

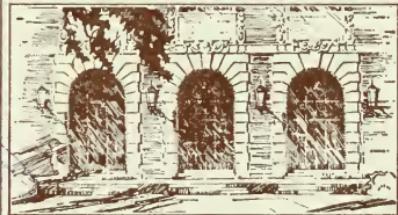
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THE
ZOOLOGICAL RECORD
VOLUME THE FORTY-FIRST

BEING
RECORDS OF ZOOLOGICAL LITERATURE
RELATING CHIEFLY TO THE YEAR
1904.

BY D. SHARP, R. LYDEKKER, R. BOWDLER SHARPE, G. A. BOULENGER, W. T. CALMAN, E. R. SYKES, E. A. SMITH, EUGÈNE SIMON, FILIPPO SILVESTRI, ALICE L. EMBLETON, F. A. BATHER, W. WOODLAND, AND H. M. WOODCOCK.

EDITED (FOR THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON) BY

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Explorate solum: sic fit via certior ultrà.

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The Editor thanks those Societies and individuals who have forwarded works and papers for the purposes of the Record, and suggests that Societies publishing Zoological Papers would much facilitate the work of the Recorders by forwarding a separate copy of each Zoological Memoir they publish to the Editor for the use of the Recorder. This is preferable to sending the entire volume, because each paper can go directly to the Recorder it concerns.

CAMBRIDGE:
PRINTED BY JOHN CLAY, M.A.
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

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PREFACE.

THE preparation of this Volume of the Zoological Record has been facilitated by the liberality of the Council of the Zoological Society, who granted an additional sum for assistance to the Recorders in searching the literature. This work was undertaken in chief part by Mr C. D. SHERBORN; and so far as works only in the libraries at Cambridge are concerned, by Mr S. MATTHEWS of the Philosophical Library there. Thanks to their industry the Recorders have been able to complete the Volume within the usual period.

Dr CALMAN being unable to execute the Arachnida and Myriapoda these groups have been most kindly undertaken by Monsr. SIMON, and Prof. SILVESTRI. As Prof. MINCHIN has been absent for the longer part of the year on a Government mission to Uganda, his Record of Spongiae has been in larger part accomplished by Mr WOODLAND.

The list of abbreviations has been revised by the Librarians of the Royal Society, of the Natural History Museum, of the Science Library Victoria and Albert Museum, of the Zoological Society, of the Linnean Society, of the Radcliffe Library, of the Philosophical Society Cambridge; and our thanks are due to them for their assistance.

D. SHARP.

CAMBRIDGE.

20th November 1905.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST
OF THE
ABBREVIATIONS
USED IN THE
ZOOLOGICAL RECORD, VOL. XLI, 1904,
FOR THE
TITLES OF THE JOURNALS, TRANSACTIONS, ETC.
THAT CONTAIN ZOOLOGICAL PAPERS;
WITH INDICATIONS OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL
LIBRARIES
IN WHICH THE BOOKS ARE CURRENT.

THE primary object of this list is to enable those using the Record to find with ease the full title of a Journal they see quoted in an abbreviated form. The arrangement is therefore a simple alphabetical list of the abbreviations, uncomplicated by syllabic or verbal limitations.

The list has also to serve the Recorders and others as a list of Journals, and for this purpose it is important that it should be fairly complete as regards current periodicals. In order to increase the utility of the list, the abbreviations have been made on a uniform system; but a few exceptions have, in practice, been found necessary. The chief points that have been kept in view in constructing the abbreviations may be briefly stated as follows:—

The words selected as distinctive in each title are reduced in most cases to three or four.

A distinct abbreviation is used for each different word, and the same abbreviation for the same word is used throughout the list.

Accents are omitted. As a rule the first word of the title is represented by an abbreviation, but this rule is departed from in the case of articles and prepositions, and occasionally in the case of adjectives that are useless for distinctive purposes. Thus "Annual Report" becomes "Rep.," and "Occasional Papers" becomes "Pap." Such adjectives as "New" and "Royal" are omitted, except when necessary for distinctive or other purposes.

The consecutive order of the words of the title is maintained in the abbreviation, except in a few cases where the arrangement of the words in the title is very unusual or faulty.

As an example of the form of abbreviation that is aimed at, we may take Bull. Soc. Moscou. The name of the locality is given at greater length than the more frequently used portions of the abbreviation.

After the titles, the place of publication is given, and this is followed by letters indicating some of the principal libraries in which the works may be consulted. The explanation of these letters is as follows:—

- N. = British Museum Natural History: general library.
- Nz. = " " library, zoological department.
- Ng. = " " geological "
- K. = Science library; Victoria and Albert Museum.
- R. = Royal Society library.
- Z. = Zoological Society library.
- L. = Linnean
- C. = Cambridge University library.
- C, p or (C) p = Cambridge Philosophical Society library.
- b, or g, or y, or z, after C, or (C) = Cambridge Balfour, or Sedgwick Museum, or Physiological, or Zoological libraries respectively.
- O. = Radcliffe library, Oxford.
- § is prefixed to titles added since the last list, and to changes of titles when important.

Abeille—L'Abeille: Journal d'entomologie publié par la Société entomologique de France. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. C.

Abh. Ak. Berlin—Abhandlungen der königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. (Berlin, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.

Abh. Bayer. Ak.—Abhandlungen der mathematisch-physikalischen Classe der königlichen Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. (München, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.

Abh. Bohmisch. Ges.—Abhandlungen der mathematisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der k. Böhmisichen Gesellschaft. [Called also] Rozpravy trídy mathematico-přírodněcké královské Ceske společnosti Nauk. (Prag, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C, p.

Abh. deutsch. Seefisch.-Ver.—Abhandlungen des deutschen Seefischerei-Vereins. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. C.

Abh. geol. Karte Elsass—Abhandlungen zur geologischen Spezial-Karte von Elsass-Lothringen. (Strassburg, 8vo.) Ng.

Abh. geol. Landesanst. Darmstadt—Abhandlungen der grossherzoglich Hessischen geologischen Landesanstalt zu Darmstadt. (Darmstadt, 8vo.) Ng.

Abh. geol. Reichsanst.—Abhandlungen der Kaiserlich-Königlichen geologischen Reichsanstalt. (Vienna, 4to.) Ng. R. L. C.

Abh. Ges. Gorlitz—Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Görlitz. (Görlitz, 8vo.) N. K. R.

Abh. Ges. Gotting.—Abhandlungen der königlichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen. Mathematisch-Physikalische Klasse. Neue Folge. (Göttingen, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.

Abh. Ges. Halle—Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Halle. (Halle, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.

Abh. Ges. Isis—Sitzungsberichte und Abhandlungen der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft 'Isis' in Dresden. (Dresden, 8vo.) N. K. Z. C.

Abh. Ges. Konigsb.-- [Part of *Schr. Ges. Konigsb.*, q.v.]

- Abh. Ges. Nurnberg*—Abhandlungen der naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Nürnberg. (Nürnberg, 8vo.) N. K. C.
- Abh. Ges. Wien*—Abhandlungen der K. K. zoologischen-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien. N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Abh. Hamburg. Anst.*—[Part of *Jahrb. Hamburg. Anst.*, q.v.]
- Abh. Mus. Dresden*—Abhandlungen und Berichte des königlichen zoologischen und anthropologisch-ethnographischen Museums zu Dresden. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. Z. C.
- Abh. Preuss. geol. Landesanst.*—Abhandlungen der königlich Preussischen geologischen Landesanstalt (Neue Folge). [Formerly *Abh. geol. Speciakarte von Preussen und den Thüringischen Staaten.*] (Berlin, 8vo.) Ng. K. C.
- Abh. Sachs. Ges.*—Abhandlungen der k. Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften. (Leipzig, 4to.) N. K. R. C, p.
- Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges.*—Abhandlungen der Schweizerischen paläontologischen Gesellschaft. Mémoires de la Société Paléontologique suisse. (Basel, &c., 4to.) Ng. R. Z. (C) g. O.
- Abh. Senckenb. Ges.*—Abhandlungen herausgegeben von der Senckenbergischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Frankfort a.-M., 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Abh. Ver. Bremen*—Abhandlungen herausgegeben vom naturwissenschaftlichen Verein zu Bremen. (Bremen, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Abh. Ver. Hamburg*—Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften herausgegeben vom naturwissenschaftlichen Verein in Hamburg. (Hamburg, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b.
- Abh. Ver. Karlsruhe*—[Vide *Verh. Ver. Karlsruhe.*]
- Abh. Ver. Kassel*—[Issued with *Ber. Ver. Kassel*, q.v.]
- Abh. Ver. Lotos*—Abhandlungen des deutschen naturwissenschaftlich-medicinischen Vereines für Böhmen “Lotos.” (Prag, 4to.) N. C.
- Acta Ac. German.*—N. *Acta Academiæ Cæsareæ Leopoldino-Carolinæ Germanicæ naturæ curiosorum.* [Called also] Verhandlungen der k. Leop.-Carol. deutschen Akademie der Naturforscher. (Halle, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Act. Ac. Cordoba*—Actas de la Academia nacional de Ciencias en Córdoba. (Buenos Aires, 4to.) N. R. Z. L.
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- Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn.*—Acta Societatis Scientiarum Fennicæ. (Helsingfors, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. (C) p.
- Acta Soc. Upsal.*—Nova Acta regiae Societatis Scientiarum Upsaliensis. (Upsala, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Acta Univ. Lund.*—Acta Universitatis Lundensis. [Called also] Lunds Universitets Årsskrift, [and includes] *Acta regiae Societatis physiographicæ Lundensis*, [also called] Kongl. fysiografiska Sällskapets i Lund Handlingar. (Lund, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C, p.
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- Act. Soc. Bordeaux*—Actes de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux. (Bordeaux, 8vo.) N. Z. C.
- Act. Soc. Chili*—Actes de la Société scientifique du Chili. (Santiago, 4to.) N. R. Z.
- § *Act. Soc. ent. Bohem.*—Acta Societatis entomologicae Bohemiae. [Called also Časopis České Společnosti entomologické.] (Praze, 8vo.)
- Act. Soc. Espan.*—Actas de la Sociedad española de historia natural. (Madrid, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C.
- Act. Soc. Helv.*—Actes de la Société Helvétique des Sciences naturelles. [Called also] Verhandlungen der schweizerischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Basel, &c., 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C. O.
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- Alg. Naturf. Zeit.*—Allgemeine Naturforscher Zeitung. (Berlin.)
- Allg. Zeitschr. Ent.*—Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Entomologie. Organ der "Allgemeinen entomologischen Gesellschaft." (Neudamm, 8vo.) Nz. Z.
- Amer. Geol.*—The American Geologist, a Monthly Journal of Geology and allied Sciences. (Minneapolis, 8vo.) Ng. (C) g. K. O.
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- Ann. Univ. Lyon*—Annales de l'Université de Lyon. Nouvelle série. I. Sciences, Médecine. (Paris, 8vo.) N. R. C, p.
- Ann. Univ. Toscane*—Annali delle Università Toscane. (Pisa, 4to.) N.
- An. Soc. Argent.*—Anales de la Sociedad científica Argentina. (Buenos Aires, 8vo.) N.
- An. Soc. Espan.*—Anales de la Sociedad Española de historia natural. (Madrid, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C.
- Antanan. Ann.*—Antananarivo Annual and Madagascar Magazine. (Antananarivo, 8vo.) N.
- An. Univ. Chile*—Anales de la Universidad de Chile. (Santiago, 8vo.) N. C.
- Anz. Ak. Wiss.*—Anzeiger der k. Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Classe. (Wien, 8vo.) N. R. L. Z. C.
- Appalachia*—Appalachia : the Journal of the Appalachian Mountain Club. (Boston, 8vo.) N.
- Aquila*—Aquila a Magyar madártani Központ folyóirata. (Budapest, 4to.) Nz. Z.
- § *Arb. Biol. Abt. Land.-Forstwirtsch.*—Arbeiten aus der biologischen Abteilung für Land- und Forstwirtschaft am Kaiserlichen Gesundheitsamt. (Berlin, 8vo.) N. K.
- Arb. Inst. Wien*—Arbeiten aus dem zoologischen Institut der Universität Wien und der Zoologischen Station in Triest. (Wien, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Arb. Inst. Wurzburg*—Arbeiten aus dem zoologisch-zootomischen Institut in Würzburg. (Wiesbaden, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
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seen the journal or work referred to.

THE ZOOLOGICAL RECORD

FOR 1904.

I. GENERAL SUBJECTS.*

BY

D. SHARP.

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INTRODUCTION.

NEARLY 1000 works are included in this Record.

Two works of the most general character appeared in 1904. The second edition of WEISMANN's work on evolution (927) as well as its translation by Prof. and Mrs THOMSON (928) we can merely mention; its chief theme being that characters, taken as the sign of evolution, must be born not acquired. There can be no doubt that, however open to criticism the system of this most talented Zoologist may be, it is of much value as tending to expose the term heredity to the critical consideration it so much requires.

WASMANN's general work (919) is practically a new one though styled a second edition. From a philosophical point of view the work of the Revd. Father might be perhaps severely criticised, but his views so far as they go are frankly stated, and the work zoologically will be found very good, and easily intelligible.

There are several learned works on the zoology of the ancients, BURCKHARDT (155-158), STRUNZ (864). At the opposite extreme we find the memoirs of SPENGEL (851), ZIEGLER (971), KORSCHELT (482) who utter words of caution as to the confusion created by those who consider they are correcting zoological words and taxonomical expressions by changing their orthography. It certainly seems undesirable that we should have current, Kephalopoda, Cephalopoda, Zephalopoda.

The emission of rays by living bodies is attracting some attention, CHARPENTIER (180); as is also the effect of radium and other rays, on organisation, SCHAPER (792), WILLCOCK (945) etc.

Much attention continues to be given to the subject of unconscious movement. BOHN (97) after elaborate experiments concludes that the periodic movements of *Convoluta* are to be ascribed to inherited memory. Apparently this differs from the old terms instinct and habit, inasmuch as it is associated with protoplasm. JENNINGS' work (446) gives the results of observations that have extended over a number of years. He considers that the reactions of the lowest organisms to stimuli are not entirely of the kind called tropisms, but are essentially of the same nature as the method of trial and error, and exhibit therefore the rudiments of intelligence. FOREL's (294) discussion of animal psychology is remarkably concise and lucid, and deserves the attention of all who do not entirely neglect this branch of knowledge.

The first volume of the treatise on histology by PRENANT, BOUIN & MAILLARD (738) deals with cytology, and appears to be an important work: it is said to contain much new matter.

The relations of mitosis and amitosis are discussed by H. L. OSBORN (686); and CHILD urges (184) that a greater importance attaches to amitosis than is usually conceded.

The "individuality" of chromosomes has been discussed and criticised by both HÄCKER (358) & PETRUNKEWITSCH (719). HÄCKER is inclined to favour the term autonomy rather than individuality. But in discussing autonomy he makes the difficulties connected with the term tolerably evident. He says that sperm and germ cells do not mix but only conjugate, but we do not quite gather what sort of a process conjugation without mixing is believed to be. He puts in tabular form the chromosome morphology in the heredity of cross-breeds of three forms of Arthropods. PETRUNKEWITSCH (719), who also criticises Boveri expects—and with great reason—valuable results from an inquiry into the cytology of parthenogenesis.

Works on development are very numerous. YATSU (957) has experimented as to the existence of "definite specification" in the regions of the egg, and finds that it is initiated by the dissolution of the germinal vesicle. MARCHAL's paper on germinogony (586) deals with one of Nature's experiments of a most remarkable character, and having the widest bearings. The subject is evidently destined to become of much importance. It is treated by the author in an excellent manner. The memoir we have already alluded to of PETRUNKEWITSCH on artificial parthenogenesis, besides dealing with the cytological aspects, discusses briefly the relation of the phenomena with natural parthenogenesis. E. B. WILSON (949) informs us that in both Annelids and Molluscs development is to be regarded as a mosaic-work of self-differentiating cells; specific conditions being dependent on specific forms of protoplasm.

Sexual dimorphism and ornament has been discussed by LAMEERE (497). He traces it to equivalence of energy in the early condition of the two sexes, concomitant with unequal physiological division of labour. Many of his examples, as well as his treatment of apparently exceptional cases, are full of interest and ingenuity.

In addition to discussing the matter in his larger paper, PAUL MARCHAL has a shorter one on the determination of sex (587) in connection with polyembryony. MONTGOMERY (640) sets forth the superiority of the female sex.

Memoirs on heredity are extremely numerous. We owe to HÄCKER (358, 360) a clear exposition of the Mendel work, and a discussion of it in connection with recent cytology. CHILD (186) as the result of regeneration experiments concludes that heredity is a physiological not a morphological question. The brief note of PAUL ABRIC (5) will no doubt receive the attention it deserves. In it he complains—and probably not altogether without reason—of the metaphysical nature of the considerations that have been previously advanced. Is it certain that the "parasitic complex" he postulates (in this as well as in other of his notes) is altogether free from the taint he complains of? We may hope that it will become quite clear to us in what way the new "parasitic complex" differs from the old "environment."

The study of regeneration has also been very extensive. MORGAN (651) discusses the phenomena and suggests new terms for use in the subject. SCHULTZ (814) instructs us as to the general view we should take of the subject; and HOLMES (414) has a chapter on the factors in the regulation of form.

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Compendium of Zoology, 2nd ed., EMERY (271).
Text-book of Zoology, COLTON (198).
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Zoology and medicine, BLANCHARD (84).
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- Annual review of Cytology, HENNEGUY (388).
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 Cell and cell-division, GURWITSCH (353).
 Cell-life and cell-mechanics, RHUMBLER (762).
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d. Nucleus, Nucleolus, Centrosome, etc.:—(See also 6):

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 Handbook of vertebrate development, O. HERTWIG (399).
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II. MAMMALIA.

BY

R. LYDEKKER.

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INTRODUCTION.

THE most important discovery of the year, so far as systematic work is concerned, is undoubtedly the relationship between Zeuglodonts and the Creodont Carnivora, as described by FRAAS on the evidence of Egyptian material. Next, perhaps, in importance is the reference by ANDREWS of *Arsinoëtherium* to a distinct group of Ungulates—the Barypoda. The rediscovery by GOELDI of the S. American Rodent *Dinomys* is also an event of first-rate importance; as is also the description by THOMAS of a new genus (*Hylochoerus*) of African Swine. BROOM's researches into the relationships between the jaws and limbs of Theriodont Reptiles and of Mammals are likewise of the highest importance; while it may be permissible also to allude to the Recorder's observations on the phylogeny of Arab and Thoroughbred Horses, based on the existence of vestiges of the lachrymal cavity in their skulls.

Important contributions to the morphology of the Monotremata have been made in the continuation of the memoirs on Semon's Reise; while ABEL's investigations on the skeleton of extinct Sirenians are likewise of great value. The continuation of SCOTT's work on Tertiary Patagonian Mammals also demands mention. Two investigators, CARLSSON and SWEET, have been independently working at the anatomy of *Notoryctes*.

MAX WEBER's "Säugethiere" is a most important text-book on the class; while, from another point of view, the work on British Mammals by MILLAIS, of which the first volume has appeared during the year, likewise demands special recognition. Another valuable faunistic work is ELLIOT'S Mammals of Central America. It is satisfactory to welcome the appearance of the first instalments of a supplement to TROUESSART'S "Catalogue"; while PALMER'S "Index Generum Mammalian" is an absolutely invaluable work.

Ordinary descriptive work has progressed with the rapidity characteristic of recent years.

The Record is considerably larger than its immediate predecessors, despite the omission of a number of articles which did not appear to the Recorder to be of any scientific importance.

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 13. —. Mammals from S. Mexico and Central and S. America. T. c. pp. 29-80, figg. [*Chiroptera, Carnivora, Rodentia*.]
 14. —. The external ear-bone in Rodents. T. c. pp. 135-138, fig. [*Rodentia*.]
 15. —. Further notes on Mammals from N. W. Durango. T. c. pp. 205-210. [*Sciuridae*.]
 16. —. New Bats from Tropical America, with note on the species of *Otopterus*. T. c. pp. 227-237. [*Chiroptera*.]
 17. —. Mammals collected in Alaska by the A. J. Stone expedition. T. c. pp. 273-292.
 - 17A. —. A new Sheep from Kamchatka. T. c. pp. 293-298, figg. [*Bovidæ*.]
 18. —. New Mammals from Venezuela and Colombia. T. c. pp. 327-335. [*Carnivora, Rodentia, Marsupialia*.]
 19. —. Mammals from Venezuela. T. c. pp. 337-345.
 20. —. A fossil Porcupine from Arizona. T. c. pp. 383 & 384. [*Erethizontidae*.]
 21. —. The Tamandua Anteaters. T. c. pp. 385-398, figg. [*Edentata*.]
 22. —. Mammals from the district of Santa Marta, Colombia, with field-notes by Mr H. H. Smith. T. c. pp. 407-468. [*Primates, Mustelidæ, Erethizontidae*.]
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37. —. Note on the *Barypoda*, a new order of Mammals. T. c. pp. 481 & 482. [Ungulata.]
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40. ANTHONY, —. Rôle morphogénique du muscle crotaphyte sur le crâne et le cerveau chez le Chien. Bull. Mus. Paris 1903, pp. 364 & 365. [Canidae.]
41. ARCHIBALD, S. [Mrs]. On the damage done to fir-trees by Squirrels. Tr. Edinb. Field Soc. v, pp. 95 & 96. [Sciuridae.]
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- [For additional titles see Addenda, p. 51.]

II. GENERAL BIOLOGY (INCL. ANATOMY).

[† prefixed to a paragraph indicates that it relates, in part or altogether, to extinct forms: when the sign is placed before a specific name it indicates that the species referred to is extinct.]

GENERAL AND COMPARATIVE ANATOMY.

A. GENERAL.

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Notoryctes; CARLSSON (95), SWEET (445).
 Histology of *Cetacea*; RAWITZ (373).

B. TEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.

Hair-arrangement; KIDD (233-335).

Integument and hair-development in *Ursus*; MAURER (311), BACKMUND (Addenda).

Skin; RÖMER (385A).

Surface of the palm (papillary ridges, etc.); WHIPPLE (493).

C. NERVOUS SYSTEM; SENSE ORGANS.

Brain; BEDDARD (55): *Primates*; BEDDARD (54), SMITH (430), ZUCKERKANDL (503): Ox; FAVARO (156): Sheep; WILDER (496), FAVARO (157): dura mater; DENNSTEDT (Addenda).

Cerebellum; BRADLEY (74): Cerebellar capillaries; ABY (3).

Superior Commissure; CAMERON (93).

Medulla oblongata, respiratory centre; LOEB (254).

Hypophysis cerebri; ROSSI (394).

Sulcus of Rolando; SERGI (418).

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Cochlear nerve of *Spermophilus*; WEIGNER (489 & 491).

Spinal chord: histology of; DEXLER (136): of *Phocæna*; HEPBURN & WATERSTON (204).

Neurones of *Mus*; HATAI (200).

Hypoglossal nerve of *Bos*; WEIGNER (490).

Olfactory; BEDFORD (56), BLENDINGER (59), FLEISCHMANN (160).

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Chorda tympani and visceral arches; EMMEL (151).

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Ganglia; HATAI (201), VALEDINSKY (Addenda).

D. MYOLOGY.

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E. OSTEOLOGY.

Cranial abnormalities; FRASSETTO (164), HRDLÍČKA (212 & 212A).

Astragalar perforation; AMEGHINO (24).

Development of mandibular articulation; KJELLBERG (237): mandibular articulation and carpus and tarsus of Theriodonts and Mammals; BROOM (81 & 82).

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Prefrontal; MAGGI (295): Parietal; ANDERSON (30).

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Megaladapis; LORENZ (258).

Entepicondylar foramen in human humerus; DWIGHT (143).

Zeuglodonts and Creodonts; FRAAS (163).

External ear of Rodents; ALLEN (14).

Limbs of *Dipus*; SCHUMANN (408).

Equus, trapezium ; BRADLEY (75).
Giraffa, skull ; RIDEWOOD (382).
Merycodus ; MATTHEW (308).
Ursus ; ANDERSON (34), BIELER (57) ; HOLST (212).
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 Pelvis of *Sirenia* ; LORENZ (257).
 Limbs of *Halicore* ; FREUND (166).
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 S. American Tertiary Mammals ; GAUDRY (170).
 Phylogeny of Ungulate Molars ; AMEGHINO (23).
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b. General.

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 Stomach ; BARNABO (47) : Lymphatics ; DRZEWINA (141), SABIN (Addenda).
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G. CIRCULATORY AND RESPIRATORY SYSTEMS.

Heart ; BRAEUNIG (76), DEVEZ (133 & 134), RETZER (381), MACWILLIAM (293) : Pericardium, development ; ROUVIÈRE (396).
 Veins of liver ; BONNE (67).
 Capillaries of cerebellum ; ABY (3).
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Copulatory organs ; GERHARDT (171) : *Phocæna* ; HEPBURN & WATERSTON (205) : *Sus* ; ANCEL & BOUIN (26) : *Equus* ; BOUIN & ANCEL (71) : *Monotremata* and *Marsupialia* ; DISSELHORST (137), KELBEL (232) : Genital cords of *Phalanger* ; BROCK (79) : Kidneys ; KRASUSKA (242) : Poison of genital glands ; LOISEL (255) : Testicle of *Equus* ; BOUIN & ANCEL (71) : of Lemuroids ; BRANCA (77) : Organ of Rosenmüller in *Cavia* ; SACCHETI (397) : Prostate ; MÜLLER (Addenda).

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 Implantation of ovum ; REJSEK (379).
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- Oestrous cycle ; MARSHALL (301).
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Echidna, auditory organ, ALEXANDER, Denk. Ges. Jena—Semon's Reise iii, *Monotremata*, ii, p. 1; development of urino-genital apparatus, KELBEL, t. c. p. 151.

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†INCERTÆ SEDIS.

†*Karoomys*, n. g. for *K. browni*, Trias, Aliwal North, BROOM, Geol. Mag. (4) x, p. 345, 1903, n. sp.

ADDENDA.

The following new names for extinct Argentine Mammals are stated to have been proposed by AMEGHINO in An. Soc. Argent., vols. lvi-lviii. These vols., so far as known, have not reached this country, and the names are quoted from a tract published at Buenos Aires entitled "Nuevas Especies de Mamíferos, Cretáceos y Tercerarios de la República Argentina (No. 25A):—

(?) PRIMATES.—*Acropithecus* (n. g.) *tersus*, p. 4; *Antepithecus innexus*, *interassus*, p. 5, *gradatus*, p. 6; *Gonopithecus* (n. g.) *trigonodontoides*, p. 6; *Henricosbornia alouatina*, p. 7, *subconica*, p. 8.

(?) HYRACOIDEA.—*Oldfieldthomasia plicata*, p. 9; *Paracaelodus* (n. g. for *O. marginialis*), p. 9; *Eohyrax platyodus*, *isotemnoides*, p. 10.

TYPOPOTERIA.—*Phanophilus* (n. g.) *dorsatus*, p. 12; *Epipatriarchus* (n. g.) *bifidens*, p. 13, *innexus*, p. 16; *Cœnophilus* (n. g.) *tripartitus*, p. 16; *Getohetherium* (n. g.) *tournoueri*, p. 17; *Tegehetherium* (n. g.) *burmeisteri*, p. 18; *Pseudotypothrium* (n. g.) *pulchrum*, p. 19; *Trachytypothrium superans*, *rectum*, p. 22, *disparile*, *vietum*, p. 23; *Xenotherium* (n. g.) *immersum*, p. 24; *Typotherium pseudopachynathum*, p. 26, *equua*, p. 27; *Progalæopithecus* (n. g.) p. 28, *fissurellatus*, p. 29, *tournoueri*, p. 30. [N.B. The *Galeopithecidae* are placed in the *Typotheria*!]

TOXODONTIA.—*Stereotoxodon* (n. g.) *tehuwelche*, p. 31.

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III. AVES.

BY

R. BOWDLER SHARPE, LL.D., &c.

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INTRODUCTION.

ALTHOUGH the number of titles is somewhat less than in 1903, their perusal shews that some excellent memoirs have been published, while the standard works by Dr HARTERT, Prof. RIDGWAY, Prof. REICHENOW, and Captain SHELLEY, have all been advanced. The Recorder has again to thank Mr Chubb for his assistance.

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Rhea americana and *R. darwini*, remarks on the eggs ; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 90.

Order CASUARIIFORMES.

Dromæus novæhollandiæ, remarks on the eggs ; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 90 : *D. ater*, notes on ; LE SOUËF, Emu iii, pp. 229–231.

Casuarius unappendiculatus mitratus, *C. u. suffusus*, *C. casuarius chimera*, n. subspp., *C. doggetti*, *C. jamrachi*, and *C. hagenbecki*, n. spp., habitat unknown ; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 38–40.

Casuarius unappendiculatus and *C. papuanus*, remarks on their eggs ; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 90.

Order ÆPYORNITHIFORMES.

Eremopezus, n. g. [Fossil] type *E. eocænus*, n. sp., Upper Eocene of the Fayum district, Egypt ; ANDREWS, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, i, pp. 168–171, text-figg. 15, a, b, c.

Mullerornis betsilei [Fossil], notes on the pelvis ; ANDREWS, t. c. pp. 163–168, pl. v.

Æpyornis ingens, note on ; GRANDIDIER, Bull. Mus. Paris 1903, pp. 318–323, cum figg.

Sub-class CARINATÆ.

Order TINAMIFORMES.

Tinamidae of Patagonia, see SCOTT, W. E. D. (570) : of Central America, see GODMAN (214).

Crypturus tataupa, breeding in captivity ; SETH-SMITH, Avicul. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 285-292 cum tab. : *C. mexicanus*, figured ; GODMAN, Biol. Centr.-Amer., Aves, iii, pl. 79.

Tinamus salvini Underw. = *T. fuscipennis* Salvad. ; id. t. c. p. 450.

Calopezus elegans, breeding in captivity ; SETH-SMITH t. c. pp. 104-106.

Nothocercus frantzii [*N. bonapartii* on plate], figured ; GODMAN, Biol. Centr.-Amer., Aves, iii, pl. 78.

Order GALLIFORMES.

Catheturus lathami, notes on the species in confinement ; ST. QUINTIN, Avicul. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 160-163 : nesting habits ; BERTLING, t. c. pp. 217 & 218 : breeding in the Zoological Gardens, Regent's Park ; id. t. c. pp. 294-297.

Pipile pipile, distinct from *P. cumanensis*. *P. nattereri*, notes on ; HELLMAYR, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 59 & 60 : GRANT, t. c. pp. 60 & 61.

Lagopus lagopus, note on ; OSGOOD, North Amer. Fauna, No. 24, pp. 65 & 66 : *L. rupestris nelsoni*, note on ; id. t. c. pp. 66 & 67 : *L. albus* var. *major*, n. subsp., Steppes of Akmolinsk, Orenburg, and Turgai ; LORENZ, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 177 & 178 : *L. leucurus altipetens*, in New Mexico at 12,500 feet ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, pp. 251 & 352.

Tetrao urogallus, in Peebleshire ; MARSHALL, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 244 : note on ; FAWCETT, Tr. Weardale Club i, pt. ii, pp. 229-231 : *T. tetrix* and allies ; LÖNNBERG, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 105-109 : *T. pinetorum*, n. sp., Sweden ; id. t. c. p. 107 : *T. mongolicus*, n. sp., Mongolia ; id. t. c. pp. 107 & 108.

Tetrao tetrix × *Phasianus colchicus*, figured ; FRITZE, Jahrb. Mus. Hannover 1904, pp. 1 & 2, taf. vii.

Canachites canadensis osgoodi, note on ; OSGOOD, North Amer. Fauna, No. 24, pp. 64 & 65.

Dendragapus obscurus, in New Mexico ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 351.

Dendragapus obscurus sierre, n. subsp., Eldorado Co., California ; CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx, pp. 159-162.

Ammoperdix bonhami ter-meuleni, n. subsp., Arabistan, Persia ; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 226 & 227.

Caccabis rufa maderensis, n. subsp., Madeira ; TSCHUSI, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 106-108 : *C. chucar weræ*, n. subsp., N. W. Persia ; SARUDNY & LOUDON, t. c. pp. 225 & 226.

Pternistes leucoscepus Muhamed-ben-abdullah, n. subsp., S. Somali-land ; ERLANGER, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 97 : *P. l. holtemülleri*, n. subsp., Lake Region of S. Shoa ; id. t. c. p. 98 : *P. leucoscepus*, breeding in confinement ; SETH-SMITH, Avicul. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 325-327 : *P. leucoscepus infuscatus*, notes on ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 350.

Francolinus schütti schütti and *F. s. tetraoninus*, notes on ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 351 : *F. castaneicollis bottegi*, notes on ; id. t. c. pp. 352 & 353 : *F. c. gofanus*, n. subsp., Gofa, Omo Country, N. E. Africa ; id. t. c. pp. 353 & 354 : *F. nigrosquamatus*, notes on ; id. t. c. p. 355 : *F. zephana* and its allies ; id. t. c. pp. 356-358.

Perdix arenicola, n. sp., Turgai district, S. W. Siberia ; BUTURLIN, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 148 & 149 : allied to *P. caucasica* ; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 168 : *P. daurica*, in the Kirghis Steppes ; NEHRING, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 142 & 143.

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- T. caboti*, female described ; id. t. c. pp. 151-156, tav. 2.
- Gennaeus obscurus*, n. sp., Katha district, Burma ; OATES, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, pp. 283 & 284 : *G. cliffordi*, n. sp., Myitkyina district, E. of Irrawaddy river ; id. t. c. pp. 286 & 287 : *G. assimilis*, n. sp., Ruby Mines district, Burma ; id. t. c. pp. 286 & 287.
- Pucrasia macrolopha*, note on ; FULTON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 61.
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- Phasianus scintillans*, egg figured ; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, p. 282, pl. vii, fig. 2 : *P. colchicus*, parti-coloured egg ; TEGETMEIER, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 77 : *Phasianus reevesi* × *P. colchicus*, *P. reevesi* × *P. ellioti*, *P. colchicus* × *Thaumalea amherstiae* ♂, *P. colchicus* × *Thaumalea amherstiae*, old ♀, *P. wallichii* × *P. colchicus* (? *P. ellioti* ♂), *P. wallichii* × *P. colchicus* ♂, *Gennaeus nycthemerus* × *P. ellioti*, *G. lineatus* × *P. colchicus* ♂, *G. lineatus* × *P. versicolor* ♂, *P. wallichii* × ? *Lophophorus impeyanus* ♂ ; GUNTHER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, ii, pp. 129 & 130.
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- Meleagris gallopavo merriami*, taken at 11,000 feet in New Mexico in July ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 352.
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- Colinus virginianus*, its economic value ; JUDD, Yearb. U. S. Dep. Agric. 1903, pp. 193-204, pl. xvi : notes on ; DUKE, Pennsylv. Dep. Agric. i, No. 10, pp. 30 & 31.
- Eupsychortex horvathi*, n. sp., Venezuela ; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 116.

Order HEMIPODII.

- Turnix worcesteri*, n. sp., Luzon ; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus., No. 4, p. 8, pl. 1, fig. 1 ; *T. whiteheadi*, figured ; id. t. c. pl. 1, fig. 2.

Order PTEROCLIDIFORMES.

- Pterocles exustus*, breeding in confinement ; ST. QUINTIN, Avicul. Mag. (2) iii, pp. 64-66.

Order COLUMBIFORMES.

Osteology of the *Columbiformes*; see MARTIN, R. (380): *Columbidæ* of Patagonia; see SCOTT, W. E. D. (570).

Sphenocercus formosæ in Calayan Island, Philippines; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus., No. 4, p. 9.

Vinago waalia cinereiceps, n. subsp., Gelo River, N. E. Africa; O. NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 341: remarks on the African species of *Vinago*; id. t. c. pp. 341-344.

Osmotreron affinis, nest and eggs described; BOURDILLON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 1.

Ptilinopus cincta ottonis, n. subsp., Dammer and Babber Is. Moluccas; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 178: notes on *P. cincta* and allies; id. t. c. pp. 178 & 179: *P. xanthogaster roseipileum*, n. subsp., S. W. Islands, Moluccas; id. t. c. pp. 179 & 180.

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Tympaniætria tympaniætria, breeding in captivity; BUTLER, Avicul. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 100 & 101.

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Homopelia chuni, figured; REICHENOW, Deutsch. Tiefsee-Exped. Vög. taf. xxiv, fig. i: *H. picturata*, figured; id. t. c. taf. xxiv, fig. 2.

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Order OPISTHOCOMIFORMES.

Opisthocomus cristatus, notes on the nestling; PYCRAFT, Avicul. Mag. (2) iii, pp. 60-63.

Order RALLIFORMES.

Rougetius rougeti, notes on habits ; O. NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 334 & 335.

Porzana marueta, in Co. Antrim ; WRIGHT, Zoologist 1904, p. 431.

Sarothrura bonapartei from Camaroons ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 95.

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Gallinula chloropus, laying in Rook's nest ; PARKIN, Zoologist 1904, p. 142 : egg found in Magpie's nest ; TONKINSON, t. c. p. 228.

Porphyrio melanotus from the S. W. Islands, Moluccas ; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 185 : *P. calvus*, distinct from *P. melanotus* ; id. t. c. p. 185.

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Order PODICIPEDIFORMES.

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Podicipedidae of Central America ; see GODMAN (214).

Podiceps nigricollis, breeding in the British Islands ; APLIN, Zoologist 1904, pp. 417-420.

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Order COLYMBIFORMES.

Pygopodes, on the osteology and systematic position ; SHUFELDT, Amer. Natural. xxxviii, pp. 13-49 cum tab., figg. 1-24.

Order HESPERORNITHIFORMES.

Hesperornis regalis, note on a skeleton ; LUCAS, Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 95, pl. xxvii.

Order SPHENISCIFORMES.

Spheniscus magellanicus, notes on ; VALLENTIN, Mem. Manchester Soc. xlvi, pt. iii, pp. 24-26.

Eudyptes chrysocome, notes on ; id. t. c. pp. 26-28 : Anatomy of ; HILLEL, Jena. Zeitschr. (2) xxxi, pp. 725-770, Taf. 24 & 25.

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Eudyptila minor, notes on ; MCCLYMONT, Emu iii, pp. 237 & 238.

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES.

Procellaria pelagica, nesting habits ; WRIGHT, Zoologist 1904, pp. 373 & 374 cum fig.

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Order ALCIFORMES.

- Uria troile*, in Berkshire ; NOBLE, Zoologist 1904, p. 116 : *U. troile californica*, breeding habits ; RAY, Auk xxi, pp. 431-434, pl. xxv.
U. ringvia, near Cherbourg ; CORAINVILLE, Bull. Soc. Rouen (4) xxiii, pp. 30 & 31.

Order LARIFORMES.

- Hydrochelidon nigra surinamensis*, nesting habits ; CURRIER, Auk xxi, pp. 32 & 33.

- Sterna vittata georgiae*, n. subsp., S. Georgia ; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 47 : *S. macrura antistrophe*, n. subsp., Shores of Antarctic Continent ; id. t. c. p. 47 : *S. saundersi* on Naki Island, Sanani Island, off the coast of Syria ; STENHOUSE, Ibis 1904, pp. 31 & 32.

- Micranous marcusii*, n. sp., Marcus Is., North Pacific ; BRYAN, Monogr. Marcus Is., p. 101 [1903].

- Xema sabini* in Hampshire ; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 63.

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- Catarrhacta* Brünn. the correct generic name for the Skuas ; POCHE, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 189-195.

- Megalestris* Bp. vice *Catarracta* Brünn. should stand for the Skuas ; ALLEN, Auk xxi, pp. 345-348.

- Stercorarius catarrhactes*, in the Irish Sea ; PATTEN, Zoologist 1904, p. 75 : in the Isle of Man ; RALFE, t. c. p. 33 : *S. pomatorhinus*, in Suffolk ; TUCK, t. c. pp. 33 & 34.

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Order CHARADRIIFORMES.

- The measurements and weights of the eggs ; BUCHANAN, Zoologist 1904, pp. 281-290.

- Chionis nasicornis*, n. sp., Heard Is.; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 47.
- Hæmatopus ostralegus*, note on; PATTEN, Zoologist 1904, pp. 431 & 432: its powers of swimming; id. Irish Natural. xiii, p. 295.
- Vanellus vulgaris*, difference in form of wing in the sexes; FROHAWK, Ibis 1904, pp. 446-451: on the Upper Chindwin; HARINGTON, J. Bombay Soc. xv, p. 723.
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- Charadrius squatarola*, in Kansas; SNOW, Auk xxi, p. 85.
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- Ægialitis vocifera*, in Scotland; PYCRAFT, Ibis 1904, pp. 669 & 670: at Peterhead in 1867; id. Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 247: *Æ. hiaticola*, nesting notes; HEPBURN, Zoologist 1904, pp. 168-173: KELSO, t. c. pp. 265 & 266.
- Charadrius rufocinctus*, figured; REICHENOW, deutsch. Teifsee-Exped. Vög. taf. xxiii, figg. 1 & 2: *C. elegans* Licht. is a large-billed form of *C. alexandrinus* L., Tor, Arabia; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 307.
- Himantopus himantopus*, figured; HERMAN, Aquila xi, tab. iv.
- Numenius arcuatus*, nesting in Bavaria; BESSERER, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 108-113.
- Totanus solitarius*, in Sussex; TICEHURST, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 12.
- Tringoides macularius*, in Kent; TICEHURST, op. cit. xiv, pp. 84 & 85.
- Actitis macularia*, breeding in New Mexico at 8,000 feet; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 351.
- Totanus glareola*, in Alaska; LITTLEJOHN, Condor vi, p. 138.
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- Heteropygia acuminata*, in summer in the Minusinsk district; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 45.
- Erolia ferruginea*, in New Jersey; CHILDS, Auk xxi, p. 485.
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- Tringa canutus*, at San Diego, California; DWIGHT, Auk xxi, pp. 78 & 79: *T. alpina*, notes on; CAMPBELL, Irish Natural. xiii, pp. 39-41: *T. (Pelidna) alpina variegata* Tilesius, is the correct name of the Pacific Dunlin; BUTURLIN, Auk xxi, pp. 50-53.
- Pelidna alpina pacifica*, in Massachusetts in December; HOWE, Auk xxi, p. 277.
- Limicola platyrhyncha*, in Sussex; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 12.
- Gallinago gallinago*, its love-display; PARROT, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 37-41: on its note; HANTZSCH, t. c. pp. 173-175: *G. delicata*, in the Hawaiian Islands; BRYAN, Condor vi, p. 78.
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Order GRUIFORMES.

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Order CORACIIFORMES.

Sub-order PODARGI.

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Sub-order CORACIÆ.

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Sub-order HALCYONES.

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Sub-order BUCEROTES.

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Sub-order UPUPÆ.

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Sub-order MEROPES.

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Sub-Order TODI.

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Sub-order CAPRIMULGI.

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Phalaenoptilus nuttalli, notes on ; SWARTH, Cooper Ornith. Club, California, 1904, p. 15.

Antrostomus vociferus in Colorado ; BURNETT, Auk xxi, pp. 278 & 279.

Caprimulgus apatelius, n. sp., Abaya Lake, N. E. Africa ; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 143 : *C. binotatus* from Cameroons ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 612 : *C. manillensis celebensis* Grant, from Wetter Is. ; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, pp. 203 & 204 : *C. nubicus* from Egypt ; N. C. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 91.

Sub-order CYPSELI.

Chætura stictolaema from Camaroons ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 612.

Apus melba tuneti, n. subsp., Tunis ; TSCHUSI, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 123 & 124 : *A. apus kollibayi*, remarks on ; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 13.

Cypselus batesi, n. sp., Camaroons ; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 63 : *C. sladenei*, n. sp., Fernando Po ; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 56.

Micropus pacificus, in Tasmania ; LEGGE, Emu iii, pp. 180 & 181.

Sub-order TROCHILI.

Selasphorus platycercus and *S. rufus*, at 12,600 feet in New Mexico ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 354.

Microlyssa nom. emend pro *Bellona* Muls. and Verr. (nec Reichenb.) ; RILEY, t. c. p. 485.

Sub-Order COLII.

Colius striatus and its allies ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 403–405.

Order TROGONES.

Hapaloderma equatoriale, not distinct from *H. narina* ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 613.

Harpactes fasciatus [*fasciatus*], nesting habits ; BOURDILLON, J. Bombay Soc. xv, pp. 663 & 664.

Order COCCYGES.

Sub-order MUSOPHAGI.

Turacus macrorhynchos, egg described ; SETH-SMITH, Bull. B. O. C. xv, pp. 13 & 14 : nestling described ; id. t. c. pp. 13 & 14 ; PYCRAFT, t. c. p. 14 : breeding in confinement ; JOHNSTONE, Avicult. Mag. (2) iii, pp. 26–29, cum fig. : notes on the pterylosis and structure of the nestling-down ; PYCRAFT, t. c. pp. 55–63, cum tab. figg. 1–4.

Sub-order CUCULI.

Cuculidæ, their economic value in N. America ; see SURFACE, H. A. (622).

Cuculus canorus, habits of ; PAYNE, Zoologist 1904, p. 74 : its mimicry ; SCHENK, Aquila xi, pp. 369–374 ; GEBELL, t. c. pp. 377–379 : note on ; WILSON, Zoologist 1904, pp. 264 & 265 : ELLISON, t. c. pp. 313 & 314 : near Aberdeen ; WILSON, Zoologist 1904, pp. 384 & 385 : *C. canorus rumenicus*, n. subsp., Roumania and Balkan Peninsula to the Caucasus ; TSCHUSI, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 121–123 : *C. canorus johanseni* ; TSCHUSI, op. cit. xiv, p. 165 = *C. c. telephonus* Heine ; HARTERT, Ibis 1904, p. 429.

Chrysococcyx rufomerus and allies ; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, pp. 199–201.

Coccyzus minor shelleyi, nom. emend pro *C. dominice* Shelley (nec Linn.) ; RILEY, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 285.

Urodynamis taitensis, breeding habits ; FULTON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. (2) xix, pp. 213–248.

Centropus albiventris, n. sp., Gizo Is., Solomon Islands ; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 59 : *C. efulenensis*, n. sp., Cameroons ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 615 : *C. grilli* and *C. thierryi*, notes on ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 390 & 381 : *C. g. caeruleiceps*, n. subsp., Grandjule Lake, N. E. Africa ; id. t. c. pp. 380 & 381.

Geococcyx californianus, habits ; FISHER, Condor vi, p. 80 : in Kansas ; SNOW, Auk xxi, p. 86.

Order SCANSORES.

Sub-order INDICATORES.

Prodotiscus reichenowi, n. sp., Moschi, German E. Africa ; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 206.

Sub-Order CAPITONES.

Lybius undatus and its allies ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 387-390.
Melanobucco tsanæ, figured ; GRANT, Ibis 1904, pl. vi.

Barbatula chrysocoma and its allies ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 391 & 392 : *B. c. schoana*, n. subsp., Zodgit, Shoa ; id. t. c. p. 391 : *B. flavisquamata* (Camaroos) distinct from *B. stellata* (Fernando Po) ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 618.

Order PICIFORMES.

Sub-order GALBULÆ.

Urogalba paradisea, notes on nomenclature ; POCHE, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 57.

Galbalcyrhynchus leucotis innotatus, n. subsp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil ; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, p. 445.

Sub-order PICI.

Colaptes auratus, abnormal growth of bill ; HUNT, Auk xxi, p. 384 : breeding habits ; STOCKARD, t. c. pp. 467 & 468 : *C. auratus luteus*, at Auburn, California ; FISHER, Condor vi, p. 172.

Dendropicus guineensis lepidus and its allies ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 399-402 : *D. guineensis zechi*, n. subsp., Togo Land ; id. t. c. p. 400.

Melanerpes formicivorus aculeatus, notes on ; SWARTH, Pacific Coast Avifauna, No. 4, 1904, pp. 13 & 14 : *M. portoricensis*, abnormal bill ; BOWDISH, Auk xxi, pp. 53-55, pl. xi.

Centurus carolinus, nesting habits in Mississippi ; STOCKARD, Auk xxi, pp. 466 & 467.

Dendrocopos major, in Roxburghshire ; SIMPSON, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, pp. 126 & 127 : in the Outer Hebrides ; MACKENZIE, t. c. pp. 188 & 189.

D. minor morgani, n. subsp., S. W. Persia ; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, p. 227.

Dendrocoptes medius caucasicus, n. subsp., Caucasus ; BIANCHI, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, p. 4.

Dryobates arizoneæ, notes on ; SWARTH, Pacific Coast Avifauna, No. 4, 1904, pp. 11 & 12.

Picoides arcticus, at Wellfleet, Massachusetts ; NICHOLS, Auk xxi, p. 81.

Dendromus permistus and its allies ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 392-394 : *D. p. angolensis*, Angola, *D. p. togoensis*, Togo Land, n. subsp. ; id. t. c. pp. 393 & 394 : *D. nubicus* and *D. neumanni*, notes on ; id. t. c. pp. 394 & 395.

Iyngipicus obsoletus and its allies ; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 402 & 403 : *I. o. nigricans*, n. subsp., Uma River, N. E. Africa ; id. t. c. p. 402 : *I. o. heuglini*, n. subsp., Bogos Land ; id. t. c. pp. 402 & 403.

Ceophlaeus pileatus, breeding habits in Mississippi ; STOCKARD, Auk xxi, pp. 463-466.

Lynx torquilla, in East Lothian ; EVANS, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 244 : *I. pectoralis* Vig. = *I. ruficollis* Wagl. ; HELLMAYR, J. Ornith. pp. 307 & 308. [Cf. RICHMOND, Auk xviii, p. 179, 1900.]

Order EURYLÆMIFORMES.

Serilophus lunatus rothschildi, figured ; HARTERT, in Wytsman's 'Genera Avium.' Part i, 1904.

Order PASSERIFORMES.

Family FORMICARIIDÆ.

Thamnophilus paraguayensis, n. sp., W. Paraguay; HELLMAYR, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 53 & 54: *T. juruanus*, n. sp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, p. 439.

Dysithamnus aroyae, n. sp., S. E. Peru; HELLMAYR, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 52 & 53.

Myrmotherula pyrrhonota amazonica, n. subsp., Rio Juruá; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, p. 440: *M. brevicauda juruana*, n. subsp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil; id. t. c. pp. 440 & 441: *M. garbei*, n. sp., Rio Juruá; id. t. c. p. 441.

Formicivora orenocensis, n. sp., Orinoco and Caura Rivers, Venezuela; HELLMAYR, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 54.

Drymophila juruana, n. sp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, p. 442.

Phlegopsis, notes on the genus; HELLMAYR, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 53-55: *P. paraensis*, n. sp., Pará; id. t. c. p. 55.

Family DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ.

Upucerthia baeri, n. sp., Lara, Tucuman; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, pp. 43 & 44.

Siptornis hilereti, n. sp., Tucuman; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 44: *S. lilloi*, n. sp., Tucuman; id. t. c. pp. 44 & 45.

Dendrocnis ocellata juruana, n. subsp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, pp. 436 & 437.

Dendrocolaptes juruanus, n. sp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, pp. 437 & 438.

Dendrocincla, review of the species; OBERHOLSER, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, pp. 447-463: *D. anabatina typhla*, n. subsp., Yucatan; id. t. c. pp. 452 & 453: *D. enalicia*, n. sp., S. E. Brazil; id. t. c. pp. 454 & 455: *D. ridgwayi*, n. sp., Costa Rica; id. t. c. pp. 458 & 459: *D. meruloides aphanta*, n. subsp., Tobago; id. t. c. pp. 460 & 461: *D. homochroa acedesta*, n. subsp., Panama; id. t. c. pp. 462 & 463.

Family TYRANNIDÆ.

Tyrannidæ, notes on the systematic arrangement; IHERING, Auk xxi, pp. 313-322.

Copurus funebris Cab. & Heine, from San Paulo; HELLMAYR, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 61.

Muscisaxicola morenoi, n. sp.; BRUCH, Revist. Mus. La Plata xi, p. 256.

Serpophaga cinerea cana, n. subsp., Santa Marta, U. S. Colombia; BANGS, P. Soc. Washington xvii, pp. 113 & 114: *S. parambae*, n. sp., Paramba, N. W. Ecuador; HELLMAYR, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 54 & 55.

Ornithion pusillum juruanum, n. subsp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, p. 431.

Todirostrum cinereum finitimum, n. subsp., Tabasco, Mexico; BANGS, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 114.

Pitangus caymanensis, n. sp., Grand Cayman Is. W. I.; NICOLL, Ibis 1904, pp. 582 & 583.

Myiodynastes luteiventris, notes on; SWARTH, Cooper Ornith. Club, California 1904, pp. 21 & 22.

Empidonax minimus, on Grand Cayman Island; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 95: id. Ibis 1904, p. 582: *E. difficilis*, breeding in New Mexico at 11,000 feet; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 355.

Empidonax griseus Brewst. = *E. canescens* Salvin & Godman; NELSON, Auk xxi, p. 80.

Contopus virens, its song; OLDYS, Auk xxi, pp. 270-274.

Contopus pertinax pallidiventris, breeds at 8,000 to 10,000 feet; SWARTH, Pacific Coast Avifauna, No. 4, 1904, pp. 24 & 25.

Myiarchus, a revision of the North American mainland species; NELSON, P. Soc. Washington xvii, pp. 21-50: *M. lawrencei bangsi*, n. subsp., Boquete, Panama; id. t. c. p. 45: *M. lawrencei querulus*, n. subsp., Michoacan, Mexico; id. t. c. p. 47: *M. lawrencei tresmarie*, n. subsp., Maria Madre Is., Tepic; id. t. c. p. 49: *M. brunneiceps* Lawr. from Panama = *M. nigriceps*; id. t. c. p. 50: *M. oberi nugator*, n. subsp., Dominica and Santa Lucia; RILEY, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, pp. 275 & 276: *M. lawrencei olivascens*, notes on; SWARTH, Pacific Coast Avifauna, No. 4, 1904, pp. 22 & 23.

Tyrannus tyrannus, in San Miguel Co., New Mexico; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 446.

Family PITTIDÆ.

Pitta cyanoptera, breeding in Upper Burma; EVANS, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, pp. 171 & 172: *P. anerythra pallida*, n. subsp., Bougainville Isl. N. Solomon group; its egg described; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 7 & 8: *P. reichenowi*, from Camaroon; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 621: *P. annamensis*, figured; OUSTALET, Arch. Mus. Paris (4) v, pl. 5 [1903].

Family XENICIDÆ.

Xenicus stokesi distinct from *X. longipes* and *X. gilviventris*; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. xv, pp. 15 & 16.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, Pt. III, pp. 23-103.

Chelidonaria urbica at Wexford, Ireland, on the 10th of November; JOHNSON, Irish Natural. xiii, p. 48.

Chelidon urbica at Eastbourne in December; MORRIS, Zoologist 1904, p. 32: breeding in September and observed at Scarborough on December 16th, 1900; GYNGELL, Zoologist 1904, p. 73.

Chelidon urbica, not *C. lagopus*, in the Sayan Mts.; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 46: *C. dasypus* from Calayan Island, Philippines; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus. No. 4, p. 33.

Clivicola riparia from Calayan Isl., Philippines; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus. No. 4, p. 33.

Hirundo rustica, distribution in Hungary in 1898; PUNGUR, Aquila xi, pp. 1-249, with two maps; HEGYFOKY, t. c. pp. 250-256: *H. rustica sawitzkii*, n. subsp., Turkestan; LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 54-56: *H. rothschildi*, n. sp., Kaffa, N.E. Africa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 143: *H. albicularis microptera*, n. subsp., N. Angola; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 73 & 74: *H. striolata*(?) in Calayan Island, Philippine Archipelago, notes on; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus. No. 4, p. 34.

Lamprochelidon, n. g., type *L. euchrysea* (Gosse); RIDGWAY, Birds, North & Middle America iii, pp. 100 & 101.

Stelgidopteryx salvini, n. sp., S. W. Mexico and Guatemala; RIDGWAY, t. c. pp. 62 & 63.

Progne subis, notes on; JACOBS, Pennsylv. Dep. Agric. i, No. 10, pp. 27-30, pls. 1 & 2.
Psalidoprocne holomelæna massaica, n. subsp., Mts. of East Africa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 144: *P. orientalis reichenowi*, n. subsp., Loango Coast; id. t. c. pp. 144; *P. orientalis oleaginea*, n. subsp., Kaffa, N. E. Africa; id. t. c. p. 144: *P. nitens centralis*, n. sp., Ituri River; id. t. c. p. 144.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

Alseonax fantisiensis from Camaroon; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 623.
Bradyornis benguelliensis, note on; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 317.
Muscicapa atricapilla, in Dumfriesshire; GLADSTONE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 188.
Paedilorhynchus camerunensis and *P. stuhlmanni* probably = *P. comitatus*; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 624.
Cyornis hyacinthina kühni, n. subsp., Wetter Isl. Moluccas; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 204.
Petræca goodenovi and *P. ramsayi*, notes on; MILLIGAN, Emu iv, p. 50.
Poliomyias luteola in Eastern Minusinsk; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 46.
Gerygone everetti and its allies; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, pp. 204 & 205: *G. kissnerensis sequens*, Roma, Isl. Moluccas; id. t. c. p. 205.
Hyliota violacea distinct from *H. flaviventris* (*flavigaster*? auct.); SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 625.
Cyanoptila cyanomelæna, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. x, figg. 5 & 6.
Tarsiger guttifer and *T. orientalis*, figured; REICHENOW, Vög. Africas iii.
Chloropeta natalensis major, n. subsp., N. Angola; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 73.
Megabyas aequatorialis, n. sp., Uganda; JACKSON, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 11.
Smithornis capensis albicularis, n. subsp., N. Angola; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 73.
Chelidorhynx hypoxanthum, probable occurrence at Dibrugarh during the cold season; STEVENS, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 155.
Trochocercus reichenovi, n. sp., Fanti country, W. Africa; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 630.
Rhipidura preissi and *R. albiscapa*, notes on; MILLIGAN, Emu iv, p. 50: *R. rufiventris pallidiceps*, n. subsp., Wetter Isl. Moluccas; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 206: *R. reichenowi* Finsch = *R. elegantula* Sharpe; id. t. c. p. 206: *R. intermedia* North, from N. E. Queensland, notes on; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 8: HARTERT, t. c. p. 10.
Terpsiphone paradisi (figg. 9 & 10), *T. princeps* (figg. 11 & 12), eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. x.
Cryptolopha erythrea, n. sp., Bogos Land; SALVADORI, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 464.
Monarcha kisserensis = *M. cinerascens*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 207.
Stoparola panayensis nigriloris, n. subsp., Mindanao; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 80.

Family CAMPOPHAGIDÆ.

Pericrocotus cinereus, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. x, figg. 13 & 15.

Family PYCNONOTIDÆ.

Hypsipetes fugensis has a scutellated tarsus, as also *H. amaurotis*, and they probably belong to a different genus; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp.

- Mus. No. 4, pp. 31 & 32: *H. amaurotis*, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, p. 282, pl. vii, figg. 6 & 8.
Iole holti binghami, notes on; HARTERT, Ibis 1904, p. 543.
Criniger propinquus, n. sp., Tonkin; OUSTALET, Arch. Mus. Paris (4) v, pp. 76 & 77 (1903).
C. verreauxii ndussumensis, n. subsp., Equatorial Africa; REICHENOW, Vög. Africas iii, p. 383.
Bleda batesi Sharpe = *B. indicator*; id. t. c. p. 390: *B. poliocephala*, figured; id. t. c.
Andropadus insularis somaliensis, n. subsp., S. Somali-land (Barawa); REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 133: *A. oleagineus* Peters = *A. insularis*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 408: *A. liberiensis*, Reichenow = *A. gracilirostris*; id. t. c. p. 411: *A. poensis* (Alexander), *A. percevali* (Neumann) = *A. gracilirostris*; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 411: *A. marwitti* Reichenow = *A. zombensis*; id. t. c. p. 413: *A. cameroonensis* Reichenow = *A. curvirostris*; id. t. c. p. 413: *A. montanus*, figured; id. t. c.
Eurillas efulenensis, n. sp., Camaroon; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 637.
Phyllastrephus harterti (Reichenow) = *P. simplex*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 394: *P. zambesiae* (Shelley) = *P. occidentalis*; id. t. c. p. 397: *P. centralis* (Reichenow) = *P. occidentalis*; id. t. c. p. 397: *P. tenuirostris* (Fischer & Reichenow) = *P. flavostriatus*; id. t. c. p. 399: *P. leucolaema* (Sharpe) = *P. albicularis*; id. t. c. p. 400: *P. capensis suahelicus*, n. subsp., Central East Africa; id. t. c. p. 405: *P. rufescens* Hartlaub, *P. sharpei* Shelley and *P. pauper* Sharpe = *P. strepitans*; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 405: *P. chlorigula*, figured; id. t. c.
Pyconotus viridescentior, n. sp., Camaroon; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 638: *P. leucotis*, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, p. 281, pl. vii, figg. 4 & 5.

Family TIMELIIDÆ.

- Chætops kilimensis*, n. sp., Moschi, German E. Africa; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 204.
Cinclosoma punctatum, notes on the species in captivity; PHILLIPPS, Avicul. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 149–160.
Trochalopterus holerythropus, n. sp., Mt. Victoria, S. Chin Hills; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 83: *T. ramsayi*, n. sp., Karennee; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 92 & 93.
Argya squamiceps yemensis, n. subsp., Yemen, S. Arabia; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 29 & 30.
Dryonastes maesi (fig. 1) and *D. lugens* (fig. 2), figured; OUSTALET, Arch. Mus. Paris (4) v, pl. vi.
Crateropus, review of the genus; NEUMANN, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 548–555: *C. buxtoni* Sharpe = *C. cinereus* Heugl.; id. t. c. p. 548: *C. plebeius emini*, n. subsp., German East Africa; id. t. c. p. 549: *C. leucocephalus abyssinicus*, N. and C. Abyssinia; id. t. c. p. 550: *C. platycercus togensis*, n. subsp., Togo Land; id. t. c. p. 551.
Cinclorhamphus cruralis, note on; BERNEY, Emu iv, p. 44.
Pseudotharrhaleus unicolor, n. sp., Mindanao; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 74.
Turdinus pumilus, n. sp., Bipindi, Camaroons; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 28.
Bathmedonia, nom. emend. pro *Bathmocercus* Reichenow (nec Fitz.); REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 134.
Stachyris binghami, n. sp., Mt. Victoria, S. Chin Hills; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 84.
Pterythius ricketti, n. sp., S. China; GRANT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 92.

Family PANURIDÆ.

Panurus biarmicus, figured; HERMAN, Aquila xi, tab. iii: *P. biarmicus occidentalis*, n. subsp., S. France, Spain, Italy; TSCHUSI, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, p. 228.

Family TROGLODYTIIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 473-674.

Heleodytes brunneicapillus, in Lower California; SWARTH, Condor vi, pp. 17-19: unusual nesting site; DAGGETT, t. c. p. 24.

Thryothorus consobrinus, n. sp., Venezuela; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 115: *T. genibarbis juruanus*, n. subsp., Rio Juruá, Southern Brazil; IHERING, Revist. Mus. Paulista vi, p. 431.

Telmatodytes palustris thyrophilus is of Oberholser, not of Ridgway, as stated in Zool. Rec. XL, Aves, p. 57.

Troglodytes musculus acosmus, n. subsp., Central Chile; OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 204: *T. m. atopus*, n. subsp., Santa Marta region, Colombia; id. t. c. p. 207: *T. m. enochus*, n. subsp., Coast region of Central Peru; id. t. c. pp. 207 & 208.

Thryorchilus, n. g. type *T. browni* (Bangs); id. t. c. p. 198.

Urocichla oatesi, n. sp., Mt. Victoria, S. Chin Hills; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 83.

Salpinctes obsoletus, breeding habits; RAY, Auk xxi, pp. 440-442, pl. xxviii, fig. 1.

Family CINCLIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 675-682.

Cinclus cindlus bianchii, n. subsp., Sayan Mts. (89°-94° E. long.), *C. c. middendorffi*, n. subsp., C. Sayan Mts.; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 43: *C. baicalensis*, in the Sayan Mts.; id. t. c. p. 44: *C. cinclus sardus*, n. subsp., Sardinia; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 51.

Family MIMIDÆ.

Nesomimus bauri, note on; BECK, Condor vi, pp. 5 & 6, cum fig.

Harporhynchus curvirostris and *H. curvirostris palmeri*, notes on the eggs; CLARK, Auk xxi, pp. 214-217, pl. xviii, figg. 1 & 2.

Toxostoma lecontei, notes on; GILMAN, Condor vi, pp. 95-98.

Myiadestes townsendii, note on; BAILEY, Auk xxi, pp. 362 & 363.

Family TURRIDÆ.

Geocichla gurneyi otomitra, n. subsp., Konde Land; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 95.

Geocichla peronii audacis distinct from *G. peronii*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, pp. 208 & 209: *G. cyanonota*, notes on the species in confinement; PHILLIPPS, Avicul. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 179-188 cum tab.

Turdus cabanisi from Deelfontein, W. Cape Colony; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 320: *T. viscivorus*, its nesting; TERNIER, Ornith. xii, No. 4, pp. 571 & 572: *T. ruficollis* and *T. atrigularis*, in the Sayan Mts.; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 46: *T. alpestris*, in the Hartz Mts.; BERGE, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 160-162: *T. musicus* and *T. iliacus*, nomenclature; SALVADORI, Ibis 1904, pp. 551 & 552: ANON. t. c. pp. 665-667: *T. nyikae*, Nyika Highlands, Nyasa Land; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 95.

Hylocichla guttata pallasii, in Eastern Massachusetts in winter; BLAKE, Auk xxi, p. 283

- Petrophila gularis*, in Burma ; MACDONALD, J. Bombay Soc. xv, p. 727.
Accentor, with six species and subspecies ; BIANCHI, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, pp. 12-21, 49.
A. collaris tibetanus, n. subsp., E. Tibet ; id. t. c. p. 21.
Spermolegus, with five species ; id. t. c. pp. 21-37, 49.
Prunella Vieill. 1816 vice *Tharrhaleus* Kaup 1829, 6 species ; id. t. c. pp. 37-47, 49.
Aprunella, n. gen. type *A. immaculata* (Hodgs.) ; id. t. c. pp. 47-49 : *A. collaris reiseri*, remarks on ; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 13 : *A. modularis blanfordi*, n. subsp., S. W. Persia ; SARUDNY, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 164 & 165.
Chimarrhonis leucocephalus, eggs figured ; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, p. 281, pl. vii, figg. 1 & 3.
Cyanecula suecica, near London ; CHUBB, Zoologist 1904, pp. 262 & 263 : *C. wolfi*, note on ; NICOLL, t. c. p. 263 : at Scarborough ; NELSON, t. c. p. 31 : *C. wolfi magna*, n. subsp., S. W. Persia ; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, p. 225.
Hodgsonius phoenicuroides, eggs figured ; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. iii, fig. 2.
Calliope calliope, in the Philippines ; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus., No. 4, p. 31.
Luscinia luscinia (L.) and *L. minor* (L.), notes on synonymy ; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 1 & 2 : KLEINSCHMIDT, t. c. pp. 42-46 : habits ; HELMS, t. c. pp. 58-60.
Aëdon luscinia, in Sicily ; MARINUZZI, Avicula viii, pp. 17-20.
Ruticilla semenovi, n. sp., Orenburg district ; SARUDNY, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 213 & 214 : *R. titys*, in Moray ; MUIRHEAD, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 55.
Erythacus [Phoenicurus] titys, and *E. phoenicurus*, notes on ; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 2 & 3 ; *E. algeriensis*, n. sp., Algeria, *E. moussieri*, nestling described ; KLEINSCHMIDT, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 197.
Erythacus, notes on the Robins of Madeira and the Azores ; NICOLL, Ibis 1904, pp. 555 & 591 : *E. rubecula*, nesting in a tree ; ELLISON, Zoologist 1904, pp. 190, 191, & 312 : BENTHAM, t. c. p. 263 : *E. cairii*, notes on ; BAU, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 4-6 : GENGLER, t. c. pp. 21 & 22 : BERLEPSCH, t. c. p. 36 : KLEINSCHMIDT, t. c. pp. 55 & 56 : *E. gaetkei*, n. form, Norway (Heligoland, migration) ; notes on *E. suecicus* and allies ; KLEINSCHMIDT, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 302-306.
Erythropygia plebeia, n. sp., Masinde, E. Africa ; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 27 & 28 : *E. brunneiceps soror*, n. subsp., Little Arusha Land, E. Africa ; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 95 : *E. hartlaubi* and *E. vulpina*, figured ; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii.
Alethe poliothorax, figured ; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, tab.
Pratincola rubetra dalmatica, notes on ; KOLLIBAY, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 100 & 101 : *P. daeotiae*, nest and eggs from Fuerteventura Is. ; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 79.
Myrmecocichla melanura from the Egyptian Soudan ; N. C. ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 91.
Poliocichla pollux and its allies, *P. cinerea* and *P. schlegeli* ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, pp. 324 & 325.
Saxicola guddi, n. sp., S.W. Persia ; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 219 & 220 : *S. amphiœuca* and *S. melanoleuca*, notes on ; KOLLIBAY, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 80-121 : *S. hellmayri*, *S. liiberti*, and *S. falkensteinii*, notes on ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 327 : *S. monticola*, description of plumages ; id. t. c. pp. 327-334 : *S. aequatorialis* and allies ; id. t. c. pp. 333 & 334 : *S. stapazina* and *S. occidentalis*, their synonymy ; SALVADORI, Ibis 1904, pp. 75-78 : *S. œnanthe*, in the Philippine Islands [Calayan, Oct. 24] ; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp.

Mus., No. 4, p. 27 : *S. galtoni omoensis*, n. subsp., Omo River, N. E. Africa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 163.
Sialia sialis, unusual nesting-site; BRYANT, Auk xxi, pp. 390 & 391 : *S. arctica*, breeding in New Mexico at 10,300 feet; BAILEY, t. c. p. 363.
Calamocichla schillingsi, n. sp., Pangani district; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 95.

Family SYLVIIDÆ.

- Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 691-736.
Locustella lusciniooides, breeding in the Rhine Provinces; GEYR VON SCHWEPPENBURG, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 145-147.
Calanoherpe dumetorum and *C. arundinacea*, nesting habits; RASPAIL, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, pp. 63-70, text-figg. 1-5.
Acrocephalus palustris, in Oxfordshire; FOWLER, Zoologist 1904, pp. 346 & 347. *A. aquaticus* in Norfolk. Cf. Nature, vol. lxx, p. 631.
Tatare vaughani, described and figured; NICOLL, Ibis 1904, pp. 55 & 56, pl. i.
Lusciniola ædon, eggs figured; DRESSER, t. c. pl. x, figg. 1 & 2.
Arundinax ædon, in Western Minusinsk; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 46.
Cisticola katonæ, n. sp., Boma-Gombe, German E. Africa; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 204 : *C. pictipennis*, n. sp., Moschi; id. t. c. p. 205.
C. cinnamomea, n. sp., Uhehe, German E. Africa; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 28 : *C. sylvia*, n. sp., Lake district, Equatorial Africa; id. t. c. p. 28 : *C. humilis*, n. sp., Lettema Mts., E. Africa; MADARASZ, t. c. p. 168 : *C. erythrogenys djamdjamenensis*, n. subsp., Djam-djam Mts. N.E. Africa; NEUMANN, t. c. pp. 163 : *C. blanfordi sobatensis*, n. subsp., Sobat River; id. t. c. p. 164 : *C. cisticola fuscicapilla*, distinct from *C. cisticola*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 209.
Prinia gracilis deltae, n. subsp., Nile Delta; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 307.
Spiloptila reichenowi, n. sp., Lettema Mts., German East Africa; MADARASZ, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 179.
Bradypterus castaneus, figured; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii.
Hypolais olivetorum, breeding in Dalmatia; KOLLIBAY, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 107-112.
Sylvia semenowi, n. sp., Persia; SARUDNY, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 220 & 221: *S. curruca halimodendri*, n. subsp., Middle Kirghis Steppes [Lower Irghis and Turgai Rivers, 52°-65° E. long.]: *S. curruca* and *S. affinis*, notes on; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 42 & 43 : *S. curruca*, early nesting in Surrey; BUNYARD, Zoologist 1904, p. 227 : CUMMINGS, t. c. p. 264 : *S. orphea jerdoni*, in Dalmatia; KOLLIBAY, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 115-117.
Herbivocula schwarzi, in Western Minusinsk; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 46 : *H. fuscata*, in Yenesei; id. t. c. p. 46.
Phylloscopus humei, in the Sayan Mts.; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 46 : *P. viridanus*, on the northern slope of the Sayan Mts., *P. plumbeitarsus*, on the southern slope and in Mongolia; SUSHKIN, t. c. p. 46 : *P. tristis axillaris*, n. subsp., C. Yenesei (55° N. lat.); id. t. c. p. 44 : *P. rufus fortunatus*, on Lanzarote Island; HARTERT, t. c. p. 51 : *P. viridanus*, in the Baltic Provinces; OTTO, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 73-78 : *P. fortunatus*, its note; NICOLL, Ibis 1904, p. 556.
Acanthopneuste borealis (Blasius) is the proper name for the North American Willow Warbler; OBERHOLSER, Auk xxi, p. 390.
Regulus belongs to the *Sylviidæ*; cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America iii, pp. 698-710.

- Acanthiza ewingi* Gould, *A. diemensis*, and *A. mastersi*, synonymy ; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 9 : *A. ewingi* and *A. robustirostris*, eggs described ; CAMPBELL, Emu iii, p. 237 : in Tasmania ; LEGGE, t. c. pp. 179 & 180.
- Apalis ruwenzorii*, n. sp., Ruwenzori ; JACKSON, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 11 : *A. murina*, n. sp., Roruma District, E. Africa ; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 28.
- Euprionodes leucogaster*, n. sp., Fernando Po ; SHARPE, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 94.
- Eremomela damarensis*, n. sp., Damara Land ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 339 : *E. polioxantha*, from Mashona Land and Nyasa Land ; id. t. c. p. 340.
- Parmoptila ansorgei*, n. sp., N. Angola ; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 72 & 73.
- Pholidornis bedfordi*, n. sp., Fernando Po ; GRANT, t. c. p. 56.
- Cettia cetti*, in Sussex ; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 84.
- Malurus superbus* (Shaw) = *M. cyaneus* (Ellis), *M. australis*, nom. novum pro *M. superbus*, auct. (nee Shaw) ; NORTH, Ibis 1904, p. 672 : *M. assimilis* North, notes on ; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 9 : HARTERT, t. c. p. 10 : *M. leucopterus* and *M. leuconotus*, notes on ; MILLIGAN, Emu iv, p. 52.
- Amytornis*, notes on the species ; KEARTLAND, Victorian Natural. xx, pp. 133-139.

Family VIREONIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 128-232.

- Vireosylva gilva brewsteri*, n. subsp., N. W. Mexico ; RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America iii, p. 158 : *V. josephae costaricensis*, n. subsp., Highlands of Costa Rica ; id. t. c. pp. 159 & 160.
- Vireo huttoni mexicanus*, n. subsp., Southern Mexico and Guatemala ; RIDGWAY, t. c. pp. 186 & 197 : *V. huttoni cognatus*, n. subsp., Lower California ; id. t. c. p. 199 : *V. bellii arizonæ*, n. subsp., Arizona, N. W. Mexico and Western Texas ; id. t. c. pp. 207 & 208 : *V. lauræ*, n. sp., Grenada, W. I. ; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 95, figured ; id. Ibis 1904, pl. xi, fig. 2 : *V. caymanensis*, note on ; id. Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 94 : *V. philadelphicus*, note on the nesting ; CLAIRE, Auk xxi, p. 282 : YOUNG, t. c. p. 283.
- Pachysylvia ochraceiceps pallidipectus*, n. subsp., Southern Honduras and Costa Rica ; RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America iii, pp. 219 & 220.
- Vireolanius pulchellus viridiceps*, n. subsp., Panama ; RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 224.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 103-112.

- Ampelis garrulus*, note on ; EVANS, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 54 : late stay in Inverness-shire ; MARSHALL, t. c. p. 188 : in Lincolnshire ; BLATHWAYT, Zoologist 1904, pp. 74 & 75 : in East Anglia ; TUCK, t. c. p. 115 : in North of Ireland ; PATTERSON, t. c. p. 31 : in Germany ; LINDNER, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 96 : in Brunswick ; R. BLASIUS, t. c. p. 8 : near Montbéliard ; BERNARD, Ornis xii, No. 4, pp. 565-567 : in S. E. France ; FRAISSE, t. c. p. 569 : in Piedmont ; SALVADORI, Avicula viii, p. 28 : notes on ; MARTORELLI, t. c. pp. 42-47 cum fig.

Family DULIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 125-127.

Family PTILOGONATIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 113-125.

Family PRIONOPIDÆ.

Pitohui dichrous monticola, n. subsp., British New Guinea ; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 79.

Family LANIIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 232-252.

Gymnorhina longirostris and *G. dorsalis*, remarks on ; DEGEN, Emu iii, pp. 201-207 : *G. dorsalis*, notes on ; MILLIGAN, Emu iii, pp. 177-179, pl. x.

Lanius excubitor, in the Forth ; HARVIE-BROWN, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 244: in Lancashire ; GRAVES, Zoologist 1904, p. 115 : in Cheshire ; GRAVES, t. c. p. 31 : *L. ludovicianus mearnsi*, n. subsp., Lower California ; RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America iii, p. 252 : *L. vittatus*, eggs figured ; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. x, figg. 7 & 8 : *L. collaris*, breeding in captivity ; GÜNTHER, Avicul. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 339-346.

Laniarius ambiguus, n. sp., Kiboscho, German E. Africa ; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 205.

Chlorophoneus miniatus, n. sp., Kiboscho, German E. Africa ; id. t. c. ii, p. 205.

Pachycephala par, n. sp., S. W. Islands, Moluccas (Roma Is.) ; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 211 : *P. par compar*, n. subsp., S. W. Islands (Letti, Moa) ; id. t. c. p. 212 : *P. howensis*, n. sp., Lord Howe Is. ; NORTH, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pp. 125 & 126 := *P. contempta* ; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 10 : *P. gutturalis* and *P. occidentalis*, notes on ; NORTH, t. c. p. 9 ; HARTERT, t. c. p. 10 : *P. occidentalis* and allies, notes on ; MILLIGAN, Emu iv, pp. 48-50.

Hyloterpe fallax, n. sp., Calayan Is., Babuyanes, Philippine Archipelago ; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus., No. 4, p. 27, pl. v, fig. 2, *H. albiventris* (pl. v, fig. 1), and *H. philippinensis* (pl. v, fig. 2), figured ; id. t. c. pl. v.

Eulacestoma nigropectus, figured ; SCLATER, Ibis 1904, pp. 373-375, pl. ix.

Eopsaltria nana, Ramsay, notes on ; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 9 : HARTERT, t. c. p. 10.

Family PARIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 375-436.

Pœcile cincta sayana, n. subsp., W. Sayan Mts. Altai ; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 44.

Parus major, in Caithness ; SOUTHERLAND, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 188.

Parus cyanus, *P. cæruleus* and allied species, notes on ; GROTE, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 175-177 : *P. cæruleus languidus*, nom. emend. pro *P. c. pallidus* Grote (nec Brehm) ; GROTE, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 307 : *P. montanus kleinschmidti*, egg ; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 79 : *P. atricapillus turneri*, note on ; OSGOOD, North Amer. Fauna, No. 24, p. 80 : *P. rufescens*, notes on the distribution ; GRINNELL, Auk xxi, pp. 364-382, maps i-iii.

Baeolophus atricristatus sennetti, n. subsp., Texas ; RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle Amer. iii, pp. 386 & 387 : *B. inornatus restrictus*, n. subsp.,

- Oakland, California; id. t. c. p. 389: *B. inornatus murinus*, n. subsp., Southern California; id. t. c. pp. 389 & 390.
- Pentheres afer* (Gm.) distinct from *P. cinerascens* (V.), *P. intermedius* (Shelley)=*P. cinerascens*; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 343.
- Cyanistes tianschanicus* in Chitral; FULTON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 47.
- Egithaliscus sharpei*, n. sp., Mt. Victoria, S. Chin Hills; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 84.
- Psaltriparus minimus saturatus*, n. subsp., Puget Sound; RIDGWAY, Birds, N. & M. Amer. iii, pp. 434 & 435.
- Acredula tephronota passekii*, n. subsp., S. W. Persia; SARUDNY, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 164.
- Acredula rosea* in the Outer Hebrides; MACKENZIE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 188.
- Remiza yeniseensis*, n. sp., Upper Yenesei River, near Sayan; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 44 & 45: *R. pendulina centralasiae*, n. subsp. [*R. stoliczkae* Pleske, nec Hume], Central Asia; id. t. c. p. 45: *R. p. jaxartensis*, n. subsp., Turkestan; id. t. c. p. 45.
- Anthoscopus sylviella*, n. sp., Usequa; REICHENOW, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 27: *A. minutus* (fig. 1) and *A. smithi* (fig. 2), figured; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, pl. viii.
- Aphelocephala nigricincta* North, notes on; NORTH, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 9; HARTERT, t. c. p. 10.

Family CHAMÆIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 683-691.

Family REGULIDÆ.

Regulus belongs to the *Sylviidae*.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle Amer. iii, pp. 698-710.

Regulus cristatus coatsi, n. subsp., Subalpine zone of Sayan Mts.; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 44.

Regulus satrapa olivaceus nesting in Western Washington; BOWLES, Condor vi, pp. 163-165: *R. calendula* in Lat. $53^{\circ} 24' N.$, Long. $30^{\circ} 15' W.$; PATERSON, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 55: nesting habits; SOLLOWAY, Condor vi, p. 14: *R. c. cineraceus*, n. subsp., Los Angelos County, California; GRINNELL, t. c. p. 25.

Family SITTIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 436-459.

Sitta tschitscherini, n. sp., Ispahan, Persia; SARUDNY, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 218 & 219: *S. victoriae*, n. sp., Mt. Victoria, S. Chin Hills; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 84: *S. bifasciata*, n. sp., Krasnoyarsk, C. Siberia; MADARASZ, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 183 & 184: *S. cæsia*, unusual nesting place; JOURDAIN, Zoologist 1904, p. 384.

Family CERTHIIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 459-473.

Certhia brachydactyla dorothea, n. subsp., Cyprus; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 50 & 51: remarks on the genus *Certhia*; id. t. c. p. 51.

Climacteris scandens in Tasmania; LEGGE, Emu iii, p. 181: *C. weiskei* and allied species, notes on; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xv, pp. 9 & 10: HARTERT, t. c. p. 10.

Family ZOSTEROPIDÆ.

Zosterops omoensis, n. sp., Omo River, N. E. Africa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 162: *Z. luteirostris*, n. sp., Gizo Isl., Solomon Islands; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 61: *Z. toroensis*, n. sp., Toro; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 133: *Z. niasse*, n. sp., N. Nyasa Land; id. t. c. p. 133: *Z. flavissima* (nec Hartert), n. sp., Cagayancillo Isl., Paragua Province, Philippine Archipelago; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus. No. 4, p. 26 [*Z. richmondi* nom. emend.; McGREGOR, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 165]: *Z. senegalensis* and its allies; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 109–114: *Z. toroensis* Reichenow = *Z. stuhlmanni* Reichenow, juv.; id. t. c. p. 112: *Z. jubaensis* Erlanger, probably = *Z. smithi* Neum.; id. t. c. p. 113: *Z. anderssoni* Shelley, from Mashona Land? = *Z. stierlingi* Reichenow, from Uhehe; id. t. c. p. 113: *Z. virens* and its allies; id. t. c. pp. 115–118: *Z. kikuyuensis*, n. sp., Kikuyu to Kenia; id. t. c. p. 117: *Z. kaffensis*, n. sp., Kaffa; id. t. c. p. 117: *Z. schoana*, n. sp., Shoa to Upper Blue Nile (Abai); id. t. c. p. 117: *Z. consobrinorum*, n. sp., Laloumera, South-east Celebes; MEYER, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv, pp. 232–235: *Z. lettiensis* and its allies; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 213: *Z. bassetti* from Roma Isl., Moluccas; id. t. c. p. 214.

Family DICÆIDÆ.

Dicaeum nigrilore, n. sp., Mt. Apo, S. Mindanao; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 8: *D. apo*, Mindanao, *D. bonga*, Samar, n. spp.; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 79 & 80.
Eafa allied to *Rhamphocaris*; SALVADORI, Ibis 1904, p. 473.

Family NECTARINIIDÆ.

Aethopyga victoriae, n. sp., Mt. Victoria, S. Chin Hills; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 83.
Cinnyris mariquensis ovamboensis, n. subsp., Ovampo Land; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 133: *C. solaris exquisita*, n. subsp., Wetter Isl., Moluccas; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 214: *C. s. degener*, n. subsp., Flores, Lomblen, Alor Isl.; id. t. c. p. 214: *C. habessinica hellmayri*, n. subsp., Hadramaut, S. Arabia; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 29.
Cyanomitra alinae, n. sp., Ruwenzori Mts.; JACKSON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 94.

Family MELIPHAGIDÆ.

Melithreptus carpentariana, n. sp., North Queensland; CAMPBELL, Emu iv, pp. 70 & 71: *M. leucogenys* Milligan, notes on; SCLATER, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 9: ? = *M. brevirostris*; HARTERT, t. c. p. 10: *M. brevirostris*, figured; CAMPBELL, Emu iii, pl. xvi, fig. 2.
Ptilotis nove-norciae, n. sp., Wongan Hills, Western Australia; MILLIGAN, Emu iii, p. 226: *P. carteri*, figured; CAMPBELL, Emu iii, pl. xvi, fig. 1: *P. leilavalensis* vel *P. carteri*, notes on; MILLIGAN, Emu iv, pp. 51 & 52.
Acanthochæra mellivora and *A. lunulata*, notes on; id. t. c. p. 51.
Philemon cineraceus (Bp.), notes on; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 216.
Eafa belongs to the *Diceidae*; SALVADORI, Ibis 1904, p. 473.

Family MNIOTILTIDÆ.

Helminthophila lawrencei breeding in New York City; BEEBE, Auk xxi, pp. 387 & 388: *H. virginiae*, notes on; SWARTH, Cooper Ornith. Club, California 1904, pp. 50-52: *H. celata lutescens*, notes on; FINLEY, Condor vi, pp. 131-133.

Dendroica crawfordi, n. sp., Little Cayman Isl., W. I.; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 95, fig.: id. Ibis 1904, pl. xi, fig. 1: *D. dominica* in Montserrat, W. I.; NICOLL, Ibis 1904, p. 571.

Dendroica kirtlandi, migration route; ADAMS, Bull. Michigan Ornith. Club v, pp. 14-21; breeding area; WOOD, t. c. pp. 3-13: breeding in Northern Michigan; ARNOLD, Auk xxi, pp. 487 & 488: in Georgia; HELME, t. c. p. 291: *D. townsendi*, nesting habits; SILLOWAY, Condor vi, pp. 12 & 13: *D. virens* in Kansas; SNOW, Auk xxi, p. 86: *D. tigrina* feeding on grapes; McATEE, t. c. pp. 489-491: *D. subita*, n. sp., Barbuda; RILEY, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, pp. 289 & 290: *D. nigrescens*, notes on; FINLEY, Condor vi, pp. 31-35 cum tab.: *D. auduboni nigrifrons*, notes on; SWARTH, Cooper Ornith. Club, California 1904, pp. 54 & 55.

Seiurus noveboracensis notabilis, note on; McATEE, Auk xxi, pp. 488 & 489.

Geothlypis trichas arizela, notes on; FINLEY, Condor vi, pp. 31-35 cum figg.: unusual nesting sites; JOHNSON, t. c. pp. 129-131.

Setophaga picta, notes on; SWARTH, Cooper Ornith. Club, California 1904, pp. 57 & 58.

Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

Cf. RIDGWAY, Birds, North and Middle America, pt. iii, pp. 1-23.

Motacilla lugubris, nesting habits; JOURDAIN, Zoologist 1904, pp. 421 & 422, 456 & 457: *M. alba* in Ireland; WARREN, Irish Natural. xiii, p. 155: on Bartragh; WARREN, Zoologist 1904, pp. 227 & 228: *M. madaraspatensis*, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. x, figg. 3 & 4: *M. borealis* in Sussex; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 84.

Budytes flavus alasensis, n. subsp., Alaska; RIDGWAY, Birds, N. & M. Amer. iii, pp. 8-10.

Anthus maculatus and *A. trivialis*, nomenclature; BLANFORD, Ibis 1904, pp. 662 & 663: *A. campestris*, occurrences in England; NICOLL, Zoologist 1904, pp. 452-454: apparently a regular autumn migrant to the coast of Sussex; id. Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 12: *A. calthorpæ* Shelley = *A. caffer*; REICHENOW, Vög. Africas iii, p. 312: *A. cameroonensis* Shelley = *A. cinnamomeus*; id. t. c. p. 313: *A. vaalensis* Shelley = *A. leucophrus*; id. t. c. p. 316: *A. richardi* in Cornwall; HOWARD, Zoologist 1904, p. 115: *A. pratensis*, blue eggs; RADCLIFFE SAUNDERS, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 42: *A. pensylvanicus*, note on; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 361: *A. spragueii* in Georgia; HELME, t. c. p. 291.

Macronyx sharpei, n. sp., Mau Downs, Equatorial Africa; JACKSON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 74.

Charadriola, n. g., type *C. singularis*, n. sp., Lake Jippe, Equatorial Africa; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, pp. 396-398 cum fig. = *Tmetothylacus tenellus* Cab.; JACKSON, Ibis 1905, p. 104.

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

Alaemon subcoronata distinct from *A. semitorquata*; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, pp. 359-361: *A. bradshawi*, n. sp., Orange River; id. t. c. p. 361:

- A. damarensis*, n. sp., Damara-land; id. t. c. p. 361: *A. benguelensis*, n. sp., Benguela; id. t. c. p. 361.
- Otocoris*, key to Palæarctic species; BIANCHI, Ibis 1904, pp. 370-372: *O. brandti montana*, Mts. of N. Central Asia, *O. b. przewalskii*, Zaidam, n. subspp.; id. t. c. p. 371: *O. elwesi khamensis*, n. subsp., Kham, S. E. Tibet; id. t. c. p. 372: *O. alpestris praticola*, breeding at Ipswich, Mass.; TOWNSEND, Auk xxi, p. 81.
- Melanocorypha calandra psammochroa*, n. subsp., Transcaspia; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 210: *M. c. raddei*, n. subsp., S. W. Persia; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 221 & 222.
- Calendula dunnii*, n. sp., Ogadeh, Sudan; SHELLY, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 82 & 83.
- Dewetia*, nomen emend pro *Botha* Shelley (nec Rafinesque); BUTURLIN, Auk xxi, p. 80.
- Alauda intercedens*, n. sp., Greece; EHMEKE, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 296: *A. balcanica*, n. sp., Balkans; id. t. c. p. 297: *A. minuta*, n. sp., Caucasus to Balkans and Greece; id. t. c. p. 298: *A. schach*, n. sp., E. Persia; id. t. c. p. 299: *A. beludzhistana*, n. sp., Persian Beloo-chistan; id. t. c. p. 299: *A. cypriaca* and *A. insularis*, n. spp., Cyprus; id. t. c. p. 300: *A. sordida*, n. sp., Hungary; id. t. c. p. 300: *A. subtilis*, n. sp., Montenegro; id. t. c. p. 301: *A. transcaucasica*, n. sp., Transcaspia; id. t. c. p. 301: *A. albicularis* Brehm in Hungary; id. t. c. p. 301: *A. cinerascens*, vice *Alauda cinerea* (nec Vieill.); EHMEKE, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 313: in Tunis, REICHENOW, t. c. p. 312: MATSCHIE, t. c. p. 314: *A. japonica inopinata*, n. subsp., ?locality; BIANCHI, Annales Mus. St. Petersb. ix, pp. xxiv, xxx & xxxi.
- Calandrella brachydactyla*, in the Flannan Islands; CLARKE, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 11: SAUNDERS, l. c.: CLARKE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 206: *C. minor polatzeki*, n. subsp., Lanzarote, Canary Is.; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 217: *C. minor seistanica*, n. subsp., S. W. Persia; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 22-24: *C. minor minuta*, n. subsp., Persia; id. t. c. p. 224.
- Mirafra marginata* Hawker = *M. cantillans*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 335: *M. zombae* Grant and *M. degeni* Grant = *M. fischeri*; id. t. c. p. 339: *M. transvaalensis* and *M. tropicalis* Hartert = *M. africana*; id. t. c. p. 343: *M. pallida* and *M. grisescens* Sharpe = *M. africana*; id. t. c. p. 343: *M. degeni*, figured; GRANT, Ibis 1904, pl. v: *M. horsfieldi pallidus*, n. subsp., Roebuck Bay Plains, N. W. Australia; HALL, Emu iii, pp. 231 & 232.
- Galerida schlüteri*, n. sp., Algeria; KLEINSCHMIDT, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 196 & 197: *G. cristata caroli*, n. subsp., Natron Valley, Lower Egypt; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 234: *G. c. tardinata*, n. subsp., South Arabia; id. t. c. p. 235: *G. theklae erlangeri*, n. subsp., North Morocco; id. t. c. p. 237.
- Ammomanes deserti orientalis*, n. subsp., N. E. Persia; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 224 & 225: *A. lusitana erythrochroa*, n. subsp., Dongola; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 307: *A. samharensis* Shelley = *A. saturata*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 356: *A. assabensis*, distinct from *A. samharensis*; SALVADORI, Ibis 1904, p. 473 (cf. GRANT, t. c. p. 262): *A. phœnicuroides* and *A. zarudnii*, notes on; HARTERT, Ibis 1904, p. 543.
- Pyrrhulauda madaraszi* Reichenow = *P. leucotis*; id. Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 365: ?*P. butleri* Shelley = *P. frontalis*; id. t. c. p. 370.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

- Ligurinus chloris*, "xanthochroism"; BLATHWAYT, Zoologist 1904, p. 32.
- Coccothraustes coccothraustes*, breeding in Fifeshire; BERRY, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, pp. 11-14: in East Lothian; TUNNARD, t. c. p. 126: in Shetland; SAXBY, t. c. p. 157: at Skerryvore Lighthouse; TOMISON, t. c. pp. 187 & 188: *C. vulgaris*, at Peterhead; SEARLE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, p. 244: in Aberdeenshire; SIM, Zoologist 1904, p. 384.
- Zamelodia melanocephala*, nesting habits; HEAD, Condor vi, pp. 35-37: notes on; SWARTH, Cooper Ornith. Club, California 1904, pp. 44 & 45: nesting habits; FINLEY, Condor vi, pp. 145-148: *Z. ludoviciana*, its song; SCOTT, Science (n. s.) xix, pp. 957-959.
- Hesperiphona vespertina*, in the vicinity of Quebec; DIONNE, Auk xxi, p. 280: at Beverley, Mass.; BROWN, Auk xxi, p. 385: in Central New York; FUERTES, t. c. p. 385.
- Amaurospiza axillaris* Sharpe = *A. mæsta* (Hartl.); HELLMAYR, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, pp. 516-518.
- Sporophila bouvreuil* vice *S. nigroaurantia*; HELLMAYR, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, p. 519: *S. saturata*, n. sp., Sao Paulo; id. t. c. p. 520: *S. cinnamomea* (Lafr.), notes on; id. t. c. p. 521: *S. lorenzi*, n. sp., ? Cayenne; id. t. c. pp. 522 & 523: *S. ruficollis* and *S. melanogastra*, notes on; id. t. c. pp. 523-526: *S. melanocephala ochrascens*, n. subsp., Rio Parana; id. t. c. p. 534: a key to the species of *Sporophila*; id. t. c. pp. 526-528, and further notes on the latter.
- Fringilla palme*, on Hierro Island; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 51: *F. maderensis*, its note; NICOLL, Ibis 1904, pp. 555 & 556: *F. montifringilla*, in the Philippine Islands (Calayan) in winter; McGREGOR, Bull. Philipp. Mus., No. 4, p. 24.
- Carduelis elegans*, figured; BONHOTE, Avicult. Mag. (2) iii, pl. to p. 21, fig. 1: *C. caniceps*, figured; FINN, t. c. fig. 2.
- Montifringilla margaritacea*, n. sp., Altai Mts.; MADARASZ, Ornith. Monber. xii, p. 196: *M. alpicola grom-grzimaili*, n. subsp., Bei-schan, Central Asia; SARUDNY & LOUDON, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 215 & 216: *M. alpicola gaddi*, n. subsp., Province of Luristan, Persia; iid. t. c. p. 216: *M. brandti walteri*, n. subsp., Szetschwan and Kansu; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 138.
- Rhodopechys sanguinea*, in Chitral; FULTON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 53.
- Erythrositta sanguinea*, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. iii, fig. 5.
- Bucanetes obsoletus*, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. iii, figg. 4 & 6.
- Acanthis linaria islandica*, n. subsp., Iceland; HANTZSCH, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 32-34: *A. rufescens*, breeding in Norfolk in brown plumage; MONTAGU, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 91: *A. brevirostris*, nest and eggs described; FULTON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, pp. 53 & 54: *A. hornemannii exilipes*, note on; OSGOOD, North Amer. Fauna, No. 24, pp. 72 & 73: *A. flavirostris*, nesting in North Devon; C. PEARSON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 91.
- Linota hornemannii* from Siberia; REICHENOW, J. Ornith. 1904, p. 570: *L. rufescens*, in Sicily; WHITAKER, Ibis 1904, p. 478: *L. pygmæa* = *Serinus pusillus* juv.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 459.
- Petronia petronia brevirostris* Dyb., its range; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 43.
- Gymnoris flavigula transfuga*, n. subsp., Bagu Kelat, Baluchistan; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 145, figg. 30 & 31.
- Passer*, notes on the genus; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, pp. 457-459: *P. tingitanus* Loche is the name for N. W. African form; id. t. c. p. 457: *P. pyrrhocoptera* Less., notes on; id. t. c. p. 457: *P. rufippectus* Bp. is a N. E. African race of *P. hispaniolensis*; id. t. c. p. 458: *P. pallasi* Bp.

- is the Siberian form of *P. hispaniolensis*; id. t. c. p. 458: *P. ploceisoma* Bp. = *Philæterus socius*; id. t. c. p. 458: *P. rüppelli* Bp. = *Ploceipasser superciliosus*; id. t. c. p. 458: *P. confucius* = *P. jagoensis*; id. t. c. p. 458: *P. rufidorsalis* = *P. arboreus*; id. t. c. p. 458: *P. difusus* and its allies; id. t. c. pp. 458 & 459: *P. motitensis* and its allies; id. t. c. p. 459: *P. domestica biblicus*, n. subsp., Palestine; id. Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 149: *P. italiae senckenbergianus*, n. subsp., N. E. Africa; id. t. c. p. 152: *P. montana taivanensis*, n. subsp., Formosa; id. t. c. p. 161: *P. rutilans debilis*, n. subsp., Cashmere; id. t. c. p. 162: *P. flückigeri*, n. sp., Algeria; KLEINSCHMIDT, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 7, 197 & 198: *P. ahasver*, n. sp., Marrakesch, S. Morocco; id. t. c. p. 7.
- P. hispaniolensis washingtoni* Tschusi is inseparable from *P. hispaniolensis*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 237: *P. mesopotamicus*, n. sp., Mochammera, Persia; ZARUDNY, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, p. 108: *P. simplex*, *P. saharæ*, and *P. zarudnyi*, notes on; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 460: *P. cinnamomeus*, imitating the song of *Parus atriceps*; FULTON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 54: *P. luteus*, breeding in captivity; WILLIAMS, Avicul. Mag. (2) iii, pp. 75-77.
- Alario leucolema* Sharpe = *Alario alario*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 246.
- Serinus hortulanus*, at Dover, Nov. 16; SETH-SMITH, Zoologist 1904, p. 457: *S. shelleyi* Neumann = *S. sharpei*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 266.
- Crithagra estheræ*, figured; FINSCH, J. Ornith. 1904, pp. 122 & 123, taf. A. *Anomalospiza rendalli* Shelley = *A. imberbis* (Cab.); REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 276.
- Loxia*, notes on the genus; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 460.
- Loxia curvirostra hispana*, n. subsp., Spain; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 119, fig. 27: *L. c. anglica*, n. subsp., England; id. t. c. pp. 119 & 120: *L. c. scotica*, n. subsp., Scotland; id. t. c. p. 120, fig. 24: *L. leucoptera*, in Kansas; SNOW, Auk xxi, p. 284.
- Pyrrhula erythrina*, in Radnorshire; SALTER, Zoologist 1904, p. 228.
- Pinicola enucleator canadensis*, on Long Island, New York; HELME, Auk xxi, pp. 280 & 281: DUTCHER, t. c. p. 281.
- Carpodocus thura* and its subspecies, *C. blythi* distinct from *C. dubius*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 456.
- Carpodocus severzovi*, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. iii, figg. 1 & 3: *C. synoica* [-us] (Temm.), the older name for *C. sinaiticus*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 457.
- Hæmatospiza indica* (Gm.) the name for *H. sipahi*, auct.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 456.
- Plectrophanes nivalis*, in Mid-Atlantic; BUTLER, Ibis 1904, pp. 304 & 305.
- Calcarius lapponicus*, in the Flannan Is., Outer Hebrides; CLARKE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, pp. 206 & 207: in Norfolk; APLIN, Zoologist 1904, pp. 428 & 429: at Warwick; GROUND, t. c. p. 428: in Sussex; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xv, p. 12.
- Emberiza cia*, its distribution in the Rhine Provinces; LE ROI, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 153-158.
- Emberiza cia par*, n. subsp., Gudan, Transcaspia; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. ii, p. 184: *E. schoeniclus pallidior*, n. subsp., Aiderli, Turkestan; id. t. c. p. 197: *E. s. othmari*, n. subsp., Bulgaria; id. t. c. p. 198: *E. pyrrhuloides reiseri*, n. subsp., Lamia, Thessaly; id. t. c. p. 199: *E. p. centralasiae*, n. subsp., Maralbashi, Eastern Turkestan; id. t. c. p. 199.
- Emberiza pusilla*, in Orkney; CLARKE, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1904, pp. 14-16: near Rugby in October, 1902; CARROLL, Zoologist 1904, pp. 312 & 313: APLIN, Ibis 1904, pp. 306 & 307.

- Emberiza cirlus*, time of song ; ANGUS, Zoologist 1904, p. 142 : in Worcester-shire and Shropshire ; STEELE-ELLIOTT, Zoologist 1904, p. 457.
- Emberiza (Hypocentor) semenowi*, n. sp., Arabistan ; SARUDNY, Ornith. Jahrb. xv, pp. 217 & 218.
- Emberiza kosslowi*, n. sp., Upper Mekong Valley ; BIANCHI, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 80.
- Emberiza luteola* (figg. 7, 8, & 9), *E. spodocephala* (figg. 10 & 12), *E. cinerea* (fig. 11), *E. stewarti* (fig. 14), *E. stracheyi* (figg. 13 & 15), eggs figured ; DRESSER, Ibis 1904, pl. iii.
- Emberiza spodocephala*, in the Kusnetzk Alatau ; SUSHKIN, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 46.
- Fringillaria media*, n. sp., W. Cape Colony ; SHARPE, Ibis 1904, p. 354 : *F. dthalae* Grant = *F. arabica* ; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 291.
- Cyanospiza ciris*, in Leon County, Florida ; WILLIAMS, Auk xxi, pp. 458 & 459.
- Zonotrichia leucophrys*, note on ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 358.
- Ammodramus nelsoni*, breeding in North Dakota ; BOWMAN, Auk xxi, pp. 385 & 386.
- Melospiza lincolni striata*, notes on ; GRINNELL, Auk xxi, pp. 274-276.
- Coturniculus henslowii*, in Mumroe Co., Pa. ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 486.
- Passerculus princeps*, in Georgia ; HELME, Auk xxi, p. 291.
- Passerella unalaschensis*, note on ; OSGOOD, North. Amer. Fauna, No. 24, pp. 76 & 77.
- Chondestes grammicus*, in Oneida County, N. Y. ; JOHNSON, Auk xxi, pp. 281 & 282.
- Junco caniceps*, note on the nesting ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, pp. 358 & 359.
- Junco phaeonotus palliatus*, notes on ; SWARTH, Cooper Ornith. Club, California 1904, pp. 41-43.
- Aimophila ruficeps scotti*, in San Miguel Co., New Mexico ; BAILEY, Auk xxi, p. 447.
- Calamospiza melanocorys*, in San Miguel Co., New Mexico ; BAILEY, t. c. p. 448.
- Paroaria capitata*, development of colour in the adult ; BUTLER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, pp. 350 & 351.
- P. larvata*, nesting in captivity ; id. Avicult. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 267-269.
- Spiza americana*, breeding in New Jersey ; MILLER, Auk xxi, p. 487.
- Euspiza americana*, extinction of the species East of the Alleghanies ; RHOADS, Cassinia 1903, pp. 17-28.

Family TANAGRIDÆ.

- Piranga ludoviciana*, nesting habits ; SILLWAY, Condor vi, p. 14.
- Buarremon baeri*, n. sp., Tucuman ; OUSTALET, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 43.
- Saltator aurantiirostris*, notes on the species in confinement ; BUTLER, Avicult. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 335-339 cum tab.

Family PLOCEIDÆ.

- Ploceidæ* of Africa ; cf. REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, pp. 1-225.
- Philetairus cabanisi euchorus*, n. subsp., Dabulli, Western Somali Land ; OBERHOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 683.
- Cryptospiza australis* Shelley = *C. salvadorii* ; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 174.
- Sporopipes frontalis emini* Neumann, is not entitled to subspecific rank ; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 17

- Amadina marginalis* Sharpe = *A. fasciata*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 146.
Nigrita kretschmeri Reichenow = *N. diabolica*; id. Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 171 :
N. dohertyi Hartert = *N. diabolica*; id. t. c. p. 171.
Pytelia kirki Shelley = *P. melba*; id. t. c. p. 163 : *P. affinis* (Elliott) = *P. soudanensis*; id. t. c. p. 164: *P. jessei* Shelley = *P. citerior*; id. t. c. p. 165.
Coccophygia clarkei Shelley = *Estrelida subflava*; id. t. c. p. 186.
Poephila nigrolecta Hartert = *P. atropygialis* (Diggles); NORTH, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 130.
Hypochera wilsoni Hartert = *H. funerea*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 215.
Stictoptera bichenovii, note on the sexes; BUTLER, Avicult. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 219 & 220.
Munia pectoralis, notes on; SETH-SMITH, Avicult. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 130 -132 cum fig.
Uroloncha malabarica, is a migratory bird; FULTON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 52.
Estrilda peasei Shelley = *E. minor*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 180 :
E. elizae Alexander = *E. nonnula*; id. t. c. p. 188 : *E. delamerei* Sharpe = *E. charmosyna*; id. t. c. p. 190.
Granatina hawkeri Lort Phillips = *Uraeginthus ianthinogaster*; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 211.
Erythrura forbesi Sharpe, not distinct from *E. tricolor*; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. xi, p. 217.
Sycobrotus zaphiroi Grant = *S. emini*; REICHENOW, Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 39.
Hyphantornis shelleyi = *Ploceus auricapillus*; REICHENOW, t. c. p. 79.
Ploceus lübberti Reichenow = *P. cabanisi*; id. Vög. Afrikas iii, p. 73 : *P. fülleborni* Reichenow = *P. nyasae*; id. t. c. p. 72 : *P. pachyrhynchus* Reichenow = *P. superciliosus* Shelley; id. t. c. p. 96.
Ploceus melanoxanthus malensis, n. subsp., Male Land, N. E. Africa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xii, pp. 162 & 163.

Family ICTERIDÆ.

- Molothrus ater*, its disappearance in Leon County, Florida; WILLIAMS, Auk xxi, p. 457.
Sturnella magna, development of song; SCOTT, Science (n. s.) xix, pp. 957-959.
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IV. REPTILIA AND BATRACHIA.

BY

G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S.

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- D. CASELLA, Arch. ital. Biol. xlvi, pp. 273-288, gives a French résumé of his observations on the effects of moisture in a fasting specimen of *Chalcides ocellatus*.

GECKONIDÆ.

Gymnodactylus russovi, Strauch, described by ELPATIEBSKI, Amph. Rept. Aral Exped., p. 3.

Gonatodes boonii, sp. n., VAN LIDTH DE JEUDE, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv, p. 87, pl. vii, figg. 1 & 2, Surinam.

Phyllodactylus europeus, Gené. On its variation: CAMERANO, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 471; *P. paviei*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Mission Pavie Indo-Chine iii, p. 486, pl. xxiii, fig. 3, Siam [= *P. siamensis*, Blgr.—REC.]

Hemidactylus garnoti, D. & B. Note by R. McGREGOR, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 115.

Sphaerodactylus grandisquamis, sp. n., STEJNEGER, Rep. U. S. Mus. for 1902, p. 602, figg., Vieques and Porto Rico.

EUBLEPHARIDÆ.

Eublepharis macularius, Blyth. On a Transcaspian specimen: MICHAÏLOVSKY, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, p. 39.

AGAMIDÆ.

Draco volans, L. Notes on living specimens: P. KREFFT, Zool. Garten xlv, p. 246.

Acanthosaura fruhstorferi, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 461, Tonkin.

Calotes brevipes, sp. n., WERNER, t. c. p. 462, Tonkin.

Agama galliae, Filhol (foss.). Note by DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlvi, p. 390.

Chlamydosaurus kingii, Gray. Stated to have no femoral pores: BEDDARD, P. Z. S. 1904, ii, p. 82.

Amphibolurus websteri, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 414, pl. xi, W. Australia.

IGUANIDÆ.

Anolis principialis, L., recorded from Bermuda by VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, 1903, p. 57, pl. i, fig. 5. On the changes of colour: PARKER & STARRATT, P. Amer. Ac. xl, p. 457. *A. elegans*, Blgr. = *A. fasciatus*, Blgr.: PERACCA, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 465, p. 3. *A. lentiginosus*, O'Sh. Note by LIDTH DE JEUDE, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv, p. 88. *A. krugi*, Peters, figured by STEJNEGER, Rep. U. S. Mus. for 1902, pl. i; *A. monensis*, p. 646, figg., Mona, evermanni, p. 647, figg., Porto Rico, and *poncensis*, p. 665, figg., Porto Rico, spp. nn., id. ibid.; *A. festae*, sp. n., PERACCA, t. c. p. 4, Ecuador.

Liolemus, Wieg. Synopsis of the Chilian species by WERNER, Ergebn. Hamburg. Magalhaen. Sammelr. vii, p. 10; *L. lativittatus*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 8, pl. —, figg. 3 & 4, Chili; *L. (Saccoidea) proximus*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 12, pl. —, figg. 1 & 2, S. W. Patagonia [= *L. magellanicus*, H. & J.—REC.]

Iguana europaea, Filhol (foss.) Various bones described and figured by DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlvi, p. 393, pls. ix & x.

Sceloporus undulatus, Daud. Egg and embryos figured by DITMARS, Rep. New York Zool. Soc. 1903, p. 159. *S. merriami*, sp. n., STEJNEGER, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 17, Rio Grande Valley, Texas.

ANGUIDÆ.

Diploglossus cadurcensis, Filhol (foss.). Mandibles noticed and figured by DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlii, p. 398, pl. ix, figg. 1, 4, 6.

Ophisaurus ventralis, L. Note on the eggs by DITMARS, Rep. New York Zool. Soc. 1903, p. 160. *O. gracilis*, Gray. Note on the habits by G. H. EVANS, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 171.

Propseudopus cayluxi, sp. n. (foss.), DE STEFANO, t. c. p. 400, pl. ix, figg. 2, 5, 10, Miocene of Quercy, France.

Placosaurus? rugosus, Gerv. (foss.). Note by DE STEFANO, t. c. p. 43, pl. x, fig. 2.

ANNIELLIDÆ.

W. R. COE & B. W. KUNKEL, Amer. Natural. xxxviii, pp. 487-490, figg., describe the reproductive organs of *Anniella pulchra*, Gray.

HELODERMATIDÆ.

Heloderma suspectum, Cope. Egg described and figured by DITMARS, Rep. New York Zool. Soc. 1903, p. 158, fig.

VARANIDÆ.

Paleoveraranus cayluxi, Filhol (foss.). Note by DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlii, p. 407, pls. ix & x. *P. filholi*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 408, Miocene of Quercy, France.

TEIIDÆ.

Cnemidophorus sexlineatus, L. Egg and embryos figured by DITMARS, Rep. New York Zool. Soc. 1903, p. 159.

Arthrosaura versteegii, sp. n., VAN LIDTH DE JEUDE, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv, p. 89, pl. vii, figg. 5 & 6, Surinam.

Prionodactylus kockii, sp. n., VAN LIDTH DE JEUDE, t. c. p. 91, pl. vii, figg. 3 & 4, Surinam.

Alopoglossus festae, sp. n., PERACCA, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 465, p. 7, Ecuador.

Proctoporus simoterus, O'Sh. Note by PERACCA, t. c. p. 9.

AMPHISBÆNIDÆ.

Amphisbaena bakeri, sp. n., STEJNEGER, Rep. U. S. Mus. for 1902, p. 681, figg., Porto Rico; *A. haugi*, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 301, Gaboon.

Lipodosternum laticeps and *carcani*, spp. nn., PERACCA, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 460, pp. 3 & 5, figg., Matto Grosso, Brazil.

LACERTIDÆ.

Tachydromus dorsalis, sp. n., STEJNEGER, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 294, Loo Choo Ids.

Gastrophalis, Fisch. Synopsis of the species by WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 464. *G. prasina*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 462, German E. Africa.

- Lacerta*, L. Remarks on the affinities of the Mediterranean species : WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 254. *L. danfordii*, Gthr., redescribed by WERNER, t. c. p. 255. *L. viridis*, var. n. *intermedia*, MÉHELVY, Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars. iii, p. 280, figg., S. W. Hungary ; *L. horvathi*, sp. n., MÉHELVY, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 362, figg., and Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars. iii, pp. 193 & 279, pl. v, S. W. Hungary. *L. lamandini*, Filhol (foss.). Note by DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlvi, p. 412.
- Pseudolacerta*, g. n. for *Lacerta mucronata*, Filhol (foss.), DE STEFANO, t. c. p. 413.
- Eremias velox*, Pall., and *arguta*, Pall., described and figured by ELPATIEBSKI, Amph. Rept. Aral Exped., pp. 11 & 18, pls. i & ii.

SCINCIDÆ.

- Lygosoma elegantulum*, Ptrs. & Doria = *Hinulia pardalis*, Macleay, BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 80.
- Ablepharus boutonii poecilopleurus*, Wiegm. Note by R. McGREGOR, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 117.
- Eumeces quinquelineatus*, L., is oviparous : DITMARS, Rep. New York Zool. Soc. 1903, p. 160. *E. scutatus*, Theob. On Transcaspian specimens : MICHAÏLOVSKY, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, p. 41, and VASILJEV, t. c. p. xiii.
- Plestiodon cadurcensis*, Filhol (foss.). Bones noticed and figured by DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlvi, p. 397, pl. x.
- Scincus officinalis*, Laur. On variations in the head-shields : A. SOKOLOWSKY, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, p. 754, figg.
- Protrachysaurus gaudryi*, g. and spp. nn. (foss.), DE STEFANO, t. c. p. 406, pl. ix, Miocene of Quercy, France.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

- Thaumastosaurus bottii*, g. and spp. nn. (foss.), DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlvi, p. 414, pl. ix, figg. 1 & 15, Miocene of Quercy, France.

RHIPTOGLOSSA.

- G. TORNIER, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xxi, pp. 1–40, pls. i & ii, has investigated the gular and occipital air-sacs of Chameleons.
- F. E. BEDDARD, P. Z. S. 1904, ii, pp. 6–22, figg., writes on some points in the vascular system of Chameleons.
- COUVREUR & GAUTIER, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon l, pp. 159 & 160, have made experiments on the respiration of Chameleons.
- Palaeochamaeleo europaeus*, g. and sp. nn. (foss.), DE STEFANO, Atti Mus. Milano xlvi, p. 391, pl. ix, figg. 7 & 12, Miocene of Quercy, France.

PYTHONOMORPHA.

- On the systematic position and habits : S. W. WILLISTON, J. Geol. xii, pp. 43–51.
- L. DOLLO, Mem. Soc. Belge Geol. xviii, pp. 207–216, pl. vi, reviews our knowledge of the Mosasaurs of Belgium, and, pp. 217–222, remarks on the derivation of the group from the Dolichosauria.
- L. VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, pp. 217 & 218, is inclined to refer the great “Sea Serpent” observed on the coast of Cochin China to the Mosasaurs.

DOLICHOsauria.

L. DOLLO, Mem. Soc. Belge Geol. xviii, pp. 217-222, and S. W. WILLISTON, J. Geol. xii, pp. 45-48, remark on the different views that have been expressed as to the phylogenetic relation between the Dolichosaurians and the Lacertilians and Pythonomorphs.

OPHIDIA.

- F. E. BEDDARD, P. Z. S. 1903, ii, pp. 319-328, figg., 1904, i, pp. 331-370, figg., 1904, ii, pp. 107-121, figg., and pp. 147-154, figg., writes on the anatomy of various groups of Snakes.
- E. BALLOWITZ brings out the first part of a work, "Entwickelungsgeschichte der Kreuzotter," Jena, 4to, dealing with the development of *Vipera berus*.
- H. DUBUSSON, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 286-288, 437 & 438, describes the resorption of the vitellus in the development of Vipers.
- R. S. N. PILLAY, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, pp. 238 & 239, remarks on the dentition of some Indian Elapine Snakes.
- N. ROSÉN, Zool. Anz. xxviii, pp. 1-7, figg., writes on the muscles of the jaws of Snakes and on their mechanical relation to the poison-gland.
- A. BRANCA, Arch. zool. exp. Notes (4) ii, pp. xxxvii-xlv, has studied the epithelial covering of the sheath of the tongue in *Tropidonotus natrix*.
- F. CREVATIN, Anat. Anz. xxiv, pp. 539-542, figg., and U. CARPI, op. cit. xxv, pp. 225-230, figg., have studied the nerves in the transparent immovable eyelid of Snakes.
- T. NEUMANN, Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1904, pp. 72*-76*, remarks on poisonous Snakes and Snake poison.
- C. PHISALIX, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii, pp. 1459-1461, and C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 976-978, remarks on the causes of the natural immunity of Snakes to their own poison, and op. cit. lvii, pp. 486-488, has further remarks on the difference between Viperid and Colubrid venom.
- L. ROGERS, Phil. Trans. B. cxvii, pp. 123-191, has investigated the physiological action of Colubrine and Viperine venoms; R. H. ELLIOT, P. R. Soc. London lxxiii, pp. 183-190, that of *Naia tripudians*; R. H. ELLIOT, W. C. SILLAR, & G. S. CARMICHAEL, Phil. Trans. B. cxvii, pp. 327-345, that of *Bungarus caeruleus*; and Sir T. R. FRASER & R. H. ELLIOT, t. c. pp. 249-279, that of *Enhydrina valakadien* and *Enhydris curtus*.
- G. LAMB, Sci. Mem. India (2), No. 10, has further observations on Snake poisons.
- F. NOC, Ann. Inst. Pasteur xviii, pp. 387-406, remarks on certain physiological properties of the different Snake poisons.
- F. WALL, J. Bombay Soc. xv, p. 524, records cases of Snakes feeding on other Snakes.

TYPHLOPIDÆ.

Typhlops rostellatus, sp. n., STEJNEGER, Rep. U. S. Mus. for 1902, p. 686, figg., Porto Rico; *T. kleebergi*, sp. n., WERNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 464, Usambara, German E. Africa.

BOIDÆ.

On some points in their anatomy: BEDDARD, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 233, and P. Z. S. 1904, ii, p. 107, figg.

R. L. DITMARS, Bull. Zool. Soc. New York 1904, pp. 157-163, figg., has notes on the large Boas and Pythons in captivity.
Ungualia curta, Garm. = *U. pardalis*, Gundl., BARBOUR, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, p. 59.

PALÆOPHIIDÆ.

Archaeophis proavus, Massalongo (foss.). Note by JANENSCH, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904, p. 133, and Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lvi, Protok., p. 54.

COLUBRIDÆ.

Stoliczkaia khasiensis, Jerd., noticed and figured by ANNANDALE, J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal lxxiii, p. 210, pl. ix, fig. 2.

Polyodontophis grahami, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 132, Yunnan.

Tropidonotus natrix, L. On its mode of feeding : H. BARBIER, Feuille Natural. xxxiv, p. 55, fig. On albinos : J. BERNARDI, Boll. Naturalista xxiv, p. 12 ; on specimens from Leghorn, id. ibid. p. 71. *T. tessellatus*, Laur. Recorded from Gera, Germany, by TORNIER, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904, p. 197. On its habits in Hungary : VEITH, Allatt. Kozl. Maygar Tars. iii, pp. 229 & 239. *T. quadrilineatus*, p. 132, *octolineatus*, p. 133, and *pleurotaenia*, p. 133, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, Yunnan.

Eutenia butleri, Cope, redescribed, with notes on the habits and affinities, by RUTHVEN, Biol. Bull. vii, p. 289, fig.

Liopholidophis, g. n., for *Tropidonotus lateralis*, D. & B. and allies : MOCQUARD, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 302. *L. grandidieri*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 304, Madagascar.

Pseudoxenodon sinensis, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 134, S. China.

Hydræthiops laevis, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 450, S. Cameroon.

Siebenrockia, n. n. for *Simocephalus*, Gthr., nec Schödl., POCHE, Zool. Anz. xxviii, p. 38 = Mehelya, Čsiki, 1903, ČSIKI, t. c. p. 267.

Liparophis, g. n., near *Tapinophis*, Blgr., PERACCA, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 663 ; *L. bedoti*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 664, China.

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Aspidura drummondhayi, sp. n., BOULENGER, Spolia Zeylan. ii, p. 95, pl. —, Ceylon.

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Atractus micheli, sp. n., MOCQUARD, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 301, French Guiana ; *A. vertebralis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 451, Peruvian Andes.

Hypsirhina multilineata, sp. n., TIRANT, Mission Pavie Indo-Chine iii, p. 484, Cochinchina.

- Dipsadomorphus trigonatus*, Schneid., var. n. *melanocephalus*, ANNANDALE, J. Asiatic Soc. Bengal lxxiii, p. 210, pl. ix, fig. 4, Perso-Baluchistan frontier.
- Oxyrhopus bicolor*, sp. n., PERACCA, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 667, Santa Fé, Argentina.
- Tachymenis peruviana*, Wiegm. On colour varieties: WERNER, Ergebn. Hamburg. Magelhaen. Sammelr. vii, p. 14.
- Apostolepis borellii*, sp. n., PERACCA, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 460, p. 9, fig., Matto Grosso, Brazil.
- Distira gillespiei*, Blgr. On a specimen from the Malabar coast: F. WALL, J. Bombay Soc. xv, p. 723, fig.
- Apistocalamus pratti*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 451, Owen Stanley Range, N. Guinea.
- Acanthophis pyrrhus*, Blgr. Note by BOULENGER, op. cit. xiv, p. 415.
- Boulengerina christyi*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 14, Leopoldville, Congo.
- Elaepechis duttoni*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 15, Leopoldville, Congo.
- Naia tripudians*, Merr. On a specimen eating eggs: C. P. GEORGE, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 174.

VIPERIDÆ.

- Vipera berus*, L. On variations in British specimens: G. LEIGHTON, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xv, p. 130, pl. iii & xvi, pl. 1. *V. berus*, L., var. *bosniensis*, Boettg. Note by MÉHELÝ, Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars iii, p. 285, fig. *V. russellii*, Shaw. On a very large specimen: L. L. FENTON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, p. 173. *V. ammodytes*, L., var. n. *montandoni*, BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 134, Roumania.
- Lachesis monticola*, Jerd., is oviparous: G. A. MILLER, J. Bombay Soc. xv, p. 729.
- Crotalus scutulatus*, Kenn. Note by A. E. BROWN, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 625.

ORNITHOSAURIA.

S. W. WILLISTON, Geol. Mag. (v) i, p. 59, remarks on the homologies of the fingers of the Pterodactyls, the patagial finger being regarded as the fourth.

Pteranodon longiceps, Marsh, figured, with notes on the sclerotic circle and the vertebrae, by EATON, Amer. J. Sci. (4) xvii, p. 318, pls. xix & xx.

ORTHOPODA.

- F. NOPCSA, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, pp. 256–260, figg., remarks on the so-called praedentary bone of Orthopods.
- Trachodon*, Leidy. Notes and figures of the skeleton by F. A. LUCAS, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 317, figg., pls. Ixxii & lxxiii.
- Mochlodon suessi*, Bunz. Further descriptions and figures of various parts of the skull: NOPCSA, t. c. p. 229, figg., 2 pls.
- Claosaurus annectens*, Marsh. On the entire skeleton: BEECHER, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, 1903, pp. 311–323, pls. xli–xlv.
- Eubrontes platypus*, n. n. for *Amblonyx giganteus*, Hitchcock, LULL, Mem. Boston Soc. v, p. 512.

DINOSAURIA.

- H. F. OSBORN, Science (2) xix, pp. 255 & 256, remarks on the position of the bones of the fore-arm in the Sauropoda.
- H. G. SEELEY, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 341, remarks on the pneumatic foramina in Dinosaurian vertebrae.
- H. F. OSBORN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx, pp. 181-190, figg., remarks on the structure of the manus, sacrum, and caudal vertebrae of *Diplodocus* and *Brontosaurus*.
- Monoclonius canadensis*, sp. n., LAMBE, Tr. R. Soc. Canada x, iv, p. 7, pl. 11.
On the skull : LAMBE, Ottawa Natural. xviii, p. 33, pl. ii.
- Centrosaurus apertus*, g. and sp. nn., allied to *Monoclonius*, LAMBE, t. c. p. 33, pl. i, and Tr. R. Soc. Canada x, iv, p. 3, pl. i, Cretaceous of Alberta, Canada.
- Algoasaurus bauri*, g. and sp. n., apparently related to *Diplodocus*, BROOM, Geol. Mag. (v) i, p. 445, fig., Cretaceous near Port Elizabeth.
- Ornithomimus altus*, Lambe. On the manus : LAMBE, Ottawa Natural. xviii, p. 33, 2 pls.
- Dryptosaurus incrassatus*, Cope. Skulls and other remains described and figured by LAMBE, Contr. Canad. Pal. iii (4to), pt. iii, 8 pls.
- Dystrophæus viæmalæ*, Cope. Various bones described and figured by F. v. HUENE, N. Jahrb. Min., Beil. xix, p. 319, pls. xiv-xvi.
- Otouphagus magnificus*, g. and sp. n., for a Dinosaurian footprint from the Trias of the Connecticut Valley, CUSHMAN, Amer. Geol. xxxiii, p. 154, pl. vi.
- Anthisauripus*, g. n. for *Eubrontes dananus*, Hitchcock, the track of *Anchisaurus colurus*, Marsh, LULL, Mem. Boston Soc. v, p. 486 ; *A. hitchcocki*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 488, fig., Massachusetts.
- Stenonyx*, n. n. for *Leptonyx*, Hitchcock, preoccupied, LULL, t. c. p. 498.
- On footprints of a Dinosaur apparently related to *Allosaurus*, Marsh, RIGGS, Amer. J. Sci. (4) xvii, p. 423, fig.
- On Dinosaurian remains from the Trias of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, A. S. WOODWARD, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1903, p. 663.

EMYDOSAURIA.

- J. DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Soc. Queensland, xviii, pp. 201-213, has remarks on the habits and distribution of Crocodiles, with special reference to the two Australian species.
- A. PETTIT, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 298-300, fig., and Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, pp. 66-68, fig., remarks on the structure of the liver of *Alligator mississippiensis*.
- A. PETTIT & F. GEAY, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 1087-1089, remark on the structure of the cloacal gland of *Caiman sclerops*.
- Crocodilus prenasalis*, sp. n. (foss.), LOOMIS, Amer. J. Sci. (4) xviii, p. 427, figg., Oligocene, White River, U.S.A.
- Thecachampsia*, Cope (foss.). On various remains : CASE, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, p. 64, pl. xxvii.
- Teleorhinus*, g. n., allied to *Teleosaurus*, for *T. browni*, sp. n. (foss.), OSBORN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx, pp. 239, Cretaceous of Montana.
- Metriorhynchus jaekeli*, sp. n. (foss.), W. E. SCHMIDT, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lvi, Protok. p. 97, figg., pls. xi & xii, Oxford Clay of Huntingdonshire.
- Notochampsia*, g. n., for Mesosuchian remains, BROOM, Geol. Mag. (v) i, p. 582 ; *N. istedana* and *longipes*, spp. nn., id. ibid. p. 583, figg., Upper Stormberg beds (Lower Jurassic), Barkly East, S. Africa.

ICHTHYOSAURIA.

Remarks on the relationships of the genera of Ichthyosaurs, BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1904, i, p. 425.

On Ichthyosaurian remains from the Upper Cretaceous of New South Wales, ETHERIDGE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 313.

Ichthyosaurus quadriscissus, Quenst. Remarks on the skeleton and restoration of the fleshy parts by O. JAEKEL, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lvi, Verh. p. 26, fig. *I. extremus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1904, i, p. 424, fig., Lower Lias (?) near Bath.

Merriamia, n. n. for *Leptochirus*, J. C. Merriam, preoccupied; BOULENGER, t. c. p. 425.

CHELONIA.

J. P. MUNSON, Amer. J. Anat. iii, pp. 311-347, 7 pls., has made researches on the oogenesis of *Clemmys marmorata*.

IDA H. HYDE, Amer. J. Physiol. xii, pp. 245-249, has made experiments on the differences in electrical potential in the developing egg of *Chrysemys picta*.

G. LOISEL, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, pp. 325 & 326, has ascertained the presence of toxic substances in the ovarian eggs of *Testudo ibera*.

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V. PISCES.

BY

G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S.

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II. GENERAL SUBJECT.

Vol. VII. of the Cambridge Natural History is mainly devoted to the Fishes. The general part and the non-Teleostean orders by T. W. BRIDGE, the Teleosteans by G. A. BOULENGER, the Leptocardii by W. A. HERDMAN.

H. WOODWARD, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1904, pp. 138-141, remarks on the evolution of Fishes in time.

A. KEMNA, Bull. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxviii, pp. xcvi-ccvii, remarks on the origin of Vertebrates.

A. KEMNA, Mem. Soc. Belge Geol. xvii, pp. 339-382, and xviii, pp. 3-78, figg., reviews our knowledge of the *Arthrodira*, *Ostracophori*, and *Cycloïdei*.

C. T. REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, pp. 329-349, figg., pl. vii, writes on the phylogeny of the Teleostomi, among which he includes the Placodermi (*Coccosteidae*, *Asterolepididae*, *Cephalaspidae*). The *Chondrostei* are regarded as the most generalized Teleostomi, and the *Holostei* are included in the *Teleostei*. Remarks by C. R. EASTMAN, Amer. J. Sci. (4) xviii, pp. 141-144.

W. K. GREGORY, Biol. Bull. vii, pp. 55-66, remarks on the relations of the anterior visceral arches to the chondrocranium, with special reference to the conditions known as "autostylic," "amphistylic," and "hyostylic."

K. FÜRBRINGER, in SEMON, Zool. Forsch. i, pp. 423-510, pls. xxxvii-xli, deals with the skeleton of the Dipneusti and compares it to that of Plagiostomi, Holocephali, and Dipneusti.

A. SABATIER, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii, pp. 249-252, remarks on the pectoral and pelvic arches of the *Holocephali* and *Dipneusti*.

E. S. GOODRICH, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlvi, pp. 465-522, figg., pls. xxxv-xli, has investigated the structure and development of the dermal fin-rays of Fishes, living and extinct.

H. BRAUS, Festschr. Haeckel, pp. 377-435, figg., pls. xiii & xiv, has a contribution to the study of the development of the fins and visceral arches.

T. MOROFF, Arch. mikr. Anat. lxiv, pp. 189-213, pls. xi & xii, remarks on the development of the gills of Fishes.

A. S. WOODWARD, Tr. Odontol. Soc. xxxvi, pp. 185-190, figg., remarks on the teeth of some fossil fishes.

A. CARGIULO, Riv. Ital. Sci. Nat. xxiv, pp. 5-12, remarks on the histology of the liver and kidney in Fishes.

H. BLUNTSCHELI, in SEMON, Zool. Forsch. i, pp. 357-375, figg., pl. xxxv, investigates the histology of the liver of Fishes.

E. BIZZOZERO, Arch. Ital. Biol. xli, pp. 233-245, pl. —, has made experiments on the regeneration of the intestinal epithelium in Fishes.

J. P. BOUNHIOL, C.R. Ass. Franc. xxxii, pp. 813-815, remarks on the respiration of Marine Fishes kept in aquariums.

G. H. PARKER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, pp. 45-64, pl. ix, writes on the sense of hearing and allied senses in Fishes.

C. J. HERRICK, Bull. Denison Univ. xii, 1903, pp. 39-96, and Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, pp. 237-272, figg., writes on the organ and sense of taste in Fishes.

P. E. SARGENT has studied the optic reflex apparatus in Fishes. Bull. Mus. Harvard xlv, pp. 129-258, 11 pls.

E. P. LYON, Amer. J. Physiol. xii, pp. 149-161, writes on the sense of orientation in Fishes.

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M. GATTI, Annali di Agricoltura, 1902 (1903), 126 pp., 1 pl., has investigated the luminous organs of Fishes.

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F. WERNER, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi, pp. 263–302, figg., gives a list of the non-Teleostean Fishes in the Vienna University Museum.

III. FAUNÆ.

EUROPE.

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Tertiary of Australia. On Fish-remains : F. CHAPMAN & G. B. PRITCHARD, P. Soc. Victoria (2) xvii, pp. 267-297, pls. xi & xii.

V. REFERENCES ARRANGED SYSTEMATICALLY.

TELEOSTOMI.

TELEOSTEI.

G. A. BOULENGER deals with the systematic part in the seventh volume of the Cambridge Natural History, pp. 539-727, figg. Synopsis of the Suborders and Families : idem, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, pp. 161-190, translated into German in Arch. Naturg. 1904, i, pp. 197-228.

F. SUPINO brings out the three first fascicles of a work on the morphology of the Teleostean skull. These fascicles deal with the *Percidae*, *Serranidae*, *Berycidae*, and *Trichiuridae*.

F. SUPINO, Rend. Acc. Lincei xiii, ii, pp. 625-631, remarks on the skull of Teleosteans, in relation to the mode of life.

J. DEWITZ, Anat. Anz. xxiv, pp. 408-410, remarks on his share in the work of E. P. Allis on the skull of *Scomber scombrus*.

R. HAMBURGER, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, pp. 71-148, pls. ii & iii, has studied the structure of the limbs of Teleosts (*Leuciscus*, *Trigla*, *Periophthalmus*, *Lophius*).

F. SUPINO, Rend. Acc. Lincei xiii, i, pp. 118-121, has a note on the bony tissue of *Orthagoriscus*.

E. G. MITCHELL, Amer. Natural. xxxviii, pp. 153-164, figg., and p. 405, writes on the oral breathing valves of Teleosts, their modifications and relation to the shape of the mouth.

R. WIEDERSHEIM, Zool. Jahrb., Suppl. vii, pp. 1-66, fig., pls. i-vi, writes on the presence of a larynx in Bony Ganoids, Crossopterygians, and Dipnoans.

J. W. SPENGEL, Zool. Jahrb., Suppl. vii, pp. 727-749, remarks on lungs and swim-bladders.

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FANNY MOSER, Arch. mikr. Anat. lxiii, pp. 532-574, pls. xxii-xxv, has studied the development of the swim-bladder.

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A. JAEGER, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, pp. 129-142, gives a summary of his researches on the physiology of the swim-bladder.

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U. BÖHI, Morphol. Jahrb. xxxii, pp. 505-586, figg., pl. xiii, has studied the development of the body-cavity and of the genital gland in *Salmo salar* and *S. fario*.

C. H. EIGENMANN, Mark Anniv. Vol. pp. 167-204, pls. xii-xv, has further observations on the eye of *Amblyopsis*.

P. E. SARGENT, Mark Anniv. Vol. pp. 399-416, pl. xxix, writes on the torus longitudinalis of the Teleostean brain.

J. CAMERON, J. Anat. Physiol. norm. path. (2) xviii, pp. 279 & 280, remarks on the superior commissure of the brain in Teleosteans.

E. SUWOROFF, Trudui St. Petersb. Obsch. xxxiii, 4, pp. 1-81, pl. —, writes on the regeneration of the fins in *Cyprinus auratus*.

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H. LAMS, Arch. anat. micr. vi, pp. 633-652, pls. xxi & xxii, has investigated the genesis of the vitellus in ovarian ova of Teleosteans (*Osmerus* and *Alburnus*).

J. S. THOMSON, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. (2) vii, pp. 1-109, pls. i-viii, has a paper on the periodic growth of scales in Fishes.

E. EHRENBAUM, Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. vi, Helgoland, pp. 127-200, fig., pls iii-xvi, continues his descriptions of the breeding habits, eggs, and larval forms of the North Sea Fishes, and the same author, in collaboration with S. STRODTMANN, t. c. pp. 57-126, figg., contributes a first report on the eggs and postlarval forms of the Baltic Fishes.

A. SWAEN & A. BRACHET, Arch. Biol. xx, pp. 461-610, pls. xiii-xvi, have made observations on the early development of Teleostean Fishes.

On the reproduction of sea Fishes in New South Wales : DANNEVIG, Rep. Fisher. N. S. W. f. 1902, ii, pp. 21-25 (1903).

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W. T. MOENKHAUS, Amer. J. Anat. iii, pp. 29-64, 4 pls., describes the development of hybrids between *Fundulus heteroclitus* and *Menidia notata*.

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Guentheridium, g. n. for *Tetrodon formosus*, Gthr., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 158.

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- Monacanthus tomentosus*, L. Young noticed and figured by JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 203, pl. i, fig. 2; *M. albopunctatus*, sp. n., SEALE, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 13, Honolulu [= *M. multimaculatus*, Regan.—REC.]
- Pseudomonacanthus analis*, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mem. v, p. 173, fig., Lord Howe Is.
- Stephanolepis pricei*, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 534, fig. 22, Hawaiian Ids.
- Balistes fuscolineatus*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, No. 4, p. 9, fig., Honolulu; *B. verres*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 153, pl. xxvi, Pacific Coast of C. America.

PEDICULATI.

- Melanocetus rotundatus*, Gilchrist, figured by GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, pl. xv.
- Antennarius laysianus*, sp. n., JORDAN & SNYDER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 947, Laysan Is.; *A. neoxilis* and *duescus*, spp. nn., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 537, pl. xiii, figg. 23 & 24, Hawaiian Ids.
- Histionotophorus*, n. n. for *Histiocephalus*, Zigno nec Diesing, EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, p. 32; *H. bassani*, Zigno (foss.), redescribed and figured, id. ibid. p. 32, fig., pl. i, figg. 1-3. Referred to the *Antennariidae* by GILL, Science (2) xx, p. 845.

ACANTHOPTERYGII.

TRACHYPTERIDÆ.

- Trachypterus ishikawai*, Jord. & Snyder (= *ijimae*, Jord. & Snyder), redescribed and figured by JORDAN & SNYDER, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 240, pl. lxiii.
- Regalecus parkeri*, sp. n., BENHAM, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxvi, p. 198, pl. ix, New Zealand.

OPHIDIIDÆ.

- Lepophidium fluminense*, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura, 1904, p. 44, Coast of Brazil.

ZOARCIDÆ.

On the North European and Greenland *Lycodinae*: A. S. JENSEN, Danish Ingolf-Exped. iii, No. 4.

- Lycodes pallidus*, Coll., var. n. *squamiventer*, JENSEN, t. c. p. 39, pl. iv, fig. 2, off Iceland and the Faroes; *L. reticulatus*, Reinh., var. n. *microcephalus*, id. ibid. p. 66, pl. viii, fig. 1, N. E. Greenland.
- Lycenchelys kolthoffi*, sp. n., JENSEN, t. c. p. 88, figg., pl. x, fig. 2, and Medd. Gronland xxix, p. 261, pl. xiii, fig. 1, N. E. Greenland.
- Selachophidium guentheri*, Gilchrist, figured by GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, pl. xvii.
- Dinematicthys longifilis*, Ogilby, noticed and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 185, pl. xxiv, fig. 5.

- Lucifuga subterraneus*, Poey. Gravid specimen described and figured by EIGENMANN, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. f. 1902, p. 236, pl. xxi.
Stygicola dentatus, Poey. Noticed and figured by EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 236, pl. xxi.

Batrachidae.

- Batrachoides boulengeri*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 182, pl. xxxi, Pacific Coast of C. America.
Porichthys greenei, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. p. 184, pl. xxx, Panama.

Blenniidæ.

- Blennius pholis*, L. Note on the egg, McINTOSH, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1903, p. 697.
Hypsoblennius piersoni, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 191, pl. xxxii, fig. 60, Panama.
Homesthes caulopus, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xxxii, fig. 61.
Erieteis, g. n., near *Lepisoma*, for *E. kalisheræ*, sp. n., JORDAN, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 543, pl. ii, fig. 4, Tortugas Archipelago.
Collybus, g. n., near *Taractes*, for *C. drachme*, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 525, pl. ix, fig. 16, Hawaiian Ids.
Aspidonotus brunneolus, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 510, fig., Honolulu.
Auchenipterus mexicanus, sp. n., GILBERT, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 269, pl. xxix, La Paz, Lower California.
Tripterygium minor, Kolomb. Note by KOLOMBATOVIC, Glasnik Naravosl. druzt. xv, p. 9. *T. rufopileum*, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 182, pl. xxiv, fig. 4, Lord Howe Is.; *T. atriceps*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 505, fig., Honolulu.
Petroscirtes icelii, Ogilby, figured by WAITE, t. c. pl. xxiv, fig. 3; *P. vinciguerræ*, sp. n., CLEMENTINA BORSIERI, Ann. Mus. Genova (3) i, p. 211, Coast of Erythraea.
Salarias nigripes, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 127, Guam Is.; *S. cypho*, p. 506, fig., *saltans*, p. 508, fig., and *rutilus*, p. 509, fig., spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. Honolulu; *S. furcatus*, sp. n., JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 213, pl. i, fig. 4, Gulf of Manaar.
Emblemaria oculocirrus, Jord., redescribed by RUTTER, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 252.
Lumpenus lampetraformis, Walb. On a specimen from the N. E. Coast of England, A. MEEK, Tr. Northumb. Soc. (2) i, p. 36.

Cerdalidæ.

- Cerdale ionthas*, J. & G., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. xxxi, fig. 58.
Microdesmus retropinnis, J. & G., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xxxi, fig. 59.

Gobiesocidæ.

- Lepadogaster bimaculatus*, Penn., and *microcephalus*, Brook, described and figured by GUILTEL, Arch. Zool. exp. (4) ii, p. 357, figg., pl. xv.
Diplocrepis costatus, Ogilby, figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pl. xxiv, fig. 1.
Lepadichthys, g. n., allied to *Gobiesox*, for *L. frenatus*, sp. n., WAITE, t. c. p. 180, pl. xxiv, fig. 2, Lord Howe Is.

TRICHONOTIDÆ.

Trichonotus setigerus, Bl. Schn., noticed and figured by JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 215, pl. i, fig. 7.
Limnichthys, g. n., for *L. fasciatus*, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pp. 178 & 243, pl. xxiii, fig. 4, Lord Howe Is. and New South Wales.
Schizochirus, g. n., allied to *Limnichthys*, WAITE, t. c. p. 241; *S. insolens*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 242, figg., pl. xxvi, fig. 3, New South Wales.

URANOSCOPIDÆ.

Gnathagnus innotabilis, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 238, pl. xxvi, fig. 1, New South Wales.

NOTOTHENIIDÆ.

Synopsis of the genera by DOLLO, Rés. Voy. Belgica, Poiss. p. 17.
Cryodraco antarcticus, Dollo, described and figured by DOLLO, t. c. p. 20, pl. 1 & pl. v, fig. 7.
Gerlachea australis, Dollo, described and figured by DOLLO, t. c. p. 25, pl. ii, fig. 1 & pl. v, fig. 2.
Racovitzaria glacialis, Dollo, described and figured by DOLLO, t. c. p. 29, pl. ii, figg. 2 & 3, pl. v, fig. 3.
Hypsicometes heterurus, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura, 1904, p. 43, Coast of Brazil.
Bovichthys roseo-pictus, sp. n., HUTTON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxvi, p. —, New Zealand.
Draconetta, Jord. & Fowl. On its affinities: REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 130.—*D. acanthopoma*, sp. n., id. ibid., North Atlantic.

LEPTOSCOPIDÆ.

Neopereis binivirgata, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 236, pl. xxv, fig. 3, New South Wales.

PERCOPHIIDÆ.

Embolichthys, Jord. On its relationship to *Hemerocoetes* and *Ammodytes*. GILL, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 160.

TRIGLIDÆ.

Trigla picta, Gthr. (*guttata*, Philippi, 1896). Note by DELFIN, Revist. chilena viii, p. 12, fig.; *T. queketti*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 128, Natal.
Lepidotrigla guentheri, Hilg., and *microptera*, Gthr., redescribed by JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, pp. 594 & 595; *L. abyssalis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 595, fig., Japan.
Prionotus ruscarius, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 165, pl. xxvii, Pacific Coast of C. America.
Peristedion amiscus, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 593, pl. iii, figg. 1 & 2, Japan; *P. roseum*, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura, 1904, p. 37, Coast of Brazil.

AGONIDÆ.

Review of the Japanese species by JORDAN & STARKS, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, pp. 575–599, figg.

Percis cephalopunctatus, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 124, Guam Is.

Agonomalus jordani, sp. n. (SCHMIDT), JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 581, fig., Japan.

Ocea iburia, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 585, fig., Japan.

Podothecus tokubire, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 15, Japan.

Xeneretmus infraspinosus, sp. n., GILBERT, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 262, pl. xxvii, off Cape Flattery, Washington Territory.

CYCLOPTERIDÆ.

Trimegistus, g. n., near *Liparis*, for *T. owstoni*, sp. n., JORDAN & SNYDER, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 238, pl. lviii, Japan. Referred to *Liparis* and figured by P. SCHMIDT, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 189, figg., and Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, p. xvii.

COTTIDÆ.

Review of the *Cottidae* of Japan by JORDAN & STARKS, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, pp. 231-335, figg.

Stengis, g. n., for *S. osensis*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 236, fig., Japan.

Schmidtia, g. n. [changed to *Schmidtina*, p. 961], for *S. misakia*, sp. n. JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 237, fig., Japan.

Daruma, g. n., for *D. sagamia*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 241, fig., Japan.

Ricuzenius, g. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 242; *R. pinetorum*, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 243, fig., Japan.

Hemilepidotus giberti, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 254, fig., Japan.

Ceratocottus namiyei, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 259, fig., Japan.

Cottus quadricornis, L. On its freshwater varieties: LÖNNBERG, Bull. Geol. Inst. Upsala vi, p. 85, figg.—*C. kasika*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 265, fig., Japan.

Artediellus uncinatus, Reinh., figured by JENSEN, Medd. Gronland xxix, pl. xii, fig. 2.

Rheopresbe, g. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 269; *R. fujiyamæ*, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 270, fig., Japan.

Myoxocephalus edomius and *rarinus*, spp. nn., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. pp. 274 & 277, figg., Japan.

Ainocottus, g. n., for *A. ensiger*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 283, fig., Japan.

Caracanthus maculatus, Gray, redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 491.

Gymnacanthus herzensteini, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 294, fig., Japan.

Crossius, g. n., for *C. allisi*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 296, fig., Japan.

Cottiusculus, g. n. (SCHMIDT), JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 298; *C. gonez* and *schmidti*, spp. nn., iid. ibid. pp. 298 & 299, figg., Japan.

Alcichthys, g. n., for *Centridermichthys alcicornis*, Herz., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 301.

Furcina, g. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 303; *F. ishikawæ* and *osimæ*, spp. nn., iid. ibid. pp. 303 & 305, figg., Japan.

Ocyneutes, g. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 306; *O. maschalilis*, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 307, fig., Japan.

Pseudoblennius zonostigma and *totomius*, spp. nn., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. pp. 312 & 315, figg., Japan.

Bero, g. n., for *Centridermichthys elegans*, Stdr., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 317.

Vellitor, n. n., for *Podabrus*, Rich. nec Fisch., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 318.

- Blepsias draciscus*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 322, fig., Japan.
Theocopterus, g. n., near *Dasycottus* and *Malacocottus*, for *T. aleuticus*,
 sp. n., H. M. SMITH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 163, fig., Behring
 Sea.
Hemitrepterus nipponicus, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 14,
 pl. vii, fig. 2, Japan.
Cottunculus macrocephalus, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii,
 p. 7, Cape of Good Hope, 190 fath.

COMEPHORIDÆ.

- A. KOROTNEFF, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, pp. 641–644, figg., has remarks on the
 gills and teeth of *Comephorus baicalensis*, Dyb.
Comephorus baicalensis, Dyb. Note on the habits, KOROTNEFF, Arch.
 Zool. exp. (4) ii, p. 15, fig.; *C. dybowskii*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 17, figg.
 L. Baikal.

SCORPÆNIDÆ.

Review of the Japanese species by JORDAN & STARKS, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii,
 pp. 91–175, figg., pls. i & ii.

- Sebastes maderensis*, Lowe, redescribed by KOLOMBATOVIC, Glasnik Naravosl.
 druzt. xv, p. 5.
Sebastodes itinus, p. 99, fig., guentheri, p. 102, fig., tokionis, p. 104, fig.,
iracundus, p. 107, fig., and *flammeus*, p. 108, spp. nn., JORDAN &
 STARKS, t. c. Japan.
Neosebastes entaxis, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 120, fig., Japan.
Thysanichthys, g. n., near *Sebastodes*, JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 122;
T. crossotus, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 123, fig., Japan.
Sebastiscus, g. n., for *Sebastes marmoratus*, C. & V., JORDAN & STARKS,
 t. c. p. 124.
Sebastopsis kelloggi, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii,
 p. 492, fig., Honolulu.
Sebastapistes corallicola, p. 493, fig., coniorta, p. 495, fig., and *galactacma*,
 p. 496, fig., spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, t. c., Honolulu.
Helicolenus emblemarius, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 129, fig.,
 Japan.
Scorpena, Art., A. BRIOT, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 666, has ascertained by
 experiments that the stings of the Mediterranean species are not
 poisonous; *S. izensis*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 134, fig.,
 Japan.
Pontinus corallinus, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura 1904, p. 35,
 Coast of Brazil.
Scorpaenopsis cocopsis, Jenkins, redescribed and figured by SEALE, Pap.
 B. P. Bishop Mus. i, No. 4, p. 11, fig.
Lythrichthys, g. n., near *Setarches*, for *L. eulabes*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS,
 t. c. p. 140, fig., Japan.
Pterois nigripinnis, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, p. 2,
 Natal.
Ebosia, g. n., for *Pterois bleekeri*, Stdr. & Döderl., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c.
 p. 145.
Dendrochirus chloreus, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 498, fig., Honolulu.
Apistus evolans and *venenans*, spp. nn., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. pp. 146 &
 148, figg., Japan.
Minous echigonius, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 153, fig., Japan.
Decterias, g. n., for *Minous pusillus*, Schleg., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c.
 p. 154.

- Tetraroge kagoshimensis*, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 13, pl. viii, fig. 1, Japan.
- Aploactis aspersa*, Temm. & Schleg., noticed and figured by JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 219, pl. i, fig. 5.
- Synancia thersites*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 121, Guam Id.
- Erosa*, g. n., for *Synancia erosa*, Langsd., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 156.
- Inimicus*, g. n., for *Pelor japonicus*, C. & V., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 158.
- Ocosia*, g. n., near *Agriopus*, for *O. vespa*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 162, fig., Japan.
- Erisphex*, g. n., for *Cocotropus pottii*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 170.

GOBIIDÆ.

E. R. WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pp. 277–286, pls. xxxiv–xxxvi, reviews the *Eleotris* and their allies of New South Wales.

- Gobius aeolosoma*, Ogilby, noticed and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 176, pl. xxiii, fig. 2; *G. parvus*, Meek, and *claytoni*, Meek, figured by S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, pl. xvii; *G. steindachneri*, Kolomb. = *G. kneri*, Stdr., redescribed by CLEMENTINA BORSIERI, Ann. Mus. Genova (3) i, p. 7; *G. deltoides*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 125, Guam Id.; *G. elongatus*, sp. n. (foss.), SIMIONESCU, Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1904, p. 149, and Publ. Adamachi Ac. Romana, No. xii, p. 15, pl. ii, fig. 2, Eocene of Roumania.
- Microgobius miraflorensis*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 176, pl. xxix, fig. 54, Panama.
- Evermannia panamensis*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. p. 179, pl. xxx, fig. 55, Panama.
- Chlamydes*, g. n., near *Gobius*, for *C. laticeps*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 503, fig., Honolulu.
- Gobionellus lonchotus*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 503, fig., Honolulu; *G. microdon*, Glb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. xxviii, fig. 51.
- Garmannia paradoxus*, Gthr., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xxvii, fig. 52.
- Enypnias seminudus*, Gthr., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xxix, fig. 53; *E. oligolepis*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 504, fig., Honolulu.
- Ctenogobius tortugae*, sp. n., JORDAN, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 541, pl. i, fig. 1, Tortugas Archipelago.
- Gnatholepis thompsoni*, sp. n., JORDAN, t. c. p. 541, pl. i, fig. 2, Tortugas Archipelago.
- Clevelandia ios*, J. & G. Note by GILBERT, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 263.
- Elacatinus*, g. n., allied to *Gobiosoma*, for *E. oceanops*, sp. n., JORDAN, t. c. p. 542, pl. ii, fig. 3, Tortugas Archipelago.
- Allogobius*, g. n., intermediate between *Gobius* and *Oxymetopon*, WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 176; *A. viridis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 177, pl. xxviii, fig. 3, Lord Howe Id.
- Eviota*, g. n., near *Oxymetopon*, Blkr., for *E. epiphanes*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 501, fig., Honolulu.
- Leucopscarion petersii*, Hilg., figured, with notes on the habits and eggs, by KITAHARA, Annot. zool. Japon. v, p. 113, pl. v.
- Eleotris sandwicensis*, Vaill. & Sauv., redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 499; *E. miniatus*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 125, Guam Id.

Pycnomma, g. n., near *Gymneleotris*, for *P. semisquamatus*, sp. n., RUTTER, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 252, pl. xxiv, Gulf of California.

Carassipterus compressus, Krefft, and *gallii*, Ogilby, figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pl. xxxiv, figg. 1 & 2.

Krefftia adspersus, Cast., *australis*, Krefft, and *coxii*, Krefft, figured by WAITE, t. c. pl. xxxv, figg. 1 & 2, & xxxvi, fig. 1.

Philypnodon grandiceps, Krefft, figured by WAITE, t. c. pl. xxxvi, fig. 2.

Asterropteryx semipunctatus, Rüpp., redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 500.

PLEURONECTIDÆ.

Hippoglossus vulgaris, Flem., and *hippoglossoides*, Walb. On pelagic post-larval stages: J. SCHMIDT, Meddel. Komm. Havunders., Fisk. i, No. 3, 1 pl.

Atheresthes evermanni, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 621, pl. vi, fig. 1, Japan.

Cleisthenes, g. n., near *Hippoglossoides*, for *C. pinetorum*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 622, fig., Japan.

Alæops, g. n., near *Poecilopsetta*, for *A. plinthus*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 623, pl. v, fig. 2, Japan.

Paralichthys olivaceus, Temm. & Schleg., described and figured by OTAKI, FUJITA & HIGURASHI, Fishes of Japan i, pt. 2; *P. triocellatus*, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura 1904, p. 49, Coast of Brazil.

Platophrys dimorphus, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, p. 10, Natal.

Pseudorhombus natalensis and *andersoni*, spp. nn., GILCHRIST, t. c. pp. 8 & 9, Natal.

Arnoglossus macrolepis, sp. n., GILCHRIST, t. c. p. 12, Natal.

Psettylis pellucida, Alc., and *ocellata*, Alc. Discussed and figured by JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 207, pl. i, fig. 3, & pl. ii.

Dexistes, g. n., near *Pseudopleuronectes*, for *D. rikuzenius*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 624, pl. vi, fig. 1, Japan.

Pleuronectes, L. On the larval and post-larval stages of the Danish species: PETERSEN, Meddel. Komm. Havunders., Fisk. i, No. 1, pl. ii. *P. platessa*, L. On its habits: JOHANSEN, t. c. No. 2. On its introduction in Australia: DANNEVIG, Rep. Fisher. N. S. W. f. 1902, ii (1903), p. 5. On a malformed specimen: J. JOHNSTONE, P. Liverp. biol. Soc. xviii, p. 111, pl. i. On its fecundity: R. D. LAURIE, t. c. p. 153. On the migration and growth: A. MEEK, Rep. Sci. Observ. Northumb. Fisher. Comm. 1904, p. 70. On the spawning season: HERDMAN, Nature lxix, pp. 465 & 488, and FULTON, t. c. p. 535. *P. cynoglossus*, L. On the post-larval and early young stages: H. C. WILLIAMSON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxii, iii, p. 270, pl. xvi.

Drepanopsetta platessoides, Fabr. On the larval and post-larval stages: PETERSEN, Meddel. Komm. Havunders., Fisk. i, No. 1, pl. i.

Araias, g. n., near *Pleuronectes*, for *A. ariommus*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 624, pl. vi, fig. 2, Japan.

Veræqua, g. n., near *Microstomus* and *Limanda*, for *V. achne*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 625, pl. vii, fig. 1, Japan.

Microstomus kitaharae, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 625, pl. vii, fig. 2, Japan.

Engyrosopon ijimae, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 626, pl. viii, fig. 1, Japan.

Ancylopsetta dendritica, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. lxii.

Solea turbynei and *fulvomarginata*, spp. nn., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, pp. 10 & 13, Cape of Good Hope.

Gymnachirus zebrinus, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura 1904, p. 50,
Coast of Brazil.

Synaptura melanoptera and *ocellata*, spp. nn., GILCHRIST, t. c. pp. 13 & 14,
Natal.

Aphoristia variegata, Gilchrist, figured by GILCHRIST, op. cit. ii, pl. xviii.

Cynoglossus, Han. Buch. On the Naso-pharyngeal communications,
JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 209, fig.;
C. attenuatus and *brachycephalus*, spp. nn., GILCHRIST, t. c. pp. 11 &
12, Natal.

ZEIDÆ.

Cyttosoma, g. n., for *C. boops*, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii,
p. 6, Cape of Good Hope, 120 fathms.

Proantigonia longirostris, Kramb., and *caprossoides*, Cosm. (foss.), described
and figured by SIMIONESCU, Publ. Adamachi Ac. Romana xii, pp. 12
& 13, pl. ii, figg. 3-5.

LUVARIDÆ.

Luvarus imperialis, Raf. Recorded from Guernsey by A. COLLENETTE,
Rep. Guernsey Soc. 1903, p. 235.

TRICHIURIDÆ.

Xenogramma, g. n., near *Gempylus*, for *X. carinatum*, sp. n., WAITE, Rec.
Austral. Mus. v, p. 157, pl. xix, fig. 1, Lord Howe Id.

SCOMBRIDÆ.

Scomber colius, Gm., described and figured by OTAKI, FUJITA & HIGURASHI,
Fishes of Japan i, pt. 2.

Chenogaster, g. n., near *Gastrochisma* and *Lepidotethynnus*, for *C. holmbergi*,
sp. n., LAHILLE, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii, 1903, p. 375, Montevideo.
Sphyraenodus pictus, Ag. (foss.). On a fragment from the Middle Eocene
of Hungary : A. KOCH, Foldtani Kozl. xxxiv, pp. 332 & 365.

CARANGIDÆ.

Trachurus japonicus, Temm. & Schleg., described and figured by OTAKI,
FUJITA & HIGURASHI, Fishes of Japan i, pt. 2.

Carangus hippoides, p. 443, fig., *rhabdotus*, p. 444, fig., and *politus*, p. 445,
fig., spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, Honolulu ;
C. cheilio, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 524, pl. viii, fig. 14, Honolulu.

Carangoides ajax, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 524, pl. viii, fig. 15, Honolulu.

Caranx primaevus, sp. n. (foss.), EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, p. 28,
fig., pl. i, fig. 4, Eocene of Monte Bolca ; *C. petrodavae*, sp. n. (foss.),
SIMIONESCU, Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1904, p. 148, and Publ.
Adamachi Ac. Romana, No. xii, p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 6, Eocene of
Roumania.

Hemicaranx zelotes, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv,
pl. xii, fig. 22.

Liognathus obscura, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 74
Guam Id.

Oligoplites altus, Gthr., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv,
pl. xi, fig. 20 ; *O. refulgens*, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 73, pl. xi, fig. 19,
Panama.

Decapterus muroatsi, Temm. & Schleg., described and figured by OTAKI, FUJITA & HIGURASHI, Fishes of Japan i, pt. 2; *D. canonooides*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 442, pl. iv, Honolulu. *Seriola sparna*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 442, fig., Honolulu. *Peprilus snyderi*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 87, pl. xii, fig. 23, Panama.

SCARIDÆ.

Scarus cretensis, C. & V., redescribed by KOLOMBATOVIC, Glasnik Naravosl. druzt. xv, p. 3; *S. cypho*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 95, Guam Id.

Pseudoscarus platodoni, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. p. 96, Guam Id.

Scaridea, g. n., near *Scurichthys*, Blkr., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 468; *S. zonarcha*, p. 468, fig., and *balia*, p. 469, fig., spp. nn., id. ibid., Honolulu.

LABRIDÆ.

Crenilabrus steinegeri, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 13, pl. vi, fig. 2, Japan.

Cirrhilabrus lyukyuensis, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, t. c. p. 12, pl. vi, fig. 1, Japan; *C. jordani*, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 529, pl. x, fig. 18, Hawaiian Ids.

Chilinus nigropinnatus, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 86, Guam Id.

Halichoeres nigropunctatus, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. p. 89, Guam Id.; *H. macgregori*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 145, pl. xxiii, fig. 45, Panama.

Sympodus szajnochæ, Zigno (foss.), described and figured by EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, p. 29, pl. i, fig. 5.

Thalassoma berendti, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. No. 4, p. 15, fig., Honolulu.

Calotomus cyclurus, p. 465, fig., and *snyderi*, p. 467, fig., spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, Honolulu.

Hemipteronotus jenkinsi, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 530, pl. x, fig. 19, Hawaiian Ids.

Novaculichthys tattoo, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. No. 4, p. 5, fig., Honolulu.

Julis turcica, Risso, redescribed by KOLOMBATOVIC, Glasnik Naravosl. druzt. xv, p. 2; *J. duperreyi*, Q. & G., redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 463; *J. musume*, sp. n., JORDAN & SNYDER, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 236, pl. lxi, Japan; *J. punctatus*, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. p. 91, Guam Id.

Pseudojulis cerasina, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 528, Honolulu.

Stethojulis fulvoventris, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. p. 92, Guam Id.

Gomphosus pacificus, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. p. 94, Guam Id.

POMACENTRIDÆ.

Chromis atrilobatus, Gill, figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. xxi, fig. 43; *C. elaphrus*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 457, fig., Honolulu.

Amphiprion snyderi, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 11, pl. v, Japan.

- Pomacentrus gilli*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. p. 141, pl. xxii, fig. 44,
Panama.
Glyphidodon polyacanthus, Ogilby, figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v,
pl. xxiii, fig. 1.
Parma polylepis, Gthr., noticed and figured by WAITE, t. c. p. 169, pl. xxii.

CICHLIDÆ.

Monographed by PELLEGRIN, Mem. Soc. zool. France xvi, pp. 41–402, figg.,
pls. iv–vii.

Heros tetracanthus, C. & V., figured by EIGENMANN, Bull. U. S. Fish
Comm. f. 1902, p. 231, figg.; *H. tetracanthus terralbasi*, *griseus*, and
cinctus, subspp. nn., id. ibid. pp. 230–234, figg., Cuba; *H. nigricans*,
sp. n., id. ibid. p. 235, fig., Cuba; *H. (Cichlosoma) octofasciatus*, Reg.,
redescribed by REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 258; *H. callolepis*,
sp. n., id. ibid. p. 258, S. Domingo de Guzman, Mexico.

Cichlasoma hendricki, p. 208, fig., *evermanni*, p. 214, fig., and *mojarra*,
p. 217, fig., spp. nn., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, Mexico; *C. eigen-
manni*, Meek, figured by S. E. MEEK, t. c. pl. xvi; *C. spinosissimum*,
Vaill. & Pellegr., var. n., *immaculata*, PELLEGRIN, Mem. Soc. zool.
France xvi, p. 225, Guatemala; *C. guentheri*, n. n. for *Heros oblongus*,
Gthr., nec Casteln., id. ibid. p. 215.

Thorichthys, g. n., near *Cichlasoma*, S. E. MEEK, t. c. p. 222; *T. ellioti*,
sp. n., id. ibid. p. 223, fig., Mexico.

Astatheros, subg. n., for *Heros heterodontus*, Vaill. & Pellegr., PELLEGRIN,
t. c. p. 203.

Heterotilapia, g. n., for *Heros multispinosus*, Gthr., PELLEGRIN, t. c.
p. 247.

Acaro geayi, Pellegr., figured by PELLEGRIN, t. c. pl. iv, fig. 3.

Astronotus ocellatus, Ag., var. n. *zebra*, PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 147, Santarem,
Brazil.

Geophagus camopiensis, Pellegr., figured by PELLEGRIN, t. c. pl. iv, fig. 1.

Lamprologus mocquardi, Pellegr., figured by PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 291, fig.
Lepidiolamprologus, g. n., for *Lamprologus elongatus*, Blgr., PELLEGRIN,
t. c. p. 295.

Sympodus discus, Heck., var. n. *aequifasciata*, PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 250,
Brazil.

Pterophyllum altum, Pellegr., figured by PELLEGRIN, t. c. pl. iv, fig. 4.

Pelmatochromis nigrofasciatus, Pellegr., figured by PELLEGRIN, t. c. pl. vi,
fig. 2.

Paratilapia dorsalis, Pellegr., figured by PELLEGRIN, t. c. pl. v, fig. 4;
P. prognathus and *victoriana*, spp. nn., id. Bull. Soc. zool. France
xxix, p. 185, L. Victoria.

Nanochromis, n. n. for *Pseudoplesiops*, Blgr. nec Blkr., PELLEGRIN, Mem.
Soc. zool. France xvi, p. 273; *N. dimidiatus*, Pellegr., figured, id. ibid.
pl. iv, fig. 2.

Tilapia boulegeri, Pellegr., pl. v, fig. 3, *crassa*, Pellegr., p. 325, fig.,
bilineata, Pellegr., pl. v, fig. 1, and *giardi*, Pellegr., pl. v, fig. 2, figured
by PELLEGRIN, t. c.; *T. guartii*, sp. n., PELLEGRIN, Bull. Soc. zool.
France xxix, p. 186, L. Victoria; *T. kottae* and *dubia*, spp. nn.,
LÖNNBERG, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, pp. 135 & 137, Lake Barombibab-
kotta, Cameroon Mountain.

Ophthalmotilapia, g. n., for *Tilapia boops*, Blgr., and allies, PELLEGRIN,
Mem. Soc. zool. France xvi, p. 345.

Boulengerochromis, g. n., for *Tilapia microlepis*, Blgr., PELLEGRIN, t. c.
p. 304.

- Astatotilapia*, g. n., for *Tilapia desfontainesi*, Lacep., and allies, PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 299.
Astatoreochromis, g. n., between *Astatotilapia* and *Oreochromis*, PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 384; *A. alluaudi*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 385, L. Victoria.
Crenicichla geayi, pl. vi, fig. 4, *vallanti*, Pellegr., p. 376, and *multispinosa*, pl. vi, fig. 3, figured by PELLEGRIN, t. c.; *C. saxatilis*, var. n., *albo-punctata*, id. ibid. p. 374, Guianas; *C. brasiliensis*, Bl., varr. nn., *fasciata* and *marmorata*, id. ibid. p. 383, figg., Brazil.

OSPHROMENIDÆ.

- Oosphromenus malayanus*, sp. n., DUNCKER, Mt. Ges. Hamburg xxi, p. 163, pl. i, fig. 8, Kuala Lumpur, Malay Peninsula.
Betta pugnax, Cantor, figured, with notes on the breeding habits, by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 293, pl. xxxviii.

TEUTHIDIDÆ.

Note on the limb girdles of *Teuthis oramin* by JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 217, fig.

ACANTHURIDÆ.

- Acanthurus incipiens*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 480, fig., Honolulu.
Teuthis leucopareius, p. 476, fig., and *guentheri*, p. 477, fig., spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, t. c., Honolulu.
Prionurus, Lacep. Remarks on the validity of this name: GILL, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 121.
Xesurus hopkinsi, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 155, pl. xxv, Panama.
Callicanthus metoposophrone, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 481, fig., Honolulu.
Zbrasoma agana, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 110, Guam Id.
Monoceros garretti, sp. n., SEALE, t. c. p. 112, Guam Id.
Pygeus, Ag. (foss.) is regarded by Jordan as a generalized type allied to the *Acronuridae*, for which he proposes a new family *Pygeidae*, EASTMAN, Science (2) xx, p. 245; *P. agassizii*, sp. n. (foss.), EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, p. 31, pl. ii, Eocene of Monte Bolca.

CHÆTODONTIDÆ.

- Sebastodes argus*, Gm. Young noticed and figured by JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 220, pl. i, fig. 1.
Chetodon nigrirostris, Gill, figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. xxiv; *C. dixoni*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 276, fig., New Hebrides; *C. corallicola*, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 531, pl. xi, fig. 20, Hawaiian Id.
Holacanthus fisheri, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 532, pl. xi, fig. 21, Hawaiian Ids.; *H. Marianas* and *bishopi*, spp. nn., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, pp. 104 & 106, Guam Id.
Platax vespertilio, L., mimicking a dead leaf: WILLEY, Spolia Zeylan. ii, p. 51, fig.

MULLIDÆ.

Upeneus saffordi, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 72, Guam Id.
Pseudupeneus porphyreus, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 454, fig., Honolulu.

SPARIDÆ.

Heterognathodon dæderleini, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 10, pl. iv, Japan.

PRISTIPOMATIDÆ.

Pomadasys starri, p. 200, pl. xiii, and *templei*, p. 201, pl. xiv, spp. nn., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, Mexico.

Erythrichthys leucogrammicus, Blkr. Young described and figured by JOHNSTONE, Suppl. Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries, No. xv, p. 221, pl. i, fig. 6.

HAPLODACTYLIDÆ.

Haplodactylus etheridgii, Ogilby, figured by WAITÉ, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pl. xxi.

GERRIDÆ.

Eucinostomus meeki, sp. n., EIGENMANN, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. f. 1902, p. 229, fig., Cuba.

SCIÆNIDÆ.

Sagenichthys mordax, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 121, pl. xvi, fig. 32, Panama.

Larimus effulgens, Gilb., and *aeclavis*, Jord. & Brist., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xvi, figg. 33 & 34.

Odontoscion xanthops, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xvii, fig. 35.

Stellifer illecebrosus, Gilb., and *zestocarpus*, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xviii, figg. 36 & 37.

Ophioscion simulus, Gilb., and *scierus*, J. & G., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xix, figg. 38 & 39.

Polyelenus goodei, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xx, fig. 40.

Paralonchurus petersi, Bocourt, figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xx, fig. 41.

Eques viola, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xxi, fig. 42.

HOPLOGNATHIDÆ.

Hoplognathus insignis, Kner. Note by PELLEGRIN, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 120.

PSEUDOCHROMIDIDÆ.

Cichlops, M. & T., is superseded by *Labracinus*, Schleg., GILL, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 119.

Lopholatilus chamaeleoniceps, Goode. On its osteology and relationship: F. A. LUCAS, Bull. Bur. Fisher. xxiv, p. 81, figg.

Rathbunella allenii, sp. n., GILBERT, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 267, pl. xxviii, Monterey Bay, California.

Opistognathus jacksoniensis, Macleay, redescribed and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 240, pl. xxvi, fig. 2.
Pseudoperca, g. n., near *Pinguipes*, for *P. numida*, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura, 1904, p. 41, Coast of Brazil.

SERRANIDÆ.

Morone labrax, L. On cases of malformation: ALBA FASCIOLI, Atti Soc. Ligustica xv, p. 92, pl. iii.

Epinephelus alexandrinus, C. & V. On a specimen from the Adriatic: FILIPPO TROIS, Atti Ist. Veneto lxiii, p. 93. *E. quernus*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, No. 4, p. 1, fig., Honolulu. Redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 449.

Serranus brighami, Seale, redescribed and referred to *Apsilus* by O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 452; *S. brighami*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, No. 4, p. 7, fig., Honolulu; *S. kyns-nensis*, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, p. 2, Cape of Good Hope.

Anthias duplicitentatus, sp. n., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura, 1904, p. 26, Coast of Brazil.

Rhegma thaumasium, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. xv, fig. 31.

Priacanthus meeki, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 450, fig., Honolulu.

Lates pliocænus, sp. n. (foss.), A. KOCH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, pp. 17 & 52, pl. vi, Pliocene of Szerem, Hungary.

Centropomus argenteus, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 260, Barbadoes and British Guiana.

Scombrops chilodipteroides, Blkr., described and figured by OTAKI, FUGITA & HIGURASHI, Fishes of Japan i, pt. 2.

Apogon queketti, Gilchrist, figured by GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, pl. xiv; *A. evermanni*, sp. n., JORDAN & SNYDER, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 123, Honolulu; *A. menesemus*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 448, fig., Honolulu; *A. erythrinus*, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 526, pl. ix, fig. 17, Honolulu.

Fowleria brachygrammus, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 447, fig., Honolulu.

Ariomma, g. n., near *Apogon*, JORDAN & SNYDER, op. cit. xxvii, p. 942; *A. lurida*, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 943, Honolulu.

Howella brodiei, Ogilby, noticed and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 157, pl. xviii, fig. 4.

Lutianus jordani, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. xiv, fig. 29.

Orthopristis brevipinnis, Stdr., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. xv, fig. 30.

Eteliscus marshi, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 452, fig., Honolulu.

Chilodactylus vittatus, Garrett, redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 489.

Cirrhitoidæ, g. n., allied to *Oxycirrhitæ*, Blkr., for *C. bimacula*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, t. c. p. 489, fig., Honolulu.

Histiopterus spinifer, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, p. 3, Mossel Bay, S. Africa.

Smerdis macrurus, Ag. (foss.). On a specimen from the Miocene of Hungary, A. KOCH, Foldtani Kozl. xxxiv, pp. 333 & 367.

Krambergeria, g. n., near *Palimphyes*, Wettst., for *K. lanceolata*, sp. n. (foss.), SIMIONESCU, Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1904, p. 148, and Publ. Adamachi Ac. Romana, No. xii, p. 10, pl. i, fig. 9, Oligocene of Roumania.

NANDIDÆ.

Mesonanta surinamensis, Sauv. = *Polycentrus schomburgki*, M. & T., PELLEGRIN, Mem. Soc. zool. France xvi, p. 221.

LOBOTIDÆ.

Lobotes pacificus, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. xiv, fig. 28.

CENTRARCHIDÆ.

R. E. RICHARDSON, Bull. Illinois Lab. vii, pp. 27–35, figg., reviews the species of the genera *Apomotis*, *Lepomis* and *Eupomotis*.

Centrarchus occidentalis, Meek, figured by S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, pl. xii.

Micropterus dolomiei, Lacep. Notes on the nesting habits: D. LYDELL, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 39.

Pomotis sparoides, Lacep., figured by T. LARGE, Rep. Fish Comm. Illinois 1900–02, pl. —.

Kuhlia marginata, C. & V. Noticed from Japan and figured by ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 9, pl. iii, fig. 1.

BERYCIDÆ.

On the osteology of the principal types: E. C. STARKS, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, pp. 601–619, figg.

On the specimens in the collection of the Philadelphia Academy: H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, pp. 222–238.

Beryx decadactylus, C. & V., redescribed by ARIOLA, Ann. Mus. Genova (3) i, p. 163.

Trachichthodes spinosus, Gilchrist, figured by GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, pl. xiii, fig. 1.

Plectromus macrophthalmus, Gilchrist, figured by GILCHRIST, t. c. pl. xiii, fig. 2.

Myripristis murdjan, Forsk., redescribed by H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, p. 222; *M. sealei*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 439, fig., Honolulu.

Holocentrum osculum, Poey, redescribed by REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 259; *H. sicciifer*, Cope, redescribed and figured by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 233, fig.; *H. gladiispinis*, p. 222, fig., Tahiti, *gracilispinis*, p. 228, fig., Honolulu, *polynesiae*, p. 229, fig., Thornton Is., and *thorntonensis*, p. 231, fig., Thornton Is., spp. nn., id. ibid.

Sargocentron, subg. n. for *Holocentrum leo*, Cuv., H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 235.

Flammeo chromopterus, sp. n., H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 236, fig., Samoa.

Bradyurus, g. n. (Berycid. ?) for *Sympodus szajnochæ*, Zigno (foss.), GILL, Science (2) xx, p. 846.

ANACANTHINI.

GADIDÆ.

J. S. THOMSON, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. (2) vii, pp. 1–109, pls. i–viii, has investigated the periodic growth of scales in the principal British species, and regards the scales as giving a direct index of age in these fishes.

