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KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 19, 1860.

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. S. W. RAVELEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE .

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year,\$	5	00
Six months,		
Three months,		
Single copies,		

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first in-sertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less,

one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly adver-tisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT-Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge-

DISTRICT COURT-HON B. F. MYERS, Judge-3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December. County Court-Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge-1st Monday in January. 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September. Court of Sessions-Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December. Probate Court-Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge-2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November. in November.

Boand or Supervisors—1st Monday in Feb-ruary; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS. mar31-3m D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT, Physician and Surgeon, Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal. FRED. MORSE, Physician and Surgeon, Has on hand Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal. nov5-tf L. R. HOPKINS, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal. feb4-tf GREENEBAUM & BRO'S, Importers of and Dealers in G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH, DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

O. V. CHAPMAN'S

Wholesale and Retail CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S

BUSINESS CARDS.

Furnishing Store, Always on hand a large supply of

BOOTS AND SHOES. 39 Front street, between J & K streets,

Sacramento. dec17-6m

STANFORD BROTHERS, Importers and Jobbers in

Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps, Camphene, Oils, &c.

Warehouse, corner Front and L streets, feb18-3m Sacramento.

J. B. PAINTER, (Late O'Meara & Pai: ter,) Dealer in

Type, Presses, Printing Material, Paper, Cards,

And PRINTER'S STOCK generally. 132 Clay street, near Sansome, cl7-ly San Francisco. dec17-ly

W. G. ENGLISH,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent,

Corner Third and J streets, Sacramento.

BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and obtained for discharged Scaman and Soldiers, who have served in any of the Wars since W. G. ENGLISH, 1812. feb25-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

H. H. PIERSON,

WM. W. LIGHT, SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS, 113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth

On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms, SACRAMENTO.

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON

A. HEILBRON & BRO., Washington Market, 147 K street, SACRAMENTO,

California Cured Hams, California Cured Bacon, Fresh California Lard.

Heilbron & Bro., Have opened their stall, with Fresh MEATS of every kind. mar31-3m

No, false one, come what will, Return and be but kind to me,

Filial Love.

On one of the many bridges in Ghent stand two large brazen images of father and son, who obtained their distinguished mark of the admiration of their fellow citizens by the following incident:

Both the father and son were, for some offense against the State, condemned to die. Some favorable circumstance appearing on the side of the son, he was granted a remission of his sentence under certain provisions; in short, he was offered a pardon on a most barbarous condition—namely, that he would become the executioner of his father! He at first resolutely refused to preserve his life by means so fatal and detestable. This is not to be wondered at; for let us hope, for the honor of our nature, that there are very few sons who would not have spurn-ed with abhorrence life on a condition so horrid and unnatural. The son, though long inflexible, was at length overcome by the tears and entreaties of a fond father, who represented to him that at all events his (the father's) life was forreited, and that it would be the greatest possible con-solation for him in his last moments to think that in his death he was an instrument in his son's preservation. The youth consented to adopt the horrible means of recovering his life and libertyhe lifted the ax-but as it was about to fall, his arm sunk nerveless, and the ax dropped from his hand! Had he as many lives as hairs, he could have yielded them all, one after another, rather than again conceive, much less perpetrate such an act. Life, liberty, everything vanish-ed before the dearer interests of filial affection; he fell upon his father's neck, and embracing him, triumphantly ex-claimed, 'My father! my father! we die together!' and then called for another executioner to fulfil the sentence of the law.

Hard must their hearts indeed be-bereft of every sentiment of virtue, every sensation of humanity—who could stand insensible spectators of such a scene. A sudden peal of voluntary applause, mixed with groans and sighs, rent the air. The execution was suspended, and on a simple report of the transaction to the authori-ties, both were pardoned. High rewards ties, both were pardoned. High rewards and honors were conferred on the son; and, finally, those two admirable brazen immages were raised to commemorate a transaction so honorable to human nature, and transmit it to the instruction and emulation of posterity. The statue repre-rents the son in the very act of letting fall the ax.

Wanted--A Printer.

GENIUS AND LABOR .- Alexand Hamilton once said to an intimate friend: "Men give me some credit for genius. All the genius I have lies just in this : When I have a subject in hand, I study it profoundly.—Day and night is before me. I explore it in all its bearings. My mind becomes pervaded with it. Then the effort which I make is what the people are pleased to call the fruit of genius. It is the fruit of labour and thought.

NO. 29

It is the fruit of labour and thought. Mr Webster once replied to a gentle-man who pressed him to speak on a sub-ject of great importance: "The subject interests me deeply, but I have not time. There, sir," said he, pointing to a hugh pile of letters on the table, "is a pile of unanswered letters, to which I must reply before the close of the session," (which was then three days off.)—"I have not time to master the subject so as to do it justice."

"But, Mr. Webster, a few words from you would do so much to awaken pudlic attention to it."

"If there is so much weight in my

"If there is so much weight in my words as you represent, it is because I do. not allow myself to speak on any subject till I have imbued my mind with it." Demosthenes was once urged to speak on a great and sudden emergency. "I am not prepaired," said he, and obsti-nately refused. The law of labor is equally binding on genus and mediocrity

genius and mediocrity.

A FRENCH WOMAN THE BEST WIFE ! So far as nationality goes, I should prefer the French woman to all others in the world.—The german woman is all love and gentleness, full of child-like purity, which transports one to paradise. The English woman —chaste, exclusive, thoughtful, and absorbed in home affections so loyal, so firm, and absorbed in home affec-tions so loyal, so firm, and so gentle—is the ideal of a wife. The passion of the Span-iard bites deep into the heart; and the Italian, in her beauty and softness, her warm imagination, often with her touching frankness, renders resistance imposing frankness, renders resistance impos-sible, and you are enraptured conquered. However, if you desire a wife whose soul shall respond to your own, by the sympa-thy of intellect as well as love—who shall renew your heart by a charming vivacity and gaiety, a helping wit, womanly words, or bird-like songs—you must choose a French woman. You risk very little in marrying a plain woman in France. She is most frequently so for want of love is most frequently so for want of love. When she is loved she becomes quite another person ; you would scarcely recog-nize her.—Exchange.

CURE FOR COLIC IN HORSES.-E. H. Fzell, of Houston Co, Georgia, advises in

The Heiress.

POETRY.

I love thee for thyself alone, The world reproved my choice; Yet well thou know'st I claimed thee still, With an unfaltering voice.

And trusted all in thee.

