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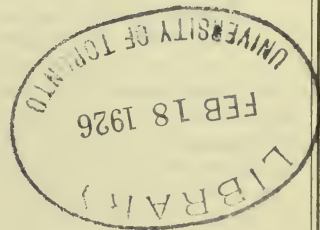
WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 9

**WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA**

1920 to 1925

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1926



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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1925

THE present bulletin is the ninth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, and giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts and Report No. 7 covered the years 1920 to 1924 and included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 8 gave additional statistics for factories, etc., for 1920 to 1924.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute as far as is possible a continuous record and in each instance throughout the report the figures are from the same source, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. The figures in each report are not necessarily in continuation of those in previous reports as from year to year more sources of information are available.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the *LABOUR GAZETTE* resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for eight classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1925 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. In the metal trades the figures are for metal manufacturing industries and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways paying the same rates to nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in the agreement. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are included and shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones, and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentages of changes from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have

been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1925.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1925

(Rates in 1913 = 100)

Year	Build- ing Trades	Metal Trades	Print- ing Trades	Electric Rail- ways	Steam Rail- ways	Coal Mining	• Aver- age	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades	Logging and Saw- milling
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	70.8	82.8	67.8			
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	73.6	83.8	70.2			
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	76.7	85.3	72.7			
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	78.6	85.1	74.8			
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	78.9	86.3	76.5			
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	80.2	87.4	78.7			
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	85.5	93.6	83.6			
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.7	94.8	85.0			
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.7	95.1	85.9			
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	91.2	94.2	89.1			
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	96.4	97.5	92.5	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	98.3	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	10.9	111.7	105.7	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	110.1	130.8	117.5	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	133.2	157.8	139.8	152.3	146.8	160.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	154.2	170.5	160.4	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	186.6	197.7	192.1	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	165.3	208.3	186.1	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	155.1	197.8	176.8	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	157.4	197.8	178.4	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	157.4	192.4	179.3	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	157.4	165.1	174.8	186.3	195.5	178.7

*Simple average of six preceding columns.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1924 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1925, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades and steam railways the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty to eighty-five per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter, the decreases in coal mining in 1925 being comparatively steep and tending to reduce the average for all groups.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the averages it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, but in 1925 there was practically no change.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five year agreements between employers and the unions expired rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Since 1921 there have been some reductions but these were only in a few localities and in some cases were followed by increases later.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920 but declined slightly in 1921

and 1922 but recovered somewhat in 1923 and very slightly in 1924 and 1925. Reductions in rates were general in 1921 and 1922.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia (as in 1924) where no decreases occurred until 1924.

In wages for common factory labour rates had more than doubled by 1920 but fell steeply in 1921, again in 1922 and slightly in 1923 but recovered a little in 1924 and in 1925. In miscellaneous factory trades the recovery began in 1923 but also appeared in 1924, a decrease appearing in 1925 in the average.

In lumbering considerable decreases appeared in 1921 with recoveries in each year thereafter until 1925 when reductions again occurred.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto					
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week				
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$					
<i>Bricklayers—</i>																
1920	.75	44	.75	48-50	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44				
1921	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44				
1922	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44				
1923	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.00	44	1.00	44				
1924	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44				
1925	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90-1.00	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.12½	44				
<i>Carpenters—</i>																
1920	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.50	48-60	48-60	.67½	48	.85	44	.90	44			
1921	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.52½	55	60	.60	44-55	.75	44	.90	44			
1922	.57	44-54	.50	48-54	.45	55	48-60	.50	44-60	.70	44	.70	90	44		
1923	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	54-60	.60	44-60	.75	44	.85	90	44		
1924	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	60	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	90	44		
1925	.57	44	.50	48-54	.45	55	54-60	.65	44-60	.75	44	.80	90	44		
<i>Electrical Workers—</i>																
1920	.70	44	.50	48	.50	65	54	.65	80	.54	.80	44	.87½	44		
1921	.70	44	.52	48	.46	60	50-60	.55	70	44-54	.80	44	.87½	44		
1922	.60	44	.50	48	.45	55	54	.50	65	44	.54	.70	80	44		
1923	.60	44	.50	48	.45	54	54	.60	75	44-50	.70	80	44	.80	44	
1924	.60	44	.50	48	.45	60	54	.60	75	44-50	.70	80	44	.80	44	
1925	.60	44	.50	44-48	.45	55	54-47	.60	70	44-46½	.70	80	44	.80	44	
<i>Painters—</i>																
1920	.66	44	.75	44-48	.50	60	54	.65	50-54	.75	44	.75	44			
1921	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52	60	48-54	.55	65	49½	.65	70	44	.75	85	44
1922	.57	44	.75	44-48	.42	60	54	.55	65	50	.65	44	.65	75	44	
1923	.57	44	.75	44	.40	60	48-54	.55	65	44-55	.65	44	.65	75	44	
1924	.57	44	.75	44	.42	60	48-54	.60	70	44-50	.65	44	.65	75	44	
1925	.57	44	.75	44	.42	60	48-54	.60	70	44-49½	.65	44	.65	75	44	
<i>Plasterers—</i>																
1920	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44				
1921	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44				
1922	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44				
1923	.75	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44				
1924	.90	44	1.00	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44				
1925	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44				
<i>Plumbers—</i>																
1920	.70	44	.65	48	.50	60	54-60	.72	75	44	.80	44	.90	44		
1921	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.62½	.75	44-60	.80	44	.90	44			
1922	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	48-60	.70	75	44-50	.75	80	44	.90	44	
1923	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	50-54	.70	85	44-50	.80	85	44	.90	44	
1924	.60	44	.65	48	.45	65	50-54	.70	80	44-50	.80	85	44	1.00	44	
1925	.60	44	.65	48	.45	60	54-57	.70	75	44-49½	.85	90	44	1.00	44	
<i>Stonecutters—</i>																
1920	.75	80	.80	48	.65	70	48-54	.75	44	.87½-1.00	44	1.00	44			
1921	.75	80	.80	48	.60	48	.75	44-49½	.90	44	.90	44				
1922	.70	80	.80	48	.45	60	54	.75	44	.85	44	.90	44			
1923	.70	80	.80	48	.45	60	54	.75	44	.85	44	1.00	44			
1924	.75	44	.80	48	.45	60	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44			
1925	.75	44	.80	48	.45	60	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44			
<i>Labourers—</i>																
1920	.42½	55	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55	65	44-60		
1921	.40	45	54	.33½	35	54	.45	54-60	.30	40	44-60	.50	60	44-60		
1922	.30	40	44-60	.25	40	44-60	.30	45	54-60	.25	40	50-60	.45	50	44-60	
1923	.30	35	44-60	.28	35	48-54	.30	45	48-60	.30	50	50-60	.45	50	44-60	
1924	.30	35	44-60	.30	35	48-54	.35	45	48-60	.35	40	50-60	.45	50	44-60	
1925	.30	35	44-60	.30	45	45-54	.35	45	54-60	.30	40	50-60	.45	50	44-60	

(b) METAL

<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																			
1920	.72½	80	44-54	.60	65	50-54	.55	60	60	.55	80	45-60	.60	70	50	.60	81	48-50	
1921	.62½	72½	44-50	.60	65	44-50	.55	70	49½	.60	.55	70	44-60	.58	75	50	.50	70	44-50
1922	.50	65	44-50	.55	65	44-54	.50	63	45-54	.50	70	44-60	.51	70	50	.50	65	44-50	
1923	.55	65	44-50	.55	65	44-54	.50	66	49½	.60	70	44-60	.51	70	50	.50	65	44-50	
1924	.55	65	44-50	.55	65	44-54	.50	66	45-54	.52½	70	44-58	.51	70	50	.50	65	44-50	
1925	.55	65	44-50	.55	65	44-54	.50	60	45-54	.52½	70	44-58	.51	65	44-50	.50	65	44-50	
<i>Boilermakers—</i>																			
1920	.72½	90	50-54	.60	54	.60	54	.80	47	.68	75	50	.78	88	44-48				
1921	.62½	75	50	.65	75	50	40	65	49½	.62½	90	42½	.58	60	75	50	.60	88	44-48
1922	.50	60	44-50	.60	70	54	40	65	49½	.55	63	47-58	.65	75	50	.60	75	44-48	
1923	.55	60	44-50	.60	70	54	40	65	49½	.50	70	47-58	.61	75	50	.60	75	44-48	
1924	.55	60	44-50	.60	54	40	65	49½	.50	70	47-58	.61	75	50	.60	75	44-48		
1925	.55	60	44-50	.60	54	40	75	49½	.50	70	47-58	.61	75	44-50	.60	75	44-48		
<i>Machinists—</i>																			
1920	.72½	84½	44-54	.50	73	50-54	.50	60	60	.55	85	45-60	.50	77	50	.50	77	44-50	
1921	.62½	78	44-50	.50	67½	44-50	.50	60	49½	.54	.55	90	45-60	.50	65	50	.50	75	44-50
1922	.50	72½	44-50	.45	60	44-54	.50	55	49½	.54	.50	72½	44-60	.50	68	50	.50	70	44-54
1923	.55	75	44	.50	40	44-54	.50	60	49½	.60	.50	77½	44-60	.50	68	50	.50	70	44-54
1924	.55	65	44-50	.45	65	44-54	.50	60	49½	.60	.50	77½	44-58	.50	65	44-50	.50	70	44-54
1925	.55	65	44-50	.45	60	44-54	.50	60	45-60	.50	75	44-58	.50	65	44-50	.50	70	44-54	

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.10-1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00-1.12½	44
1.12½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½-.87½	44	.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	44-59	.80	44	.80	44	.87½	44	.75	44
.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.90	44	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.75	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70	44
.65-.75	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
.62½-.65	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.65-.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.70	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44-49	.70-.80	44	.81½	44	.70	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.80	44	1.12½	44	.87½	44
.90	44	1.05-1.12	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	40	1.00	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	.91-1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.80	44
.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	40	1.00	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.50-.60	44-50	.55-.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	60	.65-.70	44	.60-.65	44	.55	44
.50	50	.50-.55	50-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.60	44-60	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.40-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.44-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-55	.40-.60	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.35-.50	50-60	.35-.45	44-60	.30-.50	44-60	.45-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44

TRADES.

.65-.80	48-55	.70-.80	50	.85	50	.80-.85	44	.70-.80	44-50	.75-.82½	44	.75-.90	44
.50-.70	48-59	.65-.82	44-50	.65½-.85	50-55	.85-.87½	44	.65-.85	44-50	.75-.85	44	.68-.75	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.77-.87½	44	.60-.85	44-59	.62½-.75	44	.62½	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.66	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	44-50	.60	44	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-54	.71½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.53-.70	50	.65-.82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.78-.92½	44	.77½-.90	44
.53-.70	50-59	.67½-.76½	50	.85-.92	48	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.75-.92½	44	.75-.87½	44
.42-.55	50-59	.57½-.74	50	.77½-.85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½-.83	44	.62½-.82½	44
.45-.60	50-59	.50-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.66-.75	44
.45-.59	50-59	.57½-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.68-.75	44
.45-.60	50-59	.60-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.71½-.88	44	.68-.75	44
.65-.80	48-50	.60-.82	48-50	.90	50	.85	44	.70-1.00	44-50	.75-.95	44	.82½-.84½	44
.50-.65	45-50	.65-.85	44-50	.70-.90	50	.85	44	.65-1.00	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75-.78½	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.75-.77	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.62½-.80	44	.62½-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.65-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.67½-.80	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.68½-.81½	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	44-50	.60-.80	44-50	.60	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.65-.75	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(b) METAL

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Iron Moulders—</i>												
1920.....	.76½	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .58	48-60	.75 - .87½	45-60	.62 - .70	50	.70 - .80	48-50
1921.....	.62 - .70	48	.55 - .60	50	.37½ - .58	48-60	.65 - .75	40-50	.55 - .68	40-54	.60 - .75	48-50
1922.....	.62 - .70	48	.45 - .55	48-54	.37½ - .57	49½-60	.60 - .75	48-50	.50 - .63	44-54	.55 - .75	48-54
1923.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .57	60	.60 - .75	48-60	.50 - .63	50	.50 - .75	44-54
1924.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .57	60	.60 - .75	40-50	.50 - .60	44-50	.50 - .75	44-54
1925.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .55	48-54	.37½ - .67	60	.60 - .75	40-50	.50 - .60	50	.50 - .70	45-54
<i>*Sheet Metal Workers—</i>												
1920.....	.70 - .75	44-50	.60	48	.50 - .55	54	.65	48	.75	48	.90	44
1921.....	.70 - .75	44	.60	47	.45 - .60	44-55	.50 - .70	44	.75	44	.60 - .90	44-49½
1922.....	.60 - .65	44	.60	48-50½	.45 - .51	55	.60 - .65	44	.75 - .80	44	.55 - .75	44-50
1923.....	.60 - .65	44	.50 - .60	48-50½	.45 - .55	55	.60 - .70	44	.75 - .85	44	.50 - .80	44-50
1924.....	.60 - .65	44	.50 - .60	48-50½	.45 - .55	55	.60 - .70	44	.80 - .88	44	.50 - .80	44-50
1925.....	.60 - .65	44	.50 - .60	48-49½	.45 - .55	55	.50 - .70	44	.80 - .88	44	.50 - .80	44-50

(c) PRINTING—

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, News—</i>												
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	23.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1925.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.50	46½
<i>Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	44	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.20-36.00	48
1921.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	26.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1922.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1923.....	30.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1924.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
1925.....	30.00	44	30.80	44	29.00	48	36.00	44-48	35.00	44-48	35.20-36.00	44-48
<i>Pressmen, Web, News—</i>												
1920.....	27.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1921.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	37.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	32.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	33.00	48	25.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	48	40.00	48
1924.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	39.00	48	40.00	48
1925.....	28.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48	36.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
<i>Pressmen, Cylinder—Job—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
1921.....	30.00	48	27.50	44	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1925.....	30.00	48	30.80	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
<i>Bookbinders—</i>												
1920.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	24.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	34.10	48
1921.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1922.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1923.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1924.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
1925.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	26.50	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	36.00	48
<i>Bindery Girls—</i>												
1920.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.50	48
1921.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1922.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1923.....	10.00	48	11.00	48	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1924.....	10.00	48	11.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48
1925.....	10.00	48	11.00	44	8.00	48	14.50	48	13.50	48	16.80	48

*Sheet metal workers engaged in building construction as well as in shops.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

TRADES.

