

1. We are having the difficulty. I am engaged in the fishing business. Business is not so good. The food shortage is very severe. I have the big family. So I can not eat the rice or other grain. We are eating the substitute food mixed with grain. Next severe shortage which affect on us is the clothing. My children has not have enough. They would not be able to go to school in the winter. My income is very low because we are not able to fish because of equipment shortage, no net, no line, etc.
2. I'm better off today because we were relieved from the fear of the air raid.
3. I worried about my children. I dug an air raid shelter to evacuate my seven children.
(any other worry?) no.

4. Fisherman. My wife is taking care of the children. And two big boys ~~are~~ were working at the farm.
5. I could not go out to the sea because I feared I might get picked up by the American plane in the sea. In summer it is the season for the fishing and I missed the season of this year. My working capacity decreased because of air raid.
6. Refer to Q. No 5.
Mostly I fished in the small lake during that period. And that fishing was not so bad.
7. 8. N/A.
9. Repeat Question. We did not have enough plane. So there was no strength.

I felt that it was impossible to beat
the big country like America.

10. Refer to Question No. 9
The cities got hell of the beating.
(Repeat Question?) (Can not get right answer)
Repeated something.
11. I did not think anything regarding the
leader's conduct toward the war.
12. No, I did not think any.
I wished war should be ended soon,
because everything became scarce.
13. I thought that cabinet is changed because
the Japan is losing the war.
14. I could not consider about the neighbors
when the air raid comes. I just got
hold of my family. As the raid was
intensified, people did not think about
others and became selfish.

15. I don't know about the others.
I knew I was suffering much.
16. Also, I began to have doubts that
Japan would win, because the cities
were being destroyed by the constant
air raid, and atomic bomb was dropped.
17. When I saw the raid of the Aug. 11 '45
in this city, I felt that Japan could
not attain a sure victory.
18. I wished Japan would stop the war,
since we were being raided constantly
and I had to evacuate to the shelter
with my children, and fear ~~the bomb~~
that bomb would hit us some day.
19. When I heard the news of the surrender,
I felt I was released from the fear
of the bombing and the world opened
its door for me. I was greatly relieved
from the fear, and I was very glad

because I can continue the fishing in the ocean again.

20. I think it's better, if the present policy remain as it is. The people are released and become free.
21. I anticipate that my family would ^{continue} to suffer for few years, because of the goods shortage and my income would not increase.
22. I think that Japan is not able to rise again. So I feel that Japan should follow the order of the Occupation Troop U.S., and should create the peaceful country.
- 22.a. It's no use, if I think about him any more. But I wish he should remain as the Emperor as it is.

23. I thought we ~~was~~ all would be killed by the American. (Why?) Because conqueror always treat brutally the defeated people.
24. Yes, I heard about it. Lets me see. ... silence ... I just heard that it said, "If Japan does not surrender ~~Germany~~ would meet worse fate than Germany."
25. No, I never heard of the radio broadcast.
26. I felt that our village would not be bombed because there was no factory and our village is small. Especially my house is standing alone at the beach.
27. Yes ~~No~~, I ~~did not think~~ ^{thought} that Japan would be bombed. (Repeated Question)
(Why?) I don't know.

28. Silence ... thinks hard, ... I don't understand those thing.
29. Silence ... It's very hard to answer. I did not think anything about the American (Note: - he became careful, because he contradicted on Q.27. He denied first statement.)
30. I thought that newspaper were reporting truth regarding the air raid, although I thought they were reporting false news on the war.
31. I never heard of American announcement regarding the next raid.
32. I don't remember when the American raided Japan first time. The first raid on Yatsushiro was on March of this year.

33. We only had the shelter on each home in our ^{father's} village. We also had the fire pump. I thought ~~it~~ ^{protection} was not adequate.

34. If they drop Atomic Bomb in Yataushiro our town would be annihilated. And ~~so~~ I was afraid of the bomb.

35. No, I never experienced the bombing personally.

Evacuation Schedule
Group-C

1. Many people came to Chikichi,
Yatsushiro.
2. I did not have any particular
feeling. I don't know.
3. No.
4. -N.A.
5. Mostly the women and the children
came to the Chikichi ~~Area~~ Yatsushiro
City.

1991

THUMB NAIL SKETCH

INTERVIEWER Jack Yamasaki INT. NO. 1 DATE Dec. 9, 1945

PLACE Yatushiro LIST NO. 12 R. NO. _____

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN _____ TIME INTERVIEW ENDED _____

PURPOSE: To provide the research leader and coder with critical items concerning the respondent and his attitudes towards the interview which are not covered by the factual data sheet but which are important in analyzing the transcript of the interview.

