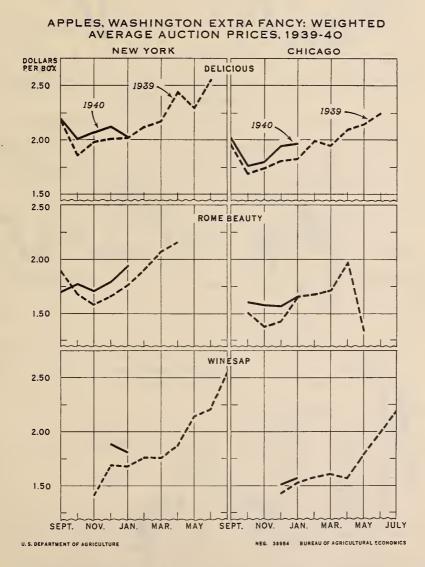
# Historic, archived document

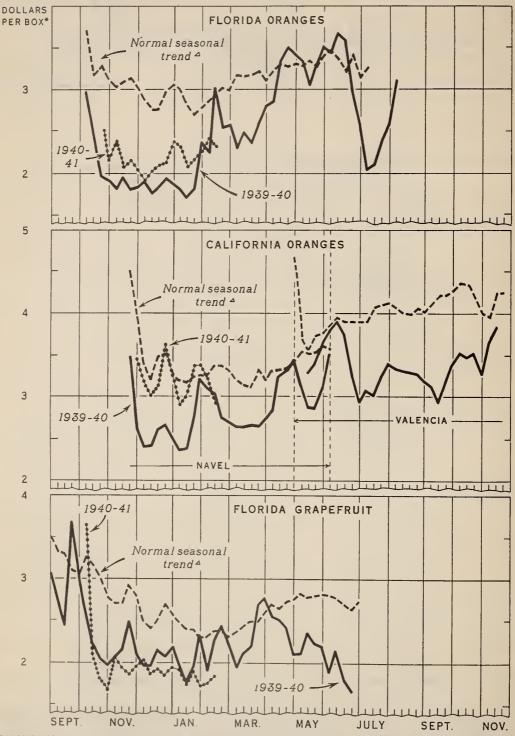
Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.







AUCTION PRICES OF WASHINGTON EXTRA FANCY APPLES IN THE FIRST 5 MONTHS OF THE 1940 SEASON HAVE IN GENERAL BEEN ABOVE COMPARABLE PRICES IN THE 1939 SEASON. COLD STORAGE STOCKS OF ALL APPLES ON DECEMBER 1, 1940 WERE 3 MILLION BUSHELS GREATER THAN ON DECEMBER 1, 1939.



# ORANGES AND GRAPEFRUIT: WEIGHTED AUCTION PRICE AT NEW YORK, NORMAL SEASONAL TREND, AND 1939-40

\* FLORIDA ORANGES, 90 POUNDS NET PER BOX; GALIFORNIA ORANGES.70 POUNDS; FLORIDA GRAPEFRUIT, 80 POUNDS ARTITHMETIC MEAN OF THE EIGHT MIDDLE PRICES FOR EAGH WEEK OF THE 12-YEAR PERIOD, 1927-38

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

THE FRUIT SITUATION

- 3 -

#### Summary

Although cold storage holdings of apples in December and January were larger than a year earlier, auction and wholesale prices were maintained slightly to moderately above comparable prices of last year by increased consumer purchasing power. Prices of certain varieties formerly exported were not as high relative to those of last year as prices of varieties normally consumed in domestic markets. Production of a few varieties normally sold for domestic consumption was larger in 1940 than in 1939, and the prices of these varieties have averaged only a few cents higher so far this year.

The amount of pears consumed in domestic markets in January, excluding those distributed by the Surplus Marketing Administration, exceeded by more than 22,000 bushels the amount consumed domestically in January 1940. In spite of these heavier domestic sales of fresh pears, January prices of leading varieties were from 3 to 74 cents higher than in the comparable period of 1940.

It is estimated as of February 1 that orange production this year will total 81.5 million boxes compared with 75.6 million a year earlier. Grapefruit production is estimated at 40 million boxes compared with 35 million a year earlier. A lemon crop of record size is indicated for this year.

Auction prices of Florida and California oranges at New York continue above comparable prices in 1940. Prices of Texas grapefruit at New York in the week ended February 7 averaged 4 cents below comparable prices of a year earlier, while prices of Florida grapefruit averaged 16 cents below.

January 1 stocks of important cannod fruits in California word roported to be 10 percent less than those of a year carlier, and the smallest since 1937. Demostic shipments of California canned fruits from the beginning of the season to January 1 were greater this season than last, and prices were as high, or higher. This greater movement into domestic markets at prices at least as high as those of last season resulted from increased consumer purchasing power.

-- Fobruary 21, 1941

#### REVIEW OF APPLE AND PEAR SEASONS TO DECEMBER 31

#### Applos

The 1940 commercial apple crop is estimated at 115.5 million bushels compared with a 1939 crop of 143.1 million bushels. In 1939, 9.5 million bushels of apples were purchased for relief distribution and 3.2 million bushels of apples were exported. This left a total of 127.9 million bushels as the quantity of apples marketed, in one form or another, through regular domestic trade channels in the 1939 marketing season. Since the 1940 crop was expected to be smaller than this at the beginning of the 1940 marketing season it appeared that even without any exports or purchases for relief in 1940, the quantity of apples marketed in this country would be smaller than it was the year before.

Thus, the outlook for apple prices at the beginning of the 1940-41 season was more favorable than in 1939, when the price of apples was only 64 cents, the lowest since 1932. A more significant comparison is with the situation which existed in 1938. In that year the commercial crop totaled 109.6 million bushels. Of this total, approximately 12 million bushels were exported. The average farm price for the 1938 crop was 84 cents. Although the purchasing power of consumers in 1940-41 was expected to be substantially greater than in 1938-39, the outlook for apples at the beginning of the present season was not as favorable because of a larger crop than in 1938 and reduced export demand.

Prior to September it was clear that the virtual loss of export outlets would make difficult the marketing of varieties formerly exported. Early in September the Apple Growers' National Flanning Committee, meeting in Washington, recommended that the Surplus Marketing Administration set up a program to purchase that part of the production of normally exported varieties which did not find a ready market in this country. By January 4, 3.4 million bushels of apples had been purchased. In 1938, a year when total exports of apples were about equal to the 1929-38 average, 5.7 million bushels of fresh apples were exported from September through December.

- 4 -

Early in December 1940 it was revealed that cold storage stocks of apples on December 1 were the largest since 1937, and outside of 1931 and 1937, the largest in the last 12 years. The smaller apple crop, the placing of a greater quantity of apples in cold storage, and increased consumers' income had resulted in auction and wholesale prices of apples averaging considerably above those of a year earlier from September through November. Prices of certain varieties formerly exported were not as high relative to those of the year before as prices of varieties normally consumed in domestic markets. The production of a few varieties normally sold for domestic consumption was larger in 1940 than in 1939, and the prices of these varieties averaged only a few cents higher.

#### Late pears

The most important late pear varieties are the Hardy, Comice, Bosc, D'Anjou, and Winter Nelis. Prior to the present war a large proportion of these pears was exported. From 1934-38 over 50 percent of total shipments of Hardy, Comice, and Winter Nelis went to foreign markets. In the 1939-40 season a considerable quantity was exported before wartime controls became fully effective, and exports in the entire season were 70 percent of the average amount exported between 1934 and 1938.

: 7

Previous to the 1940-41 pear season it was evident that exports would be extremely small compared with those of preceding years. This meant that the proportion of the late pear crop marketed domestically would be extremely large in comparison with other years. Further, a crop larger than average (1934-38) was in prospect.

