

Maryland

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1957/58

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NINETY-SECOND

ANNUAL REPORT

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

OF MARYLAND

1958

Maryland Room
University of Maryland
College Park, Md

DO NOT CIRCULATE

STATE OF MARYLAND
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

NINETY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT

Of The

Maryland
" " State Board of Education,

SHOWING CONDITION

Of The

Public Schools of Maryland

For The

Year Ending June 30, 1958



BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

Maryland
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1957/58

MARYLAND DIRECTORY
SCHOOL OFFICIALS, OCTOBER 1957
MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Address	Term Expires
Wendell D. Allen, President	Baltimore	1963
Jerome Frampton, Jr., Vice-president	Feddersburg	1964
Mrs. Kenneth S. Cole	Chevy Chase	1962
William A. Gunter	Cumberland	1960
Dwight O. W. Holmes	Baltimore	1958
Mrs. Richard Marcus	Baltimore	1959
George C. Rhoderick	Middletown	1961
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer		

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

Name	Office
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.	State Superintendent of Schools
John J. Seidel	Assistant State Superintendent
David W. Zimmerman	Assistant State Superintendent
James E. Spitznas	Director of Instruction
W. Theodore Boston	Director of Certification and Accreditation
Helen M. Clark	Director of Library Extension
William S. Sartorius	Director of Administration and Finance
Robert C. Thompson	Director of Vocational Rehabilitation
E. Drusilla Chairs	Stenographer-Secretary
Dorothy E. Young	Stenographer-Secretary

Division of Instruction—JAMES E. SPITZNAS, *Director*

Willis H. White	Assistant Director
George M. Crawford	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Gladys T. Hopkins	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Grace A. Dorsey	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred L. Sowers	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Paul E. Huffington	Supervisor of High Schools
Herbert R. Steiner	Supervisor of Physical Education
Sarah L. Leiter	Supervisor of Pupil Services
Mrs. Geneva E. Flickinger	Supervisor of Special Education
Thomas W. Pyles	Supervisor of Special Education
Beverly J. Sheain	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Beverly Armiger	Senior Stenographer
Mildred M. Faulstich	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Constance Fish	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Rena B. Levitz	Senior Stenographer
Sue E. Stimely (part-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Oma K. McClung	Senior Typist

Division of Vocational Education—JOHN J. SEIDEL, *Assistant Superintendent*

Harry M. McDonald	Supervisor of Agriculture
Dwight P. Jacobus	Supervisor of Educational Services to Industry
Evelyn F. Miller	Supervisor of Home Economics
Herschel M. James	Supervisor of Industrial Education
Frank H. Nachman	Counselor for Veterans On-the-Job Training Program
Elizabeth McGinnity	Stenographer-Secretary
Lillian O. Erpenstein	Senior Stenographer
Sue E. Stimely (part-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Hazel B. Wilkerson	Senior Stenographer
Florence M. Brady	Junior Clerk

Division of Certification and Accreditation—W. THEODORE BOSTON, *Director*

James L. Reid	Assistant Director and Supervisor of School Plant Planning
*F. J. Thuman	Consultant Architect
M. Eleanor Rice	Supervisor of Certification
Helen L. Widmyer	Supervisor of Accreditation
Harold D. Reese	Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education
Eleanor G. Weagly	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
C. William Anthony	Supervisor of Teacher Recruitment
Ruth E. Hobbs	Assistant Supervisor of Equivalence Examinations
George A. Meyers	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Charles E. Conlon	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools

*Part time

Richard K. McKay	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools
Carroll L. Speck	Counselor
Helen Ellis	Stenographer-Secretary
Elsie F. Forman	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Florence B. Ackerman	Senior Stenographer
Alice Algie	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie R. Gale	Senior Stenographer
Marlene J. Kessler	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Evelyn R. McClurkin	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie S. Price	Senior Stenographer
Bessie I. Rones	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Gertrude A. Gorrell	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Clara P. Haffner	Senior Clerk
Lee F. Kolman	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Hanna Zusman	Senior Clerk

Division of Library Extension—HELEN M. CLARK, *Director*

400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Mae Graham	Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries
Nettie B. Taylor	Supervisor of County and Institutional Libraries
Eleanor Hocker	Readers' Counselor
Harry E. Foster	Technical Counselor
M. E. Naomi Johnson	Associate Librarian
Josephine M. Baldwin	Assistant Librarian
Mary A. Hogan	Assistant Librarian
Mrs. Beverly B. Green	Library Assistant
Doris L. Anderson	Stenographer-Secretary
Martha Keydash	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Gloria Frankowski	Senior Typist
Mrs. Mildred M. Johnstom	Senior Clerk
Evelyn Ford	Junior Typist
Aydelotte L. Meister	Junior Clerk
Louis Myers	Porter

Division of Administration and Finance—WILLIAM S. SARTORIUS, *Director*

William L. Barall	Supervisor of Finance
R. Christine Hogan	Supervisor of Research
Howard E. Bosley	Supervisor of Teachers College Business Management
Charles V. Akeley	Assistant Supervisor in Finance
Bernard G. Geyer	Assistant Supervisor in Finance
Mrs. Anne K. Carroll	Assistant Supervisor in Research
Helen D. George	Editor
Jesse C. Gawthrop	Auditor
Margaret E. Albaugh	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Genevieve J. Nekervis	Statistician I
Mrs. Virginia K. Goldsmith	Statistician II
Mrs. Verda McCloy	Statistician II
Mrs. Mary E. Hoover	Principal Account Clerk I
Mrs. Corinne D. Combs	Principal Account Clerk II
Margaret F. Flahavan	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Laura Gaither	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Mary B. Prince	Principal Account Clerk II
Phyllis E. Rodgers	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Ruth S. Friedland	Stenographer-Secretary
Carrye Hamburger	Stenographer-Secretary
Lenore Klein	Senior Stenographer
Vacancy	Report Typist
Mrs. Jane F. Hitchcock	Statistical Clerk
Mrs. Margaret P. Rappe	Senior Typist
Louise Thomas	Senior Typist
Mrs. Ruth V. Meyer	Tabulating Equipment Operator
Vacancy	Key Punch Operator
Mrs. Wilda R. Taylor	Telephone Operator
Lloyd E. Holmes	Office Appliance Operator

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation—ROBERT C. THOMPSON, *Director*

W. Bird Terwilliger	Assistant Director
Lionel Burgess	Supervisor of Case Services
George W. Keller	Assistant Supervisor of Services for the Blind
*Francis J. Borges	Medical Consultant
Myrtle E. Chell	Special Counselor for the Tuberculous
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Swisher	Special Counselor for the Tuberculous
John T. Goembel	Craft Specialist

*Part time

Vacancy	Craft Specialist
Kathleen E. Scheve	Stenographer-Secretary
Anne Nusinov	Principal Stenographer
Charlotte A. Sylvester	Principal Stenographer
Mrs. Joan A. DeWicki	Senior Stenographer
Joan Walterhoefer	Senior Stenographer

METROPOLITAN BALTIMORE OFFICE

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

Thomas D. Braun	Supervisor
J. Leo Delaney	Assistant Supervisor
Ernest C. Allnutt, Jr.	Counselor
James S. Dashiell	Counselor
Mrs. Sue H. Flowers	Counselor
Martha R. Harrison	Counselor
Harold B. Hayes	Counselor
Kenneth W. Johnson	Counselor
William W. Lamprell	Counselor
I. D. Medinger	Counselor
William B. Melville	Counselor
Ruth F. King	Counselor
James D. Smyth	Counselor
M. Eugene Spurrer	Counselor
J. Bruce Edemy	Counselor
Charles L. Reis	Counselor
Emma Lueckert	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Eva Dinowitz	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mabel Dwyer	Senior Stenographer
Lillian Fox	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Frances S. Goodwin	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Helen M. Gordon	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Helen M. McFadden	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Nancy H. Maslanka	Senior Stenographer
Bell Sklar	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Olive M. Mayo	Receptionist

EASTERN SHORE DISTRICT

117 Calvert Building, Salisbury

Raymond H. Simmons	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Richard L. Pryor	Counselor
1—Joseph E. Guschke	Counselor
2—Frank A. Tarbutton	Counselor
2—Mrs. Florence C. Ward (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Anne E. Bishop	Senior Stenographer

1—Easton

2—Board of Education, Chestertown

SOUTHERN MARYLAND DISTRICT

4313 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville

Merl D. Myers	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Leslie B. Cole	Counselor
1—Fedor G. Nides	Counselor
2—Loren Rice	Counselor
3—Carroll Walsh	Counselor
3—F. dePaul Whitehurst	Counselor
1—Mrs. Jeannette D. Dart (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Elizabeth K. Bowling (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
3—Mrs. Barbara J. Edwards	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Elizabeth Cruz	Senior Stenographer

1—Speer Building, Annapolis

2—Board of Education, La Plata

3—104 South Perry Street, Rockville

WESTERN MARYLAND DISTRICT

74 West Washington Street, Hagerstown

H. Dorsey Devlin	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Bernard F. Kelly	Counselor
Edward J. Shuck	Counselor
1—John M. Cobun	Counselor
2—Howard B. Dean	Counselor
3—William C. Hill	Counselor
1—Mrs. Betty J. Lovenstein (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Alfred E. Coffman	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Juanita Bryan	Senior Stenographer

1—111 Union Street, Cumberland

2—Westminster

3—115 East Church Street, Frederick

DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS PROGRAMS
 (Old Age and Survivors' Insurance)
 10 East Fayette Street, Baltimore 2
 Telephone, LExington 9-4409

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Robert L. Burton	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
James L. Frye	Junior Counselor
Minnie Gerber	Junior Counselor
Mrs. Martha C. Trate	Junior Counselor
Allan M. Pirie, Jr.	Junior Counselor
*S. J. Venable, M.D.	Medical Consultant
Jane E. Gallagher	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Octavia D. Hastings	Senior Stenographer
Vacancy	Senior Stenographer
Vacancy	Senior Typist

* Part time

MARYLAND TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Board of Trustees and Office Staff
 31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Hooper S. Miles, Chairman	State Treasurer
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Vice-Chairman	State Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary S. Ellis	Principal, North Salisbury Elementary School, Wicomico County
J. Millard Tawes	State Comptroller
Willis H. White	Asst. Director, Division of Instruction, State Department of Education
John P. Mannion	Director
C. G. Christis	Accountant
Minnie M. Hamilton	Administrative Assistant II
Mrs. Ruth F. Connell	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Edna Doyle	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Emelia Kufer	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Anna M. Novak	Senior Typist
Mrs. Anne Gill	Senior Clerk

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND

<i>County</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Librarian</i>
Allegheny	Cumberland Free Public Library	Mary G. Walsh
	LaVale Public Library	Mrs. Agnes Higgins
	Westernport Public Library	Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas
	Frostburg Public Library	Mrs. Thelma McKay
Anne Arundel	Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Library,	
	Annapolis	Esther King
Baltimore City	Enoch Pratt Free Library	Arthur H. Parsons, Jr.
Baltimore	Baltimore County Library, Towson	Richard Minnich
Caroline	Denton Public Library	Mrs. Dayton Potter
	Federalburg Community Library	Mrs. William T. Messick
Carroll	Ridgely Community Library	Mrs. Paul Hoffman
	Davis Library, Westminster	Margaret J. Hoefler
Cecil	Cecil County Library, Elkton	Mrs. Dorothy W. Jefferson
	Cecilton Community Library	
Charles	Charles County Library, La Plata	Doris Holmes
Dorchester	Dorchester County Public Library, Cambridge	Mrs. Margaret Henry
	Hurlock Free Public Library	Mrs. Floyd N. Harper
	Vienna Public Library	Mrs. Alan Webb
Frederick	C. Burr Artz Library, Frederick	Josephine Etchison
	Emmitsburg Public Library	Louise Sebold
Garrett	Thurmont Public Library	Mrs. Ernest Hammaker
	Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County, Oakland	Edith Brock
Harford	Harford County Library, Bel Air	Roenna Fahdney
Howard	Havre de Grace Public Library	Mrs. Roswell Poplar
	Howard County Library, Ellicott City	Mrs. Lenna Burgess
Kent	Chestertown Public Library	Cornelia Davis
Montgomery	Montgomery County Department of Public	
	Libraries, Gaithersburg	George B. Moreland
Prince George's	Takoma Park Public Library	Mrs. Ruth B. Pratt
	Prince George's County Memorial Library,	
	Hyattsville	Elizabeth B. Hage
Queen Anne's	Queen Anne's County Library, Centreville	Mrs. Elizabeth H. Baker
St. Mary's	St. Mary's County Memorial Library,	
	Leonardtown	Doris Holmes
Somerset	Corbin Memorial Library, Crisfield	Mrs. Gladys Daugherty
	Princess Anne Public Library	Elmer Brown
Talbot	Vaughn Hoffman Memorial Library, Rhodes	
	Point	Mrs. Doris Spriggs
Talbot	Talbot County Free Library, Easton	Mrs. David S. Stewart
Washington	Washington County Free Library, Hagerstown	Mrs. Mary Louise Holzafel
Wicomico	Wicomico County Free Library, Salisbury	Mrs. Fred Horsley, Jr.
Worcester	Berlin Public Library	Mary Bailey
	Pocomoke City Public Library	Mrs. Byron H. Ollendike
	Snow Hill Public Library	Mrs. Paul C. Kenney

PRESIDENTS OF STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

Earle T. Hawkins..... Towson
 R. Bowen Hardesty..... Frostburg
 Wilbur Devilbiss..... Salisbury

William E. Henry..... Bowie
 Parlett L. Moore..... Coppin, Baltimore-17

COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPERVISORY STAFF

ALLEGANY COUNTY

108 Washington Street, Cumberland

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Ralph R. Webster.....	Superintendent of Schools
Richard T. Rizer.....	Assistant Superintendent and Supervisor of Secondary Education
Lewyn C. Davis.....	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Robert E. Pence.....	Supervisor of Physical Education
Arthur G. Ramey.....	Supervisor of Transportation
Winifred Greene.....	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mildred E. Willison.....	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Elizabeth I. Flake.....	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Frank E. Gamble.....	Supervisor of Music Education
Julius D. Lonnholm.....	Supervisor of Vocational, Industrial, and Adult Education
Theodore P. Foote.....	Supervisor of Art Education
Ruth C. McColly.....	Supervisor of Home Economics
M. Jean Camper.....	Supervisor of Special Education
Joseph T. Downey.....	Supervisor of Maintenance
Gladys Miller Eaton.....	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Homer S. Higgins.....	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Esther M. Carter.....	Visiting Teacher
Frederick H. Sheeley.....	Visiting Teacher
Eugene J. Hopkins.....	Visiting Teacher
Elizabeth Dixon Pitcher.....	Financial Secretary and Office Manager
Maybelle V. Nine.....	Secretary to the Superintendent

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Green Street, Annapolis

David S. Jenkins.....	Superintendent of Schools
Fred L. Alexander.....	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Alice Torovsky.....	Secretary to the Superintendent
R. Harold McCann.....	Assistant Superintendent—Administration
Frank C. Gunderloy.....	Director of Construction
Ernest H. Herklotz.....	Supervisor of Purchasing
Mrs. Madolyn R. Powers.....	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Dennis W. Turner.....	Supervisor of Maintenance
Frank G. Baker, Jr.....	Supervisor of Transportation
Leonard Johnson.....	Supervisor of Custodial Services
Howard A. Kimhart.....	Assistant Superintendent—Senior High Schools
Ruth V. Dudder.....	Assistant Superintendent—Elementary and Junior High Schools
Leviah Daniel.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Winifred B. Fowler.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Sarah V. Jones.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia D. Moore.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Ruby G. Myers.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Evelyn P. Reed.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
H. Elizabeth Slater.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Richard R. Clopper.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katharine Kibler.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Dorothy Noble.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Robert S. Shaffner.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Doris Clements.....	Supervisor of Home Economics
Richard D. Carlson.....	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Margaret A. Adams.....	Supervisor of Music
William J. Callaghan.....	Supervisor of Physical Education
Mary E. Wellham.....	Supervisor of Art
Grady L. Ballard.....	Supervisor of Research
Mrs. Ellen T. Elliott.....	Supervisor of Personnel Procurement
Mrs. Eleanor B. Waring.....	Director of Special Services for Children
Mary E. Moss.....	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Ruth P. Eason.....	Supervisor of Special Education
Ernest C. Young.....	School Psychologist
Mrs. Sandra P. Chamson.....	School Psychologist
Mrs. Flora Andrews.....	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Louise M. Beadle.....	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary C. Brown.....	Visiting Teacher
Alice Gilbert.....	Visiting Teacher
George E. Klinkhamer.....	Visiting Teacher
B. Lewis Langdon.....	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Ruth J. McNelly.....	Comptroller
Mrs. Mary Franke.....	Assistant to Comptroller

BALTIMORE CITY

3 East Twenty-fifth Street, Baltimore 13

Name	Office
John H. Fischer	Superintendent of Public Instruction
Edwin Stein	Deputy Superintendent
Mary A. Adams	Assistant Superintendent, Elementary Education
Houston R. Jackson	Assistant Superintendent, Staff Services
William E. Lehr	Assistant Superintendent, School Facilities
John W. Lewis	Assistant Superintendent, Business Management
Thomas A. Van Sant	Assistant Superintendent, Secondary, Vocational, and Adult Education
M. Thomas Goedeke	Administrative Assistant
Leanore M. Coard	Specialist
Robert C. Lloyd	Special Assistant
Richard L. Micherdzinski	Director, Art Education
Mrs. Pauline D. Smith	Assistant Supervisor, Art Education
George F. Horn	Specialist, Art Education—Secondary
Lillian M. Meinel	Specialist, Art Education—Elementary
Mrs. Lillian B. Reid	Specialist, Art Education—Elementary
Mrs. Lillian R. Webb	Specialist, Art Education—Elementary
Mrs. Mildred F. Wehrle	Specialist, Art Education—Elementary
L. Merle Smuck	Supervisor, Audio-Visual Education
Robert H. Nicholson	Director, Cafeterias
Mrs. Martha S. Baltz	Supervisor, Cafeterias
Elizabeth C. Bonthron	Regional Dietitian
Mrs. Eloise Payne	Regional Dietitian
John E. Wall	Supervisor of Facilities, Cafeterias
Maurice L. Reilly	Business Manager, Cafeterias
George F. Smith	Director, Equipment and Supplies
Irvin R. Brose	Supervisor, Educational Supplies and Equipment
H. Spillman Burns	Supervisor, Educational Supplies and Equipment
Dwight S. Caskey	Supervisor, Educational Supplies and Equipment
C. Wyatt Tiffany	Assistant, Educational Supplies and Equipment
Frederick W. Kaufman	Specialist, Educational Supplies and Equipment
Wallace C. Kirk	Supervisor, Educational Supplies and Equipment
Frank J. MacHovec	Assistant, Educational Supplies and Equipment
William Myers	Specialist, Educational Supplies and Equipment
Wynne A. Stevens	Assistant, Educational Supplies and Equipment
O. Eugene Albright	Supervisor of School Accounting
C. Wilson Knauff	Stores Supervisor
Edward W. Riedel	Chief, School Tabulating Unit
Gustav A. Brandt	Senior Administrative Officer, Office Services
Jack F. Bocher	Specialist, Transportation and Communications
Herman M. Perkins	General Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds
Milton B. Malan	Supervisor of School Repair Shops
E. Alan Ball	Senior Assistant Superintendent, Repair Shop
Kazmer Grabarkiewicz	Supervisor of Operations and Custodial Training
Cornelius J. Cashen	Plant Operations Specialist
Edith V. Walker	Director, Elementary Education
Mrs. Pearl Goetz	Director, Elementary Education, Area C
Helen Hermon	Director, Elementary Education, Area E
Mrs. Marion G. Johnson	Director, Elementary Education, Area D
Mrs. E. Romaine Jones	Director, Elementary Education, Area B
Eleanor R. Shank	Director, Elementary Education, Area A
Mrs. Rebecca E. Carroll	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area B
Clarence Gittings	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area B
Kathryn Heinz	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area C
Charlotte M. Hurtt	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area E
Mrs. Thelma D. Jackson	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area B
Jean Kilbourne	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area A
Mrs. Marie B. Schmuck	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area E
Mrs. Lilly W. Stevenson	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area D
Josephine T. Toro	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area A
Anna M. Williams	Supervisor, Elementary Education, Area C
Mrs. Lucia Agnello	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area C
Mrs. Ethel Brannan	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area C
Mrs. Catherine Brunner	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area E
Mrs. Kathryn Frisby	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area B
Gladys V. Gardner	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area D
Mrs. Mary G. Jacobs	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area B
Ruth E. Knox	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area E
Milton Murray	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area D
Mrs. Jennie Spjut	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area A
Mrs. Ruth Zachary	Specialist, Elementary Education, Area A
Beulah F. Beale	Supervisor, Handwriting
Elmon L. Vernier	Director, Health and Physical Education
Malcolm B. Tebbs, Jr.	Assistant, Supervisor, Health Education
Mrs. Lillian B. Davis	Specialist, Elementary Physical Education
Ruth C. Cmsky	Specialist, Elementary Physical Education
F. Evelyn Douglass	Specialist, Elementary Physical Education
Dorothy V. Horine	Specialist, Elementary Physical Education
Eloise Thomas	Specialist, Elementary Physical Education
Leo C. Woods	Supervisor, Secondary Physical Education
Andrew T. Norgan	Supervisor, Secondary Physical Education
Mary Elizabeth McCoy	Specialist, Secondary Physical Education

M. Bernice Wiese	Supervisor, Libraries
Olive Mumford	Specialist, Libraries
Lillie G. Patterson	Specialist, Libraries
Catharine Whitehorn	Cataloger, Libraries
Mrs. Katherine M. Brubeck	Librarian, Libraries
Emily M. Muller	Teacher Assigned, Libraries
Emile H. Serpos	Director, Music Education
Corwin H. Taylor	Supervisor, Instrumental Music
Mrs. Alice S. Beer	Assistant Supervisor, Elementary Music Education
Nelson Baker	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Mrs. Margaret A. Binns	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Abia F. Jackson	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
M. Eleanor Moore	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Della V. Weber	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Angela D. Woode	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Don Regier	Specialist, Secondary School Vocal Music
Walter W. Maccubbin	Director, Personnel
Ruth Richards	Specialist, Personnel
William C. McClean	Specialist, Personnel
Edith Pruss	Specialist, Personnel
James H. Ely, Jr.	Specialist, Personnel
Walter Miller	Specialist, Personnel
Angela M. Broening	Director, Publications
Cecilia Muth	Publications Assistant
Jane C. Smith	Art Assistant, Publications
Albert G. Packard	Director, Educational Testing
John F. Giblette	Specialist, Testing
Leon E. Cooper	Assistant, Testing
John L. Crew	Assistant, Testing
Jean M. Deal	Assistant, Testing
Charles F. Helm	Assistant, Testing
F. Josephine Mann	Assistant, Testing
Mrs. Iris W. Mapp	Assistant, Testing
Mrs. Johannah A. Mihm	Assistant, Testing
Mrs. Ann Pfeiffer	Assistant, Testing
Mrs. Florence G. Ringgold	Assistant, Testing
Berta R. Schoen	Assistant, Testing
M. Wilson Wheeler	Assistant, Testing
Phyllis G. Papperman	Junior Aptitude Tester
Mrs. Beulah D. Reizenstein	Psychometrist
Lois B. McAlister	Psychologist
Herman Lowenthal	Psychologist
Charles M. Thomas	Psychologist, Testing
Mary E. Waters	Psychologist, Testing
Karl Wetzel	Psychologist, Testing
Margaret C. Taylor	Research Assistant, Testing
Mrs. Virginia J. Townshend	Substitute, Testing
Mrs. Hilda Schwartz	Teacher Assigned, Testing
Mary Jane Shapiro	Specialist, Testing
Mrs. Alberta D. Briggs	Teacher Assigned, Testing
Mrs. Thelma Holbert	Teacher Assigned, Testing
Leona C. Buchwald	Director, Guidance and Placement
Mrs. Hildreth S. Lambert	Supervisor, Guidance and Placement
Herbert Stern	Specialist, Guidance and Placement
Dorothy Speer	Assistant, Guidance and Placement
Frank Ensminger	Counselor, Guidance and Placement
Lillian Buckingham	Placement Counselor
Jeannette Griffith	Placement Counselor
William E. Jones	Placement Counselor
Frances Kearns	Placement Counselor
J. Harvey Nichols	Placement Counselor
Walter D. Scheid	Placement Counselor
Arthur Lichtenstein	Placement Counselor
Elizabeth Armstrong	Director, Special Services for Pupils
Charles Cephas	Supervisor of School Social Workers
Mrs. Marjorie Everingham	Specialist, School Social Work Service
Mrs. Dollie R. Walker	Specialist, School Social Work Service
Mrs. Eugenie Wheeler	Specialist, School Social Work Service
Mrs. Gloria Basfield	Specialist, School Social Work Service
Prudence Bernstein	School Social Worker
Mrs. Gloria Carpenter	School Social Worker
Mary Anna Carrington	School Social Worker
Anne Chew	School Social Worker
Clyde Clark	School Social Worker
Miriam Clark	School Social Worker
Mrs. Eileen Cytryn	School Social Worker
Mrs. Annie Dashiell	School Social Worker
Mrs. Betty Dykstra	School Social Worker
Mrs. Gussie Ellis	School Social Worker
Mrs. Ruth Everett	School Social Worker
Mrs. Olga Fenby	School Social Worker
Maxwell Frankford	School Social Worker
Mrs. Delma M. Gordon	School Social Worker

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
BALTIMORE CITY (Cont'd)	
Lydia Gullett	School Social Worker
Mrs. Josephine Haase	School Social Worker
Mrs. Helen Hammond	School Social Worker
Hazel Hampton	School Social Worker
Nelva O. Hobbs	School Social Worker
Mary Moore Holmes	School Social Worker
Thomas Hynes	School Social Worker
Mrs. Harriet W. Jones	School Social Worker
Ivor Kraft	School Social Worker
Mrs. Ruth H. Lee	School Social Worker
Mrs. Rowena Lewis	School Social Worker
Rosemary MacEvoy	School Social Worker
Jacqueline Marshall	School Social Worker
Grace Naoko Minagawa	School Social Worker
Norma Jean Moore	School Social Worker
Carolyn O. Parsons	School Social Worker
Grace Preston	School Social Worker
Sarah I. Sampson	School Social Worker
George Seymour	School Social Worker
Melvin Sherman	School Social Worker
Cornelia L. Smith	School Social Worker
Mrs. Mamie Todd	School Social Worker
Mrs. Vivian Washington	School Social Worker
Kate Waters	School Social Worker
Mrs. Eva Weisman	School Social Worker
Mrs. Helen C. Starr	Head, Department of Home Visitor Service
Paul Yaffe	Specialist, Psychological Service
Mrs. Cleo Ammen	Psychologist
Florence Carson	Psychologist
Jordan Lawrence	Psychologist
Blanche Macdonald	Psychologist
Mrs. Beverly Ogilvie	Psychologist
Mrs. Ethel Polk	Psychologist
Jacob Stein	Psychologist
Betty Whitenack	Psychologist
John Arthur, M.D.	Psychiatrist
Rena Becker, M.D.	Psychiatrist
Helen Languth, M.D.	Psychiatrist
D. C. Wharton Smith, M.D.	Supervisor of Medical Services
Martha Taacka	Supervisor of Secondary School Nurses
Margaret King	Audiometrist, Medical Service
Mrs. Eleanora B. Kane	Specialist, Radio and Television
Mrs. Clara L. Annan	Teacher Assigned, Radio and Television
Lorne H. Woollatt	Director, Research
Clara E. Grether	Supervisor of Research
Chester L. Kiser	Specialist in Research
Martin H. Raila	Specialist in Research
Daniel M. Rochowiak	Specialist in Research
Elizabeth W. W. Houck	Research Assistant
Frank Bennett	Specialist, Safety Education
Herschel H. Newlin	Supervisor, School Facilities
Ambrose Chlada, Jr.	Specialist, School Facilities
A. Gordon Brandau	Specialist, School Facilities
James E. Geyer	Specialist, School Facilities
Gordon E. Medinger	Specialist, School Facilities
Richard R. Steel	Senior Construction Inspector, School Facilities
Anthony J. Unitas	Assistant, School Facilities
Vernon S. Vavrina	Director, Junior and Senior High Schools
Harry Bard	Director, Instructional Services, Secondary Education
Dorothy M. Kell	Supervisor, Secondary Schools (English)
Mrs. Josie G. Smith	Supervisor, Junior High Schools (English)
Clarence T. DeHaven	Specialist in Dramatics, Secondary Schools
Leonard Woolf	Specialist, Secondary Schools (English)
Otto K. Schmied	Supervisor, Secondary Schools (Foreign Languages)
Helen Mixer	Supervisor, Secondary Schools (Geography)
Edward L. Biller, Jr.	Specialist, Secondary Schools (Geography)
Edna R. Carter	Supervisor, Junior High Schools (History)
Frank Fairbank	Supervisor, Senior High Schools (History)
Mrs. Edythe D. Myers	Supervisor, Junior High Schools (History)
Eunice Bowers	Supervisor, Junior High Schools (Mathematics)
Grover W. Norris	Supervisor, Senior High Schools (Mathematics)
S. Leroy Taylor	Supervisor, Junior High Schools (Mathematics)
Elra M. Palmer	Supervisor, Senior High Schools (Science)
Alexina G. Stidham	Supervisor, Junior High Schools (Science)
Sidney Blum	Specialist, Junior High Schools (Science)
William J. Hucksohl	Director, Vocational Education
James Francey	Supervisor, Vocational Education
James O. Proctor	Supervisor, Vocational Education
E. Duncan Hyde	Supervisor, Business Education
Mrs. Helen Reimuller	Coordinator, Business Education
Forest L. Lawton	Supervisor, Distributive Education
Elizabeth M. Bader	Teacher, Distributive Education
Mrs. Marguerite Kehm	Teacher, Distributive Education

Nellie S. Buckley	Supervisor, Home Economics
Mrs. Virginia V. Roeder	Specialist, Home Economics
Stanley J. Pawelek	Supervisor, Industrial Arts
Mrs. Koma Stinecomb	Supervisor, Occupational and Shop Center
Mrs. Mary W. Corby	Coordinator, Occupational and Shop Center
Walker A. Shields	Coordinator, Occupational and Shop Center
G. Edward Griefzu	Supervisor, Vocational-Industrial Education
Carl J. White	Supervisor, Vocational-Industrial Education
Vernon H. Byus	Assistant Supervisor, Vocational Equipment
Wilmer V. Bell	Director, Adult Education
Katharine Whiteside Taylor	Supervisor, Parent Education
Wm. McK. Rawlings	Supervisor, General Adult Education
Mrs. Minnie W. Graham	Specialist, Americanization, Citizenship and Elementary Education
Francis M. Froelicher	Assistant, Education for Older Adults
Harrie M. Selznick	Director, Special Education
Mrs. Sarah I. S. Manus	Supervisor, Special Education
Mrs. Lois T. Murray	Supervisor, Special Education
Olive A. Whildin	Supervisor, Special Education

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Aigburth Manor, Towson 4

(1) Sollers Point High School, Sparrows Point 19

Edward G. Stapleton	Superintendent of Schools
Homer O. Elsewood	Assistant Superintendent in Administration
James B. O'Toole, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
William T. Willis, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent in Business Operations
Morris R. Baker	Engineer in Charge of Construction, Operation, and Maintenance
G. Alfred Helwig	Director of Curriculum
B. Melvin Cole	Director of Elementary Education
Norris A. King	Director of Secondary Education
William J. Ellena	Director of Educational Research and Planning
Dorothy W. Shires	Director of Pupil Services
Leon E. Grant	Director of Purchasing
Walter M. Gordon	Director of Transportation
Preston L. Grimm	Administrative Assistant to the Superintendent
Helen E. Hale	Supervisor of High Schools
Joseph B. Hillyard	Supervisor of High Schools
Jean C. Sisk	Supervisor of High Schools
*Minnie H. Woolford	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Wylda F. Benson	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Robert W. Gifford	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Samuel D. Herman	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Stella H. Johnston	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Louella H. Woodward	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
M. Katherine Dost	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clotilde Drechsler	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Myrtle S. Eckhardt	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
(1) Mrs. Pauline J. Hobbs	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Jennie E. Jessop	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Hilda Kestner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Anna G. Shepperd	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Olive T. Jobes	Supervisor of Art
M. Ethel Troyer	Supervisor of Art
Nicholas Geriak	Supervisor of Music
Thomas R. Lawrence	Supervisor of Music
Harold S. Martin	Supervisor of Physical Education
James L. Miller	Supervisor of Physical Education
Thomas M. Greene	Supervisor of Business and Adult Education
Arthur A. Dick	Supervisor of Vocational Education and Industrial Arts
Mary E. Kelleher	Supervisor of Home Economics
Ralph E. Kessler	Supervisor of Special Education
Elliott E. Lapin	Supervisor of Special Education
Anna R. Meeks	Supervisor of Guidance
William E. Kline	Supervisor of Testing
Ruthetta Lippy	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Mrs. Adele D. Tomey	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Elizabeth F. Hodges	Supervisor of Library Services
I. Louise Ward	Supervisor of Secondary Nursing Program
William C. Feader	Supervisor of Accounting
Herman C. Burton	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Herd S. Eburg	Supervisor of Plant Maintenance
Ian Gordon	Supervisor of Plant Operations
Dale Lloyd	Landscape Architect
Mrs. Margaret S. Farlow	Personnel and Credentials Secretary
Helen G. Huttenhauer	Assistant in Publications
**Merle S. Bateman	Assistant in Publications
Karl V. Sloop	Assistant in Audio-Visual Aids
Fred C. Donovan	Assistant in Transportation

* Part time. Also serves as Principal of Carver Senior-Junior high School.

** Part time

<i>Name</i>	BALTIMORE COUNTY (Cont'd)	<i>Office</i>
C. Thomas Dunnoek		Assistant in Transportation
Karl F. Swern		Assistant in Transportation
Ray H. Wingerd		Assistant in Transportation
Calvin K. Kobsa		Assistant Construction Engineer
Herbert G. Otter		Assistant in Plant Maintenance
Donald F. Custer		Assistant in Plant Operations
H. Erich Koch		Assistant in Plant Operations
W. LeRoy Willis		Assistant in Plant Operations
Thomas S. Bowyer		Assistant in Grounds Maintenance
Charles E. Jockel		Assistant in Purchasing
Kenneth C. Towle		Assistant in Statistics and Research
William J. Kinling	Assistant in	Educational Research and Planning
E. Lyle Root	Assistant in	School Lunch Program
Allen M. Sutton		Assistant in Personnel
Gertrude A. Wardell		Library Cataloguer
Mrs. Olga D. Cooper		Psychologist
Walter M. Musgrove		Psychologist
Marion H. Pelton		Psychologist
Sheldon K. Riggs		Psychologist
Roger E. Saunders		Psychologist
Mrs. Ruth E. Sherman		Psychologist
Eliza C. Merritt		Social Worker
David H. Black (Ofc: Catonsville, RIdgeway 7-4169)		Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary W. Grabel (Ofc: Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)		Visiting Teacher
John J. Hart (Ofc: Timonium, VAlley 5-3474)		Visiting Teacher
Betty L. Jarvis (Ofc: Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)		Visiting Teacher
Mildred E. Jones (Ofc: Pikesville, HUNter 6-8833)		Visiting Teacher
Thomas J. Jordan (Ofc: Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)		Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Irma R. Kell, (Ofc: Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)		Visiting Teacher
F. Richard Keyton (Ofc: Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)		Visiting Teacher
(1) Mrs. Eliza S. McDaniel		Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Vivian S. McIntosh (Ofc: Timonium, VAlley 5-3474)		Visiting Teacher
Helen-Louise Scarborough (Ofc: Pikesville, HUNter 6-8833)		Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth Z. Steiner (Ofc: Catonsville, RIdgeway 7-4169)		Visiting Teacher
Mary J. Stoll (Ofc: Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)		Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Kathryn B. Stonesifer (Ofc: Timonium, VAlley 5-3474)		Visiting Teacher
Susan Summers (Ofc: Catonsville, RIdgeway 7-4169)		Visiting Teacher
Rolland Viti (Ofc: Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)		Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Evelyn C. Norton	Financial Secretary to the	Superintendent
Mrs. Elaine B. Isennoek	Secretary to the	Superintendent

CALVERT COUNTY

Prince Frederick

Maurice A. Dunkle	Superintendent of Schools
Vacancy	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Thelma M. Cornish	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred G. Finlon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Lola M. Parks	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Lloyd J. Falk	Supervisor of Maintenance
*Richard L. Keiter	Supervisor of Transportation
Mrs. Virginia D. Parran	Bookkeeper
E. Anne Yoe	Secretary to Superintendent

CAROLINE COUNTY

Law Building, Danton

Wilbur S. Hoopengardner	Superintendent of Schools
Fred G. Usilton	Supervisor of High Schools
Beatrice Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
**Mrs. Lula D. Ward	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
James P. Hill	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Bertha M. Williams	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Barbara J. Bacsak	Secretary to Superintendent
**Mrs. Clare H. Kauffman	Secretary
Mrs. Joyce Ann Morris	Secretary
Mrs. Virginia M. York	Secretary-Bookkeeper

CARROLL COUNTY

Carroll County Office Building, Westminster

Samuel M. Jenness	Superintendent of Schools
John F. Wooden, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Gerald E. Richter	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Margaret M. Bailor	Supervisor of High Schools
Ruth E. DeVore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Charles E. Reck	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Josephine West	Supervisor of Home Economics and Cafeterias

* Part-time. Also serves as teacher at Calvert County Sr.-Jr. High School.

** Part time

<i>Name</i>	CARROLL COUNTY (Cont'd)	<i>Office</i>
*Philip S. Royer		Supervisor of Music
**Mae Prince		Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Elizabeth Baer		Supervisor of School Nurses
Maye E. Grimes		Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Evelyn Maus		Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Stuart A. Widener	Director of Transportation and Building	Equipment Operations
Maurice V. Wolfe		Assistant in General Maintenance and Utilities
Roland F. Haifley	Assistant in School Service Maintenance, Janitor Services, and Cafeteria	Services
Curvin M. Seitz		Financial Secretary
Mrs. Martha S. Gilbert		Secretary to the Superintendent
Shirley Cluck		Receptionist and Stenographer
Beverly J. Ritter		Secretary to the Supervisors
*Mrs. Nadine Saylor		Financial Assistant
*Mrs. Lilja V. Jenness		Stenographer

CECIL COUNTY
308 Court House, Elkton

Morris W. Rannels		Superintendent of Schools
Edwin B. Fockler		Supervisor of High Schools
William C. Graham		Supervisor of High Schools
Ernest W. Snodgrass		Supervisor of High Schools
Olive L. Reynolds		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Vacancy		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rachel E. Boyd		Supervisor of Home Economics
Edwin H. Barnes		Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
James M. Renn		Supervisor of Maintenance and Transportation
*Louis P. Wright		Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
Mrs. Mary A. Crouse		Visiting Teacher
Willard W. Taylor		Bookkeeper and Financial Secretary
Dorothy J. Moore		Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Lorris H. Clay		Secretary
Mrs. Adrienne L. Boyd		Secretary
Mrs. Ruth M. Diem		Secretary
*Mrs. Charlotte George		Secretary
Leslie L. Pippin		Building Inspector

CHARLES COUNTY
Courthouse, La Plata

C. Paul Barnhart		Superintendent of Schools
Edward C. Turner		Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Genevieve S. Brown		Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Christine Pearson		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Joseph C. Parks		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Cecelia G. Farrall		Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Georgia C. Lucas		Visiting Teacher
Margaret A. Posey		Supervisor of School Lunch Program and Purchasing
Mrs. Julia C. Totten		Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Helen C. Adams		Clerk
Mrs. Marianne M. Canter		Clerk
Mrs. Shirley Ann Elder		Clerk
Mrs. Mary Louise Palmer		Clerk
Mrs. Mary Jane Frere		Clerk

DORCHESTER COUNTY
Court Lane, Cambridge

James G. Busick		Superintendent of Schools
Albert S. Farver		Supervisor of High Schools
Evelyn E. Johnson		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Viola J. Comegys		Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John T. Comer, Jr.		Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
John A. Marshall, Jr.		Bookkeeper
Mrs. Mary W. LeCompte		Financial Secretary
Ellen Marie Jones		Secretary to Superintendent
Wilbur Slaum		Supervisor of Maintenance

FREDERICK COUNTY
115 East Church Street, Frederick

James A. Sensenbaugh		Superintendent of Schools
Harry V. Frushour		Assistant to the Superintendent
Quentin L. Earhart		Director of Instruction
†Duval W. Sweadner		Supervisor of Adult Education
Frederick J. Brown, Jr.		Supervisor of High Schools

* Part time

** Part-time. Also serves as teacher in Robert Moton Sr.-Jr. High School.

† Part-time. Also Dean of Frederick Community College.

FREDERICK COUNTY (Cont'd)

Mrs. Evelyn F. S. Davis.....Supervisor of Junior High Schools
 **Charles E. Henson.....Supervisor of Schools
 Mrs. Louise F. Thompson.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Alice M. Love.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Jane M. Haugh.....Helping Teacher
 Herman A. Hauver.....Coordinator of Pupil Services
 Warren R. Evans.....Supervisor of Physical Education
 James L. Fisher.....Supervisor of Music
 Alice L. Robinson.....Supervisor of Library Service
 Mrs. Virginia D. Klos.....Supervisor of School Lunch Program
 Paul L. Hoffmaster.....Supervisor of Transportation
 Paul E. Fogle.....Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
 Doris L. Dorsey.....Home Visitor
 Mary M. Fiery.....Home Visitor
 H. D. Williams.....Assistant in Maintenance
 Ruth R. Trout.....Financial Secretary
 Mrs. Pauline J. Bowlus.....Secretary to the Superintendent

GARRETT COUNTY
Court House, Oakland

Willard L. Hawkins.....Superintendent of Schools
 Foster D. Bittle.....Supervisor of High Schools
 Edwin W. Elias.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Caroline Wilson.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 John L. Fitzwater.....Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
 Oren T. Graser.....Supervisor of Maintenance
 Mrs. Margaret S. McComas.....Financial Secretary
 Lucille Tasker.....Secretary to Superintendent

HARFORD COUNTY
45 East Gordon Street, Bel Air

Charles W. Willis.....Superintendent of Schools
 Benjamin S. Carroll.....Assistant Superintendent
 Howard B. Peters.....Director of Instruction
 C. Clark Jones.....Director of Personnel
 George B. Prettyman, Sr.....Director of Public Relations
 Alfonso A. Roberly.....Business Manager
 Violet A. Davis.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Hazel L. Fisher.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Helen M. Fisher.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Jane Gent.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Anne M. Noonan.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Slater W. Bryant, Jr.....Supervisor of High Schools
 Mrs. Dorothy M. Rowe.....Supervisor of High Schools
 Thomas L. Smith.....Supervisor of High Schools
 Annetta Wright.....Supervisor of High Schools
 James H. Clow, Jr.....Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
 Thomas J. Loughran.....Administrative Assistant
 Howard R. Check.....Administrative Assistant
 Earle B. Wagner.....Administrative Assistant
 Estella Everett.....Visiting Teacher
 Charles C. McCullough.....Visiting Teacher
 Ralph H. Morgan.....Building Engineer
 Mrs. Alice C. Crowl.....Financial Secretary
 Dorothy F. Hill.....Secretary to Superintendent

HOWARD COUNTY
Courthouse Annex, Ellicott City

John E. Yingling.....Superintendent of Schools
 Mrs. Mary R. Hovet.....Supervisor of High Schools
 Frank B. Durigg.....Supervisor of High Schools
 Wilhelmina E. Oldfield.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Harry T. Murphy.....Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
 Gilbert E. Miller.....Visiting Teacher
 Mrs. Irene M. Johnson.....Financial Secretary
 Dorothy C. Biller.....Secretary to Superintendent

KENT COUNTY
400 High Street, Chestertown

Reade W. Corr.....Superintendent of Schools
 Carey E. Lacey.....Supervisor of High Schools
 Louise Hepbronn.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 *Mrs. Sara B. Chambers.....Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Madeleine Fennell.....Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
 Mrs. Clara M. Chaires.....Chief Clerk and Bookkeeper
 Harriett P. Goodman.....Secretary

** Part-time. Also Principal of Lincoln High School.

* Part-time. Also teaches at Garnett Senior-Junior High School.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
Box 231, Rockville

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
C. Taylor Whittier	Superintendent of Schools
Gerald G. Reymore	Administrative Assistant to the Superintendent
James L. Prince	Assistant Superintendent—Personnel
Irma B. Dumford	Assistant to the Assistant in Charge of Personnel
Forrest G. Shearin	Assistant in Personnel Department for Non-Instructional Personnel
Thomas W. Pyle	Assistant Superintendent—Elementary Education
George L. Osterwise	Assistant Superintendent—Secondary Education
Maxwell E. Burdette	Assistant Superintendent—Educational Services
Arthur D. Templeton	Assistant Superintendent—Business Affairs
Russell Cory	Director of Purchasing
Corelli A. David	Director of Cafeteria
Jane W. Boyd	Supervisor—Cafeterias
George V. Menke	Director of Buildings and Grounds
Ortho O. Hawke	Supervisor—Buildings and Grounds
James L. Mullinix	Supervisor—Buildings and Grounds
Richard M. Ream	Director of Transportation
Jack B. Powell	Supervisor—Transportation
James H. Sheldon	Director of Construction
John S. Jenkins	Assistant to Director of Construction
Lester J. Welch	Director of Planning
James R. Shade, Jr.	Population Analyst
Brian M. Benson	Comptroller
Richard B. Grove	Supervisor of Accounting
Douglas H. Hall	Supervisor of Payroll
Etheleen Daniel	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Agnes M. Drewry	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William B. Evans	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mary L. Grau	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Ruth S. Gue	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John M. King	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Lillian G. Klein	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elsie N. Schurter	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clara G. Stratemeyer	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Anne W. Caldwell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Grace W. Kurtz	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Sonia Brenner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth Wilson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Frances Mitchell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Marion C. Beckwith	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Genevieve S. Blew	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Helen P. Brady	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
William J. Fleming	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Edmund T. Burke	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine B. Greaney	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Noble V. Fritz	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
B. R. Nichols	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Jacob Rabinovich	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Richard E. Wagner	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Murray L. Andrews	Supervisor of Library
Crescent J. Bride	Supervisor of Physical Education
William C. Feddeman	Supervisor of Industrial Arts and Adult Education
Leonard T. Oass	Assistant Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Charles T. Horn	Supervisor of Music
Chester J. Petranck	Assistant Supervisor of Music
Marjorie B. St. Clair	Supervisor of Art
Miriam T. Tannhauser	Supervisor of Special Education
Louise S. Walker	Supervisor of Visual Aids
Julia W. Watkins	Supervisor of Home Arts
Mary C. Singles	Supervisor of Home Instruction
Mary B. Mohler	Coordinator for Remedial Reading
T. H. Owen Knight	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Jewel A. Green	Visiting Teacher
Robert Fioramonti	Visiting Teacher
Robert C. Henley	Visiting Teacher
Edith P. Popenoe	Visiting Teacher
Marjorie L. VanDien	Visiting Teacher
Eileen D. Wilkinson	Visiting Teacher
Helen M. Barnes	Visiting Teacher
Weymouth H. Judkins	Visiting Teacher
Geraldine M. Reynolds	Visiting Teacher
Reno Continetti	Visiting Teacher
Henry T. Shetterly	Visiting Teacher
Cecile B. Finley	Psychologist
Helen Stern	Assistant Psychologist
Margaret H. Johnston	Assistant Psychologist
Ruth H. Linn	Assistant Psychologist
Pearl Haugh	Assistant Psychologist
Mary G. Walters	Clerk to Board of Education
Mary Z. Fockler	Secretary to Superintendent

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY
Upper Marlboro

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
William S. Schmidt	Superintendent of Schools
Rowannetta S. Allen	Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Elementary Education
George H. Robinson	Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Secondary Education
Thomas S. Gwynn, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Margaret A. Beardsley	Supervisor of Kindergartens
Emma M. Bowman	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Eunice E. Burdette	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rita M. Donovan	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William W. Hall	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Leila V. Hardesty	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
A. Mildred Hoyle	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth C. Kelly	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth McMahon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Doris K. Newman	Supervisor of Reading Clinic
Mrs. Helen H. Brashears	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine Fossett	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Vernon H. Houts	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Truman S. Klein	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Dean Manifold	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Howard B. Owens	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Mary Snouffer	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Jean D. Grambs	Supervisor of Adult Education
Mrs. Mary Beth Wackwitz	Supervisor of Art Education
Mary A. Thompson	Supervisor of Health Education and Health Services
M. Gladys Dickerson	Supervisor of Home Economics
Elmer K. Zeller	Supervisor of Industrial and Vocational Education
Mrs. Louise B. Bennett	Supervisor of Libraries
Mrs. Frances H. Lynch	Supervisor of Music
Vincent C. Holochwost	Supervisor of Physical Education
Ada M. Warrington	Supervisor of Physical Education
C. Elizabeth Reig	Supervisor of Special Education
Eugenia Balsley	Supervisor of Publications
Francis Parker	Co-ordinator Safety Education Activities
Victor Rice	Psychological and Testing Specialist
Margaret Elliott	School Psychologist
Mrs. Martha Odell	School Psychologist
Mrs. Katherine Grimes	Helping Teacher
Mrs. Marilyn Krummel	Helping Teacher
Mrs. Thelma Darling	Home Teacher
Mrs. Louise Hudgins	Home Teacher
Marian E. Lobdell	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
George Charlesworth	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth W. Hamilton	Visiting Teacher
Lillian L. Harvey	Visiting Teacher
Willie M. Henson	Visiting Teacher
Robert Jenkins	Visiting Teacher
M. Dorothy Jump	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Arlene A. Korn	Visiting Teacher
John R. Moyer	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Charlotte Spencer	Visiting Teacher
Charles O. Wendorf	Visiting Teacher
Dale Woodburn	School Survey and Planning Specialist
John G. Walker	Supervisor of Personnel and Credentials
Arthur F. Robinson	Supervisor of Maintenance
Armand Biscontini	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Franklin B. Klase	Supervisor of Custodial Services
William H. Smith	Senior Building Inspector
Alan Poole	Junior Building Inspector
Flora Schroyer	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Mrs. Stella J. Wingert	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
John W. Heim	Supervisor of Transportation
Russell O. Eckert	Assistant Supervisor of Transportation
Ruth Jefferson	Assistant Treasurer
Mrs. Helen S. Bowie	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Betty R. Collinson	Assistant Secretary to the Board of Education

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY
Centreville

Harry C. Rhodes	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Alberta C. Browne	Elementary Supervisor
Mrs. Margaret S. Stack	Supervisor
John H. Webb	Supervisor
Mrs. Lola P. Brown	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Marie Shortall	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Bonel P. Zakarian	Stenographer
Mrs. Frances M. Rampmeyer	Typist

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Leonardtown

Name	Office
Lettie M. Dent	Superintendent of Schools
Robert E. King, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
E. Violette Young	Supervisor of White Elementary Schools
Ralph S. Waters	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Harriet H. Reeder	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Beulah S. Bennett	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elberta W. Hayden	Chief Bookkeeper
Ellen Oliver	Secretary to Superintendent

SOMERSET COUNTY

Court House Annex, Princess Anne

C. Allen Carlson	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Alice Mae C. Beauchamp	Supervisor of Elementary Education
John L. Bond	Supervisor of Secondary Education
Kermit A. Cottman	Supervisor of Elementary and Secondary Education
Charles O. Burns, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Alva Bozman Laird	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Marian Tyler Colborn	Stenographer-Typist

TALBOT COUNTY

Washington Street, Easton

Raymond O. McCullough, Jr.	Superintendent of Schools
Arthur R. Higginbottom	Supervisor of High Schools
M. Lillian Cheezum	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Kathleen A. Francis	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia S. G. Darrow	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
P. Kennard Wright	Supervisor of Maintenance
Robert W. Rausch	Controller
Mrs. Eileen H. Camper	Stenographer

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Commonwealth Avenue, Hagerstown

William M. Brish	Superintendent of Schools
William C. Diehl	Assistant Superintendent
Wesley N. Dorn	Assistant Superintendent for Business Affairs
William L. Donaldson	Director of Instruction
Anniea H. Browne	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Frances Grimes	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Alva D. Temple	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Rebekah B. Stonebraker	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Douglas M. Bivens	Supervisor of Senior High Schools
Miriam L. Hoffman	Supervisor of Music
Alfred C. Roth, Jr.	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
H. Edwin Semler	Supervisor of Physical Education
Catherine L. Beachley	Supervisor of Guidance and Research
Russell L. Kepler	Supervisor of Plant Operations
Delbert G. Summerville	Supervisor of New Construction
Claude B. Brubeck	Supervisor of Transportation
Mrs. Anormallee M. Way	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
T. Wilson Cahall	Coordinator (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
John R. Brugger	Chief Engineer (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
Robert F. Leshner	Public Relations (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
George H. Ropp	Instructional Supervisor (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
James D. Morgan	Testing (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
V. Richard Martin	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
John E. McCue	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Frances H. Machen	Visiting Teacher
Charles W. Ridenour	Visiting Teacher
Mary E. Byer	Special Personnel Services
Joseph H. Vance	Supervisor of Finance
Carl M. Mann	Supervisor of Purchases

WICOMICO COUNTY

Main Street, Salisbury

Royd A. Mahaffey	Superintendent of Schools
Sheldon B. Dawson	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Louise L. Mitchell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Martha R. Jones	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Marie A. Dashiell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Carl W. Dumire	Supervisor of High Schools
Harold A. Fulton	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Cora G. Smith	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles R. Berry	Visiting Teacher
Branche H. Phillips, Jr.	Supervisor of Safety
Juanita L. Townsend	Secretary to Superintendent

WICOMICO COUNTY (Cont'd)

Joanna Lankford	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Geneva D. Smith	Bookkeeper
Mrs. Dorothy F. Matthews	Clerk-Stenographer
Irma Lee Matthews	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Patricia R. Fisher	Clerk-Stenographer

WORCESTER COUNTY

Market Street, Snow Hill

Paul D. Cooper	Superintendent of Schools
Paul S. Hyde	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
Alfred S. Hancock	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Louise S. Adkins	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Annie B. Downing	Supervisor of Instruction
Wilbur A. Jones	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Benjamin W. Nelson	Director of Special Services
Elsie M. Dryden	Clerk

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Baltimore, Maryland
January 1, 1959

THE HONORABLE THEODORE R. MCKELDIN
Government House
Annapolis, Maryland

Dear Governor McKeldin:

In accordance with the provision of the laws of Maryland, I have the honor to present to you herewith, the ninety-second "annual report covering all operations of the State department of education and the support conditions, progress and needs of education throughout the State" for the period beginning July 1, 1957 and ending June 30, 1958.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.
Secretary-Treasurer
State Board of Education

1958 MARYLAND
LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION

Regular Session

Teachers' Salaries

Chapter 1, House Bill 253, repeals and re-enacts with amendments, Section 102, subsections (b), (d), (e), and (f) of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1956 Supplement) to revise the State minimum salary schedules for teachers, principals, and supervisors. It was vetoed by the Governor at the end of the 1957 legislative session. The 1958 General Assembly passed the bill over his veto. The law provides for a \$400 increase in the State minimum salary scale for teachers and sets up new schedules for principals and supervisors. Altogether, the new schedules represent an addition of \$12,000,000 in new State aid, including retirement costs.

Vetoed by the Governor: April 15, 1957.

Passed over the Governor's veto: February 5, 1958.

Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Retirement

Chapter 11, House Bill 18, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Sections 108 (12) and 115 (2) of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition) to redefine "regular interest" for the Annuity Savings Fund, Annuity Reserve Fund, and Pension Accumulation Fund, and the Pension Reserve Fund. Allowance of interest shall be limited to a minimum of three per centum and a maximum of four per centum. Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Retirement

Chapter 12, House Bill 20, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Sub-Sections (3) (a), (3) (g), (3) (h) and (4) (a) of Section 116 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition), to provide that all pensions be paid from the Pension Reserve Fund. Effective date: June 1, 1958.

General Public School Construction Loans

Chapter 39, House Bill 44, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Section 1 of Chapter 609 of the Acts of 1953, and Section 1 of Chapter 80 of the Acts of 1956, to authorize an increase in the rates of interest from three per cent to four per cent per annum. Effective date: date of passage. Approved: March 13, 1958.

Scholarships

Chapter 53, Senate Bill 87, repeals and re-enacts with amendments, Section 284 (e) of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition) to require a Teacher Education scholarship holder to rank in the upper fifty per cent of his class, instead of the upper fifty per cent of the institution, to be eligible to receive the scholarship award for the full four years. Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Retirement

Chapter 70, House Bill 16, repeals and re-enacts with amendments, Section 12 (2) of Article 73-B of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition) and adds new Section 46 which establishes an Advisory Investment Committee and a Division of Investments to assist the three State retirement systems in the execution of their duties. Effective date: July 1, 1958.

Retirement

Chapter 71, House Bill 17, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Section 108 (12) of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition) to provide that the rate of interest payable to members of the Teachers Retirement System who are no longer in active service shall not be greater than three per cent. Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Retirement

Chapter 72, House Bill 24, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Section 116 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition) to provide that after June 1, 1958, a teacher receiving social security benefits will not be eligible for supplementary retirement payments, unless the teacher is retired for disability. Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Training Schools

Chapter 79, House Bill 64, repeals and re-enacts with amendments, Section 43 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition) to add the training schools under the control of the Department of Mental Hygiene to the list of those training schools over which the State Superintendent of Schools is to exercise general educational supervision. Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Bonded Indebtedness

Chapter 86, House Bill 88, adds new Section 225A to Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition), to provide that the indebtedness of any county or the City of Baltimore shall not be increased by reason of participation in the General Public School Construction Loan of 1956, or any similar law. Effective date: date of passage. Approved: April 4, 1958.

Special Session**Vocational Rehabilitation**

Chapter 3, Senate Bill 3, amends Section 297 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition) to permit the State of Maryland to accept the provisions and benefits of Public Law 565, Eighty-third Congress. These provisions relate to vocational rehabilitation of persons disabled in industry or otherwise. The State Board of Education is empowered to enter into contracts with Federal agencies to carry out disability determination provisions of the Federal Social Security Act. Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Capital Improvements

Chapter 16, House Bill 9, authorizes the creation of a State debt of \$9,488,800, the proceeds of which will be used to construct, equip, and acquire land for certain necessary buildings of this State. This fund is to be known as the "General Construction Loan of 1958." The State teachers colleges building programs are included in this bill. Following are the amounts allotted to each of the colleges:

Bowie	\$ 80,100	Salisbury	\$ 35,000
Coppin	90,600	Towson	131,100
Frostburg	167,600		

Total, State teachers colleges: \$504,400

Effective date: June 1, 1958.

Resolutions**Retirement**

Joint Resolution 1, House Joint Resolution 3, calls upon the boards of trustees of each of the three State retirement systems to make a study of interest rates and present recommendations to the General Assembly.

Retirement

Joint Resolution 3, House Joint Resolution 5, recommends that the boards of trustees of the three State retirement systems undertake an educational campaign to acquaint members with the workings of the systems and to notify members who receive salary increases of their option to increase contributions and thereby augment retirement income.

State Agency Reports

House Resolution 21 requests the Legislative Council to study the volume of reports and other printed matter published by the various State departments and agencies.

NOTES FROM THE MINUTES OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

August 28, 1957

A progress report was made to the State Board on the Teacher Education Scholarship program, including plans for its administration in 1957-58. The 1956 General Assembly of Maryland established a scholarship program for the purpose of attracting additional young people to the teaching profession, but no funds were appropriated to implement this program. The 1957 General Assembly declined a proposed amendment to this law and approved the budget in which the Governor had made provision for funds for these scholarships.

The law provides for scholarships only to nonpublic institutions of higher education both within and without Maryland, each carrying a maximum value of \$500. The Attorney General ruled that these scholarships could be used in conjunction with the other scholarships awarded by the State. The law requires the State Department of Education and the State Superintendent of Schools to administer tests and to award the scholarships in accordance with rather definite requirements. The tests had to be administered late in the school year 1956-57 in order to be sure that money would be available to finance the scholarship program, and there was no certainty of this until the Legislature adjourned on April 1, 1957. In the future it is planned to give these tests either in the fall or by the middle of the year so that the scholarships can be awarded much earlier, thus benefiting both the students and the colleges.

Representatives of the colleges eligible to receive students on these scholarships assisted in planning for this testing program. Arrangements were made to have the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, supply the tests, to score them, and to list the applicants in rank order.

To facilitate test administration at the local level, twenty-four test centers were designated, one in each county and in Baltimore City, in co-operation with the superintendents of schools. The superintendents arranged the facilities for these centers, under the direction of test supervisors.

Since the local boards of education have administered tests each year for the senatorial and other State scholarships, the consolidation of the two programs involved considerable planning and detailed arrangements. Although the same test was used, and each applicant had the privilege of making himself eligible for both types of scholarships, the test results of candidates for the teacher education scholarships were specifically the responsibility of the State Department of Education. The test

results for the various senatorial scholarships were sent by Educational Testing Service directly to the colleges as designated by the candidates as first, second, or third choices.

The tests were given in the twenty-four local centers on April 13, 1957. After the results were tabulated and checked, the winners of the teacher education scholarships were notified by the State Superintendent of Schools. This notification included a statement of conditions under which the scholarship certificate would be awarded, a request that the winner accept or decline the award, and a form for a notarized statement concerning the residence of the parent. (See State Board minutes of November 1957 for report on 1956-57 teacher education scholarships awarded.)

The State Superintendent informed the members of the Board that in several sections of the country there has been renewed interest in a study of the duties and responsibilities of local boards of education and state boards of education and the relationship between the two. While the people of Maryland have always stood for the local control and direction of their school systems and will probably continue in that attitude, it would be helpful if an organized study of the duties and responsibilities of board members could be made and a bulletin prepared setting forth the conclusions of the individuals making such a study. The Board authorized the State Superintendent to appoint a committee composed of local school officials, school board members, State Board members, and certain lay individuals to prepare a report on the duties and responsibilities of school board members, with particular reference to the State of Maryland. It was further agreed that this topic should be included in the program of the annual conference of State and local boards of education to be held during the 1957-58 school year.

The Board was advised that a report had been prepared on the progress of the State Department of Education during the years 1951-57 covering Governor McKeldin's administration.

The State Superintendent reviewed the Federal program of providing current funds for the operation of schools in Federally impacted areas. Annually some \$5,000,000 is being distributed to fourteen counties in the State, with about one-third of the total amount going to two of the counties. The total amount of Federal capital outlay assistance under Public Law 815 for the purpose of new building construction given to subdivisions of the State since 1950 is \$24,905,096. In the first year 1950-51, a total of \$49,669 was distributed to Maryland, while in the 1955-56 year \$6,256,533 was distributed. Nine counties are currently being benefited by this aid.

It was reported that the State Department of Education had secured as a consultant for the development of the public

junior college program in Maryland, the services of Dr. F. Taylor Jones, Executive Secretary, Commission in Institutions of Higher Education, Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

Mr. William S. Sartorius reviewed briefly the 1958-59 budget requests of \$5,851,077 for the State Department of Education Headquarters, Vocational Rehabilitation, and State Teachers Colleges. These requests represent an increase of \$893,483 over the 1958 appropriation.

It was reported that the local superintendents had voted to engage Dr. Paul R. Mort of Columbia University as consultant for a co-operative study by all of the school systems in Maryland and the State Department of Education. One of the major concerns of the study is the question of State and local financing of public schools. (See Board minutes of May 1957 for reference to this study.)

The Board was advised that Montgomery County is co-operating with Syracuse University in a research project related to certain procedures in the teaching of handicapped children. The purpose of the project is to learn whether or not a particular teaching methodology is appropriate to the needs of the two types of children: those who have been diagnosed as brain injured on the basis of neurological and other medical work-ups and those who are hyperactive and acting-out but in whom doctors can find no organic basis of brain injury even though they manifest the same symptoms as the brain-injured children. The methodology to be investigated includes "a stimulus-free classroom environment combined with highly structured academic programming and kinesthetically designed teaching equipment and instructional supplies." The project is being financed by a grant from the U. S. Office of Education.

The State Superintendent reported that Dr. Henry H. Linn, Professor of Educational Administration at Teachers College, Columbia University, had made a survey of the plant operation and maintenance at the five State teachers colleges. Dr. Linn teaches courses in school plant management and business management and also occupies the position of Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds at Columbia University. Accompanied by Dr. Howard E. Bosley, Supervisor of Teachers College Business Management, Maryland State Department of Education, Dr. Linn visited each college, conferred with the presidents and other responsible individuals, and made an inspection of the buildings and grounds. It is felt that the report of his findings will be of assistance in planning a more efficient operation of the teachers college plants, in improving the quality of services at the colleges, and in providing information which will be helpful in budget making.

The State Board advised that at their direction a study is being made to consider the advisability of putting the five State teachers colleges on the quarter system. Dr. F. Taylor Jones, is also acting as a consultant for this study.

State Board action included the following:

Reaffirmed its approval of the employment of teachers from foreign countries who do not have exchange counterparts abroad; the employment of such teachers being limited to one year at a time.

Approved the State plan for the extension of library services to rural areas under Public Law 597 (Library Services Act) for the fiscal year 1958. The Board approved the original plan at its meeting in November, 1956, and at its May, 1957, meeting approved the postponement of the formal submission of the plan to the U. S. Office of Education until after July 1, 1957, due to the fact that the plan was not developed in sufficient time to use all the Federal funds allocated for the 1957 fiscal year. The plan, revised as necessary for the 1957-58 fiscal year, was approved by the Attorney General as to legality.

Approved the following resolution on the passing of Mrs. Fannie Blaustein Thalheimer, a member of the State Board of Education from 1938 to 1951:

Resolution on Mrs. Fannie Blaustein Thalheimer

The members of the State Board of Education have learned with deep sorrow of the passing of Fannie Blaustein Thalheimer, who was a distinguished member of the Board from 1938 to 1951. She received her first appointment from Governor Harry W. Nice, a reappointment from Governor Herbert R. O'Connor, and a second reappointment from Governor William Preston Lane, Jr.

Mrs. Thalheimer brought to the membership of the State Board of Education the finest qualities of devoted citizenship. Keenly conscious of the needs of education on a local, state, and national level, devoted to the educational interests of all children, unprejudiced in her approach to all problems, intelligent and impartial in her analysis of the various problems confronting the Board, patient in her perseverance in promoting the interest of education in general, Mrs. Thalheimer will be remembered by the people of the State for her valued and unselfish services. In her personal relationships with the members of the Board she was most gracious, kind, and cordial at all times, and it was a delight to be associated with her.

The deep sympathy of the State Board of Education is extended to the members of Mrs. Thalheimer's family.

Reaffirmed its previous position that the Legislature should permit the use of funds appropriated for adult education for purposes other than vocational education so that a well-rounded program of adult education may be developed.

Approved appointments and changes in positions on the staff of the State Department of Education as follows:

C. William Anthony—change of title, from Supervisor of Teacher Education to Supervisor of Teacher Recruitment, effective September 1, 1957

Joseph Guscke | appointed Counselors, Division of Vocational
Kenneth W. Johnson | Rehabilitation, effective September 4, 1957

Approval was also given to the transfer, on September 1, 1957, of Miss Sarah L. Leiter to the position of Supervisor of Pupil Personnel, held by Miss Dorothy W. Shires for the past ten years. Miss Shires resigned to accept the position of Director of Pupil Services in Baltimore County. Miss Leiter, who will have the title of Supervisor of Pupil Services, has been a counselor at Suitland High School, Prince George's County.

Granted authority for the Eastern College of Commerce and Law to grant the degrees of Associate in Accounting and Associate in Business Administration for its courses of two years' duration designated as the Maryland School of Commerce.

Approved the following policies relative to salaries for teachers college professional personnel in order to bring about uniform practice at all of the colleges in the administration of the salary schedule for professional personnel:

1. The president of the Towson State Teachers College shall be given a house, rent free. When the State provides houses for the presidents of the other teachers colleges, it shall charge the presidents fair rentals in accordance with established budget policies of the State.
2. Directors of practice and principals of the campus demonstration schools shall be paid \$500.00 above the basic scale.
3. Instructors shall be placed on the scales appropriate to their degrees, the position on a particular scale being determined by amount of experience and budgetary limitations.
4. When a new scale is put into effect, all instructors shall be placed on the step appropriate to their training and experience, provided that everyone already in service shall receive an increase of not less than \$200.00.
5. Salaries shall not be supplemented by free maintenance or by reduction in the cost of board and lodging. All special duties shall be paid for on a basis approved by the State Board of Education.
6. Where lodging is furnished by the college, the amount shall be in accordance with the established budget policies of the State.

November 27, 1957

Approval was given by the State Board of Education to a revised plan for the extension of public library services to rural areas in Maryland. This plan was approved by the U. S. Office of Education in a letter from Commissioner L. G. Derthick dated October 23, 1957. On October 23, 1957, the State Superintendent held a meeting of county librarians and presidents of the local boards of trustees of the libraries now in the State system of libraries. The major purpose of the conference was to discuss the State plan for the extension of public library service with federal aid. The local library groups were urged

to begin action to consummate an agreement, contractual in nature, between the State Department of Education and the local board of trustees to carry out the provisions of the Federal Act for the promotion of libraries in rural areas. Detailed information and the form of contract, which had been approved by the Attorney General of Maryland, were presented.

The State Superintendent of Schools wrote to the president of the board of county commissioners in every county which had not organized into a county unit plan for library control and operation (nine in number) asking permission for Dr. John J. Seidel, representing the State Superintendent, and Miss Helen M. Clark, Director of Library Extension, to have a conference with the commissioners. Conferences were then held to discuss the proposal that a county library system be inaugurated. As an inducement for the expansion of library extension, the State plan calls for a first-year allotment of \$12,000 to each of the smaller units and \$20,000 to each of the larger units, to be followed for a period of three more years with an allotment of \$4,000 annually. This means an outright grant ranging from \$24,000 to \$32,000 over a period of four years to those counties which have not already started in the system.

A report was made on the status of a series of resolutions passed at the 1957 session of the General Assembly calling upon the State Department of Education to make certain studies and to report upon them to the Legislature or its Legislative Council.

<u>Resolution</u>	<u>Date of report to Legislative Council</u>
a. Recognition of meritorious service performed by public school teachers	October 2, 1957
b. Program of teacher training for liberal arts graduates of the University of Maryland	July 25, 1957
c. Desirability of planning public education beyond high school for youths in Allegany County	Submitted to Allegany County legislative delegation on October 11, 1957
d. Recruiting new teachers	July 25, 1957

Announcement was made of the annual meeting on December 4, 1957, of the State Board of Education, the local boards of education, and the school superintendents, with the main speaker, Dr. Henry J. Toy, Jr., President of the National Citizens Council for Better Schools. At this meeting a committee of school superintendents and lay members of the boards of education were scheduled to report on the general principles underlying the duties and responsibilities of boards of education and of the professional staffs of the local school systems and to propose that a comprehensive study be made on this subject.

The Board was informed that on September 26, 1957, a conference was held of the deans of the public junior colleges in Maryland; the superintendents of schools of the counties in which these institutions are located and members of their staffs; representatives of Morgan State College, St. Mary's Seminary Junior College, and the University of Maryland; representatives of the Division of Higher Education of the U. S. Office of Education; and members of the staff of the State Department of Education. The speaker was Dr. F. Taylor Jones, Executive Secretary of the Commission on Institutions of Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. The purpose of this meeting was to discuss the standards that should prevail in the operation of the junior colleges and to formulate plans for the operation of the junior colleges during the coming year.

The Board received a report on the 1956-57 Teacher Education Scholarship program. (For details on this report see the Division of Instruction section.)

Other State Board action included:

Passed the following resolution on Dr. John Jacob Seidel, Assistant State Superintendent of Schools, who died on October 30, 1957:

Resolution on Dr. John Jacob Seidel

Dr. John J. Seidel, Assistant State Superintendent of Schools, and a nationally recognized authority in the field of vocational education, died suddenly on October 30 at his home.

A man with a passionate interest in youth and a rare gift for translating that interest into constructive action, Dr. Seidel devoted many years to specialized work within the State public school system. His dynamic personality and his combination of training and experience made him an authority whose leadership was sought outside the State and nation.

Large physically and in intellect, he was a tireless worker whose enthusiasm never dimmed and whose influence quickened those around him. Nature fashioned him a teacher and a leader, and he built on his natural foundations with a rigorous discipline which kept him ever on top in his job.

His first national recognition came in 1935, when he was State Director of the National Youth Administration, an outgrowth of the depression years. Washington picked him in 1944 to head a Department of State committee to study vocational education in South America, and several years later he headed a committee which reviewed vocational education for the New York City school system.

Born in Baltimore on October 10, 1894, he was the son of the late Henry J. and Barbara M. Zink Seidel. He took the "A" course at Baltimore Polytechnic Institute, graduating in 1913. He linked work with study to take a bachelor of science degree from Teachers College, Columbia University. Next came his master's degree from the George Washington University and finally his doctorate in education from the University of Maryland.

