

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VIII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 18, 1863.

NO. 12

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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### Terms--In Advance.

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ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.

Woodland, Yolo county, California.

Jan 24-3m

#### I. W. JACOBS,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

aug 23 ff

#### H. G. BURNETT,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

Will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy 11 ff)

#### C. P. SPRAGUE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.

Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.

(jy 11 ff)

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.

HARMON & HARTLEY,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,

33 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-ff

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,

AND SURGEON,

Union Hotel Building, Knight's Land-

ing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.

nov 15-ly FRED. MORSE, M. D.

J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

Woodland, Yolo County, California.

feb 7-ff

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN.

MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IM-

porters and dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc

No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,

n30 ff SACRAMENTO.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,

WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may 17-ff

ALHAMBRA SALOON,

Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office,

2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY, Proprietor.

HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest market affords.

mar 21-ff

CASH PAID FOR

By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knight's Landing.

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all kinds for sale at

Raveley's

DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.—The following are the resolutions passed at the Democratic State Convention held at Sacramento on July 9th 1863:

Resolved, That the Democracy of the State of California are in favor of an unalterable adherence to the Constitution of the United States, with all its guarantees of civil liberty unimpaired.

Resolved, that we are in favor of the restoration and preservation of the whole American Union; that we recognize to its fullest extent the right and duty of the Government to resist by every constitutional mode rebellion or insurrection against its lawful supremacy; but we recognize that right solely for the purpose of restoring its constitutional authority, and for no other purpose whatever.

Resolved, That it is the duty of the State of California, as a member of the Union, to yield obedience to all constitutional acts of Congress and the Federal Executive, and that any individual, of any party, who shall endeavor to incite insurrection or rebellion within her borders, or dissection and discord among her people, is a traitor to her best interests.

Resolved, That the aim and object of the Democratic party is to preserve the Federal Union and the rights of the several States unimpaired; and they hereby declare that they do not consider the Administrative usurpation of extraordinary and dangerous powers not granted by the constitution—the subversion of the civil by military law in states not in insurrection or rebellion—the arbitrary military arrest, imprisonment, trial and sentence of American citizens in such States where civil law exists in full force and vigor—the suppression of freedom of speech and of the press—the open and avowed disregard of State rights—the fanatical attempt to place the negro on a social and political equality with the white race—and the employment of unusual test oaths—as calculated to preserve or restore a union of the several States or perpetuate a Government deriving its just powers from the consent of the governed.

Resolved, That we are opposed to all secret political organizations and societies, as dangerous to the liberties of the people and destructive of our republican form of government.

Resolved, That we claim and demand as inalienable rights, freedom of thought, freedom of speech, and freedom of the press, and further declare, that Government agents should at all times be held to a strict accountability to the people, and that all agents of such agents should be liable to the full and free exercise of untrammelled popular discussion, for the purpose of correction by the ballot box.

Resolved, That we denounce and unqualifiedly condemn the Emancipation Proclamation of the President of the United States, as tending to protract indefinitely civil war, incite servile insurrection, and inevitably close the door forever to a restoration of the union of these States.

Resolved, That we disapprove of all Congressional laws tending to substitute a paper currency in California in place of our own metallic circulating medium.

Resolved, That the spirit and meaning of the Democratic platform of this State are comprised in the words, "the Constitution as it is, and the Union as it was."

HUSBAND AND WIFE.—Many a Woman who feels that she possesses her husband's affection misses something. She does not secure his fervor, his admiration. His love is honest and solid, but a little dormant, and therefore dull. It does not brace, and tone and stimulate. She wants not the love only, but the keenness and edge and flavor of the love; and she suffers untold pangs. I know it, for I have seen it. It is not a thing to be uttered. Most women do not admit it even to themselves; but it is revealed by a lift of the eye, by a tone of the voice, by the trick of a finger. But what is the good of saying all this, if a woman can not help herself? The children must be seen to, and the work must be done, and after that she has no time left. The "mother of a young and increasing family," with her "pale, thin face and feeble step," and her "multiplied and wearying cares," is completely "worn down with so many children." She has neither time nor spirit for self culture, beyond what she may obtain in the nursery. What satisfaction is there in proving that she is far below where she ought to be if inexorable circumstances prevent her from climbing higher? What use is there in telling her that she will alienate her husband and injure her children by her course, when there is no other course for her to pursue? What can she do about it?—*Atlantic Monthly.*

"I know I am a perfect bear in my manners," said a young farmer to his sweetheart. "No," indeed, John, said the young lady; "you have never hugged me yet. You are more sheep than bear."

LAWYERS' mouths are like turnpike gates,—never opened except for pay.

GREAT MEN'S SONS.—It has been a subject of remark for ages, that great men's sons, with here and there an exception, have less talent than the sons of less gifted mortals. In modern times we have had striking illustrations of this fact in the sons of Napoleon, Wellington, and other great commanders, and we have no doubt that the reader will easily call to mind notable instances in this line of illustration among the sons of our own great men. It seems that no amount of cultivation can do much for these well-born blockheads. Lord Chesterfield lavished all manner of pains and attentions upon his son, and himself superintended his education, for the especial purpose of making him a great man, but signally failed; the assiduously cultivated youth turned out to be a mere nobody.

A still more notable case was furnished by Cicero, who, in order to accomplish his son in that sort of learning which he designed him for sent him to Athens, the most celebrated academy at that time in the world, and where a vast concourse, out of the most polite nations, could not but furnish the young gentleman with a multitude of great examples and models that might insensibly have instructed him in his designed studies. He placed him under the care of Cratippus, who was one of the greatest philosophers of the age, and as if all the books that were at that time written had not been sufficient for his use, he composed others on purpose for him; notwithstanding all this, history informs us that Marcus proved a mere blockhead, and that Nature (who, it seems, was even with the son for the prodigality to the father) rendered him incapable of improving by all the rules of eloquence, the precepts of philosophy, his own endeavors, and the most refined conversation in Athens. It has almost always been the "poor boys"—the sons of "common people"—who have won the great honors and prizes of life, and rendered their country illustrious.

THE LOST ONE FOUND.—An affecting scene is described as having taken place at a crossing in Chatham street New York, one day not long since, where a couple of little girls were sweeping a path through the mud and holding out their dirty palms for recompensation. As a lady was crossing the street, one of these ragged creatures suddenly dropped her broom, cried "mamma! mamma!" and rushing to the lady seized her by the dress, and sobbed out, "oh, take me home, mamma! oh, mamma, take me home!" The lady immediately recognized the voice as that of her own child, who was lost a year or two before, and whom she had given over as dead, and hailing a carriage she at once took the little one home, where a process of bodily purification and change of garments soon restored the poor child to a recognizable condition. She had been stolen by one of the wandering female vagabonds that infest that city, devoted to the wretched employment in which her mother had found her, in order to save a few pence for the miserable creature who had eluded the officers of justice, although vigorous efforts were made to trace her out for the purpose of punishment.