In view of this unfavorable export situation the Surplus Marketing Administration set up a direct purchase program and a diversion program for fresh pears. Similar programs had been in operation in the 1937, 1938, and 1939 pear seasons on a much smaller scale.

The main objective of the diversion program is the placing of pears in areas, domestic and foreign, which consumed only small quantities of pears in previous years. The diversion area in this country includes roughly the Southern States from the Atlantic ocean to the Facific, and parts of the Middle West. The foreign diversion area excludes the British Empire, the European Continent, and countries bordering the Mediterranean. Growers receive 40 cents for every box of pears shipped to these diversion areas, and the Government will pay this subsidy on a maximum of 600,000 boxes.

Up to January 25, 1940, 212,000 boxes of late pears had been diverted to domestic and 143,000 boxes to foreign markets. Practically all of the pears diverted to foreign markets have been D'Anjous, and domestic diversions have been made up largely of D'Anjou and Bosc.

Pears purchased by the Surplus Marketing Administration are distributed to families on relief and to school lunches.

Direct purchases of late pears from the beginning of the season to November 30 totaled 779,688 boxes. Purchases by varieties were roughly as

follows: (1) Hardy 373,296 boxes; (2) D'Anjou 206,505 boxes; (3) Comice 118,080 boxes; and (4) Bosc 81,717 boxes. By January 4 a total of 856,000 boxes had been purchased. Purchases of Winter Nelis started about the first of January, and by January 11 roughly 70,000 boxes had been purchased.

- 6 =

Exports of early and late pears this season to December 31 were 24 percent of exports in the same period last year, and 18 percent of the 1934-38 average.

Production of late variety pears in 1940 is estimated at 6.6 million bushels compared with 6.0 million bushels in 1939, and the 5-year 1934-38 average of 4.7 million bushels. If the amounts unharvested in 1940 and 1939 are deducted from the respective estimates of total late pear production, the amount harvested in 1940 is approximately 985,000 bushels larger than in 1939.

By October 1 large purchases of pears for canning and relief distribution had reduced the supply of fresh pears to such an extent that cold storage holdings on October 1 were smaller than on October 1, 1939. Cold storage holdings usually reach their peak in October.

Prices of late pears from July through September were in general below comparable prices in the previous year. In October, however, they were higher than a year earlier, and this positive margin increased in each subsequent month.

#### REVIEW OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

#### APPLES

#### Cold storage holdings remain large

Cold storage holdings of apples on February 1 were 2.6 million bushels greater than a year earlier, and were the largest since 1937. There are a few Canadian apples stored in this country, but the actual quantity is unknown.

In spite of cold storage holdings on January 1 totaling 2.4 million bushels more than on January 1, 1940, the actual out-of-storage movement in January this year was .2 million bushels less. Since relief purchases and exports were smaller in January of this year domestic consumption through regular trade channels was about .5 million bushels greater than a year ago.

# Purchases for relief larger than in December

Purchases of apples for relief distribution totaled roughly .9 million bushels in January compared with .5 million bushels in December. During the first 10 days of February about .4 million bushels were purchased, bringing the total for the season up to 4.7 million bushels.

# Farm prices increased seasonally from December to January

The average farm price of apples for the country as a whole, as reported by the Agricultural Marketing Service, increased seasonally from 86 cents per bushel on December 15 to 90 cents on January 15.

5 1 5 10 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 January farm prices in the Eastern and Central States averaged about 19 cents higher than a year earlier, while prices in Western States averaged 13 cents higher. . 31 giant

Auction and wholesale prices higher than last year

- G [ 7 Auction prices of Extra Fancy Washington Delicious and Winesap apples decreased seasonally from December through January, and prices of Extra Fancy Rome Beauties, increased contraseasonally.

the start of Prices of various varieties of western apples at New York and Chicago in January were unchanged to 20 cents higher than in the comparable month of 1940, and prices of eastern and midwestern apples were unchanged to 50 cents higher . . . . . . . . . . . .

#### PEARS

## Cold storage holdings of late varieties smaller

Cold storage holdings of late pears on February 1 were 152,000 boxes less than on the same date in 1940. The out-of-storage movement in January totaled 469,000 boxes compared with 468,000 in January 1940. Approximately 114,000 boxes moved out in January were purchased by the Surplus Marketing Administration, and in January 1940 roughly 135,000 boxes were purchased. After deducting these relief purchases from the respective out-of-storage movements, it appears that 22,000 more boxes of late pears moved into regular trade channels this January than last. Since exports were considerably less than those of last year, the amount of pears consumed in domestic markets, excluding those distributed by the Surplus Marketing Administration, exceeded by more than 22,000 boxes the amount consumed in January 1940.

# Auction prices of late varieties increased in January

1 -

January auction prices at New York for leading varieties of late pears were from 12 to 43 cents higher per box than in December. The weighted average auction price of DiAnjou and Bosc pears increased more than seasonally in January, and the average price of Comice increased contraseasonally during the same month.

en en altre de la compañía. Na compañía de la com

+ 10J. Prices of leading varieties in January were from 3 to 74 cents higher than a year earlier, while in December they were from 4 to 26 cents higher than in the comparable period in 1939.

# Imports of Argentine pears likely to be larger this year

a. 7 - 1 - 1

The Argentine Government has announced that it will permit a maximum of 300,000 boxes (264,000 bushels) of pears to be exported to the United States up to April 1. Exports are being restricted because of lack of sufficient refrigerated space . . 

The shipping season for Argentine pears of the Williams (Bartlett) variety is usually completed by April 1, but some late varieties are ordinarily available for shipment up to July. Therefore, the total amount of Argentine pears exported to this country may exceed 264,000 bushels. In the spring of 1940, 79,000 bushels of Argentine pears came into this country after April 1, and 238,000 came in between February 1 and July 31. It is indicated that the late pear crop in Argentina this year is smaller than in 1939.

The 1941 exportable surplus of Argentine pears has been calculated at approximately 506,000 bushels compared with 563,200 in 1940, and 1,245,000 in 1939.

In 1939, roughly 75 percent of Argentine pear exports went to the United Kingdom and the European Continent. In 1940 only 20 percent went to these countries. This year it is likely that the major part of the exports will have to go to Brazil and the United States.

CITRUS

# Orange production likely to be larger this year

It is estimated, as of February 1, that orange production this year will total 81.5 million boxes compared with 75.6 million a year earlier, and the 10-year (1929-38) average of 56.1 million boxes.

The February 1 estimate of Florida early and mid-season orange production is only .6 million boxes less than the final estimate for 1939-40, but it is 1.4 million boxes less than the estimate of 1939-40 production made on February 1, 1940.

# Grapefruit production larger this year

It is estimated, as of February 1, that grapefruit production this year will total 40 million boxes compared with 35 million in 1939-40, and the 10year (1929-38) average of 22 million boxes. Production this year is estimated to be about 6.4 million boxes less than the record crop produced in 1938-39.

Production in Texas is estimated to be the same as a year earlier, while that in Florida is estimated to be 32 percent greater.

#### Record lemon crop in prospect

A lemon crop totaling 13.6 million boxes is indicated for this year, compared with 11.9 million boxes in 1939, and the 10-year (1929-38) average of 8.2 million boxes.

# Orange and grapefruit shipments greater than last year

Shipments of early and mid-season oranges to February 8 this season totaled roughly 46,600 cars compared with 46,500 shipped during the same period

a year earlier. Shipments from California totaled 3,900 cars more than last year, whereas those from other States totaled 3,800 less.

