

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 11, 1861.

NO. 2.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12¢

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January; 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel,
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building.
aug4-tf

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
ap16-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO.,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

PAINTER & CO.,
Practical Printers, and Dealers in
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
510 Clay street, above Sansone,
San Francisco.
J. B. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-
J. M. PAINTER } patch.
T. P. PAINTER } dec22-ly

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street
feb2-ly San Francisco.

**Shaving and Hair Cutting
Saloon,**
In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,
Knight's Landing.

JAMES E. JOHNSON,
HAVING established himself permanently in Knight's Landing, invites all those who wish anything in his line of business to give him a call.
J. E. JOHNSON.

REDUCTION! REDUCTION!!

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

On and after this date, the California Steam Navigation Co. Have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to \$6 00 per ton, and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to \$4 00 per ton.

The Fine Steamers Gem, Captain FOSTER, and Sam. Soule, Captain PIERCE, will make alternate trips, three times a week, leaving Sacramento every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday; and returning from Red Bluff, every Monday, Thursday and Saturday.
A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, }
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. ap18-tf

RATHBUN & CO.,

No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

Candy and Cakes,
Of every description. Also, dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Fruits.
Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand.

OREGON APPLES
Received by every steamer.

This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.

We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State.

RATHBUN & CO.,
141 J st. bet 5th and 6th,
feb2-3m Sacramento.

TO THE GRAY AND BALD.

RISH'S INFALLIBLE HAIR
Restorative overtops everything as the greatest Restorer for Gray Hair or Baldness, in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.

We don't profess to cure everything, but it will restore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuriansess. It never falls, and is not a lye. Sold wholesale and retail, at

139 Sacramento street, San Francisco
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent
mar23-tf for Yolo county.

LADY ADAMS CO'S
OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K ST.,
RE-OPENED!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS
called to our very extensive stock of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.

We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.
mar23-tf FOGUS & GOGHILL.

STANFORD BROTHERS,

Importers and Jobbers in

Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphine, Oils, &c.

Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
aug25-3m Sacramento

BUY THE BEST AND CHEAPEST

WILLIAMS & ORVIS

DOUBLE THREAD

FAMILY SEWING MACHINE,

WHICH, for economy, simplicity, durability and general excellency, are UNRIVALED. There is little need for instruction, for a child may work them without the possibility of deranging them, the needle being straight, and the Machine sewing equally well NO MATTER HOW THE BALANCE WHEEL IS TURNED. We would advise all wishing to purchase, to call and examine our \$45 MACHINES before purchasing elsewhere.
DEXTER & FOGG, Agents,
Excelsior Shoe Store, 75 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento. mar23-tf

G. K. VAN HEUSEN,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FURNITURE, MATTRESSES,
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE,
KITCHEN FURNITURE,

AND ALL KINDS OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNISHING GOODS,
No. 204 J Street, bet 7th and 8th,
Sacramento.

All Goods sold CHEAPER than at any other place in Sacramento. Jobbing and repairing Spring and Hair Mattresses of the best kinds, made to order.

HOOKER & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Hardware,
Iron, Steel,
and Coal,

No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third
street, and Third street bet. I and J,
Sacramento.

Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment

Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agricultural Implements, Steel, Hoes, Mill Saws, Etc., Etc.
jan12-3m

The Spinning Jenny.

Hargraves was not an Apollo, but short broad, and more like a Dutch skipper than the god of the silver bow; neither were his curls like Jupiter's—ambrosial, and all that—but short, thick, black, stubborn. So not much headway have we made yet in finding a hero for our poetry, but we will not give up yet.

One night—perhaps it was 1764, and perhaps later—James Hargraves went down to an inn called the "Pack-horse," for a little ale with a friend. Now there was a girl there—James was married already, so there is no poetry here—a girl named Charlotte Marsden, who was a spinner, and almost always at the wheel. There chanced to be at the "Horse" that night, a gay young Manchester chap, delighting in the flowery name of Harry Garland—have we found our hero, do you think?—and now, to go on by the book. Harry had seated himself beside Charlotte Marsden, where she was spinning at the further end of the kitchen. Some who knew the lofty spirit of Charlotte, offered to wager with Garland that he could not kiss her. The forward youth attempted the rash act without hesitation, upon which she called him an impudent moth, and rising indignantly overturned her spinning-wheel. It fell backward. The spindle, which before had been horizontal, the point towards the maiden's left hand, stood upright.

The wheel, which had been upright, and turned by her left hand, (its band turned the spindle) was now horizontal. It continued to revolve in that position and to turn the spindle. In a moment, a thought—an inspiration of thought—fixed the eyes of Hargraves upon it, while Garland pursued the indignant Charlotte out of the apartment. The company followed urging him to the renewal of his rudeness, which the more he tried to succeed, the more he seemed to be baffled and humiliated. In their absence, James Hargraves turned the wheel with his right hand, it still lying as it fell, and drawing the roving of the cotton with his left, saw that the spindle was as good a thread standing vertically as it had done horizontally. "Then why," aspiration of thought suggested, "should not many spindles, all standing upright, be moved by a band crossing them from the wheel, like this single spindle, each with a bobbin on it, and a roving of cotton attached, and something like the finger and thumb, which now takes hold of the one roving, to lay hold of them all, and draw them backward from the spindle into attenuated threads? Why should not many spindles be moved, and threads be spun, by the same wheel and band which now spin one?"

Hearing the company return, James Hargraves lifted the wheel to its feet, placed the roving in its right place, and said:

"Sit thee down, Charlotte; let me see thee spin; who can tell what may come of this?"

Then after a pause and a reflection that he should retain his ideas as secrets of his own at present, he continued:

"Thou mayest be his wife; more unlikely things have happened; it will be a fine thing to be a lady of all old Bill Garland will leave some day."

"Wife, indeed!" interjected the vexed maiden: "the moth! wife, indeed! who would be a wife to it?"

"Well," said James, "be that as it may; but I maun go whoam; my wife thinks whoam the best place for me, and I think so myself."

So Hargraves went home, and a neighbor boy going by, two or three hours later, observed a light in the window. They were plain people thereaway, and a little inquisitive, though not Yankees, and so the boy crept up to the window and looked in. There stood our James Hargraves, the weaver, motionless.

Suddenly he dropped on his knees, and rolled on the floor, at full length. He lay with his face towards the floor, and made lines and circles thereupon with the end of a burnt stick. Then he sat upon the chair, and placed his head between his hands, his elbows on his knees, and gazed intently on the floor. Then he sprang to his feet, and replied to some feeble question of his wife, (who had not risen since she gave birth to a little stranger), by a loud assurance that he had it; and taking her in his sturdy arms, he lifted her out and held her over the black drawing on the floor. These he explained, and she joined in a small, happy, hopeful laugh, with his high-toned assurance that he should never again "play," and his loom stand for want of a weft. She asked him some questions, which he answered, after seating her in her arm chair by laying her spinning on its back, the horizontal spindle standing vertically, while he made the wheel revolve, and drew a roving of cotton from the spindle into an attenuated thread.