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. No special questioning of the respondent is to be made to obtain information for the thumb nail sketch.
2. The thumb nail sketch must be made out immediately after the interview.
3. Each question 1 through 7 must be answered. If you have no comment on questions not calling for a check, please enter "none".
4. The information given in the thumb nail sketch should not be interpreted as substituting for comments in the interview write-up. Be sure to include all important items regarding the respondent's rapport, psychological reactions etc. during the interview in the interview write-up.

1. Appearance of respondent: (Interviewer to check one box in (a), (b) & (c))

<p>(a) Robust health <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Average health <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Poor Health. <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>(b) Richly dressed <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Adequately dressed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Inadequately dressed <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>(c) Very Clean <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Moderately clean <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Dirty <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>(d) Other comments on appearance:</p>

2. General psychological reaction of Respondent during interview: (Interviewer to check one)

- Seemed very much at ease throughout interview
- Occasional nervousness during interview
- Nervousness throughout interview
- So upset that interview was very difficult

Other important reactions at time of interview:

3. Cooperation of Respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

Apparent frankness

Some evasiveness at times

Much evasiveness during interview

4. Alertness of respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

Minimum of probes necessary to get reasonably complete and relevant answers.

Considerable probing necessary to get reasonably complete and relevant answers.

Much probing necessary but answers are not very complete and some are not very relevant.

5. Intelligence of respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

Above average intelligence

Average intelligence

Low intelligence

6. Significant remarks of respondent regarding his expectations of the interview (Interviewer to record unusual items that helped to structure the interview situation before the respondent arrived at the place of interviewing):

The respondent came willingly for interview.

7. Other comments by Interviewer:

Dec. 9, 1945

Jack Yamasaki

1. My husband and one my daughter are working at ~~so~~ the rail road. The wage haven't changed but the price is much higher now. For instance the price of rice is 400 times ~~of~~ of that of 4 years ago.

How the rationed food such as rice miso (soy paste) shoyu (soy sauce) sugar are not enough. There are no rationed goods such as Tabi (socks) gloves, thread and underwears. There are no pencil, paper and note book and there are not enough text books for our school children. Especially there ~~were~~ ^{are} not enough clothes for our children.

2. I feel much better because we don't have any air raids now although the living condition is not better than during the war. And I feel much better now because I found out what was wrong with Japan.

3. During the war, I worried my husband and my children safety and the people who were bombed out.
4. I am a house wife and I was a president of our neighborhood association of 10 households.
5. My working ^{capacity} ~~condition~~ was low because I couldn't work during the air raids.
6. ~~I couldn't~~ Even I couldn't cook regularly during the air raids.
7. Not gainfully employed.
8. "
9. Japan's greatest strength was the people's confidence and endurance to win the war.
10. Japan's greatest weaknesses were the lack of the materials such as airplanes, money, coal, oil food iron and clothing, And low moral of the people during the air raids.

11 I thought it was their weakness that they did not conduct the offensive warfare. We did everything what our leader told to us to do.

12 They did not take care of the home front welfare during the war because ~~it was~~ one of the reasons was the lack of the rationed food. I didn't like the military training and I never thought it was useful.

13. When Tojo retired from the cabinet I thought ^{it} there was something wrong among our leaders, because I thought it would never occurred the changes in government if the war situation was going well. I worried about Koiso's ability. I thought Suzuki was too old to carry on the war although I never doubted that Japan would win.

14 The people ~~corrope~~ corporated more among our friends. However I heard about from one of my friend that one doctor was very unkind to her sick baby ~~and at the~~ and ~~did~~ not take care of him and ~~at the~~ in consequence that ~~that~~ baby died.

16 I began to doubt that Japan would win after our forces at Iwo were defeated, and the air raids ^{intensified} on Japan.

15 I never thought the people suffered alike during the war, because the rich people could get anythings from the black market.

17 I felt certain that Japan could not win the war after our forces at Iwo and Okinawa were defeated.

18 I ~~thought~~ felt I could not go on with the war after the atomic bombed at Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

19. I could not believe at first when I heard ^{about} Japan's surrender. I was so disappointed that I even I could not eat for 2 ~~or~~ 3 days. I worried about what Japan would become in the future and my children's future education. I never thought I could live in peace.