Gadus pannonicus, sp. n. (foss.), A. KOCH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, pp. 4 & 37, pls. i, ii, iv, Pliocene of Szerem, Hungary.

Holargyreus affinis, sp. n., COLLETT, Forh. Selsk. Christian. 1904, No. 9, p. 6, Faroe Channel, 375–600 fath.

Læmonemodes compressicauda, Gilchrist, figured by GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, pl. xvi.

Urophycis mystaceus and *latus*, spp. nn., MIRANDA RIBEIRA, A Lavoura, 1904, pp. 46 & 48, Coast of Brazil.

Motella megalocynodon, Kolomb., redescribed by KOLOMBATOVIC, Glasnik Naravosl. druzt. xv, p. 1.

Eretmophorus kleinenbergi, Gigl. Note by ARIOLA, Ann. Mus. Genova (3) i, p. 159.

MACRURIDÆ.

Synopsis of the genera by DOLLO, Rés. Voy. Belgica, Poiss., p. 38.

On the Japanese species: JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, pp. 600–627.

Gadomus colletti, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 603, fig., Japan.

Regania, g. n., near *Gadomus*, JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 604; *R. nipponica*, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 605, fig., Japan.

Melanobranchus antrodes, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 606, pl. iv, fig. 1, Japan.

Coryphaenoides urae, p. 608, fig., *garmani*, p. 610, fig., and *misakius*, p. 611, fig., spp. nn., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c., Japan.

Hymenocephalus striatissimus, p. 612, fig., *papyraceus*, p. 614, fig., and *lethonemus*, p. 615, fig., spp. nn., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c., Japan.

Coelorhynchus anatirostris, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 619, fig., Japan.

Nezumia, g. n., near *Macrurus*, for *N. condylura*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 620, pl. iv, fig. 2, Japan.

Nematonurus lecointei, Dollo, described and figured by DOLLO, t. c. p. 44, pl. vii.

PERCESOCE.S.

STROMATEIDÆ.

Stromatioides nozawae, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 8, Japan.

Platystethus cultratum, Gthr., noticed and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 161, pl. xix, fig. 2.

Schedophilus maculatus, Gthr., figured by WAITE, t. c. pl. xx, fig. 1; *S. heathii*, sp. n., GILBERT, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 260, pl. xxvi, California.

SPHYRÆNIDÆ.

Sphyraena picudilla, Poey, diagnosed and figured by H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. iv, p. 750, pl. xlvi; *S. ensis*, J. & G., and *borealis*, De Kay, notes by id. t. c. p. 750; *S. tome*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 750, pl. xlvi, Brazil (?); *S. idiastes*, sp. n., HELLER & SNODGRASS, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 190, pl. ii, Galapagos Archipelago.

Agriosphyræna, subg. n., for *Sphyraena snodgrassi*, Jenk., and *barracuda*, Walb., H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 749.

Sphyraenodus hexagonalis, sp. n. (foss.), A. KOCH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, pp. 10 & 44, pls. iv–vi, Pliocene of Szeren, Hungary.

MUGILIDÆ.

Mugil, Art. On the habits of the Grey Mullets in the Arcachon basin: KUNSTLER, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, p. 427; *M. dobula*, Gthr. Figured, with an account of the habits, by DANNEVIG, Rep. Fisher. N. S. W. f. 1902, ii, p. 26, pl. iii (1903); *M. brasiliensis*, Spix, and *kelaartii*, Gthr., Notes by H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 743; *M. cephalus*, L., and *curema*, C. & V., Young figured, id. ibid. p. 744, figg.; *M. incilis*, Hancock, redescribed and figured, id. ibid. p. 744, pl. xlvi.

Liza caldwelli, Fowl., note by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 747; *L. alosoides*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 746, pl. xlvi, Gaboon.

Oedalechilus, subg. n., for *Agonostoma monticola*, Griff., H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 748.

ATHERINIDÆ.

Atherina, Art. On the European species: CLEMENTINA BORSIERI, Ann. di Agricolt. Rome, 1902 [1904], 92 pp. The five species: *A. presbyter*, C. & V., *hepsetus*, L., *boyeri*, Risso, *mochon*, C. & V., and *rissoi*, C. & V., figured, pls. vi-x. *A. insularum*, Jord. & Everm., redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 437. *A. lacustris*, Bp., redescribed by H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 727. *A. sardinella*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 729, pl. xli, Italy. *A. evermanni*, sp. n., EIGENMANN, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. f. 1902, p. 228, fig., Cuba.

Atherinomorus, subg. n. for *Atherina laticeps*, Poey, H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. p. 730.

Ischnomembras, g. n., near *Atherina*, H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 730; *I. gabuenensis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 731, pl. xlvi, Gaboon.

Atherinella panamensis, Stdr., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. ix, fig. 17.

Phoxargyreia, g. n., near *Menida*, for *P. dayi*, sp. n., H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. p. 732, India.

Basilichthys regia, Humb. & Val., redescribed by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 734.

Thyridina guatemalensis, Gthr., redescribed and figured by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 736, pl. xlvi.

Protistius semotilus, Cope, redescribed and figured by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 737, pl. xlvi.

Gasteropterus archæus, Cope, redescribed and figured by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 738, pl. xlvi.

Atherinopsis californiensis, Gir., redescribed by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 739; *A. magdalenea*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 740, pl. xlvi, Lower California.

Tropidostethus rhothophilus, Ogilby, noticed and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 234, pl. xxv, fig. 2.

Chirostoma mezquital, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 170, fig., Durango, Mexico.

AMMODYTIDÆ.

Remarks by GILL, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, p. 159, figg.

SCOMBRESOCIDÆ.

Hemirhamphus fluvialis, Blkr. Note on the anal fin of the male: DUNCKER, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, p. 170, fig. *H. saltator*, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 53, pl. ix, fig. 16, Panama. *Cypsilurus simus*, C. & V., redescribed by O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish

Comm. xxii, p. 435; *C. atrisignis*, sp. n., id. *ibid.* p. 436, pl. iii, Honolulu.
Exonautes giberti, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 522, pl. vii, fig. 13, Hawaiian Ids.

CATOSTEOMI.

Syngnathus incompletus, Cosm. (foss.), described and figured by SIMIONESCU, Publ. Adamachi Ac. Romana xii, p. 6, pl. i, fig. 1. *S. cosmocirci*, sp. n. (foss.), id., Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1904, p. 148, Oligocene of Roumania.

Siphonostoma brevicaudum, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 163, fig., Vera Cruz, Mexico.

Dorichthys boaja, Blkr., figured by DUNCKER, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, pl. ii, fig. 9; *D. fluviatilis*, sp. n., id. *ibid.* p. 188, pl. ii, fig. 10, Kuala Lumpur, Malay Peninsula.

Fistularia cornuta, sp. n., GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, p. 56, pl. x, fig. 18, Pacific Coast of C. America.

Macrorhamphosus scolopax, L., recorded from Florida by H. M. SMITH, Science (2) xix, p. 314.

Gastrostomus aculeatus, L. On its life in salt and fresh waters: BORCEA, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 140.

Lampris immaculata, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, p. 4, False Bay, S. Africa.

HETEROMI.

Furasfer dentatus, Cuv. On a larva: FULTON, Rep. Fish Board Scotland xxii, iii, p. 283, pl. xviii, fig. 3. *F. acus*, Brünn. Larva figured by LO BIANCO, Pelag. Tiefseefisch. 'Maja,' pl. iv, fig. 9.

HAPLOMI.

On the characters of this Suborder and of its principal constituent families and subfamilies: E. C. STARKS, Biol. Bull. vii, pp. 254-262.

CYPRINODONTIDÆ.

F. C. CARLTON, Science (2) xix, p. 245, has made experiments on the colour changes of *Fundulus heteroclitus*, to show their relation to nervous influences. J. A. LONG, t. c. p. 248, has made similar experiments on blinded specimens of this fish.

On hybrids between *Fundulus heteroclitus* and *Menidia notata*: MOENKHAUS, Amer. J. Anat. iii, p. 29.

Haplochilus macrurus, p. 19, Angola, and *schoelleri*, p. 136, Egypt, spp. nn., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv; *H. chevalieri* and *decorsei*, spp. nn., PELLEGRIN, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, pp. 222 & 223, Congo. *Procatopus*, g. n., near *Haplochilus*, for *P. nototenia*, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 20, Cameroon.

Fundulus cubensis, sp. n., EIGENMANN, Bull. U. S. Fish. Comm. f. 1902, p. 222, fig., Cuba.

Cynodonichthys, g. n., near *Fundulus*, for *C. tenuis*, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 101, fig., Oaxaca, Mexico.

Glaridichthys falcatus and *torralbasi*, spp. nn., EIGENMANN, t. c. pp. 224 & 225, figg., Cuba.

- Girardinus caudimaculatus*, Hens. On a female assuming the male character of the anal fin: E. PHILIPPI, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904, p. 196. *G. garmani*, sp. n., EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 226, fig., Cuba.
- Toxus*, g. n., near *Glaridichthys* and *Girardinus*, for *T. riddlei*, sp. n., EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 226, figg., Cuba.
- Heterandria cubensis*, sp. n., EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 227, fig., Cuba.
- Zoogoneticus maculatus*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 257, Rio Santiago, Mexico.
- Characodon geddesi*, sp. n., REGAN, t. c. p. 257, Lake Tezcoco, S. Mexico; *C. multiradiatus*, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 119, Lerma, Mexico.
- Goodea luitpoldii*, Stdr., figured by S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, pl. i; *G. whitei* and *toweri*, spp. nn., id. ibid. pp. 137 & 138, figg., Mexico.
- Skiffia lermei*, Meek, figured by S. E. MEEK, t. c. pl. viii.
- Platypoecilus maculatus*, Gthr., figured by S. E. MEEK, t. c. pl. ix; *P. variatus*, p. 146, pl. x, and *nelsoni*, p. 147, fig., spp. nn., id. ibid., Mexico.
- Poecilia latipunctata*, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, t. c. p. 150, fig., Mexico.
- Xiphophorus jalapae*, Meek, figured by S. E. MEEK, t. c. pl. xi.
- Pseudoxiphophorus pauciradiatus*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 256, Orizaba, Mexico.
- Orestias*, Cuv. On united lower pharyngeal bones in this genus: PELLEGRIN, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, p. 682, figg. *O. tschudii*, Cast. Note by PELLEGRIN, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 92. *O. agassizii*, C. & V., vars. nn., *inornata*, *typica*, *senechalii*, *crequii*, id. ibid. pp. 93 & 94, L. Titicaca; *O. neveui*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 95, L. Titicaca.
- Gambusia fasciata*, p. 129, fig., Oaxaca, and *bonita*, p. 132, fig., Vera Cruz, spp. nn., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v.
- Paragambusia*, g. n., for *Gambusia nicaraguensis*, Gthr., S. E. MEEK, t. c. p. 133.

ALEPIDOSAURIDÆ.

- Alepidosaurus aesculapius*, Bean = *A. ferox*, Lowe, JORDAN & SNYDER, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 235.

SCOPELIDÆ.

- Scopelus*, Cuv., or *Myctophum*, Raf. Remarks on the disposition of the photophores, and synopsis of the subgenera and species, by BRAUER, Zool. Anz. xxviii, p. 377.
- Scopelus rissoei*, Cocco, and *crocodilus*, Risso, figured, by LO BIANCO, Pelag. Tiefseefisch. "Maja," pl. ii, figg. 2 & 3; *S. argenteus*, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, p. 15, Cape of Good Hope.
- Myctophum valdiviae*, p. 398, fig., Atlantic and Indian Oceans, *splendidum*, p. 399, fig., Atlantic and Indian Oceans, *luetkeni*, p. 400, Indian Ocean, *microps*, p. 400, fig., Indian Ocean, *elucens*, p. 401, fig., Indian Ocean, *fulgens*, p. 402, fig., Indian Ocean, *procerum*, p. 402, fig., Agulhas Bank, *migrescens*, p. 403, Indian Ocean, and *macropterum*, p. 404, fig., Indian Ocean, spp. nn., BRAUER, t. c.
- Neoscopelus alcocki*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 580, pl. ii, figg. 1 & 2, Japan.
- Diaphus watasei*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 580, fig., Japan.
- Notoscopelus ejectus*, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 150, pl. xviii, fig. 2, Lord Howe Id.
- Dasy scopelus naufragus*, sp. n., WAITE, t. c. p. 154, pl. xviii, fig. 3, Lord Howe Id.

Centrobranchus, g. n., close to *Rhinoscopelus*, Lütk., for *Rhinoscopelus coruscans*, Fowl., which is redescribed, H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 754.

Aethopora perspicillata, Ogilby, redescribed and figured by WAITE, t. c. p. 149, pl. xviii, fig. 1.

Chlorophthalmus punctatus, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa iii, p. 15, Cape of Good Hope, 154 fath.; *C. albatrossis*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 579, pl. i, fig. 1, Japan.

Goodella hypoazona, Ogilby = *Trachinocephalus myops*, Forst., WAITE, t. c. p. 232, pl. xxv, fig. 1.

Holosteus esocinus, Ag. (foss.). Note by EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, p. 28.

DALLIIDÆ.

On the osteology: STARKS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi, pp. 249–262, figg.

ESOCIDÆ.

Umbra, Kram. Notes on the habits by GILL, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 295, figg.

ENCHODONTIDÆ.

Ischyrrhiza antiqua, Leidy (foss.) = *Onchosaurus radicalis*, Gerv., EASTMAN, Amer. Natural. xxxviii, p. 298.

HAPLOCHITONIDÆ.

Prototroctes maræna, Gthr. Notes on its habits by D. G. STEAD, Rep. Fisher. N. S. W. f. 1902, ii, p. 34, figg. (1903).

GALAXIIDÆ.

Geographical list of the species by DOLLO, Rés. Voy. Belgica, Poiss. p. 150.

APODES.

C. M. L. POPTA, Ann. Sci. nat. (8) xix, pp. 367–390, figg., has studied the differences in the branchial arches and their appendages in a large number of Apodal Fishes.

O. RICCI, Atti Soc. Modena (4) iv, pp. 11–35, remarks on the researches on the metamorphoses of the Mediterranean Apodal Fishes.

Muraena clepsydra, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. vii, fig. 13; *M. lampra* and *kauila*, spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, pp. 423 & 424, figg., Honolulu.

Echidna vincta, p. 429, fig., *obscura*, p. 430, fig., and *psalzion*, p. 431, fig., spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, t. c., Honolulu; *E. uniformis*, sp. n., SEALE, Pap. B. P. Bishop Mus. i, p. 62, Guam Id.

Gymnothorax chalazius, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 145, pl. xvii, fig. 2, Lord Howe Id.; *G. leucostictus*, p. 425, fig., *gracilicauda*, p. 426, fig., *thalassopterus*, p. 427, pl. ii, *leucacme*, p. 427, fig., *ercodes*, p. 428, fig., and *leihala*, p. 428, fig., spp. nn., O. P. JENKINS, t. c., Honolulu; *G. nuttingi*, p. 518, pl. iv, fig. 7, *berndti*, p. 518, pl. iv, fig. 8, *mucifer*, p. 519, pl. v, fig. 9, *xanthostomus*, p. 519, pl. v, fig. 10, and *waialuwæ*, p. 520, pl. vi, fig. 11, spp. nn., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, Hawaiian Ids.

- Uropterygius leucurus*, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 521, pl. vi, fig. 12, Hawaiian Ids.
- Murænichthys nicholsæ*, sp. n., WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 142, pl. xvii, fig. 1, Lord Howe Id.
- Moringua hawaiiensis*, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 517, pl. iii, fig. 6, Hawaiian Ids.
- Gastrostomus pacificus*, sp. n., B. A. BEAN, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 254, fig., Pacific Ocean, 5269 fathms.
- Nemichthys avocetta*, J. & G., redescribed by GILBERT, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 256.
- Conger vulgaris*, Cuv. On the larva and young: FULTON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxii, iii, p. 281, pl. xviii, figg. 1 & 2. On a larva: EIGENMANN, Science (2) xix, p. 629, fig.
- Congrellus bowersi*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 422, fig., Honolulu.
- Veternio*, g. n., near *Conger*, for *V. verrens*, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 516, pl. ii, fig. 3, Honolulu.
- Anguilla vulgaris*, Turt., R. QUINTON, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, pp. 938-941, and C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, p. 170, has made experiments on the changes taking place in Eels artificially transferred from fresh into salt water, and vice-versa. The larva, *Leptocephalus brevirostris*, figured by LO BIANCO, Pelag. Tiefseefisch. "Maja," pl. i. *A. vulgaris*, var. *kieneri*, KAUP. Note by ARIOLA, Ann. Mus. Genova (3) i, p. 156. *A. australis*, Rich. On a case of icterism: J. A. KERSHAW, Victorian Natural. xx, p. 140. *A. caeca*, sp. n., H. M. SMITH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 121, fig., Atlantic, 60 miles S. of Nomans Land.
- Sphagebranchus flavicaudus*, sp. n., SNYDER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 516, pl. ii, fig. 4, Hawaiian Ids.
- Callechelys luteus*, sp. n., SNYDER, t. c. p. 517, pl. iii, fig. 5, Hawaiian Ids.
- Brachysomophis henshawi*, sp. n., JORDAN & SNYDER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 940, Honolulu.
- Pisodonophis diaspilotus*, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. vii, fig. 12.
- Microdonophis maegregori*, sp. n., O. P. JENKINS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 422, fig., Hawaiian Ids.
- Eomyrus ventralis*, Ag. (foss.). Fragment noticed and figured by SIMIONESCU, Publ. Adamachi Ac. Romana xii, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 3.

OSTARIOPHYSI.

LORICARIIDÆ.

- Monographed by C. T. REGAN, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xvii, pp. 191-350, pls. ix-xxi.
- Plecostomus festæ*, Blgr., pl. ix, fig. 1, *cordovæ*, Gthr., pl. ix, fig. 3, *borellii*, Blgr., pl. ix, fig. 2, and *wuchereri*, Gthr., pl. x, fig. 2, figured by REGAN, t. c.; *P. latirostris*, p. 213, pl. xi, fig. 1, Matto Grosso and Goyaz, *garmani*, p. 214, pl. x, fig. 1, Rio dal Velhas, Brazil, and *pellegrini*, p. 218, Upper Amazon, spp. nn., id. ibid.
- Ancistrus oligospilus*, Gthr., pl. xii, fig. 1, *platycephalus*, Blgr., pl. xii, fig. 4, and *setosus*, Blgr., pl. xii, fig. 2, figured by REGAN, t. c.; *A. annectens*, p. 225, pl. xi, fig. 2, N. W. Ecuador, and *guentheri*, p. 241, pl. xii, fig. 3, British Guiana, spp. nn., id. ibid.
- Chætostomus anomalus*, Regan, pl. xiii, fig. 2, and *microps*, Gthr., pl. xiv, fig. 3, figured by REGAN, t. c.; *C. maculatus*, p. 246, pl. xiv, fig. 4, High Peru, *marcapatæ*, p. 246, pl. xiv, fig. 1, E. Peru, *brevis*, p. 247, pl. xiii, fig. 3, E. Ecuador, *marginatus*, p. 249, pl. xiii, fig. 1, N. W.

Ecuador, and *thomsoni*, p. 250, pl. xiv, fig. 2, Colombia, **spp. nn.**, id. *ibid.*

Xenocarac, g. n., near *Chætostomus*, REGAN, t. c. p. 251; *X. latifrons*, Gthr., pl. xv, fig. 1, and *chagresi*, Eigenm., pl. xiv, fig. 7, figured, id. *ibid.*; *X. occidentalis*, p. 257, pl. xiv, fig. 5, E. Ecuador, *brevipinnis*, p. 257, Rio Grande do Sul, and *montana*, p. 258, pl. xiv, fig. 6, Andes of Bolivia, **spp. nn.**, id. *ibid.*

Hypoptopoma guentheri, Blgr., figured by REGAN, t. c. pl. xv, fig. 2.

Otocinclus vittatus, sp. n., REGAN, t. c. p. 267, pl. xv, fig. 3, Matto Grosso.

Loricaria jubata, Blgr., pl. xv, fig. 5, and *latirostris*, Blgr., pl. xvi, fig. 1, figured by REGAN, t. c.; *L. nigricauda*, p. 275, pl. xv, fig. 2, Rio Janeiro, *steindachneri*, p. 281, E. Brazil, *microlepidogaster*, p. 283, pl. xv, fig. 4, Rio Grande do Sul, *punctata*, p. 285, pl. xvii, fig. 1, Amazon, *macrops*, p. 290, pl. xvii, fig. 3, R. La Plata, *simillima*, p. 292, pl. xvii, fig. 2, E. Ecuador, and *laticeps*, p. 295, pl. xx, fig. 1, Paraguay, **spp. nn.**, id. *ibid.*

Oxyloricaria frenata, Blgr., figured by REGAN, t. c. pl. xviii, fig. 2; *O. guentheri*, p. 299, pl. xviii, fig. 1, Upper Amazon, *robusta*, p. 300, pl. xix, fig. 1, Paraguay, and *lyra*, p. 300, pl. xix, fig. 2, R. Jurua, **spp. nn.**, id. *ibid.*

Furlowella gladiolus, Gthr., figured by REGAN, t. c. pl. xx, fig. 2; *F. gracilis*, sp. n., id. *ibid.* p. 303, pl. xx, fig. 3, Cauca Valley, Colombia.

Arges guentheri, Blgr., pl. xxi, fig. 2, *orientalis*, Blgr., pl. xxi, fig. 4, *brachycephalus*, Gthr., pl. xxi, fig. 8, and *festæ*, Blgr., pl. xxi, fig. 7, figured by REGAN, t. c.; *A. homodon*, p. 309, pl. xxi, fig. 1, Andes of Colombia, *boulengeri*, p. 310, E. Ecuador, *eigenmanni*, p. 312, pl. xxi, fig. 3, Andes of Ecuador, *vallanti*, p. 312, Andes of Ecuador, *chotæ*, p. 313, pl. xxi, fig. 5, N. Ecuador, *marmoratus*, p. 314, pl. xxi, fig. 6, Andes of Colombia, *fissidens*, p. 316, Andes of Ecuador, and *simonsii*, p. 317, pl. xxi, fig. 9, Andes of Peru, **spp. nn.**, id. *ibid.*

SILURIDÆ.

Clarias læriceps, Gill, redescribed by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1904, i, p. 200; *C. fuscus*, Lacep. Note by VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 298; *C. pulcher*, sp. n., POPTA, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv, p. 179, C. Borneo.

Silurus mento, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 192, Yunnan.

Silurichthys schneideri and *indragiriensis*, **spp. nn.**, VOLZ, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, pp. 463 & 464, Sumatra.

Macrones pluriradiatus, Vaill., described and figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Pavie iii, p. 462, pl. xxiii, fig. 2; *M. bimaculatus*, sp. n., VOLZ, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 466, Sumatra; *M. howong*, p. 181, *bongan*, p. 182, *bo*, p. 183, *kajan*, p. 184, and *fortis*, p. 185, **spp. nn.**, POPTA, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv, C. Borneo; *M. medianalis*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 194, Yunnan.

Pseudobagrus ornatus, sp. n., DUNCKER, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, p. 173, pl. ii, fig. 13, Muar R., Malay Peninsula.

Liocassis fuscus, sp. n., POPTA, t. c. p. 186, C. Borneo.

Neopangasius, g. n., near *Pseudopangasius*, Blkr., for *N. nieuwenhuisii*, sp. n., POPTA, t. c. p. 180, C. Borneo.

Liobagrus reini, Hilg., figured by ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, pl. i; *L. nigricauda*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 193, Yunnan.

Fajumia schweinfurthi, g. and sp. nn. (foss.), STROMER, N. Jahrb. Min. 1904, i, p. 3, pl. 1, figg. 1 & 2, Middle Eocene of Egypt.

Socnopæa grandis, g. and sp. nn. (foss.), STROMER, t. c. p. 6, pl. 1, fig. 3, Middle Eocene of Egypt.

- Amiurus nebulosus*, Les. Notes on the breeding habits by H. M. SMITH & L. G. HARRON, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 151; *A. melas*, Raf., figured by T. LARGE, Rep. Fish Comm. Illin. 1900-02, pl. —; *A. australis*, p. 13, S. Vera Cruz, and *mexicanus*, R. Panuco, Mexico, spp. nn., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v.
- Rhamdia oaxacae*, Meek, figured by S. E. MEEK, t. c. pl. v.
- Amphilius atesuensis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 17, Gold Coast.
- Acrochordonichthys obscurus*, p. 187, *buettikoferi*, p. 188, and *varius*, p. 189, spp. nn., POPTA, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv, C. Borneo.
- Arius bonneti*, sp. n. (foss.), PRIEM, Bull. Soc. geol. France (4) iv, p. 44, figg., Upper Bartonian of the Paris Basin.
- Netrema mazatlana*, sp. n., GILBERT, P. Calif. Ac. Zool. (3) iii, p. 255, pl. xxv, Mazatlan, Mexico.
- Galeichthys xenauchen*, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. iv, fig. 8; *G. eigenmanni*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 21, pl. iv, fig. 7, Panama; *G. aguadulce*, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 9, pl. iv, R. Papaloapam, Mexico.
- Tachysurus emmelane*, Gilb., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, t. c. pl. vi; *T. steindachneri*, p. 29, pl. v, fig. 9, and *evermanni*, p. 32, pl. v, fig. 10, spp. nn., iid. ibid., Panama.
- Synodontis resupinatus*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1904, i, p. 199, pl. viii, Upper Niger.
- Chiloglanis*, Peters. Synopsis of the species by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1903, ii, pp. 333; *C. modjensis*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 332, pl. xxxi, fig. 3, Modjo R., Gallaland; *C. cameronensis* and *batesii*, spp. nn., id. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, pp. 18 & 19, Cameroon.
- Bagarius nieuwenhuisii*, sp. n., POPTA, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv, p. 190, C. Borneo.
- Glyptosternum laak*, p. 190, and *tiong*, p. 191, spp. nn., POPTA, t. c., C. Borneo.
- Pseudecheneis paviei*, Vaill., described and figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Pavie iii, p. 464, pl. xxiii, fig. 3.
- Callomystax schmidti*, sp. n., VOLZ, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 470, Sumatra.
- Trichomycterus dispar*, Tsch., and *rivulatus*, C. & V. Notes by PELLEGRIN, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 91.

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- J. REIGHARD, Science (2) xix, pp. 211 & 212, has made observations on the breeding habits of American Cyprinids, and on the function of the nuptial pearl-like warts of the males.
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- Pantosteus lahontan*, sp. n., RUTTER, t. c. p. 146, fig., N. E. California.
- Carpiooides grayi*, Cope. Note by H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, p. 242; *C. microstomus*, p. 27, fig., *elongatus*, p. 28, fig., and *labiosus*, p. 29, fig., spp. nn., S. E. MEEK, t. c. Mexico.
- Moxostoma congestum*, B. & G. Note by H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 243.
- Dangila koedjem* and *rosea*, spp. nn., POPTA, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv, pp. 192 & 193, C. Borneo.

- Osteochilus jentinki*, p. 194, *vittatoides*, p. 195, *kelabau*, p. 196, *repang*, p. 196, and *bellus*, p. 197, spp. nn., POPTA, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv, C. Borneo.
- Labeo neumannii*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1903, ii, p. 329, pl. xxix, Modjo and Wabbi Rivers, Gallaland; *L. chariensis*, sp. n., PELLEGRIN, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 311, Shari R.
- Tylognathus kajanensis* and *bo*, spp. nn., POPTA, t. c. pp. 198 & 199, C. Borneo.
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- Paracrossochilus*, g. n., near *Crossochilus*, for *P. bicornis*, sp. n., POPTA, t. c. p. 200, C. Borneo.
- Barbus maculatus*, C. & V. Note by DUNCKER, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, p. 177. *B. proctozyrson*, Blkr., redescribed by VOLZ, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 477; *B. halei*, p. 178, pl. ii, fig. 15, *sorooides*, p. 178, pl. i, fig. 7, *pahangensis*, p. 179, pl. i, fig. 4, and *lineatus*, p. 180, pl. ii, fig. 14, spp. nn., DUNCKER, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, Malay Peninsula; *B. grahami* and *yunnanensis*, spp. nn., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, pp. 190 & 191, Yunnan; *B. linnellii*, sp. n., LÖNNBERG, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 138, Elephant Lake, Cameroon Mountain; *B. erlangeri*, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1903, ii, p. 331, pl. xxx, Wabbi, Modjo, and Iraro Rivers, Gallaland; *B. micronema*, p. 237, Cameroon, *nummifer*, p. 449, L. Victoria, *macropristis*, p. 449, L. Victoria, and *doggettii*, p. 450, L. Victoria, spp. nn., id. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii; *B. ansorgii*, p. 16, Angola, *walkeri*, p. 16, Gold Coast, *eutaenia*, p. 218, Angola, and *holotaenia*, p. 218, Cameroon to Congo, spp. nn., id. op. cit. xiv.
- Luciocyprinus*, g. n., near *Barbus* and *Gobio*, for *L. lang-soni*, sp. n., VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 299, Upper Tonkin.
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- Hemibarbus joiteni*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, Smithson. Collect. i, p. 241, p. lxiv, Tientsin, China.
- Pimephales anuli*, sp. n., KENDALL, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 360, fig., Maine.
- Chasmistes chamberlaini*, sp. n., RUTTER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 147, N.E. California.
- Agosia robusta*, sp. n., RUTTER, t. c. p. 148, fig., N.E. California.
- Notropis chalybaeus abbotti*, subsp. n., H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, p. 239, pl. xvii, New Jersey; *N. nazas* and *forionensis*, spp. nn., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 70, figg., Mexico.
- Paranotropis*, subg. n., for *Notropis luciodus*, Cope, and, *N. pilosbryi*, sp. n., H. W. FOWLER, t. c. p. 245, fig., White River Basin, Arkansas.
- Leuciscus erythrophthalmus*, L., and *L. aula*, Bp. On a hybrid: BELLOTTI, Atti Mus. Milano xlili, p. 1, pl. i. On a hybrid between *L. erythrophthalmus*, L., and *L. muticellus*, Bp., ROSETTA SEGRE, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 472, p. 10; *L. dorobaë*, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 6, pl. iii, fig. 2, Japan; *L. carletoni*, sp. n., KENDALL, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 357, fig., Maine; *L. (Phaxinellus) chaignoni*, sp. n., VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 188, Tunisia.

- Tinca vulgaris*, Cuv., var. n. *cestellæ*, ROSETTA SEGRE, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 472, p. 2, Cadore, N.E. Italy.
- Rasbora vulgaris*, p. 181, *maculata*, p. 182, pl. i, fig. 6, *dorsiocellata*, p. 182, pl. i, fig. 2, and *heteromorpha*, p. 182, pl. i, fig. 5, spp. nn., DUNCKER, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, Malay Peninsula.
- Acanthorhodeus tonkinensis*, Vaill., described and figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Pavie iii, p. 465, pl. xxiii, fig. 4.
- Leucaspis delineatus*, Heck., redescribed (in Hungarian) and figured by G. VUTSKITS, Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars. ii, 1903, p. 169, pl. xv.
- Barilius polylepis*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 191, Yunnan; *B. andersoni*, sp. n., id. op. cit. xiv, p. 416, Yunnan.
- Zacco mitsukuri*, sp. n., ISHIKAWA, P. Tokyo Mus. i, p. 4, pl. ii, fig. 2, Japan.
- Neobola argentea*, sp. n., PELLEGRIN, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 184, L. Victoria.
- Chanodichthys affinis*, Vaill., described and figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Pavie iii, p. 467, pl. xxiii, fig. 5.
- Pelecus cultratus*, L. On its distribution in Germany: NEHRING, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904, p. 43.
- Hemiculter varpachovskii*, sp. n., NIKOLSKI, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, 1903, p. 359, L. Buir-Nor, E. Mongolia.
- Hemicultrella soldatovi*, sp. n., NIKOLSKI, t. c. p. 361, E. Mongolia.
- Pseudolaubuca* (?) *clupeoides*, sp. n., DUNCKER, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, p. 183, pl. i, fig. 1, Kuala Lumpur, Malay Peninsula.
- Nemachilus pleurotaenia* and *nigromaculatus*, spp. nn., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 192, Yunnan; *N. selangoricus*, sp. n., DUNCKER, t. c. p. 175, Kuala Lumpur, Malay Peninsula.
- Orthrias*, Jord. On a specimen from Vancouver (imported ?): JORDAN, Science (2) xix, p. 634.
- Ussuria*, g. n., allied to *Lepidocephalichthys*, for *U. leptcephala*, sp. n., NIKOLSKI, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, 1903, p. 362, Ussuri R. and E. Mongolia.

CHARACINIDÆ.

- Alestes natalensis*, sp. n., BOULENGER, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 155, near Durban.
- Hemigrummus compressus*, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 87, fig., R. Papaloapam, Mexico.
- Eucynopotamus*, n. n. for *Evermannella*, Eigenm. nec Fowler, H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, p. 119.
- Neoborus quadrilineatus*, sp. n., PELLEGRIN, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, p. 219, Casamanza R.
- Nannocharax dimidiatus*, sp. n., PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 220, Casamanza R.

MALACOPTERYGII.

W. G. RIDEWOOD, P. Z. S. 1904, ii, pp. 35–81, figg., gives detailed descriptions and figures of the skulls of the *Elopidae* and *Albulidae*, and remarks on the morphology of the skull in the lower Teleosteans generally. The same author deals in similar manner with the cranial osteology of the *Mormyridæ*, *Notopteridæ*, and *Hyodontidæ*, J. Linn. Soc. xxix, pp. 188–217, pls. xxii–xxv.

GONORHYNCHIDÆ.

- Gonorhynchus greyi*, Rich. Young described and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 147, pl. xvii, fig. 3; *G. abbreviatus*, Schleg., figured by JORDAN & SNYDER, Smithson. Collect. i, pl. lix.

STOMIATIDÆ.

- Chauliodus sloanii*, Bl. Schn., figured by LO BIANCO, Pelag. Tiefseefisch. "Maja," pl. iii, fig. 6; *C. emmelas*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 579, pl. i, fig. 2, Japan.
- Cyclothona microdon*, Gthr., figured by LO BIANCO, t. c. pl. ii, fig. 4.
- Argyropelecus hemigymnus*, Cocco. On a larval specimen: HOLT & BYRNE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, p. 38, fig.
- Polyipnus stereope*, sp. n., JORDAN & STARKS, t. c. p. 581, pl. ii, fig. 3, Japan.

SALMONIDÆ.

On the Japanese species: KITAHARA, Annot. zool. Japon. v, pp. 117-120. D. S. JORDAN, Amer. Natural. xxxviii, pp. 885-887, remarks on the present distribution of Californian Trout, natural and through human agency.

- Salmo salar*, L., and *S. trutta*, L. On specimens from the Tay and Tweed: CALDERWOOD, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxv, p. 27, pl. —. *S. fontinalis*, Mitch. On albino specimens and their progeny: C. R. PETTIS, Science (2) xix, p. 867.
- Oncorhynchus quinnat*, Rich. On the habits: C. RUTTER, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 65, pls. x-xvi.
- Coregonus*, L. On the species found in Maine: KENDALL, Bull. U. S. Fish Comm. xxii, p. 363, figg. *C. stanleyi*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 366, fig., Maine; *C. macrophthalmus*, Nüssl., and *exiguus*, Klunz. Remarks by NÜSSLIN, Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. lx, p. 189, and KLUNZINGER, t. c. p. 335; *C. albula*, Art., var. n. *Kiletz*, MICHAJOVSKY, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, 1903, p. 347, L. Onega; *C. fera*, var. *tscholmugensis*, Danil., redescribed, id. ibid. p. 352.

CLUPEIDÆ.

G. ANTIPÀ, Anz. Ak. Wiss. 1904, pp. 299-303, has a preliminary report on the Clupeines of the Western Coast of the Black Sea and the mouth of the Danube.

- Clupea harengus*, L., A. GIARD, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 1058-1061, has further notes on the movements of the Herring on the Boulogne coast. Remarks by CLIGNY, op. cit. lvii, p. 347. *C. pilchardus*, L. On a specimen from the Moray Firth: FULTON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxii, iii, p. 284. *C. sprattus*, L. On its fecundity: FULTON, t. c. p. 285. *C. sulinae*, sp. n., ANTIPÀ, t. c. p. 302, Black Sea; *C. (Opisthonema) bulleri*, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 255, Jalisco, Mexico.

Alosa pontica, Eichw., varr. nn. *nigrescens*, *danubii*, and *russac*, ANTIPÀ, t. c. pp. 300 & 301, Black Sea; *A. nordmanni*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 301, Black Sea.

Sardina dobrogica, sp. n., ANTIPÀ, t. c. p. 302, Black Sea.

Dorosoma anala, sp. n., S. E. MEEK, Field Mus. Zool. v, p. 93, fig., Mexico. *Meletta crenata*, Heck. (foss.), redescribed and figured by SIMIONESCU, Publ. Adamachi Ac. Romana xii, p. 4, pls. i & ii.

Diplomystus marmorensis, sp. n. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. ix, p. 284, pl. xxiv, fig. 28, Miocene of Sarkeni, Sea of Marmora.

Copeichthys, n. n. for *Diplomystus*, Cope, nec Blkr., DOLLO, Res. Voy. Belgica, Poiss. p. 159.

Engraulis (Stolephorus) argentivittatus, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, p. 255, Jalisco, Mexico.

Anchovia rostralis, Gilb. & Piers., and *spinifera*, C. & V., figured by GILBERT & STARKS, Mem. Calif. Ac. iv, pl. viii.
Lyrolepis caucasicus, g. and sp. nn. (foss.), ROMANOWKY, Verh. Russ. Min. Ges. (2) xlvi, p. 1, figg., pl. i, Caucasus.

SAURODONTIDÆ.

Portheus molossus, Cope (foss.). On a complete skeleton: OSBORN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx, p. 377, figg., pl. x.

OSTEOGLOSSIDÆ.

Arapaima gigas, Cuv., described, with notes on the habits, by A. R. FERREIRA, Arch. Mus. Rio Jan. xii, p. 155.

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On the cranial osteology and systematic position: RIDEWOOD, J. Linn. Soc. xxix, pp. 202–215, pl. xxiv.

HYODONTIDÆ.

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MORMYRIDÆ.

On the cranial osteology and systematic position: RIDEWOOD, J. Linn. Soc. xxix, pp. 188–214, pls. xxii & xxiii.

Marcusenius budgetti, sp. n., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1904, i, p. 197, pl. vii, fig. 1, Niger Delta.

Gnathonemus gilli, sp. n., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 198, pl. vii, fig. 2, Niger Delta; *G. lambouri*, p. 439, Diélé, Congo, *friteli*, p. 440, Diélé, Congo, and *bruyerei*, p. 441, Ivory Coast, spp. nn., PELLEGRIN, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904.

Mormyrus curvifrons, sp. n., PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 438, Congo.

Hyperopisus tenuicauda, sp. n., PELLEGRIN, t. c. p. 312, Shari R.

ALBULIDÆ.

Monopterus gigas, Volta (foss.), redescribed by EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, p. 27.

GANOIDEI.

HOLOSTEI.

Amia calva, L., figured, with full account of its habits, by REIGHARD, Mark Anniv. Vol. p. 57, pl. vii.

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On the occurrence of a Pycnodont in the Lower Oligocene of Hungary: A. KOCH, Foldtani Kozl. xxxiv, pp. 334 & 367.

CHONDROSTEI.

- A. NICOLAS, Arch. Biol. xx, pp. 425–460, pls. x–xii, has investigated the development of the pancreas, the liver, and the spleen in *Acipenser ruthenus*.
 E. GIACOMINI, Monit. Zool. ital. xv, pp. 19–32, writes on the suprarenal capsule of *Acipenser sturio*.
 ANNA DRZEWINA, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 957–959, has a preliminary note on the granular cells of the kidney of *Acipenser sturio*.
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Huso, g. n., for *Acipenser huso*, L., and *dauricus*, Georgi, L. S. BERG, t. c. p. 665.

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- On the morphology of the skeleton : K. FÜRBRINGER in SEMON, Zool. Forsch. i, pp. 423–510, figg., pls. xxxvii–xli.
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 E. GÖPPERT, Festschr. Haeckel, pp. 115–132, figg., pl. vii, has investigated the larynx of *Protopterus annectens*.
 L. NEUMAYER in SEMON, Zool. Forsch. i, pp. 377–422, figg., pl. xxxvi, deals with the development of the viscera of *Neoceratodus forsteri*.
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 W. E. KELLICOTT, Biol. Bull. vi, pp. 320 & 321, has a note on the development of the vascular system of *Neoceratodus forsteri*.
 J. G. KERR, Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. xli, pp. 119–127, 6 pls., writes on the early development of the motor nerve trunks and of the myotomes in *Lepidosiren paradoxa*.
 R. BING & R. BURCKHARDT, Anat. Anz. xxv, pp. 588–599, figg., write on the central nervous system of *Neoceratodus forsteri*.
 HOSCH, Arch. mikr. Anat. lxiv, pp. 99–110, pl. vi, has studied the structure of the eye in *Protopterus annectens*.

Ceratodus priscus, sp. n. (foss.), E. FRAAS, Ber. Oberrhein. geol. Ver. xxxvii, p. 30, fig., Trias, Black Forest ; *C. africanus*, sp. n. (foss.), HAUG, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii, p. 1529, Cretaceous of Djoua, Sahara.

CROSSOPTERYGII.

Polypterus, Geoffr. On the specimens in the Vienna University Museum : WERNER, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi, p. 271.

OSTRACOPHORI.

- R. H. TRAQUAIR, Pal. Soc. Mon. 1904, pp. 91-118, figg., pls. xix-xxvi, continues his monograph of the *Asterolepididae* of Britain.
- O. JAEKEL, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv, Verh., pp. 41-60, figg., discusses the structure and systematic position of the *Asterolepididae*, and gives a restoration of *Asterolepis milleri*, Ag.
- C. R. EASTMAN, Science (2) xix, pp. 703 & 704, remarks on the marginal and ridge scales in *Cephalaspis* and *Drepanaspis*.
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HOLOCEPHALI.

- S. GARMAN, Bull. Mus. Harvard xli, pp. 245-272, 15 pls., writes on the classification of the living Chimæroids, and describes and figures the external characters and anatomy of *Rhinochimæra pacifica*, Mitsukuri, and *Harriotta raleighana*, Goode & Bean.
- Synopsis of the recent genera and species by WERNER, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi, p. 275.
- B. DEAN, Amer. Natural. xxxviii, pp. 486 & 487, and Biol. Bull. vii, pp. 105-112, writes on the egg-cases of Chimæroids.

Chimæra collaris, Benn. On the egg and its capsule : B. DEAN, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, p. 14; *C. monstrosa*, L. Notes by WERNER, t. c. p. 273, figg.; *C. phantasma*, not specifically separable : id. ibid. p. 275. *C. phantasma*, Jord. & Snyder. Note by JORDAN & SNYDER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 223, fig. Described and figured by B. DEAN, J. Coll. Tokyo xix, No. 3, p. 3, pl. 1, fig. 3; *C. mitsukurii*, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 6, pl. i, fig. 1, Japan; *C. (Bathylophex) mirabilis*, sp. n., COLLETT, Forh. Selsk. Christian. 1904, No. 9, p. 5, Faroe Channel, 375-600 fathms.

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Menaspis, Ewald (foss.), is referred to the Holocephali by BASHFORD DEAN, Science (2) xix, p. 253, and Amer. Geol. xxxiv, p. 49, pl. ii.

PLAGIOSTOMI.

- A. DOHRN, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvii, pp. 1-294, pls. i-xvi, continues his studies on Selachian development, with the object of elucidating the question of the origin of Vertebrates.
- H. HELBING, Acta Ac. German. lxxxii, pp. 335-524, figg., pls. viii & ix, deals with the structure and systematic relationships of the *Læmargidae*.
- R. C. PUNNETT, Biometrika iii, pp. 313-362, pl. i, has a paper on merism and sex in *Spinax niger*, as a contribution to the question of the origin of limbs.

- J. W. LANGELAAN, P. Ac. Amsterdam vii, pp. 36–40, figg., describes the trunk-myotome of *Acanthias vulgaris*.
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VI. TUNICATA.

BY

W. T. CALMAN, D.Sc.

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† When the character of a reference is not indicated the words "description" or "descriptive notes" are to be understood.

- Ascidia mentula*, branchia, p. 801; DAMAS, Arch. Biol. xx: *A. divisa*, p. 30, pl. v, fig. 20, *cylindracea*, p. 32, pl. v, figg. 17-19; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i.
- A. kroehi*, Cape, p. 253, pl. x, fig. 8, pl. xiii, figg. 59-61; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia: *A. lapidosa*, p. 32, pl. v, figg. 1-5, *spinosa*, p. 34, pl. ii, fig. 5, pl. v, figg. 6-10, *granosa*, p. 36, pl. v, figg. 11-14, *mikrenenterica*, p. 37, pl. v, figg. 15 & 16, *aperta*, 90-274 metres, p. 38, pl. ii, fig. 4, pl. vi, figg. 1-5, *austera*, p. 39, pl. vi, figg. 6-8, *perfluxa*, 274 metres, p. 40, pl. vi, figg. 9-11, *tricuspis*, 560 metres, p. 42, pl. vi, figg. 12 & 13, *bisulca*, p. 43, pl. vi, figg. 14-16, *limpida*, 310 metres, p. 44, pl. ii, fig. 2, pl. vi, figg. 17 & 18, *rhabdophora*, p. 45, pl. vi, figg. 19-23; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i : n. spp.
- Ascopera bouvetensis*, near Bouvet Id., 439 metres, p. 188, pl. x, fig. 7, pl. xi, figg. 20-22; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia, n. sp.
- Bathyoncus enderbyanus*, p. 226, pl. x, fig. 1, pl. xiii, figg. 45-48, *herdmani*, p. 228, pl. x, fig. 3, fig. 3, pl. xiii, figg. 49-51, off Enderby Land, 4636 metres; MICHAELSEN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Bathypora*, n. g. (*Molgulidae*), p. 192, *splendens*, off Enderby Land, 4636 metres, p. 192, pl. x, fig. 9, pl. xi, figg. 15-19; MICHAELSEN, t. c. n. sp.
- Boltenia bouvetensis*, off Bouvet Id., 567 metres, p. 216, pl. x, fig. 6, pl. xi, figg. 23 & 24; MICHAELSEN, t. c., n. sp.
- Botryllus separatus*, p. 100, pl. xv, fig. 22; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i, n. sp.
- Chelyosoma sibogae*, 275 metres, p. 18, pl. i, fig. 3, pl. iv, figg. 11 & 12; SLUITER, t. c. n. sp.
- Chorizocarpa*, n. g. (*Polyzoine*), p. 92, *sidneyensis*, p. 93, pl. ii, figg. 24-26, *michaelseni*, p. 108, pl. ii, figg. 27 & 28; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- C. guttata*, Port Jackson, p. 104, pl. ii, figg. 20-23; MICHAELSEN, t. c. n. sp.
- Ciona intestinalis*, circulation; ENRIQUES, Arch. zool. ital. ii, pp. 11-17: cross- and self-fertilisation, p. 115; GUTHERZ, Arch. mikr. Anat. lxiv: spermatozoa, p. 15, pl. v, figg. 14-24; RETZIUS, Biol. Untersuch. (n. s.) xi.
- C. indica*, 64-274 metres, p. 24, pl. iv, figg. 1-3; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i, n. sp.
- Clavelina lepadiformis*, development of branchia, p. 792; DAMAS, Arch. Biol. xx: spermatozoa, p. 16, pl. v, figg. 25-36; RETZIUS, Biol. Untersuch. (n. s.) xi.
- Corella aequabilis*, 13-397 metres, p. 17, pl. iv, figg. 7-10; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i, n. sp.
- Corynascidia sedens*, 694 metres, p. 20, pl. vii, figg. 6-9; SLUITER, t. c. n. sp.
- Culeolus murrayi*, p. 219, pl. x, fig. 5, pl. xi, figg. 27 & 28; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia.
- C. gigas*, 924 metres, p. 102, pl. i, fig. 1, pl. xii, figg. 1-3, *herdmani*, 204-521 metres, p. 105, pl. xii, figg. 4-9, *thysanotus*, 450 metres, p. 106, pl. ii, fig. 1, pl. xii, figg. 10-13, *annulatus*, 1994 metres, p. 108, pl. xii, fig. 14, pl. xiii, figg. 1-4, *quadrula*, 694 metres, p. 109, pl. xiii, figg. 5-9; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i, n. spp.
- Cynthia microcosmus*, development of ovarian egg; BLUNTSCHLI, Morphol. Jahrb. xxxii, pp. 391-450, pls. ix & x, 5 text-figg.
- Cynthiopsis* n. g. (*Halocynthiidae*) p. 200, *valdiviae*, Cape, p. 201, pl. xii, figg. 35-40; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia, n. sp.
- C. herdmani*, p. 208, pl. xii, figg. 41-43; MICHAELSEN, t. c.
- Diandrocarpa*, p. 42, key to spp. p. 43, *botryllospisis*, p. 43, *monocarpa*, p. 43, forma typica, p. 44, var. *philippinensis* n. var. p. 48, pl. i, fig 5; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.

- D. bråkenhielmi*, p. 50, forma typica, Gulf of Mexico, p. 51, var. *stuhlmanni* n. var. Dar-es-Salam, p. 52, pl. i, fig. 4; MICHAELSEN, t. c. n. sp.
- Distaplia magnilarva*, development of branchia, p. 795, anatomy of larva, p. 827; DAMAS, Arch. Biol. xx.
- Dolchinia mirabilis*; KOROTNEFF, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, p. 61 & figg. and Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi, p. 480 & figg.
- Doliloma*, structure of stolon; KOROTNEFF, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi, p. 486 & figg.
- Ecteinascidia nexa*, p. 11, pl. iii, figg. 1-5, *multiclavata*, p. 12, pl. iii figg. 6-8; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i, n. spp.
- Eugyra molguloides*, p. 111, pl. xiii, figg. 10-15; SLUITER, t. c. n. sp.
- Euherdmania*, n. nom. for *Herdmania*, Ritter, non Hartmeyer, p. 650; RITTER, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
- Eupera* n. g. (*Halocynthiae*) p. 222, *chuni*, Atlantic, 4990 metres, p. 222, pl. x, figg. 10 & 11, pl. xi, figg. 29-34; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia, n. sp.
- Eusynstyela* n. nom. for *Michaelsenia*, van Name, p. 36, key to spp. p. 37, *tincta*, p. 37; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- E. hartmeyeri*, Red Sea &c. p. 38, pl. i, fig. 1; MICHAELSEN, t. c. n. sp.
- Fritillaria* spp. infested by parasitic Mesozoon *Lohmannella*; NERESHEIMER, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxvi, pp. 137-166, 2 pls., 6 text-figg.
- Gynandrocarpa*, p. 29, key to spp. p. 30, *placenta*, p. 30, *domuncula*, p. 33; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- G. domuncula*, Agulhas Bank and off E. Africa, 100-400 metres, p. 247, pl. x, fig. 14, pl. xiii, fig. 58; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia: *G. nigricans*, p. 91, pl. xv, figg. 1-4, *maxima*, p. 93, pl. xv, figg. 5-7, *latericia*, p. 94, pl. xv, figg. 8-11, *quadricorniculis*, p. 95, pl. xv, figg. 12 & 13, *purpurea*, p. 96, pl. xv, figg. 14 & 15, *similis*, p. 97, pl. xv, figg. 16 & 17, *systematica*, p. 98, pl. xv, figg. 18-21; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i: n. spp.
- Halocynthia chilensis*; p. 15, text-fig.; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- H. vanhoffeni*, Cape, p. 197, pl. x, fig. 13, pl. xii, fig. 44; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia: *H. transversaria*, p. 48, pl. xi, figg. 1-4, *breviramosa*, p. 49, pl. xi, figg. 5-7, *polycarpa*, 487 metres, p. 50, pl. xi, figg. 8 & 9; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i: n. spp.
- Herdmania* n. g. [see also *Euherdmania*], (*Herdmaniidae*) *claviformis*, California, p. 240, pls. xviii & xix; RITTER, Mark Anniversary Volume, n. sp.
- Herdmaniidae*, n. fam., p. 239; RITTER, t. c.
- Kükenthalia*, p. 112, *borealis*, p. 113; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- Lithonephrya eugyranda*, p. 164, text-fig. 1; DAMAS, Arch. Biol. xxi.
- Metandrocarpa* n. g. (*Polyzoinae*) p. 69, *dura*, p. 70, pl. i, fig. 8; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- Microcosmus albidus*, Cape, p. 213, pl. x, fig. 4, pl. xi, figg. 25 & 26; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiens Valdivia: *M. hemisphaerium*, p. 52, pl. xi, figg. 12-14, *arenaceus*, p. 53, pl. xi, figg. 15-18; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i: n. spp.
- Molgula echinosiphonica*, branchia, p. 782; DAMAS, Arch. Biol. xx: *M. occulta*, p. 167, text-fig. 2, *ampulloides*, p. 170, text-fig. 3, *socialis*, p. 174, text-fig. 4, *macrosiphonica*, p. 177, text-fig. 5; DAMAS, op. cit. xxi.
- M. dentifera* (Ed. v. Beneden MS.), Belgium, p. 179, text-fig. 6; DAMAS, t. c.: *M. longipedata*, p. 113, pl. xiv, figg. 1-3, *flagrifera*, p. 114, pl. xiv, figg. 4-6, *erinita*, 69-694 metres, pl. xiii, figg. 16-18, *calvata*, p. 116, pl. xiv, figg. 7-10, *sordida*, 1788 metres, p. 118, pl. xiv, figg. 11-16, *vitrea*, p. 119, pl. xiv, figg. 17-19; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i: n. spp.

- Monandrocarpa*, n. g. (*Polyzoineæ*), p. 53, *tritonis*, Cape, p. 54; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi: *M. tritonis*, Cape, p. 240, pl. x, fig. 2, pl. xiii, figg. 55–57; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiæ Valdivia, n. sp.
- Oikopleura dioica*, segmentation of tail, p. 747; DAMAS, Arch. Biol. xx.
- Perophera listeri*, development of branchia, p. 785; DAMAS, t. c.
- Phallusia mammillata*, cross- and self-fertilisation, p. 114; GUTHERZ, Arch. mikr. Anat. lxiv.
- Podoclavella molluccensis*, p. 5, *detorta*, p. 6, pl. iii, figg. 18–22, *fecunda*, p. 7, pl. iii, figg. 23 & 24, *procera*, p. 8, pl. iii, figg. 14–17; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i : n. spp.
- Polyandrocarpa* n. g. (*Polyzoineæ*) *lapidosa*, p. 34, pl. i, figg. 2 & 3; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- Polyzoa*, p. 55, *opuntia*, p. 58, subsp. *patagonica* n. subsp. E. Patagonia, p. 59, subsp. *pictoris*, p. 60, subsp. *waerni*, p. 61, subsp. *opuntia (typica)*, p. 61, subsp. *gordiana*, p. 63, subsp. *lennoxensis*, p. 64, subsp. *coccinea*, p. 64; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- P. reticulata*, p. 65, pl. i, figg. 6a–d, & 7, *fulcralica*, p. 68; MICHAELSEN, t. c.: *P. reticulata*, p. 244; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiæ Valdivia.
- Polyzoineæ*, def. p. 26, key to genera, p. 28; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- Pterygascidia* n. g. (*Corellidae*), p. 21, *mirabilis*, 216 metres, p. 21, pl. ii, fig. 3, pl. vii, figg. 1–5; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i, n. sp.
- Rhabdocynthia latisinuosa*, 204 metres, p. 55, pl. xi, figg. 10 & 11; SLUITER, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhodosoma papillosum*, p. 26, pl. i, fig. 2, pl. iv, figg. 4–6; SLUITER, t. c.
- Rhopalopsis fusca*, p. 13, pl. ii, fig. 6; SLUITER, t. c.
- Rhopalopsis defecta*, p. 14, pl. iii, figg. 9–11, *tenuis*, p. 15, pl. iii, figg. 12 & 13; SLUITER, t. c. n. spp.
- Salpa hensenii*, p. 651, pl. xii, fig. 1; APSTEIN, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii.
- S. amboinensis*, p. 651, pl. xii, figg. 2–10, *picteti*, p. 655, pl. xii, figg. 12–14, Amboina; APSTEIN, t. c. n. spp.
- Stolonica*, p. 68, *socialis*, p. 69; MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi.
- Styela gelatinosa*, p. 236; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiæ Valdivia: *S. aurata*, p. 57, pl. vii, fig. 16, *palinorsa*, p. 60, pl. vii, fig. 17; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i.
- S. braueri*, off Sumatra, 750 metres, p. 232, pl. x, fig. 12, pl. xiii, figg. 52–54; MICHAELSEN, Stolid. Ascidiæ Valdivia: *S. sobria*, p. 63, pl. viii, fig. 1, *floccosa*, p. 64, pl. viii, figg. 2–4, *albomarginata*, p. 65, pl. viii, figg. 5–8, *conecta*, p. 66, pl. viii, figg. 9–12, *reniformis*, p. 67, pl. viii, figg. 13–16, *thelyphanes*, p. 68, pl. viii, figg. 17–19, *circumarata*, p. 70, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. ix, fig. 1, *orbicularis*, 538–694 metres, p. 71, pl. i, fig. 5, pl. ix, figg. 2 & 3, *reducta*, p. 72, pl. ix, figg. 4–6, *sedata*, p. 74, pl. ix, figg. 7–10, *incubita*, p. 75, pl. ii, fig. 7, pl. ix, figg. 11–14, *albopunctata*, p. 76, pl. ix, figg. 15–17, *mæandria*, p. 77, pl. ix, figg. 18–20, *biforis*, p. 78, pl. x, figg. 1–4, *robusta*, p. 79, pl. x, fig. 5, *pustulosa*, p. 80, pl. x, figg. 6–9, *profunda*, 959 metres, p. 81, pl. x, figg. 10–13, *ambonensis*, p. 83, pl. x, figg. 14 & 15, *psammodes*, p. 84, pl. x, figg. 16–19, *glebosa*, p. 85, pl. x, figg. 20–22, *nutrix*, p. 86, pl. x, figg. 23 & 24, *asymmetrica*, p. 87, pl. x, figg. 25 & 26, *cylindrica*, p. 88, pl. xi, figg. 19–21; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i : n. spp.
- Styelopsis grossularia*, development of branchia, p. 771; DAMAS, Arch. Biol. xx.
- S. scævola*, p. 89, pl. vii, figg. 10–15; SLUITER, Tunic. Siboga i, n. sp.

VII. MOLLUSCA.

BY

E. R. SYKES, B.A.

Assisted by E. A. SMITH, I.S.O.

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INTRODUCTION.

THOUGH the literature for the year 1904 shows an increase over that for the previous year, this may, in a measure, be accounted for by the fact that the 'Record' has been kept open until a slightly later date.

As in past years, TRYON's (619) 'Manual' has regularly appeared, Mr Pilsbry being now engaged on the account of the *Achatinidae*. Eleven parts of the 'Conchylien-Cabinet' (426) have been issued, dealing with *Helix*, *Naninidae*, *Agnatha*, and *Chitonidae*. A small portion of BRONN'S (86) 'Klassen, &c.' has appeared, and a further livraison of COSSMANN'S (140) very useful 'Essais de Paléoconchologie.' The latter author has also commenced, with PISSARRO (144), an illustrated 'Iconographie' in which it is proposed to figure all the known fossils of the Paris Basin; the checklist of this fauna compiled by CHÉDÉVILLE (111) has now been completed. HIDALGO (304, 305) has issued a further portion of his 'Obras,' and commenced a catalogue of the Philippine fauna. KOBELT (355) has made progress with his account of the European Marine Mollusca, and has in ROSSMAESSLER (543) given a summary of the non-marine shells, with an index to previous volumes of this work. To SACCO (546) we owe a supplement, with a necessary index, to his Tertiary fauna of Liguria. The Pteropods of the 'Siboga' Expedition have been dealt with by TESCH (610), and the Heteropods collected during several voyages of the 'Princesse-Alice' have received attention from VAYSSIÈRE (627). It may also be mentioned that a list of papers published in the 'Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges.', complete from the beginning, has been issued.

The papers dealing solely with the descriptions of new forms appear to be slightly less numerous than usual. Amongst those dealing with non-marine Molluscs, we may specially note PILSBRY and HIRASE (495-497) upon Japanese forms. ANDREEAE (16) has described the shells collected in Central Asia during Futterer's Expedition, and GUDE (273) has completed his list of the Helicoids of that continent by some additions and corrections. A reprint of MORLET'S (450) papers on the fauna of Indo-China, will prove of service, as also the list of the shells of that region given by FISCHER and DAUTZENBERG (223). SIMROTH (567) has published a useful paper on the slugs of Abyssinia; and ROCHEBRUNE and GERMAIN (534) have issued, unfortunately without figures, diagnoses of some Central African shells. A little work, of a popular type, on the Molluscs of Germany, has been written by LEHMANN (393), while TAYLOR (609) has continued his account of the British fauna. Two papers by HUDLESTON (314) and SMITH (575), dealing with the fauna of Lake Tanganyika, in the light of the hypothesis put forward some years ago as to its origin, should not be overlooked.

HUTTON'S (317) 'Index' to the New Zealand fauna, and KEEF'S (345) work on West American shells relate both to marine and non-marine molluscs.

Turning to marine shells, we may notice HÄGG'S (277) account of the forms collected during the Swedish Polar Expedition. JATTA (330) and KWIETNIEWSKI (377) have dealt, respectively, with Mediterranean Cephalopods and Pteropods, while SYKES (604) has commenced a supplemental account to that published of the 'Porcupine' Expedition. Some molluscs from Northern Africa have been catalogued and described by PALLARY (467, 468), though it is doubtful whether the validity of all his new species can be maintained. Some new forms have been described from South Africa by SOWERBY (589), and SMITH (578) has issued a useful addendum to the known fauna, while he has also (579) dealt with some forms from the Bay of Bengal. The Nudibranch fauna of East Africa has been noticed by ELIOT (208-210), and MELVILL (433, &c.) has described some species from the

Persian Gulf, &c. PILSBRY (492, 493) has published diagnoses of new forms from Japan, and STREBEL (599) has added to our knowledge of the fauna of the Magellanic Region. The Australian fauna has, as in past years, formed the subject of papers by HEDLEY (291, &c.), including an interesting note on the 'Bassian Isthmus' as bearing on the present fauna, while he has also (293) described some deep water shells from New Zealand. PRITCHARD and GATLIFF (505, 506) have continued their work on the Victorian fauna. Two papers by HOYLE (312, 313) on Cephalopods may also be noticed, one dealing with some species from Ceylon, and the other with those collected by the 'Albatross.'

Anatomical papers have been numerous and valuable. Development and Embryology have been studied by CASTEEL (99, 100), CONKLIN (133-135), FUJITA (237), GLASER (258), JANSSENS & ERLINGTON (329), KOSTANECKI (372, 373), LEE (391, 392), LOEB (399), OSBORN (461, 462), SMALLWOOD (570), THESING (611), and WILSON (653) and others. The larval eye of *Chiton* has been dealt with by HEATH (285), while MAZZARELLI (431) has written on the free Opisthobranchiate larva. Statocysts in the Cephalopods have attracted FRÖHLICH (235), and GROSVENOR (269) has issued an interesting paper on nematocysts in Nudibranchs. DISTASO (192) has written on the nervous system of *Oscanius*, JORDAN (342) on that of the Pulmonata, while HYDE (318, 319) has dealt with the nerves and their endings in the eye of *Pecten*. MARCEAU (412, &c.) has published several notes on general anatomy, and of the other papers of this class we may mention ABRIC (1, &c.) and CUÉNOT (159) on Nudibranchs, BOISSEVAIN (73) on *Dentalium*, FLEURE (226, &c.) on *Haliotis*, GODWIN-AUSTEN (260) on *Eurystomia*, HEATH (286, &c.) on the Aplacophora, HERDMAN (298, &c.) on the pearl oyster, KESTEVEN (350) on *Megalatractus*, MEISENHEIMER (432) on *Desmopterus*, PÖTZSCH (501) on *Planorbis*, RANDLES (509) on some *Trochidae*, SIMROTH (566) on several slugs, VAYSSIÈRE (629) on some Mediterranean Opisthobranchs, and WISSEL (656) on the Chitons collected by Schauinsland.

Turning to the more strictly systematic papers, we may notice DALL'S (171) work on the 'Frog-Shells and Tritons,' with the criticism by PILSBRY & VANATTA (498). With BARTSCH (172), Dr Dall has also issued a review of the *Pyramidellidae*, including a number of new generic names. CASEY (98) has described, unfortunately without any review of the family, a number of genera in the *Pleurotomidae*. Other papers of interest include BARTSCH (35) on *Sonorella*; a list of *Sphaerospira* by FULTON (240), and some notes on *Arcidae* by LAMY (380, &c.). HOYLE (310) has published a key to the recent Dibranchiate Cephalopods, and GRABAU (265) has issued a very interesting work on the phylogeny of *Fusus*.

Variation has continued to prove an attractive subject, DAVENPORT (178, 179) having, separately, and with HUBBARD (180) continued his work on *Pecten*, MALARD (409), METCALF (445), and WELDON (647) having dealt, respectively, with *Patella*, *Neritina*, and *Clausilia*, while the ever-present subject of *Helix nemoralis* has formed the subject of a work by LANG (384).

Pearls and their formation have been written on by DUBOIS (202-205), HERDMAN (298, &c.), and MCINTOSH (404).

Nomenclature, in the broad sense, has been once or twice the subject of serious discussion, and, were the law of the survival of the fittest applied to specific names, one cannot help feeling that a small landshell, rejoicing in the name of *Macrochlamys izushichitojimana* would be somewhat handicapped.

CORRIGENDA IN ZOOLOGICAL RECORD FOR 1903, VOL. XL.

- p. 42. Under Mexican Region, insert Costa Rica:—New species of *Bulimulus* and *Helicina*; PRESTON (427).
- p. 56. Transfer entry of *Conulinus* to *Buliminidae* on p. 61.
- p. 59. For *Papuina pseudosatsumana* read *P. pseudosatsuma*.

I. TITLES*.

1. ABRIC, P. Sur quelques variations expérimentales de coloration chez les Nudibranches. C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 5-7.
2. —. Sur les nématoblasts et les nématocysts des Eolidiens. T. c. pp. 7-9.
3. —. Sur un nouveau Doridien de Wimereux. T. c. pp. 232-234.
4. —. Les cellules agglutinantes des Eolidiens. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, pp. 611-613.
5. AIRAGHI, C. Inocerami del Veneto. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xxiii, pp. 178-199, pl. iv.
6. ALDRICH, T. H. A new Oyster from the Eocene of Alabama. Nautilus xviii, p. 62, pl. iii.
7. ALMERA, J. Una playa de Terreno Cuaternario antiguo en el Llano de San Juan de Vilasar. Mem. Ac. Barcel. iv, No. 39, 11 pp.
8. AMI, H. M. Bibliography of Canadian Geology and Palaeontology for the year 1902. Tr. R. Soc. Canada ix, sect. iv, pp. 173-188.
9. ANCEY, C. F. On some non-marine Hawaiian Mollusca. P. Malac. Soc. London vi, pp. 117-128, pl. vii.
10. —. New land snails from South America. Nautilus xvii, pp. 102-104.
11. —. Notes on a few shells. Op. cit. xviii, pp. 21 & 22.
12. —. Report on semi-fossil land shells found in the Hamakua District, Hawaii. J. Malac. xi, pp. 65-71, pl. v.
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Faroës:—Land and freshwater Mollusca; COLLINGE (131).

Orkney Is.:—*Arión subfuscus*; COLLINGE (127).

France:—Shells from Brides-les-Bains, Savoy; DAUPHIN (173).—*Vitrina pellucida* in cave of Tharaux (Gard); CHOBAUT, Bull. Soc. Nîmes xxxi, p. 89.—Fauna of Maine-et-Loire completed with many n. varr., and n. spp. of *Anodonta*, *Helix*, and *Unio*; GERMAIN (249).—Note on fauna of Maine-et-Loire; GERMAIN, C.R. Ass. Franc. 1903, Pt. 1, p. 222; also (247).—Four shells from the Caverns of Lot; VIRÉ, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii, p. 826.—Fauna of department of the Orne; LEBOUCHER & LETACQ (389).—Charente: *Unionidae*, with n. spp. of *Anodonta* and *Unio*; ROCHEBRUNE (529).—List of Helices from Dieppe; GERMAIN (248).—*Limnæidae* from the Charente, with *L. rochebruni*, n. sp.; ROCHEBRUNE (532).—Fauna of Maine-et-Loire; MAISONNEUVE (408).

Denmark:—Notes on freshwater shells; JENSEN & SELL (332).

Germany:—Review of fauna; LEHMANN (393).—Distribution of land fauna; MARTENS (424).—Schleswig: Addenda to fauna; GOLDFUSS (262).—Wurtemberg: Review of *Vitrella*, with n. spp.; GEYER (250).—Bavaria: *Valvata geyeri*, n. sp.; MENZEL (442).—Fauna of the Lower Elbe district;

PETERSEN (479).—Fauna of Eppendorfer Lake near Hamburg ; ULMER, Verh. Ver. Hamburg naturw. xi, p. 21.

Switzerland :—Few landshells above 6000 feet in Canton Valais ; COLLIER, J. Conch. xi, p. 55.

Russia :—Fauna of Kursk and Orenburg ; LINDHOLM (396).—Few shells from Ourjoum, Viatka ; KROULIKOWSKY (374).

2. Circum-Mediterranean Region.

Circum-Mediterranean :—Distribution of *Helix vermiculata* ; CAZIOT (107). Notes on several species ; CAZIOT (102).—Shells from various localities in the Alps ; DIEM, Jahrb. St. Gall. Ges. 1901–1902, p. 234.

France :—Land shells of Verdon, Lower Alps ; MARGIER (418).—Alpes-Maritimes : n. spp. of *Amalia* and *Limax* ; POLLONERA in CAZIOT (104).

Spain :—Few shells from Moncayo ; NAVAS, Bol. Soc. Aragon. Ci. Nat. iii, p. 146.—Zaragoza : Few land shells ; BOVIO, t. c. p. 47.

Majorca :—Landshells of ; HORSLEY (309).

Corsica :—Additions to fauna with n. spp. of *Helix* and *Hyalinia* ; CAZIOT (106).

Italy :—New forms of *Murella* ; KOBELT (357).—South Italy : Notes on the fauna ; KOBELT (356).—Freshwater shells of Naples and district ; BELLINI (51).

Hungary :—New species of *Fruticicola* and *Xerophila* ; LAJOS (378). Review of *Helicidae* ; SOOS (586) : New varr. of *Clausilia*, with *C. millen-naris*, n. sp. ; CSIKI (158).—Shells from near Nagyvarad, with *Melanopsis hungarica*, n. sp. ; KORMOS (368).

Croatia :—Notes on fauna ; BRUSINA (89).

Hertzgovina :—New species of *Coryna* and *Pholeoteras*, n. gen. ; STURANY (600).

Moravia :—*Hyalina cellaria* found Subterranean ; ABSOLON, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove ii, p. 61.

Roumania :—Land and freshwater shells near Bucharest ; GAUDET, Bull. Soc. Bucarest xiii, p. 491.—List of eighteen landshells from Sinaia ; KOBELT (359).

Greece :—*Helix (Helicogena) pelasgica*, n. sp. ; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

Albania :—*Helix (Helicogena) oestreichi*, n. sp. ; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

Turkey :—*Helix (Helicogena) frivaldszkyi, straubei*, n. spp. ; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

Bosphorus :—*Helix (Helicogena) antheri*, n. sp. ; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

Crete :—List of land and freshwater shells, with *Clausilia holtzi*, n. sp. ; STURANY (601).

Corfu :—*Serrulina collasi*, n. sp. ; STURANY (600).

I. of Cephalonia :—List of shells from ; SANGIORGI, Atti Soc. Modena v, p. 94.

Cilicia :—*Helix (Helicogena) ciliciana*, n. sp. ; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

Jerusalem :—*Helix (Helicogena) dickhauti*, n. sp. ; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

Armenia :—Few shells from Urmia Lake ; MARTENS (423).

Egypt :—*Helix (Helicogena) rueppelli*, n. sp. ; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

Algeria :—*Ariunculus pallaryi*, n. sp. ; COLLINGE (128).

North-West Africa :—Fauna, with numerous varieties, and n. spp. of *Helix*, *Valvata*, and *Vaucheria* (n. gen.) ; PALLARY (466).

3. Central Asiatic Region.

Central Asia :—Land and freshwater shells, with n. varr., and n. spp. of *Cathaica*; ANDREAE (16).—New species of *Pisidium*; CLESSIN (120).—New species of *Buliminus*; ROSEN (542).

Turkestan :—*Stenogyra retteri*, n. sp.; KOBELT (362).—Western Turkestan : New species of *Cathaica*; GUDE (273).

4. Chinese Region.

Lake Baikal :—List of a few species; IAKHONTOV (321).—An unknown Mollusc; KOROTNEFF (371).

China :—Notes on some shells, with n. spp. of *Eulota* and *Limnaea* from Shantung; JONES & PRESTON (341).

Formosa :—*Stenothyra formosana*, n. sp.; PILSBRY & HIRASE (496).

5. Japanese Region.

Japanese Empire :—New varieties, and n. spp. of *Alycaeus*, *Eulota*, *Japonia*, *Kaliella*, *Macrochlamys*, *Nesopupa*, *Punctum*, *Succinea*, *Trischoplita*, and *Vertigo*; PILSBRY & HIRASE (495).—On shells, with n. spp. of *Alycaeus*, *Carychium*, *Eulota*, *Macrochlamys*, *Melania*, *Punctum*, *Tornatellina*, and *Zonitoides*; PILSBRY & HIRASE (496).—*Plectopylis hirasei*, n. sp., Riukiu Is.; PILSBRY (488).—Critical notes on *Clausiliae* with new sections and species; PILSBRY (494).—New forms of landshells, with n. spp. of *Alycaeus*, *Chloritis*, *Cyathopoma*, *Cyclotus*, *Diplommatina*, *Eulota*, *Ganesella*, *Hirasea*, *Japonia*, *Kaliella*, *Macrochlamys*, *Microcystina*, *Opeas*, *Punctum*, *Pupa*, *Sitala*, *Trischoplita*, *Trochomorpha*, and *Zonitoides*; PILSBRY & HIRASE (497).—*Ennea (Sinoennea) boettgeri*, n. sp.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

6. Atlantidean Region.

[None.]

b. PALÆOTROPICAL AFRICAN ZONE.

7. Central African Region.

Upper Nile :—A list of land and freshwater Mollusca; HÄGG (279).

Central Africa :—New species, from various localities, of *Corbicula*, *Limax*, *Limicolaria* (sic), *Limnea*, *Physopsis*, *Planorbis*, *Spathella*, *Subulina*, *Succinea*, *Trochonanina*, and *Vitrina*; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN (534).

Lake Tanganyika :—Critical review of the fauna, with notes on its affinities; SMITH (575).—Origin of fauna; HUDLESTON (314).—Notes on fauna; GRAVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, p. 347.

British East Africa :—*Limicolaria longa*, n. sp.; PILSBRY in TRYON (619).—New species of *Ena* and *Subulina*; SMITH (574).

German East Africa :—New species of *Pseudoglossula*; SMITH (574).

E. Africa :—New species of *Spirotoxon*; SIMROTH (567).

8. West African Region.

West Africa :—New species of *Limicolaria* and *Pseudachatina*; PILSBRY in TRYON (619).

Corisco I. :—*Achatina occidentalis*, n. sp.; PILSBRY in TRYON (619).

Cameroons :—*Varania loennbergi*, n. g. and n. sp.; SIMROTH (567).

9. South African Region.

[None.]

10. Malagasy Region.

Nossi-Bé:—*Edentulina stumpffi*, n. sp.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).

11. Afro-Arabian Region.

Abyssinia:—N. spp. of *Agriolimax* and *Atoxon*; SIMROTH (567).

c. PALÆOTROPICAL ORIENTAL ZONE.

12. Indian Region.

Ceylon:—*Corilla erronella*, n. sp.; GUDE (272): New species and varieties of *Cataulus*; FULTON (238).

13. Indo-Chinese Region.

Indo-China:—Reprinted diagnoses of shells; MORLET (450): List of Fauna; FISCHER & DAUTZENBERG (223).

Cochin China:—*Harmandia castelnauii*, n. sp.; ROCHEBRUNE (531).

Tonkin:—New species of *Hyriopsis* and *Unio*; ROLLE (539).

Yunnan:—New species of *Jullienia* and *Melania*; FULTON (241).

14. Indo-Malay Region.

Borneo:—*Amphidromus gossei*, n. sp.; BARTSCH (36): Non-marine shells from Sambas, with *Amphidromus weyersi*, n. sp.; DAUTZENBERG (174): *Opisthostoma beddomei*, n. sp.; SMITH (576): List of some shells collected; JONES & PRESTON (341).

Java:—New species of *Corbicula*, *Lagochilus*, *Melania*, and *Vivipara*; BULLEN (92): New species of *Melania*; FULTON (241).

Engano:—New species of *Trochomorpha*; SYKES (607).

15. Philippine Region.

Philippine Islands:—Illustrations of some landshells; HIDALGO (304).

d. AUSTRALIAN ZONE.

16. Austro-Malayan Region.

British New Guinea:—On some Helicoids, with *Euplecta pratti*, n. sp.; GUDE (271).

Batjan:—New species of *Obba* and *Papuina*; SYKES (607).

Gebi I.:—Shells from, with n. spp. of *Albersia*, *Leptopoma*, and *Papuina*; FULTON (242): New species of *Papuina* and *Planispira*; SYKES (607).

Waigou:—*Albersia waigouensis*, n. sp.; SYKES (607).

Obi:—New species of *Ameria*, *Leptopoma*, *Perrieria*, and *Planispira*; SYKES (607).

17. Australian Region.

Victoria :—Few landshells from near Melbourne ; ANON, Victorian Natural. xx, p. 125.

New South Wales :—*Corbicula faba*, n. sp. ; BULLEN (92).

Central Australia :—*Xanthomelon bednalli*, n. sp. ; PONSONBY (500).

Queensland :—Review of *Spharospira* section of *Thersites*, with *T. concors*, n. sp. ; FULTON (240).

18. Austro-Polynesian Region.

New Hebrides :—New species of *Melania* ; SYKES (603).

19. Polynesian Region.

Hawaiian Is. :—Notes on *Opeas*, with *O. henshawi*, n. sp. ; SYKES (605) : Notes on *Tornatellina*, with n. spp. ; ANCEY (13) : Notes on shells, with n. varr., and n. spp. of *Auriculella*, *Helicina*, *Kaliella*, *Lyropupa*, *Microcystis*, *Nesopupa*, *Succinea*, and *Vitrea* ; ANCEY (9) : Several new subfossil *Succinea* from Hawaii, with notes on the deposit ; HENSHAW (297) : New species of *Punctum* (Oahu), and *Vitrea* (Hawaii) and several species described as subfossil from Hawaii which may prove to be recent ; ANCEY (12) : *Amastra rex*, n. sp. ; SYKES (608).

Marshall Is. :—N. spp. of *Helicina*, *Opeas*, and *Trochomorpha* ; BOETTGER (70) : Of *Melania* ; BOETTGER (69).

20. Neozelanian Region.

New Zealand :—Notes on some shells with n. spp. of *Endodontia* and *Rhytidia* ; SUTER (602) : Catalogue of all the known species ; HUTTON (317) : New species of *Endodontia* and *Laoma* ; WEBSTER (641) : Some species of *Oncidiella* noted ; WISSELL (656).

Chatham Is. :—*Oncidiella flavescens*, n. sp. ; WISSELL (656).

e. NEANTARCTIC ZONE.

21. Patagonian Region.

Argentina :—New species of *Odontostomus* ; ANCEY (10).

22. Chilian Region.

[None.]

f. NEOTROPICAL ZONE.

23. Peruvian Region.

Peru :—New species of *Bulimulus*, *Bulimus* (?), *Nenia*, and *Systrophia* ; ROLLE (540).

24. Colombian Region.

Colombia :—New species of *Glandina* and *Strophocheilus* ; DA COSTA (161).

25. Brazilian Region.

Bolivia :—Some freshwater species, with n. spp. of *Ancylus*, *Paludestrina*, *Planorbis*, *Pyrgula*; BAVAY (40): *Drymaeus multispira*, n. sp.; DA COSTA (161).

Brazil :—Occurrence of *Limax variegatus*; RIBEIRO (524): *Strophocheilus miersi*, n. sp.; DA COSTA (161): *Unionidae* from Goyaz; HERING (322): New species of *Bulimulus* and *Odontostomus*; ANCEY (10).

26. Mexican Region.

Panama :—*Neocyclotus panamensis*, n. sp.; DA COSTA (161).

Costa Rica :—*Streptostyla costaricensis*, n. sp.; DA COSTA (161).

Mexico :—*Spiraxis cacahuamilpensis*, n. sp.; HERRERA, Mem. Soc. Ant. Alzate v, p. 219 [1891]: New species of *Sonorella*; BARTSCH (35): *Glandina lumi*, n. sp.; FISCHER & CHATELET (222).

New Mexico :—*Ashmunella townsendi*, n. sp.; BARTSCH (34): Shells, with *Ashmunella walkeri*, n. sp.; FERRISS (218).

Lower California :—*Sonorella merrilli*, n. sp.; BARTSCH (35): New subsp. of *Sonorella lohrii*; PILSBRY (489).

27. Caribbean Region.

[None.]

g. NEARCTIC ZONE.

28. American Region.

United States :—Notes on *Somatogyrus*, with n. spp.; WALKER (637): New varieties of *Lymnaea*; BAKER (26, 27).—Eastern American *Ancylus*; WALKER (638).

Alabama: List of shells collected, with some critical notes; HINKLEY (307): New forms of *Polygyra*; CLAPP (116); *Omphalina pilosbyi*; CLAPP (115).—Arizona: Shells, with *Oreohelix clappi*, n. sp.; FERRISS (218): New species of *Sonorella*; BARTSCH (35).—Colorado: *Agriolimax agrestis*; COCKERELL (121): Few shells from Pike's Peak at 10,000 feet; COCKERELL, *Nautilus* xvii, p. 130.—Delaware: List of shells collected; RHOADS (523).—Florida: *Amnicola augustina*, n. sp.; PILSBRY (486): Northernmost habitat of *Liguus fasciatus*; MOORE (449).—Indiana: Fauna of Cedar Lake; BAKER (25): Range of *Polygyra tridentata* var. *discoidea*; DANIELS, *Nautilus* xviii, p. 92.—Iowa: Shells from near Des Moines; HYNING, *Nautilus* xvii, p. 130.—Maine: Landshells of Ironbound Island; BLANEY (59): Landshells of Mt Desert; COLTON (132).—Massachusetts: Few shells from Cape Cod; JOHNSON (338).—New England: *Helix hortensis*; WINKLEY (654).—New York: *Arion circumscriptus* at Niagara Falls; COCKERELL, *Nautilus* xviii, p. 91.—Pennsylvania: *Margaritana margaritifera*; CONNER (136).—Wisconsin: Collection of shells from; BAKER (29).—Bermuda: Post tertiary landshells, some of which may be recent; GULICK (274): Few landshells; DAVIS (181).

29. Californian Region.

West America :—Popular account of fauna, with systematic list; KEEP (345).

California :—*Sonorella fisheri*, n. sp.; BARTSCH (35): *Limax maximus*; BARTSCH, *Nautilus* xviii, p. 12: *Limax maximus*; VANATTA, t. c. p. 23: *Limax maximus* and other slugs; STEARNS (593).

30. *Canadian Region.*

Canada :—Additions to fauna ; WALKER, Ottawa Natural. xviii, p. 18.—Ottawa : Occurrence of *Margaritana deltoidea* ; F. R. L., t. c. p. 91.
Alaska :—*Lymnaea randolphi*, n. sp. ; BAKER (27).
Newfoundland :—Occurrence of *Helicigona arbustorum* ; WHITEAVES, Ottawa Natural. xvii, p. 192.

MARINE MOLLUSCA. [For Non-Marine, see p. 41.]

European Seas :—Review of *Ostrea* ; LOCARD (398).
Study of fauna of European Seas continued ; KOBELT (355).
Supplement to Mollusca of ‘Porcupine’ Expeditions commenced, with n. spp. of *Cylichna* and *Retusa* ; SYKES (604).

1. *Arctic Province.*

Polar Sea :—*Pecten frigidus*, n. sp. ; JENSEN (333).
Jan Mayen :—*Portlandia kolthoffi*, n. sp. ; HÄGG (277).
Greenland :—Some species quoted ; HÄGG (277).
Spitzbergen :—Supplement to Mollusca collected by Russian Expedition ; KNIPOWITSCH (353) : List of some species ; HÄGG (277).

2. *Boreal Province.*

North Atlantic :—*Spirialis retroversus* ; OSTENFELD & PAULSEN, Medd. Gronland xxvi, p. 169.
Norway :—*Enteroxenos ostergreni*, apparently n. gen. and sp. ; BONNEVIE (76).

3. *Celtic Province.*

North Sea :—Acclimatization of *Petricola* ; PELSENEER, C.R. Ass. Franc. 1903, pt. i, p. 223.
British Isles :—Lancashire : Marine shells from Fleetwood ; JACKSON, J. Conch. xi, p. 115.—*Barnea candida* on Wirral Peninsula ; STANDEN, t. c. p. 49.—Review of fauna of Plymouth District ; MARINE BIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (419).—Suffolk : List of Fauna ; GREENE (266).—Few shells from Tetley Lock, Lincs. ; CASTLE, Naturalist 1904, p. 254.—Occurrence of *Crepidula* in Whitstable Bay ; SAUNDERS, Rep. East Kent Soc. i, p. 45.—*Ostrea angulata* on East Coast ; PLOWRIGHT, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vii, p. 753. Northumberland : Species new to the coast ; LEBOUR (390).—Marine shells from Achill ; MASSY, Irish Natural. xiii, p. 44.—Shells from Raghly ; CHASTER (110).
Scilly Isles :—Few shells mentioned ; VALLENTIN, J. Inst. Cornwall xvi, p. 129.

4. *Lusitanian Province.*

Atlantic Ocean :—Collection of Heteropoda, with n. spp. of *Cardiopoda*, *Carinaria*, *Firola*, and *Firoloida* ; VAYSSIÈRE (627).
Channel Is. :—Addenda to fauna ; MARQUAND (420).
France :—*Synapticola perrieri*, n. gen. and sp. ; MALARD (410).—Gulf of Gascony : Two or three shells dredged ; GRUVEL, Pr.-verb. Soc. Sci. Bordeaux 1897, p. 248.—Wimereux : *Doris giardi*, n. sp. ; ABRIC (3).—Gulf of Marseilles : *Madrella aurantiaca*, n. sp. ; VAYSSIÈRE (629).—*Archidoris stellifera*, n. sp. ; VAYSSIÈRE (628).—Arcachon : On some Nudibranchs ; CUENOT (159).

Portugal :—Review of *Patellidae*, *Polyplacophora*, and *Scaphopoda*; NOBRE (455).

Mediterranean :—List of shells from Llansa; MALUQUEZ Y NICOLAU (411): Notes on shells, with n. varr., and n. spp. of *Cyclonassa*, *Mitra*, and *Mytilus*; PALLARY (468) : Notes on Cephalopods; JATTA (330).

Adriatic :—*Cerithium sykesi*, n. sp.; BRUSINA (89).

Capri :—Fauna near; LO BIANCO (397).

Black Sea :—Some shore forms; HAUPT (282).

Algiers :—Occurrence of *Natica prietoi*; ANCEY (11).

Gulf of Gabes :—Fauna, with supposed n. varr. and subspp., and n. spp. of *Clathromangilia* (?), *Eulima*, *Ginnania*, *Homotoma*, *Mangilia*, *Megaxinus*, *Philbertia*, *Retusa*, and *Turbonilla*; PALLARY (467).

5. Aralo-Caspian Province.

On the fauna; SOWINSKY (590).

6. West African Province.

West Africa :—List of shells from Rio de Oro; FONT Y SAGUÉ (230) : *Chlamys weberi*, n. sp.; BAVAY (39).

Sierra Leone :—*Cardita umbonata*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (588).

St Helena :—*Helenella insolens*, n. gen. and sp.; CASEY (98).

Ascension I. :—*Marginella robusta*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (588).

7. South African Province.

South Africa :—New species of *Arca*, *Cardita*, *Cardium*, *Chlamys*, *Crassatella*, *Crenella*, *Cuspidaria*, *Nucula*, *Nuculana*, *Poromya*, *Tellina*, and *Venus*; SOWERBY (589).

Cape Colony :—List of shells from Port Alfred, with notes, and n. spp. of *Ampullarina*, *Ancilla*, *Bullia*, *Cardita* (?), *Carditella*, *Clathurella*, *Cultellus*, *Cynisca*, *Drillia*, *Ethalia*, *Eulima*, *Eulinella*, *Fusus*, *Glyphostoma*, *Hochstetteria*, *Lepton*, *Lima*, *Limopsis*, *Lucina*, *Mangilia*, *Marginella*, *Modiola*, *Nassa*, *Natica*, *Purpura*, *Rissoa*, *Rissoina*, *Semele*, *Tellimya*, *Tellina*, *Terebra*, *Theora*, *Trifora*, and *Turbonilla*; SMITH (578).

Natal :—*Sepia burnupi*, n. sp.; HOYLE (311).

8. Indo-Pacific Province.

E. Africa and Zanzibar :—On Nudibranchiata, with n. spp. of *Archidoris*, *Fracussa*, *Halgerda*, *Peltodoris*, *Platydoris*, *Sclerodoris* (n. gen.), *Staurodoris*, *Thordissa*, *Trippa*; ELIOT (208) : n. spp. of *Chromodoris*; ELIOT (209) : n. spp. of *Bornella*, *Marionia*, *Nembrotha*, *Notodoris*, *Pleuroleura*, *Trevelyania*; ELIOT (210).

Red Sea :—*Hexabranchus plicatus* and *Notarchus brevipes*, n. spp.; HÄGG (278).

Gulf of Oman :—New species of *Aclis*, *Daphnella*, *Eulima*, *Mangilia*, *Oscilla*, and *Rissoina*; MELVILL (438) : New species of *Basilissa*, *Bittium*, *Cerithium*, *Clathurella*, *Cyclostrema*, *Cyllichna*, *Daphnella*, *Ethalia*, *Mangilia*, *Mucronalia*, *Pleurotoma*, *Retusa*, *Scissurella*, *Trifora*, and *Turbonilla*; MELVILL (436).

Persian Gulf, &c. :—Review of *Cypraeidae*; MELVILL & STANDEN (440) : New species of *Actaon*, *Mangilia*, and *Mitra*; MELVILL (436) : New species of *Aclis*, *Ancistrosyrinx*, *Bullia*, *Clathurella*, *Columbella*, *Cyclostrema*, *Eulinella*, *Fenella*, *Fossarus*, *Lotorium*, *Mangilia*, *Philine*, *Rissoa*, *Scala*,

Syrnola, and *Turbanilla*; MELVILL (433): New species of *Eulimella*, *Odostomia*, *Omphalius*, and *Turritella*; MELVILL (438).

Arabian Sea:—*Mumiola carbacea*, n. sp.; MELVILL (438): New species of *Eulimella* and *Pleurotoma*; MELVILL (433).

Bay of Bengal, &c.:—Deep Sea shells, with n. spp. of *Acmaea*, *Anatina*, *Atys*, *Capulus*, *Chiton*, *Clathurella*, *Cylichna*, *Drillia*, *Lacuna*, *Myrina*, *Pecten*, *Pleurotoma*, *Psunmobia*, *Scaphander*, *Vesicomya*, and *Xylophaga*; SMITH (579).

Pacific Ocean:—*Peronodoris cancellata*, n. gen. and sp., and *Tritonia incerta*, n. sp.; BERGH (52).

Calcutta:—*Nassa gangetica*, n. sp.; PRESTON (502).

Ceylon:—New species of *Clathurella*, *Coralliophila*, *Cythara*, *Mactra*, *Mucronalia*, *Murex*, *Nassa*, *Styloptygma*, and *Thala*; PRESTON (502): Cephalopods, with n. spp. of *Polypus*; HOYLE (313).

Singapore:—New species of *Odostomia* and *Turbanilla*; DALL & BARTSCH (172).

Borneo:—List of some shells collected; JONES & PRESTON (341): *Modiola sambasensis*, n. sp.; DAUTZENBERG (174).

East Indies:—A collection of *Gymnosomata* and *Thecosomata*, with n. spp. [cf. last year's Record for names]; TESCH (610).

Celebes:—*Amussium sibogai*, n. sp.; DAUTZENBERG & BAVAY (176).

China Sea:—*Chlamys ambiguus*, n. sp.; BAVAY (39): *Linguella variolosa*, n. sp.; BERGH (52): *Dolium magnificum*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (587): List of some Mollusca, with n. spp. of *Assiminea* and *Pecten*; JONES & PRESTON (341).

Philippines, Iolo, and Marianas:—Fauna commenced; HIDALGO (305).

Philippines:—*Murex multispinosus*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (587): *Lophiotoma microsticta*, n. gen. and sp.; CASEY (98).

Pacific Ocean:—*Chlamys cythereus*, n. sp.; BAVAY (39).

Hawaiian Islands:—*Cassis fortisulcata*, n. sp.; SMITH (573): Unnamed species of *Proneomenia* and *Rhopalomenia*; HEATH (287).

Pacific Is.:—Some species of Chitons enumerated and discussed; WISSELL (656).

Temoe:—Notes on *Meleagrinus*; SEURAT (555).

Marquesas Is.:—*Cirrobrachium filiferum* and *Rhynchoteuthis chuni*, n. spp.; HOYLE (312).

New Caledonia:—*Chlamys wilhelminae*, n. sp.; BAVAY (39).

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France :—Lower Lias Pelecypods from La Vendée, with n. spp.; COSSMANN (142).

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Portugal :—List of fossils from Lower Lias and Sinemurian; CHOIFFAT, Commiss. geol. Portugal v, p. 49.

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Germany :—Fossils from Black Forest region; BROMBACH, Mt. Badisch. Geol. Landesanst. iv, p. 429.—Few Keuper fossils from near Apolda; COMPTER, Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxvii, p. 81.—Fossils from Vorarlberg; FIEDLER, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. Ivi, Mt. p. 8.—Fossils from South German Muschelkalk; HENKEL, t. c. p. 218.—Notes on German fossils; LANGENHAM (386).—Fauna of Central Germany, with n. genn. and n. spp.; PICARD (485).

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†*Arctoceras*, Böhm, renamed *Nathorstites*, q. v.

†*Braunsella*, n. n. for *Braunsina*, Buckman, preocc.; BUCKMAN (90), p. cii.

†*Braunsina*, renamed *Braunsella*, q. v.

†*Canavarella*, n. gen., type *C. belophora*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is.; BUCKMAN (90), p. cxxix.

†*Canavarria*, Buckm., renamed *Canavarina*, q. v.

†*Canavarina*, n. n. for *Canavarria*, Buckman; BUCKMAN (90), p. exli.

†*Darellella*, n. gen., type *D. recticostata*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is.; BUCKMAN (90), p. cvii.

†*Darellina*, n. gen., type *D. planaris*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is.; BUCKMAN (90), p. cvi.

†*Dawsonites*, n. gen. for *Trachyceras canadense*, Whiteaves, Trias; BÖHM (62), p. 56.

†*Deltatoceras*, correction for *Deltoceras*, Buckman, 1902; BUCKMAN (90), p. cxix.

†*Entogonites*, n. n. for *Tetragonites*, Kittl non Kossmat; KITTL, Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1904, p. 322.

†*Episageceras*, n. gen. for *Sageceras wynnei*, Waagen, &c., Trias, India; NOETLING, N. Jahrb. Min. B.B. xix, p. 363.

†*Frechiella*, n. subgen. of? for *Phylloceras subcarinatum*, Young & Bird; PRINZ, op. cit. 1904, i, p. 31.

†*Himalayites* (Uhlig MS.) n. gen. for *H. treubi*, &c., n. spp., Secondary, Sula Is.; BOEHM (60), p. 38.

†*Hugia*, n. gen., type *H. curva*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is.; BUCKMAN (90), p. exi.

†*Lopadoceras*, n. gen., type *L. arcuatum*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is.; BUCKMAN (90), p. exi.

†*Nathorstites*, n. n. for *Arctoceras*, Böhm non Hyatt; BÖHM (62), p. 61.

†*Nipponites*, n. gen. for *N. mirabilis*, n. sp., Cretaceous, Japan; YABE, J. Coll. Tokyo xx, No. 2, p. 20.

- +*Ædania*, n. gen., type *A. falcigera*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is. ; BUCKMAN (90), p. cvii.
- +*Osmanoceras*, n. gen. for *O. undulatum*, n. sp., Carboniferous, Sarajevo ; KITTL, Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. liii, p. 674.
- +*Paineia*, n. gen., type *P. nitens*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is. ; BUCKMAN (90), p. lxxvi.
- +*Spiticeras*, n. subgen. of *Holcostephanus* for *H. spitiensis*, Blanfd., &c., Spiti Shales ; UHLIG (622), p. 85.
- +*Stokeia*, n. gen., type *S. marmorea*, n. sp., Oolite, Brit. Is. ; BUCKMAN (90), p. cxxvii.
- +*Taramellia*, Campana, renamed *Taramelliceras*, q. v.
- +*Taramelliceras*, n. n. for *Taramellia*, Campana, preocc. ; CAMPANA, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xxiii, p. 251.
- +*Tetragonites*, n. gen. for *T. grimmeri*, n. sp., Carboniferous, Sarajevo ; KITTL, Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. liii, p. 677 : Renamed *Entogonites*, q. v.
- +*Uhligia*, n. gen., type *Hamites minutus*, Neum. & Uhlig ; KOENEN (366), p. 57.

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- Sitala insignis*, Japan; PILSBRY & HIRASE, t. c. p. 632 : n. sp.
- Spirotoxon elegans*, Simr., figd.; SIMROTH, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, p. 702.
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- Trochomorpha (Nigritella) contigua*, Pse., n. var.; BOETTGER, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, p. 409.
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- Trochonunina bonhourti*, Lake Albany, zeltneri, Oualamo; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 143 : n. spp.
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Laoma moellendorffii, Suter, sinistral specimen ; SUTER, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 157.

Luoma (Phrixgnathus) francesci, (*P.*) *elaiodes*, New Zealand ; WEBSTER, t. c. p. 106, figg. : n. spp.

Punctum horneri, Oahu ; ANCEY, J. Malac. xi, p. 66, fig. : *P. infans*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 107 : *P. elachistum*, *apertum*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, op. cit. xviii, p. 5 : *P. atomus*, p. 636, *rota*, p. 637, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904 : n. spp.

Pyramidula alternata, spire variation ; BAKER (31).

Pyrrha, Hutton, renamed *Thermia*, q. v.

Rhenea, Hutton, renamed *Delos*, q. v.

Serpho, n. n. for *Carthaea*, Hutton non Walker ; HUTTON, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 461.

Thermia, n. n. for *Pyrrha*, Hutton non Cabanis ; HUTTON, t. c. p. 461.

HELICIDÆ.

Alabastrina, n. subgen. of *Iberus*, for *I. alabastrites*, Mich., etc. ; KOBELT in ROSSMAESSLER (543), pp. 132, 194.

Albersia subsphaerica, Gebi I. ; FULTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 54, fig. : *A. waigiouensis*, Waigiou ; SYKES, t. c. p. 88, fig. : n. spp.

Ashmunella walkeri, New Mexico ; FERRISS, Nautilus xviii, p. 53 : *A. townsendi*, New Mexico ; BARTSCH, Smithson. Collect. xlvi, p. 13 : n. spp.

Botteria, n. gen. for *Campylaea setosa*, Zgl. ; BRUSINA, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 162.

Cathaica orithya, *pulveratrix*, *nodulifera*, n. varr. ; ANDREAE (16).

Cathaica (Eucathaica) sturanyi, Rolle, (*Campylocathaica*) *hermanni*, Mlldff, Western Turkestan ; GUDE, J. Malac. xi, p. 93 : *C. (Eucathaica) subtilistriata*, p. 59, (*Xerocathaica*) *ohlmeri*, (*X.*) *holdereri*, p. 64, (*Pseudiberus*) *futtereri*, p. 66, Central Asia ; ANDREAE (16), figg. : n. spp.

Cattunia, n. gen. for *Campylaea trizona*, Zgl. ; BRUSINA, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 162.

Chloritis tosanus, n. subsp. ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 629.

Chloritis obscurus, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, t. c. p. 628, fig. : n. sp.

Corilla erronella (Nevill MS.), Ceylon ; GUDE, J. Malac. xi, p. 45, fig. : n. sp.

Discolepis, n. gen. for *Helix desidens*, Rang. (of which *H. ancylochila*,

- Crosse, is a synonym), and *sumichrasti*; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 298.
- Drobacia*, n. gen. for *Campylaea banatica*, Partsch; BRUSINA, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 162.
- Dupotetia*, n. subgen. of *Iberus*, for *I. dupotetianus*, Terver, etc.; KOBELT in ROSSMAESSLER (543), pp. 132, 195.
- Epiphragmophora remondi*, Tryon, *verrilli*, Ancey, notes on; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 312.
- Eulota pannosa*, *shikokuensis*, p. 3, *mimula*, p. 4, *friedeliana*, p. 33, *kobensis*, p. 34, n. varr.; PILSBRY & HIRASE (496): *E. kobensis*, *commoda*, *shikokuensis*, n. varr.; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 105: *E. friedeliana*, p. 625, *callizona*, p. 626, *despecta*, p. 627, n. varr.; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904.
- Eulota endo*, p. 105, *chishimana*, p. 116, Japan; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii: *E. (Ægista) eminens*, p. 4, (*Euhadra*) *irrediviva*, p. 32, (*Ægista*) *tokunoshimana*, (*Plectotropis*) *pressa*, p. 33, Japan; PILSBRY & HIRASE, op. cit. xviii: *E. globosa*, Shantung; JONES & PRESTON, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 140, fig.: *E. (Ægista) omma*, p. 625, (*Euhadra*) *okinoerabuensis*, p. 626, *nioyaka*, p. 627, Japan; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904: n. spp.
- Eurystoma vittata*, Albers, anatomy; GODWIN-AUSTEN (260).
- Faustina*, n. subgen. of *Campylaea*, for *C. faustina*, Ziegl.; KOBELT in ROSSMAESSLER (543), p. 186.
- Fruticicola erjaveci*, Brus., n. var.; LAJOS (378).
- Fruticicola dacica*, Hungary; LAJOS, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 294: n. sp.
- Ganesella myomphala*, *selasia*, n. subspp.; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 630.
- Ganesella tokunoshimana*, Japan; PILSBRY & HIRASE, t. c. p. 629: n. sp.
- Helix*, monograph continued; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426): Review of Hungarian species; Soos (586): A number of forms figured from N.W. Africa, with newly named varieties; PALLARY (466): *H. pomatia*, structure of the spermatozooids; LEE (391): *H. pomatia*, evolution of the spermatozooids; LEE (392): *H. nemoralis*, variation; WINKWORTH (655): *H. nemoralis*, sinistral; COLLIER (124): *H. pomatia*, monstrosity; KOBELT, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 125: *H. pomatia*, sinistral; JENNINGS (331): *H. aspersa*, reversed; WELCH & STELFOX, Irish Natural. xiii, p. 189, fig.: *H. auridens*, Rang, n. var.; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 311: *H. pomatia*, monstrosities; BELLEVoye (49): *H. pomatia*, olfactory sense; DUBOIS (201): YUNG (669): *H. primeana*, *hidalgoiana*, *cailleti*, *mabillei*, *leucolena*, all of Crosse, *duroi*, Hidalgo, *calculus*, Pfr., are all synonyms of various spp.; ANCEY (14): *H. hortensis* and *nemoralis*, study of variation; LANG (384): *H. pomatia*, function of salivary glands; GORKA (264): *H. aperta*, distribution and variability; CAZIOT (105): *H. niciensis*, varr.; CAZIOT (103): *H. (Helicogena) blumi*, *critica*, *pseudopomatia*, Kobelt, *escherichi*, Bttgr., *pathetica*, Albers, *philibensis*, Pfr., figd.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426): *H. albescens* (Jan) Ross., note on; KOBELT (365): *H. vermiculata*, synonymy and distribution; CAZIOT (107): *H. ciliciana*, *pachya*, *adanensis*, *moabitica*, *vulgaris*, *lutescens*, *figulina*, *pelasgica*, *pathetica*, *cavata*, n. varr.; KOBELT in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426).
- Helix paoliana*, p. 35, *mauryi*, p. 36, Corsica; CAZIOT, Mem. Soc. zool. France xvi, figg.: *H. arnouldi*, p. 100, *joubini*, p. 101, France; GERMAIN, Bull. Soc. Ouest France xiv, figg.: *H. (Helicogena) rueppelli*, Egypt, p. 122, *oestreichi*, Albania, *frivaldszkyi*, Turkey, p. 146, *ciliciana*, Cilicia, p. 152, *dickhauti*, Jerusalem, p. 185, *straubei*, Turkey, p. 190, *anthesi*, Bosphorus, p. 191, *pelasgica*, Greece, p. 192; KOBELT in 1904. [VOL. XLI.]

- MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (426), figg.: *H. (Xerophila) redassiana*, p. 12, (*X.*) *misslei*, p. 14, (*X.*) *castriesi*, p. 15, (*X.*) *foucauldi*, p. 16, N.W. Africa; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, figg.: n. spp.
- Iberus*, notes on; KOBELT (363): *I. mariannae*, n. var., pp. 198, 284; KOBELT in ROSSMAESSLER (543).
- Kosicia*, n. gen. for *Campylaea intermedia*, Fer.; BRUSINA, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 162.
- Murella galdeensis*, p. 21, *saprensis*, p. 22, *coccovelli*, p. 23, *marateensis*, p. 24, *mingardi*, p. 57, *consigliana*, p. 58, *lucana* (Westlnd.), p. 59, *sirinensis*, p. 60, Italy; KOBELT, t. c.: n. spp.
- Obba subgranulata*, Batjan; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 89, fig.: n. sp.
- Oreohelix*, n. gen. for the Rocky Mountain Helices of the *H. strigosa* group; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvii, p. 131.
- Oreohelix clappi*, Arizona; FERRISS, Nautilus xviii, p. 53: n. sp.
- Otala*, notes on; KOBELT (363).
- Papuina unicolor*, Pfr., comes from Waigiou; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 291: *P. unicolor*, Pfr., comes from Gebi I.; FULTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 53: *P. barnaclei*, Smith, is a synonym of *P. alfredi* var. *trichroa*, Mart.; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 291: *P. linteræ*, Milddff., is a synonym of *P. secans*, Hedley; ANCEY, t. c. p. 311: *P. lanceolata*, n. var.; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 91.
- Papuina fallax*, Gebi I.; FULTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 53, fig.: *P. ecolorata*, Batjan, *semibrunnea*, Gebi I.; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 90, figg.: n. spp.
- Planispira endoptycha*, Martens, n. var.; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 88.
- Planispira (Cristigibba) gebiensis*, Gebi I., p. 88, (*C.*) *fruhstorferi*, Obi, p. 89; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, figg.: n. spp.
- Plectopylis (Sinicola) hirasei*, Riukiu Is.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xviii, p. 58: n. sp.
- Pleurodonte gudeana*, n. n. for *Helix neogranadensis*, Kobelt non Pfr.; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 297.
- Polygyra tridentata*, n. subsp.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvii, p. 142: *P. stenotrema*, n. var.; CLAPP, op. cit. xviii, p. 86: *P. appressa*, p. 89, *wheatleyi*, p. 90, n. varr.; PILSBRY, t. c.: *P. monodon* and *hirsuta*, albino; HYNING, t. c. p. 92.
- Polygyra (Stenotrema) barbata*, Alabama; CLAPP, Nautilus xviii, p. 85: n. sp.
- Sabljaria*, n. gen. for *Campylaea stenomphala*, Menke; BRUSINA, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 162.
- Sonorella*, review of group, *S. walcottiana* should be *wolcottiana*; BARTSCH (35): *S. lohrii*, n. subsp.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xviii, p. 59.
- Sonorella ashmuni*, p. 190, Arizona, *nelsoni*, p. 191, *goldmani*, Mexico, *merrilli*, p. 192, Lower California, *dalli*, Arizona, p. 193, *mearnsi*, Mexico, p. 194, *baileyi*, p. 195, Mexico, *fisheri*, p. 197, California; BARTSCH, Smithsonian Collect. xlvii, figg.: n. spp.
- Systrophia moellendorffi*, Peru; ROLLE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 35, fig.: n. sp.
- Thersites*, critical list of the *Sphaerospira* section with forms figd. and n. var. of *T. lessoni*; FULTON (240): *T. beddomæ* is a variety of *bellendenkerensis*; FULTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 1.
- Thersites concors*, Queensland; FULTON, t. c. p. 8, fig.: n. sp.
- Trishoplita mesogonia*, n. var.; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 106.
- Trishoplita nitens*, Japan; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 628: n. sp.
- Vidovicia*, n. gen. for *Campylaea lacticina*, Zgl.; BRUSINA, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 162.
- Vulnus*, n. sect. for *Planispira endoptycha*, Martens; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 88.

- Westerlundia*, n. subgen. of *Fruticicola* for *F. schuberti*, Roth, etc.; KOBELT in ROSSMAESSLER (543), pp. 131, 181.
Xanthomelon bednalli, Central Australia; PONSONBY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 182 fig.: n. sp.
Xerophila ammonis, n. var.; KOBELT in ROSSMAESSLER (543), p. 201.
Xerophila adelpha, p. 292, *homoleuca* (Sabljar and Kučik), p. 293, Hungary; LAJOS, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii : n. spp.

BULIMIDÆ and BULIMULIDÆ.

- Amphidromus palaceus*, subcarinate var.; BULLEN, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 109.
Amphidromus weyersi, Borneo; DAUTZENBERG, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxviii, p. 4, fig.: *A. gossei*, Borneo; BARTSCH, Smithson. Collect. xlvi, p. 292, fig.: n. spp.
Bulimulus pallidior, Sby., notes on, *B. pluto*, Crosse, and *nuciformis*, Petit, are respectively synonyms of *B. tupacii*, D'Orb., and *nux*, Brod.; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, pp. 301 & 302.
Bulimulus (Drymaeus) abruptus, p. 35, *loxostylus*, *pergracilis*, p. 37, Peru; ROLLE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, figg.: *B. ephippium*, *goniotropis*, Brazil; ANCEY, Nautilus xvii : n. spp.
Bulimus (?) *illustris*, Peru; ROLLE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, fig.: n. sp.
Drymaeus nubilus, Preston, is a synonym of *D. recluzianus* var. *martensianus*; ANCEY, Nautilus xviii, p. 22.
Drymaeus multispira, Bolivia; DA COSTA, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 5, fig.: n. sp.
Odontostomus inflatus, Wagner, n. varr.; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 303.
Odontostomus squarrosum, Brazil, *glabratus*, *deraini*, Argentina; ANCEY, Nautilus xvii, p. 103 : n. spp.
Porphyrobaphe sarcostoma, Ancey, is a synonym of *P. Yatesi*; ANCEY, t. c. p. 104.
Strophocheilus mabillei, Crosse, is a synonym of *Bulimus pulicarius*, Reeve, and *S. dalmasi*, Dtz., comes from Colombia; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, pp. 300 & 301: *S. argenteus*, Jouss., note on; ANCEY, t. c. p. 314.
Strophocheilus (Eurytus) auriformis, Colombia, *miersi*, Brazil; DA COSTA, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 5, figg.: n. spp.
Thaumastus sangoæ, *bitæniatus*, epiphragms; SMITH (572).

BULIMINIDÆ, UROCOPTIDÆ, and PUPIDÆ.

- Anoma*, notes on with figg. of several forms and n. var. of *A. fuscolabris*; SYKES (606).
Brachypodella obesula, n. n. for *Cylindrella obesa*, Weinl. non Ad.; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi, p. 195.
Buliminus bieti, Ancey, is a good species; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 299.
Buliminus silvestris, (*Napaeus*) *karagoinensis*, Central Asia; ROSEN, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 169 : n. spp.
Clausilia dubia, *procera*, n. varr.; CSIKI (158): *C. bocki*, Sykes, note on; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 307: *C. itala*, study of variation; WELDON (647): *C. pilsbryana*, n. n. for *C. oscariana*, Pilsbry non Gredler; ANCEY, Nautilus xviii, p. 21: *C. duocalis*, p. 809, *platydera*, p. 813, *aurantiaca*, p. 815, *hyperoptyx*, p. 830, *dæmonorum*, p. 833, *tryoni*, p. 837, n. varr.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904.
Clausilia (Albinaria) holtzi, Crete; STURANY, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 110: *C. millennaris*, Hungary; CSIKI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. i,

p. 108 : *C. cymatodes*, *nagashimana*, p. 180, *ventriluna*, p. 811, *ikiensis*, p. 812, *mikawa*, p. 813, *hosayaka*, *koshikijimana*, p. 814, *okinoerabuensis*, *azumai*, p. 816, *nakadai*, p. 818, *tokunoshimana*, p. 819, *ophidoon*, p. 820, *subhickonis*, p. 821, *purissima*, *asperata*, p. 826, *hyperptyx*, p. 827, *kikaiensis*, p. 828, *sarissa*, p. 829, *yaeyamensis*, p. 831, *pattalus*, p. 832, *thaumatopoma*, p. 834, *hedleyi*, p. 835, *cladoptyx*, p. 836, Japanese Empire ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg. : n. spp.

Coryna biarmata (Bttgr. MS.), Hertzgovina ; STURANY, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 105, fig. : n. sp.

Diceratoptyx, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, type *C. cladoptyx*, n. sp. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 836.

Ena (*Cerastus*) *lagariensis*, British East Africa ; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London iv, p. 68, fig. : n. sp.

Hemizaptyx, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, type *C. pinto*, Pils. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 824.

Jaminia muscorum, sinistral ; BALDWIN (32).

Lyropupa lyrata, Gould, note on *mirabilis*, Ancey, *perlonga*, Pease, figg. ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, pp. 125 & 126 : *L. mirabilis*, *magdalena*, n. var. ; ANCEY, J. Malac. xi, p. 68.

Lyropupa clathratula, Hawaii, *carbonaria*, p. 125, *microthaura*, Oahu, p. 126 ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.

Metazaptyx, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, for *C. hachijoensis*, Pils., &c. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 811.

Nenia huancabambensis, Peru ; ROLLE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 38, fig. : n. sp.

Nesiophædusa, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, type *C. bernardii*, Pfr. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 815.

Nesopupa tamagonari, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 118 : *N. baldwini*, Maui and Hawaii, *plicifera*, Oahu, p. 122, *thaanumi*, Hawaii, *wesleyana*, Hawaiian Is., p. 123, *kauaiensis*, Kauai, p. 124 ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.

Oligozaptyx, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, type *C. hedleyi*, n. sp. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 835.

Oophædusa, n. sect. of *Clausilia* for *C. ophidoon*, n. sp. ; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 820.

Parazaptyx, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, type *C. thaumatopoma*, n. sp. ; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 834.

Perrieria canefriana, Obi ; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 91, fig. : n. sp.

Pholeoteras, n. gen. for *P. euthrix*, n. sp., Hertzgovina ; STURANY, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 106, fig. : n. sp.

Pupidæ, notes on nomenclature ; DALL (168) : *P. cupa*, Jan, n. var. ; ANDREAE (16).

Pupa insulivaga, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 631 : n. sp.

Serrulina collasi, Corfu ; STURANY, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 103, fig. : n. sp.

Vertigo hirasei, n. subspp. ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 631 : *V. andrusiana*, Pils., note on ; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvii, p. 131.

Vertigo japonica, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 118 : n. sp.

STENOZYRIDÆ and ACHATINELLIDÆ.

Achatinidae, review of commenced, with n. var. of *A. achatina*, L., p. 10, *panthera*, Fer., p. 45, *fulica*, Fer., p. 58 ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvii.

- Achatina occidentalis*, Corisco I. ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvii, p. 23, fig. : n. sp.
- Achatinella multizonata*, notes on variation ; COOKE (139).
- Amastra luctuosa*, Pfr., n. var., with fig. of *A. henshawi*, Ancey ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 121.
- Amastra rex*, Hawaiian Is. ; SYKES, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 159, fig. : n. sp.
- Archachatina marginata*, Swains., n. var. ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvii, p. 111.
- Auriculella pulchra*, Pease, is a var. of *A. auricula* ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 304.
- Auriculella malleata*, Oahu, p. 120, *canalifera*, Molokai, p. 121 ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.
- Burtoa nilotica*, Pfr., n. var. ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi, p. 303.
- Carelia turricula*, Mighels, *fuliginea*, Pfr., n. var. ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, pp. 121, 122.
- Leptocallista*, n. sect. of *Leptocala* for *Achatina raffrayi*, Jouss., and *grandidieriana*, Brugt. ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvii, p. 75.
- Limicolaria lucalana*, n. n. for *Bulimus jaspideus*, Morelet, 1866 non 1863, p. 262, *felina*, Shuttl., n. var., p. 266, *saturata*, Smith, n. var., p. 286 ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi : *L. hidalgoi*, Crosse, note on ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 305.
- Limicolaria agathina* (Gabb), *tryoniana*, West Africa, p. 250, *longa*, British East Africa, p. 284 ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi, figg. : n. spp.
- Limicotaria* (sic) *joubini*, Congo ; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 142 : n. sp.
- Metachatina*, n. gen., type *Bulimus kraussi*, Pfr. ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi, p. 307.
- Opeas*, notes on with n. var. of *O. prestoni* ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 112.
- Opeas heptagyrum*, Marshall Is. ; BOETTGER, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, p. 411 : *O. henshawi*, Hawaii ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 112 : *O. brevispira*, *kyotoensis*, p. 637, *obesispira*, p. 638, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904 : n. spp.
- Partulina physa*, n. var. ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 121.
- Pseuduchatina pyramidata*, Kob., n. var. ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi, p. 210.
- Pseuduchatina daillyana*, West Africa ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi, p. 214, fig. : n. sp.
- Pseudoglossula prestoni*, p. 68, *gracilior*, p. 69, German East Africa ; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.
- Pseudotrochus moreletianus*, Desh., p. 228, *interstinctus*, Gould, p. 240, n. var. ; PILSBRY in TRYON (619), xvi.
- Spiraxis cacahumilpensis* [apparently n. sp.], Mexico ; HERRERA, Mem. Soc. Ant. Alzate v, p. 219 [1891] : n. sp.
- Stenogyra retteri* (Rosen MS.), Turkestan ; KOBELT, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 87 : n. sp.
- Subulina lagariensis*, British East Africa ; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 69, fig. : *S. kassaiana*, Central Africa ; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 142 : n. sp.
- Tornatellina*, notes on Hawaiian species ; ANCEY (13).
- T. monodonta*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xviii, p. 6 : *M. macromphala*, Maui and Oahu, p. 296, *cincta*, Hawaiian Is., p. 297, *abbreviata*, Maui, p. 298, *henshawi*, Hawaii, p. 299, *procerula*, p. 302, *subangulata*, *terebra*, p. 303, Maui, *pyramidata*, Hawaii, p. 304, *macroptychia*, Maui, p. 305, *fusca*, Hawaii, p. 306 ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. li, figg. : n. spp.

SUCCINEIDÆ, VERONICELLIDÆ and ONCIDIIDÆ.

Notes on a new but unnamed genus (*Veronicellidae*) ; COLLINGE, J. Malac. xi, p. 14.

Oncidiella flavesrens, Chatham Is. ; WISSELL, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, p. 668, fig. : n. sp.

Succinea wrighti, Crosse, is a synonym of *S. lauta*, Gould ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 306 : *S. casta*, n. varr. ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 117 : *S. oblonga*, white var. ; WRIGHT, J. Conch. xi, p. 96.

Succinea ikiana, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 117 : *S. brumpti*, River Omo ; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 142 : *S. kuhnsi*, p. 117, *tenerrima*, Hawaii, *apicalis*, p. 118, *tetragona*, Maui, *quadrata*, Hawaii, p. 119 ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.

BASOMMATOPHORA.

AURICULIDÆ, LIMNÆIDÆ and PHYSIDÆ.

Ameria plicaxis, Obi ; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 92, fig. : n. sp.

Ancylus adhering to water-beetles ; JOHNSON (335) : Eastern American species ; WALKER (638) : *Ancylus* during the dry season in S. America ; BOETTGER (68).

Ancylus crequii, Lake Titicaca, Bolivia ; BAVAY, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 156, fig. : n. sp.

Carychium pessimum, n. var. ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 119.

Carychium nipponense, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, op. cit. xviii, p. 7 : n. sp.

Gundlachia is an *Ancylus* which by forming an epiphragm has survived winter ; DALL (167).

Limnaea reflexa, n. varr. ; BAKER (26) : *L. decollata*, n. var. ; BAKER, Nautilus xviii, p. 62 : *L. truncatula*, n. var. ; BELLINI, J. Conch. xi, p. 38 : *L. maroccana*, figd. ; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 33 : *L. palustris*, n. var. ; LINDHOLM, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, p. 339 : *L. lagotis*, n. var. ; ANDREAE (16).

Limnaea rochebruni (Germain), France ; ROCHEBRUNE, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 191, fig. : *L. randolphi*, Alaska ; BAKER, Nautilus xviii, p. 63 : *L. nimouensis*, White Nile ; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 141 : *L. mars*, p. 141, (*Gulnaria*) *whartoni*, (*G.*) *shantungensis*, (*G.*) *pettiti*, p. 142, Shantung ; JONES & PRESTON, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.

Melampus flavus, Gmel., *coffeus*, L., n. varr. ; DAVIS (181).

Physopsis didieri, White Nile ; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 142 : n. sp.

Planorbis corneus, kidney, pericardium and heart ; PÖTZSCH (501) : *P. truncatus*, Miles, notes on ; BAKER (30) : *P. montanus*, d'Orb., carinate var. figd. ; BAVAY (40).

Planorbis bozasi, Lake Challa ; ROCHEBRUNE & GERMAIN, Bull. Mus. Paris x, p. 141 : n. sp.

SIPHONARIIDÆ and AMPHIBOLIDÆ.

Ampullarina africana, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 38, fig. : n. sp.

Siphonaria alternata, n. varr. ; DAVIS (181).

Siphonaria subatrata, *rucuana*, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 36, figg. : n. spp.

OPISTHOBRANCHIATA.

Opisthobranchs, free larvae of ; MAZZARELLI (431).
Nervous system ; VAYSSIÈRE (629).

NUDIBRANCHIATA.

Notes on some Genera ; ELIOT (208, &c.).

Spawn of some Nudibranchs ; SMALLWOOD (569).

Nudibranchiata, nematocysts ; GROSVENOR (269) : ABRIC (2, 4) : LENDEM-FELD (394).

Variation of colour ; ABRIC (1).

Anatomy of several Nudibranchs ; VAYSSIÈRE (629).

Alloiodoris, n. gen. for *A. marmorata*, n. sp., Tasmania ; BERGH (52), p. 41, fig.

Archidoris stellifera (Ihering), Gulf of Marseilles ; VAYSSIÈRE, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 130, fig. : *A. africana*, p. 361, *minor*, p. 362, E. Africa ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii : *A. violacea*, p. 31, *nanula*, p. 33, New Zealand ; BERGH (52), figg. : n. spp.

Asteronotus hemprichi, Ehrenberg, figd. ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 384.

Bornella digitata, Adams, *excepta*, Bergh, p. 102, radula ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1904, ii.

Bornella simplex, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, t. c. p. 103, fig. : n. sp.

Chromodoris reticulata, Pease, p. 386, figd., *elizabethina*, Bergh, n. var., p. 392, *lineata*, Souleyet, n. var., p. 397 ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, i : *C. (?) roseopicta*, Verrill, note on ; VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, p. 33.

Chromodoris sykesi, p. 387, *cavæ*, p. 388, *annulata*, p. 389, *splendens*, p. 390, *vicina*, p. 392, *nigrostriata*, p. 394, *inconspicua*, p. 398, (?) *flava*, p. 399, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, i, several figd. : n. spp.

Coryphella californica, California ; BERGH (52), p. 6, fig. : n. sp.

Cuthona (?) bicolor, Japan ; BERGH (52), p. 3, fig. : n. sp.

Discodoris caerulescens, n. subsp., Zanzibar ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 365.

Discodoris dubia, p. 53, *egena*, p. 54, Tasmania ; BERGH (52), figg. : n. spp.

Doris planata, notes on ; ELIOT (207).

Doris giardi, Wimereux ; ABRIC, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, p. 232 : n. sp.

Elysia subornata, p. 29, *flava*, *picta*, p. 30, *papillosa*, p. 31, Bermudas ; VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, figg. : n. spp.

Facelina goslingii, Bermudas ; VERRILL, t. c. p. 34, fig. : n. sp.

Fiona, development of germ layers ; CASTEEL (99) : *F. marina*, early larval development ; CASTEEL (100).

Fracassa tuberculosa, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 371 : n. sp.

Halgerda willeyi, Loyalty Is., p. 372, *wasinensis*, E. Africa, p. 373 ; ELIOT, t. c. figg. : n. spp.

Hexabranchus plicatus, Red Sea ; HÄGG (278), p. 5, fig. : n. sp.

Homoiodoris nov. zealandiae, New Zealand ; BERGH (52), p. 35, fig. : n. sp.

Kentodoris rubescens, Bergh, figd. ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 374.

Lamellidoris aureopuncte, p. 31, *miniata*, p. 32, Bermudas ; VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, figg. : n. spp.

Lingella variolosa, China Sea ; BERGH (52), p. 21, fig. : n. sp.

- Madrella aurantiaca*, Gulf of Marseilles ; VAYSSIÈRE, Ann. Mus. Marseille viii, p. 89, fig. : n. sp.
- Marionia pellucida*, E. Africa, *levis*, figd., p. 94, *ramosa*, p. 96, Zanzibar, *albotuberculata*, p. 97, *viridescens*, p. 98, E. Africa ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, ii : n. spp.
- Melibe pellucida*, Columbia R., Washington ; BERGH (52), p. 11, fig. : n. sp.
- Nembrotha caerulea*, E. Africa, p. 91, *affinis*, Zanzibar, p. 92, figd. ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, ii : n. spp.
- Notodoris minor*, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, t. c. p. 84, fig. : n. sp.
- Peltodoris angulata*, p. 365, *aurea*, p. 366, E. Africa ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1903, ii : n. spp.
- Peronodoris*, n. gen. for *P. cancellata*, n. sp., Pacific Ocean ; BERGH (52), p. 45, fig.
- Platydoris pulcra* (sic), E. Africa, p. 377, *incerta*, p. 378, *papillata*, p. 379, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii : n. spp.
- Pleuroleura alba*, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1904, ii, p. 104 : n. sp.
- Sclerodoris*, n. gen. for *Doris osseosa*, Kel., and *S. tuberculata*, p. 381, *minor*, *rubra*, p. 382, *coriacea*, p. 383, n. spp., Zanzibar ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1903, ii, figg. : Genus is a synonym of *Peronodoris*, q. v. ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1904, i, p. 380.
- Sphaerodoris laevis*, Bergh, n. var. ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1904, i, p. 403.
- Staurodoris verrucosa*, Cuv., figd. ; CUÉNOT (159).
- Staurodoris depressa*, E. Africa, p. 363, *calva*, Zanzibar, p. 364 ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii : n. spp.
- Thordisa villosa*, figd. ; ELIOT (208).
- Thordisa stellata*, *crosslandi*, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 368, figg. : n. spp.
- Trevelyania ceylonica*, Kelaart, p. 86, *erocea*, Bergh, p. 87, *bicolor* (?), Alder and Hancock, figd. ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1904, ii.
- Trevelyania coccinea*, E. Africa ; ELIOT, t. c. p. 85, fig. : n. sp.
- Trippa monsoni*, Zanzibar ; ELIOT, op. cit. 1903, ii, p. 371, fig. : n. sp.
- Tritonia incerta*, Pacific Ocean ; BERGH (52), p. 24, fig. : n. sp.

TECTIBRANCHIATA (including PTEROPODA).

Anatomy of some Gymnosomata Pteropods ; KWIETNIEWSKI (377).

Archaic form of Thecosomata Pteropod ; PELSENEER (476).

Species of Gymnosomata and Thecosomata from Siboga Expedition, recorded last year, fully described and figured with localities and anatomy ; TESCH (610).

Actaeon, note on anatomy ; MAZZARELLI (430) : *A. globulinus*, Forbes, figd. ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 29.

Actaeon pulchrior, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 168, fig. : n. sp.

Akera bullata, anatomy ; VAYSSIÈRE (629).

Aplysia, the heart ; STRAUB (598) : Notes on British forms ; HUNT (315) : *A. punctata*, chromosomes during maturation of the egg ; JANSSENS & ELRINGTON (329).

Atys pransa, New South Wales ; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 191, fig. : *A. submalleata*, off the Andamans ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 6 : n. spp.

Bulla striatula, Forbes, figd. ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 37.

Bullina elongata, Jeffreys, figd. ; SYKES, t. c. p. 36.

Corolla (Cymbuliopsis) spectabilis, Dall, anatomy ; HEATH & SPAULDING (289).

Cyllichna hoernesi, Weink., figd. ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 36.

- Cylichna pithiscus*, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 168, fig. : *C. obscura*, off S. of Ireland ; SYKES, t. c. p. 37, fig. : *C. andamanica*, off the Andamans ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 6 : n. spp.
- Cylichnopsis*, n. sect. of *Cylichna*, type *C. acrotoma*, Cossm. ; COSSMANN (140), p. 118.
- Desmopterus papilio*, Chun, anatomy and systematic position ; MEISENHEIMER (432).
- Dolabrifera virens*, Bermudas ; VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, p. 24, fig. : n. sp.
- Haminea solitaria*, anatomy, &c. ; SMALLWOOD (570) : Maturation, fertilization, &c. ; SMALLWOOD (571).
- Notarchus brevipes*, Red Sea ; HÄGG (278), p. 1, fig. : n. sp.
- Oscanius membranaceus*, nervous system ; DISTASO (192).
- Peraclis reticulata*, D'Orb., n. var. ; TESCH (610), p. 15.
- Philine punctata*, anatomy ; VAYSSIÈRE (629).
- Philine sykesii*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 60, fig. : n. sp.
- Placobranchopsis niveus*, Bermudas ; VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, p. 27, fig. : n. sp.
- Pleurobranchaea meckeli*, nervous system ; DISTASO (192).
- Retusa excavata, lactea*, figd. ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 31.
- Retusa dilatata*, Gulf of Gabes ; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 215, fig. : *R. marshalli*, off Portugal ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 31, fig. : *R. bysma*, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, t. c. p. 168, fig. : n. spp.
- Runcina inconspicua*, Bermudas ; VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, p. 28, fig. : n. sp.
- Scaphander ceylanica*, off Ceylon ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 5 : n. sp.
- Tethys (Aplysia) morio*, p. 25, *tarda*, p. 26, Bermudas ; VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, figg. : n. spp.
- Tornatina insignis*, p. 36, *decorata*, p. 37, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg. : n. spp.

NUCLEOBANCHIATA.

Anatomy of some Heteropoda ; VAYSSIÈRE (627).

- Cardiapoda richardi*, Atlantic Ocean ; VAYSSIÈRE (627), p. 24, fig. : n. sp.
- Carinaria mediterranea*, Per. & Les., n. var. ; VAYSSIÈRE (627), p. 17.
- Carinaria grimaldii*, p. 18, *pseudorugosa*, p. 20, Atlantic Ocean ; VAYSSIÈRE (627), figg. : n. spp.
- Firola souleyeti*, p. 37, *gegenbauri*, p. 39, Atlantic Ocean ; VAYSSIÈRE (627), figg. : n. spp.
- Firoloida kowalewskyi*, Atlantic Ocean ; VAYSSIÈRE (627), p. 45, fig. : n. sp.

PROSOBRANCHIATA.

PECTINIBANCHIATA.

TOXOGLOSSA.

TEREBRIDÆ, CONIDÆ, PLEUROTOMIDÆ, and CANCELLARIIDÆ.

- Ancistrosyrinx orientis*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 56, fig. : n. sp.
- Cancellaria pergradata*, South Australia ; VERCO, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, p. 142, fig. : n. sp.

- Cancellariella*, n. subgen.** of *Cancellaria*, type *C. neritoidea*, n. sp., Miocene, Maryland; MARTIN (425), p. 168.
- Clathromangilia* (?) *strigilata***, Gulf of Gabes; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 222, fig.: n. sp.
- Clathurella perlissa***, off the Andamans; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, p. 460: *C. polyhymnia*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 165, figg.: *C. bulleni*, Ceylon; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 75, fig.: *C. chichijimana*, *centrosa*, p. 11, *bischkeana*, p. 12, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg.: *C. crassilirata*, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 27, fig.: *C. amphiblestrum*, p. 58, *epixantha*, *hedleyi*, p. 59, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg.: n. spp.
- Cochlespiriopsis*, n. gen.** for *C. engonatus*, Conrad, and *C. blanda*, n. sp.; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 143.
- Conus coromandelicus* is a *Conorbis*, with notes; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 170.
- Cythara nevilliana***, Ceylon; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 75, fig.: n. sp.
- Daphnella cassandra***, New South Wales and Tasmania; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 187, fig.: *D. eulimenes*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 84, fig.: *D. radula*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 8, fig.: *D. dea*, *lucasi*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 167, figg.: n. spp.
- Drillia worthingtoni***, off Andaman Islands; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, p. 460: *D. streptonotus*, p. 7, *albiguttata*, p. 8, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg.: *D. thetis*, *subcontracta*, p. 26, *albonodulosa*, *prætermissa*, *nivosa*, p. 27, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, figg.: n. spp.
- Eoclathurella*, n. gen.** for *E. jacksonica*, *obesula*, n. spp., Eocene; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 166.
- Eodrillia*, n. gen.** for *Pleurot. depygis*, Conrad, &c.; CASEY, t. c. p. 159.
- Eosurcula*, n. gen.** for *Pleurot. moorei*, Gabb, &c.; CASEY, t. c. p. 145.
- Exeophyctchia*, Coessm., is a synonym of *Cancellaria*; COSSMANN (140), p. 120.
- Fusitoma*, n. gen.**, type *Fusus siphon*; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 163.
- Genota*, note on species; RAYMOND, Nautilus xviii, p. 15.
- Ginnania taprurensis***, Gulf of Gabes; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 218, fig.: n. sp.
- Glyphostoma siren***, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 28, figg.: n. sp.
- Glyptotoma*, n. gen.** for *Pleurotoma crassiplicata*, Gabb, &c.; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 140.
- Helenella*, n. gen.** for *Pleurot. multigranosa*, Smith, and *H. insolens*, n. sp., p. 168, St Helena; CASEY, t. c. p. 167.
- Hemisurcula*, n. gen.**, type *Pleurot. silicata*, Aldr.; CASEY, t. c. p. 150.
- Homotoma mirabilis*, p. 219, *bracteata*, p. 220, Gulf of Gabes; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, figg.: n. spp.
- Leptosurcula*, n. gen.** for *Pleurot. beadata*, Harris; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 157.
- Lophiotoma*, n. gen.** for *Pleurotoma tigrina*, Lamk., &c., with *L. microsticta*, n. sp., Philippine Is.; CASEY, t. c. p. 130.
- Lyrosurcula*, n. gen.** for *L. elegans*, n. sp., Eocene, &c.; CASEY, t. c. p. 156.
- Mangilia cinnamomea*, n. subsp.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 10.
- Mangilia kochi*, Gulf of Gabes; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 221, fig.: *M. posidonia*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 84, fig.: *M. alfredi*, Port Alfred; SMITH, t. c. p. 29, fig.: *M. adamantina*, Gulf of Oman, *aglaia*, Persian Gulf, p. 165, *apollinea*, *barbiton*, *callistephana*, Gulf of Oman, p. 166, *koweitensis*, Persian Gulf, p. 167; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg.: *M. pura*, *semicarinata*, p. 9, *kamakurana*, (*Cythara*) *hirasei*, p. 10, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg.: *M. bathmis*, p. 57, *ecphora*, (*Glyphostoma*) *pycnochila*, p. 58, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg.: n. spp.

- Megasurcula*, n. gen. for *Surcula carpenteriana*, Gabb, &c.; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 147.
 †*Microsurcula*, n. gen., type *M. nucleola*, n. sp., Eocene; CASEY, t. c. p. 154.
Mitromorpha volva, Sby., var.; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 31.
Orthosurcula, n. gen. for *Pleurot. longiforma* (sic), Aldr., and *Surcula transversaria*, Lamk.; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 151.
Parviterebra, n. gen., type *P. paucicolvilis*, n. sp., Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 5, fig.
Philbertia papillosa, Gulf of Gabes; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 220, fig.: n. sp.
Pleurotomidae, on classification; CASEY (98): *P. travancorica*, Smith, n. var.; SMITH (579).
Pleurotoma trypanodes, Arabian Sea; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 57, fig.: *P. (Surcula) margarite*, off the Andamans; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, p. 458: *P. (Oligotoma) patricia*, (*Surcula halicyria*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 164, figg.: *P. (Genota) stearnsiana*, p. 1, (*Antiplanes catalinae*, p. 2, California; RAYMOND, Nautilus xviii : n. spp.).
 †*Protosurcula*, n. gen., type *Pleurot. gabbi*, Conrad; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xiv, p. 144.
 †*Ruscula*, n. gen. for *Fusus plicatus*, Lea, and *R. extricata*, n. sp.; CASEY, t. c. p. 161.
 †*Surculoma*, n. gen. for *Pleurot. tabulata*, Conr., &c.; CASEY, t. c. p. 153.
Terebra histrio, Desh., is West African; ANCEY, Nautilus xviii, p. 21: *T. hedleyi*, Tate, is an unnecessary name; SMITH (580).
Terebra suspensa, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 30, fig.: *T. hedleyi*, p. 3, *hizenensis*, *awajiensis*, p. 4, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg. : n. spp.
Tomopleura, n. gen., type *Pleurotoma nivea*, Phil.; CASEY, Tr. Ac. St Louis xiv, p. 138.
 †*Tropisurcula*, n. gen. for *Drillia caseyi*, Aldr., and *T. crenula*, n. sp.; CASEY, t. c. p. 153.
 †*Varicobela*, n. gen., type *Strombus smithi*, Aldr.; CASEY, t. c. p. 162.

RACHIGLOSSA.

OLIVIDÆ, MARGINELLIDÆ, VOLUTIDÆ, and MITRIDÆ.

- Ancilla albozonata*, reevei, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 29, figg. : n. spp.
Marginellu (*Cryptospira*) *robusta*, Ascension Island; SOWERBY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 175, fig.: *M. munda*, *pura*, p. 31, *differens*, *dulcis*, *pseustes*, p. 32, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, figg. : n. spp.
Mitra stephanucha, Melv., note on with n. var.; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 86.
Mitra hirasei, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 12, fig.: *M. tunetana*, Gulf of Gabes; PALLARY, Ann. Mus. Marseille viii, No. 1, p. 8, fig.: *M. townsendi*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 163, fig. : n. spp.
Oliva gibbosa, Born, variation; MELVILL (435).
Thala ogasawarana, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 13, fig.: *T. ceylanica*, Ceylon; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 76, fig. : n. spp.
Volvaria arena, n. var.; DAVIS (181).
Voluta brazieri, Cox, is, from the type, probably a monstrosity of *V. deliciosa*, Montrz.; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 178.

FASCIOLARIIDÆ, TURBELLIDÆ, BUCCINIDÆ, NASSIDÆ,
COLUMBELLIDÆ, MURICIDÆ, and CORALLIOPHILIDÆ.

- Amycla corniculum*, n. subsp.; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 228.
Buccinum inclitum, chishimanum, Kuril Is.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xviii, p. 87 : n. spp.
Bullia trifasciata, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 34, fig.: *B. (Pseudostrombus) strenaria*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 51, fig. : n. spp.
Caducifer, Dall (p. 77), belongs to *Buccinidæ*; PILSBRY & VANATTA (498).
 †*Clavellofusus*, n. gen., type *C. spiratus*, n. sp., Eocene, Paris Basin; GRABAU, Smithson. Collect. xlii, p. 99.
Columbella pyramidalis, Sby., note on; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 30: *C. turturina*, p. 13, *albinodulosa*, p. 14, n. subspp.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904: *C. terpsichore*, *fauroti*, notes on; FISCHER, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 59.
Columbella (Astyris) agatha, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 52, fig.: *C. liocyma*, p. 14, *somnium*, *hahajimana*, p. 15, *divaricata*, p. 16, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg. : n. spp.
Cominella (?) *sulcata*, Sby., is probably a *Daphnella*; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 28: *C. unifasciata*, Sby., is a synonym of *Purpura castanea*, Dkr.; SMITH, t. c. p. 33.
Coralliophila jeffreysi, n. var.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 16.
Coralliophila dissimulans, Ceylon; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 77, fig. : n. sp.
 †*Cosmolithes*, n. gen., type *Fusus uniplicatus*, Lam.; GRABAU, Smithson. Collect. xlii, p. 142.
Cyclonassa vayssierei, Bizerta; PALLARY, Ann. Mus. Marseille viii, No. 1, p. 9, fig. : n. sp.
Cyllene japonica, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 19, fig. : n. sp.
 †*Falsifusus*, n. gen., type *Fusus meyeri*, Aldr.; GRABAU, Smithson. Collect. xlii, p. 80.
Fasciolaria, amitosis in the embryo; OSBORN (461, 462).
 †*Fulgurofusus*, n. gen., type *Fusus quercollis*, Harris; GRABAU, Smithson. Collect. xlii, p. 86.
Fusidæ, notes on family, genera, protoconch, &c.; GRABAU (265): *F. longicaudus*, Bory, p. 28, *nodosoplicatus*, Dkr., p. 32, *perplexus*, A. Ad., p. 33, *dupetit-thouarsi*, Kien., p. 46, n. var.; GRABAU (265).
Fusus suboblitus, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 18, fig. : *F. brasiliensis*, Brazil; GRABAU, Smithson. Collect. xlii, p. 66, fig. : *F. cingulatus*, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 30, fig. : n. spp.
Heilprinia, n. gen., type *Fusus caloosaensis*, Heilprin; GRABAU, Smithson. Collect. xlii, p. 87.
Latiaxis kieneri, apparently n. n. for *Murex cariniferus*, auct. non Sby.; HIDALGO (305), p. 23.
Maculotriton, Dall (p. 78), belongs to *Muricidæ*, with n. var. of *M. bracteatus*, Hinds; PILSBRY & VANATTA (498).
Megalatractus, notes on, with anatomy; KESTEVEN (350).
Metula mitrella, Ad. & Rve., is a synonym of *M. hindsii*, Ad.; SMITH (579).
Mitrella spelta, Monts., figd.; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 229.
Murex trunculus, n. var.; PALLARY (468): *M. brandaris*, note on variation, with n. var.; DAUTZENBERG (175).
Murex multispinosus, Philippines; SOWERBY, P. Malac. Soc. vi, p. 7, fig.: *M. (Pteronotus) exquisitus*, Hab. incert.; SOWERBY, t. c. p. 176, fig.: *M. (Ocinebra) sykesi*, Ceylon; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 76, fig. : n. spp.
Nassa semiplicata, n. subspp.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 20: *N. ferussaci*, n. subsp.; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 226.
Nassa paecilosticta, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 33, fig. : *N.*

- (*Phrontis*) *siva*, Ceylon, (*P.*) *gangetica*, Calcutta; PRESTON, t. c. p. 76, fig. : n. spp.
- Ocinebra monoptera*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 17, fig. : n. sp.
- Ocinebrina edwardsi*, n. var.; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 231.
- Phos tabidus*, New South Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 191, fig. : n. sp.
- Pseudofusus locardi*, n. n. for *P. rusticulus*, Locard non Monts.; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 225.
- †*Psilocochlis*, n. subgen. of *Turbinella* for *T. m'Callie*, n. sp., Eocene, Georgia; DALL, Nautilus xviii, p. 9.
- Purpura texturata*, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 32, fig. : *P. tosana*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 17, fig. : n. spp.
- †*Rhopalithes*, n. gen., type *Fusus noæ*, Lam.; GRABAU, Smithson. Collect. xliv, p. 135.
- Sistrum morus*, n. var.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 18.
- Tritonidea tosana*, Japan; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 19, fig. : n. sp.
- Trophon*, Magellan fauna reviewed; STREBEL (599): *T. truncatus*, n. var.; JENSEN (334).
- Trophon ohlini*, p. 203, *pæssleri*, p. 213, *elongatus*, p. 217, *pseudoelongatus*, p. 220, *albus*, p. 221, *obesus*, *acuminatus*, p. 222, *fenestratus*, p. 225, *hoylei*, p. 227, *brucei*, p. 230, *ornatus*, p. 231, *standeni*, p. 232, *couthouyi*, p. 236, *elegans*, p. 241, *ringei* (Pfeffer), p. 242, Magellan Province; STREBEL, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi, figg. : n. spp.

TÆNIOGLOSSA.

LOTORIIDÆ, COLUMBELLINIDÆ, CASSIDIDÆ, DOLIIDÆ,
CYPRÆIDÆ, STROMBIDÆ, APORRHAIDÆ, and STRUTHIOLARIIDÆ.

- Aporrhaidæ*, classification; COSSMANN (140).
- Aquillus* and allies, notes on, as on *A. labiosus* (Wood); PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 21.
- Caducifer*, n. sect. of *Colubraria*, type *Triton truncatus*, Hinds; DALL, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 136: Belongs to *Buccinidæ*; PILSBRY & VANATTA (498).
- Cassidaria echinophora*, large form; KOBELT (360).
- Cassidea sinuosa*, South Australia; VEROO, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, p. 141, fig. : n. sp.
- Cassis paucirugis*, Menke, note on; KENYON (349).
- Cassis* (*Semicassis*) *fortisulcata*, Hawaiian Is.; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 21, fig. : n. sp.
- Columbellinidæ*, classification; COSSMANN (140).
- Craspedotriton*, n. sect. of *Bufonaria*, type *Triton convolutus*, Brod.; DALL, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 119.
- Cypræidæ* of Persian Gulf, &c., with n. var. of *C. caurica*, *ocellata*, *pulchella*; MELVILL & STANDEN (440): *C. onyx*, malformed; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 3: *C. umbilicata*, white var.; SOWERBY, t. c. p. 1: *C. caputanguis*, Phil., type is at Santiago; BYNE, J. Conch. xi, p. 57.
- Dientomochilus*, n. gen., type *Strombus ornatus*, Desh.; COSSMANN (140), p. 38.
- †*Dilatilabrum*, n. n. for *Oncoma*, Mayer non Fieb.; COSSMANN (140), p. 12.
- Dolium magnificum*, China Sea; SOWERBY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 7, fig. : n. sp.
- Eugyrina*, n. n. for *Gyrina*, Schum., non *Gyrinus*, L.; DALL, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 132.
- Eutritonium*, n. gen., type *Murex tritonis*, L.; COSSMANN (140), p. 123.

- Lotorium spengleri*, eggs of; HEDLEY (292).
Lotorium (Colubraria) concinnatum, Persian Gulf, &c.; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 51, fig.: **n. sp.**
Maculotriton, **n. sect.** of *Colubraria*, type *Triton bracteatus*, Hinds; DALL, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 136: Belongs to *Muricidæ*; PILSBRY & VANATTA (498).
+*Maussenetia*, **n. sect.** of *Chenopus*, type *M. staadti*, **n. sp.**, Tertiary, France; COSSMANN (140), p. 71.
Monostiolum, **n. sect.** of *Colubraria*, type *Triton swifti*, Tryon; DALL, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 136.
Paralagena, **n. n.** for *Lagena*, Mörch non Walker; DALL, t. c. p. 132.
Phrygiomurex, **n. subgen.** of *Colubraria*, type *Triton sculptilis*, Rve.; DALL, t. c. p. 137.
+*Pietteia*, **n. subgen.** of *Dicroloma*, type *Rostellaria hamus*, Desh.; COSSMANN (140), p. 90.
+*Quadrinervus*, **n. subgen.** of *Chenopus*, type *Pterocera ornata*, Buv.; COSSMANN (140), p. 61.
Ranellidae, review of; DALL (171).
Septidae (or *Lotoriidae*), review of; DALL (171).
Strombidae, classification; COSSMANN (140).
Struthiolariidæ, classification; COSSMANN (140).
+*Struthiolariopsis*, **n. gen.**, type *Fusus ferrieri*, Phil., Tertiary, Chili; WILCKENS, N. Jahrb. Min. B.B. xviii, p. 208.
Teniola, **n. sect.** of *Colubraria*, type *Triton decollatus*, Sby.; DALL, Smithson. Collect. xlvii, p. 137.
Tritoniscus, **n. sect.** of *Cymatium*, type *Triton loroisii*, Petit; DALL, t. c. p. 134.
Tritonocauda, **n. sect.** of *Cymatium*, type *Murex caudatus*, Gmel.; DALL, t. c. p. 133.
Turritriton, **n. sect.** of *Cymatium*, type *Triton gibbosus*, Brod.; DALL, t. c. p. 133.

CERITHIIDÆ, PLANAXIDÆ, VERMETIDÆ, TURRITELLIDÆ, and CÆCIDÆ.

- Bittium caudatum*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 161 fig.: **n. sp.**
Bittium furvum, Watson, is the young of *Cerithium icarus*, Bayle; HEDLEY (292).
Cæcum digitulum, New Zealand; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 94, fig.: **n. sp.**
Cerithium trailli, **n. subsp.**; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 25.
Cerithium sykesi, Adriatic; BRUSINA, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 167: *C. subscalatum*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 25, fig.: *C. albocooperatum*, Bermuda; DAVIS, Nautilus xvii, p. 129, fig.: *C. anembatum*, *pervicax*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 161, figg. : **n. spp.**
+*Discovermetulus*, **n. gen.**, type *D. pissarroi*, **n. sp.**, Tertiary, France; ROVERETO, Bull. Soc. geol. Ital. xxiii, p. 68.
Mathilda carystia, ffigd.; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 84.
Pirenella conica, **n. subsp.**; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 232.
Planaxis brasilianus, Lam., notes on; HEDLEY (292).
Stephopoma nucleogranosum, South Australia; VERCO, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, p. 143, fig.: **n. sp.**
Strebloceras cygnicollis, New South Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 189, fig.: **n. sp.**
Trifora concatenate, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi,

- p. 162, fig. : *T. fuscescens*, *fuscomaculata*, *convexa*, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 37, figg. : n. spp.
Triphora princeps, p. 174, *smithi*, p. 175, Hab. incert. ; SOWERBY, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.
Turritella illustris, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 81, fig. : n. sp.

MELANIIDÆ, PSEUDOMELANIIDÆ, LITTORINIDÆ, and FOSSARIDÆ.

Burtonilla, n. gen. for *Turbanilla* (?) *terebiformis*, Smith ; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 97.

Couthouyia corrugata, New Zealand ; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 95, fig. : n. sp.

Fossarus (*Couthouyia*) *quinquecarinalis*, (*C.*) *thelacme*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 54, figg. : n. spp.

Giraudia minor, *tanganyicensis*, figd. ; SMITH, t. c. p. 96.

Lacuna globosa, Bay of Bengal ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, p. 472 : n. sp.

Lechapoisia ponsonbyi, figd. ; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 94.

Littorina rufa, habits ; BOHN (71, 72).

Melania libertina, n. var. ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xviii, p. 9.

Melania morti, p. 13, *cinctulifera*, p. 14, New Hebrides ; SYKES, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : *M. vara*, Java ; BULLEN, t. c. p. 110, fig. : *M. hahajimana*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xviii, p. 8 : *M. (Plotia) schneei*, Marshall Is. ; BOETTGER, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, p. 408 : *M. aeruginosa*, Java, *dulcis*, Yunnan, *fortitudinis*, p. 51, Java, *lauta*, p. 52, Yunnan ; FULTON, J. Malac. xi, figg. : n. spp.

Melanopsis, n. varr. with fig. of *M. mourebevensis* ; PALLARY (466).

Melanopsis hungarica, Hungary ; KORMOS, Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars. iii, p. 107, fig. : n. sp.

†*Pauluccia*, "nov. Melanopsidarum subgen." for *P. boettgeri*, n. sp., Tertiary, S. Europe ; BRUSINA (88), p. viii.

Stanleya rotundata, Lake Tanganyika ; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 93 : n. sp.

SOLARIIDÆ, RISSOIDÆ, HYDROBIIDÆ, VIVIPARIDÆ, VALVATIDÆ, AMPULLARIIDÆ, and ASSIMINEIDÆ.

Amnicola positura, Petterd, is a synonym of *Hydrobia brazieri*, Smith ; HEDLEY (292).

Amnicola augustina, Florida ; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvii, p. 113 : n. sp.

Ampullaria and allied groups, notes on ; DALL (165).

Assiminea norburyi, Lin Chao ; JONES & PRESTON, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 147, fig. : n. sp.

Bythinia richmondiana, Petterd, and *Pupa anodonta*, Musson & Hedley, are synonyms of *Hydrobia petterdi*, Smith ; HEDLEY (292).

Emmericia, notes on, with new names ; BRUSINA (89).

Epigrus simsoni, Tate & May, is a synonym of *E. ischnus*, Tate ; HEDLEY (292).

Epigrus protractus, New South Wales ; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 185, fig. : n. sp.

Fenella xanthacme, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 56, fig. : n. sp.

Jullienia carinata, Yunnan ; FULTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 52, fig. : n. sp.

Limnopomus, n. sect. of *Ampullaria*, type *A. columellaris*, Gould ; DALL, J. Conch. xi, p. 54.

†*Morphotropis*, n. gen. for *M. tremulans*, Barr., &c., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxvii.

- †Pachystrophia** (Koken MS.), **n. gen.**, type *P. devexa*, Eichw., sp., Silurian; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxiii.
- Paludestrina taylori**, habits and reproduction; JACKSON & TAYLOR (326): *P. culminea*, d'Orb. = *P. andecola*, d'Orb., figd.; BAVAY (40).
- Paludestrina popoensis**, Lake Popo, Bolivia; BAVAY, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 154, fig.: **n. sp.**
- †Pleuromphalus**, **n. gen.** for *P. seductor*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxvii.
- †Prosolarium**, **n. gen.** for *P. procerum*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxii.
- Pyrgula neveui**, Lake Titicaca, Bolivia; BAVAY, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, p. 155, fig.: **n. sp.**
- †Rhabdospira**, **n. gen.** for *R. bifrons*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxv.
- Rissoa elata**, nervous system; QUINTARET (507): *R. monodonta*, **n. var.**, *spongicola*, Monts., figd.; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 234: *R. woodsi*, **n. n.** for *R. cyclostoma* var. *rosea*, Woods, which is a species; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc. Victoria xiv, p. 104 [omitted, 1902]: *R. agnewi*, Woods, note on; HEDLEY (292).
- Rissoa tokyoensis**, *ogasawarana*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 26, figg.: *R. suteri*, New Zealand; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 96, fig.: *R. integella*, New South Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 185, fig.: *R. (Scrobs) columen*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 53, fig.: *R. perspecta*, *conspecta*, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 35, fig.: **n. spp.**
- Rissoina tridentata**, Mich., note on with synonymy; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 28.
- Rissoina alfredi**, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 35, fig.: *R. (Phosinella) phormis*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, t. c. p. 80, fig.: *R. rex*, *materinsulæ*, (*Rissolina*) *levicostulata*, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 27, figg.: **n. spp.**
- Seguenziella**, **n. n.** for *Taramellia*, Seguenza non Campana; SACCO (546), p. 123.
- †Sinutropis**, **n. gen.** for *S. interrumpens*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxvii.
- Solarium admirandum**, figd.; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 84.
- Somatogyrus hinkleyi**, *constrictus*, p. 135, *nanus*, p. 136, *umbilicatus*, *coosaensis*, p. 137, *obtusus*, *crassus*, p. 138, Alabama, *georgianus*, p. 139, Georgia and Alabama, *pennsylvanicus*, p. 140, Pennsylvania, *virginicus*, p. 141, Virginia, *pilsbryanus*, p. 142, Alabama; WALKER, Nautilus xvii, figg.: **n. spp.**
- Stenothyra formosana**, Formosa; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xviii, p. 8: **n. sp.**
- Stiva**, **n. gen.** for *S. ferruginea*, **n. sp.**, New South Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 192, fig.
- Taramellia**, Seguenza, renamed *Seguenziella*, q. v.
- Valvata piscinalis**, n. var.; ANDREAE (16).
- Valvata maroccana**, N. W. Africa; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 41, fig.: *V. (Cincinnna) geyeri*, Bavaria; MENZEL, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 78, fig.: **n. spp.**
- Vitrella**, review of Wurtemberg fauna, with n. varr.; GEYER (250): *V. quenstedtii*, Clessin, anatomy; SEIBOLD (553).
- Vitrella putei**, p. 317, *exigua*, *labiata*, p. 320, *franconia*, p. 323, Wurtemberg; GEYER, Jahresb. Ver. Wurttemb. ix, figg.: **n. spp.**
- Vivipara rouyeri**, Java; BULLEN, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 110, fig.: **n. sp.**

CYCLOPHORIDÆ and CYCLOSTOMATIDÆ.

- Alyceus awensis*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 117 : *A. oshimanus*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, op. cit. xviii, p. 7 : *A. purus*, *tokunoshimanus*, p. 617, *laevicervix*, p. 618, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904 : n. spp.
- Angigaster*, n. sect. of *Diplommatina*, type *D. vespa*, n. sp., Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 619.
- Cataulus marginatus*, Pfr., *nevilli*, Sykes, n. varr. ; FULTON (238).
- Cataulus rugosa*, *sykesi*, Ceylon ; FULTON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, p. 452 : n. spp.
- Cyathopoma iota*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 619 : n. sp.
- Cyclophorus atomus*, Morel., note on ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 309.
- Cyclostoma andrewsæ*, Ancey, is a *Colobostylus* ; ANCEY, t. c. p. 308 : *C. moniliatum*, n. var. ; ANCEY, t. c. p. 310.
- Cyclotus nudus*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 618 : n. sp.
- Diplommatina æsopus*, Bav. and Dtz., note on ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 315.
- Diplommatina tosana*, *tosanella*, *gilbera*, p. 620, *goniobasis*, *kiushuensis*, p. 621, *tokunoshimana*, *ventriosa*, p. 622, *kumejimana*, *lateralis*, *immersidens*, p. 623, *vespa*, p. 624, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904 : n. spp.
- Japonia toshima*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvii, p. 104 : *J. tokunoshimana*, Japan ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 616 : n. spp.
- Lagochilus obliquistriatus*, Java ; BULLEN, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 110, fig. : n. sp.
- Leptopoma crenilabre*, Strubell, note on with fig. ; FULTON (243) : *L. leucorraphe*, Martens, n. var. ; SYKES, J. Malac. xi, p. 92.
- Leptopoma gebiensis*, Gebi L. ; FULTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 54, fig. : *L. ponsonbyi*, Obi ; SYKES, t. c. p. 91, fig. : n. spp.
- Mascaria bifasciata*, Sby., note on ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 309.
- Nakadaella*, n. gen. for *Cyclotus* (?) *micron*, Pilsbry ; ANCEY, t. c. p. 315.
- Neocyclotus panamensis*, Panama ; DA COSTA, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 6, fig. : n. sp.
- Omphalotropis varians*, Mlldff., is a synonym of *O. pæcila*, Ancey ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 308.
- Opisthostoma*, notes on sectional names ; ANCEY, t. c. p. 315.
- Opisthostoma beddomei*, Borneo ; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 105, fig. : n. sp.
- Pupinidae*, notes on ; COLLIER (125) : *P. miokoana*, Mlldf., is a synonym of *P. beddomei*, Ancey ; ANCEY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 308.
- Pupinella oshimæ*, n. subsp. ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 618.
- Realia turriculata*, Pfr., n. subsp. ; SUTER, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 157.

ACICULIDÆ and TRUNCATELLIDÆ.

- Coxiella*, note on, *C. confusa*, Smith, is a synonym of *C. badgerensis*, Johnston ; HEDLEY (292).
- †*Pseudotruncatella*, n. gen., type *Pupa microceras*, Braun ; ANDREAE, Mt. Mus. Hildesheim xx, p. 15.

HIPPONYCIDÆ, CAPULIDÆ, XENOPHORIDÆ, NARICIDÆ and NATICIDÆ.

- Amalthea conica*, Schum., note on ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 24.
 †*Antispira*, n. gen. for *A. praecox*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lii.
 †*Auriptygma*, n. gen. for *A. fortior*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxi.
 †*Berlieria*, n. gen., type *B. ledonica*, n. sp., Ledonian Jura ; LORIOL (401), p. 131.
Capulus fragilis, Bay of Bengal ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 1 : *C. devotus*, New South Wales ; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 190, fig. : n. spp.
Crepidula, origin of cleavage centrosomes ; CONKLIN (135).
Ergæa walshi, note on ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 24.
 †*Fritschia*, n. gen. for *F. multicostata*, *paucicostata*, n. spp., Trias, Germany ; PICARD, Jahrb. geol. Landesanst. Berlin xxii, p. 487.
 †*Læogyra*, n. gen. for *L. bohemica*, Perner, Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lii.
Natica millepunctata, *hebraea*, n. var. ; PALLARY (468).
Natica napus, *decipiens*, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 34, fig. : n. spp.
 †*Naticonema*, n. gen. for *N. similaris*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. liv.
 †*Otospira*, n. gen. for *O. squamulata*, Perner, Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lvi.
 †*Palæonustus*, n. gen. for *P. comes*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lvii.
Polinices sagamiensis, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 23, fig. : n. sp.
 †*Pseudotylostoma*, n. gen. for *P. romeroi*, n. sp., Cretaceous, Argentina ; IHERING, An. Mus. Buenos Aires ii, p. 207.
 †*Ptychonema*, n. gen. for *P. nigra*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lvii.
 †*Versispira*, n. gen. for *V. contraria*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lvii.

PTENOGLOSSA.

SCALIDÆ.

- Aclis beltista*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 53, fig. : *A. thesauraria*, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 79, fig. : n. spp.
Berthais, n. gen. for *Scala intertexta*, M. and St., and *Onoba egregia*, A. Ad., figd. ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 61.
Scala fimbriolata, Melv., is a synonym of *S. kieneri*, Canefri ; SMITH (579).
Scala (*Acrilla* ?) *cophinodes*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 53, fig. : n. sp.
Scalaria jolyi, Monts., figd. ; PALLARY (468).

GYMNOGLOSSA.

EULIMIDÆ and PYRAMIDELLIDÆ.

- Actæopyramis bulinea*, Lowe, n. var. ; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 235.
Asmunda, n. subgen. of *Turbanilla*, type *Chemnitzia turrita*, C. B. Ad. ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 9.

- Baldua*, n. subgen. of *Turbanilla*, type *T. archeri*, n. sp. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 9.
- Besla*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *Chrysallida convexa*, Cptr. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 10.
- Callolongchaeus*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *Pyramidella jamaicensis*, Dall ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 5.
- Cingulina brazieri*, Angas, is correctly placed and the name *Terebra hedleyi*, Tate, unnecessary ; SMITH (580).
- Cossmannica*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *P. clandestina*, Desh. ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 6.
- Egila*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *Chrysallida lacunata*, Cptr. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 11.
- Enteroxenos*, n. gen. for *E. ostergreni*, n. sp., Norway ; BONNEVIE, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xv, p. 731, fig. : Spermiogenesis ; BONNEVIE (77).
- Eulima paxillus*, New Zealand ; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 96, fig. : *E. (Subularia) hypolysina*, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 83, fig. : *E. procurta*, Gulf of Gabes ; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 239, fig. : *E. distincta*, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 35, fig. : n. spp.
- Eulimella nivea*, minor, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 36, fig. : *E. aeca*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, t. c. p. 81, fig. : *E. gedrosica*, Persian Gulf, p. 55, *venusta*, Arabian Sea, p. 56 ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, figg. : n. spp.
- Evalina*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *O. americana*, n. sp. ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 12.
- Folinella*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *Amoura angulifera*, Folin ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 10.
- Haldra*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *Chrysallida photis*, Cptr. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 11.
- Heida*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *Syrnola caloosaensis*, Dall ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 13.
- Iphiana*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *Syrnola densistriata*, Garrett ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 6.
- Ividia*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *Parthenia armata*, Cptr. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 11.
- Lancella*, n. subgen. of *Turbanilla*, type *T. (Lancea) elongata*, Pse. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 9.
- Leiostraca murdochii*, New Zealand ; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 97, fig. : n. sp.
- Lysacme*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *Chrysallida clausiliformis*, Cptr. ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 14.
- Milda*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *Obeliscus ventricosus*, Quoy ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 4.
- Mueronalia birtsi*, Ceylon ; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 77, fig. : *M. oxytenes*, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 163, fig. : n. spp.
- Mumiola carbacea*, Arabian Sea ; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 83, fig. : n. sp.
- Odostomia callipyrga*, n. n. for *Odetta elegans*, Folin ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 12.
- Odostomia (Vilia, n. subgen.) pilsbryi*, Singapore, p. 15, (*Evalina*, n. subgen.) *americana*, California, p. 16 ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. : *O. dorica*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 82, fig. : n. spp.
- Orinella*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *Orina pinguicula*, A. Ad. ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 6.
- Oscilla facetu*, *jocosu*, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 82, figg. : n. spp.
- Pyramidellidae*, review of genera and sections ; DALL & BARTSCH (172).
- Pyramidella (Sulcorinella, n. subgen.) dodona*, Florida ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 14 : n. sp.

- Saccoina*, n. subgen. of *Turbanilla*, type *Spica monterosatoi*, Sacco ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 8.
- Stomega*, n. sect. of *Odostomia*, type *O. conspicua*, Alder ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 13.
- Styloptygma lacteola*, Ceylon ; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 77, fig. : n. sp.
- Sulcorinella*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *P. dodona*, n. sp. ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 6.
- Syrnola umbagiosa*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 55, fig. : n. sp.
- Syrnolina*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *Syrnola rubra*, Pse. ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 6.
- Tropeas*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *P. subulata*, A. Ad. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 5.
- Turbanilla terebra*, *cingulata*, Dkr., notes on with figg. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 30.
- Turbanilla* (*Baldra*, n. subgen.) *archeri*, Singapore ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 15 : *T. gemmula*, *decoru*, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 36, figg. : *T. stricta*, p. 236, *mirifica*, p. 237, *tenuis*, p. 238, Gulf of Gabes ; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, figg. : *T. angustissima*, Persian Gulf ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 55, fig. : *T. inaequalis*, *microperone*, p. 162, *recticostata*, p. 163, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, t. c. figg. : *T. hiradoensis*, p. 29, (*Cingulina*) *triarata*, p. 31, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg. : n. spp.
- Ulfa*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *P. cossmanni* (n. n. for *Syrnola striata*, Cossm.) ; DALL & BARTSCH, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 5.
- Vugna*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *P. paumotensis*, Tryon ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 5.
- Vilia*, n. subgen. of *Odostomia*, type *O. pilsbryi*, n. sp. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 10.
- Visma*, n. subgen. of *Turbanilla*, type *Eulimella tenuis*, Sby. ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 8.
- Voluspa*, n. subgen. of *Pyramidella*, type *Pyramidella auricoma*, Dall ; DALL & BARTSCH, t. c. p. 4.

SCUTIBRANCHIATA.

RHIPHIDOGLOSSA.

HELICINIDÆ.

- Helicina verecunda*, n. subsp. ; PILSBRY & HIRASE, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 625 : *H. pterophora*, Sykes, is a synonym of *H. oxyrhynca* ; ANCEY, Nautilus xviii, p. 22 : *H. euglypta*, Crosse, is a synonym of *H. plicatula*, Pfr. ; ANCEY, t. c. p. 309.
- Helicina subsuturalis*, Marshall Is. ; BOETTGER, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, p. 411 : *H. baldwini*, Kauai, p. 126, *dissotropis*, Oahu, *sulculosa*, Hawaii, p. 127 ; ANCEY, P. Malac. Soc. vi, figg. : n. spp.

NERITIDÆ, MACLURITIDÆ, TURBINIDÆ, TROCHIDÆ, and CYCLOSTREMATIDÆ.

- Basilissa* (*Ancistrobasis*) *compsa*, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 160, fig. : n. sp.
- Chlorostoma rugatum*, Gld., n. subsp. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 33.
- †*Cirropsis*, n. gen. for *C. præpostera*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia, PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lix.
- Clanculopsis jussieui*, n. subsp. ; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 240.

- Clanculus hizenensis*, n. var., with fig. of *C. gemmulifer* v. *pallidus*; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 33.
- Collonia rosa*, Japan; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 31, fig. : n. sp.
- †*Cosmina*, n. gen. for *C. complacens*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxv.
- Cylostrema gyatum*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 54, fig. : *C. eumares*, p. 158, *eupoietum*, p. 159, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, t. c. figg. : n. spp.
- †*Cyclotropis*, n. gen. for *C. indocilis*, Barr., &c., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pls. lxi, lxxvii.
- Cynisca fortisulcata*, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 38, fig. : n. sp.
- Eitalia carneolata*, Melv., n. var.; MELVILL, t. c. p. 80, fig.
- Eitalia jucunda*, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 159, fig. : *E. africana*, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 38, fig. : n. spp.
- Euchelus cancellatus*, n. subsp.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 35: *E. erythreensis*, Sturany, is a synonym of *Claneulus gennesi*; FISCHER, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 59.
- Euchelus lischkei*, p. 34, *hachijoensis*, p. 35, Japan; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg. : n. spp.
- Gibbula incarnata*, *vittata*, Pils., figd.; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 34.
- †*Horiostomella*, n. gen. for *H. otiosa*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxiii.
- Leiopyrga* belongs to *Trochidae*, with note on *L. octona*, Tate; VERCO (630).
- Liotia polypyeura*, New Zealand; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 93, fig. : n. sp.
- †*Meandrella*, n. gen. for *M. sculpta*, Perner, Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxxiv.
- †*Michaletia*, n. gen. for *M. semigranulata*, n. sp., Cretaceous, France; COSSMANN, C.R. Ass. Franc. 1903, pt. ii, p. 634.
- Monilea nucleolus*, Pils., figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 34.
- †*Nematrochus*, n. gen. for *N. concurrens*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lixii.
- Neritina virinea*, variation; METCALF (445).
- Omphalius collingei*, Persian Gulf; MELVILL, J. Malac. xi, p. 80, fig. : n. sp.
- †*Pagodea*, n. gen. for *P. concomitans*, Barr.; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxiv.
- Phasianella tristis*, Pils., figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 32.
- †*Planitrochus*, n. gen. for *P. amicus*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxiv.
- †*Ploconema*, n. gen. for *P. pretendens*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lix.
- †*Pseudotectus*, n. gen. for *P. carinatus*, Perner, &c., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pls. lxiv, lxv.
- †*Pycnotrochus*, n. gen. for *P. viator*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxv.
- †*Rotellomphalus*, n. gen. for *R. tardus*, Barr. MS., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. xlvi.
- †*Sellinema*, n. gen. for *S. dives*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxiii.
- †*Tectospira*, n. gen. for *T. chopi*, n. sp., Trias, Germany; PICARD, Jahrb. geol. Landesanst. Berlin xxii, p. 479.
- †*Temnospira*, n. subgen. of *Brochidium*, for *B. perinctum*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxix.
- †*Tortilla*, n. gen. for *T. disjuncta*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lix.

- Trochus*, anatomy of British species ; RANDLES (509).
Trochus hirasei, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 32, fig. : n. sp.
 †*Tubogyra*, n. gen. for *T. primula*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pls. lxxxiv, lxxxvi.
 †*Tubomphalus*, n. gen. for *T. crenistria*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. xlii.
 †*Umbospira*, n. gen. for *U. nigricans*, Barr. MS., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. xlii.
 †*Umbrotochus*, n. gen. for *U. aspersus*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxvi.
 †*Umbrotropis*, n. gen. for *U. albicans*, Barr. MS., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. xlii.

HALIOTIDÆ, BELLEROPHONTIDÆ, and FISSURELLIDÆ.

Some new Silurian genera in the last section may belong here.

- †*Donaldia*, n. gen. for *D. altera*, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lvii.
Haliotis tuberculata, anatomy and phylogeny ; FLEURE (226) : *Haliotis* without perforations ; KELSEY (346) : *H. tuberculata*, imperforate ; MARQUAND, J. Conch. xi, p. 48, also Rep. Guernsey Soc. 1903, p. 233.
Incisura, n. gen. for *Scissurella lyttletonensis* (sic), Smith ; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 91.
 †*Lessuerella* (Koken MS.), n. gen. for *L. bohemica*, Perner, Silurian, Bohemia ; PERNER (477), Expln. pl. lxxiii.
 †*Plectonotus*, n. gen. for *P. derbyi*, n. sp., Devonian, Brazil ; CLARKE, Arch. Mus. Rio Janeiro x, p. 70.
 †*Ptomatis*, n. gen. for group of *Bellerophon patulus*, Hall ; CLARKE, t. c. p. 75.
Puncturella demissa, New Zealand ; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 93, fig. : n. sp.
Schismope brevis, New Zealand ; HEDLEY, t. c. p. 90, fig. : n. sp.
Scissurella jacksoni, Gulf of Oman ; MELVILL, P. Malac. Soc. London vi, p. 160, fig. : *S. rosea*, New Zealand ; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 90, fig. : n. spp.

DOCOGLOSSA.

ACMÆIDÆ, and PATELLIDÆ.

- Docoglossa*, evolution in ; FLEURE (228).
Acmaea octoradiata, Hutton, *alticostata*, Angas, notes on ; HEDLEY (292).
Acmaea minutissima, off the Andamans ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 4 : n. sp.
Lottia gigantea, Gray, anatomy ; FISHER (225).
Nucella crebristriata, South Australia ; VERCO, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, p. 144, fig. : n. sp.
Patella, development ; WILSON (653).

III. SCAPHOPODA.

- Cadulus acuminatus*, Tate, notes on ; VERCO (630).
 †*Clarulites*, n. gen., type *C. howardensis*, n. sp., Carboniferous, Kansas ; GIRTY, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 732.
Dentalium, development ; WILSON (653) : Anatomy and histology ;

BOISSEVAIN (73) : *D. intercalatum*, of which *D. bednalli*, Sharp and Pils., is a synonym, notes on ; VERCQ (630).

Dentalium vallicolens, California ; RAYMOND, Nautilus xvii, p. 123 : n. spp.

IV. PELECYPODA.

Assumption of rounded form in attached bivalves ; ANTHONY (21).

Adductor muscles in Pelecypods ; ANTHONY (19).

Pelecypoda, morphology ; VLÈS (634).

SEPTIBRANCHIATA.

Cuspiduria optima, p. 17, *nasuta*, (*Cardiomya*) *gilchristi*, (*C.*) *forticostata*, p. 18, South Africa ; SOWERBY (589), figg. : n. spp.

Poromya gilchristi, p. 15, *striata*, *granosissima*, p. 16, *curta*, p. 17, South Africa ; SOWERBY (589), figg. : n. spp.

EULAMELLIBRANCHIATA.

Synapticola, n. gen. for *S. perrieri*, n. sp., parasite of *Synapta*, France ; MALARD, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, p. 344.

ANATINACEA.

Anatina andamanica, off the Andamans ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 8 : n. sp.

Halistrepta, n. sect. of *Periploma* for *P. sulcata*, n. sp. ; DALL, Nautilus xvii, p. 123.

Myodora reeveana, Smith, figd. with note ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 558.

Periploma sulcata, California ; DALL, Nautilus xvii, p. 122 : n. sp.

†*Pleurophorella*, n. gen., type *P. papillosa*, n. sp., Carboniferous, Texas ; GIRTY, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 728.

Thraciopsis arenosa, New South Wales ; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 197, fig. : n. sp.

PHOLADACEA.

Gastrochæna mowbrayi, Bermuda ; DAVIS, Nautilus xvii, p. 128, fig. : n. sp.

†*Girardotia*, n. gen., type *G. elegans*, n. sp., Ledonian Jura ; LORIOL (401), p. 133.

Xylophaga indica, off the Andamans ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 7 : n. sp.

MYACEA and CARDIACEA.

Cardium, sensory organs in the tentacles ; ZUGMAYER (670) : *C. hungerfordi*, Sby., n. subsp. ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, pp. 555 & 556 : *C. bechei*, Rve., note on ; HEDLEY (292).

Cardium annæ, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 557, fig. : *C. gilchristi*, South Africa ; SOWERBY (589), p. 11, fig. : n. spp.

†*Cerioniola*, n. gen., type *Cultellus australis*, Gabb, Tertiary, Chili ; WILCKENS, N. Jahrb. Min. B.B. xviii, p. 249.

Cultellus decipiens, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 39 : n. sp.
Panopea bitruncata, Conrad, notes on species and synonymy ; JOHNSON
 (339).
Tridacna, morphology and anatomy ; ANTHONY (20).

VENERACEA and TELLINACEA.

