

Improving knowledge availability for Tibetan Buddhist entities through Wikidata

A Work With Buddhist Digital Resource Center

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Tech lead of BDRC

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Google Software Engineer



WIKI DATA CON

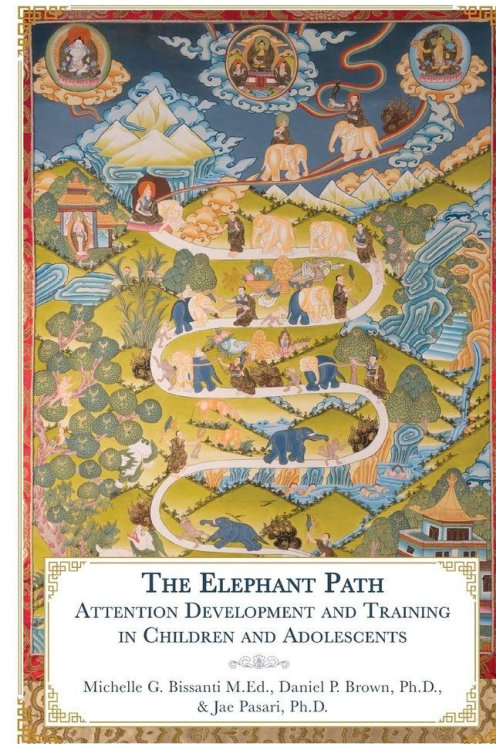
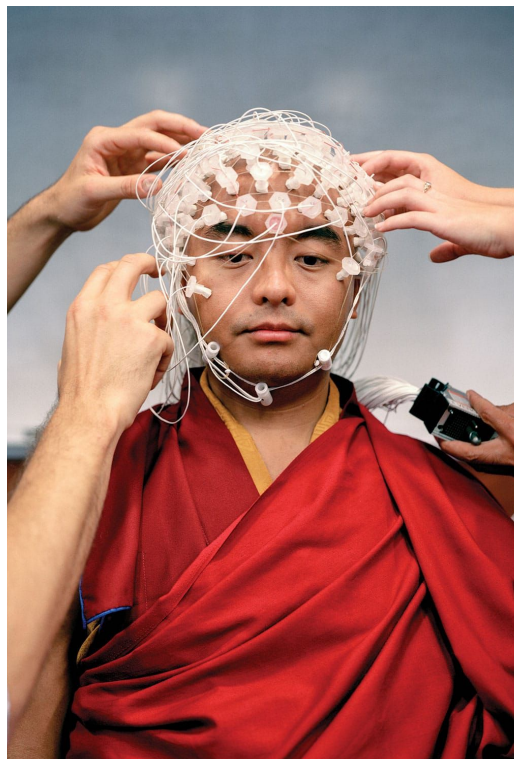
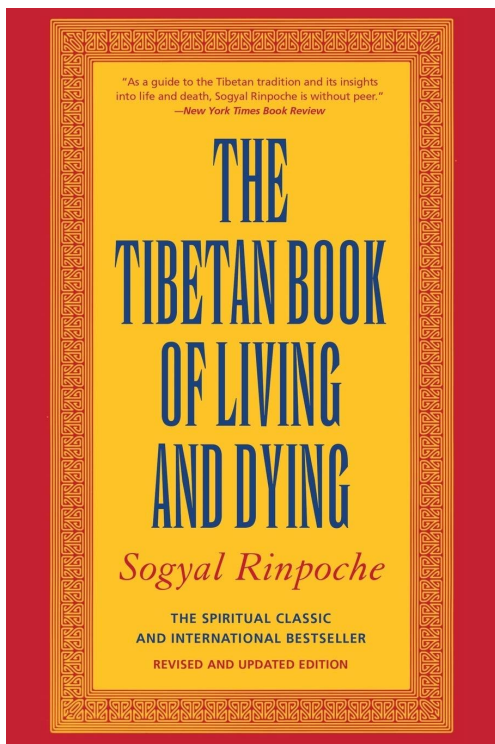
2021 - a sustainable
future for Wikidata

Motivation

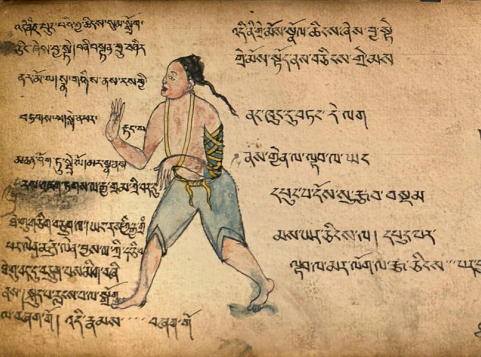
Tibetan Traditions - A Treasure For the World

- Why start from Tibetan?
 - Rich literatures, carries knowledge from ancient India
 - Living academic and spiritual traditions
 - Source of inspirations for modern world

Tibetan Tradition as Source of Inspirations



Richness in Tibetan Traditions



Sciences



Philosophy & Spirituality



Art (sacred & worldly)



2021 - a sustainable future for Wikidata

A Well-Kept Tradition



Woodblocks at Dege Printery

Madhyamaka

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

For the ancient city of Madhyamika, see Nagari, Rajasthan.