THE MISERIES OF LUGGAGE.—Nothing in the world would be more delightful than traveling, if it were consistent with the proprieties of life to dispense with garments. But we must have clothes; the clothes must be packed in trunks, and those trunks are the tourists' bane. Even the bachelor wanderer will feel the wisdom of the old Romans in styling baggage "impediments." His portmanteau and carpet bag lie heavy on his soul. He under incessant apprehensions that they have been left behind, or will be deposited at some intermediate station—perhaps to be thence despatched by mistake to a remote corner of the kingdom. When he has reached his destination, he is compelled to plunge into a fierce fray to secure possession of his chattels, in the course of which he probably comes into hostile contact with sundry fierce passengers through his persistence in claiming boxes which look precisely like his own. But if the bachelor groans under these sorrows, who shall picture the woes of the family man, who sets out on a continental trip, bearing in his train that awful panoply of trunks, of all forms and sizes, and bandboxes which will insist on getting crushed, to the fearful detriment of the new bonnets within, and curiously-shaped paper parcels so fearfully and wonderfully made, that they won't fit in anywhere, but must of necessity be carried on somebody's lap, and will always come untied at the most inconvenient moments and disclose corners of things that ought not to be seen on any account whatever, without which no lady of proper feeling considers herself capable of setting out upon the shortest tour. Who has not now and then, while groaning under these miseries, envied the Spartan simplicity of that American Senator, who started from the far west to spend a six months' session in Washington with no other luggage than two shirt fronts and a revolver.—

THE Louisville Journal tells this good story under the heading "Mince pies vs. Tracts."

We heard a good story yesterday related by a German who was confined in one of the hospitals at Nashville, which proves conclusively that sick soldiers appreciate food for the stomach more than food for the mind.

A rebel lady visited the hospital one morning, with a negro servant who carried a large basket on his arm, covered with a white linen cloth. She approached our German friend, and accosted him thus:

"Are you a good Union man?"

"I sh dat," was the laconic reply of the German, at the same time casting a hopeful glance at the aforesaid basket.

"That is all I want to know," replied the lady, and, beckoning the negro to follow, she passed to the opposite side of the room where a Rebel soldier lay and asked him the same question, to which he very promptly replied:

"Not by a d—d sight."

The lady thereupon uncovered the basket and laid out a bottle of wine, mince pies, pound cake, and other delicacies, which were greedily devoured in the presence of the Union soldiers, who felt somewhat indignant.

On the following morning, however, another lady made her appearance with a large covered basket; and she also accosted our German friend, and desired to know if he was a Union man.

"I sh, by Got; I no care what you get; I bese Union."

The lady then set her basket on the table, and our German friend thought that the truth availed in this case, if it did fail in the other. But imagine the length of the poor fellow's face when the lady uncovered the basket and presented him with about a bushel of tracts. He shook his head dolefully and said:

"I no read English, and, peside, dat rebel on te nother side of te house need dem so more as me."

The lady distributed them and left.

Not long after, came another richly dressed lady, who propounded the same question again to our German friend. He stood gazing at the basket, apparently at a loss for a reply. At length he answered her in Yankee style as follows:

"By Got, you no get me this time; vot you got wit te basket?"

The lady required an unequivocal answer to her question, and was about to move on, when our German friend shouted out:

"If you got tracts, I bese Union," but if you got mince pie mit pound cake unt wine, I bese Secesh like teibel."

Sick soldiers have little desire to read tracts when they are furnished for the want of those little delicacies so conducive to the recovery of hospital patients. When our ladies visit hospitals with tracts, we would suggest the importance of accompanying them with a basket of provisions, and they will be better appreciated.

A RUSSIAN BETROTHAL.—The ceremony of a betrothal among the Russians is celebrated in the following manner:—After the circle dance has gone on for some time, another smaller one within it was formed, consisting of about fourteen men and women, all supposed to be related to one another. After a few preliminaries, one of the men advanced, leading out one of the women. After going through several ceremonious steps and figures, he presented her with a handkerchief, kissed her three times, and returned her to her place. This woman was the mother of one of the younger ones in the circle, and as she had received the handkerchief, and not objected ostensibly to the kisses, the man emboldened to lead out the daughter. The couple then went through many steps and captivating figures, now advancing, and then bashfully retiring. At last the man dropped the fatal handkerchief which was to decide his lot, and, of course, the girl, like most other girls in all parts of the world, seeking an establishment of their own, picked it up quickly and presented it to her future *caro sposo*, whereupon the kissing, that pleasant heart's language of all countries, was very liberally, and this time more ardently, administered to the young lady, who certainly received and returned it in a very generous spirit, notwithstanding the publicity of the locale. And so the betrothal of this couple was completed. A liberal distribution of whiskey all around by our kind-hearted hostess seemed to be as much relished by the dancers as the kissing had been by the select few, and so that ceremony was finished.

IN a town in Connecticut, one of the overseers of the poor called on a clergyman for his services at a funeral. "You need not trouble yourself much," he said, "I only want a short common sort of a prayer. It was only a 'pauper'."

NEVER confide in a young man; new pals leak—Never tell your secrets to the aged; old doors never shut closely.

LOVELINESS OF GOOD TEMPER.—Is she not the very sparkle and sunshine of life?—a woman who is happy because she can't help it—whose smiles even the coldest sprinkle of misfortune cannot cloud or dampen. Men make a terrible mistake when they marry for talent, for beauty or for style. The sweetest wives are those who possess the magic secret of being contented under any circumstances. Rich or poor, high or low, it makes no difference; the bright little fountain of joy bubbles up just as musically in their hearts. Do they live in a log cabin, the fire that leaps up on its humble hearth becomes brighter than the gilded chandeliers in a palace. Where is the stream of life so dark and unpropitious that the sunshine of a happy face falling on the turbid tide will not awaken an answering gleam? Why, these joyously tempered people don't know half the good they do.

TEN YEARS AGO.—We are astonished when we contemplate the changes which have been effected in the course of ten years! How rapidly the sweeping of time rolls on. The morning of life; as it were, like a dream, and we look around in vain for the companions of our youthful days. Where are the gay, the beautiful, the happy, with whom we once sported in the sprightfulness of youth and buoyancy of enjoyment? They were here; we knew them; we loved them; we rejoiced with them down Time's sunny stream with pleasure's frail bark, but where are they now? Alas! they have gone before us; the whirlwind of death drove them rapidly onward, and they are sailing on eternity's wide, shalless sea. The scenes of our childhood, too, fade away; and soon not a vestige of them is left as a token that they have existed. Time's stupendous wheel is ever rolling on. Ten years more, and where will we be? Our present friends, our present companions, will they be here? No; they may be scattered far away, strangers and in a strange land.

Ten years, and the aspect of things to many, very many, will be changed. The pale, emaciated miser, that now bends over his useless gold (the wreck of ruined families, and the last forlorn wretchedness) where will he be? He and the beggar whom he now drives from the door will have gone to their long homes; his wealth will have passed into other hands. Ten years, and the student, who is now pouring over volumes, and seeking with such avidity for knowledge, will have acquired, and perhaps forgotten it. The lovely maiden, whose mind and person are just mature—she is happy—pleasure beams in her countenance, and joy sparkles in her eye; with a light foot and lighter heart she steps upon life's stage, but alas! Ten years and this lovely being will be changed; the bright, fascinating smile no longer plays upon her cheek; her once laughing eye speaks deeper of misery now than it ever did of pleasure. Ten years, and many who sport in the sunshine of prosperity will be wrapped in misfortune's gloomiest shade. Ten years and the man of business will have settled his "final accounts," the fool will have grown wise, and the wise will have discovered his ignorance. The atheist will have found his mistake, and the Christian realized his hopes.

CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE.—Several years ago, and soon after the "anti license law" came into force in the Green Mountain State, a traveller stopped at a hotel and asked for a glass of brandy.

"Don't keep it," said the landlord; "forbidden by law to sell liquor of any kind."

"The deuce you are," retorted the stranger, incredulously.

"Such is the fact," replied the host; "the house don't keep it."

"Then bring your own bottle," said the traveler with decision, "you need not pretend to me that you keep that face of your in repair on water."

The landlord laughed heartily, and brought his private bottle.

GALANTRY.—A sudden gust of wind took the parasol from the hand of its owner, and a lively Eusebius, dropping his hod of brick, caught the parachute, and presented it to the loser, saying:

"If you were as strong as you are handsome, it wouldn't have got away from you."

