# Eminht's Tamdiny Hews. 

VOL. V
KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 12, 1862
NO. 24.

published every saturday morninu


## $\xrightarrow[\text { JOB PRINTING. }]{\text { Having a complete assortment of }}$



Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.





 District Court-Hon. S. M. Bliss, judge, 2nd
Mondy it Marcl, Juie, September and
December.


## 

 $\substack{\text { vemner. } \\ \text { Sherif, D. D. } \\ \text { Stabler. }}$ $\qquad$ Terms of the Courts of Colusa County


business cards.
D. La fayette pichett
Physicianand surgeon. Physician and surgeon.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, C

## harmon \& hartizey,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law

Bowie \& gripfiti,
Nos. 5 and 6 read's Block,
New Corner Cigar store m. GREENHOOD \& CO,


## J. W. Avery

LUMBER, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, ETC., ETC., ETC.
Corner of second and $M$ sts,

## caurinity aadoty,

 saddle and Harness Maker Having permanentiy located

Mr. Edrron: I take the liberty to send you this communieation, not doubt ing that you will cheerfully give
place in the columns of gour paper. believe you have always shown yourself willing to present to the people of the
county both sides of such $q$ questions as invty outh sides of such questions a have soon to decide such a question
and it is one which certainly demands a calm, candid, and careful consideration.
I allude, of course, to the county seat I allude,
question.
The county seat of Yolo county has,
as we all know, been decidedly migra-
tory in its thbits Once at Fremonttory in its habits. Once at Fremontthen at Washington-anterward at Cache.
ville, and then at Washington again. Such having been its history, it has ver
fied the old adage: " A rolling stone gathers no moss." It has never buil
for itself a house, or made any other ac quisitions of property. It has made no
arrangenents by which the public rec. ords are secured from serious damage, or
ven total destruction. Records involving many millions of dollars' worth
property are liable to destruction by means of any stray spark of fire that may
chauce to light upon the temporary ten ement in which they are deposited. Besides this, agitation after ggitation
has disturbed our quietude, and doubthas disturbed our quietude, and doubt-
less will continue o to do so until this wexed question shall bo settica. voters of the county, if the time has
arrived when this state of things should terminate? Is it not tiue that this agi-
tation should cease, and that the county should have a safe and secure deposit
for its arechives? A place where they
would be safe both from the floods and would be safe both from the floods and
the flames?
We have already paid vut, in the shape of rents, an amount which, to
gether with interst, would build and first quality. And the money paid to
Sacrauento county for taking charge o and feeding our prisoners would go fair
toward building a good, safe and subtoward building a good, safe and sub-
stantial prison. My information is that we are paying for rents, at the preseut
time, not less than seventy-five dollars per month, or nine hundred dollars per annum.
paid on account of of prisoners, would soon
make a sum sufficient for the ercetion of such buildings as would answer tie ends
above mentioned, and would, besides, do hoor to the county and promote the But, it is argued by some that the
time is inauspicious-that we ougtht to
wait awhile-that, besides our State and county taxes, we have to meet a heary amount of taxation demanded by the I woild ask, when will the time be bet
and ter in this respect? "Are we likely, soonh
to bave less tax to pay eitherto the thate or to the Federal Governument Is is
probable that one, two or three years, will slow a reduction of the amount re-
quired? If not, then the argument goes quired.
But, Mr. Editor, there is another view
to be taken of this matter. It is this :
The Act has passed and become a We cannot avoid or postpone the issue if we would. The 21 st day of April will settle the question, and locate our county seal.
inevitable result. And the tax will be
beved levied, however the question of location
Upon an examination of the fourth section of the Act, it will be seen that there is no discretion left the Supervisors in regard to the levying of the tax The law is mandutory. It makes
their duty to assess the tax. The asses nent, therefore, must and will be made. The only question left for us, as voters, to decide, is simply this: At what point erection of public buildings for the county? Shall it be laid out at Washington or Woodland?
I will not stop now to consider the comparative merits or demerits of those
two points. This may be done in a fu-
ture communication. It is enough to
say at preseur, that most of the voters of say at presestr, that most of the voters of
the connty are well acquainted with the wak coutities and their surroundings.
take it for granted that in casting thei votes, thy will select the place which in their judgment has the best claims to be the permanent seat of justice for the