Madhyamaka ("middle way" or "centrism"; Chinese: 中觀見; pinyin: Zhōngguān Jiàn; Tibetan: དབུ་མ་པ།; *dbu ma pa*) also known as *sūnyavāda* (the emptiness doctrine) and *niḥsvabhāvavāda* (the no *svabhāva* doctrine) refers to a tradition of Buddhist philosophy and practice founded by the Indian philosopher Nāgārjuna (c. 150 – c. 250 CE).^{[1][2]} The foundational text of the madhyamaka tradition is Nāgārjuna's *Mūlamadhyamakakārikā* (Root Verses on the Middle Way). More broadly, madhyamaka also refers to the ultimate nature of phenomena as well as the non-conceptual realization of ultimate reality that is experienced in meditation.^[3]

Madhyamaka thought had a major influence on the subsequent development of the Mahayana Buddhist tradition. It is the dominant interpretation of Buddhist philosophy in Tibetan Buddhism and has also been influential in East Asian Buddhist thought.^[4]

According to the classical madhyamaka thinkers, all phenomena (*dharma*s) are empty (*sūnya*) of "nature,"^[5] a "substance" or "essence" (*svabhāva*) which gives them "solid and independent existence," because they are dependently co-arisen.^[6] But this "emptiness" itself is also "empty": it does not have an existence on its own, nor does it refer to a transcendental reality beyond or above phenomenal reality.^{[7][8][9]}

Influences on Western Thoughts

Tibetan Traditions - A Treasure For the World

- Why start from Tibetan?
 - Rich literatures, carries knowledge from ancient India
 - Living academic and spiritual traditions
 - Source of inspirations for modern world
- Tibetan language spoken by 6M, yet lack of digital support (Wiki [no admins](#), Search engine, NLP, text handling in Softwares, etc)

More effort is needed.

Knowledge Representation

When you want to find more about an entity (person, place, text)...



Tibetan native: འཇམ་མགོན་འདུ་མི་པམ་རྣམ་རྒྱལ་རྒྱ་མཚོ་
Wylie Transliteration: 'jam mgon 'ju mi pham rnam rgyal rgya mtsho
THL Transcription: Ju Mipam Namgyel Gyamtso
Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso, or Mipham Jamyang Namgyal Gyamtso
English known as: Mipham Rinpoche
Chinese known as: 米龐仁波切 (米庞仁波切)

Mipham Rinpoche (1846-1912)

About 217,000 results (0.72 seconds)

<https://www.rigpawiki.org> › title=Mipham_Rinpoche

Mipham Rinpoche - Rigpa Wiki

Mar 14, 2021 — **Mipham Rinpoche** was born in the region of Derge in eastern Tibet. At the age of fifteen he undertook eighteen months of intensive retreat on ...

Date of birth: 1846

[Biography](#) · [Writings](#) · [Further Reading](#)

People also ask

What happened to Sakyong Mipham Rinpoche?



Who is Mipham Rinpoche?



Is Sogyal Rinpoche still alive?



Is Shambhala a Buddhist?



[Feedback](#)

<https://en.wikipedia.org> › wiki › Jamgön_Ju_Mipham_...

Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso - Wikipedia

Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso, or Mipham Jamyang Namgyal Gyamtso (1846–1912) was a very influential ... He is now known as Sakyong **Mipham Rinpoche**, and is the spiritual head of ...



[More images](#)

Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso

Philosopher

Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso, or Mipham Jamyang Namgyal Gyamtso was a very influential philosopher and polymath of the Nyingma school of Tibetan Buddhism. He wrote over 32 volumes on topics such as painting, poetics, sculpture, alchemy, medicine, logic, philosophy and tantra. [Wikipedia](#)

Born: 1846, [Kham](#)

Died: 1912, [Dzogchen Monastery, China](#)

Knowledge Representation

When you want to find more about an entity (person, place, text)...



Mipham Rinpoche (1846-1912)

Tibetan native:

འཇམ་མགོན་ཉི་འཇུ་མི་ཕམ་རྣམ་རྒྱལ་རྒྱལ་མཚོ་

Wylie Transliteration: 'jam mgon 'ju mi pham rnam rgyal rgya mtsho

THL Transcription: Ju Mipam Namgyel Gyamtso

Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso, or Mipham Jamyang Namgyal Gyamtso

English known as: Mipham Rinpoche

Chinese known as: 米龐仁波切(米庞仁波切)

At mainland China as: 麥彭仁波切(麦彭仁波切)

About 174,000 results (0.67 seconds)

<https://baike.baidu.com/item/全知...> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

全知麥彭仁波切_百度百科

全知麥彭仁波切从小就异于常童。六、七岁时已能背诵《三戒论》，尤其是，他在七岁这年明显地著写了汇集显密甚深精要的窍诀藏——《定解宝灯论》。十岁时， ...

<https://baike.baidu.com/item/麦彭...> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

麦彭仁波切_百度百科

麥彭仁波切 ... 麥彭仁波切，旧译宁玛巴大师、麦彭降央南迦嘉措仁波切(1846—1912)，祖系属天族(西藏一贵族种姓)，父名杰·滚波达吉，母名穆波东渣仲羌玛，于 ...

