486	118,816	85,214	45,011	18,483	3,695	1,077
1910	1,125,282	25,673	100,988	244,015	228,580	169,496	132,373	103,997	62,311	37,442	16,277	3,222	658
1900	1,004,480	26,097	100,663	239,856	195,468	143,684	116,876	75,814	51,572	32,967	13,540	2,041	922
White, both sexes:													
1940	3,112,752	47,807	203,256	523,471	542,214	478,107	426,600	383,561	266,714	162,961	67,121	10,931	
1930	2,916,258	52,962	216,638	572,763	511,433	438,625	399,445	349,966	212,577	136,524	46,982	7,645	1,616
1920	2,616,983	54,789	226,539	583,966	463,947	424,969	358,949	295,009	183,696	96,900	36,416	6,919	2,927
1910	2,320,863	51,712	202,863	490,998	462,400	358,948	274,988	224,720	135,732	76,701	28,415	4,216	2,312
1900	2,057,911	52,262	203,223	480,749	389,210	302,947	242,088	190,311	107,890	68,553	28,932	4,106	2,678
White, male—													
1940	1,587,193	24,310	103,733	267,081	273,263	240,443	217,620	199,901	138,568	83,502	33,776	4,995	
1930	1,498,682	26,687	110,682	289,948	259,123	224,192	213,370	162,902	71,845	71,845	23,814	3,824	936
1920	1,348,522	26,788	116,930	269,773	233,143	217,338	175,496	137,044	96,793	50,309	18,593	3,255	1,793
1910	1,201,620	26,292	102,540	248,453	234,787	185,362	148,347	121,228	71,725	40,982	17,231	3,081	1,670
1900	1,061,606	26,288	103,682	242,191	194,691	158,015	135,727	88,935	56,588	36,767	15,469	2,101	1,782
White, female—													
1940	1,525,559	23,497	99,523	256,390	268,951	237,664	208,989	183,660	128,146	79,458	33,345	5,936	
1930	1,417,593	25,395	106,256	282,820	252,310	214,433	196,071	146,784	64,880	64,880	23,148	4,121	680
1920	1,268,416	26,001	113,600	264,193	231,531	203,842	157,653	118,265	84,842	45,374	3,864	3,265	1,066
1910	1,118,935	25,510	100,323	242,525	227,673	168,596	131,641	103,492	62,007	37,219	16,192	3,642	1,885
1900	996,305	25,974	100,171	238,588	194,519	144,932	116,311	75,376	51,302	32,786	13,463	2,017	886
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	24,835	531	2,186	4,981	4,896	3,817	3,563	2,738	1,454	825	265	89	
1930	22,751	484	1,876	4,931	4,098	3,216	3,044	2,089	1,125	591	244	83	20
1920	15,129	340	1,374	2,429	2,508	2,429	2,059	1,465	856	541	199	61	28
1910	13,305	315	1,281	3,124	2,509	1,949	1,644	1,185	726	465	187	73	48
1900	11,131	260	1,989	2,515	1,981	1,689	1,386	1,042	602	378	160	51	

All other races, male—	12,983	260	1,086	2,131	1,930	1,965	1,598	862	469	140	48
1940.....	12,153	227	2,494	2,400	2,206	1,274	1,872	312	131	378	12
1930.....	8,196	165	1,580	1,367	1,325	914	1,872	433	43	1,901	17
1920.....	6,958	152	1,564	1,049	1,033	680	1,872	304	30	1,901	32
1910.....	5,956	137	1,237	1,032	937	604	1,872	242	27	1,901	52
1900.....	11,862	271	2,487	2,265	1,887	1,140	1,872	356	41	1,901	41
All other races, female—	10,598	257	2,531	2,009	1,788	1,344	1,872	279	113	1,117	8
1940.....	6,933	184	1,619	1,202	1,103	833	1,872	237	31	1,117	11
1930.....	6,347	163	1,560	1,157	900	782	1,872	223	37	1,117	16
1920.....	5,175	123	1,278	949	752	438	1,872	181	24	1,117	26
1910.....	250,742	4,525	44,038	47,298	41,834	34,099	29,903	18,331	8,996	3,184	378
1930.....	224,565	4,463	45,847	40,607	35,619	30,927	23,256	12,767	6,580	1,901	226
1920.....	184,402	4,218	38,343	31,946	29,318	25,927	17,049	9,431	3,819	1,901	178
1910.....	145,965	3,165	23,876	30,861	34,626	20,606	12,068	5,241	2,141	81	875
1900.....	92,531	2,105	17,792	18,100	19,565	14,431	3,268	3,522	1,080	286	227
All races, male—	135,055	2,329	22,323	25,425	22,110	18,256	17,133	10,939	5,256	1,833	204
1940.....	124,785	2,245	23,418	22,086	19,956	14,106	14,106	7,894	4,070	1,117	124
1930.....	110,359	2,186	19,470	17,265	22,738	18,607	10,927	6,109	2,364	589	68
1920.....	91,670	1,618	12,165	19,845	24,119	13,982	8,204	3,653	1,346	351	38
1910.....	58,184	1,068	9,205	11,394	13,659	10,300	5,103	2,137	683	156	170
All races, female—	115,687	2,196	21,715	21,873	19,724	15,843	12,770	7,392	3,740	1,351	174
1940.....	100,780	2,218	22,429	18,521	16,663	14,600	9,150	4,873	2,510	784	102
1930.....	84,043	2,032	18,873	14,681	16,580	11,320	6,122	3,322	1,455	449	54
1920.....	54,295	1,547	6,009	11,713	10,507	6,624	3,864	1,893	795	223	64
1910.....	34,347	1,037	8,587	6,706	5,906	4,131	2,165	1,084	397	130	57
White, both sexes:	246,597	4,427	43,116	46,539	41,342	33,604	29,486	18,002	8,850	3,128	366
1940.....	221,241	4,358	44,971	40,074	35,964	34,225	22,628	12,493	6,463	1,854	220
1930.....	190,146	4,118	37,910	31,257	38,463	28,899	16,557	9,200	3,729	1,016	124
1920.....	140,318	3,106	29,700	29,700	32,605	19,716	11,657	5,352	2,084	547	862
1910.....	89,051	2,035	17,314	17,342	18,824	13,915	6,908	3,025	1,028	271	208
White, male—	132,782	2,291	21,859	25,010	21,831	17,986	16,881	10,722	5,166	1,803	200
1940.....	122,285	2,197	21,795	19,002	20,079	13,666	13,666	7,707	4,003	1,089	123
1930.....	107,501	2,130	19,242	16,813	22,172	17,818	10,565	5,938	2,304	575	63
1920.....	87,497	1,593	12,436	13,283	13,283	7,894	4,894	1,313	341	36	150
1910.....	55,843	1,024	10,968	10,968	13,114	9,216	4,830	2,006	654	153	24
White, female—	113,815	2,136	21,257	21,529	19,511	15,618	12,605	7,280	3,684	1,325	166
1940.....	98,956	2,161	22,004	18,279	16,362	14,346	8,962	4,786	2,400	765	97
1930.....	82,645	1,988	14,426	16,291	11,081	6,022	3,262	1,425	441	172	53
1920.....	58,821	1,513	11,444	10,732	10,169	3,763	1,819	771	206	41	54
1910.....	33,208	1,011	8,354	6,474	5,710	3,229	2,078	1,019	374	118	37

3 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

Estimated for 1940, see text p. 107.

Wyoming

All races, both sexes:

1940.....

1930.....

1920.....

1910.....

1900.....

All other races, male—

1940.....

1930.....

1920.....

1910.....

1900.....

All races, female—

1940.....

1930.....

1920.....

1910.....

1900.....

White, both sexes:

1940.....

1930.....

1920.....

1910.....

1900.....

White, male—

1940.....

1930.....

1920.....

1910.....

1900.....

White, female—

1940.....

1930.....

1920.....

1910.....

1900.....

TABLE II.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of June 1, 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Apr. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²
Wyoming—Continued													
All other races, both sexes:													
1940.....	4, 145	98	419	922	759	492	495	417	329	146	56	12	
1930.....	4, 324	105	411	876	533	655	664	628	274	117	47	6	8
1920.....	4, 256	100	325	689	389	855	1, 028	462	231	90	22	8	13
1910.....	5, 647	59	263	541	1, 161	2, 021	890	411	194	57	27	4	19
1900.....	3, 480	70	271	478	758	741	516	360	196	52	15	4	19
All other races, male—													
1940.....	2, 273	38	214	464	415	279	270	252	217	90	30	4	
1930.....	2, 600	48	216	451	291	354	410	440	187	67	28	1	7
1920.....	2, 858	56	164	228	434	566	789	362	171	60	14	5	9
1910.....	4, 173	25	136	272	877	1, 053	693	310	120	33	10	2	12
1900.....	2, 341	44	140	245	526	545	384	273	131	29	3	2	19
All other races, female—													
1940.....	1, 872	60	205	458	344	213	225	165	112	56	26	8	
1930.....	1, 824	57	195	425	242	301	254	188	87	50	19	5	1
1920.....	1, 895	44	161	205	285	289	239	100	90	30	8	3	4
1910.....	1, 474	34	127	269	284	358	197	101	74	24	17	2	7
1900.....	1, 139	26	131	233	232	196	132	87	65	23	12	2	—

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
² Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE III.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES, 1940

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	All ages	[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]											
		Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	5-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹			
United States													
All races.....													
Both sexes.....	131, 669, 275	32, 972, 081	23, 921, 358	21, 339, 026	18, 333, 220	15, 512, 071	10, 572, 205	6, 376, 189	2, 957, 610	375, 506			
Male.....	66, 081, 592	16, 725, 900	11, 872, 545	10, 520, 974	9, 164, 704	7, 062, 019	5, 404, 180	3, 167, 059	1, 080, 907	159, 068			
Female.....	65, 607, 683	16, 246, 121	12, 048, 813	10, 818, 052	9, 168, 496	7, 550, 052	5, 163, 025	3, 209, 131	1, 876, 703	217, 438			
White.....	118, 214, 870	28, 911, 151	21, 304, 196	19, 110, 748	16, 452, 743	14, 213, 083	9, 843, 538	5, 899, 591	2, 140, 711	330, 139			
Male.....	59, 448, 548	14, 705, 014	10, 629, 562	9, 465, 329	8, 246, 658	7, 294, 330	5, 022, 499	2, 924, 220	1, 013, 501	142, 532			
Female.....	58, 766, 322	14, 206, 137	10, 674, 634	9, 645, 419	8, 203, 185	6, 918, 733	4, 821, 039	2, 979, 371	1, 121, 207	136, 977			

All other races.....	126,908	476,598	728,067	1,299,008	1,880,477	2,228,278	2,617,162	4,060,930	13,454,405	
Male.....	386,681	246,835	386,681	667,889	915,236	1,055,645	1,242,983	2,020,946	6,613,044	
Female.....	65,415	229,763	341,386	631,319	965,241	1,172,633	1,374,179	2,039,984	6,841,361	
Cities of 100,000 or more										
All races.....	581,155	1,776,446	3,225,378	5,096,361	6,122,744	6,819,108	6,599,375	7,673,721	37,987,989	
Male.....	348,777	813,638	1,605,771	2,596,711	3,022,188	3,256,451	3,158,009	3,877,545	18,614,940	
Female.....	232,378	962,808	1,619,607	2,499,650	3,100,556	3,562,657	3,441,566	3,796,176	19,373,049	
White.....	565,341	1,667,446	3,017,013	4,698,164	5,437,027	6,100,621	5,983,072	6,836,471	34,351,641	
Male.....	337,952	762,790	1,497,827	2,373,964	2,686,888	2,983,649	2,883,305	3,464,325	16,874,132	
Female.....	227,389	904,656	1,519,186	2,324,200	2,750,139	3,116,972	3,099,367	3,372,146	17,477,509	
All other races.....	25,814	109,000	208,565	335,300	385,717	418,587	416,503	437,250	3,636,348	
Male.....	10,825	51,048	107,944	222,747	255,300	322,802	274,304	413,220	1,740,808	
Female.....	14,989	57,952	100,621	205,420	350,417	395,785	342,199	424,030	1,895,540	
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000										
All races.....	441,755	1,221,811	2,045,702	3,074,155	3,656,508	4,236,001	4,505,882	5,474,312	24,727,908	
Male.....	190,690	559,887	996,565	1,531,168	1,777,414	2,030,687	2,143,447	2,763,260	12,020,388	
Female.....	251,065	661,924	1,049,137	1,542,987	1,879,094	2,205,314	2,362,435	2,711,052	12,707,520	
White.....	424,211	1,153,843	1,939,431	2,870,562	3,345,169	3,864,284	4,130,048	4,994,779	22,789,329	
Male.....	182,926	527,839	943,605	1,430,732	1,632,365	1,864,616	1,978,035	2,528,322	11,113,833	
Female.....	241,285	626,004	995,827	1,439,830	1,712,804	1,999,668	2,152,013	2,466,457	11,675,496	
All other races.....	41,608	171,544	311,339	479,538	541,339	571,717	575,834	679,538	3,338,579	
Male.....	1,877	7,764	15,960	203,486	245,049	266,071	265,412	294,938	1,906,555	
Female.....	2,904	9,780	53,310	103,157	166,290	205,646	210,422	244,595	1,032,024	
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000										
All races.....	287,390	610,450	949,834	1,355,885	1,617,719	1,957,018	2,143,856	2,797,114	11,707,805	
Male.....	108,297	287,189	464,414	674,459	794,317	950,718	1,023,028	1,410,438	5,728,378	
Female.....	179,093	323,261	485,420	681,426	823,402	1,006,300	1,120,828	1,386,676	5,979,427	
White.....	207,245	573,723	900,492	1,267,768	1,493,492	1,878,128	1,968,562	2,566,731	10,831,853	
Male.....	108,596	269,596	438,877	631,842	736,456	878,526	945,055	1,297,413	5,316,786	
Female.....	14,381	304,127	469,615	635,926	757,040	919,602	1,023,527	1,269,318	5,515,117	
All other races.....	21,841	120,145	213,311	285,926	324,227	358,890	375,274	433,383	1,875,952	
Male.....	9,347	47,937	88,117	117,867	124,227	158,890	175,274	230,383	875,952	
Female.....	12,504	72,208	125,194	168,059	200,000	238,000	258,000	303,000	1,000,000	
Rural										
All races.....	1,007,319	2,767,482	4,351,091	5,985,670	6,936,269	8,326,939	10,072,045	17,026,934	57,245,573	
Male.....	533,233	1,506,141	2,342,430	3,189,681	3,570,875	4,283,118	5,048,061	8,674,717	29,697,886	
Female.....	474,086	1,261,341	2,008,661	2,795,989	3,365,374	4,043,781	5,023,984	8,352,217	27,547,687	
White.....	983,914	2,604,579	3,986,601	5,406,539	6,177,055	7,347,815	8,822,494	14,513,170	50,242,047	
Male.....	485,080	1,359,995	2,141,190	2,857,792	3,193,855	3,788,538	4,322,767	7,414,954	26,143,847	
Female.....	498,884	1,444,584	2,145,411	2,548,747	3,083,200	3,559,277	4,500,727	7,098,216	24,098,200	
All other races.....	73,405	262,903	364,490	579,131	759,194	979,084	1,149,551	1,459,551	7,003,526	
Male.....	38,203	146,146	201,240	301,889	377,020	494,850	603,284	725,264	3,554,039	
Female.....	35,202	116,757	163,250	277,242	382,174	484,504	546,267	734,287	3,449,487	

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
United States	131,669,275	2,020,174	8,521,350	22,430,557	23,921,358	21,339,026	18,333,220	15,512,071	10,572,205	6,756,189	2,267,619	375,506
White.....	118,214,870	1,776,233	7,451,272	19,681,646	21,304,196	19,110,748	16,452,743	14,213,063	9,843,538	5,899,591	2,140,711	339,129
All other races.....	13,454,405	241,941	1,070,078	2,748,911	2,617,162	2,228,278	1,880,477	1,299,008	728,667	4,476,598	126,908	36,377
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	37,987,989	468,575	1,923,338	5,281,803	5,599,575	6,819,108	6,122,744	5,096,361	3,225,578	1,776,446	581,155	93,301
White.....	34,351,641	418,259	1,712,760	4,704,853	5,933,072	6,100,521	5,437,027	4,638,194	3,017,013	1,687,446	555,341	86,556
All other races.....	3,636,348	49,317	210,578	576,956	616,503	718,587	685,717	428,167	208,565	109,000	25,814	6,785
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	24,727,908	338,240	1,379,826	4,505,882	4,505,882	4,236,001	3,656,508	3,074,155	2,045,702	1,221,811	441,755	71,782
White.....	22,789,329	310,728	1,121,861	3,422,196	4,130,048	3,864,284	3,345,109	2,870,583	1,930,452	1,153,843	424,211	67,091
All other races.....	1,938,579	27,512	257,965	334,050	375,834	371,717	311,399	203,563	106,250	67,968	17,544	4,781
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	11,707,805	176,453	720,705	1,899,956	2,143,856	1,957,011	1,617,719	1,355,885	949,834	610,450	237,340	38,539
White.....	10,851,933	163,142	663,054	1,798,128	1,988,582	1,798,128	1,493,949	1,267,768	800,492	573,723	227,245	35,692
All other races.....	875,952	13,311	57,651	1,097,728	1,155,274	158,880	124,227	88,117	49,342	36,727	10,145	2,847
Rural.....	57,245,947	1,036,906	4,497,481	11,492,715	10,672,045	8,326,899	6,936,249	5,985,670	4,351,091	2,767,482	1,007,319	171,884
White.....	50,242,047	885,505	3,813,603	9,814,062	9,222,494	7,347,815	6,177,055	5,406,539	3,965,901	2,504,579	933,914	149,880
All other races.....	7,003,526	151,401	683,878	1,678,653	1,449,551	979,084	759,194	579,131	386,190	262,903	73,405	22,004
Alabama	2,822,961	55,864	241,455	618,839	562,067	453,744	338,929	257,744	168,110	98,944	31,273	5,992
White.....	1,849,097	36,259	151,402	391,118	365,672	301,086	222,548	172,678	118,833	65,310	21,267	2,924
All other races.....	1,983,864	19,605	90,053	227,721	196,395	152,658	116,381	85,066	49,277	33,634	10,006	3,068
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	267,583	4,022	15,201	43,345	50,603	51,400	44,549	30,030	16,923	6,641	2,437	432
White.....	153,622	2,308	8,235	23,670	30,207	29,541	25,332	12,196	12,196	5,815	1,826	242
All other races.....	108,961	1,714	6,966	19,675	20,396	21,859	19,217	10,785	4,727	2,826	611	190
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	378,400	5,744	23,839	64,707	73,436	74,486	55,401	39,349	23,655	13,131	3,926	726
White.....	233,196	3,674	14,281	37,398	44,596	45,936	33,582	25,140	16,711	8,624	2,766	366
All other races.....	145,204	2,070	9,558	27,309	28,840	28,550	21,819	14,209	6,944	4,507	1,160	360
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	206,933	3,657	14,618	38,639	42,501	39,792	27,432	20,083	12,981	7,539	2,302	414
White.....	143,043	2,666	10,128	26,468	23,362	22,206	19,479	14,585	9,850	5,384	1,691	224
All other races.....	63,890	991	4,490	12,171	19,139	11,586	7,953	5,498	3,131	2,155	611	190
Rural.....	1,977,230	42,441	118,797	422,148	395,527	288,066	211,547	168,282	114,551	69,633	22,608	4,420
White.....	1,309,283	27,611	118,768	363,577	261,345	197,443	144,155	113,708	80,076	45,487	14,984	2,092
All other races.....	667,784	14,830	69,039	168,571	134,182	90,623	67,392	54,574	34,475	23,146	7,624	2,328
Arizona	499,261	10,639	42,494	100,801	92,205	81,303	65,185	50,276	32,449	17,186	5,636	1,087
White.....	426,732	8,767	34,302	83,438	78,540	70,402	56,997	44,581	26,063	14,953	4,890	839
All other races.....	72,469	1,872	8,192	17,363	13,665	10,901	8,188	5,695	2,333	2,233	746	248
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	102,232	1,709	6,165	16,168	18,618	17,910	15,452	12,274	7,941	4,325	1,402	249
White.....	97,706	1,571	5,705	14,968	17,288	16,457	14,270	11,396	7,438	4,070	1,332	231
All other races.....	7,506	1,400	1,458	1,199	1,330	1,453	1,182	878	503	253	70	18
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	71,749	1,373	5,391	13,625	11,672	9,301	7,364	5,019	2,823	2,225	1,015	179
White.....	69,574	1,333	5,421	13,380	13,236	11,308	7,122	4,885	2,741	1,985	71	85
All other races.....	2,175	170	387	387	389	364	321	242	134	82	30	8

Rural	White	325,280	7,557	70,827	59,982	1,721	40,432	19,489	10,038	3,219
	White	262,492	6,861	55,107	48,016	42,637	33,747	16,740	8,142	2,573
	All other races	62,788	1,696	15,727	11,946	9,084	6,685	2,749	1,896	646
Arkansas	White	1,949,387	37,435	406,613	376,986	301,127	236,134	131,653	78,800	24,060
	White	1,468,084	28,529	304,439	283,579	225,840	174,340	103,222	60,516	19,167
	All other races	483,303	8,966	102,174	93,407	75,287	61,794	28,431	18,284	4,893
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	White	238,480	3,254	34,329	44,224	45,081	36,472	18,970	10,723	3,264
	White	181,948	2,577	25,827	33,774	34,281	27,097	15,405	8,445	2,668
	All other races	56,532	2,723	8,502	10,450	10,800	9,375	3,565	2,278	598
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	White	193,432	2,926	33,479	37,167	35,398	27,209	13,983	8,528	2,885
	White	144,829	2,292	23,377	28,176	25,885	19,550	15,973	6,655	2,303
	All other races	48,608	3,634	8,104	8,991	9,513	7,659	2,966	1,873	582
Rural	White	1,517,477	31,292	135,209	125,595	220,648	172,453	98,720	59,549	17,911
	White	1,132,314	23,683	100,090	95,537	165,674	106,746	76,550	45,416	14,196
	All other races	375,163	7,609	35,119	30,068	54,974	44,760	22,170	14,133	3,715
California	White	6,997,387	91,708	913,807	1,119,551	1,193,538	1,077,144	666,206	389,954	141,970
	White	6,596,763	87,908	866,836	1,046,754	1,135,006	1,023,618	643,270	380,163	139,623
	All other races	310,624	3,792	46,971	58,777	58,532	53,526	22,936	9,791	2,347
Cities of 100,000 or more	White	2,914,546	33,313	320,187	446,424	530,440	487,131	302,277	177,868	62,672
	White	2,758,403	31,335	298,208	418,247	499,141	453,267	290,904	172,810	61,907
	All other races	156,143	1,978	21,979	28,177	31,299	28,864	11,373	5,058	1,765
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	White	1,392,557	18,077	182,893	234,268	238,642	213,125	132,373	82,762	33,393
	White	1,355,941	17,597	176,380	225,535	230,027	208,055	129,117	81,334	33,024
	All other races	43,616	4,480	6,513	8,733	8,615	7,070	3,256	1,428	369
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	White	590,162	8,875	84,700	98,627	100,585	87,966	52,454	31,602	12,329
	White	575,539	8,675	83,891	95,621	97,959	85,662	51,478	31,165	11,974
	All other races	14,623	200	2,412	3,006	2,626	2,304	1,076	437	25
Rural	White	2,005,122	31,435	130,114	323,232	323,931	286,922	179,102	97,222	33,576
	White	1,910,880	30,301	124,806	321,351	307,879	271,634	171,871	94,854	32,881
	All other races	94,242	1,134	16,067	18,881	16,062	15,288	7,231	2,868	695
Colorado	White	1,123,296	19,431	191,322	197,377	176,449	147,616	95,956	60,354	23,698
	White	1,106,502	19,200	188,650	194,451	173,995	145,134	94,366	59,398	22,471
	All other races	16,794	291	2,672	2,926	2,454	2,482	1,589	956	227
Cities of 100,000 or more	White	322,412	4,337	43,506	53,810	54,778	48,381	30,380	19,704	7,496
	White	313,810	4,230	42,373	52,546	53,282	46,927	29,564	19,207	7,370
	All other races	8,602	107	1,133	1,264	1,496	1,454	816	497	126
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	White	155,857	2,309	22,859	24,304	24,304	21,002	15,200	10,799	4,034
	White	152,845	2,275	22,483	26,387	23,873	20,548	14,900	10,541	3,975
	All other races	3,012	34	372	421	431	454	300	258	13
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	White	112,487	2,008	19,113	19,983	17,988	14,443	9,240	6,384	2,533
	White	111,713	2,000	19,004	19,827	17,832	14,336	9,180	6,333	2,522
	All other races	11,774	8	109	156	107	107	60	51	2
Rural	White	532,540	10,777	44,181	96,725	79,399	63,790	41,455	23,467	8,635
	White	528,134	10,695	43,845	95,691	73,008	63,323	40,722	23,317	8,604
	All other races	4,406	82	1,020	1,034	391	467	423	150	31

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Connecticut	1,709,242	20,786	87,875	254,046	315,042	281,537	244,610	226,656	150,136	91,584	31,510	5,460
White.....	1,675,407	20,298	85,667	247,845	309,232	275,864	238,812	222,759	147,961	90,388	31,198	5,383
All other races.....	33,835	488	2,208	6,201	5,810	5,673	5,798	3,897	2,175	1,196	312	77
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	473,993	5,560	23,192	67,372	90,870	82,636	68,097	62,765	40,540	24,025	7,633	1,303
White.....	456,695	5,309	21,956	64,016	87,948	79,916	65,246	60,728	39,452	23,380	7,479	1,265
All other races.....	17,298	251	1,236	3,356	2,922	2,720	2,851	2,037	1,088	645	151	38
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	639,751	7,749	32,441	96,072	120,659	105,737	92,176	84,887	54,790	32,626	10,785	1,829
White.....	629,462	7,579	31,755	94,128	118,844	104,025	90,375	83,742	54,185	32,311	10,708	1,810
All other races.....	10,289	1,170	686	1,944	1,815	1,712	1,801	1,145	605	315	77	19
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	44,418	583	2,590	6,590	8,047	7,369	5,983	5,386	4,000	2,662	1,033	175
White.....	44,244	582	2,579	6,559	8,015	7,352	5,967	5,359	3,980	2,647	1,030	174
All other races.....	174	1	11	31	32	17	16	27	20	15	3	1
Rural.....	551,080	6,894	29,652	84,012	95,466	85,795	78,354	73,618	50,806	32,271	12,059	2,153
White.....	545,006	6,828	29,377	83,142	94,425	84,571	77,224	72,930	50,344	32,050	11,981	2,134
All other races.....	6,074	66	275	870	1,041	1,224	1,130	688	462	221	78	19
Delaware	266,505	3,738	15,740	41,034	47,565	44,134	38,603	32,579	22,546	14,119	5,516	931
White.....	230,528	3,180	13,429	34,871	41,160	37,988	32,833	28,506	20,078	12,648	5,028	807
All other races.....	35,977	558	2,311	6,163	6,405	6,146	5,770	4,073	2,468	1,471	488	124
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	112,504	1,366	5,856	15,774	18,673	19,602	17,211	14,707	9,410	5,398	1,944	323
White.....	98,175	1,176	5,015	13,605	16,866	16,866	14,459	12,912	8,472	4,891	1,813	293
All other races.....	14,329	1,190	841	2,169	2,240	2,736	2,752	1,795	938	507	131	30
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	26,928	375	1,568	3,937	4,510	4,703	3,966	3,112	2,335	1,632	675	115
White.....	22,789	319	1,327	3,221	3,741	4,011	3,333	2,666	2,043	1,434	597	97
All other races.....	4,139	56	241	716	769	692	633	446	292	198	78	18
Rural.....	127,073	1,997	8,316	21,323	22,142	19,829	17,426	14,720	10,801	7,089	2,897	493
White.....	109,564	1,685	7,087	18,045	18,746	17,111	15,041	12,928	9,563	6,323	2,618	417
All other races.....	17,509	312	1,229	3,278	3,396	2,718	2,385	1,832	1,238	766	279	76
District of Columbia	663,091	8,422	31,429	78,334	114,163	140,114	112,237	84,559	52,627	29,960	9,416	1,830
White.....	474,326	5,523	20,014	50,370	81,207	97,950	79,823	64,462	41,548	24,178	7,837	1,414
All other races.....	188,765	2,899	11,415	27,964	32,956	42,164	32,414	20,097	11,079	5,782	1,579	416
Florida	1,897,414	29,210	122,268	324,051	339,496	327,776	274,186	207,284	141,926	96,117	29,791	5,309
White.....	1,381,986	20,985	86,274	226,800	238,037	227,823	194,546	159,133	117,490	78,016	25,788	4,094
All other races.....	515,428	8,225	35,994	94,251	101,459	99,953	79,640	48,151	24,436	18,101	4,003	1,215
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	453,628	5,529	22,901	64,337	79,531	89,307	77,506	54,468	33,476	19,908	5,841	1,024
White.....	331,482	4,051	16,213	44,968	56,065	62,345	54,553	42,147	28,217	16,848	5,258	583
All other races.....	122,146	1,498	6,688	19,169	23,466	26,962	22,953	12,321	5,259	3,060	583	187

Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	368,072	4,525	18,553	61,811	56,932	44,010	32,953	23,535	7,669	1,327
White	270,676	3,228	12,918	42,740	44,212	34,499	28,382	20,518	7,018	1,118
All other races	97,396	1,297	5,635	19,071	16,724	9,511	4,571	3,017	651	209
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	224,091	3,266	13,011	40,170	39,877	25,800	17,466	12,070	3,962	706
White	156,185	2,262	8,524	26,437	26,399	18,833	14,225	9,779	3,510	560
All other races	67,906	1,004	4,487	13,733	13,478	6,647	3,241	2,291	452	146
Rural	851,623	15,890	67,803	173,318	133,356	83,326	58,031	40,604	12,319	2,252
White	623,663	11,524	48,619	112,795	84,867	63,664	46,666	30,871	10,002	1,579
All other races	227,960	4,366	19,184	47,644	38,489	19,672	11,365	9,733	2,317	673
Georgia										
White	3,123,723	60,008	253,114	633,048	513,638	290,733	186,738	117,827	34,510	6,377
All other races	2,038,278	37,809	155,932	403,636	340,606	200,199	136,033	78,328	24,026	3,336
	1,085,445	22,189	97,182	227,412	173,032	90,594	50,705	39,499	10,454	3,041
Cities of 100,000 or more	302,288	4,260	16,507	44,043	61,568	33,954	20,017	10,974	3,194	547
White	197,686	2,786	10,298	27,119	39,293	23,053	15,183	7,994	2,488	337
All other races	104,602	1,474	6,209	16,924	22,275	10,451	4,834	2,980	766	210
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	506,285	8,047	32,010	101,743	98,527	52,295	30,317	17,959	5,007	901
White	318,626	5,223	19,893	63,044	61,326	34,263	21,878	11,764	3,524	487
All other races	187,659	2,824	12,117	38,699	37,201	18,012	8,439	6,195	1,483	414
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	265,235	4,633	18,427	47,428	51,461	25,482	16,296	10,174	3,067	561
White	177,341	3,118	12,170	30,705	35,009	17,385	11,898	6,580	2,289	289
All other races	87,894	1,515	6,257	16,723	16,452	8,097	4,398	3,594	972	272
Rural	2,049,915	43,068	186,170	420,018	302,082	179,002	120,108	78,720	23,242	4,368
White	1,344,625	26,682	113,571	267,644	204,878	156,030	87,074	51,990	15,969	2,223
All other races	705,290	16,386	72,599	151,492	97,204	53,974	33,034	26,730	7,273	2,145
Idaho										
White	524,873	10,412	41,741	98,848	83,107	56,600	40,736	22,337	8,119	1,244
All other races	519,292	10,295	41,311	95,918	82,495	55,900	40,244	22,079	7,974	1,192
	5,581	117	430	1,126	612	610	492	258	145	52
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	103,884	1,832	6,800	19,868	18,286	11,934	8,438	4,842	1,923	302
White	103,169	1,825	6,778	19,766	18,186	11,796	8,347	4,796	1,914	300
All other races	715	7	22	102	100	138	91	46	9	2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	72,824	1,451	5,635	14,255	12,450	8,508	5,536	3,361	1,297	202
White	72,703	1,448	5,631	14,221	12,440	8,494	5,521	3,360	1,295	202
All other races	121	3	4	34	10	14	15	1	2	—
Rural	348,165	7,129	29,306	69,385	52,371	37,201	26,762	14,134	4,899	740
White	343,420	7,022	28,902	68,400	51,869	36,744	26,376	13,923	4,765	690
All other races	4,745	107	404	990	502	457	386	211	134	50
Illinois										
White	7,897,241	103,929	443,023	1,360,838	1,326,732	1,054,712	686,293	400,496	143,550	24,027
All other races	7,504,202	98,545	420,215	1,299,866	1,253,485	1,004,625	660,969	386,547	140,419	23,122
	393,039	5,384	22,818	60,972	73,247	50,087	25,324	13,859	3,111	905
Cities of 100,000 or more	3,501,896	42,317	177,754	598,433	641,643	573,980	291,859	150,445	46,938	7,194
White	3,216,766	38,448	161,676	556,214	586,795	514,700	274,539	141,390	45,109	7,194
All other races	285,129	3,869	16,078	43,219	54,848	59,280	17,316	9,055	1,829	517
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	1,555,887	19,656	82,262	218,967	202,922	240,088	209,365	138,476	30,546	4,950
White	1,492,945	18,815	78,394	208,630	205,545	251,725	134,196	78,966	29,900	4,788
All other races	62,942	3,841	3,868	10,708	11,197	10,645	4,280	2,496	646	182

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Illinois—Continued												
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	751,868	10,300	44,202	115,588	131,476	122,274	108,405	92,258	65,221	42,311	17,083	2,750
White	737,570	10,112	43,338	113,269	128,568	120,092	106,429	90,503	64,170	41,584	16,874	2,691
All other races	14,298	188	864	2,319	2,908	2,242	1,976	1,755	1,051	727	209	59
Rural	31,656	138,815	356,189	363,676	270,219	270,219	270,219	252,675	190,701	126,188	48,963	8,616
White	2,087,921	31,170	136,807	358,174	358,539	294,933	265,539	265,539	188,244	124,607	48,536	8,469
All other races	30,670	486	2,008	5,015	5,137	4,960	4,626	3,826	2,457	1,531	427	147
Indiana	3,427,796	52,168	216,367	554,013	600,344	500,681	464,668	412,412	308,607	198,314	77,877	11,845
White	3,305,323	50,416	209,126	534,094	580,300	503,712	443,789	397,049	299,683	193,340	76,375	11,439
All other races	1,222,473	1,752	7,241	19,919	20,544	20,969	20,879	15,363	8,924	4,974	1,502	4,406
Cities of 100,000 or more	718,369	9,675	39,741	104,065	125,571	126,487	112,900	93,062	60,636	33,164	11,305	1,769
White	640,540	8,526	35,169	91,261	112,641	112,848	99,089	83,169	55,345	30,417	10,518	1,557
All other races	77,829	1,149	4,572	12,798	12,930	13,639	13,811	9,893	5,291	2,747	787	212
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	849,231	13,171	51,716	128,776	152,761	145,265	120,284	102,054	72,789	43,999	16,519	2,497
White	815,740	12,706	49,623	122,789	147,180	139,480	114,674	98,011	70,266	42,548	16,083	2,380
All other races	33,491	465	2,093	5,987	5,581	5,785	5,610	4,043	2,523	1,451	436	117
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	320,112	5,109	20,015	49,036	55,724	51,034	41,317	36,914	29,673	20,801	9,129	1,360
White	316,724	5,056	19,806	48,474	55,129	50,529	40,917	36,513	29,343	20,569	9,049	1,339
All other races	3,388	53	209	662	595	505	400	390	330	232	80	21
Rural	1,540,084	24,213	104,895	272,742	266,788	207,895	190,167	180,382	145,509	100,350	40,924	6,219
White	1,532,319	24,128	104,528	271,570	265,350	206,855	189,109	179,356	144,729	99,806	40,725	6,163
All other races	7,765	85	367	1,172	1,438	1,040	1,058	1,026	780	544	199	56
Iowa	2,538,268	40,030	167,087	416,733	443,131	372,529	333,745	307,883	229,363	153,263	63,162	11,342
White	2,520,691	39,789	165,935	413,875	440,247	369,960	331,258	305,501	227,746	152,293	62,852	11,255
All other races	17,577	241	1,152	2,858	2,884	2,569	2,507	2,382	1,617	970	310	87
Cities of 100,000 or more	159,810	2,316	9,167	22,201	28,593	27,090	23,772	20,455	14,181	8,432	3,064	548
White	158,496	2,291	8,789	21,122	27,515	26,104	22,888	19,611	13,611	8,096	2,967	522
All other races	1,314	145	408	1,079	1,078	986	884	844	570	336	97	26
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	611,514	8,077	35,973	105,555	105,555	98,852	87,254	77,652	54,000	35,437	14,263	2,518
White	603,601	8,863	35,463	99,311	104,617	97,825	86,015	76,628	53,335	35,028	14,131	2,482
All other races	7,913	114	510	1,244	1,938	1,027	1,239	1,224	725	409	132	36
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	312,898	4,374	18,093	49,236	53,775	46,686	39,700	38,201	30,115	22,987	10,460	1,841
White	311,550	4,362	18,360	49,036	53,500	46,500	39,611	38,037	29,980	22,875	10,424	1,831
All other races	1,348	12	733	200	275	186	914	164	135	112	36	10
Rural	1,454,037	24,363	103,484	257,733	254,925	199,756	182,999	171,575	131,007	86,407	35,378	6,435
White	1,452,114	24,333	103,310	257,106	254,615	199,528	182,724	171,325	130,820	86,294	35,350	6,420
All other races	1,923	30	165	627	310	228	235	250	187	113	48	15

Kansas	1,801,023	1,734,496	1,666,532	301,155	313,745	268,003	240,825	217,529	164,325	106,353	42,951	7,832
White	1,734,496	1,666,532	1,606,532	290,160	302,838	258,373	230,566	208,462	158,499	102,688	41,823	7,491
All other races	66,527	67,958	60,000	10,995	10,907	9,630	10,259	9,067	5,826	3,665	1,128	341
Cities of 100,000 or more	236,424	239,976	236,424	35,304	42,706	40,455	35,131	29,607	19,622	11,485	4,202	775
White	236,424	239,976	236,424	30,868	38,320	36,421	30,659	25,985	17,398	10,242	3,882	687
All other races	26,848	4,000	4,000	4,436	4,386	4,034	4,472	3,622	2,224	1,243	320	89
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	316,546	317,373	316,546	46,716	55,789	49,954	44,935	39,327	28,616	19,091	7,935	1,449
White	294,462	294,462	294,462	43,219	52,129	47,001	41,834	36,558	26,769	17,837	7,498	1,328
All other races	21,084	1,904	1,904	3,498	3,660	2,953	3,101	2,769	1,847	1,254	437	121
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	201,971	212,277	212,277	32,344	34,909	32,845	27,076	22,731	17,771	12,361	5,568	996
White	197,184	201,971	201,971	31,464	34,110	32,190	26,453	22,166	17,324	12,057	5,451	966
All other races	4,787	1,306	1,306	880	799	655	623	565	447	304	107	30
Rural	1,947,087	15,784	15,784	186,791	180,341	144,749	133,683	125,864	98,316	63,416	25,256	4,611
White	1,933,274	15,625	15,625	184,622	178,279	142,761	131,620	123,753	97,008	62,552	24,992	4,510
All other races	13,813	1,659	1,659	2,169	2,062	1,988	2,063	2,111	1,308	864	264	101
Kentucky	2,845,627	2,631,425	2,631,425	578,857	540,649	422,128	346,939	281,976	200,602	134,295	47,152	7,837
White	2,631,425	2,631,425	2,631,425	542,500	503,019	388,337	315,452	255,789	184,429	122,599	43,306	6,763
All other races	214,202	2,997	2,997	36,357	37,630	33,791	31,487	26,187	16,173	11,696	3,846	1,074
Cities of 100,000 or more	319,077	271,867	271,867	46,798	53,952	56,728	50,068	39,497	26,749	16,647	5,731	947
White	319,077	271,867	271,867	40,118	46,587	48,388	41,411	32,676	23,103	14,493	5,116	778
All other races	47,210	5,000	5,000	6,680	7,365	8,340	8,657	6,821	3,646	2,154	615	169
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	309,272	309,272	309,272	46,629	56,187	53,382	44,748	37,338	25,874	16,498	5,744	956
White	270,208	270,208	270,208	41,920	49,690	46,803	38,468	32,002	22,610	14,210	5,064	770
All other races	39,064	39,064	39,064	5,609	6,497	6,579	6,280	5,336	3,264	2,288	680	186
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	229,978	229,978	229,978	36,739	41,278	36,030	30,576	24,833	17,409	11,810	4,417	746
White	190,381	190,381	190,381	31,792	35,837	31,166	26,094	20,965	15,002	9,975	3,811	580
All other races	39,597	39,597	39,597	4,947	5,441	4,864	4,482	3,868	2,407	1,835	606	166
Rural	1,996,300	42,865	42,865	448,700	389,232	275,988	221,547	180,308	130,570	89,340	31,260	5,188
White	1,988,969	41,258	41,258	429,420	370,905	261,980	209,479	170,146	123,714	83,921	29,315	4,635
All other races	97,331	1,607	1,607	19,280	18,327	14,008	12,068	10,162	6,856	5,419	1,945	553
Louisiana	2,363,880	44,672	44,672	471,812	456,794	393,475	318,530	228,954	144,685	87,798	25,740	5,465
White	1,511,739	27,427	27,427	291,683	286,173	256,173	205,797	151,850	100,130	56,143	17,529	2,819
All other races	852,141	17,245	17,245	180,813	166,111	137,302	112,733	77,104	44,555	31,655	8,211	2,646
Cities of 100,000 or more	494,537	344,775	344,775	6,809	75,632	87,683	90,912	81,972	36,650	21,564	6,237	1,192
White	494,537	344,775	344,775	4,410	49,455	61,484	62,648	56,224	28,306	16,712	5,151	824
All other races	149,762	2,309	2,309	9,574	26,199	26,199	28,264	25,748	8,344	4,852	1,086	368
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	267,908	4,202	4,202	41,506	52,359	53,595	43,600	28,568	16,053	9,162	2,583	563
White	171,392	2,706	2,706	9,972	12,706	13,611	10,933	11,342	5,815	3,147	1,740	278
All other races	96,516	1,496	1,496	15,534	18,748	19,406	16,587	9,635	4,711	3,347	843	285
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	217,994	2,701	2,701	149,297	149,297	149,297	149,297	149,297	149,297	149,297	149,297	149,297
White	188,697	1,139	1,139	129,800	129,800	129,800	129,800	129,800	129,800	129,800	129,800	129,800
All other races	33,297	1,562	1,562	19,497	19,497	19,497	19,497	19,497	19,497	19,497	19,497	19,497
Rural	1,868,441	29,821	29,821	315,739	274,544	193,445	167,490	119,419	78,510	48,552	14,426	3,184
White	846,275	17,610	17,610	189,189	167,490	131,445	102,080	75,120	50,548	28,150	8,860	1,433
All other races	537,166	12,211	12,211	126,550	107,054	76,588	60,033	44,299	27,962	20,702	5,566	1,751

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

VITAL STATISTICS RATES

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹
Maine	847, 226	13, 080	56, 911	151, 313	145, 152	120, 189	107, 144	95, 906	77, 203	54, 262	22, 061	4, 002
White.....	844, 543	13, 025	56, 931	150, 782	144, 666	119, 848	106, 816	95, 816	77, 000	54, 122	22, 017	3, 993
All other races.....	2, 683	55	253	531	486	341	328	322	194	140	44	9
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	254, 821	3, 480	14, 782	40, 203	44, 484	30, 108	35, 627	31, 290	23, 213	15, 551	5, 980	1, 034
White.....	254, 034	3, 441	14, 740	40, 061	44, 322	30, 102	35, 517	31, 173	23, 148	15, 506	5, 963	1, 031
All other races.....	787	39	42	142	162	6	110	137	65	45	17	3
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	88, 236	1, 337	5, 995	15, 066	15, 431	12, 807	11, 198	9, 040	7, 921	5, 551	2, 354	407
White.....	87, 749	1, 327	5, 971	15, 030	15, 391	12, 760	11, 154	9, 027	7, 890	5, 524	2, 346	406
All other races.....	487	10	24	36	40	47	44	13	31	27	8	1
Rural	504, 709	8, 293	38, 327	95, 004	85, 258	68, 184	60, 310	54, 667	46, 069	33, 160	13, 727	2, 561
White.....	502, 700	8, 257	38, 187	93, 331	84, 993	67, 996	60, 145	54, 524	45, 971	33, 092	13, 708	2, 556
All other races.....	1, 409	36	140	273	265	188	174	143	98	68	19	5
Maryland	1, 821, 244	24, 981	111, 684	297, 182	332, 709	306, 968	266, 162	214, 711	143, 331	87, 677	31, 099	4, 740
White.....	1, 518, 481	20, 324	90, 032	239, 620	276, 700	254, 642	219, 895	182, 873	125, 469	76, 814	27, 969	4, 044
All other races.....	302, 763	4, 657	21, 652	57, 563	55, 919	52, 326	46, 267	31, 838	17, 862	10, 863	3, 130	696
Cities of 100,000 or more	859, 100	10, 217	45, 936	126, 620	155, 645	152, 526	135, 492	108, 365	68, 881	39, 802	13, 567	2, 049
White.....	692, 705	7, 866	35, 081	97, 677	127, 044	120, 801	105, 955	89, 648	59, 810	34, 773	12, 307	1, 743
All other races.....	166, 395	2, 351	10, 855	28, 943	28, 601	31, 725	29, 537	18, 717	9, 071	5, 029	1, 260	306
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	153, 052	2, 110	8, 679	23, 145	30, 540	27, 054	22, 137	17, 681	11, 767	7, 046	2, 523	380
White.....	138, 092	1, 886	7, 744	20, 692	27, 593	24, 317	19, 820	16, 084	10, 891	6, 433	2, 305	327
All other races.....	14, 970	224	935	2, 453	2, 947	2, 737	2, 317	1, 597	876	613	218	53
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	68, 189	973	4, 241	10, 719	11, 996	12, 153	9, 932	7, 817	5, 197	3, 526	1, 424	211
White.....	61, 923	901	3, 851	9, 563	10, 829	11, 133	9, 021	7, 110	4, 155	2, 223	1, 332	188
All other races.....	6, 266	72	390	1, 156	1, 167	1, 020	921	707	415	303	92	23
Rural	740, 893	11, 681	52, 828	136, 698	134, 528	115, 235	98, 601	80, 848	57, 486	37, 303	13, 585	2, 100
White.....	625, 751	9, 671	43, 355	111, 697	111, 324	98, 391	85, 109	70, 031	49, 986	32, 385	12, 025	1, 786
All other races.....	115, 132	2, 010	9, 472	25, 001	23, 204	16, 844	13, 492	10, 817	7, 500	4, 918	1, 560	314
Massachusetts	4, 316, 721	52, 610	229, 872	658, 729	755, 223	669, 885	615, 507	564, 329	402, 077	259, 122	99, 503	16, 349
White.....	4, 257, 596	51, 863	225, 645	648, 739	744, 536	661, 521	606, 900	556, 341	396, 801	256, 355	92, 720	16, 175
All other races.....	59, 125	747	3, 442	9, 990	8, 687	8, 364	8, 907	7, 988	5, 276	2, 767	783	174
Cities of 100,000 or more	1, 654, 278	20, 070	87, 020	249, 439	293, 430	285, 406	239, 052	215, 951	151, 923	95, 238	31, 474	5, 416
White.....	1, 613, 020	19, 580	84, 794	242, 689	286, 466	289, 530	232, 476	210, 412	148, 390	93, 333	30, 946	5, 304
All other races.....	40, 258	490	2, 226	6, 600	6, 973	5, 876	6, 576	5, 539	3, 533	1, 905	528	112
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	1, 915, 405	23, 190	100, 380	332, 959	295, 719	295, 719	278, 811	252, 972	177, 688	113, 549	41, 753	7, 132
White.....	1, 905, 763	23, 065	99, 800	330, 088	294, 589	294, 289	276, 802	251, 754	176, 684	113, 061	41, 610	7, 132
All other races.....	89, 642	1, 225	580	1, 557	1, 871	1, 430	1, 291	1, 218	77, 004	488	143	30
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	289, 793	3, 584	15, 962	45, 220	52, 175	43, 081	38, 753	35, 753	27, 319	18, 104	7, 176	1, 232
White.....	287, 560	3, 555	15, 832	44, 811	51, 730	42, 809	38, 497	36, 901	27, 115	18, 034	7, 148	1, 226
All other races.....	2, 143	29	130	409	445	272	257	286	204	18, 70	28	6

Rural	White	457,245	5,765	25,725	72,269	65,579	59,900	58,219	45,167	32,231	13,100	2,539
	White	450,258	5,653	25,219	70,845	64,900	59,117	57,274	44,532	31,927	13,016	2,513
	All other races	6,987	1,103	506	1,424	779	783	945	635	304	84	26
Michigan	White	5,256,106	83,507	347,577	882,772	848,848	719,633	654,347	408,897	229,842	87,328	13,684
	White	5,039,643	80,326	334,115	846,906	807,070	713,713	628,956	398,202	224,713	83,956	13,343
	All other races	216,463	3,181	13,462	35,866	41,778	43,920	25,351	10,695	5,129	1,372	341
Cities of 100,000 or more	White	1,959,287	26,315	113,669	300,035	346,984	342,324	262,420	132,965	61,172	20,333	3,159
	White	1,779,087	25,741	103,933	274,108	321,439	292,991	202,752	129,862	57,941	19,601	3,094
	All other races	180,200	2,574	9,736	25,927	34,545	34,333	24,490	10,103	3,233	1,732	64
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	White	1,106,944	17,169	68,820	176,290	205,991	184,786	138,767	75,732	47,492	18,203	2,775
	White	1,075,462	16,630	66,710	170,694	201,668	178,997	135,198	83,822	46,652	17,943	2,732
	All other races	30,482	2,539	1,110	5,596	5,323	5,789	3,569	1,911	840	289	44
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	White	408,656	6,801	27,521	69,106	64,295	55,086	33,279	17,111	11,481	4,881	1,419
	White	402,564	6,688	27,064	67,859	71,213	63,387	46,793	23,924	21,296	9,225	1,405
	All other races	6,072	1,113	457	1,247	1,045	908	715	355	185	56	14
Rural	White	1,801,239	31,522	137,567	337,341	309,138	220,525	205,582	157,120	99,697	39,510	6,311
	White	1,782,530	31,267	136,408	334,245	305,983	217,907	203,253	155,594	98,816	39,186	6,222
	All other races	18,709	1,159	859	3,096	3,155	2,967	2,329	1,526	881	324	89
Minnesota	White	2,792,300	45,771	184,286	459,094	502,941	379,648	345,456	233,078	143,078	59,259	10,259
	White	2,708,982	45,240	182,213	454,348	499,038	376,797	342,865	231,404	142,071	58,947	10,140
	All other races	32,318	531	2,073	4,746	3,903	2,851	2,591	1,674	1,019	322	119
Cities of 100,000 or more	White	881,171	12,271	46,063	117,717	155,853	133,005	124,239	78,304	44,834	18,029	3,094
	White	871,157	12,136	45,606	116,340	154,424	132,034	122,611	77,268	44,297	18,473	3,054
	All other races	10,014	1,135	457	1,377	1,429	1,571	1,628	1,036	537	544	40
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	White	197,075	3,126	12,470	30,500	37,489	27,525	23,137	15,283	9,306	3,969	656
	White	196,703	3,125	12,448	30,456	37,393	27,480	23,100	15,255	9,300	3,966	655
	All other races	372	1	22	44	96	45	37	28	6	3	1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	White	311,852	5,048	19,864	47,872	57,043	42,289	37,473	25,688	16,778	7,424	1,226
	White	311,043	5,032	19,800	47,701	56,872	42,200	37,395	25,628	16,759	7,417	1,224
	All other races	809	16	64	171	132	89	78	60	19	7	2
Rural	White	1,402,202	25,326	105,889	263,005	198,985	176,229	160,607	113,803	72,172	29,247	5,283
	White	1,390,079	24,947	104,359	259,851	196,461	175,083	159,759	113,253	71,715	29,001	5,211
	All other races	12,123	379	1,530	3,154	2,207	1,146	848	550	457	156	72
Mississippi	White	2,183,796	42,907	192,393	477,231	344,017	262,964	192,596	128,589	84,929	25,155	5,334
	White	1,106,327	20,480	88,695	228,623	213,651	135,927	105,418	74,752	44,947	14,216	2,024
	All other races	1,077,469	22,427	103,698	248,608	166,423	127,037	87,178	53,837	39,982	10,939	3,310
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	White	273,110	3,977	16,065	42,989	51,581	42,404	28,720	16,951	10,548	2,956	551
	White	159,953	2,466	9,435	24,284	30,049	23,896	17,691	11,465	6,369	1,932	275
	All other races	113,157	1,511	6,630	18,705	21,532	18,508	11,029	5,486	4,179	1,024	276
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	White	159,772	2,338	9,722	26,323	31,173	22,684	16,029	10,678	7,122	2,223	423
	White	158,585	1,385	5,476	14,639	18,001	13,273	10,162	7,426	4,287	1,388	197
	All other races	65,187	953	4,246	11,684	12,822	9,411	5,807	3,252	2,835	835	226
Rural	White	1,750,914	36,592	166,604	407,919	344,927	197,878	147,847	100,900	67,259	19,976	4,360
	White	851,789	16,629	73,784	189,700	165,251	98,758	77,565	55,861	34,291	10,896	1,552
	All other races	899,125	19,963	92,822	218,219	170,676	129,090	70,282	45,039	32,968	9,080	2,808

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
Missouri	3,784,661	54,484	224,987	606,172	639,279	594,854	532,796	464,955	342,392	224,926	86,165	14,654
White	3,539,187	51,135	210,218	567,709	600,514	591,325	499,312	433,311	324,468	213,810	82,697	13,638
All other races	245,477	3,349	14,769	38,463	38,765	42,529	42,484	31,644	17,924	11,116	3,468	966
Cities of 100,000 or more	1,215,226	14,200	57,193	155,225	194,126	218,014	200,644	168,272	113,633	66,601	22,836	3,821
White	1,064,140	12,413	48,810	134,425	171,737	189,771	170,996	147,969	102,730	61,966	21,364	3,413
All other races	131,086	1,847	8,377	21,401	22,389	28,243	29,648	20,763	10,903	4,633	1,472	408
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	451,391	5,707	23,122	63,819	77,692	76,291	69,439	57,352	40,588	24,885	10,170	1,683
White	429,332	5,287	22,495	60,307	74,021	72,504	63,001	54,990	38,660	24,933	9,684	1,548
All other races	24,229	4,220	1,077	3,212	3,751	3,787	3,135	2,392	1,885	1,953	486	136
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	214,579	4,329	16,800	44,383	53,071	45,072	38,059	33,906	24,949	17,974	7,389	1,321
White	214,579	4,091	15,840	43,893	52,892	44,691	38,059	31,986	23,513	16,271	6,997	1,198
All other races	18,542	2,261	1,077	4,872	3,179	3,381	2,783	2,920	1,436	7,003	4,182	123
Rural	1,823,968	30,105	197,793	341,774	314,017	240,777	292,692	204,735	163,266	114,413	45,220	7,829
White	1,770,358	29,084	123,497	330,506	304,384	243,393	217,326	199,126	159,576	111,415	44,152	7,529
All other races	53,610	1,021	4,266	10,875	9,633	7,484	6,013	5,609	3,680	3,028	1,068	300
Montana	559,456	9,951	38,620	93,314	102,414	88,180	69,177	71,515	50,018	25,766	9,157	1,324
White	540,468	9,375	36,593	88,653	98,727	85,791	67,265	70,025	48,981	25,032	8,494	1,230
All other races	18,988	576	2,122	4,663	3,687	2,389	1,912	1,490	1,067	734	253	95
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	134,779	2,128	7,768	17,974	23,880	23,816	19,286	18,356	12,406	6,516	2,318	331
White	133,581	2,112	7,701	17,831	23,698	23,617	19,094	18,181	12,292	6,444	2,287	324
All other races	1,198	16	1,067	1,443	1,882	1,999	1,992	1,775	1,114	72	31	7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	76,753	1,275	4,640	11,526	14,632	12,361	9,883	10,153	6,943	3,600	1,448	205
White	76,088	1,266	4,500	11,404	14,489	12,270	9,812	10,069	6,865	3,669	1,433	202
All other races	665	9	50	1,122	1,443	91	84	84	78	31	15	3
Rural	347,921	6,548	26,222	63,814	63,902	52,003	40,782	43,006	30,669	15,560	5,301	798
White	340,919	5,997	24,217	59,416	60,540	49,904	38,300	41,775	29,794	14,919	5,184	713
All other races	17,102	551	2,005	4,398	3,362	2,099	1,648	1,231	875	641	207	85
Nebraska	1,315,834	20,169	84,377	226,985	232,440	195,598	174,684	161,797	114,152	70,816	29,745	5,071
White	1,297,624	19,860	83,250	223,652	229,541	192,814	171,780	159,416	112,711	70,044	29,546	5,007
All other races	18,210	309	1,127	3,333	2,899	2,781	2,904	2,381	1,441	772	199	64
Cities of 100,000 or more	223,844	3,007	12,511	32,659	38,683	37,640	33,903	30,376	19,430	10,765	4,137	733
White	211,640	2,840	11,848	30,654	36,927	35,655	31,740	28,660	18,379	10,235	4,072	690
All other races	12,204	167	663	2,005	1,756	1,985	2,163	1,716	1,051	530	65	43
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	173,980	2,464	9,670	26,050	31,487	28,502	23,744	21,773	15,383	9,816	4,841	750
White	172,650	2,451	9,610	25,821	31,284	28,304	23,546	21,572	15,204	9,737	4,518	743
All other races	1,330	13	60	229	203	198	198	201	119	79	23	7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	116,324	1,810	7,368	18,561	20,556	17,968	14,968	13,816	10,074	7,129	3,390	584
White	115,763	1,799	7,325	18,540	20,556	17,893	14,885	13,744	10,026	7,149	3,384	582
All other races	561	11	43	111	100	75	73	72	48	6	6	2
Rural	801,686	12,888	54,828	149,025	141,714	111,488	102,079	95,832	69,265	43,086	17,877	3,004
White	797,571	12,770	54,467	148,337	140,840	110,965	101,609	95,440	69,042	42,943	17,832	2,992
All other races	4,115	118	361	988	840	523	470	392	223	143	45	12