"What shall I thank you for first—the service or the compliment?" said the lady, smiling.

"Truth, madam," again touching the place where stood the brim of what had once been a beaver, "that look of your beautiful eye thanked me for both."

THE experience of many a life—"what a fool I have been!" The experience of many a wife—"what a fool I have got!"

IN Missouri, underhand plotting is known as "skulduggery" and "obonanguan."

'Tis little wonder that men so often lie, when they find how many enemies they make by telling the truth.

THE  
Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, JULY 18TH, 1863.

**NOTICE TO FARMERS.**—The Eagle Steam Flour Mills are in full operation, and our farmers ought now to get their grain ground for winter use.

**BRIDGE.**—We would call the attention of the road master to the repairs required at the end of the bridge at Harbin's Crossing. "A stitch in time saves nine."

**APPLES.**—We are in receipt of some fine apples from Mr. Kummer's ranch on the Sacramento river, for which we return thanks.

**PEACHES.**—Thanks to Mr. Brewster for a fine lot of peaches; they are the largest and finest that have yet come into market.

**DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CONVENTION.**—The Democratic County Convention will meet this day (Saturday) at Woodland, for the purpose of nominating county officers for the ensuing term.

**PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE.**—By reference to another column will be found the advertisement of Mrs. Snyder, who has opened a private Boarding House and Restaurant.

**DENTISTRY.**—T. Baker, of the firm of Thompson & Baker, of Marysville, would inform the citizens of Knight's Landing and vicinity, that he will remain here for a few weeks. See advertisement.

**FIRST GRAPES OF THE SEASON.**—On Saturday last we were favored with a bunch of fine grapes, the first we have seen this season, from the orchard of Chas. F. Reed. They are a foreign grape and far superior to those generally brought into this market.

**THE WESTERN EVANGELIST.**—We have received the July number of this valuable religious magazine, edited by J. N. PENDEGAST. It is issued monthly, 32 pages each number, and may be obtained for a year by remitting \$2.50 either to Charles Vincent, San Francisco, or to W. J. Pather, Woodland.

**PERSONAL.**—It is with great pleasure we learn that our old and intimate friend Alexander M. Hayden has obtained the position of agent in Sacramento for the banking and express house of Wells, Fargo & Co. Mr. Hayden "knows the ropes" to perfection, and will undoubtedly become very popular with all having business with the Sacramento office of Wells, Fargo & Co.

The former agent, Mr. J. H. Latham, leaves Sacramento to take charge of the office at Virginia City.

**MURDER.**—On Thursday the 9th inst. the citizens of Patah Township were startled with the intelligence that a brutal murder had been committed in that neighborhood. On an examination of a coroner's jury it was ascertained that Joshua H. Palmer was the murdered man, and suspicion rests so strongly on John W. Markly as being the murderer that Justice Pierce issued a warrant for his arrest. On the 11th inst. the case was examined and Markly committed to jail to await the action of the grand jury, on a charge of murder in the first degree.

**INDIAN FIGHT.**—A dispatch to the Bee says:

The Humboldt Times of the 11th inst., received last night, gives an account of a desperate encounter with Indians of that section on Wednesday last. A pack train conveying provisions to Fort Gaston, escorted by Lieut. Middleton of Co. C, with eighteen men encamped on Tuesday night on their return trip, on Redwood Creek, which is about twenty miles from the Fort, where Lieut. Middleton, accompanied by Lieut. Hall, from the fort, left the train, and pushed on to Arcata. About 3 o'clock the next morning, as the men were saddling up preparatory to an early start, they were greeted with a volley of rifle shots from each side of the Camp and from a high bluff in the rear. The Indians, about one hundred in number, poured in volley after volley, wounding several early in the fight. After four or five hours fighting, five of the soldiers succeeded in reaching the bluff and driving the Indians across the creek. The fight continued till noon, when the enemy withdrew with their killed and wounded, firing as they went a parting volley at the mules, killing one and wounding seven.

Ten of the soldiers were wounded—some of them seriously. The Indians did not secure a single article of property; not even a gun was lost in the fray. The little band of soldiers is highly praised for its gallant repulse of the savages.

THE war news have been of a most exciting character during the last two weeks, uninterruptedly recounting important Union victories in nearly all the different parts of our extensive theater of war. The grand results at Gettysburg and Vicksburg on the 4th and Port Hudson on the 8th of July, and the minor accomplishments of Rosecrans in Tennessee, of Sherman in Mississippi, and of Gilmore before Charleston, all coming in rapid succession, seems calculated to inspire the hope that the war is drawing to a close. In another column we give the most important dispatches, that have come over the wires, relating to the recent battles. It will be seen that Lee has succeeded in re-crossing the Potomac, without any serious loss in men or material, and it is estimated that he has still about 50,000 men under his command, all veteran troops and in a good state of discipline. Consequently Gen. Meade has still an arduous task before him, but at the same time the prospects of the Union cause never looked so bright, at any time during the whole war, as they do at the present moment. The Confederate armies must have been reduced nearly 100,000 men since the 1st day of the present month. We have captured, and hold as prisoners or have paroled, at Vicksburg 31,000 men, at and around Gettysburg 12,000, at Williamsport and Falling Waters 2,000, at Port Hudson 12,000; 10,000 more wounded in our hands from the Pennsylvania battles; deserters and stragglers from these battles 4,000; captured by Rosecrans 4,000 and by Sherman 2,000—footing up in round figures 77,000 men. If we add the rebel dead to these, what will be the total? 90,000? That would leave only 13,000 as killed.

The noted guerrilla chief, John Morgan, has been making a raid into Indiana, capturing horses, tearing up railroad tracks, firing into trains, and causing quite a panic amongst the Hoosiers; but as he has only about 5,000 men with him, and a large and increasing militia force is after him, and gunboats are on the lookout for him on the Ohio river, it is likely that his career will be cut short this time, by his force being captured or annihilated.

The cities of New York and Boston, more especially the former, have been the scenes of some terrible anti draft riots, that commenced on the 13th inst. and, up to our latest dates, had not been entirely quelled. The draft in New York has been temporarily suspended.

**COST OF LIVING AT WASHOE.**—The Virginia City Bulletin, of July 8th., remarks:

A cottage house containing four or five rooms, can be rented at from \$10 to \$60 per month, according to locality. Houses of 10 rooms rent at from \$150 to \$250 a month. Servants—unless you can get along without one—will cost you about \$50 per month. Furniture costs enormously, whether you buy it here or buy it in San Francisco and pay freight on it; and provisions of all kinds will average about twice the cost of San Francisco market prices. Very few people keep house here, however. They rent a furnished room and board at the restaurants, boarding houses being almost unknown. This restaurant living is well enough for a bachelor, but it is a vagabond sort of way for a Benedict who has been accustomed to better. A single room—and 10 by 12 is the largest you can find—furnished comfortable, rents for from \$30 to \$75 a month, according to size and locality. A bedroom, with parlor attached, cannot be rented for less than \$100 a month, and if you feel stylishly inclined, and your purse is deep, you can go as high as \$250. Very good board can be had at the restaurants for from \$9 to \$12 a week. The latter figure rules in the only places where ladies consent to go. Altogether, a man can live respectably for about \$100 a month. It will cost about double that amount for a couple. Then for each little one add about 30 per cent.—and you have about the cost of living in Virginia.

**A ROAD ACROSS THE CONTINENT.**—The British government is taking active measures for the construction of a road across its northwestern possessions on this continent. A subsidy of twelve thousand five hundred pounds a year will be granted towards a road, and a large tract of land will be donated for the purpose of thus opening up the territories belonging to the British government, and at the same time forming an opposition to our great Pacific road, which is already begun in California. We hope that our administration will appreciate the importance of immediate action in the matter, and that the construction of the Pacific Railroad will be carried on with due activity. We shall always have an immense advantage over any road that may be constructed across the British Possessions, inasmuch as we shall be free from the intense cold weather which will render the operations of such a road extremely difficult at certain seasons of the year.—N. Y. Herald.