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.70-.85	48-50	.57½-.80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70-.87½	44	.75-.90	44	.87	44
.50-.80	48-50	.61-.75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75-.87½	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75	44
.58-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.78½	44	.62½-.68½	44
.50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.70-.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.81½	44	.68	44
.50-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68-.72	44
.50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.65	44	.75-.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68-.72	44
.85	44-48	.70-.90	44-50	.80	50	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.50-.90	44-48	.65-.82½	44-48	.70-.85	44-49	.75-.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	.87½	44
45-.80	44-48	.65-.80	44-50	.60-.85	48-49	.75-.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
40-.85	44-48	.55-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.80	44
40-.85	44-48	.60-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.85-.90	44
40-.85	44-48	.60-.80	44-50	.80	49	.80-.85	44	.90-.95	44	1.00	44	.85-.90	44

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
33.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	47	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
36.00	47	42.32	46	44.00	48	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
36.00	47	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
40.00	47	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
34.00	48	44.00	48	43.12	48	45.00	45	41.28	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
35.00	44-48	44.00	44	40.35	44	44.00	44	42.65	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	39.60-40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
35.00	44.48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	44.00	44
34.00	48	41.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
36.00	48	44.00	48	45.80	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	41.62½	45	41.62½	45	40.50	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	41.50	45	41.62½	45	45.00	48	40.50	48
37.50	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
39.00	48	42.00	48	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	48	45.00	48
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
34.00	48	39.00	48	42.00	48	45.00	45	41.28	44	39.00	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	36.00	48	42.00	44	44.00	44	42.00	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	40.70	44	37.40	44	39.60	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	39.60	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
36.00	48	36.00	48	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	45	17.60	44	19.50	48	19.50	48
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	19.50	44	18.00	44	19.80	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	19.80	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44
12.00-15.00	48	15.00	48	19.00	44	18.90	44	18.00	44	21.00	44-48	21.00	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

— (d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa (b)		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Conductors and Motor-men—</i> (Maximum rates)	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.60	48
1925.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.60	48
<i>Linemen—</i>												
1920.....	.61½-.66½	50			.45	54			.54	54	.62-.68	48
1921.....	.61½-.66½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-.78	44
1922.....	.56-.61½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1923.....	.53-.58½	54	.28-.57	54	.45-.47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1924.....	.50½-.58½	54	.34-.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-.78	44
1925.....	.50½-.58½	54	.34-.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.50	54	.72-.78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42½-.50	60			.35-.53	60-77			.42-.54	54	.50-.55	44
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.56	48
1922.....	.35-.55	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1923.....	.40-.52½	60	.30-.45	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1924.....	.40½-.47½	54	.35-.55	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	60-70	.31-.49	54	.54-.56	48
1925.....	.40-.50	54	.30-.55	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	60-70	.32-.50	54	.54-.56	48
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54			.43	54			.55-.57½	54	.50-.55	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.55-.60	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1923.....	.51-.53	63	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.60	44
1924.....	.53	63	.40-.50	63	.45-.48	53½	.49-.60	50	.51	54	.55-.60	44
1925.....	.51½-.56	63	.40-.45	48-54	.45-.48	53½	.49-.60	50	.52	54	.55-.60	44
<i>Trackmen and Labourers</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54			.35	60			.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	54	.30	54-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.59	48
1922.....	.30-.45	54	.30	54-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.40	53½	.33	60	.43	54	.45-.59	48
1925.....	.30-.43	54	.30	54-63	.35	53½	.33	60	.44	54	.45-.59	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary and Ottawa, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

STREET RAILWAY-

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (d)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67½	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.66	54	.58½	48	.58½	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.60½	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.66	55	.92½	48	.79	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	55	.92½	49	.79	54	.87½	44	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	.79	54	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89	48	.79	54	.84½	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.66	50	.89-91	48	.79	54	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.66	50	.89-91	44	.79	54	.84½	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.48½-51½	55	.52-60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.72½	44	.59-.73	44-48	.59-.73	44-48
.48½-51½	55	.52-60	50	.60	54	.72½	48	.65-.72½	44	.59-.73	44-48	.59-.73	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.52-56	48	.60	54	.67½	48	.61-.68½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.50½-58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.58-.68	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.50½-58	44	.60	54	.67½	44	.53-.66½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.44½-47½	55	.50½-58	40	.60	54	.65½	44	.53-.66½	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.87½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.82½	48	.88	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.64	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.60-64	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.87½	44	.87½	44
.58	55	.60-64	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.58	55	.61-62	40	.65	54	.84½	44	.80	44	.93½	44	.93½	44
.45	60	.44-50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60-.62½	44	.54-.59	44	.54-.59	44
.40-.45	55	.44-58	48	.50	54	.60-.62½	48	.60-.62½	44	.50-.55-.60	44	.55-.60	44
.40-.45	55-60	.40-58	48	.50	54	.55-.62½	48	.54-.56½	44	.40-.49½-.54	44	.45-.54	44
.45	54	.40-50	44-48	.50	54	.50-.60	44	.54	48	.40-.49½-.54	44	.45-.54	44
.45	54	.40-50	44	.45-.50	54	.50-.60	44	.45-.52	44	.47-.51½-.56	44	.51½-.56	44
.45	54	.40-50	44	.45-.50	54	.52½-.57½	44	.50-.52	44	.47-.51½-.56	44	.51½-.56	44

(c) Edmonton, one-man car operators.

(d) B.C. Electric Railway, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour in 1922, 1923, 1924 and 1925.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES.

(a) POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>												
Sydney.....	1,380.00	84	1,380.00	84	1,380.00	84	1,380.00	84	1,380.00	84	1,380.00	84
Amherst.....	.....	*	.....	*	.....	*	.....	*	.....	*	.....	*
Halifax.....	1,300.00	.....	1,400.00	.....	1,400.00	.....	1,400.00	.....	1,330.00	.....	1,330.00	.....
Truro.....	1,128.00	84	1,128.00	84	1,176.00	84	1,250.00	84	1,250.00	84	1,250.00	84
Yarmouth.....	960.00	77	960.00	77	960.00	77	960.00	77	960.00	77	960.00	77
<i>New Brunswick—</i>												
Moncton.....	1,460.00	56	1,500.00	56	1,500.00	56	1,500.00	56	1,500.00	56	1,500.00	56
St. John.....	1,440.00	54	1,440.00	63	1,380.00	63	1,380.00	63	1,440.00	63	1,440.00	63
Fredericton.....	1,200.00	84	1,200.00	77	1,200.00	77	1,200.00	77	1,200.00	77	1,200.00	77
Campbellton.....	1,300.00	84	1,300.00	84	1,300.00	84	1,300.00	84	1,300.00	84	1,300.00	84
<i>Quebec—</i>												
Quebec.....	1,118.00	84	1,150.00	84	1,150.00	84	1,170.00	84	1,222.00	84	1,222.00	84
Three Rivers.....	1,275.00	.....	1,460.00	.....	1,375.92	.....	1,370.70	.....	1,460.00	77	1,460.00	77
Sherbrooke.....	1,404.00	.....	1,404.00	.....	1,352.00	.....	1,352.00	.....	1,300.00	.....	1,300.00	.....
Sorel.....	1,000.00	.....	1,200.00	.....	1,092.00	.....	1,092.00	.....	1,040.00	.....	1,040.00	.....
St. Hyacinthe.....	800.00	.....	900.00	.....	900.00	.....	900.00	.....	900.00	.....	900.00	.....
Montreal.....	1,464.00	.....	1,700.00	.....	1,700.00	.....	1,700.00	.....	1,700.00	.....	1,700.00	.....
Westmount.....	1,700.00	78	1,700.00	78	1,700.00	78	1,700.00	78	1,700.00	78	1,700.00	78
Hull.....	1,200.00	84	1,200.00	84	1,200.00	84	1,200.00	84	1,200.00	84	1,200.00	84
<i>Ontario—</i>												
Ottawa.....	1,630.00	48	1,630.00	48	1,725.00	48	1,725.00	48	1,725.00	48	1,725.00	48
Brockville.....	1,095.00	84	1,095.00	84	1,095.00	84	1,095.00	84	1,095.00	84	1,149.75	84
Kingston.....	1,200.00	60	1,200.00	60	1,200.00	60	1,300.00	60	1,200.00	60	1,300.00	60
Belleville.....	1,400.00	.....	1,400.00	.....	1,300.00	70	1,400.00	70	1,400.00	70	1,400.00	70
Peterborough.....	1,400.00	54	1,400.00	54	1,400.00	50	1,400.00	54	1,400.00	60	1,400.00	60
Orillia.....	.....	.....	1,200.00	.....	1,200.00	.....	1,200.00	.....	1,200.00	84	1,200.00	84
Toronto.....	1,950.00	48	1,950.00	48	1,950.00	48	1,950.00	48	1,950.00	48	1,950.00	48
Niagara Falls.....	1,550.00	60	1,627.50	60	1,627.50	60	1,627.50	60	1,627.50	60	1,627.50	60
St. Catharines.....	1,733.75	60	1,733.75	60	1,733.75	60	1,733.75	60	1,733.75	60	1,733.75	60
Hamilton.....	1,617.00	48	1,617.00	48	1,617.00	48	1,617.00	48	1,617.00	48	1,617.00	48
Galt.....	1,200.00	63	1,250.00	63	1,250.00	63	1,250.00	63	1,250.00	63	1,300.00	63
Guelph.....	1,200.00	48	1,200.00	56	1,200.00	65	1,300.00	56	1,400.00	56	1,400.00	60
Kitchener.....	1,200.00	60	1,400.00	60	1,400.00	60	1,400.00	60	1,400.00	60	1,400.00	60
Woodstock.....	1,200.00	63	1,200.00	63	1,200.00	63	1,200.00	63	1,200.00	63	1,200.00	63
Stratford.....	1,380.00	48	1,380.00	48	1,380.00	48	1,380.00	48	1,380.00	48	1,480.00	48
London.....	1,761.55	48	1,761.55	48	1,761.55	55	1,761.55	48	1,761.55	48	1,761.55	48
St. Thomas.....	.....	.....	1,680.00	60	1,680.00	60	1,680.00	60	1,680.00	60	1,680.00	60
Chatham.....	1,344.00	66	1,344.00	66	1,344.00	66	1,344.00	66	1,344.00	66	1,344.00	66
Windsor.....	1,932.00	.....	1,932.00	48	1,932.00	48	1,932.00	48	1,932.00	48	1,932.00	48
Sarnia.....	1,440.00	54	1,440.00	54	1,440.00	54	1,440.00	54	1,440.00	54	1,440.00	54
Owen Sound.....	1,300.00	63	1,500.00	63	1,550.00	63	1,550.00	63	1,550.00	63	1,650.00	63
North Bay.....	1,008.00	63	1,008.00	63	1,320.00	63	1,320.00	63	1,320.00	63	1,380.00	56
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,320.00	60	1,800.00	70	1,680.00	70	1,680.00	70	1,800.00	70	1,800.00	70
Port Arthur.....	1,620.00	63	1,620.00	63	1,680.00	60	1,680.00	60	1,680.00	60	1,680.00	60
Fort William.....	.....	.....	1,669.80	63	1,669.80	63	1,669.80	83	1,669.80	63	1,669.80	63
<i>Manitoba—</i>												
Winnipeg.....	1,860.00	48	1,860.00	48	1,776.00	48	1,776.00	48	1,776.00	48	1,776.00	48
Brandon.....	1,500.00	48	1,500.00	48	1,260.00	48	1,260.00	48	1,260.00	48	1,260.00	48
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>												
Regina.....	1,680.00	48	1,740.00	48	1,740.00	48	1,740.00	48	1,740.00	48	1,740.00	48
Saskatoon.....	1,680.00	51	1,680.00	51	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48
Moose Jaw.....	1,800.00	56	1,800.00	56	1,800.00	56	1,800.00	56	1,800.00	70	1,800.00	70
Prince Albert.....	1,500.00	48	1,500.00	48	1,500.00	48	1,500.00	48	1,620.00	48	1,620.00	48
<i>Alberta—</i>												
Medicine Hat.....	1,434.00	48	1,508.00	48	1,500.00	48	1,500.00	48	1,500.00	48	1,500.00	48
Edmonton.....	1,740.00	48	1,740.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48
Calgary.....	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48	1,680.00	48
Lethbridge.....	1,608.00	56	1,788.00	56	1,563.84	56	1,563.84	56	1,563.84	56	1,563.84	56
<i>British Columbia—</i>												
Fernie.....	1,440.00	84	1,680.00	84	1,680.00	84	1,680.00	84	1,800.00	84	1,800.00	84
Nelson.....	1,500.00	56	1,500.00	56	1,500.00	56	1,620.00	56	1,620.00	56	1,620.00	56
Trail.....	1,500.00	63	1,500.00	63	1,500.00	63	1,500.00	63	1,500.00	63	1,620.00	54
<i>New Westminster—</i>												
New Westminster.....	1,500.00	54	1,500.00	54	1,500.00	54	1,500.00	54	1,500.00	54	1,620.00	54
Vancouver.....	1,800.00	48	1,800.00	48	1,800.00	48	1,890.00	48	1,890.00	48	1,890.00	48
Victoria.....	1,620.00	48	1,710.00	48	1,620.00	48	1,620.00	48	1,620.00	48	1,620.00	48
Nanaimo.....	1,690.00	56	1,690.00	56	1,690.00	56	1,690.00	56	1,690.00	56	1,690.00	56
Prince Rupert.....	1,800.00	48	1,800.00	48	1,800.00	48	1,800.00	48	1,800.00	48	1,800.00	48

*Eight hour day with one day off in turn.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued

(b) FIREMEN (Maximum per year)