Shipments of grapefruit from producing areas, exclusive of those shipped on order of the Surplus Marketing Administration, totaled roughly 22,500 cars between October 5 and February 8 compared with 21,900 during the same period last year.

Relief purchases of grapefruit totaled 1,437 cars from November 17 to February 8.

# Orange prices continue higher than last year

Auction prices of Florida and California oranges at New York continue to remain above comparable prices in 1940. In the week ended February 7 Florida and California auction prices at New York were 17 cents and 8 cents higher respectively than comparable prices a year earlier.

# Texas grapefruit prices dropped sharply in the latter part of January

Auction prices of Texas grapefruit at New York rose sharply from December 27 to January 10 as a result of wind damage to the Texas crop. Most of this gain was lost in the next 2 weeks as prices fell to within 13 cents of the December 27 price. Prices recovered somewhat in the week ended February 7, and in this week were 4 cents below comparable prices of a year earlier.

## Lemon prices continue lower than last year

Auction prices of California lemons at New York averaged \$3.52 in the week ended February 7 compared with \$4.52 in the comparable week last year.

#### CANNED FRUIT SUPPLIES

January 1 stocks of important canned fruits in California were reported to be 10 percent less than those of a year earlier, and the smallest since 1937. Stocks of fruit cocktail and pears were larger than on January 1 last year, whereas those of apricots, cherries, fruit salad, and peaches were smaller.

Despite the virtual loss of export outlets, shipments of these canned fruits from the beginning of the season to January 1 were only 7 percent less than a year earlier. This indicates that domestic shipments of canned fruits during this period have been greater this year than last. Prices have been as high or higher. This greater movement into domestic markets at prices at least as high as those of the year before resulted from increased consumer purchasing power in this country.

On the basis of these larger domestic shipments, and stocks on January 1, it is likely that the carry-over of California canned fruits at the beginning of the 1941 canning season will be about normal. If this is true, and in view of prospective increased consumer purchasing power, the demand for fruit for canning probably will be greater this year than last. An unfavorable factor,

# . - 10 -

# Table 1.- Apples, Washington: Meighted average auction price per box, specified varieties, extra fancy grade, at New York and Chicago, 1939-41

: 1939 : 1940											
:			1939 .	:							
Market :		: ,	•	: All :		:	:	: All			
and :	Deli-	: Rome	: Wine-	:leading :	Deli-	: Rome	: Wine-	:leading			
period :	cious	: Beauty	: sap	:varieties:	cious	: Beauty	: sap	:varieties			
		:	:	: 1/ :		:	:	: 1/			
:	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars			
New York:											
Month-	1										
Nov.	1.98	1.58	1.41	1.77	2.07	1.71		1.90			
Dec. :	2.01	1.66	1.69	1.82	2.12	1.79	1.89	1.95			
:			1940	:	•	1	941				
Jan.	2.02	1.77	1.68	1.34	2.03	1.94	1.81	1.87			
Week- :											
Jan.17:		-·· 1.77	1.66	1.84	1.89	2.04	1.95	1.84			
24:	2.17	1.83	1.78	1.91	2.09	1.97	1.78	1.90			
31:	2.11	2.01	1.80	1.96	2.10	1.90	1.74	1.91			
Feb. 7:	2.13	2.03	1.81	1.97	2.20	1.89	1.78	1.98			
14:	2.08	1.83	1.83	1.38	2.19	1.88	1.73	2.00			
			-		-		15				
•				the second secon							
			1939			1	940				
. :		:	:	: All :		1	940 :	: All			
. :		: Rome	: Jona-	:leading :		:	940 : : Jona-	: All :leading			
:		:	: Jona-	:leading :varieties:		:	: Jona-				
:	cious	: Rome Beauty	: Jona- thans	:leading :varieties: : 1/ :		: Rome	: Jona-	:leading			
:		: Rome	: Jona-	:leading : :varieties: : 1/ :		: Rome	: Jona-	:leading :varieties			
Chicago :	cious Dollars	: Rome Beauty	: Jona- thans	:leading : :varieties: : 1/ :	cious	: Rome Beauty	Jona- thans	:leading :varieties : 1/			
<u>Chicago</u> Month-	cious Dollars	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars	: Jona- thans	:leading : :varieties: : 1/ :	cious	: Rome Beauty	Jona- thans	:leading :varieties : 1/			
<u>Chicago</u> Month- Nov.	cious Dollars 1.74	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38	Jona- thans Dollars 1.55	:leading : :varieties: : 1/ :	cious	: Rome Beauty	Jona- thans	:leading :varieties : 1/ Dollars			
<u>Chicago</u> Month-	cious Dollars	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43	Jona- thans Dollars 1.55 1.75	:leading :varieties: : 1/ Dollars	cious Dollars	Rome Beauty Dollars	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58	:leading :varieties : 1/			
<u>Chicago</u> Month- Nov. Dec.	cious Dollars 1.74 1.81	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43	: Jona- : thans : Dollars 1.55 1.75 19 <sup>1</sup> 40	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53 1.59	cious Dollars 1.80	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 	Jona- thans Dollars	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59			
<u>Chicago</u> Month- Nov. Dec.	cious Dollars 1.74	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43	Jona- thans Dollars 1.55 1.75	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53	cious Dollars 1.80	Rome Beauty Dollars	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59 1.62			
Chicago Month- Nov. Dec. Jan. Week-	cious Dollars 1.74 1.81 1.83	Rome Beauty Dollars 1.38 1.43	Jona- thans Dollars 1.55 1.75 1940 1.88	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53 1.59 : 1.67	cious Dollars 1.80 1.95	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59			
Chicago Month Nov. Dec. Jan. Week Jan.17	cious <u>Dollars</u> 1.74 1.81 1.83 1.83	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43 1.66 1.63	: Jona- : Jona- : thans : Dollars 1.55 1.75 19140 1.88 1.94	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53 1.59	cious Dollars 1.80 1.95	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 1.57 1.66	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59 1.62 1.70			
Chicago Month- Nov. Dec. Jan. Week- Jan.17: 24:	cious <u>Dollars</u> 1.74 1.81 1.83 1.83 1.80 1.87	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43 1.66 1.63 1.77	: Jona- : Jona- : thans : Dollars 1.55 1.75 19140 1.88 1.914 1.90	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53 1.59 : 1.67	cious Dollars 1.80 1.95 1.97	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57 941 1.64	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59 1.62 1.70 1.71			
Chicago Month- Nov. Dec. Jan. Week- Jan.17: 24: 31:	cious <u>Dollars</u> 1.74 1.81 1.83 1.83 1.80 1.87 2.01	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43 1.66 1.63 1.77 1.78	: Jona- : Jona- : thans : Dollars 1.55 1.75 1940 1.88 1.94 1.90 1.57	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53 1.59 : 1.67 1.64	cious <u>Dollars</u> 1.80 1.95 1.97 2.00	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 1.57 1.66 1.51 1.75	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57 941 1.64 1.42 1.69	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59 1.62 1.70 1.71 1.72			
Chicago Month- Nov. Dec. Jan. Week- Jan.17 24 31 Feb. 7	cious Dollars 1.74 1.81 1.83 1.83 1.80 1.87 2.01 1.97	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43 1.66 1.63 1.77 1.78 1.63	: Jona- : Jona- : thans : Dollars 1.55 1.75 19140 1.88 1.914 1.90	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53 1.59 :.67 1.64 1.70	cious Dollars 1.80 1.95 1.97 2.00 1.98	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 1.57 1.66 1.51 1.75 1.67	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57 941 1.64 1.42 1.69 1.95	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59 1.62 1.70 1.71 1.72 1.71			
Chicago Month- Nov. Dec. Jan. Week- Jan.17: 24: 31:	cious <u>Dollars</u> 1.74 1.81 1.83 1.83 1.80 1.87 2.01 1.97	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43 1.66 1.63 1.77 1.78	: Jona- : Jona- : thans : Dollars 1.55 1.75 1940 1.88 1.94 1.90 1.57	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : <u>Dollars</u> 1.53 1.59 : 1.67 1.64 1.70 1.70	cious Dollars 1.80 1.95 1.97 2.00 1.98 2.02	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 1.57 1.66 1.51 1.75 1.67 1.64	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57 941 1.64 1.42 1.69 1.95 1.60	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59 1.62 1.70 1.71 1.72 1.71 1.68			
Chicago Month- Nov. Dec. Jan. Week- Jan.17 24 31 Feb. 7	cious Dollars 1.74 1.81 1.83 1.83 1.80 1.87 2.01 1.97	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.38 1.43 1.66 1.63 1.77 1.78 1.63	Jona- thans Dollars 1.55 1.75 1910 1.88 1.94 1.90 1.57 2.18	:leading :varieties: : 1/ : Dollars 1.53 1.59 : 1.67 1.64 1.70 1.70 1.70 1.70	cious <u>Dollars</u> 1.80 1.95 1.97 2.00 1.98 2.02 2.02 2.02	: Rome : Beauty : Dollars 1.58 1.57 1.66 1.51 1.75 1.67	Jona- thans Dollars 1.58 1.57 941 1.64 1.42 1.69 1.95	:leading :varieties : 1/ <u>Dollars</u> 1.59 1.62 1.70 1.71 1.72 1.71			