20 I feel ^{to} grateful ~~that about~~ their policy of the women's right to vote because it will liberate Japanese women ~~from~~ from feudalistic traditions. I wish ~~if~~ they import rice for us soon.

~~20~~ 21. It might become better in ^{the next} 2 or 3 years, although it is very hard to get along now.

22. In a new Japan the women should take ^{more} activity in politics and education. The government should take interest of the people. It should become a peaceful country which maintain friendly relations with the ~~other~~ countries of the world.

22a I wish the Emperor remain as before,
I though the privilege class should ^{be} abolished.

23. If Japan lost the war, I never thought
I could live in peace, although I never thought
I would be killed.

24. I heard about American leaflet.

(a) ⁽¹⁾ Japan is a god country, but in July and
August it ~~be~~ will be an ashes country.

(2) We would bomb even evacuees in the
country.

(b) I thought it, ^{would} become truth.

25 No, I never heard about the American
radio broadcasts.

26. Yes, I thought our town would be bombed
because ~~it~~ our town is the railroad center
and had air craft, ~~for~~ cement, and alcohol
factories.

27.

28 I thought Japan had responsibility because Japan started the war first, and also America had responsibility for bombing residential sections.

29. I thought they were cruel when they sunk "Awa maru", hospital ship.

30 I never thought they told us truth. In the later part of the war I didn't believe their reports. I thought ~~It was~~ all ~~news~~ news, ^{was} ~~about~~ ^{were faults} about damaged ships and Hiroshima and Tokyo air raids.

31 Yes, I heard about but I don't remember about that.

32 3 years ago the first American planes flew over Tokyo. I ~~never~~ didn't scare much ~~though~~ though I thought ~~Japan~~ ^{our home} land became the battle front.

33. The protection against air raids in our home town was not ~~of~~ very good, because we have very few airplanes.

34. I thought it was a terrible and
cruel weapon.
- 35 I have no bombing experience.
- 36 "
- 37 "
- 38 "
39. I got used to as the raids continued.
- 40 We had a relief rescue station in
our neighborhood. We have no other
special measures and welfare services.
41. We gave money, clothes, cotton and
knit.

Evacuation Schedule
group a.

1. ~~Yes~~ I was ordered to leave Yatsushiro by the Rail road Department of the government.
2. See interview. The war became worse and I couldn't see perspective of our town's safety. ~~by~~ ~~the raids~~.
3. No.
4. I was forced to leave.
5. I ~~have~~ had the free rail road fare.
6. I and my three children evacuated but my husband and my daughter remained.
7. It was same.
- 8.

FACTUAL DATA

1992

INTERVIEWER Jack Yamasaki INT. NO. 2 DATE Dec. 9, 1945
 PLACE Yatushiro LIST NO. 3 R. NO. _____

SEX Male 9-1
 Female 9-2

YEAR OF BIRTH... 1925 10-

Is R an ELDEST SON?
 Yes 11-1
 No 11-2

MARITAL STATUS ... Single 12-1
 Married 12-2
 Other 12-3

CHILDREN living 7 December 1941 or born since then
one Yes 13-1
 No 13-2

EDUCATION: Total number of years of schooling completed... 8 years 14-

RELIGION Buddhist 15-
 Sect.....
 Sect Shinto
 Sect..... 16-
 Other

MILITARY SERVICE Yes 17-1
 No 17-2

MAJOR OCCUPATION DURING WAR
worker at Alcohol production plant 18-

TYPE OF INDUSTRY DURING WAR...
Alcohol production plant 19-

OCCUPATION ON 7 DECEMBER 1941
alcohol production plant 20-

HOUSEHOLD
 Number of persons, 17 to 71 (other than R) in household in which R now lives
3 persons 21-

Is R now head of household?
 Yes 22-1
 No 22-2

If not, R's relationship to head: Sister 23-

Do R and parent(s) now live in same household?
 Yes 24-1
 No 24-2

Is any land owned by R or by other member of R's present household?
 Yes 25-1
 No 25-2

Is home in which R usually lived during war owned by R or other member of household?
 Yes 26-1
 No 26-2

62

DAMAGE TO HOME BY BOMBING

- Undamaged 27-1
- Damaged, but able to stay 27-2
- Damaged, forced to move temporarily 27-3
- Damaged, forced to move permanently 27-4
- Damaged, lived on same site in improvised shelter 27-5

PROPERTY DAMAGE BY BOMBING
Severity of loss:

- None 28-1
- Some 28-2
- Severe 28-3

~~CASUALTIES FROM BOMBING~~

- ~~Was R injured by or as a result of bombing?~~
- ~~Yes 29-1~~
 - ~~No 29-2~~

~~CASUALTIES AMONG RELATIVES OR HOUSEHOLD~~

	<u>Injured</u>	<u>Killed</u>	
Spouse			30-
Children, 17 or over			31-
Children under 17			32-
Father			33-
Mother			34-
Brothers & Sisters			35-
Other household members			36-

EVACUATED

Yes 37-1
No 37-1

PLACE FROM	PLACE TO	DATE	
1st.....			37-2
2nd.....			37-3
3rd.....			37-4

HOW MANY TIMES DID BOMBS FALL IN NEIGHBORHOODS IN WHICH R LIVED?

..... once 38-

HOW MANY TIMES DID R PERSONALLY EXPERIENCE BOMBING?

	<u>Day</u>	<u>Night</u>	
High Explosives	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	39- 40- 41-
Incendiary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	42-

HOW MANY TIMES DID R PERSONALLY EXPERIENCE AIR RAIDS? once 43-

PLACES WHERE BOMBING EXPERIENCED

1. Yatushiro 44-
2. 45-
3.
4.

RECORDED

- Yes 46-1
- No 46-2

Jack. Yamasaki

NO 2

Dec. 9, 1945

1. There are not enough ~~the~~ rationed food such as rice, miso, shoyon, (soy sauce) sugar, salt and fish. There are no ~~the~~ rationed goods such as cloth, tabi (socks), gloves, shirt and all kinds of cosmetics.
2. I feel much better now because we don't have any air raids, although the rationed goods situation is no changed.
3. I worried about my two years old girl because my husband run away from us one year ago. And I worried about my brother's safety, who are on overseas duty at New Guinea.
4. I was working at alcohol production plant.
5. My working capacity was low because during air raid we couldn't work.
6. We could work half amount of regular times, although we worked for 24 hours sometimes.

7. I was absent from my work for
- 8 about one month to ~~to~~ take care my baby and my sister when they got sick.
9. Japan strength was our high moral and war effort to win, I thought.
- 10 Japan weakness was the lack of the weapons - such as tanks warship, especially air planes and food.
11. At first I thought our leaders conducted the war well, but as the air raids intensified, I began^t to suspect their ability.
12. The factory's executives were selfish. I felt hatred toward them because they forced to work longer and heard hard.
- 13 When Tojo fell I worried what would become the war. When Koiso formed the cabinet I thought he might be better than Tojo.

13. When Suzuki formed the government, he organized suicide attack corps. I was very sad to think about.

14. The poor people cooperated with each other, they exchanged food, such as miso (soy paste), Shoyu (soy sauce) and vegetables. And the some people became very selfish. For instance on ^{the} train they didn't offered their seats to the ~~old people~~ and old people. The factory executives earned lot money and had a luxurious life.

15 I never thought the rich people suffered as we did during the war, because they could get anything from the black market. The polices stole ^{the} goods from black market in the name of ^{the} law, and keep those themselves.

16 I began to doubt that Japan would win, ~~because they~~ after so many our suicide attack corps were killed at Iwo and Okinawa.

17. I felt certain that Japan could not win the war after Okinawa defeat.
- 18 I felt ~~was~~ I could not go on with the war after the atomic bombed at Nagasaki, because I thought we would be killed if the war continued.
- 19 When I heard about Japan's surrender I was so disappointed that I didn't feel to eat and work for a few days. I worried about what ~~Japan~~ Japan would become in future.
- 20 I never seen any Americans soldiers I heard that they are very gentle especially to the children. I wish they import us ~~more~~ food and clothes.
- 21 I think it ~~should~~^{will} become a peaceful country where I ~~can~~ will have more food and clothes. We should abolish the militarism from Japan.

22a. (The respondent did not answer for a long time) I wish the Emperor remain as before. ~~It~~ (at what capacity?)
I don't know.

23. If Japan lost the war, I thought we would work as the slave of America, because we had heard such rumors all the times.

24. I heard about the American leaflet. last September (1944)

(a) Surrender quick for you has no chance to win the war.

(b) I thought we would not lose the war.

25. No.

26. I thought our town would be bombed because many American planes flew over our town always.

27.

