

Secretary;

Treasurer;

Advisor and Councillor;

Auditor;

Any other official, regardless of his title, who in fact exercises authority or influence or receives compensation commensurate with that of any officials listed above.

(3) Positions of personnel other than listed in subparagraph (2), headings a. and b. above shall not be subject to the screening under the provisions of the Memorandum.

Incidentally, a modification will be made concerning organizations designated in Appendix II of the Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1946 so that only officials thereof corresponding to those listed in the subparagraph (2) above will be subject to the screening.

2. Criteria for Screening

The criteria for screening shall in general be based upon those provisions now applied to national public offices and extended lately in connection with the local public offices. In addition to the above, however, persons who held controlling influence in influential companies which commanded excessive economic power during the war time shall be defined to fall under Paragraph "G" of the Memorandum in the line as follows:

(1) Persons who held, between 7 July 1937 and 2 September 1945, controlling influence in any of the following companies shall be defined as persons who fall under the provisions of the Paragraph "G".

a. Conspicuously influential companies which have manufactured finished aircraft or arms, or munitions.

b. Conspicuously monopolistic companies which have engaged in production of basic productive materials or business of communication or transportation.

c. Conspicuously monopolistic companies which have engaged in domestic or foreign trade.

d. Holding companies designated or to be designated hereafter by SCAP Memoranda and influential companies closely associated with the above.

e. Companies which have the authorized capitalization exceeding one hundred million yen.

f. Any other companies or financial institutions which have commanded excessive economic power.

Companies falling under any one of the categories above shall be designated specifically by the Prime Minister.

(2) Persons who hold controlling influence in a company provided in the foregoing subparagraph shall mean and include the principal officials as follows:

Chairman, Vice-Chairman;

President, Vice-President;

Managing Director, Standing Director;

Standing Auditor

Active Advisor of Councillor;

Principal stockholders who owned 10 per cent or more of capital stocks or who exercised controlling influence directly or indirectly in the company;

Any other official, regardless of his title or position, who in fact exercised authority or influence commensurate that of any of the officials listed above.

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(3) All persons who are decided to fall under the Paragraph "G" under the foregoing subparagraphs (1) and (2) above shall be barred from the national and local government service. However, those who hold at present national public offices for being to which or for holding which they have been cleared under the screening criteria now in force as not falling under the provisions of the Memorandum shall not be liable, to be removed from position, provided that the administration of the plan is so timed that all such persons subject to removal therefrom are removed from their respective offices not later than 3 May 1945.

(1) Screening of officials covered under the present plan of extension of application of the Memorandum shall be conducted by the Central Public Office Qualification Examination Committee, provided that, with reference to organizations falling under headings b. and c. of paragraph 1, subparagraph 1 above, officials of those of the prefectural or local level shall be screened by the Prefectural or Municipal Public Office Qualifications Examination Committees which are to be established shortly in connection with the extension of application of the Memorandum to the local offices.

(2) Companies, banks or organizations which fall under paragraph 1, subparagraph (1) above are listed in Appendix attached hereto and those which fall under paragraph 2, subparagraph (1) are listed in Paragraph A thereof.

Appendix

Paragraph A.

a. In Japan.

- (1) Amagasaki Seitetsu K.K. (Amagasaki Iron Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
- (2) Asahi Denka Kogyo K.K. (Asahi Electrification Industrial Co. Ltd.)
- (3) Asano Bussan K.K. (Asano Trading Co. Ltd.)
- (4) Asano Cement K.K. (Asano Cement Co. Ltd.)
- (5) Asano Honsha (Asano Central Co.)
- (6) Chiyoda Seimei Hoken Sogo K. (Chiyoda Mutual Life Insurance Co.)
- (7) Chugoku Haiden K.K. (Chugoku District Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.)
- (8) Daido Seiko K.K. (Daido Steel Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
- (9) Dai Ichi Seimei Hoken Sogo K. (The First Mutual Life Insurance Co.)
- (10) Daiken Sangyo K.K. (Daiken Industry Co. Ltd.)
- (11) Dai Nippon Boseki K.K. (Great Japan Spinning Co. Ltd.)
- (12) Fuji Sangyo K.K. (Fuji Industrial Co. Ltd.)
- (13) Furukawa Denki Kogyo K.K. (Furukawa Electric Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (14) Furukawa Kogyo K.K. (Furukawa Mining Co. Ltd.)
- (15) Fusco Kinzoku K.K. (Fusco Metal Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (16) Godo Shusei K.K. (United Alcohol Co. Ltd.)
- (17) Hitachi Kokuki K.K. (Hitachi Aeroplane Co. Ltd.)
- (18) Hitachi Seiki K.K. (Hitachi Machinery Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
- (19) Hitachi Seisakusho (Hitachi Engineering Works Ltd.)
- (20) Hitachi Zohei K.K. (Hitachi Arms Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
- (21) Hitachi Zosensho (Hitachi Shipbuilding Yard Co. Ltd.)
- (22) Hokkaido Tanko Kisen K.K. (Hokkaido Mining & Steamship Co. Ltd.)
- (23) Hokuriku Haiden K.K. (Hokuriku District Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.)
- (24) Ishikawajima Jyukogyo K.K. (Ishikawajima Heavy Industries Co. Ltd.)
- (25) Kabushiki Kaisha Nissan (Nissan Co. Ltd.)
- (26) Kanegafuchi Kogyo K.K. (Kanegafuchi Industries Co. Ltd.)
- (27) Kansai Haiden K.K. (Kansai District Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.)
- (28) Kanto Haiden K.K. (Kanto District Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.)
- (29) Kawanami Kogyo K.K. (Kawanami Industries Co. Ltd.)
- (30) Kawasaki Jyukogyo K.K. (Kawasaki Heavy Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (31) Kawasaki Kisen K.K. (Kawasaki Steamship Co. Ltd.)
- (32) Kawasaki Kokuki Kogyo K.K. (Kawasaki Aeroplane Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (33) Kawasaki Sharyo K.K. (Kawasaki Rolling Stock Co. Ltd.)
- (34) Keihanshin Kyuko Dentetsu K.K. (Keihanshin Express Tramway Co. Ltd.)
- (35) Kinki Nippon Tetsudo K.K. (Kinki Japan Railway Co. Ltd.)
- (36) Kobe Ginko (Kobe Bank)
- (37) Kobe Seikosho (Kobe Steel Mfg. Works Ltd.)
- (38) Kubota Seikosho (Kubota Steel Mfg. Works Ltd.)
- (39) Kyushu Haiden K.K. (Kyushu District Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.)
- (40) Matsushita Denki Sangyo K.K. (Matsushita Electrical Instruments Ind. Co.)
- (41) Matsushita Kokuki K.K. (Matsushita Aeroplane Co. Ltd.)
- (42) Meiji Seimei Hoken K.K. (Meiji Life Insurance Co. Ltd.)
- (43) Minsei Sangyo K.K. (Minsei Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (44) Mitsubishi Denki Kogyo K.K. (Mitsubishi Electrical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (45) Mitsubishi Ginko (Mitsubishi Bank)
- (46) Mitsubishi Honsha (Mitsubishi Central Co.)

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- (47) Mitsubishi Jyukogyo K.K. (Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Co. Ltd.)
 - (48) Mitsubishi Kasei Kogyo K.K. (Mitsubishi Chemical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (49) Mitsubishi Kisen K.K. (Mitsubishi Steamship Co. Ltd.)
 - (50) Mitsubishi Kogyo K.K. (Mitsubishi Mining Co. Ltd.)
 - (51) Mitsubishi Sekiyu K.K. (Mitsubishi Oil Co. Ltd.)
 - (52) Mitsubishi Seiko K.K. (Mitsubishi Steel Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
 - (53) Mitsubishi Shintaku K.K. (Mitsubishi Trust Co. Ltd.)
 - (54) Mitsubishi Shoji K.K. (Mitsubishi Trading Co. Ltd.)
 - (55) Mitsubishi Soko K.K. (Mitsubishi Warehouse Co. Ltd.)
 - (56) Mitsui Bussan K.K. (Mitsui Trading Co. Ltd.)
 - (57) Mitsui Ginko (Mitsui Bank)
 - (58) Mitsui Honsha (Mitsui Central Co.)
 - (59) Mitsui Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Mitsui Chemical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (60) Mitsui Kozan K.K. (Mitsui Mining Co. Ltd.)
 - (61) Mitsui Mokuzai K.K. (Mitsui Lumber Co. Ltd.)
 - (62) Mitsui Seiki K.K. (Mitsui Precise Instruments Co. Ltd.)
 - (63) Mitsui Senpaku K.K. (Mitsui Shipping Co. Ltd.)
 - (64) Mitsui Shintaku K.K. (Mitsui Trust Co. Ltd.)
 - (65) Mitsui Soko K.K. (Mitsui Warehouse Co. Ltd.)
 - (66) Mitsui Yushi K.K. (Mitsui Grease and Fat Co. Ltd.)
 - (67) Mitsui Zosen K.K. (Mitsui Shipbuilding Co. Ltd.)
 - (68) Mizuho Sangyo K.K. (Mizuho Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (69) Nakajima Hikoki K.K. (Nakajima Aeroplane Co. Ltd.)
 - (70) Nanyo Kaiun K.K. (South Sea Navigation Co. Ltd.)
 - (71) Nichiden Kogyo K.K. (Nichiden Ind. Development Co. Ltd.)
 - (72) Nikkoku Kogyo K.K. (Nikkoku Industries Co. Ltd.)
 - (73) Nippon Alumi K.K. (Nippon Aluminium Co. Ltd.)
 - (74) Nippon Chisso Hiryo K.K. (Japan Nitrate Fertilizer Co. Ltd.)
 - (75) Nippon Chochiku Ginko (Japan Savings Bank)
 - (76) Nippon Denki K.K. (Japan Electricity Co. Ltd.)
 - (77) Nippon Denko K.K. (Japan Electrical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (78) Nippon Keikinzoku K.K. (Japan Light Metal Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (79) Nippon Kensetsu Sangyo K.K. (Japan Construction Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (80) Nippon Kentetsu Kogyo K.K. (Japan Kentetsu Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (81) Nippon Kogyo K.K. (Japan Mining Co. Ltd.)
 - (82) Nippon Kokan K.K. (Japan Steel Pipe Co. Ltd.)
 - (83) Nippon Musen K.K. (Japan Wireless Co. Ltd.)
 - (84) Nippon Seikosho (Japan Steel Mfg. Works Ltd.)
 - (85) Nippon Seimei Hoken K.K. (Japan Life Insurance Co. Ltd.)
 - (86) Nippon Seitetsu K.K. (Japan Iron Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
 - (87) Nippon Sekiyu K.K. (Japan Petroleum Co. Ltd.)
 - (88) Nippon Soda K.K. (Japan Soda Co. Ltd.)
 - (89) Nippon Suisan K.K. (Japan Marine Products Co. Ltd.)
 - (90) Nippon Yusen K.K. (N.Y.K.)
 - (91) Nipponkai Kisen K.K. (Nipponkai Steamship Co. Ltd.)
 - (92) Nissan Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Nissan Chemical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (93) Nissan Jyukogyo K.K. (Nissan Heavy Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (94) Nisshin Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Nisshin Chemical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (95) Nitchitsu Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Nitchitsu Chemical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (96) Nitchitsu Kogyo Kaihatsu K.K. (Nitchitsu Mining Development Co. Ltd.)
 - (97) Nitchitsu Kainan Kogyo K.K. (Nitchitsu Kainan Dev. Co. Ltd.)