Compiled from New York Daily Fruit Reporter, deciduous section, and Chicago Fruit and Vegetable Reporter.

1/ Includes all grades of leading varieties from Western States.

Table 2 .- Pears, western: Weighted average auction price per box,

specified varieties, all grades, at New York and Chicago, 1939-41										
	: :		:	5°, ±///	·		:			
Market		. 19				1940				
and period	Comice	D'Anjou	Bosc	Winter : Nelis :	Comice	D'Anjou	Bosc	Winter Nelis		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
New York					•		·			
Month-		7 00	1 07	1 01		0.00	0.10	7 70		
Nov. Dec.	1.80 2.12	1.90 1.91	1.97 1.99	1.91 1.40	2.19	2.09	2.12	1.78 1.44		
Dec.	<u> </u>		40	1.40	2.37	<u>2.13</u> 194	2.15 1 :	1.44		
Jan.	2.24	1.92	1.84	1.80	2.49	2.32	-2.58	1.83		
Week-								,		
Jan. 17	2.22	1.91	1.79	1/1.44	2.72	2.34	2.66	1.99		
24 :		1.92	1.81	1.87	2.46	2.42	2.68	1.89		
31 :		1.97	2.00	1.88	2.35	2.25	2.84	1.75		
Feb. 7		2.17	<u>1</u> /2.06	1.93	2.08	2.40	2.19	1.60		
14 :	·2.81	2•39		2.03	2.43	2.47	1.89	1.50		
		193	9	:		1944	<u></u>			
Chicago			J	<u> </u>		<u></u>	<u> </u>			
Month-										
Nov.		1.84	1.77			2.12	1.96			
Dec.		1.84	1.92	1.25		2.12	2.18			
:	·	194			<u>.</u>	194				
Jan.		1.96	1.90			2.30	2.24			
Week-	•	7 00					:			
Jan. 17 24		1.99				2.33				
24 31		2.00 2.07	1.97		free 8 - mark - mark	2.25 2.28				
Feb. 7		1.93				2.20				
14		2.14				2.46	ويرو المنا ويرو			

Compiled from New York Daily Fruit Reporter, deciduous section, and Chicago Fruit and Vegetable Reporter.

1/ Less than 500 boxes sold.

- 12 -

Table 3 .- Oranges: Total weekly shipments from producing areas, by varieties, September to February, 1939-41 1/

		Calif.	•		: :		Calif.	: :		: Tot	al
	Calif.				: :	Calif.	Ariz.	: :		: :	
		Navels		Tex.	:Total:	Ariz.	Navels	: Fla.:	φex.	: Com-::	Relief
ended		and	:		:2/3/:		and "			:mer-:	our-
	lencias		•			lencias			2	:cial :	
		laneous			: :		laneous			:2/3/::	4/
		2/			: :	/	2/				
	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars,	Cars
•	<u> </u>									,	0010
					;						
:		]	939		:		·	1940	)	*	
. :					_						
Sept.7			4		1,367	1,592				1,592	108
14:			55		1,466	1,463	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			1,463	116
21:			5		1,265	1,541				1,541	110
28	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		. 18		1,331	1,311				1,311	89
Oct. 5:			184	16	1,720	1,528				1,528	89
12:	1221		872	114	2,323	1,460		11	127	1,598	94
19:	-		1,094	169	2,178	1,625		92	156	1,873	86
26:			989	170	1,990	1,340	8	497	273	2,110	48
Nov. 2:			1,175	157	1,990	1,143		712	241	2,097	16
9:			1,178	190	1,901	609	1	1,170	229	2,033	
16:		518	1,641	221	2,996	174	10	1,592	185	2,055	
23:		1,153	1,430	252	3,353	75	1,042	1,701	300	3,376	2
30:	76	1,197	1,629	224	3,637	20	1,462	1,708	224	3,798	1
Dec. 7:	~	1,452	2,179	.225	4,417	22	1,815	1,781	261	4,349	.3
14:		855	3,297	359	5,250	10	1,606	2,609	354	5,152	ĩ
21:	~	620	2,594	296	4,179		1,000	2,654	339	4,577	7
28:	28	557	1,226	147	2,212		799	771	53	1,892	2
:		19	40		:	-		1941		-,- <i>)</i>	
:		6	-								
Jan. 4:	21	590	1,867	150	3,196		1,008	1,619	223	3,506	
11:	10	323	2,246	191	3,086		1,158	1,757	240	3,466	9
18:	19	1,004	2,063	175	3,564		1,213	2,157	251	3,870	16
25:	14	1,318	2,097	194	3,819		1,457	2,042	291	4,059	14
Feb. 1:	5	1,047	2,860	281	4,335		1,464	2,120	215	4,140	4
8:		908	284	320	1,547		1,710	1,784	230	3,975	13
15:	l	1,278	1,776	398	3,497	4	1,269	1,835	262	3,613	10
:										2,222	_

Compiled from reports of the Surplus Marketing Administration.

1/ Rail, boat and truck. No truck shipments reported for Louisiana, Alabama, and Mississippi; total truck shipments from Texas; interstate truck shipments from California-Arizona; interstate and intrastate truck shipments (excluding trucked to canners and to boats) from Florida. All data subject to revision.

2/ Excluding relief shipments.

J Includes shipments from all producing areas, and also tangerines.
4 Purchases made by Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation.