There is a complaint made by a por lion of the people of the county, whic demands a passing notioce. They say
the Act of the Legislature is unfair as well as arbitary ; that it specifies two points to be voted for, thers-and then imposes a tax on the peop e to put up county buildings at
the one of tho. two places receiving the highest tueber of votes.
Now, 1 ta not feel it to be my busi-
ness to defend the Legisislature, even if they had prosed an arbitrary or uffair make this complaint, that it is too lat now to cenivipia of the character of the
law. Trat wight have been well enough pending its rassage. But now we must
take the law as we find it , and meet the issue whir hit presents.
Let us hovever, look for a moment a by a decided majority of tho voters of
 weighty asons therein stated, to pass
an Act pr iding for the removal of the an Act pr ding for the removal of the
county s sat to Woodland, and for its permanem. Iocation there. There was no remonstruce. Neither Knight's Landing or any other place made the least op. position, so far as the Legislature was
informed. The matter was allowed to go beforo that body unanswered and un-
opposed. The petition was referred to opposed. The petition was referred to
the Comuititeo on Counties and County Boundaries, add when that Committee
gave notice thin they would at a certain time hert such statements and proofs as
might be. Niceed either by its friends or might be Mreed either by its friends or
its oppos Ts, if $I$ am corlectly informed, no one apipeared omake the least oppo.
sition. On $+\ldots$ e contrary, the petitioners were repre ented there by persons who
satisfied the Committe of the truth of satisfied the Committee of the truth of
all the mitarial facts set forth in the pe-
tition.
Under dhis tate of things, what could the Leeginat., re do? The only wonder
is that they dia not grant the prayer of is that they dia not grant the prayer of
the petit ouers and remove the county seat by cimst legislative enactment.
This, howerer, they did not do; but chose to subuit the question to a vote of
the people. So much for the idea of

## But then we are told the law is arbi

trary. In what respect, I would ask?
It simply consers on the people the right to express at the ballot box their prefer county seut-and enacts that a tax shall be levved for the purpose of erecting
county auildings. If there is anything arbitrary in this, I confess I cannot see
it. But suppose it were arbitron it. But suppose it were arbitrary, and
what then? Is that a reason why w should rit for either Washington Woodland? We sust vote for the one
or the other, if we vote at all. And the place receiving a majority of the votes cast will be the county seat, most proba-
bly, for all time to come. I must then reiterate my con-iction and my hope that in depositing their ballots the voters will
allow no minor or selfish considerations anlow no minor or selish considerations
to infuence them-but will, on the contrary, look to the best interests of the whole people of the county, both as it
regards the present and the future, and regards the present and the
cast their votes for Woodland.
Next week you may expect to hear again from
Wonan MUst Love.-Digguise
Lhun the facts as we will, woman
shun the facts as wo will, woman must
love with all her soul or she ceases to be love with all her sool or she ceases to be be
a woman. She may love an idea, or a a woman. She may love an idea, or a
cold hearted, sellifsh man, or one who coldinearted, seliish man, or one who
gives the deep, passionatelove of $a$ waram
heart in retura ; or shle may love a child heart in return ; or she may love a ehild,
or a lap.dog, or a bird, or some gold or a lap.dog, or a bird, or some gold
fishes ano or all of these she may love,
but love she must fibles; ; any or all of.
but love sioe must.
"Bopy, dixi yor put an egg in the
coffee to settle it?": "Yes, mum, I put in four; they were so bad I lad to uase in four; they were
the more of them."
snuming a Jerseyman.
John Tice, tho Philadelphia papers informs us, is a New Jersey groeer, who came to that city a short time since to
replenish his stock. Completing his pur-
bases, which in due time chases, which in due time were deposited on the dooks to be shipped per river
steamer, Mr. Tice thought proper to keep his eye upon his hisght proper until they
could be put on boord. Among them could be put on board. Among them
was a fine Bucks county cheese, weigh ing about sixty.five pounds, upon which,
ior the want of better accoumodations the wewary groeer seated himself as he
watched the remainder of his property筬 ruminating orer the events of the war,
calculating the profits he would realize calcolating the proits she would realiz
upon his purchases, and every now and then solacing his nasal organ from a "yalier" snuff.box, two nice young men approa
tion
"Y
"You take snuff, sir?" said young man No. 1 . Couldn't do withoot it. Took
it for oreer eight years," "Your use the years. Macaboy, I pereive."
"Yes. 1 hat suits me best for "teady sunf"." said the sharper, producing a silver plated box, engraved with an Ameriean
eagle and two harpoons. " 1 imported it eagle and two harpoons. "T imported it
from France. It is the identical from France. It is the identical snuff
used by Marshal Pelissier and the ofifcers of the French army","
Mr. Tice said: "Certainly;" and in serted his thumb and finger in the stranger's box The moment he placed it to
his nose he was seized with violent snezz. ing. At every sneeze he lifted himself about a foot from the cheese upon which
he was sitting. While he was doing he was sitting. While he was doing
this, sharper No. 2 was carrying out his

shae of the programme. gave the third sneeze he pushed the | cheese from under $\begin{array}{l}\text { inme and in in its stead } \\ \text { phaed a peck measure. As Mr. Tice }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | placed a peek measure. As Mr. Tiice

was sneezing for the eighth and last time, the eharpers and the cheese had disap. peared. M. minutes more, in wondering as to the style of nose possossed by Mar-
shal Pelissier and the offieers of the French arng,
ble snuff:"
By this time the deck hands of the boat commeneed to load up Mr Mr Tiee's
goods. Mr. Tiee rose from his seat and