28. I thought the American ~~were~~ had responsibility for bombing Japan.

29. I thought they were cruel because they killed many thousand innocent people.
- 30 I thought the newspaper didn't tell truth to the people. For instance there was ~~quite~~ much different story between the newspaper reports and ~~actual~~ actual fact which I saw myself at Kumamoto's air raids.
- 31 I ~~never~~ heard about it. They told ~~32~~ us that they would bomb at Hitoyoshi and Uto.
32. I think it was 3 years ago in Tokyo when the first American planes flew over Japan. I merely scared very much at that time.
33. The protection against air raids was not well, because we did have airplanes to fight back.
34. I think it is a terrible and cruel weapon.

35. The Explosive bomb fell ^{near} at the
the Yatsushiro rail road station. at
that bombing, 2 persons were killed
and one house was burnt downed.

36

37. I scare more the day time bombing.

38 I think the incendiary bomb is ~~worse~~
because it ~~fire~~ spread fire.

39 I got to use to the bombing.

40 We had small amount of drug
at factory after the air raids.

41 I gave 2 suit. of cloths and
rice to the people who were ~~also~~
bombed out.

THUMB NAIL SKETCH

1992

INTERVIEWER Jack Yamasaki INT. NO. 2 DATE Dec. 9, 1944
 PLACE Yatushiro LIST NO. 12 R. NO. _____
 TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN 1:20 P.M. TIME INTERVIEW ENDED 3:30 P.M.

PURPOSE: To provide the research leader and coder with critical items concerning the respondent and his attitudes towards the interview which are not covered by the factual data sheet but which are important in analyzing the transcript of the interview.

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. No special questioning of the respondent is to be made to obtain information for the thumb nail sketch.
2. The thumb nail sketch must be made out immediately after the interview.
3. Each question 1 through 7 must be answered. If you have no comment on questions not calling for a check, please enter "none".
4. The information given in the thumb nail sketch should not be interpreted as substituting for comments in the interview write-up. Be sure to include all important items regarding the respondent's rapport, psychological reactions etc. during the interview in the interview write-up.

1. Appearance of respondent: (Interviewer to check one box in (a), (b) & (c))

(a) Robust health <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Average health <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poor Health <input type="checkbox"/>	(b) Richly dressed <input type="checkbox"/> Adequately dressed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inadequately dressed <input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Very Clean <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately clean <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dirty <input type="checkbox"/>	(d) Other comments on appearance:

2. General psychological reaction of Respondent during interview:
 (Interviewer to check one)

Seemed very much at ease throughout interview	<input type="checkbox"/>
Occasional nervousness during interview	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Nervousness throughout interview	<input type="checkbox"/>
So upset that interview was very difficult	<input type="checkbox"/>

Other important reactions at time of interview:

3. Cooperation of Respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

- Apparent frankness
- Some evasiveness at times
- Much evasiveness during interview

4. Alertness of respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

- Minimum of probes necessary to get reasonably complete and relevant answers.
- Considerable probing necessary to get reasonably complete and relevant answers.
- Much probing necessary but answers are not very complete and some are not very relevant.

5. Intelligence of respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

- Above average intelligence
- Average intelligence
- Low intelligence

6. Significant remarks of respondent regarding his expectations of the interview (Interviewer to record unusual items that helped to structure the interview situation before the respondent arrived at the place of interviewing):

7. Other comments by Interviewer:

FACTUAL DATA

1993

INTERVIEWER Jack Yamasaki INT. NO. 2 DATE Dec. 10, 1945
 PLACE Yatsushiro LIST NO. 3 R. NO. _____

SEX
 Male 9-1
 Female 9-2

YEAR OF BIRTH... 1916 10-

Is R an ELDEST SON?
 Yes 11-1
 No 11-2

MARITAL STATUS
 Single 12-1
 Married 12-2
 Other 12-3

CHILDREN living 7 December 1941 or born since then:
one
 Yes 13-1
 No 13-2

EDUCATION: Total number of years of schooling completed... 3 years 14-

RELIGION
 Buddhist
 Sect..... 15-
 Sect Shinto
 Sect..... 16-
 Other

MILITARY SERVICE
 Yes 17-1
 No 17-2

MAJOR OCCUPATION DURING WAR
 ... farmer 18-

TYPE OF INDUSTRY DURING WAR
 ... farmer 19-

OCCUPATION ON 7 DECEMBER 1941
 ... farmer 20-

HOUSEHOLD
 Number of persons, 17 to 71 (other than R) in household in which R now lives 11 persons 21-

Is R now head of household?
 Yes 22-1
 No 22-2

If not, R's relationship to head: daughter 23-

Do R and parent(s) now live in same household?
 Yes 24-1
 No 24-2

Is any land owned by R or by other member of R's present household?
 Yes 25-1
 No 25-2