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- (98) Nitchitsu Nenryo Kogyo K.K. (Nitchitsu Fuel Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (99) Nitchitsu Shoken K.K. (Nitchitsu Securities Co. Ltd.)
 (100) Nittetsu Kogyo K.K. (Nittetsu Mining Co. Ltd.)
 (101) Nomura Ginko (Nomura Bank)
 (102) Nomura Gomei Kaisha (Nomura Partnership)
 (103) Nomura Higashi Indo Shokusan K.K. (Nomura East India Colonization Co. Ltd.)
 (104) Oji Seishi K.K. (Oji Paper Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
 (105) Oki Denki K.K. (Oki Electricity Co. Ltd.)
 (106) Okura Doboku K.K. (Okura Engineering Co. Ltd.)
 (107) Okura Jigyo K.K. (Okura Enterprise Co. Ltd.)
 (108) Okura Kogyo K.K. (Okura Mining Co. Ltd.)
 (109) Onoda Cement K.K. (Onoda Cement Co. Ltd.)
 (110) Osaka Shosen K.K. (O.S.K.)
 (111) Otani Jyukogyo K.K. (Otani Heavy Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (112) Riken Kogyo K.K. (Riken Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (113) Sanki Kogyo K.K. (Sanki Engineering Co. Ltd.)
 (114) Sanwa Ginko (Sanwa Bank)
 (115) Seika Kogyo K.K. (Seika Mining Co. Ltd.)
 (116) Shikoku Kikai Kogyo K.K. (Shikoku Machine Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (117) Shoun Kosakusho (Shoun Engineering Works Ltd.)
 (118) Showa Denko K.K. (Showa Electrical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (119) Showa Hikoki K.K. (Showa Aeroplane Co. Ltd.)
 (120) Showa Hosan K.K. (Showa Agricultural Products Co. Ltd.)
 (121) Sumitomo Alumi Seiren K.K. (Sumitomo Aluminum Refinery Ltd.)
 (122) Sumitomo Denki Kogyo K.K. (Sumitomo Electrical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (123) Sumitomo Ginko (Sumitomo Bank)
 (124) Sumitomo Honsha (Sumitomo Central Co.)
 (125) Sumitomo Shintaku K.K. (Sumitomo Trust Co. Ltd.)
 (126) Sumitomo Soko K.K. (Sumitomo Warehouse Co. Ltd.)
 (127) Sumitomo Tsushin Kogyo K.K. (Sumitomo Communication Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (128) Teikoku Ginko (Teikoku Bank)
 (129) Teikoku Seimei Hoken K.K. (Teikoku Life Insurance Co. Ltd.)
 (130) Teikoku Seni K.K. (Teikoku Fiber Co. Ltd.)
 (131) Toa Kaiun K.K. (Toa Navigation Co. Ltd.)
 (132) ~~Tohoku~~ Haiden K.K. (Tohoku District Electricity Distribution Co. Ltd.)
 (133) Tohoku Shinko Alumi K.K. (Tohoku Development Aluminum Co. Ltd.)
 (134) Tohoku Shinko Pulp K.K. (Tohoku Development Pulp Co. Ltd.)
 (135) Tokai Ginko (Tokai Bank)
 (136) Tokyo Gas K.K. (Tokyo Gas Co. Ltd.)
 (137) Tokyo Kaijo Hoken K.K. (Tokyo Maritime Insurance Co. Ltd.)
 (138) Tokyo Kyuko Dentetsu K.K. (Tokyo Express Tramway Co. Ltd.)
 (139) Tokyo Shibaura Denki K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Electricity Co. Ltd.)
 (140) Tokyo Shibaura Koki K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Mfg. Instruments Co. Ltd.)
 (141) Tokyo Shibaura Kyodo Kogyo K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Joint Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (142) Tokyo Shibaura Seisakusho (Tokyo Shibaura Mfg. Works Ltd.)
 (143) Tokyo Shibaura Sharyo K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Rolling Stocks Co. Ltd.)
 (144) Toyo Boseki K.K. (Toyo Spinning Co. Ltd.)
 (145) Toyo Keiki Denki K.K. (Toyo Gauge and Electricity Co. Ltd.)
 (146) Toyo Koatsu Kogyo K.K. (Toyo High Pressure Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 (147) Toyo Menka K.K. (Toyo Cotton Co. Ltd.)
 (148) Toyo Rayon K.K. (Toyo Rayon Co. Ltd.)
 (149) Yamashita Kisen K.K. (Yamashita Steamship Co. Ltd.)
 (150) Yasuda Ginko (Yasuda Bank)
 (151) Yasuda Hozensha (Yasuda Central Co.)
 (152) Yasuda Shintaku K.K. (Yasuda Trust Co. Ltd.)

b. Outside Japan

- (1) Anto Keikinzoku K. K. (Anto Light Metal Col. Ltd.)
- (2) Asahi Keikinzoku K.K. (Asahi Light Metal Col. Ltd.)
- (3) Banwa (Banwa Trading Col)
- (4) Chintao Seitetsu K.K. (Chintao Steel Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
- (5) Chosen Chisso Kayaku K.K. (Chose Nitrate Powder Co. Ltd.)
- (6) Chosen Dengyo K.K. (Chosen Electrical Enterprise Co. Ltd.)
- (7) Chosen Denko K.K. (Chosen Electric and Engineering Co. Ltd.)
- (8) Chosen Jinzo Sekiyu K.K. (Chosen Synthetic Oil Co. Ltd.)
- (9) Chosen Kogyo Shinko K.K. (Chosen Mining Development Co. Ltd.)
- (10) Chosen Oryokuko Suiden K.K. (Chosen Oryokuko Hydroelectric Co. Ltd.)
- (11) Chosen Sekiyu K.K. (Chosen Oil Co. Ltd.)
- (12) Chosen Shinko Kinzoku K.K. (Chosen Shinko Metal Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (13) Chosen Sumitomo Keikinzoku K. K. (Chosen Sumitomo Light Metal Co. Ltd.)
- (14) Chuka Koku K.K. (Central China Aviation Co. Ltd.)
- (15) Chuka Rinsen K. K. (Chinese Ship Co. Ltd.)
- (16) Chuka Seitetsu K. K. (Central China Iron Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
- (17) Chuka Tabako K. K. (Central China Tobacco Co. Ltd.)
- (18) Daido Tanko K. K. (Daido Coal Mining Co. Ltd.)
- (19) Fushin Tanko K. K. (Fushin Coal Mining Co. Ltd.)
- (20) Hokuhyo Tanko K. K. (Hokuhyo Coal Mining Co. Ltd.)
- (21) Honkeiko Baitetsu K.K. (Honkeiko Coal and Iron Co. Ltd.)
- (22) Ishihara Sangyo K.K. (Ishihara Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (23) Kachu Denki Tsushin K.K. (Central China Telegram Co. Ltd.)
- (24) Kachu Suidon K.K. (Central China Water Works and Electricity Co. Ltd.)
- (25) Kachu Tetsudo K.K. (Central China Railways Co. Ltd.)
- (26) Kahoku Chisso Kiryo K.K. (North China Nitrate Fertilizer Co. Ltd.)
- (27) Kahoku Dengyo K.K. (North China Electricity Co. Ltd.)
- (28) Kahoku Denshin Denwa K.K. (North China Telegraph and Telephone Co. Ltd.)
- (29) Kahoku Hatabako K.K. (North China Tobacco Leaf Co. Ltd.)
- (30) Kahoku Jidosha K.K. (North China Automobiles Co. Ltd.)
- (31) Kahoku Keikinzoku K. K. (North China Light Metal Co. Ltd.)
- (32) Kahoku Kotsu K.K. (North China Railways Co. Ltd.)
- (33) Kahoku Seni K.K. (North China Fiber Co. Ltd.)
- (34) Kahoku Tea Tabako K.K. (N.C. East Assai Tobacco Co. Ltd.)
- (35) Kako Shogyo Ginko (Kako Commercial Bank)
- (36) Kakuko Tanko (Kakuko Coal Mining Co. Ltd.)
- (37) Kanegafuchi Kodai Jitsugyo K.K. (Kanegafuchi Kodai Ind. Co. Ltd.)
- (38) Karafuto Kogyo K.K. (Karaguto Mining Co. Ltd.)
- (39) Kinshu Pulp K.K. (Kinshu Pulp Co. Ltd.)
- (40) Kitashina Seitetsu K.K. (North China Iron Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
- (41) Kitsurin Jinzo Sekiyu K.K. (Kitsurin Synthetic Oil Co. Ltd.)
- (42) Kobayashi Kogyo K.K. (Kobayashi Mining Co. Ltd.)
- (43) Kokusai Unyu K.K. (International Transportation Co. Ltd.)
- (44) Kono Ginko (Agriculture Development Bank)

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- (45) Manshu Dengyo K.K. (Manchurian Electrical Works Co. Ltd.)
 - (46) Manshu Denki Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Manchurian Electric Chemical Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (47) Manshu Denshin Denwa K.K. (Manchurian Telephone and Telegram Co. Ltd.)
 - (48) Manshu Eiga Kyokai (Manchurian Cinema Association)
 - (49) Manshu Enko K.K. (Manchurian Lead Mine Co. Ltd.)
 - (50) Manshu Gosei Nenryo K.K. (Manchurian Synthetic Fuel Co. Ltd.)
 - (51) Manshu Hikoki Seizo K.K. (Manchurian Aeroplane Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
 - (52) Manshu Hitachi Seisakusho (Manchurian Hitachi Mfg. Work Ltd.)
 - (53) Manshu Jidosha Seizo K.K. (Manchurian Automobile Mfg. Co. Ltd.)
 - (54) Manshu Jinzo Sekiyu K.K. (Manchurian Synthetic Oil Co. Ltd.)
 - (55) Manshu Keikinzoku K.K. (Manchurian Light Metals Co. Ltd.)
 - (56) Manshu Kogyo Kaihatsu K.K. (Manchurian Mining Development Co. Ltd.)
 - (57) Manshu Koku K.K. (Manchurian Aviation Co. Ltd.)
 - (58) Manshu Kosho K.K. (Manchurian Arsenal Ltd.)
 - (59) Manshu Kozen K.K. (Manchurian Mines Co. Ltd.)
 - (60) Manshu Magnesium K.K. (Manchurian Magnesium Co. Ltd.)
 - (61) Manshu Nochi Kaihatsu Kosha (Manchurian Agricultural Land Development Co.)
 - (62) Manshu Oryokuko Suiryoku Hatsuden K.K. (Manchurian Oryokuko Hydroelectric Co. Ltd.)
 - (63) Manshu Seitetsu K.K. (Manchurian Iron Mfg., Co. Ltd.)
 - (64) Manshu Sekitan Ekika Kenkyusho (Manchurian Coal Hiquiefaction Research Institute)
 - (65) Manshu Sekiyu K.K. (Manshu Oil Co. Ltd.)
 - (66) Manshu Sumitomo Kinzoku K.K. (Manchurian Sumitomo Metals Co. Ltd.)
 - (67) Manshu Tanko K.K. (Manchurian Coal Mine Co. Ltd.)
 - (68) Manshu Tokushu Tekko K.K. (Manchurian Special Iron-Ore Co. Ltd.)
 - (69) Manshu Toshi Shoken K.K. (Manchurian Investment and Securities Co. Ltd.)
 - (70) Manshu Toyo Boseki K.K. (Manchurian Toyo Spinning Co. Ltd.)
 - (71) Mitsuzan Tanko K.K. (Mitsuzan Coal Mine Co. Ltd.)
 - (72) Mokyo Dengyo K.K. (Mongokolian Electricity Co. Ltd.)
 - (73) Mokyo Denki Tsushin Setsubi K.K. (Mongolian Electric Communication Equipment Co. Ltd.)
 - (74) Mozan Tekko Kaihatsu K.K. (Mozan Iron Mine Development Co. Ltd.)
 - (75) Naka Shina Gunpyo Kokanyo Busshi Haikyuu Kumiai (Central China Distributing Association of Materials for Exchange with Military Notes)
 - (76) Nichiman Shoji K.K. (Japan Manchurian Trading Co. Ltd.)
 - (77) Nippon Koshuha Jyukogyo K.K. (Japan High Frequency Heavy Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (78) Okura Sangyo K.K. (Okura Industrial Co. Ltd.)
 - (79) Ryuen Tekko K.K. (Ryuen Iron Mine Co. Ltd.)
 - (80) Sansei Sangyo K.K. (Sansei Ind. Co. Ltd.)
 - (81) Seian Tanko K.K. (Seian Coal Mine Co. Ltd.)
 - (82) Showa Seikoshu (Showa Steel Mfg. Works, Ltd.)
 - (83) Showa Tsusho (Showa Trading Ltd.)
 - (84) Taiwan Denryoku K.K. (Taiwan Electric Power Co. Ltd.)
 - (85) Tohendo Kaihatsu K.K. (Tohendo Development Co. Ltd.)
 - (86) Toyo Keikinzoku K.K. (Toyo Light Metal Co. Ltd.)