## " "Take this oheese, too."

Deck hand said: "What cheese ?"
Mr. Tice looked round, and found th Mr. Tive looked round, and found that ting upon a peck measure. Whien he he
understood the manner in which the ex. change had been effected, he was about the worst excited man of the season.
He offered fifty dollars to any one who
would give him an opportunity to fight would give him an opportunity to fight
the thieves, with one hand tied behind his back.
An olf offender was lately brought The constable, as a preliminary, informed The constable, as a prelid in custody
pis worship that he hat
Simmons alias Jones alias Smith. "Very well," said the magistrate, "1
will try the two women first; bring in will try the
Alis Jones."
Nothing caa be had in this world NorHina caa be had in This foolish
without paying its price. The
mother fears to let her son pursue the mother fears to let her son pursue the
natural sports befitting his age, lest he should be run over or drowned. She
will not pay the price bravery and manliness, and therefore her child grows
up a cowardly booby. The keeper of a groggery, alias "deal fall," happened one day to break one of
his tumblers. He stood for a moment his tumblers. He stood for a moment
looking at the fraguents, and reflecting looking at the fragments, and reflecting
on his loss, and then turning to his as. sistant, he cried out, he cried out:
"Tom, put a quart of water in that old "Tom, put
Cogniac."
"Ane those pure canaries?" asked a genteman of a bird dealer, with whom "In course they are,", said the dealer confidently; "I raised them 'ere birds
from canary seed!" It was deemed suffrom canary seed !" It was
ficient proof of their purity.
"TinNY, dear! what would you do without your mother?" said a lady to a, ",
little girl of some four summers. "Do," little girl of some four summers. "D,
replied the child, "why I would have a new dress every day, and have nobody
to punish me." to punish me."
A disconsolate widower, seeing the
remains of his late wife lowered into the grave, exclaimed, with tears in his eyes: "Well, I've lost hogs and I've lost cows,
but I never had anythllgg eut me up this."
IT is reported that at a prayer meeting spoke, and, referring to the war, said:
"Massa, I "Massa, I haint got no religion, but
tank de Lord for dis mighty great fuss

The Misery of Debt.
The homilies that have been spoken The homilies that have been spoken
nd written upon debt and credit are endless, but all of them are of less actual value than one well observed individual experience. Some men will get hope-
lessly in debt, and by dint of native imlessly in debt, and by dint of native im-
pudence and moral callosity, get through pue world with upright heads and un-
broken hearts ; but no true man can enbroken hearts; but no true man can ea-
dure the endless persecutions of importunate creditors without suffering emotions of the keenest misery, if is a class of glorious fellows in the world, with a constitutional lack of sagacity in money matters, whose very generous and
hopeful qualities, like so many sirens, hopetul qualities, like so many sirens,
ead them upon the fatal rock of debt. One of them writes as follows : "I appreciate most thoroughly what
fool I have been all my life long. So well do I appreciate it I am getting con-
temptibly mean, and live on nothing. I temptibly mean, and live on nothing. I
have managed thus far to ward off serious trouble, but now I have come to the
very parrowest place in the road, and very narrowrest place in the road, and
may have to turn back. I have been may have to turn back. I have beed
putting off paying my house rent so that small bills, which, however, I failed to do, and now my landlord is constantly spurring me up. However, I trust to
fortune to prevent them from putting on fortune to prevent them from puthing
attachments, while I make out to clear
myself from two notes that are in bank. myself from two notes that are in bank. I think I could manage all this pretty
well, but I have fifty dollars to pay to $\xrightarrow{\text {, and fifty to to }}$, who loaned me So I have determined to break up house keeping, sell my furniture and send Maria to -_, to pass the Winter, and try $t 0$ clear myself of some of these dreadful
bugbears, these horrible nightmares. If I realize anything like a decent price on my goods I will be able to send you something. I shall rejoice with unspeakable joy when I get myself free from these
loads, or get them where I can manage where I can manag see yound ent all the Fall. If I ever see you, or any other of my friends, in
such another predicament, I will give you everything outside of my skin, to
help you, and then kick you until you help you, and then kick you until you
are black and blue. If ever I get trusted for a cent's worth after this, I hope to
be skinter be skinned alive."
A German gentleman wrote an obituary on the deach opy :
the following ise coy
"If "If mine vife hat lived until next Fri-
day, she would have been dead shust two weeks. Nothing is possible mit de A1-
mighty. "Shust as de tree falls so must
it stand."

A school oirl was married lately
hen oue of her schoolmates, a littl when oue of her schooimates, a little "Why, don't you think! Susan is mar-
"ied, and she hasn't got through frao ried, and
tions yet."
An Irish advertisement reads as follows: "Lost, on Saturday last (but the
loser does not know where), an empty sack, with cheese in it. On the sack,
the letters P. G. are marked, but so pletely worn out as not to be legible."
A MaN once gave the following rea-
for appearing with holes in his son for appearing with holes in his
stockings : "A hole," said he, "may stockings: "A hole," said he, "may
be the accident of a day, which might happen to any gentleman, while a dar
is evidence of premeditated poverty."
AT a Woman's Right's Convention, a the most wieked thing in creation "Sir," was the indlgnant reply of one of the ladies, "woman was made from man and, if one rib is so
the whole body be ?"

An itinerant preacher once preache a sermon in a log sohoohouse, from the following words: "A horse, a horse went on: "No doubt, my dear friends, the sakrid wr
ritooal horse."
A writer, describing the last scene othello, has this exquaisite passage:
" Upon which the Moor, seixing a bolster full of rage and jealousy, smether A German writer observed that in America there is such a scarcity o
thieves they are obliged to offer a reward for their discovery.
"Boy, is that dog of yours a pointer?"
No; he is half hanter and setter. No; he is half hunter and setter. He
hunts for bones when he is hungry, and sits by the stove when he is satisfied."