Chione nitida, Q. and G., notes on synonymy ; HEDLEY (292).
Chione despecta, New South Wales ; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales
 xxix, p. 193, fig. : *C. micra*, p. 552, *hizenensis*, p. 553, Japan ; PILSBRY,
 P. Ac. Philad. 1904, figg. : n. spp.
Codakia bellu, n. subsp. ; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 555.
Cytherea crispata, n. subsp. ; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 551.
Gomphina moerchii occurs at New Hebrides ; HEDLEY (294).
Mactra, artificial development of ova ; KOSTANECKI (372) : Artificial
 parthenogenesis in the egg ; KOSTANECKI (373).
Muctra carneopicta, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 550, fig. :
M. delicatula, *taprobanensis*, Ceylon ; PRESTON, J. Malac. xi, p. 78,
 figg. : n. spp.
Pitar sulfurea, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 553, fig. : n. sp.
Psummobia urakanensis, Arakan Coast ; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 10:
 n. sp.
Semele capensis, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 39, fig. : n. sp.
Spisula (Oxyperas) bernardi, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1904, p. 550,
 fig. : n. sp.
Tellina levigata, n. var. ; DAVIS (181).
Tellina hirasei, p. 554, *fabrefacta*, p. 555, Japan ; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad.
 1904, figg. : *T. kenyoniana*, Victoria ; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc.
 Victoria xvii, p. 339, fig. : *T. regularis*, Port Alfred ; SMITH, J. Malac.
 xi, p. 39, fig. : *T. gilchristi*, *analogica*, p. 12, *vidalensis*, (*Macoma*)
levior, p. 13, (*M.*) *ordinaria*, (*M.*) *africana*, (*M.*) *inclinata*, p. 14, South
 Africa ; SOWERBY (589), figg. : n. spp.
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- Diplodontus tasmanica*, Woods, is a synonym of *D. zelandica*, Gray; HEDLEY (292).
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- Hyriopsis goliath*, Tonkin; ROLLE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1904, p. 25, fig.: n. sp.
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- Megaxinus unguiculinus* (Monts. MS.), Gulf of Gabes; PALLARY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 247, fig.: n. sp.
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- Nodularia*, notes on, of which *Pharaonia*, *Zairia*, *Reneus*, and *Parreysia* are synonyms; ROCHEBRUNE (533).
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- Verticipronus*, n. gen. for *V. mytilus*, n. sp., New Zealand; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 88, fig.
- Vesicomya indica*, Travancore and off the Andamans; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 9: n. sp.
- Zairia*, Rochbr., is a synonym of *Nodularia*; ROCHEBRUNE (533).

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- Chlamys gloriosa*, Rve., note on, *hyalina*, Poli, n. var.; PALLARY (468).
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Cyclopecten nepeanensis, Victoria; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, p. 338, fig. : n. sp.
Dacrydium fabale, New South Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, p. 199, fig. : n. sp.
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Lima perfecta, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 43, fig. : n. sp.
 †*Limipecten*, n. gen., type *L. texanus*, n. sp., Carboniferous, Texas; GIRTY, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 721.
 †*Mantellina*, n. subgen. (? of *Lima*), type *M. inoceramoides*, n. sp., Tertiary; SACCO (546), p. 148.
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 †*Parvochlamys*, n. subgen. (? of *Pecten*) for *P. oolaevis*, n. sp., Tertiary; SACCO (546), p. 145.
Pecten, retinal nerve-endings in eye; HYDE (319): Variation in some American species; DAVENPORT (179): Nervous system; DREW (199): *P. vescoi*, Bavay, is a var. of *P. opercularis*; BAVAY, J. Conchyl. lii, p. 206: *P. tenuicostatus*, anatomy and embryology; DREW (200): *P. varius*, rib variation; DAVENPORT & HUBBARD (180): *P. iradians*, nerve distribution in the eye; HYDE (318).
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- Anomia*, structure of muscles; MARCEAU (416).
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Hochstetteria velaini, *limoides*, Port Alfred; SMITH, J. Malac. xi, p. 42, figg. : n. spp.

Limopsis pumilio, Port Alfred; SMITH, t. c. p. 43, fig.: n. sp.

Modiola tenerrima, Port Alfred; SMITH, t. c. p. 42, fig.: *M. sambasensis*, Borneo; DAUTZENBERG, Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique xxxviii, p. 7, fig.: n. spp.

Myrina minima, Smith, is a synonym of *Hochstetteria trapezina*, Bernard; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 89.

Myrina indica, off the Andamans; SMITH, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 11: n. sp.

Mytilus, development of gill; RICE (525).

Mytilus orbicularis, Mediterranean; PALLARY, Ann. Mus. Marseille viii, No. 1, p. 14, fig.: n. sp.

Pectunculus, notes on name; DAUTZENBERG & DOLLFUS (177).

Pleurodon maorianus, New Zealand; HEDLEY, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 87, fig.: n. sp.

†*Pseudocucullaea*, n. gen., type *P. lens*, n. sp., Cretaceous, Kameruns; SOLGER, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv, Protok. p. 76: Is identical with *Lopatinia*, Schmidt; SCHMIDT, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lvi, Protok. p. 120.

Savignyarea, Jouss., is unnecessary, and type, *S. savignyarea*, is a form of *Area obliquata*, Gray; LAMY (382).

†*Tæchomya*, n. subgen. [of ?], for *T. rathbuni*, n. sp., Devonian, Brazil, &c.; CLARKE, Arch. Mus. Rio Janeiro x, p. 96.

Volsella, Scopoli, should be dropped; JUKES-BROWNE (344).

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Nucula irregularis, sculpturata, South Africa; SOWERBY (589), p. 7, figg.: n. spp.

Nuculana does not replace *Leda*; JUKES-BROWNE, J. Conch. xi, p. 100: *N. belcheri*, Hinds, note with fig.; SOWERBY (589), p. 4.

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VIII. BRACHIOPODA.

BY

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IX. BRYOZOA.

BY

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INTRODUCTION.

Bryozoa literature this year is distinguished by a monograph by CALVET (11) in which he gives descriptions of many species ; in another paper (10) he gives diagnoses of numerous sub-antarctic forms from the Atlantic, several of which are new to science. MICHAELSEN (82) discusses the affinities of *Bryozoa*, and NEVIANI (84) continues his bibliography of living and fossil forms. He has also written on a collection from the Mediterranean. WATERS (116) reports on the species from Franz-Josef Land collected in 1896 & 1897 by the Jackson Harnsworth Expedition, DAVENPORT (22) on the fresh-water forms of the United States, and GARRARD (40) writes on English fresh-water representatives.

STIASNY (106) has worked on the excretory apparatus of the *Entoprocta*.

Fossil *Bryozoa* have this year been the subject of five papers by CANU. In one (13) he deals with Egyptian forms ; another he devotes to describing *Pustulopora semiclausa* (14) ; in a third and important memoir he writes

on Tertiary *Bryozoa* from the region South of Tunis (15); his fourth work is also on Tertiary representatives, but in this case from Patagonia, with many new species (16). His last paper is a small contribution on general points in the study of fossil *Bryozoa*.

MAPLESTONE (76, 77) again adds much valuable information to the subject of fossil forms. This year he has published a tabulated list of fossil Cheilostomatous Polyzoa from the Victorian Tertiary deposits. He also describes a collection from Lord Howe Island. ULRICH & BASSLER (108) have made a revision of Paleozoic *Bryozoa* of the genera and species of *Ctenostomata* and of *Trepostomata*, of which many are new. In another paper these authors deal with Miocene forms (109).

JUKES-BROWNE (55) gives lists of species found in the upper chalk of England, and CUMINGS (21) writes on the development of some Paleozoic *Bryozoa*.

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- †*Bimicroporella* **n. gen.** for *B. ventricosa* **n. sp.**, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 12, pl. ii, fig. 26.
- Brettia longa*, Antarctic, WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904, p. 26, pl. i, fig. 2^b, **n. sp.**
- Bugula bicornis*, *B. reticulata*, **n. var. spinosa**, pp. 21 & 22, figg. 2 & 3, WATERS, t. c.; *B. (or Acamarchis) neritina*, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. x (2), p. 593, fig. 6.
- Cellaria dennanti*, p. 36, pl. ii, fig. 9, pl. viii, fig. 4, *C. dubia*, p. 37, pl. ii, fig. 12, *C. malvinensis*, p. 37, pl. ii, fig. 10, pl. viii, fig. 5, Antarctic, 1904. [VOL. XLI.]

- WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904; $\dagger C. contigua$, $C. angustiloba$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 9, pl. ii, figg. 17, 19 & 20.
- $\dagger C. subsetigera$, Patagonia, CANU, t. c. p. 9, pl. ii, figg. 16–18, n. sp.
- $\dagger C. patagonica$, Patagonia, CANU, t. c. p. 8, pl. i, figg. 12–14, n. sp.
- $\dagger Cellepora plana$, Egypt, CANU, Bull. Inst. Egypt iv, p. 228, pl. ii, figg. 9; $\dagger C. castrocarenensis$, $C. retusa$, Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904, pp. 23 & 27, pls. xxxiv & xxxv, figg. 30, 39–42.
- $\dagger C. massalis$, $C. cribrosa$, pp. 428 & 429, pl. cxvii, figg. 3–6, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, n. spp.
- Chaperia spinosissima*, CALVET, Ergebn. Hamburg. Magalhaen. Reise 1904, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 2.
- C. spinosissima*, Atlantic Ocean, sub-antarctic region, CALVET, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, 3, p. 51, n. sp.
- $\dagger Cribicella$ n. gen. for $C. crassicollis$ n. sp., Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904, p. 20, pl. xxxiv, fig. 24.
- $\dagger Cibrilina radiata$, Tunis, CANU, t. c. p. 19, pl. xxxiv, fig. 23.
- $\dagger Cupularia denticulata$, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, p. 414, pl. cxii, fig. 6.
- $\dagger C. bioculata$, $C. punctata$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 10, pl. ii, figg. 21–23, n. spp.
- Cyphonautes compressus*, North Sea, LOHmann, Ergebn. Plankton Exped. iv, p. 54, pl. vii, fig. 21.
- C. sargassi*, $C. aequatorialis$, $C. gibbus$, $C. oblongus$, $C. parvus$, North Sea, LOHmann, t. c. pp. 53–57, pl. vii, figg. 22–26, n. spp.
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- $\dagger Eschara$ sp., USSING, Danmarks geol. Unders. ii, 2, p. 98, fig. 30.
- Flustra renilla*, CALVET, Ergebn. Hamburg. Magalhaen. Reise 1904, p. 10, pl. i, fig. 3.
- $\dagger Hiantopora patagonica$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 18, pl. iv, figg. 49 & 50, n. sp.
- $\dagger Hippoporina hypostoma$, Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904, p. 22, pl. xxxiv, figg. 28 & 29, $\dagger H. varians$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 14, pl. iii, fig. 38.
- $\dagger H. radicifera$, Patagonia, CANU, t. c. p. 14, pl. iii, figg. 34–37, n. sp.
- Hippothoa divaricata*, $H. distans$, pp. 53 & 54, pl. vii, fig. 3, pl. iii, fig. 8, Antarctic, WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904.
- Lepralia galeata*, Antarctic, WATERS, t. c. p. 48, pl. viii, fig. 11.
- L. gemelliporoidea*, Atlantic Ocean, sub-antarctic region, CALVET, Bull. Soc. France xxix (3), p. 55; $\dagger L. maculata$, p. 423, pl. cxv, figg. 8 & 9, pl. cxviii, fig. 7, $L. montifera$, p. 424, pl. cxvi, fig. 5, $L. marylandica$, p. 425, pl. cxvii, fig. 2, $L. reversa$, p. 226, pl. cxiii, figg. 1 & 2, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, n. spp.
- $\dagger Lunulites parvula$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 8, pl. i, figg. 10 & 11, n. sp.
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- Sci. Tunis 1904; $\dagger M. concatenata$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 6, pl. i, figg. 5, 6, 7.
- $\dagger M. oblongula$, p. 407, pl. cx, figg. 2-5, $M. fossulifera$, p. 408, fig. 1, $M. caminosa$, p. 409, pl. cxi, figg. 3 & 4, $M. germana$, p. 410, figg. 8 & 9, $M. parvula$, figg. 1 & 2, $M. bifoliata$, p. 411, pl. cxii, figg. 2-4, $M. nitidula$, p. 412, fig. 1, $M. fistula$, p. 413, fig. 5, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904; $\dagger M. varians$, p. 14, pl. xxxiii, fig. 3, $M. excavata$, p. 15, fig. 4, $M. quadrata$, p. 16, fig. 12, $M. flicki$, p. 16, figg. 13-15, $M. bicarinata$, p. 17, pl. xxxiv, figg. 16 & 17, $M. rotundicella$, p. 18, fig. 19, Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904; $\dagger M. laevigata$, $M. flabellata$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France xii, pp. 6 & 7, pl. i, figg. 3, 4 & 8; $M. longispina$, Atlantic Ocean, sub-antarctic region, CALVET, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, 3, p. 52, n. spp.
- Membraniporella magellanica*, CALVET, Ergebni. Hamburg. Magalhaen. p. 15, pl. i, fig. 4.
- $\dagger M. magellanica$, Atlantic Ocean, sub-antarctic region, CALVET, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, 3, p. 53, n. sp.
- $\dagger Micropora crassopora$, Egypt, CANU, Bull. Inst. Egypt iv, p. 227, pl. ii, fig. 8; $\dagger M. coriacea$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 10, pl. i, fig. 15.
- $\dagger Microporella malusi$, Patagonia, CANU, t. c. p. 11, pl. iii, fig. 27; $M. malusii$, $M. divaricata$, Antarctic, WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904, p. 42, pl. iii, fig. 4, p. 46, pl. iii, fig. 1; $\dagger M. violacea$, $M. ciliata$, pp. 21 & 22, pl. xxxiv, figg. 25, 26 & 27, Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904.
- $\dagger M. fallax$, $M. divaricata$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 11, pl. ii, figg. 24 & 25; $\dagger M. praeciliata$, p. 415, pl. cx, fig. 6, pl. cxiii, fig. 3, $M. inflata$, p. 416, pl. cx, fig. 7, $M. ? bifoliata$, p. 417, pl. cxiii, figg. 6-8, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, n. spp.
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- $\dagger Onychocella angulosa$, $O. magniaperta$, pp. 18 & 19, pl. xxxiv, figg. 20-22, Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904; $\dagger O. boulei$, Egypt, CANU, Bull. Inst. Egypt iv, 4, p. 223, fig. 1.
- Osthimosia signata*, Antarctic, WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904, p. 73, pl. vii, fig. 4.
- $\dagger Palmicellaria convoluta$, p. 427, pl. cxvi, figg. 2-4, $P. punctata$, p. 428, pl. cxvi, fig. 1, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, n. spp.
- $\dagger Phylactella? orbiculata$, $P. ventricosa$, Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904, pp. 26 & 27, pl. xxxv, figg. 37 & 38, n. spp.
- Porella rouzaudi*, CALVET, Ergebni. Hamburg. Magalhaen. p. 30, pl. ii, fig. 6; $\dagger P. escharella$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 17, pl. iv, fig. 53.
- P. rouzaudi*, Atlantic Ocean, sub-antarctic region, CALVET, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, 3, p. 57, n. sp.
- $\dagger Poricella$ n. gen. for $P. maconnica$ n. sp., Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904, p. 28, pl. xxxv, fig. 43.
- $\dagger Retepora prisca$, SMYČKA, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove vii, p. 61.
- $\dagger R. quadripunctata$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 15, pl. iv, fig. 54; $\dagger R. doverensis$, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, p. 422, pl. cxi, figg. 5-7, pl. cxv, figg. 1-5: n. spp.
- $\dagger Rhamphostomella perforata$, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 15, pl. iii, fig. 39, n. sp.
- Schizoporella simplex*, $S. hostensis$, $S. eatoni$, pp. 51 & 52, pl. iii, figg. 6, 11 & 10, Antarctic, WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904; $S. isabelliana?$ Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. x (2), p. 593, fig. 5; $\dagger S. unicornis$,

- S. linearis*, *S. auriculata*, Tunis, CANU, Explor. Sci. Tunis 1904, pp. 24–26, pl. xxxiv, figg. 31–35; *S. ornata*, p. 26, pl. ii, fig. 4, *S. pellucidula*, p. 27, pl. ii, fig. 3, CALVET, Ergebn. Hamburg. Magalhaen.; †*S. informata*, p. 419, pl. cxiv, figg. 6–10, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904.
- S. gibberula*, *S. heteromorpha*, pp. 387 & 388, figg. 3–6, Lord Howe Island, MAPLESTONE, P. Soc. Victoria xvii; *S. ornata*, *S. pellucidula*, Atlantic Ocean, sub-antarctic region, CALVET, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, 3, p. 56; †*S. subquadrata*, p. 420, pl. cxiv, fig. 1, pl. cxviii, figg. 5 & 6, *S. latisinuata*, p. 421, pl. cxiv, figg. 2–4, *S. doverensis*, p. 421, pl. cxvii, fig. 1, *S. cumulata*, p. 422, pl. cxvii, fig. 7, Maryland, ULRICH & BASSLER, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904 : **n. spp.**
- †*Schizotheca serratimargo*, nomenclature, NEVIANI, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xxiii, pp. 270–276, pl. x.
- Scrupocellaria funiculata*, Antarctic, WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904, p. 23, pl. viii, fig. 1.
- Smittia marsupium*, *S. marionensis*, pp. 61 & 62, pl. iv, 4, pl. viii, 8, Antarctic, WATERS, t. c.; †*S. (Reussia) sequenzai*, p. 16, pl. iv, fig. 42, *S. (Mucronella) grotriani*, fig. 46, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3).
- †*S. incisa*, p. 15, pl. iv, figg. 39 & 40, *S. subtorquata*, fig. 44, *S. patagonica*, p. 16, fig. 45, *S. expectans*, fig. 43, *S. coronata*, figg. 51 & 52, Patagonia, CANU, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Thalamoporella michaelensi*, CALVET, Ergebn. Hamburg. Magalhaen. p. 18, pl. ii, fig. 1.
- T. howensis*, Lord Howe Island, MAPLESTONE, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, p. 387, fig. 2; *T. michaelensi*, Atlantic Ocean, sub-antarctic region, CALVET, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, 3, p. 54 : **n. spp.**
- †*Tremopora radicifera*, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 7, pl. i, fig. 9.
- Turritigera stellata*, Antarctic, WATERS, Exp. Antarct. Belge 1904, p. 76, pl. v, fig. 3, pl. viii, fig. 13.
- †*Umbonula ceratomorpha*, Patagonia, CANU, Mem. Soc. geol. France, Pal. xii (3), p. 18, pl. iv, fig. 47.

CTENOSTOMA.

- †*Alcyonidium*, Paleozoic, development, CUMINGS, Amer. J. Sci. xvii, p. 55, fig. 31; *A. gelatinosum*, Franz-Josef Land; characters, WATERS, Tr. Linn. Soc. London xxix, p. 179, pl. xx, fig. 7, pl. xxi, figg. 6 & 7; *A. gelatinosum*, spermatozoa, RETZIUS, Biol. Untersuch. xi, p. 13, pl. v, figg. 1–13.
- †*Allonema botellus*, p. 281, pl. lxvii, fig. 1, *A. moniliforme* **n. var. aggregatum**, p. 282, p. lxv, fig. 14, pl. lxvii, fig. 9, *A. fusiforme*, p. 284, pl. lxvii, fig. 8, occurrence and characters, ULRICH & BASSLER, Smithson. Collect. xlvi.
- †*A. n. gen.* for *A. botelloides*, p. 281, pl. lxvii, figg. 2–4, *A. waldronense*, p. 283, fig. 5, *A. subfusiforme*, p. 283, figg. 6 & 7, *A. ? minimum*, p. 284, figg. 10–12, American Paleozoic, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c. **n. spp.**
- †*Ascodictyon siluriense*, p. 286, pl. lxviii, figg. 11 & 12, *A. stellatum*, p. 287, figg. 9 & 10, synonymy and characters, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c.
- †*A. floreale*, p. 288, pl. lxviii, fig. 13, *A. parvulum*, p. 288, fig. 14, *A. sparsum*, p. 289, fig. 15, American Paleozoic, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c. **n. spp.**
- †*Heteronema n. gen.* for *H. capillare*, p. 278, pl. lxv, fig. 11, *H. ? contextum*, p. 279, fig. 12, *H. carbonarium*, p. 279, fig. 13, American Paleozoic, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c. **n. spp.**

- Paludicella articulata*, ENTZ, Termes. Kozl. Magyar Tars. 1904, p. 619, 2 figg.; *P. ehrenbergii*, natural history, regeneration, CHIRICA, pp. 10-13, Ann. Univ. Jassy iii; *P. ehrenberghii*, Massachusetts, DAVENPORT, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 215, pl. vi, fig. 3.
- Pottsiella erecta*, Pennsylvania, DAVENPORT, t. c. p. 215, pl. vi, fig. 2.
- †*Ptychocladia* n. gen. for *P. agellus* n. sp., American Paleozoic, ULRICH & BASSLER, Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 290, pl. lxvii, fig. 10.
- †*Rhopalonaria venosa*, p. 268, pl. lxvi, figg. 2 & 3, Indiana, *R. capillaris* (n. n. for *Terebripora* Dollfus), p. 271, fig. 32, *R. ? vetusta* (n. n. for *Terebripora* Oehlert), p. 271, fig. 33, France, Devonian, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c.
- †*R. attenuata*, p. 268, pl. lxvi, figg. 4 & 5, *R. robusta*, p. 269, fig. 6, *R. tenuis*, p. 270, figg. 7-9, *R. medialis*, p. 270, fig. 10, *R. keokukensis*, p. 272, fig. 11, American Paleozoic, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c. n. spp.
- †*Vinellidae* n. fam., characters and composition, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c. p. 273.
- †*Vinella repens*, p. 274, pl. lxviii, figg. 1-3, *V. radialis*, p. 274, fig. 4, *V. radiciformis*, fig. 7, *V. radiciformis conferta*, p. 275, figg. 5 & 6, *V. ? radians*, p. 276, pl. lxv, figg. 9 & 10, synonymy, characters, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c.
- †*Vinella ? multiradiata*, New York, Paleozoic, ULRICH & BASSLER, t. c. p. 276, pl. lxviii, fig. 8, n. sp.

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- Alcyonella stagnorum*, Rep. Hastings Nat. Hist. Soc. xi, pl. opp. p. 51.
- Cristatella* in ponds in Norfolk, HURRELL, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vii, 5, p. 755; *C.*, budding, MARCHAL, Arch. Zool. exp. xxxii, 3, pp. 321 & 322; *C. mucedo*, occurrence in a new locality, LINDINGER, Abh. Ges. Nurnberg xv, pp. 65-84; *C. mucedo*, DAVENPORT, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 220, pl. vi, fig. 9.
- Fredericella sultana*, natural history, CHIRICA, Ann. Univ. Jassy iii, pp. 5 & 6; *F. sultana* (= *regina* Leidy), United States, DAVENPORT, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, p. 216, pl. vi, fig. 4.
- Lophopus*, budding, MARCHAL, Arch. Zool. exp. xxxii, 3, pp. 321 & 322; *Lophopus*, in ponds in Norfolk, HURRELL, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vii, 5, p. 755; *L. crystallinus*, WEIGELT, Mem. Cour. Belgique lxiv, p. 516, fig. 83; *L. crystallinus*, anatomy and biology, GARRARD, J. Northampt. Soc. xii, 97, pp. 158-164.
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- Plumatella*, natural history notes on Roumanian, CHIRICA, pp. 6-10, Ann. Univ. Jassy iii; *P. princeps*, p. 217, pl. vi, fig. 5, *P. polymorpha*, p. 217, fig. 6, *P. punctata*, p. 218, fig. 7, DAVENPORT, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

X. CRUSTACEA.

(Including
GIGANTOSTRACA AND PYCNOGONIDA.)

BY

W. T. CALMAN, D.Sc.

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INTRODUCTION.

THE number of titles recorded under Crustacea is less than last year (258 as against 280) but this is accounted for by the fact that the list has been closed at a much earlier date, before some of the foreign periodicals had reached the London libraries.

One of the most notable works published during 1904 is DOFLEIN'S (53) Report on the *Brachyura* of the "Valdivia" Expedition. Besides descriptions of some important new genera and species this memoir contains the results of an elaborate investigation into the structure of the eyes in deep-sea crabs. GRUVEL'S (71) Monograph of the Cirripedes is a very useful compendium of the group of which the author has done much to extend our knowledge during recent years. It is nothing short of an absurdity however that a book which was certainly published not later than November, 1904, should bear on its title page the date 1905.

THIELE's memoirs on *Phyllocarida* (219) and *Branchiura* (218) contain many new observations on the morphology as well as on the classification of these interesting groups. ZOGRAF'S (252) investigation of the median eye and certain associated structures in the *Branchiopoda* is of great morphological interest. SMITH (198) has elucidated some points hitherto obscure in the remarkable metamorphosis of the Isopod *Gnathia*. BONNIER'S (17) important account of a remarkable parasitic Copepod was published in 1898 but appears to have escaped notice in other bibliographies as well as in our own. Miss MOSELEY (138) has discovered an additional gill hitherto overlooked by the innumerable students of the common Crayfish.

The chief physiological paper of the year is KEEBLE & GAMBLE's (101) work on the colouration of Decapods, a subject to which they have previously made important contributions. Experiments on the "psychology" of Crustacea are recorded and discussed by BOHN (15), SPAULDING (200 & 201) and YERKES & HUGGINS (248). Regeneration is treated of by REED (170), MORGAN (137) and ARIOLA (11).

Plankton research as usual forms the subject of a large number of papers among which those of EKMAN (56) and WESENBERG-LUND (234) may be specially mentioned.

BOUVIER'S (19) preliminary account of "Mutations" in certain fresh-water prawns is of great interest in connection with current discussions on variation and heredity.

Among the many purely systematic works there may be mentioned the series of papers by various authors on collections from the Maldives (18 & 207), from Ceylon (34, 127 & 229) and from North Western America (87, 165 & 172).

Important papers on *Pycnogonida* are published by CARPENTER (1), COLE (2) and LOMAN (5 & 6). The most interesting discovery however is HODGSON'S (3) *Pentanymphon*, which will necessitate a considerable modification of our views on the morphology of the group.

It may be mentioned that a second instalment of BUDDE-LUND'S "Revision of Crustacea Isopoda Terrestria" has appeared but is not included in the present Record since it seems probable that, like the first part (Zool. Rec. 1901, Crustacea, No. 25), it may have been published in some periodical not yet seen.

Though this is not the place for an expression of opinion on matters of nomenclature, the Recorder may draw attention to the grave danger of confusion arising out of the practice, now unhappily becoming common, of using old and well-known generic names in a new sense. It would greatly facilitate the work of the Recorder, at any rate, if authors who did so were careful to indicate in some way the particular genus with which they are dealing. To give an example, Miss RATHBUN (167) describes a new crab under the name of *Uca ærstedii*. Without a knowledge of the particular views which Miss Rathbun held on the subject of nomenclature at the date when the paper was published it would be difficult to discover to which of two well-known genera the new crab is supposed to belong.

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I. TITLES*.

1. ABRIC, PAUL. Les premiers stades du développement de la Sacculine (*Sacculina carcinii*, Rathke). C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, pp. 430-432.
2. ALCOCK, A. Description of and reflections upon a new species of Apodous Amphibian from India. [Distrib. compared with that of *Paguridae*, p. 268.] Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, pp. 267-273, pl. vii.
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W. coast of Centr. America, *Isopoda* n. spp.; RICHARDSON (173): Realejo, Nicaragua, *Brachyura* n. sp.; RATHBUN (167): Punta Arenas, Costa Rica, *Brachyura* n. sp.; RATHBUN (167).

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Kerguelen, *Phyllocarida* n. sp.; THIELE (219).

2. GEOLOGICAL.

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Cretaceous, Scarborough, *Ostracoda*, *Cirripedia*; FOX-STRANGWAYS (59): East Pondoland, S. Africa, *Ostracoda* n. spp.; CHAPMAN (36): Upper Cretaceous, Belfast, *Callianassa*; LAMPLUGH (110): Chalk, England, *Brachyura*, *Macrura*, *Cirripedia*, *Ostracoda*; JUKES BROWN (96): Surrey, *Cirripedia* and *Decapoda*; HOLMES (90): Greensand, Sainte Ménehould, *Hoploparia*; COLLET (44).

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Carboniferous, Belfast, *Ostracoda*; LAMPLUGH (110): Coal Measures, Lancashire, Crustacea; BOLTON (16): Ohio, *Phyllopoda* n. sp., CLARKE (42).

Devonian, New York, *Phyllocarida* and *Phyllopoda*; CLARKE (42).

Silurian, Gothland, *Ostracoda*, *Phyllocarida*; MUNTHE (140): New York State, *Ostracoda* n. sp., *Cirripedia* n. sp.; RUEDEMANN (179): Salina, New York, *Phyllocarida* n. spp.; CLARKE (42): Silurian, Victoria, *Ostracoda* n. spp., *Phyllocarida* n. spp.; CHAPMAN (38).

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IV. SYSTEMATIC.†

[In addition to papers quoted below, see ANON. (9), †BOLTON (16), GARDINER (64), GUCCINI (76), HUTTON (91), LABBÉ (108), LANKESTER (111), MCINTOSH (120), MONACO (135), SELLIER (194), SKORIKOW (196), STAMM (204), WEIGELT (231), YAKHONTOV (246).]

A. MALACOSTRACA.

Classification of *Malacostraca*:

Series *Leptostraca*.

Division *Phyllocarida* (Order, *Nebaliacea* n. nom.).

Series *Eumalacostraca*.

Divisions *Syncarida* (Order, *Anaspidacea* nov.), *Peracarida* n. nom. (Orders, *Mysidacea*, *Cumacea*, *Tanaidacea*, *Isopoda*, *Amphipoda*), *Eucarida* n. nom. (Orders, *Euphausiacea*, *Decapoda*), *Hoplocarida* n. nom. (Order, *Stomatopoda*),

with discussion of characters and diagnoses of series and divisions; CALMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, pp. 144–158.

Malacostraca divided into Legions *Leptostraca*, *Thoracostraca*, *Stomatopoda*, *Anomostraca* nov. (for *Anaspides* &c.), *Arthrostraca*; GROBBEN, Claus' Lehrbuch, pp. 431–468.

1. DECAPODA.

[See also ANDREWS (6), BROWNE & VALLENTIN (26), †FOX-STRANGWAYS (59), GADZIKIEWICZ (62), †HOLMES (90), KEEBLE & GAMBLE (102), KOBERT (104), LABBÉ (109), SCOTT in LINDSAY (115), LO BIANCO (116), LOŠKO (118), MAGRI (121), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), MEEK (130), MURIE (141), NOBRE (145 & 146), PATIENCE (152), PETCH (160), RANKIN (164), RICHARD (171), DOFLEIN in SCHNEE (189), SELLIER (193), VALLENTIN (226), †WALther (230).]

Decapoda, attachment of eggs to parent; WILLIAMSON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxii, pt. iii, p. 116.

a. BRACHYURA.

[See also †COUFFON (45), †JUKES-BROWNE (96), †MARTIN (126).]

† This sign when prefixed to a quotation indicates a fossil form or forms. Where the character of a reference is not indicated the words "description" or "descriptive notes" are to be understood.

OXYRHYNCHA.

- Anasimus rostratus*, p. 171, pl. x, fig. 4; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Cyrtomaia goodridgei*, pl. lix, fig. 1-1c; ALCOCK & McARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator: *C. suhmi*, p. 53, subsp. *typica*, p. 54, pl. xix, figg. 1 & 2, subsp. *platyceros* n. subsp., p. 55, pl. xix, fig. 3, pl. xl, figg. 1-7, pl. xlii, fig. 4, pl. xlv, figg. 1-5; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
- Daldorfia* n. nom. for *Parthenope* Leach, non Weber, type *horrida*, p. 171; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii.
- Dasygyius tuberculatus*, p. 172, pl. x, figg. 3 & 3a, and text-fig. 92; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Erioleptus spinosus*, p. 171, pl. x, fig. 1; RATHBUN, t. c.
- Hyastenus brevirostris*, S. of Sumatra, 614 metres, p. 85, pl. xxvii, figg. 13 & 14; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia," n. sp.
- Inachus antarcticus*, Agulhas Bank, 155 metres, p. 74, pl. xxviii, figg. 2 & 3; DOFLEIN, t. c. n. sp.
- Kämpferia* [= *Macrocheira*] *kämpferi*, size; ANON., Amer. Mus. J., pp. 25 & 60.
- Lambrus* synonym of *Parthenope*, p. 171; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii.
- L. macrocheles*, p. 87, pl. xxxii, fig. 5; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
- Mamaia* n. nom. for [*Maia*] *squinado*, p. 2; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii.
- Oregonia bifurca*, p. 171, pl. vi, fig. 5; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Parthenope* Weber, 1795 (= *Lambrus* Leach, 1815), type *longimana* Linn., p. 170; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii (see *Daldorfia*).
- Physachæus ctenurus*, p. 71, pl. xxiv, figg. 1-4, pl. xlii, figg. 1-7, pl. xlvi; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
- Platymaia wyville-thomsoni*, p. 59, pls. ii, xx, xxii, xxiii, xxxix, xlili, figg. 5 & 6, pl. i, figg. 2, 5 & 6, text-figg. 2-5; DOFLEIN, t. c.
- Pleistacantha moseleyi*, p. 76, pl. xxiv, figg. 5 & 6, pls. xxv & xxvi; DOFLEIN, t. c.
- Podochela hemphillii*, p. 171, pl. x, fig. 2; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Pugettia dalli*, p. 173, pl. ii, figg. 1 & 1a; RATHBUN, t. c.
- Seyramathia hertwigi*, Agulhas Bank, fig. on p. 497; DOFLEIN in CHUN, "Aus den Tiefen des Weltmeeres," 1900, n. sp.
- S. hertwigi*, p. 81, pl. xxvii, figg. 1-7, pl. xxviii, fig. 1, *pulchra*, p. 84, pl. xxvii, fig. 12, *rivers-andersoni*, p. 84, pl. xxvii, figg. 8-11, *globulifera*, p. 85; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
- Stenorhynchus falcifer*, p. 70, text-fig. 6; DOFLEIN, t. c.

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- Actaea hirsutissima*, p. 102, pl. xxxii, figg. 1 & 2; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
- Alpheus* Weber, 1795, synonym of *Cancer*, p. 170; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii.
- Benthochascon hemingi*, p. 90, pl. xxix, figg. 1 & 2, pl. xli, figg. 1 & 2; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
- Callinectes hastatus*, life history, fishery &c.; PAULMIER, Rep. N. York Mus. iv, pp. r129-r138.
- Cancer amphictus*, p. 175, pl. vi, fig. 3, *anthonyi*, p. 176, pl. vi, fig. 2, *jordani*, p. 176, pl. vi, fig. 4, *oregonensis*, p. 178, pl. vii, fig. 1; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x: *C. pagurus*, abnormal chelæ, p. 195;

- SCHERREN, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii: *C. pagurus*, breeding habits, post-larval development, rate of growth &c.; WILLIAMSON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxii, pl. iii, pp. 100–140, pls. i–v: *C. pagurus*, ecdysis; WITTEN, Rep. Coll. Physic. Edinburgh ix, No. 19, 7 pp., 9 text-figg.
- †*C. bittneri*, Miocene, Vienna, p. 161, text-figg. 1–5; TOULA, Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. liv, n. sp.
- Carcinus mænas*, microsporidian parasite; PÉREZ, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 214 & 215: proportions of sexes; PUNNETT, P. Cambridge Soc. xii (4), pp. 283–296: breeding habits, post-larval development &c.; WILLIAMSON, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxii, pt. iii, pp. 100–140, pls. i–v.
- Corystes* [see *Euryala*].
- Domecia glabra*, pl. liv, figg. 3 & 3a; ALCOCK & McARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.
- Elliptodactylus* n. g. (*Portunidae*), p. 93, *rugosus*, mouth of Congo, p. 94, pl. xxx, figg. 1–3, pl. xxxii, fig. 7, text-figg. 7 & 8; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia," n. sp.
- Euryala* Weber (= *Corystes* Latr.), type *cassivelaunus*, p. 171; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii.
- Geryon paulensis*, p. 531; DOFLEIN in CHUN, "Aus den Tiefen des Weltmeeres," ii Aufl. 1903, n. sp.
- G. affinis*, p. 106, many figg., *paulensis*, p. 112, pl. xxxi, figg. 1 & 2; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
- †*Harpactocarcinus punctulatus*, p. 50, pl. i, figg. 1–3; CHECCHIA-RISPOLI, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. (2) v.
- Lioxantho punctatus*, p. 256, pl. x, fig. 3; DE MAN, Samm. geol. Mus. Leiden (1) vii.
- Lophopanopeus bellus*, p. 180, *frontalis*, p. 181, pl. vii, fig. 8, *heathii*, p. 182, pl. vii, fig. 9, *leucomanus*, p. 182, *lockingtoni*, p. 183, pl. vii, fig. 7, *diegensis*, p. 184, pl. ix, fig. 3; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- L. nicaraguensis*, Realejo, Nicaragua, p. 162; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii, n. sp.
- Lybia*, H. M.-E., revived for *Melia* Latr., non Billberg; RATHBUN, t. c. p. 102.
- Melia* [see *Lybia*].
- †*Metopoxantho* n. g. (*Xanthidae*), p. 255, *martini*, post-tertiary, Celebes, p. 257, pl. ix, fig. 1; DE MAN, Samm. geol. Mus. Leiden (1) vii, n. sp.
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- P. (Potamon) cochinchinense*, Cochin-China, p. 323, pl. xviii, fig. 5; DE MAN, Mission Pavie Indo-Chine iii, n. sp.
- Pseudothelphusa geayi*, French Guiana, p. 127, text-fig. 1; NOBILI, Bull. Mus. Paris x, n. sp.
- Trichopeltarium alcocki*, p. 531; DOFLEIN in CHUN, "Aus den Tiefen des Weltmeeres," ii Aufl. 1903, n. sp.

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- Chasmocarcinops gelasmoides*, pl. lxii, figg. 2, 2a, 3, 3a; ALCOCK &
 MCARDLE, t. c.
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- +*Cæloma bicarinatum*, Tertiary, East Greenland, p. 120, pl. iv, fig. 6, pl. v,
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- Dotilla affinis*, pl. Ixiii, figg. 1-1b, *clepsydrodactylus*, figg. 2 & 2a, *blanfordi*,
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- Hymenicus wood-masoni*, pl. lxiv, fig. 3, *inachoides*, pl. lxv, fig. 1; ALCOCK
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- Lambdophallus sexpes*, pl. Ixii, figg. 1-1b; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, t. c.
- Libystes edwardsi*, pl. lxi, fig. 1, *alphonsi*, fig. 2; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, t. c.
- +*Macrophthalmus granulosus*, post-tertiary, Celebes, p. 266, pl. x, fig. 5;
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- Opisthopus transversus*, p. 188, pl. ix, fig. 2, text-fig. 95; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
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- Pinnaxodes meinerti*, Valparaiso, p. 162; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii, **n. sp.**
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- Pinnotheres villosissimus*, in a Holothurian, Padang, p. 125, pl. xxxvii,
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- Psopheticus insignis*, pl. liv, fig. 2; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool.
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- Ptychognathus onyx*, pl. lxy, figg. 2 & 2a, *andamanica*, figg. 3 & 3a;
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- Pygidognathus fluviatilis*, pl. lxvi, figg. 3 & 3a; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, t. c.
- Raphonotus lowei*, p. 186, text-fig. 93; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska
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- Scleroplax granulata*, p. 188, pl. vii, fig. 5; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
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- Sesarma lanatum*, pl. lxv, figg. 4 & 4a, *finni*, pl. lxvi, fig. 1, *latifemur*, fig. 2; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, t. c.
- Speocarcinus californiensis*, p. 190, pl. ix, fig. 1; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Tylodiplax indica*, pl. lxiv, figg. 2–2c; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.
- Uca [=Gelasimus] brevifrons*, p. 308, pl. xxxv, figg. 1–5; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii.
- U. aerstedi*, Costa Rica, p. 161; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii, **n. sp.**

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- †*Calappa lophos*, post-tertiary, Celebes, p. 277; DE MAN, Samm. geol. Mus. Leiden (1) vii.
- Clythrocerus planus*, p. 168, pl. ix, fig. 4; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Cosmonotus grayi*, p. 51, pl. xviii, figg. 5–8; DOFLEIN, Brachyura "Valdivia."
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- Homologenus braueri*, off E. Africa, 1242 metres, p. 18, pl. xi, figg. 3 & 4; DOFLEIN, t. c. n. sp.
- Hypsophrys longipes*, p. 17, pl. xi, figg. 1 & 2; DOFLEIN, t. c.
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- Bathanyristes spinosus*, pl. lv, fig. 2, *levis*, fig. 3; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.
- Galacantha areolata*, pl. lv, figg. 5 & 5a; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, t. c.
- Munidopsis polymorpha*, remarkable habitat; CALMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, pp. 213-218, 1 text-fig.: *M. wardeni*, pl. lv, fig. 1, *hemingi*, pl. lv, fig. 4, *M. (Orophorhynchus) granosa*, pl. lvi, fig. 1, *edwardsii*, fig. 2, (*Elasmonotus*) *sinclairi*, fig. 4, *M. orcina*, fig. 5, (*Orophorhynchus*) *ceratophthalmus*, pl. lvii, fig. 3; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.
- Pachycheles rufus*, p. 168, pl. vi, fig. 6; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Ptychogaster investigatoris*, pl. lviii, fig. 4; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.
- Uroptychus nigricapillus*, pl. lvi, fig. 3, *nanophyes*, pl. lvii, figg. 1, 1a; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, t. c.

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[See also ALCOCK (2).]

- Birgus latro*, characters and habits; NAPOLI, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. xiii, pp. 193-197.
- Chlaenopagurus andersoni*, pls. liii & liv, figg. 1 & 1a; ALCOCK & ANDERSON, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.
- Eupagurus bernhardus*, correlation of sensations; BOHN, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii, p. 113: *E. longicarpus*, psychological experiments; SPAULDING, Biol. Bull. vi, p. 325 and Journ. Compar. Neurology and Psychology xiv, pp. 49-61.
- Pagurus* [see also *Eupagurus*] *capillatus*, p. 157, pl. iv, fig. 3, *brandtii*, p. 157, pl. iv, fig. 4, *dalli*, p. 158, pl. iv, fig. 1, *rathbuni*, p. 158, pl. iv, fig. 2, *tanneri*, p. 158, pl. iv, fig. 7, *confragosus*, p. 158, pl. iv, fig. 8, *cornutus*, p. 158, pl. v, fig. 3, *townsendi*, p. 158, pl. iv, fig. 5, *beringanus*, p. 159, pl. v, fig. 5, *undosus*, p. 159, pl. iv, fig. 6, *kennerlyi*, p. 159, pl. v, fig. 4, *setosus*, p. 159, pl. v, fig. 1, *samuelis*, p. 160, pl. v, fig. 7, *granosimanus*, p. 160, pl. v, fig. 8, *hemphillii*, p. 160, pl. v, fig. 9, *munitus*, p. 161, pl. v, fig. 2, *gilli*, p. 161, pl. v, fig. 10; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Parapagurus mertensi*, p. 162, pl. v, fig. 6; RATHBUN, t. c.
- Placetron wosnessenskii*, p. 163, pl. vi, fig. 1; RATHBUN, t. c.

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A. elioti, Samoa, p. 623, fig. 2 ; BENEDICT, t. c. **n. sp.**

Idotea Weber, 1795, type *emerita* Fabr. (syn. of *Emerita* Gronovius, 1764), p. 171 ; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii.

Lophomastix **n. g.** (*Albuneidae*) p. 621, *diomedae*, off California, p. 621, fig. 1 ; BENEDICT, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, **n. sp.**

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c. MACRURA.

[See also †JUKES-BROWNE (96), RICHET (176).]

NEPHROPSIDEA.

The Crayfish [genus and species not stated] regeneration of first leg ; REED, Arch. Entwickmeh. xviii, pp. 307–316, pls. xvii & xviii, 3 text-figg.

Astacus fluviatilis : guide to dissection ; ANGLAS, L'Écrevisse : structure and physiology of digestive apparatus ; JORDAN, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, pp. 321–332, 4 text-figg. and Arch. ges. Physiol. ci, pp. 263–310, pl. vii, 6 text-figg. : rudimentary gill ; LANKESTER, Nature lxix, p. 270 ; MOSELEY, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. xlvi (3), pp. 359–366, pls. xxiii & xxiv : *A. fluviatilis* var. *torrentium*, colour-variety, p. 254 ; BOUVIER, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904 : *A. torrentium*, bionomics and physiology ; LATTER, Nat. Hist. Common Animals, pp. 48–70.

Astacus [*Homarus*] *gammarus*, abnormal chelæ, p. 195 ; SCHERREN, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii.

Camarus affinis, breeding habits, young stages, &c. ; ANDREWS, Amer. Natural xxxviii, pp. 165–206, 10 text-figg. : *C. bartoni*, abnormal leg ; ANDREWS, Biol. Bull. vi, p. 75, 5 text-figg. : *C.* lists of spp., distrib. œcology, &c. ; HARRIS, Kansas Univ. Sci. Bull. ii (3), pp. 51–187 : *C. uhleri*, habits ; HAY, P. Soc. Washington xvii, p. 167 : *C. viridis*, copulatory appendages ; MOENHKAUSS, Indiana Univ. Bull. i, pp. 17 & 18, 2 figg. : *C. affinis*, habit formation ; YERKES & HUGGINS, Harvard Psychological Studies i, pp. 565–577, 4 figg.

Homarus [see also *Astacus*] *vulgaris*, hatching ; HERDMAN, Nature lxx, p. 296 : maturation divisions in testis ; LABBÉ, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii, pp. 96–99.

†*Hoploparia granulosa*, p. 32, pl. ii, fig. 1 ; COLLET, Bull. Soc. Reims xii.

†*H. groenlandica*, Tertiary, East Greenland, p. 115, pl. iv, figg. 1 & 2 ; RAVN, Medd. Gronland xxix (1), **n. sp.**

Nephrops norvegicus, variation of ♂ gen. apertures, and proportions of sexes ; McINTOSH, P. Cambridge Soc. xii, pp. 441–444 : general account of structure ; MEEK, The Norway Lobster, 1903.

Nephropsis ensirostris, pl. lviii, figg. 1, 1a ; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.

Parastacus hassleri, p. 256, text-figg. 24 & 25, *agassizii*, p. 258, pl. ix ; PORTER, Revist. chilena viii.

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Willemæsia indica, pl. lvii, figg. 5, 5a; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, t. c.

LORICATA.

Palinurus vulgaris, eye replaced by "antenna"; ARIOLA, Arch. Entwickl. mech. xviii, pp. 248-252, pl. xiv: histology of alimentary system; GUIEVYSE, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) vi, pp. 117-128, 3 text-figg.
Scyllarus martensi var., p. 754, pl. lviii, fig. 4; BORRADAILE, Fauna Maldive ii.

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Calastacus longispinis, pl. lvii, figg. 2 & 2a; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator: *C. investigatoris*, p. 151, *quinqueseriatus*, p. 151, text-fig. 91; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
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Callianassa (Callichirus) longiventris (?), p. 752, pl. lviii, fig. 2; BORRADAILE, Fauna Maldive ii: *C.* key to N.W. American spp., p. 153, *goniophthalma*, p. 154, pl. viii; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
 +*C.*, Upper Cretaceous, Belfast, p. 35; LAMPLUGH and others, Geol. Belfast, Mem. Geol. Survey 1904.
C. (Trypaea) maldivensis, Maldive Ids., p. 753, pl. lviii, fig. 3; BORRADAILE, Fauna Maldive ii: *C. (Cheramus) jousseaumei* and *calmani*, p. 236, *(Trypaea) bouvieri*, p. 236, *(Callichirus) rosae* and *coutieri*, p. 237, Red Sea; NOBILI, Bull. Mus. Paris x : n. spp.
Euconaxius [apparently for *Eiconaxius*] *coronatus*, Skager Rack, p. 384, pl. xx, figg. 1-10, 13 & 14, pl. xxi, figg. 1-8, *crassipes*, Kosterfjord, p. 390, pl. xx, figg. 11 & 12; TRYBOM, Arkiv. Zool. i, n. spp.
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Alpheus Weber, 1795, synonym of *Cancer*, replaced by *Crangon* Weber, p. 170; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii: *A.* regeneration, p. 319; BRUES, Biol. Bull. vi: *A. heterochelis*, p. 5; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii.

- Angasia elongata*, p. 147, pl. xxvii, figg. 1-4, *kimberi*, p. 149, pl. xxvii, fig. 5, *robusta*, p. 150, pl. xxviii, figg. 1-8, *tomentosa*, p. 152, pl. xxix, figg. 1-4, South Australia; BAKER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.
- Arete dorsalis* var. *pacificus*, commensalism with *Heterocentrotus mammillatus*; COUTIÈRE, Bull. Mus. Paris x, pp. 58-60.
- Atya serrata*, mutation *alluaudi nov.* Madagascar, p. 448 [see also *Ortmannia*]; BOUVIER, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii.
- A. intermedius*, W. Africa, p. 137, *africana*, Ogowé, p. 138; BOUVIER, Bull. Mus. Paris x, n. spp.
- Atyaëphyra desmarestii*, variation statistically examined; BROŽEK, SB. Bohmisch. Ges. 1904, xi.
- Betaeus harrimani*, Sitka, p. 108, text-fig. 49; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x, n. sp.
- Birulia* n. g. (*Hippolytidæ*) p. xliv, *sachalinensis*, Saghalien, p. xlv [in Russian]; BRAZHNICKOV, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, n. sp.
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- Crangon* Weber, 1795 (= *Alpheus* Fabr. 1798), type *malabaricus*, p. 170; RATHBUN, t. c. [See *Crago*.]
- Crangon vulgaris*, fishery problems; HERDMAN, P. Liverp. biol. Soc. xviii, pp. 157-167: *C. lockingtonii* n. nom. for *C. munitus* Lockington, non Dana, p. 312, pl. xxxv, figg. 14-16; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii: *C.* spp., colour physiology; KEEBLE & GAMBLE, Phil. Trans. B, excvi, pp. 295-388: *C.*, key to N.W. American spp., p. 111, *nigricauda*, p. 112, fig. 50, *nigromaculata*, p. 114, fig. 51, *alaskensis*, p. 114, figg. 52 & 53, subsp. *elongata*, p. 115, fig. 54, *septemspinosa*, p. 116, fig. 55, *alba*, p. 117, figg. 56 & 57, *holmesi*, p. 118, fig. 58, *stylirostris*, p. 118, fig. 59, *dalli*, p. 119, fig. 60, *franciscorum*, p. 120, fig. 61, subsp. *angustimana*, p. 121, figg. 62 & 63, *intermedia*, p. 122, *communis*, p. 123, fig. 64, *resima*, p. 124, fig. 65, *abyssorum*, p. 125, fig. 66, *munita*, p. 127, fig. 67, *acclivis*, p. 129, fig. 68, *variabilis*, p. 129, fig. 69, *spinossissima*, p. 130, fig. 70, *spinirostris*, p. 131, fig. 71, *munitella*, p. 132; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
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- Hippolytis multiscissa*, Red Sea, p. 231; NOBILI, Bull. Mus. Paris x, n. sp.
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- Hymenodora frontalis*, p. 28, fig. 8; RATHBUN, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.

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- Ortmannia*, spp. except *O. mexicana* are mutations of spp. of *Atya*; BOUVIER, C.R. Ac. Sci. xxxviii, pp. 446-449.
- Palæmon* [=Leander] spp., colour physiology; KEEBLE & GAMBLE, Phil. Trans. B, excvi, pp. pp. 295-388.
- Palæmon* (*Eupalæmon*) *lar* var. *spectabilis*, p. 291, pl. xviii, fig. 1, (*Parapalæmon*?) *asperulus*, p. 293, pl. xviii, figg. 2-8, (*Macrobrachium*) *latimanus*, p. 296, pl. xviii, figg. 9-12, (*Eupalæmon*) *macrobrachion*, p. 299, pls. xviii & xix, figg. 13-29, (*Eupalæmon*) *foai*, p. 306, pl. xix, figg. 30-37, (*Macrobrachium*) *jamaicensis* var. *vollenhovenii*, p. 309, pls. xix & xx, figg. 38-53, (*Macrobrachium*) *olfersii*, p. 314, pl. xx, figg. 54-74, (*Macrobrachium*) sp., p. 319, pl. xx, figg. 75-80; DE MAN, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. ix.
- Palæmonella biunguiculata* and *aberrans*, Red Sea, p. 233; NOBILI, Bull. Mus. Paris x, n. spp.
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- Phye alcocki*, pl. lli, figg. 6, 6a & b; ALCOCK & MCARDLE, Illustr. Zool. Investigator.
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Revision of Arctic spp.; ZIMMER, Fauna Arctica iii (3), pp. 415-491, 172 text-figg. Only spp. of which new figures are given are noted below.

Anaspides, evidence as to systematic position from chromatophore system, p. 330; KEEBLE & GAMBLE, Phil. Trans. B. cxvii.

Boreophausia [see *Rhoda*].

Euphausia intermedia, p. 118, pl. ii, figg. 3-6; RIGGIO, Natural. Sicil. xvii: *E. pellucida*, p. 422, figg. 12-15; ZIMMER, Fauna Arctica iii.

Macromysis, spp., colour-physiology; KEEBLE & GAMBLE, Phil. Trans. B, cxvii, pp. 295-388.

M. nigra, coast of England, p. 331, pl. xviii, figg. 1-3, pl. xix, figg. 4-6, pl. xxi, figg. 10, 11 & 17; KEEBLE & GAMBLE, t. c. n. sp.

Mysis relicta: embryos figured, p. 107, figg. 1 & 2; KANE, Irish Natural. xiii: habits, distribution &c., p. 677; SAMTER & WELTNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii.

Neomysis vulgaris in E. Norfolk, p. 649; GURNEY, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vii.

Nyctiphanes norvegica, p. 419, figg. 2-5; ZIMMER, Fauna Arctica iii.

Rhoda [= *Boreophausia*] *inermis*, p. 420, figg. 6-9, *raschii*, p. 421, figg. 10 & 11; ZIMMER, t. c.

Thysanoëssa neglecta, p. 423, figg. 16 & 17, *longicaudata*, p. 424, figg. 18-21; ZIMMER, t. c.

3. STOMATOPODA.

[See also GADZIKIEWICZ (61), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), NOBRE (145), + WALTHER (230).]

Alima robusta, Indian Ocean, p. 379, pl. xxvii, fig. 6, *macrocephala* (locality ?), p. 380, pl. xxvii, figg. 1-1c, *subtruncata*, S. Atlantic, p. 382, pl. xxvii, fig. 4, *longicauda*, Benguela current, p. 384, pl. xxvii, figg. 8 & 8a, *strigosa*, Indian Ocean, p. 384, pl. xxvii, figg. 3 & 3a, *punctifera*, S. Atlantic, p. 386, pl. xxviii, figg. 1 & 1a, *triangularis*, Mediterranean, p. 387, pl. xxvii, figg. 7 & 7a, *paradoxa*, Agulhas Bank, p. 387, pl. xxvii, figg. 2-2b, sp., pl. xxvii, fig. 5; JURICH, Stomatopoden "Valdivia," n. spp. (larvae).

Coroniderichthus bituberculatus, p. 394, pl. xxviii, fig. 3; JURICH, t. c.

Erichthus proprius (locality ?), p. 397, pl. xxviii, figg. 2-2e, *pygmæus*, Atlantic, p. 398, pl. xxxviii, figg. 6 & 6a, *acer*, Indian Ocean, p. 399, pl. xxviii, figg. 8, 8a & 9, sp., p. 399, pl. xxviii, fig. 7; JURICH, t. c. n. spp. (larvae).

Gonodactylus chiragra, p. 375, pl. xxvi, figg. 4, 4a, 5 & 5a; JURICH, t. c.

Lysierichthus pulcher, p. 390, pl. xxix, figg. 2-2b, *vitreus*, p. 391, pl. xxvi, figg. 6 & 6a, *duvaucellei*, p. 393, pl. xxvi, fig. 7; JURICH, t. c.

Lysiosquilla eusebia, p. 117; RIGGIO, Natural. Sicil. xvii.

L. vicina, Red Sea, p. 228; NOBILI, Bull. Mus. Paris x: *L. valdiviensis* (locality ?), p. 372, pl. xxvi, figg. 2-2g; JURICH, Stomatopoden "Valdivia": n. spp.

Odonterichthus tenuicornis, Indian Ocean, p. 396, pl. xxviii, fig. 4; JURICH, t. c. n. sp. (larva).

Pseuderichthus distinguendus, p. 394, pl. xxviii, fig. 5, *communis*, p. 395, pl. xxix, fig. 1; JURICH, t. c.

Squilla empusa, p. 366, pl. xxv, fig. 3, *microphthalmia*, p. 368, pl. xxvi,

fig. 1, *leptosquilla*, p. 370, pl. xxv, figg. 1 & 1b, var. *dentata*, n. var., p. 372, pl. xxv, fig. 2; JURICH, t. c.
S. minor, Zanzibar, p. 364, pl. xxv, figg. 4 & 4a; JURICH, t. c. n. sp.

4. CUMACEA.

[See also GADZIKIEWICZ (61), Loško (118), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), SCOTT (191).]

Cyclaspis costata, p. 168, pl. iii, figg. 39–53, *picta*, p. 170, pl. iii, figg. 54 & 55, *herdmani*, p. 171, pl. iii, figg. 56–59, pl. iv, figg. 60–66, *hornelli*, p. 172, pl. iv, figg. 67–71, Ceylon; CALMAN, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, n. spp.

Eocuma, p. 160, key to spp. p. 161, *sarsii*, p. 166, pl. ii, figg. 35–38; CALMAN, t. c.

E. taprobanica, p. 162, pl. i, figg. 1–20, pl. ii, figg. 21–28, *affinis*, p. 165, pl. ii, figg. 29–34, Ceylon; CALMAN, t. c. n. spp.

Iphinoë macrobrachium, Ceylon, p. 173, pl. iv, figg. 72–75; CALMAN, t. c. n. sp.

Nannastacus stebbingi, Ceylon, p. 176, pl. v, figg. 91–93; CALMAN, t. c. n. sp.

Paradiastylys n. g. (*Diastylidæ*), p. 173, *brachyura*, Ceylon, p. 174, pl. v, figg. 76–90; CALMAN, t. c. n. sp.

5. TANAIDACEA.

[See also MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125).]

Tanaioidea n. nom. for *Isopoda chelifera*, p. 3; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Tanais, list of spp. p. 7, *philetærus*, Ceylon, p. 7, pl. ii; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii, n. sp.

6. ISOPODA.

[See also ALZONA (4), CHOBAUT (41), FLORENTIN (58), GADZIKIEWICZ (61), GIARD (66), GURNEY (78), LO BIANCO (116), Loško (118), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), MAZIARSKI (128), NOBRE (145 & 146), PATIENCE (152), PATTERSON (153), PETCH (160), RICHARD (171), RICHARDSON (175), SCHARRF (187), DOFLEIN in SCHNEE (189), SCOTT (191), ULMER (224), VALLENTIN (226), VIRÉ (227 & 228), †WALther (230), WELCH (232), WHEELER (235).]

Review of morphology, development, habits and distribution; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, pp. 2–31.

ASELLOTA.

Aselloidea n. nom. for *Asellota*, p. 3; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Asellus tomalensis, p. 321, pl. xxxvii, figg. 39–42; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii: *A. aquaticus*, p. 70, *cavaticus*, p. 71; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nürnberg 1901.

A. tomalensis, p. 224, figg. 110–112; RICHARDSON, Harriman Alaska Exped. x, n. sp.

Heterias n. nom. for *Janirella* Sayce non Bonnier, p. 6; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Janirella, see *Heterias*.

Janiropsis kincaidi, Alaska, p. 221, figg. 102–107; *californica*, California, p. 223, figg. 108 & 109; RICHARDSON, Harriman Alaska Exped. x, n. spp.

PHREATOICOIDEA.

Phreatoicus australis; SAYCE, Victorian Natural. xx, p. 151.

FLABELLIFERA.

Cymothoidea, n. nom. for *Flabellifera*, p. 3; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Aegia ventrosa, p. 432, pl. xii, figg. 5–8, pl. xiii, figg. 8 & 9; *deshayesiana*, p. 434, pl. xii, figg. 1–4, pl. xiii, figg. 10 & 11; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv.

Æ. megalops, off coast of Portugal, 45 fath., p. 434, pl. xiii, figg. 1–7; NORMAN & STEBBING, t. c. n. sp.

Aegidae, notes on British spp., p. 432; NORMAN, t. c.

Alcirona, key to spp., p. 708; *maldivensis*, Maldivine Ids., p. 708, p. li, b; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii, n. sp.

Cæcosphæroma, sp., habits, &c.; GAL, Bull. Soc. Nimes xxxi.

Calathura, key to spp., p. 700; *borradalei*, Maldivine Ids., p. 700, pl. xlix a; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii, n. sp.

Cirolana harfordi, p. 319, pl. xxxvii, figg. 32–38; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3), Zool. iii: *C. latistylis*, p. 702; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii.

C. japonensis, Japan, p. 35, figg. 3–5; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii: *C. sulcata cauda*, Maldivine Ids., p. 701, pl. xlix, b; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii: *C. willeyi*, Ceylon, p. 11, pl. iii; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii : n. spp.

Cirolanidae, notes on British spp., p. 437; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv.

Corallana hirsuta, p. 704, pl. 1, b; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii: *C. nodosa*, p. 14, pl. i, b; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii.

Corallanidae, notes on genera, p. 703; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii.

Cyathura pusilla, Ceylon, p. 9, pl. vi, b; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii, n. sp.

Cymodocea acuta, Japan, p. 38, figg. 8–10; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii: *Cymodoce bicarinata*, Maldivine Ids., p. 712, pl. lii, b; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii : n. spp.

Cymothoa, embryology (abstract of paper by NUSBAUM); HOYER, Zool. Zentrbl. xii, pp. 130–133: *C. borbonica*, p. 709; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii.

Dynamene cordata, p. 302, pl. xxxiv, figg. 8–10; *glabra*, p. 304; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii.

D. sculpta, California, p. 300, pl. xxxiv, figg. 1–7; HOLMES, t. c. n. sp.

Excorallana n. g. (= *Corallana* Hansen & Richardson, non Dana), p. 704; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii.

Excorallanidae n. fam. for *Excorallana*, p. 704; STEBBING, t. c.

Gnathia maxillaris, metamorphosis and life-history; SMITH, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi, pp. 469–479, pl. xviii.

Indusa carinata (on *Mugil hospes*), W. coast of Panama, p. 52, figg. 29–31; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

Lanocira gardineri, p. 706, pl. li, a, *rotundicauda*, p. 707, pl. l, a, Maldivine Ids.; STEBBING, Fauna Maldivian ii, n. spp.

Linnoria, key to spp., p. 714; *pfefferi*, Maldivine Ids., p. 714, pl. lii, a; STEBBING, t. c. n. sp.

Livoneca propinquua, Japan, p. 37, figg. 6 & 7; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

- Meinertia gilberti* (on *Mugil hospes*), Mazatlan, p. 53, figg. 32 & 33 ; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Rocinela angustata*, p. 33, affinis, p. 33, figg. 1 & 2, Japan ; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Sphaeroma pentodon*, p. 323, pl. xxxvii, fig. 43 ; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii : *S. (Exosphaeroma ?) globicauda*, p. 711 ; STEBBING, Fauna Maldiva ii : *S. terebrans*, p. 16, pl. iv ; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii.
- S. pentodon*, California, p. 214, fig. 96 ; RICHARDSON, Harriman Alaska Exped. x : *S. retrolaevis*, Japan, p. 47, fig. 23 ; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
- Sphaeromidae*, remarks on relations of genera ; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii, p. 295.

VALVIFERA.

- Idoteoidea*, n. nom. for *Valvifera*, p. 3 ; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Arcturidae*, notes on British spp., p. 444 ; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv.
- Arcturus scabrosus*, Faroe Channel, 327–430 fath., p. 445 ; NORMAN, t. c. : *A. hirsutus*, Japan, p. 41, fig. 16 ; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : *A. simplicissimus*, p. 406, figg. 114 a–c, *dentatus*, p. 408, figg. 115 a–c, *alcicornis*, p. 410, figg. 116 a–c, *nodosus*, p. 412, figg. 117 a–d, *serrulatus*, p. 414, figg. 118 a–c, New South Wales ; WHITELEGGE, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv : n. spp.
- Astacilla bocagei*, Porto, p. 93, pl. i ; NOBRE, Ann. Sci. nat. Porto viii, n. sp.
- Holognathidae*, n. fam., p. 67 ; THOMSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv.
- Holognathus* n. g. (*Holognathidae*), *stewarti* (Filhol), p. 67, pl. i ; THOMSON, t. c.
- Idotea* Weber 1795, type *emerita* Fabr. [see *Hippidea*], p. 171 ; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii : *I. gracillima*, p. 216, figg. 97 & 98 ; RICHARDSON, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Idoteidae*, notes on British spp., p. 440 ; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv.
- Pentias* n. g. (*Idoteidae*) *hayi*, Japan, p. 47, figg. 24 & 25 ; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
- Symmius* n. g. (*Idoteidae*), p. 39, *caudatus*, Japan, p. 40, figg. 11–15 ; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Synidotea ritteri*, San Francisco, p. 219, figg. 99–101 ; RICHARDSON, Harriman Alaska Exped. x, n. sp.

EPICARIDEA.

- Bopyroidea*, n. nom. for *Epicaridea*, p. 4 ; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Revision of American spp. (Pacific and Atlantic) with new hosts and localities for many spp. ; RICHARDSON, t. c. pp. 58–89.
- Cryptonian stage of one of the *Epicaridea*, from *Onisimus plautus* (*Gammaridea*) descr. but not named, p. 46, 2 text-figg. ; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Argeia pugettensis*, p. 60, figg. 35–40 ; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Bopyrina abbreviata* (on *Hippolyte zostericola*) Florida, p. 71, figg. 56–59, *urocaridis* (on *Urocaris longicaudata*) Florida, p. 73, figg. 60–62, *thorii* (on *Thor floridanus*), Florida, p. 74, fig. 63 ; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Diplophryxus* n. g. (*Bopyridae*), p. 50, *jordani* (on *Palæmon serrifer*), p. 50, figg. 26–28 ; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Eumetop* (?) sp. in *Sacculina* on *Pinnotheres* in *Spondylus*, Persian Gulf ; PÉREZ, Pr.-verb. Soc. Bordeaux 1902–1903, pp. 109 & 110.

- Ione thompsoni* (on *Callianassa stimpsoni*), Massachusetts, p. 75, figg. 64–68; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
- Munidion parva* (on *Munida quadrispina*), Straits of Fuca, p. 81, pp. 76–79; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Parapenaeon* n. g. (*Bopyridæ*) *consolidata* (on *Parapenaeus dalei*), Japan, p. 43, figg. 17–20; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Phryxus* sp., p. 45, figg. 21 & 22; RICHARDSON, t. c.
- Probopyrus palæmoneticola*, p. 66, figg. 41–43, *alphei*, p. 67, figg. 44 & 45; RICHARDSON, t. c.
- P. bithynis* (on *Bithynis ohionis* and *B. acanthurus*), Louisiana and Nicaragua, p. 68, figg. 46–51, *floridensis* (on *Palæmonetes exilipes*), Florida, p. 70, figg. 52–55; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Pseudione galacanthæ*, p. 83, figg. 80–82; RICHARDSON, t. c.
- P. furcata* (? host), Virginia, p. 79, figg. 69–71, *curtata* (on *Petrolisthes sexspinosis*), Key West, p. 80, figg. 72–75, *tuberculata* (on *Lithodes diomedæ*), Patagonia, p. 84, figg. 83–87, *paucisecta* (on *Munida curvipes*), Patagonia, p. 85, figg. 88–91; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. spp.
- Stegias* n. g. (*Bopyridæ*) *clibanarii* (on *Clibanarius tricolor*), Bermudas, p. 59, fig. 34; RICHARDSON, t. c. n. sp.
- Tylokepon* n. g. (*Bopyridæ*), p. 716, *bonnieri* (on *Tylocarcinus styx*), Maldives, p. 716, pl. liii; STEBBING, Fauna Maldives ii, n. sp.
- Urobopyrus* n. g. (*Bopyridæ*) *processæ* [*processi* on p. 87] (on *Processa canaliculata*), E. coast of S. America, p. 86, fig. 92; RICHARDSON, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

ONISCOIDEA.

Notes on British spp.; NORMAN & BRADY, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, pp. 449–450.

Keys to genera and spp. of S. Germany and the Tyrol; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901, pp. 17–72.

Supposed statocysts in *Oniscoidea*; WENIG, SB. Bohmisch Ges. 1903, xxxix, 12 pp., 1 pl.

Armadillidium depresso, p. 23, *nasatum*, p. 23, *versicolor*, p. 24, *pulchellum*, p. 27, *vulgare*, p. 29, *opacum*, p. 30, *pictum*, p. 32, *decipiens*, p. 33; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901.

A. *albifrons*, Meran, p. 25, *petraeum*, Torbole, p. 26, *riparium*, Torbole, p. 28, *oliveti*, Torbole, p. 31; KOCH, t. c.: A. *quadrifrons*, New York State, p. r211, text-fig. 2; STOLLER, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (i) : n. spp.

Cylisticus convexus, p. 53; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901.

Eoarmadillidium n. g., *granulatum*, Tertiary (?), Hérault, p. 146, text-figg. 1–3; DOLLFUS, Feuille Natural. (4) xxxiv, n. sp.

Haplophthalmus mengei, p. 68; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901.

Ligidium hypnorum, p. 69; KOCH, t. c.

L. *cæcum*, Crimea, p. 327, text-figg. 9–11; CARL, Zool. Anz. xxviii: L. *longicaudatum*, New York State, p. r208, text-fig. 1; STOLLEB, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (i) : n. spp.

Ligia Weber, 1795, syn. of *Cancer*, p. 172; RATHBUN, P. Soc. Washington xvii.

Metoponorthus major, p. 64, text-fig. 5, *orientalis*, fig. 6; DYDUCH, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1903: M. *amœnus*, p. 54, *pruinosus*, p. 55; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901.

M. *benaci*, Torbole, p. 56; KOCH, t. c. n. sp.

Oniscus murarius, p. 61, *tæniola*, p. 62, *madidus*, p. 64, *minutus*, p. 65; KOCH, t. c.: O. *murarius*, feeding on lichens, p. 367; STAHL, Denk. Ges. Jena xi.

- O. languidus*, Ludwigsburg, p. 63, *lamperti*, Hohenlandsberg, p. 63; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901, **n. spp.**
- Philoscia muscorum*, p. 57, *madida*, p. 58; KOCH, t. c.
- P. fischeri*, Teck, p. 59; KOCH, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Platyarthus hoffmannseggi*, p. 34; KOCH, t. c.
- Porcellio rathkei*, p. 62, text-fig. 1, *affinis*, fig. 2, *gallicus*, fig. 3, *politus*, fig. 4; DYDUCH, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1903: *P. scaber*, p. 38, *ochraceus*, p. 39, *laevis*, p. 40, *pictus*, p. 41, *conspersus*, p. 43, *dubius*, p. 44, *confluens*, p. 45, *ratzeburgi*, p. 46, *rathkei*, p. 50; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901.
- P. tirolensis*, S. Tyrol, p. 36, *cruentatus*, Sugenheim, p. 37, *mildei*, Meran, p. 41, *saltuum*, S. Alps, p. 48, *parietinus*, Landstuhl, p. 49, *sociabilis*, Vahrn, p. 51, *cognatus*, S. Tyrol, p. 52; KOCH, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Styloniscus gracilis*, p. 318, pl. xxxvi, figg. 29–31; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii.
- Trichoniscus pusillus*, p. 66, *roseus*, p. 67; KOCH, Festschr. Ges. Nurnberg 1901.
- T. papillicornis*, Alaska, p. 227, figg. 113–117; RICHARDSON, Harriman Alaska Exped. x, **n. sp.**

7. AMPHIPODA.

[See also ALZONA (4), BRUNTZ (29 & 30), GADZIKIEWICZ (61), GURNEY (78), KOROTNEFF (106), LO BIANCO (116), LOŠKO (118), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), NOBRE (145 & 146), NORMAN (148), PATTERSON (153), PETCH (160), RICHARD (171), SAYCE (186), SCOTT (191), STEAD (205), ULMER (224), VIRÉ (227 & 228), ZYKOFF (256).]

GROCHOWSKI (69), appears to deal with the general classification of Amphipoda. On p. 33 the group is divided into four orders *Antennuloremida nov.* (for *Constantia Branickii* Dyb.), *Crevettina*, *Hyperina* and *Læmodipoda*.

GAMMARINA.

- Acanthonotozoma inflatum*, p. 32, pl. vi; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Acanthostepheia behringanus*, p. 315, pl. xxxvi, figg. 25–28; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii.
- Acanthozone hystrix*, p. 29; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Allorchestes ochotensis*, p. 233, fig. 118; HOLMES, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Ampelisca*, key to some spp., p. 249, *tridens*, p. 249, pl. ii, fig. 11, pl. iv, fig. 11, *scabripes*, p. 250, pl. ii, fig. 12, *brachyceras*, p. 251, pl. ii, fig. 13, *cyclops*, p. 253, pl. ii, fig. 14, *chevreuxi*, p. 254, pl. iii, fig. 15, Ceylon; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, **n. spp.**
- Amphithoë scitula*, p. 314, pl. xxxvi, figg. 21–24; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii.
- A. intermedia*, Ceylon, p. 290, pl. vii, fig. 46; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, **n. sp.**
- Anamixis stebbingi*, Ceylon, p. 259, pl. iii, fig. 18; WALKER, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Anonyx nugax*, p. 313, pl. xxxv, figg. 17–19, pl. xxxvi, fig. 20; HOLMES, P. Calif. Ac. (3) Zool. iii: *A. lilljeborgii*, p. 8; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Apherusa clevei*, Skagerak; SARS, Publ. internat. expl. Mer, No. 10, 4 pp., 1 pl., **n. sp.**
- Barentsia* (see *Gulbarentsia*) **n. g.** (*Ediceridae*), p. 25, *hoeki*, 71° 32' N., 64° 37' E., p. 25, pl. v; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18, **n. sp.**

- Byblis intermedius*, 72° 9' N., 24° 42' E., 145 fath., p. 18; STEBBING, t. c. n. sp.
- Cheiriphotis* n. g. (*Photidae*), p. 283, *megacheles*, Ceylon, p. 284, pl. vi, fig. 42; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii.
- Chevalia* n. g. (*Photidae*), p. 288, *aviculae*, Ceylon, p. 288, pl. vii, fig. 50, pl. viii, fig. 50; WALKER, t. c. n. sp.
- Chironismus debruyñii*, p. 13; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Corophium trienonyx*, Ceylon, p. 25, pl. vi, a; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii, n. sp.
- Dexamine serraticrus*, Ceylon, p. 265, pl. iv, fig. 24; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, n. sp.
- Elasmopus subcarinatus*, p. 275, pl. v, fig. 34; WALKER, t. c.
- E. dubius*, p. 276, pl. v, fig. 35, *spinimanus*, p. 277, pl. v, fig. 36, *serrula*, p. 277, pl. viii, fig. 37, Ceylon; WALKER, t. c. n. spp.
- Erichthonius macrodactylus*, p. 292, pl. vii, fig. 48; WALKER, t. c.
- Eusirogenes* n. g. (*Eusiridae*), p. 15, *dolichocarpus*, Bay of Biscay, 1000–2000 fath., p. 15, pl. ii, a; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x, n. sp.
- Eusiroides caesaris* var., p. 264, pl. iv, fig. 22; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii.
- E. orchomenipes*, Ceylon, p. 264, pl. iv, fig. 23; WALKER, t. c. n. sp.
- Gallea* n. g. (*Amphilochidae*), p. 256, *tecticauda*, Ceylon, p. 256, pl. iii, fig. 16, pl. viii, fig. 16; WALKER, t. c. n. sp.
- Gammaridae*, revision of genera (in Polish); GROCHOWSKI, Kosmos polski. xxix, p. 37.
- Gammaropsis tenuicornis*, Puget Sound, p. 239, fig. 124; HOLMES, Harriman Alaska Exped. x: *G. zeylanicus*, Ceylon, p. 282, pl. vi, fig. 41; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii : n. spp.
- Gammarus* sp., toxicity of distilled water; BULLOT, Univ. Calif. Publ. Physiol. i (22), pp. 199–217: *G. pulex*, external and internal anatomy, habits, reproduction, development; CUSSANS, P. Liverp. biol. Soc. xviii, pp. 327–373, pls. i–iv, 6 text-figg.: *G. locusta*, embryology; HEIDECKE, Jena. Zeitschr. xxxviii, pp. 505–552, pls. xiii–xvi: *G. similis*, p. 396, pl. i, figg. 5 & 14, pl. ii, figg. 44, 45, 67, pl. iii, figg. 72–75 & 91, pl. iv, figg. 103–106, *robustoides*, p. 401, pl. 1, figg. 2, 9, 16, 21, 26, 31, 32, pl. ii, figg. 34, 35, 55, 56, pl. iii, figg. 78, 80, 84, 85, 90, pl. iv, figg. 94, 96, 112, 120–123, *crassus*, p. 403, pl. i, figg. 3, 10, 17, 22, 27, pl. ii, figg. 36–41, pl. iii, figg. 68, 69, 79, 81, 86, 87, pl. iv, figg. 95, 113, 114, 118, *obesus*, pl. i, figg. 7, 12, 19, 24, 29, pl. ii, figg. 48–53, pl. iii, figg. 76, 77, 92, 93, pl. iv, figg. 107–109, 115–117; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obshch. xviii.
- G. olrianus*, p. 399, pl. i, figg. 6 & 13, pl. ii, figg. 46, 47, 57–64, *sarsii*, p. 401 [localities?]; SOWINSKY, t. c. n. spp.
- Grandidierella* n. g. (*Corophiidae*), p. 173, *mahafalensis*, in a salt lake, Madagascar, p. 166, figg. 1–19; COUTIÈRE, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) vi, n. sp.
- Guernea laevis*, p. 267, pl. iv, fig. 26; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii.
- Gulbarentzia* n. nom. for *Barentzia*, Stebbing non Hincks, p. 2; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Haploops robusta*, p. 18, *tubicola*, p. 19, *laevis*, p. 19, pl. iii; STEBBING, t. c.
- Hippomedon squamosus*, 72° 9' N., 24° 42' E. 154 fath., p. 4, pl. i; STEBBING, t. c. n. sp.
- Hornellia* n. g. (*Gammaridae* or *Melphidippidae*), p. 268, *incerta*, Ceylon, p. 269, pl. iv, fig. 27; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, n. sp.
- Hyale nilssonii* var. (name *kuriensis* suggested if species distinct), p. 238; WALKER, t. c.

- Hyalella neuve-lemairei*, Lake Titicaca, p. 132, figg. 1 & 2 ; CHEVREUX, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, n. sp.
- Ichnopus taurus*, p. 238, pl. i, fig. 3 ; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii.
- Jassa falcata*, p. 292, pl. vii, fig. 47 ; WALKER, t. c.
- Lembos podoceroides*, p. 279, pl. vi, fig. 39, *chelatus*, p. 280, pl. vi, fig. 40, Ceylon ; WALKER, t. c. n. spp.
- Leucothoë hornelli*, Ceylon, p. 258, pl. iii, fig. 17, *stegoceras*, Singapore, p. 259, pl. iii, fig. 17A ; WALKER, t. c. n. spp.
- Lysianax cinghalensis*, p. 242, pl. i, fig. 6 ; WALKER, t. c.
- L. caelochir*, Ceylon, p. 243, pl. i, fig. 7 ; WALKER, t. c. n. spp.
- Mæra rubro-maculata*, p. 272, pl. v, fig. 30, *tenella*, p. 272, pl. v, fig. 31, *scissimana*, p. 273, pl. v, fig. 32, *tenuicornis*, p. 273, pl. v, fig. 33 ; WALKER, t. c.
- M. othonides*, Ceylon, p. 271, pl. v, fig. 29 ; WALKER, t. c. n. spp.
- Melita anisochir*, p. 270, pl. iv, fig. 28 ; WALKER, t. c.
- M. zeylanica*, Ceylon, p. 22, pl. v ; STEBBING, Spolia Zeylan. ii, n. sp.
- Monoculodes hansenii*, 71° 32' N., 67° 37' E., p. 22, pl. iv ; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18, n. sp.
- Niphargus* sp., habits, &c. ; GAL, Bull. Soc. Nimes xxxi : *N.* ; GROCHOWSKI, Kosmos polski. xxix, pp. 81, &c. : *N. kochianus*, Lough Mask, p. 274, pl. viii, figg. 1-3, *N. subterraneus*, Kent, p. 280, pl. viii, figg. 4 & 5 ; KANE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv.
- Odius carinatus*, p. 238, fig. 123 ; HOLMES, Harriman Alaska Exped. x.
- Onisimus caricus*, p. 11, *brevicaudatus*, p. 12 ; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Pallasiella quadrispinosa*, habits, distribution, &c., p. 683 ; SAMTER & WELTNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
- Paratylus granulosus*, Ceylon, p. 265 ; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, n. sp.
- Parelasmopus suluensis*, p. 278, pl. vi, fig. 38 ; WALKER, t. c.
- Paronesimus* n. g. (*Lysianassidae*) *Barentsi*, 75° 49' N., 53° 42' E., p. 14, pl. ii ; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18, n. sp.
- Perioculodes serra*, Ceylon, p. 262, pl. iv, fig. 20 ; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, n. sp.
- Photis longicaudata*, p. 286, pl. vi, fig. 43 ; WALKER, t. c.
- P. longimanus*, p. 286, pl. vii, fig. 44, *nana*, p. 287, pl. vii, fig. 45, Ceylon ; WALKER, t. c. n. spp.
- Platophium lœve*, p. 295, pl. vii, fig. 51 ; WALKER, t. c.
- P. synaptochir*, p. 296, pl. viii, fig. 52, *zeylanicum*, p. 297, pl. viii, fig. 53, Ceylon ; WALKER, t. c. n. spp.
- Platyischnopus herdmani*, Ceylon, p. 247, pl. ii, fig. 10 ; WALKER, t. c. n. sp.
- Pontogammarus* n. subg. of *Gammarus*, p. 394 ; SOWINSKY, Zapiski Kiev. Obsheh. xviii.
- Pontoporeia affinis*, habits, distribution, &c., p. 686 ; SAMTER & WELTNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
- Rozinante* n. g. (near *Paramphithoë*), p. 38, *fragilis* (Goës), p. 39 ; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.
- Siphonacetes orientalis*, Ceylon, p. 294, p. vii, fig. 49 ; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, n. sp.
- Socarnella* n. g. (*Lysianassidae*), p. 239, *bonnieri*, Ceylon, p. 239, pl. i, fig. 4 ; WALKER, t. c. n. sp.
- Stenothoë marina* var. *sinhalensis* [n. var.], Ceylon, p. 261 ; WALKER, t. c.
- S. alasakensis* Pribyloff Is., p. 236, figg. 121 & 122 ; HOLMES, Harriman Alaska Exped. x : *S. gallensis*, Ceylon, p. 261, pl. iii, fig. 19 ; WALKER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii : n. spp.

- Tiron thompsoni*, Ceylon, p. 263, pl. iv, fig. 21 ; WALKER, t. c. **n. sp.**
Tritæta antarctica, Ceylon, p. 266, pl. iv, fig. 25 ; WALKER, t. c.
Tryphosa nugax, Alaska, p. 234, figg. 119 & 120 ; HOLMES, Harriman Alaska
 Exped. x : *T. cucullata*, Ceylon, p. 244, pl. iv, fig. 8 ; WALKER, Rep.
 Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii : **n. spp.**
Urothoë spinidigitus, Ceylon, p. 245, pl. i, fig. 9 ; WALKER, t. c. **n. sp.**
Vijaya **n. g.** (*Lysianassidae*), p. 241, *tenuipes*, Ceylon, p. 241, pl. i, fig. 5 ;
 WALKER, t. c. **n. sp.**
Weyprechtia heuglini, p. 41 ; STEBBING, Bijdr. Dierk. 17/18.

HYPERRINA.

- Key to some families, p. 17 ; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x.
 Notes on spp. from Messina ; RIGGIO, Natural. Sicil. xvii, p. 95.
Archaeoscina **n. g.** (*Scinidae*), p. 19, *bonnieri*, Bay of Biscay, 300-400 fath.,
 p. 19, pl. iii, a ; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x, **n. sp.**
Brachyscelus, notes on spp., p. 40 ; STEBBING, t. c.
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 Fisheries ii.
Hyperia luzoni, p. 33 ; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x :
H. bengalensis, p. 235, dimorphism of ♂, p. 236 ; WALKER, Rep.
 Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii.
Hyperioides, notes on spp., p. 34 ; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2)
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 Fisheries ii.
Parascina **n. g.** (*Scinidae*), p. 20, *fowleri*, Bay of Biscay, to 2000 fath.,
 p. 21, pl. ii, b ; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x, **n. sp.**
Parathemisto obliqua, p. 36 ; STEBBING, t. c.
Primno macropa, p. 38, text-figg. 1 & 2 ; STEBBING, t. c.
Scina, notes and key to spp., p. 22, *lepisoma*, p. 27, pl. iii, b ; STEBBING,
 t. c.
Scinidae, def. and key to genera, p. 18 ; STEBBING, t. c.
Sphaeromimonectes **n. g.** (*Mimonectidae*) *valdiviae* [Atlantic?], p. 621, text-
 figg. 1 & 3, *gaussi*, Atlantic, p. 627 ; WOLTERECK, Zool. Anz. xxvii,
n. spp.
Thaumatops, larval stages described under name "*Physosoma*," p. 553 ;
 WOLTERECK, t. c.
Thaumonectes **n. g.** (*Thaumatopsidae*), p. 93, *ducis aprutii*, Caribbean Sea,
 p. 93 and text-fig. ; SENNA, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxv, **n. sp.**
T., compared with larva of *Thaumatops*, p. 563 ; WOLTERECK, Zool. Anz.
 xxvii.
Vibilia, notes on spp., p. 31 ; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x.

CAPRELLINA.

- Caprella alaskensis*, p. 241, fig. 125, *scabra*, p. 243, fig. 126, *kincaidi*,
 p. 245, figg. 127 & 128. Alaska ; HOLMES, Harriman Alaska Exped. x,
n. spp.
Metaprotella excentrica, p. 224 ; MAYER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii.
Monoliropus falcimanus, Ceylon, p. 225, text-figg. 1-9 ; MAYER, t. c. **n. sp.**

8. PHYLLOCARIDA.

- [See also BROWNE & VALLENTIN (26), GADZIKIEWICZ (61), †GRABAU (67), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), †MUNTHE (140).]
- †*Aptychopsis victoriae*, Silurian, Victoria, p. 315, pl. xvii, fig. 4; CHAPMAN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, **n. sp.**
- †*Ceratiocaris murchisoni* (?), p. 313, pl. xvii, figg. 5 & 6, *C. sp.*, p. 313, pl. xvii, figg. 7 & 8; CHAPMAN, t. c.
- †*C. pritchardi*, Silurian, Victoria, p. 312, pl. xvii, figg. 2 & 2a; CHAPMAN, t. c.: *C. (Limnocaris) praecedens*, Salina, New York, p. 92, pl. iii, figg. 5–10; CLARKE, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (1) : **n. spp.**
- †*Dithyrocaris praecox*, Silurian, Victoria, p. 314, pl. xvii, fig. 3; CHAPMAN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, **n. sp.**
- †*Eleutherocaris n. g. whitfieldi*, p. 103; CLARKE, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (1) (see also Zittel's "Textbook of Palaeontology," English trans., p. 656).
- †*Emmelezoë decora*, Salina, New York, p. 95, pl. ii, figg. 4–11, pl. iii, figg. 1–4; CLARKE, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Nebalia bipes*, p. 9, pl. iv, figg. 79 & 80, subsp. *geoffroyi*, p. 13, pl. iv, figg. 70 & 71, subsp. *valida* **n. subsp.** p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 74, subsp. (?) *japanensis*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 72, subsp. *chilensis*, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 73; THIELE, Wiss. Ergebni. Valdivia viii.
- N. longicornis*, p. 9, pl. iv, figg. 66–69, subsp. *magellanica* **n. subsp.** p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 76, subsp. *soror* **n. subsp.** p. 14, pl. iv, fig. 77; THIELE, t. c.
- Nebaliella n. g.* p. 3, *antarctica*, Kerguelen and New Zealand, p. 4, pls. i & ii, figg. 1–24; THIELE, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Nebaliopsis typica* (?var. *atlantica* **n. var.** p. 24), p. 19, pl. iii, figg. 37–54, pl. iv, figg. 55–62; THIELE, t. c.
- Paranebalia longipes*, p. 14, pl. ii, figg. 25–36, pl. iv, figg. 63 & 64; THIELE, t. c.
- †*Rhinocaris columbina*, p. 101, pl. iv, fig. 14, var. *livonensis* **n. var.**, p. 101, figg. 15 & 16, *scaphoptera*, p. 101, figg. 10 & 11, (*Elymocaris*) *capsella*, p. 101, figg. 12 & 13, *bipennis*, p. 101, fig. 9; CLARKE, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (1).

B. ENTOMOSTRACA.

1. BRANCHIOPODA.

Unpaired eye, frontal organs &c.; ZOGRAF (252).

a. PHYLLOPODA.

- [See also DADAY (51), EKMAN (56), ENTZ (57), †RANGE (163).]
- Artemia salina* var. *pacifica* **n. var.**, salt lakes, Honolulu and Laysan I. p. 630, figg. 1a–g; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.
- Estheria propinqua*, p. 342, text-fig. 2; ZYKOFF, Zool. Anz. xxviii.
- †*E. membranacea*, p. 103, pl. iv, figg. 1–4; CLARKE, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (1).
- †*E. ortonii*, Coal Measures, Ohio, p. 109, pl. iv, figg. 5–8; CLARKE, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Streptocephalus neumannii*, Galla country, p. 371, pl. xiii; THIELE, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, **n. sp.**

b. CLADOCERA.

- [See also BROWNE & VALLENTIN (26), CLEVE (43), CUNNINGTON (48), ENTZ (57), KANE (100), LINDER (114), LOŠKO (118), MAR. BIOL. ASS.

(125), MONTI (136), PAVESI (155), †RANGE (163), SKORIKOW (197), SPRAGUE (202), STINGELIN (216), WESENBERG-LUND (234), ZACHARIAS (249), ZYKOFF (253, 254 & 256).]

Seasonal distribution in East Norfolk; GURNEY, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vii, p. 656.

Acoperus harpæ var. *frigida* n. var. p. 23, text-figg. a & b; EKMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.

Alona cambouei, p. 633, figg. 6a-d; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: *A. acuticostata*, var. *tridentata* n. var. p. 349, pl. xii, figg. 18 & 19, *verrucosa*, var. p. 350, pl. xii, figg. 20 & 21, *intermedia*, var. *minor* n. var. p. 351, pl. xii, fig. 22, *davidi*, p. 352, pl. xii, fig. 23; STINGELIN, op. cit. xxi.

A. novæ-zealandiæ, New Zealand, p. 634, figg. 7a & b; SARS, op. cit. xix, n. sp.

Alonella sculpta, p. 353, pl. xii, figg. 24 & 25, var. *insulcata* n. var. p. 354, pl. xii, fig. 26, pl. xiii, figg. 27 & 28; STINGELIN, op. cit. xxi.

A. breviceps, Siam, p. 354, pl. xiii, figg. 29 & 29a; STINGELIN, t. c. n. sp.

Bosmina coregoni gibbera, male, p. 564, text-fig.; KEILHACK, Zool. Anz. xxvii.

B. meridionalis, New Zealand, p. 631, figg. 3a-c; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: *B. hagmanni*, Amazons, p. 582, pl. xx, figg. 5 & 6; STINGELIN, op. cit. xx : n. spp.

Bosminopsis deitersi, Amazons, p. 584, pl. xx, figg. 7-10; STINGELIN, t. c.

Bythotrephes longimanus, structure of eye, p. 138, pl. ii; EKMAN, op. cit. xxi.

Camptocercus australis var. p. 347, pl. xii, fig. 17; STINGELIN, t. c.

Ceriodaphnia asperata, p. 650, text-fig. 3; MEISSNER, Zool. Anz. xxvii: *C. dubia*, p. 631, figg. 2a & b; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: *C. cornuta*, p. 339, pl. xi, figg. 9-11; STINGELIN, op. cit. xxi.

Chydorus barroisi var. *lævis* n. var. p. 636, figg. 9 & 9a; SARS, op. cit. xix: *C.*, variation in Indian region, p. 357, pl. xiii, figg. 32 & 33, *sphaericus* var. *parrus*, p. 359, pl. xiii, fig. 34; STINGELIN, op. cit. xxi.

C. robustus, Sumatra, p. 360, pl. xiii, figg. 35-38; STINGELIN, t. c. n. sp.

Dadaya macrops, p. 587, pl. xx, figg. 11 & 12; STINGELIN, op. cit. xx: *D. macrops*, p. 356; STINGELIN, op. cit. xxi.

Daphnia hyalina, forma *pavesii*, p. 639, 1 fig.; BREHM & ZEDERBAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien liv: *D.* classification of alpine forms discussed, pp. 122-137, text-figg.; EKMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi: *D. pulex-pennata*, variation under influence of temperature, p. 439; OSTWALD, Arch. Entwickmeh. xviii: *D. pulex*, formation and structure of ephippium; WOLFF, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, pp. 644, 697 & 761, 11 text-figg.: *D. pulex*, reactions to light and heat; YERKES, Mark Anniversay Volume, pp. 359-377.

Diaphanosoma excisum, p. 337, pl. xi, figg. 3 & 4, *sarsi*, p. 338, pl. xi, fig. 5, var. *volzi* n. var. p. 339, pl. xi, figg. 6-8; STINGELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.

Drepanothrix dentata, p. 209, fig. 4; ZACHARIAS, Forschber. Plon xi.

Dunhevedia crassa, p. 357, pl. xiii, figg. 30 & 31; STINGELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.

Evadne, notes and key to spp., p. 41; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x.

Holopedium gibberum, p. 57, pl. i, figg. 3 & 4; STINGELIN, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii.

H. amazonicum, Amazons; STINGELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, p. 577, pl. xx, figg. 1 & 2, and Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 55, pl. i, figg. 1 & 2, n. sp.

Hyalodaphnia cristata, variation under influence of temperature, p. 421; OSTWALD, Arch. Entwickmeh. xviii.

Ilyocryptus halyi var. p. 346; STINGELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.

Macrothrix spinosa, p. 633, figg. 5a & b; SARS, op. cit. xix.

M. affinis, Natal, p. 127, pl. viii, figg. 63-65; BRADY, P. Zool. Soc. London

- 1904, ii: *M. cornuta*, Turkestan, p. 508, figg. on pls. xxviii & xxix; DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: *M. schauinslandi*, New Zealand, p. 632, figg. 4a & b; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: n. spp.
Moina propinqua, p. 345, pl. xii, fig. 16; STINGELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.
Moinodaphnia brasiliensis, Amazons, p. 580, pl. xx, figg. 3 & 4; STINGELIN, op. cit. xx, n. sp.
Pleuroxus hastirostris, New Zealand, p. 635, figg. 8a-c; SARS, op. cit. xix, n. sp.
Podon leuckarti attacking post-larval fish, p. 279; SCOTT, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxii (3).
Pseudosida szalayi, p. 335, pl. xi, figg. 1 & 2; STINGELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.
Saycia n. g. (*Chydoridae*) p. 4, *orbicularis*, Melbourne, p. 5 & pl.; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxvi, No. 8, n. sp.
Simocephalus vetulus var. *spinosulus* n. var. p. 342, *serrulatus* var. *productifrons* n. var. p. 343, pl. xi, figg. 12 & 13, pl. xii, fig. 14; STINGELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.

2. COPEPODA.

[See also BROWNE & VALLENTIN (26), ENTZ (57), GURNEY (78), KANE (100), LINDER (114), SCOTT in LINDSAY (115), LO BIANCO (116), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), MEISSNER (131), MONTI (136), NOBRE (145), PAVESI (155), PEARSON (157), RICHARD (171), A. SCOTT (190), SKORIKOW (197), STINGELIN (216), ULMER (224), VIRÉ (228), WESENBERG-LUND (234), WOLF (240), ZACHARIAS (249), ZYKOFF (253 & 254).]

- Achteres sandrae* (ou *Lucioperca sandra*), Finland, p. 22, pl. i, figg. 1-14; GADD, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxvi (8), n. sp.
Ætideus tenuirostris, N. Atlantic, p. 116; WOLFENDEN, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. vii, n. sp.
Alteutha interrupta, p. 62, pls. xxxvi & xxxvii, *depressa*, p. 64, pl. xxxviii; SARS, Crust. Norway v.
Amymone rubra, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 13; BRADY, Tr. Soc. Northumb. i (1).
Aspidiscus littoralis, Norway, p. 79, pls. xlvi & xlvii; SARS, Crust. Norway v, n. sp.
Attheyella grandidieri, p. 639, figg. 12, a-l; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.
A. natalis, Natal, p. 124, pl. vii, figg. 28-33; BRADY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, ii: *A. coronata*, Molokai, p. 641, figg. 13, a-k; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: n. spp.
Augaptilus fungiferus [locality?], p. 597; STEUER, Zool. Anz. xxvii: *A. magnus*, p. 122, *gibbus*, p. 122, N. Atlantic; WOLFENDEN, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. vii : n. spp.
Boeckella propinqua, p. 636, figg. 10, a-h, *dilatata*, p. 638, figg. 11, a-e, New Zealand; SARS, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, n. spp.
Brachiella [see *Thynnincola*.]
Bradya typica, p. 46, pl. xxv; SARS, Crust. Norway v.
B. dilatata, Norway, p. 47, pl. xxvi; SARS, t. c. n. sp.
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- Euchæta norvegica*, p. 133, text-fig. 1 (3, 4 & 8), *glacialis*, p. 134, text-fig. 1 (1, 2 & 7), *barbata*, p. 135, text-fig. 1 (5, 6 & 9); WOLFENDEN, t. c.
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- H. grandis*, N. Atlantic, p. 120, pl. ix, fig. 36; WOLFENDEN, t. c. n. sp.

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3. BRANCHIURA.

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4. OSTRACODA.

[See also CLEVE (43), CUNNINGTON (48), ENTZ (57), †FOX-STRANGWAYS (59), †GRABAU (67), †JUKES-BROWNE (96), †LAMPLUGH (110), LO BIANCO (116), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), MONTI (136), †MUNTHE (139 & 140), PAVESI (155), †RANGE (163), RICHARD (171), ULMER (224), ZACHARIAS (249).]

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- Potamocypris almásyi*, Turkestan, p. 519, pl. xxix, figg. 89–97 : DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, n. sp.
- +*Primitia trigonalis*, p. 300, pl. xv, figg. 8a–c, *punctata*, p. 301, pl. xiii, figg. 2a–c, *matutina*, p. 302, pl. xiii, figg. 5a–b, *reticulata*, p. 303, pl. xiii, figg. 7a–c, *obsoleta*, p. 303, pl. xiii, figg. 8a–c, *elongata* var. *nuda*, p. 304, pl. xiv, figg. 3a–c, *paucipunctata*, p. 305, pl. xiv, figg.

- 4a-c, pl. xv, figg. 2a-c, *striata*, p. 305, pl. xv, figg. 3a-c, *semicircularis*, p. 306, pl. xv, figg. 4a-c, *unicornis*, p. 306, pl. xv, figg. 6a & b ; CHAPMAN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii.
- +*P. subtrigonalis*, p. 301, pl. xiii, figg. 1a-c, *semicultrata*, p. 301, pl. xiii, figg. 4a-c, *halli*, p. 304, pl. xiv, figg. 2a-c, Silurian, Victoria ; CHAPMAN, t. c. n. spp.
- Stenocypris chevreuxii*, Britain, p. 127, pl. viii, figg. 58-62 ; BRADY, P. Zool. Soc. London 1904, ii.
- S. perarmata*, Natal, p. 126, pl. viii, figg. 50-57 ; BRADY, t. c. n. sp.
- +*Xestoleberis wrightii* var. *oblonga* n. var., p. 308, pl. xv, figg. 1a & b ; CHAPMAN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii.
- +*X. holiana*, p. 306, pl. xiii, figg. 3a-c, *lilydalensis*, p. 307, pl. xiv, figg. 1a-c, 5a-c, 8a, b, Silurian, Victoria ; CHAPMAN, t. c. n. spp.

5. CIRRIPEDIA.

[See also +COUFFON (45), +DENNANT & KITSON (52), +FOX-STRANGWAYS (59), GRUVEL (72-75), +HOLMES (90), +JUKES-BROWNE (96), MAR. BIOL. ASS. (125), NOBRE (145), PATIENCE (152), STEAD (205).]

Revision of Cirripedia with figg. and descr. of all recent spp. ; GRUVEL, Monogr. Cirripèdes.

Thecostraca n. nom. for *Cirripedia* ; GRUVEL, t. c.

Acrothoracica n. nom. for *Abdominalia* Darwin ; GRUVEL, t. c.

Alcippe lampas, anatomy ; GENTHE, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi, pp. 181-200, pls. xi & xii.

Balanus sp., in nearly fresh water, Norfolk, p. 645 ; GURNEY, Tr. Norfolk Soc. vii : +*B. concavus*, Miocene, p. 293, text-figg. 1-3 ; CUSHMAN, Amer. Geol. xxxiv : +*B. concavus*, p. 94, pls. xxxiii & xxxiv ; MARTIN, Maryland Geol. Survey, 1904 : +*B.* sp., Miocene, S. Russia, p. 72, pl. iv, figg. 51-54 ; MIKHAILOVSKY, Trudui geol. Kom. xiii.

Lepas pectinata, Cypris stage, p. 42, text-figg. 3-7 ; STEBBING, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. x.

Pæcilaasma aurantium, anatomy and later larval stages ; HOFFENDAHL, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xx, pp. 363-398, pls. xxiii-xxvi.

+*Pollicipes siluricus*, Utica shale, New York, p. 578, pl. ii, figg. 16-24 ; RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (3), n. sp.

Proteolepas hansenii (descr. from larvæ), Trieste, p. 228 ; STEUER, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. sp.

Sacculina carciini, early stages of development ; ABRIC, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, pp. 430-432.

Scalpellum pollicipedoides, near Jedan Ids., p. 92, figg. 4-6, *aries* (not descr.), p. 92 ; HOEK, P. Ak. Amsterdam vii, n. spp.

+*Turrilepas* (?) *filosus*, Utica shale, New York, p. 577, pl. ii, figg. 13-15 ; RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (3), n. sp.

GIGANTOSTRACA

(XIPHOSURA, TRILOBITA, EURYPTERIDA).

I. TITLES.

1. AGNUS, —. *Palaeoblattina douvillei*, considéré d'abord comme un Insecte est une point génale de Trilobite. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxviii, pp. 398 & 399.
2. BEECHER, CHARLES E. Note on a new Permian Xiphosuran from Kansas. Amer. J. Sci. (4) xviii, pp. 23 & 24, 1 fig. in text.
3. BOLTON, H. The Palaeontology of the Lancashire Coal Measures. Tr. Manchester Geol. Soc. xxviii, pp. 378–415 & 578–650.
4. CARLSON, A. J. The nervous origin of the heart-beat in *Limulus*, and the nervous nature of co-ordination or conduction in the heart. Amer. J. Physiol. xii, pp. 67–74, 1 text-fig.
5. CLARKE, JOHN M. Notes on Paleozoic crustaceans. Rep. N. York Mus. liv (1), pp. 83–119, pls. i & iv (1902).
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9. ETHERIDGE, R. Trilobite remains collected in the Florentine valley, West Tasmania, by Mr T. Stephens, M.A. Rec. Austral. Mus. v (2), pp. 98 (24)–101 (27), pl. x.
10. FOX, HOWARD. Supplementary notes on the distribution of fossils on the north coast of Cornwall, south of the Camel. Tr. geol. Soc. Cornwall xii, pp. 752–756, 1 text-fig.
11. GRABAU, AMADEUS W. Guide to the geology and paleontology of Niagara Falls and vicinity. Rep. N. York Mus. liv (4), pp. 1–284, 18 pls., 190 text-figg.
12. GRIFFITH, JOHN. Some Rhondda cairns. Tr. Cardiff Soc. xxxvi, pp. 118–125, pls. i–iv. [Telson of Gigantostracan found in burial place of Bronze Age.]
13. HARBORT, E. Ueber mitteldevonische Trilobitenarten im Iberger Kalk bei Grund im Harz. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv (4), pp. 475–485, pls. xxiii & xxiv.
14. HAYDEN, H. H. The Geology of Spiti, with parts of Bashahr and Rupshu. Mem. geol. Surv. India xxxvi (1), pp. 129+6, 18 plates.
15. HIND, WHEELTON. On the homotaxial equivalents of the Lower Culm of North Devonshire. Geol. Mag. (5) i, pp. 392–403, 2 text-figg.
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17. KITTL, ERNST. Geologie der Umgebung von Sarajevo. Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. liii, pp. 515–738, 1 map, pls. xxi–xxiii, & 47 figg. in text.

18. MAILLEUX, EUGÈNE. Quelques mots sur les Trilobites du Couvinien des environs de Couvin. Bull. Soc. Belge Geol. xvii, Pr.-verb. pp. 579-582, 1 text-fig.
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20. PARKINSON, J. H. The zoning of the Culm in South Germany. Geol. Mag. (5) i, pp. 272-276.
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Quoted hereafter as Tril. Girvan ii.
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23. —. Sedgwick Museum Notes. New fossils from the Haverfordwest district, ii. T. c. pp. 383-388, pl. xii.
24. SMITH, FREDERIC F. Notes on a bicaudate specimen of *Limulus polyphemus*. Tufts Coll. Stud. No. 8, pp. 379-382, 1 text-fig.
25. SMYČKA, F. Novější nálezy v čelechovském devonu. Vestnik Klub. Prostějove vii, pp. 62-72, pl. i.
26. WALCOTT, CH. D. *Asaphus emoryi*. Palæontologia Universalis. Fasc. ii, pl. 28 & text.
27. WALTHER, JOHANNES. Die fauna der Solnhofener Plattenkalke bionatisch betrachtet. Denk. Ges. Jena xi (Festschr.....Ernst Haeckel), pp. 133-214, pl. viii, 21 text-figg.

II. SUBJECT-INDEX.

- Physiology of heart in *Limulus*; CARLSON (4).
 Bicaudate abnormality in *Limulus*; SMITH (24).
 Telson of undetermined Gigantostracan found in burial place of Bronze Age; GRIFFITH (12).
Paleoblattina douvillei, described as an Insect, is part of an Asaphid Trilobite; AGNUS (1).

III. DISTRIBUTION.

- Jurassic, Solnhofen Limestones, *Limulus*; WALTHER (27).
 Palæozoic, Niagara region, *Trilobita* and *Eurypterida*; GRABAU (11).
 Permian, Kansas, *Prestwichia*, n. sp.; BEECHER (2).
 Carboniferous, Lower Culm, Devonshire, *Trilobita*; HIND (15); Culm, Sarajevo, *Trilobita*, n. sp.; KITTL (17); Culm, S. Germany, *Trilobita*; PARKINSON (20); Coal Measures, Lancashire, *Xiphosura*; BOLTON (3).
 Devonian, Cornwall, *Trilobita*; FOX (10); Couvin, *Trilobita*, n. sp.; MAILLEUX (18); Moravia, *Trilobita*; SMYČKA (25); Upper Devonian, Condroz, *Eurypterida*; DESTINEZ (7); Middle Devonian, "Iberger kalk," *Trilobita*; HARBORT (13).
 Silurian and Cambrian, Kinnekulle, Sweden, *Trilobita*; HOLM (16).
 Silurian, *Trilobita*; WALCOTT (26); Haverfordwest, *Trilobita*, n. sp.; REED (22); Haverfordwest, *Trilobita*; REED (23); Silurian, Girvan, Ayrshire, *Trilobita*, n. spp.; REED (21); Gothland, *Trilobita*, *Eurypterida*;

MUNTHE (19) : Silurian, Spiti, Himalayas, *Trilobita*; HAYDEN (14) : Upper Silurian or Old Red Sandstone, undetermined Gigantostracan; GRIFFITH (12) : Lower Silurian, Venezuela, *Trilobita*, n. sp.; DREVERMANN (8) : Salina, New York, *Xiphosura*, n. sp.; CLARKE (5).

Cambrian, Portugal, *Trilobita*, n. spp.; DELGADO (6) : Spiti, Himalayas, *Trilobita*; HAYDEN (14) : Cambrian (?), Tasmania, *Trilobita*, n. sp.; ETHERIDGE (9).

IV. SYSTEMATIC.

XIPHOSURA.

[See also †BOLTON (3), †WALTHER (27).]

Limulus, physiology of heart; CARLSON, Amer. J. Physiol. xii, pp. 67-74, 1 text-fig. : *L. polyphemus*, abnormal specimen; SMITH, Tufts Coll. Stud. No. 8, pp. 379-382, 1 text-fig.

†*Prestwichia signata*, Permian, Kansas, p. 23, fig. 1; BEECHER, Amer. J. Sci. (4) xviii, n. sp.

†*Pseudoniscus roosevelti*, Salina, New York, p. 89, pls. i & ii, figg. 1-3; CLARKE, Rep. N. York Mus. liv (1), n. sp.

†TRILOBITA.

[See also AGNUS (1), GRABAU (11), HAYDEN (14), HIND (15), HOLM (16), MUNTHE (19), PARKINSON (20).]

Acidaspis pigra, p. 477, pl. xxiii, figg. 1, 1a-c; HARBORT, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv (4).

Arethusina konincki, p. 83, pl. xi, figg. 14 & 15; REED, Tril. Girvan ii.

Asaphus sp., p. 49, pl. vii, fig. 9; REED, t. c. : *A. (Isotelus) emoryi*, type specimen re-figured; WALCOTT, Pal. Univ. Fasc. ii, pl. 28.

Bohemilla sp., p. 53, pl. viii, fig. 4; REED, Tril. Girvan ii.

Bronteopsis scotica, p. 94, pl. xiii, figg. 5-13; REED, t. c.

B. ardmillanensis, Silurian, Ayrshire, p. 92, pl. xiii, figg. 1-4; REED, t. c. n. sp.

Bronteus granulatus, p. 483, pl. xxiv, figg. 1-7, *flabellifer*, p. xxiv, fig. 8; HARBORT, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv (4) : *B. andersoni*, p. 87, pl. xii, figg. 8-11, sp. ind. p. 91, pl. xii, fig. 15, sp. ind. p. 91, pl. xii, fig. 16; REED, Tril. Girvan ii.

B. craigensis, p. 89, pl. xii, figg. 12 & 13, *grayi*, p. 90, pl. xii, fig. 14, Silurian, Ayrshire; REED, t. c. n. spp.

Calymene senaria, Lower Silurian, Venezuela, p. 91, pl. x, fig. 2; DREVERMANN, N. Jahrb. Min. 1904 (1), n. sp.

Cyclopype armata, p. 51, pl. vii, figg. 11-14, pl. viii, fig. 1, *rediviva*, p. 52, pl. viii, figg. 2 & 3; REED, Tril. Girvan ii.

Cyphaspis ceratophthalma, p. 479, pl. xxiii, figg. 3, 3a, 4, 4a, 5, 5a-c, *convexa*, p. 482, pl. xxiii, figg. 2, 2a-c; HARBORT, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv (4) : *C. megalops*, p. 82; REED, Tril. Girvan ii.

Dikelocephalus florentinensis, Cambrian (?), Tasmania, p. 25, pl. x, fig. 4; ETHERIDGE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v (2), n. sp.

Erinurus multisegmentatus, p. 387, pl. xii, fig. 5; REED, Geol. Mag. (5) i. Hicksia n. g. (near *Liostracus*), p. 327, *elvensis*, p. 333, figg. on pls. i, ii, iv

& v, *sphaerica*, p. 335, figg. on pls. i-vi, *transtaganensis*, p. 337, figg. on pls. i, ii, v, vi, *walcotti*, p. 338, figg. on pls. ii-v, *castroi*, p. 340, figg. on pls. i, v, vi, *hughesi*, p. 341, figg. on pls. ii, v, vi, *barroisi*, p. 342, figg. on pl. ii, *dewalquei*, p. 343, figg. on pls. i, ii, v, *minuta*, p. 344, figg. on pls. ii & v, Cambrian, Portugal; DELGADO, Commun. geol. Portugal v, n. spp.

- Homalonotus barratti*, p. 753, text-fig. ; Fox, Tr. geol. Soc. Cornwall xii.
Illænus æmulus, p. 54, pl. viii, fig. 5, var. p. 55, pl. viii, figg. 6–11, *barriensis*,
 p. 58, pl. ix, figg. 1 & 2, *bownani*, p. 59, var. *longicapitatus*, p. 60,
davisi, p. 60, *latus*, p. 63, pl. ix, figg. 6 & 7, *macallumi*, p. 65, pl. ix,
 figg. 8 & 9, *murchisoni*, p. 65, pl. ix, figg. 10 & 12, *nexilis*, p. 66, pl. ix,
 fig. 13, *portlocki*, p. 67, pl. ix, figg. 14 & 16, pl. x, figg. 1 & 1a,
thomsoni, p. 70, pl. x, figg. 6–8, sp., cf. *oculosus*, p. 71, pl. x, figg. 9–11,
 sp., cf. *perovalis*, p. 72, pl. x, fig. 12, sp. ind. p. 73, pl. x, fig. 13 ; REED,
 Tril. Girvan ii.
- I. balclatchiensis*, p. 56, pl. viii, figg. 12–16, *extensus*, p. 61, pl. ix, figg. 3–5,
shallochensis, p. 68, pl. x, figg. 2–5, Silurian, Ayrshire ; REED, t. c.
n. spp.
- Lichas (Corydocephalus) anglicus*, p. 95, *geikiei*, p. 96, pl. xiii, figg. 14, 14a,
 pl. xiv, fig. 1 ; REED, t. c.
- Menocephalus? (Tornquistia)* sp., cf. *nicholsoni*, p. 86, pl. xii, figg. 3–7 ;
 REED, t. c.
- Metadoxides bornemannii*, p. 345, pl. iii, fig. 33, pl. vi, fig. 1 ; DELGADO,
 Commun. geol. Portugal v.
- Microdiscus caudatus*, p. 349, figg. on pls. iii & v, *subcaudatus*, p. 350, figg.
 on pls. iii & v, *wenceslasi*, p. 350, figg. on pls. iii & v, *souzai*, p. 351,
 figg. on pls. iii & v, *woodwardi*, p. 353, figg. on pls. iii & v, Cambrian,
 Portugal ; DELGADO, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Niobe* sp., p. 26, pl. x, figg. 1–3 ; ETHERIDGE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v (2).
- Olenellus* sp., p. 325, pl. iv, fig. 9, pl. v, fig. 9 ; DELGADO, Commun. geol.
 Portugal v.
- O. macphersoni*, Cambrian, Portugal, p. 347, figg. on pls. iv–vi ; DELGADO,
 t. c. **n. sp.**
- Olenopsis* sp., p. 325, pl. i, fig. 8 ; DELGADO, t. c.
- Paradoxides*, aff. *abenacus*, p. 322, pl. i, fig. 10, pl. v, fig. 35, aff. *spinosus*,
 p. 323, pl. i, figg. 4 & 12, aff. *tessini*, p. 324, pl. i, figg. 7 & 9, pl. vi,
 fig. 5 ; DELGADO, t. c.
- P. choffati*, p. 319, pl. i, figg. 1–3, 16, pl. v, fig. 3, *costæ*, p. 323, pl. i, figg.
 5, 6, 11, Cambrian, Portugal ; DELGADO, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Phacops (Dalmanites) socialis*, p. 383, pl. xii, fig. 2, aff. *incertus*, p. 384,
 pl. xii, fig. 4 (*Chasmops*) *conicophthalmus*, p. 385, pl. xii, fig. 1,
macroura (?), p. 386, pl. xii, fig. 3 ; REED, Geol. Mag. (5) i.
- P. robertsi*, (?) Silurian, Haverfordwest, p. 106, pl. v ; REED, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Phillipsia bittneri*, Culm, Sarajevo, p. 680, pl. xxi, figg. 30–32 ; KITTL,
 Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. liii, **n. sp.**
- Phillipsinella parabola*, p. 85, pl. xii, figg. 1, 1a, 2 ; REED, Tril. Girvan ii.
- Proetus girvanensis*, p. 74, pl. xi, figg. 1–3, *latifrons*, p. 76, pl. xi, figg. 4 &
 4a, *procerus*, p. 77, pl. xi, figg. 5, 6, 6a, *stokesi*, p. 79, pl. xi, figg. 10 &
 11, sp., cf. *obconicus*, p. 81, pl. xi, fig. 12, sp. ind. pl. xi, fig. 13 ; REED,
 Tril. Girvan ii : *P. celechovicensis*, p. 63, pl. i, figg. 1–3 ; SMYČKA,
 Vestnik Klub. Prostejove vii.
- P. barroisi*, Devonian, Couvin, p. 581, text-figg. a–d ; MAILLEUX, Bull.
 Soc. Belge Geol. xvii, Pr.-verb. : *P. pseudolatifrons*, Silurian, Ayrshire,
 p. 78, pl. xi, figg. 7–9 ; REED, Tril. Girvan ii : **n. spp.**
- Stygina latifrons*, p. 50, pl. vii, fig. 10 ; REED, t. c.

†EURYPTERIDA.

[See DESTINEZ (7), GRABAU (11), MUNTHE (19).]

PYCNOGONIDA.

I. TITLES.

1. CARPENTER, GEO. H. Report on the Pantopoda collected by Professor Herdman at Ceylon in 1902. In "Report to the Government of Ceylon on the Pearl Oyster Fisheries in the Gulf of Manaar," by W. A. Herdman. 4to, Royal Society, London, Part II, Supplementary Report xiii, pp. 181-184, 1 pl.
Quoted hereafter as "Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii."
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Review by W. H. DALL, Science (n. s.) xx, pp. 462-464.
DALL, W. H. [See COLE (2).]
3. HODGSON, T. V. On a new Pycnogonid from the South Polar Regions. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, pp. 458-462, pl. xiv, 1 text-fig.
4. LANKESTER, E. RAY. The Structure and Classification of the Arachnida. Quart. J. Mikr. Sci. (n. s.) xlviii, pp. 165-269, 78 text-figg.
Classification by R. I. POCOCK.
Reprint of article "Arachnida," Encycl. Brit. xxv (Zool. Rec. 1902, *Pyc.* 3).
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6. —. *Pipetta weberi*, n. g. et n. sp., with notes about the proboscis of the *Pycnogonida*. Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) viii, pp. 259-266, 7 text-figg.
7. MARINE BIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION. Plymouth Marine Invertebrate Fauna. Being Notes of the local distribution of species occurring in the neighbourhood. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. vii, pp. 155-298, 1 chart. [*Pycnogonida*, pp. 258 & 259.]
8. MORGAN, T. H. Notes on Regeneration. Biol. Bull. vi, pp. 159-172, 4 text-figg. [*Pycnogonida*, pp. 163-167, text-figg. 1-3.]
9. NOBRE, AUGUSTO. Subsidios para o estudo da fauna marinha do norte de Portugal. Ann. Sci. nat. Porto viii, pp. 37-94, pl. i.
POCOCK, R. I. [See LANKESTER (4).]

II. SUBJECT-INDEX.

Morphology and Classification of Pycnogonida ; LANKESTER & POCOCK (4). Morphology of proboscis in *Pipetta* and other *Pycnogonida* ; LOMAN (6). Morphology of *Pentanymphon* ; HODGSON (3). Regeneration in *Phoxichilidium* ; MORGAN (8).

III. DISTRIBUTION.

- Plymouth, Pycnogonida; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (7).
 Portugal, Pycnogonida; NOBRE (9).
 South Africa, Pycnogonida, n. spp.; LOMAN (5).
 Ceylon, Pycnogonida, n. spp.; CARPENTER (1).
 Banda Sea, Pycnogonida, n. sp.; LOMAN (6).
 N. W. America, California to Bering Sea, Pycnogonida, n. spp.; COLE (2).
 Antarctic, McMurdo Bay, Pycnogonida, n. sp.; HODGSON (3).

IV. SYSTEMATIC.

- Ammothea latifrons*, Bering Sea, p. 263, pl. xi, fig. 3, pl. xvi, figg. 1-9, pl. xvii, figg. 1-3, *alaskensis*, Alaska, p. 266, pl. xii, fig. 4, pl. xvii, figg. 4-12, *gracilipes*, California, p. 269, pl. xii, fig. 5, pl. xviii, figg. 1-6, *pribilofensis*, Bering Sea, p. 270, pl. xii, fig. 6, pl. xviii, figg. 7 & 8, pl. xix, figg. 1-8; COLE, Harriman Alaska Exp. x: *A. brevicauda*, Port Elizabeth, p. 376, pl. xiv, figg. 1-4; LOMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx : n. spp.
- Ammothella tuberculata*, N. California, p. 273, pl. xii, fig. 7, pl. xx, figg. 1-6, *spinifera*, p. 275, pl. xii, fig. 8, pl. xx, figg. 7-9, pl. xxi, figg. 1-6; COLE, Harriman Alaska Exp. x, n. spp.
- Anoplodactylus erectus*, California, p. 289, pl. xiv, fig. 12, pl. xxvi, figg. 1-9; COLE, t. c. n. sp.
- Clotenia occidentalis*, California, p. 281, pl. xiii, fig. 9, pl. xxiii, figg. 4-8; COLE, t. c. n. sp.
- Discoarachne brevipes*, p. 379, pl. xiv, figg. 7-11; LOMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx.
- Halosoma* n. g., p. 286, *viridintestinalis*, California, p. 286, pl. xiv, fig. 11, pl. xxiv, figg. 6-8, pl. xxv, figg. 1-4; COLE, Harriman Alaska Exp. x, n. sp.
- Hannonia typica*, p. 383, pl. xiv, figg. 12-15; LOMAN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx.
- Lecytorhynchus marginatus*, California, p. 260, pl. xi, figg. 1 & 2, pl. xv, figg. 1-8; COLE, Harriman Alaska Exp. x, n. sp.
- Nymphon longicaudatum*, Ceylon, p. 183, figg. 8-14; CARPENTER, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries ii, n. sp.
- Pentanymphon* n. g., p. 459, *antarcticum*, McMurdo Bay, 12-125 fath., p. 459, pl. xiv, and text-figg.; HODGSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiv, n. sp.
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XI. ARACHNIDA

(Including TARDIGRADA AND PENTASTOMIDA).

BY

EUGÈNE SIMON.

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 †Rochdale Carboniferous, *Eoscorpius* sp. n., W. BALDWIN (8): also W. BALDWIN & W. H. SUTCLIFFE (9).

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- General Classification of Arachnida (inclus. *Trilobites*, *Limulus* et *Pantopoda*):
- Grade A. *Anomomeristica*.
 - Subclass. *Trilobitæ*.
 - Grade B. *Nomomeristica*.
 - Subclass i. *Pantopoda*.
 - Subclass ii. *Enarachnida*.
 - Grade (a) *Delobranchia* n. nom. (*Hydropneusta* Pocock).
 - Ordo i. *Xiphosura*.
 - Ordo ii. *Gigantostraca*.
 - Grade (b). *Eulobobranchia* n. nom. (*Aeropneusta* Pocock).
 - Sectio (a) *Pectinifera*.
 - Ordo i. *Scorpionidea*.
 - Subordo. *Apoxyypoda*.
 - Subordo. *Dionychopoda*.
 - Ordo ii. *Pedipalpi*.
 - Subordo. *Uropygi*.
 - Trib. i. *Urotricha*.
 - Trib. ii. *Tartaridæ*.

† This sign when prefixed to a quotation indicates a fossil form or forms. Where the character of a reference is not indicated the words "description" or "descriptive notes" are to be understood.

- Ordo iii. *Araneæ*.
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 Ordo iv. *Palpigradi*.
 Ordo v. *Solifugæ*.
 Ordo vi. *Pseudoscorpiones*.
 Subordo. *Panctenodactyli*.
 Subordo. *Hemictenodactyli*.
 Ordo vii. *Podogona n. nom.* (= *Meridogastra*).
 Ordo viii. *Opiliones*.
 Subordo. *Cyphophthalmi*.
 Subordo. *Mecostethi*.
 Subordo. *Plagiostethi*.
 Ordo ix. *Rhynchostomi* (*Acari*).
 Subordo. *Notostigmata*.
 Subordo. *Cryptostigmata*.
 Subordo. *Metastigmata*.
 Subordo. *Prostigmata*.
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 Subordo. *Tetrapoda*;

E. RAY LANKESTER, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (n. s.) No. 190, xlviii, pt. 2, pp. 165-269, 77 text-figg.

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- Subclass i. *Ctenophora* Pocock.
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 1. Subsect. *Megoperculata* Börner.
 Ordo. *Pedipalpi*.
 Ordo. *Araneæ*.
 2. Subsect. *Cryptoperculata* Börner.
 Ordo. *Meridogastra* Thorell.
 Ordo. *Anthracomarti* Karsch (fossil).
 Ordo. *Opiliones* Sund.
 Ordo. *Acarina* Nitzsch.
 2. Sect. *Haplocnemata n. nom.*
 Ordo. *Chelonethi* Thorell.
 Ordo. *Solifugæ* Sund.;

C. BÖRNER, Zoologia, Stuttgart, 1904.

General classification of the Arachnida Micrura, key to the orders (*Palpigradi*, *Pedipalpi*, *Araneæ*), p. 143; H. J. HANSEN & W. SORENSEN, on two orders of Arachnida etc.

Brief account on classification of Arachnida; key to orders p. 14, key to spiders' families p. 26; J. H. COMSTOCK & ANNA B. COMSTOCK, a manual for the study of insects (Arachnida, pp. 12-14, 48 text-figg.).

I. SCORPIONES.

Close affinity of *Limulus* and Scorpion; LANKESTER, p. 205, Quart. J. Micr. Sci. (n. s.) No. 190, xlviii, No. 2.

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Butheolus melanurus Kessler and *B. melanurus persa* Birula, note on, pp. 74 & 75; BIRULA, Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. xix, No. 2 (1903).

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 on, p. 110; BIRULA, Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. xix, No. 3 (Oct. 1903),
n. sp. & **n. subsp.**
- B. doriae* Thorell, *B. eupeus thersites* C. Koch, *B. eupeus afghanus* Pocock,
B. eupeus kirmanensis Birula, *B. caucasicus intermedius* Birula, *B. zarudnyi* Birula, note on, pp. 68-70, *B. zarudnyi sarghadensis*,
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 BIRULA, t. c. No. 2 (1903), **n. sp.** & **n. subsp.**
- B. eupeus thersites* C. Koch, note on, p. 1, *B. eupeus barszczewskii*, Buchara,
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 p. 4, *B. caucasicus przewalskii* Birula, note on, p. 5, *B. martensi* Karsch,
 note on, p. 6; BIRULA, Annuaire Mus. St Petersb. ix (1904), **n. sp.** &
n. subsp.
- B. gibbosus* Brullé, note on, p. 295 ; BIRULA, t. c. (1903).
- B. hottentota minax* L. Koch, from Abyssinia (riv. Niama) p. 443 ; E. SIMON,
 Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- Centrurus hentzi*, Florida (Runnymede and Fort Reed), p. 142 ; BANKS, P.
 Ac. Philad. Jan. 1904, **n. sp.**
- †*Eoscorpius sparthenensis*, Carboniferous of Rochdale, BALDWIN, p. 525, Tr.
 Manchester Geol. Soc. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Euscorpius candiotu*, Crete Isl. p. 295 ; BIRULA, Annuaire Mus. St Petersb.
 viii, 1903, **n. sp.**
- Hemibuthus zarudnyi*, Makran, pr. Ge. p. 75 ; BIRULA, Bull. Ac. St. Petersb.
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- Hemihoplopus* **n. g.** (near *Urodacus yaschenkoi*, South Australia ; BIRULA,
 Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, No. 12, Nouvelles, **n. sp.**)
- Hemiscorpius persicum*, Beluchistan (prov. Ssarbasi), p. 77 ; BIRULA, Bull.
 Ac. St. Petersb. xix, No. 2, 1903, **n. sp.**
- Hemiscorpius tellini*, Halibaret (Col. Erythrea), p. 3 ; BORELLI, Boll. Mus.
 Torino xix, No. 463, **n. sp.**
- Jurus dufourejus* Brullé, note on, p. 298 ; BIRULA, Annuaire Mus. St.
 Petersb. viii (1903).
- Opisthacanthus davydovi*, Aroe Island ; BIRULA, t. c. No. 12, Nouvelles,
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- Opistophthalmus wahlbergi* Thorell, p. 139, *O. carinatus* Peters (= *O. anderssoni* and *histrio* Thorell + *Petroicus furcatus* Sim.) p. 141, *O. schlechteri* Purc. p. 142, *O. granifrons* Pocock, p. 144, *O. leipoldti* Purc. p. 146, *O. capensis* Herbst (variations and synon.), p. 147, *O. pallidipes* C. Koch, p. 151, *O. peringueyi* Purc. p. 153, *O. karrooensis* Purc. p. 153, *O. gigas* Purc. p. 154, *O. austerus* Karsch. p. 155, *O. chaperi* E. Sim. p. 156, *O. fossor* Purc. p. 157, *O. maejeri* Th. (= *O. fallax* Th. ♀), p. 158, *O. latimanus* C. K. (= *O. calvus* L. K.), p. 159, *O. pugnax* Thorell (= *O. curtus* Th. ♀), p. 161, *O. glaberrimus* Peters (= *O. laeviceps* and *praedo* Thorell), p. 161, *O. crassimanus*, Namaqualand, **n. sp.**, p. 164, *O. longicauda*, Great Bushmanland, **n. sp.**, p. 168, *O. pattisoni*, Sneeuwkop Mountain, **n. sp.**, p. 171, synopsis of the species of *Opistophthalmus*, p. 175 ; W. F. PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. iv, pt. ii, **n. spp.**
- Parabuthus liosoma* Hempr. and Ehr., note on, p. 112, *P. liosoma dmitrievi*,
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- Scorpio*, *Heterometrus*, *Palamnaeus*, *Hemiscorpion*, *Opisthacanthus*, *Ischnurus*, *Bothriurus*, nomenclature notes, pp. 195–201; H. KRAEPELIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii, No. 6.
- Prionurus crassicauda orientalis* Birula, note on, p. 67, *P. mauritanicus* Pocock, note on, p. 105; BIRULA, Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. xix, Nos. 2 & 3 (1903).
- Rhopalurus borelli* Pocock, pl. iv, figg. 1–3, *R. junceus* Herbst, pl. iv, fig. 4, figured; R. I. POCOCK, Ann. Nat. Hist. Ser. 7, xiii.
- Scorpio smithi* Pocock, from Somaliland, p. 444; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- S. indicus*, embryology; POLJANSKY, Trudui St. Petersb. Obshch. xxxiii, pp. 42, etc.
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- Uroplectes occidentalis* E. Sim. & *U. fischeri* Karsch, from Centr. Abyssinia, p. 444; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.

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- II. Subordo *Uropygi* Thorell.
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 - III. Subordo *Amblypygi* Thorell (fam. *Tarantulidæ*);

C. BÖRNER, Zoologica 1904, pp. 1–174, pls. and text-figg.

Damon medius Herbst, from Abyssinia (Anton Riv.) p. 443, E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. 1904, No. 7.

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Palpigradi, rapp. as suborder to *Pedipalpi*, external and internal morphology of *Kænenia mirabilis* Grassi; C. BÖRNER, Zoologica 1904, pp. 1–174, pls. & text-figg.

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4. *Chalinuræ* (*Hersiliidæ*).
5. *Polytrichiæ* (*Psechridae*, *Zoropsidæ*, *Dictynidæ* (pars), *Drassidæ*, *Zodariidæ* (pars), *Clubionidæ*, *Agelenidæ* (pars), *Pisauridæ*, *Lycosidæ*, *Oxyopidæ*, *Senoculidæ*).

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9. Apneumones (Caponiidæ);

DAHL, F., SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, pp. 85–120.

General synopsis of spiders' families of Central American fauna; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Arachn.-Aran. ii, Biol. Centr.-Amer., p. 541.

Variability in the number of teeth on the claws of adult spiders, showing their unreliability for systematic description; C. HARTMANN, Biol. Bull. vi, pp. 191–197, 4 text-figg.

Structure and classification of spiders, introductory sketch; A. E. THOMSON, Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1903, pp. 54–70.

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Chilobrachys paviei E. Sim., p. 271, *C. dyscolus* E. Sim., p. 273, new description; E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.

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Harpactirella schwarzi, Cape Colony (Willomore div.), p. 126; PURCELL, t. c. **n. sp.**

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Moggridgea nigra, Cape Colony, p. 115; PURCELL, Tr. S. African Mus. xv, p. 111, **n. sp.**

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Pisenor bicalcaratus, Centr. Abyss., p. 444; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris, No. 7, **n. sp.**

Pterinochilus junodi, Zoutpansberg, p. 66; E. SIMON, Rev. Suisse Zool. xiii, **n. sp.**

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- Prodidomus capensis*, Cape Town, Dumbrody, p. 170, pl. xi, fig. 39, *P. purpurascens*, Cape Penins., p. 171, pl. xi, fig. 40, *P. scaber*, Cape Colony (Prince Albert), p. 172, pl. xi, fig. 42 ; PURCELL, Tr. S. African Soc. xv, pt. iii, n. spp.

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- Note on genera *Laronia*, *Callilepis* and *Pterotricha* ; KULCZYŃSKI, Fragm. i, p. 548.
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- Drassinella* n. g. p. 335, *D. modesta*, California (Santa Catalina Island), p. 335, pl. 39, fig. 33 ; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, n. sp.
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G. islandica W. Sor., new descript. and observ. ; W. SÖRENSEN, Ent. Meddel. 1904 (2), 1 heft.
G. pseudolaponica, Norway, p. 6 ; E. STRAND, Forh. Selsk. Christian. 1904, No. 5, n. sp.
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Sergiolus cyaneiventris E. Simon, note on, p. 122 ; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad., Jan. 1904.
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Z. femoralis, California, p. 336, pl. 38, fig. 1, *Z. maculata*, California (Claremont), p. 336, pl. 40, fig. 38, *Z. pacifica*, California (Santa Rosa Island), p. 336, pl. 39, fig. 15 ; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, n. spp.

Zodariidæ.

Capheris decorata, Zoutpansberg, p. 66; E. SIMON, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, 1904, n. sp.

Diores simoni, Cape Penins., p. 147, pl. 9, fig. 5, *D. cognata*, Cape Penins., p. 149, pl. 9, fig. 6; O. P. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, pt. 5, n. spp.

Hersiliidæ.

Hersilia siamensis E. Sim., new descript., p. 274; E. SIMON, in Mission Pavie iii.

Pholcidæ.

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Stridulating organs in several genera of Theridiidæ (*Rhomphæa*, *Argyrodes*, *Theridion*), p. 559, pl. 14, figg. 24–29; KULCZYŃSKI, Fragmenta i.

Ariamnes corniger E. Sim., descrip. of male, p. 339, text-fig.; E. SIMON, Fauna Hawaïensis iii.

Coleosoma floridana (sic) nov. nom. for *Coleosoma blandum* Keyserling nec Cambridge; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad., Jan. 1904, p. 128.

Coscinida triangulifera, Java, p. 68; E. SIMON, Rev. Suisse Zool. 1904, n. sp.

Dipoena erythropus E. Simon, supp. descript. p. 306; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.

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E. molesta, Cape Colony, p. 149, pl. x, fig. 1, *E. inornata*, Cape Col. (Clanwilliam), p. 151, pl. x, fig. 11; O. P. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, p. 5, n. spp.

Episinus truncatus Latr. and *lugubris* E. Sim., note on, p. 549; KULCZYŃSKI, Fragmenta i.

Euryopis californica, California (Los Angeles), p. 345, pl. 39, fig. 23 & 26; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, n. sp.

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L. tredecim-guttatus Rossi, from Mt. Fické Abyss.; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris, No. 7, p. 442.

L. geometricus C. KOCH, from Bermuda Island, p. 272; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.

Mero n. g. p. 156, *M. quadrimaculata*, Cape Town, p. 157, pl. 11, fig. 4; O. P. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, pt. 5, n. sp. (incompletely Recorded 1903, No. 24)*.

Rhomphæa longa, Herzegovina, p. 533, pl. 14, fig. 1 & 2, KULCZYŃSKI, Fragmenta i, n. sp.

Sphyrotinus delphini, Punta Arenas, p. 92; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, n. sp.

* *Mero quadrimaculata* Cambr. is certainly synonymous with *Cyatholipus quadrimaculatus* E. Simon, Hist. Nat. Ar. t. 1, p. 713.—(Note of Recorder.)

- Teutana lepida*, Cape Penins., p. 154, pl. 11, fig. 2, *T. connexa*, Cape Penins., p. 156, pl. 11, fig. 3; O. P. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, pt. 5, n. spp.
- Theridion auberti*, Zoutpansberg, p. 67; E. SIMON, Rev. Suisse Zool. 1904, n. sp.
- T. bertkaui* Bösenberg, def. and fig., p. 303, pl. v, fig. 11, 12, 13 & 16; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
- T. bösenbergi* n. nom. for *T. bertkaui* Bösenberg praeocc.; E. STRAND, Ent. Zeit. xviii, No. 3.
- T. delicatum*, Cape Penins., p. 157, pl. 11, fig. 5, *T. dedux*, Durban, p. 158, pl. 12, fig. 1, *T. purcelli*, Cape Town, p. 159, pl. 12, fig. 2; O. P. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, pt. 5, n. spp.
- T. floridensis* (sic) n. nom. for *Th. lyra*, Keyserling non Hentz; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad., Jan. 1904, p. 125.
- T. californicum*, California (Mill Valley), p. 344, pl. 39, fig. 34; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, n. sp.
- T. fuegianum* Allen Gardiner, p. 90, n. sp., *T. attritum* and *spinipes* Nicolet, observ. and descript., pp. 91 & 92; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, 1904.
- T. tepiduriorum* C. K., *studiosum* Hentz and *rufipes* Lucas, from Bermuda Island, p. 272; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.
- Tricantha tricornis* E. Sim., new descript., p. 150; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arachn.-Aran. ii.

Argiopidae.

- Acacesia*, new defin., p. 502, *A. foliata*, p. 502, pl. 48, figg. 1 & 2; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arachn.-Aran. ii.
- Acrosoma calcaratum* O. P. Cambr. = *Keyserlingia cornigera* O. P. Cambr., p. 532; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Amamra* O. P. Cambr. = *Vixia*, p. 485, *A. nigromaculata* O. P. Cambr. = *Epeira clavispina* O. P. Cambr., p. 509; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Araneus* (*Epeira*) *ulrichi* Hahn, p. 363, pl. v, fig. 25, *A. (Singa) pygmæus* Sund., p. 370, suppl. descript.; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
- Aranea nephiloides*, p. 511, pl. 48, fig. 22, *A. smithi*, p. 511, pl. 49, fig. 1, *A. sargi*, p. 511, pl. 49, fig. 2, *A. gravabilis*, p. 511, pl. 49, fig. 4, *A. aculifera*, p. 512, pl. 49, fig. 5, *A. incerta*, p. 512, pl. 49, figg. 7 & 8, *A. dilatata*, p. 513, pl. 49, fig. 9, *A. helveola*, p. 513, pl. 49, fig. 10, *A. pallidula*, p. 514, pl. 49, fig. 13, *A. septemmammata*, p. 514, pl. 49, fig. 15, *A. spinigera*, p. 515, pl. 49, fig. 16, *A. rufipes*, p. 515, pl. 49, fig. 17, *A. detrimentosa*, p. 515, pl. 49, fig. 18, *A. cylindrica*, p. 515, pl. 49, figg. 19 & 20, *A. laticeps*, p. 516, pl. 49, fig. 21, *A. nigropustulata*, p. 516, pl. 49, fig. 22, *A. veniliae*, p. 516, pl. 49, figg. 23 & 24, *A. championi*, p. 517, pl. 50, figg. 1 & 2, *A. mormon*, p. 517, pl. 51, fig. 1, *A. grafica*, p. 518, pl. 51, fig. 2, *A. flava*, p. 518, pl. 51, fig. 3, *A. fasciolata*, p. 519, pl. 51, fig. 5, new descrip. and fig., *A. sinistra*, Mexico, p. 510, pl. 48, fig. 21, *A. concolorata*, Panama, p. 511, pl. 49, fig. 3, *A. glabrata*, Panama, p. 512, pl. 49, fig. 6, *A. dilatata*, Guatemala, p. 513, pl. 49, fig. 9, *A. nigrocincta*, Panama, p. 513, pl. 49, figg. 11 & 12, *A. anguinifera*, Mexico, p. 514, pl. 49, fig. 14, *A. cyrtophoroidea*, Mexico, p. 518, pl. 51, fig. 4; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arachn.-Aran. ii, n. spp.

- Araneus rufipalpis* Lucas, *theisi* Walck., *cereolus* and *strupifer* E. Simon, from Centr. Abyssinia; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7, p. 443.
- A. exserratus*, Gulf of Carpentaria (Mornington Island), p. 102, figg. 26 & 27; RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pt. 2, n. sp.

- A. singæformis*, Kansas, p. 259, pl. 17, figg. 4, 5, & 6 ; T. H. SCHEFFER, Ent. News Philad. xv, **n. sp.**
- Argiope lordi* Cambr., from Harrar, *A. flavipalpis* Lucas, from Belg. Congo ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7, p. 442.
- Argyropeira hortorum* Hentz, from Bermuda Island, p. 273 ; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.
- Bathyphantes pallidula* (sic), California (Claremont), p. 346, pl. 40, fig. 45 ; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, **n. sp.**
- Carepalxis*, note on, p. 520 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- Centromerus balteatus* E. Simon, suppl. descrip., p. 335, pl. v, fig. 21 ; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
- Cnephhalocotes subæqualis* Westring = *Walckenæra fortuita* O. P. Cambr., *Lophomma laudatum* Kulczynski et *Cnephhalocotes fuscus* O. P. Cambridge, p. 315 ; R. DE LESSERT, t. c.
- Cornicularia cuspidata* Bl., p. 9, pl. i, fig. 3 ; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club 1904, ser. 2, t. ix.
- Coryphæus glabriceps* Fr. Cambridge = *Gongylidium distinctum* E. Simon ; F. P. SMITH, p. 111, J. Quekett Club, ser. 2, t. ix.
- Cyclosa*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. spp. p. 491, *C. conica*, p. 493, pl. 46, figg. 19 & 20, *C. tuberculifera*, p. 493, pl. 47, fig. 1, *C. culta*, p. 493, pl. 47, fig. 2, *C. lacerta*, p. 494, pl. 47, fig. 3, *C. caroli*, p. 494, pl. 47, fig. 4, *C. furcata*, p. 494, pl. 47, fig. 6, *C. trifida*, p. 495, pl. 47, fig. 7, *C. bifurca*, p. 495, pl. 47, fig. 8, *C. walckenæri*, p. 495, pl. 47, fig. 9, *C. diversa*, p. 496, pl. 47, fig. 12, *C. clara*, p. 497, pl. 47, fig. 13, *C. fusiformis*, p. 497, new notes and figg., *C. conigera*, Mexico, p. 494, pl. 47, fig. 5, **n. sp.** ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- C. fissicauda* O. P. Cambr. = *Cyclosa bifurca* McCook, p. 495 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- C. cervicula* McCook = *Cyclosa walckenæri* O. P. Cambr., p. 496 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- C. caudata* Hentz, from Bermuda isl., p. 273 ; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.
- Cyrtarachne mexicana* and *C. dugesi* O. P. Cambridge = *Marxia stellata*, p. 481 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- C. walleri* Blackw., from Tourkouana, p. 442 ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- C. decentuberculata* O. P. Cambr., referred to the gen. *Glyptogona* ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii, p. 523.
- Cyrtophora citricola* Forsk., from river Dongou, p. 442 ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- Diplocephalus fuscipes* Blackw., figured, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 4 ; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club 1904, ix.
- Dicyphus cornutus* Blackw., figured, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 2 ; F. P. SMITH, t. c.
- Edricus*, def. p. 499, *E. spinigerus*, p. 500, pl. 49, fig. 25, *E. productus*, p. 500, pl. 49, fig. 26, *E. crassicauda*, p. 500, pl. 47, fig. 21 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- Enidia* **n. nom.** for *Dicyphus* Menge præocc. p. 115 ; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club, Ser. 2, ix.
- Entelecara acuminata* Wid., figured, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 1 ; F. P. SMITH, t. c.
- Epeïra bifurcata* Keyserl. = *Cyclosa walckenæri* O. P. Cambr., p. 496, *E. cambridgei* Keyserl. = *E. illicita* O. P. Cambr., p. 506, *E. nava* O. P. Cambr. = *E. scutigera* O. P. Cambr., p. 508, *E. fecunda* O. P. Cambr. = *E. incerta* O. P. Cambr., 512, *E. nigrohumeralis* O. P. Cambr. = *E. detrimentosa* O. P. Cambr., p. 515, *E. destricta* O. P. Cambr. = *E. consequa* O. P. Cambr., p. 518 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- E. floridensis*, Florida (Miami), p. 129 ; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad. Jan. 1904, **n. sp.**

- E. emertoni*, North America, p. 111; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. June, 1904, **n. sp.**
- E. excelsa* Banks = *Ep. pacifica* McCook, p. 348; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13.
- E. mitifica* E. Simon, new description, p. 280; E. SIMON, in Mission Pavie iii.
- Erigoneæ*, spiders of the Erigone Group, list of British spp., p. 109; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club, Ser. 2, vol. ix.
- Erigone aries* Kulcz. = *Scotinotylus antennatus* (Cambr.), var., p. 552; KULCZYNSKI, Fragmenta ii.
- E. californica*, California, p. 347, pl. 38, fig. 3; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, **n. sp.**
- Erigonidium* **n. gen.**, type *Erigone graminicola* Sund., p. 112; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club, Ser. 2, vol. ix.
- Falconeria* **n. gen.**, type *Neriene cornuta* Blackw., p. 115; F. P. SMITH, t. c.
- Eustala*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. spp., pp. 503 & 504, *E. fusco-vittata*, p. 505, pl. 48, figg. 3 & 4, *E. illicita*, p. 506, pl. 48, figg. 5 & 6, *E. anastera*, p. 506, pl. 48, figg. 7 & 8, *E. scutigera*, p. 508, pl. 48, figg. 11 & 12, *E. latebricola*, p. 508, pl. 48, fig. 15, *E. vegeta*, p. 509, pl. 48, figg. 16 & 17, *E. fragilis*, p. 509, pl. 48, fig. 18, *E. clavispina*, p. 509, pl. 48, fig. 19, *E. semifoliata*, p. 510, pl. 48, fig. 20; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- E. bifida*, Costa-Rica, p. 507, pl. 48, figg. 9 & 10, *E. guttata*, Mexico, Guatemala, Panama, p. 508, pl. 48, figg. 13 & 14; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Gasteracantha*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. spp., p. 524, *G. cancriformis*, p. 525, pl. 51, fig. 14, *G. kochi*, p. 525, pl. 51, fig. 15; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- G. scapha* Gerst., from Choa and Tourkouana, *G. hildebrandti* Karsch, from Madi and Niam-Niams reg.; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7, p. 442.
- G. arcuata* Fabr., pl. 16, fig. 4, *C. propinquua* Cambr., pl. 16, fig. 5, *G. leucomelas* Dol., pl. 16, fig. 3, figured; E. SIMON, in Mission Pavie iii.
- Glyptogona*, note on, p. 523; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- Gongylidiellum simoni*, Genève, p. 329, pl. 5, figg. 14 & 15; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman, **n. sp.**
- Hentzia*, new defin. p. 523, *H. trivittata*, p. 523, pl. 51, figg. 12 & 13; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- Kaira*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. spp., p. 522, *K. gibberosa*, p. 522, pl. 51, fig. 9, *K. altiventer*, p. 522, pl. 51, fig. 10, *K. dromedaria*, p. 522, pl. 51, fig. 11; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Landula*, note on the genus, p. 95, *L. edwardsi*, Chili (los Perales), p. 94; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. sp.**
- Larinia chloreis* Aud., from Herrer valley, p. 443; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- Lepthyphantes zebrinus* Menge and *L. zimmermanni* Bertk., note on, p. 553, pl. 14, figg. 19 & 20, *L. frigidus* E. Simon, pl. 14, figg. 5, 13, 14, *L. annulatus* Kulcz. pl. 14, fig. 4, *L. kotulai* Tirol, p. 536, pl. 14, figg. 9 & 10, *L. (?) armatus* Tirol, p. 540, pl. 14, figg. 7, 8, 11; W. KULCZYNSKI, Fragmenta i, **n. spp.**
- L. nodifer* E. Sim., p. 343, pl. 5, figg. 22 & 23, *L. notabilis* Kulcz., p. 345, pl. 5, figg. 26 & 27, supp. descript.; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
- Leucauge unguiculata* Karsch, from Belg. Congo, p. 442; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- Linyphia interpolis*, Cape Colony (Clanwilliam), p. 161, pl. 12, fig. 3; O. P. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, p. 5, **n. sp.**

- L. limatula*, Chili (La Herradura), p. 93; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Lophocarenum frontalis*, North Amer., p. 111; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. June 1904, n. sp.
- L. fasciatum*, California (Claremont), p. 347, pl. 39, figg. 20, 21, 24; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, n. sp.
- Lucrinus* n. g., p. 162, *L. putus*, Cape Colony (Cape William), p. 162, pl. 12, fig. 4; O. P. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, pt. 5, n. sp.
- Mahadiva reticulata* O. P. Cambr. = *Verrucosa arenata*, p. 482; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
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- M. calcarifera*, Mexico, Guatemala, p. 479, pl. 45, figg. 12 & 13, *M. spinula*, Mexico, p. 480, pl. 45, fig. 18; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, t. c. n. spp.
- Marxia*, def. p. 481, *M. stellata*, p. 481, pl. 45, figg. 21 & 22; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Metazygia* n. g. (type *Epeira wittfeldae* McCook), def. and key of spp., p. 501, *M. wittfeldae*, p. 501, pl. 47, figg. 22 & 23, *M. gregalis*, p. 501, pl. 47, figg. 24; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Micrathena*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. spp., pp. 525 & 526, *M. gracilis*, p. 528, pl. 50, fig. 3, pl. 51, fig. 16, *M. mamillata*, p. 529, pl. 50, fig. 4, *M. longicauda*, p. 530, pl. 50, fig. 5, *M. brevipes*, p. 531, pl. 50, fig. 8, *M. obtusospina*, p. 531, pl. 50, fig. 9, *M. cornigera*, p. 532, pl. 50, fig. 10, *M. vitiosa*, p. 532, pl. 50, fig. 11, *M. parallela*, p. 533, pl. 50, fig. 13, *M. patruelis*, p. 533, pl. 50, figg. 15 & 16, *M. duodecimspinosa*, p. 535, pl. 51, fig. 18, *M. schreibersii*, p. 536, pl. 51, fig. 19, *M. sagittata*, p. 536, pl. 50, figg. 20 & 21, *M. gladiola*, p. 537, pl. 51, figg. 22, *M. bimucronata*, p. 538, pl. 51, fig. 23, *M. mitrata*, p. 538, *M. reduviana*, p. 539, *M. furcula*, p. 539, pl. 51, fig. 25, *M. fericula*, p. 539; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- M. striata*, Guatemala, p. 530, pl. 50, fig. 6, *M. spinulata*, Mexico, p. 530, pl. 50, fig. 7, *M. granulata*, Mexico, p. 532, pl. 50, fig. 12, *M. uncata*, Guatemala, p. 533, pl. 50, fig. 14, *M. triserrata*, Guatemala, p. 534, pl. 50, fig. 17, *M. quadrisserrata*, Guatemala, p. 534, pl. 50, fig. 18, *M. serrata*, Panama, Chiriquí, p. 534, pl. 50, fig. 19, *M. inaequalis*, Guatemala, p. 535, pl. 50, fig. 20, *M. subspinosa*, Guatemala, p. 535, pl. 51, fig. 17, *M. catenulata*, Guatemala, p. 538, pl. 51, fig. 24; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, t. c. n. spp.
- Micyphantes corniger* Blackw., suppl. descrip., p. 337, pl. 5, fig. 18; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
- Neoscona*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. spp., p. 466, *N. oaxacensis*, p. 468, pl. 44, figg. 4 & 5, *N. benjamina*, p. 470, pl. 44, fig. 8, *N. theisi*, p. 470, pl. 44, figg. 9 & 10, *N. arabesca*, p. 472, pl. 44, figg. 13 & 14, *N. cooksoni*, p. 473, pl. 44, fig. 16, *N. volucripes*, p. 473, pl. 14, fig. 18, *N. conifera*, Mexico, Costa Rica, p. 469, pl. 44, figg. 6 & 7, *N. minima*, Mexico, Guatemala, p. 471, pl. 44, figg. 11 & 12, *N. amulensis*, Mexico, p. 472, pl. 44, fig. 15, *N. orizabensis*, Mexico, p. 473, pl. 44, fig. 17; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii, n. spp.
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- N. styligera*, Guatemala, p. 475, pl. 45, fig. 1, *N. guttata*, p. 477, pl. 45, fig. 9; Fr. CAMBRIDGE, t. c. n. spp.
- Nephila femoralis* Lucas, *senegalensis* Walck., *pilipes* Lucas, *cruentata* Fabr. from Abyssinia and Congo, p. 442; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, pp. 442.
- N. clavipes* Fabr., from Bermuda isl., p. 273; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.

- Oedothorax agrestis* Blackw., an abnormal female, p. 328, pl. 5, fig. 8 ; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
- Paphlagon beatus* Cambr. = *Pronous tuberculifer* Keyserl. p. 541 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- Parawixia* n. g. (type *Epeira destricta* Cambr.), def. and key of spp., p. 487, *P. destricta*, p. 488, pl. 46, fig. 9 & 10, *P. armata*, p. 489, pl. 46, fig. 11, *P. hypocrita*, p. 489, pl. 46, fig. 12, *P. guatemalensis*, p. 489, pl. 46, fig. 14, *P. hoxaea*, p. 490, pl. 46, fig. 15, *P. honesta*, p. 490, pl. 46, fig. 17, *P. rigida*, p. 491, pl. 46, fig. 18 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- P. hamata*, Costa Rica, p. 489, pl. 46, fig. 3, *P. tredecimnotata*, Guatemala, p. 490, pl. 46, fig. 16 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c. n. spp.
- Pocadicinemis punilus* Blackw., figured, pl. 1, fig. 5 ; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club 1904, t. ix.
- Poltys solebrosus*, W. Australia (Fremantle), p. 104, figg. 28 & 29 ; RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 2, n. sp.
- P. turriger* E. Simon, figured, pl. 16, fig. 6 ; E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.
- Priperia* n. g., p. 340, *P. bicolor*, Sandwich Isl., p. 340 ; E. SIMON, Fauna Hawaiiensis iii, n. sp.
- Scoloderus*, key of the Centr.-Amer. spp., p. 521, *S. americanus*, p. 521, pl. 51, fig. 6, *S. nigriceps*, p. 521, pl. 51, fig. 7, *S. tuberculiferus*, p. 521, *S. gibber*, p. 521, pl. 51, fig. 8 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- Singa lutea* O. P. Cambr. = *S. flava* O. P. Cambr., p. 518 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Sphecozone dentimana* E. Sim., new descript., p. 277 ; E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.
- Tetragnatha nitens* Aud., from Madi and Niam-Niams reg., p. 442 ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- Theridiosoma gemmosum*, eggs cocoon figured, p. 163 ; T. H. SCHEFFER, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, No. 6.
- Turckheimia scelestia* Cambr. = *T. diversa* Cambr., p. 496, *T. armata* Cambr. = *Epeira spicata* Cambr., p. 499 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arach.-Aran. ii.
- Verrucosa*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. sp., p. 481, *V. arenata*, p. 482, pl. 45, figg. 23 & 24, *V. undecim-variolata*, p. 483, pl. 45, figg. 25 & 26 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Wagneriana* n. nom. for *Wagneria* McCook praeocc., def. and key of the Centr. Amer. spp., p. 497, *W. tauricornis*, p. 498, pl. 47, figg. 14 & 15, *W. undecimtuberculata*, p. 498, pl. 47, figg. 17 & 18, *W. spicata*, p. 499, pl. 47, figg. 19 & 20, *W. carinata*, Guatemala, p. 498, pl. 47, fig. 16 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, t. c.
- Walckenaera acuminata* Blackw., figured, pl. 1, figg. 7 & 8 ; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club 1904, t. ix.
- W. inflexa* Westr. (*W. westringi* Strand), note and new descript. ; E. STRAND, Norske Selskr. Sk. 1903 (1904), No. 7.
- Wideria antica* Wid., figured, pl. 1, fig. 6 ; F. P. SMITH, J. Quekett Club 1904, t. ix.
- Wixia*, def. and key of the Centr.-Amer. sp., p. 484, *W. gibbifera*, p. 485, pl. 46, fig. 1, *W. bituberosa*, p. 485, *W. clivosa*, p. 485, pl. 46, figg. 2 & 3, *W. rufa*, p. 486, pl. 46, fig. 5, *W. turrigera*, p. 486, pl. 46, fig. 7 ; FR. CAMBRIDGE, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Arachn.-Aran. ii.
- W. globosa*, Mexico, p. 486, pl. 46, fig. 5, *W. subrufa*, Guatemala, p. 486, pl. 46, fig. 6, *W. sicula*, Mexico, p. 487, pl. 46, fig. 8 ; id. t. c. n. spp.

Mimetidae.

- Ero tuberculata* de Geer and *aphana* Walck., note on, p. 556, pl. 14, fig. 23, *E. ligurica*, Liguria (San Remo), p. 543, pl. 14, fig. 3 ; KULCZYNSKI, Fragmenta i, n. sp.

- E. nicoleti*, Chili (la Herradura prov. Coquimbo), p. 96 ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. sp.**
Minetus maculosus, New Zealand (Jenolan Caves dist.), p. 330, figg. 40, 41, 42 ; RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, **n. sp.**

Thomisidae.

- Apollophanes (Cleocnemis) texana*, Texas, p. 113 ; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, June 1904, **n. sp.**
Coriarachne nigrostriata E. Sim., new descript., p. 283, E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.
Dicea multimaculata, W. Australia (Perth), p. 106, figg. 30 & 31 ; RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pt. 2, **n. sp.**
Mecaphesa perkinsi, Sandwich Islands, p. 342 ; E. SIMON, Fauna Hawaiensis iii, **n. sp.**
Misumessus **n. g.** (type *Misumena oblonga* Keyserl.), p. 112, *M. pallidulus*, p. 112 ; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, June 1904, **n. sp.**
Monæses paradoxus Lucas, from Centr. Abyss., p. 443 ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
Philodromoides **n. gen.**, p. 305, *P. pratariæ*, N. America, p. 305, text-fig. ; T. H. SCHEFFER, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, No. 10, **n. sp.**
Philodromus floridensis, Florida (Lake Worth), p. 133 ; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad., Jan. 1904, **n. sp.**
P. moestus, California (Santa Clara County), p. 353, pl. 39, figg. 26-30 ; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, **n. sp.**
Synæma rufithorax, Sandwich Islands, p. 342 ; E. SIMON, Fauna Hawaiensis iii, **n. sp.**
S. opulentum E. Sim., new descript. and fig., p. 283, pl. 16, fig. 7 ; E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.
Thomisus caffer, Zoutpansberg, p. 69 ; E. SIMON, Rev. Suisse Zool. 1904, **n. sp.**
T. albohirtus E. Sim., from Herrer valley, p. 443 ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
Tibellus vossioni E. Sim., from Dagota valley, p. 443 ; E. SIMON, t. c.
Tmarus minutus, Washington, p. 112 ; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, June 1904, **n. sp.**
Xysticus texanus, Texas (San Antonio), p. 112 ; BANKS, t. c. **n. sp.**
X. modestus, Kansas, p. 257, pl. 17, fig. 1 ; T. H. SCHEFFER, Ent. News Philad. xv, **n. sp.**

Clubionidae.

- Agreeca lusatica* L. Koch, synon. and descript., p. 393 ; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
Anahita unifasciata, Belg. Congo, p. 445 ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7, **n. sp.**
Anyphœna accentuata var. *obscura* Lebert, descript., p. 390 ; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
A. verrilli, Bermuda Isl., p. 270, text-fig. ; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, **n. sp.**
Aysha orlandensis Tullgren = *Anyphœna gracilis* Hentz, p. 121 ; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad., Jan. 1904.
Clubiona deterrima, Norway, p. 10 ; E. STRAND, Forh. Selsk. Christian. 1904, No. 5, **n. sp.**
C. stagnalis **n. nom.** for *Cl. grisea* Thorell, Menge, Cambr., E. Simon, p. 557, *C. tridens* Menge = *C. reclusa* Cambr. ; KULCZYNSKI, Fragmента i.
Cluilius see *Philisca*.

- Corinnomma formiceiforme*, near Sydney, p. 335, pl. 46, figg. 10, 11, 12 ; W. J. RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pt. 5, 1904, **n. sp.**
- Eutichurus insulanus*, Bermudas and Hayti, p. 270 ; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi, **n. sp.**
- Gayenna californica*, California (Mill Valley, Palo Alto), p. 338, pl. 38, fig. 2 ; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, **n. sp.**
- G. trimaculata*, Chili, la Herradura prov. Coquimbo, p. 102 ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, 1904.
- Heteropoda pressula* E. Simon, new descript., p. 285 ; E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.
- H. venatoria* L. (*regia* Fabr.), from Bermuda Islands, p. 274 ; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.
- Micaria norvegica*, Norway, p. 13 ; E. STRAND, Forh. Selsk. Christian. 1904, No. 5, **n. sp.**
- Micrommata vittigerum* E. Simon, from Abyssinia (Gofa), p. 443 ; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- Edignatha sima* E. Sim., new descript., p. 286 ; E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.
- Olbophthalmus* **n. nom.** for *Olbus* E. Simon (Hist. Nat. Ar., nec *Olbus* E. Simon 1880), p. 98 ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, 1904.
- Olbus*, note on genus, p. 98 (foot note) ; E. SIMON, t. c.
- Philisca*, note on gen. *Philisca* and *Cluilius*, p. 100, *P. (Cluilius) chilensis* Nic., new descript., p. 100, *P. (Cluilius) accentifera*, la Herradura prov. Coquimbo, p. 101 ; E. SIMON, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Paecilipta venusta*, near Sydney, p. 333, pl. 46, figg. 7, 8, 9 ; W. J. RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, pt. 5, 1904, **n. sp.**
- Polybetes delphini*, Punta Arenas, p. 99 ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, 1904, **n. sp.**
- Syspira pallida*, New Mexico, p. 111 ; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc., June 1904, **n. sp.**
- Terupis* **n. gen.**, p. 103, *T. bicolor*, Chili, la Herradura prov. Coquimbo, p. 103 ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, 1904, **n. sp.**
- Thargalia floridana* Banks, suppl. descript., p. 124 ; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad., Jan. 1904.
- Torania gloriosa*, suppl. descript. and fig., p. 285, pl. 16, fig. 2 ; E. SIMON, Mission Pavie iii.
- Trachelas californica*, California (Mill Valley, Palo Alto), p. 339, pl. 40, fig. 47 ; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, **n. sp.**
- Trachelas*, key to Chilian spp., p. 106, *T. altiformis* Nicolet, new descript., p. 104, *T. longitarsis*, Punta Arenas, p. 104, *T. virgatus*, la Herradura prov. Coquimbo, p. 105, text-fig. ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, 1904, **n. spp.**

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- Cybæus minor*, California (Claremont), p. 341, pl. 38, fig. 4, pl. 40, fig. 44 ; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 3, **n. sp.**
- Mevianes* **n. gen.**, p. 110, *M. delfini*, Punta Arenas, p. 111, *M. wilsoni*, Allen Gardiner, p. 111 ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, 1904, **n. spp.**
- Pacificana* **n. gen.**, p. 65, *P. cockayni*, Bounty isl., p. 66, text-fig. ; H. R. HOGG, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xiii, **n. sp.**
- Pionaces* **n. gen.**, p. 107, *P. major*, Punta Arenas, p. 108, text-fig. ; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, 1904, **n. sp.**
- Porteria* **n. g.**, p. 109, *P. albopunctata*, Punta Arenas, p. 109, text-fig. ; E. SIMON, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Tegenaria urbana* E. Simon, suppl. descript., p. 402, pl. v, fig. 29 ; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.
- T. domestica* Cl. (*Derhami* Scopl.) from Bermuda Isl., p. 271 ; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.

Pisauridæ.

Pisauridæ, key to North Amer. genera, p. 313; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. March 1904.

Dolomedes sexpunctatus Hentz, suppl. descript., p. 654, pl. 29, fig. 5; MONTGOMERY, t. c. Oct. 1903.

Dolomedes, key to North Amer. spp., p. 314, *D. sexpunctatus* Hentz, p. 314, pl. 20, fig. 34, *fontanus* Emerton, p. 316, pl. 20, figg. 35–37, *urinator* Hentz (= *tenebrosus* Hentz, Emerton, Stone), p. 317, *idoneus* Montg., suppl. descript. and synon., p. 319; MONTGOMERY, t. c. 1904.

Euprosthenops bayoanianus Br. Cap., from Belg. Congo, p. 443; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.

Pisaurina mira Walckenaer, suppl. descript. and synon., p. 320, MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. March 1904.

Lycosidæ.

Lycosidæ, key to North American genera, p. 264; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. March, 1904.

Allocosa n. g. (type *Lycosa funerea* Hentz), p. 113; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, June, 1904.

A. degesta, Louisiana, p. 287; CHAMBERLIN, Canad. Ent. 36, n. sp.

Aulonia humicola Montg., supp. descript. p. 265, pl. 20, fig. 33; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. March, 1904.

Geolycosa n. gen. (type *G. latifrons*), p. 292, key to N. Amer. spp. p. 293, *G. baltimoreana* Keyserl. p. 297, *arenicola* Scudd. (= *L. nidifex* Marx), p. 299, *carolinensis* Walck. p. 299, supp. descript. and synon., *G. texana*, Texas, p. 293, pl. 18, figg. 13 & 14, *latifrons*, Texas, p. 295, pl. 19, figg. 15–18; MONTGOMERY, t. c. n. spp.

Lycosa (*Trochosa*) *personata* L. Koch, p. 416, pl. 6, figg. 37 & 38, *L. renidens* E. Simon, p. 420, pl. 6, fig. 46, supp. descript.; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman.

L. terricola var. *pallida*, Montenegro (Bukovica), p. 3; A. NOSEK, Arachn. Monteneg. n. var.

L. urbana Cambr., from Madi-Bari and Niam-Niams reg., p. 443; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.

L. inominata E. Simon, new descript. p. 287; E. SIMON, in Mission Pavie iii.

L. perkinsi, Sandwich islds., p. 343; E. SIMON, Fauna Hawaiensis iii, n. sp.

L. sepulchralis Montg., p. 645, pl. 19, fig. 1, *charonoides* Montg., p. 646, pl. 19, fig. 7, *nidicola* Emert., p. 647, *avara* Keyserl., p. 650, pl. 19, fig. 2, *pratensis* Emert., p. 651, pl. 19, fig. 8, suppl. descript. and fig., *L. contestata*, Woods Hole, p. 649, pl. 19, fig. 4; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. Oct. 1903, n. spp.

Lycosa, key to North Amer. spp., p. 277, *L. nigra* Stone, p. 285, *charonoides* Montg., p. 286, *lepidia* Keyserl. (= *L. communis* Emert.), p. 287, *punctulata* Hentz, p. 288, *ocreata* Hentz (= *L. stonei* Montg. nec *L. rufa* Keyserl.), p. 288, *scutulata* Hentz, p. 289, *bilineata* Emerton (= *L. ocreata pulchra* Montg.), p. 290, *L. inhomesta* Keyserl. (= *L. nidicola* Emert. and *L. tigrina* McCook), p. 290, *L. relucens* Montg. (= *L. verisimilis* Montg.), p. 292, supp. descript. and synonyms, *L. enepigynata*, Texas, p. 279, pl. 18, figg. 1 & 2, *insopita*, Texas, p. 280, pl. 18, figg. 3 & 4, *antelucana*, Texas, p. 282, pl. 18, figg. 5 & 6, *McCooki*, Texas, p. 283, pl. 18, fig. 11; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. March, 1904, n. spp.

L. wacondana, Kansas, p. 260, pl. 17, fig. 7; T. H. SCHEFFER, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.

- L. nidicola* = *L. helluo* Walck., *L. kochi* Emert. and Banks (non Keyserling) = *L. pulchra* Keyserl., *L. purcelli* Montgomery = *L. kochi* Keyserl., synonyms, *L. permunda*, Kansas, p. 286; R. V. CHAMBERLIN, Canad. Ent. 36, n. sp.
- L. angusta* Tullgren = *L. lenta* Hentz, *L. albopuncta* Tullgren = *L. riparia* Hentz, *L. (Pirata) loennbergi* Tullgren = *Sosippus floridanus* E. Simon, p. 121; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad. Jan. 1904.
- L. scutata* Hentz = *L. rabida* Walckenaer, *L. babingtoni* Blackwall = *L. helluo* Walckenaer, synonyms, p. 134, *L. posticata*, Florida, p. 134, *L. hentzi*, Florida, p. 135; BANKS, t. c. Jan. 1904, n. spp.
- L. baltimoreana* Keyserl. and *L. lenta* Hentz, note on, p. 114, *L. apicata*, Arizona and Texas, p. 114; N. BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, June 1904, n. sp.
- L. pacifica*, California, p. 354, pl. 38, fig. 6; N. BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. 3, No. 13, 1904, n. sp.
- L. atlantica* Marx, from Bermuda Isl., p. 274; N. BANKS, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi.
- L. porteri*, Chili (Los Perales), p. 112, *L. delfini*, Chili (Los Perales), p. 113; E. SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, 1904, n. spp.
- Ocycle atalanta* Aud., from Abyssinia (Mt. Fické), p. 443; E. SIMON, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, No. 7.
- Pardosa (Lycosa) danica*, Denmark, p. 321; W. SORENSEN, Ent. Meddel. 1904 (2), heft 1, n. sp.
- P. pedestris* E. Simon, supp. descript., p. 427, pl. 6, fig. 34, *P. schenkeli*, Valais (Arolla), p. 429, pl. 6, figg. 42-44; R. DE LESSERT, Observ. Ar. du bassin du Léman, n. sp.
- P. irretita* E. Simon, new descript., p. 288; E. SIMON, in Mission Pavie iii.
- P. lapidicina* Emerton, p. 262, pl. 19, fig. 6, and *P. pallida* Emerton, p. 653, pl. 19, fig. 3, supp. descript.; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad., Oct. 1903.
- Pardosa*, key to N. Amer. spp., p. 267, *P. pallida* Emert. p. 271, *lapidicina* Emert. p. 272, *scita* Montg. p. 272, *minima* Keyserl. p. 273, *glacialis* Thorell, p. 274, *groenlandica* Thorell, p. 274, *tachypoda* Thorell, p. 275, *nigripalpis* Emert., p. 275, supp. descript., *P. pauxilla*, Texas, p. 268, pl. 19, figg. 21-23, *P. mercurialis*, Texas, p. 270, pl. 19, figg. 20 & 21; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. March, 1904.
- P. bilobata* Tullgren = (probably) *Pirata insularis* Emert. p. 148, *P. emertoni* n. nom. for *P. pallida* Emert., praeocc., p. 175, *P. banksi* n. nom. for *P. littoralis* Banks, praeocc., p. 175; R. V. CHAMBERLIN, Canad. Ent. xxxix.
- P. bilobata* Tullgren = *Lycosa milvina* Hentz, p. 121, *P. floridana*, Florida (Entreprise), p. 136; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad. Jan. 1904, n. sp.
- P. parvula*, Florida, p. 114, *texana*, Texas, p. 115; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, June 1904, n. spp.
- P. atrimedia*, California, p. 355, pl. 39, fig. 32; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. 3, No. 13, 1904, n. sp.
- Pirata liber* Montg., supp. descript., p. 654; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. Oct. 1903.
- Pirata*, key to N. Amer. spp., p. 309, *P. marxi* Stone (= *P. piraticus* Emerton nec Clerck), p. 309, *elegans* Stone, *nigromaculatus* Montg., p. 310, *liber* Montg., p. 311, supp. descript. and syn., *P. sedentarius*, Texas, p. 312, pl. 19, figg. 28 & 29; MONTGOMERY, P. Ac. Philad. March, 1904, n. sp.
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- Cheletes* Latreille (type *Acarus eruditus*), note on, p. 154, *C. saccardianus* Berl. 1886 = *C. ornatus* Can. et Fans. 1877, p. 154, *C. berlesi* n. nom. for *C. ornatus* Berlese (non Canestrini), p. 154 ; OUDEMANS, t. c. No. 17.
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- Cheletia* Haller, typ. *C. laureata* Haller = *Acarus squamosus* de Geer, note on, p. 154, *C. flabellifera* Michel, note on, p. 162 ; OUDEMANS, t. c. Nos. 17 & 18.
- Cheletoides* n. gen. type *Syringophilus uncinatus* Haller, p. 154 ; OUDEMANS, t. c. No. 17.
- Cheletomimus* n. gen. p. 163, type *C. trux*, p. 163 ; OUDEMANS, t. c. No. 18, n. sp.
- Cheletomorpha* n. gen. for *Cheletes venustissimus* C. Koch, p. 162 ; OUDEMANS, t. c. No. 18.
- Cheletophanes* n. gen. for *Cheletes montandoni* Berl., p. 162, *C. montandoni* on *Aradus varius* in Valachia, p. 162 ; OUDEMANS, t. c. No. 18.
- Cheletoptosis*, n. gen. type *Cheletes norneri* Popp. p. 163, *C. major* Trouessart on *Dendrochelidon mystacea* of N. Guinea, p. 163 ; OUDEMANS, t. c. No. 18.
- Cheyletidæ*, key to genera, p. 19 ; BANKS, A treatise on the Acarina.
- Chrithoptes* (corrig. *Crithocoptes*) *monounguiculosis* Geber, note on, p. 163 ; OUDEMANS, Ent. Ber. Nederland. No. 18.
- Chromotydeus* n. gen. (type *Penthaleus ovatus* Koch) ; A. BERLESE, Redia i, fasc. ii, p. 252.
- Cillibano* Heyden, gen. characters, key to subgen. and species, p. 329,

- C. comata* Leon, p. 330, pl. 7, fig. 3, *C. hirticoma* Berl., p. 331, pl. 7, fig. 6; A. BERLESE, t. c.
- Cosmolælaps* n. subgen. of *Lælaps*, pp. 13 & 14, *C. sculpiger* Berl., new descript., p. 19; A. BERLESE, Zool. Anz. 1904.
- Cyrtolælaps nemorensis* K., synon. note, p. 276, *C. herculeanus*, p. 240, *C. aurantiacus*, p. 241, *C. (vel Gamasellus) iphidiformis*, p. 261, *C. punctum*, Italy, p. 262; A. BERLESE, Redia i, fasc. ii, n. spp.
- Dameosoma corrugatum*, p. 273, *bellum*, p. 274, *asperatum*, p. 274, Italia; A. BERLESE, t. c. n. spp.
- Demodex musculi* Oud., parast. on rats, p. 324; G. TIRABOSCHI, Arch. parasit. 1904.
- Dinychus tetraphyllus*, p. 247, *D. carinatus*, p. 247, *D. simicolus*, p. 248, Italia; A. BERLESE, Redia i, fasc. ii.
- Discopoma hirticoma*, Texas, in nets of *Ectiton schmitti*, p. 246, *D. pulcher-rimu*, Italy, p. 247, *D. splendida* Kram. var. *porticensis*, Italy, p. 247; A. BERLESE, t. c. n. sp. and n. subsp.
- D.*, p. 332, *splendida* Kram., p. 333, pl. 7, fig. 11; A. BERLESE, t. c.
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- Echinomegistus*, charact., p. 396, text-fig., *E. wheeleri*, p. 398, pls. 13, fig. 103, 14, figg. 103 & 104; A. BERLESE, t. c.
- Echinoseius* n. gen. (type *Seius hirsutigenus* Berl.) p. 177; RIBAYA COSTANTINO, Riv. Patol. Veg. x.
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- Eremus confervæ* Schrank, note on, p. 102; OUDEMANS, Ent. Ber. Nederland. No. 14, id. p. 125, pl. 7, figg. 46 & 47, id. Tijdschr. Ent. 1904.
- E. floridanus*, Florida, p. 145; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad. Jan. 1904, n. sp.
- E. varius* n. nom., p. 656; VOIGTS & OUDEMANS, Zool. Anz. 1904.
- Eriophyidae*, key to genera, p. 104; BANKS, a treatise on the Acarina.
- Eriophyes linderæ*, India (Kursong), p. 427, fig.; A. CORTI, Zool. Anz. xxvii
- E. gossypii*, California, p. 55, pl. 2, fig. 4; BANKS, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- E. dispar*, morphology of, p. 60; KÜSTER, Marcellia iii, fig. 3.
- Eriophyes campanulae*, on *Campanula rotundifolia*, p. 4, fig., *E. dianti*, on *Dianthus deltoides*, p. 12, *E. leontodontis*, on *Leontodon autumnale*, p. 14, n. spp., *E. pini* Nal. p. 7, *tenuis* Nal. p. 8, *drabæ*, p. 8, *quadrisetus* F. Thom., p. 7, *similis* Nal. p. 8, *rübsameni* Nal. p. 9, *galiobius* Can. p. 9, *centaureæ* Nal. p. 10, *pilosellæ* Nal. p. 11, *ribis* Nal. p. 11, *longisetus*, p. 12, *salicobius*, p. 17, note on; LINDROTH, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxvi, 1904.
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- E. germanicus* Oud. p. 122, pl. 7, figg. 28 & 29; OUDEMANS, Tijdschr. Ent. 1904.
- Erythrocheylus* n. gen. for *Pseudocheylus erythroides* Leon. (from America), p. 27, *E. littoralis*, Italy, p. 27; A. BERLESE, Zool. Anz. 1904, n. sp.
- Eugamasus epsilon*, Bremen, p. 654; VOIGTS & OUDEMANS, Zool. Anz. 1904, n. sp.
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- E. mrázeki*, Montenegro; THON, SB. Bohmisch. Ges. 1903, No. 19, n. sp.