[Communicated.]  
**EDITOR K. L. NEWS.**—He who testifies is as certainly guilty of perjury if he willfully suppresses a truth, as the witness who deliberately swears to an untruth. This axiom was suggested by reading the article signed "F" in your issue of the 11th. Professing great regard for "truth" he proceeds to "investigate the matter" of our double celebration at Woodland. If truth was the object why not give us the time and place of origin of his Loyal Celebration? Why not tell us why the demonstration was not made at Knight's Landing as originally contemplated? But he proceeds to quote the resolution passed by the Woodland Democratic Club May 2d asking the democrats of Yolo county to unite with them for such purpose. Now why does not the witness go on to say that, on the 13th day of June, at a mass meeting held in Woodland, the following resolutions were presented and adopted?

Resolved, That the citizens of Yolo county in mass meeting now assembled, be invited to appoint one person in each of the precincts of this county, who shall comprise a committee of arrangements for the purpose of making the necessary preparations for the celebration of the approaching Anniversary of American Independence.

Resolved, That all persons be invited to attend such celebration to be held in the town of Woodland, and that such celebration shall be conducted free from all sectional or political influences such as characterized the celebrations of that day when no such agitation existed.

Now, Sir, is the word Democrat found in those resolutions? Are not "all persons" without distinction invited to attend? Were not all political questions positively ignored? And did not the celebration conform to the programme? Those present can answer; and the published oration speaks for itself. Again the *truthful* ("F") has the citizens' or democratic table 76 feet long, but forgets to testify that it was 154 feet longer, or that there were three others 16 feet long each.

Our committee say that they furnished 336 plates, besides those furnished by the neighborhood. But hear the "willing witness." "At the Union Celebration there were two tables each 60 feet long" making in all 120 feet. Hear him again and prepare to be astonished. "There were just 400 plates." That puts 200 on a side of a table 120 feet long. If the plates measured 8 inches they would exceed the length of table by 160 inches or the width of 20 plates!! Somebody said that a certain class of persons should have excellent memories. But perhaps there was a row of plates "down the middle." Once more. The writer insinuates that Mr. Brown gave no assurance "in writing that he would not discuss the political issues of day in his oration." That pledge was given your correspondent, whose name can be found at the close of this communication. In reply to the sneering remarks concerning the loyalty of those who cheered for the starry banner of our nation, we point with pride to the history of the democratic party for almost 80 years, and defy him (unless he does it upon the *plate* principle) to show an instance of their defection (as a party) from the stars and stripes; and if some radicals have in their hearts "gloried ever rebel victories," they have never celebrated them, as we more than half suspect the intensely loyal Mr. "F" has done. In conclusion allow me to say that any witness who could be guilty of so many omissions of "whole truth" and perversions of *part truth* would be likely to arrive at such conclusions with regard to the democratic party of 1863.

Respectfully yours  
J. L. DOWNING.

**ARREST OF A MURDERER.**—James Lacy, alias Piker Jim alias H. Madison was arrested last Saturday, in Suisun City, by Sheriff Johns of Tehama county. He is charged with the murder of James A. Swain at Red Bluff, not long since, and said to have committed many other crimes. He was tried in 1859, in Siskiyou county, for the murder of his father-in-law, but was not convicted. He formerly lived in Sacramento, and in 1852 was proprietor of a saloon on Sixth street, between I and J, known as "Civil Usage," which was destroyed by the great fire at that year. Lacy committed the murder for which he is now arrested from jealousy. He killed his father-in-law on account of his objecting to the marriage with his daughter and difficulty about the property, by waylaying him on a trail in the mountains and shooting him. He also killed a Mexican at one time, but it is said that in that case he acted in self defence.—Cal Exp.

**REWARD.**—Wells, Fargo & Co., offer a reward of \$250 for the return, or such information as will lead to the return, of the gold and silver bar lost by them about the 18th of May, near the Summit, between Lake and Strawberry valley. They promise to ask no questions of the person who will return it to their office in Strawberry valley or Carson City.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of July 15—17.

Chicago, July 15th. Official: Port Hudson surrendered on the 8th of July, with 12,000 prisoners. No particulars. Cairo, July 15. The Steamer Perry, having on board Colonel Riggan, bearer of dispatches from Grant to the Government, has arrived. We have the following regarding Port Hudson: The post and garrison were surrendered on the 8th of July, by Gen Gardner. For a possession was taken of the rebel works on the morning of the 9th. The surrender was unconditional. There had been no general engagement for several days previous to the surrender, all having been quiet, excepting our artillery, which was occasionally replied to by the Confederates. The rebels are said to have had no beef at the time of the surrender. Mule meat had been dealt out for some days. They had abundance of corn to sustain the garrison for weeks. The magazine contained a large supply of powder, and but a small quantity of shot and shell. The number of prisoners is variously estimated at from seven to twelve thousand. There were sixty pieces of artillery in the various batteries along the river and in the rear of the place. Many of them were of very large caliber.

Nothing is definitely known in regard to Sherman's movements. At the latest accounts he was still pursuing, and Johnston was keeping out of the way.

Williamsport (Md.), July 14. The rebels commenced their retreat yesterday morning. The infantry crossed on pontoons at Falling Waters; the wagons and artillery crossed at the fords below. The river was not so high as reported. The rebel fortifications in front of here were temporary affairs, and as their line was long could have easily been carried by assault. The people here say the rebels feared an attack yesterday.

Washington, July 14. A dispatch from Gen Meade, dated three o'clock this afternoon, says: My cavalry now occupy Falling Waters, having overtaken and captured a brigade of infantry, fifteen hundred strong, with two guns and a large number of small arms. The enemy are all across the Potomac.

H. Q. Army of the Potomac, July 14. To Halleck: My cavalry have captured 500 prisoners, additional to those previously reported.

Gen. Pettigru, of the Confederate army, was killed this morning in an attack on the rear guard. His body is in our hands.

Washington July 14. Advice from Vicksburg to the evening of July 8th state that twenty seven thousand rebel soldiers had been paroled up to that time. Sixty thousand stand of arms had been found, mainly in good condition; more were continually discovered. The siege and sea coast guns found exceed sixty in number. The total of captured artillery is over 200 pieces. The stock of rebel ammunition also proves surprisingly heavy. The stock of army clothing invoiced \$5,000,000 at Confederate prices. Medical Inspector Nollum reports to Surgeon General Hammond that there are now in our hands at Gettysburg 10,000 rebel wounded. This number will be increased rather than diminished. The rebel losses in the three days battle at Gettysburg are unofficially footed up at the Surgeon General's office as follows: Left on the field in our hands, wounded, 10,000; slightly wounded and taken away by the rebels, 4,000; killed on the field and buried by our forces, 3,500; taken prisoners by our forces, 12,000; deserters and stragglers, 4,000. The Union wounded now on the field number about 8,000. They are being removed slowly.

Cincinnati, July 14 The Commercial has Vicksburg advices to July 8th. Gen. Grant had finished paroling the rebel prisoners. They number 31,277.

Immediately after the surrender of Vicksburg Gen. Sherman moved in the direction of Big Black river with a large army. On the following day he met Johnston, drawn up in line of battle. A sanguinary engagement took place, resulting in Johnston's defeat and the capture of 2,000 prisoners.

Gen. Frank P. Blair was reported to be in possession of Jackson.