Prior to World War I, Dr. Seidel was an assistant superintendent of the forge shop at the Bethlehem Steel Company. His career was interrupted during the war, when he became an Army flying cadet, serving at the School of Military Aeronautics in Princeton, New Jersey.

In 1918 he became a teacher at Towson High School in Baltimore County. He was promoted to Principal of the Fullerton High School and later to County Supervisor of Industrial Education. His work with the Maryland State Department of Education began in 1927, when he was appointed State Supervisor of Industrial Education. He later served as State Director of Vocational Education before he was made Assistant State Superintendent in Vocational Education, and still later Assistant State Superintendent.

During World War II, Dr. Seidel directed the War Production Training Program in the State, which trained new employees for war production industries and provided refresher courses for those already employed. He also taught in his field in summer schools at Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland.

Dr. Seidel was a member of numerous fraternal and educational organizations, including Epsilon Pi Tau, Iota Lambda Sigma, and the National Education Association. He served as President of the National Association of State Supervisors of Industrial Education, American Vocational Association, and State Director of Vocational Education. He was a member of the Rotary Club of Baltimore.

The State Board of Education is grateful for the services Dr. Seidel rendered to the schools of the State and is deeply grieved at his passing.

Approved the following appointments and changes in the staff of the State Department of Education:

R. Lee Burton—change of position from Counselor to Assistant Supervisor in Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, effective November 25, 1957

Counselors in the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation with effective dates of appointment:

J. Bruce Edemy—November 13, 1957

Joseph E. Guschke—September 4, 1957

Richard L. Pryor—December 18, 1957

Charles L. Reis—November 13, 1957

Allan M. Pirie, Jr.—Junior Counselor, November 13, 1957

Approved the total State school budget request of \$82,997,428 for 1958-59 which included \$62,669,377 for State Aid to Education. (See Board minutes of August, 1957 for State Board approval of budget requests for the State Department of Education Headquarters, Vocational Rehabilitation, and the State Teachers Colleges.) In presenting the State aid budget Mr. Sartorius pointed out that most of this part of the total budget is mandatory and that the Legislature is required to accept the estimates of the State Department of Education and the State Board of Education. Estimates are based upon the constitution and laws of the State requiring mandatory appropriations for

public education. The amount varies from year to year because of (1) pupil enrollment in the public schools, (2) teachers employed, and (3) assessment estimates provided by the State Tax Commission.

The Board went on record, as it had in the past, of favoring legislation which would permit the Department to use assessment data of the previous year rather than estimates of a year in advance in order to calculate more accurately the budget for State Aid. The State Superintendent called attention to the fact that he had advocated this procedure for many years.

Approved tentative standards for educational programs for preschool handicapped children. These standards, presented by Dr. Geneva Flickinger, were developed by a State-wide committee to carry out the provisions of Section 235A of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland. The preparation of these standards also fulfills a part of the request of the 1957 General Assembly voiced in Joint Resolution No. 36, which requests the State Department of Education to make a survey of the potential development of a program for the preschool education of handicapped children over the period of the next five years, and is an implementation of the report, *Special Education of Atypical Children in Maryland*. The proposed standards are those which will be used to operate the program for preschool handicapped children, beginning in September, 1958, if the Legislature appropriates the \$250,000. In the discussion on these standards and the special education program already in effect, a report was also requested on programs for the gifted in Maryland.

Approved the recommendation that professionally-trained librarians at the State teachers colleges be given full faculty status and went on record as being willing to take the necessary steps to attempt to have proper legislative action taken.

Approved Modification No. 4 to the agreement between the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare and the State of Maryland to carry out the provisions of Section 221 of the Social Security Act to permit the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance to assist in processing cases because of a backlog. Mr. Robert C. Thompson explained that since the passage of an amendment to the Social Security Act providing for disability payments to disabled persons who have attained the age of fifty went into effect, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation has received in its Disability Determinations Office (OASI) far more applications than it could process. It was hoped that this action would make it possible for eligible persons to begin receiving disability insurance benefits by April 1, 1958. This modification took care of the emergency situation only, and Rehabilitation personnel were expected to process all such cases received after January 1, 1958.

February 26, 1958

Attention of the State Board was called to the report submitted to the Governor on December 20, 1957, on current problems facing education in Maryland.

The State Superintendent stated that a complete report had been made to the Legislative Council on the action of the State Department of Education with respect to resolutions passed by the 1957 session of the General Assembly. (See Board Minutes of November, 1957 for other mention of these resolutions.) Reports have also been made to all members of the Legislature on Joint Resolution No. 36, concerning the program for preschool handicapped children, and House Resolution No. 56, on State aid to education beyond the secondary school level.

A report was made to the Board on the extension of library services under Public Law 597. (For details see Division of Library Extension section.)

The Board was advised of the following developments in the junior college program in Maryland:

Maryland attempted to meet the increased postwar demands for college education by providing State aid for junior college students. This stimulus provided an incentive for the establishment of locally-controlled public junior colleges in Baltimore City and in Montgomery and Washington counties. In addition, junior college education was provided at the State Teachers Colleges at Frostburg, Salisbury, and Towson.

The Commission to Study the Needs of Higher Education in Maryland recommended the following:

1. That all institutions consider plans for expanding their facilities consistent with basic policies and aims
2. That existing institutions continue to strengthen and improve their existent programs operating at their present geographic locations
3. That the establishment of community junior colleges under the control of local boards of education be the first step of a program for meeting the demands that cannot be met by expanding existing institutions.

At the time of the Commission's report in 1955 there were in existence, in addition to the junior college divisions of the State teachers colleges, three public junior colleges located as follows:

Baltimore City Junior College
 Montgomery County Junior College (Silver Spring)
 Hagerstown Junior College

In September, 1957, four additional institutions of this type were established:

Catonsville Community College (Baltimore County)
 Essex Community College (Baltimore County)

Harford Junior College
Frederick Community College

In September, 1958, two additional ones will be opened, and in September, 1959, at least one other will be established. The following are the enrollments in our public junior colleges as of October, 1957:

<u>Junior College</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>
State Teachers Colleges	
Frostburg	79
Salisbury	61
Towson	92
Baltimore City	710
Catonsville	75
Essex	59
Frederick	76
Hagerstown	365
Harford	119
Montgomery	892
TOTAL	2,528

Dr. Geneva Flickinger reported that during the past year the staff of the State Department of Education, together with the supervisors of special education at the local level, have been considering the major recommendations of the Committee to Study the Educational Needs of Atypical Children in Maryland. Steps that have been taken to date toward positive action in all areas covered by the recommendations are indicated in the report "Implementation of the Report, Special Education of Atypical Children in Maryland."

The report contains eight recommendations of general application which represent concerns basic to the welfare of all atypical children and therefore important in the administration of a program of education. These recommendations cover the following areas: (1) adoption of philosophy and policy of responsibility; (2) degree of intermingling of typical and atypical children; (3) the team approach in the evaluation and treatment of the problem of each child; (4) research and evaluation unit; (5) preparing teachers; (6) systematic screening testing, and planning for exceptional children; (7) improvements benefiting all school children; (8) administrative responsibility in each school.

The Board was also advised that at their direction a survey is being made of programs for gifted children in Maryland and that a report will be submitted on this subject. It was suggested that this might well be included among the topics to be considered by the proposed State-wide conference on education.

Mr. Paul E. Huffington presented high lights from the report "Enrollment Trends in Science and Mathematics, Maryland County Public High Schools," covering the period from 1935

through the current school year. The final section of the report indicates that the following conclusions may be made concerning enrollments and trends in science and mathematics in the Maryland county high schools:

1. Enrollments in both fields are not only increasing but are increasing at a rate greater than the over-all enrollments.
2. These enrollment trends indicate an increasing interest in the academic science and mathematics courses. The upswing in enrollments since 1950, more pronounced in recent years, no doubt reflects the widespread concern over the need for more manpower trained in technical and scientific areas.
3. A significant trend, and one that has been encouraged for several years, is the great increase in enrollments in algebra, generally considered as the basic mathematics course for technical training and a prerequisite for the academic or college-preparatory course.
4. There are definite implications for adequate and effective guidance services designed to identify as early as possible the pupil's educational potential in these fields and to motivate him to enroll in courses that challenge and capitalize upon this potential.
5. The relatively large number of pupils not now enrolling in these courses suggests that there may be many untapped resources that could be developed. Ways of motivating instruction and of improving facilities for more effective teaching are being given special emphasis and should be continued.
6. For those pupils whose aptitudes and interests warrant, the trend that is already prevalent in some areas to offer more intensive subjects should be continued and extended. Where enrollments and facilities justify, more advanced offerings in both science and mathematics at the senior high school level should be available.
7. If the present enrollment trends in these subject areas are to continue and perhaps increase, the basic problem of obtaining and retaining competent teachers is of paramount concern. Specific plans for channeling more of this awakened interest in science and mathematics eventually back into the teaching field must be given prime consideration.
8. Further co-operation among high schools, colleges, industries, and professional groups should be encouraged as a means of finding better ways to alleviate the current technical manpower shortage both in industry and in teaching.

The Board was informed that Maryland ranks among the eight states in the nation requiring the highest number of units for graduation from high school, that Maryland is one of the very few states which spells out the specific additional course requirements for the various types of diplomas, and that Maryland is in the category permitting the fewest number of electives.

Nearly 30 per cent of the graduates of the Maryland public high schools enter college. Presumably, all except a small percentage meet the requirements of the institutions which they enter. For every child who enters college, there is another child who is equally well prepared to enter college but who does not attend.

It was also pointed out that the schools today are dealing with an entirely different school population than they were years ago. In 1910 only 10 per cent of the age group 14-17 was in the high schools; today 80 per cent of this age group is in school.

The State Superintendent reported that for more than three decades a bylaw of the State Board of Education has prohibited fraternities and sororities in the public high schools of the State. The original bylaw was a very simple prohibition and carried no penalty for membership. About twenty-five years ago in one of the high schools of the State disregard of the bylaw became more or less prevalent, and finally the matter was brought to the attention of the State Board of Education. The State Board unanimously upheld its position and directed the then State Superintendent and State High School Supervisor for the central area, now the State Superintendent of Schools, to confer with the Attorney General and to prepare a bylaw that would accomplish the purpose of eliminating sororities and fraternities in the schools of the State. Specifically, they were directed to incorporate into the bylaw penalties for membership. The present bylaw is the result of that direction of the State Board of Education. It was prepared by the then Deputy Attorney General, The Honorable Hall Hammond, now judge of the Court of Appeals.

Until recently, apparently the bylaw has been working satisfactorily, but during the past year or so reports of abuses have come from two counties. One board of education has prepared a policy statement for use as a guide in taking appropriate action to deal with activities of such groups which interfere with the normal functioning of a school. The Attorney General has reviewed this policy statement and believes that it will be a good document to use throughout the State. It should be stated that the parents in this particular county assisted in the preparation of the policy statement and believe that it will be a good basis for co-operative working relationships between parents and schools. A copy of "A Statement of Principles Regarding Fraternities and Sororities," issued by the Board of Education of Montgomery County under date of January 13, 1958, was given each Board member.

The Board was advised that the officers of the Maryland Association of Boards of Education, organized at the meeting on December 4, 1957, met on February 5, with Mr. W. A. Shannon, Executive Secretary of the National School Boards Association. The Executive Committee voted to affiliate with the National School Boards Association and agreed to call a meeting of the State Association on May 22, 1958.

The Board was advised that in an opinion dated January 8, 1958, the Attorney General had ruled that appropriations for the medical examination of school bus drivers should be charged

against the General State School Fund and not charged against the Equalization Fund as a cost of transporting pupils.

The State Superintendent reported that, in accordance with the instructions of the State Board of Education, the staff of the State Department of Education over the period of the past year has been culling the minutes of the State Board for some thirty years or more in order to bring together all the rules and regulations or any specific minutes of the Board that might be considered as rules and regulations. Each member of the Board was given a copy of "Rules and Regulations As Contained in the Minutes of the Maryland State Board of Education."

The committee of the staff, under the direction of Dr. David W. Zimmerman, has not only brought these rules and regulations together but has studied them carefully for obsolescence and with the thought of bringing those that are still of value up to date in revised form. The suggestions for elimination and for revision were given the members of the Board in a report entitled, "Tentative Revised Rules and Regulations of the Maryland State Board of Education."

It was recommended that the Board Committee on the State Department of Education study these rules and regulations with the staff members and be prepared to make specific recommendations for incorporating all such rules and regulations into revised form. As stated, copies of the original and the proposed revision were given to all members of the Board with the recommendation that, if the Board approves a study and revision, each member constitute himself a committee of one to study and make recommendations to the committee for changes or deletions.

It was also suggested that a study of the bylaws be made to determine which are obsolete and which need revision; that the suggestions should be referred to the staff of the State Department, who will make a detailed study and analysis of these bylaws with the State Board committee, looking to changes that may be deemed desirable.

Since practically all of those bylaws are tied up with certain State statutes, some of which are obsolete, it was suggested that consideration and study of the bylaws be done in conjunction with the Attorney General's office.

The Board was given the report "Curriculum Development in Maryland Since 1945."

The Board was advised that the Attorney General has given an informal opinion concerning whether or not the State Board of Trustees has the legal right to waive tuition at the State Teachers College. In his opinion the Attorney General has stated that since the State Board has to set the tuition except in the case of Maryland students in the teacher-training program, it has the right to waive it. This question arose in connection

with a student from abroad who is attending the State Teachers College at Towson and for whom the president asked that the tuition be waived. The students of the college are paying the other expenses of the young man. Members of the Board did not object to waiving the tuition, but the question arose as to whether the Board had the legal right to do so.

Action of the State Board included:

Approved the following amendment to the Maryland State Plan for Vocational Education, which became necessary because of the death of Dr. John J. Seidel, former Assistant State Superintendent.

Section I.—State Administration and Supervision, page 5, Sub-section B-3, entitled "State Director of Vocational Education" of the Maryland State Plan for Vocational Education, shall be amended to read as follows:

3. State Director of Vocational Education

The State Board of Education shall employ a director of vocational education. He shall perform his duties under the direction and approval of the executive officer of the State Board for Vocational Education.

The director of vocational education shall be assisted by specialists who shall devote such portions of their time to the supervision of vocational education as are indicated in the following statements of this plan. The State Board for Vocational Education shall be reimbursed from federal vocational funds for the salary and traveling expenses of the director of vocational education and the staff members, in accordance with policies established by the State Board of Education and the U. S. Office of Education.

a. Duties

The director of vocational education shall be responsible to the executive officer for the administration and supervision of the program according to the policies approved by the State Board of Education.

He shall prepare materials and reports dealing with all matters pertaining to vocational education which are to be submitted to the State Board of Education for its action.

He shall administer and supervise teacher training in vocational education in the State.

He shall secure all applications for qualified candidates for positions to be filled by the State Board of Education on the vocational education staff and he shall recommend to the State Board of Education, through the executive officer, the employment of such personnel.

He shall prepare, with the assistance of staff members, all bulletins, reports, and other materials necessary for the conduct and improvement of the services of vocational education.

He shall visit a sufficient number of vocational education programs to be conversant with the various phases of the vocational education program in the State.

He shall be responsible for the compilation and preparation of all official reports on vocational education which are to be transmitted through the executive officer of the State Board of Education to the U. S. Office of Education.

He shall maintain a system of records providing general statistical and descriptive data, so as to give necessary data to the U. S. Office of Education.

He shall approve courses and recommend for approval by the executive officer the amount of reimbursement for the vocational education program.

He shall have responsibility for reviewing reports on local audits involving vocational funds.

He shall be responsible for studies and investigations of the vocational education program for the improvement of administration and for the conduct of said program.

He shall assist State school authorities and representatives of commerce, industry, agriculture, labor, and any other groups in matters pertaining to the vocational education program.

He shall evaluate the educational services rendered, as well as visit with the supervisor of each field of service the classes conducted in that service.

He shall communicate and meet with employer and employee groups, educational staffs of industry and commerce, and all other interested agencies, so that the program of vocational education and the services which it has to offer may be known to the public at large. He shall meet any other urgent needs which may arise in promoting the cause of vocational education within the State.

b. Qualifications

He shall be a graduate of an approved four-year college and shall have taken not less than thirty semester hours' work directly related to general and vocational education.

He shall have at least five years' experience in an approved program of vocational education as an administrator, supervisor, teacher trainer, or teacher.

Approved the following staff changes in the State Department of Education:

Wesley N. Dorn—appointed Supervisor of Instruction; effective April 1, 1958

Paul E. Huffington—promoted from Supervisor of High Schools to Assistant Director, effective January 22, 1958.

Herschel M. James—promoted from Supervisor of Industrial Education to Director of Vocational Education, effective January 22, 1958.

Richard L. Pryor—appointed Counselor, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, effective December 18, 1957.

William S. Sartorius—promoted from Director to Assistant Superintendent in Administration, Finance, and Research, effective January 22, 1958.

Carroll L. Speck—promoted from Counselor, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, to Assistant Supervisor of Certification, effective October 1, 1957.

Willis H. White—promoted from Assistant Director to Director of Instruction, effective January 22, 1958.

The Board passed the following resolution on Dr. James Ernest Spitznas, Director of Instruction, who died on January 10, 1958:

Resolution on Dr. James E. Spitznas

Dr. James E. Spitznas, Director of the Division of Instruction, died suddenly on January 10, 1958, at his home.

Dr. Spitznas came to the State Department of Education in 1934 as State Supervisor of High Schools for the western region. He became State Supervisor of Curriculum in 1945 and was appointed Director of the Division of Instruction in August, 1947.

Under his scholarly, efficient, and always friendly direction, the Division was organized to render effective leadership and co-operation with the varied programs of the local school systems.

Dr. Spitznas had that invaluable ability to combine a depth of scholarship with the practical realities of administration. His sound advice was sought throughout Maryland in the continuing programs of improvement in instruction, curriculum, supervision, and organization and administration of school programs.

Born in Frostburg, Maryland, on July 24, 1892, he attended in that town the Hill Street Elementary School and the Beall High School. He received the degrees of bachelor of philosophy and master of arts from Dickinson College and later the degree of master of arts from Teachers College, Columbia University, in 1928. Dr. Spitznas earned the doctorate in education at George Washington University in 1947. He also studied in the graduate schools of the West Virginia University and the University of Chicago.

In 1919 he became a teacher of social studies and Latin in the Beall High School, Frostburg, Maryland, after having taught Latin, English, and German for three years in high schools of New Jersey and Pennsylvania. In 1925 he became principal of Beall High School where he had received his high school diploma in 1911. After four years he was appointed High School Supervisor for Allegany County, Maryland.

He was a veteran of World War I, having served with the U. S. Army stationed at Goudrecourt, France.

He was the founder of the Coordinating Council of Social Agencies of Allegany County and served as its first president. He was a member of many national and State educational societies, including the American Association of School Administrators, the Council of Social Studies, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the National Education Association, and the Maryland State Teachers' Association.

In addition to having written many articles for national magazines, Dr. Spitznas was the author of several major bulletins. One of his earliest was the Maryland School Bulletin—"Problems of Democracy," and one of the latest was the co-authorship of the 1956 Yearbook of the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development—"What Shall the High Schools Teach?"

Dr. Spitznas is survived by his wife, nee Elizabeth Daughtrey, to whom he was married on June 28, 1933; a son, James E. Jr.; and a daughter, Elizabeth L. Spitznas.

The State Board of Education and the State Department of Education are deeply grieved at his passing and sincerely appreciative of the outstanding services he rendered to all of the schools of Maryland. The State Board expresses its sympathy to his family and to his friends and colleagues, and requests that this resolution be spread upon the minutes and that a copy be sent to his family.

The State Superintendent then called attention to the following tribute to Dr. Spitznas prepared by a State-wide meeting of school librarians in Annapolis on January 17, 1958:

"The library program is limited only by the philosophy of the school and the initiative and imagination of the librarian." Almost ten years ago at a meeting similar to this, with about fifty of us present, Dr. James S. Spitznas said these words. Dr. Spitznas died a week ago today.

That three hundred of us are here today is indicative of the wise leadership and guidance he gave us, the confidence he had in us, and the unfaltering belief he had in each of us as a person.

Because he believed that each individual has the right to develop to his greatest potential, he believed that libraries are important. His personal use of books was extensive; he read with discrimination, enthusiasm, and humor.

We are privileged to have known a rare personality: a man of integrity, courage, wisdom, and understanding, who gave of himself without any consideration of wealth, honor, or fame. He presumed to try to influence no man and thereby left his imprint upon each of us.

We have lost a friend whose influence is immortal. If you would see his monument, you can find it in any school in Maryland and in the lives of men and women who are greater persons because they knew him.

It is fitting, then, that we pause for a moment in our day's work to pay tribute to this man, by standing and reflecting on the meaning he has given to our life and work.

Amended Bylaw 3 of the State Board of Education (1955) to increase the Faithful Performance Bond for the State Superintendent of Schools from \$10,000 to \$25,000. Approved securing a Public Employees Honesty Blanket Position Bond in the amount of \$25,000 on all employees of the State Board of Education, including all employees and the independent operations of the State teachers colleges.

Approved the recommendation of the State Superintendent that a State-wide conference on education be held in the late summer or early fall of 1958. In discussing this recommendation the State Superintendent pointed out that the law requires that the State Board "conduct, with and on the advice of the State superintendent of schools, investigations relating to the educational needs of the State and the means of improving educational conditions. . . ." It would seem desirable, therefore, from time to time (a number of states have annual meetings) to call together representative citizens to discuss educational matters in which the State Board has interest. Furthermore, if such meetings are inaugurated, opportunity should be given for the participants to make suggestions as to subjects they should like to have discussed.

Topics for consideration might come out of the over-all study currently being conducted, with Dr. Paul R. Mort of Columbia University as consultant: the matter of public information, participation of the public in school budget making, curriculum, class size, building needs, staff, financing of all education, pupil-teacher ratio, school equipment, school laws of the State. Board members suggested that the planning group consider as

topics for discussion the program of education for the gifted, and child behavior and discipline.

The meeting should be representative of the various organizations and groups throughout the State and predominantly lay in personnel, and the number participating should be limited in order that free and full discussion could be carried on.

Approved the recommendation of the State teachers college presidents that the tuition for out-of-State students be set at \$400 per year for either junior college or teacher education students.

Approved an increase in the tuition rate from \$7.00 to \$10.00 per semester hour for undergraduate work at the five State teachers colleges for extension courses and summer sessions; this regulation to become effective June 1, 1958.

Authorized the State Teachers College at Frostburg to offer a course leading to a master's degree beginning in the 1958 summer session.

Approved the following regulation to serve as a deterrent to the practice of students failing to register after they have applied and are accepted for admission to the teachers colleges:

The application for admission shall be accompanied by a filing fee of \$10.00. If the prospective student is accepted for admission, there shall be an additional acceptance of \$15.00. The notification of acceptance shall be accompanied by a bill for \$15.00, payable immediately, in order to bind the agreement for admission. These fees, totaling \$25.00 shall be applied to the student's college financial obligations when he enrolls as a student. In the event that a student fails to enroll, the \$25.00 shall be forfeited.

Approved the following policy with regard to the pledge to teach by students at the State teachers colleges:

1. That the Board of Trustees authorize presidents to release graduates of the State teachers colleges from the pledge to teach for reasons approved by the Board
2. That presidents be authorized to grant deferments for one- or two-year periods following graduation for reasons deemed valid by the presidents
3. That the presidents be authorized to enter on the transcripts of those graduates unable to present valid reasons for failing to fulfill the pledge to teach, the following statement:
Not entitled to honorable dismissal because of failure to fulfill the pledge to teach two years in the State of Maryland in exchange for the elimination of tuition charges and other fees and services
4. That a student requesting a transfer prior to completion of the four-year program be required to pay tuition at the same rate specified for junior college students before a transcript or transfer is granted. However, if the student is obtaining a transcript for the purpose of continuing at a Maryland institution in a teacher-education program approved by the State Department of Education, he may be released from the tuition payment, provided he

reaffirms the pledge to teach two years in the Maryland public schools.

The Board approved the following reasons for release of students at the State teachers colleges from their pledge to teach:

1. Change of residence to another state sufficiently far from Maryland that teaching in Maryland is an impossibility
2. Physical disability as determined by a qualified physician
3. Failure to succeed as a teacher

May 28, 1958

At the annual meeting of the Board, Mr. Wendell D. Allen and Mr. Jerome Framptom, Jr., were re-elected President and Vice-president, respectively, of the State Board of Education.

A progress report was given on the 1958 teacher education scholarship program. The teacher education scholarship examination was administered on February 28, 1958, in twenty-four designated centers. The test used was the Science Research Associates College Placement Test, which was a new test, not previously available in Maryland. The pre-test registration indicated a potential of nearly 1,100 candidates, but only 770 sat for the examination.

The results provided this Department by Science Research Associates on a rank-order basis, were used to make the initial 152 scholarship offers. As of May, 1958, scholarship awards had been offered 193 of the successful candidates. Of this number, 106 were accepted; 61 were refused, and 26 awards were pending. Because of its early inception and separation from the senatorial program and the excellent services of the test contracting company, the 1957-58 program proceeded considerably ahead of the 1956-57 program. Because of the two factors of time and experience, it is felt that, although the same administrative problems had to be faced, i.e., "shopping around," deferred decisions, frequent changes of plans—all on the part of the eligible candidates—the Department was in a better position to implement the program.

The Board was advised that the fidelity bond covering the State Superintendent of Schools and Secretary and Treasurer of the State Board of Education has been increased from \$10,000 to \$25,000, as provided in the revision of Bylaw 3 passed by the State Board of Education on February 26, 1958. A blanket honesty bond covering all employees of the State Department of Education, including the personnel of the teachers colleges, has been issued. The fidelity bond and the employees' blanket honesty bond have been approved by the Attorney General's office.

The State Superintendent reported that on April 25, 1958, a letter was received from Harcourt, Brace and Company, Inc.,

of New York to the effect that: "Early in June, Harcourt, Brace and Company expects to publish a textbook entitled TEACHING HIGH SCHOOL SCIENCE: A BOOK OF METHODS by Paul F. Brandwein, Fletcher G. Watson, and Paul E. Blackwood. In this text we should like to quote extensively from 'Planning for Effective Learning—Science,' Maryland State Department of Education, 1956." The State Superintendent granted permission to the publishing company to use this material.

At the request of the State Superintendent, Dr. Willis H. White reported on certain status studies made in connection with the over-all study of schools being undertaken by the Department.

One of the first studies deals with the programs of study which have been pursued by the approximate 19,000 seniors who are currently enrolled in the public high schools of Maryland. The purpose of this study is to show trends in course selections and reasons pupils give for having taken specific courses and subjects. In the same study responses were obtained from seniors as to why they did not elect certain courses in mathematics, science, and foreign languages. The survey was conducted during the first two weeks of May.

The survey questionnaire was designed to be processed by IBM. It was planned to tabulate the results only on a State-wide basis, with some treatment of type of area, such as metropolitan, rural, etc., but in no case were results to be tabulated for individual local school systems, unless a local board of education requested the data for its school system. This information is to supplement reports which the State Department receives annually and which indicate the subjects offered in each high school. Various aspects of the survey are to be discussed at future meetings of the Board and with the school superintendents.

Dr. David W. Zimmerman commented that Dr. James B. Conant, former President of Harvard University, is now making a study of the American high school. Dr. Conant has stated that the survey being made by the Maryland Department of Education is one of the finest studies he has seen anywhere.

The responsibility of the State Board of Education and local boards of education, with respect to subject offerings in the local high schools was discussed. The State Superintendent stated that the State Board should prescribe the broad general aspects of the educational program, but the decision as to the detailed program should be the responsibility of the local boards of education. The State Department works with local boards in developing the program.

Dr. Zimmerman reported that the State Department is planning to take a thorough look at the high school program and to

study it with the local school systems and with the help of consultants, the chief of whom will be Dr. Matthew P. Gaffney of Harvard University.

Dr. Geneva Flickinger reported on the survey of programs for gifted children in the counties of Maryland made at the direction of the State Board of Education. In commenting on the survey "Program of Education for Intellectually Superior Children in the Public Schools of the Counties of Maryland," Dr. Flickinger called attention to the fact that not everything that is being done has been outlined in this report and that no attempt has been made to set forth the ideal program. The report shows what is being done in certain areas which are as typical and representative as could be found.

Dr. Zimmerman announced that a joint conference of the State Department of Education and the school superintendents was scheduled for the fall of 1958 on the problem of the program for the gifted with Dr. Robert J. Havighurst, Professor of Education at the University of Chicago as consultant.

The State Superintendent reported that in preparation for the State-wide conference on education a meeting of a small advisory committee, composed for the most part of lay people with only a few educators, met on May 26, with the President of the State Board presiding. The advisory committee recommended that (1) a two-or-three-day conference be held in November, 1958, (2) the number of participants be limited to 300 or 350, apportioned according to population, (3) most of the participants be selected by the local boards of education and school superintendents, with State-wide representatives being selected by the State Board, and (4) a committee be appointed to set up the agenda. The advisory committee selected a half dozen major topics for discussion, and suggested that, if it is finally agreed to have such a conference annually, in the future the questions for discussion should come from the people in the local units. It was also agreed that during the summer the staff of the State Department of Education would prepare materials on the topics to be furnished the members of the State-wide conference. In general the State meeting will follow the pattern of the Maryland Conference on Education held in preparation for the White House Conference on Education in 1955, and local conferences are being planned to follow up the State meeting.

Other State Board action included:

Approved the appointment of Lawrence Williams, Counselor, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, effective July 1, 1958.

Authorized the Baltimore College of Commerce to grant the Associate in Arts and the Associate in Business Administration degrees.

Authorized Eastern College to grant the Associate in Arts degree. In August, 1957, approval had been granted for awarding Associate in Business Administration and Associate in Accounting degrees.

Authorized that a study be made of the faculty salaries at the State teachers colleges.

Approved the following regulation, suggested by the presidents of the State teachers colleges and the State Board Committee on the State Teachers Colleges:

The annual cost to students at the five State teachers colleges for board and room shall be \$266, of which \$179 will be for board and \$87 for lodging, effective September 1, 1958.

Prior to this action, Dr. Zimmerman, at the request of the State Superintendent, reported that in view of the fact that the dietary and plant operation programs at the State Teachers Colleges at Bowie, Frostburg, Salisbury, and Towson have been cut to the irreducible minimum, it was necessary to ask that the cost to students be increased. The Department of Budget and Procurement reduced the 1959 budget request by 13.5 per cent in these two programs, and the 1958 Legislature cut an additional 6 per cent from these programs. Reductions by the Legislature were in General Fund revenue rather than in Special Funds. It was pointed out that the General Fund appropriation for food services is used primarily for salaries and that it would be necessary to reduce the staff if the cost to students were not increased. The same applies, but to a lesser degree, to plant operations and maintenance where the cut was much smaller.

Each member of the Board was given an analysis of reductions in general funds, Programs .03 and .04 for the Maryland State teachers colleges in the Governor's Budget for 1958-59, and a copy of the following statement of the legislative committees:

Annapolis, Maryland, March 4, 1958

REPORT OF CHAIRMEN
SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE AND HOUSE WAYS AND
MEANS COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET BILL

State Teachers Colleges:

The Committees have adopted the general philosophy that students should share with the taxpayers increases in the cost of facilities for higher education. They have made the following reductions in appropriations for teachers colleges having boarding students, with the recommendation that if the State Department of Education feels the need for the full appropriation, fees for boarding students be increased.

The State Superintendent called attention to the fact that efforts have been made for some time to force the teachers colleges to raise their costs. He pointed out that there are no State scholarships to any of the teachers colleges and that a senatorial

scholarship for a person preparing to be a teacher at one of the several private colleges in the State is greater in amount than the present per capita cost to the State at the teachers colleges. In other words, the State appropriates a greater amount to prepare teachers at nonpublic institutions through these scholarships than at the teachers colleges. He felt that this action was a blow to the training of teachers at the public institutions and, therefore, reluctantly recommended to the Board the adoption of increased fees, simply because they are necessary to keep the institutions solvent.

Approved the following schedule of Athletic and Activities fees for the State Teachers Colleges:

	<u>Athletic Fee</u>	<u>Activities Fee</u>
Bowie	\$10	\$15
Coppin	5	20
Frostburg	20	25
Salisbury	20	25
Towson	15	25

The question of difference in fees which had been raised at the February meeting of the State Board had been reviewed with the presidents of the colleges and with the State Board Committee on the State Teachers Colleges. In the case of the athletic fee at Coppin, it was explained that Coppin has no athletic program and, therefore, feels it is not justified in setting a fee as high as the other colleges. It was pointed out also that some of the colleges have more diversity in their programs than others and that the number of students enrolled would have some bearing on the fee asked.

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

CERTIFICATION

As will be seen from TABLE 51, page 140, the number of certificates issued to teachers, supervisors, and administrators appears to decrease from 4,481 in 1956-57 to 4,229 in 1957-58. However, 582 of the certificates issued in 1956-57 were simply replacements of "War Emergency" Certificates by "Emergency" Certificates, as required through a change in the title of this certificate. This factor considered, more certificates were issued to elementary teachers and to high school teachers in 1957-58 than in the preceding year.

The number of emergency certificates issued in 1957-58 shows an increase over the number issued the previous year. There was also an increase in the total number of teaching positions. The number of emergency certificates in effect continues to remain at a relatively high level of approximately 30 per cent. The picture is brightened by the fact that approximately 60 per cent of the emergency and other substandard certificates have been issued to applicants who have graduated from college but have engaged in no recent formal study or who lack some of the necessary professional or academic preparation required for full certification. Such teachers have excellent background and may, with comparatively little effort, qualify for regular certificates. Furthermore, many of the teachers who were issued provisional certificates had previously held regular certificates but had failed to qualify for their renewal.

Institutions of Higher Learning

The institutions of higher learning, many of which have State charters, have requested and received approval as follows:

Colleges and universities.....	22
Junior colleges	20
Schools of nursing.....	22
Separate professional schools.....	5

Two public junior colleges and two private institutions have been added to the list of junior colleges. These institutions are Charles County Junior College, La Plata; Prince George's Community College, Suitland; Baltimore College of Commerce, Baltimore; and Eastern College, Baltimore.

The Division Director or the Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education represented the Department in the evaluation of four institutions by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. In three cases the institutions involved were being re-examined by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, while the fourth institution was being evaluated for original approval. Johns Hopkins Univer-

sity, Woodstock College, and Goucher College were re-evaluated. Saint Mary's Seminary-Junior College was evaluated for its first accreditation by this organization.

Another important activity of the Division, involving institutions of higher learning, consisted of work with the county administrators in developing community college programs at Charles County Junior College, La Plata, and Prince George's Community College, Suitland.

During the year 1957-58 permission was granted by the State Board of Education for the Maryland State Teachers College at Towson and the Maryland State Teachers College at Frostburg to offer a graduate program of studies which was designed for teachers in service and which would eventually qualify such teachers for the Master of Education Degree. Following approval by the State Board of Education, these programs were instituted at the two colleges in the summer session of 1958.

Representatives of the Division, assisted by consultants from educational institutions located in other states, conducted an evaluation of the proposed programs developed by the Baltimore College of Commerce and Eastern College. These institutions had requested permission to grant the Associate in Arts Degree upon satisfactory completion of the proposed program by students. The evaluating committees recommended approval and after favorable action by the State Board of Education these institutions became eligible for classification as approved junior colleges.

Activities involving the instructional programs at the various State teachers colleges, the programs for teacher education at the several nonpublic and State-supported colleges, the Governor's Permanent Commission on Higher Education, approvals for the training of veterans, and the Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Program continued as other functions of the personnel assigned to this Division.

Academic Schools Below College Level

The number and kind of academic schools below college level which were operating in the State in 1957-58 and had been approved by the Department were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Number</u>
Secondary	47
Secondary-Elementary	7
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten	1
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	1
Tutoring	7
Special	13
Elementary	4
Elementary-Kindergarten	6
Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	5
Primary	1
Primary-Kindergarten	7
Primary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	4
Kindergarten	36
Kindergarten-Nursery School	22
Nursery School	32
Total.....	193

Secondary Schools

The Director and the Assistant Director in the Division of Instruction have the responsibility of visiting and evaluating nonpublic secondary schools in Maryland. On the list of nonpublic secondary schools so approved are 56 regular secondary schools and 7 tutoring schools. Of these 63 schools 41 are church-operated and 22 are privately operated. Of the 41 church schools, 37 are operated under the auspices of the Roman Catholic Church; 3 are Hebrew schools; and 1 is a Presbyterian school. In addition to the schools operating in Maryland under the control of bona fide religious organizations, there are nonpublic schools which have charters from the Maryland Assembly and which are exempt from the approval requirements. Any of these institutions may request approval of the State Superintendent of Schools at its discretion.

The three new secondary schools added to the list of approved nonpublic schools during the year are Regina High School, Hyattsville; Ryken High School, Leonardtown; and Ursuline Academy, Bethesda.

Elementary Schools, Kindergartens, Primary Schools, and Nursery Schools

These schools may be classified in the following way:

Co-operatives with parents participating.....	32
Co-operatives administered by parents who do not participate daily	13
Small centers (3 groups or less) owned by individuals.....	42
Large centers (more than 3 groups) owned by individuals	14
Schools governed by boards of directors.....	26
Church-sponsored centers	4
Others (sponsored by housing projects, civic groups, colleges, etc.).....	13
Total.....	144

In the nursery school-kindergarten classification there are 21 centers which operate long hours to care for the children of working parents. In some of these centers the program, which is called "school," differs very little from a day-care program.

Enrollments in the nonpublic elementary and preschool centers during the two years 1956-57 and 1957-58, including new schools approved (in accordance with Section 25 of Article 77) during each of these years, were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>	
	<u>1956-57</u>	<u>1957-58</u>
Nursery school	2,286	2,195
Kindergarten	2,513	2,225
Elementary school	3,469	3,209
Special school	431	541
Total.....	8,699	8,170

In this grouping 1,389 children attended centers where they were given before- and after-school care.

There was a decrease in the number of children enrolled at all levels in the schools operated for so-called normal children. The increase in enrollment is in the area of special schools. One special school was approved this year, and enrollment has increased slightly in some of the other special schools.

Priority in visiting was given to schools applying for approval, schools approved the previous year, schools requesting visits, schools about which complaints were received, schools for which information given on the annual report indicated a need for visitation, and schools the standards of which have been questionable for some time.

Nonpublic Nonacademic Schools

During the 1957-58 school year 33 additional nonpublic nonacademic schools were approved and received certificates from the State Superintendent. Eight such schools discontinued operation.

Between July 1, 1957, and June 30, 1958, approximately 28,600 students were enrolled in the nonpublic nonacademic schools and over 900 teachers were engaged in these schools.

During the year serious study was made of existing standards for nonacademic schools so that they might be changed to meet changing conditions. There has been only one revision of these standards since they were adopted in 1947. These revised standards are now ready for presentation to the State Board of Education for approval.

SCHOOL PLANT PLANNING

This section of the Division is concerned with all phases of school plant planning both in the public elementary and secondary schools of the State, as well as with the five State teachers colleges.

The public school laws of Maryland require the approval of the State Superintendent of Schools for all purchase or sale of school sites, plans and specifications for school buildings, and for all contracts and change orders on school construction. During the past year the Assistant Director of this Division examined and recommended for approval the following:

<u>Site</u>	<u>Preliminary Plans</u>	<u>Final Plans</u>	<u>Contracts</u>	<u>Deeds, Right-of- ways, etc.</u>	<u>Change Orders</u>
31	75	91	186	70	306

In addition, a considerable amount of time was spent working with superintendents and architects in developing programs of long-range planning, as well as working on functional planning of specific buildings.

The Assistant Director continued to work with the presidents of the teachers colleges and with other State agencies in the development of the Capital Improvements Program at the various teachers colleges. All phases of the work from the preparation of the Capital Budget to the final inspection of the completed building were covered.

In connection with construction projects at the teachers colleges 18 sets of plans, 48 contracts, and 27 change orders were recommended for approval during the past year.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCE

During 1957-58 the Certificate of High School Equivalence was issued to 1,800 candidates. A total of 1,802 applicants completed the examinations offered by the State Department of Education. Of the 1,264 first-time applicants, 782 or 61.9 per cent earned the Certificate, and of the 538 applicants retested, 181 or 33.6 per cent were successful. In addition, the Certificate was awarded to 837 Armed Forces personnel and veterans who had qualified through the United States Armed Forces Institute examinations taken in the service.

In the 17 years since the establishment of the equivalence program the Certificate has been issued to 18,428 applicants. On the basis of this achievement a number of individuals who have received the certificates have been admitted to college and earned degrees; many have secured promotions or employment heretofore denied them; and others who took the examinations

for personal satisfaction have been stimulated to pursue courses in special fields or to develop broader avocational interests.

TEACHER RECRUITMENT

One of the major undertakings completed in this area of activity during the past school year was the publication of a bulletin on scholarships. This bulletin, containing information on all State-sponsored and many local and national scholarships, was distributed to every junior and senior high school counselor in the State. Additional copies have been sent, upon request, to various groups and individuals all over the State.

The chief purpose of the scholarship bulletin was to assemble under one cover information about the hundreds of available scholarships and make this information readily accessible to Maryland high school students. In this way, it is hoped that no capable students will be denied the benefits of a college education merely because of financial lack.

The State Supervisor of Teacher Recruitment carried on the follow-up study of all the graduates of all the teacher-preparation institutions in the State, which was initiated in 1956. The study showed an increase from 914 to 1,078 in the total number of graduates qualified to teach in Maryland. This represents an 18 per cent increase. The Department was able to follow up 970 or 90 per cent of these 1,078 graduates as opposed to the 84.3 per cent follow-up figure of the preceding year. The follow-up revealed that 743 or 76.6 per cent of these June, 1957, graduates surveyed were teaching as of November 1. In 1956, 76.4 per cent of the graduates followed up were teaching. The percentage of graduates entering teaching seems to remain fairly constant: 75.6 per cent in 1955; 76.4 per cent in 1956; and 76.6 per cent in 1957.

SCHOOL LUNCH AND DIRECT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMODITIES PROGRAMS

School Lunch Program and Special Milk Program

Of the 974 schools in the State, 893 schools were approved for participation in the School Lunch and Special Milk Programs during the 1957-58 school year. Applications were reviewed and approved as follows:

School Lunch only	— 14
School Lunch and Special Milk	— 683
Special Milk only	— 196

(697 applications for the School Lunch Program; 879 applications for the Special Milk Program)

All of the twenty-three counties in the State and Baltimore City participated in both programs.

Administrative reviews of the school lunch and special milk programs were conducted in those counties where there is no local supervisor. During the 1957-58 school year 284 reviews were made by the State and local supervisors (247 School Lunch and Special Milk, 7 School Lunch only, 30 Special Milk only).

In addition to this review work, the State Supervisors reviewed all Special Milk only schools (except Baltimore City elementary) to ascertain whether or not these programs were nonprofit operations. Baltimore City elementary was not reviewed, since the pricing structure made it impossible to accumulate any profits. Four months of operations (September-December) were included in this review, with information obtained on a special form sent to the counties for distribution to the schools. The information from each school (approximately 100 schools) was analyzed and, where necessary, reimbursements rates were adjusted.

Direct Distribution Commodities Program

During the school year 1957-58, 760 schools participated in the program of distribution of U. S. Department of Agriculture donated commodities.

<u>Public Schools</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Average Daily Participation</u>
In National School Lunch Program.....	686	138,343
Not in National School Lunch Program....	20	1,238
<u>Nonpublic Schools</u>		
In National School Lunch Program.....	43	9,170
Not in National School Lunch Program....	11	3,911
Total.....	760	152,662

Existing commodity agreements were renewed through October 31, 1958, by obtaining a new listing of schools together with participation figures based on the latest available records. Two nonpublic schools did not renew their agreements because of the requirements that the nonprofit status of the lunch program should be reflected in the school's accounting records. A Policy Statement was written and distributed during the year specifically outlining eligibility and participation requirements for those schools not participating in the National School Lunch Program, normally referred to as Section 32 — Only Schools. This Policy Statement was developed as the Division's interpretation of the Federal requirements and based on material furnished by the State of Wisconsin at a national conference sponsored by the United States Department of Agriculture in Washington, D. C., in August, 1957. This document was an attempt to establish procedures which would guarantee equal treatment for schools receiving commodities, regardless of their participa-

tion in the National School Lunch Program. So far, this Policy Statement has been very helpful in clarifying several problem areas.

Ten commodities were distributed to National School Lunch Program schools and other eligible school outlets, namely:

Nonfat dry milk solids	Canned grapefruit sections
Print butter	Dry edible pea beans
Dried whole egg solids	Yellow corn meal
Processed cheese	All-purpose wheat flour
Peanut butter	Hard wheat (bread) flour

The total value of all foods distributed during the school year 1957-58 was \$773,659.13.

Foods were distributed to eligible schools and school systems based on past average daily participation, inventories on hand, and knowledge of past experience of utilization.

Field supervision is an important part of the adequate direct distribution program. During 1957-58, emphasis was again placed on field visits to those nonpublic schools which had not been visited since this Department became formally responsible for distribution of commodities to nonpublic schools.

	<u>Public Schools</u>	<u>Nonpublic Schools</u>
Schools visited	44	18
Administration reviews performed.....	26	13
County offices visited.....	12	—

With the exception of the nonpublic schools sponsored by the Department of Catholic Education of the Baltimore diocese, which are scheduled for visitation in the fall of 1958, all nonpublic schools participating in the program have been visited.

Field visits, both public and nonpublic, revealed the continuing trend of adequate facilities being provided in new buildings and the continuing problem of providing adequate storage in older facilities.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

The services of the Division of Instruction to the schools of Maryland during the school year ending June 30, 1958, are here-in reported under eight broad headings:

1. Supervisory assistance to the counties and to individual schools. in the areas of organization, administration, and instruction
2. Consultative services and co-operation in curriculum development and in the development and improvement of materials of instruction
3. Services to school libraries
4. Pupil personnel and parent education services
5. Special education
6. Institutional programs
7. Special studies and programs initiated or assisted by the members of the Division
8. Administration of the Teacher Education Scholarship Program, and advisory assistance in the Senatorial Scholarship Program.

SUPERVISORY ASSISTANCE TO THE COUNTIES AND TO INDIVIDUAL
SCHOOLS IN THE AREAS OF ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION,
AND INSTRUCTION

Working with the school superintendents, the general State supervisors have leadership training responsibilities to the supervisors of elementary and high schools in the counties and to the principals of the schools. During the school year this function was marked by a number and variety of programs.

A State-wide meeting for all elementary and high school supervisors was held October 3 and 4, 1957. The theme for this meeting emphasized the importance of supervision in the State, that it is a co-operative enterprise and that the problems with which the supervisor deals are many and varied.

Typical problems dealt with in the discussion groups were: working with individual teachers, helping teachers make good use of curriculum materials, helping principals and teachers evaluate their school program, working with supervisors and teachers of special areas to improve the total school program, working with the principal to improve the instructional program, helping teachers understand and organize an individualized reading program, helping teachers improve the mathematics program, helping teachers improve the personal and practical writing of pupils, and helping teachers develop and organize curriculum materials.

The principals of the elementary schools held a conference in Baltimore on March 3 and 4, 1958. It had as its theme "Important Issues in Education Today." It dealt with several

problems which are receiving much attention in national meetings, on the radio and television, and in magazines and newspapers, namely: the arithmetic program, the science program, the social studies program, and programs for the gifted child. The speakers at this meeting emphasized the need for balance and perspective in our educational program with our major objectives as a guide rather than following some other nation's pattern which may have entirely different purposes for the outcome of its program.

The annual conference of Maryland high school principals was held in Baltimore on March 27 and 28, 1958. The theme of the conference, "Science and Mathematics in the Secondary School Program," was developed by nationally recognized educators.

Three of the Southern Maryland counties, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's, have been meeting as a unit for many years. This year their three Tri-County meetings dealt with such problems as: (1) desirable services which could be shared on a tri-county basis, specifically the sharing of the services of a specialist in reading; (2) the establishment of a tri-county center for the extension courses; (3) the development of professional activities; (4) the reports on local workshops.

Many of the counties sponsored professional workshops for their entire instructional staffs. State supervisors participated in these workshops as consultants, resource persons, and group leaders. The topics and themes are indicative of the in-service programs of the several counties: "Developing the Basis for a Curriculum for Our Schools," "Education for the Decade Ahead," "Guidance," "Individualized Reading Instruction," "Audio-visual Instruction," "Science," "Working with Individual Teachers and Helping Teachers Make Good Use of Curriculum Materials," "Working with the Principal to Improve the Instructional Program," "Encouraging Action Research," and "Helping Teachers Understand and Organize an Individualized Reading Program."

Three regional guidance conferences were held throughout the State during the month of November. These meetings included all the counselors in the State as well as representatives of other areas in the school program. Dr. Arthur A. Hitchcock, Executive Secretary of the American Personnel and Guidance Association, spoke at the conference in Hagerstown and the one in Baltimore on the topic, "Guidance in Today's Schools." Miss Kathryn G. Cook, Supervisor of Guidance in the Arlington County Public Schools, Arlington, Virginia, spoke at the Eastern Shore Conference in Easton. Afternoon sessions of these meetings provided opportunity for sharing guidance practices and discussing problems and plans involved in making programs effective.

A State-wide conference for pupil personnel supervisors and visiting teachers was held in Baltimore on October 31 and November 1, 1957. Major speakers at this meeting were Dr. E. Paul Benoit, Chief Psychologist, Governor Bacon Health Center, Delaware City, Delaware, who spoke on "Meaning and Cause of Serious Maladjustment and What We Can Do About It" and Dr. James L. Hymes, Jr., Professor of Education, University of Maryland, who spoke on "The Effect of the Psychological Climate in the School on the Growth and Development of the Child." This meeting also afforded an opportunity for valuable group discussion and consideration of current practices and problems.

In addition to the conferences, workshops, and meetings with larger groups the members of the Division met with smaller groups concerned with the continued program of improvement of instruction. One of these meetings was with the Eastern Shore group and dealt with individualizing reading instruction. This meeting was an outgrowth of the State-wide meeting. Several of the supervisors—those in Somerset, Worcester, Talbot, Kent, and Queen Anne's—had begun some work in individualizing reading and requested further help. A consultant, Miss Mary Lewis, was at the meeting, at the request of the supervisors.

Two days were spent in Baltimore County visiting classes in reading where individualized procedures were used. Supervisors from several counties were invited to the demonstrations and to the conferences which followed. The following counties were represented at these meetings: St. Mary's, Harford, Carroll, Anne Arundel, Wicomico, Somerset, Queen Anne's and Kent. More of such visits will be made next year since this method of teaching children "to become readers" considers the individual pupil, his interests and abilities, and the supervisors and teachers are anxious to evaluate it as a procedure.

Many meetings were attended where the principals of schools were studying current programs. A brief sampling would indicate the nature of the topics:

1. Howard County—The Principal as the Supervisor and Instructional Leader of the School. (Series of four meetings)
2. Cecil County—Guidance in the Elementary Schools
3. Frederick County—Co-operative Trends in Supervision

As in the past, State supervisors have been invited to assist schools as they prepare for comprehensive self-evaluations or for evaluation by the regional accrediting body.

Of course, many visits were made to individual schools, in co-operation with the local supervisors and principals. Numerous addresses were made at meetings of civic organizations, parent-teacher associations, and to community study groups.

Many meetings were held with groups of teachers, for which the following topics may be noted as typical:

Charles County—"The Child Study Program," Calvert County—"Current Trends in Social Studies," Frederick County—"Community Study in the Third Grade," Cecil County—"Evaluation of the Guidance Workshop," Garrett County—"What Determines What We Teach in the Elementary School."

CONSULTATIVE SERVICES AND CO-OPERATION IN CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF MATERIALS OF INSTRUCTION

Assistance in these areas was carried out both by professional visits and by the arrangement for additional consultant service in a number of areas.

The supervisors of curriculum helped to plan workshops in some of the counties and participated actively in many others. Many of the workshops were designed to produce courses of study in mathematics, science, social studies, language arts, foreign languages—and, indeed, in practically all of the subjects.

In addition to participation in production workshops, all supervisors have worked with local supervisors and teachers on problems relating to curriculum revision. While it would be impossible to list all of them, a few projects are noted here as being illustrative: Howard County — "Arithmetic," Queen Anne's County — "Elementary School Science," Caroline County — "Social Studies," Baltimore County—"Evaluation of Elementary Schools" and "Reading," Prince George's County — "Social Studies," Montgomery County—"Social Studies" and "Foreign Language," Worcester County—"The Elementary School Program," St. Mary's County—"The Program of the Elementary School," Calvert County — "Reading," Frederick County — "Science" and "Social Studies."

Improvement of Curriculum Materials

The Supervisor of Curriculum continued working with the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers in producing a colored filmstrip entitled "Maryland, My Maryland." The filmstrip with a recording and script was finished and distributed.

The general conservation bulletin, *This Is Our Wealth*, which gives an overview of the entire area of conservation, was published and distributed. The demand for the bulletin was so great that a second printing was necessary as soon as the first copies were distributed. The Maryland public schools continue to order and use in quantities the first two conservation bulletins, *Maryland's Sunken Treasure* and *Our Underwater Farm*.

Catalogues of List I (printed) and List II (mimeographed) —*Instructional and Professional Materials* were distributed to the 24 local boards of education, principals of all public schools, supervisors, presidents of teachers colleges, and county librarians. In 1957-58 there were ordered 85,242 pieces of material developed by the Maryland State agencies.

Good teaching projects in the areas of "mining" and "making maple sugar" are being continued in Garrett County. It is hoped that eventually colored slides of these two projects can be made.

Through the sponsorship of the Baltimore *Sunpapers* each of the 23 local boards of education and the library of the State Department of Education will receive monthly prints of the *News Magazine of the Screen*.

The Baltimore *News Post* is continuing to sponsor the *Current Affairs Filmstrips* in the junior and senior high schools of Baltimore, Harford, and Anne Arundel counties.

Health and Physical Education

The Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation was invited to work in 18 of the 23 counties. Nine counties asked him to visit and make recommendations for improvement of their physical education programs.

An all-day in-service training meeting of the county supervisors of physical education was held on May 27, 1958.

With a State-wide Steering Committee, the Co-chairmen of the State School Health Council planned a joint conference of the staff personnel who have responsibilities in health education in State teacher colleges, together with selected members of the State School Health Council. The purpose of the conference was to develop a uniform approach to procedures in the school health program and to solution of school health problems. The conference was held at Towson State Teachers College on April 23, 1958.

A Financial and Statistical Report of the 1958 State Basketball Tournament was prepared and distributed to superintendents, high school principals, and physical education teachers.

Upon recommendations received from the State School Health Council meeting held on December 9, 1957, the co-chairmen selected committees to revise the following existing materials:

1. Public Health Nursing Services as Part of a Total Health Program in the Schools of Maryland (A Guide for Public Health Nurses)
2. Standards of Sanitation Applying to School Lunchrooms

The annual State Girls' Sports Day usually held at Morgan State College was dropped this year. Instead, Sports Days were

held at district levels in three districts. This new departure has been well received by the women physical education teachers and the high school principals, who have found that smaller projects enhance the chances of attaining desirable social and recreational objectives.

Progress was made in organizing schools to conduct district track and field meets. One such district track and field meet was held at Sollers Point High School and another at Washington College.

A Maryland Girls' Sports Association has been developed with the help of the Supervisor. The purpose of the Association will be to promote and emphasize the values of a broad intramural program with as many girls as possible participating.

Outdoor Education

With the help of a State-wide Steering Committee, the Supervisor of Health and Physical Education planned and conducted, with the aid of Dr. Warren R. Evans of Frederick County, a Teacher Training Workshop in Outdoor Education at Camp Greentop, Thurmont, Maryland, October 7-9, 1957. Frederick County served as host. Despite poor weather approximately 100 school, teacher college, and public recreation people participated. Those who participated exhibited enthusiasm for the activities, methods, and desirable outcomes of the workshop. Beneficial results have been realized for at least three counties; Prince George's, Calvert, and Garrett counties are planning similar outdoor education workshops.

With the assistance of Dr. Evans and the physical education teachers in Frederick County, an Outdoor Education Workshop for Physical Education Teachers was held at Camp Greentop on June 9 and 10, 1958. A total of 40 physical education teachers participated. The workshop was requested by Frederick County who wanted 17 of their physical education teachers to have the training. The results were highly satisfactory.

Frederick County extended its outdoor school program for sixth grade classes. The program, begun in 1956-57, is being well received by the public. Nearly 100 per cent of sixth grade pupils were accommodated in the program. In addition, Frederick County has inaugurated a "Learn to Swim" program at the local YMCA pool. A county physical education teacher is the instructor. The objective is to teach every boy and girl how to swim before he leaves elementary school.

Harford County developed plans so that a sixth-grade class could have the advantages of a one-week outdoor school program. The facilities of Frederick County (Camp Greentop) were utilized. It is possible that Harford County will expand

this program as they find or are able to develop the necessary facilities.

Prince George's County requested the assistance of the Supervisor to develop plans for an outdoor education workshop to be held at Camp Letts, Anne Arundel County, September 19-21, 1958. It is estimated that 150 school people from the Prince George's County school system, representing all school program areas, will participate.

Garrett County is tentatively planning for an outdoor education workshop, to last approximately two weeks, to be held in June, 1959, and Calvert County is tentatively looking forward to two outdoor education workshops.

Family Life Education

During the summer of 1957 at Bowie a selected State-wide group worked in the area of family life education. An unusually high degree of interest in this workshop was evidenced by the participants. The work of this group is co-ordinated with a State Planning Committee for Family Life Education. The program continued for two weeks with outstanding consultants from many sections of the country. Dr. William Smith of Pennsylvania State University was chief. As a follow-up of the Bowie workshop, pilot programs in several counties have been started in an effort to work out some definite materials for use in a State bulletin that the Division hopes to develop in the near future. Pilot projects are under the guidance of members from the Division of Instruction.

SERVICES TO SCHOOL LIBRARIES

The report of the State Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries is included in the section on Division of Library Extension even though she works closely with the Division of Instruction and correlates her work with that of the general supervisors.

PUPIL PERSONNEL AND PARENT EDUCATION SERVICES

During the year the Supervisor of Pupil Services assisted the local school systems in a number of programs.

In addition to regional and State-wide meetings noted earlier, the Supervisor of Pupil Services participated in a guidance workshop in Cecil County and met regularly with the group of elementary principals in Howard County to discuss the testing program. Meetings with groups of counselors and pupil personnel workers were held in several different counties. At these meetings, the program in a specific county was explained and discussed.

Throughout the year a definite effort was made to stimulate and encourage the co-ordination of pupil services. There are three phases which are important in this co-ordination: (1) That all services be an integral part of the total educational program, (2) that there be close co-ordination among these persons offering pupil services in the schools (Particular attention has been given to the relationship between counselors and pupil personnel workers.), and (3) understanding and co-ordination between school services and other community agencies.

In addition to working on the problem of co-ordination at the local level, the Supervisor of Pupil Services has participated in such co-ordination at the State level by establishing close working relationships with other agencies. Participation included work with the following agencies: State Department of Public Welfare (Governor's Commission on Juvenile Delinquency and the Committee on Adoption Procedures), State Department of Employment Services (Follow-up Study on Placement of School Dropouts), State Department of Health (School Health Council), and such private groups as the Federated Council of Churches (Study of Agricultural Migrants) and Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers (Parent Education Workshops). The State Supervisor has worked very closely with the Director of Guidance and Placement and the Director of Special Services for Pupils in the Baltimore City Department of Education in continuing to develop an understanding of this program and participation in it wherever possible.

In the area of parent education, the Supervisor of Pupil Services worked very closely with the State Chairman of Parent and Family Life Education for the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers. The most pressing problem in this program is the training of leaders. There is a strong feeling that this program should have joint leadership, professional and lay, but that parents should increasingly take responsibility in the leadership area. During the past year 99 parent groups were conducted throughout the State, with a total of approximately 1,540 participants. This included a total of 25 new groups. Nine counties have active programs.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

The program of special education is designed for those children whose physical, mental, social, and/or emotional conditions are such that they need special services in order to obtain the general education offered in the public schools. Activities in 1957-58 on the behalf of these exceptional children include the following:

I. General

At the request of the State Board of Education, the supervisor of special education wrote a statement showing what has

been done to implement the recommendations made in the Report, *Education of Atypical Children in Maryland*.

The supervisor of special education has fulfilled the following responsibilities also: attendance at meetings of the Co-ordinating Council, a group designed to examine the laws permitting duplication of services in the State Departments of Health, Education, Public Welfare, and Mental Hygiene and authorized to recommend changes; participation in meetings of the Advisory Board of the State Department of Mental Hygiene; and assistance with work of a subcommittee of the Maryland State Planning Commission on Medical Services to Handicapped Children.

II. Services to Schools

A committee of special education personnel from local departments of education assisted the supervisor of special education in formulating standards for the administration of the new program of education for severely handicapped children of pre-school age. The State Board of Education officially adopted these standards in November, 1957.

Several professional meetings were held during the year. Two of these involved the speech and hearing therapists of the county public schools. The first, sponsored by the University of Maryland, the Maryland League for Crippled Children and Adults, and the State Department of Education, featured discussions of aphasia and stuttering by Dr. Kurt Goldstein and Dr. Wendell Johnson, respectively, each a recognized authority in his field; the second concentrated on improving public school programs in speech and hearing therapy, with Dr. Ruth Becky Irwin of Ohio State University as consultant. A third meeting brought Dr. William M. Cruickshank, Director of Education of Exceptional Children, Syracuse University, to Catonsville for an illustrated lecture on the education of brain-injured children. This meeting was designed as much for the general as for the special educator. A fourth meeting was held in June to promote co-operative thinking and planning in the development of programs for educable mentally retarded children in secondary schools. In addition, the supervisor of special education has been meeting informally with the Anne Arundel County Department of Special Services on the problem of caring adequately for emotionally disturbed children.

III. Services to Children

The annual census of handicapped children was taken, but in a simplified form. Lists of names and addresses of children were sent to the State Department only for those children who have vision and hearing handicaps. In all other handicaps, the number only was requested.

The program of State Aid to Handicapped Children, which includes not only home and hospital instruction but also tuition to attend special schools, served approximately 1,750 children.

A Child's Appraisal Profile, which gives a functional description of medical and psychological data, was developed for use in planning educational programs for handicapped children. A committee, appointed by the Maryland State Planning Commission, worked out the final form. The supervisor of special education participated in its formulation and has introduced its use in the county school systems.

The number of special classes for exceptional children in the county schools continues to increase. This is especially true of classes for mentally retarded children.

Speech and/or hearing therapy was offered to 8,000 children during 1957-58. This is a growing program which is now reaching only a fraction of the children who need it.

School systems have been concerned over the development of children with higher abilities, including the child talented along only one line and the child with outstanding mental ability in general. Studies have been made, consultants have been employed, and experimental programs have been initiated. The supervisor of special education, at the request of the State Board of Education, reported on the status of programs for gifted in the county school systems of Maryland.

INSTITUTIONAL PROGRAMS

This marks the second year during which this Department has made educational advisory service directly available to the various public institutions within the State which operate educational programs. Again this year, the State Department of Public Welfare was most active in availing itself of this opportunity in behalf of the training schools for juvenile delinquents under its charge. Since the numbers of children received by these institutions seem to be steadily increasing, it appears unlikely that the task of providing appropriate educational services for them will diminish in the near future.

Major emphasis this year has been in the area of curriculum development, particularly in the language arts field. A committee composed of the directors of education and representative teachers from each of the four schools held monthly meetings during the winter and spring which led up to a one-week workshop in June.

Operating concurrently with the above was the program initiated last year and designed to promote the professional growth of educational personnel in these institutions and their greater integration into the broad field of their profession.

Monthly meetings of the four directors of education with the Supervisor of Special Education were continued. All pupil personnel workers and visiting teachers in the State were invited to make a specially planned tour of the training schools during the spring.

At the request of the State Department of Public Welfare, a committee composed of selected staff members from this Department conducted a study at the Maryland Training School for Boys and submitted a report and recommendations to the Welfare Department concerning certain school building facilities at that institution.

The Director of Education at the Maryland Penitentiary has maintained steady contact with this Supervisor over the past year, and a number of visits have been made to that institution for consultative purposes. Assistance was given in the planning of the annual training institute for penitentiary teachers and a qualified professional staff was enlisted to serve that program.

The most encouraging aspect of the whole matter of treatment programs for the juvenile delinquent does not rest in the success achieved through current and traditional approaches, but in the increasing dissatisfaction with these methods. As this summary is being prepared, preliminary plans are being made for a study designed to search for new concepts and to consider their practicality.

SPECIAL STUDIES AND PROGRAMS INITIATED OR ASSISTED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE DIVISION

- I. The Maryland Survey of All Members of the Class of 1958
 - A. The Study of the Entire Class

The Maryland State Department of Education annually publishes a report on the number of pupils pursuing all subjects offered in the public schools of the State but does not indicate the distribution of subjects taken by any groups of pupils during their high school career. The State Department of Education was considering a study of this nature when Dr. Orval L. Uly, Associate Professor of Education at the University of Maryland, asked its co-operation in making a study of the reasons why certain children shun the so-called difficult subjects and why some children take certain subjects, particularly the more difficult ones. Dr. Uly was assured the co-operation of the State Department in this study, provided it were a part only of a much bigger one, namely, a study of the subjects pursued in high school by any one graduating class. Obviously, it was necessary to know first what subjects pupils take before any conclusion could be drawn as to why they pursued certain subjects or avoided them.

A questionnaire form was designed, suitable for machine tabulation of data, to secure two areas of information concerning *each* high school senior:

1. From the official school records the teacher noted each subject taken in the four-year course; the number of units earned for graduation; and the IQ test record.
2. Each pupil then noted his age; type of diploma-course; reason for program choice; reason for selecting or not selecting each subject; and post-high school plans.

Major Statistical Data

Number of Maryland high schools having a senior class
—147

Total senior class enrollment of these schools—17,643

Number of seniors in all schools involved in this survey
—16,928

The study was to comprehend the entire graduating class of 1958, and the facts about their high school records considered important for study were as follows:

Distribution of ages

Distribution of units earned for graduation

Distribution of test records

Distribution of post high school plans

Distribution of types of diploma received

Distribution of reason for program choice

Test record related to age

Type of diploma received related to units for graduation

Type of diploma received related to post-high school plans

Reason for program choice related to type of diploma received

Test record related to type of diploma received

Test record related to post-high school plans

Test record related to reasons for program choice

Post-high school plans related to reasons for program choice

The survey was conducted in every high school in the State which had a senior class, and the data are being processed for publication and use. At this time only a few results are available for comment:

1. The data confirm the fact that this Maryland graduating class conforms closely to the national average of 17-18 as the age of the major percentage of high school seniors at the time of graduation.
2. A significant item revealed in this study is the large "surplus" number of units earned by this group. Fifty-nine per cent earned 20 or more units.

3. Another outstanding fact shown is the relatively small number of students who earned the minimum number of units: 15.7 per cent.
4. It is significant that nearly *half* of the total number of graduates indicated plans to continue their education, with 35 per cent of this group planning to attend a degree-granting institution.
5. Despite the popular notion that only a small percentage of our high school youth are being challenged to pursue the so-called more rigorous programs, the data show that of the four major program offerings, the largest single group (37.2 per cent) is pursuing the academic program.
6. Furthermore, many of the students in the other three programs, particularly the general program, receive sufficient preparation for college work and pursue such work successfully.
7. Of the 17,000 seniors surveyed, 65 per cent had taken at least one course in academic (college preparatory) mathematics; all students must take one or more years of mathematics.
8. In the report on academic science courses; nearly 95 per cent of the entire group under study (17,000) had completed at least one unit. Forty-two per cent of these students had completed one year of chemistry, and 28 per cent had earned at least one unit of credit in physics—39 per cent of the boys were in this latter category.
9. In foreign language, the study revealed that 48 per cent of the entire group had earned at least one unit of credit.
10. The one most significant finding derived from an analysis of these data is that, contrary to popular opinion, high school youth in the Maryland public high schools are accepting the challenge of the so-called rigorous academic program.

B. The Study of the Academically Talented of the Class of 1958

This study covers one phase of the comprehensive study noted above. It was undertaken as a special project at the request of Dr. James B. Conant, President Emeritus of Harvard University, who was conducting a study of the American high school at the same time. Although not initially designed for Dr. Conant's use, since the larger study was undertaken without his knowing about it, it was possible to abstract considerable information concerning the special group of high school seniors in which Dr. Conant was interested.

This special group was designated as the "academically talented" as determined by their IQ test record of 120 or more. Also, they were enrolled in high schools having a 1958 senior class of *100 or more* students and offering more than one type of program. Such a school may be classed as the "comprehensive high school." Included in the survey were 52 high schools, 43 in the counties and 9 in Baltimore City. The total number of seniors studied in these schools was 12,579, whereas the total number of seniors involved in the over-all State survey was 16,928, or better than 95 per cent of all Maryland seniors in the June, 1958, graduating class. It should be noted that although there were 147 high schools in the State with June graduates totaling about 17,000, the 52 schools involved in this phase of

the study enrolled *74 per cent* of the State's total. This high percentage results from the fact that these were all large high schools.

One comment on this study should be made. It has to do with the designation of academically talented by 120 IQ or higher. Dr. Conant would have preferred that all those with an IQ of 115 or above be included in this category, but, unfortunately, the data had been gathered and the IBM cards already punched to tabulate on intervals of 10 points—100, 110, 120, 130, etc. Thus rather than the somewhat lenient 110, the more selective 120 IQ was used to assure a higher degree of academic talent, although 110 IQ or above is generally considered as indicative of college caliber and would have involved a much larger segment of the total number of seniors—approximately 2,500.

Major Statistical Data

Number of schools in this survey—52 (representing 15 counties and Baltimore City)

Total senior class enrollment of these schools—13,092

Number of seniors involved in this survey—12,579

Number of seniors with IQ's of 120 or higher—1,245

A few comments are noted from the early data available:

Almost exactly the same percentage of boys and girls (85 per cent) received the academic or college preparatory diploma. One prerequisite for this diploma is at least two years of a foreign language. The relatively high number of students, especially boys, receiving the general diploma is partly accounted for by their preference for academic subjects other than foreign language. Many graduates with the general diploma attend college.

The total of 80 per cent who had planned to continue further training seems encouraging, although the other 20 per cent represents a significant academic potential. Three-fourths (75 per cent) of the total planned to attend a four-year college.

Although only three social studies units are mandatory, nearly half (44 per cent) of the academically talented had taken four such units.

Three-fourths of the boys (74.36 per cent) and one third of the girls (34.92 per cent) had had *four* years of academic mathematics, or nearly 60 per cent of the total.

Ninety per cent of all boys in this study and 66 per cent of all girls had had *three* years of mathematics.

Ninety-three per cent of the group had had *two* or more years of college preparatory mathematics.

Biology had been taken by practically all girls and over 85 per cent of the boys in this survey.

Chemistry had been pursued by more than three-fourths of both boys and girls.

Physics had been taken by 79 per cent of the boys and about half that per cent of girls.

Nearly 60 per cent of the boys and 30 per cent of the girls had taken all three basic sciences. This figure for the boys would have been somewhat larger except for the fact that in a large boys' high school, biology is not included in the prescribed curriculum for the academically talented.

A significant finding shows that nearly 40 per cent of the boys had pursued *four* academic sciences.

It should be pointed out that although a minimum of 15 academic units is mandatory for the academic diploma, this study includes all the academically talented regardless of type of diploma received. The figures point up quite emphatically the breadth of academic preparation as indicated by the number of subjects pursued.

One-fourth of the group had taken 19 or more units, nearly one-half of these had taken 18 or more units, and 84 per cent had taken 16 units or the equivalent of four such units each year in high school.

Three-fourths of the boys and 46 per cent of the girls in this study had completed at least three units each in mathematics and science, and two in foreign language.

The one general conclusion from this study is that our more able students do take the intensive courses leading to the academic diploma and providing a solid foundation for successful college work.

II. A Survey of Subject Offerings with Enrollments, Maryland County Public High Schools: 1957-58

This survey was made to obtain enrollments in the major subject areas for the one year only, and to determine the extent to which offerings and enrollments in the less traditional subject fields were prevalent in the various counties. The five areas covered in detail are English, social studies, mathematics, science, and business education, with enrollment figures for grades 9-12 only. Each area indicates both the regular offerings and the additional offerings. The "Regular Offerings" include all subject titles that appear on the State *Organization and Subject Report* of the high school principal. "Other Offerings" covers quite a wide variety of course titles, the content of which may be quite similar to that contained in a regular offering. In some cases both the title and content may be unique to a particular school or county.

Only two comments are noted here :

1. The large majority of pupils in our county high schools are enrolled in the traditional subjects.
2. Fewer than 1 per cent of the pupils are enrolled in subjects which do not carry traditional subject titles.

The complete summaries of offerings in all schools and in all subjects are listed on other pages of this annual report.

III. A Study of Class Size in the Maryland County Public High Schools

This year the Division of Instruction, in co-operation with the Division of Administration, Finance, and Research, conducted a detailed survey of class size using the information contained in the *Organization and Subject Report* submitted by each high school principal as the basis for the survey. All classes in each major subject area were distributed into eight categories according to size, and the number and per cent of classes in each size range were determined. In addition, the median class size for each subject area was found. A further breakdown by type of school organization, senior high, senior-junior high, and junior high only, was made, and all calculations were summarized for the State as a whole and for each county.

