

FC-5

BY PIERRE J. HUSS

INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE STAFF CORRESPONDENT

FLUSHING MEADOW, N. Y. DEC. 3-(INS)-THE UNITED STATES AND FIVE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL DRAFTED SATURDAY A REQUEST THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALL ON COMMUNIST CHINA TO GET OUT OF KOREA. BRITAIN, FRANCE, CUBA, NORWAY AND ECUADOR JOINED IN DRAWING UP THE DOCUMENT.

GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN TOKYO THAT AN "UNDECLARED WAR" EXISTS BETWEEN THE UN AND RED CHINA IS RECOGNIZED AT FLUSHING MEADOW AS FACTUALLY CORRECT. BUT IT IS REGARDED, NEVERTHELESS, AS SOMEWHAT AHEAD OF MAJORITY SENTIMENT AMONG MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD BODY.

CONSEQUENTLY, IT IS PREDICTED THAT NEITHER THE U. S. NOR OTHER WESTERN POWERS WILL ASK AT PRESENT THAT MACARTHUR BE GIVEN AUTHORITY BY THE UN TO STEPUP MILITARY MEASURES AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS AND EXPAND BOMBINGS INTO MANCHURIA.

THE ASSUMPTION AMONG THE UN DELEGATES IS THAT SUCH A STEP MUST AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF NEXT WEEK'S CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE.

IT IS FELT, FURTHERMORE, THAT RED CHIA MUST FIRST BE GIVEN A FINAL CHANCE TO COMPLY WITH THE FORTHCOMING SIX POWER RESOLUTION WHICH IS ALMOST SURE TO BE APPROVED BY THE VETOLESS ASSEMBLY.

THE REQUEST, IDENTICAL TO THE RESOLUTION VETOED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY RUSSIA, ASKS ALSO FOR THE CONDEMNATION OF CHINESE INTERVENTION IN KOREA AND OFFERS PEIPING A GUARANTEE THAT UN FORCES WILL RESPECT THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

(MORE)

INITIAL STEPS IN GETTING ACTION AWAITS A LETTER FROM THE U. S. TO ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM. THE LETTER WILL BE FORWARDED SHORTLY AFTER WARREN AUSTIN AND ERNEST A. GROSS, THE TWO TOP AMERICAN DELEGATES, RETURN FROM AN EMERGENCY CONSULTATION IN WASHINGTON WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

THE U. S. REQUEST FOR AN ADDITIONAL ITEM ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA AT THIS LATE STAGE OF PROCEDURE REQUIRES A TWO THIRDS CONSENT FROM THE 14-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE. THIS MEANS THE SUMMONING OF THAT GROUP, OF WHICH RUSSIA IS A MEMBER, SOMETIME EARLY NEXT WEEK. BITTER OPPOSITION TO INCLUDING THE ITEM ON THE AGENDA CAN BE EXPECTED FROM THE SOVIET.

THE DRAFT RESOLUTION, AS IT NOW STANDS, LEAVES THE DOOR OPEN TO PEIPING REPRESENTATIVES NOW IN NEW YORK FOR TALKS ON A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN KOREA. WHILE APPEASEMENT DEALS ARE EXCLUDED BY EVERY NON-COMMUNIST UN DELEGATE, IT STILL IS BELIEVED POSSIBLE THAT COMMUNIST CHINA MIGHT BE INDUCED TO VEER AWAY FROM MOSCOW CONTROL AND AGREE TO A CEAS FIRE IN KOREA IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

A HINT THAT PEIPING MAY BE WILLING TO TALK TERMS WITH THE WEST APART FROM THE RUSSIANS CAME WHEN ONE OF THE SEVERAL ADVISORS TO WU HSIU-CHUAN, HEAD OF THE NINE MEMBER TEAM FROM MAO TSE-TUNG'S REGIME, APPEARED ALONE AT THE UN.