Is home in which R usually lived during war owned by R or other member of household?
 Yes 26-1
 No 26-2

DAMAGE TO HOME BY BOMBING

- Undamaged 27-1
- Damaged, but able to stay 27-2
- Damaged, forced to move temporarily 27-3
- Damaged, forced to move permanently 27-4
- Damaged, lived on same site in improvised shelter 27-5

PROPERTY DAMAGE BY BOMBING
Severity of loss:

- None 28-1
- Some 28-2
- Severe 28-3

~~CASUALTIES FROM BOMBING~~

~~Was R injured by or as a result of bombing?~~

- Yes 29-1
- No 29-2

~~CASUALTIES AMONG RELATIVES OR HOUSEHOLD~~

	<u>Injured</u>	<u>Killed</u>	
Spouse			30-
Children, 17 or over			31-
Children under 17			32-
Father			33-
Mother			34-
Brothers & Sisters			35-
Other household members			36-

~~EVACUATED~~

- Yes
- No 37-1

~~PLACE FROM PLACE TO DATE~~

1st.	PLACE FROM	PLACE TO	DATE	
1st.	37-2
2nd.	37-3
3rd.	37-4

HOW MANY TIMES DID BOMBS FALL IN NEIGHBORHOODS IN WHICH R LIVED?

..... one 38-

HOW MANY TIMES DID R PERSONALLY EXPERIENCE BOMBING?

	<u>Day</u>	<u>Night</u>	
High Explosives	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	39- 40- 41-
Incendiary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	42-

HOW MANY TIMES DID R PERSONALLY EXPERIENCE AIR RAIDS? one

..... 43-

PLACES WHERE BOMBING EXPERIENCED

- 1. Yatsushiro 44-
- 2. 45-
- 3.
- 4.

RECORDED

- Yes 46-1
- No 46-2

Jack Yamasaki ●

NO. 3.

Dec. 10, 1945

1. There are not enough the rationed food such as rice shoyu (soy ~~saw~~ sauce) miso (soy paste), and sugar. We have no rationed clothes tabi (socks) gloves for last 3 years. We have no rationed charcoal and firewood this winter yet. We have no fertilizer and farm implements. Our rice crops, ^{this year} was damaged by typhoon. We ~~expect~~ ^{are} expecting we will ~~be~~ get ^{less than} $\frac{1}{2}$ ^{than} crop ~~of~~ that of last year.

2. Our feeling is much better because we don't have any air raids now although our living condition ~~has~~ ^{have} ~~does~~ not changed.

3. I worried about my 4 years old daughter during the air raid as ~~my~~ husband died ~~2~~ ² year ago. And I worried about my two brother who were on oversea duty at Formosa.

4. A farmer.
5. My working capacity was low because of ^{the} air raids.
6. Without the clothes ~~or~~ tabi (foot wear) gloves we could not work well in the field.
7. not gainfully employed.
8. I worked almost everyday.
9. I thought Japan's strength was the people confidence to win.
10. I thought Japan's weakness was the lack of weapons such as atomic bomb.
11. I don't know about that.
12. I thought something wrong with our leaders because ~~the~~ there were not enough rationed goods.

13. I didn't know that there were changes in our government during the war.
14. I don't know.
15. I thought the people suffered alike during the war. (why?) I don't know.
16. I doubted ^{that} Japan would win. (why? what ~~was~~ made you so?) I don't know.
17. I thought Japan would win to the end.
18. I never felt I could not go on with the war.
19. I was very much disappointed that I ~~couldn't~~ didn't feel to eat and work for a few days.
20. I don't know.
21. I think ~~it is~~ I will be able to manage in next 2 or 3 year although I think it will be hard.

22. I think Japan should be a peaceful country. I don't like war anymore.
- 22_a. I wish the Emperor remaine as before.
(why way?). I don't know.
23. If Japan lost the war, I thought I would be killed.
- 24 I never heard or seen about the American leaflet.
- 25 I never heard about the American radio broadcasts.
- 26 I thought our home town would be bombed because many American planes came over our town always.
- 27.
28. I thought the Americans had responsibility in bombing Japan.
29. I merely thought the Americans was our enemy.

30. I don't remembered about that.

31 I never heard about that.

32 I don't remember about the first time American planes flew over Japan.

33. I never thought the protection against air raid was very good, because our planes or anti-air-craft guns never shoot down the American planes.

34 The atomic bomb is a terrible and cruel weapon.

35 The explosive bombs fell at alcohol factory at Yatsushiro, about $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from my home.

