Sont to Colombian 6.

## MEMORANDUM

Commander for the Allied Powers in Japan, on behalf of the Japanese Government, to forward to the Government of Colombia as well as to other governments not represented in Japan a resolution adopted by the Japanese House of Representatives on April 28, 1949. This resolution, of which a translation is enclosed, expresses the gratitude of the Japanese for the relief parcels and other aid given Japan by Japanese residing abroad.

In transmitting the text of the resolution, the Japanese Government expressed the hope that it would be brought to the attention of Japanese and foreign citizens of Japanese origin residing in the Western Hemisphere.

Enclosure:

/Translation.

Department of State,

CR Washington.

Washington, James 28, 1949,

JUN 28 1949

FE:NA:MGreen:lk 6/20/49 A6 1/11/

MWC AGA

Lent to argentine Embassy

## MEMORANDUM

Commander for the Allied Powers in Japan, on behalf of the

Japanese Government, to forward to the Government of Argentina

a resolution adopted by the Japanese House of Representatives

on April 28, 1949. This resolution, of which a translation is

enclosed, expresses the gratitude of the Japanese Government for

the relief percels and other aid given Japan by Japanese residing

abroad.

In transmitting the text of the resolution, the Japanese Government expressed the hope that it would be brought to the attention of Japanese and persons of Japanese parentage residing in the Western Hemisphere.

Enclosure:

V Translation.

Department of State,

Mashington,

June 28, 1949.

WFE: NA:MGreen: lk

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DIVISION OF NORTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS is assigned to

EMBAJADA DE CUBA WASHINGTON, D. C. JUL 1 1 1949

DEPARTMENT OF STATEMENT OF STATE

MEMORANDUM REPUBLIC AFFAIRS

to animaledoe

The Embassy of Cuba has the honor to acknowledge

the receipt of the Memorandum of the Department of State,

of June 28, 1949, informing of the request of the Supreme

Commander for the Allied Powers in Japan, on behalf of

the Japanese Government, to forward to the Government

of Cuba as well as to other governments not represented

in Japan a resolution adopted by the Japanese House of

Representatives on April 28, 1949, expressing the gratitude

of the Japanese for the relief parcels and other aid given

Description of the Japanese residing abroad, and transmitting

As requested, this resolution will be forwarded to the pertinent authorities in Cuba in order that it may be brought to the attention of Japanese and foreign citizens of Japanese origin residing in Cuba.

June 30, 1949.

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translation of said resolution.

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# INCOMING AIRGRAM

### DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS TELEGRAPH BRANCH DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ACTION: DCL INFO DCR FE ITP OFD

TRC

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CIA

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3486

FROM:

USPOLAD, Tokyo.

Date of

November 25, 1949. . mailing:

Rec'd: Nov. 28, 1949 9:14 a.m.

Secretary of State,

Washington.

A-314, November 18, 1949.

Following news item released November 17, 1949, by Public Information Office, General Headquarters, (U.S.) Far East Command, Tokyo, under heading MNRS Assumes Flood Control Responsibility":

"Natural Resources Section announced today that it has assumed responsibility for coordination of flood control, flood prevention and watershed management.

"Lt. Col. Hubert G. Schenck, Chief of NRS, said this action will fill the urgent need for a sound, coordinated program to reduce severe recurring flood and storm damage which has in the past been the concern of several SCAP sections and Japanese agencies. Centralizing control, he explained, will make for a more effective program.

aFlood damage is increasing in ratio to the amount of timber cut from the watersheds (inland mountain slopes), Colonel Schenck pointed out. Unless these watersheds are covered with trees and vegetation, the heavy rains which are frequent in Japan run off quickly, flooding and silting in rivers, canals and low areas.

"He described the situation as follows:

- 1) A total of 7,500,000 acres requiring reforestation is being increased by about 750,000 acres each year.
- 2) About 75 percent of rail transportation maintenance costs is for flood damage repairs.
- 3) From 24 to 91 percent of the reservoir capacity of 10 principal hydro-electric developments is silted in-

PERMANENT RECORD COPY.—This copy must be returned to DC/R central files with notation of action taken.

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E.O. 11652, Sec 3(E) and 5(D) or (E) NND# 760050 DECLASSIFIED Tokyo's A-314, November 18, 1949. ~ 2 m 4) Four and one-half billion yen were needed in 1947 to reconstruct destroyed and damaged levees, bridges and roads. Direct damage to 100,000 tillable acres with heavy crop losses. 6) The toll of five storms in 1947-48 was 2,573 persons killed or missing, 11,153 homes destroyed and 294,487 damaged. "Colonel Schenck said the solution lies in legislation to insure selective cutting of mature trees only instead of clear cutting in two-thirds of Japan's forests that are privately owned and speeding timber growth by replanting with fast growing trees. "NRS is guiding the Japanese Resources Council, Economic Stabilization Board, in the collection of hydrological data to establish sound basis for predicting the occurrence and damage potential of future floods plus measures for flood control, land reclamation, forest conservation and soil erosion. "Hydrological studies will be conducted as a basis for a comprehensive program of utilization of underground water and for recommending areas in which additional hydro-electric power projects are feasible." SEBALD CHBoehringer: Lee UNCLASSIFIED