Table	4	Grapefra	lit:	Total	We	eekly	ship	oments	from	producing	areas,
								1939-1			

We el end		Florida Cars	Cali- fornia- Arizona <u>2</u> / Cars	Texas Cars	Total 2/ Cars	Florida 2/ Cars	Cali- fornia- Arizona <u>2</u> / Cars	Texas Cars	Tot Com- mercial 2/ Cars	Relief pur- chases 3/ Cars
			0213	001 5	0415	. 001 5	0415	0015	0015	Varb
		:	193	9		•		1940		
Sept.	7 14 21 28 5 12	38 128 493 573	63 66 24 28 33 34	56 402	88 62 156 82 1,009	 36 360	46 81 70 55 23 28	63 535	46 81 70 55 122 923	
Nov. Dec.	26 29 16 23 0.7	: 589	47 30 35 43 53 48 56 30 18	599 681 606 721 694 777 680 633 933 523	1,215 1,207 1,038 1,182 1,192 1,315 1,315 1,178 1,552 .942	444 343 457 551 426 356 517 601	69 55 43 41 36 32 37 52 52 31	710 737 584 604 730 775 602 643 712 474	1,364 1,236 970 1,102 1,317 1,233 995 1,212 1,365 994	65 140 142 166 164
	28		. 21	367	-	: 296	27	281	604	4
			194	<u> </u>		:	······	1941		
Jan. Feb.	ī	491 421 781	28 41 51 50 72	690 883 746 721 839	1,261 1,506 1,288 1,192 1,692	: 745	31 59 76 64 35 42	735 884 924 869 611	1,434 1,616 1,709 1,678 1,395	249 130 146 121
	8 15	123 401	68 42	823 668	1,014 1,111	703 623	42 38	556 712	1,301 1,373	110 83

Compiled from the report of the Surplus Marketing Administration.

1/ Rail, boat and truck. Total truck shipments from Texas; interstate truck shipments from California-Arizona; interstate and intrastate truck shipments (excluding trucked to canners and to boats) from Florida. All data subject to revision.

2/ Excluding relief shipments.

3/ Purchases made by Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation.

1

Table 5.- Citrus fruits: Weighted average auction price per box, New York and Chicago, by specified periods, 1940 and 1941

		Orez	nges		:	Grape	fruit		Le	mons
Market	Calif		•				:			
and	: nav			rida		rida	: Tex:			fornia
and the second s	1939		: 1939	: 1940	1939	: 1940	: 1939	: 1940		: 1940
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dcl.	Dol.	Dol.
New York Month:	:									
-	2.70	3.44	1.86	2.13	2.14	1.95	2.34	2.35	5.27	3.67
	2.51	3.19	1.85	2.04	2.04	1.92	1.99	2.01	4.58	3.45
2000		0.10	± 000	2•01	2.01	1.00	1.00	2. UL	1.00	Uetu
,	1940	: 1941	: 1940	1941	1940	: 1941	: 1940	: 1941	1940	: 1941
Jan.	2.64	3.17	1.94	2.23	2.03	1.84	2.21	2.40	4.47	4.19
Week:	:							•		
Jan. 17:		3.02	1.71	2.08	1.79	1.74	2.12	2.52	4.38	4.30
	2.72	3.37	1.83	2.18	1.95	1.90	2.32	2.33	4.38	4.62
	3.22	5,37	2.38	2.27	2.34	1.73	2.42	2.09	4.51	4.12
	3 <b>.1</b> 2 3.03	3.20		. 2.42	1.92	1.76	2.36	2.32	4.52	3.52
14:	: J.UJ	2.92	3.01	2.32	2.28	1.84	2.21	2.38	4.47	3.26
Chicago :										
Month:										
:	1939	: 1940	1939	1940	1939	: 1940	1939	1940	1939	1940
	2.59	3.21	1.95	2.30	2.48	2.01	1.91	1.83	5.41	4.05
Dec. :	2.60	3.05	1.90	2.01	2.46	2.25	1.88	1.78	4.73	3.53
:								_		
	1940		1940			1941		1941 :	1940	
Week:	6.10	3.13	1.94	2.27	2.05	1.67	1.87	1.91	4.30	4.18
Jan. 17:	2.68	3.10	1.81	2.28	1.82	1.58	1 70	1 07	4 7 0	4 07
	2.85	3.24	1,92	2.20	2.17	1.58	1.72 2.09	1.87 1.88	4.16 4.24	4.23 4.43
	3.07	3.30	2.30	2.44	2.13	1.32	2.09	1.95	4.64	4.40
Feb. 7:	3.04	2.96	2.04	2.33		1/2.02	1.96	1.76	4.33	3.74
14:	2.99	2.81	2.77	2.37	1.74	1.83	1.99	2.02	4.35	3.23
:							•			

Compiled as follows: New York weekly reports of California Fruit Growers! Exchange; Chicago, Chicago Fruit and Vegetable Reporter.

1/ Less than 1,000 boxes sold.

- 15 -

Table 6.- Citrus fruits: Condition February 1 with comparisons, production, average 1929-38, annual 1938-40

			-	and the second second		****				
	: Condit	ion Feb.	1-1/	: Production 2/						
Crop and State	1939	1940	1941	:Average: :1929-38:	1938	1939	:Indicated : 1940			
	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		•	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			
	:Percent	Percent	Percent	boxes	boxes	boxes	boxes			
Oranges	:									
California, all	: 81	74	~ ~ 80	34,957	41,420	44,404	49,227			
Valencias	: 79 .	74	77	19,830	23,450	26,883	28,782			
Navels and miscellaneous	: 84	75	85	15,127	17,970	17,521	20,445			
Florida, all	: 79	78	68	19,614	33,300	28,000	28,600			
Early and midseason	:	78	67	3/12,125	17,150	15,600	15,000			
Valencias	: *	77	68	3/ 8,108	12,750	10,000	11,000			
Tangerines	: 77	59	72	3/2,467	3,400	2,400	2,600			
Satsumas	: 69 '	65	4/ 51		· (					
Toxas		72	- 74	947	2,815	2,360	2,850			
Arizona		78	71	213	430	520	600			
Alabama				79	96	75	1			
Mississippi				44	85		5/			
Louisiana		53	54	271	385	228	253			
7 States 6/		76	75	56,125	78,531	75,646	81,531			
	:									
Grapefruit		•••	- · · · ·	•						
Florida, all	80	51	69	14,037	23,300	15,900	21,000			
Secdless-		56	70.	3/5,033		6,500				
Other		48	68	3/10,533		9,400				
Texas		67	62	5,029		. 14,400	14,400			
Arizona	: 78.	75	67		2,700	2,900	2,800			
California	-	72	78	1,640		1,975	1,794			
· 4 States 6/		60	67	21,958:		35,175	39,994			
						00,110	00,001			
Lemons	•		• •							
California 6/	82	76	86	8.233	11,106	11,963	13,588			
	• .0~		. 00	0,200.	, <b>11</b> , <b>1</b> ()	11,000	10,000			
Limes	•	• • • • •	. •							
Florida	: 70	72	. 41	28	95	95	7/ 80			
				:	00	00	<u> </u>			
1/ Condition reported on February'1 refers to crop from bloom of previous calendar										
year. 2/ Relates to crop	from blo	om of ve	ar shown	In Gal	ifornia	the picl	cing sea-			
son adopted extends from November 1 to October 31. In other States the season										

begins about September 1. For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities donated to charity and/or eliminated on account of market conditions. 3/ Short-time average. 4/ Production in percentage of a full crop as of January 1. 5/ Failure reported. 6/ Net content of boxes varies. In California and Arizona the approximate average for oranges is 70 pounds net and grapefruit 60 pounds; in Florida and other States granges 90 pounds and grapefruit 80 pounds; California lemons, about 76 pounds net. 7/ December 1 indicated production.

er de s

•

•

	-	C	
-	11	6	

Table 7 Gra	apes.	Empercr	, California:	Weighted	average	auction
	per	lug. at	New York and	Chicago,	1939-41	

Market and	Net: Yo	ork	: Chic.	130
period	1939 :	1940	: 1939	: 1940
Month	Dollars	Dollars,	Dollars	Dollars
Nov.	1.36	1.21	1.22	1.14
Dec.	1.61	-1.50	1.49	1.48
:	. 1940	1941	1940	1941
Jan.	1.57	1.97	1.52	1.81
Week			-	
Jan. 17	1.66	1.90	1.39	1.77
24	1.67	2.30	1.41	2:32
51	1.62	2.41	1.54	· 2.32
Feb. 7	1.56	2.09	2.35	
14	1.84	3.17	5.15	

Compiled from New York Daily Fruit Reporter, deciduous section and Chicago Fruit and Vegetable Reporter.