My father said that thou wert poor, Improvident and wild; He said that want and penury Would kill his gentle child.

I answered not, but secretly I scorned the tale he told; And then stole forth and pledged to thee The heiress and her gold.

My mother said, "I do not heed Thy lover's want of wealth; But will he fondly cherish thee In sickness and in health?

"He has the restless eye of one Who leads a roving life; He loves not as thou should'st be loved— Oh! do not be his wife."

My father's anger moved me not. Nor yet my mother's tears; Thy facination weaned my heart From love, the growth of years.

With few and fleeting tears I left

The haunts of early youth, And, placing this weak hand in thine, I trusted to thy truth.

My chosen dwelling would have been Some undisturbed retreat; But, led by thee, I trod the halls

Where pleasure's votaries meet.

And if with joy I heard them praise The beauty of thy bride, 'Twas but because I dearly loved My husband's glance of pride.

But soon a dreary time came on, I often wept alone; And when we met, thy voice had lost Its former gentle tone.

I uttered no complaint-thou know'st

They said my boasted wealth was spent-

"And was it only this that caused

Vane hope! thou now dost shun the home Thy folly rendered poor; I know not how to win thee back—

I have no mother now to soothe

My father-is at rest.

I never did repine; And if my pale check chided thee, It was no fault of mine.

I smiled at such a loss; "My husband's love was more to me, Far more than hoarded dross.

Those frowns upon his brow? That wealth has been his bane," I cried; "We shall be happy now."

My cheek hath lost its lure.

My sorrows on her breast; And he whose counsels I despised—

I did not say I loved thee not-

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,	BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &C.	And I will love thee still.	'Wanted-a printer,' says a contempo	cold water on the back of the animal for
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,	No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,	A broken mirror still reflects	rary. Wanted a mechanical curiosity,	fifteen or twenty minutes. Pour the w
Sacramento, Cal.	mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.	In every shattered part; 'Tis thus love seems but multiplied	with brains and fingers ; a thing that will	ter on from the weathers to the loins, a
dec-3tf		In this poor broken heart.	set so many ems a day; a machine that	as to run profusely over sides and ston
and a second	SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.		will think and act, but, still a machine ; a	ach. I have seen it tried in fifty in
and a second	manufactor have a service a service of the	HAD HIM THERE !- A waggish citizen	being who understands the most sysmte-	stances. It will give almost entire relie
RAYLE & HILL,	MARVIN SELLERS,	of Stonington Connectiont most into a	matic and monotonous drudgery-vet one	in one hour.
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,	Takes this method of informing the public	D	the ingenuity of man has never supplan-	Amala la Cal ini Cal TT
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,	that he has permanantly located himself at		ted mechanically, that's a printer.	AT the close of the sitting of the House
SACRAMENTO, CAL. Will attend to business in the Supreme	this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the		A printer, yet for an mis dissipated	of Representatives at Springfield, Illinois
Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacra-	Public patronage.	"Two dollars and five cents."	and recekless habits, a worker-at all	the clerk read the following : "I am re
mento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. apl7-tf	Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf	"I'll take it at two dollars."	times and hours, by day and by night;	quested to announce that Rev. Dr. Mc Farland will deliver a lecture this evenin
		"No, I couldn't sell that carpet for two	setting up in close and unwholesome offi-	
H. H. HARTLEY,	SEEDS, ETC.	dollars and four cents."	i ces, while gay crowus are nurrying to the	
Attorney and Counselor at Law.		"Oh ! well, I won't chaffer."	theaters; later still, when street revelers	
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,	J. R. RAY,	Then after a random talk our citizen	are gone and the city sleeps ; in the fresh	
Sacramento.	No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,	returned to the subject.	and of the morning in the broad and gush-	
jan1 tf	SACRAMENTO,	"I suppose you will credit with good	ing sunlight, some printing machine is at	in Baltimore assert that there are mor
	Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in	security."	his case, with its eternal, unvarying click! click !	oysters in Chesapeake Bay at present that
New Corner Cigar Store!	Tree, Flour, Field and Garden		Click ! click ! the polished tubes fall	there were twenty years ago, notwith
GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,	SEEDS,	"Six months?"	into the stick ! the mute integers of ex-	standing millions upon millions of bushel
	FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,	"Yes."	pression are marchelled into line, and	have been removed.
Importers and Dealers in	Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Cages,	Then another random talk, and the sub-	march forth into immortal print. Click !	A recent traveler in America record
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,	etc., etc. apl7-tf	ject came up again.	and the latest intelligence becomes old,	the following anecdote :
apl7-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento	A. P. SMITH'S,	"Of course you make the usual dis-	the thought of a principle; the simple idea	"Jack," said a man to a lad just enter
BURTON & MCCARTY,	Promological Garden & Nursery,	count if one takes up his paper at once?"	of a simple sentiment. Click ! click !	ing his teen, "your father is drownded."
		"Of course."	from the grave to the gay, item after item	"Darn it," replied the young hopeful
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Pro-	SACRAMENTO.	"Well, then, figure up my discount and I'll take the goods."	-a robbery, a murder, a bit of scandal.	"and he's got my knife in his pocket."
visions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California	Invites the attention of the Public to his Ex- tra Fine Stock of	SHOPKEEPER (ciphering a moment.)	a graceful and glowing thought, are in	A man on spains an old sublim to the
Produces, and General Merchandise,		-"Zounds! I'm selling my carpet for	turn clothed by the mute and impassive	A wag on seeing an old gobbler trying to swallow a cotton string, very facetiously
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th	F RUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental T rees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants	two dollars after all !"	fingers of the machine, and set adrift in	remarked: "That was the last attempt
apl7-tf Sacramento.	and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each de-	The clerks roared.	the sea of thought. He must not think	to introduce cotton into Turkey."
ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.	partment everything appertaining to a gen-		of the future nor recall the past; he must	
NEW CROCKERY STORE.	eral Nursery Business.	A MAN WITHOUT MONEY A gen-	not think of home, of kindred, of wife or	Among the curiosities lately added to
NEW CROCKERY STORE.	Der Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.	tleman some sixty miles below New Or-	babe. His work is before him, and his	the museum, is a musquito's bladder con-
	apl7-tf	leans was accosted by a stranger-"Sir	thoughts are chained to his copy.	taining the souls of twenty-four misers,
	NOTICE	have you any money about you?" "Yes,"	You know him by his works, who read	and the fortunes of twelve printers-
OTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find	To parties in want of	was the reply, "I always make it a point	the papers, and are quick at typographi- cal errors; whose eye may rest on this	nearly half full.
H the best selection of-	Crockery, Glassware, Looking	to carry some money with me, more or	mute evidence of ceaseless toil; corres-	A young lady appeared in male attire
CHINA WARE,	Glasses, Table Cutlery,	less."	pondents, editors, and authors, who scorn	in Baltimore, and one of the editors save
WHITE GRANITE WARE,	Clocks, Fancy Goods, etc., etc.	"Well," rejoined the stranger, "I wish	the simple medium of your fame, think	her disguise was so perfect that she might have passed for a man "had she a little
CUT GLASS WARE,		to go across the river; the fare is only	mak that maintan in alternal	have passed for a man "had she a little
PLATED WARE,	JOSEPH GENELIA,	ten cents. Would you please to accomo-	Think not that he is indifferent to the	more modesty."
BRITANNIA WARE,	136 J street, between 5th and 6th streets,	duce me with that sum .	gem of which he is but a setter. Think	THE earth is a kind and tender mother
TABLE CUTLERY,	Sacramento,	The gentleman with a look of well affected surprise, exclaimed : "Sir, do you	not a subtle ray may not penetrate the	to the husbandman, and yet at one season
	Is selling his large stock of Goods at lower		recesses of his heart, or the flowers he	he always harrows her bosom, and at an-
	prices than any other House in the State.		gathers may not leave some of their fra-	other he pulls her cars.
MIRRORS, ETC.	Having the largest stock, and being the Pi- oneer in the business in California, I am ena-		grance in his toil worn fingers. But when	
No. 102 J street, between 6th and 7th,	ble by importing largely, to sell cheaper than		you seek friend, companion, advisor-	If the way to heaven be narrow, it is
f 18-3m Sacramento.	any body else.	wow have't a cant it'll make little differ	when you would elevate one who from	not long; and if the gate be straight it
	Goods sent to any part of the City, free of charge.		sympathy, may fitly represent either or	opens into endless life.
What and Patrick Party	Call and examine for yourselves before pur-		both-when you want Judges, Govern-	WIT is brush-wood ; judgment is tim-
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in	chasing elsewhere. Remember the name and		ors and Presidents, O, ye people, adver- tise-'Wanted-a printer.'	ber-the first makes the brightest fome,
	aumber. Joseph Genella,		the matter a princer.	but the other gives the most lasting beat.
Shot, &c.,	136 J street, between 5th and 6th,	Mr. and Mrs. Brewer of Wayne coun-	Some bachelors join the army because	
ISA & IND THE BURGE OF	SACRAMENTO,	ty, Kentucky, have twenty-two children.		SLANDERS issuing from red and beau-
SIXTE, SACRAMENTO. mar31-3m	Nos. 180 and 182 Montgomery street, SAN FRANCISCO. mar31-3m			tiful lips are like foul spiders crawling
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Martin Martin	newery in the new.	cause they like peace.	from the blushing heart of a rose.

