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PERUVIAN EMBASSY PROTE WASHINGTON 6, D. C.

The STATE OF STATE

ULPARTMENT OF STATE OFFICE OF AMERICAN REPUBLIC AFFAIRS

The Embassy of Peru presents its compliments 1948

to the Department of State and has the honor to request 5

its help in order that the American authorities in Japan may determine whether Mr. Fernando Ychiro Abey, a Peruvian citizen by birth, served in the armed forces of Japan during the war. Mr. Ychiro Abey resides at present in Yokohama.

The Embassy of Peru wishes to thank the Department of State in anticipation of the attention that it may give to this request.

Washington, D.C. March 30, 1948.

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3048

UNCLASSIFIED

To the

Officer in Charge of the Yokohama Branch, Office of the United States Political Adviser, Yokohama, Japan.

The Acting Secretary of State transmits herewith a copy of a memorandum dated March 30, 1948 from the Feruvian Embassy at Washington requesting assistance in obtaining information concerning whether Mr. Fernando Ychiro Abey, a Peruvian citizen by birth, might have served with the Japanese armed forces during the war.

In connection with the performance of good offices for Peru, the Officer in Charge is requested to endeavor to obtain any information available regar ing this matter. A report should be made to the Department concerning any action that may be taken in this regard in order that the Peruvian Embassy may be informed accordingly.

Enclosure:

From Peruvien Embassy,

March 30, 1948.

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The Department of State acknowled es the receipt of the memoranium d ted March 30, 1946 from the Sabassy of eru reque ting that, if possible, it be determined through the America enthorities in Japan whether Mr. Fernanco Yohiro Abey, a Peruvian citizen by birth, served in the armed forces of Japan curing the war. It is stated that Mr. Abey resides at Yokohama at pleasat.

In accordance with the Embassy's wishes, the Department is requesting its appropriate representatives in Japan to endeavor to obtain the information desired. In the event pertinent information is received in this regard it will be communicated to the Embassy.

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April, 6, 1948. April 16, 1948.

894.22/3-3048

APR 14 1948 P.M.

No. 87

THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ACTION is assigned to

3

PROTECTIVE SERVICES Yokohama, Japan, May 13, 1948.

ship of Fernando Ychiro ABEY.

Representation of Peruvian Interests: Citizen-

DS NWC

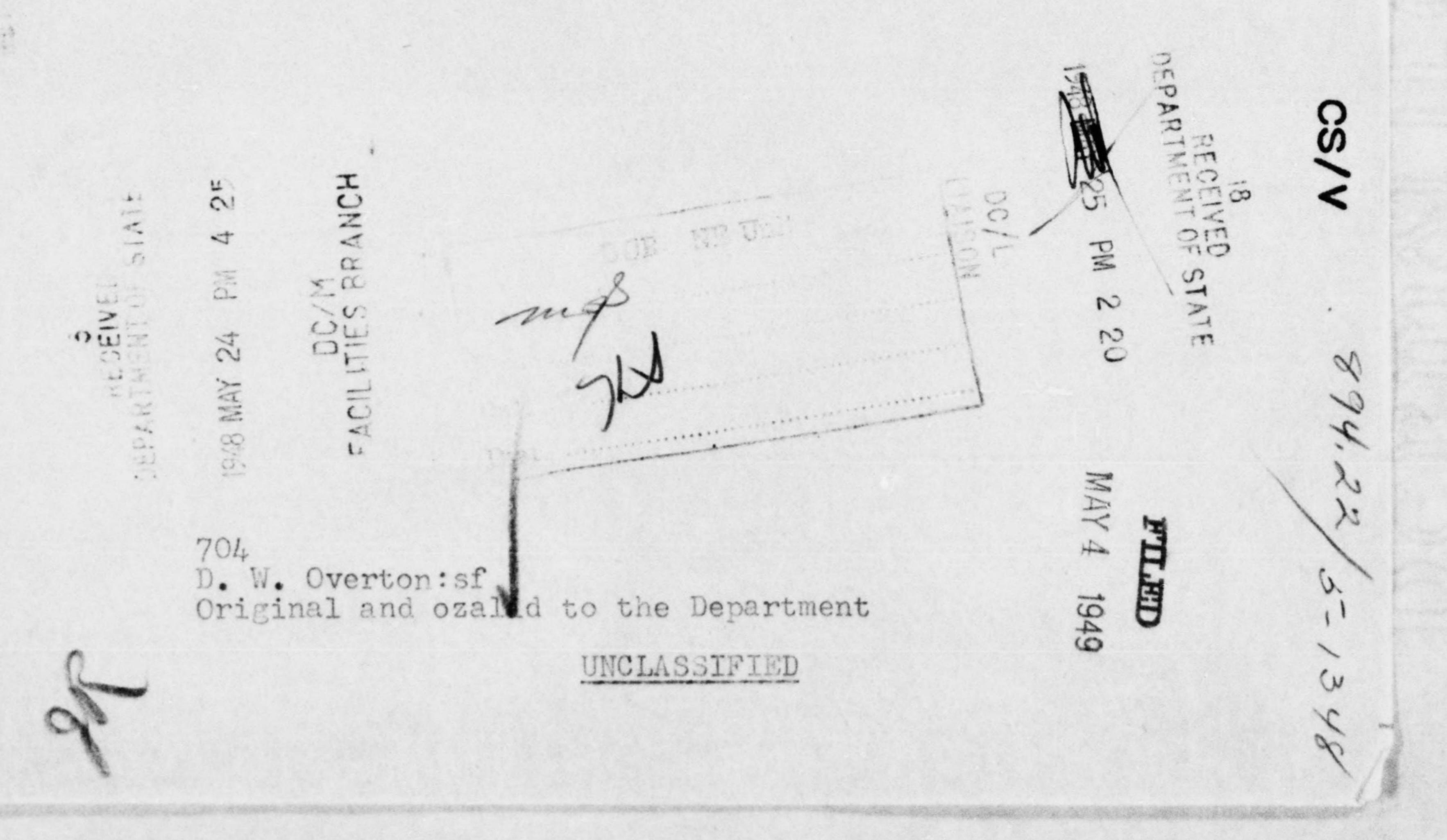
The Consul General has the honor to refer to the Department's instruction of April 16, 1948, File No. 894.22/3-3048, concerning a request from the Peruvian Government for information concerning Fernando Ychiro APEX.

