## **Giving Contexts to Places We Love**

The Power of OpenStreetMap and Wikidata

WIKIMANIA SINGAPORE

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#### **Table of Content**

We are going to

- Define Wikidata and OSM based on their data model
- Explore the interconnection between each other and why we are better together
- Learn how to share data between OSM And Wikidata and vice versa
- Query OSM Database to display the power of connecting both.



#### Who Am I?

- I am a product manager by occupation
- Focused on Mobility and transportation use cases of technology
- Very enthusiastic about Open data
- Contribute to Openstreetmap and Wikimedia projects
- I live in Accra, Ghana the most beautiful city in the world.



## What Is OpenStreetMap

#### The Wikipedia of maps

- 1. OpenstreetMap is an open and editable database of the world.
- 2. It represents data as nodes, ways and relations
- 3. Maps is vector based and as a result can only be used to represent features in space.
- 4. Each node on Openstreetmap is not useful on its own unless it comes together to form a way and eventually a relation





#### What is Wikidata

- Wikidata is a structured Open Knowledge base which stores information as entities.
- An entity is a unit of knowledge which embodies several pieces of information.
- Entities are made of items; for example a place and their properties; for example the capital city of a country.
- Entities can be linked together by a statement which is an assertion about an item.
   It consists of a
- subject the item that the statement is about,
- predicate the property that the statement is making and
- object, the value that the statement is asserting.





#### **What Is A Place**

How Do We Define A Place?





## Place = Location + Locale + Sense of Place

John Agnew, political geographer



SINGAPORE

# A place is a space that people have made meaningful or have attached to in some way.

Tim Cresswell - Place: A Short Introduction (2004)

#### What Is A Location?

Location is the physical position of a place on the Earth's surface. It can be described by its latitude and longitude coordinates, or by its relative position to other places.

#### What Is A Locale?

Locale is the physical setting of a place. It includes the natural features of the area, such as its landforms, climate, and vegetation. It also includes the human-made features of the area, such as its buildings, roads, and infrastructure.



# What is a Sense of Place?

Sense of place is the emotional and psychological attachment that people have to a place. It is influenced by their experiences in the place, their memories of the place, and the stories that they have heard about the place.

# "Context is the key to understanding."

Stephen Hawking, British physicist





makes a place a place.

Tim Cresswell - Place: A Short

Introduction (2004)

sense of place. It is the things that make a place feel familiar and special. It is the things that connect us to the past and to each other. Heritage is what makes a place a place.

Heritage is a key component of

#### This is Pisa

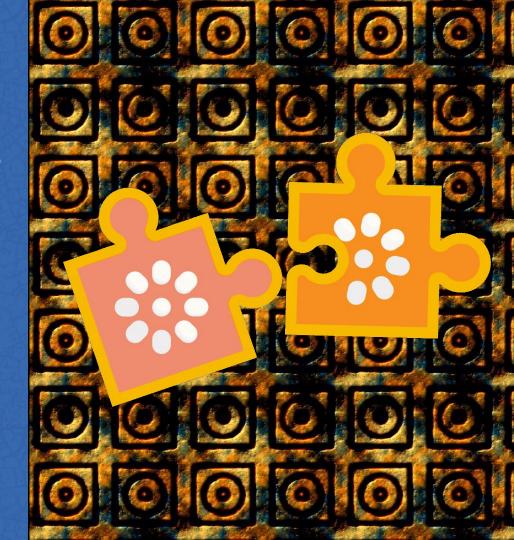
- Birthplace of Galileo Galilei
- The Leaning Tower of Pisa built in 12th
   Century
- University of Pisa built in 1343 which has produced many notable alumni, including Galileo Galilei, the astronomer and physicist; Leonardo da Vinci, the polymath; and Nicola Pisano, the sculptor and architect





# Where the Magic Happens

- OSM and Wikidata can be used together to create a comprehensive and informative record of heritage and location.
- OSM can be used to provide the spatial information, such as the location of a heritage site on a map.
- Wikidata can be used to provide the descriptive information, such as the history and significance of the heritage site.



# Linking OSM to Wikidata

Here's What You Need

- Laptop and Internet
- Wikidata Account
- OSM Account
- Browser/JOSM Editor
- Internet
- JOSM Plugins

#### What is JOSM?

JOSM is a powerful and versatile tool that can be used to edit all aspects of OpenStreetMap data, including nodes, ways, and relations. It also has a number of features that make it well-suited for editing large datasets, such as batch editing and data validation.

https://josm.openstreetmap.de

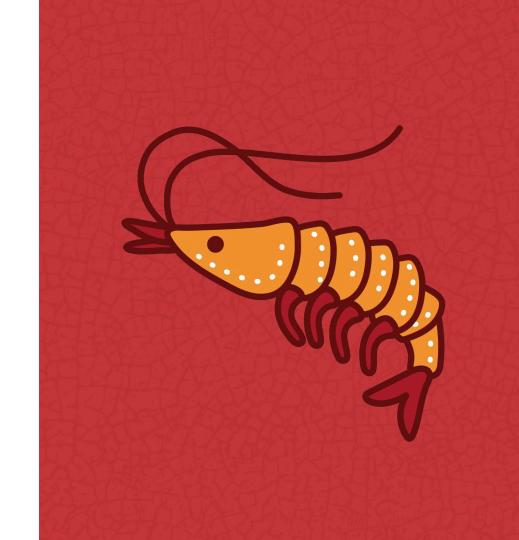


## **Demo Time**



"Our heritage is a precious gift, one that we must cherish and protect."

Nelson Mandela



# Resources and Links

- JOSM Wikipedia Plugin -https://josm.openstreetmap.de/wiki/Help/Plugin/Wikipedia
- Create OSM Account -<u>https://www.openstreetmap.org/user/new</u>
- Overpass Turbo <a href="https://overpass-turbo.eu/">https://overpass-turbo.eu/</a>

### **Get In Touch**

How To Reach Me WIKIMANIA SINGAPORE





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