"Our fortune is made when that is made," he said, speaking of the drawing made on the floor.

"What will you call it?" asked his wife.

"Call it? Why, we can call it after thyself, Jenny. They called thee 'Spinning Jenny' afore I had thee, because you beat every lass in Stone-Moor at the wheel. What if we call it 'Spinning Jenny'?"

And so the Spinning Jenny—Spinning Jenny the second—was born and named that night; and wrapped up the poetry. —Chicago Journal.

CURE FOR DRUNKENNESS.—There is a famous prescription in use in England, says the Springfield Republican, for the cure of drunkenness, by which thousands are said to have been assisted in recovering themselves. The recipe came into notoriety through the efforts of John Vine Hall, commander of the Great Eastern steamship. He had fallen into such habitual drunkenness that his most earnest efforts to reclaim himself proved unavailing. At length he sought the advice of an eminent physician, who gave him a prescription which he followed faithfully for seven months, and at the end of that time had lost all desire for liquors, although he had for many years been led captive by a most debasing appetite.

The recipe, which he afterward published, and by which so many other drunkards have been assisted to reform, is as follows: Sulphate of iron, 5 grains; peppermint water, 11 drachms; spirit of nutmeg, 1 drachm; twice a day. This preparation acts as a tonic and stimulant, and so partially supplies the place of the accustomed liquor, and prevents that absolute physical prostration that follow a sudden breaking of from the use of stimulating drinks. In cases where the appetite for liquors is not too strong the medicine supplies the place of the accustomed drams entirely, but Mr. Hall continued the use of liquors at first with the medicine, diminishing the amount gradually until he was able to throw away his bottle and glass altogether, after which he continued to take the medicine a month or two, till he felt that he was wholly restored to self-control, and could rejoice in a sound mind in a sound body.

AT A CAMP MEETING recently held near West Baltimore, Montgomery county Ohio, Bishop Russell forbade any one with hoops on to partake of the sacrament, affirming that they would not be welcome to the table of the Lord. Two or three years ago a Western Conference passed resolutions that "the wearing of hoops by females is inconsistent with a truly Christian character, and is considered by some as indecent, and that therefore we, as a Quarterly Conference, disapprove of the wearing of hoops by our female members.

Fastidious Conference, really.

A CLERGYMAN insured his MSS. sermons in the Etna Insurance Company some ten years ago. In moving into another house at Lockport, his log hut, in which his MSS. sermons were left behind, was burned. He went to the company for the insurance money, which was refused, and an action resulted. The defense was that the sermons were valueless, and not orthodox; the old gentleman produced witnesses who testified that the sermons had done them good; the judge was unable to decide the pecuniary value of a sermon, but the jury gave a verdict of \$2,000.

A PREACHER'S ADVICE.—Dow, Jr., once closed a discourse with the following language, which is as singular for its quaintness as practical in its advice:

I want you, my young sinners, to kiss and get married, and devote your time to morality and money making. Then let your home be provided with such comforts and necessities as piety, pickles, pots and kettles, brushes, brooms and benevolence, bread, virtue, wine and wisdom. Have these always on hand, and happiness will be with you. Do not drink anything intoxicating, eat moderately, go about business after breakfast, lounge a little after dinner, chat after tea, and kiss after quarreling. Then all the joy, the peace and bliss the earth can afford shall be yours until the grave closes over you, and your spirits are borne to a brighter and happier world.

A FAIR young girl is leaning pensively in the casement, gazing with thoughtful brow upon the scene below. The bloom of fifteen summers tints her cheeks, the sweets of a thousand flowers are gathered upon her round lips; the curls cling to a spotless brow, and fall upon a neck of grace; the soft swimming eyes seem lighted by the tenderest fires of poetry, and beauty hovers over her own most favored child. What are her thoughts? Love cannot stir a bosom so young; sorrow cannot have touched a spirit so pure. Innocence itself seems to have chosen her for his own. Alas! has disappointment touched her youthful heart? Yes, it must be so; she starts—her lips part—she speaks—listen!

"Jim, you nasty fool—quit scratchin' that pig's back, or I'll tell mar!"

From Carson Valley.

A correspondent of a gentleman in Sacramento writes as follows from Aurora, Carson Valley, under date of April 18th, 1861:

There are nearly a thousand people here now and more arriving every day. There is considerable excitement with regard to the question of connection with California or the new Territory of Nevada. Opinion appears to be about equally divided. Petitions and remonstrances for or against are found in every store and saloon. Town lots are held at a high figure, from \$300 to \$800, and advancing.

There is no humbug about the main ledges here, but there are hundreds of wildcat claims good for nothing but to sell. Things look better here than I ever in my most sanguine moments expected. The town is improving every day, and the increase of miners and speculators gives a very animated appearance to the place. The stages came in crowded on Monday night and last night, and are to make three trips a week. People are arriving here by scores. I wish I had started ten days earlier, notwithstanding the weather. I could have made my pile locating town lots. All near the center of the town were taken up before my arrival, but those outside will be valuable within six months. They have struck rich rock in one of the drifts leading into the old Esmeralda ledge. They are in two hundred feet, and twenty-five more will reach the center.

People here have now as much confidence in the ledge as they will have when it is opened and proved as rich as the Ophir. Two hundred dollars will not buy a foot of it in this market. There are many other claims not much talked about that show as rich rock as the best in Washoe at the same depth. The Roanoke company struck a spur of the ledge at a depth of thirty-six feet, the specimens from which are richer than any that I saw in Sacramento, with the exception of a few from Ophir lead. When they drift further in you will hear more about it. They keep pretty quiet, for they do not care to sell. The Sam Patch claim also opens very rich. The town is growing rapidly.

We have a drug store here and two M. D.s, but no one sick. There are five provision stores, two tin and hardware stores, four blacksmith shops and any number of saloons. Dr. Faroun, our Assayer, and party, have just returned from a prospecting tour. They went out to test some salt springs, and found them small but good. They found fifteen miles from here gold and silver bearing quartz ledges that will create a sensation when they show their specimens, which they will not do until they and their friends have the best corralled. These specimens equal in richness any which I have seen in this district.

DARING HEROISM OF A WOMAN.—The San Francisco Call of April 23d gives the following particulars of an affair in which Mrs. Hannon, the wife of Michael Hanon of Angel Island, displayed the courage of a heroine:

John Carson and eight men started on Sunday, in a sail boat, for his brick yard, near California city, in Marin county. When off Angel Island, at the entrance to Raccoon Straits, the boat capsized. This was about two o'clock, in the afternoon. The men clung to the boat as best they could, but it was evident they must all perish, unless assistance speedily came from some quarter. It was not long coming. The unfortunate men were espied by Michael Hannon and his wife, who reside on Angel Island, and he and his noble spouse lost no time in imperiling their lives to save those of the men who were clinging to the sides of the capsized boat. Hannon had two heavy boats, and these were instantly launched, Mrs. Hannon entering one and he the other. The lady divested herself of all superfluous garments, and manfully rowed to the distressed party, and she and her husband succeeded in rescuing all who were yet alive, consisting of Carson and five others. Three of the men had perished, the body of one of whom was found inside the boat, tangled in the rigging. The other two had sunk. The name of the former has not transpired, although his body lies in the dead house for recognition. The other two unfortunates are respectively Heinrich Stade, a native of Holstein, Germany, and Siren Christian Holm, a native of Jetland, Denmark. These were both aged about twenty-four years; the unrecognized one was aged about twenty. The men who were rescued speak in the most grateful and eulogistic terms of Mrs. Hannon and her husband. She is a woman to be proud of, and deserves some honorable token in commemoration of her heroic act.

