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北平生活費指數月報

Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping

國立中央研究院社會科學研究所編

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中華民國二十四年五月廿八日收到

北平生活費指數表
Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping
 1927=100

| 時期 Date | 食品 | 衣服 | 房租 | 燃料 | 雜項 | 總生活費 | 總生活費 (按物品的銅元 價計算) Total cost of living based on copper prices |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | Food | Clothing | Housing | Fuel & light | Miscel- laneous | Total cost of living | |
| 按物品的銀元價計算 Based on silver dollar prices | | | | | | | |
| 民國十五年 1926 | 103.7 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 96.3 | 102.0 | 91.5 |
| 民國十六年 1927 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 民國十七年 1928 | 101.5 | 105.3 | 91.3 | 100.4 | 104.7 | 101.6 | 112.5 |
| 民國十八年 1929 | 107.6 | 114.5 | 82.6 | 114.3 | 111.1 | 106.5 | 112.5 |
| 民國十九年 1930 | 111.8 | 113.1 | 82.7 | 116.7 | 114.0 | 109.6 | 115.8 |
| 民國二十年 1931 | 92.5 | 114.4 | 83.9 | 113.1 | 115.8 | 95.8 | 98.6 |
| 民國二十一年 1932 | 85.4 | 113.4 | 95.6 | 107.1 | 114.7 | 91.2 | 96.9 |
| 民國二十二年 1933 | 72.4 | 106.2 | 102.1 | 97.4 | 112.7 | 81.0 | 99.0 |
| 一月 Jan. . . . | 77.2 | 109.4 | 102.9 | 109.7 | 114.3 | 85.9 | 94.0 |
| 二月 Feb. . . . | 76.7 | 110.1 | 102.9 | 107.6 | 113.9 | 85.4 | 95.0 |
| 三月 Mar. . . . | 75.3 | 110.2 | 102.9 | 109.0 | 113.7 | 84.5 | 94.9 |
| 四月 April. . . | 76.7 | 108.7 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 112.8 | 84.7 | 98.3 |
| 五月 May | 71.8 | 107.3 | 102.9 | 50.8 | 111.6 | 80.2 | 97.5 |
| 六月 June | 72.1 | 106.6 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 112.5 | 79.8 | 101.3 |
| 七月 July | 72.2 | 106.4 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 112.3 | 79.9 | 103.1 |
| 八月 August. . . | 71.7 | 107.1 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 112.3 | 80.0 | 103.2 |
| 九月 Sept. . . . | 71.3 | 104.0 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 112.9 | 79.8 | 100.5 |
| 十月 Oct. | 70.3 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 93.4 | 112.4 | 78.8 | 101.4 |
| 十一月 Nov. . . . | 66.0 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 92.6 | 112.1 | 75.6 | 98.5 |
| 十二月 Dec. . . . | 66.8 | 102.2 | 105.8 | 95.9 | 112.1 | 76.9 | 100.2 |
| 民國廿三年 1934 | 69.9 | 99.6 | 109.8 | 98.5 | 112.0 | 79.5 | 108.4 |
| 一月 Jan. | 67.3 | 100.9 | 105.8 | 98.6 | 112.3 | 77.3 | 100.1 |
| 二月 Feb. | 69.1 | 100.3 | 105.8 | 100.7 | 112.8 | 78.8 | 99.9 |
| 三月 Mar. | 66.7 | 101.4 | 105.8 | 95.2 | 111.4 | 76.6 | 99.9 |
| 四月 April | 70.2 | 100.5 | 109.5 | 94.6 | 111.7 | 79.2 | 103.7 |
| 五月 May | 63.7 | 101.4 | 109.5 | 92.8 | 111.4 | 74.8 | 99.2 |
| 六月 June | 64.5 | 103.0 | 109.5 | 91.2 | 111.2 | 75.1 | 101.0 |
| 七月 July | 68.3 | 103.2 | 109.5 | 100.1 | 111.3 | 78.7 | 110.4 |
| 八月 August. . . . | 78.4 | 99.2 | 109.5 | 100.4 | 112.4 | 85.6 | 121.4 |
| 九月 Sept. | 77.1 | 98.0 | 113.2 | 103.0 | 112.5 | 85.2 | 120.6 |
| 十月 Oct. | 75.3 | 97.1 | 113.2 | 101.3 | 112.3 | 83.8 | 119.6 |
| 十一月 Nov. | 69.2 | 95.7 | 113.2 | 101.5 | 112.3 | 79.3 | 113.0 |
| 十二月 Dec. | 69.8 | 94.5 | 113.2 | 102.1 | 112.4 | 79.5 | 113.0 |
| 民國廿四年 1935 | | | | | | | |
| 一月 Jan. | 74.8 | 94.3 | 108.8 | 108.2 | 113.0 | 83.2 | 113.4 |
| 二月 Feb. | 75.4 | 95.8 | 108.8 | 110.6 | 113.2 | 84.0 | 111.9 |
| 三月 Mar. | 74.4 | 96.7 | 108.8 | 105.7 | 112.3 | 82.9 | 114.5 |
| 四月 April. | 73.8 | 96.5 | 108.8 | 101.4 | 112.5 | 82.0 | 114.4 |
| 五月 May | 76.4 | 96.7 | 112.5 | 99.3 | 112.7 | 84.2 | 118.5 |