The Present Indian War.

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER. SATURDAY, MAY 19TH, 1860.

THE

WE think it is about time for the Citizens of this place to commence taking some initiatory steps for celebrating "Our National Anniversary." The Natal day of American Independence is clear to every American heart both old and young. We opine that there is a sufficiency of Patriotic pride in the bosom of every one of our citizens irrespective of sex or age, to contribute their QUANTUM of influence to the getting up of a first rate celebration for the Fouth of July.

We would suggest that all those interested in the matter meet at the School House, on Tuesday Evening next, at six o'clock, to arrive at something definite in the Premises.

E. B. DAVIDSON, of the Post office Literary Exchange, Fourth st., between J and K. Sacramento, has our thanks for the following Magazines and Newspapers. N. Y. Herald, New York Tribune, Louisville Journal, Scientific American, N. O. True Delta, N. Y. Illustrated News and sundry others.

HESPERIAN .- The Hesperian for May has just come to hand. It contains a fine likeness of Gen. Winfield Scott, with a biography by Mrs. F. H. Day, also a beautiful colored engraving and accompanying description of the columnar idria; also a number of original articles by various contributors.

S. F. & M. R. R Co.-At an election held by the stockholders of this Co., at their office in Marysville, on Thursday May 10th, the following gentlemen were elected as directors for the ensuing year, to wit-J. B. Frisbie, Solano connty ; W. G. Hunt. of Yolo, and D. W. C. Rice, W. K. Hudson, A. S. Randall, J. E. Galloway and C. G. Moxley of Yuba county.

The new Board met, and elected J. B. Frisbie as President, D. W. C. Rice, vice President, and W. K. Hudson Treasurer.

LIBERAL .- The Sacramento Valley Railroad, Pioneer Stage Line and the California Stage Company, have offered free passage and transportation to all men and matters pertaining to the Carson Valley War.

MASONIC .- The Alta says that the Masonic fraternity throughout California are preparing for a good demonstration on the occasion of laying the conter stone of the new Masonic Hall, in San Francisco, and that probably every Lodge in the might be otherwise anticipated. There State will be represented.

The recent out-break of Indian hostilities, in Carson Valley, has to a certain extent created no little excitement and adness throughout the whole of California. Though such a catastrophe might have been expected from the very nature of the circumstances, by which the whites and indians are surrounded, yet, its fell ravages fall none the less heavily upon the friends and relatives of those unfortunate young men, whose mutilated bodies, now, remains in the wild gorges of theTruckee; WHOSE LIVES WERE OFFERED upon, the stern, inexorable but praise-

worthy-and most holy ALTAR of PAT-RIOTISM. And foremost among these, the FATE of Henry Meredith will be most griev-

usly lamented by every son and daughter of northern California. He was for ome few years a citizen of "our County" than whom no other did "old Yolo" more highly respect and esteem for his many social and moral virtues-more highly prize and revere for his rare talents and pre-eminent attainments-more deeply venerate and love for his honesty, disinterestedness and unwavering patriotism. In his untimely death California has sustained a loss, that is as irreparable as it is lamentable.

As to the real exciting and moving cause of the war there appears, as yet, nothing definite and clear on the subject. Whether the miners or the Indians were the actual aggressors in the premises s not known-nor is it material, now, since hostilities have commenced. Let that be as it may, the war will have to be prosecuted to a final conclusion-till the savages sue for peace!

'The prompt and zealous manner in which both regulars and volunteers repond to "the cry for help" is both pleasing and commendable. Where? In what other State or Country do the Citizen-Soldiers hasten with that zeal-alacrity-and burning enthusiastic Patriotism to the battle field at the faintest and most feeble call, of outraged humanity, as, do "the dwellers on the Pacific."