To keep apples from rotting—place them in a dry cellar with—fifteen or twenty children.

Political Advertisements. No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless paid for in advance.

SCHOOL ELECTION.—The electors of School District No. 5,—"Prairie Seminary"—are called upon to vote on the question of raising funds by taxation to support the school in their district, for an additional term of four months. As this is a matter wherein all the taxpayers of the district are interested, we call their special attention to the subject. See advertisement in another column.

FLORAL.—On Saturday last an auction sale of a beautiful variety of flowers took place by A. Gaffausch, of the Sacramento nursery. The sale was well attended, and from the appearance of our neighbors' doors and fronts, all must have been purchasers to a lesser or greater extent. Nothing tends more to beautify the appearance of, or to give an air of refinement to a small town than a plentiful supply of flowers. Next to woman's lovely face, flowers tend to cheer and enliven the appearance of a place more than any other thing.

NEW GOODS.—The firm of J. & J. W. Baldwin have just replenished their already fine stock of dry goods and farmers' necessities, by a very large supply of new goods. Mr. Baldwin has just returned from the Bay, and he informs us he has the largest and finest selected stock ever brought to this market; and he is determined none shall surpass him either in variety or low prices.

COURTS OF YOLO.—The May term of the County Court is changed to the third Monday, and the Probate Court to the fourth Monday in May.

CHANGE.—T. H. Reynolds has bought of J. I. Underhill in the Livery and Sale Stable. We wish him success.

WORK OXEN.—Lately at Sacramento, a drove of about fifty yoke of oxen were sold at prices ranging from \$80 to \$150 per yoke.

On Friday, April 26th, a man named Samuel Close was drowned at Red Bluff, while attempting to save a boy from falling into the river.

LAYING THE CORNER STONE.—The corner stone of the new State Capitol will be laid on Wednesday next, the 15th instant, at Sacramento, by the officers of the Grand Masonic Lodge of the State. An invitation has also been extended to the I. O. of O. F., the military and fire companies.

TRIAL AT WASHINGTON.—Justice Hoag of Washington, says the Sacramento Union of Tuesday last, was engaged during the greater portion of the day before in trying a case in which Ronalds, the school teacher, was defendant. The offense charged was that of punishing improperly the son of N. Smith, by striking him in the face. The case had been tried on a former occasion, when the jury failed to agree. In empanelling the jury yesterday, some forty or fifty jurors were called before the necessary number was obtained—many of them having formed and expressed an opinion on the subject. The case was conducted by J. W. Coffroth for the prosecution, and Estee & Harrison for the defense. The jury returned a verdict of "not guilty," and the case is to be appealed to the County Court.

THE steamer Sonora arrived at San Francisco from Panama on Monday evening last, with 750 passengers and \$67,000 treasure. She experienced a heavy gale off Santa Barbara.

CHEAP BEES.—Twenty hives were sold at auction at Mokelumne Hill, on Friday, April 20th, at prices ranging from \$4 to \$8 per hive. They were mostly bought by citizens of San Andreas township.

GOLD DEPOSITS.—Forty-eight thousand and nine hundred and fifty-five ounces of gold were deposited in the Mint at San Francisco last week.

FAST TRAVELING, VERY.—In another column will be found a communication signed "Justice," dated Yolo City, April 27th. It was received here by mail on Tuesday last, the 7th of May, being only ten days on the way—distance from Yolo to this place, ten miles—just making one mile a day. Who can beat this?

The troubles in the East at the present time, are the great subject of interest to every body, and all other topics sink into insignificance in comparison with it. When we contemplate what a change has come over our nation within the past few months—when from a people enjoying the greatest blessings of any on earth, to be plunged by one fell stroke into all the horrors of civil war, the scene is fearful to contemplate. The fanatics of the North and extremists of the South have at last succeeded in fanning the flame of discord until it seems the staid and conservative portion of the nation are about to be drawn into the conflict of their making. Would that those troublesome, bawling demagogues of both sections were collected together, numerically equal, and placed on some spot of neutral ground, and then compelled in deadly combat to fight the issue through, and in doing so, not one of either force be left alive. Then, and only then we fear, can the good old prosperous times return, when we of the great American nation, can take hold and peaceably talk, and quietly settle our troubles as becomes our dignity as a people and nation.

Gloomy Prospects.

The recent dry weather accompanied by a continuance of north wind, has changed the face of the country from a healthy verdure to a dry and sickly appearance. The crops which two weeks ago promised a bountiful yield, are now literally drying up; and unless we have some rain within the coming week, the farmers in this vicinity can't make half a crop. In fact, the wheat and all late grain cannot possibly mature to be fit to harvest unless we do have rain, and that soon. A great quantity of grain on our river bottoms has been killed out by the overflow from the recent rises in the Sacramento river, and the crops on the arable lands are now being cut short for the want of moisture. Thus, between the two causes—too much and not enough wet—this section of country is almost sure to fall very far behind the yield in cereals of last year.

Board of Supervisors.

MONDAY, May 6th.—The Board met. Present, G. E. Sill and A. Morris, members of the Board, and J. T. Daly, Clerk. An agreement was entered into with J. C. Davis, in regard to public roads across his ranch.

J. T. Lillard was appointed road overseer of District No. 8, in place of T. A. Martin, refused to serve.

John Burk was appointed road overseer of District No. 7, in place of W. H. Marden, refused to serve.

Henry Cassilis was appointed road overseer of District No. 19, in place of J. R. Smith, refused to serve.

The rates of toll on Lewis' Tule Road were established for the ensuing year as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Eight-horse teams (\$2 50), Six " (1 50), Four " (75), Two " (50), One " (37 1/2), One horseman (25), Loose stock, per head (12 1/2), Sheep and hogs, per head (03).

MAY 7th.—Present as on yesterday.

The rates of toll on Putah Canon road were established as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Six-horse teams (\$1 50), Four " (1 00), Two " (75), One " (50), Man and horse (37 1/2), Sheep, hogs and goats, each (05), Loose stock, each (10).

C. M. Hiddleston and W. J. Clark, road overseers, presented their reports, which were received and placed on file.

J. T. Lillard, road overseer of District No. 8, was ordered to examine the two new bridges near J. C. Davis' ranch, and report at next meeting, in regard to their durability and costs of construction.

Table with 2 columns: Name and Amount. Lists various individuals and their contributions to the fund, totaling \$1746 15.

Board adjourned till Monday, June 17th, 1861.

It is reported that Senator Latham will leave for Washington on June 11th.