出生日期: 1846年

You've visited this page 2 times. Last visit: 6/13/21

<https://www.facebook.com/posts> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

2018-06-12 【全知麥彭仁波切略傳】 索達吉堪布譯... - 藏傳 ...

舊譯寧瑪巴大師，全知麥彭降央南迦嘉措仁波切 (1846—1912)，祖系屬天族 (西藏一貴族種姓)，父名傑·滾波達吉，母名穆波東渣仲羌瑪，於藏歷第十四勝生 ...

<https://blog.xuite.net/twblog> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

全知麥彭仁波切的重要教言@ 大圓覺龍天部落:: 隨意窩Xuite日誌

全知麥彭仁波切的重要教言全知麥彭仁波切(1846-1912年) 講授. 堪布索達吉譯 頂禮本師釋迦牟尼佛 即生中不管遇到何種痛苦、恐怖，只要能隨念佛陀，必定能從中 ...

<http://www.ptz.cc/uploads/media/quanzhima...> PDF ⋮

全知麥彭仁波切略传 - 菩提洲

全知麥彭仁波切略传. 法王如意宝晋美彭措著. 索达吉堪布译. 殊胜佛子佛法大教主. 觉空界中早获智慧藏. 如母待儿慈护诸有情. 文殊金刚化身前顶礼. 三世诸佛智慧总 ...

Bridging Separate Worlds

Name missing on Wikidata
Adding the Missing Link

2021 Forestj (talk | contribs) . . (125,652 bytes) (+84) . . *(Added Chinese alias: 麥彭仁波切)* (undo) (restore)

2021 Forestj (talk | contribs) . . (125,568 bytes) (+80) . . *(Added [zh-cn] label: 麥彭仁波切)* (undo) (restore)

About 171,000 results (0.80 seconds)



Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso (米龐 仁波切)

Philosopher

Overview

Books

Videos

...

<https://baike.baidu.com/item/全知...> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

全知麥彭仁波切_百度百科

全知**麥彭仁波切**从小就异于常童。六、七岁时已能背诵《三戒论》，尤其是，他在七岁这年明显地著写了汇集显密甚深精要的窍决藏——《定解宝灯论》。

<https://baike.baidu.hk/item/麥彭...> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

麥彭仁波切_百度百科

麥彭仁波切，舊譯寧瑪巴大師、麥彭降央南迦嘉措仁波切(1846—1912)，祖系屬天族(西藏一貴族種姓)，父名傑·滾波達吉，母名穆波東渣仲羌瑪，於藏曆第十四勝生丙午...

<http://www.ptz.cc/uploads/media/quanzhima...> PDF ⋮

全知麥彭仁波切略传 - 菩提洲

全知**麥彭仁波切**略传. 法王如意宝晋美彭措著. 索达吉堪布译. 殊胜佛子佛法大教主. 觉空界中早获智慧藏. 如母待儿慈护诸有情. 文殊金刚化身前顶礼.

18 pages

<https://www.lama.com.tw/index2> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

全知麥彭仁波切略傳 - 喇嘛網

Jan 14, 2012 — 全知**麥彭仁波切**略傳 ... 三世諸佛智慧總集之文殊師利菩薩，其智慧種子“得”（）字，在釋迦牟尼佛所化刹土——藏地雪域變成以人形利益無邊眾生、使其皆獲殊勝...

Videos >


[菩提洲—麥彭仁波切《开显解脱道》讲记—28](#)

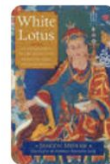
Weeks after the change

About

Jamgön Ju Mipham Gyatso, or Mipham Jamyang Namgyal Gyamtso was a very influential philosopher and polymath of the Nyingma school of Tibetan Buddhism. He wrote over 32 volumes on topics such as painting, poetics, sculpture, alchemy, medicine, logic, philosophy and tantra. [Wikipedia](#)

Born: 1846, **Kham****Died:** 1912, **Dzogchen Monastery, China****School:** Nyingma**Parents:** **Gönpo Dargyé, Sing Chung**[Feedback](#)

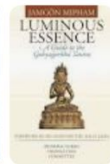
Books



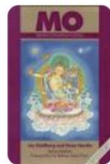
White Lotus: An Explanat...



Gateway to Knowledge



Luminous Essence: A Guide...



Mo: Tibetan Divinatio... 1990

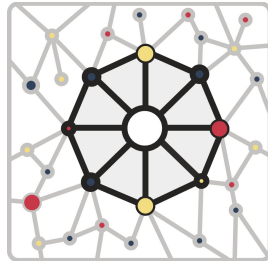
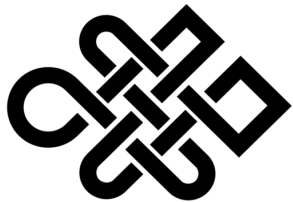
Project Setup



A global program focused on bringing more student developers into open source software development. Students work with an open source organization on a 10 week programming project during their break from school.

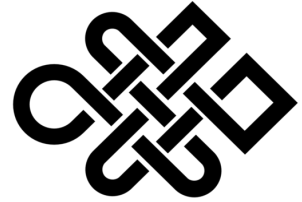


WikiLoop: Loop back knowledge from Google etc. to open knowledge world and embrace unique and unprecedented opportunities for data precision, coverage and freshness
Tibetan Initiative: a branch effort of WikiLoop



Buddhist Digital Resource Center (BDRC)
Connecting Buddhist literature with the world.
The Buddhist Digital Archives (BUDA)
A knowledge graph with full content access.