	1,823	7,259	15,764	17,827	14,265	10,050	5,023	1,507	270
Nevada	1,695	6,736	14,557	18,953	13,070	9,583	4,608	1,373	187
White	1,207	523	1,207	873	595	467	415	134	83
All other races	468	1,213	1,250	1,020	715	1,116	1,193	239	104
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	267	1,005	2,252	4,058	3,236	2,264	1,138	321	45
White	263	987	2,215	3,965	3,187	2,224	1,127	317	43
All other races	4	18	37	93	49	40	11	4	2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	362	1,413	3,290	3,965	2,831	1,852	915	264	41
White	355	1,372	3,174	3,867	2,770	1,768	877	248	37
All other races	7	41	116	98	61	84	38	16	4
Rural	1,194	4,841	10,222	11,806	8,198	5,955	2,973	922	184
White	1,078	4,377	9,168	11,122	7,723	5,594	2,626	808	110
All other races	116	464	1,054	684	475	359	347	114	74
New Hampshire	6,350	28,855	79,022	72,064	65,802	47,098	32,992	13,296	2,442
White	6,942	28,821	79,068	71,959	65,712	47,054	32,966	13,280	2,440
All other races	8	34	54	105	59	44	26	6	2
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	3,197	13,154	37,532	36,256	34,113	29,951	14,202	5,476	973
White	3,193	13,139	37,483	36,188	34,062	29,910	14,188	5,473	971
All other races	4	15	49	68	51	41	14	3	2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	667	2,753	7,351	6,888	6,007	4,302	2,934	1,198	212
White	666	2,752	7,347	6,886	6,007	4,305	2,933	1,198	212
All other races	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
Rural	3,086	12,943	34,209	28,937	25,682	21,606	15,856	6,612	1,257
White	3,053	12,950	34,173	28,895	25,653	21,594	15,845	6,600	1,257
All other races	3	18	31	35	29	12	11	3	—
New Jersey	47,759	208,475	618,498	702,267	638,480	356,646	199,411	68,438	10,972
White	44,505	193,736	577,355	662,049	598,879	342,469	192,219	66,465	10,521
All other races	3,254	14,739	41,143	40,218	39,601	14,177	7,192	1,973	451
Cities of 100,000 or more	13,768	60,096	182,201	214,562	184,055	100,882	53,380	16,711	2,651
White	12,373	58,665	165,361	197,905	167,530	96,334	51,191	16,154	2,527
All other races	1,395	6,431	17,840	16,657	16,525	4,548	2,189	557	124
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	17,357	76,265	231,712	272,944	259,715	135,379	73,379	24,373	3,864
White	16,484	71,400	218,811	257,877	238,905	130,214	70,553	23,622	3,698
All other races	873	4,565	13,901	15,067	10,810	5,165	2,826	751	166
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	6,810	29,504	84,023	100,857	89,895	48,885	29,747	10,658	1,714
White	6,367	28,501	83,332	97,732	87,089	48,588	29,039	10,658	1,668
All other races	443	1,003	2,691	2,125	1,806	1,297	708	209	46
Rural	9,648	42,680	116,022	119,117	110,844	67,486	42,905	16,487	2,743
White	9,079	42,680	112,123	113,535	105,446	67,086	41,436	16,031	2,628
All other races	569	2,530	6,949	5,582	3,398	2,660	1,469	456	115
New Mexico	531,181	51,140	119,591	83,067	63,787	29,011	16,539	5,623	1,122
White	492,312	46,236	109,752	77,195	59,563	27,258	15,404	5,223	971
All other races	38,869	4,904	9,839	6,872	4,224	1,753	1,135	400	151
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	89,940	6,661	16,057	17,494	13,003	5,127	2,653	843	171
White	87,257	6,562	15,675	16,814	12,575	5,014	2,588	830	167
All other races	2,683	899	1,382	680	428	113	65	13	4
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	84,831	7,238	17,195	14,375	11,088	5,057	2,958	970	196
White	83,463	7,128	16,892	14,073	10,858	4,973	2,910	969	194
All other races	1,368	108	303	302	230	84	48	8	2

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
New Mexico—Con.												
Rural	355,417	9,109	37,246	86,408	66,818	51,198	39,696	30,625	18,827	10,928	3,810	755
White	320,103	8,126	32,606	77,185	60,227	46,278	36,130	28,333	17,271	9,906	3,431	610
All other races	35,314	983	4,637	9,223	6,591	4,920	3,566	2,292	1,556	1,022	379	145
New York	13,479,142	157,613	678,171	1,941,512	2,271,957	2,327,101	2,182,489	1,822,555	1,176,288	662,719	224,533	35,108
White	12,879,546	150,177	646,477	1,851,045	2,171,863	2,197,086	2,060,037	1,753,343	1,144,646	620,475	221,191	34,402
All other races	599,596	7,436	31,694	90,467	99,194	130,015	122,452	69,212	31,642	13,436	3,342	706
Cities of 100,000 or more	8,935,531	99,512	424,985	1,241,419	1,516,445	1,631,307	1,521,862	1,226,125	751,307	388,035	116,781	17,753
White	8,426,307	93,277	398,156	1,165,356	1,434,040	1,519,959	1,415,956	1,166,953	724,783	377,199	114,268	17,224
All other races	509,224	6,235	26,829	76,063	82,405	111,712	106,406	59,172	26,524	10,836	2,513	529
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	1,597,755	19,346	82,544	233,189	276,158	260,986	240,466	213,685	144,882	88,612	32,821	4,966
White	1,556,660	18,832	80,317	226,913	268,970	252,317	232,927	209,201	142,728	87,463	32,495	4,897
All other races	41,095	514	2,227	6,276	7,588	8,669	7,539	4,484	1,254	1,149	326	69
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	632,607	7,835	33,996	95,145	106,482	98,961	94,284	82,525	58,346	37,475	15,254	2,304
White	621,624	7,709	33,462	93,556	104,999	96,508	92,155	81,320	57,718	37,142	15,169	2,286
All other races	10,983	126	534	1,589	1,883	2,453	2,129	1,205	628	333	85	18
Rural	2,313,249	30,920	136,646	371,759	371,972	335,847	325,877	300,220	221,653	148,593	59,677	10,085
White	2,274,955	30,359	134,542	365,220	364,554	328,666	319,499	293,869	210,417	147,475	59,259	9,995
All other races	38,294	2,104	6,539	7,318	7,418	7,181	6,378	4,351	2,236	1,118	418	90
North Carolina	3,571,623	70,444	305,554	785,221	769,854	575,215	417,406	363,092	197,567	115,264	35,209	6,067
White	2,567,635	48,734	210,611	545,500	532,913	420,421	308,227	229,399	154,136	86,100	27,661	3,933
All other races	1,003,988	21,710	94,943	239,721	227,671	154,794	109,179	73,693	43,431	29,164	7,548	2,134
Cities of 100,000 or more	100,899	1,651	6,239	16,033	21,340	21,161	16,256	9,522	5,210	2,703	672	112
White	69,475	1,147	4,137	14,446	14,297	14,297	11,168	6,995	4,074	1,865	528	76
All other races	31,424	504	2,092	6,589	6,894	6,864	5,088	2,527	1,136	805	144	36
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	639,445	9,711	40,022	134,701	126,434	126,434	93,857	61,670	35,828	19,448	5,536	949
White	627,705	6,534	26,124	71,497	89,277	83,897	61,899	43,314	26,848	13,569	4,148	598
All other races	211,740	3,177	13,898	39,662	42,524	42,537	32,058	18,356	8,980	5,879	1,388	351
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	233,831	3,907	16,138	43,435	50,303	44,015	30,582	21,445	13,669	7,662	2,294	381
White	177,408	2,957	11,991	31,933	37,418	33,917	23,911	16,084	9,854	5,854	1,825	263
All other races	56,423	1,401	11,502	12,885	12,885	10,098	6,991	4,701	2,674	1,828	469	118
Rural	2,597,448	55,175	243,155	614,994	534,240	383,605	276,581	219,463	142,800	85,451	26,707	4,035
White	1,893,047	38,096	168,349	431,314	391,772	288,310	211,509	162,405	112,219	64,869	21,100	2,896
All other races	704,401	17,079	74,806	183,283	162,468	95,295	65,012	43,049	30,641	20,582	5,547	1,029
North Dakota	641,935	11,890	49,813	198,501	129,501	95,837	75,840	67,212	49,465	27,485	10,405	1,500
White	631,464	11,646	48,498	126,014	121,863	94,622	74,869	66,509	48,945	27,171	10,267	1,467
All other races	10,471	354	1,317	2,793	2,010	1,315	971	703	517	314	138	43
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	84,881	1,510	5,510	13,482	16,822	14,976	11,788	9,863	6,298	3,164	1,272	196
White	84,674	1,509	5,505	13,467	16,792	14,941	11,733	9,817	6,269	3,155	1,270	196
All other races	207	1	5	15	30	35	35	46	29	9	2	—

Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	47,042	800	3,171	8,530	9,439	7,688	5,951	5,206	3,335	2,001	823	128
White	46,746	797	3,152	8,490	9,376	7,621	5,927	5,180	3,307	1,965	823	128
All other races	3	3	119	47	24	24	26	26	18	6	—	—
Rural	510,716	9,670	41,122	106,785	97,240	73,293	58,101	52,143	39,842	22,320	8,310	1,176
White	500,024	9,340	39,839	104,077	95,571	72,060	57,179	51,512	39,372	22,021	8,174	1,133
All other races	9,958	330	1,283	2,708	1,923	1,233	922	631	470	299	136	43
Ohio												
White	6,997,612	98,368	408,948	1,071,544	1,224,824	1,095,952	971,120	878,501	617,616	376,997	140,956	21,776
All other races	6,986,531	93,405	388,014	1,066,880	1,208,880	1,089,106	910,922	833,393	596,069	364,947	137,775	20,911
All other races	341,081	4,873	20,934	57,928	37,944	37,843	60,786	43,108	21,547	12,050	3,181	865
Cities of 100,000 or more	34,099	138,836	1,338,836	3,289,999	474,731	460,174	405,962	365,878	233,008	134,878	41,759	6,318
White	2,411,313	20,745	123,877	434,866	434,866	434,866	358,213	321,714	218,770	117,523	40,046	3,869
All other races	3,354	3	3	40,420	39,865	43,311	47	14,208	14,208	7,352	91	113
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	1,291,567	18,092	72,131	189,620	239,574	203,822	188,826	167,093	114,752	66,454	23,758	3,798
White	1,246,016	17,287	69,271	181,280	221,284	203,822	181,555	161,592	114,752	66,454	24,753	3,618
All other races	45,551	7,845	2,860	8,204	8,290	7,999	7,275	5,500	3,032	1,999	1,005	155
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	662,407	9,468	39,403	115,681	115,681	105,119	93,407	80,153	50,288	24,138	17,344	2,352
White	652,178	9,261	38,483	112,970	112,970	102,881	91,297	80,314	58,992	40,228	16,730	2,188
All other races	10,229	207	920	2,712	2,712	2,238	2,110	1,839	1,296	910	1,014	164
Rural	2,254,626	36,769	158,875	411,342	491,848	317,538	283,630	263,427	207,482	142,651	56,802	9,183
White	2,257,024	36,202	156,380	404,373	397,755	312,543	275,359	258,833	206,585	140,742	56,806	8,988
All other races	37,602	567	2,496	6,969	7,093	4,995	8,271	4,594	2,898	1,909	629	182
Oklahoma												
White	2,836,434	43,018	176,308	463,557	440,422	368,092	301,115	235,044	163,942	104,543	34,847	5,544
All other races	2,104,228	38,602	157,811	394,828	382,189	332,189	271,448	213,956	150,278	94,828	32,493	4,758
All other races	232,206	4,416	18,497	45,594	45,594	35,903	29,667	21,090	13,664	9,715	2,354	366
Cities of 100,000 or more	346,581	5,205	20,069	51,722	61,502	68,937	57,744	40,147	23,308	13,047	4,220	680
White	311,067	4,695	18,227	46,350	55,136	60,927	51,075	36,464	21,581	12,027	3,249	614
All other races	35,514	510	1,842	5,372	6,366	8,010	6,669	3,683	1,727	1,020	971	66
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	293,934	4,680	18,202	48,219	55,010	51,472	43,168	32,372	14,263	5,107	831	107
White	261,746	4,194	16,174	42,406	48,775	46,072	37,517	28,983	19,490	12,687	4,719	729
All other races	32,188	5,028	2,028	5,804	6,235	5,400	5,651	3,389	2,138	1,578	612	84
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	239,148	3,958	15,880	41,705	45,086	40,172	31,669	22,824	17,714	12,846	4,220	726
White	219,520	3,616	14,638	41,630	44,261	37,037	29,087	22,925	16,563	11,910	4,290	663
All other races	19,628	3,342	1,242	4,075	4,825	3,135	2,582	1,909	1,151	936	930	63
Rural	1,456,771	29,195	122,157	321,911	278,824	207,511	169,534	137,683	101,292	64,385	20,992	3,307
White	1,311,895	26,097	108,572	286,651	249,656	188,153	153,769	125,584	92,644	58,204	19,513	2,752
All other races	144,876	3,098	13,585	35,260	29,168	19,368	15,765	12,079	8,648	6,181	1,477	623
Oregon												
White	1,089,684	15,584	60,525	155,196	152,654	175,025	153,253	146,030	108,453	63,735	25,211	3,752
All other races	1,075,731	15,367	59,666	152,725	152,725	173,057	151,365	144,377	107,299	63,186	25,036	3,668
All other races	13,953	217	859	2,471	2,875	1,968	1,918	1,653	549	205	205	84
Cities of 100,000 or more	305,394	3,531	12,450	32,551	48,665	45,458	46,731	46,090	34,459	19,773	7,692	1,175
White	299,707	3,471	12,220	31,757	47,564	50,554	45,796	46,076	33,944	19,560	7,600	1,100
All other races	5,687	69	230	894	1,101	904	935	1,016	515	213	92	10
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	99,934	1,311	4,630	11,979	17,398	18,584	14,882	13,470	9,561	5,499	2,304	352
White	99,335	1,301	4,616	11,897	17,272	18,452	14,800	13,385	9,498	5,476	2,292	351
All other races	599	10	14	82	126	132	82	85	63	23	12	1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	126,347	1,733	6,900	21,847	21,030	17,284	15,853	12,238	12,238	8,134	3,691	551
White	125,772	1,724	6,872	21,756	20,936	17,181	15,790	12,195	12,195	8,097	3,574	548
All other races	575	9	28	87	91	63	63	43	37	37	17	3
Rural	558,009	9,009	36,556	93,480	83,989	74,366	69,807	69,807	52,195	30,329	11,654	1,674
White	550,917	8,871	35,958	91,977	83,115	73,588	69,126	69,126	51,662	30,053	11,570	1,604
All other races	7,092	138	578	1,503	1,567	778	681	681	533	276	84	70

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

AREA AND RACE	All ages	[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]										75-84 years	85 years and over
		Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years		
Pennsylvania	9,300,180	184,379	1,669,521	1,866,908	1,587,621	1,353,212	1,196,926	822,459	483,308	168,728	25,432		
White	9,426,989	127,608	1,584,909	1,787,257	1,505,995	1,266,733	1,140,758	733,877	460,016	164,956	24,577		
All other races	473,191	6,773	84,612	79,651	81,626	86,479	56,168	28,882	14,283	3,772	855		
Cities of 100,000 or more	2,970,920	35,395	439,929	533,266	506,639	450,344	389,825	257,113	148,436	47,842	7,300		
White	30,963	134,698	384,597	451,745	449,304	389,644	331,207	238,052	139,131	45,967	6,783		
All other races	319,249	4,432	55,332	37,395	37,995	60,700	38,618	19,061	9,305	2,285	517		
Cities of 50,000 to 100,000	2,326,255	28,871	371,608	446,455	396,236	326,811	283,107	194,369	108,715	36,900	5,589		
White	243,119	27,638	356,414	431,733	371,171	313,949	253,588	186,201	36,199	3,361	3,388		
All other races	83,136	1,233	15,192	14,672	14,065	14,862	9,569	4,811	2,914	3,388	3,388		
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	1,289,720	17,291	74,039	249,802	209,812	174,011	153,470	106,490	62,560	22,074	3,223		
White	1,273,036	17,045	72,633	246,755	207,279	171,379	153,509	105,231	62,560	22,074	3,223		
All other races	16,686	246	3,407	3,047	2,533	2,632	1,967	1,259	655	177	144		
Rural	3,313,303	52,822	643,310	637,375	489,874	400,046	338,518	264,887	163,977	61,772	9,260		
White	3,259,163	51,960	632,202	626,904	478,241	391,701	332,504	262,010	161,788	61,193	9,124		
All other races	54,140	862	11,108	10,411	7,633	8,285	6,014	3,471	1,819	579	136		
Rhode Island	713,346	9,001	111,183	131,625	113,603	102,040	90,384	63,610	39,091	13,146	2,047		
White	701,805	8,810	108,955	129,453	112,140	100,525	88,995	62,584	38,601	12,993	2,011		
All other races	11,541	858	2,228	2,192	1,463	1,515	1,389	1,026	490	153	36		
Cities of 100,000 or more	253,504	2,963	37,902	46,844	41,205	35,341	33,122	23,713	14,350	4,659	717		
White	246,904	2,852	36,506	45,214	40,387	34,455	32,303	23,162	14,094	4,590	700		
All other races	6,600	1,397	1,396	1,630	818	886	819	551	256	69	17		
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	373,457	4,888	58,292	69,689	59,291	54,915	46,731	31,947	19,447	6,543	1,087		
White	369,357	4,829	58,217	68,927	58,712	51,409	46,247	31,582	19,258	6,472	987		
All other races	3,226	59	76	762	579	506	474	385	189	71	16		
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	342	342	4,218	4,906	4,281	3,605	3,157	2,363	1,557	531	81		
White	26,800	340	4,178	4,878	4,267	3,600	3,142	2,366	1,555	529	81		
All other races	2	2	23	28	14	15	15	9	2	2	—		
Rural	59,053	3,488	10,073	10,186	8,896	8,179	7,384	5,585	3,737	1,413	246		
White	59,053	3,411	9,889	10,014	8,774	8,071	7,303	5,504	3,694	1,402	243		
All other races	899	77	182	172	122	108	81	81	43	11	3		
South Carolina	1,899,804	40,091	170,569	417,981	289,325	210,873	158,574	101,052	61,992	16,278	3,044		
White	1,084,308	21,168	86,574	228,532	179,030	130,053	99,770	57,034	35,895	10,257	1,418		
All other races	815,496	18,925	205,446	189,449	110,295	80,820	58,804	34,018	26,097	6,021	1,626		
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	290,556	4,763	48,675	62,776	57,075	41,132	28,815	16,719	9,264	2,509	422		
White	179,587	2,820	27,253	37,642	35,292	25,795	19,822	12,457	6,120	1,798	245		
All other races	110,969	8,976	21,412	25,134	21,783	15,337	8,993	4,262	3,144	717	177		
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	175,535	3,177	33,014	37,688	32,220	22,998	15,960	10,354	6,216	1,678	287		
White	116,035	2,117	20,875	23,797	21,976	15,033	11,089	7,593	4,081	1,168	160		
All other races	59,820	1,060	12,139	13,871	10,244	7,263	4,871	2,761	2,135	510	127		
Rural	433,933	32,151	139,480	317,537	200,030	147,443	113,799	73,979	46,512	12,091	2,335		
White	1,788,086	16,226	176,441	167,093	121,762	89,223	68,859	46,984	25,818	7,291	1,013		
All other races	645,007	15,925	171,895	150,444	78,268	58,220	44,940	26,997	20,284	4,800	1,222		

South Dakota	642,961	11,272	120,556	119,584	92,062	51,227	75,220	51,999	30,026	12,529	1,865
White	619,075	10,504	114,533	114,533	89,088	78,853	79,356	50,581	29,132	12,156	1,806
All other races	23,886	768	5,906	4,751	2,974	2,374	1,564	1,318	884	334	79
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	103,784	1,630	16,271	20,150	17,217	14,481	12,873	7,941	4,676	2,015	331
White	103,229	1,617	16,107	20,048	17,128	14,369	12,518	7,903	4,662	2,013	330
All other races	555	13	104	102	82	82	6,883	53	14	2	1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	54,303	882	8,714	9,794	8,734	7,100	6,583	4,466	2,886	1,202	208
White	53,860	867	8,629	9,697	8,669	7,112	6,520	4,453	2,866	1,206	206
All other races	443	15	85	97	65	88	63	13	20	1	2
Rural	484,874	8,700	95,381	89,640	66,111	59,588	50,064	39,592	22,452	9,252	1,346
White	461,986	8,020	33,898	39,850	63,291	57,382	54,228	38,525	21,604	8,196	1,270
All other races	22,888	740	5,717	4,552	2,820	2,204	1,736	1,267	848	316	70
Tennessee	2,915,841	53,268	577,891	561,982	475,398	368,322	286,836	195,812	126,426	38,847	6,505
White	2,406,905	43,097	482,026	464,511	386,978	294,650	234,223	163,000	104,071	32,864	4,863
All other races	508,936	8,171	93,862	97,471	88,420	71,692	52,613	36,812	22,355	5,883	1,642
Cities of 100,000 or more	700,087	10,170	107,027	128,049	135,736	111,545	79,363	48,639	29,062	8,089	1,484
White	478,694	7,206	73,163	89,808	101,845	72,203	54,371	33,790	20,597	6,100	955
All other races	221,393	2,964	33,864	39,163	34,891	39,342	24,992	12,840	8,465	1,989	529
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	971,867	1,883	19,830	24,133	22,733	19,516	17,773	6,198	4,869	1,800	259
White	970,830	1,862	19,520	24,044	22,339	19,393	17,784	6,177	4,791	1,802	259
All other races	237	301	110	69	34	123	90	21	78	1	174
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	1,681,731	3,288	34,853	41,007	31,640	27,090	20,730	12,303	9,568	2,985	520
White	1,681,731	2,888	34,853	41,007	31,640	27,090	20,730	12,303	9,568	2,985	520
All other races	168,521	400	1,681	1,988	1,681	1,681	1,681	1,681	1,681	1,681	168
Rural	1,869,055	37,907	104,217	96,935	270,230	212,251	172,559	124,659	82,902	26,371	4,243
White	1,662,131	33,401	96,360	92,590	246,630	188,253	152,204	111,988	72,275	23,204	3,360
All other races	226,924	4,440	19,851	46,240	32,610	23,988	20,455	13,384	10,627	3,167	882
Texas	6,414,824	111,632	1,220,887	1,204,518	1,095,085	891,492	658,405	421,262	250,703	82,527	14,265
White	5,927,543	96,582	1,022,840	1,026,503	933,708	758,097	568,792	376,282	213,531	73,811	11,467
All other races	487,279	15,050	188,007	178,015	161,377	133,395	88,613	45,680	37,172	8,716	2,798
Cities of 100,000 or more	1,110,764	16,460	163,802	205,035	221,070	172,169	134,335	73,335	41,016	13,150	2,336
White	1,089,572	14,203	137,283	173,204	180,463	140,296	107,248	64,855	35,542	11,948	1,972
All other races	189,192	2,266	26,519	32,731	40,607	35,250	27,087	8,480	5,474	1,202	374
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	1,070,207	17,592	67,648	170,330	202,373	163,583	114,981	69,754	39,000	12,814	2,894
White	1,019,800	15,610	59,511	154,383	171,432	138,277	96,163	62,653	33,623	11,532	1,892
All other races	150,407	1,913	8,137	28,948	30,941	25,306	15,817	7,401	5,467	1,282	398
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	730,328	12,630	49,598	136,231	134,971	104,271	74,688	47,518	29,841	10,609	1,897
White	631,107	11,432	44,081	119,285	114,971	90,686	63,341	42,982	25,718	9,554	1,569
All other races	89,221	1,188	5,517	16,946	16,542	13,586	9,347	4,536	4,123	1,055	328
Rural	3,503,435	65,012	284,777	661,651	540,129	480,250	341,568	230,642	140,756	45,954	7,740
White	2,997,978	55,328	628,726	561,911	466,842	389,005	298,040	206,042	118,648	40,777	6,042
All other races	505,457	9,684	120,217	99,740	73,287	59,245	43,528	24,613	22,108	5,177	1,698
Utah	550,310	11,330	114,193	109,482	83,179	64,899	52,948	36,622	20,880	8,067	1,268
White	542,920	11,213	112,390	107,941	82,394	64,059	52,175	36,111	20,635	7,976	1,247
All other races	7,390	117	1,794	1,541	785	840	773	511	245	91	21
Cities of 100,000 or more	149,934	2,600	25,206	28,972	24,807	19,824	16,291	11,699	6,745	2,706	412
White	148,699	2,682	25,039	28,712	24,755	19,640	16,105	11,580	6,659	2,678	407
All other races	1,235	8	167	260	142	184	186	119	86	28	5

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE IV.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹
Utah—Continued												
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	73,627	1,434	5,620	13,689	14,884	11,517	9,162	7,507	5,318	3,093	1,270	193
White.....	72,960	1,430	5,593	13,587	14,750	11,404	8,991	7,407	5,270	3,076	1,261	191
All other races.....	667	4	27	102	134	113	111	100	48	17	9	2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	81,932	1,771	7,536	17,503	16,393	12,681	9,250	7,499	5,020	2,910	1,118	169
White.....	81,543	1,764	7,513	17,411	16,291	12,661	9,208	7,454	5,063	2,900	1,110	168
All other races.....	389	7	23	92	102	20	42	45	39	10	8	1
Rural.....	244,817	5,435	23,794	57,795	49,233	34,084	26,723	21,651	14,503	8,320	2,973	494
White.....	239,718	5,337	23,222	56,362	48,188	33,574	26,220	21,209	14,198	8,000	2,927	481
All other races.....	5,099	98	572	1,433	1,045	510	503	442	305	132	46	13
Vermont	359,231	5,686	24,267	62,576	61,539	51,302	45,271	40,995	33,098	23,383	9,372	1,737
White.....	358,806	5,681	24,242	62,503	61,467	51,240	45,226	40,950	33,046	23,357	9,364	1,735
All other races.....	425	5	25	73	72	62	45	45	52	26	8	2
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	55,677	849	3,570	8,986	9,714	9,006	7,690	6,445	4,799	3,149	1,245	224
White.....	55,637	846	3,562	8,959	9,692	8,985	7,677	6,428	4,780	3,141	1,244	223
All other races.....	140	3	8	27	22	21	13	17	19	8	1	1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	67,562	984	3,827	9,904	11,840	10,766	9,296	8,490	6,329	4,113	1,708	305
White.....	67,491	983	3,823	9,892	11,826	10,757	9,285	8,484	6,320	4,109	1,707	305
All other races.....	71	1	4	12	14	9	11	6	9	4	1	—
Rural.....	235,992	3,853	16,870	43,685	39,985	31,580	28,290	26,038	21,970	16,121	6,413	1,208
White.....	235,778	3,852	16,857	43,652	39,949	31,498	28,259	26,008	21,946	16,107	6,413	1,207
All other races.....	214	1	13	34	36	32	31	22	24	14	6	1
Virginia	2,677,773	45,306	198,771	522,755	535,373	429,548	340,725	267,204	183,147	112,187	36,952	6,405
White.....	2,015,583	33,633	145,484	379,164	396,815	331,877	269,297	203,318	143,925	87,469	29,082	4,519
All other races.....	662,190	11,673	53,287	143,591	138,558	97,671	80,428	63,886	39,222	24,718	7,270	1,886
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	337,374	4,212	16,553	47,389	67,063	63,813	54,074	40,580	24,944	13,917	4,121	708
White.....	229,954	2,773	10,358	29,522	46,013	44,001	35,977	28,162	18,821	10,502	3,226	499
All other races.....	107,420	1,439	6,195	17,867	21,050	19,812	18,097	12,418	6,123	3,415	795	209
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	431,904	6,555	24,594	64,707	83,610	84,646	66,054	47,881	30,151	17,150	5,239	887
White.....	328,497	4,935	18,148	46,707	62,051	63,776	49,675	36,029	23,782	13,408	4,336	650
All other races.....	106,407	1,620	6,446	18,000	21,559	18,870	16,379	11,552	6,369	3,742	903	237
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	175,397	2,739	11,153	23,498	35,151	32,282	23,813	18,251	12,314	7,455	2,348	383
White.....	157,844	2,311	9,389	24,959	29,381	27,594	20,959	15,272	10,592	6,337	2,070	310
All other races.....	17,553	428	1,764	4,999	5,780	4,738	3,054	2,979	1,722	1,118	278	73
Rural.....	1,725,988	31,800	146,471	380,431	349,539	248,807	196,784	160,792	115,738	73,665	24,644	4,427
White.....	1,314,288	23,614	107,589	278,336	259,370	174,576	134,856	123,855	90,730	57,222	19,350	3,060
All other races.....	411,690	8,186	38,882	102,095	90,169	54,231	42,198	36,937	25,008	16,443	5,294	1,367
Washington	1,736,191	24,375	97,543	244,604	295,592	281,351	243,515	230,624	174,267	99,906	38,590	5,824
White.....	1,698,147	23,783	95,285	238,051	287,218	275,958	238,504	226,031	171,031	98,484	38,150	5,666
All other races.....	38,044	592	2,258	6,553	8,374	5,413	5,011	4,593	3,236	1,422	434	158
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	599,711	7,139	26,865	69,254	97,472	99,742	90,519	87,869	66,520	37,837	14,318	2,176
White.....	582,609	6,953	26,644	67,145	93,745	97,166	87,896	85,411	64,871	37,225	14,203	2,137
All other races.....	17,102	186	701	2,410	3,727	2,576	2,623	2,458	1,649	612	115	39

Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	205,730	2,924	11,016	26,922	35,685	36,664	30,138	26,874	19,194	11,176	4,462	675
White	204,219	2,907	10,943	26,767	35,441	36,397	29,865	26,655	19,041	11,103	4,434	666
All other races	1,511	17	73	155	244	267	273	219	153	73	28	9
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	116,528	1,891	6,924	16,261	20,775	20,675	15,273	14,313	10,546	6,300	2,707	409
White	115,444	1,875	6,854	16,060	20,547	20,517	15,596	14,173	10,469	6,239	2,698	406
All other races	1,084	16	70	201	228	158	140	140	87	41	9	3
Rural	814,222	12,421	52,738	132,167	141,600	124,270	107,131	101,568	78,007	44,863	17,003	2,564
White	795,875	12,048	51,324	128,386	137,459	121,638	105,147	99,732	76,600	43,897	16,521	2,457
All other races	18,347	373	1,414	3,781	4,151	2,632	1,984	1,776	1,347	696	282	107
West Virginia	1,901,974	36,529	160,050	397,779	379,333	294,225	231,049	173,517	123,538	72,760	24,185	4,029
White	1,784,102	34,327	151,268	374,815	357,391	274,678	211,667	163,739	117,418	69,377	23,409	3,813
All other races	117,872	2,002	8,782	22,964	21,942	19,547	19,382	12,778	6,120	3,383	776	216
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	381,392	5,223	21,748	58,134	74,449	69,302	56,739	43,981	29,362	16,029	5,315	910
White	356,174	4,935	20,519	54,285	69,887	64,967	52,251	40,170	27,590	15,103	5,081	846
All other races	25,218	288	1,229	3,849	4,562	4,335	4,488	3,811	1,772	926	234	64
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	152,900	2,291	9,508	23,406	30,851	26,100	23,400	16,963	11,762	6,468	2,640	350
White	143,834	2,170	9,016	23,435	29,133	24,400	19,693	15,843	11,569	6,114	1,950	325
All other races	9,066	121	492	1,471	1,708	1,634	1,707	1,120	543	354	90	25
Rural	1,367,682	29,015	128,794	314,239	274,223	198,623	153,077	117,573	82,441	50,263	16,830	2,769
White	1,284,094	27,422	121,733	296,335	258,371	183,245	139,723	109,860	72,630	48,101	16,378	2,642
All other races	83,588	1,593	7,061	17,644	13,652	13,378	13,354	8,713	3,813	2,103	452	127
Wisconsin	3,137,587	48,338	205,442	523,452	546,610	481,924	430,172	336,299	268,168	163,786	67,376	11,020
White	3,112,752	47,807	203,286	523,471	542,214	478,107	426,069	335,591	266,714	162,991	67,121	10,931
All other races	24,835	531	2,156	4,981	4,396	3,817	3,363	2,738	1,454	825	255	89
Cities of 100,000 or more	587,472	7,871	31,023	84,631	99,607	102,208	92,244	80,018	50,922	26,640	9,349	1,459
White	578,177	7,728	31,055	83,215	98,205	100,319	90,888	79,366	50,359	26,402	9,300	1,445
All other races	9,295	143	568	1,416	1,402	1,889	1,356	645	563	232	40	14
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	820,174	11,880	49,367	129,571	143,993	133,072	121,777	102,555	66,431	40,032	16,611	2,585
White	817,123	11,831	49,134	128,751	144,597	134,050	120,688	102,210	66,243	39,911	16,585	2,576
All other races	3,051	49	233	820	1,400	1,022	1,089	345	188	121	26	9
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	271,498	4,190	17,303	43,088	45,644	42,068	37,005	31,927	24,001	16,977	8,134	1,264
White	271,000	4,185	17,298	43,016	45,568	41,908	36,925	31,777	23,982	16,965	8,131	1,263
All other races	498	5	15	69	66	60	50	50	19	12	3	1
Rural	1,458,443	24,397	107,149	271,365	256,266	202,470	179,746	170,989	126,814	80,137	33,292	5,712
White	1,446,332	24,063	103,779	268,489	253,004	200,972	178,007	170,022	126,130	79,683	33,095	5,647
All other races	12,051	334	1,370	2,867	2,262	1,604	1,139	977	684	454	186	65
Wyoming	250,742	4,525	18,156	41,078	47,293	41,324	34,099	29,903	18,331	8,996	3,184	378
White	246,597	4,427	17,737	43,116	46,530	41,212	33,604	29,486	18,002	8,850	3,128	366
All other races	4,145	98	419	922	769	492	495	417	329	146	56	12
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000	61,504	1,045	3,740	9,575	10,705	10,743	9,623	8,103	4,687	2,366	883	115
White	60,738	1,041	3,700	9,484	10,587	10,628	9,506	7,998	4,588	2,322	874	110
All other races	766	4	40	91	118	115	117	105	99	44	9	5
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	31,985	603	2,272	5,390	5,767	5,782	4,501	3,802	2,339	1,004	354	46
White	31,694	603	2,268	5,338	5,708	5,730	4,452	3,750	2,303	1,007	350	44
All other races	291	14	4	52	59	52	49	52	36	13	4	2
Rural	157,165	2,877	12,115	29,073	30,826	25,000	19,975	17,908	11,305	5,523	1,947	217
White	154,101	2,783	11,759	28,294	30,244	24,975	19,646	17,738	11,111	5,434	1,904	212
All other races	3,065	94	356	779	582	354	329	200	194	89	43	5

1 Estimated, see text, p. 107.

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total									
	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	
United States										
All races:	45,378,949	6,153,370	5,895,443	5,645,976	5,172,076	4,799,718	4,368,708	4,045,966	3,504,096	
1940	41,369,051	5,794,290	5,533,363	4,973,428	4,598,636	4,528,785	3,853,736	3,370,355	2,844,159	
1930	34,873,571	4,756,764	4,749,976	4,548,288	3,940,410	3,700,920	3,060,014	2,646,070	2,199,328	
White:	40,535,659	5,448,127	5,226,507	5,012,257	4,633,162	4,269,292	3,940,893	3,690,143	3,228,590	
1940	36,951,805	5,116,318	4,865,877	4,384,684	4,094,186	4,052,926	3,494,273	3,054,428	2,609,895	
1930	31,084,300	4,172,324	4,166,765	4,047,389	3,562,524	3,300,464	2,768,135	2,408,865	2,023,662	
All other races:	4,843,290	705,243	668,936	633,719	538,914	537,426	427,815	355,813	275,506	
1940	3,441,246	636,952	677,972	688,744	464,449	478,849	359,463	315,927	234,224	
1930	3,789,271	637,639	583,211	500,869	377,856	400,456	291,879	237,205	175,666	
Alabama										
All races:	983,727	151,614	137,180	126,686	108,687	97,214	78,228	70,053	58,593	
1940	901,829	140,735	137,188	109,856	96,131	86,123	69,337	63,565	50,008	
1930	778,591	126,993	112,998	93,889	73,233	76,717	58,000	49,093	35,371	
White:	632,927	97,399	86,740	80,531	72,088	61,550	50,500	46,176	39,851	
1940	569,167	92,268	83,606	67,310	56,474	52,888	43,602	39,327	32,616	
1930	462,137	74,715	65,026	56,936	47,120	44,250	35,057	28,906	20,956	
All other races:	350,800	54,285	50,440	46,155	36,599	35,664	27,728	23,877	19,242	
1940	339,662	54,340	53,582	42,636	30,687	33,493	25,535	23,218	17,492	
1930	316,454	52,278	47,972	38,953	28,113	32,467	22,963	20,127	14,415	
Arizona										
All races:	164,491	24,529	21,938	20,808	18,652	16,983	14,416	12,704	10,430	
1940	138,514	19,730	19,354	17,813	15,675	15,068	11,972	10,070	7,707	
1930	101,810	14,011	14,153	14,419	12,376	11,143	8,429	6,321	4,819	
White:	142,727	20,584	18,708	18,043	16,364	14,840	12,869	11,359	9,416	
1940	121,921	18,307	16,892	15,683	13,902	13,450	10,672	9,062	6,889	
1930	90,128	13,984	12,887	12,941	11,187	10,057	7,497	5,577	4,149	
All other races:	21,764	3,945	3,230	2,765	2,288	2,143	1,547	1,345	1,014	
1940	16,593	2,809	2,666	2,130	1,773	1,618	1,300	1,017	818	
1930	11,682	2,155	1,866	1,478	1,189	1,086	892	744	670	

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 953

Arkansas

All races:	688,138	101,916	102,568	88,226	80,398	72,953	65,808	64,368	50,193	41,768
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	619,395	104,346	101,525	90,820	79,146	59,842	60,247	49,089	44,203	36,177
1920.....	571,785	109,456	93,730	78,999	70,651	56,676	55,506	43,592	36,611	26,564
White:	488,366	76,315	76,905	64,836	59,011	54,465	47,751	39,684	37,566	31,823
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	446,912	77,920	73,969	64,373	51,505	42,417	42,417	35,197	31,786	26,840
1920.....	404,199	79,847	66,178	53,682	48,770	40,768	38,294	31,051	26,202	19,457
All other races:	169,772	25,601	25,543	23,390	21,387	18,488	18,057	14,734	12,627	9,945
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	172,483	26,426	27,556	26,447	24,641	16,937	17,880	13,892	12,417	9,387
1920.....	167,586	29,609	27,552	25,367	24,881	15,908	17,212	12,541	10,469	7,107

California

All races:	2,334,356	235,842	268,966	283,378	300,040	281,152	267,542	251,049	234,805	211,582
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	1,895,692	209,411	213,380	229,047	235,439	232,166	234,576	205,670	180,655	155,348
1920.....	1,121,711	128,450	118,762	134,336	150,221	142,935	138,749	119,245	101,927	87,086
White:	2,237,726	223,395	254,508	270,389	288,540	271,364	256,609	241,252	226,314	205,355
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	1,825,312	199,222	205,902	221,794	226,033	222,230	224,573	195,801	173,269	151,428
1920.....	1,081,465	124,770	115,242	128,084	142,459	137,041	133,640	115,465	99,438	85,296
All other races:	96,630	12,447	14,458	13,019	11,500	9,788	10,937	9,797	8,491	6,257
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	70,380	10,189	7,478	7,253	9,406	9,696	10,003	6,809	5,386	3,620
1920.....	40,246	3,680	3,520	6,252	7,732	5,894	5,109	3,780	2,480	1,790

Colorado

All races:	372,414	48,442	50,684	48,268	46,440	41,907	38,026	35,006	33,687	29,584
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	341,107	48,607	47,813	43,576	38,989	37,447	37,646	32,906	30,365	25,158
1920.....	303,864	44,355	39,091	33,029	33,125	35,157	33,639	28,205	24,525	20,678
White:	366,638	47,708	50,236	47,571	45,778	41,306	37,389	34,435	33,065	29,150
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	335,368	47,927	47,257	42,980	38,352	36,302	36,852	32,287	28,758	24,695
1920.....	298,684	43,852	38,552	38,364	38,357	34,500	32,942	27,662	24,046	20,349
All other races:	5,776	734	748	697	662	601	637	661	602	434
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	5,739	690	576	396	657	745	704	619	609	463
1920.....	5,180	513	509	665	768	657	717	543	479	329

Connecticut

All races:	605,240	67,846	77,921	81,292	75,019	68,008	63,168	61,318	60,107	51,221
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	552,844	79,367	74,780	67,631	62,104	61,820	64,777	55,168	47,090	39,807
1920.....	495,053	60,741	54,411	60,743	63,221	54,428	56,637	42,877	38,290	32,705
White:	592,739	66,188	75,721	79,743	73,498	68,510	61,547	60,036	59,055	50,401
1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....	1940.....
1930.....	542,212	78,136	73,545	66,434	60,593	60,588	63,448	54,120	46,253	39,125
1920.....	450,424	59,856	53,564	59,594	62,141	53,539	49,658	42,143	37,669	32,260

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Con.
 [Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Connecticut—Continued										
All other races:										
1940.....	12,501	1,658	1,600	1,489	1,521	1,498	1,581	1,282	1,052	820
1930.....	10,632	1,241	1,235	1,497	1,511	1,232	1,329	1,048	837	682
1920.....	7,629	885	847	1,149	1,080	889	979	734	621	445
All races:										
1940.....	91,116	10,022	11,509	12,154	11,482	10,535	9,751	9,287	8,331	7,445
1930.....	78,939	11,283	10,430	9,770	8,894	8,779	8,772	7,768	6,332	6,310
1920.....	72,600	10,023	9,290	9,841	9,352	8,141	7,772	6,909	6,039	5,233
White:										
1940.....	78,685	9,082	9,857	10,606	9,878	9,097	8,207	8,008	7,317	6,573
1930.....	68,047	9,783	8,847	8,355	7,552	7,584	7,511	6,778	6,032	5,503
1920.....	62,404	8,949	7,821	8,377	8,073	7,123	6,688	5,939	5,241	4,593
All other races:										
1940.....	12,431	1,540	1,652	1,548	1,604	1,438	1,484	1,270	1,014	872
1930.....	10,862	1,400	1,483	1,415	1,342	1,195	1,262	1,040	800	805
1920.....	10,196	1,374	1,469	1,404	1,279	1,018	1,084	870	798	640
District of Columbia										
All races:										
1940.....	254,235	20,540	25,092	34,236	38,563	33,042	30,165	28,036	24,011	19,650
1930.....	183,736	16,907	18,907	25,478	24,719	23,834	22,863	19,012	17,297	15,079
1920.....	176,548	13,255	17,879	23,106	27,706	21,534	20,887	17,415	15,060	11,716
White:										
1940.....	179,550	13,456	17,042	23,792	28,492	23,610	20,897	20,809	18,202	15,241
1930.....	130,637	11,626	12,978	17,522	16,707	17,195	16,489	13,934	12,619	11,567
1920.....	130,731	10,879	12,405	22,096	21,058	16,158	14,823	12,845	11,339	9,128
All other races:										
1940.....	74,685	7,084	8,050	10,444	12,071	10,323	9,268	7,227	5,809	4,409
1930.....	53,009	5,071	5,929	7,956	8,012	6,489	6,374	5,078	4,678	3,512
1920.....	45,817	4,376	5,474	7,010	6,648	5,376	6,034	4,570	3,741	2,588
Florida										
All races:										
1940.....	668,948	84,831	86,672	88,827	88,000	80,657	75,121	62,874	55,195	46,771
1930.....	508,361	71,047	72,994	72,994	66,346	56,237	55,769	44,564	38,488	31,595
1920.....	323,467	52,839	47,323	45,781	42,101	34,461	34,334	26,847	22,239	17,542

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10 54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Cont.
 [Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Indiana										
All races:										
1940	1,145,157	144,097	154,571	145,953	138,196	127,912	119,877	111,783	106,347	96,421
1930	1,059,331	146,954	141,828	133,503	123,231	116,213	115,385	104,490	95,625	82,102
1920	958,151	135,577	126,896	122,848	119,194	109,517	104,618	87,970	80,559	70,932
White:										
1940	1,100,001	138,775	149,097	140,695	132,525	122,396	114,177	108,859	102,236	93,270
1930	1,018,770	142,906	137,275	128,172	117,283	110,978	110,197	100,592	92,152	79,515
1920	928,913	132,290	123,573	118,621	114,905	105,831	100,938	85,228	78,327	69,200
All other races:										
1940	45,156	5,321	5,474	5,258	5,671	5,516	5,700	4,924	4,111	3,151
1930	40,561	4,348	4,553	5,331	5,948	5,235	5,188	3,898	3,473	2,587
1920	29,238	3,287	3,323	4,227	4,289	3,686	3,680	2,742	2,272	1,732
Iowa										
All races:										
1940	831,328	106,491	114,820	106,281	97,094	89,151	84,911	82,153	79,458	70,969
1930	802,538	116,192	110,598	101,162	91,152	87,612	87,305	77,439	69,850	61,228
1920	781,382	112,848	107,607	106,641	100,931	87,488	80,964	69,336	61,597	53,920
White:										
1940	825,493	105,727	114,069	105,563	96,425	88,540	84,309	81,561	78,822	70,477
1930	796,430	115,448	109,821	100,444	90,456	86,946	86,529	76,781	69,255	60,750
1920	774,693	112,052	106,839	105,680	99,954	86,046	80,167	68,762	61,079	53,514
All other races:										
1940	5,835	764	751	718	669	611	602	592	636	492
1930	6,108	744	777	718	696	666	776	698	678	595
1920	6,689	796	768	961	977	842	797	624	518	406
Kansas										
All races:										
1940	599,015	77,832	83,518	73,415	69,248	66,677	62,779	58,424	56,026	51,346
1930	613,835	88,900	86,602	81,256	70,742	65,464	64,851	58,766	52,041	45,243
1920	572,669	88,944	81,750	76,516	71,531	64,214	59,155	50,355	44,080	36,121
White:										
1940	575,018	74,692	80,442	70,896	66,673	64,218	60,040	55,886	53,685	49,416
1930	590,274	86,911	83,680	78,375	67,884	62,754	62,041	56,207	49,824	43,478
1920	551,853	86,153	78,809	73,805	68,847	61,878	56,833	48,375	42,823	34,757
All other races:										
1940	23,097	2,800	3,076	2,570	2,575	2,429	2,730	2,538	2,341	1,930
1930	23,561	2,922	2,881	2,881	2,858	2,680	2,759	2,499	2,217	1,765
1920	20,786	2,791	2,941	2,713	2,681	2,336	2,322	1,980	1,652	1,364

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 957

State	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800
Kentucky															
All races:	836,350	144,443	146,412	122,411	111,344	99,934	92,340	51,084	73,938	64,474					
1940	841,344	137,634	128,016	112,516	96,942	86,308	84,172	72,782	66,770	57,204					
1930	780,832	133,364	117,833	106,715	86,872	80,440	73,307	64,785	58,138	47,173					
White:	860,950	134,927	136,330	113,237	102,138	91,483	83,838	73,435	66,924	58,628					
1940	762,287	127,372	117,434	102,345	87,526	77,685	73,004	65,085	58,403	51,343					
1930	697,697	122,111	106,738	94,995	83,018	71,438	68,884	57,207	51,442	41,314					
All other races:	75,400	9,516	10,082	9,184	9,186	8,451	8,502	7,509	7,034	5,846					
1940	79,057	10,292	10,362	10,171	9,416	8,013	8,108	7,697	7,387	6,861					
1930	83,135	11,453	11,050	11,720	10,894	9,002	9,423	7,578	6,696	4,369					
Louisiana															
All races:	831,015	121,011	121,912	112,511	106,727	95,486	89,194	72,092	62,424	49,688					
1940	723,312	113,135	111,854	108,256	93,022	82,893	73,675	58,380	51,476	40,441					
1930	612,978	103,769	97,387	90,126	77,737	61,893	61,091	46,688	39,451	28,636					
White:	527,859	75,369	76,577	67,111	61,824	61,824	55,677	46,561	40,797	33,434					
1940	443,714	70,134	68,338	65,160	55,711	47,806	44,273	36,359	31,506	26,283					
1930	363,194	65,000	57,311	52,329	44,998	37,712	38,552	28,109	24,060	17,723					
All other races:	308,156	45,642	45,335	42,002	39,616	33,662	33,517	25,531	21,627	16,224					
1940	273,798	42,941	43,216	43,096	37,311	27,704	29,402	22,000	19,970	14,158					
1930	249,784	44,169	40,276	37,797	32,739	24,181	25,739	18,579	15,391	10,913					
Maine															
All races:	271,543	38,207	38,838	33,063	30,630	29,513	27,433	26,581	24,903	22,375					
1940	250,012	36,598	34,130	30,860	27,163	26,824	26,464	23,715	23,024	21,234					
1930	243,688	34,894	32,086	30,987	28,861	28,776	25,570	23,756	21,845	19,914					
White:	270,783	38,078	38,704	32,975	30,548	29,458	27,366	26,510	24,834	22,310					
1940	249,367	36,487	34,040	30,796	27,092	26,758	26,390	23,663	22,963	21,169					
1930	243,069	34,808	31,996	30,895	28,770	28,691	25,464	23,698	21,733	19,864					
All other races:	760	120	134	88	82	55	67	71	69	65					
1940	645	111	81	64	71	66	74	52	61	50					
1930	679	86	90	92	91	84	76	58	52	50					
Maryland															
All races:	629,618	77,350	82,863	81,054	78,735	73,723	68,591	62,229	56,235	48,838					
1940	548,862	75,693	71,773	71,834	65,595	61,816	61,164	52,782	47,099	41,081					
1930	490,270	69,451	64,989	65,851	62,480	54,711	53,053	45,049	40,311	34,375					
White:	522,405	62,531	67,952	67,274	64,878	61,305	56,197	52,197	48,108	41,963					
1940	453,821	58,676	58,897	58,276	53,139	51,197	50,572	44,291	39,588	35,185					
1930	404,686	56,861	53,137	53,446	51,155	45,927	43,519	37,448	33,901	29,592					
All other races:	107,213	14,819	14,911	13,780	13,857	12,418	12,394	10,032	8,127	6,875					
1940	95,041	13,022	12,876	13,568	12,456	10,619	10,592	8,491	7,511	5,896					
1930	85,584	12,660	11,852	12,405	11,325	9,084	9,534	7,601	6,410	4,733					

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, and 1940—Con.
 [Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Massachusetts										
All races:										
1940.....	1,510,414	174,412	192,359	189,861	179,201	168,403	160,494	159,048	152,682	133,954
1930.....	1,473,951	192,466	185,196	182,484	170,794	167,501	171,982	148,488	134,757	120,283
1920.....	1,331,946	166,422	154,389	173,566	177,371	156,267	149,195	132,500	119,772	102,464
White:										
1940.....	1,489,993	171,720	189,459	187,370	176,954	166,368	185,318	156,865	150,712	133,227
1930.....	1,454,998	190,063	183,058	180,389	168,611	165,226	169,527	146,413	132,899	118,807
1920.....	1,314,991	164,674	152,654	171,252	174,322	154,143	146,928	130,743	118,346	101,429
All other races:										
1940.....	20,421	2,692	2,900	2,491	2,247	2,035	2,176	2,183	1,970	1,727
1930.....	18,953	2,398	2,138	2,095	2,183	2,275	2,455	2,075	1,858	1,476
1920.....	16,955	1,748	1,735	2,314	2,549	2,124	2,267	1,757	1,426	1,035
Michigan										
All races:										
1940.....	1,785,708	228,060	237,505	230,763	219,705	203,122	190,475	174,769	163,330	137,979
1930.....	1,583,099	225,604	207,745	205,861	198,562	184,429	181,321	159,991	125,257	103,329
1920.....	1,152,310	160,940	145,931	152,148	160,044	141,050	124,442	102,778	88,507	76,470
White:										
1940.....	1,704,891	218,641	228,474	221,291	208,337	192,417	178,965	165,760	156,743	133,763
1930.....	1,519,301	219,364	201,669	196,343	186,419	174,443	172,751	145,925	121,417	100,970
1920.....	1,130,393	158,975	143,745	148,162	155,706	137,990	121,829	101,139	87,281	75,666
All other races:										
1940.....	80,817	9,419	9,031	9,472	10,368	10,705	11,510	9,009	6,587	4,216
1930.....	63,798	6,240	6,076	9,518	12,143	9,986	8,570	5,066	3,840	2,359
1920.....	21,917	1,965	2,186	3,986	4,338	3,060	2,613	1,639	1,226	904
Minnesota										
All races:										
1940.....	934,607	117,150	127,671	123,335	112,550	101,625	96,118	92,030	87,550	76,578
1930.....	847,128	125,074	119,567	108,863	98,645	94,732	93,217	81,402	68,637	56,991
1920.....	768,595	115,822	109,901	109,669	102,963	88,938	77,173	62,729	54,648	46,752
White:										
1940.....	927,579	116,020	126,636	122,498	111,696	100,889	95,467	91,379	86,952	76,042
1930.....	840,608	124,067	118,652	108,090	97,940	94,055	92,448	80,762	68,027	56,569
1920.....	762,912	115,056	109,237	108,921	102,169	88,247	76,478	62,174	54,170	46,460
All other races:										
1940.....	7,028	1,130	1,035	837	854	736	651	651	598	536
1930.....	6,520	1,007	915	773	705	679	769	640	610	422
1920.....	5,653	706	664	748	794	691	695	555	478	292

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Con.

[Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Nebraska—Continued										
All other races:										
1940.....	6,371		834	684	710	763	740	669	602	494
1930.....	6,218		735	744	839	799	829	649	573	386
1920.....	5,659		602	861	903	777	778	512	351	286
Nevada										
All races:										
1940.....	34,216	3,851	4,117	4,495	4,807	4,301	3,736	3,289	2,992	2,628
1930.....	26,427	3,443	3,274	3,284	3,266	3,100	3,005	2,773	2,411	1,871
1920.....	21,543	2,769	2,367	2,516	2,952	2,870	2,849	2,186	1,768	1,266
White:										
1940.....	32,502	3,565	3,848	4,293	4,585	4,138	3,552	3,145	2,856	2,520
1930.....	24,658	3,190	3,016	3,099	3,058	2,901	2,828	2,578	2,271	1,717
1920.....	19,784	2,520	2,084	2,322	2,745	2,692	2,654	2,026	1,603	1,138
All other races:										
1940.....	1,714	286	269	202	222	163	184	144	136	108
1930.....	1,769	253	258	185	208	199	177	140	154	164
1920.....	1,759	249	283	194	207	178	195	160	165	128
New Hampshire										
All races:										
1940.....	161,405	20,452	21,555	19,830	18,688	17,690	16,663	16,594	15,843	14,040
1930.....	149,056	20,686	19,509	17,967	16,183	16,164	16,487	14,866	13,916	13,261
1920.....	143,298	19,436	17,771	18,303	17,332	15,395	15,102	14,374	13,524	12,031
White:										
1940.....	161,246	20,424	21,540	19,813	18,665	17,674	16,641	16,584	15,829	14,076
1930.....	148,841	20,658	19,475	17,940	16,164	16,151	16,457	14,869	13,896	13,241
1920.....	143,073	19,403	17,747	18,278	17,309	15,371	15,076	14,357	13,509	12,023
All other races:										
1940.....	159	28	15	17	23	16	22	10	14	14
1930.....	215	28	31	27	19	13	30	27	20	20
1920.....	195	33	24	25	23	24	26	17	15	8
New Jersey										
All races:										
1940.....	1,499,808	166,675	186,893	192,310	184,971	173,428	163,318	158,845	147,314	126,064
1930.....	1,469,479	190,281	183,399	177,511	167,864	166,613	166,929	139,822	138,921	100,129
1920.....	1,067,716	145,281	129,316	140,496	143,897	128,347	119,522	100,351	87,354	73,142

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 961

White:	140,255	149,740	162,700	173,960	181,643	176,179	155,799	141,009	156,799	170,179	181,643	176,179	155,799	141,009	156,799	170,179	181,643	176,179	155,799	140,255
1940.....	112,085	132,647	155,803	165,245	166,007	174,245	181,798	1,330,675	86,799	78,804	1,330,675	174,488	133,151	180	1,061,518	890,752	736,797	890,752	1,061,518	112,085
1930.....	83,784	95,926	122,740	137,414	134,010	124,248	140,397	1,022,693	86,799	8,493	1,022,693	174,488	133,151	180	1,061,518	890,752	736,797	890,752	1,061,518	83,784
All other races:	7,059	9,105	11,078	11,011	10,667	10,704	10,876	86,799	86,799	8,493	86,799	86,799	86,799	86,799	86,799	86,799	86,799	86,799	86,799	7,059
1940.....	6,138	7,175	9,810	12,319	11,504	9,154	8,493	78,804	78,804	8,493	78,804	78,804	78,804	78,804	78,804	78,804	78,804	78,804	78,804	6,138
1930.....	3,570	4,425	5,607	6,483	6,486	5,068	4,894	45,023	45,023	5,068	45,023	45,023	45,023	45,023	45,023	45,023	45,023	45,023	45,023	3,570
1920.....	9,739	14,060	19,072	22,266	23,567	27,417	28,992	174,488	174,488	27,417	174,488	174,488	174,488	174,488	174,488	174,488	174,488	174,488	174,488	9,739
All races:	8,676	10,543	13,764	16,218	18,757	21,630	23,056	133,151	133,151	21,630	133,151	133,151	133,151	133,151	133,151	133,151	133,151	133,151	133,151	8,676
1940.....	7,325	8,205	11,700	14,523	15,426	17,384	20,266	111,099	111,099	17,384	111,099	111,099	111,099	111,099	111,099	111,099	111,099	111,099	111,099	7,325
1930.....	11,660	13,234	17,709	20,679	21,735	25,516	28,735	162,426	162,426	25,516	162,426	162,426	162,426	162,426	162,426	162,426	162,426	162,426	162,426	11,660
1920.....	8,114	9,889	12,788	14,963	17,144	19,845	21,302	123,399	123,399	19,845	123,399	123,399	123,399	123,399	123,399	123,399	123,399	123,399	123,399	8,114
All other races:	6,948	7,702	11,040	13,626	14,514	16,181	18,901	104,267	104,267	16,181	104,267	104,267	104,267	104,267	104,267	104,267	104,267	104,267	104,267	6,948
1940.....	560	826	1,363	1,587	1,852	1,901	2,257	12,062	12,062	1,901	12,062	12,062	12,062	12,062	12,062	12,062	12,062	12,062	12,062	560
1930.....	468	654	905	1,225	1,593	1,755	1,754	9,752	9,752	1,755	9,752	9,752	9,752	9,752	9,752	9,752	9,752	9,752	9,752	468
1920.....	377	503	660	897	912	1,203	1,365	6,852	6,852	1,203	6,852	6,852	6,852	6,852	6,852	6,852	6,852	6,852	6,852	377
All races:	476,854	530,311	593,492	616,934	594,459	561,374	516,474	4,859,174	4,859,174	561,374	4,859,174	4,859,174	4,859,174	4,859,174	4,859,174	4,859,174	4,859,174	4,859,174	4,859,174	476,854
1940.....	377,680	442,594	538,753	569,143	587,379	641,228	632,933	4,435,235	4,435,235	641,228	4,435,235	4,435,235	4,435,235	4,435,235	4,435,235	4,435,235	4,435,235	4,435,235	4,435,235	377,680
1930.....	297,016	342,963	436,983	494,542	491,029	418,253	446,428	3,597,341	3,597,341	418,253	3,597,341	3,597,341	3,597,341	3,597,341	3,597,341	3,597,341	3,597,341	3,597,341	3,597,341	297,016
1920.....	384,090	503,798	578,907	578,907	552,158	536,708	492,369	4,609,059	4,609,059	536,708	4,609,059	4,609,059	4,609,059	4,609,059	4,609,059	4,609,059	4,609,059	4,609,059	4,609,059	384,090
All other races:	313,248	426,757	513,587	537,567	539,944	525,263	519,656	4,263,349	4,263,349	525,263	4,263,349	4,263,349	4,263,349	4,263,349	4,263,349	4,263,349	4,263,349	4,263,349	4,263,349	313,248
1940.....	291,434	335,015	393,957	426,188	477,210	410,573	441,782	3,512,173	3,512,173	410,573	3,512,173	3,512,173	3,512,173	3,512,173	3,512,173	3,512,173	3,512,173	3,512,173	3,512,173	291,434
1930.....	14,102	26,553	35,199	37,937	32,301	24,666	24,105	250,115	250,115	24,666	250,115	250,115	250,115	250,115	250,115	250,115	250,115	250,115	250,115	14,102
1920.....	7,775	15,807	22,750	31,576	27,435	15,965	14,277	171,906	171,906	15,965	171,906	171,906	171,906	171,906	171,906	171,906	171,906	171,906	171,906	7,775
All races:	5,582	7,908	12,500	15,038	13,819	7,720	6,646	85,168	85,168	7,720	85,168	85,168	85,168	85,168	85,168	85,168	85,168	85,168	85,168	5,582
1940.....	82,413	96,068	133,659	160,115	182,824	203,596	198,469	1,244,224	1,244,224	203,596	1,244,224	1,244,224	1,244,224	1,244,224	1,244,224	1,244,224	1,244,224	1,244,224	1,244,224	82,413
1930.....	69,580	78,012	102,015	126,928	160,305	182,030	185,796	1,061,518	1,061,518	182,030	1,061,518	1,061,518	1,061,518	1,061,518	1,061,518	1,061,518	1,061,518	1,061,518	1,061,518	69,580
1920.....	50,089	62,631	78,276	98,753	122,541	136,370	151,065	821,257	821,257	136,370	821,257	821,257	821,257	821,257	821,257	821,257	821,257	821,257	821,257	50,089
All other races:	52,490	71,042	84,815	99,217	127,441	142,094	137,451	890,752	890,752	142,094	890,752	890,752	890,752	890,752	890,752	890,752	890,752	890,752	890,752	52,490
1940.....	41,521	55,874	74,046	88,140	108,139	121,712	128,756	736,797	736,797	121,712	736,797	736,797	736,797	736,797	736,797	736,797	736,797	736,797	736,797	41,521
1930.....	35,341	44,896	56,263	68,626	81,683	90,464	100,180	562,692	562,692	90,464	562,692	562,692	562,692	562,692	562,692	562,692	562,692	562,692	562,692	35,341
All other races:	20,474	25,024	34,442	45,832	55,383	61,502	61,018	353,472	353,472	61,502	353,472	353,472	353,472	353,472	353,472	353,472	353,472	353,472	353,472	20,474
1940.....	19,860	22,138	27,909	38,784	52,206	60,318	60,940	324,721	324,721	60,318	324,721	324,721	324,721	324,721	324,721	324,721	324,721	324,721	324,721	19,860
1930.....	13,366	17,338	23,108	30,108	38,784	45,906	51,423	238,565	238,565	45,906	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	13,366
1920.....	14,748	17,735	22,013	30,107	41,438	45,906	51,423	238,565	238,565	45,906	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	238,565	14,748

New Mexico

New York

North Carolina

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Con.
 [Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
North Dakota										
All races:										
1940.....	207, 101	32, 920	32, 709	27, 992	24, 667	21, 714	18, 987	17, 055	16, 188	14, 869
1930.....	216, 247	36, 410	36, 978	29, 805	23, 498	20, 429	19, 855	18, 198	15, 767	12, 310
1920.....	196, 582	36, 771	30, 980	27, 345	24, 419	21, 936	19, 349	14, 853	11, 781	9, 148
White:										
1940.....	204, 004	32, 245	32, 151	27, 553	24, 301	21, 444	18, 731	16, 844	16, 014	14, 721
1930.....	213, 702	38, 859	36, 507	29, 457	23, 198	20, 193	19, 060	18, 026	15, 610	12, 192
1920.....	194, 649	36, 344	30, 666	27, 079	24, 220	21, 747	19, 178	14, 711	11, 667	9, 037
All other races:										
1940.....	3, 097	675	538	439	366	270	286	211	174	148
1930.....	2, 545	551	468	348	300	236	195	172	157	118
1920.....	1, 933	427	314	266	199	189	171	142	114	111
Ohio										
All races:										
1940.....	2, 371, 139	284, 063	312, 616	304, 186	288, 656	268, 394	249, 693	237, 152	226, 805	199, 274
1930.....	2, 229, 273	303, 197	291, 031	285, 755	263, 653	251, 691	233, 973	219, 539	194, 245	166, 489
1920.....	1, 880, 935	251, 715	231, 858	246, 888	231, 437	223, 903	208, 386	176, 891	166, 115	133, 015
White:										
1940.....	2, 244, 571	268, 432	296, 835	289, 497	273, 260	253, 363	233, 326	223, 345	215, 433	191, 060
1930.....	2, 118, 327	290, 896	278, 482	270, 328	246, 374	236, 780	239, 228	206, 297	186, 027	160, 708
1920.....	1, 816, 921	244, 812	224, 934	236, 918	240, 577	215, 582	201, 206	170, 755	151, 408	129, 729
All other races:										
1940.....	126, 568	15, 631	15, 781	14, 689	15, 696	15, 011	16, 367	13, 807	11, 372	8, 214
1930.....	110, 946	12, 302	12, 549	15, 227	17, 979	18, 901	14, 447	10, 242	8, 218	6, 781
1920.....	63, 014	6, 903	6, 931	9, 970	10, 860	8, 321	8, 180	5, 836	4, 707	3, 286
Oklahoma										
All races:										
1940.....	700, 500	116, 871	119, 476	100, 827	97, 507	90, 575	82, 096	68, 631	62, 469	52, 138
1930.....	739, 365	127, 144	126, 265	116, 466	98, 955	83, 149	78, 151	63, 434	54, 027	43, 774
1920.....	648, 883	121, 519	104, 878	91, 911	82, 236	67, 528	62, 037	48, 331	40, 653	29, 787
White:										
1940.....	710, 164	103, 950	106, 725	90, 495	87, 490	81, 612	73, 528	62, 072	56, 664	47, 622
1930.....	700, 727	111, 968	111, 080	102, 767	87, 421	74, 132	69, 452	56, 487	48, 060	39, 360
1920.....	579, 797	108, 145	93, 186	81, 675	73, 638	60, 904	55, 175	43, 429	36, 635	27, 011

Oregon											
All other races:											
1940	80,426	12,921	12,751	10,332	10,017	8,957	5,868	6,559	5,805	4,516	
1930	90,638	15,176	15,185	13,699	13,699	9,017	8,099	6,947	5,967	4,414	
1920	69,086	13,374	11,693	10,236	8,568	6,624	6,862	4,905	4,018	2,776	
All races:											
1940	360,483	40,302	45,979	45,248	44,703	40,846	38,099	36,096	35,810	32,800	
1930	314,348	40,867	41,574	38,589	36,636	34,937	33,879	32,959	29,160	24,747	
1920	252,114	34,081	31,594	31,710	32,768	30,902	28,714	24,131	20,533	17,081	
White:											
1940	356,207	39,613	45,201	44,668	44,260	40,526	37,689	36,280	35,440	32,630	
1930	310,591	40,260	41,086	38,204	35,194	34,413	33,407	32,595	28,874	24,528	
1920	248,748	33,607	31,096	31,213	32,273	30,502	28,361	23,844	20,320	17,532	
All other races:											
1940	4,276	689	778	580	443	320	410	416	370	270	
1930	3,757	607	488	385	442	494	472	364	286	219	
1920	3,366	474	498	497	495	400	353	287	213	149	
Pennsylvania											
All races:											
1940	3,458,023	448,169	483,055	456,581	421,605	383,034	350,630	328,773	312,749	273,427	
1930	3,245,635	436,618	460,906	415,535	371,276	350,656	354,460	304,954	268,892	229,338	
1920	2,847,170	424,689	373,787	373,326	369,046	326,344	306,051	256,611	226,857	190,459	
White:											
1940	3,270,048	425,721	461,629	435,377	398,830	360,995	327,217	309,265	297,651	262,433	
1930	3,085,807	472,569	442,859	392,808	345,704	329,138	333,937	290,708	256,991	221,133	
1920	2,742,003	413,754	362,304	356,667	352,325	313,125	291,977	246,303	219,476	185,572	
All other races:											
1940	178,975	22,448	21,426	21,204	22,775	22,039	23,413	19,508	15,168	10,994	
1930	159,738	17,049	18,047	22,727	25,572	21,468	20,523	14,246	11,901	8,205	
1920	105,167	10,935	11,483	16,659	16,721	13,219	14,074	9,808	7,381	4,887	
Rhode Island											
All races:											
1940	253,343	30,042	33,439	31,929	30,731	28,424	26,742	26,014	24,395	21,627	
1930	238,612	32,276	31,381	29,843	27,130	26,886	26,677	23,725	21,567	19,027	
1920	208,527	27,263	25,457	27,512	26,530	24,087	23,122	20,104	18,548	15,904	
White:											
1940	249,493	29,453	32,826	31,425	30,319	28,074	26,379	25,638	24,085	21,344	
1930	235,174	31,800	31,015	29,489	26,780	26,484	26,304	23,371	21,207	18,719	
1920	205,083	26,882	25,071	27,106	26,089	23,695	22,645	19,712	18,230	15,653	
All other races:											
1940	3,850	589	613	504	412	360	368	376	360	283	
1930	3,438	476	466	354	330	307	373	354	360	308	
1920	3,444	381	386	406	441	392	477	392	318	251	

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Con.
 [Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total									
	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	
South Carolina										
All races:										
1940.....	106,610	113,260	100,395	82,794	66,079	60,869	49,537	44,027	36,941	
1930.....	110,387	107,574	88,787	65,623	52,710	55,533	44,906	40,087	31,751	
1920.....	111,044	93,945	85,526	67,003	51,712	53,340	39,885	31,707	23,403	
White:										
1940.....	377,357	60,503	54,353	48,593	42,181	36,012	29,869	26,997	22,926	
1930.....	315,181	51,890	46,255	36,159	30,690	29,974	24,726	22,248	18,568	
1920.....	262,128	41,557	37,583	32,502	26,620	25,940	20,322	16,257	12,262	
All other races:										
1940.....	50,687	52,757	46,043	34,201	23,898	24,857	19,668	17,030	14,015	
1930.....	55,716	55,684	42,532	29,464	22,020	25,559	20,180	17,839	13,183	
1920.....	61,961	52,388	47,941	34,501	25,092	27,400	19,563	15,450	11,141	
South Dakota										
All races:										
1940.....	30,332	31,905	27,102	24,060	21,564	20,341	18,995	18,457	16,509	
1930.....	37,054	34,040	29,213	24,563	23,034	22,675	20,282	16,854	13,225	
1920.....	32,700	29,157	27,787	26,084	22,905	19,731	15,298	12,533	10,394	
White:										
1940.....	202,172	30,600	28,076	23,238	20,955	19,737	18,493	17,997	16,152	
1930.....	214,507	32,925	28,366	23,868	22,394	22,128	19,811	16,389	12,809	
1920.....	191,675	28,415	27,136	25,628	22,462	19,234	14,897	12,117	10,057	
All other races:										
1940.....	7,093	1,305	1,026	822	609	604	502	460	357	
1930.....	6,433	1,115	847	695	640	547	471	465	416	
1920.....	4,914	1,742	651	556	443	497	401	416	337	
Tennessee										
All races:										
1940.....	1,009,676	149,712	137,545	129,133	115,780	104,023	85,480	76,195	67,139	
1930.....	887,698	138,294	130,441	107,591	89,475	88,079	72,550	65,431	57,729	
1920.....	778,499	121,127	110,188	96,022	79,054	77,994	62,008	54,078	42,263	
White:										
1940.....	821,812	123,928	111,832	103,460	93,812	82,502	68,775	61,752	55,515	
1930.....	711,457	111,404	103,484	84,400	71,640	69,165	58,243	52,441	46,600	
1920.....	616,055	96,372	85,487	74,681	62,902	60,851	49,225	43,160	33,792	

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 965

All other races:		187,864	24,433	25,713	21,968	16,705	14,424
1940		176,241	25,784	291,590	266,010	200,835	143,272
1930		162,444	26,890	292,805	214,375	162,237	138,596
1920		162,444	24,755	226,845	163,446	118,375	69,349
Texas							
All races:		2,240,723	310,438	319,256	282,323	251,521	215,432
1940		1,975,577	303,717	292,805	255,565	201,544	143,272
1930		1,535,596	298,675	226,845	163,446	149,740	109,386
1920		1,535,596	298,675	226,845	163,446	149,740	109,386
White:							
1940		1,900,359	282,391	245,369	225,298	203,824	125,432
1930		1,664,768	230,755	243,678	181,341	168,692	95,142
1920		1,272,380	223,370	185,302	137,382	123,154	58,334
All other races:							
1940		340,364	48,047	45,565	40,712	29,871	14,730
1930		310,809	44,597	49,127	33,084	24,250	20,623
1920		263,216	45,305	41,543	26,064	19,285	11,015
Utah							
All races:		181,840	28,234	25,733	19,559	15,935	11,885
1940		163,791	29,528	22,961	16,479	13,436	9,502
1930		140,383	21,788	19,274	15,364	10,961	7,427
1920		140,383	21,788	19,274	15,364	10,961	7,427
White:							
1940		179,534	27,747	25,451	19,403	14,895	11,762
1930		161,902	29,166	22,791	16,213	13,239	9,413
1920		138,619	25,409	18,984	15,122	10,802	7,355
All other races:							
1940		2,306	487	282	156	201	193
1930		1,889	362	170	266	197	125
1920		1,764	184	290	242	201	123
Vermont							
All races:		113,208	15,823	13,881	12,760	10,915	9,841
1940		111,337	16,592	13,306	12,011	10,787	9,735
1930		110,473	15,965	13,276	11,734	10,319	9,271
1920		110,473	15,965	13,276	11,734	10,319	9,271
White:							
1940		113,094	15,810	13,867	12,745	10,904	9,832
1930		111,157	16,568	13,291	12,005	10,773	9,721
1920		110,312	15,944	13,258	11,715	10,982	9,261
All other races:							
1940		114	13	14	14	11	9
1930		180	34	15	17	14	14
1920		161	21	18	20	25	10

VITAL STATISTICS RATES

TABLE V.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Con.
 [Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930; and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Virginia										
All races:										
1940	913, 495	133, 294	138, 294	124, 110	113, 432	99, 871	91, 545	80, 066	71, 330	61, 434
1930	805, 071	133, 600	126, 324	109, 412	90, 997	80, 643	80, 475	68, 105	61, 978	53, 486
1920	754, 200	115, 936	107, 770	91, 520	74, 925	61, 922	75, 725	61, 922	52, 721	42, 221
White:										
1940	685, 028	96, 265	100, 902	92, 411	86, 419	78, 144	69, 354	60, 541	54, 063	46, 929
1930	582, 829	89, 261	80, 148	67, 210	60, 255	49, 552	57, 220	49, 552	44, 779	39, 848
1920	519, 755	89, 241	78, 466	72, 380	62, 948	53, 712	51, 688	43, 526	37, 716	30, 078
All other races:										
1940	228, 467	37, 148	37, 392	31, 689	27, 013	21, 727	22, 191	19, 525	17, 267	14, 505
1930	222, 242	33, 524	37, 063	29, 264	23, 757	20, 839	22, 755	18, 573	17, 109	13, 698
1920	234, 445	42, 149	37, 470	35, 380	28, 572	21, 283	24, 057	18, 386	13, 065	12, 143
Washington										
All races:										
1940	568, 643	62, 934	71, 971	72, 600	71, 228	65, 041	59, 905	57, 501	55, 981	51, 482
1930	513, 674	68, 229	68, 294	63, 238	58, 577	56, 042	58, 744	53, 480	47, 716	39, 304
1920	430, 417	58, 284	52, 969	54, 645	57, 226	59, 380	50, 092	41, 345	33, 756	28, 620
White:										
1940	557, 347	61, 163	69, 839	70, 980	70, 140	64, 188	58, 998	56, 364	54, 919	50, 718
1930	503, 938	66, 976	62, 915	57, 053	55, 181	55, 181	57, 337	52, 480	46, 917	38, 653
1920	421, 299	57, 336	52, 134	53, 178	55, 521	53, 229	46, 021	40, 486	33, 184	28, 200
All other races:										
1940	11, 296	1, 771	2, 132	1, 620	1, 088	853	907	1, 137	1, 024	764
1930	10, 586	1, 864	1, 288	1, 023	1, 104	1, 461	1, 407	991	797	651
1920	9, 118	948	833	1, 467	1, 705	1, 251	1, 071	849	572	420
West Virginia										
All races:										
1940	636, 422	101, 670	102, 941	88, 104	78, 460	69, 559	60, 983	51, 709	45, 581	38, 415
1930	550, 405	95, 503	87, 552	77, 578	65, 388	56, 598	53, 168	43, 546	38, 802	32, 270
1920	452, 685	81, 214	69, 893	64, 156	56, 116	47, 554	44, 898	35, 537	29, 922	23, 395
White:										
1940	594, 403	95, 434	96, 798	82, 806	73, 199	63, 749	55, 971	47, 781	42, 490	36, 175
1930	511, 818	90, 184	82, 146	71, 892	59, 751	51, 852	48, 754	40, 348	36, 349	30, 542
1920	424, 535	77, 240	65, 879	59, 210	51, 792	44, 301	41, 836	33, 463	28, 467	22, 347
All other races:										
1940	42, 019	6, 236	6, 143	5, 298	5, 261	4, 810	5, 012	3, 928	3, 091	2, 240
1930	38, 587	5, 319	5, 406	5, 686	5, 637	4, 414	4, 141	3, 198	2, 453	1, 728
1920	28, 150	3, 974	4, 014	4, 946	4, 324	3, 253	3, 062	2, 074	1, 455	1, 048

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 967

Wisconsin

All races:	1,040,923	134,769	140,622	130,594	124,850	114,701	107,976	102,611	98,304	86,495
1940	957,066	141,532	133,927	120,332	110,434	103,767	101,780	92,635	79,772	67,797
1930	843,282	128,302	119,239	113,494	108,651	96,294	85,920	72,566	63,247	55,569
White:	1,032,825	133,561	139,355	129,596	123,841	113,823	107,066	101,923	97,673	85,987
1940	949,924	140,556	132,881	119,429	109,409	104,364	104,032	92,030	79,303	67,451
1930	838,840	127,549	118,620	112,911	108,077	95,765	85,443	72,210	62,938	55,327
All other races:	8,098	1,208	1,267	998	1,009	878	910	688	631	509
1940	7,132	1,176	1,046	968	985	803	748	598	469	346
1930	4,442	753	619	583	574	529	477	356	309	242
Wyoming										
All races:	81,163	10,973	11,419	10,454	10,410	9,314	8,290	7,553	6,845	5,925
1940	69,544	10,610	9,613	8,908	8,411	8,252	7,957	6,643	5,094	4,056
1930	57,211	8,508	6,888	7,793	8,740	7,840	6,408	4,912	3,487	2,635
White:	80,018	10,755	11,298	10,301	10,303	9,208	8,179	7,439	6,752	5,853
1940	68,378	10,429	9,469	8,700	8,284	8,078	7,828	6,518	4,987	3,975
1930	56,247	8,427	6,782	7,634	8,582	7,709	6,268	4,813	3,437	2,585
All other races:	1,165	218	191	153	107	106	111	114	93	72
1940	1,166	181	194	118	127	174	129	125	107	81
1930	964	81	96	159	153	131	140	99	50	50

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940
[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
United States	45,378,949	6,153,370	5,895,443	5,645,976	5,172,076	4,799,718	4,368,708	4,045,956	3,504,096
White.....	40,535,659	5,448,127	5,226,507	5,012,257	4,033,162	3,702,292	3,940,883	3,690,143	3,228,590
All other races.....	4,843,290	705,243	668,936	633,719	538,914	597,426	427,815	355,813	275,506
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	14,019,466	1,625,242	1,816,324	1,844,455	1,718,202	1,613,557	1,486,999	1,353,087	1,146,563
White.....	12,572,094	1,261,486	1,633,309	1,640,614	1,526,258	1,416,811	1,333,328	1,233,345	1,060,886
All other races.....	1,447,372	363,756	183,015	203,841	191,944	196,746	153,671	119,742	85,678
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	5,399,273	676,609	729,170	692,952	637,821	595,175	547,162	503,859	433,383
White.....	4,922,568	616,044	659,109	624,041	578,953	539,317	501,978	467,617	406,544
All other races.....	476,710	60,565	67,061	68,911	58,868	58,858	45,184	36,242	26,839
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	3,592,518	454,182	474,341	495,318	418,223	384,825	351,932	325,393	280,352
White.....	3,283,028	379,316	434,204	442,656	382,802	349,793	324,716	302,764	262,905
All other races.....	299,490	36,866	40,137	42,662	35,421	35,032	27,216	22,629	17,447
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	4,131,795	499,839	561,970	558,858	477,902	433,547	389,855	363,650	317,776
White.....	3,793,307	457,210	509,222	480,447	439,155	396,550	360,432	338,017	297,909
All other races.....	338,488	42,629	49,696	47,951	38,747	36,997	29,368	25,633	19,867
Rural.....	18,253,852	2,876,764	2,308,776	2,123,853	1,919,028	1,772,614	1,562,760	1,459,967	1,326,022
White.....	13,954,662	2,419,516	1,980,211	1,853,283	1,705,994	1,620,821	1,420,379	1,348,400	1,200,347
All other races.....	2,281,230	385,692	328,565	270,570	213,934	209,793	172,381	151,567	123,675
Alabama	983,727	151,614	137,180	126,086	108,687	97,214	78,228	70,053	58,593
White.....	632,927	97,329	86,740	80,531	72,088	61,550	50,500	46,176	39,351
All other races.....	350,800	54,285	50,440	45,555	36,599	35,664	27,728	23,877	19,242
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	105,570	11,733	14,313	14,613	13,426	13,032	10,283	8,449	6,547
White.....	40,170	6,238	8,213	7,931	7,642	7,400	6,494	5,276	4,188
All other races.....	44,750	5,328	6,102	6,682	5,784	5,632	4,290	3,173	2,359
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	96,588	10,713	14,452	14,452	12,767	10,953	8,347	7,463	6,188
White.....	59,212	7,292	8,693	8,577	7,650	6,594	5,247	4,745	4,042
All other races.....	37,376	4,333	5,759	5,877	5,117	4,359	3,302	2,718	2,146
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	51,003	6,307	6,806	7,552	6,003	5,514	4,398	3,921	3,080
White.....	28,443	3,320	4,302	4,084	3,542	3,030	2,432	2,227	1,890
All other races.....	22,620	2,987	3,260	3,468	2,555	2,584	1,975	1,694	1,190
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	79,786	9,880	12,332	11,506	9,845	8,145	6,512	5,673	4,740
White.....	55,117	6,797	7,638	7,799	7,020	5,540	4,504	4,053	3,439
All other races.....	24,669	3,083	3,409	3,707	2,816	2,596	2,008	1,621	1,310
Rural.....	650,760	116,839	88,860	78,544	67,021	59,618	48,406	44,640	38,159
White.....	426,414	71,183	57,157	52,030	46,218	39,537	32,182	29,884	25,562
All other races.....	221,346	37,490	31,703	26,514	20,803	20,081	16,224	14,756	12,597

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 969

Arizona	164,491	21,938	20,808	16,983	14,416	12,704	10,430
White	142,727	18,708	18,043	16,840	12,869	11,359	9,416
All other races	21,764	3,230	2,765	2,288	1,547	1,345	1,014
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	37,414	5,032	4,740	4,439	3,784	3,383	2,774
White	34,735	4,645	4,363	4,089	3,540	3,151	2,622
All other races	2,679	387	377	350	244	232	152
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	24,690	3,658	3,133	2,705	2,199	1,938	1,666
White	23,933	3,562	3,053	2,636	2,135	1,910	1,622
All other races	697	96	80	69	64	48	44
Rural	102,387	13,582	12,935	11,508	8,433	7,363	5,990
White	83,999	10,836	10,027	9,639	7,104	6,298	5,172
All other races	18,388	2,746	2,308	1,869	1,331	1,065	818
Arkansas	685,138	88,226	80,398	72,953	54,368	50,193	41,783
White	488,366	64,836	59,011	54,465	39,684	37,566	31,823
All other races	196,772	23,390	21,387	18,488	14,734	12,627	9,945
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	49,037	6,939	6,810	6,424	4,779	4,313	3,513
White	38,017	5,520	5,231	4,957	3,681	3,342	2,814
All other races	11,040	1,419	1,579	1,467	1,098	971	699
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	44,302	4,756	4,169	3,670	2,915	2,704	2,266
White	31,590	3,416	4,401	3,986	3,464	3,710	3,033
All other races	12,712	1,340	1,768	1,684	1,451	1,394	933
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	72,753	8,222	10,080	10,026	7,710	6,565	5,902
White	53,288	6,067	7,588	7,831	5,417	4,362	4,840
All other races	19,465	2,155	2,492	2,195	2,293	2,203	1,062
Rural	492,026	84,300	80,914	64,564	47,217	44,274	38,938
White	365,471	63,290	60,739	47,084	34,493	27,152	22,979
All other races	126,555	17,450	15,176	12,044	10,521	9,122	7,403
California	2,334,356	283,378	300,040	281,152	251,049	234,805	211,582
White	2,237,726	270,359	288,540	271,364	256,669	226,314	205,325
All other races	96,630	13,019	11,500	9,788	9,380	8,491	6,257
Cities of 100,000 or more	1,023,637	122,901	136,468	129,634	124,389	108,294	98,852
White	969,835	115,798	129,263	123,294	117,653	110,321	95,198
All other races	5,802	7,103	7,205	6,340	6,736	7,973	3,654
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	324,891	30,009	40,628	37,939	37,040	35,785	33,582
White	314,071	36,304	38,911	36,800	35,818	33,661	30,254
All other races	10,820	1,705	1,717	1,139	1,222	1,072	738
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	163,182	17,313	19,679	19,558	18,630	17,132	14,074
White	159,691	16,839	19,112	19,554	18,237	16,816	13,871
All other races	3,491	840	567	422	393	316	203
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	200,911	22,615	25,679	24,034	22,432	20,549	18,943
White	196,719	21,990	25,135	23,674	22,024	20,134	18,575
All other races	4,192	684	444	360	408	415	343
Rural	621,735	83,446	75,403	69,987	65,051	61,602	51,459
White	597,410	78,520	72,107	68,351	64,318	59,944	50,042
All other races	24,325	4,926	3,296	1,636	2,096	2,130	1,417

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Colorado	372,414	48,442	50,984	48,268	46,440	41,907	38,026	35,096	33,687	29,584
White	366,638	47,708	50,236	47,571	45,778	41,306	37,389	34,435	33,065	29,180
All other races	5,776	734	748	697	662	601	637	661	602	434
Cities of 100,000 or more	114,933	11,395	13,386	15,238	14,819	13,875	12,729	12,381	11,215	9,895
White	111,701	11,082	13,063	14,840	14,380	13,497	12,325	11,997	10,880	9,637
All other races	3,232	313	323	398	439	378	404	384	335	258
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	30,633	3,302	3,704	3,900	3,914	3,514	3,404	3,107	2,989	2,773
White	29,765	3,208	3,610	3,810	3,813	3,415	3,322	2,996	2,900	2,691
All other races	868	94	90	101	101	99	108	111	99	82
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	23,397	2,748	3,345	3,231	2,859	2,536	2,275	2,205	2,228	1,970
White	23,251	2,727	3,334	3,210	2,848	2,514	2,256	2,195	2,209	1,958
All other races	146	21	11	21	11	22	19	10	19	12
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	37,768	4,943	5,366	4,857	4,710	4,253	3,774	3,402	3,405	3,053
White	37,580	4,914	5,332	4,838	4,692	4,228	3,760	3,387	3,385	3,044
All other races	188	29	34	19	18	25	14	15	20	14
Rural	165,083	26,054	25,183	21,042	20,138	17,729	15,818	14,001	13,830	11,888
White	164,341	25,777	24,897	20,873	20,045	17,652	15,726	13,860	13,691	11,820
All other races	1,342	277	286	169	93	77	92	141	139	68
Connecticut	605,240	67,846	77,321	81,232	75,019	68,008	63,168	61,318	60,107	51,221
White	592,739	66,188	75,721	79,743	73,498	66,510	61,587	60,036	59,055	50,401
All other races	12,501	1,658	1,600	1,489	1,521	1,498	1,581	1,282	1,052	820
Cities of 100,000 or more	174,366	18,478	22,078	24,961	22,933	19,751	17,890	17,310	16,708	14,257
White	168,084	17,605	21,245	24,245	22,192	19,034	17,116	16,655	16,176	13,813
All other races	6,282	873	830	716	741	717	774	655	532	444
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	169,790	19,205	22,079	23,105	20,837	18,785	17,969	17,344	16,723	13,743
White	166,739	18,830	21,684	22,749	20,465	18,427	17,546	17,047	16,485	13,566
All other races	2,991	375	395	356	372	358	423	297	238	177
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	58,796	6,531	7,802	8,012	7,378	6,565	5,848	5,805	5,768	5,287
White	58,020	6,383	7,500	7,921	7,312	6,476	5,763	5,734	5,699	5,232
All other races	776	148	102	91	66	89	85	71	69	55
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	15,279	1,715	2,030	2,079	1,959	1,743	1,613	1,418	1,439	1,283
White	15,218	1,703	2,020	2,072	1,954	1,741	1,607	1,414	1,429	1,278
All other races	61	12	10	7	5	2	6	4	10	5
Rural	187,009	21,917	23,532	23,075	21,912	20,164	19,845	19,441	19,469	16,651
White	184,618	21,667	23,269	22,756	21,575	20,832	19,555	19,186	19,266	16,512
All other races	2,391	250	263	319	337	332	293	255	203	139
Delaware	91,116	10,622	11,509	12,154	11,482	10,585	9,751	9,287	8,331	7,445
White	78,085	9,082	9,857	10,606	9,878	9,097	8,267	8,008	7,317	6,573
All other races	12,431	1,540	1,652	1,548	1,604	1,488	1,484	1,279	1,014	872

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 971

Cities of 100,000 or more	40,756	4,148	5,065	5,712	5,210	4,767	4,333	4,340	3,862	3,299
White	35,301	3,603	4,503	5,075	4,434	4,041	3,589	3,754	3,392	2,924
All other races	5,455	539	562	637	776	726	744	606	470	375
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	9,383	1,135	1,194	1,194	1,204	1,176	1,082	928	820	737
White	7,909	852	906	1,085	1,085	1,008	904	780	705	630
All other races	1,474	229	155	179	179	168	178	148	115	107
Rural	40,997	5,427	5,309	5,218	5,008	4,592	4,336	4,019	3,649	3,409
White	35,475	4,421	4,448	4,421	4,359	4,048	3,774	3,494	3,220	3,019
All other races	5,522	806	861	796	649	544	562	525	420	390
District of Columbia	254,235	20,540	25,092	34,236	38,563	33,912	30,165	28,036	24,011	19,650
White	179,550	13,456	17,042	23,792	26,432	23,019	20,897	20,809	18,202	15,241
All other races	74,685	7,084	8,050	10,444	12,071	10,323	9,268	7,227	5,809	4,409
Florida	688,948	84,831	86,672	88,827	88,000	80,657	75,121	62,874	55,195	46,771
White	474,801	60,262	60,262	60,225	59,870	56,724	52,078	45,784	41,955	37,095
All other races	194,147	24,569	26,806	28,602	28,130	23,934	23,043	17,080	13,240	9,676
Cities of 100,000 or more	174,120	17,464	19,789	23,430	24,439	23,017	21,625	17,639	14,683	12,034
White	122,973	12,220	13,728	16,169	16,703	16,014	14,671	12,712	11,108	9,638
All other races	51,147	5,244	6,061	7,261	7,736	7,003	6,954	4,927	3,575	2,396
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	72,515	6,949	7,689	9,090	9,581	9,249	8,976	7,801	6,964	5,137
White	52,668	4,939	5,480	6,319	6,413	6,228	6,342	5,884	5,348	4,215
All other races	19,847	2,010	2,288	2,771	3,168	2,721	2,634	1,917	1,416	922
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	63,192	7,030	7,687	8,761	8,999	7,979	7,337	5,984	5,401	4,714
White	42,829	4,741	5,145	5,662	5,531	5,118	4,812	4,208	4,003	3,609
All other races	20,363	2,289	2,542	3,099	3,468	2,861	2,525	1,776	1,398	1,106
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	81,907	9,630	10,364	11,115	10,968	9,822	9,199	7,714	7,047	6,038
White	55,407	6,386	6,819	7,135	7,135	6,007	5,397	4,425	4,125	3,425
All other races	26,500	3,244	3,545	3,980	3,833	3,215	3,804	2,217	1,867	1,425
Rural	277,214	43,758	41,064	36,431	34,413	30,890	27,984	23,736	21,100	17,838
White	200,924	31,972	29,637	24,940	24,088	22,450	20,138	17,983	16,106	14,000
All other races	76,290	11,427	11,427	10,325	10,325	8,434	7,846	6,133	4,994	3,838
Georgia	1,089,485	169,317	167,117	158,750	143,563	120,787	109,623	90,301	81,091	67,506
White	705,314	100,444	105,052	97,852	90,169	81,262	70,453	59,633	54,153	46,322
All other races	384,171	68,873	62,065	60,918	53,394	39,525	39,170	30,646	26,936	21,184
Cities of 100,000 or more	122,320	11,689	14,451	17,369	17,713	16,054	15,047	11,981	10,101	7,925
White	76,742	7,126	9,153	10,719	10,528	10,243	9,628	7,628	6,626	5,296
All other races	45,578	4,563	5,298	6,640	7,185	5,811	5,419	4,353	3,475	2,629
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	118,525	12,820	15,345	17,781	17,200	14,806	13,953	10,411	9,213	7,316
White	68,245	6,230	7,048	10,089	9,330	8,594	7,923	6,191	5,213	4,097
All other races	50,280	6,510	6,297	7,692	7,870	6,212	6,170	4,220	3,901	3,219
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	100,915	11,184	11,184	12,389	11,567	9,783	8,608	6,904	5,911	5,001
White	52,579	6,085	7,168	7,912	7,412	6,068	5,347	4,420	3,957	3,119
All other races	28,336	3,519	4,016	4,477	4,155	3,715	3,261	2,484	2,154	1,882
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	101,684	12,246	14,018	15,990	15,171	12,977	10,181	7,534	6,183	5,179
White	66,074	7,701	9,018	10,194	9,423	8,288	6,406	5,732	4,989	4,084
All other races	35,610	4,545	5,101	5,896	5,748	4,689	3,775	2,800	2,193	1,095
Rural	676,041	114,448	112,018	95,231	81,912	68,277	62,402	52,692	48,298	41,201
White	441,674	72,152	70,665	58,176	53,998	48,176	43,032	38,032	35,033	28,506
All other races	234,367	42,296	41,353	36,273	28,736	20,538	20,274	16,567	13,265	12,695

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Idaho									
White.....	167,995	25,479	23,316	20,900	18,081	15,573	14,060	13,703	12,325
All other races.....	166,384	25,168	23,108	20,749	17,981	15,408	13,920	13,538	12,229
	1,611	311	208	151	100	165	140	165	96
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	9,636	1,233	1,509	1,338	1,114	966	919	842	819
White.....	9,389	1,227	1,505	1,334	1,111	955	913	839	817
All other races.....	47	6	4	4	3	11	6	3	2
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	27,164	3,853	4,135	3,630	3,060	2,399	2,309	2,196	1,966
White.....	26,996	3,836	4,114	3,619	3,051	2,683	2,378	2,171	1,960
All other races.....	168	17	11	11	9	27	21	25	24
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	24,403	3,710	3,668	3,294	2,726	2,193	1,937	1,918	1,778
White.....	24,364	3,177	3,663	3,288	2,726	2,191	1,935	1,913	1,775
All other races.....	39	14	3	6	—	2	2	5	3
Rural.....	106,622	16,683	14,006	12,638	11,181	8,805	8,805	8,747	7,738
White.....	105,435	16,409	13,826	12,508	11,093	9,606	8,694	8,615	7,671
All other races.....	1,187	274	180	130	88	125	111	132	67
Illinois									
White.....	2,779,749	334,760	352,436	351,020	328,146	308,769	288,549	274,810	236,010
All other races.....	2,627,621	318,745	335,451	331,205	307,637	287,228	271,096	261,042	226,018
	152,128	16,015	16,935	19,815	20,509	21,541	17,453	13,768	9,992
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	1,303,235	128,877	168,976	175,299	160,897	149,628	139,593	131,604	109,024
White.....	1,189,257	131,317	156,586	160,240	144,950	132,541	126,103	121,221	101,721
All other races.....	113,978	11,560	12,390	15,059	15,947	17,087	13,490	10,283	7,303
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	366,213	41,158	46,800	43,848	44,446	41,872	39,020	37,157	32,294
White.....	349,275	39,452	45,052	42,331	42,331	39,768	37,190	35,721	31,174
All other races.....	16,938	2,006	2,006	2,006	2,115	2,104	1,830	1,436	1,120
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	199,148	23,639	27,197	24,242	23,335	21,790	20,230	19,156	16,331
White.....	192,133	24,822	28,372	23,383	22,320	20,970	19,512	18,475	16,870
All other races.....	7,015	808	825	859	815	820	718	681	461
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	262,568	34,380	33,620	32,144	30,762	29,028	26,295	24,472	21,714
White.....	257,467	33,412	33,032	31,548	30,194	28,480	25,808	23,960	21,828
All other races.....	5,101	638	588	596	568	548	487	512	386
Rural.....	648,585	90,346	76,683	73,413	68,646	66,451	63,411	62,521	56,647
White.....	639,489	89,102	75,625	72,428	67,642	65,303	62,483	61,665	56,925
All other races.....	9,096	1,304	1,058	985	1,004	942	928	856	722
Indiana									
White.....	1,145,157	154,571	145,953	138,196	127,912	119,877	111,783	106,347	96,321
All other races.....	1,100,001	149,097	140,665	132,523	122,306	114,177	106,899	102,256	93,270
	45,156	5,474	5,288	5,671	5,316	5,700	4,924	4,111	3,151
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	283,624	31,651	34,574	34,078	31,979	30,103	27,352	24,847	21,059
White.....	283,644	28,190	31,083	30,226	28,284	26,196	23,993	22,118	19,074
All other races.....	29,880	3,461	3,491	3,852	3,695	3,907	3,359	2,729	1,985

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 973

Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	216,869	27,910	30,360	28,231	24,885	20,891	19,232	16,947
White	206,217	26,608	29,058	26,284	23,165	19,786	18,311	16,204
All other races	10,652	1,302	1,302	1,947	1,273	1,105	1,921	738
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	80,477	10,662	11,075	10,263	9,159	7,487	7,881	6,810
White	79,253	10,476	10,923	10,162	9,023	7,444	7,359	6,700
All other races	1,224	186	152	101	136	144	522	110
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	107,543	14,514	14,425	13,662	12,120	10,011	9,868	9,125
White	106,484	14,315	14,315	13,523	12,016	10,874	9,922	9,024
All other races	1,059	199	110	139	104	137	94	101
Rural	476,644	69,550	55,519	51,932	48,942	45,942	44,919	42,471
White	474,403	69,259	55,286	51,730	48,732	47,269	44,685	42,263
All other races	2,241	370	233	202	217	259	234	208
Iowa	831,328	114,820	106,231	97,094	89,151	84,911	79,458	70,969
White	825,493	114,069	105,363	96,425	88,540	84,309	78,822	70,477
All other races	5,835	751	718	669	611	602	636	492
Cities of 100,000 or more	59,160	7,227	8,514	7,767	6,890	6,040	5,579	4,777
White	56,902	6,949	8,239	7,488	6,620	5,820	5,346	4,590
All other races	2,258	279	275	279	269	220	233	187
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	162,395	20,298	21,802	20,045	18,826	17,181	15,669	13,684
White	160,384	20,298	21,551	20,206	18,626	17,181	15,430	13,224
All other races	2,011	231	251	239	200	213	239	160
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	53,492	6,947	7,544	6,570	6,115	5,702	5,066	4,483
White	52,833	6,848	7,477	6,506	6,046	5,646	4,993	4,423
All other races	659	99	67	64	69	56	73	60
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	103,687	14,178	13,760	12,536	11,529	10,487	10,006	9,309
White	103,323	14,124	13,706	12,500	11,493	10,459	9,980	9,273
All other races	361	54	54	36	36	28	36	36
Rural	452,594	65,415	54,661	49,976	45,791	44,715	43,138	38,716
White	452,048	65,336	54,590	49,925	45,739	44,663	43,083	38,667
All other races	546	79	71	51	52	52	55	49
Kansas	599,015	77,552	73,415	69,248	66,677	62,779	58,424	51,346
White	575,918	74,692	70,836	66,673	64,248	60,940	55,885	49,416
All other races	23,097	2,860	2,579	2,575	2,429	2,739	2,539	1,930
Cities of 100,000 or more	86,686	9,118	11,535	11,026	10,319	9,696	8,955	6,985
White	76,513	7,917	10,381	9,893	9,222	8,374	7,614	6,192
All other races	10,173	1,201	1,154	1,133	1,097	1,322	1,041	793
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	33,706	3,635	4,927	4,485	4,266	3,954	3,399	3,017
White	33,295	3,369	4,142	4,044	4,011	3,669	3,126	2,822
All other races	2,411	266	282	281	255	285	273	195
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	77,547	8,653	10,057	9,062	8,878	8,479	7,806	6,850
White	72,409	7,973	9,477	8,508	8,359	7,897	7,251	6,375
All other races	5,138	680	580	554	519	575	555	475
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	70,317	8,374	9,371	8,763	8,451	7,354	6,594	5,626
White	68,683	8,166	9,180	8,575	8,270	7,187	6,430	5,496
All other races	1,634	208	191	188	181	167	164	130
Rural	328,759	47,802	37,525	35,912	34,763	33,303	30,996	28,868
White	325,018	47,247	37,153	35,493	34,386	32,913	30,599	28,531
All other races	3,741	555	372	419	377	390	387	337

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Kentucky	886,850	144,443	146,412	122,411	111,344	99,934	92,340	81,034	73,958	64,474
White.....	860,950	134,927	136,350	113,227	102,158	91,453	83,858	73,456	66,824	58,624
All other races.....	75,400	9,516	10,062	9,184	9,186	8,481	8,502	7,599	7,034	5,846
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	117,625	12,641	13,853	14,837	15,241	14,893	13,826	12,128	10,828	9,348
White.....	108,553	10,823	11,900	12,882	12,921	12,528	11,283	10,037	8,876	7,848
All other races.....	18,572	1,818	1,953	2,005	2,320	2,365	2,543	2,091	1,952	1,506
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	82,998	8,554	9,022	11,374	11,167	10,264	9,209	8,420	7,585	6,964
White.....	76,758	8,030	8,502	10,568	10,374	9,597	8,753	7,850	7,065	6,144
All other races.....	16,240	524	520	806	793	667	456	570	520	820
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	26,730	3,062	3,476	3,407	3,263	3,227	3,276	3,170	3,090	2,820
White.....	22,126	2,636	2,945	2,910	2,771	2,632	2,641	2,602	2,515	2,161
All other races.....	4,604	426	531	497	492	595	635	568	575	659
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	79,188	9,600	11,143	10,763	10,045	8,946	8,315	7,571	6,813	5,852
White.....	67,961	8,402	9,573	9,422	8,650	7,655	7,093	6,358	5,622	4,812
All other races.....	11,227	1,198	1,570	1,341	1,395	1,291	1,222	1,213	1,191	947
Rural.....	626,808	109,458	106,800	81,730	71,543	62,718	58,049	50,337	43,068	40,089
White.....	596,042	104,608	102,092	77,676	67,909	59,704	55,052	47,639	41,065	37,897
All other races.....	30,766	4,848	4,708	4,054	3,634	3,014	2,997	2,718	2,541	2,192
Louisiana	831,015	121,912	121,912	112,511	105,727	95,485	89,194	76,092	62,424	49,688
White.....	527,859	75,369	76,577	70,509	67,111	61,824	55,677	46,561	40,797	33,434
All other races.....	303,156	45,642	45,335	42,002	39,616	33,662	33,517	29,531	21,627	16,224
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	189,545	20,685	23,542	22,908	24,800	24,405	23,132	19,571	16,976	13,526
White.....	129,517	13,739	15,828	16,642	16,642	16,446	15,173	13,575	11,977	9,985
All other races.....	60,028	7,414	7,714	7,036	8,158	7,959	7,959	5,996	4,999	3,541
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	76,045	7,484	9,329	11,163	10,820	10,136	9,671	7,933	5,938	4,223
White.....	45,615	4,515	6,634	6,796	6,314	6,016	5,467	4,319	3,716	2,840
All other races.....	30,430	2,971	3,695	4,367	4,506	4,120	4,204	2,964	2,220	1,383
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	30,096	3,785	4,222	4,393	4,281	3,621	3,208	2,631	2,202	1,773
White.....	20,109	2,394	2,776	2,920	2,888	2,514	2,108	1,738	1,472	1,239
All other races.....	9,987	1,391	1,446	1,473	1,393	1,107	1,100	883	730	534
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	81,356	10,369	10,971	11,815	11,475	10,107	9,828	6,919	6,075	4,887
White.....	54,373	7,052	7,344	7,971	7,528	6,922	5,884	4,573	4,119	3,410
All other races.....	26,983	3,317	3,627	3,844	3,947	3,185	3,144	2,346	1,956	1,477
Rural.....	453,973	78,688	73,848	62,292	55,371	47,307	44,352	35,688	31,235	25,249
White.....	278,245	47,671	44,695	36,970	33,739	30,156	27,245	22,296	19,513	15,960
All other races.....	175,728	31,017	29,153	25,262	21,632	17,151	17,110	13,392	11,722	9,289
Maine	271,543	38,207	38,838	33,063	30,630	29,518	27,433	26,581	24,903	22,375
White.....	270,783	38,078	38,704	32,975	30,548	29,458	27,366	26,510	24,834	22,310
All other races.....	760	129	134	88	82	55	67	71	69	65

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 975

Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	49,778	5,758	6,414	5,881	5,562	4,899	4,286
White.....	49,578	5,730	6,461	5,864	5,552	4,875	4,262
All other races.....	194	28	25	17	11	24	24
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	39,002	4,804	5,080	4,600	4,281	3,768	3,162
White.....	38,977	4,801	5,024	4,600	4,279	3,765	3,159
All other races.....	25	3	6	—	2	3	3
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	29,310	3,977	3,619	3,372	3,198	2,688	2,433
White.....	29,173	3,949	3,605	3,353	3,191	2,626	2,409
All other races.....	137	28	14	19	7	2,877	2,393
Rural.....	153,453	23,668	18,000	16,777	16,472	13,598	12,514
White.....	153,049	23,598	17,957	16,731	16,437	13,568	12,490
All other races.....	404	70	43	46	35	30	24
Maryland.....	629,618	77,350	81,054	78,735	73,723	56,235	48,838
White.....	522,405	62,531	67,274	64,878	61,305	46,197	41,963
All other races.....	107,213	14,819	13,780	13,857	12,418	8,127	6,875
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	311,464	33,829	41,099	39,662	37,206	28,950	24,761
White.....	248,119	26,027	33,192	31,009	29,140	26,952	23,957
All other races.....	63,345	7,802	7,907	8,653	8,066	6,369	3,885
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	26,285	2,980	3,582	3,245	3,071	2,396	2,060
White.....	25,357	2,865	3,421	3,158	2,981	2,505	2,311
All other races.....	878	115	111	90	92	85	79
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	28,309	3,167	3,670	3,910	3,518	2,382	2,053
White.....	23,661	2,593	3,040	3,214	2,959	2,239	1,743
All other races.....	4,648	574	630	653	559	2,041	1,743
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	24,324	2,801	3,075	3,251	3,091	2,372	1,862
White.....	22,015	2,463	2,748	2,933	2,775	2,156	1,702
All other races.....	2,309	338	327	270	256	216	160
Rural.....	289,286	34,573	29,363	28,667	26,897	24,948	18,122
White.....	203,253	28,883	27,721	24,514	23,450	19,538	15,661
All other races.....	36,033	6,115	4,849	4,194	3,447	2,513	2,461
Massachusetts.....	1,510,414	174,412	189,861	179,201	168,403	159,048	133,954
White.....	1,489,993	171,720	187,370	176,954	166,865	150,712	132,227
All other races.....	20,421	2,692	2,491	2,247	2,035	1,970	1,727
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	590,203	66,360	76,459	72,553	66,061	58,663	50,865
White.....	575,891	64,536	74,862	71,013	64,538	57,210	49,678
All other races.....	14,312	1,824	1,597	1,540	1,473	1,662	1,187
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	424,910	48,116	52,606	52,975	49,901	48,040	45,858
White.....	422,460	47,818	52,272	52,569	49,601	45,640	43,343
All other races.....	2,450	298	334	300	225	218	217
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	263,159	29,616	31,223	29,161	28,180	26,680	22,911
White.....	252,181	29,519	31,087	29,039	28,087	26,570	22,804
All other races.....	978	97	136	122	98	97	107
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	96,649	11,975	11,969	11,070	10,281	9,645	9,989
White.....	95,947	11,554	11,885	10,991	10,219	9,595	9,942
All other races.....	652	121	84	79	62	53	47
Rural.....	145,493	18,345	17,285	16,516	15,811	14,968	13,844
White.....	143,464	17,993	16,967	16,310	15,668	14,523	13,679
All other races.....	2,029	352	268	208	173	159	165

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Michigan	1,785,708	228,060	237,505	230,763	219,705	203,122	190,475	174,769	163,330	137,979
White.....	1,704,891	218,641	228,474	221,291	208,887	192,417	178,965	165,760	153,763	133,763
All other races.....	80,817	9,419	9,031	9,472	10,868	10,705	11,510	9,009	6,587	4,216
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	709,195	79,850	86,540	93,490	90,682	84,765	81,983	74,027	66,268	51,620
White.....	647,157	72,964	79,970	86,222	82,176	76,216	72,705	66,998	61,276	48,570
All other races.....	62,038	6,886	6,570	7,268	8,506	8,549	9,198	7,029	4,982	3,050
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	268,265	30,602	33,337	38,116	33,963	30,231	27,029	26,341	24,674	21,274
White.....	260,726	29,667	34,412	37,239	32,980	29,280	26,906	25,341	24,056	20,845
All other races.....	7,539	935	925	877	983	951	1,023	794	618	433
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	123,116	16,755	17,138	16,353	16,128	13,801	12,906	11,899	10,899	9,137
White.....	119,248	15,286	16,638	15,852	14,583	13,380	12,436	11,575	10,574	8,924
All other races.....	3,868	479	500	501	545	421	470	325	213	213
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	138,838	17,793	19,162	18,032	17,038	16,721	14,533	13,185	12,470	10,904
White.....	136,653	17,472	18,872	17,789	16,767	15,498	14,240	12,961	12,281	10,773
All other races.....	2,185	321	290	243	271	223	293	224	189	131
Rural.....	546,294	84,050	79,328	64,772	62,894	58,604	53,144	49,433	49,029	45,040
White.....	541,107	83,252	78,882	64,189	62,331	58,043	52,618	48,885	48,556	44,661
All other races.....	5,187	798	746	583	563	561	526	548	473	389
Minnesota	934,607	117,150	127,671	123,335	112,550	104,625	96,118	92,030	87,550	76,578
White.....	927,579	116,020	126,636	122,498	111,696	100,889	95,467	91,379	86,952	76,042
All other races.....	7,028	1,130	1,035	837	854	736	651	651	598	536
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	328,802	31,362	38,659	45,699	41,706	37,666	36,182	35,116	33,532	28,890
White.....	325,474	31,008	38,266	45,363	41,312	37,271	35,830	34,721	33,147	28,556
All other races.....	3,328	354	393	336	394	395	352	395	385	334
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	10,665	862	1,187	1,886	1,636	1,366	1,090	1,015	919	714
White.....	10,655	861	1,187	1,886	1,636	1,369	1,088	1,014	919	711
All other races.....	10	1	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	3
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	60,951	6,970	8,537	8,665	7,705	6,874	6,261	5,998	5,394	4,607
White.....	60,866	6,968	8,526	8,655	7,685	6,865	6,253	5,922	5,386	4,606
All other races.....	85	11	11	10	20	9	8	6	8	1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	107,121	12,585	14,894	14,636	13,493	12,165	11,148	10,073	9,608	8,669
White.....	106,903	12,208	14,556	14,612	13,908	12,125	11,134	10,000	9,647	8,660
All other races.....	218	38	34	24	25	27	13	7	11	19
Rural.....	427,608	65,707	64,694	52,499	47,570	43,884	41,437	39,898	38,047	33,698
White.....	423,631	64,963	64,111	51,982	47,166	43,571	41,102	39,656	37,863	33,519
All other races.....	3,987	740	593	497	414	313	275	236	194	179

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

AREA AND RACE	[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]									
	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Nebraska	439,945	58,035	61,797	54,921	50,687	48,035	44,506	42,925	41,321	37,718
White.....	433,574	57,160	60,963	54,237	49,977	47,272	43,766	42,256	40,719	37,224
All other races.....	6,371	875	834	684	710	763	740	669	602	494
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	82,003	8,497	10,015	10,851	10,363	9,750	8,914	8,591	7,942	7,080
White.....	77,593	7,983	9,515	10,409	9,868	9,153	8,351	8,097	7,508	6,709
All other races.....	4,410	514	500	442	495	597	563	494	434	371
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	30,520	3,990	3,776	4,531	3,930	3,464	3,183	2,954	2,914	2,769
White.....	30,209	2,967	3,740	4,503	3,886	3,424	3,143	2,925	2,879	2,742
All other races.....	311	32	36	28	44	40	40	29	35	27
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	32,756	3,801	4,339	4,568	4,044	3,913	3,364	3,121	2,962	2,644
White.....	32,592	3,779	4,316	4,547	4,025	3,895	3,349	3,099	2,950	2,632
All other races.....	164	22	23	21	19	18	15	22	12	12
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	40,243	4,887	5,661	5,505	4,867	4,512	3,969	3,792	3,683	3,367
White.....	40,060	4,865	5,630	5,483	4,848	4,494	3,952	3,772	3,667	3,349
All other races.....	183	22	31	22	19	18	17	20	16	18
Rural.....	254,423	37,551	38,006	29,466	27,483	26,396	25,076	24,467	23,820	21,858
White.....	253,120	37,566	37,762	29,295	27,360	26,306	24,971	24,363	23,715	21,942
All other races.....	1,303	285	244	171	133	90	105	104	105	66
Nevada	34,216	3,851	4,117	4,495	4,807	4,301	3,736	3,289	2,992	2,628
White.....	32,502	3,585	3,848	4,253	4,585	4,138	3,552	3,145	2,856	2,520
All other races.....	1,714	286	269	202	222	163	184	144	136	108
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	7,587	587	773	940	1,051	1,016	876	806	760	728
White.....	7,396	580	754	921	1,031	1,000	849	794	751	716
All other races.....	191	7	19	19	20	16	27	12	9	12
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	7,418	821	871	995	1,031	910	850	751	624	565
White.....	7,226	791	854	963	1,010	894	831	728	607	545
All other races.....	192	30	17	32	21	16	19	23	17	20
Rural.....	19,261	2,443	2,473	2,560	2,725	2,375	2,010	1,732	1,608	1,335
White.....	17,880	2,194	2,240	2,409	2,544	2,244	1,872	1,623	1,498	1,256
All other races.....	1,381	249	233	151	181	131	138	109	110	89
New Hampshire	161,405	20,452	21,555	19,830	18,688	17,690	16,663	16,594	15,843	14,090
White.....	101,246	20,524	21,940	19,813	18,665	17,674	16,611	16,584	15,829	14,076
All other races.....	199	28	15	17	23	16	22	10	14	14
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	48,872	5,630	6,520	6,204	5,701	5,203	5,168	5,333	5,083	4,130
White.....	48,842	5,524	6,517	6,202	5,695	5,200	5,165	5,332	5,079	4,128
All other races.....	30	2	3	2	6	3	3	1	4	2
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	34,282	4,457	4,680	4,206	3,975	3,824	3,585	3,583	3,111	2,771
White.....	34,211	4,445	4,673	4,200	3,966	3,816	3,573	3,579	3,104	2,765
All other races.....	71	14	7	6	9	8	12	4	7	6

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 979

Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	1,895	1,820	1,815	1,871	1,492	1,390
White	1,900	1,820	1,815	1,870	1,492	1,390
All other races	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	8,370	7,510	7,197	6,992	6,186	6,256
White	8,450	7,501	7,189	6,988	6,181	6,263
All other races	5	9	8	4	5	6
New Jersey	165,675	192,310	184,971	173,428	158,845	126,064
White	155,799	181,643	173,960	162,700	149,740	120,502
All other races	10,876	10,667	11,011	10,728	9,105	5,562
Cities of 100,000 or more	50,105	61,615	57,923	50,925	45,263	36,068
White	45,562	53,348	49,402	46,402	41,598	34,222
All other races	4,543	4,267	4,521	4,523	3,665	1,846
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	38,320	44,200	47,096	43,402	40,253	30,915
White	36,020	41,991	44,446	40,728	37,915	29,436
All other races	2,300	2,209	2,650	2,673	2,338	1,479
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	24,312	26,888	25,613	25,324	24,565	18,821
White	22,804	25,370	24,063	23,803	23,256	17,918
All other races	1,508	1,518	1,550	1,521	1,309	1,003
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	23,045	25,192	24,598	23,085	22,202	17,579
White	22,306	24,375	23,792	22,356	21,568	17,130
All other races	740	817	806	729	634	449
Rural	30,890	30,388	29,741	29,329	26,562	22,681
White	29,107	28,874	28,344	26,260	25,403	21,796
All other races	1,783	1,514	1,397	1,069	1,159	885
New Mexico	28,992	27,417	23,265	19,072	14,060	9,739
White	26,735	25,516	20,679	15,989	13,234	9,179
All other races	2,257	1,901	1,587	1,363	1,111	625
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	13,596	13,244	13,244	13,244	13,244	13,244
White	1,501	1,748	1,721	1,719	1,387	899
All other races	26	50	57	44	25	13
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	19,431	2,654	2,832	2,418	1,624	1,021
White	18,722	2,572	2,904	2,316	1,583	991
All other races	709	82	99	102	50	30
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	30,146	4,889	3,955	3,275	2,536	1,773
White	29,581	4,514	3,873	3,202	2,477	1,746
All other races	565	375	82	55	59	27
Rural	111,315	18,376	13,483	11,660	8,513	6,046
White	100,879	16,882	12,177	10,516	7,085	5,556
All other races	10,436	1,494	1,306	1,144	701	490
New York	4,859,174	516,474	616,934	593,371	530,311	408,192
White	4,600,030	536,708	578,997	562,158	503,758	394,000
All other races	260,145	32,301	37,937	33,773	26,553	14,102
Cities of 100,000 or more	3,338,709	371,455	440,030	419,922	368,443	271,609
White	3,123,166	350,791	396,460	368,660	345,282	259,559
All other races	215,543	20,664	32,923	31,253	23,161	12,050

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
New York—Continued										
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	286,331	30,503	34,591	36,885	35,284	33,280	31,102	30,272	28,840	25,574
White	276,654	29,543	33,571	35,575	33,817	31,945	29,821	29,335	28,062	24,985
All other races	9,677	960	1,020	1,310	1,467	1,335	1,281	937	778	589
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	279,191	31,684	34,692	34,591	32,941	32,096	30,571	30,178	28,153	24,283
White	272,430	30,958	33,553	33,685	31,970	31,230	29,691	29,469	27,625	23,949
All other races	6,761	726	1,139	906	971	866	880	709	528	336
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	220,038	25,187	27,658	26,962	25,877	25,164	24,194	23,723	22,002	19,271
White	215,804	24,750	27,205	26,274	25,178	24,519	23,601	23,104	21,644	19,023
All other races	4,634	437	453	688	699	645	593	413	358	248
Rural	734,905	94,820	92,978	81,991	82,574	83,030	79,629	77,695	74,735	67,453
White	721,305	93,191	91,288	80,164	80,697	81,356	77,959	76,362	73,714	66,574
All other races	13,600	1,629	1,690	1,827	1,877	1,674	1,670	1,333	1,021	879
North Carolina	1,244,224	188,469	203,596	18,2324	160,115	133,659	117,359	96,068	82,413	69,721
White	890,752	137,451	142,094	127,411	114,263	99,217	84,815	71,042	61,939	52,490
All other races	353,472	61,018	61,502	55,353	45,852	34,442	32,544	25,026	20,474	17,231
Cities of 100,000 or more	40,720	4,332	5,318	6,509	6,109	5,232	4,792	3,654	2,726	2,048
White	27,422	2,886	3,594	4,292	3,912	3,580	3,136	2,561	1,912	1,549
All other races	13,298	1,446	1,724	2,217	2,197	1,652	1,656	1,093	814	499
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	158,462	17,971	20,396	23,997	22,947	19,949	18,021	14,275	11,260	9,086
White	101,235	11,967	13,388	15,163	14,175	12,764	11,040	9,338	7,775	6,435
All other races	57,227	6,804	7,008	8,834	8,772	7,185	6,981	4,937	3,485	2,651
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	94,610	11,993	13,694	14,970	13,774	11,316	9,600	7,683	6,283	5,292
White	64,461	8,024	9,299	10,109	9,246	7,858	6,461	5,376	4,345	3,748
All other races	30,149	3,969	4,395	4,861	4,528	3,458	3,139	2,312	1,938	1,549
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	89,500	11,459	13,277	14,219	12,901	10,379	8,861	7,121	6,240	5,043
White	66,971	8,354	9,680	10,517	9,652	8,035	6,672	5,445	4,769	3,847
All other races	22,529	3,105	3,597	3,702	3,249	2,344	2,189	1,676	1,471	1,196
Rural	860,932	152,714	150,311	123,169	104,384	86,783	76,085	63,350	55,904	48,252
White	830,663	107,020	106,133	87,370	77,278	66,980	57,506	48,322	43,138	36,916
All other races	230,269	45,694	44,178	35,799	27,106	19,803	18,579	15,008	12,766	11,336
North Dakota	207,101	32,920	32,709	27,992	24,667	21,714	19,987	17,055	16,188	14,869
White	204,004	32,245	32,151	27,553	24,301	21,444	18,731	16,844	16,014	14,721
All other races	3,097	675	558	439	366	270	256	211	174	148
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	12,751	1,167	1,630	2,104	1,723	1,462	1,340	1,228	1,140	957
White	12,738	1,167	1,630	2,104	1,721	1,461	1,335	1,227	1,138	955
All other races	13	—	—	—	2	1	5	1	2	2