Table 8.- Strawberries: Acreage, yield per acre, and production, average 1930-39, annual 1940, and indicated 1941 1/

	:	Acreage		Yie	ld per	acre	: Pro	duction	1
Group	:10-year:		relim-:10				:10-year:		:Indi-
•	:average:		inary :av	•		: ted	:average:		:cated
	:1930-39:	:	1941 :19			: 1941	:1950-39:		: 1941
1	•		(	Crates			1,000	1,000	1,000
Early (1)	: Acres	Acres	Acres	2/	Crates	Crates	Crates	Crates	Crates
Florida	: 8,690	7,200	5,500	70.0	70.0	60.0	610	504	330
Early(2)	• •								
Alabama	:, 3,790	3,800	4,000	74.0	85.0		.277	323	3
Louisiana .			23,000	66.0	45.0		1,283	1,038	5
Mississippi		300	330	54.0	60.0		40	18	3
Texas	the second secon		1,950	56.0	60.0		130	102	2
Group total		28,800	29,280	65.0	51.3		1,730	1,478	3
Second early		15 000							
Arkansas		13,900	19,200	44.C	48.0		756	667	
Calif.S. Dist.		2,380	2,500	184.0	165.0		318	393	
Georgia		200	200	57:0	60.0		25	12	
N.Carolina.		6,000	7,500	73.0	90.0		567	540	
S.Carolina.		300	550	68.0	30.0		32	24	
Tennessee		19,500	21,450	47.0	35:0		750	682	
Virginia Group total	the second se	9,000	9,900	74.0	87.0		484	783	
Total 3 groups		51,280	61,300	and the second descent of the second descent descent descent descent descent descent descent descent descent d	60.5		2,932	3,10	
I OLAL DE L'OUPS	,630	87,280	96,080	61.6	58.2		5,272	5,083	5
Intermodiate	: 42,790	53,070	Intended		15 0			-	
Late (1)		30,500	54,340 52,160	63.1 69.6	65.8 93.8		2,698	3,494	
Late (2)		29,400	30,000	67.3	97.9		1,865	2,860	
Total	*			07.0	57.9		1,543	2,877	
all States	: 178,120	200,250	212,580	63.9	71.5		11,378	14,314	L
Compiled from	n the repo	orts of t	he Agrica	ultural	Market	ing Servi	ce.		
1/ Estimate:	s include	undeterr	nined quan	ntities	used f	or proces	sing.		
2/ Crites of	f 24 quart	ts.							

Table 9.- Fruits: Exports of fresh, dried and canned from the United States, by months, year beginning July, 1939 and 1940

		-			Freeh f:	ruit			-	
Month			Pear		Oran		Grapef		Lem	
	1939 :		1939 :		1939 :		1939 :			and the second sec
	1,000	1,000	1,000.	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	boxes	boxes	boxes	boxes	boxes	boxes
July	108	53	179	5 <b>8</b>	287	55	60	<b>1</b> 414	102	43
Aug.	286	45	391	117	292	477	· 55	50	110	51
Sept.	348	77	291	52	234	227	. 56	31	60	33
Oct.	666	144	478	72	201	. 229	60	69	28	33 34
Nov.	701	111	276	56	260	227	71	61	26	· 36
Dec.	338	130	133	64	494	713	79	65	33	<u>4</u> 0
		•••• • • • • • • • • • •	· • • • • • • • • • • •		Dried f:			······	<del></del>	
	Apple	28	Aprico		Prun	and the second se	Rais	ins :	Total	1/
	1979 :		1939 :		1939 :				1939 :	
;	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
		-	- ·1.			- (	1		(	- 1-1
July	330	39	1,154	119	4.760	1,671	4,961	1,139	11,695	3,151
Aug. Sept.	228 165	28 26	4,610 3,419	98 146	4,448	1,034	2,771	690 1,034	12,568 16,037	2,002 2,828
Oct.	2,403	218	3,673	-	15,268		27,351	2,069	55,000	5,340
Nov.	1 805	51	352	104	$7_{0}^{200}$	1,468	4,368	1,660	15,044	3.870
Dec.	1,129	48	727	138	2,731	1,301	3.385	2,776	8,592	4 700
:										
				and the second s	Canned					
•	<u>Apric</u> 1979		Peac 1939 :		Pea	rs : 1940 :		ruit :		
-	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1940 · 1,000	1939 1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	: 1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	lb.	1b.	1b.	lb.	lb.
	:									
July	: 3,447	43	2,847	180	1,169	67	.3,204		16,165	872
Aug.	: 8,776		11,373	201	2,375	70	3,311		35,859	1,238
Sept.	5,870		18,109		15,531	343	2,784	49	64,350	1,642
Oct. Nov.	7,307 1,781	65 : 90	18,592 7,043	531 573	18,414	կկկ 320	2,640 10	42	65,388 24,589	2,153
Dec.	: 446	90 58	1,481	392	3,932	520 195	2,124		12,951	1,703
2000	:	50	1,401	عرر	2020	- ) )	- p - c - i	~0		
	:									

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. 1/ Includes evaporated fruit and dried fruits for salads, pears, raisins, apples, apricots, peaches, prunes, apple waste (except pomace) and other. 2/ Includes grapefruit, loganberries, other canned berries, apples, and apple sauce, apricots, cherries, prunes, peaches, pears, pineapples, fruit for salads and other canned fruits. Table 10. - California canned fruits

		Fruit :	Fruit :			ches	Total
Year Amricots	Cherries c	ocktail:	salad.	Pears	:Clingstone	:Freestone	TOTAL
		1	,000 cases	No. 25 c	ans		
			,				
		Sun	ply (pack	and carry	-over)	1 ·····	*
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		DUH	pry (pack	and carry			
		٦ /	/	9 050	12,686	39,3	18,666
1935: 3,391	• 155	1/	$\frac{1}{2}$	2,038		567	
1936: 5,743	. 221 *	2,595	1,656	2,696	12,165		23,643
1937: 5,781	246	2,642	1,635	1,852	13,703	1,112	27,971
1938: 5,852	3 <b>31</b> '	3,337	1,348	1,993	15,024	811	26,696
1939: 5,866	493	3,950	1,595	1,566	13,316	1,152	25,918
1940: 2,294	268	5,097	734	1,685	12,299	1,407	23,784
		· ·					
:		Sh	ipments Ju	ne 1 to J	anuary 1		-
1935: 1,811	97	1/	1/	1,196	6,217	156	9,477
1936: 2,663	149	1,201	. 717	1,436	7,415	496	14,077
1937: 2,579	157	1,441	728	1,058	6,072	428	12,463
1938: 2,545	251	1,856	880	1,124	8,053	324	14,831
1939: 2,600	184	1,874	1,047	988	7,566 .	461	14,720
1940: 1,416	133	2,691	289	762	7,623 -	779	13,693
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				t		· ·
: <u></u> .			Stocks	January 1			
; ,	•	. ,	. ,				
1936: 1,581	59	<u>1</u> /	, <u>1</u> /	841	6,469	230	9,180
1937: 1,080	72	1,545	, 787	1,260	4,750	301	9,595
1938: 3,202 .	. 89	2,116	813	793	7,631	684	15,328
1939: 1,509	03	1,412	445	869	6,970	487	11,772
1940: 1,266	309	2,056	547	5 <b>7</b> 8	5,751	690	11,197
1941: 878	135	2,406	445	923	4,676	628	10,091
:		. ,				•	
:		Sh	ioments Ja	nuary 1 t	o June 1		
: .	1						
1936: 726	38	1/	. 1/	560	4,540	117	5,981
1937: 802	. 66,	1,009	499	907	3,252	232	6,767
1928: 897	. 52 ·	821	272	426	2,053	249	4,870
1939: 981,		1,134	374	650	4,233	213	7,625
1940: 737		1,309	388	424	3,060	417	6,512
:	1	_,	000	101	2,000		0,012
* ***			Stocks	June 1			
:							
1936: 855	21	385	190	281	1,929	113	3,774
1937: 278	6	236	288	555	1,408		
1058: 2,305	, 57	1,295	200 441			69	2,828
1939: 528		288		567 210	5,578	435	10,458
1940: 479	182 ·	747	71	219	2,737	269	4,137
	102 ·	747	159.	154	,2,690	273	4,684
Couniled by Vor		nd Davis					
Compiled by Mes	Cern Cunter. "	nd racke	er irom re	ports of (	Canners Lea	ague of Cal	ifornia.