- E. angustifrons* Choperi, p. 47, fig. 1, *E. skorikovi*, p. 49, fig. 2, *E. saratovi*, p. 50, fig. 3, *E. elliptica*, p. 52, fig. 4, *E. krendovski*, p. 53, fig. 5, *E. gigas*, p. 55, fig. 6, Russia gov. of Saratov; R. PIERSIG, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. spp.
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- G. myrmecophilii*, characters of the, pp. 205-323, text-fig.; A. BERLESE, Redia i, fasc. ii.
- Gamasholaspis* n. subg. of *Holostaspis* (type *H. gamasoides* Berl.); A. BERLESE, t. c. p. 265.
- Gamasiphis* n. gen. (type *Gamasus pulchellus* Berl.), p. 261; A. BERLESE, t. c.
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- G. californicus*, California (Claremont), p. 368, pl. 41, figg. 54, 55 & 58; BANKS, P. Calif. Ac. iii, No. 13, n. sp.
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- G. setosus* C. Koch, p. 127, pl. 8, figg. 51-53, *G. fustifer* Oudem. p. 129, pl. 8, figg. 54-56, *G. burchanensis* Oudem. p. 131, pl. 9, figg. 57-60, OUDEMANS, Tijdschr. Ent. 1904.
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- Greenia sjöstedti*, Kameroon, p. 152, pl. 2, figg. 11-15; TRÄGARDH, Ent. Tidskr. xxv, n. sp.
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- Hämaphysalis aculeata* on *Tragulus meminna* of India, p. 255; L. LAVARRA, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. xiii, n. sp.
- Holaspulus* n. subg. of *Holostaspis* (type *H. tenuipes* Berl.), p. 265; A. BERLESE, Redia i, fasc. ii.

- Holostaspella* n. subgen. for *Holostaspis sculpta*, Cape Colony, in nidis *Termitidis tubicolæ*, p. 241; A. BERLESE, t. c. n. sp.
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- Hydrachnidæ*, the Servian, with descriptions, in Servian, of certain species that may be new (*Limnesia serbica*, *dentata* etc.) though not so indicated; GJORGEVIC, Ghlas Srpska Ak. lxvii, pp. 153-189.
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- Urotrachytes* n. gen. (type *Glyphopsis formicaræ* Michael), p. 271; A. BERLESE, t. c.
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X. TARDIGRADA.

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- Echiniscus conifer*, Lugano, p. 73, pl. 5, fig. 8; RICHTERS, Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1904, n. sp.
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- Macrobiotus coronifer*, Tromsö, p. 171, *M. coronifer*, p. 171, and *M. echinogenitus*, p. 169, Spitzberg; RICHTERS, t. c. n. spp.

XI. PENTASTOMIDA.

[Vacant.]

XII. MYRIOPODA AND PROTO- TRACHEATA.

BY

F. SILVESTRI.

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INTRODUCTION.

THE Record of Myriopoda for 1904 is in number of papers a little less than that for 1903 and contains also less interesting contributions to the knowledge of the group.

Amongst the papers on morphology, that of VERHOEFF (60 & 62) on the legs, and that of BÖRNER (5) on the same subject, are the most important. In anatomy and histology we mention the work of HENNINGS (28) on the Tömösvary-organe, and the research of LEGER & DUBOSCQ (38) on the structure of the intestine of *Julus* and *Polyxenus*. BOUIN (7) continues in 1904 the researches on the germinal cells of Chilopoda ; BRÖLEMANN (14) writes on the copulatory appendages of some *Anocheta*.

The physiology of the ventral-nervous system of the Myriopoda has received an interesting contribution in the experiments of CARLSON (16); and HENNINGS (29) contributes also to the knowledge of the hearing-organ in Myriopoda.

The bionomic observations are almost restricted to a publication of HENNINGS (29) on the Glomerids. There are brief notes on the venom of Myriopoda, BRIOT (18), COUPIN (20); on the luminosity, DUBOIS (21).

The systematic index is scanty. The most important increase is in the *Scutigeridae*, VERHOEFF (64); in the *Cambalidae* there are descriptions of various species of Hawaiian *Dimerogonus* by SILVESTRI (49). ATTEMS (3&4), BRÖLEMANN (10-13), COOK (19), LIGNAU (39), SILVESTRI (52) have described various species and genera of Myriopoda, and SILVESTRI (50) has added also a new family (*Doderidae*) to the *Oniscomorpha* with the Italian genus *Doderia*.

In the Prototracheata, BOUVIER (1) has published a very important work on the structure of the eggs.

MYRIOPODA.

I. TITLES.

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INTRODUCTION.

THE Record of Insecta is not quite so extensive as that of last year, the number of titles being 1549 against 1716 for 1903. We have numerous important works to record.

HENNEGUY's general work, "Les Insectes," is up to date and on most points thoroughly reliable; it gives in a concise form the sort of information by the accumulation of which the progress of entomology is greatly affected; and is invaluable as a compendium of subjects that are often but little known to entomologists. A correction of an error in it as regards the question of coloration will be found in Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, p. 146.

The subject of the Orders of Insects and their classification has been again discussed by HANDLIRSCH (657), HEYMONS (684); other papers on this point are given by BÖRNER (157) and KLAPOLEK (815). Though there is a general consent that the Orders are more numerous than was formerly considered to be the case, the views of the authorities in other respects are very diverse.

SHIPLEY (1291) has proposed that the names of all Orders shall have an uniform termination, and if this result can be attained it will be very valuable. HANDLIRSCH has no less than twelve different terminations in the names of his 34 Orders. If Entomology is to be taught in schools of Zoology it is high time for the question of an uniform terminology for the complex taxonomy of Insecta to be discussed, and our thanks are due to Mr Shipley for his practical method of introducing the point.

DONCASTER (402) gives a preliminary paper on the parthenogenetic development of *Nematus*. Though the subject is of great interest, and will probably enlighten us as to the nature of the earliest processes of ontogeny, yet at present the information is too incomplete to warrant any conclusions.

MARCHAL (906) has given more fully the results of his work on germ-nogony—a term he wishes to replace that of embryonic dissociation. In this he is doubtless correct for the division takes place in the nuclei before the formation of a definite embryo. The work is of a most interesting and important nature.

Miss EMBLETON's memoir (450) on the anatomy and development of a Chalcid parasite of a scale-insect makes us acquainted with parts of a life-history of a remarkable character. Her accounts of the oogenesis and respiratory changes are particularly interesting, though only fragmentary.

The question of the number of segments from which the head is developed is discussed by RILEY (1173), who concludes that "sclerites originate from mechanical causes and do not necessarily have any relation to the primary segmentation." He admits six segments for the head. The same number is favoured by HOLMGREN (699), but it must be admitted that this conclusion is still hypothetical rather than demonstrated.

HILZHEIMER (686) gives a dissertation on the morphology of the labium and on the anatomy of the hypopharynx in *Hymenoptera*. DICKE (379) resumes the question as to the nature of entoderm, taking the egg of the bee as his object; and SCHWANGART studies the same question in *Lepidoptera* (1259). Voss (1461) contributes the first part of a study of the thorax of *Gryllus*, dealing with the skeleton; subsequent parts are to include the development of the wings, a subject that, as he justly remarks, has been greatly neglected in the lower Insects.

VERHOEFF (1435) discusses the morphology of leg and of hypopharynx ; and in a postscript announces that morphologists have hitherto been in error as to the maxillæ of Insects ; the labium being really the anterior, not the posterior, of the pairs of maxillæ. The same author gives an anatomical study (1434) of *Embiidae*, treating them as a suborder of *Isoptera* ; and he also amplifies his views as to the structure of the thorax in *Hexapoda*. SCHAUDINN (1224) in his work on the life-history of a parasitic Protozoon, gives an account of the alimentary system and of the mode of feeding of *Culex pipiens*. He inclines to the opinion that the poisonous effect of its bite is due to the enzyme of a commensal fungus. VIGIER (1456) informs us that he has discovered an apparatus of accommodation in the eye of *Aeschna* for seeing at different distances.

RÖSSIG (1189) gives an interesting paper on the formation of galls of *Cynipidae*, in the course of which he discusses the function of œnocytes. HOUARD (719) contributes an extensive paper on the structure of galls ; although predominantly botanical it treats of the determinants and is of considerable importance.

Some works on development have already been mentioned, but there are numerous others. The study of cuticula and ecdysis is now being pursued, and we have from PLOTNIKOW (1089) a valuable paper connected with the histology of the subject. ANGLAS (32) makes an important suggestion as to the relation of tracheæ to metamorphosis. BAUER (93) enlarges on the extreme changes that take place post-embryonically in the central nervous system.

DEEGENER (358) discusses the changes that take place in the mesenteric region, showing that there is a special pupal epithelium, acting functionally for the digestion or partial digestion of the "yellow-body." POWELL (1104) gives information as to the formation of wings of *Coleoptera* etc. ; maintaining that wings are outgrowths of the pleuron or tergum, or both ; a conclusion which seems at present the only one consistent with all the evidence that has been obtained. KELLOGG has experimented on larvæ of *Lepidoptera* and confirms the previous observation of Oudemans that extirpation of the sex glands does not affect the development of the secondary sexual characters (781). In metamorphosis see also papers by DEWITZ (377, 378) on the physiology thereof, including coloration and chitinisation, in which he is inclined to extend the importance of enzyme action.

ASHMEAD has nearly or quite completed his classification of the *Hymenoptera* by a huge contribution (41) on the important group *Chalcidoidea*, which he considers includes 14 families. RAFFRAY has published a general work on the *Pselaphidae* (1114), a family he has made of the first importance. It is a matter for regret that he has been obliged to defer the execution of a monograph for the present. DE MEIJERE's paper on *Conopidae* (933) makes a large addition to our previously meagre knowledge of the biology of this curious family of parasitic *Diptera*. BAKER (76) has given a catalogue of fleas complete to date, with information as to works and localities, and has revised the American forms.

Amongst the remarkable events of the year must be placed the discovery in France of a new genus of blind *Dytiscidae* in a deep well fed by a subterranean spring, ABEILLE (3). This gives considerable support to the idea that Cave faunas have their origin in a hypogean fauna of which we know little or nothing. An anomalous insect from the nest of a Termite has been described by BREDDIN & BÖRNER (173) and assigned to *Rhynchota* on somewhat unsatisfactory grounds.

Among faunistic work we find the largest contribution in MEYRICK's Australian *Gelechiidae* with 207 new species. He estimates the Australian Tineidae at about 2,000 species—more probably an underestimate rather than the reverse. The publication in complete form of the results of the Harriman Alaska expedition is very welcome. The insects make two nice

volumes : MERRIAM (940). HUTTON's list of the fauna of New Zealand is a work for which we owe our thanks to the author and his collaborators (726) : the Insects occupy about 150 pp. JAMES & LISTON *Anopheles* of India is remarkable for the figures of mosquitoes it contains (760). The third part of E. E. GREEN's beautiful work on the *Coccidae* of Ceylon (620) is devoted entirely to the genus *Lecanium*. The fourth volume of GANGLBAUER'S valuable work on European Coleoptera includes a statement of his views as to the classification of this Order (580).

BRÈTHES (181) records some valuable experiments as to the habits of Aculeate *Hymenoptera*; they tend to support Fabre's views as to the skill displayed in stinging the prey. ADLERZ has given a short account of the habits of *Methoca ichneumonoides*, which appear to be of the most extraordinary and unexpected nature (16).

The fact that has given rise to much surprise of the use of larvae by ants for the formation of their nests has now been confirmed by its discovery on the other side of the world, the Messrs Göldi having observed that *Camponotus sexdens* constructs its nests in this fashion in S. America : FOREL (532). The information given by JACOBSON & WASSILJEW (741) adds to our knowledge of the habits of *Termitidae*, the founding of a nest of *Hodotermes* having been witnessed and described by JACOBSON. Miss FIELDE & Miss PARKER have given an account (508) of a series of instructive experiments as to the sense of hearing in ants. Perhaps the most interesting of Miss Fielde's papers on ants is that on their power of recognition (506). Mr DWIGHT PIERCE has an interesting ethological article on hypermetamorphic beetles and their hosts, with special reference to the very curious *Myiodites* (1086). SCHWARZ (1260) tells us of a grass that catches insects in great quantities in Cuba. M. PERRAUD (1031, 1032) as the result of experiments is able to state the conditions that should be realised to attract *Lepidoptera* to light.

PACKARD (1006), whose decease will be generally regretted, gives an account of the origin of pattern from the Lamarckian stand-point, and accompanies it with a very sensible criticism of the fashionable theories of mimicry. KUSNEZOV has published an article (849) calling attention to the undeveloped state of the study of the markings of Lepidopterous larvae. ENTZ has a long discussion on mimicry, but unfortunately, as it is in Hungarian few of us can profit by it (466). PIEPERS, who discusses the "tails" of Lepidopterous wings, apparently considers them as relicts from wings of larger size.

In the economic department Prof. J. B. SMITH's work (1315) on mosquito control is the most important production. DYÉ gives (444) a short and easily intelligible account of the relations of *Culicidae* and their disease-dealing parasites.

Those who are interested in the—perhaps too extensive—chamber of horrors of entomology must not miss the New Congo floor maggot, DUTTON, TODD & CHRISTY (418).

The Polymorphism of ants is discussed by FOREL (525) & EMERY (452); the former of whom expresses a little doubt as to its causation. KELLOGG & BELL contribute a study of variation in 24 species of various Orders, and a discussion of general conclusions (783).

The naming of varieties is at present carried to a great extent, and we have not space to record them all, but we endeavour to point out all that appear to be of real importance. It may perhaps not be superfluous to add that the study of variation is by no means dependent for advancement on the naming of varieties.

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II. BIOLOGY.

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 Nut-weevils, injuries and remedies, CHITTENDEN (267).
 Pea-weevil in Canada, conference, LOCKHEAD, Rep. ent. Soc. Ontario xxxiii, pp. 3-15.
Bruchus pisi in Chile, RIVERA (1177).
Scarabæidæ, injurious to corn, Chile, RIVERA (1178).
Blennocampa geniculata, injuring strawberries, Sweden, TULLGREN (1407).
Janus compressus, injurious to pear-trees, JABLONOWSKI (732).
Nematus erichsoni, injuring larch, EFLVING, p. 72, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. 1902/03.
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Oenophthira pilleriana, Pyral. of the vine, MARCHAL (912).
Leucania unipuncta in Australia, FROGGATT (559).
 Grape-berry moth, *Polychrosis viteana*, SLINGERLAND (1307).
 Moth *Oncoptera*, destructive to pastures, Tasmania, LITTLER, pp. xxvi, xxvii, P. ent. Soc. London 1904.
 Codling moth, WOODWORTH (1537).
 Asparagus-fly, *Platyparea pæciloptera*, LESNE (879).
Pentatoma sayi, injuring grain, GILLETTE (605).
Aphis persice, treatment and parasites, Australia, FROGGATT (562).
Phylloxera in Europe, at present, BLUNNO (138).
Phylloxera winter egg destroyed by lysol, CANTIN (242).

- Phylloxera* on *Hicoria*, PERGANDE (1023).
Chrysomphalus minor in Europe, MARCHAL (913).
 Coccid destroying a noxious grass, FROGGATT (560).
 Termites injuries and mode of destruction in Turkestan, JACOBSON (741).
Psocid injurious in Germany, ENDERLEIN (454).
Trichoptera injurious to bridge-timbers, SILFVENIUS (1295).
Acridium succinctum and *peregrinum* in India, AITKEN, p. 157, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.
Acridium, destruction of in India, HEATH (669), MOSSE (967).
 Migratory locust of Peru characters, LYNCH ARRIBÁLGAGA (897).
 Sheep-maggot-fly, Australia, FROGGATT (564).
Phormia regina and *Lucilia caesar* attacking bird, VICENT, p. 136, Ent. News Philad. xv.
 Domestic animals, insects affecting, Amazons valley, MIRANDA (949).

Insects and disease in Man.

- Lawsuit as to mosquitoes, HOWARD, p. 7, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
 Insects attacking man, LELEAN (873), SAMBON (1205).
 Floor-maggot attacking man in Africa, DUTTON etc. (419).
Musca domestica as disseminator of disease, AUSTEN (67).
 Larva affecting man and dogs in French Guinea, LE DANTEC & BOYÉ (869).
 Parasites of rats and mice as conveyors of bubonic plague, TIRABOSCHI (1387, 1388).
Bengalia depressa, in Africa, attacks on man and dogs, TOWNSEND (1393).
 Insects attacking man, *Gastrophilus epilepsalis*, FRENCH, p. 83, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
Hypoderma bovis attacking man in Sicily, CONDORELLI (305).
Dermatobia, attacks on man and animals in Costa Rica, WARD (1472, 1473).
 Larva of *Homalomyia* in the human stomach, FLORENTIN (520).
 Larva in the Nares, MARTINEZ (920).
 Transmission of sleeping sickness, BRUMPT & BLANCHARD (192A).
Glossina and disease, BRUMPT (191).
 Mosquito control, SMITH (1315, 1318), BRITTON (183).
 Destruction of mosquitoes by petroleum, Prince d'ARENBERG (37).
 Mosquitoes and disease, GOELDI (615).
 Mosquitoes and yellow fever, HOWARD (721A).
 Mosquitoes and malaria, GILES (601, 692).
 Malaria and mosquitoes in India, and their control, JAMES (758, 759).
Anopheles in India, JAMES & LISTON (760).
 Malaria and mosquitoes in Madagascar, NEIRET (979).
 Control of mosquitoes at Bathurst, Gambia, DUTTON (418).
 Malaria and mosquitoes in Victoria, LEACH (865).
Culicidae and their parasites, DYÉ (444).

FAUNISTIC: GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

N.B.—The numbers in brackets refer to "Titles"; by their means it is intended to give a reference to every memoir containing a notice affecting the entomological fauna of each of the twelve regions here adopted. But synonymous notes and changes of systematic position are not included in these references. In addition to giving references to titles of works that actually add to the faunistic record of a region, there are also comprised references to a large number of works on local faunæ, or "stations." In such cases the reference is, as a rule, made direct to the original work, not to our title-numbers, many of these local faunistic notes not being included at all in our list of titles.

In this Faunistic division varieties are not included: neither is a new genus (unless it is also a n. sp.), nor synonymy. When no subordinate locality is mentioned in connection with a memoir, it is to be understood that it refers to several divisions of the region indicated by the immediate subheading.

GENERAL.

Climate and distribution, WALKER (1464).

Distribution of some *Diuspini*, *Coccidae*, REH (1127).

Ancient geography and modern distribution, *Cicindela*, WICKHAM (1526).

Summaries of numerous recent faunistic works, SPEISER (1333).

N. spp. without locality: see *Hymenoptera*, *Hyptia* & *Gasteruption*, *Pristaulacus*. *Colobathristes facetus* cf. *Hemiptera Lygaeidae*.

Diplatys aethiops, see *Orthoptera Forficulidae*.

1. ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC.

FAUVEL (485); New South Georgia, n. g. *Staphylinidae*.

Crozet Ids. See Insular.

2. INSULAR (including NEW ZEALAND).

Madeira: *Coleoptera*, DESBROCHERS (361), *Laparocerus* sp. n. PETRI (1137), *Lixus* n. sp. *Hymenoptera*, FOREL (531). *Diptera*, *Psychodidae* n. sp., EATON (445).

Canary Ids.: *Hymenoptera*, *Aculeata*, SAUNDERS (1215), 8 spp. n. BERTHOUMIEU (112), *Ichneumonidae*, 2 spp. n. *Diptera*, BECKER (95), *Peletophila* sp. n. *Hemiptera*, REUTER (1169), *Capsidae*, 4 spp. n.

Galápagos: *Lepidoptera Perixera* sp. n., WARREN (1476).

Hawaiian Ids.: *Collembola*, CARPENTER (243). *Thysanura*, SILVESTRI (1297). *Mallophaga*, KELLOGG & CHAPMAN (784). *Macrolepidoptera*, MEYRICK (947, 948). *Hemiptera*, KIRKALDY (809), 6 spp. n. *Coccoidea*, KIRKALDY (810).—See also New Zealand, ALFKEN.

"Oceania": *Hesperiidae*, CORONE n. sp., MABILLE (898).

Solomon Ids.: *Coleoptera*, JACOBY (749), *Mouhotina* & *Luperodes* n. sp. *Lepidoptera*, JORDAN (771), *Caprimima*, sp. n. *Rhopalocera* n. spp., ROTHSCHILD (1197). *Metallochlora* n. sp., *Xanthomima* n. sp., WARREN (1476). *Phasmidae*, KIRBY (805), *Necroscia*, sp. n.

Rossel Ids.: *Phasmidae*, KIRBY (805), *Eurycaantha*, sp. n.

New Pomerania: *Coleoptera*, WEISE (1504), *Hispidae*, sp. n.

New Britain: *Coleoptera*, *Hispidae* n. g., SHARP (1285). *Phasmidae*, KIRBY (805), *Eurycaantha*, sp. n.

Bismarck Archipelago: *Psocidae* n. g., ENDERLEIN (455).

New Hebrides: *Coleoptera*, *Theca* n. sp., *Hyocis* n. sp., FAUVEL (486).

Tonga Ids.: *Hippoboscidae* n. sp., SPEISER (1331).

Fiji Ids.: *Hemiptera*, HORVÁTH (714), *Colobathristinae* n. sp.

Fiji & Samoa: *Lep. Rhop.*, WATERHOUSE (1492).

- Marschall Ids., Insecta. *Chrysopa* 1 sp. n., SCHNEE (1232). KEMPNY
 (785), *Chrysopa* sp. n.
- Thursday Ids.: *Phasmidae*, KIRBY (805), *Eurycantha*, sp. n.
- Shortland Ids.: *Lepidoptera*, SWINHOE (1364), *Tagiades* n. sp.
- New Caledonia: *Coleoptera*, *Buprestidae*, *Tenebrionidae* n. spp., FAUVEL (486). RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidae*, general work.
- New Zealand & Hawaiian islands, *Insecta*, ALFKEN (22).
- New Zealand: *Insecta*, HUTTON (726). New Zealand, Account of a year's collecting, WALKER (1467).
- Coleoptera*, BROUN (184), 41 spp. n., genn. n. Bounty Is., BROUN (185), *Hydrophilidae* n. g. RAFFRAY (1114) *Pselaphidae* general work, *Eupines* n. sp. *Hymenoptera*, COCKERELL (282) *Leioproctus*, 2 spp. n. *Lepidoptera*, PHILPOTT (1047) Southern *Lep.* Diptera, HUTTON (727), *Phorocera*, 7 n. spp.—id. *Limnia*, 2 spp. n. (728).—id. (730) Campbell Is., *Calliphora* n. sp. Neuroptera, HUDSON (723), popular work. Orthoptera, REHN (1128), *Ectobia*, sp. n. Chatham Is.: HUTTON (729), *Pleiopteron*, sp. n.
- Falkland Ids.: *Insecta*, VALLENTIN, few species, Mem. Manchester Soc. xlviii, No. 23, pp. 20–22.
- Kerguelen Ids., ENDERLEIN (462), n. g. *Anoplura*.
- Crozet Ids.: *Coleoptera*, ENDERLEIN (460), *Curculionidae*, 3 spp. n., n. g. *Hemiptera*, ENDERLEIN (461) n. g. *Henicocephalidae*.
- ### 3. PALÆARCTIC REGION.
- (a.) Collective: i.e. papers referring to more than one of the following sub-divisions, c—h.
- China, with the exception of Mongolia, is included in "Asia."
- Coleoptera*. ABEILLE (1), Mediterranean and Persia, *Buprest*, spp. n. BERNHAUER (107), *Aleocharini*, part 2, n. spp. DU BUYSSEN (214), Basses Pyrénées and Amurland, *Elateridae*, 4 spp. n. DU BUYSSEN (215), Bagdad, Spain, *Athous* n. sp. DANIEL (343), *Crepidodera*, revision, 2 spp. n. DANIEL & DANIEL (349), 10 spp. n., *Carabidae*, *Elateridae*, *Curculionidae*, *Bruchidae*, *Chrysomelidae*. DESBROCHERS (361), *Curculionidae*, 18 spp. n. DESBROCHERS (362), revision of *Lixus*, 5 spp. n. DESBROCHERS (363, 365), Caucasus and N. Persia, *Eusomus*, 4 spp. n. DESBROCHERS (364), incl. Arabia, *Curculionidae*, 5 spp. n. ESCALERA (467), Spain and Syria, *Acmaeodera*, 2 spp. n. FAUST (481), incl. Persia, Arabia, Mongolia, *Cleonides*, many spp. n. FAUVEL (483), Sinai and Red Sea, *Staphylinidae*, 6 spp. n. FLEISCHER (514), *Scaritides*, tables, n. spp. FORMÁNEK (534), Astrabad, Syria, Basses Alpes, *Barypithe*, *Omius*, spp. n. GANGLBAUER (582), Croatia, Slavonia, Servia, *Anophthalmus*, *Hydroporus*, *Riolus* n. sp. JACOBSON (740), Mantchuria list, *Anomala* n. sp. JAKOVLEFF (752), Mediterranean and West Asia incl. Buchara, Persia, *Sphenoptera*, 8 spp. n. KLIMA (820), *Trogophleus*, revision, 3 spp. n., Amurland, Corfu and Turkestan. PETRI (1035), *Lixus* n. spp. PETRI (1036), Siberia, Alexander Mts., *Lixus* n. sp. PIC (1063), Amurland, *Cerambycidae*, spp. n., Spain, *Dorcadiion* sp. n. PIC (1065), Siberia, Tokat, 9 spp. n. PIC (1068), 6 spp. n. PIC (1071), Mediterranean, Bagdad, Amurland, *Bryaxis*, *Malacod.*, *Curcul.* spp. n. PIC (1072), Spain *Dorcadiion*, France *Crepidodera*, Taurus *Chrysanthia* and *Titubae* n. sp. PIC (1077), 22 spp. n. POPPIUS (1094), N. Russia, E. Siberia, Mongolia, *Mycetoporus*, *Cholera*, *Epuraea*, *Simplovaria*, *Anatolica*, *Scythis* sp. n. RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidae* general work. REITTER (1143), notes on localities etc. REITTER (1144), Pal. including Mongolia, *Saprinus*, 7 spp. n. REITTER (1148),

Cionus n. spp. REITTER (1149), Asia Minor, *Eurostus* sp. n., Galicia
Aphthona sp. n. REITTER (1152), 15 spp. n. REITTER (1155),
 Algeria, *Ammaeius*, Persia, *Lethrus*, *Prosodes*, Afghanistan and Gobi,
Acmaeodera, spp. n. SCHILSKY (1227), incl. Buchara, *Urodon*, 3 spp. n.
 SEMENOV (1272), Mongolia and Tibet, *Elaphrus*, 2 spp. n. SEMENOV
 (1273), localities of various species. SOLARI (1326), E. Europe and
 Tangier *Curculionidæ*, 8 spp. n. WAGNER (1462), Austria, Corfu, *Apion*,
 3 spp. n.

Lepidoptera. ALFKEN (23), *Prosopis*, 3 spp. n. BERTHOUMIEU (110),
Ichneumonidæ, 11 spp. n. KOKUJEV (827), Corea, *Exetastes*, 2 spp. n.,
 W. China, *Ichneumonidæ* spp. n., *Braconidæ*, 4 spp. n. KOKUJEV (828),
 Ural and Transcaucasus, *Ichneumonidæ*, 2 spp. n. KONOW (836), N. &
 Central Europe, *Lygaeonematus* revision, 9 spp. n. KONOW (837), Pal.
 incl. Saghalin Id. *Sessiliventres*, 15 spp. n. KONOW (834), *Pachynematus*
 n. spp. KONOW (835), Europe and East Siberia, *Pteronus*, 3 spp. n.
 MORICE (957), *Colletes*, 6 spp. n. SCHMIEDEKNECHT (1231), Oran,
 Switzerland, *Ichneumonidæ*, 3 spp. n. Localities for Palæarctic *Sphegidæ*,
 SCHULZ (1254). ✓

Lepidoptera. BARTEL (91), Palestine, *Noctuidæ*, 2 spp. n. DIETZE
 (380), *Eupithecia*, 16 n. spp. FUCHS (572), Sarepta, *Cucullia* n. sp.;
 Bornich, *Eriocrania* n. sp. HERZ (680), Korea, *Noctuidæ*, *Geometridæ*,
 320 spp., 18 spp. n. PÜNGELER (1110), *Noctuidæ* *Geometridæ*, 14 spp. n.
 ISCHETVERIKOV (1400), Mongolia, *Dasychira* sp. n., *Noctuidæ*, 3 spp. n.
 TUTT (1413), *Sphingidæ* Catalogue. JOANNIS, *Microlepidoptera* 5 novel-
 ties, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 173.

Diptera. BECKER (96), *Lispa* monograph, 9 spp. n. ✓ SPEISER (1330),
 Europe, Sinai, Smyrna, *Hippoboscidæ*, 2 spp. n.

Hemiptera. JAKOVLEFF (754), Siberia, Corea, Turkestan, Mongolia,
Heteroptera, 7 spp. n. JAKOVLEFF (755), Mantchuria, Central Asia,
 Transcaucasus, *Acanthosoma* sp. n., *Coriomeris*, 2 spp. n. MELICHAR
 (938), *Membracidae* and *Cercopidae*. REUTER (1162), Siberia and Trans-
 caspian, *Stenodema*, 2 spp. n. REUTER (1169), Germany, Mongolia,
 Crete, Central Asia, *Capsidae*, 11 spp. n. MELICHAR (939), *Cicadidae*.

Trichoptera. MORTON (963), *Hydroptilidæ*, numerous localities; Cintra
 sp. n., Britain sp. n.

(b.) Europe, collectively.

Coleoptera. GANGLBAUER (580), Central Europe, general work, n. g.,
 n. spp.

Hymenoptera. MAYR (928), Germany and S. Europe, *Chalcididæ*,
Proctotrypidæ, spp. n., *Ormyrus* revision.

Lepidoptera. RIESEN makes some corrections to his lists of *Macrolepi-
 doptera* published in Stettin Ent. Zeit. from 1887 to 1901; Ent. Zeit.
 Stettin. lxv, pp. 212-214.

Diptera. CZERNY (339), *Helomyza*, 3 spp. n.

(c.) British Islands.

THE FAUNA AS A WHOLE.

Insecta. Eddystone lighthouse, CLARKE (279). Disappearance, South-
 eastern Counties, WEBB, McDakin & GRAY (1496). Fire at Wicken fen,
 VERRALL, p. 112, Ent. Mag. xl.

Coleoptera. *Catops sericatus*, novelty, CHAMPION, p. 78, Ent. Mag. xl.
Agathidium bodium, novelty, CHASTER (261). *Calodera nigrata*, novelty,

NEWBERY, p. 251, Ent. Mag. xl. *Aulonium sulcatum*, novelty, POOL (1902).

Rhynchites sericeus withdrawn, CHAMPION, p. 79, Ent. Mag. xl.
Introduced Longicorns, BAGNALL, p. 262, Ent. Rec. xvi. Introduction of *Ptinus tectus*, HUDSON-BEARE, p. 4, Ent. Mag. xl. Doubtful or very rare British Coleoptera, NEWBERY, pp. 204, 205, Ent. Rec. xvi: HUDSON-BEARE, t. c. pp. 289-291. Doubtful species in the Power collection, NEWBERY, pp. 133, 134, Ent. Mag. xl. *Morimus funereus* in the Docks, ANSORGE, p. 117, Entomologist 1904. *Leptidea brevipennis* as British, WOOD & HOLLAND, Ent. Mag. xl. p. 60. Retrospect of a Coleopterist for 1903, HUDSON-BEARE, Ent. Rec. xvi, pp. 29-31. Ten years captures of new British beetles, DONISTHORPE, pp. 135-143, Tr. Leicester Soc. viii. British nomenclature of *Phytophaga* compared with Bedel, NEWBERY, pp. 80-83, Ent. Rec. xvi. Catalogue of British Coleoptera, BEARE & DONISTHORPE (94).

Hymenoptera. MORICE continues his notes of the characters of British *Tenthredinidae*, Ent. Mag. xl, pp. 33 etc.

Crabro styrius and *Halictus semipunctulatus*, novelties, SAUNDERS, Ent. Mag. xl, p. 10. *Halictus freygessneri*, novelty, SAUNDERS (1217). *Rhadinoceraea micans*, novelty, MORICE, p. 100, Ent. Mag. xl.

Lepidoptera. *Ceramidia butleri* at Marlborough, MEYRICK, p. 253, Ent. Mag. xl. *P. podalirius*, BRANDE, p. 264, Entomologist 1904, and MEYRICK, t. c. p. 284. TUTT, vol. IV of British Lepidoptera, *Sphingidae* (1413). Curtis coll. at Sydney, nomenclature, WALKER (1468). *Deilephila livornica* in England 1904, Entomologist 1904, pp. 188, 189. *Deilephila livornica* in England, COSTE, Nature lxx, pp. 389 & 506, THOMAS, t. c. p. 455; in Ireland, MEEHAN, p. 628, t. c.

Colias hyale in England 1900, PILLEY, Tr. Woolhope Club 1900-1902, pp. 171-173. *V. cardui* swarm at Hunstanton, BARRETT, Ent. Mag. xl, p. 61.

Diptera. *Dilophus ternatus*, *Chyliza vittata*, *Tanypeza longimana*, novelties, BLOOMFIELD, Ent. Mag. xl, p. 60. *Corethra obscuripes*, novelty, COLLIN, p. xxxiii, P. ent. Soc. London 1904. *Psychodidae*, 2 spp. n., EATON (445). *Hydrotaea pilipes*, novelty, GRIMSHAW (632). *Oncomyia sundewalli*, novelty, GRIMSHAW (633). *Asteia elegantula*, novelty, JENKINSON, p. 4, Ent. Mag. xl. *Periscelis annulata*, *Ochthera mantispina*, novelties, LAMB, p. 277, Ent. Mag. xl. *Callicera yerburyi* n. sp., VERRALL, Ent. Mag. xl, p. 229. *Neoitamus cothurnatus*, *Anthrax circumdata*, novelties, VERRALL, p. xxxiii, t. c. *Dolichopododidae*, catalogue, novelties, VERRALL (1438).

Catalogue of *Cecidomyiidae*, COLLIN (298). The British Diptera brachycera, VERRALL, pp. xxviii-xxxii, P. ent. Soc. London 1904. *Oxycera dives*, confirmed, Perth, CARTER, p. 16, Ent. Mag. xl. Retrospect of a Dipterist for 1903, COLLIN, pp. 57, 58, Ent. Rec. xvi. *Trypetidae*, some rare, DALE, pp. 212, 213, Ent. Mag. xl, and cf. VERRALL, t. c. p. 238. Notes on desiderata, VERRALL, pp. 165, 166, Entomologist 1904.

Hemiptera. *Drymus confusus*, *Salda setulosa*, novelties, BUTLER, p. 275, Ent. Mag. xl.

Trichoptera. *Oxyethira* n. sp., Rannoch, MORTON (963).

Odonata. Notable captures and novelty 1902, 1903, LUCAS (890).

Orthoptera. The British *Stenobothrus*, BURR, pp. 273-275, Ent. Rec. xvi.

Collembola. CARPENTER & EVANS (245); novelties, n. sp. *Xenylla brevicauda*, novelty, CARPENTER, p. 198, pl. xa, Irish Natural. 1904.

LOCAL LISTS.

The arrangement adopted in each Order is roughly, Channel Islands, England from South to North and from West to East, Wales, Scotland, Ireland.

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Psocidae. REUTER (1161), Finland, 1 sp. n.

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(e.) *Central and Eastern Europe, incl. Denmark* [see also (a.) and (b.) and for France (f.), for Caucasus (h.)].

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Homoptera. HUEBER (724), Germany, Cat. of *Homoptera* (except *Aphidæ* and *Coccidæ*).

Aphidæ. SCHOUTEDEN, Belgium, n. g., 2 spp. n. [(1345) of last year; reference then omitted].

Neuroptera. Middelaar, Limburg, *Neuroptera* s.l.; VAN DER WEELE, pp. 136-139, Ent. Ber. Nederl. i.

Trichoptera. ULMER (1420), Elbe, *Trichoptera*. ULMER, Zur *Trichopterenfauna von Thüringen*, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix, pp. 182-185.

THIENEMANN (1383), Tyrol, 49 spp.

Orthoptera. BAER, W., Zur *Orthopterenfauna der preussischen Oberlausitz*, Abh. Ges. Gorlitz xxiv, pp. 123-127. ADELUNG (11), Charkov, *Ectobius* sp. n.

Collembola. ABSOLON (6), Moravian caverns, 2 n. spp.

(f.) France [see also (a.), (b.) and (g.).]

Coleoptera. The Fauna as a whole, ABEILLE (2), Ariège, *Anophthalmus* n. sp. ABEILLE (3), var., n. g. *Dytiscidae*. ABEILLE (4), Basses Pyrénées, *Bathyscia*, 2 spp. n. ABEILLE (5), *Metallites*, *Pachybrachis* and *Coroebus* sp. n. BEDEL (97), *Degorsia* introduced. CHOBAUT (271), Nîmes, *Bathyscia* n. sp. CHOBAUT (268), Ariège, *Anophthalmus* n. sp. CHOBAUT (269), Alpes maritimes, *Rhipidius* sp. n.

DESBROCHERS (366), France and Corsica, *Lebiidae*. DEVILLE (375), novelties and corrections. DODERO (396), Montpellier, *Mirus* sp. n.

MAYET (925), Nîmes, *Aphodius* sp. n. MAYET (926), Gard, *Diaprysius* sp. n. PEYERIMHOFF (1041), Ardèche, *Diaprysius* sp. n. PEYERIMHOFF (1042), Basses-Alpes, *Anophthalmus*, 2 spp. n., *Bythinus* n. sp. PIC (1060), *Ernobius* sp. n. PUEL (1109), Gard, *Anisodactylus* sp. n.

REITTER (1146), Alpes maritimes, *Alexia* n. sp. REITTER (1151), Planterey, *Loricaster* sp. n. ABEILLE, Miscell. ent. xii, p. 100, East Pyrenees, *Ptenidium* n. sp.

Coleoptera. Local lists. North France, COLIN, pp. 112-114, Bull. Soc. Nord France xvi.

HOULBERT & BÉTIS (721), W. France, *Cleridae*. DEVILLE, Haute Marne, *Dytiscidae* *Hydrophilidae*, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, pp. 160-162. DEVILLE, Haute-Marne, Echange xx, pp. 47 etc. BEDEL, Ferté-Alais (Seine-et-Oise), list, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, pp. 210-212. ESTIOT, Draveil, *Tetropium fuscum*, *Anoxia* etc., Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 197. COULON, French Col. in Mus. d'Elbeuf, Bull. Soc. Elbeuf xxii, suppl. CARRET, Souvenirs entomologiques, Mont-Cenis Haute-Maurienne,

Echange xx, pp. 45 etc. Touraine. MÉQUIGNON, *Coléoptères de Touraine: Contributions à la faune du département d'Indre-et-Loire*, Abeille xxx, pp. 229-234. DESBROCHERS, Tours, flood-refuse, Frelon xii, pp. 109-118. FAUCONNET & VITURAT (480), Saône-et-Loire, *Staphylinidae, Pselaphidae, Scydmenidae*. Saône-et-Loire, PIC, Bull. Soc. Autun xv, pp. 251-254: also MARCHAL, t. c. pp. 263-265, PIC, op. cit. xvi, pp. 187-192. PIC, *Coléoptères recueillis en Saône-et-Loire sur deux vieux châtaigniers*, Bull. Soc. Autun xvi, pp. 165-172. Chartreuse, *Aphodius liguricus*, AGNUS, p. 31, Feuille Natural. xxxv. Bordeaux, LAMBERTIE, Pr.-verb. Soc. Linn. Bordeaux, pp. cxix-cxxii. PÉREZ, Bordeaux, Pr.-verb. Soc. Linn. Bordeaux lix, p. xlvi. GAVOY, Catalogue Col. de l'Aude, 5ième part. *Curculionidae*, Bull. Soc. Aude xiii, pp. 223-272; 6ième part. *Cerambycidae—Coccinellidae*, op. cit. xv, pp. 167-207. CHOBAUT, S. France, on *Genista*, Bull. Soc. Nîmes xxxi, pp. 92-99. XAMBEU, Pyrénées orientales, Catalogue, continuation, pp. 19-66, suppl. to Echange 1904.

Hymenoptera. GIARD (599), Argenteuil, *Dacnusa* sp. n. GADEAU DE KERVILLE (578), Normandy. KIEFFER (793), S. France, *Evania* sp. n. ZAVATTARI (1547), French Pyrenees, general list. Supplément au catalogue des Mellifères du Sud-ouest, PÉREZ, Act. Soc. Bordeaux, pp. 5-7. DUCHASSEINT, Auvergne, *Purnopes carnea*, Feuille Natural. xxxiv, p. 267.

Lepidoptera. ANDRÉ, Saône-et-Loire, *Rhopalocera* (31). CHRÉTIEN (276), Basses Alpes, *Anacampsis, Coleophora* and *Nepticula* sp. n. PETRY (1040), Pyrenees, *Gelechiidae*, 2 spp. n. VIARD, *Microlepidoptera*, novelties, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 38. North France, *Rhopalocera*, GURNEY, pp. 324, 325, Entomologist 1904. MEADE-WALDO, Normandy, Entomologist, pp. 301-303. Touraine, WALDO, Entomologist 1904, pp. 69-71. DEWITZ, Villefranche, Rhone, by light, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix, pp. 382-386, 401-408. BAESTRE, Alpes maritimes, *Plusia*, 6 spp. SIEPI, Feuille Natural. xxxiv, p. 247, Sainte Baume, *Purnassius mnemosyne*. SIEPI, t. c. p. 248, Marseille, short list.

Diptera. GIARD (598), Garden of the Luxembourg, Paris, rarities. GIARD (599), Argenteuil, *Agromyza simplex*. PANDELLÉ (1010), *Muscidae*, Catalogue. VILLENEUVE (1459), Catalogue, continuation, *Ploas* sp. n., *Dysmachus* sp. n. PORTEVIN (1101), Normandy, *Syrphidae*, list. VILLENEUVE, 3 novelties, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 235. POUJADE, Digne, id. Fontainebleau, *Echinomyia populi*, novelty, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 22. VILLENEUVE, *Anthomyiidae*, 24 novelties, pp. 190, 191, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904. LESNE, Paris, *Penthetria holosericea*, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 153.

Aphaniptera. OLIVIER (995), L'Allier.

Hemiptera. GUÉRIN & PÉNEAU (645), West France, descriptive work. OLIVIER (994), L'Allier, *Homoptera*, list with remarks. PÉNEAU (1015), *Hebrus* of France. PÉNEAU (1015), Nantes, novelties. PÉNEAU, Nantes, novelties, Bull. Soc. Ouest France (2) iv, pp. xii, xiii. FLEUTIAUX, Seine, *Orthotylus scotti*, p. 197, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904. LAMBERTIE, Premier supplément à la contribution à la faune des Hémiptères (*Hétéroptères, Cicadines et Psyllides*) du Sud-Ouest de la France, Act. Soc. Bordeaux lix, pp. 21-30; also cf. Pr. verb. lix, pp. xlvi, xlvi.

Orthoptera. Coëvrons, Mayenne, HOULBERT, C.R. Ass. Franc. xxxii, 2, pp. 750-753. Meuse, *Mantis*, VUILLEMINT, pp. 27-29, Feuille Natural. xxxv. SIEPI, Saint-Baume, *Suga serrata*, Feuille Natural. xxxiv, p. 248.

(g.) *Southern Europe* and *Mediterranean Basin* [see also (a.), (b.) and (f.) and for Caucasus and Transcaucasus (h.)].

Insecta. CHAMPION (258), Moncayo, *Col.* and *Hemipt.* FUENTE (573), Ciudad Real, *Coleoptera*, *Orthopt.*, *Hemipt.*, novelties. NAVÁS (975), Spain, *Coleoptera*, *Lep.*, *Orthopt.*, *Neuropt.* sp.? NAVÁS (975), Sierra de Guara, *Ephippiger* sp. n., *Acerid.* 2 spp. n. CORTI (322), Galls of Italy. TROTTER & CECCONI (1399), Italian galls, arranged according to plants. COBELLI, Rovereto *Hym.* *Homopt.* 4 spp. Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix, pp. 11, 12. WERNER (1510), Bosnia and Herzegovina, account of journey. Majorca, MUSCHAMP, pp. 221, 222, Ent. Rec. xvi. Cephaloneia, SANGIORGIO, Atti Soc. Modena xxxvi, pp. 72-93.

Coleoptera. NORMAND (983), Albères, subterranean, list. DES-BROCHERS (367), Spain, Portugal, Bosnia, *Thylacutes*, 3 spp. n. PIC (1076), Spain and Balearic islds., *Anthicus*, *Tychius* sp. n. REITTER (1156), Spain, *Athous*, 5 spp. n. UHAGON (1415), Spain, *Zabrus*, monograph, 2 spp. n. FERRER Y VERT, Barcelona, short lists, Butll. Inst. Catalan. i, pp. 14, 15, 78-80 & 105-111. FONT, Coves, short list, Butll. Inst. Catalan. i, pp. 116-119. FUENTE, Moncayo, Bol. Soc. Aragon ii, pp. 232, 233. FRANÇOIS (539), Carthagena, *Thorectes* sp. n. DODERO (397), Sardinia, *Bythinus* n. sp. Capri, N. Italy, *Bathyscia*, 3 spp. n. REITTER (1145), Lucano, n. g. *Endomychidae*. VITALE, Messina, Boll. Natural. xxiv, pp. 26-28, 37-40, 54-56, 74-76.

DODERO, Italy, *Bathyscia*, list of, Nat. Sicil. xvii, pp. 121-123. CARRET (246), N. Italy, *Athous* sp. n. MÜLLER (970), Dalmatia, *Apholeuonus*, 2 spp. n. MÜLLER (972), Dalmatia, *Bythinus* sp. n., *Alphitophagus* sp. n. GANGLBAUER (583), Meleda isld., Dalmatia, list with 1 sp. n. MÜLLER, Austrian coast, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, pp. 314-320. ZOUFAL (1549), Herzegovina, *Silphidæ*, 1 sp. n. REITTER (1142), Herzegovina, *Bathyscia* sp. n. REITTER (1141), Herzegovina, *Dicerca* sp. n. REITTER (1151), Herzegovina, *Elater* sp. n. MÜLLER (971), Herzegovina, *Antroherpon* sp. n., *Bathyscia* sp. n. PENECKE (1016), Herzegovina, *Quedius* sp. n. BREIT (174), Herzegovina, *Anophthalmus* sp. n., Piedmont, *Lathrobium* sp. n. PIC, Greece and Corfu, *Malachius*, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 42. CSIKI (329), Servia, *Otiorrhynchus* sp. n., *Phytonomus* sp. n. CSIKI (331), Servia, *Platynus* sp. n. RAGUSA (1115), Sicily. REITTER (1147), Sicily, *Pselaphus* n. sp. VITALE, Nat. Sicil. xvii, pp. 77 etc.; Sicily, *Curculionidæ*, novelties. VITALE, Nat. Sicil. xvii, pp. 26-41; Sicily, *Cossolini*. RAGUSA, xvii, pp. 49-54, 84-92; *Coleotteri* nuovi o poco conosciuti della Sicilia. RAGUSA, Nat. Sicil. xvii, pp. 21-24; Sicily, *Curculionidæ*. FIORI (509), Sicily, *Malthodes*, 2 spp. n. SCHULTZE (1252), Corsica and Algeria, *Baris*, 2 spp. n. FAUVEL (484), Algeria, *Geostiba* sp. n. DEVILLE (374), S. France and Algeria, *Dyschirius* sp. n. DU BUYSSON (216), Morocco, *Agriotes* sp. n. NORMAND (982), Tunis, *Pselaphidæ*, 5 spp. n. PIC (1075), Asia Minor, *Dermest.*, *Ceton.*, *Malacod.*, *Cistelid.*, *Anthicid.* sp. n. PIC (1073), Taurus, *Clytus* sp. n. PIC (1069), Egypt and Anatolia, *Luria* and *Urodon* spp. n. PIC (1061), S. Europe, Asia Minor, *Attagenus*, *Malacoderm.*, *Anthicus*, *Curcul.*, spp. n. PIC (1059), Syria, *Cardiophorus* sp. n. PIC (1058), Tokat, *Prionychus* n. sp. DEMAISON (360), Asia Minor, *Oochrotus* sp. n. K. DANIEL (347), Crete and Asia Minor, *Leptura*, 2 spp. n.

Hymenoptera. ANTIGA and others (36), Catalonia, *Aculeata* and *Chrysidae*. BERTHOUMIEU (112), Spain, *Ichneumonidæ*, 4 spp. n. BERTHOUMIEU (113), Escorial, *Catadelphus* sp. n. DUSMET (417), Alicante, *Alastor* n. sp. ✓ GARCIA (585), Spain, Syria, Cairo, *Chrysid.* 4 spp. n. GARCIA (586), *Hedychrifidium* sp. n. GARCIA (587), Spain, *Bembex*,

3 spp. n. GARCIA (588), Madrid, *Nysson* n. sp. SAUNDERS & POULTON (1214), Majorca and Spain, *Aculeata*, 5 spp. n. MANTERO (904), Island of Giglio, n. g., *Bracon*., *Pomphilus* n. sp. MANTERO (902), North Italy, *Braconidae*, 82 spp. STEGAGNO (1341), Guests in galls, Italy. BUYSSON (217), Zante, *Hedychridium* sp. n., Turkey, *Chrysis* sp. n. KIEFFER (794), S. Eur. and Tunis, *Proctotryp.*, 23 spp. n. FOREL (532), Kairouan, list, *Oxyopomyrmex* sp. n., *Biskra Stenamma* n. sp. KIEFFER (793), *Gasteruption* sp. n. FOREL (532), Jerusalem, short list.

Lepidoptera. CHAPMAN (259), Canales, *Heterogynis* sp. n. CHRÉTIEN (275), Segovia, *Tephrolysta* sp. n. TUTT (1414), Vigo, *Cœnonymphia* n. sp. WALSINGHAM (1469), Spain and Morocco, *Microlep.* spp. n. N. Spain, *Geometridæ*, PROUT, pp. 284-289, Ent. Rec. xvi. Sierra de la Demanda and Moncayo, CHAPMAN, pp. 85 etc., etc., Ent. Rec. xvi. MALQUER, Ubach, Tarrasa, short list, Butl. Inst. Catalan i, pp. 56-59. BROWNE, Mediterranean, Entomologist 1904, pp. 186-188, 204-207. FLETCHER (517), Malta, list. VERITY (1436), Pistoja, list. VERITY (1437), Tuscany, *Rhop.* varr. VERITY, Italy, *Ochrostigma melaonoma*, novelty, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi, p. 11. PERLINI, Cat. of Italian *Lep.* continued, Riv. Ital. Sci. Nat. xxiv, pp. 1 etc., etc. CANNAVIELLO, S. Italy, Riv. Ital. Sci. Nat. xxiv, pp. 16-19 etc. FLECK (511), Dobrudscha, account of travelling. REBEL (1122), Bosnia, Herzegowina, Catalogue and comparative distribution, *Tineidæ*, 6 spp. n. ZICKERT (1548), S. Italy, *Zygæna*. RAGUSA, Sicily, novelties, Nat. Sicil. xvii, pp. 18-20. PETRY (1039), Corsica, *Scoparia*, *Conchylis*, *Lita*, *Stagmatophora*, *Lithocolletis*, sp. n. WALSINGHAM (1470), Algeria, *Tineidæ* n. spp., n. genn. CHRÉTIEN, Algeria, *Pyralidæ* and *Microlep.*, Naturaliste 1904, pp. 45, 46. FOINTAINE (538), Asia Minor, list. BARTEL (90), Syria, *Eriogaster* sp. n.

Diptera. CORTI (321), Portugal, list of 86 spp. TROTTER (1396, 1397), Galls, *Perrisia* n. sp. KIEFFER (792), Vallombrosa, *Cecidomyiidæ*, 2 spp. n. BEZZI (124), Bosnia, *Clinocera* n. sp. EATON (445), Algeria, *Psychodidæ* sp. n. MARCHAL (911), Cyprus, *Cecidom.* sp. n. GILES (604), Asia Minor, *Culex fuscanus*.

Aphaniptera. KOAUT (824), Bosnia, *Typhlopsylla* n. sp. KOAUT (825), Bosnia, *Typhlopsylla* n. sp. ROTHSCHILD, N. (1192), Egypt, 4 spp. n.

Hemiptera Heteroptera. REUTER (1166), Soria, *Globiceps* n. sp. ARDID, Zaragoza, Bol. Soc. Aragon. ii, pp. 270-273. Cyprus, KIRKALDY, *Rincoti* raccolti dal Dott. G. Cecconi nell' isola di Cipro, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi, pp. 94-98. SPEISER (1332), Egypt, *Polyctenes* sp. n.

Homoptera. COBELLI, R., Contribuzioni alla Cicadologia del Trentino. Verh. Ges. Wien liv, pp. 556-558. HORVÁTH (716), Spain, Morocco, Asia Minor, *Caliscelis*, 3 spp. n.

Coccidae. BERLESE (106), S. Italy, *Mytilaspis* n. sp.

Neuroptera. VENTALLÓ, Tarrassa, Butl. Inst. Catalana i, pp. 113-115. NAVÁS (974), *Planipennia*, *Perlidae*, *Ephemeridæ*, spp. n. NAVÁS (976), *Myrmeleontides*, 1 sp. n. KIRBY (806), Amanus Mts., *Chasmoptera* sp. n.

Perlidae. MORTON, Algeria, *Strobliella minuta*, Ent. Mag. xl, p. 39.

Termitidæ. SJÖSTEDT (1301), Algeria and Tangier, *Termitidæ*, 2 spp. n.

Thysanura. SILVESTRI (1300), Umbria, *Machilidae*, 2 spp. n. KUSNEZOV, Crimea, *Japyx solifugus*, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, p. 227.

Orthoptera. MEI (932), Alpes maritimes, *Locust.*, *Acrid.* SHUGUROV, S. Russia, *Acrida turrita*, distribution, p. 255, Rev. Russe Ent. iv. WERNER (1511), Asia Minor, *Saga*, list.

(h.) *Caucasus* and *West* and *Central Asia*, including *Arabia* [see also (a.) and (b.)]: for Tibet see 6, for Mediterranean Asia see (g.).

Insecta. SAHLBERG (1203), expedition with lists *Col.* and *Hemipt.*

Coleoptera. BAECKMANN (74), Turkestan, *Anoplistes* n. sp. CHOBAUT (270), Arabia, *Thorictus* n. sp., *Mordellistena* n. sp. ESCHERICH (469), Turkestan, Tibet, Algeria, *Meloidae*, 9 spp. n. JAKOVLEFF (753), Tiflis, *Sphenoptera* n. sp. LESNE (876), Lob-Nor, *Xylogenes* n. sp. LUZE (895), Russian Centr. Asia, *Staphylinidae*, 32 spp. n. LUZE (896), Central Asia, *Staphylinidae*, 2 spp. n. PETRI (1037), Turkestan, *Lixus* n. sp. PIC (1079), Araxes Vall, Mongolia, Buchara etc., *Curculionidae* spp. n. PORTEVIN (1100), Mongolia, *Liodes*, sp. n. REITTER (1150), Transcaucasus, *Eusomus* sp. n. REITTER (1153), Caucasus, *Mycetophagus* n. sp. SCHMIDT (1230), East Buchara, *Thorictus* sp. n. SEMENOV (1275), Transcaucasus, *Stomis*, 2 spp. n. SEMENOW (1281), Lake Balkash, *Nyctiphantus* n. sp. TSCHITSCHERIN (1401), Caucasus, *Trechus* sp. n. TSCHITSCHERIN (1402), N. Persia, *Stomis* n. sp. WATERHOUSE (1491), *Acmocadera* n. sp., *Steraspis* n. sp. WEISE (1505), Mesopotamia, *Pseudocolaspis* sp. n.

Hymenoptera. FOREL (527), Buchara, list, *Formica* sp. n.

FOREL (532), Caucasus, ants, list. KONOW (833), Caucasus, *Entomobrya* sp. n. RUZSKY (1202), Caucasus and Crimea, *Leptocephalus* sp. n.

Lepidoptera. PÜNGELER (1111), Centr. Asia, 10 spp. n. SAUBER (1213), Anklam, *Crambus*, *Phlyctenodes* sp. n. SCHAPOSCHNIKOV (1221), Caucasus, *Macrolep.* Catalogue, 575 spp.

Diptera. SPEISEN (1331), Merv, *Lychnia exornata*.

Hemiptera. JAKOWLEW (757), Koukou-noor, *Palomena* n. sp. HORVATH (717), Turkestan, lists of *Heteroptera* and *Homoptera* spp. n. REUTER (1164), Persia, *Capsidae*, 7 spp. n. REUTER (1166A), Aden, *Capsidae*, 2 n. spp. REUTER (1167), Turkestan, Mongolia, E. Siberia, *Capsidae*, 12 n. spp.

Termitidae. JACOBSON (741), Turkestan, *Hodotermes*, 2 spp. n.

4. AFRICA (TROPICAL & SOUTH). For North Africa see 3 (g.): for Comoro and Aldabra Ids. see 5. Socotra, see 3 (h.).

Insecta. TROTTER (1398), Galls of Erythrea. WASMANN and others (1485), White Nile, *Termitophilous* Ins., 10 spp. n.

Coleoptera. AURIVILLIUS (57), *Cerambycidae*, 13 spp. n., genn. n. BERNHAUER (107), W. Africa, *Dinusa ethiopica* and *Platycola simplex* n. sp. BERNHAUER (108), W. Africa, *Staphylinus*, *Leistotrophus* sp. n.

BERNHAUER (109), *Eleusis*, *Lispinus*, *Holosus*, *Omalium*, *Osorius* spp. n. BOILEAU (143), *Lucanidae*, 3 spp. BOURGEOIS (161), S. Africa, *Chlamydolyicus* n. sp. CAMERON (221), Perim, *Diglossa*, 2 spp. n.

DISTANT (382), S. Africa, *Cerambycidae*, monograph. FAUST (481), *Cleonides* many spp. n., n. g. FAUVEL (485), *Staphylinidae* n. spp.

FAUVEL (487), Upper Egypt, *Platyprosopus* sp. n. FAUVEL (489), *Staphylinidae*, 14 spp. n. FELSCHÉ & D'ORBIGNY (494), Cameroons, *Copridae*, 3 spp. n. GEBIEN (589), Cameroon, *Tenebrionidae*, 19 spp. n., n. g.

GEBIEN (590), *Pycnocerini*, 6 spp. n. GESTRO (595), W. Africa, *Caelanomenodera*, 2 spp. n. GESTRO (596), *Platypria* n. spp. GROUVELLE (639), *Nitid.*, *Colyd.*, *Cucuj.*, *Mycetoph.*, 8 spp. n. HAGEDORN (649), Caffraria, *Scolytoplatypus* n. sp. HARTMANN (663), E. Africa, *Curculionidae*, 46 spp. n., genn. n. HAUSER (664), *Cetoniidae*, 5 spp. n., genn. n. HEATH (668), E. Africa, *Calorrhina* and *Eudicella*, n. sp.

- HELLER (674), Cameroons, *Curculionidae*, 14 spp. n. HELLER (675), E. Africa, *Zygopides* sp. n. HORN (709), E. Africa, *Cicindelidae*, 4 spp. n. HORN (711), Cameroons, *Cicindelidae*, 2 spp. n. HORN (712), E. Africa, *Megacephala* sp. n. JACOBY (745), *Chrysomelidae*, 63 spp. n. JORDAN (768), *Anthribidae*, 8 spp. n. JORDAN (770), Brit. E. Africa, *Cerambycidae*, 4 spp. n. KERREMANS (786), Trop. Africa, *Julodines*, descriptions. KOLBE (830), *Copridae*, *Dynastidae*, *Cetonidae*, *Psammodes* spp. n. KOLBE (831), Cameroons, *Valgidae* n. g. LEWIS (880), *Histeridae*, 4 spp. n. MANTERO (903), Somaliland and Scioa, *Rhogas*, 3 spp. n. MARSHALL (915), *Hipporrhinus* monograph, 21 spp. n. MÖLLENKAMP (954), W. Africa, *Metopodontus* sp. n. MOSER (964), E. Africa and Sao Thomé, *Cetoniidae*, 11 spp. n. SHARP (969), Natal, *Cassida* sp. n. D'ORBIGNY (996), *Onthophagidae*, 24 spp. n. D'ORBIGNY (997), W. Africa, *Onthophagidae*, 12 spp. n. D'ORBIGNY (998), *Onthophagus*, 14 spp. n. PÉRINGUEY (1027), S. Africa, *Melolonthini* of, n. genn., n. spp. PÉRINGUEY (1028), S. Africa, about 200 spp. n., *Cicindelidae*, *Carabidae*, *Paussidae*, *Staphylinidae*, *Copridae*, *Ptinidae*, *Tenebrionidae*, *Cantharidae*, *Lagriidae*. PÉRINGUEY (1029), Transvaal, *Dromica*, 2 spp. n., *Anomalipus*, 4 spp. n. PIC (1053), Abyssinia, Niger, *Anthicidae*, 2 spp. n. PIC (1055), Natal, *Malacodermidæ* n. sp. PIC (1062), *Malacod.*, *Anobiid.*, *Anthicid.* spp. n. PIC (1064), Caffraria, *Malegia* sp. n. PIC (1066), Natal, *Malacodermid.*, 5 spp. n. PIC (1068), Dunbrody, *Malcod.*, *Notoxus*, *Salpingus* n. sp. PIC (1073), S. Africa, *Malacod.*, 5 spp. n., *Rhipiph.* g. n. PIC (1078), Somali, *Anthicus* n. sp. PREISS (1106), German E. Africa, *Cetoniidae*, 6 spp. n. RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidae*, general work. RÉGIMBART (1125), W. Africa, *Dytiscidae*, 2 spp. n., *Dineutes*, sp. n. REITTER (1154), E. Africa, blind Carabid, n. gen. SCHENKLING (1226), Somali land, *Phloco-copus* sp. n. THÉRY (1377), E. Africa, *Buprest.* sp. n. WASMANN (1481), *Paussidae*, 6 spp. n. WASMANN (1484A), Congo, n. genn., n. spp., Myrmecophilous *Staphylinidae*. WATERHOUSE (1491), *Buprestidae*, 17 spp. n. WEISE (1503), *Chrysomelidae*, incl. *Cassidae* and *Hispidæ*, 23 spp. n., n. g. WEISE (1504), *Hispidæ*, 2 spp. n. WEISE (1507), *Hispidæ*, 3 spp. n.
- Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (28), W. Africa, *Mutillidae*, 11 spp. n. ASHMEAD (51), Liberia, *Curriea* sp. n. DU BUYSSEN (217), *Chrysid.*, 5 spp. n. DU BUYSSEN (219), Damara land, *Masaris* sp. n. CAMERON (223), S. Africa, *Vespidae*, *Bracon.*, *Chalc.* sp. n. CAMERON (224), Cape Colony, *Fosoria*, *Proctotryp.*, *Ichneum.*, *Bracon.*, *Evaniiid.*, *Cynip.* spp. n. CAMERON (225), *Thynnides*, *Ichneum.*, *Bracon.*, *Cynip.*, 20 spp. n., genn. n. CAMERON (237), S. Africa, *Pimplina* n. g. CAMERON (238), Uitenhage, *Apteropompilus* sp. n. ENDERLEIN (456), *Braunia*, 9 spp. n. ENDERLEIN (457), Somali, n. g. *Rhopalosomidae*. ENDERLEIN (465), Trop. Africa, *Ichneumonidae*, 3 spp. n. FOREL (529), *Carebara* sp. n. FOREL (531), Natal, *Plagiolepis* sp. n. FRIESE (544), *Anthidiuum* and *Serapis*, 8 spp. n. FRIESE (546), *Apidæ*, 10 spp. n. FRIESE (549), *Megachile*, 12 spp. n. FRIESE (551), *Cælioxys* revision, spp. n. KONOW (838), *Arge*, 3 spp. n., *Distega* n. g. KIEFFER (793), *Proctotrypidae* and *Evaniiidæ* spp. n. KIEFFER (794), *Proctotrypidae*, 17 spp. n. KIEFFER (795), *Oberthurella* n. sp. MORICE & SZÉPLIGETI (959), White Nile, *Aculeata*, 3 spp. n., *Iphiaulax* sp. n. MAYR (927), White Nile, *Formicidae*, 2 spp. n. MAYR (928), Cape, *Ponera* sp. n. MOCsÁRY (952), S. Africa, *Chrysis*, 9 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1367), *Braconidae* n. spp. TULLGREN (1404), Cameroons, *Diploptera* and *Fosoria*, 19 spp. n. WASMANN (1484A), Congo, *Dorylus* n. sp.
- Lepidoptera*. AURIVILLIUS (60), Cameroons, spp. n., genn. n. AURIVILLIUS (61), *Acrea*, 3 n. spp., *Euryphene* and *Diestogyna*, 1 sp. n. AURIVILLIUS (62), *Bombyces*, 9 spp. n. AURIVILLIUS (63), White

Nile list. AURIVILLIUS (64), Cameroons, *Papilio* n. sp. BETHUNE-BAKER (117), Sierra Leone, *Rhopalocera*, 15 spp. n. CATOR (250), Sierra Leone, *Lycenidae*, 4 spp. n. HEYN (685), E. Africa, *Ilema* n. sp. JOKDAN (771), *Syntomid.*, 3 spp. n., *Phragmatobiū* sp. n., *Agaristidae*, 4 spp. n., *Sindris* sp. n. NEAVE (977), Victoria Nyanza, *Rhopalocera*, with table of distribution and n. spp. REBEL (1121), German East Africa, *Saturniidae* sp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1195), *Sphingidae*, 5 spp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1196), Aruwimi For., *Melanitis* n. sp. SHARPE (1286), Equatorial Afr., *Rhopalocera*, 4 spp. n. SHARPE (1287), Africa equat., *Rhopalocera*, 6 spp. n. SHARPE (1288), Equat. Africa, *Lycenidae*, 5 spp. n. SUFFERT (1353), *Rhopalocera*, many spp. n. SUFFERT (1354), German E. Africa, *Rhopalocera*, 6 spp. n. SUFFERT (1355), E. Africa, *Alena* sp. n. SUFFERT (1355A), *Nymphalidae*, 4 spp. n. SWINHOE (1361), *Agaristidae*, *Lymantr.*, *Agnaidae*, *Limacodidae*, *Murguronia* spp. n. SWINHOE (1362), Trop. Africa, *Geometridae*, list, many spp. n. SWINHOE (1363), W. Africa, *Euproctis* sp. n. THURAU (1386), E. Africa, n. g. *Noctuidae*. TRIMEN (1394), E. Africa, *Zerites*, *Lycenæ* sp. n. WARREN (1475), *Drepan.*, *Thyrid.*, *Uran.*, *Geometr.* spp. n.

Diptera. BALFOUR (77A), Nile, *Culicidae*. BISCHOF (130), Algoa Bay, *Tachinidae*, 4 spp. n. BRUMPT (191), Centr. Africa, *Glossina* n. sp. GILES (603), Angola, *Culex* n. sp. GRÜNBERG (641), Cameroons, *Rhinoestrus* sp. n. THEOBALD (1373), Gambia, *Culicidæ*, 6 spp. n. THEOBALD (1374), Senegal, *Culicidæ* n. g. THEOBALD (1376), Egypt etc., *Culicidæ*, 8 spp. n.

Aphaniptera. ROTHSCHILD (1191), Cape Colony, n. spp.

Hemiptera. BREDDIN & BÖRNER (173), Natal with Termites, n. sub-order.

Hemiptera Heteroptera. BERGROTH (102), Soudan, *Glypusus* n. sp. BERGROTH (103), Cameroons, *Reduviidæ*, 3 spp. n. BERGROTH (104), Cameroons, *Megadæum* sp. n. DISTANT (385), Transvaal, *Macrocoris* n. sp. DISTANT (386), Old Calabar, *Chauliops*, Cape Colony, *Henicocephalus* sp. n. DISTANT (387), S. Africa n. genn., n. spp. DISTANT (390), Transvaal, *Heteroptera*, 14 spp. n., gen. n. DISTANT (391), W., E. and S. Africa, spp. n., *Coreidæ*, *Pyrrhocoridæ*, *Nepidæ*. HORVÁTH (715), *Pentatomidæ* spp. n., genn. n., St. Thomé Is. list. KIRKALDY (808), S. Africa, *Metrocoris* n. sp. REUTER (1166A), Abyssinia, *Cupsidæ*, 9 spp. n. REUTER (1168), Congo, *Capsidæ*, 6 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1235), *Pentatomidæ*, 13 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1237), Guinea, *Pentatomidæ*, 8 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1238), Trop. Africa, *Pentatomidæ*, n. genn., n. spp. VARELA (1431), Guinea, *Reduviidæ*, 8 spp. n. VARELA (1432), Cameroons, *Reduviidæ*, 3 spp. n.

Homoptera. DISTANT (384), *Cicadidæ*, 4 spp. n. DISTANT (393), *Cicadidæ*, 4 spp. n. JACOBI (733), Somali Land, Soudan, *Homoptera*, 10 spp. n. JACOBI (735), E. Africa, *Locris*, sp. n. MELICHAR (937), Shoa, Galla and Somali, *Homoptera*, 30 spp. n. SCHMIDT (1229), Benue, *Flatid.* sp. n.

Aphidæ. THEOBALD (1375), Sudan, *Aphis* sp. n.

Trichoptera. ULMER (1418), W. Africa, 3 spp. n., gen. n. ULMER (1419), Cameroons, 3 spp. n., n. g.

Neuroptera. WEELE (1501), W. Africa, *Cymothalis* sp. n.

Termitidæ. SJÖSTEDT (1301), *Termitidæ*, 19 spp. n. DESNEUX (369), Cameroons, *Termes* sp. n.

Embiidæ. VERHOEFF (1434), Cameroons, *Embia* sp. n.

Orthoptera. ADELUNG (12), Abyssinia, *Blattidæ*, 8 spp. n. BOLÍVAR (144), *Chortogonidæ*, 9 spp. n. BOLÍVAR (145), *Petasia*, *Maura*, 5 spp. n.

BOLÍVAR (146), *Pirgomorphidæ*, 5 spp. n. BOLÍVAR (147), *Pæciloceridæ* and *Pyrgomorphidæ* spp. n. BORG (155), Cameroons, *Blattidæ*, 14 spp. n. BORG (156), Cameroons, *Forficulidæ*, 9 spp. n. BURR

(201), *Forficulidae* spp. n. BURR in DISTANT (382), S. Africa, *Bormansia* n. sp. KIRBY (804), *Mantidae*, 5 spp. n., gen. n. REHN (1128), Zulu and Gaboon, 2 spp. n. REHN (1130), S. Africa and Mombasa, *Phasmidæ*. REHN (1133), W. Africa, *Acriidiidæ*, 3 spp. n.

5. MADAGASCAR, including ALDABRA ISLDS., etc.

Coleoptera. BEGUIN-BILLECOQ (98), Madagascar and Mayotte, *Apion*, 8 spp. n. BERNHAUER (108), *Medon*, *Eulissus*, *Xantholinus*, *Pachy-
corinus*. BERNHAUER (109), *Eleusis*, *Osorius*. FAIRMAIRE (473), 125 spp. n., genn. n. FAIRMAIRE (477), *Cicindelidæ* 3, *Carabidæ* 2, spp. n. FAUVEL (485), *Staphylinidæ* n. spp. FAUVEL (491), *Staphylinidæ*, 54 spp. n. FLEUTIAUX (518), *Cardiophorus* sp. n. HORN (708), *Pogonostoma* sp. n. PIC (1053), *Anthicidæ*, 3 spp. n. PIC (1054), *Ptinus*, 2 spp. n. PIC (1056), *Salpingus*, *Hylophilus* spp. n. PIC (1092), *Xamerpus*, *Theea* sp. n. PIC (1068), *Bruchus*, *Malegia* sp. n. RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidæ*, general work, n. g. SCHENKLING (1226), *Phlaecopus* sp. n.

Hymenoptera. BUYSSON (217), *Chrysid.*, 2 spp. n. FOREL (527), *Strumigenys* sp. n. KIEFFER (796), Mad., Nossi-Bé, Bourbon, *Chalcidinæ* n. genn., n. spp. SZÉPLIGETI (1366), *Camarota* n. sp.

Lepidoptera. SWINHOE (1362), *Geometridæ*, 17 spp. n.

Diptera. DYÉ (443), *Anopheline*.

Hemiptera. DISTANT (384), *Cicada* sp. n. HORVÁTH (715), *Pentatomidæ*, 10 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1238), *Scotinophara*.

Coccidæ. MARCHAL (909).

Termitidæ. SJÖSTEDT (1301), 5 spp. n.

Orthoptera. BOLÍVAR (146), *Phymateus*, 2 spp. n. BOLÍVAR (147), *Pyrgomorphinæ* spp. n. BURR (201), *Forficulidæ* spp. n.

6. TROPICAL and EASTERN ASIA, incl. JAPAN and TIBET.

For outskirts see also 3 (a.), (g.), (h.). Arabia, see 3 (h.).

Insecta. PAVIE (1011A), Fauna of Indo-China.

Coleoptera. ARROW (38), Penang, *Ochodæus* sp. n. AURIVILLIUS (57), Malacca, *Glenea* sp. n. BERNHAUER (108), Shanghai, *Eulissus* sp. n. BERNHAUER (109), Tonkin, *Lispinius*, Annam, *Troglolæus* spp. n. BOILEAU (141), Kashinir, *Dorcus* sp. n. BOILEAU (142), Madura, *Dorcus* sp. n. BOILEAU (143), India and Burma, *Lucanidæ*, 4 spp. n. BOUCOMONT (159), India, China, etc., *Enoplotrupes*, *Geotrupes*, 9 spp. n. BOURGEOIS (160), S. India and Ceylon, *Malacoderm.*, 5 spp. n. CAMERON, Perim Is. See Africa. FAUST (481), India, China, Japan, *Cleonides* spp. n. FAUVEL (482), India and Burma, *Staphylinidæ*, 27 spp. n. FAUVEL (485), India, Ceylon, etc., *Staphylinidæ* n. spp. GROUVELLE (640), Bangkok, *Heterocerus* n. sp. HAGEDORN (648), Darjiling, Japan, *Scolytidae*, 5 spp. n. HORN (713), Ceylon, *Cicindelidæ* list, 3 spp. n. JACOBY (744), India, *Chrysomelidæ*, 43 spp. n. JACOBY (749), Tonkin, *Sagra* n. sp. JORDAN (767), Tonkin, 12 spp. n., Sikkim, 1 sp. n. JORDAN (772), Burma, *Anthribidæ*, 2 spp. n. KOKUJEV (827), W. China, *Ichneumonidæ* spp. n. KOLBE (831), Tonkin, Perak, Andamans, *Valgidæ* n. g. LESNE (876), India, *Sinoxylon* n. sp. LEWIS (880), India, *Histeridæ*, 3 spp. n. MAINDRON (899), *Tricondyla* n. sp., *Crepidopterus* n. sp. MÖLLENKAMP (954), Himalaya, *Prosopocælus* sp. n. MOSER (965), Tonkin, Perak, Assam, *Vulgides* n. spp. OBERTHÜR (989), Darjeeling, *Sphingidae* n. g. PETRI (1035), India, *Lixus*, 2 spp. n. PIC (1058), Japan, *Malachiuss*, 2 spp. n. PIC (1064), Tien-tsin, *Scaptia* sp. n. PIC (1065), Japan, *Dichelotarsus* sp. n. PIC (1069), Tonkin, *Laria* n. sp.

PORTEVIN (1100), Darjeeling, Mou-pin, *Silphidae*, 5 spp. n. RAFFRAY (1114), incl. India and Japan, *Pselaphidae*, general work. REITTER (1148), Japan, *Cionus* n. sp. REITTER, Afghanistan and Gobi: see Pal. Col. SCHWARZ (1266), Ceylon, *Adelocera* sp. n. SPAETH (1327), Burma, *Cassida* sp. n. THÉRY (1377), Mysore, *Buprest.* sp. n. THÉRY (1378), Ceylon, *Buprestides*, 14 spp. n. WASMANN (1481), India, *Paussidae*, 7 spp. n. WASMANN (1484A), Bombay, *Doryloxenus*, 2 spp. n., *Discoxenus* n. g. WATERHOUSE (1491), Tonkin, India, Andamans, *Buprestidae*, 5 spp. n. WEISE (1503), China, *Dioryctus* sp. n. WEISE (1504), Tonkin, India, *Hispidae*, 2 spp. n. WEISE (1507), India, Ceylon, *Hispidae*, 3 spp. n. ZANG (1546), Assam, *Basilianus* sp. n.

Hymenoptera. ASHMEAD (46), Japan, Fossoria, *Bethylidæ*, *Proct.*, *Cynip.*, *Chalc.* n. spp.; Formosa, *Eupelmus* n. sp. ASHMEAD (50), Ceylon, n. sp. *Alysiidæ*. DU BUYSSEN (218), China, Malacca, Andamans etc., *Vespa*, 5 spp. n. CAMERON (222), Singapore, *Piagetia*, *Icaria*, *Bracon*, spp. n. CAMERON (226), Khasia hills, *Cryptinæ*, 26 spp. n. CAMERON (227), Khasia hills, *Bembex* sp. n. CAMERON (229), Japan, *Dielis* and *Eumenes* n. sp. CAMERON (230), India, *Apidæ*, *Vespidae*, *Fosso*, *Ichn.*, *Chalcid.* CAMERON (231), *Odynerus* spp. n., *Epyris* and *Haliphera* sp. n., n. g. *Braconid.* CAMERON (232), N. India, *Apidæ* spp. n., *Fossores* spp. n., *Ichneumonidæ* spp. n. CAMERON (233), N. India, n. spp. *Apidæ*, *Mutillidæ*, *Fossores*, *Ichneumonidæ*. CAMERON (234), India, n. spp. *Braconidæ*, *Fossoria*, *Vespidae*; Ceylon, *Megachile* n. sp. CAMERON (235), Deesa, *Juartinia* n. sp. CAMERON (236), India, *Athalia* n. sp. CAMERON (241), India, *Ichneumonidæ*, 14 spp. n., genn. n. ENDERLEIN (456), Ceylon, *Braunsia* sp. n. FOREL (532), N. India, Kashmir, *Formicidæ*, 6. spp. n. FRIESE (548), Nicobars, *Megachile* sp. n. MOCSÁRY (953), *Siricidæ*, Japan, 1 sp. n., Tonkin, 4 spp. n. MOCSÁRY (951), Tonkin, *Clavellaria* sp. n. NURSE (985), India, *Apidæ*, many n. spp. NURSE (986), India, *Chrysid.* 7 spp. n., *Fossoria*, 2 spp. n., *Eumenes* sp. n. KIEFFER (794), India, Burma, *Proctotryp.*, 3 spp. n. SCHULZ, India, 4 spp. *Crabro*, Zeitschr. Breslau xxix, p. 101.

Lepidoptera. BUSCK (206), China, *Coleophora* sp. n. DIETZE (380), Japan, *Eupithecia* sp. n. DRUCE (408), Malay States, *Lycenidæ* list. DUDGEON (416), Sikkim and Bhutan, *Noctuidæ*, Cat. DYAR (428), Japan, *Epipyrops* sp. n. EHRMAN (447), Ceylon, *Ornithoptera* sp. n. FAWCETT (492), Sikkim, *Rhopalocera*, 10 spp. n. FRUHSTORFER (568), Malay states, *Felicota* n. sp. GREEN (621), Ceylon, *Danaus alcippus*. HAMPSON (654), India, *Notodontidæ*, 2 spp. n. HEYLAERTS (682), Tonkin, *Chalia* n. sp. MANDERS (900), Ceylon, *Rhopalocera*, distribution. MOORE (956), India, *Pieridae*, 1 sp. n. Baluchistan, *P. machaon*, NURSE, p. 723, J. Bombay Soc. xv. OBERTHÜR (988), Siao-Lou, *Rhagastis* sp. n. PÜNGELER (1110), Japan, *Noctuidæ*, *Geometridæ*, 4 spp. n. SWINHOE (1361), Singapore, *Bombyces*, 2. spp. n., Poona, *Thosea* sp. n. SWINHOE (1363), Khasia hills, *Scopelodes* sp. n., *Hypereschra* sp. n. SWINHOE (1364), Perak, *Ercheia*, sp. n. WARREN (1476), India, *Cryptoloba* sp. n., Tonkin, *Uliura* and *Ptychopoda* n. sp. YOUNG (1542), India, *Rhopalocera*, distribution.

Diptera. BEZZI (125), Ceylon, *Empidæ*, 4 spp. n., India, Singapore, 3 spp. n., Indo-Australian *Empidæ* list. COQUILLETT (314), India and Ceylon, *Acalyptratae*, 4 spp. n. GILES (601), India, *Corethra* n. sp. GILES (604), Himalaya, *Howardina* sp. n. JAMES & LISTON (760), India, *Anopheles*, with sp. n. KERTÉSZ (789), India, *Sapromyzides* n. g. MEIJERE (934), Darjiling, Ta-tsien-lu, n. spp. RICARDO (1172), Ceylon, *Udenocera* n. g. *Tabaninæ*. SPEISER (1331), Burma, *Ornithomyia obscurata*. THEOBALD (1371), Malay States, *Culicidæ* n. genn., n. spp.

Aphaniptera. ROTHSCHILD (1191), India, Japan n. spp.

Hemiptera. BREDDIN (167), *Chilocoris*, 2 spp. n. BREDDIN (168),

Tonkin, 11 spp. n., Sikkim, sp. n. *Pentatomidae*. DISTANT (383), India, Ceylon, Burma, *Reduviidae-Capsidae*. DISTANT (384), India and Pahang, *Cicadidae*, 8 spp. n. DISTANT (385), Ceylon, n. g. *Naucoridae*. DISTANT (386), India, *Glossopelta*, Ceylon, *Cercotmetus* n. sp. DISTANT (387), China, *Fulgentius* n. g. *Capsidae*, Singapore, *Mertila* n. g. DISTANT (392), Himalaya, Burma, *Anthocoridae*, 3 genn. n. DISTANT (393), Japan, China, Formosa, Laos, *Cicadidae* spp. n. HORVÁTH (714), Malacca, Burma, *Colobathristinae* n. spp. HORVÁTH (718), Japan, *Plea* n. sp., Ceylon, *Micronecta* n. sp. JAKOVLEV (756), Sé-Tschuen, *Geocoris* sp. n. KIRKALDY (813), India, Cochin China, *Notonectidae*, 2 spp. n. MARTIN (918), S. India, n. g. *Tesseratominae*. MATSUMURA (922), Japan, *Ceropidae*, 19 spp. n., *Cicada* sp. n. REUTER (1162), Setschuan, *Stenodema*, 3 spp. n. REUTER (1165), Corea, *Capsidae*, 2 spp. n. REUTER (1166B), China and Mou-Pin, *Capsidae* spp. n. SCHMIDT (1229), Ceylon, *Ormenis* sp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1236), Hainan, India, *Scutelleridae*, 2 spp. n. Ceylon, brief notes on fauna, Spolia Zeylan. i, pp. 114-116. *Coccidae*. GREEN (620), Ceylon, *Lecanium* n. spp. *Termitidae*. DESNEUX (369), Annam sp. n., Ceylon sp. n. DESNEUX (373), Kashmir, *Termopsis* n. sp. *Odonata*. FÖRSTER (536), Upper Malacca, Sikkim, 4 spp. n. WILLIAMSON (1531), Burma and Lower Siam, *Culopteryginae* list, 1 sp. n. WILLIAMSON (1532), Formosa, *Psolodesmus* sp. n. BOLÍVAR (144), India, *Chrotogonus* sp. n. BOLÍVAR (147), India, *Poecilicerus* n. sp. BURR (201), India, Japan, China, Tibet etc., *Forficulidae* n. spp. HANCOCK (655), Ceylon, *Tettigidae* monograph, 9 spp. n. KIRBY (804), Nepal, Ceylon, *Mantidae*, 2 spp. n. KIRBY (805), *Phasmidae*, Tonkin, 6 spp. n., Singapore, Penang, 3 spp. n. KRAUSZE (843), Tonkin, *Phaneropteridae*, 2 spp. n. KRAUSZE (844), Tonkin, *Conocephalidae*, 2 spp. n. NAVÁS (975), Himalaya, *Blattidae*, *Mantidae*, *Acriidiid.*, 4 spp. n. REHN (1128), Lower Siam, *Blattidae*, 5 spp. n. REHN (1130), Siam, *Phasmidae*, Japan, n. spp. REHN (1133), Siam, *Scelimena*, Japan, *Erianthus* sp. n.

7. ASIATIC ARCHIPELAGO, including PAPUA. (For islands beyond Papua see 2. Insular.)

Insecta. DYAR, Philippines, notice of a general work of 1895 by ELERA; J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, pp. 58, 59.

Coleoptera. ARROW (38); Java *Ochodaeus* n. sp. AURIVILLIUS (57); *Glenea* 7 spp. n. BERNHAUER (108); Mentawai, *Holosus*, Sumatra, *Pinophilus* sp. n. BERNHAUER (109); Nias Sumatra, *Lispinus Holosus*, Mentawai *Ossorius*. BOILEAU (143); Sumatra, *Hemisodorcus* sp. n. FAUVEL (482); Java, Borneo, etc. *Maseochara* n. sp. FAUVEL (485); *Staphylinidae* n. spp. FAUVEL (486); Sumatra, *Lyctus* n. sp. FAUVEL (490); New Guinea, *Staphylinidae*, 2 n. spp. GEBIEN (590); Borneo, *Pheugonius* n. sp., Java, *Spirocus* n. sp. HAGEDORN (650); Java, *Scolytoplatypus* sp. n. HAUSER (664); N. Guinea, *Vulgas* sp. n. HAUSER (665); Key islds., *Nemophas* n. sp. HORN (710); N. Guinea, *Cicindela* sp. n. JACOBY (743); New Guinea, *Chrysomelidae*, 54 spp. n. JORDAN (767); Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes, Philippines, *Anthribidae* spp. n. JORDAN (772); Java, Celebes, New Guinea, Ternate, *Anthribidae*, 14 spp. n. KOLBE (831); Sumatra and Borneo, *Valgidae* n. genn., n. spp. LEWIS (880), Borneo, *Nipponius* sp. n.; Java, *Platysoma* n. sp. MÖLLENKAMP (954); Borneo and Sumatra, *Lucanidae*, 5 spp. n. MOSER (965); Borneo, Sumatra, *Valgides* spp. n. PETRI (1037); Borneo, Java, *Lixus* sp. n. PIC (1064); Sumatra, *Mesocaelopus* sp. n. RAFFRAY (1114); *Pselaphidae*, general work. SPAETH (1327); Java, Sumatra, Mentawai, Borneo, *Cassididae*, 4 n. spp. WASMANN (1481); Java, *Paussus*, 2 spp. n. WEISE

(1504); Borneo, Celebes, Sumatra, New Guinea, *Hispidæ* n. spp. ZANG (1545); Moluccas, *Passalidæ* n. sp. ZANG (1546); Borneo, *Passalidæ*, 2 genn. n.

Hymenoptera. ASHMEAD (44); Philippines, *Apidæ* n. spp., *Fossores*, 2 spp. n., *Hedychrum* sp. n., *Telenomus* sp. n., *Braconidæ* sp. n., *Ichn. n. sp.* ASHMEAD (47); Philippines, *Apidæ*, 2 spp. n., *Fossores*, 7 spp. n., *Mutillidæ*, 1 sp. n., *Bethylidæ*, 3 spp. n., *Proctotrypidæ*, 1 sp. n., *Chalcid.*, 7 spp. n., *Evaniiidæ* sp. n., *Ichneumonidæ*, 12 spp. n., *Braconidæ*, 10 spp. n. ASHMEAD (48); Philippines, Catalogue with spp. n. ASHMEAD (53); Philippines, fig-insects, 2 spp. n. BUYSSEN (217); Java, *Chrysis* n. sp.

CAMERON (222); Ternate, *Bracon* n. sp. COCKERELL (282); Philippines, *Ctenoplectra* sp. n. ENDERLEIN (456); *Braunsia*, 3 spp. n. FRIESE (541), Tenimber-Larat, *Vespidae* n. g. FRIESE (548), *Megachile* sp. n.

FRIESE, Java, list, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. pp. 138-140. KIEFFER (793), Java, *Evaniiidæ* spp. n. KIEFFER (794), Sumatra, New Guinea, Ternate, *Proctotryp.* 7 spp. n. KRIEGER (845), New Guinea, *Trichomma* sp. n. SAUSSURE (1218), Borneo, *Megischus* n. sp. SCHULZ (1255), New Guinea, short list, *Cælioxys* sp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1367), Celebes, New Guinea, *Braconidæ* n. spp. TULLGREN (1405), Java, *Scolia*, 4 spp. n.

Lepidoptera. BETHUNE-BAKER (116), Brit. New Guinea, *Lycenidæ*, *Erycinid.*, *Bombyc.* s. l., *Noctuid.*, many spp. n. BETHUNE-BAKER (118), Halmahera, Borneo, *Arhopala*, 3 spp. n. DANNATT (351), Gilolo, *Delias* n. sp. H. H. DRUCE (407), Borneo and New Guinea, *Lycenidæ*, 4 spp. n. FRUHSTORFER (566), Borneo, *Pseudamathusia* n. sp., New Guinea, *Dicallaneura* sp. n. FRUHSTORFER (567), Obi, *Euploea* n. sp. FRUHSTORFER (569), Engano, *Rhopalocera* list. FRUHSTORFER (570), New Guinea, *Calliploea* sp. n. FRUHSTORFER (571), Celebes, *Elymnias* n. sp.

FRUHSTORFER, Soc. ent. xix, p. 138, New Guinea, *Tenaris* n. sp. JORDAN (771), New Guinea, *Heterusia* sp. n. LATHY (860), Gilolo, *Cyrestis* sp. n. MABILLE (898), New Guinea, 3 n. spp., Celebes, 1 n. sp. PIEPERS & SNELLEN (1084), Java, *Lithosiidæ*, catalogue, 5 spp. n. PIEPERS & SNELLEN (1085), Java, *Syntomidæ*, 1 sp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1194), New Guinea, *Papilion.*, *Pier.*, *Erycin.*, *Nymphal.*, *Geometr.* spp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1195), New Guinea, *Sphingidae*, 2 spp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1197), New Guinea, *Abisara* sp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1198), New Guinea, *Opodiphthera* n. sp.

SHELFORD (1289), Borneo, *Rhopalocera* n. spp. SWINHOE (1361), Borneo, many spp. n., Celebes, *Eupterote* sp. n., Fergusson isld. *Agonis* sp. n. SWINHOE (1363), Philippines, *Eulype* sp. n. SWINHOE (1364), 13 spp. n. THIEME (1381), Nias isld., *Stictoplaea* sp. n. SNELLEN (1428), Java, *Tineidæ*, 3 spp. n. VAN DEVENTER (1429), Java, *Tineidæ*, 166 spp. n.

WARREN (1476), *Geometridæ*, 7 spp. n., *Thyrid.* 2 spp. n.

Diptera. BEZZI (125), New Guinea, *Empidæ* spp. n. GILES (603), Philippines, *Culicidæ*, 8 spp. n. LUDLOW (891), Philippines, *Culicidæ* sp. n. LUDLOW (892), Philippines, *Culicidæ*, 2 spp. n. MEIJERE (934), Java, n. spp. MEIJERE (935), Aru and Halmahera, *Halophilus* and *Pseudoformosia* n. sp. SPEISER (1328), New Guinea, *Olsersia*, 2 spp. n. SPEISER (1331), Java, Sumatra, New Guinea, *Hippoboscidæ*, 3 spp. n. STEIN (1343), Java, *Anthomyiidae*, 10 spp. n.

Aphaniptera. ROTHSCHILD (1191), New Guinea, n. sp.

Hemiptera. BREDDIN (168), *Pentatomidæ*, 10 spp. n. BREDDIN (169), Buru, *Plisthenes* n. sp. DISTANT (387), Ternate, *Capsidæ* n. sp. DISTANT (389), Borneo, *Coreidæ* n. g. DISTANT (393), Borneo, *Cicada* sp. n., Sumbawa, *Cryptotympana* sp. n. HORVÁTH (714), *Colobathristinæ* spp. n., genn. n. HORVÁTH (718), New Guinea, *Micronecta* sp. n. KIRKALDY (813), Sumatra and Celebes, *Notonectidæ*, 2 spp. n. SCHMIDT (1228), Sumatra, *Flatides*, 16 spp. n., n. g. SCHMIDT (1229), *Flatides*, 8 n. spp.

Coccidæ. GREEN (622), Java, 4 spp. n.

Neuroptera. WEELE (1501), *Ascalaphidae*, 4 spp. n.
Odonata. MARTIN (919), Java, *Macromia* n. sp.
Orthoptera. BURR (210), Borneo, *Forficulidae* spp. n. CAUDELL (254), Philippines, *Forficulidae* sp. n. KIRBY (804), Lombok, *Humbertiella* sp. n. KIRBY (805), Borneo, *Necroscia* n. sp., New Guinea, *Eurycnema* n. sp. NAVÁS (975), Philippines, 4 spp. n. REHN (1130), Sumatra and Obi, *Phasmidæ*. REHN (1133), Labuan, N. Borneo, *Erucius* and *Mazarredia* sp. n.

8. AUSTRALIA and TASMANIA. (For New Zealand see 2. Insular.)

Insecta. FROGGATT (562), *Micromus* n. sp., *Braconidae* n. sp., *Cynipidae* n. sp. GOUDIE & LEA, specially *Coleoptera*, Gippsland, pp. 51–56, Victorian Natural. xxi. KERSHAW, Victorian Natural. xx, pp. 122–125, Launching Place, short lists.

Coleoptera. BERNHAUER (108), *Oxytelus* n. spp., *Atheta* n. sp., *Zyras* n. sp. BLACKBURN (132), *Trox* revision, 6 spp. n. BLACKBURN (133), *Bolboceras* revision, spp. n. BLACKBURN (134), *Copridae* spp. n. FAUVEL (485), *Staphylinidae* n. spp. KERSHAW, Victorian Natural. xx, pp. 150, 151, Buffalo Mountains. LAMEERE (854), *Toxeutes* sp. n. LEA (561), *Cuculionidae* n. g. LEA (863), Australia and Tasmania, *Cryptocephalides* revision, many n. spp. LEA (862), *Curculionidae*, many spp. n. LEA (864), incl. Tasmania, *Staphyl.*, *Rhysod.*, *Cucuj.*, *Copr.*, *Rhipiph.*, *Oedemer.*, *Curcul.*, *Scolyt.*, *Chrysom.* n. spp. LEWIS (880), *Hister*, sp. n. OHAUS (990), *Anoplognathides* revision. PIC (1064), *Thaptor* n. sp. RAFFRAY (1114), Austr. and Tasm., *Pselaphidae*, general work. RAINBOW (1116), Sydney, *Stigmadera* and *Horistonotus* sp. n. SLOANE (1310), Tropical Australia, *Cicidelidae* 3, *Carabidae* 5, spp. n. SLOANE (1311), *Carabinae*, revision, n. spp.

Hymenoptera. CAMERON (240), *Pristaulacus* sp. n. COCKERELL (282), *Saropoda* sp. n., *Anthoglossa* sp. n. COCKERELL (283), *Halictinae*, revision, n. spp. ENDERLEIN (458), Adelaide, n. g. *Thynnidae*. KIEFFER (793), *Evanidae* spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1367), *Braconidae* n. sp.

Lepidoptera. FRUHSTORFER (565), Queensland, *Tachyris* sp. n. LOWER (888), incl. Tasmania, *Tineidae*, 33 spp. n. MABILLE (898), *Padraona*, *Ocybadistes* n. sp. MEYRICK (946), Australian *Gelechiidae*, 207 n. spp., 39 n. genn. TURNER (1408), *Notodontidae* and *Syntomidae*, 9 spp. n. TURNER (1409), *Geometridae*, revision. TURNER (1410), revision of *Thyrididae*, 1 sp. n., *Pyralidae*, many spp. n. TURNER (1411), *Bombyces Noctuidae*, *Geometr.*, *Tineid.*, many spp. n. TURNER (1412), Austral. and Tasman., *Lymnatriidae*, 4 spp. n. WARREN (1476), *Geometridae*, 3 spp. n., *Thyrid.*, 1 sp. n. WATERHOUSE (1493), *Hesperiidae*, erroneously listed. WATERHOUSE (1494), *Heteronympha* sp. n. WATERHOUSE & TURNER (1495), *Lycanidae*, doubtful species.

Diptera. BEZZI (125), *Empidae* spp. n. COQUILLETT (314), W. Australia, *Tachina* n. sp. RAINBOW (1117), *Nycteribia* n. sp.

Aphaniptera. ROTHSCHILD (1191), n. spp.

Hemiptera. BERGROTH (105), Queensland and Tasmania, *Morbora* 2 spp. n. DISTANT (384), *Cicadidae* sp. n. DISTANT (387), *Armachanus*, *Capsidae*, n. sp. DISTANT (388), North Queensland, *Heteroptera*, genn. n., spp. n. DISTANT (391), Queensland, *Mononyx* sp. n. DISTANT (393), *Cicadidae*, 3 spp. n. GODING & FROGGATT (613), Austral. and Tasman., monograph, *Cicadidae*, 119 species. KIRKALDY (813), *Anisops*, 3 spp. n. SCHMIDT (1229), Queensland, *Flatides*, 3 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1236), N. S. Wales, *Philia* n. sp.

Coccidae. GREEN (625), *Chionaspis*, *Antonina* sp. n. GREEN (624), Victoria, 5 spp. n.

Neuroptera. KEMPNY (785), *Chrysopa* sp. n. FROGGATT (557), *Embiidae*, 2 spp. n., *Croce* n. sp. WEELE (1501), N. W. Austral., *Acanthaclysis* sp. n.

Orthoptera. BOLÍVAR (147), Sydney, *Monistria* n. sp. KIRBY (805), *Phasmidiae*, 2 spp. n. REHN (1128), 3 spp. n. TEPPER (1370), S. Australia, *Blattidae*, *Mantidae*, *Acriidiidae*, *Gryllacris* n. spp.

9. NORTH AMERICA. For Bahamas and Bermudas see 11. Antilles.

Insecta. The Insects of Alaska, MERRIAM and others (940). Canada, various notes, Ottawa Natural. xvii, pp. 216-220. BEUTENMÜLLER (119), New York Galls. CURRIE (333), Kootenay, collecting trip. GODMAN (614). SCHAEFFER, S. Texas, peculiarities, J. N. York ent. Soc. xii, pp. 63, 64. SNOW (1325), Arizona, Collector's list. HEIDEMANN and others, Plummer's isld. Maryland, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, pp. 22, 23.

Coleoptera. BERNHAUER (109), Michigan, *Trogophloeus* sp. n. BLANCHARD (135), California, *Dromaeolus* n. sp. BRUES (188), Texas, *Ectopora* sp. n. CASEY (248), *Staphylinidae*, 2 n. genn., *Anthicidae* n. genn., *Cucujionidae*, 3 spp. n. CHITTENDEN (263), *Sphenophorus*, 2 spp. n., and (264), 4 spp. n. CHITTENDEN (266), Arizona, *Latheticus* n. sp. CHITTENDEN (1498), Illinois, *Oberea* n. sp. COQUILLETT (317), Louisiana, *Culex* n. sp., Massachusetts, *Metricnemus* n. sp., Canada, *Cuterebra* n. sp., *Bischofia* n. sp. DAVIS (353), New Jersey, *Neoclytus* sp. n. DURY Ohio, *Melasini*, 28 spp., Ent. News Philad. xv, p. 52. FELT & JOUTEL (495B), *Saperda*, monograph, 1 sp. n. FUCHS, Tulare, trip, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 337-339. KNAUS, Sacramento Mts., list, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 152-157. LENG, N. Jersey, J. N. York ent. Soc. xii, p. 64. NEEDHAM, Beetle drift on Lake Michigan, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, pp. 294-296, and 335. PIC (1064), *Ptinus* sp. n. PIC (1068), *Ptinus*, 2 spp. n. PIERCE (1086), Nebraska, *Rhipiphorus*, *Myiodites*, *Stylops* n. spp. RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidae*, general work. SCHAEFFER (1220), Rio Grande, Florida etc., n. spp., n. genn. SCHWARZ (1262), Los Angeles, *Pseudowisea* n. sp. SCHWARZ, Maryland, *Hormops*, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, p. 11. SHERMAN, N. Carolina, *Cicindelidae*, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 26-32, 112. SKINNER (1302), Arizona, *Meloide*, 3 spp. n. STEVENSON, Canada, *Aphodius erraticus*, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, p. 164.

Hymenoptera. ASHMEAD (42), *Siricidae*, 4 spp. n. ASHMEAD (52), Utah, *Torymus* sp. n. BRADLEY (164), Oregon and Colorado, *Craichneumon*, 2 spp. n. BRUES (190), *Proctotrypidae*, 3 spp. n. BUYSSEN (217), California, *Chrysis* n. sp. CAMERON (228), "N. Mexico," *Nysson* sp. n. COCKERELL (280), *Epeorus*, 6 spp. n. COCKERELL (281), New Mexico, Colorado, *Apidae*, 5 spp. n. COCKERELL (284), California, *Anthophora* sp. n. COCKERELL (286), New Mexico, *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. COCKERELL (289), New Mexico, *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. COCKERELL (291), Southern U. S., *Apidae* spp. n. COCKERELL (292), Colorado, *No-mada*, 13 spp. n. COCKERELL (293), S. California, *Apidae*, sp. n. COCKERELL, New Mexico, bees, Ent. News Philad. xv, p. 171. CRAWFORD (327), New Jersey, *Halictus*, 2 spp. n. FELT (495A), New York and Colorado, *Ophonini*, 4 spp. n. FOREL (529), British Columbia, *Formicidae* varr. n. FOREL (530), Texas, *Acanthostichus* sp. n. FYLES (574), Quebec, *Torymus* n. sp. FYLES (575), *Amesolytus* sp. n. GRAENICHER (619), Wisconsin, *Andrena*, 3 spp. n. KIEFFER (793), *Proctotrypidae* and *Ervaniidae* spp. n. KONOW (838), Texas, *Perilicista* n. sp. ROBERTSON (1182), *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. SWENK (1358), Nebraska, *Colletes* sp. n. TITUS (1389), Illinois, n. g. *Osmiinae*. TITUS (1390), *Osmiinae*, 7 spp. n. VACHAL (1424), *Halictus*, 14 spp. n. VIERECK

(1445), *Odontophotopsis*, 11 spp. n. VIERECK (1446), *Fossoria*, 10 spp. n. VIERECK (1447), *Parnopes*, 7 spp. n. VIERECK (1448), New Jersey, *Perdita*, 2 spp. n. VIERECK (1449), Arizona, *Tachysphex* n. sp. VIERECK (1450), Delaware, *Apidae* n. g. VIERECK (1451), Nevada, *Apidae* n. g. VIERECK (1452), Wisconsin, *Habrocyptus* sp. n. VIERECK (1453), Pennsylvania, *Ammoplanus* sp. n. VIERECK and others (1454), Oregon, British Columbia etc., *Apidae*, synopsis with spp. n. VIERECK & COCKERELL (1455), New Mexico, *Philanthidae*, 3 spp. n. VIERECK, Vancouver, *Thyreocopus latipes*, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, p. 51. WHEELER (1518), Utah and Colorado, *Formicidae*, 4 spp. n. WHEELER (1519), Texas, *Colobopsis* n. sp. WHEELER (1520), Catalina isld., 8 spp. WHEELER (1521), North Carolina, 61 spp. WHEELER (1522), Colorado, *Formica* n. sp.

Lepidoptera. Distribution of *Sphingidae*, WEBSTER (1500).

ANDERSON (26), British Columbia, catalogue. ASHMEAD (45), New York, *Thymaris* sp. n. BARNES (88), chiefly Texas and Arizona, many spp. n. BRIMLEY, N. Carolina, *Sphingidae*, *Saturn.*, *Ceratocamp.*, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 120-126. BUSCK (203), British Columbia, *Tineidae*, 34 spp. n., n. g. BUSCK (204), Arizona, *Tineidae* n. g. BUSCK (205), Colorado, *Ethmia* sp. n. DOD, Alberta, list (continued from 1901) Canad. Ent. xxxvi, pp. 345-355. DOLL, Brownsville, short list, J. N. York ent. Soc. xii, pp. 126, 127. DYAR (420), British Columbia, long catalogue, 14 spp. n. DYAR (422), *Rhopalocera*, *Bombyc.*, *Noct.* n. spp. DYAR (424), United States, *Pyralidae*, 9 spp. n. DYAR (427), British Columbia, *Diacrisia* sp. n. DYAR (430), *Tortricidae* n. g. DYAR (431), *Noctuidae*, *Notodontidae*, 5 spp. n. DYAR (432), *Sesiidae*, *Cochlidiidae*, *Noctuidae*, *Geometridae*, *Pyralidae*. DYAR (433), Mackenzie, *Oeneis* n. sp. DYAR (435), *Illice*, 4 spp. n. DYAR (436), North Carolina, *Lactilia* n. sp. DYAR (437), Rhode isld., *Ancylis* n. sp. DYAR (438), *Scoparia*, 4 spp. n. DYAR (439), British Columbia, *Noctuidae*, 8 spp. n. FERNALD (497), Ohio, n. g. *Choreutinae*. FIELD, New Hampshire, *Eurema lisa*, Psyche xi, p. 102. FLETCHER (515), Canada, *Phyciodes*, *Thecla*, *Pamphila* sp. n. FLETCHER (516), Canada, *Rhopalocera*, 3 spp. n. FYLES (576), Quebec, *Trichotaphe* n. sp. GIBSON, Meech Lake, Quebec, Ottawa Natural. xvii, pp. 204-206. GRINNELL (634), California, *Thaumas* sp. n. HEATH, Manitoba, supplementary list, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, pp. 269-272. KEARFOTT (776), British Columbia, *Tortricidae*, 7 spp. n. KEARFOTT (777), Assinaboia, *Proteopteryx* sp. n. NEWCOMB, Michigan, *Rhopalocera* in 1903, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 204-206. NEWCOMB, Michigan, *Cocytius cluentius*, Ent. News Philad. xv, p. 345. SKINNER (1303), Brit. Columbia, *Thecla* sp. n. SMITH (1313), *Noctuidae*, Calgary, 7 spp. n. SMITH (1314), U. S., Canada etc., *Noctuidae*, 12 spp. n., n. g. TAYLOR (1369), Vancouver, *Ennominae* n. g. WARREN (1474), Colorado, *Lampropteryx* and *Caripeta* n. spp. WARREN (1477), Colorado, Oregon, *Geometridae*, 7 spp. n.

Diptera. ADAMS (2), 27 spp. n. ADAMS (9), Colorado and Texas *Siphonella*, 2 spp. n. BACK (73), *Asilidae*, 6 spp. n. BEZZI (128), Dipterous galls in N. America, historical, statistical. BRIMLEY & SHERMAN, List of the *Tabanidae* (Horse-flies) of North Carolina, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 270-275, correction, t. c. p. 302. BRITTON (183), Connecticut, *Culicidae*. COCKERELL (287), Colorado and New Mexico, *Cecid.*, 3 spp. n. COQUILLETT (313), Georgia, *Chlorops* n. sp. COQUILLETT (315), 52 spp. n., n. genn. COQUILLETT (316), New Jersey, *Culex* sp. n. COQUILLETT (318), Southern Texas, 9 spp. n. DYAR (426), *Culex* n. sp. DYAR (429), British Columbia, *Culicidae*. FELT (495), N. York, *Culicidae*, 9 spp. n. FELT & YOUNG (496), United States, *Culex*, 4 spp. n. GILLETTE (605), Colorado, *Pegomyia* n. sp. GROSSBECK (637), New Jersey, *Culex* sp. n. GROSSBECK (638), New Jersey, *Culex*, 2 spp. n. HERRICK, *Grabhamia jamaicensis*, Ent. News Philad. xv, p. 81. HINE (688), British

Columbia, list with 2 spp. n.; OSBURN (1003), British Columbia, *Syrphidae* list. HINE (689), N. Carolina, *Chrysops*, 2 spp. n. HINE (690), Texas and Louisiana, *Ephydridæ*, 2 spp. n. HINE (691), *Tabanidæ*, 7 n. spp. JOHNSON (765), U. S. and Canada, 4 spp. n. JOHNSON, supplementary list of the *Diptera* of New Jersey, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 157-163.

MELANDER (936), *Stratiomyidæ* list with *Macrosargus* sp. n. McCACKEN (931), California, *Anopheles* sp. n. SLINGERLAND & JOHNSON (1309), California, *Cecidomyia* n. sp. STEIN (1342), U. S. incl. Sitka, *Anthomyiidae* n. spp. WHITNEY (1525), *Tabanidæ*, 4 spp. n.

Aphaniptera. BAKER (76), spp. n. ROTHSCILD (1191), Brit. Columbia, Canada, 5 spp. n.

Hemiptera. ASHMEAD (54), Alaska, *Jassidæ*, 3 spp. n., *Psyllidæ*, 4 spp. n. BUENO (197), New York, *Heteroptera*, list. BUENO, Brit. Columbia, *Notonecta lutea*, Ent. News Philad. 1904, p. 220. BUENO, North American *Notonecta*, p. 62, J. N. York ent. Soc. xii. HEIDEMANN (670), *Aradidæ*, 2 spp. n. HEIDEMANN (671), *Aradidæ*, 3 spp. n. HEIDEMANN, North Carolina, *Schumannia*, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, p. 12. OSBORN, Ohio Natural. iv, pp. 99-103; a further contribution to the Hemipterous fauna of Ohio. SCHOUTEDEN (1236), Colorado, n. g. *Scutellerides*. SCHWARZ (1263), *Psyllidæ*, 7 spp. n. SWEZEY (1360), *Fulgoridæ*, catalogue. UHLER (1416), Las Vegas, 8 spp. n. *Lygaeidæ*, *Capsidæ*, *Ceratocombidæ*. VAN DUZEE (1430), *Pentatomidæ*, Cat., 12 spp. n., n. g. WIRTNER (1535), Pennsylvania, Catalogue.

Aphidæ. COCKERELL (288), New Mexico, *Cladobius* sp. n. PERGANDE (1023), *Phylloxera*, many spp. n. PERGANDE (1024), U. S., *Macrosiphum* n. sp.

Aleyrodidae. BEMIS (99), California, *Aleyrodidae*, 19 spp. n.

Coccidæ. SANDERS (1207), Ohio, 3 spp. n. SANDERS (1208), Ohio, monograph.

Neuroptera. BANKS (87), *Neuropt.* except *Odonata*, n. spp. *Psocidæ* and *Trichoptera*. BANKS (85), British Columbia, *Trichoptera*, 2 spp. n.

BANKS (84), Washington, *Hydroptilidæ*, 2 spp. n. BANKS (82), New Mexico, *Trichoptera*, 7 spp. n. CURRIE (334), Arizona and California, *Hemerobius*, 2 spp. n. CURRIE (335), Kootenay, *Hemerobiidæ*, 5 spp. n.

BANKS (82), New Mexico, *Hemerobius* sp. n., *Brachynemurus* sp. n. BANKS (81), *Hemerobius*, 5 spp. n. BANKS (82), New Mexico, *Psocus* sp. n. BANKS (82), N. Mexico, *Perlidae*, 2 spp. n.

Odonata. BRIMLEY & SHERMAN, N. Carolina, list, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 100-102. WILLIAMSON, West Pennsylvania, additions, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 277, 278.

Thysanoptera. DANIEL (350), California, 4 spp. n.

Orthoptera. BRITTON, New England, *Eritettix* and *Conocephalus*, *Psyche* xi, p. 23. BRUNER (195), Colorado. CAUDELL (251), Florida and Galveston, *Phasmidæ*, 2 novelties. CAUDELL, British Columbia, list and notes, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 62, 63. CAUDELL, Assiniboia, short list, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, p. 248. GILLETTE (606), Colorado, list. BRUNER (605), Colorado, n. spp. MEAD, Ohio Natural. iv, pp. 109-112; a list of the *Orthoptera* of Ohio. MORSE (962), Southeast. U. S., *Acridiidæ*, 14 spp. n. REHN (1132), New Mexico etc., *Acridiidæ*, 2 spp. n., *Locustidæ* sp. n. REHN & HEBARD (1134), Georgia and Florida, *Ceuthophilus* sp. n. REHN (1135), Texas, *Kakerlac* sp. n. REHN (1138), S. Carolina, *Chorisoneura* n. sp. REHN (1137), New Jersey, *Melanoplus* sp. n. REHN (1139), *Stenopelmatinae*, 2 spp. n. REHN, notes on the *Orthoptera* of the Keweenaw Bay region of Baraga County, Michigan, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 229-237, 263-269. REHN, notes and records of New Jersey *Orthoptera*, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 325-332. SCUDDER & COCKERELL (1267), N. Mexico, *Blattidae*, *Phasmidæ*,

Acrid., *Locust.*, *Gryll.*, spp. n. WALKER (1465), Ontario, *Gryllidae*, 2 spp. n. WALKER (1466), Ontario, *Locustidae*, annotated list.

10. CENTRAL AMERICA (MEXICO to PANAMA incl.).

Insecta. GODMAN (614).

Coleoptera. BATES (92), Costa Rica, *Plusiotis* n. sp. BERNHAUER (108), *Xantholinus* sp. n. CASEY (248), Mexico, *Dinocheilus* sp. n., *Anthicid.* n. sp. JACOBY (748), Mexico, Costa Rica, Panama, *Halticinae*, 6 spp. n. JACOBY (748), Costa Rica, *Chlamys* n. sp. JACOBY (749), Mexico, *Chlamys* n. sp. JORDAN (769), Mexico, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, *Anthribidae* spp. n. LAMEERE (854), Mexico, *Callopogon* sp. n. OHAUS (991), Costa Rica, *Anoplognathides*, 2 spp. n. PIC (1052), Mexico, *Cathorama* sp. n. PIC (1064), Mexico, *Ptinidae*, 2 spp. n. PORTEVIN (1100), Mexico, *Silphidae*, novelties. RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidae*, general work. SCHAEFFER (1220), Rio Grande and Lower California, n. spp. STERNBERG (1344), Panama, *Aegopsis* sp. n. WATERHOUSE (1491), Mexico, *Polycesta*, 2 spp. n. WEISE (1503), Costa Rica, *Cassididae*, 2 spp. n. WEISE (1504), Panama, Mexico, *Hispidae*, 2 spp. n.

Hymenoptera. BUYSSEN (217), Mexico, *Parnopes* n. sp. CAMERON (228), Panama, n. g. *Masaridae*, *Paratiphia* sp. n., *Polistomorpha* sp. n. COCKERELL (280), Vera Cruz, *Triepeolus* sp. n. COCKERELL (281), Mexico, *Xylocopa* sp. n. COCKERELL (282), Mexico, *Macroteria* n. sp. COCKERELL (286), Mexico, *Trypetes carinatum*. FRIESE (550), Costa Rica, *Centris* n. sp. FOREL (526), Costa Rica, *Azteca* n. sp. KIEFFER (793), *Proctotrypidae* n. sp. KIEFFER (794), Nicaragua, *Proctotrypidae*, 4 spp. n. KONOW (838), Costa Rica, Mexico, *Labidarge*, *Ptilia*, 4 spp. n. SWENK (1357), Costa Rica, *Colletes*, 2 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1366), Mexico, *Trogus* n. sp. TITUS (1389), Costa Rica, *Heriades* sp. n. VACHAL (1424), Mexico, *Halictus*, 26 spp. n. VACHAL (1426), *Halictus* n. spp.

Lepidoptera. DOGNIN (398), Costa Rica, San Salvador, *Notodontidae*, 2 spp. n., *Eugiviria* sp. n., *Coptotelia* sp. n. DRUCE (406), Yucatan, *Adelocephala* sp. n., Costa Rica, *Maschane* sp. n. DYAR (422), Mexico, *Apateodes* n. sp. DYAR (431), Mexico, *Afilia* n. sp. MABILLE (898), Chiriqui, *Thracides* n. sp. SCHAUS (1225), *Syntomidae*, *Notodontidae*, *Noctuidae*, *Chrysanguinae* spp. n. WARREN (1474), Mexico, Costa Rica, *Geometridae* n. spp. WARREN (1477), Mexico, Costa Rica.

Diptera. COQUILLETT (313), Nicaragua, Guatemala, Mexico, 17 spp. n. COQUILLETT (315), Mexico, Nicaragua and Panama, 5 spp. n. COQUILLETT (317), Mexico, *Conchyliastes* n. sp. HINE (691), Mexico, *Tabanus*, 2 spp. n. RICARDO (1172), British Honduras, *Dichelacera* n. sp. SPEISER (1328), Honduras, *Ornithopertha* n. sp.

Hemiptera. BREDDIN (166), Guatemala, *Lycambes* n. sp. BREDDIN (171), *Podisus* n. sp. DISTANT (393), *Cicadidae* n. g. SCHMIDT (1229), Panama, *Ormenis* n. sp.

Termitidae. DESNEUX (372), Mexico, *Termes* sp. n.

Mallophaga. CARRIKER (247), Costa Rica, 35 spp. n.

Odonata. CALVERT (220), Costa Rica, *Thaumatoneura* sp. n.

Orthoptera. BURR (201), Mexico, *Sparatta*, Darien, *Carcinophora* sp. n. REHN (1129), Mexico and Costa Rica, 4 spp. n. REHN (1130), Costa Rica, Nicaragua, *Phasmidae* n. spp. REHN (1131), Mexico, *Phasmidae*, *Aridid.*, *Locust.*, *Gryll.* n. spp. REHN (1136), Nicaragua, *Stagmatoptera* sp. n. SCUDDER & COCKERELL (1267), Mexico, *Aeoloplus* sp. n.

11. ANTILLES, including BERMUDAS, BAHAMAS, BARBADOS.

Insecta. CLARK (278), GODMAN (614). West India *Col.* and *Hemiptera*, UHLER, SCHWARZ and others, pp. 42-46, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.

Coleoptera. ARROW (39), Jamaica, St. Vincent etc., *Chærostus* 2 spp. n. BERNHAUER (108), St. Thomas, *Leptacinus* n. sp. BERNHAUER (109), St. Thomas, *Osorius* sp. n., Grenada, *Trogophlœus* sp. n. FAUVEL (485), St. Domingo, *Oxytelus* n. sp. LAMEERE (854), Porto Rico, *Callipogon* sp. n. RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidae*, general work. WATERHOUSE (1491), Jamaica, St. Domingo, *Polycesta*, 2 spp. n.

Lepidoptera. HAMPSON (653), Bahamas, *Phalaenæ* spp. n., gen. n.

LATHY (861), Dominica, list, 3 spp. n. SCHAUS (1225), Cuba, *Syntomidae*, *Arctiidae*, *Hipsidae*, *Megalopygidae*, *Notodontidae*, Jamaica, *Hypena* sp. n., Grenada, *Anisothrix* sp. n. WARREN (1474), Jamaica, *Geometridæ* n. spp. WARREN (1477).

Diptera. ADAMS (9), Grenada, *Siphonella* sp. n. GILES (604), Antigua, *Culicidae*, 3 spp. n. JOHNSON, C. W., A revised list of the *Diptera* of Bermuda, 50 spp., Psyche xi, pp. 76-80. PAZOS, J.-H., Liste de moustiques de Cuba, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, p. 134.

Hemiptera. DISTANT (391), Grenada and St. Vincent, *Capsidæ*, 3 spp. n.

Orthoptera. BURR (201), Granada, *Diplatys*, Martinique, *Carcinophora* sp. n. REHN (1130), Swan island and Porto Rico, *Phasmidæ*, 2 spp. n.

12. SOUTH AMERICA, including TRINIDAD.

Insecta. BRÈTHES (175), Tucuman, *Cyclocephala*, 2 spp. n., *Iphiaulax* sp. n., *Asilidae*, *Syrphidae* and *Euxesta* n. spp., *Jassus* n. sp. GODMAN (614). Falkland Islands, see Insular, VALLENTIN.

Coleoptera. ARROW (38), Colombia, Patagonia, *Aegidium*, *Ochodeæus*, 4 spp. n. AURIVILLIUS (58), Bolivia and Argentina, *Cerambycidae*, 4 spp. n. BATES (92), *Pelidnotinae*, revision, n. spp. BERNHAUER (108), *Staphylinidae*, 12 spp. n. BERNHAUER (109), Brazil, *Trogophlœus*, 2 spp. n. BOILEAU (143), *Sphenognathus* 2 spp. n. BOURGEOIS (161), *Malacodermidae*, 3 spp. n. FAIRMAIRE (476), *Cladotoma* sp. n., *Tenebrionidae*, 7 spp. n., n. g. FAIRMAIRE (478), Brazil, *Cladotoma*, 2 spp. n., *Ancholæmus* sp. n. FAUVEL (485), *Oxytelus* n. spp. FAUVEL (488), Brazil, *Staphylinidae* genn. and spp. n. FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, p. 140, *Luciola*, 2 spp. HAGEDORN (651) *Coccotrypes* sp. n. HELLER (675), Brazil, *Zygopides*, 4 spp. n. JACOBY (742), Bolivia and Argentina, *Chrysomelidae*, 9 spp. n. JACOBY (746), *Halticinae*, 27 spp. n. JACOBY (747), *Mastostethus*, 10 spp. n. JACOBY (748), *Chlamys*, 7 spp. n. JACOBY (749), Venezuela, *Chlamys* n. sp. JORDAN (769), *Anthribidæ*, many spp. n. and genn. n. LAMEERE (854), Peru, *Callipogon* sp. n.

LEWIS (880), *Histeridæ*, 6 spp. n., gen. n. OHAUS (991), *Anoplognathides*, 23 spp. n. PIC (1052), *Catheroma*, 9 spp. n. PIC (1053), Guiana, *Anthicus* n. sp. PIC (1054), Peru, *Notoxus* n. sp. PIC (1057), Buenos Ayres, *Anthicus* n. sp. PIC (1064), Peru, Chili etc., *Ptinidae*, 8 spp. n.

PIC (1066), Brazil, *Malacoderm.* 2 spp. n. PIC (1067), Brazil, *Eupactus*, 6 spp. n. PIC (1070), Brazil, *Anthicus*, 6 spp. n. PORTEVIN (1100), Guiana, *Dissochaetus* sp. n. RAFFRAY (1114), *Pselaphidae*, general work.

RÉGIMBART (1124), Venezuela and Guiana, *Dytiscidæ*, 2 spp. n., *Gyrinidæ* sp. n. SCHWARZ (1265), *Elateridae*, 40 spp. n. STERNBERG (1344), *Agopsis* 4 spp. n. THÉRY (1377), Peru, *Buprest.* sp. n. WATERHOUSE (1491), Brazil, *Acherusia*, 2 spp. n. WEISE (1503), *Cassididæ*, 3 spp. n.

ADAMS (10), *Chlorops*, 5 spp. n. WEISE (1504), *Hispidæ*, many spp. n. WEISE (1507), *Cassidide*, *Hispidæ*, 14 spp. n., gen. n.

Hymenoptera. ANDRÉ (29), Chile, *Mutillidae*, *Thynnidae*, 5 spp. n. ASHMEAD (41), *Chalcididae* of S. America, Catalogue, many genn. n. and

spp. n. BRÈTHES (176), Brazil, 1 sp. n., Argentina list. BRÈTHES (177), Argentina, *Meteorus* n. sp. BRÈTHES (178), La Plata, monograph of *Eumenidæ*, many spp. n. BRÈTHES (179), Patagonia, *Anthidium* sp. n. BRÈTHES (180), Argentina, *Trimeria* sp. n. BRÈTHES (181), Buenos Aires, *Oxybelus* n. sp. DU BUYSSEN (217), *Chrysid.*, 5 spp. n. DU BUYSSEN (219), *Parachartergus* sp. n., *Sapuya* sp. n. CRAWFORD (326), Bolivia, *Diphaglossa* sp. n. DUCKE (411), social *Vespidae* n. spp. DUCKE (412), Pará, *Chrysid.*, with *Chrysogona* sp. n. DUCKE (413), Brazil, *Sphegides*, 5 spp. n. DUCKE (414), Lower Amazons, *Eumenidæ*, 6 spp. n. DUCKE (415), Amazons, *Centris*, 2 spp. n. FOREL (526), Peru and Amazons, *Formicidæ*, 14 n. spp., Chile, 2 spp. n. FOREL (528), Patagonia, Chile, 3 spp. n. FOREL (530), *Formicidæ*, 4 spp. n. FOREL (532), Brazil, *Formicidæ*, 5 spp. n. FOREL (532), Chile, *Tapinoma* n. sp. FRIESE (542), S. Am. incl. of Chile, *Caupolicana* and *Ptiloglossa* n. spp. FRIESE (543), Brazil and Ecuador, *Acyloscelis*, 3 spp. n. FRIESE (545), Chile, Peru, Ecuador, *Apidae*, 10 spp. n. FRIESE (547), Chile, *Anthidium* sp. n. FRIESE (550), Brazil and Chili, *Centris*, 2 spp. n. HOLMBERG (697), *Apidae*, *Fosoria*, many spp. n., genn. n., *Tenthredinidæ* list. KIEFFER (793), *Proctotrypidae* and *Evaniidæ* spp. n. KIEFFER (794), incl. Patagonia, *Proctotrypidae*, 8 spp. n. KIEFFER (796), Chile, *Pseudochalcura* n. sp. KIEFFER (797), Chile, *Cynipidae* n. g. KIEFFER (798), Chile, *Proctotrypidae*, 3 spp. n. KONOW (838), 7 spp. n., *Labidarge* and *Waldheimia*. PORTER (1099), Chile, *Vespidae* list. SCHROTTKY (1245), Paraguay, Census, 1 n. sp., *Apidae*. SCHULTHESS-RECHBERG (1246), *Nortonia*, 4 spp. n. SCHULTZ (1253), Amazons, *Aculeata*, 3 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1365), *Braconidæ*, many spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1366), Peru, *Iphiunax* n. sp. SZÉPLIGETI (1367), *Braconidæ* n. sp. VACHAL (1424), S. Am., incl. Chili, *Halictus*, 5 spp. n. VACHAL (1425), Tucuman, *Apidae*, 62 spp., 39 spp. n. VACHAL (1426), *Halictus* n. spp. VACHAL (1427), Ecuador, *Halictus*, 3 spp. n., *Sphecodes* sp. n.

Lepidoptera. DANNANT (351), Venezuela, *Chloruppe*, Guiana, *Monethe* n. sp. DOGNIN (398), Northern S. Am., *Ischnocampa* sp. n., *Notodontidæ*, 6 spp. n., *Geometridæ*, 8 spp. n., *Eugiviria*, sp. n., *Pyralidæ*, 22 spp. n., *Tortricidæ*, 4 spp. n., *Cryptolechia* sp. n. DOGNIN (399), *Geometridæ* and *Lithosiidæ*, 23 spp. n. DOGNIN (400, 401), Peru, *Anaxita* sp. n. DRUCE (405), *Erycinidæ*, 23 spp. n. DRUCE (406), Tropical S. Amer., *Syntomidæ*, *Arctiidæ*, *Ceratocampidæ*, *Saturniidæ*, *Lasiocampidæ*, *Bombycidæ*, *Notodontidæ* spp. n. EHRMAN (447), Venezuela, *Papilio* sp. n. GUPPY, P. Inst. Trinidad, pt. 3, p. 167, Trinidad, *Metamorpha dido*, etc. JOANNIS (763), Organ mountains, *Lycomorphodes* and *Eriopyga* sp. n. KAYE (775), Trinidad, *Rhopalocera* catalogue, 289 spp., 10 spp. n. LATHY (859), *Erycinidæ*, 10 spp. n. MABILLE (898), *Hesperiidæ*, 9 spp. n. OBERTHÜR (989), Bolivia, *Sphingidæ* sp. n. RÖBER (1179), Peru, *Mechanitis* n. sp., *Lymnas* n. sp. RÖBER (1180), Colombia and Ecuador, *Caligo*, 3 spp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1195), Peru, *Sphingidæ*, 3 spp. n. ROTHSCHILD, W. (1198), Tucuman, *Rothschildia* n. sp. SANDERS (1206), Brazil, Burchells 1825-1830, *Rhopalocera*. SCHÄUS (1225), *Syntomidæ*, *Arctiidæ*, *Megalopygidæ*, *Liparidæ*, *Lasiocampidæ*, *Saturniidæ*, *Ceratocampidæ*, *Perophoridae*, *Cossidæ*, *Notodontidæ*, *Noctuidæ*, *Chrysunguiae*. STICHEL (1348), *Narope*, 2 spp. n., *Caligo* n. sp. THIEME (1379), Andes, *Rhopalocera*, 4 spp. n. THIEME (1380), Ecuador, Bolivia, *Lymnanopoda*, 2 spp. n. THIERRY-MIEG (1385), Peru, *Callipia*, *Stamnodes*, *Synneuria* and *Marmopteryx* sp. n., and *Geometridæ* spp. n. WARREN (1474), *Thyrididæ*, 2 n. spp., *Epiplema*, 18 n. spp., *Geometridæ*, about 300 n. spp., n. genn. WARREN (1477), *Siculodes*, 2 spp. n., *Epiplema* spp. n., *Geometridæ*, many spp. n.

Diptera. BISCHOF (130), *Tachinidæ*, 13 spp. n. COQUILLETT (319);

Brazil, *Ceratopogon* sp. n. REED (1123), Chile, *Ornithomyia* n. sp. SPEISER (1328), Rio Grande do Sul, *Stilbometopa* n. sp. STEIN (1342), *Anthomyiidae*, numerous n. spp.

Aphaniptera. BAKER (76), Brazil, *Pulex*, 2 spp. n. ROTHSCHILD, N. C. (1191), n. spp. ROTHSCHILD (1193), Paraguay, *Ceratopsylla* n. sp.

Hemiptera. BERGROTH (105), Brazil, *Scutellerides*, 2 spp. n. BREDDIN (165); *Edessa*, 13 spp. n. BREDDIN (170), Bolivia, *Colobasiastes* sp. n. BREDDIN (171), *Heteroptera*, many spp. n., n. g. BREDDIN (172), Ecuador, *Tomaspis*, 8 spp. n. DISTANT (387), Northern S. Amer. *Horcius*, 3 spp. n. DISTANT (393), Bolivia, *Cicada* sp. n. HORVÁTH (714), *Colobathristinae* n. spp. JACOBI (734), *Poeciloptera*, 2 spp. n. JACOBI (736), Brazil, *Cicadidae* and *Fulgoridae*, 6 spp. n. KIRKALDY (813), *Notonectidae*, 2 spp. n. OSBORN (1001), Bolivia and Guiana, 5 spp. n. SCHMIDT (1229), *Flatides*, 8 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1236), *Scutellerides*, 3 spp. n.

Aphidae. SCHOUTEDEN (1240), *Aphidae* of S. Amer., 1 sp. n.

Trichoptera. ULMER (1422), Patagonia and Chile, n. spp.

Perlidae. Klapálek (818), Patagonia, Peru, *Gripopteryx*, 2 spp. n.

Termitidae. DESNEUX (369), Surinam, *Rhinoterme* sp. n. DESNEUX (372), *Calotermes* sp. n., *Termes* sp. n.

Ephemeroidea. ULMER (1422), Patagonia, notes.

Odonata. NEEDHAM (978), Brazil, *Micrathyria*, sp. n. RIS (1176), Patagonia and Chili list, distribution; Buenos Aires, 2 spp. n.

Orthoptera. BORELLI (153, 154), Ecuador, Argentina, Paraguay, *Forficula*, 3 spp. n. BURR (201), Guyana *Forcipula*, Ecuador *Labia*, Darien *Spongiphora* sp. n. CAUDELL (255), Paraguay, *Forficula* and *Phasmid*, spp. n. KIRBY (804), Pará, *Photinu* sp. n. KIRBY (805), S. Amer. incl. Trinidad, *Phasmidae*, 6 spp. n., gen. n. LYNCH ARRIBÁLZAGA (897), Peru, *Schistocerca* sp. n. MJÖBERG (950), *Anisolabis* n. sp. from Matto Grosso, in Sweden. REHN (1129), Bolivia, *Paracanthops cælebs*. REHN (1133), Brazil, Brit. Guiana, Chile, *Acridiidae*, 5 spp. n.

PALÆO-ENTOMOLOGY.

Palæozoic insects of Belgium, HANDLIRSCH, Mem. Mus. Belgique iii, 20 pp., vii pls.

Palæozoic Insects and their relations to plants, HANDLIRSCH (659).

Palæoblattina douvillei, is part of a Trilobite, AGNUS, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais xvii, p. 85.

Diptera.

Culicidae. *Corethra ciliata*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 89, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.

MEUNIER, monographs the *Cecidomyiidae*, *Mycetophilidae* and *Chironomidae* found in amber, describing the following n. genn. and n. spp.

Bryocrypta, *Cecidomyiidae* (? n. g.), *girafa*, p. 25, *capitosa*, p. 26, *vetusta*, *elegantula*, p. 27, *fugioides*, n. spp., p. 28, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles, xxviii.

Palæocolpodia (? n. g.), *ecenicica* n. sp., p. 29.

Colpodia xylophaga, p. 30, *curvinervis*, p. 31, *brevicornis*, p. 32, n. spp.

Dicroneurus magnificus, p. 32, *elegantulus*, p. 33, n. spp.

Epidosis gibbosu, p. 33, *minuta*, p. 34, *noduliformis*, *titania*, p. 35, n. spp.

Camptomyia sinuosa, p. 36, n. sp.

Winnertzia radiata, p. 36, *cylindrica*, p. 37, *affinis separata*, p. 38, n. spp.

Monardia submonilifera, p. 39, n. sp.

Campylomyza crassitarsis, p. 40, n. sp.

Lestremia pinites, p. 42, n. sp.

Frirena ecenicica, p. 43, n. sp.

Heteropeza pulchella, p. 43, n. sp.

Ledomyiella n. g. ?, p. 44, *L. succini*, *rotundata*, p. 45, *eocenica*, *pygmæa*, p. 46, *crassipes*, p. 47, n. spp.

Sciaridae. *Palæoheterotricha* n. g. *P. grandis* n. sp., p. 62, *Sciara splendida*, p. 64, *errans*, *villosa*, p. 65, *botuli*, p. 66, *sendelina*, p. 67, *dificilis*, p. 68, *verticillata*, *variabilis*, p. 69, *eocenica*, *diabolica*, p. 71, *orientalis*, p. 72, *rara*, *bella*, p. 73, *ignorata*, *preciosa*, p. 74, *klebsii*, p. 75, *prolifica*, p. 76, *rubaamenia*, *tertiaria*, p. 77, *robusta*, *morosa*, p. 78, *palmnickii*, *minuscula*, p. 79, *villosoides*, p. 80, *defectuosa*, p. 89, n. spp.

Bradysia curiosa, p. 80, *electra*, *morosoïdes*, p. 81, *infernalis*, *agilis*, p. 82, *umbrosa*, p. 83, n. spp.

Corynoptera dubia, p. 84, n. sp.

Willistoniella n. g. *W. magnifica*, p. 85, n. sp.

Heeriella n. g. *bifurcata*, n. sp., p. 86.

Cerato n. g. *C. longipalpis* n. sp., p. 86.

Palæognoriste n. g., p. 87, *P. sciariiforme*, p. 88, n. sp.

Sciarella n. g. *S. mycetophiliformis* n. sp., p. 89.

Helomyza major, p. 22, *media*, *minuta*, p. 24, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, Feuille Natural. xxxv, n. spp.

Leria alacris, *sapromyzoides*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 25, Feuille Natural. xxxv, n. spp.

Heteromyza dubia, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 25, Feuille Natural. xxxv, n. spp.

Palæoheteromyza n. g.

P. crassicornis n. sp., Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 26, Feuille Natural. xxxv. HANDLIRSCH describes the following from the Permian, Russia.

Palæohemiptera, n. group, for 2 genn. viz., *Presbole* n. g. *hirsuta* n. sp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 2, Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. (viii) xvi, No. 5.

Scytinoptera n. g. *kokeni* n. sp., p. 3, t. c.

Palæomantis n. g. *schmidtii* n. sp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 4, t. c.

Petromantis rossica n. sp., p. 5, HANDLIRSCH, t. c.

Limmatoblattu n. g. *permensis* n. sp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 6, t. c.

Aissoblatta n. g. *orenburgensis*, *rossica* n. spp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 6, t. c.

Phthartus n. g. *Ephemeridform*, *rossicus*, *netschajevi* n. spp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 6, t. c.

Dyadentomum n. g. *Ephemeridae*, *permense* n. sp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 7, t. c.

Thnetus n. g. *Ephemeridae*, *stuckenbergi* n. sp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 7, t. c.

Dyadozoarium n. g. *pachypus* n. sp., HANDLIRSCH, p. 7, t. c.

List of Palæozoic and secondary Homoptera, with *Acocephalites* n. g. *breddini* n. sp., Kimeridge of Catalonia, MEUNIER, pp. 119–121, Feuille Natural. xxxiv.

Neuropteroid Insect from Solenhofen (Jura), WALTHER, p. 14, Monatsber. deutsch. Geol. Ges., in Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv.

Palæodictyoptera.

Progonopteryx n. g. *belgica* n. sp., Upper Westphalian Belgium, p. 5, pl. i, figg. 1–3, HANDLIRSCH, Mem. Mus. Belgique iii.

Anthracentomon n. g. *latipenne* n. sp., Upper Westphalian, Belgium, p. 6, pl. i, figg. 4–6, HANDLIRSCH, t. c.

Mecynoptera n. g. *splendida* n. sp., Upper Westphalian, Belgium, p. 7, pl. ii, figg. 7, 8, HANDLIRSCH, t. c.

Breyeria borinensis, figure, description, referred to new family *Breyeriidae*, pp. 7–10, pl. iii, figg. 9, 10, HANDLIRSCH, t. c.

Megasecoptera.

Palæopalara n. g. *gracilis* n. sp., Upper Westphalian, Belgium, pp. 10, 11, pl. ii, figg. 12, 13, HANDLIRSCH, t. c.

Anthracopalara n. g. *falcipennis* n. sp., Upper Westphalian, Belgium, p. 11, pl. iv, figg. 14–16, HANDLIRSCH, t. c.

Blattoidea.

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Symbalophlebia n. g. *latipennis* n. sp., Upper Westphalian, Belgium, p. 15, pl. vi, figg. 25, 26, HANDLIRSCH, t. c.

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Trechus, *Anophthalmus* etc. and other subgenn. discussed, GANGLBAUER, pp. 190–194, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *T. inornatus* n. n. for *quadrimaculatus* Fleisch., *T. caucasicola* n. n. for *caucasicus* Reitt., TSCHITSCHÉRIN, p. 148, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *T. orpheus* var. n. *subparallelus*, ABEILLE, p. 199, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *T. baldensis* varr. n., pp. 187–189, *T. longhii* var. n. *wingelmulleri*, l. c., GANGLBAUER, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, and HOLDHAUS, t. c. p. 225.
- T. (Duvalius) knauthi*, Rhætian Alps, GANGLBAUER, p. 190, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *T. (Anophthalmus) diniensis*, with var. *cautus*, p. 201, *convexicollis*, p. 202, Basses-Alpes, PEYERIMHOFF, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *T. (Anophthalmus) pueli*, Ariège, CHOBAUT, p. 212, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *T. (Anophthalmus) vulcanus*, Ariège, ABEILLE, p. 198, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *T. (Anophthalmus) holdhausi*, Venetian Alps, GANGLBAUER, p. 224, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *T. (Anophthalmus) mariae*, Dobratsch, SCHATZMAYR, p. 210, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *T. (Anophthalmus) vranensis*, Herzegovina, BREIT, p. 28, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *T. (Anophthalmus) velebiticus*, Croatia, GANGLBAUER, p. 350, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *T. concinnus*, Caucasus, TSCHITSCHÉRIN, p. 148, Rev. Russe Ent. iv : n. spp.
- Tribax bibersteini* var. n. *maljushenkoi*, KOENIG, p. 140, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
- Trichosternus hudsoni*, New Zealand, BROUN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 44, n. sp.
- Umgenia*; cf. *Metallica*.
- Xenitenus natalicus*, Natal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 176, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Zabrus*, monograph of Spanish and Portuguese, UHAGON, pp. 363–436, Mem. Soc. espan. ii.
- Z. vasconicus*, Spain, p. 393, *humeralis*, p. 424, Portugal, UHAGON, t. c. n. spp.
- Zeloticus umtalianus*, Rhodesia, PÉRINGUEY, p. 185, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.

HALIPLIDÆ.

- Brychius rossicus* and *cristatus*, note, SEMENOW, pp. 303, 314, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904.
- Haliplus flavicollis* var. n. *pallida* (?*H. fulvicollis*=*jakoleri*); *H. fluvialis*=(*schaumi* Solsky), SEMENOW, p. 202, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *H. variegatus*=(*maculatus* Motsch.), SEMENOW, p. 216, t. c.; *H. transvolgensis* and *dalmatinus* queried; SEMENOW, p. 314, t. c.
- H. transvolgensis*, Saratov, SEMENOV, p. 216, t. c. n. sp.

DYTISCIDÆ.

- [Cf. ABEILLE (3), GANGLBAUER (582), RÉGIMBART (1124, 1125).]
- Agabus labiatus* Brahm=(*femoralis* Payk.), BEDEL, 234, Abeille xxx.
- Copelatus internus*, Fernando Po, RÉGIMBART, p. 66, Ann. Mus. Genova xli; *C. geayi*, Guiana, RÉGIMBART, p. 225, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904 : n. spp.
- Hydroporus aubei* varr., GANGLBAUER, p. 354, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii.
- H. kocae*, Slavonia, GANGLBAUER, p. 352, t. c. : n. sp.
- Hyphydrus ovatus* var., W. E. SHARP, p. 43, Ent. Mag. xl.
- H. caviceps*, Congo, RÉGIMBART, p. 64, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, n. sp.
- Laccophilus virescens* Brahm=(*obscurus* Panz.), BEDEL, p. 235, Abeille xxx.
- L. flaviventris*, Guiana, RÉGIMBART, p. 224, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, n. sp.

Siettitia n. g. near *Hydroporus*, p. 226, for *S. balsensis* n. sp., Var, in a deep well, p. 227, ABEILLE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.

GYRINIDÆ.

Dineutes subserratus, Fernando Po, RÉGIMBART, p. 67, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, n. sp.

Gyrites geayi, Guiana, RÉGIMBART, p. 226, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, n. sp.

HYDROPHILIDÆ.

[Cf. BROUN (185), GANGLBauer (580).]

The *Hydrophilidæ* of Europe, GANGLBauer, pp. 141–286, Käf. Mitteleur. iv. *Dicyrtoceryon* subg. n., *C. ustulatus* Preysl., GANGLBauer, p. 276, t. c.

Hydrena, notes on French, DEVILLE, p. 187, Abeille xxx.

Limnæbius paganettii, Dalmatia, GANGLBauer, p. 261, Käf. Mitteleur. iv, n. sp.

Paralioceryon subg. n., *C. depressum* etc., GANGLBauer, p. 276, t. c.

Sphaeridium scarabæoides in N. America, HOUGHTON, p. 310, Ent. News Philad. xv.

Thomosis n. g. near *Hydrostygnus*, p. 273, for *T. guanicola* n. sp., Bounty isld., BROUN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.

STAPHYLINIDÆ.

[Cf. BERNHAUER (107–109), BREIT (174), BROUN (184), BRUES (188), CAMERON (221), CASEY (248), FAUCONNET & VITURAT (480), FAUVEL (483–485, 487–491), GANGLBauer (581–583), KLIMA (820), LEA (864), LUZE (895, 896), PENECKE (1016), PÉRINGUEY (1028), POPPIUS (1093, 1094, 1096), SCHATZMAYR (1223), WASMANN (1484A, 1486).]

The second part of Bernhauer's Palæarctic *Staphylinidæ*, published in 1902, is recorded only this year.

Ænictonia annommatophila, kohli, Congo, WASMANN, p. 637, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii; *A. raffrayi*, Usambara, FAUVEL, p. 285, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904 : n. spp.

Agerodes germaini, pulcher, p. 225, *semiviolaceus*, p. 226, *capitalis*, p. 227, *denticulatus*, p. 228, *frater*, *quadriceps*, p. 229, S. America, BERNHAUER, Stettin. Ent. Zeit. lxv, n. spp.

Aleochara (Heterochara) glasunovi, Centr. Asia, LUZE, p. 113, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *A. andrewesi*, p. 66, *viatica*, p. 67, India, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii; *A. parvicollis*, Peru, BERNHAUER, p. 240, Stettin. Ent. Zeit. lxv : n. spp.

Alianta phœoporina, Sinai, FAUVEL, p. 72, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. sp.

Amarochara ocaleoides, p. 166, *korbi*, p. 167, Asia Minor, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft, n. spp.

Ancaeus cordicollis, Madagascar, FAUVEL, p. 296, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.

Anisopsis n. g., near *Oxytelus*, *flexuosa*, Zambesi, p. 108, *carinata*, Zanzibar, p. 109, n. spp., FAUVEL, t. c.

Annomatophilus n. g. near *Pygostenus*, p. 642, *A. kohli*, pl. xxxii, fig. 13, *minor*, *tenellus*, n. spp., Congo, p. 643, WASMANN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii.

Anommatoxenus n. g. near *Pygostenus*, p. 656, *A. clypeatus*, n. sp., Congo, p. 657, pl. xxxii, fig. 16, WASMANN, t. c.

Anthobium sikkimi, Darjeeling, FAUVEL, p. 88, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. sp.

- Apatecica semiviolacea*, Java, *rotundicollis*, Khasia hills, p. 85, *sparsicollis*, Lombok, *levicollis*, Tonkin, p. 86, FAUVEL, t. c. n. spp.
- Astenus melanurus* var. *subnotatus*, FAUVEL, p. 51, t. c.
- Astilbus incola*, India, FAUVEL, p. 63, t. c. n. sp.
- Atemeles pratensisoides*, Luxemburg, WASMANN, p. 10, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.
- Atheta bertolini*, Italy, PORTA, Riv. Col. ital. ii, ?p. 130 [not seen by Recorder]; *A. (Hydrosmeecta) orientis*, Sinai, FAUVEL, p. 71, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii; *A. (Aloconota) frontalis*, Central Asia, LUZE, p. 108, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *A. nilgiriensis*, India, FAUVEL, p. 62, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii; *A. pubicollis*, Australia, p. 238, *dohrni*, Ecuador, p. 239, BERNHAUER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxxv : n. spp.
- Baptopoda* subg. n. of *Oxypoda*, BERNHAUER, p. 47, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft.
- Belonuchus quadriceps*, p. 287, *holisinus*, p. 288, Usambara, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.
- Bledius glasunovi*, Centr. Asia, LUZE, p. 87, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *B. distans*, p. 304, *perrieri*, *lugubris*, p. 305, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *B. bellicosus*, Sumatra, *comicicollis*, Tonkin, p. 111, *arenicola*, Malabar, *helferi*, Burma, p. 112; FAUVEL, t. c. : n. spp.
- Bolbophites* n. g. near *Ophites*, p. 278, *pustulosus*, pl. i, fig. 2, *aspericeps*, n. spp., Brazil, p. 279, FAUVEL, t. c.
- Bolitochara semiaspera*, India, FAUVEL, p. 65, t. c. n. sp.
- Bombylodes* n. g. for *Bombylius* Fauv., FAUVEL, p. 43, t. c.
- Boopinus* subg. n. of *Trogophlaeus*, for *T. memnonius* etc.; KLIMA, p. 56, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii.
- Boreaphilus sahlbergi*, E. Siberia, POPPIUS, p. 106, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. 1902/03, n. sp.
- Bryothinusa* n. g. near *Thinusa*, p. 312, *B. catalinae* n. sp., California, p. 313, CASEY, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Cænonica ethiopica*, Usambara, FAUVEL, p. 284, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Coprophilus striatipennis* Epp., valid, LUZE, p. 80, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii.
- C. (Zonoptilus) reitteri*, Centr. Asia, LUZE, p. 69, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *C. bimaculatus*, Centr. Asia, LUZE, p. 79, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *C. alticola*, Himalaya, FAUVEL, p. 93, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904 : n. spp.
- Coryphium greedleri* var. n. *dilutipes*, GANGLBAUER, p. 197, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii.
- C. parvulum*, E. Siberia, POPPIUS, p. 107, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. 1902/03, n. sp.
- Crymus* n. g. near *Planeustomus*, p. 92, *C. antarcticus* n. sp., New South Georgia, p. 93, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii.
- Cryptobium extraneum*, Bengal, FAUVEL, p. 55, t. c.; *C. myrmecocephalum*, Clarence Riv., pl. iv, fig. 3, p. 71, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix : n. spp.
- Delopsis microphthalmia*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 95, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Demera kohli*, *nitida*, Congo, WASMANN, p. 630, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii, n. spp.
- Deropoda* subg. n. of *Oxypoda*, BERNHAUER, p. 48, Verh. Ges. Wien lii, Beiheft.
- Dicax ventralis*, W. Australia, p. 73, *ruficollis*, N. S. W., p. 74, with var. *nigriventris*, p. 75, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. spp.
- Diglossa peyerimhoffi*, p. 73, *cameroni*, p. 74, Red Sea, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii; *D. testacea*, *subtilissima*, Perim, CAMERON, p. 157, Ent. Mag. xl : n. spp.
- Divisa ethiopica*, W. Africa, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft, p. 15, n. sp.

- Discoxenus* n. g. near *Doryloxyenus*, p. 655, *D. lepisma, assmuthi*, India, p. 66, n. spp., WASMANN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii.
- Dorylocerus* n. g. near *Dorylobius*, p. 627, for *D. fossulatus* n. sp., Congo, p. 628, WASMANN, t. c.
- Dorylogaster* n. g. *Aleocharinorum*, p. 625, for *D. longipes* n. sp., p. 626, pl. xxx, fig. 4, West Africa, with *Anomma*, WASMANN, t. c.
- Dorylomimus* n. g. near *Mimeciton*, p. 620, for *D. kohli* n. sp., Congo, p. 622, WASMANN, t. c.
- Dorylonia* n. g. near *Myrmeconia*, *D. laticeps*, pl. xxxi, fig. 8, n. sp., Congo, WASMANN, p. 635, t. c.
- Dorylonilla* n. g. near *Notothecata*, *D. spinipennis*, pl. xxx, fig. 6, n. sp., Congo, WASMANN, p. 631, t. c.
- Dorylophila* n. g. near *Aleochara*, p. 632, *D. rotundicollis* n. sp., Congo, p. 633, pl. xxxi, fig. 7; WASMANN, t. c.
- Dorylopora* n. g. near *Dorylobius*, p. 628, for *D. costata*, pl. xxx, fig. 5, *kohli*, n. spp., Congo, p. 629, WASMANN, t. c.
- Doryloxenus annulatus*, p. 653, *eques, kohli, hirsutus*, p. 654, Africa, *transfuga, termitophilus*, p. 655, WASMANN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Dromeciton* n. g. near *Tetradonia*, p. 282, *wagneri* n. sp., Brazil, p. 283, pl. i, fig. 4, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
- Eccoptoglossa* n. g. near *Myrmecopora*, p. 105, *E. obscura* n. sp., Central Asia, p. 106, LUZE, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxviii.
- Ecitonidæ* and *Eciton*, relations, BRUES, p. 21, Psyche xi.
- Ecitonopora nitidiventris*, Texas, BRUES, p. 250, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.
- Eleusis planicollis* Macl. = (*australis* Fauv.), LEA, p. 77, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Eleusis conradti, kolbei*, Usambara, FAUVEL, p. 292, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *E. perrieri, apicalis*, p. 298, *heterodera, boops*, p. 299, *hydrocephala*, p. 300, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c.; *E. rufiventris*, p. 81, *conifrons*, Sumatra, *warburgi*, Celebes, p. 82, *discalis*, Sumatra, *plagiata*, *rotundiceps*, Sikkim, p. 83, *quadridentis*, Perak, *lunigera*, Malasia, p. 84, FAUVEL, t. c.; *E. spectabilis*, p. 4, *propinqua*, p. 5, *brachyptera*, *rectangulum*, p. 6, *bicarinata*, p. 7, *bisulcata*, p. 8, Madagascar, *mutica*, Gaboon, p. 9, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *E. cephalotes*, Mexico, BERNHAUER, p. 218, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv : n. spp.
- Erchomus uluticollis*, New Guinea, FAUVEL, p. 295, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Eulissus silvaticus*, p. 230, Madagascar, *purpuripennis*, Shanghai, p. 231, BERNHAUER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv, n. spp.
- Eunonia* n. g. *Omalium*, p. 313, *E. keeniana* n. sp., Brit. Columbia, p. 314, CASEY, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Eupsorus* n. g. ?near *Omalium*, p. 45, for *E. costatus* n. sp., New Zealand, p. 46, BROUN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- Euryalea mongolica*, Shanghai, BERNHAUER, p. 132, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft, n. sp.
- Fulagria nilgiriensis*, India, FAUVEL, p. 62, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. sp.
- Geodromicus punctulatus*, p. 77, *ovalis*, p. 78, Centr. Asia, LUZE, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii, n. spp.
- Geostiba aurogemma*, Algeria, FAUVEL, p. 75, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. sp.
- Haploderus speculiventris*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 97, t. c. n. sp.
- Holosus tenuicornis*, Gaboon, p. 13, *plicatus*, p. 14, *elegans, sumatrensis*, p. 15, Sumatra, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *H. sinuatus*, Mentawai, BERNHAUER, p. 217, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv; *H. parcestriatus*, Java, *pennifer*, Annam, p. 76, *brevipennis, insularis*, Malasia, p. 77, *aberrans*, Ceylon, p. 78, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.
- Holotrochus coriaceus*, p. 306, *nigrita, nitescens*, p. 307, *marginicollis, speculatoris*, p. 308, *fairmairei*, p. 309, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c. n. sp.
- Homalium (Phlaestiba) usambaræ*, Africa, FAUVEL, p. 291, t. c.; *H. hova*,

- p. 300, *costipenne*, p. 301, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c.; *H. sulcicolle*, *chlorizans*, *obesum*, p. 89, *rude*, p. 90, Sumatra, FAUVEL, t. c. : n. spp.
Homalota crenulata, India, FAUVEL, p. 65, t. c. n. sp.
Hoplolandria mirabilis, Peru, BERNHAUER, p. 237, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv, n. sp.
Hoplitodes n. g. p. 109, *echidne*, n. sp., Natal, p. 110, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
Lathrobium (Glyptomerus) wingelmulleri, Adamello-Alps, BREIT, p. 29, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *L. sinaicum*, Sinai, FAUVEL, p. 71, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.
Leistotrophus africanus, Cameroons, BERNHAUER, p. 236, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv, n. sp.
Leptacinus apicipennis, St. Thomas, BERNHAUER, p. 234, t. c. n. sp.
Leptusa (Typhlopasilva) pinkeri, Mt. Adamello, GANGLBAUER, p. 196, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. sp.
Lesteva turkestanica, Seravschana, LUZE, p. 76, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii, n. sp.
Lispinus usambaræ, insignicollis, Usambara, FAUVEL, p. 293, Rev. ent. franc. 1904; *L. varians*, p. 296, *agnatus*, p. 297, *obscurellus*, p. 298, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c.; *L. macropterus*, Celebes, p. 78, *validicornis*, Queensland, *sulcatus*, New Guinea, p. 79, *rugipennis*, *acicularis*, *quadrinotatus*, p. 80, Java, *binotatus*, New Guinea, p. 81, FAUVEL, t. c.; *L. pubiventris*, Gaboon, p. 10, *specularis*, Nias isld., p. 11, *curticollis*, Tonkin, *elongatus*, Sumatra, p. 12, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien liv : n. spp.
Maseochara indica, Nilgiri hills, *javana*, Borneo, etc., FAUVEL, p. 66, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. sp.
Maurachelia subg. n. of *Oxypoda*, BERNHAUER, p. 48, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft.
Medon mimeticus, Madagascar, BERNHAUER, p. 224, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv, n. sp.
Megacronus lineipennis, India, FAUVEL, p. 60, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. sp.
Megalops hova, bifenestratus, p. 309, *cribriceps*, p. 310, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *M. brevipennis*, Brazil, BERNHAUER, p. 222, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv : n. spp.
Megarthus prosseni, Dobratsch, SCHATZMAYR, p. 212, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *M. bimaculatus*, Ceylon, *basicornis*, Sikkim, FAUVEL, p. 87, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.
Microglossa rugipennis, Seravschana, LUZE, p. 114, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii, n. sp.
Mimophites n. g. near *Ophites*, p. 280, *bouvieri*, pl. i, fig. 3, *laticeps* n. spp., Brazil, p. 281, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
Mitomorphus obsoletus, India, FAUVEL, p. 56, t. c. n. sp.
Mycetoporus sibiricus, E. Siberia, POPPIUS, p. 1, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 16, n. sp.
Myrmecodia kohli, pedisequa, Congo, WASMANN, p. 634, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii; *M. termitobia*, p. 206, *termitophila*, p. 207, *compransor*, p. 208, *simplex*, *uncinata*, p. 209, *procax*, p. 210, *puncticollis*, p. 211, *mima*, p. 212, *capicola*, *gentilis*, p. 213, *jucunda*, *gravidula*, p. 214, *illotula*, p. 215, *hirtella*, *conifera*, p. 216, *constritata*, *anthracina*, p. 217, *gracilicornis*, p. 218, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.
Ocalea, cf. *Sorecocephala*.
Ocyrus similis, variation of wings, MÜLLER, p. 171, var. n. *semialatus*, p. 172, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
Ocyusa hibernica, Rye, note, NEWBERY, p. 251, Ent. Mag. xl; *O. laticollis* Thoms. = (*hybernia* Rye), BERNHAUER, p. 140, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft.

- O. araxis*, Caucasus, p. 139, *fortepunctata*, Turkestan, p. 145, *caucasica*, Caucasus, p. 147, *O. (Parocyusa subg. n.) holdhausi*, Carinthia, p. 149, BERNHAUER, t. c. n. spp.
- Edichirus ventralis*, *rufitarsis*, p. 318, *kolbei*, p. 319, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *Œ. tricolor*, Australia and Tasmania, p. 61, pl. iv, fig. 1, *terminalis*, N. W. Australia, p. 62, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix : n. spp.
- Omalium nitidicolle*, p. 108, *obscuricorne*, p. 110, Lapland, POPPIUS, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. 1902/03; *O. arenarium*, Cape Good Hope, BERNHAUER, p. 16, Verh. Ges. Wien liv : n. spp.
- Osorius sparsior*, Usambara, FAUVEL, p. 291, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *O. alutaceus*, Madagascar, *truncorum*, Zanzibar, p. 17, *eppelsheini*, Mentawai, p. 18, *eggersi*, St. Thomas, p. 19, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *O. strangulatus*, India, FAUVEL, p. 47, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.
- Oxypoda arabs*, Sinai, FAUVEL, p. 72, t. c.; *O. asiatica*, Turkestan, p. 74, *skalitzkyi*, Europe, p. 75, *pubescens*, Italy, p. 76, *doderoi*, Europe, p. 78, *O. (Deropoda subg. n.) cingulum*, Syria, p. 87, *caucasica*, Caucasus, *nova*, S. Europe, p. 94, *O. (Maurachelia subg. n.) pilosicollis*, Europe, p. 97, *antennata*, Turkey, p. 98, *schusteri*, Balkans and East Siberia, p. 104, *incognita*, Bucharest, p. 107, *fortepunctata*, Caucasus, p. 108, *meridionalis*, Greece and Syria, p. 114, *fauveli*, E. Siberia, p. 115, *minutissima*, S. Europe, p. 122, *longicollis*, Crimea, p. 123, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft : n. spp.
- Oxytelopsis madecassa* Tananarive, *genalis*, Perak, FAUVEL, p. 96, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.
- Oxytelus africanus* n. n. for *flavipennis* Epp. nec Kr., LUZE, p. 83, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii.
- O. excellens*, p. 81, *robusticornis*, p. 82, *luridipennis*, p. 84, Centr. Asia, LUZE, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *O. lobatus*, p. 303, *anticus*, p. 304, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *O. bubalus*, Java, p. 97, *atriceps*, p. 98, Celebes, *megacephalus*, India, *gigantulus*, p. 99, *migrator*, Siam, *ruptus*, Java, p. 100, *heterophthalmus*, N. S. Wales, *dilutipennis*, W. Africa, p. 101, *planus*, Abyssinia, *nitidipennis*, Madagascar, p. 103, *claviger*, Abyssinia, *incisicollis*, E. Africa, p. 104, *bicolor*, Madagascar, Gaboon, p. 104, *sculptiventris*, Madagascar, p. 105, *crassus*, *speculum*, p. 106, *dentifrons*, S. America, *scorpio*, St. Domingo, p. 107, FAUVEL, t. c.; *O. curtus*, p. 219, *rugicollis*, p. 220, Australia, *opacinus*, Brazil, p. 221, BERNHAUER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv : n. spp.
- Pachycorinus ganglbaueri*, Madagascar, BERNHAUER, p. 234, t. c. n. sp.
- Pæderus usambaræ*, Africa, FAUVEL, p. 290, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *P. andrewesi*, p. 53, *gratosus*, p. 54, India, FAUVEL, t. c.; *P. trimerus*, N. Guinea, FAUVEL, p. 294, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904 : n. spp.
- Palaminus suturalis*, p. 319, *madecassa*, *pennifer*, *nossibianus*, p. 320, *allocerus*, *brunneus*, *circumflexus*, p. 321, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c.; *P. simoni*, India, FAUVEL, p. 50, t. c. : n. spp.
- Parosorius* n. g. for *Ancaeus foersteri*, BERNHAUER, p. 222, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.
- Parocalea* n. g. for *Ilyobates baicalica* Eppelsh., BERNHAUER, p. 169, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902 Beiheft.
- Parocyusa* subg. n. cf. *Ocyusa*.
- Philonthus tantulus*, p. 94, *indubius*, p. 95, *elegantulus*, p. 97, *P. (Gabrius) insignis*, p. 98, Centr. Asia, LUZE, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii, n. spp.
- Phlaeopora opaca*, Europe, p. 194, *secreta*, Caspian, p. 196, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft, n. spp.
- Phyllodrepa (Dropephylla) gobanzi*, Dalmatia, GANGLBAUER, p. 650, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. sp.

- Pinophilus piceus*, India, FAUVEL, p. 51, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii; *P. eppelsheimi*, Sumatra, BERNHAUER, p. 223, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv : n. spp.
- Placusa simulans*, Usambara, FAUVEL, p. 286, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Planeustomus indicus*, Burma, FAUVEL, p. 91, t. c. n. sp.
- Platyola simplex*, Gaboon, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft, p. 41, n. sp.
- Platyprosopus niloticus*, Abyssinia, FAUVEL, p. 275, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Platystethus spinicornis*, p. 85, *flavipennis*, p. 86, Centr. Asia, LUZE, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii, n. spp.
- Polychelus* n. g. *Omaliini*, p. 74, *P. æneipennis* n. sp., Centr. Asia, p. 75, LUZE, t. c.
- Psilotrichus* n. g. near *Ancyrophorus*, p. 69, *P. elegans* n. sp., Turkestan, p. 70, LUZE, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii.
- Pygostenus pusillus*, p. 646, *bicolor*, *laevicollis*, p. 647, *fauveli*, *splendidus*, *lujae*, *pubescens*, p. 648, *setulosus*, *kohli*, *longicornis*, *alutaceus*, p. 649, Africa, WASMANN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii, n. spp.
- Quedius luridipennis* Macl.=*(semiviolaceus* Blackb.), LEA, p. 65, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Q. (*Microsaurus*) *kraussi*, Herzegowina, PENECKE, p. 135, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii; Q. (*Ediquus*) *solskyi*, p. 99, *rufilabris*, p. 100, Q. (*Microsaurus*) *fusicornis*, p. 101, Q. (*Sauridus*) *imitator*, p. 102, Centr. Asia, LUZE, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii : n. spp.
- Scopaeus triangularis*, Seravshan, LUZE, p. 90, t. c. n. sp.
- Scytoglossa* n. g. *Myrmidonini*, p. 109, *S. delicata*, n. sp., Seravshan, p. 110, LUZE, t. c.
- Soreococephala* subg. n. for *Ocalea reitteri*; BERNHAUER, p. 159, Verh. Ges. Wien 1902, Beiheft.
- Staphylinus* (*Ocypus*) *langei*, Congo, BERNHAUER, p. 235, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv; *S. (Trichoderma) glasunovi*, p. 92, *S. (Tusgius) transversiceps*, p. 93, Centr. Asia, LUZE, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *S. suspectus*, India, FAUVEL, p. 57, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.
- Stenus parilis*, Centr. Asia, LUZE, p. 88, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *S. protector*, *irroreus*, p. 311, *uniformis*, *volvulus*, p. 312, *obconicus*, *mirus*, p. 313, *alluaudi*, *sicardi*, p. 314, *goudotii*, *dieganus*, p. 315, *chloropterus*, *pluripunctus*, *creberrimus*, p. 316, *troile*, *delphinus*, p. 317, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *S. belli*, p. 47, *ventricosus*, p. 48, *andrewesi*, *consors*, *millepunctus*, p. 49, India, FAUVEL, t. c. : n. spp.
- Stilicoderus umbratus*, India, FAUVEL, p. 52, t. c. n. sp.
- Stilicus quadrimaculatus*, Usambara, FAUVEL, p. 289, t. c.; *S. anommatophilus*, Congo, WASMANN, p. 658, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii : n. spp.
- Suniopsis politus*, pl. iv, fig. 2, W. Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. sp.
- Sunius lithocharoides* var. n. *quadrimaculatus*, LUZE, p. 90, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii.
- S. gracilicornis*, Seravshan, LUZE, p. 89, t. c.; *S. apiciflavus*, p. 68, *trilineatus*, p. 69, *brevicollis*, pl. iv, fig. 13, p. 70, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix : n. spp.
- Sympolemon tiro*, Congo, WASMANN, pl. xxxii, fig. 12, p. 641, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii, n. sp.
- Tachinus tundræ*, p. 1, *jacuticus*, p. 2, *ochoticus*, p. 5, East Siberia, POPPIUS, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 13; *T. splendens*, Seravshan, LUZE, p. 103, Horæ Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii : n. spp.
- Tachyporus gracilicornis*, Seravshan, LUZE, p. 104, t. c. n. sp.
- Tetradelus* n. g., new tribe near *Homaliini*, p. 90, *T. trigonuroides* n. sp., Sikkim, p. 91, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii.

- Trilobitideus paradoxus*, Port Elizabeth, p. 619, *insignis*, Congo, p. 620, WASMANN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii, n. spp.
Trogophlœus, revision of palæarctic, subg. n. cf. *Boopinus*, KLIMA, pp. 43–66, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii.
T. bernhaueri, Irkutsk, p. 50, *reitteri*, Corfu, p. 57, *heydeni*, Turkestan, p. 59, KLIMA, t. c.; *T. alluaudi*, *dieganus*, p. 302, *malgaceus*, *boops*, p. 303, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *T. (Thinodromus) brevicornis*, Seravschian, LUZE, p. 80, Horae Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *T. fuscipalpis*, Ceylon, *lepidicornis*, Celebes, FAUVEL, p. 94, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *T. pustulatus*, p. 20, *socius*, Annam, *brasiliensis*, p. 21, *fortepunctatus*, p. 22, Brazil, *caseyi*, N. America, p. 23, *varicornis*, Grenada, p. 24, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. spp.
Xantholinus olliffi, valid, characters, LEA, p. 66, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
X. (Nudobius) pictipennis, Africa, FAUVEL, p. 289, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904; *X. insularis*, Madagascar, p. 232, *bilimeki*, Mexico, p. 233, BERNHAUER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv; *X. cinctus*, India, FAUVEL, p. 56, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.
Xerophygus oocularis, Sumatra, FAUVEL, p. 95, t. c. n. sp.
Zyras forticornis, *hastatus*, India, FAUVEL, p. 64, t. c.; *Z. plasoni*, Australia, BERNHAUER, p. 240, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv : n. spp.

PSELAPHIDÆ.

[Cf. BROUN (184), DODERO (396, 397), FAUCONNET & VITURAT (480), GANGLBÄUER (581), HOLDHAUS (695), MÜLLER (972), NORMAND (982), PEYERIMHOFF (1042, 1043), PIC (1071, 1077), RAFFRAY (1114), REITTER (1147), SCHATZMAYR (1223), WASMANN (1485).]

RAFFRAY gives a catalogue and genera of the family, as well as a large number of new species; of the 18 tribes 5 are new, and the name *Bryaxini* gives place to *Brachyglutini*. The synonymy is not given by the Recorder below except when new nomenclature is involved. Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903 and 1904.

Termitophilous *Pselaphidæ*, WASMANN, pp. 3–5, Jägerskiöld exp., No. 13. The sexual characters of *Bythinus*, DODERO, pp. 466–468, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.

Achillia convexiceps, p. 135, *picea*, *cordicollis*, p. 136, *clavata*, *quadraticeps*, p. 137, *latifrons*, *blanchardi*, p. 138, *elfridæ*, *brevicornis*, p. 139, Chile, RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. spp.

Adiastulus n. g. for *Oxarthrius ophthalmicus*, RAFFRAY, p. 638, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904.

Amauronyx barnevillei=(*Euplectus guillebeaui* Xamb.), NORMAND, p. 200, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1900.

A. bedeli, Tunis, NORMAND, p. 213, Abeille xxx, n. sp.

Amaurops pinkeri, Mt. Adamello, GANGLBÄUER, p. 195, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. sp.

Anasis impunctata, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 178, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.

Anasopsis n. g. for New Caledonian *Anasis*, RAFFRAY, p. 179, t. c.

Ancystrocerus carinatus, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 383, t. c. n. sp.

Apharina nodula, p. 311, *armata*, p. 312, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.

Aploderina n. g. near *Hamotus*, *A. sulcicornis* n. sp., Bolivia, RAFFRAY, p. 386, t. c.

Aporhexius n. g. p. 593, *A. pubescens* n. sp., Bolivia, p. 594, RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903.

Arhytodes brevicornis, *brasiliensis*, S. America, RAFFRAY, p. 433, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. spp.

- Arthmius pedestrianus*, Mexico, p. 16, *transversalis*, *labiatus*, Brazil, p. 17,
RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
- Asymoplectus flagellatus*, S. Africa, RAFFRAY, p. 538, Ann. Soc. ent. France
1903, n. sp.
- Atenisodus* n. g. near *Comatopselaphus*, *A. macrophthalmus* n. sp., Sumatra,
RAFFRAY, p. 121, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Balega dentata*, Mexico, RAFFRAY, p. 511, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903,
n. sp.
- Batoctenus dimidiatus*, Bolivia, *incertus*, Amazons, RAFFRAY, p. 39, Ann.
Soc. ent. France 1904, n. spp.
- Batraxis tumorosa*, p. 118, Sunatra, *indica*, India, *parvispina*, Sumatra,
p. 119, *obesa*, Philippines, p. 120, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
- Batrribolbus* n. g. for part of *Eubatrisus*, RAFFRAY, p. 60, t. c.
- Batrisiella* n. g. for *Eubatrisus caviventris*, RAFFRAY, p. 59, t. c.
- Batrisinus elegans*, *gravidus*, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 58, t. c. n. spp.
- Batrisodes obesus*, p. 23, *luteolus*, p. 24, *tricarinatus*, *tuberculatus*, p. 25,
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Japan, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
- Batrismalus* n. g. for pt. of *Batrissus*, with *B. infossus* n. sp., S. India,
RAFFRAY, p. 60, t. c.
- Batriscenus siamensis*, Siam, *furcifer*, p. 43, *tumorosus*, *triangulatus*, p. 44,
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quadraticeps, p. 55, *immundus*, *capitatus*, p. 56, Sumatra, *carinicollis*,
Botany bay, p. 57, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
- Biblomimus* n. g. *B. minutus* n. sp., Antilles, RAFFRAY, p. 545, op. cit. 1903.
- Bibloplectus parviceps*, Cape G. H., RAFFRAY, p. 545, t. c. n. sp.
- Braxyda* n. gen. near *Achillia*, *B. hamata*, p. 145, *crassipes*, p. 146, n. spp.,
Bolivia, RAFFRAY, op. cit. 1904.
- Brachygluta caligata*, var. n. *depressifrons*, NORMAND, p. 215, Abeille xxx.
- B. bicaudata*, Tunis, NORMAND, p. 215, t. c. n. sp.
- Bryaxina* n. g. near *Achillia*, p. 140, *B. torticornis*, *armiceps*, p. 142, *lucida*,
clavata, *dimidiata*, p. 143, *schaufussi*, *foveifrons*, p. 144, *crassicornis*,
p. 145, Brazil, n. spp., RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Bryaxis* cf. *Bythinus*.—*B. sculptifrons* var. n. *roumanie*, *B. nodicornis* var.
n. *montandoni*, RAFFRAY, p. 263, t. c.
- B. (Reichenbachia) mundicornis*, Bagdad, PIC, p. 49, Exchange xx, n. sp.
- Bunoderus* n. g. near *Brachygluta*, p. 151, *B. carinicollis*, Mexico, *longipilis*,
Brazil, n. spp., p. 152, RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Bythinoplectus acutangulus*, Grenada, p. 503, *transversiceps*, Brazil, p. 504,
RAFFRAY, op. cit. 1903, n. spp.
- Bythinus* auctt. to be called *Bryaxis* Kug., and the *Bythinini* to be called
Tychini, RAFFRAY, pp. 254 etc., op. cit. 1904.
- B. (Bythoxenus) guignardi*, Basses-Alpes, PEYERIMHOFF, p. 214, Bull. Soc.
ent. France 1904; *B. noesskei*, Rhaetian Alps, GANGLBAUER, p. 194,
Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *B. trigonoceras*, Mte. Cavallo, HOLDHAUS,
p. 227, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *B. heterocerus*, Dalmatia, MÜLLER,
p. 208, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *B. (Bythoxenus) aymerichi*, Sar-
dinia, DODERO, p. 53, Ann. Mus. Genova xli : n. spp.
- Centrophthalmosis* n. g. *C. inexpectus*, p. 376, *sulcatus*, *reitteri*, p. 377, n. spp.,
Africa, RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Centrophthalmus guineensis*, *abyssinicus*, p. 373, Africa, *birmanus*, Burma,
sinensis, Mong-po, p. 374, *papuanus*, Dorey, *angustipalpus*, Java,
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- Cercoceroides simplex, tuberculatus*, Brazil, RAFFRAY, p. 410, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Cercoceropsis* n. g. near *Cercoceroides*, *C. longipes* n. sp., Brazil, RAFFRAY, p. 387, t. c.
- Cercocerus* n. g. for *Phalepus hirsutus*, Schauf., RAFFRAY, p. 411, t. c.
- Chenniopsis* n. g. p. 338, *C. madecassa* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 339, RAFFRAY, t. c.
- Claviger montandoni*, Roumania, RAFFRAY, p. 457, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Cliarthrus semirugosus*, South Africa, RAFFRAY, p. 18, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Comatopselaphus parcepunctatus*, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 120, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Cryptorhinula xybaridoides*, Brazil, RAFFRAY, p. 132, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Ctenicellus* n. g., p. 344, *C. major* n. sp., Australia, p. 345, RAFFRAY, t. c.
- Ctenisomimus* n. g. for *Sognorus oneili*, RAFFRAY, p. 341, t. c.
- Ctenisophus validicornis*, Sumatra, *boweringi*, Siam, p. 343, *irregularis*, Sumatra, p. 344, RAFFRAY, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Ctenistes vauologeri*, Tunis, PIC, p. 89, Echange xx; *C. crassicornis*, Burma, RAFFRAY, p. 340, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904, **n. sp.**
- Curculionellus hirtus*, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 322, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Cyathiger gracilis*, p. 305, *patruelis, nodicornis*, p. 306, *truncatus*, p. 307, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Cyrtoplectus* subg. n. for *Euplectus sulciventris*, NORMAND, p. 200, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Dalmodes gracilipes*, Brazil, RAFFRAY, p. 270, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904, **n. spp.**
- Decarthron bicolor*, Chile, *hetschkoi*, Brazil, p. 187, *sulcipes*, Bolivia, *tritomum*, Brazil, p. 188, *arthriticum*, Mexico, *insulare*, Grenada, p. 189, *quadraticeps*, Mexico, *planiceps*, Colombia, p. 190, *schmitti*, Mexico, p. 191, *spinosum*, Grenada, *vulneratum*, Mexico, p. 192, *brasiliandum*, *minutum*, p. 193, Brazil, *tomentosum*, Colombia, *schaufussi*, Amazonas, *planifrons*, Mexico, p. 194, *longicorne*, Amazonas, *frontale*, Colombia, p. 195, RAFFRAY, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Desmia caviceps*, S. Africa, RAFFRAY, p. 346, t. c.; *D. ferruginea*, Tunis, NORMAND, p. 219, Abeille xxx : **n. spp.**
- Diaposis* n. g. for *Batrissus curinicollis* Raffr., RAFFRAY, p. 38, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Diagis* n. g. near *Batrissoschema*, p. 14, *D. granulosa* n. sp., Sumatra, p. 15, RAFFRAY, t. c.
- Didymoprora semipunctata*, Queensland, RAFFRAY, p. 384, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Drasinus* n. g. near *Decarthron*, *D. binodulus* n. sp., Mexico, RAFFRAY, p. 148, t. c.
- Ectopocerus* n. g. for *Decarthron verticicornis* Reitt., RAFFRAY, p. 149, t. c.
- Eleusomatus*, p. 638, op. cit. 1904, the following is called *Eleusomatus*.
- Eleusoptamus* n. g. for *Euplectus allocephalus*, Broun, RAFFRAY, p. 548, op. cit. 1903.
- Enoptostomus crassicornis*, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 347, op. cit. 1904, **n. sp.**
- Ephimia subnitida*, Grenada, RAFFRAY, p. 312, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Ephydium* n. g. for *Bryaxis mucronata* Raffr., RAFFRAY, p. 149, t. c.
- Eremomus* n. g. near *Brachygluta*, *E. obesus*, Bolivia, p. 177, *crassicornis*, Para, p. 178, **n. spp.**, RAFFRAY, t. c.
- Euphalepsus tricarinatus*, p. 61, *fasciculatus*, p. 62, Brazil, *dentipes*, N. America, p. 63, *tibialis*, Amazonas, p. 64, RAFFRAY, t. c.
- Eupines minima*, Australia, p. 123, *E. (Byraxis) longiceps*, New Zealand, p. 124, RAFFRAY, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Euplectus*, cf. *Cyrtoplectus*.
- E. crassus, pici*, p. 210 with var. *scillarum*, p. 211, *fedjensis*, p. 212, Tunis, NORMAND, Abeille xxx; *E. caviceps*, p. 48, *sulciceps*, p. 49, New Zealand, BROUN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *E. schmitti*, p. 540, *infossus*, p. 541, N. America, *exiguus, illepidus*, Antilles, p. 542, RAFFRAY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903 : **n. spp.**

- Eupsenius gracilis*, Antilles, RAFFRAY, p. 197, op. cit. 1904, n. sp.
Eurhexius sexpunctatus, *longicornis*, p. 589, *megacephalus*, p. 590, *quadrifoveatus*, *laevis*, *subacuminatus*, p. 591, *octopunctatus*, *reitteri*, p. 592, *bicolor*, p. 593, Brazil, RAFFRAY, op. cit. 1903, n. spp.
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Eutyphus schmitti, Pennsylvania, RAFFRAY, p. 546, op. cit. 1903, n. sp.
Exallus n. g. for part of *Ocarthrius*, RAFFRAY, p. 18, op. cit. 1904.
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Fustigeropsis simplex, S. Africa, RAFFRAY, p. 455, t. c. n. sp.
Globa laevis, Bolivia, RAFFRAY, p. 122, t. c. n. sp.
Golasu n. g. p. 494, for *Sagola microcephala* Reitt., RAFFRAY, op. cit. 1903.
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Itamus n. g. near *Decarthron*, *I. laticeps* n. sp., Brazil, RAFFRAY, p. 196, t. c.
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Labominus harmandi, India, RAFFRAY, p. 382, op. cit. 1904, n. sp.
Machærites glabratus, found with *Ponera*, CHITTY, p. xl, P. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Macroplectus tasmanicus, Tasmania, RAFFRAY, p. 544, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903, n. sp.
Melba grenadensis, Antilles, p. 535, *dentipes*, N. America, p. 536, *quadrifoveata*, St. Thomas, p. 537, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
Nenemeca n. g. near *Batriscus*, *N. bidentata* n. sp., Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 37, op. cit. 1904.
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Metopias carinipes, Bolivia, RAFFRAY, p. 106, op. cit. 1904, n. sp.
Mina nasuta, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 59, t. c. n. sp.
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Nodulina n. g. for *Bryaxis convexa* Schauf., RAFFRAY, p. 153, t. c.
Odontalgus gracilis, *validus*, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 348, t. c. n. spp.
Omotimus n. g. for *Trimiodytes sulcifrons*, RAFFRAY, p. 534, op. cit. 1903.
Ophelius n. g. near *Batriscopsis*, *O. simplex* n. sp., Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 36, op. cit. 1904.
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- Phamisus velutinus*, Bolivia, RAFFRAY, p. 512, op. cit. 1903, n. sp.
Phoberus n. g. near *Reichenbachia*, *P. armatus* n. sp., Bolivia, RAFFRAY, p. 176, op. cit. 1904.
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Pselaptus politissimus, Brazil, *sternalis*, Grenada, RAFFRAY, p. 128, op. cit. 1905, n. spp.
Pseudohamotus planiceps, Brazil, RAFFRAY, p. 409, op. cit. 1904, n. sp.
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Pyxidicerus laevipennis, Sumatra, *laticollis*, Singapore, RAFFRAY, p. 501, op. cit. 1903.
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Rybaxis villosa, Tonkin, *convexa*, Sumatra, p. 181, *bicarinata*, Queensland, p. 182, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
Salagosa n. g. p. 494, for *Sagola brevipennis* Reitt., RAFFRAY, op. cit. 1903.
Sathytes gracilis, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 65, op. cit. 1904, n. sp.
Scalenarthrus subcarinatus, Yucatan, *schaufussi*, Brazil, p. 125, *simplex*, Bolivia, *obliquus*, Mexico, p. 126, *clavatus*, *pectinicornis*, Antilles, p. 127, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
Schaufussia nasuta, S. Australia, RAFFRAY, p. 385, t. c. n. sp.
Strombopsis n. g. near *Xybarida*, p. 133, *X. breviventris* n. sp., Brazil, RAFFRAY, t. c.
Subulipalpus myrmecophilus, Hong-Kong, RAFFRAY, p. 383, t. c. n. sp.
Tanypleurus megacephalus, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 271, t. c. n. sp.
Thesiastes liliputanus, Granada, RAFFRAY, p. 543, op. cit. 1903, n. sp.
Thysdarius n. n. for *Thysdrus* Fairm., FAIRMAIRE, p. 117, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
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T. bispina, Tangier, p. 267, *sternalis*, Pennsylvania, p. 268, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
Tyraphus vestitus, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 636, t. c. n. sp.
Tyrus tillyi, Carinthia, SCHATZMAYR, p. 213, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. sp.

