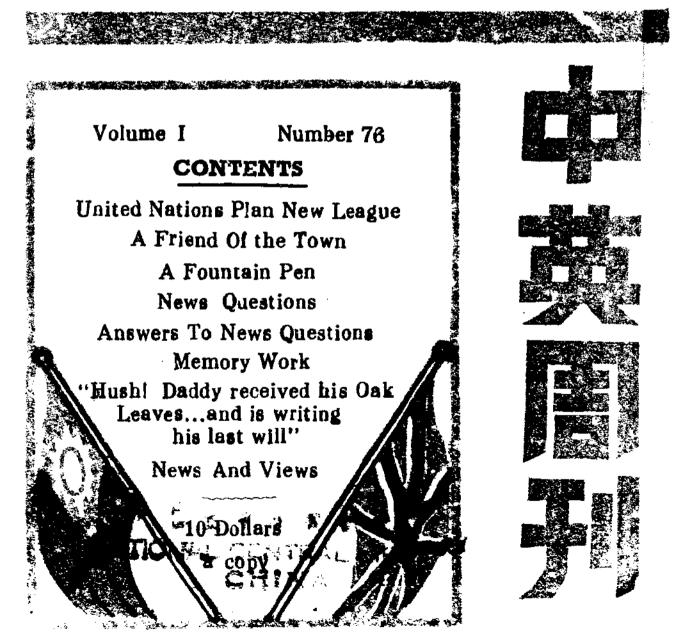
STUDENTS' SINO-BRITISH WEGKLY

PRESS ATTACHE'S OFFICE, BRITISH EMBASSY, CHUNCKING.



·UNITED NATIONS PLAN

NEW LEAGUE'

The United States, Britain, Russia and China (and later France) will have the main responsibility for keeping the peace of the world, according to the *tentative proposals of the *Dumbarton Oaks Plan, the full *official details of which were published recently. They will *form the Security Council* of a new League to be called *United Nations League".

Seven other States will be elected to the Council for a two-year period. This council of seven members will have full powers to put down a gression by many means, including air, sea and land actions, to without reference to other nations.

*set up. 12 according to the plan. They are the Security Council, which *in effect is virtually the Command of the

Armed Forces of the world, 13 a *general assembly 14 of all members, that is, of "all peace-loving States", an *international court of justice, 15 and a Secretariat. 13

The plan suggests that
*disputing powers¹⁷ should
*find ways and means to
settle issues on their ow
account.¹³ If the disputant
disagree the issue should be
referred to the council.

It the council finds the dispute justifiable, 19 it will refer 20 it to the court of justice. Otherwise the council would decide what *nonviolent methods 11 might settle the quarrel, methods which include *diplomatic * and economic pressure, 22 *complete interruption of rail, sea, air, postal, telegraphic, wireless and other means of communication and the severance of diplomatic and economic re-

lations. All members of the general assembly will *take actions recommended to them by the Security Council. 35
Finally, the council will have the power to take such action by air, naval or land forces as they think might be necessary, *using the armed forces of the organisation's members. 25

The general assembly hould consist of all members

have the right to consider the general principle of cooperation in keeping peace, including those *governing disarmament and regulation of armaments. Members should act in accordance with the principle that the organisation is based on the *sovereign equality28 of all peace-loving States.

NOTES

2. 維持世界和平之主要實任。 1. 聯合國新國聯計劃、 武驗性質之提案、 4.頓巴敦橡樹計劃、 5.詳細的公園、 6.公備· 7.成立安全會議· 8.選舉· 9.制止侵略·10. 海陸室的軍事行動、 1. 關照、 12.成立、 13.實際上是 14.大會 • 15.國際法庭 • 世界武力的統帥部、 · 17. 资生事婚的國家· 18冤取方法自行解决問題· 20. 交付、21. 非武力的方法、 22. 外交的和 19. 正营的· 医唐的原迫。 23.完 切斷火車,海上,空中,到電,無線 電及其他交通工具、 24. 斷絕、 25. 採取安全會議所推薦的 26.使用隔壁中會景觀的武力、27. 關於裁軍及軍火 行動。 34. 经营产等。

A FRIEND OF THE TOWN

E. V. Lucas

鄉鎮底。友

Londoners know much. but not all. A few secrets are still to be learned only, in the provinces, and one of them is the true value of the bookstall man. In London a bookstall man is a machine: you throw pensis at him and in return he throws papers at you. New and then he asks you to buy semething that you don't want or recommends the new sevenpenny: but for the most part he treats you as a stranger, if not as a foe and expects for himself treatment no better.