THE WU SPOKESMAN--CHEN CHIAO--CONFERRED WITH SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ON THE QUESTION OF "FURTHER MEETINGS." THE MEAGER INFORMATION ELICITED FROM CHIAO SEEMED TO INDICATE, NEVERTHELESS, THAT PEIPING GAVE THE "GO-AHEAD" TO WU FOR PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE WEST. YESTERDAY HE CONFERRED WITH INDIA'S SIR BENEGAL RAU AND LIE. RAU SAID

(MORE)

FORWARD THERE WAS "HOPE" AND MAY PUSH HIS PLAN NEXT WEEK WITH WU FOR AN ARMISTICE PENDING A KOREAN SETTLEMENT.

AT THE SAME TIME, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER UNDERLINED BRITAIN'S SUPPORT OF INDIA'S EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. HE STRESSED THAT REFUSAL TO TALK WITH PEIPING MERELY WOULD BE PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF RUSSIA. HE URGED ALL POSSIBLE EFFORTS TO EFFECT A SPLIT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT THAT HE NEVER HAS ASKED FOR UN PERMISSION TO BOMB MANCHURIA WAS FAVORABLY RECEIVED IN THAT IT CLEARED AWAY CONSIDERABLE CONFUSION AND CONTROVERSY ON THAT POINT. IT IS RECALLED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF JUNE 25 ASKED ALL GOVERNMENTS TO REFRAIN FROM AIDING THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS.

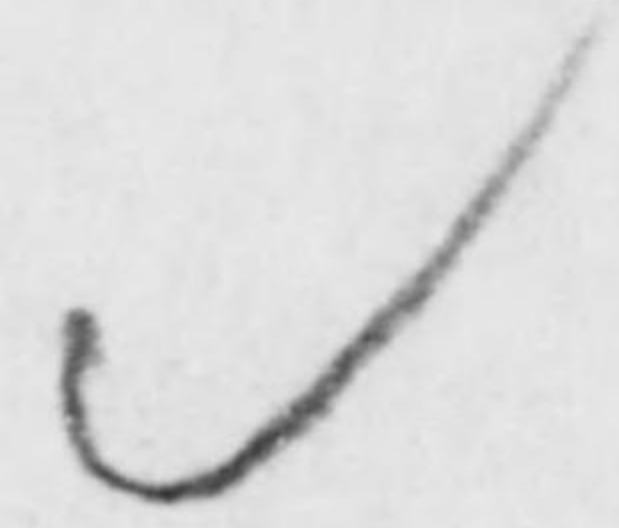
COMMUNIST CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE CONFLICT PRECIPITATED A NEW SITUATION BUT THE UN BAN ON THE BOMBING OF MANCHURIA IS IMPLIED IN THE OFFER OF A BORDER GUARANTEE TO PEIPING CONTAINED IN THE MANDATE GIVEN THE UN KOREAN COMMISSION AND THE RESOLUTION VETOED BY RUSSIA EARLIER THIS WEEK.

ITEM

MM 07.29

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TY-3



BY HOWARD HANDLEMAN

FAR EASTERN DIRECTOR INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE

TOKYO, DEC. 3--(INS)--GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THAT "A STATE OF UNDECLARED WAR" EXISTS BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER SAID THE CRITICAL NEW SITUATION RESULTS FROM ~~CHINESE COMMUNIST "DESIGN" WHICH DATES BACK TO THE START OF THE KOREAN INVASION BY NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.~~
CHINESE COMMUNIST "DESIGN" WHICH DATES BACK TO THE START OF THE KOREAN INVASION BY NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

THE TOTAL ENEMY TROOPS IN KOREA, HE SAID, NOW NUMBER BETWEEN 600,000 AND 650,000 MEN, AND ADDED GRIMLY, "THIS OVERWHELMINGLY OUTNUMBERS OUR FORCES."

IN ADDITION TO THE NORTH KOREANS, HE SAID, U. N. FORCES ARE BATTLING "APPROXIMATELY 500,000" CHINESE COMMUNISTS "DIVIDED INTO TWO GREAT ECHELONS."