Locality	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>												
Sydney.....	1,220 00	b	1,220 00	b	1,220 00	b	1,220 00	b	1,360 00	b	1,360 00	b
Amherst.....	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e	1,100 00	e
Halifax.....	1,258 40	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f	1,404 00	f
Truro.....	1,080 00\$	h	1,080 00\$	h	1,080 00\$	h	1,080 00\$	h	1,080 00\$	h	1,080 00\$	h
<i>New Brunswick—</i>												
St. John.....	1,320 00	c	1,320 00	c	1,260 00	c	1,260 00*	c	1,320 00	c	1,320 00	c
Moncton.....	250 00†		250 00†		250 00†		250 00†		250 00†		250 00\$	
<i>Quebec—</i>												
Quebec.....	1,180 00*	g	1,157 00*	g	1,170 00*	g	1,170 00*	g	1,122 00*	g	1,122 00	g
Three Rivers.....	1,246 00	g	1,261 00	g	1,274 00	g	1,274 00	g	1,378 00	g	1,378 00	g
Sherbrooke.....	1,456 00	a	1,456 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,456 00	a	1,456 00	a	1,456 00	a
Sorel.....	1,200 00	c	1,404 00	c	1,352 00	c	1,352 00	c	1,300 00	c	1,300 00	c
Montreal.....	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h	1,200 00	h
Hull.....	1,464 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a	1,700 00	a
	1,150 00	a	1,150 00	a	1,150 00	a	1,150 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a
<i>Ontario—</i>												
Ottawa.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,600 00	a
Brockville.....	1,000 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,100 00	a	1,200 00	a
Kingston.....	1,095 00	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a	1,140 62	a
Belleville.....			1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a
Peterborough.....	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a
Toronto.....	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a	1,812 00	a
Niagara Falls.....	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e	1,500 00	e
St. Catharines.....	1,314 00	a	1,314 00	a	1,314 00	a	1,314 00	a	1,368 75	a	1,368 75	a
Hamilton.....	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a	1,617 00	a
Brantford.....	1,551 25	a	1,642 50	a	1,642 50	a	1,551 25	a	1,551 25	a	1,551 25	a
Galt.....	300 00†	a	300 00†	a	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a
Guelph.....	1,000 00	a	1,000 00	a	1,080 00	a	1,080 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a
Kitchener.....	1,060 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a
Woodstock.....	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h	1,423 50	h
Stratford.....	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,500 00	a
London.....	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a	1,704 55	a
St. Thomas.....	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a
Chatham.....	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a
Windsor.....	1,728 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a
Sarnia.....	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a
Owen Sound.....	1,100 00		1,100 00		1,100 00		1,100 00		1,100 00		1,100 00	
North Bay.....	1,300 00	a	1,300 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,200 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,500 00	a
Cobalt.....		h	1,500 00	h	1,440 00	h	1,440 00	h	1,440 00	h	1,440 00	h
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,260 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,380 00	a
Port Arthur.....	1,440 00	a	1,440 00	a	1,380 00	a	1,440 00	a	1,440 00	a	1,440 00	a
Fort William.....			1,438 80	a	1,438 00	a	1,438 80	a	1,489 20	a	1,489 20	a
<i>Manitoba—</i>												
Winnipeg.....	1,740 00	a	1,740 00	a	1,656 00	a	1,656 00	a	1,656 00	a	1,656 00	a
Brandon.....	1,500 00	f	1,500 00	f	1,312 50	f	1,312 50	f	1,312 50	f	1,312 50	f
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>												
Regina.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a
Saskatoon.....	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,650 00	a	1,650 00	a	1,650 00	a
Moose Jaw.....	1,500 00	d	1,500 00	d	1,440 00	d	1,476 00	d	1,476 00	d	1,476 00	d
<i>Alberta—</i>												
Medicine Hat.....			1,320 00	u	1,320 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,320 00	a	1,380 00	a
Edmonton.....	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a
Calgary.....	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,680 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a
Lethbridge.....	1,798 80	a	1,798 80	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a	1,620 00	a
<i>British Columbia—</i>												
Fernie.....	1,200 00	h	1,500 00	h	900 00	h	900 00	h	900 00	h	900 00	h
Nelson.....	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a	1,500 00	a
Trail.....	†		†		†		†		†		†	
New Westminster.....	1,230 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,350 00	a	1,410 00	a
Vancouver.....	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a
Victoria.....	1,584 00	a	1,584 00	a	1,584 00	a	1,473 00	a	1,473 00	a	1,473 00	a
Prince Rupert.....	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,848 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a	1,800 00	a

*Higher rate motor drivers. †On call. ‡Volunteer.
a Double Platoon; average 12 hours day, shifts 10 hours day, 14 hours night or 11 hours day, 13 hours night, 12 hours day, 12 hours night.

b Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 10.

c Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 7.

d Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 3.

e Call brigade, one permanent man on duty continuously.

f Continuous duty, hours off for meals, one day off in 5.

g Two squads, 24 hours on and 24 hours off.

h Continuous duty, except hours for meals.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

(c) LABOURERS

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>													
Sydney.....	Hour	.35	.42	.54	.35	.42	.52	.35	.42	.54	.35	.42	.54
Amherst.....	Hour	.40	48	.30	.38	48	.30	.33½	54	.32½	54	.32½	48
Halifax.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35
Truro.....	Hour	.30	54	.33½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
Yarmouth.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>													
Moncton.....	Hour	.40	54	.45	54	.45	52	.45	52	.40	52	.40	52
St. John.....	Hour	.39	54	.39	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
Fredericton.....	Hour	.40	54	.35	54	.25	54	.25	30	.25	30	.25	54
Campbellton.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
Bathurst.....	Day	2.50		2.50		2.50		2.50		2.50		2.50	
<i>Quebec—</i>													
Quebec.....	Hour	.33	60	.35	60	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Three Rivers.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.30	60	.30	60	.40	60	.40	54
Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.40	60	.25	.30	60	.25	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
Sorel.....	Hour	.35	60	.30	60	.30	60	.25	60	.25	60	.30	60
St. Hyacinthe.....	Hour	32½	.35	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60	.25
Lachine.....	Hour	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
Montreal.....	Hour	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
Westmount.....	Hour	.40	60	.35	60	.40	40	.35	60	.35	60	.30	60
Hull.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.40	54
<i>Ontario—</i>													
Ottawa.....	Hour	.58	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Brockville.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.55	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
Kingston.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	.45	48	.35	54	.35	54	.35	.40	54
Belleville.....	Hour	.45	.50	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40
Peterborough.....	Hour	.40	.55	48	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40
Orillia.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.40	54
Toronto.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
Niagara Falls.....	Hour	.50	54	.40	54	.40	50	.40	50	.45	.60	.45	.60
St. Catharines.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Hamilton.....	Hour	.55	.55	.60	.44	.48	.50	.55	.44-48	.50	.55	.48	.50
Brantford.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	.40	50
Galt.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
Guelph.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
Kitchener.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Woodstock.....	Hour	27½	.45	54	.40	54	.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.25
Stratford.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.48	48
London.....	Hour	.50	60	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	51
St. Thomas.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Chatham.....	Hour	.50	55	.40	55	.35	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40
Windsor.....	Hour	.40	.55	54	.55	55	.40	.60	54	.40	.60	54	.50
Sarnia.....	Hour	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48	.55	.60	48
Owen Sound.....	Hour	.44½	.54	.44½	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54	.39
North Bay.....	Hour	.44½	54	.44½	54	.35	60	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60
Cobalt.....	Day	4.75	50-54	4.25	50-54	3.00-3.75	54	3.00-3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hour	37½	.50	48	.45	48	.40	54	.40	45	54	.40	50
Port Arthur.....	Hour	.49	.57½	48	.46	.52	48	.44	.52	48	.46	.52	48
Port William.....	Hour	.40	.53	50	.43½	.50	50	.35	.45	48	.35	.45	52½
<i>Manitoba—</i>													
Winnipeg.....	Hour	.60	54	.50	.60	54	.47½	.52	54	.42½	.52	54	.42½
Brandon.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.30	.41½	59	.35	.41½	59
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>													
Regina.....	Hour	.50	.55	60	.45	.50	60	.45	.47½	60	.40	55-60	.40
Saskatoon.....	Hour	.50	.52½	55	.50	.52½	55	.45	.52½	55	.42½	.52½	55
Moose Jaw.....	Hour	.53	50	.53	50	.47½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Alberta—</i>													
Medicine Hat.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Edmonton.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.45	.61	44	.45	.61	44	.45	.50
Calgary.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44			.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Lethbridge.....	Hour	.48	.52	44	.48	.52	44	.54	.57		.54	.54	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>													
Fernie.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50-3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
Nelson.....	Day			4.50	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48	4.00-4.25	48
Trail.....	Day			4.00	48	3.60-3.75	48	3.85-4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
New Westminster.....	Day	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44	4.60	44
Vanvouver.....	Hour	54½	.60½	48	.54½	.60½	44	.54½	.60½	44	.37½	.65½	44
Victoria.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.46½	.50	44	.46½	.50	44
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44	4.75	44
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.57½	44	.50	.57½	44	.50

TABLE III.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, ETC.

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS.

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		September, 1922		September, 1923		September, 1924		September, 1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	4.67	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†
Conductors, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	6.44	†	5.80	‡	5.80	‡	5.80	‡	5.80	‡	5.80	‡
Brakemen, passenger	100 miles	3.33	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.12	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡	4.48	‡
Baggagemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.44	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†
Engineers, passenger.	100 miles	6.48	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	7.28	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡	6.64	‡
Firemen, passenger..	100 miles	4.96	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.52	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡	4.88	‡
Despatchers.....	Month	247.00- 255.00	48	230.00- 238.00	48	230.00- 238.00	48	230.00- 238.00	48	230.00- 238.00	48	230.00- 238.00	48
Telegraphers.....	Month	130.00- 141.00	48	117.00- 128.00	48	117.00- 128.00	48	117.00- 128.00	48	117.00- 128.00	48	117.00- 128.00	48
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>													
Foremen on line...	Day	5.30	48	4.50	48	4.26	48	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen on line	Day	3.88	48	3.20	48	2.80	48	3.04	48	3.04	48	3.04	48
<i>Car and Shop Trades—</i>													
Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Boilermakers.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Machinists.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Moulders.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Carpenters, freight	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Painters, freight...	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Repairers, freight..	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Cleaners.....	Hour	.50	44	.42	44	.37	44	.38	44	.38	44	.38	44

*Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia.

†Basis of 20 miles per hour. ‡Basis of 12½ miles per hour.

(b) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown.....	Hour	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9	.70	9	.65	9
Halifax.....	Hour	.65	9-10*	.65	9-10*	.55	9-10*	.55	9-10*	.65	9-10*	.65	9
St. John.....	Hour	.70	9	.70	9	.55	9	.55	9	.65	9	.65	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9	.65	9
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.60	10	.50	10	.50	10	.62	10	.62	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.30	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10
Port McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.43	10	.35	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vanvouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.90	8	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

* Hours of labour per day: Winter, 9; Summer, 10.

TABLE III.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR ON STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, ETC.—*Con.*
(c) CARTAGE, ETC.

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Motor Truck Drivers—</i>													
Fredericton.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Moncton.....	Week	22.00— 24.00	50-53	22.00— 24.00	50-53	20.00— 24.00	50-53	20.00— 24.00	50-53	20.00— 24.00	50-53	20.00— 24.00	53
St. John.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Montreal.....	Week	18.00— 30.00	48-63	18.00— 33.00	48-63	18.00— 26.25	48-63	18.00— 27.00	48-63	18.00— 27.00	48-63	20.00— 27.00	48-63
Sherbrooke.....	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
Hamilton.....	Week	18.00— 27.00	45-60	20.00— 28.00	45-60	20.00— 28.00	45-60	20.00— 30.00	45-60	23.00— 28.80	45-60	22.00— 25.00	46½-60
London.....	Week	20.00— 30.00	44-60	20.00— 30.00	44-60	20.00— 30.00	44-60	20.00— 30.00	44-60	20.00— 30.00	44-60	20.00— 25.00	44-56
Ottawa.....	Day	3.60-4.50	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.60-4.00	53-54	3.00-4.00	54
Port Arthur.....	Month	105.00— 113.00	50-55	113.00— 115.00	50-55	113.00— 115.00	50-55	113.00— 115.00	50-55	110.00— 115.00	50-55	95.00— 110.00	50-55
Toronto.....	Week	20.00— 30.00	48-56	20.00— 28.00	48-56	20.00— 26.00	48-56	20.00— 26.00	48-56	20.00— 26.00	48-56	20.00— 26.00	48-60
Windsor.....	Day	2.85-5.25	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.10-5.00	48-55	4.35-5.00	48-55	4.50-5.00	48-55	4.40-4.50	54-55
Winnipeg.....	Week	22.50— 27.50	45-50	22.50— 27.50	45-50	18.00— 27.50	45-50	18.00— 26.00	45-50	18.00— 25.00	45-50	20.25— 25.00	45-50
Moose Jaw.....	Month	95.00— 100.00	46½-50	95.00— 115.00	46½-50	90.00— 115.00	46½-50	90.00— 115.00	46½-50	95.00— 115.00	46½-50	95.00— 115.00	46½-50
Regina.....	Week	23.00— 25.00	48	23.00— 25.00	48	23.00— 24.00	48	23.00— 24.00	48	23.00— 25.00	48	23.00— 25.00	48
Saskatoon.....	Week	25.00— 27.50	54-60	25.00— 27.50	54-60	25.00— 27.50	54-60	25.00— 27.50	54-60	24.00— 27.50	54-60	24.00— 27.50	54-60
Calgary.....	Week	22.50— 27.50	46-54	22.50— 27.50	46-54	20.75— 25.50	46-54	20.00— 25.50	46-54	20.00— 25.50	46-54	20.00— 25.50	45-57
Edmonton.....	Week	21.00— 25.50	48-51	22.00— 23.00	48-51	20.00— 22.67	48-51	19.75— 22.67	48-51	19.75— 22.67	48-51	20.00— 25.50	48-51
New Westminster...	Week	28.50— 33.00	54	25.50— 30.00	54	25.50— 30.00	54	27.00— 30.00	54	27.00— 30.00	54	27.00— 30.00	54
Vancouver.....	Week	24.50— 30.00	48-54	24.50— 30.00	48-54	24.50— 30.00	48-54	24.50— 30.00	48-54	24.00— 30.00	48-54	24.00— 30.00	44-54
Victoria.....	Week	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56	27.00	54-56
<i>Teamsters—</i>													
<i>Horse-drawn vehicles—</i>													
Halifax.....	Week	25.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
Moncton.....	Week	21.00— 27.00	50-60	21.00— 27.00	50-60	18.00— 25.00	50-60	18.00— 25.00	50-60	18.00— 25.00	50-60	18.00— 25.00	50-60
St. John.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Montreal.....	Week	18.00— 22.50	48-60	18.00— 24.00	48-60	18.00— 24.00	48-60	18.00— 24.00	48-60	18.00— 24.00	48-60	18.00— 24.00	48-63
Sherbrooke.....	Week	20.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
Hamilton.....	Week	26.00	54	26.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54
London.....	Week	19.50— 22.00	50-55	19.00— 22.00	50-55	18.00— 22.00	50-55	18.00— 22.00	50-55	18.00— 21.00	50-55	17.00— 20.00	50-55
Ottawa.....	Week	19.00— 20.25	54	19.00— 20.25	54	18.50— 19.00	54	17.00— 18.50	54	18.00— 18.50	54	18.00— 18.50	54
Port Arthur.....	Month	80.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50	90.00	50
Toronto.....	Week	24.00— 28.00	49½-60	23.00— 27.25	49½-60	21.00— 27.64	49½-60	21.00— 27.52	49½-60	21.00— 27.00	49½-60	20.00— 26.00	48-60
Windsor.....	Day	3.60-4.50	48-55	4.00-4.28	48-55	4.17-4.50	48-55	4.16-4.50	48-55	4.35-4.50	48-54	4.15-4.50	54-55
Winnipeg.....	Week	26.46	50	26.46	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50	23.45	50
Moose Jaw.....	Day	3.70	50	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48	3.50	48
Regina.....	Hour	.50	50-54	.50	50-54	.40-50	45-50	.40-50	50-54	.40-50	50-54	.40-50	50-54
Saskatoon.....	Day	4.50	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60	4.00	50-60
Calgary.....	Week	24.00— 27.50	54	24.00— 27.50	54	24.00— 25.50	54	24.00— 25.50	54	24.00— 25.50	54	21.00— 25.50	52-57
Edmonton.....	Week	27.50	50	24.75	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	19.75— 22.65	48-51
New Westminster...	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
Vancouver.....	Week	22.00— 30.00	44-54	22.00— 30.00	44-54	22.00— 30.00	44-54	22.00— 30.00	44-54	22.00— 30.00	44-54	24.00— 30.00	44-54
<i>Drivers—</i>													
<i>(Single horse-drawn vehicles)—</i>													
Halifax.....	Week	18.00— 22.00	48-53	18.50— 22.00	48-53	18.50— 22.00	48-53	18.50— 22.00	48-53	18.50— 22.00	48-53	18.50— 22.00	48-53
Fredericton.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Moncton.....	Week	18.00— 23.00	50	18.00— 23.00	50	18.00— 21.00	50	20.40— 21.00	54	20.40— 21.00	54	20.40— 21.00	54
St. John.....	Week	21.00	54	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Montreal.....	Week	19.00— 21.00	54-63	17.00— 22.00	54-63	15.00— 22.00	54-63	17.00— 22.00	54-63	17.00— 22.00	54-63	17.00— 22.00	57-63
Hamilton.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	22.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54
London.....	Week	20.00— 21.00	55-56	19.00— 21.00	55-56	18.00— 23.00	55-56	18.00— 23.00	55-56	18.00— 21.00	55-56	18.00— 21.00	54-56
Toronto.....	Week	18.00— 27.00	48-55	18.00— 25.00	48-55	18.00— 26.00	48-55	18.00— 26.00	48-55	18.00— 26.00	48-55	18.00— 26.00	48-54
Ottawa.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
Moose Jaw.....	Month	100.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½	115.00	46½
Regina.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50