Boys are like vinegar-the more
nother" there is in them the sharper they become.
Can a man be said to be in a stew when you make his bload boil?

Thing
official county paper.

## SATURDAY, APRIL 12, 1862.

 Declaration of Homestead. form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Leg-islrture, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on applica-
tion to the Knight's Laving Nsws Office. By tion to the Knight's Landing Nrws Office. By
filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the
H. J. BIDLEMAN, Bookseller, Fourth stree next to the Post Office, Sacramento, is ou
authorized Agent to receive subscriptions for the Knight's Landina News.

Justices Blanks.
Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ o
Attachmsnt and Subpenas, under the Attachmsnt and Subpronas,
LAw, for Sale at this Office.
We would call particular attention to
the new advertisements in to-day's paper.
The County Seat Question.-On the first page will be found a communi-
cation on the proposed removal of the cation on the proposed removal of the
county seat. It reviews the whole ground, and as the people of the county
will be called upon on the 21 st -instant will be called upon on the 21 st instant
to decide this question, it is well to read and be informed on the subject, that ail may vote in the matter adrisedly.
The Ball.-The Settlers' ball, which oame off on Wednesday last, was a spir
ited affa:r, and the large attendance was ited affair, and the large attendance was
well accommodated by the host of the Union. Everything passed off harmoniously, and altogeth

## Resigned.

We learn Dr. Smith, who was elected last Fall on the Union ticket for County
Judge of Yolo, has sent in his resignaJudge of Yolo, has sent in his resigna-
tion. The Doctor has been suffering for some time from an attack of illness which renders the mental labors of the office too severe for him to undertake.
We understand his friends advised him We understand his friends advised him
to the course he has pursued in sending in his resignation. The duty will devolve upon the Governor to appoint his
successor until the next general election, successor until the next general election,
at which time the people will be called upon to elect a new incumbent for that
affice for the romainder of the termeffice for the years.

Protection of Settier
Swamp Eands.
A bill has passed the Assembly which, in its provisions, allows actual settlers on swamp lands, or lands which may
hereafter be set apart as such, six months after the date of segregation, to make the actual settler who may be in doubt and enabling him when the title is settled to purchase of either the General may prove to be the rightful owner.
This is a step in the right direction, and reflects credit on the Assembly; and as we are always Yeady to give credit
where it is due, we confess Mr. Hoag has done one good act in introducing and advocating this measure. In an-
other column will be found a copy of the bill.
We call attention to the advertisement of Harvey S. Brown, of San Fran-
ciseo, who has laid out a large grant into building lots, in the suburbs of that city, on the line of railroad to the San Jose several years, will find that their investment is safest and best that they could vertisement in another column of to. day's paper.
Hides-Still They Come. - On Tuesday last the steamer Victor took on twenty-two hundred hides. On the same ay the Visalia took off five hundred, and they are continually coming in from the surrounding country. From careful inquiry, we find nearly the whole of perished during the Winter from the inlemency of the season.
Marysvilles.-According to the Inaugural Address of the Mayor of Marys ville, the dinancial exhibit of the city shows an unappropriated balance in the treasury of $\$ 8,750$.
We are under obligations to $\mathbf{O}$. B.
Smith, messenger, for late papers.

$\left|\begin{array}{l}\text { killed are Captain Cook, Company F; } \\ \text { Lieutenant Baker, Coupany I; Lieuten- } \\ \text { ant Chambers, Company C. Lieutenant } \\ \text { Marshall was killed in the first fight. } \\ \text { Captain Cook was wounded in the first } \\ \text { fight. The names of the killed among } \\ \text { the privates are not given. } \\ \text { Kiskadden left on the morning after } \\ \text { the fight, and expets before this the } \\ \text { contest has been decided one way or the } \\ \text { other. Colonel Canby was within a } \\ \text { ohort distance of Santa Fe. The com- } \\ \text { muniation betwen hin and Colonel }\end{array}\right|$
mavd. [first dispatch.]

## To Hon. E. M. Stanton, Secretary of

War, Washington:
General Pope crossed the Mississippi
river yesterday, captured the enemy's river yesterday, captured the enemy's
floating battery, carrying away fourteen guns, and occeparied Tiptonville, Tenn. Tenc
The enemy were driven from all thei The enemy were driven from all their
works below New Madrid, Missouri,
leaving behind their artillery, baggage
and sick. $\Lambda$ land battery of twelve leaving behind their artillery, baggage
and sick. A land batery of twelve
heavy guns is taken. General Pope will heavy guns is taken. General Pope will
attack Island No. 10 to-day, and hopes
to get in the rear of the enemy's upper batteries before night.
[Signed] H. Waileck,
Major General. [second Dispatch.]
Island No. 10 has surrendered. Th eneny his abandoned the upper land
batteries, and is endeavering to escape
across a swamp. General Popo is en-
Ge across
deavo
doned
[THiRD DISPATOII.]
Brigadier General W. W. Mackall,
late of the United States Adjutant Gen-
eral's Department, and over two thou-
sand of the rebel forecs, have surreadered
to General Pope, and it is expected that
to General Pope, and it is expected that
many more will be captured to-day. Im.
mense quantities of artillery and sup-
plies have fallen into our hands.
[Fourti onspatch.]
The enemy attacked our foroes at
Pittsburg, Tennessee, yesterday, but was
repulsed with heavy loss. No details
given.
[FIFTH Dispatch.]
General Pope has captured three Gen.
erals, six thousand prisoners of war, one
hundred siege pieces, and several field
batteries, with immense quantities of
small arms, tents, wagons, horses and
provisions. Our victory is coupplete
and overwhelming. We have not lost a
single man.