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Paragraph B.

1. National policy companies, Corporation (Eidan) Special Banks etc.
 - (1) Chuo Shokuryo Eidan (Central Food Corporation)
 - (2) Hokkaido Takushoku Ginko (Hokkaido Colonial Bank)
 - (3) Jyutaku Eidan (Housing Corporation)
 - (4) Koeki Eidan (Trading Corporation)
 - (5) Kokumin Kosei Kinko (National Rehabilitation Bank)
 - (6) Kokusai Denki Tsushin K.K. (International Electric Communications Co. Ltd.)
 - (7) Nippon Ginko (Bank of Japan)
 - (8) Nippon Hasso Den K.K. (Japan Electric Supply Co. Ltd.)
 - (9) Nippon Hiryo K.K. (Japan Fertilizer Co., Ltd.)
 - (10) Nippon Kangyo Ginko (Hypothec Bank of Japan)
 - (11) Nippon Kogyo Ginko (Industrial Bank of Japan)
 - (12) Nippon Sanshi Tosei K.K. (Japan Silk Control Co., Ltd.)
 - (13) Nippon Sekitan K.K. (Japan Coal Co., Ltd.)
 - (14) Nippon Shoken Torihikisho (Japan Securities Exchange)
 - (15) Nippon Tsuun K.K. (Japan Transportation Co., Ltd.)
 - (16) Nippon Yushutsu Nosanbutsu K.K. (Japan Export Agricultural Products Co., Ltd.)
 - (17) Nochi Kaihatsu Eidan (Agricultural Land Development Corporation)
 - (18) Norin Chuo Kinko (Central Bank for Agriculture and Forestry)

- (19) Onkyu Kinko (Pension Bank)
- (20) Sangyo Setsubi Eidan (Industrial Equipment Corporation)
- (21) Seimei Hoken Chuokai (Central Life Insurance Association)
- (22) Senpaku Unei Kai (Shipman Management Association)
- (23) Shoko Kumiai Chuo Kinko (Central Bank for Commercial and Industrial Association)
- (24) Shomin Kinko (People's Bank)
- (25) Songai Hoken Chuo Kai (Central Damage Insurance Association)
- (26) Teikoku Kogyo Kaihatsu K.K. (Imperial Mining Development Co., Ltd.)
- (27) Teikoku Nenryo Kogyo K.K. (Imperial Fuel Co., Ltd.)
- (28) Teikoku Sekiyu K.K. (Imperial Oil Co., Ltd.)
- (29) Teito Kosokudo Kotsu Eidan (Metropolis High Speed Transportation Corporation)
- (30) Tohoku Kogyo K.K. (Tohoku Development Co., Ltd.)
- (31) Any companies in which any of the following are the largest stockholders:
 - a. The Government, its subdivisions, agencies or branches
 - b. National policy companies or corporations (Eidan)
 - c. Special banks.

2. Organizations to be designated by the Temporary Demand and Supply Adjustment Law.

- (1) Aen Tetsuban Kyogikai (Galvanized Iron Plate Council)
- (2) Den Sen Kyogikai (Electric Wire Council)
- (3) Gomu Tosei Kumiai (Rubber Control Union)
- (4) Gyomo Nenshi K.K. (Fishing Net Twine Co., Ltd.)

- (5) Jidosha Seizo Kogyo Kumiai (Automobile Manufacturing Industry Union)
- (6) Jitensha Seizo Kumiai (Bicycle Manufacturing Union)
- (7) Karbaido Seisan Kyogikai (Carbide Production Council)
- (8) Kami Oyobi Pulp Kogyo Rengokai (Paper and Pulp Industry Federation)
- (9) Keikinzoku Ju-kyu Chosei Kumiai (Light Metals Supply and Demand Adjustment Union)
- (10) Keikinzoku Kyogikai (Light Metals Council)
- (11) Kinu Jinken Orimonosho Kyokai (Silk and Staple Fibre Fabric Traders Council)
- (12) Menshi Sufuito Haikyu Tosei Kumiai (Cotton and Staple Fibre Yarn Distribution Control Union)
- (13) Nippon Aminosan K.K. (Japan Amino-Acid Co., Ltd.)
- (14) Nippon Asaito Haikyu Tosei Kumiai (Japan Hemp Thread Distribution Control Union)
- (15) Nippon Asaorimono Haikyu Tosei Kumiai (Japan Linen and Hemp Cloth Distribution Control Union)
- (16) Nippon Bearing Kyokai (Japan Bearing Association)
- (17) Nippon Denki Kikai Seizo Kai (Japan Electrical Machinery Manufacturing Association)
- (18) Nippon Denkyu Kogyo Tosei Kumiai (Japan Electric Bulb Industry Control Union)
- (19) Nippon Garabo Tosei Kumiai (Japan Sundry Spun Thread Control Union)
- (20) Nippon Genpi Jyuzai K.K. (Japan Raw Hides Co., Ltd.)
- (21) Nippon Genyu Yuso K.K. (Japan Crude Oil Transportation Co., Ltd.)
- (22) Nippon Jinkenshi Tosei Kumiai (Japan Rayon Yarn Control Union)
- (23) Nippon Kanzume K.K. (Japan Canned Goods Co., Ltd.)

- (24) Nippon Kaya Tosei Kumiai (Japan Mosquito Net Control Union)
- (25) Nippon Keito Iotouri Tesei Kumiai (Japan Woolen and Worsted Yarn Wholesale Control Union)
- (26) Nippon Kinuboshi Tosei Kumiai (Japan Spun Silk Yarn Control Union)
- (27) Nippon Kugi Harisane Kyogikai (Japan Nail and Wire Council)
- (28) Nippon Noki Gomu Haikyu Kaisha (Japan Agricultural Machinery Rubber Distribution Co.,)
- (29) Nippon Nokigu Kogyo Tosei Kumiai (Japan Agricultural Implements Industry Control Union)
- (30) Nippon Sato K.K. (Japan Sugar Co., Ltd.)
- (31) Nippon Sekitan Kogyo Kai (Japan Coal-lining Association)
- (32) Nippon Seniki Kogyo Rengokai (Japan Textile Machinery Industry Federation)
- (33) Nippon Shingu Seizo Tosei Kumiai (Japan Bedding Manufacturing Control Union)
- (34) Nippon Shubyo Haikyu Kumiai (Japan Seeds and Seeding Distribution Union)
- (35) Nippon Tekko Kyogikai (Japan Iron and Steel Council)
- (36) Nippon Tsushin Kikai Kogyo Kai (Japan Communication Machinery Industry Association)
- (37) Noyaku K.K. (Farm Chemicals Co., Ltd.)
- (38) Ryu-sho San Seisan Kyogikai (Sulphuric and Nitric Acid Production Council)
- (39) Sangyo Kikai Kogyokai (Industrial Machinery Industry Association)
- (40) Sekiyu Seiseigyo Rengokai (Oil Refinery Federation)
- (41) Sekken Kogyo Tosei Kumiai (Soaps Industry Control Union)
- (42) Semento Kogyo Kai (Cement Industry Association)

- (43) Seni Kyokai (Textile Association)
- (44) Shindo Hin Kogyokai (Copper Plate Products Manufacturing Association)
- (45) Soda Kogyo Kai (Soda Industry Association)
- (46) Suisan Hikakugyo K.K. (Aquatic Hides Business Co., Ltd.)
- (47) Tar Seihin Kogyo Kai (Tar Products Industry Association)
- (48) Teikoku Mohi K.K. (Imperial Fur Co., Ltd.)
- (49) Teikoku Shintan K.K. (Imperial Fire Woods and Wood-charcoal Co., Ltd.)
- (50) Teikoku Yuryo K.K. (Imperial Oil and Fat Co., Ltd.)
- (51) Toryo Hanbai K.K. (Paints Sale Co., Ltd.)
- (52) Zenkoku Itagarasu Haikyu K.K. (National Plate Glass Distribution Co., Ltd.)
- (53) Zenkoku Jidosha Bubunhin Kogyo Kumiai (National Automobiles Accessories Industry Union)
- (54) Zenkoku Kamisehin Seizo Tosei Kumiai (National Paper Products Manufacturing Control Union)
- (55) Zenkoku Kozan Kai (National Mining Association)
- (56) Zenkoku Miso K.K. (National "Miso" Co., Ltd.)
- (57) Zenkoku Seimen Tosei Kumiai (National Cotton Manufacturing Industry Control Union)
- (58) Zenkoku Seni Zappin Tosei Kumiai (National Sundry Fabric Manufacturing Control Union)
- (59) Zen Nippon Saisei Gomu Zairyo Tosei Kumiai (National Recovered Rubber Materials Control Union)
- (60) Zenkoku Shoyu K.K. (National Soy Co., Ltd.)
- (61) Any other organizations of the national level to be designated hereafter under the provisions of the Temporary Demand and Supply Adjustment Law.

3. Organizations established under special legislations, government-subsidized organizations etc.

- (1) Bengoshi Kai (Lawyers' Society, including those of national and prefectural level, the term "prefecture" including here and hereafter To, Do, Fu and Ken.)
- (2) Chuo Baji Kai (Central Horse Affairs Society)
- (3) Chuo Shakai Jigyo Kai (Central Social Work Society)
- (4) Dai Nippon Ikuei Kai (Great Japan Education Association)
- (5) Dai Nippon Iryo Dan (Great Japan Medical Service)
- (6) Dai Nippon Keibo Kyokai (Great Japan Guarding Parties Association)
- (7) Dai Nippon Taiiku Kai (Great Japan Athletics Society)
- (8) Engyo Kumiai Chuo Kai (Central Association of Salt Industry Union)
- (9) Gyogyo Kai (Fishing Association, including all of local level, the term local including here and hereafter Shi, Machi and Mura)
- (10) Ido Eisha Renmei (Travelling Motion Pictures Projection League)
- (11) Ishi Kai (Doctor's Association, including those of national and prefectural level)
- (12) Jidosha Kaigisho (Automobiles Council)
- (13) Jiyu Shuppan Kyokai (Liberal Publisher's Association)
- (14) Karinsan Hiryo Seizo Kumiai (Super-phosphate Fertilizer Production Union)
- (15) Keimu Kyokai (Penitentiary Association)

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- (16) Keizai Dantai Rengokai (Federation of Economic Organizations)
 - (17) Nippon Denpun K.K. (Japan Starch Co. Ltd.)
 - (18) Nippon Eiga Kyoiku Kyokai (Japan Motion Pictures Education Society)
 - (19) Nippon Gakujuutsu Shinko Kai (Japan Learning and Study Advancement Society)
 - (20) Nippon Ido Engeki Renmei (Japan Travelling Drama Performance League)
 - (21) Nippon Kaitaku Kyokai (Japan Colonization Association)
 - (22) Nippon Kaiun Kyokai (Japan Navigation Association)
 - (23) Nippon Kansho Bareisho K.K. (Japan Sweet Potatoes and Potatoes Co. Ltd.)
 - (24) Nippon Koun Chuokai (Japan Central Harbour Transportation Society)
 - (25) Nippon Seirakugyo Kumiiai (Japan Dairy Union)
 - (26) Nippon Seki Jyuji-sha (Japan Red Cross)
 - (27) Nippon Shinbun Kyokai (Japan Newspapers Association)
 - (28) Nippon Shinbun Renmei (Japan Newspapers Federation)
 - (29) Nippon Shiryo K.K. (Japan Fodder Co. Ltd.)
 - (30) Nippon Shuppan Kyokai (Japan Publishers' Association)
 - (31) Nippon Sokogyo Chuokai (Japan Central Warehousing Society)
 - (32) Nippon Tetsudo Kai (Japan Railways Society)
 - (33) Nippon Zeimu Kyokai (Japan Taxation Affairs Association)