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 981

Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	19,836	2,252	2,651	3,345	2,732	2,344	1,925	1,730	1,626	1,331
White	19,793	2,248	2,641	3,344	2,730	2,339	1,920	1,723	1,622	1,326
All other races	43	4	10	1	2	5	5	7	4	5
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	16,936	2,006	2,507	2,606	2,153	1,821	1,590	1,478	1,333	1,242
White	16,847	2,188	2,496	2,596	2,140	1,811	1,585	1,470	1,329	1,232
All other races	89	18	11	10	13	10	5	8	4	10
Rural	157,578	27,295	25,921	19,937	18,059	16,087	14,132	12,619	12,189	11,339
White	154,626	26,642	25,384	19,509	17,710	15,833	13,891	12,025	12,025	11,208
All other races	2,952	653	537	428	349	254	241	195	164	131
Ohio										
White	2,371,139	284,063	312,616	304,186	288,956	268,394	249,693	237,152	226,805	199,274
All other races	2,244,571	298,432	296,835	289,497	273,260	263,345	253,323	228,345	215,433	191,060
	126,568	15,631	15,781	14,689	15,686	15,011	16,367	13,807	11,372	8,214
Cities of 100,000 or more	967,831	100,599	118,473	128,652	124,540	113,275	105,150	99,978	95,707	81,457
White	874,586	89,602	107,605	118,010	112,658	101,789	92,632	89,458	87,310	75,622
All other races	93,245	10,997	10,868	10,642	11,882	11,486	12,518	10,520	8,397	5,835
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	270,631	28,949	33,401	35,657	33,805	31,658	29,377	28,033	26,506	23,245
White	259,478	27,507	31,892	34,270	32,446	30,375	28,068	26,887	25,525	22,908
All other races	11,153	1,442	1,509	1,387	1,359	1,283	1,309	1,146	981	737
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	191,536	22,107	25,423	25,543	23,586	22,313	20,006	19,090	17,787	15,081
White	185,902	21,400	24,652	24,807	22,941	21,715	19,334	18,535	17,246	15,272
All other races	5,634	707	771	736	645	598	672	555	541	409
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	229,983	27,165	30,118	29,603	27,631	26,368	24,805	23,267	21,787	19,439
White	224,651	26,463	29,342	28,933	26,995	25,824	24,024	22,745	21,287	19,028
All other races	5,332	702	776	670	636	544	781	522	490	411
Rural	711,158	105,243	105,201	84,731	79,394	74,780	70,555	66,784	65,018	59,452
White	699,954	103,460	103,344	83,477	78,220	73,680	69,368	65,720	64,055	58,630
All other races	11,204	1,783	1,857	1,254	1,174	1,100	1,187	1,064	963	822
Oklahoma										
White	790,590	116,871	119,476	100,827	97,507	90,575	82,096	68,631	62,469	52,138
All other races	710,164	103,950	106,725	90,495	87,490	81,618	73,528	62,072	56,664	47,622
	80,426	12,921	12,751	10,332	10,017	8,957	8,568	6,559	5,805	4,516
Cities of 100,000 or more	133,733	13,284	15,626	18,015	19,099	18,263	16,433	13,247	11,154	8,614
White	118,719	11,832	13,938	15,976	16,738	15,990	14,355	11,881	10,076	7,933
All other races	15,014	1,452	1,688	2,039	2,361	2,273	2,078	1,366	1,078	681
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	22,221	2,537	2,898	2,968	2,771	2,687	2,495	2,151	1,998	1,716
White	19,103	2,204	2,474	2,573	2,364	2,326	2,109	1,836	1,737	1,480
All other races	3,118	333	424	395	407	361	386	315	261	236
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	86,667	10,332	11,894	12,053	11,485	10,605	9,490	7,906	6,989	5,913
White	77,491	9,118	10,559	10,801	10,254	9,514	8,444	7,092	6,318	5,391
All other races	9,176	1,214	1,335	1,252	1,231	1,091	1,046	884	671	522
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	85,244	10,817	12,218	11,928	11,040	10,056	8,833	7,601	6,825	5,926
White	77,941	9,709	11,152	10,935	10,149	9,229	8,073	6,979	6,217	5,498
All other races	7,303	1,108	1,066	993	891	827	760	608	608	428
Rural	462,725	79,901	79,840	55,863	53,112	48,964	44,547	37,726	35,503	29,969
White	416,910	71,087	68,602	50,210	47,985	44,559	40,547	34,284	32,316	27,520
All other races	45,815	8,814	8,238	5,653	5,127	4,405	4,000	3,442	3,187	2,449

VITAL STATISTICS RATES

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Oregon	360,483	40,302	45,979	45,248	44,703	40,846	38,099	36,696	35,810	32,800
White.....	356,207	39,613	45,201	44,668	44,260	40,520	37,680	36,280	35,440	32,580
All other races.....	4,276	689	778	580	443	320	410	416	370	270
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	108,744	8,809	12,113	13,914	13,937	12,666	12,181	11,971	12,077	11,076
White.....	106,969	8,586	11,819	13,683	13,740	12,513	11,986	11,789	11,904	10,949
All other races.....	1,775	223	294	231	197	153	195	182	173	127
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	10,613	870	1,236	1,409	1,420	1,260	1,183	1,115	1,080	1,040
White.....	10,582	867	1,230	1,402	1,417	1,258	1,182	1,111	1,079	1,036
All other races.....	31	3	6	7	3	2	1	4	1	4
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	24,624	2,284	3,074	3,422	3,313	3,065	2,614	2,378	2,315	2,059
White.....	24,394	2,260	3,051	3,399	3,306	3,055	2,603	2,363	2,304	2,053
All other races.....	230	24	23	23	7	10	11	15	11	6
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	43,183	4,675	5,671	5,874	5,615	4,894	4,466	4,133	4,066	3,786
White.....	43,020	4,650	5,654	5,854	5,592	4,874	4,447	4,115	4,057	3,780
All other races.....	163	27	17	20	23	20	19	18	9	6
Rural.....	173,419	23,661	23,885	20,629	20,418	18,961	17,655	17,099	16,272	14,889
White.....	171,242	23,249	23,451	20,350	20,205	18,826	17,471	16,902	16,096	14,712
All other races.....	2,177	412	434	299	213	135	184	197	176	127
Pennsylvania	3,458,023	448,169	488,055	456,581	421,605	388,034	350,630	328,773	312,749	273,427
White.....	3,273,048	425,721	461,629	435,377	398,850	360,965	327,217	309,265	297,581	262,481
All other races.....	178,975	22,448	21,426	21,204	22,755	22,039	23,413	19,508	15,168	10,994
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	1,082,296	118,634	133,694	142,989	137,487	126,506	117,689	111,677	104,189	89,421
White.....	957,738	104,000	119,092	128,340	121,600	110,466	100,903	97,705	93,461	81,801
All other races.....	124,558	14,634	14,602	14,649	15,887	16,040	16,786	13,972	10,728	7,620
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	423,738	49,083	55,688	56,400	51,767	47,680	44,707	42,528	40,549	35,593
White.....	408,813	47,026	53,888	55,499	49,245	45,688	42,516	40,325	39,138	34,538
All other races.....	16,925	2,057	2,800	2,901	2,522	2,092	2,191	2,203	1,411	1,055
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	419,943	60,098	66,008	68,503	65,286	60,088	54,151	53,601	51,480	46,180
White.....	405,843	50,606	58,157	60,824	58,256	54,088	49,392	47,166	45,013	41,850
All other races.....	14,100	2,019	1,851	1,679	1,630	1,600	1,759	1,414	1,467	1,330
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	459,001	59,244	65,825	67,556	66,317	60,311	55,445	53,432	51,677	47,867
White.....	453,093	58,405	65,019	66,800	65,614	49,789	45,802	44,041	41,387	36,304
All other races.....	5,908	839	806	756	703	522	643	646	608	563
Rural.....	1,073,045	168,583	167,445	137,901	123,095	112,849	101,623	93,230	89,481	80,341
White.....	1,055,661	165,684	164,669	135,404	121,219	110,544	99,044	91,628	88,112	79,257
All other races.....	17,384	2,899	2,781	1,987	1,876	1,305	1,583	1,602	1,369	1,087

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 983

Rhode Island	253,343	30,042	33,439	31,929	28,424	26,742	26,014	24,395	21,627
White.....	249,493	29,453	32,826	31,425	28,074	26,379	25,638	24,035	21,344
All other races.....	3,850	589	613	504	350	363	376	360	283
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	91,961	10,348	12,005	11,962	10,354	9,376	9,240	9,018	8,091
White.....	89,688	9,984	11,656	11,673	10,165	9,154	9,014	8,804	7,915
All other races.....	2,273	364	349	289	189	222	226	214	176
Cities of 10,000 to 100,000.....	101,947	12,110	13,068	12,405	11,702	11,336	10,744	9,855	8,578
White.....	100,817	12,891	12,532	11,854	11,576	11,230	10,744	9,855	8,502
All other races.....	1,130	157	177	153	126	106	114	76	70
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	30,200	3,841	4,431	3,993	3,170	3,030	2,938	2,702	2,405
White.....	30,077	3,824	4,403	3,978	3,160	3,023	2,930	2,691	2,395
All other races.....	123	17	28	15	7	7	8	11	10
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	9,346	1,154	1,293	1,225	1,066	960	900	822	773
White.....	9,305	1,147	1,287	1,217	1,065	958	895	819	771
All other races.....	41	7	6	8	1	2	5	3	2
Rural.....	19,889	2,589	2,642	2,344	2,132	2,040	1,904	1,904	1,780
White.....	19,606	2,545	2,589	2,305	2,104	2,014	1,886	1,886	1,761
All other races.....	283	44	53	39	28	26	18	18	19
South Carolina	660,513	106,610	113,260	100,396	66,079	60,869	49,537	44,027	36,941
White.....	377,357	60,503	60,503	48,563	42,181	36,012	29,869	26,997	22,926
All other races.....	283,156	50,687	52,757	46,043	23,898	24,857	19,668	17,080	14,015
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	80,407	8,788	10,889	12,725	11,966	9,000	6,913	5,918	4,818
White.....	47,590	4,722	6,205	7,305	6,816	5,233	4,329	3,320	3,359
All other races.....	32,817	4,066	4,684	5,420	5,150	3,767	2,584	1,998	1,479
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	385,405	4,132	5,410	6,011	5,133	4,000	3,508	2,710	2,144
White.....	22,264	2,521	3,344	3,608	3,160	2,658	2,161	1,740	1,497
All other races.....	13,141	1,611	2,066	2,403	1,983	1,342	970	572	647
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	66,653	8,542	10,062	10,490	9,401	7,694	6,233	4,629	3,980
White.....	42,931	5,344	6,249	6,424	5,996	5,358	4,200	3,491	2,716
All other races.....	23,722	3,198	3,813	4,066	3,405	2,336	2,833	1,741	1,264
Rural.....	478,048	86,148	80,899	71,170	56,274	41,738	31,143	25,999	20,874
White.....	464,572	84,336	44,705	37,016	32,621	28,444	20,309	18,409	15,574
All other races.....	213,476	41,812	42,194	34,154	23,653	17,380	14,373	10,625	7,297
South Dakota	209,265	30,332	31,905	27,102	24,060	20,341	18,995	18,457	16,609
White.....	202,172	28,924	30,000	26,076	23,238	19,737	18,493	17,997	16,152
All other races.....	7,093	1,408	1,905	1,026	822	604	502	460	357
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	15,006	1,453	1,929	2,315	2,021	1,591	1,346	1,346	1,154
White.....	14,949	1,448	1,922	2,310	2,013	1,581	1,446	1,340	1,152
All other races.....	57	5	7	5	8	10	6	6	2
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	23,027	2,514	3,298	3,489	2,935	2,273	2,107	2,018	1,759
White.....	22,924	2,502	3,279	3,477	2,918	2,352	2,103	2,007	1,752
All other races.....	103	12	19	12	17	21	11	11	7
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	19,096	2,199	2,600	2,796	2,484	1,994	1,739	1,640	1,463
White.....	18,947	2,177	2,600	2,779	2,469	1,989	1,732	1,636	1,458
All other races.....	139	22	24	17	15	15	7	4	5
Rural.....	152,266	24,160	24,074	18,302	16,639	14,421	13,692	13,453	12,133
White.....	143,552	22,317	22,763	17,310	15,898	13,583	13,024	13,024	11,793
All other races.....	6,794	1,369	1,255	992	782	566	483	429	340

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA AND RACE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Tennessee	1,009,676	144,669	149,712	137,545	129,133	115,780	104,023	85,480	76,195	67,139
White.....	821,812	120,236	123,928	111,832	103,430	93,812	82,502	68,775	61,752	55,515
All other races.....	187,864	24,433	25,784	25,713	25,673	21,968	21,521	16,705	14,443	11,624
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	271,865	19,207	33,067	37,363	38,094	35,434	32,810	26,256	22,208	18,396
White.....	181,652	12,109	22,652	25,638	24,772	23,459	20,684	17,322	15,107	13,034
All other races.....	90,213	9,098	10,415	11,830	13,322	11,975	12,176	8,934	7,101	5,362
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	8,771	1,039	1,312	1,321	1,160	1,042	964	771	629	513
White.....	7,844	958	1,183	1,183	1,041	914	859	670	553	449
All other races.....	927	101	125	138	119	98	105	101	76	64
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	37,069	4,123	4,925	5,568	5,329	4,551	4,009	3,242	2,801	2,451
White.....	28,165	3,086	3,826	4,317	4,073	3,503	3,093	2,437	2,050	1,880
All other races.....	8,904	1,037	1,169	1,251	1,256	1,048	1,016	805	751	571
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	76,672	9,065	10,670	11,716	10,837	9,003	7,892	6,463	5,811	5,215
White.....	62,614	7,317	8,677	9,666	8,883	7,407	6,475	5,261	4,667	4,261
All other races.....	14,058	1,748	1,993	2,050	1,954	1,596	1,417	1,202	1,144	954
Rural.....	615,299	102,215	99,668	81,547	73,713	65,740	58,348	43,748	44,746	40,864
White.....	541,537	89,766	87,586	71,103	64,691	58,499	51,541	38,085	39,375	35,891
All other races.....	73,762	12,449	12,082	10,444	9,022	7,251	6,807	5,663	5,371	4,673
Texas	2,240,723	310,438	319,256	291,590	291,323	266,010	242,719	200,835	175,280	143,272
White.....	1,900,359	262,391	270,505	246,025	245,369	225,298	203,824	170,964	150,550	126,433
All other races.....	340,364	48,047	48,751	45,565	45,954	40,712	38,895	29,871	24,730	17,839
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	427,176	43,423	51,702	57,669	60,170	56,394	52,308	42,394	35,321	27,795
White.....	350,263	36,278	43,278	47,556	48,279	45,350	41,532	34,693	29,472	23,974
All other races.....	76,913	7,294	8,424	10,113	11,891	11,044	10,776	7,701	5,849	3,821
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	270,123	31,846	35,069	37,348	37,959	34,395	30,707	24,940	20,859	17,000
White.....	230,196	27,459	30,199	31,873	31,989	29,005	25,729	21,152	17,876	14,916
All other races.....	39,927	4,387	4,870	5,475	5,970	5,390	4,978	3,788	2,983	2,086
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	134,273	15,578	17,463	18,022	18,090	16,834	15,552	12,941	10,852	8,852
White.....	111,773	13,059	14,536	14,992	14,765	13,909	12,722	10,852	9,171	7,557
All other races.....	22,499	2,519	2,927	3,030	3,325	2,925	2,833	2,090	1,680	1,295
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	264,054	33,861	36,495	36,862	35,859	32,208	28,981	23,461	20,985	16,792
White.....	228,904	29,503	31,843	31,161	30,871	27,874	24,960	20,230	17,653	14,794
All other races.....	35,090	4,358	4,652	4,701	4,988	4,334	4,031	3,231	3,332	2,000
Rural.....	1,145,097	185,740	178,527	142,689	139,275	126,179	113,168	97,029	87,698	72,771
White.....	979,163	186,236	190,629	142,443	139,465	129,160	119,891	84,027	76,993	64,014
All other races.....	165,934	29,504	27,898	22,246	19,810	17,019	16,277	13,082	11,335	8,763
Utah	181,840	28,234	28,762	25,733	21,859	19,559	16,985	15,095	13,777	11,885
White.....	179,534	27,747	28,256	25,481	21,600	19,463	16,767	14,893	13,584	11,762
All other races.....	2,306	487	507	252	209	196	178	201	193	128

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 985

Cities of 100,000 or more	52,842	7,814	6,763	6,150	5,341	4,810	4,396	3,916
White	52,459	7,247	6,729	6,126	5,305	4,765	4,344	3,884
All other races	383	67	34	24	36	45	52	31
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	15,280	2,347	1,839	1,653	1,525	1,384	1,238	1,034
White	15,063	2,315	1,814	1,629	1,503	1,361	1,219	1,020
All other races	217	32	25	24	22	23	19	14
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	10,253	1,620	1,252	1,069	917	846	817	665
White	10,242	1,618	1,251	1,069	914	846	815	665
All other races	11	2	1	—	3	—	2	1
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	26,799	4,315	3,319	2,962	2,380	2,115	1,897	1,672
White	26,671	4,274	3,315	2,957	2,370	2,099	1,886	1,664
All other races	128	41	4	5	10	16	11	8
Rural	76,656	13,166	8,656	7,725	6,772	5,941	5,429	4,598
White	75,039	12,831	8,511	7,622	6,665	5,824	5,320	4,529
All other races	1,567	335	145	103	107	117	109	69
Vermont	113,208	15,823	12,760	12,175	11,438	10,915	10,467	9,841
White	113,034	15,810	12,745	12,161	11,427	10,904	10,460	9,832
All other races	114	20	15	14	11	11	7	9
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	9,823	1,344	1,224	1,129	996	921	846	779
White	9,795	1,338	1,220	1,126	994	919	843	778
All other races	28	6	4	3	2	2	3	1
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	9,875	1,291	1,221	1,170	1,033	979	904	867
White	9,875	1,289	1,219	1,170	1,032	978	904	865
All other races	12	2	2	—	1	1	—	2
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	23,086	3,025	2,796	2,632	2,453	2,269	2,319	2,033
White	23,067	3,024	2,794	2,629	2,451	2,269	2,318	2,031
All other races	19	2	2	3	2	3	1	2
Rural	70,412	11,016	7,519	7,244	6,956	6,716	6,398	6,162
White	70,357	11,009	7,512	7,236	6,950	6,711	6,395	6,158
All other races	55	10	7	8	6	5	3	4
Virginia	913,495	133,413	113,432	99,871	91,545	80,666	71,330	61,434
White	885,028	130,902	111,604	98,144	90,354	80,541	71,207	60,541
All other races	228,467	37,148	27,013	21,727	22,191	19,525	17,207	14,505
Cities of 100,000 or more	128,764	15,516	17,502	15,635	15,138	13,246	11,635	9,440
White	85,166	10,027	11,604	10,629	9,784	8,821	7,905	6,676
All other races	43,598	5,489	5,898	5,006	5,354	4,425	3,730	2,764
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	134,842	17,163	18,986	17,263	15,347	13,027	11,059	9,106
White	98,303	11,956	13,435	13,200	10,980	9,507	8,101	6,523
All other races	36,539	4,369	4,829	4,063	4,358	3,521	2,958	2,583
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	28,946	3,706	4,173	3,686	3,052	2,580	2,349	2,045
White	22,986	2,847	3,322	2,979	2,438	2,079	1,898	1,599
All other races	5,960	859	886	707	614	501	451	386
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	64,793	9,026	8,936	7,590	6,566	5,132	4,369	3,669
White	54,368	7,498	7,568	6,456	5,487	4,750	4,286	3,665
All other races	10,425	1,528	1,368	1,134	1,079	846	846	704
Rural	556,150	92,883	63,855	65,697	51,442	45,551	41,155	36,474
White	424,205	69,515	49,768	44,880	40,656	35,384	31,873	28,106
All other races	131,945	24,309	14,067	10,817	10,786	10,167	9,282	8,368

TABLE VI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND POPULATION-SIZE GROUPS: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

AREA AND RACE	[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]									
	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Washington.....	568,643	62,934	71,971	72,600	71,228	65,041	59,905	57,501	55,981	51,482
White.....	557,347	61,163	69,859	70,980	70,140	64,188	58,998	56,364	54,357	50,718
All other races.....	11,296	1,771	2,132	1,620	1,088	853	907	1,137	1,024	764
Cities of 100,000 or more.....	209,345	18,395	23,975	27,357	28,664	24,568	23,117	22,581	22,072	20,616
White.....	204,037	17,718	22,998	26,151	26,583	24,174	22,663	21,968	21,542	20,240
All other races.....	5,308	677	977	1,206	1,081	394	454	613	530	376
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	30,581	3,085	3,706	4,278	3,947	3,480	3,180	2,932	2,926	2,677
White.....	29,937	3,066	3,680	4,243	3,925	3,428	3,111	2,913	2,909	2,660
All other races.....	644	119	26	535	22	22	19	19	17	17
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	41,017	4,064	5,005	5,710	5,065	5,009	4,366	4,073	3,762	3,363
White.....	40,812	4,056	4,976	5,689	5,041	4,937	4,342	4,051	3,740	3,350
All other races.....	205	88	229	21	24	22	22	22	22	13
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	39,384	4,201	4,854	5,641	5,401	4,603	3,995	3,636	3,669	3,234
White.....	39,052	4,151	4,820	5,594	5,368	4,582	3,971	3,604	3,644	3,208
All other races.....	332	50	334	147	333	21	24	32	25	26
Rural.....	248,786	33,180	34,304	29,614	29,551	27,411	25,297	24,279	23,552	21,892
White.....	243,509	32,192	33,235	28,969	29,053	27,017	24,911	23,828	23,122	21,860
All other races.....	5,277	987	1,066	745	496	394	386	451	430	332
West Virginia.....	636,422	101,916	102,941	88,104	78,460	68,559	60,983	51,709	45,581	38,415
White.....	594,403	95,434	96,708	82,808	73,109	63,749	55,971	47,781	42,490	36,175
All other races.....	42,019	6,236	6,143	5,298	5,261	4,810	5,012	3,928	3,091	2,240
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000.....	101,916	11,133	13,396	14,685	13,713	12,433	11,062	9,676	8,515	7,323
White.....	95,696	10,475	12,671	13,988	12,802	11,618	10,278	8,915	7,940	6,807
All other races.....	6,220	658	721	707	587	490	436	401	375	456
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000.....	41,807	4,406	5,755	6,185	5,887	4,940	4,420	3,851	3,581	2,831
White.....	38,065	4,406	5,236	5,697	5,183	4,513	3,972	3,518	3,004	2,386
All other races.....	3,742	470	519	488	457	427	447	332	300	235
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000.....	56,054	7,062	8,250	8,112	7,157	6,447	5,636	5,048	4,500	3,825
White.....	52,626	6,660	7,794	7,651	6,722	6,052	5,228	4,686	4,209	3,624
All other races.....	3,428	402	456	461	435	390	408	362	291	201
Rural.....	436,645	78,599	75,540	59,142	51,990	44,744	39,856	33,115	29,227	24,436
White.....	408,016	73,893	71,093	55,520	48,452	41,568	36,493	30,562	27,337	23,098
All other races.....	28,629	4,706	4,447	3,622	3,538	3,176	3,363	2,553	1,886	1,338
Wisconsin.....	1,040,923	134,769	140,622	130,594	124,850	114,701	107,976	102,611	98,304	86,496
White.....	1,032,825	133,561	139,355	129,596	123,841	113,823	107,066	101,923	97,673	85,987
All other races.....	8,098	1,208	1,267	998	1,009	878	910	688	631	509

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 987

Cities of 100,000 or more	213,366	22,303	24,943	27,643	25,817	24,100	22,107	20,832	17,932
White	209,939	21,945	24,537	27,251	25,372	23,599	21,752	20,536	17,708
All other races	3,427	358	406	397	445	501	355	296	17,224
Cities of 25,000 to 100,000	212,793	23,911	27,228	28,467	24,476	23,097	21,753	20,056	17,231
White	211,898	23,782	27,053	28,367	24,391	22,991	21,652	19,979	17,170
All other races	898	129	135	100	85	106	101	87	61
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	81,538	9,820	10,662	10,914	9,513	8,928	8,105	7,357	6,133
White	81,466	9,800	10,642	10,899	9,502	8,916	8,095	7,355	6,122
All other races	122	20	20	15	11	12	10	2	11
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	90,794	10,847	12,209	11,894	10,119	9,546	9,062	8,460	7,544
White	90,697	10,831	12,192	11,882	10,106	9,535	9,056	8,457	7,534
All other races	97	16	17	12	13	11	6	3	10
Rural	442,382	67,888	65,850	51,671	44,776	45,305	41,584	41,589	37,656
White	438,528	67,203	64,801	51,197	44,452	45,025	41,346	41,346	37,453
All other races	3,854	685	689	474	324	280	216	243	203
Wyoming	81,183	10,973	11,419	10,454	9,314	8,290	7,553	6,845	5,925
White	80,018	10,755	11,228	10,301	9,208	8,179	7,439	6,752	5,853
All other races	1,165	218	191	153	106	111	114	93	72
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000	22,378	2,470	2,857	2,814	2,686	2,543	2,303	2,118	1,680
White	22,157	2,448	2,834	2,784	2,669	2,515	2,273	2,094	1,660
All other races	221	22	23	30	17	28	30	24	20
Cities of 2,500 to 10,000	10,919	1,373	1,502	1,473	1,311	1,111	989	885	759
White	10,825	1,359	1,483	1,465	1,307	1,100	978	872	752
All other races	94	14	19	8	4	11	11	13	7
Rural	47,856	7,130	7,060	6,167	5,987	4,636	4,261	3,842	3,486
White	47,036	6,948	6,911	6,052	5,914	4,564	4,188	3,786	3,441
All other races	850	182	149	115	85	72	73	56	45

TABLE VII.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	Total									
	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	
United States										
All races.....	5,793,606	6,153,370	5,895,443	5,645,976	5,172,076	4,799,718	4,368,708	4,045,956	3,504,096	
White.....	5,093,688	5,448,127	5,226,507	5,012,257	4,633,162	4,262,292	3,940,143	3,690,143	3,228,590	
Native white.....	5,067,051	5,365,733	5,115,915	4,781,628	4,267,062	3,744,061	3,403,193	3,003,193	2,546,364	
Foreign-born white.....	26,637	82,394	110,528	230,629	366,100	518,231	606,288	686,950	682,226	
All other races.....	699,918	705,243	668,936	633,719	538,914	537,426	427,815	355,813	275,506	
Alabama										
All races.....	155,472	151,614	137,180	126,686	108,687	97,214	78,228	70,053	58,593	
White.....	98,662	97,329	86,740	80,531	72,088	61,550	50,500	46,176	39,351	
Native white.....	98,641	97,273	86,648	80,358	71,814	61,127	50,057	46,222	38,737	
Foreign-born white.....	21	56	92	173	274	423	443	554	614	
All other races.....	56,810	54,285	50,440	46,155	36,599	35,064	27,728	23,877	19,242	
Arizona										
All races.....	164,491	24,031	21,698	20,808	18,652	16,963	14,416	12,704	10,490	
White.....	142,727	20,544	18,708	18,043	16,364	14,840	12,869	11,359	9,416	
Native white.....	129,569	19,997	17,687	16,408	14,438	12,602	10,775	9,420	7,734	
Foreign-born white.....	13,158	547	1,021	1,575	1,906	2,238	2,094	1,939	1,672	
All other races.....	21,764	3,487	3,230	2,765	2,288	2,143	1,547	1,345	1,014	
Arkansas										
All races.....	658,138	102,508	88,226	80,398	72,953	65,808	54,368	50,193	41,798	
White.....	488,366	76,965	64,836	59,011	54,465	47,751	39,694	37,566	31,823	
Native white.....	486,942	76,930	64,805	58,930	54,308	47,539	39,379	37,262	31,487	
Foreign-born white.....	1,424	35	31	81	157	212	304	304	336	
All other races.....	169,772	25,543	23,390	21,387	18,488	18,057	14,734	12,627	9,945	
California										
All races.....	2,334,356	268,966	283,378	300,040	281,162	267,542	251,049	234,805	211,582	
White.....	2,237,726	254,808	270,369	288,540	271,364	256,669	241,252	226,314	205,325	
Native white.....	1,986,870	246,921	267,404	266,159	245,738	215,739	197,869	181,291	168,926	
Foreign-born white.....	250,856	7,887	12,965	22,381	30,009	40,931	43,383	45,023	46,399	
All other races.....	96,630	14,458	13,019	11,500	9,788	10,873	9,797	8,491	6,257	

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 989

Colorado		372,414	48,268	46,440	41,907	38,026	35,096	33,667	29,584
All races	White	366,638	47,571	45,778	41,306	37,389	34,435	30,065	29,160
Native white	Foreign-born white	351,691	47,134	44,741	39,665	35,651	31,923	30,081	28,512
Foreign-born white	All other races	14,947	1,037	1,697	2,338	2,507	2,904	2,984	3,638
		6,776	697	1,652	1,601	657	661	602	434
Connecticut		605,240	81,232	75,019	68,008	63,168	61,318	60,107	51,221
All races	White	682,759	79,743	73,498	66,510	61,587	60,036	59,055	50,401
Native white	Foreign-born white	462,703	77,157	67,899	60,719	57,386	54,111	53,623	28,041
Foreign-born white	All other races	100,056	2,141	2,586	9,791	14,201	18,925	23,432	22,360
		12,501	1,489	1,521	1,498	1,581	1,282	1,052	820
Delaware		91,116	12,154	11,482	10,535	9,751	9,287	8,331	7,445
All races	White	72,655	9,857	9,878	9,097	8,267	8,008	7,317	6,573
Native white	Foreign-born white	74,389	9,045	9,004	8,646	7,653	7,180	6,341	5,698
Foreign-born white	All other races	16,727	94	274	451	634	828	970	915
		12,451	1,548	1,604	1,438	1,484	1,279	1,014	872
District of Columbia		254,235	34,236	38,563	33,942	30,165	28,036	24,011	19,630
All races	White	179,580	23,782	26,492	23,619	20,897	20,709	18,202	13,241
Native white	Foreign-born white	163,732	23,403	24,352	22,260	19,069	18,749	16,137	11,812
Foreign-born white	All other races	40,815	88	910	1,359	1,888	2,690	2,945	1,829
		74,655	10,444	12,071	10,323	9,208	7,227	5,869	4,409
Florida		608,948	88,897	88,000	80,657	75,121	62,874	58,195	46,771
All races	White	474,801	60,202	59,570	56,523	52,078	45,764	40,045	37,015
Native white	Foreign-born white	456,065	59,747	58,516	54,677	49,105	43,457	38,360	32,966
Foreign-born white	All other races	13,707	88	477	2,046	2,883	3,327	3,695	4,159
		74,655	7,084	8,560	8,323	9,208	7,227	5,869	4,409
Georgia		1,099,485	158,750	143,563	120,787	109,693	90,301	81,021	67,506
All races	White	705,311	97,522	90,169	81,962	70,432	59,655	54,123	46,322
Native white	Foreign-born white	702,081	97,108	89,932	80,909	69,012	58,094	53,510	46,740
Foreign-born white	All other races	394,171	60,918	53,394	39,825	39,170	30,646	26,890	21,184
Idaho		167,995	23,316	20,900	18,081	15,573	14,060	13,703	12,325
All races	White	166,394	23,108	20,749	15,408	13,920	13,229	12,598	11,229
Native white	Foreign-born white	161,515	22,805	20,368	17,464	14,777	13,220	12,598	11,052
Foreign-born white	All other races	4,889	303	381	517	631	700	940	1,172
		1,611	208	151	100	165	140	165	96

TABLE VII.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE,
1940—Continued
[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Illinois										
All races	2,779,749	305,249	384,760	352,436	351,020	328,146	308,769	288,549	274,810	236,010
White	2,627,621	289,199	318,745	335,451	331,205	307,637	287,228	271,096	251,042	226,018
Native white	2,356,108	287,661	313,089	328,926	315,672	279,984	244,939	220,904	200,170	166,203
Foreign-born white	271,513	1,538	3,706	6,525	15,528	28,043	42,289	50,192	60,872	60,815
All other races	152,128	16,050	16,015	16,935	19,815	20,509	21,541	17,453	13,768	9,992
Indiana										
All races	1,145,157	144,097	154,571	145,953	138,196	127,912	119,877	111,783	106,347	96,421
White	1,100,001	138,776	149,097	140,665	132,525	122,396	114,177	106,839	102,236	93,270
Native white	1,071,501	138,556	148,341	139,809	130,787	119,615	109,851	101,954	95,941	86,916
Foreign-born white	28,500	220	736	836	1,738	2,780	4,328	5,175	6,295	6,354
All other races	45,156	5,321	5,474	5,288	5,671	5,516	5,700	4,924	4,111	3,151
Iowa										
All races	831,323	106,491	114,820	106,281	97,094	89,151	84,911	82,153	79,458	70,959
White	825,493	105,727	114,069	105,093	95,935	88,569	84,309	81,361	78,822	70,477
Native white	806,021	105,063	113,000	104,566	95,832	86,685	81,792	78,402	74,951	66,068
Foreign-born white	19,472	124	409	566	1,093	1,884	2,567	3,159	4,000	3,409
All other races	5,855	764	751	713	669	611	602	636	636	492
Kansas										
All races	599,015	77,582	83,518	78,415	69,248	66,677	62,779	58,424	56,026	51,346
White	574,918	74,692	80,442	70,826	60,673	64,248	60,040	55,886	53,885	49,416
Native white	566,839	74,626	80,228	70,523	60,079	63,429	58,649	54,304	51,828	47,083
Foreign-born white	9,079	666	2,214	313	600	819	801	492	477	333
All other races	23,097	2,890	3,076	2,579	2,575	2,429	2,739	2,633	2,341	1,830
Kentucky										
All races	936,350	144,443	146,412	122,411	111,344	99,934	92,340	81,034	73,958	64,474
White	860,950	134,927	136,330	113,227	102,158	91,483	83,838	73,435	66,924	58,628
Native white	857,726	134,884	136,252	113,099	101,910	91,138	83,290	72,900	66,289	57,904
Foreign-born white	3,224	43	78	128	248	345	548	535	635	664
All other races	75,400	9,516	10,082	9,184	9,186	8,451	8,502	7,599	7,034	5,846
Louisiana										
All races	831,015	121,011	121,912	112,511	106,727	95,486	89,194	72,032	62,424	49,658
White	527,859	75,369	76,577	70,509	67,111	61,824	56,677	46,661	40,797	33,434
Native white	521,746	76,418	76,418	70,258	66,710	61,272	54,720	45,509	39,515	32,039
Foreign-born white	6,111	68	159	251	401	552	957	1,052	1,282	1,395
All other races	303,156	45,642	45,335	42,002	39,616	33,662	33,517	25,331	21,627	16,224

VITAL STATISTICS RATES

TABLE VII.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	Total									
	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	
Montana										
All races.....	23,571	24,968	24,949	22,394	19,065	16,987	15,438	16,205	15,208	
White.....	22,502	23,989	24,165	21,778	18,520	16,534	14,938	15,888	14,940	
Native white.....	23,418	23,727	23,770	20,802	17,533	15,882	13,273	13,415	11,672	
Foreign-born white.....	84	362	385	916	1,275	1,452	1,713	2,452	3,277	
All other races.....	1,069	979	784	616	475	433	482	337	259	
Nebraska										
All races.....	58,035	61,797	54,921	50,687	48,935	44,506	42,925	41,321	37,718	
White.....	57,100	60,963	54,237	49,977	47,272	43,766	42,256	40,719	37,224	
Native white.....	57,116	60,706	53,849	49,276	46,703	43,155	39,843	37,777	33,194	
Foreign-born white.....	44	237	288	748	1,268	2,011	2,413	2,942	4,080	
All other races.....	875	854	684	710	763	740	669	602	494	
Nevada										
All races.....	3,851	4,117	4,495	4,807	4,301	3,736	3,289	2,992	2,628	
White.....	3,595	3,848	4,203	4,585	4,133	3,552	3,145	2,856	2,520	
Native white.....	3,544	3,798	4,208	4,398	3,844	3,207	2,718	2,408	2,021	
Foreign-born white.....	51	50	85	187	294	345	427	450	499	
All other races.....	286	269	202	222	163	184	144	136	108	
New Hampshire										
All races.....	161,405	20,452	19,830	18,688	17,690	16,663	16,594	15,843	14,090	
White.....	161,246	20,424	19,813	18,665	17,674	16,641	16,584	15,829	14,076	
Native white.....	141,661	20,012	18,981	17,295	15,611	13,842	13,138	11,618	9,912	
Foreign-born white.....	19,585	142	862	1,370	2,063	2,799	3,446	4,211	4,164	
All other races.....	159	15	17	23	16	22	10	14	14	
New Jersey										
All races.....	1,499,808	166,675	192,310	184,971	173,428	163,318	158,845	147,314	126,064	
White.....	1,413,009	155,799	181,643	173,960	162,700	152,231	149,740	140,265	120,502	
Native white.....	1,195,642	154,032	175,811	161,455	149,950	139,768	133,188	117,066	73,908	
Foreign-born white.....	217,367	1,762	5,832	12,505	21,750	32,463	42,634	48,681	46,594	
All other races.....	86,799	10,704	10,667	11,011	10,728	11,087	9,105	7,059	5,562	
New Mexico										
All races.....	174,488	23,992	23,567	22,266	19,072	17,100	14,060	12,275	9,739	
White.....	162,426	25,516	21,735	20,679	17,709	15,989	13,234	11,650	8,179	
Native white.....	157,661	24,703	21,433	20,186	17,100	15,135	12,453	10,840	8,477	
Foreign-born white.....	4,765	182	302	493	609	854	781	810	702	
All other races.....	12,062	2,257	1,892	1,587	1,363	1,111	826	625	560	

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 993

New York	4,859,174	516,474	594,459	616,934	593,492	561,084	530,311	476,854	408,192
All races.....	4,859,174	516,474	594,459	616,934	593,492	561,084	530,311	476,854	408,192
White.....	4,609,059	492,369	562,168	578,997	557,719	525,885	503,758	437,375	394,090
Native white.....	3,664,317	483,244	532,253	508,353	440,728	365,106	324,445	273,881	223,502
Foreign-born white.....	944,742	9,125	29,905	70,644	116,991	160,779	179,313	133,494	170,588
All other races.....	250,115	24,105	32,301	37,937	35,773	35,199	26,553	19,479	14,102
North Carolina	1,244,224	198,469	182,824	160,115	133,659	117,359	96,068	82,413	69,721
All races.....	1,244,224	198,469	182,824	160,115	133,659	117,359	96,068	82,413	69,721
White.....	890,752	137,451	127,441	114,263	99,217	84,815	71,042	61,939	52,490
Native white.....	888,203	137,224	127,321	114,033	98,896	84,381	70,566	61,479	52,069
Foreign-born white.....	2,549	227	1,200	210	321	434	476	460	421
All other races.....	353,472	61,018	55,383	45,852	34,442	32,544	25,026	20,474	17,231
North Dakota	207,101	32,920	27,992	24,667	21,714	18,987	17,055	16,188	14,869
All races.....	207,101	32,920	27,992	24,667	21,714	18,987	17,055	16,188	14,869
White.....	204,004	32,151	27,553	24,301	21,444	18,731	16,844	16,014	14,721
Native white.....	190,483	32,178	27,231	23,700	20,474	16,979	14,473	12,898	10,600
Foreign-born white.....	13,521	67	322	601	970	1,752	2,371	3,116	4,121
All other races.....	3,097	675	439	366	270	256	211	174	148
Ohio	2,371,139	284,063	304,186	288,956	268,394	249,093	237,152	226,805	199,274
All races.....	2,371,139	284,063	304,186	288,956	268,394	249,093	237,152	226,805	199,274
White.....	2,244,571	268,432	289,497	273,260	253,383	233,226	223,345	215,433	191,060
Native white.....	2,095,429	267,509	286,053	264,393	239,008	211,035	194,863	181,289	157,719
Foreign-born white.....	149,142	923	3,444	8,867	14,375	22,291	28,482	34,144	33,341
All other races.....	126,568	15,631	14,689	15,696	15,011	16,367	13,807	11,372	8,214
Oklahoma	790,590	116,871	100,827	97,507	90,575	82,096	68,631	62,469	52,138
All races.....	790,590	116,871	100,827	97,507	90,575	82,096	68,631	62,469	52,138
White.....	710,164	103,950	90,495	87,490	81,618	73,528	62,072	56,664	47,622
Native white.....	706,098	103,911	90,348	87,199	81,174	72,583	61,378	55,886	46,691
Foreign-born white.....	4,066	39	147	291	444	645	694	778	931
All other races.....	80,426	12,921	10,332	10,017	8,957	8,568	6,559	5,805	4,516
Oregon	360,483	40,302	45,248	44,703	40,846	38,099	36,696	35,810	32,800
All races.....	360,483	40,302	45,248	44,703	40,846	38,099	36,696	35,810	32,800
White.....	356,207	38,613	44,698	44,200	40,526	37,089	36,280	35,440	32,550
Native white.....	336,149	36,424	43,493	42,559	38,398	34,374	33,094	31,772	28,052
Foreign-born white.....	20,058	189	1,175	1,701	2,128	2,815	3,186	3,668	4,478
All other races.....	4,276	689	580	443	320	410	416	370	270
Pennsylvania	3,458,023	448,169	456,581	421,605	383,034	350,630	328,773	312,749	273,427
All races.....	3,458,023	448,169	456,581	421,605	383,034	350,630	328,773	312,749	273,427
White.....	3,270,048	425,721	435,377	398,830	360,995	327,217	309,265	297,581	262,433
Native white.....	3,000,679	424,064	429,684	383,989	339,364	288,449	266,816	259,683	195,360
Foreign-born white.....	278,369	1,657	5,693	14,841	24,631	38,748	52,449	67,898	67,073
All other races.....	178,975	22,448	21,204	22,775	22,039	23,413	19,508	15,168	10,994

TABLE VII.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE, 1940—Continued
 [Enumerated as of Apr. 1]

AREA, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Rhode Island										
All races.....	253,943	30,042	33,439	31,929	30,751	28,424	26,742	26,014	24,395	21,627
White.....	249,493	29,473	32,826	31,425	30,319	28,974	26,379	25,638	24,035	21,344
Native white.....	207,913	29,270	32,019	30,149	27,746	26,035	20,305	17,802	14,852	12,052
Foreign-born white.....	41,580	177	807	1,276	2,573	4,371	6,384	7,837	9,183	9,292
All other races.....	3,850	589	613	1,504	412	350	363	376	300	283
South Carolina										
All races.....	660,313	106,610	113,260	100,396	82,794	66,079	60,869	49,537	44,027	36,941
White.....	377,857	53,923	60,593	54,355	48,593	42,181	39,012	29,869	26,997	22,926
Native white.....	375,868	55,998	60,493	54,262	48,484	42,026	38,771	29,880	26,729	22,684
Foreign-born white.....	1,419	15	100	93	109	155	240	289	238	242
All other races.....	283,156	50,687	52,757	46,043	34,201	23,898	24,857	19,668	17,030	14,015
South Dakota										
All races.....	209,265	30,322	31,905	27,192	24,060	21,564	20,341	18,995	18,457	16,509
White.....	202,172	28,924	30,600	26,076	23,238	20,955	19,737	18,493	17,997	16,152
Native white.....	198,330	28,892	30,593	26,055	22,972	20,420	18,853	17,401	16,405	13,835
Foreign-born white.....	7,830	32	97	25	256	535	884	1,092	1,592	2,317
All other races.....	7,083	1,408	1,305	1,023	822	609	604	502	450	357
Tennessee										
All races.....	1,009,676	144,669	149,712	137,545	129,133	115,780	104,023	85,480	75,195	67,139
White.....	823,812	120,236	123,928	111,732	103,460	93,812	82,502	68,775	61,732	55,515
Native white.....	818,942	120,210	123,846	111,720	103,241	93,495	82,003	68,271	61,200	54,947
Foreign-born white.....	5,870	26	82	11,103	219	317	499	504	532	568
All other races.....	187,864	24,433	25,784	25,713	25,673	21,968	21,521	16,705	14,443	11,624
Texas										
All races.....	2,240,723	310,433	319,256	291,590	291,323	266,010	242,719	200,835	175,280	143,272
White.....	1,900,559	262,391	270,505	246,025	245,369	225,298	203,824	170,964	150,560	125,430
Native white.....	1,823,103	291,588	297,816	240,889	235,799	213,718	189,797	159,209	139,379	115,208
Foreign-born white.....	77,256	803	2,689	5,436	9,570	11,580	14,027	11,755	11,171	10,225
All other races.....	340,364	48,047	48,751	45,565	45,954	40,712	38,895	29,871	24,730	17,839
Utah										
All races.....	181,840	28,234	28,762	25,733	21,859	19,559	16,935	15,096	13,777	11,885
White.....	179,534	27,747	28,285	25,451	21,650	19,403	16,757	14,895	13,584	11,762
Native white.....	171,898	27,668	28,100	25,165	21,112	18,949	15,880	13,619	12,039	10,151
Foreign-born white.....	7,636	79	185	286	538	969	1,177	1,276	1,515	1,611
All other races.....	2,306	487	477	282	209	156	178	201	193	123

FEMALE POPULATION—UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE 995

Vermont		113,208	15,823	13,881	12,760	11,438	10,915	10,467	9,841
All races.....		113,208	15,823	13,881	12,760	11,438	10,915	10,467	9,841
White.....		113,092	15,810	13,889	12,745	11,427	10,904	10,460	9,832
Native white.....		103,452	13,684	13,165	11,894	9,999	9,452	8,821	8,074
Foreign-born white.....		9,612	1,616	702	851	1,428	1,452	1,639	1,758
All other races.....		114	13	14	15	11	11	7	9
Virginia		913,495	133,413	124,110	113,432	91,545	80,066	71,330	61,434
All races.....		913,495	133,413	124,110	113,432	91,545	80,066	71,330	61,434
White.....		685,028	96,263	92,411	86,419	68,354	60,541	54,063	46,929
Native white.....		676,756	96,173	92,154	85,899	68,331	59,409	52,903	45,760
Foreign-born white.....		228,467	37,148	31,699	27,013	1,023	1,132	1,160	1,169
All other races.....		228,467	37,148	31,699	27,013	22,191	19,525	17,267	14,505
Washington		568,643	62,934	72,600	71,238	59,905	57,501	55,981	51,482
All races.....		568,643	62,934	72,600	71,238	59,905	57,501	55,981	51,482
White.....		557,347	61,163	70,980	70,140	58,998	56,364	54,957	50,718
Native white.....		509,773	60,671	68,061	66,115	52,432	48,879	46,199	39,982
Foreign-born white.....		47,574	492	2,919	4,025	6,566	7,485	8,758	10,736
All other races.....		11,296	1,771	1,620	1,088	907	1,137	1,024	764
West Virginia		636,422	101,670	88,104	78,460	60,983	51,709	45,581	38,415
All races.....		636,422	101,670	88,104	78,460	60,983	51,709	45,581	38,415
White.....		594,403	95,434	82,806	73,199	55,971	47,781	42,490	36,175
Native white.....		583,480	93,836	82,475	72,544	54,397	46,996	39,996	33,827
Foreign-born white.....		10,923	98	331	655	1,574	2,085	2,494	2,348
All other races.....		42,019	6,236	5,298	4,810	5,012	3,928	3,091	2,240
Wisconsin		1,040,923	134,769	130,594	124,850	107,676	102,611	98,304	86,496
All races.....		1,040,923	134,769	130,594	124,850	107,676	102,611	98,304	86,496
White.....		1,032,825	133,561	129,596	123,841	107,066	101,923	97,673	85,987
Native white.....		974,539	133,223	128,248	120,687	98,319	92,104	84,977	70,841
Foreign-born white.....		58,286	338	1,348	3,154	8,747	9,819	12,696	15,146
All other races.....		8,098	1,208	998	878	910	688	631	509
Wyoming		81,183	10,973	10,454	9,314	8,290	7,553	6,845	5,925
All races.....		81,183	10,973	10,454	9,314	8,290	7,553	6,845	5,925
White.....		80,018	10,755	10,301	9,208	8,179	7,439	6,752	5,853
Native white.....		76,270	10,729	10,176	8,815	7,582	6,772	6,017	4,998
Foreign-born white.....		3,748	26	126	393	597	667	735	855
All other races.....		1,165	218	153	107	111	114	93	72

CHAPTER I

THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA

IN 1492

BY CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS

ON HIS VOYAGE TO THE WEST INDIES

IN THE YEAR 1492

BY THE KING AND QUEEN OF SPAIN

AND HIS COMPANIONS

AND HIS VOYAGE TO THE WEST INDIES

IN THE YEAR 1492

BY THE KING AND QUEEN OF SPAIN

AND HIS COMPANIONS

AND HIS VOYAGE TO THE WEST INDIES

IN THE YEAR 1492

BY THE KING AND QUEEN OF SPAIN

AND HIS COMPANIONS

AND HIS VOYAGE TO THE WEST INDIES

IN THE YEAR 1492

BY THE KING AND QUEEN OF SPAIN

AND HIS COMPANIONS

AND HIS VOYAGE TO THE WEST INDIES

IN THE YEAR 1492

BY THE KING AND QUEEN OF SPAIN

POPULATION
Death-registration States

TABLE VIII.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940; STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940; STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940; AND STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
		Both sexes	Male		Female	Both sexes		Male	Female
Registration States									
1940	131,693,275	66,061,592	65,607,683	118,214,870	59,448,548	58,766,322	13,454,405	6,613,044	6,841,361
1939	130,879,718	65,060,761	65,819,000	117,511,188	59,232,770	58,278,412	13,363,530	6,898,187	6,782,343
1938	129,824,939	64,352,186	64,492,753	116,570,557	58,794,655	57,798,902	13,254,332	6,637,631	6,716,851
1937	128,824,829	64,872,154	63,952,675	115,678,894	58,380,477	57,298,417	13,145,935	6,491,677	6,654,258
1936	127,853,180	64,596,967	63,256,213	114,995,345	58,071,321	56,924,074	13,071,835	6,455,646	6,602,189
1935	127,050,322	64,166,609	63,883,623	114,287,545	57,750,967	56,636,573	12,962,687	6,415,642	6,547,045
1934	126,373,763	63,798,502	62,695,271	113,516,492	57,398,248	56,118,244	12,861,281	6,370,254	6,487,027
1933	125,578,763	63,410,863	62,167,900	112,817,550	57,081,706	55,678,614	12,761,213	6,320,157	6,432,056
1932	118,903,899	60,066,063	58,837,836	107,090,127	54,198,742	52,891,385	11,813,772	5,867,321	5,946,451
1931	118,148,987	59,725,817	58,423,170	106,409,851	53,889,615	52,620,236	11,739,136	5,836,202	5,902,934
1930	117,238,278	59,306,241	57,932,037	105,581,549	53,504,754	52,076,795	11,656,729	58,01,487	5,855,242
1929	115,317,450	58,381,940	56,935,510	103,807,786	52,645,123	51,162,663	11,500,664	57,36,817	5,772,547
1928	113,636,160	57,571,191	56,064,969	102,285,277	51,909,312	50,375,935	11,350,883	56,61,849	5,689,034
1927	107,084,532	54,299,482	52,785,050	97,253,352	49,376,636	47,877,716	9,881,180	49,23,846	4,907,334
1926	103,822,683	52,657,337	51,165,346	94,629,221	48,046,978	46,582,243	9,193,462	46,10,359	4,583,103
1925	102,031,555	51,751,751	50,279,804	93,028,980	47,234,637	45,792,343	8,004,575	4,5,17,114	4,487,461
1924	98,318,098	50,380,098	48,938,000	90,333,983	45,876,605	44,457,378	8,984,115	45,08,493	4,480,622
1923	96,788,197	49,229,407	47,558,790	87,943,255	44,321,685	43,482,389	8,344,942	4,46,897	4,408,045
1922	92,702,901	46,965,517	45,737,384	84,012,028	42,693,128	41,408,900	8,691,873	4,328,484	4,328,484
1921	87,814,447	44,637,262	43,177,185	80,477,336	40,833,670	39,541,666	7,337,111	37,01,592	3,635,519
1920	86,979,263	43,802,851	42,276,412	78,882,192	40,169,545	38,710,617	7,197,071	3,633,206	3,563,765
1919	83,157,992	42,143,449	41,014,533	76,091,404	38,586,332	37,505,072	7,066,578	3,557,117	3,509,461
1918	79,008,412	39,690,726	38,407,686	73,241,774	36,934,669	36,547,105	6,766,638	2,906,057	2,860,981
1917	70,234,775	35,792,563	34,442,212	65,413,521	33,351,804	32,061,717	4,821,254	2,440,759	2,380,495
1916	66,971,177	34,220,749	32,750,428	62,669,017	32,036,655	30,632,362	4,302,160	2,118,066	2,118,066
1915	61,894,847	31,718,124	30,176,223	59,262,321	30,352,377	28,909,944	4,687,526	1,365,747	1,268,779
1914	60,965,309	31,262,705	29,700,604	58,369,570	29,917,480	28,452,090	2,593,739	1,345,225	1,243,514
1913	58,156,740	29,833,476	28,323,264	55,669,425	28,541,499	27,122,926	2,462,315	1,291,977	1,200,338
1912	54,847,700	28,172,182	26,675,518	53,055,128	27,242,715	25,842,413	1,762,572	920,467	833,005
1911	53,929,644	27,712,509	26,217,135	52,209,558	26,808,537	25,404,021	1,770,086	966,972	813,114
1910	47,470,437	24,419,921	23,050,516	46,210,059	23,746,845	22,463,214	1,280,378	672,076	587,302
1909	44,223,513	22,673,396	21,550,117	43,005,654	22,026,666	20,978,988	1,217,869	646,730	571,129
1908	38,634,769	19,799,484	18,835,275	37,544,993	19,220,996	18,324,397	1,089,769	575,868	510,878
1907	34,552,837	17,612,512	16,940,325	33,623,455	17,071,903	16,451,952	1,020,382	541,009	488,373
1906	35,782,288	17,199,977	16,582,311	32,770,608	16,693,791	16,101,817	1,011,680	531,186	480,494
1905	21,767,980	10,934,110	10,833,870	21,316,792	10,711,103	10,605,689	461,188	225,007	225,181