TABLE III.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR ON STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, ETC.—*Con.*

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	60
No. 2	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 5	Hour	.60	60	.50	58	.50	65	.50	65	.50	75	.50	58
No. 6	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 7	Hour	.45	60	.42½	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60	.37	60
No. 8	Hour	.50	54	.55	60	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9	Hour	.50	55	.55	50	.50	45	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 10	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 11	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44	.50	48
<i>Millwrights—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.70	60	.62	60	.58	60	.62	60	.66	60	.66	60
No. 2	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.53½	54	.50	54	.43	60
No. 3	Week	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60	46.25	60
No. 4	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 5	Month	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 6	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60	210.00	60
No. 7	Hour	.65	60	.67	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60	.62	60
No. 8	Hour	.65	54	.65	60	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	.74½	48
No. 9	Month	140.00	55	165.00	50	165.00	45	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
<i>Weighmen—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.62	60	.56	60	.53	60	.55	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 2	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.51	54	.46	60
No. 3	Week	48.75	60	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	54	48.75	60
No. 4	Hour	.55	60	.52½	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 5	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 7	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60	190.00	60
No. 8	Hour	.50	60	.52	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2	Month	150.00	60	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60
No. 3	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56
No. 4	Month	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60	168.00	60
No. 5	Month	130.00	55	150.00	50	150.00	50	150.00	60	150.00	60	150.00	60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Electricians—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.80	48	.70	48	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 2	Hour	.45	52½	.45	52½	.45½	53½	.46½	53½	.47½	60	.45½	54
No. 3	Hour	.60	60	.45	60	.40	60	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4	Hour	.70	48	.67	48	.62	48	.65	50	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5	Week	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	30.77	50	34.61	50	34.61	54
No. 6	Month	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	190.00	54
No. 7	Month	150.00	54	150.00	54	150.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54	170.00	54
No. 8	Hour	.85½	44	.85½	44	.85½	44	.90	44	.85½	44	.85½	44
No. 9	Month	161.30	44	161.30	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44	145.17	44
<i>Groundmen—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.55	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 2	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 3	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.48	54
No. 4	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.50	44	.50	55	.50	44
No. 5	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6	Hour	.59½	47	.59½	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47	.55	47
<i>Linemen—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.66½	50	.66½	50	.61½	50	.58½	54	.58½	54	.58½	54
No. 2	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54
No. 3	Hour	.70	48	.54½	48	.52	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	44
No. 4	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 5	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6	Hour	.80	55	.80	55	.72	55	.72	55	.77	55	.77	55
No. 7	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 8	Month	140.00	54	140.00	54	140.00	54	155.00	54	155.00	54	160.00	54
No. 9	Hour	.80	49½	.80	49½	.72	49½	.72	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½
No. 10	Week	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	26.25	50	29.00	50	29.00	50
No. 11	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 12	Hour	.92½	44	.92½	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 13	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
No. 14	Hour	.85	44	.85	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44	.78½	44

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.92	72	25.20	72	25.20	72	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.52½	56	.52½	56	.50	56	.57	56	.57	56	.58½	56
No. 3.....	Month	140.00	56	135.00	56	130.00	56	117.00	56	117.00	56	124.80	56
No. 4.....	Month	135.00	54	130.00	54	130.00	54	135.00	54	135.00	53½	145.00	53½
No. 5.....	Month	115.00	72	115.00	72	115.00	49½	115.00	49½	125.00	49½	125.00	49½
No. 6.....	Month	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70	100.00	70
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	48	30.00	56	28.50	56	35.00	52	35.00	52	30.00	56
No. 8.....	Month	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	132.00	49½	137.00	49½	137.00	49½
No. 9.....	Month	95.00	56	95.00	56	95.00	56	100.00	56	100.00	56	125.00	56
No. 10.....	Month	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56	132.00	56
No. 11.....	Month	120.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 12.....	Month	152.50	48	152.50	48	148.80	48	144.45	48	149.45	48	149.45	48

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Operators—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week	8.88	52	9.13	52	9.36	52	9.88	52	7.00-14.50	48
No. 2.....	Month	61.00	54	47.00	54	46.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	9.50-14.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48	9.50-15.50	48
No. 4.....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	12.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48	10.50-16.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	13.00-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48	12.50-19.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	10.50-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	10.00-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48	11.00-16.50	48
No. 8.....	Month	40.00-67.00	50	40.00-67.50	50	40.00-67.50	50	45.00-70.00	50	45.00-70.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	13.50-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48	13.00-19.00	48
No. 10.....	Month	57.50-80.00	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48	55.00-77.50	48
No. 11.....	Month	62.50-95.00	39	57.50-90.00	39	52.50-85.00	39	52.50-85.00	42	52.50-85.00	42
<i>Installers—</i>											
No. 1*.....	Hour	.31½	55	.31½	55	.41-6.37	55	.37	55	.41	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.34-4.09	54	3.38-4.09	54	4.41-6.21	54	4.32-5.22	54	4.32-5.22	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.55-.63	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.70	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60-.85	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.80	44	.55-.83	44	.55-.83	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.68	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.75-.85	44	.62-.80	44	.62-.80	44	.50-.80	44	.55-.80	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.70	50	.55-.78	50	.63-.78	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.77	49½	.66-.77	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.50-.75	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.70	50	.63-.73	50	.63-.71	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.92½	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.75-.80	44	.60-.80	44	.77	44	.77	44	.72	44
<i>Linemen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.42½	55	.42½	55	.40	55	.40	55	.56	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.69-4.59	54	3.74-4.50	54	2.84-3.46	54	2.88-3.87	54	2.88-3.87	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.64	50	.54	50	.57	50	.57	50	.57	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.57-.77	44	.54-.67	44	.48-.67	44	.48-.70	44	.48-.70	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.57-.67	50	.62	50	.62	50	.62-.65	50	.65	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.80	44	.65-.75	44	.55-.75	44	.55-.78	44	.55-.78	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.50-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.65-.68	50	.65-.68	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.80	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.72	49½	.66-.77	49½	.66-.77	49½
No. 9.....	Hour	.55-.70	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.65	50	.57-.68	50	.57-.68	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.85	44	.74-.89	44	.74-.89	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.85	44	.78½	44	.77	44	.77	44	.77	44
<i>Repairmen—</i>											
No. 1*.....	Hour	.42	55	.42	55	.37	55	.37	55	.37	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.10	54	3.95	54	3.95	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.75-.80	44	.70-.75	44	.70	44	.62-.83	44	.55-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.83-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.80	44	.83	44	.83	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	50	.65	50	.65	50	.68	50	.68	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	44	.94	44	.94	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	44	.58-.69	44	.68-.77	44	.68-.77	44	.77	44
<i>Cable men—</i>											
No. 1*.....	Hour	.48½	55	.48½	55	.55	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.00-4.59	54	5.00-5.59	54	3.96-4.86	54	3.51-4.59	54	3.51-4.59	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.70	50	.65-.80	50	.65-.83	44	.62-.83	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.67-.75	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.70	50	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.80-.85	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.80	44	.75-.83	44	.75-.83	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.62-.75	50	.65-.70	50	.57-.70	50	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.85	49½	.77	49½	.77	49½	.82	49½	.77	49½
No. 8.....	Hour	.70-.75	50	.65-.70	54	.65-.73	50	.65-.73	50	.60-.73	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.83-.98	48	.79½-94½	44-48	.79½-.94½	44-48	.79½-.94½	44	.79½-.94½	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.92	44	.84	44	.83	44	.83	44	.83	44

*and board.

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Checkers and markers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.50	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	45	9.50	45	10.50	47
No. 3	Week	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4	Week	9.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	22.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 6	Week	20.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	50	15.00	50	18.00	50	22.00	50
No. 7	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 8	Week	14.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 9	Week	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 10	Week	13.00	60	13.00	49	11.92	40	11.92	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	11.25	38	13.50	49
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	11.04	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 12	Week	18.00	54	16.00	48	12.96	48	13.50	45	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50
No. 14	Week	12.50	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	12.50	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	12.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 15	Week	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 16	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 17	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 18	Week	16.00	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	16.00	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	16.00	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 19	Week	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.50	46
No. 21	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 22	Week	13.50	46	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 23	Week	13.30	46	13.30	46	14.40	46	14.00	46	14.50	46	14.30	46
No. 24	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48
No. 25	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26	Week	17.30	45	17.00	46	14.00	45 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	50
<i>Menders—</i>													
No. 1	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	12.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 3	Week	.....	.....	18.00	52	18.00	52	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	48
No. 4	Week	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 5	Week	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	15.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	15.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	15.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 6	Week	.....	.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	45	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 7	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 8	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 9	Week	13.50	50	13.50	50	13.50	50	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 10	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11	Week	.....	.....	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 12	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	12.00	48	13.50	48	12.00	48
No. 13	Week	12.00	45	13.00	46	14.00	45 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46	12.00	46	12.00	50
No. 14	Week	15.00	48	15.00	46	15.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 15	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
<i>Washers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	21.70	47	23.00	47	21.00	43	21.00	43	21.00	43
No. 3	Week	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 4	Week	20.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 5	Week	20.00	60	20.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 6	Week	30.00	55	40.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7	Week	25.00	54	25.00	55	23.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 8	Week	31.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	31.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40
No. 9	Week	26.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 10	Week	25.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	25.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	25.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	25.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 11	Week	26.00	60	25.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	25.00	40	26.00	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	24.87	38	26.00	49
No. 12	Week	.....	.....	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 13	Week	23.00	54	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 14	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 15	Week	21.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	21.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	20.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	20.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	21.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	21.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 16	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 17	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	26.00	48
No. 18	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48
No. 19	Week	25.00	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.00	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.00	48 $\frac{1}{2}$	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48
No. 20	Week	32.50	50	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	48	25.00	54	20.00	54
No. 21	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	46	27.50	46	27.50	46	27.50	46
No. 22	Week	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 23	Week	27.00	46	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 24	Week	20.50	46	20.45	46	23.95	46	25.00	46	23.75	46	24.00	48
No. 25	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	23.70	48	23.70	48	25.35	48	26.75	48
No. 26	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.50	48	32.50	48	32.50	48
No. 27	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	28.00	48
No. 28	Week	23.23	45	21.50	46	25.00	45 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.00	46	24.00	46	24.00	50
<i>Starchers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.50	48	7.50	48	8.50	48
No. 2	Week	.....	.....	10.00	47	10.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48
No. 4	Week	13.00	60	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5	Week	18.00	55	18.00	52	18.00	52	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 6	Week	10.00	54	10.00	55	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54
No. 7	Week	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 8	Week	14.00	41 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	13.00	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 9	Week	.....	.....	11.50	48	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Shirt and Collar finishers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	48	9.00	48	8.00	48	8.00	48	8.25	48	8.50	48
No. 2.....	Week	9.00	47	9.00	47	9.00	47	9.00	43	9.00	43	9.00	43
No. 3.....	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	7.00	54	7.00	55	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54	7.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 7.....	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	49	11.00	40	11.00	42½	11.00	38	12.00	49
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	11.00	48	11.00	48	11.05	48	11.05	48	11.05	48
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	54	12.40	48	14.40	45	14.40	48	14.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	14.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49½	11.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.50	49
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	14.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	12.50	48	13.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	11.00	50	11.50	50	10.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	46
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.50	48	15.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	14.25	46	14.25	46	13.65	46	13.50	46	14.00	46	14.50	46
No. 20.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 22.....	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23.....	Week	14.00	45	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	46	13.00	46	13.00	50
No. 24.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	46	14.00	45½	14.00	45	14.00	48	15.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	9.50	48	10.00	48	10.00	48	9.00	48	9.50	48	9.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	9.50	47	10.00	47	9.50	43	9.50	45	10.50	47
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	60	15.00	55	22.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	48	14.00	48	16.00	45	13.00	48	14.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49	14.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	45	14.00	48	13.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	14.50	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	17.00	46	17.00	48	17.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	15.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	46	15.00	45	15.00	48	15.00	48
<i>Drivers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	22.00	48	23.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	60	20.00	52	20.00	60	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	17.00	54	17.00	55	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40	25.00	40
No. 7.....	Week	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½	28.00	47½
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	49	25.00	40	25.00	42½	25.00	38	25.00	49
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	22.50	48	22.30	48	22.30	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	50	27.00	48	24.00	45	24.00	48	25.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	20.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 13.....	Week	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00	48	25.00	48
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 17.....	Week	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48½	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	23.00	60	18.00	54	20.00	54	25.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46	30.00	46
No. 20.....	Week	26.80	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	26.00	54	27.00	54	26.00	46
No. 21.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 22.....	Week	30.00	48	31.05	46	30.95	46	30.20	46	32.40	46	31.00	48
No. 23.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 24.....	Week	26.00	48	26.85	48	26.85	48	26.50	48	27.00	48	27.00	48
No. 25.....	Week	24.40	45	24.40	46	25.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	46	27.00	50
No. 26.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	45	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 27.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING