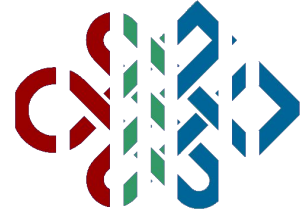
Buddhist Digital Resource Center (BDRC)



- E. Gene Smith
- 80k volumes of texts, 20M images
- public domain / CC0 license
- large database of persons and places
- Buddhist Digital Archives, Linked Open Data (LOD)
- <https://www.bdrc.io>
- Wikidata property [wd:P2477](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/P2477) (BDRC Resource ID)



Importing BDRC's entities on Wikidata

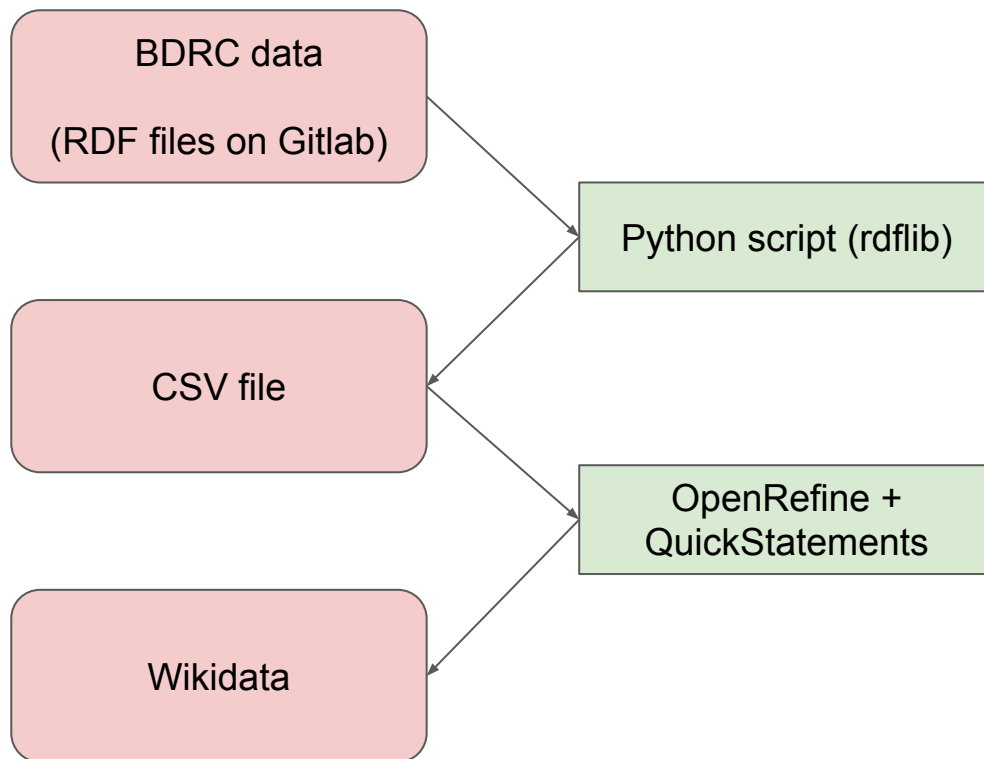


- make the Tibetan culture more visible in the Wikipedia world
- incite our users to contribute to Wikidata / Wikipedia
- better connection with the rest of the world:
 - VIAF (libraries)
 - other Buddhist databases (ex: DILA Authority Database)
- crowdsourcing



Methodologies

Workflow overview



Example Person Entity

Longchenpa [Q1708503](#), [P1583](#)

- names and aliases
- BDRCID: strong recon hint
- gender / date of birth ...
- father / mother / child
- student / student of
- occupation
- religion (religious school)

Longchenpa (Q1708503)

Tibetan buddist

klong chen pa

▼ In more languages

Configure

Language	Label	Description
English	Longchenpa	Tibetan buddist
Tibetan	ལྷོང་ཆེན་རབ་འབྱུངས་པ་རྗེ་མེད་ལོད་ཟེང་།	No description c
Chinese	隆钦热降巴·赤墨俄色	No description c
Spanish	Longchenpa	No description c

All entered languages

Statements

instance of



human

► 1 reference

Schema Mapping for Persons

- [name](#)
 - [Other Name](#)
 - [Personal Name](#)
 - [Primary Name](#)
 - [Primary Title](#)
 - [Secret Initiatory Name](#)
 - [other title](#)
 - variant label: No link to this entity was present
- [Occupies Seat](#)
 - [place: shug gseb dgon](#)
- [associated tradition](#)
- Roles (occupation):
 - [Artist](#), oral translator, main author
 - [Compiler](#), reviser, [Bard](#)
 - [sponsor](#)
 - [Scribe](#) - <https://library.bdrc.io/show/bdr:R0ER0025>
 - [Commentator](#) - <https://library.bdrc.io/show/bdr:R0ER0025>
 - [Reciter](#) -