The results of the study pointed up the considerable variations existing in class size among the various subject areas, although the type of school organization seemed to have little or no influence on class size in general or the variations in particular. Many of the patterns in class size are, of course, inherent in the nature of the subject area and the facilities provided for teaching. Other variations result largely from difficulties in scheduling and grouping of pupils. Further exploration and experimentation in these two areas will be helpful in lessening some of the class size disparities.

IV. An Appraisal of the Maryland State Educational Program

The Maryland Self-Survey Commission appointed Dr. R. Freeman Butts to study the Maryland educational system. Dr. Butts is the William F. Russell Professor of Education, Teachers College, Columbia University.

Dr. Butts in the preface to his report, states

"My assignment for the Maryland Self-Survey Commission was to make an objective appraisal of the Maryland state educational program as currently operating under the jurisdiction of the State Board of Education.

"This entailed (1) a study of the present program in the public schools, with special reference to college-preparatory and non-college-bound students; (2) a study of the legal and professional arrangements for determining and carrying out the program; and (3) an appraisal of the fundamental policies underlying the educational program, along with any recommendations I might have for changes in policy."

Following a series of conferences with officials and several visits to local school systems extending over a period of two months, Dr. Butts submitted his report in two major parts. The first of these sections contains a detailed analysis of the legal basis of the State's educational program with recommendations for changes where the consultant felt such changes were desirable to clarify, modernize, and improve present fundamental policies. Some of these recommended changes are relatively minor and could be made in the present legal framework; others are more fundamental and, if considered for adoption, would require action by both the State Board of Education and the General Assembly.

Basically, Dr. Butts finds "the legal provisions for Maryland's educational system conform to the best practice and theory of state educational administration and organization in the United States."

Part II of the report deals with the design and quality of the State educational program and constitutes both the major findings and the recommendations for changes suggested by the consultant. It is difficult to select out of context certain statements and conclusions without impairing the impact of the full report. However, in general the statements and recommendations are of such a concise and unequivocal nature that some of them will be quoted here to give an indication of the contents of the report.

In his opening statement on this section Dr. Butts states

"My over-all impression of the educational program of Maryland is that it is right in the middle of the mainstream of modern developments in education in the United States.

"It has the same strengths and weaknesses that American education in general has. It reflects the same variety of theories and practices concerning what constitutes good education.

"These are not nearly as bad as the extreme critics of modern education would have the public believe, and they are not quite as good as the stoutest defenders and apologists for professional education would claim.

"In general, however, I believe that the professional educators are closer to the truth than most of the public critics."

Regarding emphasis on the fundamentals, Dr. Butts states

"My observations in the classrooms revealed that the actual teaching does stress the fundamental intellectual skills of the 3 R's in the elementary schools and the academic subjects in the high schools more than it does the emphasis upon the child as stated in the published materials."

He discussed briefly the elementary school program and concluded that good work is being done and the program is essentially sound.

With reference to secondary schools, the main concern of his report, Dr. Butts writes

"In setting up the junior high in the mid 1940's the intention was to provide a transition from elementary to secondary education appropriate for children aged 13 to 15.

"This is desirable and the program has been well developed in general, stressing language arts, social studies, arithmetic and mathematics, science, physical education, art and music, home economics for girls and industrial arts for boys.

"Perhaps the most controversial aspect of the junior high school program for the last decade has been the core curriculum, instituted in many counties following the 1945 State curriculum workshop. The basic idea of the core curriculum is sound.

"The core approach is fine when it is well done and when it relies upon content and subject matter as well as upon problem solving. Well done it results in better learning but it requires better teaching than do traditional courses."

With reference to the senior high school program, Dr. Butts recalled that fifty years ago the high school was largely a college preparatory institution designed for relatively few young people in the total population.

In 1900 about 10 per cent of all high school age youth attended secondary schools and 75 per cent of high school graduates went on to college. Then the nature of the high school changed.

"Subjects and courses proliferated in the high school," writes Dr. Butts, "just as they were proliferating on the college and university level, but what is often forgotten is that the student body had also proliferated until now it includes a vast majority of youth of high school age (upwards of 80-85%). Consequently, by 1950 only 25% of high school graduates went on to college.

"By 1958 the proportion of high school graduates going to college had approached 35%, and we should look forward to the day when 50% or more of high school graduates will go on to some formal education.

"Fortunately, I believe, the practice in Maryland high schools has had college preparation more fully in view than some of the official statements would indicate. This gap between 'philosophy' and practice is again the cause of some misunderstanding among critics of the high school program. Courses for college-bound youth have *not* been proliferated unnecessarily. The college preparatory curriculum has *not* been crowded with 'useless' courses. Vocational courses have *not* crowded out academic courses for college-bound youth. The high school curriculum is not a hodge-podge of family living, cosmetology, driver education, and life adjustment courses."

Dr. Butts concludes this section of his report with a number of suggested patterns of high school programs designed to implement his recommendations. Emphasis is given to the need for strong guidance programs at all levels.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE TEACHER EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM, AND ADVISORY ASSISTANCE IN THE SENATORIAL SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

Teacher Education Scholarship Program

Although the initial 152 scholarship winners were announced in April of 1957 fiscal year, as reported in the 1957 An-

nual Report, the final awards for the 1957-58 scholastic year were not completed until the following October.

This situation arose because of the large number of initial awards that were refused. In many instances, an award was made several times before a final acceptance. Apparently, awards were frequently accepted on a tentative basis and later refused for one or more of the following reasons:

The scholarship was not applicable to the college of the student's choice.

The monetary value of the award was not large enough to enable the student to attend the college of his choice.

The restrictions attached to the award discouraged its acceptance.

The administration of the program during its first full year of operation required frequent legal interpretations of the meaning of the law. In general, however, the program operated quite smoothly and the co-operation and support of the 24 local units and the participating colleges were most helpful.

A brief summary of the 1957-58 program follows:

Number of applicants who took the qualifying test.....	562
Number of eligible candidates.....	528
Number of scholarships available.....	152
Number of applicants offered scholarships.....	394
Number accepting	152
Number declining—total	242
Number declining by forfeit.....	49
Number declining after acceptance.....	28
Number of awards made from the State-wide eligible list based on rank order of scores.....	45

The distribution of the 152 scholarship awards according to the 13 institutions eligible to participate in the program is given below:

<u>Institution</u>	<u>Number of Scholarship Students</u>
College of Notre Dame of Maryland.....	20
Goucher College	15
Hood College	11
The Johns Hopkins University.....	3
Loyola College	7
Maryland Institute	2
Mount St. Agnes College.....	7
Mount St. Mary's College.....	2
Peabody Institute	3
St. Joseph College.....	1
Washington College	9
Washington Missionary College.....	1
Western Maryland College.....	71
Total.....	152

Plans for the administration of the program for the 1958-59 scholastic year were initiated in November, 1957, at a meeting of representatives of the participating colleges called by this

Department. At this conference the Department was authorized to select the test to be used, and the date of February 8, 1958, was approved for State-wide test administration.

In co-operation with the local superintendents of schools, tests were given in 24 test centers and the results scored and tabulated by a reputable national testing company.

A total of 771 candidates took the test, and 533 were placed on the eligible list for the 152 annual awards. Forty-nine additional awards were made available through cancellation by the colleges of scholarships awarded for the previous year. On the basis of a legal ruling by the Attorney-General's office, these awards were to be for a maximum four-year period.

The initial announcement of the 152 scholarship winners was made in March, 1958, although, as in the previous year, relatively few of the final acceptances had been received prior to June 30, 1958.

Senatorial Scholarships

As in previous years, this Department extended its services to the colleges, Baltimore City, and the counties in conducting the Senatorial scholarship examination. The examination for the Senatorial scholarship awards was held on March 8, 1958, in the local units. A total of 1,000 candidates was tested, and the results forwarded to the participating colleges.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

Helping local libraries to give local people better library service is the goal of this Division for public libraries, school libraries, college and university libraries and libraries in the State institutions. To this end:

1. The Division lends materials to libraries to supplement local collections, when their readers' needs cannot be met locally, and to individuals and schools in areas without public libraries. School libraries in counties with county public libraries or in cities with good municipal public libraries make requests for additional materials to the public libraries. If the public libraries cannot furnish satisfactory materials, the requests are forwarded to the Division.
2. The staff of the Division helps librarians, library trustees, school officials and State institution staffs to improve library collections and service by visits, correspondence and in-service training meetings. It works with the Department and organizations to plan for the development of library service and for improved library legislation.
3. Contacts are made with county commissioners, community leaders and organizations in the counties without county-wide public library service to get legally established county libraries for every resident of Maryland.

In 1957-58 loans of 74,641 books, periodicals and audio-visual materials were made, an increase of 5.6 per cent over the preceding year. The percentage of the loans follows:

69% to the 15 county libraries including the schools and colleges in these counties

5% to municipal libraries

18% to schools and colleges in the 8 counties without county libraries and in those areas without municipal public libraries

2% to individuals and community groups in counties without county libraries

2% to State hospitals and institutions

4% to members of the State Department of Education

The books lent were 39 per cent for adults and 61 per cent for children. Loans for one month accounted for a third of all materials. These were sent in answer to requests for titles or subjects by libraries because of special reader requests for materials not in local libraries or to individuals where there are no public libraries. Proportions of these were: 68 per cent adult nonfiction, 15 per cent adult fiction and 17 per cent juvenile.

Exhibits accounted for about a fourth of all loans. These were lent to boards of education and county libraries where they were shown to teachers, parents, and children to help in the selection of new books for school libraries and for children and young adults in public libraries. An exhibit of books on education was shown at the annual convention of the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Films and other nonbook materials continue to be in greater demand. More than three times as many audio-visual items were lent than during the previous year.

Publications prepared and distributed to libraries and interested citizens during the year included:

AUDIO-VISUAL CATALOG 1957

MARYLAND LIBRARIES 1956-57, a mimeographed copy of the Division's report and statistics about libraries

LET'S MAKE THE LIBRARY SERVICES ACT WORK FOR MARYLAND, a reprint from the Maryland Parent-Teacher, December, 1957 with a summary of the plan for using rural library development funds made available by the Library Services Act

SCHOOL LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND

STATE PLAN FOR FURTHER EXTENSION OF PUBLIC LIBRARY SERVICES TO RURAL AREAS. (mimeographed)

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

The Carroll County Library was established under Maryland law by the County Commissioners as of January 1, 1958, and the Calvert County Library was legalized in the same manner as of July 1, 1958. There is much interest by leaders in the seven counties without county-wide library service, which indicates that county libraries will be operating in every county of the State in the near future.

The 14 county libraries, which were established under Maryland law between 1946 and 1950, continue to grow in materials and service. They are making a real effort to take their rightful place as the educational centers for out-of-school citizens.

Comparison of Library Statistics for the 14 Counties with County-wide Library Service: 1957-58, 1956-57 (last year) and 1945-46 (the year before State Aid was paid)

	<u>1957-58</u>	<u>1956-57</u>	<u>1945-46</u>
Book stock	976,089	907,124	247,806
Use	4,955,319	4,668,695	761,351
Trained personnel	92	89	14
Operating support	\$1,515,633	\$1,418,797	\$157,017
Local operating support.....	1,330,413	1,263,578	157,017
State aid	155,220	155,219	0
Federal aid	30,000	0	0

These 14 counties are: Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Cecil, Charles, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Talbot, Washington, and Wicomico. The Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore also received \$113,965 in State aid. Statistics for Baltimore City are not included above.

In 1956, an American Library Association study stated that approximately \$3.00 per capita is needed to achieve minimum standards of public library service for a county of 100,000 people. The average operating support for library service in these counties is 83 cents per capita based on the population of July 1, 1958 as estimated by the State Health Department's Bureau of Vital Records, ranging from a low of 52 cents to slightly over \$1.50, half the amount needed to achieve minimum standards.

Comparison of Library Statistics for the 7 Counties without County-wide Library Systems and Carroll County before Its New County Library: 1957-58, 1956-57 (last year), and 1945-46 (year before State aid was paid)

	<u>1957-58</u>	<u>1956-57</u>	<u>1945-46</u>
Book stock	177,095	166,353	96,256
Use	496,190	429,086	236,994
Operating support	\$ 97,071	\$ 87,327	\$ 35,539

Most of these increases were achieved in the public libraries in Cumberland, Frederick, and Westminster. Good library service can be attained only by establishing county libraries under Maryland law in Allegany, Caroline, Dorchester, Frederick, Kent, Somerset and Worcester counties. Calvert County had no public library until its county library was established July 1, 1958.

Library-Community Project in Maryland

During 1957-58 the Division of Library Extension continued to emphasize the adult education functions of the public library and to center its primary State-wide activities around various aspects of adult services and library adult programs.

The American Heritage Discussion Group program was expanded to ten groups under the sponsorship of the local public library with the co-operation of the Maryland Division of Library Extension. The Division held a two-day leadership training course for leaders and librarians in October, 1957, provided the books and other materials used by the groups, and gave consultant help in planning the programs. During the past three years 19 librarians and 26 lay discussion leaders have been trained. More than 300 persons have participated in the discussion groups.

Two two-day workshops on adult books were held for all public librarians. The first, "Selection and Use of Books with

Adults," on December 3-4, 1957, was attended by 53 librarians. The second, "Formulating Adult Book Selection Policies," for chief librarians and supervisors was attended by librarians from 13 public libraries. Special consultants from the American Library Association and other librarians participated in the programs.

The State Library-Community Project Planning Committee is co-operating with the Maryland Library Association's Adult Services Division and the Baltimore Association for Adult Education in the production of a booklet listing resources in Maryland for Adult Education Programs. Information is being collected. It is planned to have the booklet available for distribution late in 1958.

The Division has added considerably to its film collection for adult groups and has sought to meet increased demands created through the stimulation and interest of public librarians in providing this service to their own groups.

Special attention has been given to the programs and activities of the Wicomico County Library which have been begun as a result of their intensive library-community study. The Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries has assisted in planning and carrying out several special programs and meetings of the Wicomico County Library, including a meeting with heads of governmental agencies to discuss county problems and needs, and a county-wide program planning institute for leaders or groups and organizations. The programs and activities undertaken by this library which grew out of community needs revealed by the study have great implications for other libraries in the State.

Library Services Act

The Maryland plan for further extension of public library services to rural areas was approved by the United States Office of Education on October 23, 1957, the same day on which the State Superintendent of Schools had invited the county librarians and presidents of county boards of library trustees to a meeting to consider the best way each of the counties might use the rural library development funds made available to Maryland. A summary of the policies of the plan follows:

Aims

1. That each Maryland county establish county-wide public library services under State law and be allotted rural library development funds to promote the further development of public library service in the rural areas, which are defined to include towns of 10,000 or less.

2. That neighboring county libraries, in areas with a potential population of 75,000 people, work together, or be willing to work together when a neighboring county library is established, to develop mutually agreeable forms of co-operation and co-ordination of public library services. Such co-operative agreements may be to establish book pools for joint selection, processing and use of books, or to share the use of bookmobiles, staff, and other special services.

Methods

1. The State Department of Education through the Division of Library Extension will supervise the program with guidance in its development and authority to assure the observance of the policies, standards, and methods of the State plan.

2. Each county will operate its county library in accordance with the laws of Maryland relating to public libraries.

3. The Division of Library Extension will transfer as many as 10,000 books from its collection to book pools established to service two or more counties in order to make a larger number of books available.

4. Rural library development funds will be distributed to counties which receive State aid and will be used for current operations.

Distribution of Rural Library Development Funds

1. To county libraries in the *first* year of their establishment.
 - a. \$12,000 to each county public library serving less than 40,000 people, which presents a plan to insure the use of the money to promote the further development of public library service in its rural areas and which works with a neighboring county or counties, in areas with a potential population of 75,000 people, to develop mutually agreeable forms of co-operation.
 - b. \$20,000 to each county public library serving more than 40,000 people, which presents a plan to insure the use of the money to promote the further development of public library service in its rural areas and which works with a neighboring county or counties, in areas with a potential population of 75,000 people, to develop mutually agreeable forms of co-operation.
2. To counties which have had established public libraries for a year or more.
 - a. \$4,000 annually to each county public library serving less than 75,000 people, which is willing to work with a neighboring county or counties to develop mutually agreeable forms of co-operation.

- b. \$4,000 annually to each county public library serving a population larger than 75,000, which presents a plan to insure the use of the money to promote the further development of public library service in the rural areas.
3. If, in any year, the available total amount will not allow the payment of \$4,000, each county library shall receive an equal share of that which is available. If, in any year after 23 county libraries are established, the available total will allow the payment of more than \$4,000, each county library shall receive an equal share of that which is available.

Suggested Areas of 75,000 Population
for Co-operation in Library Service

Counties written in capital letters have established county libraries:

<u>Counties</u>	<u>Estimated Population, July 1, 1957</u>
Allegany, GARRETT	102,000
Calvert, CHARLES, ST. MARY'S.....	82,100
Somerset, WICOMICO, Worcester.....	93,100
Caroline, Dorchester, Kent, QUEEN ANNE'S, TALBOT....	98,000
Carroll, Frederick, HOWARD.....	151,600
CECIL, HARFORD	111,200
ANNE ARUNDEL	177,000
BALTIMORE	416,000
MONTGOMERY	276,000
PRINCE GEORGE'S	320,000
WASHINGTON	88,500

Minimum Financial Support For Nine New County Libraries

<u>Counties</u>	<u>Population 1950</u>	<u>2¢ Tax*</u>	<u>State Aid***</u>	<u>Rural Library First Yr.</u>	<u>Development Funds Following Yrs.</u>
Allegany	89,556	\$30,871	\$14,329	\$20,000	\$4,000
Calvert	12,000	4,355	2,178	12,000	4,000
Caroline	18,234	6,468	3,282	12,000	4,000
**Carroll	44,907	22,114	7,185	20,000	4,000
**Dorchester	27,815	13,347	5,007	12,000	4,000
**Frederick	62,287	27,254	9,966	20,000	4,000
**Kent	13,677	6,253	2,462	12,000	4,000
Somerset	20,745	4,681	3,734	12,000	4,000
Worcester	23,148	14,491	4,167	12,000	4,000

*Based on 1957-58 assessable basis

**Counties with the calendar year as fiscal year

***18¢ per capita for a county with a population of 30,000 or less

16¢ per capita for a county with a population of 30,000 to 100,000

LIBRARY SERVICES ACT

Fourteen counties used rural library development funds in 1957-58. Thirteen established county libraries received \$4,000 each, a total of \$52,000. The Carroll County Library was established January 1, 1958, and received half of its first year grant, or \$10,000. The Calvert County Library was established July 1, 1958, and will be added to the program in 1958-59. The Washington County Free Library did not apply for rural library development funds.

Books for rural readers were added in 11 counties. Part payment of salaries for personnel was made in 8 counties. Three counties purchased new bookmobiles for which rural library development funds paid all or part. Three other counties purchased other equipment. These funds made possible the opening of a branch of the Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County at Grantsville and a branch of the Charles County Library at Indian Head.

Co-operation and co-ordination of library services between neighboring county libraries were in the planning stages in 4 areas: Cecil-Harford, Charles-St. Mary's, Queen Anne's-Talbot, and Carroll-Frederick-Howard.

SCHOOL LIBRARIES

The major accomplishment in the school library program was the complete rewriting of the bulletin, SCHOOL LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND, first published in 1954. Materials were prepared by principals, supervisors, teachers, and librarians from all over the State. An editorial committee composed of the school library supervisors in the State prepared some of the chapters for the bulletin and consolidated and edited the material which had been contributed.

A State-wide meeting for all school librarians in January was attended by more than 300 librarians and other school personnel. This was the first meeting of all of the librarians in the State in several years. It was enthusiastically received, and in answer to numerous requests a similar meeting is scheduled for February, 1959.

Requests continue to multiply from the counties for assistance in organizing elementary school libraries. This is the area of library service in which the most interest is expressed.

In 1951-52 the State had 89 full-time high school librarians, 11 elementary school ones and no school had two librarians. This year there were 159 full-time high school librarians, 118 elementary school ones (59 of these were part-time), and 21 schools had two or more on the library staff.

COLLEGE LIBRARIES

This has been a notable year for the colleges in that beautiful new library buildings were opened at the State Teachers Colleges at Towson and at Salisbury with plans completed and a new library building under way at the State Teachers College at Bowie.

LIBRARY SERVICE FOR THE BLIND

Library service for the blind has been provided directly by the Library of Congress for many years to Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina. These states have been asked to operate their own service. The Library of Congress recommended that this service be provided on a regional basis. A committee, appointed by the State Superintendent of Schools, after exploring several possible plans for regional service suggested an agreement with the State of Virginia whereby Maryland and Virginia will be served from an area library in Richmond. Since Virginia has almost twice the number of blind readers as Maryland, this library will have available approximately three times the amount of material which could be allotted to a separate library in Maryland. A contract with Virginia has been finalized.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES TO INDUSTRY

Top management of most business and industry today believes in an on-going training program for supervisors and middle management people. In the larger establishments such programs are developed and conducted by the company training director and trained discussion leaders. Through its program of Conference Leadership Training, this Department has been of considerable help in training discussion leaders for Maryland Business and Industry. One large company asked for such help this past year. Thirty discussion leaders were trained who, in turn, conducted sessions for over 1,200 supervisors. These men from upper management are now capable of planning and conducting productive meetings which help solve many management problems. Through such meetings many ideas and suggestions are passed on to top management.

By working with organized professional societies and groups, programs for foremen and managers have been developed and conducted on an out-of-plant basis. One group of over 400 attended an all-day meeting. The participants, representing approximately 30 different establishments, asked for a similar meeting in 1959.

Another source of out-of-plant assistance for foremen-supervisors is the adult evening program. The instructors were trained and certified by this Department. Subjects most in demand were job instruction, job relations, methods improvement, conference leadership, speech, speed reading, and report writing.

This past year newcomers attending the evening supervisory classes have been female supervisors from institutions, hospitals, and schools. Most of these were college graduates and found the courses very helpful in their daily work.

HOME ECONOMICS

The Future Homemakers of America, a home economics club, has shown a steady increase in the number of chapters organized. The present membership of more than 1,800 is the largest since the club was organized. In carrying out the program of work selected for the year, FHA members give outstanding service to their families, communities, nation, and other countries. Six State officers and two advisers attended the national meeting in Kansas City, Missouri. The national meeting is held by National Headquarters of the Future Homemakers of America as part of their in-service training program for State Chapters.

Nineteen teachers and 426 pupils participated in the 1957 summer home visitation program. This program provides an

opportunity for teachers to assist pupils with projects in their homes. Through this experience the teacher gains a better understanding of the pupils and the family of each pupil which enables her to provide a more functional home economics program.

Courses in several phases of home economics are offered for adults. The various courses in clothing construction continue to draw the largest enrollments. Most classes in the program for adults are offered for a 12-week period twice a year during the evening hours. The interest shown for the courses offered in a few locations for a shorter period of time and held during the afternoon indicate that the program should be expanded to include courses which are offered for varying periods of time and at various hours during the day.

VOCATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

Trade and Industrial education courses are offered in 22 schools in nine counties and in eight schools in Baltimore City. Instruction is offered in more than 30 different trade and technical courses. Courses are planned to develop basic skills and provide training in the technical and planning skills required for the highly skilled and technical occupations.

VETERANS APPRENTICESHIP AND ON-THE-JOB TRAINING

The Veterans Apprenticeship and On-the-Job Training programs that originally started in 1946 for the purpose of restoring lost educational opportunities to service men and women whose educational or vocational ambitions were interrupted because of active service in the armed forces are still being continued.

During the 1957-58 fiscal year, 64 additional establishments were approved for this training. This brings the total up to 822 establishments presently approved for the training of veterans. All of these establishments that are active are periodically visited for the purpose of supervision, assisting employers in setting up new programs, investigating discrepancies brought to our attention by the Veterans Administration, and in general assisting any employers desiring help with their programs.

Under the provisions of Public Law 550, 82d Congress, responsibility for approving on-the-job training establishments for veterans was delegated to the States. In Maryland the Governor designated the State Department of Education as the approving agency. The entire program is being financed by Federal funds received from the Veterans Administration on an annual basis.

PRACTICAL NURSE EDUCATION

The practical nurse education program for adults was started at the Mergenthaler Vocation-Technical High School in January, 1958. The South Baltimore General Hospital was selected as the affiliating agency. The curriculum for this program was developed by a subcommittee of the Practical Nurse Advisory Committee and included pre-clinical instruction in the school and clinical or practical nursing subjects in the hospital. The teacher-co-ordinator handles the pre-clinical phases of the program in the school and co-ordinates the program in the hospital. A survey of practical nurse education shows a need for more practical nurses in hospitals and other institutions and a need for expansion of the program in terms of enrollment and new centers for training.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Vocational rehabilitation in Maryland made more significant advances toward meeting the needs of disabled persons with employment handicaps in 1958 than during any similar period in the program's history. Most of the activities of the Division were carried on in co-operation with other agencies, public and private, that are equipped to give direct services to rehabilitation clients.

Particularly outstanding were the organization in Baltimore of a workshop for the mentally retarded, and the renewed interest in employment of the handicapped in Federal agencies, sparked by the co-ordinators working under the U. S. Civil Service Commission. Other areas in which participation by the rehabilitation staff showed effective results were the activities of the Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Physically Handicapped, counseling service for patients in Veterans Hospitals, guidance and training of students in public and nonpublic high schools, counseling for persons served by the prosthetic clinics (for amputees) and the work evaluation clinics (for cardiacs), co-ordination with the program of the chronic disease hospitals maintained by the State Department of Health, and co-operation with Phipps Psychiatric Clinic in a research project being conducted under a grant from the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Two additional activities which merit special attention were the disability determinations program operated under an agreement with the BOASI, and the biweekly television program, "Comeback," made possible by WMAR-TV as a public service.

Workshop for the Mentally Retarded

In September, 1957, the Maryland Society for Mentally Retarded Children, Inc., established a workshop for young adults with limited mental ability. During the first year of operation, four groups of seven individuals each were referred for vocational rehabilitation evaluation and employment; a comprehensive evaluation is made of each client preparatory to assigning him to the kind of training or work program that best suits his need. The program of the workshop is divided into three phases: prevocational evaluation, personal adjustment training, and sheltered workshop employment. Job objectives include drill press operator, assembler, file clerk, factory helper, illustrator, typist, and piano tuner.

Co-ordination with Federal Agencies

Placement of the handicapped in Federal employment has been greatly facilitated this past year by the intensified effort of co-ordinators assigned to the various facilities by the U. S.

Civil Service Commission. Particularly outstanding are the results obtained at such places as Fort Meade, Fort Holabird, Camp Detrick, Social Security, and Perry Point Hospital. Joint conferences between these Federal co-ordinators and counselors of the Division have proved most helpful in solving the employment problems of disabled clients.

Governor's Committee

The most significant event in which the rehabilitation staff and the Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Physically Handicapped co-operated in 1958 was the meeting at the Tidewater Inn in Easton, Maryland, which was attended by employers, disabled persons, and professional workers from all of the nine Eastern Shore counties. On that occasion, awards were presented to an outstanding handicapped person and an employer from each of the counties participating, and an appropriate address was made by Earl Bunting, Vice-President of the President's Committee. The attendance, which was in excess of 200 persons, was the largest ever to participate in a regional meeting of the Governor's Committee.

Services to Veterans

Co-operation with the Veterans Administration and its various hospitals throughout the State has always been a vital part of the work of the Division, but activity along this line was particularly emphasized during 1958. Numerous conferences were held for the purpose of mutual exchange of knowledge and procedures in the rehabilitation of disabled veterans, and most effective work was done by counselors in helping discharged patients to adjust in employment situations in their local communities. Special emphasis was given to veterans at Fort Howard, Loch Raven, Perry Point, and Newton D. Baker (Martinsburg, W. Va.) hospitals.

School-age Program

Three years ago the Division determined to improve both the quality and quantity of its services to disabled persons enrolled in the public schools. As the first step in this direction, a counselor was employed to work exclusively in the schools of Prince George's and Montgomery counties. A year later an additional counselor was assigned to the public school population in the Metropolitan Baltimore District, and at the same time assignments were made to other counselors to develop relationships with private schools.

In 1958, results of these steps were noticeable in the increase in the number of school-age persons on the active roll and, also, the number of training programs developed for clients in this age group. During this year, too, a number of general

counselors have made special efforts to carry the services of the Division into the schools, in some counties with marked success.

The program of evaluations and counseling of students in the Maryland School for the Deaf was further developed also in 1958, so that now this service has become an integral part of the school program.

Clinics in Baltimore City

One of the most effective services rendered to persons with special disabilities is that offered by the two work evaluation clinics which are sponsored by the Maryland Heart Association and the University of Maryland. Two rehabilitation counselors spend a certain amount of time in each of these clinics weekly as a part of the evaluation team which assists cardiac patients in planning adjustment programs.

The prosthetic clinics at Johns Hopkins Hospital and Kernan continued to render valuable help to amputees, and here again vocational rehabilitation counselors participated as members of the evaluation teams.

Chronic Disease Hospitals

With the opening of the new Chronic Disease Hospital in Hagerstown, Maryland completed its plan to make physical medicine and rehabilitation facilities available to severely disabled persons in all sections of the State. Vocational rehabilitation is vitally interested in this project of the State Department of Health, and all programs for the training and placement of patients after discharge from the chronic disease hospitals are developed jointly by the medical staff and the counselors of the Division who work in the particular areas.

Psychiatric Study

The research project started two years ago by the Phipps Psychiatric Clinic under a Federal grant which has for its objective the study of methods of rehabilitating mental patients, issued a preliminary report at the end of the fiscal year which showed real progress. All of the clients participating in the project are known to the Division, and counselors develop employment plans for them while they are undergoing psychiatric study and treatment. It is felt that valuable techniques will be forthcoming as a result of this intensive research program.

Disability Determinations

The special unit which was established in 1955 to carry out the provisions of the Social Security Act regarding the determination of disability among applicants who were in "covered

employment," established an excellent record during 1958. The staff was increased by the addition of a counselor and a senior typist, and the workers were able to refine and improve their procedures because of another year's experience.

At the beginning of the fiscal year, there were 1,002 cases on hand, and 4,988 referrals were made during the ensuing 12-month period. The staff completed 4,469 initial determinations, processed another 818 cases, and closed the year on June 30, 1958, with 703 applicants still awaiting adjudication.

Television

The biweekly television series, "Comeback," made possible by WMAR-TV as a public service, celebrated its sixth anniversary program on February 25, 1958. All members of the State Board of Education were present, along with Dr. Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools; Dr. Perry Prather, Director of the State Department of Health; Dr. Clifton T. Perkins, Commissioner of Mental Hygiene; and Mr. Arthur E. Hess, Assistant Director of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

During the telecast, Mr. Wendell D. Allen, President of the State Board of Education, extended the thanks of the group to Mr. Ewell K. Jett, Director of Station WMAR-TV, for making possible this opportunity to give recognition to the many disabled citizens of Maryland who have overcome the vocational handicap of physical disability.

Statistical Summary

During the fiscal year 1958, a total of 5,015 persons received rehabilitation services. Of this number, 1,188 were rehabilitated into substantial employment. This rehabilitated group consisted of 896 white individuals and 292 colored; 754 were men and 434, women. The average weekly wage earned by these persons who were rehabilitated and placed in substantial employment was \$40.36, or a total annual rate of earnings for the group of \$2,493,857. These rehabilitants were supporting not only themselves but also 1,626 dependents. An additional 759 were closed after receiving various rehabilitation services, and the remaining 3,068 of the "active group" were still being served at the close of the year. Besides these "active" cases, 1,603 other persons were reported and found not eligible, and 1,755 more were placed in the backlog to await investigation and evaluation.

The total cost of the program was \$843,617.02, of which \$457,797.33 was Federal funds and \$385,819.69 State funds. The cost of case services was \$441,668.38.

TABLE 1—Actual Days Schools Were Open: Opening and Closing Dates: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September, 1957	Date of Closing Schools June, 1958	COUNTY	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September, 1957	Date of Closing Schools June, 1958
Allegany	180	5	10	Harford	180	9	19
Anne Arundel	181	5	21	Howard	180	6	18
Baltimore City	180	5	20	Kent	180	5	14
Baltimore County	180	5	20	Montgomery	180	5	17
Calvert	180	5	17	Pr. George's	180	5	16
Caroline	180	5	13	Queen Anne's	180	5	16
Carroll	180	3	14	St. Mary's	180	5	14
Cecil	180	5	14	Somerset	180	5	4
Charles	180	4	14	Talbot	180	5	13
Dorchester	181	4	13	Washington	180	5	10
Frederick	180	4	13	Wicomico	181	5	10
Garrett	180	3	13	Worcester	180	5	11

TABLE 2—Fall Enrollment, Teaching Staff, Number of Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

TYPE OF SCHOOL	Grand Total	Elementary	High
ENROLLMENT			
Total	647,676	428,728	218,948
Public*	532,840	332,338	200,502
Nonpublic	114,836	96,390	18,446
TEACHING STAFF			
Total	24,554	.....	.....
Public*	20,590	11,440	9,150
Nonpublic	3,964	.....	.....
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS			
Total	†1,375	1,169	336
Public*	†981	805	252
Nonpublic	†394	364	84

* Includes enrollment, teaching staff, and number of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates.

TABLE 3—Number of Different Pupils, Teachers, and Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: 1949-1958

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PUPILS			NUMBER OF TEACHERS			NUMBER OF SCHOOLS		
	Total	Public*	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total*	Public	Nonpublic
GRAND TOTAL									
1949	390,867	323,403	67,464	13,704	10,957	2,747	1,323	991	332
1950	413,731	343,921	69,808	14,276	11,516	2,760	1,299	975	324
1951	441,005	367,532	73,473	15,222	13,493	1,729	1,285	957	338
1952	464,240	386,724	77,516	16,229	14,328	1,901	1,278	940	338
1953	495,543	414,183	81,360	17,452	15,369	2,083	1,275	936	339
1954	529,429	443,338	86,091	18,517	15,459	3,025	1,264	926	338
1955	566,900	472,006	94,894	20,167	16,848	3,318	1,314	942	372
1956	601,359	499,561	101,798	21,569	17,883	3,682	1,331	943	388
1957	635,984	526,651	109,333	22,669	19,165	3,804	1,359	960	399
1958	665,963	551,127	114,836	24,554	20,590	3,964	1,373	979	394
TOTAL ELEMENTARY									
1949	273,038	218,173	54,865	.....	6,311	.....	1,191	884	307
1950	287,879	230,315	57,564	.....	6,561	.....	1,166	862	304
1951	302,040	241,016	60,924	.....	6,904	.....	1,143	840	303
1952	317,556	253,061	64,495	.....	7,462	.....	1,137	822	315
1953	339,728	271,741	67,983	.....	8,114	.....	1,130	814	316
1954	364,451	291,890	72,561	.....	8,803	.....	1,114	799	315
1955	386,163	305,860	80,243	.....	9,600	.....	1,145	796	349
1956	405,733	319,179	86,579	.....	10,025	.....	1,156	790	366
1957	422,443	330,057	92,086	.....	10,561	.....	1,164	797	367
1958	440,970	344,580	96,390	.....	11,440	.....	1,166	802	364
TOTAL SECONDARY									
1949	117,829	105,230	12,599	.....	4,646	.....	300	226	74
1950	125,832	113,608	12,224	.....	4,985	.....	294	225	69
1951	138,965	126,426	12,539	.....	5,325	.....	285	219	66
1952	146,684	133,693	13,021	.....	5,896	.....	289	219	70
1953	155,815	141,448	13,377	.....	6,255	.....	284	217	67
1954	164,978	151,446	13,530	.....	6,649	.....	279	211	68
1955	180,797	166,582	14,215	.....	7,248	.....	292	221	71
1956	195,601	180,589	15,012	.....	7,856	.....	300	223	77
1957	214,841	196,594	17,247	.....	8,604	.....	316	232	84
1958	224,593	206,547	18,046	.....	9,150	.....	335	251	84

* Excludes duplicates.
NOTE: Data for elementary schools include demonstration schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 4—Total Number of Handicapped Maryland Children Enrolled Either in Special Classes, Home or Hospital Instruction or Special Schools*: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Grand Total	Mentally Retarded	Orthopedically Handicapped	Hearing and Speech Handicapped	Visually Handicapped	Epileptic	Other Brain Damage	Other Physically Handicapped	Disturbed Emotionally	Other Handicaps
Total State 1956-57.....	7,308	5,345	898	140	97	30	94	614	79	11
1957-58.....	8,482	6,427	847	180	144	26	35	727	96	...
Allegany.....	350	316	13	..	..	1	..	20	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	514	363	71	16	..	..	..	57	7	..
Baltimore City.....	4,042	3,150	414	117	90	6	10	236	19	..
Baltimore.....	1,149	928	73	..	15	5	..	100	28	..
Calvert.....	41	33	3	..	..	..	..	4	1	..
Caroline.....	43	30	3	..	..	..	..	10	..	..
Carroll.....	109	90	12	..	..	..	..	7	..	..
Cecil.....	74	60	6	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Charles.....	41	27	6	..	..	3	..	5	..	..
Dorchester.....	34	19	7	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Frederick.....	84	8	38	..	..	1	..	33	4	..
Garrett.....	9	7	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Harford.....	93	37	14	..	..	4	..	36	2	..
Howard.....	175	165	7	..	..	..	..	2	1	..
Kent.....	10	2	3	1	..	..	..	4	..	..
Montgomery.....	692	489	82	28	..	4	25	50	14	..
Prince George's.....	498	263	57	18	39	2	..	103	16	..
Queen Anne's.....	25	15	2	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
St. Mary's.....	10	..	7	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Somerset.....	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	1	..
Talbot.....	57	43	3	..	..	..	..	10	1	..
Washington.....	217	193	9	..	..	..	..	13	2	..
Wicomico.....	77	69	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Worcester.....	132	127	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

* Special schools outside of Maryland public school system.
NOTE: Excludes children enrolled in therapy programs.

TABLE 5—Program for Education of Handicapped Children in Maryland Financed with State Funds: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	TOTAL		HOME AND HOSPITAL INSTRUCTION			INSTRUCTION IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS	
	Pupils	Expenditures	Pupils	Teachers	Expenditures	Pupils	Expenditures
	Total State 1956-57.....	2,398	\$729,407	1,290	371	\$167,016	1,108	$553,766
1957-58.....	2,533	*736,635	††1,361	444	180,275	1,172	546,122
Allegany.....	34	5,723	32	19	4,823	0 ²	900
Anne Arundel.....	124	14,709	123	37	14,109	1	600
Baltimore City.....	1,204	445,887	420	31	55,652	784	382,029
Baltimore.....	471	128,743	200	64	28,263	271	98,448
Calvert.....	9	1,154	9	2	1,154	.....	.....
Caroline.....	15	2,763	14	5	2,163	1	600
Carroll.....	20	1,995	20	12	1,995	.....	.....
Cecil.....	14	1,174	14	10	1,174	.....	.....
Charles.....	14	2,810	14	7	2,810	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	17	2,511	17	16	2,511	.....	.....
Frederick.....	76	10,309	76	59	10,309	.....	.....
Garrett.....	9	502	9	4	502	.....	.....
Harford.....	63	11,339	60	27	9,719	3	1,620
Howard.....	12	3,304	10	8	2,104	2	1,200
Kent.....	10	2,997	5	3	297	5	2,700
Montgomery.....	176	55,957	106	46	16,437	70	39,520
Prince George's.....	185	31,480	159	47	16,875	26	14,605
Queen Anne's.....	10	580	8	8	580	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	10	2,219	8	1	1,019	.....	.....
Somerset.....	6	654	6	5	654	.....	.....
Talbot.....	15	3,245	14	10	2,645	1	600
Washington.....	25	4,108	23	14	3,208	2	900
Wicomico.....	9	1,822	7	7	622	2	1,200
Worcester.....	5	650	5	2	650	.....	.....

* Includes \$10,238 for transportation of handicapped children to regular day school as follows: Baltimore City, \$8,206 for 30 pupils; Baltimore, \$2,032 for 31 pupils. (Baltimore in equalization one-half year). Similar expenditures in equalization counties are included in the minimum program.
 † Includes 16 pupils receiving instruction through a school-to-home telephone system as follows: Dorchester, 1; Frederick, 3; Harford, 1; Howard, 1; Kent, 1; Prince George's, 1; Washington, 6; Wicomico, 2.
 ‡ Includes 171 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence.
 § Excludes one child who transferred residence to Washington County January 1, 1958 and was counted there.
 Note: These pupils are in addition to those reported in special classes in TABLES 20 and 21.

TABLE 6—Special Classes for Handicapped Children: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL		MENTALLY RETARDED				OTHER BRAIN DAMAGE		ORTHOPEDICALLY HANDICAPPED		HEARING AND SPEECH HANDICAPPED		VISUALLY HANDICAPPED		PERSONNEL			
	Schools with Special Classes	Enrollment	Moderate		Severe		No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment	Total	Teachers	Aides	Other*
			No. of Classes	Enrollment	No. of Classes	Enrollment												
Total State 1957-58	170	5,618	282	4,416	60	574	9	89	26	335	13	138	8	405	354	36	25	
	211	6,716	296	5,326	74	665	3	35	23	337	18	179	11	485	426	35	24	
Allegany	9	316	14	280	3	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	17	3	..
Anne Arundel	19	330	16	255	12	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	32	1	..
Baltimore City	70	3,404	135	2,819	7	75	1	10	16	283	10	117	6	193	176	6	11	
Baltimore	31	879	47	720	15	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	63	7	4
Calvert	2	32	2	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Caroline	2	28	2	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Carroll	4	89	2	45	1	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	2	..
Cecil	4	60	3	44	2	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..
Charles	2	27	2	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Dorchester	1	17	1	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Frederick	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	2	1	1	..
Garrett	1	30	..	..	4	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Harford	10	163	10	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..
Howard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	15	516	30	398	4	36	2	25	2	29	4	28	4	55	42	8	6	
Prince George's	18	313	12	158	10	77	..	..	2	21	2	18	4	37	30	4	3
Queen Anne's	1	15	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
St. Mary's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sonoma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	2	42	2	34	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
Washington	7	192	9	148	5	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	14	1	..
Wicomico	3	68	3	48	2	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	1	..
Worcester	6	127	5	65	5	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	1	..

* Includes mainly speech, physical and occupational therapists.
 Note: The above children have been classified according to major handicap, although many of them have more than one handicap.

TABLE 7—Handicapped Children Receiving Home and Hospital Instruction* : State of Maryland : Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total	Mentally Retarded	ORTHOPEDEICALLY HANDICAPPED			OTHER PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED					Disturbed Emotionally	Epileptic	Other Handicaps
			Cerebral Palsy	Congenital Deformity	Post-polio-myelitis	Other Orthopedic Defect	Congenital Heart	Plastic Condition	Rheumatic Fever	Other Physical			
Total State 1956-57	1,290	26	64	47	62	364	20	28	268	296	76	28	11
1957-58	1,361	29	48	48	77	318	25	26	288	384	94	24	..
Allegany	32	4	1	1	14	11	3	2	8	9	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	123	..	15	14	31	39	8	6	31	21	7	..	..
Baltimore City	420	3	5	1	7	99	3	1	101	121	19	6	..
Baltimore	200	1	..	..	..	54	3	..	44	50	28	4	..
Calvert	9	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	2	1	..	..
Caroline	14	1	..	..	..	3	2	..	5	3	..	..	..
Carroll	20	1	..	3	3	6	3	..	..	1	..	..	..
Cecil	14	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Charles	14	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	1	3	..	3	..
Dorchester	17	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	3	5	..	..	..
Frederick	76	8	6	1	3	20	2	3	18	10	4	1	..
Garratt	9	..	..	5	1	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Harford	60	5	1	3	2	7	..	2	13	21	2	4	..
Howard	10	..	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Kent	5	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..
Montgomery	106	..	13	9	6	19	..	2	6	41	12	4	..
Prince George's	159	4	1	1	6	26	2	6	25	70	16	2	..
Queen Anne's	10	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	5	3	..	..	..
St. Mary's	8	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Somerset	6	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..
Talbot	14	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	6	4	1	..	..
Washington	23	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	5	7	2	..	..
Wicomico	27	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Worcester	5	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

*Includes 171 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence.

TABLE 8—Severely Handicapped Children Attending Special Schools Outside of Maryland Public School System:
Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total	Mentally Retarded	Cerebral Palsied	Disturbed Emotionally*	Orthopedically Handicapped	Hearing and Speech Handicapped	Epileptic	Other Physical Handicaps
Total State 1956-57.....	370	329	25	3	1	2	2	8
1957-58.....	427	385	32	2	1	1	2	4
Allegany.....	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Anne Arundel.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City.....	240	234	6	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	70	61	6	..	..	..	1	2
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	5	2	2	..	..	1	..	..
Montgomery.....	70	55	12	2	..	..	..	1
Prince George's.....	26	24	2	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* In each case these children had additional mental and/or physical handicaps.

TABLE 9—Children Receiving Speech and Hearing Therapy : Maryland Public Schools : 1957-58

COUNTY	Number of Therapists	NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING										
		Grand Total	Speech Therapy			Hearing Therapy			Total	Special Classes	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12
			Total	Special Classes	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12	Special Classes	Grades 1-6					Grades 7-12
Total State: 1956-57.....	63.0	7,179	6,959	538	6,808	151	220	191	29	191	193	38
1957-58.....	68.4	7,459	7,162	538	6,474	150	297	193	38	193	193	38
Allegany.....	2.0	175	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	2.0	253	235	9	222	4	18	18	2	90	90	12
Baltimore City.....	17.0	1,988	1,884	106	1,683	95	104	2	5	25	25	.....
Baltimore.....	19.5	1,808	1,778	230	1,540	8	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	*	22	22	.....	20	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	2.0	225	225	2	213	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	*	6	6	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	2.0	1137	1137	.....	1137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett.....	.....	99	99	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	1.0	99	99	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	.....	161	161	.....	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	*	161	161	.....	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	11.4	1,178	1,081	130	948	3	97	41	37	37	19	19
Prince George's.....	8.5	895	884	47	835	2	11	7	4	7	7	4
Queen Anne's.....	*	64	63	1	62	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	.....	21	21	.....	19	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tabbot.....	*	120	90	1	76	13	30	28	2	28	28	2
Washington.....	2.0	271	271	7	263	1	11	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	1.0	101	95	4	91	7	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Worcester.....	*	35	35	.....	34	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* The services of speech therapists are provided in these counties by the Maryland League for Crippled Children and Adults.
 † Includes 54 pupils in Frederick County and 15 in Kent who were enrolled in a summer program.

TABLE 10—Special Classes and Schools: Baltimore City:
Semester Ending June 30, 1958

KIND OF CLASS OR SCHOOL	Number of Classes	Net Roll	Average Net Roll	Per Cent of Attendance
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	34	441	438.0	85.9
Aphasic.....	1	9	10.0	80.0
Brain Damaged.....	1	9	9.0	88.9
Cerebral Palsy.....	3	36	38.0	84.2
Deaf.....	4	42	43.0	88.4
Hearing Conservation.....	4	45	45.0	88.9
Orthopedic and Cardiac.....	6	113	105.0	88.6
Sight Conservation.....	5	73	71.3	87.0
Trainables.....	7	67	68.7	78.0
Mixed*.....	3	47	48.0	89.0
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	221	4,816	4,867.5	81.5
Opportunity.....	133	2,856	2,849.6	82.8
Special Center.....	2	24	26.0	88.5
Shop Center.....	86	1,936	1,991.9	73.1
SOCIALLY AND EMOTIONALLY HANDICAPPED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	8	100	94.8	56.4
Bragg School.....	4	44	44.2	31.1
Highwood School.....	4	56	50.6	81.6

* Junior high classes consisting of pupils with the following deficiencies: cardiac, 5; cerebral palsy, 7; hearing, 7; orthopedic, 24; sight, 4.

TABLE 11—Number of Pupils*: Maryland Schools for Atypical Children and Institutions: Fall of 1957

NAME AND LOCATION	NUMBER OF PUPILS					Total Number of Different Teachers
	Nursery School	Kindergarten	Elementary	High	Special	
Barrett School for Girls, Glen Burnie	..	..	56	..	6	7
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc., Cheltenham	..	..	113	45	38	12
Children's Guild, Baltimore	15	..	..	..	..	4
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, Cockeysville	..	..	..	..	48	11
Friendly School, Baltimore	..	..	..	..	24	4
Garden School, Baltimore	..	..	..	..	3	1
Hilldale Nursery School, Silver Spring	..	..	..	..	2	1
Houses of Good Shepherd (2), Baltimore	..	..	39	..	..	10
Linwood Children's Farm, Ellicott City	..	..	..	..	16	5
Maryland School for Blind, Baltimore	11	38	104	42	..	32
Maryland School for Deaf, Frederick	7	10	80	52	7	26
Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven	..	..	354	149	..	24
Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown	..	..	40	55	..	13
Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills	42	82	116	..	30	15
St. Elizabeth's Home, Baltimore	..	6	15	..	..	2
St. Francis' School of Special Education, Baltimore	..	..	..	..	58	9
St. Vincent's Infant Home, Baltimore	18	9	..	..	..	3
School of the Chimes, Baltimore	..	20	51	..	..	11
Searchlight Training Centers (2), Baltimore	21	..	..	..	40	16
Twin Maples, Baltimore	..	..	19	..	12	4
United Cerebral Palsy Nursery Treatment Center, Silver Spring	18	..	..	..	..	5

NOTE: These enrollment are also shown in TABLES IV and V.
* Figures furnished by principals of schools.

TABLE 12—Total Resident Births in Maryland: 1948-1957

Data from Division of Vital Records and Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	TOTAL RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total State	54,092	54,048	55,992	61,081	63,165	64,523	67,445	69,205	72,108	76,127
Allegany	2,160	2,009	1,803	1,824	1,785	1,729	1,577	1,586	1,583	1,664
Anne Arundel	2,603	2,655	2,873	2,969	3,132	3,444	3,811	3,840	4,036	4,574
Baltimore City	22,083	21,496	21,382	22,630	22,775	22,748	23,523	23,291	23,782	25,067
Baltimore	6,375	6,379	6,661	7,489	7,937	8,547	9,057	9,699	10,701	11,740
Calvert	395	366	400	405	427	432	431	471	413	473
Caroline	420	373	417	396	432	431	405	423	460	393
Carroll	887	849	771	818	1,019	888	921	984	995	1,079
Cecil	790	763	756	801	901	958	1,054	1,163	1,261	1,437
Charles	723	723	746	782	684	825	877	937	891	986
Dorchester	574	555	559	630	585	597	632	588	616	625
Frederick	1,339	1,377	1,342	1,464	1,438	1,430	1,519	1,533	1,597	1,607
Garrett	551	541	530	508	497	467	448	448	470	420
Harford	1,353	1,379	1,419	1,645	1,789	1,724	1,855	1,982	1,917	2,008
Howard	546	542	569	597	581	615	660	698	708	734
Kent	293	299	313	285	318	317	354	387	320	360
Montgomery	3,600	4,000	4,740	5,478	6,113	6,275	6,708	7,053	7,394	7,593
Prince George's	4,243	4,563	5,508	7,020	7,250	7,566	7,687	8,072	8,997	9,416
Queen Anne's	313	326	311	298	334	279	335	386	357	322
St. Mary's	781	824	883	916	881	1,029	1,116	1,085	1,046	1,124
Somerset	432	417	436	432	446	427	477	429	433	388
Talbot	415	418	427	435	458	451	431	499	470	472
Washington	1,791	1,760	1,697	1,714	1,794	1,771	1,869	1,967	1,929	1,935
Wicomico	892	866	894	980	1,002	1,019	1,061	1,094	1,144	1,149
Worcester	533	568	555	565	587	554	637	590	588	561

TABLE 13—White Resident Births in Maryland: 1948-1957

Data from Division of Vital Records and Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	WHITE RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total State	42,651	42,178	43,599	47,992	50,146	50,918	53,204	54,548	56,382	59,122
Allegany	2,126	1,976	1,769	1,792	1,758	1,691	1,540	1,553	1,554	1,638
Anne Arundel	2,020	2,034	2,196	2,322	2,467	2,734	3,033	3,137	3,324	3,752
Baltimore City	15,414	14,507	14,168	14,938	14,989	14,628	14,949	14,366	14,032	14,305
Baltimore	5,737	5,766	6,036	6,932	7,382	7,999	8,560	9,209	10,203	11,146
Calvert	179	168	148	160	186	196	169	190	175	196
Caroline	323	276	319	300	325	313	301	311	352	278
Carroll	840	805	725	778	922	840	881	912	942	1,016
Cecil	717	707	695	737	834	883	979	1,067	1,173	1,341
Charles	405	390	407	397	387	457	476	527	494	560
Dorchester	368	324	317	350	342	324	370	337	327	358
Frederick	1,196	1,233	1,189	1,304	1,306	1,282	1,369	1,388	1,431	1,468
Garrett	550	541	529	507	497	466	448	448	470	420
Harford	1,186	1,202	1,241	1,426	1,557	1,493	1,625	1,763	1,695	1,755
Howard	426	443	463	480	480	499	561	582	589	613
Kent	216	211	231	204	224	209	258	257	215	244
Montgomery	3,289	3,664	4,402	5,122	5,794	5,899	6,343	6,720	7,010	7,208
Prince George's	3,605	3,918	4,775	6,157	6,430	6,705	6,782	7,108	7,880	8,290
Queen Anne's	213	211	200	197	231	190	226	254	226	205
St. Mary's	564	615	659	690	675	812	877	831	798	831
Somerset	256	217	240	226	243	223	264	225	219	197
Talbot	271	282	290	281	293	301	270	337	301	321
Washington	1,761	1,726	1,647	1,684	1,769	1,731	1,825	1,925	1,882	1,882
Wicomico	663	633	628	686	733	735	736	771	774	797
Worcester	326	329	325	322	322	308	362	330	316	301

TABLE 14—Colored Resident Births in Maryland: 1948-1957

Data from Division of Vital Records and Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	COLORED RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total State.....	11,441	11,870	12,393	13,089	13,019	13,605	14,241	14,657	15,726	17,005
Allegany.....	34	33	34	32	27	38	37	33	29	26
Anne Arundel...	583	621	677	647	665	710	778	703	712	822
Baltimore City...	6,669	6,989	7,214	7,692	7,786	8,120	8,574	8,925	9,750	10,762
Baltimore.....	638	613	625	557	555	548	497	490	498	594
Calvert.....	216	198	252	245	241	236	262	281	238	277
Caroline.....	97	97	98	96	107	118	104	112	108	115
Carroll.....	47	44	46	40	97	48	40	72	53	63
Cecil.....	73	56	61	64	67	75	75	96	88	96
Charles.....	318	333	339	385	297	368	401	410	397	426
Dorchester.....	206	231	242	280	243	273	262	251	289	267
Frederick.....	143	144	153	160	132	148	150	145	166	139
Garrett.....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	167	177	178	219	232	231	230	219	222	253
Howard.....	120	99	106	117	101	116	99	116	119	121
Kent.....	77	88	82	81	94	108	96	130	105	116
Montgomery...	311	336	338	356	319	376	365	333	384	385
Prince George's...	638	645	733	863	820	861	905	964	1,117	1,126
Queen Anne's...	100	115	111	101	103	89	109	132	131	117
St. Mary's.....	217	209	224	226	206	217	239	254	248	293
Somerset.....	176	200	196	206	203	204	213	204	214	191
Talbot.....	144	136	137	154	165	150	161	162	169	151
Washington.....	30	34	50	30	25	40	44	42	47	53
Wicomico.....	229	233	266	294	269	284	325	323	370	352
Worcester.....	207	239	230	243	265	246	275	260	272	260

TABLE 15

Withdrawals* from Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total	WITHDRAWALS BY CODE†													
		Transferred to Other Schools			W7	W13	W5	W6	W8	W9	W10	W11	W12	W14	
		W1	W2	W3&4											
ELEMENTARY															
Total Counties	20,707	7,049	307	12,717	53	47	116		13	37	359	5	2	2	
Allegany	546	303	8	210	1		5		1	3	15				
Anne Arundel	2,519	689	26	1,737	3	8	14			4	38				
Baltimore	3,732	1,228	50	2,336	11	3	30		2	4	68				
Calvert	162	53	1	98		1				1	8				
Caroline	165	33		124		1			2	1	4				
Carroll	383	127	1	237			4			3	11				
Cecil	957	217	13	710	1	3	1				8	3	1		
Charles	354	128		213	3	1	4				4				
Dorchester	163	62		96	4	2			1	1	2				
Frederick	691	385	8	263	1	2	4			2	26				
Garrett	159	44		96		1					17	1			
Harford	1,398	491	7	860	3	2	8			2	24	1			
Howard	392	78	8	294	4	1	3				4				
Kent	114	30	5	75		2				1	1				
Montgomery	2,699	1,063	91	1,477	4	7	9		5	9	32			2	
Prince George's	3,778	1,211	66	2,422	9	4	18		1	3	43		1		
Queen Anne's	135	26		104							5				
St. Mary's	611	99	19	486	1		1				5				
Somerset	126	17		104	1		1			1	2				
Talbot	130	29	1	83	1	3	2				11				
Washington	813	490	3	297	2	3	1			2	15				
Wicomico	452	191		236	3	2	11				9				
Worcester	223	55		159	1	1					7				
HIGH															
Total Counties	12,041	1,346	92	4,529	332	38	192	164	4,223	39	461	64	532	29	
Allegany	482	53	11	129	5	1	2	22	196		20		37	6	
Anne Arundel	1,472	107	15	590	49	3	19	7	546	2	53	5	72	4	
Baltimore	2,380	237	12	785	60	6	80	45	971	5	69	22	87	1	
Calvert	104		1	35	1	1	1		53		7	4	1		
Caroline	122	3		43	1			3	58		8		6		
Carroll	295	38		96	6	2	6	2	122	2	7	2	11	1	
Cecil	391	30	4	194	7	3	6	6	116		8	1	16		
Charles	219	27	2	77	4	1		3	80		19	5	1		
Dorchester	114	10		48	9			1	26		11		9		
Frederick	361	50	1	108	14	1	2	3	130	5	21	4	19	3	
Garrett	152	5		45	4				79		9		10		
Harford	580	61		299	10	3	4	2	149	1	13	5	33		
Howard	264	13		121	5	1	4	1	87		9	4	19		
Kent	91	4		29	5	2	3	4	31		4		11		
Montgomery	1,388	253	16	621	19	2	29	25	284	16	51	8	51	13	
Prince George's	2,002	262	13	825	84	6	16	24	624	5	66	3	74		
Queen Anne's	150	2		62		1			67		11		7		
St. Mary's	233	12	9	121	2		2	5	71		4		7		
Somerset	126	5		41	5		5	2	51		9		8		
Talbot	122	4	2	35		2	1		66		8		4		
Washington	618	160	5	103	32	2	7	4	267	1	20	1	15	1	
Wicomico	235	4	1	69	10	1	3	4	102	2	23		16		
Worcester	140	6		53		2	2	1	47		11		18		

* Withdrawals who did not re-enter during 1957-58 the school from which they withdrew.

† Codes: W1—Transferred—Public school in county; W2—Transferred—Nonpublic school in county; W3&4—Transferred—Outside county; W7—Committed to institution; W13—Death; W5—Special case; W6—Armed services; W8—Age 16 or over; W9—Mental; W10—Physical; W11—Economic; W12—Marriage; W14—Suspended.

TABLE 16—Average Number Belonging per Teacher and Principal:
State of Maryland: 1923-1958

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER		
	Total	Elementary*	High
1923.....	31.8	33.4	22.0
1928.....	30.6	32.4	21.9
1933.....	32.9	34.8	25.6
1938.....	31.5	33.4	25.2
1943.....	31.5	36.3	23.3
1949.....	28.0	32.8	21.6
1950.....	28.3	33.3	21.8
1951.....	28.1	33.0	21.9
1952.....	27.6	32.2	21.7
1953.....	27.5	31.9	21.8
1954.....	27.4	31.5	22.0
1955.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1956.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1957.....	26.3	30.0	21.7
1958.....	25.1	28.0	21.5

* Excludes elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 17—Average Number Belonging per Teacher and Principal: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL		
	Total	Elementary*	High
Total State.....	25.1	28.0	21.5
Allegany.....	24.5	27.0	22.1
Anne Arundel.....	26.4	28.3	23.7
Baltimore City.....	25.9	29.5	21.6
Baltimore.....	25.0	26.7	22.8
Calvert.....	25.7	29.5	20.7
Caroline.....	23.2	28.4	18.2
Carroll.....	23.7	29.0	19.1
Cecil.....	23.9	27.8	19.4
Charles.....	25.0	30.1	19.9
Dorchester.....	25.4	29.5	21.4
Frederick.....	25.9	30.4	21.4
Garrett.....	25.3	26.7	23.5
Harford.....	25.8	29.5	21.7
Howard.....	23.7	27.9	19.2
Kent.....	22.9	27.9	18.3
Montgomery.....	22.8	24.9	20.0
Prince George's.....	26.0	28.6	22.6
Queen Anne's.....	22.3	27.2	17.6
St. Mary's.....	25.9	29.7	20.9
Somerset.....	23.5	27.7	19.2
Talbot.....	24.1	28.1	20.0
Washington.....	24.4	26.6	21.9
Wicomico.....	25.5	28.6	21.8
Worcester.....	24.3	27.9	20.0

* Excludes elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 18
Fall Enrollment by Grade—Organization: Maryland Public Schools: 1948-1957

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	GRADE											Special Classes†		
		Kindergarten*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	12†
			GRAND TOTAL												
1948	307,316	9,480	38,747	32,064	31,819	29,875	26,375	24,255	21,595	19,769	15,783	9,509	10,632	7,637	
1949	320,331	10,487	39,254	32,765	31,819	31,962	29,904	26,274	24,813	20,780	17,911	13,958	8,518	9,517	
1950	348,938	13,231	46,256	38,008	37,748	37,136	33,276	29,471	26,779	22,484	18,340	14,684	12,255	9,127	
1951	390,050	18,252	46,206	40,392	38,440	40,098	37,548	33,008	28,104	25,841	20,974	16,575	13,150	9,008	
1952	438,292	23,889	53,889	45,536	44,549	38,900	40,015	36,833	33,414	30,191	26,582	23,133	14,077	8,157	
1953	454,875	18,193	52,765	45,536	40,222	38,652	39,680	37,342	32,208	29,035	24,307	19,964	14,676	8,521	
1954	481,721	18,917	51,629	53,037	45,039	40,053	38,441	40,376	36,359	31,291	26,573	20,724	14,962	9,424	
1955	507,036	20,322	52,771	51,658	52,498	44,856	39,505	39,804	39,375	35,192	29,208	22,208	17,687	10,286	
1956	592,121	21,103	55,861	50,617	51,354	51,839	43,977	40,781	38,452	38,354	32,808	24,667	18,198	10,560	
1957	11,285
TOTAL ELEMENTARY															
1948	206,683	9,480	38,747	32,064	31,819	29,875	26,375	24,255	21,595	19,769	15,783	9,509	10,632	7,637	
1949	218,127	10,487	40,034	32,765	31,992	31,992	29,904	26,274	24,813	20,780	17,911	13,958	8,518	9,517	
1950	241,131	13,231	46,256	38,008	37,136	37,276	33,276	29,471	26,779	22,484	18,340	14,684	12,255	9,127	
1951	260,327	18,252	46,206	40,392	40,098	37,236	33,008	28,104	25,841	20,974	16,575	13,150	9,008	6,035	
1952	280,633	23,889	53,889	45,536	40,222	40,015	36,833	33,414	30,191	26,582	23,133	19,964	14,077	6,003	
1953	293,273	18,193	52,765	45,536	38,900	38,652	39,680	37,342	32,208	29,035	24,307	19,964	14,676	6,453	
1954	305,983	18,917	51,629	53,037	45,059	40,053	38,441	40,376	36,359	31,291	26,573	20,724	14,962	7,326	
1955	317,382	20,322	52,771	51,658	52,498	44,856	39,505	39,804	39,375	35,192	29,208	22,208	17,687	4,722	
1956	5,276
1957
TOTAL HIGH															
1948	100,633	1,165
1949	123,294	2,896
1950	129,823	2,926
1951	139,753	2,104
1952	147,658	2,518
1953	161,597	2,971
1954	175,738	2,960
1955	189,653	5,838
1956
1957	6,009

* Includes enrollment in prekindergarten classes.
† Includes post graduates.
‡ Also includes ungraded vocational pupils in high school.

TABLE 22—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Nonpublic Schools: Fall of 1957

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE									
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	Total High	8	9	10	11	12	
Total State.....	114,856	96,390	332	2,594	5,554	14,384	12,887	12,269	11,837	12,062	9,892	7,545	7,034	681	*118,446	687	4,882	4,453	3,621	3,046	
Allegany.....	2,899	2,273	...	10	93	312	294	323	291	314	339	204	163	...	**178,446	687	177	173	145	131	
Anne Arundel.....	3,876	3,186	6	97	318	628	523	513	469	497	280	288	157	37	*628	...	161	137	121	121	
Baltimore City.....	45,654	36,654	144	925	1,773	5,194	4,674	4,569	4,551	4,696	4,048	3,034	3,046	356	**18,980	346	2,068	2,020	1,762	1,482	
Baltimore.....	21,462	18,172	110	424	1,224	2,809	2,447	2,243	2,164	2,221	1,878	1,403	1,249	81	*3,290	123	946	869	674	596	
Calvert.....	140	116	...	...	...	21	20	16	16	13	15	11	4	...	*24	...	12	7	5	...
Caroline.....	65	65	7	...	30	1	2	4	4	1	5	4	7	...	...	...	19	30	19	10
Carroll.....	447	369	...	...	52	57	54	54	53	44	44	34	31	...	*78	...	30	28	33	26
Cecil.....	780	613	...	...	62	92	74	83	75	90	51	50	36	24	*167	17	75	66	47	28
Charles.....	1,400	1,184	...	...	220	181	175	149	142	123	101	93	83	...	216	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	32	32	...	9	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	1,571	1,265	7	44	55	188	151	151	157	159	138	108	107	...	*306	...	93	82	65	54	
Garrett.....	106	106	...	...	16	16	14	11	16	14	11	8	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	932	932	...	14	149	147	144	101	103	100	80	62	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	1,151	1,033	16	...	57	140	139	132	119	147	109	91	83	...	118	...	31	28	31	28	
Kent.....	36	36	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	15,378	13,378	2	845	725	2,017	1,851	1,766	1,623	1,547	1,250	880	872	136	*2,000	133	542	485	318	304	
Prince George's.....	12,375	11,418	40	153	839	1,848	1,687	1,520	1,424	1,425	994	767	718	30	*957	10	301	267	180	79	
Queen Anne's.....	88	38	...	...	5	5	6	10	10	5	5	3	13	8	191	13	15	8	2	3
St. Mary's.....	3,829	3,082	...	...	472	392	386	417	422	422	363	358	262	9	747	19	236	183	165	135
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	395	395	...	27	53	41	56	44	38	37	32	33	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	1,283	974	...	27	82	121	121	128	118	128	86	79	85	...	259	...	70	54	49	49	
Wicomico.....	379	379	...	19	35	57	46	48	40	45	41	30	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....

* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 25; Baltimore City, 2; Baltimore, 1; Cecil, 9; Montgomery, 82; Total, 119.

† Includes following ungraded: Baltimore City, 32; Frederick, 12; Queen Anne's, 1; Total, 45.

‡ Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 912.

TABLE 23—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland Catholic (Parish and Private) Schools: Fall of 1957

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	95,111	81,776	72	13	1,729	12,917	11,646	11,070	10,800	10,899	8,865	7,107	6,658	113,335	.....	.....	3,847	3,500	2,795	2,281
Allegany.....	2,796	2,170	.....	.....	312	284	323	291	314	239	204	204	193	626	.....	.....	177	173	145	131
Anne Arundel.....	3,513	3,140	.....	.....	555	457	461	421	418	337	236	236	145	373	.....	.....	126	84	97	66
Baltimore City.....	38,968	31,956	65	13	930	4,208	4,094	4,150	4,242	3,632	2,979	2,979	2,998	47,012	.....	.....	1,673	1,635	1,495	1,247
Baltimore.....	16,935	14,976	.....	.....	2,532	2,250	2,055	1,958	2,015	1,665	1,278	1,140	1,140	1,659	.....	.....	644	542	414	359
Calvert.....	140	116	.....	.....	21	20	16	16	13	15	15	11	4	24	.....	.....	12	7	5	.....
Caroline.....	35	35	7	.....	1	2	4	4	1	5	5	4	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	415	339	.....	.....	48	51	51	47	41	41	31	31	29	76	.....	.....	19	28	19	10
Cecil.....	526	526	.....	.....	75	65	66	53	68	51	50	36	36	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	1,400	1,184	.....	.....	220	181	175	149	142	123	101	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	66	47	28
Dorchester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	1,333	1,079	.....	.....	179	142	141	144	146	121	96	96	97	254	.....	.....	82	70	54	48
Garrett.....	106	106	.....	.....	16	20	11	16	14	11	8	8	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	800	800	.....	.....	127	124	101	103	100	80	62	32	32	118	.....	.....	31	28	31	28
Howard.....	1,023	905	.....	.....	22	129	127	110	133	96	85	85	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	11,328	10,268	.....	.....	385	1,644	1,453	1,408	1,299	1,014	770	770	770	1,060	.....	.....	373	337	173	177
Prince George's.....	10,767	9,865	.....	.....	1,763	1,614	1,444	1,398	1,364	936	719	657	657	902	.....	.....	380	263	180	79
Queen Anne's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	3,620	3,065	.....	.....	470	391	385	416	427	357	358	261	261	555	.....	.....	197	154	118	86
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	198	198	.....	.....	25	33	32	25	20	21	20	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	897	737	.....	.....	98	100	87	93	99	78	67	60	60	160	.....	.....	58	50	30	22
Wicomico.....	311	311	.....	.....	57	42	46	38	43	40	28	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

† Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 912.

TABLE 24—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: Fall of 1957

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	19,725	14,614	260	2,581	3,825	1,497	1,241	1,199	1,037	1,163	1,027	438	376	*15,111	681	687	1,095	953	826	765
Allegany.....	103	103	6	10	93	73	66	52	48	79	43	52	12	..	..	..	35	40	37	55
Anne Arundel.....	991	736	6	97	208	549	466	475	401	454	416	55	48	*255	37	26	35	37	37	55
Baltimore City.....	6,666	4,698	79	912	843	549	466	475	401	454	416	55	48	*1,968	356	346	395	335	267	235
Baltimore.....	4,527	3,196	110	424	1,141	277	197	188	206	213	125	109	109	*1,351	81	123	302	327	260	237
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	30	30	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	32	30	..	..	..	4	6	3	6	3	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	254	87	..	..	..	17	9	17	22	22	..	..	..	*167	24	17	30	28	33	26
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	32	32	..	9	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fredrick.....	238	186	7	44	42	9	9	10	13	13	17	12	10	152	..	..	11	12	11	6
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	132	132	..	14	78	20	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	128	128	16	35	11	11	12	9	9	14	13	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	36	36	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	4,050	3,110	2	845	840	373	326	313	245	248	236	110	102	*940	136	133	169	148	145	127
Prince George s.....	1,698	1,553	40	153	839	85	73	76	66	64	58	48	51	45	30	10	11	11	4	2
Queen Anne s.....	688	35	..	..	..	..	5	6	10	7	3	..	..	15	8	13	15	8	..	3
St. Mary s.....	209	17	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	5	6	..	..	192	6	19	39	29	47	49
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	197	197	..	27	53	19	23	12	13	17	8	13	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	336	237	..	27	29	23	24	35	25	20	8	12	25	99	..	..	28	20	24	27
Wicomico.....	68	68	..	19	35	..	4	2	2	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 25; Baltimore City, 2; Baltimore, 1; Cecil, 9; Montgomery, 82; Total, 119.

† Includes following ungraded: Baltimore City, 32; Frederick, 12; Queen Anne s, 1; Total, 45.

TABLE 25—Number and Per Cent Nonpromotions: Maryland County High School Pupils: June Net Roll, 1958

COUNTY	JUNE NET ROLL			Per Cent Not Promoted
	Total	Promoted	Not Promoted	
Total Counties	138,391	129,015	9,376	6.8
Allegany	6,987	6,742	245	3.5
Anne Arundel	12,128	11,208	920	7.6
Baltimore	27,741	25,366	2,375	8.6
Calvert	1,251	1,180	71	5.7
Caroline	1,585	1,522	63	4.0
Carroll	4,074	3,796	278	6.8
Cecil	3,091	2,756	335	10.8
Charles	2,548	2,293	255	10.1
Dorchester	2,381	2,281	100	4.2
Frederick	5,312	4,967	345	6.5
Garrett	1,871	1,726	145	7.7
Harford	5,431	5,099	332	6.1
Howard	2,375	2,281	94	3.9
Kent	1,234	1,111	123	10.0
Montgomery	20,696	19,509	1,187	5.7
Prince George's	20,971	19,556	1,415	6.7
Queen Anne's	1,309	1,206	103	7.9
St. Mary's	1,733	1,592	141	8.1
Somerset	1,607	1,498	109	6.8
Talbot	1,586	1,513	73	4.6
Washington	7,180	6,906	274	3.8
Wicomico	3,422	3,156	266	7.8
Worcester	1,878	1,751	127	6.8

NOTE: Policy of promotion and nonpromotion varies in the different counties.