A. IN SAWMILLS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Day			7.00	54	5.85	54	6.97	59	6.85	59	6.85	59
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	54	.72	54	.72	54	.80	54	.80	54	.80	54
No. 3.....	"	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.90	60	.90	60	.80-90	60
No. 4.....	"	.87	60	.90	60	.70	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	60
No. 5.....	"	1.00	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.90	60
No. 6.....	"	.90	50	.90	50	1.10	50	1.12	50	1.12	50	1.07	48
<i>Edgers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.49	54	.49	54	.40	60	.45	60	.50	59	.42½	59
No. 2.....	"	.55½	54	.47½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 3.....	"	.47½	60	.47½	60	.45	60	.55½	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 4.....	"	.58	60	.45	60	.35	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.45	60
No. 5.....	"	.60	60	.50	60	.40-45	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	48
<i>Pilers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.42½	54	.42½	54	.30	60	.20½	60	.28½	60	.27½	60
No. 2.....	"	.50	54	.42½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	"	.54	60	.40	60	.27½	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 4.....	"	.50-70	60	.45-50	60	.40-42½	60	.45-47½	60	.45-47½	60	.50	60
No. 5.....	"	.55½	54	.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54	.34-37	48
No. 6.....	"	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35-40	55	.40	48

B. IN BUSH*

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Choppers and Fallers—</i>		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	Month	65.00-75.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00-35.00	60	45.00-50.00	60	30.00-40.00	60
No. 2.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 3.....	"	70.00-75.00	60	26.00-32.00	48-60	30.00-32.00	48-60	35.00-40.00	48-60	40.00-45.00	48-60	30.00-35.00	60
No. 4.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	30.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-70.00	60	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00-40.00	60	26.00-35.00	60
No. 6.....	"	75.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	36.40	60
No. 7.....	Day	7.25	54	6.20	54	5.00-5.30	54	5.75-6.00	48	5.75-6.00	48	5.04	48
<i>Sawyers and Buckers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Month	50.00-65.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	26.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	30.00-40.00	60	26.00-35.00	60
No. 2.....	"	65.00-70.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	30.00	60
No. 3.....	"	70.00-75.00	60	26.00-32.00	48-60	26.00-30.00	48-60	30.00-35.00	48-60	37.00-42.00	48-60	28.00-33.00	60
No. 4.....	"	68.00	60	30.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60	30.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-70.00	60	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00-40.00	60	26.00-35.00	60
No. 6.....	"	60.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60	36.40	60
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	5.40	54	4.85	54	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.72	48

*When wages are paid by the month board is supplied.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES IN MINING

A. COAL

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		April, 1922		September, 1922		September, 1923		November, 1924		September, 1925	
		Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>															
Contract miners.	Day	6 55	8	7.22	8	.....	8	5.94	8	6.84	8	.....	8	.....	.....
(a). Hand miners (b).	Day	4.50	8	5.05	8	4.00	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	4.60	8	5.15	8	3.68	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8
Drivers.....	Day	3.60	8	4.15	8	3.05	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.90	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	3.60	8	4.30	8	3.10	8	3.75	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.00	8	4.55	8	3.20	8	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	3.35	8	3.90	8	2.84	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	3.25	8½	3.80	8½	2.84	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½
Machinists.....	Day	4.60	8½	5.15	8½	3.68	8½	4.35	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.05	8½	4.60	8½	3.24	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.30	8½	4.85	8½	3.44	8½	4.10	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½
<i>Alberta—(d)</i>															
Contract miners.	Day	10.63	8	9.57	8	*	.....	9.17	8	10.00	8	8.33†	8	7.06†	8
Machine miners (b).	Day	7.01	8	8.02	8	*	.....	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8
Hand miners (b).	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	*	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.40	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.05	8	7.39	8	*	.....	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.98	8	7.21	8	*	.....	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-4.90	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.35	8	7.50	8	*	.....	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.40	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	*	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	5.58	8	6.89	8	*	.....	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	5.18	8	6.58	8	*	.....	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8
Carpenters.....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8
Blacksmiths....	Day	7.16	8	8.14	8	*	.....	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8
<i>Vancouver Island (c)</i>															
Contract miners .	Day	8.70	8	8.10	8	7.20	8	7.23	8	7.14	8	7.09†	.....	6.49†	.....
Machine miners (b).	Day	6.57	8	5.69	8	5.52	8	5.48	8	5.46	8	5.34	8	4.81	8
Hand miners (b).	Day	6.30	8	5.42	8	5.22	8	5.16	8	5.13	8	5.05	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	7.03	8	6.23	8	6.12	8	6.06	8	6.04	8	5.92	8	5.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.78	8	4.89	8	4.69	8	4.65	8	4.64	8	4.58	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6.11	8	5.23	8	5.02	8	4.97	8	4.95	8	4.87	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5.60	8	4.65	8	4.52	8	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	5.59	8	4.71	8	4.49	8	4.44	8	4.43	8	4.36	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	5.39	8	4.54	8	4.30	8	4.26	8	4.23	8	4.11	8	3.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	7.16	8	6.29	8	6.09	8	6.03	8	6.01	8	5.95	8	5.40	8
Carpenters.....	Day	6.59	8	5.69	8	5.50	8	5.45	8	5.43	8	5.37	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths....	Day	6.86	8	6.05	8	5.79	8	5.75	8	5.72	8	5.64	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day worked on contract. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. *Strike. †Estimated.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA													
<i>Surface Labour—</i>													
<i>Hoistmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	.....	.....
<i>Compressormen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	2.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48	.....	.....
<i>Miltmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	48	.....	.....	3.00	48	3.00	48	.....	.....
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....
<i>Labourers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54	2.25	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	48	.....	.....
<i>Underground Labour—</i>													
<i>Machinemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....
<i>Timbermen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	.....	.....
<i>Muckers and shovellers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....
<i>Trammers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	.....	.....
ONTARIO													
<i>Surface Labour—</i>													
<i>Hoistmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	63	4.50	63
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 5.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	54	.55	48	.53	54	.53	54	.53	54	.40	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.59	56	.66	56	.66	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
<i>Compressormen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56	.....	.....	.56	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	54
<i>Miltmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	56	.....	.....	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	56	.51	56	.52	56	.52	56	.63	56	.53	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.50	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	54	4.25	48	4.25	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.75	54	.....	.....	5.00	54	5.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54	.....	.....	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.57	54	.52	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.....	.....	.51	54	.58	54	.58	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	56	.67	48	.67	48	.67	54
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.50	54	6.50	54

TABLE VIII—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Con.													
<i>Labourers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	.....	.....	3.50	54	3.50	64	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.47	54	.42	54	.34	48	.34	54	.34	54	.34	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	60	.....	.....	.35	54	.34	60	.34	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.59	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
<i>Underground Labour—</i>													
<i>Machinemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	.....	.....	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.50	48	.53	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
<i>Muckers and Shovelers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	48	.51	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
<i>Trammers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	48	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
<i>Surface Labour—</i>													
<i>Compressormen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.05	56	5.35	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48
<i>Hoistmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	5.00	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	5.55	56	6.05	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.50	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.75	56	5.25	56	5.20	56
<i>Millmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.40	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	5.05	56	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.55	56	5.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.75	56	5.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.05	48	5.55	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48	5.80	48

TABLE VIII—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Concluded.*

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.													
<i>Underground Labour—</i>													
<i>Labourers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.60	56	3.60	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.05	48	4.55	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.35	48	3.85	48	4.15	48	4.68	48
<i>Machinemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	52	5.30	52
No. 7.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	4.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.80	56	5.30	52
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	5.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48	5.30	48
<i>Muckers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	4.50	52
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	.....	.....	4.30	52	4.80	52
No. 8.....	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.30	48	4.80	48

TABLE IX—SAMPLE OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>													
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.28	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	Hour	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 3, Sydney.....	Hour	.45-.50	54	.45-.50	54	.42-.50	54	.44	54	.44	54	.44	52½
No. 4, Sydney.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.33	54	.34	54	.33-.43	44-48	.33-.43	48
<i>New Brunswick—</i>													
No. 5, St. Stephen....	Week	20.50	50	18.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	15.00	50
No. 6, St. John.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
<i>Quebec—</i>													
No. 7, Montreal.....	Hour	.32½-.48	49½	.32½-.50	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½	.36-.40	49½
No. 8, Montreal.....	Hour	.43	54	.43	54	.35-.42½	54	.36-.45	54	.36-.45	54	.36-.45	54
No. 9, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55
No. 10, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 11, Montreal.....	Week	18.00-	49½	16.50-	49½	16.50-	49½	16.00-	49½	16.00-	49½	16.00-	49½
		19.00		18.00		18.00		17.50		18.50		18.50	
No. 12, Quebec.....	Hour	.39	54	.30	48	.30	48	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 13, Quebec.....	Week	18.75	49½	18.85	49½	18.85	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½	17.50	49½
No. 14, Sherbrooke...	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	44	.27-.30	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 15, Sherbrooke...	Hour	.40	50	30-.32	50	30-.32	50	.25-.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 16, Three Rivers..	Hour	.42	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 17, Three Rivers..	Hour	.45	60	32-.34	54	30-.32	54	.33	54	.33	54	.30	48
<i>Ontario—</i>													
No. 18, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	49	.44	48	.35	48	.35	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 19, Brantford.....	Hour	.45-.50	49	40-.50	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44	.35-.40	44
No. 20, Brantford.....	Hour	.38	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 21, Hamilton.....	Hour	.50-.62	50	45-.57	50	40-.57	50	40-.57	50	40-.46	50	42-.46	50
No. 22, Hamilton.....	Hour	.45	50	.34	50	.28-.30	45	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50
No. 23, Hamilton.....	Hour	40-.50	48	32-.40	48	32-.40	48	.35-.46	48	35-.50	48	35-.50	48
No. 24, Hamilton.....	Hour	.47½	55	.41	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 25, Hamilton.....	Hour	.43	50	.39	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35-.38	50	.35-.38	50
No. 26, London.....	Hour	.42½-.47½	50	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.34	44	.35	44
No. 27, London.....	Hour	.35	44	.30	44	.30	44	.30	49½	.30	54	.30	44
No. 28, Mount Forest..	Hour	.37½	55	30-.32	49	.25-.35	49	.30-.33	50	.31-.33	50	.30-.35	50
No. 29, Ottawa.....	Hour	30-.38	50	30-.36	50	30-.36	50	.33-.36	50	.33-.36	50	.33-.36	50
No. 30, Toronto.....	Hour	.45-.50	50	30-.40	50	30-.35	50	30-.35	50	35-.40	50	35-.40	50
No. 31, Toronto.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 32, Toronto.....	Week	20.25-	44	15.35-	48	16.80-	48	17.75-	48	16.80-	48	17.30-	48
		23.75		23.75		23.75		24.00		25.00		25.00	
<i>Manitoba—</i>													
No. 33, Brandon.....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	24.00	48
No. 34, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50-.55½	50	.44½-.55	50	.35-.49	50	.35-.49	50	.35-.45	50	.35-.40	50
No. 35, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.50	54	40-.45	50	.36-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	50
No. 36, Winnipeg.....	Week	25.00-	50	25.00-	50-54	22.50-	54	22.50-	54	22.50-	54	20.00-	54
		31.00		30.00		30.00		30.00		30.00		32.00	
No. 37, Winnipeg.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½-.35	55	.27½-.35	55
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>													
No. 38, Regina.....	Hour	.37½	50	.45	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 39, Saskatoon....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59
<i>Alberta—</i>													
No. 40, Calgary.....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 41, Edmonton.....	Hour	.45-.50	44	40-.45	44	40-.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
<i>British Columbia—</i>													
No. 42, Vancouver.....	Day	4.75	44	4.20	44	3.78	44	4.00	44	4.00	44	4.00	44
No. 43, Vancouver.....	Day	4.25	44	4.00	44	3.50-4.32	44	3.36-4.80	44	3.36-4.80	44	3.36-5.20	44
No. 44, Vancouver.....	Hour	.60½	44	.52½	38½	.47½	44	.47½-.50	44	.47½-.50	44	.50	44
No. 45, Vancouver.....	Day	4.50	50	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	2.50	55	2.34	48
No. 46, Vancouver.....	Day	4.50	50	3.60-4.05	50	2.50-4.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	2.40-3.20	48
No. 47, Victoria.....	Day	4.55-5.70	44	4.00-4.50	44	3.50-4.00	44	3.68-4.24	44	3.76-4.00	44	3.76-4.00	44
No. 48, Victoria.....	Hour	.45	44	.40	44-54	.35-.40	50	.35-.40	44-54	.35-.40	44-54	.30-.40	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING													
<i>Carders—</i>													
No. 1	Week			19.80	55	22.35	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2	Hour	.32½	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 3	Hour	.35	50	.26	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.25	50	.28	50
No. 4	Week			16.65	55	14.15	55	17.05	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 5	Week			17.50	55	17.50	55	17.50	55	17.00	55	17.00	55
No. 6	Week	16.09	55			12.75	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55
No. 7	Week	14.50	50	13.66	50	13.50	50	13.85	50	14.50	50	14.00	50
No. 8	Week	14.25	50	14.20	50	13.15	50	13.60	50	13.50	50	13.50	50
No. 9	Hour	.28½	50	.28½	50	.27	50	.27	50	.28	50	.25	50
No. 10	Hour	.49½	50	.42	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50	.36	50
<i>Spinners—</i>													
No. 1	Week			16.50	55	15.00	55	16.15	55	16.15	55	22.00	55
No. 2	Hour	.41	50	.42	50	.44	50	.43½	50	.43½	50	.43½	50
No. 3	Hour	.26	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50	.25½	50
No. 4	Hour	.45½	50	.38½	50	.40	50	.41	50	.39½	50	.39½	50
No. 5	Hour	.30½	50	.26½	50	.27½	50	.28½	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 6	Week			11.50	55	11.80	55	11.70	55	13.10	55	13.40	55
No. 7	Week			15.00	55	14.25	55	16.75	55	15.35	55	15.90	55
No. 8	Week			13.50	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 9	Week	25.35	55	19.85	55	20.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.50	55
No. 10	Week	15.52	55	11.97	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 11	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	10.05	50	12.50	50	11.00	50	11.50	50
No. 12	Week	14.00	50	12.37	50	11.95	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 13	Hour			.22½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50
<i>Warpers—</i>													
No. 1	Week			20.90	55	21.35	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 2	Hour	.24	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50	.21½	50
No. 3	Hour	.28½	50	.23	50	.27	50	.26	50	.21	50	.27	50
No. 4	Hour			12.83	55	12.65	55	12.75	55	13.50	55	15.60	55
No. 5	Week			14.00	55	12.00	55	15.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 6	Week	18.86	55	14.75	55	14.80	55	16.65	55	16.65	55	16.65	55
No. 7	Week	13.68	50	13.00	50	12.75	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	13.50	50
No. 8	Hour	.30	50	.27	50	.25½	50	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 9	Week	13.75	50	12.75	50	11.15	50	11.30	50	12.75	50	12.50	50
No. 10	Hour	.44½	50	.28½	50	.39	50	.39	50	.39	50	.44	50
<i>Weavers—</i>													
No. 1	Week			20.35	55	16.50	55	18.90	55	18.90	55	20.65	55
No. 2	Hour	.42½	50	.29	50	.30½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50	.29½	50
No. 3	Hour	.49½	50	.38½	50	.35	50	.39½	50	.39	50	.36	50
No. 4	Week			15.75	55	15.50	55	12.25	55	12.65	55	15.35	55
No. 5	Week			21.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 6	Week	17.52	55	13.72	55	13.75	55	15.45	55	15.45	55	15.45	55
No. 7	Week	16.22	50	12.75	50	15.85	50	16.10	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 8	Week	16.70	50	12.50	50	14.20	50	15.05	50	14.70	50	17.05	50
No. 9	Hour	.38½	50	.22	50	.32	50	.31	50	.32	50	.30	50
<i>Loomfixers—</i>													
No. 1	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	28.60	55	28.60	55	28.60	55
No. 2	Hour	.56½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50	.49½	50
No. 3	Hour	.57	50	.49½	50	.49	50	.48½	50	.51	50	.51	50
No. 4	Week			28.40	55	26.50	55	27.15	55	27.15	55	27.15	55
No. 5	Week			27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 6	Week	24.69	55	19.34	55	19.50	55	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 7	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 8	Week	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9	Hour	.55	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 10	Hour	.55	50	.42½	50	.42½	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
<i>Drawers-in—</i>													
No. 1	Week			10.17	55	11.82	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	12.10	55
No. 2	Hour			.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 3	Hour	.32	50	.25	50	.25	50	.27	50	.27	50	.26	50
No. 4	Week			11.88	55	11.95	55	9.50	55	8.70	55	8.50	55
No. 5	Week	16.87	55	13.22	55	13.25	55	14.70	55	14.70	55	14.70	55
No. 6	Week	15.00	50	20.25	50	14.95	50	15.45	50	15.45	50	13.50	55
No. 7	Week	14.75	50	12.25	50	15.60	50	15.05	50	14.75	50	13.15	50
No. 8	Hour	.36	50	.34	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 9	Hour	.47	50	.37½	50	.36	50	.38	50	.37	50	.39	50
<i>Finishers—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	.37½	50	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 2	Hour	.35½	50	.30	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.32½	50	.33	50
No. 3	Week	20.19	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55
No. 4	Week			16.00	50	13.95	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.25	50
No. 5	Hour	.33	50	.32	50	.28	50	.28	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 6	Hour	.35	50	.24½	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50	.23	50
No. 7	Hour	.35	50	.40½	50	.37½	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Con.													
<i>Dye-house Employees—</i>													
No. 1	Hour			.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50	.34½	50
No. 2	Hour			.26	50	.26	50	.25½	50	.27	50	.33	50
No. 3	Week			12.25	55	12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4	Week	19.60	50	20.00	50	15.50	50	15.60	50	15.50	50	14.80	50
No. 5	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.32	50	.33	50	.32	50	.33	50
No. 6	Hour	.49½	50	.40½	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING													
<i>Wool Sorters—</i>													
No. 1	Day			2.40	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2	Week			15.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55	12.00	55
No. 3	Week			21.56	55	21.56	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 4	Hour	.36	50	.37	50	.37	55	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50
No. 5	Hour			.36½	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 6	Day	2.70	50	2.88	50	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7	Hour			.45	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 8	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 9	Day	2.75	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>Carders—</i>													
No. 1	Day			3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2	Week			18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3	Week			11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55	11.50	55
No. 4	Week			16.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55
No. 5	Hour	.35	50	.38	50	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50	.32	50
No. 6	Hour			.33½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7	Day	3.90	50	3.50	50	3.65	50	3.65	50	3.40	50	3.40	50
No. 8	Hour	5.00	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55	4.50	55
No. 9	Day	5.00	55	4.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 10	Week	20.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	47½	18.00	47½	15.00	47½	15.00	47½
No. 11	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	25.00	47½	25.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
No. 12	Week	30.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 13	Day	3.50	54	3.00	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 14	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 15	Hour			.44	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 16	Hour	.38	50	.44	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
<i>Spinners—</i>													
No. 1	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 2	Week			20.70	55	20.70	55	21.50	55	21.50	55	21.50	55
No. 3	Week			19.70	55	19.70	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 4	Week			16.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	10.00	55
No. 5	Hour	.16	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.18	50	.17	50
No. 6	Hour			.31	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7	Week	21.45	50	20.35	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.50	50
No. 9	Day	3.00	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50	2.50	50
No. 10	Week	20.00	48	24.00	48	20.00	47½	18.00	47½	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 11	Week	38.00	48	35.00	48	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12	Week	22.00	55	22.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55
No. 13	Day	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 14	Day	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 15	Hour	.33	50	.30	50	.22	50	.21	50	.21	50	.21	50
No. 16	Hour	.32½	50	.30½	50	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 17	Day	4.18	50	3.77	50	3.77	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 18	Day	2.59	50	2.33	50	2.33	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
<i>Weavers—</i>													
No. 1	Day	3.00	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55
No. 2	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3	Week			13.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4	Week	18.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5	Week	18.00	55	14.24	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	13.00	55
No. 6	Week	18.00	55	14.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 7	Week	19.00	50	17.50	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 8	Week	30.00	50	27.50	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50
No. 9	Week	13.50	47½	13.50	47½	13.00	47½	14.00	47½	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 10	Week			15.40	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	20.00	50
No. 11	Week			15.40	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12	Week			15.40	50	10.00	50	9.00	50	10.00	50	14.00	50
No. 13	Day	2.75	55	1.75	55	2.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	55	2.25	55
No. 14	Day	3.07	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
No. 15	Week	36.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	47½	24.00	47½	22.00	47½	20.00	47½
<i>Warpers—</i>													
No. 1	Day			1.75	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	58½	1.50	58½
No. 2	Week			10.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55
No. 3	Week			16.50	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55	19.25	55
No. 4	Hour			.50	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.38	50