This has been illustrated time and again in California, Oregon and Washington.

It will not be long before these savages are taught a lesson, which if they will profit by it, might last them for all time to come.

There are many who conjecture that the MORMONS are at the bottom of the whole affair-the truth of the matter will soon appear. And if such be the case, there will be, perhaps, a much longer, harder and more bloody campaign than is no question but, what the "Danites" the "Destroying Angels"-or more properly the Guerilla Bandits of Mormondom have been for years engaged in murdering and robbing all that traveled through their country that they could with impunity. They have repeatedly instigated and led on the INDIANS to do their nefarious work-they remaining out of harm's way the while-ever ready to pounce upon the booty when danger is over. The Mountain Meadow Massacre, and a score of other brutal murders and robberies (on the plains in the last few years) might be cited in proof of this proposition. Indeed it is a truth so patent, that, even the Mormons themselves do not dare to gain say it. Now, if, these myrmidons have instigated this war or if they are in any manner connected with it, however, remotely, it would be good policy to carry the war into their country and chastise them well. Their conduct, heretofore, has justly merited a scathing rebuke, one that they would feel and heed. In the late difficulty between them and the United States Government, the latter was too lenient and mild towards them. Such a course was of the most doubtful policy, especially, when treating with a people of their questionable honor and sincerity. Hence, no wonder, that, the policy of "the Administration" in this particular was so highly animadverted and condemned by the masses generally throughout the entire nation. The prejudice and antipathy of the Californians against the Mormons is sufficiently great already. A slight provocation on their part might call forth volunteers to march to Salt Lake City-sack the same; and blot out their nationality(?) and exterminate the latter-day Saints from the Earth. !!

The Carson Valley Massacre!

FURTHER PARTICULARS. Names of the Dead, Wounded and Returned.

In our last week's issue we published the account of the Indian Massacre at Miller's Station. A company was organized and left under the command of Major Ormsby, on the morning of the 9th, at 8 o'clock. Since which time there

as been alarming accounts and great excitement. The following dispatch was received on Sunday morning last in Sacramento, gives intelligence that nearly the whole force has been slaughtered by overwhelming

numbers of savages:

Virginia City, May 13-10:45 A.M. C. T. Lake, belonging to the Company who left Silver City, has just arrived here. The forces, one hundred strong, struck camp on the Bend of the Truckee yesterday morning and advanced on the trail towards Pyramid Lake.

Between three and four o'clock, p.m. the Indians, judged to be two thous strong, came upon the forces and opened fire on the line from ambuscade, while under march.

Major Ormsby gave orders to charge. The Indians then filed to the right and left, surrounding the troops, firing occasionally.

The ammunition of the forces soon became exhausted, and the Indians on seeing this closed in and poured volley after volley upon them.

Lake was ordered to guard the pass to the last to secure retreat. He succeeded in this, followed by six men. He thinks a few escaped across the river, but no others came through the pass.

Major Ormsby is shot, and Lake thinks that the greater part of the forces are dead upon the field.

> From the Bee's Telegraphic Report. Virginia City May 15-11P. M.

About midnight, last night, there was an alarm. The Indians were reported within two miles of town. Women and children were gathered to Pat. Riley's stone hotel, which was barricaded. Many cowards sneaked out of town, with their blankets and rifles, during the night-a number went out yesterday, and some of them will be in San Francisco soon! No Indians were seen or heard, nor do I believe there are any, except scouts, within fifty miles. Our population has been much diminished within a few days. The absentees will return after the arrival of troops and arms, now on the road. A war is anticipated; but the Indians won't come here to fight us. A proposition has been made, emanating from Genoa, to send delegates to Carson City, at once, to organize a temporary or provisional Government. I am opposed to it. We have a military government now, and that is all which is necessary for the present. Better wait for Congress to or-

Later From Carson Vailey.

Another Horrible Massacre-Seven Bodies Found.

Virginia City, May 15-10:20 P.M. We have just received information of another horrible massacre on the Truckee, which must have been perpetrated be-tween the 8th and 11th instant.

Mr. O. C. Stone saw the bodies of seven men, whe were murdered a few miles came up with Captain Curtis, of the commissary relief party. They are supposed to have comprised a party which left this place on the 5th of May, for prospecting in the red bluffs of the Truckee. Their names are as follows :- Spero Anderson, McAsevich, John Gibson, D. King, J. Freek, Caulfield and Charles Putnam.

THE ARMS OF THE INDIANS.-It is a curious fact, that nearly all the rifles in ossesion of the Indians in or about Carson Valley, Virginia City, and, in fact, this whole "eastern slope," are California State arms, marked with, Gen. Kibbe's initials. I would like to know, in the first place, what right Gen. Kibbe has to put his initials on the arms of the State, and secondly, by what means the Indians have come into possession of them. Traders here and elsewhere, have been for months selling powder to the red-skins. This is bad enough. But it certainly is a subject demanding explanation, when we see the arms of the State of California, marked with the initials of its redoubtable Quarter-Master General, in the possession of savages-thus armed to kill the very people taxed to pay Genaral Kibbe's salary, and taxed to the tune of sixty-thousand dollars to pay for his Indian-hunting ex-peditions. Did his officers or men acheive their honors by selling the State arms to the red-skins, or were they defeated by them, and thus their arms become the spoils of war to the Indians? Come out, Gen. Kibbe, and explain. I have, and so have others, seen these arms, thus initialed on the locks, in the posession of Indians. How did they get them? Let the public know. FRANK SOULE

The San Francisco Telegram explains it thus:

"About three years ago 'Uncle Billy Rogers" made a requisition upon the Governor of this State for arms to protect his party from Indians. One hundred rifles were furnished him, and in order that they might be identified and reclaimed, the initials of General Kibbe were stamped npon them. Nothing has since been heard of the articles, and the supposition is that the Indians obtained them from Roges's company.

THE DEATH OF JOHN O'MEARA .--The New York Tribune has the following notice of the death of O'Meara.