Arrival of the Pony Express!

Dates to April 28th.

We copy from telegraphic dispatches to the Sacramento Union:

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, } April 28th—A. M. } General Scott said, April 26th, that Washington was safe. There are 13,000 troops now there, and 8,000 more are expected. It is said there are 6,000 troops at Richmond, Virginia, ready for service. A street battery is being erected at Yorktown, and another thirty miles above Richmond.

There were 4,000 troops at Harper's Ferry, and 3,500 at Norfolk, April 26th. The Baltimore Sun indicates that the conservative feeling is gaining ground at Baltimore.

Telegraphic communication between Washington and Baltimore is resumed, and troops now pass between Annapolis and Washington, without interruption. There are road guards all the way.

General Butler's troops embarked on vessels for Wilmington, North Carolina. It was reported at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, April 26th, that President Buchanan had disposed of his farm and fled to Canada, for fear of a mob. He had been threatened.

John Sherman had joined the volunteers as a private.

Governor Barton had declined to call out troops to defend the Union.

People were fleeing from Virginia into the free States.

General Beauregard was at Fort Sumter last week, repairing damage, expecting an attack.

The troops which left Kentucky for the Southern Confederacy, went against the wishes of the Governor.

Col. Johnson and son, of Tennessee, were mobbed at Lynchburg, Virginia, last week, on their way to Tennessee.

The Washington States and Union, (Secession) has suspended, the people having threatened to demolish the office if it continued to advocate a Southern Confederacy.

It is said there is a strong Union feeling at Frederickton, Virginia.

Washington and Alleghany counties, in Maryland, declare they will rebel against the State if the State secedes.

Governor Letcher, of Virginia, has issued a proclamation, prohibiting exportation of flour to Northern cities.

Negroes in Maryland are rising and burning the houses of their masters; also in Louisiana.

There is great apprehension among the Union men in North Carolina.

Senator Douglas made a great Union speech at Springfield, Illinois, April 24th. He advocated active military operations to crush out rebellion.

A gentleman who left New Orleans on Friday, April 26th, says the whole country between Jackson, Tennessee, and New Orleans is in arms. At every station along the road companies were seen drilling, but appeared destitute of arms, using old muskets, shot guns and rifles.

The telegraph lines were in the hands of the Secessionists, and not permitted to give any information as to the movements of troops leaving Secession States.

The Southern expectation was the news of the capture of Washington. The informant was told the North should have no more news until the treasury at Washington was in the hands of the Confederate troops, and President Lincoln and Cabinet were prisoners. No troops except those at Fort Pickens were being rapidly moved North, but those originally destined for that fortress have been withdrawn.

It is not believed at New Orleans that any attack on Fort Pickens will be made for weeks to come.

A secret meeting was held at Memphis on Saturday night. It is believed the purpose was to march at once upon Cairo, cut the levee and make an attack.

Twenty-one thousand stand of arms were taken from St. Louis arsenal on the night of April 26th, and sent to Springfield, Illinois.

A gentleman who just returned from a business tour through Alabama and Mississippi, left Mobile on Tuesday last, and reports that hundreds of men who had gone to Pensacola to take Fort Pickens, were returning home daily, disgusted, and satisfied that it was impossible for the Confederate army to capture the fort.

Large numbers of troops at Pensacola were sick and dying in the hospital from the effects of fatigue, exposure and hunger.

Our informant reports people at Alabama and Mississippi almost crazy from excitement. The mob spirit is rampant everywhere, and rendered daily more desperate in some localities, by threatened famine and starvation.

Dispatches from Philadelphia, April 27th, say there is no doubt about the reaction in Baltimore; that a bold movement by the Government will receive the earnest support of all Union men, if properly conducted.

General Scott, in answer to a statement of General Harper that Virginia will never suffer an attack from her soil on the Capital, said he would be happy to have it confirmed, but would not advise the Government to desist from its present course of proceeding for its safety.

The Virginia ordinance of secession, just published, is received, accompanied by a schedule appointing the fourth Tuesday in May for a ratification by the people; also providing for the election of Congressmen required by law, on the same day. The ordinance declares the

Constitution of the United States no longer binding on the citizens of Virginia. The ordinance takes effect when ratified by a majority of the voters.

It is said John A. Dix will be appointed Major General of the New York forces. C. J. Ingersoll, of Philadelphia has invited ex-Presidents Buchanan, Fillmore, Pierce, Van Buren and Tyler, to arbitrate between the two sections. Little good is expected to come from it.

Advices from Savannah, April 27th, report that several vessels were awaiting privateer commissions, which were expected shortly. Recruits were pouring in to join the army for Washington. All Union men were overawed.

Surveying schooner Howell Cobb landed troops and two cannon at Fort Carroll, below Baltimore.

It is reported that heavy firing was heard Friday afternoon, in the direction of Fort Monroe.

The New York Herald says the British Minister has sent a Secretary to Montgomery, who carried information as to the course England will pursue towards the Confederate States. It is pretty certain a Commissioner will not be received there officially.

The Herald's correspondent has high authority that Governor Letcher notified Lincoln that no Virginia troops will be permitted to march to Washington. His purpose is to defend the soil from aggression by the North. He further says he will not permit the Confederate troops to attack Washington.

Governor Letcher has issued a proclamation saying in consequence of the number of troops coming to Richmond without notice before their services being required, he prohibits more from doing so, but tells them to return home until they are required. It is said Jeff. Davis had ordered troops to start on the 28th from Montgomery.

At Lynchburg, Virginia, there was a disappointment among the Secessionists in consequence of the reinforcement of Fort Pickens.

It is reported that General Harney was arrested at Richmond, April 27th, while traveling.

There was a great fire at Leavenworth, Kansas, April 27th; total loss, \$50,000.

A Cairo dispatch this morning says the steamer Westmoreland, from New Orleans, arrived last night. Captain Evans related the following story: That coming up the Mississippi Thursday night, he desired the pilot to cross the river to Napoleon, Arkansas, who did so. As they approached, the captain asked if there was any freight, and was answered that there was. A line was put out and the clerk went on the wharf, but immediately returning said the wharfmaster informed him that a mob was ready to take the boat. Immediately there followed a volley from guns, pistols and stones. Attempts were made to shoot the captain of the boat in the crowd of passengers. Balls flew around in all directions. One ball struck Henry Hamilton, of Memphis, and entered his left breast. He died immediately. A fireman was wounded severely. Captain Evans had his wheels started, broke the line and got off.

At Galena, Arkansas, a mob seized the steamer Mary, a Cincinnati boat, last Friday, and took four hundred barrels of molasses and a large quantity of sugar, rice, turpentine, etc., and tied the boat up. They planted cannon on the shore, and say the boat shall not leave.

Five hundred additional troops arrived at Cairo yesterday.

Efforts are making at Washington to have C. M. Clay and N. P. Banks appointed Major Generals in the United States army.

President Lincoln has issued a proclamation, ordering the blockade of the ports of Virginia, North Carolina and other Southern States.

Virginia announces she has united herself with the Southern Confederacy.