An arrival last night direct from Rosecrans' headquarters reports that the main body of Bragg's army retreated from Chattanooga to Atlanta, Georgia. The presumption is that the bulk of his forces were sent to Richmond, to garrison that place. Rosecrans has taken 4,000 prisoners during the late forward movement, and our army is in high spirits and splendid condition.

Fortress Monroe, July 14. The gunboat Union, just from Charleston (S. C.), reports that all of Morris Island (south of Charleston harbor), except Fort Wagner, had been captured. The enemy's loss, in killed, wounded and prisoners, was between seven hundred and eight hundred. The attack commenced last Friday morning, July 10th. The Union left on Monday afternoon, July 13th, at which time the siege of Fort Wagner was progressing with every prospect of its speedy capture. Five of the Monitors were engaged.

New Advertisements.

Boarding House and Restaurant.

This undersigned would respectfully announce to the public that she has opened a Boarding House and Restaurant, at the corner of Mill and Third streets, Knight's Landing. Warm Meals or Lunch at all Hours. [July 18-19] Mas. R. L. SNYDER.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that on or after the 28th day of August 1863 the undersigned will apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for the following described tract of State School Land, to wit: the North half of Section thirty-six, Township Eleven North, Range One East, of Mount Diablo Meridian. J. W. BROWN. [July 18-19]

DENTISTRY.

**T. BAKER,** of the Firm of THOMPSON & BAKER, Marysville, Would respectfully inform the citizens of Knight's Landing and vicinity, that he will remain at this place for a few weeks for the purpose of attending to all the various branches pertaining to the Dental profession.

Teeth filled with pure Gold.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold or Vulcanite Base, from a Single Tooth to a Full Set.

Particular attention paid to the treatment of Diseases of the Mouth.

Decayed Teeth carefully Extracted. All Work Warranted.

ROOMS—AT DR. F. MORSE'S OFFICE. Knight's Landing, July 15, 1863. [July 18]

CALIFORNIANS should test the merits of Dr. HOSTETTER'S Stomach Bitters. While it is highly palatable as a beverage, it is unequalled as a tonic and invigorator. In the pursuit of fortune at the mines, many persons are exposed to the attacks of complaints of the digestive organs, and of various kinds of fever. It is the very article that has so long been in demand at the mines. Its daily use will restore the tone of a dangerous stomach, impart vitality to the digestive functions, and cheer the spirits. Yet the Bitters is the safest of all stimulants. Let the miner who is exposed to hot and dry, wet and cold, be certain to obtain a supply of the genuine Hostetter Bitters, and he will find it a certain safeguard to health.—Sold by Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, July 11-1m Sole Agents San Francisco.

"A THING OF BEAUTY IS A JOY FOREVER." Why will people endure pimples on the human face divine, or eruptions of any kind, when it is a fact so well known, that Dr. Guyssot's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla cleanses the skin from all impurity, removing Pimples, sores and blotches leaving a perfected parts as healthy, smooth and soft as the flesh of a babe. It is really priceless to all that wish the rosy beauty of childhood.

It causes all sores and poisonous wounds to discharge all infested matter, and eradicates every impurity from the system.

It does its work mildly, but effectually, giving conscious beauty and blooming health in the place of ugliness and soul-sickening disease.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Sole Agents, San Francisco, July 11-1m.

See advertisement. LOST HEALTH, and with it happiness, "our being's end and aim." This is the case with thousands who may be immediately relieved for the trifling sum of 25 cents. Have you Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Douloureux, Headache, Piles, Lumbago, Sprains or sores, or are you suffering from any external injury, try Sweet's Infallible Liniment, and if it does not relieve you instantly, you shall have your money refunded. It has yet for the first time failed. Try it.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, July 11-1m Sole Agents, San Francisco.

GREAT CLOSING SALE TO CLOSE PARTNERSHIP.

The undersigned being desirous of closing the mercantile partnership now existing between them and for the purpose of fully settling up the affairs of the Firm at the earliest possible day, are constrained to offer their entire

STOCK OF GOODS AT COST!

For Cash, or such Country Produce as may readily be converted into Cash. Their present Stock comprises one of the largest and best selected assortment of GOODS ever offered for sale north of San Francisco. The stock comprises a complete assortment of

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, CUTLERY and HARDWARE,

BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, HATS and CAPS.

And all kinds of Ladies' and Gentlemen's Fancy Goods and Wearing Apparel,

Paints and Oils, Sugar, Tea and Coffee of all kinds.

Also a large and splendid assortment of Tobacco and Cigars,

Of the finest brands, together with a large quantity of the most choice

WINES AND LIQUORS.

On and after this date No Goods will be sold except for Cash; or produce delivered in exchange therefor.

All Persons indebted to us by Note or Book Account will please come forward and settle immediately.

THOMAS & BROWNELL, Knight's Landing, June 9, 1863.

**SHIPBUILDING IN THE MERSEY.**—The Liverpool Journal of Commerce of the 3d of June says:

The iron shipbuilding yards of the Mersey present at the present moment a very animated appearance. Vessels of every style are being fast hurried on to completion, to make way for orders not yet begun. On the whole, the shipbuilding trade may be termed unusually brisk. There are now in course of construction no less than 23 vessels of various sizes, not including gunboats, for the Emperor of China (!) and the frigate for the English Government at Birkenhead. An improvement in the building of ships has lately been introduced, and the reports from the experimental vessels are very satisfactory indeed. We refer to the building of vessels of steel. It gives ships double the strength of iron, with plates just one half the thickness, thus allowing them to carry a cargo on a considerably less draft of water; it is also stronger than iron, and being of such light substance, the vessels can be built with finer lines. So satisfactory have the experiments been, that a keel has been laid down to build a ship of 1,000 tons for C. S. Lemon & Co. to trade between this port and the East Indies. The steel fleet are the steamers *Banshee* and *Phantom*, (the latter now loading at this port for Nassau,) and the Schooner *Domitila*, now on her way to the Sandwich Islands. Mr. Laird has also on hand, in addition to these already mentioned, the two gunboats for the Emperor of China, but about whose ultimate destination so much has been said. They are in a very forward state, and their launch may be looked for soon. Some of the plates used are five inch ones, and are bent to the requisite angle by hydraulic power. The vessels are beautiful specimens of naval architecture, and very strong, built in Mr. Laird's well known style, and will certainly add efficiently to a fleet either in the China or Confederate waters.

From these it will be seen that the trade is unusually brisk at present, and will bear favorable comparison with any other port of the kingdom.

**CONFEDERATE AND UNION CONSCRIPTIONS.**—The Louisville Journal draws the following striking comparison in its issue of June 14th:

The Confederate government, unable to obtain volunteers enough to sustain its cause, has resorted to three conscriptions, and the three embrace the whole Southern population between the ages of fifteen and fifty five years. All able bodied men and boys between those ages are compelled, on penalty of death, to fight for the rebellion. Every Southern man or boy who seeks to flee from military service or in any way to escape it, is executed mercilessly and promptly.

Conscriptions to carry on a rebellion or to effect a revolution are absurd in principle. The idea of a revolution involves the voluntary, the spontaneous, the almost universal uprising of a people to cast off their old Government and adopt a new one. A conscription to accomplish such an object, the forcing of a people by the mortal argument of the bayonet, the bullet, and the galley, to change their government, is truly a monstrous conception. Certainly an established government has, by the common consent of mankind, a perfect right to demand the aid of all its own strong right arms to uphold it against the enemies who would subvert it, but the assertion of such a right or any kindred right by a self styled government seeking to effect revolution, is an outrage upon the world's common sense.