John O'Meara, printer, aged 33 years died in this city at his residence, No. 5 East Thirtieth street, on Saturday, April 7. After having been for five or six years em-ployed on the *Tribune*, he migrated to California, where he rapidly acquired posi-tion and competence. He was the pub-lisher of the Broderick daily in San Franganize the Territory. In an hour a despatch, embracing the names of eighty-one cisco through the late violent canvass, and men engaged in the battle-those dead, run on the Anti-Lecompton Ticket for living, and missing, as far as yet known te Printer-a post to which believe) been once chosen. Defeated in the contest, and dispirited by the death of Broderick, he returned to the home of his youth to die. We do not know that he had a vice, nor believe he had a personal enemy. A solemn High Mass of Requiem was celebrated for the repose of his soul on Tuesday morning, 10th April, at 10 o'clock, in St. Stephen's Church, Twenty-eighth street-Rev. Dr. Cummings. THE Pacific Mail Steamship Company,s steamer Golden Age, J. T. Watkins, commander, arrived on Sunday morning last, with 827 passengers, 324 bags mail, and 949 packages freight.

THE bullion received at the Mint, last week, was 20,127 ounces; silver 1,293 ounces. Coinage, \$180,000 in cagles, and \$10,000 in half dollars.

THE last overland mail took away 4,636 letters one through passenger and a stage full of way passengers.

The State Treasury. Balances in the different Funds, May 12, 1860: General Fund \$191,574 20 School Fund.. 17.782 99 Hospital Fund...... Military Fund..... 3,794 81
 Swamp Land Fund......
 116,527
 31

 State School Land Fund......
 1.058
 71
.\$537,688 92

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Total New Advertisements.

Redemption of Yolo County Bonds of 1855.

Sealed Proposals will be received by the Treasurer of Yolo County, on or before Monday, the 4th day of June, 1860, for the Redemption of as many of the Funded Bonds, of Yolo County, issued under the Act of 1855, as the sum of Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000) Cash will redeem Cash, will redeem. WILLIAM N. BROOKS,

County Treasurer's Office, Cacheville, Yolo County, May 15th, 1860. 3t

Knight's Landing FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Hubert & Gervais,

Next door to the Masonic Hall, **NOULD** respectfully inform the Public generally, that they have opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES, CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.

N.B.-Having perfected our arrangements, we are prepared at all times to supply our customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market. Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. may19-tf

BOOT AND SHOE STORE. Hubert & Gervais,

selves permanently in this place, would respectfully call the attention of the citizens.

and public generally to their stock of BOOTS AND SHOES.

Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes, Ladies Gaiters and Children's Shoes made to order on the most reasonable terms. Repairing neatly ex-ecuted. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. may 19-tf

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS. And Importers of FASHIONABLE CLOTHING.

Knight's Landing Next door to the Masonic Hall, HAVING established them-

THE GREAT FOOT RACE AT NEW OR LEANS .- The announced race between Schultz, of Kentucky, and "The Unknown" of Philadelphia, came off at the Creole Race Course on Satuday afternoon April 14th-the distance two hundred yard, and the prize a wager of \$5,000. There could not have been less than five thousand people present; the crowd was immense. Great sums of money had been bet on the result, the "Unknown," otherwise the "Trenton Boy," being the favorite at odds of two to one.

The track was nicely fixed off for the occasion, and a committee of gentlemen experienced in sporting matters acted as judges and timers. The unknow beat Schultz about ten feet, making 200 yards in less than 18 seconds; very fast time. The excitment during and after the race was prodigious. Owing to a disagreement in the watches of the timers, and the impossibility of setting the matter right, the judges proclaimed that there was no time to be announced, and that all bets on time stood drawn. According to the club and sporting rules, this decision must be recognized as final.

For fifty yards in the race, Schultz was about a foot ahead; then the Unknown got even with him, and they kept even to about 120 yards when the Unknown left his competitor by degrees, and came out ten feet ahead, as above stated. Both showed themselves splendid runners, and their performance was much admired. The friends of Schultz we learn, intend bantering the Unknown and his backers to another test of 100 yards. We are in-formed that a bona fide wager of \$10,000 or \$5000 a side, has been made on this hundred yard race, which is fixed to come off at Louisville in June.—N. O. Crescent.

THREE STEAMERS A MONTH FOR NEW YORK .- The Bulletin is, authorised to say that on the 1st of July the long cov-eted arrangment for the dispatch of three steamers a month will go into effect. The mers will leave San Francisco on the steamers will leave San Francisco on the 1st 11th and 21st of each month. On the 24th, there will be due from Panama the California, which connected with a steamer that left New York on the 30th of April. She is presumed to bring no "first class" passengers, but some freight and fine cattle.

MARYSVILLE APPEAL .--- W. Bausman has taken charge of the editorial department of this paper in place of Mr. H. R. Meighles, who intends paying a visit to the East.

-will be forwarded you. Dr. Trask is preparing it. SOULE.

The following are the names of the dead, wounded and returned as far as heard from.

Genoa Company-Of this company we have the following : Thomas Condon, fate unknown ; Michael Tay, Robert Ridley, Big Texas, M. Pular, Thompson, Lee James. Returned-D. E. Kimball.

Carson Company .- Dead--Maj. Orms by, Wm. S. Spear, Dr. T. Jader. Returned : John Blackburn, F. Stien-

ger, C. Banes, Jas. Gatewood, Frank Gilbert, Wm. Mason, Sam. Brown, Wm. C. Marley, Rich. Watkins, Dr. Eckelroth. John Holmes, James McIntyre. Fate unknown : Nine discharged United States

soldiers, names unknown. Company from Silver City: dead-Parsons, Charles Sevans, James Lee, Boston; wounded-James Shabell; Returned-J. Holmes, Albert Bloom; unknown-Mr. Keene, and boy, name unknown.

Company from Gold Hill-numb and names unknown-have all returned Company from Virginia, under Cap F. Johnson: dead-F. Johnson, Cha McLoud, John Flemming, S. Auberso Andreas Schuold, M. Kreserwitch, Jol Gavento. Wounded-Hugh McLaugh lin. Returned-J. Call, McLierney Geo. O. C. Steel, D. E. Kimbal, H. Bee Unknown fate-M. Shasbench.

Company from Virginia, under Cap A. McDonald ; killed-William Arrin ton, A. K. Elliott, W. Hampkins. G Jones, Henry Meredith, Mr. MacIntos S. McNaughton.

Wounded --- S. Gatehouse. Rerurn -A. McDonaald, Chas. W. Allen, Jo Baldwin, B. D. Cole, Charles Forman, L. Grunns, Archibald Haven, J. C. Ha Richard Lawrence, Col McVance, Pa McCount, Henry Newton, John Noyce A. F. J. Peck, William Spear. Un known-Richard Snowden.