Xybarida punctulum, Brazil, RAFFRAY, p. 133, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904,
n. sp.

Xybaris quadraticeps, p. 131, *atomaria*, p. 132, Brazil, RAFFRAY, t. c. n. spp.
Zethopsus puncticeps, Sumatra, RAFFRAY, p. 502, op. cit. 1903, n. spp.

PAUSSIDÆ.

[Cf. PÉRINGUEY (1028), WASMANN (1481).]

Paussidæ, remarks on phylogeny and biology, also new varr. besides the spp. mentioned below, WASMANN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv, pp. 1–82.

Hylotorus sebakuanus, Rhodesia, PÉRINGUEY, p. 205, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.

Paussus favieri, relations with ants, NORMAND, p. 79, Echange xx.

P. cerambyx, Congo, p. 51, pl. iv, f. 3, *bicornis*, Cameroons, f. 2, p. 52, *semicucullatus* (Brauns), Port Elizabeth, p. 53, *cardoni*, p. 57, pl. v, f. 6, *assmuthi*, p. 58, pl. vi, f. 4, *seriesetosus*, f. 3, p. 59, *quadratidens*, p. 60, *aureofimbriatus*, p. 61, pl. vi, f. 5, India, *spiniceps*, p. 63, f. 6, Sierra Leone, *pandamanus*, f. 6, p. 64, *nigrita*, p. 65, Java, WASMANN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv, n. spp.

Platyrrhopalus cardoni, India, p. 19, *paussoides*, Bootang, p. 20, pl. iii, f. 3, WASMANN, t. c. n. spp.

Pleuropterus oberthuri, p. 9, *brevicornis*, p. 10, Africa, WASMANN, t. c. n. spp.

SCYDMÆNIDÆ.

[Cf. FAUCONNET & VITURAT (480), REITTER (1151, 1152).]

Euconnus solarii, Valle Lucano, REITTER, p. 152, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.

Neuraphes bescidicus, Silesia, REITTER, p. 147, t. c. n. sp.

Stenichnus pilosissimus, Valle Lucano, REITTER, p. 151, t. c. n. sp.

SILPHIDÆ.

[Cf. ABEILLE (4), CHOBAUT (271), CSIKI (328), DODERO (397), FLEISCHER (513), MAYET (926), MÜLLER (970, 971), PEYERIMHOFF (1041, 1042), POPPIUS (1094), PORTEVIN (1100), REITTER (1142, 1151, 1152, 1155), WASMANN (1482), ZOUFAL (1549).]

REITTER figures Bosnian and Herzegowinian Cave *Silphidae*, pl. 1, p. 146, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

Agathidium laevigatum, Valle Lucano, REITTER, p. 154, t. c. n. sp.

Anemadus leonhardi, Herzegowina, REITTER, p. 154, t. c. n. sp.

Antroherpon loreki=(*kraussi* Müll.), REITTER, p. 84, t. c.

A. loreki, cavern in Herzegowina, ZOUFAL, p. 20, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii; *A. kraussi*, Herzegovina, MÜLLER, p. 38, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. spp.

Apholeonus nudus var. n. *longicollis*, REITTER, p. 255, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

A. (Haplotropidius subg. n. p. 89), *pubescens*, p. 78, pl. i, f. 1, *taxis*, p. 83, f. 2, Dalmatian caverns, MÜLLER, SB. Ak. Wien cxii, Abt. i, n. spp.

Bathyscia destefanii, valid, list of Italian *B.*, DODERO, pp. 121–123, Natural. Sicil. xvii; *B. champsauri*, p. 215, *foveicollis*, p. 216, subspp. n., PEYERIMHOFF, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *B. neumannii*, characters, REITTER, p. 260, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

B. nemusica, Nimes, CHOBAUT, p. 76, Bull. Soc. Nimes xxxi; *B. jeanneli*, p. 242, *elgueae*, p. 243, Basses Pyrénées, ABEILLE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *B. (Aphaobius) fabianii*, Venetia, p. 55, *raveli*, Capri, p. 57, *lostiae*, Sardinia, p. 58, DODERO, Ann. Mus. Genova xli; *B. serbica*,

- Servia, MÜLLER, p. 41, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *B. (Aphaobius) eurygenemis*, cavern Herzegovina, REITTER, p. 26, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii : n. spp.
Blattodromus subgen. n., cf. *Pholeuonopsis*.
Choleva pallida, E. Siberia, POPPIUS, p. 2, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 16, n. sp.
Delios n. g. *Liodini*, *D. bouvieri* n. sp., Darjeeling, PORTEVIN, p. 335, Bull. Mus. Paris ix.
Diaprysius mazaurici, cavern, Gard, MAYET, p. 31, Bull. Soc. Nîmes xxxi; *D. serullazi*, Ardèche. PEYERIMHOFF, p. 185, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904 : n. spp.
Dissoschætus geayi, French Guiana, PORTEVIN, p. 329, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. sp.
Eusilpha hypocrita, Mou-pin, PORTEVIN, p. 332, t. c. n. sp.
Hadrambe Thoms. is syn. of *Ecanus* Steph., BEDEL, p. 235, Abeille xxx.
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Liodes, habits, with larvae noticed, FLEISCHER, pp. 251–254, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, *L. curvipes* (= *macropus* Rye) characters, var. n. *ruficornis*, FLEISCHER, p. 162, t. c.; *L. ovalis*, *nigricollis*, nov., FLEISCHER, p. 166, t.c.; *L. scita*, cf. *Trichospherula*.
L. chaffanjoni, Mongolia, *contracta*, Darjeeling, PORTEVIN, p. 335, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. spp.
Loricaster cribripennis, France, REITTER, p. 147, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.
Necrophorus vespilloides var. n. *lateralis*, PORTEVIN, p. 330, Bull. Mus. Paris ix.
N. quadraticollis, Mou-pin, id., l. c. n. sp.
Philas n. g. for *Silpha truncata* Say, PORTEVIN, p. 331, t. c.
Pholeuon (*Parapholeuon*) *hungaricum*, Szohodol, CSIKI, p. 565, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.
Pholeuonopsis (*Blattodromus* subg. n.) *herculeana*, Bosnia, REITTER, p. 153, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.
Pteroloma harmandi, Darjeeling, PORTEVIN, p. 334, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. sp.
Ptomaphagus bicolor, Darjeeling, PORTEVIN, p. 329, t. c. n. sp.
Scotoryptus, notes, larva, WASMANN, Rev. Mus. Paulista vi, pp. 483–487.
Silpha inaequalis var. n. *rugulosa*, PORTEVIN, p. 333, Bull. Mus. Paris ix.
Silphosoma n. g. for *Silpha metallescens* Fairm., PORTEVIN, p. 333, t. c.
Thanatophilus thoracicus var. n. *davidi*, PORTEVIN, p. 331, t. c.
Trichospherula subg. n. of *Liodes* for *scita* Er., FLEISCHER, p. 261, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

TRICHOPTERYGIDÆ.

- Ptenidium laevipenne*, East Pyrenees, ABEILLE, p. 100, Miscell. Ent. xii, n. sp.

SCAPHIDIIDÆ.

- Scaphidium matthewsi* n. n. for *unicolor* Matth., CSIKI, p. 85, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
Scaphosoma reitteri n. n. for *laeve* Guillb., CSIKI, p. 85, t. c.

HISTERIDÆ.

- [Cf. DAVIS (352), LEWIS (880), REITTER (1144, 1152), SCHAEFFER (1220).]
Hister attacking caterpillars, DAVIS (352).

- Acritus nigricornis*, sexes, MÜLLER, p. 172, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii; *A. seminulum* and *nigricornis* as sexes, REITTER, p. 36, t. c.; *A. nigricornis* and *seminulum*, correction, GERHARDT, p. 368, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904.
- A. italicus*, Valle Lucano, REITTER, p. 155, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.
- Enicosoma* n. g. for *E. vespertinum* n. sp., Brazil, LEWIS, p. 149, pl. vi, f. 5, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
- Eutidium lepidum*, Brazil, LEWIS, p. 138, t. c. n. sp.
- Gnathoncus*, synonymy, *G. schmidti*, established, REITTER, p. 35, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
- Hister pachysoma*, characters, LEWIS, p. 146, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- H. bellii*, India, p. 146, *walkeri*, Australia, p. 147, LEWIS, t. c. n. spp.
- Hololepta dux*, Cameroons, LEWIS, p. 138, t. c. n. sp.
- Lioderma intersectum*, Peru, LEWIS, p. 139, t. c. n. sp.
- Macrolister* n. g. for *Hister gigas* etc., LEWIS, p. 145, t. c.
- Niponius canalicollis*, f. 1, *parvulus*, f. 2, *andrewesi*, f. 3, pl. vi, LEWIS, t. c.
- N. striaticeps*, Borneo, p. 137, pl. vi, f. 4, id. t. c. n. sp.
- Omalodes mestino*, Peru, LEWIS, p. 144, n. sp.
- Orectoscelis humeralis*, pl. vi, fig. 6, LEWIS, t. c.
- Pachycrurus cylindricus*, description, LEWIS, p. 148, t. c.
- Pachylister* n. g. for *Hister caffer* etc., LEWIS, p. 145, t. c.
- Pachylomalus andrewesi*, India, LEWIS, p. 147, t. c. n. sp.
- Placodes brauni*, S. Africa, LEWIS, p. 142, t. c. n. sp.
- Plaesius mouhoti*, *planulus*, *levis*, redescribed, LEWIS, pp. 140, 141, t. c.
- Platylistes sororius*, India, LEWIS, p. 142, t. c. n. sp.
- Platysoma capense* is *henningi* Sturm, *sculptum* Fähr, *punctulatum* Lew., LEWIS, p. 144, t. c.
- P. ruptistriatum*, Java, LEWIS, p. 143, t. c. n. sp.
- Probolosternus termitophilus*, S. Africa, LEWIS, p. 148, t. c. n. sp.
- Saprinus politus* Brahm = (*pullerrimus* Web.), BEDEL, p. 236, Abeille xxx; *S. lateristrius* var. n. *laterimargo*, REITTER, p. 32, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
- S. mimulus*, Astrakhan, p. 29, *syphax*, Algiers, p. 30, *duriculus*, Transcaspian, p. 31, *refector*, Samarkand, p. 32, *netuschili*, Mongolia, *pseudolautus*, Transcaucasus, p. 33, *pseudognathoncus*, W. Caucasus, p. 34, REITTER, t. c.: *S. dichrous*, *flavopictus*, S. America, LEWIS, p. 150, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Stenotrophis carifrons*, pl. vi, fig. 7, LEWIS, t. c.
- Teinotarsus latipes*, Old Calabar, LEWIS, p. 145, t. c. n. sp.
- Teretriosoma sexualis*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 203, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.

NITIDULIDÆ.

[Cf. GROUVELLE (639), POPPIUS (1094), SCHAEFFER (1220).]

- Camptodes texanus*, Brownsville, SCHAEFFER, p. 203, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Epurea opacula*, E. Siberia, POPPIUS, p. 3, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 16, p. 5, n. sp.
- Glischrochilus olivieri*, synonymy, BEDEL, p. 236, Abeille 1904.
- Meligethes atomus*, Congo, GROUVELLE, p. 181, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Pocadius ferrugineus* and *striatus*, synonymy, BEDEL, p. 236, Abeille 1904.

COLYDIIDÆ.

[Cf. GROUVELLE (639).]

- Caprodes ater*, Congo, GROUVELLE, p. 181, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.

Cerylon ovale, Gaboon, GROUVELLE, p. 182, t. c. n. sp.

Endophlaeus markovichianus Pill. (= *spinosulus* Latr.), BEDEL, p. 236, Abeille xxx.

Minthea rugicollis Walk. (as *Ditoma*) = (*similatra* Pasc. = *Eulachus hispidus* Blackb. = *Lyctopholis foveicollis* Reitt.), ARROW, pp. 35, 36, Ent. Mag. xl.

RHYSODIDÆ.

Rhysodes ichthyocephalus, abbreviatus, p. 79, *mirabilis*, pl. iv, fig. 7, p. 80, Queensland, *trichostemus*, p. 81, Victoria and Tasmania, *planatus*, Victoria, p. 82, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. spp.

CUCUJIDÆ.

[Cf. GROUVELLE (639), LEA (864), SCHAEFFER (1220).]

Dryocora walkeri, Tasmania, LEA, p. 87, pl. iv, fig. 5, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. sp.

Læmophlaeus diemenensis ♀, pl. iv, fig. 14, *frenchi*, fig. 4; LEA, p. 87, t. c. L. *notabilis*, Congo, GROUVELLE, p. 183, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *L. subopacus*, W. Australia, p. 82, *ubiquitosus*, Tasmania, p. 83, *pilosus*, p. 84, *testaceo-rufus*, W. Australia, *eucalypti*, Tasmania, p. 85, *pallidus*, Australia, p. 86, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix : n. spp.

Læmotmetus rhizophagoides Walk. (as *Trogosita*) = (*ferrugineus* Gerst. = *Oryzæcus cathartoides* Reitt. = *Asana rhizophagoides* Oll.), ARROW, p. 36, Ent. Mag. xl.

Silvanus proximus, p. 183, *frater*, p. 184, West Africa, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. spp.

Platisus integricollis, larva, LEA, p. 88, pl. iv, fig. 6, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Rhinomalus texanus, Brownsville, SCHAEFFER, p. 201, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. sp.

CRYPTOPHAGIDÆ.

[Cf. GABRIEL (577), SCHAEFFER (1220).]

Atomaria; mode of distinguishing species, table, GABRIEL, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxix, pp. 85–89; *A. proliva* and *pulchra*, characters, GERHARDT, p. 83, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxix.

Loberus ornatus, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 201, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. sp.

Tomarus chamaeropis, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 202, t. c. n. sp.

LATHRIDIIDÆ.

[Cf. POPPIUS (1095), REITTER (1152), SEMENOW (1278).]

Corticaria solarii, Valle Lucano, REITTER, p. 156, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii : C. *dentiventris*, E. Siberia, POPPIUS, p. 84, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. 1902/03 : n. spp.

Enicmus minutus and *anthracinus*, distinguished, REITTER, pp. 43–45, 80, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

Lar subg. n. of *Lathridius* for *L. bergrothi*, SEMENOW, p. 314, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904.

Lathridius subbrevis Motsch., characters, POPPIUS, p. 89, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. 1902/03.

Lathridius semenowi, p. 87, *lenensis*, p. 91, East Siberia, POPPIUS, t. c. ; L. *poppiusi*, E. Siberia, SEMENOW, p. 289, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904 : n. spp.

MYCETOPHAGIDÆ.

[Cf. GROUVELLE (639), REITTER (1153).]

Lithargus trimaculatus, p. 184, *variegatus*, p. 185, Congo, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, n. spp.

Mycetophagus irroratus = (*tschitscherini* Reitt.), SEMENOW, p. 305, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904; *M. decempunctatus* var. n. *syriacus*, REITTER, p. 165, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

M. ramosus, Caucasus, id. p. 166, t. c., n. sp.

Typhaea stercorea L. 1758 = (*fumata* L. 1761), BEDEL, p. 235, Abeille xxx.

THORICTIDÆ.

Thorictus peyerimhoffi, Arabia, CHOBAUT, p. 243, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *T. kaznakovi*, E. Buchara, SCHMIDT, p. 389, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii : n. spp.

DERMESTIDÆ.

[Cf. GANGLBAUER (580), PIC (1060, 1068, 1075).]

The European Dermestidæ, GANGLBAUER (580).

Attagenus biskrensis, Algeria, PIC, p. 2, Echange 1904; *A. longipennis*, Kashgar, PIC, p. 33, t. c. : n. spp.

Dermestes erichsoni n. n. for *tessellatus* Er., GANGLBAUER, p. 16, Käf. Mitteleur. iv.

Entomotrogus n. g. for *Trogoderma megatomoides* Reitt., GANGLBAUER, p. 33, t. c.

Ignotus enigmatis, figure, Ent. News Philad. xv, p. 36.

Telopes brunnescens, Amanus, PIC, p. 73, Echange xx, n. sp.

BYRRHIDÆ.

[Cf. BROUN (184), GANGLBAUER (580, 581), POPPIUS (1094).]

The Byrrhidæ of Europe, *Nosodendron*, a distinct family, *Nosodendridæ*, GANGLBAUER (580).

Byrrhus picipes judicarius subsp. n., GANGLBAUER, p. 200, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii.

Curimus vestitus, New Zealand, BROUN, p. 49, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.

Simplocaria nivalis, Tyrol, GANGLBAUER, p. 61, Käf. Mitteleur. iv; *S. nivalis*, Mt. Adamello, GANGLBAUER, p. 188, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *S. obscuripes*, E. Siberia, p. 5, *palmeni*, p. 6, *arctica*, p. 7, N. Russia, *nebulosa*, E. Siberia, p. 9, POPPIUS, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 16, n. spp.

PARNIDÆ and HETEROCERIDÆ.

[Cf. GANGLBAUER (580, 582), GROUVELLE (640), SCHAEFFER (1220).]

Parnidæ to be called *Dryopidae*, GANGLBAUER, p. 95, Käf. Mitteleur. iv.

Esolus solarii, Genoa, GANGLBAUER, p. 116, t. c. n. sp.

Latelmis subopaca, Val Pesio, GANGLBAUER, p. 118, t. c. n. sp.

Riolus appelbecki, Servia, GANGLBAUER, p. 354, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. sp.

Throscinus schwarzii, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 204, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii,
n. sp.
Heterocerus (Littorimus) conjungens, Bangkok, GROUVELLE, p. 83, Mission
 Pavie iii, **n. sp.**

PASSALIDÆ.

[Cf. ARROW (38), SHARP (1284), ZANG (1545, 1546).]

The stridulation of *Passalidæ*, ARROW, pp. 731–734, Tr. ent. Soc. London
 1904.

Stridulation, *Passalidæ*, *Proculus*, SHARP, p. 273, Ent. Mag. xl.

Aceraius; synonymy of the species, ZANG, p. 184, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvii.

Basilianus convexifrons, Assam, ZANG, p. 698, Zool. Anz. xxvii, **n. sp.**

Ophrygonius **n. g.** near *Aceraius*, p. 697, *O. quadrifer* **n. sp.**, Borneo,
 p. 699, ZANG, t. c.

Parapelopides **n. g.** near *Aceraius*, p. 694, *P. symmetricus* **sp. n.**, p. 695,
 Borneo, ZANG, t. c.

Passalus distinctus, hab. America, Africa, Madagascar, ZANG, p. 181,
 Tijdschr. Ent. xlvii.

Pelops triumphator, Moluccas, ZANG, p. 182, t. c.

LUCANIDÆ.

[Cf. BOILEAU (141, 142, 143), BROUN (184), MÖLLENKAMP (954).]

The stridulation of *Lucanidæ*, ARROW, pp. 735–737, Tr. ent. Soc. London
 1904.

Cyclommatus giraffa, *montanellus*, Kina Balu, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 372, Ins.
 Börse 1904, **n. spp.**

Dorcus (Eurytrachelus) brachycerus, Kashmir, BOILEAU, p. 27, Bull. Soc.
 ent. France 1904; *D. (Macrodoreus) rugosus*, Madura, BOILEAU, p. 39,
 t. c. : **n. spp.**

Eurytrachelus reichei and allies, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 402, Ins. Börse 1904.

Hemisodorcus axis, Sumatra, BOILEAU, p. 284, Naturaliste 1904, **n. sp.**

Hexarthrius deyrollei var. *n. rufipes*, BOILEAU, p. 277, t. c.

H. rollei, Kina Balu, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 403, Ins. Börse 1904, **n. sp.**

Homoderus? *variegatus*, Cameroons, BOILEAU, p. 277, Naturaliste 1904,
n. sp.

Metopodontus felschei, W. Africa, MÖLLENKAMP, Ins. Börse 1904, p. 372;
M. mirabilis, Usambara, *speciosus*, Nilgherry hills, BOILEAU, p. 278,
 Naturaliste 1904 : **n. spp.**

Mitophyllus curvidens, New Zealand, BROUN, p. 50, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv,
n. sp.

Odontolabis waterstradti var. *n. kinabaluensis*, MÖLLENKAMP, Ins. Börse
 1904, p. 341, *gazella telodont*, p. 348.

O. instabilis, Sumatra, p. 347, *imperialis*, Kina Balu, p. 348, MÖLLENKAMP,
 t. c. **n. spp.**

Prismognathus lucidus, Sikkim, BOILEAU, p. 278, Naturaliste 1904, **n. sp.**

Prosopocælus boreli, Assam, *specularis*, Tanganyika, p. 284, *mordax*, Burma,
 p. 285, BOILEAU, t. c.; *P. laticeps*, Himalaya, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 403,
 Ins. Börse 1904 : **n. spp.**

Sphenognathus bellicosus, *spinifer*, S. America, BOILEAU, p. 284, Naturaliste
 1904, **n. spp.**

SCARABÆIDÆ.

Stridulation of the imago, ARROW, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, pp. 709–750, pl. xxxvi.

Coprini.

[Cf. ARROW (38), BLACKBURN (132, 133, 134), BOUCOMONT (159), FAIRMAIRE (473), FELSCHE & D'ORBIGNY (494), FRANÇOIS (539), KOLBE (830), LEA (864), MAYET (925), OHAUS (992), D'ORBIGNY (996, 997, 998), PÉRINGUEY (1028), REITTER (1152, 1155).]

Notes on classification, specially of the *Geotrupid* series, ARROW, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, pp. 738–749.

Egidinus n. g. *E. brasiliensis* n. sp., Ega, ARROW, p. 739, t. c.

Egidium asperatum = (*colombiunum* Bates), ARROW, p. 738, t. c.

Allotrypes subg. n. cf. *Geotrypes*.

Ammaccius felscheanus, Algeria, REITTER, p. 255, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.

Anachalcos schulzi, E. Africa, KOLBE, p. 285, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. sp.

Aphodioides, revision of Australian, BLACKBURN, pp. 149–181, P. Soc. Victoria xvii.

Aphodius rufus = (*moscoviticus* Sem.), SEMENOW, p. 37, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *A. breviciliatus* n. n. for *fimbriolatus* Reitt. nec. Mannh., POPPIUS, p. 366, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii; *A. tunicatus* and *tomentosus*, SEMENOW, p. 305, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904.

A. (Esymus) cuniculorum, Nîmes, MAYET, p. 130, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *A. andersoni*, p. 154, *suberosus*, p. 155, *insignior*, *baldiensis*, p. 156, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii : n. spp.

Atænius moniliatus, p. 161, *koebelei*, p. 162, *imparilis*, p. 163, *sparsicollis*, *semicornutus*, p. 164, *tweedensis*, p. 165, *nudus*, *gibbus*, p. 166, *macilentus*, *spissus*, p. 167, *consors*, p. 168, *coloratus*, p. 169, *walkeri*, p. 170, Australia, BLACKBURN, t. c. n. spp.

Aulonocnemis, SCHAUFUSS in Ins. Börse xix, p. 130 (not seen by Recorder), described 4 n. spp. of this genus.

Bolboceras, revision of Australian, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, pp. 481–526.

B. macleayi, p. 500, *aratum*, p. 502, *leorilli*, p. 503, *tenax*, p. 507, *froggatti*, *truncatum*, p. 509, *clypeale*, p. 511, *basedowi*, p. 512, *mandibulare*, p. 513, *loweri*, p. 515, *nitidiceps*, p. 516, *lævipes*, p. 517, *subretusum*, p. 518, *nitens*, p. 519, *impressicolle*, p. 520, *obscarius*, p. 522, *carinatum*, p. 523, *pontiferum*, p. 525, Australia, BLACKBURN, t. c. n. spp.

Caccobius reticuliger, p. 255, *ganensis*, p. 256, *longipennis*, p. 258, Africa, D'ORBIGNY, Ann. Mus. Genova xli; *C. lateralis*, p. 417, *setifer*, p. 420, *callosifrons*, p. 421, *uniseries*, p. 423, W. Africa, D'ORBIGNY, t. c. : n. spp.

Copris camerunus, Africa, FELSCHÉ, p. 402, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.

Diastellopalpus albrechtianus, p. 290, *zeuneri*, p. 291, Cameroons, KOLBE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. spp.

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Euparia olliffi, N. S. Wales, BLACKBURN, p. 171, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, n. sp.

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- G. (Thorectes) punctato-lineatus*, S. E. Spain, FRANÇOIS, p. 141, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904 ; *G. genestieri*, China, p. 220, *G. (Phelotrupes) variolicollis*, Yunnan, *indicus*, N. India, p. 226, *immarginatus*, Se-tschuen, p. 231, *oberthuri*, *denticulatus*, p. 232, Siao-Lou, *G. (Odontotrupes* subg. n.), p. 236, *purpurei-punctatus*, p. 239, Se-tschuen, *taurus*, Centr. Asia, p. 240, *rufipes*, p. 242, *G. (Thorectes) armatus*, p. 246, Se-tschuen, BOUCOMONT, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904 : n. spp.
- Gymnopleurus*, *coriarius* Herbst. = (*flagellatus* Fabr., auctt.), BEDEL, p. 152, Abeille xxx.
- Heliocopris felschei*, E. Africa, KOLBE, p. 287, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. sp.
- Hybosoridae* ; the Australian, BLACKBURN, p. 180, P. Soc. Victoria xvii.
- Idiostoma* n. g. and n. subfam., p. 740, *I. rufum*, pl. xxxvi, fig. 1, *medon* n. spp., Patagonia, p. 741, ARROW, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Lethrus* (*Ceratodirus*), synonymy, REITTER, pp. 83, 84, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii ; *L. cephalotes*, combats, HAJOSS, pp. 8–10, Rov. Lapok xi.
- L. (Microlethrus) mithras*, Persia, REITTER, p. 256, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.
- Liatongus basicornis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 225, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Milichus rhodesianus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 222, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Ochodaeus maculipennis*, Java, pl. xxxvi, fig. 3, p. 743, *decoratus*, Penang, *campognathus*, fig. 2, Argentina, p. 744, *tridentatus*, Colombia, p. 745, ARROW, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
- Odontotrupes* subg. n. cf. *Geotrupes*.
- Oniticellus tibicensis*, Cameroons, KOLBE, p. 295, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix ; *O. sjostedti*, Cameroons, FELSCHE, p. 403, Arkiv Zool. i : n. spp.
- Onthophagus granulum* n. n. for *granum* d'Orb., *O. minutus* Hausm. = (*rusticus* Boh.), *setosus* = (*cretus* Pér.), *criniger* n. n. for *crinitus* d'Orb., p. 326, *fulleborni* Kolbe = (*hauseri* d'Orb.), *nyassicus* Kolbe = (*tridepressus* d'Orb.), p. 328, d'ORBIGNY, Ann. Mus. Genova xli ; *O. transcaspius* Koen. = (*lineatus* Reitt.), REITTER, p. 25, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
- O. sjostedti*, Cameroons, d'ORBIGNY, p. 407, Arkiv Zool. i ; *O. ragazzii*, p. 261, *traversii*, p. 262, *æremicans*, p. 264, *rufovirens*, p. 266, *calous*, p. 268, *impunctatus*, p. 271, *astigma*, p. 273, *flavibasis*, p. 274, with varr. *lineiger*, *mundatus*, p. 275, *stillatus*, p. 277, *choanicus*, p. 279, *lævis*, p. 281, *hirtipodex*, p. 283, *longiceps*, p. 285, *gestroi*, p. 287, *bituber*, p. 289, *carinifer*, p. 292, *concavifrons*, p. 294, *scaberrimus*, p. 296, *unicarina*, p. 298, *investis*, p. 301, *piceiceps*, p. 304, *O. (Phalops) gallanus*, p. 309, *O. (Proagoderus) flexicollis*, p. 314, *triarmatus*, p. 320, Africa, d'ORBIGNY, Ann. Mus. Genova xli ; *O. nitidifrons*, p. 425, *inconstans*, p. 426, *miles*, p. 428, *nonstriatus*, p. 430, *bidentiger*, p. 433, *imbellis*, p. 434, *feui*, p. 436, *androgynus*, p. 439, *curtipilis*, p. 440, *mucronifer*, p. 442, *altidorsis*, p. 443, W. Africa, d'ORBIGNY, t. c. ; *O. cupreovirens*, p. 204, *adornatus*, p. 205, *arcifer*, p. 206, *anthracites*, p. 208, *bocanderi*, p. 209, *minax*, p. 210, *duvivieri*, p. 211, *semiviridis*, p. 212, *tschoffeni*, p. 213, *flavorufus*, p. 215, *rufaticollis*,

p. 216, *O. (Proag.) superbus*, p. 217, *prædentatus*, p. 218, *marginidens*, p. 220, Africa, d'ORBIGNY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *O. placens*, p. 219, *prætortus*, *decedens*, p. 220, *serenus*, p. 221, *rhynchophorus*, p. 222, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii; *O. carteri*, N.S.W., p. 147, *jungi*, S. Australia, p. 148, BLACKBURN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii : n. spp.

Orphnus striatopunctatus, Cameroons, FELSCHE, p. 405, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.

Panelus pygmaeus Macl. = (*arthuri* Blackb.), LEA, p. 89, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Phycochus; tarsal structure, LEA, p. 90, t. c.

P. sulcipennis, Tasmania, id. p. 89, pl. iv, fig. 10, t. c. n. sp.

Pleurophorus cæsus = (*Atænius rugiceps* Dury), BEDEL, p. 152, Abeille XXX.

Psammodius australicus, *obscurior*, Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 174, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, n. spp.

Pseudopedaria n. g. for *Pedariu grossa* Th., FELSCHE, p. 400, Arkiv Zool. i.

Rhyssemus; synonymy of French species, CHOBAUT, pp. 90–92, Bull. Soc. Nimes xxxi.

Saprosites mansuetus, p. 175, *sternalis*, p. 176, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, n. spp.

Saprus n. g. near *Saprosites*, p. 178, *S. griffithi* n. sp., Tasmania, p. 179, BLACKBURN, t. c.

Thorectes nitidus, characters, synonymy, *latus* = (*inflatus* Reitt.), *rugosicollis* = (*chalconotus* Cherr.), *semisericeus* = (*rugatulus* Jck.), *punctulatus* = (*brancziki* Apf.), id. p. 140, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.

Thyregis n. g. *Scatonomides*, p. 145, *T. kershawi* n. sp., Victoria, p. 146, BLACKBURN, P. Soc. Victoria xvii.

Tomogonus subg. n. for *Caccobius castaneus*, d'ORBIGNY, p. 254, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.

Trox; Australian, synonymy, descriptions and tables, BLACKBURN, pp. 281–296, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.

T. demaisonii, Asia Minor, REITTER, p. 156, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii; *T. nigrociliatus*, *raduloides*, p. 293, *annexus*, *massaicus*, *erlangeri*, *neumannii*, p. 293, *amitinus*, p. 294, Africa, KOLBE, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix; *T. tasmanicus*, Tasmania, *setosipennis*, p. 292, *eyrensis*, p. 293, *tricolor*, p. 295, *perhispidus*, p. 296, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii : n. spp.

Glaphyrini.

Synopsis of *Glaphyrus*, with identification of sexes and synonymy, CHAMPENOIS, Abeille xxx, pp. 137–151.

Hemiglaphyrus subg. n. p. 145, t. c., for *caucasicus* and *modestus*.

Melolonthini.

[Cf. BROUN (184), FAIRMAIRE (473, 474), PÉRINGUEY (1027), PIC (1068).]

The *Melolonthini* of S. Africa, systematic work, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii, pp. 1–293.

Ablabera hottentota, p. 79, *transvaalica*, *hirticollis*, p. 80, *capicola*, p. 81, *gravidula*, *gratula*, p. 82, *modesta*, *amœna*, p. 83, *matabelena*, *hopeiana*, p. 84, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii, n. spp.

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Achelyna testacea, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 154, t. c. n. sp.

- Achloa delicatula, blandula, echinaticeps*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. spp.
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Apogonia improba, mashona, Rhodesia, PÉRINGUEY, p. 292, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii, n. sp.
Arraphytarsa n. g. *Sericinæ*, *A. damarina* n. sp., S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 39, t. c.
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Holisonycha n. g. near *Schizonycha*, *H. mellila* n. sp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 261, t. c.

- Hoplia (Decamera) hauseri*, Turkestan, REITTER, p. 157, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.
- Hoplolontha* n. g. *paviei* n. sp., Cambodia, FAIRMAIRE, p. 87, pl. ix bis, fig. 3, Mission Pavie iii.
- Hybosericia* n. g. *H. globuliformis*, Brenske and *Triodonta caffra*, PÉRINGUEY, p. 27, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii.
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- Liparetrus tuberculatus*, emendation, LEA, p. 89, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Macrophylla natalensis*, p. 127, *cupicola*, *nigricollis*, p. 128, *pubens*, p. 129, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii, n. spp.
- Melolontha*, periodicity in Hungary, LÓSY, pp. 301, 304, Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars. iii.
- Microcamenta sebakuensis*, p. 87, *ovampoensis*, p. 88, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii, n. spp.
- Mycernus* n. g. near *Psilodontia* for *M. elegans* n. sp., New Zealand, BROUN, p. 52, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- Neoserica transvaalensis*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 22, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii, n. sp.
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- Phytolæma herrmanni* and *Rivera plebeia*, injurious habits, larvæ, RIVERA, pp. 241 etc., Revist. chilena viii.
- Pleiophylla* n. g. near *Macrophylla*, p. 130, *P. vestita* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 131, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Soc. xiii.
- Pleistophylla* n. g. p. 155, *P. singularis* n. sp., Transvaal, p. 156, PÉRINGUEY, t. c.
- Pleophylla tongaatsana*, Natal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 9, t. c.
- Prodontria* n. g. p. 53, for *P. lewisii* n. sp., New Zealand, p. 54, BROUN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
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- Schizonycha saginatu*, p. 201, *boschimana*, p. 202, *idonea*, p. 205, *fartula*, p. 206, *infantilis*, p. 207, *transvaalica*, *parilis*, p. 208, *puerilis*, *disputabilis*, *mediastina*, p. 209, *inedita*, p. 210, *meracula*, *exasperans*, p. 211, *insuesa*, *gonqua*, p. 212, *exacerbans*, *profuga*, p. 213, *continens*,

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Sebakue n. g. near *Schizonycha*, *S. coriacea* n. sp., S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 264, t. c.

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Stenosericia delagoana, *zambesicola*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. spp.

Suntemnonycha n. g. near *Schizonycha*, *S. collusor* n. sp., Rhodesia, PÉRINGUEY, p. 262, t. c.

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Tlaocera n. g. near *Macrophylla*, *T. saga* n. sp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 133, t. c.

Trichinopus titania, Damaraland, PÉRINGUEY, p. 165, t. c. n. sp.

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Polycesta; synonymy, WATERHOUSE, pp. 254–258, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
P. alternans, Mexico, *regularis*, St Domingo, p. 256, *gossei*, Jamaica, p. 257, *variegata*, Mexico, p. 258, WATERHOUSE, t. c. n. spp.
Ptosima; only one Pal. species; *P. 11-maculata* var. n. *intermedia*, DEMAISON, p. 285, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *P. amalibis* var. n. *hieroglyphica*, THÉRY, p. 158, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii.
Rheboscelis texana, Brownsville, SCHAEFFER, p. 211, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
Sphenoptera luctifica n. n. for *luctuosa* Jak., JAKOVLEFF, p. 310, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904; *S. perroteti* var. n. *rugosiventris*, THÉRY, p. 159, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii.
S. (Hoplandrocneme) venusta, Tiflis, JAKOVLEFF, p. 309, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904; *S. longipennis*, Issyk-Kul, p. 174, *cæsius*, Buchara, p. 175, *luctuosa*, Dsungaria, p. 177, *S. (Hoplistura) ligulata*, Persia, p. 178, *grata*, Cairo, p. 180, *S. (Chrysoblemma) seriola*, Algeria, p. 181, *S. (Chilostetha) cauta*, Syria, p. 183, *S. (Deudora) caspica*, p. 184, Caspian, JAKOVLEFF, Horae Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *S. horni*, Ceylon, THÉRY, p. 159, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : n. spp.
Steraspis arabica, Muscat, WATERHOUSE, p. 348, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Sternocera; much synonymy, WATERHOUSE, pp. 245–248, t. c.
S. druryi, Sudan, *stevensi*, Africa, WATERHOUSE, p. 247, t. c. n. spp.
Stigmодера cydista, Sydney, RAINBOW, p. 246, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, n. sp.
Strobilodera gustoni, E. Africa, THÉRY, p. 74, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
Trachys horni, p. 165, *bellicosa*, p. 166, *pretiosus, centrimaculatus*, p. 167, Ceylon, THÉRY, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, n. spp.

EUCNEMIDÆ.

[Cf. BLANCHARD (135), FAIRMAIRE (473), FAUVEL (486).]

- Cephalodendron sicardi*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 235, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, n. sp.
Dromeolus hospitalis, California, BLANCHARD, p. 187, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.
Fornax caledonicus, p. 121, *ferrugineus, brevicornis, sorcinus*, p. 122, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.

ELATERIDÆ.

[Cf. CARRET (246), DU BUYSSEN (214, 215, 216), DANIEL & DANIEL (349), FAIRMAIRE (473), FAUVEL (486), FLEUTIAUX (518), PIC (1059, 1065), RAINBOW (1119), REITTER (1151, 1152, 1156), SCHWARZ (1265, 1266).]

- Adelocera subaurata*, Ceylon, SCHWARZ, p. 46, Spolia Zeylan. ii, n. sp.
- Æolus dimidiatus*, Sao Paulo, SCHWARZ, p. 71, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.
- Agriotes conspicuus*, characters, DU BUYSSEN, p. 1, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii.
- Agriotes dilataticoxis*, Morocco, DU BUYSSEN, p. 42, t. c.; *A. nigropubens*, Asia Minor, REITTER, p. 158, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii : n. spp.
- Anoplochius mutabilis*, variation, SCHWARZ, p. 11, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904; *A. anguineus* Er. = (*basalis* = *femoralis* Schw.), id. p. 15, t. c.
- A. mutabilis*, p. 51, *aeneipennis*, p. 52, *trivittatus*, p. 53, *punctatissimus*, p. 54, *nigrolaterus*, p. 55, S. America, SCHWARZ, t. c. n. spp.
- Athous uncicollis* varr. n. *gredosanus* and *uhagoni*, REITTER, p. 237, Bol. Soc. espan. iv.
- A. subvirgatus*, Venetia, K. DANIEL, p. 79, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii;
- A. villardi*, Genoa, CARRET, p. 170, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *A. (Stenagostus) laufferi*, p. 236, *A. (Nomopleus) discors*, p. 237, *martinezii*, *longissimus*, p. 238, *A. (Gripathous) boliviari*, p. 239, Spain, REITTER, Bol. Soc. espan. iv; *A. bagdadensis*, Bagdad, p. 6, *uhagoni*, Spain, p. 7, DU BUYSSEN, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii; for further notes on these and their possible synonymism, cf. t. c. pp. 156, 157; *A. eximius*, p. 58, *insulsus*, p. 59, Amurland, *nuduri*, Basses Pyrénées, p. 60, DU BUYSSEN, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904 : n. spp.
- Atractosomus angustus*, p. 59, *pedestris*, p. 60, Brazil, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904; *A. testaceipennis*, Brazil, SCHWARZ, p. 70, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904 : n. spp.
- Campylus korbi*, Amurland, PIC, p. 25, Echange 1904, n. sp.
- Cardiophorus eliasi*, Amanus Mts., PIC, p. 298, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *C. aeneipennis*, Madagascar, FLEUTIAUX, p. 12, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904 : n. spp.
- Cardiorhinus diraricatus*, p. 62, *intermedius*, p. 63, *ruficollis*, p. 64, *infernus*, p. 65, *dimidiatus*, p. 66, *collaris*, p. 67, *cylindricus*, p. 68, Brazil, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. spp.
- Clon cerambycinus*, ♀, SEMENOV, p. 120, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.
- Corymbitodes* subg. n. of *Ludius*, *C. longicollis* n. sp., Amurland, DU BUYSSEN, p. 58, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Cosmesus posticinus*, Brazil, SCHWARZ, p. 69, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904; *C. cruciger*, p. 79, *atomus*, Argentina, *chiliensis*, *minusculus*, Chili, p. 80, SCHWARZ, t. c. : n. spp.
- Didynolophus* n. g. near *Dichelonyxchus*, p. 235. *D. perrieri* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 236, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
- Elater gelincki*, Herzegowina, REITTER, p. 148, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii; *E. nigrita*, *frontalis*, p. 128, *marginellus*, p. 129, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904 : n. spp.
- Grammophorus bruchi*, Argentina, p. 71, *minor*, Chili, p. 72, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. spp.
- Horistonotus bicolor*, Sydney, RAINBOW, p. 246, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, n. sp.
- Ischiodontus laterus*, p. 55, *testaceus*, p. 56, *aeneus*, p. 57, *bivittatus*, p. 58, *ellipticus*, p. 59, S. America, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. spp.
- Isidus*; characters and position, DU BUYSSEN, p. 7, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii.
- Ludius*, cf. *Corymbitodes*.
- Melanoxanthus picturatus*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 131, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Monocrepidius brachypterus*, Lifu, FAUVEL, p. 127, t. c.; *M. chilensis*, Chili, SCHWARZ, p. 70, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904 : n. spp.
- Ochosternus pacificus*, *cibriceps*, p. 134, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.
- Pomachilius brevicornis*, Brazil, SCHWARZ, p. 61, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904; *P. fulvescens*, *apicatus*, p. 73, *preterminatus*, *scriptus*, p. 74, mul- 1904. [VOL. XLI.]

timaculatus, p. 75, *variegatus*, p. 76, *cinctipennis*, p. 77, *krugi*, *polygrammus*, p. 78, S. America, SCHWARZ, t. c. : **n. spp.**
Semiotus subvirescens, Ecuador, p. 49, *alternatus*, Venezuela, p. 50, SCHWARZ, t. c. **n. spp.**

RHIPICERIDÆ and DASCILLIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (474, 476, 478), FAUVEL (486).]

Agathorhipis **n. g.** *Rhipiceridæ*, *A. bifossata* **n. sp.**, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 136, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.

Cladotoma bruchii, Tucuman, FAIRMAIRE, p. 61, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *C. russula*, p. 154, *maculicollis*, p. 155, Brazil, FAIRMAIRE, t. c. : **n. spp.**

Eubrianax insignis, Indo China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 87, Mission Pavie iii, **n. sp.**
Pseudolichas nivipictus, Laos, FAIRMAIRE, p. 86, t. c. **n. sp.**

MALACODERMIDÆ.

[Cf. BOURGEOIS (160, 161), FAIRMAIRE (473), FAUVEL (486), FIORI (509), PIC (1055, 1058, 1060, 1062, 1065, 1066, 1068, 1071, 1074, 1075, 1077), REITTER (1152), SCHAEFFER (1220), TOWNSEND (1392).]

Malacodermidæ, collected by BURCHELL in S. Africa and Brazil, BOURGEOIS (161).

Gigantic larva, *Lampyrides*, described, LUCAS, p. 104, Mission Pavie iii.
 Light-organ, *Photinus*, TOWNSEND (1392).

Acanthocnemus = (*Eurema* Ab. = *Hovacnemus* Fairm.), there is only one species known, BOURGEOIS, pp. 25, 26, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.

Anthonomus [sic] *martini*, Natal, PIC, p. 27, Echange 1904, **n. sp.**

Astylus longipennis, Brazil, PIC, p. 29, t. c. **n. sp.**

Attalus africanus, Natal, PIC, p. 28, t. c.; *A. (Mixis) rufithorax*, S. Africa, PIC, p. 33, t. c. : **n. spp.**

Balanophorus macleayi, pl. iv, fig. 8, p. 91; LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Calosotis? *barkeri*, Natal, PIC, p. 66, Echange xx, **n. sp.**

Cantharis livida var. *n. varendorffi*, REITTER, p. 159, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii; *C. brachypterous* ♀; *malatiensis* var. *n. detectiventris*, PIC, p. 71, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.

C. ponticus, *cilicius*, Asia Minor, PIC, p. 9, Echange ix; *C. raddensis*, Amurland, PIC, p. 26, Echange 1904 : **n. spp.**

Celetes burchelli, Brazil, BOURGEOIS, p. 93, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, **n. sp.**

Cenophengus? *pallidus*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 213, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, **n. sp.**

Chlamydolyicus burchelli, S. Africa, BOURGEOIS, p. 91, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, **n. sp.**

Cyrtosus subcylindricus, Syria, PIC, p. 3, Echange 1904; *C. diversicornis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 34, t. c. : **n. spp.**

Danaceæa martinii, Spain, p. 2, *holtzi*, Taurus, p. 3, PIC, t. c.; *D. tauricola*, *nitidissima*, Taurus, PIC, p. 73, t. c. : **n. spp.**

Dichelotarsus sulcithorax, Japan, PIC, p. 26, t. c. **n. sp.**

Drilus? *kandyanus*, Ceylon, BOURGEOIS, p. 481, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903, **n. sp.**

Ebaeomorphus **n. g.** *E. ramicornis* **n. sp.**, Natal, PIC, p. 28, Echange 1904.

Ebaeus italicus, Rome, REITTER, p. 159, Wien. ent. Zeit, xxiii; *E. amurensis*, Amur, PIC, p. 50, Echange xx; *E. bahiensis*, Brazil, PIC, p. 28, t. c. : **n. spp.**

Eurema, cf. *Acanthocnemus*.

- Hapulochrous martini*, Natal, PIC, p. 28, Echange 1904; *H. appendicifer*, Cape Colony, PIC, p. 34, t. c. : n. spp.
- Henicopus plumbeus*, *pilosus*, distinctions, MÜLLER, p. 174, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
- Hovacnemus*, cf. *Acanthocnemus*.
- Idgia puncticollis*, S. India, BOURGEOIS, p. 483, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903, n. sp.
- Luciola xanthochroa*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 236, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, n. sp.
- Malachius akbesianus* ♂, PIC, p. 216, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- M. cressius*, Crete, PIC, p. 10, Echange 1904; *M. elaphus*, ♀, PIC, p. 42, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *M. lusitanicus*, habits, larva, XAMBEU, pp. 58–63, Soc. Pyrenees-or. xlvi; *M. arctelimbatus*, p. 287, *japonicus*, p. 288, Japan, PIC, Bull. Soc. ent. France : n. spp.
- Malthinus flavicollis*, Spain, PIC, p. 4, Echange 1904; *M. (Progeutes) drurei*, Bagdad, PIC, t. c. : n. spp.
- Malthodes (Podistrina) arbuensis*, Tunis, PIC, p. 3, Echange 1904; *M. holtzi*, Crete, PIC, p. 9, t. c.; *M. malcolmi*, Malta, PIC, p. 49, t. c.; *M. (Malthinellus) messenius*, p. 74, *M. (Podistrina) raguseæ*, p. 75, Sicily, FIORI, Natural. Sicil. xvii : n. spp.
- Megalophthalmus ptiliniformis*, Pará, BOURGEOIS, p. 98, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Melyris crenicollis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 90, Echange xx, n. sp.
- Neocarphurus impunctatus*, pl. iv, fig. 9, p. 91, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Pagurodactylus?* *apicalis*, Natal, PIC, p. 66, Echange xx, n. sp.
- Paraptorthodius* n. g. near *Ptorthodius*, *P. mirabilis* n. sp., Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 212, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- Plateros variostatus*, Brazil, BOURGEOIS, p. 94, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, n. sp.
- Platycis cosnardi raddensis* subsp. n., PIC, p. 25, Echange 1904.
- Podabrus rosinae*, Amurland, PIC, p. 25, t. c. n. sp.
- Pseudocolotes capensis, notatithorax*, S. Africa, PIC, p. 11, t. c. n. spp.
- Rhagonycha ericeti* and allies, PIC, p. 54, t. c.
- Selasia maindroni*, Genji, BOURGEOIS, p. 482, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903, n. sp.
- Semijulistus*, characters and components, SEMENOV, p. 121, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.
- Silis nigrifrons*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 237, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii; *S. maindroni*, Nilgiri Hills, BOURGEOIS, p. 480, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904 : n. spp.
- Sphingopalpus martini*, Natal, PIC, p. 12, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *S. barkeri, formicoides, limbatus*, S. Africa, PIC, p. 65, Echange xx : n. spp.
- Telephorus fuscus*, larval habits, REMER, pp. 12, 13, Jahresber. Schlesisch. Ges. 1903, zool.-bot. sekt.
- Tylocerus apicalis*, Ceylon, BOURGEOIS, p. 479, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1903, n. sp.
- Tytthonyx ruficollis*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 214, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Xamerpus rubronotatus*, Madagascar, PIC, p. 11, Echange 1904; *X. obscurus*, Natal, PIC, p. 28, t. c. : n. spp.

CLERIDÆ.

[Cf. FAUVEL (486), HOULBERT & BÉTIS (721), SCHAEFFER (1220), SCHENKLING (1226).]

Clerus palmii, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 218, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.

Colyphus furcatus, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 218, t. c. n. sp.

- Cymatodera peninsularis*, Lower California, p. 214, *obliquefasciata*, p. 215, *fuchsii*, Texas, *latefascia*, Arizona, p. 216, *vandykei*, California, p. 217, SCHAEFFER, t. c. : n. spp.
Enoplotus granulatipenne, p. 220, *nigrescens*, p. 221, Texas, SCHAEFFER, t. c. : n. spp.
Hydnocera tricolor, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 219, t. c. n. sp.
Ommadius diversicollis, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 146, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
Pelonium maculicolle, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 219, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
Phlaecopus, monograph, SCHENKLING, pp. 169–186, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.
P. verticalis, Somaliland, p. 183, *obscurus*, Madagascar, p. 186, id. t. c. n. spp.
Trichodes kraatzi var. = (*turkestanicus*), HINTZ, p. 420, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904; *T. kraatzi* and *turkestanicus*, distinguished, REITTER, p. 259, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

PTINIDÆ.

[Cf. FAUVEL (486), PÉRINGUEY (1028), PIC (1052, 1054, 1060, 1062, 1064, 1067, 1068), REITTER (1149).]

- Cathorama diversestriata*, p. 56, *rudepunctata*, *argentina*, S. America, *rubriventris*, Mexico, p. 57, *thecoides*, *tijucana*, *holosericea*, *fulvopubens*, *subpubescens*, p. 103, *minutissima*, p. 104, S. America, PIC, Naturaliste 1904; *C. baeri*, Peru, PIC, p. 19, Echange 1904 : n. spp.
Ernobius incisus, S. France, PIC, p. 2, t. c. n. sp.
Eupactus = (*Thaptor* Gorh.), PIC, p. 31, t. c.
E. cribripennis, *gibbosiceps*, *subopacus*, p. 31, *nigromaculatus*, *brunneonotatus*, *argentifer*, p. 32, Brazil, PIC, t. c.; *E. subnotatus*, *brunneus*, p. 36, *gounellei*, *barranus*, *bahiensis*, *minasensis*, *brevis*, *nigricolor*, *subattenuatus*, *rufonitens*, *humilis*, p. 37, Brazil, PIC, t. c.; *E. donckieri*, Mexico, *funki*, *distinctipennis*, S. America, PIC, p. 19, t. c. n. spp.
Eurostus cylindricornis, Asia Minor, REITTER, p. 81, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.
Leptotheca n. g. *Dorcatomini*, p. 151, *laticornis* n. sp., New Caledonia, p. 152, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
Mesocalopush rufithorax, Congo, PIC, p. 12, Echange 1904; *M. venezuelensis* [“me parait devoir rentrer dans le genre *Eupactus*” !], Venezuela, *sumatrensis*, Sumatra, PIC, p. 19, Echange 1904 : n. spp.
Ozognathus inarmatus, *rufescens*, Chili, PIC, p. 18, t. c. n. spp.
Priotoma peruviana, *flaviventris*, S. America, PIC, p. 19, t. c. n. spp.
Ptinus tectus, habits, CHAMPION, p. 85, Ent. Mag. xl.
P. elegans, Natal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 225, Ann. S. African Mus. iii; *P. multimaculatus*, p. 226, *decorsei*, p. 227, Madagascar, PIC, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904; *P. falli*, N. America, PIC, p. 19, Echange 1904; *P. gandolphi*, *paulonotatus*, N. America, PIC, p. 34, t. c. : n. spp.
Thaptor sublineatus, Chili, *australiensis*, Australia, *mexicanus*, Mexico, PIC, p. 18, t. c. n. spp.
Theca oneili, S. Africa, *pruinosa*, Madagascar, PIC, p. 11, t. c.; *T. figurata*, New Caledonia and New Hebrides, p. 152, *semirufa*, New Caledonia, p. 153, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904 : n. spp.

BOSTRYCHIDÆ.

[Cf. FAUVEL (486), LESNE (876).]

LESNE gives addenda and corrigenda to his Palearctic *Bostrychidae*, with 2 n. spp., ABEILLE, pp. 153–168, pls. iii, iv, Abeille xxx.

Catalogue of Australian *Bostr.* with localities, LEA, pp. 91–93, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Apatodes Blackb. = (*Xylobosca* Lesne), LEA, p. 92, t. c.

Cocographis nigrorubra, pl. ix bis, fig. 6, p. 107, LESNE, Mission Pavie iii. *Lyctus canaliculatus*, habits, parasites, BEYER, p. 30, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.

L. punctipennis, New Caledonia, Sumatra, FAUVEL, p. 155, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.

Sinoxylon pugnax, E. India etc., LESNE, p. 159, Abeille xxx, n. sp.

Xylogenes semenovi, Centr. Asia, LESNE, p. 158, t. c. n. sp.

CIOIDÆ.

Cherostus cornutus, St. Vincent, p. 31, *jamaicensis*, Jamaica, 32, ARROW, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. spp. [These Insects, as well as *Rhipidandrus*, are *Tenebrionidae* and will in future be there recorded. D. S.]

Cis notatus, p. 160, *litteratus*, *biscutatus*, p. 161, *cribellus*, *porcellus*, *micros*, p. 162, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.

Ennearthron nigricans, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 163, t. c. n. sp.

TENEBRIONIDÆ and RHYSOPAUSSIDÆ.

[Cf. ARROW (39), BROUN (184), CHITTENDEN (266), DEMAISON (360), FAIRMAIRE (476), FAUVEL (486), GEBIEN (589, 590), KOLBE (830), MÜLLER (972), PÉRINGUEY (1028, 1029), POPPIUS (1094), REITTER (1155).]

Rhysopaussidæ, note on position, WASMANN, p. 5, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13.

Acanthomera cursor, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 252, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.

Acastus sebakuensis, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 260, t. c. n. sp.

Adelium pustulosum, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 189, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.

Adesmia (Macropoda) khoikoiina, *damara*, p. 226, A. (*Onymachrys*) *laskeri*, p. 227, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.

Akis spinosa var. *n. ragusea*, REITTER, p. 97, Natural. Sicil. xvii.

Alcyonotus purpuripennis, Cameroons, GEBIEN, p. 22, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5, n. sp.

Almyon prolatus Pasc. = (*Ghaleca lœta* Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 297, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.

Alphitophagus obtusangulus, Dalmatia, MÜLLER, p. 209, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. sp.

Amenophis; table of species; *A fairmairei* = (*mecchowi* Kolbe), GEBIEN, p. 17, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5.

A. angustata, *epipleuralis*, Cameroons, GEBIEN, t. c. n. spp.

Ametrocera = (*Idricus* Fairm.), *A. aurita* = (*I. pacificus* Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 296, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.

Amiantus pusillus, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. sp.

Anatolica hammarstromi, Mongolia, POPPIUS, p. 12, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 16, n. sp.

Anchophthalinus indigus, *algoensis*, p. 237, *plicipennis*, p. 238, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.

Anomalipus granatus Fairm. = (*marshalli* Pér.), *A. obscurus* Oliv. = (*notaticollis* Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 297, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.

A. spectandus, p. 449, *deceptor*, *amplipeennis*, *selatinus*, p. 450, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. mashunus*, pl. xiii, fig. 10, *gasanus*, fig. 9, p. 239, *barbertoniensis*, p. 240, *pauxillus*, *hypocrita*, p. 241, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.

- Aphrotus* n. n. for *Xenus* Pér., *A. abortus* n. sp., Namaqualand, PÉRINGUEY, p. 252, t. c.
- Arrhenoplita* n. g. *ensifera* n. sp., New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 173, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
- Asemogena* n. g. near *Praogenia*, *A. simplex*, p. 281, *humilis*, p. 282, n. spp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.
- Bolitotherus cordicollis*, p. 167, *cancroides*, p. 168, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.
- Cædius globosus*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 166, t. c. n. sp.
- Calostega cylindrica*, Congo, GEBIEN, p. 175, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.
- Catamerus manicanus*, p. xiii, fig. 3, p. 250, *gasanus*, fig. 12, p. 251, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.
- Ceramba* n. g. near *Episopus*, *hydrovatina* n. sp., New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 206, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
- Ceropria*; characters of African; *C. romandi* = (*janthina* Th. = *westermannii* Fähr. = *viridis* Kr.), *C. anthracina* Quedf. nec Lac., pl. ii, fig. 8, GEBIEN, pp. 9, 10, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5.
- C. caerulea*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 171, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Cherostus* and *Rhipidandrus*, cf. *Cioïdæ*.
- Cilibe asidæformis*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 188, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Cymbeba barayi*, p. 194, *sulcipennis*, *muscorum*, p. 195, *indigacea*, *plani-pennis*, p. 196, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, t. c. n. spp.
- Derosimus* n. g. near *Adelostema*, *D. quadricollis* n. sp., Buenos Ayres, FAIRMAIRE, p. 62, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Derosphaerus globicollis* = (*Nyctobates rotundicollis* Westw. = *Notiolesthus morosus* Motsch.), GEBIEN, p. 18, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5.
- Diadina picta*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 184, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Dichastops mashunus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 244, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Diestesoma* n. g. near *Strongylium*, p. 271, *D. pulchrum* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 272, PÉRINGUEY, t. c.
- Dorelogena* n. g. near *Praogenia*, *D. castanea*, p. 280, *angusta*, p. 281, n. spp., Rhodesia, PÉRINGUEY, t. c.
- Dysgena durbania*, p. 276, *decipiens*, *plebeia*, p. 277, *delagoana*, *foveaticollis*, p. 278, *capicola*, *luctuosa*, *servilis*, p. 279, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. spp.
- Endustomus sudanensis*, White Nile, WASMANN, pl. i, fig. 3, p. 10, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13; *E. rhodesianus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 242, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.
- Epipedonota strigosicollis*, Catamarca, FAIRMAIRE, p. 63, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
- Episopus cavipennis*, p. 203, *championi*, *viridipennis*, p. 204, *violaceipennis*, p. 205, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.
- Eupezus minor*, Cameroons, GEBIEN, p. 25, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5, n. sp.
- Gonocnemis jaegerskioeldi*, Soudan, WASMANN, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 2, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13, n. sp.
- Hæmus* n. g. near *Machla*, p. 228, *H. carinatipennis* n. sp., Rhodesia, p. 229, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.
- Hemipristis krautzi*, Tanganyika, GEBIEN, p. 127, Deutsche ent Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.
- Herpiscius damarinus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 229, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Hoplonyx evanescens*, pl. ii, fig. 5, p. 33, *cameruna*, p. 24, Cameroons, GEBIEN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5; *H. termitophilus*, Soudan, WASMANN, pl. i, fig. 7, p. 9, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13; *H. insignis*, *granulipennis*, p. 255, *perforatus*, *extraneus*, p. 256, *gratulus*, *refertus*, p. 257, *pudens*,

- spectandus*, p. 258, *amœnus*, *probus*, p. 259, *luscus*, p. 260, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.
- Hyocis championi*, New Caledonia and New Hebrides, FAUVEL, p. 166, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Hypanarygmus* n. g. p. 27, *H. coccinelloides* n. sp. Cameroons, p. 28, pl. ii, fig. 6, GEBIEN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5.
- Iscaetus* n. g. near *Lorelus*, p. 176, *kuniensis* n. sp., New Caledonia, p. 177, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
- Isopus kanak*, p. 198, *obtusus*, p. 199, *productus*, p. 200, *apicipennis*, *sulcifer*, p. 201, *morychoïdes*, p. 202; New Caledonia, FAUVEL, t. c. n. spp.
- Latheticus prosopis*, Arizona etc., CHITTENDEN, p. 167, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Lorelus oocularis*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 178, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
- Lyprochelida picta*, Cameroons, pl. ii, fig. 4, p. 20, GEBIEN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5, n. sp.
- Lyprops mosambicus*, *namaquensis*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 243, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.
- Machla mendica* = (*Asida natalica* Pér. = *M. echinodermata* Fairm.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 296, t. c.
- Machleida nodulosa* = (*Asida legitima* Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 296, t. c.
- Melasia apicipennis*, *fortestriata*, p. 180, *punctata*, *microcephala*, p. 181, *opacipennis*, *isoceroïdes*, p. 182, *miriceps*, p. 183, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.
- Menephilus camerunus*, Africa, pl. ii, fig. 2, p. 19, GEBIEN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5, n. sp.
- Metallonotus splendens*, E. Africa, GEBIEN, p. 318, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.
- Micrantereus capicola*, *procursus*, pl. xiii, figg. 1, 2, p. 245, *zoutpansbergianus*, fig. 8, p. 246, *lydenburgiensis*, fig. 7, *gasanus*, figg. 5, 6, p. 247, *hirsutus*, fig. 4, p. 248, *vicarius*, p. 249, fig. 3, S. Africa; PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.
- Mimocellus* n. g. near *Lyprops*, p. 11, *M. trechoides*, Sudan, pl. i, fig. 5, *braunsi*, Bothaville, n. spp., p. 12, WASMANN, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13.
- Moluris mulleri*, to *Psammodes*, PÉRINGUEY, p. 297, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.
- Nannocerus angustulus*, p. 270, *beiranus*, p. 271, Mozambique; PÉRINGUEY, t. c. n. sp.
- Nesogena caffra*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 262, t. c. n. sp.
- Nyctelia grandis*, *vageimpressa*, p. 62, *rotundipennis*, *quadriplicata*, p. 63, S. America, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. spp.
- Oochrotus glaber*, Asia Minor, DEMAISON, p. 287, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
- Opatriinus opacus*, Cameroons, fig. 2, p. 4, GEBIEN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5, n. sp.
- Paita* n. g. near *Menimus*, *setosella* n. sp., Noumea, FAUVEL, p. 173, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904.
- Palorus laxipunctus*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 176, t. c. n. sp.
- Paragonocnemis traegaordhi*, Soudan, WASMANN, pl. i, fig. i, p. 8, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13, n. sp.
- Paramarygmus figuratus*, Cameroons, GEBIEN, p. 28, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5; *P. gratulus*, *amœnus*, p. 261, *gratiosus*, p. 262, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.
- Paraphylax sternalis*, New Zealand, BROUN, p. 57, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
- Perichilus ditissimus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 270, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Pheugonius giganteus*, Borneo, GEBIEN, p. 157, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.

- Phligra hamaticollis*, p. 235, *minuta*, p. 236, Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY,
Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.
- Phymatosoma rutilans*, Laos, FAIRMAIRE, p. 88, Mission Pavie iii, n. sp.
- Platynosum sabulorum*, characters, CHOBAUT, p. 283, Bull. Soc. ent. France
1904.
- Platydema tomentosum*, *nigrobrunneum*, p. 5, *hollmi*, fig. 3, p. 6, *schroderi*,
fig. 4, p. 7, *abnorme*, fig. 5, p. 8, Cameroons, GEBIEN, Arkiv Zool. ii,
No. 5, n. spp.
- Praogenia cyaneipennis*, p. 273, *ditissima*, *affinis*, p. 274, *natalensis*, *capicola*,
bechuana, p. 275, *gloriosa*, *timida*, p. 276, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann.
S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.
- Priocelis thomsoni*, GEBIEN, p. 148, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.
- Prosodes mithras*, Persia, REITTER, p. 258, Wien, ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. sp.
- Psammodes volvulus*=(*adventitus* Pér.), *P. valens* Pér.=(*cinctipennis* Fairm.),
P. rugulosus Sol.=(*exilis* Pér.), *P. tricostatus* Fahr.=(*præstans* Pér.),
P. junodi Pér.=(*junodi* Fairm.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 297, Ann. S. African
Mus. iii.
- P. discrepans*, p. 230, *damarinus*, *zoutpansbergianus*, pl. xiii, fig. 14, p. 231,
fartus, p. 232, *illotus*, p. 233, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, t. c. : *P. rehbocki*,
p. 299, *ertli*, p. 300, *spinosocostatus*, p. 302, Africa, KOLBE, Berlin.
ent. Zeitschr. xl ix : n. spp.
- Psectrascelis cariosicollis*, Catamarca, FAIRMAIRE, p. 64, Bull. Soc. ent.
France 1904, n. sp.
- Pseudelops fossatus*, *remotus*, p. 191, *annulipes*, *macellus*, p. 192, *trapezus*,
p. 193, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.
- Pyrenocerini*; revision of the group, GEBIEN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904,
pp. 101–176 and 305–356. For the synonymy and variation notes in
this paper reference must be made to the memoir.
- Pycnocerus rugosus*, p. 343, *gracilis*, p. 344, W. Africa, GEBIEN, t. c. n. spp.
- Scythis rectangularis*, Mongolia, POPPIUS, p. 14, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 16,
n. sp.
- Selinus convexipennis*, fig. 1, p. 2, *calcaripes*, p. 3, Cameroons, GEBIEN, Arkiv
Zool. ii, No. 5, n. spp.
- Sipirocus kolbei*, Java, GEBIEN, p. 169, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904, n. sp.
- Sphenaria* synonymy, of Semenow's species, REITTER, pp. 24, 25, Wien.
ent. Zeit. xxiii.
- Stenocara albicollis*=(*distincta* Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 296, Ann. S. African
Mus. iii.
- S. jurgatrix*, Namaqualand, PÉRINGUEY, p. 227, t. c. n. sp.
- Strongylium sulcipenne*=(*Xanthotopia fuscocyanescens* Fairm.), PÉRINGUEY,
p. 297, t. c. ; *S. cyanipes*=(*nigrum* Dohrn), GEBIEN, p. 29, Arkiv Zool.
ii, No. 5.
- S. perturbator*, *indigens*, p. 263, *rhodesianum*, *ovampoense*, p. 264, *lautum*,
discrepans, p. 265, *algoense*, *imitator*, p. 266, *natalense*, p. 267, *auspi-*
catum, *plausible*, p. 268, *lætum*, *cælatum*, p. 269, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY,
Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.
- Syrphetodes nodosalis*, New Zealand, BROUN, p. 56, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
- Taraxides sinuatus*, variation and synonymy, GEBIEN, p. 13, 14, Arkiv Zool.
ii, No. 5.
- Tenebrio guineensis*=(*foveicollis* Thoms.), GEBIEN, p. 19, t. c.
- Toxicum taurus*=*tenuiclarum* Schauf.=? *nitidifrons* Schauf.), GEBIEN, p. 13,
t. c.
- Trachynotideus damarinus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 233, Ann. S. African
Mus. iii, n. sp.
- Trachynotidus rufozonatus*=(*manifestus* Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 297, t. c.
- Trachynotus stali*=(*latemarginatus* Pér.), *T. silphoides*=(*plicipennis* Pér.),
T. pygmaeus=(*tantillus* Pér.), *T. frontalis* Haag=(*Epauros lerigata*
Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, t. c.

T. resolutus, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 234, t. c. n. sp.

Uloma sjostedti, Cameroons, fig. 6, p. 10, GEBIEN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 5, n. sp.
Vutsimus propinquus, p. 253, *bryzacnoides*, p. 254, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY,
 Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.

Xanthotheopeia delagoae, Mozambique, PÉRINGUEY, p. 273, t. c. n. sp.

Xyloborus crenipennis Motsch. to *Cherostus*, ARROW, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv,
 p. 32.

Zophodes tristis=(*Doryagus talpa* Pasc.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 297, Ann. S.
 African Mus. iii.

CISTELIDÆ.

[Cf. GERHARDT (591, 592), PIC (1058, 1065, 1075).]

Isomira murina var. n. *æmiliae*, BEDEL, p. 211, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.

I. arenaria, Germany, GERHARDT, p. 366, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904,
 and p. 79, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxix; *I. testaceicornis*, Vladivostock,
 PIC, p. 26, Echange 1904 : n. spp.

Cteniopus sulphureus L.=(*flavus* Scop.), BEDEL, p. 152, Abeille xxx.

C. tokatensis, Tokat, PIC, p. 26, Echange 1904, n. sp.

Microcistela n. g. *M. rosinae* n. sp., Amurland, PIC, p. 26, t. c.

Mycetochara (Ernocharis) striatipennis, Amanus, PIC, p. 74, t. c. n. sp.

Prionychus nitidissimus, Tokat, PIC, p. 288, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904,
 n. sp.

MELANDRYIDÆ and LAGRIIDÆ.

Orchesia fusiformis=(*nadeshdae* Sem.), SEMENOW, p. 315, Rev. Russe Ent.
 1904.

Lagria procura, p. 287, *praedita*, *pustulosus*, p. 288, *mashuna*, *rhodesiana*,
 p. 289, *imitatrix*, p. 290, *lydenburgiana*, *promontorii*, p. 291, *vittati-*
pennis, p. 292, *capiola*, *elizabethae*, p. 293, *plumbea*, *impressicollis*,
 p. 294, *annectens*, p. 295, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Ann. S. African Mus.
 iii, n. spp.

ANTHICIDÆ, PEDILIDÆ.

[Cf. CASEY (248), PIC (1053, 1054, 1057, 1060, 1062, 1064, 1068, 1070, 1075,
 1076, 1078).]

Anthicus ragazzii var. n. *micheli*, PIC, p. 121, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904.

A. tarifanus, Spain, PIC, p. 4, Echange 1904; *A. escalerai*, *uhagoni*, Spain,
balearicus, Balearic Ids, PIC, p. 81, t. c.; *A. boyadjeani*, p. 73,
tauricus, p. 74, Asia Minor, PIC, t. c.; *A. (Aulacoderus) citernii*,
 Somali Land, PIC, p. 92, Ann. Mus. Genova xli; *A. basinotatus*,
tuberculatus, *cæruleipennis*, S. Africa, PIC, p. 12, Echange 1904; *A. floridanus*,
plectrinus, N. America, CASEY, p. 320, Canad. Ent. xxxvi;
A. chevalieri, Niger, *guyanensis*, French Guiana; PIC, p. 121, Bull.
 Mus. Paris 1904; *A. (Lappus) postobscurus*, *goyasensis*, *A. (Acanthinus)*
minasensis, p. 44, *A. sculptus*, *bicallosus*, *finitimus*, p. 45, Brazil, PIC,
 Echange xx; *A. decerpitus*, Buenos Ayres, PIC, p. 118, Bull. Soc. ent.
 France 1904 : n. spp.

Euvacusus n. g. p. 318, *E. coloradanus* n. sp., Colorado, p. 319, CASEY,
 Canad. Ent. xxxvi.

Formicomus fortipes var. n. *anguliceps*, PIC, p. 119, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904;
F. elegans, *posticalis* and *obliquifasciatus* to *Anthicus*, LEA, p. 95,
 P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

F. armipes, *decorsei*, Madagascar, *potteri*, Abyssinia, PIC, p. 120, Bull. Mus.
 Paris 1904, n. spp.

Hybophilus; this name cannot be used for *Col.*, CHAMPION, p. 85, Ent. Mag. xl.
H. grandis, S. Africa, PIC, p. 12, Echange 1904; *H. angusticollis, decorsei*, Madagascar, PIC, p. 72, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904 : n. spp.
Leptoremus n. g. p. 314, *L. argenteus* n. sp., California, p. 315, CASEY, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
Liobaulius n. g. p. 316, *L. subtropicus, lulingensis, spectans*, p. 317, Texas, *fronteralis*, Mexico, p. 318, n. spp., CASEY, t. c.
Macratria decorsei, Madagascar, PIC, p. 119, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904, n. sp.
Notoxus oneili, Cape Colony, PIC, p. 35, Echange 1905; *N. peruvianus*, Peru, PIC, p. 228, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904 : n. spp.
Scriptia chinensis, Tien-tsin, PIC, p. 20, Echange 1904, n. sp.

RHIPIPHORIDÆ and STYLOPIDÆ.

[Cf. BROUN (184), CHOBAUT (269), FAIRMAIRE (478), LEA (864), PIC (1074, 1077), PIERCE (1086).]

Ancholæmus acuminatus, Brazil, FAIRMAIRE, p. 155, Bull. Soc. ent France 1904, n. sp.
Blattivorus n. g. (?) for *Rhipidius lusitanicus*, CHOBAUT, p. 230, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
Dunbrodianus n. g. near *Euctenia*, *D. longicollis* n. sp., Cape Colony, PIC, p. 66, Echange xx.
Emenadia pictipennis, Queensland, *semipunctata*, N. W. Australia, LEA, p. 97, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. spp.
Evaniocera pallidipennis, N. W. Australia, LEA, p. 99, t. c. n. sp.
Myiodes syriacus, Amanus, PIC, p. 90, Echange xx, n. sp.
Myiodites, characters of N. American, pp. 157–162, *fasciatus* var. n. *brunneus*, p. 160, *solidaginis*, natural history, pp. 172–180, PIERCE, Stud. Univ. Nebraska iv.
M. minimus, Nebraska, id., p. 159, t. c. n. sp.
Rhipidius; table of species, CHOBAUT, p. 230, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
R. guignoti, Alpes maritimes, CHOBAUT, p. 228 & p. 284, t. c. n. sp.
Rhipiphorus; table of North American, PIERCE, p. 164, Stud. Univ. Nebraska iv.
R. acutipennis, Nebraska, PIERCE, p. 163, t. c. n. sp.
Rhypistena crypturtha, p. 58, *sulciceps*, p. 59, New Zealand, BROUN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. spp.
Xenos ?, from *Andrena*, p. 169, *X. pulvinipes*, from *Panurginus*, Nebraska, PIERCE, p. 167, Stud. Univ. Nebraska iv, n. sp.
The triunguloids—first larva—of *Rhip.* and *Stylop.*, PIERCE, pp. 170 etc., t. c.

MORDELLIDÆ.

Mordella; variation of Australian, LEA, pp. 95, 96, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
Mordellistena arabica, Mazerah, CHOBAUT, p. 244, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.

CANTHARIDÆ or MELOIDÆ.

[Cf. ESCHERICH (469), PÉRINGUEY (1028), PIERCE (1086), SKINNER (1302).]

Life-histories and peculiarities of *Meloide*, North American triungulins, PIERCE, pp. 154, 170 etc., Stud. Univ. Nebraska iv.
Embryology of *Meloë*, CZERSKI (340).

Calospasta wenzeli, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 217, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.

- Ctenopus lama*, East Turkestan, ESCHERICH, p. 35, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. sp.
- Decatoma vexator*, *transvaalica*, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 284, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.
- Epicauta adspersa*, injurious in Argentina, BRÈTHES (182).
- E. abadona*, *alastor*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 217, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. spp.
- Hapalus (Stenoria) hauseri*, p. 34, *tibetana*, Kuku-noor, *H. (Sitaris) pallens*, p. 35, Turkestan, ESCHERICH, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii, n. spp.
- Lagorina (?) mus*, Algeria, ESCHERICH, p. 32, t. c. n. sp.
- Lytta paeciloptera* var. n. *satiata*, ESCHERICH, p. 31, t. c.
- L. tibetana*, Kuku-noor, ESCHERICH, p. 30, t. c.; *L. damarina*, *spilotella*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 286, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.
- Meloe intermedius*, Turkestan, ESCHERICH, p. 30, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii; *M. rhodesianus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 282, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.
- Mylabris crux* var. n., *opulenta*, ESCHERICH, p. 33, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. ii.
- M. lucens*, p. 32, *voigtsii*; p. 33, *aurora*, p. 34, Turkestan, ESCHERICH, t. c.; *M. (Ceroctis) mosambica*, Lourenço-Marques, PÉRINGUEY, p. 283, Ann. S. African Mus. iii : n. spp.
- Paratenodia* n. g. near *Actenodia*, *P. parva* n. sp., Cape Colony, PÉRINGUEY, p. 285, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.

AEGIALITIDÆ, PYROCHROIDÆ, PYTHIDÆ, ÆDEMERIDÆ.

- Ægialitidæ*; validity and position of the family, structure of prosternum, WICKHAM, pp. 356, 357, cuts, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Ægialites*; early stages, taxonomy, WICKHAM, pp. 57–60, pl. ii, t. c.
- Pyrochroa innoraticeps*, Amurland, PIC, p. 26, Echange 1904, n. sp.
- Rhinosimus ceneus numidica* subsp. n., PIC, p. 10, t. c.
- Salpingus distincticollis*, *bisbimaculatus*, Madagascar, PIC, p. 72, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. spp.
- Salpingus oneili*, Cape Colony, PIC, p. 35, Echange 1904, n. sp.
- Chrysanthia distinctithorax*, Taurus, PIC, p. 57, t. c. n. sp.
- Danerces bicolor*, Queensland, LEA, p. 100, pl. iv, fig. 11, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. sp.
- Œdemera hispanica*, Grenada, PIC, p. 91, Echange xx, n. sp.
- Sora* Walker (1859) is prior to *Sora* Hein., PROUT, p. 115, Entomologist 1904.

CURCULIONIDÆ.

- [Cf. ABEILLE (5), BEDEL (97), BEGUIN-BILLECOQ (98), BROUN (184), CASEY (248), CHAMPION (614), CHITTENDEN (263, 264), CSIKI (329), DANIEL & DANIEL (349), DESBROCHERS (361–365, 367), ENDERLEIN (460), FAIRMAIRE (473), FAUST (481), FORMÁNEK (533, 534), FROGGATT (561), GIRAUT (610), HARTMANN (663), HELLER (674, 675), LEA (862, 864), MARSHALL (915), McCLENAHAN (930), PETRI (1035–1037), PIC (1060, 1065, 1071, 1076, 1077, 1079), REITTER (1148, 1150, 1152), SCHAEFFER (1220), SCHULTZE (1252), SOLARI (1326), WAGNER (1462).]

Development of rostrum, *Balaninus* and *Mononychus*, McCLENAHAN (930). VITALE continues his account of protective resemblance in *Curculionidæ*, Riv. Ital. Sci. Nat. xxiv, pp. 141–145.

- Acalles italicus*, Campobasso, p. 529, *lusitanicus*, Portugal, p. 530, SOLARI, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, n. spp.
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- Euthyphasis sordidata*, N. S. W., *lineata*, W. Australia, LEA, p. 82, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, **n. spp.**
- Eutinophaea dispar*, Sydney, p. 79, *falcata*, Queensland, p. 80, LEA, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Eavadodes rugiceps*, N. S. Wales, LEA, p. 79, t. c. **n. sp.**
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Hypothenemus eruditus, synonymy and habitat, BLANDFORD, pp. 229, 230, t. c.

H. validus, Mexico, p. 228, *lævigatus*, Nicaragua, p. 229, id. t. c. n. spp.

Ips curvidens and allies, distinctions, BARGMANN, pp. 262–264, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix.

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Xyleborus, to this belong *Xylopertha compressa*, *hirsuta* and *parva* Lea, LEA, p. 106, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix; *X. perforans*, in *Phyt-elephas* fruit, HAGEDORN, p. 449, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix; *X. dispar*, larval structure, habits, CHAPMAN, pp. 100–102, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
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- Larva of *Brenthus lineicollis*, HELLER, p. 397, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.
 Notes on N. American *Brenthidæ*, BEYER, p. 168, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, and corrections, t. c. p. 257.

ANTHRIBIDÆ.

[Cf. JORDAN (767–769, 772), PIC (1069), SCHAEFFER (1220), SCHILSKY (1227).]

- Acorynus tonkinianus*, *mosonicus*, Tonkin, JORDAN, p. 232, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
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- Domoptolis* n. g. for *Gymnognathus menetriesi* Boh., JORDAN, p. 252, t. c.
- Doticus convexus*, Celebes, p. 90, *planatus*, New Guinea, p. 91, JORDAN, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, n. spp.
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- Eucorynus unicolor*, Ternate, JORDAN, p. 85, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, n. sp.
- Eucyclotropis* n. g. near *Discotenes*, *E. pustulata*, *striata*, Brazil, p. 273, *pylades*, Mexico, p. 274, n. spp., JORDAN, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Eugigas harmandi*, pl. viii, figg. 15, 16, p. 129, LESNE, Mission Pavie iii.
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- Litocerus histrio fluvialis* subsp. n., JORDAN, p. 85, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.
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- Mecocerus hauseri*, W. Africa, JORDAN, p. 238, t. c.; *M. callosus*, Tonkin, JORDAN, p. 231, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
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- Sympaector fruhstorferi*, Tonkin, JORDAN, p. 233, t. c. **n. sp.**
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- Uncifer* **n. g.** near *Gibber*, *U. sticticus* **n. sp.**, Burma, JORDAN, p. 88, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.
- Urodon baudii*=(*granulatus* Schilsky), PIC, p. 218, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- U. anatolicus*, *rosinæ*, Anatolia, PIC, p. 40, Echange 1904; *U. ciliatus*, Buchara, *granulatus*, Algeria, *korbi*, Anatolia, SCHILSKY, p. 78, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, **n. spp.**
- Xenocerus laetus*, Tonkin, JORDAN, p. 230, Nov. Zool. xi; *X. suturalis*, Ron isld., JORDAN, p. 89, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, **n. spp.**

CERAMBYCIDÆ.

[Cf. AURIVILLIUS (57, 58), BAECKMANN (74), BROUN (184), CHITTENDEN & WEBSTER (1498), CSIKI (330), DANIEL (345, 347), DAVIS (353), DISTANT (382), FAIRMAIRE (473, 474), FELT & JOUTEL (495B), HAUSER (665), HELLER (673), JORDAN (770), LAMEERE (854, 855), NICOLAS (981), PIC (1063, 1072, 1073), SCHAEFFER (1220).]

LAMEERE continues his revision of *Prionides*, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1904, 9th part, *Callipogonines*; 10th memoir, *Titanines*, t. c. pp. 310–352. A monograph of the S. African *Cerambycidae*, in which all the species are figured has been published by DISTANT (382). The new species and genera are described by GAHAN, who also remarks, in various places, on the classification of *Cerambycidae*, and the wing-nervures of *Prionides* and allies. No attempt has been made by the Recorder to deal with the synonymy of this memoir.

CsIKI continues his papers on the *Cerambycidae* of Hungary, Rov. Lapok xi, pp. 35 etc.

In Echange xx PIC advertises Part v of his *Mériaux pour servir à l'étude des Longicornes*. I have not seen this work and do not know whether it is a genuine publication. This was denied in the case of previous parts.

Agaleptus n. g. for *Closteromerus quadrinotatus* Pér., GAHAN, p. 122, Distant, Ins. Transvaal i.

Aliiturus fusculus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 254, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.

Anauxesis simplex, Brit. E. Africa, JORDAN, p. 365, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.

Anisogaster brunneus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 254, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.

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Artelida caligata, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 255, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.

Ataxia spinicanda, Florida, SCHAEFFER, p. 224, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.

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Calanthemis hauseri, Brit. E. Africa, JORDAN, p. 364, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.

Callergates subg. n. of *Ergates* for *E. gaillardoti*, of which *akbesianus* Pic is synonym, LAMEERE, p. 47, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.

Callipogon (*Eoxenus*), natural history and systematic notes, SEMENOV, pp. 220–224, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.

C. beckeri, Mexico, p. 56, *C. (Orthomegas) pehlkei*, Peru, p. 60, *C. (Callo-megas) proletarius*, Porto Rico, p. 66, LAMEERE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. spp.

Callomegas subg. n. of *Callipogon*, p. 64, for *C. sericeus* Ol., and *C.*, sp. n., LAMEERE, t. c.

Caloclytus kranzii, Transvaal, GAHAN, pl. xi, fig. 19, p. 123, Distant, Ins. Transvaal. i, n. sp.

Cartallum ebulinum, natural history, XAMBEU, pp. 45–58, Soc. Pyrenees-or. xlvi.

Ceroplesis millingeni, Arabia, PIC, Mat. Long. 4 [not seen by Recorder] ? n. sp.

Closteromerus regalis, Transvaal, DISTANT, pl. xi, fig. 7, p. 121, Ins. Transvaal. i, n. sp.

Clytus rhamni var. n. *longicollis*, REITTER, p. 82, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

C. fulvohirsutus, *raddensis*, Siberia, PIC, p. 18, Echange 1904; *C. gulekanus*, Taurus, PIC, p. 65, t. c. : n. spp.

Cochliopselaphus catherina var. n. *maricovensis*, DISTANT, p. 141, Ins. Transvaal. i.

Coptoeme n. g. near *Temnopsis*, p. 313, *C. oculata*, *triguttata* n. spp., Africa, p. 314, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. i.

Coptops nivisparsa, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 145, Mission Pavie iii, n. sp.

Cordylomera elegans, Transvaal, DISTANT, pl. x, fig. 6, p. 115, Ins. Transvaal. i, n. sp.

- Crossotus bimaculatus*, E. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 323, Arkiv Zool. i; *C. penicillatus*, Transvaal, GAHAN, p. 146, pl. xiv, fig. 10, Distant, Ins. Transvaal. i; *C. hovanus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 257, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : n. spp.
- Ctenoscelis, atra*, larva, HELLER, p. 388, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.
- Cymatura spumans* = (*mashuna* Pér.), PÉRINGUEY, p. 297, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.
- Cyrtocris n. g.* *Theocrides*, p. 321, *C. fulvicornis n. sp.*, E. Africa, p. 322, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. i.
- Dere nigrata*, Transvaal, GAHAN, pl. xi, fig. 22, p. 124, Distant, Ins. Transvaal. i, n. sp.
- Derolus brunneipennis*, Transvaal, GAHAN, pl. x, fig. 5, p. 113, t. c. n. sp.
- Desmiphora grisea*, Bolivia, AURIVILLIUS, p. 208, Ent. Tidskr. xxv, n. sp.
- Diadelia atomosparsa*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 260, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Diaxenes dendrobii* in N. America, SCHWARZ, p. 21, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Dityloderus ? balteatus*, E. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 316, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.
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- D. granulosum*, Spain, PIC, p. 17, Echange 1904; *D. elviræ*, Spain, PIC, p. 58, t. c. : n. spp.
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- Dysphaga tenuipes*, metamorphosis and parasites, GIRAULT, pp. 299, 300, Ent. News Philad. xv.
- Elaphidion* and *Psyrassa*, characters and components, SCHAEFFER, p. 61, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- E. subdepressum*, Lower California, SCHAEFFER, p. 222, t. c. n. sp.
- Enaretta exigua*, Transvaal, GAHAN, p. 152, pl. xv, fig. 7, Distant, Ins. Transvaal. i, n. sp.
- Erlandia n. g.* near *Dynamistes*, p. 205, *E. inopinata n. sp.*, Bolivia, p. 206, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xxv.
- Eugoides n. g.* near *Eugoa*, p. 314, *E. cœruleipennis n. sp.*, E. Africa, p. 315, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. i.
- Eunidia plagiata*, pl. xiv, fig. 24, p. 149, *aspersa*, fig. 25, *spilotata*, fig. 21, *modesta*, fig. 22, p. 150, *euzonata*, fig. 19, *fasciata*, fig. 20, p. 151, Transvaal, GAHAN, Distant Ins. Transvaal. i, n. spp.
- Exocentrus lateralis*, pl. xv, fig. 11, p. 155, *echinulus*, fig. 12, *exiguus*, fig. 14, *inermis*, fig. 13, p. 156, Transvaal, GAHAN, t. c. n. spp.
- Frea reticulata*, S. Africa, DISTANT, p. 144, pl. xiv, fig. 4, Ins. Transvaal. i, n. sp.
- Glenea pygidialis*, E. Africa, *sangirica*, Sanghir, p. 324, *palavensis*, p. 325, *bivittata*, Palawan, *didyma*, Java, p. 326, *glaucescens*, Celebes, *rufi-cauda*, Sumbawa, *bisbivittata*, Java, p. 327, *nigriceps*, Malacca, p. 328, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. i, n. spp.
- Hecyrida plagicollis*, Transvaal, GAHAN, p. 147, pl. xv, fig. 5, Distant, Ins. Transvaal. i, n. sp.
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CHYSOMELIDÆ [except *Hispides* and *Cassidides*].

[Cf. ABEILLE (5), DANIEL (343, 349), FAIRMAIRE (473), JACOBY (742–749), JACOBY & CLAVAREAU (750), LEA (863, 864), PIC (1064, 1072, 1077), REITTER (1147), SCHAEFFER (1220), SEMENOW (1281), WEISE (1502, 1503, 1505).]

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HISPIDÆ and CASSIDIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (473), GESTRO (595, 596), LESNE (878), MUIR & SHARP (969), SHARP (1285), SPAETH (1327), WEISE (1503, 1504, 1507).]

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(b.) HYMENOPTERA.

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The hypopharynx of *Hymenoptera*, HILZHEIMER, Jena. Zeitschr. xxxix, pp. 119-150, pl. ii.

Hymenoptera of Alaska, ASHMEAD (55), KINCAID (800), PERGANDE (1026). Oogenesis in Bees etc., BRUNELLI (193).

ACULEATA.

APIDÆ.

[Cf. ADLERZ (15), ALFKEN (23, 24), ASHMEAD (44, 47, 48, 49), BENTON (101), BRÈTHES (179), CAMERON (230, 232, 233, 234), CAUDELL (252), COCKERELL (280-286, 289, 291-293), CRAWFORD (326, 327), DITTRICH (394), DREYLING (403, 404), DUCKE (415), FRIESE (541-552), FRIESE & WAGNER (553), GRAENICHER (619), GRÜNBERG (642), HOLMBERG (697), HOOPER (703), HÜPPNER (705), JACOBS (738), KOPP (840), MORICE (957, 959), NURSE (985), PIERCE (1086), ROBERTSON (1181, 1182), SAUNDERS (1214, 1215), SAUSSURE (1218), SCHROTTKY (1245), SCHULZ (1253, 1255), SEMICHON (1282, 1283), SWENK (1357, 1358), TITUS (1389, 1390), VACHAL (1424-1427), VIERECK (1448, 1450, 1451, 1454).]

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Ammobates solitarius, Quetta, NURSE, p. 570, J. Bombay Soc. xv, n. sp.

Ancyloscelis ecuadorius, Guayaquil, p. 22, *duckei*, p. 23, *gigas*, p. 24, Para, FRIESE, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *A. baeri*, p. 16, *filitarsis*, p. 17, *turmalis*, *girardi*, p. 18, *humulis*, *analisis*, p. 19, S. America, VACHAL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.

Andrena, remarks on 10 spp. from Greece described by Brullé, ALFKEN, pp. 289–295, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *A. curvungula* and *pandellei*, ALFKEN, p. 320, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *A. parviceps* ♂, FREY-GEßNER, p. 57, Soc. ent. xix; *A. polemonii* to *Ptilandrena*, ROBERTSON, p. 278, Canad. Ent. xxvi.

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Anthodioctes n. g. *Dasygastrina*, *A. megachilooides*, p. 435, *psænythioides*, p. 436, n. spp., Argentina, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii.

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A. stanfordiana, California, COCKERELL, p. 32, Ent. News Philad. xv; *A. paranensis*, p. 398, *saltensis*, p. 399, La Plata, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii; *A. hirpex*, S. America, VACHAL, p. 16, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.

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Augochlora pomona, p. 456, *egeria*, *terpsichore*, p. 458, *euphrosyne*, p. 459, *polyhymnia*, p. 460, *diana*, p. 461, *epipyrgitis*, p. 462, *aglaia*, p. 463, S. America, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii, n. spp.

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- pp. 409–414; *B. terrestris*, early excavation by ♀, L. SCHUSTER, p. 98, Zool. Garten xlv; *B.*, varieties, varr. n., FRIESE & WAGNER, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii, pp. 551–570, pls. xxix, xxx; *B. robustus* varr. n., *B. thoracicus* var. n. *fuliginosus*, FRIESE, p. 188, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
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- Centris*, nesting habits, SCHROTTKY, pp. 347, 348, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent.; *C. chilensis* = (*smithi* Friese), ALFKEN, p. 141, Revist. chilena viii.; *C. dorsata* = (*ehrhardti* Schr. = *pocograndensis* Schr.), *C. obsoleta* = (*furcata* var. *friesei* Schr.), FRIESE, p. 100, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *C. furcata* and allies, table, DUCKE, pp. 209–210, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *C. bicolorella* n. n. for *smithii* Friese nec Cress., COCKERELL, p. 235, Entomologist 1904; *C. metatarsalis* ♀, p. 90, *cælebs* ♀, p. 92, FRIESE, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
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- Ceratina ino*, p. 575, *egeria*, *coriuna*, p. 576, Quetta, NURSE, J. Bombay Soc. xv; *C. philippinensis*, Manilla, ASHMEAD, p. 2, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. spp.
- Chacoana* n. g. *Xylocoparia*, p. 432, *C. melanoxantha*, n. sp., Argentina, p. 433, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii.
- Chalepogenus* n. g. p. 416, *C. incertus* n. sp., Argentina, p. 417, HOLMBERG, t. c.
- Chalicodoma combusta* ♂ = (*Megachile cælocera*), COCKERELL, p. 205, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- Chelostoma neomexicanum*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 13, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Chilicola?* *orientalis*, Tucuman, VACHAL, p. 24, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. sp.
- Cladocerupis* n. g. type *Lamprocolletes cladocerus* Sm., COCKERELL, p. 292, Ent. News Philad. xv.
- Cælioxys* of Africa, characters, pp. 1–7, FRIESE, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 6; *C. ribis* var. n. *kincaidi*, COCKERELL, p. 33, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
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- pp. 25–63, pls. vi–ix; *C. occidentalis* Hal. = *chilensis* Spin., *cyaniventris* Hal. = *cyaniventris* Spin., ALFKEN, p. 141, Revist. chilena viii.
C. suecica, Sweden, AURIVILLIUS, p. 214, Ent. Tidskr. xxiv (omitted last year); *C. moricei*, Tenerife, SAUNDERS, p. 229, Ent. Mag. xl; *C. eous*, Transcaucasus, p. 43, *cecropis*, Attica, p. 44, *perezi*, Cairo, p. 45, *eatoni*, Algeria, p. 49, *phalericus*, S. Europe, p. 53, *pumilus*, Algeria, p. 55, MORICE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *C. similis*, N. America, ROBERTSON, p. 276, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *C. robustus*, Nebraska, SWENK, p. 251, Ent. News Philad. xv; *C. fulgidus*, Oregon etc., SWENK, p. 95, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *C. wilmatteæ*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 14, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *C. niger*, p. 76, *bruneri*, p. 77, Costa Rica, SWENK, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *C. catulus*, *virgatus*, S. America, VACHAL, p. 26, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii; *C. cyaneus*, Argentina, HOLMBERG, p. 468, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii : n. spp.
Conohalictoides n. g. *C. lovelli* n. sp., Delaware, VIERECK, p. 245, Ent. News Philad. xv.
Crocisa jaegerskoeldi, Khartoum, MORICE, p. 9, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 14, n. sp. (but see Zool. Rec. 1903).
Cryptohalictoides n. g. *C. spiniferus* n. sp., Nebraska, VIERECK, p. 261, Ent. News Philad. xv.
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Dialictus, composition, COCKERELL, p. 235, Entomologist 1904.
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Dioxys atlantica, Tenerife, SAUNDERS, p. 232, Ent. Mag. xl, n. sp.
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Epicolpus gayi=(*Melecta chilensis*), COCKERELL, p. 207, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
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Eucera flavitarsis=(*Tetralonia placens* Schlett.), ALFKEN, p. 141, Revist. chilena viii.
E. medusa, p. 578, *diana*, *E. (Macrocerat) phryne*, p. 579, *pomona*, p. 580, *cassandra*, p. 581, India, NURSE, J. Bombay Soc. xv, n. spp.
Euglossa cordata var. n. *townsendi*, COCKERELL, p. 24, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *E. superba* Hoffm. (as *Plusia*)=(*smaragdina* Perty); FRIESE, p. 99, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
Exomalopsis verbesinæ, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 21, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
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Habropoda fulvipes, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 211, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

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H., VACHAL (1426) describes by tables numerous species that are probably new, though this is not stated, many of the names occur twice, there are upwards of 100, all from South and Central America, ? n. spp.

H. dubitabilis, p. 613, *hollandi*, p. 614, *hammi*, p. 615, Majorca, SAUNDERS, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *H. dubius*, Tenerife, SAUNDERS, p. 231, Ent. Mag. xl; *H. carinifrons*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 303, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *H. himalayensis*, India, CAMERON, p. 210, Entomologist 1904; *H. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 128, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *H. manilæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 281, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *H. peraustralis*, S. Australia, COCKERELL, p. 211, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *H. vierecki*, p. 97, *marinus*, p. 99, New Jersey, CRAWFORD, Ent. News Philad. xv; *H. denticulus*, *procerus*, p. 469, *nearcticus*, p. 470, N. America, *ochromerus*, Brazil, *citricornis*, Chili, *trichecus*, p. 471, *transversus*, *capitulatus*, p. 472, Mexico, *citerior*, hab. ?, *aequatus*, *linctus*, *crocoturus*, p. 473, *tricnienos*, *jubatus*, *circinatus*, p. 474, *pharus*, *costalis*, *spinalis*, Mexico, *egregius*, Brit. Colombia, *colatus*, Colorado, p. 476, *pallicornis*, Mexico, *crassus*, *granosus*, p. 477, *occultus*, N. America, *respersus*, *laneus*, Mexico, p. 478, *adelipus*, *pullilabris*, p. 479, *arctous*, *nigridens*, *nigricollis*, p. 480, *gelidus*, *gularis*, N. America, *aratus*, Mexico, *diatretus*, Colorado, p. 481, *bivarus*, *curtulus*, p. 482, Mexico, *fartus*, Washington, *sertus*, p. 483, *coactilis*, *ectypus*, *biseptus*, p. 484, *terginus*, *sudus*, Mexico, *beskei*, *centranellus*, S. America, p. 485, *cubitalis*, Mexico, *lanifer*, hab. ?, *pisinnus*, Chili, p. 486, VACHAL, Bull. Soc. Correze xxvi; *H. clematisellus*, New Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 13, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *H. riveti*, *antaricus*, p. 313, *H. (Augochl.) notares*, p. 314, Ecuador, VACHAL, Bull. Mus. Paris 1904; *H. baeri*, *alticola*, Tucuman, VACHAL, p. 25, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii : n. spp.

Heriadini to be used instead of *Trypetini*, TITUS, p. 23, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.

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Hoplitis sambuci, Washington, TITUS, p. 101, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. sp.

Hoplonomia n. g. *Andrenidae*, *H. quadrifasciata* n. sp., Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 4, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.

Hypanthidium n. g. type *Anthidium flavomarginatum* Sm., COCKERELL, p. 292, Ent. News Philad. xv.

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Leptergatis n. g. p. 422, *L. halictoides*, *mesopotamica*, p. 424, *romeroi*, p. 425, Argentina, n. spp., HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii.

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Macrocera baeri, p. 19, *linearis*, *brethesi*, *buccosa*, p. 20, *curtata*, *discobola*, p. 21, *arrhenica*, *dama*, p. 22, S. America, VACHAL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii, n. spp.

- Macrotera secunda*, Mexico, COCKERELL, p. 205, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
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VESPIDÆ, EUMENIDÆ, RHOPALOSOMIDÆ, MASARIDÆ.

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Polybia furnaria, p. 85, *ypiranguensis*, p. 86, IHERING, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *P. jurinei* var. n. *bonaërense*, BRÈTHES, p. 28, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii.

P. pseudomimetia, Amazons, SCHULZ, p. 803, SB. Ak. Munchen 1903; *P. huberi*, *holoxanthia*, p. 349, *micans*, *rufitarsis*, p. 351, *vulgaris*, p. 352, *lutea*, p. 353, *obidensis*, p. 354, *lignicola*, *cementaria*, p. 355, *sculpturata*, p. 356, S. America, DUCKE, Bol. Mus. Gældi iv : n. spp.

Protapoica n. n. for *Apoica* pt., DALLA TORRE, p. 79, Vespidae.

Protodiscoelius n. gr. of *Discoelius*, DALLA TORRE, p. 18, Vespidae.

Rhynchium haemorrhoidale *dohertyi* subsp. n., SCHULZ, p. 223, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix; *R. sirdari*, Khartoum, MORICE, p. 4, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 14, n. sp. (but see Zool. Rec. 1903).

Synagris trispinosa, p. 447, pl. xxiv, fig. 9, *rufopicta*, fig. 10, p. 448, *uncata*, fig. 11, p. 449, *4-punctata*, fig. 12, p. 450, Cameroons, TULLGREN, Arkiv Zool. i, n. spp.

Tetrarthra n. gr. of *Monobia*, DALLA TORRE, p. 28, Vespidae.

Triartha n. gr. of *Monobia*, DALLA TORRE, p. 28, Vespidae.

Trimeria buyssoni, Argentina, BRÈTHES, p. 371, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii, n. sp.

Tritodiscoelius n. gr. of *Discoelius*, DALLA TORRE, p. 18, Vespidae.

Vespa : R. DU BUYSSEN completes his monograph of *Vespa*, describing several varr. n. in addition to the new species mentioned below, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904, pp. 485–556, plates v–x; *V. orbata* var. n. *aurulenta*, *V. rufa intermedia* var. n. p. 591, var. n. *americana*, p. 592, *V. norvegica* var. n. *adulterina*, p. 600, *V. silvestris* var. n. *sumptuosa*, p. 603, *V. germanica* var. n. *stizoides*, p. 615, DU BUYSSEN, t. c.; *V. germanica*, nest, census, PECHLANER, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, p. 77; *V. rufa*, nest with *V. austriaca*, BERESFORD, p. 242, Irish Natural. 1904.

V. barthelemyi, Cambodia, DU BUYSSEN, p. 618, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904; *V. variabilis*, China, p. 522, *binghami*, Yunnan, p. 523, *eulemoides*, Andaman Islands, p. 530, *mocsaryana*, Malacca, p. 537, *walkeri*, China, p. 539, DU BUYSSEN, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1904 : n. spp.

Weitsteinia n. g. for *Labus* Sect. II Sauss., DALLA TORRE, p. 13, Vespidae.

Zethoides n. g. *Masaride*, p. 93, *Z. flavolineatus* n. sp., Panama, p. 94, CAMERON, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx.

Zethus broomi, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 110, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *Z. himalayensis*, p. 13, *3-maculatus*, p. 14, Sikkim, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *Z. corallinus*, p. 135, *dimidiatus*, p. 136, Pará, DUCKE, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv : n. spp.

HYMENOPTERA FOSSORIA (or SPHEGOIDEA).

[Cf. ADLERZ (13, 16), ANDRÉ (28–30), ASHMEAD (44, 46, 47, 48), AURIVILLIUS (59), BRÈTHES (181), DU BUYSSEN (219), CAMERON (222, 224, 225, 227–230, 232–234, 238), DUCKE (413), ENDERLEIN (458), GARCIA (587, 588), KOPP (840), MANTERO (904), NURSE (986), PICARD (1080), SAUNDERS (1214, 1215), SAUSSURE (1218), SCHULZ (1253, 1254), TULLGREN (1404, 1405), VIERECK (1445, 1446, 1449, 1453), VIERECK & COCKERELL (1455).]

- Synopsis of the *Fossoria* of Argentina, 57 spp., HOLMBERG, pp. 469–504, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii.
- Classification of *Mutillidae* completed, ASHMEAD, pp. 5–9, Canad. Ent. xxxvi ; *Mutillidae*, Ashmead's genera detailed and criticised, ANDRÉ, pp. 27–41, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiii.
- Philanthidae*, N. American, revision and tables, VIERECK & COCKERELL, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, pp. 84, 129 etc.
- The *Sphegidae* of Sweden, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xxv, pp. 241–300.
- Localities for Palaearctic *Sphegidae*, SCHULZ (1254).
- Ælurooides* n. g. *Thynnidae*, p. 428, *Æ. sjostedti* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 429, TULLGREN, Arkiv Zool. i.
- Agenia cingulata*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 133, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii ; *A. lynchii*, Buenos Ayres, HOLMBERG, p. 494, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii : n. spp.
- Ammophila bolanica* ♂, NURSE, p. 25, J. Bombay Soc. xvi ; *A. sabulosa*, habits, KOPP, pp. 344–346, Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. Ix.
- Ammoplatus canothonae*, Pennsylvania, VIERECK, p. 72, Psyche xi, n. sp.
- Ampulex hellmayri*, Amazons, SCHULZ, p. 760, SB. Ak. Munchen 1903, n. sp.
- Anodontyna tricolor* ♀, p. 317, *albofasciata* ♂, p. 318, ANDRÉ, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Anoplius johannis*, p. 126, *oneili*, p. 127, *A. (Ferreola?) gradatus*, *A. (Schizosalius?) melanostomus*, p. 128, *A. argenteodecoratus*, p. 129, *dunbrodyensis*, p. 130, *labialis*, *spilopus*, p. 131, *hirtiscapus*, p. 132, *trichiocephalus*, p. 133, *A. (Homonotus) spilonotus*, p. 134, *A. (cœnoceras)*, p. 135, Cape Colony, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. spp.
- Anothyreus panurgoides*, Pennsylvania, VIERECK, p. 239, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Apteropompilus dentatus*, Uitenhage, CAMERON, p. 176, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, n. sp.
- Astata lucinda*, Quetta, NURSE, p. 25, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, n. sp.
- Aulacophilus eumenoides*, Pará, DUCKE, p. 97, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, n. sp.
- Barymutilla alticola*, W. Africa, ANDRÉ, p. 226, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, n. sp.
- Bembex*, characters of Spanish, GARCÍA, pp. 341–356, Bol. Soc. espan. iv.
- B. handlirschi*, p. 343, *miscella*, p. 345, *hispanica*, p. 347, Spain, GARCÍA, t. c. ; *B. megadonta*, Darjiling, CAMERON, p. 261, Entomologist 1904 ; *B. khasiana*, Assam, CAMERON, p. 123, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
- Bembidula simillima* Sm. redescribed, DUCKE, p. 91, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Bothynostethus collaris*, Pará, p. 95, *clypealis*, Alemquer, p. 189, DUCKE, t. c. n. spp.
- Cerceris rybensis ditrichi* subsp. n., SCHULZ, p. 93, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxix.
- C. violaceipennis*, p. 292, *latibalteata*, p. 293, N. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii ; *C. japonica*, *quinquecincta*, Japan, ASHMEAD, p. 66, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii ; *C. nasica*, *fidelis*, p. 132, *platyrhina*, *macrosticta*, p. 133, *ferruginior*, p. 134, *garciana*, *populorum*, *femur-rubrum*, p. 135, *convergens*, *chilopsisidis*, p. 136, *rinconis*, *novomexicana*, p. 137, *crotonella*, *eriogoni*, p. 139, *townsendi*, *vicinoides*, p. 140, New Mexico, VIERECK & COCKERELL, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii ; *C. perspicua*, p. 475, *paupercula*, *lærigata*, p. 476, *moyanoi*, p. 477, *caridei*, p. 478, *proboscidea*, p. 479, *diademata*, p. 480, *melanogaster*, *gaudebunda*, p. 481, *polychroma*, p. 483, *campestris*, p. 484, *elephantinops* with var. *dissita*, p. 485, *bonaërensis*, p. 486, Argentina, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii : n. spp.
- Ceropales maculata*, parasitic habits, ADLERZ, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 14, 20 pp.
- C. punctulata*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 138, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.

- Chlorion cyaneum*, synonymy, FERNALD, p. 120, Ent. News Philad. xv; *C. lobatus*, food-habits, MAXWELL-LEFROY, p. 531, J. Bombay Soc. xv. *Clytochrysus dubiosus*, Japan, ASHMEAD, p. 65, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Crabro alatus japonicus* subsp. n., SCHULZ, p. 99, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxix.
- C. trichiosomus*, p. 260, *agycus*, p. 261, Himalaya, CAMERON, Entomologist 1904, n. spp.
- Dasyproctus philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 129, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Dielis testaceipes*, Japan, CAMERON, p. 34, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.
- Diodontus gracilipes*, Tenerife, SAUNDERS, p. 202, Ent. Mag. xl; *D. crassicornis*, Oregon, VIERECK, p. 243, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : n. spp.
- Dolichomutilla bolamana*, W. Africa, ANDRÉ, p. 223, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, n. sp.
- Dolichurus obidensis* var. n. *maranhensis*, DUCKE, p. 91, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Elaphroptera herbsti*, Chile, ANDRÉ, p. 308, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, n. sp.
- Entomognathus lenapeorum*, Pennsylvania, VIERECK, p. 239, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Ephuta (Photopsis) chilicola*, Chile, ANDRÉ, p. 306, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, n. sp.
- Ephutopsis* n. g. *Ephutinae*, type *trinidadensis* Ashm., ASHMEAD, p. 6, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Eucerceris*, tables of species, VIERECK & COCKERELL, pp. 84–88, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- E. striareata*, p. 85, *chapmanae*, p. 86, *simulatrix*, p. 87, New Mexico, iid. t. c. n. spp.
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- Gorytes lievi egyptiacus* subsp. n., SCHULZ, p. 96, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxix; *G. scutellaris*=(*Harpactes sanguinans* Dom.), *G. triangularis* Sm., taxonomical characters, DUCKE, p. 92, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Homalothynnus* n. g. *Thynnidae*, p. 466, *H. eburneus* n. sp., Adelaide, p. 468, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
- Ischnolynthus* n. g. near *Crabro*, *I. foveolatus* n. sp. Argentina, HOLMBERG, p. 472, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii.
- Larra bicolorata*, p. 294, *pygidialis*, p. 295, N. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *L. apicepennis*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 302, t. c. : n. spp.
- Liris violaceipennis*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 300, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Macromeris honestus*, Sm. (as *Pompilus*)=(*aureopilosa* Cam.), CAMERON, p. 90, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Megalomma quadricinctum*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 132, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Meria quadrimaculata* to *Myzine*, CAMERON, p. 90, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Methoca ichneumonoides*, habits, ADLERZ, pp. 255–258, Arkiv Zool. i.
- Mimesa palliditarsis*, Majorca, SAUNDERS, p. 605, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Monedula surinamensis*, nesting habits, BRÈTHES, pp. 200–204, Revist. Mus. La Plata x.
- Mutilla alecto*, *M. aestuans* Gerst. is ♀, p. 227, *M. atricolor* ♂, p. 233, var. n. *ochraceomaculata*, p. 234, *M. cyparissa* ♀, p. 236, ANDRÉ, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.
- M. sordidata*, Cameroons, TULLGREN, p. 427, Arkiv Zool. i; *M. aurodecorata*, p. 229, *omissa*, p. 231, *ignota*, p. 240, *principis*, p. 242, *polyacantha*, p. 245 & var. *dichromatica*, p. 246, *sessiliventris*, p. 246, *varians*, p. 247, *spinicollis*, p. 250, W. Africa, ANDRÉ, Ann. Mus. Genova xli; *M. vesta*, India, NURSE, p. 24, J. Bombay Soc. xvi; *M. inoa*,

- p. 279, *artaxa*, *trebia*, p. 280, N. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *M. sceva*, p. 6, *gnatia*, p. 7, *tiza*, p. 8, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *M. semperi*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 135, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii : **n. spp.**
- Myrmilla subspinosa*, W. Africa, ANDRÉ, p. 222, Ann. Mus. Genova xli, **n. sp.**
- Myzine*, *Apis fusiformis* De Geer, to this, TULLGREN, p. 462, Arkiv Zool. i. *Nectanebus fischeri fischeri*, and *fischeri algeriensis*, SCHULZ, pp. 9–11, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix.
- Notogonia manilæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 130, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Nysson laufferi*, Madrid, GARCÍA, p. 392, Bol. Soc. espan. iv; *N. violaceipennis*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 10, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *N. submellipes*, *transsericus*, p. 237, *daeckei*, p. 238, N. America, VIERECK, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx; *N. cressoni*, N. Mexico, CAMERON, p. 95, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx; *N. alfkeni*, Amazons, DUCKE, p. 190, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv : **n. spp.**
- Ochleroptera* **n. g.** *O. obliita* **n. sp.**, Argentina, HOLMBERG, p. 487, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii.
- Odontolarra nigra*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 12, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, **n. sp.**
- Odontophotopsis acmeus*, p. 84, *subtenuis*, *trunculus*, p. 85, *crucis*, p. 86, *sercus*, *alamonis*, p. 87, *avellanus*, p. 88, *fallax*, *indotatus*, p. 89, *augustus*, p. 90, *delodontus*, p. 91, VIERECK, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, **n. spp.**
- Odontothynnus* **n. g.** *Thynnides*, p. 161, *O. bidentata*, *lacteipennis*, p. 162, **n. spp.**, S. Africa, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Ornepetes albonotata*, Chile, ANDRÉ, p. 314, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, **n. sp.**
- Oxybelus platensis*, Buenos Aires, **n. sp.**, p. 195, with notes on habits and instincts, pp. 196–200, pl. i, BRÉTHES, Revist. Mus. La Plata x.
- Paniscomima* **n. g.** *Rhopalosomidae*, p. 465, for *P. erlangeriana* **n. sp.**, Somaliland, p. 466, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
- Paranothyreus rugicollis*, New Jersey, VIERECK, p. 241, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, **n. sp.**
- Paratiphia* 12-maculata, Panama, CAMERON, p. 94, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, **n. sp.**
- Passalacus* (sic) *rivertonensis*, New Jersey, VIERECK, p. 243, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, **n. sp.**
- Philanthus camerunensis*, Africa, TULLGREN, p. 444, pl. xxiii, fig. 7, Arkiv Zool. i; *P. punctinudus*, p. 144, *crotophilus*, p. 145, New Mexico, VIERECK & COCKERELL, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : **n. spp.**
- Piagetia varicornis*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 11, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *P. ruficollis*, Singapore, CAMERON, p. 119, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xli : **n. spp.**
- Pison pallidipalpe*, description, SCHULZ, p. 214, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix. *P. lagunæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 131, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Pisonitus argenteus*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 131, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Podium* (*Parapodium*) *batesianum*, Amazons, SCHULZ, p. 772, SB. Ak. Munchen 1903, **n. sp.**
- Pompilus viaticus*, habits, PICARD, pp. 142–145, Feuille Natural. xxxiv.
- P. dorie*, Tuscany, MANTERO, p. 453, Ann. Mus. Genova xli; *P. poultoni*, Majorca, SAUNDERS, p. 600, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *P. guinarensis*, Tenerife, SAUNDERS, p. 200, Ent. Mag. xl; *P. bifasciatus*, Cameroons, TULLGREN, p. 441, pl. xxiii, fig. 6, Arkiv Zool. i; *P. suspectus*, Cambodia, pl. xii, fig. 4, p. 200, SAUSSURE, Mission Pavie iii; *P. spilopterus*, p. 496, *phœnicogaster*, p. 497, *tobaram*, p. 498, *autrani*, p. 499, *hermannii*, p. 501, *yanketruz*, p. 502, Argentina, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii : **n. spp.**

- Prionocnemis parcedentatus*, Tonkin, pl. xii, fig. 3, p. 200, SAUSSURE, Mission Pavie iii; *P. australis*, p. 490, *pampicola, fratellus, atelerythrus*, p. 491, *tenuis, ignitus, fidanæ*, p. 492, *nigrorufus, carbonarius, silvicola*, p. 493, Argentina, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii : n. spp.
- Psen rufobalteata*, Khasia hills, CAMERON, p. 219, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Pseudagenia longitarsis*, p. 135, *robusta*, p. 136, *iridipennis, aethiopica*, p. 137, Cape Colony, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *P. lepcha*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 291, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *P. unifasciata*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 7, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. spp.
- Pseudelaphroptera flavomaculata*, Chile, ANDRÉ, p. 311, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, n. sp.
- Pseudomethoca herbsti*, Chile, ANDRÉ, p. 284, t. c. n. sp.
- Pseudosalius* n. g. for *Salius bipartitus* Lep., ASHMEAD, p. 132, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.
- Pycnomutilla* n. g. type *M. waco* Bl., ASHMEAD, p. 8, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Reedia* n. g. type *Mutilla atripennis* Spin., ASHMEAD, p. 9, t. c.; *Reedia*, characters, p. 288, *R. gayi* ♂, p. 305, ANDRÉ, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Rhopalum albocollare*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 130, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *R. patagonicum*, p. 470, *lynchii*, p. 471, Argentina, HOLMBERG, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii : n. spp.
- Salius ochropus* Stål., description, p. 435, pl. xxii, fig. 1, TULLGREN, Arkiv Zool. i; *S. fulgidipennis* to *Pallosoma*, ASHMEAD, p. 132, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.
- S. trichiosoma*, p. 289, *frederici*, p. 290, *lugubrinus*, p. 291, N. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *S. aeneus*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 10, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *S. pavianus*, Cambodia, pl. xii, figg. 1, 2, p. 199, SAUSSURE, Mission Pavie iii : n. spp.
- Sapysa wagneriella*, Minas Geraes, DU BUYSSON, p. 146, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
- Schizanoplus* n. g. *Ceropatineæ*, p. 125, *S. violaceipennis* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 126, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Scolia*, notes on species from Java etc., TULLGREN, pp. 465–472, Arkiv Zool. i; *S. erythrogaster*, p. 459, *leonina*, p. 461, identified and redescribed, TULLGREN, t. c.
- S. (Elis) propinquia*, p. 432, *deserta, aethiopica*, p. 433, Cameroons, TULLGREN, Arkiv Zool. i; *S. magnificus*, p. 437, pl. xxii, fig. 2, *nigricans*, fig. 3, p. 438, *S. (Cyphonyx) cameronensis*, pl. xxiii, fig. 4, p. 439, *nigricornis*, fig. 5, p. 440, Cameroons, TULLGREN, Arkiv Zool. i; *S. (Discolia) erythrotrichia*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 9, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *S. (Triscolia) triangulifer*, p. 466, *S. (Discolia) billitonensis*, p. 467, *S. (Dielis) simillima*, p. 470, *fumata*, p. 471, Java, TULLGREN, Arkiv Zool. i; *S. manilæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 8, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. spp.
- Solenius*, note on habits, KOPP, pp. 348–350, Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. lx.
- Soleriella canariensis*, Tenerife, SAUNDERS, p. 201, Ent. Mag. xl; *S. amazonica*, Alemquer, DUCKE, p. 96, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv : n. spp.
- Stenocerabro nellii*, p. 241, *flavitrochantericus*, p. 242, N. America, VIERECK, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Stizus paecilopterus* ♂, MORICE, p. 2, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 14; *S. tridens* and *cyanescens*, SCHULZ, p. 95, Zeitschr. Ent. Breslau xxix.
- Tachysphex tinctipennis*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 301, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *T. propinquus*, Arizona, VIERECK, p. 87, Ent. News Philad. xv : n. spp.
- Tachytes rufipalpis*, p. 296, *assamensis, fulvopilosa*, p. 297, *fulvovestita*, p. 298, *maculipennis*, p. 299, N. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. spp.
- Thyreosphaex* n. g. near *Tachysphex*, *T. stantoni* n. sp., Philippines, ASHMEAD, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.

Tiphia clarinervia, p. 281, *himalayensis*, p. 282, *robusta*, p. 283, *denticula*, p. 284, *tuberculata*, p. 285, *fulvinervia*, p. 286, *simlaensis*, p. 287, *quinquecarinata*, p. 288, N. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. spp.

Trachypus martialis, Argentina, HOLMBERG, p. 489, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii, n. sp.

Trypoxylon foveatum, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 139, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *T. placidum*, p. 216, *fulvocollare*, p. 217, *khasiae*, *orientale*, p. 218, N. India, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *T. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 283, Canad. Ent. xxxvi : n. spp.

FORMICIDÆ (or HETEROGYNA).

[Cf. COOK (309–311), EMERY (452, 453), FIELDE (501–507), FIELDE & PARKER (508), FOREL (523–532), HOLMGREN (701), MAYR (927, 928), MUCKERMANN (968), Ruzsky (1202), WASMANN (1481, 1483, 1484, 1484a), WELLENIUS (1508), WHEELER (1517–1523).]

Comparison of forms of *Dorylinæ* and limits of the family, EMERY, Arch. zool. ital. ii, pp. 107–116, cuts.

New inquiline and ♂ ergatoid ants, WHEELER, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx, pp. 1–17.

Polymorphism discussed, EMERY (452), FOREL (525).

Mental capacities of Ants, WASMANN (1483).

For various papers on habits of ants see p. 87, Ethology.

Mounds in swamps due to *Formica exsecta*, HOLMGREN, pp. 353–370, cuts, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx.

Portable nests, instructions for making, FIELDE (505).

Acanthostichus texanus, Brownsville, FOREL, p. 168, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.

Anochetus traogaordhi, Khartoum, MAYR, p. 2, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 9, n. sp.

Anomma emeryi var. n. *pulsi*, FOREL, p. 170, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, *Atta cephalotes* var. n. *opaca*, *integrior*, p. 31, *A. rugosa* var. n. *rochae*, p. 34, FOREL, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii; *A. coronata*, worker, FOREL, p. 176, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.

A. (Acromyrmex) emiliae, Para, FOREL, p. 32, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, n. sp.

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- Jahrb. Syst. xx; *C. amoris*, Amazons, FOREL, p. 51, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii : **n. spp.**
- Cardiocondyla nuda*, ergatomorph ♂, ♀, FOREL, p. 7, t. c.
- Carebara sicheli* redescribed, MAYR, p. 596, Verh. Ges. Wien liv.
- C. junodi*, Africa, FOREL, p. 154, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**
- Colobopsis*, or stopper-headed ants, account of, FOREL, pp. 139–158, cuts, *C. abditus* var. *n. etiolatus*, p. 150, WHEELER, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx.
- C. pylartes*, Texas, WHEELER, p. 147, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Cremastogaster stollii amazonensis* var. *n. p. 682*, *C. limata parabiotica* subsp. *n. p. 683*, FOREL, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx; *C. dalyi* var. *n. sikkimensis*, FOREL, p. 24, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, *C. inermis lucida* ♂, FOREL, p. 6, t. c., *C. longispina tenuicola* subsp. *n. p. 36*, *distans paraensis* *n. st. p. 37*, FOREL, t. c.
- C. binghamii*, Sikkim, FOREL, p. 24, t. c., *C. pygmaea*, Ceara, FOREL, p. 37, t. c. : **n. spp.**
- Cryptocerus complanatus ramophilus* subsp. *n.*, FOREL, p. 678, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx.
- Dolichoderus plagiatus* var. *n. beuttenmulleri*, WHEELER, p. 304, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx.
- Dorylus nigricans* varr. p. 671, *fulvus dentifrons* subsp. *n. p. 673*, WASMANN, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii.
- D. (Anomma) kohli*, Congo, WASMANN, p. 669, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Dorymyrmex goldii*, Para, FOREL, p. 41, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii; *D. antarcticus*, Patagonia, FOREL, p. 6, Hamburg. Magalhaen. Reise vii : **n. spp.**
- Eciton selsyi*, Brazil, FOREL, p. 169, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**
- Ectatomma ferrugineum*, pupation, Cook, p. 310, and WHEELER, pp. 437–440, Science xx.
- Epipheidole* **n. g.** near *Pheidole*, p. 14, *E. inquilina* **n. sp.**, Colorado, p. 15, WHEELER, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx.
- Euponera (Mesoponera) sulcigera*, Cape colony, MAYR, p. 593, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, **n. sp.**
- Formica fusca* var. *n. rubescens*, FOREL, p. 423, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *F. rufa* var. *n. whymperi*, p. 152, *dacotensis* var. *n. wasmanni*, p. 153, FOREL, t. c.; *F. pallidefulva* varr. *n. succinea*, p. 369, *meridionalis*, p. 370, *F. difficilis* var. *n. consocians*, p. 371, *F. microgyra* var. *n. nevadensis*, p. 373, WHEELER, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx; *F. rubicunda*, pseudogynes and *Xenodusu*, MUCKERMANN, Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 339–341, pl. xx; *F. sanguinea*, habits, WASMANN (1484).
- F. adelungi*, Gobi desert, FOREL, p. 385, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii; *F. montigena*, Colorado, WHEELER, p. 374, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx : **n. spp.**
- Iridomyrmex anceps* var. *n. sikkimensis*, FOREL, p. 27, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii.
- Lasius niger* var. *n. flavescens*, FOREL, p. 386, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.
- Leptanilla*, affinities, EMERY, pp. 107–116, Arch. Zool. Ital. ii.
- Leptogenys elongata*, characters and habits, WHEELER, Biol. Bull. vi, pp. 251–259.
- Leptothorax bulgaricus* var. *n. melleus*, FOREL, p. 375, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii; *L. unifasciatus* var. *n. tauricus*, Ruzsky, p. 22, Protok. Kazan Univ. 1902, 1903, No. 206; *L. rothneyi* var. *n. simlensis*, FOREL, p. 22, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii; *L. tuberum* var. *n. dichroa*, EMERY, p. 452, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.
- L. alpinus*, Caucasus, Ruzsky, p. 22, Protok. Kazan Univ. 1902, 1903, No. 6; *L. wroughtonii*, N. India, FOREL, p. 22, Rev. Suisse Zool. iii : **n. spp.**
- Megalomyrmex emeryi*, Surinam, FOREL, p. 174, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**
- Melophorus sauberi*, Patagonia, p. 4, *valdiviensis*, Chile, p. 6, FOREL, Hamburg. Magalhaen. Reise vii, **n. spp.**

- Monomorium minutum ergatogyna* subsp. n., WHEELER, p. 269, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx; *M. denticulatum* var. n. *navarinensis*, FOREL, p. 7, Hamburg. Magalhaen. Reise vii.
- M. luisae*, Kashmir, FOREL, p. 25, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, **n. sp.**
- Myrmecocystus viaticus* varr. n. *abyssinicus* and *adenensis*, FOREL, p. 382, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.
- Myrmelachista ruzskyi* for *ruszkii*, FOREL, p. 1, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii.
- M. ulei*, Peru, *chilensis*, p. 704, *rectinota*, p. 705, Chile, FOREL, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, **n. spp.**
- Myrmica rubra* varr. n. *whymperi*, *glacialis*, FOREL, p. 154, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *M. rubra* var. n. *tenuispina*, FOREL, p. 374, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii; *M. smythiesii* varr. n. *fortior*, p. 22, *lutescens*, p. 23, FOREL, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii.
- Oxyopomyrmex santschii*, Kairouan, FOREL, p. 8, nest and habits, p. 10, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Paltothyreus tarsatus*, offensive odour, POULTON, p. xl, P. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Pheidole sinaitica laticeps* subsp. n., MAYR, p. 6, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 9; *P. minutula folicola* subsp. n., FOREL, p. 681, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx; *P. ursus* var. n. *gracilinoda*, FOREL, p. 172, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *P. megacephala* subsp. n. *impressifrons* (*impressiceps*, p. 72, altered p. 110), WASMANN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.
- P. termitophila*, Soudan, FOREL, p. 13, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13; *P. ceres*, Colorado, WHEELER, p. 10, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx; *P. severini*, Cayenne, FOREL, p. 171, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : **n. spp.**
- Plagiolepis brunni* var. n. *nilotica*, MAYR, p. 7, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 9.
- P. deveti*, Natal, FOREL, p. 423, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**
- Podomyrma silvicola* var. n. *dimidiata*, FOREL, p. 170, t. c.
- Pogonomyrmex occidentalis*, oecological note, POPENOË, p. 360, Canad. Ent. XXXVI.
- Polyrhachis gracilis alata*, worker, FOREL, p. 177, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
- P. menelas*, Simla, FOREL, p. 30, Rev. Suisse Zool. iii, **n. sp.**
- Ponera eduardi*, apterous male, FOREL, p. 421, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
- Prenolepis jaegerskioeldii*, Cairo, MAYR, p. 8, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 9; *P. traegaordhi*, Soudan, FOREL, p. 14, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13 : **n. spp.**
- Procryptocephalus hirsutus convexus* subsp. n., FOREL, p. 34, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii.
- Pseudomyrma*, Smith's species irrecognisable, p. 683, *P. dendroica emarginata* var. n. p. 684, *latinoda tachigalae* subsp. n. p. 686, *caroli sapii* var. n. p. 688, *sericea* varr. n. *cordiae* and *longior*, p. 690, FOREL, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx; *P. latinoda* var. n. *nigrescens*, *P. arborissanctæ symbiotica*, p. 38, *P. kunckeli* var. n. *dichroa*, p. 41, FOREL, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii; *P. latinoda* var. n. *opacior*, FOREL, p. 170, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
- P. triplaridis*, p. 684, *ulei*, p. 689, Amazons, FOREL, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx; *P. dendroica*, Amazons, FOREL, p. 40, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii : **n. spp.**
- Rhopalothrix procera* var. n. *ballioni*, FOREL, p. 175, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
- Sima sahlbergi* var. n. *deplanata*, FOREL, p. 375, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.
- Solenopsis texana catalinæ*, subsp. n., WHEELER, p. 269, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx; *S. corticalis amazonensis* subsp. n., FOREL, p. 680, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx; *S. corticalis* var. n. *virgula*, *S. geminata pylades* subsp. n., FOREL, p. 172, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *S. geminata*, ravages in Porto Rico, BARRETT, Bull. Dep. Agric. Jamaica ii, p. 204.
- S. moelleri*, Blumenau, p. 173, with var. *gracilior*, p. 174, FOREL, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**

- Stenamma barbarus* var. n. *persicus*, FOREL, p. 175, t. c.; *S. patruele bakeri* subsp. n., WHEELER, p. 270, Bull. Amer. Mus. xx.
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T. wroughtonii, N. India, FOREL, p. 26, t. c., *T. antarcticum*, Chile, FOREL, p. 17, t. c. : n. spp.
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T. elizabethæ, Sind, FOREL, p. 20, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, n. sp.
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[Cf. ASHMEAD (44), DU BUYSSEN (217), DUCKE (412), GARCIA (585, 586), MOCSÁRY (952), NURSE (986), VIERECK (1447).]

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C. (Tetrachrysis) escalerai, Akbès, p. 87, *C. (Hexachrysis) dusmeti*, Cairo, p. 88, GARCIA, Bol. Soc. espan. iv; *C. (Holochrysis) modesta*, p. 404, *auronitens*, *pleuralis*, p. 405, *C. (Tetrachrysis) cylindracea*, p. 406, *gazella*, p. 407, *chalcogaster*, p. 408, *eusoma*, p. 409, *cyanops*, p. 410, *callizona*, p. 411, *grata*, p. 412, S. Africa, MOCSÁRY, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *C. sara*, p. 20, *deposita*, p. 21, *urana*, *reparata*, p. 22, Quetta, NURSE, J. Bombay Soc. xvi; *C. ceciliae*, Java, p. 259, *ruppelli*, Abyssinia, *jheringi*, Brazil, p. 260, *tellinii*, *scabiosa*, E. Africa, p. 262, *districta*, W. Africa, p. 263, *goyasensis*, *myops*, p. 264, *ypirangensis*, p. 265, S. America, *alfkenella*, California, p. 266, *kathedeli*, Turkey, p. 269, *rubropicta*, Abyssinia, p. 270, *alluaudi*, Madagascar, p. 272, BUYSSEN, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904 : n. spp.

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- Hedychrum alluaudi*, Madagascar, BUYSSON, p. 258, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905 ;
H. stantoni, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 283, Canad. Ent. xxxvi : n. spp.
Holopyga gloriosa var. n. *intermedia*, GARCIA, p. 85, Bol. Soc. espan. iv.
H. wagneriella, Argentina, DU BUYSSON, p. 255, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
Notozus violascens = (*kashmirensis* Nurse), NURSE, p. 19, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.
N. decorsei, Centr. Africa, DU BUYSSON, p. 253, Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. sp.
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[Cf. ASHMEAD (43, 45, 47, 48), BERTHOUMIEU (110–113), BRADLEY (164), BUGNION (198, 199), CAMERON (224–226, 230–233, 237, 239, 241), ENDERLEIN (465), FELT (495 A), FYLES (575), KOKUJEV (826–828), KRIEGER (845), ROMAN (1186, 1187), SCHMIEDEKNECHT (1231), STROBL (1350), SZÉPLIGETI (1366), VIERECK (1452).]

The genera of the subfam. *Ichneumoninae* revised, and their species listed, BERTHOUMIEU, Wytsman Gen. Ins. fasc. xviii.

STROBL concludes his Catalogue of the *Ichneumonidae* of Styria, 1206 spp. of which 165 are new, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, pp. 43–160.

The stalked eggs and oviposition of *Rhyssa*, BUGNION, Bull. Soc. Vaudoise xl, pp. 245–249, pl. xl, and Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, pp. 80–83, cuts.

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- Anisobas tschitscherini*, Transcaucasus, KOKUJEV, p. 199, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, **n. sp.**
- Anomalon debile*, *varitarsum*, distinguished, p. 173, *A. delarvatum* and *trochanteratum*, p. 174, KRIEGER, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Apelictus brevicornis* ♀, *inclitus* ♀, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 14, Echange 1904.
- Aperileptus inamœnus*, var. ? *trivittatus* var. **n.**, STROBL, p. 120, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
- A. minimus*, p. 121, *rufus*, p. 122, *nigrovittatus*, p. 123, *nigricarpus*, p. 124, Styria, STROBL, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Astomaspis metathoracica*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 140, P. U. S. Mus. xxxviii, **n. sp.**
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- Bathythrix striatus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 141, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Blaptricus xanthocephalus*, Admont, STROBL, p. 113, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, **n. sp.**
- Cænocryptus remex* Tschek, habits, = (*laticrus* Thoms.), PFANKUCH, p. 225, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Camarota madagascariensis*, Madagascar, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 336, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, **n. sp.**
- Campoplex polyxanthus*, p. 59, *rufiventris*, p. 61, *alpinus*, p. 621, Styria, STROBL, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, **n. spp.**
- Casinaria arvensis* ♀, STROBL, p. 71, t. c.
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- Catadelphus dusmeti*, Escorial, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 161, Bol. Soc. espan. iv, **n. sp.**
- Catomerus alpigenus*, Styria, STROBL, p. 116, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, **n. sp.**
- Charops decipiens* var. **n.** *nigropetiolatus*, STROBL, p. 65, t. c.
- Cidaphurus flavomaculatus*, Simla, CAMERON, p. 346, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, **n. sp.**
- Cœlichneumon derasus* var. **n.** *pictus*, ROMAN, p. 115, Ent. Tidskr. xxv.
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- Colpomera flava*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 284, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, **n. sp.**
- Cratichneumon* (*Melanichneumon*) *cesareus*, Siberia, ROMAN, p. 146, Ent. Tidskr. xxv; *C. rubicundus*, p. 106, *davisi*, p. 107, N. America, BRADLEY, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv : **n. spp.**
- Cremastus dalmatinus*, Dalmatia, STROBL, p. 92, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, **n. sp.**
- Cryptus verticalis* Bingh. to *Agrothereutes*, *C. præpes* Bingh. to *Microcryptus*, ASHMEAD, p. 142, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.
- C. capensis*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 142, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *C. rufopetiolatus*, p. 105, *himalayensis*, *bibulus*, p. 106, Assam, CAMERON, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : **n. spp.**
- Darpasus* **n. g.** *Ambylypygi*, *D. pilosus* **n. sp.**, Himalaya, CAMERON, p. 344, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Darymna* **n. g.** p. 224, *D. pleuralis* **n. sp.**, Darjeeling, p. 337, CAMERON, t. c.
- Diatora prodeniae*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 141, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Enicospilus*, the North American, FELT, pp. 107–113, Bull. New York Mus. lxxvi; *E. unicallosus* ♀, STROBL, p. 54, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
- E. ashbyi*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 17, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, **n. sp.**
- Entyponoma rugosissimum*, Styria, STROBL, p. 114, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, **n. sp.**
- Ephialtes carbonarius*, metamorphosis, XAMBEU, p. 170, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon 1.

- E. tschitscherini*, Ural, KOKUJEV, p. 200, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, n. sp.
Epiurus carpocapsae, St Petersburg, ASHMEAD, p. 102, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
Eremotylus, the North American, FELT, Bull. New York Mus. lxxvi, pp. 101–107.
Eristicus iridipennis, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 142, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.
Etha lacteiventris, khasiana, Assam, CAMERON, p. 103, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Euryproctus albopictus var. n. *alpina*, STROBL, p. 154, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
Eusterinx hirticornis, Admont, STROBL, p. 117, t. c. n. sp.
Exetastes csikii var. n. *signata*, KOKUJEV, p. 108, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.
E. illyricus, Styria, STROBL, p. 45, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl; *E. (Allexetastes* subg. n.) *komarovi*, p. 106, *coreanus*, p. 107, Corea, KOKUJEV, Rev. Russe Ent. iv : n. spp.
Exochus multicinctus, Admont, STROBL, p. 156, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Faesula n. g. *F. maculata* n. sp., Himalaya, CAMERON, p. 338, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
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Gabunia Kriechb. = (*Nadia* Tosq.), KRIEGER, p. 172, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
Genophion n. g. *gilletti*, p. 123, *coloradensis*, p. 124, n. spp., N. America, FELT, Bull. New York Mus. lxxvi.
Gotra fulvipes, Assam, CAMERON, p. 104, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Habrocyptus grænicheri, Wisconsin, VIERECK, p. 333, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.
Hadrojoppa fumipennis, N. India, CAMERON, p. 278, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Haliphera flavomaculata, Darjeeling, CAMERON, p. 306, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.
Hedijoppa n. g. p. 219, *H. aurantacea* n. sp., Darjeeling, p. 220, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
Helictes nigricoxus, Admont, STROBL, p. 139, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Hellwigia obscura ♂, STROBL, p. 49, t. c.
Hemiteles geniculatus, p. 110, *pulcherrimus*, *ornatitarsis*, p. 111, Assam, CAMERON, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
Heterischnus hispanicus, Ciudad-Real, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 271, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
Holomeristus minimus, Styria, STROBL, p. 119, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Hoplitus laticinctus, metamorphosis, XAMBEU, p. 172, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon 1.
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Ichneumon halgundi var. n. *guttatus*, *I. thomsoni* var. n. *connectens*, p. 142, *I. gravipes* var. n. *pictus*, *I. melanobatus* var. n. *obscurior*, p. 143, ROMAN, Ent. Tidskr. xxv; *I. amphibolus*, characters, *I. didymus* ♂, ROMAN, p. 116, t. c.; *I. cerebrosus* var. n. *picticornis*, KOKUJEV, p. 82, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.
I. ambifarius, *sabaudus*, Haute Savoie, *tenuidens*, Croatia, BERTHOUMIEU, Echange 1904; *I. lateritius*, *reconditus*, Spain, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 270, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *I. sibiricus*, p. 139, *fuscipictus*, p. 144, Jenissei, ROMAN, Ent. Tidskr. xxv; *I. assimilis*, p. 80, *jakolevi*, p. 81, *versatilis*, p. 82, *areolaris*, *ermak*, p. 83, Irkutsk, KOKUJEV, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *I. potanini*, p. 12, *gansuanus*, p. 13, *chinensis*, p. 14, W. China, KOKUJEV, t. c.; *I. rubriornatus*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 141, Rec. Albany Mus. i : n. spp.

- Ischnogaster cabrerai*, Teneriffe, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 271, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
- Joppoïdes* n. g. *xanthomelas* Tosq., BERTHOUMIEU, p. 23, Gen. Ins. fasc. 18.
- Lægula* n. g. p. 341, *L. annulata* n. sp., Himalaya, p. 342, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Lamprocryptus* n. g. p. 414, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. Ent.
- Laphyctes*, synonymy, KRIEGER, pp. 173, 174, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Leptobatus ziegleri* ♂, STROBL, p. 47, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
- L. multiguttatus*, Styria, STROBL, p. 48, t. c. n. sp.
- Leptopygus stangli*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 18, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Limneria africana*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 175, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.
- Lissonota fletcheri* var. n. *breviventris*, STROBL, p. 152, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
- L. curvilineata*, *africana*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 147, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. spp.
- Lobocryptus* n. g. p. 414, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. Ent.
- Lodryca* n. g. *L. lineaticeps* n. sp., Darjeeling, CAMERON, p. 223, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Lynteria* n. g. p. 220, *L. violaceipennis* n. sp., Himalaya, p. 221, CAMERON, t. c.
- Marpelites* n. g. near *Listognathus*, p. 144, *L. ruficollis* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 145, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Matara* Hlmg. near *Cressonianus*, characters, BRÈTHES, p. 335, An. Mus. Buenos Aires xi.
- Megastylus hirticornis*, Admont, STROBL, p. 141, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
- Meloboris alpina*, Edmont, STROBL, p. 82, t. c. n. sp.
- Mesochorus leucogrammus* var. n. *nigrocoxatus*, STROBL, p. 103, t. c. ; *M. confusus*, pl. v, figg. A, B, habits, p. 72, VAN ROSSUM, Tijdschr. Ent. xvii.
- M. thomsoni* (= *nigriceps* Th. nec Br.), p. 103, *alpigenus*, p. 104, *jugicola*, p. 105, *macrocephalus*, p. 106, *longiceps*, p. 108, Styria, STROBL, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl ; *M. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 144, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii : n. spp.
- Mesoleius flavipes* ♀, STROBL, p. 153, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
- Mesostenoides octozonatus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 143, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii ; *M. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 17, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. spp.
- Mesostenopsis* n. g., SCHMIEDEKNECHT, p. 561, Opusc. Ent.
- Mesostenus oneili*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 143, Rec. Albany Mus. i ; *M. respondens*, p. 112, *brahminus*, p. 113, *misippus*, p. 114, *clarinervis*, p. 115, *reticulatus*, *caligatus*, p. 116, *salutator*, p. 117, *versatilis*, p. 118, *maculiceps*, p. 119, Assam, CAMERON, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
- Metapius erythropus*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 148, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.
- Neomesostenus* n. g., SCHMIEDEKNECHT, p. 562, Opusc. Ent.
- Neotypus cabrerai*, Teneriffe, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 270, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
- Nepiesta jugicola*, p. 75, *rufocincta*, p. 76, Styria, STROBL, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. spp.
- Ogulnia* n. g. near *Haliphera*, *O. fuscitarsis* n. sp., Darjeeling, CAMERON, p. 343, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Ophion abnormum*, Colorado, p. 121, *ferruginipennis*, p. 122, N. America, FELT, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxvi, n. spp.

- Olesicampa nigricornis*, Styria, STROBL, p. 81, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Omorga dispar ♂, STROBL, p. 79, t. c.
Oneilella n. g. for *Cryptus formosus* Br., p. 190, its host *Anaphe reticulata*, p. 191, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
Opheltes glaucopterus, habits, VAN ROSSUM, p. 71, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvii.
Ophion costatus ♂, STROBL, p. 52, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
O. frontalis, Styria, STROBL, p. 53, t. c. n. sp.
Ophiononeura n. g. near *Ophionopterus*, p. 174, *O. flavomaculata* n. sp., S. Africa, p. 175, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
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Parabatus nigricarpus var. n. *semifuscus*, STROBL, p. 50, t. c.
Paraphylax fasciatipennis, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 141, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
Phaeogenes compar, *tristis*, *tenuicornis*, p. 14, *subniger*, p. 15, Hte. Savoie, BERTHOUMIEU, Echange xx; *P. nigellus*, Spain, BERTHOUMIEU, p. 271, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904 : n. spp.
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Pristomerus schreineri, St. Petersburg, ASHMEAD, p. 101, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *P. flavus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 145, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii : n. spp.
Proclitus fulvocingulatus, Styria, STROBL, p. 134, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Protocryptus n. g. p. 414, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. Ent.
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Selucus exareolatus, Admont, STROBL, p. 109, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Shalisha n. g. p. 221, *S. fulvipes* n. sp., Darjeeling, p. 222, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
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Spilojoppa n. g. p. 208, *S. fulvipes* n. sp., Darjiling, p. 209, CAMERON, Entomologist 1904.
Spilopimpla n. g. p. 143, *S. rufithorax* n. sp., Dunbrody, p. 144, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
Spinolia schiefereri, Styria, STROBL, p. 149, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Stylocryptus transverseareolatus var. *nigripes*, STROBL, p. 149, t. c.
Suralta annulipes, p. 220, *pallidinervia*, p. 221, Khasia hills, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. spp.
Symplicis defectiva, Styria, STROBL, p. 112, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. sp.
Synechocryptus n. g. *oraniensis* n. sp., Algeria, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, p. 427, Opusc. Ent.
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- Temelucha plutellæ*, St. Petersburg, ASHMEAD, p. 101, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *T. philippinensis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 18, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. spp.
- Thascia* n. g. *T. pilosa* n. sp., Darjeeling, CAMERON, p. 339, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Thersilochus platyurus*, p. 99, *styriacus*, p. 100, Styria, *punctatissimus*, hab. ?, p. 102, STROBL, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl, n. spp.
- Thymaris pulchricornis* var. n. *breviventris*, STROBL, p. 109, t. c.
- T. slingerlandana*, N. York from *Polychrosis*, ASHMEAD, p. 333, cut, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, and Slingerland, t. c. p. 344.
- Trachynotus foliatus* var. n. *nigerrimus*, STROBL, p. 55, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xl.
- Trichomma clavipes*, New Guinea, p. 166, *intermedia*, Saxony, p. 168, KRIEGER, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv, n. spp.
- Triptognathus* n. g. near *Fileanta* Cam., BERTHOUMIEU, p. 49, Gen. Ins. xviii.
- Trogus (Tricyphus) violaceus*, Mexico, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 336, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. sp.
- Tropistes*, taxonomy and components, ROMAN, pp. 214–217, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.
- Umlina flexilis*, Assam, CAMERON, p. 107, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Xylonomus sepulchralis* and *depressus* to *Sichelia*, KOKUJEV, p. 298, Rev. Russe Ent. 1904.

BRACONIDÆ (incl. ALYSIIDÆ).

[Cf. ASHMEAD (44, 47, 48, 50, 51), BRÈTHES (175, 177), CAMERON (222, 223, 224, 225, 231, 234), ENDERLEIN (456), FROGGATT (562), GIARD (599), HÖPPNER (705), MANTERO (902–904), SZÉPLIGETI (959, 1365–1367).] The genera of Braconidæ, with lists of species, SZÉPLIGETI, Wytsman's Gen. Ins. fasc. xxii and xxiii, 253 pp., 3 pls.

- Acanthobracon nigromaculata*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 155, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.
- Agathis rufoplagiata*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 5, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *A. caudata*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 195, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii : n. spp.
- Apanteles basimacula*, *maculitarsis*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 173, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *A. philippinensis*, *manilæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 19, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : n. spp.
- Aspilota ceylonica*, Peradeniya, ASHMEAD, p. 113, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.
- Bracon bicolor* Br. to *Iphiaulax*, CAMERON, p. 1554, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *B. tschitscherini*, Transcaspian, KOKUJEV, p. 213, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *B. teius*, Ternate, p. 122; *spilogaster*, hab. ?, p. 123, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xli; *B. ricinicola*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 148, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *B. semialbus*, p. 182, *antennalis*, *peruvianus*, *marcapatensis*, *americanus*, *bimaculatus*, p. 183, *binotatus*, *enotatus*, *atriiceps*, Peru, *paraguayensis*, Paraguay, p. 184, *sicuanensis*, *circumtinctus*, Peru, *aricensis*, Chile, p. 185, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii : n. spp.
- Braunisia*, revised, definition amended, synonymy, ENDERLEIN, pp. 429–452, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx.
- B. germanica*, Pomerania, *fuscipennis*, p. 436, *congoensis*, p. 437, *occidentalis*, p. 438, with var. *obscurior*, *reicherti*, p. 439, *erlangeri*, p. 442, *kriegeri*, p. 444, *ochracea*, p. 445, *subsulcata*, *melanura*, p. 446, Africa, *kriegbaumeri*, Lombok, p. 447, *bimaculata*, Java, p. 448, *fasciata*, Lombok, p. 449, *cariosa*, Ceylon, p. 450, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx, n. spp.

- Brulleia* n. g. *melanocephala* n. sp., N. Guinea, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 150, Braconidae.
- Cardiochiles eremita*, Transcaspian, KOKUJEV, p. 215, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, n. sp.
- Cenocælius peruanus*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 196, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.
- Cervellus* n. n. to replace *Cervulus* below, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 253, Braconidae.
- Cervulus* n. g. *denticornis* n. sp., Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 20, Braconidae.
- Chelonus robertianus*, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 110, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *C. semiyalinus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 146, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *C. sobrinus*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 194, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii : n. spp.
- Cremonops collaris*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 146, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Curriea fasciatipennis*, Liberia, ASHMEAD, p. 18, cut, Ent. News Philad. xv.
- Cystomastax* n. g. *macrocentroides* n. sp., Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 81, Braconidae.
- Dacnusa rondanii*, Argenteueil, GIARD, p. 181, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, n. sp.
- Ephedrus persicæ*, Australia, FROGGATT, p. 611, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xv, n. sp.
- Euagathis pulcher*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 195, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.
- Eurytenes nanus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 148, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Euscelinus manilæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 145, t. c. n. sp.
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- Exothecus tibialis*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 156, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *E. spilopterus*, p. 166, *capensis*, *canaliculatus*, p. 167, S. Africa, CAMERON, t. c. : n. spp.
- Exyra* spp. habits, metamorphosis, JONES, p. 16, pl. iii, Ent. News Philad. xv.
- Fænomorpha* n. g. p. 8, *F. bicolor* n. sp., Peru, p. 9, SZÉPLIGETI, Braconidae.
- Glyptapanteles manilæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 147, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Iphiaulax trægardhi*, White Nile, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 10, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 14; *I. capensis*, p. 149, *basimacula*, p. 150, *clanes*, *rubrilineatus*, p. 151, *rubrinervis*, p. 152, *aethiopicus*, p. 153, *odontoscapus*, *12-fasciatus*, p. 154, Cape Colony, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *I. soleæ*, p. 164, *whitei*, *spilonotus*, p. 165, S. Africa, CAMERON, t. c.; *I. baeri*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 337, Bull. Mus. Paris ix; *I. tornowii*, Tucuman, BRÈTHES, p. 334, An. Mus. Buenos Aires xi; *I. transiens*, *rugulosus*, p. 173, *sicuanensis*, *carpalis*, p. 174, *lævigatus*, *ignavus*, p. 175, *apricans*, *peregrinus*, *sculptilis*, *transversalis*, p. 176, *simillimus*, *dubiosus*, Peru, *mercedesiensis*, Argentina, p. 177, *macellus*, *persimilis*, *costatus*, *longulus*, *elegantulus*, Peru, *boliviensis*, Bolivia, p. 178, *luctuosus*, *braconiformis*, p. 179, *braconius*, *pseudobracon*, *paraguayensis*, *latus*, *aptus*, p. 188, *apricans*, *simplex*, Peru, *macretus*, Brazil, p. 181, *pernix*, *agilis*, p. 182, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii : n. spp.
- Ischiogonus philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 285, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Ischnopinus* n. g. *Alysiiidæ*, p. 450, *I. bituberculatus* n. sp., Tuscany, p. 451, MARSHALL, Ann. Mus. Genova xli.
- Lisitheria* n. g. *Agathidinæ*, *L. nigricornis* n. sp., India, CAMERON, p. 306, Entomologist 1904.
- Macrocentrus philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 145, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Macrostomion peruvianum*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 193, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.
- Megacentrus* n. g. p. 145, *concolor* n. sp., Kilimanjaro, p. 146, SZÉPLIGETI, Braconidae.
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- Megaproctus fumipennis, fuscipennis*, p. 191, Peru, *xanthostigma*, Paraguay, *bifasciatus, affinis*, p. 192, *bicolor*, p. 193, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. spp.
- Megarhogas* n. g. p. 83, *longipes, minor* n. spp., Celebes, p. 84, SZÉPLIGETI, Braconidae.
- Mesoagathis* n. g. *M. fuscipennis* n. sp., Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 172, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Meteorus bacooensis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 18, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii; *M. eumenidis*, Argentina, BRÈTHES, p. 53, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) ii : n. spp.
- Microcentrus* n. g. *Dyscoletes similis*, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 155, Braconidae.
- Microdus bipustulatus*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 158, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.
- Microplitis manilæ, philippinensis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 20, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. spp.
- Monarea* n. g. *Osmophilà fasciipennis*, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 68, Braconidae.
- Monolexia manilensis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 20, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Neorhyssa partiti*, p. 187, *ruficeps*, p. 188, Brazil, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. spp.
- Opius pedestris*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 196, t. c.; *O. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 148, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii : n. spp.
- Phænacarpa (Idiolexis) coxalis*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 197, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.
- Phanerotoma philippinensis*, Bacoor, ASHMEAD, p. 19, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Pseudobracon* n. g. p. 48, *africanus* n. sp., Sierra Leone, p. 49, SZÉPLIGETI, Braconidae.
- Rhogas ruspolii*, p. 413, *citernii*, p. 414, *scioensis*, p. 415, E. Africa, MANTERO, Ann. Mus. Genova xli; *R. fuscipennis, affinis*, Peru, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 194, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii : n. spp.
- Schlettereriella* n. g. *Stenophasmus oncophorus* Sch., SZÉPLIGETI, p. 54, Braconidae.
- Schonlandella* n. g. p. 169, position doubtful, *S. nigromaculata*, p. 170, *trimaculata, nigricollis*, p. 171, n. spp., S. Africa, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Spathius philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 148, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Stantonia* n. g. *Microdini*, p. 146, *S. flava* n. sp., Manila, p. 147, ASHMEAD, t. c.
- Trichobracon rufus*, p. 168, *maculifrons*, p. 169, S. Africa, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. spp.
- Urogaster philippinensis*, p. 19, *stantoni*, p. 20, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 20, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. spp.
- Vipio (Pseudovipio) turcomanicus*, Transcaspian, p. 213, *xanthostigma*, W. Siberia, p. 214, KOKUJEV, Rev. Russe ent. iv, n. spp.
- Westwoodiella* n. g. *bicolor* n. sp., W. Australia, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 155, Braconidae.
- Xanthomicrodus* n. g. near *Crassomicrodus*, p. 157, *X. iridipennis* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 158, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.

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[Cf. ASHMEAD (47), CAMERON (224, 240), HÖPPNER (705), KIEFFER (793).]

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Aulacus erythrogaster, Nevada, KIEFFER, p. 561, t. c. n. sp.

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Gasteruption kriechbaumeri var. n. *striaticeps*, KIEFFER, p. 551, Arkiv Zool. i; *G. assectator*, natural history, HÖPPNER, pp. 97–103, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix.
G. cultrigerum, p. 552, *sanguineum*, *sjostedti*, p. 553, Cape Good Hope, *lativalva*, Australia, p. 554, *fulvivagina*, Caffraria, p. 555, *micrura* with var. *nigripectus*, *intricatum*, N. America, p. 556, *trifossulatum*, Egypt, p. 557, *teucopus*, Java, *nigromaculatum*, hab. ?, p. 558, KIEFFER, Arkiv Zool. i; *G. dunbrodyense*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 159, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. spp.
Hyptia argenteiceps, hab. ?, p. 540, *brevicalcar*, Wisconsin, p. 541, *rufosignata*, Buenos Ayres, p. 543, KIEFFER, Arkiv Zool. i, n. spp.
Pristaulacus flavoguttatus, Australia, CAMERON, p. 191, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv; *P. flavipes*, Illinois, p. 559, *muticus*, hab. ?, p. 560, KIEFFER, Arkiv Zool. i : n. spp.

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- Megischus ruficeps*, Saïgon, pl. xii, fig. 5, p. 201, *borneensis*, Borneo, p. 202, SAUSSURE, Mission Pavie iii, n. spp.

CHALCIDIDÆ.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (41, 46, 47, 48, 52, 53), CAMERON (223, 230), EMBLETON (450), FYLES (574), HÖPPNER (705), KIEFFER (796), MARCHAL (906, 907), MAYR (928), VASSILIEV (1433).]

ASHMEAD classifies the *Chalcidioidea*, adopting 14 families, tabulating the genera; he also catalogues the S. American forms and describes many new: Mem. Carnegie Mus. i, No. 4, pp. 225–551. For brevity, and as the work will be chiefly used separately, we have cited it below as ASHMEAD, Chalcid.

Bibliography of genera of *Chalcididae*, ASHMEAD, pp. 365–393, Chalcid. Anatomy and metamorphosis of *Comys infelix*, eggs, EMBLETON, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) ix, pp. 231–254, pls. xi, xii.

Remarkable development of *Ageniaspis fuscicollis*, MARCHAL, Arch. Zool. exp. xxxii, pp. 259–299.

Acanthometopon n. g. type *A. claricornis* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 314, *A. clavicone*, Brazil, pl. xxxviii, fig. 3, p. 498, id. n. sp.

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- Anthrocephalus punctatus*, Madagascar, p. 253, *rufipes*, Nossi-Bé, p. 254, KIEFFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. spp.
- Aphelinus japonicus*, Atami, ASHMEAD, p. 161, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Aphidencyrtus pallidipes*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 15, t. c.; *A. brasiliensis*, Chapada, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 497 : n. spp.
- Aphobetoideus* n. g. type *A. comperei* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 328.
- Aphytus albopleuralis*, Japan, ASHMEAD, p. 155, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Apocryptophagus* n. g. type *Chalcis explorator* Coq., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 238.
- Ardalus howardii*, Brazil, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 517, n. sp.
- Arretocera stantoni*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 136, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Asecodes elasmii*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 138, t. c. n. sp.
- Aspidiotiphagus aleurodis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 139, t. c. n. sp.
- Axima koebelei*, *brasiliensis*, *brevicornis*, Brazil, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 459, n. spp.
- Aximogustra* n. g. type *A. bahiae* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 261, *A. bahiae*, Brazil, p. 463, pl. xxxiii, fig. 5, id. n. sp.
- Aximopsis* n. g., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 259, *A. morio*, pl. xxxii, fig. 6, p. 460, Brazil, ASHMEAD, t. c. n. sp.
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- Bothriothorax brasiliensis*, Chapada, ASHMEAD, t. c. p. 496, n. sp.
- Brachista* Walk. not valid, MAYR, p. 591, Verh. Ges. Wien liv.
- Brachycaudonia* n. g. type *B. californica* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 283.
- Brachystira pungens* (Förster), Germany, MAYR, p. 590, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. sp.
- Brasema fuscipennis*, Brazil, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 486, n. sp.
- Bruchobius* n. g. type *B. laticeps* Ashm., ASHMEAD, t. c. p. 314.
- Bruchophagus funebris*, natural history, TITUS, pp. 77-83, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. xliv.
- Callismicra* n. g. p. 247, *C. flavocincta* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 248, KIEFFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.
- Calosoter albatarsis*, Japan, ASHMEAD, p. 153, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
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- Cerapteroceroides* n. g. near *Cerapterocerus*, *C. japonicus* n. sp., Atami, ASHMEAD, p. 156, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- Ceratosmicra* n. g. type *C. petiolata* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 251.
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- Cheiloneurus japonicus*, Gifu, ASHMEAD, p. 156, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Chryseida aeneiventris*, Brazil, p. 462, pl. xxxiii, fig. 3, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. n. sp.
- Chrysoatomus* n. g. type *C. zealandicus* Ashm., ASHMEAD, t. c. p. 342.
- Chrysotomomyia* n. g. type *Eulophus auropunctatus* Ashm., ASHMEAD, t. c. p. 344.

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Cœlochalcis n. g. near *Halticella*, *C. carinifrons* n. sp., Sikkim, p. 111, CAMERON, Entomologist 1904.
Copidosoma japonicum, Gifu, ASHMEAD, p. 154, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
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Encyrtaspis n. g. type *E. brasiliensis* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 290, *E. brasiliensis*, Pernambuco, pl. xxxvii, fig. 4, p. 492, id. n. sp.
Encyrtus telenomicida, Charkov, on *Telenomus*, VASSILIEV, p. 117, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, n. sp.
Enneasmicra n. g. type *Smicra exinamius* Walk., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 252, *E. incertu*, Brazil, ASHMEAD, p. 449, t. c. n. sp.
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Euryophrys Först. = (*Calypto* Hal.), ASHMEAD, p. 126, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.

- Eurytoma rubicola*, natural history, HÖPPNER, pp. 161–171, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix.
- E. infracta*, Dalmatia, p. 580, *timaspidis*, Montpellier, p. 582, MAYR, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *E. nikkoensis*, *atamiensis*, p. 149, *japonica*, *binotata*, *hakonensis*, *mitsukurii*, p. 150, Japan, ASHMEAD, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, *E. manilensis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 13, t. c. : n. spp.
- Eusayia* n. n. for *Sayiella* Ashm., ASHMEAD, p. 126, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Eustypiura* n. g. type *E. bicolor* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 251, *E. bicolor*, pl. xxxi, fig. 4, *sexmaculata*, fig. 5, p. 412, *smithii*, p. 413, Brazil, ASHMEAD, t. c. n. spp.
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- Haltichella ludlowæ*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 13, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
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- Hemitrymus* n. g. type *H. thoracicus* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 243; *H. thoracicus*, Chapada, p. 401, id. t. c. n. sp.
- Heptasmicra* n. g. type *Smicra oblitterata* Walk., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 252; *H. persimilis*, *affinis*, *longicaudata*, *lineaticoxus*, p. 452, *quadrimaculata*, p. 453, Brazil, id. t. c. n. spp.
- Herbertia howardi*, pl. xxxv, fig. 6, *brasiliensis*, Brazil, p. 474, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. n. spp.
- Hexasmicra* n. g. type *Smicra transversa* Walk., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 252; *H. trinidadensis*, *brasiliensis*, Brazil, id. p. 454, t. c. n. spp.
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- Homoporus japonicus*, Atami, ASHMEAD, p. 157, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
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- Hubbardiella* n. g. type *H. arizonensis* Ashm., ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 339.
- Hydrorhoa* n. g. *Eucharinæ*, p. 240, *H. striaticeps* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 241, KIEFFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.
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- Kapala furcata*, ♀ described, KIEFFER, p. 243, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.
- K. splendens*, Brazil, pl. xxxv, fig. 4, p. 473, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. n. sp.
- Koebelea* n. g. type *K. australiensis* Ashm., ASHMEAD, t. c. p. 238. [Cf. *Eukoebelea* below.]
- Kradibia brownii*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 342, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.
- Lasiokapala serrata*, Brazil, pl. xxxv, fig. 5, p. 474, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. n. sp.
- Lathromeris*, parasitising egg of *Chrysopa*, KRYGER, Ent. Meddel. ii. p. 340.
- Lelaps apicalis*, p. 479, *affinis*, *ferruginea*, p. 480, *aeneiceps*, *halidayi*, *abdominalis*, pl. xxxvi, fig. 1, p. 481, *bimaculata*, *stylata*, p. 482, Brazil, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. n. spp.
- Leptochalcis* n. g., p. 251, *L. filicornis* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 252, KIEFFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

- Leucodesmia flaviceps*, Brazil, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 518, n. sp.
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Ormyrus, revision of European, with host-galls, variation etc., MAYR, pp. 559–580, Verh. Ges. Wien liv.
O. destefanii, Sicily, p. 566, *wachtli*, Dalmatia, p. 569, MAYR, t. c.; *O. brasiliensis*, Chapada, ASHMEAD, Chalcid. p. 401 : n. spp.
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- Penturthron brasiliensis*, Bahia, ASHMEAD, t. c. p. 521, n. sp.
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PROCTOTRYPIDÆ (incl. BETHYLIDÆ).

[Cf. ASHMEAD (44, 46, 47, 48), BRUES (190), CAMERON (224, 231), KIEFFER (793, 794, 798), KIEFFER & MARSHALL (799), MARCHAL (906), MAYR (928), WASSILIEFF (1489).]

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- Hadronotus carinatifrons*, habits, GIRAULT, p. 337, Ent. News Philad. xv.
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- Pentacantha longicornis*, Texas, KIEFFER, p. 536, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.
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[Cf. ASHMEAD (46), BEUTENMÜLLER (119), CAMERON (224, 225), FROGGATT (562), KIEFFER (791, 795, 797), MATTEI (923), RÖSSIG (1189).]

KIEFFER completes the Vol. on *Cynipidae* etc., ANDRÉ'S Hym. Eur. Alg. vii bis.

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SESSILIVENTRES.

SIRICIDÆ and CEPHIDÆ.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (42), MOCsÁRY (953).]

KONOW continues his synopsis of *Chalastogastra*, pp. 225–288, *Cephini* and *Xyelini*, as part of Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. iv.*Janus compressus*, habits, metamorphosis, JABLONOWSKI, pp. 67–72 & 89–94, Rov. Lapok xi.*Paururus pinicola*, characters ♂, ASHMEAD, p. 64, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.*P. californicus, hopkinsi*, N. America, id. l. c. n. spp.*Sirex augur*, metamorphosis, XAMBEU, p. 167, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon l.*S. taxodii, fiskei*, N. America, ASHMEAD, p. 63, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. spp.*Syrista similis*, Japan, *speciosa*, Tonkin, MOCsÁRY, p. 496, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. spp.*Tremex atratus*, Tonkin, MOCsÁRY, p. 498, t. c. n. sp.*Xiphydria melanaria, varia*, Tonkin, MOCsÁRY, p. 497, t. c. n. spp.

TENTHREDINIDÆ.

[Cf. BISSCHOPP (131), CAMERON (236), DONCASTER (402), KONOW (833–838), MOCsÁRY (951), VAN ROSSUM (1190), SAUSSURE (1218).]

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(c.) *LEPIDOPTERA.*

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PAPILIONIDÆ.

[Cf. ALPHÉRAKY (25), AURIVILLIUS (64), EHRMAN (447), FRUHSTORFER (567), LEIGH (871), MOORE (956), NEAVE (977), RIPPON (1174), ROTHSCHILD (1194, 1197, 1199), SCHULTZ (1248), SUFFERT (1353).]

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PIERIDÆ.

[Cf. ALPHÉRAKY (25), BUTLER (207, 208), DANNATT (351), FAWCETT (492), FRÜHSTORFER (565), GOELDI (616), KAYE (775), MANDERS (901), MOORE (956), NEAVE (977), REBEL (1122), ROTHSCHILD (1194, 1197), SHARPE (1286), SUFFERT (1353, 1354), TRIMEN (1394).]

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DANAIDÆ and ITHOMIIDÆ.

[Cf. FRUHSTORFER (567, 570), KAYE (775), LOWE (887), NEAVE (977), SHELFORD (1289), SUFFERT (1353), SWINHOE (1364), THIEME (1381).]

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Euploea phænareta n. subspp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 303, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi; *E. moorei thiemei* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 166, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix; *E. crameri lanista* subsp. n., id. t. c. p. 168; *E. dufresnei nica* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 180, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix; *E. compta adorabilis* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 309, Ins. Börse 1904; *E. spiculifera praxithea* subsp. n., p. 73, *E. compta virudha* subsp. n., p. 74, FRUHSTORFER, Soc. ent. xix; *E. climena valeriana* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 157, Ins. Börse 1904; *E. deheeri* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 29, 36, Soc. ent. xix; *E. amymome godarti*, one species, POULTON, p. lxxxvi, P. ent. Soc. London 1904; *E.*, Bugong error, DIXEY, pp. ix-xiii, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

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Heterosais ocalea, egg and larva, GUPPY, p. 225, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

Leucothyris phenomoe subsp. n. *burchelli*, pl. vi, figg. 1, 2, SANDERS, p. 315, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.

Lycorea ceres, ovum and larva, GUPPY, p. 225, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

Mechanitis vilcanota, Peru, RÖBER, p. 105, Soc. ent. xix, **n. sp.**

Nectaria, subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER (566); *N. idea*, n. subspp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 205, Ins. Börse 1904.

Penaea kheili ♀, THIEME, p. 163, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

Salpinx assimilata bandana subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 36, Soc. ent. xix.

Stictopœa dufresnei nica subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 344, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.

S. convallaria, Nias isld., THIEME, p. 163, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, **n. sp.**

Tithorea megera, early stages, GUPPY, p. 225, pl. xviii, fig. 3, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

Tronga and *Menama*, the subspecies, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 167, 168, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

ACRÆIDÆ and HELICONIIDÆ.

[Cf. AURIVILLIUS (61), BETHUNE-BAKER (117), NEAVE (977), SHARPE (1286, 1287), SUFFERT (1353, 1354), TRIMEN (1394).]

Acræa, many African subspp. n. described, pp. 18-34, SUFFERT, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii; *A. doubledayi equatorialis* subsp. n., p. 327, *oreas albimaculata* nov. f., p. 329, NEAVE, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. rahira* and varr., pl. xix, fig. 1, p. 231, TRIMEN, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

A. cinerea, pl. i, fig. 16, p. 325, *wigginsi*, fig. 3, p. 326, *mystica*, *clarei*, fig. 4, p. 327, *byatti*, fig. 17, p. 328, Victoria Nyanza, NEAVE, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. leucopyga*, p. 92, *mairessei*, p. 93, *ertli*, p. 94, Africa, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. xxv, with cuts; *A. diogenes*, p. 14, *brahmsi*, p. 15, pl. iii, fig. 4, *liszti*, p. 17, Africa, SUFFERT, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. xvii; *A. rohlfssi*, E. Africa, SUFFERT, p. 124, pl. iii, fig. 5, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii; *A. catori*, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 223, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *A. harrisoni*, Nyangori, SHARPE, p. 132, Entomologist 1904; *A. melanosticta*, Toro, SHARPE, p. 181, Entomologist 1904: **n. spp.**

Planema, numerous subspp. n., SUFFERT, pp. 34-39, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.

P. haydni, Usambara, id. p. 34, t. c. **n. sp.**

NYMPHALIDÆ.

[Cf. ALPHÉRAKY (25), AURIVILLIUS (61), BETHUNE-BAKER (117), DANNATT (351), DYAR (422), FAWCETT (492), FIELD (499, 500), FLETCHER (515, 516), FRUHSTORFER (567), LATHY (860), LEIGH (871), NEAVE (977),

C. OBERTHÜR (987), ROTHSCHILD (1194, 1197), SHARPE (1286, 1287), SHELFORD (1289), SUFFERT (1353, 1354, 1355A), SWINHOE (1364), THIEME (1379).]

Acca obiana, Obi, SWINHOE, p. 418, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.

Antanartia amauroptera, Toro, SHARPE, p. 181, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.

Apatura ilia varr. n., SCHULTZ, pp. 129–134, Abh. Ges. Gorlitz xxiv.

Apaturina erminea xanthocera subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 452, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. erminia erinna*, p. 329, figg. 3, 4, *erminia octavia*, fig. 5, other subspp. n. pp. 328–332, FRUHSTORFER, Ent. Meddel. ii.

Argynnis pales subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 306, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.

Iris xvi; *A. paphia*, melanic ♀, OBERTHÜR, p. 175, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *A. pandora* ab. n. *fulva*, COSMOVICI, p. 162, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *A. adippe norwegica*, SCHULTZ, p. 137, Abh. Ges. Gorlitz xxiv; *A. paphia valesina*, localisation of, REBEL, p. 119, Verh. Ges. Wien liv.

A. claudia, Khamba Jong, pl. ix, fig. 3, p. 136, FAWCETT, P. Z. S. 1904, ii, n. spp.

Atella alcippe subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 308–312, Ent. Meddel. ii; *A. alcippe enganica* subsp. n., pl. ii, fig. 1, p. 192, FRUHSTORFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

Basilarchia proserpina, ? varr. or hybrids, the allies, FIELD, Psyche xi, pp. 1–6, pls. i–iii.