The Confederate government, however, has, as we have seen, ordained and enforced a series of all-sweeping conscriptions. And now the Federal Government, in self defense, deems it necessary to meet those all-sweeping rebel conscriptions with a greatly modified measure; the enrollment of a portion of its people for drafting, and lo, our rebel sympathizers in the loyal states, the men who justify and a plaud whatever the rebels have done and are doing, cry out against the enrollment, denounce it as an atrocity, and call upon our people to resist it, and even to rise up in arms against it. We earnestly warn these offenders to stop where they are, and we solemnly warn the people to submit quietly and cheerfully to the enrollment, not only because it is the law of the land, but because it is indispensable to the nation's salvation.

**JOHN BULL AND IRISH EMIGRATION.**—The N. Y. Herald of the 13th of June says:—Five thousand one hundred and fifty emigrants arrived in New York city last week, and forty nine thousand six hundred and eighty two have reached this port since January 1. Only twenty thousand six hundred and eighty-eight arrived during the same period last year. This gain of thirty six thousand is an army in itself. In view of these facts it is quite natural that John Bull should complain bitterly of Irish emigration. It really seems as if Ireland was transporting itself to America bodily; and this is the very best time for it to come. John Bull has the remedy in his own hands, however. Let him treat the Irish well at home, and they will never want to come here. That is the whole secret of this emigration. Irishmen who are well cared for in the United States will never desire to emigrate to the old country again, except, perhaps, with arms in their hands and the hope of Irish independence in their hearts.

**OUR CROPS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.**—Our agricultural news from the various States is now especially interesting and important, and there is promise of abundant crops throughout the country, especially in the grain growing regions. In Pennsylvania unpropitious weather interfered with the planting of corn, but wheat, oats and rye promise a heavy yield. In New Jersey, the wheat and grain crops promise to be very large, especially in the central counties of Somerset, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Burlington, Monmouth, and Mercer, in which the aggregate production in past years has equalled that of any district of similar extent in the country. In the southern tier of counties a large yield of fruit, especially of peaches and apples, is anticipated.

In New York wheat looks well, and other crops promise fair. Generally speaking, the wheat harvest in Maryland will be fair, and there is every indication that there will be an abundance of fruit. The yield of fruit in Michigan will be especially large, and wheat, on the whole, is excellent. In St. Joseph county permit me to have been extensively planted, the yield from which last year realized \$37,500. In Illinois the wheat growth never looked better, and corn and fruits are full of promise. Wheat in Indiana looks fine, and there will be no end to the grass; peaches will also yield a generous harvest. In Iowa everything is equally satisfactory.

In Kansas grass and wheat are highly praised, and the farmers have been encouraged to cultivate more extensively the lately adopted staple, cotton. In Kentucky the wheat crop is promising. A Lebanon letter says that farmers are in good spirits "expecting every species of grain in abundance." Of fruit the yield in Wisconsin is likely to be large. The Green Lake Spectator says: "Never, since the fruit trees reached the age of bearing, have the prospects for a large yield of apples and pears been as promising in this region as now. Of the cereals the product will no doubt be large."

From Ohio there is promise of abundant fruit, and the meteorological conditions favorable to that crop will doubtless secure an ample harvest of the cereals. Missouri complains of the drouth, and is, in some respects, an exception to the general rule of plenty. The young corn and tobacco plants have been withered for want of moisture. But in the essential grain growing districts the prospect is eminently cheering, and generally throughout the country there is every certainty of abundance in a variety of harvests.

Report from the Southern States also speak encouragingly of the growing crops, on which the rebels place their reliance to continue the war; but a glance at the remarkably exorbitant prices of necessities would hardly have a similar effect on the mind of the North. From all indications we shall have enough in our harvests to supply ourselves, and according to custom, to feed a part of Europe. —*Baltimore American.*

**A VALUABLE MEDICAL DISCOVERY.**—A Scotch physician, Dr. Smart, has announced an invention which he asserts has never failed in his practice to prevent the disfigurement consequent in small pox known as "pitting." The application consists of a solution of India rubber in chloroform, which is painted over the face (and neck in women) when the eruption has become fully developed. When the chloroform has evaporated, which it readily does, there is left a thin elastic film of India rubber over the face. This the patient feels to be rather comfortable than otherwise, inasmuch as the disagreeable itching, so generally complained of, is almost entirely removed, and what is still more important, "pitting," once so common, and even now far from rare, is thoroughly prevented wherever the solution has been applied.

**THE MARRIAGE OF VICTOR EMANUEL.**—The King of Italy has just concluded a morganatic marriage with the beautiful Rosina, whom he first saw on the battle field of Magenta. She is the daughter of a simple drummer in the army, but the King's partiality has since made her a Countess of Milaflores. So ardent is his love for her, that he has told his ministers, who tried to dissuade him from taking that step, that he would sooner renounce his crown than the marriage with bella Rosina.

**DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION.**—The Democratic County Convention of Yolo county will be held in Woodland on Saturday July 18th 1863, for the purpose of nominating a County Ticket and transacting any other business which may come before it. A Grand Mass Meeting will be held at night in front of the College. J. W. Coffroth and other gentlemen will address the people. The Candidates will be present. All are respectfully invited to attend. Accommodations for the Ladies will be prepared. Let the Democrats come from all parts of the county. James L. Cox, Pres. of the Convention. W. W. Pendegast, Secretary. (jy11-24)

**KELLY, MOTT & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN  
STOVES AND METALS,  
148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

**JOB WORK** done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the country promptly attended to. feb12-1f

**School Books,**  
Of every description for sale at  
Raveley's.

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**Road Notice.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that application will be made on the 1st Monday in August next, in the town of Woodland, to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, for an Order to lay out and open a Road, beginning at the south end of Locust Street, in the town of Knight's Landing, running thence south 20° 31' west, to a point due east from the south-east corner of the Knight's Landing Cemetery ground; thence west to said south-east corner of the Cemetery ground; thence south on the section line, to the section line running east and west; thence west on said section line to the Foot Hills.

Also, for a Road to begin on the section line, at the north-east corner of the land of Cary Barney, running thence south on said line to the line dividing the lands of Thomas Lougenour and John Simes; thence west on said line, to the line on which is located the road running north from the Cache Creek Bridge, at Nelson's; thence south to the last mentioned road.

J. W. BALDWIN,  
C. S. THOMAS,  
FRED MORSE,  
J. H. GOODHUE,  
ROBT. GARDNER,  
Yolo County, June 26, 1863. jy4-4t

**Road Notice.**  
NOTICE is hereby given, that application will be made to the Board of Supervisors of the County of Yolo, State of California, at the next regular meeting to be held at Woodland, on the 1st Monday in August, 1863, to locate a highway in said County, designated and described as follows: The proposed highway to commence at Smith's Ferry, on Grand Island, in the said County, and run a southerly direction along the bank of said Island, on the Sacramento River, to the mouth of the Sycamore Slough; thence across said slough to the village of Knight's Landing.

J. W. BALDWIN,  
J. H. GOODHUE,  
FRED MORSE,  
C. S. THOMAS,  
Knight's Landing, June 20, 1863. jy4-4t

**Application for Patent.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that on or after 28th July 1863—the undersigned will apply to the State Land Office for a Patent for the West half of Section Thirty one Township Nine North Range Two East, Mount Diablo Meridian under School Warrant Location.

LORENZ HEINZ,  
HENRY H. HARTLEY, Attorney.  
Yolo County June 25 1863. June 27-4t.

**Probate Notice.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims against the Estate of Landon M. Glascock deceased, must exhibit them to the undersigned, at their residence, about one mile below Knight's Landing, in Sutter County with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the date of this notice, or they will be forever barred.