- (34) Nogyokai (Agricultural Association, including those of national, prefectural and local level)
- (35) Ringyo Kai (Forestry Society, including those of national and prefectural level)
- (36) Ryuan Hiryo Seizogyo Kumiai (Sulphuric Ammonia Fertilizer Mfg. Industry Union)
- (37) Sanshigyokai (Sericultural Association, including those of national and prefectural level)
- (38) Seimei Hoken Kyokai (Life Insurance Association)
- (39) Sekkai Chisso Hiryo Seizogyo Kumiai (Nitrate of Lime Fertilizer Mfg. Industry Union)
- (40) Shiho Hogo Kyokai (Ex-Offenders Protection Association)
- (41) Shakai Kyoiku Rengokai (Social Education Federation)
- (42) Shika Ishi Kai (Dentists Association, including those of national and prefectural level)
- (43) Shintaku Kyokai (Trust Companies Association)
- (44) Shoko Kaigisho (Chamber of Commerce and Industry including those of national, prefectural and local level)
- (45) Shoko Kumiai Chuokai (Central Association of Commerce and Industry Union)
- (46) Shokugyo Hodo Kyokai (Vacational Guidance Association)
- (47) Shuhan Kumiai Chuokai (Central Association of Liquor Sale Unions)
- (48) Shuzo Kumiai Chuokai (Central Association of 12 Brewers Union)

- (49) Songai Hoken Kyokai (Loss Insurance Association)
- (50) Suisan Gyo Kai (Aquatic Industry Association, including those of national and prefectural level)
- (51) Yakuzaishi Kai (Pharmacists Association, including those of national and prefectural level)
- (52) Zenkoku Ginkogyo Kyokai Rengokai (National Federation of Banks Association)
- (53) Zen Nippon Homen Iin Renmei (All Japan District Committee League)
- (54) Zosen Rengokai (Shipbuilder's Federation).

4. Principal newspaper companies, publishing companies etc.

- (1) Asahi Eiga-sha (Asahi Motion Picture Co.)
- (2) Asahi Shinbun-sha (Asahi Newspaper Co.)
- (3) Chubu Nippon Shinbun-sha (Central Japan Newspaper Co.)
- (4) Chuo Koron-sha (Central Critics Co.)
- (5) Dai Nippon Eiga K.K. (Great Japan Motion Picture Production Co. Ltd.)
- (6) Dai Nippon Yuben Kodan-sha (Great Japan Oration and Story Magazine Co.)
- (7) Fuzanbo (Fuzanbo Publishing Co. Ltd.)
- (8) Haku Bun Kan (Haku Bun Kan Co.)
- (9) Hokkaido Shinbun-sha (Hokkaido Newspaper Co.)
- (10) Iwanami Shoten (Iwanami Bookstore Co.)
- (11) Jiji Shinpo-sha (Jiji Daily News Co.)
- (12) Jiji Tsushin-sha (Jiji News Agency)
- (13) Jitsugyo No Nippon-sha (Business Japan Co.)
- (14) Kaizo-sha (Reform Co.)
- (15) Kenkyu-sha (Kenkyu Co.)
- (16) Kobundo (Kobundo Co.)
- (17) Kyodo Tsushin-sha (Kyodo News Agency)
- (18) Mainichi Shinbun-sha (Mainichi Newspaper Co.)
- (19) Maruzen Tosho K.K. (Maruzen Book Co. Ltd.)
- (20) Nippon Eiga K.K. (Japan Motion Picture Co. Ltd.)
- (21) Nippon Hoso Kyokai (Japan Broadcasting Corporation)
- (22) Nippon Hyoron-sha (Japan Commentary Co.)
- (23) Nippon Keizai Shinbun-sha (Japan Economic Newspaper Co.)
- (24) Nippon Times-sha (Japan Times Co.)

- (25) Nishi Nippon Shinbun-sha (Western Japan Newspaper Co.)
- (26) Obunsha (Western Literature Publishing Co.)
- (27) Osaka Shinbun-sha (Osaka Newspaper Co.)
- (28) Sanseido (Sanseido Co.)
- (29) Shincho-sha (Shincho Co.)
- (30) Shochiku K.K. (Shochiku Motion Picture Co.)
- (31) Shufu No Tomo sha (House Wife's Companion Co.)
- (32) Toho K.K. (Toho Motion Picture Co.)
- (33) Tokyo Shinbun-sha (Tokyo Newspaper Co.)
- (34) Yomiuri Shinbun-sha (Yomiuri Newspaper Co.)

5. Political parties and their branches

- (1) Gashi Boei Domei-Tokyo To (Starvation Relief Alliance-Tokyo)
- (2) Hokkaido Seiji Domei (Hokkaido Political Alliance)
- (3) Kyodo Minshu To (Co-operative Democrats Party)
- (4) Kyoiku Minshu To-Akita Ken (Educational Democrats Party-Akita Pref.)
- (5) Min Fon To-Osaka Shi (People Foundation Party-Osaka)
- (6) Miyagi Chiho To (Miyagi Local Party)
- (7) Nippon Jiyu To (Japan Liberals Party)
- (8) Nippon Kokumin To (Japan National party)
- (9) Nippon Kyosan To (Japan Communists Party)
- (10) Nippon Minshu To-Ehime Ken (Japan Democrats Party-Ehime Pref.)
- (11) Nippon Seiron To-Tokyo To (Japan Righteous Argument Party-Tokyo)
- (12) Nippon Shakai To (Japan Socialists Party)
- (13) Nippon Shinpo To (Japan Progressives Party)
- (14) Nookhon To-Toyama Ken (Agricultural Foundation Party-Toyama Pref.)
- (15) Oita Ken Nookhon To-Oita Ken (Oita Prefecture Agricultural Foundation Party-Oita Pref.)
- (16) Saitama Kensei Shinko Kai-Saitama (Saitama Prefectural Administration Promotion Association)
- (17) Shanshu No Min To-Aichi Ken (Sanshu Farmers Party-Aichi Pref.)
- (18) Seinen Minshu Shugi Domei-Yamaguchi Ken (Youth Democratic Alliance-Yamaguchi Pref.)
- (19) Shin Nihon Kensetsu Domei-Mie Ken (New Japan Construction Alliance-Mie Pref.)
- (20) Tohoku Nippon Kokumin To-Akita Ken (North Eastern Japanese Nationals Party-Akita Pref.)
- (21) Zennihon Shokuiki Doshi Kai-Osaka Shi (All Japan Business Fields' Comrades Association-Osaka)

Ray Kostolic

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APO 500
4 January 1946

AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS
(SCAPIN - 550)
MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

THROUGH : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo.
SUBJECT : Removal and Exclusion of Undesirable Personnel
from Public Office.

1. The Potsdam Declaration states: "There must be eliminated for all time the authority and influence of those who have deceived and misled the people of Japan into embarking on world conquest, for we insist that a new order of peace, security, and justice will be impossible until irresponsible militarism is driven from the world".

2. In order to carry out this provision of the Potsdam Declaration, the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:

- a. Active exponents of militaristic nationalism and aggression.
- b. Influential members of any Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic, or secret patriotic society, its agencies or affiliates; or
- c. Influential in the activities of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society or the Political Association of Great Japan,

as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

3. The term "public office" as used in this directive shall mean and include:

- a. Any position in the government service which is customarily filled by one with the civil service rank of Chokunin or above (or equivalent rank under any reorganization of the civil service system); or
- b. Any other position in the government service not customarily filled by a member of the civil service which is equivalent or superior to the civil service rank of Chokunin (in the case of government corporations the term will include at least: Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Advisor and Auditor).

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4. The term "government service", as used in this directive, shall mean and include all positions in the central Japanese and Prefectural Governments and all of their agencies and local branches, bureaus (including Regional Administrative Bureaus) and offices and all positions in corporations, associations and other organizations in which said Governments or any of their agencies have a financial interest representing actual or working control.

5. The term "remove from public office" as used in this directive shall mean to discharge the person from the public office which he holds and to terminate his influence and participation therein, directly and indirectly. Persons removed from public office will not be entitled to any public or private pensions or other emoluments or benefits without the consent of this Headquarters. An official removed under this procedure will be dismissed summarily and will not be entitled to the hearing or other procedures precedent to removal to which he may have been entitled under Japanese law.

6. The term "exclude from government service" as used in this directive shall mean to bar the person in question from any position in the government service. Thus, persons removed from public office will be disqualified from holding any other positions in the government service. Also persons who may not be holding public offices from which they must be removed, may nevertheless be disqualified from taking a position in the government service. This disqualification from holding public office shall be continued until the provisions of the Potsdam Declaration quoted in paragraph 1 have been fulfilled in Japan.

7. The mere removal of officials from public office and the exclusion from government service of those persons described herein will not be sufficient to establish the new order of peace, security and justice envisaged by the Potsdam Declaration. If Japan is to achieve a peacefully inclined and responsible government, the greatest care must be taken to appoint new officials who will foster the revival and strengthening of democratic tendencies among the Japanese people and who will respect fundamental human rights and freedom of speech, religion and thought. If existing civil service qualification regulations provide obstacles to the appointment of such officials or unduly narrow the field from which appointments may be made, such regulations shall be amended or superseded.

8. The removals ordered by this directive shall be effected as expeditiously as possible, priority being given to the more important positions. Removal may be postponed in the case of individuals who are absolutely required to insure demobilization of the Japanese armed forces in the outlying theaters or to carry out the provisions of this directive. When their assistance is no longer absolutely required they will be dismissed. The names of such individuals, their positions, the reason for their disqualification, and the reasons for their temporary retention will promptly be reported to this Headquarters. The time of their final dismissal will also promptly be reported.

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9. Appendix "A" contains a list of the categories of persons who must be removed from public office and excluded from government service by the Imperial Japanese Government in order to carry out the provisions of paragraph 2 of this directive. Persons included in the categories listed in Appendix "A" shall be removed from public office as provided in paragraphs 8 and 10 and shall thereafter be excluded from government service. However, if the Imperial Japanese Government represents that in order to carry on indispensable peaceful executive activities of such government, the temporary reinstatement of an individual so removed is essential and that it is impossible to obtain a suitable replacement, an application so stating, signed by a responsible official of the Imperial Japanese Government, may be filed with this Headquarters. Such application shall contain a statement of the name, rank, position, duties, and responsibilities of the individual involved; shall state fully the reasons why such temporary reinstatement is regarded as essential, the requested period of temporary reinstatement and the efforts made to obtain a suitable replacement. Such application shall be accompanied by a copy of the questionnaire described in paragraph 10, below. No such temporary reinstatement will be effected by the Imperial Japanese Government until this Headquarters has registered its approval in writing.

10. In order to insure that the government service is cleansed of undesirable personnel the following action will be taken:

a. The Imperial Japanese Government will instruct each of its Ministries or other appropriate agencies to remove from the positions described in paragraph 3 which are within its competence, any persons whom the records show or who are known to have been within the categories listed in Appendix "A". A Questionnaire (see below) will be obtained from each such individual before he is notified of his dismissal.

b. In addition, the Imperial Japanese Government will instruct each of its Ministries or other appropriate agencies to prepare and distribute to all incumbents of positions described in paragraph 3 and to future applicants for government positions which are within its competence, the Questionnaire contained in Appendix "B". Such Questionnaires will be reviewed and on the basis of them and any other knowledge in possession of the Government, individuals will be removed from office or denied employment in accordance with the provisions of this directive.

11. Each Ministry or other appropriate agency will prepare a Plan for handling the Questionnaires which will provide for:

- a. Distribution.
- b. Collection.
- c. Review.

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d. Action on basis of information in Questionnaire.

e. Classification and filing -- this system should permit reference to the Questionnaire in terms of agency, rank of officials, and action taken (e.g. removal or retention.)