1/ Not available.

Table 11.- Fruits: Unweighted average wholesale price at New York and Chicago for stock of generally good quality and condition (U.S. No. 1 when quoted) specified weeks, 1941 with comparisons

:			:	'			
252-4	:	-	:	Week c			
Market and		: 1940 :			1941		
conmodity .		:Fob. 17:				and the second se	Contractory of the second second
	:	: Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
New York	:	:					•
Apples, eastern: 1/		:					
Baldwin	: Bushel	: 1.05	1.08	1.03	1.09	1.12	1.10
Delicious		: 1.36	1.49	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.48
McIntosh	: ' 11	: 1,25	1.51	1,58	1.62	1.62	1.56
R. I. Greening	: 11	: 1.00	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.14
York Imperial	: 11	: 1.06	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.12
Avocados:	:	:					
Florida	:Flat crate	: 1.38	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.24	1.20
California		:2/1.75		1.62	1.60		1.62
Limes:	•	:					
Florida	: Carton		1.35	1.38	1.23	1.42	
California			1.61	1.46	1.44	1.54	1.56
Pears, N. Y.:	•	•	1.01	1.10		1.01	1.00
Kieffer	: Bushel		1.13	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.02
Strawberries:	•	•	T. T.	1.1	7.10		<b>T</b> • () <b>2</b>
Florida	: Pint	19	.19	•19 <sup>:</sup>	.20	.17	.18
riorida	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• 1	•10	•20	• 1 1	•10
Chicago	•	•		•		· ·	
Apples, eastern and	•	•					
midwestern 1/	•	•				· · · ·	
Baldwin	: Bushel	1.16	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.12
Delicious		1.48		1.46	1.40	1.34	1.44
Jonathan		1.51	1.32	1.36	1.26	1.21	
McIntosh		1.26	1.54	1.48	1.39		
Northern Spy		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.31	1.38	1.38		
R. I. Greening		: 1.17	1.24	1.24	1.29	1.32	1.22
Avocados :	•	• ±•±1	T • 2 - I	* • * *	1020	1.00	7.000
Florida	· Flat crata	1.32		1.18	1 12	2/1.25	- T 21
California		2.06	1.88	1.88	1.86		1.66
Cranberries:	•		T.00	T 000	T.00	1.04	. <b>T</b> .00.
Massachusetts	1/1 hommol	7/2 50	4 00	4 00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Limes:	:1/4 Darrei	5/2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
California	· ·Dlat amata		1 10	1 09	1 05	1.00	
Strawberries:	Trat crate		TOTO	1.08	T.OD	T.00.	1.00
Florida	. Dimt		10	10	20	10	10
rtortua •••••••••••	: Pint	.22	•19	.19	.20	.18	.18
Compiled from records	of Agnioul	-	lecting	ontino			
		our ar har	recitif. 2	er vice.			
$\frac{1}{2}$ 2-1/2 inch minimum							
$\overline{2}$ Average for one data $\overline{3}$ Fair quality	ay•						

3/ Fair quality.

	:			No. 2 cans			•	
		:	:		:	Shipments	:	
	:	Supply :	Shipments :	Stocks	:	Jan. 1 to	:	Stocks
Year	:	(pack and :	July 1 to :	Jan. 1 of	:	July 1 of	:	July 1 of
	:	carry-over) :	Jan. 1 :	following	:	following	: 1	following year
	. :			year	:	year	:	
	•	1,000 ·	1,000	1,000		1,000		1,000
	:	cases	cases	<u>cases</u>		cases		cases
	:							
1935	:	3,023	1,939	1,084		904		180
1936	:	1,845	1,604	. 241		241		0
1937	•	2,908	1,796	1,112		012	. :	270
1938	•	2,238	1,279	959		. 853		106
1939	•	3,602	2,793	209		· 731		78
1940	. :	3,754	2,284	1,470				

Table 12.- United States canned red pitted cherries, 1935-40

Compiled from reports of National Canners Association.

Table 13.- Fruit: Carlot (rail and boat) shipments from originating points in the United States for the week ended February 15, 1941 with comparisons

						• •					
	Week ended										
	1940	:		1941							
Item	· Feb.	:	Jan.		:	Feb.					
	17	: 11	: 18	: 25	: 1	: 8	: 15				
	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars				
:	:										
Apples, western	550	486	531	663	598	611	631				
Apples, eastern:	314	115	165	218		-195	162				
Grapefruit	716	921	1,009	919	766	698	744				
Grapes	: 6	71,74	27	17	-14-	10	5				
Lemons		347	420	402	330	. 343	325				
Mixed citrus	266	382	400	385	423	358	372				
Mixed deciduous;	13	19	10	-14	9	7	- 6				
Oranges and satsumas:	: 2,664	2,234	2,487	2,512	2,720	2,721	2,441				
Pears	<b>5</b> 0.			91	68	- 54	50				
Strawberries						2					
Tangerines	: 27	187	136	168	219	158	175				
Total		4,849	5,304	5,389	5;374	5,157	4,911				
	:										
Relief:	1										
Apples	263	92	330	367	289	· 288	225				
Grapefruit		249	130	146	-	· 110	83				
Oranges and	:										
satsunas		9	16	14	4	13	10				
Pears	13	51	47	18	12	10					
Grand total		5,250	5,827	5,934	5,800	5,578	5,229				
Compiled from report			and the second s	the second se		- Alder to					

Compiled from reports of the Agricultural Marketing Service.

- 21 -

Table 14 .- Percentage distribution of apple holdings among important varieties, by geographic divisions and the United States 1/

Variety	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	tain	Pacific:	2/
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Baldwin Ben Davis and Gano Delicious Greening (R. I.) Jonathan McIntosh Northern Spy Rome Beauty Stayman Wealthy	4 1 40 4	18 5 8 4 30 7 7 5 3	1 23 15 4 13 5	1 41 32 5	36 		18	7 18 3 9 2 6 3 1
Winesap Yellow Newtown	:		11	12	27	73	57	31
(Albermarle Pippin) York Imperial Other varieties	:	3 10	19  7	· 5 4	7 30 5	12	18	10 5 5

Compiled from reports of the Agricultural Marketing Service. 1/ Based on reports of concerns holding about 59 percent of the total apples in cold storage on February 1. 2/ Result of weighting geographic division figures by respective proportion of total United States apole holdings.