Recapitulation; Fate unknown a

Recapitulation; Fate unknown an missing 43; returned alive 38; dead 2 wounded 3; total, 105. Capt. T. D. Johns, commanding, he dispatched an ambulance with Dr. Pe kins of the Pacific Mail Company to th Truckee, to attend the wounded ther with provisions and other necessaries. with provisions and other necessaries He left at 11 A.M.

WARRANTS .- We were unable to publish in the last week's issue the list of Warrants allowed by the Board of Supervisors at the last meeting, on account of not having received them in time, which we publish this week. The following are the accounts allowed :

2r i	David Cole	\$6	00	
d.		33	00	IF
t.	J. W. Jacobs	50	00	IF
8.	Jack Praster	5	00	IF
Same	George Harris	5	00	IF
n,	Baker & Hamilton	20	00	
n	J. A. Douglass	511	70	IF
h-	" "	19	25	
y,	Deatherage & Healy	17	50	IF
et,	J. T. Daly	49	80	IF
,	John Tarbuck	12	50	2882
(ital	J. T. Daly	25	00	IF
ot.	W. N. Brooks	3	00	IF
g-	O. P. Alexander	43	00	
0:	L. R. Hopkins	65	00	~
h,	J. P. Hardy	93	00	Co
.,	A. Griffith	2	00	
13	W. N. Brooks	5	00	th
ed	Hossack & Crawford	2	50	an
8.	Joseph Gray	47	00	1000
A	G. E. Sill	3	00	is
11.	A. A. Merritt	10	00	m
	John Bowers	52	00	-
it.	David Megowan	38	50	
e,	Mrs. Sweeney	52	00	Io
n-	E. C. Taylor	8	70	fin
	Robert Daniels	8	80	1000
ba	Charles Zimmermacker	1	32	Io
1;	Benjamin Ely	8	50	an
1;	M. Cochran	9	00	of
	G. W. Read	51	00	pi
as	G. E. Sill	18	00	-
er-	Asa Morris	18	00	A
he	S. N. Norton		00	gi
	G. E. Sill	19	50	1
re,	Asa Morris	13	50	it is
a la constante	S. N. Norton	17	50	A R

J. T. Daly.

503 Broadway, New York, and Cor J and Second street, SACRAMENTO.

\$75,000 WORTH

Of the best made Goods in the United States to select from

> H. H. & Co.'s, Indian Tan Buck Gloves, Also, the patent

Rubber Gloves for Bee Raisers. For sale by

mar31-tf HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO

Hats for the Holidays.



Just Received, a large and varied astortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of 1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat, IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat, IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat. YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat, YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat, YOU WANT any style of a Cap, YOU WANT a Scott Hat, YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design, YOU WANT an Elegant Tile, YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies YOU WANT the genuine California Hat, YOU WANT a nice Buggv Robe, GO TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS, rner of Second and J Street, Sacramento. For all of the above, and you will see that ey have been preparing for the Holidays; d as they are bound not to be undersold, it the place to make your purchases, gentlejan7-2dp-tf

Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and dide of Potass is prepared from one of the nest red Jamaica Sarsaparilla and English dide of Potass-admirable as a restorative d purifier of the blood, it cleanses the system all morbid and impure matter -- removes mples, boils and eruptions from the skin -cures rheumatism and pains of all kinds. Il who can afford should use it, as it tends to ive them strength and prolong life. Sold by druggists generally at \$1 per bottle. sold by druggists gene

R. HALL & CO., Proprietors, Wholesale Druggists, 143 and 145 Clay st. Below Montgomery, San Francisco.

have the N non. cer, o him nation Re lookin Fourt good made this t party Col

ernor 000,0 28 yes



THE NORTH ATLANTIC TELEGRAPH

STATES on the Telegra ted Stat by the D on the 1 of Finan Thel Denmar Greenlar United been rec survey r 14th ins ject bet House o ANOT said that a sub-ma the north with Sir Australi came do convicts with fift in taking and in so to be tw or six ho She will to Junk Lurpose steamer. further a LARGE Mobile A We le have just the North non. T cer, of th him yest nation. Really looking S Fourtee good add made at o this the r party hel Col. S ernor of 000,000, 28 years

Cutaneous Eruptions, Swelling

for Tallow and Grease. before going elsewhere.

DESCRIPTION.