TABLE 26—Causes of Nonpromotion: Maryland County Elementary Pupils*:
June Net Roll, 1958

COUNTY	Total Not Promoted	Per Cent Not Promoted	NUMBER NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE			
			Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance†	Immaturity‡	All Other Causes
Total Counties.....	10,472	4.7	198	546	9,248	480
Allegany.....	170	1.2	5	6	151	8
Anne Arundel.....	1,238	5.9	14	91	1,100	33
Baltimore.....	2,857	6.5	43	65	2,392	357
Calvert.....	293	12.2	7	21	265	...
Caroline.....	132	5.5	5	2	124	1
Carroll.....	277	4.9	3	20	251	3
Cecil.....	288	5.6	6	19	252	11
Charles.....	408	10.2	8	63	328	9
Dorchester.....	107	3.2	1	1	105	1
Frederick.....	66	0.9	2	11	53	...
Garrett.....	128	4.7	7	7	114	...
Harford.....	286	3.3	5	23	257	1
Howard.....	227	6.1	4	20	200	3
Kent.....	162	8.9	10	11	139	2
Montgomery.....	1,075	3.1	19	53	985	18
Prince George's.....	1,277	3.6	35	58	1,179	5
Queen Anne's.....	154	7.8	1	12	141	...
St. Mary's.....	197	6.1	4	19	172	2
Somerset.....	208	8.5	4	12	173	19
Talbot.....	202	8.8	4	6	190	2
Washington.....	105	1.0	5	2	93	5
Wicomico.....	457	8.2	6	9	442	...
Worcester.....	158	5.1	1	15	142	...

* Excludes pupils attending elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

† Irregular attendance due to unfortunate home conditions.

‡ Immaturity—social, intellectual, emotional.

TABLE 27—Number and Per Cent of Nonpromotions in First Grade*:
Counties of Maryland: June Net Roll, 1958

COUNTY	FIRST GRADE ENROLLMENT			NUMBER AND PER CENT NOT PROMOTED					
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number			Per Cent		
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total Counties . . .	39,156	20,238	18,918	3,294	2,135	1,159	8.4	10.5	6.1
Allegany	1,430	731	699	73	48	25	5.1	6.6	3.6
Anne Arundel	3,695	1,934	1,761	420	260	160	11.4	13.4	9.1
Baltimore	7,596	3,972	3,624	711	473	238	9.4	11.9	6.6
Calvert	463	237	226	76	44	32	16.4	18.6	14.1
Caroline	434	225	209	49	36	13	11.3	16.0	6.2
Carroll	934	483	451	69	40	29	7.4	8.3	6.4
Cecil	992	502	490	134	88	46	13.5	17.5	9.4
Charles	741	375	366	130	81	49	17.5	21.6	13.4
Dorchester	612	298	314	43	30	13	7.0	10.1	4.1
Frederick	1,280	699	581	31	22	9	2.4	3.1	1.5
Garrett	497	262	235	31	27	4	6.2	10.3	1.7
Harford	1,472	732	740	90	53	37	6.1	7.2	5.0
Howard	678	355	323	74	46	28	10.9	12.9	8.7
Kent	308	168	140	49	33	16	15.9	19.6	11.4
Montgomery	6,518	3,331	3,187	395	252	143	6.1	7.6	4.5
Prince George's	6,368	3,270	3,098	447	284	163	7.0	8.7	5.3
Queen Anne's	310	178	132	16	12	4	5.2	6.7	3.0
St. Mary's	578	309	269	55	43	12	9.5	13.9	4.5
Somerset	482	273	209	72	50	22	14.9	18.3	10.5
Talbot	462	227	235	91	55	36	19.7	24.2	15.3
Washington	1,643	819	824	30	22	8	1.8	2.7	1.0
Wicomico	1,060	549	511	143	86	57	13.5	15.7	11.1
Worcester	603	309	294	65	50	15	10.8	16.2	5.1

* Excludes pupils in first grade of elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:

TABLE 28—High School Graduates: State of Maryland—1949-58:
by County—Year Ending June 30, 1958

YEAR AND COUNTY	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
	Total	Boys	Girls
BY YEAR, 1949-58			
1948-49	10,519	4,849	5,670
1949-50	8,372	4,084	4,288
1950-51	12,101	5,637	6,464
1951-52	12,352	5,741	6,611
1952-53	13,356	6,256	7,100
1953-54	14,070	6,670	7,400
1954-55	15,161	7,313	7,848
1955-56	16,767	8,019	8,748
1956-57	17,122	8,368	8,754
1957-58	18,380	8,891	9,489
BY COUNTY, 1957-58			
Total State	18,380	8,891	9,489
Allegany	953	491	462
Anne Arundel*	1,074	513	561
Baltimore City	4,396	2,127	2,269
Baltimore	2,498	1,130	1,368
Calvert	124	66	58
Caroline	154	77	77
Carroll	457	217	240
Cecil	286	118	168
Charles	268	127	141
Dorchester	273	153	120
Frederick	585	282	303
Garrett	190	91	99
Harford	550	284	266
Howard	264	129	135
Kent	131	62	69
Montgomery*	2,160	1,051	1,109
Prince George's*	2,017	979	1,038
Queen Anne's	121	49	72
St. Mary's	166	80	86
Somerset	152	66	86
Talbot	195	96	99
Washington	805	418	387
Wicomico	380	192	188
Worcester	181	93	88

* Includes the following number of 1958 summer school graduates: Anne Arundel, 1 boy; Montgomery, 18 boys—5 girls; Prince George's, 37 boys—11 girls; St. Mary's, 1 boy—1 girl; Total, 57 boys—17 girls.

TABLE 29—Number and Per Cent of High School Graduates Who Entered State Teachers Colleges Fall After Graduation: Counties of Maryland—1949-50: State of Maryland—1951-58

YEAR	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		ENTRANTS TO STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES						
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number		Per Cent			
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1948-49	6,971	3,142	3,829	475	160	315	6.8	5.1	8.2
1949-50	4,800	2,335	2,465	192	56	136	4.0	2.4	5.5
1950-51*	12,101	5,637	6,464	425	110	315	3.5	2.0	4.8
1951-52	12,352	5,741	6,611	527	166	361	4.3	2.9	5.5
1952-53	13,356	6,256	7,100	595	140	455	4.5	2.2	6.4
1953-54	14,070	6,670	7,400	609	163	446	4.3	2.4	6.0
1954-55	15,161	7,313	7,848	605	170	435	4.0	2.3	5.5
1955-56	16,767	8,019	8,748	566	129	437	3.4	1.6	5.0
1956-57	17,122	8,368	8,754	606	156	450	3.5	1.9	5.1
1957-58	18,380	8,891	9,489	761	219	542	4.1	2.5	5.7

* Increase due to inclusion of Baltimore City graduates and entrants to Coppin State Teachers College.

TABLE 30—Number and Per Cent of Maryland High School Graduates Continuing Education or Staying or Working at Home Year Following Graduation: 1949-1957

YEAR OF GRADUATION	Total Number of Graduates		Number Continuing Education				Number Staying or Working at Home, Married		Per Cent Continuing Education				Per Cent Staying or Working at Home, Married	
	Boys	Girls	Higher Education*		Other†		Boys	Girls	Higher Education*		Other†		Boys	Girls
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
1949.....	4,849	5,670	1,384	1,196	298	725	90	741	28.5	21.1	4.3	12.8	1.9	13.1
1950.....	4,064	4,288	1,208	1,036	296	572	95	488	29.6	22.6	3.3	11.9	2.3	11.4
1951.....	5,596	6,205	1,605	1,352	150	692	106	762	24.3	20.8	2.3	10.6	1.6	11.7
1952.....	5,741	6,511	1,783	1,434	156	618	61	813	31.1	21.7	2.7	9.3	1.1	12.3
1953.....	6,256	7,100	2,026	1,669	154	689	144	1,018	32.4	23.5	2.5	9.7	2.3	14.3
1954.....	6,720	7,400	2,212	1,742	155	714	78	973	33.2	23.5	2.3	9.6	1.2	13.1
1955.....	7,313	7,848	2,294	1,810	200	755	131	1,146	31.4	23.1	2.7	9.6	1.8	14.6
1956.....	8,119	8,748	2,400	1,970	163	781	147	1,116	29.9	22.5	2.0	8.9	1.8	12.7
1957.....	8,368	8,754	2,675	2,226	161	806	269	1,207	32.0	25.4	1.9	9.2	3.2	13.8

* College or University, Teacher Training, or Art, Drama, or Music School.
 † Trade, commercial, or vocational; college prep or post-graduate high school, or nursing.

TABLE 31—Total Number of 1957 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools Reported by Principal as Having Following Occupation in 1957-58

COUNTY	Total Graduates of		FURTHER EDUCATION IN										Married			Protective Service Workers (Inc. Armed Forces Workers)			Professional and Proprietors			Agriculture, Fishing or Lumbering			Clerical, Sales, or Kindred Workers			Craftsmen			Operatives			Domestic Service Workers			Other Service Workers			Manufacturing— Manufacturing and Non- Manufacturing— Operators and Laborers			Miscellaneous and Unknown		
	B	G	College or University	State Teachers College or Teachers Training	Art, Drama, or Music School	Trade, Commercial or Vocational School	College Prep. or Post-Graduate High School	Nursing School	Married		Protective Service Workers (Inc. Armed Forces Workers)		Professional and Proprietors		Agriculture, Fishing or Lumbering		Clerical, Sales, or Kindred Workers		Craftsmen		Operatives		Domestic Service Workers		Other Service Workers		Manufacturing— Manufacturing and Non- Manufacturing— Operators and Laborers		Miscellaneous and Unknown																
										B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G												
Total State*	8,368	8,754	12,429	1,587	198	579	48	60	107	433	53	29	4345	741	289	466	1,502	39	154	61	328	4	666	3,022	3359	430	36	107	92	167	421	104	1,426	1,057											
Allegany	480	427	176	17	35	1	3	5	37	2	39	75	52	51	193	7	2	18	133	2	17	18	183	28	4	1	2	1	9	10	22	5	9	2											
Anne Arundel†	457	593	496	72	51	4	3	9	31	2	20	68	20	27	108	2	4	55	256	38	44	55	38	44	3	4	1	9	12	26	5	40	59	2											
Baltimore City*	2,277	2,141	1,774	436	38	149	16	15	14	73	14	26	55	17	29	79	192	5	58	31	10	97	590	39	32	2	2	3	22	42	1	1,006	700	2											
Baltimore*	1,000	1,130	1,274	182	12	59	5	21	21	71	7	47	79	12	16	211	6	35	6	4	103	495	47	73	5	6	4	8	57	17	1,059	126	2												
Calvert	52	60	112	7	2	4	4	4	1	5	4	1	11	13	7	11	7	5	15	3	2	5	15	3	4	9	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2											
Caroline	93	91	116	9	5	5	1	1	3	8	10	15	2	12	33	1	1	2	26	5	4	2	26	5	4	1	2	1	3	9	3	9	3	8											
Carroll	193	221	45	32	7	11	1	1	1	10	10	27	1	12	41	1	1	19	76	17	14	23	76	14	3	2	4	16	16	13	6	6	8	8											
Cecil	116	138	15	15	1	6	1	1	2	7	1	32	7	23	22	3	1	8	13	4	19	2	13	4	19	2	1	4	5	14	1	3	5	11											
Charles	93	119	9	16	2	4	1	1	1	7	1	2	13	6	8	24	1	1	12	8	43	6	8	43	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6										
Dorchester	126	123	16	11	6	13	1	1	4	4	1	9	13	13	8	31	1	1	11	42	2	3	6	2	3	6	2	5	4	15	9	9	9	9											
Frederick	264	280	156	28	4	16	2	8	20	2	17	43	10	25	49	1	6	16	81	13	27	1	16	81	13	27	1	4	7	19	25	19	1	3	3										
Garrett	108	124	10	3	2	14	1	1	7	2	6	21	11	22	13	1	1	25	12	45	6	2	12	45	6	2	1	3	25	2	1	1	1	1	1										
Harford	238	249	76	38	6	24	1	1	5	9	5	4	29	12	19	47	1	1	11	10	15	12	10	15	12	3	7	3	5	26	3	5	1	1											
Howard*	106	114	24	12	1	11	2	1	3	4	1	5	15	3	8	18	4	4	11	56	15	10	6	11	56	15	10	3	4	2	3	4	2	3	1										
Kent	62	49	10	5	10	5	1	1	3	3	4	13	2	6	22	1	1	15	3	6	6	2	3	6	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
Montgomery	875	927	1464	417	4	44	7	5	11	54	17	20	72	7	15	170	2	11	78	241	39	23	78	241	39	23	10	7	16	15	5	13	19	19											
Prince George's	911	1,000	1,269	169	19	62	2	2	6	35	2	28	86	23	21	127	14	1	112	445	46	57	112	445	46	57	3	16	2	6	51	5	103	111											
Queen Anne's	70	70	7	8	5	4	1	1	5	13	1	11	9	1	10	1	3	25	4	20	3	3	4	20	3	3	2	2	1	7	1	1	1	1											
St. Mary's	69	92	18	7	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	8	21	8	10	1	3	6	13	40	3	3	6	13	40	3	3	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	3										
Somerset	65	87	8	9	11	12	1	1	5	1	1	18	12	2	11	17	1	8	2	5	18	3	5	18	3	3	2	2	5	3	3	3	3	3	3										
Talbot	55	72	11	8	3	8	1	2	4	1	1	7	8	3	18	1	5	8	2	21	1	3	2	21	1	3	7	4	14	39	10	7	4	4											
Washington	380	384	88	49	6	23	4	4	1	23	1	26	49	26	27	76	1	2	36	149	20	41	36	149	20	41	1	6	14	39	10	7	4	4											
Wicomico	178	167	144	23	12	22	2	2	4	4	4	20	24	10	19	41	1	3	15	9	42	15	8	9	42	15	8	1	6	3	4	2	3	3											
Worcester	100	96	15	14	4	7	1	1	5	1	2	13	1	9	23	1	1	11	14	33	5	7	14	33	5	7	1	2	4	14	6	1	1	1											

* Includes 113 boys and 84 girls duplicates, studying and working, or girls married and studying or working, as follows: Anne Arundel, 7 boys—4 girls; Baltimore City, 77 boys—62 girls; Baltimore, 24 boys—14 girls; Howard, 3 boys—2 girls— and Prince George's, 2 boys—2 girls.
 † Includes 34 boys in United States service academies as follows: Allegany, 1; Anne Arundel, 2; Baltimore City, 11; Baltimore, 4; Calvert, 1; Caroline, 1; Frederick, 1; Montgomery, 10; and Wicomico, 2.
 ‡ Includes 1 boy.
 § Includes 2 girls.

TABLE 32—Maryland Colleges Attended in 1957-58 by 1956-57 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools: Total Colleges and Universities

COUNTY	Grand Total—All Maryland Schools		COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND																																				
	B	G	University of Maryland	Morgan State College	Western Maryland College	Washington College	University of Baltimore	McCoys College	Maryland State College	St. John's College	Johns Hopkins University	Hood College	U. S. Naval Academy	Goucher College	Loyola College	College of Notre Dame	Baltimore College of Commerce	Mr. St. Agnes' College	Mr. St. Mary's College	Washington College	Missionary College																		
Total State.....	1,859	1,520	863	478	116	154	60	70	23	30	79	11	32	20	37	21	6	10	135	28	16	27	*27	3	*7	3	7	*2											
Allegany.....	73	49	19	7	9	9	3	2	1	3	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
Anne Arundel.....	77	71	39	21	39	21	13	3	1	3	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
Baltimore.....	651	478	258	108	79	94	17	12	5	6	47	8	27	18	6	4	1	2	92	3	6	20	*21	2	2	2	2	2	2										
Baltimore City.....	198	169	93	35	2	12	4	11	4	4	19	2	5	1	1	3	1	1	8	5	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1										
Baltimore County.....	12	8	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1										
Calvert.....	13	10	7	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
Caroline.....	33	29	14	6	2	2	14	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
Carroll.....	7	14	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
Cecil.....	11	16	2	3	2	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
Charles.....	15	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	15	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	35	34	17	9	3	1	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Garrett.....	8	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Harford.....	62	41	19	5	3	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Howard.....	16	18	10	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Howe.....	9	11	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	9	11	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	258	222	154	134	..	1	5	9	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Prince George's.....	202	158	179	117	2	7	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Queen Anne's.....	11	5	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	18	12	3	..	1	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	16	19	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	16	19	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	11	16	4	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Washington.....	69	56	19	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Washington.....	40	32	14	8	7	2	2	2	2	2
Wicomico.....	40	32	14	8	7	2	2	2	2	2
Worcester.....	14	17	3	4	1	1

* Includes one girl.

TABLE 32—Continued—Maryland Colleges Attended in 1957-58 by 1956-57 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools: State Teachers Colleges—Art and Music Schools—Junior Colleges

COUNTY	STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES						ART AND MUSIC SCHOOLS				JUNIOR COLLEGES																					
	Bowie		Coppin		Frostburg		Salisbury		Towson		Maryland Institute		Peabody Conservatory of Music		Baltimore		Catonsville		Essex-Fred-erick		Hagers-town		Harford		Mont-gomery		St. Mary's Sem. Jr. College		Villa Julie			
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
Total State.....	21	54	5	27	57	89	29	49	36	220	30	29	6	12	96	76	3	2	3	*9	41	22	18	8	87	48	12	18	7			
Allegany.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	1	7	..	1	44	34	..	..	3	8	5	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City.....	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	8	108	13	10	1	4	67	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Baltimore.....	..	2	1	..	1	4	..	..	11	44	12	2	3	20	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
Calvert.....	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	4	6	..	..	..	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	6	5	11	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	..	5	3	2
Kent.....	1	5	3
Montgomery.....	..	4	..	1	1	6	..	..	1	14	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	42	1	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	..	..	..	1	3	12	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	..	4	2	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	1	5
Somerset.....	1	3	5	4	..	1
Tabbot.....	3	2	2	..	2
Washington.....	3	15	1	1	1	1
Wicomico.....	6	5	7	6	1	1	1
Worcester.....	..	2	8	5

* Includes one girl.

TABLE 34—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, Fall of 1957

COUNTY	Total Enrollment*		Coref		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French and Spanish†		Agriculture‡		In-dustrial‡		Home Economics		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts		
	Number	Per Cent	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
																													Gen.	Voc.
Total Counties:	72,317	71.324	29,408	29,539	27,566	40,837	41,142	53,443	48,531	62,718	56,940	3,268	4,384	5,845	6,831	3,719	42,433	37,653	3,251	8,170	10,260	63,235	58,408	40,850	42,687	28,939	26,705	40.0	37.4
Allegany.....	3,714	3.507	425	3,289	3,146	2,964	3,089	2,782	3,074	2,740	328	389	154	198	125	2,014	1,160	450	491	763	1,903	1,781	1,653	1,672	682	597	1,433	1,374	
Anne Arundel.....	6,415	6.421	3,492	2,923	2,665	2,845	4,209	5,596	5,294	128	123	485	756	38	3,883	3,453	219	970	3,796	14,527	14,173	10,165	9,817	2,690	2,086	2,690	2,690	2,690	
Baltimore.....	14,583	14.237	9,249	8,339	5,337	5,820	13,359	12,055	13,154	12,065	555	880	1,184	1,333	113	9,233	7,492	100	101	191	565	483	319	351	9,586	8,756	9,586	8,756	
Calvert.....	654	663	157	133	494	523	596	579	561	503	26	26	30	38	61	149	225	100	101	191	565	483	319	351	282	152	282	152	
Caroline.....	838	818	51	52	778	750	717	615	687	667	34	49	38	45	171	562	507	40	117	230	788	759	507	561	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	2,106	2.126	789	746	1,316	1,386	1,884	1,762	1,749	1,652	47	64	89	133	55	1,162	1,266	129	491	763	1,903	1,781	1,653	1,672	682	597	1,433	1,374	
Cecil.....	1,566	1.655	29	22	1,464	1,606	1,424	1,414	1,356	1,427	64	54	44	54	44	55	719	1,444	29	231	612	1,367	1,281	976	957	449	233	449	
Charles.....	1,301	1.353	323	322	782	875	1,126	1,151	1,103	1,119	40	48	73	66	287	566	704	80	207	371	1,049	1,023	818	901	315	190	315	190	
Dorchester.....	1,134	1.199	213	219	825	904	912	1,011	923	960	51	50	98	127	137	650	616	90	222	334	982	983	731	891	351	454	351	454	
Fredrick.....	2,775	2.705	1,638	1,514	974	988	1,793	1,590	2,272	2,107	181	288	145	147	347	1,253	1,389	57	513	737	2,505	2,293	1,742	1,887	1,068	941	1,068	941	
Garrett.....	1,010	958	833	774	165	178	722	625	786	701	17	13	42	51	232	657	435	159	154	360	692	582	590	654	603	527	603	527	
Harford.....	2,907	2.791	1,828	1,696	934	951	1,411	1,279	2,640	2,385	210	299	132	160	187	1,631	1,440	38	324	828	2,357	1,980	1,997	1,972	1,270	1,271	1,270	1,271	
Howard.....	1,272	1.244	514	473	741	788	1,074	992	1,057	923	32	74	66	95	135	717	718	38	165	409	1,078	931	766	824	41	85	41	85	
Kent.....	636	643	..	..	635	641	559	551	500	520	42	53	35	35	35	437	470	350	98	190	553	569	430	482	182	182	182	182
Montgomery.....	10,646	10.449	..	..	9,606	9,403	6,720	5,691	9,481	8,164	807	979	1,316	1,848	215	6,387	4,228	287	1,151	2,503	9,228	8,381	4,081	4,783	2,430	3,081	2,430	3,081
Prince George's.....	10,915	10.824	7,079	6,882	3,800	3,634	5,405	4,655	9,548	8,012	294	335	1,256	960	166	6,708	6,323	1,281	1,137	2,832	9,454	8,612	5,951	5,413	5,279	4,541	5,279	4,541	
Queen Anne's.....	690	708	273	297	345	351	581	570	549	565	..	..	68	93	348	487	43	132	265	644	745	895	908	306	301	293	301	293
St. Mary's.....	919	910	62	62	857	838	826	766	831	733	53	50	20	23	227	56	527	42	132	217	845	797	682	584	301	293	301	293	
Somerset.....	803	850	413	407	439	477	719	727	710	737	..	..	70	79	190	391	576	163	163	253	809	821	535	582	49	53	49	53
Talbot.....	802	851	264	256	328	328	710	753	718	717	..	..	76	73	132	420	451	54	124	249	578	639	476	432	63	53	63	53
Washington.....	3,847	3.621	1,301	1,132	2,280	2,352	3,214	2,804	3,239	2,851	154	299	290	343	241	2,608	2,045	133	282	901	3,290	2,630	1,911	1,023	846	832	846	832	
Wicomico.....	1,769	1.781	606	618	1,097	1,219	1,459	1,364	1,574	1,524	164	224	51	80	149	1,103	1,033	29	430	516	1,435	1,198	723	821	773	840	773	840	
Worcester.....	980	976	606	618	373	365	606	586	586	756	..	..	73	93	104	633	604	29	205	256	738	686	483	530	69	69	69	69

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual schools.
 † Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.
 ‡ Includes following number of boys and girls taking Spanish and boys taking Industrial Education:

SPANISH	INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION	
	Number	Per Cent
Total:	2,224	1.965
Allegany.....	3	..
Anne Arundel.....	62	77
Baltimore.....	48	62
Cecil.....	522	460
Fredrick.....	4	11
Washington.....	49	38
Worcester.....	4	11
Carroll.....	32	..
Cecil.....	34	..
Howard.....	151	..
Montgomery.....	234	..
Prince George's.....	306	..
Washington.....	32	..
Worcester.....	228	..

° Excludes 23 girls taking General Agriculture; 22 girls taking Vocational Agriculture; 267 girls taking Industrial Arts; 278 girls taking Industrial Education; 131 boys taking General Home Economics; 2 boys taking Vocational Home Economics.

a Includes 29 boys and 9 girls taking German.

TABLE 35—Number of Different Individuals Teaching and Number of Public High Schools Offering Each Subject: Counties of Maryland: Fall of 1957

COUNTY	Core		Arts and Crafts		English		Mathematics		Social Studies		Science		Latin		French		Spanish		Business Educat'n	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total Counties	996	132	94	68	997	168	1,201	202	968	164	975	199	96	82	127	112	*53	*39	398	134
Allegany	19	10	4	1	77	11	59	12	59	11	43	12	6	6	4	4	2	2	18	6
Anne Arundel	138	19	4	3	60	7	136	11	63	6	64	9	5	4	12	9	4	4	23	6
Baltimore	288	17	23	14	91	12	214	20	80	12	238	20	13	10	17	13	12	8	59	12
Calvert	6	3	3	3	15	3	17	3	16	3	14	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	8	2
Caroline	2	2	..	..	25	6	22	6	30	6	23	6	4	4	3	3	..	..	9	6
Carroll	30	13	14	9	33	10	43	15	35	10	43	15	2	2	6	6	..	..	19	8
Cecil	2	1	6	6	34	9	38	9	36	9	33	9	3	3	1	1	3	3	16	7
Charles	16	5	6	5	27	7	30	8	26	7	29	8	2	2	4	4	..	..	10	4
Dorchester	8	2	2	2	20	5	15	5	24	5	17	5	2	2	3	3	..	..	8	4
Frederick	59	8	5	3	27	7	67	9	21	7	36	9	6	5	4	4	1	1	19	6
Garrett	30	3	3	2	8	2	15	3	4	1	9	2	1	1	2	2	..	..	6	2
Harford	70	7	11	7	32	7	50	7	27	7	27	7	5	5	6	5	..	..	17	7
Howard	20	5	..	..	22	6	20	6	21	6	20	6	2	2	3	3	..	..	8	3
Kent . . . . .	..	..	1	1	20	4	15	4	23	4	18	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	6	4
Montgomery . . . . .	..	..	2	2	261	21	153	21	263	21	110	21	21	16	23	17	10	7	47	14
Prince George's	203	18	7	5	92	16	118	22	69	12	77	22	5	4	8	8	*15	*9	52	11
Queen Anne's	17	4	2	2	4	2	16	4	20	4	12	4	..	..	5	4	1	1	8	4
St. Mary's	2	1	2	1	24	5	19	5	23	5	20	5	2	2	2	2	..	..	9	5
Somerset	17	7	2	2	12	7	20	7	19	7	22	7	..	..	4	4	..	..	7	5
Talbot	10	2	..	..	13	3	15	3	13	3	14	3	3	2	3	3	..	..	9	3
Washington	38	11	1	1	44	8	56	12	39	8	53	12	6	5	6	6	3	2	18	7
Wicomico . . . . .	..	1	1	1	42	6	41	6	47	6	37	6	4	3	4	4	..	..	14	4
Worcester	21	4	..	..	14	4	22	4	10	4	16	4	..	..	3	3	1	1	8	4

COUNTY	Agriculture		Industrial Work		Home Economics		Physical Education		Art		Music		Driver Education		Library		Guidance		Administration & Superv'n	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total Counties	74	64	419	170	369	187	641	199	186	117	387	195	94	107	219	184	264	183	540	200
Allegany	2	2	24	10	26	10	30	11	9	7	20	12	7	6	10	9	8	8	18	12
Anne Arundel	1	1	37	9	29	9	39	10	16	9	29	11	5	5	11	11	17	10	29	11
Baltimore	2	2	74	20	55	20	95	20	39	20	64	20	14	10	35	19	44	20	84	20
Calvert	2	2	2	2	4	2	8	3	..	..	6	2	..	..	4	3	3	3	6	3
Caroline	4	4	6	6	6	6	13	6	..	..	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6
Carroll	3	4	13	10	14	12	29	15	2	2	21	15	2	2	2	10	10	9	21	14
Cecil	2	2	8	5	11	9	21	9	1	1	10	8	2	2	9	9	10	9	13	9
Charles	6	5	7	6	9	7	19	8	2	2	9	8	..	..	5	5	7	7	17	8
Dorchester	2	2	6	4	5	4	11	5	3	3	5	5	3	3	6	5	5	5	9	5
Frederick	7	5	11	8	13	9	30	9	6	4	17	9	4	6	9	9	9	8	17	9
Garrett	4	2	5	2	5	2	8	3	4	2	5	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	5	3
Harford	3	2	18	5	16	7	21	7	8	2	17	7	7	7	9	7	10	7	20	7
Howard	3	3	8	5	7	6	12	6	2	2	11	6	3	3	6	6	6	6	10	6
Kent . . . . .	..	..	5	4	5	4	8	4	1	1	8	4	2	2	4	4	4	4	5	4
Montgomery	5	3	80	21	47	21	110	21	34	20	43	21	11	11	31	21	49	21	135	21
Prince George's	3	3	58	20	63	22	96	22	41	21	57	22	9	11	22	22	32	22	59	22
Queen Anne's	3	3	3	3	4	4	9	4	..	..	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	4
St. Mary's	2	2	1	1	5	5	9	5	2	2	5	5	2	2	5	4	4	2	7	5
Somerset	2	2	3	3	4	4	11	6	2	2	6	6	..	..	7	6	6	6	9	6
Talbot	2	2	5	3	5	3	6	3	1	1	4	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	6	3
Washington	6	4	30	12	23	12	32	12	7	6	25	12	7	7	11	11	14	12	28	12
Wicomico	4	4	8	5	7	5	16	6	5	4	19	5	4	4	5	5	7	6	14	6
Worcester	4	3	7	4	6	4	8	4	1	1	9	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	7	4

* Includes one teacher and one school offering German.

TABLE 36—Pupils Enrolled in Various English Courses: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	ENGLISH										Other		
	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	7	8	9	10	11	12	Dramatics	Journalism		Speech Including Public Speaking	Special	Reading 7-8
1955-56	131,711	126,537	28,988	26,509	23,116	19,626	15,528	13,192	946	1,986	1,586	284	.....
1956-57	144,362	135,647	28,484	28,955	26,240	21,510	16,873	13,440	1,148	1,846	1,421	612	2,472
1957-58	155,620	143,370	28,740	28,374	28,653	24,716	18,727	14,772	1,024	1,883	1,621	686	4,828
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957													
Allegany	9,236	7,215	1,218	1,235	1,427	1,309	1,113	992	.....	174	71	.....	1,527
Anne Arundel	13,643	2,556	2,556	2,750	2,684	2,155	1,686	1,221	71	154	39	.....	427
Baltimore	30,322	28,799	5,671	5,671	5,852	5,194	3,527	2,664	312	447	315	436	22
Calvert	1,545	1,316	290	262	261	226	163	128	18	41	22	.....	101
Caroline	1,767	1,656	324	347	333	281	237	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
Carroll	4,390	4,226	824	804	851	693	578	480	62	78	.....	20	.....
Cecil	3,566	3,261	773	657	665	492	403	293	.....	38	7	.....	127
Charles	2,949	2,654	594	550	481	424	337	281	.....	.....	.....	.....	282
Dorchester	2,640	2,333	348	478	492	422	335	281	.....	42	13	.....	200
Frederick	5,774	5,480	972	1,078	1,102	963	796	605	104	95	38	.....	21
Garrett	2,011	1,966	380	366	367	347	315	200	.....	36	.....	.....	.....
Harford	5,993	5,698	1,111	1,189	1,194	975	697	579	.....	80	64	.....	104
Howard	3,015	2,516	459	476	483	421	357	283	34	33	31	52	386
Kent	3,283	1,279	264	287	228	202	167	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	22,615	21,077	4,471	4,164	4,125	3,436	2,736	2,211	160	202	437	5	235
Prince George's	24,050	21,732	4,388	4,381	4,321	3,750	2,791	2,138	211	322	505	45	736
Queen Anne's	1,405	1,398	327	282	270	228	166	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
St. Mary's	1,747	1,688	410	387	377	290	198	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stafford	1,743	1,688	366	324	360	272	221	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	1,762	1,653	336	296	324	278	239	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	86
Washington	8,046	7,456	1,367	1,362	1,375	1,467	1,069	852	.....	69	79	74	240
Wicomico	4,066	3,450	767	664	637	589	456	397	52	55	.....	54	383
Worcester	1,998	1,953	440	364	366	302	240	190	.....	17	.....	.....	25

* Includes the following: Corrective Speech—Allegany 82; 9th grade Reading—Allegany 13; Business English—Harford 96; Montgomery 13; Remedial English—Dorchester 12; Literature—Prince George's 35; English Workshop—Prince George's 135; 10th grade Reading—Washington 49; Worcester 25; Advanced Grammar and Composition—Baltimore 82; Harford 8; Montgomery 48; Queen Anne's 7; Yearbook—Baltimore 29; Radio-TV—Washington 43; Remedial Reading—Allegany 75; Baltimore 16; Calvert 33; Cecil 111; Dorchester 17; Frederick 21; Prince George's 252; Montgomery 372 (6 groups of approximately 60 each for 6-week periods).

TABLE 37—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Social Studies: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	SOCIAL STUDIES		Civics and Social Studies	World History	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Geography	Psychology	Economics and Sociology	Consumer Problems and Economics	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade									
1955-56	127,279	121,857	29,038	26,516	22,781	16,573	15,907	9,634	2,908	2,326	1,127	380	89
1956-57	135,034	129,902	28,480	28,887	25,455	17,406	17,209	10,385	2,929	2,369	895	537	472
1957-58	144,498	137,500	28,931	28,502	28,259	20,231	19,343	10,982	3,288	2,760	1,141	470	531
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957													
Allegany	7,406	6,848	1,219	1,234	1,356	1,108	1,123	628	331	327	80	43	179
Anne Arundel	12,825	12,380	2,913	2,750	2,654	1,828	1,771	555	195	241	71	..	..
Baltimore	29,431	28,770	5,535	5,551	5,252	3,523	3,551	2,668	625	..	..	..	..
Calvert	1,364	1,307	320	262	238	221	186	118	49	..	..	..	..
Caroline	1,745	1,637	324	346	341	232	233	150	..	89	..	..	..
Carroll	4,415	4,281	824	804	850	672	580	475	140	..	70	..	..
Chesapeake	3,594	3,121	774	758	758	473	407	296	84	..	40	..	..
Charles	2,653	2,594	594	550	479	341	345	192	77	..	13	..	..
Dorchester	2,361	2,161	348	478	435	351	338	145	328	120	118	..	..
Frederick	5,349	5,114	972	1,078	1,102	646	819	462	191	79	..	..	..
Garrett	1,961	1,950	380	366	367	356	309	183	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	5,432	5,379	1,111	1,189	1,194	559	699	557	123	..	..	..	..
Howard	2,517	2,464	459	476	483	216	371	281	99	132	..	..	..
Kent	1,306	1,276	264	287	229	194	170	132	30	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	19,831	19,009	*4,470	4,161	4,070	1,934	2,779	494	357	418	722	193	9183
Prince George's	22,061	20,971	4,522	4,514	4,432	2,914	2,833	1,863	291	613	..	29	..
Queen Anne's	1,415	1,356	327	282	269	187	160	107	..	..	..	..	183
St. Mary's	1,911	1,828	410	387	377	286	220	174	57	..	..	..	..
Somerset	1,847	1,702	366	324	338	317	238	126	16	84	..	38	..
Talbot	1,871	1,632	336	296	320	276	327	316	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	7,280	6,991	1,367	1,362	1,398	1,127	1,131	482	248	138	27	..	..
Wicomico	3,938	3,419	770	664	601	525	470	390	13	338	..	167	..
Worcester	1,955	1,910	440	364	366	295	253	188	14	35	..	..	..

* Includes one period Social Studies and one period Geography.

† Family Relations.

‡ Includes 212 pupils in Modern and Contemporary History and 34 in Modern European History.

§ Includes 84 pupils in European History, 70 in Pan American and Far Eastern Affairs and 29 in American Government.

TABLE 38—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Science* : Maryland County High Schools : Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	SCIENCE			BIOLOGY		Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Consumer Science	Special
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	Ninth Grade	I	II					
1955-56	87,389	86,634	15,108	19,785	20,534	18,081	262	5,499	2,941	1,958	1,744	.. .
1956-57	110,736	110,558	24,538	28,035	23,718	20,090	376	6,280	2,895	2,619	1,860	325
1957-58	117,908	117,113	24,366	28,129	25,776	23,119	323	7,063	3,256	3,404	2,197	275
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957												
Allegany	5,895	5,696	1,216	1,236	1,178	1,372	29	450	210	194	.. .	.. .
Anne Arundel	11,449	11,379	2,613	2,750	2,659	2,097	97	479	206	548	.. .	.. .
Baltimore	25,420	25,404	5,756	5,671	5,853	5,808	.. .	1,442	591	181	1,893	255
Calvert	1,188	1,175	290	262	230	247	.. .	4	4	65	.. .	.. .
Caroline	1,371	1,370	334	346	303	243	.. .	83	72	.. .	.. .	.. .
Carroll	3,679	3,649	824	804	836	695	.. .	152	151	175	22	20
Cecil	2,822	2,818	770	657	654	501	.. .	115	60	115	.. .	.. .
Charles	2,285	2,277	538	475	490	427	.. .	90	75	153	.. .	.. .
Dorchester	1,253	1,253	348	478	429	413	.. .	160	29	78	.. .	.. .
Frederick	4,759	4,699	972	1,078	952	943	62	352	142	238	.. .	.. .
Garrett	1,626	1,623	380	366	295	355	.. .	88	46	96	.. .	.. .
Hartford	3,009	4,964	1,111	1,189	1,195	969	.. .	280	127	138	.. .	.. .
Iowa	2,070	2,066	473	473	484	445	.. .	117	50	24	.. .	.. .
Kent	1,110	1,110	264	287	232	194	.. .	112	13	8	.. .	.. .
Montgomery	12,371	12,293	.. .	4,050	2,385	3,444	106	1,345	572	469	.. .	.. .
Prince George's	18,617	18,466	4,388	4,231	4,337	3,716	.. .	897	421	422	205	.. .
Queen Anne's	1,162	1,151	327	282	268	168	29	59	13	16	.. .	.. .
St. Mary's	1,592	1,592	410	387	367	299	.. .	74	67	45	.. .	.. .
Somerset	1,465	1,446	366	324	354	243	.. .	78	58	86	.. .	.. .
Talbot	1,463	1,463	336	296	286	284	.. .	124	75	62	.. .	.. .
Washington	6,053	6,018	1,396	1,389	1,171	1,384	.. .	271	167	198	77	.. .
Wicomico	2,823	2,823	767	664	526	570	.. .	182	87	28	.. .	.. .
Worcester	1,718	1,708	440	360	388	302	.. .	79	34	115	.. .	.. .

* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry programs are taught Related Science as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.

TABLE 39—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Mathematics*: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	Mathematics		General Mathematics		Algebra		Geometry		Trigonometry	Mathematics Review	Business Arithmetic
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	I (Grade 9)	II (Grades 10, 11, 12)	I	II	Plane	Solid			
1955-56	103,191	102,489	28,384	26,398	14,689	550	10,794	5,304	5,447	1,172	1,629	2,363	6,461
1956-57	113,306	110,951	28,494	28,808	16,175	2,184	13,073	6,083	6,412	1,415	1,720	2,199	6,743
1957-58	122,035	119,648	28,863	28,299	16,885	2,662	15,213	7,534	7,712	1,852	2,200	2,694	8,121
BY COUNTY—FALL OF 1957													
Allegany	6,008	5,836	1,195	1,218	724	330	741	1,301	459	131	131	100	678
Anne Arundel	11,067	10,890	2,613	2,651	1,455	300	1,453	759	341	149	149	145	1,022
Baltimore	25,765	25,216	5,755	5,723	5,233	266	2,108	1,844	1,247	252	360	802	1,927
Calvert	1,092	1,064	290	282	153	..	40	40	59	25	26	63	65
Caroline	1,385	1,349	324	346	158	..	176	42	106	..	35	15	119
Carroll	3,519	3,373	824	804	407	34	472	174	285	96	96	80	247
Cecil	2,535	2,766	770	657	420	29	249	139	39	39	58	49	276
Charles	2,584	2,222	596	546	231	121	268	120	65	29	55	106	147
Dorchester	1,950	1,875	348	478	331	69	184	146	88	17	71	82	136
Frederick	4,333	4,439	972	1,078	673	78	496	222	295	69	89	68	495
Garrett	1,512	1,481	410	386	234	62	154	72	84	12	12	62	44
Harford	5,106	5,025	1,111	1,189	826	448	556	329	193	90	100	..	264
Howard	1,981	1,980	472	477	248	..	235	83	117	22	22	108	192
Kent	1,044	1,032	264	287	135	..	123	103	27	12	12	49	32
Montgomery	18,035	17,645	4,492	4,174	1,652	440	3,018	1,487	1,646	343	390	68	325
Prince George's	17,762	17,560	4,399	4,374	1,859	193	2,747	760	1,627	307	296	385	815
Queen Anne's	1,125	1,114	327	282	197	..	85	24	37	10	10	46	107
St. Mary's	1,588	1,564	410	387	281	..	160	35	101	..	18	110	86
Somerset	1,480	1,447	366	324	186	..	244	120	50	..	5	43	123
Talbot	1,473	1,435	337	296	128	..	161	170	119	..	61	104	61
Washington	6,189	6,090	1,376	1,370	821	176	640	255	438	96	109	128	780
Wicomico	2,743	2,698	767	664	306	..	392	239	133	44	53	50	95
Worcester	1,587	1,541	445	368	227	..	143	65	76	41	41	31	85

* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry program are taught Related Mathematics as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.
 † 113 pupils in 8th grade and 122 in 9th had an extra period of Shop Math.
 ‡ Algebra II includes 15 pupils in Advanced Algebra in Allegany, 146 in Baltimore and 26 in Charles counties.

TABLE 40—Pupils Enrolled in the Foreign Languages: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	LATIN			FRENCH			SPANISH					
	Total*	I	II	III	Total*	I	II	III	Total*	I	II	III
	1955-56.....	5,725	3,667	2,478	157	5,670	3,982	2,417	186	3,668	2,280	1,426	107
1956-57.....	6,302	4,688	2,784	180	6,585	5,233	2,891	249	3,813	a2,749	1,401	153
1957-58.....	7,652				8,373				a4,303			
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957												
Allegany.....	717	391	316	10	213	109	104		139	83	56	.....
Anne Arundel.....	251	112	139	.....	1,017	682	319	16	224	145	79	.....
Baltimore.....	1,435	926	438	71	1,535	999	483	53	982	653	274	55
Calvert.....	52	30	22	.....	68	53	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	83	59	24	.....	83	60	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	106	60	46	.....	222	114	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	111	93	18	.....	16	16	.....	.....	82	52	30	.....
Charles.....	97	44	26	27	139	77	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	101	101	.....	.....	225	142	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	469	287	182	.....	272	175	97	.....	20	11	9	.....
Garrett.....	30	30	.....	.....	93	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	509	313	192	4	292	161	94	37	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	106	79	27	.....	161	97	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	95	78	17	.....	57	57	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	1,786	975	758	53	2,087	1,205	795	187	1,077	605	432	40
Prince George's.....	629	408	206	15	843	557	247	39	a1,373	a381	384	58
Queen Anne's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	82	27	.....	52	34	18	.....
St. Mary's.....	103	84	19	.....	43	34	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	111	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	131	82	49	.....	149	97	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	453	293	160	.....	340	154	186	.....	293	204	89	.....
Wicomico.....	388	243	145	.....	141	107	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	51	51	17	47	31	16	.....

* Includes duplicates, if there are any.
 † Includes 4 pupils taking 4th year French.
 a Includes 38 pupils taking German I.

TABLE 41—Pupils Enrolled in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	INDUSTRIAL				AGRICULTURE			HOME ECONOMICS		
	Totals Including Duplicates	Totals Excluding Duplicates	Arts	Education	Total	General	Vocational	Total	General	Vocational
1955-56	41,411	39,543	38,441	2,970	3,851	602	3,249	37,953	35,002	2,951
1956-57	42,679	41,877	40,469	2,210	3,885	665	3,220	40,749	37,367	3,382
1957-58	43,690	42,978	41,418	2,272	3,784	559	3,205	41,043	37,787	3,256
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957										
Allegany	2,025	2,025	1,874	151	125	70	55	1,910	1,460	450
Anne Arundel	3,920	3,883	3,656	254	38	..	38	3,672	2,453	219
Baltimore	9,566	9,255	9,260	306	113	..	89	7,607	7,607	..
Calvert	149	149	149	..	61	..	54	325	325	..
Caroline	562	562	562	..	171	..	171	547	507	40
Carroll	1,162	1,162	1,130	32	119	..	119	1,266	1,266	..
Cecil	747	732	723	24	53	..	37	1,173	1,144	29
Charles	566	566	566	..	259	81	207	786	704	82
Dorchester	650	650	650	..	137	..	137	706	616	90
Frederick	1,253	1,253	1,253	..	347	..	308	1,446	1,389	57
Garrett	657	657	657	..	232	..	232	585	435	150
Harford	1,796	1,633	1,796	..	137	..	187	1,448	1,448	..
Howard	776	437	437	37	140	..	125	756	718	38
Kent	437	437	437	..	85	..	85	470	470	..
Montgomery	6,827	6,744	6,222	605	238	..	145	4,523	4,236	287
Prince George's	6,866	6,854	6,231	635	166	25	141	7,607	6,284	1,323
Queen Anne's	349	346	349	..	184	..	184	530	487	43
St. Mary's	56	56	56	..	237	..	191	569	527	42
Somerset	399	394	399	..	130	..	97	576	576	..
Talbot	420	420	420	..	152	..	111	505	451	54
Washington	2,767	2,741	2,639	228	241	32	209	2,178	2,045	133
Wicomico	1,107	1,106	1,107	..	149	..	149	1,036	1,036	..
Worcester	633	633	633	..	181	..	139	693	664	29

TABLE 42—Pupils Enrolled in Music, Art, and Physical Education: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	MUSIC						ART—ARTS AND CRAFTS			PHYSICAL EDUCATION		
	Excluding Duplicates			Including Duplicates			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls						
1955-56	82,205	40,161	42,044	93,562	45,739	47,823	51,823	26,660	25,163	109,466	56,792	52,744
1956-57	83,209	41,761	43,443	93,618	46,966	48,652	53,438	27,855	25,633	115,204	60,815	54,889
1957-58	83,547	40,850	42,697	92,889	43,828	47,061	55,644	28,939	26,705	121,643	63,235	58,408
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957												
Allegany	4,839	2,405	2,434	5,907	2,853	3,054	2,807	1,433	1,374	4,525	2,404	2,121
Anne Arundel	6,908	3,266	3,642	7,587	3,813	3,774	4,776	2,690	2,086	10,509	5,413	5,096
Baltimore	19,982	10,165	9,817	22,283	11,443	10,840	18,342	9,586	8,756	28,700	14,527	14,173
Calvert	670	319	351	672	320	352	444	292	152	1,048	565	483
Caroline	1,068	507	561	1,285	583	702				1,547	788	759
Carroll	3,325	1,653	1,672	3,807	1,925	1,882	1,249	652	597	3,687	1,903	1,784
Cecil	1,933	976	957	2,163	1,084	1,079	682	449	233	2,648	1,367	1,281
Charles	1,719	818	901	1,845	906	939	505	315	190	2,074	1,049	1,025
Dorchester	1,622	781	891	1,818	824	994	805	351	454	1,965	932	983
Fredrick	3,629	1,742	1,887	4,121	1,977	2,144	2,012	1,068	944	4,858	2,565	2,293
Garrett	1,244	590	654	1,339	638	701	1,190	603	527	1,274	692	582
Harford	3,969	1,997	1,972	4,350	2,219	2,131	2,451	1,270	1,211	4,323	2,337	1,986
Howard	1,590	766	824	1,840	905	935	1,256	41	85	2,009	1,058	949
Kent	912	430	481	1,196	543	633	344	182	162	1,119	553	566
Montgomery	8,870	4,081	4,789	8,981	4,142	4,839	5,519	2,430	3,089	17,609	9,228	8,381
Prince George's	10,707	5,264	5,443	11,658	5,756	5,902	9,890	5,279	4,541	18,096	9,454	8,642
Queen Anne's	734	396	398	1,023	509	514	927	496	191	1,289	644	645
St. Mary's	1,266	542	594	1,309	630	679	596	301	292	1,550	845	705
Somerset	1,101	539	582	1,180	581	609	501	149	52	1,621	800	821
Talbot	908	476	452	1,051	546	505	116	63	53	1,217	578	639
Washington	3,934	1,911	2,023	4,563	2,201	2,362	1,678	846	832	5,920	3,290	2,630
Wicomico	1,544	723	821	1,677	820	857	1,614	774	840	2,631	1,435	1,196
Worcester	1,013	483	530	1,234	611	623	110	69	41	1,424	738	686

TABLE 43—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Business Subjects and Distributive Education : Maryland County High Schools : Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	General Business	Typing	Advanced Typing and Office Practice	Personal and Academic Typing	Stenography	Book-keeping	Business Economics	Business Law	Salesmanship	Other*
1955-56	37,539	23,257	7,599	8,461	4,280	3,764	5,289	5,729	661	1,176	459	121
1956-57	38,613	24,344	7,803	7,995	4,689	4,036	5,418	5,692	842	1,266	515	357
1957-58	43,651	27,430	8,511	9,516	5,038	5,237	5,669	6,107	824	1,565	598	586
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957												
Allegany	2,211	1,449	255	629	258	103	293	436	.....	185	52	..
Anne Arundel	3,093	1,816	366	780	406	173	498	552	.....	23	21	274
Baltimore	7,688	4,766	1,622	1,150	614	1,159	978	1,027	411	410	317	.....
Calvert	487	295	159	56	61	89	49	42	6	25	.....	.....
Caroline	568	347	138	156	90	23	108	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	1,954	1,254	473	240	117	622	251	251	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil	1,308	843	287	409	179	82	180	142	.....	29	.....	.....
Charles	975	578	261	168	139	70	133	134	.....	27	.....	43
Dorchester	896	556	195	205	98	60	118	153	.....	67	.....	.....
Frederick	2,062	1,250	576	346	256	77	199	170	216	216	.....	6
Garrett	862	514	172	215	148	41	122	92	.....	36	.....	.....
Harford	1,935	1,152	390	645	203	135	262	200	.....	32	.....	.....
Howard	876	574	224	283	136	.....	82	123	.....	28	.....	.....
Kent	402	288	119	122	48	36	36	41	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	5,402	3,654	679	1,278	463	1,415	622	477	.....	141	95	212
Prince George's	6,905	3,969	1,486	1,952	1,042	626	958	1,091	95	181	58	16
Queen Anne's	518	397	95	152	62	36	69	39	.....	54	.....	.....
St. Mary's	506	349	127	127	47	24	59	50	.....	.....	19	.....
Somerset	540	46	123	163	47	39	51	114	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	561	373	98	203	59	.....	62	72	.....	67	.....	.....
Washington	1,183	1,183	104	380	270	219	300	446	.....	36	23	35
Wicomico	1,493	946	365	293	211	158	170	296	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester	596	461	179	161	38	50	49	106	.....	.....	13	.....

* Includes: 15 pupils taking Banking in Anne Arundel, 6 in Frederick and 212 in Montgomery counties; 200 taking Business Machines in Anne Arundel and 16 in Prince George's counties; 59 taking Consumer Education in Anne Arundel, 43 in Charles and 35 in Washington counties.

TABLE 44—Pupils Enrolled in Driver Education and Training:
Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	DRIVER EDUCATION*			DRIVER TRAINING†		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56.....	414	180	234	5,174	2,308	2,866
1956-57.....	1,311	619	692	5,719	2,611	3,108
1957-58.....	970	472	498	6,772	3,247	3,525
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957						
Allegany.....	...	...	...	444	229	215
Anne Arundel.....	...	...	...	317	140	177
Baltimore.....	...	...	...	1,462	666	796
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	...	...	...	145	60	85
Carroll.....	...	...	...	55	30	25
Cecil.....	...	...	...	91	30	61
Charles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	...	...	...	147	69	78
Frederick.....	773	386	387	...	...	...
Garrett.....	...	...	...	62	36	26
Harford.....	...	...	...	721	341	380
Howard.....	53	24	29	150	59	91
Kent.....	...	...	...	163	81	82
Montgomery.....	...	...	...	530	252	278
Prince George's.....	18	9	9	944	520	424
Queen Anne's.....	30	13	17	150	70	80
St. Mary's.....	51	20	31	125	54	71
Somerset.....	...	...	...	138	...	...
Talbot.....	45	20	25	138	64	74
Washington.....	...	...	...	284	133	151
Wicomico.....	...	...	...	568	263	305
Worcester.....	...	...	...	276	150	126

* Driver Education—Classroom Instruction only.

† Driver Training—Classroom Instruction and Behind-the-Wheel Training or Behind-the-Wheel Training only.

TABLE 45—Pupils Reported as Members of Glee or Choral Clubs,
Orchestras or Bands: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1957

YEAR AND COUNTY	GLEE OR CHORAL CLUBS			ORCHESTRAS, BANDS		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56	12,181	3,744	8,437	10,152	6,795	3,357
1956-57	12,983	4,386	8,597	11,121	7,262	3,859
1957-58	10,425	3,075	7,350	12,802	8,317	4,485
BY COUNTY, FALL OF 1957						
Allegany	1,077	371	706	939	516	423
Anne Arundel	1,225	325	900	1,021	723	298
Baltimore	2,162	647	1,515	2,425	1,630	795
Calvert	147	43	104	164	102	62
Caroline	238	59	179	139	88	51
Carroll	255	95	160	422	268	154
Cecil	170	65	105	313	187	126
Charles	90	18	72	317	209	108
Dorchester	174	35	139	185	119	66
Frederick	666	207	459	647	406	241
Garrett	68	24	44	288	132	156
Harford	308	98	210	565	326	239
Howard	90	25	65	193	135	58
Kent	227	67	160	124	63	61
Montgomery	1,377	325	1,052	1,776	1,258	518
Prince George's	1,209	348	861	1,543	1,050	493
Queen Anne's	104	41	63	183	101	82
St. Mary's	35	12	23	43	18	25
Somerset	66	28	38	86	48	38
Talbot	50	8	42	193	105	93
Washington	486	179	307	756	509	247
Wicomico	84	28	56	263	191	72
Worcester	117	27	90	212	133	79

TABLE 46—Number and Per Cent of Men Teachers:
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1958

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER AND PER CENT MEN TEACHERS					
	Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1923.....	1,048	14.2	591	9.3	457	43.3
1928.....	1,136	13.8	574	8.4	562	39.6
1933.....	1,347	16.1	617	9.4	730	41.4
1938.....	1,613	18.6	766	11.5	847	41.8
1943.....	1,464	16.6	561	8.8	903	36.8
1949.....	2,173	19.9	422	6.7	1,751	37.7
1950.....	2,498	21.7	515	7.9	1,983	39.8
1951.....	2,965	23.9	604	8.8	2,361	42.7
1952.....	3,263	24.5	709	9.5	2,554	43.3
1953.....	3,628	25.3	822	10.2	2,806	44.9
1954.....	3,885	25.1	866	9.8	3,019	45.4
1955.....	4,406	26.2	1,019	10.6	3,387	46.7
1956.....	4,818	27.0	1,098	11.0	3,720	47.3
1957.....	5,114	26.7	1,074	10.2	4,040	46.9
1958.....	5,612	27.3	1,175	10.3	4,437	48.5

**TABLE 47—Decrease in Teachers in One-Teacher Elementary Schools*:
Counties of Maryland: 1923-1958**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COUNTY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS		
	Total	In One-Teacher Schools	
		Number	Per Cent
1923	3,775	1,496	39.6
1928	3,805	1,206	31.7
1933	3,666	740	20.2
1938	3,628	558	15.4
1943	3,270	275	8.4
1949	3,817	155	4.1
1950	4,087	127	3.1
1951	4,359	103	2.4
1952	4,860	75	1.5
1953	5,401	59	1.1
1954	5,984	50	0.8
1955	6,661	30	0.5
1956	7,075	24	0.3
1957	7,455	23	0.3
1958	8,047	17	0.2

* Schools having a one-teacher organization of grades one to five or more.

TABLE 48—Number and Per Cent of Schools, Teachers, Pupils: One-Teacher*
Elementary Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	ONE-TEACHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS*					
	Number of One-Teacher Schools		Teachers in One-Teacher Schools		Pupils in One-Teacher Schools	
	Number	Per Cent†	Number	Per Cent†	Number	Per Cent†
Total Counties	17	2.1	17	0.2	410	0.2
Allegany . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anne Arundel . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore	1	1.1	1	0.1	10	†
Calvert . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester	10	32.3	10	8.9	243	7.3
Frederick	1	2.6	1	0.4	40	0.5
Garrett . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent	1	6.3	1	1.5	22	1.2
Montgomery . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince George's . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen Anne's . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset	2	9.1	2	2.2	48	1.9
Talbot	2	11.1	2	2.4	47	2.0
Washington . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wicomico . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Schools having a one-teacher organization of grades one to five or more.

† Based on total elementary schools in each county.

‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 49—Number of Students in Maryland Colleges Who Qualified for Standard Teaching Certificates in Maryland: 1950-58

TYPE OF CERTIFICATE	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
GRAND TOTAL.....	945	988	850	831	776	857	917	1,078	1,134
NURSERY SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN.....	50	75	38	44	35	34	34	29	49
ELEMENTARY 120 Semester hours.....	188	265	297	339	324	327	388	487	477
JUNIOR HIGH (Core).....	101	98	73	78	88	85	97	155	162
HIGH SCHOOL Total High School.....	606	550	442	370	329	411	398	407	446
Agriculture.....	24	35	15	13	12	11	12	14	10
Art.....	12	23	21	21	21	21	16	20	22
Commerce.....	9	9	12	13	13	30	18	17	22
English.....	84	69	72	45	46	47	53	58	87
Foreign Languages (any).....	16	23	18	14	14	14	15	14	25
Health.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Home Economics.....	39	40	28	31	21	1	..	38	..
Industrial Arts.....	34	35	29	32	19	16	12	15	11
Library Science.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mathematics.....	45	27	23	18	14	23	26	15	..
Music.....	29	31	39	41	42	45	48	44	40
Physical Education									
Men.....	106	77	53	37	39	38	22	37	42
Women.....	34	34	19	14	13	22	25	24	11
Science:									
All Sciences.....	..	15	21	13	12	16	14	18	19
General Science.....	33	12	8	13	12	..	..	..	..
Biology.....	20	8	6	4	1	6	1	18	9
Chemistry.....	8	2	2	1	..	2	2	..	5
Physics.....	3	1	1	3	..	..	..	2	..
Social Sciences.....	109	106	80	68	57	94	85	77	91
Speech.....	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE: Each student is counted only once (in his first major).

TABLE 50—Teachers in Service October 1957 Who Attended Summer Schools, Evening Classes and Workshops: Summer of 1957 and School Year 1956-1957: Counties of Maryland

COUNTY	TEACHERS IN SERVICE OCTOBER 1957 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOLS AND WORKSHOPS IN 1957														
	All Teachers					Elementary Teachers					High School Teachers				
	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Number Attending Workshops	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Number Attending Workshops	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Number Attending Workshops	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops
Total Counties	14,589	4,632	2,206	31.7	15.1	8,041	2,784	1,214	34.6	15.1	6,545	1,838	992	28.1	15.1
Allegany	638	58	177	9.1	27.7	315	28	106	8.9	33.7	323	30	71	9.3	22.0
Anne Arundel	1,295	426	128	32.9	9.9	748	311	41	41.6	5.5	547	115	87	21.0	15.9
Baltimore	2,871	1,049	261	36.5	9.1	1,644	607	183	36.9	11.1	1,227	442	78	36.0	6.3
Calvert	141	42	7	29.8	5.0	79	30	62	38.0	6.3	62	12	19.3	3.2	3.2
Caroline	174	60	41	34.5	23.6	85	37	24	43.5	28.2	89	23	17	25.8	19.1
Carroll	390	49	59	12.6	15.1	190	15	55	7.9	28.9	200	34	4	17.0	2.0
Cecil	353	120	62	34.0	17.6	189	70	33	37.0	17.5	164	50	29	30.5	17.7
Charles	264	91	27	34.5	10.2	131	49	7	37.4	5.3	133	42	20	31.6	15.0
Dorchester	225	73	4	32.4	0.0	115	43	7	37.4	0.0	110	30	30	27.3	0.0
Frederick	501	185	68	36.9	13.6	251	99	27	39.4	10.7	250	86	41	34.4	16.4
Garrett	184	49	69	26.6	37.5	99	26	41	26.3	41.4	85	23	28	27.0	32.9
Harford	550	69	14	12.5	2.5	294	29	40	9.9	2.7	256	40	6	15.6	2.3
Howard	259	87	52	33.6	20.1	133	49	40	36.8	30.1	126	38	12	30.1	9.5
Kent	136	38	8	27.9	5.9	67	18	2	26.9	3.0	69	20	6	29.0	8.7
Montgomery	2,474	1,109	453	44.8	18.3	1,422	688	221	48.4	15.5	1,052	421	232	40.0	22.0
Prince George's	2,175	614	340	28.2	15.6	1,238	387	191	31.3	15.4	937	227	149	24.2	15.9
Queen Anne's	155	55	44	35.5	28.4	74	34	18	45.9	24.3	81	21	26	25.9	32.1
St. Mary's	196	75	11	38.3	0.0	110	46	4	41.8	0.0	83	29	29	33.7	0.0
Somerset	174	33	17	19.0	9.8	89	17	7	19.1	7.9	85	16	10	18.8	11.8
Talbot	162	27	11	16.7	6.8	82	15	3	18.3	3.7	80	12	8	15.0	10.0
Washington	708	141	302	19.9	42.7	382	76	165	19.9	43.2	326	65	137	19.9	42.0
Wicomico	357	96	62	26.9	17.4	196	56	37	28.6	18.9	161	40	25	24.8	15.5
Worcester	207	76	4	36.7	1.9	111	54	..	48.6	0.0	96	22	4	22.9	4.2

TABLE 51—Number of Certificates Issued to Maryland Teachers, Principals, Administrative and Supervisory Personnel in the County Schools by the Maryland State Department of Education: 1955-56, 1956-57, 1957-58

GRADE OF CERTIFICATE	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED		
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Total Number of Certificates Issued	3,654	4,481	4,229
Administration and Supervision			
Administration and Supervision	4	5	10
High School Supervision	6	8	12
Elementary Supervision	6	5	7
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel . . . . .	..	3	2
Supervisor of Special Subjects	2	6	6
Supervisor or Director in Special Areas	18	38	36
Visiting Teacher	9	12	3
County Librarian	4	6	9
High School			
Principal	13	13	15
Academic	440	479	400
Special	325	318	286
Vocational	37	26	42
Junior High School	99	107	132
Nonpublic	58	49	71
Elementary			
Principal	45	49	35
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education	678	668	623
Bachelor of Science in Special Subjects	53	52	57
Bachelor of Science for Kindergarten Teaching	62	54	71
Advanced First Grade	4	4	..
Nonpublic Bachelor of Science	21	28	36
Emergency Certificates			
Degree			
Administration and Supervision . . . . .	..	27	20
High School	523	574	698
Elementary School	628	798	726
Nondegree			
Administration and Supervision . . . . .	..	1	1
High School	42	63	55
Elementary School	434	895	505
Provisional Certificates	62	47	206
Substitute Teachers' Certificates			
Degree	40	68	60
Nondegree	41	78	105

TABLE 52—Years of Preparation of Elementary and High School Teachers in Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: October 1957

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL*						TOTAL ELEMENTARY*						TOTAL HIGH*											
	Master's Degree†		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College							
	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent						
Total Counties.....	2,866	19.7	9,075	62.2	2,221	15.2	414	2.8	854	11.9	4,704	58.5	2,007	24.9	371	4.6	1,912	29.2	4,371	66.8	214	3.3	43	0.6
Allegany.....	170	26.6	389	61.0	75	11.8	4	0.6	42	13.3	211	67.0	59	18.7	3	1.0	128	39.6	178	55.1	16	5.0	1	0.3
Anne Arundel.....	235	18.1	716	55.3	246	19.0	98	7.6	76	10.2	359	48.0	221	29.5	92	12.3	159	29.0	357	65.3	25	4.6	6	1.1
Baltimore.....	551	19.2	1,774	61.8	433	15.1	112	3.9	200	12.2	405	57.3	405	24.6	96	5.8	351	28.6	832	67.8	28	2.3	16	1.3
Calvert.....	20	14.2	105	74.5	14	9.8	2	1.4	7	8.9	57	72.1	11	17.7	1	1.3	13	21.0	48	77.4	1	0.0	1	1.6
Caroline.....	22	12.6	134	77.0	17	9.8	1	0.6	3	3.5	65	76.5	16	18.8	1	1.2	19	21.4	69	77.5	1	1.1	..	0.0
Carroll.....	40	10.3	260	66.7	75	19.2	15	3.8	7	3.7	105	55.3	65	34.2	13	6.8	33	16.5	155	75.5	10	5.0	2	1.0
Cecil.....	59	16.7	193	54.7	91	25.8	10	2.8	18	9.5	85	45.0	77	40.7	9	4.8	41	25.0	108	65.9	14	8.5	1	0.6
Charles.....	53	20.1	174	65.9	36	13.6	1	0.4	17	13.0	82	62.6	31	23.6	1	0.8	36	27.1	92	69.2	5	3.7	..	0.0
Dorchester.....	26	11.6	139	61.8	57	25.3	3	1.3	7	6.1	58	50.5	48	41.7	2	1.7	19	17.3	81	73.6	9	8.2	1	0.9
Frederick.....	79	15.8	306	61.1	101	20.1	15	3.0	20	8.0	126	50.2	92	36.6	13	5.2	59	23.6	180	72.0	9	3.6	2	0.8
Garrett.....	37	20.1	112	60.9	33	17.9	2	1.1	13	13.1	51	54.6	30	30.3	2	2.0	24	28.3	58	68.2	3	3.5	..	0.0
Harford.....	74	13.5	353	64.2	107	19.4	13	2.4	19	6.5	159	54.1	101	34.3	12	4.1	55	21.5	191	75.8	6	2.3	1	0.4
Howard.....	58	22.4	144	55.6	48	18.5	9	3.5	15	11.3	69	51.9	40	30.1	9	6.7	43	34.1	75	59.5	8	6.1	..	0.0
Kent.....	26	19.1	87	64.0	22	16.2	1	0.7	6	9.0	41	61.2	19	28.3	1	1.5	20	29.0	46	66.7	3	4.3	..	0.0
Montgomery.....	657	26.5	1,550	62.7	217	8.8	41	1.8	211	17.0	933	65.6	206	14.5	40	2.8	416	39.5	617	58.7	11	1.0	4	0.4
Prince George's.....	388	17.8	1,406	61.7	325	15.0	55	2.5	149	12.0	738	59.6	301	24.3	49	4.0	239	25.5	608	71.3	24	2.6	6	0.6
Queen Anne's.....	20	12.9	101	65.2	31	21.9	..	0.0	4	5.4	37	50.0	33	44.6	..	0.0	16	19.8	61	79.0	1	1.2	..	0.0
St. Mary's.....	22	11.2	106	51.1	49	25.0	17	8.7	5	4.6	47	47.7	41	37.3	16	14.5	17	19.8	59	68.6	8	9.3	1	1.2
Somerset.....	21	12.1	137	78.7	14	8.1	2	1.1	9	10.1	69	59.1	9	10.1	2	2.3	12	13.1	68	80.0	5	5.9	..	0.0
Talbot.....	48	29.6	82	50.6	31	19.2	1	0.6	16	19.5	39	47.6	26	31.7	1	1.2	32	40.0	43	53.7	5	6.3	..	0.0
Washington.....	166	23.4	431	60.9	106	15.0	5	0.7	52	13.6	234	61.3	91	23.8	5	1.3	114	35.0	197	60.1	15	4.6	..	0.0
Wicomico.....	63	17.6	243	68.1	49	13.7	2	0.6	20	10.2	128	65.3	46	23.5	2	1.0	43	26.7	115	71.3	3	1.9	..	0.0
Worcester.....	31	15.0	133	64.2	41	19.8	2	1.0	8	7.2	66	59.5	36	32.4	1	0.9	23	24.0	67	69.8	5	5.2	1	1.0
Total Counties.....	13	0.1	8	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1	8	7.2	66	59.5	36	32.4	1	0.9	23	24.0	67	69.8	5	5.2	1	1.0
Baltimore.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	3	0.5	3	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	1	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	6	0.0	1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	2	1.0	1	0.9	1	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Counties.....	13	0.1	8	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.1	8	7.2	66	59.5	36	32.4	1	0.9	23	24.0	67	69.8	5	5.2	1	1.0

* Excludes the following "unknown" (for whom no information is available regarding years of preparation):
 † Includes the following who have doctor's degrees:

COUNTY	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total Counties.....	31	7	31	7	24	3
Allegany.....	3	..	3	..	3	..
Anne Arundel.....	2	..	2	..	2	..
Baltimore.....	7	..	7	..	5	..
Harford.....	2	..	2	..	2	..
Howard.....	2	..	2	..	1	..
Montgomery.....	12	..	12	..	8	..
St. Mary's.....	2	..	2	..	2	..
Washington.....	1	..	1	..	1	..
Worcester.....	1	..	1	..	1	..

TABLE 53—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Elementary Schools—October 1957

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS																											
	Total	Reg.	Em.	Regular						Other						Regular						Other								
				BS	JH HS	A-1st 1st.	Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		No Certi- ficate*	Regular		Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		No Certi- ficate*	Regular		Provisional		Emergency		Substitute	
							Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	A-1st 1st Gr.	2nd Grade	Deg.		No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.		No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.
Total and Per Cent.	8,044	417	99	^{ab} 3,555	136	522	1	1,426	1,437	328	2	52	31	51.1	6.5	0.5	0.0	19.0	21.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	51.1	6.5	0.5	0.0	19.0	21.9	0.0	0.6
Allegany.....	315	19	4	216	4	45	1	8	14	3	..	..	1	75.9	14.3	0.3	0.0	22.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	75.9	14.3	0.3	0.0	22.1	5.4	0.0	0.0
Anne Arundel.....	748	32	23	236	8	34	1	142	177	86	..	7	2	35.9	4.5	0.1	0.0	38.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	35.9	4.5	0.1	0.0	38.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
Baltimore.....	1,614	65	5	799	33	45	17	219	358	83	1	14	5	51.6	2.7	1.0	0.0	13.6	26.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	51.6	2.7	1.0	0.0	13.6	26.8	0.1	0.0
Calvert.....	79	8	1	44	2	7	..	9	7	1	..	..	..	68.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	12.7	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	12.7	10.1	0.0	0.0
Caroline.....	85	5	..	58	1	4	..	4	12	1	..	..	..	75.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	15.3	0.0	0.0
Carroll.....	190	4	4	68	8	21	2	26	43	10	..	3	1	42.1	11.1	1.0	0.0	15.8	27.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	42.1	11.1	1.0	0.0	15.8	27.9	0.0	1.6
Cecil.....	189	9	1	69	3	18	1	21	56	6	..	5	1	42.9	9.5	0.5	0.0	11.7	32.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	42.9	9.5	0.5	0.0	11.7	32.8	0.0	2.6
Charles.....	131	7	2	74	2	19	..	15	10	1	..	..	..	63.3	14.5	0.0	0.0	13.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	63.3	14.5	0.0	0.0	13.0	8.1	0.0	0.0
Dorchester.....	115	9	5	51	..	20	..	3	25	1	..	..	..	52.2	17.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	21.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	52.2	17.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	21.7	0.0	1.7
Frederick.....	251	16	4	90	5	27	2	32	61	11	..	2	1	44.2	10.8	0.8	0.0	10.4	9.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	44.2	10.8	0.8	0.0	10.4	9.0	0.0	0.8
Garrett.....	99	7	2	53	2	11	..	5	17	2	..	..	..	62.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	19.2	0.0	0.0
Harford.....	294	12	3	120	9	40	1	34	59	12	..	..	..	48.0	13.6	0.3	0.0	12.6	24.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	48.0	13.6	0.3	0.0	12.6	24.1	0.0	0.0
Howard.....	133	7	1	53	4	7	..	18	33	7	..	2	1	48.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	30.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	48.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	30.1	0.0	1.3
Kent.....	67	4	1	35	1	14	..	6	5	1	..	..	..	59.7	20.9	0.0	0.0	10.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	20.9	0.0	0.0	10.4	9.0	0.0	0.0
Montgomery.....	1,422	72	8	575	16	29	5	495	172	35	..	7	8	46.6	2.0	0.3	0.0	35.4	14.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	46.6	2.0	0.3	0.0	35.4	14.6	0.0	0.5
Prince George's.....	1,238	70	16	469	15	48	5	318	244	44	..	6	2	44.7	3.9	0.4	0.1	27.0	23.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	44.7	3.9	0.4	0.1	27.0	23.3	0.0	0.5
Queen Anne's.....	74	2	2	27	1	21	..	4	12	15	..	..	..	47.3	28.4	0.0	0.0	6.1	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	28.4	0.0	0.0	6.1	37.3	0.0	0.0
St. Mary's.....	110	3	5	31	..	14	..	13	26	15	..	1	2	30.9	12.7	0.0	0.0	19.5	6.0	0.0	0.9	1.8	30.9	12.7	0.0	0.0	19.5	6.0	0.0	0.9
Somerset.....	89	5	3	61	..	6	..	9	6	2	..	..	..	74.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	18.5	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	18.5	6.0	0.0	0.0
Talbot.....	82	9	1	37	1	11	..	6	16	1	..	..	..	57.3	13.4	0.0	0.0	8.3	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	13.4	0.0	0.0	8.3	20.8	0.0	0.0
Washington.....	382	25	6	214	19	38	1	22	51	5	..	1	1	67.5	9.9	0.3	0.0	7.3	14.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	67.5	9.9	0.3	0.0	7.3	14.7	0.0	0.3
Wicomico.....	196	14	..	115	2	25	2	14	20	1	..	2	1	64.8	12.8	1.0	0.0	7.2	13.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	64.8	12.8	1.0	0.0	7.2	13.7	0.0	1.0
Worcester.....	111	8	2	60	..	21	..	3	13	1	..	..	..	61.3	18.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.3	18.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	12.6	0.0	0.0

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.
 a Includes twenty-one teachers having therapist certificates: one each in Anne Arundel, Calvert; two each in Allegany, Harford; three in Prince George's; five in Montgomery, seven in Baltimore, four teachers having clinical psychologist certificates: one each in Anne Arundel, Prince George's; two in Baltimore.
 b Includes ten teachers having principal certificates: one each in Caroline, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Montgomery, Prince George's, Queen Anne's, Worcester; two in Garrett; one teacher having a visiting teacher certificate in Montgomery.
 c Includes two teachers having principal certificates; one each in Carroll, Frederick; three teachers having therapist certificates: one in Washington; two in Montgomery.