Table 15 .- Apples: Holdings in cold storage, by States

	•	Fel	0. 1, 1941		:	Feb, 1, 1940
State	Barrels	Box	ces i	Paelasta	: Total :	Total
			Eastern		: bushels :	bushels
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
	•			,		
Vermont	• •••••		68		68	94
Connecticut			<b>1</b> 99	1:	200	245
Massachusetts		3	599	1	603	581
New York	5	27	2,558	694:	3,294	4,180
New Jersey		22	259	544.	825	557
Pennsylvania	: 1	24	311	995	1,333	·1,127
Ohio		11	114	271:	396	502
Indiana		41	5	119	165	· 151
Illinois		42	193	466 -	701	537
Michigan	Ball Manag	48	197	408 :	653	·6 <u>5</u> 9
Wisconsin		20	20	• 39 :	79	67
Minnesota		128		. 8	136	32
Missouri		. 42	46	. 515	603	366
Virginia	: 41	39	1,077	1,725	2,964	2,358
West Virginia	<b>:</b> 4		108	238 .		270
Texas		43	1	l	45	43
Washington		7,869		4+44 set	7,869	6,614
Oregon		744	-		744	438
California		971	galant brit		971	. 844
Other States		112	302	478	925	641
United States		10,186	6,057	6,503	22,932	20,306
Compiled from repor	ts of the .	Agricultura	al Marketin	ng Service	•	

- 22 -

Table 16	Apples	and pears:	Cold	storage	holdings,	February	1,	1941
		T	with co	mparisor	ls		- · · ·	•

Commodity	. Unit	Feb. 1 5-yr.av. 1936-40	Feb. 1, 1940	Jan. 1, 1941	Feb. 1, 1941
		Thousands.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
	•	:		;	
Apples	: Barrel	288	157	78 .	62
Apples	: Western box	10,367	8,214	12,805	10,186
Apples		: 1/	5,711	7,569	6,057
Apples	Bushel basket	10,634	.5,910	8,048	6,503
Total apples	: Bushel :	21,865	20,306	28,656	2/22,932
Pears, Bartletts.	Packed box	23	26	52	6
Pears, Bartletts.	Loose "	5	1	7	1.15
Pears, all other	:				
varieties	: Box :	623	670	987	518
Pears	Bushel basket	26	4	56	43
	: Box and				
Total pears	bushel basket	677	701	1,102	582

Compiled from reports of the Agricultural Marketing Service. 1/ Previously included with "bushel baskets". 2/ The Surplus Marketing Administration reports no stocks of apples on hand February 1, 1941.

Table 17	Fruits,	fresh:	Cold stor	age holdings,
Februar	ry 1, 19	41, by	geographic	divisions

Commodity	Unit		Middle Atlantic		West North Central	South Atlantic
:	: :	Thou-	Thou-		Thou-	Thou-
		<u>sands</u>	sands	sands	<u>sands</u>	sands
Apples	Barrel		. 7		• 6	48
Apples		5	73	162	172	57
Apples	Eastern "	: 1,077	3,129	530	51 -	1,269
Apples		7	2,233	1,303	715 .	2,166
Total		1,089	5,456	1,995	956	3,636
Pears, Bartletts .:			` ,	2		··· 1
Pears, Bartletts .:	Loose box					1
Pears, all other : varieties	Box		18	12	٦	7
Pears			26	12 14	 	S
Total			44		2 ·	10
:	: :	East :	West :	:		•
:	: :	South :		Mountain:	Pacific	: Total
:	:	Central:	Central:	::		:
Apples		1	1.0			62
Apples		0	46	81 .	.9,584	10,136
Apples		52	6	21		5,503
Total		61	53	102	9.584	22,932
Pears, Bartletts .:					3	. 6
Pears, Bartletts .:	Loose box				15	15
Pears, all other	Box	2	1	1 .	,482	518
Pears	Bushel basket			· <u>1</u>		43
Total	box and basket	rC	<u>_</u>		203	202

		0		2	-	сци	2 –		-	- 1	-10			07	50		1~		1 0.	<u> </u>	0	0	0	m		4
Total	1,000 pounds	5 25	1,407	-i · ·	: <b>: :</b> :	1, 391	0	064,12	· · ·	ت ۲)، <sup>1</sup>		1.6, 210		1,828	9,918	29,237	106,66			(+C,) 7 205		2,389	11,309	37,243	1 20,040	CT O'JT
Pacific:	1,000 pounds		j Ol	15	113	350 2000 0	3,079	7,030		0 0EO	со <b>,</b> л Д	81.3	7	993		8,601 « 007	22,969		3,036	ہ تا 1	000	1,411	1,118	10,693	2000 000	-
Moun- : tain	1,000 pounds	Ч	15	22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	ىق	J2 L		235		-		173	<u>-</u>	3		359	102		ດ ເ		CIT	50	56	10 10 10 10 10	000	066
West : South : Central:	1,000 pounds	r-1 .	, t	N	М	5 1 1 2	+ 6t( +	245		LC LC	רט שיי מו	сл С			. 13	732	1,264		00	د ا م	0 1	~	23	903	1 500	COC. 1
East : South : Central:(	1,000 pounds	I	വ	1	1		5992	124		19		112		ارکا	16	260 22)	. 857		29		U T T	5	92	1406	DAG L	01247
South : At- : lantic :(	1,000 pounds	Сſ	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	бот	9	159 768	208	1,527		640	150	366	<b>i</b>	32.			~ ~	÷	0 <u>2</u> 0	л 2012 2012	666	38	351	3,687	2	Service.
West : North : Central:]	1,000 pounds	177	£	<i>5</i> т	τı	161 200		953		51(0	303	771		38		2,325 025	4,898	-	423	0+( 0 0 0 2 0 0 2	200	611	451	2,724	~	ing
East : North : Central:	1,000 pounds	143	322	454	66	217 217	2,038			760	1.321	3,558	•	418	2,305	0,032	22,228	-	м 6 5 7 7 7 7	1,040 7000 7000	•	517	2,717	7,135	1	٦.
	1,000 pounds	22	680	0+7	17	220	1020.1	4,375		ראא	3.785	10,127		210	4,675	7,571	43,942		903		100,11	227		9,028	712 21	Agri cultural
	1,000 pounds	I I I	245	<del>1</del>		16 <u>7</u>		1,156		900	295 767	238	۰.	61	1,552	1,458 7,72	4,257	ţ	220 770	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Coy	50	1,631	2,132	5 412	р 1 0
Commo di ty	•• ••	In small containers : Blackberries	Blueberries	Cherries		Raspberries	Strawborries		In bulk or large	containers	Blueberries	Cherries	Logan and similar :	berries	Raspberries	Strawberrics	Total	Total, all containers:	Blackberries	Bluebertes	Locan and similar		Raspberrics	Strawberries		Compiled from reports

rfs-50

Table 19.- Frozen fruits: Cold storage holdings, by varieties, February 1, 1941, with comparisons

Commodity :	Feb. 1, : 5-yr. av. : 1936-40 :	Feb. 1, 1940	Jan. 1, 1941	Feb. 1, 1941
	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>
Blackberries Blueberries		4,907 4,542	6,435 7,658	5,876 7,543
Cherries Logan and similar		21,004	21,189	17,895
berries	earlier	1,982 7,464	3,796 12,342	2,389 11,309 ·
Raspberries	not	34,218	40,475 23,464	37,243
Other fruits	:	18,317 24,906		21,271
reported	··	24,900	27,185	24,627
Total	98,363	117,340	142,544	128,153

Compiled from reports of the Agricultural Marketing Service.

: ..... . . . . . . . . • • • • • ..... . . . . . • . . . . . . . . . . . • • • ÷

- 24 -