Year	Population	Deaths	Registrations
1904	228,872	218,733	442,905
1905	220,061	215,061	428,092
1906	216,370	211,704	428,074
1907	208,536	206,018	421,275
1908	209,595	206,018	415,613
1909	756,013	708,506	1,464,519
1910	740,735	702,145	1,442,880
1911	690,540	680,540	1,413,436
1912	722,896	690,540	1,413,436
1913	706,306	679,663	1,385,969
1914	698,194	671,505	1,361,699
1915	673,895	631,074	1,331,074
1916	640,274	620,274	1,292,367
1917	633,763	620,274	1,292,367
1918	614,182	614,182	1,232,920
1919	604,806	604,806	1,208,031
1920	587,825	589,140	1,176,965
1921	565,998	565,998	1,126,151
1922	530,031	535,759	1,065,790
1923	502,041	507,939	1,010,030
1924	481,982	488,491	970,473
1925	445,586	445,161	900,747
1926	436,318	443,766	880,984
1927	412,725	420,332	833,057
1928	388,696	396,817	785,513
1929	364,172	372,807	738,979
1930	342,258	351,201	693,489
1931	329,105	336,042	665,147
1932	320,391	328,980	649,371
1933	307,875	313,948	621,523
1934	297,168	302,135	599,303
1935	289,018	292,338	582,348
1936	282,512	284,511	566,066
1937	273,466	274,496	547,964
1938	265,090	264,577	529,067
1939	256,830	251,554	511,664
1940	248,964	245,411	494,375
1941	240,530	236,319	484,395
1942	237,260	232,496	477,149
1943	232,424	227,424	469,756
1944	228,181	223,007	459,859
1945	223,872	218,733	451,188
1946	220,031	215,061	442,605
1947	216,370	211,704	438,092
1948	208,536	206,018	428,074
1949	209,595	206,018	421,275
1950	209,595	206,018	415,613
1951	10,489,082	10,400,389	20,889,471
1952	16,943,189	17,015,822	33,959,071
1953	16,935,586	16,936,423	33,872,009
1954	16,851,570	16,846,768	33,698,338
1955	16,780,928	16,785,834	33,546,762
1956	16,710,100	16,683,712	33,396,812
1957	16,606,396	16,570,143	33,176,539
1958	16,487,732	16,431,184	32,918,916
1959	16,401,930	16,323,730	32,725,710
1960	16,336,527	16,235,173	32,571,700
1961	16,276,661	16,154,310	32,430,971
1962	16,195,721	16,051,797	32,247,518
1963	15,914,275	15,763,740	31,668,015
1964	15,560,071	15,392,133	30,952,204
1965	15,110,274	14,985,135	30,388,167
1966	15,142,539	14,985,135	30,127,674
1967	14,970,975	14,837,251	29,808,226
1968	14,698,509	14,564,302	29,252,811
1969	14,405,929	14,299,079	28,705,008
1970	14,141,890	14,063,622	28,208,512
1971	13,991,781	13,853,464	27,845,245
1972	13,760,684	13,590,588	27,351,277
1973	13,503,849	13,461,528	26,970,372
1974	13,238,255	13,238,007	26,306,262
1975	13,091,817	13,091,817	26,300,560
1976	12,873,147	12,873,147	25,973,214
1977	12,924,590	12,678,260	25,602,850
1978	12,748,304	12,500,802	25,249,106
1979	12,535,377	12,284,611	24,819,988
1980	12,299,768	12,052,612	24,352,383
1981	11,932,792	11,873,651	23,986,446
1982	11,696,155	11,704,632	23,636,056
1983	11,456,061	11,453,406	23,184,561
1984	11,225,647	11,269,513	22,725,604
1985	10,939,579	10,831,940	22,287,750
1986	10,711,103	10,605,689	21,801,519
1987	10,489,082	10,400,389	21,316,792
1988	10,287,430	10,220,700	20,889,471
1989	10,100,976	10,053,857	20,503,130
1990	9,923,277	9,823,277	20,154,833
1991	9,788,836	9,700,997	19,816,178
1992	9,700,997	9,640,833	19,549,833
1993	10,624,261	10,624,261	21,247,895
1994	10,440,731	10,440,731	21,067,158
1995	10,270,227	10,270,227	20,892,664
1996	10,105,640	10,105,640	20,718,008
1997	9,970,592	9,970,592	20,549,546
1998	9,840,815	9,840,815	20,381,085
1999	9,715,695	9,715,695	20,212,624
2000	9,594,854	9,594,854	20,044,163
2001	9,475,116	9,475,116	19,875,702
2002	9,356,367	9,356,367	19,707,241
2003	9,237,618	9,237,618	19,538,780
2004	9,118,869	9,118,869	19,369,319
2005	9,000,120	9,000,120	19,200,858
2006	8,881,371	8,881,371	19,032,397
2007	8,762,622	8,762,622	18,863,936
2008	8,643,873	8,643,873	18,695,475
2009	8,525,124	8,525,124	18,527,014
2010	8,406,375	8,406,375	18,358,553
2011	8,287,626	8,287,626	18,190,092
2012	8,168,877	8,168,877	18,021,631
2013	8,050,128	8,050,128	17,853,170
2014	7,931,379	7,931,379	17,684,709
2015	7,812,630	7,812,630	17,516,248
2016	7,693,881	7,693,881	17,347,787
2017	7,575,132	7,575,132	17,179,326
2018	7,456,383	7,456,383	17,010,865
2019	7,337,634	7,337,634	16,842,404
2020	7,218,885	7,218,885	16,673,943
2021	7,100,136	7,100,136	16,505,482
2022	6,981,387	6,981,387	16,337,021
2023	6,862,638	6,862,638	16,168,560
2024	6,743,889	6,743,889	16,000,099
2025	6,625,140	6,625,140	15,831,638
2026	6,506,391	6,506,391	15,663,177
2027	6,387,642	6,387,642	15,494,716
2028	6,268,893	6,268,893	15,326,255
2029	6,150,144	6,150,144	15,157,794
2030	6,031,395	6,031,395	14,989,333
2031	5,912,646	5,912,646	14,820,872
2032	5,793,897	5,793,897	14,652,411
2033	5,675,148	5,675,148	14,483,950
2034	5,556,399	5,556,399	14,315,489
2035	5,437,650	5,437,650	14,147,028
2036	5,318,901	5,318,901	13,978,567
2037	5,200,152	5,200,152	13,810,106
2038	5,081,403	5,081,403	13,641,645
2039	4,962,654	4,962,654	13,473,184
2040	4,843,905	4,843,905	13,304,723
2041	4,725,156	4,725,156	13,136,262
2042	4,606,407	4,606,407	12,967,801
2043	4,487,658	4,487,658	12,799,340
2044	4,368,909	4,368,909	12,630,879
2045	4,250,160	4,250,160	12,462,418
2046	4,131,411	4,131,411	12,293,957
2047	4,012,662	4,012,662	12,125,496
2048	3,893,913	3,893,913	11,957,035
2049	3,775,164	3,775,164	11,788,574
2050	3,656,415	3,656,415	11,620,113
2051	3,537,666	3,537,666	11,451,652
2052	3,418,917	3,418,917	11,283,191
2053	3,300,168	3,300,168	11,114,730
2054	3,181,419	3,181,419	10,946,269
2055	3,062,670	3,062,670	10,777,808
2056	2,943,921	2,943,921	10,609,347
2057	2,825,172	2,825,172	10,440,886
2058	2,706,423	2,706,423	10,272,425
2059	2,587,674	2,587,674	10,103,964
2060	2,468,925	2,468,925	9,935,503
2061	2,350,176	2,350,176	9,767,042
2062	2,231,427	2,231,427	9,598,581
2063	2,112,678	2,112,678	9,430,120
2064	2,000,000	2,000,000	9,261,659
2065	1,887,321	1,887,321	9,093,198
2066	1,774,642	1,774,642	8,924,737
2067	1,661,963	1,661,963	8,756,276
2068	1,549,284	1,549,284	8,587,815
2069	1,436,605	1,436,605	8,419,354
2070	1,323,926	1,323,926	8,250,893
2071	1,211,247	1,211,247	8,082,432
2072	1,098,568	1,098,568	7,913,971
2073	985,889	985,889	7,745,510
2074	873,210	873,210	7,577,049
2075	760,531	760,531	7,408,588
2076	647,852	647,852	7,240,127
2077	535,173	535,173	7,071,666
2078	422,494	422,494	6,903,205
2079	309,815	309,815	6,734,744
2080	197,136	197,136	6,566,283
2081	85,457	85,457	6,397,822
2082	0	0	6,229,361
2083	0	0	6,060,900
2084	0	0	5,892,439
2085	0	0	5,723,978
2086	0	0	5,555,517
2087	0	0	5,387,056
2088	0	0	5,218,595
2089	0	0	5,050,134
2090	0	0	4,881,673
2091	0	0	4,713,212
2092	0	0	4,544,751
2093	0	0	4,376,290
2094	0	0	4,207,829
2095	0	0	4,039,368
2096	0	0	3,870,907
2097	0	0	3,702,446
2098	0	0	3,533,985
2099	0	0	3,365,524
2100	0	0	3,197,063

Registration States of 1900

TABLE VIII.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940; STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940; STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940; AND STATES OF 1920 FOR 1920-1940—Continued

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES				WHITE				ALL OTHER RACES			
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
Registration States of 1910												
1940.....	70,859,153	35,574,627	35,284,526	67,837,806	34,059,994	33,777,612	3,021,547	1,514,633	1,506,914			
1939.....	70,423,352	35,441,985	34,981,367	67,438,375	33,942,465	33,495,912	2,984,977	1,493,520	1,486,457			
1938.....	69,956,545	35,224,674	34,730,871	67,006,895	33,735,912	33,270,983	2,949,650	1,488,762	1,480,888			
1937.....	69,389,216	34,959,032	34,430,184	66,479,648	33,433,854	32,995,794	2,909,568	1,475,178	1,470,390			
1936.....	68,930,898	34,744,582	34,186,316	66,054,127	33,230,365	32,773,762	2,773,771	1,464,217	1,452,513			
1935.....	68,429,270	34,508,791	33,920,479	65,599,703	33,063,037	32,536,666	2,829,567	1,455,764	1,453,813			
1934.....	67,940,387	34,286,594	33,653,793	65,162,371	32,801,677	32,300,694	2,778,016	1,424,917	1,433,099			
1933.....	67,547,745	34,113,577	33,434,168	64,812,390	32,705,461	32,108,292	2,735,355	1,408,116	1,427,239			
1932.....	67,201,104	33,964,794	33,236,310	64,503,438	32,571,489	31,931,949	2,697,666	1,393,305	1,404,361			
1931.....	66,816,474	33,796,229	33,020,245	64,158,104	32,418,901	31,738,203	2,658,370	1,377,328	1,381,042			
1930.....	66,300,545	33,561,445	32,739,100	63,692,702	32,206,187	31,486,515	2,607,843	1,355,258	1,252,585			
1929.....	65,396,374	33,137,711	32,258,663	62,574,246	31,822,995	31,051,251	2,522,128	1,314,716	1,207,412			
1928.....	64,506,702	32,714,768	31,791,934	62,076,327	31,446,237	30,630,090	2,430,375	1,298,531	1,161,844			
1927.....	63,562,445	32,254,969	31,307,476	61,230,073	30,035,790	30,194,283	2,332,312	1,219,179	1,113,193			
1926.....	62,709,534	31,828,384	30,881,150	60,460,593	30,650,909	29,809,684	2,248,941	1,177,475	1,071,466			
1925.....	61,845,091	31,395,715	30,449,376	59,711,942	30,273,317	29,438,625	2,133,149	1,122,398	1,010,751			
1924.....	60,765,720	30,866,320	29,899,400	58,688,090	29,774,354	28,913,736	2,077,630	1,091,966	985,664			
1923.....	59,378,703	30,143,962	29,235,021	57,397,634	29,100,388	28,297,246	1,981,059	1,083,294	937,775			
1922.....	58,131,859	29,497,963	28,633,896	56,247,560	28,503,349	27,744,211	1,884,299	1,043,614	889,685			
1921.....	57,214,535	29,113,638	28,100,897	55,426,291	28,167,066	27,259,225	1,788,244	946,572	841,672			
1920.....	55,991,798	28,542,859	27,448,939	54,289,273	27,639,308	26,649,965	1,702,525	903,551	798,974			
1919.....	54,942,536	27,857,299	27,055,237	53,298,496	27,014,722	26,293,774	1,644,040	872,577	771,463			
1918.....	53,830,007	26,968,709	26,861,298	52,218,623	26,113,641	26,105,982	1,611,384	855,668	755,716			
1917.....	53,729,691	27,448,160	26,291,531	52,180,021	26,623,653	25,556,368	1,549,670	824,507	725,163			
1916.....	52,826,915	27,053,200	25,737,715	51,328,808	26,256,071	25,073,737	1,498,107	798,129	699,978			
1915.....	52,021,146	26,678,534	25,342,612	50,559,816	25,899,573	24,660,243	1,461,330	789,961	682,369			
1914.....	51,198,693	26,276,897	24,921,996	49,772,686	25,516,195	24,256,491	1,426,007	760,502	665,505			
1913.....	50,198,677	25,786,346	24,412,331	48,816,241	25,048,697	23,767,544	1,382,436	737,649	644,787			
1912.....	49,156,964	25,268,109	23,888,845	47,815,950	24,552,400	23,263,550	1,341,014	715,709	625,305			
1911.....	48,288,753	24,833,366	23,456,387	46,989,278	24,139,588	22,849,690	1,299,475	693,778	605,697			
1910.....	47,470,437	24,419,921	23,050,516	46,210,059	23,746,845	22,463,214	1,260,378	673,078	587,302			
Registration States of 1920												
1940.....	107,369,867	53,821,039	53,548,823	97,025,283	49,160,712	48,764,571	9,444,584	4,660,327	4,784,287			
1930.....	103,707,399	53,616,957	53,090,442	97,340,054	48,933,216	48,356,848	9,367,335	4,593,741	4,733,594			
1928.....	103,853,546	53,224,912	52,639,434	95,893,345	48,931,708	47,931,639	9,270,201	4,592,206	4,677,995			
1927.....	103,010,140	52,825,801	52,184,339	93,828,467	48,271,128	47,557,339	9,181,673	4,554,673	4,627,000			

1836	104,355,640	52,526,075	51,829,565	95,238,418	47,997,544	47,240,874	9,117,222	4,528,531	4,588,691
1835	103,661,816	52,207,315	51,454,501	94,621,883	47,711,527	46,910,856	9,039,933	4,495,788	4,544,145
1834	102,947,391	51,880,927	51,066,464	93,997,212	47,424,103	46,573,109	8,950,179	4,456,824	4,493,855
1833	102,332,978	51,604,956	50,728,022	93,463,226	47,182,755	46,280,471	8,869,752	4,422,201	4,447,551
1832	101,714,409	51,327,430	50,386,979	92,927,347	46,941,319	45,986,028	8,787,062	4,386,111	4,400,951
1831	101,015,651	51,008,855	50,008,796	92,310,822	46,658,003	45,652,219	8,704,829	4,350,252	4,354,577
1830	100,704,751	50,633,485	49,571,266	91,583,554	46,319,800	45,263,754	8,621,197	4,313,685	4,307,512
1929	99,035,967	50,117,622	48,998,345	90,586,549	45,858,310	44,728,239	8,499,418	4,259,312	4,240,106
1928	97,999,929	49,611,359	48,388,570	89,676,427	45,411,733	44,214,694	8,373,502	4,199,626	4,173,876
1927	96,786,804	49,018,985	47,767,819	88,570,455	44,895,531	43,674,924	8,216,349	4,123,454	4,092,895
1926	95,488,072	48,331,567	47,105,505	87,425,717	44,331,054	43,094,663	8,092,355	4,050,513	4,011,842
1925	94,182,664	47,735,668	46,446,990	86,247,735	43,744,745	42,502,990	7,934,929	3,990,923	3,944,006
1924	92,886,793	47,010,542	45,676,251	84,890,459	43,090,477	41,808,982	7,787,334	3,920,065	3,887,269
1923	90,761,819	45,999,497	44,762,322	83,130,042	42,154,870	40,975,172	7,631,777	3,844,627	3,787,150
1922	89,094,258	45,137,927	43,956,331	81,613,506	41,366,742	40,246,764	7,480,752	3,771,185	3,709,567
1921	87,814,447	44,637,262	43,171,185	80,477,336	40,935,670	39,541,666	7,337,111	3,701,562	3,635,519
1920	86,079,263	43,802,851	42,276,412	78,862,192	40,169,545	38,712,647	7,197,071	3,633,306	3,563,765

TABLE IX.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940

(Enumerated as of June 1, Apr. 15, Jan. 1, Apr. 1, and Apr. 1 for each census year, respectively)

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Registration States										85 years and over ¹	Not stated ²	
		Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years			
All races, both sexes:	1940	2,020,174	8,521,350	22,430,557	23,921,358	21,339,026	18,333,220	15,512,071	10,572,220	6,376,189	2,267,019	75-84 years	375,506	
	1930	2,068,695	8,764,527	23,347,523	21,235,387	18,017,139	16,451,562	12,487,700	8,085,614	4,559,756	1,579,971	81,881		
	1920	1,767,277	7,347,536	17,172,530	14,824,927	14,085,913	11,637,900	9,916,635	5,592,541	2,916,635	1,076,461	115,626		
	1910	1,021,221	3,846,638	8,684,331	9,042,111	8,174,603	6,537,705	4,735,196	2,836,037	1,615,796	584,580	77,416		
	1900	437,944	1,634,853	3,803,091	3,710,729	3,469,376	2,722,577	1,880,144	1,248,246	702,679	263,124	41,466		
	1940	1,026,800	4,328,008	11,371,152	11,872,545	10,520,974	9,164,794	7,962,019	5,409,180	3,167,055	1,080,997	75-84 years	158,068	
	1930	1,050,810	4,446,286	11,808,081	10,506,056	8,955,015	8,432,822	7,221,175	4,199,477	2,323,029	766,542	112,197	49,595	
	1920	893,710	3,718,189	8,660,635	7,283,725	7,119,165	6,094,332	4,974,715	2,806,066	1,484,608	511,557	75,428	52,018	
	1910	517,432	1,944,083	4,374,543	4,569,175	4,302,347	3,449,012	2,503,412	1,464,825	806,408	279,201	41,738	54,078	
	1900	221,181	823,141	1,910,244	1,797,344	1,743,793	1,401,496	961,564	617,320	341,829	125,382	17,382	25,973	
All races, female:	1940	65,807,683	4,195,342	11,059,405	12,043,813	10,818,052	9,168,426	7,847,052	5,163,025	3,209,134	1,186,622	85 years and over ¹	217,438	
	1930	67,779,245	4,318,241	11,539,442	10,729,331	9,062,123	8,018,740	5,966,532	3,887,137	2,236,727	813,429	149,423	40,236	
	1920	41,989,423	3,629,167	8,511,895	7,541,202	6,966,748	5,603,758	4,097,814	2,626,475	1,432,027	562,189	100,973	43,608	
	1910	22,944,289	1,902,605	4,309,738	4,472,936	3,872,206	3,048,693	2,231,784	1,371,212	809,888	305,379	53,221	23,338	
	1900	9,974,093	3,811,712	1,893,717	1,913,385	1,726,083	1,321,081	924,580	630,926	360,350	137,742	24,084	13,170	
	1940	118,214,870	7,451,272	19,631,646	21,304,196	19,110,748	16,452,743	14,213,063	9,843,533	5,899,591	2,140,711	75-84 years	339,120	
	1930	105,319,568	7,777,939	20,778,209	18,859,009	16,272,739	14,910,708	11,373,422	7,543,985	4,309,197	1,488,981	148,545	75,461	
	1920	61,612,439	6,729,801	15,552,417	13,401,802	12,048,810	10,520,800	7,850,272	5,215,432	2,754,550	1,016,808	160,390	98,298	
	1910	33,873,567	3,762,414	8,486,306	8,800,643	8,001,401	6,336,708	4,612,566	2,773,316	1,585,833	574,908	92,312	70,971	
	1900	15,544,821	1,607,429	3,738,339	3,617,853	3,383,157	2,660,550	1,847,150	1,229,034	693,818	259,840	40,493	36,838	
White, male:	1940	59,448,548	3,794,573	10,063,544	10,629,562	9,465,329	8,249,553	7,294,330	5,022,499	2,920,220	1,019,504	85 years and over ¹	142,532	
	1930	53,380,828	3,958,507	10,529,033	9,377,008	8,170,178	7,070,178	5,922,175	3,892,452	2,189,926	792,182	101,002	41,682	
	1920	39,881,900	3,410,753	7,853,303	6,610,499	6,571,713	5,595,295	4,292,068	2,721,848	1,396,933	483,190	68,692	61,948	
	1910	23,637,922	1,902,797	4,447,725	4,447,725	4,152,189	3,334,138	2,492,209	1,428,795	790,198	274,700	40,719	49,528	
	1900	9,780,453	809,750	1,878,541	1,755,165	1,699,349	1,368,521	941,183	607,272	337,558	123,936	17,031	24,695	
	1940	58,766,322	3,656,699	9,678,102	10,674,634	9,645,419	8,203,185	6,918,733	4,821,039	2,979,371	1,121,207	85 years and over ¹	196,597	
	1930	51,038,740	3,822,304	10,269,206	9,482,001	8,083,845	7,240,530	5,451,248	3,651,433	2,119,271	766,799	134,543	33,749	
	1920	38,540,821	3,319,178	7,699,114	6,791,383	6,377,097	5,135,514	3,819,604	2,493,687	1,357,987	533,702	91,698	36,350	
	1910	22,361,617	1,859,617	4,210,419	4,352,918	3,749,212	3,050,367	2,180,367	1,344,521	795,635	300,208	51,593	21,443	
	1900	9,764,368	797,679	1,859,768	1,862,693	1,683,808	1,292,020	905,957	617,662	356,260	133,854	23,462	12,173	
Native white, both sexes:	1940	106,795,732	7,443,446	19,606,311	20,929,902	17,977,381	14,141,278	11,143,590	7,455,913	4,484,904	1,594,658	85 years and over ¹	240,611	
	1930	113,837,982	7,747,860	20,479,680	17,769,800	13,765,500	11,630,059	8,474,178	5,608,989	3,143,777	1,082,026	162,370	65,030	
	1920	71,609,073	6,701,096	15,131,210	12,089,714	10,055,091	7,786,649	5,835,982	3,731,132	1,941,209	688,462	104,964	81,068	

1910	35,781,886	7,975,271	7,118,996	5,416,569	4,246,103	1,811,486	996,268	356,743	58,110	52,769
1900	13,086,799	3,500,596	2,876,601	2,329,161	1,754,931	1,704,919	436,868	173,421	29,544	27,280
Native white, male—										
1910	53,437,533	9,965,493	10,448,254	8,928,691	7,062,612	3,713,351	2,187,354	742,677	97,817	97,817
1900	46,071,257	8,378,530	8,858,446	6,816,237	5,780,731	2,887,104	1,573,507	519,332	68,255	35,182
1920	33,013,977	7,641,329	8,972,780	4,960,925	3,914,370	1,908,443	976,467	322,355	43,721	50,450
1910	17,948,139	4,020,260	3,595,987	2,694,022	2,139,757	1,919,048	490,580	167,600	24,780	33,843
1900	7,510,400	1,780,030	1,414,296	1,151,958	877,901	375,307	211,468	83,868	12,109	18,596
Native white, female—										
1910	53,858,199	9,640,818	10,481,648	9,048,690	7,078,666	3,742,562	2,297,550	851,981	142,794	142,794
1900	45,625,974	10,101,087	8,941,354	6,949,338	5,749,338	2,751,855	1,576,270	566,694	94,115	29,848
1920	32,741,723	7,480,884	6,116,984	5,094,166	3,872,279	2,824,211	964,742	366,107	61,243	30,618
1910	17,833,747	3,955,011	3,593,009	2,722,647	2,106,346	1,504,935	505,716	189,135	33,380	16,926
1900	7,576,939	1,740,566	1,462,305	1,177,203	877,030	390,612	225,400	94,553	17,435	8,584
Foreign-born white, both sexes—										
1910	11,619,337	75,335	374,294	1,133,367	2,311,455	2,337,626	1,414,687	546,053	98,518	98,518
1900	13,422,388	1,059,209	2,352,239	2,893,245	1,865,246	1,934,976	1,065,420	406,955	73,175	10,401
1920	12,576,801	2,883,831	2,312,088	2,893,712	2,484,160	1,981,830	889,345	328,436	56,426	17,330
1910	10,217,095	1,681,647	1,681,647	1,681,647	2,090,905	1,547,156	589,537	218,165	34,202	18,202
1900	4,458,022	237,713	741,257	1,053,993	905,619	464,115	256,950	81,419	10,949	9,858
Foreign-born white, male—										
1910	6,011,015	38,051	181,308	536,638	1,186,946	1,700,297	732,866	276,827	44,715	44,715
1900	7,309,571	150,410	518,562	1,226,657	1,889,447	1,614,646	616,419	202,850	32,747	6,500
1920	6,867,703	1,191,974	637,689	1,610,788	1,678,925	1,280,897	420,495	160,841	24,971	11,498
1910	5,689,783	258,757	921,733	1,458,167	1,194,331	871,734	299,747	107,092	15,969	13,686
1900	2,270,053	118,511	340,869	547,391	490,620	347,073	126,000	40,113	4,922	6,069
Foreign-born white, female—										
1910	5,408,123	37,284	192,986	596,729	1,124,519	1,369,176	681,821	269,226	53,803	53,803
1900	6,312,766	148,110	540,647	1,135,582	1,491,192	1,284,599	899,628	519,001	40,428	40,428
1920	5,709,998	2,092,433	674,399	1,282,931	895,235	975,393	393,245	167,595	30,455	5,732
1910	4,527,312	355,500	759,009	1,026,665	886,224	675,422	289,919	111,073	18,213	4,317
1900	2,187,969	119,202	400,388	506,605	414,999	318,717	130,860	41,301	6,027	3,489
All other races, both sexes—										
1910	13,454,405	241,941	1,070,078	2,228,278	1,880,477	1,299,008	728,667	123,908	36,377	36,377
1900	11,630,718	229,113	986,718	1,889,400	1,540,854	1,114,284	542,679	90,990	14,400	14,400
1920	7,141,070	154,838	617,425	1,137,103	969,281	680,257	307,056	56,848	16,011	17,323
1910	1,415,712	22,748	84,274	241,468	273,202	222,630	62,721	29,963	6,445	6,445
1900	1,415,921	7,599	27,424	86,719	62,027	38,994	19,212	3,254	2,697	2,305
All other races, male—										
1910	6,613,044	119,903	533,435	1,055,645	915,236	667,689	386,681	61,493	15,536	15,536
1900	5,790,258	113,991	400,779	1,129,048	762,644	599,020	307,025	44,360	11,196	7,913
1920	3,602,468	76,828	307,436	501,637	382,047	278,210	114,210	28,361	6,786	10,070
1910	668,482	11,925	41,286	150,298	114,874	71,203	16,210	4,501	1,069	3,550
1900	206,196	3,749	13,391	44,444	32,975	20,381	4,271	1,396	351	316
All other races, female—										
1910	6,841,361	122,038	536,643	1,172,633	965,241	631,319	341,986	65,415	20,841	20,841
1900	5,840,505	115,120	495,939	977,278	778,210	515,284	285,654	46,630	14,879	6,487
1920	3,538,602	78,010	309,989	589,651	486,244	278,210	132,838	28,457	9,253	7,958
1910	583,230	11,223	42,938	99,319	86,123	51,427	13,753	1,571	1,022	1,897
1900	209,725	3,850	14,033	50,692	29,052	18,613	4,590	1,888	628	588

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE IX.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; AND STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

[Enumerated as of June 1, Apr. 15, Jan. 1, Apr. 1, and Apr. 1 for each census year, respectively]

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	Not stated
Registration States of 1900													
All races, both sexes:													
1940	35,423,590	457,912	1,946,633	5,392,068	6,164,908	5,857,591	5,342,186	4,609,383	3,076,287	1,820,676	650,470	105,476	
1930	33,363,438	526,124	2,263,395	6,081,472	5,768,181	5,455,479	5,068,638	3,754,934	2,487,271	1,388,696	468,003	75,890	25,355
1920	27,978,409	544,683	1,891,550	5,155,995	4,671,244	4,835,195	4,009,449	3,064,174	1,932,102	1,012,618	379,565	62,065	30,878
1910	24,046,580	508,615	1,898,826	4,305,489	4,571,593	4,152,847	3,324,206	2,458,030	1,493,810	864,675	314,937	52,667	29,885
1900	19,960,742	437,944	1,684,853	3,803,961	3,710,729	3,469,876	2,722,577	1,886,144	1,248,246	702,679	183,124	41,466	39,143
All races, male—													
1940	17,651,695	234,230	993,066	2,737,818	3,052,546	2,856,084	2,667,115	2,361,716	1,546,504	867,081	294,413	41,122	
1930	16,759,074	267,801	1,150,313	3,075,026	2,842,497	2,717,413	2,403,819	2,243,314	1,423,634	793,911	241,032	29,917	13,394
1920	13,971,969	274,874	1,153,869	2,594,964	2,274,173	2,437,002	2,062,751	1,588,327	976,643	473,931	171,676	24,738	18,141
1910	12,132,053	257,508	958,858	2,165,793	2,261,659	2,121,255	1,744,139	1,264,534	750,180	420,695	145,893	22,402	19,137
1900	9,986,649	221,181	823,141	1,910,244	1,797,344	1,743,793	1,401,496	1,061,564	617,320	341,829	125,382	17,382	25,973
All races, female—													
1940	17,771,895	223,682	953,567	2,654,250	3,112,362	3,001,507	2,675,071	2,247,667	1,529,783	953,595	356,057	64,354	
1930	16,604,364	258,323	1,113,082	3,006,446	2,925,684	2,738,066	2,462,819	1,823,679	1,243,957	714,403	253,971	45,973	11,961
1920	13,307,340	269,809	1,127,681	2,560,131	2,397,071	2,398,193	1,946,698	1,475,847	965,459	518,707	207,680	37,327	12,737
1910	11,913,527	251,107	939,968	2,136,696	2,309,934	2,031,592	1,650,067	1,193,496	743,630	443,980	169,044	30,265	10,748
1900	9,974,093	216,763	811,712	1,893,717	1,913,385	1,726,083	1,321,081	1,024,580	630,926	360,850	137,742	24,084	13,170
White, both sexes:													
1940	33,959,071	437,566	1,861,282	5,157,600	5,917,455	5,566,439	5,066,227	4,439,729	2,991,003	1,779,518	639,396	102,856	
1930	32,191,340	506,722	2,182,149	5,900,700	5,561,172	5,181,761	4,862,811	3,632,962	2,437,063	1,368,339	461,292	74,288	22,785
1920	27,307,951	533,166	2,240,751	5,058,257	4,544,748	4,684,477	3,885,230	2,910,272	1,901,964	998,850	374,688	60,979	29,069
1910	23,554,889	500,056	1,865,946	4,234,154	4,475,492	4,040,882	3,311,832	2,400,123	1,470,363	853,269	311,245	51,667	28,270
1900	19,544,821	430,345	1,607,429	3,738,309	3,617,858	3,383,157	2,660,550	1,847,150	1,229,034	693,818	259,840	40,493	36,838
White, male—													
1940	16,943,189	224,094	950,357	2,622,116	2,941,075	2,729,803	2,528,891	2,272,937	1,520,505	847,656	289,699	40,056	
1930	16,170,230	238,120	1,099,746	2,986,406	2,746,953	2,578,589	2,496,083	1,860,953	1,216,742	664,524	211,130	29,253	12,029
1920	13,728,188	269,276	1,133,860	2,437,792	2,214,081	2,361,440	1,996,971	1,546,730	900,780	487,366	169,413	24,348	17,131
1910	11,888,489	253,162	943,847	2,131,317	2,217,153	2,065,155	1,700,575	1,293,528	798,263	414,907	144,232	22,043	18,317
1900	9,780,453	217,432	809,750	1,878,541	1,755,165	1,699,349	1,368,521	941,183	607,272	337,558	123,986	17,031	24,665
White, female—													
1940	17,015,882	213,472	910,925	2,535,484	2,976,380	2,842,636	2,537,336	2,166,792	1,480,498	931,862	349,697	62,800	
1930	16,021,110	248,602	1,072,410	2,914,294	2,814,219	2,663,172	2,365,434	1,772,909	1,220,311	703,815	250,162	45,035	10,756
1920	13,573,653	263,890	1,066,891	2,510,465	2,330,667	2,322,437	1,888,259	1,443,544	941,184	511,484	205,175	36,631	11,938
1910	11,666,100	246,894	924,199	2,102,827	2,238,339	1,974,927	1,611,257	1,170,595	732,110	438,362	167,013	29,614	9,853
1900	9,764,368	212,913	797,679	1,869,768	1,862,693	1,683,808	1,292,029	905,967	621,762	356,260	135,854	23,462	12,173
Native white, both sexes:													
1940	28,083,315	437,269	1,856,511	5,111,310	5,709,028	4,926,052	3,759,070	3,228,460	1,832,969	1,135,470	421,276	66,372	
1930	25,236,405	505,719	2,164,467	4,965,648	4,965,648	3,845,096	3,581,369	2,807,132	1,533,323	881,677	309,767	48,759	18,303
1920	21,001,321	531,351	2,226,111	4,839,257	3,806,239	3,142,260	2,394,995	1,871,023	1,229,027	653,591	245,650	39,853	21,964

1910	17,573,546	496,960	1,823,122	3,902,340	3,406,581	2,573,374	2,085,596	1,540,356	945,478	541,504	201,691	34,936	21,608
1900	13,086,799	428,011	1,575,107	2,876,601	2,876,601	2,323,161	1,794,951	1,181,360	764,919	436,868	178,421	24,740	27,280
Native white, male—													
1940	13,940,996	293,947	947,944	2,598,769	2,441,140	2,429,338	1,898,983	1,404,093	887,601	528,694	185,727	24,700	9,494
1930	12,560,856	257,911	1,100,795	2,003,127	2,465,783	1,901,980	1,532,194	1,052,820	763,820	421,778	140,211	18,638	12,878
1920	10,924,034	208,911	1,236,763	1,870,951	1,940,941	1,581,753	941,796	610,008	470,008	317,551	109,271	15,339	14,875
1910	8,727,433	201,547	921,233	1,694,546	1,674,233	1,253,941	771,410	472,008	262,186	152,389	44,427	14,125	18,596
1900	7,510,400	216,275	795,482	1,700,380	1,414,286	1,151,988	877,901	374,307	317,408	83,808	12,109	18,596	
Native white, female—													
1940	14,142,879	213,322	908,567	2,512,541	2,887,888	2,406,714	1,800,587	1,424,367	945,396	606,776	285,549	41,672	8,809
1930	12,638,553	248,108	1,063,733	2,832,627	2,692,838	2,406,714	1,800,587	1,424,367	773,834	489,869	169,556	30,905	9,483
1920	10,989,227	263,004	1,094,569	2,401,647	1,931,648	1,601,059	1,218,312	829,267	619,019	336,000	136,379	24,494	9,086
1910	8,848,110	245,413	904,839	1,897,745	1,732,328	1,317,833	1,051,973	705,652	473,415	279,315	104,922	20,309	7,483
1900	7,576,399	211,736	738,625	1,740,546	1,462,305	1,171,203	877,030	387,280	360,612	225,400	94,585	17,435	8,684
Foreign-born white, both sexes													
1940	5,875,258	297	4,771	46,290	208,427	640,387	1,307,157	1,611,269	1,158,006	644,048	218,120	35,484	4,482
1930	6,894,932	1,003	17,682	55,546	590,524	1,336,600	1,700,748	1,938,820	1,403,739	486,692	151,920	25,526	4,482
1920	11,815,430	1,815	14,624	110,000	738,505	1,542,617	1,490,235	1,119,240	672,637	345,262	128,938	21,563	7,105
1910	5,981,043	3,096	44,924	319,814	1,008,911	1,466,708	1,298,238	869,767	524,847	311,765	104,584	10,721	6,062
1900	4,488,022	2,334	28,322	237,713	741,257	1,033,990	905,619	605,790	464,115	256,930	81,419	10,949	3,588
Foreign-born white, male													
1940	3,002,263	147	2,413	23,347	99,935	294,465	659,908	868,844	614,904	318,962	103,972	15,356	2,585
1930	3,572,375	509	9,014	83,279	281,170	676,803	964,519	767,233	463,253	242,746	70,910	10,805	4,283
1920	3,297,094	929	7,318	110,077	343,490	821,139	815,216	604,934	350,772	169,835	60,142	8,983	4,182
1910	3,161,053	1,615	22,564	168,722	542,900	809,614	686,952	468,124	295,190	152,731	51,813	7,610	4,062
1900	2,270,053	1,157	14,288	118,511	340,889	547,391	490,620	347,073	232,965	126,000	40,118	4,922	6,069
Foreign-born white, female													
1940	2,873,003	150	2,338	22,943	108,492	345,922	647,249	742,425	543,102	325,086	114,148	21,128	1,947
1930	3,322,557	494	8,668	82,287	314,354	660,066	816,229	658,507	440,477	243,916	40,806	11,940	2,852
1920	3,004,336	886	7,322	108,923	395,019	721,478	675,019	514,315	322,165	175,424	68,796	13,137	2,852
1910	2,819,990	1,481	22,330	165,952	526,011	657,094	559,284	401,643	258,895	159,044	57,711	9,105	2,470
1900	2,187,969	1,177	14,034	119,202	400,388	506,605	414,999	318,717	231,150	136,860	41,301	6,027	3,489
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	1,464,519	20,346	85,351	234,468	247,453	291,152	275,959	169,654	85,284	41,158	11,074	2,620	1,365
1930	1,173,068	19,402	81,246	207,772	227,979	273,718	206,521	121,972	50,138	20,357	6,711	1,602	1,809
1920	675,658	11,517	40,799	96,838	126,496	150,318	124,219	73,902	30,188	13,768	4,768	1,086	1,809
1910	480,991	8,559	30,780	71,355	95,101	112,765	82,374	47,907	23,447	11,406	3,692	1,010	1,615
1900	415,921	7,599	27,424	65,652	92,871	86,719	62,927	38,994	19,212	8,861	3,284	973	2,305
All other races, male—													
1940	708,506	10,136	42,709	115,702	111,471	132,281	138,224	88,779	43,999	19,425	4,714	1,066	1,365
1930	588,844	9,681	38,620	95,544	109,136	138,824	109,136	65,202	26,572	9,769	2,902	664	1,365
1920	341,881	5,598	20,009	47,172	60,092	75,562	65,780	41,597	15,833	6,545	2,263	390	1,010
1910	243,564	4,346	15,011	34,476	44,506	56,100	43,564	25,006	11,927	5,788	1,661	359	820
1900	206,196	3,749	13,391	31,703	42,179	44,444	32,975	20,381	10,405	4,271	1,396	351	1,308
All other races, female—													
1940	756,013	10,210	42,642	118,766	135,982	158,871	137,735	80,875	41,285	21,733	6,360	1,554	1,295
1930	583,264	9,721	40,681	92,152	111,465	134,894	97,385	56,770	23,646	10,588	3,809	936	1,295
1920	333,777	5,919	20,790	49,666	66,404	74,756	58,439	32,305	7,223	3,605	696	666	985
1910	247,427	4,213	15,769	36,859	51,595	56,665	38,810	22,901	11,520	5,618	2,081	651	795
1900	207,725	3,850	14,033	33,949	50,692	42,275	29,052	18,613	9,164	4,590	1,888	622	997

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.
2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE IX.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES AND STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940; AND STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910, 1920, 1930, AND 1940—Continued

(Enumerated as of June 1, Apr. 15, Jan. 1, Apr. 1, and Apr. 1 for each census year, respectively.)

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Registration States of 1910										Not stated
		Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years		85 years and over
Registration States of 1910												
All races, both sexes:												
1940	70,889,153	906,536	4,071,317	10,475,102	12,463,306	11,583,221	10,344,851	9,046,191	6,184,017	3,672,394	1,398,380	213,838
1930	66,097,361	1,084,642	4,565,289	12,325,857	11,451,442	10,514,345	9,880,942	7,445,283	4,910,051	2,790,416	942,811	150,397
1920	56,648,069	1,107,215	4,632,026	10,501,680	9,333,992	7,911,825	7,911,825	5,975,683	3,739,833	1,975,693	731,823	117,059
1910	47,260,693	1,021,221	3,846,688	8,684,331	9,042,111	8,174,603	6,537,196	4,735,196	2,855,057	1,615,786	584,580	93,009
All races, male—												
1940	35,574,627	493,193	2,074,745	5,571,404	6,207,788	5,724,856	5,200,422	4,658,092	3,148,297	1,785,834	692,958	87,033
1930	33,467,093	541,930	2,318,797	6,231,473	5,686,458	5,111,326	4,871,534	3,871,534	2,501,566	1,301,538	444,706	62,114
1920	28,360,794	560,129	2,342,538	5,239,444	4,605,401	4,846,363	4,130,244	3,163,043	1,971,800	990,293	341,755	49,427
1910	24,306,404	517,432	1,944,083	4,374,593	4,569,175	4,302,397	3,449,012	2,305,412	1,464,823	806,408	278,201	41,788
All races, female—												
1940	35,284,526	473,343	1,996,572	5,403,698	6,255,518	5,858,365	5,144,429	4,388,099	3,035,720	1,886,560	715,422	126,800
1930	32,630,768	522,712	2,246,492	6,094,414	5,764,984	5,240,407	4,769,616	3,573,729	2,405,555	1,308,878	497,335	88,283
1920	27,287,275	547,036	2,289,488	5,212,236	4,727,691	4,640,163	3,761,381	2,850,550	1,827,872	985,665	300,073	68,532
1910	22,944,289	503,789	1,902,605	4,472,836	4,472,836	3,872,206	3,088,688	2,231,781	1,371,212	809,388	305,379	53,221
White, both sexes:												
1940	67,837,606	923,517	3,886,456	10,468,160	11,935,725	11,023,395	9,805,163	8,693,992	5,998,265	3,579,038	1,313,204	207,661
1930	63,504,179	1,020,668	4,375,506	11,884,701	10,397,737	9,938,281	7,452,410	7,169,798	4,791,757	2,740,906	925,700	146,230
1920	53,982,733	1,075,359	4,518,645	10,246,472	9,023,862	7,140,578	6,452,310	5,703,477	3,729,721	1,939,686	719,449	68,976
1910	45,968,985	998,473	3,762,414	8,489,456	8,800,643	7,901,401	6,336,708	4,612,566	2,773,316	1,585,833	574,908	70,971
White, male—												
1940	34,039,994	471,819	1,982,162	5,320,187	5,960,313	5,455,092	4,922,166	4,468,276	3,046,218	1,738,289	611,163	84,339
1930	32,116,653	519,970	2,223,922	6,013,528	5,462,377	4,983,034	4,373,339	3,714,832	2,337,338	1,365,430	436,938	60,284
1920	27,477,020	544,351	2,286,354	5,163,732	4,434,372	4,686,931	3,981,489	3,054,784	1,923,156	970,745	335,555	44,437
1910	22,367,922	505,907	1,902,797	4,279,017	4,447,723	4,152,189	3,334,138	2,432,209	1,426,795	790,198	272,101	49,528
White, female—												
1940	33,777,612	451,698	1,904,294	5,147,973	5,975,412	5,568,278	4,882,992	4,225,716	2,952,047	1,840,749	704,131	123,322
1930	31,387,496	500,682	2,151,584	5,876,743	5,334,860	4,975,247	4,569,050	3,454,946	2,357,369	1,375,476	488,762	85,946
1920	26,505,713	531,008	2,232,291	3,982,740	4,374,490	4,473,947	3,632,851	2,738,723	1,795,555	968,941	383,894	66,730
1910	22,351,059	492,566	1,869,617	4,210,419	4,352,918	3,749,212	3,002,570	2,180,357	1,344,321	795,635	300,208	51,593
Native white, both sexes:												
1940	58,571,964	923,121	3,879,914	10,404,553	11,629,542	10,087,989	7,886,633	6,167,812	4,076,941	2,475,095	904,896	136,070
1930	54,365,308	1,019,276	4,349,925	11,630,788	10,105,650	7,979,714	6,634,355	5,807,637	3,255,257	1,848,823	623,703	93,901
1920	42,367,541	1,072,422	4,493,363	8,883,846	7,890,953	6,652,190	5,110,365	3,884,305	2,504,898	1,286,022	462,622	71,634
1910	35,731,886	993,472	3,690,661	7,975,271	7,118,996	5,416,569	4,246,103	3,065,410	1,811,486	996,296	356,743	58,110

POPULATION—DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES

Native white, male—	471,623	1,978,844	5,858,115	5,810,725	5,015,632	3,942,095	3,078,109	1,899,482	1,172,856	407,043	52,525
1940.....	519,276	2,210,991	5,885,915	5,030,624	3,960,268	3,315,747	2,403,274	1,621,317	900,280	290,278	22,860
1930.....	542,849	2,219,061	4,881,206	3,903,611	3,283,523	2,567,589	1,963,109	1,263,183	665,109	211,166	35,015
1920.....	503,285	1,806,544	4,020,260	3,525,987	2,694,022	2,139,475	1,560,580	919,048	490,580	167,608	35,843
Native white, female—	29,217,049	1,901,070	5,116,438	5,818,817	5,072,357	3,943,936	3,089,708	2,077,459	1,302,239	497,853	83,545
1940.....	30,354,915	2,188,095	5,744,833	5,025,026	3,912,466	3,318,908	2,398,303	1,634,734	948,043	336,449	19,515
1930.....	32,000,942	2,219,752	4,902,640	3,957,342	3,294,676	2,562,746	1,901,093	1,241,715	690,913	231,487	19,887
1920.....	30,187,747	1,824,117	3,965,011	3,588,009	2,722,547	2,106,346	1,504,935	892,448	500,716	189,135	16,926
Foreign-born white, both sexes:	306	6,542	63,607	209,183	995,346	1,019,132	2,596,180	1,021,924	1,103,043	408,308	71,501
1940.....	1,119,871	25,581	953,623	892,087	1,085,567	1,068,044	2,362,161	1,553,646	892,083	298,897	52,329
1930.....	2,927	25,282	362,626	1,127,007	2,488,679	2,508,945	1,909,172	1,246,823	683,694	236,857	43,270
1920.....	3,001	71,753	314,165	1,081,047	2,484,832	2,006,605	1,547,156	961,880	589,537	218,165	34,202
Foreign-born white, male:	108	3,318	32,072	149,588	439,430	980,071	1,390,167	1,046,736	565,433	204,120	31,814
1940.....	700	12,061	127,913	432,253	1,022,768	1,557,592	1,305,578	813,011	465,150	146,630	22,880
1930.....	1,592	12,693	182,526	550,763	1,381,408	1,423,870	1,071,542	662,973	335,636	124,300	4,995
1920.....	2,622	36,283	288,757	921,738	1,458,167	1,194,381	871,734	509,747	299,618	107,092	9,422
Foreign-born white, female:	200	3,224	31,535	159,595	495,916	939,061	1,136,013	874,588	538,510	204,278	39,777
1940.....	692	12,620	126,020	459,834	982,891	1,250,472	1,056,583	722,635	426,933	152,267	29,449
1930.....	1,495	12,569	180,100	587,148	1,107,271	1,080,075	837,630	553,950	318,028	132,437	3,176
1920.....	2,379	35,500	255,408	758,909	1,026,665	896,224	675,422	452,083	289,919	111,073	4,517
All other races, both sexes:	43,019	184,861	506,942	524,681	559,836	539,688	352,199	185,752	93,356	25,086	6,177
1940.....	43,974	180,783	441,186	453,705	556,064	438,523	275,485	118,274	49,510	16,481	4,167
1930.....	31,856	113,381	255,208	305,130	345,653	297,515	182,216	78,031	36,212	12,379	3,055
1920.....	22,748	84,274	194,895	241,468	273,202	200,997	122,630	62,721	29,963	9,672	2,697
All other races, male—	21,374	92,583	251,217	247,475	269,794	278,256	189,816	102,079	47,545	11,795	2,690
1940.....	21,954	94,845	217,645	223,581	260,904	237,987	156,702	67,078	26,108	7,838	1,830
1930.....	15,778	56,184	125,020	179,432	168,755	108,755	65,724	19,488	6,200	1,253	2,900
1920.....	11,525	41,286	95,576	121,450	150,208	114,874	71,203	36,030	16,210	4,501	1,068
All other races, female—	21,645	92,278	255,725	277,106	290,092	261,432	162,383	83,673	45,811	13,291	3,478
1940.....	22,020	94,938	223,541	230,124	260,536	200,536	118,783	51,196	23,402	8,623	2,612
1930.....	16,078	57,197	129,496	153,101	166,221	128,730	71,927	32,807	16,724	6,179	1,802
1920.....	11,223	42,988	99,319	120,018	122,994	86,123	51,427	26,691	13,753	5,171	1,628

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

2 Ages not stated are distributed for 1940.

TABLE X.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, both sexes:												
1940	131,669,275	2,020,174	8,521,350	22,430,557	23,921,358	21,339,026	18,333,220	15,512,071	10,572,205	6,376,189	2,267,619	375,506
1939	120,879,718	2,028,007	8,447,840	22,798,100	23,835,926	21,133,057	18,223,602	15,223,231	10,339,929	6,204,262	2,181,219	361,641
1938	120,824,939	2,010,549	8,289,872	23,145,405	23,735,206	20,841,515	18,253,608	14,966,073	10,103,137	6,019,112	2,110,792	349,910
1937	125,824,829	1,957,555	8,214,282	23,611,217	23,628,564	20,570,142	18,173,752	14,718,306	9,876,647	5,842,074	1,944,038	338,802
1936	128,053,180	1,945,669	8,251,693	23,759,238	23,528,699	20,323,527	18,007,538	14,487,389	9,694,159	5,675,906	1,981,938	328,473
1935	127,260,232	1,971,494	8,347,724	24,001,569	23,397,327	20,089,278	17,995,527	14,349,388	9,540,657	5,511,096	1,921,048	318,373
1934	126,373,773	1,949,421	8,503,621	24,194,524	23,240,980	19,849,148	17,813,907	14,008,475	9,238,606	5,349,327	1,862,076	308,508
1933	125,578,763	1,973,433	8,678,796	24,300,065	23,080,642	19,627,016	17,483,827	13,777,241	9,195,379	5,060,649	1,800,649	299,427
1932	118,903,890	1,947,552	8,349,401	23,240,280	21,718,513	18,621,611	16,833,463	12,999,001	8,512,189	4,873,258	1,680,261	279,603
1931	118,148,987	2,031,281	8,533,822	23,324,345	21,530,392	18,277,249	16,690,546	12,783,940	8,328,988	4,736,084	1,640,805	271,625
1930	117,238,278	2,075,252	8,711,830	23,355,530	21,314,133	18,092,493	16,523,000	12,563,114	8,145,026	4,600,311	1,593,337	263,902
1929	115,317,450	2,049,281	8,994,560	20,852,075	17,913,495	17,913,495	16,093,373	12,177,683	7,967,148	4,436,627	1,526,154	249,932
1928	113,636,160	2,100,408	9,119,521	22,800,618	20,433,648	17,857,233	15,672,745	11,822,594	7,807,816	4,314,832	1,472,710	234,329
1927	107,084,532	2,088,250	8,655,119	21,392,225	19,014,608	17,098,781	14,733,024	11,052,764	7,374,659	4,067,967	1,382,731	214,404
1926	103,822,983	2,046,823	8,559,555	20,721,693	18,313,945	16,777,677	14,231,620	10,627,590	7,106,427	3,906,141	1,328,968	202,254
1925	102,031,555	2,095,795	8,569,979	20,383,590	17,933,232	16,580,610	13,936,764	10,380,492	6,906,705	3,777,692	1,292,137	194,599
1924	99,318,098	2,058,853	8,384,253	19,848,576	17,417,996	16,278,540	13,582,893	10,036,306	6,567,573	3,619,057	1,246,521	187,220
1923	96,788,197	2,014,799	8,222,950	19,452,007	16,855,545	15,899,081	13,261,421	9,406,987	6,420,024	3,463,733	1,209,951	183,769
1922	92,702,901	2,007,941	7,905,462	18,715,438	16,099,002	15,246,878	12,721,421	9,406,987	6,056,805	3,226,733	1,139,653	176,581
1921	87,814,447	1,938,785	7,403,732	17,576,644	15,176,549	14,566,577	12,158,804	8,961,405	5,746,732	3,028,211	1,085,642	171,666
1920	86,079,263	1,852,414	7,303,253	17,274,242	14,909,590	14,290,823	11,914,192	8,777,219	5,596,098	2,928,587	1,060,552	172,263
1919	83,157,982	1,739,801	7,190,498	16,739,002	14,418,382	13,634,896	11,433,966	8,569,062	5,372,699	2,842,658	1,044,775	172,243
1918	79,005,412	1,630,402	6,921,677	15,920,959	13,464,889	12,773,769	10,977,091	8,221,305	5,139,997	2,790,029	1,003,318	164,976
1917	70,234,775	1,505,022	6,079,007	13,849,765	12,510,771	11,666,700	9,560,605	7,158,417	4,466,849	2,403,450	879,864	144,318
1916	66,971,177	1,441,766	5,765,312	13,048,238	12,082,823	11,226,348	9,126,587	6,799,213	4,223,245	2,285,320	885,142	137,178
1915	61,894,847	1,312,641	5,208,525	11,741,334	11,241,964	10,385,373	8,533,960	6,139,746	3,918,436	1,396,310	782,788	127,594
1914	60,963,309	1,305,603	5,128,933	11,538,872	11,223,233	10,380,191	8,379,765	6,208,865	3,811,433	1,095,990	764,635	124,789
1913	58,156,740	1,256,335	4,878,986	10,965,972	10,833,779	9,930,877	8,388,192	6,385,083	3,587,583	1,084,583	720,417	117,932
1912	54,847,700	1,183,749	4,555,245	10,228,340	10,317,068	9,424,800	7,565,685	5,547,575	3,360,383	1,874,573	679,536	110,746
1911	53,929,644	1,171,782	4,468,644	10,057,791	10,257,953	9,265,947	7,421,228	5,411,940	3,264,163	1,838,219	663,927	108,050
1910	47,470,437	1,024,719	3,866,761	8,721,657	9,080,542	8,287,700	6,587,848	4,776,739	2,862,473	1,627,909	589,175	95,814
1909	44,223,513	960,839	3,601,433	8,127,878	8,446,038	7,665,900	6,148,104	4,426,297	2,690,270	1,677,004	586,428	88,428
1908	43,759,759	849,542	3,167,746	7,156,445	7,376,625	6,703,741	5,372,466	3,826,587	2,131,752	1,312,542	472,947	66,101
1907	34,652,837	764,231	2,833,117	6,394,513	6,567,971	6,103,703	4,822,063	3,402,046	2,084,867	1,181,673	422,472	75,186
1906	33,782,288	750,888	2,780,514	6,300,514	6,407,354	5,874,142	4,702,879	3,299,113	1,922,506	1,152,506	412,523	63,790
1905	27,767,980	473,733	1,754,360	4,010,461	4,106,159	3,775,600	3,424,226	2,142,534	1,354,347	757,759	285,293	45,508
1904	21,332,076	465,464	1,725,851	3,963,558	4,010,527	3,703,677	2,971,741	2,082,898	1,327,393	757,589	279,686	44,287
1903	20,943,222	458,115	1,700,283	3,917,867	3,925,768	3,638,272	2,907,215	2,029,240	1,305,515	742,603	275,028	43,316
1902	20,582,907	451,004	1,676,345	3,875,570	3,847,897	3,579,131	2,845,645	1,979,552	1,285,610	728,784	270,835	42,534

1901	443,871	3,833,761	3,774,927	3,523,403	2,784,997	1,932,488	715,602	266,886	41,909
1900	437,784	3,800,554	3,715,999	3,479,429	2,743,387	1,892,644	704,772	263,829	41,559
1901	1,026,800	11,371,152	11,872,545	10,520,974	9,164,794	7,962,019	3,167,055	1,080,997	158,068
1900	1,027,614	11,564,410	11,815,328	10,455,075	9,219,071	7,845,748	3,095,329	1,042,623	155,288
1901	1,027,614	11,733,156	11,754,483	10,312,160	9,219,185	7,721,647	3,011,153	1,041,635	155,251
1900	991,695	11,892,087	11,710,418	10,180,142	9,191,291	7,602,785	2,874,458	982,077	145,486
1901	987,098	12,039,149	11,659,423	10,094,148	9,171,389	7,493,070	2,854,638	954,479	141,061
1900	995,334	12,059,231	11,592,521	9,847,771	8,780,588	7,380,152	2,778,936	927,236	136,738
1901	988,734	12,158,130	11,512,955	9,933,817	9,092,434	7,266,179	2,704,179	900,628	132,558
1900	1,000,716	12,332,573	11,431,115	9,847,771	9,044,108	7,157,600	2,632,796	875,461	128,643
1901	989,997	11,760,995	10,753,689	9,153,634	8,594,883	7,157,600	2,471,247	817,462	119,863
1900	1,031,972	11,800,182	10,657,255	9,074,741	8,537,415	6,660,593	2,406,967	795,091	116,467
1901	59,306,241	4,419,059	4,546,539	8,911,187	8,466,645	6,553,623	2,342,797	738,181	113,184
1900	59,381,940	4,083,847	4,354,040	8,914,194	8,266,110	6,354,656	2,327,898	778,172	117,362
1901	57,271,191	4,034,976	4,302,231	8,507,901	8,092,327	6,163,622	2,197,301	710,978	101,560
1900	54,200,482	4,400,249	4,450,543	8,551,893	7,695,905	5,762,963	2,070,185	665,637	93,198
1901	52,657,327	4,352,375	4,307,635	8,295,847	7,363,769	5,526,234	1,987,889	638,366	87,898
1900	51,751,751	4,034,930	4,327,547	8,139,469	7,220,734	5,403,464	1,923,426	620,053	84,475
1901	50,380,098	4,263,137	4,654,310	8,295,847	7,052,674	5,243,277	1,843,479	597,800	81,180
1900	49,088,057	4,178,082	4,349,368	7,931,983	6,886,165	5,140,187	1,761,846	579,607	79,689
1901	46,965,517	4,012,004	4,317,271	7,508,698	6,607,444	4,956,293	1,638,131	544,808	70,189
1900	44,637,462	3,752,151	4,306,212	7,319,219	6,353,899	4,736,021	1,539,218	519,511	73,973
1901	43,802,851	3,696,785	4,068,592	7,205,107	6,240,100	4,660,680	1,490,116	507,183	74,025
1900	42,143,449	3,638,391	4,008,740	6,815,304	5,577,350	4,367,007	1,445,822	497,346	73,710
1901	39,600,726	3,502,367	3,293,574	6,198,417	5,721,410	4,275,453	1,384,823	477,494	70,590
1900	37,782,563	3,075,730	3,187,256	5,948,853	4,994,863	3,895,032	1,238,923	418,430	62,103
1901	34,220,749	2,916,391	3,015,625	5,700,636	4,776,401	3,612,047	1,216,816	415,430	62,000
1900	31,718,124	2,634,481	2,632,259	5,400,172	4,452,445	3,373,013	1,077,678	397,045	59,253
1901	31,262,705	2,594,119	2,629,552	5,162,132	4,404,570	3,237,063	1,046,508	373,562	55,640
1900	29,833,476	2,467,238	2,441,702	5,172,237	4,203,502	3,123,944	1,000,083	363,840	51,600
1901	28,172,182	2,303,688	2,494,155	4,928,395	3,986,113	2,942,237	940,966	324,989	48,723
1900	27,712,509	2,259,619	2,171,289	4,854,194	3,911,780	2,868,246	922,466	315,377	47,739
1901	24,419,921	1,954,284	4,590,694	4,339,028	3,478,479	2,628,074	813,013	281,487	42,155
1900	22,673,396	1,819,402	4,255,381	4,014,777	3,283,901	2,350,072	700,831	262,710	38,760
1901	19,789,484	1,598,735	3,707,033	3,707,033	2,830,940	2,038,062	662,593	225,913	32,011
1900	17,612,512	1,428,794	3,279,380	3,121,301	2,527,070	1,780,410	583,429	200,291	28,400
1901	17,199,977	1,401,710	3,191,003	3,191,003	2,456,333	1,729,384	503,019	196,061	27,894
1900	16,935,356	1,384,164	2,912,107	2,912,107	2,383,797	1,600,239	376,745	134,247	19,302
1901	10,934,110	884,164	2,015,186	1,912,107	1,568,297	1,008,223	369,141	131,995	18,750
1900	10,707,815	869,520	1,960,484	1,857,589	1,531,077	1,058,223	369,141	131,995	18,750
1901	10,502,491	846,410	1,908,020	1,857,395	1,498,063	1,040,235	360,803	130,160	18,300
1900	10,312,680	844,186	1,946,518	1,804,636	1,466,364	1,032,460	354,260	128,522	17,361
1901	10,131,813	833,021	1,833,021	1,774,244	1,435,123	987,921	348,103	126,975	17,460
1900	9,994,854	822,636	1,801,041	1,730,386	1,419,179	963,945	343,163	125,826	17,440

All races, male—

Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE X.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued
 (Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940)

