THE

ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE.
THE

ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE,

AND OF THE

COLLEGES OF CAMBRIDGE AND ETON.

BY THE LATE

ROBERT WILLIS, M.A., F.R.S.

JACKSONIAN PROFESSOR IN THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE,

AND SOMETIME FELLOW OF GONVILLE AND CAIN'S COLLEGE.

EDITED WITH LARGE ADDITIONS,

AND BROUGHT UP TO THE PRESENT TIME.

BY

JOHN WILLIS CLARK, M.A.

LATE FELLOW OF TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

VOL. IV.

CAMBRIDGE:

AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

1886.

[All Rights reserved.]
CAMBRIDGE:
PRINTED BY C. J. CLAY, M.A. AND SON,
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.
CONTENTS

OF THE

FOURTH VOLUME.

PLANS.

1. Town of Cambridge Introduction, Fig. 1
3. " buildings " 2
4. Clare Hall: buildings 81
5. " copy of ancient plan 82
6. Pembroke College: site and buildings 121
7. " buildings of the Principal Court previous to 1870 128
8. Gonville and Caius College: site and buildings 157
9. Trinity Hall: site and buildings 209
10. Corpus Christi College: site and buildings 241
11. Eton College: site and buildings 313
12. " school-yard and cloister court 422
13. King's College: site and buildings 318
14. " chapel 485
15. Queens' College: site and buildings Vol. II. p. 1
16. S. Catharine's Hall: site and buildings 68
17. Jesus College: buildings 118
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Location/Building</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Reference in text.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Christ's College</td>
<td>site and buildings</td>
<td>Vol. II. p. 186, Fig. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>S. John's College</td>
<td>buildings and part of site</td>
<td>&quot; 232 &quot; 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>site on the west side of the River Cam</td>
<td>&quot; 232 &quot; 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>old chapel</td>
<td>&quot; 282 &quot; 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Magdalene College</td>
<td>site and buildings</td>
<td>&quot; 350 &quot; 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Trinity College</td>
<td>site</td>
<td>&quot; 388 &quot; 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>buildings</td>
<td>&quot; 462 &quot; 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Emmanuel College</td>
<td>site and buildings</td>
<td>&quot; 686 &quot; 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Sidney Sussex College</td>
<td>buildings and part of site</td>
<td>&quot; 730 &quot; 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Schools, Senate House, Library</td>
<td>site and buildings</td>
<td>Vol. III. p. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Schools and Library</td>
<td>first floor and ground floor</td>
<td>&quot; p. 33, Figs. 9, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>New Museums for Natural Science</td>
<td>site and buildings</td>
<td>&quot; 145 Fig. 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. TOWN OF CAMBRIDGE.

INTRODUCTION.

Fig. I. (Vol. I.)
THE TOWN OF CAMBRIDGE: BEFORE THE FOUNDATION OF COLLEGES.
THE TOWN OF CAMBRIDGE: PRESENT STATE.
2. PETERHOUSE (SITE).

Fig. 1. (Vol. I. p. 1.)
PLAN
ILLUSTRATING THE HISTORY OF SITE AND BUILDINGS OF PETERHOUSE.
PETERHOUSE. PLAN SHEWING CHANGES AND ADDITIONS, 1641-1825.
3. **PETERHOUSE (BUILDINGS).**

Fig. 2. (Vol. 1. p. 2.)
PLAN OF THE EXISTING BUILDINGS OF PETERHOUSE.
4. CLARE HALL.

Fig. 1. (Vol. I. p. 81.)
FIG. 1
PLAN OF THE EXISTING BUILDINGS OF CLARE HALL.
5. CLARE HALL.

Fig. 2. (Vol. I. p. 82.)
FIG 2

CLARE HALL.
Reduced Copy of an Ancient Plan
in Clare Hall Treasury.
6. PEMBROKE COLLEGE.

Fig. I. (Vol. I. p. 121.)
PLAN ILLUSTRATING THE HISTORY OF THE SITE AND BUILDINGS OF PEMBROKE COLLEGE.
PEMBROKE COLLEGE. RECENT CHANGES AND ADDITIONS.
7. PEMBROKE COLLEGE.