但是在鄉間——

你在一座小小鄉鎮上住家 ,武武音你能過多久時間不同 擺書據的人姿生友誼。因為在 鄉間他是搖成。不僅僅是個爾 投銀級買養紙;還要談談天氣 投銀級買養紙;還要談談天氣 以及劉目錄單上的標題發表 點意見。「又開了一整在的會 山,你睡了八小時的足點以禁

given by eight good hours in bed: "ah well, if people like to be Members of Parliament, let them!" Then you both laugh. Or, "What's this? another new Peer? Well, it will be your turn soon," you say and then you both laugh again. But there is something more important than persiflage and gossip - there is the new novel to choose from the circulating library. For in the country the bookstall man is also the librarian and adviser; he not only sells papers but he controls the reading of the neighbourhood. His advice is sound. His instinct dictates wisely. "Jacob's latest," he says, "is splendid, I read it on Sunday." Not, of course, that he has any need to read a story to know that it is splendid; that would be too mechanical. He knowa because he possesses the sixth sense with which successful handlers of books

心安理得地說:「呀,是的, 如其人家喜歡當國會議員,只 好讓他們熬夜了。」然發你們 **桶相視而笑。或者。「這是什** 廖?--又一位新贵族?喂。 快輪到你當貴族了,」你說。 一然後你們爾又相與而笑。 但是有點事情比嘲笑和聞談還 重要——那就是向巡迴圖書館 選擇所小說的問題。在鄉間擺 書攤的人國時也是圖書館專家 ,是一位顧問:他不僅僅實報 紙,而且支配着鄰近的人們庭 閱讀。 他的指導很健全。 能 的本能所指示的就級職級。他 說:哲可貝區新著極好, 禮拜 天我讀過它。」當然,他並不 需要讀一本故事。才知道它極 好;那樣,倒念穩藏了。他懂 得,因爲他五官之外另有一種 實體是改功的樹商所轉有的。 「有什麼新書?」他同於數: 「是的,這兒很不說漢面。學

are gifted. "What's new!" he replies, "well, here's something good. Take that. You can't go wrong". Or when in a dissuading mood (and nowadays librarians have to dissuade as much as recommend. doomed varmints). "That one? Oh! I don't think she would like that. That's a little bit - well, it's strong, that's what it is. I don't recommend that. But here's a charming story by the author Milk and Water ..."

And so forth.

What some simple people would do without their bookstall man I can't imagine. Take Peter, for instance. Peter was the friend of three old ladies who lived in a southern seapont - a steepy forgotten town with quiet, narrow. Georgian streets and vast stretches of mud in its harbour which the evening sun turned to Rolf. Those three old ladies -- and sisters and unmarried - lived together in a red-brick house wasre their several perconaiities dovstailed perfectly, diflegent as they were. One was the practical managing sister. one was the humorous commentator, and one was the

拿去。包你不錯。」或者,當 他的心情是勸你不買的時候, 他就說「那本實?呀,我想她 不會喜歡它的。有一點兒—— 喔,有點兒過火,過火一點。 我不推薦那本書。可是寫牛奶 與水的作者倒有一本可愛的故 事。」 諸如此類的蓄。

kindly dreamer. All were generous and philanthropic; indeed their benefactions of thought and deed were the principal business of their placid lives, while the principal recreation was reading. and herein lay the value of Peter, the bookstall man, for it was through his library that all their books came to them. He too divined the character of his books that he circulated by the pere process of touch; and he was rarely wrong. Wa knew to a grain exactly what was to be found in every back he recommended or did not old these and mend to codles. In so far as his recomsa indations went, Peter was always right; and probably his discussions were rightly bised too, although that of course we shall never know. since /his advice was duly tekea: (To be continued)