## of battle and prepared to receive the at. tack. The enemy only fired one round <br> turned the enemy's fire, killing and wounding quite a number, and took six- tern pres <br> Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron Ware, Stoves, Nails, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Axes, Scythes, Sneaths, Hay Rakes, etc. All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortes+ notice As I manufacture all of my own tinware,

 teen prisoners. The rebels only killedone of our men. General Grant was at
Savannah, but immediately left for the Savannah, but immediately left for the
field of action. It is supposed only to
have been a reconnoissance in force, of have been a reconnoissance in force, of
the enemy, to fidd out the strength of
our forees, and finding more than they expected beat a hasty retreat for Corinth,
Mississippi.
WASHINGToN, April 7th.-The following in regard to the Merrimachas
been received at the Navy Departmet When she run for Norfoll, Sunday,
March 9th, she had seven feet of water in her hold. One shot from the Cum-
berland riddled her. A shot from the Monitor through her port.hole dismount-
ed two guns. The Monitor put a ball
through the boiler of the Patrick Henry, killing two men and scalding others.
New York, April 8th. -The New Yonk, April 8th.-The New
York Tribune's Tennessee correspondent
writes that the rebel Writes that the rebel army has been
greatly overrated, and that his whole
force in Southern Mississippi does not
exceed thirty thousand men, and that exceed thirty thousand men, and tha
half of these are raw recruits. A Ship Island letter of the 24th of
March reports the arrival of Gen. Butler
on the 20th. A rebel fleet of seven gunboats had
made their appearance in Mobile Bay. made their appearance in Mobile Bay.
The United States gunboat Santiago de Cuba chased a steamer laden with
cotton ashore on the coast of Louisiana,
and threw a shell into her, burning her and the water's edge.
the schooner Grace E. Baker, with The hundred and thirty bales of cotton, boat R. I. Cuyler.
WAshington. A pril 7th.-A dispatch from General Halleck states that G
Sturgis goes to Kansas and Gene Sturgis goes to Kansas an
Craig to the Indian Territory General Buall's adv
General Halleck will speedily take the
field in person.

## field in persou. Andrew Joh

of Tennewsee, reports that the arrest of several prowinent persons engaged in
the rebellion has been made, and that the the rebellion kas been made, and that the
Union cause is working well.
General Jackson is at Newmarket,
Virginia, and Geseral Johnston is a
Gordonville.
Wherling, (Va.,) April 7th.-A
pecial to the New York Times says:
"A telegram just received here in-
forms us that the rebels are retreating
before our forces under General Milroy,
who has advanced from Cheat Mountain
and now holds Camp Alleghany, lately
evacuated by the rebels.
The rebels have also fallen back from
Montferry and Huaterville, and seem to
be arriving at Staunton, where they will
have a railroad to escape on.
DEATHS.
Near Knight's Landing, April oth, J. El-
New Advertisements.
eagle steam mills.

## Enight's Landing.

THE ABOVE MILLS ARE NOW IN FULL


Farmers from a distance, arriving in the
ovening, can have their grists back with them


New Advertisements. Insolvent Notice. IN THE COUNTY COURT IN AND FOR N THE COUNTY COURT IN AND FOR
The county of Yolo, in the State of Cali-
fornia. In the manter of the epetition of C.
P. Tinkhan, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant
to an order of the Hon. Isace Davis Count

Homesteads and valuable Real Estate.

OBBING ESTABLISHMENT TInight's Eanding.


## HARDWARE ESTABLISHMENT,

CUE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO
desires to the inform hici for past patronage, and
hatrons that he keeps

## SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,

corner $2 d$ and Railroad street

## Sights S Landing.


he above place, having just received a new
lars, Whips, Etc
NEWKIRK \& RABER'S
GENERAL BLACKSMITHING

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER W. HADLEY,


Building Lots from $\$ 10$ to $\$ 200$ Each.
Iso, 50 Vara Lots and Entire Blocks Beautiful Garden Land! THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN ailroad, at the West End Depot. The title
a asolutely perfect, being a Spanish grant,
nally confrimed and The Shafter Bill respects this title, the
City authorities respect it, the District ('ourts City anthorities respect it, the District courts
and Supreme Coutt of the United States se-
spect it. Besiles the title has been forever spect it. Besides the title has been forever
quieted by a final deree and judgment
against the city. So that there is not even against the city. So that there is not even
a cloud or shadow upon it. Whoverer pur-
chases one of these lots will buy a lot and Ota lawsuit. Naglee's Building, corner of
Oonte No. 19 Na