* Mostly piecework.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF HOURS AND WAGES OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Con.													
Warpers—Con.													
No. 5	Week	12.60	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.40	47½	11.40	47½
No. 6	Hour			.45	50	.36	50	.36	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 7	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8	Hour*	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 9	Hour	.24	50	.22	50	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50
No. 10	Day	3.10	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	55	3.25	55
No. 11	Day	2.85	55	2.50	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 12	Day	2.25	54	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.80	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
No. 13	Day	2.59	50	2.34	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50	2.75	50
Loomfixers—													
No. 1	Day			3.50	55	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.25	50	3.25	50
No. 2	Week			20.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3	Week			25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 5	Week	25.00	50	24.75	50	24.10	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	24.40	50
No. 6	Hour	.84	50	.68	50	.50	50	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 7	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	3.65	55	3.75	55	4.00	55
No. 8	Day	3.55	55	4.00	55	3.00	55	3.65	55	3.75	55	4.00	55
No. 9	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 10	Day	4.98	50	4.48	50	4.48	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
Drawers-in—													
No. 1	Day			2.75	55	2.25	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2	Week			10.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55	8.00	55
No. 3	Week			17.00	55	17.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 4	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.34	50
No. 5	Week	12.40	47½	12.40	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	11.15	47½	12.00	47½
No. 6	Hour			.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50	.22½	50
No. 7	Week	15.00	48	16.00	48	15.00	47½	19.00	47½	17.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 8	Day	2.20	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	1.85	55	1.85	55
No. 9	Day	3.60	50	3.34	50	3.24	50	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
Fullers—													
No. 1	Week			17.38	55	17.38	55	19.50	55	19.50	55	19.50	55
No. 2	Week			16.50	55	16.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3	Day	2.75	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 4	Day	3.65	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.65	55
No. 5	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
Winders—													
No. 1	Hour	.26	50	.26	50	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50	.22	50
No. 2	Hour			.22½	50	.20½	50	.20	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 3	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	10.00	55
No. 4	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 5	Day	1.25	55	1.25	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.50	55	1.75	55
No. 6	Day	1.75	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54	1.50	54
No. 7	Day	3.25	50	2.93	50	2.93	50	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
Finishers—													
No. 1	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.50	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2	Week			16.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 3	Hour			.25	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.27½	50
No. 4	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.37	50	.37	50	.37	50	.32	50
No. 5	Hour	.32	50	.33	50	.29	50	.29	50	.29	50	.28	50
No. 6	Hour			.36	50	.27½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7	Week	18.00	50	18.00	55½	17.85	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	17.00	50
No. 8	Week	12.10	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 9	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 10	Week	20.00	48	18.00	48	15.00	47½	25.00	47½	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 11	Day	4.35	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
Dyehouse Help—													
No. 1	Day			3.00	55	2.50	55	2.25	58½	2.25	58½	2.25	58½
No. 2	Week			27.50	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55
No. 3	Week			18.30	55	18.30	55	18.50	55	18.00	55	18.00	55
No. 4	Day	4.25	50	3.95	50	3.30	50	3.53	50	3.05	50	3.05	50
No. 5	Hour			.33½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6	Day	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.75	55	2.50	55	2.50	55
No. 7	Day	3.65	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.15	55	3.15	55	3.15	55
No. 8	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.00	47½	22.00	55	20.00	47½	19.00	47½
No. 9	Day	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54	2.75	54
No. 10	Day	4.40	50	4.00	50	4.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
Dyehouse Foremen—													
No. 1	Week	30.00	50	44.00	55	47.50	55	70.00	50	42.00	50	60.00	50
No. 2	Week			70.00	50	70.00	50	70.00	50	70.00	50	65.00	50
No. 3	Week	38.50	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	48.00	50	52.00	50
No. 4	Week	33.00	55	27.50	50	27.50	50	34.50	50	34.50	50	34.50	50
No. 5	Week	63.00	48	80.00	48	100.00	47½	75.00	47½	70.00	47½	70.00	47½
No. 6	Hour	.92	50	.84	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING													
<i>Knitters—</i>													
No. 1	Hour			.24	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 2	Hour			.36	60	.35	60	.35	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 3	Hour			.21	60	.21	60	.22½	49½	.22½	49½	.22	49½
No. 4	Hour	.19	55	.19	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 5	Hour			.17	55	.21	55	.21	55	.21	55	.16	55
No. 6	Hour			.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 7	Hour	.25	50	.25	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.18	50
No. 8	Hour	.25	50	.25	50	.18	50	.19	50	.19	50	.18	50
No. 9	Week			16.50	49	16.39	49	16.59	49	17.60	49	15.35	49
No. 10	Week	25.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49
No. 11	Week	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 12	Week			20.00	40	20.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	21.00	44
No. 13	Hour			.32	49½	.30½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½	.33½	49½
No. 14	Week	22.50	50	22.50	49½	21.96	49	22.46	49½	22.46	49½	19.80	49½
No. 15	Hour	.32	50	.32	55	.22	55	.22	55	.22	50	.35	50
No. 16	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.20	55	.22	55	.22	55	.20	55
No. 17	Week			14.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Hour	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.20	55	.21	55
No. 19	Week	13.57	49½	11.40	49½	13.40	49½	13.70	49½	15.59	49½	14.35	49½
No. 20	Hour			.36½	50	.23	50	.23	50	.23	50	.24	50
No. 21	Hour			.34½	50	.32	50	.30	50	.31	50	.30	50
No. 22	Week	31.00	50	27.00	50	28.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	28.42	49
No. 23	Week			10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 24	Week			15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 25	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 26	Week			40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 27	Week			13.00	45	13.28	45	14.26	45	14.25	45	14.00	45
No. 28	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 29	Week			17.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 30	Week			17.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44
No. 31	Week	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½	35.00	46½
<i>Carders—</i>													
No. 1	Hour			.36	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52	.33	52
No. 2	Hour			.31½	60	.31½	60	.31½	55	.31½	49½	.32	49½
No. 3	Hour	.40	55	.20	55	.25	55	.33	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 4	Hour			.25	55	.22	55	.22½	55	.22½	55	.22½	55
No. 5	Hour	.39	50	.36	50	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	.27	50
No. 6	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
No. 7	Hour	.23	50	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	.27	55	.27	55
No. 8	Hour			.29½	50	.23½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 9	Week	23.32	44	22.18	44	22.18	44	22.18	44	19.98	44	19.98	44
No. 10	Week	22.00	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	19.80	44	18.90	44	18.90	44
<i>Spinners—</i>													
No. 1	Hour			.34½	60	.34½	60	.40	55	.40	49½	.40	49½
No. 2	Hour	.40	55	.39½	55	.30	55	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55
No. 3	Hour			.30	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.27½	55	.27½	55
No. 4	Hour			.38½	55	.34	55	.30	55	.30	55	.35	55
No. 5	Hour	.35	50	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50
No. 6	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.50	49½	19.80	49½
No. 7	Hour	.31½	50	.32½	55	.19	55	.24	55	.24	55	.24	50
No. 8	Hour	.21½	50	.21½	55	.22	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 9	Week	33.30	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 10	Week	17.98	44	16.18	44	16.18	44	16.18	44	14.58	44	14.88	44
No. 11	Week	15.98	44	14.38	44	14.42	44	14.40	44	12.96	44	13.00	44
<i>Finishers—</i>													
No. 1	Hour			.26	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52	.20	52
No. 2	Hour	.16	55	.16	55	.16	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 3	Hour			.18	60	.21	60	.21	49½	.21	49½	.22	49½
No. 4	Hour			.16	55	.17½	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 5	Week			13.00	49	13.18	49	8.98	49	8.40	49	9.60	49
No. 6	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	12.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49
No. 7	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49	16.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	17.00	49
No. 8	Hour	.32	50	.24	55	.24	50	.24	50	.24	50	.20	50
No. 9	Week			14.35	49½	12.85	49½	12.44	49½	12.87	49½	12.87	49½
No. 10	Hour			.22	50	.22	50	.23	55	.23	55	.23	55
No. 11	Hour			.20½	50	.20	55	.25	50	.23	50	.23	50
No. 12	Week			13.76	49½	12.80	49½	13.11	49½	15.50	49½	15.20	49½
No. 13	Week			21.10	49½	18.17	49½	20.58	49½	21.63	49½	23.26	49½
No. 14	Week			11.00	45	11.25	45	11.50	45	11.75	45	12.00	45
No. 15	Week			14.75	45	16.37	45	13.00	45	16.20	45	15.25	45
No. 16	Week			14.30	44	12.80	44	12.65	44	12.90	44	13.70	44
No. 17	Week			15.50	44	15.10	44	13.20	44	13.75	44	15.05	44
No. 18	Week			17.80	44	25.30	44	16.25	44	15.30	44	16.10	44
No. 19	Week	12.60	45	11.25	45	9.90	45	13.72	49	13.72	49	13.72	49
No. 20	Week			14.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 21	Week			14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 22	Week			15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KNITTING—Con.													
<i>Piziers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	50	.64	55	.50	50	.80	50	.70	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.46	50	.54	55	.42	55	.42	50	.42	50	.47	50
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	49½	.49	50	.46	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	49½	32.00	49½	29.00	49½	36.00	49½	36.00	49½	36.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	23.00	44	20.70	44	19.80	44	18.00	44	14.83	44	14.83	44
No. 7.....	Week	30.00	44	26.50	44	25.74	44	25.00	44	24.30	44	24.30	44
No. 8.....	Week	41.90	44	33.60	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	31.50	44	31.50	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	30.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
<i>Fullers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	50	.32	50	.33	50	.33	50	.33	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	50	19.80	49½	19.80	49½	19.30	49½	19.80	49½	19.80	49½
<i>Folders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.17	55	.18	55	.18	55	.18	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.18	60	.20	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.21	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.28	50	.20	55	.20	55	.22	55	.24	55	.25½	55
No. 4.....	Day	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22½	50	.28	50	.22	50	.28	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.22½	50	.22	50	.22	50	.22	50	.20	50
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
<i>Winders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.18	55	.18	55	.16	55	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.19	60	.20	60	.20	49½	.20	49½	.20	49½
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	8.00	49	13.71	49	12.82	49	12.82	49	14.01	49
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	49	13.00	49	13.00	49	11.00	49	11.00	49
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	40	11.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	13.25	44
No. 6.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.20	50	.20	50	.22	50	.20	50	.24	50	.20	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.20	50	.20	50	.22	50	.24	50	.24	50	.25	50
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	12.95	49½	13.82	49½	13.12	49½	13.50	49½	14.40	49½
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	10.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	11.00	50
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	45	11.00	45	12.50	45	12.00	45	10.50	45
No. 12.....	Week	16.30	44	14.70	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	12.60	44	13.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	.....	.....	13.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—													
<i>Cutters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	42.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	47	15.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50	35.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	20.30	44	33.00	44	46.00	44	23.72	44	29.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	26.40	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	30.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52	33.00	52
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	34.00	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	39.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 17.....	Week	.....	.....	38.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	16.00	44	19.00	44	24.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 19.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 20.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Pressers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	29.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	14.00	47	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	12.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	40.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	21.00	44	21.00	44	23.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	42.07	44	25.25	44	29.69	44	36.73	44	37.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	35.20	44	35.20	44	35.00	44	38.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	34.00	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44	30.60	44
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	27.00	44	24.30	44	24.30	44	26.00	44	25.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	17.00	46½	18.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	37.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY WORK—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—Con.													
<i>Pressers—Con.</i>													
No. 16	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 17	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 18	Week			27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 19	Week			25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 20	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 21	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 22	Week			33.00	44	33.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44
<i>Machine operators—</i>													
No. 1	Week			24.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44	29.00	44
No. 2	Week			45.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3	Week					22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	34.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 5	Week			10.00	47	11.00	50	12.00	50	13.00	50	13.00	50
No. 6	Week			19.00	47	19.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7	Week			39.40	44	46.70	44	59.90	44	49.98	44	34.38	44
No. 8	Week			22.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44
No. 9	Week			44.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 10	Week			35.00	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44	36.90	44
No. 11	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	21.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 12	Week			14.00	46½	14.00	46½	13.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 13	Week			45.00	44	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 14	Week			25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 15	Week			35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 16	Week			35.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 17	Week			14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 18	Week			44.00	44	44.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 19	Week			26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 20	Week			30.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
<i>Trimmers—</i>													
No. 1	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 2	Week			35.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 3	Week			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4	Week			30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	26.00	44	28.00	44
No. 5	Week			20.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	25.00	44	28.00	44
No. 6	Week	19.80	44	19.80	44	15.40	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7	Week	28.60	44	28.60	44	26.40	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 8	Week			38.00	44	37.00	44	38.00	44	33.00	44	38.00	44
No. 9	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	25.00	44	25.25	44	37.00	44	32.00	44
No. 10	Week			13.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44			13.90	44
No. 11	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44			25.62	44
No. 12	Week	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 13	Week			25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 14	Week			28.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44	21.00	44	22.00	44
No. 15	Week			38.00	44	33.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
<i>Sergers—</i>													
No. 1	Week			23.00	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 2	Week			8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 3	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44
No. 4	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	16.50	44	16.50	44	16.50	44
No. 5	Week	23.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 6	Week			24.50	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	22.50	44	22.00	44
No. 7	Week	31.00	44	26.00	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44	25.00	44
<i>Basters—</i>													
No. 1	Week	30.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	23.00	44
No. 2	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 3	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4	Week			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44
No. 5	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 6	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 7	Week	30.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	29.30	44	29.30	44	28.80	44
No. 8	Week			33.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 9	Week			32.00	44	27.00	44	27.01	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 10	Week					15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
<i>Fellers—</i>													
No. 1	Week			20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2	Week			43.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3	Week			18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.50	44	14.50	44
No. 4	Week			22.00	44	20.00	44	13.50	44	13.50	44	15.00	44
<i>Under Basters—</i>													
No. 1	Week	38.00	44	35.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	24.20	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3	Week			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 6	Week			28.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 7	Week			36.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 9	Week			36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING MANUFACTURING—Con.													
<i>Buttonhole Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	34.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	12.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	31.00	44	31.68	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	40	29.00	40	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	44	29.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	.....	.....	32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	35.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Button Sewers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	20.00	44	12.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	25.00	40	22.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44	17.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	14.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
<i>Sleeve Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	44	35.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	45.00	44	42.00	44	24.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	44	25.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	44	22.50	44	25.00	44	27.50	44	22.50	44
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
<i>Pocket Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	42.00	44	42.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	35.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	42.00	44	39.00	44	41.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	33.00	44	33.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	45.00	44	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	29.00	44	26.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
<i>Collar Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	.....	.....	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	15.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	36.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
<i>Canvas Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	44	20.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	20.00	44	11.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44	15.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
<i>Finishers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	16.00	44
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	18.00	44	20.00	44	21.00	44	20.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	27.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	.....	.....	22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	20.00	44	18.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	.....	.....	23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	24.00	46	21.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	.....	.....	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SHIRT MANUFACTURING													
<i>Cutters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	52	18.34	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	Week	23.95	52½	20.27	52½	19.48	52½	21.81	52½	16.32	52½	22.19	52½
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	46½	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	25.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour			.52	50	.52	50	.52	42½	.52	42½	.52	50
No. 5.....	Hour			.70	50	.70	50	.70	42½	.70	42½	.70	50
No. 6.....	Week			24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	49
No. 7.....	Week			35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44	42.00	44
No. 9.....	Week			37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	30.00	44
<i>Examiners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	52	10.00	52	10.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56	12.00	56
No. 2.....	Week	12.53	52½	9.11	52½	11.44	52½	11.03	52½	12.00	52½	11.71	52½
No. 3.....	Week	14.00	52½	14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49	16.00	49
No. 4.....	Hour			.22	48½	.24	48½	.96	49½	.24	45½	.24	45½
No. 5.....	Hour			.27	48½	.29	48½	.39	49½	.39	45½	.39	45½
No. 6.....	Week			18.00	44	16.79	44	17.33	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 7.....	Week			22.00	44	16.79	44	17.33	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 8.....	Week			17.60	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
<i>Machine Operators—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	52	11.19	52	11.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56	11.50	56
No. 2.....	Week	11.13	52½	6.85	52½	10.82	52½	11.96	52½	10.89	52½	11.40	52½
No. 3.....	Week	18.30	52½	15.18	52½	17.95	52½	19.30	52½	18.68	52½	21.09	52½
No. 4.....	Week	9.00	48	10.00	46½	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 5.....	Week	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	15.50	49	15.50	49
No. 6.....	Hour			.22	50	.23	42½	.25	42½	.25	42½	.25	42½
No. 7.....	Hour			.28	50	.30	42½	.35	42½	.35	45½	.35	48½
No. 8.....	Week			16.50	44	17.00	44	16.52	44	18.16	44	16.02	44
FLOUR MILLS													
<i>Millers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66	.54	66
No. 5.....	Week	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	27.00	59	30.00	59
No. 8.....	Week	34.65	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60	42.00	60
No. 9.....	Week	31.70	48	31.70	48	31.70	48	30.60	60	30.60	60	30.15	60
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	66	28.80	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	26.40	66	29.70	66
No. 11.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48
No. 12.....	Week	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60	37.50	60
No. 13.....	Hour	72½	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48
No. 14.....	Day	5.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59
No. 15.....	Week	39.60	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48	31.20	48
No. 16.....	Month	175.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54	185.00	54
No. 17.....	Hour	68½	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48	65	48
No. 18.....	Hour	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	62½	48	65	48
No. 19.....	Month	125.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60	60.00	60	100.00	60	100.00	60
No. 20.....	Day	5.00	48	4.55	49½	4.55	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 21.....	Month	125.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50	120.00	50
<i>Bollers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	18.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60	19.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60	.65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.64	60	.64	60	.64	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.36	60	.40	60	.40	60	.42	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	48	.55	60	.55	60	.55	60	.50	64	.50	60
No. 8.....	Week	27.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	22.50	60
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48
No. 10.....	Hour	67½	48	63	48	63	48	63	48	63	48	63	48
No. 11.....	Day	4.25	59	5.25	59	4.00	59	4.50	59	4.50	59	4.50	59
No. 12.....	Day	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 13.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
No. 14.....	Month	100.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60
<i>Packers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60	16.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	58
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.48	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66	.50	66
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.42½	48	.42½	48	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60	.42½	60
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	60	22.50	60	22.50	60	18.00	60	18.00	60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FLOUR MILLS—Con.													
Packers—Con.													
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 11.....	Week	27.00	60	27.00	60	21.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60	21.60	60
No. 12.....	Week	24.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	60	26.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	54
No. 13.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.00	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.58	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.62½	48	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	50	.50	60
No. 16.....	Hour	.42½	60	.47½	60	.35	60	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60
No. 17.....	Week	34.80	48	26.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	27.00	54
No. 18.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	.50	48
No. 19.....	Day	4.00	49½	3.50	49½	3.45	49½	4.00	48	4.25	49½	4.25	48
Grinders—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	60	.56	60	.48	60	.48	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	48	.65½	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	48	.56½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.67½	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.90	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.40	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48
Purifiers—													
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60	.47½	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING													
Mizers—													
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	27.50	56
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	54	32.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	50	35.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.50	50
No. 7.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	41.00	48	35.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48	34.50	48
No. 9.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	50	29.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
Bench Workers—													
No. 1.....	Week	38.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	25.00	56	25.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	48	29.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 8.....	Week	32.00	48	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	33.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.50	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	34.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54
No. 12.....	Week	26.00	54	25.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 13.....	Week	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	54
No. 15.....	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	54
No. 16.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	40	30.00	50
Oven Tenders—													
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	23.00	56	23.00	56	23.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	54	28.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	50	32.20	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	32.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 8.....	Week	33.00	50	33.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	38.00	48	32.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	50	33.50	50
No. 10.....	Week	37.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
Machine Operators—													
No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	28.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	.....	.....