Has Role: attributed author
compiler
contributing author

Has Role: tertön_{en}

More Information	Source	Notes
Language/Script: English		
In Other Languages: gter ston _{bo-x-ewts} ; gter ston/ _{bo-x-ewts}		
Comment: An individual who revealed the Work as treasure texts (specific to the Tibetan context)		
Ontology Property: bdr:R0ER0025		

Importing Person Entities

2-step import

- step 1: import information on each person (names, dates, religious school, occupation)
- step 2: import relationships between persons (kinship, teacher / student)
- spot check on random samples of 50 records

Example Place Entity

Drepung monastery [Q241937](#) [G108](#)

Common Properties:

Wikidata	BDRC
Name Label: Drepung Monastery (Q241937)	bras spungs dgon G108
instance of : Buddhist temple	type : monastery bdr:PT0037
country : People's Republic of China located in the administrative territorial entity : Lhasa	located in : lha sa
inception : 1416	Event : Founded : in year : 1416 associated tradition : dge lugs
coordinate location : 29°40′35″N, 91°2′51″E	Latitude : 29.67623 Longitude : 91.04701

Drepung Monastery ([Q241937](#))

Drepung Manastiri
zhebang si

▼ In more languages

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Drepung Monastery	Drepung Manastiri	zhebang si
Arabic	No label defined	No description defined	
Tibetan	བཀྲ་ཤིང་ལྷོ་གྲོ་མོ་དགོན་པ།	No description defined	
Hindi	No label defined	No description defined	
Sanskrit	No label defined	No description defined	

All entered languages

Statements

instance of	<div><div><div>🗕🗕🗕</div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div>Buddhist temple</div></div></div> <div><div>✎ edit</div><div>+ add reference</div></div>
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image



✎ edit

Schema Mapping for Places

Mapping:

- name
- associated tradition
- GIS coordinates
- inception

More challenging:

- [Buddhist temple](#) vs [Buddhist monastery](#)
- Manual mapping of the modern administrative entities, ignored the pre-modern regions
- Some monasteries of Tibet have been rebuilt in India with the same name (e.g., Drepung Monastery)

Importing Place Entities

- workflow similar to Persons
- Imported places with Name, Place Type, Latitude, Longitude, religion and inception date
- Spot check on random samples of 50 rich entities

Helps From Wikidata Community

help from [Steven Liuyi](#):

- did import many BDRC person records before the project started
- helped us review the first import tests
- reported issues in BDRC records
 - duplicates
 - Incorrect language tag of person names
- common practice
 - Do not remove ID, but mark deprecated.

Unexpected Overwritten Label

- QuickStatements always overwrites labels, even when exported from OpenRefine configured with the "do not overwrite labels" option
- Got complains from Wikidata community ([link](#)) and the problem was dealt with immediately
- Difficult to revert the overwritten labels without reverting the whole batch
- for places, used direct export from OpenRefine for places already existing on Wikidata (no issue in that case)

tagore, rabindranath (Q7241)

Revision as of 07:56, 5 July 2021 by PPSingh07 (talk | contribs) (Changed English label: tagore, rabindranath, batch #58477) (diff) ← Older revision | Latest revision (diff) | Newer revision → (diff)

Bengali poet and philosopher (1862-1941)

Rabindranātha Thākur | Kabiguru | Tagore | Bishwakabi | R. Tagore | Rabindranat Tagor | Bhanu Singha Thakur | Gurudev | Biswakabi | Nyi Wang Gōnpo | Tagore, rabindranath

↕ In more languages

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	tagore, rabindranath	Bengali poet and philosopher (1862-1941)	Rabīndranātha Thākur Kabiguru Tagore Bishwakabi R. Tagore Rabindranat Tagor Bhanu Singha Thakur Gurudev Biswakabi Nyi Wang Gōnpo Tagore, rabindranath
Arabic		روبنڊروناٿ طاغور	أديب وقيلسوف هندي شهير جازر لجائزة نوبل
Tibetan	རྟིང་རྟིང་ལྷན་པོ་	No description defined	
Hindi	रवीन्द्रनाथ ठाकुर	कवि, रवीन्द्रनाथ टैगोर साहित्यकार, तत्वज्ञानी, गीतकार एवं संगीतकार भी हैं	रविन्द्रनाथ ठाकुर
Sanskrit	रवीन्द्रनाथ ठाकुरः	वङ्गभाषायाः कविः, कथालेखकः, सङ्गीतज्ञः, नाटकचययिता च	

All entered languages

Bug in QuickStatements

Entities added multiple times in the same QuickStatements batch

- known bug: <https://phabricator.wikimedia.org/T234162>
- Example : [Q107411984](#) = [Q107411985](#) = [Q107411986](#)
- expected to be dealt with by the bot merging 100% identical entries

Example Search Result Changes

About 8,240 results (0.49 seconds)

https://www.tbrc.org > ...

P238 - Buddhist Digital Resource Center

ཡོངས་འགྲུལ་གྱི་མཚན་གནས། ཆེ་ཤོས་ འཛམ་གཞི་བཟང་བྱང་ལུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱར་པའི་སྒྲིལ་མེ། མཚན་བུང་།

https://www.tbrc.org > ...