Yontgomery and Merchant streets, San Fran| $\substack{\text { 1pco. } 12-3 \mathrm{~m} \\ \text { ALPHONSE DENNERY B BROWN. } \\ \hline \text { ARO'S }}$ |
| :---: | \& BRO CHI

CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS W ARE,
MIRRORS, ETc.
No. 162 J street, between Gilh and 7th, No. 162
ug31.tf
TAKE NOTICE! GA
LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

KNIGHT'S LaNding LUMBER YaRd.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPRNED now a Lumber Yard at the aboved to sell all kinds of is
not and and
Lumber at the same price as furnished in The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber
at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.
I would call the attention of those wanting

Lumber or Posts, to call | n30-tf |
| :---: | NEW FIRM.

L. Greenbaum, $\mid$ s. Rothreld,
$\left.\begin{gathered}\text { Late with Godchaux, } \\ \text { Bros. } \& \text { Co. }\end{gathered} \right\rvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Late with A. Ham- } \\ \text { burger. }\end{gathered}$
$\mathbf{W}_{\text {en }}^{\mathrm{E} \text { beg Lriends and the public in general, that }}$
The Store, NJo, $137 \mathbf{J}$ street,

COMPLETE NEW STOCK

## FANCY AND STAPLT DRE

 croods.nerit a share of public patronage.
Please give us a call.
GREENBAUM \& ROTHFELD


## FALIL DRESS GOODS,

WE SELL LOW,
Give us a Call.
t, between 3 d and
sacramento.

## ［Communicate ${ }^{\text {I．］}}$ ］

Our stok Man．＂
Mr．Ediror：The above is the cap－ Union of the 3d instant，by which the
Unitorial in the Sacrament readers of that paper are treated to as rare a dish of sectionalism as ever graced the pages of the New York Tribune．
And I do not enter upon this short re－ view of the brazen fallacies there eshib－ ited，with any hope of improving the morals of the writer of that article，or any expectation whatever that he will
embrace the truth，or ever cease the ex． embrace the truth，or ever cease the ex
hibition of that malignant hatred toward the people of the South，which so strongly and so strangely characterizes newspaper writers representing the views
of the present dominant party of our nation．
In the article to which I allude，the
writer institutes some invidious compar－ writer institutes some invidious compar－ isons between the prosperity of the peo－
ple of the free and slave States，but does ple of the free and slave States，but does not resort to any statistics or other evi－
dence of the correctuess of his position， and will，doubtless，should this article fall under his notice，consider me highly
presumptuous in daring to differ with presumptuous in a matter which，just at this time， claims so much of the public attention； but I early learned the value of investi－ gating for myself，and at the risk of be－ ing oharged with entertaining a grand heresy，I propose to show that the peo ple of the South are not that lazy，indo－
lent，shiftless a．jd thriftless people he would have his readers believe them to be．That senility does not＂approach
before maturity is reached；＂that they do not＂doze before their labor has been before they have ripened；＂that they are not＂content to be poor（at least in in full view of incalculable riches．＂
The Union＇s article calls attention to Virginia，＂compared to the＂well tilled fields of Pennsylvania，＂etc．If the cen－
sus reports of 1850 are reliable in their statistics，Virginia produced about thir dividual in the State，and I＇ennsylvania about six bushels．Virginia produced
near forty busbels of corn to the white soul，and Pennsylvania about eight bush－ manufactured articles to the value of over two millions of dollars，and Penn－
sylvania a little less than three quarters of a million－making a difference in fa－ vor of Virginia over
about six hundred per cent．
But let us take per cent
view of this subject．We find the pro－ duct of grains grown in the South，and which constitute food，amount to thirty including slaves；and if we count the whites alone，it will reach forty－eight
dollars per head．The North produced ifteen dollars per head，and the West thirty－five dollars and fifty cents．If we
include naval stores and all other agri－ cultural produc＇s，we have to each head in the South，including slaves，fifty－four Wollars，in the North thirty－four，in the
West fifty．And in live stock the South nearly equals both North and West． Such is a brief outline of the produc－
ive industry of the people of the who，the Union says，＂glory in their stagnation．＂But，of course，the writer rant of these facts．He has never seen the statistics of the census reports of
1850 ，and has no use for them．He does 1850，and has no use for them．He does not know that the products of the South－
ern States contribute more to the ship－ ping and manufacturing interests of the $\mathrm{He}_{\mathrm{e}}$ is ignorant of the fact，that hundreds He is ignorant of the fact，that hundreds
of thousands of people in Anerica and Ehrope are directly or indirectly depend－ any，thrifuless person in the South，and which the Union denominates＂Our Sick Men＂，dond for whose health＂Oun ifests so much solicitude as to recom－ mend an＂infusion of fresh blood and a trial of the＇movement cure．＇＂Other ＂the barriers to immigration erected by exclusive oligarchy must be broken be taught the true dignity of American manhood，cease to be the retainers of the planting barons，and claim their rightful lation will ceese power．＂＂Class legia of Southern representatives．＂
Now，sir，there is no well informed ＂barriers＂to the free immigration of all persons iuto the Southern States who
ohoose to go there ；and when there they and mode of life as in any other country And all well informed people well know that＂the poor white trash＂（what think jou of this choice epithet，ye white me
from the South who happen to be poor？ of the South fully understand the＂true and have a high appreciation of their ＂rightful share of political power，＂and they always exercise it．And all well people in the world more free from，and independent of，the rich than are the poorer class in the Southern States．In act，the rich exercise less influence ove the opinions and actious of the poor in he South than in the North．This will eader is shown that，in Virginia in
understood when 1850，the white population－men，wo－ nd the number of cultivated farms was 7,013 ，or nearly a farm for the head of every family－or a farm to every eleven
nd a half white persons．In Penn sylvania，to a population of $2,558,160$ there were 27,577 cultivated farms，or about one for every one hundred persons． I have said there are no bariers to im migration to the South．There are none unless the Union witer chooses to con－
sider slavery a barrier．This he doubt－ less does，and says＂it must be broken down＂It has long been known tha this was，and is，the cherished object o
the party whose views the Union writer so clearly reflects ；and that if it could not be accomplished in any other way，
constitutional ooligation were to be set constitutional ooligation wore to be se
at nuaght and the object reached in the Mr．Editor，I way．
Mr．Editor，I have not time now $t$ think of trespassing further upon your space．But allow me to say，in conclu－ Union＇s article is written－a spirit of
jealousy and malignant hatred that jealousy and malignant hatred that has entered so largely into the literature of
the free States of this Union which has culainated in the unhappy difficulties in which our nation is now involved．
BIACKEAGIE