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING—Con.													
<i>Spongers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	28.00	50	33.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 3.....	Week	32.00	50	32.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	49½	26.35	49½	26.75	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	48	31.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
<i>Delivery Employees—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56
No. 2.....	Week			20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56	20.00	56
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	21.00	54	22.00	54	21.00	54	24.00	54	23.00	54	21.00	54
No. 6.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	57	23.00	56	22.50	54	23.00	54	23.00	54	23.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	26.00	60	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	28.00	48	28.00	48	35.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	32.95	50	28.90	50	26.00	50	27.00	50	26.75	50	27.45	50
No. 11.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50	24.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12.....	Week	29.00	60	29.00	60	27.00	60	27.00	60	26.00	60	27.00	60
No. 13.....	Week			20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	50	20.00	50	22.00	54
No. 14.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	28.00	48	28.00	48	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50	26.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	33.00	48	26.50	48	26.50	48	26.50	54	26.50	48	26.50	48
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	32.00	48	25.50	48	25.50	44	25.50	48	25.50	48	25.50	48
No. 19.....	Week	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	32.00	54	28.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	26.50	54	27.50	48
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING													
<i>Biscuit Mixers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59	18.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	55	27.00	55	22.00	55	25.85	55	25.85	55	31.35	55
No. 4.....	Week	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½	17.00	47½
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47	25.00	47
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	47½	44	.50	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.52½	44	.56½	44
No. 8.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.00	55	18.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 9.....	Week	26.00	49½	29.00	49½	27.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½	26.00	49½
No. 10.....	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	24.20	44	19.75	44	21.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	30.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	31.00	49
No. 13.....	Hour	.23	46½	.20	46½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½	.23½	49½
<i>Oven Tenders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	59	18.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59	19.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	53½	18.00	49½	15.50	49½	15.50	49½	15.50	49½	15.50	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.64	44	.61½	44	.64	44	.64	44	.64	44	.64	44
No. 5.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47	23.00	47
No. 7.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55
No. 8.....	Week	27.00	49½	26.35	49½	25.00	49½	25.00	49½	27.00	49½	25.00	49½
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	48	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	19.25	44
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	49
<i>Biscuit Packers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	9.00	59	9.00	59	8.40	59	7.20	59	7.20	59	7.20	59
No. 2.....	Week	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55	8.10	55
No. 3.....	Week	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50	9.00	50
No. 4.....	Week	9.25	44	11.25	45	11.25	45	11.70	45	11.70	45	11.70	45
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	44	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45	15.75	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.28	46½	.26	46½	.26	49½	.26	49½	.27	49½	.27	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.34	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44	.37½	44
No. 8.....	Week	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½	12.50	45½
No. 9.....	Week	11.00	46½	13.00	46½	10.00	46½	10.00	46½	11.00	46½	12.00	46½
No. 10.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	10.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	49