Brenthis thore, egg and young larva, CHAPMAN, pp. 236–238, pls. ix, x, Ent. Rec. xvi, TRAVIS, t. c. p. 239.

B. andersoni, Brit. Columbia, DYAR, p. 39, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.

Catagramma audofleda (=felderi var. Hew.), Peru, THIEME, p. 159, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. sp.

Charaxes, African subspp. n., SUFFERT, pp. 122, 123, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii; *C. eudoxus mechori* ♂, NEAVE, p. 334, Nov. Zool. xi; *C. polyxena enganicus* subsp. n., pl. i, fig. 4, p. 194, FRUHSTORFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix; *C. polyxena enganicus* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 341, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv; *C. jasius*, larva, no. of moults, imperfect ecdysis, CHRÉTIEN, p. 108, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904, GIARD, t. c. p. 117; *C. jasius*, food, GIARD, p. 178, t. c.; *C. jasius*, seasonal dimorphism, larva, GIARD, p. 44, t. c.

C. harrisoni, Africa equat., SHARPE, p. 133, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.

Chlorippe godmani, Venezuela, DANNATT, p. 173, pl. vii, fig. 1, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.

Cirrochroa malaya n. subspp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 157, Ins. Börse 1904; *C. regina princesa* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 75, Soc. ent. xix.

Cupha lampetia lampetina subsp. n., p. 316, fig. 2, other subspp. n., pp. 316–318, FRUHSTORFER, Ent. Meddel. ii; *C. erymanthis dohertyi* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 191, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix; *C. erymanthis dohertyi* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 343, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.

Cymothoe theobene nebetheo subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 115, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.

C. congoensis, p. 115, *alexander*, p. 117, *weymeri*, p. 119, Africa, SUFFERT, t. c. n. spp.

Cynthia asela var., GREEN, p. 76, cut, Spolia Zeylan. ii; *C. arsinoe figalea* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 26, Soc. ent. xix.

Cyrestis, subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 323–328, Ent. Meddel. ii; *C. periander enganicus*, pl. ii, fig. 2, p. 191, FRUHSTORFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

C. giloloensis, Gilolo, LATHY, p. 71, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.

Didonis laticlavia, Ecuador, THIEME, p. 159, pl. i, figg. 1, 2, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. sp.

- Diestogyna hobleyi*, Victoria Nyanza, NEAVE, p. 334, Nov. Zool. xi ; *D. intermixta*, Congo, *butleri* (= *amaranta* Butl. nec Karsch), AURIVILLIUS, p. 96, Ent. Tidskr. xxv : **n. spp.**
- Dione vanille* var. *passifloræ*, COCKERELL, p. 331, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Ergolis pagenstecheri*, E. Africa, SUFFERT, p. 125, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii, **n. sp.**
- Eulepis delphis* subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 75, Soc. ent. xix ; *E. pyrrhus antigenus* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 140, Ins. Börse 1904 ; *E. dolon* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 381, t. c.
- Euphaedra edwardsi viridis* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 111, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- E. paradoxa*, Victoria Nyanza, NEAVE, p. 333, Nov. Zool. xi ; *E. paradoxa* ♂, SHARPE, p. 132, Entomologist 1904 ; *E. rattrayi*, p. 182, *christyi*, p. 183, Toro, SHARPE, Entomologist 1904 : **n. spp.**
- Euptera dorothea*, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 223, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, **n. sp.**
- Euryphene laetitia tia* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 111, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- E. fulgorata*, Congo, AURIVILLIUS, p. 95, with cut, Ent. Tidskr. xxv, **n. sp.**
- Euryphura porphyryion* and *plautilla* subspp. n., SUFFERT, p. 114, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- E. oliva*, Togo, SUFFERT, p. 112, with subsp. *albula*, p. 113, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Euthalia adona pura* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 309, Ins. Börse 1904 ; *E. lubentina* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 438–351, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.
- Grapta gigantea*, melanic var., OBERTHÜR, p. 174, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Hæmatera pyramus* var. *n. rubra*, KAYE, p. 173, pl. xviii, fig. 7, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Harma marmorata*, Toro, SHARPE, p. 183, Entomologist 1904, **n. sp.**
- Hypanartia delius nigrescens* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 108, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- Hypolimnas*, African subspp. n., SUFFERT, p. 110, t. c. ; *H. bolina*, variation, WATERHOUSE, p. 493, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 ; *H. bolina enganica* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 193, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix ; *H. misippus*, bred varr., LEIGH, pp. 689, 690, pl. xxxii, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Issoria*, n. subspp. from Malay Arch., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 312–316, Ent. Meddel. ii.
- Kallima rumia amiru* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 111, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- K. rattrayi*, Toro, SHARPE, p. 182, Entomologist 1904, **n. sp.**
- Limenitis populi* varr., SCHULTZ, Abh. Ges. Gorlitz xxiv, pp. 135, 136.
- Melitaea dejone* and *parthenie* varr., p. 11, pl. i, figg. 5–8, OBERTHÜR, Études comp. i ; *M. didyma* var., ROSTAGNO, p. 169, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. xiii ; *M. iduna* ab. *sulitelmica*, SCHULTZ, p. 137, Abh. Ges. Gorlitz xxiv.
- M. tibetana*, pl. ix, fig. 2, Khamba Jong, FAWCETT, p. 135, P. Z. S. 1904, ii, **n. sp.**
- Messaras mimicus*, New Guinea, pl. iii, fig. 43, ROTHSCHILD, p. 318, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Mimacraea poultoni*, Victoria Nyanza, pl. i, fig. 18, NEAVE, p. 337, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Neptis conspicua*, pl. i, fig. 15, p. 329, *clarei*, fig. 2, *ochracea*, fig. 5, p. 330, Victoria Nyanza, NEAVE, t. c. ; *N. livingstonei*, E. Africa, SUFFERT, p. 126, pl. iii, fig. 10, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii : **n. spp.**
- Parthenos* subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER (566) ; *P. sylvia* subspp. n. ; FRUHSTORFER, pp. 73, 74, Soc. ent. xix.

- Phyciodes hanhami*, Canada, FLETCHER, p. 122, pl. fig., Canad. Ent. xxxvi, and p. 208, Tr. R. Soc. Canada ix, Sect. 4, n. sp.
- Polygonia c-album* var., FUCHS, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lvii, p. 31, pl. ii, fig. 1.
- Precis*, African subspp. n., SUFFERT, pp. 108, 109, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- P. adulatrix*, Sumba, FRUHSTORFER, p. 7, SB. Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. sp.
- Prothoë ribbei guizonis* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 366, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Protagonius ochraceus*, egg, KAYE, pl. xvii, fig. 3, p. 178, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Pseudacraea hoblleyi*, p. 331, *tirikensis*, pl. i, fig. 14, *terra*, p. 332, *obscura*, p. 333, Victoria Nyanza, NEAVE, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
- Pyrameis cardui*, swarms, VAN ROSSUM, pp. 112–114, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i; *P. cardui*, swarms, VAN DEN BERGH & VAN ROSSUM, pp. 148–152, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i; *P. cardui*, migration, REBEL, p. 152, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix; *P. cardui*, migration, Calais, GIARD, p. 67, Feuille Natural. xxxiv; *P. cardui*, migration, Hungary, AIGNER-ABAIFI, pp. 6–9, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix.
- P. indica* var. *vulcania* from Canaries and Madeira, FRUHSTORFER & STICHEL, pp. 3, 4, SB. Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.
- P. gonerilla*, ALFKEN, pl. xxxii, fig. 11, p. 589, *P. ida*, fig. 12, var. *argentata*, fig. 13, p. 602, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.
- Salamis anacardii ansorgei* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 452, Nov. Zool. xi.
- S. temora virescens* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 109, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- Symbrenthia* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 319–323, Ent. Meddel. ii.
- Tithorea regalis*, Colombia, STICHEL, p. 18, SB. Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, n. sp.
- Vanessa*, in the Seine-inférieure, NOEL, pp. 143–146, Naturaliste 1904; *V. antiopa*, habits, PARKER, Mark Anniversary Volume, pp. 455–469, pl. xxxiii; *V. antiopa*, pupation habits, FIELD, pp. 6–9, Ent. News Philad. xv; *V. atlanta*, in New Zealand, PHILPOTT, p. 161, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxvi; *V. cardui*, migration (as recorded by Eagle Clarke), VAN ROSSUM, pp. 141–143, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i; *V. urticæ*, oviposition, habits, POULTON & HAMM and others, pp. xli–xlvi, P. ent. Soc. London 1904; *V. urticæ nigricaria* ♂, HAVERKAMPF, p. 186, pl. i, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.

MORPHIDÆ, BRASSOLIDÆ, AMATHUSIIDÆ, DISCOPHORIDÆ.

[Cf. KAYE (775), RÖBER (1180), SHELFORD (1289), STICHEL (1346–1348).]

Brassolinae revised and listed, STICHEL, Wytsman Gen. Ins. fasc. xx, 48 pp., v pls. In this work numerous varieties are described, that it is not necessary to enumerate here. The forms described in Ins. Börse by the same writer are in this paper redescribed and some of them figured.

Notes on the doubtful species of *Brassolidæ* of Felder and Boisduval, STICHEL, pp. 197 etc., Ins. Börse 1904.

Amathusia, subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER (566).

Amathuxidia amythaon lucida subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 189, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

Brassolis astyra philocala subsp. n., STICHEL, p. 21, Ins. Börse 1904.

Caligo, STICHEL uses numerous names for divisions and subdivisions, *Brassolinae*, pp. 35–43; *C.*, subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 145, Soc. ent. xviii; *C. placidianus* var. n. *micans* var. n. *prometheus* var. n. *atlas*, RÖBER,

p. 146, Soc. ent. xviii; *C.*, notes on, with varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 313–320, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi; *C. eurylochus* var. n. *minor*, KAYE, p. 165, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *C. teucer insulanus* subsp. n., STICHEL, p. 21, Ins. Börse 1904.

C. fruhstorferi, Houduras, Surinam, STICHEL, p. 21, Ins. Börse 1904; *C. pavo*, p. 145, *hanschi*, Colombia, *phorbas*, p. 146, Ecuador, RÖBER, Soc. ent. xviii; *C. saltus*, Trinidad, KAYE, p. 165, larva, pl. xvii, fig. 1, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904: **n. spp.**

Dasyophtalma varr. n., STICHEL, p. 21, Ins. Börse 1904.

Dynastor darius ictericus subsp. n., STICHEL, p. 21, t. c.

Hyantidae n. family for *Hyantis* and *Morphopsis*, STICHEL, p. 306, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

Hyantis, new forms, STICHEL, pp. 310–313, pl. iv, t. c.

Morphopsis albertisi, *astrolabensis* race, STICHEL, p. 308, t. c.

Narope albopunctum, Peru, *panniculus*, Paraguay, STICHEL, p. 6, Ins. Börse 1904, **n. spp.**

Nephrochoria and *Cyclochoria* n. nn. for sects. of *Selenophanes*, STICHEL, p. 29, Brassolinæ.

Opsiphanes varr. n., STICHEL, p. 6 and p. 21, t. c.; *O. cassiae*, pl. xvii, fig. 2, GUPPY, p. 226, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

Pseudamathusiu masina, Borneo, FRUHSTORFER, p. 155, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii, **n. sp.**

Psilocraspeda, p. 31, and *Tricothamnodes*, p. 32, **n. nn.** for sects. of *Eryphanis*, STICHEL, Brassolinæ.

Tenaris artemis, 9 subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 389, Ins. Börse 1904; *T. macrops macropina* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 26, Soc. ent. xix, *T.*, varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 129, 139, t. c.

T. merana, New Guinea, id. p. 138, t. c. **n. sp.**

Thaumantis odana var. n. *cyclops*, RÖBER, p. 105, t. c.

SATYRIDÆ.

[Cf. BACHMETJEW (69, 71), DYAR (433), FAWCETT (492), KERSHAW (788), OBERTHÜR (987), REBEL (1122), RÖBER (1179), ROTHSCHILD (1196), SHELFORD (1289), THIEME (1379, 1380), TUTT (1414).]

Aphysoneura pigmentaria ♀, SUFFERT, p. 132, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.

Argyrophorus lamna, Bolivia, THIEME, p. 160, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix, **n. sp.**

Bia actorion var. n. *peruana*, RÖBER, p. 106, Soc. ent. xix.

Cœnonymphia arcania-insubrica, p. 24, pl. i, fig. 12, OBERTHÜR, Études comp. i; *C. arcania*, *tiphon* varr., REBEL, p. 174, pl. v, figg. 9–12, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix; *C. dorus* varr., MUSCHAMP, p. 302, Ent. Rec. xvi; *C. pamphilus* larva, KLOKMAN, p. 134, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i.

C. mathewi, Vigo, TUTT, p. 308, Ent. Rec. xvi, **n. sp.**

Epinephele, abb. of Tuscan, VERITY, p. 56, Entomologist 1904; *E. jurtina*, number of eye-spots and damp seasons, BACHMETJEW, pp. 143–147, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix; *E. furtina* (sic) varr., HAVERKAMPF, p. 188, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *E. jurtina*, parthenogenesis of male, BACHMETJEW, pp. 1–16, Hora Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii; *E. lycaon* ab. n. *biocellatus*, RAGUSA, pl. iii, fig. 2, p. 110, Natural. Sicil. xvii; *E. tithonus* varr., cuts, var. n. *albida*, RUSSELL, pp. 125–127, Entomologist 1904.

Erebia christi and *pharte* varr., OBERTHÜR, pp. 21–23, pl. ii, figg. 13, 14, 19, 20, and iv, fig. 45, Études comp. i; *E. neoridas* varr. n. *alborivata*, *etrusca*, pl. iv, figg. 6, 7, VERITY, p. 55, Entomologist 1904; *E. manto* var. n. *ocellata*, WAGNER, p. 610, cut, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *E. evias* and *stygne*, varr. from Guadarrama, *E. penaluræ* var. n., CHAPMAN,

pp. xlvi–xlviii, P. ent. Soc. London 1904; *E. stygne* and *epistygne*, note, NICHOLL, p. 48, Ent. Rec. xvi; *E. flavofasciata* var. n. *thiemei*, BARTEL, p. 165, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii; *E. turanica* var. n. *jucunda*, PÜNGELER, p. 286, pl. vi, fig. 1, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi; *E. glacialis*, larva, KRODEL, pp. 442–447, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix. *E. palarica*, N. Spain, CHAPMAN, p. lxxxvii, P. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp. *Erites thetis*, Borneo, SHELFORD, p. 99, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xli, n. sp. *Heteronympha merope*, *philerope*, variation, KERSHAW, pp. 173–175, Victorian Natural. xx.

H. solandri, Australia, WATERHOUSE, p. 466, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. sp.

Lethe cerama, Borneo, SHELFORD, p. 96, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xli, n. sp.

Lymanopoda acraeida Butl. ♀, THIEME, p. 160, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlix.

L. sororcula, Ecuador, p. 161, *palumba*, Bolivia, p. 462, THIEME, t. c. n. spp.

Melanitis ismene, variation, GREEN, p. 75, pl., Spolia Zeylan. ii.

M. ansorgei, Aruwimi Forest, ROTHSCHILD, p. 451, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.

Mycalesis barbara mea subsp. n., pl. iii, fig. 42, p. 319, ROTHSCHILD, t. c.

Goneis norna, variation, var. n., SCHULTZ, pp. 138–140, Abh. Ges. Gorlitz xxiv; *O. caryi* n. var., DYAR, p. 142, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.

OE. nahanni, Mackenzie, id. t. c. n. sp.

Pararge megaera, larva, KLOKMAN, p. 134, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i.

Ragadia simplex, pl. ix, fig. 1, p. 135, FAWCETT, P. Z. S. 1904, ii.

Satyrus semele ab. n. *triocellatus*, RAGUSA, pl. iii, fig. 1, p. 109, Natural. Sicil. xvii; *S. hermione*, larva, TER HAAR, p. 160, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i.

Tisiphone abeona var. n. *albifascia*, WATERHOUSE, p. 468, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Ypthima abnormis, Borneo, SHELFORD, p. 98, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xli, n. sp.

ERYCINIDÆ (or RIODINIDÆ), [s. l. incl. ELYMNIAS, etc.]

[Cf. BETHUNE-BAKER (116), DANNATT (351), DRUCE (405), FRUHSTORFER (571), KAYE (775), LATHY (859, 861), RÖBER (1179), ROTHSCHILD (1194, 1197).]

Abisara albiplaga avera, pl. ii, fig. 23, subsp. n. *keiana*, fig. 24, subsp. n. *weiskei* ♀, pl. iii, fig. 28, ROTHSCHILD, p. 317, Nov. Zool. xi; *Abisara* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER (566).

A. segestes, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD, p. 455, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.

Aricoris striata, Ecuador, pl. xxxiv, fig. 12, p. 488, DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1904, i, n. sp.

Calvia fulvimargo, Peru, LATHY, p. 466, pl. xxvii, fig. 6, T. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.

Chamelinna albivitta, Brazil, LATHY, p. 465, pl. xxvii, fig. 5, t. c. n. sp.

Charis candiope, Colombia, pl. xxxiv, fig. 5, *mandosa*, Rio Janeiro, fig. 6, *myrtis*, Paraguay, figs. 6, 7, p. 486, DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1904, i, n. spp.

Cremina aza, Colombia, pl. xxxiii, fig. 11, DRUCE, t. c. n. sp.

Cricosoma coccineata, Trinidad, pl. xviii, fig. 10, p. 185, KAYE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.

Dicallaneura amabilis, New Guinea, pl. ii, figs. 21, 22, ROTHSCHILD, p. 318, Nov. Zool. xi; *D. ekeikei*, New Guinea, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 370, Nov. Zool. xi; *D. milnei*, New Guinea, FRUHSTORFER, p. 147, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii : n. spp.

Elymnias esaca, subspecies, synonymy, SHELFORD & BINGHAM, pp. 487–489, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *E.*, subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 321–323, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi; *E.*, subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 53 & 60, Soc. ent. xix.

- E. thyone*, Celebes, id. p. 53; *E. brookei*, Borneo, SHELFORD, p. 102, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xli : n. spp.
Emesis guppyi, Trinidad, pl. xviii, fig. 9, p. 187, KAYE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Erycinia latifasciata, Peru, LATHY, pl. xxvii, fig. 3, p. 464, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *E. mendita*, Bolivia, pl. xxxiv, fig. 2, p. 485, DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1904, i : n. spp.
Eurybia cæruleascens, pl. xxxiii, fig. 3, *sinuaces*, fig. 4, Peru, DRUCE, p. 482, t. c. n. spp.
Eurygona ocalea, Bolivia, pl. xxxiii, fig. 1, *candaria*, Colombia, fig. 2, p. 481, DRUCE, t. c.; *E. subargentea*, Bogota, LATHY, p. 463, pl. xxvii, fig. 1, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
Helicopis elegans, Trinidad, KAYE, p. 182, pl. xviii, fig. 6, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Ithomiola rubrolineata (= *celtilla* var. Hew.). Peru, LATHY, p. 465, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Lemonias auria, Bolivia, pl. xxxiv, fig. 4, p. 487, DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1904, i; *L. pulchra*, Peru, LATHY, p. 467, pl. xxvii, fig. 8, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
Libythea fulvescens, Dominica, LATHY, p. 451, P. Z. S. 1904, i, n. sp.
Lymnas hillapana, Peru, RÖBER, p. 106, Soc. ent. xix, n. sp.
Mesosemia axilla, Bolivia, pl. xxxiii, fig. 5, *anica*, fig. 6, *paramba*, fig. 7, p. 483, *candara*, fig. 8, *carderi*, fig. 9, p. 484, Peru, *parishi*, Brit. Guiana, fig. 10, p. 485, DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1904, i; *M. elegans*, Peru, LATHY, p. 463, pl. xxvii, fig. 2, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
Monethe johnstoni, Brit. Guiana, DANNATT, p. 174, pl. vii, fig. 2, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.
Nymphidium molpe, larva, GUPPY, p. 227, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
N. candace, pl. xxxiv, fig. 1, Rio Janeiro, *minuta*, Brit. Guiana, fig. 10, p. 487, *augea*, Bolivia, fig. 11, *medusa*, Peru, fig. 3, p. 488, DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1904; *N. completa*, Peru, LATHY, p. 467, pl. xxvii, fig. 9, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
Rusalkia marathon var. n. *stenotenia*, RÖBER, p. 106, Soc. ent. xix.
Siseme peculiaris, Peru, pl. xxxiv, fig. 9, p. 486, DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1904, i, n. sp.
Stalachtis canidia, Matto Grosso, pl. xxxiv, fig. 8, p. 488, DRUCE, t. c. n. sp.
Symmachia peruviana, La Merced, LATHY, p. 466, pl. xxvii, fig. 7, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Synargis Hübn. valid, KAYE, p. 189, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Themone trivittata, Peru, LATHY, p. 465, pl. xxvii, fig. 4, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Theope eudocia, larva, pl. xviii, fig. 1, p. 226, *foliorum*, larva, fig. 2, p. 227, GUPPY, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
T. fasciata, hab. ?, LATHY, p. 467, pl. xxvii, fig. 10, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.

LYCÆNIDÆ.

[Cf. BETHUNE-BAKER (116–118), CATOR (250), DRUCE (407, 408), DYAR (422), FLETCHER (515, 516), KAYE (775), KRODEL (846), LATHY (861), NEAVE (977), OBERTHÜR (987), SHARPE (1286, 1288), SKINNER (1303), SUFFERT (1353, 1355), TRIMEN (1394), WATERHOUSE & TURNER (1495).]

For suggestive and synonymous notes on Australian *Lycænidæ* see WATERHOUSE & TURNER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales 1904, pp. 798–804.
 Temperature experiments on pupa of *L. corydon* and *damon*, KRODEL, pp. 49–55, 21 cuts, Allg. Zeitschr. Ent. ix.

- Alena rollei*, E. Africa, SUFFERT, p. 134, Ins. Börse 1904; *A. rollei*, Usambara, SUFFERT, p. 39, pl. i, fig. 5, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii; *A. mulsa*, E. Africa, n. sp., but in note = *rollei* Suff., THIEME, p. 164, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xl ix : n. sp.
- Aphneus drucei*, Victoria Nyanza, pl. i, fig. 6, p. 338, NEAVE, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. rattrayi*, Toro, SHARPE, p. 203, Entomologist 1904 : n. spp.
- Arawacus* n. g. for *Pap. linus* Sulz, KAYE, p. 197, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Arhopala halmaheira*, Halmaheira, p. 233, *sublustris*, p. 234, *baluensis*, p. 235, Borneo, BETHUNE-BAKER, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. spp.
- Candalides pruina*, New Guinea, DRUCE, p. 140, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Castalius eusemia*, Victoria Nyanza, pl. i, fig. 11, p. 340, NEAVE, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Catoclytis nandensis*, Africa, pl. i, fig. 12, p. 339, NEAVE, t. c. n. sp.
- Chrysophanus dispar* var. pl. iv, fig. 12, and ab. n. *nigrolineata*, p. 57, *dorilis* ab. n. *upoleuca*, p. 58, VERITY, Entomologist 1904; *C. gorgon*, eggs, larvæ, GRUNDEL, p. 97, Ent. News Philad. xv.
- Cupido malathana* var. n. *nilotica*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 3, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 8.
- Cyaniris ladan*, food-plant, FLETCHER, p. 4, Canad. Ent. xxvi.
- Deudorix leonina*, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 231, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *D. angelita*, Cameroons, SUFFERT, p. 54, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii : n. spp.
- Eoöxylydes tharis enganicus* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 204, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xl ix; *E. tharis* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 311, 312, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi.
- Epitola mus, mercedes*, p. 53, *concepcion*, p. 54, Cameroons, SUFFERT, t. c. xvii, n. spp.
- Epitolina catori, dorothaea* = (*Phytala leonina*), p. 227, *sublustris*, p. 228, *khelifa*, p. 229, *albomaculata, virginea*, p. 230, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. spp.
- Hypolycena cæculus obscurus* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 60, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- H. dolores*, E. Africa, SUFFERT, p. 57, t. c.; *H. ugandæ*, Africa, SHARPE, p. 203, Entomologist 1904; *H. moyambina*, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 232, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Iaspis* n. g. for *Symmachia temesa*, Hew., KAYE, p. 196, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Incisalia angustus*, larva, COOK, p. 136, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Iolaus silas lasius* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 70, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- I. barbara*, p. 62, *matilda*, p. 64, *elisa*, p. 65, *bertha*, p. 66, *thuraui*, p. 67, *emma*, p. 69, Africa, SUFFERT, t. c.; *I. hemicyanus*, Uganda, p. 203, *albomaculatus*, Toro, p. 204, SHARPE, Entomologist 1904; *I. catori*, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 233, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Jacoona anasuja* varr., FRUHSTORFER, p. 310, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi.
- Lampides telicanus*, ab. n. p. 58, *damon* ab. n. *agraphomena*, p. 59, VERITY, Entomologist 1904.
- Larinopoda lagyra gyrala* subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 49, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- L. emilia*, Cameroons, SUFFERT, p. 48, t. c. n. sp.
- Liptena angusta*, p. 50, *margarita*, p. 51, Cameroons, SUFFERT, t. c.; *L. albicans*, Sierra Leone, CATOR, p. 76, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *L. diversa*, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 225, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Lycaena ariana* var. *arene*, pl. ix, fig. 4, p. 137, *L. pheretes* var. *pharis*, fig. 5, p. 138, FAWCETT, P. Z. S. 1904, ii; *L. pseudargiolus* var. n. *argentata, nigrescens*, FLETCHER, p. 213, Tr. R. Soc. Canad. ix, Sect. 4;

- L. pseudargiolus* varr. n. *argentata*, *nigrescens*, FLETCHER, p. 127, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *L. cyllurus* var. n. *punctata*, GOUIN, pp. lxxi & lxxvi, Pr.-verb. Soc. Linn. Bordeaux lix; *L. arion* var. n., WAGNER, p. 1, Soc. ent. xix; *L. icarus* ab. *celina*, *escheri* ab. *rostagni*, *corydon* ab. *striata*, STEFANELLI, pp. 4, 5, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi; *L. escheri* var. n. *splendens*, id. t. c. p. 11; *L. corydon* ab. n. *stefanellii*; *L. bellargus* ab. n. *bellargoides*, VERITY, l. eod.; *L. zephyrus*, *calliopsis* varr. pp. 16–19, pl. ii, figg. 15–18 & 21–24, Études comp. i; *L. coretas*, characters, JACHONTOV, pp. 96–100, cuts, and p. 218, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *L. argiades*, life-history, FROHAWK, pp. 245–249, Entomologist 1904; *L. alcon*, habits and early stages, BRANTS, pp. 137–143, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.
- L. lerothodi*, Basutoland, TRIMEN, p. 242, pl. xix, fig. 6, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *L. (Zizera) zera*, pl. ix, fig. 6, p. 138, *L. (Niphanda) marcia*, fig. 7, p. 139, Toungoo, FAWCETT, P. Z. S. 1904, ii : n. spp.
- Lycaenesthes affinis* n. n. for *modestus* Waterh., WATERHOUSE & TURNER, p. 801, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales 1904.
- L. hobleyi*, Victoria Nyanza, NEAVE, p. 339, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Macusia* n. g. for *Thecla satyroides* Hew., KAYE, p. 198, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Micropentila mabangi*, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 226, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
- Neolucia* n. g. type *Lycaena agricola* Westw., WATERHOUSE & TURNER, p. 803, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales 1904.
- Nesolycaena* n. g. type *Holochila albosericea* Misk., WATERHOUSE & TURNER, t. c. p. 801.
- Oxylydes feminina*, Uganda, SHARPE, p. 202, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.
- Paiwarriu* n. g. for *Pap. venulius* Cr., KAYE, p. 199, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Parachrysops* n. g. *bicolor* n. sp., New Guinea, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 369, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Paralucia* n. g. type *L. pyrodiscus* Ros., WATERHOUSE & TURNER, p. 802, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales 1904.
- Paraphnæus* n. g. for *Aphnæus hutchinsoni*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 140, Naturaliste 1904.
- Parelodina* n. g. near *Candalides*, *P. aroa* n. sp., New Guinea, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 368, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Pentila*, subsp. n., SUFFERT, pp. 46, 47, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- P. hedwiga*, *marianna*, p. 43, *christina*, p. 45, *elfrieda*, p. 46, Africa, SUFFERT, t. c. n. spp.
- Philiris* merged in *Candalides*, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 369, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Polyniphes* n. g. for *Thecla dumenilii* God., KAYE, p. 191, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Polyommatus admetus ripartii*, oviposition and egg, POWELL, pp. 92–94, Ent. Rec. xvi.
- Poultonia* n. g. near *Durbania*, *P. ochrascens* n. sp., Victoria Nyanza, pl. i, fig. 13, NEAVE, p. 336, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Purlisa gigantea borneana* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 310, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi.
- Pseuderlesia moyambina*, p. 224, *catori*, p. 225, Sierra Leone, BETHUNE-BAKER, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *P. bakeriana*, p. 73, *nigra*, p. 74, *fusca*, p. 75, Sierra Leone, CATOR, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *P. carloti*, Cameroons, SUFFERT, p. 47, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
- Rekoia* n. g. for *Pap. meton* Cr., KAYE, p. 198, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Siderus* n. g. *S. parvinotus* n. sp., Trinidad, KAYE, p. 195, t. c.
- Spindasis nairobiensis*, Africa equat., SHARPE, p. 133, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.

- Stugeta maria*, Angola, SUFFERT, p. 60, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii, n. sp.
Syntaruchoides n. g. for *Papilio cassius* Cr., KAYE, p. 190, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Tajuria lucullus, stigmata, Borneo, DRUCE, p. 141, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. spp.
Talicada nyseus var., GREEN, p. 77, Spolia Zeylan. ii.
Telipna acraea nigra subsp. n., SUFFERT, p. 42, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii.
T. erica, Cameroons, SUFFERT, p. 41, t. c.; *T. nyanza*, Africa, pl. i, fig. 19, p. 335, NEAVE, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
Thamala etc., Indo-Australian subspp. n., FRUHSTORFER (566).
Thecla strigosa var. n. *liparops*, FLETCHER, p. 124, cuts, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, and FLETCHER, p. 210, Tr. R. Soc. Canad. ix, sect. 4; *T. critola*, sexes, DYAR, p. 39, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii; *T. acacie* ab. n. *beccarii*, pl. iv, fig. 11, p. 56, VERITY, Entomologist 1904.
T. oslari, Arizona, DYAR, p. 40, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii; *T. heathii*, Manitoba, FLETCHER, p. 125, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, and FLETCHER, p. 212, Tr. R. Soc. Canada ix, sect. 4; *T. johnsoni*, Brit. Columbia, SKINNER, p. 298, Ent. News Philad. xv; *T. subobscura, dominicana*, Dominica, LATHY, p. 452, P. Z. S. 1904, i : n. spp.
Thesstor ballus, early stages, CHAPMAN, p. 254-260, 277-284, pls. xi-xiii, Ent. Rec. xvi.
Thysanotis hebes, New Guinea, DRUCE, p. 140, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Tmolus unilinea, p. 192, *perdistincta*, p. 194, pl. xviii, fig. 8, Trinidad, KAYE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
Zeritis thysbe var. pl. xix, fig. 3, p. 236, *Z. molomo* redescribed, p. 238, fig. 4, *Z. damarensis*, fig. 5, p. 240, TRIMEN, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Z. felthami, Cape G. H., TRIMEN, p. 233, pl. xix, fig. 2, t. c. n. sp.
Zizera otis var., GREEN, p. 77, cut, Spolia Zeylan. ii.

HESPERIIDÆ.

[Cf. DYAR (420, 422), FLETCHER (515, 516), FRUHSTORFER (568), GRINNELL (634), KAYE (775), MABILLE (898), NEAVE (977), SWINHOE (1364), TRIMEN (1394), WATERHOUSE (1493).]

WATERHOUSE (1493) criticises Mabille's work regarding Australian *Hesperiidæ*, and gives a list of corrigenda as to habitats and synonymy, for which reference must be made to the paper itself.

- Acromecis* n. g. *neander* Plötz, MABILLE, p. 171, Hesperiidæ.
Aella n. g. *dryops* Mab., MABILLE, p. 140, Hesperiidæ.
Arotis n. g. *strene* n. sp., Brazil, MABILLE, p. 151, Hesperiidæ.
Asbolis n. g. *sandarac* H.-Sch., MABILLE, p. 134, Hesperiidæ.
Bibla n. g. near *Turactrocera*, MABILLE, p. 122, Hesperiidæ.
Chloeria n. g. *psittacina* Feld., MABILLE, p. 178, Hesperiidæ.
Chondrolepis n. g. *murga* Mab., MABILLE, p. 170, Hesperiidæ.
Corone oceanica, Oceania, *tenebricosa*, New Guinea, MABILLE, p. 143, Hesperiidæ, n. spp.
Cyclopides trisignatus, Victoria Nyanza, pl. i, fig. 8, p. 343, NEAVE, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Dalla n. g. for part of *Butleria*, Wats., MABILLE, p. 107, Hesperiidæ.
Hasora attenuata, New Guinea, MABILLE, p. 86, Hesperiidæ, n. sp.
Heliopetes concinnata, Brazil, MABILLE, p. 79, Hesperiidæ, n. sp.
Ismene tolo, Celebes, MABILLE, p. 89, Hesperiidæ, n. sp.
Kedestes tacusa, pl. xx, fig. 8, p. 245, TRIMEN, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Leptulina n. g. near *Heteropterus*, MABILLE, p. 110, Hesperiidæ.

- Malaza* n. g. *carmides* Hew., MABILLE, p. 95, Hesperiidæ.
Manarina n. g. *empyreus* Mab., MABILLE, p. 95, Hesperiidæ.
Melanthes n. g. for *brunnea* H.-Sch., MABILLE, p. 80, Hesperiidæ.
Ocybadistes suffusus, Australia, MABILLE, p. 142, Hesperiidæ, n. sp.
Edaloneura n. g. *heterochrus* Mab., MABILLE, p. 101, Hesperiidæ.
Enides n. g. *vulpina* Feld., MABILLE, p. 178, Hesperiidæ.
Oxytoxia n. g. *doubledayi* Westw., MABILLE, p. 93, Hesperiidæ.
Pandraona suborbicularis, Australia, MABILLE, p. 141, Hesperiidæ, n. sp.
Pamphila munitoboides, Canada, FLETCHER, p. 128, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, and
 FLETCHER, p. 214, Tr. R. Soc. Canada ix, sect. 4, n. sp.
Parnara nostrodamus, habits, egg and larva, VÉRITY, p. 233, Bull. Soc. ent.
 France 1904.
Perichares heroni, Trinidad, KAYE, p. 221, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Psoralis n. g. *sabaeus* n. sp., Bolivia, MABILLE, p. 133, Hesperiidæ.
Pyrrhocochlaenia n. g. *iphis* Drury, MABILLE, p. 89, Hesperiidæ.
Sarega n. g. *staurus* n. sp., Colombia, MABILLE, p. 133, Hesperiidæ.
Serdis n. g. *flagrans* n. sp., Ecuador, MABILLE, p. 144, Hesperiidæ.
Staphylus sinepunctis, Trinidad, KAYE, p. 215, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904,
 n. sp.
Stomyles gallio, *pupillatus*, S. America, MABILLE, p. 132, Hesperiidæ
 n. spp.
Synale n. g. *hylaspes* Cr., MABILLE, p. 159, Hesperiidæ.
Synapte n. g. *salenus* Mab., MABILLE, p. 133, Hesperiidæ.
Tagiades bubasa, N. Guinea, p. 418, *hovia*, Shortland islds., Sivoa, N. Guinea,
 p. 419, SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. spp.
Telicota insularis kreon subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 166, Berlin. ent.
 Zeitschr. xlix.
T. androsthenes, Lompa Battan, FRUHSTORFER, p. 165, pl. i, fig. 6, t. c.;
T. hypomelena, New Guinea, MABILLE, p. 148, Hesperiidæ : n. spp.
Thanaos lilius, Brit. Columbia, DYAR, p. 788, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii; *T. callidus*, S. California, GRINNELL, p. 114, Ent. News Philad. xv : n. spp.
Thorybes mysie, Arizona, DYAR, p. 40, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
Thracides joannisi, Chiriqui, *phidonides*, Ecuador, MABILLE, p. 179, Hesi-
 periidae, n. spp.
Triædusa n. g. *milvius* n. sp., Brazil, MABILLE, p. 144, Hesperiidæ.
Vehilius subplanus, Trinidad, KAYE, p. 216, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904,
 n. sp.
Zenida n. g. *abdon* Plötz, MABILLE, p. 160, Hesperiidae.
Zophopetes n. g. *dysmephila* Tr., MABILLE, p. 183, Hesperiidæ.

HETEROCERA.

Corrections of nomenclature etc. in Holland's moth book, Canad. Ent.
 xxxvi, pp. 25 etc. : and also in Ent. News Philad. xv, pp. 104–106 etc.

CASTNIIDÆ (Vacant) and SPHINGIDÆ.

[Cf. DYAR (420), GRIEP (629), HAMPSON (654), KUSNEZOV (849), OBERTHÜR
 (987–989) ROTHSCHILD (1195), TUTT (1413), WEBSTER (1500).]

- TUTT's Vol. iv of British *Lepidoptera* is devoted to *Sphingidæ* and includes
 a catalogue of palæartic forms.
 TUTT, Ent. Rec. xvi, pp. 5 etc., etc., reviews Rothschild's and Jordan's
 work of last year, making many remarks on classification and nomen-
 clature.
 Review of ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN's monograph, SEITZ, pp. 324–330, Deutsche
 ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi.

- Variation, geographical distribution and antiquity with special reference to *Smerinthus*, GRIEP, pp. 89–129, plate, *Helios* xxi.
- Distribution in North America, WEBSTER, pp. 65–69, *Canad. Ent.* xxxvi.
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BOMBYCES

(*s. l.*, including CHALCOSIIDÆ, PSYCHIDÆ, HEPIALIDÆ, COSSIDÆ, AGARISTIDÆ, and various families of more or less doubtful position. *Uraniidæ* and *Epiplemidæ*, see GEOMETRIDÆ; *Cymatophoridæ*, see GEOMETRIDÆ; *Thyrididæ*, see PYRALIDÆ).*

[Cf. AURIVILLIUS (60, 62), BARNES (88), BARTEL (90), BETHUNE-BAKER (116), CHAPMAN (259), DEEGENER & SCHAPOSCHNIKOW (359), DOGNIN (398–401), DRUCE (406), DYAR (422, 427, 428, 431, 432, 435), FEDERLEY (493), HAMPSON (653, 654), HEYLAERTS (682), HEYN (685), JOANNIS (763), JORDAN (771), LITTLER (885), MARSHALL (916), OBERTHÜR (987), PACKARD (1007), PETERSEN (1034), PIEPERS & SNELLEN (1084, 1085), PÜNGELER (1111), REBEL (1121), ROTHSCHILD (1194, 1198), SCHAUS (1225), STEBBING (1337), SWINHOE (1361, 1363, 1364), TSCHETVERIKOV (1400), TURNER (1411, 1412), WARREN (1475).]

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- Lithocampa fatua*, Kuku-Noor, PÜNGELER, p. 288, pl. vi, fig. 4, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, n. sp.
- Lycectis macrosticha*, Townsville, TURNER, p. 216, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. sp.
- Makupta argentescens*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 166, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Mamestra crydina* var. n., DYAR, p. 32, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *M.*, early stages of numerous N. American, DYAR, pp. 839–859, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- M. obesula*, p. 151, *dodii*, p. 152, *acuterminalis*, p. 153, Calgary, SMITH, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *M. elsinora*, p. 197, *hueco*, p. 198, Arizona, BARNES, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *M. (Discestra) eremistis*, Centr. Asia, PÜNGELER, p. 130, Soc. ent. xix; *M. isoloma*, Saravschian, PÜNGELER, p. 286, pl. vi, fig. 2, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi : n. spp.
- Massala marmona*, p. 167, *carthia*, p. 168, Brazil, SCHAUS, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.
- Microcoelia parigana*, *farona*, *mastera*, S. America, SCHAUS, p. 151, t. c. n. spp.
- Megalodes hedychroa*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 218, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. sp.
- Moma tybo*, Arizona, BARNES, p. 166, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Mycterophora longipalpata*, early stages, DYAR, p. 877, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Nænia marama*, Venezuela; SCHAUS, p. 165, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Noctua umbrosa* var. n., DYAR, p. 31, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *N. perumbrosa* n. n. for the above, id. t. c. p. 102; *N. rosaria*, p. 825, *oblata*, p. 827, *sierre*, p. 828, early stages, DYAR, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- N. dislocata*, Calgary, SMITH, p. 149, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Nodaria aneliopsis*, Thursday Isld., TURNER, p. 219, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii; *N. selenitis*, *diopis*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 173, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Oncocnemis polingii*, Arizona, BARNES, p. 169, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *O. laticosta*, p. 63, *tetrops*, p. 64, Arizona, DYAR, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi : n. spp.
- Ophiusa analis* an sp. n. ?, HERZ, p. 305, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix.
- Orthosia witzenmanni*, larva, LUCAS, p. 232, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *O. witzenmanni*, metamorphosis, CHRÉTIEN, p. 269, Naturaliste 1904.
- O. verberata*, Calgary, SMITH, p. 153, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Oslaria* n. g. type *Zotheca viridifera* Grote, DYAR, p. 41, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- Oxycnemis subsimplex*, Arizona, DYAR, p. 42, t. c. n. sp.
- Pachetra leucophœa*, larva, etc., DOLLMAN, pp. 225–228.
- Pachnobia hyperborea* var. p. 60, figg. 9–11, OBERTHÜR, Études comp. i.
- Palthis angulalis*, early stages, DYAR, p. 881, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Parabasis* n. g. p. 428, *P. pratti*, pl. iv, fig. 26, p. 429, n. sp., New Guinea, BETHUNE-BAKER, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Pericyma acrosticta*, pl. vi, fig. 6, *dispar*, fig. 7, Engeddi, PÜNGELER, p. 290, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, n. spp.
- Peridroma ypsilon* var. n. *albescens*, CLARK, p. 166, pl. viii, Ent. Rec. xvi;

- P. subjugata* var. n., DYAR, p. 31, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *P. occulta*, p. 821 and *astricta subjugata*, p. 823, early stages, DYAR, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Perigrapha achsha*, Brit. Columbia, DYAR, p. 32, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Photedes apicata*, *virescens*, *costipuncta*, *stenelea*, p. 156, *marita*, *perigeta*, Brazil, *repanda*, *P. ? mochensis*, Mexico, p. 157, SCHAUSS, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.
- Phyllodes enganensis*, Engano, SWINHOE, p. 424, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
- Platyja rufiscripta*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 141, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Platyperigea anotha*, Brit. Columbia, DYAR, p. 29, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Pleroma cinerea*, Oregon, SMITH, p. 56, Psyche xi, n. sp.
- Plusia festucæ* in New Zealand, PHILPOTT, p. 161, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxvi.
- P. pterylota*, Oahu, MEYRICK, p. 348, Fauna Hawaiensis iii, n. sp.
- Polia maxima*, California, DYAR, p. 40, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Polychrysis formosa*, larva, KEARFOTT, p. 301, Ent. News Philad. xv.
- Polydesma ? striata*, Korea, HERZ, p. 303, pl. i, fig. 4, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. sp.
- Polyphænis sericata* var. n. *viridata*, RAGUSA, p. 18, pl. i, fig. 1, Natural. Sicil. xvii.
- Porosagrotis thanatologia*, British Columbia, DYAR, p. 833, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
- Praxis alampeta*, Brisbane, TURNER, p. 216, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. sp.
- Prodenia marima*, Parana, SCHAUSS, p. 150, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Prometopus inasseuta* Gn. = (*Caradrina chromoneura* Turn. = *Erastroides lichnomima* Turn.), TURNER, p. 215, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
- P. rubrispersa*, Queensland, *xerampelina*, West Australia, p. 214, *nodynna*, Brisbane, p. 215, TURNER, t. c. n. spp.
- Propatria*, characters, TURNER, p. 213, t. c.
- Prothymia rosario*, Arizona, BARNEs, p. 264, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Pseudoglossa shelfordi*, Borneo, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Pseudina janeira*, Brazil, SCHAUSS, p. 163, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Pseudoglæa lobata*, Arizona, BARNEs, p. 237, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Pseudotamila avemensis*, Manitoba, DYAR, p. 41, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.
- Rhaesena apicalis*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 143, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Rhizagrotis socorro*, p. 171, *salina*, p. 172, Arizona, BARNEs, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. spp.
- Rhynchagrotis scopeops*, Brit. Columbia, DYAR, p. 31, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
- Sarrothripus revayana* var. n. *asiatica*, KRULIKOVSKY, p. 91, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.
- Simplicia rectalis*, autumnal var., FUCHS, p. 37, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lvii.
- Spirama sumbana*, Sumba, p. 422, *kalaoensis*, Flores, p. 423, SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. spp.
- Spragueia inversa*, *margarita*, p. 163, *taragma*, *tarasca*, p. 164, S. America, SCHAUSS, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.
- Stelliida funerea*, *nivositya*, *diana*, Parana, SCHAUSS, p. 166, t. c. n. spp.
- Stibadium ochoa*, Arizona, p. 241, *manti*, Texas, p. 242, BARNEs, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *S. viridescens*, Mexico, SCHAUSS, p. 153, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : n. spp.
- Strabea punctilinea*, Parana, SCHAUSS, p. 167, t. c. n. sp.
- Teniocampa communis*, Brit. Columbia, DYAR, p. 32, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *T. terminatissima*, New Mexico, DYAR, p. 104, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi; *T. alamosa*, Arizona, BARNEs, p. 201, Canad. Ent. xxxvi : n. spp.

- Tarache angularis, triangularis, mediana, puella*, p. 158, *praxina, caterva, villica, violetta*, p. 159, *viridans, T. ? benita*, p. 160, S. America, *T. ? pyralina*, Mexico, p. 159, SCHAUß, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.
Thalpocharès costagna, p. 161, *guarama, grisella, T. ? nigripalpis, lorna*, S. America, *T. ? mirella*, Mexico, p. 162, SCHAUß, t. c. n. spp.
Thermesia flavilineata, Bahamas, HAMPSÖN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, p. 170, n. sp.
Thyria cræsita, satana, Parana, SCHAUß, p. 164, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.
Tornaconta, mediatrix, Arizona, DYAR, p. 62, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. sp.
Toxocampa moellendorffi, Korea, HERZ, p. 318, pl. 1, fig. 1, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. sp.
Toxophleps pallida, T. ? bilinia, S. E. Brazil, SCHAUß, p. 160, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.
Tricholita chipeta, Colorado, BARNES, p. 202, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.
Trigonophora periculosa, early stages, DYAR, p. 871, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
Triphæna comes, broods and varr., PROUT, pp. 1–5, Ent. Rec. xvi.
Vestura n. g. V. adeba n. sp., Singapore and Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 142, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Xerociris n. n. for Ciris Gr., COCKERELL, p. 76, Ent. News Philad. xv.
Xylina fletcheri, p. 56, *ancilla*, p. 57, *vertina, merceda*, p. 58, Canada, Oregon, SMITH, Psyche xi, n. spp.
Xylophasia unita, enigra, p. 54, *rorulenta*, p. 55, Calgary, SMITH, t. c. n. spp.
Zanclognatha ? punctalis, Korea, HERZ, p. 324, pl. i, fig. 9, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. sp.
Zosteropoda hirtipes, early stages, DYAR, p. 866, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

GEOMETRIDÆ, EPIPLEMIDÆ, URANIIDÆ.

[Cf. CHRÉTIEN (275), DIETZE (380), DOGNIN (398, 399), DYAR (432), HAMPSÖN (653), HERZ (680, 680A), HIMSL (687), MEYRICK (947), OBERTHÜR (987), PEARSALL (1013), PROUT (1108), PÜNGELER (1110), REBEL (1122), ROTHSCHILD (1194), SWINHOE (1362, 1363), TAYLOR (1369), THIERRY-MIEG (1385), TURNER (1409, 1411), WARREN (1474–1477).]

Larvæ of French species, FRIONNET (555).

DYAR gives notes synonymous etc., on the Hulst collection for which reference must be made to P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, pp. 222–227.

Review, with changes and synonymy, of Hulst's classification of N. American *Geometridæ*, PEARSALL, pp. 208–210, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.

Revision of Australian *Geometridæ*, TURNER, P. Soc. Victoria xvi, synonymy not given in our pages.

- Abraxas grossulariata* var. n. *minor*, pl. i, fig. 17, p. 353, HERZ, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix; *A. marginata nigrounicolorata*, HAVERKAMPF, p. 187, pl. i, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
- A. macularia*, Korea, HERZ, p. 354, pl. i, fig. 16, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix; *A. transvisata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 543, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
- Acidalia*, varr. of European, FUCHS, p. 17, Soc. ent. xix; *A. deversaria* var. *laureata*, pl. ii, fig. 6, *A. diffluata* distinguished, FUCHS, p. 38, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lvii; *A. immutata* var. n. *syriacata*, NEUBURGER, p. 115, Soc. ent. xix; *A. emutaria*, egg and young larva, SICH, p. 108, Entomologist 1904; *A. metohiensis*, p. 248, pl. v, fig. 15, REBEL, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix.
- A. cajanderi*, p. 13, *anaïtaria*, p. 14, Lena, HERZ, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 15, n. spp.

- Acrosemia dichorda*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 177, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Acrotomodes lichenifera, Peru, WARREN, p. 564, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Æschropteryx flexilinea, olivata, Mexico, WARREN, p. 128, t. c.; *Æ. precurvata*, Paraguay, WARREN, p. 564, t. c. n. spp.
Agathia elenaria, Old Calabar, SWINHOE, p. 542, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *A. pauper*, Warri, WARREN, p. 463, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
Agia eborata?= *Cysteopteryx viridata*, TAYLOR & DYAR, pp. 46, 47, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
Agraptochla pallida, p. 463, *rubriceps*, p. 464, Angola, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
Alcis huamani, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 363, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
Aletis rubricaput, Gold Coast, SWINHOE, p. 578, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Alex aurantiata, Obi, WARREN, p. 484, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Amaurinia expallidata, Trinidad, WARREN, p. 81, t. c.; *A. angulata*, *brunnea*, p. 525, *commixta*, p. 526, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
Ameria seminigra, Peru, WARREN, p. 81, t. c. n. sp.
Amraica superans var. n. *dubitans*, HERZ, p. 365, pl. i, fig. 14, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix.
Anapalta n. g. *Hydriomeninae*, p. 43, *perdecora*, *roseoliva*, Bolivia, p. 44, *sombrera*, Peru, *violetta*, Bolivia, p. 45, n. spp., WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. subfusca*, Peru, WARREN, p. 576, t. c. n. sp.; *A. ruficoesia*, Argentina, DOGNIN, p. 359, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
Anisodes aurantiata, *bipunctata*, p. 27, Peru, *flavidiscata*, Huatuxco, *hieroglyphica*, p. 28, *imparistigma*, Peru, *magnidiscata*, Bolivia, p. 29, *mediolineata*, Peru, *ochricomata*, Santa Marta, p. 30, *rhodostigma*, Bolivia, *subænescens*, Peru, p. 31, *torsivena*, Bolivia, p. 32, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. decorata*, p. 507, *fulgorata*, *gigantula*, p. 508, *maculidiscata*, *multipunctata*, p. 509, *pomidiscata*, *rufistigma*, *rufulata*, p. 510, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Anisolasia n. g. *Hydriomeninae*, for *Cataclysme napassa* Dogn., WARREN, p. 46, Nov. Zool. xi.
Anisoperas adulta, Colombia, *A. ? aurantiaca*, Ecuador, *A. latibrunnea*, Peru, WARREN, p. 129, t. c.; *A. dentilineata*, Mexico, p. 564, *olivata*, Bolivia, *undilined*, Argentina, p. 565, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
Aphilopota ambusta, Angola, WARREN, p. 472, t. c. n. sp.
Apicia, distinguished from *Caberodes*, *A. fractilineata* ♂, *A. subfasciata* ab. nov. *obscurata*, WARREN, p. 130, t. c.; *A.*, cf. *Loxapicia*, *Mesedra*.
A. bottgeri, Peru, *citrina*, Venezuela, WARREN, p. 566, Nov. Zool. vi, n. spp.
Apiciopsis n. g. near *Apicia*, *A. angusta*, Peru, *obliquaria*, Bolivia, n. spp., WARREN, p. 131, t. c.
Aplodes darwinata, life-history, DYAR, p. 121, Psyche xi.
A. punctata, Jamaica, WARREN, p. 19, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Aplogompha aurifera, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 182, Naturaliste 1904, n. sp.
Aplorama n. g. type *Byssodes nazada* Druce, WARREN, p. 91, Nov. Zool. xi.
Archichlora marcescens, Niger, WARREN, p. 465, t. c. n. sp.
Argyrotome ferruginea var. n. *albinata*, WARREN, p. 93, t. c.
Arhodia modesta, Townsville, WARREN, p. 485, t. c. n. sp.
Asestra ustularia, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 132, t. c. n. sp.
Asthena euthecta, Brisbane, TURNER, p. 243, P. Soc. Victoria xvi, n. sp.
Astyochia membranacea, Peru, WARREN, p. 545, Nov. Zool. xi; *A. subliturata*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 120, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : n. spp.
Atossa alpherakii, Korea, HERZ, p. 376, pl. i, fig. 8, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. sp.
Axiodes, def. amended, WARREN, p. 480, Nov. Zool. xi.
A. ennomaria, S. Africa, id. l. c. n. sp.
Azelina nigra, Bolivia, p. 132, *ochrascripta*, Peru, p. 133, WARREN, t. c.; *A. albisepta*, p. 566, *coronata*, p. 567, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *A. vulpecula*,

- Peru, DOGNIN, p. 369, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii; *A. notodontina*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 183, Naturaliste 1904 : n. spp.
Bassania fortis, Peru, WARREN, p. 567, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Betulodes n. g. for *Amphidasys crebraria* Gn., THIERRY-MIEG, p. 183, Naturaliste 1904.
Biston calaria, E. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 527, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Blechroma conflua, conspersa, p. 502, *nigricincta*, p. 503, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
Boarmia consortaria var. n. *marginata*, HERZ, p. 372, pl. i, fig. 6, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix ; *B. selenaria*, larval habits, STEBBING, p. 154, pl. xviii b, J. Linn. Soc. London xxix.
B. driblearia, Madagascar, p. 532, *ugandaria*, Africa, p. 533, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 ; *B. ciliornaria*, Nikko, PÜNGELER, p. 296, pl. vi, fig. 15, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi ; *B. aroensis*, New Guinea, pl. iii, fig. 29, p. 322, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
Bonatea viridilinæ, Peru, WARREN, p. 568, Nov. Zool. xi ; *B. maculata*, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 367, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : n. spp.
Bordeta aroensis, New Guinea, pl. iii, fig. 37, p. 319, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Brachycetenistis n. g. *Ennominae*, p. 133, *B. undilinea* n. sp., Peru, p. 134, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
Brachystichia n. g. near *Apicia*, *B. nitida* n. sp., Paraguay, WARREN, p. 134, t. c.
Brachytrita n. g. *Orthostixinæ*, *B. cervinaria* n. sp., E. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 576, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Brabiodes n. g. *Tephroclystiinae*, *B. peruviana* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 528, Nov. Zool. xi.
Bronchelia fumistrota, Peru, WARREN, p. 550, t. c. n. sp.
Bryoptera bisignata, p. 106, *canidentata*, p. 107, Peru, WARREN, t. c. ; *B. ruficana, viridirufa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 551, t. c. : n. spp.
Buttia n. g. *Prosopolophinæ*, *B. noctuodes* n. sp., S. Africa, WARREN, p. 481, t. c.
Cabira lignicolor, Peru, WARREN, p. 125, t. c. n. sp.
Callipia aurata, Colombia, p. 79, *flagrans, occulta*, Peru, p. 80, WARREN, t. c. ; *C. admirabilis*, p. 538, *languescens*, p. 539, Peru, WARREN, t. c. ; *C. paradisea, rosetta*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 140, Naturaliste 1904 : n. spp.
Callipona n. g. near *Xenographia*, *C. metabolis* n. sp., Queensland, TURNER, p. 236, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
Callipseustes strigosa, subsignata, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 116, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
Callygris n. g. for *junctilineata* and *compositata* Walk., THIERRY-MIEG, p. 141, Naturaliste 1904.
Calocalpe mochica, p. 361, *chimu*, p. 362, Peru, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, n. spp.
Calyptocome conversa, fragmentata, Brit. Guiana, p. 32, *inornata*, Venezuela, p. 33, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
Cambogia anguinata, antiopata, Bolivia, *bellissima*, p. 82, *delicatula, flavi-fulva*, p. 83, *funiculata, griseicosta*, p. 84, *lilacina*, Peru, *intacta*, Ecuador, p. 85, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Campylona contingens, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 14, t. c. ; *C. brunnea*, Maripa, WARREN, p. 500, t. c. : n. spp.
Caradrinopsis n. g. *C. obscuraria* n. sp., E. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 534, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Caripeta interalbicans, Colorado, WARREN, p. 135, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Catascia haydenata ab. nov. *obliterata*, WARREN, p. 115, t. c.
Celerena substigmaria, Obi, WARREN, p. 485, t. c. n. sp.
Certima nummifera to *Oenothalia*, WARREN, p. 559, t. c.

- C. canisparsa*, Peru, p. 135, *delectans*, *nubifera*, *pallidifrons*, Bolivia, p. 136, WARREN, t. c. ; *C. ambusta*, p. 568, *bottgeri*, p. 569, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Chesias spartiata* var. n. *capriata*, PROUT, p. 60, Entomologist 1904.
- Chlorochæta* n. g. *Geometrinæ*, *C. longipennis* n. sp., Niger, WARREN, p. 464, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Chloroclystis fulminea* Dogn. to *Ischnopteris*, description, WARREN, p. 118, t. c.
- C. sierraria*, W. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 573, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 ; *C. metallospora*, p. 231, *cissocosma*, *mniochroa*, p. 232, *guttifera*, p. 233, *gonias*, *ablechra*, p. 234, Australia, TURNER, P. Soc. Victoria xvi ; *C. microptilota*, Peru, WARREN, p. 86, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
- Chogada acaciaria* abb. n. *flavipeta*, *fumata*, WARREN, p. 474, t. c.
- Chrysocraspeda rothschildi* (1903), pl. iii, fig. 31, p. 322, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi.
- C. leighata*, Durban, WARREN, p. 466, Nov. Zool. xi ; *C. latiflavaria*, p. 562, Nyassaland, *zearia*, *doricaria*, p. 563, *planaria*, p. 564, Madagascar, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
- Cidariophanes mamestrina*, Peru, WARREN, p. 556, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Cimicodes ruptimacula*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 137, t. c. n. sp.
- Cleora umbrosaria*, characters and position, TAYLOR, p. 135, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- C. gracilis*, Jamaica, WARREN, p. 107, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Cnephora facala*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 368, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Codonia querциmontaria* and *punctaria* varr., *C. porata* var. *visperaria*, FUCHS, p. 40, Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. lvii.
- Cœnina dentataria*, Abyssinia, SWINHOE, p. 513, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. spp.
- Cœnocalpe elongata*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 360, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Colpodonta phyllodontaria*, Peru, WARREN, p. 569, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Comibaena flavidisca*, Peru, WARREN, p. 20, t. c. n. sp.
- Cophocerotis instar*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 362, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi ; *C. argentistriga*, *ebria*, p. 539, *margaritacea*, *submuscosa*, p. 540, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
- Coptopteryx nigraria*, W. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 544, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Coremia ferrugata* var., WOODBRIDGE, p. 10, cut p. 9, Entomologist 1904.
- Cosymbia anandaria*, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 561, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Craspedia cymiphora*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 179, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv ; *C. atridiscata*, p. 33, *conduplicata*, Bolivia, *deaurata*, Ecuador, *dorsinigrata*, Peru, p. 34, *internexata*, Ecuador, *trias* with var. *tincta*, S. America, p. 35, *trygodata*, Bolivia, p. 36, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
- Cratoptera subcitrina*, Peru, WARREN, p. 137, t. c. n. sp.
- Crocopteryx aurora*, Peru, WARREN, p. 570, t. c. n. sp.
- Cryptoloba dentifascia*, India, WARREN, p. 489, t. c. n. sp.
- Cryptoscopa* n. g. *C. aprepes* n. sp., Queensland, TURNER, p. 238, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
- Cusiala* ? *pulverosa*, Natal, WARREN, p. 472, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Cyllopoda chibcha* ab. n. *cuneifera*, WARREN, p. 15, t. c.
- C. angustistriga*, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. sp.
- Cymatophora commaculata* Warren, to *Melanoscia*, WARREN, p. 555, Nov. Zool. xi.
- C. mutilda*, British Columbia, DYAR, p. 907, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii ; *C. chanchani*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 364, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi ;

- C. dislocata*, Peru, *muscosa*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 108, Nov. Zool. xi; *C. modesta*, Paraguay, p. 552, *reducta, striata*, Peru, p. 553, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Darna rubriplaga*, Ecuador, *volitans*, Peru, WARREN, p. 15, t. c.; *D. flam-mifera*, p. 500, *prelata*, p. 501, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Dasysterna* n. g. near *Dasyuris* for *Phytometra tristis* Butl., TURNER, p. 277, P. Soc. Victoria xvi.
- Dasyuris caesia*, p. 278, *hedylepta*, p. 279, Victoria, TURNER, t. c. n. sp.
- Deilinia acrocosma*, Queensland, p. 236, *catharodes*, Hobart, p. 237, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.
- Deinopygia* n. g. near *Ptychopoda*, *D. caudata* n. sp., Venezuela, WARREN, p. 511, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Devara*, cf. *Emplozia*.
- Devarodes* n. g. *Braccinae*, *D. albibasis*, p. 96, *semialbata*, Peru, *vestigiata*, Bolivia, p. 97, n. spp., WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *D. subtincta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 544, t. c. n. sp.
- Diactinia albinodosa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 46, t. c. n. sp.
- Diceratucha* n. g. for *Oenone xenopus* Low., SWINHOE, p. 133, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- Dichorda obliquata*, *perpendiculata*, Mexico, WARREN, p. 503, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
- Dichromatopodia distans*, Santa Marta, WARREN, p. 36, t. c. n. spp.
- Diploctena* n. g. near *Xanthorhoe*, *D. argocyma* n. sp., Victoria, TURNER, p. 269, P. Soc. Victoria xvi.
- Dolichopyge canioparsa*, Ecuador, p. 46, *fulvistriga*, Bolivia, p. 47, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
- Drepanodes fulvilinea*, Peru, WARREN, p. 138, t. c. n. sp.
- Drucia latimargo*, Peru, WARREN, p. 20, t. c. n. sp.
- Durbana* n. g. for *Fidonia setinata* Feld., WARREN, p. 470, t. c.
- Dyscia* Hub.=*(Scodiona auctt.)*, WARREN, p. 476, t. c.
- D. incondita*, *perplexata*, S. Africa, id. l. c. n. spp.
- Dysphania chrysocraspedata*, p. 485, *deflavata*, p. 486, Sumatra, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Dyspteris parvula*, Brit. Guiana, WARREN, p. 527, t. c. n. sp.
- Ectropis subaurata* to *Myrioblephara*, WARREN, p. 475, t. c.
- E. nacaria*, Ashanti, SWINHOE, p. 530, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *E. fulvitincta*, Durban, WARREN, p. 474, Nov. Zool. xi; *E. hemiprosopa*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 230, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii : n. spp.
- Elphos picaria*, Celebes, WARREN, p. 490, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Emmiltis* (*Craspedia*) *magnidiscata*, Angola, p. 466, *mombasæ*, E. Africa, p. 467, WARREN, t. c.; *E. (Craspedia) cinerosaria*, *convergens*, *perfumosa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 512, t. c.; *E. fumosaria*, p. 554, *sinuaria*, *caducaria*, *vittosaria*, *peararia*, p. 556, Trop. Africa, *roezaria*, Madagascar, p. 557, *cassiaria*, Masai, p. 558, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
- Emplozia*=*(Devara Walk.)*, WARREN, p. 96, Nov. Zool. xi.
- E. coliadata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 97, t. c. n. sp.
- Encomia* n. g. *irisaria* n. sp., Uganda, SWINHOE, p. 523, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Encryphia* n. g. *argillina* n. sp., Queensland, TURNER, p. 228, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
- Ennomos*, cf. *Tmetomorpha*.
- Entogonia* n. g. *Oenochrominæ*, *E. schistacea* n. sp., Bolivia, WARREN, p. 12, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Ephialtas fornax* ab. n. *latimargo*, WARREN, p. 16, t. c.
- Epiplema commixtata*, *pallifrons*, p. 2, *rectilinea*, p. 3, *rostrifera*, *scabra*, p. 4, *vulpecula*, p. 5, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *E. dohertyi*, *semipicta*,

- Mombasa, WARREN, p. 462, t. c.; *E. lucisquamata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 494, t. c.: **n. spp.**
- Epirrhoe heliopharia*, Uganda, SWINHOE, p. 569, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *E. limitata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 517, Nov. Zool. xi : **n. spp.**
- Episothalma kabaria*, W. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 541, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Erateina caeruleopicta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 536, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Erebochlora ruficostaria* ab. n. *semifumata*, WARREN, p. 517, t. c.
- E. ruficostaria* with var. *pernigrata*, p. 47, *sublactea*, p. 48, Peru, WARREN, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Eriolophodes indistincta*, Santa Marta, WARREN, p. 173, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Eriopygidia isolata* Kaye (as *Arima*)=(*engelkei* Warr.), p. 517, *E. rufivena* ♀, p. 518, WARREN, t. c.
- E. engelkei*, Santa Marta, *locuples*, p. 49, *rufivena*, p. 50, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *E. nigrirubrata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 518, t. c.; *E. subignea*, p. 359, *flavisquamata*, p. 360, S. America, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : **n. spp.**
- Erosia dilacerata* Guen. to *Gathynia*, WARREN, p. 495, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Eubolia semilutata* ab. n. *fuscata*, HERZ, p. 374, pl. i, fig. 15, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix.
- Eubordeta* n. g. *E. meeki*, pl. iii, fig. 27, *eichhorni*, figg. 32, 33, *miranda*, fig. 34, New Guinea, **n. spp.** and including *Bord. hypocala*, pl. iii, fig. 26, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Eucestia neddaria*, Uganda, SWINHOE, p. 574, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Euchloris periphracta*, p. 219, *argosticta*, *tanygona*, p. 220, *thalassica*, *leucospilata*, p. 221, *callisticha*, p. 222, Australia, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii; *E. heterospila*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 178, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : **n. spp.**
- Euchontha commixta*, *memor*, Peru, WARREN, p. 16, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. spp.**
- Eucymatoge peplodes*, p. 247, *scotodes*, p. 248, Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Victoria xvi; *E. ochrosoma*, Peru, WARREN, p. 86, Nov. Zool. xi; *E. albirivata*, p. 528, *decorata*, *longipennata*, p. 529, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : **n. spp.**
- Eudule flavinota*, *malefida*, S. America, WARREN, p. 81, t. c.; *E. arctiata*, *simulans*, Peru, WARREN, p. 541, t. c. : **n. spp.**
- Eugivira flavescens*, San Salvador, *gemina*, Merida, DOGNIN, p. 122, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. spp.**
- Eulype albifusa*, Philippines, SWINHOE, p. 134, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, **n. sp.**
- Eumilonia* n. g. for *Milionia mediofasciata*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 183, Naturaliste 1904.
- Euomaea carneata*, S. Africa, WARREN, p. 481, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Eupagia nigerrima*, Abyssinia, SWINHOE, p. 526, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Eupithecia*; DIETZE figures and notices many varr. of Palaeartic, in addition to the **n. spp.** mentioned below, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, pp. 362–387, pls. iii, iv, v.
- E. cooptata*, pl. iv, figg. 24–27, South France, p. 335, *vacuata*, p. 336, pl. iii, fig. 2, *rubellata*, figg. 3–5, p. 337, Centr. Asia, *demoniata*, Japan, fig. 9, p. 339, *chesiata*, p. 340, figg. 13, 14, *diffisata*, p. 342, fig. 15, *vicariata*, p. 343, fig. 17, with var. *adjunctata*, p. 344, fig. 18, *relictata*, p. 345, fig. 19, *assectata*, p. 346, figg. 20, 21, Centr. Asia, *novata*, Taurus, p. 348, fig. 22, *recens*, p. 349, fig. 26, *scortillata*, p. 351, fig. 28, sp. ? fig. 29, p. 352, *extinctata*, p. 356, fig. 33, *illaborata*, fig. 34, p. 357, Centr. Asia, *dearmata*, Mesopotamia, p. 358, fig. 35, *laterata*, pl. iv, fig. 28, *concremata*, fig. 29, p. 360, Centr. Asia, DIETZE, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, **n. spp.**
- Eusenea castanea*, Peru, WARREN, p. 570, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**

- Eustroma nubilata*, life-history, DYAR, p. 29, Psyche xi.
Eutomopepla fulgorifera, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 139, Nov. Zool. xi; *E. brunnea*, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 367, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : n. spp.
Exelis extorris, Natal, WARREN, p. 482, Nov. Zool. xi; *E. fumida*, Colorado, WARREN, p. 581, t. c. n. sp.
Fisera perplexata = (*Criomacha belidearia* Feld.), WARREN, p. 492, Nov. Zool. xi.
Fulgurodes subnotata, Peru, WARREN, p. 545, t. c. n. sp.
Gabriola n. g. *Ennominae*, p. 255, *G. dyari* n. sp., Vancouver, p. 256, TAYLOR, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
Gagitodes plumbinotata, Peru, WARREN, p. 519, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Gastrina Guen. = (*Passa* Walk.), *G. serrata* Walk. (as *Xylina*) = (*denticulata* Swinh.), SWINHOE, p. 133, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
G. catasticta, Queensland, TURNER, p. 237, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. sp.
Gelasma stigmatica, Peru, WARREN, p. 20, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
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G. orbicularia, p. 297, pl. vi, fig. 16, *exsuctaria*, p. 298, fig. 17, Issyk-kul, PÜNGELER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, n. spp.
Gonanticlea subpilosa, Batjan, WARREN, p. 488, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Gonochlora n. g. near *Iodis*, *G. minutaria* n. sp., Sierra Leone, SWINHOE, p. 548, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Gonodela leighi, Durban, *interlineata*, p. 478, *transvisata*, p. 479, Angola, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
Gonodontis bidentata var. n. *exsul*, TSCHETVERIKOV, p. 78, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.
G. azelinaria, p. 526, *aemoniaria*, p. 527, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Grammicopteryx n. g. for *Larentia anthocharidaria* Oberth., THIERRY-MIEG, p. 183, Naturaliste 1904.
Gymnoscelis lophopus, p. 224, *delocyma*, p. 226, *acidna*, p. 227, Australia, TURNER, P. Soc. Victoria xvi, n. spp.
Gyostega n. g. *Palydinæ*, p. 93, *G. floccosa* n. sp., Peru, p. 94, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
Habrosyne scripta, early stages, DYAR, p. 885, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
Hæmalea atridiscata, Peru, WARREN, p. 37, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Haggardia n. g. for part of *Eubyja*, with *H. melanostigma* n. sp., Angola, WARREN, p. 473, t. c.
Hammaptera æruginata, Bolivia, *apicata*, p. 51, *nigrolineata*, Paraguay, *cacuminata*, Peru, p. 52, *subalbata*, Bolivia, p. 53, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Hemerophila mailaria, Congo, SWINHOE, p. 535, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *H. brunnearia*, Korea, HERZ, p. 367, pl. i, fig. 5, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix; *H. alpinella*, p. 746, *kincaidiella*, p. 747, Brit. Columbia, BUSCK, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
Hemicopsis n. g. p. 525, *H. purpuraria* n. sp., E. Africa, p. 526, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
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Hemiplisis? *alternata*, Peru, p. 5, *metallica*, Trinidad, p. 6, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Hemithea sapiliaria, Mombasa, SWINHOE, p. 547, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.

- Hemixera* n. g. *Ennominae*, *H. orthosiooides* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 139, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Herbita* *aemula*, *cervina*, Mexico, WARREN, p. 140, t. c. n. spp.
- Hetererannis* n. g. type *Boarmia obliquaria* Grote, WARREN, p. 106, t. c.
- Heterephryra* *pustulata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 37, t. c. n. sp.
- Heterorachis* *rubella*, Niger, WARREN, p. 465, t. c. n. sp.
- Heteroleuca* n. g. *Nephodiinae*, *H. albida* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 101, t. c.
- Heterolocha* *xerophilaria*, Ain-Dschidi, PÜNGELER, p. 295, pl. vi, fig. 13, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, n. sp.
- Heterusia* *amplificata*, Peru, *fractifascia*, *liturata*, Ecuador, p. 89, *ludisignata*, *subspurcata*, p. 90, *thyridata*, p. 91, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *H. binotata* with var. *suffusa*, p. 536, Peru, *clarimargo*, Costa Rica, *tessellata*, Peru, p. 537, WARREN, t. c.; *H. picata*, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 120, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : n. spp.
- Heterusia*, see also *Bombyces*.
- Himeromima* n. g. for *Mecoceras aulis* Druce, WARREN, p. 141, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Hirasa?* *denticulata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 473, t. c. n. sp.
- Homospora* n. g. near *Arrhodia*, p. 229, *H. procrita* n. sp., Townsville, p. 230, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
- Hyalopola* n. n. for *Hyalospila* Warr., WARREN, p. 101, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Hyalorrhoe* n. g. near *Prohydata*, *H. stigmatica* n. sp., Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 21, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Hydata* *diaphana*, Peru, WARREN, p. 86, t. c. n. sp.
- Hydatocapnia* *subapicata*, Niger, WARREN, p. 469, t. c. n. sp.
- Hydatoscia* n. g. type *Trygodes ategna* Druce, WARREN, p. 101, t. c.
- Hydriomena*, cf. *Rhodomena*.
- Hydriomena psarodes*, p. 253, *callima*, p. 257, *trissophrica*, p. 259, *crocota*, p. 261, *plagiocausta*, p. 263, *arachnitis*, p. 264, *plesia*, *loxocyma*, p. 265, Australia, TURNER, P. Soc. Victoria xvi; *H. ochreiplaga*, Colombia, WARREN, p. 53, Nov. Zool. xi; *H. scalata*, Oregon, WARREN, p. 519, t. c. : n. spp.
- Hygrochroma flexilinea*, p. 141, *subusta*, p. 142, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *H. catenulata*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 571, t. c. : n. spp.
- Hylemera auridisca*, p. 471, *capitifera*, p. 472, Niger, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Hymenomima carneata*, *rufata*, p. 109, *schisticolor*, p. 110, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Hyperitis trianguliferata*, p. 64, *H. amicaria*, p. 65, life-histories, DYAR, Psyche xi.
- Hyperythra rubricata* not a var. of *lutea*, ab. n. *decolor*, WARREN, p. 491, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Hyphedyle subornata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 499, t. c. n. sp.
- Hyphenophora* *aemonia*, Uganda, SWINHOE, p. 498, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Hypochrosis actionaria*, Madagascar, SWINHOE, p. 522, t. c. n. sp.
- Hypolepis* n. g. near *Psaliodes*, *H. albistriga*, p. 54, *castanea*, *conspersata*, *plumbescens*, p. 55, *prunicolor*, *sordidu*, p. 56, *strigosa*, p. 57, n. spp., Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *H. brunneata*, *completa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 520, t. c. n. spp.
- Hypometalla* n. g. for *Acidalia mimetaria* Feld., WARREN, p. 563, t. c.
- Hyposidra smithi*, Congo, WARREN, p. 480, t. c. n. sp.
- Ira* *dislocata*, p. 142, *funerea*, *igniplaga*, p. 143, *ochriplaga*, *opalizaas*, p. 144, Peru, *somnolenta*, Colombia, *viridirufa*, Peru, p. 145, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Iridopsis schistacea* ab. n. *radiata*, WARREN, p. 554, t. c.
- I. alternata*, p. 553, *striata*, p. 554, WARREN, t. c.; *I. candidata*, Bolivia, p. 110, *schistacea*, Peru, p. 111, WARREN, t. c.; *I. commixtata*,

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- Ischnopteris abnormipalpis*, p. 116, *albiguttata*, *fidelis*, p. 117, *oppositata*, p. 118, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi ; *I. albipennis*, p. 556, *discolor*, *festiva*, p. 557, *præluteata* with ab. n. *albirupta*, *viridifascia*, p. 558, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : **n. spp.**
- Ischnopteryx viriosa*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 365, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. sp.**
- Isochromodes atristicta* with ab. *dissipata*, p. 146, *auxilians* with var. *denotata*, p. 147, *crassa*, *fraterna*, p. 148, *grisea*, *latifascia*, p. 149, *pallidifimbria*, *palumbata*, p. 150, *terminata*, *vestigiata*, p. 151, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi ; *I. duplicata*, *maculosata*, p. 572, *miniuta*, p. 573, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : **n. spp.**
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- Josia erectistria*, *longistria*, Ecuador, p. 17, *vulturata*, Peru, p. 18, WARREN, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Lampropteryx trilineata*, Colorado, WARREN, p. 57, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Larentiidae*, review of variation in, PROUT, pp. 151–156, Entomologist 1904.
- Larentia multistrigaria* varr., TUTT, pp. 303–305, Ent. Rec. xvi ; *L. corydalaria* var. n. *bogumilaria*, REBEL, p. 267, pl. v, figg. 16, 17, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix ; *L. badiata* var. n. *alpestris*, NEUBURGER, p. 20, Soc. ent. xix ; *L. corylata* var. n. *albida*, HERZ, p. 17, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 15 ; *L. infidaria*, pl. iii, figg. 33–35, p. 68, *lætaria*, fig. 36, *larentiaria*, p. 71, fig. 37, *cyanata*, figg. 38, 39, OBERTHÜR, Études comp. i.
- L. expiata*, Aksu, p. 292, pl. vi, fig. 9, *defricata*, Nikko, p. 293, fig. 10, *occata*, fig. 11, *querulata*, fig. 12, p. 294, Centr. Asia, PÜNGELER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, **n. spp.**
- Lasiops*? *puechi*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 368, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. sp.**
- Leucoctenorrhoë* **n. g.** near *Amaurinia*, p. 526, *L. quadrilinea* **n. sp.**, Peru, p. 527, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Leucolithodes* **n. g.** for *Bryoptera pantherata* Feld., WARREN, p. 582, t. c.
- Leuconotha persordida*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 6, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Leucoreas* **n. g.** *Oenochrominae*, p. 12, *L. rhodosticta* **n. sp.**, Peru, p. 13, WARREN, t. c.
- Leuculopsis bilineata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 101, t. c. ; *L. approximans*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 362, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : **n. spp.**
- Lignyoptera thaumastaria*, p. 278, pl. v, fig. 18, REBEL, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix.
- Ligonia bottgeri*, Peru, WARREN, p. 513, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Lipomelia scintillans*, Brit. Guiana, p. 37, *subfuscata*, Bolivia, p. 38, WARREN, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Lissochlora flavilimes*, Peru, WARREN, p. 21, t. c. ; *L. punctata*, St. Lucia, WARREN, p. 504, t. c. : **n. spp.**
- Lomographa acutipennis*, *albifrons*, S. America, WARREN, p. 92, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Lophochorista* **n. g.** near *Hydata*, for *Racheospila calliope* Druce, WARREN, p. 22, t. c.
- Lophopygia* **n. g.** near *Lophotosoma*, *L. griseata* **n. sp.**, Peru, WARREN, p. 495, t. c.
- Lophotosoma* **n. g.** near *Epiplema*, *L. ustanalis* **n. sp.**, Peru, WARREN, p. 7, t. c.
- Loxapicia* **n. g.** for part of *Apicia*, *L. humerata*, Bolivia, *straminea*, Ecuador, **n. spp.**, WARREN, p. 152, t. c.
- Loxaspilates bluethgeni*, Nikko, PÜNGELER, p. 299, pl. vi, fig. 19, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, **n. sp.**
- Lozogramma carneata*, *erubescens*, *sinuata*, Colorado, WARREN, p. 561, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. spp.**

- Luxiaria pudens*, Niger, SWINHOE, p. 504, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Lycauges daphnia, p. 552, *sevandaria*, *erinaria*, *commaria*, p. 553, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, t. c. n. spp.
Lygris prunata var. n. *digna*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 141, Naturaliste 1904.
Macaria minorata var. n. *incolorata*, DYAR, p. 906, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
M. bifilaria, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 176, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Mulacodes regelaria at St. Petersb., characters, KUSNEZOV, pp. 40–43, cuts, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, & BLOECKER, p. 210, t. c.
Marmopteryx elongata, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 141, Naturaliste 1904, n. sp.
Mecoceras, cf. *Himeromima*.
Melanchozia geometroides, larva, DYAR, p. 77, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
Melanippe rivata, *fluctuata* varr., WOODBRIDGE, p. 9, cuts, Entomologist 1904.
Melanoscia n. g. near *Iridopsis*, p. 111, *M. albimacula*, *felina*, p. 112, *occlusa*, p. 113, n. spp., Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
Melanophia canadaria var. n. *subgenericata*, DYAR, p. 910, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
Melinodes contacta, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 153, Nov. Zool. xi; *M. subapicata*, Peru, p. 573, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
Melochlora intermedia, Peru, WARREN, p. 22, t. c.: *M. albiceps*, Peru, WARREN, p. 504, t. c. : n. spp.
Meroecausta purpuraria, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 176, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Mesedra n. g. including *Apicia venusta* Dogn., *M. confinis*, p. 153, *juvenis*, *munda*, p. 154, *subsequa*, *violacea*, p. 155, n. spp., WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
Mesoleuca simulata var. n. *otisi*, DYAR, p. 898, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
Metallochlora circumscripta, Solomon islds., WARREN, p. 486, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Metanema quercivoria and *Endropia textrinaria* queried as one, TAYLOR, p. 134, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *M. quercivoria* and *textrinaria* are one, PEARSALL, p. 162, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *M. fuliginosa* to *Mimogonodes*, WARREN, p. 576, Nov. Zool. xi.
M. fuliginosa, Peru, WARREN, p. 156, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Miantonota decorata, Huatuxco, WARREN, p. 22, Nov. Zool. xi; *M. nigrisquamata*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 119, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : n. spp.
Microdes diplodonta, Tasmania, TURNER, p. 239, P. Soc. Victoria xvi, n. sp.
Microgonia affinis ♀, *siccifolia* ♂, p. 574, *umbrosa* var. n. *interclarata*, p. 575, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
M. distans and ab. *confusa*, p. 156, Bolivia, *guenei*, p. 157, Mexico, *siccifolia*, *subdecorata* with ab. *prunicolor*, p. 158, Peru, *subdentilinea*, Ecuador, *subductaria*, R. Cachabi, p. 159, *versilinea*, Bolivia, p. 169, WARREN, t. c.; *M. particolor*, Paramaribo, p. 574, *subumbrata*, Peru, p. 575, WARREN, t. c.; *M. diluta*, Paraguay, DOGNIN, p. 366, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : n. spp.
Microxydia? *colorata*, p. 160, *M. fulvicollis*, p. 161, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *M. rufifimbriata*, p. 575, *strigosa*, p. 576, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
Milionia aroensis, pl. iii, fig. 41, *ventralis*, fig. 38, *parva*, fig. 30, *diva*, figs. 39, 40, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD, p. 321, Nov. Zool. xi, n. spp.
Milocera n. g. near *Psilocladia*, *M. horaria* n. sp., Madagascar, SWINHOE, p. 522, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Mimandria insularis, Madagascar, SWINHOE, p. 541, t. c. n. sp.
Mimoprora n. g. near *Isochromodes*, *M. rubra* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 161, Nov. Zool. xi.
Mimosema flexa, *rufa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 162, t. c. n. spp.
Mixopsis leodorata Guen. (as *Cirsodes*)=(*Laudosia typtaria* Feld.), WARREN, p. 576, t. c.

- M. bella*, Peru, WARREN, p. 162, t. c.; *M. pulverata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 576, t. c. : n. sp.
Monroa n. g. for *Cymatophora*, *quinquelinearia* Pack., WARREN, p. 555, t. c.
Morphomima n. g. near *Cælura*, p. 7, *M. fulvitacta* n. sp., Colombia, p. 8, WARREN, t. c.
Nearcha prosedra, p. 226, *nephocrossa*, p. 227, Queensland, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.
Neloides versicolor, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 182, Naturaliste 1904, n. sp.
Nematocampa completa, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 163, Nov. Zool. xi; *N. confusa*, *N. cuprina*, Peru, WARREN, p. 577, t. c. : n. spp.
Nemoria afflictaria, Sierra Leone, SWINHOE, p. 549, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Neobapta n. g. *Deiliniinæ*, p. 92, *N. indecora* n. sp., Demarara, p. 93, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
Neocrasis heterograpta, Peru, WARREN, p. 23, t. c. n. sp.
Neodirades n. g. *N. spurcata* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 8, t. c.
Neodezia n. g. for *Odezia alborvitata*, WARREN, p. 541, t. c.
Neofidonia n. g. *Ascotinæ*, *N. nigristigma* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 113, t. c.; *N. olivescens*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 555, t. c. : n. sp.
Neonemoria n. g. near *Neocrasis*, p. 23, *N. plana* n. sp., Bolivia, p. 24, WARREN, t. c.
Neoplema n. g. near *Epiplema*, *N. candidata* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 496, t. c.
Neopolita n. g. *Deiliniinæ*, *N. bisecta* n. sp., Angola, WARREN, p. 470, t. c.
Neotaxia n. g. p. 365, *N. plana* n. sp., Tucuman, p. 366, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
Nipteria apicilineata Dogn. to *Heteroleuca*, WARREN, p. 545, Nov. Zool. xi.
N. astyochioides, *flaviplaga*, *flebilis*, p. 102, *oblittaria*, Peru, *subocellata*, Bolivia, p. 103, *transducta*, *turpis*, p. 104, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *N. basiplaga*, *dispansa*, p. 546, *exclamationis*, *nigrisignata*, *occulta*, p. 547, *pallida*, *partita*, p. 548, *sibylla*, *trisepta*, p. 549, *unilinea vestigata*, p. 550, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *N. rotundata*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 362, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : n. spp.
Nyssia lapponica, COCKAYNE, pl. vi, pp. 149, 150, Entomologist 1904; *N. lapponica*, variation, COCKAYNE, p. 249, cuts, t. c.
Ochyria thorenaria, Madagascar, SWINHOE, p. 570, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Odontopera integraria Guen. to *Colotois*, WARREN, p. 479, Nov. Zool. xi.
Odontoptila marginata, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 38, t. c. n. sp.
Œdicentra gerydaria, Ashanti, SWINHOE, p. 530, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Œnone xenopus cf. *Diceratucha*.
Œnoptila costata, *filata*, *leprosata*, p. 120, *prunicolor*, p. 121, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *Œ. ignea*, Peru, WARREN, p. 559, t. c. : n. spp.
Oligopleura biplagiata, Peru, WARREN, p. 58, t. c. n. sp.
Oospila atroviridis, Peru, WARREN, p. 24, t. c.; *O. restricta*, p. 504, *rufiplaga*, p. 505, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
Ophthalmodes albata, Sumatra, WARREN, p. 490, t. c. n. sp.
Ophthalmodora contrariata, p. 94, *lineata*, *orion*, p. 95, *transversata*, p. 96, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Opisthoxia casta, Mexico, *laticlava*, Peru, p. 542, *vigilans*, Ecuador, p. 543, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Oreonoma n. g. near *Heterusia*, *O. submarmorata* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 538, t. c.
Orsonoba zapluta, *luteola*, p. 234, *leucoprepes*, p. 235, Queensland, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.

- Ortholitha bipunctaria* ab. n. *grisescens*, NEUBURGER, Soc. ent. xix, p. 44; *O. coarctata*, early stages, habits, BRANTS, pp. 63–68, Tijdschr. ent. xvii.
- Paracomistis subtractata* ♀, WARREN, p. 163, Nov. Zool. xi.
- P. plumosa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 578, t. c. n. sp.
- Paracomucha* n. g. near *Entephria*, for *Cidaria chalybearia* Moore, WARREN, p. 488, t. c.
- Paradoxodes* n. g. near *Pseustoplaca*, *P. subdecora* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 164, t. c.
- Paraplodes* n. g. near *Aplodes*, p. 24, *P. aurata* n. sp., Ecuador, p. 25, WARREN, t. c.
- Paromala* n. g. near *Perizoma*, *P. elongata* n. sp., Ecuador, p. 58, WARREN, t. c.
- Parourapteryx* n. g. for *Metrocampa sulphuraria* Maassen, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 183, Naturaliste 1904.
- Pergama semiusta* var. ? *latifascia*, WARREN, p. 165, Nov. Zool. xi.
- P. plenilunata*, Peru, WARREN, l. c. n. sp.
- Peribolodes* n. g. *Fidoniinæ*, *P. bicolorata* n. sp., Brit. Guiana, WARREN, p. 126, t. c.
- Perigramma nigricosta*, p. 104, *semipleta*, p. 105, Bolivia, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Perixeria sublunata*, W. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 560, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *P. impudens*, Galápagos, *P. longidiscata*, Townsville, WARREN, p. 487, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
- Perizoma aspersa*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 359, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii; *P. amplata*, *aureoviridis*, p. 59, *mirifica*, p. 60, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
- Pero olivacea*, Tucuman, WARREN, p. 578, t. c. n. sp.
- Perusia complicata*, p. 165, *graphica*, *superstes*, p. 166, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *P. subsordida*, Peru, WARREN, p. 579, t. c. : n. spp.
- Petelia anagogaria*, *binigrata*, p. 122, *purpurea*, p. 123, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *P. glabra*, Niger, WARREN, p. 476, t. c. : n. spp.
- Petrodava marginata*, Abyssinia, SWINHOE, p. 503, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Phaeochlaena bialbifera*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 18, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Phellinodes leucophasiata*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 182, Naturaliste 1904; *P. interrupta*, *obstructa*, *uniformis*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 14, Nov. Zool. xi; *P. absentimacula*, Ecuador, *albifascia*, Peru, WARREN, p. 499, t. c. : n. spp.
- Phlebosphales* n. g. near *Anticlea*, p. 60, *P. engelkei*, Santa Marta, n. sp., p. 61, WARREN, t. c.
- Phorodesma triangularia*, Madagascar, SWINHOE, p. 551, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Phrygionis modesta*, Minas Geraës, WARREN, p. 91, Nov. Zool. xi; *P. argyrosticta*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 176, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Phyllodonta songaria*=(*semicava* Warr.) var. n. *obscura*, DOGNIN, p. 366, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii.
- P. carneata*, p. 166, *puritana*, p. 167, *semicava*, *vivida*, p. 168, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *P. pseudonyma*, Peru, WARREN, p. 579, t. c. : n. spp.
- Pigia semicostata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 39, t. c. n. sp.
- Pisoraca sanguinata*, Durban, WARREN, p. 467, t. c. n. sp.
- Plerocymia multilinearis*, E. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 567, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Pleurolopha* n. g. near *Selidosema*, *P. nebridota* n. sp., Brisbane, TURNER, p. 233, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
- Paeциlochlora* n. g. *Geometrinae*, p. 505, *P. minor* n. sp., Peru, p. 506, and *Neocrasis heterographa* Warr., WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.

- Polla quadrilineata* to *Sphacelodes*, WARREN, p. 172, t. c.
Polyptoca flavicornis haverkampfi, p. 187, pl. i, HAVERKAMPF, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
Polyptoes picaria, Peru, WARREN, p. 18, Nov. Zool. xi; *P. fuliginosa*, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 119, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : n. spp.
Porona fidoniata, Peru, WARREN, p. 560, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Prasinocyma ampla, *pictifimbria*, Angola, WARREN, p. 465, t. c. n. spp.
Prasinocyma pulchra, W. Africa, p. 544, *assyllaria*, Madagascar, p. 545, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
Problepsis flavistigma, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 564, t. c. n. sp.
Probolosceles punctaria, Madagascar, SWINHOE, p. 550, t. c. n. sp.
Procypha sillaria, p. 514, *informis*, p. 515, W. Africa, SWINHOE, t. c. n. spp.
Prorocrania n. g., p. 225, *argyritis* n. sp., W. Australia, p. 226, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
Prostoma n. g. *Scotopteryginae*, *P. fragilis* n. sp., WARREN, p. 123, Nov. Zool. xi.
Provola n. g. for *Aletis postica* Walker, SWINHOE, p. 538, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Psaliodes serratilinea to *Hypolepis*, WARREN, p. 521, Nov. Zool. xi.
P. acutangula, p. 61, *albidulata*, *aurativena*, p. 62, *citrinata*, *clathrata*, p. 63, *fractilinea*, p. 64, *ignivenata*, *inferna*, p. 65, *miniata* (with varr. *fusca*, *pallida*), *nexilinea*, p. 66, *nicitans*, *osscicolor*, p. 67, *pervasata*, *picta*, p. 68, Peru, *planiplaga*, Costa Rica, *semivasa*, p. 69, *serratilinea*, *siennata*, p. 70, Peru, *subfulvescens*, Ecuador, *trilunata*, Bolivia, p. 71, *tripartita*, p. 72, *vinosata*, p. 73, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *P. analiplaga*, *lilacina*, p. 522, *nodosa*, *vulpina*, p. 523, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *P. luteolata*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 120, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : n. spp.
Psamathia impunctata, Peru, WARREN, p. 496, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Pseudapicia muscivaria, p. 169, *sororcula*, p. 170, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Pseudasellodes n. g. near *Asellodes*, p. 39, *P. constellata* n. sp., Peru, p. 40, WARREN, t. c.
Pseudocrocinis n. g. type *Crocinis plana* Butl., SWINHOE, p. 518, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
Pseudosterra lucidaria, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 566, t. c. n. sp.
Pseudoterpnia bryophanes, p. 222, *myriosticta*, p. 223, Queensland, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.
Psilocerea vestitaria, Madagascar, *umbrosaria*, Uganda, p. 520, *ancaria*, *dysonaria*, Madagascar, p. 521, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
Psodopsis n. g. *P. incommoda* n. sp., Bolivia, WARREN, p. 560, Nov. Zool. xi.
Psodos alticolaria faucium, p. 66, fig. 44, OBERTHÜR, Études comp. i.
Pterocypha abbreviata, Paraguay, WARREN, p. 73, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Ptochophyle subumbrata, Niger, WARREN, p. 467, t. c. n. sp.
Ptychopoda lalasaria, *fylloidaria*, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 559, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *P. circumsticta*, *torrida*, Angola, *minimaria*, Mombasa, WARREN, p. 468, Nov. Zool. xi; *P. curtaria*, Jamaica, *griseocostata*, Ecuador, p. 40, *inanis*, Jamaica, *lignicolor*, Colombia, *nepticulata*, Venezuela, p. 42, *nigricosta*, Peru, p. 42, WARREN, t. c.; *P. interalbulata*, N. W. Australia, p. 487, *muricolor*, Tonkin, p. 488, WARREN, t. c.; *P. teniolata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 513, t. c. : n. spp.
Pycnoneura turpis, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 13, t. c.; *P. convergens*, Inambari, WARREN, p. 498, t. c. : n. spp.
Pyrinia formosa, Peru, p. 170, *junctaria*, Bolivia, p. 171, WARREN, t. c.; *P. derasata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 580, t. c. : n. spp.
Racheospila dependens, p. 25, *molliculata*, *promontoria*, p. 26, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *R. conflua*, Peru, WARREN, p. 506, t. c. : n. spp.

- Rambara syllaria*, p. 575, *thearia*, p. 576, W. Africa, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
- Rhinura* n. g. for *Plemyriopsis variegata* Warr., WARREN, p. 74, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Rhodochlora albimacula*, St. Lucia, WARREN, p. 506, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhodomena* n. g. for part of *Hydriomena*, *R. lichenosa*, p. 74, *roseoviridis*, p. 75, n. spp., Peru, WARREN, t. c.
- Rhodophtitus castus*, Angola, WARREN, p. 471, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhopalista dismutata*, Tucuman, WARREN, p. 75, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhopalodes perfusa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 527, t. c. n. sp.
- Sabulodes arcasaria*, life-history, SEIFERT, pp. 103–105, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- Saccoploca* n. g., p. 8, *S. consimilis*, *excisa* n. spp., Peru, p. 9, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *S. ? divergens*, p. 496, *S. sordida*, p. 497, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Sangala aenea regia*, Peru, WARREN, p. 98, t. c. n. spp.
- Sangalopsis curvifera*, Ecuador, *crescens*, *ficiifera*, Peru, p. 99, *flaviplaga*, *signigera*, Bolivia, *luteiplaga*, Ecuador, *fulvimedia*, Peru, p. 100, WARREN, t. c.; *S. velutina*, Peru, WARREN, p. 544, t. c. : n. spp.
- Sarracena brevilinea*, Peru, WARREN, p. 524, t. c. n. sp.
- Seea semifulva*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 19, t. c. n. sp.
- Sciagraphia gilletteata*, Colorado, DYAR, p. 105, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. sp.
- Scioglyptis emmelodes*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 232, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. sp.
- Scordylia emporias*, Brisbane, TURNER, p. 245, P. Soc. Victoria xvi; *S. pacifica*, Bolivia, *amica*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 183, Naturaliste 1904 : n. spp.
- Scotocyma* n. g. for *Scotosia albinotata* Walk., TURNER, p. 245, P. Soc. Victoria xvi.
- Scotorythra dissotis*, p. 351, *metacrossa*, p. 352, *paratactis*, p. 353, *leptias*, p. 354, Hawaiian islands, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis iii, n. spp.
- Selidosema humarium* var. n. *emasculatum*, DYAR, p. 910, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- S. combustaria*, Palestine, PÜNGELER, p. 298, pl. vi, fig. 18, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi; *S. crassata*, Durban, *pinguis*, Angola, WARREN, p. 477, Nov. Zool. xi; *S. symmorphia*, *leucodesma*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 231, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii : n. spp.
- Semaeopus signifer*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 42, Nov. Zool. xi; *S. carnearia*, p. 513, Peru, *incolorata*, Bolivia, p. 514, WARREN, t. c.; *S. micropis*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 179, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Semiothisa sherrata*, Congo, p. 505, *cararia*, p. 507, *tattaria*, *instructaria*, p. 508, *uvidaria*, *arhoparia*, p. 509, *butaria*, p. 510, E. Africa, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *S. natalensis*, Durban, WARREN, p. 479, Nov. Zool. xi; *S. indentata*, *intensata*, Peru, *nigricomma*, Guadalajara, WARREN, p. 127, t. c.; *S. formosa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 562, t. c. : n. spp.
- Sicya ennomaria*, Mexico, WARREN, p. 171, t. c. n. sp.
- Simopteryx oblitterata*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 172, t. c. n. sp.
- Sinoa nubilaria* var. *knupfferi*, HOYNINGEN-HUENE, p. 30, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. xlxi.
- Somatina aceraria*, W. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 565, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Spargania daira* Dr. (as *Epirrhoë*)=*bellipicta* Warr., WARREN, p. 76, Nov. Zool. xi.
- S. intensa*, p. 76, *rufifimbria*, *schistacea*, p. 77, *semipallida*, p. 78, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Spilocraspeda* merged in *Isochromodes*, WARREN, p. 146, t. c.
- Spododes basipunctata*, Mexico, WARREN, p. 580, t. c. n. sp.
- Stamnodes mirifica*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 140, Naturaliste 1904, n. sp.

- Stegania minutissima*, E. Africa, p. 500, *rubida*, Madagascar, p. 501, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. spp.**
- Stenalcidia latimedia* ab. n. *circumfumata*, WARREN, p. 556, Nov. Zool. xi.
- S. sunibrunnea*, *guttata*, Bolivia, p. 114, *latimedia*, Peru, p. 115, WARREN, t. c.; *S. invenusta*, Tucuman, DOGNIN, p. 121, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : **n. spp.**
- Stenoplastis albifrons*, Bolivia, p. 501, *semimaculata*, Peru, p. 502, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. spp.**
- Stenoplastis spumata*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 19, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Sterrha hispidata*, Angola, WARREN, p. 469, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Stilbia faillæ*, fig. 22, *philopalis*, fig. 23, *calberlæ*, fig. 24, PÜNGELER, pl. vi, p. 300, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi.
- Synelys impunctata*, Colorado, WARREN, p. 514, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Syngria candidata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 497, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Syneuria ditissima*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 141, Naturaliste 1904, **n. sp.**
- Syrtodes* limited and redescribed, WARREN, p. 124, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Systatica* **n. g.** for *Monocenia xanthastis* Low., TURNER, p. 229, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii.
- Tachyphyle subaurata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 27, Nov. Zool. xi; *T. æretincta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 507, t. c. : **n. spp.**
- Talledega montanata* var. n. *magnoliatoidata*, DYAR, p. 889, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Tanaorhinus humidaria*, Madagascar, SWINHOE, p. 542, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Taxeotis acrothecta*, p. 223, *orphnina*, *adelpha*, p. 224, *epigæa*, p. 225, Australia, TURNER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, **n. spp.**
- Tephrina presbitaria*, p. 511, *olindaria*, p. 512, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905; *T. disparata*, Colorado, WARREN, p. 562, Nov. Zool. xi : **n. spp.**
- Tephrinopsis fragilis*, Peru, WARREN, p. 562, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Tephroclystia breviculata*, natural history, CHRÉTIEN, pp. 5-7, Naturaliste 1904.
- T. tomillata*, Segovia, CHRÉTIEN, p. 133, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904; *T. orbaria*, p. 571, *mendosaria*, *percursaria*, p. 572, *lugubriaria*, p. 573, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *T. niphadophilata*, *cootenaiata*, p. 890, *casloata*, *columbiata*, *bifasciata*, p. 891, *subfoveata*, p. 892, British Columbia, DYAR, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii; *T. curvifascia*, Jamaica, *costivallata*, *rubellincincta*, p. 87, *trigenuata*, Peru, *spurcata*, Chile, p. 88, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi; *T. brunneicosta*, *casta*, p. 530, *cupreata*, *densicauda*, *erectinota*, p. 531, Peru, *magnipuncta*, Bolivia, *nigrithorax*, p. 532, *pallidicosta*, p. 533, *seminigra*, *suffecta*, *triangulifera*, p. 534, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : **n. spp.**
- Tephronia* ? *novella*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 115, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Tetracis inquinata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 581, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Thalaina angulosa*, larva and pupa, GOUDIE, p. 111, Victorian Natural. xxi.
- Thalassodes nivestrata* (1903), pl. iii, fig. 36, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi.
- T. salutaria*, Uganda, SWINHOE, p. 544, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Thalera* ? *turpisaria*, W. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 546, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Thamnonoma nubilata*, Colorado, WARREN, p. 563, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Therina somniaria*, larva, DYAR, p. 76, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Thyatira dinawa*, pl. v, fig. 43, p. 381, *ekeikei*, pl. iv, fig. 31, p. 382, New Guinea, BETHUNE-BAKER, Nov. Zool. xi; *T. godalma*, Mexico, SCHAUSS, p. 152, T. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : **n. spp.**
- Thysanocraspeda* **n. g.** *Epipleminæ*, p. 9, *T. geminipuncta*, *inornata*, *semi-castanea*, p. 10, *squamiplaga*, p. 11, **n. spp.**, Peru, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xi.
- Thysanoctena* **n. g.** for *dormita* Schaus, WARREN, p. 535, t. c.

- Thysanopyga fulvifascia*, Ecuador, p. 124, *suffecta*, Bolivia, p. 125, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
Tithraustes aliena, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 119, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *T. subalbata*, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 358, t. c. : n. spp.
Tmetomorphus n. g. for *Ennomos bitias* Druce, WARREN, p. 173, Nov. Zool. xi.
Tracheops bolteri ♀, DYAR, p. 106, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
Traminda variegata, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, p. 562, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Trichoclystis n. g. near *Tephroclystia*, *T. peregrina* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 535, Nov. Zool. xi.
Trichosterrha n. g. near *Sterrha*, *T. brunneofasciata*, *dentatilinea*, Venezuela, *T. olivata*, Peru, n. spp., WARREN, p. 515, t. c.
Trigonomelea n. g. *Ascotinæ*, *T. semifusca* n. sp., Durban, WARREN, p. 475, t. c.
Triphosa ochricostata, *uniplaga*, Peru, WARREN, p. 524, t. c. n. sp.
Trotorhombia n. g. for *Erosia metachromata* Walk., WARREN, p. 498, t. c.
Uliura n. g. near *Pæcylalcis*, *U. pullidimargo* n. sp., Tonkin, WARREN, p. 491, t. c.
Urocalpe n. g. near *Plemyriopsis*, p. 78, *U. nigriplaga* n. sp., Peru, p. 79, WARREN, t. c.
Venilia pulcheraria, Korea, HERZ, p. 362, pl. i, fig. 2, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. sp.
Xanthomima isabellina, Isabel Isld., WARREN, p. 489, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Xanthorhoe agelasta, p. 272, *clascia*, p. 275, Australia, TURNER, P. Soc. Victoria xvi, n. spp.
Xenostega sinna, *tyana*, Old Calabar, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
Zamacra diaphanaria, Askhabad, PÜNGELER, p. 295, pl. vi, fig. 14, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvi, n. sp.
Zamarada ilaria, *ruftinearia*, p. 516, *ixiaria*, *phrontisaria*, p. 517, Trop. Africa, SWINHOE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
Zeuctoneura subviridis, Peru, WARREN, p. 43, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Zeuctophlebia tapinodes, Queensland, TURNER, p. 228, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. sp.
Zeuctostyla n. g. near *Perigramma*, *Z. rubricollis* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 105, Nov. Zool. xi.

PYRALIDÆ, THYRIDIDÆ.

[Cf. DOGNIN (398), DYAR (424, 432, 434, 436, 438), HAMPSON (653), HOLE (696), JORDAN (771), MEYRICK (947, 948), PETRY (1039), REBEL (1122), SAUBER (1212), SCHAUS (1225), SWINHOE (1361, 1364), TURNER (1410), VAN DEVENTER (1428), WARREN (1474-1477).]

Revision of Australian Pyralide and Thyrididæ, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii. The synonymy and taxonomical changes of this memoir are not dealt with below.

DYAR gives notes on the *Phycitinae* of the Hulst collection, for which reference must be made to P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, pp. 227-229.

Ambesa busckella, Maryland, DYAR, p. 108, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. sp.

Ampycophora haploschema, Queensland, TURNER, p. 117, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.

Anaclastus n. g. for *Crambus apicistrigellus* Meyr., TURNER, p. 164, t. c.

Anerastria eurysticha, Queensland, TURNER, p. 119, t. c. n. sp.

Anerastidia ebenopasta, Queensland, TURNER, p. 122, t. c. n. sp.

- Anisothrix grenadensis*, Grenada, SCHAUSS, p. 176, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
Arnatula tympanophora, Queensland, TURNER, p. 193, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.
Asopia manihotalis, early stages, VAN DEVENTER, p. 79, pl. ix, fig. 1, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.
Atascosa quadricolorella, New Mexico, DYAR, p. 116, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. sp.
Azochis rufidiscalis, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 186, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Banisia salmo, Borneo, WARREN, p. 483, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Bonchis magnalis, Mexico, SCHAUSS, p. 177, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
Bostra disticha, Queensland, TURNER, p. 190, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.
Bradina opacusalis, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 156, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Cabnia n. g. C. myronella n. sp., Washington, DYAR, p. 108, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
Cacotherapia n. g. for Aurora nigrocinereella Hulst, DYAR, p. 160, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
Caphys titana, Mexico, SCHAUSS, p. 177, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
Catadupa viridiplaga, Parana, SCHAUSS, p. 177, t. c. n. sp.
Caudeiliu n. g. near *Unadilla*, *C. apyrella*, *albovitella* n. spp., N. America, DYAR, p. 116, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
Cecidipta abnormalis, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 123, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
Ceroprepes mnioropsis, Queensland, TURNER, p. 151, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.
Chilo oxyprora, Victoria, TURNER, p. 167, t. c. n. sp.
Chrysauge jonesalis, Parana, SCHAUSS, p. 178, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
Corcyra asthenitis, Townsville, TURNER, p. 155, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.
Crambus lithargyrellus var. n. *domaviellus*, pl. v, fig. 20, p. 304, REBEL, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix.
C. xerxes, Anklam, SAUBER, p. 108, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. xii; *C. plumbifimbrialis*, *murellus*, British Columbia, DYAR, p. 919, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
Cryptoblabes plagioleuca, *adoceta*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 150, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. spp.
Desmia microstictalis, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 184, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Diptychophora stenura, p. 168, *molydocrossa*, p. 169, *alytophanes*, *dialeuca*, p. 170, Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. spp.
Dysodia flammata, Zomba, WARREN, p. 461, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Ebletodes n. g. near *Homaeosoma*, p. 124, *E. psephenias* n. sp., Brisbane, p. 125, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii.
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Ephestia cahiritella, early stage, VAN DEVENTER, p. 80, pl. ix, fig. 2, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.
E. nonparilella, Arizona, DYAR, p. 113, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi; *E. amarella*, British Columbia, DYAR, p. 921, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
Ephestiodes benjaminella, British Columbia, DYAR, p. 922, t. c. n. sp.
Epipaschia superantalis, p. 249, *zelleri*, p. 250, early stages, DYAR, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
E. crypserythra, Tasmania, TURNER, p. 198, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.
Eurhythma n. g. for *Platytes latifasciella* Hamps., TURNER, p. 168, t. c.

- Eurypta viridis*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 178, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
Eutrichocera n. g. *Phycitinæ* for *paurolepidalis* n. sp., Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 182, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
Euzophera gigantella=(*cinerella* Hulst), DYAR, p. 158, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
Euzopherodes leptocosma, Townsville, TURNER, p. 127, P. Soc. Queensland xviii; *E. megalopalpis*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 181, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
Gephyra costinotata, Peru, *galgula*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 175, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.
Glyphodes intermedialis, Paraguay, DOGNIN, p. 129, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
Herculia acerasta, Queensland, TURNER, p. 189, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.
Heterobella n. g. near *Macalla*, p. 193, *H. triglochis* n. sp., Queensland, p. 194, TURNER, t. c.
Heteromicta poliostola, Queensland, TURNER, p. 158, t. c. n. sp.
Homæosoma stenopis, Victoria, *farinaria*, Tasmania, TURNER, p. 126, t. c.; *H. reliquellum*, New Hampshire; DYAR, p. 112, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi : n. spp.
Hymenia exodias, Molokai, MEYRICK, p. 150, Ent. Mag. xl, n. sp.
Hyperectis n. g., p. 356, near *Stenia*, *dioctias* n. sp., Maui, p. 357, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiensis iii.
Hyphantidium apodectum, *seminivale*, p. 129, *pamphæs*, p. 130, Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. spp.
Hypolamprus tessellata, Sumatra, SWINHOE Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Hypolophota n. g. *Galleriana*, *H. oödes*, p. 155, *amydrastis*, p. 156, n. spp., Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii.
Hypsotropha pleurosticha, p. 115, *icasmopis*, *rhodosticha*, p. 116, *zophopleura*, *acidnias*, p. 117, Australia, TURNER, t. c. n. spp.
Lætilia=(*Laosticha* Rag.), DYAR, p. 159, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
L. fiskeella, N. Carolina, DYAR, p. 221, t. c. n. sp.
Lepidomys sobria, Paraguay, DOGNIN, p. 126, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
Leucinodes labefactalis, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 158, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
Leucochroma neutralis, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 127, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
Loxiorhiza n. g. for *Zeuzerodes cervinalis* Pag., WARREN, p. 494, Nov. Zool. xi.
Lygropia fusalis, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 186, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Macalla zophera, p. 196, *ebenina*, p. 197, Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii; *M. admotalis*, p. 122, *albulatalis*, p. 123, S. America, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi : n. spp.
Margaronia amicalis, E. Africa, *cleonadalis*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 157, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
Megasis caudellella, *piperella*, N. America, DYAR, p. 110, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. spp.
Meroptera liquidambarella, Washington, DYAR, p. 108, t. c. n. sp.
Mesolia scythrastis, Queensland, TURNER, p. 164, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, n. sp.
Mestolobes antichora, Oahu, MEYRICK, p. 361, Fauna Hawaiensis iii; *M. sicaria*, Molokai, MEYRICK, p. 131, Ent. Mag. xl : n. spp.
Mimorista longidentalis, Peru, *pellucidalis*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 128, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. spp.
Morova? innotata, Townsville, WARREN, p. 483, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
Nachaba fluella, *aromalis*, *arouva*, p. 176, *N.? violascens*, p. 177, S. America, SCHAUS, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. spp.

- Nacoleia albicinctalis*, p. 184, *infuscalis*, *binoculalis*, p. 185, Bahamas, HAMPSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, **n. spp.**
- Nephopteryx syntaractis*, p. 145, *epicrypha*, p. 147, Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. spp.**
- Niphostola punctata*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 156, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Noorda candidalis*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 131, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. sp.**
- Nyctereutica* **n. g.** type *N. asbolopis* **n. sp.**, Queensland, TURNER, p. 192, P. Soc. Queensland xviii.
- Ollia* **n. g.**, p. 107, *O. santaritella* **n. sp.**, Arizona, p. 108, DYAR, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- Omiodes accepta*, larva, DYAR, p. 65, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- O. antidoxa*, Oahu, MEYRICK, p. 358, Fauna Hawaiensis iii, **n. sp.**
- Omphaloptera virginalis*, *completalis*, p. 126, *O. ? stigmatalis*, p. 127, S. America, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. spp.**
- Orthaga orchidivora*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 199, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. sp.**
- Ortholepis gillettella*, Colorado, DYAR, p. 107, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, **n. sp.**
- Pachyzancla fimbrialis*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 130, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. sp.**
- Parabæra* **n. g.** near *Abæra*, *P. nitidalis* **n. sp.**, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 125, t. c.
- Paralipsa stenopepla*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 156, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. sp.**
- Passadena* and *Getulia*, synonymy, DYAR, p. 114, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Pectinigera ardiferella* Hulst, synonymy, DYAR, p. 159, t. c.
- Peoria discostrigella*, Arizona, DYAR, p. 115, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Phlyctenia tiliaris*, British Columbia, DYAR, p. 916, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii; *P. lampadius*, Hawaiian islands, MEYRICK, p. 359, Fauna Hawaiensis iii : **n. spp.**
- Phlyctanodes darwinialis*, Anklam, SAUBER, p. 109, Verh. Ver. Hamburg Unterh. xii, **n. sp.**
- Phryganodes hypoxantha*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 128, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**
- Phycita corethropus*, p. 138, *adiacritis*, p. 140, *trachystola*, *mixoleuca*, p. 142, *recondita*, *atimeta*, p. 143, Australia, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. spp.**
- Pionea arabescalis*, natural history, CHRÉTIEN, pp. 89–92, Naturaliste 1904.
- P. ilineatalis*, *viridalis*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 131, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. spp.**
- Polygrammodes interpunctalis*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 129, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Polyocha rhabdota*, *achrosta*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 122, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. spp.**
- Poujadia callirhoda*, p. 120, *holochra*, p. 121, Australia, TURNER, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Psorosina* **n. g.** near *Psorosa*, *P. angulella* **n. sp.**, Iowa, DYAR, p. 113, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Pyla hanhamella*, *rainierella*, N. America, DYAR, p. 109, t. c.; *P. pallidella*, Utah, DYAR, p. 107, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : **n. spp.**
- Pyralis costalis* var., THURNALL, p. 15, Ent. Mag. xl.
- Pyrausta machoeralis*, natural history, injuries to teak, HOLE, pp. 680–697, J. Bombay Soc. xv; *P. æralis*, Algerian var., CHRÉTIEN, p. 45, Naturaliste 1904.
- P. pyropsalis*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 187, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, **n. sp.**

- Rhectosomia? longistrialis*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 130, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. sp.**
- Rhodoneura cypholoma*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 112, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. sp.**
- Salebria triplagiella*, Manitoba, DYAR, p. 109, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, **n. sp.**
- S. bakerella*, p. 105, *furciferella*, *vetustella*, p. 106, N. America, DYAR, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, **n. spp.**
- Salobrena phyrea*, Brazil, SCHAUS, p. 175, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, **n. sp.**
- Saluria rhodoessa*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 120, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. sp.**
- Sanguesa dyopsata*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 176, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, **n. sp.**
- Sarata rhoiella*, Colorado, DYAR, p. 105, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, **n. sp.**
- Scenidiopsis n. g.* for *Persicoptera chionozyga* Low., TURNER, p. 184, P. Soc. Queensland xviii.
- Scirpophaga holophaealis*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 181, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, **n. sp.**
- Scoparia liebmanni*, Corsica, PETRY, p. 245, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv; *S. torniplagalis*, Washington, DYAR, p. 105, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii; *S. normalis*, p. 71, *fernaldalis*, *tricoloralis*, *cinereomedia*, p. 72, N. America, DYAR, Ent. News Philad. xv; *S. gymnopis*, p. 131, *isophaea*, p. 132, Molokai, MEYRICK, Ent. Mag. xl; *S. gonodecta*, p. 362, *catactis*, p. 363, *religiosa*, p. 365, Hawaiian islds, MEYRICK, Fauna Hawaiiensis iii : **n. spp.**
- Selagia lithosella*=(*Honora luteella* Hulst), DYAR, p. 160, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Semnia mexicanalis*, Mexico, *S. ? mirma*, Brazil, SCHAUS, p. 178, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, **n. spp.**
- Semniomima mediana*, Parana, SCHAUS, p. 178, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Siculodes triumphans*, Peru, WARREN, p. 1, Nov. Zool. xi; *S. figurata*, *lacteguttata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 493, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Sindris magnifica*, Angola, JORDAN, p. 447, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Spatulipalpia sophronica*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 149, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. sp.**
- Staudingeria olivacea*, *perluteella*, N. America, DYAR, p. 111, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, **n. spp.**
- Stenia hieralis*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 156, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Stericta multicolor*, *nigrisquama*, S. America, DOGNIN, p. 124, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, **n. spp.**
- Sthenobela n. g.* near *Phycita*, p. 135, *S. niphostibes* **n. sp.**, Queensland, p. 136, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii.
- Striglina divisata*, Natuna Ids, WARREN, p. 484, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
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- Tacoma*; characters and components, DYAR, p. 112, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- T. nyssaecolella*, N. America, DYAR, p. 112, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Talis isodeta*, *xiphosema*, p. 175, *eucraspeda*, *orthotypa*, p. 176, *haplotypa*, p. 177, Australia, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. spp.**
- Tetraschistis leucogramma*, Bahamas, HAMPSON, p. 183, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *T. paula*, Brazil, SCHAUS, p. 177, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : **n. spp.**
- Titanoceros poliochyta*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 191, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. sp.**
- Tolima cincadiella*, Wyoming, DYAR, p. 115, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, **n. sp.**
- Tosale grandis*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 176, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx; *T. filata*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 125, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii : **n. spp.**

- Trissonea epiterpes*, p. 132, *capnoëssa*, p. 133, Australia, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, **n. sp.**
- Tylochares sceptucha*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 130, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Übida holomochla*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 165, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Ulophora brunneella*, p. 106, *tephrosiella*, p. 107, N. America, DYAR, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, **n. spp.**
- Varneria* **n. g.** p. 114, *V. postremella* **n. sp.**, Kentucky, p. 115, DYAR, t. c.
- Vitula serratilineella*, generic position, DYAR, p. 158, t. c.
- Xanthomelaina quinquepuncta*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 156, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, **n. sp.**
- Zeuzerodes subfulvata*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 1, Nov. Zool. xi, **n. sp.**
- Zophodia orobanchella*, Washington, DYAR, p. 111, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi; *Z. aureomaculella*, Texas, DYAR, p. 107, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii : **n. spp.**

PTEROPHORIDÆ.

- Platyptilia ochrodactyla* var. *n. bosniaca*, REBEL, p. 323, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix; *P. rhododactyla*, metamorphosis, MURTFELDT, p. 334, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.

TORTRICIDÆ.

[Cf. DOGNIN (398), DYAR (430, 437), KEARFOTT (776, 777), PETRY (1039).]

Instructions for collecting and preparing, KEARFOTT (778).

Notes for popular use on the divisions of *Tortricidæ*, ROSTAGNO, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. xii, pp. 70-76.

- Acalla decosseana*, pl. ii, figg. 10, 11, p. 41, FUCHS, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lvii.
- Acleris britannia*, p. 138, *fragariana*, p. 140, British Columbia, KEARFOTT, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, **n. spp.**
- Ancylis maritima*, Rhode island, DYAR, p. 221, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, **n. sp.**
- Atteria purpurea*, p. 132, *unciuna*, *fumipennis*, p. 133, S. America, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. spp.**
- Commophila fuscodorsana*, British Columbia, KEARFOTT, p. 141, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, **n. sp.**
- Conchyliis altocorsicana*, Corsica, PETRY, p. 248, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv, **n. sp.**
- Cydia arcostaphylana*, p. 109, *pseudotsugana*, p. 110, British Columbia, KEARFOTT, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, **n. spp.**
- Enarmonia cockleana*, British Columbia, KEARFOTT, p. 137, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Gynandrosoma* **n. g.** near *Pseudogalleria*, *G. punctidiscanum* **n. sp.**, N. America, DYAR, p. 60, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Hastula hyerana*, larval habits, CHAPMAN, p. lxx, P. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Olethreutes betulætana*, food-plant, HAVERHORST, p. 97, Ent. Ber. Nederland i.
- Opogona fumiceps*, early stages, VAN DEVENTER, p. 83, pl. x, fig. 1, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.
- Setomorpha tineoides*, early stages, VAN DEVENTER, p. 81, pl. ix, fig. 3, t. c.
- Thiodia artemisiana* var. *n. infimbriana*, DYAR, p. 927, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Tortrix ruptimacula*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 132, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**
- Polychronis viteana*, distinctions, natural history, SLINGERLAND, Bull. Cornell exp. Stat. No. 223, illustrations.
- Proteopteryx willingana*, Assinaboia, KEARFOTT, p. 306, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *P. columbia*, p. 112, with varr. *albidorsana*, p. 113, and *mediostriana*, p. 114, British Columbia, KEARFOTT, t. c. : **n. spp.**

TINEIDÆ, s. l.

[Cf. BUSCK (203–206), CHRÉTIEN (276), DOGNIN (398), FERNALD (497), FUCHS (572), FYLES (576), LOWER (888), MEYRICK (946), PETRY (1038–1040), REBEL (1122), REUTER (1158), SAUBER (1212), TURNER (1411), VAN DEVENTER (1428, 1429), WALSINGHAM (1469, 1470).]

Remarkable larval cases and habits, GREEN, p. 158, Spolia Zeylan. ii.

Annotated list of Finland *Tineidæ*, REUTER, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxvi, No. 1, pp. 4–66.

Notes for popular use on the classification of *Tineidæ*, ROSTAGNO, pp. 68–87, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. xiii.

Achoria n. g. *A. inopina* n. sp., Sydney, MEYRICK, p. 405, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Acompsia dimorpha, Pyrenees, PETRY, p. 4, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris xvii, n. sp.

Adela collicoella, Tangier, WALSINGHAM, p. 7, Ent. Mag. xl, n. sp.

Æoloscelis aulacosema, euphaedra, p. 172, *petrosarca, hemicroca*, Australia, LOWER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.

Allocota n. g., p. 419, *A. simulacrella* n. sp., Sydney, p. 420, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Allonymna n. n. for *Orchemia* Fernald, BUSCK, p. 745, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Anacampsis linella, Basses Alpes, CHRÉTIEN, p. 151, Naturaliste 1904; *A. fragariella*, Washington, BUSCK, p. 760, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.

Anaptilara n. g. *A. isocosma*, p. 390, *cremias*, p. 391, n. spp., Queensland, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Anarsia trichodeta, p. 415, *molybdota, leucophora*, p. 417, *epiula*, p. 418, n. spp., Australia, MEYRICK, t. c.

Apotistatus n. g. near *Symmoca*, *A. leucostictus* n. sp., Algeria, WALSINGHAM, p. 271, Ent. Mag. xl.

Argyresthia prenjella, pl. v, fig. 21, p. 347, REBEL, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix.

Aristotelia sinistra, p. 287, *macrothecta, furtiva*, p. 288, *thetica, tetracosma*, p. 289, *antipala, pamphœa, epimetalla*, p. 290, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix; *A. natalella, harrisonella*, Brit. Columbia, BUSCK, p. 756, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.

Arotria n. g. *A. iophœa* n. sp., Queensland, MEYRICK, p. 387, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Aulacomima n. g. *A. trinervis* n. sp., Sydney, MEYRICK, p. 395, t. c.

Batrachedra zonochra, p. 169, *stenosema, hypoleuca*, *B. ? lygropis*, Australia, p. 170, LOWER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.

Borkhausenia amphixantha, Melbourne, *B. ? erythrocephala*, N. S. W., LOWER, p. 169, t. c. n. spp.

Brachodes Gu. = (*Atychia* Latr. nec Ochs.), WALSINGHAM, p. 7, Ent. Mag. xl.

Calicotis microgalopsis, Queensland, LOWER, p. 171, t. c. n. sp.

Cerostoma indecorella, characters, variation, WALSINGHAM, p. 319, Ent. Mag. xl.

Chaliniastis n. g., p. 301, *C. astrapaea* n. sp., Queensland, p. 302, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Choreutis balsamorrhizella, p. 748, *piperella*, p. 749, Washington, BUSCK, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. spp.

Clymene ægerifasciella to *Trichoptera*, BANKS, p. 116, Ent. News Philad. xv.

Coleophora tiliaefoliella Clem., description, KEARFOTT, p. 324, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *C. limosipennella*, natural history, HOOVER, pp. 54–56, Ent. News Philad. xv; *C.*, cases, habits, TURNER, pp. xxxiv–xxxvi, P. ent. Soc. London 1904; *C.*, cases, TURNER, pp. xl ix, l, t. c., and t. c. pp. lx–lxiii; *C.*, notes on, eggs etc., TURNER, pp. 32–34, Ent. Rec. xvi.

C. benedictella, Basses Alpes, CHRÉTIEN, p. 163, Naturaliste 1904; *C. persimilis*, Prenj, REBEL, p. 365, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix; *C. neriusiella*, China, BUSCK, p. 45, J. N. York ent. Soc. xii : n. spp.

- Colobodes* n. g. *C. insomnis* n. sp., Sydney, MEYRICK, p. 297, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Coptodisca arbutiella*, Washington, BUSCK, p. 769, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
- Coptotelia nigriplaga*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 134, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Cosmopteryx villella*, Washington, BUSCK, p. 768, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
- Craspedotis* n. g. *C. soloeca*, p. 326, *pragmatica, thinodes* n. spp., Australia, p. 327, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Crocanthes diula*, p. 398, *halurga*, p. 399, *glycina*, p. 400, *perigrapta*, p. 402, *zonias*, p. 403, Australia and Tasmania, MEYRICK, t. c. n. spp.
- Cræsopola* n. g. for *Atasthalistis euchroa* Low., MEYRICK, p. 410, t. c.
- Cryptolechia sexmaculata*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 133, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, n. sp.
- Cryptophasa aliphoides, themerodes*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 244, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.
- Cymatomorpha* n. g., p. 411, *C. euplecta* n. sp., Australia, p. 412, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Dectobathra* n. g., p. 299, *D. choristis, amethystina*, p. 300, *insignis*, p. 301, n. spp., Australia, MEYRICK, t. c.
- Depressaria heracleana*, food-plant, HAVERHORST, p. 97, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i.
- D. pentheri*, Prenj, REBEL, p. 360, pl. v, fig. 26, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix; *D. rosaciella*, p. 763, *canella*, p. 764, *pallidella, alienella*, p. 765, N. America, BUSCK, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
- Deuteroptila* n. g., p. 418, *D. sphenophora* n. sp., Queensland, p. 419, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Dorata lineata* Wals. (as *Pterolonche*)=(*virgatella* Busck), DYAR, p. 178, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- Dorata* n. g. ? near *Chimabache*, *D. virgatella*, p. 123, *inornatella*, p. 124, n. spp., Arizona, BUSCK, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Doryphora palustrella*, larva, BARRETT, p. 278, Ent. Mag. xl.
- Dysmasia petrinella*, habits, CHRÉTIEN, p. 119, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Ephelictis* n. g., p. 387, *E. megalarthra, neochalcea*, p. 368, n. spp., Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Epibrontis* n. g. for *Gelechia hemichlæna* Low., MEYRICK, p. 324, t. c.
- Epidoca albidella* Reb. to *Symmoca*, WALSINGHAM, p. 272, Ent. Mag. xl.
- Epimastis* n. g. for *Gelechia porphyroloma* Low., MEYRICK, p. 325, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Epiphthora megalornis, balonodes*, p. 261, *drosias, thyellias, lemurella*, p. 262, *niphaula, psychrodes, miarodes*, p. 263, *isonira, autoleuca*, p. 264, *cryolopha, leucomichla*, p. 265, *phantasta, achnias, spectrella*, p. 266, *coniombra, microtima harpastis*, p. 267, Australia and Tasmania, MEYRICK, t. c. n. spp.
- Epithetis delminiella*, Balkans, REBEL, p. 353, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix, n. sp.
- Eremica* n. g. near *Symmoca*, *E. saharæ*, p. 270, *lithochroma* n. spp., Algeria, p. 271, WALSINGHAM, Ent. Mag. xl.
- Eriocrania chrysolepidella*, p. 42, *sangii, kaltenbachii*, p. 43, notes, FUCHS, Jahrb. nassau. Ver. lvii.
- E. argyrolepidella*, Bornich, id. p. 43, t. c. n. sp.
- Ethmia zelleriella*, larva, DYAR, p. 3, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi ; *E. longimaculella*, larva, DYAR, p. 178, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- E. caliginosella*, Colorado, BUSCK, p. 44, t. c. n. sp.
- Eucalanica* n. g. for *Calantica polita* Walsingh., BUSCK, p. 750, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Eumasia* n. g. for *Dysmasia parietariella*, CHRÉTIEN, p. 119, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.
- Gelechia pyrenaica*, Pic du Midi, PETRY, p. 3, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. Iris

xvii; *G. montivaga*, p. 221, *lacertella*, p. 222, *sinuatella*, p. 223, *erubescens*, p. 265, *cerostomatella*, *nigrorosea*, p. 266, *heligmatodes*, p. 267, Algeria, WALSINGHAM, Ent. Mag. xl; *G. limitanella*, p. 349, pl. v, fig. 22, *G. (Lita) lakatensis*, p. 351, fig. 24, Bosnia, REBEL, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix; *G. nephelombra*, p. 309, *bathropis*, p. 310, *epactaea*, p. 312, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix; *G. mandella*, *monella*, p. 759, *ceanothiella*, p. 760, Brit. Columbia, BUSCK, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.

Glyphidocera septentrionella, Brit. Columbia, BUSCK, p. 762, t. c. n. sp.

Gnorimoschema bucolica, p. 317, *petrinodes*, *pyrrhauthes*, p. 318, *marina*, p. 319, *xerophylla*, p. 320, *eschatopis*, p. 321, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix; *G. washingtoniella*, p. 757, *radiatella*, *splendoriferella*, p. 758, Washington, BUSCK, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.

Gracilaria elongella varr., BUSCK, p. 770, t. c.

G. cramerella, Java, SNELLEN, p. 84, early stages, VAN DEVENTER, l. c. pl. 10, fig. 2, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi; *G. eugeniella*, p. 11, pl. i, fig. 4, *barringtoniella*, p. 14, fig. 5, *diffuenta*, p. 17, fig. 6, *glutella*, p. 20, fig. 7, *soyella*, p. 22, pl. ii, fig. 1, *protiella*, p. 25, fig. 2, *grisella*, p. 27, pl. ii, fig. 3, Java, VAN DEVENTER, Tijdschr. Ent. xvii; *G. murtfeldtella*, N. America, BUSCK, p. 771, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.

Heliozela praeustella, pl. i, fig. 3, p. 7, *sobrinella*, p. 9, Java, VAN DEVENTER, Tijdschr. Ent. xvii, n. spp.

Hemerophila Busck, n. spp., see *Geometridæ*.

Hemiarcha n. g. type *Gelechia thermochroa*, MEYRICK, p. 331, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Holcocera glandulella, metamorphosis, CHITTENDEN, p. 38, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. xliv.

Hyodectis n. g. *H. crenoides* n. sp., Australia, MEYRICK, p. 411, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Idiophantis n. g. *I. habrias* n. sp., Brisbane, MEYRICK, p. 298, t. c.

Incurvaria piperella, Washington, BUSCK, p. 775, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp. *Iulota* n. g. near *Aristotelia*, *I. ithyxyla*, Australia, p. 283, *triglossa*, Tasmania, p. 284, n. spp., MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Kearfottia n. g. *Choreutinæ*, p. 130, *K. albifasciella* n. sp., N. America, p. 131, FERNALD, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.

Leucoptera pachystimella, Brit. Columbia, BUSCK, p. 774, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

Leobatus n. g. near *Gelechia*, p. 220, *L. fagoniae* n. sp., Algeria, p. 221, WALSINGHAM, Ent. Mag. xl.

Leptogeneia n. g., p. 412, *L. bicristata* n. sp., Sydney, p. 413, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Lichenaula callispora, Australia, TURNER, p. 245, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.

Limnoecia heterozona, *isodesma*, *anisodesma*, Australia, LOWER, p. 174, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.

Lita nitentella, natural history, PETRY, pp. 176–179, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.

L. oreocyrniella, Corsica, PETRY, p. 249, t. c. n. sp.

Lithocolletis suaveolentis, Corsica, PETRY, p. 252, t. c. n. sp.

Litodonta hydromeli, larva, DYAR, p. 3, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.

Lyonetia simplella, Java, SNELLEN, p. 86, early stages, VAN DEVENTER, l. c. pl. x, fig. 3, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi; *L. saliciella*, Brit. Columbia, BUSCK, p. 773, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.

Macrenches n. g., p. 306, *M. eurybatis* n. sp., W. Australia, p. 307, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Macrotona n. g., p. 405, *M. terrigena*, p. 406, *cyamitis*, *sobria*, p. 407, n. spp., Australia, MEYRICK, t. c.

Marmara arbutiella, Washington, BUSCK, p. 772, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

- Megacraspedus platyleuca*, p. 274, *astemphella*, *centrosema*, p. 275, *oxyphanes*, *chalcosecia*, *melitopis*, p. 276, *euxena*, *hoplitis*, *inficeta*, p. 277, *pityritis*, p. 278, *sclerotricha*, p. 279, *aphileta*, *isotis*, p. 280, *coniodes*, p. 281, *ischnota*, *popularis*, p. 282, Australia and Tasmania, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, **n. spp.**
- Metzneria incognita*, Algeria, WALSINGHAM, p. 220, Ent. Mag. xl, **n. sp.**
- Nemotois constantinella* = (*demaisoni* Rgt.), WALSINGHAM, p. 217, Ent. Mag. xl.
- Nepticula bleonella*, Basses Alpes, CHRÉTIEN, p. 164, Naturaliste 1904; *N. thuringiaca*, Germany, PETRY, p. 179, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv; *N. tingitella*, Tangier, WALSINGHAM, p. 8, Ent. Mag. xl : **n. spp.**
- Nothris sulcella*, Prenj, REBEL, p. 356, pl. x, fig. 25, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xix; *N. chloristis*, p. 421, *centrothetis*, p. 422, *crocina*, p. 423, *mylicotis*, p. 426, *tephrastis*, *dentata*, p. 427, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Ocystola heliotricha*, Tasmania, LOWER, p. 168, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Onebala* to be compared with *Trichotaphe*, *O. lamprostoma* Z. = (zulu Wals.), WALSINGHAM, p. 267, Ent. Mag. xl.
- Ornix sauberiella* (Sorh.), Hamburg, SAUBER, p. 46, Verh. Ver. Hamburg. Unterh. xii, **n. sp.**
- Orthoptila* **n. g.** for *Æcophora abruptella* Walk., MEYRICK, p. 392, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Paltodora stalactis*, p. 271, *sciopola*, *actias*, p. 272, Australia and Tasmania, MEYRICK, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Pancoenia* **n. g.** *P. periphora*, p. 389, *pelota*, p. 390, **n. spp.**, Sydney, MEYRICK, t. c.
- Paraclemensia* **n. n.** for *Brackenridgia* Busck 1903, BUSCK, p. 177, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
- Phlaeograpta* **n. g.**, p. 393, *P. macrynta*, *brachynta*, *zopherota*, p. 394, **n. spp.**, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Phlaeopola sciaspila*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 168, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Phyllocnistis minimella*, p. 34, pl. ii, fig. 6, *humiliella*, p. 38, fig. 7, *exiguella*, p. 40, fig. 8, Java, VAN DEVENTER, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi; *P. minutella*, Java, SNELLEN, p. 87, early stages, VAN DEVENTER, l. c. pl. x, fig. 4, op. cit. xlvi : **n. spp.**
- Plutella notabilis*, Washington, p. 752, *pourella*, Brit. Columbia, p. 753, BUSCK, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, **n. spp.**
- Proactica* **n. g.** near *Anaphaula*, p. 268, *P. halimilignella* **n. sp.**, Algeria, p. 269, WALSINGHAM, Ent. Mag. xl.
- Procometis aplegiopa*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 245, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, **n. sp.**
- Prodosiarcha* **n. g.** *P. loxodesma* **n. sp.**, Australia, MEYRICK, p. 330, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Protolechia* **n. g.**, p. 332 for 85 species Australian Gelechiidae, most of them new, viz., *tetraploa*, *telopis*, p. 338, *exarista*, p. 339, *acroleuca*, *caminopis*, p. 340, *temenitis*, *voluta*, p. 341, *pacifica*, p. 342, *trachyphanes*, *prisca*, p. 343, *diploresa*, *crysibatis*, p. 344, *flexilis*, *frugalis*, p. 345, *microdora*, *invalida*, *cladara*, p. 346, *sciodes*, *trichosema*, p. 347, *aclera*, *autopis*, p. 348, *elpistis*, p. 349, *argocentra*, *liota*, p. 350, *hypoleuca*, *cosmotis*, p. 351, *psephias*, *actinota*, p. 352, *nyctias*, *iochlaema*, p. 353, *xestolitha*, *nephelota*, p. 354, *anthracina*, *phlaeodes*, *thyridota*, p. 355, *sarisias*, p. 356, *englypta*, p. 357, *obeliscota*, p. 358, *sisyræa*, *chenias*, p. 359, *mechanistis*, p. 360, *xuthias*, p. 361, *ceramica*, p. 362, *hormodes*, *plinthactis*, p. 363, *stratifera*, *catarrhacta*, p. 366, *tabulata*, *pelogramma*, p. 367, *amblopis*, p. 368, *aolopis*, *hylias*, p. 369, *compsochroa*, p. 370, *odorifera*, *micropa*, p. 371, *diplanetis*, *cephalota*, p. 373, *scytina*, *ananeura*, p. 374, *xanthocephala*, p. 376, *trichalina*, *arganthes*, p. 377,

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- Pyroderces albimaculella*, p. 30, pl. ii, fig. 4, *albilineella*, p. 33, fig. 5, Java, VAN DEVENTER, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi; *P. argyrozona*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 173, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii : n. spp.
- Rhinosia pallidipulchra*, Algeria, WALSINGHAM, p. 269, Ent. Mag. xl, n. sp.
- Sarisophora* n. g., p. 403, *S. leptoglypta*, *chlænota* n. spp., Australia, p. 404, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
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- Toxorhynchites leicesteri*, THEOBALD, p. 36, *metallicus*, LEICESTER, p. 37, Malay States, Entomologist 1904, n. spp.
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[Cf. EATON (445), WAHLGREN (1463).]

- Clytocerus* n. g. for part of *Pericoma*, EATON, p. 59, Ent Mag. xl.
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Telmatoscopus n. g. for part of *Pericoma*, EATON, p. 58, t. c.
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[Cf. DE MEIJERE (934), SNODGRASS (1323), WAHLGREN (1463).]

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- Eriocera nigripennis*, Java, MEIJERE, p. 92, Bijdr. Dierk. xviii, n. sp.
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Pachyrrhina dorsalis, p. 89, *fallax*, *scurroides*, Java, *dimidiata*, New Guinea, p. 90, pl. viii, fig. 4, MEIJERE, t. c. n. spp.
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[Cf. COQUILLETT (313, 315), DE MEIJERE (934).]

- Bibio obscuripennis*, Darjiling, MEIJERE, p. 87, Bijdr. Dierk. xviii, n. sp.
Bibiodes n. g. *B. halteralis* n. sp., California, COQUILLETT, p. 171, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
Dilophus fumosus, *rhynchops*, Nicaragua, COQUILLETT, p. 91, t. c. n. spp.
Plecia lugubris, Ta-tsienlu, MEIJERE, p. 86, Bijdr. Dierk. xviii, n. sp.

STRATIOMYIIDÆ and SCENOPINIDÆ.

[Cf. ADAMS (8), COQUILLETT (318), HINE (688), DE MEIJERE (934), MELANDER (936).]

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Eudmeta brunnea, Darjiling, MEIJERE, p. 94, pl. viii, fig. 19, Bijdr. Dierk. xviii, n. sp.

Euparyphus obliquus, British Columbia, HINE, p. 87, Canad. Ent. xxxvi, n. sp.

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[Cf. ADAMS (8), BRUMPT (136), HINE (689, 691), JOHNSON (765), RICARDO (1172), VILLENEUVE (1459), WHITNEY (1525).]

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Udenocera n. g. *Tabaninæ*, p. 354, for *U. brunneus* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 355, RICARDO, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.

LEPTIDÆ, incl. XYLOPHAGIDÆ.

[Cf. ADAMS (8), COQUILLET (315), DE MEIJERE (934), VILLENEUVE (1459).]

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THEREVIDÆ.

[Cf. ADAMS (8), COQUILLET (313, 315), VILLENEUVE (1459).]

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[Cf. ADAMS (8), BACK (73), BRÈTHES (175), COQUILLET (315, 318), VILLENEUVE (1459).]

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BOMBYLIIDÆ.

[Cf. COQUILLETT (315, 318), HINE (688), KÜNCKEL (847), VILLENEUVE (1459).]

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DOLICHOPIDÆ.

[Cf. ALDRICH (21), COQUILLETT (315), JOHNSON (765), OLDENBERG (993), ROUBAUD (1200), SNODGRASS (1324), VERRALL (1438).]

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[Cf. ADAMS (8), BRÈTHES (329), DE MEIJERE (934, 935), VERRALL (1439), WILLIS & BURKILL (1533).]

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MUSCIDÆ CALYPTRATÆ.

[Cf. AUSTEN (65–67), BECKER (96), BISCHOF (130), BLANCHARD (136), BRUMPT (191, 192), COQUILLETT (313, 314, 315), FROGGATT (564), GILLETTE (605), HUTTON (727, 730), JOHNSON (765), KRAMER (841), LELEAN (873), LESNE (879), DE MEIJERE (934, 935), SAMBON (1205), STEIN (1342, 1343), TOWNSEND (1393), WESCHÉ (1514).]

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DIPTERA, PUPIPARA (incl. STREBLIDÆ).

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Schin., characters, p. 85, *O. pusilla* Schin. to *Ornitheoca*, localities,
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APHANIPTERA, (or SIPHONAPTERA).

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- C. pseudagyrtes*, p. 421, *genalis*, p. 424, N. America, BAKER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii; *C. wenmanni*, British Columbia, p. 642, pl. xiv, figg. 75, 77, 79, *antiquorum*, Brazil, p. 643, pl. xiv, fig. 72, and xv, figg. 80, 82, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi : n. spp.
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- Lycopsylla* n. g. near *Pulex*, *L. novus* n. sp., N. S. Wales, pl. vii, figg. 1-4, ROTHSCHILD, p. 602, Nov. Zool. xi.
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- M. androcli*, Brazil, p. 604, pl. vii, fig. 10 and viii, figg. 11-15, *agenoris*, Argentina, p. 606, pl. vii, figg. 5-9, and viii, fig. 13, ROTHSCHILD, t. c. n. spp.
- Pulex irritans*, *simulans*,? identical, WEBSTER, p. 244, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.
- P. murinus*, Italy on rats (?= *cheopis* Rothschr.), TIRABOSCHI, p. 252, cut, p. 251, Arch. parasit. viii; *P. mycerini*, p. 1, *ramesis*, *pyramidis*, p. 3, Egypt, ROTHSCHILD, Entomologist 1904; *P. creuseae*, p. 608, pl. viii, fig. 18, and ix, fig. 25, *erilli*, p. 610, pl. viii, figg. 16, 17, and ix, fig. 22, *eridos*, p. 611, pl. viii, fig. 21, and ix, fig. 23, *rigenbachii*, p. 611, pl. viii, figg. 19, 20, and ix, fig. 24, Cape Colony, *australis*, Mexico and S. America, p. 613, pl. ix, fig. 29, and x, figg. 34, 36, *cleophontis*, Buenos Aires, p. 614, pl. x, fig. 32, *concitus*, p. 615, pl. x, figg. 38, 40; *simonsi*, p. 616, pl. ix, fig. 30, and x, fig. 37, Bolivia, *cocyti*, p. 617, pl. ix, fig. 26, and x, fig. 31, *confidii*, p. 619, pl. ix, fig. 27, and x, fig. 33, Chile, *klausesi*, Venezuela, p. 620, pl. ix, fig. 28, and x, figg. 35, 39, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi; *P. brasiliensis*, on *Mus*, p. 379, *lutzii*, on *Grison*, p. 380, S. America, *anomalus*, Colorado, p. 381, *affinis*, Arizona on *Lepus*, p. 382, *lynx*, Idaho on *Lynx*, p. 383, BAKER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
- Sarcopsylla rhynchopsylla*, Italy, on rats, TIRABOSCHI, p. 309, Arch. parasit. viii, n. sp.
- Stephanocircus* and *Hystrichopsylla*, distinguished, species of *S.*, synonymy of species found on *Dasyurus maculatus*, RAINBOW, pp. 53-55, Rec. Austral. Mus. v.
- Typhloceras rosenbergi*, Ecuador, p. 639, pl. xiii, figg. 68, 69, and xiv, figg. 71, 74, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xi, n. sp.
- Typhlopsylla tristis* to *Ceratophyllus*, p. 625, pl. xi, figg. 45, 47, ROTHSCHILD, t. c.
- T. monticola*, Bosnia, KOHAUT, p. 87, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.; also p. 88, Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars. iii.
- Xestopsylla* n. g. for *Sarcopsylla gallinacea*, BAKER, p. 374, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

(E.) HEMIPTERA OR RHYNCHOTA.

The trophi, classification, 2 new suborders, *Sandaliorrhyncha* fossil, *Conorrhyncha* for *Thaumatoxena*, BÖRNER (157).

Conorrhyncha n. suborder for the following :

Thaumatoxena n. g. (?), *T. wasmanni* n. sp., Natal with *Termes natalensis*, BREDDIN & BÖRNER, pp. 84–94, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904.

Cimex : the type of, KIRKALDY & W. T. B., Nature Ixix, pp. 464, 465.

KIRKALDY proposes 77 new generic names, and gives a list of others not included in Scudder or Waterhouse ; Entomologist 1904, pp. 279–283.

New *Paleohemiptera*, Permian, Russia, see HANDLIRSCH, Palaeoentomology, p. 125.

Alaska *Heteroptera*, reprint, HEIDEMANN (672).

Effect of stink of *Hemiptera*, CONRADI (306).

Notes on habits and young of 15 species, XAMBEU (1539).

HEMIPTERA-HETEROPTERA.

PENTATOMIDÆ.

[Cf. BERGROTH (102, 105), BREDDIN (165, 167, 168, 169, 171), DISTANT (388, 390), HORVÁTH (715, 717), JAKOVLEFF (754, 755, 757), MARTIN (918), REUTER (1163), SCHOUTEDEN (1235–1239), VAN DUZEE (1430).]

The genera of *Scutellerinæ* with lists of the species, SCHOUTEDEN, *Scutellerinæ*, Wytsman Gen. Ins. fasc. xxiv, 98 pp., 5 plates.

Annotated list of *Pentatomidæ* of America north of Mexico, and descriptions of 12 spp. n. n., VAN DUZEE, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, pp. 1–80.

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Acanthosoma cruciata var. n. *cooleyi*, VAN DUZEE, p. 74, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx.

A. korolkovi, Mantchuria, JAKOVLEFF, Rev. russe Ent. 1904; *A. atricornis*, Montreal, VAN DUZEE, p. 75, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : n. spp.

Afraniella n. g. near *Afrania*, for *A. lambareni* n. sp., Congo, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 137, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xviii.

Agonoscelis versicolor var. n. *tibialis*, HORVÁTH, p. 261, table of African Ag. p. 262, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.

A. cognata, E. Africa, HORVÁTH, p. 260, t. c. n. sp.

Alamprella n. g. near *Geotomus*, *A. singularis* n. sp., Guinea, HORVÁTH, p. 354, t. c.

Antestia philippina n. n. for *confusa* Br., BREDDIN, p. 10, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.

A. gibba, New Guinea, BREDDIN, p. 10, t. c. n. sp.

- Asaca punctiventris*, Tonkin, BREDDIN, p. 10, t. c. **n. sp.**
Aspavia escalerai, Cameroons, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 157, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, **n. sp.**
Aspideurus metallicus, Java, BREDDIN, p. 10, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, **n. sp.**
Atelides sumatrana, Sumatra, BREDDIN, p. 18, t. c. **n. sp.**
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Basicryptus nigromaculatus, E. Africa, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 141, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi, **n. sp.**
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Carbula teretipes, Madagascar, HORVÁTH, p. 260, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, **n. sp.**
Caura excelsa var. *n. limbata*, HORVÁTH, p. 257, t. c. ; *C. excelsa* = (*insignis* Schout.), SCHOUTEDEN, p. 138, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
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- p. 140, *bærneri*, p. 141, *handlirschi*, p. 142, *leprosula*, p. 144, *boopis*,
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- Melanodermus dilutipes*, Ecuador, BREDDIN, p. 154, Soc. ent. xviii, n. sp.
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COREIDÆ.

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 Oviposition of *Pseudophlaeus* and *Phyllomorpha*, GIARD, p. 107, Feuille Natural. xxxiv.

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- Mercennus* n. n. for *Melania* Dist., DISTANT, p. 304, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Mictis loricata*, Congo, DISTANT, p. 61, op. cit. xiv, n. sp.
- Mirperus nigrofasciatus, robustus*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 352, op. cit. xiii, n. spp.
- Myrmus formosus*, Baikal, JAKOVLEV, p. 93, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, n. sp.
- Nematopus nigriventris*, Ecuador, *rufipes*, Bolivia, BREDDIN, p. 147, Soc. ent. xviii, n. spp.
- Plinachtus trilineatus*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 351, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Pomponiatius* n. g. near *Chærommatus*, p. 265, for *P. typicus* n. sp., N. Queensland, p. 266, DISTANT, t. c.
- Trachelium mimeticum*, Bolivia, BREDDIN, p. 147, Soc. ent. xviii, n. sp.

LYGÆIDÆ and PYRRHOCORIDÆ.

[Cf. BREDDIN (170, 171), DISTANT (386, 388, 390), HORVÁTH (714, 717), JAKOVLEFF (754, 756), OSBORN (1001), UHLER (1416).]

Antillocoris n. n. for *Pygæus*, *Botocudo* n. n. for *Salacia*, *Probergrothius* n. n. for *Odontopus*, *Pegichisme* n. n. for *Davila*, *Polychisme* n. n. for *Imbrius*, KIRKALDY, p. 280, Entomologist 1904.

- Acroleucus eros, pothus*, Ecuador, BREDDIN, p. 148, Soc. ent. xviii, n. spp.
- Anorygma* subg. n. cf. *Phænacantha*.
- Aphanus atomarius*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 353, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Brachyphryma* n. g. p. 144, *B. argutum, ochraceum*, p. 145, *papuense*, p. 146, n. spp., New Guinea, HORVÁTH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
- Calliseidus* n. g. p. 153, *C. nigricollis* n. sp., Peru, p. 154, HORVÁTH, t. c.
- Chauliops rutherfordi*, Old Calabar, DISTANT, p. 277, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.
- Colobasiastes*, insertion of antennæ, p. 245, cut, BREDDIN, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii.
- C. similis*, p. 162, *longicornis*, p. 163, *obscurus*, p. 166, *rufiventris*, p. 167, Peru, HORVÁTH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *C. analis*, Bolivia, BREDDIN, p. 249, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii : n. spp.
- Colobathristinae*, monograph, HORVÁTH, pp. 117–172, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
- Colobathristes egregius*, Brazil, *facetus*, hab.?, HORVÁTH, p. 151, t. c. n. spp.
- Diascopea* n. g. p. 154, *D. discessa*, p. 155, *debilis*, p. 156, n. spp., Peru, HORVÁTH, t. c.
- Dieuches scutellatus, consanguineus*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 268, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. spp.
- Emblethis brevicornis*, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 582, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *E. luridus*, E. Turkestan, JAKOVLEFF, p. 24, Rev. Russe Ent. iv : n. spp.
- Fontejanus wasmanni*, amplified description, BREDDIN, pp. 410–412, cut, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi.
- Geocoris (Piocoris) chinensis*, Sé-tschen, JAKOVLEV, p. 170, t. c.; *G. elongatus*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 267, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii : n. spp.
- Germalus lineolosus*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 266, t. c. n. sp.
- Lygaeus sulcatus*, Guiana, OSBORN, p. 200, Ohio Natural. v, n. sp.

- Microtoma præusta*, Alaï, JAKOVLEFF, p. 23, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, n. sp.
Narcegaster n. g. for *Colobathristes geniculatus* St., HORVÁTH, p. 141, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
Nystus pilosulus, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 581, t. c.; *N. rubromaculatus*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 352, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii : n. spp.
Oxycarenus scabrosus, New Mexico, UHLER, p. 353, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
Pamera picturata, p. 267, *apicalis*, p. 268, N. Queensland, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. spp.
Peruda longiventris, Peru, HORVÁTH, p. 170, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.
Physopelta melanoptera, W. Africa, DISTANT, p. 61, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
Piptocentrus n. g. p. 157, *P. pilipes* n. sp., Peru, p. 158, HORVÁTH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
Phænacantha n. g. p. 120, *P. biroi*, p. 124, *suturalis*, p. 125, *consobrina*, *ambigua*, p. 126, *femoralis*, p. 127, *unicolor*, *conviva*, p. 128, *mehelyi*, p. 129, New Guinea, *sedula* with var. *melanoscelis*, p. 130, *gestroi*, Sumatra, *strenua*, p. 131, *antennalis*, p. 132, *pilosella*, p. 133, *discrepans*, p. 134, New Guinea, *confusa*, Philippines, p. 135, *pacifica*, Fiji, p. 136, *P. (Anorygma) subg. n.*, p. 137) *solers*, Burma, *viridipennis*, Tenasserim, p. 139, n. spp., HORVÁTH, t. c.
Rhyparochromus compactus, New Mexico, UHLER, p. 354, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
Sympylax n. g. p. 142, *S. picticollis* n. sp., with varr. *blandus*, *confluens*, Sumatra, etc., p. 143, HORVÁTH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
Tagalisca subg. n. of *Phænacantha*, for *Colobathristes pallidus* St., HORVÁTH, p. 140, t. c.
Taphrocratum n. g. for *Colobathristes robustus* BREDD., HORVÁTH, p. 147, t. c.
Trichocentrus n. g. p. 152, *T. gibbosus* n. sp., Brazil, p. 153, HORVÁTH, t. c.

TINGIDÆ.

- Corythuca marmorata*, life-history, FELT, pp. 125–129, pls. iii, iv, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxvi.
Phyllochisme n. n. for *Physatochila* L. & S., *Mæcenas* n. n. for *Tingis*, *Gelchossa* n. n. for *Leptostyla*, KIRKALDY, p. 280, Entomologist 1904.

ARADIDÆ and PHYMATIDÆ.

[Cf. DISTANT (386), HEIDEMANN (670, 671).]

- Aneurus fiskei*, N. Carolina, HEIDEMANN, p. 164, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. sp.
Aradus uniformis, p. 231, *hubbardi*, p. 232, N. America, HEIDEMANN, t. c. n. spp.
Neuroctenus hopkinsi, North Carolina, HEIDEMANN, p. 163, t. c. n. sp.
Proxius schwarzi, Florida, HEIDEMANN, p. 230, t. c. n. sp.
Glossopelta dudgeoni, Kangra, DISTANT, p. 277, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.

HYDROMETRIDÆ.

- Gerris thoracicus* var. n. *rapidus*, HORVÁTH, p. 582, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
Metrocoris, table of species, KIRKALDY, p. 61, Entomologist 1904.
M. distanti, Zoutpansberg, id. p. 62, t. c. n. sp.
Velia brunnea, Bolivia, OSBORN, p. 204, Ohio Natural. v, n. sp.

REDUVIIDÆ.

[Cf. BERGROTH (103), BREDDIN (167, 171), DISTANT (383, 388, 390), HORVÁTH (717), JAKOVLEFF (754), NOUALHIER (984), OSBORN (1001), VARELA (1431, 1432).]

Westermannius n. n. for *Westermannia*, *Isachisme* n. n. for *Algol*, *Peregrinator* n. n. for *Microleptes*, *Mestor* n. n. for *Lamus*, *Brontostoma* n. n. for *Mindarus*, KIRKALDY, p. 280, Entomologist 1904.

BREDDIN notes various forms of larval *Reduviidæ*, found in the nests of Termites and Ants in India and Africa, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlviii, pp. 412–416.

Acanthaspis (Plynus) breddini, Cameroons, VARELA, p. 55, Bol. Soc. espan. iv; *A. sericata*, p. 258, *orrecta*, p. 261, Ceylon, *zebraica*, Burma, p. 264, *siva*, p. 265, *rama*, p. 268, India, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii; *A. variivenis*, Siam, NOUALHIER, p. 174, pl. x, fig. 1, Mission Pavie iii : n. spp.

Alcmena straminipes, maculosa, India, DISTANT, p. 370, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. spp.

Allaeorhynchus bengalensis, India, DISTANT, p. 394, t. c. n. sp.

Apiomerus lobulatus, Ecuador, BREDDIN, p. 148, Soc. ent. xviii, n. sp.

Arcessius fusculus, Burma, DISTANT, p. 351, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. sp.

Audernacus n. g. for *Santosia atropictus* Dist. and *A. andamanensis* n. sp., Andamans, DISTANT, p. 306, t. c.

Bayerus n. g. near *Santosia*, *B. cuneatus* n. sp., Assam, DISTANT, p. 307, t. c.

Bartacus n. g. near *Epidius* for *Cimex spinifex* Thunb., DISTANT, p. 374, t. c.

Brassivola n. g. near *Epidius*, p. 373, *B. hystrix* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 374, DISTANT, t. c.

Castolus (Spinda) nigriventris, Bolivia, BREDDIN, p. 148, Soc. ent. xviii, n. sp.

Centrocnemis dearmata, Ceylon, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. sp.

Cleptria escalerai, Guinea, VARELA, p. 134, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.

Conorrhinus megistus, attacks on man, POULTON, p. lxxvi, P. ent. Soc. London 1904.

Coranus mongolicus, E. Mongolia, JAKOVLEFF, p. 26, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, n. sp.

Croscius melanopterus = (*Castruccius insignis* Dist.), DISTANT, p. 276, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.

Dithmarus n. g. *Stenopodinae*, p. 353, for *D. atramaculatus* n. sp., Transvaal, p. 354, DISTANT, t. c.

Dodonaeus n. g. near *Nabis*, p. 398, *D. humeralis* n. sp., Sikkim, p. 399, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.

Durganda fulvescens, Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 283, t. c. n. sp.

Ectomocoris erebis, Burma, p. 292, *tibialis*, p. 293, *vishnu*, p. 296, India, DISTANT, t. c.

Edocla pelia, Pegu, DISTANT, p. 275, t. c. n. sp.

Elaphocranus n. g. *Petalochirinae*, p. 357, *tarandus* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 358, BERGROTH, Bol. Soc. espan. iv.

Endochus cinnamopterus, straminipes, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 355, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *E. atricapillus, umbrinus*, India, DISTANT, p. 367, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii : n. spp.

Epidius atrispinus, Sikkim, *parvus*, Burma, DISTANT, p. 372, t. c. n. spp.

Eriximachus n. g. near *Physorhynchus*, p. 323, *E. globosus* n. sp., India p. 324, DISTANT, t. c.

- Euvonymus* n. g. *Acanthaspidinæ*, p. 244, *E. spiniceps* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 245, DISTANT, t. c.
- Godefroidus* n. g. *Apiomerinæ*, p. 328, *G. alienus* n. sp., Burma, p. 329, DISTANT, t. c.
- Harpactor geniculatus*, Transcaucasus, JAKOVLEV, p. 94, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *H. femoralis*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 355, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *H. squalus*, Sikkim, DISTANT, p. 333, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. spp.
- Harpagocoris perspectans* varr. = (*bergrothi* and *affinis*), BERGROTH, p. 361, Bol. Soc. espan. iv.
- H. bergrothi*, p. 136, *affinis*, p. 137, *merceti*, *suspectus*, p. 138, W. Africa, VARELA, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. spp.
- Havinthus trochanterus*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 269, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Henricohahnia gallus*, Nilgiri hills, DISTANT, p. 389, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. sp.
- Heteropinus discretus*, Guinea, VARELA, p. 131, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.; characters, BERGROTH, op. cit. iv, p. 362.
- Libavius* n. g. near *Mendis*, *L. greeni* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 313, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Linshcosteus* n. g. near *Conorhinus*, *L. carnifex* n. sp., N. India, DISTANT, p. 287, t. c.
- Lisarda varelæ*, Cameroons, BERGROTH, p. 360, Bol. Soc. espan. iv, n. sp.
- Lorichius* n. g. near *Nabis*, *L. umbonatus* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 402, Faun. Brit. India Reduv. ii.
- Marbodus* n. g. *Epiroderaria*, *M. exemplificatus* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 248, t. c.
- Mastigonomus bolivari*, Guinea, VARELA, p. 136, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.
- Nabis cinerascens*, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 582, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *N. tibialis*, Ceylon, p. 400, *funebris*, *nigrescens*, p. 401, India, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii : n. spp.
- Odontogonus* n. n. for *Laphyctes* Stål nec Reich., BERGROTH, p. 361, Bol. Soc. espan. iv.
- Phasmatocoris* n. g. *Emesiini*, *P. spectrum* n. sp., Bolivia, BREDDIN, p. 148, Soc. ent. xviii.
- Phonergates* (*Clopophora*) *nuptura*, Cameroons, VARELA, p. 55, Bol. Soc. espan. iv, n. sp.
- Phonoctonus elegans*, Cameroons, VARELA, p. 56, t. c. n. sp.
- Phonolipes bimaculatus*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 354, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Physorhynchus pedestris*, p. 320, *malabaricus*, *talpus*, p. 321, *insignis*, *rubromaculatus*, p. 322, India, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. spp.
- Prostemma siamense*, Siam, NOUALHIER, p. 176, pl. x, fig. 2, Mission Pavie iii, n. sp.
- Quercetanus* n. g. near *Scadra*, p. 310, *Q. atramaculatus*, India, *relatus*, Ceylon, n. spp., p. 311, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Reduvius transnominalis* n. n. for *debilis* Reut., DISTANT, p. 251, t. c.
- R. knyvetti*, p. 251, *esau*, *boyesi*, p. 252, *angiportus*, p. 253, India, DISTANT, t. c. n. spp.
- Rhaphidosoma tuberculatum*, Baluchistan, DISTANT, t. c. p. 330, n. sp.
- Rulandus* n. g. *Nabinæ*, *R. phœdrus* n. sp., Burma, DISTANT, p. 396, t. c.
- Santosia finitima*, Cameroons, VARELA, p. 133, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.
- Scadra tibialis*, *scutellaris*, Assam, DISTANT, p. 309, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. spp.
- Seridentus* n. g. near *Shaumannia*, *S. denticulatus* n. sp., Bolivia, OSBORN, p. 203, Ohio Natural. v.

- Sminthocoris* n. n. for *Smithus* Stål, DISTANT, p. 279, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
Sphedanoolestes dives, variabilis, India, DISTANT, p. 342, t. c. n. sp.
Stegius n. g. near *Physorhynchus*, p. 322, *S. pravus* n. sp., Bengal, p. 323, DISTANT, t. c.
Sycanus inermis, Assam, *atrocyanus*, Burma, DISTANT, p. 356, t. c. n. spp.
Tragelaphodes n. g. *Petalochirinae*, p. 358, *hirculus* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 360, BERGROTH, Bol. Soc. espan. iv.
Villanovanus n. g. for *Endochus dichrous*, DISTANT, p. 364, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.

ANTHOCORIDÆ, CERATOCOMBIDÆ, HENICOCEPHALIDÆ, POLYCTENIDÆ.

Synonymy of Walker's *Anthocoridae*, DISTANT, p. 222, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.

- Amphiareus* n. g. for *Xylocoris fulvescens* Walk., DISTANT, p. 220, t. c.
Arnulphus n. g. for *A. aterrimus* n. sp., Burma, DISTANT, p. 220, t. c.
Ceratocombus niger, p. 361, *latipennis*, p. 362, New Mexico, UHLER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. spp.
Crescentius n. g. *Ceratocombinæ*, p. 408, *C. principatus* n. sp., Burma, p. 409, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
Henicocephalus pugnatorius, Cape Colony, DISTANT, p. 278, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.
Lippomanus n. g. *Anthocoridae* for *L. hirsutus* n. sp., Burma, DISTANT, p. 221, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
Ostorodias n. g. *Anthocoridae* for *O. contubernalis* n. sp., Himalaya, DISTANT, p. 219, t. c.
Phthirocoris n. g. *Henicocephalidæ*, p. 786, for *P. antarcticus* n. sp., Crozet Islands, p. 787, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
Polyctenes intermedius, Egypt, SPEISER, p. 373, pl. xx, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vii, n. sp.
Sesellius n. g. *Anthocoridae* for *Anthocoris parallelus* Motsch., DISTANT, p. 221, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
Sphigocephalus n. g. for *Henicocephalus curculio* Karsch., ENDERLEIN, p. 783, Zool. Anz. xxvii.

CAPSIDÆ.

[Cf. DISTANT (383, 387, 388, 391), HORVÁTH (717), JAKOVLEFF (754), KIRKALDY (809), REUTER (1162–1169), UHLER (1416).]

- Metriorrhynchomiris* n. n. for *Metriorrhynchus*, *Zanchisme* n. n. for *Schizotinus*, *Kalania* n. n. for *Baracus*, *Bertsia* n. n. for *Berta*, *Reuterista* n. n. for *Brachybasis*, *Ragnar* n. n. for *Melanocoris*, *Poronotellus* n. n. for *Poronotus*, KIRKALDY, p. 280, Entomologist 1904.
DISTANT gives synonymy and summary of Walker's *Capsidæ*; for details refer to the memoir, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, pp. 204–206 etc.

- Actinonotus pulcher* varr., REUTER, p. 3, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14.
Adelphocoris funebris, Corea, REUTER, p. 34, Rev. Russe Ent. iv; *A. funestus*, Mou-Pin, p. 7, *fasciaticollis*, p. 8, *melenocephalus*, p. 9, Pekin, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 16 : n. spp.
Agraptocoris n. g. p. 6, *concolor* n. sp., p. 7, Mongolia, REUTER, op. cit. xlvi, No. 4.
Eolocoris n. g. near *Acerorrhinius*, *E. alboconspersus* n. sp., Obock, pl. i, fig. 5, p. 17, REUTER, op. cit. xlv, No. 6.

- Allæonycha* n. g. near *Acrotelus*, p. 8, *mayri* n. sp., Wiesbaden, p. 9, REUTER, op. cit. xlvi, No. 14.
- Allæotomus chinensis*, Pekin, REUTER, p. 20, op. cit. xlv, No. 16, n. sp.
- Anapus flavicornis*, Borjom, REUTER, p. 5, op. cit. xlvi, No. 14; *A. pectoralis*, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 584, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii : n. spp.
- Angerianus* n. g. *Cylaparia*, p. 437, *A. fractus, maurus* n. spp., Tenasserim, p. 438, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Annona smithi* (= *labeledula* Uhl. nec Dist.), Grenada, *antilleana* (= *Mala decoloris* Uhl.), St. Vincent, DISTANT, p. 62, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. spp.
- Araspus* n. g. *Bryocoraria* for *Lopus partilus* Walk., DISTANT, p. 112, op. cit. xiii.
- Arculanus* n. g. near *Disphinctus*, for *A. marshalli* n. sp., Mashonaland, DISTANT, p. 198, t. c.
- Argenis* n. g. *Cylaparia*, for *Capsus incisuratus* Walk., DISTANT, p. 107, t. c.
- A. alboviridescens*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 435, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. sp.
- Armachanus* n. g. *Cyllocoraria*, p. 478, *A. monoceros* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 479, DISTANT, t. c.; *A. spicatus*, N. W. Australia, DISTANT, p. 203, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
- Atomophora oculata*, p. 10, *maculosa*, p. 12, *suturalis*, p. 13, *albovittata*, p. 14, Transcaspian, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 4, n. spp.
- Atractotomus brevicornis* ♂, REUTER, p. 17, t. c. No. 14.
- Bothriomiris testaceus*, Burma, DISTANT, p. 470, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. sp.
- Callicratides* n. g. for *Capsus rama* Kirby, DISTANT, p. 417, t. c.
- Calocoris hispanicus* var. n. *bisignata*, *C. sexguttatus* var. n. *reducta*, REUTER, p. 2, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14.
- C. dohertyi*, Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 452, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. sp.
- Camponotidea saundersi* var., REUTER, p. 4, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14.
- Campylobrochis tibialis*, Erythrea, REUTER, p. 12, op. cit. xlv, No. 6; *C. oculatus*, Congo, REUTER, p. 3, op. cit. xlvi, No. 10; *C. esau*, p. 201, *capensis*, p. 202, S. Africa, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *C. orientalis*, p. 460, *lutulentus, uniformis, similis*, p. 461, Brit. India, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii; *C. signatus*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 274, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *C. brevis*, New Mexico, UHLER, p. 359, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
- Campylognathus fulvus*, Crete, REUTER, p. 18, Ofv. Finska Forh. p. 18, n. sp.
- Campylotropis* n. g. near *Cyllocoritis*, p. 35, for *C. jakolevi* n. sp., Corea, p. 36, REUTER, Rev. Russe Ent. iv.
- Capellanus* n. g. *Phytocoraria* Walk., for *Lygus sparsus* Dist., DISTANT, p. 109, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Capsus croesus, remus*, p. 468, *darsius*, Burma, *pegasus*, Ceylon, p. 469, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. spp.
- Chamus* n. g. *Cylaparia* for *C. wealei*, Cape Colony, n. sp., DISTANT, p. 197, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Charagochilus nigricornis*, Congo, REUTER, p. 2, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 10; *C. duplicatus*, Pekin, REUTER, p. 16, op. cit. xlv, No. 16 : n. spp.
- Charitocoris* n. g. near *Calocoris*, p. 10, *C. pallidus* n. sp., Persia, p. 11, REUTER, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix.
- Chlorosomella* n. g. near *Actorrhinus*, p. 6, *geniculata* n. sp., Congo, p. 7, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 10.
- Clapmarius* n. g. *Herdoniaria*, p. 419, *C. turgidus* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 420, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Clivinema rubida*, New Mexico, UHLER, p. 355, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
- Combalus* n. g. *Miraria*, *C. novitius* n. sp., Assam, DISTANT, p. 431, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.

- Cyphodema* ? *junodi*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 201, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Cyphodemidea n. g. near *Cyphodema*, p. 17, *C. variegata* n. sp., Mou-Pin, pl. ii, fig. 5, p. 19, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 16.
Cytorrhinus chinensis Stål, REUTER, p. 22, t. c.
Dagbertus n. g. near *Episcopus* for *Capsus darwini* etc., DISTANT, p. 203, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
Deraeocoris rutilus var. n. *fasciata*, *D. scutellaris* var. n. *ventralis*, REUTER, p. 5, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14.
D. variabilis, *rufus*, *ornandus*, India, DISTANT, p. 467, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. spp.
Dichrooscytus consobrinus, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 583, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *D. elegans*, New Mexico, UHLER, p. 356, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
Diognetus n. g. *Miraria*, p. 431, *D. intonsus* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 432, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
Disphinctus elegans, Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 445, t. c. n. sp.
Estuidus n. g. near *Malalasta*, p. 272, for *E. foveatus*, *marginatus* n. spp., N. Queensland, p. 273, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
Eucerocoris suspectus, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 271, t. c. n. sp.
Eucyrtus parvulus, Djibouti, REUTER, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 2, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 6, n. sp.
Felisacus n. n. for *Liocoris* Motsch. p. 438, *F. magnificus* n. sp., Tenasserim, p. 439, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
Fingulus n. g. near *Physetonotus*, for *F. atrocæruleus* n. sp., N. Queensland, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, p. 275.
Fulgentius n. g. *Herdonaria*, p. 103, for *F. mandarinus* n. sp., China, p. 104, DISTANT, t. c.
Gallobelicus n. g. *Cyllocoraria*, p. 477, *G. crassicornis* n. sp., India, p. 478, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
Gismunda n. g. near *Liocoris*, *G. chelonia* n. sp., Sikkim, DISTANT, p. 463, t. c.
Glaphyrocoris n. g. near *Læmocoris*, p. 15, *G. unifasciatus* n. sp., Djibouti, pl. i, fig. 4, p. 16, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 6.
Globiceps parvulus, Spain, REUTER, p. 51, Ent. Mag. xl, n. sp.
Glossopeltis n. g. near *Pilophorus*, p. 13, *G. coutierei*, Obock, n. sp., pl. i, fig. 3, p. 14, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 6.
Guisardus n. g. *Cylaparia*, *G. pellucidus* n. sp., Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 436, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
Halticus intermedius, New Mexico, UHLER, p. 360, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii ; *H. chrysolepis*, Honolulu, KIRKALDY, p. 179, Entomologist 1904 : n. spp.
Harpedona n. g. *Herdoniaria*, p. 418, *H. marginata* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 419, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
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Hermotinus n. g. near *Campylocrochis*, *H. signatus* n. sp., Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 462, t. c.
Hilia n. g. near *Halticus*, *H. fracta* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 480, t. c.
Horcius lacteiclavus, *albiventris*, *signatus*, S. America, DISTANT, p. 200, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. spp.
Hyalopeplus spinosus, Assam, DISTANT, p. 447, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. sp.
Isometopus feanus, Burma, DISTANT, p. 484, t. c. n. sp.
Læmocoris zarudnyi, Persia, REUTER, p. 11, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. sp.
Liocoridua n. g. near *Lygus*, p. 13, *mutabilis* n. sp., Mou-Pin, pl. ii, fig. 4, p. 14, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlv, No. 16.
Liocoris myittæ, *formosus*, Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 464, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii, n. spp.

- Lopus bimaculatus* Jak., description, REUTER, p. 1, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14; *L. australis* Walk., referred to *Pantilius* and described, DISTANT, p. 106, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Lucitanus* n. g. for *Leptomerocoris punctatus* Kirby, DISTANT, p. 465, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Lygus australis* n. n. for *innotatus* Walk., p. 110, *aethiops* n. n. for *limbatus* Walk., p. 111, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- L. abessinicus*, Kupi, p. 7, *vittatus*, Djibouti, p. 8, *perversus*, Scioa, p. 10, *simonyi*, Aden, p. 11, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 6; *L. schonlandi*, Cape Colony, DISTANT, p. 199, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *L. albescens*, *decoloratus*, p. 455, *pubens*, *immitis*, p. 456, *catullus*, p. 457, India and Ceylon, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii; *L. flavoscutellatus*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 273, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii : n. spp.
- Malalasta* n. g. *Capsinae*, *M. superba* n. sp., Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 446, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Malthacosoma adspersum*, Transcaspian, REUTER, p. 11, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14, n. sp.
- Matenesius* n. g. *Miraria*, p. 425, *M. marginatus* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 426, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Maurodactylus albidus* var. n. *pallidicornis*, HORVÁTH, p. 585, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.
- Megacælum elongatum* to *Pantiliodes*, REUTER, p. 3, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 6.
- M. persimile*, Abyssinia, REUTER, p. 4, t. c.; *M. transvaalensis*, Pretoria, DISTANT, p. 196, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *M. relatum*, p. 428, *rubicatum*, Ceylon, *hampsoni*, Nilgiri Hills, p. 429, *picturatum*, Burma, p. 430, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii; *M. modestum*, *townsvillensis*, *suffusum*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii : n. spp.
- Megaloceraea celestialium* to *Trigonotylus*, REUTER, p. 1, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 16.
- M. graminea*, *antennata*, p. 424, *elongata*, *dohertyi*, p. 425, India and Ceylon, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii; *M. doddi*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 269, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii : n. spp.
- Megalocoelus albidus*, Transcaspian, REUTER, p. 9, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 4, n. sp.
- Mertila* n. g. *Bryocoraria* for *M. malayensis*, Singapore, *ternatensis*, Ternate, n. spp., DISTANT, p. 113, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Mevius* n. g. *M. lewisi* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 453, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Miris*, the name applied to *Leptopterna* Fieb., REUTER, p. 2, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 15.
- M. ruficeps*, Cape Colony, DISTANT, p. 105, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii; *M. atkinsoni*, Nilgiri Hills, DISTANT, p. 423, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii : n. spp.
- Mycterochoris* n. g. for *Deraeocoris cerachates*, UHLER, p. 358, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
- Myrmecophyes korschinskii*, p. 4, *aeneus*, p. 5, Turkestan, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 4, n. spp.
- Mystilus* n. g. *Herdoniaria*, *M. priamus* n. sp., Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 420, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Nanniella* n. g. *Laboparia*, *N. chalybea* n. sp., Congo, p. 6, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 10.
- Nichomachus* n. g. *Herdoniaria* for *N. sloggetti* n. sp., Cape Colony, DISTANT, p. 104, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Nicostratus* n. g. *Cyllocoraria*, *N. balteatus* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 475, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Nyctidea* n. g. near *Criocoris*, p. 15, *moesta*, E. Siberia, n. sp., p. 17, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 4.