Will stand at the Stables of the undersig
From mareh 10Th to adg．ist， 1862 ．
$\mathbf{G}^{00 \mathrm{D}}$ Pasnished Mares at three dollars per month，and all accidents and
losses at the owner＇s risk．
BLAGK EAGLE stands
153 hands high， BLAGK EAGLE stands 153 hands high
and weighs 1,200 pounds ho hhas received
Six First Class Premiums－five at the State
Fairs of Vermont，
 against thirty－eight cotmpetitors．

 son．The dam of Gray Hambletonian was of
pure Messenger blood，and imported from
Engiand by Dr．Hambin of Boston．Imp．
Messenger＇s dam was by Turf，grand dam by
Res．
 $\left[\begin{array}{l}\text { SSee Stud Book．］} \\ \text { m1－tf }\end{array}\right.$
charles f．reed．

## $\mathbf{B L A C I S} \mathbf{s} \mathbf{A m}$ ，



At Barney＇s Ranch， At Barney＇s Ranch，
Two and a half miles from Knights Landing，
On the Cacheville rood．
DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE：
BLACK SAM is a beautiful black Jack，of the improved thorough－bred Kentuck Kacky stock．
He was bred by General Pendleton，of Bour－
oon county，Kentucky．Black Som was bon county，Kentucky．Black Sam was sired
y the eelebrated imported Jack，＂Clay Com－
promise ；grand dam Leviter promise；grand dam Leviathan，
TERMS $\$ 1500$ the Season；$\$ 2500$ to insure．
Great care will be taken to prevent acci－
dents；but the proprietor will not be respon－ dents；but the proprietor will not be respo
siblof or any that mayy happen．
m29－ff
J．P．BEAN，Proprietor．

FOGUS \＆COGHILL
vo． 49 Front st．，bet．J and 5 ．
PARTICULAR ATTRENTION Is Croceries，Provisions，工iquors，चte We have made arrangements with the part－
ners of the late frm of Lady Adams Co
onich by
hich their assistance is secured，and will be which their assistance is securred，and will be
wheased to see the old customers of these gen－ leased to see the old customers of these ge
lemen as well as our own．
fept28－tf．FOGUS \＆COGHILL．

JUST RECEIVED．

## A Fresh Assortment of

ARDEN AEPD
s．W．RAVELEY＇g，
s．W．Ra EELEY＇s，


F．S．FREEMAN， Woodland，Yolo County， HVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN
Francesco，is now prepared to furnish Staple and Fancy Dry Coods， adies＇and Children＇s and Gentlemen
Hats ；Ladies＇and Ghildren＇s Dress
Goods；Gentlemen＇s and Boy＇s

Shoes，Boots，Hats，
Gaiters and Slippers；

Quensware，Hurdware，Crockery，Tinwar
Clocks，Whip－Stalks，Whips and Lashes．

CROCシスエ』 Always on hand，and in receipt every week
of new Goods of all kinds．
The subscriber wishes to inform the public
that the can funnish anyof the above articles
as cheap as can be purchase elsewhere．
pear Call and examine for yourselves．
（28－tf
F．S．FREEMAN．

TAKE NOTICE！
NEW GOODS！NEW GOODS：
T．DAエY

Would respectrully call the
he hatention of the publice to the fact tha
hady opened his store with all new goods．Having purchased all my goods in
San Francisco for CASH I am now gropared
to sell CHEAPS，all kinds of Goods，Wares