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
CANDY MANUFACTURING													
<i>Candy Makers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	49½	19.00	49½	22.00	49½
No. 2	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3	Week	20.00	56	20.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	50
No. 4	Week	25.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	50
No. 5	Week	24.00	56	25.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	56	26.00	50
No. 6	Week	24.00	55	19.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	22.50	55	25.00	55
No. 7	Week			27.00	46½	27.00	46½	23.00	46½	23.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 8	Week	20.56	46½	19.12	46½	18.16	46½	18.57	46½	18.92	46½	20.50	46½
No. 9	Hour	60	50	64	50	64	50	64	50	64	50	64	50
No. 10	Week	25.90	46½	25.00	46½	23.00	46½	22.70	46½	22.70	46½		
No. 11	Week	16.00	49	16.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49	17.00	49
No. 12	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48		
No. 13	Week	20.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
<i>Chocolate Dippers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	10.00	51	9.50	51	9.50	51	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 2	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	40	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 3	Week	12.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50	14.00	50
No. 4	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50
No. 5	Week	13.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 6	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	17.00	48	18.00	54
No. 7	Week			16.00	46½	15.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½	16.00	46½
No. 8	Week	15.00	44	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 9	Week	13.88	46½	13.33	46½	12.30	46½	12.90	46½	13.10	46½	16.00	46½
No. 10	Hour	36	44	31½	44	31½	44	31½	44	28½	44	28½	44
No. 11	Week	18.30	46½	17.10	46½	16.95	46½	16.70	46½	17.50	46½		
No. 12	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 13	Week	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	16.00	48	14.00	48
No. 14	Week	18.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	16.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	40
<i>Packers—</i>													
No. 1	Week	9.00	51	11.50	51	8.00	51	10.00	49½	8.00	49½	8.00	49½
No. 2	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 3	Week	10.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 4	Week	11.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 5	Week	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50	8.00	50
No. 6	Week	10.00	55	6.00	55	6.00	55	11.25	55	11.25	55	11.50	55
No. 7	Week			11.00	46½	12.00	46½	12.00	46½	11.00	46½	11.00	46½
No. 8	Week			13.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 9	Week	11.67	46½	11.41	46½	12.33	46½	12.50	46½	12.80	46½	14.00	46½
No. 10	Hour	31½	44	28½	44	31½	44	28½	44	28½	44	28½	44
No. 11	Hour	20½	44	18	44	18	44	18	44	18	44	18.00	44
No. 12	Week	14.20	46½	13.20	46½	13.30	46½	13.35	46½	13.35	46½		
No. 13	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 14	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
MEAT PACKING													
<i>Slaughterers—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	58	50	49	45	41	50	43	50	40	50	42	50
No. 2	Hour	50	55	50	55	45	55	45	55	45	55	45	55
No. 3	Hour	55	55	55	55	55	50	55	50	55	50	55	50
No. 4	Hour	55	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
No. 5	Hour	63	48	62	48	50½	48	54	48	55	48	57	48
No. 6	Hour	76	48	67	50	62	50	62	55	62	44	62	44
No. 7	Hour	60	50	60	50	60	50	60	50	60	50	60	50
No. 8	Hour			50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48
No. 9	Hour	46	50	44	50	50	50	53	50	50	50	50	50
No. 10	Hour			63	49	63	50	63	50	63	50	63	50
No. 11	Hour	76	47½	50	47½	48	47½	55	47½	55	47½	55	47½
<i>Trimmers—</i>													
No. 1	Hour	60	50	60	50	60	50	60	50	60	50	60	50
No. 2	Hour	57½	45	44½	48	41½	45	42	55	41½	44	41½	44
No. 3	Hour	55	47½	45½	47½	48	47½	52	47½	49	47½	49	47½
No. 4	Hour	56½	48			45	48	45	48	45	48	45	48
No. 5	Hour	50	55	50	55	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
No. 6	Hour	42	55	40	55	43	55	43	55	43	55	45	55
No. 7	Hour			48½	48	47½	48	47½	48	47½	48	48	48
No. 8	Hour	32	60	35	48	35	48	40	48	40	48	40	48
No. 9	Hour			50	50	42	50	44	50	46	50	46	50
<i>Curers—</i>													
No. 1	Hour			42	48	42	54	42	48	45	48	45	48
No. 2	Hour	53	55	52	55	48	55	50	55	50	55	50	55
No. 3	Hour	54	50	42	60	42	60	50	60	50	60	50	60
No. 4	Hour			61	48	61	48	60	48	60	48	60	48
No. 5	Hour	60	48	54½	48	47½	48	51½	48	51½	48	51½	48
No. 6	Hour			47½	60	62½	60	66½	60	66½	60	75	60

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BREWERIES—Con.													
<i>Coopers—Con.</i>													
No. 5.....	Week	40.00	59	36.00	59	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55	27.00	55
No. 6.....	Week	32.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 7.....	Week	26.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.64	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50	.61	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	44	.40	55	.40	49	.40	55	.40	55
No. 10.....	Week	25.65	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	26.40	44	28.60	44
No. 12.....	Week	48.80	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 13.....	Day	6.00	48	6.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
<i>Kettlemen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.36	60	.36	60	.41	70	.41	70	.42	70	.55	70
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	59	22.00	59	18.00	55	21.00	55	30.00	55	21.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.42½	45	.45	54	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.83	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	6.20	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	27.50	53	27.50	53	27.50	53	30.00	53	30.25	53	30.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	54	30.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	50	30.25	65	30.25	65
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44	28.85	44	28.40	44
No. 12.....	Week	31.00	50	31.00	50	31.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
<i>Wash-house Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	18.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60	17.00	60
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	59	15.00	59	13.50	55	15.00	55	18.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	Week	26.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45	24.00	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.56	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.30	54	5.80	54	5.80	54	5.00	54	5.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	53	22.00	53	20.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53
No. 10.....	Week	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53	24.00	53
No. 11.....	Hour	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.61½	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 12.....	Week	29.00	50	29.00	50	29.00	50	26.10	50	26.10	50	26.10	50
DISTILLERIES													
<i>Coopers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	55½
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	50	22.27	50	22.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50
<i>Mashmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	24.00	56	21.00	55½
No. 3.....	Week	31.82	50	30.00	50	31.80	50	30.60	50	33.42	50	33.42	50
<i>Spirit Runners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	30.00	55½
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	28.41	50	27.58	50	32.75	50	32.75	50
<i>Yeastmen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	55½
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	36.00	50	36.00	50
PULP AND PAPER MANUFACTURING													
<i>Grinder Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	72	.31½	72	.30	72	.30	72	.34	72	.34	72
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.43½	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.62	50	.57	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>Screen Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	72	.30	72	.25	72	.25	72	.30	72	.30	72
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
<i>Beater Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	48	.40½	48	.38½	48	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.49½	48	.55	48	.58½	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	48	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.57	48	.52	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Con.													
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55	2.50	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55	16.30	55	16.30	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.25	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	60	.25	60
No. 4.....	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55	24.75	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	.40	55	.40	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	Day	4.59	54	4.65	54	4.68	50	4.68	50	4.68	45	4.68	45
No. 8.....	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.20	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 11.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 12.....	Day	5.50	54	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55
<i>SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES</i>													
<i>Bench Hands—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.44	50	.45	50	.42½	50	.42½	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.45-.60	50	.40-.65	50	.35-.65	44	.45-.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Month	89.50	59	83.25	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.67	44	.65	44
<i>Machine Hands—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.39	50	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	19.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	20.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	26.00	54	26.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.50-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.65	50	.35-.60	44	.45-.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44
No. 6.....	Month	90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.50-.70	50	.50-.70	50	.40-.70	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 9.....	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.60	48
<i>Planer Hands—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54		
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.50-.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50	.50	47
No. 5.....	Hour			.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.55	59	.55	59
<i>Matcher Hands—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.84	50	.65	50	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	23.50	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	44	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.60-.70	50	.58-.65	50
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	54	.50	54	.35-.50	54	.35-.50	54		
No. 2.....	Week			25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	23.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.40-.60	50	.40-.65	50				
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50
<i>TANNERIES</i>													
<i>Fleishers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week			20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.50	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.45	55
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60	3.60	60
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	50	3.78	50	3.75	50	3.78	50	3.78	50	3.78	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.25	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	4.00	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	51	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51
<i>Bark Grinders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.60	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
<i>Liquormen—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55	3.20	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.78	54	3.42	54	3.24	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	54	.35	54	.35-.40	54	.35-.45	54	.35-.45	54	.35-.45	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	54	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TANNERIES—Con.													
<i>Curriers or Stuffers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	54			4.00	54	4.25	54	3.82	54	3.82	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	46½	45-.50	46½	43-.45	46½	.43-.45	46½	.43-.45	46½	43-.45	46½
<i>Softeners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.73	55	4.55	55	4.50	55	4.80	55	4.80	55	4.50	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60	3.15	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.60	54	3.75	54	3.37	54	3.37	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
<i>Seasoners—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.27	55	3.27	55	2.70	55	3.00	55	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
<i>Soakers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.18	55	3.63	55	3.27	55	3.45	55	3.45	55	3.64	55
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 4.....	Day	4.95											
No. 5.....	Hour	4.4½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51
<i>Rippers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.78	54	3.24	54	3.00	54	3.30	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 4.....	Hour			.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51	3.50	51
<i>Splitters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	4.00-	60	3.60-	60	3.60-	60	2.48-	60	2.48-	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50	4.05	50	3.42	50	3.42	50
No. 3.....	Hour	5.00		4.95		4.50		4.50		4.50		4.50	
No. 4.....	Week	.55	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	46½
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.00	51
<i>Beam-house Help—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	.38	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	46½	.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½	.45-.50	46½
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	51	3.75	51	3.50	51	3.00	51	3.00	51	3.00	51
<i>Blackers and Colourers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60	2.70	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	.36	50
No. 3.....	Day	4.05	50	3.42	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50	2.88	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.60	54	3.42	54	3.00	54	3.60	54	3.24	54	3.24	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½	.65	46½
No. 6.....	Hour	.44½	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	51	4.50	51	5.00	51	6.00	51	6.00	51
BOOTS AND SHOES													
<i>Cutters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54	21.60	54
No. 2.....	Week	17.88	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49	23.00	49	30.00	49
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Week			22.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.70½	49	.65	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48	.58½	48
<i>Lasters—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 2.....	Week	23.38	49	25.00	49	25.00	49	28.00	49	27.00	49	25.00	49
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	50
No. 4.....	Week			20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 5.....	Week			22.50	50	29.50	50	35.90	50	30.00	50	25.60	50
<i>Stitchers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54
No. 2.....	Week	27.50	55	40.00	49	40.00	49	30.00	49	50.00	49	43.00	49
No. 3.....	Week			57.50	50	50.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50	35.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour			.30	50	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
<i>Machine operators—</i>													
No. 1.....	Week	13.75	49	25.00	49	22.50	49	20.00	49	22.00	49	20.00	49
No. 2.....	Week			18.00	45	22.50	50	23.00	50	25.00	50	23.50	50
No. 3.....	Week			39.10	50	30.00	50	27.50	50	29.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
HARNES AND SADDLERY													
<i>Harness makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	3.10	55	2.40	40	4.00	40	4.60	49	4.60	49	4.40	49
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.00	52	22.50	52	22.00	53
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	52	27.50	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	52	25.00	53
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	59	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	52½	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 6.....	Week	27.50	60	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	22.50	55	27.50	55
No. 7.....	Week			22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54	25.10	54

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
HARNES AND SADDLERY—<i>Con.</i>													
<i>Saddle makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Day	4.10	55	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.55½	54	.55½	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	Week			22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50	.53	50	.53	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
RUBBER MANUFACTURING													
<i>Compounders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour			.30	50	.28½	54	.25-.30	54	.25-.30	45	.28	54
No. 2.....	Hour			.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.41*	55	.40½	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.66	50	.56	50	.56	50	.43-.44	50	.43-.44	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	44½
<i>Calender Men—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.75	42½
No. 2.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.43*	55	.44	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.55-.60	44		
No. 4.....	Hour			.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.54-.60	50	.54-.60	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	47	.45	50	.40	50	.45	40	.45	49½	.45	42½
<i>Tire Builders—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.69	44	.50½	49½	.50½	49½	.56	49½	.68	40	.58	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75*	45	.75	42½
No. 3.....	Hour			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.42½*	55	.43½	55
No. 4.....	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.85	44	.65*	44		
No. 5.....	Hour			.78*	50	.64*	50	.64*	50	.47-.51*	50	.47-.51*	50
<i>Tube Makers—</i>													
No. 1.....	Hour	.29½	44	.27	49½	.25	49½	.38½	49½	.38	40	.49	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	45	.65	42½
No. 3.....	Hour			.70	44	.65	44	.50	44	.50	44		
No. 4.....	Hour			.53	47	.42½	47	.40	49½	.40	47	.40	42½

* Piece work.

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1914-1924

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Canada.....	1914	22	14	36	8	11	19	323	189
	1915	22	15	37	9	11	20	341	200
	1916	26	17	43	9	13	22	397	228
	1917	45	19	64	19	15	34	611	364
	1918	49	21	70	21	17	38	681	416
	1919	54	24	78	24	19	43	764	465
	1920	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
Prince Edward Island.....	1914	15	10	25	5	8	13	221	136
	1915	17	10	27	6	9	15	238	137
	1916	18	13	31	9	9	18	301	167
	1917	26	14	40	13	10	23	407	254
	1918	31	15	46	14	11	25	469	289
	1919	33	18	51	15	13	28	504	318
	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
Nova Scotia.....	1914	20	11	31	7	8	15	301	155
	1915	21	12	33	8	8	16	310	169
	1916	23	16	39	8	11	19	365	195
	1917	37	17	54	14	12	26	543	296
	1918	41	19	60	16	14	30	590	326
	1919	47	22	69	18	16	34	628	346
	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
	1924	36	19	55	17	13	30	371	336

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE 1914-1924†—*Concluded*

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year	
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<i>New Brunswick</i>	1914	21	11	32	7	8	15	302	615
	1915	20	14	34	8	8	16	308	153
	1916	22	14	36	7	10	17	328	164
	1917	39	18	57	15	13	28	572	306
	1918	49	20	69	17	14	31	725	335
	1919	56	23	79	20	15	35	804	401
	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
	1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
<i>Quebec</i>	1914	21	13	34	7	9	16	296	152
	1915	20	13	33	6	10	16	301	159
	1916	25	16	41	9	11	20	371	196
	1917	42	17	59	17	12	29	523	287
	1918	45	20	65	20	13	33	575	317
	1919	53	23	76	22	15	37	695	372
	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
	1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
<i>Ontario</i>	1914	19	13	32	7	10	17	297	172
	1915	18	13	31	6	11	17	304	179
	1916	23	16	39	19	13	32	360	206
	1917	41	18	59	18	14	32	561	344
	1918	42	20	62	19	16	35	607	382
	1919	48	22	70	22	18	40	691	431
	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
	1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
<i>Manitoba</i>	1914	24	15	39	9	13	22	364	226
	1915	30	15	45	14	13	27	390	245
	1916	30	18	48	12	15	27	454	283
	1917	47	21	68	23	17	40	689	452
	1918	55	23	78	26	19	45	791	494
	1919	63	26	89	32	20	52	889	557
	1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	450
	1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
<i>Saskatchewan</i>	1914	24	17	41	9	14	23	366	235
	1915	25	17	42	10	14	24	386	241
	1916	31	18	49	11	15	26	434	278
	1917	50	23	73	23	18	41	734	470
	1918	61	25	86	29	20	49	849	545
	1919	66	28	94	32	23	55	912	598
	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	20	51	795	556
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
	1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
<i>Alberta</i>	1914	24	16	40	10	14	24	365	236
	1915	27	17	44	10	14	24	404	253
	1916	32	20	52	13	16	29	501	299
	1917	53	23	76	25	19	44	784	476
	1918	60	26	86	28	22	50	863	569
	1919	67	28	95	34	24	58	976	648
	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	504
	1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	470
<i>British Columbia</i>	1914	27	21	48	13	18	31	460	324
	1915	30	19	49	15	16	31	463	287
	1916	28	22	50	11	18	29	543	325
	1917	53	25	78	27	21	48	803	481
	1918	61	28	89	34	23	57	903	589
	1919	65	31	96	37	27	64	1,065	715
	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
	1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584

*Reprinted from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1925, 1924, 1923, 1920 and from the Canada Year Book.

† Reports to the Labour Department indicate wages in 1925 were about \$2.50 per month above 1924.

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