36.

37. I thing night bombing is worse, because you can't see what is happening.

38 I ~~am~~ was afraid both explosive and incendiary bombs.

39 I got used to the air raids.

40 There were no special measures and welfare services after the raids.

1993

THUMB NAIL SKETCH

INTERVIEWER Jack Yamasaki INT. NO. 3 DATE Dec. 10, 1945
 PLACE Yatsushiro LIST NO. 82 R. NO. _____
 TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN _____ TIME INTERVIEW ENDED _____

PURPOSE: To provide the research leader and coder with critical items concerning the respondent and his attitudes towards the interview which are not covered by the factual data sheet but which are important in analyzing the transcript of the interview.

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. No special questioning of the respondent is to be made to obtain information for the thumb nail sketch.
2. The thumb nail sketch must be made out immediately after the interview.
3. Each question 1 through 7 must be answered. If you have no comment on questions not calling for a check, please enter "none".
4. The information given in the thumb nail sketch should not be interpreted as substituting for comments in the interview write-up. Be sure to include all important items regarding the respondent's rapport, psychological reactions etc. during the interview in the interview write-up.

1. Appearance of respondent: (Interviewer to check one box in (a), (b) & (c))

(a) Robust health <input type="checkbox"/> Average health <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poor Health <input type="checkbox"/>	(b) Richly dressed <input type="checkbox"/> Adequately dressed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inadequately dressed <input type="checkbox"/>
(c) Very Clean <input type="checkbox"/> Moderately clean <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dirty <input type="checkbox"/>	(d) Other comments on appearance:

2. General psychological reaction of Respondent during interview:
 (Interviewer to check one)

- Seemed very much at ease throughout interview
- Occasional nervousness during interview
- Nervousness throughout interview
- So upset that interview was very difficult

Other important reactions at time of interview:

*She seem very much upset.
 and didn't couldnt answer the
 question*

3. Cooperation of Respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

- Apparent frankness
- Some evasiveness at times
- Much evasiveness during interview

4. Alertness of respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

- Minimum of probes necessary to get reasonably complete and relevant answers.
- Considerable probing necessary to get reasonably complete and relevant answers.
- Much probing necessary but answers are not very complete and some are not very relevant.

5. Intelligence of respondent: (Interviewer to check one)

- Above average intelligence
- Average intelligence
- Low intelligence

6. Significant remarks of respondent regarding his expectations of the interview (Interviewer to record unusual items that helped to structure the interview situation before the respondent arrived at the place of interviewing):

7. Other comments by interviewer:

FACTUAL DATA

1994

INTERVIEWER Jack Yamawaki INT. NO. 4 DATE Dec. 19, 1945
 PLACE Yatushiro LIST NO. 2 R. NO. _____

SEX
 Male 9-1
 Female 9-2

YEAR OF BIRTH... 1903... 10-

Is R an ELDEST SON?
 Yes 11-1
 No 11-2

MARITAL STATUS
 Single 12-1
 Married 12-2
 Other 12-3

CHILDREN living 7 December 1941 or born since then
4 persons Yes 13-1
 No 13-2

EDUCATION: Total number of years of schooling completed... 10 years 14-

RELIGION
 Buddhist 15-
 Sect.....
 Sect Shinto 16-
 Sect.....
 Other

MILITARY SERVICE
 Yes 17-1
 No 17-2

MAJOR OCCUPATION DURING WAR
house wife 18-

TYPE OF INDUSTRY DURING WAR
house wife 19-

OCCUPATION ON 7 DECEMBER 1941
house wife 20-

HOUSEHOLD
 Number of persons, 17 to 71 (other than R) in household in which R now lives
6 persons 21-

Is R now head of household?
 Yes 22-1
 No 22-2

If not, R's relationship to head:
wife 23-

Do R and parent(s) now live in same household?
 Yes 24-1
 No 24-2

Is any land owned by R or by other member of R's present household?
 Yes 25-1
 No 25-2

Is home in which R usually lived during war owned by R or other member of household?
 Yes 26-1
 No 26-2

64

DAMAGE TO HOME BY BOMBING

- Undamaged 27-1
- Damaged, but able to stay 27-2
- Damaged, forced to move temporarily 27-3
- Damaged, forced to move permanently 27-4
- Damaged, lived on same site in improvised shelter 27-5