The second many approximation of the state of the	of the Glands, and all diseasesarising from	and orders must be uddressod to me		weighs 1,200 pounds, and is 8 years old; sired	
-The caution money of £20,00	0 an injudicious use of	CHEMICAL SOAP COMPANY,	STOVES ! STOVES ! STOVES!	by the celebrated Trotting Stallion Rattler, he	
oncession for the North Atlanti		No. 7, J Street, near Front,	BIOVED: BIOVED: BIOVED:	by Sir Henry, Sir Henry by Henry, Henry by	
h between Europe and the Uni		Sacramento.	the second se	Young Leodinas, and he by imported Leodi-	
		Dacramento.	THE undersigned would respectfully	nas; dam of Young Rattler, Nimrod Mare, by	
es, for one hundred years, grante	d general system.		inform his friends and patrons that	Bishop's Hamiltonian. He has taken the	
anish Government, was remitted		Mr. S. B. Farnham having the Patent	he is prepared to supply their wants in	First Premium for Trotting Stallions, at the	
6th ult., to the Danish Ministe		for the fight of Gamornia, for the Soap Man-		State Fair, for the past two years.	
ce at Copenhagen.	Unequaled to the Known World.	ufactured by the CHEMICAL SOAP COM-		In his race of two mile heats, to harness,	
ne will proceed from Scotland and	d N.BNone genuine unless the written	PANY, take this method of informing Specu-	NO. 137 J STREET,	with Honest John, at San Francisco, on the	
via the Faroe Islands, Iceland	signature of JAS. R. BOYCE, appear on the	lators and Capitalists that the right of Town	Next door to McDonald's Drug Store,	21st of January, 1859, he made the second	
d, Labrador to Canada and th	label of each bottle.	and Counties are offered for sale by him at a		head in 5:12, and the last mile of the heat in	
states; and its practicability ha				2:24, being the best time ever made by any	
		price that will allow any energetic man to re-	STOVES AND TINWARE,	Stallion in a two mile race.	
ently demonstrated by a persona	I. R. BOYCE, M.D.,	alize a large profit with a small capital, would	Having purchased the entire interest of Mr.	ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE	
ade by Col. Shaffner who on the		as it requires but a small expense for an Ap-	N. P. Copp in the former store on K street, he	SEASON.	
., gave evidence upon the sub	- Corner Second and K streets,	paratus to manufacture from 10 to 20,000 lbs.	would respectfully inform the public that Mr.	and all the set of the set of the set	
ore the Committee of the British	a Sacramento.	per day. The above Soaps can be seen by	Copp is in nowise connected with the present	Trustee is 6 years old on the 4th of May	
Commons, then in session.	For sale by Dr. D. L. PICKETT,	calling at the Chemical Soap Co.'s Office, at	business.	next, a chesnut sorrel, 151 hands high, sired	
			feb18-3m D. KENDALL.	by imported Trust ie. dam American Doe, she	
IER SUB-MARINE CABLE It is	s feb18-3m Knight's Landing.	No. 7, J street, Sacramen & City, or at the		by Daniel Haight's Paymaster, he by Old	
government intends laying down	the second se	Factory, on the corner of E and Fifteenth sts.	500 Kegs Nails and Spikes, 100 Kegs Fence Nails,	Membrino, and Old Membrino by imported	
		When any information wanted in regard to	100 deres Hent & Bladess' Ares	Messenger.	
rine cable, connecting Penang or	No. 164 J Street.	the cost of Soaps, Profits and Expenses of	100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes, 200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's lightshovels,	FIFTY DOLLARS FOX THE SEASON.	
with Rangoon, and on the south	but ween 6th and 7th streets,	Manufacturing can be had of the owner of the	50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the	- the second	
gapore, Batavia, China, and the	SACRAMENTO,	Patent. S. B. FARNHAM,	thing.	The above Horses were imported by the	
gapore, Datavia, Inina, and the	ave just received a large assort-		100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and	undersigned, being chosen from the best stock	
n colonies. The Zenobia, which	nent of	mar3-tf Sacramento.	Bay State,	of the Eastern States. They are Trotters	
vn from Bombay with forty-two	LADIFS MISSES AND CHILDREN'S	Partohan Shan	50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,	selected with special attention to beauty,	
transported to this island, and		Butcher Shop,	100 dozen Wheelbarrows,	strength and speed, and are well worthy the attention of lovers of thoroughbred stock.	
en expired men, was employed	SHOES AND GAITERS,	KNIGHT'S LANDING.	50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds	All charges to be paid when Mares are taken	
soundings for the Red Sea cable,	Of all qualities.	TTAVING established ourselves in the	20 bbls. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse,	from the Ranch. Mares can be left at the	
me places the depth was found		above business at this place, we solicit	50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes,	Pacific Stable, Second street, betweeu K and L.	
b thousand fathoms, taking five	Also the celebrated Copper-toed	the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity,	20 cases round head Shoe Nails,	Sacramento. Good Pasturage at the rate of	
irs to make one dip of the line.	Misses' and Children's Shoes,	and all others who may deem it proper to	50 cases Coffee Mills,	\$2 per month. All mares not taken away	
we hear, proceed from thence		patronize us. Those living at a distance,	200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern, 10 casks Coil Chain, ¹ / ₄ to ² / ₄ inch,	when the season is over will be charged \$5	
Contract, proceed from thebce		and immediately upon the stage road, will	100 dozen Buckets,	per month pastorage.	
Ceylon and Mergui for similar	A full assortment of	find it to their advangtage to send in their or-	50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,	The Season will commence on March 20th,	
fter the arrival of the Calcutta	a state of the sta	ders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef	200 bags Shot,	ending August 1st, 1860. F. WERNER.	
by which she expects charts and	BENKERT'S DRESS AMD SQUARE-EDGED	free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs	50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and	mar24 ^{co} m	
ders.—London Globe.	Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,	regularly through the various portions of the	Grocer's use,		
	All of which will be sold at Reasonable	county with Beef, Mutton &c.	And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and	New Goods by Every Steamer.	
SHIPMENT OF ARMS The	Prices. mar31-3m	All orders promptly attended to. GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.	Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices		
dvertiser Says :		Knight's Landing Dec 21 1950	by HOOKER & CO.,	LOUIS ELKUS,	
rn that 14,000 stand of arms	CLOSING OUT BUSINESS.	Knigut & Danding, Dec. 31, 1055.	mar24-3m 72 J street Sacramento.	IMPORTER AND DEALER IN	
been received in this city from	WEBSTER & CO.	NOTICE	TO DE OLOGIA WILLOW	and a second state of the	
, for the Arsenal at Mount Ver-		NOTICE.	An Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher,	Gentlemen's	
ey were consigned to T. P. Offi-	Rep AT COST	Maldian Proprietors College	40 all sizes, the best STEEL in the market, 50 casks Cumberland coal,	CLOTHING	
s city, and were forwarded by	And will continue to do so, until their entire	Soldiers, Teamsters, Sailors- (or their Widows or Orphan Children,)	100 tuns Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,	The second s	
	CIROOR OR	who served in any WARS or Battles, either in	50 tuns Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,	and	
rday morning to their desti-	BOOTS AND SHOES	California or elsewhere, prior to March 3d, 1855,	50 Anvils, best English and American,	FURNISHING GOODS.	
the second of the second of the second of the second of	Are disposed of, call early and get a Fit, at	or their children who were under 21 yeass at that	50 Vises, solid Box,		
the Government seems to be		date, or sailors who served on the coast of Cal-	50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18	No. 50 J street, bet. Second and Third, sts.,	
uth a little about these days.	Webster & Co.'s, 60 J Street,	ifornia in the Mexican war, will do well to ad-	to 42-inch,	Sacramento.	
thousand muskets are a pretty		dress us. Claims that have been rejected in	200 sets Wagon Axels, wi sizes, Boston make	Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the	
ion to the stock in the Arsenal	NOTICE.	the hands of other agents, have been success-	200 pair Wagon spriv is, the very best style,	Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest	
ce What's in the wind? Is	ARVELEVEN BURNING BA SUBARIUS	fully obtained by us.	200 pair Wagon spriv is, the very best style, 40 pair Seat Sprin 5, two and three leaf, Carriage Bolts, Nuts, W. Sh is, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Bhacl smith Stock and	Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT.	
salt of the little gunpor ler		Agents Acting for us Liberally Paid.	Carriage Bolts, Nuts, W. shi rs, Boraz, Horse	janl-2dp-tf	
the other day at Vera Cruz?	BOOTS AND SHOES AT OUR STORE,	Land Warmath has his ad sold to add	Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and	The second se	
the other day as vers oner?	Will Please bring the	Land Warrants bought and sold to order, and all business requiring an agent at Wash-	Tools. For sale at reduced prices by	C. S. COFFIN,	
rague, the newly elected Gov-		ington, attended to.	HOOKER & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.	Importer, Wholesale and Retail	
	Money With Them,	R. B. LLOYD & CO.,	actainento,		
hode Island, though worth \$2,-	As v/e intend to do a Cash Business exclusive-	Attorneys for Claims, Pensions,	C. F. REED,	DBALEB IN	
coumalated by himself, is only	ly for the future.	Bounty Land, &c.	NOTARY PUBLIC.	Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings,	
100	Webster & Co., 60 J Street,	Reference to any of the heads of departments.		No. 85 J street. Sign of the Big Boot.	
age.	mar31-2m Sacramento.	Reference to any of the heads of departments. Washington, D. C. 1860. mar17-10t	Knight's Landing.	No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot, 1-tf Sacramento,	
Ago.		Reference to any of the heads of departments. Washington, D. C. 1860. mar17-10t		No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot, 1-tf Sacramento,	
Ago.		Reference to any of the heads of departments. Washington, D. C. 1860. mar17-10t		No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot, 1-tf Sacramenta,	
Ago.		Reference to any of the heads of departments. Washington, D. C. 1860. mar17-10t		No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot, 1-tf Sacramenta.	