赚不同,倒住将挺合式的 — 位是有幹材會管理事務的,一 **包**是陶默的評論家,一位是和 藕的夢想家。大家都很慷慨慈 一群;在她們平靜生涯逐,主學 的事體是在思想和行為上油事 於人,而主要的消遣就三讀書 在遺件事上就見得攤書攤子 的比得底價值,因為數門的書 部是從他的圖書館裏來的。他 **所流通的書,只須往他選手。** 書的性質如何,他也就看得很 **透澈;他的判断极少舒展。**便 介紹或不介紹給這幾位老太婆 所憲立等亦書的內容他都知道 得清清楚楚。比得推薦的總是 對的;至於包含糖阻大致也是 復有限據的,雖然這一層我們 當然永遠不言知道,因爲他的 动阻照例是被接受的。

STATE COMMONSENSE

A FOUNTAIN PEN

Elsie is very proud of include who use for *school pens and ink now. She says that her own pen has a *smoother point and that the ink she uses *looks nicer on her exercise book.

"Watch me re-fill my
en," she said one day,
taking a bottle of blue-black
link out of her desk. So
saying, she plunged her pen,
*point first, into the bottle,
and while the nib was still
covered she lifted the
lever! that lies along the
side of the barrel. The
*tiny bubbles! that appeared
the ink showed that by
lifting the lever she was
loveling! either air or ink, or

both out of the *ink reservoir is inside the pen. This ink reservoir is really a *rubber bag 16 which is *squeezed 17 flat when the lever is lifted. When Elsie lowered the lever again ink was *drawn in 18 to fill the empty bag.

"What is the barrel made of?" asked Elsie of her teacher.

"The barrel is made of vulcanite, 19 a substance which is made from rubber and sulphur, 26 replied the teacher. "The nib, you know, is usually made of gold, except at the tip. 21 Gold tips would wear away too quickly, 28 so a metal called iridium, 23 which is

How different from the old *quill pens* which were made from the feathers of the goose and pointed by means of what was ealled a penknife! Even in the last twenty years fountain pens have improved. Practically every fountain pen to-day is a self-filling pen, but I still have one which my father

had to be filled by taking the top off and squirting²⁵ the ink in through a 'filler.²⁶' ...

"That was a *clumsy way," said Elsie.

"It certainly was," replied her teacher. "You're lucky to have a fountain pen of the self-filling variety." 98

NOTES

1.自來水筆、 2.得意、 3.此處指學校內常用的連桿的鋼筆 4.比較光滑的失端、 5.在鱸的練習本上顯得更好潛、 6.再 灌(墨水)、 7.浸入、 8.筆尖先下去、 9.筆頭、 10.是 想,提高、 11.槓桿、 12.筆桶、 13.小小的泡沫、 14. 醬、 15.貯墨水的管子、 16.橡皮袋、 17.壓屬、 18.暖 進、 19.和硫質所成之硬橡皮、 20.硫磺、 21.失端、 22.消耗太快、 23 餘(金屬原質之一)、 24.羽筆、 25. 賣出、 26.裝廠器、 27.笨拙的方據、 23.一種。 I. The linesians regardy seized the *Danube Delta* What is a delta? **ZNOITZJUO ZWJN**

What capitals in Europe wave been from Axis and Coffin Corlow part beginning of the ward common content of the ward in the second from Since in the ward in the ward was a second in the second in t

3. New United States armies are constantly being formed in cambat. Gan you arrange these sub-divisions of an particular stops of an air bar particular stops. Will be air harbours will be armost all most are these sub-divisions of an air branch will be army from the largest of the state of t

regiment, 16 division 17 0 17

4. American Super fortresses 18 have so far bombed only one island (Kyushu) of the four main islands of the Japan.

esq homelande: The partes of the other three are among the process of the other of the process of the other of the process of the process of the process of the process of the producting countries of the most three are the producting countries of the process of of

- The Russians recently seized the *Danube Delta** What is a delta? STATE TO THE TOTAL TOTAL
- 7. What capitals in Europe have been freed from Axis, and miles of the war?