TABLE 54—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in High Schools—October 1957

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS												No. Certi- ficate*								
	Total	Reg.	Em.	Regular				Other				Regular				Other							
				Voc	BS	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.		No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.		
																						HA HS JH	274
Total and Per Cent.	6,515	176	21	64,344	274	283	33	81	17	1,060	150	46	42	18	77.6	0.5	1.2	0.3	16.5	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.3
Allegany.....	323	1	1	239	10	29	6	4	2	14	6	1	1	3	89.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.0
Anne Arundel.....	547	9	1	317	14	35	3	6	2	123	15	13	6	3	68.6	0.5	1.4	0.1	22.7	2.7	2.4	1.1	0.5
Baltimore.....	1,227	20	..	918	32	47	2	17	1	146	25	4	14	1	82.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	11.6	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.1
Calvert.....	62	3	..	34	4	1	..	2	..	13	1	1	..	1	67.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	24.2	4.6	1.6	0.0	1.0
Caroline.....	89	6	..	58	7	5	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	1	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carroll.....	200	11	1	109	4	8	1	3	1	50	7	2	3	1	66.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	25.5	3.5	1.0	1.5	0.5
Cecil.....	164	8	1	98	2	4	1	1	..	35	13	4	..	1	68.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	22.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
Charles.....	133	6	2	87	11	7	2	1	..	12	4	..	..	1	83.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	10.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Dorchester.....	110	5	..	70	2	7	..	2	..	15	7	2	2	..	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	6.4	1.8	1.8	0.0
Frederick.....	250	8	1	134	11	28	2	8	..	49	8	..	1	..	72.1	0.8	3.2	0.0	20.0	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Garrett.....	85	2	1	39	8	14	1	1	..	16	2	2	1	..	74.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	20.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
Harford.....	255	5	2	169	13	11	..	5	..	42	6	1	2	..	77.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	17.2	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.0
Howard.....	126	5	1	73	7	2	2	1	2	27	5	1	..	..	69.0	1.6	0.8	1.6	22.2	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Kent.....	69	4	..	44	6	2	..	1	..	10	1	1	..	..	81.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	14.4	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
Montgomery.....	1,052	20	1	752	40	16	..	19	3	173	8	11	3	6	78.7	0.0	1.8	0.3	16.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6
Prince George's.....	937	21	1	610	48	24	4	9	2	187	17	10	4	..	75.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	20.1	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.0
Queen Anne's.....	81	2	2	51	8	4	..	1	..	13	1	..	..	..	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Mary's.....	85	4	1	35	6	3	..	..	..	12	6	1	1	..	52.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	31.8	6.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Somerset.....	85	5	2	48	3	6	2	..	..	29	5	..	..	2	73.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	16.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.3
Talbot.....	80	2	1	55	5	1	1	1	..	11	1	..	1	..	78.7	1.3	0.0	2.5	15.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
Washington.....	326	9	2	232	25	17	3	1	..	29	8	..	..	..	86.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	9.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wicomico.....	161	6	..	114	3	10	..	3	1	23	2	..	..	2	82.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	14.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
Worchester.....	96	4	..	58	5	5	..	1	1	16	2	..	1	..	75.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	16.7	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.
 † Includes six teachers having principal certificates: one each in Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Prince George's, Wicomico, Worcester; one teacher having a therapist certificate in Charles.

TABLE 55—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1949-1958

YEAR	Total	TEACHING ELSEWHERE										WORK OTHER THAN TEACHING		RESIGNED							LEAVE OF ABSENCE			Transfer to Another County			
		Death	Retirement	For Having Non-Regular Certificate	For Inefficiency	For Immorality, Misconduct in Office, Insubordination, Willful Neglect of Duty	Employed Only as a Substitute	In Another State or Country	In Baltimore City	In State Teachers College or Private School	Transfer to Administrative Position	In Government Service	In Business or Defense Work, or not Specified	Military Service	To Study	Moved Away	Married	Maternity	Home Responsibility	Personal Illness	Dissatisfied with Teaching	Other Reasons or Cause Unknown	For Study		For Illness or Other Reasons	For Maternity	
TOTAL TEACHERS																											
1948-49...	1,104	15	30	32	48	71	111	31	4	33	11	30	77	87	71	*	45	274	134	111							
1949-50...	1,044	11	30	35	49	92	103	18	10	38	...	27	78	63	61	*	47	272	120	100							
1950-51...	1,270	12	38	36	34	82	103	29	31	66	86	41	139	80	96	*	85	263	145	122							
1951-52...	1,482	17	22	21	21	54	140	29	31	118	86	24	166	101	137	*	85	223	146	193							
1952-53...	1,728	9	30	20	75	80	177	29	23	28	95	42	272	117	209	93	81	49	31	120							
1953-54...	1,882	12	43	11	80	57	230	17	8	81	25	42	376	104	276	88	127	53	120	132							
1954-55...	2,160	14	53	19	89	61	209	41	6	29	20	43	461	88	293	150	93	77	124	119							
1955-56...	2,232	17	20	20	86	68	167	19	15	95	48	48	225	89	310	143	90	58	188	116							
1956-57...	2,588	27	46	10	94	61	217	31	19	122	69	63	373	100	367	219	119	86	159	128							
1957-58...	2,765	16	38	13	68	56	209	33	20	104	67	65	632	98	416	197	103	58	319	147							
ELEMENTARY TEACHERS																											
1948-49...	557	10	23	16	19	44	33	11	1	10	5	12	47	48	47	*	33	125	73	50							
1949-50...	515	6	17	16	20	59	48	2	2	14	...	11	43	28	35	*	28	114	78	31							
1950-51...	644	7	33	22	18	46	36	8	9	32	15	7	86	47	67	*	54	100	89	63							
1951-52...	701	9	19	14	15	20	52	11	4	16	16	9	110	43	88	*	54	100	77	83							
1952-53...	891	4	21	13	20	41	61	4	6	16	8	16	170	67	162	61	46	19	100	63							
1953-54...	1,025	4	30	3	39	27	79	4	10	20	8	16	233	61	195	79	49	57	100	50							
1954-55...	1,218	7	29	17	39	35	62	13	1	26	13	17	315	56	214	108	61	38	62	53							
1955-56...	1,264	9	21	9	39	31	60	9	4	2	26	24	355	49	207	94	56	27	102	35							
1956-57...	1,405	17	36	4	33	24	73	12	5	32	18	25	373	53	254	143	76	46	65	52							
1957-58...	1,522	6	22	3	37	25	94	11	4	32	17	20	429	39	275	135	63	20	163	38							
HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS																											
1948-49...	547	5	7	16	29	27	78	20	3	23	6	18	30	39	24	*	12	149	61	61							
1949-50...	529	5	13	19	29	33	55	16	...	28	...	16	35	35	26	*	19	158	42	66							
1950-51...	626	5	5	14	19	13	64	13	8	52	72	25	53	33	29	*	20	145	56	59							
1951-52...	781	8	3	7	36	36	88	21	22	86	71	17	56	58	49	*	31	123	69	110							
1952-53...	837	5	9	7	55	26	116	3	7	61	26	23	102	50	57	32	35	48	89	92							
1953-54...	857	8	13	8	41	30	151	13	11	3	7	17	143	43	81	48	19	63	12	32							
1954-55...	942	7	24	2	51	26	147	28	5	60	27	26	146	32	79	42	32	39	62	76							
1955-56...	968	8	11	47	17	107	10	12	13	69	35	24	171	40	103	49	34	81	86	51							
1956-57...	1,183	10	16	6	61	37	144	19	14	16	90	51	38	200	47	113	76	43	40	76							
1957-58...	1,242	10	16	10	41	31	115	22	14	72	50	45	223	59	141	62	40	38	156	42							

* Not available.

TABLE 56—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Teachers by County: Maryland Public Schools: 1957-58

County	Total	Death	Retirement	Dropped			Teaching Elsewhere			Work Other Than Teaching			Resigned								Leave of Absence			Transfer to Another County	
				For Inefficiency to Attend Summer School	For Immorality, Misconduct in Office, Intimidation, Willful Neglect of Duty	Employed Only as a Substitute	For Other Reasons	In Another State or County	In State Teachers School	Transfer to Administrative or Supervisory Position	In Government Service	In Business or Not Specified	Military Service	To Study	Moved Away	Married	Maternity	Home Responsibility	Personal Illness	Disatisfied with Teaching	Other Reasons or Cause Unknown	For Study	For Illness or Other Reasons		For Maternity
Total State.....	3,364	32	111	13	91	94	28	244	20	23	18	163	74	75	749	106	432	250	119	63	323	22	55	259	183
Allegany.....	49	1	6	..	..	4	..	5	..	1	..	4	1	..	5	..	1	3	2	..	5	..	3	8	9
Anne Arundel.....	331	4	2	..	3	5	..	29	2	1	..	7	5	3	78	26	22	13	8	..	84	3	8	25	26
Baltimore City.....	632	16	73	..	23	38	20	35	53	1	..	59	7	10	97	8	16	53	16	5	12	4	1	139	3
Baltimore.....	518	1	7	..	16	10	..	31	5	3	..	16	21	20	143	5	125	59	28	15	15	1	5	..	22
Calvert.....	30	..	..	2	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	3	1	1	..	..	6	1	1	4	5
Caroline.....	26	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	1	2	2	..	3	3	3
Carroll.....	71	1	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	5	2	..	11	5	8	12	7	10	6	..	5	1	11
Cecil.....	88	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	..	1	..	2	2	1	31	3	2	3	..	4	12	..	1	2	2
Charles.....	27	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	3	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	1	2	1	..	6	..	1	2	2
Dorchester.....	19	..	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	3	7
Frederick.....	71	..	4	..	1	7	..	6	..	3	2	1	1	1	7	1	8	11	4	3	2	2	3	4	7
Garrett.....	32	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	2	..	2	4	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	4
Hartford.....	145	..	2	..	7	..	..	18	1	1	..	4	2	3	53	6	32	7	1	1	2	..	5	..	13
Howard.....	51	1	..	..	6	..	1	7	2	1	..	1	1	1	3	3	12	3	3	..	4	..	1	..	11
Kent.....	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Montgomery.....	480	5	2	..	14	6	..	32	1	5	7	16	6	9	114	14	89	39	23	9	73	4	7	14	6
Prince Georges.....	475	4	..	..	11	3	..	16	2	2	2	33	10	19	126	16	77	27	17	8	63	2	6	31	22
Queen Anne's.....	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	8	..	..	12	1	..	1	..	..	1	5	2
St. Mary's.....	44	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	20	8	11	1	..	1	4	..	..	..	2
Somerset.....	26	..	..	..	3	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	0
Talbot.....	25	1	..	..	1	1	..	4	1	1	1	2	3	..	25	1	6	3	3	..	1	1	3	1	3
Washington.....	64	1	4	..	..	4	..	11	1	..	..	4	4	1	11	2	7	2	..	3	..	..	5	4	5
Wicomico.....	71	..	1	..	..	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	2
Worcester.....	34	..	1	..	5	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	4	1	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1

TABLE 57

Number and Per Cent of New Teachers: Maryland Public Schools: 1952-58

YEAR	Total Teachers	NEW TO COUNTIES		Increase In Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE				
		Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced	Substitutes and Unknown	Experienced		
							But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Preceding Year	From Another County
GRAND TOTAL									
1951-52.....	13,153	2,648	20.1	953	1,353	81	843	371	264
1952-53.....	14,235	2,744	19.3	890	1,430	6	940	368	252
1953-54.....	15,274	3,264	21.4	1,039	1,579	44	1,068	573	248
1954-55.....	16,401	3,586	21.9	1,354	1,709	40	1,336	501	314
1955-56.....	17,461	3,531	20.2	1,081	1,716	*	1,360	455	299
1956-57.....	18,914	3,925	20.7	1,205	2,033	*	1,381	511	347
1957-58.....	20,172	4,077	20.2	1,258	2,215	*	1,365	497	377
TOTAL ELEMENTARY									
1951-52.....	7,214	1,448	20.1	558	669	46	465	268	131
1952-53.....	7,992	1,566	19.6	586	762	2	567	235	124
1953-54.....	8,630	1,961	22.7	638	908	32	652	369	123
1954-55.....	9,181	2,037	22.2	732	950	24	785	278	139
1955-56.....	9,668	1,919	19.8	498	889	*	747	283	131
1956-57.....	10,372	2,152	20.7	636	1,089	*	774	289	146
1957-58.....	11,056	2,266	20.5	684	1,205	*	759	302	188
TOTAL HIGH									
1951-52.....	5,939	1,200	20.2	395	684	35	378	103	133
1952-53.....	6,243	1,178	18.9	304	668	4	373	133	128
1953-54.....	6,644	1,303	19.6	401	671	12	416	204	125
1954-55.....	7,220	1,549	21.5	572	759	16	551	229	175
1955-56.....	7,793	1,612	20.7	583	827	*	613	172	168
1956-57.....	8,542	1,773	20.7	579	944	*	611	218	201
1957-58.....	9,116	1,811	19.9	574	1,010	*	606	195	189

* Teachers whose status could not be determined are prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.

TABLE 58
Number and Per Cent of Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland
During the School Year 1957-58

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Increase in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*				Who Last Taught Previous to 1956-57		
	Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced		Experienced				
				Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Who Taught in 1956-57†			
							In Maryland		In Other States	
Total State.....	4,077	20.2	2,215	1,519	696	2,239	438	845	497	459
Allegany.....	61	9.6	32	23	9	29	9	5	12	3
Anne Arundel.....	425	32.8	208	128	80	217	30	96	45	46
Baltimore City.....	781	14.0	460	339	61	321	70	100	119	32
Baltimore.....	778	27.1	300	319	103	356	103	108	71	74
Calvert.....	32	22.7	11	8	3	21	1	5	9	7
Caroline.....	29	16.7	5	8	4	17	3	4	7	3
Carroll.....	79	20.3	52	40	13	26	7	5	9	5
Cecil.....	98	27.8	32	19	21	64	5	39	8	12
Charles.....	33	12.5	12	7	5	21	5	8	2	6
Dorchester.....	30	13.3	17	16	1	13	1	1	11	..
Frederick.....	122	24.3	61	44	17	61	17	13	14	17
Garrett.....	125	13.6	9	7	2	16	3	7	4	2
Harford.....	176	32.9	73	34	39	103	18	50	20	15
Howard.....	175	28.9	84	24	10	41	6	13	9	13
Kent.....	23	16.9	11	5	6	12	4	7	..	1
Montgomery.....	665	26.9	250	140	110	415	81	182	67	105
Prince Georges.....	655	30.1	350	183	167	305	36	121	64	84
Queen Anne's.....	34	21.9	13	13	8	13	5	1	4	3
St. Mary's.....	57	29.1	30	14	16	27	1	16	3	7
Somerset.....	30	17.2	12	11	1	18	4	4	7	3
Talbot.....	30	18.5	8	6	2	22	7	10	2	3
Washington.....	95	13.4	44	31	13	51	11	24	9	7
Wicomico.....	81	22.7	34	31	3	47	6	16	18	6
Worcester.....	40	19.3	17	15	2	23	5	10	3	5

* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.

† Includes transfers from private schools.

‡ Excludes 377 transfers between counties and Baltimore City.

TABLE 59
 Number and Per Cent of Elementary School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland
 During the School Year 1957-58

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Increase in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*				Total	Who Last Taught Previous to 1956-57			
	Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced		Experienced			In Maryland	In Other States		
				Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total				In Maryland	In Other States
Total State.....	13,266	20.5	684	1,205	905	300	1,249	217	485	302	245	
Allegany.....	26	8.3	3	12	9	3	14	3	2	8	1	
Anne Arundel.....	239	31.9	56	122	89	33	117	14	48	33	22	
Baltimore City.....	467	15.5	121	302	269	33	165	27	56	62	20	
Baltimore.....	440	26.8	174	236	186	50	204	48	62	46	48	
Calvert.....	16	20.3	..	6	4	2	10	..	2	5	3	
Caroline.....	10	11.8	4	3	3	..	7	..	2	4	1	
Carroll.....	30	15.8	-9	19	15	4	11	3	..	6	2	
Cecil.....	46	24.3	6	6	6	3	37	1	21	7	8	
Charles.....	12	9.2	2	5	4	1	7	1	4	1	1	
Dorchester.....	14	12.2	4	8	8	..	6	1	1	4	..	
Frederick.....	71	28.3	13	30	23	7	41	15	9	9	8	
Garrett.....	12	12.1	3	3	3	..	9	2	3	3	1	
Harford.....	90	30.6	12	31	22	9	59	7	33	14	5	
Howard.....	41	30.8	10	19	13	6	22	4	4	5	8	
Kent.....	8	11.9	1	3	2	1	5	2	3	..	..
Montgomery.....	395	27.8	119	140	78	62	255	48	113	32	62	
Prince George's.....	365	29.5	118	180	104	76	185	20	82	38	45	
Queen Anne's.....	14	18.9	3	9	5	4	5	3	..	2	2	
St. Mary's.....	20	18.2	6	10	9	1	10	1	7	1	1	
Somerset.....	13	14.6	..	5	5	..	8	1	1	5	1	
Talbot.....	14	17.1	-1	2	2	..	12	4	4	2	2	
Washington.....	47	12.3	22	21	17	4	26	5	12	4	5	
Wicomico.....	43	21.9	13	22	22	..	21	4	7	10	5	
Worcester.....	21	18.9	2	8	7	1	13	3	8	1	1	

* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.
 † Includes transfers from private schools.
 ‡ Excludes 188 transfers between counties and Baltimore City.

TABLE 60
Number and Per Cent of High School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year 1957-58

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Increase in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*							
	Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced		Experienced					
				Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Who Taught in 1956-57†				
							In Maryland	In Other States	In Maryland	In Other States	
Total State	11,811	19.9	574	1,010	614	396	990	221	360	195	214
Allegany	35	10.8	7	20	14	6	15	6	3	4	2
Anne Arundel	186	34.0	46	56	39	47	100	16	48	12	24
Baltimore City	314	32.2	123	198	139	28	156	43	44	57	12
Baltimore	338	27.5	126	186	133	53	192	55	46	25	26
Calvert	16	25.8	...	5	4	1	11	...	3	4	4
Caroline	19	21.3	1	9	5	4	10	3	2	3	2
Cecil	49	24.7	11	34	25	9	15	4	5	3	3
Charles	52	15.8	6	25	7	18	27	4	18	1	4
Dorchester	21	15.5	7	7	3	1	14	4	4	1	5
Frederick	16	14.5	4	9	8	1	7	...	...	7	...
Garnett	51	20.4	7	31	21	10	20	2	4	5	9
Harford	13	15.3	-4	6	4	2	7	1	4	1	1
Howard	86	33.6	11	42	12	30	44	11	17	6	10
Kent	34	27.0	8	15	11	5	19	2	8	4	5
Montgomery	15	21.7	2	8	3	5	7	2	4	...	1
Prince George's	270	25.7	108	110	79	48	160	33	69	15	43
Queen Anne's	290	30.9	87	170	79	8	120	16	39	26	39
St. Mary's	20	24.7	7	12	8	4	8	2	2	2	6
Somerset	37	43.0	9	20	5	15	17	9	9	2	2
Talbot	17	20.0	...	7	6	1	10	3	3	2	2
Washington	16	20.0	2	6	4	2	10	3	6	...	1
Wicomico	48	14.7	-4	23	14	9	25	6	12	5	2
Worcester	38	23.6	8	12	9	3	26	3	9	8	6
	19	19.8	2	9	8	1	10	2	2	2	4

* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.

† Includes transfers from private schools.

‡ Excludes 189 transfers between counties and Baltimore City.

TABLE 61

Certificate Status of Elementary Teachers* New to Maryland County Public Schools: 1957-58

COUNTY	Total	REGULAR				EMERGENCY		SUBSTITUTE		Pro- vision- al	No Certi- ficate†
		B.S.	Jr. H.S.	H.S.	A 1st.	Degree	Non- degree	Degree	Non- degree		
Total Counties	1,838	a639	6	13	2	b622	455	1	26	..	74
Per Cent	100.0	34.8	0.3	0.7	0.1	33.8	24.8	0.1	1.4	..	4.0
Allegany	23	15	..	1	..	2	5	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	228	45	..	1	..	72	100	..	5	..	5
Baltimore	416	180	..	2	..	111	110	..	10	..	3
Calvert	16	8	..	1	..	6	1	..	..	..	..
Caroline	10	5	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..
Carroll	29	6	..	2	..	7	12	..	1	..	1
Cecil	46	10	..	1	..	11	20	..	3	..	1
Charles	11	7	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1
Dorchester	13	7	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	1
Frederick	56	21	1	1	..	13	15	..	..	..	5
Garrett	10	4	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..
Harford	83	35	2	..	..	26	17	..	..	..	3
Howard	37	6	..	1	..	15	14	..	..	..	1
Kent	6	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	357	106	..	1	..	183	31	..	1	..	35
Prince George's	346	105	..	1	1	132	93	..	2	..	12
Queen Anne's	11	5	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's	19	7	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	4
Somerset	12	8	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	10	4	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..
Washington	42	18	2	..	1	11	9	..	1	..	..
Wicomico	39	23	..	..	..	6	7	..	3	..	..
Worcester	18	10	..	..	..	1	4	1	..	..	2

* All figures exclude transfers between and within counties.

† "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.

a Includes two elementary principals' certificates, one clinical psychologist, and eight speech therapists.

b Includes two elementary principals' certificates.

TABLE 62
Certificate Status of High School Teachers* New to Maryland County
Public Schools: 1957-58

COUNTY	Total	REGULAR		ELE- MENTARY	EMERGENCY		SUBSTITUTE		No Certifi- cate†
		HA. HS. Voc.	Jr.H.S.	BS.	Degree	Non- degree	Degree	Non- degree	
Total Counties . . .	1,546	a625	119	b26	607	c63	38	21	47
Per Cent	100.0	40.4	7.7	1.7	39.3	4.1	2.5	1.3	3.0
Allegany	30	7	11	1	7	1	..	..	1
Anne Arundel	173	54	5	6	99	8	13	6	4
Baltimore	304	127	45	7	100	11	6	6	2
Calvert	16	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	2
Caroline	16	7	..	1	7	..	..	..	1
Carroll	46	16	2	1	17	5	1	3	1
Cecil	49	19	2	..	21	6	..	..	1
Charles	19	7	..	2	6	2	..	..	2
Dorchester	16	4	1	..	7	2	2	..	..
Frederick	49	15	3	1	24	3	..	..	3
Garrett	12	2	2	1	6	1	..	..	..
Harford	77	35	5	1	26	3	1	..	6
Howard	32	13	1	..	15	1	..	..	2
Kent	14	5	1	..	7	..	..	1	..
Montgomery	240	117	12	2	86	3	7	2	11
Prince George's	276	125	17	2	116	4	7	..	5
Queen Anne's	18	7	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's	37	11	..	..	16	4	1	2	3
Somerset	15	8	..	..	3	3	..	..	1
Talbot	13	7	..	..	5	..	..	1	..
Washington	42	19	3	..	14	5	..	..	1
Wicomico	35	9	5	1	18	1	..	..	1
Worcester	17	4	3	..	10	..	..	..	..

* All figures exclude transfers between and within counties.
 † "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.
 a Includes one speech therapist certificate.
 b Includes one elementary principal certificate.
 c Includes two vocational certificates.

TABLE 63—Number of Public Schools: Number of Teachers and Principals: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1953

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS																									
	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore City	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
All Schools	801	31	57	135	75	12	12	18	20	14	26	35	17	18	13	14	82	91	10	16	19	15	38	18	15	
1.0—1.9	27				1			1	4		10	3			1	3				1	2	5			4	1
2.0—2.9	62			1	3	3	1	1	2	2	5	3			2	4			1	3	6	1			2	1
3.0—3.9	39	2		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2			1	2			2	2	2	2	2	4	1	3
4.0—4.9	39			2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2				1			1	2	2	2	5	4	1	3
5.0—5.9	29			2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	2	5	1	3
6.0—6.9	40	2		4	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	2			1	1			1	1	3	2	2	5	1	3
7.0—7.9	24	2		1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	4	4	4	4	1	2
8.0—8.9	26	2		2	4	4	2	2	3	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	4	4	4	4	1	2
9.0—9.9	41	6		4	4	3	3	3	3	1	1	2			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
10.0—10.9	43	2		2	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1			3	3			2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
11.0—11.9	31			3	6	6	6	6	2	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12.0—12.9	28			2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13.0—13.9	41	1		1	7	7	7	7	2	2	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14.0—14.9	27	2		3	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1
15.0—15.9	24	2		2	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.0—16.9	27			1	7	7	7	7	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17.0—17.9	29	2		4	4	4	4	4	2	2	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18.0—18.9	20			4	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	2			1	1			1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
19.0—19.9	19			3	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20.0—20.9	17			3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21.0—21.9	7			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
22.0—22.9	17			1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23.0—23.9	20	1		3	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24.0—24.9	13			1	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25.0—25.9	15			1	6	6	6	6	4	4	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26.0—26.9	6			1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27.0—27.9	10			1	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28.0—28.9	7			1	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29.0—29.9	11			1	5	5	5	5	2	2	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30.0—30.9	19			1	5	5	5	5	10	10	1	1			1	1			4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
31.0—31.9	8			1	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3			3	3			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
32.0—32.9	7			1	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3			3	3			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
33.0—33.9	8			1	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4			4	4			4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
34.0—34.9	5			1	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1			1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35.0 and over	15			1	8	8	8	8	3	3	3	3			3	3			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	JUNIOR, JUNIOR-SENIOR, SENIOR, AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS																									
	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore City	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
All Schools	252	10	12	54	20	3	6	12	9	8	5	9	3	7	6	4	21	22	4	5	7	3	12	6	4	
1.0—2.9	4			2																	1			1		
3.0—4.9	10	1		3			1	1	2	2			1								1		1			
5.0—6.9	8			1			1	1	1	1											1		1			
7.0—8.9	9			4			1	1	2	1		1						1			1		1			
9.0—10.9	11	1		2	1		1	2	1		1	1			1	1				1		1		2		
11.0—12.9	14	1		5			1	2	1		1	1			1	1				1		1		2		
13.0—14.9	8	1		2	1		1	2	1		1	1			1	1				1		1		2		
15.0—16.9	7			1			1	2	1		1	1			1	1				1		1		2		
17.0—18.9	12			1			3	1	1		1	1			1	2				1		1		2		
19.0—20.9	10			1			1	1	1		1	1			1	1				1		1		2		
21.0—22.9	9			1			1	2	1		1	1			1	1				1		1		2		
23.0—24.9	7	1		6			1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1				1		1		3		
25.0—29.9	27	2	1	2		2		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				1		1		2		
30.0—34.9	16	2	1	2				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				1		1		2		
35.0—39.9	12			1				1	1		1	1	1	2						1		1		2		
40.0—44.9	12	1	1	2	1			1	1		1	1			2					3		3		1		
45.0—49.9	11		1	2	1			1	1		1	1			1					4		4		1		
50.0—54.9	11			1	3		1	1	1		1	1			1					1		1		2		
55.0—59.9	8			1	2			1	1		1	1			1					1		1		1		
60.0—64.9	3	1		1				1	1		3	1			1					1		1		1		
65.0—69.9	8		3	1	1			1	1		1	1			1					1		1		1		
70.0—74.9	9		1	2	3			1	1		1	1			1					2		2		1		
75.0—79.9	3	1		1				1	1		1	1			1					1		1		1		
80.0—84.9	4			4				1	1		1	1			1					1		1		1		
85.0—89.9	1			1				1	1		1	1			1					1		1		1		
90.0—94.9	5																									

TABLE 65—State Aid for Minimum Program*: Maryland Public Schools—
Grades 1-12: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	COST OF MINIMUM PROGRAM				STATE AID FOR MINIMUM PROGRAM	
	Total	Minimum Salaries	Other Current Expense Cost	Transportation	Amount	Per Cent
Total State.....	\$99,580,597	\$73,508,236	\$18,377,060	\$7,695,301	\$43,982,097	44.1
Allegany.....	3,598,682	2,599,401	649,851	349,430	2,391,584	66.5
Anne Arundel....	6,525,083	4,703,658	1,175,915	645,510	4,053,066	62.1
Baltimore City..	25,430,625	20,264,500	5,066,125	100,000	5,953,580	23.4
Baltimore.....	13,481,596	9,912,540	2,478,135	1,090,921	3,207,096	23.8
Calvert.....	866,835	534,549	133,637	198,649	690,464	79.7
Caroline.....	1,046,421	702,085	175,521	163,815	780,938	74.6
Carroll.....	2,088,384	1,466,693	366,673	255,018	1,182,084	56.6
Cecil.....	1,941,424	1,371,370	342,843	227,211	1,270,206	65.4
Charles.....	1,558,445	1,036,260	259,065	263,120	1,225,975	78.7
Dorchester.....	1,367,789	913,145	228,286	226,358	833,439	60.9
Frederick.....	2,701,842	1,900,200	475,050	326,592	1,592,981	58.9
Garrett.....	1,260,542	752,920	188,230	319,392	1,011,212	80.2
Harford.....	3,056,277	2,003,949	500,987	551,341	1,915,580	62.7
Howard.....	1,416,383	971,209	242,802	202,372	884,895	62.5
Kent.....	789,379	520,523	130,131	138,725	533,558	67.6
Montgomery....	10,973,433	8,378,222	2,094,556	500,655	3,738,100	34.1
Prince George's..	10,403,659	7,840,572	1,960,144	602,943	5,806,987	55.8
Queen Anne's....	900,578	576,113	144,027	180,438	596,673	66.3
St. Mary's.....	1,101,664	707,875	176,969	216,820	790,926	71.8
Somerset.....	1,017,848	684,570	171,142	162,136	825,074	81.1
Talbot.....	957,567	658,432	164,608	134,527	560,320	58.5
Washington.....	3,843,249	2,827,288	706,822	309,139	2,210,785	57.5
Wicomico.....	2,015,862	1,375,107	343,777	296,978	1,258,358	62.4
Worcester.....	1,237,030	807,055	201,764	228,211	668,216	54.0

* The minimum program in calculating State Equalization aid includes the following:

- (a) total minimum salaries of the allowed number of teachers and principals as determined by State law;
- (b) other current expense including the cost of operation and maintenance and the cost of instruction other than the salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors; and
- (c) the cost of approved transportation to public schools.

TABLE 66—Disbursements for Current Expenses*, Debt Service, and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: 1923—1958

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	CURRENT EXPENSES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS				PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE					Debt Service	Capital Outlay
	Total	State	Federal	Local	State			Local			
					Equalization Fund	Other	Total				
1923	\$12,764,250	\$3,058,130	\$46,966	\$9,659,104	1.8	22.1	23.9	0.4	75.7	\$789,811	\$4,776,855
1928	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2.6	17.3	19.9	0.4	79.7	2,131,689	3,430,589
1933	18,293,874	4,616,690	80,139	13,597,045	3.7	21.5	25.2	0.4	74.4	3,142,211	1,955,727
1938	20,467,797	6,196,636	209,722	14,061,439	5.3	25.0	30.3	1.0	68.7	3,739,851	2,335,232
1943	23,546,628	6,960,882	245,787	16,339,959	6.0	23.6	29.6	1.0	69.4	3,776,207	834,892
1949	57,567,186	22,993,313	1,235,487	33,338,386	15.5	24.5	40.0	2.1	57.9	4,893,175	20,338,146
1950	64,661,563	24,640,596	2,011,407	38,009,560	14.4	23.7	38.1	3.1	58.8	6,800,278	27,153,046
1951	71,448,847	27,659,372	2,080,125	41,709,350	14.8	23.9	38.7	2.9	58.4	6,133,501	31,768,013
1952	80,931,643	30,241,963	2,380,208	48,309,472	15.2	22.1	37.3	3.0	59.7	7,751,625	40,596,878
1953	91,844,287	32,458,006	2,457,252	56,329,029	14.2	21.1	35.3	2.7	62.0	9,850,293	43,516,284
1954	100,833,162	35,859,919	2,632,578	62,340,665	12.4	23.2	35.6	2.6	61.8	12,023,860	49,316,960
1955	113,657,913	39,123,482	4,005,882	70,528,549	11.7	22.7	34.4	3.5	62.1	14,217,276	44,094,549
1956	128,213,952	48,932,296	5,418,321	73,863,335	14.7	23.5	38.2	4.2	57.6	15,893,439	49,737,925
1957	146,970,880	54,309,097	7,001,761	85,660,022	13.5	23.4	36.9	4.4	58.3	20,753,922	51,509,069
1958	165,413,156	58,847,915	7,357,815	99,207,426	13.6	22.0	35.6	4.4	60.0	21,374,818	64,210,477

* Including teachers' retirement.

TABLE 67—Source of Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Current Funds	State	Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE				
					State			Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources
					Equal-ization Fund	Other	Total		
Total State:									
Including Teachers' Retirement	†\$165,413,156	†\$58,847,915	\$7,357,815	†\$99,207,426	13.6	22.0	35.6	4.4	60.0
Excluding Teachers' Retirement	153,706,825	47,530,342	7,357,815	98,818,668	14.6	16.3	30.9	4.8	64.3
Allegany	4,580,560	2,476,294	133,483	1,970,783	37.3	16.8	54.1	2.9	43.0
Anne Arundel	8,782,101	4,267,521	590,719	3,923,861	30.1	18.5	48.6	6.7	44.7
Baltimore City	†44,962,550	†7,240,505	725,182	†36,996,883	...	16.1	16.1	1.6	82.3
Baltimore	22,479,160	3,665,395	532,750	18,281,015	0.6	15.7	16.3	2.4	81.3
Calvert	956,000	710,934	45,164	199,902	55.5	18.9	74.4	4.7	20.9
Caroline	1,280,819	802,687	23,425	454,707	46.5	16.2	62.7	1.8	35.5
Carroll	2,579,866	1,223,688	46,820	1,309,358	29.3	18.1	47.4	1.8	50.8
Cecil	2,565,893	1,321,030	189,041	1,055,822	34.8	16.7	51.5	7.4	41.1
Charles	1,997,187	1,267,003	204,440	525,744	47.3	16.1	63.4	10.3	26.3
Dorchester	1,668,968	858,474	28,229	782,265	34.9	16.5	51.4	1.7	46.9
Frederick	3,749,912	1,644,259	189,883	1,915,770	27.2	16.6	43.8	5.1	51.1
Garrett	1,366,437	1,033,210	32,003	301,224	59.1	16.5	75.6	2.3	22.1
Harford	4,136,790	1,994,310	519,673	1,622,807	31.4	16.8	48.2	12.6	39.2
Howard	1,769,348	918,673	80,946	769,729	34.3	17.6	51.9	4.6	43.5
Kent	961,675	558,871	21,747	381,057	40.9	17.2	58.1	2.3	39.6
Montgomery	19,848,457	4,341,768	1,694,461	13,812,228	7.3	14.6	21.9	8.5	69.6
Prince George's	15,565,531	6,021,299	1,592,200	7,952,032	21.7	17.0	38.7	10.2	51.1
Queen Anne's	1,088,285	619,175	26,360	442,750	40.5	16.4	56.9	2.4	40.7
St. Mary's	1,415,043	816,424	251,220	347,399	40.3	17.4	57.7	17.7	24.6
Somerset	1,142,870	848,407	12,531	281,932	55.7	18.5	74.2	1.1	24.7
Talbot	1,185,728	582,579	18,383	584,766	32.5	16.6	49.1	1.6	49.3
Washington	5,688,892	2,326,844	324,337	3,037,711	25.4	15.5	40.9	5.7	53.4
Wicomico	2,446,252	1,295,111	44,864	1,106,277	35.4	17.6	53.0	1.8	45.2
Worcester	1,488,501	695,881	29,974	782,646	29.8	17.0	46.8	2.0	51.2

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1957 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1958.

† Includes \$11,706,331 for Teachers' Retirement System as follows: \$3,280,249 State money and \$388,758 local money in Baltimore City; balance of \$8,037,324 State money not distributed to the twenty-three counties in this table.

‡ Excludes \$3,280,249 State money and \$388,758 local money for retirement of teachers.

TABLE 68—Per Cent Distribution of School Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	CURRENT EXPENSES								Capital Outlay*
	Adminis-tration	Super- vision	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Books, Materials, and Other Costs of Instruc- tion	Operation	Mainte- nance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges and Payments to Ad- joining Units	
INCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.5	1.8	65.9	7.3	8.6	4.2	8.9	0.8	\$29.46
Allegany.....	2.0	1.7	66.0	4.6	8.7	3.6	12.0	1.4	10.82
Anne Arundel.....	2.3	2.2	67.3	6.1	7.0	3.2	9.9	2.0	36.47
Baltimore City.....	2.3	2.1	68.8	8.8	9.0	3.7	5.2	0.1	21.91
Baltimore.....	2.2	1.8	66.6	7.4	8.1	5.7	7.4	0.8	36.24
Calvert.....	3.0	1.5	54.7	4.3	6.6	5.0	23.2	1.7	14.08
Caroline.....	2.9	1.6	62.9	5.1	5.7	4.5	16.1	1.2	21.68
Carroll.....	1.5	2.0	69.4	4.3	5.9	2.4	13.1	1.4	32.87
Cecil.....	2.1	1.8	65.7	5.2	9.3	3.8	11.1	1.0	53.93
Charles.....	2.7	1.3	61.8	5.1	9.7	2.5	15.6	1.3	29.04
Dorchester.....	1.6	1.2	60.8	3.5	9.5	5.8	15.5	2.1	20.73
Frederick.....	3.1	2.0	64.0	6.1	6.6	4.6	12.3	1.3	31.63
Garrett.....	2.8	1.4	59.5	2.9	4.9	2.8	23.3	2.4	21.16
Harford.....	3.4	1.3	60.6	5.5	8.4	2.7	17.2	0.9	29.89
Howard.....	2.1	1.5	67.3	4.0	6.3	3.2	15.0	0.6	25.45
Kent.....	2.9	2.0	63.6	4.3	6.5	2.9	16.8	1.0	24.97
Montgomery.....	2.8	1.5	63.6	9.5	9.9	4.1	8.1	0.5	31.49
Prince George's.....	1.8	1.4	66.1	6.4	10.4	5.1	7.1	1.7	30.38
Queen Anne's.....	2.7	1.7	61.9	3.4	6.6	3.3	19.4	1.0	11.14
St. Mary's.....	2.5	1.2	58.4	4.9	8.2	5.6	18.2	1.0	22.30
Somerset.....	2.0	1.8	67.0	2.5	6.3	3.6	15.7	1.1	34.43
Talbot.....	3.0	1.7	65.6	3.9	8.1	3.0	13.3	1.4	38.47
Washington.....	16.0	1.6	61.0	6.9	8.2	4.4	10.6	1.3	33.40
Wicomico.....	1.9	1.6	64.6	5.6	7.0	2.8	14.9	1.6	22.44
Worcester.....	2.6	2.0	62.3	4.7	7.2	3.1	16.7	1.4	40.82
EXCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.6	1.9	69.4	7.6	9.1	4.4	4.1	0.9	\$30.53
Allegany.....	2.2	1.8	71.9	5.0	9.4	4.0	4.2	1.5	11.66
Anne Arundel.....	2.5	2.3	72.5	6.6	7.5	3.5	3.0	2.1	38.21
Baltimore City.....	2.3	2.1	69.0	8.9	9.0	3.8	4.8	0.1	21.97
Baltimore.....	2.3	1.8	69.6	7.7	8.5	6.0	3.2	0.9	37.27
Calvert.....	3.8	1.9	69.3	5.5	8.3	6.3	2.7	2.2	17.20
Caroline.....	3.3	1.8	72.6	5.9	6.6	5.2	3.2	1.4	24.21
Carrroll.....	1.7	2.2	76.9	4.8	6.5	2.7	3.6	1.6	35.18
Cecil.....	2.3	2.0	72.3	5.7	10.3	4.1	2.2	1.1	56.29
Charles.....	3.1	1.5	71.3	5.9	11.2	2.9	2.6	1.5	32.08
Dorchester.....	1.9	1.4	70.3	4.0	11.0	6.7	2.2	2.5	23.23
Frederick.....	3.4	2.2	70.3	6.7	7.2	5.1	3.7	1.4	33.69
Garrett.....	3.5	1.7	75.3	3.7	6.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	25.34
Harford.....	3.9	1.5	70.0	6.4	9.7	3.1	4.4	1.0	32.97
Howard.....	2.3	1.7	76.2	4.5	7.1	3.7	3.8	0.7	27.86
Kent.....	3.4	2.3	74.3	5.1	7.6	3.4	2.8	1.1	28.00
Montgomery.....	2.8	1.5	65.4	9.8	10.2	4.2	5.6	0.5	32.09
Prince George's.....	1.9	1.4	68.5	6.7	10.8	5.3	3.7	1.7	31.14
Queen Anne's.....	3.2	2.0	74.2	4.1	7.9	3.9	3.4	1.3	13.06
St. Mary's.....	3.0	1.5	69.1	5.8	9.7	6.6	3.1	1.2	25.37
Somerset.....	2.4	2.1	78.1	2.9	7.3	4.2	1.7	1.3	37.97
Talbot.....	3.3	1.9	74.0	4.4	9.1	3.4	2.3	1.6	41.35
Washington.....	16.4	1.7	64.8	7.3	8.7	4.7	5.1	1.3	34.74
Wicomico.....	2.1	1.8	73.5	6.4	8.0	3.2	3.2	1.8	24.77
Worcester.....	3.1	2.4	73.6	5.5	8.5	3.7	1.6	1.6	44.90

* Percentages obtained by dividing capital outlay by the sum of capital outlay and current expenses excluding debt service.

† Includes Ford Foundation TV project.

NOTE: Appropriations of State and Baltimore City funds for the retirement of teachers are not included.

TABLE 69—Cost per Public Day School Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses:
Counties of Maryland: 1923-1958

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COST PER PUPIL BELONGING FOR CURRENT EXPENSES		
	Total*	Elementary	High
1923	\$ 43.00	\$ 34.84	\$ 90.79
1928	52.62	42.91	93.51
1933	51.89	42.51	79.32
1938	61.12	50.70	87.59
1943	71.16	60.99	100.46
1949	172.47	133.08	207.84
1950	176.92	137.60	208.07
1951	186.34	141.80	214.60
1952	206.80	162.26	240.20
1953	216.17	172.94	246.25
1954	226.44	181.55	252.69
1955	242.47	200.26	260.41
1956	261.58	215.59	286.13
1957	265.61	234.41	299.29
1958	285.80	249.75	325.15

* Administration, fixed charges, and kindergartens are included in the total but excluded from elementary and high costs.

TABLE 70—Cost per Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses* Maryland Public Day Schools: 1949-1958

COUNTY	CURRENT EXPENSE COST PER PUPIL BELONGING, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30									
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total State	\$180.61	\$190.38	\$196.22	\$213.52	\$226.85	\$233.57	\$245.98	\$261.66	\$286.52	\$305.08
Allegany	167.66	178.41	186.96	197.18	216.35	222.33	227.19	259.20	268.61	283.04
Anne Arundel	151.41	151.80	166.41	179.14	183.22	194.60	211.82	224.39	241.97	256.13
Baltimore City	195.14	215.65	215.40	227.04	248.92	248.87	253.71	260.50	280.56	299.30
Baltimore	141.49	156.13	163.36	193.06	203.34	218.11	232.83	247.83	270.71	302.05
Calvert	170.38	173.25	187.47	185.26	210.63	213.34	232.91	241.34	271.72	282.60
Caroline	166.04	171.91	176.30	206.15	219.01	234.43	236.66	256.70	285.15	312.15
Carroll	157.47	163.30	173.31	185.04	194.23	196.05	208.07	238.06	240.75	258.02
Cecil	170.14	170.69	184.92	191.90	199.13	209.59	232.51	241.99	267.58	299.55
Charles	156.55	164.16	179.09	198.15	208.07	218.27	236.71	253.10	277.89	299.42
Dorchester	178.93	177.23	187.30	204.30	213.87	222.07	227.10	248.61	261.89	286.97
Frederick	150.18	157.27	164.70	179.33	184.01	188.15	200.11	222.37	234.37	277.75
Garret	176.41	178.65	185.57	207.58	226.66	230.60	233.66	257.03	275.90	290.20
Harford	162.69	164.60	172.28	194.62	191.66	194.93	221.11	240.71	267.26	278.77
Howard	166.94	174.58	176.58	198.37	218.66	215.25	237.88	253.94	264.94	279.47
Kent	193.19	201.90	213.92	227.69	234.54	248.92	260.56	263.11	284.69	307.65
Montgomery	198.19	193.42	202.89	224.46	224.28	223.47	242.05	258.75	287.09	298.92
Prince George's	155.16	164.11	160.74	185.39	200.46	206.86	222.55	241.06	250.28	267.17
Queen Anne's	192.51	200.38	202.00	224.34	223.85	243.83	260.21	276.88	309.75	319.53
St. Mary's	187.49	191.32	195.30	197.12	209.79	213.81	237.73	235.98	243.80	275.12
Somerset	153.24	157.31	157.47	184.11	193.67	209.51	224.41	244.35	260.68	275.49
Talbot	167.20	170.70	174.84	183.69	205.97	219.92	233.63	251.32	265.61	298.12
Washington	175.51	179.01	185.74	207.14	202.23	219.02	223.66	254.49	282.49	303.05
Wicomico	156.45	150.57	155.95	176.55	188.83	193.92	213.10	235.35	253.94	265.63
Worcester	166.65	172.61	178.37	193.70	207.72	225.76	246.47	261.10	277.31	292.19

* Administration, fixed charges, retirement, and kindergartens are included.

TABLE 71—Cost per Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS						Administra- tion		Fixed Charges	
	Total†		Elementary		High		Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank				
Total State.....	\$289.77	..	\$244.64	..	\$335.09	..	\$7.53	..	\$2.45	..
Allegany.....	283.04	14	244.51	11	307.69	19	5.77	19	4.13	6
Anne Arundel.....	256.13	24	224.45	22	279.61	24	6.09	17	5.06	2
Baltimore City.....	288.59	12	231.99	19	360.45	5	7.18	13	0.13	24
Baltimore.....	302.07	6	264.04	4	337.08	10	6.79	15	2.57	20
Calvert.....	282.60	15	234.46	15	336.93	11	7.83	11	4.46	4
Caroline.....	312.15	3	256.90	6	362.42	3	9.14	5	3.66	11
Carroll.....	258.02	23	209.75	24	304.51	20	4.17	24	3.67	10
Cecil.....	299.55	7	253.09	7	351.44	6	6.47	16	3.02	15
Charles.....	299.12	8	247.27	9	348.22	7	8.04	10	3.86	9
Dorchester.....	286.97	13	239.00	13	327.16	13	4.75	23	6.04	1
Frederick.....	277.75	18	229.97	20	316.40	17	8.77	8	3.26	13
Garrett.....	290.20	11	271.13	2	289.91	23	8.31	9	2.93	17
Harford.....	278.77	17	233.27	16	318.19	16	9.83	2	2.53	21
Howard.....	279.47	16	224.36	23	344.55	8	5.97	18	1.28	23
Kent.....	307.65	5	249.28	8	361.96	4	9.15	4	3.04	14
Montgomery.....	327.37	1	287.06	1	363.92	2	9.80	3	1.77	22
Prince George's.....	267.17	21	232.08	17	299.60	22	5.07	22	4.58	3
Queen Anne's.....	319.53	2	266.10	3	368.76	1	8.81	7	3.00	16
St. Mary's.....	275.12	20	238.74	14	314.82	18	7.01	14	2.72	19
Somerset.....	275.49	19	232.03	18	319.14	15	5.70	20	2.82	18
Talbot.....	296.12	9	245.96	10	335.58	12	8.97	6	4.19	5
Washington.....	309.50	4	258.04	5	325.91	14	19.53	1	4.13	7
Wicomico.....	265.63	22	227.97	21	302.96	21	5.13	21	3.60	12
Worcester.....	292.19	10	241.43	12	343.95	9	7.67	12	4.06	8

* Excludes nursery schools, home teaching of handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk. Also excludes kindergartens and Teachers' Retirement System—per pupil costs of which are shown below:

COUNTY	Per Pupil Cost	
	Total Including Kindergartens and Retirement†	Teachers' Retirement System only
Total State.....	\$305.08	\$22.20
Baltimore City.....	299.30	23.29
Baltimore.....	302.05	.....
Montgomery.....	298.92	.....
Washington.....	303.05	.....

† Expenditures for administration and fixed charges are included here but excluded from elementary and high costs.

‡ Includes \$9.93 per pupil for Ford Foundation TV project.

§ Excludes insurance costs except for driver training; all Baltimore City municipal departments are self-insured as a unit.

TABLE 72—Cost per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Day Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State.....	\$279.79	\$5.35	\$200.29	\$16.11	\$26.23	\$12.65	\$19.16
Allegany.....	273.13	4.90	192.49	12.94	25.22	10.63	26.95
Anne Arundel.....	244.98	5.69	175.84	15.39	18.17	8.40	21.49
Baltimore City.....	281.28	6.43	214.13	13.41	28.08	11.68	7.55
Baltimore.....	292.71	5.49	206.62	21.05	25.15	17.74	16.66
Calvert.....	270.31	3.81	168.32	10.89	17.06	13.00	57.23
Caroline.....	299.35	4.95	199.86	15.67	18.06	14.38	46.43
Carroll.....	250.18	5.34	183.60	10.96	15.59	6.31	28.38
Cecil.....	290.05	5.43	199.57	15.52	28.29	11.34	29.90
Charles.....	287.22	4.06	187.53	14.97	29.56	7.54	43.56
Dorchester.....	276.19	3.50	177.27	9.64	27.68	16.95	41.15
Frederick.....	265.71	5.70	183.39	16.65	18.88	13.24	27.85
Garrett.....	278.96	4.14	178.55	8.74	14.56	8.46	64.50
Harford.....	266.41	3.88	175.15	15.12	24.18	7.67	40.41
Howard.....	272.22	4.39	193.20	11.04	18.05	9.33	36.20
Kent.....	295.46	6.20	198.92	12.65	20.33	9.03	48.33
Montgomery.....	315.80	5.19	225.59	22.64	35.12	14.54	12.72
Prince George's.....	257.51	3.77	181.15	16.25	28.56	13.98	13.80
Queen Anne's.....	307.73	5.37	201.96	10.98	21.63	10.72	57.07
St. Mary's.....	265.39	3.46	162.64	13.32	22.95	15.47	47.55
Somerset.....	266.97	4.91	186.42	6.77	17.39	10.16	41.32
Talbot.....	282.96	5.19	197.85	10.80	24.31	9.16	35.65
Washington.....	285.84	5.22	197.69	19.11	26.47	14.42	22.93
Wicomico.....	256.90	4.24	175.29	15.01	19.01	7.60	35.75
Worcester.....	280.47	5.99	183.71	13.44	21.33	9.12	46.88

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XIX for basic data.

TABLE 73—Cost per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Elementary Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Mainte- nance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State	\$244.64	\$5.06	\$175.26	\$13.55	\$22.84	\$11.72	\$16.21
Allegany	244.51	4.01	171.16	10.39	22.45	10.72	25.78
Anne Arundel	224.45	4.04	162.62	13.16	18.48	8.09	18.06
Baltimore City	231.99	6.24	177.64	11.55	21.05	9.56	5.95
Baltimore	264.04	5.49	188.90	18.58	23.04	17.63	10.35
Calvert	234.46	5.69	145.98	9.54	15.70	11.77	45.78
Caroline	256.90	4.99	168.33	10.41	16.97	11.13	45.07
Carroll	209.75	4.60	152.02	6.53	13.32	4.65	28.63
Cecil	253.09	2.65	174.97	12.57	24.14	9.86	28.90
Charles	247.27	3.25	156.40	13.94	25.05	6.39	42.24
Dorchester	239.00	3.94	154.06	6.84	22.24	14.78	37.14
Frederick	229.97	4.98	155.07	13.74	18.57	12.50	25.11
Garrett	271.13	4.72	170.29	6.06	14.01	9.82	66.23
Harford	233.27	3.87	155.09	11.79	19.14	7.43	35.95
Howard	224.36	3.54	160.37	8.54	15.85	6.14	29.92
Kent	249.28	6.23	166.72	8.92	18.01	7.22	42.18
Montgomery	287.06	4.98	203.85	17.68	33.66	13.93	12.96
Prince George's	232.08	3.81	163.53	14.86	26.43	14.40	9.05
Queen Anne's	266.10	5.57	168.21	7.68	18.81	10.79	55.04
St. Mary's	238.74	4.12	143.35	11.98	23.73	12.49	43.07
Somerset	232.03	4.07	158.92	5.49	15.11	11.72	36.72
Talbot	245.96	5.02	168.14	7.87	22.88	9.57	32.48
Washington	257.04	5.17	176.71	14.00	24.10	13.49	23.57
Wicomico	227.97	4.26	157.13	13.07	15.88	5.93	31.70
Worcester	241.43	5.38	157.43	10.86	17.93	8.47	41.36

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XX for basic data.

TABLE 74—Cost per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public High Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State	\$335.09	\$5.81	\$239.66	\$20.15	\$31.56	\$14.10	\$23.81
Allegany	307.69	5.97	218.26	16.03	28.56	10.51	28.36
Anne Arundel	279.61	8.47	198.13	19.15	17.66	8.92	27.28
Baltimore City	360.45	6.74	272.72	16.39	39.37	15.10	10.13
Baltimore	337.08	5.49	234.02	24.88	28.43	17.83	26.43
Calvert	336.93	0.34	209.84	13.39	19.57	15.27	78.52
Caroline	362.42	4.91	246.69	23.47	19.68	19.22	48.45
Carroll	304.51	6.34	226.04	16.92	18.63	8.53	28.05
Cecil	351.44	10.05	240.42	20.41	35.18	13.80	31.58
Charles	348.22	5.30	235.05	16.55	36.45	9.30	45.57
Dorchester	327.16	2.91	209.09	13.49	35.14	19.91	46.62
Frederick	316.40	6.72	223.55	20.78	19.33	14.29	31.73
Garrett	289.91	3.32	190.12	12.48	15.34	6.55	62.10
Harford	318.19	3.89	206.49	20.32	32.06	8.05	47.38
Howard	344.55	5.67	242.82	14.81	21.40	14.17	45.68
Kent	361.96	6.17	245.28	18.03	23.66	11.64	57.18
Montgomery	363.92	5.56	261.97	30.96	37.57	15.55	12.31
Prince George's	299.60	3.70	210.33	18.56	32.07	13.28	21.66
Queen Anne's	368.76	5.06	251.46	15.82	25.76	10.61	60.05
St. Mary's	314.82	2.23	198.44	15.81	21.49	20.99	55.86
Somerset	319.14	6.17	227.47	8.68	20.80	7.83	48.19
Talbot	335.58	5.42	240.10	14.98	26.35	8.58	40.15
Washington	325.91	5.28	226.90	26.21	29.76	15.72	22.04
Wicomico	302.96	4.21	204.21	18.11	23.99	10.25	42.19
Worcester	343.95	6.97	226.45	17.65	26.85	10.18	55.85

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXI for basic data.

**TABLE 75—Average Annual Salary per Teacher and Principal:
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1958**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL		
	Total	Elementary	High
1923	\$1,243	\$1,156	\$1,671
1928	1,408	1,320	1,830
1933	1,453	1,398	1,659
1938	1,556	1,487	1,784
1943	1,775	1,648	1,994
1949	3,376	3,217	3,591
1950	3,569	3,513	3,640
1951	3,621	3,601	3,646
1952	3,886	3,858	3,919
1953	3,947	3,891	4,019
1954	4,093	4,020	4,186
1955	4,163	4,104	4,237
1956	4,465	4,450	4,482
1957	4,719	4,684	4,760
1958	4,944	4,821	5,092

TABLE 76—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY			HIGH		
	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†
Total State	\$4,944	\$4,824	\$7,351	\$4,821	\$4,675	\$7,035	\$5,092	\$4,998	\$8,143
Allegany	4,673	4,592	6,080	4,574	4,485	5,713	4,771	4,693	6,783
Anne Arundel	4,527	4,432	6,305	4,489	4,361	6,097	4,581	4,525	7,450
Baltimore City	5,450	5,042	9,095	5,149	4,941	8,549	5,804	5,664	10,325
Baltimore	5,095	4,981	8,665	4,961	4,808	8,409	5,273	5,204	9,587
Calvert	4,274	4,161	5,513	4,267	4,139	5,283	4,285	4,188	6,200
Caroline	4,565	4,474	5,909	4,711	4,681	5,200	4,425	4,276	6,500
Carroll	4,315	4,231	5,945	4,345	4,291	5,600	4,288	4,178	6,175
Cecil	4,682	4,599	6,137	4,756	4,685	6,036	4,595	4,499	6,250
Charles	4,630	4,546	5,841	4,633	4,565	5,567	4,626	4,527	6,150
Dorchester	4,477	4,386	5,461	4,500	4,391	5,268	4,453	4,382	6,000
Frederick	4,698	4,582	6,615	4,650	4,519	6,173	4,747	4,643	7,610
Garrett	4,495	4,439	5,260	4,520	4,454	5,162	4,464	4,422	5,567
Harford	4,453	4,388	6,020	4,491	4,429	5,670	4,408	4,342	6,771
Howard	4,523	4,440	6,117	4,423	4,348	5,775	4,628	4,535	6,517
Kent	4,517	4,426	5,789	4,590	4,516	5,480	4,449	4,342	6,175
Montgomery	5,060	4,952	7,719	4,976	4,839	7,402	5,173	5,098	8,852
Prince George's	4,617	4,488	7,099	4,580	4,414	6,796	4,666	4,580	8,288
Queen Anne's	4,430	4,306	5,738	4,465	4,333	5,411	4,397	4,283	6,475
St. Mary's	4,159	4,066	5,469	4,168	4,090	5,175	4,147	4,035	5,940
Somerset	4,348	4,245	5,433	4,336	4,247	5,237	4,360	4,244	5,657
Talbot	4,716	4,604	6,004	4,676	4,532	5,715	4,757	4,672	6,967
Washington	4,772	4,686	6,159	4,627	4,513	5,916	4,940	4,875	6,845
Wicomico	4,419	4,331	5,885	4,441	4,349	5,621	4,392	4,309	6,500
Worcester	4,419	4,320	5,786	4,362	4,261	5,390	4,484	4,385	6,775

* Grades 1 through 12 only; kindergartens and junior colleges are excluded.

† Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

TABLE 77—Average Number Belonging, Teachers and Principals, Expenditures for Salaries of Teachers and Principals: Maryland Public High Schools: 1954-55

COUNTY	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING					NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS					EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES (In Thousands of Dollars)				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	Total State.....	145,565	159,503	173,220	186,953	196,904	6,649	7,248	7,856	8,604	9,150	\$28,024	\$30,958	\$35,727	\$41,025	$47,150
Allegany.....	7,088	7,172	7,167	7,113	7,117	309	317	321	322	322	1,253	1,267	1,436	1,492	1,553
Anne Arundel.....	5,950	6,411	7,016	7,719	12,516	365	406	457	500	529	1,353	1,611	1,941	1,880	2,450
Baltimore City.....	42,750	45,825	48,759	53,855	55,423	1,907	2,053	2,149	2,428	2,567	9,778	10,183	11,258	13,750	15,115
Baltimore.....	18,706	21,955	24,097	26,281	28,432	1,795	1,881	1,917	1,128	1,247	3,263	3,719	4,583	5,452	6,654
Calvert.....	1,062	1,149	1,248	1,256	1,287	52	57	60	63	63	168	198	227	232	230
Caroline.....	1,519	1,538	1,571	1,617	1,624	85	84	86	88	90	297	310	345	366	401
Carroll.....	3,467	3,689	3,951	4,050	4,160	176	178	193	205	218	608	669	819	851	940
Cecil.....	2,407	2,750	3,022	3,104	3,176	130	139	153	158	164	483	538	617	683	764
Charles.....	2,100	2,231	2,390	2,503	2,605	108	113	115	125	131	360	323	330	442	612
Dorchester.....	1,941	2,049	2,127	2,313	2,414	98	98	105	109	113	371	379	425	463	505
Frederick.....	4,558	4,843	5,073	5,247	5,423	206	209	227	242	254	753	819	966	1,031	1,212
Garrett.....	1,726	1,877	1,961	1,960	1,927	77	81	85	85	82	259	277	338	358	376
Harford.....	4,045	4,411	4,966	5,336	5,588	178	203	233	258	258	647	763	894	900	1,154
Howard.....	1,941	2,071	2,219	2,323	2,458	102	112	116	121	128	365	433	454	534	587
Kent.....	1,095	1,153	1,201	1,233	1,260	59	61	65	68	69	217	230	260	279	309
Montgomery.....	12,845	14,427	16,551	18,641	20,940	598	708	817	945	1,049	2,651	3,234	3,830	4,401	5,486
Prince George's.....	14,623	16,336	18,234	19,828	21,398	652	731	806	861	948	2,483	2,891	3,401	3,945	4,501
Queen Anne's.....	1,200	1,272	1,317	1,321	1,354	65	69	72	74	77	235	262	286	317	340
St. Mary's.....	1,289	1,386	1,495	1,738	1,778	58	57	70	76	84	185	251	293	353	393
Somerset.....	1,493	1,531	1,591	1,607	1,649	78	78	81	85	85	270	285	316	348	375
Talbot.....	1,487	1,542	1,565	1,550	1,624	73	76	77	78	81	256	286	316	347	380
Washington.....	6,282	6,757	6,911	7,130	7,341	292	307	314	336	335	1,183	1,229	1,425	1,567	1,666
Wicomico.....	2,259	2,921	3,206	3,353	3,488	94	126	141	153	160	482	591	658	670	712
Worcester.....	1,732	1,809	1,882	1,875	1,922	92	94	96	96	96	308	355	404	435	495

TABLE 78—Public Expenditures for Transportation and Number and Per Cent of Public School Pupils Transported: Counties of Maryland: 1949-1958

YEAR	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION						NUMBER AND PER CENT PUPILS TRANSPORTED AT PUBLIC EXPENSE					
	Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High	
	Amount	Per Pupil	Amount	Per Pupil	Amount	Per Pupil	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1948-49	\$2,800,220	\$27.35	\$1,651,861	\$26.57	\$1,148,359	\$28.55	102,387	51.3	62,159	47.3	40,228	58.9
1949-50	3,255,342	28.52	1,896,070	27.82	1,359,272	29.55	114,140	53.0	68,148	48.5	45,992	61.3
1950-51	3,704,595	29.40	2,096,046	29.55	1,608,549	29.21	126,005	54.5	70,944	48.8	55,061	64.3
1951-52	4,395,220	32.66	2,354,813	31.19	2,040,407	34.54	134,576	55.1	75,499	49.3	53,077	64.7
1952-53	4,720,060	32.55	2,541,055	31.25	2,179,005	34.20	145,019	55.2	81,310	49.3	63,709	65.0
1953-54	5,060,825	31.91	2,707,937	30.63	2,352,888	33.53	158,572	55.5	88,395	49.0	70,177	66.8
1954-55	5,528,488	31.79	3,035,637	31.88	2,492,851	31.69	173,889	55.5	95,230	48.3	78,659	67.8
1955-56	6,039,827	32.91	3,268,055	33.18	2,771,772	32.59	183,552	55.0	98,501	47.7	85,051	66.9
1956-57	6,802,444	35.41	3,712,436	36.88	3,090,008	33.78	192,126	55.5	100,650	47.9	91,476	67.3
1957-58	7,497,938	37.12	3,911,221	37.22	3,586,717	37.02	201,969	55.4	105,076	47.6	96,893	67.2

TABLE 79—Number and Per Cent Transported; Expenditures of Public Funds for Transportation: Cost per Public School Pupil Transported; State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	NUMBER AND PER CENT TRANSPORTED						PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION AND COST PER PUPIL TRANSPORTED											
	Total			Elementary			High			Total			Elementary			High		
	Number	Per Cent		Number	Per Cent		Number	Per Cent		Amount	Cost per Pupil		Amount	Cost per Pupil		Amount	Cost per Pupil	
Total State	203,660	.....		106,720	.....		96,940	.....		\$7,658,815	.....		\$4,059,778	.....		\$3,599,037	.....
Allegany	7,549	47.5		3,943	45.7		3,606	49.6		373,312	\$49.45		194,717	\$49.38		178,995	\$49.53	
Anne Arundel	19,719	58.1		10,187	48.2		9,532	74.3		628,859	31.89		326,833	32.08		302,012	31.68	
Baltimore City	1,691	.....		1,644	.....		47	.....		160,977	.....		148,557	.....		12,320	.....
Baltimore	37,651	51.6		17,632	40.1		20,019	69.0		1,044,354	25.89		356,826	20.24		618,128	30.88	
Calvert	3,552	95.1		2,280	94.3		1,272	96.6		201,675	56.78		103,465	45.38		98,210	77.21	
Caroline	2,755	67.7		1,610	66.8		1,145	69.0		170,751	61.98		99,125	61.57		71,626	62.55	
Carroll	7,252	73.7		4,129	73.6		3,123	73.9		253,063	34.89		148,104	35.87		104,959	33.61	
Cecil	5,943	70.5		3,509	67.7		2,434	75.0		234,054	39.38		140,307	39.98		93,747	38.51	
Charles	5,991	90.0		3,582	89.6		2,409	90.7		266,651	44.51		159,972	44.66		106,679	44.28	
Dorchester	3,116	54.4		1,629	49.3		1,487	61.2		227,024	72.86		118,494	72.74		108,530	72.99	
Frederick	8,053	61.1		4,576	59.5		3,477	63.2		335,424	41.65		179,626	39.25		155,798	44.81	
Garrett	4,196	79.7		2,298	83.7		1,929	88.0		290,259	69.17		173,633	76.59		116,626	60.46	
Harford	11,283	89.0		6,144	76.3		4,883	93.1		552,348	48.92		299,334	45.30		253,014	54.03	
Howard	5,563	89.4		3,144	84.5		2,919	96.8		206,276	37.08		102,415	32.57		103,861	42.93	
Kent	2,143	69.2		1,202	66.1		947	73.6		138,789	64.58		70,470	58.63		68,319	72.14	
Montgomery	21,926	39.0		10,900	31.1		11,026	52.1		540,754	24.66		351,513	32.25		189,241	17.16	
Prince George's	25,595	44.7		11,274	31.8		14,321	65.7		550,413	21.50		217,342	19.28		333,071	23.26	
Queen Anne's	2,848	84.6		1,661	84.2		1,187	85.1		180,547	63.39		105,072	63.26		75,475	68.58	
St. Mary's	4,415	87.4		2,672	82.8		1,743	95.7		230,201	49.87		126,075	47.18		94,126	54.00	
Somerset	2,527	60.9		1,422	57.7		1,105	65.7		162,366	64.25		86,310	60.70		76,056	68.83	
Talbot	2,330	58.5		1,218	52.6		1,112	66.8		134,186	57.59		72,591	59.60		61,598	55.39	
Washington	8,995	50.8		4,866	47.7		4,129	55.1		329,878	36.67		191,923	39.44		137,955	33.41	
Wicomico	4,798	52.5		2,698	48.4		2,102	58.8		297,545	62.01		162,545	60.29		135,000	64.22	
Worcester	3,755	74.0		2,069	66.3		1,686	86.1		228,615	60.88		124,524	60.19		104,091	61.74	

NOTE: Per pupil transported and per pupil costs for Baltimore City and Total State are not shown because in Baltimore City only 1.1 per cent of total enrollment is transported. See TABLE 78 for these data for Total Counties.

TABLE 80—Number of Public Schools to Which Transportation Was Provided at Public Expense :
Number of Vehicles Used: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Number of Schools	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS TO WHICH TRANSPORTATION WAS PROVIDED				NUMBER OF VEHICLES			Private Cars and Station Wagons
		Total	Elementary Only†	Combined Elmt. and High	High School Only	Buses Owned by			
						County	Contractors		
Total State.....	977	744	536	57	151	571	1,586	111	
Allegany.....	36	30	21	4	5	..	100	13	
Anne Arundel.....	69	65	53	..	12	..	164	**3	
Baltimore City.....	172	21	12	..	9	11	12	..	
Baltimore.....	93	87	67	2	18	143	156	2	
Calvert.....	15	15	12	..	3	..	50	2	
Caroline.....	12	12	6	6	..	..	45	..
Carroll.....	22	21	6	8	7	4	66	*4	
Cecil.....	24	22	14	5	3	..	63	4	
Charles.....	17	18	9	5	4	..	71	12	
Dorchester.....	31	29	24	..	5	1	54	5	
Frederick.....	39	37	28	5	4	22	88	3	
Garrett.....	19	19	16	1	2	2	74	†17	
Harford.....	23	23	16	2	5	20	143	*****8	
Howard.....	17	16	10	2	4	..	55	..	
Kent.....	16	16	12	2	2	..	38	..	
Montgomery.....	102	79	58	1	20	154	..	..
Prince George's.....	112	84	62	1	21	166	30	..	
Queen Anne's.....	14	14	10	..	4	..	45	4	
St. Mary's.....	18	18	13	3	2	..	57	17	
Somerset.....	22	20	13	4	3	..	48	†1	
Talbot.....	18	18	15	..	3	2	36	2	
Washington.....	47	42	31	2	51	43	..	*7	
Wicomico.....	21	20	14	3	3	..	79	4	
Worcester.....	18	18	14	1	3	1	61	3	

* Each asterisk denotes one county-owned station wagon.
 † Excludes one horse in Garrett and one boat in Somerset.
 ‡ Excludes elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College and bus carrying pupils there.

TABLE 81—Federal Funds Allotted and Expended in Maryland :
Vocational Education : Year Ending June 30, 1958

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	Balance, July 1, 1957	1957-58 Allotment	1957-58 Expenditures	Balance, June 30, 1958
Total.....	\$24,827	\$473,051	\$441,410	\$56,468
Agriculture.....	38	118,204	118,048	194
Trades and Industry.....	*23,314	197,687	165,241	55,760
Home Economics.....	.....	104,353	104,353	.....
Teacher Training and Supervision.....	1,475	14,156	15,631	.....
Distributive Occupations.....	.....	38,651	38,137	514

* Corrected opening balance.

TABLE 82—Expenditures for Administration and Supervision and Teacher Training in Vocational Education : State of Maryland : Year Ending June 30, 1958

SOURCE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
Total					
State and University Funds	\$34,232	\$14,374	\$7,136	\$12,085	\$637
Federal Funds.....	34,566	14,339	7,548	12,054	625
State Administration and Supervision					
State Funds.....	24,823	8,511	7,136	8,539	637
Federal Funds.....	25,157	8,476	7,548	8,508	625
Teacher Training					
University of Maryland Funds.....	9,409	5,863	.....	3,546	.....
Federal Funds.....	9,409	5,863	.....	3,546	.....