Fig. 2. (Vol. I. p. 128.)
PLAN
OF PART OF
PEMBROKE COLLEGE.
PREVIOUS TO THE ALTERATIONS MADE, 1870-75.

Scale 40 Feet to 1 Inch
8. GONVILLE AND CAIUS COLLEGE.

Fig. 1. (Vol. I. p. 157.)
ILLUSTRATING THE HISTORY OF SITE AND BUILDINGS OF GONVILLE & CAIUS COLLEGE.
PLAN
SHEWING ASHLAR OF 1716 & 1753,
& NEW BUILDINGS 1870.

ASHLAR & TURRETS 1716

ASHLAR & TURRETS 1753

Apses & Turrets by Waterhouse 1870

LECTURE ROOMS 1864
9. TRINITY HALL.

Fig. 1. (Vol. I. p. 209.)
FIG. 1. PLAN ILLUSTRATING THE HISTORY OF SITE AND BUILDINGS OF TRINITY HALL;
REDUCED FROM AN ORIGINAL PLAN, DATED 1731, PRESERVED IN THE COLLEGE LIBRARY.
PLAN OF TRINITY HALL, SHEWING CHANGES AND ADDITIONS MADE IN THE 18TH AND 19TH CENTURIES.
10. CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE.

Fig. 1. (Vol. I. p. 241.)
Fig. 1  PLAN ILLUSTRATING THE HISTORY OF THE SITE AND BUILDINGS OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE.
BASED ON A PLAN MADE BY WATFORD, SURVEYOR, 1823.
CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE.

PLAN

SHEWING CHANGES AND ADDITIONS,
1823-72.

NEW QUADRANGLE
ERECTED BY WILKINS 1823-27.
11. ETON COLLEGE (SITE).

Fig. 1. (Vol. I. p. 313.)
PLAN OF THE SITE OF ETON COLLEGE,
(PARTLY BASED ON A SURVEY DATED 1744),
SHewing THE DESIGN OF KING HENRY THE SIXTH.
12. **ETON COLLEGE (BUILDINGS).**

Fig. 16. (Vol. I. p. 422.)
ETON COLLEGE.
PLAN OF THE BUILDINGS SURROUNDING THE SCHOOL YARD AND CLOISTER COURT.
13. KING'S COLLEGE (SITE).

Fig. III. (Vol. I. p. 318.)
PLAN OF THE SITE OF KING'S COLLEGE,
SHewing the Design of King Henry the Sixth.

Common Ground from the Town of Cambridge
To Henry VII., 1458.

Garden purchased from
The Carmelites, 1535.

Buildings of the 12th Century

Queen's College
PLAN OF THE SITE OF KING'S COLLEGE,
SHEWING THE PRESENT ARRANGEMENT OF THE SITE AND BUILDINGS.
14. KING'S COLLEGE (CHAPEL).

Fig. 42. (Vol. I. p. 485.)
Fig. 42. PLAN OF KING'S COLLEGE CHAPEL.

A. Probable site of the original High Altar.
BB. Probable ancient arrangement of the steps.
CC. Commencement of the foundations of the eastern side of the intended quadrangle.
D. Step called Gradus Chori.
E.E. Position of the Roodloft of 1633.
F. Clock House.
G. Door leading to the Provost's Lodge, now replaced by a window.
H.H. Doors leading to the Vestries.
11. Roodloft.
J. Quire door.
K. Chantry of Provost Haconblen.
L. Chantry of Provost Brassie.
M. Chantry of Provost Argentein.
N. Chantry of Doctor Towne.
15. QUEENS’ COLLEGE.
   Fig. I. (Vol. II. p. 1.)
16. S. CATHARINE'S HALL

Fig. 1. (Vol. II. p. 68.)
17. JESUS COLLEGE.

Fig. 2. (Vol. II, p. 118.)
Fig 2. PLAN OF THE BUILDINGS OF JESUS COLLEGE.
18. CHRIST’S COLLEGE.

Fig. 1. (Vol. II. p. 186.)
PLAN OF THE BUILDINGS OF
CHRIST'S COLLEGE AS AT PRESENT.