- Nymannus* n. g. *Miraria* for *N. typicus* n. sp., Cape Colony, DISTANT, p. 195, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Oncotylus cunealis*, Persia, REUTER, p. 14, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix; *O. fuscicornis*, Mongolia, REUTER, p. 10, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14 : n. spp.
- Onomaus* n. g. *Herdoniaria*, *O. pompeus* n. sp., Assam, DISTANT, p. 416, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
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- Pantilius gonoceroides*, Mou-Pin, REUTER, p. 4, op. cit. xlv, No. 16, n. sp.
- Paracalocoris capensis*, Cape Good Hope, DISTANT, p. 110, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii ; *P. barretti*, Cape Colony, DISTANT, p. 199, t. c. ; *P. burmanicus*, *erebus*, Burma, *lanarius*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 450, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii : n. spp.
- Paracarnus grenadensis* (= *mexicanus* Uhler), Grenada, DISTANT, p. 62, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
- Parapantilius* n. g. p. 5, *P. thibetanus* n. sp., pl. ii, fig. 2, p. 6, Mou-Pin, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xly, No. 16.
- Pharyllus* n. g. for *Leptomerocoris pistacinus* Motsch., DISTANT, p. 434, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Phytocoris zarudnyi*, p. 8, *lineaticollis*, p. 9, Persia, REUTER, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix ; *P. longicornis*, p. 1, *mæstus*, p. 2, Centr. Asia, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi ; *P. crinitus*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 449, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii : n. spp.
- Plagiognathus cinerascens*, Mongolia, REUTER, p. 17, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14, n. sp.
- Pleuroxonotus* n. g. p. 7, *nasutus* n. sp., Transcaspian, p. 8, REUTER, t. c., No. 4.
- Pœciloscytus cuneatus* Dist. (as *Lygus*) = (*obscurus* Uhler), DISTANT, p. 62, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- P. consanguineus*, *pygmæus*, *capitatus*, Burma and Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 459, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii ; *P. antennatus*, *flavipes*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 274, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii : n. spp.
- Polymerus varicornis*, Corea, JAKOVLEV, p. 94, Rev. Russe Ent. iv, n. sp.
- Prodromus* n. g. *Cylaparia*, p. 436, *P. subflavus*, Ceylon, *clypeatus*, *subviridis*, Tenasserim, p. 437, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Psallopsis*, amended description, REUTER, p. 15, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix.
- P. basalis*, Persia, id. p. 16, t. c. n. sp.
- Psallus proteus* varr., REUTER, pp. 12, 13, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 14.
- P. instabilis*, p. 13, *beckeri*, p. 14, *longiceps*, p. 15, Canaries, REUTER, t. c. ; *P. singalensis*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 482, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii : n. spp.
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- Ropaliceschatus* n. g. near *Pachypeltis*, p. 1, *R. quadrimaculatus* n. sp., Mou-Pin, pl. ii, fig. 1, p. 3, REUTER, op. cit. No. 16.
- Sabellicus* n. g. near *Dereocoris* for *Cupsus apicifer*, and *Lopus sordidus* Walk., DISTANT, p. 114, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
- Scirtetellus seminitens*, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 584, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, n. sp.
- Sophianus* n. g. *Isometopinæ*, p. 485, *S. alces* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 486, DISTANT, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
- Stenodema*, synopsis of Palæarctic, REUTER, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 15, pp. 3-6.
- S. trispinosum*, Siberia, p. 8, *turanicum*, Transcaspian, p. 11, *alpestre*, p. 13, *elegans*, p. 14, *plebeium*, p. 17, *chinense*, p. 19, Setschuan, REUTER, t. c. n. spp.

- Tancredus* n. g. *Miraria*, *T. sandaracatus* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 430,
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tus n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 471, Faun. Brit. India Rhynchota ii.
Volkelius n. g. near *Sahlbergella* for *V. sulcatus* n. sp., N. Queensland,
DISTANT, p. 271, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
Zanchius n. g. *Cyllocoraria*, *Z. annulatus* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 477,
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- Leotichius* n. g. *Leptopinæ*, p. 406, *L. glaucopis* n. sp., Burma, p. 407,
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HYDROCORISÆ.

[Cf. DISTANT (386, 391), HORVÁTH (717, 718), KIRKALDY (813).]

- Anatomy of *Ranatra*, breathing organs etc., MARSHALL & SEVERIN, Tr.
Wisconsin Ac. xiv, pp. 487–501, pls. xxxiv–xxxvi.
 Annotated catalogue of *Notonectidae*, KIRKALDY, pp. 93–135, Wien. ent.
Zeit. xxiii.

- Anisops doris*, p. 112, *stali*, p. 113, *endymion*, p. 114, Australia, *bouvieri*,
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Buenoa n. g. type *Anisops antigone* Kirk., p. 120, *B. ida*, Uruguay, p. 121,
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Cercotmetus fumosus, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 278, Entomologist 1904, n. sp.
Corixa acromelæna, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 585, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii,
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Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii, n. spp.
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p. 63, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
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Macrocoris transvaalensis, Lydenburg, DISTANT, p. 258, Entomologist 1904,
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Micronecta haliploides, Colombo, p. 594, *carbonaria*, New Guinea, p. 595,
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Mononyx luteovarius, Queensland, DISTANT, p. 63, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv,
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Nepa cinerea, salivary glands, BORDAS, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 667–669.
Plea japonica, Akashi, HORVÁTH, p. 594, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *P. buenoi*,
Pondicherry, KIRKALDY, p. 128, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiii : n. spp.

- Ranatra sordidula* = (*unicolor* Scott), DISTANT, p. 66, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
R. fuscoannulata, Ruwenzori, p. 64, *cinnamomea*, *varicolor*, *natalensis*,
 p. 65, S. Africa, DISTANT, t. c. n. spp.
Thurselinus n. g. near *Mucrocoris*, *T. greeni* n. sp., Ceylon, DISTANT,
 p. 259, Entomologist 1904.

HOMOPTERA.

Catalogue of *Homoptera* (except *Aphid.* *Coccid.*) of Germany, HUEBER,
 Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. lx, pp. 253–277.

CICADIDÆ.

[Cf. DISTANT (384, 393), GODING & FROGGATT (613), JACOBI (733, 736),
 MATSUMURA (922), MELICHAR (937), NOUALHIER (984), RAINBOW
 (1118).]

DISTANT (393) commences a revision of *Cicadidæ*, preliminary to a
 synonymous catalogue.

The Palæarctic *Cicadidæ* (in Moravian), MELICHAR, Vestnik. Klub. Proste-
 jove iv, pp. 12–26.

Monograph of Australian *Cicadidæ*, 119 species, GODING & FROGGATT,
 P. Linn. Soc N. S. Wales xxix, pp. 561–669, 2 pls.

Copula between *Cyclochila* and *Thopha*, RAINBOW, Rec. Austral. Mus. v,
 p. 116.

Angamiana floridula, Tonkin, DISTANT, p. 299, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.

Antankaria n. g. type *C. madagascariensis* Dist., DISTANT, p. 429, t. c.

Arunta n. g. type *C. perulata* Guér., DISTANT, p. 302, t. c.

Cucama n. g. type *Proarna maura* Dist., DISTANT, p. 429, t. c.

Cicada vesta, Bombay, pl. xxx, fig. 4, *nigrans*, Madagascar, fig. 1, DISTANT,
 p. 673, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *C. pyropa*, Japan, MATSUMURA,
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 Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *C. graminea*, Queensland, DISTANT, p. 428, t. c.;
C. hieroglyphica, p. 581, *sylvanella*, p. 582, Australia, GODING &
 FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix : n. spp.

Cicadetta montana, in Germany, pp. 283–285, Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. lx.
Cosmopsaltria khadiga, Pahang, DISTANT, p. 671, pl. xxx, fig. 9, Tr. ent.

Soc. London 1904, n. sp.

Cryptotympana holsti, Formosa, DISTANT, p. 331, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *C.*
varicolor, Sumbawa, DISTANT, p. 430, t. c. : n. spp.

Cystopsaltria n. g. *C. immaculata* n. sp., Queensland, GODING & FROGGATT,
 p. 661, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Dundubia spiculata, Cambodia; NOUALHIER, p. 178, pl. xi, figg. 3, 4,
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Fidicina vitellina, p. 155, *parvula*, p. 157, Brazil, JACOBI, SB. Ges. naturf.
 Berlin 1904, n. spp.

Gæana pariei, Tonkin, NOUALHIER, p. 179, pl. xi, fig. 5, Mission Pavie iii,
 n. sp.

Glauropsaltria n. g. p. 657, *G. viridis* n. sp., Queensland, p. 658, GODING
 & FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.

Hamza n. g. for *Platyleura bouruensis*, DISTANT, p. 674, pl. xxx, fig. 5, Tr.
 ent. Soc. London 1904.

Henicopsaltria pygmæa, S.W. Australia, DISTANT, p. 303, Ann. Nat. Hist.
 xiv, n. sp.

Ioba n. g. type *P. leopardina* Dist., DISTANT, p. 295, t. c.

Kanakia congrua, Queensland, GODING & FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S.
 Wales xxix, n. sp.

- Koma* n. g. type *P. bombifrons* Karsch, DISTANT, p. 296, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- Kongota* n. g. type *P. punctigera* Walk., DISTANT, p. 298, t. c.
- Lacetas annulicornis* Karsch, pl. xliv, fig. 4, p. 769, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.
- Macrotristria nigrovenosa*, N. Queensland, DISTANT, p. 329, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *M. nigrosignata*, W. Australia, pl. xxix, fig. 7, p. 673, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
- Melampsalta spinosa*, p. 635, *kershawi*, p. 636, *castanea*, p. 637, *ruberstrigata*, *atrata*, p. 638, *fletcheri*, p. 640, *infuscata*, *flava*, p. 641, *binotata*, p. 643, *rubricincta*, p. 644, *nebulosa*, *spreta*, p. 647, *fulva*, p. 648, *rubea*, p. 651, *graminis*, p. 652, *tristrigata*, p. 653, Australia, GODING & FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. spp.
- Muansa* n. g. type *P. clypealis* Karsch, DISTANT, p. 295, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.
- Munza* n. g. type *P. laticlavia* Stål, DISTANT, p. 297, t. c.
- Oria* n. g. type *Cicada boliviana* Dist., DISTANT, p. 429, t. c.
- Parnisa hæmorrhagica*, Brazil, JACOBI, p. 159, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904, n. sp.
- Pauropsalta* n. g. p. 615, *P. leurensis*, p. 616, pl. xviii, fig. 8, *castanea*, p. 617, *prolongata*, *extensa*, p. 618, *nigristriga*, p. 619, *annulata*, p. 620, *nodicosta*, *dubia*, p. 621, *rubra*, p. 623, *basalis*, p. 625, *emma*, p. 626, *borealis*, p. 627, *minima*, p. 628, Australia, GODING & FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. spp.
- Platypleura antinorii*, p. 765, cut, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.
- P. laticollis*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 25, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *P. longula*, Delagoa Bay, p. 332, *mira*, Laos, p. 333, *melanaria*, *bettoni*, Africa, p. 334, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv; *P. veligera*, pl. xliv, fig. 1, p. 766, *vitticollis*, fig. 2, p. 767, N.E. Africa, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix; *P. mackinnoni*, Mussooree, p. 667, pl. xxix, fig. 1, *makaga*, fig. 4, *adouma*, fig. 2, Congo, p. 668, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *P. arminops*, Siam, NOUALHIER, p. 178, pl. xi, figg. 1, 2, Mission Pavie iii; *P. tepperi*, Australia, GODING & FROGGATT, p. 568, pl. xviii, fig. 5, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx : n. spp.
- Pomponia surya*, pl. xxx, fig. 2, p. 671, *melanoptera*, fig. 3, p. 672, Mussooree, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
- Psaltoda plebeia*, N. S. Wales, GODING & FROGGATT, p. 589, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. sp.
- Pycna numa*, Mashonaland, pl. xxix, fig. 3, *hecuba*, E. Africa, fig. 6, DISTANT, p. 670, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *P. caelestia*, W. China, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv : n. spp.
- Rihana* n. g. type *Fidicina ochracea* Walk., *R. virgulata*, Mexico, p. 426, *swalei*, hab. ? p. 427, n. spp., DISTANT, t. c.
- Sadaka* n. g. type *P. virescens* Karsch, DISTANT, p. 296, t. c.
- Terpnosia ganesa*, India, p. 675, pl. xxx, fig. 6, *abdullah*, Pahang, p. 676, fig. 7, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. 1904, n. spp.
- Tettigia variegata*, Townsville, GODING & FROGGATT, p. 594, pl. xviii, fig. 9, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix, n. sp.
- Tibicen sankara*, India, DISTANT, p. 675, pl. xxx, fig. 8, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *T. ruber*, p. 600, *doddi*, p. 602, *rubricinctus*, p. 603, *borealis*, p. 604, *kurandæ*, p. 605, *hirsutus*, p. 607, *occidentalis*, p. 608, *flavus*, p. 610, Australia, GODING & FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix : n. spp.
- Tosena seebohmi*, Formosa, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, n. sp.
- Trismarcha exsul*, N. E. Africa, JACOBI, p. 768, pl. xliv, fig. 3, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, n. sp.
- Ugada* n. g. type *Tettig. limbata* Fabr., DISTANT, p. 299, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.

- U. n. g.* for *Platyleura præcellens*, DISTANT, the insect figured, pl. xxix, fig. 9, p. 669, id. Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- U. nutti*, Tanganyika, DISTANT, p. 336, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv, **n. sp.**
- Umjaba n. g.* type *P. evanescens* Butl., DISTANT, p. 298, t. c.
- Venustria n. g.* *Tibeceninæ*, p. 595, *V. superba n. sp.*, Queensland, p. 597, pl. xix, fig. 7, GODING & FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxix.
- Xosopsaltria n. n.* for *Pydna*, KIRKALDY, p. 280, Entomologist 1904.
- Yanga n. g.* type *P. hova* Dist., DISTANT, p. 297, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiv.

FULGORIDÆ.

[Cf. FOWLER (614), HORVÁTH (716, 717), JACOBI (734, 736), KIRKALDY (809), MELICHAR (937, 938), NOUALHIER (984).]

Catalogue of Fulgoridæ of N. America, SWEZEY (1360).

Kareol n. n. for *Anagnia*, *Colgorma n. n.* for *Temora*, *Proutista n. n.* for *Assamia*, *Xosophara n. n.* for *Rhinortha*, *Southia n. n.* for *Paulia*, *Florichisme n. n.* for *Pæcilstola*, *Micromasoria n. n.* for *Cona*, *Bergias n. n.* for *Bergia*, *Hesperophantia n. n.* for *Carthæa*, *Thanatophantia n. n.* for *Alisca*, *Gelastophantia n. n.* for *Cyarda*, *Xosias n. n.* for *Eteocles*, *Amfortas n. n.* for *Gastrinia*, *Gelastyra n. n.* for *Cibyra*, *Thanatophara n. n.* for *Colonia*, KIRKALDY, pp. 279, 280, Entomologist 1904.

Acmonia gerstaeckeri, Brazil, JACOBI, p. 160, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904, **n. sp.**

Acrobelus delphinus, Tonkin, NOUALHIER, p. 182, pl. x, fig. 10, Mission Pavie iii, **n. sp.**

Aloha n. g. near *Megamelus*, *A. ipomeæ n. sp.*, Oahu, KIRKALDY, p. 177, Entomologist 1904.

Amphiscepa calida, pl. xii, fig. 8, p. 118, *A. subpellucida*, fig. 9, p. 119, Central America, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.

Anotia smithi, pl. ix, fig. 3, *marginicornis*, fig. 4, *pellucida*, p. 77, *ruficollis*, fig. 5, *venustula*, fig. 6, *tenella*, fig. 7, p. 78, *invalida*, fig. 8, p. 79, Central America, FOWLER, t. c. **n. spp.**

Bothriocera tinealis, pl. ix, figg. 11, 12, *signoreti*, fig. 13, FOWLER, t. c.

B. venosa, pl. ix, fig. 14, *excelsa*, fig. 15, *pellucida*, fig. 16, p. 83, *albidipennis*, figg. 17, 18, *nigra*, fig. 19, p. 84, Central America, FOWLER, t. c. **n. spp.**

Bothriocerodes n. g. p. 84, *B. variegatus*, pl. ix, fig. 20, *castaneus*, fig. 21, *metallicus*, fig. 22, **n. spp.**, Central America, p. 85, FOWLER, t. c.

Caliscelis, table of palæarctic, HORVÁTH, pp. 378–380, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii. *C. maroccana*, Tangier, p. 381, *bolivari*, Madrid, p. 382, *peculiaris*, Asia Minor, p. 384, id. t. c. **n. spp.**

Cedusa n. g. near *Plectoderes*, *C. funesta*, pl. xi, fig. 28, *venosa*, fig. 29, **n. spp.**, Mexico, FOWLER, p. 112, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.

Cixius montanus, pl. x, fig. 25, *comptus*, fig. 26, p. 96, *flavobrunneus*, fig. 27, *apicatus*, fig. 28, p. 97, Central America, FOWLER, t. c. **n. spp.**

Cyclumna n. g. *Issidæ*, *C. subrotundata*, pl. xii, fig. 5, **n. sp.**, Mexico, FOWLER, p. 116, t. c.

Cyrene obtusata, Bangkok, NOUALHIER, p. 182, pl. x, fig. 9, Mission Pavie iii, **n. sp.**

Delphax conspicua, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 589, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, **n. sp.**

Dendrophora breviceps, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 30, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, **n. sp.**

Dictyophara ogadensis, p. 38, *ufudensis*, p. 29, E. Africa, MELICHAR, t. c.;

- D. sertata*, p. 162, *multireticulata*, p. 163, Brazil, JACOBI, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904 : **n. spp.**
- Eparmene* n. g. *Cixiides*, *E. pulchella*, pl. xi, fig. 6, **n. sp.**, Panama, FOWLER, p. 101, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.
- Fulgora monetaria*, Cambodia, NOUALHIER, p. 180, pl. x, fig. 3, Mission Pavie iii, **n. sp.**
- Grynia nigricoxis*, pl. xi, fig. 9, p. 193, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.
- Haplaxius* n. g. near *Cixius*, p. 97, *H. laevis*, pl. x, figg. 29, 30, *frontalis*, fig. 31, p. 98, **n. spp.**, Mexico, FOWLER, t. c.
- Helicoptera sobrina*, pl. xi, fig. 14, var. *albido-variegata*, fig. 15, p. 106, *chiriquensis*, fig. 16, *longiceps*, fig. 17, p. 107, Centr. America, id. t. c. **n. spp.**
- Hemisphaerius interclusus*, Cambodia, NOUALHIER, p. 181, pl. x, fig. 4, Mission Pavie iii, **n. sp.**
- Hyphancylus* n. g. *Issidae*, *H. falcatus*, pl. xii, fig. 6, *excelsus*, fig. 7, **n. spp.**, Mexico, FOWLER, p. 117, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.
- Hysteropterum sierræ*, pl. xii, fig. 10, p. 119, *angulare*, fig. 11, *montanum*, fig. 12, p. 120, Mexico, FOWLER, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Liburnia campestris*, natural history, and parasite, SWEZEY, pp. 43–46, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. xlvi.
- Megamelus leahi*, Oahu, KIRKALDY, p. 176, Entomologist 1904, **n. sp.**
- Metabrixia* n. g. *M. delicata*, pl. ix, fig. 23, p. 86, *aspersa*, fig. 24, *germana*, fig. 25, p. 87, *tacta*, pl. x, fig. 1, *maculata*, fig. 2, p. 88, **n. spp.**, Central America, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.
- Micrixia* n. g. *Cixiides*, p. 100, *M. costalis*, pl. xi, fig. 5, **n. sp.**, Mexico, p. 101, FOWLER, t. c.
- Microlerida* n. g. *Cixiides*, *M. asperata*, pl. xi, figg. 1, 2, **n. sp.**, Mexico, FOWLER, p. 99, t. c.
- Mnemosyne planiceps*, pl. xi, figg. 7, 8, p. 102, FOWLER, t. c.
- Œcleus seminiger*, pl. x, fig. 3, p. 89, *decens*, figg. 6, 7, p. 90, FOWLER, t. c.
- Œ. tenellus*, pl. x, fig. 4, *teapæ*, fig. 5, p. 89, *pellucens*, figg. 8, 9, *minimus*, fig. 10, p. 90, *brunneus*, fig. 11, *concininus*, fig. 12, *addendus*, fig. 13, p. 91, Central America, FOWLER, t. c. **n. spp.**
- Oliarus hirtus*, *frontalis*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 31, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *O. cucullatus*, p. 180, pl. xi, figg. 7 & 8, *petasatus*, figg. 9 & 10, p. 181, Cambodia, NOUALHIER, Mission Pavie iii; *O. excelsus*, pl. x, fig. 14, *concinnulus*, fig. 15, p. 92, *propior*, fig. 16, *lacteipennis*, fig. 17, p. 93, *humeralis*, fig. 18, *breviceps*, fig. 19, *chiriquensis*, fig. 20, p. 94, *insignior*, figg. 21, 22, *nigro-alutaceus*, figg. 23, 24, p. 95, Central America, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i : **n. spp.**
- Ornithissus* n. g. *Issidæ*, p. 121, *O. cockerelli*, pl. xii, fig. 14, **n. sp.**, Mexico, p. 122, FOWLER, t. c.
- Pachyntheisa* n. g. *Cixiides*, p. 99, *P. concinna*, pl. xi, fig. 3, *excelsior*, fig. 4, **n. spp.**, Mexico, p. 100, FOWLER, t. c.
- Parapioxys viridifasciatus*, *hilaris*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 27, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, **n. spp.**
- Patara marmorata*, Guatemala, pl. ix, fig. 9, p. 79, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i, **n. sp.**
- Peregrinus* n. g. *Asiracinæ*, p. 175, for *Delphax maidis* Ashm., KIRKALDY, Entomologist 1904.
- Perkinsiella saccharicida*, natural history, PERKINS, Rep. exp. Stat. Hawaii 1904, pp. 43–66.
- Phylloscelis atra*, macropterous form, OSBORN, p. 93, cuts, Ohio Natural. iv.
- Plectoderes championi*, pl. xi, fig. 19, p. 108, *basalis*, fig. 20, *excelsus*, fig. 21, *flavovittatus*, fig. 22, p. 109, *notatus*, fig. 23, *montanus*, fig. 24, *asper*, fig. 25, p. 110, *lineatocollis*, fig. 26, *fuscolineatus*, fig. 27, p. 111, Central America, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i, **n. spp.**

- Pochazoides asperatus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 33, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. sp.
Proteinissus n. g. *Issidae*, *P. bilimeki*, pl. xii, fig. 13, n. sp., Mexico, FOWLER, p. 121, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.
Pseudohelicoptera n. g. p. 107, *P. nasuta*, n. sp., Panama, pl. xi, fig. 18, p. 108, FOWLER, t. c.
Putala apicata, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 29, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. sp.
Rhamphixius n. g. *Cixiides*, *R. championi*, n. sp., Central America, pl. ix, fig. 10, FOWLER, p. 81, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.
Rhinophantia fatua, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 33, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. sp.
Ricania erlangeri, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 32, t. c.; *R. flabellum*, Cambodia, NOUALHIER, p. 181, pl. xi, fig. 11, Mission Pavie iii : n. spp.
Rudia diluta, pl. xi, fig. 10, p. 104, *bicincta*, fig. 12, p. 105, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. ii.
R. proxima, pl. xi, fig. 11, p. 104, *verticalis*, fig. 13, p. 105, Central America, FOWLER, t. c. n. spp.
Seliza squamula, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 34, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. sp.
Thionia variegata, pl. xii, figg. 15, 16, p. 122, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Rhynchot. Homopt. i.
T. brevior, pl. xii, fig. 17, *scutellata*, fig. 18, p. 123, *sordida*, fig. 19, *humilis*, fig. 20, *naso*, fig. 21, p. 124, Mexico, FOWLER, t. c. n. spp.
Ulixes clypeatus, pl. xii, fig. 1, p. 114, FOWLER, t. c.
U. intermedius, Mexico, pl. xii, figg. 3, 4, p. 115, FOWLER, t. c. n. sp.

FLATIDES.

[Cf. JACOBI (734), SCHMIDT (1228, 1228).]

- Atracis dentata*, Benue, SCHMIDT, p. 376, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv, n. sp.
Bythopsyrna, analysis, p. 186, *B. ligata* ♂, p. 189, SCHMIDT, t. c.
B. dohrni, p. 188, *udei*, p. 189, *sumatrana*, p. 191, *violacea*, p. 209, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, t. c.; *B. rabbowi*, Java, SCHMIDT, p. 355, t. c. : n. spp.
Cerynia nigropustulata, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, t. c. n. sp.
Copsyrna alma, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, p. 185, t. c. n. sp.
Dascalia punctata, Pará, p. 373, *unimaculata*, Ecuador, p. 374, SCHMIDT, t. c. n. spp.
Doria haenchi, p. 356, *ecuadoriana*, p. 357, Ecuador, SCHMIDT, t. c. n. spp.
Euphanta luridicosta, p. 359, *rubromarginata*, p. 360, Queensland, SCHMIDT, t. c. n. spp.
Flata ferruginea, Borneo, SCHMIDT, p. 354 and var. *aeruginosa*, p. 355, t. c. n. sp.
Flatoides simulans, Ecuador, SCHMIDT, p. 378, t. c. n. sp.
Flatoptera virescens, Borneo, SCHMIDT, p. 358, t. c. n. sp.
Flatula bipunctata, Borneo, SCHMIDT, p. 362, t. c. n. sp.
Ormenis maculata, S. America, p. 363, *panamensis*, Panama, p. 364, *fumata*, Ecuador, p. 365, *pehlkei*, Colombia, p. 366, *tæniata*, Sumatra, p. 368, *prasina*, Ceylon, p. 370, SCHMIDT, t. c. n. spp.
Nephesa truncaticornis ♂, SCHMIDT, p. 203, t. c.
N. carinulata, p. 205, *aurantiaca*, p. 211, Sumatra, id. t. c. n. spp.
Paratella variegata, Obi, SCHMIDT, p. 370, t. c. n. sp.
Phyma unipunctata, *pura*, p. 196, *hyalina*, *griseo-punctata*, p. 197, *waterstradtii*, p. 211, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, t. c.; *P. subapicalis*, Amboina, SCHMIDT, p. 361, t. c. : n. spp.
Pœcilocoptera phalenoides and allies, table of forms, p. 14, *P. fritillaria* = (*suturata* Mel.), p. 7, *P. melichari* n. n. for *fritillaria* Mel. nec Er., p. 9, *P. phalaenoides* subsp. n. *completa*, p. 12, *parca*, p. 13, JACOBI, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904.
P. miliaria, Colombia, p. 8, JACOBI, t. c. n. sp.

- Pseudoryxa* n. g. near *Oryxa*, p. 200, *P. carinulata* n. sp., Sumatra, p. 201,
SCHMIDT, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxv.
Sanurus venosus ♂, SCHMIDT, p. 194, t. c.
Sephena tricolor, Java, SCHMIDT, p. 372, t. c. n. sp.
Siphanta rubra, Queensland, SCHMIDT, p. 358, t. c. n. sp.
Uxantis tænia, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, p. 206, t. c. n. sp.
Walkeria melichari, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, p. 192, t. c. n. sp.

MEMBRACIDÆ.

The Palæarctic *Membracidæ* and *Cercopidæ* (in Moravian), MELICHAR,
pp. 3–34, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove iv.

Leptocentrus subflavus, Cambodia, NOUALHIER, p. 183, pl. x, fig. 5, Mission
Pavie iii, n. sp.

CERCOPIDÆ.

[Cf. BREDDIN (172), GIRault (612), JACOBI (733, 735), MATSUMURA (922),
NOUALHIER (984).]

Anomus cornutulus ?, relations with ants, PENZIG, pp. 64–67, pl. ii, Atti
Soc. Ligustica xv.

Aphrophora assimilis Uhl.= (*Rhinaulax apicalis*), *A. vittata* var.= (*niijimæ*
Mats.), MATSUMURA, p. 32, Annot. zool. Japon. v; *A. parallela*, habits,
froth-formation, GIRault, pp. 44–48, Canad. Ent. xxxvi.

A. scutellata, p. 34, pl. ii, fig. 8, *brevis*, *compacta*, fig. 7, p. 35, *fullax*, p. 36,
abieti, fig. 6, p. 37, *flavomaculata*, fig. 3, p. 39, *harimaensis*, fig. 11,
p. 41, *vitis*, fig. 9, p. 42, *nigricans*, p. 43, Japan, MATSUMURA, Annot.
zool. Japon. v, n. spp.

Callitettix carinifrons, Siam, NOUALHIER, p. 184, pl. x, fig. 8, and pl. xi,
fig. 3, Mission Pavie iii, n. sp.

Clovia callifera, pl. xliv, fig. 15, p. 777, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.

Cosmoscarta undata var. n. *obscurata*, NOUALHIER, p. 183, pl. x, fig. 6,
Mission Pavie iii.

C. carens, Tonkin, NOUALHIER, p. 183, pl. x, fig. 7, t. c. n. sp.

Hemiacpterus n. g. p. 777, near *Tremapterus*, *H. decurtatus* n. sp., Kaffa,
p. 778, pl. xliv, fig. 16, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.

Locris amauropelta, p. 772, pl. xliv, fig. 7, *neumanni*, p. 773, fig. 9, *vestigans*,
p. 774, fig. 10, N. E. Africa, JACOBI, t. c.; *L. ochroptera*, E. Africa,
JACOBI, p. 16, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904 : n. spp.

Mesoptyelus n. g. p. 48, *M. nigritrons*, pl. ii, fig. 13, p. 49, n. sp., Japan,
MATSUMURA, Annot. zool. Japon. v.

Oxyrrhacis tarandus, nymph, JACOBI, p. 17, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1904.

Peuceptyelus nawae, p. 44, pl. ii, fig. 14, *nigroscutellatus*, fig. 16, p. 45,
medius, fig. 15, *dimidiatus*, p. 47, Japan, MATSUMURA, Annot. zool.
Japon. v, n. spp.

Poophilus terrenus Walk., pl. xliv, fig. 13, *grisescens*, Schaum, fig. 14, p. 776,
JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.

Ptyelus aethiops, N. E. Africa, JACOBI, p. 775, pl. xliv, fig. 12, t. c.; *P.
bipunctulatus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 36, Verh. Ges. Wien liv : n. spp.

P. abieti, pl. ii, fig. 17, p. 50, *guttatus*, pl. iii, fig. 2, p. 51, *glabrifrons*, fig. 3,
p. 52, Japan, MATSUMURA, Annot. zool. Japon. v : n. spp.

Tomaspis invenusta, Sobat, JACOBI, p. 771, pl. xliv, fig. 6, Zool. Jahrb.
Syst. xix; *T. laqueus*, *erigenea*, *rhodopepla*, *nox*, *illuminatula*, *phan-*
tastica, p. 58, *ephippiata*, *tettigoniella*, p. 59, Ecuador, BREDDIN, Soc.
ent. xix : n. spp.

JASSIDÆ.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (54), BRÈTHES (175), HORVÁTH (717), JACOBI (733), KIRKALDY (809), MELICHAR (937), MEUNIER (944), NOUALHIER (984), SLINGERLAND (1306).]

For a nov. gen. of *Jassidæ* of secondary epoch, see *Palaeoent.* p. 125.

Alchisme n. n. for *Triquetra*, *Mysolis* n. n. for *Norsia*, *Thrasymedes* n. n. for *Phacusa*, *Gelastogonia* n. n. for *Oxygonia*, *Boethoos* n. n. for *Parmula*, *Eteoneus* n. n. for *Anomus*, *Kronides* n. n. for *Argante*, *Sundarion* n. n. for *Pyranthe*, *Zanophara* n. n. for *Daunus*, *Gelastophara* n. n. for *Hypselotropis*, *Hesperophara* n. n. for *Leptophara*, *Dioclophara* n. n. for *Lucilla*, KIRKALDY, p. 279, *Entomologist* 1904.

Cicadula clypeata, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 47, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *C. unguis*, Alaska, ASHMEAD, p. 134, Alaska viii : n. spp.

Deltococephalus stummeri, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 587, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *D. coronatus*, p. 45, *ageratus*, p. 46, E. Africa, MELICHAR, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *D. harrimani*, *evansi*, Alaska, ASHMEAD, p. 132, Alaska viii; *D. hospes*, Oahu, KIRKALDY, p. 177, *Entomologist* 1904 : n. spp.

Ectomops rubescens, Siam, NOUALHIER, p. 185, pl. x, fig. 12, Mission Pavie iii, n. sp.

Eutettix quadripunctatus, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 44, Verh. Ges. Wien liv; *E. perkinsi*, Oahu, KIRKALDY, p. 178, *Entomologist* 1904 : n. spp.

Gnathodus punctatus var. n. *lineolatus*, HORVÁTH, p. 586, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii.

G. bipunctatus, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 47, Verh. Ges. Wien liv, n. sp.

Hecalus dubius, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 36, t. c.; *H. platalea*, Siam, NOUALHIER, p. 184, pl. x, fig. 11, Mission Pavie iii : n. spp.

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Structure formed by larva on leaves, SCHWARZ, pp. 153, 154, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.

- Aphalara schwarzii*, p. 135, *kincaidi*, *alaskensis*, p. 136, Alaska, ASHMEAD, Alaska viii, n. spp.
Calophya triozomina, p. 241, *californica*, p. 242, *flavida*, p. 243, cuts, p. 244, SCHWARZ, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi, n. spp.
Euphalerus n. g. *Apharinæ*, p. 238, *E. nidifex* n. sp., p. 239, Florida, SCHWARZ, t. c.
Euphyllura arctostaphyli, p. 235, and var. *niveipennis*, p. 236, *arbuti*, p. 237, N. America, SCHWARZ, t. c. n. spp.
Psylla nasuta, Turkestan, HORVÁTH, p. 590, Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii; *P. alaskensis*, Alaska, ASHMEAD, p. 137, Alaska viii : n. spp.
Trichochermes n. n. for *Trichopsylla*, KIRKALDY, p. 280, Entomologist 1904.

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[Cf. BALBIANI (77), CHOLODKOVSKY (273, 274), COCKERELL (288), FLÖGEL (519), FROGGATT (562), PERGANDE (1023–1025), SCHOUTEDEN (1240), STAUFFACHER (1335), STSCHELKANOVZEW (1352), THEOBALD (1375).]

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P. picta, pl. ii, fig. 10, pl. ix, fig. 48, pl. x, figg. 61–63, p. 197, *intermedia*, pl. ii, figg. 11–14, pl. x, figg. 64, 65, p. 199, *foveola*, pl. iii, figg. 15, 16, p. 200, *pilosula*, pl. ii, fig. 17, pl. ix, fig. 49, p. 202, *deplanata*, p. 205, pl. iii, figg. 18–20, pl. iv, figg. 21–23, pl. x, figg. 66–70, *rimosalis*, p. 217, pl. iv, fig. 24, pl. ix, fig. 54, *symmetrica*, p. 230, with varr. *vasculosa*, *purpurea*, p. 233, *notabilis*, p. 235, pl. xii, figg. 82–90, *spinuloida*, p. 247, pl. xvii, figg. 128, 130, *devastatrix*, p. 248, figg. 131–135, *georgiana*, p. 249, pl. xv, figg. 115–117, *perniciosa*, p. 251, pl. viii, fig. 45, pl. xv, figg. 120–123, pl. xviii, figg. 136–140, *quereti*, p. 263, pl. xx, figg. 155–158, *popularia*, p. 266, pl. xxi, figg. 159, 160, *salicicola*, p. 267, pl. xxi, figg. 161–168, *nyssæ*, p. 269, pl. xxi, figg. 169–174, North America, PERGANDE, t. c. n. spp.

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(F.) *NEUROPTERA*, s. l.

TRICHOPTERA.

[Cf. BANKS (82-85, 87), Klapálek (817), MORTON (963), RIS (1175), SILFVENIUS (1293-1296), STITZ (1349), STRUCK (1351), THIENEMANN (1382-1384), ULMER (1417-1422).]

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NEUROPTERA-PLANIPENNIA (incl. PANORPIDÆ).

[Cf. BANKS (81, 82), CURRIE (334, 335), FROGGATT (557, 562), KEMPYN (785, 1232), KIRBY (806), NAVÁS (974–976), WEELE (1501), XAMBEU (1539).]

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- Myrmeleon arenarius*, *ochreatus*, figg. 1, 2, pl. iv, NAVÁS, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iii; *M. formicarius*, *formicaleo*, in Holland, WEELE, pp. 110, 111, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i; *M. bifasciatum*, *sinuatum*, examination of types, WEELE, pp. 167, 168, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiv; *M.*, the Spanish, pp. 21–24, pl. i, *M. arenarius* n. n. for *variegatus* Ramb. nec Klug, p. 22, NAVÁS, Butl. Inst. Catalan. i.
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- Panorpa meridionalis* var. *n. fenestrata*, NAVÁS, p. 101, t. c.
- Psammoleon inscriptus* Hag., BANKS, p. 106, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx.
- Theleproctophylla variegata* Klug and *barbara* L. are distinct species, WEELE, pp. 95–98, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.
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PSEUDO-NEUROPTERA.

PSOCIDÆ.

[Cf. BANKS (82, 87), ENDERLEIN (454, 455), REUTER (1161), RIBAGA (1171).]

Psocoptera, new ordinal name for *Psocidæ*, SHIPLEY, p. 261, Zool. Anz. xxvii. Interpretation of the stigma, ENDERLEIN, p. 111, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx.

Calopsocus infelix, wings etc., ENDERLEIN, p. 106, pl. vii, fig. 1, op. cit. xix.

Edipsocus, forms in Finland, pp. 5–8, *E. hyalinus* var. n. *abdominalis*, p. 6, REUTER, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxvi, No. 9.

Ectopsocus and *Micropsocus*, *E. briggsi* var. n. *meridionalis*, RIBAGA, pp. 294–298, Redia i.

Hemineura fusca, Finland, pl. ii, fig. 2, p. 3, REUTER, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxvi, No. 9, n. sp.

Leptocella gracilis, New Mexico, BANKS, p. 110, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.

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Sva n. g. p. 109, near *Perientomum*, *S. dahliana* n. sp., Bismarck Archipelago, p. 110, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx.

MALLOPHAGA.

[Cf. CARRIKER (247), KELLOGG & CHAPMAN (784).]

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C. gypagi, pl. vi, fig. 2, p. 171, *extraneum*, fig. 3, p. 173, *luroris*, fig. 4, p. 174, *mirabile*, fig. 5, p. 175, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. spp.

Docophorus platystomus umbrosus var. n. p. 126, CARRIKER, t. c.

D. transversifrons, p. 127, pl. i, fig. 1, *bruneri*, p. 128, fig. 2, *underwoodi*, p. 130, fig. 3, *cancellatus*, p. 132, fig. 4, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. spp.

Goniocotes eurysema, Costa Rica, pl. iii, fig. 6, p. 150, CARRIKER, t. c. n. sp.

Goniodes minutus, pl. iv, figg. 1, 2, p. 155, *aberrans*, figg. 4, 5, p. 157, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. spp.

Keiloggia n. g. p. 153, *brevipes* n. sp. pl. i, fig. 2, p. 154, on *Tinamus*, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c.

- Læmobothrium delogramma*, pl. iv, fig. 6, p. 159, *oligothrix*, fig. 7, p. 161, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. spp.
Lipeurus longipes tinami var. n. p. 146, CARRIKER, t. c.
L. postemarginatus, pl. iii, fig. 4, p. 147, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. sp.
Menopon tridens costaricense var. n. p. 178, *M. precursor meridionale* var. n. p. 180, *M. thoracicum* varr. n. *majus* and *fuscum*, p. 187, CARRIKER, t. c.
M. ortalidis, pl. vii, fig. 1, p. 179, *macrocybe*, fig. 2, p. 181, *tityrus*, fig. 4, p. 182, *stenodesmum*, pl. viii, fig. 2, p. 184, *dificile*, fig. 1, p. 188, *palloris*, fig. 3, p. 189, *laticorpus*, p. vii, fig. 5, p. 190, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. spp.
Nirmus fuscus epustulatus var. n. p. 133, *N. brachytorax ptiliogonis* var. p. 143, CARRIKER, t. c.
N. rhamphastii, p. 135, pl. ii, fig. 1, *hastiformis*, fig. 2, p. 136, *parabolocybe*, fig. 3, p. 137, *francisi*, fig. 5, p. 139, *melanacocus*, fig. 6, p. 141, *pseudophæus*, pl. iii, fig. 1, p. 142, *caligineus*, fig. 2, p. 144, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. spp.
Nitzschia bruneri, p. 177 with var. *meridionalis*, p. 178, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. sp.
Ornicholax n. g. *robustus* n. sp. on *Tinamus*, Costa Rica, pl. ix, fig. 1, p. 151, CARRIKER, t. c.
Physostomum jiminezi, pl. v, fig. 1, p. 163, *doratophorum*, fig. 4, p. 165, *leptosomum*, fig. 2, p. 166, *subangulatum*, fig. 3, p. 168, Costa Rica, CARRIKER, t. c. n. spp.

TERMITIDÆ or ISOPTERA.

[Cf. DESNEUX (368–373), JACOBSON (741), SILVESTRI (1299), SJÖSTEDT (1301), WASMANN (1485, 1487), WHEELER (1524).]

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Calotermes marginalis in Turkestan, JACOBSON, pp. 72 etc., Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix.

C. desneuxi, Madagascar, p. 11, *maroccoensis*, Tangier, *planiceps*, S. Africa,

- p. 17, *auriceps*, Cameroons, p. 19, SJÖSTEDT, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxvii, No. 4; *C. militaris*, Ceylon, DESNEUX, p. 146, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *C. wagneri*, Brazil, DESNEUX, p. 286, t. c. : n. spp.
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T. canalifrons, p. 47, Madagascar, *fidens*, West Africa, p. 52, *aurora*, Zanzibar, p. 60, *agilis*, Liberia, p. 61, *fuscofemoralis*, Red Sea, p. 62, *ramulosus*, E. Africa, p. 64, *salebri frons*, N. E. Africa, p. 65, *erodens*, Red Sea, p. 66, *redenianus*, Usambara, p. 68, *tragardhi*, Soudan, p. 71, SJÖSTEDT, Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxvii, No. 4; *T. annamensis*, Annam, zenkeri, Cameroons, DESNEUX, p. 148, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvi; *T. bouvieri*, Maracaqua, p. 287, *tenuirostris*, Mexico, p. 288, DESNEUX, t. c. : n. spp.
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EMBIIDÆ = EMBIOPTERA.

[Cf. FROGGATT (557), KUSNEZOV (850), LÉGER (870), VERHOEFF (1434), WASMANN (1485).]

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PERLIDÆ or PLECOPTERA.

[Cf. BANKS (82), Klapálek (818), NAVÁS (974).]

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- Acroneuria nigrita*, New Mexico, BANKS, p. 98, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
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Chloroperla pallidula, New Mexico, BANKS, p. 99, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
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G. tigrina, Peru, p. 11, *michaelseni*, Tierra-del-fuego, p. 12, id. t. c. n. spp.
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EPHEMERIDÆ.

[Cf. NAVÁS (974), REITZENSTEIN (1157), ULMER (1423).]

- Ephemeroptera* new ordinal n. for *Ephemeridae*, SHIPLEY, p. 261, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
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ODONATA or PARANEUROPTERA.

[Cf. BUTLER (211), CALVERT (220), CURRIE (336), FÖRSTER (536), HANDLIRSCH (662), HEYMONS (683), LUCAS (890), MARTIN (919), NEEDHAM (978), PIERRE (1087), RIS (1176), SLEVOGT (1305), WILLIAMSON (1531, 1532).]

- Paraneuroptera* new ordinal name for *Odonata*, SHIPLEY, p. 261, Zool. Anz. xxvii.
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Aeschna cornigera and allies, characters, RIS, p. 23, t. c.; *A. grandis*, habits, SLEVOGT, p. 37, *Soc. ent. xix.*

Agrion armatum, characters, LUCAS, p. 33, pl. iii, figg. 2–5, *Entomologist* 1904.

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G. vermicularis, Tonkin, MARTIN, p. 214, *Mission Pavie* iii, **n. sp.**

Hagenius gigas, Tonkin, MARTIN, p. 216, t. c. **n. sp.**

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Microthryria berenice, nymph, CALVERT, p. 174, *Ent. News Philad.* xv.

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Neurothemis septentrionalis, Sikkim, FÖRSTER, p. 363, *Ins. Börse* 1904, **n. sp.**

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Orolestes octomaculata, Cambodia, MARTIN, p. 220, *Mission Pavie* iii, **n. sp.**

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Trithemis aurora, *minuscula*, wings, NEEDHAM, pl. xliv, p. 709, *P. U. S. Mus.* xxvii.

THYSANOPTERA.

[Cf. BÖRNER (157), DANIEL (350), FROGGATT (556).]

The *trophi*, relations with *Hemiptera*, BÖRNER (157).

Caliothrips n. g. p. 296, *C. woodworthi* n. sp., California, p. 297, DANIEL, Ent. News Philad. xv.

Criptothonrips californicus, S. California, DANIEL, p. 293, t. c. n. sp.

Euthrips pyri, San Leandro, DANIEL, p. 294, t. c. n. sp.

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Sericothrips apteris, Berkely, DANIEL, p. 295, Ent. News Philad. xv, n. sp.

(g.) *APTERA* or *THYSANURA* and
COLLEMBOLA.

[Cf. BRUNTZ (196), ESCHERICH (1485), FOLSOM (522), Klapálek (816),
 PHILIP TSCHENKO (1045), SILVESTRI (1297, 1300).]

Aptera, as ordinal name for *Thysanura*, SHIPLEY, Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 261.
Atelura sudanensis, White Nile, ESCHERICH, p. 20, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 13,
 n. sp.

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Diplura n. order for *Thysanura entotropha* Grassi, BÖRNER, p. 525, Zool.
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 iii, n. sp.

Lepisma hawaiiensis, Kauai, SILVESTRI, p. 296, pl. viii, fig. 19, t. c. n. sp.

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 p. 294, *heteropus*, Kauai, Hawaii, p. 295, SILVESTRI, Fauna Hawaiensis
 iii : n. spp.

Præmachilis meticulosa, Umbria, SILVESTRI, p. 7, Redia ii, n. sp.

COLLEMBOLA.

[Cf. ABSOLON (6, 7), AGREN (18), AXELSON (68, 68A), CARPENTER (243),
 CARPENTER & EVANS (245), HOFFMANN (694), SCHÖTT (1234).]

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 116, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

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A. propinquus, Edinboro, CARPENTER & EVANS, p. 217, pl. iv, figg. 10-14,
 P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xv; *A. bengtssoni*, p. 2, figg. 1-4, *serratus*, p. 5,
 figg. 5-7, *mitis*, p. 6, Lapland, AGREN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 1 : n. spp.

Anurida amorita in Siberia, AXELSON, p. 4, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 20.

Dicyrtoma pygmaea var. n. *purpurea*, ABSOLON, p. 61, Vestnik. Klub.
 Prostejove ii; *D. palmata* in Siberia, AXELSON, p. 12, fig. 7, Ofv.
 Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 20.

D. violacea, Moravia, ABSOLON, p. 61, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove ii, n. sp.

Entombyra nivalis ab. n. *dorsalis*, AGREN, p. 22, figg. 14-16, Arkiv Zool. ii,
 No. 1.

- E. insularis*, Hawaii, pl. ix, figg. 7–11, *kalakaua*, Kauai, figg. 12–16, p. 301, CARPENTER, Fauna Hawaiensis iii, **n. spp.**
- Friesea*, characters, SCHÖTT, p. 17, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 2.
- Heteromurus hirsutus*, Moravia, ABSOLON, p. 62, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove ii, **n. sp.**
- Isotoma grandiceps*, amended characters, AXELSON, p. 7, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 20; *I. bidenticulata*, characters, p. 17, figg. 11–13, AGREN, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 1; *I. anophthalma*? unpigmented form, p. 69, *I. mucronata* Axels., a valid species, characters, pp. 72–74, AXELSON, Ent. Tidskr. xxv.
- I. intermedia*, Sweden, SCHÖTT, p. 25, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 2; *I. poppiusi*, Siberia, AXELSON, p. 5, pl. figg. 1–4, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 20; *I. perkinsi*, Kauai, pl. ix, figg. 17–19, p. 302, CARPENTER, Fauna Hawaiensis iii : **n. spp.**
- Lepidocyrtus lanuginosus* ab. n. *rubiginosa*, AGREN, p. 25, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 1.
- L. ruber*, Sweden, SCHÖTT, p. 31, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 2; *L. heterophthalmus*, Hawaii, pl. ix, fig. 1, p. 300, CARPENTER, Fauna Hawaiensis iii : **n. spp.**
- Neanura ornata* in Siberia, AXELSON, p. 3, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 20.
- N. citronella*, Hawaiian islds., pl. ix, figg. 20–27, p. 303, CARPENTER, Fauna Hawaiensis iii, **n. sp.**
- Onychiurus arcticus* is ab. of *armatus*, AGREN, p. 13, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 1.
- Papirius rufescens* var. n. *discolor*, SCHÖTT, p. 41, pl. v, figg. 1–5, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 2.
- Pseudachorutes lapponicus*, Lapland, AGREN, p. 8, fig. 8, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 1; *P. tuberculatus*, p. 13, *borneri*, p. 14, Sweden, SCHÖTT, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 2 : **n. spp.**
- Pseudosinella sexoculata*, Sweden, SCHÖTT, p. 34, pl. iv, figg. 8–12, t. c. **n. sp.**
- Schafferia* [n. g., but previously published in 1900] p. 89, *S. emucronata*, Moravia [n. sp. previously described], ABSOLON, p. 91, pl. i, figg. 1–13, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove iii.
- Schottella crassicornis*, p. 10, pl. ii, figg. 8–12, *sensibilis*, p. 11, figg. 13–20, Sweden, SCHÖTT, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 2, **n. spp.**
- Sminthurus variegatus*?, Siberia, AXELSON, p. 9, Ofv. Finska Forh. xlvi, No. 20.
- Tetrachantella*, characters and position, SCHÖTT, pp. 18–20, pl. iii, figg. 12, 13, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 2.

(H.) ORTHOPTERA.

Phagocytic organs, morphology, DAWYDOFF (354-357).

Synopsis of Orthoptera of Western Europe, BURR (202).

New Permian *Orthoptera*, see p. 125, Palaeoentomology, HANDLIRSCH.

FORFICULIDÆ.

[Cf. BENNETT (100), BORELLI (153, 154), BORG (156), BURR (201), CAUDELL (254, 255), DISTANT (382), MJÖBERG (950), REHN (1128).]

General catalogue, KIRBY (806A).

Natural history of *Anisolabis maritima*, BENNETT, Psyche xi, pp. 47-53.

Ancistrogaster pœcilocera, Cameroons, BORG, p. 576, pl. xxvi, fig. 8, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.

Anechura schlagintweiti, Tibet, BURR, p. 313, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.

Anisolabis azteca=(*bormansi* Scudd.), CAUDELL, p. 180, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.

A. gaudens, India, *albovittata*, Madagascar, BURR, p. 291, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904; *A. peregrina*, in Sweden imported from Matto Grosso, MJÖBERG, p. 131, Ent. Tidskr. xxv; *A. festæ*, Ecuador, BORELLI, p. 3, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 475 : n. spp.

Apterygida athymia n. n. for *Forfic. japonica* De B., REHN, p. 540, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii; *A. huseinæ* to *Labidura*, REHN, p. 539, t. c.; *A. linearis*, use of forceps, BAER, p. 163, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1904.

A. bonchampsi, Abyssinia, p. 317, *vishnu*, Darjiling, p. 318, BURR, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.

Auchenomus minor, Philippines, CAUDELL, p. 108, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii, n. sp.

Bormansia impressicollis ♂, BURR, p. 287, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

B. meridionalis, Transvaal, BURR in DISTANT, Ins. transvaal. i, p. 97, n. sp.

Brachylabis sjostedi, Cameroons, BORG, p. 568, Arkiv Zool. i; *B. malgacha*, Madagascar, BURR, p. 292, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.

Carcinophora waddyi, Martinique, BURR, p. 290, t. c.; *C. fusca*, Santiago, BORELLI, p. 1, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 475 : n. spp.

Chætospania volcanæ, Madagascar, BURR, p. 301, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.

Challia n. g. near *Anataëlia*, p. 285, *C. fletcheri* n. sp., China, p. 286, BURR, t. c.

Chelidura dilatata, copula and egg, XAMBEU, pp. 120, 121, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon I.

Chelisoches beelzebub to *Forficula*, characters amended, BURR, p. 322, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

C. limbatus, Cameroons, BORG, p. 575, pl. xxvi, fig. 7, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.

Demogorgon longipennis, Tucuman, BORELLI, p. 4, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 479, n. sp.

- Diplatys aethiops*, hab. ?, *occidentalis*, W. Indies, p. 280, *conradti*, Cameroons, *viator*, Madagascar, *siva*, India, p. 283, *croixi*, Malacca, p. 284, *greeni*, Ceylon, p. 285, BURR, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. spp.
- Forcipula quelchi*, Brit. Guiana, BURR, p. 289, t. c. n. sp.
- Forficula planicollis* ♂, p. 320, BURR, t. c.
- F. mikado*, Japan, p. 319, *ambigua*, *mogul*, p. 321, Darjiling, BURR, t. c. n. spp.
- Gonolabis* and *Gonolabidae*, characters, BURR, pp. 293–295, t. c.
- Labia paraguayensis*, Sapucay, CAUDELL, p. 180, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii ; *L. alluaudi*, *triangulata*, p. 297, *insularis*, p. 298, *forceps*, Madagascar, *paradoxa*, Ecuador, p. 299, BURR, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
- Labidura dubroni*, p. 565, *karschi*, pl. xxvi, fig. 1, p. 566, Cameroons, BORG, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.
- Labidurodes nitidus*, Madagascar, BURR, p. 290, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, n. sp.
- Neolobophora bicolor*, Ecuador, BORELLI, p. 5, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 475, n. sp.
- Odontopsisalis* n. g. p. 315, *O. harmandi*, p. 316, *lewisi*, p. 317, n. spp., Japan, BURR, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.
- Opisthocosmia micheli*, Abyssinia, p. 307, *erroris*, p. 308, *vicina*, Borneo, *nevilli*, p. 309, *brahma*, p. 310, India, *annandalei*, Malay States, p. 311, *shelfordi*, Sarawak, *temora*, Darjiling, p. 312, BURR, t. c. n. spp.
- Platylabia gestroi* ♀, BURR, p. 300, t. c.
- P. camerunensis*, p. 570, pl. xxvi, fig. 4, *bihastata*, fig. 5, p. 571, Cameroons, BORG, Arkiv Zool. i, n. sp.
- Pyragra paraguayensis*, Asuncion, BORELLI, p. 1, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 479, n. sp.
- Sparatta bongiana*, Cameroons, BORG, pl. xxvi, fig. 3, Arkiv Zool. i ; *S. w. signata*, Mexico, BURR, p. 302, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904 : n. spp.
- Spongiphora assiniensis* ♂, BURR, p. 295, t. c.
- S. geayi*, Abyssinia, id. l. c. ; *S. ochracea*, Cameroons, BORG, p. 569, pl. xxvi, fig. 6, Arkiv Zool. i ; *S. vicina*, Paraguay, BORELLI, p. 6, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 479 : n. spp.
- Tomopygia* n. g. type *Cylindrogaster abnormis*, p. 287, *T. sinensis* n. sp., Pekin, p. 288, BURR, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904.

BLATTIDÆ and HEMIMERIDÆ.

[Cf. ADELUNG (11, 12), AGNUS (17), BORG (155), CAUDELL (255), NAVÁS (975), REHN (1128, 1135, 1138), RILEY (1173), REITZENSTEIN (1157), SCUDDER & COCKERELL (1267), SELLARDS (1269, 1270), STERZEL (1345), TEPPER (1370), WASSILIEFF (1488).]

General Catalogue, KIRBY (806A).

Morphology of head of *Blatta*, RILEY (1173).

Salivary glands of *P. orientalis*, LEBEDEFF (866).

Palaeozoic *Blattidæ*, see Palaeoentomology.

AGNUS states that *Palaeoblattina douvillei* is a Trilobite, not a *Blattid*, Naturaliste 1904, p. 80.

Anaplecta platycephala, Queensland, REHN, p. 542, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

Blatta senecta, S. Africa, REHN, p. 554, t. c. n. sp.

Blattella germanica injuring books, BRITTON, p. 215, Rep. Connecticut exp. Stat. 1904, pl. iiib.

Calolampra pedisequa, Siam, REHN, p. 547, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

Chorisoneura africana, Cameroons, BORG, p. 5, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 10 ; *C. plocea*, S. Carolina, REHN, p. 164, Ent. News Philad. xv : n. spp.

- Deropeltis schweinfurthi* var., ADELUNG, p. 327, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.
- D. gabonica*, W. Africa, REHN, p. 556, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii; *D. kachovskii*, p. 319, pl. xx, fig. 6, *pallidipennis*, p. 327, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, t. c.; *D. tullbergi*, Cameroons, BORG, p. 16, pl. ii, fig. 6, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, No. 10 : n. spp.
- Dipeltis*, a fossil cockroach, SELLARDS, p. 309, Amer. J. Sci. xviii.
- Ectobia perspicillaris* and *livida*, variation and distinctions, ADELUNG, pp. 130–137, Horae Soc. ent. Ross. xxxvii.
- E. duskei*, S. E. Europe, ADELUNG, p. 127, t. c.; *E. maori*, New Zealand, REHN, p. 541, P. U. S. xxvii : n. spp.
- Ellipsidion histrionicum*, Australia, REHN, p. 544, t. c. n. sp.
- Epilampra camerunensis*, p. 8, pl. i, fig. 3, *electa*, p. 10, fig. 4, *infinita*, p. 11, fig. 1, *sjostedti*, p. 12, fig. 5, *pallida*, p. 13, fig. 6, *minuta*, p. 14, fig. 2, Cameroons, BORG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 10; *E. excelsa*, Himalaya, NAVÁS, p. 131, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iii; *E. trungana*, p. 548, *moloche*, p. 549, Siam, REHN, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.
- Eustegasta parva*, Cameroons, BORG, p. 31, Bih. Svenska Ak. Afd. iv, No. 10, n. sp.
- Gyna aurivillii*, p. 20, pl. ii, fig. 5, *oblonga*, p. 21, fig. 1, Cameroons, BORG, t. c. n. spp.
- Heterogamia gestroyana* var. n. *fulvopicta*, ADELUNG, p. 329, pl. xx, fig. 15, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.
- Homeogamia subdiaphana*, New Mexico, SCUDDER, p. 19, pl. v, fig. 3, P. Davenport Ac. ix, n. sp.
- Isoniscus* n. g. near *Zetobora*, p. 27, *I. sjostedti* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 28, pl. ii, fig. 3, BORG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 10.
- Kakerlac schaefferi*, Texas, REHN, p. 72, Psyche xi, n. sp.
- Mallatoblatta brachyptera*, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, p. 303, pl. xx, fig. 13, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii n. sp.
- Opistoplatia plicata*, Himalaya, NAVÁS, p. 130, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iii, n. sp.
- Oxyhaloa saussurei*, Cameroons, BORG, p. 29, pl. ii, fig. 2, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 10; *O. nilotica*, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, p. 334, pl. xx, fig. 9, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii : n. spp.
- Panchlora stolata*, p. 23, pl. i, fig. 7, *camerunensis*, p. 24, Cameroons, BORG, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 10, n. sp.
- Panesthia cetrifera*, Australia, REHN, p. 559, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.
- Periplaneta lebedinskii*, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, p. 305, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii; *P. basedowi*, S. Australia, TEPPER, p. 162, pl. xxxii, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii : n. sp.
- Pilema thoracica*, habits, DISTANT, p. 97, Ins. transvaal. i.
- Proscratera bilineata*, Philippines, NAVÁS, p. 135, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iii, n. sp.
- Pseudoderopeltis discrepans*, p. 312, pl. xx, fig. 14, *gildessa*, p. 314, fig. 4, *saussurei*, p. 316, fig. 5, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, n. spp.
- Rhicnoda desidiosa*, Siam, REHN, p. 552, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. spp.
- Stylopyga flavilatera* var. n. *castanea*, ADELUNG, p. 309, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.
- Temnopteryx deropeltiformis* and *Ischnoptera uhleriana*, habits, CAUDELL, p. 78, P. ent. Soc. Washington vi.
- Theganopteryx nitida*, Cameroons, BORG, p. 4, pl. i, fig. 8, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxviii, Afd. iv, No. 10, n. sp.
- Thyrsocera tessellata*, Siam, REHN, p. 545, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

MANTIDÆ.

[Cf. CAUDELL (255), CESNOLA (256B), KIRBY (804), NAVÁS (975), REHN (1129, 1136), TEPPER (1370), WERNER (1509), WILLIAMS (1530).]

General Catalogue, KIRBY (806A).

Habits and ootheca of *Gongylus gongyloides*, WILLIAMS, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1904, pp. 125-137.

Acanthops tuberculata ♀, REHN, p. 570, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Carvilia costalis, Abyssinia, KIRBY, p. 85, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

Centromantis n. g. for part of *Eremiaphila*, n. spp. named but not described, WERNER, p. 404, Anz. Ak. Wiss. xxvii.

Hapalopeza maculata, Ceylon, KIRBY, p. 84, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

Harpagonyx carlottæ, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 568, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

Heterochæta orientalis, E. Africa, KIRBY, p. 87, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

Humbertiella ocularis ♂, KIRBY, p. 82, t. c.

H. ? brunneri, Lombok, KIRBY, p. 83, t. c. n. sp.

Mantis religiosa in N. France, VUILLEMIN, pp. 27-29, Feuille Natural. xxxv; *M. religiosa*, value of dimorphic colour, CESNOLA, Biometrika iii, p. 58.

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Paramusonia n. n. for *Musonia* Sauss. & Z., REHN, p. 567, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Photina gracilipes, Para?, KIRBY, p. 86, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

Polyspilota elegans, Himalaya, NAVÁS, p. 132, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iii, n. sp.

Pseudochæta n. g. p. 87, for *P. strachani* n. sp., Lagos, p. 88, KIRBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.

Pseudomantis pulchellus, S. Australia, TEPPER, p. 163, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. sp.

Pseudomiopteryx infuscata ♀, REHN, p. 566, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.

Pyrgomantis jonesi, W. Africa, KIRBY, p. 83, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

Sphendale robusta, Nepal, KIRBY, p. 86, t. c. n. sp.

Stagmatoptera typhon, Nicaragua, REHN, p. 107, Canad. Ent. xxxvi; *S. insatiabilis*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 572, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii : n. spp.

Stagmomantis theophila, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 563, t. c. n. sp.

Theopompa westwoodi, W. Africa, KIRBY, p. 81, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

Vates townsendi, Mexico, REHN, p. 573, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii, n. sp.

PHASMIDÆ.

[Cf. CAUDELL (251, 255), KIRBY (805), REHN (1130, 1131), SCUDDER & COCKERELL (1267).]

Note on classification, with new subfamilies, KIRBY, pp. 372, etc., Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.

Remarks on classification of *Phasmidæ*, REHN, p. 107, P. Ac. Philad. xvi. General Catalogue, KIRBY (806 A).

Ovaries, oogenesis, parthenogenesis, *Bacillus rossii*, DAIBER, pp. 177-202, pls. iii, iv, Jena. Zeitschr. xxxix.

Rearing; parthenogenesis, POLAK, p. 148, Ent. Ber. Nederland. i.

Acanthoclonia? paradoxa, Santarem, KIRBY, p. 444, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.

Acanthomima n. g. for *Anophelepis rhipheus* Westw., KIRBY, p. 438, t. c.

- Anchiale nævia, stolli* etc., note, REHN, p. 88, P. Ac. Philad. lvi.
Aplopus cytherea ♀, REHN, p. 63, t. c.
A. similis, Swan isld., p. 65, *achalus*, Porto Rico, p. 68, REHN, t. c. n. spp.
Arrhidæus upalumnus, Obi, REHN, p. 85, t. c. n. sp.
Aruanoidea aruana ♂ and varr., REHN, p. 79, t. c.
Bacillus coloratus, pl. i, fig. 4, p. 21, SCUDDER & COCKERELL, P. Davenport
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Bacteria, ferula is type, p. 61, *B. cubensis* ♀, p. 62, REHN, P. Ac. Philad.
lvi; *B. tridens* Burm. to *Pseudosermyle*, REHN, p. 51, t. c.
Bactricia ridleyi, Singapore, KIRBY, p. 429, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Bactrododema and *Pulophus*, REHN, p. 70, P. Ac. Philad. lvi.
Bacunculus stramineus, New Mexico, SCUDDER, p. 20, pl. i, fig. 1, P. Daven-
port Ac. ix; *B. dubia*, Paraguay, CAUDELL, p. 186, J. N. York Ent.
Soc. xii : n. spp.
Bostra incompta, p. 57, *remiformis*, p. 58, Costa Rica, REHN, P. Ac. Philad.
lvi; *B. jaliscensis*, Mexico, REHN, p. 514, t. c. : n. spp.
Calvisia maculicollis Westw. (as *Phasma*) = *atrosignata* Br., REHN, p. 72, t. c.
C. maculata, Penang, KIRBY, p. 435, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Carausius bracatus, Siam, p. 42, *mammatus*, p. 44, *obiensis*, p. 46, Obi,
REHN, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, n. spp.
Ceratiscus n. g. *Clitumninae*, *C. laticeps* n. sp., Paraguay, CAUDELL, p. 188,
J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
Ceroys bigibbus, Nicaragua, REHN, p. 48, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, n. sp.
Datames aequalis, Obi, REHN, p. 89, t. c. n. sp.
Eubulides spuria, Australia, KIRBY, p. 441, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Eurycaantha willeyi = (*horrida* Sharp nec Boisd.) New Britain, *portentosa*,
Rossel isld., p. 442, *sifia*, Thursday isld., p. 443, KIRBY, t. c. n. spp.
Eurycneuma magnifica, New Guinea, p. 439, *viridissima*, N. Australia,
p. 440, KIRBY, t. c. n. spp.
Haaniella n. n. for *Heteropteryx*, Haan nec Gray, KIRBY, p. 444, t. c.
Haplopus evadne, characters, cuts, CAUDELL, p. 950, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii.
Heliastus sumichrasti var. n. *rosea*, CAUDELL, p. 951, t. c.
Heteronemia ignava, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 54, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, n. sp.
Ignacia n. g. for *Pseudophasma* Bol. nec Kirb., REHN, p. 95, t. c.
I. appendiculata, Nauta, KIRBY, p. 446, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Lonchodes Gray = (*Dixippus* Stål), KIRBY, p. 373, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii.
L.? *viridis*, Tonkin, KIRBY, p. 373, t. c. n. sp.
Macella caulodes, Siam, REHN, p. 80, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, n. sp.
Marmessoidea phluctainoides referred to *Arrhidæus*, KIRBY, p. 438, Ann.
Nat. Hist. xiii.
M. phluctainoides, Japan, REHN, p. 73, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, n. sp.
Myronides ushmeadi, Siam, REHN, p. 38, t. c. n. sp.
Necroscia, *N. roscipennis* to be type, KIRBY, p. 436, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii,
N. tonkinensis, Tonkin, id. p. 437, t. c. n. sp.
Neohirasea n. g. for *Parapachymorpha japonica*, REHN, p. 84, P. Ac.
Philad. lvi.
Oncotophasma n. g. for part of *Bostra*, REHN, p. 59, t. c.
Oreophætes n. g. near *Heteronemia* for *Bacteria peruana* Sauss., REHN,
p. 56, t. c.
Orxines xiphias Westw. is type, REHN, p. 71, t. c.
Oxyartes lamellatus, Tonkin, KIRBY, p. 374, Ann. Nat. Hist. xiii, n. sp.
Olcypoides iridescens, Trinidad, KIRBY, p. 445, t. c. n. sp.
Orthonecroscia n. n. for *Necroscia* Brunn., with *O. pulcherrima*, Borneo,
p. 436, *ruficeps*, Solomon islds., p. 437, n. spp., KIRBY, t. c.
Paraleptynia n. g. near *Baculum*, *P. fosteri* n. sp., Paraguay, CAUDELL,
p. 187, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xii.
Phænopharos n. g. for *Lopaphus struthionœus* Westw., KIRBY, p. 433, Ann.
Nat. Hist. xiii.

- Phasma*, type is *P. empusa*, KIRBY, p. 439, t. c.
Phraortes mikado, Japan, REHN, p. 40, P. Ac. Philad. lvi, n. sp.
Phyllium scythe and *pulchrifolium*, variation and distinction, REHN, p. 106, t. c.
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XIV. ECHINODERMA.

BY

F. A. BATHER.

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INTRODUCTION.

I. TITLES. The total 303 is thus made up: 1891, 1; 1892, 3; 1896, 2; 1898, 2; 1899, 2; 1900, 3; 1901, 10; 1902, 12; 1903, 27; 1904, 239; 1905, 2. The sudden decline in both the total and the number for the year is partly due to a change in the method of obtaining the titles, partly to the fact that longer working hours at the British Museum (Nat. Hist.) render it more difficult for members of the staff to utilize the library of that establishment. In these circumstances the task of copying titles, indexing names, and sorting slips has been mainly performed by Miss Grant, to whose intelligent care I am deeply indebted. Making further allowance for the usual deficiency, the following numbers of writings dealing with Echinoderms in the years 1891–1904 inclusive, prove a genuine increase in the annual output: 189, 171, 166, 155, 172, 219, 198, 230, 264, 318, 314, 289, 317, 240. That this has *not* been accompanied by increase in the length of the Record is clear from comparison of my predecessor's

1891 Record (devoting 91 pages to 186 papers and a few abstracts) with the 1902 Record (where 307 papers with many notes and abstracts are indexed in 88 pages). The length of a Record for a given year depends less on the number of titles than on the proportion of large monographs, and in such works 1904 was peculiarly rich.

II. BIOLOGY. The Echinoderm volume of DELAGE & HÉROUARD'S 'Traité de Zoologie concrète' (54) gives an admirable summary of the morphology, especially of living forms, the Phylum as a whole and each Class being described in terms of an ideal type. This method, though LAMBERT's criticism of it is most just, forms a valuable complement to the evolutionary method adopted in the corresponding volume of Lankester's 'Treatise' (Zool. Rec. 1900, No. 19). There is, however, a chapter on phylogeny, in which the authors adopt as at least ben trovato the Pelmatozoic theory elaborated in that treatise. They add full accounts of the Physiology and Embryology of each extant Class. In a separate paper (121) HÉROUARD puts forth his own hypothesis of the origin of Echinoderms from a metamerically segmented Dipleuraea. A more elaborate speculation is started by E. MEYER (190) : a typically segmented Annelid, taking to a half-sedentary, partly tubicolous life gives rise to the three groups of Prosopygia—Sipunculoidea, Phoronidea, and Bryozoa ; at an early stage in this history branched off the hypothetical *Astrelminthes*, of which the Dipleurula is the ontogenetic equivalent ; these possessed a terminal anus, an anterior pair of nephridia with internal openings near the diaphragm, a crown of tentacles with ciliated grooves round the terminal mouth, and a pair of symmetric diaphragm-sacks as precursors of the ambulacral system. SIMROTH (256) dismissing all other theories as fantastic, and brushing aside palaeontology, considers that the Echinoderms are derived from their own parasites, the Myzostomes, in this way "dass je ein Darmblindsack in eine Sinnesknospe hineinwucherte und sich mit dieser verband. Das dürfte das ganze Geheimnis sein."

Anatomy.—A large number of important details, beautifully illustrated, are contributed by AGASSIZ (3) to our knowledge of the Echinoid test, principally in abyssal Spatangooids. Since this memoir suffers from the absence of an index, a list of the genera dealt with is given under III, A, iv. A similar assemblage is handled by DE MEIJERE (57), but the structural features which appeal to him are so different that the two authors scarcely seem to treat of the same class of animals. The anatomy of the test also receives elucidation from MORTENSEN (194-195), who specially discusses the homologies of pedicellariae. TORNQUIST's study of the apex in *Schizaster* (268) will help the classification of this difficult genus ; I regret my inability to record his paper on Eocene fossils from Madagascar. The existence of an inner and outer series of plates in the ambulacrum of *Palaeodiscus*, as maintained by Sollas, is confirmed by SPENCER (264) who also confirms the views of Roemer, Meek, and Jaekel as to the structure of the food-groove in *Agelocrinidae*. The paper deserved better proof-reading than papers seem to get with our leading society.

Physiology, Bionomics, Auxology.—OESTERGREN (204) publishes an interesting note, and UEXKULL (274) a profound and fascinating study, of Ophiurid arm-movements. The reproduction of Starfish from isolated rays is convincingly proved by MONKS (193) & KELLOGG (139). SCHMIDT's (246) exact description of the early stages in *Echinus* larva should be useful for comparison with experimental results, while DELAGE's account (52) of *Asterias* larvae, though based on parthenogenetic individuals, contains facts of value to the morphologist, who will of course also read MACBRIDE (172) on *Ophiothrix*, and should glean something from the numerous descriptions of minute individuals and of growth-stages in various Echinoids which enrich the pages of AGASSIZ (3). Miss KLEM's (142) criticism of Jackson & Jaggar's work on the growth of *Melonites* is not

immediately intelligible. Among papers on experimental embryology one cannot refrain from noting the beautiful experiments of GARBOWSKI (94) and the startling fact incidentally announced by JANSSENS (136) that all the experts at Naples, trying all methods on all manner of material for a whole breeding season could not get a solitary case of parthenogenesis.

III. DISTRIBUTION. The chief interest of the following papers is faunistic. On the Ophiurids collected by the 'M. Sars' GRIEG (106) bases an interesting discussion of the cold-water fauna of the North Sea and its limits, and deals in similar manner with the *Crinoidea* (107). CLARK (38) revises and describes the Echinoderm fauna of Woods Hole. KOEHLER'S study of 'Siboga' Ophiurids (143) extends the range of many species and emphasizes the wide bathymetric limits of others. FOURTAU (83) gives an interesting account of the recent and Pleistocene Echinoid fauna of the Gulf of Suez, and draws conclusions as to its connections with the Indian Ocean and the Mediterranean.

ROWE (235) extends his zoning of the English Chalk to the Yorkshire coast which presents several remarkable features of Echinoderm distribution, e. g. *Zeuglopleurus rowei* in Marsupites zone, *Infularaster rostratus* from zone of *M. cortestudinarium* to that of *Actinocamax quadratus*, and *Cardiaster ananchytis* from *M. coranguinum* to *A. quadratus* zone. The bionomics of Solenhofen Echinoderms are studied by WALTHER (281). FRAIPONT (85) publishes photographs of Echinoderms from the Black Marble of the Belgian Carboniferous, a fauna hitherto undescribed and unfortunately too ill preserved for satisfactory determination. *Hemaster cubicus* has been largely quoted from Sinai, but in the collections at his disposal NEWTON (196) finds only *Linthia oblonga*.

IV. SYSTEMATIC. The classification of *Echinodera* both recent and fossil, down to subgenera, given by DELAGE & HÉROUARD (54) is valuable as giving a more complete list of names than can be found in any existing work on the subject, with an index showing synonyms and even misprints. The adoption of such groups as *Palasteridae* and *Euasteridae*, or *Palophiuridae* and *Colophiuridae*, the separation of *Synapta* from all other Holothurians, and the division of Inadunate Crinoids into *Larviformida* and *Fistulida* are steps possibly warranted but certainly retrograde. The formation of Family names by the addition of *-inae* to the full name of a genus (e. g. *Ophiohelusinae*) accords neither with etymology nor the custom of systematists. These and similar vagaries of nomenclature, though indexed in this Record, are not emphasized as novelties. Under *Asteroidea*, however, the authors propose the new generic names *Echinodiscaster* for *Echinodiscus* Stürz, and *Calvasterias* for *Calveria hystrix* [better known as *Korethraster hispidus*], while they mention *Goniodon*, as well as the Ophiurid *Astrodia*, now first indexed as new genera. The details of their classification of *Crinoidea* are largely due to MORTENSEN.

Miss KLEM's (142) bibliography and list of palaeozoic Echinoids is a useful aid to the memory, but should not be trusted implicitly. Among recent sea-urchins BELL (22) founds *Eobrissus*, a new Spatangoid. The memoir on Panamic deep-sea Echinoids by AGASSIZ (3) is less systematic than morphological ; it contains a new genus, *Pilematechinus*, also *Centrocidaris*, a new subgenus of a genus not stated, and much condemnation of De Meijere & Mortensen. The latter (195) in describing Regular Echinoids collected in the Gulf of Siam, gives a fresh classification of the Subclass, and a most careful study of *Diadematidae* and *Tennopleuridae*; in the matter of new genera his restraint is commendable. His taxonomic methods are followed by DE MEIJERE (57), who describes new species of Echinoids and one new genus, *Selenechinus*, from the Malay Archipelago, and redescribes the interesting *Echinocorytidae* and *Pourtalesidae* introduced in his preliminary note; his summary of results is welcome to those who cannot stomach the details of spines and spicules. In describing new

species of *Plesiolampas* and *Hemiaster* from the Eocene of N. Nigeria, BATHER (18) considers the nature of the heteronomy more important for classification than the fascioles. P. DE LORIOL (162) describes many species, new and old from Patagonia, among them a new Asteroid genus *Lahillea*, a name perilously close to *Lahillia* Cossmann 1899; also an Echinoid fauna from Honduras similar to that in the Comanche series of Texas; finally he believes that he has discovered the type-specimen of that contentious species *Scutella striatula* M. de Serres.

The type-specimens of many inadequately described or figured species of Ophiurids are redescribed by KOEHLER (144). Among 151 species of deep-sea Ophiurids collected by the 'Siboga,' the same author (143) finds 112 new species and the new genera *Ophiopallas*, *Ophiocirce*, *Ophiomoeris*, *Ophiocrates*, *Ophiomidas*, *Ophioleuce*, *Ophiochrysis*, *Ophiodoris*, *Ophiomytis*, and *Astrocharis*.

Following up the observations of Mortensen, GRIEG (107) shows the systematic value of genital pinnules and other small points in *Antedon*. American Crinoids of Devonian age are revised and described by Miss WOOD (291), who finds the new genera *Tripleurocrinus* and *Tylocrinus*. In a valuable study of various Devonian and Silurian Cystidea of N. America, SCHUCHERT (249) introduces the new genera *Tetracystis* and *Trimerocystis*; his discussion of *Camarocrinus* is the most convincing yet published.

The following table gives the numbers of the new names proposed, so far as can be ascertained from ordinary perusal of the works recorded.

	New genera	Altered generic names	New sub-genera	New species	Altered specific names	New varr.
Holothurioidea	0	0	0	7	0	0
Echinoidea	3	0	1	50	0	4
Astroidea	2	2	0	9	0	0
Ophiuroidea	11	0	0	114	0	1
Crinoidea	2	0	0	32	1	8
Cystidea	2	0	0	11	0	1
Blastoidea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	20	2	1	223	1	14

CORRIGENDA in previous Records.

Record for 1894, vol. XXXI:—

p. 43. *Freyella spinosa*. For 'Soudan' read 'N.E. of C. Verd Is.'

Record for 1901, vol. XXXVIII:—

p. 10. No. 22. BEEDE, J. W. Reference should read "Tr. Kansas Ac. xvi, pp. 70-84 (June, 1899)."

p. 11. No. 36. BOESE, E. After "vertiente" insert "oriental."

Record for 1903, vol. XL:—

p. 32. No. 282. SAVIN, L. This is an abstract of SAVIN (247) Zool. Rec. 1902.

The Recorder is always glad to receive corrections, and would be specially grateful if Authors, Editors, or Publishers would occasionally enable him to remove the asterisk indicating that a work has not been seen.

Further personal remarks by the Recorder are placed in [].

I. TITLES.*

- ABDERHALDEN, E. See FUEHNER, H. (90).
1. ABRIC, P. A propos de la fécondation spermatozoidale et chimique et de la parthénogénèse. C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 271, 272. (28 Oct.) [II, f, viii.]
- ACKERMANN, A. (2) Zool. Rec. 1902. Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrlbl. ix, p. 839. (30 Dec. 1902.)
2. ACLAND, H. D. On a new cave on the eastern side of Gibraltar. Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lx, pp. 30–36, 2 text-figg., pl. vi. (15 Feb.) [III, b, ii, b.]
3. AGASSIZ, A. The Panamic deep sea Echini (being No. 32 of Reports on an exploration...by the U. S. ss. "Albatross," during 1891...) Mem. Mus. Harvard, xxxi, x+246 pp. (5 blank), cxii pls., 319 text-figg. (Nov.) [II, A, iii : B, i, c, 2, 5 ; ii, c ; iii, a : c, vii : F, vi, c, 5 ; vii, c. III, A, i, ii, iv. IV, c.] Abstract : in LUDWIG (166).
- AIRAGHI, C. (2 & 3) Zool. Rec. 1903. Abstracts : by VINASSA, Geol. Centrlbl. iv, p. 729 (1 Mar. 1904) & vi, p. 310 (15 Mar. 1905).
4. ALBERT [HONORÉ CHARLES] (Prince de MONACO). Sur la 5^e campagne scientifique de la Princesse Alice II. C.R. Ac. Sci. xxxviii, pp. 1398–1400. (June.) [III, a, ii.]
5. ALBERT, F. Los perjuicios que causan las estrellas de mar a la pesquería. Act. Soc. Chili, xii, pp. 279–284. (Jan. 1903.) [II, e, ii.]
6. ALBRECHT, E. Ueber die Bedeutung myelinogener Substanzen im Zellleben. Verh. Deutsch. path. Ges. vi, pp. 95–109. [II, f, iii, c.]
7. AMI, H. M. Preliminary lists of the organic remains occurring in the various geological formations comprised in the map of the Ottawa district, including formations in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario, along the Ottawa River. Appendix to Report on the geology and natural resources of the area included in the map of the city of Ottawa and vicinity, by R. W. ELLS. Rep. Geol. Surv. Canada (n. s.), xii, pp. 49G–77G. (1901.) [III, b, iv, h.]
8. ——. Lists of fossils obtained from the several formations along the Ottawa River pertaining to the report on sheet No. 121, Quebec and Ontario (Grenville sheet). Appendix to Report on the geology of Argenteuil, Ottawa and part of Pontiac counties, &c., by R. W. ELLS. Rep. Geol. Surv. Canada (n. s.), xii, pp. 139J–143J. (1901.) [III, b, iv, h.]
9. ANDERSSON, K. A. ...“Brutpflege bei *Antedon hirsuta*”... [read before] Naturvetenskapliga Studentsällskapet, Upsala. Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 662. (14 June.) Preliminary to ANDERSSON (10).
10. ——. Brutpflege bei *Antedon hirsuta* Carpenter. Wiss. ergebn. Schwedisch. Südpolar Expedition 1901–1903. Bd. v, Lief. 1, 8 pp., ii pls. [II, b, i, f, 12 ; iii, c : f, iii, f ; iv, f ; vii, f.] Abstract : in LUDWIG (166).

* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Paper or Work referred to.

The Symbols in [] refer to the divisions of the Subject-Index, II, III, IV. Those referring to the Systematic portion [IV, A—K] are inserted only when some question of definite importance to the systematist is dealt with in the work. The names of the genera mentioned in any work can generally be gathered from the lists given under Distribution [III, A or B], and the species can then be traced by turning to Section IV. Only where this was not possible have names been inserted after the title.

11. ANDREWS, E. A. Notes on the fauna of Jamaica. Johns Hopkins Univ. Circ. xi, pp. 72-77. (April, 1892.) [II, F, iv. III, A, ii.]
12. [ANON.] A retrospect of palaeontology in the last forty years. Geol. Mag. (n. s.) dec. v, vol. i, pp. 49-56. (Feb.) [II, E, iv.]
- ARIOLA, V. (11) Zool. Rec. 1902. Also appeared as Boll. Mus. Genova, 1901, No. 111, pl. ix. (1901.) Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. x, p. 78 (10 Feb. 1903).
13. ——. La merogonia e l' ufficio del centrosoma nella fecondazione merogonica. Atti Soc. Ligustica, xv, pp. 40-50. (Mar.) [II, F, viii.]
14. ARMASCHEWSKY, P. Obshchaya gheologicheskaya Karta Rossii. List 46-1 Poltava-Khar'kov-Oboyan. (Allgemeine geologische Karte von Russland. Blatt 46. Poltawa-Charkow-Obojan.) Trudui geol. Kom. xv, No. 1, vi+318 pp., 1 map. (1903.) [III, B, iii, b, 1.]
- ARNOLD, R. See HAEHL, H. L. (110).
- BAERTLING, R. See FOLLMANN, O.
15. BARRON, T. On the occurrence of Lower Miocene beds between Cairo and Suez. Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. v, vol. i, pp. 603-608. (Dec.) [III, B, ii, d.]
- BARTHELS, P. (14) Zool. Rec. 1902. Abstract by H. LUDWIG, Zool. Centrbl. x, p. 79. (10 Feb. 1903.)
16. BASEDOW, H. Note on Tertiary exposures in the Happy Valley District, with description of a new species of *Septifer*. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, pp. 248-252, 1 text-fig. [III, B, ii, f.]
17. BATHER, F. A. How sea-urchins are turned into flint. [In illustration of] Labelling of objects in the Geological Department, British Museum of Natural History. Geol. Mag. (n. s.), dec. v, vol. i, pp. 218-219. (May.) [II, D, x: E, i, c.]
18. ——. Eocene echinoids from Sokoto. Geol. Mag. (n. s.) dec. v, vol. i, pp. 292-304, pl. xi. (July.) [II, B, i, c, 2, 5. III, B, ii, f. IV, c.] See also remarks by Author and by R. B. NEWTON, Geogr. J. 1904, pp. 518-522 (Nov. 1904); by A. DE LAPPEARENT, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, p. 1186 (Jan. 1905). Abstracts: in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1904, p. 535 (Oct.); Bibl. geogr. ann. xiv, item 802 (15 Sept. 1905); by Author, Geol. Centrbl. iv, p. 586 (Oct. 1904). Review: by J. LAMBERT, Rev. paleozool. ix, pp. 47-48 (Jan. 1905).
- . See also FOX, H. (84), GRÖNWALL, K. A. (109).
19. BAUMBERGER, E. Fauna der untern Kreide im westschweizerischen Jura. I. Teil. Stratigraphische Einleitung. Abh. Schweiz. Ges. xxx, 60 pp., iii pls. (1903.) [III, B, iii, b, 2.]
20. ——. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Kreidebildungen auf dem Tessenberg und im Jorat (Bernerjura). Mt. Ges. Bern 1903, pp. 6-16, 4 text-figg. [III, B, iii, b, 2.]
21. BEEDE, J. W. & ROGERS, A. F. Coal Measure faunal studies. III-Lower Coal Measures. Kansas quart. xii, pp. 459-473 [=Kansas Univ. Bull. ii, No. 15]. (June.) [III, B, iv, d.]
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22. ——. Description of a new genus of Spatangoids. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7), xiii, pp. 236-237. (March.) [III, A, iii. IV, c, *Eobrissus*.] Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1904, p. 311 (June).

- 22A. [BELL, F. J.] The Echinoderma found off the coast of South Africa. Part I. Echinoidea. Marine investigations in S. Africa, vol. iii, pp. 167-175 (5 Oct.). [II, b, iii, b. III, a, iii. IV, c.]
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- BERGH, R. S. See BOVERI, T., BULLER, A. H. R., DELAGE, Y., DRIESCH, H., HERBST, C., LOEB, J., STEINBRUECK, H., STEVENS, N. M., TEICHMANN, E., VIGUIER, C., ZIEGLER, H. E.
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27. BERTRAND, G. Recherches sur l'existence normale de l'arsenic dans l'organisme. Res. Camp. Scient. Monaco, xxiv, 30 pp. (1 Sept. 1903.) [II, c, vii : e, i, b.]
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28. BOEHM, J. Ueber die Obertriadische Fauna der Bäreninsel. Svenska Ak. Handl. xxxvii, No. 3, 76 pp., vii pls. (1903 [i.e. 1904].) [III, b, iii, e.]
29. BOHN, G. Influence du milieu extérieur sur l'oeuf. Parthéno-génèses expérimentale et naturelle. Rev. gen. Sci. xv, pp. 242-250. (15 Mar.) [II, f, viii.]
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- BOVERI, T. (23) Zool. Rec. 1903. Abstract by R. S. BERGH, Zool. Centrbl. x, pp. 885-887 (15 Dec. 1903).
31. ——. Noch ein Wort ueber Seeigelbastarde. Arch. Entwickmeh. xvii, pp. 521-525. (8 Jan.) [II, f, viii.] Abstracts: by R. FICK, Zool. Centrbl. xi, p. 818 (30 Dec. 1904); by O. MAAS, Zool. Centrbl. xii, p. 73 (28 Feb. 1905).
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- BRYCE, T. H. (35) Zool. Rec. 1902. Abstract by R. FICK, Zool. Centrbl. xi, pp. 20-22 (26 Jan. 1904).
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II. BIOLOGY.

(A.) EVOLUTION.

- i. **General Principles** :—Vacant.
- ii. **Relations of Echinodera** :—Morphology explained by descent from a *Dipleuraea* with preoral vesicle and 10 metameric segments, of which the posterior 5 pass forward and are applied to the anterior 5, forming the ‘Pentasomaea’; HEROUARD (121).—Descent from a worm-like ancestor, already possessing rudiment of water-vascular system, general criticism of views of Semon (1888), Bütschli ('92), Seeliger ('93), Lang ('94), Bury ('95), Haeckel ('96), MacBride ('96), Bather (1900), and Perrier ('02); MEYER (190).—*Myzostoma asteriae* is of all organisms the nearest to the primitive Echinoderm, detailed comparison; SIMROTH (256).—Origin from pelagic worms, pelmatozoic theory criticised; PERRIER (211) p. 259.
- iii. **Phylogenies of smaller groups** :—Phylogeny of *Echinodera*, general discussion of theories and acceptance of the Pelmatozoic theory as formulated by Bather; DELAGE (54) p. 431–437.—Primary Echinoderm larva derived from *Anomocystidae*, Hol. from *Amphoridea*, another branch of which leads to *Cyst.* & *Crin.*, from

Agelocystidae come *Ast.* & *Oph.*, and from *Cystoblastidae* descend *Ech.*; HALLER (111A) p. 112.—*Ech.* derived from *Ast.*, and neither from *Edrioasteroidea*; SPENCER (264).—General relations of groups of *Ech.*; DOUVILLÉ (66) p. 72.—Anterior ambulacrum of Spatangooids, its gradual specialization (p. 217), Evolution of plastron in Spatangooids; AGASSIZ (3).—Origin of *Pourtalesidae*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 157.—Evolution of apical system in *Schizaster*, this and *Linthia* derived from *Periaster*; TORNQUIST (268).

(B.) MORPHOLOGY.

i. Anatomy:—

a. ECHINODERMA.

1. General Accounts:—Mainly recent Echinoderms, with original diagr. *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Crin.* arm-sections, pedicellariae, otocyst, *Asterias* dissect., *Ech.* section, &c.; HALLER (111A).—Anatomy of Echinoderm type (p. 1-19, pls. i-x) comparative (p. 417-427); DELAGE (54).
2. Symmetries:—Plant-like appearance and geometric regularity of certain Echinoderms due to sedentary life; LANG (149).
3. Homologies of Classes:—Vacant.
4. Skeletal tissue or Stereom:—Crystalline nature; DOUVILLÉ (66) p. 71.
- 5-8. Vacant.
9. Nervous system and Sense-organs:—General account with examples from *Ophiocoma*, *Echinus*, and *Holothuria*; ROY. COLL. SURGEONS (237).
- 10-12. Vacant.

b. HOLOTHURIOIDEA.

1. General Account; DELAGE (54), p. 274-303, pls. xxxvi-xl.
- 2-8. Vacant.
9. Nervous System and Sense-organs:—See II, b, i, a, 9.
- 10, 11. Vacant.
12. Genital System:—Cords of germinal cells in *Holothuria* homologous with genital cord of *Ast.* and axial organ of *Crin.*; POLARA (220).

c. ECHINOIDEA.

1. General Account; DELAGE (54), p. 160-201, pls. xxvi-xxxv.
2. Symmetries:—Shape of test in *Cidaridae*, orientation of pentagons; AGASSIZ (3) p. 1.—*Hemiaester* not bilaterally symmetrical; BATHER (18) p. 300.—Ditto *Linthia*; NEWTON (196).
3. Homologies:—Vacant.
4. Stereom:—Structure of radioles; COMBES (45).
5. Skeletal Anatomy:—Chief modifications in relation to mode of life; DOUVILLÉ (66) p. 72.—Morphology of *Pourtalecid* test discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 157-171.—Ditto (p. 121), anal snout *Spatangoidea* (p. 148), apical system, *Salenidae* (p. 35); AGASSIZ (3).—Ditto, *Schizaster*; TORNQUIST (268).—Ambital plates lengthened in various Spatangooids, cf. *Melonites*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 184.—Interambulacrals, splitting of, *Astropyga* and *Chaetodiadema*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 25.—Plastron of *Pilematechinus* compared with that of *Offaster*, *Abatus*, *Cardiaster*, *Stegaster*, et al., amphisternal derived from meridosternal; AGASSIZ (3) p. 163.—Sternum, *Echinocorytidae* and *Spatangoidea*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 153.—Heteronomy, *Spatangoidea*, *Pourtalecidae*, &c.; op. cit. p. 161: normal in *Hemiaester*, ancient in *Linthia*; BATHER (18) p. 298: explanation of phenomenon; LAMBERT in Review.—Ambulacra, types of struc-

ture ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 42.—Ambulacral plates, jaw-apparatus, *Palaeodiscus* ; SPENCER (264).—Tubercles, crenelation and perforation, classificatory value ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 42.—Fascioles, migration and modification ; BATHER (18) p. 298 : AGASSIZ (3) p. 179 : DE MEIJERE (57) p. 165, 241.

Pedicellariae,—origin from radioles ; HALLER (111A) p. 126.—Tetradactylous, origin of ; MORTENSEN (194).—Origin of globiferae (p. 33), no *Ech.* pedicellariae derived from or homologous with radioles (p. 39) ; MORTENSEN (195).—In many spp. ; DE MEIJERE (57) passim, main results p. 244–248.—In *Toxopneustes pileolus* ; HERDMAN (120) p. 140.—Podia, giant with large disc, their skeleton described, in *Micropyga* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 60, 243.

- 6. Hydrocoel &c. :—See last entry.
- 7, 8. Vacant.
- 9. Nervous System :—See II, B, i, a, 9.
- 10, 11. Vacant.
- 12. Generative System :—Vide II, F, III.—Chemical constitution of ovum in *Strongylocentrotus* ; BERTOLO (26).

d. *ASTEROIDEA*.

- 1. General Account ; DELAGE (54) p. 32–63, pls. xi–xvii.
- 2–4. Vacant.
- 5. Skeletal Anatomy :—Pedicellariae may in some cases be transformed radioles, and in so far are not homologous with *Ech.* pedicellariae ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 39.
- 6–12. Vacant.

e. *OPHIUROIDEA*.

- 1. General Account ; DELAGE (54) p. 106–136, pls. xviii–xxv.
- 2–4. Vacant.
- 5 & 10. Musculature and arm-skeleton, *Ophioglypha* ; UEXKUELL (274).
- 6–8. Vacant.
- 9. Nervous System :—See II, B, i, a, 9.
- 10. Mesodermal tissues (exc. skeletal) :—Vide e, 5.
- 11. Vacant.
- 12. Vide II, F, III.—Gonads in arms of *Astroschema ferox* ; KOEHLER (143) p. 163.

f. *CRINOIDEA*.

- 1. General Account :—As type of *Pelmatozoa*, based on *Antedon bifida* ; DELAGE (54) p. 339–364, pls. xli–l.—Of Class [applicable only to recent forms] ; HAMANN (112) p. 1415.
- 2–4. Vacant.
- 5. Skeleton :—Cirrals, syzygies, genital pinnules in *Antedon* spp. ; GRIEG (107) p. 24.—IBB in a Senonian *Isocr.*, first discovery in the genus ; JAEKEL (139) [but see BIGOT, 1899].—Stem, BB, and union of Br. in *Bathycr.* ; GRIEG (107) p. 8.—Loboliths,—nature and function ; FRIČ (88) : Structure in *Camarocr.* ; SCHUCHERT (249) : explained by hollow roots of various *Crin.*, perhaps contained gonads ; JAEKEL (132).
- 6–11. Vacant.
- 12. Gonads :—*Metaacr.* ; SPERRY (265) : *Antedon hirsuta* ; ANDERSSON (10).

g. *CYSTIDEA*.

- 1. General Account ; DELAGE (54) p. 403–405.
- 5. Skeletal anatomy :—Plates of subvective groove in *Agelacr.* and *Lepidodiscus* ; SPENCER (264).

h. *BLASTOIDEA*.

- General Account ; DELAGE (54) p. 396–400.

ii. Variation :—

- Determination of, vide II, F, viii; VERNON (276).
- In form:—size, &c., in *Melonites* due to local conditions; KLEM (142) p. 7.
 - In form and surface characters:—Common in Echinoderms, esp. *Ophiothrix* and *Astropecten*; BELL in HERDMAN (120) p. 149, 150.—Size, number of rays, of madreporites, of mouths, of ani, position of exit of gonads, in *Phataria*; MONKS (193).—Spines and scales, *Ophiactis abyssicola*, *Ophiothrix fragilis*; GRIEG (106).
 - In colour:—Colour in life,—many Echinoderms at Woods Hole (see list III, A, ii); CLARK (38): deep-sea *Ech.* (see list III, A, iv), with coloured drawings of *Phormosoma hispidum*, *Pourtalesia tanneri*, and *Cystechinus loveni*; AGASSIZ (3) passim, pls. A, B: various *Ech.*, its specific value (see list III, A, iii, iv); MORTENSEN (195): *Diadema*, *Stomopneustes*, *Toxopneustes*, *Culcita*; HERDMAN (120): various *Oph.* (see III, A, iii); KOEHLER (144): *Ophiura albida*, *Ophiocten*; GRIEG (106): spp. *Antedon* and *Actinometra*; CHADWICK (35).—In life and spirit, various Echinoderms from Patagonia (see III, A, ii); LORIOL (162).—(In spirit?) of numerous spp. of *Ech.* dredged by Siboga (see III, A, iii); DE MEIJERE (57).—In spirit, various *Oph.* (see III, A, iii); KOEHLER (143).
 - Meristic variation:—
 - Variation from pentamerous symmetry:—6 rays, *Ophiodera* sp.; KOEHLER (143) p. 154.—5 madreporites, but 1 stone-canal, *Gorgonocephalus*; CLARK (38) p. 562.
 - Reduplication or absence of parts:—suppression of a gonopore in *Cidaris elegans*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 24.—*Metacr.*; SPERRY (265).—Position of syzygies spp. *Antedon* and *Actinometra*; CHADWICK (35).—Number of IBr. in *Dolatocr.*; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 191.
 - Abnormalities:—*Pseudodiadema*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 159, 160.—Apex, *Schizaster*; TORNQUIST (268) p. 387.—2 gonopores in madreporite, *Stephanocidaris*; MORTENSEN (195).—Fusion of rays, *Ctenodiscus*; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 171.—Ray bifurcate, *Ophiomusium*; KOEHLER (143) p. 64.—*Megistocr.* (p. 62), *Tylocr.* (p. 68), *Dolatocr.* (p. 72, 78), *Gennaeocr.* (p. 80), and remarks (p. 82); WOOD (291).—*Pseudocr.* (p. 230): *Coelocystis*, plates vertically divided (p. 248); SCHUCHERT (249).—Inferradial in *Pentremites*, and extra plate in radial circle in *Nucleocr.*; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 190.

iii. Secondary Sexual Characters:—

- Differences of Form or Structure:—*Porocidaris milleri*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 27.
- Differences of Colour:—? *Echinus angulosus*; BELL (22A).
- Protection of Young:—*Cycethra verrucosa*; MEISSNER (186).—*Antedon hirsuta* on cirri; ANDERSSON (10).—Complete account; LUDWIG (164): Addendum; (165).

(C.) PHYSIOLOGY.

- General:—*Echinodera* in general (p. 19–23), comparative (p. 427), *Hol.* (p. 303–309), *Ech.* (p. 201–203), *Ast.* (p. 63–68), *Oph.* (p. 136–139), *Crin.* (p. 364–366); DELAGE (54).—Exhaustive account of chemical physiology, esp. blood, respiration, nutrition, excretion, poisons, muscles, stereom, pigments, gonads, and conditions of existence; FUERTH (91).

- ii. **Circulation** :—Regulated by osmosis in *Strongylocentrotus*, *Sphaer-echinus*, *Spatangus*, *Holothuria*, and *Stichopus*; HENRI (116).
- iii. **Respiration** :—Vide c, i.
- iv. **Alimentation and Digestion** :—Ferments, *Holothuria*, *Spatangus*, *Asterias*, last strongest; CLERC (41).
- v. **Excretion and its Products** :—Pigments,—nature of; MANDOUL (182) p. 370: products of metabolism without selective value; HARGITT (113) p. 143.
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- vi. **Sensation** :—Discussion of consciousness in action of Echinoderms; LUKAS (167).—Sense-organs on podia, *Ophiopholis aculeata*; ÖSTERGREN (204) p. 564.—Sensibility of spines, reaction to light, *Ophioglypha*; UEXKUELL (274) p. 4.
- vii. **Miscellanea and Experimental Physiology** :—Functions of podia, *Oph.* (vide II, D, vi); ÖSTERGREN (204).—Movement of stomach-muscle, *Ophioglypha*; UEXKUELL (274) p. 4.—Solution of lime in test of deep-sea *Ech.*, *Urechinus*, *Cystechinus*, *Pilematechinus*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 153, 159, 166.—Freezing-point of body-fluid in *Echinus* and *Cucumaria*; DEKHUYZEN (51).—Effect of artificial sea-water on *Asterias*; TRUE (270).—Poisoning *Ophioglypha* by slate bottom; UEXKUELL (274) p. 3.
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(D.) BIONOMICS.

- i. **General Accounts** :—Vacant.
- ii. **Special habits** :—Boring,—in coral; FINCKH (78) p. 141: of *Echinostrephus molare* induces spiral twist in actinal radioles; HERDMAN (120) p. 139.
- iii. **Habitat** :—(a) Various spp.,—in N. polar basin (see list III, A, v); MICHAJOVSKIJ (192): Dröbaksund (vide III, A, ii); KIAER (140): near Plymouth; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184).—*Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Oph.*, atoll of Minikoi; GARDINER (95) p. 44, 47, 338. (c) *Ech.* :—Influence on classification; DOUVILLE (66) p. 72.—*Stomopneustes variolaris*, *Echinostrephus molare*; HERDMAN (120).—*Psammechinus verruculatus*, *Gymn-echinus pumilio*, & *Echinoneus cyclostomus* on *Lithothamnion*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 89, 92, 140.—Boring in platform of coral reef; FINCKH (78) p. 141. (e) *Oph.* :—Change of, acts as poison; UEXKUELL (274) p. 3. (f) *Crin.* :—Diverse views as to *Holopus* and *Cyathidium*; HENNIG (115) p. 55: RAVN (223).
- iv. **Feeding** :—(b) *Hol.*, not on coral or seaweed, but on microscopic organisms in coarse sand; GARDINER (95) p. 338: FINCKH (78) p. 141.—Diatoms in gut of *Holothuria* at Civita Vecchia; LANZI (151). (c) *Ech.* same as *Hol.* (supra); GARDINER (95). (e) *Ophioglypha*; UEXKUELL (274) p. 3, 12.—*Astrophytida*, on plankton; ÖSTERGREN (204) p. 564.
- v. **Defence and Protection** :—Vacant (but see next entry).
- vi. **Locomotion** :—Resting position and movements of *Ophioglypha* (p. 4), its locomotion (p. 6), turning over (p. 10), protective (p. 15); UEXKUELL (274).—Podia serve for fixation and so assist locomotion by flexure of rays, in *Ophiocoma*, *Amphiura*, *Ophiopholis*, and *Ophiura*, so also in *Hol.*; ÖSTERGREN (204).—*Geocoma* and *Saccocoma*, their tracks in Solnhofen Plattenkalk; WALTHER (281) p. 200, 201 and fig.

- vii. **Autotomy and Regeneration**:—(a) See under heading 'Physiologie' passim; DELAGE (54). (d) Illustrated by photographs of specimens in collection F. D. Snyder, Ashtabula, O.; MCCLURE (173).—Regen. of complete starfish from ray broken off at a distance from the body in *Linckia diplax* and *L. pacifica*; KELLOGG (139).—Autot. of rays, also regen. of new rays from rays cut off at a distance from the disc, in *Phataria*; MONKS (193). (e) Autot. *Ophioderma*, *Ophioglypha*; UEXKUELL (274) p. 13.—Regen. of rays in *Ophioglypha* is quicker the more rays are removed, except when all are removed; ZELENY (297).—Loss of dorsal covering of disc; BELL in HERDMAN (120) p. 148. (f) Regen. viscera, *Antedon indica*; CHADWICK (35).—Loss of arms without regen., *Megistocr.*; WOOD (291) p. 66.—Regen. arms, *Barycr.* and *Platycr.*; WHITFIELD (286).
- viii. **Parasites and Commensals**:—(b) *Cystobia*, gregarine, spp. parasitic in *Holothuria* and *Cucumaria*; WOODCOCK (292).—*Tetrarhynchus*, cestode, in holothurian, ? *Molpadia*; SHIPLEY (253) p. 147.—Numerous mollusca in gut of *Stichopus* et al.; KIAER (140) p. 70, 71.—*Synapticola*, lamellibranch in *Synapta inhuerens* and comparison with similar cases; MALARD (180).—*Pinnotheres villosissimus*, brachyuran in cloaca of *Muelleria lecanora*; DOFLEIN (64) p. 126. (c) *Anophrys*, ciliate protozoon in intestine of *Strongylocentrotus*, *Sphaerechinus*, and *Arbacia*; DI MAURO (63).—*Siphonostoma* and *Scalesetosus*, polychaetes on *Echinus*; *Montacuta*, mollusc on *Spatangus*; *Tellimya*, mollusc on *Echinocardium*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 210, 211.—*Ichthyonema* (olim *Echinonema* Gemm. non v. Linst.) nematode in perivisceral cavity of *Echinus esculentus*; GEMMILL & LINSTOW (99); GEMMILL (98).—Parasitic mollusc ?, in radicle, *Astropyga radiata* (p. 22), gastropod and crab on *Salmacis bicolor* (p. 66), crab on *Toxopneustes pileolus* (p. 120); MORTENSEN (195).—*Arete*, alpheid on oral surface of *Heterocentrotus*; COUTIERE (48). (e) *Mucronalia*, gastropod on *Ophiothrix deposita* and *O. crassispina*; KOEHLER (143) p. 146, 147.
- ix. **Echinoderms as Food**:—Of man, *Cucumaria frondosa*; CLARK (38) p. 548.—Of Genoese, *Ech.*; PARONA (207) p. 384.—Of fish, *Echinurachnus*, *Ophiopholis*, *Amphiura*, and *Hol.*; CLARK (38) p. 549.—Of crabs or fish, *Tetrodiscus* (= *Echinodiscus*) *auritus*; FOURTAU (83) p. 425.
- x. **Echinoderms in Geological Aspect**:—Coral reefs degraded by *Hol.*; GARDINER (95) p. 166, 338: by *Ech.*, but not *Hol.*; FINCKH (78) p. 141.—*Ech.* holes in the reef at Mamangiape (p. 53, pl. xlvi), at Pernambuco (p. 62, pl. 1), at Itaparica, Bahia (p. 247, pl. lxxix), at Maceio due to *Echinometra subangularis* (p. 271); BRANNER (32). *Ech.* fossils in flint; BATHER (17).—Impregnation of *Ech.* tests in chalk with crystalline silica; MEUNIER (189). *Echinocardium cordatum* in lumps of shelly limest. and sandst. now forming in Danish waters; NORDMANN (200).—"Echinoderm conglomerate," chiefly remaniée *Ech.* from top of Cretaceous; GRÖNWALL (109) p. 28 & (108) p. 428.—Plates of *Ech.* in Lower Cretaceous reef-rock; CAYEUX (34) p. 96, 97.—*Crin.* limest.—Lower and Mid. Lias, important in Swiss and French Alps; LORY (163).—Bathonian; LEUTHARDT (152).—Composition, mode of occurrence in Bajocian, Mont d'Or; RICHE (228) passim and pl. B; SCHARDT (243) p. 304.—Lenticles 80 cm. thick of *Crin.* pinnulars; MAIRE (178).—*Sphaeronis* as rock former; HOLM (126) p. 47.
- Association of sand and *Crin.* stems in St. Louis beds and modern Atlantic; UDDEN (272) p. 391.

(E.) MISCELLANEOUS.

i. Research and Instruction :—

- a. Preservation :—Killing and preservation of Echinoderms ; CLARK (38) p. 549.—Collecting, especially on coral-reefs, and preservation in natural position of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Crin.*; PLATE (219).—*Hol.*, killed by methyl blue ; MADER (175) p. 208 : Preservation expanded ; TULLBERG (271).
 - b. Methods of research :—Toxic action of ordinary distilled water on ova of *Arbacia*, but artificial sea-water made with purer distilled water is better than natural sea-water, perhaps owing to absence of ammonia ; LYON (170).—Rearing *Ast.* larvae ; DELAGE (52) : on culture of alga, *Chlorella* ; HÉROUARD (122).—Preparation of complete series *Ech.* larvae 10–46 hours ; SCHMIDT (246).—Methods of identifying Echinoderms, esp. *Hol.* ; CLARK (38) p. 549.—Examination of *Ast.* and *Ech.* for arsenic ; BERTRAND (27).
 - c. Museum Exhibits and Collections :—Museum label, *Ech.* in flint ; BATHER (17).—Nantes Museum, Gourdon coll. Pyrenean *Ech.* Senonian and Eocene (qq.v.); GOURDON (102).—List of type-specimens of *Ech.* and *Crin.* in museums and private collections of Grenoble ; REBOUL (224).—*Echinoderma* in Naturhist. Mus. Hamburg, and works dealing therewith ; KRAEPELIN (146).—Fossil Echinoderms added to U. S. Nat. Mus. ; SCHUCHERT (247, 248).
 - d. Instruction :—Text-books,—WEYSSE (284) pp. 85–104 : advanced ; DELAGE (54) : comp. anat. ; HALLER (111A).
- ii. **Economics** :—see II, D, ix, Echinoderms as food of man.—Of Woods Hole Echinoderms ; CLARK (38) p. 548.—*Ast.* damage to fisheries, summary ; ALBERT (5).
- iii. **Bibliography** :—General selected ; DELAGE (54) p. 442–460.—Palaeozoic *Ech.* ; KLEM (142) p. 76–97.—*Crin.* [? *Pelmatozoa*] begun ; HAMANN (112) p. 1420.—Echinoderms in Rumpf's “Rariteitkamer” ; MARTENS (185) p. 131.—Literature for 1892 abstracted ; BERGMANN (25) : for 1904 ; LUDWIG (166).
- iv. **Historical, Popular notions, &c.** :—Summary of papers on fossil Echinoderms in Geol. Mag. 1864–1903 ; ANON. (12) p. 52–53.—History of research on brood-protection ; LUDWIG (164).—Names applied to Class *Crin.* ; HAMANN (112) p. 1419.—The fate of G. Troost's collection and the MS. of his monograph on Crinoids of Tennessee (p. 219), history of *Camarocr.* = *Lobolithus* (p. 254) ; SCHUCHERT (249).—‘Abou-Chokah,’ father of thorns, Bedouin name for *Diadema setosum* (p. 413), ‘Halaouan’ for *Echinometra lucunter* (p. 416) ; FOURTAU (83).

(F.) AUXOLOGY.

- i. **General Principles** :—Vacant.
- ii. **General Accounts** :—Echinoderma in general (p. 23–30, pls. vii–x) comparative (p. 428–431), *Hol.* (p. 310–318), *Ech.* (p. 203–215), *Ast.* (p. 68–82), *Oph.* (p. 139–144), *Crin.* (p. 366–375) ; DELAGE (54).
- iii. **Formation of Gonads** :—Myelin in nucleus and nucleolus of *Ech.* ovum ; ALBRECHT (6) p. 99, 108.—Plasmodia in ovaries, *Arbacia*, *Echinus*, *Asteracanthion* ; JANSSENS (136) p. 263.—Spermatozoa, *Ophiura*, *Ophiothrix*, *Echinus* ; RETZIUS (226) p. 27–28, pl. xii.—Structure and formation of ova, *Antedon* ; ANDERSSON (10).
- iv. **Oviposition, Fertilisation, and Segmentation** :—Breeding period,—*Ech.* *Oph.* *Ast.* *Hol.* Jamaica ; ANDREWS (11) p. 76 : *Ophiothrix*, *Ophiura* at la Hougue ; MALARD (179) p. 192.—Copu-

lation (?) and fertilisation of ova, *Antedon hirsuta*; ANDERSSON (10).—Fertilisation due to entrance of water into ovum, not to sperm; SCHUECKING (250).—Fertilisation and segmentation, general discussion; HARTOG (114).—Rhythmic production of CO₂ from sperm-ova of *Arbacia* during cleavage, also resistance to KCN; LYON (169).—Electrical potential developing ova of Turtle and *Fundulus*, changes compared with rhythms previously observed in Echinoderm ova; HYDE (130).—Outer protoplasmic layer, nature of mitosis in *Echinus*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Ophiothrix*; ZIEGLER (298).—Morula and gastrula to first rudiment of coelom, mesenchyme cells becoming skeletogenous, *Ophiothrix*; MACBRIDE (172).—Blastula to Pluteus of *Echinus microtuberculatus* exact time-stages, studied by sections; SCHMIDT (246).

v. **Larval Stages:**—(a) Generalised diagr.; HALLER (111A) p. 110.—Rearing larvae; HÉROUARD (122). (d) Parthenogenetic larvae of *Asterias* reared to early Brachiolaria stage and described; DELAGE (52). (f) Fixed stage, *Antedon*; GRIEG (107) p. 19, 37.

vi. **Organogeny:**—(c) *Echinoidea*:

5. Development of coronal plates, *Arbacia*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 54.

vii. **Post-larval Growth-stages:**—(b) Growth-changes,—*Thyone briareus*; CLARK (38) p. 568: *Cucumaria*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192). (c) Growth-changes,—test of *Cidaridae*, shape, anal system, coronal plates, peristomial plates, tubercles (p. 1-18), *Dorocidaris panamensis* (p. 21, 22), *Porocidaris cobosi* (p. 30), *Salenia miliaris* (p. 42), *Arbacia* (p. 54), *Dermatodiadema* (p. 60, 64), *Echinothuridae* (p. 75), *Phormosoma* (p. 86, 109), *Asthenosoma* (p. 113), *Brissopsis* (p. 190); AGASSIZ (3): *Mellita pentapora*; CLARK (38) p. 565.—Young,—of *Cidaris elegans*, descr. (p. 25), *Phormosoma* (p. 28), *Podocidaris* (p. 68); DE MEIJERE (57): *Hemaster*, *Arbacia*; LORIOL (162): *Stephanocidaris* (p. 8), *Salmacis* (p. 71, 73), Protechinus stage, *Phormosoma* (p. 54 & fig.); MORTENSEN (195).—Growth in *Melonitidae*, criticism of JACKSON & JAGGER; KLEM (142) p. 2. (d) Growth-stages,—*Leptoptychaster*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192).—Growth of *Asterias rubens* in given time; KIAER (140) p. 74.—Brephic *Asterias*, absence of specific distinction; CLARK (38) p. 551. (e) Association of different aged *Ophiura* in warm areas but not in cold; GRIEG (106) p. 22.—Growth-changes,—*Gorgonocephalus lincki*; GRIEG (106) p. 38: *Ophiopleura*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192). (f) Stalked young, *Antedon hirsuta*; ANDERSSON (10).—Young *Megistocr.*; WOOD (291) p. 59. (g) Growth-stages in *Pseudocr.* (p. 236) in *Sphaerocystis* (p. 250, 252); SCHUCHERT (249).

viii. **Developmental mechanics and Experimental Embryology:**—Degeneration of ovules, *Strongylocentrotus*; DUBUISSON (73).—Asters in *Toxopneustes* and *Echinarrachnius*, observations by N. YATSU, reply to PETRUNKEWITSCH; WILSON (288).—Mechanism of epithelium-formation illustrated from *Ech.* blastulae; ZUR STRASSEN (300).

Giant and monster larvae produced by fusion of one or more morulae with plasmodia, *Arbacia*; JANSSENS (136).—Blastomeres of *Psammechinus* cut apart, stained *intra vitam*, and reunited to form morulae of new individuality, which proceed with development; GARBOWSKI (94).—Abnormal development often due to nature of gonads, not to environment; VIGUIER (279).—Fertilisation, normal or artificial, produces difference between osmotic pressure and surface-tension, equilibrium restored by cleavage; SPAULDING (262).

The determination of variation, account of Author's experiments on *Ech.* sperm-ova, (163) Zool. Rec. 1895, (214) Zool. Rec. 1898, (240) Zool.

Rec. 1899, (337 & 338) Zool. Rec. 1900 ; VERNON (276) p. 105, 168, 190, 217, 229, 296.—Vitality of the ovum, reaction to external stimuli, summary of recent work ; LOISEL (160).—Susceptibility to heat and cold of *Arbacia* sperm-ovum and production of carbon dioxide, vary in rhythms ; LYON (171).—Ovulase, i.e. extract of spermatozoa of *Strongylocentrotus lividus* and *Echinus esculentus*, action on ova ; PIERI (218).—Poison-effect of alcohols on *Psammechinus* ova ; FUEHNER (89).—Influence of alcohols of differing strengths on *Psammechinus* and *Strongylocentrotus* development ; FUEHNER (90).—Action of potassium cyanide on *Ech.* ovum ; JACKSON (131).—Antagonistic poisons and development of *Ech.* and *Ast.* embryos ; SOLLMANN (259).—Effect of anisotonic solutions and saponin on ova of *Asterias* and *Arbacia* ; SOLLMANN (260).—Influence of alkaline and acid sea-water on fertilization of *Ech.* ova ; LOEB (159).—Immunity of *Ech.* sperm-ova to ether, H Cl, K Cl, and Na Cl increases up to segmentation ; SPAULDING (263).—Solutions in which *Ech.* ova can develop ; LOEB (157).—Role of Chlorine, OH, Natrium, Kalium, Calcium, SO₄, Carbonate, and Magnesium in developing larvae *Ech.* and *Ast.* ; HERBST (117).

Hybridization :—*Strongylocentrotus purpuratus* ♀ × *Asterias capitata* ♂, *A. ochracea* ♂, *Pycnopodia spuria* ♂, *Asterina* ♂, and an *Ophiurid* ♂, in normal, alkaline, and acid sea-water, development of hybrids ; LOEB (155, 158, 159) : Note on the preceding ; ABRIC (1).—*Strongylocentrotus* ♂ × *Sphaerechinus* ♀, and vice versa ; VIGUIER (277).—BOVERI (31) maintains the observations and conclusions of his paper (23) Zool. Rec. 1903 against the criticism of DRIESCH (69) Zool. Rec. 1903.

Artificial Parthenogenesis :—Critical summary of recent work ; BOHN (29) : reply ; VIGUIER (278).—General discussion of results on *Ech.* ovum ; KOSTANECKI (145) p. 86 : ditto from standpoint of chemical physiology ; FUERTH (91) p. 602.—*Strongylocentrotus*, and *Psammechinus*, relation of chromosomes ; PETRUNKEWITSCH (217).—Induced by drying ova, in *Asterias rubens* ; GIARD (100),—carbonic acid after shaking, ova of *Strongylocentrotus* ; DELAGE (53).—Carbonic acid larvae of *Asterias* reared ; DELAGE (52).—Induced in *Arbacia* ova by concentration of sea-water, description of mitosis and following stages ; HUNTER (128).—Vitelline membrane produced on unfertilised ova of *Echinus* and *Strongylocentrotus* by traces of silver salts and followed by incomplete segmentation ; HERBST (119).—Difference between *Ast.* and *Ech.*, membrane formation and cytolysis in *Ech.*, nature of stimulus ; LOEB (156).—Merogony, experiments on *Arbacia pustulosa* and *Sphaerechinus granularis* ; ARIOLA (13).—*Asterias* ; GARBOWSKI (93).—Total failure of all experiments at Naples, Jan.-June 1903 ; JANSSENS (136) p. 250.

III. DISTRIBUTION*.

A. GEOGRAPHICAL.

i. General :—Distrib. of *Ech.* in general, its methods, ocean transport ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 219.—Distrib. of larvae as bearing on distrib. of adults ; GARDINER (96).—The bathymetric and geographic distrib. of each genus is given by DELAGE (54).—Distrib. of brood-protecting Echinoderms ; LUDWIG (164).—Distrib. of genera of *Ech.* continued from 1903 ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112).—Abundance of *Crin.* individuals in northern seas contrasted with paucity of genera and spp., vice versa in southern seas ; GRIEG (107).

* For the species found, refer to generic names under IV.

ii. Atlantic Ocean and adjacent Seas:—

North Sea, Cold-water area, *Oph.* fauna discussed, also other Echinoderms (pp. 5–15) *Oph.* collected “M. Sars” here and Norway coasts, also Arctic to Spitzbergen, distrib. of each sp. discussed, *Ophiopleura*, *Ophiura*, *Ophioceten*, *Amphiura*, *Amphilepis*, *Ophiactis*, *Ophiopus*, *Ophiopholis*, *Ophiacantha*, *Ophiothrix*, *Ophioscolex*, *Asteronyx*, *Gorgonocephalus*, *Bathybiaster*, *Pourtalesia*; GRIEG (106).—General discussion of *Crin.* fauna, esp. of Norway coasts, distrib. of each sp., *Bathycr.*, *Rhizocr.*, *Antedon*; GRIEG (107).

Norway,—Trondhjem, *Psolus* n. sp.; ÖSTERGREN (203).—Dröbaksund, *Stichopus*, *Mesothuria*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Amphidetus*, *Asterias*, *Astropecten*, *Archaster*, *Ophioglypha*, *Ophiopholis*, *Ophiothrix*; KIAER (140).

British coasts,—Ayrshire, common Echinoderms; SMITH (257).—Firth of Clyde, numbers of each species; MCINTOSH (174).—Mouth of R. Colne, *Henricia*; COLE (43).—Plymouth, list with locc. of *Hol. Ech.* *Ast.* *Oph.* *Crin.*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184): *Cucumaria*; PACE (205).

French Coast,—La Hougue, variations in benthos, *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Oph.*; MALARD (179) p. 192, 195.—B. of Biscay, *Ech.*, *Ast.*; ALBERT (4).

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Black Sea, *Amphiura*, *Synapta*, *Cucumaria*; SOVINSKI (261).

America,—Woods Hole, shallow-water Echinoderm fauna, *Asterias*, *Cribrella*, *Solaster*, *Ophiura*, *Ophioglypha*, *Ophiopholis*, *Amphipholis*, *Gorgonocephalus*, *Arbacia*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Echinorachnius*, *Melitta*, *Cucumaria*, *Thyne*, *Caudina*, *Trochostoma*, *Synapta*; CLARK (38).—Bathymetric and geographic range of W. Indian *Ech.* fauna; AGASSIZ (3) p. 218.—Jamaica, *Ech.* *Oph.* *Ast.* *Hol.*; ANDREWS (11) p. 76.—Argentine Patagonia, E. coast, *Hemaster*, *Arbacia*, *Echinus*, *Encope*, *Cycethra*, *Asterina*, *Echinaster*, *Lahillea*, *Gastraster*, *Asterias*, *Ophiactis*, *Ophioceramis*; LORIOL (162).

iii. Indian Ocean and adjacent Seas:—S. Africa, S. & E. coasts, various locc., *Ech.*, esp. *Astropyga*, *Phormosoma*, *Echinus* n. sp., *Palaeolampas*, *Urechinus*; BELL (22A).—G. of Suez, *Ech.* fauna, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Diadema*, *Heterocentrotus*, *Echinometra*, *Echinus*, *Clypeaster*, *Tetradiscus*, *Echinolampas*, *Lovenia*, *Metalia*, *Schizaster*, *Moira*; FOURTAU (83).—Oman, *Eobrissus*; BELL (22).—Ceylon, *Cidaris*, *Stephanocidaris*, *Phyllacanthus*, *Diadema*, *Echinothrix*, *Stomopneustes*, *Pseudoboletia*, *Echinostrephus*, *Temnopterus*, *Salmacis*, *Toxopneustes*, *Fibularia*, *Clypeaster*, *Echinanthus*, *Laganum*, *Echinodiscus*, *Echinoneus*, *Echinolampas*, *Mareta*, *Lovenia*, *Schizaster*, *Astropecten*, *Luidia*, *Stellaster*, *Anthenea*, *Goniocidaris*, *Pentaceros*, *Culcita*, *Asterina*, *Ophidiaster*, *Linckia*, *Nardoa*, *Metridiota*, *Retaster*, *Echinaster*, *Pectinura*, *Ophiura*, *Amphiura*, *Ophionereis*, *Ophiocnemis*, *Ophiocoma*, *Ophiarachna*, *Ophiothrix*, *Ophiomaza*, *Ophiopteron*, *Ophiomyxa*; HERDMAN (120): *Antedon*, incl. 1 n. sp., and *Actinometra*, coll. Herdman; CHADWICK (35).—B. of Bengal, *Phormosoma* n. sp.; MORTENSEN (194).—G. of Siam, *Stephanocidaris*, *Diadema*, *Astropyga*, *Chaetodiadema*, *Echinothrix*, *Salmacis*, *Pleurechinus*, *Gymnechinus*, *Toxopneustes*, *Parasalenia*; MORTENSEN (195).

Malay Archipelago,—zoogeographic remarks (p. 218), complete list of *Ech.* (p. 201–214) with special notes or descriptions of spp. of *Cidaris*, *Phormosoma*, *Asthenosoma*, *Calveria*, *Araeosoma*, *Hapalosoma*, *Hygrosoma*, *Tromikosoma*, *Sperosoma*, *Salenia*, *Aspidodiadema*, *Dermatodiadema*, *Diadema*, *Echinothrix*, *Chaetodiadema*, *Astropyga*, *Micropyga*, *Hemipedina*, *Coelopleurus*, *Podocidaris*, *Prionechinus*,

Trigonocidaris, Genocidaris, Pleurechinus, Temnopleurus, Salmacis, Mespilia, Stomopneustes, Psammechinus, Gymnechinus, Toxopneustes, Tripneustes, Pseudoboletia, Parasalenia, Selenechinus n. g., *Echinometra, Heterocentrotus, Echinocymus, Fibularia, Laganum, Alexandria, Clypeaster, Echinodiscus, Echinoneus, Echinobrissus, Aphanopora, Echinolampas, Neolampas, Stereopneustes, Stegaster, Sternopatagus, Pourtalesia, Palaeostoma, Palaeopneustes, Plesiozonus, Linopneustes, Hemaster, Faorina, Moira, Schizaster, Brissus, Metalia, Brissopsis, Maretia, Breynia, Lovenia, Aerope, Acete, Homolampas, Phrissocystis, and Palaeotropus* (vide iv, c); DE MEIJERE (57) passim, list of n. spp. p. 238.—Deep-sea *Oph.* of 'Siboga,' *Pectinura, Ophiopeza, Ophiopyren, Ophioconis, Ophiopallas, Ophiocirce, Ophiotrochus, Ophioceramis, Ophiomoeris, Ophiocrates, Ophiernus, Ophiolypus, Ophiozona, Ophiomidas, Ophiomastus, Ophiopyrgus, Ophioleuce, Ophiocrhysis, Ophioglypha, Ophiomusium, Ophioplax, Ophiochiton, Ophiodoris, Amphiura, Ophiactis, Ophiotholia, Ophiomyces, Ophiacantha, Ophioplinthaca, Ophiomitrella, Ophiocamax, Ophiothannus, Ophiomytis, Ophiotaenia, Ophiocolex, Ophiothrix, Ophiobrysella, Ophiodes, Astrotoma, Astrogomphus, Astroceras, Astrocharis, Astrochema, Ophiocreas, Astronyx*; KOEHLER (143).—Amboina, Echinoderms described by Rumpf; MARTENS (185) p. 131: list of new Echinoderms collected by Semon; SEMON (252): *Oph.* descr. by Brock and other *Oph.* mostly this region revised, vide *Ophiopaepale, Ophiothyreus, Ophioglypha, Ophiactis, Amphiura, Ophiochnida, Ophionereis, Ophiomastix, Ophiocoma, Ophiarachna, Ophiothrix, Lütkenia, Ophioaethiops, Ophiosphaera, Ophiolophus*; KOEHLER (144).

iv. **Pacific Ocean and adjacent Seas:**—Various locc., n. spp. of *Chaetodiadema, Opechinus, Pleurechinus, Microcyphus, Gymnechinus*; MORTENSEN (195).

Japan, *Araeosoma* n. sp., *Asthenosoma, Calveria*; MORTENSEN (194).

Panama, deep sea *Ech.* specially discussed, also others and some from other regions, see especially *Abatus, Acrosalenia, Aerope, Agassizia, Amphilpneustes, Araeosoma, Arbacia, Archaeopneustes, Argopatagus, Aspidodiadema, Asthenosoma, Atelospatangus, Bothriocidaris, Brissopsis, Calveria, Calymne, Cassidulus, Centrocidaris, Cidaris, Conolampas, Cystechinus, Dermatodiadema, Dialithocidaris, Dorocidaris, Echinocrepis, Echinolampas, Gauthieria, Genicopatagus, Goniocidaris, Histocidaris, Homolampas, Hoplosoma, Hygrosona, Kamptosoma, Lambertia, Lepidechinus, Linopneustes, Lysechinus, Melonites, Moira, Nacospatangus, Neolampas, Oligoporos, Palaeobrissus, Palaeotropus, Paleopneustes, Parabrissus, Periaster, Petalocidaris, Phormosoma, Phrissocystis, Pilemetechinus* n. g., *Plesioidiadema, Plesiozonus, Plexechinus, Porocidaris, Pourtalesia, Rhynchopygus, Salenia, Schizaster, Spatagocystis, Spatagodesma, Sperosoma, Sternopatagus, Temnechinus, Tetracidaris, Toxobrissus, Urechinus*; Bathymetric and geographic range of Panamic *Ech.* fauna (p. 218); AGASSIZ (3).

Australia,—Victoria, *Goniocidaris, Strongylocentrotus, Microcyphus, Amblynpeustes, Holopneustes, Echinocymus, Eupatagus, Echinocardium, Linthia*; HALL (111).

New Zealand, list of *Echinoderma*; HUTTON (129).—*Cucumaria*; PERRIER (213).

v. **Arctic Ocean and adjacent Seas:**—Ast. fauna, esp. *Asterias, Bathybaster, Ilyaster, Rhegaster, Poraniomorpha, Lasiaster, Solaster, Stichaster*; ÖSTERGREN (202).—Between Nova Zembla and Franz-Josef's Ld. *Elpidia, Cucumaria, Phyllophorus, Psolus, Eupyrgus, Trochostoma, Myriotrochus, Strongylocentrotus, Schizaster, Pourtalesia, Asterias, Cribrella, Hymenaster, Pteraster, Lophaster, Solaster, Crossaster, Rhegaster, Leptoptychaster, Ctenodiscus, Pontaster, Pluto-*

naster, *Ophiopleura*, *Ophiura*, *Ophioglypha*, *Ophioceten*, *Amphiura*, *Ophiopholis*, *Ophiacantha*, *Ophioscolex*, *Gorgonocephalus*, *Antedon*; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192).—Spitzbergen, Echinoderms chiefly on W. coast; ROEMER (229): *Trochoderma elegans*, *Ophioglypha nodosa*, and remarks on records of other echinoderms; MICHAILOVSKIJ (191).

- vi. **Antarctic Ocean and adjacent Seas:**—Complete list of litoral *Ast.* from American subregion of South Sea, esp. *Diplasterias*, *Asterias*, *Cribrella*, *Cycethra*, and comparison with their distrib. in Australian and African subregions, and with corresponding spp. in N. hemisphere; MEISSNER (186).—C. Horn and neighbourhood, *Synallactes*, *Holothuria*, *Cucumaria*, *Thyone*, *Psolidium*, *Psolus*, *Caudina*, *Trochodota*, *Chiridota*; PERRIER (212).—Magellan Str., *Chiridota* n. sp.; PERRIER (214).

B. GEOLOGICAL.

(i) GENERAL.

Evidence of *Echinodera* for connection of Antilles with Mediterranean in Oligocene time contradicted by *Mollusca*, possible explanation; REID (225).—Strata of Pyrenees, Cambrian to Pleistocene, with lists of Echinoderms; ROUSSEL (234).—Brief systematic account of genera of *Cidaridae* and *Salenidae* with special reference to French fossils (86), ditto, *Diadematidae* (87); FRITEL.

(ii) CAINOZOIC.

- a. **General:**—Spp. of *Schizaster*, horizon correlated with mutations of apex; TORNQUIST (268).—Tertiary *Ech.* & *Crin.* Victoria, S. Australia, and Tasmania, list with locc.; DENNANT (58).
- b. **Pleistocene:**—Denmark,—Stone-age, *Psammechinus*; PETERSEN (215) p. 81: *Yoldia* clay, Esbjerg, *Psolus*, *Ophioglypha*; MADSEN (177) p. 530.—Cave-breccia, Gibraltar, *Strongylocentrotus*; ACLAND (2).—Nettuno, Italy, *Ech.*; MELI (187) p. xli.—Ischia,—Astian, Mt. Epomeo, *Fibularia*, *Brissopsis*, *Schizaster*, *Amphidetus* (p. 5), Saharian, volcanic agglomerate, Valle di Mezzavia, *Fibularia* (p. 8); BELLINI (23).—Raised beaches, G. of Suez, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Heterocentrotus*, *Echinometra*, *Echinus*, *Clypeaster*, *Tetroidiscus*, *Metalia*, *Fibularia*, *Brissus*; FOURTAU (83) p. 444.—Bore-hole in coral reef, Funafuti, *Cidaris*, *Ech.* radioles, and *Hol.* plates; HINDE (124) p. 329.
- c. **Pliocene:**—*Ech.* in tuff near Nettuno; DE VESCOVI (61) p. 67: not this rock; MELI in Abstr.—Near Borgamanero, *Encrinus* [!], *Cidaris*, *Echinus*, *Echinocyamus*, *Schizaster*; PATRINI (208) p. 743.—Upper:—Suez Canal, *Temnopleurus*, *Laganum*; FOURTAU (83) p. 444. Purisima formation, California, *Astrodapsis*, *Scutella*; HAEHL (110) p. 24.—New Zealand, *Echinus*; LORIOL (162) p. 20.
- d. **Miocene:**—Tagliacozzo, Italy, *Cidaris*; LUPI (168).—Upper:—Redonian, Rennes, *Echinocyamus*; DOLLFUS (65) p. 662.—(Or Middle), Pontilevian,—Haguineau (Maine-et-Loire) *Toxopneustes*, *Echinus*, *Psammechinus*, *Cidaris*, *Echinolampas*, *Echinocyamus*; COUFFON (46): near Saumur, list of *Ech.*; COUFFON (47) p. 218.—Middle,—Helvetian,—‘calcaire à moellons de l’Hérault,’ *Scutella*; LORIOL (162) p. 68: Suabia, Echinoderm fauna compared with other locc., *Sphaeraster*, *Astropecten*, *Antedon*, *Cidaris*, *Psammechinus*, *Strechinus*, *Scutella*, *Amphiope*, *Fibularia*, *Hemiaster*, *Spatangus*, *Sphaerites*, *Echinolampas*, *Brissopsis* [sic], *Schizaster*, *Echinocardium*; SCHUETZE (251).—Lower,—Algeria, *Schizaster*; SAVORNIN (241) p. 146.—15 km. E. of

Dér el Beda, near Suez, *Scutella*, *Brissopsis*; BARRON (15) p. 607.—Burdigalian, near Chambéry, France, *Echinolampas*, *Spatangus*, *Psammechinus*; DOUXAMI (69).

Maryland, *Echinocardium*, *Scutella*, *Ophioderma* (?), horizons and locc.; CLARK (39).

e. **Oligocene** :—Vacant.

f. **Eocene** :—Pyrenees, *Maretia*, *Macropneustes*, *Linthia*, *Schizaster*, *Trachyaster*, *Ditremaster*, *Holcopneustes*, *Prenaster*, *Cyclaster*, *Amblypygus*, *Oriolampas*, *Pygorhynchus*, *Echinolampas*, *Conoclypeus*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Leiosoma*, *Micropsis*, *Epiaster*, *Euspatangus*, *Hemiaster*, *Coelopleurus*; GOURDON (102).—Bribir, Dalmatia, *Porocidaris*, *Micropsis*, *Leiopedia*, *Schizaster*, *Macropneustes*, *Trachypatagus*, *Euspatangus*; DAINELLI (49).—Upper,—near Termini-Imerese, Italy, *Cidaris*, *Porocidaris*; CHECCHIA (37).—Bartonian, Biarritz and Gaas, *Pentacr. didactylus*, *Porocidaris*; DOUVILLÉ (67).—Middle,—Ostrovica-bara in Dalmatia, *Porocidaris*, *Micropsis*, *Leiopedia*, *Schizaster*, *Macropneustes*, *Trachypatagus*, *Euspatangus*; DAINELLI (50).—(? Mid.) Garadimi and Tamaské in Sokoto, *Plesiolampas* & *Hemiaster* n. spp., inferences on p. 303; BATHER (18): *Plesiolampas* suggests Lower rather than Middle (p. 283) but on p. 253 “scheint der Schluss auf Mitteleozän allerdings durchaus berechtigt”; OPPENHEIM (201).—Nummulitic of Gschließgraben and Traunsee, Austria, *Ech.*; FUGGER (92) p. 339, 345.—Paleocene Denmark, *Ananchytes*, *Bourgueticir.*, *Goniaster*, derived from Danian; GRÖNWALL (109) p. 28–31, figg.: same with addition of *Ophiura*; GRÖNWALL (108) p. 428.

Near Adelaide, S. Austral., *Schizaster*, *Macropneustes*; BASEDOW (16).

(iii) MESOZOIC.

a. **General** :—Vacant.

b. **Cretaceous** :—Yorkshire, lists of Echinoderms; STRANGWAYS (266).—Portugal, list of horizons with *Ech.*; MALLADA (181).

1. **Upper**:—*Hemiaster* various spp. discussed; LAMBERT (147).—Upper Chalk of England, Echinoderm fauna, special notes on spp. of *Micraster*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Cidaris*, *Holaster*; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 20, 455, 497 et passim.—*Echinothuria* and other Chalk *Ech.* as drift in Aller Vale gravel pit near Torquay, and in flints at Great Haldon, Devonshire; SALTER (240) p. 19 & figg.—*Podolia*, *Holaster*, *Cidaris*; RADKEVICH (222).—Stage IX, Isengebirge, *Phymosoma*, *Catopygus*, *Nucleolites*, *Caratomus* (p. 18), *Cardiaster* (p. 44), general list (p. 149); ZAHÁLKA (296).—Egypt,—principal locc. and fossils there found, names of *Ech.*; FOURTAU (82): *Nardoa*, *Anthenea*; LORIOL (162).—Madagascar, *Noetlingia*; BOULE (30).—N. S. Wales, *Isocr.*; ETHERIDGE (74).

Danian,—Craniakalk, harbour of Copenhagen, *Bourgueticir.*, *Pentacr.*, *Ophiura*, *Goniaster*; GRÖNWALL (108) p. 424.—*Cyathidium* evidence for a gulf-stream; HENNIG (115) p. 55.

Danian and Senonian, Scania, *Ech.* & *Crin.*; TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 136, 143.—Denmark, common *Ech.*; USSING (275) p. 85.

Senonian,—Yorkshire, zones of *Micraster cortestudinarium* to *Actinocamax quadratus*, *Bourgueticir.*, *Marsupites*, *Uintacr.*, *Ophiura*, *Cidaris*, *Salenia*, *Zeugopleurus*, *Echinocorys*, *Micraster*, *Infulaster*, *Holaster*, *Cardiaster*; ROWE (235).—Near Ste-Ménehould, *Micraster*, *Epiaster*, *Cidaris*; COLLET (44) p. 80.—Pyrenees, *Micraster*, *Coraster*, *Echinocorys*, *Echinoconus*; GOURDON (102): *Micraster*, *Hemiaster*, *Pyrina*, *Clypeolampas*, *Salenia*, *Orthopsis*, *Cyphosoma*; ROUSSEL (232): *Pyrina*, *Hemiaster*, *Salenia*, *Clypeolampas*, *Orthopsis*, *Micraster*

Cyphosoma; RÖUSSEL (233).—Near Poltawa, Russia, *Ananchytes*, *Cidaris*, *Holaster*: ARMASCHEWSKY (14) p. 84, 273.—N. Caucasus, *Ananchytes*; KARAKASH (138).—Nierenthaler Schichten of Gschließgraben, Austria, *Ech.*; FUGGER (92) p. 339.

Upper Senonian,—Aral Sea, *Cardiaster*, *Cyphosoma*, *Ananchytes*, *Cassidulus*; BERG (24).—Algeria, *Heterolampas*; SAVORNIN (241) p. 150.—Quadraten-Kreide, Lägerndorf, Holstein, *Isocr.* n. sp.; JAEKEL (133).—*Marsupites* zone near Croydon, England,—*Bourgueticr.*, *Uintacr.*, *Echinocorys*; DIBLEY (62): *Marsupites*, *Uintacr.*, *Echinoconus*; WRIGHT (294): *Cidaris*, *Cyphosoma*, *Echinocorys*, *Galerites*, *Micraster*, *Bourgueticr.*, *Marsupites*, *Uintacr.*; HINDE (125).—Nanaimo group (? = Niobrara), Vancouver Id. and Salt Spring Id., *Uintacr.* & *Hemiaster* n. sp.; WHITEAVES (285).

Lower Senonian,—Querum bei Braunschweig, *Stereocidaris*; WOLLEMAN (289).—Saxony, *Cardiaster*, *Catopygus*; PETRASCHECK (216).—Silesia, *Cardiaster*; FLEGEL (79).—Priesener-Schichten, E. Bohemia, new locc., *Cidaris*, *Micraster*, *Holaster*, *Hemiaster*; JAHN (134).

Senonian to Turonian,—near Croydon, Eng., *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Crin.*; HOLMES (127).—Zones of *Holaster planus* and *Micraster cortestudinarium* in N. Lincolnshire, *Micraster*, *Infulaster*, *Holaster*, *Ananchytes*, *Cidaris*; BURNET (33).—Mungo Limest., Cameroons, *Cidaris*, *Hemiaster* ?, and a Galeritid (p. 223), sandy shale of same age, indeterminable Spatangids (p. 234); SOLGER (258).—(Turonian ?) Phosphatic Chalk, between Somme and Oise, *Ananchytes*; RABELLE (221).

Turonian,—Yorkshire, zones of *T. gracilis* and *Holaster planus*, *Bourgueticr.*, *Pentacr.*, *Cidaris*, *Cyphosoma*, *Salenia*, *Echinocorys*, *Hemiaster*, *Holaster*; ROWE (235).—Near Ste-Ménehould, *Discoidea*, *Glyphosoma*, *Cyphosoma*, *Cidaris*, *Peltastes*, *Goniaster*, *Bourgueticr.*, *Apiocr.*, *Pentacr.*; COLLET (44) p. 77.

Upper Turonian,—Dresden, *Holaster*, *Phymosoma*; PETRASCHECK (216).—Silesia, *Micraster*; FLEGEL (79).

Turonian or Cenomanian, S. Patagonia, *Cardiaster*; WILCKENS (287).

Cenomanian,—vallée de l'Oison, *Peltastes*; FORTIN (81).—St. Jouin, Normandy, list of *Ech.*; NIBELLE (197).—Near Brunswick, *Holaster*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Discoidea*; WOLLEMAN (290).—Bohemia, *Cidaris*, *Pentacr.*; JAHN (135).

Upper Cenomanian,—near Ste-Ménehould, *Holaster*, *Cidaris*; COLLET (44) p. 70.—Sinai, *Linthia*; NEWTON (196).

Lower Cenomanian,—“Gaize,” Ste-Ménehould, *Hemiaster*, *Epiaster*, *Holaster*, COLLET (44) p. 44.

Albian,—Algeria, *Epiaster*; SAVORNIN (241) p. 141.—N. Caucasus, *Pseudodiadema*; KARAKASH (138).

1 & 2. Cenomanian and Aptian, Switzerland, *Hemiaster*, *Heteraster*; SCHARDT (244).

2. Lower:—W. Swiss Jura, horizons and locc., lists of *Ech.*; BAUMBERGER (19).—Nauplia, Greece, remains of *Ech.*; CAYEUX (34) p. 96, 97.—Madagascar, *Epiaster*, *Peltastes*; DOUVILLÉ (68) p. 214.

Aptian,—Upper Gault, Barnwell near Cambridge, *Cidaris*, *Pentacr.*; FEARNSIDES (76).

Neocomian,—Isère, *Pentacr.* n. spp.; LORIOL (162).—Greensand, Whitehead near Belfast, *Ech.*; WELCH (282).—Barremian, Bulgaria, *Peltastes*, *Echinobrissus*, *Cidaris*, *Pseudocidaris*, *Psammechinus*; ZLATARSKI (299).—Jorat, Bernese Jura, Hauterivian *Goniaster*, *Toxaster*, *Holaster* (p. 15), Berriasian *Toxaster*, *Phyllobrissus*; BAUMBERGER (20) p. 14.

Comanche series, Washita group, Texas, *Diplopodia*, *Pyrina*, *Holectypus*, *Epiaster*; RICHARDSON (227) p. 48.—Shafter beds, Shafter, Texas, *Toxaster*, *Diadema*, *Holectypus*; UDDEN (273) p. 35, 37.—Honduras, *Enallaster*, *Epiaster*, *Diplopodia*, *Pseudosalenia*, *Cidaris*; LORIOL (162).

c. **Jurassic** :—Yorkshire, lists of Echinoderms; STRANGWAYS (266).

1. Upper :—Madagascar, *Apocr.*; DOUVILLÉ (68) p. 213.
Portlandian (=Tithonian),—Aquitaine, *Hemicidaris*, *Echinobrissus*, *Acrosalenia*; GLANGEAUD (101) p. 57.—Solagna in Vicentine, *Metaporhinus*, *Collyrites*, *Hemicidaris*, *Phylloocr.*; DEL CAMPANA (55).
Kimmeridgian,—near Macon, *Pseudodiadema*, *Pygurus*, *Collyrites*; LISSAJOUS (153).—Nattheim-Wettinger beds, remains of near Basle, *Cidaris*, *Pentacr.*, *Apocr.*, *Hemicidaris*; ROLLIER (230).—Solenhofen Plattenkalk, list of *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Crin.*, *Saccocoma* n. sp.; WALTHER (291).
Sequanian,—Upper,—Astartian near Macon, *Pseudodiadema*, *Glypticus*, *Stomechinus*; LISSAJOUS (153).
- 1 & 2. Kimmeridgian and Oxfordian, Poland, *Apocrinus*, *Pentacrinus*, *Sphaeraster*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Stomechinus*, *Hyboclypus*, *Echinobrissus*, *Collyrites*, *Dysaster*; SIEMIRADZKI (255).
2. Middle :—Rauracian, Upware, Cambridgesh., *Desorella*; Woods (293).—Lower Rauracian, Le Preslot, Hte-Saone, *Cidaris*, *Diplocidaris*, *Hemicidaris*, *Diplopodia*, *Pedina*, *Apocr.*, *Millericr.*, *Eugeniacr.*, *Pentacr.*; MAIRE (178).—Oxfordian, Deux-Sèvres, *Dysaster*, *Stomechinus*, *Cidaris*; WELSCH (283).—Near Macon,—Rauracian, *Cidaris*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Diplopodia*, *Holectypus*, *Collyrites*, *Dysaster*: Oxfordian, *Pseudodiadema*, *Diplopodia*, *Magnosia*, *Holectypus*, *Echinobrissus*, *Collyrites*, *Dysaster*: Callovian, *Pseudodiadema*, *Diplopodia*, *Cidaropsis*, *Pedina*, *Holectypus*, *Hyboclypus*, *Echinobrissus*, *Pygurus*, *Collyrites*, *Dysaster*; LISSAJOUS (153).—Zone of *Parkinsonia parkinsoni* near Neuchatel, *Clypeus*, *Collyrites*; SCHARDT (243) p. 257.
3. Lower :—Bathonian, Neuchatel, Vaud, and Ain, *Clypeus*, *Holectypus*, *Collyrites*, *Acrosalenia*, *Pseudodiadema*; CLERC (42).—Bathonian and Vesuvian near Neuchatel, Pentacrinid limestone 30 m. and 15 m.; SCHARDT (243) p. 304.—Hauptrogenstein, Liestal near Basle, *Isocr.*, *Ophiomusium*; LEUTHARDT (152).—Lower Bathonian?, Greenland, *Pentacr.* [i.e. *Isocr.*]; MADSEN (176).—Near Macon,—Bathonian, *Pseudodiadema*, *Hemipedina*, *Pedina*, *Echinobrissus*, *Pygurus*, *Collyrites*: Bajocian, *Pseudodiadema*, *Hemipedina*, *Magnosia*, *Pedina*, *Pseudopedina*, *Stomechinus*, *Holectypus*, *Hyboclypus*, *Galeropygus*, *Pyrina*, *Echinobrissus*, *Clypeus*, *Collyrites*; LISSAJOUS (153).—“Zone à *Lioceras concavum* du Mont d’Or Lyonnais,” *Cidaris*, *Pentacr.*; RICHE (228).—Bajocian, Madagascar, *Stomechinus*; DOUVILLÉ (68) p. 215.

d. **Lias** :—near Estagel, France, *Crin.*; MENGEL (188) p. 266.

- Middle, or Pliensbachian (=Charmouthian):—Seeberg, Gotha *Cidaris*, *Pentacr.*, *Cotylederma*; SCHAEFER (242).—Bulgaria, *Pentacr.*; ZLATARSKI (299).—Zone of *Amm. costatus*, Freistadt in Moravia, *Pseudodiadema*, *Balanocr.*, *Pentacr.*; RZEHAK (238) p. 148: *Balanocr.* (239).—Domerian, W. Lombardy, *Millericr.*, *Pentacr.*, *Cidaris*; MARIANI (183) p. 153, 154
Lower, or Sinemurian:—Seeberg, Gotha, *Asterias*, *Pentacr.*; SCHAEFER (242).—Mt. Campo dei Fiori, Lombardy, *Pentacr.*; MARIANI (183) p. 138.
Rhaetic:—Redland, Bristol, *Cidaris*, *Pentacr.*; SHORT (254).—Hettangian,—of Vendée, n. spp. of *Acrosalenia*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Hessotiara*, *Palaeopedina*, in coll. Chartron; LAMBERT (148): near Macon, *Diademopsis*; LISSAJOUS (153).

- e. **Trias** :—Bulgaria, *Encrinus*; ZLATARSKÍ (299).
 Upper,—Bear Id., Arctic, *Pentacr.*, *Ophioderma*, *Cidaris*; BOEHM (28).—Of Kosticia, Montenegro, *Encrinus*; DEL CAMPANA (56).—Arlbergschichten near Bludenz, *Encrinus*; FIEDLER (77).
 Middle,—Supposed Lias of Theben-Neudorf, Austria, *Encrinus*; TOULA (269).—Upper Muschelkalk, Seeberg, Gotha, *Cidaris*, *Encrinus*; LANGENHAN (150).—Ditto and Ladinian near Sarajevo, *Encr.*, *Cidaris* (p. 576, 579, 645, 703), Lower, *Dadocr.* (p. 539); KITTL (141).

(iv) PALAEZOIC.

- a. **General** :—Lower Palaeozoic *Crin.* Australia, historical summary; ETHERIDGE (75).
 b. **Permian** :—Cibolo limest., Shafter, Texas, *Archaeocidaris*, & *Crin.* UDDEN (273) p. 20–22, large *Crin.* columnals fig. 4.
 c. **Permo-Carboniferous** :—Irwin R., W. Australia, columnals of (?) *Actinocrinidae*; CHAPMAN (36) p. 323.
 d. **Upper Carboniferous** :—Sumatra, *Poteriocr.* and *Crin.* indett.; VOLZ (280) p. 108.—Lower Coal Measures, Kansas, various horizons and locc., *Archaeocidaris* (p. 464, 467, 470, 472), *Erisocr.* (p. 467); BEEDE & ROGERS (21).
 e. **Lower Carboniferous** :—Dumfries, *Palaechinus*, *Archaeocidaris*, *Poteriocr.*, *Hydreionoer.*, *Forbesocr.*; PEACH (209).—Near Sarajevo, *Poteriocr.*? at Prača (p. 666, 681), *Bellerophon* beds, *Archaeocidaris*, *Eocidaris*? (p. 684); KITTL (141).—Yoredale beds, Yorkshire, *Archaeocidaris* (p. 186, 188), Carbonif. Limest., Newbrough, *Archaeocidaris*, *Poteriocr.* (p. 192); HIND (123).—Visean, Culm, near Giessen, *Archaeocidaris* n. sp.; PARKINSON (206).—Lower Visean, Vla Belgium, —Denée (Namur) *Scaphioer.*, *Taeniaster*, *Palaechinus*, *Rhoechinus*, *Oligoporus*, *Archaeocidaris*; FRAIPONT (85): Pair (Clavier), *Platycr.*; DESTINEZ (59) p. M 145.
 St Louis Limest., Iowa, *Pentremites*, *Archaeocidaris*; UDDEN (272) p. 380, 390.—Indiana,—Warsaw Limest., *Batocr.* n. spp. (103), *Batocr.*, *Tricoelocr.*, *Pentremites* (105), Keokuk Limest., *Actinocr.* n. var. (105): ROWLEY in GREENE.—Hueco formation, Texas, *Archaeocidaris*; RICHARDSON (227) p. 37.
 f. **Devonian** :—Upper,—Psammites du Condroz, Belgium, list of Echinoderms with locc.; DESTINEZ (60).—? Lower,—Epphaven, Cornwall, *Ophiurina*?; BATHER in FOX (84) p. 752.—Lower,—Siegener Schichten, Westerwald, *Crin.* cf. *Poteriocr. patulus*; DREVERMANN (71) p. 281.
 N. Amer. esp. Michigan, n. spp. of *Tripleurocr.* n. g., *Megistocr.*, *Tylocr.* n. g., & *Dolatocr.*, also spp. of *Stereocr.*, *Gennaeocr.*, *Gilbertsocr.*, *Vasocr.*, *Taxocr.*, *Arthracantha*; WOOD (291).—Thunder Bay series, Michigan, *Dolatocr.*, *Megistocr.*, *Codaster*, *Pentremites*, *Nucleocr.*; GRABAU (102 a) p. 193–196.—Ontario Co., N. Y., lists of *Crin.* and *Blast.* from all horizons; CLARKE & LUTHER (40).—Upper,—Tully Limest. W. New York, *Pentremites*; LOOMIS (161) p. 907. Hamilton Group. Indiana, *Megistocr.*, *Stereocr.*, *Gennaeocr.* n. sp. & *Botryoer.* n. sp., first occurrence of last genus in America [but see BATHER Crin. Gotland, p. 103] (104), ditto Clark co., *Nucleocr.* (105); Upper Helderberg, Falls of Ohio, *Arachnocr.*, *Megistocr.* (104), ditto, *Dolatocr.* (105): ROWLEY in GREENE.—Lower Devonian, U. S. A., *Anomalocystis*, *Lepadocr.*, *Camarocr.*; SCHUCHERT (249).
 g. **Silurian** :—source of R. d'Os, Pyrenees, *Scyphocr.*; ROUSSEL (233) p. 16.

Upper,—Ekwan R., N. E. Canada, *Crin.* columnals ; DOWLING (70) p. 17, 39.—Upper,—N. Amer., *Apioecystis*, *Lepadocr.*, *Hallicystis*, *Tetracystis* n. g., *Jaekelocystis*, *Pseudocr.*, *Trimerocystis* n. g., *Callocystis*, *Coelocystis*, *Sphaerocystis*, *Camerocr.* ; SCHUCHERT (249).—Missouri,—Lower Helderberg, Delthyris Limest., *Stribalocystis*? *Troostocr.* ?, and *Melocr.* n. sp. : Clinton group, n. spp. of *Calceocr.*, *Glyptocr.*, *Gissoocr.* ? and *Lampteroocr.* ?: Niagara, *Pisocr.*, *Cyathocr.* ?, *Lecanocr.*, *Cordylocr.* ?, all n. spp., and *Stribalocystis* ; ROWLEY (236).—Osgood and Laurel Limestones, various locc. Indiana, *Crin.*, *Cyst.* ; FOERSTE (80) p. 341, 342.

Yass, N. S. W., *Pisocr.* n. sp. ; ETHERIDGE (75).

h. Ordovician :—Upper,—Chasmops Lst., Kinnekulle, *Echinospaera* (p. 56).—Middle,—Orthoceras Lst., ibid., *Sphaeronis* (p. 47) ; HOLM (126).—D₂ near Prag, *Lobolithus*? FRIČ (88).

Trenton Limestone, Ottawa, *Stenaster*, *Agelacr.*, *Glyptocr.*, *Rhodocr.*, *Archaeocr.*, *Periglyptocr.*, *Dendrocr.*, *Cleioocr.*, *Heterocr.*, *Lichenocr.*, *Iocr.* (pp. 61–69), Black River Formation, ibid., *Glyptocr.* (p. 71) ; AMI (7).—Chazy Formation, Ottawa River, *Malocystis*, *Glyptocystis*, *Palaeocystis*, *Bolboporites* ; AMI (8) p. 140.

IV. SYSTEMATIC†.

(A.)—ECHINODERMA IN GENERAL.

Echinoderma thus classified : Sub-phylum *Eleutherozoa*, with Classes 1. *Asteridia*, 2. *Ophiuridia*, 3. *Echinidia*, 4. *Holothuridia* ; Sub-phylum *Pelmatozoa*, with Classes 1. *Crinoidia*, 2. *Blastoidia*, 3. *Cystoidia* ; DELAGE (54).—Recent Echinoderms divided into “ 1. Holothurien (a) Aspidochiroten (b) Dentrochiroten ; 2. Crinoiden ; 3. Echiniden ; 4. Anthodiaten (a) Asteriden (b) Ophiuren ” ; HALLER (111A).

(B.)—HOLOTHURIOIDEA.

Holothuridia divided into Orders 1. *Actinopodida* with Suborders *Dendrochirot-*, *Aspidochiro-*, and *Molpadidae*, 2. *Paractinopodida* ; DELAGE (54).

Acanthotrochus ; DELAGE (54) p. 338, fig.

Achlyonice ; DELAGE (54) p. 329.

Actinocucumis ; DELAGE (54) p. 320, fig.

Actinopodida defined ; DELAGE (54) p. 318.

Allantis ; DELAGE (54) p. 324, fig.

Amphigynas ; DELAGE (54) p. 327.

Ananus ; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Anapta ; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Ankyroderma ; DELAGE (54) p. 332, figg. *A. musculus* ; LO BIANCO (154) p. 61, pl. xl.

† A dagger prefixed to the name of a species indicates that it is fossil; prefixed to the name of the author, it denotes that the reference is to the species in a fossil state; prefixed to the name of a genus, it indicates that all species in the same paragraph are fossil, and the † is therefore not repeated before each name. The abbreviations *l. c.* and *op. cit.* refer only to the place or work quoted *immediately before*. *Ibid.* refers only to locality or, in the case of fossils, to horizon and locality.

A name and reference quoted without further statement [e.g. *Ankyroderma musculus* ; LO BIANCO (154) p. 61] indicate that the quoted author's statement refers to a question of no systematic importance. Further information can usually be gleaned from the cross-references under TITLES.

[†]*Annulina*; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Apodogaster; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Aspidochirotidae defined as Suborder (p. 319), with Famm. *Holothuri-*,
Synallact-, *Elasipod-*, & *Pelagothuri-inae* (p. 322); DELAGE (54).

Bathyherpystikes; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Bathyplotes; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Benthodytes; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Benthogone; DELAGE (54) p. 326.

Benthothuria; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Capheira; DELAGE (54) p. 327, figg.

Caudina; DELAGE (54) p. 331, figg. *C. arenata*; WEYSSE (284) p. 104,
fig.; descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 569, pls. xi, xiii. *C. pigmentosa*,
Tierra del Fuego, & *C. rugosa*, Picton Id., n. spp.; PERRIER (212) p. 16.

Chiridota; DELAGE (54) p. 337, figg. *C. contorta*; LUDWIG (164) p. 690:
PERRIER (212) p. 17. *C. marenzelleri* n. sp., Magellan Str.; PERRIER
(214). *C. pisani*; PERRIER (212) p. 17. *C. rotifera*; LUDWIG (164)
p. 690.

Chiridotinae, Sub-fam.; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Colochirus; DELAGE (54) p. 319: doubted, vide *Cucumaria*; PERRIER
(213) p. 370. *C. montagui*; MALARD (179) p. 195.

Cucumaria, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 319, figg. *C. brunnea*; MAR. BIOL.
Ass. (184) p. 206. *C. convergens*, vide sub *Psolidium*. *C. crocea*
(p. 687), *C. curata* (p. 688); LUDWIG (164). *C. filholi*, perhaps only
var. of *C. alba*; PERRIER (213) p. 367. *C. frondosa*; DEKHUYZEN
(51): growth stages; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192) p. 159: descr., range,
that recorded from Florida reef probably *C. japonica*; CLARK (38)
p. 566, pls. xi, xii. *C. glacialis*; LUDWIG (164) p. 688: MICHAÏLOVSKIJ
(192) p. 159. *C. hyndmani*; MAR. BIOL. Ass. (184) p. 206. *C.
laevigata*; LUDWIG (164) p. 688: PERRIER (212) p. 14. *C. lefevrei*;
PACE (205). *C. leonina*, sclerites; PERRIER (212) p. 14. *C. montagui*
Flem. non Norman; PACE (205). *C. normani* n. sp., Plymouth,
10 fm, incl. 'Holothuria pentactes var.' Montagu 1808 & '*C. montagui*'
Norm. 1893, specimen A.; PACE (205) p. 309: MAR. BICL. Ass. (184)
p. 206. *C. ocnoides* redescr.; PERRIER (213). *C. parva*; LUDWIG
(164) p. 688: PERRIER (212) p. 14. *C. pentactes*; WOODCOCK (292):
Linné's sp. indeterminable, name rejected; PACE (205). *C. planci*;
WOODCOCK (292); NOBRE (199). *C. pulcherrima*, descr., range;
CLARK (38) p. 567, pls. xi, xii. *C. saxicola*, MAR. BIOL. Ass. (184)
p. 206: incl. '*C. montagui*' Norm. 1893, specimens B, C; PACE
(205). *C. tabulifera* n. sp., Franklin B, Punta Arenas; PERRIER
(212) p. 14.

Deima described; DELAGE (54) p. 324, figg.

Deimatinae, Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 325.

Dendrochirotidae defined as Suborder, with Famm. *Dendrochirot-* &
Rhopalodin-inae; DELAGE (54) p. 319.

Dendrochirotinae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 319.

Elasipodinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 324.

Elpidia; DELAGE (54) p. 328. *E. glacialis*, minor variations; MICHAÏL-
OVSKIJ (192) p. 158, 184.

Elpidiidae, Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Enypniastes; DELAGE (54) p. 329.

Euphronides; DELAGE (54) p. 328, figg.

Euryprgus; DELAGE (54) p. 331. *E. scaber*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192) p. 161.

Gastrothuria; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Haplodactyla; DELAGE (54) p. 331, fig.

[†]*Hemisphaerantus*; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Holothuria descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 322. *Holoturia* [sic] sp.; NOBRE
(198) p. 56. *H. atra*; GARDINER (95) p. 339. *H. forskali*; WOOD-

COCK (292). *H. maculata*; GARDINER (95) p. 339, 392. *H. nigra*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 207; ROY. COLL. SURGEONS (237) p. 5. *H. (?) patagonica* n. sp., Santa Cruz, Patagonia; PERRIER (212) p. 13. *H. poli*; POLARA (220). *H. tubulosa*; l. c.; CLERC (41); HENRI (116) p. 17-20; LANZI (151).

Holothuriinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 322.

Ilydaemon; DELAGE (54) p. 326, figg.

Irpa; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Kolga; DELAGE (54) p. 329, figg.

Labidodemas; DELAGE (54) p. 322.

Labidoplax; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Laetnogone; DELAGE (54) p. 326, figg.

Laetmophasma; DELAGE (54) p. 326.

Ludwigia Reiffen; DELAGE (54) p. 320: rejected; PERRIER (213) p. 370.

Meseres; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Mesothuria; DELAGE (54) p. 324. *M. interstitialis*; KIAER (140).

Molpudia descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 331.

Molpadiidae defined as Suborder; DELAGE (54) p. 319.

Muelleria; DELAGE (54) p. 323. *M. lecanora*; DOFLEIN (64) p. 126.

Myriotrochinae, Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Myriotrochus; op. cit. p. 338, figg. *M. rinkii*; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 162.

Oneirophanta; DELAGE (54) p. 325, figg.

Orcula; DELAGE (54) p. 320.

Orphnurgus; DELAGE (54) p. 326.

Paelopatides; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Pannychia; DELAGE (54) p. 326.

Parelpidia; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Paroriza; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Pelagothuria descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 329, figg.

Pelagothuriinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 329.

Peniagone descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Pentadactyla; DELAGE (54) p. 322.

Phyllophorus; DELAGE (54) p. 320, fig. *P. drummondi*; MALARD (179)

p. 195: MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 160: ÖSTERGREN (203). *P. urna*; LUDWIG (164) p. 689.

†*Priscopedatus*; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Protankyra; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Pseudocucumis; DELAGE (54) p. 320. *P. mixta*, ÖSTERGREN (203).

Pseudopsolus; DELAGE (54) p. 321.

Pseudostichopus; DELAGE (54) p. 324.

Psolidium; DELAGE (54) p. 320. *P. convergens* (Herouard sub *Cucumaria*);

P. dorsipes: PERRIER (212) p. 15. *P. nutriend*; LUDWIG (164) p. 689.

Psolus; DELAGE (54) p. 320. *P. antarcticus*; LUDWIG (164) p. 689:

distinct from *P. squamatus*; PERRIER (212) p. 15. *P. ephippifer*;

LUDWIG (164) p. 689. *P. fabricii*; †MADSEN (177) p. 530: MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 160. *P. phantapus*; l. c. *P. squamatus* var.;

PERRIER (212) p. 15. *P. valvatus* n. sp., Trondhjem fjord, 40-100 m.;

ÖSTERGREN (203).

Psycheotrepes; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Psychropotes descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 327, fig.

Psychropotidae Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 327.

Rhabdomolgus, probably young *Synapta*; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Rhipidothuria; DELAGE (54) p. 328.

Rhopalodina descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 321.

Rhopalodininae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 321.

Scotoanassa; DELAGE (54) p. 329, figg.

Scotodeima; DELAGE (54) p. 326.

Scotoplanes; DELAGE (54) p. 328, fig.

Semperia drumondi Hérouard; PACE (205).

Stichopus; DELAGE (54) p. 322, figg. *S. chloronotus*; GARDINER (95) p. 339. *S. regalis*; BERTRAND (27): DUBOIS (72): HENRI (116) p. 19. *S. tremulus*; KIAER (140).

Synallactes descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 323. *S. moseleyi*, not a *Bathyplotes*; PERRIER (212) p. 13.

Synallactinae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 323.

Synapta descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 332, figg.: auricularia; LO BIANCO (154) p. 55, pl. xxxiv. *S. digitata*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 206. *S. inhaerens*; l. c.: MALARD (180): descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 571, pls. xi, xiv. *S. cf. ooplax*; GARDINER (95) p. 338. *S. roseola*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 571, pls. xi, xiv. *S. vivipara*; LUDWIG (164) p. 689.

Synaptinae Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 337.

Theelia; DELAGE (54) p. 320.

Thyone; DELAGE (54) p. 320, figg. *T. briareus*, descr., range, habits; CLARK (38) p. 567, pls. xi, xiii. *T. fusus*; MALARD (179) p. 195: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 206. *T. lechleri*, sclerites; PERRIER (212) p. 15. *T. raphanus*; MALARD (179) p. 195. *T. rubra*; LUDWIG (164) p. 689. *T. scabra*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 568, pls. xi, xiii. *T. spectabilis*, calcareous ring; PERRIER (212) p. 15. *T. unisemita*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 569, pls. xi, xii.

Thioneepsolus [sic. err. pro *Thyonepsolus*]; DELAGE (54) p. 320.

Trochoderma; DELAGE (54) p. 337. *T. elegans*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (191).

Trochodota; DELAGE (54) p. 337. *T. purpurea*; PERRIER (212) p. 17.

Trochostoma; DELAGE (54) p. 332, fig. *T. boreale*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192) p. 161. *T. oöliticum*, incl. *T. boreale* but not *T. arcticum* or *T. turgidum*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 570, pls. xi, xiii.

Ypsilothuria; DELAGE (54) p. 321.

(C).—ECHINOIDEA.

Classification of *Ech.*, phylogenetic, causes of change; DOUVILLÉ (66) p. 72. *Echinidia* divided into Subclass 1. *Regulariae* with Orders *Palechinida*,

Echinothurida, *Cidarida*, & *Diademida*, 2. *Irregulariae* with Orders *Holocypida*, *Clypeastrida*, & *Spatangida*; DELAGE (54). Diagnoses of Orders, Families, and Genera, with lists of spp. and distrib., continuing *Regularia* from *Temnopleuridae*, and all *Irregularia*; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) [for scheme of classification down to Sub-famm. see Introduction to last year's Record, p. 6]. *Echinoidea Regularia*, classifications of Pomel, Duncan, Lambert, Gregory, and Bell discussed, following proposed: Order I *Entobranchiata*, with one Suborder, *Cidaroida*, Famm. *Archaeocidaridae* & *Cidaridae*; Order II, *Ectobranchiata* with Suborders 1, *Streptosomata*, Famm. *Lepidocentridae*, *Echinothuridae*, 2, *Stereosomatidae*, Tribus i *Diadema*, Famm. *Aspidodiadematidae*, *Diadematidae*, *Pseudodiadematidae*, *Micropygidae*, *Pedinidae*, *Hemicidaridae*, Tribus ii *Salenina*, Fam. *Salenidae*, Tribus iii, *Phymosomina*, Famm. *Arbaciidae*, *Phymosomatidae*, ? *Stomechinidae*, Tribus iv, *Echinina*, Famm. *Stomopneustidae*, *Tennopleuridae*, *Echinidae*, *Toxopneustidae*, *Echinometridae*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 47 [for smaller divisions see under Fam. names; N.B. that Mortensen's Tribus are Superfamilies, whereas Lambert's are Sub-subfamilies]. Palaeozoic *Ech.* classified and revised, see further sub *Palaeoëchinoidea*; KLEM (142). Key to spp. of *Ech.* in East Indian Archipelago, see list III, A, iii; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 220-237.

Taxonomic value of the following characters:—*Pedicellariae*, Mortensen's classification discussed by DE MEIJERE (57) p. 248, ridiculed by

- AGASSIZ (3) passim. Crenulation of tubercles, slight valve; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 24. Radioles, in *Clypeastroida*; op. cit. p. 104. Fascioles, not safe; BATHER (18) p. 298: doubtful; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 165, 241: Subanal, in Spatangoids; AGASSIZ (3) p. 179.
- Abatus cavernosus*, specimen 1·6 mm. long descr.; AGASSIZ (3) p. 211, pl. xcix.
- Acanthocidaris*; DELAGE (54) p. 227.
- Acoste* diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1393: descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 271, fig. A. *bellidifera*, radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 196, pl. xxiii.
- †*Acrocidaris granulosa*, not this genus; LAMBERT in Review of LISSAJOUS (153).
- †*Acrosalenia*; DELAGE (54) p. 231. A. *chartroni* n. sp., Hettangian of Vendée; LAMBERT (148) p. 538, pl. xviii. A. *decorata*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 40, 49. A. *koenighi* [sic]; GLANGEAUD (101) p. 33. A. *spinosa*; CLERC (42) p. 99: apical system, ambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 37, 41, & fig.
- Aërope*; DELAGE (54) p. 272: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1393: retained among *Brissina*, but with ananchytid affinities; AGASSIZ (3) p. 197. A. *fulva* descr. and compared with A. *rostrata*; op. cit. p. 194, pls. lv, lxi, lxii: radioles, pedicellariae; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 195, pl. xxiii.
- Aëropidae* discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 243.
- Agassizia*; DELAGE (54) p. 271: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1392: apical system (p. 173, f. 287, pl. cviii), A. *excentrica* compared with *Spatagoderma* (p. 198, figg., pl. cviii); AGASSIZ (3).
- Alexandria* discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 136: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1383.
- Amblynephentes*; DELAGE (54) p. 241: distinguished from *Microcyphus* & *Holopneustes* (p. 102), A. *formosus*, pedicellariae, radioles, &c. (p. 103, pl. ii, vi, vii); MORTENSEN (195). A. *griseus*; op. cit. p. 105: great variation, probably incl. A. *formosus*, *pallidus*, & *ovum*; HALL (111) p. 72. A. *grossularia*, holotype examined, pedicellariae &c. (p. 105, pl. vi, vii), A. *ovum*, pedicellariae &c., distinguished from A. *formosus* and from various spp. wrongly referred here by Bell, Ramsay, et al. (p. 103, pl. vii); MORTENSEN (195): vide etiam sub *Microcyphus zigzag*. A. *pallidus*? pedicellariae, radioles, &c. (p. 104, pl. ii, vi, vii). A. *vegae*, syn. of *Mespilia globulus* (p. 106); op. cit.
- †*Amblypygus dilatatus*; GOURDON (102) p. 221.
- Amphidetus cordatus*; †BELLINI (23) p. 5: KIAER (140): MALARD (179) p. 194.
- †*Amphiopae*:—A. sp. ind. fragments (p. 175, pl. iv), A. *bioculata*, specimen figd. Quenstedt, 1875, descr. incl. A. *bisperforata* Parkinson non Leske, distrib. (p. 173); SCHUETZE (251).
- Amphipneustes*; DELAGE (54) p. 273: discussed; AGASSIZ (3) p. 178: DE MEIJERE (57) p. 240: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1388.
- †*Ananchites* (vel *Ananchytes*), vide *Echinocorys*.
- Ananchytinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 266.
- Anochanus* diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1386. A. *sinensis*; LUDWIG (164) p. 691.
- Anomalanthus* diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1382.
- Anthechinus roseus*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 98.
- Anthocidaris*; DELAGE (54) p. 245: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1374.
- Aphanopora*; DELAGE (54) p. 264: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1386: ditto, & A. *echinobrissoides* descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 142, pls. vi, xix.
- †*Aploidiadema* validity questioned; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 114.

[†]*Arachniopleurus*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 112.

Arachnoides diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1382: name rejected, should be *Echinodiscus*; FOURTAU (83) p. 424. *A. placenta*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 137, pl. xix: MARTENS (185).

Araeosoma descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 223, fig.: criticised; AGASSIZ (3) p. 83. *A. owsteni* (corr. *owstoni*) **n. sp.**, Sagami B., 50 fm.; MORTENSEN (194) p. 82, pl. ii, v. *A. tessellatum*, radioles, pedicellariae, spicules; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 35, 250, pl. xiii: ? juv. = *Asthenosoma gracile* A. Ag. Challenger Stat. 219; MORTENSEN (194) p. 86, pl. iv.

Arbacia; DELAGE (54) p. 237: versus *Echinocidaris*, discussed; LORIOL (162) p. 13: development of coronal plates; AGASSIZ (3) p. 54, pls. liii, liv: experiments on sperm-ovum; LYON (171). *A. dufresnii*, incl. *A. schytlei* & *A. alternans*, descr., with young; LORIOL (162) p. 8, pl. ii. *A. nigra*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 207. *A. punctata*, pluteus; WEYSSE (284) p. 100, fig. *A. punctulata*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 563, pl. vii. *A. pustulosa*; DI MAURO (63). *A. [? pustulosa ?]*; JANSSENS (136).

Arbaciinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 237.

Arbacina diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1367. *L. forbesiana* referred to *Prionechinus* (q. v.); DE MEIJERE (57) p. 71.

[†]*Archaeocidaridae* defined; KLEM (142) p. 45.