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
		993, 374	4, 193, 342	11, 059, 405	12, 048, 813	10, 818, 052	9, 168, 426	7, 550, 052	5, 163, 025	3, 209, 134	1, 186, 622	1, 138, 556	217, 438
1900	65, 080, 761	4, 199, 317	11, 233, 631	12, 020, 598	10, 677, 932	9, 097, 571	7, 377, 443	5, 029, 974	3, 108, 933	1, 099, 167	1, 099, 167	206, 353
1901	64, 492, 753	4, 090, 773	11, 409, 219	11, 970, 723	10, 529, 355	8, 941, 183	7, 245, 426	4, 908, 454	3, 007, 959	1, 061, 961	1, 061, 961	199, 659
1902	63, 952, 675	4, 053, 003	11, 589, 146	11, 918, 146	10, 380, 040	8, 982, 418	7, 191, 491	4, 791, 818	2, 911, 619	1, 027, 412	1, 027, 412	183, 316
1903	63, 526, 213	4, 070, 933	11, 720, 089	11, 869, 276	10, 265, 379	8, 926, 149	6, 991, 310	4, 682, 407	2, 821, 268	1, 037, 412	1, 037, 412	181, 635
1904	63, 083, 623	4, 117, 738	11, 834, 806	11, 804, 806	10, 133, 507	8, 857, 690	6, 872, 421	4, 572, 421	2, 645, 148	961, 448	961, 448	176, 040
1905	62, 605, 271	4, 194, 201	11, 942, 293	11, 728, 025	10, 221, 331	8, 779, 573	6, 742, 296	4, 463, 230	2, 562, 583	931, 188	931, 188	170, 784
1906	62, 127, 910	4, 270, 631	12, 027, 492	11, 649, 527	9, 895, 867	8, 699, 719	6, 616, 616	4, 358, 833	2, 462, 117	871, 799	871, 799	159, 737
1907	61, 837, 836	4, 116, 634	11, 479, 535	10, 964, 844	9, 302, 734	8, 233, 580	6, 233, 487	4, 105, 520	2, 402, 011	845, 714	845, 714	156, 158
1908	61, 423, 170	4, 206, 626	11, 524, 163	10, 873, 047	9, 202, 503	8, 163, 131	6, 123, 317	4, 011, 050	2, 329, 117	820, 656	820, 656	150, 718
1909	61, 010, 228	4, 292, 771	11, 542, 649	10, 767, 594	9, 101, 156	8, 056, 355	6, 005, 091	3, 916, 303	2, 257, 514	787, 442	787, 442	141, 670
1910	60, 935, 510	4, 423, 046	11, 407, 024	10, 520, 035	8, 999, 301	7, 827, 263	5, 823, 027	3, 814, 539	2, 178, 729	761, 438	761, 438	132, 789
1911	60, 861, 969	4, 486, 225	11, 292, 050	10, 293, 417	8, 949, 332	7, 610, 418	5, 658, 971	3, 727, 380	2, 117, 531	717, 091	717, 091	121, 206
1912	60, 785, 050	4, 254, 870	10, 601, 739	9, 564, 055	8, 546, 978	7, 127, 119	5, 299, 800	3, 523, 280	1, 918, 232	690, 592	690, 592	114, 356
1913	60, 715, 846	4, 207, 180	10, 276, 075	9, 212, 314	8, 332, 830	6, 867, 851	5, 091, 256	3, 387, 266	1, 854, 286	649, 021	649, 021	110, 124
1914	60, 279, 804	4, 212, 392	10, 114, 451	9, 025, 577	8, 234, 632	6, 716, 031	4, 954, 023	3, 305, 104	1, 775, 578	672, 084	672, 084	106, 050
1915	60, 114, 091	4, 121, 116	9, 857, 820	8, 763, 677	8, 139, 071	6, 530, 219	4, 794, 029	3, 137, 323	1, 701, 837	630, 314	630, 314	104, 104
1916	60, 038, 000	4, 044, 868	9, 663, 860	8, 593, 177	7, 937, 098	6, 375, 050	4, 634, 913	3, 079, 082	1, 583, 602	594, 845	594, 845	100, 392
1917	59, 982, 347	3, 892, 858	9, 298, 167	8, 152, 972	7, 648, 180	6, 113, 977	4, 500, 854	2, 907, 854	1, 488, 993	566, 131	566, 131	97, 693
1918	59, 953, 582	3, 651, 581	8, 725, 940	7, 670, 037	7, 247, 328	5, 804, 905	4, 221, 731	2, 749, 214	1, 438, 471	553, 369	553, 369	98, 268
1919	59, 815, 113	3, 606, 463	8, 566, 358	7, 555, 998	7, 085, 716	5, 676, 038	4, 116, 539	2, 668, 029	1, 438, 471	547, 429	547, 429	98, 533
1920	59, 606, 052	3, 552, 107	8, 298, 152	7, 408, 642	6, 859, 592	5, 476, 616	4, 001, 655	2, 551, 929	1, 396, 826	517, 429	517, 429	94, 116
1921	59, 419, 313	3, 419, 313	7, 893, 738	7, 171, 015	6, 575, 352	5, 265, 631	3, 845, 239	2, 448, 239	1, 345, 206	461, 484	461, 484	82, 212
1922	59, 342, 612	3, 003, 277	6, 866, 437	6, 067, 203	5, 452, 712	4, 574, 172	3, 353, 335	2, 123, 335	1, 186, 634	438, 097	438, 097	77, 925
1923	59, 279, 804	2, 848, 921	6, 471, 191	5, 625, 210	5, 075, 210	4, 350, 186	3, 187, 125	2, 014, 071	1, 180, 426	409, 266	409, 266	72, 054
1924	59, 176, 723	2, 574, 044	5, 823, 210	5, 015, 725	4, 515, 515	3, 875, 195	2, 911, 702	1, 821, 316	1, 085, 659	398, 786	398, 786	70, 188
1925	59, 100, 604	2, 581, 814	5, 729, 723	4, 993, 631	4, 498, 059	3, 875, 195	2, 911, 702	1, 821, 316	1, 085, 659	398, 786	398, 786	70, 188
1926	59, 023, 264	2, 411, 748	5, 438, 872	4, 758, 640	4, 258, 640	3, 783, 810	2, 761, 648	1, 718, 157	937, 164	354, 517	354, 517	66, 313
1927	58, 947, 337	2, 201, 557	5, 073, 640	4, 436, 405	4, 046, 405	3, 570, 572	2, 605, 368	1, 611, 639	933, 610	345, 550	345, 550	60, 811
1928	58, 873, 135	2, 200, 025	4, 939, 134	4, 386, 664	4, 041, 753	3, 509, 443	2, 543, 200	1, 567, 983	915, 753	345, 550	345, 550	60, 811
1929	58, 800, 515	1, 912, 477	4, 327, 967	4, 480, 848	3, 988, 672	3, 109, 369	2, 248, 665	1, 382, 060	814, 596	307, 688	307, 688	53, 659
1930	58, 727, 104	1, 782, 031	4, 035, 103	3, 690, 557	3, 661, 132	2, 914, 463	2, 096, 225	1, 301, 964	707, 073	257, 703	257, 703	49, 462
1931	58, 653, 275	1, 593, 974	3, 554, 010	3, 669, 592	3, 197, 337	2, 511, 565	1, 808, 524	1, 120, 926	600, 000	247, 034	247, 034	42, 495
1932	58, 580, 311	1, 404, 323	3, 177, 799	3, 238, 591	2, 882, 402	2, 294, 938	1, 621, 630	1, 024, 973	538, 244	222, 181	222, 181	37, 775
1933	58, 507, 919	1, 378, 709	3, 131, 549	3, 216, 351	2, 832, 916	2, 237, 546	1, 673, 529	1, 004, 303	538, 447	216, 472	216, 472	36, 582
1934	58, 434, 870	1, 270, 196	2, 995, 275	2, 995, 491	2, 695, 491	2, 145, 491	1, 620, 196	1, 000, 000	538, 447	216, 472	216, 472	36, 582
1935	58, 361, 870	1, 187, 337	2, 870, 275	2, 650, 043	2, 329, 587	1, 745, 664	1, 213, 975	680, 550	399, 011	151, 046	151, 046	26, 206
1936	58, 288, 261	1, 092, 273	2, 727, 273	2, 501, 013	2, 182, 587	1, 620, 587	1, 113, 975	680, 550	399, 011	151, 046	151, 046	26, 206
1937	58, 215, 261	1, 040, 847	2, 584, 847	2, 301, 266	1, 980, 877	1, 403, 212	1, 013, 975	680, 550	399, 011	151, 046	151, 046	26, 206
1938	58, 142, 763	843, 873	1, 940, 847	1, 800, 377	1, 403, 212	1, 013, 975	680, 550	399, 011	151, 046	151, 046	151, 046	26, 206
1939	58, 069, 763	843, 873	1, 940, 847	1, 800, 377	1, 403, 212	1, 013, 975	680, 550	399, 011	151, 046	151, 046	151, 046	26, 206
1940	58, 000, 761	843, 873	1, 940, 847	1, 800, 377	1, 403, 212	1, 013, 975	680, 550	399, 011	151, 046	151, 046	151, 046	26, 206

1902.....	10,270,227	223,266	832,159	1,929,052	1,774,495	1,379,281	648,850	374,524	142,313	24,603
1901.....	10,105,640	219,730	811,216	1,908,429	1,749,159	1,349,874	639,635	367,497	139,911	24,279
1900.....	9,970,692	216,688	821,216	1,892,020	1,729,043	1,324,043	632,035	361,609	138,003	24,113
White, both sexes:										
1940.....	118,214,870	1,778,233	7,451,272	19,081,646	19,110,748	16,452,743	9,843,538	5,890,591	2,140,711	339,129
1939.....	117,511,188	1,785,307	7,383,991	19,040,941	18,916,824	16,461,770	9,624,933	5,751,619	2,059,810	325,144
1938.....	116,570,557	1,769,267	7,246,364	20,385,079	18,641,563	16,413,032	9,404,604	5,542,292	1,992,663	314,642
1937.....	115,078,894	1,721,975	7,183,695	20,698,869	18,386,562	16,356,888	9,193,424	5,442,983	1,928,972	304,673
1936.....	114,995,345	1,714,397	7,227,438	20,992,094	18,161,282	16,302,182	8,995,908	5,300,295	1,869,628	295,379
1935.....	114,337,131	1,732,795	7,332,795	20,781,053	18,079,863	16,222,418	8,797,102	5,137,374	1,811,488	286,264
1934.....	113,516,592	1,712,057	7,484,192	21,427,511	17,715,450	16,122,110	8,596,625	5,015,778	1,756,011	277,414
1933.....	112,817,550	1,735,267	7,671,892	21,593,525	17,516,022	16,015,817	8,411,186	4,879,996	1,702,067	269,080
1932.....	107,090,127	1,722,839	7,407,318	20,658,623	16,517,447	15,242,370	8,155,755	4,594,307	1,598,653	252,186
1931.....	105,490,851	1,804,763	7,571,911	20,746,197	16,354,143	15,119,597	7,938,190	4,470,416	1,547,153	244,862
1930.....	105,851,549	1,846,479	7,720,278	20,783,558	16,192,255	14,973,024	7,597,859	4,346,428	1,502,051	237,747
1929.....	103,807,786	1,841,315	7,966,465	20,511,321	18,496,538	14,586,022	7,420,929	4,190,809	1,435,201	224,109
1928.....	102,285,277	1,850,581	8,083,522	19,321,893	18,110,674	15,987,578	7,101,883	4,072,420	1,351,985	210,625
1927.....	97,253,352	1,833,909	7,778,947	19,239,230	17,029,105	15,432,346	6,900,380	3,855,454	1,303,783	194,545
1926.....	94,029,221	1,855,237	7,735,399	18,708,165	16,462,663	15,205,724	6,664,115	3,704,370	1,254,291	183,960
1925.....	93,026,980	1,907,842	7,511,031	18,409,835	16,121,053	15,045,342	6,565,206	3,576,291	1,219,178	176,964
1924.....	90,333,938	1,870,155	7,566,754	17,844,283	15,609,601	14,740,520	6,236,232	3,419,617	1,174,973	169,903
1923.....	87,943,258	1,828,952	7,426,516	17,453,586	15,036,894	14,418,102	6,014,316	3,267,092	1,139,984	166,695
1922.....	84,012,023	1,819,612	7,182,158	16,733,565	14,363,994	13,814,102	5,831,724	3,084,122	1,071,781	159,512
1921.....	80,477,216	1,777,234	6,767,636	15,937,754	13,723,233	13,349,898	5,665,854	2,864,639	1,028,242	156,819
1920.....	78,892,192	1,702,934	6,674,593	15,860,182	13,472,023	13,113,536	5,279,228	2,768,327	1,004,836	157,045
1919.....	76,091,404	1,534,940	6,573,630	15,128,915	13,012,715	12,503,795	4,918,561	2,681,783	938,421	156,283
1918.....	73,241,774	1,562,192	6,416,575	14,639,256	11,829,487	10,185,349	4,886,823	2,597,055	867,269	152,846
1917.....	68,413,521	1,396,112	6,649,624	12,783,421	11,544,904	10,875,139	4,262,533	2,290,683	841,710	133,847
1916.....	62,669,017	1,341,789	6,376,583	12,099,427	11,220,147	10,512,292	4,241,343	2,185,688	801,927	123,058
1915.....	59,262,321	1,259,550	5,069,084	11,256,534	10,738,239	10,126,177	4,039,708	3,790,708	760,711	121,637
1914.....	58,969,570	1,254,149	4,931,034	11,058,589	10,717,107	9,985,732	3,957,056	3,634,949	692,752	118,868
1913.....	55,664,425	1,205,403	4,687,081	10,501,759	10,343,863	9,265,673	3,465,734	3,192,397	649,978	112,309
1912.....	51,451,481	1,151,481	4,434,600	9,942,825	9,975,139	9,054,065	3,271,506	3,181,351	665,183	104,052
1911.....	48,204,558	1,150,414	4,360,778	9,777,801	9,921,103	8,903,716	3,177,027	3,179,768	649,835	104,674
1910.....	46,210,059	1,001,766	3,781,829	8,524,975	8,886,763	7,960,531	2,798,923	2,798,923	579,398	93,098
1909.....	43,005,954	938,363	3,518,334	7,936,502	7,400,919	6,383,307	2,618,413	2,498,479	448,514	85,817
1908.....	37,544,933	829,008	3,092,175	6,984,109	6,473,165	5,963,900	2,269,984	2,269,984	464,657	73,113
1907.....	33,328,455	744,016	2,611,088	6,229,757	6,360,839	5,661,343	3,302,090	3,033,220	1,157,907	64,088
1906.....	32,770,065	731,126	2,769,064	6,137,244	6,183,976	5,461,443	3,201,094	3,087,276	1,129,306	61,899
1905.....	21,316,792	465,542	1,924,990	3,942,502	4,010,963	4,297,314	2,099,340	1,332,847	404,878	61,899
1904.....	20,880,471	457,395	1,696,911	3,896,317	3,915,894	3,605,972	2,092,900	1,306,370	281,770	44,517
1903.....	20,968,130	450,160	1,671,730	3,831,173	3,915,894	3,605,972	2,092,900	1,306,370	276,688	42,336
1902.....	20,154,533	433,166	1,648,183	3,809,345	3,487,093	2,840,249	1,987,767	1,284,925	732,953	271,562
1901.....	19,518,178	436,161	1,626,190	3,681,435	3,487,093	2,780,357	1,938,843	1,265,439	710,330	267,438
1900.....	19,549,833	430,189	1,606,450	3,767,962	3,433,798	2,721,293	1,246,913	706,442	263,536	40,832
				3,735,093	3,391,964	2,680,851	1,853,338	1,232,937	260,521	40,583

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE X.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, male—												
1940	59,448,548	906,897	3,794,573	10,003,544	10,629,562	9,465,329	8,249,558	7,294,330	5,022,499	2,920,220	1,019,504	142,532
1939	59,232,770	907,837	3,749,778	10,393,488	10,572,528	9,400,528	8,318,718	7,180,956	4,925,923	2,859,619	953,563	139,832
1938	58,794,655	899,753	3,680,265	10,363,720	10,520,530	9,262,810	8,312,602	7,095,944	4,817,055	2,789,600	954,134	135,288
1937	58,380,477	875,521	3,648,602	10,518,124	10,465,955	9,276,277	8,301,974	6,942,115	4,712,869	2,727,970	926,090	130,980
1936	58,071,321	871,344	3,671,016	10,662,879	10,414,411	9,025,614	8,331,369	6,833,981	4,615,833	2,658,049	899,853	126,970
1935	57,960,967	880,763	3,725,062	10,780,995	10,348,935	8,725,062	8,267,342	6,711,924	4,518,242	2,593,413	873,043	123,043
1934	57,398,248	871,178	3,807,229	10,795,298	10,272,427	8,809,955	8,267,342	6,611,924	4,421,428	2,528,837	848,556	119,237
1933	57,081,706	882,606	3,898,478	10,955,665	10,194,157	8,715,453	8,193,317	6,905,997	4,329,589	2,466,586	824,522	115,660
1932	54,198,742	878,143	3,764,851	10,475,862	9,606,312	8,221,257	7,810,222	6,153,907	4,085,946	2,323,967	770,967	108,118
1931	53,889,615	919,601	3,849,287	10,516,924	9,516,215	8,146,698	7,761,402	6,053,854	4,002,827	2,266,319	749,502	104,986
1930	53,504,754	940,284	3,930,475	10,532,539	9,413,603	8,073,812	7,699,680	5,956,543	3,919,415	2,208,002	728,449	101,952
1929	52,645,123	936,827	4,054,091	10,385,683	9,206,996	8,007,970	7,523,567	5,770,694	3,842,041	2,126,580	693,961	96,763
1928	51,909,342	996,797	4,118,918	10,261,669	9,025,517	8,008,689	7,342,082	5,600,927	3,770,302	2,066,587	666,167	91,657
1927	49,375,636	996,823	3,960,316	9,726,220	8,492,857	7,745,658	6,996,060	5,279,015	3,582,473	1,954,800	626,380	85,034
1926	48,046,978	944,488	3,937,816	9,451,260	8,207,462	7,633,838	6,761,388	5,091,732	3,456,318	1,877,908	601,241	80,527
1925	47,234,637	971,409	3,945,213	9,294,949	8,034,139	7,585,243	6,629,661	4,968,826	3,388,902	1,815,155	583,705	77,435
1924	45,876,605	961,180	3,852,140	9,001,601	7,783,395	7,412,912	6,462,935	4,511,252	3,231,465	1,733,618	561,812	74,295
1923	44,621,570	930,313	3,777,851	8,800,372	7,499,182	7,226,351	6,297,024	4,703,876	3,110,853	1,663,452	544,471	72,845
1922	42,603,128	925,932	3,625,072	8,435,480	7,115,314	6,917,553	6,019,749	4,524,448	2,927,536	1,532,190	510,618	69,236
1921	40,935,670	905,018	3,494,081	8,036,475	6,811,183	6,736,190	5,829,185	4,352,069	2,812,564	1,449,976	490,388	67,801
1920	40,169,545	863,579	3,383,086	7,903,195	6,670,429	6,639,942	5,720,923	4,288,461	2,750,569	1,403,075	479,129	67,497
1919	38,586,352	802,894	3,331,203	7,683,567	6,350,384	6,271,080	5,461,281	4,191,700	2,644,556	1,358,577	469,233	66,977
1918	36,994,069	791,441	3,250,789	7,369,060	5,796,961	5,740,307	5,070,721	4,072,635	2,591,229	1,318,512	454,725	66,403
1917	35,351,804	747,463	2,962,211	6,485,261	5,265,208	5,418,654	4,668,134	3,358,166	2,217,369	1,166,038	309,556	57,719
1916	32,936,377	674,808	2,585,088	5,108,376	4,601,207	5,418,377	4,470,972	3,397,079	2,024,341	1,090,933	369,673	53,436
1915	30,972,310	637,853	2,535,324	4,783,340	3,831,294	5,201,945	4,288,068	2,753,573	1,674,848	929,940	362,820	55,092
1914	28,917,490	636,297	2,367,385	4,278,910	3,380,139	4,934,901	4,169,008	2,868,500	1,901,384	962,940	334,090	52,164
1913	26,947,400	620,797	2,372,611	3,971,450	3,023,945	4,693,291	4,198,400	2,868,200	1,801,384	962,940	318,210	47,814
1912	26,242,715	589,354	2,244,260	3,614,050	2,729,827	4,729,827	4,525,759	2,740,987	1,698,963	917,812	47,040	47,040
1911	26,805,537	577,733	2,201,553	3,936,749	3,003,025	4,659,205	3,757,625	2,770,983	1,646,963	899,748	311,800	46,131
1910	23,746,845	1,912,660	4,657,937	4,206,925	4,467,937	4,186,453	3,361,329	2,455,528	1,443,806	796,593	276,917	41,075
1909	22,026,666	475,851	1,778,762	3,999,035	4,135,846	3,869,893	3,192,837	2,261,062	1,342,833	745,002	37,733	37,733
1908	19,518,501	1,505,577	3,518,040	3,582,577	3,985,704	3,802,892	2,772,436	1,958,575	1,156,701	639,252	222,157	32,021
1907	17,071,503	376,905	1,393,634	3,136,142	3,177,548	3,003,146	2,435,715	1,723,004	1,030,324	570,839	196,829	27,614
1906	16,688,791	366,866	1,366,866	3,082,110	3,087,775	2,969,589	2,376,312	1,669,229	1,004,952	556,788	192,647	26,611
1905	15,235,257	869,863	1,967,932	2,882,386	1,967,032	1,861,784	1,530,831	1,077,818	682,727	371,707	132,705	18,946
1904	10,480,082	231,085	855,424	1,958,336	1,917,178	1,824,547	1,494,751	1,046,954	648,328	363,111	130,481	18,397
1903	10,287,430	227,395	842,501	1,935,832	1,871,457	1,780,570	1,462,636	1,018,682	636,684	356,072	123,673	17,948

TABLE X.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued

Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940										75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹	
	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years			
All other races, both sexes:													
1940	13,454,405	241,941	1,070,078	2,748,911	2,617,162	2,228,278	1,880,477	1,299,008	728,667	476,598	126,908	36,377	
1939	13,368,530	247,700	1,063,888	2,757,159	2,613,342	2,216,233	1,864,852	1,284,938	714,894	476,643	121,409	36,497	
1938	13,264,382	241,274	1,050,592	2,749,728	2,613,954	2,199,962	1,840,336	1,276,972	698,533	424,820	118,129	35,268	
1937	13,145,935	235,388	1,030,585	2,726,348	2,617,300	2,183,840	1,816,894	1,268,100	682,873	399,091	115,066	34,129	
1936	13,037,885	234,272	1,024,955	2,705,914	2,613,815	2,168,245	1,795,356	1,252,058	675,611	375,611	112,270	33,094	
1935	12,926,687	230,363	1,014,929	2,677,851	2,610,299	2,150,415	1,772,890	1,252,058	668,555	353,722	109,560	32,109	
1934	12,837,281	227,334	1,006,490	2,656,569	2,603,377	2,136,698	1,749,887	1,241,861	658,981	333,549	106,965	31,184	
1933	12,751,213	228,166	1,000,004	2,636,563	2,600,377	2,111,014	1,728,100	1,231,665	625,102	315,353	104,582	30,347	
1932	12,673,772	224,663	992,083	2,618,667	2,412,675	2,093,911	1,709,103	1,213,550	572,454	278,951	95,608	27,417	
1931	11,739,136	226,518	991,911	2,578,148	2,400,179	2,028,106	1,570,949	1,132,444	559,798	265,668	93,652	26,763	
1930	11,628,773	228,773	982,552	2,571,972	2,384,106	1,920,088	1,549,976	1,120,271	547,167	253,883	91,786	26,155	
1929	11,509,664	207,966	1,028,095	2,546,201	2,353,337	1,873,801	1,498,351	1,085,800	546,219	245,818	90,953	24,923	
1928	11,380,883	201,827	1,025,909	2,517,635	2,322,971	1,869,653	1,449,194	1,044,412	544,690	242,342	90,431	23,704	
1927	9,831,180	204,341	876,172	2,152,995	1,865,493	1,665,435	1,298,081	892,054	474,279	212,513	78,948	19,859	
1926	9,193,462	191,586	824,156	2,013,598	1,815,282	1,571,938	1,186,907	816,966	442,312	201,781	74,667	18,294	
1925	9,004,575	187,933	818,948	1,973,715	1,812,771	1,563,268	1,162,372	796,286	429,859	198,401	72,959	17,635	
1924	8,984,115	188,697	817,409	1,974,203	1,808,392	1,553,050	1,151,584	781,725	421,341	199,440	71,848	17,322	
1923	8,844,942	185,847	797,434	1,968,421	1,768,351	1,530,050	1,135,581	773,375	408,708	196,641	69,967	17,098	
1922	8,690,873	188,329	773,304	1,981,873	1,753,093	1,492,776	1,146,742	769,338	389,951	192,611	67,872	17,069	
1921	7,337,111	161,551	636,096	1,638,890	1,453,016	1,216,679	1,008,449	659,585	326,776	163,572	57,400	14,847	
1920	7,197,071	149,420	628,660	1,614,060	1,437,662	1,177,987	994,412	647,516	316,870	160,280	55,716	13,248	
1919	7,066,578	154,861	616,868	1,610,667	1,403,667	1,131,101	958,726	650,301	305,578	160,875	56,354	13,860	
1918	5,766,638	128,210	506,102	1,281,703	1,141,679	941,582	791,736	528,033	253,174	132,974	46,049	12,890	
1917	4,802,254	109,910	429,383	1,066,344	965,867	729,383	617,833	433,993	214,314	112,767	33,154	10,471	
1916	4,302,160	92,977	388,719	948,811	862,681	711,056	577,886	374,770	190,168	99,662	33,215	9,120	
1915	2,632,526	50,725	199,477	484,770	509,725	499,196	466,492	336,731	128,088	63,072	22,077	5,357	
1914	4,593,759	52,454	197,899	480,064	503,060	493,060	493,060	338,809	126,454	64,338	21,671	5,921	
1913	2,492,315	50,831	191,895	464,213	489,856	475,204	373,684	238,024	121,320	61,216	20,439	5,623	
1912	1,762,572	32,268	130,645	285,515	341,929	370,735	287,713	176,261	88,877	43,222	14,353	4,024	
1911	1,720,086	31,368	117,866	279,990	336,850	362,231	273,881	170,285	87,136	42,451	14,042	3,986	
1910	1,200,378	22,953	84,932	196,082	243,779	277,169	204,541	134,580	63,590	30,390	9,777	2,716	
1909	1,217,859	22,476	83,049	191,376	238,643	264,990	194,314	119,519	61,867	29,465	9,899	2,611	
1908	1,089,706	20,534	75,534	172,336	216,255	236,576	172,001	105,934	54,607	25,008	8,290	2,293	
1907	1,029,382	19,615	72,029	164,756	207,132	219,727	160,920	99,956	51,607	23,766	7,741	2,093	
1906	1,011,680	19,462	71,355	163,270	206,009	213,409	156,536	98,019	50,688	23,000	7,645	2,077	
1905	451,188	8,191	29,370	67,959	95,166	100,108	71,012	43,194	21,932	10,174	3,923	891	
1904	442,605	8,069	28,946	67,241	91,633	97,204	68,841	42,283	21,593	10,701	3,459	885	
1903	435,092	7,955	28,563	66,694	94,242	94,553	66,966	41,473	21,560	9,600	3,456	880	
1902	428,074	7,838	28,162	66,225	92,036	92,036	65,288	40,709	20,171	9,044	3,397	880	
1901	421,275	7,710	27,768	65,799	93,442	89,605	63,765	39,961	19,748	8,190	3,350	877	
1900	415,613	7,595	27,402	65,551	93,169	87,865	62,536	39,308	19,370	8,038	3,308	876	

POPULATION—DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES

Year	Population	Deaths	Registration States
1940	6,613,044	119,903	15,536
1939	6,585,187	119,777	16,456
1938	6,537,531	118,991	14,963
1937	6,491,677	116,174	14,906
1936	6,455,646	115,754	14,091
1935	6,415,642	118,371	13,695
1934	6,379,157	117,556	13,321
1933	6,329,254	118,110	13,983
1932	6,287,321	111,554	11,748
1931	6,236,202	112,371	11,481
1930	6,183,740	113,740	11,232
1929	6,130,487	113,740	10,999
1928	6,076,317	102,020	9,903
1927	6,021,849	108,182	9,164
1926	5,967,846	100,313	8,781
1925	5,913,959	94,951	7,040
1924	5,859,114	93,221	6,885
1923	5,804,493	88,352	6,844
1922	5,749,897	92,139	6,953
1921	5,695,332	85,222	6,172
1920	5,640,729	80,185	6,528
1919	5,586,158	78,722	6,735
1918	5,531,578	70,555	6,367
1917	5,477,000	63,518	6,387
1916	5,422,422	54,603	6,317
1915	5,367,844	49,694	6,458
1914	5,313,225	46,945	6,536
1913	5,258,646	44,787	6,260
1912	5,204,067	42,670	6,124
1911	5,149,488	40,560	6,008
1910	5,094,912	38,453	5,892
1909	5,040,331	36,346	5,776
1908	4,985,750	34,239	5,660
1907	4,931,169	32,132	5,544
1906	4,876,588	30,025	5,428
1905	4,822,007	27,918	5,312
1904	4,767,426	25,811	5,196
1903	4,712,845	23,704	5,080
1902	4,658,264	21,597	4,964
1901	4,603,683	19,490	4,848
1900	4,549,102	17,383	4,732
1899	4,494,521	15,276	4,616
1898	4,439,940	13,169	4,500
1897	4,385,359	11,062	4,384
1896	4,330,778	8,955	4,268
1895	4,276,197	6,848	4,152
1894	4,221,616	4,741	4,036
1893	4,167,035	2,634	3,920
1892	4,112,454	52,268	3,804
1891	4,057,873	101,186	3,688
1890	4,003,292	150,106	3,572
1889	3,948,711	200,026	3,456
1888	3,894,130	250,946	3,340
1887	3,839,549	301,866	3,224
1886	3,784,968	352,786	3,108
1885	3,730,387	403,706	2,992
1884	3,675,806	454,626	2,876
1883	3,621,225	505,546	2,760
1882	3,566,644	556,466	2,644
1881	3,512,063	607,386	2,528
1880	3,457,482	658,306	2,412
1879	3,402,901	709,226	2,296
1878	3,348,320	760,146	2,180
1877	3,293,739	811,066	2,064
1876	3,239,158	861,986	1,948
1875	3,184,577	912,906	1,832
1874	3,129,996	963,826	1,716
1873	3,075,415	1,014,746	1,600
1872	3,020,834	1,065,666	1,484
1871	2,966,253	1,116,586	1,368
1870	2,911,672	1,167,506	1,252
1869	2,857,091	1,218,426	1,136
1868	2,802,510	1,269,346	1,020
1867	2,747,929	1,320,266	904
1866	2,693,348	1,371,186	788
1865	2,638,767	1,422,106	672
1864	2,584,186	1,473,026	556
1863	2,529,605	1,523,946	440
1862	2,475,024	1,574,866	324
1861	2,420,443	1,625,786	208
1860	2,365,862	1,676,706	92
1859	2,311,281	1,727,626	76
1858	2,256,700	1,778,546	60
1857	2,202,119	1,829,466	44
1856	2,147,538	1,880,386	28
1855	2,092,957	1,931,306	12
1854	2,038,376	1,982,226	6
1853	1,983,795	2,033,146	0
1852	1,929,214	2,084,066	0
1851	1,874,633	2,134,986	0
1850	1,820,052	2,185,906	0
1849	1,765,471	2,236,826	0
1848	1,710,890	2,287,746	0
1847	1,656,309	2,338,666	0
1846	1,601,728	2,389,586	0
1845	1,547,147	2,440,506	0
1844	1,492,566	2,491,426	0
1843	1,437,985	2,542,346	0
1842	1,383,404	2,593,266	0
1841	1,328,823	2,644,186	0
1840	1,274,242	2,695,106	0
1839	1,219,661	2,746,026	0
1838	1,165,080	2,796,946	0
1837	1,110,499	2,847,866	0
1836	1,055,918	2,898,786	0
1835	1,001,337	2,949,706	0
1834	946,756	3,000,626	0
1833	892,175	3,051,546	0
1832	837,594	3,102,466	0
1831	783,013	3,153,386	0
1830	728,432	3,204,306	0
1829	673,851	3,255,226	0
1828	619,270	3,306,146	0
1827	564,689	3,357,066	0
1826	510,108	3,407,986	0
1825	455,527	3,458,906	0
1824	400,946	3,509,826	0
1823	346,365	3,560,746	0
1822	291,784	3,611,666	0
1821	237,203	3,662,586	0
1820	182,622	3,713,506	0
1819	128,041	3,764,426	0
1818	73,460	3,815,346	0
1817	18,879	3,866,266	0
1816	0	3,917,186	0
1815	0	3,968,106	0
1814	0	4,019,026	0
1813	0	4,069,946	0
1812	0	4,120,866	0
1811	0	4,171,786	0
1810	0	4,222,706	0
1809	0	4,273,626	0
1808	0	4,324,546	0
1807	0	4,375,466	0
1806	0	4,426,386	0
1805	0	4,477,306	0
1804	0	4,528,226	0
1803	0	4,579,146	0
1802	0	4,630,066	0
1801	0	4,680,986	0
1800	0	4,731,906	0

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE X.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1900-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over ¹
All other races, female—												
1940	6,841,361	122,038	536,643	1,381,303	1,374,179	1,172,633	965,241	631,319	341,986	229,763	65,415	20,841
1939	6,782,343	122,923	535,134	1,386,228	1,370,542	1,161,686	954,479	620,106	330,062	215,933	62,309	21,041
1938	6,716,851	122,283	524,672	1,387,290	1,372,001	1,150,612	940,753	618,089	320,855	203,267	60,642	20,625
1937	6,654,258	119,214	517,910	1,385,385	1,372,887	1,139,755	927,547	614,369	311,263	190,660	59,079	19,623
1936	6,602,189	118,518	514,511	1,380,274	1,373,803	1,129,711	915,336	602,033	302,334	179,022	57,644	19,003
1935	6,547,045	120,792	510,025	1,380,712	1,372,683	1,118,682	902,614	595,167	293,651	168,202	56,243	18,414
1934	6,487,027	119,778	507,238	1,380,080	1,369,849	1,106,836	889,642	587,042	285,032	168,202	54,893	17,863
1933	6,432,056	120,656	506,217	1,380,631	1,366,543	1,095,584	889,642	579,888	277,004	149,173	53,643	17,364
1932	6,376,451	118,109	474,217	1,296,824	1,265,318	1,065,584	877,219	573,888	251,721	131,671	49,113	15,669
1931	6,322,034	114,147	484,022	1,294,890	1,259,139	1,065,584	877,219	573,888	251,721	131,671	49,113	15,669
1930	6,267,242	115,033	493,968	1,291,630	1,251,170	1,065,584	877,219	573,888	251,721	131,671	49,113	15,669
1929	6,212,817	105,946	513,672	1,290,886	1,250,493	1,065,584	877,219	573,888	251,721	131,671	49,113	15,669
1928	6,158,034	111,645	511,621	1,270,765	1,230,290	1,065,584	877,219	573,888	251,721	131,671	49,113	15,669
1927	6,103,234	104,028	436,239	1,088,729	1,027,817	860,200	628,236	408,108	205,373	97,128	39,691	11,695
1926	6,048,103	96,635	409,597	1,019,170	957,113	810,944	584,526	372,394	192,459	91,800	37,542	10,923
1925	6,000,461	94,632	406,574	999,565	938,663	794,583	571,300	357,648	187,160	90,130	36,611	10,595
1924	5,952,622	95,115	406,502	1,015,138	937,471	791,463	565,795	350,701	182,561	89,579	35,800	10,437
1923	5,904,045	93,708	397,203	1,010,646	918,465	774,617	562,390	342,065	175,619	88,247	34,881	10,254
1922	5,856,484	95,107	385,772	1,000,882	904,292	751,631	559,047	333,549	168,536	86,670	33,682	10,116
1921	5,808,519	81,866	318,026	824,661	757,987	683,620	483,735	282,820	141,822	74,330	28,477	8,675
1920	5,760,765	75,758	314,931	809,371	754,969	612,122	475,226	274,997	137,360	73,219	27,662	8,730
1919	5,712,461	78,006	309,680	807,784	746,311	586,172	462,657	274,794	132,264	73,620	28,241	9,227
1918	5,664,581	64,692	254,524	644,642	604,566	486,876	378,053	225,025	110,641	61,663	23,280	7,523
1917	5,616,495	55,407	215,864	536,277	503,819	402,269	309,624	186,227	93,060	51,984	19,280	6,084
1916	5,568,066	50,373	193,516	477,640	448,323	338,797	272,452	163,462	83,445	46,912	16,843	5,303
1915	5,520,779	26,646	100,920	244,986	288,780	240,969	182,756	110,090	56,334	30,454	11,335	3,509
1914	5,472,514	26,342	100,135	242,661	286,733	236,829	177,511	107,749	55,886	30,062	11,181	3,486
1913	5,424,338	25,497	97,108	234,534	248,449	227,258	168,262	102,716	53,907	28,737	10,622	3,318
1912	5,376,105	16,110	61,157	171,319	172,167	124,386	72,521	42,752	33,528	20,078	7,574	2,400
1911	5,327,114	15,633	59,800	142,080	168,586	119,726	72,521	37,959	37,959	19,733	7,465	2,378
1910	5,278,302	11,331	43,308	99,915	121,922	164,626	87,401	52,034	26,943	13,879	5,207	1,686
1909	5,229,129	10,092	42,600	97,636	119,108	120,106	83,510	50,509	26,943	13,879	5,207	1,686
1908	5,180,878	10,130	38,676	87,945	107,931	106,904	73,536	44,628	23,193	11,596	4,584	1,403
1907	5,132,623	9,703	36,869	84,184	105,100	101,575	69,565	42,544	22,077	11,176	4,279	1,301
1906	5,084,494	9,664	36,511	83,424	104,781	99,752	69,565	42,544	22,077	11,176	4,279	1,301
1905	5,036,315	4,093	15,069	35,159	51,530	49,785	32,548	20,773	10,475	5,133	1,981	635
1904	4,988,125	4,044	14,850	34,792	48,202	48,202	32,548	20,314	10,210	5,021	1,905	632
1903	4,939,903	3,998	14,644	34,506	48,202	48,202	32,548	20,314	10,210	5,021	1,905	632
1902	4,891,681	3,951	14,436	34,260	48,202	48,202	32,548	20,314	10,210	5,021	1,905	632
1901	4,843,459	3,896	14,219	34,035	48,202	48,202	32,548	20,314	10,210	5,021	1,905	632
1900	4,795,237	3,847	14,023	33,807	48,202	48,202	32,548	20,314	10,210	5,021	1,905	632

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE XI.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over 1
All races, both sexes:												
1940	35,423,580	457,912	1,946,632	5,392,068	6,184,908	5,857,589	5,361,182	4,609,383	3,076,287	1,820,676	650,470	105,476
1939	33,314,889	457,637	1,927,827	5,518,460	6,157,415	5,829,580	5,361,546	4,520,584	3,020,209	1,780,333	626,889	101,734
1938	33,089,114	453,930	1,893,820	5,368,980	6,138,136	5,805,074	5,356,300	4,427,671	2,958,994	1,735,515	605,515	98,274
1937	33,932,751	443,530	1,877,363	5,340,317	6,141,484	5,770,640	5,358,752	4,430,944	2,901,150	1,691,044	585,897	95,652
1936	34,700,311	441,160	1,847,886	5,062,149	6,042,158	5,734,400	5,333,952	4,255,628	2,743,257	1,647,765	566,998	91,971
1935	34,707,433	437,771	1,957,119	5,006,149	6,042,158	5,681,458	5,333,952	4,162,221	2,779,384	1,601,496	547,757	88,826
1934	33,917,483	437,771	2,021,416	5,040,480	6,081,398	5,621,458	5,258,742	4,066,952	2,713,663	1,564,511	528,957	82,989
1933	33,683,224	429,519	2,060,126	5,040,480	6,081,398	5,621,458	5,258,742	4,066,952	2,713,663	1,564,511	528,957	82,989
1932	33,683,224	479,059	2,153,133	5,040,480	6,081,398	5,621,458	5,258,742	4,066,952	2,713,663	1,564,511	528,957	82,989
1931	33,683,224	507,191	2,203,143	5,040,480	6,081,398	5,621,458	5,258,742	4,066,952	2,713,663	1,564,511	528,957	82,989
1930	33,683,224	507,191	2,203,143	5,040,480	6,081,398	5,621,458	5,258,742	4,066,952	2,713,663	1,564,511	528,957	82,989
1929	33,242,463	526,463	2,248,711	5,079,929	6,162,463	5,470,920	5,079,929	3,775,472	2,502,389	1,399,263	471,511	76,471
1928	32,704,164	524,877	2,310,003	5,082,616	6,045,962	5,405,874	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,349,347	452,233	72,331
1927	32,017,994	533,393	2,334,600	5,082,616	5,480,042	5,338,858	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,301,810	434,113	64,072
1926	31,098,197	556,958	2,325,157	5,082,616	5,480,042	5,338,858	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,261,957	412,126	64,072
1925	31,098,197	583,704	2,370,631	5,082,616	5,480,042	5,338,858	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,261,957	412,126	64,072
1924	30,708,973	583,855	2,403,246	5,082,616	5,480,042	5,338,858	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,261,957	412,126	64,072
1923	30,132,895	580,644	2,372,412	5,082,616	5,480,042	5,338,858	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,261,957	412,126	64,072
1922	29,538,065	573,636	2,346,857	5,082,616	5,480,042	5,338,858	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,261,957	412,126	64,072
1921	28,994,025	586,519	2,310,482	5,082,616	5,480,042	5,338,858	4,768,432	3,658,826	2,433,017	1,261,957	412,126	64,072
1920	28,382,224	594,263	2,277,144	5,262,168	6,068,493	4,964,473	4,165,961	3,097,879	1,990,197	1,040,000	376,792	59,402
1919	28,044,761	570,934	2,251,900	5,169,678	6,074,128	4,877,972	4,063,613	3,049,103	1,945,043	1,010,553	371,566	60,171
1918	27,635,524	543,696	2,233,648	5,102,740	6,038,336	4,727,887	3,975,571	3,039,065	1,908,924	1,003,924	375,877	61,633
1917	26,952,383	544,917	2,240,253	5,029,545	6,031,642	4,515,765	3,921,011	2,984,016	1,866,833	990,527	370,242	60,982
1916	26,872,517	537,409	2,196,295	4,812,123	6,075,927	4,682,200	3,856,620	2,915,456	1,812,465	970,648	361,969	59,873
1915	26,185,198	534,115	2,114,317	4,791,527	6,082,262	4,598,051	3,728,798	2,848,649	1,761,385	952,912	354,407	58,885
1914	25,815,832	531,636	2,078,102	4,640,847	6,078,804	4,497,842	3,666,884	2,797,797	1,713,314	937,773	347,609	57,885
1913	25,367,950	526,523	2,033,662	4,548,847	6,060,637	4,416,562	3,597,545	2,727,938	1,624,885	908,658	334,540	55,956
1912	24,898,110	520,010	1,985,811	4,382,172	6,028,794	4,326,125	3,524,551	2,560,635	1,577,962	892,302	334,540	54,807
1911	24,130,431	509,763	1,907,636	4,318,997	6,068,493	4,251,646	3,467,414	2,532,099	1,539,705	880,218	321,834	53,887
1910	23,669,456	497,170	1,875,757	4,255,445	6,003,327	4,088,360	3,413,104	2,475,294	1,504,258	869,002	316,730	52,987
1909	23,202,753	497,117	1,847,017	4,196,078	6,003,953	4,019,985	3,361,738	2,408,190	1,471,045	850,617	310,207	51,465
1908	22,757,506	480,485	1,819,554	4,142,089	6,015,458	3,944,822	3,197,998	2,276,639	1,442,007	831,267	308,717	49,863
1907	22,261,378	482,190	1,787,016	4,078,667	6,021,155	3,860,656	3,119,988	2,208,956	1,381,964	793,664	291,322	48,671
1906	21,797,980	475,733	1,754,860	4,010,461	6,016,159	3,773,076	3,044,226	2,142,584	1,354,347	775,759	285,293	45,508
1905	21,332,076	465,646	1,725,857	3,963,558	6,010,527	3,703,076	2,971,741	2,082,589	1,327,393	757,589	279,686	44,287
1904	20,842,292	458,115	1,700,263	3,875,867	6,025,768	3,638,272	2,907,215	2,029,290	1,305,515	728,784	275,028	43,316
1903	20,582,927	451,004	1,676,345	3,817,570	6,034,897	3,579,311	2,845,645	1,979,552	1,286,610	715,602	266,886	42,584
1902	20,237,453	443,871	1,652,848	3,833,761	6,077,927	3,523,403	2,784,897	1,934,897	1,266,661	704,772	263,829	41,969
1901	19,965,446	437,784	1,633,852	3,800,554	6,075,939	3,479,429	2,743,837	1,892,644	1,251,637	704,772	263,829	41,559

* Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE XI.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over 1
All races, male—												
1930	17,651,605	234,230	993,055	2,737,818	3,052,546	2,856,084	2,667,115	2,361,716	1,546,504	867,081	284,413	41,122
1931	17,692,751	238,985	979,274	2,802,749	3,043,708	2,862,810	2,698,707	2,321,445	1,520,049	830,692	284,413	40,418
1932	17,742,140	251,979	972,204	2,870,865	3,032,422	2,848,912	2,685,782	2,271,587	1,486,778	800,692	274,564	38,986
1933	17,801,505	256,911	979,514	2,914,308	3,021,200	2,836,706	2,707,209	2,225,609	1,456,044	810,711	265,922	37,654
1934	17,863,948	261,946	987,948	2,958,048	3,010,371	2,826,423	2,706,470	2,180,369	1,424,144	791,257	257,649	36,379
1935	17,933,575	265,901	996,369	2,998,950	3,000,320	2,816,661	2,693,724	2,151,343	1,391,156	770,278	249,162	35,089
1936	17,998,016	273,438	1,004,769	3,038,769	2,990,324	2,777,403	2,676,119	2,082,381	1,357,821	743,069	240,901	33,852
1937	17,077,831	250,416	988,114	2,968,769	2,973,524	2,749,100	2,640,922	2,031,534	1,327,227	727,181	238,574	32,758
1938	16,950,700	244,071	980,724	2,948,724	2,960,822	2,735,495	2,626,777	2,008,411	1,299,699	711,925	229,957	31,783
1939	16,879,886	245,230	1,120,431	3,065,775	2,871,465	2,735,191	2,632,773	1,968,071	1,275,115	698,421	221,087	30,927
1940	16,784,861	267,960	1,142,968	3,073,968	2,851,368	2,723,558	2,613,973	1,935,306	1,250,708	670,145	215,603	30,144
1920	16,480,273	266,745	1,177,889	3,022,270	2,783,160	2,693,620	2,541,432	1,873,243	1,223,370	654,424	204,366	27,736
1921	16,095,830	270,963	1,187,193	2,953,664	2,703,670	2,688,291	2,445,334	1,874,750	1,198,564	631,600	197,308	25,771
1922	15,783,882	282,347	1,186,196	2,901,430	2,638,730	2,652,573	2,343,280	1,747,000	1,168,557	619,773	184,008	25,680
1923	15,781,030	285,368	1,205,472	2,875,359	2,690,143	2,657,043	2,343,911	1,715,298	1,142,571	599,555	184,008	25,451
1924	15,426,136	296,372	1,215,343	2,823,319	2,680,631	2,637,410	2,291,717	1,678,832	1,119,357	578,950	184,724	23,931
1925	15,142,275	294,526	1,205,936	2,781,665	2,600,757	2,600,124	2,291,711	1,650,432	1,108,345	563,478	186,288	23,891
1926	14,826,261	290,003	1,193,479	2,737,363	2,425,694	2,456,088	2,211,907	1,629,713	1,048,054	542,277	186,288	23,677
1927	14,538,707	297,475	1,176,782	2,689,343	2,365,958	2,406,854	2,164,241	1,613,316	1,048,054	521,338	178,586	23,760
1928	14,364,588	301,541	1,153,378	2,645,645	2,331,271	2,489,168	2,144,077	1,506,740	1,001,283	506,406	171,188	23,891
1929	14,111,885	288,425	1,149,750	2,601,060	2,244,867	2,452,941	2,102,633	1,575,756	981,691	482,592	168,717	24,068
1930	13,844,891	274,426	1,134,750	2,568,484	2,294,464	2,442,640	2,042,320	1,572,878	965,191	480,791	170,292	21,665
1931	13,307,235	275,096	1,132,786	2,531,414	2,331,857	2,157,133	2,012,937	1,546,086	944,770	483,075	168,001	21,580
1932	13,582,691	273,265	1,110,536	2,474,064	2,281,488	2,356,608	1,985,814	1,511,281	917,583	473,181	164,577	24,314
1933	13,402,202	271,572	1,089,047	2,421,626	2,296,758	2,354,635	1,980,910	1,476,038	891,719	464,336	161,489	24,072
1934	13,217,608	270,011	1,068,696	2,375,906	2,308,382	2,329,713	1,918,326	1,442,359	867,028	456,551	158,778	23,858
1935	13,032,818	268,853	1,050,251	2,335,653	2,307,355	2,295,640	1,888,379	1,411,426	845,883	450,149	156,456	23,673
1936	12,809,873	265,358	1,027,582	2,288,545	2,301,908	2,256,806	1,852,611	1,375,453	821,188	442,361	153,680	23,387
1937	12,564,345	263,140	1,003,169	2,248,878	2,288,653	2,211,951	1,814,337	1,337,636	796,395	434,326	150,807	23,053
1938	12,367,626	260,675	982,741	2,204,616	2,280,129	2,174,118	1,784,904	1,305,659	775,747	428,425	148,680	22,795
1939	12,176,885	258,094	963,052	2,172,630	2,269,054	2,136,039	1,754,986	1,274,522	756,198	423,025	146,726	22,529
1940	11,969,527	254,911	946,881	2,140,232	2,225,826	2,102,536	1,724,966	1,240,444	738,066	413,867	144,171	21,910
1908	11,692,380	251,477	931,966	2,109,885	2,175,209	2,049,515	1,681,691	1,204,484	721,112	404,196	141,617	21,223
1907	11,488,143	248,010	917,719	2,082,261	2,124,693	2,007,766	1,646,205	1,171,054	705,457	396,157	139,248	20,571
1906	11,197,003	243,675	900,942	2,049,913	2,068,042	1,961,055	1,606,814	1,135,512	688,896	385,565	136,678	19,911
1905	10,994,110	239,350	884,164	2,015,186	2,010,668	1,912,107	1,568,297	1,100,239	673,797	376,748	134,247	19,302
1904	10,707,815	235,110	869,520	1,991,285	1,960,484	1,873,539	1,531,077	1,088,923	659,141	367,991	131,995	18,750

TABLE XI.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, both sexes:												
1900.....	33,959,071	437,566	1,861,282	5,917,455	5,566,439	5,060,227	4,439,729	2,991,003	1,779,518	639,396	102,856	
1901.....	33,872,000	437,912	1,843,916	5,912,619	5,549,878	5,090,219	4,355,414	2,938,294	1,741,484	616,167	99,137	
1902.....	33,608,338	434,248	1,812,682	5,896,412	5,529,639	5,092,187	4,267,565	2,881,310	1,693,812	595,896	95,816	
1903.....	33,546,762	439,875	1,807,649	5,879,857	5,475,273	5,091,515	4,185,628	2,857,409	1,657,232	576,448	92,722	
1904.....	33,395,812	423,004	1,830,954	5,854,737	5,454,809	5,082,708	4,104,496	2,713,018	1,616,132	557,961	86,750	
1905.....	33,178,539	423,324	1,878,140	5,810,736	5,387,265	5,054,581	4,016,362	2,713,043	1,572,189	539,185	80,728	
1906.....	32,918,916	420,076	1,940,179	5,755,822	5,331,840	5,016,342	3,925,837	2,651,214	1,526,546	520,844	83,785	
1907.....	32,725,710	424,405	1,990,339	5,708,276	5,287,642	4,982,076	3,847,930	2,595,709	1,486,565	504,467	81,125	
1908.....	32,571,700	460,586	2,068,370	5,665,361	5,232,560	4,949,664	3,777,168	2,544,563	1,448,437	489,801	78,805	
1909.....	32,430,971	488,131	2,121,042	5,625,158	5,222,735	4,918,064	3,741,136	2,497,942	1,413,251	476,813	76,758	
1910.....	32,247,518	507,083	2,167,430	5,578,154	5,195,816	4,878,898	3,652,416	2,451,942	1,378,542	464,712	74,855	
1911.....	31,663,015	507,826	2,234,459	5,445,792	5,140,606	4,747,035	3,542,646	2,393,441	1,320,793	445,625	70,830	
1912.....	30,952,204	516,159	2,237,496	5,239,639	5,035,037	4,585,604	3,424,135	2,325,933	1,233,170	427,712	66,431	
1913.....	30,388,167	539,506	2,260,362	5,091,793	5,161,100	4,454,638	3,324,717	2,265,354	1,243,965	414,918	62,774	
1914.....	30,127,674	545,012	2,302,146	5,091,182	5,067,125	4,380,809	3,260,236	2,225,235	1,216,502	407,880	60,865	
1915.....	29,808,226	568,415	2,340,692	5,050,443	5,050,012	4,293,744	3,203,007	2,184,660	1,174,732	401,461	59,393	
1916.....	29,252,811	565,640	2,411,431	4,910,935	4,900,469	4,202,267	3,146,046	2,112,915	1,141,601	391,506	57,789	
1917.....	28,705,008	559,564	2,493,743	4,784,497	4,907,826	4,141,415	3,100,546	2,053,518	1,099,978	334,236	57,439	
1918.....	28,208,512	573,043	2,583,426	4,685,303	4,829,795	4,061,404	3,051,607	1,993,383	1,093,113	337,529	57,797	
1919.....	27,844,245	581,326	2,730,839	4,618,889	4,793,877	4,030,676	3,021,063	1,937,013	1,025,632	371,836	58,366	
1920.....	27,351,272	559,583	2,709,107	4,544,854	4,719,747	3,934,740	2,975,935	1,913,705	996,822	366,885	59,133	
1921.....	26,977,377	532,327	2,723,370	4,513,227	4,679,467	3,863,112	2,913,410	1,873,234	990,223	371,157	60,549	
1922.....	26,306,262	533,731	2,700,966	4,436,638	4,569,484	3,802,495	2,844,223	1,837,676	977,066	365,646	60,906	
1923.....	26,360,560	530,309	2,183,700	4,262,079	4,541,379	3,673,057	2,735,551	1,734,032	940,171	357,579	58,818	
1924.....	25,972,214	527,103	2,117,699	4,266,352	4,562,439	3,592,830	2,735,551	1,734,032	940,171	350,136	57,704	
1925.....	25,602,850	524,061	2,078,559	4,033,054	4,434,779	3,619,534	2,724,627	1,636,006	924,842	343,442	56,849	
1926.....	25,249,166	517,824	2,043,128	4,049,164	4,367,720	3,563,001	2,669,869	1,645,451	912,100	337,435	55,994	
1927.....	24,819,988	517,014	1,999,597	4,059,625	4,293,316	3,501,494	2,605,399	1,599,354	896,541	330,564	54,929	
1928.....	24,352,383	510,793	1,962,618	4,023,302	4,203,999	3,432,805	2,527,741	1,553,069	830,407	323,474	53,787	
1929.....	23,985,446	506,091	1,913,610	4,008,142	4,133,500	3,379,825	2,481,474	1,515,949	803,534	318,033	52,872	
1930.....	23,636,056	501,175	1,876,061	4,004,492	4,064,492	3,329,539	2,426,756	1,450,583	857,507	313,009	51,975	
1931.....	23,184,151	495,143	1,845,112	4,006,970	3,997,024	3,280,625	2,360,934	1,447,787	839,330	308,526	50,456	
1932.....	22,726,004	488,640	1,816,586	4,012,612	3,919,297	3,189,471	2,329,563	1,417,369	820,257	300,070	48,588	
1933.....	22,287,750	482,067	1,789,450	4,029,236	3,838,610	3,121,399	2,331,349	1,389,594	802,307	294,069	47,359	
1934.....	21,801,519	479,975	1,757,254	4,009,975	3,765,642	3,046,665	2,164,780	1,359,998	783,212	237,753	45,875	
1935.....	21,316,792	465,542	1,724,990	4,010,993	3,675,492	2,993,214	2,099,940	1,332,847	765,585	231,770	44,517	
1936.....	20,898,911	469,917	1,695,911	3,995,817	3,605,872	2,925,900	2,040,615	1,306,370	747,688	276,207	43,302	
1937.....	20,450,160	460,160	1,671,730	3,881,173	3,531,596	2,840,349	1,977,767	1,284,925	732,939	271,592	42,336	
1938.....	20,154,833	443,166	1,648,183	3,754,033	3,437,095	2,730,357	1,938,843	1,265,939	719,330	267,433	41,564	

TABLE XI.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, female—												
1940	17,015,882	213,472	910,925	2,555,484	2,976,380	2,842,636	2,537,336	2,166,792	1,488,498	631,862	349,697	62,800
1939	15,753,740	249,446	1,034,957	2,913,015	2,822,499	2,611,181	2,374,516	1,782,590	1,227,558	709,310	252,037	45,378
1938	15,396,123	235,939	1,037,513	2,816,133	2,735,678	2,579,375	2,306,211	1,731,323	1,164,808	684,785	242,156	42,705
1937	15,110,274	265,700	1,110,245	2,774,449	2,673,123	2,456,147	2,226,996	1,676,783	1,157,830	630,493	232,917	39,810
1936	14,985,135	267,875	1,131,100	2,756,703	2,601,001	2,329,551	2,191,705	1,681,934	1,128,315	635,977	226,202	37,589
1935	14,857,231	279,014	1,156,745	2,720,039	2,574,632	2,354,009	2,124,809	1,594,890	1,087,374	603,237	222,640	36,245
1934	14,594,302	278,499	1,136,049	2,681,397	2,548,068	2,328,447	2,054,995	1,572,777	1,057,682	586,206	213,823	35,389
1933	14,239,079	279,571	1,125,250	2,694,357	2,486,148	2,406,148	2,045,788	1,512,540	1,037,882	585,442	209,934	34,152
1932	14,066,622	232,190	1,117,941	2,602,367	2,389,233	2,423,407	1,972,658	1,432,586	998,997	545,113	203,363	34,417
1931	13,853,464	286,032	1,100,373	2,561,842	2,331,972	2,330,010	1,958,899	1,467,067	973,192	526,145	203,020	34,852
1930	13,690,588	276,651	1,091,071	2,517,915	2,321,493	2,346,091	1,901,122	1,441,124	948,400	510,782	200,401	35,448
1919	13,491,528	263,927	1,038,372	2,435,263	2,328,154	2,308,177	1,873,622	1,420,356	928,708	506,973	203,103	36,273
1918	13,328,817	264,053	1,087,704	2,436,457	2,336,090	2,308,144	1,852,451	1,407,183	908,196	500,456	199,816	35,712
1917	13,173,817	269,270	1,046,704	2,398,206	2,336,150	2,343,634	1,787,816	1,374,830	881,511	490,720	195,882	34,883
1916	13,073,817	260,510	1,046,704	2,346,397	2,319,222	2,303,634	1,785,816	1,374,830	856,603	482,038	190,647	34,095
1915	12,973,817	259,028	1,029,373	2,302,671	2,317,219	2,177,083	1,756,725	1,315,352	833,650	474,432	186,605	34,095
1914	12,873,817	257,848	1,039,992	2,263,587	2,313,945	2,137,398	1,731,039	1,289,940	813,458	468,048	182,917	32,690
1913	12,773,817	255,000	988,625	2,219,183	2,302,689	2,094,814	1,699,973	1,259,764	791,836	460,198	178,443	31,908
1912	12,673,817	255,970	965,571	2,179,590	2,285,484	2,053,814	1,667,237	1,229,326	769,459	452,023	174,443	31,068
1911	11,873,634	249,912	946,478	2,139,344	2,275,083	2,018,370	1,642,237	1,202,560	752,160	445,990	171,082	30,438
1910	11,704,632	247,452	928,118	2,109,292	2,263,588	1,985,254	1,618,771	1,177,640	736,441	440,309	167,961	29,806
1909	11,548,406	244,651	913,170	2,078,604	2,225,703	1,949,922	1,584,632	1,146,108	721,563	431,186	164,005	28,905
1908	11,269,543	241,443	899,448	2,049,900	2,181,897	1,916,022	1,540,131	1,114,110	707,915	421,606	160,078	27,993
1907	11,082,100	238,293	886,845	2,023,814	2,138,862	1,884,242	1,478,561	1,083,826	695,650	412,536	156,424	27,147
1906	10,891,940	234,300	870,303	1,993,221	2,090,456	1,848,045	1,448,232	1,052,206	682,339	402,853	152,646	26,321
1905	10,605,639	230,285	855,127	1,960,116	2,043,961	1,813,735	1,402,388	1,021,522	670,075	398,878	149,256	25,571
1904	10,400,389	226,310	841,487	1,937,443	1,998,716	1,781,335	1,408,149	1,003,681	658,042	384,577	145,726	24,905
1903	10,220,700	222,765	823,229	1,915,341	1,960,069	1,754,149	1,377,613	999,105	648,241	376,881	142,919	24,888