W3CN22845 - Buddhist Digital Resource Center

ཆེ་ཤོས་མཁར་ཆེན་ཆོས་བཟང་བྱང་ལུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱར་པའི་སྒྲིལ་མེ་འདི་རང་རྒྱལ། ...

Images for ཆེ་ཤོས་ འཛམ་གཞི་བཟང་བྱང་ལུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱར་པའི་སྒྲིལ་མེ།



Feedback

→ See more

https://treasuryoflives.org > biographies > view > Lobza... >

The Third Chesho, Lobzang Jangchub Tenpei Dronme - The ...

ཆེ་ཤོས་ འཛམ་གཞི་བཟང་བྱང་ལུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱར་པའི་སྒྲིལ་མེ། The Third Chesho, Lobzang Jangchub Tenpei Dronme. b.1861 - d.1933

https://m.tibet3.cn > action > ShowInfo >

ཆེ་ཤོས་གྲག་རིན་པོ་ཆེ་སྒྲོ་...

After



ཆེ་ཤོས་ འཱི་སློབ་བཟང་བྱུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱེད་པའི་སློབ་མེ



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Tools

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P238 - TBRC

ཡོངས་གྲགས་ཀྱི་མཚན་གནས། ཆེ་ཤོས་ འཱི་སློབ་བཟང་བྱུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱེད་པའི་སློབ་མེ. མཚན་བྱང་།.

https://www.tbrc.org > ...

P238 - Tibetan Buddhist Resource Center

Chinese Name. 却西·洛桑降曲丹白卓麦. Primary Title. ཆེ་ཤོས་ འཱི་སློབ་བཟང་བྱུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱེད་པའི་སློབ་མེ.

Chesho 03



Born: 1861 (age 160 years)

Parents: Ka To, Ser Zuk Mong Gen Gyal

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Feedback

Images for ཆེ་ཤོས་ འཱི་སློབ་བཟང་བྱུང་རྒྱལ་བསྐྱེད་པའི་སློབ་མེ



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P2666 - Buddhist Digital Resource Center

འབྲི་གུང་རྒྱུང་ཚང་ ༠༡ ཚེས་ཀྱི་གྲགས་པ། ... 1) dang po ni/ dkon mchog 'phrin las bzang po/ long por 'khrungs/ dgung lo drug cu re ...

<https://www.tbrc.org> > ... ▾

P4278 - Buddhist Digital Resource Center

ཡོངས་གྲགས་ཀྱི་མཚན་གནས།, རས་རྒྱང་དོན་རྒྱགས་པ།, རིང་གཞན།, རས་རྒྱང་པ། ...

🖼 Images for འབྲི་གུང་རྒྱུང་ཚང་ ༠༡ ཚེས་ཀྱི་གྲགས་པ།



Feedback



More

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ཀླུ་དུས་གསུམ་མཁའའཇམ་ - Wikipedia

... ཚག་སིང་གོ་གྲགས་ཀྱིས་སློབ་དཔོན་མཚན་དེ་རབ་བྱུང་བཞིའི་པའི་མཚན་ལ་ཚེས་ཀྱི་གྲགས་པ། ...

Missing: མཚན། | Must include: ༠༡

<https://www.serajeyrigzodchenmo.org> > ཚེས་པ། ▾

འབྲི་གུང་རྒྱུང་ཚང་ ༠༡ ཚེས་ཀྱི་གྲགས་པ།

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https://www.tbrc.org > ...

P2666 - Buddhist Digital Resource Center

འབྲི་གུང་རྒྱུང་ཚང་ ༠༡ ཚེས་ཀྱི་གྲགས་པ། ... 1) dang po ni/ dkon mchog 'phrin las bzang po/ long por 'khrungs/ dgung lo drug cu re ...

https://www.tbrc.org > ...

P4581 - Buddhist Digital Resource Center

ཡོངས་གྲགས་ཀྱི་མཚན་གནས། འབྲི་གུང་རྒྱུང་ཚང་ ༠༧ བསྟན་འཛིན་ཚེས་ཀྱི་འབྲུང་གནས།

https://www.facebook.com > earlytibet > posts

འབྲི་གུང་བ... - Early Tibet and Tibetan མ ...

འབྲི་གུང་བཀའ་བརྒྱུད་པའི་གདན་ས། ... ཚེས་ཇེ་ཚུལ་པ་བཅས་ཀྱི་སྐུ་འདུ་གཞུ་འདོམས་གང་ ...
Missing: ལ། | Must include: ༠༡

https://github.com > OpenPecha

OpenPecha/P010732: མགོན་པོ་འབྲི ... - GitHub

Alternative Title. Author, འབྲི་གུང་རྒྱུང་ཚང་ ༠༡ ཚེས་ཀྱི་གྲགས་པ།. BDRC ID, W1KG9675. Creator, Google OCR.
Number of Volumes 1

Chokyi Drakpa

Writer

Born: 1595 (age 426 years)

Parents: Tsang Tö Gyalmo, Chögyal Rinchen Püntsoik

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Future Works

Future works

- apply the same methodology to other databases (DILA Authority Database, Pandit Project, etc.)
- develop phonetic conventions for Tibetan to add English labels
- add proper Sanskrit names
- develop workflow to keep Wikidata in sync with BDRC
- develop methodology for bibliographical records (works, manuscripts, etc.)