JOHN M. GLASCOCK,  
M. C. CLASCOCK,  
Administrators.  
Sutter County June 27—4t

**Application for Patent.**  
NOTICE is hereby given, that on and after August 6th, 1863, the undersigned will apply to the State Land Office, for a Patent for the East half of Section Nineteen, Township (9) nine North Range Two East, Mount Diablo Meridian, under School Warrant Location.

FRANCIS LULLARD,  
H. H. HARTLEY, Atty.  
July 4-4t

**NOTICE.**  
Notice is hereby given, that on the 7th day of August 1863 we the undersigned will make application to the Register of the State Land Office for patents for the following described tract of School Land, to wit,—the South West quarter of Section one (1) and the South East quarter of Section two (2), Township nine (9) North, Range one (1) East, Mount Diablo Meridian.

JESSE CLARK,  
CHARLES PURROTT.  
[jy11-4t-6]

**To the Electors of Woodland School District, No. 1.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that an Election will be held on the 18th of July next, at which will be submitted the question. Whether you will authorize a tax for the purpose of purchasing a site and building a Brick School House thereon, and fencing the same, and selling the Old School House. It will be necessary to raise for the purpose the sum of Two Thousand Dollars. The plan and specifications of the proposed building may be seen at Freeman & Barber's store, in Woodland. The polls will be opened at the School House, between the hours of 2 and 5 o'clock, p.m. A full attendance is requested.

F. C. RUGGLES,  
W. S. EMERY, Trustees.  
D. FISHER,  
Woodland, June 25, 1863. jy4-3t

**DISSOLUTION.**  
The law partnership heretofore existing between C. P. Sprague and H. G. Burnett is this day dissolved by mutual consent.  
Woodland, July 8th 1863.  
C. P. SPRAGUE,  
H. G. BURNETT.

**Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE,** corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS.,  
Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K Street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento.  
Sacramento, Jan 6, 1863. Jan 24-1f

**DR HALL'S BALM FOR THE**  
Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-5m

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING**

**NEW GOODS.**  
THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

—OF—  
**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,**  
Boots, Shoes,  
**CLOTHING,**  
**HATS AND CAPS.**  
**BONNETS.**

**HARD-WARE,**  
**QUEENS-WARE,**  
**TIN-WARE,**  
**CROCKERY,**  
**GROCERIES**  
Together with a Better Assortment

OF THE  
**NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS**  
Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to  
**SELL LOW FOR CASH,**  
Or such articles of  
**COUNTRY PRODUCE!**  
As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.  
Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.  
**J. & J. W. BALDWIN.**  
Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.

**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**  
The fast and splendid steamers  
**Chrysopeia and Yosemite,**  
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.  
Steamer *Chrysopeia*, Chadwick Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.  
Steamer *Yosemite*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings  
EVERY DAY.  
Change of day or RED BLUFF.

**Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.**  
Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make TWO trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on  
**Every Tuesday's and Friday's**  
At 7 o'clock, a.m.  
A. REDINGTON, Agents,  
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing. June 6-t

**FOR SACRAMENTO.**  
The fine steamer DEFIANCE,  
ZIMMERMAN, MASTER.  
Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.  
After the 10th of May, the price for freighting grain, will be \$1 75 per ton.  
S. W. RAVELEY,  
Agent.  
may 2-1f

**REMOVAL.**  
**R. T. BROWN & CO.**  
Have removed to the Store  
(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)  
**CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,**  
**SACRAMENTO.**

**Where they are now opening**  
**NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING**  
—AND—  
**FURNISHING GOODS,**  
To which they invite Attention.  
nov 22-3m

**BOYS' CLOTHING.**  
We have Just Received a Large Assortment of  
**BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S**  
**CLOTHING**  
—OF—  
NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES.

Which we offer at Low Prices.  
**R. T. BROWN & CO.,**  
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.  
nov 22-3m

**CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,**  
—AND—  
**AS GOOD AS THE BEST!**  
**CHARLES ST. LOUIS,**  
**MANUFACTURING**  
**JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.**

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing  
**Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry,**  
at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices  
All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.  
"Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec 26 1f

**Premium Tomatoes.**  
**PREMIUM** Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's  
jan 3-1f  
**PREMIUM** Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's  
jan 3-1f

**DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.**

**THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE** remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

**Invigorate the System.**  
Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood, and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?  
**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters**  
Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

**Strengthen the System.**  
The best means of imparting vigor to the broken-down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.**  
Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

**A Word to the Aged**  
In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by a me vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters**  
As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

**For Females.**  
Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.  
*BeWARE of Counterfeits.* Purchase only of reliable dealers. Sold everywhere.  
**HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,**  
227 Montgomery street, (Russ Block.)  
San Francisco.

**Dr. Guyssott's Improved**  
EXTRACT OF

**Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla**  
Will Cure without Fail  
*Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Diseases arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice, Lumbago, &c.*

**Dr. Guyssott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla** put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Houduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient than any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metallic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the Sarsaparilla and panacea of the day. Guyssott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.  
These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous Sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use *Guyssott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its gentle influence.

**Caution.**—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guyssott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.

Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio, on the label are counterfeits.  
Sold by all Druggists.  
**HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,**  
sole Agents for Pacific Coast,  
San Francisco.

**TARRANT'S**  
**Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!**  
THE BEST

**Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!**  
**The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,**

FOR ALL  
Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all C complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage.  
Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York  
For sale by druggists generally.

**Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.**—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite Family Medicine, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation.  
**HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,**  
227 Montgomery street, (Russ Block.)  
San Francisco.  
may 2-1y

# Knight's Landing News.

KEEP YOUR PROMISES.—We have often been shocked at the reckless disregard which many persons manifest for the fulfillment of their promises. They are ever ready to make engagements for the future, but when the time arrives for fulfillment they seem to have forgotten them entirely, or at least to treat them as though they involved no obligation whatever. Such conduct is highly injurious in its influence on society, inasmuch as it necessarily tends to destroy that confidence of man in man which is essential to the happiness of the community. It is especially detrimental to the interests of the individual himself who is guilty of it, as he thereby forfeits the confidence and respects of his fellows. His word accordingly is not relied upon, and he is obliged to suffer all the unhappy consequences. This singular and injurious habit is one of the most inexcusable of which any one can be guilty. In ninety-nine cases out of a hundred there is no absolute necessity whatever for any one to break his word. No one should ever make a promise unless he looks well into the circumstances beforehand, and has every reason to believe that it will be in his power to fulfill his promise. And whenever a promise has once been made, it should be his fixed determination to keep it; and with a particular reference to this his future conduct should be shaped. Were this course to be faithfully pursued, not only would the serious evils resulting from a disregard to one's word be avoided, but also the confidence of those around speedily gained and enjoyed, and a character thereby eventually established that will be of more value than "ermine, gold or princely diadems."

TRUTH.—Truth is the eternal principle of right, and the faithful adherence to nature and to God; and it never fails in every age, and in every clime to bear its mark of fidelity, of honesty, and of virtue; and, though it may be crushed and long buried out of sight, it will rise again undimmed by its age, and undiminished by its fall. It does not change with time nor events. Neither does it grow stale, but is always the same, fresh, elastic and fruitful. What was once true is true forever, though man may cease to use and value it. And like the pearl, which is a pearl always, wherever found, and of whatever age, so truth is always true, though written centuries ago, amid the mists and skepticism of dark ages, and living surrounded by corruption and error of the blackest dye; and falsehood is always false, though elaborated in the blazing sunlight of a scientific age, and adapted to the progress and enlargement of the moral and intellectual world.

"LOOK here, printer, you have not punctuated my poem at all. "Well, sir, I am not a pointer—I'm a setter."

A young man advertises in a New Jersey paper for a situation as son in law in a respectable family—Would have no objection, he says, to going a short distance into the country.

At a recent festive meeting, a married man, who ought to have known better, proposed, "The ladies," as "the beings who divide our sorrows, double our joys, and treble our expenses."