THE ENEMY, MACARTHUR SAID, IS "THOROUGHLY EQUIPPED WITH MODERN AND EFFICIENT WEAPONS."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER ISSUED A LENGTHY STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS OF CORRESPONDENTS AS THE COMMUNIST ARMIES POURING DOWN FROM THE NORTH THREATENED TO CUT OFF THE U. S. TENTH CORPS IN NORTHEAST KOREA FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY BY DRIVING EAST TO WITHIN 45 MILES OF THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CAPTURED SONGCHON AND YANGDOK ON THE MAIN ROAD TO THE SUPPLY PORT.

(MORE)

FIRST ADD

(TY-3)

HANDLEMAN -- TOKYO

XX POST.

MA CARTHUR SAID HE KNEW OF NO WAY IN WHICH THE RECENT ALLIED REVERSES COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED "UNDER THE CONDITIONS WHICH EXISTED," HIS COMMAND, HE SAID, "HAS ACTED IN COMPLETE HARMONY AND COORDINATION WITH HIGHER AUTHORITY."

MACARTHUR SAID, "THIS IN MY OPINION IS A NEW WAR WITH A NEW OPPONENT AND A NEW ARMY."

HE REITERATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT THE ILL FATED UNITED NATIONS "END THE WAR" OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED A WEEK AGO "WAS THE ONLY CHANCE WE HAD TO ASCERTAIN THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF THE CHINESE CONTENTION THAT HIS INTERVENTION WAS MERELY ON A VOLUNTEER AND INDIVIDUAL BASIS."

MACARTHUR ALSO DECLARED:

"IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE TO ATTRIBUTE TO ANY INCIDENTS OF THE CAMPAIGN THE MOMENTOUS ACTION OF LAUNCHING WAR WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN BY THE CHINESE ARMY.

"THE MOMENTOUS NATURE OF THE DECISIONS AND ACTIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN CLEARLY SHOW THEM TO BE BASIC INDESIGN RATHER THAN OF SUPERFICIAL IMPULSE.

"IT IS MANIFEST NOW FROM THE BEGINNING THE DECISION WAS TAKEN, AND, AS PART OF THE ONSLAUGHT OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES IN THE ATTACK ON JUNE 25, THEY WERE ASSURED OF SUCH PRACTICAL SUPPORT AS THEY ARE NOW RECEIVING.

"THE EARLY SUCCESSES OF THE NORTH KOREAN INVAION INTO SOUTH KOREA OBTIATED THE NECESSITY AT THAT TIME OF OPEN SUPPORT, WHICH IS NOW BEING FURNISHED.

(MORE)

SECOND ADD (TY-3) HANDLEMAN -- TOKYO XX FINISHED. ✓

"AS SOON AS THE TIDE OF BATTLE BEGAN TO TURN, THE CHINESE WAR MACHINE STARTED TO BE GEARED FOR THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT."

IN SEOUL SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID "OUR FORCES HAVE NOW RALLIED...AND HAVE COMMENCED CONTAINMENT OF THE ENEMY." RHEE SAID "THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT THEIR (CHINESE) OBJECTIVE IS THE DESTRUCTION OF ALL UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA."

BUT RHEE'S STATEMENT ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS "CONTAINMENT" WAS NOT BORNE OUT BY BATTLEFRONT REPORTS.

MARINE PILOTS REPORT THAT IN ADDITION TO THE THREAT TO WONSAN AN ESTIMATED TWO TO THREE THOUSAND CHINESE WERE ADVANCING FROM 15 MILES TO THE NORTH ON THE EAST COAST CITY OF HAMHUNG, AFTER BYPASSING MARINE AND U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION TROOPS IN THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR AREA.

ITEM

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07.05

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Dec 2

INABILITY STRIKE ACROSS KOREAN BORDER
"ENORMOUS HANDICAP WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN
MILITARY HISTORY"

AP WORLD SERVICE H2B1z1

ITEM 31

GENERAL MACARTHUR SAYS U.N. FORCES HANDICAPPED

WASHINGTON, DECEMBER 2 --(AP)-- GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID FRIDAY THAT ORDERS FORBIDDING HIM TO STRIKE ACROSS THE KOREAN BORDER AT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE PUTTING UNITED NATIONS FORCES UNDER "AN ENORMOUS HANDICAP, WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN MILITARY HISTORY."