 demination since the beginning of the war?
- 8. Bayonne, *French port on the Bay of Biscay, A is the birthplace of a famous weapon of war. What is it? *Admirel Chester Mint of Terently is the A*
- The "Water Weasel" is a secret weapon used in the south Pacific by United States Troops. Is it (a) a seaplane; 33 (b) an *amphibious earge carrier. 34 or (c) a small submarine?
- 10. The CAA's is making post-war plans for private fliers. 36 *Flight stops, 37 *air parks, 38 and *air harbours 37 will be built near all communities. What are they?

 Tabanize the property of the parks of the

NOTES divided the miges

T. 荆粹軍 , 2. 後退、3. 取路、4. 尼米兹海軍 上期、 表示。6. 使人日本本土。如 本島 10 8 在载门和设则 9. 在 and 10 分除 in 11 軍團 to all 2 非到了13 becomen as a 16.旅 · 16.图 47. 16 18. 18. 28 26 中堡星以 1019 块州 20.台灣、 21.四國、 22.本州、泊 23.北海鄉、24. 善量業 土忒、 25. 羅馬尼亞、 36. 伊朗、 27. 委內瑞辣 (南美) 28. 荷屬印度。29. 多瑙河三角地带。30. 從納粹統治之下解 放出來、31.法圖比斯開灣中之海口、32.脑, 33.水主樂機 34 水陸兩用貨車 · 35. Civil Aviation Association 的監查 (民用航空協會), 36.私人飛機。 37.飛行站, 38.飛 繼公國、 39.飛機管。

ANSWERS TO NEWS OUESTIONS

1. "Coffin Corridor" is the Normand trap set by the Allies for the Germans. "Keil und Kessel" is German of "wedge" and cyldron" - the tartics of breakthrough, the encirclement.5

2. More than 3,000 is islands, of which only all 600 are inhabited, constitute the Japanese archipelego. The principal islands are Honshu, Hokkido, Kyushu, So mechanis the last

3. Corps, division, brigade, regiment, battalion, company, platoon, section, squad. platoon, section, squad.

Arthur Mes.

4. Shikoku, Honshu, Hokkaido. 5. United States, Russia, Venezuela, Iran, Netherlands Better tindu rolesibilmo:

6. *Alluvial tract of land, *triangular in shape found especially at the mouths of rivers which flow into lakes.

7. Rome, Paris, Bucharest, Brussels, Athens.10

8. The bayonet.11 It was in Bayonne in 1640 that a blade was first attached to the *muzzle of a musket.12

9 (b) an ammibious cargo carrier which can climb a 45degree grade and slither through hoggy swamplands

La Flight stops: *landing strips along public highways 15 for servicing private planes on *cross-country hops 16 10 Air. partus: daliding fields for private planes. Air harbours: for communities on or near bodies of water for seaplanes.

them; by the state of the state

突破。 5. 色图、 6. 冲積土的地段、 7. 三角形、 8. 最易 尼亞京都 \$3.北京、 10.希臘京都、 11.刺刀、 12.毛 瑟鎗的鎗丘· 13.滑走· 14.皋濕的地方· 15.沿公路的小飛。 機場、 16.越野飛行。

"Coffin Corridor" is the *No. man 'y drap see by the "Kell und finsel" is German Better Teen Gold prese deligence. Hokkido, Tyushu, So precious is the fleeting minute, and we have millions of them; millions upon millions Time pays into hoards their millions, selfish people spend them on themselves, spendthrifts wastes them; but we, the millionaixes of Time itself, can do with our riches deedsto that will transform the world. For who can measure!2 the *power of a mighty host;3 in of some value.

Allies' for the Gamans. inhabited, constitute the the Henowledge and happiness for guer coin of Time, the burne worker roots gistoon, section, squad. homeland, and the world United Scatus, Russia, Better than gold is lime; better than rubies age the Hiw degree grace and shift of makea rich man poor minutes ical algoduntly galaivree wisely used will bring acpoor ror commanistics are consi man *treasure overflowing. 15

Arthur Mee.