12. Each Plan will provide for screening of positions occupied by higher rank officials first. A duplicate set of completed Questionnaires will be provided at the Headquarters of each Ministry or other agency where it will be available for inspection or removal by this Headquarters.

13. In addition to the Questionnaires each Ministry or other agency will maintain at its headquarters an alphabetical file of Questionnaire Record Cards substantially in the form indicated in Appendix "C" available for inspection or removal by this Headquarters. The cards will be filled out in English (also in Japanese if desired). Identical numbers, with an identifying symbol for each Ministry or other agency, will be assigned to each Questionnaire and the Record Card relating thereto.

14. In order that the forthcoming elections may provide a full opportunity for democratic elements in Japan to obtain memberships in the Imperial Diet denied them during the years of Japan's militaristic nationalism and aggression and in order to eliminate from the new Diet the influence of those who have deceived and misled the people of Japan into embarking on world conquest, any person who comes within the categories described in Appendix "A" shall be disqualified as a candidate for any elective position in the Imperial Diet. Any such person shall be disqualified from standing at any time as a candidate for Prefectural Governor or Mayor of a city (Shi). Also, all such persons shall be removed from and henceforth excluded from appointment to the House of Peers. The Imperial Japanese Government shall adopt measures to enforce this disqualification of candidates for elective office, including the issuance of necessary regulations, the publication of disqualification categories prepared in conformity herewith and the certification by each candidate that he is not thereby disqualified from standing for election. A comprehensive report of the measures proposed to be adopted will be furnished to this Headquarters.

15. The Imperial Japanese Government will make the following reports to this Headquarters (in English; in triplicate):

a. Reports required by paragraphs 8 and 14 hereof.

b. An initial report of the Plan of each Ministry or other agency called for by paragraph 11. This Headquarters may direct revision of any of these Plans if they are not considered adequate.

c. A weekly report, divided into sections for the fields of

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competence of each Ministry or other agency, showing:

- (1) Total number of positions whose incumbents are to be investigated.
- (2) Number and type of positions investigated previously and during the current week.
- (3) Number of persons removed or denied employment during the current week.
- (4) Names, ranks, positions, and Questionnaire numbers of persons removed or denied employment during the current week.

16. This Headquarters will provide for inspections and investigations necessary to check compliance with this directive, and the Imperial Japanese Government will render any assistance required for the making of such inspections and investigations. Action taken by the Japanese Government with respect to removal or denial of employment and with respect to disqualification of candidates for elective office will be reviewed and may be reversed by this Headquarters.

17. Wilful falsification of or failure to make full and complete disclosures in any Questionnaire, report or Application provided for in this directive will be punishable by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers as a violation of the Surrender Terms. In addition, the Imperial Japanese Government will make any provisions necessary to provide adequate punishment in Japanese courts and under Japanese law for such wilful falsification or non-disclosure and will undertake such prosecutions as may be required.

18. In addition to the general provisions of this directive covering all public offices, this Headquarters has made and may make more restrictive requirements respecting employment of certain classes of individuals at all levels in special fields.

19. All officials and subordinates of the Imperial Japanese Government affected by the terms of this order will be held personally responsible and strictly accountable for compliance with and adherence to the spirit and letter of this directive.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

H. W. Allen
 H. W. ALLEN,
 Colonel, A.G.D.,
 Asst Adjutant General.

Inclosures:

- Appendix A - Removal and Exclusion Categories.
- Appendix B - Questionnaire.
- Appendix C - Questionnaire Record Card.

APPENDIX "A"REMOVAL AND EXCLUSION CATEGORIESA. War Criminals.

Persons arrested as suspected war criminals unless released or acquitted.

B. Career military and naval personnel: special police and officials of the war ministries.

Any person who has at any time held any of the following positions:

1. Member of:

Board of Fleet Admirals and Field Marshals
Supreme Military Council
Imperial General Headquarters
Army and Navy General Staffs
Supreme Council for Direction of the War

2. Commissioned officer in the Imperial Japanese Regular Army or Navy or in the Special Volunteer Reserve.

3. Commissioned or non-commissioned officer, enlisted man or civilian employee who served in or with the Military Police (Kempei-Tai) or Naval police, the TOKOMU KIKAN, KAIGUN TOKUMU BU, or other special or secret intelligence or military or naval police organizations.

4. Ministry of War (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)

Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

5. Ministry of the Navy (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)

Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

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C. Influential Members of Ultra-nationalistic, Terroristic or Secret Patriotic Societies.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder, officer, or director of; or
2. Occupied any post of authority in; or
3. Been an editor of any publication or organ of; or
4. Made substantial voluntary contributions (a sum or property the value of which is large in itself or large in proportion to the means of the individual in question) to any of the organizations or their branches, subsidiaries, agencies, or affiliates (other than the organizations referred to in paragraph D below) described in the Memorandum to the Japanese Government on "Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations and Societies" AG 091 (4 Jan 46) GS.

D. Persons Influential in the Activities of IRRA, IRAPS, and the Political Association of Great Japan.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder or national officer, a national director, national committee chairman, or a leading official of a prefectural or metropolitan subdivision of; or
2. Been an editor of any publication or organ of:
 - a. The Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusankai) and any of its affiliates.
 - b. The Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai) and any of its affiliates or agencies.
 - c. The Political Association of Great Japan and any of its affiliates or agencies.

E. Officers of Financial and Development Organizations involved in Japanese Expansions:

Any person who has at any time between 7 July 1937 and 2 September 1945, occupied any of the positions listed below;

Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Adviser or Auditor of any of the following or, in territory occupied by the Japanese armed forces since 7 July 1937, manager of a branch of:

South Manchurian Railway Company
Manchuria Development Company
North China Development Company
Central China Development Company

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- Southern Development Company
- Taiwan Development Company
- Manchuria Heavy Industry Development Company
- Nanyo Development Company
- Oriental Development Company
- Wartime Finance Bank
- United Funds Bank
- Southern Development Bank
- Overseas Funds Bank
- Chosen Colonization Bank
- Deutsche Bank Fuer Ostasien
- Bank of Chosen
- Bank of Taiwan
- Bank of Manchukuo
- Manchurian Development Bank
- Korean Trust Company

Any other bank, development company or institution whose foremost purpose has been the financing of colonization and development activities in colonial and Japanese-occupied territory, or the financing of war production by the mobilization or control of the financial resources of colonial or Japanese-occupied territories.

F. Governors of Occupied Territories.

Japanese officials who have held the positions listed below:

1. Korea:

- Governor General
- Chief Civilian Administrator
- Members of Privy Council

2. Formosa:

- Governor General
- Chief Civilian Administrator

3. Kwantung:

- Governor General
- Chief Administrator
- Director of the Bureau of Pacification

4. South Seas:

- Governor General
- Director of South Seas Administration Office

5. Netherlands East Indies:

- Chief Military Administrator
- Chief Civil Administrator

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6. Malaya:

Chief Military Administrator
Chief Civil Administrator
Mayor of Singapore

7. French Indo-China:

Governor General
Inspector General of Police
Director of Bureau of General Affairs
Financial Charge d'Affaires

8. Burma:

Advisers to the Burmese Administration
Chief to the Political Affairs Department of the Japanese
Military Administration
Chief of the Internal Affairs Department of the Central
Administration

9. China:

Advisers to the Nanking Puppet Government
Ambassador

10. Manchukuo:

Director of General Affairs Board
Vice-Director of General Affairs Board
Officers of the Central organization of the Concordia Society

11. Others:

Responsible Japanese Officials controlling collaborationist
native governments in the Mongolian Federated Autonomous
Government, the Philippine Puppet Republic, the Provisional
Government of Free India, and Thailand.

G. Additional Militarists and Ultra-Nationalists.

1. Any person who has denounced or contributed to the seizure of opponents of the militaristic regime.
2. Any person who has instigated or perpetrated an act of violence against opponents of the militaristic regime.
3. Any person who has played an active and predominant governmental part in the Japanese program of aggression or who by speech, writing or action has shown himself to be an active exponent of militant nationalism and aggression.

QUESTIONNAIRE

Questionnaire
number _____
(to be assigned by
Ministry or other
Appropriate agency)

(Instructions: This Questionnaire shall be filled out in both Japanese and English. The English version will prevail if discrepancies exist between it and the Japanese version. Answers must be typewritten or printed clearly in block letters. Every question must be answered precisely and conscientiously and no space is to be left blank. If the question is to be answered by either "yes" or "no", print the word "yes" or "no" in the appropriate space. If the question is inapplicable, so indicate by some appropriate word or phrase such as "none" or "not applicable". Add supplementary sheets if there is not enough space in the Questionnaire. Omissions or false or incomplete statements are criminal offenses and will result in prosecution and punishment.)

A. PERSONAL

1. List position which you hold or for which you are under consideration, with Civil Service Grade: _____
2. Name: _____
(Surname) (First & Middle Name)
3. Other names which you have used or by which you have been known: _____
4. Date of Birth: _____ 5. Place of birth: _____
6. Height: _____ 7. Weight: _____ 8. Scars, marks, or deformities: _____
9. Present address: _____
(in full)
10. Permanent Residence: _____
(in full)
11. Identity card type & number: _____
12. List any instances when you have been arrested, together with the reasons therefor, and any crimes of which you have been convicted: _____

13. Give any Civil Service rank and grade now held: _____

B. CHRONOLOGICAL RECORD OF EMPLOYMENT AND MILITARY SERVICE

14. In the space below, give a chronological history of your employment, including all of the positions which you have held, since 1 January 1931. In reporting either governmental or military positions, be sure to give all of the ranks which you may, at any time, have held: _____

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

C. MEMBERSHIP IN ORGANIZATIONS

15. In the space below, report whether or not you are or were a member or a founder or organizer or an officer of a national office or of a prefectural or metropolitan sub-division of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, or the Political Association of Great Japan. Report also whether or not you acted as editor for any publication of any of these associations or organized any branches or special activities for any of them: _____

16. In the space below, report any other party, association, society, fraternity, club, union, institution, whether social, political, military, patriotic, professional, cultural, honorary, athletic or otherwise, of which you are or were a member. Make this report whether or not this society was secret. State whether or not you were a founder or organizer or leader, or occupied any post of authority in any such organization and whether you have been an editor of any of its publications: _____

17. Has any member of your family held office, rank, or post of authority, or been otherwise influential, in any of the organizations listed above? If so give his name and address, his relationship to you and a description of the position which he held and of the organization: _____

18. With the exception of regular membership dues, list and give details of any contributions of money or property which you have made, directly or indirectly, to any of the organizations listed above, including any contributions made by any natural or juridical person or legal entity on your behalf or through your solicitation or influence: _____

19. Have you ever been the recipient of any titles, ranks, medals, testimonials, or other honors from any of the above organizations? If so, state the nature of the honor, the date conferred, and the reason: _____

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

D. RECORD OF OTHER SERVICE

20. With exception of those you have specifically mentioned in Sections B and C above, list:

(a) Any part time, unpaid or honorary position of authority or trust you have held since 1 January 1931 as a representative of the Army or Navy or of any National Ministry or other Central Government agency or as a representative of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, the Political Association of Great Japan, or their agencies, affiliates, or successor organizations.

(b) Any service of any kind you have rendered, since 1 January 1931, in any military, police, law-enforcement, peace protection, or intelligence organization or in any organization concerned with Protection and Surveillance and control of thought, speech, religion, or assembly.

From:	To:	Name and Type of Organization	Highest office or Rank you held or Type of your service	Date of Apmt to highest office or rank	Duties

E. WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

21. List on a separate sheet the titles and publishers of all publications from 1 January 1931 to the present which were written in whole or in part or compiled or edited by you, and all public addresses made by you, giving subject, date and approximate circulation and in the case of speeches, the number in audience. If such publications or speeches were sponsored by any organization give its name. If no speeches or publications write "None" in this space:

F. CORPORATE POSITIONS

22. With the exception of those you have specifically mentioned above, list any corporate directorships or executive positions held by you since 1 January 1931 and where you served whether in Japan proper or outside of Japan.