GENERAL MACARTHUR CALLED THE SITUATION IN KOREA CRITICAL BUT NOT HOPELESS IN VIEW OF THE TREMENDOUS RESOURCES THAT THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD STILL CAN THROW INTO THE FIGHT.

HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR HIM TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBLE USE OF THE ATOM BOMB AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS -- ALTHOUGH HIS CHIEF INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, MAJOR GENERAL CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY, SAID THE SITUATION IS NOT DESPERATE AND IMPLIED THAT THE BOMB IS NOT NEEDED.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S COMMENTS WERE MADE IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE UNITED STATES NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. THE MAGAZINE MADE THEM AVAILABLE FOR PUBLICATION AS SOON AS THEY WERE RECEIVED HERE BY CABLE ALTHOUGH THEY WILL NOT BE PUBLISHED IN THE MAGAZINE UNTIL NEXT MONDAY.

HIGHLY PLACED ADMINISTRATION SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID IT IS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HAS FORBIDDEN GENERAL MACARTHUR TO SEND TROOPS OR BOMBERS ACROSS THE KOREAN BORDER TO SMASH AT STRATEGIC TARGETS IN RED CHINA.

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~~AP~~ WORLD SERVICE H2B1Z1

ADD ITEM 31 GENERAL MACARTHUR SAYS X X X RED CHINA.

THESE SOURCES, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DIRECTIVE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS WAS TO SMASH THE AGGRESSION AND RESTORE PEACE IN KOREA.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID STRICT ORDERS ~~XXXXXXXX~~ HAVE BEEN GIVEN GENERAL MACARTHUR TO KEEP OUT OF RED CHINA IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "SPIRIT" OF THE UNITED NATIONS DIRECTIVE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THURSDAY THAT IT IS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO DECIDE WHETHER THE WAR CAN BE CARRIED INTO RED CHINA IF NECESSARY.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT THAT HE IS SERIOUSLY HANDICAPPED BY LACK OF AUTHORITY TO STRIKE AT THE CHINESE REDS IN THEIR HOMELAND FOLLOWED PROPOSALS BY A NUMBER OF SENATORS AND HOUSE MEMBERS THAT HE BE GIVEN THE POWER TO DO JUST THAT.

EDITORS OF THE UNITED STATES NEWS AND WORLD REPORT ASKED GENERAL MACARTHUR:

"ARE THE LIMITATIONS WHICH PREVENT UNLIMITED PURSUIT OF CHINESE LARGER FORCES AND UNLIMITED MILITARY ATTACK ON THEIR BASES REGARDED BY YOU AS A HANDICAP TO MILITARY OPERATIONS?"

GENERAL MACARTHUR REPLIED:

"AN ENORMOUS HANDICAP, WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN MILITARY HISTORY."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS "SANCTUARY OF NEUTRALITY BEHIND THE BATTLE AREA" GIVES THEM A GREAT ADVANTAGE, SINCE THEIR SUPPLY LINES ARE "PROTECTED FROM ALL ATTACK" AND "THEY CAN MOVE TROOPS FORWARD UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS AND RUGGED TERRAIN."

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~~AF WORLD SERVICE~~ 420121

SECOND ADD ITEM 31 GENERAL MACARTHUR SAYS X X A RUGGED TERRAIN."

GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID HE WAS FORCED TO START THE WINTER OFFENSIVE -- NOW BEING THROWN BACK -- IN ORDER TO BEAT THE CHINESE REDS TO THE PUNCH. HE HAD WAITED, GENERAL/ THE SAID, THE REDS WOULD HAVE DRAWN FROM THE RESOURCES OF ALL CHINA ENOUGH STRENGTH TO WIPE OUT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

HE SAID HE RECEIVED NO WARNINGS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS OR ANYONE ELSE ABOUT THE DANGERS OF A WINTER OFFENSIVE.