Valuable

· 鐵樹 81 。 All knowledge is of itself There is

I grand The Studies of the BRITISH WEEKLY siderable17 that I would not rather know & Maddo.

Give me health and a day, and will ake the pomp of emperors ridiculous.19

Written memoranda on the

ton Oaks Talke 2 19 Re "These conversations tight 降在著guni 6x精整 at b 的 浪子 conclus**io**n in t. e deseat of japan cables, the I

Hush D-Dadity received his Oak Leaves from Uncle Adolf and is writing his fast will.

14 THE STUDENTS SINO-BRITISH WEEKLY

開:

tather bow RWIIV GUARGEWING from co

emperors ridiculous. 19

Statement On Dumbar

ton Oaks Talks' To Re

issued Shortly's

phase of the Dumbarton Caks conversations on a World Security World Organisation, the chairmen of the Chinese, American and British delegations issued this joint statement yesterday (Oct. 7).

"The conversations between the United States, the
United kingdom and the
Chinese delegations in Washington regarding the establishment of a World Security
World Organisation, have
now reached a satisfactory
conclusion.

Phe rapid progress has been made possible because of the work accomplished at the first phase of the Dumbarton Oaks discussions and because the three delegations had earlier exchanged.

written memoranda on the

势

"These conversations have afforded!1 the delegations an opportunity of a *full and frank exchange of views13 and have resulted in an *agreed set of proposals 13 for a general framework of an international organisation and machinery 14 rectured to maintain peace and security which the three delegations are now reporting to their *respective governments.15 The three governments will issue a statement on the subject in the near future.'

France Prepares

E 01

War Igainst Japan

2 "The French Navy will play a big part" in the defeat of Japan." M. Louis Jacquinot, Minister of Navy, declared in Paris, cables the *Sunday Times' Paris correspondent. "When the war is finished in Europe *it will go well for us," he said. "Indo-China" must be liberated. The French Navy

is co-operating with our Allies and will take its part in the war in the Pacific and every Frenchman is ready to *make the maximum contribution? over there."

Mighty British Fleet Already In *Indian Ocean*

3 The *First Lord of the Admiralty, Mr. A. V.

Alexander, said here recently that the Royal Navy had a mighty fleet gathered in the Indian Ocean and hoped to place in the Pacific "that powerful fleet of which the Prime Minister spoke of a few days ago."

*enormous undertaking of movement and supply, which has probably never been equalled in the history of the Royal Navy. Reasons of

ment of these plans must be kept a close secret. But it is no infringement to say that they are going ahead repidly and mightily.

TIME ONLY THE THE

Though we are well on the road to victory *we cannot afford any diminution of effort, not only until we have obtained the unconditional surrender of Germany, but the *complete subjugation of Japan.

Death Of Romas

A Hitler has lost one of his foremost generals.

Berlin announced recently that Hitler has fordered a State funeral for Field Marshal Rommel.²

he died of the results of severe head injuries received some time ago on the Normandy four.

-qolever medis best known as presented a sthreat to the Gammander of the following Suez Canal 6 While Asuccess Korps 5 For two sypars he was within his grasp, then the control of the care of they are going ahead repully

Mostgomery's came Probaid the ... the meaning

and mightilv.

Over there."

100 Hew wise william T

在顿巴敦橡樹舉行關於世界安全國際和織的第二步 参加初步會議者爲英樂蘇, 參加第二步會議者爲中英 5.代表圖· 6.聯合申閱· 7.成立· 8.滿意的結 9.交換、10.關於這個問題的備忘錄、11.給至、12. 充分坦白的交換意見、 13.若干提案業已同意 織與機構之輪廓。 15.各自的政府。

10 920 小雾像木的力。 2. 法國海軍部長,露易海奎群先生。 .elster 3. 星期太阳士报驻巴黎的訪員、"14.我們就會一切欄 達Ixino5.安度。xino8。解放,自. 做最大的貢獻。 **** Init Wood

· 5 6. 皇家海軍· 7 為安全的原

2.下令國葬隆美爾元帥、 7.雕利在攝。

39DICALS

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