FIG: 7

MATERIALS

S. ANDREW'S STREET

HOBSON'S STREET

SCALE OF FEET

1 2 3 4 5
19. S. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

Fig. I. (Vol. II. p. 232.)
FIG. 1. PLAN OF THE BUILDINGS, AND OF PART OF THE SITE OF S. JOHN'S COLLEGE.
20. S. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

Fig. 2. (Vol. II, p. 232.)
SITE OF S. JOHN'S COLLEGE WEST OF THE RIVER CAM.
21. S. JOHN'S COLLEGE (OLD CHAPEL).

Fig. 15. (Vol. II. p. 282.)
Fig 15. PLAN OF THE OLD CHAPEL OF S. JOHNS COLLEGE AND OF THE ADJOINING BUILDINGS, drawn and measured by Professor Willes in 1869.

S. JOHN'S LANE

YARD ATTACHED TO MASTER'S LODGE

K. CHANTRY of HUGH ASHTON

P. STAIRCASE TO MASTER'S LODGE

LESSER VESTIBULE PART OF MASTER'S LODGE OVER HALL

ANE-CHAPEL

Bridge from Lodge to Organ loft

K. CHANTRY of JOHN KEYTON 1533

H. TOWER

Line of Stalls

I. CHANTRY of BISHOP FISHER 1525-33

A. QUIRE

Line of Stalls shown by Leggatt. 1658

Walls belonging to the Hospital of S. John.

Additions made subsequent to the foundation of S. John's College.

SCALE OF FEET.

S. JOHN'S STREET
22. MAGDALENE COLLEGE.

Fig. I. (Vol. II. p. 350.)
PLAN OF THE SITE AND BUILDINGS OF MAGDALENE COLLEGE.

THE CLOSE, ANCIENTLY
THE POND YARDS,
AFTERWARDS—THE ORCHARD.
PLAN OF MAGDALENE COLLEGE.
SHewing Modern Changes.
23. TRINITY COLLEGE (SITE).

Fig. I. (Vol. II, p. 388.)
PLAN OF THE SITE OF TRINITY COLLEGE, BUILDINGS OF MICHAEL HOUSE, KING'S HALL, AND CONVILE HALL.

The outlines of the existing buildings of Trinity College and St. John's College are indicated by dotted lines.
24. **TRINITY COLLEGE (BUILDINGS).**

Fig. 9. (Vol. II. p. 462.)
25. EMMANUEL COLLEGE.

Fig. I. (Vol. II. p. 686.)
Plan of the site and buildings of Emmanuel College.
Reduced from a survey by James Essex, 1746.
PLAN OF EMMANUEL COLLEGE
SHewing the changes made in the
18th and 19th centuries.
26. SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE.

Fig. 3. (Vol. II. p. 730.)
PLAN OF PART OF THE SITE AND OF THE BUILDINGS OF SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE.

PART OF THE GARDEN OF THE MASTER'S LODGE

PART OF THE GARDEN OF THE MASTER'S LODGE

BRIDGE STREET, formerly CONDUIT STREET

SCALE OF FEET.
27. UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS.
SCHOOLS. SENATE-HOUSE. LIBRARY.

Fig. 1. (Vol. III. p. I.)
PLAN OF THE SITE OF THE SCHOOLS, SENATE HOUSE AND LIBRARY.
28. UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS.

LIBRARY.

Figs. 9, 10. (Vol. III. p. 32.)
FIG. 9. PLAN OF THE FIRST FLOOR OF THE BUILDINGS SURROUNDING THE SCHOOLS QUADRANGLE IN THEIR PRESENT STATE.
FIG. 10. PLAN OF THE GROUND FLOOR OF THE BUILDINGS SURROUNDING THE SCHOOLS QUADRANGLE IN THEIR PRESENT STATE.
29. UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS.
NEW MUSEUMS FOR NATURAL SCIENCE.

Fig. 1. (Vol. III. p. 145.)
FIG 1 PLAN OF SITE AND BUILDINGS FOR MUSEUMS OF NATURAL SCIENCE.