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods， Ladies，and Children＇s and Gentlemen＇s hats
Ladies＇and Children＇s Dress goods ；

CIOTEING SHOES，BOOTS，HATS，GAITERS AND SLIPPERS；

## QUEENSWARE，

HARDWARE，
CROOKERY，ETO
GROCERIES
The subscriber wishes to inform the public
that he can furnish nny of the above articles that he can furnish nny of the above article
as cheup as can be purchased elsewhere．
N．B．－All kinds of Produce the N．B．－All kinds of
change for goods．

J．T．DALY，
c．C．WARETER \＆co．， chants，
Receive HIDES，POULTRY，BUTTER，EGGS， OHEESE，and PRODUOE， Corner J and Ninth
SACRAMENTO．

FARMS FOR SALE


|  | LEGAL NOTIOES． |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | rator＇s sale of R Estate． |
|  | NOTIOE is Herebr Given that in |
|  | pursuance of of the order of the Probate |
|  | rt of the city and county of Sacramento， Se State of California，made on the 25th |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | dersigne d，administrator of said estate，willsellfot public auction to the highest bidderfor cash，in one parcet，and subject to con－ |
|  |  |
|  | for cash，in one parcel，and subject to con－ firmation by zaid Probate Court，on Saturday， |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | Wasnington，Yolo county，in the State of |
|  |  |
|  | tate of the said intestate at the time of his deat $h$ ；and all the right，title and interest |
|  |  |
|  | thot the said estate has hy operation of law or otherwise acquired，other than or in addi－ |
|  |  |
|  | or otherwise acquired，other than or in addi－ |
|  |  |
|  | an to that of said intestate at ine time death，in and to all that fut，piece rcel of land situate，lying and being in |
|  | nd situate，lying and being in the county of Yolo，and described as follows，to wit ：Situated in Township No．Six（6），North |
|  |  |
|  | Rate No．Forr（4），east Mount Diablo Me－ |
|  |  |
|  | on the north by the lands of one O＇Rear，and on the south by the lands of one Ferran，and |
|  |  |
|  | on the south by the lands of one Ferran，and on the east by Elk Slough，and on the west by vacant tule lands－containing three hun－ |
|  |  |
|  | by vacant tule landsdred acres of land． |
|  |  |
|  | Terms and e nditions of sale－cash．Ten per cent．of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale，balance on confirmation |
|  |  |
|  | on of sale by the said Probat the expense of purchaser． <br> JARED IRWIN， |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |


| Sheriff＇s sale． |
| :---: |
| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Y VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF FORE－} \\ \text { closure and order of sale，issued out of }\end{array}$ |

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING．

## THE UNION EESTOREDI

Patriot＇s Eeart Erade Glad I ceiving from the cities San Francisco and Sacramento，
carefuly selected a
STAPLE AND FANEY DRY 00008

## 工adies＇Donnets，Trimmed and

 Untrimmed． Ladie＇s and Children＇s and Centle men＇s Hats．Ladies＇and Child Dress Goods．Gentmen＇s and Boys＇： yif
 11
Gaiters and suppers，

## of all kinds，togethen QUEEN＇S－WARE

## QUEEN＇S－WARE， HARD－WARE，

$\qquad$
TIN－WARE， OLOCKS：
WHIP STALKS， WHIPS，AND
LASHES．
da full assor

```
GROOERIES.
```


## Our goods were bought when the stocks in Snn Francisco were very large and complete，

 and before the wise in pry large and complete，and worde extend
cordial invitation to oll to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere．
We take this occasaion to return thanks for
． past favors，and to solicit a continuance of the
same；and to call upon those knowing them－
sen
 hand for sale．Country produce taken in ox－
change for goods，and money not refused．

J．\＆J．W．BALDWIN．
$\qquad$
1862． 1862.1862. SPRING STYLES！

SPRING STYLES！ SPRING STYLES！ A．LAMOTT，
Corner 2d and J streets：
Is now ready to furnish the
Spring Style of Hats．
They are a very elegant shape，and in quality
cannot be excelled，if equalled
in the State．
The material is from the best manufactu－
rers in France，imported direet and not
bought from second hand，enabling him to
Eell a\＆driner Article
THAN ANY HOUSE IN THE CITY．
Coll and examine these new Hats．
［aps－tr］

## VAN EVERY \＆LARRY，

imporrers and dealers iv

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { stoves, Cuthery, } \\
& \text { Housekeeping H }
\end{aligned}
$$

## 

 WOODEN AND WILLOW WARE．Min，Copper and Eheet Iron Wrare．
144 J street，Sacramento．

## LARD ANTD BUTHETR OASTE

Tinwere on hand．
Tinware at Wholesale． We can give best of bargains to Country
merchants．
ap5－tf

BRICK FOR SALE，LOW．
J．\＆J．W．BADDWIET，
MEROHANTS Knight＇s Landing．
SACRAMENTO INUNDATION．
Althougha Sufferer by the Floq4


## 50RE

is still going on．

## I have got

Carriagey，Ruggtes and Wagonan
If you want anything in my line，$I$ solieit your patronage．I have taken TVEENTY
PREMIUMS at jour State Fairs． rer Ropeirla
d28－4f