Governor Letcher has issued a proclamation, ordering the return of all vessels, to be restored to their owners, except Jamestown and Yorktown, and discountenances all seizures except by legal authority.

The Branch Mint at Charlottesville, North Carolina, was seized, April 23d, by order of Governor Ellis.

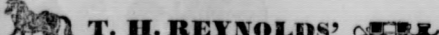
An excitement was caused in diplomatic circles in consequence of the President's proclamation declaring blockade, as a blockade, to be respected by foreign nations, must not only be effected, but a notice of 90 days should be given. This has not been done, for fear that trouble may arise with South American powers.

General Lee has ordered the release of General Harney.

New York, April 26th.—Cleared, ship Sword Fish, Crandall, San Francisco. Spoken, ship Webfoot, Hedge, from San Francisco February 26th for Liverpool, March 11th, lat. 9 15 N, lon. 115.

THE GUAYMAS RAILROAD.—The Star of West, published at Ures, the Capital of Sonora, Mexico, says in its issue of March 29th:

"A bill has passed the Congress of Sonora to construct a railroad from Guaymas to El Paso, in the name of the Mexican and American Company of New York—the plan of road to be submitted to the Government of Sonora before going into operation. The implements used in the construction to be free from taxation for the period of twenty-five years. The privilege of establishing a telegraphic line along the route has also been granted—Government dispatches to be free. Plans, etc., to be submitted to the Government within eighteen months."



LIVERY and SALE STABLE, Front Street Knight's Landing.

The undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,

at the above place, where he is ready at all times, both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call. Stock fed by the day, week or month.

T. H. REYNOLDS. N. B. Horses and buggies furnished to go to any part of the country, on the shortest notice. H. T. R. may 11-tf

NOTICE.

PURPOSE going East the 20th June, and desire to close up my business before leaving, and take this plan to inform my patrons, and request them to call on or before that time and settle. They may rely upon my usual indulgence for liberal arrangements; at the same time hoping that previous indulgence will insure some aid and prompt settlement. G. W. READ. may 11-tf

NOTICE.

THE electors of School District No. 5, Yolo county, California: Notice is hereby given that an election will be held on Saturday, the first day of June, 1861, at which will be submitted the question "whether you will authorize a tax to pay the expense of maintaining Prairie Seminary School for an additional term of four months?" It will be necessary to raise for this purpose, four hundred dollars. The rate of taxation will be thirty cents on the hundred dollars of taxable property in the district. The polls will be opened at the School house for said district, (Tebs) between the hours of 12 m. and 4 p. m. A full attendance is requested. GALEB DAVIS, Trustees. may 11-tf

Insolvency Notice.

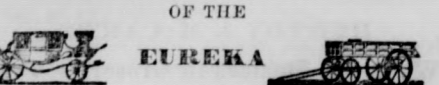
In County Court of Colusa county, State of California: In the matter of the Petition of John C. Daniels, an Insolvent Debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorff, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent John C. Daniels to be and appear before the Hon. C. J. Diefendorff, aforesaid, at chambers in the Court house of said county, in the town of Colusa, on the 11th day of June, 1861, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate made, and he discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the meantime, all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed. Witness my hand and the Seal of the said Court this 30th day April, A. D. 1861. W. F. GOAD, Clerk. may 11-4w

Insolvent Notice.

In the County Court of the county of Yolo, of the State of California. Order and notice to Creditors: In the matter of the Petition of William Grafton, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent, William Grafton, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, in chambers at the Court room of said County, in Yolo County, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1861, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed. Witness my hand and the seal of the said Court, this 10th day of May, A. D. 1861. J. T. DALY, Clerk. Hermance & Taylor, Atty's for petitioner. may 11-4t

THE PIONEER PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY!

FIFTEEN PREMIUMS! Taken at Different Fairs in this State! —BY— H. M. BERNARD, OF THE



CARRIAGE FACTORY,

AS constantly on hand all kinds of Carriages, wagons, top buggies, open buggies, Concord buggies, fine Rockaways for one and two horses, fine Family Carriages, Slide Seat Carriages, Barouches, Sulkeys, Two and Four horse Wagons, Express Wagons, Thorough Braced Wagons of all kinds.

This establishment has taken the First Premium at the State Fair in Stockton, Two First Class Premiums at Marysville, First Class Premium at the Mechanics' Fair San Francisco, and Five First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD, Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order. Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming. Please give me a call before going elsewhere. H. M. B. may 11-tf

HOP ROOTS—FIRST PREMIUM!

R. Ray, 106 J street, Sacramento, has for sale a limited stock of those superior Roots from his old Hop Yard, thirty miles below Sacramento, where the sample sack was raised that took the first premium at the late Fair of the State Agricultural Society.

As much has been said about male and female plants, and often to mystify the subject, it may be well to say that purchasers of Roots will be provided with the proper proportion of each, with directions for planting, if desired.

The plants which we offer roots are five years old, having been brought from one of the best hop yards in the Atlantic States. As the stock of Roots from my yard is limited this season, it may be well for those contemplating planting to advance me early. Send for a circular giving direction for cultivation. J. R. RAY, Seed and Nursery Warhouse, 106 J street, feb2-3m Sacramento.

YOLO CITY, April 27th.

EDITOR NEWS:—I would like to call especial attention of the patrons, trustees and teachers of Yolo county, to the meeting of the Yolo County Teachers' Association, to be held at Yolo City, in the Hesperian College, on Saturday, the 11th of May, for the purpose of considering matters pertaining to the educational interests of the county.

The Secretary of the Association is in possession of papers from the State Superintendent, concerning the government of such organizations, and we doubt not will be interesting to all.

It is proposed that the next meeting be held at Knight's Landing providing a hall could be obtained, and suitable provision made for those who might attend.

We are authorized to state that the Association can have the school house at this place for their meetings at any time they may desire.

INHUMAN CONDUCT OF A MOTHER—A pretty little child, besmeared with dirt and clothed in tatters, was taken from its mother, in this city, on Saturday last, on account of her beastly conduct and inhuman treatment.

A SHAM DUEL.—A duel came off in the suburbs of town on Sunday morning last, which turned out to be a "steam boat," as the seconds took the matter into their own hands, and loaded the weapons (rifles) with blank cartridges.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE, Corner J and 4th streets, Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling Clothing and Furnishing Goods at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.

DOUGLAS TRIUMPHANT!

BRECKINRIDGE ELECTED

LINCOLN

MAKING RAILS,

And every body satisfied that, by recent additions from

San Francisco and Sacramento,

The Subscribers have the most complete and desirable assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Ready Made

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS

QUEEN'S-WARE,

GLASS-WARE,

HARD-WARE,

TIN-WARE,

GROCERIES

AND

PROVISIONS,

Ever offered to the Public in Yolo County,

And which they propose to sell at

VERY LOW PRICES,

At their Old Stand, at

Knight's Landing.

CALL and EXAMINE our STOCK before purchasing elsewhere.

Those indebted to us are respectfully, but earnestly requested to make immediate payment.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

Knight's Landing, Nov. 17, 1860.