PROPERTY DAMAGE BY BOMBING

- Severity of loss:
- None 28-1
 - Some 28-2
 - Severe 28-3

CASUALTIES FROM BOMBING

- Was R injured by or as a result of bombing?
- Yes 29-1
 - No 29-2

CASUALTIES AMONG RELATIVES OR HOUSEHOLD

	Injured	Killed	
Spouse			30-
Children, 17 or over			31-
Children under 17			32-
Father			33-
Mother			34-
Brothers & Sisters			35-
Other household members			36-

EVACUATED

- Yes 37-1
- No 37-2

PLACE FROM PLACE TO DATE

1st.	Yatsushiro	Sedoishi	July 5, 1945	37-2
2nd.				37-3
3rd.				37-4

HOW MANY TIMES DID BOMBS FALL IN NEIGHBORHOODS IN WHICH R LIVED?

..... 38-

HOW MANY TIMES DID R PERSONALLY EXPERIENCE BOMBING?

	Day	Night	
High Explosives			39-
Incendiary			40-
			41-
			42-

HOW MANY TIMES DID R PERSONALLY EXPERIENCE AIR RAIDS?

..... 43-

PLACES WHERE BOMBING EXPERIENCED

- 1. 44-
- 2. 45-
- 3.
- 4.

RECORDED

- Yes 46-1
- No 46-2

Dec. 10, 1945

NO 4

Jack Yamasaki

1. There are no enough ~~rationed~~ food especially rice, miso (soy ~~sauce~~ ^{paste}) shoyu (soy sauce) and sugar. We have no rationed clothes. I am a farmer. I got $\frac{1}{3}$ rice crop, as the rice ~~field~~ field was damaged by the typhoon and due to the lack of fertilizer. I got only 2 ~~tan~~ ^{from} Piyon ^a tan (1 Piyon = 100 lb)
2. I feel ~~much better~~ because we don't have any air raids now, although the rationed goods situation is no changed.
3. I worried about the air raids.
4. farmer.
5. My working capacity was low because I could not work during the air raids.
6. My working condition did not changed much though I worked very hard.

7. Not gainfully employed.
8. I worked everyday during this period.
9. I don't know about that.
10. Japan's weakness was we did not have the atomic bomb.
11. I thought our leaders did not conduct the war very well. (Why? What made you so?) (The respondent did not answer).
12. I thought there were something wrong with our leader to take care home front because we have no rationed goods although we had to give our crops ~~to~~ as the rationed ~~station~~.
13. I knew there were changes in our government but I don't know what to say.
14. The people became more crop cooperative during the war. (Why?) (No answer).

15. I thought the rich people did not suffered like us, because they could buy anything from the black market.
16. I never doubted that Japan would win. I thought I would win at the end.
17. I thought we could not win the war after the atomic bombed at Nagasaki.
18. I never thought we could not go on with the war, I thought we have to fight to death.
19. I was so disappointed that I ~~couldn't~~ did not feel like to work for a few days.
20. I met some American's soldiers at Fukuoka, they seems very kind people. I don't know anything about their policy.
21. I ~~thing~~ think I ~~can~~ ^{will} be able to managed in next 2 or 3 years although it will ~~not~~ be hard life, because we don't have anything.

22. Japan should be a peaceful country where we will get more food and clothes.
- 22a. I don't know about. (The interviewer repeated question many time) but the respondent answered same.)
23. I thought ~~if~~ I would be killed if Japan lost the war.
24. I never heard ^{nor seen} about the American leaflets.
25. I never heard about the American radio broadcasts.
26. I thought our home town would be bombed because many American planes came over our town.
- 27.
28. I merely thought the Americans were our enemy, and nothing else.

29. I don't know about that.
(the respondent repeated the same answer)
- 30 I don't know about that, because
I don't read the newspapers. I didn't
heard any anything about that.
31. I never heard about the American
announcement before they bomb cities.
32. I don't remembered about ^{that} the first
American planes flew over Japan.
- 33 The protection against air raids
in our town was very poor, because
I never seen any American planes
was shot down by our planes.
34. I think it is ~~best~~^a powerful
weapon and very cruel.

35

No.

36

"

37

"

38

"

39

I became ^{more} afraid ~~more~~ as the raids continued.

40

There were no special measure and nor welfare services after the raid.

41.

I did not help the people who were bombed.

1994

THUMB NAIL SKETCH

INTERVIEWER Jack Yamasaki INT. NO. 4 DATE Dec. 10, 1945
 PLACE Yatsushiro LIST NO. 2 R. NO. _____
 TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN 1 P.M. TIME INTERVIEW ENDED 2:10 P.M.

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