AND HE SAID ALL HIS MAJOR PROJECTS ARE REPORTED ~~XXXXX~~ TO AND APPROVED BY WASHINGTON AND THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE THEY ARE LAUNCHED.

--VMT 1015

~~WORLD SERVICE~~

H2B121

ITE" 33

INDIAN DELEGATE MEETS RED CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE
ON KOREAN CRISIS

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

NEW YORK, DECEMBER 2 --(AP)-- INDIA'S SIR BENEGAL N. RAU MET FRIDAY WITH RED CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE IN THE FIRST ATTEMPT HERE AT CONCILIATION OF THE KOREAN CRISIS. HE SAID LATER HE STILL HOPES FOR A SOLUTION.

"IT WAS MY IMPRESSION THAT THEY (THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS) TOO WOULD LIKE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT," SIR BENEGAL SAID TO NEWSMEN AFTER A CONVERSATION OF ALMOST AN HOUR WITH WU HSIU-CHUAN, CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. "IT IS THAT WHICH MAKES ME HOPEFUL."

RAU SAID HE HOPES TO SEE WU AGAIN BEFORE MONDAY. IT WAS INDICATED THAT THEY TALKED ONLY ON PRELIMINARIES FRIDAY AND DID NOT GET DOWN TO FUNDAMENTALS.

WU ALSO TALKED WITH SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE -- FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF IN THE NEW UNITED NATIONS BUILDING IN MANHATTAN. LIE'S SPOKESMAN SAID THEY DISCUSSED GENERAL MATTERS AND LIE SHOWED WU THE NEW YORK CITY SKYLINE.

UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES AT THE SAME TIME SPOKE GRAVELY OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S COMMENT THAT HIS BACK OF AUTHORITY TO HIT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER FROM KOREA IS "AN ENORMOUS HANDICAP, WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN MILITARY OPERATIONS."

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~~AP WORLD SERVICE~~ H2B1Z1

ADD ITEM 33 INDIAN DELEGATE MEETS RED CHINA'S X X X OPERATIONS.

GENERAL MACARTHUR DISCLOSED HIS VIEWS TO THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. NO ONE HERE WOULD COMMENT PUBLICLY EXCEPT T. F. TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA, WHO SAID HE AGREED FULLY WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.

THE U.N. ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO START ON THE RED CHINA-KOREAN CRISIS EARLY NEXT WEEK AFTER THE WEST DECIDES WHAT RESOLUTION IT WANTS TO OFFER.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT NASROLLAH ENTEZAM APPEALED FRIDAY TO WORLD LEADERS TO KEEP CLEAR HEADS IN THE KOREAN CRISIS AND NOT BE "BLINDED EITHER BY HATRED OR FEAR." HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY IT MUST CONSIDER THE PROBLEM BECAUSE THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS STYMIED BY A RUSSIAN VETO.

ENTEZAM, AN IRANIAN, MADE HIS APPEAL TO THE SERIOUS-FACED DELEGATES OF 60 NATIONS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITHOUT ADVANCE NOTICE TO EVEN HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATE, INCLUDING LIE. HE DECIDED HE DECIDED HIS APPEAL AFTER RUSSIA VETOED A SIX-POWER RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA.

--VMT 1040

WASHINGTON, Dec. 2--(UP)-- GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN A
COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE UNITED STATES NEWS AND
WORLD REPORT SAID FRIDAY THERE HAS BEEN "NO DETECTION" OF A RUSSIAN
DIVISION BEING MOBILIZED ON THE SOVIET-KOREAN BORDER.

HE DID NOT AMPLIFY THAT REPLY TO A QUESTION FROM THE INDEPENDENT
NEWS MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN WASHINGTON.

HE ALSO REFUSED ~~TO~~ COMMENT AS "INAPPROPRIATE AT THIS TIME" TO
QUESTIONS ON WHETHER THE ATOM BOMB WOULD BE EFFECTIVE AGAINST
THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

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