Investigation of the records of local Army authorities reveals that Fernando Ychiro Abey, born at Lima, Peru, on October 25, 1920, the son of Torahichi and Teru Abey, has resided in Japan since April 1941. Since that time he has attended school and engaged in an export-import business. It is reported that during the war he was under strict surveillance of the Japanese police. There is no evidence indicating that he has ever served in the Japanese Armed Forces.

Local Water Front Police claim that since the end of the war, the subject has been a constant purchaser of fish coming into Japan through illegal channels; however, the Japanese authorities have taken no action against him because of his alleged Peruvian citizenship.

For the Department's information, it is believed that Fernando Ychiro Abey and Fernando Abey, the subject of Yokohama's OMV No. 40, September 15, 1947 and the Department's OMV No. 96, April 26, 1948, are one and the same person.

ACTION ACTION COPIES TO PARA COPIES



894.22/5-1348

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

SPECIAL DIVISION OF PROTECTIVE SERVICES

June 4, 1948

MEMORANDUM FOR THE FILES OF DS

AREKICAN HITTIKIN AFFAIKS

894.24/21348 With respect to references made in the last paragraph of despatch No. 87 dated May 13, 1948 from the Yokohama Branch, Office of the United States Political Adviser, Yokohama, Japan, Miss Williams on June 2, 1948 obtained from VD its file on the case showing the following in summary:

- 1. 9/15/47 OMV No. 40 from Yokohama enclosing copy of document presented by Mr. Fernando Abey in connection with his application for a United States transit visa; applicant states document sent direct from Peru through international mail; Yokohama inquires concerning types of evidence of citizenship and travel document which should be acceptable in lieu of regular Peruvian passports.
- 2. 10/9/47 Memo from VD to NWC inquiring concerning wishes of Peruvian authorities or whether inquiry should be made through office at Lima.
- 10/21/47 Memo from NWC to VD stating that Mr. Fry from the Peruvian Embassy called and advised sending inquiry to Lima; Mr. Fry thought that, pending establishment of Peruvian representation in Japan, procedure of accepting affidavits with affixed certificates might be followed when they evidence fact that Peruvian passport has been issued previously indicating that person is entitled to receive passport.
- 11/6/47 OMV No. 9 to Lima enclosing copy of OMV from Yokohama together with its enclosure; inquiring concerning wishes of Foreign Office re safe conduct or other documentation acceptable for travel.
- 5. 4/6/48 Despatch No. 268 from Lima enclosing copy of note of March 30 from Foreign Office stating Fernando Abey "has lost Peruvian nationality through residence in the country of his father, during his minority, and that therefore it is not possible to authorize the revalidation of his passport or to issue a new travel document for his return to Peru."

Foreign Office

Foreign Office states (with respect to inquiry whether similar documents, that may be presented subsequently by persons in Japan claiming Peruvian nationality, should be accepted as sufficient evidence) that "such procedure has not been considered by my Government, as, in each case the competent Peruvian authorities must examine and approve the documents and antecedents of those who, as in the case of Abey, claim to be Peruvians without furnishing unquestionable documentation as such."

6. 4/26/48 OMV No. 96 to Yokohama transmitting copy of despatch, together with copy of enclosure, from Lima. VD: IPMayer

DS: IWilliams: JFM

DOR

MEMORANDUM

The Department of State refers to its memorandum dated April 16, 1948 to the Embassy of Peru stating that, in accordance with the Embassy's wishes, the appropriate representatives in Japan were being requested to endeavor to obtain information with regard to the possibility that Mr. Fernande Yohiro Abey, a Peruvian citizen by birth, might have served in the armed forces of Japan during the war.

A communication has now been received from the
Yokohama Branch, Office of the United States Political
Adviser, Yokohama, Japan, stating that the records of
the local Army authorities reveal that "Fernando Ychiro
Abey, born at Lima, Peru, on October 25, 1920, the son
of Torahichi and Teru Abey, has resided in Japan since
April 1941. Since that time he has attended school
and engaged in an export-import business. It is
reported that during the war he was under strict
surveillance of the Japanese police. There is no

evidence indicating that he has ever served in the Japanese Armed Forces."

Mr. Abey as a Peruvian citizen, the Embassy is advised that the Peruvian Foreign Office on March 30, 1948 informed the American Embassy at Lima that one Fernando Abey had lost his Peruvian nationality through residence in the country of his father during his minority. This information was given in response to an inquiry received from the Yokohama office where Mr. Abey, in making application for a United States transit vise, had presented a document received direct from Peru as supporting evidence of his alleged Peruvian nationality. It is believed that this person may be identical with the aforementioned Mr. Abey.

JUN 8 1949

Department of State,

Washington,

June 8, 1999

894.22/5-1348

DS: IWilliams: JFM 6/

6/4/48 NWC

Ma.C.