附錄：北平本月平均零售物價表 (物價調查，每月二次，每物六家)

APPENDIX: Average Commodity Prices at Retail in May 1935 in Peiping

(Six price quotations being taken for each item, twice a month)

銀元 1 元 = 銅子 540.0枚

\$1 = 540.0 coppers

| 物 品 ARTICLES | 單 位 Unit | 價 格 Price | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------|
| | | 銅元價 In coppers | 銀元價 In dollars | |
| 食品 Food | | | | |
| 米類類: Cereals: | | | | |
| 伏地二麩 | Wheat flour, hand milled | 1市斤 catty | 27.3 | .0506 |
| 玉米麩 | Corn flour | " " | 18.5 | .0343 |
| 小米麩 | "Millet flour" | " " | 24.4 | .0452 |
| 油秈米 | Rice | " " | 37.4 | .0693 |
| 伏地小米 | Millet | " " | 26.7 | .0494 |
| 蕎麥麩 | Buckwheat flour | " " | 20.4 | .0378 |
| 蔬菜類: Vegetables: | | | | |
| 醃蘿蔔 (全年) | Turnips, salted (for whole year) | " " | 17.3 | .0320 |
| 水咕噏 (,,) | "Kete", salted (,, " " " ") | " " | 21.7 | .0402 |
| 蔥 (,,) | Onions (,, " " " ") | " " | 6.9 | .0128 |
| 豆芽 (,,) | Bean sprouts (,, " " " ") | " " | 14.0 | .0259 |
| 大白菜 (冬春) | Cabbage, large (for winter & spring) | " " | — | — |
| 白薯 (,,) | Potatoes (,, " " " ") | " " | — | — |
| 菠菜 (,,) | Spinach (,, " " " ") | " " | — | — |
| 小白菜 (夏秋) | Cabbage, small (for summer & autumn) | " " | 7.1 | .0131 |
| 韭菜 (,,) | Allium odorum (,, " " " ") | " " | 10.9 | .0202 |
| 茄子 (,,) | Eggplants (,, " " " ") | " " | — | — |
| 玉瓜 (,,) | Cucumber (,, " " " ") | " " | — | — |
| 油及調味: Oil & Condiments: | | | | |
| 香油 | Sesamum oil | " " | 112.4 | .2081 |
| 鹽 | Salt | " " | 65.7 | .1217 |
| 蒜醬 | Soy paste | " " | 38.0 | .0704 |
| 肉類: Meat: | | | | |
| 羊肉 | Mutton | " " | 140.0 | .2593 |
| 豬肉 | Pork | " " | 89.7 | .1661 |
| 牛肉 | Beef | " " | 107.0 | .1981 |
| 燃料 Fuel and Light | | | | |
| 煤球 | Coal balls | " " | 2.1 | .0039 |
| 煤油 (美孚) | Petroleum | " " | 74.7 | .1383 |
| 劈柴 | Fire wood | " " | 8.0 | .0148 |
| 木炭 | Charcoal | " " | 17.7 | .0328 |
| 衣服材料 Clothing Materials | | | | |
| 月白市布 (三燕牌) | Shirting, light blue | 1市尺 Ch'ih | 57.8 | .1070 |
| 青市布 (,,) | Shirting, black | " " | 67.3 | .1246 |
| 灰粗洋布 (軍官牌) | Drill, grey | " " | 57.2 | .1059 |
| 毛藍粗洋布 (,,) | Drill, blue | " " | 68.2 | .1263 |
| 白粗洋布 (太極牌) | Drill, white | " " | 47.4 | .0878 |
| 愛國布 (本地) | "Patriotic" cloth | " " | 55.8 | .1033 |
| 棉花 (涿州) | Cotton, raw | " " | 219.6 | .4067 |
| 房租 (灰房) | House Rent | (1) | 764.3 | 1.4153 |
| 雜項 Miscellaneous | | | | |
| 茶葉 | Tea | 1市斤 catty | 475.2 | .8800 |
| 洋碱 | Washing soda | " " | 24.0 | .0444 |
| 胰皂 (華北) | Soap | 1塊 piece | 54.0 | .1000 |

(1) 房租按一間一月租價 One chien per month.

北平生活費指數圖 民國十五年一月至二十三年十二月
 Chart of Monthly Index Number of the Cost of Living in Peiping, Jan. 1926—Dec. 1934

1927 = 100