\$1,000 REWARD.

The Sureties of William N. BROOKS, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of One Thousand Dollars for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861.

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!

SILKS FOR THE MILLION.

GREATEST SACRIFICE YET!

UNHEARD OF BARGAINS!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.

Are selling off their Silk Stock.

\$15,000 WORTH!

There never was such an opportunity to obtain Bargains!

Rich Silk Dresses at\$5 50, \$12 50
A beautiful assortment at... 7 50, 15 00
A beautiful assortment at...10 00, 18 00
Some of our richest at.....15 00, 27 50

OUR ENTIRE SILK STOCK,

which is one of the largest in the State, at LIKE REDUCTIONS. Rich Plain Silks, at 50 cts, 75 cts and \$1, really worth 100 per cent. more.

ALL ARE INVITED TO COME AND SEE!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

83 J Street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.



W. M. STODDARD, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions. The largest and best stock of

MOWERS

REAPERS and

THRESHERS

in Sacramento.

Extras for the same of all descriptions.

154 & 156 J st., South Side, near SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. June 31-3m

BRICK YARD

AT Knight's Landing.

ISAAC CULP,

RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State.

PREMIUM EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.

The Eagle Steam Flour Mills, is now in operation, and all persons having

GRAIN

To Grind, will bring it in immediately.

Z. GARDNER,

Feb 23-tf Knight's Landing.

Z. GARDNER,

LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT, Corner of Front and O Streets, Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows.

And every variety of

BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.

Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing. Jan 5-6m

10,500

REDWOOD POSTS

of the BEST QUALITY,

For sale cheap, apply to

THOMAS & BROWNELL,

Feb 9-tf Knight's Landing.

SPRING STYLES FOR 1861!

New York and Parisian style of hats just received by

LAMOTT & COLLINS, Corner 2d and J streets, Sacramento.

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and, upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins SELL LOWER than any other House in the State.

They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line. All orders from the country promptly attended to. Hats of all kinds made and repaired. mar 16-tf.

S. R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging, Painting and Glazing.

Houses Built and Removed.

All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice. SAM. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE.

ORDERS having been received from W. H. Russell, President Pony Express Company, I hereby transfer the office and everything appertaining thereto to Messrs. WELLS, FARGO & CO. All letters to be forwarded by Pony Express must be delivered at their office, on Second street, between J and K, Sacramento. J. W. COLEMAN, Agent Pony Express Co.

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE. REDUCED RATES!

The Rates for Letters per Pony Express, until First July next, —WILL BE—

For Half Ounce and under.....\$2
For each additional Half Ounce or fraction thereof.....\$2

Letters must be enclosed in Ten Cent Government Envelopes, and Pony Postage prepaid. The Express will be dispatched from our office

Wednesday and Saturday Nights, OF EACH WEEK,

On the arrival of the Boat from San Francisco. WELLS FARGO & CO., Agents. may 4-1m

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS

&

BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK of

DRY GOODS,



CLOTHING,

GROCERIES

HARDWARE,

HATS,

CAPS,

BOOTS AND



SHOES

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have Selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

Wholesale or Retail,

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT,

BARLEY,

BUTTER,

EGGS,

HAMS,

BACON AND

CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before

Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL.

Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.

Jan 19-tf

HARVESTING MACHINES.

1861.

Russell & Co.'s Thresher, made at Massillon, Ohio, celebrated throughout the United States as the best Threshing Machine in use—33 and 36 inch cylinders, 10 horse powers.

McCormick's combined Reaper and Mower, 6, 6 1/2 and 7 feet, greatly improved and surpassing all other cutting machines in results and durability.

Manny's combined Reaper and Mower, 6 feet cut, made by W. L. A. Wood, with his improvement, and has attained universal favor in agricultural countries.

Haynes' Illinois Harvester, cuts 10 feet wide, deposits the heads into a follower, and adjustable to have any required length of stubble—an immensely effective machine.

Wood's Mower, cuts 4 1/2 feet, very light draught; a boy and a pair of mules or ponies can run it—a "Little Giant" in the tall grass. Has taken the Grand Gold Medal of Honor and one thousand francs, at the great National trial at Vincennes, near Paris, June, 1860. At the Meeklenburg exhibition, Germany, June, 1860. First premium at the Yorkshire Agricultural Society, August, 1860. First premium at the New Jersey and Vermont State Fairs, and the limited number received in California last season gave not only satisfaction, but great gratification that such a machine could be had. The complimentary notices by letters from purchasers numerous. The low price and great efficacy of this machine makes it the farmer's helpmate, and places it within the reach of the smallest cultivators.

Wood's Patent combined Self-raking Reaper and Mower, a new machine, first that have come to California, represented as eminently practical in the self-raking process—a desideratum long sought in cutting machines.

Wood's Swather, a new machine, worked by two horses from behind; can be raised and lowered to suit; delivers the grain in very regular swaths by means of bands revolving over a platform, thence gathered into gables by a rake attachment.

Spencer's Threshers, with Perigo powers; these machines, made by D. S. Spencer, are well known, have been in use in California some three years, and are regarded by those who have used them with great favor—30, 33, 36 inch cylinders, with Perigo's ten horse powers.

Treadwell's Eight Horse Thresher, made by Spencer—a splendid machine.

Gove's Patent Hay Press, will press one and a half tons per hour.

Bradley's Patent Horse Rake. A boy old enough to ride a horse can do all the raking for a farm. One very great advantage possessed by this rake over any other, is the iron runners, which are so arranged as to keep the teeth at a proper distance from the ground, which greatly lessens the draught, and prevents the raking in of dirt, dust, old fog, or after-grass.

For the above machines we are the sole agents, and have them in liberal quantities, and can supply them to country merchants by the quantity, and to farmers on liberal terms. Parties requiring any of the above can procure them at our Branch Houses at Marysville, and at 154 and 156 J street, (formerly Stoddard's,) Sacramento, and at Jones & Hewlett's, Stockton.

TREADWELL & CO., Northeast Corner California and Battery Streets, San Francisco.

Also, other machines, for which we are not agents, viz:

Eagle Reaper and Mower. Hussey's Reaper. Burrell's Reaper. Pitt's Pattern, 8 and 10 horse—made by Nourse, Mason & Co. Whitman's 4, 6 and 8 horse Threshers Pitt's, Smith's, Whitman's, Field's, Emery's and Burr, Wright & Co.'s Horse Powers, together with

THE BEST STOCK

HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MILLS, PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES,

Upright and horizontal—5 to 15 horse power.

Belting, Belting Cloth, etc.,

In the country, comprising the very best kinds in use, and greatly improved in make and adaptability to the California market. apr 20-3m

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!



DALE & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,

And Every Description of

Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.

Sheet, Card and Book Music!

ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY

Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of

SHEET MUSIC,

Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS, With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

Brass Instruments in great variety.

Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopeans, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Flutenas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins,

And every description of Musical Instruments.

Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings, Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT

By the Day, Week or Month.

DALE & CO'S

Pioneer Music Store, feb 2-3m 155 J street, Sacramento.