Importing Book Entities

Work

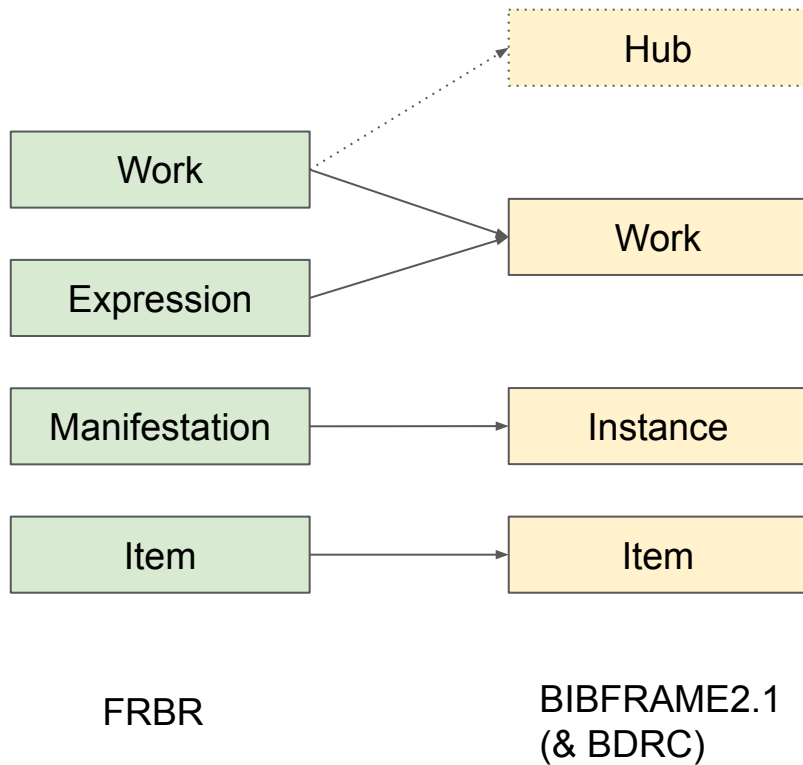
Expression

Manifestation

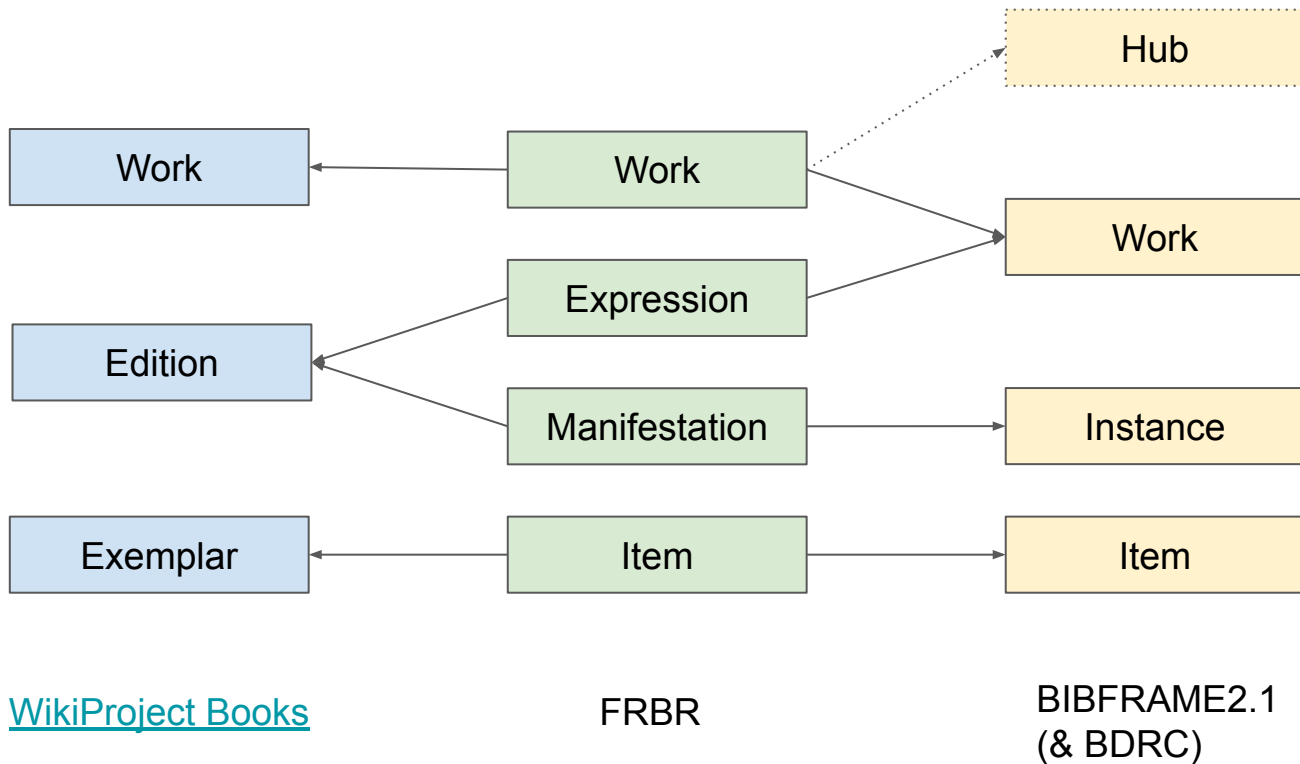
Item

FRBR

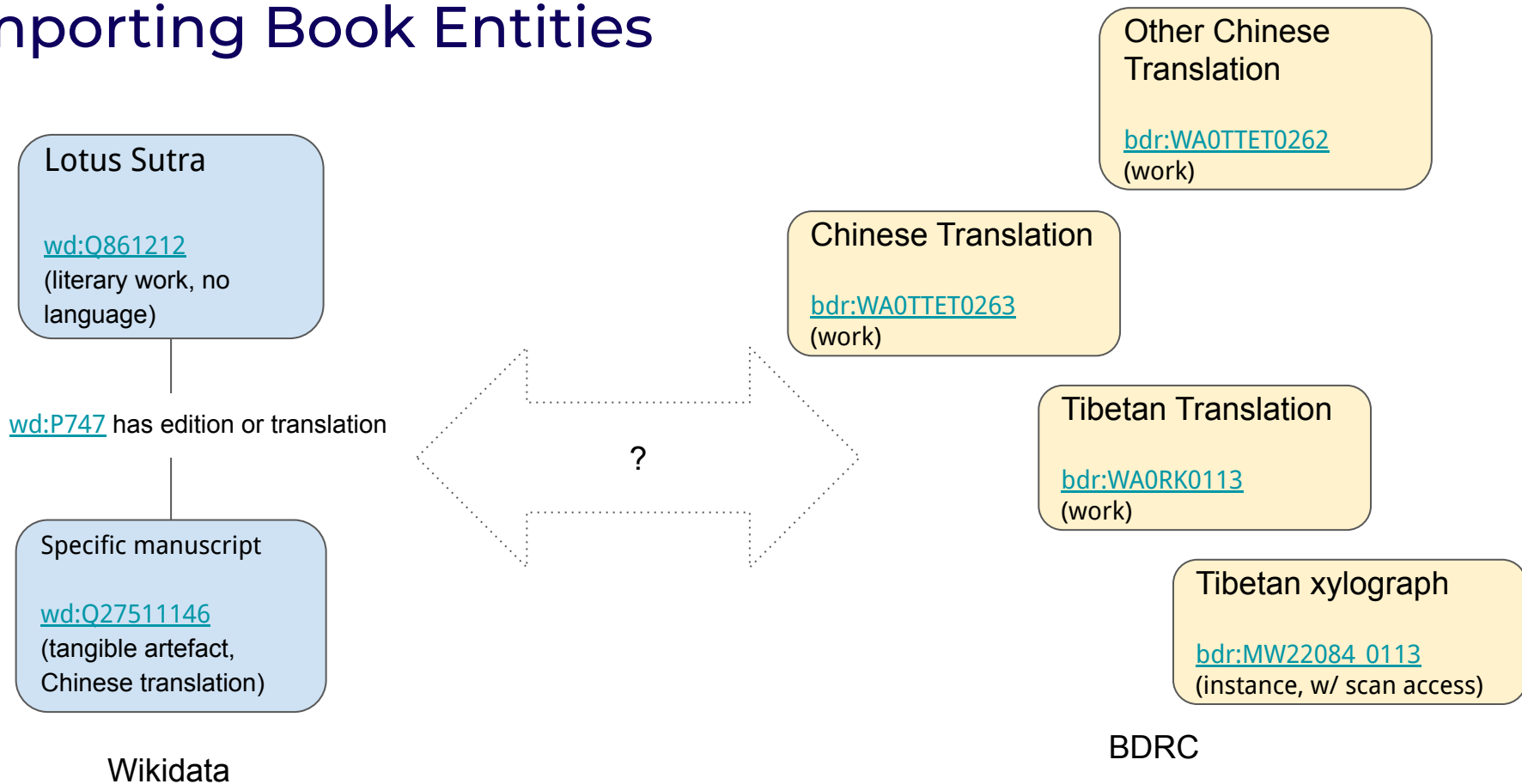
Importing Book Entities



Importing Book Entities



Importing Book Entities



Thanks for your attention!

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Elan Hourticolon-Retzler

elanhr@google.com

Credits

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WIKI DATA CON

2021 - a sustainable
future for Wikidata

Appendix

Further Ideas on Improving Wikidata

- Add Tibetan names mentioned in Wikipedia article to Wikidata.

Gankyil

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia



This article has multiple issues. Please help **improve it** or discuss these issues:

The **Gankyil** (Tibetan: དགའ་འཁྱིལ།^[1] Lhasa IPA: [kã˧˥ kʰi˧˥]) or "wheel of joy" (Sanskrit: *ānanda-cakra*) is a symbol and rit swirling and interconnected blades. The traditional spinning direction is clockwise (right turning), but the counter-clockwise. The gankyil as inner wheel of the *dharma* *chakra* is depicted on the *Flag of Sikkim*, *Joseon*, and is also depicted on the *F*

Contents [hide]

1 [Exegesis](#)

If wikidata doesn't have this Tibetan name, users will have difficulties finding correct entity in Google with only Tibetan name.