<u>Corporation</u>	<u>Position Held</u>	<u>Dates</u>

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

G. REMARKS

23. _____

The statements on this Questionnaire are true and I understand that any omissions or false or incomplete statements are criminal offenses and will subject me to prosecution and punishment.

Signed _____ Date _____
(Signature of individual to whom the
Questionnaire relates)

CERTIFICATION OF SERVICE SUPERIOR

(Instructions: This certification shall be signed by the service superior (or other responsible official) of the incumbent of public office, or, in the case of applicants for public office, by the official responsible for employing the applicant).

I certify that the above is the true name and signature of the individual concerned and that, with the exceptions noted below, the answers made on this Questionnaire are true to the best of my knowledge and belief and the information available to me.

Exceptions (if no exceptions, write "none")

Signed _____ Official Position _____ Date _____

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APD 500
4 January 1946

AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS

MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

THROUGH : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo.

SUBJECT : Removal and Exclusion of Undesirable Personnel
from Public Office.

1. The Potsdam Declaration states: "There must be eliminated for all time the authority and influence of those who have deceived and misled the people of Japan into embarking on world conquest, for we insist that a new order of peace, security, and justice will be impossible until irresponsible militarism is driven from the world".

2. In order to carry out this provision of the Potsdam Declaration, the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:

- a. Active exponents of militaristic nationalism and aggression.
- b. Influential members of any Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic, or secret patriotic society, its agencies or affiliates; or
- c. Influential in the activities of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society or the Political Association of Great Japan,

as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

3. The term "public office" as used in this directive shall mean and include:

- a. Any position in the government service which is customarily filled by one with the civil service rank of Chokunin or above (or equivalent rank under any reorganization of the civil service system); or
- b. Any other position in the government service not customarily filled by a member of the civil service which is equivalent or superior to the civil service rank of Chokunin (in the case of government corporations the term will include at least: Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Advisor and Auditor).

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4. The term "government service", as used in this directive, shall mean and include all positions in the central Japanese and Prefectural Governments and all of their agencies and local branches, bureaus (including Regional Administrative Bureaus) and offices and all positions in corporations, associations and other organizations in which said Governments or any of their agencies have a financial interest representing actual or working control.

5. The term "remove from public office" as used in this directive shall mean to discharge the person from the public office which he holds and to terminate his influence and participation therein, directly and indirectly. Persons removed from public office will not be entitled to any public or private pensions or other emoluments or benefits without the consent of this Headquarters. An official removed under this procedure will be dismissed summarily and will not be entitled to the hearing or other procedures precedent to removal to which he may have been entitled under Japanese law.

6. The term "exclude from government service" as used in this directive shall mean to bar the person in question from any position in the government service. Thus, persons removed from public office will be disqualified from holding any other positions in the government service. Also persons who may not be holding public offices from which they must be removed, may nevertheless be disqualified from taking a position in the government service. This disqualification from holding public office shall be continued until the provisions of the Potsdam Declaration quoted in paragraph 1 have been fulfilled in Japan.

7. The mere removal of officials from public office and the exclusion from government service of those persons described herein will not be sufficient to establish the new order of peace, security and justice envisaged by the Potsdam Declaration. If Japan is to achieve a peacefully inclined and responsible government, the greatest care must be taken to appoint new officials who will foster the revival and strengthening of democratic tendencies among the Japanese people and who will respect fundamental human rights and freedom of speech, religion and thought. If existing civil service qualification regulations provide obstacles to the appointment of such officials or unduly narrow the field from which appointments may be made, such regulations shall be amended or superseded.

8. The removals ordered by this directive shall be effected as expeditiously as possible, priority being given to the more important positions. Removal may be postponed in the case of individuals who are absolutely required to insure demobilization of the Japanese armed forces in the outlying theaters or to carry out the provisions of this directive. When their assistance is no longer absolutely required they will be dismissed. The names of such individuals, their positions, the reason for their disqualification, and the reasons for their temporary retention will promptly be reported to this Headquarters. The time of their final dismissal will also promptly be reported.

9. Appendix "A" contains a list of the categories of persons who must be removed from public office and excluded from government service by the Imperial Japanese Government in order to carry out the provisions of paragraph 2 of this directive. Persons included in the categories listed in Appendix "A" shall be removed from public office as provided in paragraphs 8 and 10 and shall thereafter be excluded from government service. However, if the Imperial Japanese Government represents that in order to carry on indispensable peaceful executive activities of such government, the temporary reinstatement of an individual so removed is essential and that it is impossible to obtain a suitable replacement, an application so stating, signed by a responsible official of the Imperial Japanese Government, may be filed with this Headquarters. Such application shall contain a statement of the name, rank, position, duties, and responsibilities of the individual involved; shall state fully the reasons why such temporary reinstatement is regarded as essential, the requested period of temporary reinstatement and the efforts made to obtain a suitable replacement. Such application shall be accompanied by a copy of the questionnaire described in paragraph 10, below. No such temporary reinstatement will be effected by the Imperial Japanese Government until this Headquarters has registered its approval in writing.

10. In order to insure that the government service is cleansed of undesirable personnel the following action will be taken:

a. The Imperial Japanese Government will instruct each of its Ministries or other appropriate agencies to remove from the positions described in paragraph 3 which are within its competence, any persons whom the records show or who are known to have been within the categories listed in Appendix "A". A Questionnaire (see below) will be obtained from each such individual before he is notified of his dismissal.

b. In addition, the Imperial Japanese Government will instruct each of its Ministries or other appropriate agencies to prepare and distribute to all incumbents of positions described in paragraph 3 and to future applicants for government positions which are within its competence, the Questionnaire contained in Appendix "B". Such Questionnaires will be reviewed and on the basis of them and any other knowledge in possession of the Government, individuals will be removed from office or denied employment in accordance with the provisions of this directive.

11. Each Ministry or other appropriate agency will prepare a Plan for handling the Questionnaires which will provide for:

- a. Distribution.
- b. Collection.
- c. Review.

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d. Action on basis of information in Questionnaire.

e. Classification and filing -- this system should permit reference to the Questionnaire in terms of agency, rank of officials, and action taken (e.g. removal or retention.)

12. Each Plan will provide for screening of positions occupied by higher rank officials first. A duplicate set of completed Questionnaires will be provided at the Headquarters of each Ministry or other agency where it will be available for inspection or removal by this Headquarters.

13. In addition to the Questionnaires each Ministry or other agency will maintain at its headquarters an alphabetical file of Questionnaire Record Cards substantially in the form indicated in Appendix "C" available for inspection or removal by this Headquarters. The cards will be filled out in English (also in Japanese if desired). Identical numbers, with an identifying symbol for each Ministry or other agency, will be assigned to each Questionnaire and the Record Card relating thereto.

14. In order that the forthcoming elections may provide a full opportunity for democratic elements in Japan to obtain memberships in the Imperial Diet denied them during the years of Japan's militaristic nationalism and aggression and in order to eliminate from the new Diet the influence of those who have deceived and misled the people of Japan into embarking on world conquest, any person who comes within the categories described in Appendix "A" shall be disqualified as a candidate for any elective position in the Imperial Diet. Any such person shall be disqualified from standing at any time as a candidate for Prefectural Governor or Mayor of a city (Shi). Also, all such persons shall be removed from and henceforth excluded from appointment to the House of Peers. The Imperial Japanese Government shall adopt measures to enforce this disqualification of candidates for elective office, including the issuance of necessary regulations, the publication of disqualification categories prepared in conformity herewith and the certification by each candidate that he is not thereby disqualified from standing for election. A comprehensive report of the measures proposed to be adopted will be furnished to this Headquarters.

15. The Imperial Japanese Government will make the following reports to this Headquarters (in English; in triplicate):

a. Reports required by paragraphs 8 and 14 hereof.

b. An initial report of the Plan of each Ministry or other agency called for by paragraph 11. This Headquarters may direct revision of any of these Plans if they are not considered adequate.

c. A weekly report, divided into sections for the fields of

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competence of each Ministry or other agency, showing:

- (1) Total number of positions whose incumbents are to be investigated.
- (2) Number and type of positions investigated previously and during the current week.
- (3) Number of persons removed or denied employment during the current week.
- (4) Names, ranks, positions, and Questionnaire numbers of persons removed or denied employment during the current week.


16. This Headquarters will provide for inspections and investigations necessary to check compliance with this directive, and the Imperial Japanese Government will render any assistance required for the making of such inspections and investigations. Action taken by the Japanese Government with respect to removal or denial of employment and with respect to disqualification of candidates for elective office will be reviewed and may be reversed by this Headquarters.

17. Wilful falsification of or failure to make full and complete disclosures in any Questionnaire, report or Application provided for in this directive will be punishable by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers as a violation of the Surrender Terms. In addition, the Imperial Japanese Government will make any provisions necessary to provide adequate punishment in Japanese courts and under Japanese law for such wilful falsification or non-disclosure and will undertake such prosecutions as may be required.

18. In addition to the general provisions of this directive covering all public offices, this Headquarters has made and may make more restrictive requirements respecting employment of certain classes of individuals at all levels in special fields.

19. All officials and subordinates of the Imperial Japanese Government affected by the terms of this order will be held personally responsible and strictly accountable for compliance with and adherence to the spirit and letter of this directive.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:


H. W. ALLEN,
Colonel, A.G.D.,
Asst Adjutant General.

Inclosures:

- Appendix A - Removal and Exclusion Categories.
- Appendix B - Questionnaire.
- Appendix C - Questionnaire Record Card.

APPENDIX "A"

REMOVAL AND EXCLUSION CATEGORIES

A. War Criminals.

Persons arrested as suspected war criminals unless released or acquitted.

B. Career military and naval personnel: special police and officials of the war ministries.

Any person who has at any time held any of the following positions:

1. Member of:

Board of Fleet Admirals and Field Marshals
Supreme Military Council
Imperial General Headquarters
Army and Navy General Staffs
Supreme Council for Direction of the War

2. Commissioned officer in the Imperial Japanese Regular Army or Navy or in the Special Volunteer Reserve.

3. Commissioned or non-commissioned officer, enlisted man or civilian employee who served in or with the Military Police (Kempei-Tai) or Naval police, the TOKOMU KIKAN, KAIGUN TOKUMU BU, or other special or secret intelligence or military or naval police organizations.

4. Ministry of War (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)

Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

5. Ministry of the Navy (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)

Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

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C. Influential Members of Ultra-nationalistic, Terroristic or Secret Patriotic Societies.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder, officer, or director of; or
2. Occupied any post of authority in; or
3. Been an editor of any publication or organ of; or
4. Made substantial voluntary contributions (a sum or property the value of which is large in itself or large in proportion to the means of the individual in question) to any of the organizations or their branches, subsidiaries, agencies, or affiliates (other than the organizations referred to in paragraph D below) described in the Memorandum to the Japanese Government on "Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations and Societies" AG 091 (4 Jan 46) GS.

D. Persons Influential in the Activities of IRRA, IRAPS, and the Political Association of Great Japan.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder or national officer, a national director, national committee chairman, or a leading official of a prefectural or metropolitan subdivision of; or
2. Been an editor of any publication or organ of:
 - a. The Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusenkai) and any of its affiliates.
 - b. The Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai) and any of its affiliates or agencies.
 - c. The Political Association of Great Japan and any of its affiliates or agencies.

E. Officers of Financial and Development Organizations involved in Japanese Expansions:

Any person who has at any time between 7 July 1937 and 2 September 1945, occupied any of the positions listed below;

Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Adviser or Auditor of any of the following or, in territory occupied by the Japanese armed forces since 7 July 1937, manager of a branch of:

South Manchurian Railway Company
Manchuria Development Company
North China Development Company
Central China Development Company

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Southern Development Company
Taiwan Development Company
Manchuria Heavy Industry Development Company
Nanyo Development Company
Oriental Development Company
Wartime Finance Bank
United Funds Bank
Southern Development Bank
Overseas Funds Bank
Chosen Colonization Bank
Deutsche Bank Fuer Ostasien
Bank of Chosen
Bank of Taiwan
Bank of Manchukuo
Manchurian Development Bank
Korean Trust Company

Any other bank, development company or institution whose foremost purpose has been the financing of colonization and development activities in colonial and Japanese-occupied territory, or the financing of war production by the mobilization or control of the financial resources of colonial or Japanese-occupied territories.