75,000 FEET FINE FENCING.

BUILDING LUMBER
AND
REDWOOD POSTS,
FOR SALE CHEAP, BY
ROBERT GARDNER,
AT THE
PREMIUM EAGLE FLOUR MILLS,
Knight's Landing.

YOLO HOUSE.
Front Street,
Knight's Landing.

JOHN KOON and JAMES McCLINTOCK
have leased the above house, and they
would now respectfully announce to their
friends and the traveling public that they
will always be prepared to accommodate the
traveling community and regular boarders in the
very best style.

THE TABLE
will be furnished with the very best the
market can possibly afford, while the
Lodging Department,
being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a
style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State.

Attached is a
BAR,
in which will be kept the very best wines,
liquors and cigars that can be had in the
market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in
the county. There are also attached, large,
 commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.

No pains will be spared to make this one of
the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant
houses in the country.
KOON & McCLINTOCK.

UNION HOTEL,
Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces
to his numerous friends and the traveling
public that he has opened the above
beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town
of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared
to accommodate transient visitors and permanent
boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best
the market affords, while
The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted
up in the most comfortable style, every-
thing being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a
BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the
best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this
one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleas-
ant houses in the State. mar16-tf

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.
ON FOURTH STREET,
Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERGH, } Proprietors.
J. B. DAYTON, }
mar23-tf.

JAMES H. SULLIVAN,
L Street Between 2d and 3d,
Sacramento,

Manufacturer of all kinds of Barrels, Kegs,
Buckets, Well Buckets, Churns, Butter Firkin-
s, Liquor Kegs, Water Casks, Windmills,
and all kinds of Cooperage done on the most
reasonable terms.

N. B.—Orders from the Country solicited,
and promptly attended to. sept-11

Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the
above business at this place, we solicit
the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity,
and all others who may deem it proper to
patronize us. Those living at a distance,
and immediately upon the stage road, will
find it to their advantage to send in their
orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef
free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs
regularly through the various portions of the
county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. apl6-tf

MATTRESS FACTORY,
68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to
MICHENER'S, 68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go
to
MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m. Sacramento.

RATTLER!
This celebrated stallion will
stand the ensuing season at
the ranch of J. C. Davis, fifteen miles west of
Sacramento city, in Yolo county, at ONE
HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.
Mares will be received at the Empire Market,
Sacramento, on K street, between 1st and 2d
streets. Mares will be charged at the rate of
two dollars per month for pasturage during
the season. DAVIS & WERNER.

TRUSTEE
Will stand for the season at my ranch,
fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, opposite
the ranch of J. C. Davis, at FORTY DOL-
LARS for the season. Mares will be received
at the Empire Market, on K street, between
1st and 2d streets, Sacramento city, and will
be charged for pasturage at the rate of two
dollars per month during the season.

Any information in regard to the above
horses, can be obtained on application to C.
Green, at the Empire Market, on K street, be-
tween 1st and 2d. FRED. WERNER.
mar16-tf

HARDWARE, ETC.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet.
N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order;
Castings and Machinery, of every description,
Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed,
fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building
Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills;
Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders
filled promptly, and at as low rates as any es-
tablishment here or in San Francisco.
apl6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND
WALL PAPER DEPOT.

FREDERICKS & KREBS,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes,
Wall Paper, Window Shades,
Gilt Mouldings, Looking
Glass Plates, Artists'
and Painters'
Materials,
Etc.,
No. 186 J Street,
Between Seventh and Eighth streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.
N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been
to the East has made arrangements for ship-
ments by every steamer, which enables us to
fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.
Orders from the Country Promptly attended
to. dec8-tf

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find
the best selection of—
CHINA WARE,

WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
feb23-3m Sacramento.

THE BEST SELECTED STOCK
OF
CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY
GOODS.
IN SACRAMENTO.

FOR SALE CHEAP!
At No. 68 K street.

Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12 1/2 Per Yard.
Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.
Window Shades, 25 cents.
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.
Cornices of Every Variety.
Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.
Paper Hangings at All Prices.
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short
Notice.

Persons wanting anything in the House
Furnishing line would do well to call before,
purchasing elsewhere, at
MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures,
cheap. A large assortment of Gold and
Silver Trimmings.

PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.
Remember—The place where Good Bargains
can be made is at
MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th.
jan5-3m

SMITH'S GARDENS,
Sacramento.

Seed Warehouse, No. 40, J Street,
Between 2nd and 3rd street.

Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our
TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.—As fol-
lows: TREES.

No. 1.—General catalogue of Fruit and Orna-
mental Trees.
No. 2.—Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vines.
No. 3.—General price catalogue of Garden
Seeds.

No. 4.—Wholesale price catalogue of G-rden
and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.
For particulars and more minute infor-
mation please address as above, and we will
promptly forward any or all of the above cat-
alogues; which will give our customers all
the information they may require upon each
of the subjects treated upon.

We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign
Grape Vines.
The largest and best selected stock of Wine
and Table Grapes in the state.
We are prepared to sell the above in large
or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices
from previous years, and lower than the same
kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues.
Write us before purchasing Elsewhere.
Also, 150,000

California Grape Vines.
And our general Nursery Stock of Fruit,
Ornamental Trees, Shrubs,

Roses and Greenhouse Plants,
Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite
special attention to our large and varied stock
of Home Grown Garden & Field
Seeds, all of which we guarantee to be of
our own growing, and being the crop of the
present season are all warranted to be
FRESH AND GENUINE.

Planters and dealers in Seeds after reading
our catalogues, will find they can purchase a
more reliable article in this line at
LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER
HOUSE ON THIS COAST.

Orders Respectfully Solicited
Pure California Red and White Wines, for
sale by the gallon or case containing nothing
but the pure juice of the Grape.
A. P. SMITH & CO.,
Seed Warehouse, 40 J street, Sacramento.
feb-9tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.
Having Been Awarded the First
Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for
Monumental work, we would respectfully call
Particular Attention to our Specimens of al-
fornia Marble, and Workmanship now on
hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the
United States, and is not excelled in Europe,
for general purposes. It is free from flint or
iron, more compact, of finer texture, and sus-
ceptible of as high a polish as the best Ital-
ian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are
Practical workmen in it, we can furnish any-
thing in our line CHEAPER THAN THE
CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy your-
selves of the fact, please call at our
Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 101 K street, Sacramento.
A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to
order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,
PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments,
Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces,
Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly
on hand, or made to order at the shortest
notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended
to.
N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplo-
mas and Gold Medals at the several State
Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER
WACHHORST & DENVER,
Manufacturers and Repairers of
CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,
No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new
Pieces in Chronometers or Watches,
having the necessary and Workmen to
renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch,
equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired
Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss
Chronometers and Watches, expressly man-
ufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above
manufacturers prices, which we strictly war-
rant to keep time. Also, a very full assort-
ment of
DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,
In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m

CHOICE
WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our
large and well selected stock, which will be
sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

COGNAC.
50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in
double packages.