**TABLE 83—Expenditures of Federal Vocational Funds in Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1958**

TYPE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
Total	\$441,410	\$125,532	\$168,368	\$109,373	\$38,137
Instruction in Schools:					
Day Schools	275,731	102,840	111,333	61,558	.....
Adult Education	63,056	8,353	23,263	31,261	179
Co-operative and Continuation	42,833	.....	7,943	.....	34,890
Supervision	20,404	.....	13,461	4,500	2,443
Instruction by the University of Maryland:					
Volunteer Firemen	4,320	.....	4,820	.....	.....
Teacher Training and Guidance	9,409	5,863	.....	3,546	.....
State Administration and Supervision	25,157	8,476	7,548	8,508	625

TABLE 84—Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland Day High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Federal Aid for High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				TRADES AND INDUSTRY		DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION	
		Enrollment	Program Salaries		Regular and Summer Travel	Enrollment	Regular	Program Salaries		Enrollment	Salaries and Travel	Enrollment	Salaries and Travel
			Regular	Summer				Regular	Summer				
Total State.....	\$324,273	3,205	\$49,698	\$45,051	\$8,089	3,256	\$56,990	\$7,253	\$243	6,477	\$119,615	1,595	\$37,334
Allegany.....	14,356	55	631	657	80	450	69,414	250	16	151	1,050	21	d2,258
Anne Arundel.....	9,739	38	1,035	916	168	219	4,681	.....	.....	254	62,939	.....	d24,463
Baltimore City.....	102,528	89	4,304	1,437	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,292	c77,885	1,464	.....
Baltimore.....	19,821	54	860	738	97	100	1,956	.....	.....	306	b13,963	.....	.....
Calvert.....	3,651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	5,716	171	2,345	2,438	355	40	578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	6,550	119	1,964	1,965	376	129	1,797	343	25	32	350	.....	.....
Cecil.....	2,999	37	2,759	720	60	29	710	.....	.....	24	150	.....	.....
Charles.....	7,237	205	2,670	2,617	364	82	1,122	432	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	4,134	137	1,769	1,404	284	90	332	324	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fredrick.....	12,302	308	5,553	4,878	584	57	1,287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett.....	6,992	232	2,165	2,607	446	150	1,774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	4,921	187	2,540	2,193	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	4,633	122	1,642	1,394	234	38	893	.....	.....	37	450	.....	.....
Kent.....	1,979	85	975	809	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	29,645	145	2,716	3,952	767	287	4,394	1,005	27	518	8,696	87	d68,088
Prince George's.....	40,529	141	2,478	2,343	279	1,284	20,810	3,634	70	635	bc10,915	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	6,030	184	2,194	2,052	589	43	700	468	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	3,359	191	1,306	1,396	290	42	367	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	2,825	97	1,401	1,079	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	5,135	111	1,714	1,614	450	54	1,016	329	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	19,672	209	4,539	3,868	796	133	4,246	468	13	228	3,217	23	d2,525
Wicomico.....	4,429	149	2,146	1,880	403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	5,571	139	1,962	2,104	592	29	913	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE: Expenditures reported on accrual basis and include those paid and payable as of June 30, 1958.

a Includes travel of supervisors—\$79.

b Includes salary of supervisors as follows:

Allegany, \$108; Baltimore City, \$2,443; Montgomery, \$382; Washington, \$225; total, \$3,158.

c Includes salary of supervisors, as follows:

Allegany, \$84; Baltimore, \$37; Prince George's, \$88; total, \$189.

d Includes salary of supervisors, as follows:

Baltimore City, \$5,681; Prince George's, \$630; total, \$6,211.

e Includes travel of supervisor—\$17.

TABLE 85—Adult Education: Receipts and Expenditures: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	RECEIPTS FOR ADULT EDUCATION FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN LOCAL				EXPENDITURES FOR ADULT EDUCATION		
	Total	Federal*	State*	Fees from Attendance	Total	Salaries	Expenses
Total State	\$185,020	\$41,711	\$79,805	\$63,504	\$490,770	\$431,860	\$58,910
Allegany	8,315	5,427	732	2,156	8,771	8,757	14
Anne Arundel	1,646	697	111	838	3,056	3,060	†(4)
Baltimore City	61,306	..	61,306	..	350,592	298,568	52,024
Baltimore	21,127	8,986	2,951	9,190	38,997	35,629	3,368
Calvert	136	136	..	..	853	853	..
Caroline	655	315	..	340	1,576	1,389	187
Carroll	2,555	..	..	2,555	2,193	1,986	207
Cecil	304	..	..	304	867	867	..
Charles	408	408	..	..	1,279	1,279	..
Dorchester	1,711	774	885	52	1,641	1,641	..
Frederick	757	279	..	478	2,547	2,540	7
Garrett	392	392	..	..	813	813	..
Harford	7,131	1,044	2,909	3,178	7,441	7,376	65
Howard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	116	85	31
Kent	673	385	..	288	901	773	128
Montgomery	43,297	12,969	272	30,056	38,666	36,453	2,213
Prince George's	24,218	4,170	6,275	13,773	16,621	16,450	171
Queen Anne's	1,053	646	407	..	1,101	1,001	100
St. Mary's . . . . .	..	..	..	..	102	102	..
Somerset . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	692	535	157	..	885	735	150
Washington	6,627	3,972	2,655	..	9,274	9,042	232
Wicomico	2,017	576	1,145	296	2,322	2,307	15
Worcester . . . . .	..	..	..	..	156	154	2

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1957, and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1958.
 † Red figure (refund).

TABLE 86—Adult Education Classes: Number of Teachers and Enrollment by Subject: State of Maryland: 1957-58

COUNTY	Number of Teachers	ENROLLMENT					
		Total	Agri-culture	Home Economics	Industrial Education	Business Education	General
Total State.....	1,068	25,388	236	4,493	4,201	7,023	9,435
Allegany.....	24	778	67	403	100	208	....
Anne Arundel.....	14	362	....	53	30	279	....
Baltimore City.....	732	15,742	....	1,349	2,825	2,257	9,311
Baltimore.....	81	2,093	....	583	521	989	....
Calvert.....	4	82	....	16	....	66	....
Caroline.....	6	187	....	34	....	153	....
Carroll.....	5	126	....	14	23	89	....
Cecil.....	5	108	....	....	....	108	....
Charles.....	4	113	....	38	....	75	....
Dorchester.....	11	256	46	28	41	100	41
Frederick.....	8	158	....	31	....	127	....
Garrett.....	7	139	32	19	....	88	....
Harford.....	22	742	....	220	15	507	....
Howard.....	1	25	....	....	....	25	....
Kent.....	7	117	....	64	....	53	....
Montgomery.....	42	1,484	....	680	45	759	....
Prince George's.....	43	1,493	17	681	88	707	....
Queen Anne's.....	7	130	18	57	....	55	....
St. Mary's.....	1	12	....	....	....	....	12
Somerset.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Talbot.....	4	69	14	32	....	23	....
Washington.....	30	894	42	114	513	154	71
Wicomico.....	9	259	....	77	....	182	....
Worcester.....	1	19	....	....	....	19	....

TABLE 87—Adult Education Program : Title of Courses Offered :
State of Maryland: 1957-58

TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes	TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes
AGRICULTURE		TRADES AND INDUSTRY (Cont'd)	
Agriculture	12	Steamfitting	2
Agriculture Practices	2	Supervisory, Management Training	12
Young Farmers	2	Tailoring	6
Total	16	Welding	11
HOME ECONOMICS		Woodworking	5
Clothing Construction	96	Other Trades	8
Family Living	1	Total	182
Foods	3	DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION	
Furniture Repair and Refinishing	4	Real Estate	1
Home Crafts	4	BUSINESS EDUCATION	
Home Nursing	8	Accounting	2
Interior Decorating	7	Bookkeeping	15
Millinery	3	Business Education	3
Rug Making	5	Business English	1
Sewing	48	Commercial Arithmetic, Mathematics	4
Slip Covers	2	Filing	2
Total	181	Office Machines	10
TRADES AND INDUSTRY		Office Practice	5
Aircraft Mechanics	2	Shorthand, Stenography	79
Auto Mechanics	8	Typing	167
Barbering	2	Total	288
Blueprint Reading	20	GENERAL	
Building Trades	13	Americanization	29
Cosmetology	5	Blue Print Reading	2
Electric Code	3	Driver Education	1
Electricity	21	Elementary Education	21
Electronics	9	General Industrial Training	7
Industrial Safety	3	Informal Program	52
Machine Shop	12	Nurses' Aid Training	1
Mathematics	2	Parent Education	73
Mechanical Drawing, Drafting	10	Secondary Education	190
Plumbing	7	Total	376
Practical Nursing	2		
Printing Trades	9		
Radio and T.V.	6		
Related English	4		

TABLE 89—Participation and Reimbursement Paid: Special Milk Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1957-58

YEAR — COUNTY	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Total Number of One-Half Pints Milk Reimbursable	Reimbursement Paid
1954-55	713	76.0	4,209,820	\$152,384
1955-56	772	82.2	21,833,604	820,471
1956-57	818	85.6	26,390,908	983,689
1957-58	874	89.5	28,715,326	1,080,048
BY COUNTY, 1957-58				
Total State	874	89.5	28,715,326	\$1,080,048
Allegany	34	94.4	744,238	29,770
Anne Arundel	64	92.7	2,085,676	82,134
Baltimore City	170	98.8	7,185,651	261,519
Baltimore	83	89.2	4,413,394	170,296
Calvert	12	80.0	155,581	4,083
Caroline	12	100.0	188,654	6,996
Carroll	22	100.0	386,653	15,284
Cecil	20	83.3	260,171	9,408
Charles	12	70.6	402,132	14,204
Dorchester	12	38.7	194,751	7,135
Frederick	34	87.2	319,383	12,444
Garrett	15	78.9	291,961	10,268
Harford	23	100.0	839,934	33,405
Howard	17	100.0	617,355	24,606
Kent	16	100.0	229,049	5,681
Montgomery	100	98.0	4,758,689	186,458
Prince George's	111	99.1	3,910,155	141,693
Queen Anne's	13	92.9	151,769	5,898
St. Mary's	12	66.7	177,372	5,960
Somerset	14	63.6	90,638	3,125
Talbot	10	55.5	176,486	6,496
Washington	45	95.7	626,898	24,633
Wicomico	21	100.0	488,463	17,932
Worcester	2	11.1	20,273	620

TABLE 90—Income and Expenditures: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1957-58

COUNTRY	INCOME						EXPENDITURES				Value* of Donated Goods and Services	Value† of U.S.A.D. Commodities
	Total Cash Income	Cash Payments from Lunches	Federal Reimbursement	All Other Income	Total Expenditures	Food	Labor	All Other Expenditures				
Total State.....	\$12,690,117	\$7,116,921	\$81,905,926	\$3,667,270	\$13,973,528	\$8,549,925	\$3,902,972	\$620,631	\$64,481	\$715,245		
Allegany.....	597,461	435,574	103,192	58,695	627,998	411,654	179,384	36,960	3,607	53,619		
Ann Arundel.....	790,791	398,446	123,421	195,914	766,260	521,837	204,493	39,930	160	37,199		
Baltimore City.....	2,100,552	758,443	204,581	1,077,058	2,189,969	1,180,636	851,030	158,329	4,798	60,198		
Baltimore County.....	1,970,150	1,158,368	308,691	508,200	2,041,669	1,370,243	598,197	103,259	8,077	111,974		
Calvert.....	40,063	26,749	3,327	7,927	41,148	30,867	9,446	832	780	4,477		
Caroline.....	112,797	70,778	15,958	26,061	130,109	77,298	34,054	8,757	191	8,220		
Carroll.....	318,473	177,355	42,256	98,862	324,977	219,011	86,124	16,842	20	23,233		
Cecil.....	236,595	154,690	31,393	49,506	230,125	108,692	76,858	4,595	.....	16,862	
Charles.....	129,469	64,531	20,558	43,380	154,478	66,746	32,377	6,365	80	9,343		
Dorchester.....	178,969	108,760	22,285	47,924	179,648	124,556	49,191	5,958	84	8,466		
Frederick.....	410,353	264,420	53,437	92,496	428,273	286,871	136,576	15,326	103	33,714		
Garrett.....	137,812	88,842	23,434	25,536	137,253	97,079	35,794	4,393	378	10,277		
Harford.....	550,766	358,664	81,828	113,774	554,178	372,536	150,42	12,900	1,172	38,373		
Howard.....	126,997	294,592	42,617	64,978	227,772	167,407	53,615	6,400	410	13,991		
Kent.....	38,887	27,683	7,821	3,653	39,973	26,713	11,398	1,862	180	4,437		
Montgomery.....	1,846,136	1,004,807	296,965	544,364	1,221,500	566,139	68,827	68,827	36,627	91,304		
Prince George's.....	1,716,696	1,060,591	278,816	377,289	1,753,062	1,263,675	460,212	41,175	6,988	96,323		
Queen Anne's.....	101,860	73,193	16,867	12,100	108,529	73,574	26,336	308	.....	5,359	
St. Mary's.....	92,958	63,317	14,175	15,466	96,886	67,924	26,817	2,644	25	7,866		
Somerset.....	67,418	41,103	8,773	17,542	67,016	46,211	16,826	3,979	.....	4,810	
Talbot.....	105,293	47,084	12,899	45,320	106,440	76,412	26,272	3,756	71	5,148		
Washington.....	609,505	395,828	86,316	127,361	627,019	388,440	184,913	53,666	.....	46,685	
Wicomico.....	272,292	145,408	37,580	89,304	278,801	188,294	76,282	12,225	409	13,130		
Worcester.....	110,320	66,114	10,646	33,560	111,124	72,969	30,369	7,786	53	7,067		

* Cash values (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food, and equipment.
 † Foods acquired through the U. S. Department of Agriculture programs. Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices as quoted at time of delivery.
 ‡ Includes Federal special milk money in the amount of \$959,789.

TABLE 91—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1957-58

COUNTY	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Average Daily Participation	Per Cent of Total Average Number Belonging in State Participating in Program	Total Number of Type A* Lunches Served
Total State.....	694	71.0	146,441	28.9	23,924,777
Allegany.....	34	94.4	11,300	71.9	1,843,370
Anne Arundel...	55	79.7	7,386	22.0	1,185,380
Baltimore City...	83	48.3	12,571	8.7	2,056,963
Baltimore.....	75	80.6	22,514	31.1	3,689,786
Calvert.....	5	33.3	598	16.3	96,529
Caroline.....	7	58.3	1,643	40.7	267,220
Carroll.....	21	95.5	4,223	43.3	693,899
Cecil.....	17	70.8	3,512	41.5	578,162
Charles.....	9	52.9	1,287	19.5	207,688
Dorchester.....	17	54.8	2,438	42.6	387,850
Frederick.....	28	71.8	6,575	50.1	1,058,574
Garrett.....	10	52.6	2,128	46.0	353,470
Harford.....	21	91.3	7,452	52.0	1,224,379
Howard.....	16	94.1	2,834	45.9	463,127
Kent.....	6	37.5	646	21.0	105,458
Montgomery...	92	90.2	17,669	31.5	2,893,575
Prince George's...	95	84.8	21,967	38.7	3,624,379
Queen Anne's...	10	71.4	1,719	51.5	282,943
St. Mary's.....	8	44.4	1,568	30.9	254,682
Somerset.....	8	36.4	941	22.9	162,240
Talbot.....	8	44.4	1,062	27.0	175,327
Washington.....	41	87.2	9,835	56.0	1,569,764
Wicomico.....	19	90.5	3,052	33.7	497,212
Worcester.....	9	50.0	1,521	30.1	252,800

* Type A— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk, 2 oz. protein, $\frac{3}{4}$ c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tps. butter or fortified margarine.

TABLE 92—Capital Outlay* for Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total	EXPENDITURES FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY			
		Elementary	High	Junior College	Administration Buildings
Total State.....	\$64,210,477	\$27,499,096	\$36,434,016	\$65,820	\$211,545
Allegany.....	555,602	317,624	237,649	.....	329
Anne Arundel.....	5,041,292	2,824,170	2,210,573	.....	6,549
Baltimore City.....	12,615,704	7,786,847	4,791,792	.....	37,065
Baltimore.....	12,778,467	4,692,999	8,084,820	.....	648
Calvert.....	156,689	146,364	4,406	.....	5,919
Caroline.....	354,646	156,902	197,744	.....	.....
Carroll.....	1,263,290	12,299	1,250,991	.....	.....
Cecil.....	3,003,309	336,895	2,666,414	.....	.....
Charles.....	817,255	418,434	398,821	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	436,673	403,271	33,402	.....	.....
Frederick.....	1,737,345	353,872	1,381,493	.....	1,980
Garrett.....	372,164	362,754	3,068	.....	6,342
Harford.....	1,763,368	980,746	776,938	5,256	428
Howard.....	604,743	9,145	595,598	.....	.....
Kent.....	320,030	84,336	235,694	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	9,123,925	3,025,708	6,018,853	60,564	18,800
Prince George's.....	6,791,311	3,611,415	3,135,591	.....	44,305
Queen Anne's.....	136,619	76,813	59,273	.....	533
St. Mary's.....	406,147	372,589	33,558	.....	.....
Somerset.....	600,773	329,644	271,129	.....	.....
Talbot.....	741,622	729,962	8,352	.....	3,308
Washington.....	2,853,403	66,158	2,704,702	.....	82,543
Wicomico.....	709,512	372,476	337,036	.....	.....
Worcester.....	1,026,588	27,673	996,119	.....	2,796

TABLE 93—Value* of Maryland Public School Property per Pupil Belonging:
Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil
Total State	\$468,988,154	\$889.30	\$219,372,672	\$663.83	\$249,615,482	\$1,267.70
Allegany	16,008,800	1,018.81	5,953,580	692.55	10,055,220	1,412.92
Anne Arundel	34,416,677	1,023.73	15,326,926	726.28	19,089,751	1,525.26
Baltimore	92,895,819	589.71	42,705,958	418.26	50,189,861	905.57
Baltimore City†	75,041,547	1,035.69	39,760,120	903.16	35,281,427	1,240.89
Calvert	2,149,400	584.19	1,055,900	441.39	1,093,500	849.58
Caroline	2,887,495	715.52	1,420,327	588.91	1,467,168	903.59
Carroll	7,826,300	802.65	3,458,950	618.70	4,367,350	1,049.87
Cecil	9,540,300	1,128.87	4,496,660	852.40	5,043,640	1,588.10
Charles	6,617,692	1,005.36	3,229,434	812.01	3,388,258	1,300.53
Dorchester	8,576,450	1,498.67	3,466,950	1,047.89	5,109,500	2,116.44
Frederick	9,207,625	702.17	4,915,440	639.18	4,292,185	791.49
Garrett	3,975,045	860.06	1,708,885	634.21	2,266,160	1,175.82
Harford	18,559,225	1,296.11	7,908,769	905.75	10,650,456	1,906.12
Howard	4,070,800	659.32	1,978,900	532.55	2,091,900	850.95
Kent	2,326,200	756.59	1,031,000	568.14	1,295,200	1,028.02
Montgomery	66,563,944	1,055.27	26,625,578	631.87	39,938,366	1,907.24
Prince George's	54,865,701	965.94	27,991,680	790.67	26,874,021	1,255.92
Queen Anne's	3,272,785	980.32	1,454,560	732.81	1,818,225	1,343.25
St. Mary's	4,177,151	822.92	2,134,350	647.13	2,042,801	1,149.06
Somerset	3,519,420	856.12	1,149,890	467.09	2,369,530	1,436.86
Talbot	5,301,041	1,347.80	2,076,755	899.34	3,224,286	1,985.52
Washington	18,112,777	1,000.68	11,192,666	1,040.28	6,920,111	942.65
Wicomico	12,831,460	1,419.17	5,814,894	1,047.11	7,016,566	2,011.51
Worcester	6,244,500	1,236.68	2,514,500	804.13	3,730,000	1,940.28

* Value based on 100 per cent of the insured valuation for each school building and the equipment thereof. Value of sites has been excluded.

† Baltimore City shows value of buildings and equipment as carried by the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursements; this valuation does not constitute the basis for insurance.

TABLE 94—Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness Related to Assessed Valuation:
June 30, 1958

COUNTY	SCHOOL BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF June 30, 1958			1957 Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Assessed Valuation per Dollar of School Bonded Indebtedness	Per Cent School Bonded Indebtedness Is of Assessed Valuation
	Total	County Bonds	State Loan*			
Total State	\$347,047,553	\$269,039,556	\$78,007,997	\$7,623,169,884	\$22	4.5
Allegheny	6,523,846	2,402,000	4,121,846	1157,251,991	24	4.1
Anne Arundel	27,605,780	23,319,000	4,286,780	1302,581,454	11	9.1
Baltimore City	175,529,000	75,529,000	100,000,000	12,993,155,848	40	2.5
Baltimore	85,692,821	66,621,000	19,071,821	1,319,612,045	15	6.5
Calvert	1,362,200	576,000	786,200	22,421,514	16	6.1
Caroline	1,872,181	1,020,000	852,181	31,387,479	17	6.0
Carroll	3,375,635	700,000	2,675,635	114,241,499	34	2.9
Cecil	6,979,817	4,570,000	2,409,817	85,965,535	12	8.1
Charles	2,098,656	474,000	1,624,656	140,869,280	19	5.1
Dorchester	4,065,398	3,348,300	717,098	66,878,470	16	6.1
Frederick	7,493,294	4,385,000	3,108,294	139,244,083	19	5.4
Garrett	1,926,490	1,325,000	601,490	32,710,594	17	5.9
Harford	8,236,254	7,278,000	958,254	144,158,215	17	5.7
Howard	3,481,450	1,880,016	1,601,434	65,260,739	19	5.3
Kent	1,419,926	1,000,000	419,926	31,895,515	22	4.5
Montgomery	48,804,095	31,650,240	17,153,855	1,948,044,160	19	5.1
Prince George's	32,731,595	24,468,000	8,263,595	595,811,180	18	5.5
Queen Anne's	1,610,880	1,185,000	425,880	38,050,722	24	4.2
St. Mary's	1,107,421	1,107,421	1,107,421	37,937,236	34	2.9
Somerset	1,589,131	850,000	739,131	23,229,066	15	6.8
Talbot	3,232,852	2,450,000	782,852	50,503,350	16	6.4
Washington	10,775,280	7,700,000	3,075,280	1207,559,516	19	5.2
Wicomico	6,627,601	4,849,000	1,778,601	101,635,328	15	6.5
Worcester	2,905,950	1,460,000	1,445,950	72,765,065	25	4.0

* General School Construction Loan.

† Includes sinking fund balance of \$1,457,795.

‡ Excludes valuation of Federal Housing Authority.

° See footnote "a" on TABLE 99.

TABLE 95—Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness* and Interest Payments per Pupil Belonging: June 30, 1958

COUNTY	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments	COUNTY	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments
Total State	\$684.02	\$15.94	Garrett	\$416.83	\$10.61
Allegany	415.18	9.80	Harford	575.19	10.51
Anne Arundel	821.14	16.87	Howard	563.87	11.26
Baltimore City	479.47	10.44	Kent	461.82	11.05
Baltimore	1,182.69	29.79	Montgomery	773.71	20.41
Calvert	370.23	11.44	Prince George's	576.26	13.49
Caroline	463.93	5.12	Queen Anne's	482.52	10.32
Carroll	346.20	4.83	St. Mary's	218.17	3.58
Cecil	825.90	20.83	Somerset	386.57	8.93
Charles	318.83	7.56	Talbot	821.96	16.19
Dorchester	710.40	17.74	Washington	595.31	16.32
Frederick	571.43	9.17	Wicomico	733.02	14.74
			Worcester	575.50	14.00

* Includes General School Construction Loan.

TABLE 96
Calculated School Tax Rates and Published Tax Rates: State of Maryland: 1957-58

COUNTY	CALCULATED PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX RATES*				Published Tax Rates†	Additional Rates in Districts and Incorporated Places‡
	Total	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service		
Total State.....	\$1.50	\$1.24	\$0.05	\$0.21	.....	.....
Allegany.....	1.53	1.21	b	0.32	\$2.05	\$0.10—\$1.57
Anne Arundel.....	1.32	a0.94	0.02	0.36	1.90	0.35—1.55
Baltimore City°.....	1.27	1.21	b	0.06	2.88	.....
Baltimore°.....	1.70	a1.30	0.11	0.29	2.08	.....
Calvert.....	2.02	a1.25	0.40	0.37	1.95	0.75—1.25
Caroline.....	1.50	1.33	0.10	0.07	1.79	0.25—1.00
Carroll°.....	1.32	1.06	0.10	0.16	1.65	0.50—0.85
Cecil.....	1.39	a1.11	0.02	0.26	1.54	0.20—1.33
Charles.....	1.67	a1.33	0.07	0.27	1.50	0.50—0.60
Dorchester°.....	1.31	1.10	.....	0.21	1.73	0.10—1.25
Frederick°.....	1.56	a1.40	0.05	0.11	1.54	0.10—1.55
Garrett°.....	1.17	0.90	0.08	0.19	2.00	0.40—0.90
Harford°.....	1.29	a1.07	.....	0.22	1.54	1.02—1.20
Howard°.....	1.45	a1.11	0.03	0.31	1.85	.....
Kent°.....	1.45	a1.09	0.01	0.35	1.75	0.10—0.75
Montgomery.....	1.81	a1.41	0.06	0.34	2.15	0.06—0.98
Prince George's.....	1.79	a1.35	0.11	0.33	2.10	0.25—1.66
Queen Anne's°.....	1.44	1.10	0.03	0.31	1.85	0.20—0.95
St. Mary's.....	1.26	a1.01	0.04	0.21	1.50	0.90
Somerset.....	1.22	1.07	0.06	0.09	1.75	0.80—1.45
Talbot.....	1.64	1.13	0.05	0.46	1.95	1.00—1.25
Washington°.....	1.72	a1.41	0.02	0.29	1.69	0.35—0.85
Wicomico.....	1.73	1.09	0.11	0.53	1.91	0.40—1.12
Worcester.....	1.29	a1.06	0.09	0.14	1.70	0.90—1.40

* Calculated by dividing tax funds received by County Boards of Education by total assessed valuations as used in calculation of State aid payments.

† Rates are for fiscal period on which district operates. State property tax and special service levies are excluded. Figures from Twenty-second Biennial Report of the State Tax Commission.

‡ Figures are from reports made to State Fiscal Research Bureau.

° Calendar year fiscal period.

a Excludes federal funds authorized by Public Law 874 as amended.

b Less than 1c per hundred.

TABLE 97
Local Revenue Appropriations: Maryland Public Schools, 1957-58

COUNTY	LOCAL REVENUE*	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS†				PER CENT OF TOTAL REVENUE APPROPRIATED FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS			
		All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Debt Service	Capital Outlay
Total State	\$277,647,817	\$114,223,423	\$92,884,788	\$16,931,600	\$3,407,035	41.1	33.8	6.1	1.2
Allegany	5,790,592	2,471,678	1,948,627	518,051	5,000	42.7	33.7	8.9	0.1
Anne Arundel‡	10,327,425	4,736,370	3,332,105	1,173,458	230,807	45.9	32.3	11.4	2.2
Baltimore City‡	127,873,814	38,303,769	35,496,076	2,645,193	162,500	29.9	27.7	2.1	0.1
Baltimore‡	37,464,884	21,116,772	16,131,121	3,968,134	1,017,517	56.4	43.1	10.6	2.7
Calvert	821,392	469,365	290,007	86,082	93,276	57.1	35.3	10.5	11.3
Caroline	1,247,502	531,465	472,630	23,540	35,295	42.6	37.9	1.9	2.8
Carroll‡	3,356,542	1,411,598	1,145,760	204,600	61,238	42.0	34.1	6.1	1.8
Cecil	2,370,177	1,239,719	997,201	229,518	13,000	52.3	42.1	9.7	0.5
Charles	1,548,543	734,199	585,719	118,480	30,000	47.4	37.8	7.7	1.9
Dorchester‡	2,262,063	941,823	756,208	169,507	16,108	41.6	33.4	7.5	0.7
Frederick †	4,075,628	2,029,129	1,719,645	215,609	93,875	49.8	42.2	5.3	2.3
Garrett‡	1,782,764	455,615	323,463	112,552	19,600	25.5	18.1	6.3	1.1
Harford‡	3,947,356	1,772,865	1,417,408	350,453	5,004	44.9	35.9	8.9	0.1
Howard‡	1,886,846	915,123	697,720	195,203	22,200	48.5	37.0	10.3	1.2
Kent‡	978,099	461,322	329,321	121,023	10,978	47.2	33.7	12.4	1.1
Montgomery	35,027,607	17,396,115	13,551,642	3,216,814	627,659	49.7	38.7	9.2	1.8
Prince George's	19,191,397	10,921,872	8,235,567	2,036,231	650,074	56.9	42.9	10.6	3.4
Queen Anne's‡	1,261,732	556,512	413,599	122,704	20,209	44.1	32.8	9.7	1.6
St. Mary's	1,320,164	485,072	379,583	85,837	18,652	36.7	28.7	6.6	1.4
Somerset	885,912	311,369	272,950	23,423	14,996	35.1	30.8	2.6	1.7
Talbot	1,757,601	864,706	596,185	243,177	25,344	49.2	33.9	13.8	1.5
Washington‡	6,364,778	3,309,200	2,843,785	413,324	52,091	52.0	44.7	6.5	0.8
Wicomico	3,710,908	1,810,022	1,143,414	552,346	114,262	48.8	30.8	14.9	3.1
Worcester	2,394,091	977,743	805,052	105,341	67,350	40.8	33.6	4.4	2.8

* Figures from State Fiscal Research Bureau; include taxes, licenses and permits, and fines and forfeitures. These figures are as reported by the counties without benefit of adjustments by the Fiscal Research Bureau.

† Figures from annual financial reports of County Departments of Education adjusted to conform to county's fiscal period.

‡ County operates on calendar year. Revenue here reported is that of 1957.

TABLE 98
Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Thousands of Dollars: State of Maryland: 1923, 1928, 1938, 1953-1957

COUNTY	1923	1928	1938	*1953	*1954	*1955	*1956	*1957
Total State.....	\$1,563,933	\$2,139,486	\$2,256,619	\$5,478,794	\$5,846,457	\$6,130,755	\$6,778,651	\$7,680,650
Allegany.....	69,886	80,715	83,160	156,946	119,673	1146,685	1152,935	1157,294
Anne Arundel.....	30,692	47,544	55,750	1133,657	1202,713	1220,665	1252,056	1302,837
Baltimore City.....	902,208	1,255,978	1,231,046	12,240,849	12,347,539	12,394,587	12,608,337	13,049,498
Baltimore.....	104,232	1,167,654	1,199,908	1355,885	1312,407	1394,704	11,231,625	11,319,676
Calvert.....	4,427	5,305	6,181	14,648	15,834	16,671	20,537	22,422
Caroline.....	14,027	15,253	14,813	25,639	26,976	26,993	31,475	31,388
Carroll.....	33,382	33,873	38,633	80,548	83,048	57,739	102,380	114,242
Cecil.....	23,189	30,498	40,402	170,267	174,193	178,263	80,091	85,966
Charles.....	8,394	9,398	10,145	12,711	12,557	130,688	136,608	140,930
Dorchester.....	18,387	21,318	26,403	55,698	58,560	59,480	64,919	66,878
Frederick.....	51,248	65,234	114,468	1114,468	1121,578	1127,787	131,160	139,244
Garrett.....	16,503	21,653	19,661	28,654	28,449	29,458	31,141	32,711
Harford.....	25,880	39,763	53,192	1122,990	1133,413	1129,800	1135,963	144,158
Howard.....	19,570	18,063	13,386	36,509	39,897	43,717	51,725	65,261
Kent.....	14,519	16,162	17,062	25,010	25,338	26,159	28,807	31,896
Montgomery.....	45,503	77,889	109,635	1658,629	1706,526	1759,752	1880,662	1948,416
Prince George's.....	33,651	59,312	77,260	1388,898	1448,256	496,277	541,692	595,811
Queen Anne's.....	14,793	16,692	16,778	29,909	33,005	35,069	36,310	38,051
St. Mary's.....	7,163	8,289	9,084	25,542	30,535	31,406	34,301	37,937
Somerset.....	10,609	12,392	11,920	21,606	20,749	21,293	23,094	23,229
Talbot.....	16,927	20,478	19,164	39,164	42,392	43,987	47,798	50,503
Washington.....	62,570	72,908	76,348	163,357	177,009	181,581	192,290	207,902
Wicomico.....	20,394	31,538	32,724	82,724	86,728	88,500	91,595	101,635
Worcester.....	16,579	20,941	21,084	52,495	54,682	59,153	65,150	72,765

* Starting with 1947, for those counties which operate on a calendar year basis, property valuations assessed by the counties are for the year ending December 31 preceding.
† Includes assessments on Federal housing projects.
‡ See footnote "a," on TABLE 99.

TABLE 99
1957-58 Valuation of Property Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes: State of Maryland

COUNTY	Total Assessable at Full Rate*	COUNTY COMMISSIONERS				Federal Housing Authority	State Tax Commission†	Classes A through J Motor Vehicles‡
		Total	Real Estate	Personal Property				
Total State.....	\$7,680,650,268	\$5,771,097,354	\$5,557,637,811	\$213,459,543	\$57,480,384	\$1,852,072,530	\$271,002,891	
Allegany.....	157,294,340	111,769,561	106,678,211	5,091,350	42,349	45,482,430	6,591,085	
Anne Arundel.....	302,837,460	258,428,854	232,606,144	3,822,710	256,006	4,152,610	17,436,421	
Baltimore City.....	3,049,437,918	1,938,600,738	1,874,123,268	61,477,470	56,342,070	1,057,555,110	61,364,844	
Baltimore.....	1,319,676,270	1,089,316,605	1,068,126,330	21,390,275	64,225	230,695,440	48,428,865	
Calvert.....	22,421,514	19,589,054	18,543,385	1,045,669	.....	2,832,460	1,484,308
Caroline.....	31,387,479	25,293,579	23,262,264	2,031,315	.....	6,093,900	2,969,176
Carroll.....	114,231,499	89,490,169	81,974,235	7,515,934	.....	2,751,230	7,510,455
Cecil.....	85,965,535	60,712,335	59,944,105	7,772,230	.....	2,523,300	5,800,503
Charles.....	40,980,430	33,829,760	30,544,990	3,284,770	61,140	7,039,520	4,196,117	
Dorchester.....	66,878,470	49,016,690	43,168,950	5,847,740	.....	17,861,780	3,508,223
Frederick.....	139,244,083	103,533,563	83,858,500	19,675,063	.....	35,710,520	8,702,792
Garretts.....	32,710,594	23,070,634	19,552,656	3,517,978	.....	9,639,960	2,230,825
Harford.....	144,158,215	103,646,945	95,731,995	7,914,950	.....	40,511,270	8,935,633
Howard.....	65,260,739	51,885,389	49,165,205	2,720,184	.....	13,375,350	4,171,486
Kent.....	31,895,515	26,004,045	22,886,015	3,118,030	.....	5,891,470	2,095,371
Montgomery.....	948,416,253	855,715,550	841,617,140	14,098,410	372,093	92,328,610	30,110,093	
Prince George's.....	595,811,180	517,348,810	509,798,855	7,549,955	.....	78,462,370	26,259,798
Queen Anne's.....	38,050,722	32,783,622	27,793,157	4,990,465	.....	5,267,100	2,049,892
St. Mary's.....	37,937,236	30,987,366	28,563,776	2,423,590	.....	6,949,870	3,846,000
Somerset.....	23,229,066	18,357,736	16,863,163	1,494,573	.....	4,871,330	2,160,757
Talbot.....	50,503,350	42,404,380	38,697,070	3,707,310	.....	8,098,970	2,711,731
Washington.....	207,902,017	153,815,946	141,161,121	12,654,825	342,501	53,743,570	9,894,675	
Wicomico.....	101,635,328	76,750,838	73,078,963	3,671,875	.....	24,884,490	5,274,856
Worcester.....	72,765,065	61,545,185	56,901,613	4,643,572	.....	11,219,880	3,269,485

* Excludes classes A through J motor vehicles.

† Data are for the year ended December 31, 1957, adjusted as of October 1958.

‡ Estimated by dividing net receipts after distribution to incorporated towns and places by the county tax rate.

§ Fiscal period ends December 31; all others end June 30.

a Includes \$414,113,310 for tools and machinery and inventories of manufacturers as required by Baltimore City Ordinance Number 643. Ordinance Number 1340 provided that this assessment be included for two years only (1957 and 1958) and then be removed over a four-year period.

TABLE 100
Assessable Wealth Back of Each Maryland Public School Pupil Belonging : 1957-58

COUNTY	Total Basis Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Number of Pupils Belonging†	Wealth per Pupil
Total State.....	\$7,680,650,268	527,367	\$14,564
Allegany.....	157,294,340	15,713	10,010
Anne Arundel*.....	302,837,460	33,619	9,008
Baltimore City*.....	‡3,049,497,918	157,527	‡19,359
Baltimore*.....	1,319,676,270	72,456	18,213
Calvert.....	22,421,514	3,679	6,094
Caroline.....	31,387,479	4,035	7,779
Carroll*.....	114,241,499	9,751	11,716
Cecil.....	85,965,535	8,451	10,172
Charles.....	40,930,420	6,582	6,219
Dorchester*.....	66,878,470	5,723	11,686
Frederick*.....	139,244,083	13,113	10,619
Garrett*.....	32,710,594	4,622	7,077
Harford*.....	144,158,215	14,319	10,068
Howard*.....	65,260,739	6,174	10,570
Kent*.....	31,895,515	3,075	10,373
Montgomery.....	948,416,253	63,078	15,036
Prince George's.....	595,811,180	56,800	10,490
Queen Anne's*.....	38,050,722	3,339	11,396
St. Mary's.....	37,937,236	5,076	7,474
Somerset.....	23,229,066	4,111	5,650
Talbot.....	50,503,350	3,933	12,841
Washington*.....	207,902,017	18,100	11,467
Wicomico.....	101,635,328	9,042	11,240
Worcester.....	72,765,065	5,049	14,412

* Calendar year (1957).

† Includes kindergarten and prekindergarten pupils.

‡ See footnote "a" on TABLE 99.

TABLE 101 — Graduates of Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1949-1958

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON		
						Total	Baltimore City	Counties
1949	162	25	20	26	25	c66	24	c42
1950	282	29	32	53	42	a126	60	a66
1951	371	48	60	c61	d57	b145	73	b72
1952	357	27	47	b63	c19	d201	96	d105
1953	392	58	36	a88	h33	b177	86	b91
1954	376	c59	33	b85	d17	e182	99	e83
1955	366	c76	43	c36	e36	b154	79	b75
1956	421	a74	51	84	c43	a169	91	a78
1957	520	c74	73	c84	e48	c241	110	e131
1958	537	d51	82	c94	h61	a249	105	a144

Includes following number of out-of-State graduates:
a, one; *b*, two; *c*, three; *d*, four; *e*, five; *h*, eight.

TABLE 102—Home County and Teaching County: 1957 Maryland State Teachers College Graduates: Fall of 1957

AREA	TOTAL 1957 GRADUATES		BOWIE		COPPIN		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON	
	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County
	Grand Total.....	520	513	74	74	73	66	84	84	48	48	241	241
Teaching.....	7	445	..	55	..	66	..	77	..	43	..	204
Not Teaching.....	14	68	3	19	7	..	..	7	..	5	..	*37
Out-of-State.....	64	11	..	1	..	..	3	2	..	6	3	2
Allegany.....	14	22	9	..	..	..	64	22	..	..	5	3
Anne Arundel.....	182	138	5	3	66	65	1	7	..	1	110	70
Baltimore.....	72	98	8	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	64	93
Baltimore City.....	4	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	7	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	2	6	3
Carroll.....	4	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2
Cecil.....	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	1
Charles.....	8	4	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1
Dorchester.....	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Frederick.....	10	18	..	..	..	..	1	11	..	..	9	7
Garrett.....	2	3	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	9	7
Harford.....	14	12	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	1
Howard.....	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Kent.....	9	6	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	4	9	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	1	3	11
Prince George's.....	17	34	6	10	..	..	1	10	..	3	10	..
Queen Anne's.....	3	3	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
St. Mary's.....	5	4	4	3	..	..	1	1	..	5	..	..
Somerset.....	9	5	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Talbot.....	6	1	4	1	..	..	..	7	..	2	9	8
Washington.....	19	10	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	21	1	1
Wicomico.....	32	21	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1
Worcester.....	6	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..

* Includes one in post-graduate school.

TABLE 103—Total Enrollment* at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fall of 1948-1957

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
1948	1,725	160	172	357	300	736
1949	2,098	210	200	444	340	904
1950	2,054	221	199	441	273	920
1951	1,944	268	180	403	213	880
1952	2,136	323	204	478	266	865
1953	2,307	334	246	438	329	960
1954	2,692	329	289	501	446	1,127
1955	2,874	314	294	629	428	1,209
1956	2,866	303	293	609	365	1,296
1957	2,895	310	302	588	400	1,295

* Includes extension and evening students.

**TABLE 104—Enrollment by College and Class: Maryland State Teachers
Colleges: Fall of 1957**

CLASS	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
TEACHER TRAINING						
Total	2,497	310	302	461	267	1,157
Freshmen	782	117	84	148	89	344
Sophomores	609	72	64	108	60	305
Juniors	559	61	62	111	59	266
Seniors	547	60	92	94	59	242
JUNIOR COLLEGE						
Total	232	...	...	79	61	92
Freshmen	167	...	...	53	45	69
Sophomores	65	...	...	26	16	23
OTHER STUDENTS						
Extension or Evening	166	...	...	48	72	46
Elementary School	613	...	...	167	212	234

TABLE 106—Enrollment in Junior Colleges of Maryland State Teachers Colleges by County—Class: Fall of 1957

AREA	GRAND TOTAL		BOWIE		COPPIN		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON		
	Total	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores
Grand Total	232	167	65					53	26	45	16	69	23
Out-of-State	6	5	1				1			3	1	1	
Allegany	64	43	21				42	21				1	
Anne Arundel	6	4	2					1		1		3	
Baltimore City	40	25	15				1	1		1	2	23	13
Baltimore	46	38	8				1					37	8
Calvert													
Caroline	3	1	2							1	2		
Carroll													
Cecil	3	2	1							2	1		
Charles													
Dorchester	6	5	1							5	1		
Frederick													
Garrett	4	4											
Harford	6	5	1							2		3	1
Howard													
Kent													
Montgomery	2	2											
Prince George's	6	3	3					2	3			1	
Queen Anne's	1	1											
St. Mary's													
Somerset	4	3	1								1		
Talbot													
Washington	1		1										
Wicomico	24	18	6								6		
Worcester	10	8	2								2		

TABLE 108

Cost per Student at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1949-1958

YEAR ENDING	Average Enrollment	CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER STUDENT		
		Total	Paid by Students	Paid by State	Total	In Student Fees*	To State
BOWIE							
1949	157	\$172,046	\$28,341	\$143,705	\$1,096	\$181	\$915
1950	207	212,373	26,353	186,020	1,026	127	899
1951	218	226,790	33,750	193,040	1,040	155	885
1952	262	261,264	32,810	228,454	997	125	872
1953	331	316,737	59,506	257,231	957	180	777
1954	343	351,712	72,599	279,113	1,025	211	814
1955	338	368,046	75,092	287,954	1,074	222	852
1956	321	388,296	71,585	316,711	1,210	223	987
1957	301	435,714	70,800	364,914	1,447	235	1,212
1958	305	454,809	72,839	381,970	1,491	239	1,252
COPPIN							
1953	197	\$126,542	\$5,390	\$121,152	\$642	\$27	\$615
1954	236	159,193	8,103	151,090	674	34	640
1955	267	172,823	9,625	163,198	647	36	611
1956	295	199,662	9,148	190,514	677	31	646
1957	289	238,292	10,352	227,940	825	36	789
1958	317	262,896	11,179	251,717	829	35	794
FROSTBURG							
1949	270	\$236,332	\$54,730	\$181,602	\$875	\$203	\$672
1950	374	262,317	50,021	212,296	701	134	567
1951	339	316,664	57,636	259,028	934	170	764
1952	338	318,342	42,462	275,880	942	126	816
1953	373	402,258	88,372	313,886	1,078	237	841
1954	394	418,682	58,716	359,966	1,063	149	914
1955	458	459,130	57,667	401,513	1,003	126	877
1956	564	484,506	65,589	418,917	859	116	743
1957	548	585,568	63,651	521,917	1,068	116	952
1958	533	660,283	75,669	584,614	1,239	142	1,097
SALISBURY							
1949	258	\$231,054	\$54,557	\$176,497	\$895	\$211	\$684
1950	286	270,107	55,342	214,765	944	194	750
1951	200	268,942	38,999	229,943	1,345	195	1,150
1952	174	282,935	22,765	260,170	1,626	131	1,495
1953	234	349,424	54,129	295,295	1,493	231	1,262
1954	230	343,124	41,983	301,141	1,372	168	1,204
1955	338	386,826	64,918	321,908	1,144	192	952
1956	362	416,580	63,945	347,635	1,151	191	960
1957	313	450,320	51,424	398,896	1,439	164	1,275
1958	337	494,967	49,515	445,452	1,469	147	1,322
TOWSON							
1949	750	\$469,299	\$84,996	\$384,303	\$626	\$113	\$513
1950	885	599,879	93,495	506,384	678	106	572
1951	879	633,145	107,164	525,981	720	122	598
1952	855	757,257	92,816	664,441	886	109	777
1953	851	842,915	121,076	721,839	990	142	848
1954	893	962,662	135,050	827,612	1,078	151	927
1955	1,033	1,024,421	173,733	850,688	992	168	824
1956	1,170	1,120,202	180,904	939,298	957	154	803
1957	1,233	1,239,538	196,399	1,043,139	1,005	159	846
1958	1,232	1,370,552	210,037	1,160,515	1,112	170	942

* In accordance with Chapter 6 of the Laws of 1945, tuition for teacher training students at the Teachers Colleges was eliminated as of September, 1945. Beginning in 1955-56 board is \$216 at Frostburg, Salisbury, Towson, and Bowie for teacher training students planning to teach in Maryland. Junior college students who are residents of Maryland pay \$100 additional; out-of-state students pay \$200 for either junior college or teacher education curriculum.

TABLE 109—Source of Expenditures*: Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Year Ending June 30, 1958

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR CURRENT EXPENSES PAID BY									
		State	Students	General Administration		Instruction		Dietary Services		Plant Operation and Maintenance	
				State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students
Total.....	\$ 3,243,507	\$ 2,824,268	\$ 419,239	\$ 404,788	\$ 5,188	\$ 1,563,187	\$ 62,401	\$ 257,784	\$ 240,978	\$ 598,509	\$ 110,672
Bowie.....	454,809	381,970	72,839	59,856	.....	167,061	1,399	39,465	48,380	115,588	25,060
Coppin.....	262,896	251,717	11,179	43,850	.....	159,513	691	14,832	9,790	33,522	698
Frostburg...	660,283	584,614	75,669	76,554	.....	332,530	17,854	48,073	49,679	127,457	17,126
Salisbury...	494,967	445,152	49,515	59,502	.....	235,861	336	42,055	30,851	108,034	18,325
Towson.....	1,370,552	1,160,515	210,037	165,026	5,188	668,222	42,111	113,359	113,275	213,908	49,463

* Current year cash disbursements and encumbrances less budget credits.

TABLE 110—Inventories of Maryland State Department of Education, Teachers' Retirement System, and State Teachers Colleges: June 30, 1958

DEPARTMENT OR COLLEGE	Total	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment
Total.....	\$14,014,432	\$1,382,621	\$10,631,463	\$2,000,348
State Department of Education.....	305,435	.....	.....	305,435
Teacher's Retirement System.....	23,325	.....	.....	23,325
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	2,648,506	201,738	2,188,194	258,574
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	965,482	280,000	544,360	141,122
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	3,163,534	422,666	2,426,048	314,820
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	2,510,753	151,452	2,137,289	222,012
State Teachers College, Towson.....	4,397,397	326,765	3,335,572	735,060

TABLE 111—Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Members in Active Service and Their Contributions: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY OR INSTITUTION	Amount Contributed Year Ending July 31, 1958	Members in Active Service May 31, 1958
GRAND TOTAL	\$3,851,088	13,610
TOTAL COUNTIES	\$3,683,242	13,084
Allegany	162,342	660
Anne Arundel	280,103	1,003
Baltimore	756,060	2,484
Calvert	33,842	133
Caroline	47,742	181
Carroll	87,083	340
Cecil	88,403	313
Charles	68,402	262
Dorchester	52,315	213
Frederick	111,256	399
Garrett	47,860	179
Harford	136,891	489
Howard	63,872	239
Kent	33,803	134
Montgomery	704,179	2,248
Prince George's	525,535	1,902
Queen Anne's	37,881	154
St. Mary's	38,126	134
Somerset	41,332	168
Talbot	45,942	165
Washington (including Junior College)	188,009	729
Wicomico	81,509	349
Worcester	50,755	206
TOTAL SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS	\$167,846	526
TEACHERS COLLEGES	\$80,292	230
Bowie	8,532	27
Coppin	7,893	19
Frostburg	16,537	47
Salisbury	11,451	34
Towson	35,879	103
DEPARTMENTS	\$58,185	196
County Libraries	26,567	112
Education	31,348	83
Retirement	270	1
OTHER SCHOOLS	\$29,369	100
Barrett School for Girls	1,144	4
Md. School for the Deaf	8,293	28
Md. Training School for Boys	8,157	30
Montrose School for Girls	2,841	11
Rosewood State Training School	2,986	11
St. Mary's Seminary—Junior College	5,948	16

TABLE 112—Parent-Teacher Associations: Maryland County Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Number Schools	Number Having Parent-Teacher Associations	Per Cent Having Parent-Teacher Associations
Total Counties	805	794	98.6
Allegany	36	36	100.0
Anne Arundel	69	69	100.0
Baltimore	93	93	100.0
Calvert	15	15	100.0
Caroline	12	12	100.0
Carroll	22	21	95.5
Cecil	24	22	91.7
Charles	17	17	100.0
Dorchester	31	31	100.0
Frederick	39	35	89.7
Garrett	19	19	100.0
Harford	23	23	100.0
Howard	17	17	100.0
Kent	16	16	100.0
Montgomery	102	102	100.0
Prince George's	112	112	100.0
Queen Anne's	14	13	92.9
St. Mary's	18	16	88.9
Somerset	22	22	100.0
Talbot	18	18	100.0
Washington	47	46	97.9
Wicomico	21	21	100.0
Worcester	18	18	100.0

TABLE 113—Enrollment in Baltimore City Summer Schools: 1949-58;
By Type of School: 1958

SCHOOL YEAR — TYPE OF SCHOOL	Number of Schools	Total Enroll- ment	NET ROLL AT END OF SESSION			Number of Principals and Teachers
			Total	Taking		
				Review Work	Advance Work	
ALL SCHOOLS						
1948-49*	5	3,686	3,421	2,895	526	86
1949-50	5	4,222	3,865	3,275	590	92
1950-51	5	4,010	3,628	2,990	638	78
1951-52	5	4,145	3,710	3,258	452	80
1952-53	5	4,234	3,945	3,564	381	80
1953-54	5	4,726	4,373	3,954	419	80
1954-55	5	5,454	4,990	4,586	404	84
1955-56	5	5,870	5,257	4,943	314	87
1956-57	4	6,385	5,686	5,501	185	88
1957-58	5	5,864	5,410	5,245	165	101
Secondary	4	5,722	5,280	5,245	35	95
Demonstration	1	142	130	.....	130	6

* No elementary review schools beginning 1948-49.

TABLE 114—High School Equivalence: State of Maryland: 1949-1958

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS WHO			Total Number of Certificates Issued
	Completed Examination*	Earned Certificate	Earned Certificate through USAFI†	
1949.....	1,129	831	457	1,288
1950.....	1,081	747	332	1,079
1951.....	912	648	291	939
1952.....	779	527	580	1,107
1953.....	1,005	700	613	1,313
1954.....	1,377	887	837	1,724
1955.....	1,495	885	717	1,602
1956.....	1,476	854	967	1,821
1957.....	1,603	954	740	1,694
1958.....	1,802	963	837	1,800

* Includes re-tests.

† United States Armed Forces Institute.

TABLE 115—Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Number Cases	Rehabilitated	Being Followed on Jobs	Training Completed	Being Prepared for Jobs	Surveyed: Under Advertisement	Closed: Other Services
Total State	5,015	1,188	94	627	1,035	1,311	760
Allegany	126	49	..	18	23	25	11
Anne Arundel	174	42	2	20	32	73	5
Baltimore City	2,169	432	35	286	445	505	466
Baltimore	388	85	9	39	101	66	88
Calvert	40	9	2	2	6	21	..
Caroline	63	13	..	4	11	25	10
Carroll	86	27	2	8	15	26	8
Cecil	81	19	1	6	14	33	8
Charles	95	26	1	5	28	34	1
Dorchester	70	16	3	7	12	22	10
Frederick	172	69	2	16	66	15	4
Garrett	60	16	1	9	12	13	9
Harford	74	30	..	5	7	25	7
Howard	16	1	3	3	2	9	..
Kent	28	10	3	4	2	7	2
Montgomery	283	87	2	44	56	75	19
Prince George's	379	83	8	65	67	86	70
Queen Anne's	47	15	1	6	7	14	4
St. Mary's	68	18	2	6	13	28	1
Somerset	52	20	1	8	7	9	7
Talbot	51	14	3	3	9	19	3
Washington	262	58	9	34	62	91	8
Wicomico	186	36	5	23	36	73	13
Worcester	45	13	1	6	2	17	6

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS SERVED

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†	CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†
Total Number	5,015	1,188	3,827	Race			
Age				White	3,479	896	2,583
Under 21	1,261	198	1,063	Negro	1,533	291	1,242
21—30	948	257	691	Other	3	1	2
31—40	1,079	273	806	Sex			
41—50	967	256	711	Male	3,342	754	2,588
Over 50	760	204	556	Female	1,673	434	1,239
Education				Marital Status			
None	95	18	77	Single	2,274	429	1,845
1—3	290	51	239	Married	1,919	578	1,341
4—6	857	197	660	Other	822	181	641
7—9	1,744	436	1,308	Employment History			
10—12	1,254	295	959	(at Survey)			
H. S. Graduate	416	99	317	Employed	346	182	164
13—14	148	47	101	Unemployed	4,669	1,006	3,663
15—16	86	28	58	Never Worked . . . . .	..	153	823
College	54	14	40	Worked at Some			
Unknown	71	3	68	Time . . . . .	..	853	2,840
Dependents				Number on Welfare			
0	2,946	605	2,341	(at Survey)	659	103	556
1	715	186	529				
2	469	132	337				
3	328	94	234				
4	210	71	139				
5	155	45	110				
Over 5	192	55	137				

* Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year (1,188).

† Clients who were still receiving service at end of year (3,827).

TABLE 116—Cost of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Services Rendered:
State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

TYPE OF SERVICE	Number of Clients	Average Cost	Total Expenditure
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	.....	.....	\$441,668
Examinations			
Medical	1,541	\$19.27	29,700
Psychiatric	30	35.98	1,079
Psychological	92	33.98	3,126
Surgery and Treatment			
Medical	77	35.55	2,737
Psychiatric	19	198.25	3,767
Surgical	112	136.19	15,253
Dental	51	141.75	7,229
Physical and occupational therapy	69	119.25	8,228
Prosthetic Appliances			
Artificial limbs	155	253.10	39,230
Braces	79	69.79	5,514
Hearing aids	52	155.25	8,073
Glasses and artificial eyes	95	23.12	2,197
Surgical appliances	94	24.68	2,319
Wheel chairs, hand and power operated	25	131.08	3,277
Hospitalization and Convalescent Care			
Hospitalization	153	244.22	37,366
Convalescent home care . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Nursing care in client's residence	5	208.60	1,043
Training and Training Materials			
Personal adjustment training	92	42.34	3,895
Educational institutions	588	214.12	125,905
Employment	13	194.44	2,528
Correspondence	28	60.39	1,691
Tutorial	81	84.91	6,878
Training materials	319	29.24	9,327
Maintenance and Transportation			
Maintenance			
Training	345	258.10	89,043
Medical or physical restoration	15	318.64	4,780
Placement	25	46.84	1,171
Medical care	1	37.02	37
Transportation			
Training	366	47.27	17,299
Medical or physical restoration	82	14.16	1,161
Placement	23	6.68	154
Occupational Tools and Equipment (Clients)	52	144.74	7,527
Miscellaneous (Other)	3	44.73	134

TABLE 117—Books, Pictures, Filmstrips, etc. Lent by Division of Library Extension: State of Maryland: 1957-58

COUNTY	Total	BOOKS, PICTURES, FILMSTRIPS, ETC., LENT TO									
		Public Libraries		Colleges and Special Libraries	Comm. Groups, Camps, etc.	Individuals	County Boards of Education	Schools			
		County	Municipal					Elementary	High		
Total State.....	*74,641	51,244	3,282	789	379	4,140	5,728	3,234	3,936		
Allegany.....	2,764		931	38		50	603	1,098	44		
Anne Arundel.....	5,154	5,154	11	142	363	2,838	4				
Baltimore City.....	3,360	8,014									
Baltimore.....	8,014		10	2	1	315	626	320	208		
Calvert.....	1,482										
Caroline.....	3,383		930		9	238	886	256	1,064		
Carroll.....	7,561										
Cecil.....	3,039										
Charles.....	3,431		243		1	444	23	629	302		
Dorchester.....	1,642										
Frederick.....	3,675		583	581	5	126	1,729	453	198		
Garrett.....	623										
Harford.....	1,923	1,970									
Howard.....	1,458	1,458									
Kent.....	1,388		2	17		86	667		616		
Montgomery.....	2,346										
Prince George's.....	5,681	2,346									
Queen Anne's.....	1,862	5,481									
St. Mary's.....	6,171	1,862									
Somerset.....	1,979	6,171	241	9		2	597	301	829		
Talbot.....	1,670										
Washington.....	806	1,670									
Wicomico.....	1,658	806									
Worcester.....	1,815	1,658	331			41	593	177	673		

* Includes 1,733 loans made to institutions not distributed by county and 176 out-of-State loans.

TYPE OF BOOK	Grand Total					Nonbook Materials†		
	Short Loans	Long Loans	Exhibits	Exhibits	Nonbook Materials†			
Total.....	25,259	25,267	17,270	17,270	6,845			
Adult nonfiction.....	17,199	1,604	1,494	1,494				
Adult fiction.....	3,790	1,873	1,498	1,498				
Juvenile.....	4,270	21,785	15,578	15,578				

† Includes films, filmstrips, slides, recordings, tapes, periodicals, pamphlets, maps, and pictures.

TABLE 118—Statistics of Maryland Public Libraries and Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore City: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY Library	AMOUNT AND SOURCE OF OPERATING INCOME					OPERATING EXPENDITURES				Capital Outlay Expendi- tures	Number of Volumes	Circula- tion	1957 Estimated Population	Income per Capita
	Total	County	City or District	State*	Federal	Total	Salaries	Books and Related Materials	Other					
Total.....	\$3,870,940	\$1,209,071	\$2,211,377	\$269,185	\$30,000	\$151,307	\$3,701,643	\$2,539,049	\$708,029	\$154,565	\$436,069	2,481,828	8,687,502	\$1.51
Anne Arundel	102,225	70,000	2,500	16,435	.....	13,290	103,125	52,423	28,728	21,974	12,816	69,633	404,939	.58
Baltimore City	2,376,097	.....	2,169,975	113,965	.....	92,157	2,247,100	1,663,500	386,500	197,100	308,977	1,341,616	3,853,174	2.43
Baltimore	310,626	260,365	.....	32,433	.....	17,828	321,851	192,014	70,300	50,537	23,100	171,316	422,000	.74
Cecil	37,317	26,920	.....	5,337	.....	3,063	35,494	20,146	10,300	10,300	1,681	18,737	46,000	.81
Charles	21,908	12,485	.....	4,215	.....	3,088	15,506	9,219	3,224	7,318	2,513	11,714	49,339	.72
Chesapeake	16,307	8,965	186	3,361	.....	3,330	11,698	5,993	3,361	2,344	2,513	15,658	19,000	.86
Harford	38,293	28,000	.....	8,285	.....	2,008	34,608	21,381	7,292	21,481	47,395	50,659	66,000	.58
Howard	16,905	12,544	.....	4,161	.....	2,000	14,637	7,782	2,876	3,226	13,620	46,174	29,500	.73
Montgomery	472,249	446,233	.....	23,016	.....	4,433	473,217	181,153	112,105	63,124	21,616	112,835	1,851,577	1.73
Prince George's	272,817	237,198	.....	27,186	.....	1,633	279,217	170,475	47,393	59,371	29	112,835	318,000	.86
Queen Anne's	14,757	10,500	.....	2,624	.....	1,033	14,475	7,164	3,234	4,077	29	13,945	15,000	.98
St. Mary's	20,190	10,461	.....	5,240	.....	489	22,882	10,269	1,237	11,385	15,789	17,582	38,000	.53
Talbot	31,954	11,000	3,500	3,197	.....	9,957	26,151	17,012	5,827	3,315	15,789	17,582	29,000	1.59
Washington	99,179	48,400	33,716	12,622	.....	4,411	94,640	59,739	22,353	12,548	20,031	102,715	425,351	1.14
Wicomico	40,016	26,000	1,500	6,343	.....	2,172	35,820	20,855	10,166	4,798	2,281	23,894	113,892	.84

OTHER MARYLAND PUBLIC LIBRARIES*														
Total	\$118,649	\$14,500	\$63,402	.....	.....	\$40,747	\$117,424	\$69,562	\$26,672	.....	\$6,108	210,800	618,950	.....
Allegany—Cumberland	37,825	3,000	30,000	.....	.....	7,825	34,236	21,090	7,015	.....	2,508	62,740	271,805	.....
Frostburg	2,126	.....	432	.....	.....	1,691	2,268	915	463	.....	8	6,527	12,929	.....
LaVale	1,092	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,092	944	260	260	.....	.....	2,830	6,429	.....
Westernport	1,234	.....	510	.....	.....	721	1,094	360	257	.....	.....	2,738	10,212	.....
Caroline	598	.....	200	.....	.....	398	660	200	136	.....	.....	2,220	3,985	.....
Edwardsburg	183	.....	100	.....	.....	183	185	104	104	.....	.....	1,731	937	.....
Ridgely	350	.....	100	.....	.....	250	290	100	85	.....	.....	2,905	2,600	.....
Carroll—Westminster	10,816	.....	1,129	.....	.....	9,687	10,819	5,115	2,176	.....	.....	12,246	32,485	.....
Cecil—Crown Point	5,220	3,000	1,500	.....	.....	720	3,941	2,302	1,116	.....	.....	12,527	14,833	.....
Dorchester—Cunbridge	5,555	500	.....	.....	.....	555	1,139	662	87	.....	.....	4,237	9,393	.....
Carroll—Victoria	443	350	75	.....	.....	18	423	250	152	.....	.....	2,009	3,091	.....
Fredrick	95	.....	50	.....	.....	45	108	21	84	.....	.....	2,553	1,089	.....
Fredrick—Farmingburg	27,244	8,000	10,000	.....	.....	9,344	27,692	19,222	5,037	.....	2,735	24,387	82,430	.....
Thurmont	2,242	1,000	.....	.....	.....	342	2,085	507	507	.....	.....	2,025	4,115	.....
Harford—Hayre de Grace	1,121	.....	720	.....	.....	401	1,120	320	347	.....	.....	5,900	7,485	.....
Keitt—Chesapeake	2,763	750	100	.....	.....	1,913	2,668	737	868	.....	.....	11,526	10,176	.....
Montgomery—Diana Pk.	19,668	.....	15,661	.....	.....	4,007	23,424	13,604	5,458	.....	721	27,805	114,509	.....
Somerset—Crisfield	1,716	500	300	.....	.....	916	1,440	557	470	.....	.....	5,941	7,433	.....
Blades Point	616	400	125	.....	.....	91	684	.....	464	.....	.....	3,420	6,014	.....
Blades Point†	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	15	154	.....	127	.....	.....	6,040	2,958	.....
Worcester—Berlin	515	.....	500	.....	.....	15	1,036	360	588	.....	.....	5,072	8,627	.....
Pocomoke City	946	.....	500	.....	.....	445	1,036	360	588	.....	.....	5,072	8,627	.....
Snow Hill	1,081	.....	500	.....	.....	581	983	335	615	.....	76	3,421	4,785	.....

* Distribution of State funds based on 1950 Federal census.
† Not reported.

TABLE 119—Amount of and per Pupil Expenditures by Boards of Education from Public Funds for Public School Library Books: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LIBRARY BOOKS					
	Amount			Per Pupil Belonging		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State.....	\$637,650	\$352,188	\$285,462	\$1.21	\$1.07	\$1.45
Allegany.....	10,304	5,137	5,167	.65	.60	.73
Anne Arundel....	38,347	10,419	27,928	1.14	.49	2.23
Baltimore City..	137,521	83,035	54,486	.87	.81	.98
Baltimore.....	138,522	89,700	48,823	1.91	2.04	1.72
Calvert.....	5,896	4,000	1,896	1.60	1.67	1.47
Caroline.....	4,106	2,232	1,874	1.02	.93	1.15
Carroll.....	7,264	3,757	3,507	.75	.67	.84
Cecil.....	11,062	6,064	4,998	1.31	1.15	1.57
Charles.....	7,448	4,469	2,979	1.13	1.12	1.14
Dorchester.....	5,480	1,210	4,270	.96	.37	1.77
Frederick.....	19,582	11,572	8,010	1.49	1.50	1.48
Garrett.....	4,025	2,177	1,848	.87	.81	.96
Harford.....	21,369	13,127	8,241	1.49	1.50	1.47
Howard.....	3,833	1,807	2,025	.62	.49	.82
Kent.....	2,850	1,576	1,275	.93	.87	1.01
Montgomery....	85,837	37,778	48,059	1.36	.90	2.29
Prince George's	59,632	37,887	21,745	1.05	1.07	1.02
Queen Anne's...	3,135	1,601	1,534	.94	.81	1.13
St. Mary's.....	3,168	2,386	782	.62	.72	.44
Somerset.....	3,561	1,852	1,710	.87	.75	1.04
Talbot.....	4,664	2,726	1,938	1.19	1.18	1.19
Washington....	41,332	17,430	23,902	2.28	1.62	3.25
Wicomico.....	12,142	6,494	5,647	1.34	1.17	1.62
Worcester.....	6,570	3,752	2,818	1.30	1.20	1.47

Statement of Appropriations: Maryland State Department of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1958

UNIT OR PROGRAM	Balance, July 1, 1957	APPROPRIATIONS				Budget Credits	Amendments	Total Available	Disbursements	Reversions	Total Deductions	Encumbered Balance, June 30, 1958
		General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Cancellations							
Aid per Pupil.....	.....	\$10,375,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$10,239,246	\$136,134	.....	\$10,375,380	.....
Aid per Classroom.....	.....	12,098,880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,098,880	110,808	.....	12,098,880	.....
Equalization Aid.....	.....	24,150,708	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,340,885	1,809,823	.....	24,150,708	.....
Part Payment of Salaries.....	.....	1,790,855	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,704,294	75,510	.....	1,779,804	.....
Incentive Fund for School Construction.....	\$4,451	6,479,009	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,361,659	121,032	.....	6,485,691	.....
Handicapped Children.....	805,945	771,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	729,406	76,539	.....	805,945	.....
Federal Vocational Education.....	323,142	.....	\$422,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	408,188	.....	.....	408,188	.....
Junior Colleges.....	.....	251,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211,487	.....	.....	211,487	.....
Adult Education.....	.....	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,000	.....	.....	75,000	.....
Veterans Training Program.....	13,730	.....	\$36,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,995	.....	.....	74,844	.....
School Lunch.....	69,369	.....	.....	891,679	.....	.....	.....	891,679	.....	.....	891,679	.....
Special Milk.....	71,035	.....	.....	966,574	.....	.....	.....	966,574	.....	.....	966,574	.....
Teachers' Retirement System.....	19,237	11,354,805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,354,805	.....	.....	11,354,805	.....
Headquarters, State Department of Education.....	620,224	786,090	.....	35,868	.....	.....	.....	812,111	.....	.....	812,111	.....
Vocational Rehabilitation.....	29,190	372,357	.....	467,213	.....	.....	.....	998,023	.....	.....	998,023	.....
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	3,423	383,484	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	371,459	.....	.....	371,459	.....
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	644	253,234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	265,103	.....	.....	265,103	.....
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	10,471	588,266	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	680,420	.....	.....	680,420	.....
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	4,724	448,386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	505,018	.....	.....	505,018	.....
State Teachers College, Towson.....	617,119	1,160,515	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,395,606	.....	.....	1,395,606	.....
Public Institutions.....	.....	269,185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	337,879	.....	.....	337,879	.....
Education of War Orphans.....	.....	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,192	.....	.....	8,192	.....
State Aided Educational Institutions.....	.....	1,279,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,279,841	.....	.....	1,279,841	.....
Employment of Physically Handicapped.....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	3,500	.....
Total.....	\$1,386,876	\$72,907,104	\$402,742	\$2,777,794	.....	.....	.....	\$77,930,086	\$2,440,473	.....	\$76,516,077	\$1,414,009

* Denotes red figure.
 a Excludes nonbudgeted cash balance of \$5,592.
 b Excludes nonbudgeted cash balance of \$6,714.
 c Unencumbered cash reserve balance at this date is \$16.
 d Unencumbered cash reserve balance at this date is \$7,223.
 e Unencumbered cash reserve balance at this date is \$11,297.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1958

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
RECEIPTS		
Balance Forwarded from 1956-57	\$25,826	\$25,119
General Fund Appropriation	786,999	372,367
Special Fund Appropriation		
Federal Fund Appropriation	35,868	560,995
Appropriation Cancellations	*(3,260)	*(11,337)
Budget Credits	2,270	3,327
Nonbudgeted Receipts	22,447	
Net Transfers		17,552
Total Funds Available	\$870,150	\$968,023
DISBURSEMENTS		
	DEPARTMENTAL AND FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	ADMINISTRATION
Salaries	\$182,194	\$49,481
Technical and Special Fees	2,318	
Communication	5,476	1,223
Travel	9,099	1,595
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	2,753	447
Contractual Services	15,832	62
Supplies and Materials	3,603	979
Equipment—Replacement	1,503	37
Equipment—Additional	779	442
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions		2,941
Fixed Charges	35,501	2,968
Total	\$259,058	\$60,175
	SUPERVISORY AND CONSULTATIVE SERVICES	PLACEMENT AND GUIDANCE
Salaries	\$208,086	\$271,187
Technical and Special Fees	12,605	6,336
Communication	5,108	7,280
Travel	12,142	19,835
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	4,625	
Contractual Services	6,767	269
Supplies and Materials	4,253	2,862
Equipment—Replacement	4,283	145
Equipment—Additional	3,300	2,996
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions		16,077
Fixed Charges		14,470
Total	\$261,169	\$341,457
	ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	CASE SERVICES
Salaries	\$139,249	
Technical and Special Fees	17,422	
Communication	3,790	
Travel	7,951	
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,673	
Contractual Services	4,697	
Supplies and Materials	3,776	
Equipment—Replacement	110	
Equipment—Additional	755	
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions		\$440,940
Total	\$179,423	\$440,940
	LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICES	DISABILITIES DETERMINATIONS (O.A.S.I.)
Salaries	\$58,390	\$42,800
Technical and Special Fees		30,832
Communication	1,932	1,807
Travel	933	1,663
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	76	
Contractual Services	3,498	5,601
Supplies and Materials	2,696	1,243
Equipment—Replacement		
Equipment—Additional	20,360	1,175
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions		4,487
Fixed Charges	1,297	3,853
Total	\$89,232	\$93,466
Total Program Expenditures	\$788,882	\$936,038
Other Expenditures	21,529	
Total Disbursements	\$810,411	\$936,038
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury	\$24,968	\$5,041
Balance, June 30, 1958	\$34,771	\$26,944

* Denotes red figure.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1958

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
RECEIPTS					
Balance Forwarded from 1956-57	\$5,423	\$644	\$10,471	\$4,723	\$23,834
General Fund Appropriation	388,484	253,234	588,266	448,386	1,160,515
Special Fund Appropriation	74,002	11,211	90,211	76,565	223,890
Appropriation Cancellations and Additions	*(636)	347	*(4,700)	*(1,110)	*(11,774)
Budget Credits	4,901	46	6,181	2,459	8,527
Nonbudgeted Receipts	5,255	.....	22,333	12,264	54,335
Net Transfers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Funds Available	\$477,429	\$265,482	\$712,762	\$543,278	\$1,459,327
DISBURSEMENTS					
General Administration					
Salaries and Wages	\$53,931	\$34,741	\$63,604	\$51,586	\$147,875
Technical and Special Fees	800	1,815	.....	.....	.....
Communication	1,623	1,538	4,001	2,415	8,302
Travel	42	345	171	498	985
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	359	518	473	414	97
Contractual Services	1,714	911	3,704	3,075	3,175
Supplies and Materials	1,362	1,380	2,215	1,072	6,792
Equipment—Replacement	.....	1,800	.....	297	233
Equipment—Additional	256	254	612	972	865
Fixed Charges	285	673	795	512	1,095
Total	\$60,372	\$43,975	\$75,575	\$60,841	\$169,419
Instruction					
Salaries and Wages	\$154,207	\$136,157	\$321,918	\$211,437	\$625,333
Technical and Special Fees	1,785	1,987	2,577	4,718	24,418
Communication	.....	.....	.....	50	547
Travel	517	675	2,490	1,197	2,980
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	2,823	.....	1,659	1,271	1,869
Contractual Services	983	1,251	1,977	997	7,970
Supplies and Materials	4,262	4,313	7,004	5,583	13,612
Equipment—Replacement	.....	.....	.....	1,110	7,589
Equipment—Additional	3,691	16,298	13,785	9,311	38,537
Fixed Charges	183	.....	.....	.....	50
Total	\$168,451	\$160,681	\$351,410	\$235,674	\$722,505
Dietary Services					
Salaries and Wages	\$35,717	\$13,657	\$45,113	\$33,422	\$108,474
Technical and Special Fees	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food	54,970	9,795	47,643	36,420	114,359
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	.....	.....	.....	.....	163
Contractual Services	335	770	.....	2,717	2,618
Supplies and Materials	983	405	1,451	1,466	3,449
Equipment—Replacement	.....	.....	.....	480	.....
Equipment—Additional	.....	.....	.....	357	1,759
Fixed Charges	.....	.....	178	.....	.....
Total	\$92,005	\$24,627	\$94,385	\$74,862	\$230,822
Plant Operation and Maintenance					
Salaries and Wages	\$88,863	\$21,721	\$96,369	\$64,332	\$173,640
Technical and Special Fees	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fuel	19,321	4,107	9,614	16,382	25,600
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,622	118	.....	500	667
Contractual Services	26,419	6,304	32,681	30,261	40,015
Supplies and Materials	5,072	1,906	7,217	6,788	18,848
Equipment—Replacement	763	.....	.....	683	344
Equipment—Additional	481	100	3,586	2,647	2,554
Total	\$142,541	\$34,256	\$149,467	\$121,593	\$261,668
Total Program Expenditures	\$463,369	\$263,539	\$670,837	\$492,970	\$1,384,414
Refunds	477	.....	3,811	634	3,390
Activities Association	3,185	.....	11,233	6,523	31,731
Athletic Association	1,593	.....	7,153	5,095	10,603
Application Fees	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,034
Other	.....	.....	27	12	356
Total Disbursements	\$468,624	\$263,539	\$693,111	\$505,234	\$1,433,533
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury	\$7,783	\$1,943	\$13,662	\$29,034	\$2,671
Balance, June 30, 1958	\$1,022	.....	\$5,989	\$9,010	\$18,123

* Denotes red figure.