F. Governors of Occupied Territories.

Japanese officials who have held the positions listed below:

1. Korea:

Governor General
Chief Civilian Administrator
Members of Privy Council

2. Formosa:

Governor General
Chief Civilian Administrator

3. Kwantung:

Governor General
Chief Administrator
Director of the Bureau of Pacification

4. South Seas:

Governor General
Director of South Seas Administration Office

5. Netherlands East Indies:

Chief Military Administrator
Chief Civil Administrator

APPENDIX "A" to AG O91.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG.

6. Malaya:

Chief Military Administrator
Chief Civil Administrator
Mayor of Singapore

7. French Indo-China:

Governor General
Inspector General of Police
Director of Bureau of General Affairs
Financial Charge d'Affaires

8. Burma:

Advisers to the Burmese Administration
Chief to the Political Affairs Department of the Japanese
Military Administration
Chief of the Internal Affairs Department of the Central
Administration

9. China:

Advisers to the Nanking Puppet Government
Ambassador

10. Manchukuo:

Director of General Affairs Board
Vice-Director of General Affairs Board
Officers of the Central organization of the Concordia Society

11. Others:

Responsible Japanese Officials controlling collaborationist
native governments in the Mongolian Federated Autonomous
Government, the Philippine Puppet Republic, the Provisional
Government of Free India, and Thailand.

G. Additional Militarists and Ultra-Nationalists.

1. Any person who has denounced or contributed to the seizure
of opponents of the militaristic regime.

2. Any person who has instigated or perpetrated an act of
violence against opponents of the militaristic regime.

3. Any person who has played an active and predominant govern-
mental part in the Japanese program of aggression or who by speech,
writing or action has shown himself to be an active exponent of militant
nationalism and aggression.

QUESTIONNAIRE

Questionnaire
number _____
(to be assigned by
Ministry or other
Appropriate agency)

(Instructions: This Questionnaire shall be filled out in both Japanese and English. The English version will prevail if discrepancies exist between it and the Japanese version. Answers must be typewritten or printed clearly in block letters. Every question must be answered precisely and conscientiously and no space is to be left blank. If the question is to be answered by either "yes" or "no", print the word "yes" or "no" in the appropriate space. If the question is inapplicable, so indicate by some appropriate word or phrase such as "none" or "not applicable". Add supplementary sheets if there is not enough space in the Questionnaire. Omissions or false or incomplete statements are criminal offenses and will result in prosecution and punishment.)

A. PERSONAL

1. List position which you hold or for which you are under consideration, with Civil Service Grade: _____
2. Name: _____
(Surname) (First & Middle Name)
3. Other names which you have used or by which you have been known: _____
4. Date of Birth: _____ 5. Place of birth: _____
6. Height: _____ 7. Weight: _____ 8. Scars, marks, or deformities: _____
9. Present address: _____
(in full)
10. Permanent Residence: _____
(in full)
11. Identity card type & number: _____
12. List any instances when you have been arrested, together with the reasons therefor, and any crimes of which you have been convicted: _____

13. Give any Civil Service rank and grade now held: _____

B. CHRONOLOGICAL RECORD OF EMPLOYMENT AND MILITARY SERVICE

14. In the space below, give a chronological history of your employment, including all of the positions which you have held, since 1 January 1931. In reporting either governmental or military positions, be sure to give all of the ranks which you may, at any time, have held: _____

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

C. MEMBERSHIP IN ORGANIZATIONS

15. In the space below, report whether or not you are or were a member or a founder or organizer or an officer of a national office or of a prefectural or metropolitan sub-division of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, or the Political Association of Great Japan. Report also whether or not you acted as editor for any publication of any of these associations or organized any branches or special activities for any of them: _____

16. In the space below, report any other party, association, society, fraternity, club, union, institution, whether social, political, military, patriotic, professional, cultural, honorary, athletic or otherwise, of which you are or were a member. Make this report whether or not this society was secret. State whether or not you were a founder or organizer or leader, or occupied any post of authority in any such organization and whether you have been an editor of any of its publications: _____

17. Has any member of your family held office, rank, or post of authority, or been otherwise influential, in any of the organizations listed above? If so give his name and address, his relationship to you and a description of the position which he held and of the organization: _____

18. With the exception of regular membership dues, list and give details of any contributions of money or property which you have made, directly or indirectly, to any of the organizations listed above, including any contributions made by any natural or juridical person or legal entity on your behalf or through your solicitation or influence: _____

19. Have you ever been the recipient of any titles, ranks, medals, testimonials, or other honors from any of the above organizations? If so, state the nature of the honor, the date conferred, and the reason: _____

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

D. RECORD OF OTHER SERVICE

20. With exception of those you have specifically mentioned in Sections B and C above, list:

(a) Any part time, unpaid or honorary position of authority or trust you have held since 1 January 1931 as a representative of the Army or Navy or of any National Ministry or other Central Government agency or as a representative of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, the Political Association of Great Japan, or their agencies, affiliates, or successor organizations.

(b) Any service of any kind you have rendered, since 1 January 1931, in any military, police, law-enforcement, peace protection, or intelligence organization or in any organization concerned with Protection and Surveillance and control of thought, speech, religion, or assembly.

From:	To:	Name and Type of Organization	Highest office or Rank you held or Type of your service	Date of Apmt to highest office or rank	Duties

E. WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

21. List on a separate sheet the titles and publishers of all publications from 1 January 1931 to the present which were written in whole or in part or compiled or edited by you, and all public addresses made by you, giving subject, date and approximate circulation and in the case of speeches, the number in audience. If such publications or speeches were sponsored by any organization give its name. If no speeches or publications write "None" in this space:

F. CORPORATE POSITIONS

22. With the exception of those you have specifically mentioned above, list any corporate directorships or executive positions held by you since 1 January 1931 and where you served whether in Japan proper or outside of Japan.

<u>Corporation</u>	<u>Position Held</u>	<u>Dates</u>

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

G. REMARKS

23. _____

The statements on this Questionnaire are true and I understand that any omissions or false or incomplete statements are criminal offenses and will subject me to prosecution and punishment.

Signed _____ Date _____
(Signature of individual to whom the
Questionnaire relates)

CERTIFICATION OF SERVICE SUPERIOR

(Instructions: This certification shall be signed by the service superior (or other responsible official) of the incumbent of public office, or, in the case of applicants for public office, by the official responsible for employing the applicant).

I certify that the above is the true name and signature of the individual concerned and that, with the exceptions noted below, the answers made on this Questionnaire are true to the best of my knowledge and belief and the information available to me.

Exceptions (if no exceptions, write "none")

Signed _____ Official Position _____ Date _____

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APC 500
4 January 1946

AG 091 (4 Jan 46)GS

(SCAPIN - 548)

MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

THROUGH : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo

SUBJECT : Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations,
Societies and Other Organizations.

1. You will prohibit the formation of any political party, association, society or other organization and any activity on the part of any of them or of any individual or group whose purpose, or the effect of whose activity, is the following:

- a. Resistance or opposition to the Occupation Forces or to orders issued by the Japanese Government in response to directives of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, or;
- b. Support or justification of aggressive Japanese military action abroad, or;
- c. Arrogation by Japan of leadership of other Asiatic, Indonesian or Malayan peoples, or;
- d. Exclusion of foreign persons in Japan from trade, commerce or the exercise of their professions, or;
- e. Opposition to a free cultural or intellectual exchange between Japan and foreign countries, or;
- f. Affording military or quasi-military training, or providing benefits, greater than similar civilian benefits, or special representation for persons formerly members of the Army or Navy, or perpetuation of militarism or a martial spirit in Japan, or;
- g. Alteration of policy by assassination or other terroristic programs, or encouragement or justification of a tradition favoring such methods.

2. A list of organizations, some or all of whose purposes are prescribed under the provisions of paragraph 1 above, is given in Appendix A to this Memorandum. This list will not be regarded as inclusive. The organizations listed in that appendix and other organizations, whose purposes or activities are those above mentioned or similar to them, will be immediately dissolved, together with any organizations which they control or with which they are affiliated.

10

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3. a. You will take such action immediately as may be required to prevent all transactions involving property owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, by any organization dissolved or to be dissolved in accord with this Memorandum or of the type enumerated in paragraph 1 hereof. All such property, including all books, files and records of such organizations, will be seized and held in your custody. You will obtain complete records of all such property and will keep them available for inspection as public records. Officials receiving such records will be held personally responsible for their safe keeping and use in accord with this Memorandum. Any such property which is capable of use for the production of food, shelter or other necessities of life will be exploited as promptly as possible for those purposes.

b. You will promptly obtain and submit to this Headquarters the name and address and the position held by each person who has, at any time since 7 July 1937, served as an officer of any organization dissolved in accord with this Memorandum. Such information will also be kept available as a public record. Complete membership lists will also be furnished.

4. You will enact appropriate laws or ordinances to carry out the terms of this Memorandum and to prevent further activities contrary to its terms.

5. Until further order of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, any organization shall be deemed, regardless of its declared purposes, to further purposes or activities contrary to the terms of this memorandum if:

a. Any of its principal officers were (i) members of organizations abolished in accord with this order, or (ii) former commissioned officers of the Imperial Japanese Regular Army or Navy or the Special Volunteer Reserve, who have been on active duty since 1 January 1930 or (iii) any person who has served in or with the military police (Kempeitai) or Naval Police, the TOKUMU KIKAN, KAIGUN TOKUMU BU, or other special or secret intelligence or military or naval police organizations.

b. Its membership includes more than twenty-five percent of persons who were formerly members of an organization or organizations abolished or prohibited in pursuance of this Memorandum.

6. You will forbid the formation or activity of any party, society, organization, association or group whose purpose or activity consists of:

- a. Proposing or supporting candidates for public office.
- b. Influencing the policy of Government, or
- c. The discussion of the relations between Japan and foreign powers,

AG 091 (4 Jan 46)GS, Memo to IJG.

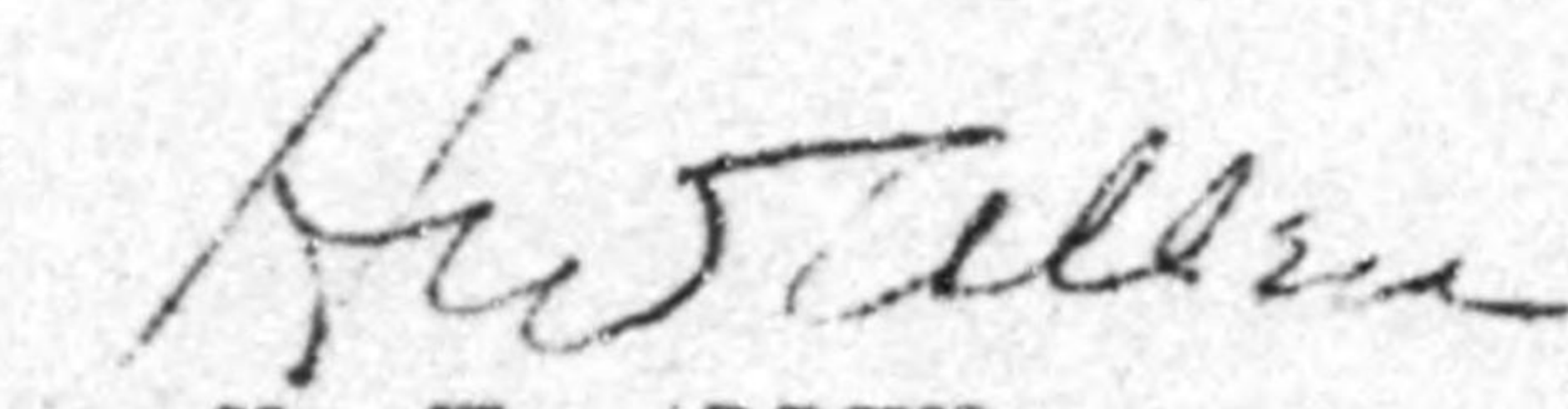
unless it shall first have filed a declaration of (a) its name, (b) its purposes, (c) the address of its principal offices, (d) the names and addresses of its officers together with a statement as to their military or police service and the names of any associations, societies or parties of which they are or have been members, (e) the names and addresses of substantial financial supporters and the amounts of their respective contributions, (f) a roster of the names and addresses of its membership in the office of the mayor of the town or city in which it has or intends to have its principal office. Such declarations will be kept up to date as changes in purposes and membership occur. Declarations with regard to changes of membership and substantial contributions will be made as required by the Supreme Commander; reports of changes in officers or purposes will be made immediately. You will direct that the mayor of any town or city receiving such a declaration or any change forward two copies to an appropriate office of the Imperial Japanese Government in Tokyo. Both the original and one of the copies of such declarations will be kept available for public inspection at all times during ordinary business hours. No fees will be charged in connection with any of the foregoing and the procedure fixed for filing such declarations shall be such as to make compliance with these directions as simple and easy as possible.