—ALSO—
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single
packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.
20 HIDS. of this celebrated brand, in
bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice
Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

CHAMPAGNE.
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick
for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for
sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

OLD TOM.
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand,
for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any
heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

RUM.
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

ALIFORNIA WINE.
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for
sale low.
—ALSO—
100 cases Sansvein's
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.
200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled
Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very
old and fine. McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.
Sacramento.
apl6-tf

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

Is to be found at his old stand, on Frontst.,
one door south of Washington, where he
will always be ready to do any work in his
line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any
shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their
advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
DRUGGISTS
139 J street, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct
from New York and Boston—
300 lbs Extract Licquorice,
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,
100 lbs Turkey Odium and Iodide Po-
tassa.

1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,
100 ozs Strychnine,
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,
150 lbs Calomel,
1100 lbs Blue Pills,
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,
275 lbs Chloroform,

Tartaric Acid,
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,
275 lbs Abua Ammonia,
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,
600 lbs Muriatric Acid,

Oil Bergamot, pure,
Oil Lemon, pure,
Oil Wintergreen, pure,
3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,

6000 lbs Alum,
1000 lbs Sulphur,
1800 lbs Tapioca,
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,

1100 lbs Alex Senna,
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,
110 kegs Pearl Barley,
13 kegs Jamaica Ginger,

2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,
1900 lbs Flaxseed,
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,

1175 lbs Gum Camphor,
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,
100 lbs Gum Scammony,
Gambogue, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth
and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead,
Seidlitz Powders, etc., etc.

For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.
We are now importing our Turpentine from
Boston, and have our Camphene distilled
fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon
getting a superior article, and always at the
lowest prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!
Choice Hops constantly on hand, direct
from New York, by express and clippers,
For sale at the lowest market prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

Paints, Oils and Varnish.
A full supply on hand, a prices to suit the
times.
1900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins,
1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American
Vermillion, etc., etc.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.
1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!
Just received from New York,
1,100,000 Soda Corks,
Bottle Corks,
1500 gross Vial Corks,
Beer Keg Corks, etc.
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Surgical Instruments.
Silk Stockings and Trusses.

Amputating Instruments,
Post Mortem Instruments,
Trepanning Instruments,
Obstetrical Instruments,
Dissecting Instruments,
Cupping Instruments,
Eye Instruments,
Pocket Instruments,
Tonsil Instruments,
Speculums,

Bougies and Catheters,
Syringes, Patent Elastic,
Abdominal Supporters,
Suspensory Bandages,
Phelps' Trusses,
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,
Marsh's Improved Trusses,
Chase's Trusses,
Hull's Trusses,
Stethoscopes,
Polypus Forceps,
Breast Pumps,
Probangs,

Silk Stockings,
Silk Knee Caps,
Silk Anklets,
French Trusses,
Infants' Trusses,
Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.

We are receiving the above goods by steamer
direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and
offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Wholesale Druggists,
feb2-3m Sacramento.

LABOR-SAVING IMPLEMENTS

FOR THE
HARVEST OF 1861!
BAKER & HAMILTON,
AGRICULTURAL WARE-HOUSE, HARD-
WARE AND SEED STORE,
J Street, between Front and 2d,
SACRAMENTO.

Manufacturers' Agents and Dealers
in John A. Pitt's, (Buffalo, N. Y.) Rus-
sell & Co's, (Massilon, Ohio,) and other
popular

THRASHING MACHINES.

Also, the following REAPERS and MOW-
ERS, IMPROVED for the Harvest of 1861:

NEW YORK COMBINED MACHINE,
BURT'S EAGLE "
McCORMICK'S "
HEATH'S EAGLE "
KENTUCKY HARVESTER "
MANNY'S IMPROVED "
ESTERLY'S "
RUGG'S COMBINED "
VERMONT MOWING "
BUCKEYE "

and Sole Agents for the celebrated
KETCHUM'S IMPROVED MOWERS,

manufactured by Messrs Nourse, Mason & Co.,
Boston, Mass., the BEST MOWING MACHINE IN
USE.

BAKER & HAMILTON have imported and sold
the Ketchum machine for the past five years,
and know that it is the only style now in use
that will cut successfully the matted clover of
some of our bottom lands. The machine be-
ing made entirely of iron, is very durable, and
tho' e sold five years ago, are said to be in as
good order now, for cutting, as when first pur-
chased. Some of them have run through the
entire season each year. And they do cheer-
fully recommend them above all others for
economy, lightness of draft, simplicity of
construction, great strength and compactness,
and the ease with which it can be managed
by the driver. It cuts well where the ground
is uneven. It has a lever for raising or low-
ering the knives. It will not clog in the heav-
iest grass or clover; and it does the work bet-
ter than it can be done with scythes. It cuts
very close, and will save from one to five dollars'
worth of hay per acre more than any other ma-
chine in use.

BAKER & HAMILTON have sold a number of
the Ketchum's machines with the Reaper at-
tachment, and have no hesitation in recom-
mending them to farmers who have both grain
and grass to cut, as a simple and convenient
combined machine. The driver can easily
rake off this machine, thereby saving the la-
bor of one man.

BAKER & HAMILTON, the only authorized
agents for the sale of these celebrated machines
in California, Oregon and Washington Terri-
tory, have imported for the coming harvest,
six sizes of Ketchum's Improved Mowers,
which are furnished with or without the
Reaper Attachment, as follows:

One Horse Machine, with four feet bars;
weights four hundred and fifty pounds; very
light and durable; capable of cutting from
ten to twelve acres of wild oats, or other grass
or grain, per day.

Light Two Horse Machine, with four and one-
half feet bars; weights four hundred and sev-
enty-five pounds; very light and durable;
capable of cutting from twelve to fifteen acres
per day.

Light Two Horse Machine, with five feet bars;
similar to last mentioned Machine.

Heavy Two Horse Machine, spur-gear, with
five feet bars, very strong; weights six hun-
dred and fifty pounds; capable of cutting
from fifteen to twenty matted clover per
day, or any other grass or grain.

Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 1, with bevel
gear, four and one-half feet bars.

Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 2, with bevel
gear, and five feet bars.

ALL OF WHICH ARE OFFERED AT
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

BAKER & HAMILTON have imported a large
stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers
and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap
for cash. Also,

HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS
of every description necessary to meet the
wants of the farmers. These they have in
large quantities, and can supply to traders
wholesale and retail, AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

Revolving Horse Rakes, with Hickory
Teeth,
Wire Spring Teeth Horse Rakes,
Hand Hay Rakes,
Steel Hay Forks,
Grain Cradles,
Grain Forks,
Mowing Scythes and Snaths,
Hay Presses,
Hay Knives,
Annealed Baling Wire,
Grind Stones and Pictures,
Grass Hooks and Sickles.

Baker & Hamilton's Patent Broad
Wooden Grain Fork, and

All kinds of Farming Implements,
Hardware and seeds.

BAKER & HAMILTON are determined not to
be undersold by any other house in the State;
and invite customers to call and examine for
themselves at their

AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE
SEED STORE,

Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J St., between
Front and 2d, Sacramento.
apr6-tf