1902	10,053,857	817,723	1,894,792	1,924,524	1,720,163	1,348,627	946,691	639,131	369,707	140,378	23,976
1901	9,892,901	806,434	1,874,374	1,870,998	1,705,261	1,319,919	925,464	650,167	362,781	137,994	23,655
1900	9,760,997	797,193	1,858,123	1,864,135	1,686,429	1,294,940	907,655	622,801	356,987	130,103	23,490
1910	14,644,519	85,351	234,468	247,453	291,152	275,959	169,654	85,254	41,168	11,074	2,620
1909	14,422,880	83,611	231,441	244,796	293,011	271,323	165,120	81,915	38,899	10,422	2,597
1908	14,315,436	81,138	225,456	241,721	294,488	274,119	160,103	77,684	36,219	9,919	2,458
1907	14,385,939	80,233	221,580	238,627	285,376	257,244	155,345	73,741	33,792	9,443	2,320
1906	14,364,699	80,765	217,479	236,271	286,597	251,234	151,172	70,279	31,613	9,037	2,221
1905	14,331,077	81,184	211,452	231,452	284,202	243,219	148,839	66,341	29,307	8,572	2,097
1904	14,292,567	81,237	204,071	225,576	289,844	234,400	140,115	62,449	27,085	8,113	1,972
1903	14,259,614	81,191	197,908	220,610	286,035	227,768	135,171	59,088	25,178	7,717	1,864
1902	14,232,920	81,768	192,672	216,678	283,053	220,451	131,019	56,149	23,538	7,386	1,773
1901	14,208,031	82,101	187,688	212,907	280,961	214,672	127,236	53,533	22,086	7,094	1,693
1900	14,176,965	81,231	181,819	203,131	275,104	205,166	123,061	50,897	20,711	6,799	1,616
1909	14,051,177	81,544	172,701	200,170	265,263	196,001	116,180	49,576	19,554	6,505	1,501
1908	14,065,790	77,194	161,988	190,353	253,821	182,869	107,977	47,985	18,640	6,401	1,388
1907	14,010,030	71,795	152,339	181,114	213,099	172,294	100,451	46,978	17,992	6,203	1,298
1906	14,070,473	68,485	145,165	174,795	234,676	165,568	95,480	44,650	17,631	6,031	1,240
1905	14,090,747	68,485	145,165	174,795	234,676	165,568	95,480	44,650	17,631	6,031	1,240
1904	14,088,084	66,981	131,432	163,625	218,271	153,822	89,210	42,637	16,700	5,859	1,176
1903	14,072,522	66,981	129,769	158,188	212,211	152,298	87,201	40,343	16,494	5,669	1,126
1902	14,056,513	66,981	122,722	150,450	199,078	146,903	83,747	37,695	15,842	5,420	1,084
1901	14,036,979	66,981	114,924	142,523	184,859	141,454	80,387	35,445	15,111	5,161	1,052
1900	14,012,909	66,981	106,490	135,084	170,596	135,285	76,816	33,184	14,368	4,906	1,036
1920	693,469	42,763	98,917	129,274	158,225	128,973	73,168	31,338	13,731	4,681	1,038
1919	665,147	40,278	95,494	125,109	148,420	122,459	72,655	29,863	13,686	4,720	1,034
1918	649,371	39,257	92,857	123,231	146,231	118,516	69,795	29,137	13,461	4,596	1,076
1917	637,823	37,831	89,086	117,431	140,881	113,126	66,166	28,144	13,065	4,421	1,055
1916	629,303	36,596	85,771	113,488	136,568	108,270	62,948	27,303	12,741	4,271	1,041
1915	625,348	35,758	83,473	110,815	133,272	104,214	60,320	26,708	12,531	4,167	1,036
1914	625,666	34,974	81,383	108,384	130,140	100,383	57,928	26,190	12,359	4,080	1,033
1913	625,666	33,965	78,822	105,382	126,246	96,951	55,339	25,531	12,117	3,976	1,026
1912	625,667	32,993	76,446	102,492	122,189	91,746	52,894	25,892	11,995	3,852	1,020
1911	611,664	31,970	74,030	99,627	118,145	87,689	50,625	24,271	11,684	3,796	1,015
1910	494,375	8,618	71,766	96,904	114,106	85,565	48,538	23,675	11,495	3,721	1,012
1909	484,895	8,527	70,831	93,357	111,326	80,748	47,256	23,258	11,257	3,681	1,009
1908	477,149	8,477	70,196	90,282	108,758	78,267	46,218	22,868	11,000	3,647	1,005
1907	469,756	8,418	69,639	96,222	106,182	75,939	45,290	22,483	10,757	3,619	1,003
1906	459,859	8,299	68,652	95,584	103,023	73,333	44,176	22,068	10,452	3,569	996
1905	451,188	8,191	67,959	95,166	100,108	71,012	43,194	21,500	10,174	3,523	991
1904	442,095	8,069	67,211	94,693	97,204	68,841	42,283	21,023	9,901	3,479	985
1903	435,092	7,955	66,694	94,242	94,553	66,966	41,473	20,590	9,650	3,436	980
1902	428,074	7,838	66,225	93,864	92,036	65,238	40,709	20,171	9,404	3,397	980
1901	421,275	7,710	65,799	93,442	89,605	63,765	39,961	19,748	9,160	3,350	977
1900	415,613	7,595	65,551	93,169	87,465	62,536	39,306	19,370	8,935	3,308	976

All other races, both sexes:

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE XI.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1900 FOR 1900-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1900-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	Under 1 year										85 years and over 1	
	All ages	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years		
All other races, male—												
1940	708,506	42,709	115,702	111,471	132,281	138,224	88,779	43,999	19,425	4,714	1,066	
1939	702,145	41,811	114,153	110,718	135,309	136,827	86,841	42,277	18,500	4,466	1,054	
1938	690,510	40,627	111,572	104,536	138,108	133,980	84,266	40,489	17,248	4,247	1,003	
1937	679,663	40,289	109,043	108,321	140,328	131,208	81,825	38,452	16,089	4,043	954	
1936	671,505	40,465	106,863	107,413	142,684	128,525	79,746	36,723	15,057	3,862	909	
1935	657,179	40,603	103,660	105,410	143,059	125,425	77,017	33,970	13,970	3,662	862	
1934	640,274	40,750	100,066	102,926	142,297	121,440	74,090	32,751	12,927	3,468	813	
1933	625,851	40,720	100,854	102,926	142,297	121,440	74,090	32,751	12,927	3,468	813	
1932	614,182	40,979	94,311	100,854	141,187	118,011	71,584	31,027	12,024	3,303	770	
1931	603,225	41,065	91,797	97,687	140,551	112,605	67,629	28,206	11,249	3,164	733	
1930	589,140	40,510	88,873	95,703	138,923	109,591	65,570	26,859	9,913	2,928	667	
1929	565,998	40,943	84,504	93,046	134,308	103,558	61,926	26,337	9,416	2,894	611	
1928	535,759	38,792	78,954	89,119	128,401	96,726	57,414	25,437	9,033	2,840	550	
1927	507,989	36,079	74,071	85,240	122,889	91,350	53,343	24,418	8,775	2,782	501	
1926	488,491	34,426	70,484	82,593	118,527	87,911	50,848	23,610	8,440	2,754	467	
1925	455,161	31,399	63,751	78,356	110,845	81,599	47,856	22,559	8,110	2,688	427	
1924	443,756	30,554	62,880	75,568	106,626	81,229	47,163	21,277	8,083	2,605	408	
1923	420,332	28,016	59,502	71,676	99,699	78,400	45,707	19,776	7,741	2,515	390	
1922	396,817	25,397	55,793	67,943	92,466	75,495	44,285	18,668	7,338	2,420	380	
1921	372,807	22,912	51,809	64,354	85,301	72,300	42,744	17,462	6,919	2,322	377	
1920	351,201	21,069	48,244	61,506	79,285	69,015	40,945	16,476	6,552	2,233	383	
1919	336,042	19,752	46,501	59,391	74,310	64,860	40,824	15,705	6,536	2,238	389	
1918	328,980	19,260	45,183	57,793	73,793	62,893	39,046	15,290	6,465	2,171	386	
1917	313,948	18,540	43,292	55,559	70,865	60,136	36,821	14,723	6,318	2,080	379	
1916	302,135	17,927	41,671	53,541	68,679	57,620	34,802	14,240	6,203	2,000	373	
1915	293,018	17,508	40,523	52,154	66,972	55,467	33,084	13,881	6,141	1,941	371	
1914	284,514	17,115	39,476	50,880	65,336	53,417	31,497	13,560	6,097	1,890	369	
1913	274,496	16,610	38,203	49,337	63,304	51,089	29,818	13,170	6,018	1,831	366	
1912	264,577	16,122	37,020	47,835	61,147	48,734	28,221	12,785	5,947	1,776	364	
1911	254,834	15,609	35,818	46,346	58,988	46,453	26,745	12,413	5,881	1,724	361	
1910	245,411	15,109	34,691	44,914	56,801	44,218	25,386	12,056	5,827	1,678	360	
1909	240,372	14,639	34,222	44,559	55,481	42,690	24,618	11,842	5,693	1,650	359	
1908	236,319	14,328	33,903	44,351	54,310	41,351	24,036	11,658	5,535	1,625	358	
1907	232,496	14,238	33,625	44,319	53,139	40,101	23,531	11,483	5,386	1,603	359	
1906	227,424	14,165	33,159	43,927	51,669	38,700	22,938	11,235	5,206	1,571	357	
1905	223,007	14,301	32,800	43,636	50,322	37,464	22,421	11,025	5,041	1,542	356	
1904	218,733	14,096	32,449	43,306	49,002	36,326	21,969	10,813	4,880	1,514	353	

1903	215,051	3,957	13,909	32,188	43,045	47,825	35,367	21,573	10,452	4,731	1,467	353
1902	211,704	3,887	13,726	31,965	42,796	46,784	34,534	21,208	10,456	4,587	1,462	353
1901	208,636	3,814	13,539	31,764	42,584	45,707	33,810	20,858	10,380	4,444	1,433	353
1900	206,018	3,748	13,379	31,654	42,346	44,851	33,268	20,552	10,136	4,313	1,408	353
All other races, female—												
1940	756,013	10,210	42,642	118,766	135,982	158,871	137,735	80,875	41,285	21,733	6,360	1,564
1939	740,735	9,906	41,800	117,288	134,072	157,702	134,496	78,279	39,288	20,399	5,956	1,543
1938	722,890	9,631	41,511	114,884	132,188	156,380	130,139	75,840	37,195	19,001	5,672	1,465
1937	706,306	9,257	38,945	112,557	130,306	154,978	126,029	73,520	35,249	17,703	5,406	1,376
1936	693,194	9,203	40,300	110,616	128,858	153,143	122,319	71,426	33,516	16,556	5,175	1,312
1935	673,896	9,062	40,422	109,624	126,042	151,143	117,974	68,822	31,604	15,337	4,910	1,235
1934	652,293	8,949	40,487	104,005	122,650	147,547	115,960	66,255	29,698	14,108	4,645	1,169
1933	633,763	8,941	40,471	100,948	119,756	144,410	108,757	63,587	28,051	13,154	4,414	1,094
1932	618,738	8,975	40,789	98,361	117,420	141,866	105,257	61,517	26,606	12,289	4,222	1,040
1931	604,806	9,686	41,036	95,891	115,220	139,410	102,063	59,607	25,307	11,523	4,046	993
1930	587,825	9,777	40,771	92,946	112,428	136,181	98,575	57,491	24,038	10,798	3,871	949
1929	560,153	8,686	40,601	88,197	107,124	130,870	92,443	54,254	23,259	10,183	3,711	890
1928	550,031	8,731	38,402	85,034	101,234	125,420	86,143	50,563	22,498	9,607	3,561	838
1927	502,041	8,911	35,716	78,268	93,874	120,210	80,554	47,108	21,060	9,217	3,426	797
1926	481,982	8,461	34,059	74,681	92,202	116,149	77,657	44,632	21,040	8,991	3,337	773
1925	445,886	7,869	31,155	67,681	85,270	107,426	72,223	41,354	20,098	8,590	3,171	749
1924	436,318	7,619	30,427	66,889	83,422	105,585	71,059	40,033	19,676	8,411	3,064	718
1923	412,725	7,162	28,098	63,220	78,774	99,309	68,503	38,040	17,919	8,101	2,905	694
1922	385,696	6,914	25,059	59,131	74,555	92,393	65,959	36,092	16,777	7,773	2,741	672
1921	364,172	6,602	23,393	54,681	70,730	85,295	62,985	34,072	15,722	7,449	2,584	659
1920	342,288	5,858	21,724	50,673	67,768	78,940	59,958	32,223	14,862	7,179	2,448	655
1919	329,105	5,833	20,525	48,993	65,718	74,110	57,959	31,851	14,193	7,160	2,482	695
1918	320,891	5,666	20,027	47,674	64,186	72,438	55,623	30,749	13,867	6,996	2,425	690
1917	307,875	5,453	19,231	45,744	61,872	70,016	52,990	29,345	13,421	6,747	2,340	676
1916	297,708	5,227	18,069	44,100	59,947	67,809	50,560	28,146	13,053	6,580	2,271	665
1915	289,320	4,978	16,250	42,800	58,661	66,300	48,747	27,236	12,827	6,390	2,226	663
1914	282,152	4,965	14,807	41,607	57,004	64,804	46,565	26,431	12,630	6,262	2,190	664
1913	273,468	4,769	17,355	40,019	56,045	62,942	45,021	25,921	12,361	6,099	2,145	660
1912	263,000	4,501	16,871	39,456	54,637	61,042	43,012	24,873	12,105	5,948	2,106	656
1911	256,880	4,416	16,361	38,212	53,281	59,157	41,136	23,880	11,853	5,803	2,072	654
1910	248,064	4,247	15,966	37,075	51,990	57,305	39,347	23,152	11,619	5,668	2,043	652
1909	244,523	4,268	15,700	36,160	51,798	55,848	38,093	22,632	11,416	5,504	2,031	650
1908	241,603	4,107	15,463	36,293	51,847	54,493	36,916	22,182	11,210	5,465	2,022	647
1907	237,960	4,180	15,092	36,014	51,043	53,859	36,383	21,789	11,000	5,371	2,016	644
1906	235,435	4,134	15,263	35,533	50,250	53,249	35,683	21,258	10,729	5,216	1,998	639
1905	228,181	4,093	15,069	35,180	51,657	52,785	35,245	20,773	10,535	5,153	1,981	632
1904	223,872	4,044	14,850	34,702	51,327	52,215	34,829	20,314	10,370	5,021	1,965	630
1903	220,031	3,998	14,644	34,506	51,107	46,728	34,501	19,900	10,204	4,915	1,949	627
1902	216,370	3,966	14,374	34,950	51,068	45,327	34,374	19,300	9,978	4,717	1,935	624
1901	212,739	3,896	14,219	34,635	50,908	43,808	34,051	18,103	9,748	4,616	1,917	621
1900	209,565	3,847	14,023	33,897	50,823	42,614	33,268	18,744	9,294	4,622	1,900	623

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE XII.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1910-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, both sexes:												
1940.....	70,859,153	966,536	4,071,317	10,975,102	12,463,306	11,533,221	10,344,851	9,046,191	6,184,017	3,672,394	1,338,380	213,838
1939.....	70,423,352	965,949	4,004,436	11,202,188	12,397,677	11,495,880	10,367,084	8,865,422	6,049,167	3,584,556	1,285,716	205,251
1938.....	69,956,545	965,663	3,905,678	11,447,400	12,336,670	11,384,823	10,370,497	8,701,481	5,917,674	3,493,939	1,241,132	198,088
1937.....	69,386,216	925,318	3,854,854	11,644,151	12,248,313	11,260,884	10,348,079	8,535,602	5,781,681	3,402,273	1,197,043	191,018
1936.....	68,930,898	912,151	3,877,813	11,822,855	12,162,746	11,149,629	10,321,967	8,376,636	5,653,084	3,313,733	1,155,839	184,435
1935.....	68,428,270	908,477	3,959,478	11,959,844	12,065,201	11,027,143	10,269,996	8,211,376	5,521,300	3,223,195	1,115,303	177,957
1934.....	67,940,987	897,303	4,079,967	12,071,836	11,942,538	10,910,248	10,209,829	8,050,984	5,393,743	3,134,894	1,077,194	171,851
1933.....	67,547,347	891,376	4,211,074	12,172,977	11,838,402	10,811,551	10,151,517	7,904,270	5,276,041	3,052,020	1,042,292	166,127
1932.....	67,201,104	875,959	4,342,435	12,256,906	11,736,716	10,725,948	10,089,779	7,765,952	5,164,138	2,972,065	1,010,049	161,227
1931.....	66,816,474	1,033,172	4,446,794	12,317,394	11,630,356	10,646,765	10,019,936	7,633,456	5,057,170	2,894,865	980,153	156,413
1930.....	66,300,545	1,066,654	4,540,278	12,338,317	11,504,278	10,500,084	9,928,076	7,495,939	4,947,846	2,816,045	951,177	151,851
1929.....	63,396,374	1,067,271	4,703,089	12,207,206	11,285,036	10,496,911	9,704,292	7,233,969	4,853,340	2,724,019	914,111	143,930
1928.....	64,806,702	1,096,337	4,794,455	12,068,672	11,069,188	10,451,667	9,462,474	7,100,707	4,791,923	2,649,179	883,251	133,849
1927.....	63,862,445	1,150,942	4,813,573	11,924,298	10,845,523	10,478,619	9,231,498	6,903,445	4,665,944	2,573,610	857,550	128,543
1926.....	62,709,534	1,156,368	4,874,513	11,779,827	10,691,513	10,449,229	9,042,869	6,744,172	4,581,440	2,499,573	836,199	123,533
1925.....	61,845,091	1,201,583	4,930,147	11,572,956	10,494,292	10,380,291	8,874,536	6,589,958	4,457,955	2,406,536	816,237	118,590
1924.....	60,766,720	1,195,589	4,880,786	11,417,477	10,200,311	10,252,150	8,573,552	6,435,253	4,311,340	2,331,340	753,142	116,488
1923.....	59,378,703	1,177,569	4,919,640	11,207,805	9,957,932	10,076,136	8,229,170	6,244,727	4,176,398	2,231,474	713,448	114,848
1922.....	58,131,839	1,201,094	4,743,348	10,955,934	9,718,652	9,852,167	8,341,574	6,211,520	4,041,428	2,134,776	754,223	114,293
1921.....	57,214,333	1,215,024	4,632,293	10,787,330	9,537,913	9,783,365	8,263,357	6,101,737	3,945,469	2,053,644	737,710	114,531
1920.....	55,091,708	1,164,163	4,589,567	10,570,726	9,375,641	9,602,698	8,049,240	5,976,402	3,871,602	1,983,950	721,632	115,003
1919.....	54,942,530	1,105,240	4,598,537	10,536,169	9,244,202	9,281,010	7,844,588	5,920,360	3,731,480	1,937,199	724,886	116,976
1918.....	53,830,017	1,111,821	4,579,903	10,621,714	8,888,598	9,051,301	7,758,830	5,841,785	3,677,549	1,882,952	714,705	115,748
1917.....	52,920,913	1,094,684	4,474,893	10,511,114	8,344,199	8,235,414	7,609,140	5,694,623	3,553,793	1,883,458	692,193	112,915
1916.....	52,290,910	1,094,544	4,305,876	9,807,957	8,143,767	8,139,188	7,445,222	5,554,965	3,440,967	1,840,592	677,840	110,361
1915.....	52,021,140	1,084,069	4,305,876	9,611,871	8,351,590	8,016,327	7,308,621	5,427,925	3,337,491	1,803,705	663,639	108,075
1914.....	51,198,677	1,077,139	4,229,115	9,333,282	8,330,440	8,276,884	7,179,771	5,306,704	3,243,125	1,770,123	638,251	105,859
1913.....	50,188,932	1,064,387	4,133,562	9,232,026	8,275,809	8,711,769	7,015,583	5,164,788	3,197,522	1,730,285	631,750	103,202
1912.....	49,158,964	1,049,542	4,033,950	9,024,616	8,200,138	8,534,152	6,850,960	5,020,475	3,093,546	1,690,542	615,363	100,473
1911.....	48,288,753	1,037,135	3,948,078	8,864,016	8,142,160	8,383,038	6,715,444	4,895,957	2,945,056	1,657,980	601,778	98,111
1910.....	47,470,437	1,024,719	3,866,761	8,721,057	8,080,542	8,237,700	6,587,848	4,776,739	2,862,473	1,627,609	589,175	95,814

All races, male—

1940	35,574,627	2,074,745	5,571,404	6,207,788	5,200,422	4,658,092	3,148,297	1,785,934	622,958	87,038
1939	33,441,985	2,083,062	5,680,855	6,166,871	5,253,149	4,580,001	3,085,951	1,750,513	590,453	85,190
1938	33,221,674	1,953,352	5,809,398	6,134,869	5,298,522	4,497,776	3,016,072	1,711,072	579,641	83,130
1937	31,959,032	1,958,214	5,089,741	6,089,741	5,270,545	4,412,191	2,944,179	1,669,931	559,981	76,120
1936	31,744,082	1,901,094	5,901,004	6,089,741	5,269,494	4,331,602	2,877,650	1,630,237	541,484	76,909
1935	31,744,082	1,901,094	5,901,004	6,089,741	5,269,494	4,331,602	2,877,650	1,630,237	541,484	76,909
1934	31,508,701	1,823,624	6,055,950	5,939,497	5,406,271	4,247,832	2,809,069	1,580,197	523,109	73,546
1933	31,296,594	1,823,624	6,055,950	5,939,497	5,406,271	4,247,832	2,809,069	1,580,197	523,109	73,546
1932	31,113,574	1,823,624	6,055,950	5,939,497	5,406,271	4,247,832	2,809,069	1,580,197	523,109	73,546
1931	31,064,794	1,823,624	6,055,950	5,939,497	5,406,271	4,247,832	2,809,069	1,580,197	523,109	73,546
1930	33,796,225	2,259,895	6,228,296	5,776,058	5,293,898	3,963,522	2,574,581	1,440,246	462,261	64,560
1929	33,561,445	2,306,192	6,237,756	5,712,945	5,133,474	3,896,965	2,520,547	1,403,829	449,017	62,715
1928	33,137,711	2,391,558	6,166,096	5,612,168	5,030,634	3,789,632	2,482,522	1,357,537	430,758	59,018
1927	32,714,768	2,436,726	6,070,333	5,512,838	4,912,639	3,684,740	2,443,573	1,320,847	415,334	57,050
1926	32,254,669	2,447,104	6,012,581	5,406,698	4,802,253	3,579,667	2,393,557	1,284,451	402,743	53,996
1925	31,895,715	2,477,750	5,935,976	5,308,740	4,711,858	3,496,342	2,341,355	1,248,830	392,339	52,313
1924	31,305,715	2,501,564	5,829,971	5,237,541	4,632,984	3,415,809	2,293,510	1,202,161	382,491	50,657
1923	30,866,320	2,480,327	5,744,373	5,116,187	4,562,009	3,356,234	2,216,287	1,165,979	372,868	49,279
1922	30,143,632	2,447,355	5,635,376	4,951,130	4,461,758	3,299,399	2,141,659	1,114,742	362,735	48,592
1921	29,497,963	2,407,169	5,523,409	4,816,730	4,364,825	3,253,865	2,073,832	1,065,005	353,550	48,416
1920	29,113,638	2,356,118	5,436,033	4,746,868	4,263,969	3,210,563	2,036,230	1,028,826	346,055	48,390
1919	28,542,859	2,321,495	5,327,556	4,644,762	4,244,185	3,157,453	1,991,025	993,949	338,248	48,404
1918	27,887,299	2,325,555	5,237,239	4,523,767	4,114,995	3,153,617	1,948,731	981,293	338,814	49,182
1917	26,968,709	2,312,527	5,183,541	4,140,957	4,066,770	3,097,746	1,911,859	968,784	334,730	48,340
1916	27,448,160	2,292,824	5,052,659	4,637,488	3,998,745	3,020,874	1,848,283	943,405	326,162	48,010
1915	27,053,200	2,217,721	4,959,211	4,665,423	3,920,327	2,947,210	1,789,914	921,393	318,695	47,190
1914	26,678,534	2,177,167	4,844,134	4,686,161	3,850,353	2,876,611	1,735,694	902,391	312,231	46,475
1913	26,276,697	2,138,256	4,754,017	4,684,743	3,781,798	2,814,652	1,686,214	885,214	306,325	45,771
1912	25,786,346	2,089,808	4,650,284	4,688,025	3,699,938	2,738,511	1,630,164	864,935	299,351	44,851
1911	25,268,109	2,039,267	4,547,443	4,638,827	3,615,607	2,660,644	1,574,447	844,763	292,338	43,868
1910	24,833,366	1,995,637	4,465,090	4,616,447	3,545,132	2,592,986	1,526,084	828,265	286,725	43,013
1900	24,419,921	1,954,284	4,393,050	4,590,694	3,478,479	2,528,074	1,480,413	813,013	281,487	42,155

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE XII.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1910-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All races, female—												
1940.....	35,284,526	473,343	1,996,572	5,493,698	6,255,518	5,858,365	5,144,429	4,388,099	3,035,720	1,886,580	715,422	126,800
1939.....	34,981,367	473,737	1,970,375	5,512,333	6,230,806	5,730,743	5,113,035	4,285,491	2,963,720	1,834,043	686,263	120,061
1938.....	34,731,871	468,301	1,922,826	5,598,082	6,198,572	5,630,543	5,107,975	4,206,426	2,901,802	1,782,847	637,491	111,958
1937.....	34,430,184	453,315	1,897,640	5,633,884	6,158,572	5,602,377	5,077,534	4,123,411	2,836,762	1,732,362	627,032	111,898
1936.....	34,186,316	447,445	1,871,959	5,633,884	6,065,704	5,536,372	5,052,473	4,045,034	2,775,441	1,683,496	614,335	108,126
1935.....	33,920,479	443,107	1,845,852	5,633,884	6,000,743	5,471,920	5,016,682	3,983,544	2,719,233	1,633,938	592,194	104,411
1934.....	33,653,798	439,489	1,820,964	5,633,884	5,937,791	5,414,920	4,975,455	3,883,008	2,649,886	1,585,544	571,171	100,863
1933.....	33,434,168	431,545	1,800,640	5,633,884	5,871,292	5,347,476	4,935,275	3,808,698	2,601,903	1,540,154	551,902	97,551
1932.....	33,236,310	428,827	1,784,640	5,633,884	5,807,235	5,284,476	4,894,059	3,738,118	2,533,254	1,496,548	534,223	94,582
1931.....	33,020,245	500,785	2,183,899	6,089,098	5,834,298	5,314,867	4,849,441	3,680,984	2,482,880	1,454,619	517,892	91,823
1930.....	32,739,100	523,665	2,234,086	6,100,561	5,791,333	5,265,068	4,794,602	3,598,974	2,427,290	1,412,216	502,100	89,136
1929.....	32,258,653	524,693	2,313,831	6,041,110	5,673,868	5,222,921	4,673,658	3,504,317	2,370,818	1,367,082	483,353	84,012
1928.....	31,707,934	530,014	2,357,729	5,978,539	5,556,350	5,201,102	4,549,835	3,415,967	2,318,350	1,289,332	467,917	78,799
1927.....	31,307,476	567,011	2,306,379	5,911,717	5,438,825	5,187,747	4,429,245	3,325,776	2,262,357	1,289,159	454,807	74,449
1926.....	31,081,150	568,969	2,306,783	5,844,251	5,342,773	5,174,037	4,331,011	3,247,830	2,210,991	1,251,045	443,860	71,230
1925.....	30,440,376	590,569	2,428,583	5,743,965	5,256,751	5,142,287	4,241,352	3,174,149	2,164,445	1,204,575	433,806	68,903
1924.....	29,899,400	588,238	2,400,459	5,673,104	5,144,124	5,087,324	4,157,823	3,098,999	2,094,819	1,165,367	422,274	66,869
1923.....	29,235,021	579,387	2,372,285	5,673,104	5,005,822	4,993,882	4,063,418	3,025,328	2,028,729	1,116,702	411,183	65,876
1922.....	28,633,896	590,827	2,338,179	5,492,525	4,901,922	4,901,192	3,976,899	2,958,195	1,967,595	1,069,771	400,973	65,817
1921.....	28,100,897	597,175	2,296,087	5,391,337	4,811,045	4,814,648	3,935,588	2,891,174	1,909,229	1,026,818	391,655	66,141
1920.....	27,448,939	574,700	2,268,066	5,249,170	4,730,879	4,708,379	3,805,055	2,820,949	1,851,667	990,001	383,384	66,689
1919.....	27,055,237	545,102	2,272,982	5,160,930	4,620,535	4,610,193	3,739,533	2,782,761	1,802,669	975,906	385,772	67,794
1918.....	26,801,298	549,180	2,240,434	5,109,173	4,547,611	4,560,180	3,692,060	2,747,019	1,765,690	964,168	370,975	66,808
1917.....	26,281,531	543,552	2,212,069	4,979,590	4,470,634	4,483,068	3,603,395	2,673,749	1,705,485	940,053	369,031	64,905
1916.....	25,773,715	538,914	2,168,156	4,877,381	4,378,344	4,395,702	3,456,805	2,547,755	1,651,927	919,199	350,145	63,171
1915.....	25,342,612	535,108	2,128,709	4,773,437	4,265,429	4,321,021	3,356,208	2,547,641	1,601,727	901,314	330,538	61,600
1914.....	24,921,946	531,587	2,090,859	4,684,265	4,165,697	4,242,731	3,309,973	2,492,052	1,556,900	884,909	341,926	60,088
1913.....	24,412,331	525,207	2,044,683	4,581,736	4,097,714	4,150,540	3,313,645	2,435,277	1,507,358	865,350	332,970	58,351
1912.....	23,888,855	517,821	1,994,683	4,489,926	4,015,413	4,055,043	3,235,362	2,369,871	1,459,277	845,779	322,970	56,605
1911.....	23,455,387	511,660	1,942,441	4,398,926	4,525,713	3,974,526	3,170,312	2,302,971	1,418,972	829,715	315,053	55,098
1910.....	23,050,516	505,515	1,912,477	4,327,967	4,489,848	3,898,672	3,109,369	2,248,665	1,382,060	814,596	307,688	53,659

White, 1940	67,837,906	923,517	3,886,456	11,938,725	11,023,335	9,805,163	8,693,992	1,313,294	3,579,038	112,691
1939	67,458,375	923,561	3,823,613	11,878,923	10,931,143	9,834,536	8,521,303	1,292,031	3,496,210	199,091
1938	67,006,895	914,759	3,730,613	11,822,014	10,812,813	9,846,661	8,367,076	1,218,367	3,411,008	192,201
1937	66,479,648	885,978	3,682,369	11,738,831	10,684,170	9,833,909	8,205,442	1,134,800	3,324,539	185,393
1936	66,054,127	873,247	3,704,847	11,745,758	10,568,676	9,816,710	8,053,289	1,079,043	3,240,732	179,043
1935	65,599,703	860,394	3,785,611	11,472,924	10,446,723	9,775,949	7,896,124	1,095,150	3,154,945	172,815
1934	65,162,371	860,394	3,904,180	11,598,439	10,332,844	9,727,646	7,744,178	1,071,880	3,071,080	166,948
1933	64,812,390	881,507	4,032,746	11,702,169	10,236,713	9,679,542	7,604,769	1,023,705	2,992,064	160,529
1932	64,503,438	934,820	4,160,172	11,793,601	10,158,900	9,627,025	7,473,176	1,023,705	2,915,571	156,614
1931	64,138,104	990,020	4,260,771	11,862,504	10,078,997	9,566,429	7,347,381	962,797	2,841,469	152,069
1930	63,692,702	1,022,033	4,351,767	11,894,087	9,999,772	9,485,198	7,217,402	834,427	2,765,606	147,675
1929	62,874,246	1,027,310	4,513,174	11,781,178	9,951,247	9,282,643	7,028,551	897,675	2,676,458	140,006
1928	62,076,327	1,055,111	4,608,105	11,630,253	9,952,397	9,061,531	6,849,869	867,061	2,602,421	132,153
1927	61,230,073	1,088,254	4,704,954	11,538,247	9,959,570	8,848,633	6,669,476	841,692	2,527,920	124,951
1926	60,460,593	1,115,127	4,704,954	11,411,763	9,948,554	8,672,879	6,519,429	820,646	2,455,009	120,190
1925	59,711,942	1,162,107	4,769,007	11,236,848	9,902,474	8,527,223	6,376,852	801,265	2,368,637	116,357
1924	58,688,090	1,157,307	4,725,192	11,084,322	9,820,350	8,372,132	6,246,765	780,538	2,288,777	113,070
1923	57,397,634	1,141,142	4,674,451	10,891,096	9,738,635	8,186,912	6,123,463	759,934	2,190,412	111,493
1922	56,247,560	1,165,461	4,610,981	10,688,238	9,471,892	8,051,541	5,951,541	740,979	2,095,464	111,326
1921	55,426,291	1,180,352	4,527,742	10,509,375	9,398,897	7,944,762	5,914,216	724,980	2,018,039	111,638
1920	54,289,273	1,133,032	4,471,827	10,310,400	9,240,785	7,741,294	5,796,295	709,452	1,947,818	112,173
1919	53,298,456	1,073,914	4,486,567	10,145,922	8,937,456	7,550,848	5,740,766	712,311	1,921,124	113,932
1918	52,218,623	1,081,088	4,463,183	10,044,194	8,381,846	7,472,394	5,670,688	702,670	1,897,272	112,720
1917	52,180,021	1,071,265	4,369,546	9,974,959	8,306,397	7,328,676	5,529,381	683,631	1,848,898	109,967
1916	51,328,878	1,063,241	4,284,167	9,577,113	8,308,411	7,183,109	5,397,300	666,660	1,806,907	107,469
1915	50,559,816	1,056,548	4,206,568	9,393,311	8,701,422	7,053,681	5,275,542	651,714	1,770,550	105,209
1914	49,772,686	1,050,404	4,132,202	9,218,977	8,567,815	6,928,766	5,160,551	637,548	1,737,443	103,016
1913	48,816,241	1,038,618	4,039,707	9,019,040	8,410,484	6,779,833	5,024,707	619,280	1,698,280	102,000
1912	47,815,950	1,024,689	3,942,975	8,820,254	8,240,834	6,627,242	4,886,006	621,322	1,659,133	97,699
1911	46,989,279	1,013,251	3,860,179	8,622,562	8,097,851	6,501,524	4,766,711	605,174	1,627,163	95,369
1910	46,210,559	1,001,766	3,781,829	8,524,975	7,960,631	6,383,307	4,652,159	591,811	1,577,310	93,098

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

TABLE XII.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1910-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
White, male—												
1940.....	34,059,994	471,819	1,982,162	5,320,187	5,900,313	5,455,062	4,922,166	4,468,276	3,046,218	1,738,289	611,163	84,339
1920.....	33,942,465	471,119	1,944,125	5,440,630	5,921,541	5,373,355	4,977,331	4,393,275	2,986,863	1,705,366	588,301	82,523
1908.....	33,735,912	467,243	1,890,984	5,561,511	5,890,948	5,372,371	4,976,188	4,314,166	2,921,337	1,668,578	588,917	79,571
1907.....	33,488,854	452,320	1,871,959	5,659,290	5,846,124	5,310,344	5,001,765	4,281,570	2,854,149	1,629,983	549,681	76,669
1906.....	33,280,865	445,554	1,858,573	5,747,289	5,802,638	5,254,778	5,003,853	4,183,707	2,790,521	1,592,622	531,573	73,957
1905.....	33,068,037	444,094	1,925,710	5,815,976	5,749,741	5,198,108	4,992,263	4,073,541	2,725,782	1,553,920	513,606	71,296
1904.....	32,861,677	438,490	1,997,653	5,696,274	5,143,657	4,978,300	4,978,300	3,997,462	2,604,202	1,516,251	496,908	68,838
1903.....	32,705,461	450,137	2,051,550	5,926,845	5,646,701	5,101,066	4,934,324	3,928,281	2,607,743	1,480,651	481,602	66,611
1902.....	32,571,489	477,038	2,116,634	5,971,052	5,598,005	5,065,602	4,947,496	3,863,383	2,554,366	1,446,000	467,327	64,559
1901.....	32,418,901	504,961	2,166,960	6,004,187	5,547,320	5,034,724	4,926,040	3,801,974	2,503,803	1,412,232	454,023	62,677
1900.....	32,206,187	520,751	2,212,102	6,018,862	5,487,948	5,002,402	4,893,591	3,738,817	2,452,525	1,377,283	441,050	60,876
1920.....	31,822,995	522,895	2,265,140	5,956,270	5,391,863	4,988,659	4,801,227	3,688,845	2,415,038	1,332,001	422,844	58,213
1918.....	31,446,237	536,955	2,342,978	5,829,225	5,005,885	4,693,519	4,591,096	3,542,272	2,376,807	1,296,839	407,463	55,476
1917.....	31,035,790	592,910	2,358,445	5,823,489	5,199,143	5,018,504	4,591,096	3,445,988	2,328,686	1,269,509	394,983	52,538
1916.....	30,650,909	597,613	2,392,324	5,755,480	5,107,351	5,014,106	4,507,802	3,368,152	2,278,261	1,224,477	384,690	50,844
1915.....	30,273,317	591,434	2,420,422	5,665,080	5,044,223	4,988,605	4,435,379	3,288,170	2,231,928	1,178,078	375,058	49,863
1914.....	29,774,354	588,326	2,402,059	5,581,553	4,929,462	4,955,497	4,367,652	3,235,271	2,188,120	1,142,751	365,623	48,050
1913.....	29,100,388	580,092	2,374,515	5,481,182	4,773,345	4,855,900	4,271,751	3,181,488	2,086,594	1,092,853	365,765	47,403
1912.....	28,503,349	532,608	2,339,926	5,377,510	4,647,337	4,769,316	4,179,140	3,138,280	2,021,721	1,043,010	346,600	47,241
1921.....	28,167,096	600,653	2,294,069	5,289,429	4,585,266	4,770,154	4,146,967	3,098,480	1,986,800	1,068,449	389,645	47,204
1920.....	27,639,308	574,132	2,262,966	5,193,218	4,489,288	4,708,905	4,068,215	3,047,046	1,948,716	974,462	332,100	47,180
1919.....	27,014,722	543,658	2,270,088	5,103,011	4,372,694	4,624,042	3,948,269	3,029,045	1,908,348	994,848	322,575	47,934
1918.....	26,113,041	547,376	2,268,385	5,091,695	4,362,311	4,608,634	3,943,638	3,027,631	1,867,168	990,535	328,742	47,902
1917.....	26,623,653	612,487	2,210,720	4,993,047	4,394,338	4,578,934	3,870,457	3,029,817	1,809,902	934,730	328,441	46,807
1916.....	26,265,071	598,510	2,167,462	4,925,895	4,526,235	4,597,168	3,770,457	3,029,015	1,790,902	903,170	318,190	46,914
1915.....	25,899,373	559,211	2,080,478	4,838,963	4,596,293	4,608,032	3,703,875	2,793,807	1,694,598	884,448	306,148	45,913
1914.....	25,316,195	526,264	2,040,173	4,745,687	4,539,700	4,468,301	3,642,053	2,655,710	1,590,823	807,597	291,339	44,820
1913.....	24,948,697	510,264	1,994,603	4,646,665	4,510,377	4,319,556	3,621,878	2,581,588	1,508,066	827,745	287,539	42,755
1912.....	24,582,883	513,415	1,952,861	4,568,243	4,430,995	4,269,457	3,427,338	2,517,379	1,488,611	811,568	282,920	41,918
1911.....	24,199,589	507,582	1,912,680	4,496,923	4,407,937	4,186,485	3,361,339	2,456,638	1,443,806	796,598	276,917	41,073

1940.....	33,777,612	1,840,749	702,131	123,322
1939.....	33,495,910	1,790,834	673,730	116,568
1938.....	33,270,983	1,742,430	649,450	112,630
1937.....	32,773,762	1,694,556	625,505	108,724
1936.....	32,536,666	1,648,110	603,236	105,086
1935.....	32,300,694	1,601,025	581,544	101,519
1934.....	32,106,329	1,554,829	560,975	98,110
1933.....	31,931,949	1,511,413	542,103	94,918
1932.....	31,831,949	1,469,565	524,772	92,055
1931.....	31,739,203	1,429,337	508,774	89,392
1930.....	31,486,515	1,388,343	493,377	86,799
1929.....	31,031,251	1,344,457	474,531	81,793
1928.....	30,650,900	1,306,582	459,588	76,677
1927.....	30,394,883	1,268,112	446,709	72,413
1926.....	29,893,623	1,230,532	435,956	69,246
1925.....	29,693,693	1,184,959	426,300	66,994
1924.....	29,693,693	1,146,026	414,910	65,020
1923.....	29,297,246	1,095,069	404,769	64,090
1922.....	29,274,211	1,051,564	394,319	64,085
1921.....	27,259,225	1,007,590	383,335	64,434
1920.....	26,649,965	973,356	377,352	64,993
1919.....	26,293,774	948,275	370,636	65,998
1918.....	26,105,582	934,717	373,480	66,018
1917.....	25,556,388	913,168	353,491	63,100
1916.....	25,073,737	893,733	353,491	61,465
1915.....	24,660,243	866,194	333,768	59,896
1914.....	24,256,491	840,935	334,409	58,392
1913.....	23,767,544	820,633	317,635	56,073
1912.....	23,293,550	801,838	307,983	54,444
1911.....	22,843,600	781,597	300,791	53,441
1910.....	22,463,214	760,717	302,481	52,023

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

White, female—

TABLE XII.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1910-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over
All other races, both sexes:												
1940.....	3, 021, 547	43, 019	184, 861	506, 942	524, 381	550, 886	530, 688	352, 199	185, 752	93, 356	25, 086	6, 177
1939.....	2, 984, 977	42, 388	180, 448	504, 954	518, 754	564, 737	532, 548	344, 119	178, 838	88, 346	23, 685	6, 160
1938.....	2, 949, 650	41, 304	175, 065	502, 529	514, 756	572, 010	523, 836	337, 405	171, 162	82, 931	22, 765	5, 887
1937.....	2, 909, 568	39, 340	172, 485	498, 393	509, 482	576, 714	514, 170	330, 160	163, 608	77, 734	21, 857	5, 625
1936.....	2, 876, 771	38, 904	172, 966	494, 431	504, 781	580, 953	505, 237	323, 397	156, 659	73, 001	21, 030	5, 392
1935.....	2, 829, 567	39, 083	173, 867	487, 052	496, 927	580, 420	494, 047	315, 252	159, 539	68, 250	20, 153	5, 142
1934.....	2, 778, 016	39, 019	175, 787	478, 397	488, 051	577, 404	482, 183	306, 806	142, 341	63, 814	19, 311	4, 903
1933.....	2, 735, 355	39, 869	178, 328	470, 808	480, 611	574, 838	471, 975	299, 501	136, 186	59, 956	18, 587	4, 696
1932.....	2, 697, 666	41, 139	182, 263	463, 303	473, 783	572, 048	462, 754	292, 776	130, 611	56, 524	17, 950	4, 513
1931.....	2, 658, 370	43, 152	186, 023	454, 890	466, 490	567, 768	453, 507	286, 075	125, 369	53, 396	17, 356	4, 344
1930.....	2, 607, 843	44, 621	188, 511	444, 230	457, 309	560, 312	442, 878	278, 537	120, 080	50, 439	16, 750	4, 176
1929.....	2, 522, 128	39, 961	192, 515	426, 023	444, 107	545, 664	421, 649	265, 418	118, 265	48, 161	16, 436	3, 924
1928.....	2, 430, 375	41, 226	186, 350	406, 222	429, 835	531, 670	400, 943	250, 838	116, 547	46, 758	16, 190	3, 696
1927.....	2, 332, 372	42, 688	176, 316	386, 051	414, 120	516, 049	382, 865	235, 967	113, 274	45, 690	15, 858	3, 494
1926.....	2, 248, 941	41, 231	169, 559	385, 064	400, 889	500, 675	369, 990	224, 743	110, 028	44, 866	15, 553	3, 343
1925.....	2, 133, 149	39, 476	161, 140	337, 088	382, 496	477, 817	354, 113	213, 106	106, 579	43, 099	15, 032	3, 203
1924.....	2, 077, 680	38, 282	165, 594	333, 155	370, 752	462, 400	347, 700	208, 468	101, 023	42, 569	14, 609	3, 078
1923.....	1, 981, 069	36, 427	145, 189	316, 209	352, 877	437, 501	338, 264	201, 264	95, 347	41, 032	13, 984	2, 975
1922.....	1, 884, 289	35, 653	134, 367	297, 696	336, 712	410, 875	329, 071	194, 495	89, 837	39, 312	13, 344	2, 907
1921.....	1, 788, 244	34, 672	124, 463	278, 015	322, 131	384, 468	318, 795	187, 521	84, 851	37, 605	12, 730	2, 893
1920.....	1, 702, 525	31, 131	117, 734	260, 326	311, 155	361, 913	307, 946	180, 107	80, 981	36, 132	12, 180	2, 920
1919.....	1, 644, 840	31, 426	111, 970	232, 247	292, 963	343, 554	283, 740	179, 693	79, 543	36, 075	12, 275	3, 044
1918.....	1, 591, 384	30, 736	109, 778	227, 520	287, 149	338, 545	266, 436	174, 077	76, 400	35, 680	12, 035	3, 028
1917.....	1, 548, 070	28, 415	105, 347	229, 570	286, 711	329, 017	273, 464	165, 242	73, 334	34, 560	11, 562	2, 948
1916.....	1, 498, 070	28, 893	101, 710	229, 479	278, 476	320, 777	272, 613	157, 665	71, 827	33, 685	11, 180	2, 892
1915.....	1, 448, 320	28, 303	99, 308	224, 260	273, 193	314, 905	252, 940	151, 710	70, 547	33, 155	10, 925	2, 866
1914.....	1, 406, 007	26, 785	96, 913	219, 305	268, 194	309, 069	244, 055	146, 173	69, 387	32, 680	10, 703	2, 843
1913.....	1, 382, 436	25, 239	93, 855	212, 980	261, 055	301, 285	233, 750	140, 081	67, 821	31, 009	10, 428	2, 807
1912.....	1, 341, 014	24, 585	90, 775	207, 352	253, 006	293, 318	223, 727	134, 469	66, 362	31, 409	10, 189	2, 774
1911.....	1, 299, 475	23, 884	87, 869	201, 454	249, 454	285, 187	213, 502	129, 246	63, 550	30, 817	9, 967	2, 742
1910.....	1, 260, 378	22, 953	84, 932	196, 062	243, 719	277, 169	204, 541	124, 580	63, 550	30, 289	9, 777	2, 716

1940.....	1,514,633	269,794	189,816	102,079	47,545	11,795	2,699
1939.....	1,499,520	274,734	186,276	98,722	45,147	11,152	2,667
1938.....	1,488,762	281,709	183,610	94,715	42,494	10,724	2,559
1937.....	1,475,178	287,146	180,621	90,770	39,848	10,300	2,451
1936.....	1,464,217	291,974	177,895	87,129	37,615	9,911	2,352
1935.....	1,445,754	294,462	174,291	83,287	35,277	9,503	2,250
1934.....	1,424,917	294,163	174,291	83,287	33,099	9,115	2,150
1933.....	1,408,116	294,881	170,514	79,595	31,215	8,788	2,053
1932.....	1,393,305	295,565	167,341	76,395	29,541	8,499	1,986
1931.....	1,377,328	215,870	164,451	73,498	29,541	8,499	1,986
1930.....	1,355,258	228,738	161,548	70,778	28,014	8,238	1,913
1929.....	1,314,716	292,614	158,148	68,022	26,566	7,967	1,839
1928.....	1,298,531	285,331	150,807	67,484	25,536	7,914	1,705
1927.....	1,289,179	277,679	142,408	66,706	25,008	7,871	1,574
1926.....	1,177,475	269,368	134,079	64,901	24,643	7,760	1,458
1925.....	1,122,398	201,087	128,190	63,094	24,353	7,649	1,369
1924.....	1,091,966	249,399	129,639	61,382	23,483	7,456	1,294
1923.....	1,043,294	239,929	120,963	58,167	23,228	7,245	1,229
1922.....	994,614	226,354	117,911	55,065	22,389	6,970	1,189
1921.....	946,572	212,259	115,105	52,111	21,395	6,690	1,175
1920.....	903,551	198,563	112,133	49,430	20,377	6,410	1,186
1919.....	872,577	187,324	108,407	47,309	19,487	6,148	1,224
1918.....	855,668	178,775	108,653	45,443	19,445	6,139	1,248
1917.....	824,507	176,803	105,115	44,721	19,259	5,988	1,238
1916.....	798,129	173,402	99,505	43,162	18,675	5,721	1,203
1915.....	778,961	170,288	94,593	41,922	18,219	5,496	1,176
1914.....	760,502	168,197	90,596	41,096	17,945	5,333	1,162
1913.....	737,649	166,101	86,845	40,332	17,696	5,186	1,150
1912.....	715,709	162,928	82,801	39,341	17,338	5,012	1,131
1911.....	693,778	158,553	79,056	38,401	17,018	4,864	1,113
1910.....	673,076	156,055	75,607	37,473	16,699	4,705	1,095
		152,543	72,546	36,607	16,420	4,570	1,080
		117,140					
		181,002					
		190,007					
		185,685					
		177,785					
		169,393					
		161,602					
		155,504					
		149,870					
		143,402					
		138,330					
		136,836					
		134,482					
		131,355					
		128,450					
		125,491					
		122,757					
		117,140					
		111,002					
		105,065					
		100,000					
		94,593					
		89,505					
		84,500					
		79,056					
		74,000					
		69,000					
		64,000					
		59,000					
		54,000					
		49,000					
		44,000					
		39,000					
		34,000					
		29,000					
		24,000					
		19,000					
		14,000					
		9,000					
		4,000					

1 Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

All other races, male—

TABLE XII.—POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1910 FOR 1910-1940—Continued
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1910-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE, SEX, AND YEAR	All ages	Under 1 year	1-4 years	5-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years ¹	85 years and over ¹
All other races, female—												
1940.....	1,506,914	21,645	92,278	255,725	277,106	290,092	261,432	162,383	83,673	45,811	13,291	3,478
1939.....	1,485,457	21,315	90,512	255,789	273,424	290,003	257,230	157,843	80,116	43,199	12,553	3,493
1938.....	1,460,888	20,785	87,697	254,621	239,934	290,301	245,502	153,795	76,447	40,337	12,041	3,328
1937.....	1,434,390	19,852	86,230	252,586	265,865	288,568	249,616	149,539	72,838	37,786	11,557	3,174
1936.....	1,412,554	19,872	86,595	250,716	232,319	288,979	239,616	145,502	69,530	35,886	11,119	3,040
1935.....	1,388,813	19,807	85,951	247,068	257,171	285,257	232,966	140,961	66,087	32,973	10,650	2,892
1934.....	1,363,099	19,675	87,833	242,727	251,530	282,523	225,109	136,292	62,746	30,715	10,196	2,753
1933.....	1,337,229	23,075	89,100	238,901	246,709	279,273	220,057	132,160	59,791	28,741	9,799	2,633
1932.....	1,304,361	20,745	91,111	235,090	242,308	276,178	214,530	128,325	57,113	23,983	9,451	2,527
1931.....	1,281,042	21,726	93,088	230,781	237,752	272,594	209,052	124,527	54,591	25,382	9,118	2,431
1930.....	1,252,555	22,383	94,421	225,336	232,312	267,698	232,995	120,389	52,089	23,873	8,783	2,337
1929.....	1,207,412	20,278	95,797	216,202	223,802	257,333	192,242	114,611	50,781	22,625	8,522	2,219
1928.....	1,161,844	20,858	92,602	206,846	215,322	253,991	181,823	108,370	49,841	21,750	8,319	2,122
1927.....	1,113,193	21,671	87,567	196,959	206,565	246,681	172,308	101,888	48,373	21,047	8,098	2,036
1926.....	1,071,466	20,755	84,133	187,968	199,510	239,588	165,634	95,553	46,934	20,513	7,904	1,974
1925.....	1,010,751	19,887	79,998	172,197	189,178	228,418	156,508	90,467	44,997	19,616	7,576	1,909
1924.....	985,694	19,257	77,336	170,335	184,927	222,471	153,323	87,505	42,856	19,341	7,364	1,849
1923.....	937,775	18,337	72,349	161,515	175,092	211,147	148,257	83,353	40,232	18,643	7,014	1,786
1922.....	889,685	17,974	67,124	151,797	167,319	198,616	143,386	79,390	37,776	17,917	6,654	1,732
1921.....	841,672	17,476	62,414	141,391	160,529	185,905	137,793	75,388	35,521	17,228	6,320	1,707
1920.....	798,974	15,800	59,225	131,988	155,631	174,589	131,976	71,700	33,672	16,645	6,032	1,696
1919.....	771,463	15,846	56,503	125,019	151,690	164,779	127,014	70,950	32,100	16,630	6,136	1,796
1918.....	735,716	15,436	55,436	128,674	149,103	161,742	123,394	68,962	31,679	16,421	6,047	1,790
1917.....	703,173	14,773	53,243	120,678	143,567	158,615	117,407	65,737	30,672	15,885	5,841	1,745
1916.....	699,978	14,183	51,451	116,623	139,146	150,489	112,243	63,072	29,905	15,466	5,684	1,716
1915.....	682,869	13,661	50,287	114,023	136,357	146,708	108,162	61,114	29,451	15,210	5,592	1,704
1914.....	665,965	13,337	49,130	111,551	133,712	142,968	104,230	59,328	29,056	14,984	5,517	1,693
1913.....	644,787	12,823	47,640	108,383	130,300	138,357	99,765	57,280	28,480	14,667	5,416	1,676
1912.....	625,697	12,337	46,242	105,554	127,156	133,765	95,490	55,413	27,961	14,391	5,335	1,661
1911.....	605,697	11,824	44,747	102,607	123,963	129,132	91,326	53,639	27,432	14,118	5,262	1,647
1910.....	587,302	11,331	43,308	99,915	121,022	124,626	87,401	52,034	26,943	13,879	5,207	1,636

¹ Estimated for 1940, see text, p. 107.

POPULATION
Birth-registration States

1035

TABLE XIII.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES, 1915-1940; STATES OF 1915¹ FOR 1915-1940; AND STATES OF 1920² FOR 1920-1940

[Estimated as of July 1 for 1915-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

AREA AND YEAR	ALL RACES						WHITE			ALL OTHER RACES						
	Both sexes			Male			Female			Both sexes			Male		Female	
Registration States																
1940.....	131,669,275	65,061,592	65,607,683	118,214,870	59,448,548	58,766,322	13,454,405	6,613,044	6,841,361							
1939.....	130,879,718	65,818,957	65,090,761	117,511,188	59,232,770	58,278,418	13,368,530	6,587,387	6,732,343							
1938.....	129,824,939	65,332,186	64,492,753	116,570,557	58,794,655	57,775,902	13,254,382	6,537,651	6,616,851							
1937.....	128,824,829	64,872,154	63,952,675	115,678,894	58,330,477	57,298,417	13,145,935	6,491,677	6,564,258							
1936.....	128,053,180	64,526,967	63,526,213	114,995,345	58,071,321	56,924,024	13,062,885	6,455,616	6,502,189							
1935.....	127,250,232	64,163,609	63,033,623	114,287,545	57,750,967	56,536,578	12,962,687	6,415,642	6,447,045							
1934.....	126,373,773	63,768,502	62,605,271	113,516,492	57,398,248	56,118,244	12,857,281	6,370,254	6,432,027							
1933.....	125,578,763	63,410,863	62,167,900	112,817,550	57,031,708	55,735,844	12,761,213	6,329,157	6,387,027							
1932.....	118,903,899	60,036,063	58,837,836	107,090,127	54,198,742	52,891,385	11,813,772	6,229,321	6,446,451							
1931.....	117,455,229	59,362,440	58,032,789	105,739,044	53,538,029	52,201,015	11,716,185	6,162,663	6,394,411							
1930.....	116,544,946	58,942,453	57,602,463	104,910,896	53,152,647	51,758,249	11,634,050	6,098,817	6,284,214							
1929.....	115,317,450	58,381,940	56,935,510	103,807,786	52,645,123	51,162,663	11,509,664	5,986,836	6,172,847							
1928.....	113,636,160	57,571,191	56,094,969	102,285,277	51,900,342	50,375,935	11,350,883	5,861,849	6,089,034							
1927.....	104,320,830	52,912,522	51,408,308	95,336,109	48,398,101	46,838,008	8,984,721	4,514,421	4,470,300							
1926.....	90,400,590	45,920,708	44,479,882	84,428,442	42,881,913	41,546,529	8,972,148	4,308,795	4,293,353							
1925.....	88,294,564	44,844,164	43,450,400	82,498,766	41,894,580	40,603,886	8,796,078	4,249,684	4,246,514							
1924.....	87,000,295	44,177,305	42,829,990	80,673,498	40,946,695	39,666,803	8,386,797	4,149,610	4,156,187							
1923.....	87,072,123	41,120,047	39,952,076	75,183,864	38,144,422	37,049,442	8,249,259	4,075,625	4,042,634							
1922.....	79,560,746	40,332,412	39,228,334	73,801,085	37,415,333	36,385,752	7,769,661	3,917,079	3,842,582							
1921.....	70,807,090	35,986,757	34,820,333	65,412,515	33,237,452	32,155,063	5,394,575	2,729,305	2,665,270							
1920.....	63,597,307	32,395,440	31,201,867	59,401,530	30,261,132	29,140,398	4,195,477	2,134,308	2,061,469							
1919.....	61,212,076	30,185,050	29,039,372	57,039,372	28,911,018	28,122,354	4,178,704	2,116,008	2,062,696							
1918.....	55,153,782	27,543,305	27,610,477	52,095,216	25,932,286	26,083,930	3,027,566	1,561,019	1,526,547							
1917.....	55,197,952	28,034,225	27,133,727	52,170,419	25,535,882	25,634,537	3,087,533	1,528,343	1,499,190							
1916.....	32,944,013	16,697,265	16,246,748	32,004,481	16,220,040	15,784,441	939,532	477,225	462,307							
1915.....	31,096,697	15,793,348	15,303,349	30,423,495	15,451,143	14,972,352	673,202	342,205	330,997							
Registration States of 1915¹																
1940.....	39,814,763	19,886,683	19,928,080	38,216,827	19,110,786	19,106,041	1,597,936	775,897	802,039							
1939.....	39,676,387	19,876,650	19,799,797	38,101,372	19,111,179	18,990,193	1,575,015	765,471	809,544							
1938.....	39,543,578	19,811,624	19,731,954	37,993,467	19,054,575	18,938,892	1,550,111	757,049	793,062							
1937.....	39,214,011	19,650,895	19,593,116	37,698,092	18,907,185	18,790,957	1,515,919	743,760	772,159							
1936.....	39,044,554	19,569,994	19,474,560	37,550,168	18,833,669	18,716,499	1,494,386	736,522	758,061							
1935.....	38,814,680	19,460,698	19,353,982	37,353,660	18,737,721	18,615,839	1,461,280	722,975	738,143							

1884	38,545,182	19,336,756	19,208,426	37,122,886	18,629,676	18,423,146	707,080	716,066
1885	38,305,919	19,229,026	19,076,393	36,917,234	18,536,423	18,380,811	692,603	696,082
1886	38,112,159	19,144,540	18,967,619	36,751,704	18,463,754	18,288,010	679,609	683,609
1887	37,910,026	19,056,256	18,853,770	36,577,272	18,387,211	18,190,061	669,045	663,709
1888	37,701,224	18,965,100	18,736,134	36,400,024	18,309,841	18,090,183	655,259	645,951
1889	37,190,518	18,725,665	18,464,853	35,933,433	18,092,859	17,846,580	632,806	618,273
1890	36,553,749	18,417,187	18,136,562	35,364,223	17,814,833	17,549,384	602,348	587,178
1891	35,972,565	17,855,031	17,533,031	34,842,401	17,544,673	17,297,728	572,861	557,303
1892	35,665,908	17,972,737	17,639,171	34,581,330	17,421,732	17,189,598	553,573	538,573
1893	35,263,051	17,778,350	17,434,701	34,245,230	17,253,212	16,987,048	520,145	507,653
1894	34,709,957	17,519,861	17,191,096	33,724,033	17,017,176	16,706,917	483,179	483,179
1895	34,093,052	17,126,833	16,876,169	33,066,457	16,648,468	16,417,989	458,180	458,180
1896	33,433,089	16,828,984	16,639,105	32,530,211	16,374,664	16,175,587	433,568	433,568
1897	33,012,844	16,671,816	16,341,028	32,175,258	16,242,415	15,932,843	429,401	408,185
1898	32,430,814	16,394,078	16,036,736	31,641,214	15,988,316	15,652,898	383,838	383,838
1899	31,973,055	16,076,842	15,902,213	31,230,293	15,696,102	15,348,816	380,740	368,076
1900	31,244,859	15,453,238	15,791,081	30,512,033	15,080,640	15,431,395	372,568	360,286
1901	31,397,440	15,892,596	15,504,844	30,685,892	15,528,905	15,156,987	363,691	347,857
1902	30,930,435	15,690,437	15,239,998	30,244,132	15,340,567	14,903,565	349,870	336,433
1903	30,500,131	15,497,440	15,002,691	29,837,567	15,160,667	14,676,960	336,773	325,791
1904	77,694,459	38,980,900	38,623,559	72,880,288	36,623,335	36,256,903	2,357,955	2,366,656
1905	77,184,048	38,859,310	38,324,738	72,495,516	36,511,533	35,983,963	2,347,757	2,340,775
1906	76,677,580	38,621,389	38,036,191	72,029,012	36,288,151	35,740,861	2,333,238	2,315,330
1907	76,038,144	38,318,459	37,719,635	71,436,469	36,013,587	35,432,882	2,314,872	2,286,803
1908	75,551,511	38,079,852	37,451,659	70,908,033	35,779,848	35,185,155	2,300,094	2,263,504
1909	74,977,717	37,818,550	37,159,167	70,465,465	35,540,199	34,925,266	2,278,351	2,233,901
1910	74,398,383	37,550,322	36,848,096	69,943,880	35,296,988	34,646,832	2,253,334	2,203,174
1911	73,904,855	37,326,264	36,578,891	69,499,398	35,083,857	34,405,591	2,232,377	2,171,090
1912	73,459,694	37,127,313	36,332,081	69,097,643	34,913,314	34,184,329	2,213,999	2,148,352
1913	72,971,078	36,906,064	36,064,414	68,654,328	34,712,470	33,941,858	2,194,194	2,122,556
1914	72,410,965	36,643,694	35,761,361	68,146,012	34,478,638	33,667,384	2,170,966	2,093,997
1915	71,944,934	36,217,827	35,277,107	67,361,908	34,114,632	33,247,366	2,133,195	2,049,741
1916	70,545,025	35,773,015	34,775,020	66,495,668	33,689,506	32,776,160	2,083,499	1,998,800
1917	69,577,581	35,274,946	34,312,635	65,618,851	33,234,064	32,364,787	2,020,882	1,937,848
1918	68,741,667	34,871,723	33,863,944	64,806,430	32,804,949	31,971,501	1,982,774	1,892,443
1919	67,857,337	34,440,441	33,394,956	64,029,255	32,409,091	31,539,164	1,906,142	1,855,792
1920	66,753,392	33,822,822	32,822,822	63,042,867	32,030,393	31,012,474	1,902,177	1,810,348
1921	65,385,941	33,173,554	32,182,357	61,732,489	31,315,542	30,416,947	1,838,012	1,763,440
1922	64,086,337	32,515,385	31,573,952	60,561,173	30,703,064	29,837,109	1,809,321	1,716,843
1923	62,141,934	32,141,934	31,046,818	59,721,298	30,381,544	29,338,454	1,763,390	1,668,064
1924	61,911,810	31,553,119	30,356,631	58,573,016	29,839,458	28,733,558	1,715,661	1,623,133

Registration States of 1920²

¹ Excludes Rhode Island.
² Excludes Rhode Island and South Carolina.