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

How Deep Should We Plow.

This depends, first, upon the richness of the soil; second, upon the depth to which it has been previously plowed; third, upon the character and quality of the subsoil; fourth, upon the crop which is to be planted.

If the soil be sufficiently rich, it is best that at least an inch of the soil beneath should be upturned to the atmosphere, at each successive plowing, and exposed to the action of the elements. If the land has been what is called 'run' pretty hard, and the farmer has no manure with which to restore the exhausted constituents of the soil, it can hardly be said to be best to plow deeper than the previous culturists of the same fields have done. But, as soon as suitable stimulants to vegetation can be applied, we would advise the gradual deepening of the culture, until from nine to twelve inches becomes the habitual thickness of the overturned furrow.

If the subsoil be gravelly and light, there is not as great call for deep working as otherwise, nor is the use of a subsoil plow as much demanded. But soil, no matter of what character, lying upon a flat, level sub soil of hard-pan clay, needs to be made of a good depth, either by its own upturning, or by a gradual encroach-ment underlying clay. The subsoil plow should also follow the other plow, and thoroughly loosen the brick-like stratum upon which the furrow rests.

The deeper we plow, the further down we burry the see's of noxious weeds, which have often gathered upon the sur-face about to be overturned. The more we allow the air to circulate among the loosened particles of the soil, the better is the drainage in wet seasons, and the more perfect the irrigation in a dry summer. By allowing the air to permeate freely the texture of the soil, we also bring into contact with its constituents the carbonic acid of the air, the ammonia of the atmosphere, the nitrogen and other elements which the soil needs to maintain its integrity, and support the crops we plant upon it. This deeper plowing en-ables the roots of the plants to penetrate far deeper, while the loosening gives them a wider range; and whether it be food or moisture which they seek, they are far more certain to be fully supplied. In seasons of excessive rain, the shallow plowed fields, where the earth has only been loosened to the depth of four or five inches, are easily saturated with water, causing the death, or, at any rate, the very sickly appearance of the crop; while the deeply stirred land has permitted the penetration of the fluids to the depth of many inches, washing down richness of nourishment to the very deepest roots, and, while all the land has a sufficiency of moisture, compelling upon none a greater than a proper amount of wetness.

Root crops require a more thorough upturning of the soil, than the almost universally cultivated Indian corn. We think that the raising of this purely American product has exerted an injurious influence upon the agriculture of this country. Farmers can, by merely scratching the surface of their land (say, not more than five inches deep,) raise, under most circumstances, excellent crops of corn, especially upon newly cleared soils. This ease of cultivation has lead our agriculturists to slackness in the preparation of the land for all other crops, until shallow plowing has almost become the rule instead of the exception. In the older countries of Europe, where land is more valuable and labor more plentiful than in our newly-settled hemisphere, they have learned to improve every foot of the breadth of their lands, and also more inches of the depth than we dare to mention. Cultivation is far deeper than with us, and, as a consequence, crops are both surer and larger .- Root crops are raised which would challenge admiration at any of our State Fairs, and grain produced in quantities unprecedented on any of our shallow-plowed and earelessly cultivated fields. Let us, as speedily as possible, cmulate our European cousins, in there careful application of manures; in their use of every foot of surface, leaving none for weeds or fence corners; and in their depth of culture-furnishing to the growing crops a land that drinks water of the rain of Heaven, so that neither more nor less than they desire of the soaking moisture, of the fruitful showers and the rain from Heaven, shall be supplied to the absorbing rootlets of the growing crops .-- Genesee Farmer. How TO SELECT FLOUR.-1. Look at color; if it is white, with a slightly yellowish or straw-colored tint, buy it. If it is very white, with a bluish cast, or with black specks in it, refuse it. 2. Examine its adhesiveness; wet and knead a little of it between your fingers; if it works soft and is sticky, it is poor. Flour from spring wheat is likely to be sticky. 3. Throw a little lump of dry flour against a dry, smooth, perpendicular surface; if it falls like powder, it is bad. 4. Squeeze some of the flour in your hand; if it retains the shape given by the preassure, that too is a good sign. Flour that will stand all these tests is safe to buy. These modes are given by old flour dealers, and we make no apology for printing them, as they pertain to a mat-ter that concerns everybody, namely, the quality of the staff of life.

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comfortable style. Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Saloon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements. The patrons of this establishment may

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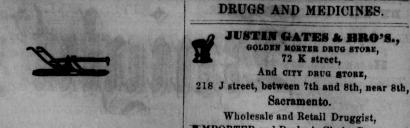
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There is also a **BAR** which has in it a CHOICE and Segars. of liberal patronage.



Reapers, Mowers, Harvesters

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Have just received a large stock of Machines for the coming Harvest, and are now offering at Reduced Prices the following styles :

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Very much improved for Harvest of 1860 .--Made expressly for the California market, and superior to any before offered in this State.-Cuts 6 feet.

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With Wood's Improvement, Baker & Hamilton are the only authorized Agents in this market for the sale of this style of Machine .-Cuts 6 feet.

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The Eagle machine has no gear. The Cutter Bar is driven by means of a friction Roller working in cams, in the face or rim of the main wheel. The Cutter acting like Shears. Cuts about 5 feet.

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mar31-tf

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