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County. District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December. County Court—1st Monday in January; 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September. Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December. Probate Court—2d Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November. Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory. District Judge—J. H. McKune. County Judge—L. R. Hopkins. District Attorney—H. P. Hamblin. Senator—O. B. Powers. Assemblyman—E. Patton. Sheriff—C. H. Gray. Clerk—E. Giddings. Treasurer—C. W. Reed. Assessor—G. J. Overhinner. Surveyor—A. Mathews. Coroner—S. F. Rodolph. Public Administrator—W. S. Emery. Superintendent Public Instruction—H. Gaddis. Supervisors—A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Be. Justices of the Peace. Washington—J. W. Wilard; John Hongland. Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore. Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson. Putah—James O'Neil; G. W. Pierce. Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman. Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tut; D. Hubbard. Merritt—Samuel Smith. Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood. Constables. Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin. Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell. Grafton—J. McGint; T. Rice. Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown. Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard. Fremont—J. Dawson. Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods. Road Masters. Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman. Grafton—W. J. Clarke. Putah—George Swingle. Buckeye—Benj. Ely. Cottonwood—J. Lang. Merritt—Daniel DeGross. Fremont—James McDonald.

## GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW GOODS!! CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES. Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE! Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS! In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER, nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

JUST RECEIVED! A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS! BY L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld,

Late with Godchaux, Late with A. Ham-Bros. & Co. burger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened

The Store, No. 137 J street, (Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.) WITH A COMPLETE NEW STOCK

OF FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage. Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD, 137 J street, between 4th and 5th, nov1-tf Sacramento.

NEWS DEALERS AND BOOKSELLERS. READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have broken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Authors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN, Wholesale News Dealer, Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition. I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melanolytes, etc. I have unequalled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and an accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years. Send for my Price List and give me a trial. JOHN STRATMAN, N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets, ap25-tf San Francisco.

IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of

Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, or cheaply, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructors inserted. Office at Woodland, Yolo County. Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired. Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo Co. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

Robin's Extracts, Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

## CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests. The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL, Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

LICK HOUSE, ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California. The house being but three stories high, the rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy. The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining hall department. The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLER, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM, G. S. JOHNSON, J. M. LAWLER, San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE, (FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DENISCHES CATHANS, I street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor. This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms. Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand. jun24-3m

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit. All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose. When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS, Putah Creek. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

TAKE NOTICE! LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER! POSTS, Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges. I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing. n30-tf

GEO. W. STEWART, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant, AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN Etc., etc., etc. No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers. jan24-3m

E. & C. CRUHLER, COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—Gruhlere's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets.

Orders from the County promptly attended to. nov9-tf

1863. HATS! CAPS! HATS! 1863.

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT, HATTER

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following: The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Joddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricobo Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peravian Hat—both soft and stiff.—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress Hat; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF BEAVER, NULRIA, RUSSIA, NANKEEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN, CLARET, CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES. SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at LAMOTT'S, july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d. je6-tf Sacramento.

SUMMER FASHIONS. O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO. OLD STORE, 83 J ST. SACRAMENTO, Have now on hand

A very complete assortment of NEW STYLE MANTLES, Dress Goods of the choicest varieties, Organ-dies, Jacquets, Book Muslins, Poplin Checks, Norwich Goods, Plain and Checked Linen Lawns, (Quite New.)

A splendid Stock of Black Silks and plain Glaces, (at the old prices.) Linens and Domestics, in all makes, Furnishing Goods, fine white Blankets, both French English and California, Counterpanes, &c., &c.

We ask particular attention to our HOSIERY. Selected in the Best Markets, and which we sell very low.

Also, a fine Lot of FRENCH PRINTS, At incredibly Low Prices.

83 J street, between Third and Fourth OLD STORE. june6-tf

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN, DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES, The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS, A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes. Particular attention paid to orders from the Country. 93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, july5-tf SACRAMENTO.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!! CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest. And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. A. AITKEN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

## BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines, J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D, Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, pate t-hov pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW. We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hopin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the amount of the land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons: Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley. Yolo county—Hopin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins. Sutter county—M Boulware, A L Chandler. Colusa county—James Timothy, J Crouch. Butte county—Vajor J Bidwell. Placer county—E Miles. ...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed. Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order. nov22-3m

THE THOROUBRED HORSE RIFLEMAN, Will stand for Mares this season at Do's Ranch, midway on the main road between Red Bluff and Tehama, up to August 1st.

TERMS \$100 PER SEASON. PEDIGREE: RIFLEMAN, b. h., bred by John H. Cooper of Fayette county, Ky., in 1855. Got by Imp. Glencoe, out of the dam of Frazier and Markman by Rodolph, g d Buttery by Sumpter—Maria by Imp Buzzard—Maria by Danbridge's Fernnought—Imp Janus.

Rodolph was by Sir Archy of Transport, dam by Haxell's Moses, (he by Imp Sir Harry) g d by Blackburn's Whip, g g d Maria by Craig's Alfred, g g g d the celebrated Prior mare.

Sumpter was by Sir Archy, out of a sister to the dam of Thornton's Rattleby Imp Rob in Readbreast, g d by Obscurity, g g d Old Slamerkin by Imp Wildair, g g d the mare Cub imported by Col Delaney, of Virginia, in 1767.

Buzzard was imported in 1787; got by Woodpecker, dam by Dux-Curiosity by Snap-Regulus-Godolphin Arab.

Imp Janus was folded in 1746 and got by English Janus dam by Fox, g d by the Bald Gallaway.

Glencoe was bred by the Earl of Jersey, in 1831, and won two thousand guineas, Riddsworth, and Goodwood cup in 1834. The next year he won the gold cup at "Royal Ascot" and then challenged for the Whip, which banner met no acceptance. He now retired from the turf and was imported into the United States, by James Jackson, in 1831. Got by Sultan, out of Trampoline by Trans-Web by Wax-Penelope by Trumpeter-Prunella by Highflyer-Primise by Snap-Julia by Blank-Spectator's dam by Partner-Bonny Lass by Bay Bolton-Darley Arabian-Iberlyer Turk-Talet's Barb-Pace's White Turk-Natural Barb Mare.

Rifleman, at the State Fair of 1852 took the first premium for thoroughbred horses, and was entered for the "sweepstakes" for thoroughbreds and had no competitor. Persons sending mares from a distance can rely upon their stock receiving careful and particular attention by experienced men and being provided with ample escused pasturage, and without extra charge during the season, of the best quality, but at the risk of the owners. J. G. DOLI. Reb Bluff.

N B—Clubs of 5 mares \$80 00 each will be charged instead of \$100 00, and a corresponding decrease in price up to 10 mares in a Club; and further, that I will send a careful man to any point in Yolo, or adjoining counties, to take the mares to my Ranch. apr4 td J. G. D.

Mares can be left at the stables of Frank Malone Sacramento, or with Jerome Davis, at his ranch—either of whom are authorized to receipt for the same and provide for their safe transit to my ranch in Tehama county.

THE CELEBRATED JACK BLACK WARRIOR, Six years old, 15 1/2 Hands High. Will stand the ensuing season at the ranch of JEROME C. DAVIS, fifteen miles West of Sacramento City, in Yolo county, at TWENTY FIVE DOLLARS.

Black Warrior took the premium at the State Fair several years, and is a valuable animal. Mares for the above can be sent to the stables of E. M. Skaggs, on 2nd street, between K and L, Sacramento, or direct to the Ranch, where the best care will be taken of them, but at the risk of the owners. GREEN & TURNER, mar28 tf Kst bet Front & 2d, Sacramento.

Toilet Articles, Which call the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.