TABLE XIV-A.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1920, 1930, and 1940

[Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920, Apr. 1, 1930, and Apr. 1, 1940]

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
Registration States										
All races:										
1940	45,378,949	5,793,606	6,153,370	5,895,443	5,645,976	5,172,076	4,799,718	4,368,708	4,045,956	3,504,096
1930	38,946,522	5,567,096	5,430,402	5,180,885	4,666,137	4,294,402	4,278,102	3,647,502	3,191,881	2,700,314
1920	20,606,731	2,946,814	2,680,378	2,767,644	2,702,618	2,379,494	2,229,586	1,876,196	1,635,499	1,389,562
White:										
1940	40,535,659	5,093,688	5,448,127	5,226,507	5,012,257	4,633,162	4,262,292	3,940,893	3,690,143	3,228,590
1930	34,823,163	4,956,109	4,792,828	4,563,037	4,121,040	3,863,693	3,835,726	3,312,812	2,897,103	2,480,815
1920	19,181,300	2,720,282	2,472,092	2,546,142	2,510,495	2,231,681	2,074,535	1,760,749	1,544,024	1,321,330
Native white—										
1940	37,225,612	5,067,051	5,365,733	5,115,915	4,781,628	4,267,062	3,744,061	3,334,605	3,003,193	2,546,364
1930	30,339,185	4,875,882	4,614,520	4,206,870	3,601,202	3,258,615	3,090,852	2,581,387	2,217,229	1,892,628
1920	15,784,504	2,610,597	2,285,388	2,202,747	2,024,079	1,717,185	1,544,126	1,307,606	1,143,005	949,771
Foreign-born white—										
1940	3,310,047	26,637	82,394	110,592	230,629	366,100	518,231	606,288	686,950	682,226
1930	4,483,978	80,227	178,308	356,167	519,838	605,078	744,874	731,425	679,874	588,187
1920	3,396,796	109,655	186,704	343,395	486,416	514,496	530,409	453,143	401,019	371,559
All other races:										
1940	4,843,290	699,918	705,243	668,936	633,719	538,914	537,426	427,815	355,813	275,506
1930	4,123,359	610,987	627,575	617,648	545,097	430,709	442,376	334,690	294,778	219,499
1920	1,425,491	226,562	208,286	221,502	192,123	147,813	155,051	114,447	91,475	68,232

¹ Excludes Maine for 1920 and 1930.

TABLE XIV-B.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1920, 1930, AND 1940

[Enumerated as of Jan. 1, 1920, Apr. 1, 1930, and Apr. 1, 1940.]

AREA, RACE, NATIVITY OF WHITE, AND YEAR	Registration States									
	Total 10-54 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years
All races:										
1940.....	43,808,535	5,619,194	5,961,011	5,705,582	5,466,775	5,003,673	4,639,224	4,299,660	3,898,274	3,370,142
1930.....	36,743,796	5,273,061	5,136,407	4,906,815	4,413,041	4,046,804	4,025,310	3,427,497	2,992,276	2,522,585
1920.....	19,131,577	2,760,956	2,508,218	2,575,775	2,507,915	2,207,832	2,065,289	1,728,322	1,502,203	1,275,067
White:										
1940.....	39,045,666	4,921,968	5,258,668	5,039,137	4,835,303	4,466,794	4,103,974	3,784,028	3,539,431	3,096,363
1930.....	32,648,782	4,665,656	4,512,043	4,282,239	3,871,153	3,619,525	3,586,586	3,095,882	2,700,345	2,305,353
1920.....	17,723,236	2,536,175	2,301,691	2,356,612	2,318,364	2,062,167	1,912,531	1,615,649	1,412,169	1,207,878
Native white—										
1940.....	35,995,827	4,896,751	5,181,675	4,936,628	4,621,282	4,128,943	3,624,474	3,225,284	2,910,013	2,470,762
1930.....	28,676,813	4,594,617	4,353,146	3,976,721	3,406,397	3,079,434	2,925,858	2,447,967	2,101,908	1,790,705
1920.....	14,793,829	2,439,811	2,138,106	2,060,659	1,900,762	1,616,628	1,454,578	1,226,768	1,069,517	887,000
Foreign-born white—										
1940.....	3,049,839	25,217	76,993	102,509	214,021	337,846	479,500	568,734	629,418	625,601
1930.....	3,971,969	71,039	158,897	315,518	464,756	540,091	660,728	647,915	598,377	514,648
1920.....	2,929,407	96,364	163,585	295,953	417,602	445,539	457,953	388,881	342,632	320,878
All other races:										
1940.....	4,822,869	697,226	702,343	666,445	631,472	536,879	535,250	425,632	353,843	273,779
1930.....	4,095,014	607,405	624,364	614,576	541,888	427,279	458,724	351,615	291,931	217,252
1920.....	1,408,341	224,781	206,527	219,163	189,551	145,665	152,758	112,673	90,034	67,189

¹ Excludes Maine, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire for 1920; Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Colorado, and Rhode Island for 1930; and Massachusetts for 1940.

TABLE XV.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES,¹ 1918-1940
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1918-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	AGE GROUPS								TOTAL			
		10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years			
All races:													
1940.....	45,378,949	5,793,606	6,153,370	5,895,443	5,645,976	5,172,076	4,799,718	4,368,708	4,045,956	3,504,096			
1939.....	44,016,956	5,843,132	6,124,026	5,875,472	5,570,951	5,107,001	4,786,936	4,310,595	3,959,832	3,417,611			
1938.....	44,660,952	5,875,265	6,146,131	5,846,672	5,453,579	5,040,776	4,774,377	4,286,806	3,895,333	3,351,093			
1937.....	43,809,646	5,903,478	6,100,513	5,817,653	5,412,223	4,977,812	4,739,491	4,222,970	3,825,794	3,286,767			
1936.....	43,980,198	5,951,084	6,077,803	5,791,471	5,394,003	4,920,676	4,744,854	4,181,285	3,768,039	3,226,271			
1935.....	43,618,766	5,948,531	6,046,043	5,758,763	5,277,215	4,861,292	4,722,757	4,134,933	3,704,963	3,164,269			
1934.....	43,210,950	5,967,431	6,068,912	5,721,113	5,211,279	4,801,032	4,694,314	4,085,039	3,640,609	3,101,687			
1933.....	42,827,851	5,983,174	6,095,826	5,693,091	5,191,859	4,744,278	4,664,366	4,033,856	3,578,249	3,041,312			
1932.....	42,400,100	5,982,254	6,078,015	5,620,073	5,107,974	4,639,909	4,563,810	3,911,922	3,548,384	2,845,193			
1931.....	39,341,038	5,588,720	5,493,062	5,248,766	4,738,973	4,366,415	4,337,939	3,721,296	3,272,352	2,775,475			
1930.....	30,106,212	5,574,277	5,437,764	5,201,330	4,635,257	4,314,129	4,295,981	3,667,018	3,211,890	2,718,576			
1929.....	33,178,493	5,592,264	5,393,255	5,121,819	4,687,596	4,277,262	4,201,936	3,575,293	3,132,040	2,647,971			
1928.....	37,803,773	5,430,140	5,204,435	5,023,997	4,653,536	4,240,809	4,138,443	3,501,070	3,044,734	2,570,575			
1927.....	34,536,892	4,971,800	4,664,130	4,556,233	4,336,215	3,945,236	3,733,622	3,173,087	2,738,673	2,394,733			
1926.....	23,806,723	4,237,980	3,936,038	3,894,367	3,802,333	3,437,005	3,240,047	2,756,244	2,408,518	2,034,143			
1925.....	20,972,358	4,153,755	3,803,140	3,812,867	3,746,647	3,419,159	3,151,046	2,678,439	2,331,831	1,979,474			
1924.....	23,676,333	4,119,508	3,755,583	3,761,261	3,733,977	3,376,620	3,099,086	2,622,461	2,276,732	1,931,053			
1923.....	26,734,256	3,832,813	3,492,774	3,503,921	3,500,327	3,157,206	2,899,476	2,448,065	2,193,080	1,800,594			
1922.....	26,229,126	3,754,179	3,337,133	3,447,646	3,459,539	3,092,641	2,843,450	2,399,139	2,078,082	1,782,012			
1921.....	23,203,916	3,333,886	3,034,902	3,069,307	3,054,984	2,711,527	2,520,844	2,123,730	1,894,363	1,555,663			
1920.....	20,750,143	2,952,261	2,634,137	2,765,518	2,740,207	2,419,981	2,253,974	1,897,831	1,640,771	1,394,463			
1919.....	20,075,218	2,863,990	2,620,841	2,710,799	2,634,061	2,314,679	2,196,477	1,794,646	1,609,339	1,330,386			
1918.....	18,341,449	2,604,482	2,425,192	2,502,548	2,408,651	2,109,841	1,962,269	1,652,843	1,443,809	1,231,814			
White:													
1940.....	40,535,659	5,093,638	5,443,127	5,226,507	5,012,257	4,633,162	4,262,292	3,940,893	3,690,143	3,228,590			
1939.....	40,210,761	5,144,020	5,412,890	5,207,166	4,941,204	4,575,032	4,250,696	3,892,356	3,606,392	3,150,945			
1938.....	39,891,116	5,182,964	5,422,825	5,175,897	4,862,349	4,516,334	4,245,029	3,855,401	3,542,776	3,037,481			
1937.....	39,575,240	5,217,250	5,400,506	5,144,803	4,789,562	4,400,723	4,236,768	3,818,146	3,481,236	2,989,246			
1936.....	39,234,065	5,249,834	5,378,845	5,116,627	4,795,234	4,410,334	4,228,221	3,782,592	3,423,550	2,968,747			
1935.....	38,953,414	5,272,275	5,349,092	5,033,031	4,661,736	4,335,139	4,212,527	3,742,549	3,363,999	2,910,066			
1934.....	38,694,283	5,235,994	5,312,733	5,045,438	4,600,261	4,305,234	4,190,852	3,669,079	3,303,627	2,851,060			
1933.....	38,241,437	5,295,781	5,274,530	5,008,404	4,605,002	4,255,547	4,166,983	3,655,517	3,245,385	2,794,288			
1932.....	35,926,877	5,012,604	4,933,330	4,634,143	4,249,178	3,992,305	3,933,324	3,443,100	3,041,219	2,616,624			
1931.....	35,354,954	4,974,571	4,861,071	4,625,809	4,180,766	3,926,079	3,886,904	3,378,631	2,970,096	2,551,027			

1930	34,964,352	4,962,321	4,808,661	4,581,391	4,137,481	3,880,680	3,850,966	3,330,175	2,914,648	2,498,129
1929	34,404,247	4,909,200	4,714,165	4,510,564	4,103,072	3,848,355	3,771,237	3,250,309	2,844,179	2,433,166
1928	33,800,331	4,860,546	4,423,112	4,423,112	4,109,761	3,818,301	3,673,983	3,188,301	2,768,392	2,365,346
1927	31,372,993	4,497,852	4,207,485	4,085,918	3,887,997	3,601,844	3,404,803	2,925,779	2,567,217	2,194,098
1926	27,725,410	3,933,076	3,646,575	3,587,059	3,498,321	3,243,644	3,017,167	2,590,566	2,268,427	1,940,575
1925	27,065,320	3,855,256	3,527,676	3,513,778	3,451,498	3,183,450	2,984,814	2,517,766	2,198,323	1,880,759
1924	26,455,054	3,770,205	3,435,057	3,430,750	3,415,743	3,126,247	2,865,940	2,449,423	2,134,113	1,825,576
1923	24,696,119	3,510,539	3,170,414	3,199,157	3,219,398	2,929,538	2,683,187	2,287,380	1,992,671	1,703,835
1922	24,348,711	3,438,711	3,100,747	3,150,801	3,178,696	2,873,260	2,634,107	2,239,957	1,951,164	1,657,798
1921	21,347,510	3,034,145	2,731,930	2,788,703	2,798,630	2,512,962	2,320,251	1,975,192	1,717,316	1,468,381
1920	19,310,976	2,728,253	2,474,797	2,544,021	2,541,258	2,266,390	2,066,860	1,781,718	1,550,510	1,327,169
1919	18,638,178	2,635,007	2,410,220	2,486,912	2,440,077	2,165,736	2,040,681	1,680,205	1,517,432	1,261,908
1918	17,266,775	2,444,743	2,273,299	2,336,953	2,260,055	1,994,546	1,843,186	1,564,176	1,372,418	1,177,399
All other races:										
1940	4,843,290	699,918	705,243	668,936	633,719	538,914	537,426	427,815	355,813	275,306
1939	4,805,925	699,112	702,236	668,306	629,777	531,909	536,240	418,239	353,440	266,666
1938	4,769,836	692,301	701,226	670,775	626,230	524,382	529,348	411,405	350,557	263,612
1937	4,734,406	686,228	700,007	672,830	622,696	517,089	522,723	404,824	347,518	260,521
1936	4,702,133	681,250	698,959	674,844	619,419	510,292	516,633	398,703	344,509	257,524
1935	4,665,352	676,256	696,951	675,732	615,479	503,153	510,230	392,384	340,964	254,203
1934	4,628,373	671,437	694,174	675,675	611,018	495,818	503,662	385,980	336,982	250,627
1933	4,586,364	667,396	691,256	675,287	606,587	488,731	497,380	379,539	332,864	247,024
1932	4,233,233	619,650	639,235	625,930	558,796	447,604	457,492	348,822	307,135	228,569
1931	4,186,084	615,149	633,991	622,957	553,207	440,336	451,095	342,655	302,236	224,418
1930	4,141,860	611,956	629,103	619,939	547,776	433,449	445,015	336,843	297,332	220,447
1929	4,074,239	613,064	619,090	611,255	544,524	428,907	430,699	324,984	287,861	213,855
1928	4,008,444	619,594	607,252	600,885	543,745	426,512	416,056	312,769	276,372	203,229
1927	3,163,902	473,948	456,695	470,315	418,288	353,442	353,825	249,288	217,456	160,685
1926	2,081,315	304,904	289,463	307,308	304,062	243,361	222,880	165,678	140,091	103,568
1925	2,019,038	298,499	281,464	299,089	295,149	235,709	216,292	160,673	133,508	98,715
1924	2,225,282	349,303	320,531	318,234	318,234	250,373	233,146	173,038	142,629	103,307
1923	2,038,137	322,274	292,360	301,764	289,029	227,668	216,289	160,085	130,409	96,759
1922	1,993,885	315,468	286,391	296,845	280,843	219,381	214,643	159,182	126,918	94,214
1921	1,861,406	299,741	272,972	280,804	256,364	198,565	200,093	148,538	117,047	87,282
1920	1,439,167	224,008	209,340	222,497	198,949	153,591	157,114	116,113	90,261	67,294
1919	1,437,040	228,983	210,621	223,887	193,984	148,943	148,441	114,441	91,907	68,478
1918	1,074,674	189,739	151,893	165,595	148,596	115,295	119,083	88,667	71,391	54,415

1 Excludes Maine for 1918-1932, inclusive.

TABLE XVI.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1915¹ FOR 1918-1940

(Estimated as of July 1 for 1918-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940)

RACE AND YEAR	Total									
	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	
All races:										
1940.....	1,608,926	1,741,840	1,744,178	1,695,025	1,581,491	1,480,235	1,401,794	1,303,593	1,124,932	
1939.....	1,632,008	1,743,131	1,738,075	1,676,536	1,569,470	1,482,861	1,384,323	1,274,094	1,095,046	
1938.....	1,657,881	1,746,212	1,733,673	1,661,329	1,562,929	1,491,761	1,373,720	1,252,971	1,078,427	
1937.....	1,671,246	1,737,616	1,719,647	1,638,089	1,548,318	1,491,227	1,355,939	1,226,216	1,054,064	
1936.....	1,687,568	1,733,406	1,711,194	1,622,676	1,538,580	1,493,456	1,342,198	1,204,182	1,033,870	
1935.....	1,697,520	1,723,906	1,698,676	1,604,129	1,525,188	1,490,598	1,325,270	1,180,281	1,012,326	
1934.....	1,702,408	1,710,490	1,683,531	1,584,470	1,509,450	1,483,700	1,306,224	1,155,456	990,127	
1933.....	1,704,946	1,696,034	1,668,853	1,566,787	1,494,214	1,475,495	1,289,472	1,131,901	969,156	
1932.....	1,706,476	1,681,812	1,656,104	1,552,470	1,480,860	1,467,327	1,267,726	1,110,312	949,918	
1931.....	1,705,782	1,666,491	1,643,858	1,540,131	1,468,121	1,458,104	1,252,525	1,090,026	931,966	
1930.....	1,703,071	1,650,290	1,632,190	1,529,807	1,456,044	1,447,825	1,235,641	1,070,988	915,248	
1929.....	1,674,509	1,609,499	1,604,249	1,521,664	1,439,464	1,411,466	1,202,360	1,042,995	891,466	
1928.....	1,648,923	1,562,126	1,571,535	1,514,717	1,422,148	1,368,493	1,165,143	1,013,407	866,683	
1927.....	1,620,743	1,520,164	1,543,544	1,515,067	1,411,828	1,330,738	1,132,352	986,548	844,218	
1926.....	1,602,818	1,492,078	1,529,162	1,524,636	1,409,509	1,305,403	1,110,114	967,913	828,749	
1925.....	1,579,372	1,460,645	1,519,903	1,517,815	1,394,863	1,278,784	1,088,192	948,424	812,397	
1924.....	1,559,517	1,426,468	1,489,255	1,512,369	1,377,619	1,257,238	1,067,829	927,699	795,173	
1923.....	1,527,665	1,386,230	1,460,833	1,494,638	1,351,211	1,232,881	1,046,426	910,024	780,429	
1922.....	1,493,037	1,356,238	1,442,638	1,477,635	1,325,705	1,212,285	1,028,288	894,946	767,929	
1921.....	1,463,351	1,328,219	1,426,121	1,459,361	1,299,536	1,193,516	1,011,756	873,533	754,241	
1920.....	1,425,859	1,302,960	1,412,272	1,436,301	1,269,081	1,108,465	989,901	861,851	740,071	
1919.....	1,413,830	1,306,568	1,420,220	1,416,920	1,246,542	1,151,951	975,250	855,552	734,479	
1918.....	1,401,697	1,315,753	1,423,250	1,407,556	1,236,768	1,141,567	965,698	845,199	724,520	
White:										
1940.....	1,540,349	1,673,097	1,665,909	1,606,714	1,498,352	1,396,404	1,335,360	1,252,909	1,088,105	
1939.....	1,564,635	1,675,752	1,634,068	1,637,723	1,487,011	1,399,725	1,320,029	1,224,405	1,062,735	
1938.....	1,592,814	1,684,366	1,634,867	1,571,998	1,451,412	1,410,577	1,311,729	1,204,647	1,044,284	
1937.....	1,608,866	1,673,014	1,634,296	1,549,553	1,468,271	1,412,438	1,286,539	1,179,535	1,021,277	
1936.....	1,627,252	1,671,219	1,632,724	1,553,324	1,459,526	1,416,620	1,281,892	1,158,791	1,002,208	
1935.....	1,639,727	1,663,749	1,620,932	1,515,534	1,447,874	1,416,151	1,270,376	1,136,516	981,935	
1934.....	1,647,223	1,652,536	1,606,930	1,507,364	1,434,200	1,411,808	1,253,526	1,113,427	961,072	
1933.....	1,652,125	1,640,064	1,593,333	1,480,728	1,420,557	1,406,008	1,237,305	1,091,441	941,320	
1932.....	1,655,166	1,627,552	1,581,420	1,467,428	1,408,230	1,394,835	1,221,597	1,071,247	923,140	
1931.....	1,656,927	1,613,867	1,570,044	1,456,203	1,398,129	1,392,494	1,206,148	1,052,263	906,184	

1930	1,656,147	1,559,511	1,447,924	1,357,880	1,384,151	1,191,054	1,084,566	890,473
1928	1,629,467	1,534,988	1,441,883	1,373,801	1,361,481	1,169,416	1,065,861	867,987
1926	1,605,438	1,505,983	1,437,937	1,338,037	1,312,456	1,123,916	981,249	834,736
1924	1,573,251	1,480,286	1,411,160	1,351,317	1,274,889	1,093,395	986,538	823,729
1922	1,565,013	1,468,153	1,452,567	1,351,140	1,257,867	1,074,773	939,615	804,398
1920	1,542,379	1,462,700	1,451,176	1,340,410	1,231,344	1,054,949	922,058	794,332
1918	1,523,414	1,433,603	1,437,125	1,324,669	1,210,881	1,035,436	922,405	777,849
1916	1,483,060	1,383,795	1,453,166	1,301,293	1,183,066	1,015,073	893,303	763,845
1914	1,458,189	1,362,552	1,419,989	1,279,119	1,168,947	991,868	872,203	742,243
1912	1,455,587	1,377,790	1,405,959	1,256,374	1,151,394	982,605	856,925	738,387
1910	1,398,940	1,265,727	1,386,555	1,229,086	1,128,870	969,184	841,187	726,034
1908	1,388,949	1,273,192	1,370,272	1,209,092	1,113,922	948,662	833,494	720,588
1906	1,375,298	1,261,209	1,361,575	1,200,042	1,104,975	939,952	823,846	710,948
1904	68,577	68,743	88,311	83,130	83,831	66,434	50,684	36,827
1902	67,273	67,370	88,813	82,480	83,126	64,204	49,886	35,311
1900	61,067	65,763	86,833	81,517	81,184	61,901	48,324	34,143
1998	62,380	63,702	86,136	80,047	78,789	59,400	46,681	32,787
1997	60,316	62,187	86,352	79,084	76,896	57,306	45,891	31,662
1996	57,793	60,157	87,744	77,314	74,427	54,894	43,765	30,391
1995	55,183	57,964	87,006	75,270	71,848	52,898	42,029	29,055
1994	52,821	55,973	86,058	73,287	69,437	50,121	40,377	27,836
1993	50,770	54,260	85,032	71,630	67,492	48,175	39,065	26,778
1992	48,855	52,624	83,928	69,992	65,610	46,377	37,763	25,782
1991	46,924	50,914	82,823	68,164	63,644	44,587	36,222	24,775
1990	45,042	48,505	81,811	65,663	60,975	44,344	34,434	23,479
1989	43,430	45,876	76,857	63,091	58,003	39,297	32,158	21,948
1988	41,497	43,417	73,907	60,511	52,843	36,957	29,900	20,480
1987	39,805	41,629	71,481	58,369	50,536	35,341	28,298	19,351
1986	36,993	39,137	66,639	54,433	47,440	33,243	26,366	18,045
1985	36,103	37,533	65,184	52,926	46,357	32,426	25,294	17,333
1984	34,005	35,483	61,612	49,918	44,815	31,353	24,030	16,481
1983	31,888	33,686	57,646	46,586	43,338	30,322	22,843	15,688
1982	29,764	32,034	53,672	43,182	41,562	29,088	21,608	14,854
1981	27,549	30,674	49,746	39,995	39,595	27,717	20,394	14,037
1980	26,887	29,696	46,724	37,450	38,019	26,585	20,048	13,891
1919	26,309	29,264	45,988	36,726	36,889	25,746	19,354	13,572
1918	26,309	29,264	45,988	36,726	36,889	25,746	19,354	13,572

All other races:

1 Excludes Maine and Rhode Island.

TABLE XVII.—FEMALE POPULATION (AGES 10-54) BY AGE AND RACE: BIRTH-REGISTRATION STATES OF 1920¹ FOR 1920-1940
 [Estimated as of July 1 for 1920-1939, and enumerated as of Apr. 1 for 1940]

RACE AND YEAR	Total 10-54 years	Age Group									
		10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	
All races:											
1940.....	26,447,202	3,228,459	3,481,807	3,390,605	3,268,418	3,020,995	2,817,352	2,634,428	2,456,705	2,148,403	
1939.....	26,286,414	3,265,098	3,475,902	3,374,688	3,226,742	2,991,333	2,816,583	2,602,965	2,409,293	2,097,794	
1938.....	26,097,779	3,297,793	3,464,864	3,355,070	3,184,235	2,965,705	2,801,568	2,581,878	2,367,661	2,059,120	
1937.....	25,878,259	3,318,427	3,443,796	3,327,938	3,137,788	2,934,392	2,817,745	2,554,764	2,325,974	2,017,415	
1936.....	25,676,042	3,337,718	3,423,760	3,303,700	3,096,968	2,906,084	2,813,544	2,528,998	2,286,963	1,978,367	
1935.....	25,434,811	3,348,434	3,397,205	3,274,818	3,054,521	2,874,236	2,802,856	2,499,121	2,245,652	1,937,968	
1934.....	25,171,710	3,352,670	3,366,362	3,243,586	3,012,843	2,840,924	2,737,512	2,466,558	2,203,888	1,897,367	
1933.....	24,921,622	3,354,991	3,335,887	3,214,641	2,976,216	2,810,087	2,771,329	2,435,497	2,163,805	1,859,169	
1932.....	24,675,276	3,354,074	3,304,410	3,186,898	2,943,715	2,780,899	2,753,542	2,404,064	2,125,300	1,822,374	
1931.....	24,430,083	3,348,215	3,269,962	3,158,328	2,913,412	2,751,808	2,732,802	2,371,700	2,087,321	1,786,535	
1930.....	24,147,844	3,336,623	3,231,904	3,123,099	2,884,432	2,721,828	2,708,017	2,337,324	2,048,868	1,750,749	
1929.....	23,725,399	3,292,837	3,162,263	3,078,296	2,871,467	2,695,623	2,645,596	2,277,068	1,996,972	1,705,277	
1928.....	23,302,126	3,261,862	3,085,580	3,024,294	2,866,244	2,673,318	2,575,451	2,212,228	1,943,670	1,659,479	
1927.....	22,920,759	3,221,075	3,015,400	2,975,793	2,871,628	2,661,059	2,512,561	2,153,791	1,893,212	1,616,240	
1926.....	22,585,936	3,181,139	2,935,486	2,936,575	2,876,770	2,648,627	2,469,092	2,105,505	1,847,674	1,577,067	
1925.....	22,254,097	3,150,053	2,892,597	2,905,262	2,858,089	2,618,173	2,417,479	2,066,103	1,805,126	1,540,215	
1924.....	21,870,375	3,103,821	2,831,469	2,851,782	2,845,566	2,586,154	2,369,862	2,018,307	1,760,964	1,502,250	
1923.....	21,426,875	3,043,806	2,754,185	2,793,218	2,807,544	2,536,326	2,326,462	1,976,255	1,722,209	1,468,770	
1922.....	21,008,215	2,976,777	2,692,430	2,749,292	2,765,319	2,481,250	2,284,159	1,936,795	1,685,316	1,436,877	
1921.....	20,626,741	2,915,963	2,638,867	2,713,052	2,724,577	2,429,172	2,248,799	1,902,622	1,648,023	1,404,636	
1920.....	20,191,684	2,841,312	2,590,009	2,681,143	2,673,285	2,368,221	2,200,447	1,857,642	1,608,823	1,370,802	
White:											
1940.....	24,794,037	2,896,062	3,244,900	3,162,551	3,045,298	2,825,104	2,619,096	2,471,635	2,323,984	2,045,407	
1939.....	24,561,131	3,033,360	3,242,169	3,148,197	3,004,641	2,796,982	2,618,826	2,444,412	2,274,194	1,998,460	
1938.....	24,319,414	3,068,596	3,233,847	3,129,136	2,962,454	2,772,650	2,626,157	2,426,635	2,238,365	1,961,584	
1937.....	24,220,196	3,092,151	3,215,908	3,103,084	2,917,017	2,743,133	2,625,270	2,403,061	2,198,734	1,921,838	
1936.....	24,036,200	3,114,041	3,198,693	3,079,594	2,876,923	2,716,417	2,623,689	2,380,514	2,161,644	1,884,691	
1935.....	23,818,440	3,127,916	3,175,600	3,062,327	2,836,287	2,686,985	2,616,151	2,354,180	2,122,674	1,846,320	
1934.....	23,581,363	3,135,571	3,148,589	3,023,177	2,792,913	2,658,534	2,604,251	2,323,580	2,085,160	1,807,868	
1933.....	23,355,568	3,140,942	3,121,517	2,996,035	2,762,871	2,628,353	2,591,172	2,345,754	2,043,760	1,771,660	
1932.....	23,142,933	3,093,371	3,093,966	2,961,732	2,731,361	2,601,732	2,576,300	2,269,233	2,009,862	1,736,793	
1931.....	22,901,205	3,140,247	3,062,567	2,943,391	2,703,880	2,575,491	2,558,632	2,240,004	1,974,038	1,702,946	

1930.....	1,669,279	1,988,263	2,208,879	2,548,800	2,677,768	2,915,563	3,028,390	3,132,025	22,656,178	1,713,165	1,616,371	1,491,666	1,351,713	1,311,713	1,278,838	1,246,638	1,211,393	1,177,281	1,145,992
1929.....	1,626,729	1,890,695	2,154,530	2,525,930	2,687,466	2,869,996	2,964,166	3,090,843	22,272,684	1,695,283	1,590,117	1,452,715	1,321,994	1,311,713	1,278,838	1,246,638	1,211,393	1,177,281	1,145,992
1928.....	1,584,643	1,842,573	2,095,761	2,506,558	2,664,147	2,830,893	2,893,448	3,030,456	21,858,294	1,678,365	1,556,259	1,413,852	1,291,997	1,286,617	1,246,638	1,211,393	1,177,281	1,145,992	1,114,511
1927.....	1,545,350	1,797,607	2,042,617	2,467,546	2,623,386	2,778,065	2,830,154	3,023,740	21,551,480	1,658,093	1,543,525	1,403,039	1,277,328	1,272,582	1,238,466	1,203,617	1,168,762	1,134,917	1,101,072
1926.....	1,509,267	1,756,386	1,995,857	2,437,960	2,679,530	2,741,979	2,774,202	2,937,154	21,247,427	1,639,836	1,518,878	1,358,509	1,249,985	1,249,985	1,214,346	1,179,512	1,145,067	1,110,222	1,075,377
1925.....	1,474,635	1,716,966	1,959,666	2,401,559	2,655,209	2,714,314	2,714,052	2,960,707	20,942,384	1,616,371	1,500,117	1,331,514	1,214,346	1,214,346	1,179,512	1,145,067	1,110,222	1,075,377	1,040,532
1924.....	1,430,075	1,676,183	1,915,744	2,332,127	2,654,979	2,664,864	2,659,385	2,916,065	20,591,587	1,590,117	1,481,666	1,300,843	1,188,466	1,188,466	1,148,346	1,113,222	1,078,099	1,042,954	1,007,809
1923.....	1,407,373	1,639,951	1,874,617	2,387,318	2,622,036	2,610,506	2,587,488	2,801,442	20,280,287	1,571,833	1,461,666	1,281,666	1,168,466	1,168,466	1,128,466	1,093,222	1,058,099	1,022,954	987,809
1922.....	1,383,330	1,605,544	1,833,330	2,339,812	2,586,726	2,570,836	2,530,820	2,800,767	19,796,822	1,553,196	1,443,525	1,261,666	1,148,346	1,148,346	1,108,466	1,073,222	1,038,099	1,002,954	967,809
1921.....	1,346,763	1,570,759	1,803,849	2,294,377	2,537,239	2,519,196	2,480,115	2,746,102	19,448,460	1,532,039	1,423,525	1,241,666	1,128,466	1,128,466	1,088,466	1,053,222	1,018,099	982,954	947,809
1920.....	1,314,651	1,533,987	1,761,075	2,239,479	2,508,458	2,506,010	2,432,783	2,678,964	19,045,692	1,506,010	1,398,878	1,221,666	1,108,466	1,108,466	1,068,466	1,033,222	998,099	963,954	928,809
All other races:	102,996	132,721	162,793	198,286	223,120	228,054	236,907	232,397	1,713,165	1,616,371	1,491,666	1,351,713	1,311,713	1,278,838	1,246,638	1,211,393	1,177,281	1,145,992	1,114,511
1940.....	99,334	131,099	158,584	197,742	222,201	226,491	233,743	231,738	1,695,283	1,590,117	1,452,715	1,321,994	1,291,997	1,286,617	1,246,638	1,211,393	1,177,281	1,145,992	1,114,511
1939.....	97,536	129,306	155,243	195,296	221,781	225,934	231,017	229,197	1,678,365	1,556,259	1,413,852	1,291,997	1,277,328	1,272,582	1,238,466	1,203,617	1,168,762	1,134,917	1,101,072
1938.....	95,577	127,240	152,475	192,475	220,771	224,874	227,888	226,276	1,658,093	1,543,525	1,403,039	1,277,328	1,261,666	1,258,099	1,223,222	1,188,099	1,153,222	1,118,377	1,083,532
1937.....	93,676	125,319	148,484	189,855	219,985	224,106	225,067	223,677	1,639,836	1,518,878	1,381,666	1,261,666	1,249,985	1,249,985	1,214,346	1,179,512	1,145,067	1,110,222	1,075,377
1936.....	91,648	122,978	144,941	186,705	218,234	222,491	221,605	220,518	1,616,371	1,481,666	1,361,666	1,241,666	1,221,666	1,221,666	1,186,466	1,151,222	1,116,377	1,081,532	1,046,687
1935.....	89,499	120,428	141,278	183,261	215,990	220,409	217,823	217,099	1,590,117	1,461,666	1,341,666	1,221,666	1,201,666	1,201,666	1,166,466	1,131,222	1,096,377	1,061,532	1,026,687
1934.....	87,509	118,051	137,938	180,157	213,845	218,606	214,370	214,049	1,556,259	1,443,525	1,321,666	1,201,666	1,181,666	1,181,666	1,146,466	1,111,222	1,076,377	1,041,532	1,006,687
1933.....	85,581	115,738	134,831	179,167	211,854	216,932	211,854	211,039	1,543,525	1,423,525	1,301,666	1,181,666	1,161,666	1,161,666	1,126,466	1,091,222	1,056,377	1,021,532	986,687
1932.....	83,589	113,283	131,696	174,170	209,523	214,937	207,395	207,968	1,518,878	1,403,039	1,281,666	1,161,666	1,141,666	1,141,666	1,106,466	1,071,222	1,036,377	1,001,532	966,687
1931.....	81,470	110,605	128,445	170,796	208,674	212,536	203,514	204,598	1,491,666	1,381,666	1,261,666	1,141,666	1,121,666	1,121,666	1,086,466	1,051,222	1,016,377	981,532	946,687
1930.....	78,548	106,277	122,538	163,267	204,001	206,001	198,097	201,994	1,452,715	1,361,666	1,241,666	1,121,666	1,101,666	1,101,666	1,066,466	1,031,222	996,377	961,532	926,687
1929.....	74,856	101,097	116,467	155,406	202,127	203,461	192,132	201,406	1,413,852	1,341,666	1,221,666	1,101,666	1,081,666	1,081,666	1,046,466	1,011,222	976,377	941,532	906,687
1928.....	70,880	95,605	111,174	148,546	199,292	199,292	185,246	197,335	1,369,329	1,321,666	1,201,666	1,081,666	1,061,666	1,061,666	1,026,466	991,222	956,377	921,532	886,687
1927.....	67,800	91,288	107,649	144,000	197,240	194,596	181,284	193,985	1,338,509	1,301,666	1,181,666	1,061,666	1,041,666	1,041,666	1,006,466	971,222	936,377	901,532	866,687
1926.....	65,580	88,160	106,467	142,243	192,880	191,948	178,635	189,346	1,311,713	1,281,666	1,161,666	1,041,666	1,021,666	1,021,666	986,466	951,222	916,377	881,532	846,687
1925.....	63,175	84,781	102,735	137,735	190,587	186,918	172,084	187,756	1,278,838	1,261,666	1,141,666	1,021,666	1,001,666	1,001,666	966,466	931,222	896,377	861,532	826,687
1924.....	61,397	82,238	101,638	136,356	188,008	185,008	166,617	182,364	1,246,638	1,241,666	1,121,666	1,001,666	981,666	981,666	946,466	911,222	876,377	841,532	806,687
1923.....	59,648	79,772	100,465	134,901	178,568	178,456	162,110	176,010	1,211,393	1,221,666	1,101,666	981,666	961,666	961,666	926,466	891,222	856,377	821,532	786,687
1922.....	57,648	77,264	98,773	132,789	171,381	171,843	158,752	169,861	1,177,281	1,201,666	1,081,666	961,666	941,666	941,666	906,466	871,222	836,377	801,532	766,687
1921.....	56,151	74,524	96,567	129,872	164,827	175,133	157,226	162,648	1,145,992	1,181,666	1,061,666	941,666	921,666	921,666	886,466	851,222	816,377	781,532	746,687
1920.....	56,151	74,524	96,567	129,872	164,827	175,133	157,226	162,648	1,145,992	1,181,666	1,061,666	941,666	921,666	921,666	886,466	851,222	816,377	781,532	746,687

1 Excludes Maine, Rhode Island, and South Carolina.

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly a table of contents or a list of names and dates.]

INDEX

- Absolute numbers (frequencies), value of, 27, 23
- Accidents, classification of deaths from, 6, 7
- Accuracy of original data, 8
- Adjusted death rates, 3, 60-91 (*See also* Mortality indices.)
- early use and development of, 66
 - local, for intercensal years, 71-74
 - formulae for, 72, 73
 - nomenclature used in, 68, 69
- Adjustment factors:
- areal comparability, 72
 - for indirect method, 69-73, 85
 - time comparability, 72
- Age:
- classification by, 9, 10, 103
 - differences, effect on comparability of crude rates, 61, 62, 65
 - errors in statement of, 10, 11
 - groups used in tabulations, 10, 11
 - unknown, treatment of, 11, 103, 104
- Age-adjusted death rate(s), 60-91
- and standard populations, 67, 68, 78-81
 - comparison of direct and indirect methods, 74, 75, 85-88
 - direct method, 69-69
 - computation of, 67
 - criticism of, 77-79
 - formulae for, 68
 - indirect method, 69-71
 - computation of, 70, 71
 - formulae for, 69-71
- Age-limited death rates, 85 (footnote)
- Age-sex-adjusted death rate formulae:
- direct method, 68
 - indirect method, 71
- Age-specific death rates, 41, 43, 44, 46-48, 61, 81
- and equivalent average death rate method, 81-83
 - and life table death rate, 76
 - and unstated age, 103, 104
 - use recommended, 65
- American Public Health Association, statistical practices recommended by, 83, 65, 69, 85 (footnote)
- Analysis of vital statistics data:
- need for absolute numbers (frequencies), 27
 - need for relative numbers, 28
- Annual death rate, 40
- Arrangement of tables in volume, 92, 93
- Attack rate, 53
- Automobile-accident death rates, methods of computing, 35, 36
- Basis of tabulation (occurrence or residence):
- for birth rates, 54
 - for death rates, 37-39
- Birth(s):
- and deaths, organization for registration of, 13
 - plural, effect on maternal mortality rate, 48, 49
 - rate(s)—
 - corrected for underregistration, 100, 101
 - crude, formula for, 54, 55
 - influence on infant mortality rate, 44, 45
 - influence on maternal mortality rate, 49
 - specific, formula for, 56
 - tables, reference to, 90, 92, 117
- Birth-death ratio, formula for, 53
- Birth-registration:
- States—
 - expanding, 95, 97
 - of 1915, 95, 98
 - of 1920, 98
 - system, year each State entered, 97
 - test of completeness, 43, 99, 100 (*See also* Under-registration.)
- Case-fatality rate, 51, 52
- errors affecting value of, 52
 - formula for, 51
- Case-mortality rate, 52
- Cases of disease, method for estimating total, 52 (footnote)
- Cause(s)-of-death:
- classification, 18-25
 - need for standard, 19
 - comparable list of, for trend tables, 104-106
 - ill-defined and unknown, 24, 25
 - International List of—
 - basis of major subdivisions, 7
 - development of, 19
 - revisions of, 19, 20, 104-106
 - multiple, 21-24
 - selection of primary, 21-23
 - statistics, problems of comparability, 20-25, 104
- Cause-specific death rate, 42, 43
- formula for, 42
 - tables, reference to, 104, 111
- Censuses of the United States, dates of, 107
- Central death rate, 40, 41
- Childhood mortality (*See* Under 5-year death rate.)
- Classification, 5-23
- basis of, 7
 - by age, 9-11
 - by cause of death, 7, 18-25 (*See also* International List of Causes of Death.)
 - by nativity, 103
 - by place of occurrence, 15
 - by place of residence, 15
 - by race, 12, 103

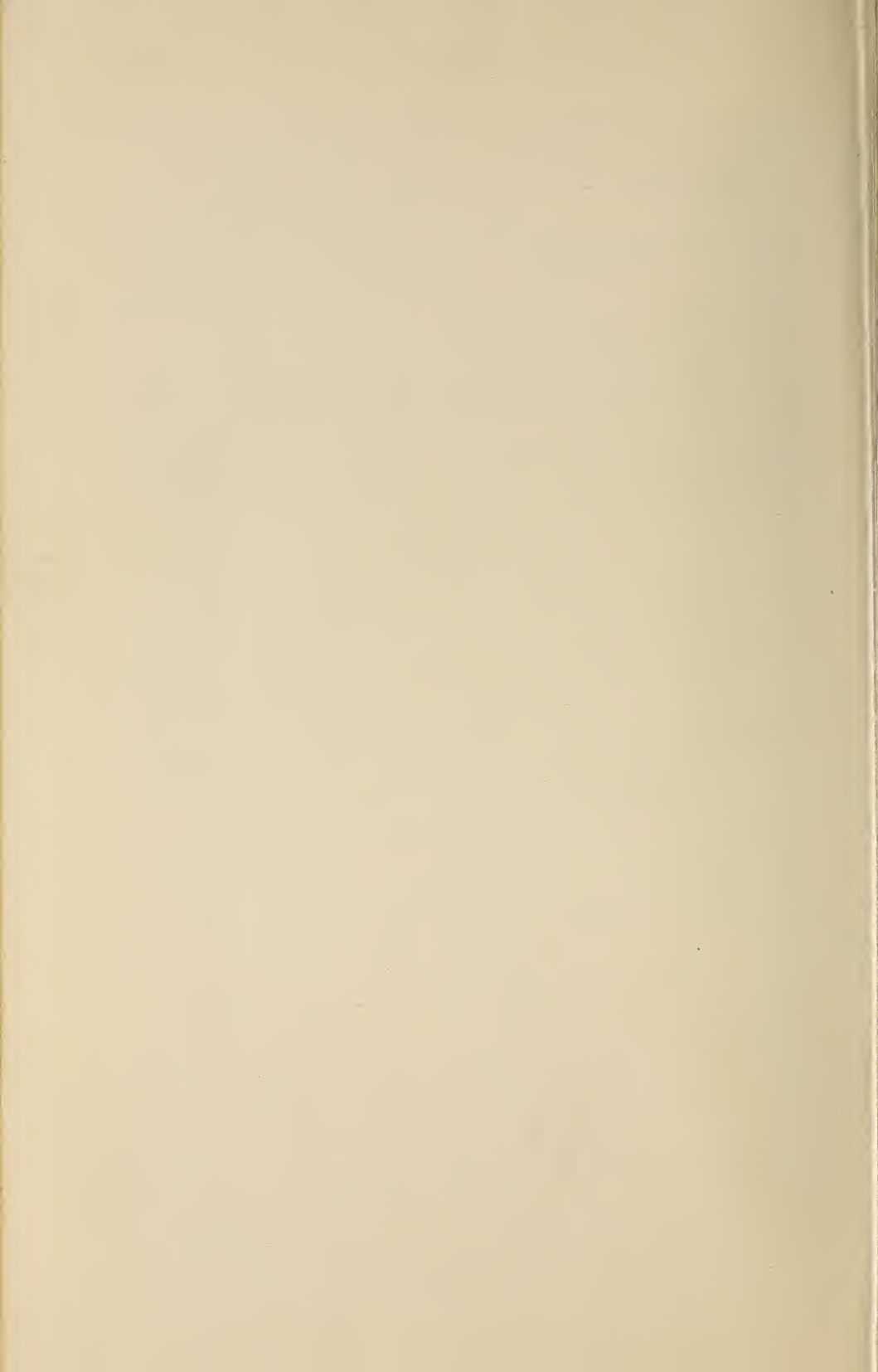
- Classification—Continued
 by sex, 12
 by time (calendar periods), 13 (footnote)
 comparability of schemes for, 8
 concealed, fallacy of, 33
 correctness of schemes, 6, 7
de facto, 15
de jure, 15
 double, 7, 8
 geographic, 13-18
 mixed, 7
 multiple, 8, 9
 problems of, 5, 6
- Codes:
 geographic, 14
 standard diagnosis, for morbidity, 53 (footnote)
- Comparability of rates:
 factors affecting, 20-25, 32, 33, 102-106
 international, 22, 79, 82
- Completeness of birth registration, 45, 46, 98-100
 (See also Underregistration.)
 method of estimating, 99, 100
 test of, 46, 99, 100
- Completeness of death registration, 46, 49, 98, 99
- Concealed classification, fallacy of, 33
- Corrected death rates, 40, 66, 68 (See also Age-adjusted death rate, direct method.)
- Criteria for mortality indices, 86-90
- Cross-reference index to tables, 119
 description and explanation of, 109, 110
- Crude birth rate(s), 54, 55
 corrected for underregistration, 100, 101
 formula for, 54
- Crude death rate(s), 37-41
 as a probability number, 37-40
 criticism of, 39, 41, 60
 effect of population composition on, 61-65
 formula for, 37
 interpretation of, 37-40, 60
- Crude stillbirth ratio, 57, 58
 errors affecting value of, 57
 formula for, 57
- Data, classification and tabulation of, 5-26
 limited by accuracy of original material, 8, 9, 22
- Dates:
 of editions of Joint Cause Manual, 20
 of population censuses, 107
 of revisions of International List of Causes of Death, 19, 20
- Death(s):
 and births, organization for registration of, 13
 International List of Causes of—
 basis of major subdivisions, 7
 development of, 19
 revisions of, 19, 20, 104-106
- rate(s)—
 adjusted, 3, 60-91 (See also Mortality indices.)
 central, 40, 41
 crude, 37-41
 for time periods shorter than 1 year, 41, 94, 95
 life table, 75-78
 local, 38
 puerperal, 49
 recorded, 38
 resident, 38, 39
- Death(s)—Continued
 rate(s)—Continued
 specific, 41-43
 tables, reference to, 95-97, 102, 111
 under 5-year, 47
 under 1-month, 43, 47
- ratio(s), 50, 51
 formula for, 50
 possible misinterpretations of, 50, 51
- Death-registration:
 completeness of, 46, 93, 99
- States—
 expanding, 95, 96
 of 1900, 95, 96
 of 1910, 96
 of 1920, 97
 system, year each State entered, 96
- De facto* classification, 15 (See also Place of occurrence.)
- De jure* classification, 15 (See also Place of residence.)
- Definition of rates and ratios, 28-32
- Description of tables in volume, 93-119
- Direct method of adjusting death rates, 66-69
 computation of, 67
 criticism of, 77-79
 formula for, 68
- Double classification, 7, 8
- Equivalent average death rates, method of, 81-83, 89
 advantage of, 82
 computation of, 83
 formula for, 81
- Errors:
 in statement of age, 10, 11
 sampling, of rates, 94
- Exposed-to-risk class, possible fallacies involved in determination of, 33-35, 37, 42-44, 48, 49
- Fallacy:
 of concealed classification, 33
 of "exposed-to-risk" interpretation, 33-35, 37, 42-44, 48, 49
 of overcriticism, 36
- Fatality rate, 52
- Fertility:
 and fecundity, difference between, 54, 55
 rates, 55, 56
- Frequencies (absolute numbers):
 rates based on small, 93, 94
 value of, 27, 28
- General death rate, 40
- Geographic classification, 13-18
 by place of occurrence (*de facto*), 15
 by place of residence (*de jure*), 15
 importance of, 13
 problems of, 13, 14
 scheme, 14
- Geographic code of Bureau of Census, 14
- Gross death rate, 40
- History of vital statistics system, 1, 95-97
- Ill-defined causes of death, 24, 25
- Incidence rate, morbidity, 53
- Index(es):
 cross-reference, to tables, 109, 110, 119
 relative mortality, 83-86

- Index(es)—Continued
- tabular, 111-119
 - description of, 108
 - examples of use, 93, 108-110
 - to population tables, 118
 - to rate tables, 111-117
 - vital, 31, 58
- Indices of mortality, 60-91
- adjusted rates—
 - direct method, 66-69, 77-79
 - indirect method, 69-71
 - comparison of, 85, 86
 - criteria for use of, 86-90
 - early use and development of, 66
 - equivalent average death rates, 81-83, 89
 - factors requiring "adjustment," 89, 90
 - life table death rate, 75-78
 - need for, 60-65
 - relative mortality index, 83-85
 - types of, 63, 66, 85, 86
- Indirect method of adjusting death rates, 69-71
- computation of, 70, 71
 - formulæ for, 69-71
- Infant mortality rate, 43-46
- effect of birth rate on, 44, 45
 - errors affecting value of, 44-46
 - formula for, 43, 94
 - importance of, 43
 - monthly, 94, 95
 - tables, reference to, 94, 98, 102, 114
- Intercensal population, method of estimation, 107, 108
- International comparability, problems of, 22, 79, 82
- International List of Causes of Death:
- basis of major subdivisions, 7
 - development of, 19
 - revisions of, 19, 20, 104-106
- International Statistical Institute:
- and cause-of-death classification, 19
 - standard million, 79, 80
 - stillbirth definition, 57
- Interpretation of vital statistics rates, problems involved in, 32-36
- concealed classification, 33
 - "exposed-to-risk" question, 33-35
 - "noncomparable" data, 32, 33
- Joint Cause Manual, and primary cause selection, 22
- League of Nations, stillbirth definition recommended by, 57
- Lethality rate, 52
- Life table death rate, 75-78
- and age-specific death rate, 76
 - formulæ for, 76, 78
- Life table population, characteristics of, 75, 76
- Limited death rate, 43
- Local death rate, 33
- Manual of Joint Causes of Death and primary cause selection, 22
- Master table, defined, 8, 9
- Maternal mortality rate, 48, 49
- and "exposed-to-risk" class, 35, 48, 49
 - and puerperal death rate, 49
 - as a probability number, 48
 - formula for, 48
 - tables, reference to, 98, 102, 116
- Mexicans, treatment of, in racial break-down, 103
- Mixed classification, 7
- Monthly rates and ratios, method of computing, 41, 94, 95
- Morbidity:
- incidence rate defined, 53
 - prevalence rate defined, 53
 - rates, 53, 54
 - errors of interpretation, 54
 - formula for, 53
 - standard diagnosis code, 53 (footnote)
- Mortality:
- analysis of raw data, 27, 28
 - index, defined, 62 (footnote)
 - indices, 60-91
 - adjusted rates—
 - direct method, 66-69, 77-79
 - indirect method, 69-71
 - comparison of, 85, 86
 - criteria for use of, 86-90
 - early use and development of, 66
 - equivalent average death rates, 81-83, 89
 - factors requiring "adjustment," 89, 90
 - life table death rate, 75-78
 - need for, 60-65
 - relative mortality index, 83-85
 - types of, 63, 66, 85, 86
 - proportionate, 50, 51
 - rate, 40
 - infant, 43-46
 - maternal, 48, 49
 - neonatal, 46, 47
 - statistics, problems of comparability, 20-25, 32, 33, 102-106
- Multiple causes of death, 21-24
- Multiple classification, 8, 9
- Nativity, analysis of raw data, 27, 28 (*See also* Birth rates.)
- Nativity classification, 103
- Neonatal mortality rate, 46, 47
- formula for, 46
- Nonresidents (*See* Place of residence.)
- Numbers, absolute (*See* Frequencies.)
- Objectives and criteria for mortality indices, 86-90
- Occurrence (*See* Place of occurrence.)
- Particular death rate, 43
- Place-of-occurrence:
- and place of residence, comparability of data compiled by, 102
 - as a basis of classification, 15
 - as a basis of tabulation, 18, 38, 102
- Place-of-residence:
- as a basis of classification, 15
 - as a basis of tabulation, 15-18, 37-39, 102
 - development of, 15, 38
 - rules for, 16
 - reallocation of births and deaths to, 17, 18
- Plural births, effect on maternal mortality rate, 48, 49
- Population:
- census dates, 107
 - composition of, effect on crude rates, 61-65
 - future estimates by age, 63-65
 - intercensal, method of estimation, 107, 108
 - life table, characteristics of, 75-77

- Population—Continued
 standard, in adjusting death rates, 78-83
 used in computing rates, 37-41, 106-108
- Population-size groups:
 classification by, 14
 tabulations by, 102, 103
- Prevalence rate, morbidity, 53
- Primary cause of death, selection of, 21-23
- Probability, 28-30
a posteriori, definition of, 29, 30
a priori, definition of, 28, 29
- Proportionate mortality, 50, 51
- Puerperal death rate, 49
- Race:
 classification by, 12, 103
 unknown, treatment of, in vital statistics, 12
- Race-specific rates, 41, 90, 103
- Rate(s), 28-58, 60-91
 adjusted, 60-91
 case-fatality, 51, 52
 cause-specific death, 42, 43
 crude birth, 54, 55
 corrected for underregistration, 100, 101
 crude death, 37-41
 for time periods shorter than 1 year, 41, 94, 95
 defined, 28-32
 as a probability number, 28, 30, 31, 42, 46, 48
 as a ratio, 30, 31
 fertility, 55, 56
 infant mortality, 43-46
 maternal mortality, 48-49
 methods of computing, 41, 94, 95
 morbidity, 53, 54
 neonatal mortality, 46, 47
 of mortality, defined, 40
 populations used in computing, 37-41, 106-108
 puerperal death, 49
 specific birth, 56
 specific death, 41-43
 standard specific, 83-85
 standardized, 66, 68, 69, 86 (*See also* Adjusted rates.)
 statistical reliability of, 93, 94
 stillbirth, 57, 58
 tables, description and explanation of, 92-119
 vital statistics—
 comparability of, 20-25, 32, 33, 102-106
 interpretation of, 32-36
- Ratio(s):
 birth-death, formula for, 58
 crude stillbirth, 57
 defined, 30, 31
 death, 50, 51
 reallocation, 17, 18
 standardized, 72
- Reallocation ratio (R-ratio):
 defined, 17
 values of, 17, 18
- Recorded death rate, 38
- Refined death rate, 40
- Registration:
 areas and registration States, development of, 95, 96
 of births and deaths—
 completeness of, 45, 46, 49, 98-100
 organization for, 13
 States (*See* Birth- and death-registration States.)
- Relative mortality index, 83-86
 advantages of, 84
 computation of, 84
 formula for, 83, 84
- Relative numbers, 28 (*See also* Indices, Rates, and Ratios.)
- Residence:
 as a basis of classification, 15
 as a basis of tabulation, 15-18, 37-39, 102
 development of, 15, 38
 rules for, 16
 reallocation ratio, 17, 18
- Resident death rates, defined, 38
- Restricted death rate, 43
- Revised death rate, 40
- Revisions of International List of Causes of Death, 19, 20, 104-106
- Risk, class exposed to, 33-35, 37, 42-44, 48, 49
- Sampling error of rates, 94
- Schemes for classification of data (*See* Classification.)
- Selection of rate and population tables, factors influencing, 92
- Sex, classification by, 12
- Sex-specific rates, 41
- Special death rates, 43
- Specific rates, 41-43, 60-65, 83-85
 and relative mortality index, 83-85
 as probability numbers, 42, 43
 birth rates, formula for, 56
 death rates, 41-43
 formulæ for, 41, 42
 fertility rates, 56
 standard, 83-85
- Standard classification of causes of death, 19-21 (*See also* International List of Causes of Death.)
- Standard million, 66-68, 72-74, 78-83
 England and Wales (1901), 79, 80
 International Statistical Institute, 79, 80
 life table population as, 80
 United States (1930), 80
 United States (1940), 67, 80
- Standard specific rates and the relative mortality index, 83-85
- Standardized death rates, 66, 68, 69, 86 (*See also* Adjusted death rates.)
- Standardized ratio, 72
- States:
 in birth-registration system from 1915 to 1933, 97, 98
 in death-registration system from 1880 to 1933, 95-97
 variations in completeness of registration, 98, 99
- Stationary population, 75
- Statistical Institute, International:
 and cause-of-death classification, 19
 standard million, 78, 79
 stillbirth definition, 57
- Statistical practice, recommendations by American Public Health Association, 38, 65, 69, 85 (footnote)
- Stillbirth:
 defined, 57
 rate, method of computing, 57, 58
 ratio, 57, 58
 tables, reference to, 98, 116
- Symbols, use of, in rate tables, 94

- Table(s):
- birth rate, reference to, 98, 102, 117
 - death rate, reference to, 95-97, 102, 111
 - included in volume—
 - arrangement of, 92, 93
 - description of, 93-119
 - selection of, 92
 - master, defined, 8, 9
 - rate, populations used in computing, 37-41, 106-108
- Tabular indexes:
- description of, 108
 - examples of use, 93, 108-110
 - to population tables, 118
 - to rate tables, 111-117
- Tabulation of vital statistics data, 5-26
- Test of the completeness of birth registration, 46, 99, 100
- Time, classification by, 13 (footnote)
- Under 5-year death rate, 47
- Underregistration of births, 45, 99, 100 (*See also* Completeness of birth registration.)
- effect on infant mortality, 45, 46
 - effect on maternal mortality, 49
 - method of estimating, 100
- Unknowns, proportion and treatment of, 8, 11, 12
- in age classification, 11, 103, 104
 - in cause-of-death classification, 24, 25
- Vital index, defined, 31, 58
- Vital statistics:
- data—
 - analysis of, 27, 28
 - classification of, 5-26
 - tabulation of, 5-26
 - rates—
 - comparability of, 20-25, 32, 33, 102-106
 - definition of, 28-32
 - interpretation of, 32-36
 - registration system—
 - history of, 1, 95-97
 - organization of, 13







CensusREF HA 214 .L5x 1943

c.1

inder, Forrest E. 1906-

ital statistics rates in
the United States, 1900-40

CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01183443 2