The provisions of this paragraph which require the filing of a roster of the names and addresses of members will not apply to groups or other organizations of workers or employees who meet for the purpose of the discussion of questions relating to wages, hours and working conditions or the choice of persons to represent them in negotiation with their employers in connection with such questions.

7. The purpose of the provisions of paragraph 6 of this Memorandum is to secure public knowledge of the character of political organizations in Japan and to prevent the formation of secret, militaristic, ultra-nationalistic and anti-democratic societies and organizations. It shall not be interpreted nor shall it be applied in a manner which interferes with freedom of assembly, speech or religion except with respect to the purposes and activities specifically mentioned herein.

8. You will present your programme for the execution of the directions of this Memorandum, together with any laws, ordinances or orders to be issued in accord with it, for the approval of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers. Any laws or ordinances which you will enact in compliance with this Memorandum will provide that upon such approval they will be effective from the date of this Memorandum, regardless of the date of their enactment.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:


V. W. ALLEN,
Colonel, A.G.D.,
Asst Adjutant General.

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A P P E N D I X A

List of Organizations to be Abolished referred to in Paragraph 2 of the Memorandum to the Imperial Japanese Government AG 091 (4 Jan 46)GS.

Note: This list does not include all of the organizations which are to be dissolved in accord with the directions of the above Memorandum.

1. DAI NIPPON ISSHIN-KAI (Great Japan Renovation Society)
2. DAI NIPPON KOA RENMEI (Great Japan Rising Asia Alliance) and all its affiliated organizations
3. DAI NIPPON SEISANTO (Great Japan Production Party)
4. DAI NIPPON SEKISEI-KAI (Greater Japan True-hearted Society)
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21. TAIKA KAI (Great Change Society)

Appendix A to AG 091 (4 Jan 46)GS, Memo to IJG.

22. TENKOKAI (Heavenly Action Society)
23. TOA RENMEI (East Asia League)
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26. YAMATO MUSUBI HONSHA (Yamato Solidarity Headquarters) or (Japanese Knot)
27. ZEN NIPPON SEINEN KURABU (All Japan Young Men's Club)

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APO 500
4 January 1946

AG 091 (4 Jan 46)GS

MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

THROUGH : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo

SUBJECT : Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations,
Societies and Other Organizations.

1. You will prohibit the formation of any political party, association, society or other organization and any activity on the part of any of them or of any individual or group whose purpose, or the effect of whose activity, is the following:

a. Resistance or opposition to the Occupation Forces or to orders issued by the Japanese Government in response to directives of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, or;

b. Support or justification of aggressive Japanese military action abroad, or;

c. Arrogation by Japan of leadership of other Asiatic, Indonesian or Malayan peoples, or;

d. Exclusion of foreign persons in Japan from trade, commerce or the exercise of their professions, or;

e. Opposition to a free cultural or intellectual exchange between Japan and foreign countries, or;

f. Affording military or quasi-military training, or providing benefits, greater than similar civilian benefits, or special representation for persons formerly members of the Army or Navy, or perpetuation of militarism or a martial spirit in Japan, or;

g. Alteration of policy by assassination or other terroristic programs, or encouragement or justification of a tradition favoring such methods.

2. A list of organizations, some or all of whose purposes are prescribed under the provisions of paragraph 1 above, is given in Appendix A to this Memorandum. This list will not be regarded as inclusive. The organizations listed in that appendix and other organizations, whose purposes or activities are those above mentioned or similar to them, will be immediately dissolved, together with any organizations which they control or with which they are affiliated.

AG 091 (4 Jan 46)GS, Memo to IJG.

3. a. You will take such action immediately as may be required to prevent all transactions involving property owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, by any organization dissolved or to be dissolved in accord with this Memorandum or of the type enumerated in paragraph 1 hereof. All such property, including all books, files and records of such organizations, will be seized and held in your custody. You will obtain complete records of all such property and will keep them available for inspection as public records. Officials receiving such records will be held personally responsible for their safe keeping and use in accord with this Memorandum. Any such property which is capable of use for the production of food, shelter or other necessities of life will be exploited as promptly as possible for those purposes.

b. You will promptly obtain and submit to this Headquarters the name and address and the position held by each person who has, at any time since 7 July 1937, served as an officer of any organization dissolved in accord with this Memorandum. Such information will also be kept available as a public record. Complete membership lists will also be furnished.

4. You will enact appropriate laws or ordinances to carry out the terms of this Memorandum and to prevent further activities contrary to its terms.

5. Until further order of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, any organization shall be deemed, regardless of its declared purposes, to further purposes or activities contrary to the terms of this memorandum if:

a. Any of its principal officers were (i) members of organizations abolished in accord with this order, or (ii) former commissioned officers of the Imperial Japanese Regular Army or Navy or the Special Volunteer Reserve, who have been on active duty since 1 January 1930 or (iii) any person who has served in or with the military police (Kempeitai) or Naval Police, the TOKUMU KIKAN, KAIGUN TOKUMU BU, or other special or secret intelligence or military or naval police organizations.

b. Its membership includes more than twenty-five percent of persons who were formerly members of an organization or organizations abolished or prohibited in pursuance of this Memorandum.

6. You will forbid the formation or activity of any party, society, organization, association or group whose purpose or activity consists of:

- a. Proposing or supporting candidates for public office.
- b. Influencing the policy of Government, or
- c. The discussion of the relations between Japan and foreign powers,

AG 091 (4 Jan 46)GS, Memo to IJG.

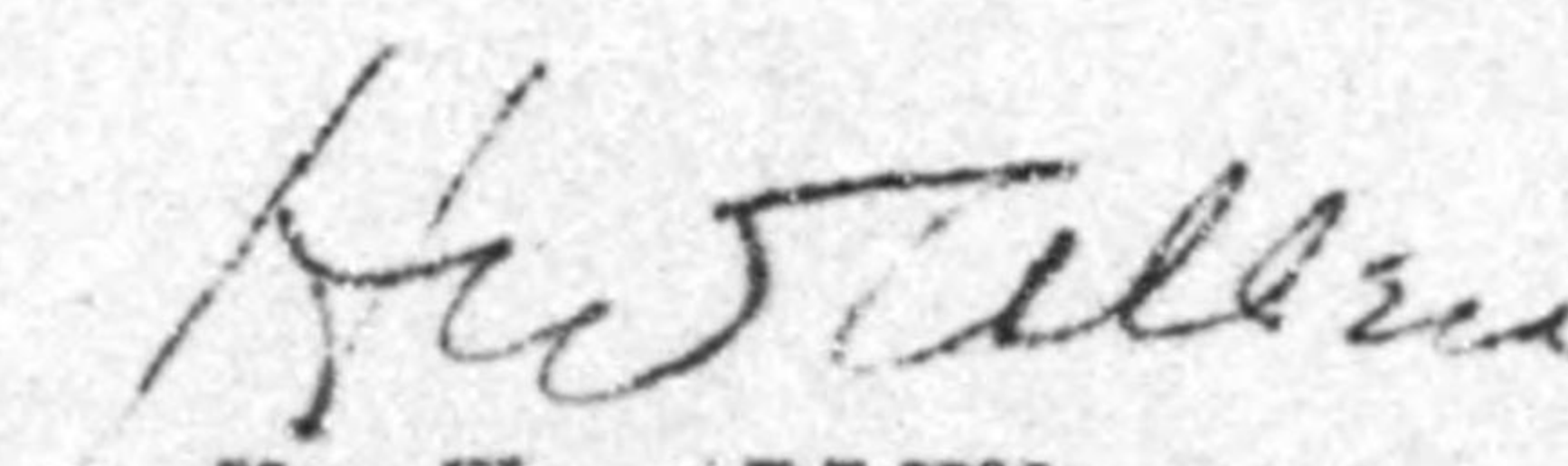
unless it shall first have filed a declaration of (a) its name, (b) its purposes, (c) the address of its principal offices, (d) the names and addresses of its officers together with a statement as to their military or police service and the names of any associations, societies or parties of which they are or have been members, (e) the names and addresses of substantial financial supporters and the amounts of their respective contributions, (f) a roster of the names and addresses of its membership in the office of the mayor of the town or city in which it has or intends to have its principal office. Such declarations will be kept up to date as changes in purposes and membership occur. Declarations with regard to changes of membership and substantial contributions will be made as required by the Supreme Commander; reports of changes in officers or purposes will be made immediately. You will direct that the mayor of any town or city receiving such a declaration or any change forward two copies to an appropriate office of the Imperial Japanese Government in Tokyo. Both the original and one of the copies of such declarations will be kept available for public inspection at all times during ordinary business hours. No fees will be charged in connection with any of the foregoing and the procedure fixed for filing such declarations shall be such as to make compliance with these directions as simple and easy as possible.

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FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:


W. W. ALLEN,
Colonel, A.G.D.,
Asst Adjutant General.

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section

8 April 1947

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM NO. GS: 4

SUBJECT : Policy reSCAPIN 550

1. The responsibility for removing and excluding undesirable personnel from public service was placed upon the Japanese Government by the purge directive of 4 January 1946 (SCAPIN 550).

2. For the purpose of discharging that responsibility, the Japanese Government has established quasi-judicial committees to determine the desirability or undesirability of persons holding or seeking positions in the government public service.

3. The Supreme Commander reserves the right to review any case at any time to determine whether the decision of the Japanese Government in the case is correct. In reviewing a case the decision of the Japanese Government will be considered as final, unless:

a. The decision is contrary to the purge directive and the implementing 1947 Imperial ordinances of the Japanese Government;

b. There is material evidence which the Japanese Government did not possess or did not consider; or

c. The decision is clearly unreasonable.

If the Japanese Government could, on due consideration of the case as a whole, reasonably have reached its conclusion, the Government's decision is conclusive. Such decision is not disturbed merely because there is room for reasonable minds to differ as to the facts and inferences. The criterion is not whether SCAP as the reviewing authority would have reached the same decision as the Japanese Government but whether there is a reasonable basis for the decision of the Government.

4. All questions relating to the purge, not originating in another staff section, are referred to the Japanese Government and all appellants from decisions of the Japanese Government are informed that appeals should be made through the appropriate appellate machinery established by the Japanese Government. No advice is given to anyone concerning the purge except by the Chief of the Political Affairs Division of the Government Section, or the Chief Purge Officer.

5. There is no official contact between members of the Section and suspected war criminals and purgees and their homes and offices are considered off-limits to members of this Section.

/s/COURTNEY WHITNEY
/t/COURTNEY WHITNEY
Brigadier General, U. S. Army
Chief, Government Section

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