NOTE: Disbursements for Summer School at Towson and Salisbury are included under appropriate items in Instruction and Dietary Services.

Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE				COPPIN			
	Balance, July 1, 1957	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1958	Balance, July 1, 1957	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1958
1 General Construction Loan of 1951:								
2 Boiler plant and steam distribution	\$2,923	.....	\$ 225	\$2,698	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Library Building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Boiler plant, steam and electrical	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 General Construction Loan of 1952:								
6 Electrical distribution	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 General Construction Loan of 1953:								
8 Exteriors of main bldg. and Newell Hall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Completion of sanitary sewer and water	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Gymnasium (no swimming pool)	37,738	.....	35,531	2,207	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Equipment for gymnasium	1,266	.....	266	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 General Construction Loan of 1954:								
13 Residence hall for 100 women	6,136	.....	6,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Equipment for residence hall	10,216	.....	2,101	8,115	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Residence hall for 75 men	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Equipment for residence Hall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Residence hall for 75 women	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Equipment for residence hall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Library building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Roads, walks, and parking area	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Library building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Equipment for library building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 Refrigeration room and facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 General Construction Loan of 1955:								
25 Construction of roads, drainage, walks	18,239	.....	17,578	661	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Supplement residence hall for 100 women	26,125	.....	25,547	578	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Grading, drainage, and site improvement	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Supplement residence hall for 75 men	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Supplement residence hall for 75 women	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Equipment for library building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Acquisition of land adjacent to highway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Supplement library building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Purchase of additional land	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Acquisition of land and improvements	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 General Construction Loan of 1956:								
36 Electrical distribution	6,570	.....	*6,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Design, plans for library building	5,091	.....	5,091	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Dining hall and student activities bldg.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Equipment for same	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 Design, plans for laboratory school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 Electrical distribution	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 Remodeling women's residence hall, etc.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Equipment for women's residence hall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Supplement for library building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Women's residence hall for 150 students	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 Equipment for women's residence hall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Land acquisition	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Site improvements, drainage, parking	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Design for laboratory school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Design, plans and specifications	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,130	.....	1,865	1,265
51 General Construction Loan of 1957:								
52 Construction of parking facilities	*(1,032)	25,000	9,265	14,703	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 Construction of library building	.....	290,000	64,031	225,969	.....	.....	.....	.....
54 Planning for laboratory school	.....	5,000	560	4,440	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 Construction of laboratory school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 Site improvement, including roads	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Expansion of athletic facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Planning for gymnasium	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Additional facilities for laboratory school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 Convert old library to student building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 Remodel old demonstration school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 Remodel old library for classrooms	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 Refurbishing exterior of Newell Hall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Primary metering and underground, electric distribution system	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Construction of a laboratory school	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Construction of incinerator	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Construction of auditorium—gym- nasium—classroom building	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	476,000	529	475,471
68 Site improvement and utilities adjacent to auditorium—gymnasium	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,000	225	20,775
69 Construction of parking facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,000	25,835	4,165
70 Convert residence to student center	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,000	38	15,962
71 General Construction Loan of 1958:								
72 Acquisition of land and properties	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	*(150)
73 Land	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74 TOTAL	\$113,272	\$320,000	\$172,901	\$260,371	\$3,130	\$543,000	\$28,642	\$517,488

* Denotes a red figure.

† Portion reverted—\$19.

‡ Reverted.

TABLE 1—Number of Public Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Grand Total	ELEMENTARY				HIGH				Combined Elementary-High
		Total Elementary	One-Teacher*		Other Elementary	Total High	Junior	Junior-Senior	Senior and Vocational	
			1a	1b						
Total State.....	977	725	10	17	698	176	61	76	39	76
Allegany.....	36	26	..	..	26	5	..	5	..	5
Anne Arundel.....	69	57	..	..	57	12	6	4	2	17
Baltimore City.....	172	118	..	..	118	37	a20	3	b14	c17
Baltimore.....	93	73	..	1	72	18	7	6	5	2
Calvert.....	15	12	..	..	12	3	1	2	..	..
Caroline.....	12	6	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	22	10	1	..	9	4	..	2	2	6
Cecil.....	24	15	..	..	15	4	..	4	..	8
Charles.....	17	9	..	..	9	3	..	3	..	5
Dorchester.....	31	26	..	10	16	5	1	3	1	..
Frederick.....	39	30	2	1	27	4	1	2	1	5
Garrett.....	19	16	..	..	16	2	..	2	..	1
Harford.....	23	16	..	..	16	5	..	5	..	2
Howard.....	17	11	1	..	10	4	2	1	1	2
Kent.....	16	12	2	1	9	2	..	2	..	2
Montgomery.....	102	81	..	..	81	20	10	4	6	1
Prince George's.....	112	90	..	..	90	21	10	7	4	1
Queen Anne's.....	14	10	..	..	10	4	..	4	..	1
St. Mary's.....	18	13	1	..	12	2	..	2	..	3
Somerset.....	22	15	2	2	13	3	..	3	..	4
Talbot.....	18	15	3	2	10	3	..	3	..	3
Washington.....	47	35	..	..	35	9	2	5	2	3
Wicomico.....	21	15	..	..	15	3	..	3	..	3
Worcester.....	18	14	..	..	14	3	..	3	..	1

* { 1a—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 4 or lower.

{ 1b—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 5 or higher.

a Includes 3 junior high with shop and 2 shop only.

b Includes 7 general vocational schools: 1 with junior high, 1 with shop, and 5 general vocational only.

c Includes 5 elementary-junior and 12 elementary with shop.

TABLE II—Total Number of Different Pupils: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	ALL PUPILS				ELEMENTARY†			HIGH	
	Grand Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total State*	550,398	282,161	268,237	343,851	177,049	166,832	206,547	105,142	101,405
Allegheny	16,258	8,353	7,905	8,849	4,547	4,302	7,409	3,806	3,603
Anne Arundel	36,385	18,688	17,697	22,898	11,942	10,986	13,487	6,786	6,701
Baltimore City	167,823	86,424	81,399	107,968	55,211	52,757	59,855	31,213	28,642
Baltimore	76,267	39,167	37,100	46,396	24,033	22,363	29,871	15,134	14,737
Calvert	3,871	2,010	1,861	2,516	1,333	1,183	1,355	677	678
Caroline	4,240	2,159	2,081	2,536	1,300	1,236	1,704	859	845
Carroll	10,180	5,181	4,999	5,848	3,018	2,830	4,332	2,163	2,169
Cecil	9,351	4,672	4,679	5,894	2,998	2,896	3,457	1,674	1,783
Charles	6,956	3,574	3,382	4,221	2,233	1,988	2,735	1,341	1,394
Dorchester	5,890	2,969	2,921	3,405	1,760	1,645	2,485	1,209	1,276
Fredrick	13,690	7,006	6,594	7,988	4,159	3,829	5,612	2,847	2,765
Garrett	4,824	2,500	2,324	2,807	1,459	1,348	2,017	1,041	976
Hancock	13,457	7,838	7,359	9,516	4,836	4,680	5,941	3,022	2,919
Howard	6,655	3,466	3,189	4,084	2,140	1,894	2,621	1,326	1,295
Kent	3,219	1,624	1,595	1,898	966	932	1,321	658	663
Montgomery	65,969	33,653	32,316	44,143	22,666	21,477	21,826	10,937	10,839
Prince George's	66,565	30,952	29,613	37,871	19,516	18,355	22,694	11,936	11,258
Queen Anne's	1,897	1,897	1,897	2,073	1,041	932	1,157	576	531
St. Mary's	5,687	2,954	2,733	3,733	1,964	1,765	1,954	960	961
Somerset	4,301	2,201	2,100	2,573	1,336	1,237	1,728	865	863
Talbot	4,106	2,096	2,010	2,402	1,269	1,133	1,704	827	877
Washington	18,723	9,632	9,091	11,088	5,695	5,393	7,685	3,937	3,698
Wicomico	9,458	4,789	4,669	5,810	2,976	2,834	3,648	1,813	1,835
Worcester	5,289	2,692	2,597	3,278	1,684	1,594	2,011	1,008	1,003

NOTE: Data exclude the following pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 87B—83G; Anne Arundel, 10B—6G; Baltimore, 122B—143G; Prince George's, 53B—45G; Wicomico, 106B—404G.
 * Total State figures exclude duplicates among the counties and Baltimore City.
 † Includes the following pupils in prekindergarten in Baltimore City: 1365B—174G. Also includes the following pupils in kindergarten, Baltimore City, 7,552B—7,441G; Baltimore, 12B—17G; Montgomery, 3,851B—3,621G; Washington, 286B—232G.

TABLE III—Number of Pupils, Schools, Teachers: Nonpublic Schools: State of Maryland: Fall of 1957

COUNTY	NUMBER OF PUPILS										NUMBER OF SCHOOLS					Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Nursery	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined Elem.-Sec.	Total		Total				
										1	2		3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS																
Total State.....	114,836	2,594	5,554	88,242	18,446	394	310	30	54	3,964						
Allegany.....	2,899	10	93	2,170	626	12	7	1	4	95						
Anne Arundel.....	4,504	97	318	3,461	628	20	15	2	4	154						
Baltimore City.....	45,634	925	1,773	33,956	8,980	120	95	16	16	1,609						
Baltimore.....	21,462	424	1,224	16,524	3,290	69	55	5	9	1,750						
Calvert.....	140	.....	.....	116	24	1	.....	.....	1	6				
Caroline.....	65	.....	30	35	.....	3	3	.....	.....	12				
Carrroll.....	447	.....	.....	369	78	3	1	.....	.....	13				
Cecil.....	780	.....	62	167	551	4	2	1	.....	40				
Charles.....	1,400	.....	.....	1,184	216	3	.....	.....	.....	29				
Dorchester.....	32	9	23	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2				
Frederick.....	1,571	44	55	1,166	306	10	7	1	.....	88					
Garrett.....	106	.....	.....	106	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3				
Harford.....	932	14	149	769	.....	6	6	.....	.....	24				
Howard.....	1,151	.....	57	976	118	9	8	.....	.....	24				
Kent.....	36	.....	36	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2				
Montgomery.....	15,378	845	725	11,808	2,000	58	48	3	7	558						
Prince George's.....	12,375	153	839	10,426	957	47	41	2	2	298						
Queen Anne's.....	88	.....	.....	38	50	2	.....	.....	.....	10				
St. Mary's.....	3,829	.....	.....	3,082	747	14	8	3	3	125				
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	395	27	53	315	.....	3	3	.....	.....	20				
Washington.....	1,233	27	82	865	259	4	2	.....	.....	2				
Wicomico.....	379	19	35	325	.....	3	3	.....	.....	11				
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CATHOLIC SCHOOLS (PARISH AND PRIVATE)*																
Total State.....	95,111	13	1,729	80,034	13,335	183	140	18	25	2,361						
Allegany.....	2,796	.....	.....	2,170	626	8	3	1	4	90				
Anne Arundel.....	3,513	.....	110	3,030	373	3	2	.....	.....	68				
Baltimore City.....	38,968	13	930	31,013	7,012	71	61	3	5	1,009						
Baltimore.....	16,935	.....	83	14,893	1,959	27	21	3	3	376					
Calvert.....	140	.....	.....	116	24	1	.....	.....	.....	6				
Caroline.....	35	.....	.....	35	.....	1	1	.....	.....	10				
Carrroll.....	415	.....	.....	339	76	2	1	.....	.....	11				
Cecil.....	526	.....	62	464	.....	2	2	.....	.....	13				
Charles.....	1,400	.....	.....	1,184	216	3	1	.....	.....	29				
Dorchester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Frederick	1,333	...	13	1,066	254	5	3	1	1	55
Garrett	106	...	...	106	...	1	1	...	...	3
Harford	800	...	71	729	...	3	3	...	...	17
Howard	1,023	...	22	883	118	5	4	...	1	33
Kent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	11,328	...	385	9,883	1,060	19	14	2	3	276
Prince George's	10,767	...	...	9,865	902	18	14	4	...	226
Queen Anne's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	3,620	...	...	3,065	555	11	7	2	2	102
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	198	...	...	198	...	1	1	...	...	4
Washington	897	...	53	684	160	1	...	...	1	26
Wicomico	311	...	...	311	...	1	1	...	...	7
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

OTHER NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS†

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total State	19,725	2,581	3,825	8,208	5,111	211	170	12	29	1,603
Allegany	103	10	93	...	4	4	4	...	...	5
Anne Arundel	991	97	208	431	255	17	15	2	...	86
Baltimore City	6,666	912	843	2,943	1,968	49	34	4	11	600
Baltimore	4,527	424	1,141	1,631	1,331	42	34	2	6	374
Calvert	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	30	...	30	...	...	2	2	...	...	2
Carroll	32	...	...	30	...	2	...	...	1	2
Cecil	254	...	...	87	167	1	...	1	1	27
Charles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester	32	9	23	...	...	1	1	...	...	6
Frederick	238	44	42	100	52	5	4	...	1	33
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	132	14	78	40	...	3	3	...	...	7
Howard	152	...	35	93	...	4	4	...	...	19
Kent	36	...	36	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
Montgomery	4,050	845	340	1,925	940	39	34	1	4	282
Prince George's	1,698	133	839	561	35	29	27	...	2	72
Queen Anne's	...	...	...	38	...	2	...	1	1	10
St. Mary's	209	...	...	17	132	3	1	1	1	23
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	197	27	53	117	...	2	2	...	...	16
Washington	336	27	29	181	99	2	2	...	1	33
Wicomico	68	19	35	14	...	2	2	...	...	4
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Figures furnished by Directors of Catholic Education.
 † Figures furnished by principals of schools.
 ‡ Includes one school that is a nursery and/or kindergarten only.
 § Includes schools that are nursery and/or kindergarten only, as follows: Allegany, 4; Anne Arundel, 9; Baltimore City, 20; Baltimore, 26; Caroline, 2; Dorchester, 1; Frederick, 3; Harford, 2; Howard, 1; Kent, 1; Montgomery, 20; Prince George's, 24; Talbot, 1; Washington, 1; Wicomico, 1; total, 116.

TABLE IV—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Catholic Schools (Parish and Private): State of Maryland: Fall of 1957

COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary		Total	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary	
TOTAL STATE.....	95,111	1,742	80,034	13,335	2,361	472	322	114	20	
ALLEGANY	261	...	261	261	9	150	493	150	12	
*La Salle Institute, Cumberland	104	...	104	104	4	...	976	...	9	
*St. Joseph's, Midland	468	...	391	77	15	377	330	...	17	
*St. Mary's, Cumberland	401	...	401	89	8	187	240	...	8	
*St. Michael's, Frostburg	473	...	384	220	16	168	1,020	...	5	
*St. Patrick's, Cumberland	120	...	120	69	4	493	298	...	4	
*St. Peter's, Mt. Savage	291	...	222	130	9	1,020	493	...	11	
*St. Peter's, Westport	678	...	548	626	25	998	358	298	17	
*SS. Peter and Paul's, Cumberland	2,796	...	2,170	626	90	492	492	...	10	
TOTAL (8).....	2,796	...	2,170	626	90	492	492	...	7	
ANNE ARUNDEL	1,237	110	1,127	...	21	304	467	...	12	
Holy Trinity, Glen Burnie	713	...	713	373	14	290	1,246	...	5	
*St. Jane Frances, Riviera Beach	1,563	...	1,190	373	33	1,070	1,970	...	8	
*St. Mary's, Annapolis	3,513	110	3,030	373	68	902	1,226	...	24	
TOTAL (3).....	3,513	110	3,030	373	68	902	1,226	...	24	
BALTIMORE CITY	1,085	...	1,085	1,085	35	14,893	1,959	...	70	
*Calvert Hall	1,149	...	1,149	1,149	34	116	24	...	2	
*Catholic High	866	...	312	554	43	...	...	...	6
Institute of Notre Dame	386	...	160	226	19	...	...	...	10
*Mt. St. Agnes	1,018	...	1,018	1,018	40	35	...	...	3
*Mt. St. Joseph	279	...	279	363	9	...	...	...	10
*Mt. Washington, Country Day	625	...	262	211	39	...	...	...	10
*Notre Dame of Maryland	211	...	211	1,196	41	...	...	...	10
*St. Francis Academy	1,196	...	1,196	...	41	...	...	...	10
*St. John's High	226	29	197	...	14	...	...	...	18
Visitation	7,041	29	1,210	5,802	288	...	...	...	376
TOTAL (10).....	7,041	29	1,210	5,802	288	16,935	1,959	...	376	
Infant Prague—St. Wenceslaus	505	43	403	59	12	...	...	...	6
*St. Martin's	670	...	361	239	18	...	...	...	6
54 other parish schools	30,651	843	28,896	1,912	665	...	...	...	6
4 institutions	106	428	78	...	16	...	...	...	10
St. Francis' School for Special Education	65	...	65	...	10	...	...	...	10
TOTAL (71).....	38,968	943	31,013	7,012	1,009	...	...	...	29
BALTIMORE	424	...	424	...	10	...	...	...	13
Ascension, Hallethorpe	1,508	...	1,116	392	37	...	...	...	15
*Immaculate Conception and Catholic High, Towson	1,430	...	1,430	...	24	...	...	...	11
Immaculate Heart of Mary, Towson	158	...	158	...	5	...	...	...	3
Little Flower, Woodstock	767	...	767	...	35	...	...	...	3
*Loyola, Towson	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
CHARLES	796	...	642	...	15	...	...	...	15
*Archbishop Neale, La Plata	487	...	425	...	11	...	...	...	15
*St. Mary's (Notre Dame), Bryantown	117	...	117	...	3	...	...	...	11
St. Peter's, Waldorf	1,400	...	1,184	...	29	...	...	...	3
TOTAL (3).....	1,400	...	1,184	...	29	...	...	...	3
CECIL	491	27	464	...	9	...	...	...	9
Immaculate Conception, Elkton	35	35	...	...	4	...	...	...	9
Villa Aviat, Childs	526	62	464	...	13	...	...	...	9
TOTAL (2).....	526	62	464	...	13	...	...	...	9
CHARLES	796	...	642	...	15	...	...	...	13
*Archbishop Neale, La Plata	487	...	425	...	11	...	...	...	13
*St. Mary's (Notre Dame), Bryantown	117	...	117	...	3	...	...	...	15
St. Peter's, Waldorf	1,400	...	1,184	...	29	...	...	...	11
TOTAL (3).....	1,400	...	1,184	...	29	...	...	...	3

COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary	
FREDERICK					
Mother Seton, Emmitsburg	400		400		12
*St. John's, Frederick	629		505		16
*St. Joseph's, Emmitsburg	130		130		12
St. Peter's, Libertytown	73	13	73		3
Visitation, Frederick	101		88		12
Total (5)	1,333	13	1,066	254	55
GARRETT					
St. Peter's, Oakland	106		106		3
HARFORD					
St. Joan of Arc, Aberdeen	229	39	229		4
St. Margaret's, Bel Air	374	32	335		8
St. Patrick's, Havre de Grace	197		165		5
Total (3)	800	71	729		17
HOWARD					
St. Augustine's, Elkridge	281		281		5
St. Louis, Clarksville	130		130		4
St. Mary's, Beltsville	122		122		4
St. Paul's, Edlcoast City	228		228		4
*Trinity Prep and Lower School, Ilchester	262	22	122	118	16
Total (5)	1,023	22	883	118	33
MONTGOMERY					
Academy of the Holy Cross, Kensington	281			281	14
Academy of the Holy Names, Silver Spring	331			331	14
*Georgetown Prep, Bethesda	250		51	199	24
Holy Redeemer, Kensington	1,100		562	538	20
Little Flower, Glen Echo	562		562		12
Our Lady of Lourdes, Bethesda	83		899		1
St. Angela Hall, Bethesda	15	15			1
St. Bernardette's, Silver Spring	1,044		1,044		17
St. Camillus, Silver Spring	1,004	121	883		11
St. Catherine Labour, Wheaton	1,161		1,161		20
St. Jane de Chantal, Bethesda	520		520		12
St. John's, Silver Spring	1,070	129	941		16
St. Jude's, Rockville	450		450		8
St. Martin's, Gaithersburg	315		315		8
St. Mary's, Rockville	673		673		13
St. Michael's, Silver Spring	707		707		16
St. Peter's, Olney	157		157		4
Stone Ridge, Bethesda	290		172	118	23
Ursuline Academy, Bethesda	408	32	248	128	24
Total (19)	11,328	385	9,883	1,060	276
PRINCE GEORGE'S					
*DeMatha High, Hyattsville	386		189	386	19
Holy Family, Hillcrest Heights	189		676		4
Holy Redeemer, College Park	676		39	39	13
*La Salle Hall, Amundale	39		1,342		5
Mt. Calvary, Forestville	1,342		575		23
Our Lady of Sorrows, Takoma Park	575		383		13
Regina High, Adelphi	383		861		20
St. Ambrose's, Cheverly	861		739		17
St. Bernard's, Riverdale	739		387		13
St. Hugh's, Greenbelt	387		534		8
St. James, Mt. Rainier	534		977		11
St. Jerome's, Hyattsville	977		1,602		13
St. John Baptist de la Salle, Chillum	1,602		539		27
St. Margaret's, Seat Pleasant	539		611		10
St. Mary's, Landover Hills	611		484		10
St. Mary's, Laurel	484		349		8
St. Mary's, Upper Marlboro	349		94		7
*St. Mildred's, Laurel	94			94	5
Total (18)	10,767		9,865	902	226
ST. MARY'S					
Father Andrew White, Leonardtown	378		378		8
Holy Angels, Avenue	176		176		4
Leonard Hall, Leonardtown	178		178		11
Little Flower, Great Mills	974		158		21
Ryken, Leonardtown	158		113		10
Sacred Heart, Bushwood	113		284		3
St. John's, Hollywood	284		465		5
St. Joseph's, Morganza	465		234		11
*St. Mary's Academy, Leonardtown	234		228		9
*St. Michael's, Ridge	337			337	9
*St. Peter Claver's—Cardinal Gibbons High, Ridge	337				9
Total (11)	3,920		3,065	555	102
TALBOT					
SS. Peter and Paul's, Easton	198		198		4
WASHINGTON					
*St. Mary's, Hagerstown	897	53	684	160	26
WICOMICO					
St. Francis de Sales', Salisbury	311		311		7

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.
 † Includes 912 in commercial course given after eight grades of elementary school.
 ‡ Includes 13 in nursery school.

TABLE V—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: State of Maryland: Fall of 1957

COUNTY — School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers	COUNTY — School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers
	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Ele- men- tary	Sec- ond- ary			Special	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Ele- men- tary		Sec- ond- ary	Special
TOTAL STATE.....	2,581	3,825	7,948	5,111	1,603	BALTIMORE CITY—(continued)	912	843	2,864	1,968	600
ALLEGANY						Homewood School, Inc.	16	44	60	..	16
Bre'r Rabbit Children's House.....	10	20	..	..	2	Immanuel Lutheran School.....	37	36	238	..	8
Hill Street Kindergarten.....	..	34	..	..	1	Interdenominational Nursery School..	35	19	..	..	5
Tri Towns Kindergarten.....	..	20	..	..	1	Jewish Community Center Nursery	32	72	..	..	4
Trinity Lutheran School.....	..	19	..	..	1	Kindercraft Center.....	4	10	..	..	3
Total (4).....	10	93	..	..	5	Korngersone Kindergarten.....	25	..	..	..	3
ANNE ARUNDEL						Little School.....	11	38	104	42	32
Annapolis Children's Kindergarten, Inc.	..	19	..	..	1	Maryland School for the Blind, The..	..	..	..	..	4
Barrett School for Girls.....	..	15	50	..	2	Mechina High School.....	..	..	34	..	4
Christ Church Parish Kindergarten	..	20	..	..	7	Miller's School, Miss.....	24	..	10	..	2
Congregation Kneseth Israel Kgn.	..	..	..	..	2	Mt. Washington Nursery, Inc.....	..	..	..	..	2
First Presbyterian Cooperative Nursery	14	13	34	..	1	Open Bible School.....	95	27	157	203	39
Gibson Island Country School.....	6	..	..	..	1	Park School, The.....	35	..	..	..	4
Hillen Burnie School.....	..	25	30	..	2	Parabasco Nursery.....	..	..	45	..	4
Hilltop Kindergarten.....	..	25	38	..	2	Reform Lutheran School.....	39	224	225	..	46
Linnicum Kindergarten.....	8	14	..	..	3	Redeemer Army Day School.....	121	..	98	..	16
Old Hilltop Kindergarten.....	..	77	160	..	2	Salem Park Co. Nursery Day School..	..	20	51	..	11
Presbyterian Co-operative Nursery	15	..	..	..	3	Salem Park Co. Nursery, The.....	..	..	18	..	1
St. Paul's Lutheran School.....	..	..	..	..	2	Samuel Read School for Girls.....	21	..	..	40	16
Salvian Army Day Care Center.....	54	..	..	..	8	School of the Christ, School for Girls..	39	37	277	156	27
Severn Nursery School.....	..	..	..	..	7	Seventh Day Adventist—Brooklyn..	..	5	14	..	4
West Tutorial School.....	..	..	..	..	22	Searchlight Training Center.....	25	..	..	12	1
Wroxeter-on-Severn School, Inc.....	..	113	..	15	12	Stamford Academy of Baltimore.....	30	20	..	..	5
Total (17).....	97	208	425	255	86	Town and Country Nursery School..	35	..	..	..	5
BALTIMORE CITY						Twin Maples School.....	..	..	..	..	..
*Bais Yaakov for Girls.....	..	..	..	44	5	Washington Street Nursery School, Inc.	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore Institute, The.....	..	24	77	12	7	Whitmore Nursery School.....	..	..	..	..	..
Beth Temple Academy.....	28	91	176	123	4	Woodland Nursery School.....	..	..	..	..	..
*Boys' Latin School of Baltimore, The	..	..	63	..	15	Total (49).....	912	843	2,864	1,968	79
Brooklyn Community Nursery School	83	32	233	262	61	BALTIMORE	..	..	..	..	..
Bryn Mawr School.....	10	50	291	..	5	Aero Acres Kindergarten.....	..	50	..	..	3
Calvert School.....	..	75	90	..	4	All Saints Episcopal Church School Kgn.	..	14	..	..	2
Cathedral Lutheran School.....	..	37	..	..	4	Blue Bird School, The.....	..	24	30	..	5
Cedarcroft Kindergarten.....	32	48	..	..	15	Briar Patch Kindergarten.....	..	16	..	..	2
Children's Guild, Inc., The.....	15	13	..	..	6	Catonsville Kindergarten Asso., Inc..	..	50	..	..	2
Children's Nursery School.....	28	16	..	..	9	Central Presbyterian Church Kgn.....	..	41	..	..	4
Dickeyville Nursery School.....	59	16	111	42	9	Church Redeemer Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	..	..	..	48	11
Edgemoor Academy.....	..	..	..	..	4	Crockett's Nursery School and Kgn.....	34	13	..	..	7
Friendly School, The.....	..	34	230	297	39	Crosby School, The.....	20	25	37	..	3
Friends' School.....	49	34	26	396	1	Dundalk Church of the Brethren Kgn..	15	20	20	..	4
Garden School.....	..	26	214	..	6	Dundalk Y.M.C.A. Kindergarten.....	17	43	..	..	1
*Gilman School.....	25	18	60	..	9	Dunkirk Kindergarten—Dundalk Pres- byterian Church.....	..	24	..	..	2
Grace and St. Peter's School.....	25	18	60	..	1	Epsom Chapel Nursery School and Kindergarten, Inc.....	27	32	36	..	9
Greenwood Nursery School and Kgn.....	68	25	..	..	58	*Garrison Forest School.....	100	100	24	252	6
	..	..	..	..	12	Glyndon Play Center.....	28	..	..	..	34
	..	..	..	..	9		..	..	..	..	2

TABLE V—Continued—Number of Pupils and Teachers: State of Maryland: Fall of 1957

COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers	COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers
	Nurs- ery	Kind- er- garden	Ele- men- tary	Sec- ond- ary			Special	Nurs- ery	Kind- er- garden	Ele- men- tary		Sec- ond- ary	Special
MONTGOMERY—(continued)						PRINCE GEORGE'S—(continued)					
Libbey's School, Miss	46	24	19	76	108	J. Enos Ray Kindergarten	16	56	14	10	3
*Longfellow School for Boys	44	..	..	..	..	Jack and Jill School	17	16	..	..	1
Montgomery County Jewish Commu- nity Co-operative Nursery	6	..	..	..	..	Kaywood Nursery School and Kinder- garten, Inc.	11	25	24	..	2
Mother Goose Nursery School	34	11	56	..	..	Kent Village Nursery School and Kin- dergarten, Inc.	26	40	..	..	1
Norwood Parish School, The	34	11	56	..	..	Kiddeiland Nursery School	23	23	..	..	2
Outdoor Nursery School, The	..	30	96	..	..	Laurel Co-operative Kindergarten	18	40	..	..	5
Primary Day School, Inc., The	..	..	..	..	..	Sligo Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	2
Rock Creek Garden Co-operative Nurs- ery School	28	..	..	..	..	Takoma Park Nursery School, Inc.	28	..	..	..	2
Rock Creek Park Nursery School and Kindergarten	33	..	..	..	..	Templeton Manor Kindergarten— Riverdale	23	23	312	..	1
Rockville Nursery School and Kinder- garten	45	13	..	..	..	Trinity Lutheran School	56	..	..	2	10
Silver Spring Nursery School, Inc.	27	..	..	..	..	United Cerebral Palsy Nursery Treat- ment Center	..	..	..	..	2
Spencerville Seventh Day Adventist School	..	..	144	19	316	University Park Kindergarten	..	40	..	..	5
Suburban Nursery School	32	..	..	..	..	Total (29)	153	839	521	55	40
Takoma Academy	21	65	66	..	..	QUEEN ANNE'S	..	..	38	30	7
Town and Country School	..	..	173	..	..	Gunston School, The	..	..	20	..	3
Washington Missionary College Sec- ondary Division	..	..	217	..	..	W. C. Moffett Intermediate School	..	..	..	..	10
Westmoreland Hills Co-operative Nurs- ery School	30	..	..	..	..	Total (2)	..	..	38	50	..
Wheaton Co-operative Nursery School	25	20	55	..	..	ST. MARY'S	..	..	8	149	10
Wodlawn School	..	..	..	..	..	*Charlotte Hall School	..	..	9	43	12
Total (39)	845	340	1,923	940	2	*Patuxent Seventh Day Adventist School	..	..	..	..	..
PRINCE GEORGE'S						*St. Mary's Seminary Junior College	..	..	17	192	23
Adelphi Kindergarten Association, Inc.	26	..	..	..	..	Total (3)	..	..	17	192	23
Andrews Air Force Base Kindergarten	48	..	..	..	..	TALBOT	14	18	..	..	2
Ascension Lutheran School	29	..	..	..	..	Co-operative Nursery of Christ Church Country School, The	13	35	117	..	14
Baltimore Community Kindergarten, Inc.	..	21	113	45	38	Total (2)	27	53	117	..	16
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc.	..	46	..	..	..	WASHINGTON	27	..	..	..	2
College Park Kindergarten	..	20	67	10	..	Hillside Co-operative Nursery School	..	..	29	99	20
Dale Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	..	St. James' School	..	29	152	..	11
Detwiler Seventh Day Adventist School	..	40	..	..	..	Truth for Youth School	..	29	181	99	33
Edith Holton Primary School	..	44	..	..	..	Total (3)	27	29	181	99	33
Forest Heights Co-operative Kgn.	..	..	..	..	..	Wicomico	..	..	14	..	1
Glenside Co-operative Kindergarten	..	25	..	..	..	Park Seventh Day Adventist School	..	..	..	..	3
Greenbelt Co-operative Kindergarten —Center	..	25	..	..	..	Salisbury Co-operative Nursery School and Kindergarten	19	35	..	..	3
Greenbelt Co-operative Kindergarten —North End	16	25	..	..	..	Total (2)	19	35	14	..	4
Greenbelt Co-operative Nursery School	..	28	..	..	..			
Greenbelt Lutheran Kindergarten	..	75	..	..	..			
Hillcrest Heights Co-operative Kgn.	..	95	..	..	..			
Hyattsville Co-operative Kindergarten	21	..	..	..	..		

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.
 † Includes post graduates as follows: Anne Arundel—Severn School, 25; Baltimore City—Boys' Latin School, 2; Baltimore—St. Paul's School, 1; Cecil—West Nottingham Academy,
 Montgomery—Bullis School, 80; Washington Missionary College—2; total, 119.

TABLE VI—Average Number of Pupils Belonging and Attending: Per Cent of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING			AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING			PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
	Total State	527,367.2	330,462.9	196,904.3	479,213.9	300,636.8	178,577.1	90.9	91.0	90.7
Allegany	15,713.2	*8,596.6	7,116.6	14,684.2	*8,011.1	6,673.1	93.5	*93.2	93.8
Anne Arundel	33,619.0	*21,103.3	12,515.7	30,900.2	*19,498.0	11,402.2	87.6	*92.4	91.1
Baltimore	157,526.9	*102,103.6	55,423.3	138,035.5	*89,964.2	48,071.3	87.6	*88.1	88.7
Baltimore	72,455.7	*44,023.3	28,432.4	66,786.8	*40,674.7	26,112.1	92.2	*92.4	91.8
Calvert	3,679.3	2,392.2	1,287.1	3,344.2	2,177.4	1,166.8	90.9	91.0	90.6
Caroline	4,035.5	2,411.8	1,623.7	3,788.4	2,261.8	1,526.6	93.9	93.8	94.0
Carroll	9,750.6	5,590.7	4,159.9	9,132.8	5,213.1	3,919.7	93.7	93.3	94.2
Cecil	8,451.2	5,275.3	3,175.9	7,775.4	4,867.1	2,908.3	91.9	92.2	91.6
Charles	6,582.4	3,977.1	2,605.3	5,923.8	3,582.2	2,341.6	90.0	90.5	89.9
Dorchester	5,722.7	3,308.5	2,414.2	5,377.5	3,101.8	2,275.7	94.0	93.8	94.3
Frederick	13,113.1	7,690.2	5,422.9	12,083.9	7,093.5	4,990.4	92.1	92.2	92.0
Garrett	4,621.8	2,694.5	1,927.3	4,272.1	2,486.3	1,785.8	92.4	92.3	92.7
Harford	14,319.2	8,731.7	5,987.5	13,337.4	8,105.0	5,232.4	93.1	92.8	93.6
Howard	6,174.2	3,745.9	2,458.3	5,775.5	3,462.2	2,313.3	93.5	93.2	94.1
Kent	3,074.6	1,814.7	1,259.9	2,858.6	1,693.3	1,165.3	93.0	93.3	92.5
Montgomery	63,077.9	42,137.5	20,940.4	58,009.4	38,570.2	19,439.2	92.0	91.5	92.8
Prince George's	56,800.1	*35,402.3	21,397.8	52,064.8	*32,577.5	19,457.3	91.7	*92.0	91.1
Queen Anne's	3,338.5	1,984.9	1,353.6	3,107.6	1,853.3	1,254.3	93.0	93.3	92.6
St. Mary's	5,076.0	3,298.2	4,634.8	3,029.0	3,029.0	1,605.8	91.3	91.8	90.7
Somerset	4,110.9	2,461.8	1,649.1	3,811.0	2,282.3	1,528.7	92.7	92.7	92.3
Talbot	3,933.1	2,309.2	1,623.9	3,648.5	2,193.0	1,515.5	92.8	92.4	93.3
Washington	18,100.4	10,759.3	7,341.1	16,608.5	9,938.5	6,573.6	93.1	93.6	93.0
Wicomico	9,041.5	5,553.3	3,982.2	8,362.1	4,922.4	3,223.7	92.5	92.1	92.9
Worcester	3,049.4	3,127.0	1,922.4	4,637.9	2,878.9	1,759.0	91.9	92.1	91.3

AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING:

* Excludes following number belonging in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 165.1; Anne Arundel, 16.0; Baltimore, 231.2; Prince George's, 92.6; Wicomico, 210.4; Total, 718.3.

† Includes the following number belonging in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 12,813.2 kindergarten and 281.9 prekindergarten; Baltimore, 26.2; Montgomery, 7,078.2; Washington, 544.9.

AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING:

* Excludes following number attending in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 152.4; Anne Arundel, 15.2; Baltimore, 212.7; Prince George's, 84.7; Wicomico, 194.1; Total, 659.1.

† Includes the following number attending kindergarten: Baltimore City: 10,653.9 kindergarten and 236.4 prekindergarten; Baltimore, 23.3; Montgomery, 6,183.4; Washington, 469.2.

PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE:

* Excludes following per cent of attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 92.3; Anne Arundel, 95.0; Baltimore, 90.8; Prince George's, 91.5; Wicomico, 92.2.

† Includes following per cent of attendance in kindergarten: Baltimore City: 83.1 kindergarten and 83.9 prekindergarten; Baltimore 88.9; Montgomery, 87.4; Washington, 86.1.

TABLE VII—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS										Clerks in Schools
	All Schools			Elementary			High				
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women		
Total State.....	*20,561.6	5,611.7	*14,949.9	*11,411.3	1,174.7	*10,236.6	9,150.3	4,437.0	4,713.3	926.2	
Allegany.....	†640.0	195.0	†445.0	†318.0	30.0	†288.0	322.0	165.0	157.0	16.0	
Anne Arundel.....	†1,274.0	309.0	†965.0	†745.0	83.0	†662.0	529.0	226.0	303.0	75.0	
Baltimore City.....	*5,810.8	1,402.9	*4,407.9	*3,243.5	275.9	*2,967.6	2,567.3	1,127.0	1,440.3	259.0	
Baltimore.....	*2,897.8	976.5	*1,921.3	*1,650.4	298.5	*1,351.9	1,247.4	678.0	569.4	155.0	
Calvert.....	143.3	35.6	107.7	80.6	7.0	73.6	62.7	28.6	34.1	3.1	
Caroline.....	174.5	51.0	123.5	85.0	7.0	78.0	89.5	44.0	45.5	4.9	
Carroll.....	411.1	126.0	285.1	193.1	18.0	175.1	175.0	108.0	110.0	22.0	
Cecil.....	353.8	93.3	260.5	189.9	8.3	181.6	163.9	85.0	78.9	16.7	
Charles.....	263.2	77.0	186.2	132.2	10.0	122.2	131.0	67.0	64.0	9.2	
Dorchester.....	225.2	56.5	168.7	112.2	6.5	105.7	113.0	50.0	63.0	3.0	
Frederick.....	506.5	141.0	365.5	253.0	28.5	224.5	253.5	112.5	141.0	26.0	
Garrett.....	182.8	67.8	115.0	101.0	22.0	79.0	81.8	45.8	36.0	2.0	
Harford.....	554.0	147.0	407.0	296.0	36.0	260.0	258.0	111.0	147.0	22.0	
Howard.....	261.0	79.0	182.0	133.0	16.0	117.0	128.0	117.0	63.0	12.0	
Kent.....	134.1	35.0	99.1	65.2	6.5	58.7	68.9	28.5	40.4	5.1	
Montgomery.....	*2,568.0	618.0	*1,950.0	*1,519.0	107.0	*1,412.0	1,049.0	511.0	538.0	130.0	
Prince George's.....	†2,186.7	653.5	†1,533.2	†1,238.5	116.0	†1,122.5	948.2	537.5	410.7	83.5	
Queen Anne's.....	150.5	50.0	100.5	73.5	8.0	65.5	77.0	42.0	35.0	5.0	
St. Mary's.....	195.8	43.8	152.0	111.4	6.4	105.0	84.4	37.4	47.0	10.5	
Somerset.....	174.5	41.0	133.5	89.0	8.0	81.0	85.5	33.0	52.5	.....
Talbot.....	163.0	51.0	112.0	82.0	9.0	73.0	81.0	42.0	39.0	3.0	
Washington.....	*729.0	211.9	*517.1	*394.3	46.9	*347.4	334.7	165.0	169.7	37.0	
Wicomico.....	†354.0	94.9	†259.1	†193.9	10.6	†183.3	160.1	84.3	75.8	18.7	
Worcester.....	208.0	55.0	153.0	111.6	9.6	102.0	96.4	45.4	51.0	7.5	

* Includes following teachers of kindergarten:

Total.....	345.3	.....	345.3	345.3	.....	345.3
Baltimore City.....	225.0	.....	225.0	225.0	.....	225.0
Baltimore.....	1.0	.....	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0
Montgomery.....	109.0	.....	109.0	109.0	.....	109.0
Washington.....	10.3	.....	10.3	10.3	.....	10.3

† Excludes following teachers and principals in elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges:

Bowie, 4; Frostburg, 7; Salisbury, 8; Towson, 10; total, 29.

TABLE VII—Cont'd—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPERVISORY AND CLERICAL POSITIONS IN COUNTY OFFICES						Janitors, Cleaners, Firemen, etc.	Repair or Utility Men
	Supts. and Assoc. Supts.	Supervisors		Supervisors of Pupil Personnel and Visiting Teachers	Other Administrative Supervisory Positions	Office and Clerical Staff		
		Elementary	High					
Total State	51.4	178.4	143.7	150.6	355.9	421.7	3,508.9	665.9
Allegany	1.5	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.0	12.0	111.0	6.0
Anne Arundel	4.0	10.3	14.5	7.0	11.0	22.0	179.0	39.0
Baltimore City	7.0	73.6	40.7	66.0	223.0	96.0	51,212.0	223.0
Baltimore	4.0	14.0	17.1	18.5	48.0	75.0	463.0	46.0
Calvert	1.0	2.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	4.0	17.5	7.2
Caroline	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.5	14.0	4.9
Carroll	1.0	2.6	4.0	2.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	3.0
Cecil	1.0	1.5	4.2	2.0	2.0	5.5	37.2	19.0
Charles	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	7.0	33.0	...
Dorchester	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	...	3.0	37.0	3.0
Frederick	2.9	5.5	4.5	3.0	5.2	12.8	72.5	8.0
Garrett	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	26.0	3.0
Harford	2.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	8.5	12.0	68.0	10.0
Howard	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	...	6.0	24.0	3.0
Kent	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	...	3.0	20.0	3.0
Montgomery	6.0	18.9	15.3	12.1	20.5	72.5	451.0	107.0
Prince George's	4.0	12.0	13.0	11.0	16.5	29.0	430.0	151.0
Queen Anne's	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	...	3.0	3.0	3.0
St. Mary's	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.0	...	4.0	16.5	0.9
Somerset	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	...	2.0	19.0	2.0
Talbot	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	26.0	2.9
Washington	3.0	5.5	6.5	5.0	7.0	29.0	137.0	19.0
Wicomico	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	6.0	37.2	...
Worcester	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.0	29.0	2.0

a—Includes 26 part-time physicians, 38 full-time nurses, 3 part-time psychiatrists, and 9 full-time psychologists; b—includes 431 on part-time basis.

TABLE VIII—Receipts from the State of Maryland for Public School Purposes*: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total State Funds	Aid per Classroom Unit	Aid per Pupil	Equalization Aid	Payment of Officials' Salaries	Physical Examination of Bus Drivers	Handicapped Children	Adult Education	Junior Colleges	Teachers' Retirement System†	Incentive Fund for Buildings	State Grant
Total State	\$65,364,858	\$12,014,209	\$10,239,946	\$22,516,851	\$1,727,444	\$11,194	\$729,406	\$79,805	\$211,487	\$11,317,573	\$6,365,501	\$151,442
Allegany	2,713,476	385,290	316,776	1,705,482	61,600	620	5,794	732	.....	.....	237,182	.....
Anne Arundel	4,782,622	787,150	678,760	2,643,234	138,167	990	19,109	111	.....	.....	515,101	.....
Baltimore City	12,138,585	3,218,700	2,930,880	496,038	496,038	1,577	445,259	61,306	88,321	3,280,249	1,466,390	151,442
Baltimore	4,132,959	1,748,580	1,458,164	179,814	179,814	1,577	136,830	2,951	8,925	.....	767,563	.....
Calvert	773,382	86,080	74,078	530,785	18,028	285	1,678	.....	.....	.....	62,448	.....
Caroline	866,730	104,640	81,698	595,590	18,833	220	1,706	.....	.....	.....	64,043	.....
Cecil	1,359,870	230,790	196,758	757,830	36,617	345	1,848	.....	.....	.....	136,182	.....
Charles	1,452,480	213,812	175,734	892,477	36,533	380	2,094	.....	.....	.....	131,450	.....
Dorchester	1,378,190	160,130	132,816	944,393	27,333	282	1,808	.....	.....	.....	111,188	.....
Dorchester	938,513	135,000	115,536	582,904	21,867	480	1,803	885	.....	.....	80,038	.....
Frederick	1,834,403	301,631	263,804	1,021,000	48,272	455	5,169	.....	3,929	.....	190,143	.....
Garrett	1,109,444	109,470	93,598	808,144	20,667	445	886	.....	.....	.....	76,234	.....
Hartford	2,209,466	329,880	291,140	1,297,740	50,125	790	11,690	2,909	10,037	.....	215,155	.....
Howard	1,007,121	155,490	123,822	607,216	28,200	300	3,645	.....	.....	.....	88,448	.....
Kent	603,694	80,460	61,942	393,819	19,967	140	2,543	.....	.....	.....	44,823	.....
Montgomery	4,982,826	1,484,471	1,122,028	1,440,488	183,503	735	41,936	272	68,335	.....	641,058	.....
Prince George's	6,864,280	1,311,990	1,148,662	3,383,758	134,900	980	34,734	6,275	.....	.....	842,981	.....
Queen Anne's	667,055	90,300	68,074	460,699	19,033	225	437	407	.....	.....	47,880	.....
St. Mary's	898,889	117,480	103,088	570,858	22,947	230	2,260	.....	.....	.....	82,466	.....
Somerset	919,395	104,550	83,772	637,352	21,867	290	686	.....	.....	.....	70,988	.....
Talbot	635,728	97,305	79,514	385,237	18,433	200	1,732	157	.....	.....	53,150	.....
Washington	2,572,563	424,590	354,048	1,442,240	67,850	300	3,021	2,655	31,940	.....	245,719	.....
Wicomico	1,425,599	212,370	183,008	865,080	31,483	350	1,675	1,145	.....	.....	130,488	.....
Worcester	760,264	124,050	102,246	442,970	25,367	375	873	.....	.....	.....	64,383	.....

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1957 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1958.
† Not distributed to the twenty-three counties; includes \$47,370 related expense fund.

TABLE IX—Receipts from the Federal Government for Public School Purposes in Maryland* : Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Federal Funds	Vocational Day Schools	Vocational Evening Schools	National School Lunch and Special Milk Programs	Institutional One-Farm and Veterans' Training	Current Expense Assistance	School Construction Assistance
Total State	\$10,926,473	\$953,283	\$41,711	\$2,031,251	\$246,287	\$4,678,947	\$3,568,658
Allegheny	133,433	12,845	5,427	113,657	†1,554		
Anne Arundel	979,196	8,063	697	140,086	1,638	440,235	388,477
Baltimore City	†725,162	121,114		369,670	†228,042	182,173	
Baltimore	532,751	30,516	8,986	311,076		30,860	
Calvert	45,164	3,271	136	7,823	3,074		
Caroline	23,425	5,707	315	17,463			
Carroll	46,820	5,920		38,549	2,351		
Cecil	363,795	2,070	408	32,186		154,785	
Charles	204,440	7,431	774	22,199	1,659	172,243	
Dorchester	28,229	4,435		22,520			
Frederick	189,833	11,590	279	60,126		115,633	
Garrett	32,003	7,920	392	23,691			
Harford	519,673	5,319	1,041	80,345		432,965	
Howard	80,946	4,691		41,619		34,726	
Kent	21,747	2,857	385	9,546	1,959	7,090	
Montgomery	3,525,781	31,854	12,969	238,065		1,411,573	1,831,320
Prince George's	2,474,025	37,698	4,170	310,155		1,240,177	881,825
Queen Anne's	26,360	7,436	646	18,278			
St. Mary's	543,502	3,624		16,135		231,461	292,282
Somerset	12,531	2,849		9,682			
Talbot	18,383	4,721	535	13,127			
Washington	354,337	19,831	3,972	87,313	1,863	211,358	
Wicomico	44,863	4,994	576	37,401	1,892		
Worcester	29,974	5,617		10,599		13,758	

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1957, and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1958.

† Total includes \$6,336 for salaries for Vocational Rehabilitation.

‡ Includes veterans' training programs.

TABLE X—Receipts from All Sources for Maryland Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Grand Total	BALANCE, JULY 1, 1957		State and Federal Funds*	Tax Levy for Public School Purposes	Licenses, Special Taxes, and Interest on Deposits	Tuition Fees from Adjoining Counties, and States	Tuition and Other Fees from Pupils and Patrons	Sale of Property and Insurance Adjustments	Sale of Bonds and Loans	Refunds and Other Sources
		General Funds	Building Funds								
Total State.....	\$305,100,184	\$7,953,456	\$34,151,366	\$76,291,331	\$117,778,903	\$1,123,007	\$70,535	\$835,891	\$493,740	\$65,743,646	\$658,309
Allegany.....	6,377,614	113,071	1,303,098	2,846,959	2,435,189	75,062	7,247	4,096	45,587	13,000	14,305
Anne Arundel.....	21,787,181	1,698,164	4,879,051	5,761,818	4,340,241	105,480	7,686	973	2,834	4,997,659	275
Baltimore City.....	64,651,356	†	†	12,863,747	39,284,093	..	..	289,154	..	12,009,135	205,227
Baltimore.....	60,739,346	2,243,710	9,562,645	4,965,710	23,695,168	712	1,796	28,629	11,933	20,224,000	5,043
Calvert.....	1,710,189	49,055	361,077	818,516	469,131	6,722	75	2,641	732	..	2,210
Caroline.....	2,985,259	45,757	329,213	890,155	509,699	22,021	1,160	505	765	1,184,000	1,984
Carroll.....	4,922,646	215,578	308,157	1,406,690	1,598,818	3,017	6,309	2,680	344,989	1,034,000	2,408
Cecil.....	6,983,020	53,372	147,177	1,816,275	1,239,656	62	65	336	1,162	3,719,986	4,929
Charles.....	3,400,644	117,291	433,647	1,582,630	733,826	1,933	7,556	..	1,474	521,000	1,287
Dorchester.....	2,469,854	163	561,298	966,742	888,949	40,375	70	152	5,614	3,825	2,666
Frederick.....	8,932,735	127,725	934,285	2,034,286	2,242,346	96,886	424	8,081	1,456	3,492,800	4,446
Garrett.....	2,077,039	53,095	297,199	1,141,447	361,792	98,153	5,554	..	13,932	105,000	867
Harford.....	7,799,309	352,736	1,209,112	2,729,139	1,965,815	2,969	110	18,399	15,766	1,500,000	5,263
Howard.....	2,919,763	23,606	10,831	1,088,067	1,028,202	..	641	311	2,951	761,000	1,134
Kent.....	1,470,033	9,918	331,864	625,441	497,249	1,103	1,310	228	27	..	2,833
Montgomery.....	37,991,629	692,232	3,051,495	8,598,607	16,922,115	475,000	15,890	322,878	20,650	7,900,000	82,762
Prince George's.....	30,978,783	1,684,481	3,797,439	9,338,395	10,321,572	23,594	12,852	73,039	7,898	5,000,326	118,867
Queen Anne's.....	1,421,420	22,265	102,386	693,415	362,515	20,951	720	40	8,240	10,888	10,888
St. Mary's.....	2,492,516	18,478	257,639	1,442,391	485,071	37,500	..	..	44	250,000	1,333
Somerset.....	2,185,176	132,913	895,189	931,926	311,368	520	..	30	199	12,842	189
Talbot.....	3,134,313	22,376	388,839	654,111	863,995	933	..	..	2,211	1,200,888	960
Washington.....	11,263,292	425,710	4,107,979	2,864,910	3,734,346	..	..	82,805	1,363	182,448	182,448
Wicomico.....	5,004,834	99,421	277,746	1,707,462	1,929,703	106,414	40	346	2,623	983,185	4,908
Worcester.....	2,864,889	359	253,348	730,238	977,744	3,600	1,030	448	1,286	835,000	1,057

* See TABLES VIII and IX for details.
 † Excludes sinking fund balance of \$1,411,374.
 ‡ Corrected opening balance.

TABLE XI—Disbursements for All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

County	Grand Total	BALANCE JUNE 30, 1958		Total Disbursements	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Payments to Adjoining Units	Total Current Disbursements	Administration	Instructional Service	Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges (including Rent)
		General Funds	Building Funds											
Total State	\$*305,100,184	\$8,029,418	\$46,130,837	\$*250,030,929	\$21,274,818	\$64,210,477	\$41,478	\$*165,413,156	\$3,813,262	\$115,247,926	\$13,288,462	\$6,408,333	\$13,709,990	\$*12,945,183
Allegany	6,877,614	161,972	1,061,048	5,654,594	518,051	555,692	381	4,580,560	90,703	3,311,367	396,230	166,980	550,301	64,979
Anne Arundel	21,787,181	1,017,743	5,239,672	15,538,866	1,715,473	5,041,292	..	8,782,101	204,772	6,641,195	611,083	282,365	872,253	170,132
Baltimore City	64,651,356	2,002,187	18,641,889	64,651,356	3,404,096	12,615,704	..	48,631,556	1,037,253	35,826,198	4,053,607	1,687,879	2,336,889	13,687,730
Baltimore County	60,739,246	134,240	31,473,117	40,005,320	4,747,230	12,778,467	453	22,479,160	492,173	17,027,161	1,824,806	1,285,135	1,666,898	185,987
Calvert	1,710,189	..	..	1,261,218	148,229	156,689	..	956,000	28,812	578,026	64,754	47,818	222,180	16,410
Caroline	2,852,259	46,701	1,231,839	1,708,719	71,034	351,646	220	1,280,819	36,869	891,913	72,876	58,409	205,352	14,760
Carroll	4,922,646	163,551	1,513,608	4,045,397	201,653	1,263,290	588	2,579,866	40,622	1,952,638	151,982	61,501	337,285	35,838
Cecil	6,983,020	7,115	1,045,706	5,930,199	360,967	3,003,309	30	2,965,893	54,722	1,864,963	239,067	95,875	285,712	25,554
Charles	3,400,644	172,694	244,282	2,983,668	169,213	817,255	13	1,997,187	52,914	1,362,696	194,601	49,659	311,917	25,400
Dorchester	2,469,854	144	124,626	2,345,084	238,343	436,673	1,100	1,668,968	27,457	1,092,230	158,420	96,995	259,612	34,554
Frederick	8,632,735	102,929	2,884,359	5,855,447	362,622	1,737,315	5,568	3,749,912	115,027	2,708,310	247,615	173,563	462,640	42,757
Garrett	2,077,039	67,467	86,919	1,922,653	163,694	372,164	20,358	1,366,437	38,414	885,286	67,305	39,039	322,836	13,527
Hartford	7,799,309	360,710	1,047,890	6,390,709	490,472	1,763,368	79	4,136,790	140,785	2,793,455	346,239	109,860	710,239	36,212
Howard	2,919,763	19,669	257,599	2,642,495	265,581	604,743	2,523	1,769,348	36,372	1,290,177	111,529	57,633	265,219	7,918
Keok	1,470,033	9,150	50,363	1,410,520	128,740	320,030	75	991,675	28,149	672,529	62,498	27,757	161,393	9,349
Montgomery	37,991,629	869,337	4,932,986	32,189,286	3,216,811	9,123,925	90	19,848,437	548,632	14,894,127	1,966,720	814,076	1,616,029	98,873
Prince George's	30,978,783	1,848,960	3,893,940	25,236,514	2,870,212	6,791,311	480	15,955,541	287,733	11,501,139	1,622,147	794,056	1,100,099	260,351
Queen Anne's	1,421,420	34,085	35,649	1,351,686	125,441	1,361,619	1,340	1,088,286	20,416	729,397	72,206	35,877	211,476	10,004
St. Mary's	2,492,516	88,300	499,189	1,908,027	86,837	406,147	..	1,415,043	35,570	912,974	116,470	78,516	237,688	13,825
Somerset	2,185,176	20,807	308,453	1,855,916	111,203	609,773	1,070	1,142,870	23,446	815,017	71,511	41,770	179,548	11,578
Talbot	3,134,313	23,837	915,389	2,195,087	267,177	711,622	580	1,185,728	35,290	844,304	95,627	36,033	157,998	16,476
Washington	11,263,292	550,211	1,290,720	9,422,361	890,066	3,833,403	..	5,688,892	943,255	3,954,508	464,667	263,181	601,150	72,551
Wicomico	5,004,854	141,874	1,148,310	3,714,670	552,346	709,512	6,560	2,446,252	46,343	1,760,935	171,847	68,691	365,848	32,589
Worcester	2,864,889	5,765	174,311	2,684,813	169,724	1,026,588	..	1,488,501	38,727	1,027,100	107,685	46,055	248,438	20,496

* Includes \$11,706,331 for the Teachers' Retirement System, including \$47,870 for related expense fund, not distributed to the 23 counties in these columns.

† Includes \$3,280,249 State money and \$388,758 local money for retirement of teachers.

‡ Excludes sinking fund balance of \$1,457,795.

§ Includes \$174,271 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

TABLE XII—Disbursements for Administration: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Administration	Board Members' Expenses		SUPERINTENDENTS		ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS		Salaries of Clerks and Stenographers	Office Expenses	Auditing and Legal Services	Administration Building and Maintenance and Operation	Replacement of Automobiles	Other Costs of Administration
		Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel						
Total State	\$3,813,282	\$22,768	\$14,385	\$1,019,221	\$32,267	\$1,221,144	\$442,829	\$69,566	\$375,624	\$13,538	\$305,933		
Allegany	90,703	1,000	505	13,100	557	32,584	18,160	1,550	9,749		1,498		
Anne Arundel	204,772	1,500	750	41,066	2,507	53,165	44,310	15,414	26,605		5,455		
Baltimore City	1,037,253	600	319	408,835	5,735	385,808	46,998	4,691	175,854	2,145	41,559		
Baltimore	492,173	600	329	192,522	6,097	184,172	69,804	4,691	61,731	2,915	2,812		
Calvert	28,812	500	600	1,020	112	10,410	2,890	870			2,210		
Caroline	36,869	500	425	10,500		12,949	7,056	100	1,774		449		
Carrroll	40,622	860	859	12,000		14,831	6,078	3,644	313				
Cecil	54,722	750	700	5,000	700	19,224	9,662	4,330					
Charles	52,914	1,250	627	6,000	600	19,412	9,620	3,631					
Dorchester	27,157	681	426			11,770	1,249	425	1,248				
Frederick	115,027	1,800	403	14,000	502	29,722	28,878	5,968	11,463	2,375	3,437		
Garrett	38,414	300	483	10,000		12,333	2,102	917	9,842		2,437		
Harford	140,785	500	525	15,000	3,983	32,257	19,599	1,768	4,721	3,135	8,997		
Howard	36,872	600	690	11,914		12,271	8,390	456	1,406		545		
Kent	28,149	300	600	11,250		10,753	2,477	100	1,777		892		
Montgomery	548,632	4,848	503	15,373	3,384	31,905	59,398	5,714	25,337		14,342		
Prince George's	287,739	2,800	1,808	43,110	5,346	113,420	65,512	3,250	19,121		18,312		
Queen Anne's	29,416	300	644	12,750		8,863	1,953	475	1,300		600		
St. Mary's	35,570	1,004	600	2,000	150	13,370	3,546	1,603			2,497		
Somerset	23,446	675	700			6,500	2,681	834					
Talbot	35,290	600	743	11,000	500	8,720	3,934	699				2,094	
Washington	342,855	600	337	15,000	1,076	67,028	16,179	9,153	22,608		1,919		
Wicomico	46,343	500	353	8,000	381	18,932	6,875	2,875				*178,449	
Worcester	38,727	300	331	10,800	637	10,745	5,078	799	745			2,492	

* Includes \$174,271 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

TABLE XIII—Disbursements for Instructional Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Instructional Service	SUPERVISORS		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Salaries of School Clerks	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Summer School Allowances for Teachers	Institutes, Meetings, Associations, etc.	Replacement of Automobiles	Teaching of Handicapped Children	Other
		Salaries	Travel										
Total State	\$115,247,926	\$2,603,044	\$107,346	*\$103,109,702	\$2,010,208	\$2,034,570	\$2,504,175	\$637,680	\$48,483	\$141,538	\$17,105	\$620,511	*\$1,413,894
Allegany	3,311,367	74,426	2,526	3,024,671	31,739	46,900	91,852	10,304	1,595	4,927	1,512	6,324	15,261
Anne Arundel	6,641,496	181,245	9,981	5,911,477	130,047	183,734	123,011	38,347	1,595	21,362	.....	21,377	56,368
Baltimore City	35,826,198	1,011,668	17,197	*32,098,731	599,300	484,739	574,621	137,521	4,007	57,462	.....	237,442	*764,859
Baltimore	17,027,161	388,575	9,171	*14,970,634	378,144	353,420	429,697	138,522	16,250	35,989	4,861	133,346	*169,252
Calvert	578,026	12,811	1,225	522,480	5,497	9,691	14,033	5,896	240	1,173	.....	1,343	3,357
Caroline	891,913	18,800	1,194	806,538	6,036	19,242	22,475	4,106	619	1,459	1,624	2,163	7,557
Carroll	1,952,638	49,232	2,821	1,790,224	22,582	32,638	30,311	7,264	479	1,282	.....	3,480	12,327
Cecil	1,894,963	42,450	3,853	1,686,569	30,990	31,047	34,284	11,062	2,150	5,497	.....	1,329	7,137
Charles	1,362,696	24,300	2,400	1,234,410	16,143	23,595	45,754	7,448	300	2,336	.....	3,045	2,965
Dorchester	1,092,230	19,100	941	1,014,468	3,000	23,245	19,523	5,480	800	1,057	.....	2,537	3,079
Frederick	2,708,310	72,183	2,893	2,404,837	40,550	53,668	57,175	19,582	2,270	4,491	2,966	10,346	37,649
Garrett	885,266	18,250	872	825,261	3,771	12,348	11,680	4,025	175	952	1,489	502	5,941
Harford	2,793,455	54,121	1,431	2,508,009	37,217	58,971	63,032	21,369	275	4,969	2,040	13,429	28,592
Howard	1,290,177	25,684	1,396	1,192,845	11,685	22,458	23,461	3,833	1,250	236	.....	2,107	5,222
Kent	672,529	17,690	1,379	611,587	5,529	10,300	10,752	2,850	1,000	3,756	.....	2,970	4,716
Montgomery	14,804,427	274,452	16,561	*13,137,906	358,778	241,299	348,355	85,837	3,675	31,034	.....	89,506	*216,724
Prince George's	11,501,139	194,146	19,861	10,289,648	179,766	265,624	372,008	59,632	1,918	10,551	.....	74,281	33,704
Queen Anne's	729,397	46,900	1,015	674,250	5,493	7,852	12,115	3,135	400	600	.....	583	7,054
St. Mary's	912,997	46,033	1,525	825,573	23,449	18,869	16,634	3,168	625	2,768	.....	2,218	2,212
Somerset	815,017	18,600	1,384	766,361	.....	14,799	5,623	3,561	750	2,073	.....	654	712
Talbot	844,304	19,100	1,300	778,151	5,104	12,745	15,611	4,664	275	803	.....	3,255	3,296
Washington	1,951,508	89,433	2,199	*3,522,456	62,880	91,642	128,952	41,332	700	3,456	1,497	4,985	5,006
Wicomico	1,700,953	33,490	2,893	1,584,902	32,790	31,645	36,626	12,142	6,439	126	.....	1,914	13,008
Worcester	1,027,100	28,800	1,428	927,614	21,629	21,629	16,390	6,570	1,761	1,401	1,116	1,375	8,388

* Includes expenditures for kindergartens as follows:

COUNTY	Salaries		Expenses
	Total	Expenses	
Total	\$2,377,887	\$1,734,576	\$643,311
Baltimore City	1,796,990	1,172,082	624,908
Baltimore	6,339	5,578	761
Montgomery	522,747	505,105	17,642
Washington	51,811	.....	.....

† Includes travel of principals and teachers, and other costs of day school supervision and instruction.

TABLE XIV—Disbursements for Operation and Maintenance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	OPERATION					MAINTENANCE					Other Costs of Maintenance	
	Total Operation	Custodial Wages	Personnel Supplies	Fuel, Water, Light, Power, and Communications	Other Costs of Operation	Total Maintenance	By Contract		By Maintenance Personnel			Replacement of Equipment
							Building Repair	Equipment Repair	Salaries	Expenses		
Total State	\$13,288,462	\$7,661,653	\$641,897	\$4,758,422	\$226,490	\$6,408,333	\$1,981,814	\$712,369	\$2,226,630	\$638,673	\$612,640	\$236,207
Allegheny	396,330	241,924	26,343	127,705	918	166,989	105,465	24,052	14,800	2,051	19,589	1,023
Anne Arundel	611,983	348,083	37,073	223,513	164	232,365	53,900	9,294	238,399	58,029	27,337	4,346
Baltimore City	4,681,877	2,737,877	110,726	1,081,250	72,684	1,687,879	314,476	43,688	729,332	147,721	65,327	32,662
Baltimore County	1,823,200	1,065,200	81,853	640,672	28,073	1,285,135	907,438	109,915	162,369	31,713	65,327	8,373
Calvert	62,754	30,796	3,066	27,552	740	47,818	475	3,788	23,073	14,591	3,280	611
Caroline	72,876	29,041	9,245	34,526	64	58,040	16,900	3,228	13,954	382	18,315	5,270
Carroll	151,982	60,840	8,529	82,557	56	61,500	29,248	12,758	31,488	2,912	31,460	12,984
Cecil	239,067	104,589	15,871	117,700	1,398	95,751	29,050	7,407	35,768	10,550	29,751	585
Charles	194,601	65,048	11,467	110,764	7,322	49,656	32,907	7,607	8,527	415	20,000	585
Dorchester	158,420	47,431	21,452	85,890	3,641	96,995	43,582	24,471	8,527	415	20,000	585
Frederick	247,615	119,102	15,262	110,260	2,991	173,563	71,987	4,156	17,915	13,960	62,670	2,975
Garrett	67,305	35,888	4,333	26,760	304	39,000	11,060	13,216	12,755	2,068	62,670	2,975
Harford	346,239	150,208	32,633	156,630	6,748	109,860	43,132	10,727	42,719	3,558	10,177	87
Howard	111,329	44,649	5,968	59,637	1,275	57,633	19,074	7,751	9,715	793	26,300	87
Kent	62,498	31,769	4,386	25,249	1,094	27,737	1,737	1,846	8,354	559	8,992	6,269
Montgomery	1,966,720	1,083,420	84,488	746,087	52,725	814,076	62,850	62,850	463,639	173,556	107,648	6,353
Prince George's	1,622,117	951,356	83,641	561,136	25,684	794,056	62,796	8,793	411,800	160,810	87,840	62,100
Queen Anne's	72,206	31,053	4,049	37,104	35,871	35,871	12,196	1,556	7,152	1,481	13,402	1,330
St. Mary's	116,470	39,981	13,822	59,468	3,199	78,516	30,699	4,402	4,380	830	26,975	11,230
Somerset	71,511	23,844	7,949	39,268	4,450	41,770	20,718	.....	6,600	799	13,653	.....
Talbot	95,627	36,523	9,657	47,554	1,893	36,033	490	3,655	10,004	.....	17,735	.....
Washington	464,647	220,709	34,805	194,975	14,177	251,811	74,614	13,491	84,530	1,364	17,793	61,389
Wicomico	171,847	69,348	8,716	93,975	1,108	68,691	47,139	3,994	5,940	.....	17,558	.....
Worcester	107,685	40,614	5,921	60,974	176	46,055	25,191	1,314	5,940	.....	7,128	.....

* Included in equipment repair and maintenance expenses.

TABLE XV—Disbursements for Transportation and Other School Services*: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Other School Services	Transportation	PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES			Health, Physical Education, and Recreation	School Lunch and Special Milk Programs†	Adult Education and Veterans' Training	Junior Colleges	Other
			Salaries	Expenses	Replacement of Automobiles					
Total State	\$13,709,990	\$7,655,815	\$925,657	\$50,702	\$6,050	\$715,624	\$2,375,744	\$779,032	\$968,736	\$229,690
Allegany	550,301	373,312	24,600	1,363	.....	4,664	133,199	13,163	.....	3,737
Anne Arundel	872,253	628,850	68,962	7,733	.....	10,315	146,756	5,897	.....	5,897
Baltimore City	2,336,859	160,877	355,973	7,801	.....	4,926,474	430,808	613,977	288,751	52,228
Baltimore	1,666,898	974,954	137,783	6,060	3,205	77,403	318,256	38,777	110,270	.....
Calvert	222,180	201,675	6,200	900	.....	206	9,228	.....	.....	247
Caroline	206,352	170,751	7,200	678	.....	79	96,088	1,576	.....	.....
Carroll	337,285	253,063	11,500	439	.....	7,228	46,762	4,764	.....	13,529
Cecil	285,712	234,054	12,440	1,400	.....	7,228	26,441	868	.....	.....
Charles	311,917	266,051	11,960	1,300	.....	1,557	27,444	3,005	.....	.....
Dorchester	259,612	227,024	6,400	655	.....	459	23,051	1,641	.....	402
Frederick	462,640	335,124	15,938	1,011	1,183	8,360	57,717	4,902	34,893	3,112
Garrett	329,236	290,550	5,612	450	.....	8,621	24,882	813	.....	189
Harford	710,233	552,543	14,050	823	1,095	3,709	86,875	7,441	43,808	.....
Howard	265,219	208,270	11,700	1,230	.....	4,278	41,619	116	.....	.....
Kent	161,393	138,780	6,850	943	.....	109	11,450	2,909	.....	343
Montgomery	1,616,029	540,754	81,944	4,591	.....	35,311	422,264	38,666	391,955	100,541
Prince George's	1,100,099	550,413	64,168	7,498	.....	94,350	131,165	10,621	.....	47,884
Queen Anne's	211,476	180,547	5,600	500	.....	104	18,904	1,101	.....	4,720
St. Mary's	257,688	229,201	10,467	1,100	.....	225	25,509	102	.....	84
Somerset	179,548	162,366	6,200	600	.....	700	9,682	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	157,998	134,189	5,500	500	.....	.....	13,145	3,230	.....	1,434
Washington	601,150	329,878	35,800	1,776	.....	25,847	46,552	11,168	99,259	870
Wicomico	365,848	297,545	11,450	958	267	12,997	38,436	4,195	.....	.....
Worcester	248,438	228,615	7,300	413	.....	23	11,561	156	.....	370

* Excludes kindergartens.
 † Federal and local revenue funds only; excludes disbursements of payments for lunches by pupils.
 ‡ Excludes \$256,435 spent by City Department of Health.

TABLE XVI—Disbursements for Fixed Charges and Payments to Adjoining Units: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	FIXED CHARGES										PAYMENTS TO ADJOINING UNITS			
	Total Fixed Charges	Workmen's Compensation	Social Security and Other Retirement	Other Insurance	Contributions and Obligations	Rent	Other Fixed Charges	Total Payments to Adjoining Units	Maryland Equalization Areas	Non-Equalization Areas	Other States or Units			
Total State	\$12,945,183	\$184,458	\$338,007	\$565,981	\$1,719	\$135,080	*\$11,719,938	\$41,478	\$17,500	\$1,422	\$22,556			
Allegheny	64,979	7,390	35,308	21,353	859	69	.....	381	.....	.....	381
Anne Arundel	170,132	14,268	63,365	66,439	.....	26,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore City	3,687,730	1,643	.....	849	.....	16,231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore	185,987	35,630	.....	132,259	.....	15,683	.....	463	463	.....	.....	
Calvert	16,410	2,199	1,820	10,832	.....	1,337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline	14,760	2,425	1,869	7,717	.....	365	.....	220	220	.....	.....	
Carroll	35,838	3,685	5,023	26,872	.....	18	.....	588	588	.....	.....	
Cecil	25,554	6,617	5,239	5,453	.....	8,245	.....	30	30	.....	.....	
Charles	25,400	2,431	2,259	20,710	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	.....	
Dorchester	34,554	4,438	2,726	26,323	.....	.....	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	.....	
Frederick	42,757	5,777	6,917	15,875	5	14,183	.....	5,568	4,165	.....	1,373	
Garrett	13,527	1,909	3,239	8,379	.....	.....	.....	20,358	6,116	.....	14,242
Harford	36,242	4,586	11,273	18,263	.....	.....	.....	79	10	.....	69
Howard	7,918	3,461	1,545	1,904	152	380	.....	476	1,200	.....	.....	
Kent	9,349	1,901	1,500	5,678	150	.....	.....	75	75	.....	.....	
Montgomery	98,873	31,723	48,180	12,784	.....	6,177	.....	90	90	.....	.....	
Prince George's	260,381	32,020	107,154	76,184	.....	45,000	.....	460	460	.....	.....	
Queen Anne's	10,004	1,113	1,424	6,762	.....	375	.....	1,340	1,340	.....	.....	
St. Mary's	13,825	1,943	947	10,296	11	.....	.....	628	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	11,578	.....	786	10,495	.....	297	.....	1,070	1,070	.....	.....	
Talbot	16,476	2,365	979	12,408	500	.....	.....	560	560	.....	.....	
Washington	72,531	9,384	30,931	32,216	.....	.....	.....	6,560	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico	32,588	4,120	3,504	21,874	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester	20,496	3,430	2,010	13,976	.....	660	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,580

* Includes \$11,706,331 (including \$47,870 for related expense fund) for retirement of teachers not distributed to the 23 counties.

† Includes \$6,280,249 State money and \$388,758 local money for retirement of teachers.

TABLE XVII—Disbursements for Debt Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Debt Service	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION DEBT SERVICE								Payments to Sinking Fund
		Long-term County Bonds		State Loan		Short-term Loan		Interest		
		Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest			
Total State	\$21,274,818	\$8,802,195	\$6,584,652	\$4,346,001	\$1,504,970	\$31,600	.....	.....	\$5,400
Allegany	518,051	161,000	58,399	203,026	95,626	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel	1,715,473	802,000	485,606	346,121	81,746	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore	3,694,686	1,754,000	1,644,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,400
Baltimore City	4,774,230	1,414,000	1,765,103	1,174,616	393,511	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calvert	148,529	61,000	20,055	45,446	22,028	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline	71,034	5,000	875	45,383	19,776	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carrroll	201,653	100,000	11,560	54,559	35,594	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil	360,967	150,000	103,982	34,442	73,043	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles	169,213	40,000	14,137	79,440	35,616	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester	238,343	65,000	86,521	64,238	14,984	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick	362,622	95,000	52,200	147,386	68,036	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett	163,694	75,000	40,700	39,630	8,364	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	480,472	248,000	133,007	91,912	17,553	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard	265,881	106,017	36,891	90,343	32,630	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	128,740	50,000	26,010	44,780	7,950	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	3,216,814	1,281,678	956,979	647,959	330,198	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's	2,879,212	1,552,000	688,409	561,205	77,598	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's	125,441	37,000	28,785	53,995	5,661	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's	86,837	.....	.....	68,683	18,154	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	111,203	500	22,922	75,004	12,777	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	267,177	100,000	50,388	79,494	13,295	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	880,066	340,000	234,600	244,675	60,791	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico	552,346	295,000	98,256	124,094	34,996	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester	169,724	70,000	25,631	29,050	45,043	.....	.....	.....	.....

* For current expenses.

† Borrowed in 1956-57 from County Commissioners pending sale of bonds.

TABLE XVIII—Disbursements for Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Capital Outlay	CURRENT EXPENSE CAPITAL OUTLAY					SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND CAPITAL OUTLAY				
		Total Current Funds	Improvements to Land	Alterations of Old Buildings	Additional Equipment	Additional Automobiles and Buses	Total School Construction Funds	Land and Its Improvements	Building		Furniture and Equipment
									New Construction	Alterations	
Total State.....	\$64,210,477	\$2,135,562	\$240,461	\$985,711	\$1,005,441	\$143,949	\$92,074,915	\$3,805,759	\$55,116,200	\$994,372	\$2,158,584
Allegany.....	555,602	11,708	2,352	6,239	1,511	543,894	39,223	389,018	76,589	39,064	
Anne Arundel.....	5,041,292	12,373	6,170	12,373	4,000	5,028,919	441,148	4,263,539	93,878	224,354	
Baltimore City.....	12,615,704	275,368	6,470	75,052	18,846	12,340,336	1,119,323	10,573,152	645,861	250,033	
Baltimore.....	12,778,467	536,380	123,507	147,393	173,282	12,242,087	1,386,616	10,517,734	87,704		
Calvert.....	156,680	7,477	2,249	3,228	.....	149,212	5,810	143,402	.....	
Caroline.....	354,646	56,723	54	41,049	.....	397,923	17,910	289,013	.....	
Carroll.....	1,263,290	36,141	1,815	32,738	.....	1,297,149	13,522	1,197,944	.....	13,841
Cecil.....	3,003,309	7,268	574	6,694	.....	2,996,911	15,196	2,781,592	.....	199,133
Charles.....	817,255	46,435	1,549	30,832	1,800	774,870	15,322	724,915	.....	30,583
Dorchester.....	438,673	.....	.....	.....	.....	438,673	.....	438,673	.....	.....
Frederick.....	1,737,345	174,626	2,344	85,898	75,068	1,562,719	101,175	1,441,819	8,912	10,783	
Garrett.....	372,164	10,679	2,966	2,768	3,614	361,485	1,568	354,897	.....	3,030
Harford.....	1,763,368	34,077	47	34,030	.....	1,729,291	30,932	1,645,910	3,653	48,787
Howard.....	604,743	44,062	3,903	5,614	34,545	560,681	.....	560,681	.....	.....
Kent.....	320,030	1,337	141	332	.....	318,693	2,586	292,556	9,239	14,312
Montgomery.....	9,123,925	80,126	.....	61,326	18,800	9,043,799	138,054	8,124,423	46,501	734,821
Prince George's.....	6,791,311	650,713	80,870	232,756	325,857	6,140,599	395,139	5,542,552	.....	202,606
Queen Anne's.....	136,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	136,619	4,351	116,590	.....	15,378
St. Mary's.....	406,147	1,237	.....	1,237	.....	404,910	11,979	392,031	.....	.....
Somerset.....	600,773	10,014	.....	3,452	6,562	590,759	4,470	564,209	18,474	3,606
Talbot.....	741,622	12,790	.....	2,171	10,619	728,832	19,177	687,108	.....	22,547
Washington.....	2,353,403	17,927	10,881	48,871	2,994	2,781,476	39,333	2,666,441	1,709	73,983	
Wicomico.....	709,512	13,101	.....	5,134	7,967	696,411	1,146	622,508	.....	73,057
Worcester.....	1,026,588	41,000	696	20,900	19,404	985,588	1,819	785,303	.....	198,466

TABLE XIX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT				SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION						School Libraries	Other
		Other School Services	Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	Other		
						Salaries	Travel						
Total State.....	\$141,654,410	\$9,707,888	\$6,408,333	\$13,288,462	\$112,249,327	\$2,603,014	\$107,346	\$101,375,126	\$2,034,570	\$2,504,175	\$637,650	\$2,987,616	
Allegany.....	4,291,734	423,481	166,980	396,203	3,205,013	74,426	2,526	3,024,071	46,300	91,882	10,304	51,964	
Anne Arundel.....	8,236,099	722,533	282,365	611,083	6,620,118	181,245	9,981	5,911,477	143,320	123,011	38,347	212,823	
Baltimore City.....	40,626,450	1,094,198	1,687,879	4,055,607	33,794,766	911,668	17,197	30,026,649	484,739	574,621	137,521	739,871	
Baltimore County.....	21,200,971	1,206,555	1,285,135	1,821,806	16,887,475	388,575	9,171	14,965,056	353,420	429,697	138,522	603,034	
Calvert.....	897,833	210,578	47,818	62,754	576,683	12,811	1,225	522,580	9,691	14,033	8,896	10,447	
Caroline.....	1,208,048	187,373	58,049	72,876	889,750	18,800	1,194	806,538	19,342	22,475	4,106	17,295	
Carroll.....	2,439,386	276,744	61,501	151,982	1,949,159	49,232	2,821	1,790,224	32,638	30,311	7,264	36,669	
Cecil.....	2,451,301	252,725	95,875	239,067	1,863,634	42,045	3,853	1,684,969	31,047	34,284	11,062	51,774	
Charles.....	1,890,624	286,712	49,659	191,601	1,359,652	24,300	2,400	1,234,410	23,595	45,754	7,448	21,745	
Dorchester.....	1,580,558	235,450	96,995	185,420	1,089,693	19,100	941	1,014,468	23,245	19,523	5,480	6,936	
Frederick.....	3,481,326	365,184	173,563	247,615	2,697,964	72,183	2,593	2,404,837	53,698	57,175	19,582	87,926	
Garrett.....	1,283,301	298,134	39,099	67,305	884,763	18,250	872	826,261	12,348	11,684	4,025	12,827	
Harford.....	3,843,770	578,645	169,860	346,239	2,780,026	54,121	1,431	2,508,009	58,971	63,032	21,369	73,093	
Howard.....	1,680,716	223,484	57,653	111,529	1,288,070	25,681	1,396	1,192,845	22,458	23,461	3,833	18,393	
Kent.....	968,409	148,956	27,457	62,498	669,589	17,690	1,379	611,587	10,300	10,752	2,850	15,001	
Montgomery.....	17,684,838	712,168	814,076	1,966,720	14,191,874	274,452	16,561	12,632,801	241,299	348,355	85,837	592,569	
Prince George's.....	14,626,903	786,972	794,050	1,622,117	11,429,558	194,146	19,891	10,280,648	265,624	372,008	59,632	225,639	
Queen Anne's.....	1,027,345	35,787	172,206	728,814	728,814	16,900	1,015	674,250	7,852	12,115	3,135	13,546	
St. Mary's.....	1,317,109	241,568	78,916	116,470	910,735	16,033	1,525	828,573	18,869	16,534	3,168	29,053	
Somerset.....	1,097,510	169,860	41,770	71,511	814,963	18,600	1,584	766,361	14,799	5,223	3,561	3,535	
Talbot.....	1,412,916	140,207	36,033	65,697	841,049	19,100	1,300	778,151	12,745	15,611	4,664	9,478	
Washington.....	5,018,101	402,510	253,181	494,907	3,891,713	89,433	2,199	3,470,645	91,612	128,952	41,332	73,540	
Wicomico.....	2,322,776	328,217	68,691	118,807	1,739,021	33,480	2,893	1,581,902	31,615	36,206	12,142	52,363	
Worcester.....	1,416,186	236,721	46,055	107,456	1,025,725	28,800	1,428	977,614	21,629	16,390	6,570	23,294	

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes kindergarten and home teaching of handicapped children.

Note: Excludes \$96,711 in Calvert paid to principals and teachers after June 30, 1958. This cost has been added to the base in computing average salaries and per pupil costs.

TABLE XX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†					School Libraries	Other	
		Other School Services	Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks			Materials of Instruction
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State.....	\$75,713,921	\$5,020,212	\$3,631,505	\$7,075,033	\$59,987,171	\$59,557	\$1,506,494	\$54,225,302	\$1,061,288	\$1,190,227	\$352,188	\$1,592,115
Allegany.....	2,101,994	221,638	92,196	192,995	1,585,165	33,369	33,369	1,471,402	22,794	39,568	5,137	21,832
Anne Arundel.....	4,736,514	381,122	170,710	390,069	3,794,643	80,243	80,243	3,431,704	86,842	51,650	10,419	128,763
Baltimore City.....	20,649,007	529,756	850,974	3,873,795	17,391,732	547,936	547,936	17,114	247,225	299,487	83,055	398,264
Baltimore.....	11,616,946	455,224	778,046	1,013,508	9,370,168	236,137	236,137	8,311,139	177,314	217,315	89,700	333,094
Calvert.....	504,210	109,512	28,163	37,569	328,966	12,400	12,400	292,534	6,540	7,568	4,000	4,724
Caroline.....	619,587	108,701	26,845	40,922	443,119	11,100	11,100	405,986	9,410	7,171	2,232	6,297
Carroll.....	1,172,663	160,061	26,001	74,480	912,121	23,633	23,633	819,935	12,660	7,162	3,737	13,407
Cecil.....	1,335,162	152,429	52,041	127,338	1,003,354	12,845	12,845	923,028	15,463	13,995	6,064	31,109
Charles.....	983,412	167,997	25,425	99,635	690,355	11,700	11,700	622,029	14,157	27,453	4,469	9,347
Dorchester.....	790,727	122,891	48,915	73,883	545,338	12,600	12,600	509,688	13,453	7,100	1,210	860
Frederick.....	1,768,488	193,108	96,094	142,771	1,336,515	36,956	36,956	1,192,545	25,868	18,981	11,572	49,238
Garrett.....	730,551	178,450	26,471	37,747	487,883	12,100	12,100	458,837	5,273	4,694	2,177	4,185
Harford.....	2,036,873	313,887	64,876	167,122	1,490,988	32,841	32,841	1,354,250	31,839	26,277	13,127	31,680
Howard.....	833,707	111,191	22,808	58,907	640,801	12,084	12,084	595,910	10,978	9,438	1,807	9,521
Kent.....	452,375	76,549	13,097	32,684	330,045	10,320	10,320	302,555	4,185	3,732	1,576	6,699
Montgomery.....	10,064,190	451,361	488,446	1,180,030	7,941,353	161,671	161,671	7,146,974	120,453	165,774	37,778	295,767
Prince George's.....	8,216,190	320,486	509,908	935,802	6,490,994	122,312	122,312	5,789,098	159,153	191,172	37,887	137,860
Queen Anne's.....	528,189	109,255	21,418	37,337	360,179	10,600	10,600	333,877	3,244	4,902	1,601	5,490
St. Mary's.....	757,410	142,057	41,197	78,260	525,896	12,400	12,400	472,811	9,283	9,708	2,386	18,138
Somerset.....	571,218	90,391	28,862	37,024	414,761	9,250	9,250	391,241	7,954	2,256	1,852	1,446
Talbot.....	567,965	75,001	22,106	52,829	418,029	10,800	10,800	388,256	6,077	6,759	2,726	2,011
Washington.....	2,625,557	240,753	137,775	246,199	2,000,830	52,032	52,032	1,894,956	41,529	43,166	17,480	40,884
Wicomico.....	1,265,987	176,049	32,039	88,177	968,822	22,056	22,056	872,570	18,167	18,223	6,494	29,806
Worcester.....	794,969	128,343	26,492	56,070	543,064	15,910	15,910	492,286	11,727	6,776	3,752	11,693

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

NOTE: Excludes \$56,669 in Calvert paid to principals and teachers after June 30, 1958. This cost has been added to the base in computing average salaries and per pupil costs.

TABLE XXI—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1958

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	Other School Services	SCHOOL PLANT		Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†				School Libraries	Other	
			Maintenance	Operation		Salaries	Travel	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks			Materials of Instruction
Total State	\$65,940,289	\$4,687,676	\$2,776,828	\$6,213,429	\$52,262,356	\$1,096,550	\$47,789	\$17,149,824	\$973,282	\$1,313,948	\$285,462	\$1,395,501
Allegany	2,189,740	201,843	74,784	203,236	1,709,877	41,057	1,463	1,553,269	23,506	52,283	5,107	33,132
Anne Arundel	3,409,555	311,412	111,655	2,210,113	2,828,475	101,063	4,958	2,479,737	56,892	71,361	27,928	89,560
Baltimore City	19,977,413	561,442	837,805	2,181,813	16,396,983	363,731	10,083	15,114,927	237,514	275,135	54,486	341,107
Baltimore County	9,554,025	751,340	907,305	898,298	7,517,308	152,438	3,602	6,653,917	176,206	212,382	48,823	269,940
Calvert	368,623	101,065	19,656	23,187	247,717	411	25	230,016	3,152	6,464	1,896	5,723
Caroline	588,461	78,672	51,204	31,054	446,631	77,700	271	400,553	9,932	15,303	1,874	10,998
Carron	1,286,723	116,683	35,500	77,592	1,037,388	25,599	735	940,288	20,478	23,149	3,507	23,262
Cecil	1,116,139	100,295	43,834	111,799	969,297	23,200	2,703	763,541	15,884	20,289	4,998	23,666
Charles	907,212	118,717	24,233	94,965	669,297	12,600	1,200	612,381	9,438	18,302	2,979	12,397
Dorchester	789,831	112,560	48,080	84,836	544,555	6,900	514	594,780	9,792	12,423	4,270	6,076
Frederick	1,715,838	172,075	77,469	104,844	1,361,450	35,927	1,238	1,212,292	27,801	38,194	8,010	38,688
Garrett	558,750	119,683	12,628	29,558	396,881	6,150	255	366,425	7,075	6,986	1,848	8,142
Harford	1,777,897	264,759	44,985	179,117	1,289,036	21,880	337	1,153,759	27,131	36,755	8,241	41,413
Howard	847,009	112,294	34,825	52,622	647,268	13,600	333	396,355	11,480	14,022	2,025	8,573
Kent	456,034	72,045	14,660	29,814	339,515	7,170	600	309,053	6,115	7,020	1,275	8,302
Montgomery	7,620,648	257,907	325,630	686,690	6,250,521	109,781	6,625	5,485,827	120,846	182,581	48,059	290,802
Prince George's	6,410,713	463,387	284,148	786,315	4,976,863	71,834	7,319	4,500,516	106,471	180,536	21,745	83,079
Queen Anne's	81,283	14,370	34,869	38,684	368,634	6,300	550	340,373	4,607	7,213	1,534	8,057
St. Mary's	559,689	93,310	37,319	38,210	384,860	3,634	325	352,919	9,986	6,827	782	10,915
Somerset	526,292	79,476	12,908	34,306	399,602	9,350	822	375,121	6,845	3,667	1,710	2,087
Talbot	544,951	65,205	13,927	42,798	423,021	8,300	590	389,805	6,068	8,852	1,938	7,468
Washington	2,392,544	161,788	115,405	218,468	1,896,833	37,401	1,366	1,695,689	50,083	85,787	23,902	36,555
Wicomico	1,056,789	147,168	35,752	83,671	790,108	13,394	1,287	712,332	16,473	18,605	5,647	22,557
Worcester	661,217	107,377	19,562	51,016	482,662	12,890	508	455,328	9,902	9,614	2,818	11,602

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

NOTE: Excludes \$40,042 in Calvert paid to principals and teachers after June 30, 1958. These costs have been added to the base in computing average salaries and per pupil costs.

TABLE XXII—Continued—Number of Teachers, Enrollment by Year-Sex and Course-Sex, Graduates, and Entrants to State Teachers Colleges: Each Maryland Public High School: Fall of 1957

County Name of High School	Num- ber of Teach- ers	Enrollment by Year and Sex														Total Enrollment by Course											
		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		Academic		Com- mer- cial		Voc.-Tech.					
		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G				
		Total Enrollment		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		Academic		Com- mer- cial		Voc.-Tech.			
Prince Georges	948.2	10,915	2,324	2,064	2,180	2,201	2,178	2,141	1,810	1,869	1,341	1,444	1,046	1,089	979	1,038	8	38	1,904	1,524	8,077	7,047	308	2,071	626	182	
Rhodesburg St.	75.7	1,025	851	...	...	...	...	...	453	359	335	294	237	198	231	191	1	1	418	245	231	131	391	475	337	...	
Suitland Sr.	61.5	*692	789	...	...	...	...	...	304	339	219	263	168	187	163	83	2	8	319	234	254	122	119	443	...	...
Oxon Hill Sr.	26.4	287	272	...	...	...	...	...	130	124	77	85	80	67	76	63	1	1	139	93	117	16	31	163	...	...
Northwestern Sr.	69.5	*739	902	...	...	...	...	...	272	352	243	297	213	253	204	237	...	5	420	496	284	108	35	268	...	30	
High Point Sr.-Jr.	70.9	*881	869	75	85	113	107	97	107	270	262	212	192	113	116	104	111	1	3	364	238	465	348	52	283	...	...
Fredrick Sasser Sr.-Jr.	24.8	228	251	...	...	...	...	...	48	32	36	30	32	20	30	19	29	...	28	22	165	167	2	62	33	...	...
Douglas Sr.-Jr.	32.0	338	363	...	...	...	...	...	63	61	63	56	54	35	19	31	...	5	21	26	264	211	11	58	42	68	
Surrattville Sr.-Jr.	36.2	*382	389	97	86	76	82	75	78	69	65	32	38	32	40	33	37	1	2	66	56	316	284	...	...	...
Laurel Sr.-Jr.	31.4	326	290	75	51	75	52	75	57	45	49	29	46	27	35	28	35	...	3	55	49	271	182	...	...	...
Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.	28.5	294	277	75	42	65	74	52	51	44	50	33	28	25	32	24	31	1	2	34	19	233	197	12	61	15	
Farmout Heights Sr.-Jr.	68.0	854	*846	189	159	179	174	165	127	130	170	94	113	97	100	85	90	1	8	40	56	608	556	7	150	199	84
Bladesburg Sr.	51.2	644	616	218	169	208	216	218	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	644	616	...	...	...	...
Suitland Jr.	46.0	563	547	181	169	181	191	201	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	563	547	...	...	...	...
Benjamin Stoddert Jr.	35.9	469	477	134	121	133	111	111	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	391	347	...	...	...	...
John Hanson Jr.	37.9	468	477	201	177	131	150	136	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	477	...	...	...	...
Hyattsville Jr.	55.2	627	651	174	191	202	219	251	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627	651	...	...	...	...
Mt. Rainier Jr.	34.5	358	347	80	77	124	134	154	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	358	347	...	...	...	...
Rollingcrest Jr.	39.0	413	434	178	180	113	128	122	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	434	...	...	...	...
Maryland Park Jr.	37.6	418	434	155	125	123	134	121	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	418	384	...	...	...	...
Glendridge Jr.	39.0	452	454	151	158	160	152	141	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	452	454	...	...	...	...
Greenbelt Jr.	38.2	469	418	173	133	162	137	134	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	469	418	...	...	...	...
Lakeland Jr.	8.8	66	59	32	14	19	16	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	59	...	...	...	...
QUEEN ANNE'S	77.0	690	708	165	162	149	133	145	124	106	116	72	98	53	75	49	72	3	2	56	60	570	508	16	140	48	
Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.	18.5	146	164	42	43	29	28	24	29	26	14	15	18	27	14	26	2	1	12	14	105	98	5	52	24		
Kenard Sr.-Jr.	20.0	194	195	46	47	36	37	51	39	32	31	16	26	13	15	14	...	...	...	...	194	195	...	...	...
Centreville Sr.-Jr.	24.0	232	231	45	49	57	46	51	41	33	31	31	39	15	25	1	...	...	...	...	29	34	174	143	24		
Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	14.5	118	118	32	23	27	22	19	19	22	28	11	18	7	8	7	...	...	...	...	15	19	6	34	...		
SR. MARY'S	85.5	919	910	222	188	183	204	185	157	136	143	103	93	90	95	80	86	...	2	78	63	769	720	72	127	...	
Leonardtown Sr.-Jr.	13.2	138	132	34	26	21	29	39	21	20	25	9	18	15	13	10	12	...	19	23	115	89	4	20	...		
Banneker Sr.-Jr.	16.6	202	193	46	35	36	33	42	46	29	36	29	12	20	31	18	27	...	1	...	202	193	...	...	...
Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	17.4	168	168	36	29	32	37	45	35	36	26	16	19	19	22	19	21	...	...	...	168	168	...	...	...
Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	27.3	305	320	81	75	70	84	46	57	39	45	37	36	32	30	22	...	...	...	...	47	30	201	125	71		
Jarboesville Sr.-Jr.	11.0	90	97	25	23	24	21	13	28	12	11	12	8	4	6	3	4	...	...	...	90	97	...	...	...

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14											
SOMERSET.	885	850	183	163	161	190	160	126	145	105	111	71	90	66	86	7	10	69	87	663	651	48	122	58	
Washington Sr.-Jr.	18.0	178	192	26	37	33	36	39	31	28	27	24	24	22	21	3	2	23	37	128	124	6	31	21	
Marion Sr.-Jr.	7.0	52	7	15	10	14	16	10	9	3	6	6	6	10	7	2	1	5	6	42	34	5	17	10	
Woodson Sr.-Jr.	11.0	107	29	29	20	18	18	10	14	16	12	10	6	10	7	1	1	17	17	139	137	32	64	30	
Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	20.5	208	218	33	45	47	33	30	26	19	27	19	25	19	25	1	2	17	17	139	137	32	64	30	
Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	6.0	44	64	11	14	4	12	4	8	3	6	3	6	3	6	5	1	2	24	44	64	17	184	37	
Somersett Sr.-Jr.	21.0	232	211	63	43	37	42	62	43	35	23	29	12	21	9	20	3	24	27	171	184	17	184	37	
Ewell Jr.	1.0	17	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	17	17	17	17	17	
TALBOT.	80.4	802	851	178	158	145	151	146	168	112	115	100	100	96	99	2	10	99	103	533	503	57	176	118	
Easton Sr.-Jr.	39.6	411	456	88	91	72	83	55	85	61	78	55	49	49	34	1	5	56	68	283	291	36	96	36	
Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	24.5	238	242	55	48	49	34	39	53	35	25	25	35	33	34	1	5	22	25	143	135	28	82	57	
St. Michaels Sr.-Jr.	16.3	153	154	35	19	24	31	22	30	25	21	25	10	25	10	1	1	31	19	107	83	15	52	15	
WASHINGTON.	3,847	3,621	768	637	740	658	722	674	643	727	533	525	441	400	418	367	3	24	442	2,857	2,329	133	691	415	
Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	25.9	233	235	59	37	50	40	59	43	48	46	48	31	23	38	27	37	2	9	36	236	131	31	78	33
South Hagerstown Sr.-Jr.	58.8	698	676	49	48	41	57	63	42	43	20	15	118	108	108	6	135	130	388	326	20	179	155	41	
Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	27.7	274	287	44	36	50	37	40	39	40	33	31	35	36	1	3	23	33	203	174	43	30	39	1	
Hancock Sr.-Jr.	21.0	258	216	44	36	50	37	40	39	40	33	31	35	36	1	3	15	32	187	144	23	39	33	1	
North Hagerstown Sr.-Jr.	43.3	551	477	123	87	114	85	87	87	91	72	72	52	53	48	2	4	29	43	446	326	18	75	58	
Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	21.1	197	204	53	44	37	26	39	38	14	14	9	17	10	17	1	31	31	144	111	5	48	21	14	
Maugansville Sr.-Jr.	6.5	38	61	8	20	13	11	9	9	4	11	7	10	17	17	1	5	197	192	357	287	8	192	146	
North Hagerstown Sr.-Jr.	53.0	708	696	135	135	135	147	147	185	213	156	171	143	115	138	113	5	197	192	357	287	8	192	146	
South Potomac Jr.	23.4	309	282	158	135	151	147	147	185	213	156	171	143	115	138	113	5	197	192	357	287	8	192	146	
Woodland Jr.	25.4	310	286	141	144	169	142	142	185	213	156	171	143	115	138	113	5	197	192	357	287	8	192	146	
Washington Way Jr.	19.9	206	186	113	94	85	92	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
North Street Jr.	4.0	35	15	20	5	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Wicomico.	160.0	1,769	1,781	407	360	324	340	345	332	279	310	211	245	203	194	192	188	24	25	201	265	1,344	42	172	107
Wicomico Sr.	39.9	418	392	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116
Marcella Sr.-Jr.	12.0	102	96	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Pittsville Sr.-Jr.	12.0	102	96	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Salisbury Sr.-Jr.	38.7	431	431	91	90	74	90	96	81	72	59	57	59	45	43	42	37	3	33	63	354	345	6	33	42
Wicomico Jr.	58.0	673	645	251	224	197	213	225	208	162	208	130	169	126	125	119	124	20	13	143	192	220	225	14	81
Hebron Jr.	2.4	20	15	11	6	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Worcester.	97.0	980	976	224	216	177	187	169	197	164	136	112	130	97	92	93	88	8	6	77	91	809	771	16	84
Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.	17.2	166	173	40	36	32	41	24	27	25	23	22	17	15	17	15	1	1	27	19	139	147	7	7	21
Stonington Sr.-Jr.	18.3	157	174	38	29	29	39	34	40	23	25	18	20	12	21	11	2	19	25	116	131	1	18	21	
Stephen Decatur Sr.-Jr.	31.5	*323	334	61	63	48	50	51	63	68	46	41	52	38	37	35	6	3	20	40	258	215	15	59	30
Worcester Sr.-Jr.	30.0	334	315	85	88	68	57	60	67	45	33	25	36	30	19	28	17	7	11	20	296	278	7	27	30

* Includes post graduates as follows: Allegany; Fort Hill, 2B; Valley, 1B, 1G; Anne Arundel; Annapolis, 1B; Southern, 1G; Baltimore City; Carver, 5B, 103; Garrett; Northern, 1B; Ken: Chestertown, 1B; Montgomery; Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 3G; Montgomery Blair, 1B; G; Kent; Mount Airy, 1G; Carver, 1B; Prince George's; Suitland, 1B; Northwestern, 1B; High Point, 1B; Surratsville, 1B; Fairmount Heights, 3G; Worcester; Stephen, 1B; York, 19B, 17G; Baltimore; Towson, 10B, 1G; Kenwood, 2B, 12G; Danmcker, 8B, 7G; Frank, 2B, 11G; Horesford, 24B, 15G; Parkville, 8B, 7G; Sparrows Point, 49B, 36G; Catonsville, 40B, 14G; Sudbrook, 11B, 3G; Dumbarton, 10B, 1G; Prince George's; Benjamin Stoddert, 13B, 3G; Maryland Park, 19B, 10G; Worcester; Stephen Decatur, 15B, 3G; Worcester, 21B, 15G; Tule, 354B, 184G. † Includes ungraded pupils as follows: Baltimore City excludes the following: Mergenthaler Vocational, 49B, 65G—Certificate pupils; 1B—Vocatur; 8G—Adults taking Practical Nursing; General Vocational, 957B, 381G—Certificate pupils.

† Baltimore City enrollment by grade is June net and enrollment by course is total number of days. ‡ Number of teachers by school not available. † Baltimore City excludes the following: Mergenthaler Vocational, 49B, 65G—Certificate pupils; 1B—Vocatur; 8G—Adults taking Practical Nursing; General Vocational, 957B, 381G—Certificate pupils.

TABLE XXIII—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland County

COUNTY Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
TOTAL STATE	72,317	71,324	29,539	27,566	42,721	43,741	40,387	41,142	53,443	48,531	62,718	56,940	3,268	4,384
1 ALLEGANY	3,714	3,507	425	334	3,289	3,173	3,146	2,964	3,069	2,782	3,074	2,740	328	389
1 Oldtown Sr.-Jr.	112	102	112	102	112	101	112	102	112	102	102	93	...	...
3 Flintstone Sr.-Jr.	123	122	16	19	107	103	107	103	117	115	90	102	...	...
4 Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.	956	928	56	31	898	895	880	815	760	735	723	695	84	100
5 Allegay Sr.-Jr.	809	756	26	10	783	746	756	716	654	587	710	602	38	42
6 Bruce Sr.-Jr.	342	336	28	9	314	327	276	300	282	253	332	258	22	92
7 Valley Sr.-Jr.	338	368	105	126	233	241	191	211	257	262	270	292	25	50
8 Mt. Savage Sr.-Jr.	268	182	46	19	224	167	207	144	193	133	206	147	40	23
9 Beall Sr.-Jr.	470	445	24	10	446	435	431	408	398	327	361	290	59	82
10 Cresaptown Jr.	104	93	31	33	73	60	73	60	104	93	104	93	...	...
11 Carver Jr.	27	23	...	...	27	23	27	23	27	23	27	23	...	...
12 Penn. Ave. Elem.-Jr.	79	70	79	70	...	...	...	...	79	70	79	70	...	...
13 Beall Elem.-Jr.	86	82	14	7	72	75	86	82	86	82	72	75	...	...
14 ANNE ARUNDEL	6,415	6,421	3,492	3,278	2,921	3,142	2,665	2,845	4,557	4,209	5,596	5,294	128	123
15 Glen Burnie Sr.	825	797	...	...	824	797	728	694	544	450	547	456	58	60
16 Annapolis Sr.	438	574	...	...	437	574	436	572	347	405	316	332	34	36
17 Southern Sr.-Jr.	287	282	107	120	180	161	171	144	212	174	235	197	...	...
18 Arundel Sr.-Jr.	545	555	350	310	195	245	193	245	462	446	496	469	...	...
19 Brooklyn Park Sr.-Jr.	902	923	...	...	902	923	902	923	869	774	847	774	29	15
20 Bates Sr.-Jr.	838	857	455	415	383	442	235	267	744	722	575	633	7	12
21 George Fox Jr.	640	589	640	589	...	...	...	...	381	327	640	589	...	...
22 Glen Burnie Jr.	691	674	691	674	...	...	...	...	477	435	691	674	...	...
23 Annapolis Jr.	840	830	840	830	...	...	...	...	521	476	840	830	...	...
24 Bates Annex Jr.	239	210	239	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	210	...	...
25 Ridgeway Elem.-Jr.	170	130	170	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	130	...	...
26 BALTIMORE	14,583	14,237	9,249	8,399	5,316	5,835	5,337	5,820	13,359	12,055	13,154	12,065	555	880
27 Catonsville Sr.	782	888	...	...	782	888	784	891	660	575	650	581	97	185
28 Towson Sr.	768	881	10	1	756	880	758	880	523	526	558	551	60	133
29 Dundalk Sr.	731	749	...	...	728	746	729	746	617	544	492	420	63	92
30 Kenwood Sr.	1,345	1,375	...	...	1,345	1,375	1,345	1,375	1,039	834	951	866	94	139
31 Bancker Sr.-Jr.	68	89	43	65	25	24	25	24	60	82	60	82	...	...
32 Millford Mill Sr.-Jr.	593	654	112	119	481	535	482	527	511	470	591	508	59	88
33 Franklin Sr.-Jr.	539	565	330	301	209	264	209	264	455	475	444	469	23	34
34 Hereford Sr.-Jr.	510	508	329	282	181	226	181	226	466	428	400	395	...	...
35 Carver Sr.-Jr.	97	70	70	51	27	19	27	19	85	64	70	56	...	...
36 Sollers Point Sr.-Jr.	404	410	288	265	116	145	116	145	377	411	364	373	...	...
37 Parkville Sr.-Jr.	1,135	1,061	707	616	415	445	424	438	1,055	879	1,053	892	72	86
38 Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.	753	737	502	449	251	288	257	288	669	611	679	626	...	...
39 Catonsville Jr.	1,334	1,181	1,334	1,181	...	...	...	...	1,334	1,181	1,334	1,181	...	...
40 Sudbrook Jr.	785	732	785	732	...	...	...	...	785	732	785	732	24	30
41 Towson Jr.	563	516	563	516	...	...	...	...	563	516	563	516	...	...
42 Dumbarton Jr.	624	631	624	631	...	...	...	...	608	627	608	627	31	53
43 Carroll Manor Jr.	104	94	104	94	...	...	...	...	104	94	104	94	...	...
44 North Point Jr.	1,350	1,231	1,350	1,231	...	...	...	...	1,350	1,231	1,350	1,231	32	40
45 Golden Ring Jr.	889	769	889	769	...	...	...	...	889	769	889	769	...	...
46 Stemmers Run Jr.	1,209	1,096	1,209	1,096	...	...	...	...	1,209	1,096	1,209	1,096	...	...
47 CALVERT	654	663	157	133	497	529	494	523	596	579	561	503	26	26
48 Calvert County Sr.-Jr.	294	306	56	45	238	261	237	256	257	251	260	212	26	26
48 W. S. Brooks Sr.-Jr.	319	310	81	60	238	249	236	248	298	281	260	244	...	...
50 Beach Jr.	41	47	20	28	21	19	21	19	41	47	41	47	...	...
51 CAROLINE	838	818	51	52	785	766	778	750	717	615	687	667	34	49
52 Greensboro Sr.-Jr.	172	162	38	38	134	124	133	114	130	98	137	133	7	15
53 Caroline Sr.-Jr.	192	200	...	...	192	200	189	194	174	149	149	167	15	17
54 Lockerman Sr.-Jr.	167	181	...	...	167	181	167	181	156	151	155	152	...	...
55 Preston Sr.-Jr.	83	76	13	14	70	62	69	62	74	64	64	56	6	8
56 Federalburg Sr.-Jr.	162	153	...	...	162	153	159	153	138	118	136	122	6	9
57 Ridgely Sr.-Jr.	62	46	...	...	60	46	61	46	45	35	46	37	...	...
58 CARROLL	2,106	2,120	789	746	1,317	1,374	1,316	1,386	1,884	1,748	1,749	1,652	42	64
59 Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	200	181	86	62	114	119	114	119	174	148	181	155	18	14
60 Sykesville Sr.-Jr.	257	233	109	81	148	152	148	152	233	189	241	177	...	...
61 Westminster Sr.-Jr.	649	646	245	222	404	424	404	427	573	510	500	472	24	50
62 Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	86	117	27	40	59	77	59	77	82	104	69	97	...	...
63 North Carroll Sr.-Jr.	226	228	...	...	226	228	226	228	190	157	157	148	...	...
64 New Windsor Sr.-Jr.	131	163	52	67	79	96	96	99	131	149	109	127	...	...
65 Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.	108	112	41	37	67	75	49	81	90	84	82	97	...	...
66 Mount Airy Sr.-Jr.	142	134	...	...	142	134	142	134	104	115	103	73	...	...
67 Charles Carroll Jr.	54	55	37	38	17	17	17	17	54	55	54	55	...	...
68 Manchester Jr.	97	81	36	29	61	52	61	52	97	81	97	81	...	...
69 Hampstead Jr.	40	47	40	47	...	...	...	...	40	47	40	47	...	...
70 Mount Airy Jr.	79	86	79	86	...	...	...	...	79	86	79	86	...	...
71 Sandymont Elem.-Jr.	14	24	14	24	...	...	...	...	14	24	14	24	...	...
72 Mechanicsville Elem.-Jr.	19	8	19	8	...	...	...	...	19	8	19	8	...	...
73 Johnsview Elem.-Jr.	4	5	4	5	...	...	...	...	4	5	4	5	...	...
74 CECIL	1,566	1,695	29	22	1,537	1,673	1,464	1,606	1,424	1,414	1,410	1,356	47	64
75 Cecilton Sr.-Jr.	88	91	...	...	88	91	88	91	80	91	82	81	...	...
76 Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.	95	88	...	...	95	88	95	88	79	72	86	62	...	...
77 G. W. Carver Sr.-Jr.	91	99	29	22	62	77	62	77	86	92	76	78	...	...
78 Elkton Sr.-Jr.	455	485	...	...	455	485	382	418	395	371	428	360	17	29
79 North East Sr.-Jr.	291	320	...	...	291	320	291	320	261	261	245	264	10	16
80 Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	273	323	...	...	273	323	273	323	257	268	236	253	...	...
81 Perryville Sr.-Jr.	208	220	...	...	208	220	208	220	201	190	192	189	20	19
82 Kenmore Jr.	34	31	...	...	34	31	34	31	34	31	34	31	...	...
83 Calvert Jr.	31	38	...	...	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	...	...

Public High School: Fall of 1957

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial		Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts		
B	G	B	G	Gen.*	Voc.†	B	G	B	General	Voc.°	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
3,596	4,777	2,249	2,054	559	3,205	40,439	267	2,272	134	37,653	3,256	8,170	19,260	63,235	58,408	40,850	42,697	28,939	26,705
1	92	121	62	77	70	1,863	11	151	1,460	450	431	1,018	2,404	2,121	2,405	2,434	1,433	1,374	
2	...	...	...	...	55	26	...	...	36	43	...	...	112	102	92	92	42	42
3	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	53	40	...	...	97	100	85	93	...	...
4	...	...	26	22	...	450	11	50	368	92	72	373	558	487	604	606	299	283
5	37	34	36	55	...	391	...	...	315	43	109	143	492	436	501	509	272	260
6	13	27	...	...	...	141	...	56	145	54	40	150	186	180	265	280	231	220
7	16	18	...	...	...	220	...	...	144	58	121	194	198	225	195	212	158	180
8	...	...	...	...	...	190	...	...	91	21	34	41	227	147	120	145	137	107
9	26	42	...	...	...	267	...	45	192	99	55	117	265	199	246	229	208	199
10	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	93	...	...	...	104	93	104	93	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	79	70	27	23	...
12	86	82	86	82	86	82
13
14	412	605	73	151	38	3,629	3	254	3,453	219	390	1,426	5,413	5,096	3,266	3,642	2,690	2,086	
15	112	82	...	...	...	288	3	203	203	...	91	398	458	371	210	377	142	99
16	55	121	20	38	...	217	...	...	136	...	62	215	349	358	69	189	62	98
17	20	27	...	...	38	208	...	...	220	...	25	72	172	157	175	225	...	...
18	58	62	13	18	...	417	...	...	378	...	59	99	525	511	197	231	170	132
19	22	40	15	6	...	616	...	...	738	...	120	466	747	630	453	433	588	445
20	40	55	25	89	...	448	...	51	395	...	33	176	838	857	516	633	383	117	
21	25	44	...	...	...	395	...	...	365	...	...	...	640	589	353	313	342	310
22	19	41	...	...	...	496	...	...	476	...	...	...	682	672	436	433	195	198
23	61	133	...	...	...	544	...	...	542	...	...	...	832	821	448	468	401	347
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	210	239	210
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	130	170	130	170	130
26	662	873	522	460	24	8,949	...	306	115	7,492	...	970	3,796	14,527	14,173	10,165	9,817	9,586	
27	58	75	61	46	...	594	...	...	17	458	...	166	693	775	877	140	193	103
28	103	182	186	196	...	224	...	...	87	288	...	137	408	768	874	106	234	65
29	58	51	7	10	...	406	...	...	32	43	155	143	538	700	738	154	200	69
30	52	75	140	88	...	767	...	115	367	...	145	924	1,296	1,336	169	331	97	81	
31	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	70	...	3	8	68	89	71	77	65	90
32	85	106	18	13	...	353	...	...	223	...	148	301	593	654	174	278	154	182
33	59	80	...	...	24	317	...	...	262	...	26	175	533	552	382	331	338	288
34	32	32	...	...	35	296	...	...	232	...	63	181	510	508	357	314	368	313
35	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	37	...	1	8	97	70	70	51	82	56
36	21	28	...	...	...	273	...	28	271	...	19	57	424	422	404	410	240	251
37	71	85	47	21	...	710	...	42	557	...	67	275	1,132	1,058	785	634	704	601	
38	70	85	...	...	...	420	...	...	373	...	42	225	773	745	571	539	701	598
39	...	...	...	...	...	889	...	...	807	...	...	...	1,334	1,181	1,279	1,181	1,235	1,171
40	...	...	...	...	...	451	...	...	438	...	...	...	785	732	763	707	763	717
41	27	35	...	...	...	360	...	...	406	...	...	...	563	516	563	516	536	471
42	...	...	...	...	...	406	...	...	440	...	...	...	624	631	624	631	540	531
43	13	13	...	...	...	63	...	...	60	...	...	...	104	94	104	94	104	94
44	13	26	...	...	...	905	...	...	841	...	...	...	1,350	1,231	1,350	1,231	1,350	1,231
45	...	26	43	...	...	609	...	...	609	...	...	...	889	769	889	769	863	721
46	...	...	...	...	...	779	...	...	745	...	...	...	1,209	1,096	1,209	1,096	1,209	1,096
47	30	38	...	...	7	54	...	...	149	...	225	100	101	194	565	483	319	351
48	18	14	...	...	...	82	...	...	110	36	61	112	231	184	137	195	96	45
49	12	24	...	...	...	67	...	...	115	64	40	82	293	252	182	156	155	60
50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	47	...	...	41
51	38	45	...	...	171	562	...	...	507	40	117	230	788	759	507	561	...	...
52	13	6	...	...	...	139	...	...	103	...	24	54	161	153	126	105	...	...
53	17	27	...	...	...	108	...	...	108	...	11	58	189	188	109	136	...	...
54	...	...	...	...	...	36	124	...	113	40	16	39	149	155	167	181	...	...
55	...	...	...	...	...	44	29	...	57	...	17	31	75	66	...	...	...	...
56	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	102	...	33	45	153	151	105	130	...	...
57	8	12	...	...	...	52	...	...	24	...	16	3	61	46	...	...	...	...
58	89	133	...	...	119	1,130	...	32	1,266	129	491	763	1,903	1,784	1,653	1,672	652	597
59	...	...	...	...	13	138	...	...	127	...	44	63	197	162	158	164	43	30
60	5	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	18	58	89	221	157	193	83	...	...
61	39	62	...	...	...	421	...	32	433	39	164	241	502	468	505	510	473	391
62	62	23	27	...	...	70	...	...	48	45	22	33	86	117	83	117	14	17
63	...	...	...	...	...	141	...	...	141	...	59	127	214	185	108	148	...	...
64	6	11	...	...	...	125	...	...	125	...	51	83	129	153	117	147	...	...
65	5	8	...	...	...	66	...	...	66	...	45	50	107	105	100	93	19	21
66	11	9	...	...	...	111	...	...	80	27	48	77	140	131	79	104	...	...
67	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	32	...	...	...	54	55	54	55	14	23
68	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	39	...	...	...	97	81	97	81	52	42
69	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	47	...	...	...	40	47	40	47	...	...
70	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	39	...	...	...	79	85	79	85	...	...
71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	24	14	24	14	24
72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	8	19	8	19	8
73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	4	5	4	5
74	10	6	44	38	18	37	708	...	24	...	1,144	29	231	612	1,367	1,281	976	957	
75	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	19	33	87	75	75	78
76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	34	38	92	60	...	...
77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	22	35	91	99	53	29
78	...	19	8	18	...	267	...	24	...	...	329							

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland

COUNTY Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1 CHARLES	1,301	1,353	323	322	978	1,031	792	875	1,126	1,151	1,103	1,119	49	48
2 La Plata Sr.-Jr.	353	359	...	...	353	359	353	359	303	264	261	251	48	45
3 Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	217	213	99	81	118	132	102	122	169	184	179	185	...	...
4 Pomonkey Sr.-Jr.	261	291	133	146	128	145	111	137	206	262	230	264	...	...
5 Lackey Sr.-Jr.	274	310	...	...	274	310	121	172	252	261	237	239	...	...
6 Nanjemoy Jr.	30	31	30	31	...	...	...	...	30	31	30	31	1	3
7 Glasva Jr.	53	32	...	...	53	32	53	32	53	32	53	32	...	...
8 Hughesville Jr.	40	41	...	...	40	41	40	41	40	41	40	41	...	...
9 Malcolm Jr.	73	76	61	64	12	12	12	12	73	76	73	76	...	...
10 DORCHESTER	1,134	1,199	213	219	921	980	825	904	912	1,011	923	960	51	50
11 North Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	253	263	149	142	104	121	103	121	227	218	204	189	...	...
12 South Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	86	125	...	...	86	125	86	124	72	109	69	85	7	15
13 Cambridge Sr.-Jr.	309	291	...	...	309	291	242	242	193	203	227	227	44	35
14 Mace's Lane Sr.-Jr.	325	320	64	77	261	243	233	217	259	281	262	259	...	...
15 Cambridge Jr.	161	200	...	...	161	200	161	200	161	200	161	200	...	...
16 FREDERICK	2,775	2,705	1,638	1,514	1,137	1,191	974	988	1,793	1,590	2,272	2,167	181	288
17 Frederick Sr.	572	607	...	...	572	607	477	494	427	410	330	353	64	92
18 Lincoln Sr.-Jr.	189	232	94	120	95	112	95	112	146	166	126	164	...	...
19 Middletown Sr.-Jr.	339	344	189	207	150	137	116	123	175	147	265	258	33	48
20 Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr.	101	103	65	62	36	41	36	41	58	50	71	91	5	22
21 Thurmont Sr.-Jr.	310	290	187	161	123	129	87	81	147	122	262	241	28	26
22 Brunswick Sr.-Jr.	231	223	136	121	95	102	97	101	167	143	214	174	...	...
23 Walkersville Sr.-Jr.	161	134	95	71	66	63	66	63	141	124	132	114	...	...
24 Elm Street Jr.	781	696	781	696	...	...	...	...	469	382	781	696	51	100
25 Liberty Jr.	91	76	91	76	...	...	...	...	63	46	91	76	...	...
26 GARRETT	1,010	958	833	774	175	184	165	178	722	625	786	701	17	13
27 Northern Garrett Sr.-Jr.	405	373	228	189	175	184	165	178	322	298	282	254	17	13
28 Southern Garrett Sr.-Jr.	570	550	570	550	...	...	...	...	400	327	469	412	...	...
29 Kitzmiller Jr.	35	35	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	...	...
30 HARFORD	2,907	2,791	1,828	1,666	1,079	1,125	934	951	1,411	1,279	2,640	2,385	210	299
31 Edgewood Sr.-Jr.	438	387	280	250	158	137	155	136	194	150	409	347	30	27
32 Aberdeen Sr.-Jr.	509	443	326	284	183	159	154	128	221	183	443	371	62	68
33 Havre de Grace Consol.	151	99	84	61	67	38	67	38	103	56	114	84	...	...
34 Central Consol. Sr.-Jr.	197	146	122	72	75	74	74	56	107	86	177	126	...	...
35 Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	825	854	512	506	313	348	259	263	415	383	772	755	44	79
36 North Harford Sr.-Jr.	468	509	321	299	147	210	107	171	215	234	438	430	32	51
37 Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr.	319	353	183	194	136	159	118	159	156	181	287	272	42	74
38 HOWARD	1,272	1,244	514	473	758	771	741	788	1,074	992	1,057	923	32	74
39 Howard County Sr.	352	403	...	...	352	403	328	416	241	220	276	193	18	57
40 Lisbon Sr.-Jr.	166	166	72	80	94	86	101	90	136	132	125	123	...	...
41 Harriet Tubman Sr.-Jr.	223	228	86	92	137	136	137	136	184	193	143	160	...	...
42 Waterloo Jr.	208	175	141	119	67	56	67	56	208	175	208	175	...	...
43 Ellcott City Jr.	215	190	141	126	74	64	74	64	137	190	197	190	14	17
44 Clarksville Jr.	108	82	74	56	34	26	34	26	108	82	108	82	...	...
45 KENT	636	643	...	...	636	643	635	641	559	551	500	520	42	53
46 Galena Sr.-Jr.	88	98	...	...	88	98	88	98	85	83	80	90	5	17
47 Chestertown Sr.-Jr.	267	264	...	...	267	264	267	262	227	216	204	204	27	26
48 Henry H. Garnett Sr.-Jr.	192	188	...	...	192	188	191	188	168	166	145	157	...	...
49 Rock Hall Sr.-Jr.	89	93	...	...	89	93	89	93	79	80	71	63	10	10
50 MONTGOMERY	10,646	10,449	...	...	10,635	10,442	9,606	9,403	6,720	5,691	9,481	8,164	807	979
51 Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.	796	821	...	...	796	821	623	656	630	548	585	385	114	143
52 Walter Johnson Sr.	494	513	...	...	492	513	339	357	387	352	431	294	83	88
53 Montgomery Blair Sr.	1,015	1,009	...	...	1,012	1,009	707	770	825	618	775	390	103	112
54 Poolesville Sr.-Jr.	142	147	...	...	142	147	142	147	94	92	121	125	...	...
55 Richard Montgomery Sr.-Jr.	436	383	...	...	436	382	407	336	285	203	273	179	31	58
56 Carver Sr.-Jr.	168	205	...	...	167	205	130	159	168	166	106	109	...	...
57 Sherwood Sr.-Jr.	600	579	...	...	600	579	532	491	359	340	523	471	59	64
58 Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr.	583	520	...	...	578	519	551	506	324	293	467	389	31	30
59 Damascus Sr.-Jr.	254	203	...	...	254	203	251	191	128	95	227	167	7	8
60 Wheaton Sr.-Jr.	785	772	...	...	785	767	639	608	615	473	671	477	66	68
61 Northwood Sr.-Jr.	932	811	...	...	932	811	844	698	569	409	861	691	83	79
62 Lincoln Jr.	162	144	...	...	162	144	162	144	55	68	162	144	...	...
63 E. W. Broome Jr.	441	453	...	...	441	453	441	453	222	283	441	453	...	...
64 Leland Jr.	490	495	...	...	490	495	490	493	237	220	490	495	52	58
65 Western Jr.	439	482	...	...	439	482	439	482	252	215	439	482	44	60
66 North Bethesda Jr.	466	463	...	...	466	463	466	463	236	189	466	463	33	54
67 Takoma Park Jr.	410	477	...	...	410	477	410	477	236	228	410	477	17	42
68 Montgomery Hills Jr.	426	438	...	...	426	438	426	438	206	178	426	438	36	39
69 Kensington Jr.	463	451	...	...	463	451	463	451	252	202	463	451	23	44
70 Eastern Jr.	503	474	...	...	503	474	503	474	271	221	503	474	28	32
71 Colonel Joseph Belt Jr.	641	609	...	...	641	609	641	609	309	298	641	609	...	...
72 PRINCE GEORGE'S	10,915	10,824	7,079	6,852	3,834	3,967	3,800	3,634	5,405	4,655	9,548	8,012	294	335
73 Bladensburg Sr.	1,025	851	...	...	1,025	851	783	794	617	468	679	231	65	82
74 Suitland Sr.	692	789	...	...	692	789	650	720	540	432	475	295	61	76
75 Oxon Hill Sr.	287	272	...	...	287	272	287	272	223	182	185	87	...	...
76 Northwestern Sr.	739	902	...	...	739	902	715	742	563	480	595	366	95	108

County Public High School: Fall of 1957

French		Spanish		Agri-culture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts				
				* Gen.	† Voc.	Arts	Edu. ‡	General		° Voc.												
B	G	B	G	B	Voc.			B	G	B	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
1	73	66	...	...	81	205	566	...	...	...	704	82	207	371	1,049	1,025	818	901	315	190
2	8	9	...	...	...	47	106	...	...	...	220	...	105	156	242	209	133	181	101	...
3	22	12	...	...	...	71	96	...	...	...	76	32	25	38	171	183	110	125	59	44
4	14	28	...	...	...	87	162	...	...	...	100	50	28	70	215	245	193	229	69	82
5	29	17	...	...	...	100	100	...	...	...	159	...	49	107	225	208	211	212	74	64
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	31	5	5	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	53	32	53	32	12	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	40	41	40	41	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	73	76	73	76	...	...
10	98	127	...	...	...	137	650	...	...	...	616	90	222	334	982	983	731	891	351	454
11	8	17	...	...	...	64	203	...	...	...	195	...	...	62	86	196	177	160	225	...
12	77	98	23	43	71	94	33	51	44	74	
13	47	59	207	178	124	134	249	208	159	183	146	180	
14	43	51	73	163	145	90	...	13	71	305	304	218	232	
15	161	200	161	200	161	200
16	136	136	9	11	39	308	1,253	...	...	...	1,389	57	513	737	2,565	2,293	1,742	1,887	1,068	944
17	92	75	...	...	...	103	70	...	...	...	242	...	250	386	429	291	115	145	80	67
18	...	...	...	...	...	...	199	...	...	...	90	57	52	55	189	232	189	232	...	...
19	...	...	9	11	...	92	133	...	...	...	134	...	62	103	313	319	159	191	122	163
20	...	...	...	...	...	18	91	...	...	...	103	...	...	...	101	103	80	103	...	...
21	12	19	...	...	...	41	166	...	...	...	158	...	56	88	298	244	278	290	180	176
22	21	30	...	...	...	...	163	...	...	...	168	...	61	78	202	198	169	159	...	...
23	11	12	...	...	39	54	...	...	...	...	88	...	32	27	161	134	140	134	13	10
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	330	...	...	...	781	696	521	557	673	528
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	91	76	91	76	...	...
26	42	51	...	...	...	232	657	...	...	...	435	150	...	360	692	582	590	654	603	527
27	6	18	...	...	...	141	249	...	...	...	128	54	44	153	280	202	222	273	231	190
28	36	33	...	...	...	91	408	...	...	...	307	96	110	207	377	345	368	381	337	302
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	...	...	35	35
30	132	160	...	...	...	187	1,631	2	...	8	1,440	...	324	828	2,337	1,986	1,997	1,972	1,270	1,211
31	23	7	...	...	...	...	233	...	...	...	176	...	35	110	371	285	296	254	116	115
32	14	19	...	...	...	...	228	...	...	...	240	...	74	112	422	325	238	261	197	162
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	...	...	...	75	...	37	17	151	99	151	99	13	24
34	10	30	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	8	80	...	25	57	187	142	157	122	40	25
35	73	67	...	...	...	64	506	...	...	...	497	...	105	272	629	580	566	584	550	532
36	12	37	...	...	...	123	201	...	...	...	240	...	24	144	341	321	388	416	214	204
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	2	...	...	132	...	24	116	236	234	201	236	140	149
38	66	95	...	...	18	122	680	...	37	...	718	38	165	409	1,078	931	766	824	41	85
39	45	53	...	...	...	53	198	...	...	...	128	...	93	309	204	137	67	151	34	74
40	10	12	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	126	...	39	47	161	161	111	126	...	...
41	11	30	...	...	18	...	95	...	37	...	139	38	33	53	182	186	146	178	7	11
42	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	...	116	...	...	...	208	175	208	175	...	...
43	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	...	...	...	127	...	...	...	215	190	126	112	...	...
44	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	108	82	108	82	...	...
45	28	29	7	7	...	85	437	...	...	...	470	...	98	190	553	566	430	482	182	162
46	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	74	...	16	24	88	96	67	82	42	41
47	9	5	7	7	...	58	176	...	...	...	171	...	41	105	184	199	175	208	...	...
48	19	24	...	...	...	27	139	...	...	...	156	...	23	41	192	187	133	136	83	81
49	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	69	...	18	20	89	84	55	56	37	40
50	793	1,294	523	554	93	145	5,939	200	605	8	4,228	287	1,151	2,503	9,228	8,381	4,081	4,789	2,430	3,089		
51	112	225	103	124	...	...	447	6	22	...	137	...	92	266	680	603	198	354	76	184
52	68	119	82	100	...	...	272	...	...	...	117	...	90	210	416	359	92	156	36	119
53	131	259	173	180	...	...	549	70	101	...	226	73	229	514	619	486	170	214	96	190
54	9	13	...	...	...	55	66	...	...	...	51	15	21	28	133	131	19	54	22	38
55	30	35	24	19	...	...	164	2	106	...	86	30	124	197	346	279	81	115	38	52
56	9	14	...	...	...	...	60	...	140	...	61	18	5	68	153	142	93	104	8	57
57	12	39	...	...	...	...	295	25	76	...	171	25	47	176	511	419	142	202	143	147
58	...	...	22	22	...	48	336	...	28	...	205	...	100	175	503	414	146	185	54	74
59	16	15	...	...	64	42	137	...	...	...	105	...	30	63	204	134	122	120	59	62
60	108	104	52	51	...	...	493	19	132	...	136	126	133	385	629	564	159	248	41	109
61	96	140	67	58	...	...	463	26	...	...	269	...	115	212	748	580	263	283	160	183
62	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	37	...	8	81	...	...	...	100	102	74	54	13	10
63	...	...	...	...	...	...	431	...	...	...	416	...	...	...	441	453	347	395	355	393
64	32	31	...	15	...	...	241	...	...	...	237	...	66	77	429	381	367	428	144	176
65	16	35	...	...	...	...	183	...	...	...	198	...	72	77	439	482	121	118	63	89
66	21	46	...	...	...	...	218	...	...	...	182	...	27	55	462	460	364	372	182	171
67	21	36	...	...	...	...	360	...	...	...	385	...	...	...	407	470	325	392	265	321
68	44	73	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	203	...	...	...	426	438	154	138	85	87
69	27	52	...	...	...	...	399	...	...	...	399	...	...	...	438	401	368	352	310	350
70	41	47	...	...	...	...	237	...	...	...	264	...	...	...	503	474	161	131	105	79
71	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	...	289	...	...	...	641	609	315	374	175	188
72	425	418	831	542	25	141	6,219	...	635	...	6,323	1,284	1,137	2,832	9,454	8,642	5,264	5,443	5,279	4,541		
73	62	48	a214	a100	...	...	133	...	372	...	...	390	233	589	673	474	134	177	146	153
74	59	78	103	66	...	...	290	...	...	...	41	178	231	610	481	349	118	255	119	114
75	30	33	109	60	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	110	108	170	164	119	47	46	24	30
76	73	90	171	141	...	...	143	...	...	...	41	305	266	557	545	489	148	206	62	85

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland

COUNTY Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
PRINCE GEORGE'S (Cont'd)														
1 High Point Sr.-Jr.	881	869	285	299	595	570	470	431	515	431	769	518	73	69
2 Frederick Sasser Sr.-Jr.	228	251	146	153	82	98	81	99	222	204	181	171		
3 Douglass Sr.-Jr.	338	363	216	209	122	154	131	190	170	136	314	323		
4 Surrattsville Sr.-Jr.	382	389	248	246	133	143	111	128	174	151	340	292		
5 Laurel Sr.-Jr.	326	290	225	160	101	128	101	139	91	76	288	296		
6 Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.	294	277	236	217	58	60	58	60	142	124	239	200		
7 Fairmount Heights Sr.-Jr.	854	846	854	843			35	68	413	361	646	631		
8 Bladensburg Jr.	644	616	644	616					218	231	644	616		
9 Suitland Jr.	563	547	563	547					201	187	563	547		
10 Benjamin Stoddert Jr.	391	347	391	347				378	111	112	378	344		
11 John Hanson Jr.	468	477	468	477					267	150	468	477		
12 Hyattsville Jr.	627	651	627	651					251	241	627	651		
13 Mt. Rainier Jr.	358	347	358	347					154	136	358	347		
14 Rollingcrest Jr.	413	434	413	434					122	126	413	434		
15 Maryland Park Jr.	418	384	418	384					121	115	399	374		
16 Glenridge Jr.	452	454	452	454					141	144	452	454		
17 Greenbelt Jr.	469	418	469	418					134	148	469	398		
18 Lakeland Jr.	66	50	66	50					15	20	66	50		
19 QUEEN ANNE'S	690	708	273	297	417	411	545	551	581	570	549	565		
20 Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.	146	164	146	164			146	164	118	129	113	113		
21 Kennard Sr.-Jr.	194	195	82	84	112	111	112	111	151	152	181	180		
22 Centerville Sr.-Jr.	232	231	45	49	187	182	169	158	209	193	192	202		
23 Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	118	118			118	118	118	118	103	96	63	70		
24 ST. MARY'S	919	910	62	72	857	838	853	838	826	766	831	733	53	50
25 Leonardtown Sr.-Jr.	138	132			138	132	138	132	116	104	131	107		
26 Bancker Sr.-Jr.	202	193			202	193	202	193	177	158	183	169		
27 Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	184	168			184	168	180	168	158	131	179	110	9	7
28 Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	305	320			305	320	305	320	285	276	248	250	44	43
29 Jarboesville Sr.-Jr.	90	97	62	72	28	25	28	25	90	97	90	97		
30 SOMERSET	838	850	413	407	425	443	439	477	719	727	710	737		
31 Washington Sr.-Jr.	178	192	98	107	80	85	80	85	149	161	140	166		
32 Marion Sr.-Jr.	52	57	26	15	26	42	25	42	52	44	44	41		
33 Woodson Sr.-Jr.	107	91	29	29	78	62	78	62	102	79	81	64		
34 Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	208	218	126	127	82	91	82	88	173	169	207	186		
35 Deep Island Sr.-Jr.	44	64	17	27	27	37	27	47	44	64	44	64		
36 Somerset Sr.-Jr.	232	211	100	85	132	126	130	135	182	193	177	199		
37 Ewell Jr.	17	17	17	17				17	17	17	17	17		
38 TALBOT	802	851	264	256	538	595	528	581	710	753	718	717	54	77
39 Easton Sr.-Jr.	411	455	160	174	251	281	243	277	354	339	351	374	32	61
40 Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	238	242	104	82	134	160	134	160	223	222	254	230		
41 St. Michaels Sr.-Jr.	153	154			153	154	148	147	133	132	113	113	22	16
42 WASHINGTON	3,847	3,621	1,301	1,132	2,527	2,489	2,280	2,352	3,214	2,804	3,239	2,851	154	299
43 Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	293	235	109	77	184	158	186	155	254	182	209	166	23	23
44 South Hagerstown Sr.-Jr.	698	676			698	676	593	687	536	420	555	453	40	84
45 Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	274	287	90	105	184	182	176	152	220	212	236	218	9	30
46 Hancock Sr.-Jr.	228	216	94	73	134	143	156	170	193	171	197	189		
47 Boonsboro Sr.-Jr.	551	477	30	9	521	468	520	441	498	407	436	339	26	53
48 Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	197	204	97	68	100	136	98	133	197	183	150	155		
49 Maugansville Sr.-Jr.	38	61	21	31	17	30	17	30	34	59	38	61		
50 North Hagerstown Sr.-Jr.	708	696			683	696	534	584	435	406	571	485	56	109
51 South Potomac Jr.	309	282	309	282					309	282	309	282		
52 Woodland Way Jr.	310	286	310	286					297	281	297	281		
53 Washington Jr.	206	186	206	186					206	186	206	186		
54 North Street Jr.	35	15	35	15					35	15	35	15		
55 WICOMICO	1,769	1,781			1,769	1,781	1,697	1,719	1,453	1,364	1,374	1,324	164	224
56 Wicomico Sr.	418	502			418	502	389	486	241	260	185	189	45	72
57 Maryland Sr.-Jr.	102	96			102	96	100	96	89	79	67	64		
58 Pittsville Sr.-Jr.	121	92			121	92	114	88	117	78	83	55		
59 Salisbury Sr.-Jr.	435	431			435	431	435	431	362	342	345	365	42	55
60 Wicomico Jr.	673	645			673	645	639	603	630	590	673	645	77	97
61 Hebron Jr.	20	15			20	15	20	15	20	15	20	15		
62 WORCESTER	980	976	606	618	373	358	373	365	606	586	755	785		
63 Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.	166	173	96	104	70	69	69	67	78	79	154	142		
64 Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.	157	174	101	108	56	66	55	66	97	118	130	141		
65 Stephen Decatur Sr.-Jr.	323	314	175	179	147	135	143	133	217	197	220	250		
66 Worcester Sr.-Jr.	334	315	234	227	100	88	103	99	214	192	252	252		

* Includes the following number of girls taking General Agriculture: Montgomery: Damascus Sr.-Jr.—23.

† Includes the following number of girls taking Vocational Agriculture: Worcester: Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.—17; Howard: Howard County Sr.—5; Total—22.

County Public High School: Fall of 1957

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts			
				* Gen.	† Voc.	Arts	Edu. ‡	General	Voc. °												
										B	G									B	G
B	G	B	G	B	Voc.	B	G	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G			
1	77	68	155	75	...	378	...	...	282	165	173	321	672	623	257	328	378	220	
2	...	...	20	16	...	46	...	...	100	...	12	69	204	228	130	137	228	145
3	...	...	18	27	25	66	164	...	209	96	9	63	262	239	205	240	105	79	
4	58	51	...	...	...	248	...	...	250	...	74	118	338	308	271	228	85	66
5	33	34	14	26	...	254	...	...	183	...	77	74	259	171	265	175	...	...	
6	33	16	...	...	...	216	...	...	194	...	48	99	270	278	163	149	131	103
7	...	...	27	31	...	588	...	263	488	40	16	162	763	660	462	464	696	457	
8	...	...	...	...	...	644	...	...	616	...	...	...	644	616	644	616	644	616
9	...	...	...	...	...	563	...	...	547	...	...	...	552	540	293	278	258	228
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	344	...	...	...	370	341	209	193	169	151
11	...	...	...	...	...	136	...	...	300	...	...	...	468	477	231	230	332	331
12	...	...	...	...	...	627	...	...	651	...	...	...	627	651	388	415	402	416
13	...	...	...	...	...	358	...	...	347	...	...	...	358	347	175	166	262	259
14	...	...	...	...	...	178	...	...	434	...	...	...	413	434	262	273	291	318
15	...	...	...	...	...	399	...	...	374	...	...	...	411	379	240	265	291	195
16	...	...	...	...	...	452	...	...	454	...	...	...	452	454	239	266	286	280
17	...	...	...	...	...	296	...	...	418	...	...	...	462	415	332	297	310	254
18	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	50	...	...	...	66	50	57	30	60	41
19	43	66	25	27	...	184	343	3	487	43	132	265	644	645	396	398	196	191			
20	11	20	...	...	...	44	...	...	182	...	30	106	148	150	58	84	95	96
21	11	20	...	...	...	84	116	...	123	43	29	41	174	167	159	150	...	...	
22	7	15	25	27	...	56	137	3	168	...	41	71	207	212	167	154	101	95			
23	14	11	...	...	...	...	90	...	64	...	...	...	32	47	115	116	...	...	
24	20	23	...	...	36	191	56	...	527	42	132	217	845	705	612	654	301	295	
25	14	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	22	61	110	...	74	69	...	...	
26	...	...	...	...	36	108	...	...	78	42	3	15	202	193	199	185	...	...	
27	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	126	...	41	44	182	166	86	121	118	109
28	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	...	57	84	261	249	163	182	158	163
29	...	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	61	...	9	13	90	97	90	97	25	23
30	70	79	...	...	33	97	394	...	576	...	163	253	800	821	539	562	49	52	
31	13	22	...	...	33	37	...	...	109	...	29	54	177	192	104	108	...	...	
32	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	40	52	56	11	7	15	8
33	...	...	...	...	...	107	...	...	91	...	30	38	107	91	84	77	...	...	
34	31	27	...	...	...	153	...	...	208	...	74	111	188	207	148	208	...	...	
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	44	64	...	...	17	27	...
36	24	27	...	...	60	134	...	...	168	...	...	...	232	211	175	145	...	...	
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17	17	17
38	76	73	...	...	41	111	420	...	451	54	124	249	578	639	476	432	63	53	
39	33	30	...	...	...	57	233	...	245	...	95	161	258	323	168	216	...	...	
40	12	22	...	...	41	54	87	...	114	54	1	28	211	195	208	148	...	...	
41	31	21	...	...	...	100	...	...	92	...	28	60	109	121	100	68	63	53
42	160	180	130	163	32	209	2,468	45	228	...	2,045	133	282	901	3,290	2,630	1,911	2,023	846	832	
43	18	61	170	143	...	60	85	243	179	172	164	
44	45	47	32	72	...	63	246	13	124	...	258	44	59	225	498	442	150	203	76	52	
45	12	8	106	...	102	...	52	131	241	225	109	151	115	114	
46	11	12	168	...	118	15	32	60	173	137	140	137	
47	7	24	56	380	...	293	32	18	75	532	321	350	246	
48	15	13	14	29	132	31	57	16	3	34	145	...	165	187	
49	38	61	38	61	38	61	
50	70	76	98	91	...	368	...	1	104	...	244	26	58	201	560	496	105	258	41	62	
51	309	282	309	282	285	272	219	260
52	310	286	310	286	156	143	154	143
53	206	186	206	186	203	186	206	186
54	35	15	35	15	35	15	35	15
55	51	90	149	1,103	...	3	...	3	1,033	...	430	516	1,435	1,196	723	821	774	840	
56	13	43	43	129	73	...	274	341	85	72	76	92	43	85	
57	11	9	24	69	76	...	24	37	85	84	43	53	
58	7	6	90	...	3	...	3	72	...	60	56	101	61	95	72	
59	20	32	65	344	378	...	72	82	528	377	287	323	227	227	
60	17	471	434	616	587	297	338	389	441
61	20	15	20	15	20	15
62	50	69	23	24	42	139	633	...	664	29	205	256	738	686	483	530	60	41	
63	23	24	112	...	114	...	22	47	150	154	112	144	
64	9	13	58	129	...	131	...	45	54	140	134	81	97	
65	35	51	35	188	...	192	...	100	105	244	219	161	155	69	41	
66	6	5	42	46	204	...	227	29	38	50	204	179	129	134	

† Includes the following number of girls taking Industrial Education: Baltimore: Dundalk—7; Kenwood Sr.—7; Sparrows Point Sr.—8; Cecil: Elkton Sr.—12; Montgomery: Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.—6; Montgomery Blair Sr.—28; Carver Sr.—15; Sherwood Sr.—14; Gaithersburg Sr.—9; Wheaton Sr.—55; Prince George's: Bladensburg Sr.—22; Fairmount Heights Sr.—64.

° Includes the following number of boys taking Vocational Home Economics: Charles: Pomonkey Sr.—2.

a Includes 29 boys and 9 girls taking German.

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