[†]*Archaeocidaris*; DELAGE (54) p. 218: defined, synn. *Echinocrinus*, *Palaeocidaris*; KLEM (142) p. 45. *A. sp.*; BEEDE & ROGERS (21): HIND (123) pp. 186, 188: ?; KITTL (141) p. 685, pl. xxii: Etheridge 1892, Julien 1896, Meek 1859, & Stacke 1877; KLEM (142) p. 65. *A. aculeatus* (p. 45), *A. agassizi* (p. 46), & *A. biangulatus* (p. 47) descr.; KLEM (142). *A. cf. biangulata*; RICHARDSON (227) p. 37. *A. cratis* (p. 47), *A. dininni*, & *A. edgarensis* (p. 48) descr., *A. glabrispina* (p. 62), *A. gracilis* descr. (p. 49), *A. grueneri* (p. 62); KLEM (142). *A. harteiana* vide *Perischodomus hartei*. *A. illinoensis* (p. 49) & *A. keokuk* (p. 50) descr.; KLEM (142). *A. keyserlingi*, radioles; KITTL (141) p. 684. *A. konincki*; KLEM (142) p. 63. *A. ladina*; l. c.: radioles; KITTL (141) p. 684. *A. legrandensis* (p. 50), *A. longispinus*, *A. megastylus* (p. 51), *A. mucronatus* (52), *A. nerii* [sic], incl. *Cidaris protei* (p. 52), *A. newberryi* (p. 53), *A. norwoodi*, *A. ornatus* (p. 54), all descr., *A. ourayensis*, *A. priscus* (p. 63); KLEM (142). *A. regimontana* **n. sp.**, Visean of Königsberg near Giessen, interambulacrals; PARKINSON (206) p. 365, pl. xv. *A. rossicus* descr. (p. 55), var. *schellwieni*, *A. scotica* Smith [!, i.e. J. Young], *A. (?) selwyni* (p. 64), *A. shumardanus* descr. (p. 56), *A. spinoclavatus* descr. (p. 57), *A. tennesseae*, *A. tirolensis* (p. 64), *A. trautscholdi* (p. 65), *A. triplex* descr. (p. 57), *A. triserialis* & *A. triserratus* descr. (p. 58), *A. trudifer* descr. (p. 59); KLEM (142). *A. urei*; FRAIPONT (85) p. 11, pl. i: HIND (123) p. 192; PEACH (209) p. 848: descr.; KLEM (142) p. 59. *A. vetustus* descr.; KLEM (142) p. 61. *A. wervekei*; FRAIPONT (85) p. 11, pl. i: KLEM (142) p. 65. *A. wortheni* descr.; KLEM (142) p. 61.

Archaeocidaridae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 218.

Archaeopneustes, genotype *A. hystrix* is syn. of *Paleopneustes*, but [*A. abruptus*] is more allied to *Amphipneustes*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 186.

Argopatagus, diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1401: & *Genicopatagus* compared with *Palaeotropus*, *Homolampas*, *Phrissocystis*, & *Palaeobrissus* (p. 172), *A. vitreus* (p. 172, 183, pl. xci); AGASSIZ (3).

Aspidodiadema; DELAGE (54) p. 230, fig. *A. antillarum*, tubercles, pedicellariae, referred to *Dermatodiadema* (q. v.) = *Plesiadiadema* (p. 37, pl. iii-v), *C. jacobyi*, spicules, pedicellariae, *A. microtuberculatum*, specimen fr. Challenger Stat. 134 taken as genotype, tubercles, pedicellariae, referred to *Dermatodiadema* (q. v.) = *Plesiadiadema* (p. 36, pl. iii-v); MORTENSEN (195). *A. nicobaricum*, descr.; DE MEIJERE

(57) p. 44, pls. iii, xiii: pedicellariae; MORTENSEN (195) p. 36. *A. tonsum*, pedicellariae, distrib.; op. cit. p. 34, pl. iii, v: radioles, pedicellariae, spicules; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 44, pl. xiii.

Aspidodiadematidae accepted; MORTENSEN (195) p. 43.

Aspidodiademina defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 230.

Asterostoma discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 242.

Asthenosoma descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 222, figg. *A. coriaceum*, abactinal area; AGASSIZ (3) p. 115, pl. lii. *A. gracile*, vide sub *Calveria* et *Araeosoma tessellatum*. *A. grubei* compared with *A. varium*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 33, pl. xii. *A. heteractis* (p. 88), *A. ijimai*, madreporite, pedicellariae, spicules, radioles (p. 87, pl. iii, v); MORTENSEN (194). *A. longispinum* vide *Calveria gracilis*. *A. pellucidum* juv. descr.; AGASSIZ (3) p. 113, pl. li. *A. varium*; MARTENS (185) p. 132. *A. (err. pro *Phormosoma*) zealandiae* (q. v.); AGASSIZ (3) p. 76.

Astriclypeus diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1384.

†*Astrodapsis* sp. nondescr.; HAEHL (110) p. 24.

Astropyga; DELAGE (54) p. 232. *A. denudata*, descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 57, pls. iv, xiv. *A. elastica*, holotype syn. of *A. radiata*, but Bell 1899 is a *Micropyga*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 20. *A. pulvinata*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 206: pedicellariae, specimens recorded fr. western Pacific are *A. radiata* or *Chaetodiadema*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 20, pl. iii, iv. *A. radiata*; BELL (22A): MARTENS (185) p. 132: DE MEIJERE (57) p. 206, and young, p. 56: incl. *A. elastica*, *freudenbergi*, *mossambica*, tubercles, radioles, spicules, pedicellariae; MORTENSEN (195) p. 18, pl. iii-v.

†*Atelospatangus*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 200: DELAGE (54) p. 268.

Boletia bizonata is a *Psammechinus*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 120.

†*Bothriocidaridae* defined, as Fam.; KLEM (142) p. 14: as Suborder; DELAGE (54) p. 217.

†*Bothriocidaris* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 217, fig.: compared to *Phormosoma* juv.; AGASSIZ (3) p. 79, 80: defined; KLEM (142) p. 14. *B. globulus*, descr.; KLEM (142) p. 15: anal system and interambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 80. *B. phaleni* [sic] descr.; KLEM (142) p. 15.

†*Bothriocidaroida* defined; KLEM (142) p. 14.

Breynia; DELAGE (54) p. 268: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1400. *B. australasiae*, fascioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 192.

†*Brissoma*; DELAGE (54) p. 270.

†*Brissopneustes suecicus*; TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 143.

Brissopsis (seu *Bryssopsis*); DELAGE (54) p. 270, figg.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1395. †*B.* sp. nondescr.; BARRON (15) p. 607. *B. columbaris* compared with *B. lyrifera* & *Toxobrissus*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 190, pls. c, cii, ciii. *B. luzonica*, pedicellariae, spicules, young, comparison with *B. lyrifera*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 188, pls. v, xxiii: criticised; AGASSIZ (3) p. 192. *B. lyrifera*; BELL (22A). †*B. nicoleti*; SCHUETZE (251) p. 185. †*B. pechiolii*; BELLINI (23) p. 5.

Brissus (seu *Bryssus*); DELAGE (54) p. 268: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1394. *B. carinatus*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 184: †FOURTAU (83) p. 444.

Bryssopsis & *Bryssus*, vide *Brissopsis* & *Brissus*.

Caenopedina; DELAGE (54) p. 233. *C. mirabilis*, spicules, pedicellariae; MORTENSEN (195) p. 34, pl. iii, iv.

Calveria W. Thoms.; DELAGE (54) p. 223: name not applicable to an *Echinothurid* because originally given to an *Asterid*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 84. *C. gracilis*, radioles, pedicellariae; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 34, 205, pl. xiii: incl. *Asthenosoma longispinum* Yosh.; MORTENSEN (194) p. 89.

Calymne descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 265: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1403: plastron; AGASSIZ (3) p. 154.

†*Caratomus*:—*C.* sp. radioles; SCHLUETER (245). *C. laubei*; ZAHÁLKA (296) p. 18, 149. *C. peltiformis*; TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 136.

- +*Cardiaster* :—*C. ananchytis*; FLEGEL (79) : ZAHÁLKA (296) p. 44, 149 : (olim *Micraster* cf. *cortestudinarium*) ; PETRASCHECK (216) : great size, radioles attached; ROWE (235) p. 252, 262, 294. *C. cotteauii*; ROWE (235) p. 248, 293. *C. patagonicus* Steinm. MS.; WILCKENS (287). *C. pilula*; BERG (24) : ROWE (235) p. 239, 265, 294.
- Cassidulinae* defined with list of genera in Subfamm. *Echinon-*, *Nucleolit-*, *Echinolamp-inae*; DELAGE (54) p. 263.
- +*Cassidulus* [fig. 340, called *C. lapiscancri* is really *Leodia hexapora*, fide LAMBERT]; DELAGE (54) p. 264, figg. *C. elongatus*; BERG (24). *C. eugeniae*, apical system: AGASSIZ (3) p. 120, fig.
- +*Catopygus* :—*C. albensis*; PETRASCHECK (216) : ZAHÁLKA (296) p. 18, 71, 149. *C. fastigatus*; op. cit. p. 149. *C. minor*, *C. rotundus*; TÖRNBOHM (267) p. 136.
- Centrocidaris* n. sg. [of *Goniocidaris*?] for *G. canaliculata* & *G. doederleini* (p. 32), the latter descr. (p. 33, pls. v, xiv), shape of test (p. 1) anal plates in young (p. 7, f. 25); AGASSIZ (3).
- Centrostephanus*; DELAGE (54) p. 232. *C. longispinus*, spicules, pedicellariae (p. 32, pl. iv, v); *C. rodgersi*, spicules, pedicellariae (p. 33, pl. iii-v); MORTENSEN (195).
- Chaetodiadema*; DELAGE (54) p. 232. *C. granulatum*, descr., also young; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 54, 206, pls. iii, xi, xiv : detailed descr., also young fr. Maldives; MORTENSEN (195) p. 22, pl. i, iii, iv, v. *C. japonicum* n. sp. Sagami B., 30 fm.; op. cit. p. 28, pl. ii.
- Chondrocidaris* (vide et. *Cidaris*); DELAGE (54) p. 227.
- +*Chrysomelon pictum* vide *Leiopedina tallavignesi*.
- +*Chuniola caroliniae*, Gagel's pl. xxiv, f. 3, not this sp.; LAMBERT in Review of GAGEL.
- Cidarida* defined (p. 216) descr. (p. 225), with Fam. *Cidarisiinae* (p. 226); DELAGE (54).
- Cidaridae*, brief systematic account; FRITEL (86). Vide *Centrocidaris*.
- Cidaris* (vide etiam s.-gg. *Centro-*, *Chondro-*, *Disco-*, *Doro-*, *Gonio-*, *Leio-*, *Podo-*, *Poro-*, *Rhabdo-*, *Stephano-*, *Stereo-cidaris*, and *Phyllacanthus*) descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 226, figg.: sensu Mortensen, heterogeneous; AGASSIZ (3) p. 23. *C. sp.*; BELL (22A). +*C. sp.*; BOEHM (28) p. 8, pl. i: BURNET (33) : USSING (275) p. 84, photogr.: KITTL (141) p. 703. +*C. abichi*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 140. +*C. acicularis*; CHECCHIA (37). *C. affinis*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 22. +*C. amalthei*; SCHAEFER (242) p. 34. +*C. andreae*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 181: allied to *C. cucumifera*; LAMBERT in Review. *C. annulifera* Lam. is var. or close ally of *C. baculosa*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 6. +*C. asperula*; COLLET (44) p. 70. +*C. avenionensis*; COUFFON (46) p. 42: radioles, measurements, distrib.; SCHUETZE (251) p. 162, pl. ii : differs fr. this sp. in shape and size; LAMBERT in Review. *C. baculosa*; MARTENS (185) : = *pistillaris*, compared with *C. annulifera*, divided according to radioles into varr. *typica*, *annulifera*, *brevicollis* var. nov. and others; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 9, pls. ii, xi. +*C. berthelini*; COLLET (44) p. 70. *C. cf. biformis*; KITTL (141) p. 703. *C. (Stephanocidaris) bispinosa*, notes chiefly on radioles, comparison with *Rhabdocidaris annulifera*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 4, 204, pls. i, ii, +*C. blumenbachi* & +*C. cervicalis*; MAIRE (178) : ROLLIER (230) p. 466, 467. +*C. clavigera*; ROWE (235) p. 252, 293. +*C. coronata*; FUGGER (92) p. 339: MAIRE (178) : SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 140. +*C. cragini* n. sp., Lower Cretaceous, Honduras, radiole only; LORIOL (162) p. 58, pl. iv. +*C. cucumifera*; RICHE (228) p. 208. +*C. curvata*; ROLLIER (230) p. 464. +*C. dissimilis*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 80. +*C. aff. dorsata*; KITTL (141) p. 579. +*C. edwardsi*?; SHORT (254). *C. (Histocidaris) elegans*, both crenulate and smooth tubercles, radioles, pedicellariae, spicules &c. (p. 24, pl. xii) also young of 3-7 mm. diam. (p. 25, pls. ii, xii); DE MEIJERE (57). +*C. erbaensis*; MARIANI (183) p. 154. +*C. filograna*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 140. *C. (Petalocidaris?) fimbriata*

n. sp. off Ceram, 567 m.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 22, pls. iii, xii. +*C. florigemma*, MAIRE (178); SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 140: var. *philastarte*; ROLLIER (230) p. 466. *C. (Petalocidaris) florigera*, radioles, spicules, pedicellariae; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 21, pl. xii. +*C. fusiformis*; COLLET (44) p. 77. +*C. gaultina*; FEARNSIDES (76): STRANGWAYS (266) p. 78. +*C. gibberula*; COLLET (44) p. 76. *C. (Chondrocidaris) gigantea* (p. 204), *C. glandulosa* **n. sp.** Java Sea, 69 m. (p. 13, pl. i); DE MEIJERE (57). +*C. gourdoni*; GOURDON (102) p. 222. +*C. grandaeva*; LANGENHAN (150). *C. (Stereocidaris) grandis*, radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 17. +*C. helena*, discussed; LAMBERT in Review of VINASSA. *C. (Discocidaris?) hirsutispinus* **n. sp.** Gilolo Passage, 469 m.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 20, pl. xii. +*C. hirudo*; COLLET (44) p. 70; HINDE (125): ROWE (235) p. 256, 266, 293. +*C. histrionoides*; ROLLIER (230) p. 464; WALTHER (281) p. 158. *C. (Phyllacanthus) imperialis*, incl. *P. dubius*, varr. *typica* & *fustigera* associated (p. 22). *C. (Stereocidaris) indica*, perhaps = *S. alcocki* (p. 18, pls. i, xi, xii), *C. (S.) japonica*, radioles & pedicellariae (p. 16, pl. xi); DE MEIJERE (57). +*C. lo[a]eviuscula*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 181. +*C. cf. limaria*, radiole; SCHUETZE (251) p. 165, pl. ii. *C. luetkeni*, syn. of *Stephanocid. bispinosa*; MORTENSEN (195). *C. marulicollis*, descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 15, pls. iii, xi. +*C. marginata* (p. 181), *C. aff. martini* (p. 180); LISSAJOUS (153). *C. metularia*; HERDMAN (120) p. 138: notes on radioles in young and adult; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 7: var. *spuria*; MARTENS (185) p. 132. *C. (Histocidaris) misakiensis*, descr. & compared with *Porocidaris milleri*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 27, pls. ii, xii. *C. papillata*; +JAHN (135): NOBRE (198) p. 54. +*C. cf. papillata*; LUPI (168). +*C. perlata*; COLLET (44) p. 80. +*C. perornata*; BURNET (33): HINDE (125). *C. pistillaris*; MARTENS (185). +*C. pomeli*; GOURDON (102) p. 222. +*C. pretiosa*; ZLATARSKI (299). +*C. propinqua*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 140. +*C. regnyi* **n. sp.**, Norian of Sutorman, Montenegro, based on radioles figd. VINASSA DE REGNY (315) Zool. Rec. 1903; LAMBERT in Review. *C. reini*, small individuals, notes chiefly on radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 5, pls. i, xi. +*C. reussi*; JAHN (134) p. 86. +*C. roemerii*; KITTL (141) p. 645. +*C. sceptrifera*; BURNET (33): COLLET (44) p. 77: JAHN (134) pp. 81, 86: ROWE (235) p. 252, 256, 266, 293. *C. serrata*; +COLLET (44) p. 76: (*Discocidaris?*), spicules & pedicellariae figd.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 19, pl. xii. +*C. smithi*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 40, 49, 54, 59. +*C. sorigneti*; JAHN (134) p. 86, & (135): distinguished from *C. clavigera*; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 456. +*C. spinulosa*; RICHE (228) p. 209. +*C. striato-granosa*; CHECCHIA (37). +*C. subularis*; CHECCHIA (37). +*C. subvesiculosus*; JAHN (134) pp. 81, 82, 86: ROWE (235) p. 252, 256, 266, 293. +*C. cf. tessurata*; PATRINI (208). *C. verticillata*; MARTENS (185) p. 132: notes on radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 8. +*C. vesiculosus*; ARMASCHEWSKY (14): JAHN (135): STRANGWAYS (266) p. 80. +*C. zschokkei*; RICHE (228) p. 209.

Cidarisinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 226.

+*Cidaropsis minor*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 166.

Cionobrissus (seu *-bryssus*); DELAGE (54) p. 268: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1399.

Clypeaster descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 254, figg.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1381: diagnosis, incl. *Echinorodium*; FOURTAU (83) p. 417. *C. audouini* **n. sp.** G. of Suez, on reefs; op. cit. p. 418, pl. i. *C. humilis* (= *rosaceus*); HERDMAN (120) p. 141. +*C. priemi*; FOURTAU (83) p. 421, fig. *C. rarispinus*, descr., distinguished from *Alexandria magnifica*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 134, pls. vi, xviii, xix. *C. reticulatus* Leske, vide *C. scutiformis*. *C. rosaceus* L. (= *humilis* Leske, q. v.), pedicellariae & spicules, also young; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 133, pl. xviii: incl. *C. humilis*, G. of Suez & +beaches, distinguished fr. *C. priemi*;

FOURTAU (83) p. 420, fig. *C. scutiformis*; HERDMAN (120) p. 141: radioles, pedicellariae, spicules; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 131, pl. xviii: incl. *C. reticulatus* Leske, G. of Suez & †beaches; FOURTAU (83) p. 422. *C. testudinarius*; MARTENS (185).

Clypeastrida defined (p. 248) descr. (p. 249) with Famm. *Fibul-*, *Clypeastr-*, & *Scutell-inae* (p. 254); DELAGE (54).

Clypeastrinae defined with list of genera; loc. cit.

Clypeastroida systematic value of various characters, esp. radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 103.

+*Clypeolampas lesteli*; ROUSSEL (232) p. 15, & (233) p. 28.

+*Clypeus*:—*C. altus*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 176: distinguished from *C. ploti*; CLERC (42) p. 95. *C. deshayesi*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 176. *C. ploti*; CLERC (42) p. 95. *C. subulatus*; STRANGWAYS (266).

Coelopleurus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 237. +*C. aequis*, +*C. isabellae*; GOURDON (102) p. 224. *C. maillardii* incl. *Salmacis elegans* Bell; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 68.

+*Collyrites*; DELAGE (54) p. 266, fig. *C. acuta* (p. 179), *C. analis* incl. *C. ovalis* pars. (p. 178); LISSAJOUS (153). *C. bicordata*; op. cit. p. 179: STRANGWAYS (266) p. 30, 40, 49. *C. capistrata* & *C. elliptica*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 179. *C. fribourgeois*; DEL CAMPANA (55) p. 267. *C. ovalis*, incl. *C. analis*; CLERC (42) p. 98. *C. ringens*; op. cit. p. 97: incl. *C. eudesi*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 177. *C. thermarum*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 142. *C. verneuilii*; DEL CAMPANA (55) p. 267.

Colobocentrotus; DELAGE (54) p. 246: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1377.

+*Conoclypus* (vel *-eus*) descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 249. *C. conoideus*; FUGGER (92) p. 339, 345: GOURDON (102) p. 222. *C. pyrenaicus*; loc. cit.

+*Conoclypinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 249.

Conolampas diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1387: maintained (p. 117), apical system (p. 173, pl. lxv), *C. sigsbei*, details of test (p. 117, fig., pl. lxv); AGASSIZ (3).

Conulus, vide *Echinoconus*.

+*Coraster margaritae*; GOURDON (102) p. 217.

Cottaldia forbesiana referred to *Prionechinus* (q. v.); DE MEIJERE (57) p. 71.

+*Cyclaster gourdoni*; GOURDON (102) p. 221.

+*Cyphosoma* [incl. *PhymosomaC. archiaci*; ROUSSEL (233) p. 36. *C. corollare*; ROWE (235) p. 252, 266, 293. *C. gregoirei*; ROUSSEL (232) p. 15. *C. koenigi*; HINDE (125). *C. radiatum*; BERG (24): ROWE (235) p. 241, 293: et. sub *Phymosoma*; PETRASCHECK (216): ZAHÁLKA (296) p. 18, 149. *C. regulare*, *C. tenuistriatum*; COLLET (44) p. 76.

Cyphosomina defined with Famm. *Arbaci-*, & *Cyphosom-inae*; DELAGE (54) p. 237.

Cyphosominae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 238.

Cystechinus diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1402: discussed, +*C. crassus* probably not this genus (p. 157), *C. loveni* descr. (p. 158, pls. b, lxxv-lxxx), actinal area (p. 122, 123, 130, figg.), *C. wyvillei*, actinal area (p. 122, 123, 130, pl. lxxx); AGASSIZ (3).

+*Cystocidaridae* defined as Suborder; DELAGE (54) p. 217.

+*Cystocidaroida* defined; KLEM (142) p. 12.

Dermatodiadema Al. Ag. 1898, incl. *Aspidodiadema microtuberculatum*, which is genotype of *Plesiadiadema* Pomel 1883 non Duncan 1885; MORTENSEN (195) p. 38: discussed, incl. also *Aspidodiadema antillarum*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 58: descr.; DELAGE (54), p. 230. *D. amphigymnum*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 38: descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 47, pl. xiv. *D. globulosum* descr. (p. 60, pls. xxiv, xxvi, xxviii, xxix), *D. horridum* descr. (p. 63, pls. xxiv-xxix); AGASSIZ (3). *D. indicum*;

MORTENSEN (195) p. 38 : descr. ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 46, pls. iii, xiv. *D. molle*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 38.

†*Desorella* discussed (? incl. *Pachyclypeus* ; LAMBERT in Review) & *D. elata* descr. & figd. ; Woods (293).

Diadema descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 231 : diagnosis ; FOURTAU (83) p. 411. *D. antillarum*, descr. (p. 14, pl. iii, v) [v. et. sub *Dermatodiadema*]. *D. globulosum* [ditto], distinguished from *D. saxatile*, but probably syn. of *D. savignyi* (p. 17, pl. iii), *D. lamarcki* Rouss., syn. of *D. saxatile* (p. 17), *D. mexicanum* descr. (p. 15), *D. paucispinum*, perhaps syn. of *D. savignyi* (p. 17), *D. savignyi*, descr. (p. 16, pl. iii-v) ; MORTENSEN (195). *D. saxatile* ; BELL (22A) : HERDMAN (120) p. 139 : MARTENS (185) : (= *setosum*), radioles, pedicellariae ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 49, pl. xiv : incl. *D. setosum*, distinguished from *D. antillarum* & *D. savignyi*, descr., esp. pedicellariae, spicules, & radioles ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 9, pl. iii-v. *D. setosum*, incl. *D. savignyi* ; FOURTAU (83) p. 412. †*D. texanum* ; UDDEN (273) p. 37.

Diadematidae, brief systematic account ; FRITEL (87) : classification of genera, value of various characters, Fam. should include *Diadema*, *Echinothrix*, *Astropyga*, *Chaetodiadema*, *Centrostephanus*, *Lissodiadema*, *Placodiadema*, *Helikodiadema* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 40.

Diademida defined (p. 216) descr. with Tribes *Diadem-*, *Salen-*, *Cyphosom-*, *Echin-ina* (p. 229) ; DELAGE (54).

Diademina defined with Famm. *Aspidodiadem-*, *Diadem-*, *Micropyg-*, *Pedin-*, & *Hemicidaris-inae* ; DELAGE (54) p. 230.

Diademinae defined with list of genera ; loc. cit.

†*Diademopsis* :—*D. buccalis* Dumortier non Ag. is syn. of *D. serialis*, & *D. nuda* Dum. is syn. of *Palaeopedia globulus* ; LAMBERT (148) p. 544. *D. serialis* ; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 165.

Dialithocidaris ; DELAGE (54) p. 237 : diagnosis (p. 55), *D. gemmifera* descr. (p. 56, pls. xv, xxiii) ; AGASSIZ (3).

†*Dictyopleurus* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 112.

†*Diplocidaris* ; DELAGE (54) p. 229. *D. gigantea* ; MAIRE (178).

†*Diplopodia* ; DELAGE (54) p. 235. *D. aequale* (p. 165), *D. areolatum* (p. 163) ; LISSAJOUS (153). *D. arovicense* ; op. cit. p. 165 : MAIRE (178), *D. bipunctatum* ; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 165 : probably not this sp. ; LAMBERT in Review. *D. calloviense* (p. 162), *D. langi* (p. 164) ; LISSAJOUS (153) : cannot be Desor's sp., wh. is a *Polydiadema* ; LAMBERT in Review. *D. martini* n. sp. Lr. Callovian, Mancey nr. Tournus, cotypes Mus. Tournus, Lissajous ; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 162, pl. ii. *D. oppeli* ; WALTHER (281) p. 167. *D. taffi*, descr. ; LORIOL (162) p. 56, pl. iv. *D. texanum* ; RICHARDSON (227) p. 48.

Diplopodidae rejected ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 44.

Diploporus Trosch., rejected (p. 75) but might be used for *Salmacis dussumieri* (p. 76) ; MORTENSEN (195).

Diplotheonanthus diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1382.

Discocidaris (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*) ; DELAGE (54) p. 227.

†*Discoctysis* ; KLEM (142) p. 73.

†*Discoidea* :—*D. cylindrica* ; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 80 : WOLLEMAN (290).

D. infera, *D. minima*, *D. pentagonalis* ; COLLET (44) p. 76.

†*Ditremaster nux* ; GOURDON (102) p. 220.

Dorocidaris (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*) ; DELAGE (54) p. 228, fig. *D. bracteata* (p. 23), *D. panamensis*, descr. & discussed (p. 20, pls. i-v) shape of test (p. 1, f. 3) size of actinal system (p. 3, f. 12) anal plates in young (p. 7, f. 22, 24) growth of coronal plates (p. 9, f. 26-29 & 43-45) ; AGASSIZ (3). *D. papillata* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 204 : juv., anal system (p. 3, f. 14), pedicellariae (p. 22) ; AGASSIZ (3).

†*Dysaster* :—*D. granulosus* ; WELSCH (283) p. 27 : LISSAJOUS (153) p. 180. *D. moeschi* ; loc. cit. *D. siliceus* ; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 142.

- Dysasterinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 266.
Echinanthus testudinarius; HERDMAN (120) p. 141.
Echinarachnius; DELAGE (54) p. 255: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1383. *E. parma*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 564, pl. x.
Echinina defined with Famm. *Tenmopleurus*-, *Stomopneustes*-, *Echinus*-, *Toxopneustes*-, & *Echinometrinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 239.
Echininae; DELAGE (54) p. 242.
Echinobrissus, vide etiam *Nucleolites*. +*E. amplus* juv.; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 175. +*E. clunicularis*; loc. cit.: STRANGWAYS (266) p. 23, 49.
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+*Eocidaris* defined; KLEM (142) p. 67. *E.?* sp.; KITTL (141) p. 685, pl. xxii. *E. sp.* Julien 1874 (p. 72); *E. blairi* descr. (p. 67); *E. drydenensis* (p. 71); *E. forbesianus* (p. 67), *E. hallianus*, *E. keyserlingi* (p. 68), *E. laevispinus*, *E. muensterianus* (p. 69), all descr.; *E. scrobiculata* (p. 71); *E. verneuilianus* descr. (p. 70): KLEM (142).

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+*Galeropygus*:—*G. marcoui*, *G. nodoti*, *G. sulcatus*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 174.

+*Gauthieria*, apical system; AGASSIZ (3) p. 40.

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+*Glyphocyphus*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 112.

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+*Hecistocyphus*; DELAGE (54) p. 233.

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- Heteraster* compared with *Enallaster*; LORIOL (162) p. 48. †*H. oblongus*; SCHARDT (244) p. 136.
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- Holectypinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 248.
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+*Koninckocidaris*; KLEM (142) p. 74.

Lagana decagona Blainv. = *Laganum decagonale*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 117.

Laganum; DELAGE (54) p. 254, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1381: various specific characters discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 113. *L. analis* n. sp., Moluccas, 90–141 m.: op. cit. p. 129, pls. vi, xviii. *L. bonani*; FOURTAU (83) p. 423: MARTENS (185): radioles, &c.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 114, pl. xviii. *L. conicum* n. sp., near Macassar, 450 m. (p. 120, pls. vi, xviii), *L. (Peronella) decagonale*, descr. (p. 117, pls. vi, xviii); DE MEIJERE (57). *L. decagonum*; MARTENS (185). *L. depressum*; HERDMAN (120) p. 141: radioles, position of gonopores; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 114, pls. vi, xviii: †var. *sinaiticum*; FOURTAU (83) p. 444. *L. fragile*, *L. fudsuyama* (p. 130) *L. lesueuri* distinguished from *L. decagonale* and descr., also young, incl. *L. elongatus*, *L. rostratum*, & *Peronella rubra* (p. 122, pls. vi, xviii), *L. minutum* n. sp., Sulu Archipelago, 13–23 m. (p. 125, pls. vi, xviii); DE MEIJERE (57). *L. orbiculare*; MARTENS (185): distinguished from *L. decagonale* and descr., also young, perhaps incl. *Peronella ludwigi* Pfeffer; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 116, 126, pls. vi, xviii. *L. (Peronella) peronii* & *L. putnami* discussed (p. 116), *L. solidum* n. sp., Sulu Sea & Timor, 73–350 m. (p. 121, pl. vi); op. cit.

+*Lambertia*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 200.

Leiocidaris pistillaris vide sub *Cidaris baculosa*.

+*Leiopedina tallavignesi*; DAINELLI (50): descr., incl. *Chrysomelon pictum*; DAINELLI (49) p. 193.

+*Leiosoma* :—*L. bahezrei*, *L. gourdoni*; GOURDON (102) p. 223.

Leodia, vide sub *Cassidulus*.

+*Lepidechinus* defined; KLEM (142) p. 20. *L. imbricatus* descr.; op. cit. p. 21: interambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 79, 80. *L. rarispinus* descr.; KLEM (142) p. 21.

+*Lepidesthes* defined, syn. *Hybochinus*, *L. colletti* descr. (p. 24), *L. coreyi* descr. (p. 25), *L. devonicans* (p. 26), *L. formosus* descr. (p. 25), *L. laevis* (p. 27), *L. spectabilis* descr. (p. 26), *L. wortheni* descr. (p. 28); KLEM (142).

+*Lepidesthesinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 218.

+*Lepidesthidae*; KLEM (142) p. 22.

+*Lepidocentridae* defined; KLEM (142) p. 16.

+*Lepidocentrus*; DELAGE (54) p. 218: defined, *L. eifelianus* descr. (p. 16), *L. muelleri* & *L. rhenanus* descr. (p. 17); KLEM (142).

+*Lepidocentrusinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 218.

+*Lepidocidaris* defined & *L. squamosus* descr.; KLEM (142) p. 72.

+*Leptechinus* & *L. gracilis*; KLEM (142) p. 74.

Linopneustes; DELAGE (54) p. 268: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1398: discussed; AGASSIZ (3) p. 178. *L. excentricus*; op. cit. p. 183: descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 180, 240, pls. x, xxii. *L. longispinus* (p. 178–185, 204, & figg., pl. xciii, xciv), *L. murrayi* (p. 178, 183); AGASSIZ (3).

Linthia (v. etiam sub *Hemaster*); DELAGE (54) p. 271: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1391: distinguished from *Schizaster* & *Periaster*; TORNQUIST (268) p. 392. +*L. aragonensis* & +*L. arizensis*; GOURDON (102) p. 219. *L. australis*; HALL (111) p. 73. +*L. bisulca*,

†*L. cotteaui*, †*L. dubia*, & †*L. ducrocqui* distinguished from *Hemiaster sudanensis*; BATHER (18) pp. 302, 303. †*L. heberti* (p. 218), †*L. hovelacquei* (p. 219); GOURDON (102). †*L. irregularis*; FUGGER (92) p. 339. †*L. oblonga*, Cenomanian, Sinai, descr. and figd., distinguished from *Hemiaster cubicus*; NEWTON (196). †*L. orbignyi*, †*L. poblae*; GOURDON (102) p. 219. †*L. pomeli*, †*L. sindensis*; BATHER (18) p. 302.

Lissodiadema; DELAGE (54) p. 232.

Lobophora bifissa; MARTENS (185). *L. truncata* vide *Tretodiscus bisperforatus*.

Lovenia; DELAGE (54) p. 268: diagnosis; FOURTAU (83) p. 428: MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1400. *L. elongata*; BELL (22A): DE MEIJERE (57) p. 193: HERDMAN (120) p. 142: measurements, incl. *Spatangus crux Andreae* Audouin non Lam.; FOURTAU (83) p. 429. *L. gregalis*, tubercles, young (p. 194, pl. x), *L. subcarinata* (p. 194); DE MEIJERE (57).

Loxechinus diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1369. *L. albus*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 208, 230.

†*Lysechinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 219: origin of interambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 82.

†*Macropneustes* diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1397. *M. bryssoides*; DAINELLI (49) p. 195 & (50). *M. decipiens*; BASEDOW (16). *M. pulvinatus*; FUGGER (92) p. 345. *M. trutati*; GOURDON (102) p. 218.

†*Magnosia*:—*M. decorata* (p. 169), *M. forbesi* (p. 168); LISSAJOUS (153).

Maretia; DELAGE (54) p. 268, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1396. *M. alta*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 192: HERDMAN (120) p. 142. †*M. aragonensis*; GOURDON (102) p. 218. *M. planulata*; HERDMAN (120) p. 142: variation in fascioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 190, pl. xxiii. †*M. zeisei* incl. some specimens referred by Gagel to *Spatangus gottschei*; LAMBERT in Review of GAGEL.

Melebosis Girard, rejected; MORTENSEN (195) p. 75.

Mellita descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 255, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1384. *M. pentapora*, descr., range, young; CLARK (38) p. 565, pl. x.

Mellitella diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1384.

†*Melonites*; DELAGE (54) p. 219, fig.: defined, synn. *Melonechinus*, *Meloechinus*; KLEM (142) p. 40: interambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 80. *M.* sp. Julien, 1874, & Tornquist, 1897 (p. 44), *M. crassus* & *M. dispar* descr. (p. 41), *M. etheridgei* (p. 44), *M. irregularis* descr. (p. 41), *M. multiporus* (incl. *M. indianensis*, *M. giganteus*, & *Oligoporus sulcatus*) descr. (p. 42, pls. i–vi), *M. septenarius* descr. (p. 43); KLEM (142).

†*Melonitesinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 219.

†*Melonitidae* defined syn. *Palaeechinidae*, *Melonechinidae*; KLEM (142) p. 27.

Meoma; DELAGE (54) p. 270, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1394.

Mespilia; DELAGE (54) p. 241. *M. globulus*, DE MEIJERE (57) p. 87: pedicellariae, &c.; MORTENSEN (195) p. 96, pl. vi, vii. *M. levituberculata* (p. 98), *M. whitmaei* syn. of *M. globulus* (p. 97); MORTENSEN (195).

Metalia; DELAGE (54) p. 270: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1394: diagnosis, incl. *Prometalia* & *Plagiobrissus*; FOURTAU (83) p. 430; *M. maculosa*, G. of Suez & †beaches, measurements, growth-changes; op. cit. p. 431. *M. spatagus* (= *maculosa*); DE MEIJERE (57) p. 184. *M. sternalis*, young, compared with *M. robilliardi* & *Xanthobrissus garetti*; op. cit. p. 185, pls. xxii, xxiii: & ?var. nov. minor, G. of Suez; FOURTAU (83) p. 432.

†*Metamorphinus convexus*; DEL CAMPANA (55) p. 267.

†*Micraster*; DELAGE (54) p. 268, fig. *M.* spp.; ROWE (235) p. 266. *M. antiquus*; ROUSSEL (234) p. 37. *M. breviporus*; COLLET (44) p. 80: FLEGEL (79). *M. brevis*; GOURDON (102) p. 217: ROUSSEL (232) p. 13, 18. *M. cf. brevis*; ROUSSEL (233) p. 29, 33. *M. coranguinum*; COLLET (44) p. 80: FUGGER (92) p. 339: HINDE (125): ROWE (235) p. 250, 251, 293: diagnosis; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 27. *M. corbovis*, diagnosis; op. cit. p. 22. *M. cor-columbarium*; GOURDON (102) p. 217. *M. cortestudinarium*; BURNET (33): COLLET (44) p. 80: JAHN (134) p. 81: diagnosis; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 26. *M. de lorioli*; JAHN (134) pp. 81, 83, 89. *M. gibbus* (?); FUGGER (92) p. 339. *M. gourdoni*; GOURDON (102) p. 217. *M. heberti*; ROUSSEL (233) p. 29, 33. *M. incanensis* [sic]; COLLET (44) p. 80. *M. leskei*; BURNET (33): diagnosis; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 24. *M. praecursor*; ROWE (235) p. 245, 294: diagnosis; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 24. *M. senonensis*; COLLET (44) p. 80. *M. testudinarum* [sic]; FUGGER (92) p. 339.

Microcyphus; DELAGE (54) p. 241: distinguished from *Amblynpeustes*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 101. *M. annulatus* n. sp., Bass Str. 40 fm. (p. 100, pl. v, vi), *M. elegans* n. sp., Port Philip, = "M. zigzag" Bell 1888 (p. 99, pl. vi, vii), *M. maculatus*, pedicellariae, radioles (p. 98, pl. ii, vi, vii) & var. (p. 99), *M. rousseau* (p. 98); MORTENSEN (195). *M. zigzag*; HALL (111) p. 71: pedicellariae, radioles, &c., incl. specimens named *Amblynpeustes ovum*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 9, pl. ii.

†*Micropsis*—*M. frossardi*; GOURDON (102) p. 223. *M. stachei*; DAINELLI (50): cf. *M. veronensis*; DAINELLI (49) p. 192.

Micropyga discussed; DELAGE (54) p. 232: spicules distinct fr. *Astropyga* (p. 19), pedicellariae (p. 32, pl. iv, v); MORTENSEN (195). *M. tuberculata*, radioles, podia & spicules, pedicellariae (p. 59, pls. xiv, xv), *M. violacea*, descr. (p. 63, pls. iv, xv); DE MEIJERE (57).

Micropygidae n. fam. for *Micropyga*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 45.

Micropyginae [=preceding] defined; DELAGE (54) p. 232.

Moira; DELAGE (54) p. 271: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1392: diagnosis, its claim to the name *Schizaster* rejected, the genotype of the latter thus becoming †*S. studeri*; FOURTAU (83) p. 440. *M.* sp., radioles, spicules; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 183: this specimen is perhaps young of *M. stygia*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 216. *M. clotho* details of test, compared with *M. atropos*; op. cit. p. 214, pl. cix. *M. stygia*, descr.; FOURTAU (83) p. 441, pl. i.

Moiopsis diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1393.

Moulinisia diagnosis; op. cit. p. 1385: perh. young *Encope*; DELAGE (54) p. 255.

†*Myriastiches* & *M. gigas*; KLEM (142) p. 74.

Nacospatangus; AGASSIZ (3) p. 200: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1398. *N. gracilis* additional details of test; AGASSIZ (3) p. 202, pl. xciii.

Neolampas diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1387: apical system; AGASSIZ (3) p. 173, pl. lxiv. *N. rostellata*, details of test; op. cit. p. 119-121, pl. lxiv. *N. tenera*, descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 146, pl. vi, xix.

Neopneustes diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1399.

†*Noetlingia* sp.; BOULE (30).

Nucleolites (vide etiam *Echinobrissus*); DELAGE (54) p. 264: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1385. †*N. boemicus*; ZAHÁLKA (296) p. 18, 149.

Nucleolitinae; DELAGE (54) p. 263.

†*Offaster*, vide sub *Cardiaster*.

Oligopodia diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1386.

†*Oligoporus* defined (p. 37), *O. coreyi* descr. (p. 38), *O. danae* descr. (p. 37),

- O.?* *minutus* (p. 40); KLEM (142). *O. missouriensis* descr.; KLEM (142) p. 38: interambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 79, 80. *O. mutatus*, *O. nobilis* (p. 39), *O. parvus* (p. 40), all descr.; KLEM (142). *O. soreili* n. sp. Viscean, Belgium; FRAIPONT (85) p. 10, pls. iii, iv, v.
- Opechinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 240: maintained for *Pleurechinus variabilis* Doed. & *O. rousseau*, *hookeri*, *costatus*, *tuberculosus*, *valenciennessi*, *percultus*, *affinis*, all Tertiary, India; MORTENSEN (195) p. 92. *O. spectabilis* n. sp., Kei Is., New Guinea, 129 fm., is the *Temnopleurus hardwicki* of Challenger Rep. p. 107 (p. 94, pl. i, v-vii), *O. variabilis*, *pedicellariae*, spicules, &c. (p. 94, pl. vi, vii); MORTENSEN (195).
- +*Oppenheimia*; DELAGE (54) p. 268.
- +*Oriolampas* (v. etiam sub *Plesiolampas*) :—*O. lorioli*; GOURDON (102) p. 221.
- Orthopsidae* Greg., criticised; MORTENSEN (195) p. 44.
- +*Orthopsis miliaris*; ROUSSEL (232) p. 15 & (233) pp. 28, 36.
- +*Palaechinus* defined, syn. *Typhlechinus* (p. 31), *P.* sp. Julien, 1874, & *P.* sp. Mitchell, 1897 (p. 36), *P.* sp. Tornquist 1897 (p. 37), *P. ellipticus* descr. (p. 31), *P. gigas* descr. (p. 32); KLEM (142). *P. globosus*; PEACH (209) p. 842. *P. intermedius* descr., *P. konincki* [i.e. *koenigi* McCoy, confused with *konincki* Julien], descr.; KLEM (142) p. 33. *P. konincki* (p. 9, pl. iii), *P. lacazei* (p. 9, pls. i, ii); FRAIPONT (85): descr.; KLEM (142) p. 34. *P. paradoxus*, *P. phillipsiae* (p. 35), *P. robineti*, *P. rutcti* (p. 36), *P. sphericus*, descr. (p. 34); KLEM (142).
- +*Palechinida* defined with Suborders *Bothriocidaridae*, *Cystocidaridae*, & *Perischoechinidae*; DELAGE (54) p. 216.
- +*Palaeoecinoidea* as Sub-class, principles of classification, divided into Orders, A. *Cystocidaroida* with Famm. *Palaeodiscidae* & *Echinocystidae*, B. *Bothriocidaroida* with Fam. *Bothriocidaridae*, C. *Perischoechinoida* with Famm. *Lepidocentr-*, *Lepidesth-*, *Melonit-*, & *Archaeocidaridae*; KLEM (142).
- Palaeobrissus* (seu *-bryssus*) (vide etiam sub *Argopatagus*); DELAGE (54) p. 273: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1390: ambulacrals & apical system; AGASSIZ (3) p. 174.
- +*Palaeodiscidae* defined; KLEM (142) p. 12.
- +*Palaeodiscus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 218: defined, & *P. ferox*, descr.; KLEM (142) p. 12: anatomy; SPENCER (264).
- Palaeolampas crassa*; BELL (22A).
- +*Palaeopedina*? sp.; LAMBERT (148) p. 543, pl. xviii.
- Palaeopneustes* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 273: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (p. 112) p. 1389: discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 240 & AGASSIZ (3) p. 178. *P. cristatus*; op. cit. p. 178, 180, 183, & figg., pl. xcvi, xcvi. *P. fragilis*; op. cit. p. 183: descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 175, 240, pls. ix, xxi, xxii. *P. hemingi* (p. 182), *P. hystrix* details of test, is not to be separated as *Archaeopneustes* (p. 179-186, & figg., pl. xcvi); AGASSIZ (3). *P. spectabilis*; op. cit. p. 180, 183: descr.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 172, 240, pls. viii, xxi.
- Paleopneustidae*, as sub-fam. [of *Spatangidae*] incl. *Paleopneustes*, *Linopneustes*, *Homolampas*, *Phrissocystis*, *Argopatagus*, *Genicopatagus*, *Palaeotropus*, & *Palaeobrissus* (p. 131), as fam. of "Ananchytid Spatangooids" (p. 150); AGASSIZ (3).
- Palaeostoma* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 272: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1402. *P. mirabile*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 172.
- Palaeotropus* (v. etiam sub *Argopatagus*); DELAGE (54) p. 270: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1401. *P. hirondellei* distinctive characters (p. 170), *P. josephinae* (p. 171, figg.); AGASSIZ (3). *P. loveni*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 200: redescr.; AGASSIZ (3) p. 168, pl. lxxxvii.
- Parabrissus*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 200.

- Paracentrotus* descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 243, fig. : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1370. *P. lividus* ; DELAGE (54) p. 243.
- Parasalenia* descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 245 : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1375. *P. gratiosa*, compared with *P. pöhlii*, pedicellariae ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 97, pl. xvii : pedicellariae, incl. *P. pöhlii*, young, specimen recorded from Zanzibar, Bell 1903, is *Stomopneustes variolaris* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 121, pl. v.
- Parasaleniinae* ; DELAGE (54) p. 245.
- Paraster* discussed ; FOURTAU (83) p. 435.
- Parechininae* ; DELAGE (54) p. 242.
- Parechinus* descr. ; loc. cit., figg. : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1368. *P. microtuberculatus*, *P. miliaris* ; DELAGE (54) p. 242.
- †*Pedina* ; DELAGE (54) p. 233. *P. arenata* (p. 170), *P. gigas* (p. 169) ; LISSAJOUS (153). *P. lithographica* ; WALTHER (281) p. 167. *P. sublaevis* ; MAIRE (178) : LISSAJOUS (153) p. 169 : not typical form ; LAMBERT in Review.
- Pedinidae* should include *Pedina*, *Caeno-*, *Pseudo-*, *Micro-*, *Leio-*, *Echino-*, *Hemi-*, *Phymo-*, & *Palaeo-pedina*, *Mesodiadema*, *Echinopsis*, *Diademopsis*, *Hecistocyphus*, *Orthopsis*, *Miorthopsis*, *Gymnodiadema* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 46.
- Pedininae* defined with list of genera ; DELAGE (54) p. 233.
- †*Pedinothuria* ; DELAGE (54) p. 235 : referred to *Pseudodiadematidae* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 52.
- †*Pelanechinus* descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 224.
- †*Peltastes* :—*P. clathratus* ; COLLET (44) p. 77. *P. stellulatus* ; STRANGWAYS (266). *P. aff. stellulatus* ; ZLATARSKI (299). *Peltaster* [sic] *umbrella* ; FORTIN (81).
- Periaster* ; DELAGE (54) p. 271 : distinguished ; TORNQUIST (268) p. 392. *P. limicola* not this genus ; loc. cit. : of Challenger Rep. pl. xxxvb, f. 1–4 is not this sp. ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 210. †*P. oblongus* vide sub *Linthia*. *P. tenuis* descr. compared with *P. limicola* & *Hemaster bufo* ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 209, pls. ciii–cv.
- Peripatagus*,—*Perypatagus* [sic] ; DELAGE (54) p. 271 : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1391.
- †*Perischodomus* defined, synn. *Perischocidaris*, *Homotoechus*, *Tretechinus* (p. 18), *P. biserialis* descr. (p. 18), *P. hartei* descr. (p. 19), *P. illinoiensis* descr., *P. magnus* (p. 20) ; KLEM (142).
- †*Perischoechinidae* defined as Suborder with Famm. *Lepidocentrus*-, *Lepidesthes*-, *Archaeocidaris*-, *Melonites*-, & *Tiarechinus-inae* ; DELAGE (54) p. 217, 218.
- †*Perischoechinoidea* defined ; KLEM (142) p. 15.
- †*Permocidaris* ; KLEM (142) p. 74.
- Peronella* discussed, merged in *Laganum* (q. v.), *P. pellucida* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 130.
- †*Peroniaster nasutulus*, vide sub *Hemaster*.
- Petalocidaris* vide sub *Cidaris* ; DELAGE (54) p. 227 : rejected ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 22.
- †*Pholidocidaris* defined (p. 22), *P. gaudryi* (p. 23), *P. irregularis* incl. *P. meeki*, descr. (p. 22), *P. tenuis* (p. 23) ; KLEM (142).
- Phormosoma* descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 221 & fig. *P. sp.* ; BELL (22A). *P. sp.* (p. 32, pl. xii), *P. alternans* descr. (p. 31, pls. iii, xii), *P. bursarium*, young individuals, discussion of Agassiz' figures of young *Phormosoma* (p. 28) ; DE MEIJERE (57). *P. hispidum* descr., growth changes (p. 86, pls. A, B, xxx–xlix, also p. 76–79), *P. panamense* descr. (p. 101, figg.) ; AGASSIZ (3). *P. placenta* juv. descr. ; op. cit. p. 100, pls. xlivi, xlvi : protechinus stage ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 54, fig. *P. verticillatum* n. sp., B. of Bengal, 678 fm. ; MORTENSEN (194) p. 90, pl. iv, v. *P. zealandiae* n. sp., Challenger Station 169 = *Asthenosoma gracile* ? of Chall. Rep. ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 105, pl. li.

Phrissocystis (v. etiam sub *Argopatagus*) ; DELAGE (54) p. 273 : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1403 : discussed ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 186. *P. aculeata* descr. ; op. cit. p. 187, pls. lxxx-xc. *P. humilis* descr. ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 198, pls. x, xxiii : criticised ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 187. *Phyllacanthus* (v. etiam sub *Cidaris*) ; DELAGE (54) p. 227. *P. australis* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 12. *P. baculosa* (p. 138). *P. imperialis* (p. 139) ; HERDMAN (120).

†*Phymosoma*, vide sub *Cyphosoma*.

Pilematechinus n. g. of *Urechinidae* for *Cystechinus rathbuni* A. Ag. genotype and *C. vesica* A. Ag. (p. 163), *P. rathbuni* descr. (p. 165, pls. lxxxi-lxxxvi, also p. 122, 124, 130) ; AGASSIZ (3).

Plagiobrissus, vide *Metalia*.

Platybrissus (seu *-bryssus*) ; DELAGE (54) p. 273 : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1388.

Plesianthus, diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1382. *Plesiodiadema* Pomel, rejected in favour of *Dermatodiadema* A. Ag. ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 59 : replaces *Dermatodiadema* (q. v.) ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 38.

†*Plesiolampas* discussed ; BATHER (18) p. 292 : probably not to be separated from *Oriolampas* ; LAMBERT in Review. *P. saharae* n. sp., Eocene, Garadimi & Tamaské in Sokoto ; BATHER (18) p. 293 & figg., pl. xi : see also OPPENHEIM (201) p. 253, 283.

Plesiozonus ; DELAGE (54) p. 273 : diagnosis ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 177 & MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1389 : discussed ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 183. *P. hirsutus*, descr. ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 178, 240, pls. vii, xxii.

Pleurechinus ; DELAGE (54) p. 241 : distinguished fr. *Temnopleurus* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 91. *P. bothryoides*, descr., probably incl. *Temnopleurus toreumaticus*? juv. Sladen 1879, and *Temnechinus scillae* Mazzetti 1894 ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 77, pl. xvi, but see p. 202 : holotype descr., pedicellariae, spicules, &c. ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 83, pls. vi, vii. *P. doederleini* n. sp., G. of Siam, 5-9 fm. ; op. cit. p. 77, pls. i, ii, vi, vii. *P. maculatus* n. sp., Macclesfield Bank, = " *Temnopleurus bothryoides*" Bell, and other Indo-Pacific locc. ; op. cit. p. 89, pl. i : also with *P. reticulatus* n. sp. ; MORTENSEN in DE MEIJERE (57) p. 202, 228. *P. ruber*, maintained (p. 82), pedicellariae, &c. (p. 84, pl. vi, vii), *P. scillae* (Mazzetti sub *Temnechinus*) holotype examined, species redescr., incl. *P. reticulatus* Mrtnsn in Meijere (p. 86, pls. i, ii, vi, vii) ; MORTENSEN (195). *P. siamensis* n. sp., G. of Siam, 3-38 fm., and other Indo-Pacific locc., n. var. *pulchellus*, Amirante and Maldives Is. ; op. cit. p. 79, pls. i, ii, vi, vii : also MORTENSEN in DE MEIJERE (57) pp. 202, 228. *P. variabilis* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 79, 202 : these specimens are partly *Genocidaris* sp. nondescr. (p. 94), but the species is an *Opechinus* (p. 82), *P. variegatus* n. sp., Formosa Channel and Japanese Seas (p. 84, pls. i, ii) ; MORTENSEN (195).

Plexechinus ; DELAGE (54) p. 267 : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1405 : discussed, compared with *Urechinus* et al. ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 148. *P. cinctus*, descr. ; op. cit. p. 150, pls. lv, lviii-lx, also p. 130.

Podocidaris ; DELAGE (54) p. 237. *P. sp.*, young, compared with *P. prionigera* and *P. sculpta* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 68, pl. xvi.

Porocidaris ; DELAGE (54) p. 228, fig. : discussed ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 24.

P. cobosi, shape of test (p. 1, f. 4), size of actinal system (p. 3, f. 13), anal plates in young (p. 6, f. 20, 21), growth of coronal plates (p. 11, f. 30-42), descr. and discussed (p. 29, pls. ix-xiii) ; AGASSIZ (3).

P. maculicollis, vide *Cidaris*. *P. milleri* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 27 : shape of test (p. 1, f. 6), growth of ambulacrals (p. 2, f. 7-10), size of

actinal system (p. 3, f. 11) anal plates in young (p. 5, f. 16-19), descr. and discussed (p. 25, pls. vi-viii, x) ; AGASSIZ (3). †*P. pseudoserrata* ; CHECCHIA (37). †*P. schmideli* ; DAINELLI (49) p. 192, & (50).

Pourtalesia, descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 266, figg. : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in

HAMANN (112) p. 1405 : suggested sections, (a) typical for *P. miranda*, *tanneri*, *laguncula*, & *jeffreysi*, (b) *P. phiale*, (c) *P. ceratopyga* & *rosea*, (d) *P. hispida* (p. 141); AGASSIZ (3). *P. carinata*; BELL (22A): actinal area (p. 127, 128), ditto of *P. ceratopyga* (p. 128) & of *P. hispida* (p. 128, 129); AGASSIZ (3). *P. jeffreysi*, distrib.; GRIEG (106) p. 14 : measurements, slight variations; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 163, 184, fig.: actinal area, anal, and apical systems; AGASSIZ (3) p. 126, 128, 129, 134, 135, 137, 138. *P. laguncula*, radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 171, pl. xxi : actinal area; AGASSIZ (3) p. 129, 135. *P. miranda*, older individuals descr. (p. 139, figg.), *P. phiale*, actinal area (p. 129), *P. tanneri*, descr. (p. 132, pls. b, lv-lvii, also p. 125-129); AGASSIZ (3).

Pourtalesiae A. Ag., morphology of test (p. 121-132), suggested exclusion of *Urechinidae* & *Paleopneustidae*, and limitation to *Pourtalesia*, *Echinocrepis*, *Spatagocystis*, *Plexechinus*, & *Sternopatagus* (p. 131); AGASSIZ (3).

Pourtalesidae, fully discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 157-171.

†*Prenaster alpinus*; FUGGER (92) p. 339 : GOURDON (102) p. 220.

Prionechinus, discussed; DELAGE (54) p. 240, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1367. *P. forbesianus*, descr. (p. 71, pls. iv, xvi), *P. sagittiger*, descr. (p. 70, pl. xvi); DE MEIJERE (57).

†*Procidaris*; DELAGE (54) p. 228.

Progonolampas; DELAGE (54) p. 265.

Prometalia vide *Metalia*.

†*Proterocidaris* & *P. giganteus*; KLEM (142) p. 74.

†*Protocidaris*; KLEM (142) p. 75: perh. young *Echinocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 217. *P. acuaria*; KLEM (142) p. 75.

†*Protoechinus* & *P. anceps*; KLEM (142) p. 75.

Psammechinus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 243: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1371. †*P. dubius*; DOUXAMI (69) p. 561: descr., distrib.; SCHUETZE (251) p. 166, pl. iii. †*P. gillieroni*; ZLATARSKI (299). *P. microtuberculatus*; PARONA (207) p. 384: vide etiam sub *Parechinus*. *P. miliaris*; FUEHNER (89) & (90); GARBOWSKI (94): †determined by T. MORTENSEN; PETERSEN (215) p. 81: vide etiam sub *Parechinus*. †*P. peroni*; COUFFON (46) p. 41. *P. rufus* (Bell sub *Salmacis*) incl. *Gymnechinus pumilio*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 122, pl. v, vii. *P. variegatus*; DELAGE (54) p. 243. *P. verruculatus*, colour; MORTENSEN (195) p. 123: pedicellariae; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 88, pl. xvii.

†*Pseudasterostoma* discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 242.

Pseudechinus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 246, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1375: rejected; LORIOL (162) p. 20.

Pseudoboletia; DELAGE (54) p. 244: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1373. *P. indiana* syn. of *P. maculata*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 208. *P. maculata*; HERDMAN (120) p. 139: pedicellariae; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 96, pl. xvii.

Pseudocentrotus; DELAGE (54) p. 244: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1373.

†*Pseudocidaris clunifera*; ZLATARSKI (299).

†*Pseudodiadema*; DELAGE (54) p. 235: distinct from *Diadema*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 47. *P. aspera*; WALTHER (281) p. 167. *P. bourgueti*; KARAKASCH (138) p. 15. *P. brongniarti*, distinguished from *P. variolare*; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 455. *P. conforme*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 161. *P. depressum*; op. cit. p. 159: STRANGWAYS (266) p. 15: ?; CLERC (42) p. 99. *P. inaequale*, compared with *P. wrighti*, a deformity; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 159. *P. jauberti* Cott. is *Hessotiara*; LAMBERT (148) p. 543. *P. jobae*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 159. *P. mackiei*, maintained; JUKES-BROWNE (137) p. 456. *P. mamillatum* (p. 162),

- P. neglectum* (p. 161); LISSAJOUS (153). *P. pentagonum*; CLERC (42) p. 100; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 23. *P. primaevum* n. sp., Hettangian of Vendée; LAMBERT (148) p. 540, pl. xviii. *P. princeps*, *P. priscum* (p. 161), *P. subcomplanatum* (p. 159), *P. superbum*, with a swelling (p. 160, pl. ii); LISSAJOUS (153). *P. vagans*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 15, 23. *P. variolare*; WOLLEMAN (290). *P. versipora*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 40, 54, 59. *P. wrighti*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 159.
- †*Pseudodiadematidae* doubtfully accepted; MORTENSEN (195) p. 46.
- †*Pseudodiadematinae*, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 234.
- †*Pseudopedia divionensis*?; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 170.
- †*Pseudosalenia cuevasensis* n. sp., Lower Cretaceous, Honduras; LORIOL (162) p. 57, pl. iv.
- †*Pygaster*:—*P. semisulcatus*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 9: LISSAJOUS (153) p. 172. *P. trigeri*; op. cit. p. 173.
- Pygastrides* diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1379.
- †*Pygorhynchus aragonensis*; GOURDON (102) p. 221.
- †*Pygurus*:—*P. depressus* incl. *P. michelini*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 177. *P. pentagonalis*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 40, 49. *P. royeri*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 177.
- †*Pyrina*:—*P. carinata*; FUGGER (92) p. 339: *P. freuchenii*; TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 143. *P. guerangeri*; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 174: this is a *Menopygus (Pyrinodius)*; LAMBERT in Review. *P. ovulum*; ROUSSEL (232) p. 15 & (233) p. 28. *P. parryi*; RICHARDSON (227) p. 48. *P. petrocoriensis*; ROUSSEL (232) p. 15 & (233) pp. 28, 36.
- Ravenellia*; DELAGE (54) p. 255.
- Regulariae* [sic] defined, with Orders *Palechin-*, *Echinothuri-*, *Cidar-*, & *Diadem-ida*; DELAGE (54) p. 215.
- Rhabdocrinus* (*seu bryssus*); DELAGE (54) p. 268: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1398.
- Rhabdocidaris*; DELAGE (54) p. 228: diagnosed, and adopted in sense of de Loriol 1882; FOURTAU (83) p. 409. *R. annulifera*, vide sub *Cidaris bispinosa*, *baculosa*. *R. baculosa*, G. of Suez, also †near Suez; FOURTAU (83) p. 410. †*R. caprimontana*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 141. †*R. delgadoi* Loriol 1887 non 1889, radioles descr.; LORIOL (162) p. 65, pl. iv. †*R. heuvelini*, distinguished from *R. ferrisi*; LAMBERT in Review of LISSAJOUS (153). *R. imperialis* incl. *R. dubia*, G. of Suez also †at entrance of gulf; FOURTAU (83) p. 411. †*R. maxima*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 15 & fig. †*R. nobilis*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 141. †*R. phillipsi*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 59. †*R. poroschi*; GOURDON (102) p. 222. †*R. remus*, †*R. suevica*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 141.
- Rhinobryssus*, diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1395.
- †*Rhoechinus* defined (p. 27), *R.* sp. Duncan 1889 (p. 30), *R. burlingtonensis* descr. (p. 27); KLEM (142). *R. elegans*; FRAIPONT (85) p. 10, pl. ii: descr.; KLEM (142) p. 28. *R. gracilis* (p. 29), *R. irregularis*, *R. quadriserialis* (p. 30), all descr.; KLEM (142).
- Rhynchopygus*, diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1386. *R. caribaeorum*, details of text; AGASSIZ (3) p. 119, figg. †*R. marmini*; TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 136. *R. pacificus*, ambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 118, 121.
- Rotula* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 255: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1384.
- Rumphia orbicularis*; MARTENS (185).
- Salenia* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 235, fig. †*S. areolata*; TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 136. †*S. bourgeoisi*; ROUSSEL (232) p. 15 & (233) pp. 28, 36. †*S. colleti*, Lambert's description quoted; COLLET (44) p. 64, pl. ii. *S. goesiana*, discussed; AGASSIZ (3) p. 36. †*S. granulosa*; ROWE (235) p. 241, 252, 256, 293. *S. hastigera*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 37, pl. xx: radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 43. *S. miliaris* descr., growth-stages; AGASSIZ

(3) p. 36, 41, pls. xiv–xx. *S. pattersoni*, structural details; op. cit. p. 37, 46, pl. xx: radioles, colour, &c.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 43. *S. varispina*, holotype very young, redescr. (p. 35, pl. xxi), comparison with *S. miliaris* (p. 45 et sqq. & figg.); AGASSIZ (3).

Salenidae, relations to *Cidaridae* & *Echinidae*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 34: brief systematic account; FRITEL (86).

Saleniinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 235.

Salenina defined with Fam. *Saleniinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 235.

Salmacis; DELAGE (54) p. 241: distinguished from *Tenmopleurus*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 76. *S. bicolor*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 85, 203: HERDMAN (120) p. 140: & var. *rarisplina*, pedicellariae & spicules, incl. *S. globatrix*, but excl. various specimens placed here by authors; MORTENSEN (195) p. 65, pls. vi, vii. *S. desmoulini* Dujardin & Hupé, err. typ. pro *S. dussumieri*; op. cit. p. 74. *S. dussumieri*; HERDMAN (120) p. 140: radioles, pedicellariae, & young; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 85: spicules; MORTENSEN (195) p. 72, pl. vii. *S. elegans* Bell 1899 is *Coelopleurus mailliardi*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 68 & MORTENSEN (195) p. 74. *S. globator*; l. c. *S. rarisplina*, descr., also young; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 83, pl. v: holotype examined, not specifically distinct fr. *S. bicolor*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 67. *S. rubrotinctus*; op. cit. p. 74. *S. rufa* Bell, incl. *Gymnechinus pumilio* (q. v.), & is probably *Psammechinus* (q. v.); DE MEIJERE (57) p. 203. *S. sphaeroides*, radioles, pedicellariae, & young; op. cit. p. 82, pl. xvii: incl. *S. sulcata* Ag. & Des., pedicellariae, spicules, buccal membrane, also var. *pyramidata*, but var. *belli* is distinct sp.; MORTENSEN (195) p. 70, pls. v, vi: var. *belli*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 203. *S. sulcata*; HERDMAN (120) p. 140: Auctt., synn. of various spp.; MORTENSEN (195) p. 74. *S. varius*; l. c. *S. virgulata*, holotype examined, pedicellariae, spicules, incl. *S. conica*, & var. *alexandri*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 68, pls. vi, vii: radioles, pedicellariae (p. 83, pl. xvii), var. *alexandri* (p. 202); DE MEIJERE (57). *S. woodsi*, probably a monstrosity; MORTENSEN (195) p. 74.

Salmacopsis; DELAGE (54) p. 241. *S. olivacea*, pedicellariae &c.; MORTENSEN (195) p. 96, pl. vi, vii.

Schizaster descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 270, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1392, & FOURTAU (83) p. 433 (vide etiam sub *Moiria*): list of spp. according to apical system, distinguished from other genera, esp. *Linthia*; TORNQUIST (268). †*Schizaster* sp. (= *scillae* Desor); SCHUETZE (251) p. 185. †*S. abductus*; BASEDOW (16). †*S. acuminatus*; TORNQUIST (268) p. 383. *S. canaliculata*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 207, fig. *S. canaliferus*; TORNQUIST (268) p. 376, pl. †*S. aff. degrangei*; GOURDON (102) p. 220. *S. fragilis*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 207, fig.: BELL (22A): TORNQUIST (268) p. 375, pl.: measured; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 163. *S. gibberulus*; HERDMAN (120) p. 142: L. Ag.'s holotype now destroyed was the specimen figd. by Savigny, pl. vii, f. 5, not f. 6; FOURTAU (83) p. 434, fig. †*S. globulus*; DAINELLI (49) p. 195 & (50). †*S. howa* nondum descr.; TORNQUIST (268) p. 378, pl. [Tornquist refers to a paper by himself at press in Abh. Senckenberg. Nat. Ges. 1904. So far I have been unable to see, borrow, or buy this]. *S. japonicus*, radioles, spicules; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 183, pl. xxii. †*S. lacunosus*; BELLINI (23) p. 5. *S. latifrons* descr., young; AGASSIZ (3) p. 205, pl. cii. *S. limicola*; MARTENS (185). †*S. major*; PATRINI (208). *S. philippii*; AGASSIZ (3) p. 206, figg. †*S. rousseli*; GOURDON (102) p. 220. *S. savignyi* n. sp. pro *S. gibberulus* A. Ag. non L. Ag., Savigny pl. vii, f. 6, G. of Suez (p. 436, pl. i, & fig.) var. nov. *major*, Bay of Mirsa Thleml (p. 439, pl. i), types in Mus. hist. nat. Paris; FOURTAU (83). †*S. spado*; TORNQUIST (268) p. 387, pl. *S. townsendi* descr., young; AGASSIZ (3) p. 207, pls. c, ci. †*S. vicinalis*; GOURDON (102) p. 219.

Schizechininae; DELAGE (54) p. 244.

Schizocidaris; DELAGE (54) p. 228.

†*Scutella* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 254. *S. aberti*; CLARK (39) p. 432, pls. cxix, cxx. *S. deflersi*; BARRON (15) p. 607. *S. helvetica*; SCHUETZE (251) p. 172. *S. interlineata*; HAEHL (110) p. 24. *S. cf. paulensis*, descr., distrib. of sp.; SCHUETZE (251) p. 170, pl. iv. *S. striatula*, single specimen in coll. M. de Serres, from l'Hérault, is same as *S. ja[c]quemeti* Lor., which name should be used?; LORIOL (162) p. 67.

Scutellinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 254.

Selenechinus; DELAGE (54) p. 246: n.g. of *Echinometridae*, not diagnosed, but with genotype *S. armatus* n. sp., Sulu Sea?, compared with *Heliocidaris* & *Pseudechinus*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 99, pls. v, xvii.

Spatangida defined (p. 248) descr. (p. 256) with Famm. *Cassidul-*, *Holaster*-, & *Spatanginae* (p. 263); DELAGE (54).

Spatangidae, vide *Eobrissus*.

Spatanginae defined with list of genera in groups *Prymnodesminae*, *Prymnudetinae*, *Adetinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 267.

Spatagocystis; l. c.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1405. *S. challengerii*, additional details from an undescribed Challenger specimen; AGASSIZ (3) p. 141, pls. lxx, lxxi also p. 122, 123, 127, 128, 130.

Spatagodesma; DELAGE (54) p. 271: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1406: compared with *Agassizia* (p. 198), apical system (p. 173, f. 289, pl. cvi). *S. diomedae* descr. (p. 200, pls. cvi, cvii); AGASSIZ (3).

†*Spatangopsis*, & *S. costata*; KLEM (142) p. 75.

Spatangus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 267, figg.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1396. †*S. delphinus*; DOUXAMI (69) p. 561: descr., distinguished from *S. desmaresti*, comparative measurements, distrib.; SCHUETZE (251) p. 181, pl. v: differs from Burdigalian type; LAMBERT in Review. †*S. deyderi*; DOUXAMI (69) p. 561. †*S. gottschei* Gagel is a *Mareta*; LAMBERT in Review of GAGEL. †*S. ocellatus*; SCHUETZE (251) p. 185. †*S. prunella*; LAMBERT (147) p. 21, 22. *S. purpureus*; CLERC (41); HENRI (116) p. 13: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 211. *S. raschi*; BELL (22A).

Sperosoma descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 224, fig.: origin of ambulacrals; AGASSIZ (3) p. 81. *S. quincunciale* n. sp., S. of Timor, 883 m.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 40, pl. xiii.

Sphaerechinus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 244, figg.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1373. *S. australiae* is young of *Pseudoboletia maculata*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 208. *S. granularis*; DI MAURO (63): HENRI (116) p. 13: HERBST (117): VIGUER (277).

†*Spileccia*, placed in *Arbaciinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 238.

Stegaster; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 170.

†*Stenonia* discussed; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 242.

Stephanocidaris (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*); DELAGE (54) p. 228. *S. bispinosa*; HERDMAN (120) p. 138: incl. *Cidaris luetkeni*, holotypes examined, descr., young; MORTENSEN (195) p. 6, pl. iii-v.

Stereochinus; DELAGE (54) p. 243: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1370: discussed and restricted to *S. antarcticus*; LORIOL (162) p. 16. *S. magellanicus*; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 208.

Stereocidaris (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*); DELAGE (54) p. 227, fig.: cause of absence of apical radioles; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 6. *S. canaliculata* (p. 691), *S. nutrix* (p. 690); LUDWIG (164). †*S. sceptrifera*; WOLLEMANN (289).

Stereopneustes; DELAGE (54) p. 265: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1403: diagnosis (p. 147) compared with *Urechininae* (p. 151) & *Echinocorytidae* (p. 152), *S. relictus*, described (p. 148, 239, pls. v, xix, xx); DE MEIJERE (57).

Sternopatagus; DELAGE (54) p. 267: discussed; AGASSIZ (3) p. 131:

diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1404 : diagnosis (p. 154) systematic position discussed (p. 160), *S. sibogae* descr. (p. 155, 239, pls. vii, xx, xxi) ; DE MEIJERE (57).

†*Stirechinus suevicus* n. sp., Helvetian, Bryozoa sand of Ursendorf, Suabia ; SCHUETZE (251) p. 169, pl. iii.

“*Stomechinens*” POMEL, discussed ; DELAGE (54) p. 238.

†*Stomechinus* :—*S. spp.* nondescr. ; WELSCH (283) p. 27. *S. aroviensis* ; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 141. *S. germinans* ; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 170. *S. perlatus* ; WALTHER (281) p. 167. Ditto ?, *S. serratus*, *S. sulcatus* ; LISSAJOUS (153) p. 171.

Stomopneustes descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 241. *S. variolaris* ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 87 : HERDMAN (120) p. 139.

Stomopneustinae defined with list of genera ; DELAGE (54) p. 241.

Stomopneustidae maintained ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 47.

Strongylocentrotinae ; DELAGE (54) p. 245.

Strongylocentrotus descr. ; DELAGE (54) p. 245, figg. : diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1374. *S. drobachiensis* ; BERTRAND (27) : KIAER (140) : MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 162 : descr., range ; CLARK (38) p. 563, pl. ix. *S. erythrogrammus* ; HALL (111) p. 71. *S. lividus* ; †ACLAND (2) : see II, c, vii ; BERTOLO (26) : DI MAURO (63) : DUBUSSON (73) : FUEHNER (90) : HENRI (116) p. 11–13 : HERBST (117) & (119) : NOBRE (198) p. 55 & (199) : PETRUNKEWITSCH (217) : VIGUIER (277) : ZIEGLER (298) : vide etiam sub *Paracentrotus*. *S. purpuratus* ; LOEB (155, 156, 158, 159).

Studeria diagnosis ; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1387.

Temnechininae, sub-fam. of *Temnopleuridae* (q. v.) replaces *Trigonicidariae* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 112.

Temnechinus, no proof of viviparity ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 220. †*T. gajensis*, †*T. stellulatus* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 93.

†*Temnocidaris danica* ; TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 143.

Temnopleuridae, classification discussed (p. 56) subfamm. 1. *Temnechininae* for *Hypsiechinus*, *Prionechinus*, *Genocidaris*, *Trigonocidaris*, *Temnechinus*, *Opechinus*, *Ortholophus*, *Paradoxechinus*, *Coptophyma*, *Lepidopleurus*, 2. *Temnopleurinae* for *Temnopleurus*, *Pleurechinus*, *Salmacis*, *Salmacopsis*, *Mespilia*, *Microcyphus*, *Amblynereutes*, *Goniopneustes*, *Holopneustes* (p. 113) ; MORTENSEN (195).

Temnopleurinae, as Fam. ; DELAGE (54) p. 241 : as subfam. of *Temnopleuridae* (q. v.) ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 113.

Temnopleurus distinguished from *Salmacis* (p. 76), *T. cavernosus* is *Pleurechinus*, perhaps *P. bothryoides* (p. 64), *T. hardwicki* maintained, though cotypes are doubtful, incl. *T. japonicus* (p. 61), *T. reevesi*, incl. *T. reynaudi* A. Ag. et Auctt., non Ag. & Desor, pedicellariae & spicules descr. (p. 62, pls. vi, vii) ; MORTENSEN (195). *T. reynaudi*, pedicellariae & young ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 81, pls. xvi, xvii. *T. toreumaticus* ; HERDMAN (120) p. 140 : †FOURTAU (83) p. 444 : radioles, pedicellariae ; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 80, 202, pl. xvi : incl. *T. reynaudi*, *T. granulosus*, but not *T. hardwicki*, also excl. many specimens placed here by authors, pedicellariae and spicules descr. ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 58, pl. vi, vii.

Temnopleurusinae defined with list of genera ; DELAGE (54) p. 239.

Temnotrema rejected, *T. sculpta* ; MORTENSEN (195) p. 61.

†*Tetracidarialis* ; DELAGE (54) p. 229 : origin of interambulacrals ; AGASSIZ (3) p. 82.

Tetradiscus diagnosis, incl. *Echinodiscus* & *Lobophora* (p. 423), *T. auritus*, variations, G. of Suez and †beaches (p. 425), *T. bisperforatus* (= *biforis*), G. of Suez and †beaches, the latter confused by Walther with *Amphiope fuchsii*, measurements, incl. *Lobophora truncata* (p. 426) ; FOURTAU (83).

- +*Thylechinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 238.
 +*Tiarechinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 219.
 +*Tiarechinusinae* defined, incl. *Lysechinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 219.
 +*Tiarinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 234.
 +*Tipocidaris*:—*T. clavigera* (p. 76), *T. hirudo* (pp. 70, 77); COLLET (44).
Toreumatica rejected (p. 61) but might be used for *Tennopleurus reevesi* (p. 76); MORTENSEN (195).
 +*Toxaster*:—*T. complanatus*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 73. *T. texanus*; UDDEN (273) p. 35, 37.
Toxobrissus distinguished from *Briassopsis* (p. 193), *T. pacificus* descr. (p. 192, pls. cili, cv); AGASSIZ (3).
Toxicidaris; DELAGE (54) p. 246: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1376.
Toxopneustes descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 244, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1372. +*T. delaunayi*; COUFFON (46) p. 41. *T. lividus*, vide sub *Paracentrotus*. *T. pileolus*; HERDMAN (120) p. 140: radioles, spicules, pedicellariae; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 92, pl. xvii: distinguished from *Echinus trizonalis* & *Boletia bizonata*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 120. *T. variegatus*, vide sub *Psammechinus*.
Toxopneustesinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 243.
 +*Trachyaster* (v. etiam sub *Hemiaster*):—*T. gourdoni*, *T. trutati*; GOURDON (102) p. 220.
 +*Trachypatagus meneghinii*; DAINELLI (50), & descr. (49) p. 197, pl. xv.
Tretocidaris; DELAGE (54) p. 228.
Trigonocidarinae; DELAGE (54) p. 240.
Trigonocidaris descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 240, fig.: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1367. *T. albida*, Sulu Is., var. (p. 73, 202), *T. monolini* referred to *Genocidaris* (q. v.) (p. 74); DE MEIJERE (57).
Tripneustes descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 244: diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1372. *T. gratilla*; MARTENS (185) p. 131: (= *variegatus* & *angulosus* Leske), colour, spicules; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 95.
Tripylus; DELAGE (54) p. 271, fig.
Tromikosoma; DELAGE (54) p. 223, fig. *T. mordens* n. sp., S. of Timor, 2050 m.; DE MEIJERE (57) p. 39, pl. xiii.
Urechinidae, n. fam. for *Urechinus*, *Cystechinus*, *Calymne*, *Phrissoecystis*; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1402: as sub-fam. [of *Spatangidae*?], incl. *Urechinus*, *Cystechinus*, *Pilematechinus* n. g., & *Calymne* (p. 131), as fam. of "Ananchytid Spatangoids" (p. 150), as sub-fam. of *Ananchytidae* (p. 152); AGASSIZ (3).
Urechinus diagnosis; MEISSNER in HAMANN (112) p. 1402. *U. giganteus* descr.; AGASSIZ (3) p. 152, pls. lxxii-lxxiv, also p. 130. *U. naresianus*; BELL (22A): actinal area (p. 122, 130, 154 & figg.) apical system (p. 156 & fig., pl. lxxiv); AGASSIZ (3).
 +*Xenocidaris*, *X. clavigera*, *X. conifera*, *X. cylindrica*; KLEM (142) pp. 75-76.
 +*Zeugopleurus*; MORTENSEN (195) p. 112. *Z. rowei*, in *Marsupites* zone; ROWE (235) p. 255, 256, 293.

(D.)—ASTEROIDEA.

Asteridia divided into Subclass 1, *Palasteridiae*, 2, *Euasteridiae*, the latter alone into Orders 1, *Phanerozonida*, 2, *Cryptozonida*, each with its Families; DELAGE (54) p. 82 sqq.
Acantharchaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Acanthaster; op. cit. p. 102. *A. solaris*; MARTENS (185).
Acanthasterinae; DELAGE (54) p. 102.

- Acodontaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 87.
- Amphiaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 93.
- Anasterias*; op. cit. p. 103. *A. belgicae*, *A. chirophora*; LUDWIG (164) p. 699. *A. perrieri*; MEISSNER (186) p. 12. *A. studeri*; loc. cit.: LUDWIG (164) p. 698.
- Anthenea*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 91. *A. sp.*; HERDMAN (120) p. 144. +*A. schlumbergeri* descr.; LORIOL (162) p. 63, pl. iv.
- Antheneinae*, defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Antheniaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Anthenoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Archaster* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 85. *A. sp.*; KIAER (140).
- Archasteridae*, vide *Goniodon*.
- Archasterinae* defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 85.
- Asteracanthion rubens*; JANNSENS (136).
- Asterias* (vide etiam sub *Diplasterias*): descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 103, figg.: *brachiolaria*; WEYSSE (284) p. 91, 92, figg. *A. sp.*; LUDWIG (164) p. 697, 698. *A. antarctica*; loc. cit.: descr.; LORIOL (162) p. 36, pl. iv: incl. all S. American monacanthid spp.; MEISSNER (186) p. 10, pl. i. *A. austera*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 555, pls. ii, iv. *A. capitata*; LOEB (158, 159). *A. compta*, syn. of *A. tenera*; CLARK (38) p. 554. *A. (Polyasterias) fernandensis*, descr.; LORIOL (162) p. 41, pl. iii. *A. forbesi*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 552, pls. i, iv. *A. glacialis*; CLERC (41); DELAGE (52); GARBOWSKI (93); HERBST (117); HÉROUARD (122); MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 208; NOBRE (198) p. 52, & (199). *A. lincki*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192) p. 165. +*A. cf. lumbicalis*; SCHAEFER (242) p. 31. *A. (Cosmasterias) lurida* descr.; LORIOL (162) p. 39, pl. iii. *A. muelleri*; LUDWIG (164) p. 697: northern var., probably = *A. hyperborea* Dan. & Kor.; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192) p. 165. *A. ochracea*; LOEB (158, 159). *A. pallida*, homonym of *A. vulgaris*; CLARK (38) p. 554. *A. panopla*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192) p. 165. *A. perrieri*; LUDWIG (164) p. 698. *A. polaris*; ÖSTERGREN (202). *A. rubens*; DUBOIS (72); GIARD (100); KIAER (140); MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 208; NOBRE (198) p. 53, & (199). *A. tenera*, incl. *A. compta*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 554, pls. ii, iv. *A. tenuispina*; NOBRE (199). *A. vulgaris*; WEYSSE (284) p. 94, fig.: descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 553, pls. i, iv.
- Asteriasinae*, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
- Asterina*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 94, figg. *A. cepheus*; HERDMAN (120) p. 145; MARTENS (185). *A. coronata*, *A. exigua*, op. cit. *A. fimbriata*; MEISSNER (186) p. 16. *A. gibbosa*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 207; NOBRE (198) p. 53 & (199). *A. perrieri* n. sp., Port San Antonio, Patagonia; LORIOL (162) p. 27, pl. ii. *A. stellifera*; MEISSNER (186) p. 16.
- Asterininae*, defined as Fam. with list of genera (p. 94), as sub-fam. (p. 95); DELAGE (54).
- Asteroderma*; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
- Asterodiscus*; DELAGE (54) p. 93.
- Asterodon*; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
- Astropopsis*; DELAGE (54) p. 94.
- Astrella* young of *Luidia*; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
- Astrogoniinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Astrogonium*; loc. cit. *A. patagonicum*; MEISSNER (186) p. 18.
- Astropecten* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 87, figg. *A. andromeda*; KIAER (140). *A. aurantiaca*; NOBRE (199). +*A. elegans*; WALTHER (281) p. 166. *A. euryacanthus*; HERDMAN (120) p. 143. +*A. helveticus*; SCHUETZE (251) p. 156. *A. hemprichi*; HERDMAN (120) p. 143: incl. *A. zebra*, &? *A. notograptus*; BELL in op. cit. p. 149. *A. indicus*; op. cit. p. 143. *A. irregularis*; NOBRE (198) p. 53: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 207. +*A. leckenbyi*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 15. *A. polyacanthus*;

- HERDMAN (120) p. 143. +*A. rectus* (p. 40), +*A. scarburgensis* (p. 15); STRANGWAYS (266). *A. subinermis*; NOBRE (199). *A. velitaris*; BELL in HERDMAN (120) p. 150. *A. zebra*; op. cit. p. 143: photograph of 3 cotypes, see *A. hemprichi*; BELL in op. cit. p. 149.
- Astropecteninae* defined as Fam., with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 87.
- Astropectininae* as Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
- Bathybiaster*; loc. cit. *B. loripes*; MEISSNER (186) p. 19. *B. pallidus* syn. of *B. vexillifer*; GRIEG (106) p. 14: incl. *B. vexillifer* & *Ilyaster mirabilis*; ÖSTERGREN (202).
- Benthaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
- Blakiaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
- Brisinga*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 104.
- Brisingaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 104.
- Brisinginae*, defined, with list of genera; loc. cit.
- Bunaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 98.
- Calliaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Calliderma*; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Calvasterias*; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
- Calveria*; DELAGE (54) p. 100.
- Calveriaster nom. nov.* pro *Calveria* Carp., Jeffr., & Thomson 1870, non Thomson 1873; DELAGE (54) p. 100.
- Calycaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
- Calyptaraster*; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
- Caulaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 89.
- Chaetaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 99 & fig.
- Chaetasterinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
- Cheiraster*; DELAGE (54) p. 86 & fig.
- Chitonaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Choriaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 93.
- Cnemidaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 102 & fig.
- Colpaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 105.
- Coronaster*; op. cit. p. 103. *C. octoradiatus*; MEISSNER (186) p. 5.
- Cosmasterias*, vide sub *Asterias* et *Diplasterias*.
- Craspidaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
- Crenaster* Perr.; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
- Cribraster*; op. cit. p. 101. *C. sladeni*; MEISSNER (186) p. 13.
- Crib[r]ella*; DELAGE (54) p. 101. *C. oculata*; NOBRE (199). *C. pagenstecheri*, incl. all Antarctic spp.; MEISSNER (186) p. 13. *C. sanguinolenta*; LUDWIG (164) p. 697: descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 555, pls. iii, iv: *formae laevior* and *scabrior* not clearly separated; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 166.
- Crossaster*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 100. *C. australis*; MEISSNER (186) p. 17. *C. papposus*, 2 forms distinguished; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 169.
- Cryptaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
- Cryptozonida*, defined, with Famm. *Linck-*, *Pteraster-*, *Solaster-*, *Echinaster-*, *Zoroaster-*, *Stichaster-*, *Heliaster-*, *Pedicellaster-*, *Asterias-*, *Brisinginae*; DELAGE (54) p. 96-105.
- Ctenaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 100.
- Ctenodiscus*; op. cit. p. 89. *C. australis*; MEISSNER (186) p. 18. *C. corniculatus*; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 171. *C. procurator*; MEISSNER (186) p. 18.
- Culcita*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 93, figg. *C. schmidiana*, living appearance; HERDMAN (120) p. 144.
- Cycethra*; DELAGE (54) p. 95. *C. electilis*, descr. (p. 23, pl. ii), *C. lahillei* n. sp., San Mathias Gulf, Patagonia (p. 25, pl. ii), *C. simplex*, descr., distinguished from *Goniodiscus verrucosus* Phil. (p. 21, pl. ii); LORIOL (162). *C. verrucosa*, incl. *C. simplex*; MEISSNER (186) p. 14.
- Dermasterias*; DELAGE (54) p. 94.

Dictyaster; DELAGE (54) p. 101.

Diplasterias (vide etiam sub *Asterias*) *alba* (p. 9), *D. brandti*, incl. *Asterias neglecta*, *belli*, and *glomerata*, and all probably synn. of *D. meridionalis* (p. 7), *D. georgiana* (p. 9), *D. germanini* (p. 7), *D. loveni* (p. 9); MEISSNER (186). *D. luetkeni*; loc. cit.: LUDWIG (164) p. 698. *D. lurida*, incl. *Asterias obtusispinosa* (p. 8), *D. meridionalis* (p. 8), *D. philippii* (p. 9), *D. spinosa* (p. 9); MEISSNER (186). *D. steineni*; loc. cit.: LUDWIG (164) p. 698.

Diplopteraster; DELAGE (54) p. 99.

Dipsacaster; DELAGE (54) p. 88.

Disasterina; DELAGE (54) p. 95.

Dorigona; DELAGE (54) p. 91.

Dytaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.

Echinaster descr.; op. cit. p. 101, figg. *E. antonioensis* (p. 29, pl. ii), *E. lepidus* (p. 30, pl. ii), n. spp., Port San Antonio, Patagonia; LORIOL (162). *E. oculatus*; NOBRE (199). *E. purpureus*; HERDMAN (120) p. 145. *E. sepositus*; NOBRE (199).

Echinasterinae, defined as Fam. with list of genera, also as Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 101. Vide etiam *Lahillea*.

†*Echinodiscaster* nom. mut. pro *Echinodiscus* Stürtz non Ag.; DELAGE (54) p. 84.

Eugoniaster; DELAGE (54) p. 90.

Ferdina; DELAGE (54) p. 98.

Freyella; DELAGE (54) p. 105.

Fromia; DELAGE (54) p. 98.

Ganeria; op. cit. p. 95, *G. falklandica*; MEISSNER (186) p. 14.

Ganeriinae; DELAGE (54) p. 95.

Gastraster; op. cit. p. 103: discussed (p. 35), *G. studeri* n. sp., Port San Antonio, Patagonia (p. 34, pl. iv); LORIOL (162).

Gnathasterinae; DELAGE (54) p. 86.

†*Goniaster arduennensis*; COLLET (44) p. 77.

Goniodiscinae; DELAGE (54) p. 91.

Goniodiscus; loc. cit.: *G.?* sp. juv.; HERDMAN (120) p. 144. *G. verrucosus*; LORIOL (162) p. 22.

Goniodon n. g. of *Gnathasterinae*, Subfam. of *Archasteridae*; PERRIER (92) Zool. Rec. 1894, Stellérideres du Travailleur, p. 244, non HERRICK, Bull. Denison Univ. 1888, a Mollusc: DELAGE (54) p. 87.

Goniopecten; DELAGE (54) p. 86.

Gymnasterias, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 93, fig.

Gymnasteriasinae, defined with list of genera; loc. cit.

Gymnobrisinga; DELAGE (54) p. 104.

Haelicia; DELAGE (54) p. 98, fig.

Heliaster, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 103.

Heliasterinae, defined with list of genera; loc. cit.

Henricia sanguinolenta; COLE (43): MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 208: NOBRE (199).

Hexaster; DELAGE (54) p. 99. *H. obscurus*; LUDWIG (164) p. 696.

Hippasteria; DELAGE (54) p. 92. *H. hyadesi*; MEISSNER (186) p. 18.

Hoplaster; DELAGE (54) p. 87.

Hymenaster; DELAGE (54) p. 99, fig. *H. nobilis*; LUDWIG (164) p. 697. *H. pellucidus*; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 167. *H. praecoquis*; LUDWIG (164) p. 697.

Hyphalaster; DELAGE (54) p. 89 & fig.

Iconaster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.

Ilyaster; DELAGE (54) p. 88.

Korethraster; DELAGE (54) p. 100. *K. hispidus*; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 185.

Korethrasterinae; DELAGE (54) p. 100.

- Labidiaster*; op. cit. p. 104, figg. *L. radiosus*; MEISSNER (186) p. 4.
Lahillea n. g. of *Echinasteridae* (p. 32) with genotype *L. mira* n. sp., San
 Mathias Gulf, Patagonia (p. 33, pl. iii); LORIOL (162).
Lasiaster; DELAGE (54) p. 94. *L. hispidus* is *Poraniomorpha* (q. v.);
 ÖSTERGREN (202).
Lebrunaster; DELAGE (54) p. 95. *L. paxillosum*; MEISSNER (186) p. 16.
Leiaster; DELAGE (54) p. 98.
Leptasterias, rejected; CLARK (38) p. 555.
Leptogonaster; DELAGE (54) p. 87.
Leptogonasterinae; DELAGE (54) p. 87.
Leptoptychaster; op. cit. p. 88. *L. arcticus*; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 170.
L. kerguelensis; LUDWIG (164) p. 695.
Linckia, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 97, fig. *L. diplax*; KELLOGG (139). *L.
 laevigata*; MARTENS (185); HERDMAN (120) p. 145: *L. multiforis*;
 loc. cit. *L. pacifica*; KELLOGG (139): var *diplex*; HERDMAN (120)
 p. 145.
Linckiinae subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 98.
Linckinae, defined as Fam., with list of genera; op. cit. p. 97.
Litonotaster; DELAGE (54) p. 90.
Lonchotaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Lophaster; op. cit. p. 100. *L. furcifer*; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 168. *L.
 pentactis*, *L. stellans*; MEISSNER (186) p. 16.
Lophopteraster; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
Luidia, descr.; op. cit. p. 88, fig. *L. bellonae*; MEISSNER (186) p. 19.
L. hardwickii, and young?, *L. maculata*; HERDMAN (120) p. 143. *L.
 sarsi*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 207.
Luidiaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Luidiinae; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
Lytaster; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
Marginaster; DELAGE (54) p. 94.
Marsipaster; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
Mediaster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Metopaster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Metrodira; op. cit. p. 99. *M. subulata*; HERDMAN (120) p. 145.
Metrodirinae; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
Milteliphaster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Mimaster; DELAGE (54) p. 87.
Mimasterinae; DELAGE (54) p. 87.
Mithrodia; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
Mithrodiinae; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
Moiraster; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
Myxaster; DELAGE (54) p. 100.
Narcissia; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
Nardoa; op. cit. p. 98. †*Nardoa?* *fourtaui* n. sp., Santonian, Abou
 Roach, Egypt; LORIOL (162) p. 65, pl. iv. *N. tuberculata*; HERDMAN
 (120) p. 145.
Nectria; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Neomorphaster; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
Nepanthia; DELAGE (54) p. 95.
Nidorellia; DELAGE (54) p. 92.
Nymphaster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Odinia; DELAGE (54) p. 104.
Odontaster; op. cit. p. 86. *O. belli*, *O. granulosus* (p. 20), *O. penicillatus*,
O. singularis (p. 19); MEISSNER (186).
Ogmaster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Ophidiaster; op. cit. p. 98, fig. *O. cylindricus*, *O. helicostichus*, juv.;
 HERDMAN (120) p. 145.
†*Palaeaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 83, figg.

- Palmipedinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 95.
Palmipes, descr.; loc. cit., figg. *P. placenta*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 207.
Paragonaster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Pararchaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Pararchasterinae; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Patiria; DELAGE (54) p. 95.
Paulia; DELAGE (54) p. 93.
Pectinaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Pedicellaster, descr.; op. cit. p. 103. *P. sarsi*, *P. scaber*; MEISSNER (186) p. 5. *P. sexradiatus*; BERTRAND (27).
Pedicellasterinae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
Peltaster; DELAGE (54) p. 90.
Pentaceropsis; DELAGE (54) p. 93. *P. obustatus*; MARTENS (185).
Pentaceros, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 92, figg. *P. sp. juv.*; HERDMAN (120) p. 144. †*P. jurassicus*; WALThER (281) p. 166. *P. lincki* (p. 144, 147, fig.), *P. mammillatus* (p. 144); HERDMAN (120). *P. nodosus*; loc. cit.: MARTENS (185). †*P. pustuliformis*; WALThER (281) p. 167. *P. reticularis*; WEYSSE (284) p. 93, fig. *P. turritus*; MARTENS (185) p. 133.
Pentacerosinae, defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 92.
Pentagonaster, descr.; op. cit. p. 89, figg. *P. austro-granularis* (p. 17), *P. patagonicus* (p. 18); MEISSNER (186).
Pentagonasterinae, defined, as Fam. with list of genera (p. 89), as subfam. (p. 90); DELAGE (54).
Peribolaster; op. cit. p. 100. *P. folliculatus*; MEISSNER (186) p. 17.
Perknaster; DELAGE (54) p. 101.
Persephonaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Phaneraster; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
Phanerozonida, nom. mut. pro *Phanerozonaria*, defined with Famm. *Archaster*-, *Astropecten*-, *Porcellanaster*-, *Pentagonaster*-, *Anthene*-, *Pentaceros*-, *Gymnasterias*-, *Asterin-inae*; DELAGE (54) p. 84-96.
Pharia; DELAGE (54) p. 98.
Phataria; loc. cit. *P. unifascialis* var. *bifascialis*; MONKS (193).
Pholidaster; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
Phoxaster; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
Platasterias; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
Plectaster; DELAGE (54) p. 101.
Plutonaster; op. cit. p. 86, fig. *P. parelii*; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 171.
Plutonasterinae; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Polyasterias, vide sub *Asterias*.
Pontaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86. *P. tenuispinus*; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 171.
Porania; DELAGE (54) p. 94. *P. antarctica*; MEISSNER (186) p. 17. *P. pulvillus*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 207.
Poraniomorpha; DELAGE (54) p. 94. *P. hispida* incl. *P. rosea* as var., & *L. villosus* as young of var., also ?*P. borealis*; ÖSTERGREN (202).
Poraniopsis; DELAGE (54) p. 94. *P. echinasteroides*; MEISSNER (186) p. 17.
Porcellanaster, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 89 & figg.
Porcellanasterinae, defined, with list of genera; loc. cit.
Prionaster; DELAGE (54) p. 86.
Prognaster; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
Pseudarchaster discus; MEISSNER (186) p. 20.
Pseudaster; DELAGE (54) p. 89.
Pseudoreaster; DELAGE (54) p. 92.
Psilaster; op. cit. p. 88. *P. fleuriaisi*; MEISSNER (186) p. 19.
Pteraster, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 99. *P. ingoufi* (p. 13), *P. lebruni*

- (p. 14); MEISSNER (186). *P. militaris*; LUDWIG (164) p. 696; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 168. *P. pulvillus*; loc. cit.
- Pterasterinae*, defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
- Pycnopodia*; op. cit. p. 104. *P. spuria*; LOEB (155, 158, 159).
- Pyrenaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 90.
- Pythonaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 99.
- Radiaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 100.
- Randasia*; DELAGE (54) p. 93.
- Retaster*; op. cit. p. 99. *R. cibrosus*; HERDMAN (120) p. 145: ? juv.; BELL in op. cit. p. 150. *R. gibber*; MEISSNER (186) p. 14. *R. insignis*; BELL in HERDMAN (120) p. 150. *R. verrucosus*; MEISSNER (186) p. 14.
- Rhegaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 94, fig. *R. tumidus* incl. *R. murrayi*; ÖSTERGREN (202): var. *tuberculata*; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 170.
- Rhipidaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 100.
- Rosaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 91.
- Scaphaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 94.
- Sideraster*; DELAGE (54) p. 88.
- Solaster*; op. cit. p. 100. *S. affinis* syn. of *S. papposus*; ÖSTERGREN (202). *S. endeca*; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 168: descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 556, pls. iii, iv. *S. glacialis* is 7-rayed *S. endeca*; ÖSTERGREN (202). *S. papposus*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 208: var. *squamata* is distinct sp.; ÖSTERGREN (202). *S. regularis*; MEISSNER (186) p. 17. *S. syrtensis* is valid sp.; ÖSTERGREN (202).
- Solasterinae*, defined, as Fam. with list of genera, also as Subfam.; DELAGE (54) p. 100.
- †*Sphaeraster*, history, *S. molassicus* n. sp., Helvetian, Suabia; SCHUETZE (251) p. 155, pl. ii. *S. punctatus*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 139.
- †*Sphaerites* vide *Sphaeraster*.
- Stegnaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 96.
- Stellaster*; op. cit. p. 91. *S. incei*; HERDMAN (120) p. 143.
- †*Stenaster salteri*; AMI (7) p. 61.
- Stephanaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 90.
- Stichaster*, descr.; op. cit. p. 102. *S. albulus*; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 166. *S. arcticus*, syn. of *S. roseus*; ÖSTERGREN (202). *S. aurantiacus*; MEISSNER (186) p. 12. *S. nutrix*; loc. cit.; LUDWIG (164) p. 696. *S. roseus*; KIAER (140).
- Stichasterinae*, defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
- Styrcaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 89.
- †*Taeniaster* (?) *fournieri* n. sp., Visean, Belgium, placed in *Oph.*, but is perhaps *Ast.* [*Taeniaster* is an Ordovician Asteroid]; FRAIPONT (85) p. 7, pl. i.
- Tarsaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
- Thoracaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 89.
- Tremaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 96.
- Tylaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 94.
- Uniophora*; DELAGE (54) p. 103.
- Valvaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
- Valvasterinae*; DELAGE (54) p. 102.
- Zoroaster*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 102, fig.
- Zoroasterinae*, defined, with list of genera; loc. cit.

(E.)—OPHIUROIDEA.

Ophiuridia divided into Subclass 1. *Palophiuridia* with Orders *Lysophiurida* & *Streptophiurida*, 2. *Colophiuridia* with Orders *Zygophiurida* & *Cladophiurida*; DELAGE (54).

Amphilepis; op. cit. p. 153. *A. mobilis* n. sp., Timor & Java sea, 216-

330 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 94, pl. xx. *A. norvegica*; GRIEG (106) p. 28. *A. protecta* n. sp., G. of Boni, Celebes, 1158 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 94, pl. xxiii.

Amphiodia, vide sub *Amphiura*.

Amphioplus, vide sub *Amphiura*.

Amphipholis, vide etiam sub *Amphiura*. *A. squamata*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 560, pls. vi, vii.

Amphiura descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 152, figg. *A. sp.*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146. *A. agitata* n. sp., Sulu Archipel, 275 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 79, pl. xiii. *A. candida*, holotype & Marktanner's neotype redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 66 & figg. *A. canescens* referred to *Ophiactis* (p. 96), *A. (Amphioplus) caulleryi* (p. 91); KOEHLER (143). *A. chiaji*; GRIEG (106) p. 27; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 209; ÖSTERGREN (204). *A. concinna*, Molucca sea, 2081 m. (p. 77, pl. xiii), *A. (Amphioplus) confinis*, G. of Boni, Celebes, 1158 m. (p. 89, pl. xiv), *A. (Amphiodia) crassa*, Macassar & Molucca sea, 450-2291 m. (p. 83, pl. xv), *A. (Amphioplus) debilis*, G. of Boni, Celebes, 1158 m. (p. 88, pl. xiv): all n. spp.; KOEHLER (143). *A. denticulata*, new to European waters, descr.; GRIEG (106) p. 27. *A. (Amphiodia) diomedae* (p. 86), *A. duplicata* referred to *Ophiactis* (p. 96); KOEHLER (143). *A. elegans*; NOBRE (198) p. 54, & (199); MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 209. *A. filiformis*; loc. cit. *A. (Amphioplus) firma* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 411 m. (p. 87, pl. xii), *A. (Amphioplus) gentilis* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 835 m. (p. 86, pl. xvi), *A. grandis* (p. 81), *A. (Amphiodia) grata* n. sp., G. of Boni, Celebes, 1158 m. (p. 85, pls. xviii, xix), *A. hilaris* n. sp., Macassar Str., 1301 m. (p. 80, pl. xv); KOEHLER (143). *A. integra*, a cotype redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 65 & figg. *A. iris* (p. 81), *A. (Amphioplus) lorioli* (Koehl. sub *Ophiactis*) (p. 91, pl. xv); KOEHLER (143). *A. magellanica*; LUDWIG (164) p. 694. *A. (Amphipholis) misera* (p. 83), *A. nociva* n. sp., Banda sea, 204 m. (p. 78, pl. xv); KOEHLER (143). *A. ochroleuca*, holotype, is an *Amphiodia* not an *Amphipholis* (p. 63, figg.), *A. oerstedi*, holotype redescr. (p. 68, figg.), *A. olivacea*, a cotype descr. (p. 64, figg.); KOEHLER (144). *A. papillata*, vide sub *Ophiodoris*. *A. partita*, vide sub *Ophiactis*. *A. patagonica*; LUDWIG (164) p. 694. *A. scripta* n. sp., coast of Oman, Persian gulf, 4-6 fm.; KOEHLER (144) p. 70 & figg. *A. securigera*; GRIEG (106) p. 28. *A. (Amphiodia) servata*, Banda sea, 560 m. (p. 84, pl. xv), *A. (Amphioplus) spinulosa*, Flores Id., 247 m. (p. 92, pl. xvii): n. spp.; KOEHLER (143). *A. squamata*; LUDWIG (164) p. 693. *A. sundevalli*; GRIEG (106) p. 27; individual without tentacle-scales; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 173. *A. (Amphioplus) tessellata*, Timor, 918 m. (p. 89, pl. xiii), *A. (Amphioplus) trepida*, Java sea, 289 m. (p. 93, pl. xiv), *A. uncinata*, Bima B. & Java sea, 250-330 m. (p. 76), *A. (Amphipholis) vitax*, Flores Id., 247 m. (p. 82, pl. xiii): all n. spp.; KOEHLER (143).

Amphiuridae, vide *Ophiodoris*.

Amphiurinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 152.

Astroceras; op. cit. p. 158. *A. compar* n. sp., Banda sea, 204-304 m. (p. 158, pls. xxii, xxx, xxxii), *A. pergamena* (p. 159); KOEHLER (143).

Astrocharis n. g. of *Astro[s]chemidae*, with genotype *A. virgo* n. sp., Sulu Archipel & Gilolo passage, 522-1089 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 160, pls. xx, xxx.

Astrochele; DELAGE (54) p. 158.

Astrochema [sic passim! pro *Astroschema*]; KOEHLER (143).

Astrocladus; DELAGE (54) p. 159.

Astroclon; DELAGE (54) p. 158.

Astrocnida; DELAGE (54) p. 158.

Astrocreas Verrill probably err. typ. pro *Astroceras* Lym. [this is so]; DELAGE (54) p. 159.

Astrodia Verrill, 1899, probably err. typ. pro *Astrocnida*; loc. cit. [This is wrong: although not so stated by Verrill and therefore not so entered in Zool. Rec., *Astrodia* was n. g. of *Astronycidae* first mentioned VERRILL (244) Zool. Rec. 1899, p. 74, first diagnosed VERRILL (341) Zool. Rec. 1900, p. 371.]

Astrogeron; DELAGE (54) p. 155.

Astrogomphus; op. cit. p. 158. *A. munitus* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 1089 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 157, pls. xxii, xxxii.

Astronycidae, vide *Astrodia*.

Astronyx (seu *Asteronyx*); DELAGE (54) p. 158. *A. loveni*; GRIEG (106) p. 33; KOEHLER (143) p. 167.

Astrophiura descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 159.

Astrophyton; loc. cit. *A. sculptum*, *A. verrucosum*; MARTENS (185).

Astroporpa; DELAGE (54) p. 157.

Astroschema descr.; loc. cit. *A. fastosum*, Minahassa, 1200 m. (p. 161, pls. xxviii, xxxii, xxxiii, xxxiv), *A. ferox*, Banda sea, 204 m. (p. 162, pls. xxxii, xxxiii), *A. migrator*, Macassar Str., 1301 m. (p. 164, pls. xxiv, xxx, xxxv); all n. spp.; KOEHLER (143).

Astroschematidae, vide *Astrocharis*.

Astroscheminae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 157.

Astrotoma; op. cit. p. 158. *A. bellator*, Sulu Archipel., 275 m. (p. 154, pls. xix, xxiii, xxviii), *A. vecors*, Banda sea & Timor, 204–520 m. (p. 155, pls. xxi, xxvii, xxxii); n. spp.; KOEHLER (143).

Brachyophiuridae, defined, with Famm. *Ophiodesm-*, *Ophiolepis-inae*; DELAGE (54) p. 148.

Cladophiuridae, defined with Famm. *Astroschem-*, *Trichaster-*, *Euryale-* *inae*; DELAGE (54) p. 157.

Colophiuridae defined; DELAGE (54) p. 144 & 147.

Euryale; op. cit. p. 159. *E. ludwigi*; MARTENS (185).

Euryaleinae, defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 158.

†*Geocoma*—*G. carinata*, *G. planata*; WALTHER (281) p. 166.

Gorgonocephalus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 158, fig. *G. agassizi*; GRIEG (106) p. 35; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 175: descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 561, pls. vi, vii. *G. arborescens*; NOBRE (199). *G. eucnemis*; GRIEG (106) p. 35 & (107) p. 4: MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 174. *G. lamarcki* (p. 33), *G. lineki*, variations descr. (p. 35, fig.); GRIEG (106).

Gymnolophus; DELAGE (54) p. 157.

Gymnophiura; DELAGE (54) p. 149.

Hemipholis; op. cit. p. 153. *H. cordifera*; LUDWIG (164) p. 693.

Luetkenia Brock; DELAGE (54) p. 156: validity questioned, *L. cataphracta*, holotype; KOEHLER (144) p. 114, figg.

†*Lysophiurida* defined; DELAGE (54) p. 145.

Nectophiuridae, defined, with Famm. *Amphiur-*, *Ophiohelus-*, *Ophiacant-*, *Ophiocom-*, *Ophiotrix-inae*; DELAGE (54) p. 152.

Ophiacantha descr.; op. cit. p. 154, figg.: Verrill's divisions reduced to subgenera; KOEHLER (143) p. 101. *O. abyssicola*; GRIEG (106) p. 31.

O. anomala; LUDWIG (164) p. 694. *O. augusta* n. sp. Minahassa & Timor, circa 1200 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 105, pl. xix. *O. bidentata*; GRIEG (106) p. 31; MICHAILOVSKIJ (192) p. 174. *O. clandestina* n. sp.

Macassar Str., 655–724 m. (p. 108, pl. xix), *O. composita*, norm differs from holotype (p. 120, pl. xxiii), *O. congesta* n. sp., Macassar & Gilolo passage, 450–798 m. (p. 103, pl. xxiv), *O. cosmica* (p. 108), *O. (Ophientodia) dilecta* n. sp., Macassar Str. & Java sea, 724–794 m. (p. 117, pl. xxii), *O. duplex* (p. 109), *O. (Ophientodia) eximia* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 724–1788 m. (p. 116, pl. xxi), *O. fausta* n. sp., Banda sea, 304 m. (p. 104, pl. xx), *O. ficta* n. sp. ibid. 204 m., link w. *Ophiomitrella* (p. 121, pl. xvi); KOEHLER (143). *O. imago*; LUDWIG (164) p. 695. *O. (Ophiopristis) imperita* n. sp. Arru Id., 1788 m. (p. 114,

pl. xvii), *O. (Ophiotreta) inutilis* n. sp. Java & Banda sea, 238–397 m. (p. 111, pl. xxi), *O. (Ophiopristis) luctuosa* n. sp. Timor, 216 m. (p. 115, pl. xx); KOEHLER (143). *O. marsupialis*; LUDWIG (164) p. 695. *O. (Ophiectodia) matura* n. sp., Banda sea, 797 m. (p. 112, pl. xxiii), *O. normanni* (p. 107), *O. pentagona* (p. 110), *O. (Ophiolimna) perfida* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 411–959 m. (p. 118, pl. xxiii), *O. (Ophiopristis) procera* n. sp., Banda sea, 595 m. (p. 113, pl. xxii), *O. relicta* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 538–1624 m. (p. 106, pl. xvii), *O. tenuis* n. sp., Banda sea, 304 m. (p. 102, pl. xvi), *O. valenciennessi* (p. 110); KOEHLER (143). *O. vivipara*; LUDWIG (164) p. 694. *O. vorax*; KOEHLER (143) p. 109.

Ophiacanthidae, vide *Ophiomytis*.

Ophiacantinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 154.

Ophiactis; op. cit. p. 153. *O. abyssicola*; GRIEG (106) p. 29. *O. asperula*; LORIOL (162) p. 43; LUDWIG (164) p. 693. *O. balli*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 209: descr.; GRIEG (106) p. 29. *O. dissidens* n. sp. Macassar Str. 1301 m. (p. 98, pls. xvii, xviii), *O. flexuosa* var. *perplexa* Koehl. (olim sp.) (p. 95); KOEHLER (143). *O. kröyeri*; LUDWIG (164) p. 693. *O. lorioli* vide sub *Amphiura*. *O. modesta* (p. 63, figg.), *O. parata* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 469 m. (p. 97, pl. xxiv), *O. partita* (Koehl. sub *Amphiura*), & young (p. 96); KOEHLER (143).

Ophiambyx; DELAGE (54) p. 153.

Ophiarachna; op. cit. p. 155. *O. affinis* cotypes, & a cotype of the syn. *O. clavigera* Brock, redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 76. *O. incrassata*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146.

Ophiarthrum; DELAGE (54) p. 155.

Ophiernus; op. cit. p. 150. *O. adspersus*; KOEHLER (143) p. 20.

Ophioaethiops; DELAGE (54) p. 156. *O. unicolor*; KOEHLER (144) p. 115 & figg.

Ophioblenna; DELAGE (54) p. 155.

OphiobyrSELLA erinaceus n. sp., Sulu Archipel., 275 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 152, pl. xxvi.

Ophiocamax; DELAGE (54) p. 153 & figg. *O. rugosa* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 204–520 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 139, pl. xxvi.

Ophiocampus; DELAGE (54) p. 156.

Ophiocentrus; DELAGE (54) p. 155.

Ophioceramis; op. cit. p. 150. *O. clausa*, vide *Ophiomoeris*. *O. declinans* n. sp., Banda Sea, 204 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 15, pl. iii. *O. januarii*; LORIOL (162) p. 44. *O. obstricta* & *O. tenera*, vide *Ophiomoeris*.

Ophiochaeta; DELAGE (54) p. 150.

Ophiochiton; op. cit. p. 153: spp. in two sections; KOEHLER (143) p. 68. *O. ambulator*, ? incl. *O. carinatus* Lütk. & Mort. (p. 70), *O. bispinosus* n. sp., Java Sea & Macassar Str., 538–655 m. (p. 71, pl. xi), *O. commixtus* n. sp., Macassar Str., 1301 m. (p. 69, pl. xi), *O. inaequalis* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 835 m. (p. 70, pl. xi); KOEHLER (143).

Ophiochrysis n. g. of *Ophiolepididae*, with genotype *O. ornata* n. sp., Timor, 1224 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 35, pl. vi.

Ophiochytra; DELAGE (54) p. 153.

Ophiocirce n. g. of *Ophiodermatidae*, with genotype *O. inutilis* n. sp., Timor, 112 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 13, pl. iii.

Ophiocnemis; DELAGE (54) p. 156. *O. marmorata*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146.

Ophiocnida; DELAGE (54) p. 153. *O. albo-viridis*, holotype descr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 71, figg. *O. brachiata*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 209.

Ophicomia descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 155. *O. canaliculata*, holotype redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 75 & figg. *O. echinata*, section of ray figd.; ROY. COLL. SURGEONS (237) p. 2. *O. nigra*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 209: ÖSTERGREN (204) fig. *O. scolopendrina*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146.

- Ophioconinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
Ophioconis; op. cit. p. 149. *O. grandisquama* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 469 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 11, pl. ii.
Ophiocopa; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
Ophiocrates n. g. of *Ophiolepididae* with genotype *O. lenta* n. sp., Macassar Str.; KOEHLER (143) p. 19, pl. iv.
Ophiocreas; DELAGE (54) p. 158. *O. oedipus* (p. 166), *O. sibogae* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 204–1089 m. (p. 165, pls. xxxii, xxxvi); KOEHLER (143).
Ophiocrene, ? young *Astrophyton*; DELAGE (54) p. 159.
Ophiocrenet; op. cit. p. 152, figg. *O. depressum*, vide *Ophioleuce*. *O. sericeum*; MICHAÏLOVSKIJ (192) p. 173: cold water & warm water varr., latter = *Ophioglypha gracilis* Sars; GRIEG (106) p. 26.
Ophiocymbium; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
Ophiodera neglecta n. sp., Malay Archipel., 469–595 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 153, pl. xxviii.
Ophioderma, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 148 & fig. +O. sp.; BOEHM (28) p. 8, pl. i. *O. longicauda*; NOBRE (199).
Ophiodermatidae, vide *Ophiocirce*, *Ophiopallas*.
Ophioderminae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 148.
Ophiodoris n. g. of *Amphiuridae* (p. 72), including *O. contrarius*, 1158–1301 m. (p. 75), *O. errans*, 595 m. (p. 74), *O. malignus*, 450 m. (p. 73), all n. spp., Malay Archipelago (pl. xii), & ? *Amphiura papillata* Lütk. & Mort.; KOEHLER (143).
Ophiogerion; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
Ophiogona; DELAGE (54) p. 149.
Ophioglypha, classification of spp. discussed, two divisions suggested according as second buccal pores open into mouth or not (p. 36), *O. aequalis* (p. 55); KOEHLER (143). *O. albida*; KIAER (140). *O. clemens* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 694–1633 m. (p. 51, pl. viii), *O. distincta* n. sp., Timor & Java sea, 216–794 m. (p. 44, pl. ix), *O. flagellata* (p. 56); KOEHLER (143). *O. hexactis*; LUDWIG (164) p. 692. *O. humilis* n. sp., Sulu Archipel., 120–400 m. (p. 39, pl. vii), *O. imbecillis* (p. 40), *O. improba* n. sp., Banda sea, 1595 m. (p. 48, pl. viii); KOEHLER (143). *O. indica*, a cotype redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 61, figg. *O. inornata*, incl. *O. divisa*, variations (p. 40), *O. insolita* n. sp., Banda sea & Gilolo, 204–397 m. (p. 47, pl. vii); KOEHLER (143). *O. lacertosa*; KIAER (140); NOBRE (199); UEXKUELL (274). *O. latro* n. sp., Banda sea, 204 m. (p. 41, pl. ix), *O. laudata* n. sp., Sulu Archipel., 450 m. (p. 43, pl. viii), *O. lenta* n. sp., Malay Archipelago (p. 53, pl. viii), *O. liberata* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 835 m. (p. 46, pl. vii), *O. prisca* n. sp., Banda sea, 1595 m. (p. 38, pl. vi), *O. radiata* (p. 55), *O. remota* n. sp., Flores sea, 2798 m. (p. 54, pl. ix); KOEHLER (143). *O. robusta*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 558, pls. vi, vii. +O. *sarsi*?; MADSEN (177) p. 530. *O. solida* (p. 43, pl. viii), *O. sordida* (p. 47), *O. urbana* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 469 m. (p. 50, pl. vii); KOEHLER (143).
Ophiozymnia; DELAGE (54) p. 156.
Ophiohelix; op. cit. p. 157: syn. of *Ophioaethiops*; KOEHLER (144) p. 115.
Ophiohelus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 153, figg.
Ophiohelusinae defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
Opholebes; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
Ophiolepididae, vide *Ophiochrysis*, *Ophiocrates*, *Ophioleuce*, *Ophiomidas*, *Ophiomorais*.
Opholepis; op. cit. p. 149. +O. *leckenbyi*, +O. *murrayi*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 15.
Opholepisinae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 149.
Ophioleuce n. g. of *Ophiolepididae* (p. 32) for *Ophiocten depressum* Lym., & *O. seminudum* n. sp., Sulu Archipel. & Ceram, 120–1633 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 33, pl. ii.

- Ophiolipus* (seu *-lypus*) ; DELAGE (54) p. 150. *O. granulatus* (p. 21), *O. levis* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 469–835 m. (p. 21, pl. iv); KOEHLER (143).
- Ophiolophus* ; DELAGE (54) p. 156. *O. novarae*, holotype redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 117 & figg.
- Ophiomastix* ; DELAGE (54) p. 155. *O. venosa*, topotype descr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 73, figg.
- Ophiomastus* ; DELAGE (54) p. 152, figg. *O. perplexus* n. sp., G. of Boni & Timor, 828–1158 m. (p. 29, pl. iii), *O. tumidus* (p. 30); KOEHLER (143).
- Ophiomaza* ; DELAGE (54) p. 156. *O. cacaotica*; HERDMAN (120) p. 147.
- Ophiomidas* n. g. of *Ophiolepididae* (p. 26) for *O. alatum*, Macassar Str., 1301 m. (p. 26, pl. v) & *O. reductum*, near Simbawa Id., 2060 m. (p. 27, pl. v), n. spp., also *Ophiozona dubia* (p. 28); KOEHLER (143).
- Ophiomitra* ; DELAGE (54) p. 154 : Verrill's division into *Ophiomittra*, *Ophioplinthaca*, & *Ophiomitrella*, accepted; KOEHLER (143) p. 122.
- Ophiomitrella* rediagnosed (p. 123), *O. barbara*, Banda sea, 310 m. (p. 133, pls. xxvi, xxvii), *O. languida*, Macassar, 450 m. (p. 135, pl. xxix), *O. moniliformis*, Molucca sea, 2081 m. (p. 136, pl. xxvii), *O. mutata*, Banda sea, 204–304 m. (p. 134, pl. xxx), *O. placida*, Timor & Banda sea, 204–304 m. (p. 137, pl. xxxi); all n. spp.; KOEHLER (143).
- Ophiomoeris* n. g. of *Ophiolepididae* (p. 16), with genotype *O. spinosa* n. sp., Sulu and Banda seas, 204–1901 m. (p. 17, pl. iv), also *Ophioceramis clausa*, *obstricta*, and *tenera*; KOEHLER (143).
- Ophiomusium* ; DELAGE (54) p. 150, fig. *O. altum* n. sp., Macassar Str., 2029 m. (p. 57, pl. x), *O. elegans*, discussed (p. 66), *O. fallax* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 469 m. (p. 56, pls. ix, x); KOEHLER (143). +*O. ferrugineum*, redescr.; LEUTHARDT (152) p. 110, pl. ii, *O. impurum* n. sp., Banda sea, 120–400 m. (p. 64, pl. x), *O. lunare*, *O. lymani* (p. 58), *O. properum* n. sp., N. of Sumbawa & Macassar Str., 695–724 m. (p. 62, pl. x), *O. relictum* n. sp., Gilolo passage, 469 m. (p. 61, pl. x), *O. sanctum* n. sp., Molo Str. and Timor, 54–216 m. (p. 59, pl. xi), *O. scalare*, discussed (p. 65), *O. serratum* (p. 66), *O. validum*, and young, compared with *O. lunare* (p. 59); KOEHLER (143).
- Ophiomyces* ; DELAGE (54) p. 153. *O. delata* n. sp., Sulu Archipel. and Banda sea, 350–4239 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 100, pls. xvii, xviii.
- Ophiomytis* n. g. of *Ophiacanthidae*, with genotype *O. weberi* n. sp., Timor, 520 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 142, pl. xviii.
- Ophiomyxa*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 146 & fig. *O. ? juv.*; HERDMAN (120) p. 147. *O. brevispina*; MARTENS (185). *O. vivipara*; LUDWIG (164) p. 695.
- Ophioncus* ; DELAGE (54) p. 148.
- Ophionema* ; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
- Ophioneophys* ; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
- Ophionereis* ; op. cit. p. 153. *O. ? sp.*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146. *O. fusca*, a cotype; KOEHLER (144) p. 72 & figg.
- Ophiopaepale* ; DELAGE (54) p. 150. *O. goesiana*, holotype redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 57 & figg.
- Ophiopallas* n. g. of *Ophiodermatidae*, with genotype *O. paradoxa* n. sp., Macassar, Gilolo Passage, and Banda sea, 204–450 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 12, pl. iii.
- Ophiopeza* ; DELAGE (54) p. 149. *O. aequalis* (p. 10), *O. custos*, referred to *Ophioplax* (p. 67); KOEHLER (143).
- Ophiopezella* ; DELAGE (54) p. 149.
- Ophiopholis* ; op. cit. p. 153. *O. aculeata*; GRIEG (106) p. 30: KIAER (140); MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 173: ÖSTERGREN (204): deser., range; CLARK (38) p. 559, pls. v, vii.
- Ophiophragmus* ; DELAGE (54) p. 153.
- Ophiothirius* ; DELAGE (54) p. 157.

- Ophiophyllum*; DELAGE (54) p. 150 & figg.
Ophiopinax; DELAGE (54) p. 149.
Ophioplax; op. cit. p. 153. *O. custos* (Koehl. sub *Ophiopeza*) discussed; KOEHLER (143) p. 67.
Ophiopleura; DELAGE (54) p. 150. *O. aurantiaca*, descr., compared with *O. borealis*; GRIEG (106) p. 17 & fig. *O. borealis*; op. cit. p. 15; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 171.
Ophioplinthaca, diagnosis (p. 123), *O. chelys* (p. 131), *O. citata* n. sp., Banda sea and Gilolo Passage, 204–469 m. (p. 130, pl. xxiv), *O. miranda* n. sp., Banda sea, 984 m. (p. 123, pl. xxxi), *O. mitis* n. sp., ibid., 204–304 m. (p. 127, pl. xxv), *O. pulchra* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 304–522 m. (p. 125, pl. xxvii), *O. rufus* (Koehl. sub *Ophiomitra*) (p. 132), *O. vicina* n. sp., Banda sea, 1595 m. (p. 129, pl. xxv); KOEHLER (143).
Ophioplithus; DELAGE (54) p. 150.
Ophioplocus; DELAGE (54) p. 150.
Ophiopsammium; DELAGE (54) p. 156.
Ophiopsila; op. cit. p. 153. *O. aranea*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 209.
Ophiopteris; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
Ophiopteron; op. cit. p. 156, figg. *O. elegans*; HERDMAN (120) p. 147: wide distrib.; BELL in op. cit. p. 148.
Ophiopus; DELAGE (54) p. 153. *O. arcticus*; GRIEG (106) p. 30.
Ophiopyren; DELAGE (54) p. 149, fig. *O. delatum* n. sp., Java sea, 538 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 10, pl. iii.
Ophiopyrgus; DELAGE (54) p. 150, figg. *O. depressus*, Macassar Str., 2029 m. (p. 31, pl. iv), *O. trispinosus*, Malay Archipelago, 120–1914 m. (p. 30, pl. v); n. spp.; KOEHLER (143).
Ophiosciasma; DELAGE (54) p. 155.
Ophioscolex; loc. cit. *O. glacialis*; GRIEG (106) p. 32: slight variations; MICHAJOVSKIJ (192) p. 174. *O. pertinax* n. sp., Banda sea, 404 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 145, pl. xxv. *O. purpureus*; GRIEG (106) p. 32.
Ophiosphaera; DELAGE (54) p. 157: systematic position uncertain (p. 117), *O. insignis*, a cotype descr. (p. 116, figg.); KOEHLER (144).
Ophiostigma; DELAGE (54) p. 153.
Ophiothamnus; op. cit. p. 154. *O. stultus* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 794–1158 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 141, pls. xxv, xxvi.
Ophiothela; DELAGE (54) p. 156.
Ophiotholia; op. cit. p. 153. *O. multispina* n. sp., Malay Archipel., 216–567 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 99, pl. xxxiii.
Ophiothrichoides; DELAGE (54) p. 156.
Ophiothrix, descr.; op. cit. p. 155, figg.: variability; BELL in HERDMAN (120) p. 150. *O. aristulata*; KOEHLER (143) p. 151. *O. ? aspidota*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146: holotype redesc., also specimen fr. Ceylon, Brock's specimen referred to *O. bedoti*; KOEHLER (144) p. 87, figg. *O. capillaris*, variations; KOEHLER (143) p. 151. *O. carinata*, a cotype redesc. (p. 90, figg.), *O. ciliaris*, cotypes redesc. (p. 100, figg.); KOEHLER (144). *O. clarescens* n. sp., Banda sea, 304 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 150, pls. xxix, xxx. *O. comata*, holotype redesc., distinguished fr. specimens so named by Marktanner, de Lorio, & Koehler; KOEHLER (144) p. 105, figg. *O. crassispina*, Sumbawa Id., 274 m. (p. 147, pls. xxviii–xxx), *O. deposita*, Malay Archipel., 204–520 m. (p. 146, pl. xxix); n. spp.; KOEHLER (143). *O. elegans*, holotype redesc.; KOEHLER (144) p. 110 & figg. *O. fragilis*; GRIEG (106) p. 32: KIAER (140): MACBRIDE (172): MALARD (179) p. 192: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 210: NOBRE (198) p. 54, & (199): RETZIUS (226) p. 27: ZIEGLER (298). *O. fumaria*, holotype redesc. (p. 77 & figg.), *O. marenzelleri* n. sp., Japan, referred to *O. stelligera* by Marktanner (p. 103, figg.), *O. merguiensis*, holotype distinguished fr. *O. ciliaris* (p. 102); KOEHLER (144). *O. ? nereidina*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146.

O. picteti, holotype compared with Brock's *O. foveolata*, which is syn. (p. 110), *O. proteus* n. sp., based on *O. comata* Koehler, 'Investigator' coll. (p. 109), *O. roseo-coerulans*, cotypes redescr. (p. 97, figg.), *O. smaragdina*, a cotype redescr. (p. 92, figg.), *O. spongicola*, redescr. (p. 95, figg.), *O. stabilis* n. sp., S. E. Japan (p. 84, figg.), *O. tenera*, holotype redescr. (p. 113, figg.), *O. triglochis*, redescr. (p. 81, figg.); KOEHLER (144). *O. viator* n. sp., Banda sea, 304 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 148, pl. xxxi. *O. virgata*, Brock's specimen descr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 80 & fig.

Ophiothyreus; DELAGE (54) p. 150. *O. goesii*, cotypes redescr.; KOEHLER (144) p. 59 & figg.

Ophiotoma; DELAGE (54) p. 155. *O. assimilis* n. sp., Ceram & Timor, 567–918 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 144, pl. xxviii.

Ophiotrema; DELAGE (54) p. 155.

Ophiotrixinae, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 155.

Ophiotrochus; op. cit. p. 150. *O. panniculus*; KOEHLER (143) p. 15.

Ophiotypa; DELAGE (54) p. 152.

Ophiozona; op. cit. p. 150, fig.: content discussed (p. 25), *O. casta* n. sp., Banda sea, 560 m. (p. 22, pls. v, vi), *O. depressa* n. var. *media*, N. Celebes & Timor, 918–1264 m. (p. 24, pl. iv); KOEHLER (143). *O. dubia*, vide *Ophiomidas*. *O. molesta* n. sp., Sulu Archipel., 1270 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 23, pl. vi.

Ophiura, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 149, figg. *O. sp.*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146: RETZIUS (226) p. 27: + ROWE (235) p. 293. *O. albida*; GRIEG (106) p. 21: MALARD (179) p. 192: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 208: ÖSTERGREN (204). *O. brevispina*, descr., range; CLARK (38) p. 558, pls. v, vii. *O. ciliaris*; GRIEG (106) p. 21: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 208: NOBRE (199). *O. divisa*, syn. of *O. inornata*; KOEHLER (143) p. 4, 41. *O. nodosa*; GRIEG (106) p. 26: MICHAJLOVSKIJ (191) & (192) p. 173. *O. robusta*; GRIEG (106) p. 26: MICHAJLOVSKIJ (192) p. 172. *O. sarsi*; loc. cit.: a cold area var.; GRIEG (106) p. 21.

+*Ophiurella speciosa*; WALTHER (281) p. 166.

Ophiurina?; BATHER in FOX (84) p. 752 [proves to be a new genus, 1905].

Ophiuropsis; DELAGE (54) p. 158.

+*Palophiuridae*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 144 et sq.

Paramphiura; DELAGE (54) p. 152.

Pectinura; op. cit. p. 149. *P. conspicua*; KOEHLER (143) p. 9, pl. i. *P. gorgonia*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146. *P. heros* (p. 9), *P. honorata* n. sp., Banda sea, 304 m. (p. 8, pl. ii); KOEHLER (143). *P. intermedia*; HERDMAN (120) p. 146. *P. modesta* n. sp., Java sea, 330 m.; KOEHLER (143) p. 7, pl. ii.

+*Protaster*, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 146.

Sthenocephalus; DELAGE (54) p. 159.

Streptophiurida, defined; DELAGE (54) p. 145 & 146.

Trichaster, descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 158 & figg.

Trichasterinae, defined, with list of genera; loc. cit.

Zygophiurida, divided into Suborders *Brachy-*, and *Nect-ophiuridae*; DELAGE (54) p. 148.

(F.) CRINOIDEA *.

Diagnosis of class; HAMANN (112) p. 1415. *Crinoidia*, defined and classified in Orders, 1. *Larviformida*, 2. *Fistulida*, 3. *Camerida*, 4. *Articulida*; DELAGE (54) p. 375.

+*Acrocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 383, fig.

* Names that are sometimes given the termination -ites (e.g. *Pentacrinites*) are here treated as always ending in -us.

- [†]*Actinocrinus* deser.; op. cit. p. 385. *A. multiramosus* n. var. *altidorsatus*, Keokuk, Washington co. Ind.; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 187, pl. lvii.
- [†]*Actinocrinusinae*, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 385.
- Actinometra*; op. cit. p. 395, fig. *A. multiradiata*, syzygies (p. 157), *A. notata*, variations from type (p. 157), *A. parvicirra*, variations from type (p. 158, pl.) ; CHADWICK (35).
- [†]*Aesiocrinus*; SCHUCHERT (247) pl. ci.
- [†]*Allagecrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 377.
- [†]*Allegocrininae*, defined, with list of genera; loc. cit.
- [†]*Ancyrocrinus*; JAEKEL (132). *A. bulbosus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52.
- Antedon* deser.; DELAGE (54) p. 339, 394, figg.; SCHUETZE (251) p. 157. *A. anceps*; CHADWICK (35) p. 157. *A. barentsi* vide *A. eschrichti*. *A. bella* & var. *brunnea*; CHADWICK (35) p. 155. *A. bifida*; MAR. BIOL. ASS. (184) p. 207; NOBRE (198) p. 52: measurements; GRIEG (107) p. 23, fig.: v. etiam *A. rosacea*. *A. carinata*; CHADWICK (35) p. 154. *A. celtica* vide *A. eschrichti*. *A. eschrichti* incl. *A. celtica*, *quadrata*, *barentsi*, fixed stage, measurements; GRIEG (107) p. 13, 23: incl. *A. barentsi*, local variations; MICHALOVSKIJ (192) p. 175. [†]*A. formosus*; WALTHER (281) p. 165. *A. hirsuta*; ANDERSSON (10). *A. indica*, *A. marginata*, *A. milberti*, syzygies (p. 154), *A. okelli* n. sp. of *Palmata* group, W. coast Ceylon & G. of Manaar, 8-36 fm. (p. 155, pl.); CHADWICK (35). *A. petasus*, measurements (p. 23, fig.), *A. phalangium* (p. 6, 23); GRIEG (107). [†]*A. pinnatus*; WALTHER (281) p. 158, 165. *A. prolixa*; MICHALOVSKIJ (192) p. 176: measurements, comparison with *A. tenella* et al., cirrals, syzygies, genital pinnules; GRIEG (107) p. 20, 22, & fig. *A. quadrata*, provisionally kept distinct from *A. eschrichti* (q. v.); MICHALOVSKIJ (192) p. 176. *A. reynaudi*, redescr.; CHADWICK (35) p. 156, pl. [†]*A. rhodanicus*, Suabia, comparative measurements; SCHUETZE (251) p. 156, pl. ii. *A. rosacea*; LUDWIG (164) p. 699: v. etiam *A. bifida*. *A. serripinna*, Ceylon, variations from type; CHADWICK (35) p. 153, pl. *A. tenella*, measurements, v. sub *prolixa*, fixed stage; GRIEG (107) p. 20, 22 & fig. *A. variipinna*; CHADWICK (35) p. 157.
- Antedoninae* defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 394.
- [†]*Aorocrinus*:—*A. caulinulus*, *A. pocillum*, *A. praecursor*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52.
- [†]*Apioocrinus*:—*A. milleri*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 139. *A. munsterianus*, *A. polycyphus*; MAIRE (178). *A. rosaceus*?; ROLLIER (230) p. 464.
- [†]*Apioocrininae*, defined, with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 390.
- [†]*Arachnocrinus extensus*, divergences from type, which came as this from Upper Helderberg; ROWLEY in GREENE (104) p. 180, 184, pl. liv.
- [†]*Archaeocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 386, fig. *A. desideratus* (p. 63), *A. microbasalis* (p. 62), *A. pyriformis* (p. 61, 62, 63); AMI (7).
- [†]*Arthracantha punctobrachiata*, arms; WOOD (291) p. 81, pl. xvi.
- Articulida*, Order, defined (p. 376) descr. & divided into Suborders 1. *Flexibilidae*, 2. *Canaliculidae* (p. 387); DELAGE (54).
- [†]*Austinocrinus meyeri*, *rothpletzi*, *zitteli* may all be from one sp. of *Isoer.*; JAEKEL (133).
- [†]*Balanocrinus*, vide sub *Pentacrinus*.
- [†]*Barrandeocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 384, fig.
- [†]*Barycrinus hoveyi*; WHITFIELD (286) pls.
- Bathycrinus* discussed; DELAGE (54) p. 391, figg. *B. carpenteri*, measurements, stem, basals, union of Br.; GRIEG (107) p. 8.
- [†]*Batocrinus* deser.; DELAGE (54) p. 384, fig. *B. crassitestus* n. sp., Warsaw Limest., Lanesville, Ind. (p. 172, pl. li), *B. davisi*, redescri. with n. var. *lanesvillensis* et *sculptus*; ibid. (p. 171, 172, 174, pl. li),

- B. icosidactylus*, redescr. (p. 173, 174, pl. li), *B. irregularis*, redescr. (p. 171, pl. li), *B. magnirostris* n. sp., Warsaw Limest., Lanesville, Ind. (p. 170, pl. li); ROWLEY in GREENE (103). *B. spengenensis*; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 188, pl. lvii.
- †*Batocrininae*, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 384.
- †*Botryocrinus americanus* n. sp., Hamilton group, Charlestown, Ind.; ROWLEY in GREENE (104) p. 184, pl. liv.
- †*Bourgueticrinus* :—*B. sp.*, dwarf; ROWE (235) p. 256, 266, 293. *B. sp.* (nipple-headed); DIBLEY (62). *B. ellipticus*; COLLET (44) p. 77: HINDE (125): TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 143.
- †*Cainocrinus andreae* vide sub *Pentacrinus*.
Calamocrinus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 390, figg.
- †*Calceocrinus*; op. cit.; DELAGE (54) p. 379, fig. *C. allenii* n. sp., Clinton group, Pike co., Mo.; ROWLEY (236) p. 275, pl. xvi. *C. clarus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 55.
- †*Calceocrininae*, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 379.
- †*Callocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 384, fig.
- †*Camarocrinus* (et err. *Camerocrin.*), syn. *Lobolithus*; FRIČ (88): JAEKEL (132): history of opinion, mode of occurrence in America and Bohemia, diagnosis, incl. *Lobolithus* but not *Scyphocr.*, believed to be a float (p. 253–269), *C. saffordi*, descr. (p. 270, pl. xl), *C. stellatus*, descr. (p. 269, pl. xliv), *C. ulrichi*, descr. (p. 271, pls. xli–xliii) with n. var. *stellifer*, Lower Helderberg (p. 272, pls. xl, xli); SCHUCHERT (249).
- †*Camerida*, Order, defined (p. 376) descr. (p. 382) with Famm. *Platyocrinus*-, *Glyptocrinus*-, *Batocrinus*-, *Actinocrinus*-, *Rhipidocrinus*-*inae*; DELAGE (54).
- Canaliculidae*, Sub-Order, defined (p. 388) with Famm. *Encrinus*-, *Uintocrinus*-, *Apiocrinus*-, *Rhizocrinus*-, *Holopus*-, *Saccocom*-, *Pentacrinus*-, *Antedon*-*inae* (p. 389); DELAGE (54).
- †*Catillocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 379.
- †*Catillocrinusinae*, defined, with list of genera; loc. cit.
- †*Cleiochristinus grandis*; AMI (7) p. 63.
- †*Coccocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 377.
- †*Compsocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 384, fig.
- †*Cordylocrinus?* *dubius* n. sp., Niagaran, Ste. Genevieve co., Mo.; ROWLEY (236) p. 272, pl. xvi.
- †*Cothocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 392.
- †*Cotylederma* sp.; SCHAEFER (242) p. 34.
- †*Crotalocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 380, figg.
- †*Cupressocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 380, fig.
- †*Cyathidium holopus*, habitat; HENNIG (115) p. 55: RAVN (223) p. 351: TÖRNEBOHM (267) p. 143.
- †*Cyathocrininae*, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 379, fig. *C. bulbosus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 43. *C. ? ovalis* n. sp., “almost certainly not *Cyathocr.*”, Niagaran, Ste. Genevieve co., Mo.; ROWLEY (236) p. 271, pl. xvi. *C. ramosus*?; KITTL (141) p. 686.
- †*Cyathocrininae*, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 379.
- †*Dadocrinus gracilis*; KITTL (141) p. 539.
- †*Decadocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 381, fig.
- †*Dendocrinus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 380. *D. acutidactylus*, *D. congreatus*, *D. conjugans*; AMI (7) p. 62.
- †*Dendocrininae*, defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 380.
- †*Dimerocrinus* [fig. 479, showing dorsal nerve-cords is not this genus but *Encrinus*, belonging to a different Order]; op. cit. p. 386.
- †*Dolatocrinus*, small value of arm-branching in classification (p. 69), *D. sp.* (p. 73, fig.), *D. amplus* (p. 78), *D. asterias* n. sp., Devonian, Upper Traverse Limest., Michigan, & abnormality (p. 71, pl. xvi), *D. caelatus* (p. 77), *D. charlestownensis* (p. 74), *D. costatus* n. sp., Devonian,

- Mid. Traverse Limest., Michigan (p. 70, pl. xvi); WOOD (291). *D. excavatus*; op. cit. p. 78: variations in IBr.; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 191, pl. lvii. *D. glyptus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 49, 52; WOOD (291) p. 76. *D. grandis* (p. 79), *D. greenei*, discussed (p. 74), *D. hammelli* (p. 75), *D. indianensis* (p. 77); WOOD (291). *D. intermedius*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52. *D. lacus*; WOOD (291) p. 73. *D. tiratus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 49, 52. *D. major* (p. 76), *D. ornatus*, distinguished from *D. glyptus* (p. 76), *D. pulchellus* (p. 79), *D. solebrosus*, variation (p. 78); WOOD (291). *D. triadactylus*; GRABAU (102A) p. 193, 194: incl. *D. aplatus*; WOOD (291) p. 74. *D. troosti*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52. *D. venustus* (p. 79), *D. wachsmuthi* nom. nov. pro *D. lyoni* W. & Sp. non Mill. & Gurl. (p. 77); WOOD (291).
- +*Edriocrinus pyriformis*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 43.
- +*Encrinus* descr. [vide sub *Dimerocr.*]; DELAGE (54) p. 389. *E. cassianus*; FIEDLER (77): KITTL (141) p. 703 & cf. *cassianus*, p. 645. *E. granulosus*; op. cit. p. 579, 703, & cf. *granulosus*, p. 576. *E. liliiformis*; LANGENHAN (150); ZLATARSKI (299). *E. cf. moniliformis*; DEL CAMPANA (56) p. 554. *E. silesiacus*; ZLATARSKI (299).
- +*Enocrininae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 389.
- +*Erisocrinus* sp.; BEEDE & ROGERS (21).
- +*Eugeniacrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 392, fig. *E. hoferi*; MAIRE (178).
- +*Euspirocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 380.
- Fistulida*, Order, defined (p. 375), descr. (p. 377) with Famm. *Hybo-*
crinus-, *Heterocrinus*-, *Calceocrinus*-, *Catillocrinus*-, *Cyathocrinus*-,
Dendrocrinus-inae; DELAGE (54).
- +*Flexibilidae*, Suborder, defined with Famm. *Icthyocrinus*-, *Marsupites-*
inae; DELAGE (54) p. 388.
- +*Forbesocrinus* :—*F. sp.*; PEACH (209) p. 850. *F. lobatus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 55.
- Gasterocomidae*, vide *Tripleurocrinus*.
- +*Gennaeocrinus* :—*G. carinatus*; WOOD (291) p. 80. *G. eucharis*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52. *G. kentuckiensis*, extra IBr.; WOOD (291) p. 80 & fig. *G. nyssa*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52. *G. simulans* n. sp., Hamilton group, Charlestown, Ind.; ROWLEY in GREENE (104) p. 183, pl. liv.
- Gephyrocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 393.
- +*Gilbertsocrinus*; op. cit. p. 386, fig. *G. indianensis*; WOOD (291) p. 81. *G. spinigerus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52.
- +*Gissocrinus?* *problematicus* n. sp., Clinton group, Louisiana, Mo.; ROWLEY (236) p. 277, pl. xvi.
- +*Glyptocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 383. *G. insperatus* n. sp. (p. 275) & n. varr. *pentagonus* (p. 276), *carinatus* (p. 278), Clinton group, Pike co., Mo.; ROWLEY (236) pl. xvi. *G. cf. priscus* (p. 71), *G. ramulosus* (p. 61, 62); AMI (7).
- +*Glyptocrininae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 383.
- +*Haplocrinus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 377, figg.
- +*Haplocrinusinae* defined; DELAGE (54) p. 377.
- +*Herpetocrinus* [fig. 450 "Bras de *H. fletcheri*"] is really a view of the whole animal]; DELAGE (54) p. 379.
- +*Heterocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 379. *H. simplex canadensis*; AMI (7) p. 64.
- +*Heterocrininae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 379.
- Holopus* descr.; op. cit. p. 392, figg. *H. rangi*, habitat; HENNIG (115) p. 57.
- +*Holopushinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 392.
- +*Hyboerinus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 378.
- +*Hyboerininae* defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
- +*Hydreonocrinus globularis*; PEACH (209) p. 850.

- Hyocrinus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 392.
Hyocrininae defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
 †*Hystricrinus depressus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 65.
 †*Ichthyocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 388.
 †*Ichthyocrininae* defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
 †*Iocrinus subcrassus*; AMI (7) p. 65.
Isocrinus vide sub *Pentacrinus*.
 †*Lampterocrinus?* *comptus* n. sp., detached plates, Clinton group, Louisiana, Mo.; ROWLEY (236) p. 279, pl. xvi.
 †*Larviformida*, Order, defined (p. 375) with Fam. *Haploocrinus-*, *Allagocrinus-*, & *Stephanocrinus-inae* (p. 377); DELAGE (54).
 †*Lecanocrinus hemisphericus* n. sp., Niagaran, Ste. Genevieve co., Mo.; ROWLEY (236) p. 271, pl. xvi.
 †*Lichenocrinus*; JAEKEL (132). *L. crateriformis*; AMI (7) p. 65.
Lobolithus (vide etiam *Camarocr.*), *L.* sp.; FRIČ (88): Probably a nodule; PERNER in Abstract.
 †*Mariocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 383 & fig.
 †*Marsupites*; JAEKEL (132): descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 388. *M. testudinarius*; HINDE (125): ROWE (235) p. 293: WRIGHT (294).
 †*Marsupitesinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 388.
 †*Megistocrinus*; op. cit. p. 385, fig. *M. abnormis*, ornament; WOOD (291) p. 63, pl. xv. *M. circulus*?; divergences from type; ROWLEY in GREENE (104) p. 181, pl. liv. *M. concavus*; WOOD (291) p. 65. *M. depressus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52, incl. *M. ornatus* (p. 64), *M. expansus*, loss of arms (p. 66), *M. farnsworthi* (p. 64), *M. latus* (p. 66), *M. multidecoratus* (p. 65), *M. nodosus*, variations fr. type (p. 65); WOOD (291). *M. ontario*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 48, 52. *M. regularis* n. sp., Devonian, Mid. Traverse Limest., Michigan (p. 59, pl. xv), *M. rugosus*, variations fr. type (p. 63), *M. sphaeralis* n. sp., Devonian, Mid. Traverse Limest., Michigan, also abnormality (p. 60, pl. xv); WOOD (291). *M. spinulosus*; op. cit. p. 65: notes; ROWLEY in GREENE (104) p. 182, pl. liv. *M. tuberatus* n. sp., Devonian, Upper Traverse Limest., Michigan, also young; WOOD (291) p. 57, pls. xv, xvi.
 †*Melocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 383, fig. *M. clarkei* (p. 62), *M. gracilis* (p. 52); CLARKE & LUTHER (40). *M. wittenbergensis* n. sp., Delthyris Limest., Silurian, Wittenberg, Mo.; ROWLEY (236) p. 274, pl. xvi.
Metaocrinus rotundus incl. *M. interruptus*; SPERRY (265).
 †*Millericrinus*—*M. cf. adneticus*; MARIANI (183) p. 153, 154. *M. echinatus*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 40, 49. *M. escheri*, *M. goupiliatus*; MAIRE (178). *M. hausmanni*; MARIANI (183) p. 154. *M. horridus*; MAIRE (178). *M. longimanus*, *M. mespiliformis*, *M. nobilis*; WALther (281) p. 165. *M. nodotianus*, *M. regularis*; MAIRE (178). *M. rosaceus*; WALther (281) p. 165.
 †*Mytillocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 380, fig. *M. americanus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 43.
 †*Parisocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 380, figg.
 †*Pentacrinus* [including *Balanocr.*, *Cainocr.*, *Isocr.*]; op. cit. p. 394, figg. *P.* sp.; BOEHM (28) p. 7, pl. i. *P.* sp. columnars of special shape; ROWE (235) p. 243, 293. *P. alternans* d'Orb; LORIOL (162) p. 62. *P. amblyscalaris*; MAIRE (178); SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 139. *Cainocr. andreae* & var. *major*, descr.; LEUTHARDT (152) p. 93, pl. ii, fig. *P. cf. andreae*; MADSEN (176) pp. 172, 200, pl. vi. *P. angulatus*; SCHAEFER (242) p. 31. *P. annulatus*?; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 67, 73. *Isocr. australis*, n. var. *albascopularis*, Upper Cretaceous, White Cliffs, N.S.W.; ETHERIDGE (74) p. 251, pl. xxviii. *P. bajocensis*; RICHE (228) p. 210. *P. basaltiformis*; MARIANI (183) p. 153, 154; SCHAEFER (242) p. 34: ZLATARSKI (299). *P. buchi*; COLLET (44)

p. 77, 79. *P. desori*; SIEMIRADZKI (255) p. 139. *P. fittoni*; FEARNSIDES (76); STRANGWAYS (266) p. 78. *P. fossilis*; SCHUCHERT (247) pl. cii. *P. gevreyi* n. sp., Valangian, Malleval, Isère, columnals only; LORIOL (162) p. 59, pl. iv. *Isocr. holsaticus* n. sp., Senonian, Holstein; JAEKEL (133) p. 195. *P. lanceolatus*; LAHN (135). *P. leuthardi*, redescr.; LEUTHARDT (152) p. 102, pl. iii. *P. lissajouxi* n. sp., Haute-terrian, St. Pierre de Cherenne, Isère, columnals only (p. 63, pl. iv), *P. mallevalensis* n. sp., Neocomian, Malleval, Isère, columnals only (p. 60, pl. iv), *P. neocomiensis* d'Orbigny non Desor is perhaps *P. mallevalensis* (p. 61), *P. peyroulensis* n. sp., Haute-terrian, Peroules, Basses-Alpes, columnals only (p. 62, pl. iv); LORIOL (162). *P. cf. punctiferus*; ZLATARSKÍ (299). *P. scalaris*; SCHAEFER (242) p. 32. *P. sigmaringensis*; ROLLIER (230) p. 464. *P. subangularis*; SCHAEFER (242) p. 34; SCHUCHERT (247) pl. ci. *P. subteroides*; SCHAEFER (242) p. 34; sub *Balanocr.*; RZEHAK (238) p. 148, & (239). *P. tuberculatus*; MARIANI (183) p. 138; SCHAEFER (242) p. 31. *P. vulgaris*; STRANGWAYS (266) p. 9, 15. *P. wiesbauri* n. sp., Mid. Lias, Moravia, columnals; RZEHAK (238) p. 148, pl. i.

Pentacrininusinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 394.

Periechocrinidae, vide *Tylocrinus*.

+*Periglyptocrinus billingsi*; AMI (7) p. 62, 63.

+*Petalocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 380, fig.

+*Phyllocrinus aff. nutantiformis*; DEL CAMPANA (55) p. 268.

+*Pisocrinus*:—*P. glabellus* n. sp., Niagaran, Ste. Genevieve co., Mo. (p. 270, pl. xvi), *P. globosus*? “if distinct might be called *P. sphaericus*,” ibid. (p. 270, pl. xvi), *P. gorbyi*?, descr. (p. 269, pl. xvi), *P. granulosus* n. sp., Niagaran, Ste. Genevieve co., Mo. (p. 269, pl. xvi); ROWLEY (236). *P. sphaericus* n. sp.? vide *P. globosus*. *P. (?) yassensis* n. sp. with n. var. *lobata* Silurian near Yass, N.S.W.; ETHERIDGE (75).

+*Platycrinus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 383, figg. *P. eboraceus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 48, 55. *P. laevis*, *P. ornatus*; DESTINEZ (59) p. M 145. *P. striobrachiatus*; WHITFIELD (286).

+*Platycrininusinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 383.

+*Plicatocrinus fraasi*; WALTHER (281) p. 158.

+*Porocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 380 & fig.

+*Poteriocrinus*:—*P?* sp.; KITTL (141) pp. 666, 681. *P. crassus*; PEACH (209) pp. 842, 849, 850. *P. diffucus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52. *P. fusiformis*; HIND (123) p. 192. *P. nereus*, *P. nycteus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52.

+*Reteocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 386, fig.

+*Rhipidocrinus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 385.

+*Rhipidocrinusinae* defined with list of genera; loc. cit.

Rhizocrinus descr.; op. cit. p. 391, figg. *R. lofotensis*; GRIEG (107) p. 12.

+*Rhizocrinusinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 391.

+*Rhodocrinus*:—*R. gracilis*, *R. nodulosus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52. *R. pyriformis*; AMI (7) p. 61. *R. spinosus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52.

+*Saccocoma* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 393. *S. pectinata* (p. 165), *S. schwertschlageri* n. sp., Kimmeridgian, Solenhofen Plattenkalk (p. 166, fig.), *S. tenella* (p. 158, 165); WALTHER (281).

+*Saccocominae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 393.

+*Scaphiocrinus longicaudatus* n. sp., Visean, Belgium; FRAIPONT (85) p. 7, pl. i.

+*Scyphocrinus* (vide etiam *Lobolithus*); DELAGE (54) p. 383. *S. elegans*; ROUSSEL (238) p. 16.

+*Solanocrinus gracilis*; WALTHER (281) p. 165.

+*Stephanocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 377.

+*Stephanocrinusinae* defined; loc. cit.

- †*Stereocrinoides* :—*S. barrisi*; WOOD (291) p. 79. *S.?* *indianensis*, notes; ROWLEY in GREENE (164) p. 182, pl. liv.
- †*Strotocrinoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 385, fig.
- †*Synerocrinoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 388, fig.
- †*Taxocrinoides*; loc. cit., fig. *T. lobatus*; WOOD (291) p. 81.
- Thaumatoocrinoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 395, fig.
- †*Thylacocrinoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 386, fig. *T. clarkei*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52.
- †*Tripleurocrinus* n. g. of *Gasterocomidae* (p. 56), with genotype *T. levis* n. sp., Onondaga Limest., New York (p. 57 pl. xvi); WOOD (291).
- †*Tylocrinoides* n. g. of *Periechocrinidae*, with genotype *T. novus* n. sp., Devonian, Upper Traverse Limest., Michigan, abnormality; WOOD (291) p. 66, pl. xvi.
- †*Uintocrinoides*; JAEKEL (132): descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 389. *U. sp.*; DIBLEY (62); HINDE (125); ROWE (235) p. 293; WRIGHT (294). *U. socialis*; SCHUCHERT (248) pl. ciii; WHITEAVES (285).
- †*Uintocrinoidesinae* defined; DELAGE (54) p. 389.
- †*Vasocrinoides* *sculptus*; WOOD (291) p. 81.

(G.) †CYSTIDEA*

(including EDRIOASTEROIDEA).

- Cystoidia* divided into Orders *Amphorida*, *Rhombiferida*, *Diploporida*, *Edrioasterida*; DELAGE (54) p. 405.
- Agelocrinoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 415, fig. *A. chapmani*; AMI (7) p. 61. *A. cincinnatensis*, anat.; SPENCER (264).
- Amphorida* Order defined, with Fam. *Aristocystis*-, *Anomalocystis*-, *Malocystis*- & *Comarocystis-inae*; DELAGE (54) p. 405.
- Anomalocystis*, diagnosis, alleged anus, distinguished from *Ateleocystis* & *Placocystis* (p. 205), *A. cornutus* descr. (p. 206, pl. xl, fig.), *A. (?) disparilis* descr. (p. 207, fig.); SCHUCHERT (249).
- Anomalocystisinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 407.
- Apiocystinae*, vide *Tetracystis*.
- Apiocystis*, diagnosis, distinguished from *Lepocrinites* [*Lepadocr.*] & credited with *A. pentrematooides*, *Pseudoocr. oblongus* pars, & *A. elegans*; SCHUCHERT (249) p. 210. *A. canadensis*, vide *Callocystis*. *A. elegans*, specimen from Hamilton, Ont., descr. (p. 212, pl. xxxiv), *A.?* *huronensis*, holotype descr. (p. 212); SCHUCHERT (249). *A. imago*, vide *Hallicystis*. *A.?* *tecumseth*, rejected; SCHUCHERT (249) p. 211.
- Aristocystis* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 407, figg.
- Aristocystisinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 407.
- Asteroblastus*; DELAGE (54) p. 413, figg.
- Blastoidocrinoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 413.
- Bolboporites americanus*; AMI (8) p. 140.
- Calix*; DELAGE (54) p. 407 & fig.
- Callocystis* diagnosis, incl. *Anthocystis* (p. 242), *C. canadensis* (Bill. sub *Apiocystis*) incl. *C. tripectinatus* Ringueb. (p. 245, pl. xxxiv), *C. jewettii* descr. (p. 243 & fig., pl. xxxiv); SCHUCHERT (249).
- Carpoidea*, summary of Jaekel's classification, which is rejected; DELAGE (34) p. 406.
- Caryocrinoidesinae* defined with list of genera, DELAGE (54) p. 411.
- Caryocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 410, fig.

† All extinct.

* Names that are sometimes given the termination -ites (e.g. *Anomalocystites*) are here treated as always ending in -us, -a, or -is, as the case may be.

- Coelocystis*, diagnosis³, genotype in *Hemicosmites subglobosus* Hall incl.
Sphaerocystis dolomiticus Jaekel (p. 246), *C. subglobosus* descr.,
abnormality (p. 248, figg.); SCHUCHERT (249).
- Comarocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 408.
- Comarocystisinae* defined; loc. cit.
- Cryptocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 412.
- Cryptocrinusinae* defined; loc. cit.
- Cyathocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 415 & fig.
- Cyclocystoides*; DELAGE (54) p. 416, fig.
- Cystaster*; DELAGE (54) p. 415, fig.
- Cystoblastus*; DELAGE (54) p. 411, figg.
- Dendrocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 408, fig.
- Diploporida* Order defined (p. 405) with Famm. *Sphaeronites*, *Glyptosphaerites*-, *Mesocystis*-, *Gomphocystis-inae* (p. 412); DELAGE (54).
- Discocystis*, vide *Echinodiscus*.
- Echinodiscus* Worth. & Miller [i.e. *Discocystis* Greg.], treated as *Ech.*,
E. kaskaskiensis, *E. optatus*, *E. sampsoni*; KLEM (142) p. 73.
- Echinoencrinus* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 411, fig. *E. fenestratus* n. sp.
Niagara, Decatur co., Tenn., Troost MS. 1849, now first published &
referred to *Tetracystis* (q. v.); SCHUCHERT (249) p. 219.
- Echinospaera* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 410, figg. *E. aurantium*; HOLM
(126) p. 56, fig. : WEYSSE (284) p. 89, fig.
- Echinospaeritesinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 410.
- Edrioaster* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 414, figg.
- Edrioasterida*, Order defined (p. 405) descr. (p. 414); DELAGE (54).
- Eucystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 412, fig.
- Glyptocystisinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 411.
- Glyptosphaerites* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 412.
- Glyptosphaeritesinae* defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
- Gomphocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 413, fig.
- Gomphocystisinae* defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
- Halicystis*, diagnosis (p. 216), *H. elongata* (p. 217), *H. imago* (p. 216, fig.);
SCHUCHERT (249).
- Hemicosmites* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 411.
- Jackelocystis* diagnosis (p. 222), *J. avellana* n. sp., Manlius formation,
Keyser, W. Va. (p. 226 & fig., pl. xxxvii), *J. hartleyi*, descr. (p. 224 &
fig., pl. xxxvii), *J. papillatus* n. sp., Manlius formation, Keyser
W. Va. (p. 225, pl. xxxvii); SCHUCHERT (249).
- Lepadocrinus*, spelling *Lepocrinites* adopted, diagnosis (p. 213), *L?*
angelini (p. 214), *L. gebhardii*, anal area (p. 215), *L. manlius* n. sp.,
Manlius formation, Keyser, W. Va. (p. 214 & fig., pl. xxxvii, xxxix);
SCHUCHERT (249).
- Lepidodiscus*; DELAGE (54) p. 415, fig. *L. pileus*, anat.; SPENCER (264).
- Lepocrinites*, vide *Lepadocrinus*.
- Macrocytella* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 410.
- Macrocystellinae* defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
- Malocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 408. *M. murchisoni*; AMI (8) p. 140.
- Malocystisinae* defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 408.
- Mesocystis* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 413, figg.
- Mesocystisinae* defined with list of genera; loc. cit.
- Mitrocystis* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 407, figg.
- Palaeocystis tenuiradiatus*; AMI (8) p. 140.
- Placocystis* descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 407.
- Pleurocystis*; DELAGE (54) p. 411, figg.
- Proteroblastus*; DELAGE (54) p. 413, fig.
- Protocrinus*; DELAGE (54) p. 413, fig.
- Pseudocrinus*, diagnosis (p. 226), *P. abnormalis* n. sp., Manlius formation,
Keyser, W. Va., "a monstrosity" (p. 231 & fig., pl. xxxv), *P. clarki*,

descr. (p. 233, pls. xxxvi, xxxix), *P. claypolei* n. sp., Manlius formation, Clark's Mills, New Bloomfield, Pa. (p. 232, pl. xxxvii), *P. elongatus* n. sp., Manlius formation, Martin's Mt., Bedford co., Pa. (p. 235 & fig., pl. xxxv), *P. gordoni*, descr. (p. 229 & fig., pls. xxxvi, xxxix), *P. perdewi*, descr., growth-stages (p. 236 & fig., pls. xxxvi, xxxix), *P. stellatus*, descr. (p. 232, pls. xxxv, xxxix), *P. subquadratus* n. sp., Manlius formation, near Cumberland, Md. (p. 234, pl. xxxv); SCHUCHERT (249).

Rhombiferida Order defined (p. 405) descr. with Famm. *Echinospaerites*-, *Macrocytella*-, *Glyptocystis*-, *Caryocrinus*-, *Cryptocrinus-inae* (p. 408); DELAGE (54).

Sphaerocystis, diagnosis (p. 248), *S. bloomfieldensis* n. sp., Manlius formation, New Bloomfield, Pa. (p. 251), *S. globularis* descr. with n. var. *ovalis* (p. 252 & fig., pl. xxxviii), *S. multifasciatus* descr. (p. 250 & figg., pls. xxxviii, xxxix); SCHUCHERT (249).

Sphaeronitis descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 412, figg. *S. pomum*; HOLM (126) p. 47, figg.

Sphaeronitesinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 412.

Staurocystinae, vide *Trimerocystis*.

Staurocystis, distinguished from *Pseudocr.* & *Lepadocr.*; SCHUCHERT (249) p. 240.

Steganoblastus; DELAGE (54) p. 416, fig.

Stribalocystis? *elongatus*, "almost certainly not *Stribalocystis*," *S. missouriensis*, descr.; ROWLEY (236) p. 273, pl. xvi.

Stromatocystis; DELAGE (54) p. 415, fig.

Tetracystis n. g. of *Aplocystinae* (p. 217) with genotype *T. chrysalis* n. sp., Manlius formation, Keyser, W. Va. (p. 218 & fig., pl. xxxiv, xl), *T. fenestratus* (Troost sub *Echinoencr.*) now first published & figd. (p. 219 & fig., pl. xxxiv); SCHUCHERT (249).

Trimerocystis n. g. of *Staurocystinae* (p. 237), with genotype *T. peculiaris* n. sp. (p. 239 & fig., pl. xxxv), Manlius formation, Keyser, W. Va.; SCHUCHERT (249).

(H.) +BLASTOIDEA.

Blastoidia classified A. *Regulares* with Famm. *Codaster*-, *Pentremites*-, *Troostocrinus*-, *Granatoblastus-inae*, B. *Irregularis*; DELAGE (54) p. 400. Castigation of HAMBACH (126) Zool. Rec. 1903; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 192-197.

Acentrotremites; DELAGE (54) p. 401, fig.

Codaster descr.; op. cit. p. 400, figg. *C. cf. canadensis*; GRABAU (102A) p. 194. *C. pyramidatus*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 43.

Codasterinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 400.

Cryptoschisma; DELAGE (54) p. 400, fig.

Eleutherocrinus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 402, figg. *E. whitfieldi*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52.

Granatoblastusinae defined with list of genera [the generic name *Granatoblastus* being rejected, this Fam. name cannot possibly stand]; DELAGE (54) p. 401.

Granatocrinus sp.; WEYSSE (284) p. 89, fig.

Metablastus, vide *Tricoelocrinus*.

Nucleocrinus descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 401, figg. *N. angularis*, abnormal (p. 190, pl. lvii), *N. imitator* (p. 191, pl. lvii); ROWLEY in GREENE (105). *N. lucina*; op. cit. p. 192, pl. lvii: CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 46, 49, 52, 55.

† All extinct.

Orbitremites; DELAGE (54) p. 401, fig.

Orophocrinus; DELAGE (54) p. 400, fig.

Pentremites; loc. cit. figg. *P. koninckianus*; UDDEN (272) p. 380, 390: abnormal; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 190, pl. lvii. *P. leda*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 52: dwarf; LOOMIS (161) p. 907, pl. i.

Pentremitesinae defined; DELAGE (54) p. 400.

Phaenoschisma; DELAGE (54) p. 400, figg.

Tricoelocrinoides bipyramidalis, incl. *T. wortheni*, and not to be distinguished as *Metablastus* (p. 189, pl. lvii), *T. meeki* is young of *T. woodmani*, *T. obliquatus* is syn. of *T. woodmani*, *T. varsovienensis* is young of another sp. (p. 189), *T. woodmani*? (p. 189, pl. lvii); ROWLEY in GREENE (105).

Troostocrinoides descr.; DELAGE (54) p. 400, fig. *T. ? dubius* descr.; ROWLEY (236) p. 274, pl. xvi. *T. nitidulus* is young of a *Tricoelocrinoides*; ROWLEY in GREENE (105) p. 189.

Troostocrinoidesinae defined with list of genera; DELAGE (54) p. 400.

Zygocrinoides; DELAGE (54) p. 402, fig.

(K.) INCERTAE SEDIS.

List of doubtful or imaginary forms; DELAGE (54) p. 416.

†*Paropsonema cryptophya*; CLARKE & LUTHER (40) p. 63.

XV. VERMES.

BY

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INTRODUCTION.

THE total number of titles for the year 1904 is about 480. Some of them were not published technically during that year, several foreign publications, though of an earlier date, having only reached this country in 1904. Some of the works here recorded have only an incidental interest for workers in *Vermes*; but many of the papers are important, and mark a genuine advance in the literature of the subject. A monograph on *Oligochaeta* by DITLEVSEN (126) is worthy of mention, and also one by EHLERS (130) on the Annelids of New Zealand, while FAUVEL (137) reports on the *Polychaeta* from Senegal. LUTHER's (284) monograph on the *Eumesostomidae* contains much interesting work, and BURGER (61) in his monograph of *Nemertina* gives a very useful classification.

Faunistic studies are numerous and valuable this year. One of the most important contributions is by IKEDA (207) who describes the *Gephyrea* of Japan, many of which are new to science. COGNETTI (92-99) has several papers on *Lumbricidae* from various parts of the world, including many new species. The collections at the Museums of St Petersburg and of Colombo have been described by LINSTOW (267, 268, 260-266) who has written other papers on Helminthology this year. A faunal study of the marine *Turbellaria* from European coasts is published by GRAFF (170), while JOHNSON (220) writes on the fresh-water Nereids from the Pacific coast and Hawaii. Several additions to the Turbellarian Fauna of Russia (Kharkow and Poltava) have been made by MARKOW (293). The third part of SOULIER'S (426) revision of the Annelids from the region of Cette has appeared. MELL (303, 304) discusses the land Planarians from North East Africa and Madagascar, while MICHAELSEN (307) deals with the *Oligochaeta* of Ceylon. Passing to the Bermudas, we find important additions made by VERRILL (459-461) to the literature of Turbellarians, *Nemertinae* and Annelids, with revisions of some New England genera and species. From MOORE (313, 314) we have several faunistic papers on *Polychaeta* from North America, and HÉRUBEL (194, 195) gives accounts of *Priapulidae*, especially those from the west coast of Scandinavia. GIARD's (159-162) papers are on *Gastrotricha* from Pas-de-Calais, and BRETSCHER'S (51, 52) are on the *Enchytraeidæ* of Switzerland. It is of interest to add that MRÁZEK (325) records a new polypharyngeal Planarian from Montenegro.

Many important observations have been made this year in anatomy and histology, some of them dealing with matters of wider, biological significance. GOLDSCHMIDT's (167) paper on the histology and cytology of *Nematoda* may be mentioned under this head, and HEIN's (189) useful addition to histology in his description of the epithelium of *Trematoda*. Two papers by FUHRMANN (150, 151) deal with the anatomy of Trematodes, and RITTER & DAVIS (375) have studied the geology, morphology, and the immature forms of some *Enteropneusta* from western North America. SPENGEL (428-433) has again given us much valuable work on the *Enteropneusta* and BERGENDAL (24) has finished his third contribution on the anatomy and histology of *Carinoma oudemans*, with some systematic notes on *Nemertina* in general. The *Paramphistomidae* form the subject of two memoirs by FISCHOEDER (141, 142), and ASHWORTH's (14) account of the lugworm is certainly worthy of mention. OSBORN's (341) observations are on the habits and structure of *Cotylaspis insignis*, from Lake Chautauqua. LIVANOW (270) has investigated the morphology of *Hirudinea* and LÜHE (282, 283) describes many species of *Echinorhynchus*. Five papers by CAMERANO (64-68) go to swell the literature of *Oligochaeta*, and a new genus has been added to *Hemichorda* by CAULLERY

& MESNIL (76). As regards the structure of special organs BRASIL (44) writes on the digestive apparatus of *Polygordius*, and SPIESS (434, 435) on that of *Aulostoma gula* and *Hæmopis sanguisuga*, while JORDAN (222) gives an account of the same organs, from rather a physiological standpoint, in *Aphrodite aculeata*. Important observations have been made by ROSSETER (382) on the genital organs of *Tænia sinuosa* and JAGERSKIÖLD (214) on those of a Distomum. GUNGL (176) carefully describes the blood vessels in the *Lumbricidae*, while ARNESEN (13) writes a somewhat similar paper on those in the *Rhynchobdellidae*. SCHEPOTIEFF (398) has worked at the structure of the "pockets" of setæ in some *Polychaeta* and also (399) on the organization of *Rhabdopleura*. SCHNEIDER's (402) notes on the sense organs of *Eunice viridis* are interesting, and, as usual, the so-called "body-cavity urns" in *Sipunculus* receive a good deal of attention; see KUNSTLER & GRUDEL (238), LADREYT (239, 240). A phylogenetic discussion of considerable importance comes from HUBRECHT (203, 204) in which he deals with the relationships of Annelids and Chordates, of Platyhelminths and Ctenophores. Some suggestive ideas are put forward on the subject of asymmetry in certain lower organisms, and its biological significance, by JENNINGS (219) who draws many of his observations from Rotifers.

Physiology is represented by very few memoirs, but it is to be noted that BOHN (30-34) is still working at movement in Annelids. ISSEL (208) refers to Rotifers being found endoparasitic in *Enchytraeidæ*, and DÉVÉ (121-123) records the occurrence of *Echinococcus* in rather unusual circumstances. The origin of pearls is a rather attractive subject, and there are papers on it this year by HERDMAN (193), GIARD (157) and BOUTAN (38).

One of the most valuable papers this year is by NELSON (329) on the early development of *Dinophilus*. There are many additions to Embryological literature. WOLTERECK (473) describes the development of *Polygordius* and VAN BENEDEK (456) that of *Phoronis*. MATTIESEN'S (299) work has been on the embryology of fresh-water Dendroceles, and MONTGOMERY (310) writes on the structure and development of the larva of *Paragordius*. KATHARINER'S (226) attention has been given to the development of *Gyrodactylus elegans*, and LONGCHAMPS (274) describes the post-embryonal development of *Phoronis*, with notes on its affinities. TORREY'S (447) is an exhaustive treatise on the embryology of *Thalassema* and GEROULD (155, 156) has two papers on the development of *Sipunculus*. Experimentalists will be interested in BULLOT'S (58, 59) work on artificial parthenogenesis and regular segmentation in *Ophelia*, and also in YATSU'S (479) work on the development of egg-fragments in *Cerebratulus*. The spermatogenesis of *Ascaris megalocephala* has been followed in detail by TRETIJAKOFF (449, 450).

Again this year there are numerous papers on regeneration and regulation. See CHILD (84), SCHULTZ (408, 409), ZELENY (480), MORGAN (319-323), NUSBAUM (337, 338), HARPER (186), ORLANDI (340). MORGAN writes also on organic polarity and axial heteromorphosis (322).

A good deal of attention is being paid to Filarial disease, see BRUMPT (55-57), BOYCOTT (42), WELLMANN (467). As regards ankylostomiasis in the Cornish miners, see HALDANE (180-182); and for sleeping sickness CLARKE (85-89).

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II. SUBJECT-INDEX.

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[The following memoirs relate to the general subject or are collective:— BOVERI (40, 41), CAULLERY & MESNIL (77), GINESTE (164), HUBRECHT (204), HUDLESTON (205), LAUTERBORN (244), LUTHER (285), MICHAELSEN (306).]

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- Phascolosoma vulgare*, *P. gouldii*, embryology, GEROULD, Mark Anniv. Vol. pp. 439–452, pl. xxxii; *P. strombi*, spermatozoa, RETZIUS, Biol. Untersuch. xi, p. 11, pl. iv, figg. 1–9.
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- Scoloplos cylindrifer*, New Zealand, EHLERS, Abh. Ges. Gotting. iii, p. 45, pl. vi, figg. 16–19, n. sp.
- †*Serpula athesiana*, Verona, p. 7, pl. ii, fig. 3, *S. cariosa*, p. 7, pl. iv, fig. 13, *S. confecta*, Grignon, p. 9, pl. iii, fig. 2, *S. coralliophila*, Sasselio, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 6, *S. fícosa*, Loire et Cher, p. 13, pl. iv, fig. 14, *S. herpestica*, p. 15, pl. ii, fig. 15, *S. remiorum*, p. 18, pl. iv, fig. 25, *S. sabatia*, Savona, p. 19, pl. iii, fig. 5, *S. supernecta*, p. 21, pl. iv, fig. 22, *S. (Pomatocerus) complicita*, p. 37, pl. iv, fig. 24, *S. saccoi*, p. 38, pl. i, fig. 1, *S. vivida*, p. 39, pl. iv, fig. 18, ROVERETO, Pal. Ital. x, n. spp.
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- Stauronereis* n. n. (= *Anisoceras* Gr.), for *S. melanops*, p. 648, *S. erythrops*, p. 649, *S. polydonta*, p. 650, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac., n. spp.
- Sthenelais semitecta*, New Zealand, anatomy, EHLERS, Abh. Ges. Gotting. iii, p. 10, pl. i, figg. 10–12, pl. ii, figg. 1–4, n. sp.
- S. setosa*, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. x (2), p. 666, n. sp.
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- S. (Typosyllis) corallicola*, p. 603, *S. grandigularis*, p. 604, *S. (Typosyllis) catenula*, p. 604, *S. jugularis*, p. 606, *S. (Typosyllis) diplomorpha*, p. 606, *S. annularis*, p. 608, *S. cincinnata*, p. 609, *S. exigua*, p. 611, *S. (Ehlersia) nitida*, p. 612, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. x (2), n. spp.
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OLIGOCHÆTA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Oligochæta*:—APATHY (11), BORTOLOTTI (37), BOVARD (39), BRETSCHER (51, 52), CAJAL (63), CAULLERY & MESNIL (78), COGNETTI (92–99), DITLEVSEN (126), ENTZ (132), FAUVEL (139), GOLDSCHMIDT (166), GUNGL (176), HANEL (185), HARPER (186), HOLMGREN (201), HUBRECHT (203), ISSEL (209), KORSCHELT (235), MALAQUIN (290), MICHAELSEN (306, 307), MOREIRA (318), MORGAN (321), NUSBAUM (338), PIERANTONI (351), RAYMOND & FULLER (365), REEKER (366), ROSA (377, 378, 379), SANDOR (394), SCHNEE (401), SMITH & BARRETT (422), THEOBALD (445), TRUMBULL (451), UDE (452), VERRILL (461).]

GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Morphology : head, as metamer, MALAQUIN (290).
 Anatomy and histology of the blood system, GUNGL (176).
 Blood flow in *Diplocardia Communis*, SMITH & BARRETT (422).
 On the existence of a tubular apparatus in the nervous tissue of the earthworm, CAJAL (63).
 Psychology, HANEL (185).
 Distribution of sense organs in *Microcolex elegans*, BOVARD (39).
 Affinities and systematic relationships, HUBRECHT (203).
Actinomyxidæ as parasites of *Tubificidæ*, CAULLERY & MESNIL (78).
 Variation and correlation, *Lumbricus*, dimensions and number of somites, RAYMOND & FULLER (365).
 Roots of garden plants damaged by *Enchytræus* worms, at Nottingham, THEOBALD (445).
 Regeneration in *Enchytræidæ*, NUSBAUM (338).
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 Regulation in *Stylaria lacustris*, HARPER (186).
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 Faunistic, ENTZ (132).

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- Geographical distribution, UDE (452).
 Ireland, *Allolobophora cyanea*, TRUMBULL (451).
 Switzerland, fauna, localities, lists, BRETSCHER (51).
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 Italy, n. spp., COGNETTI (92, 94).
 Italy, n. sp., *Allolobophora*, ROSA (379).
 Bologna, earthworms, BORTOLOTTI (37).
 Gulf of Naples, n. spp., PIERANTONI (351).
 Modena, n. sp., *Allolobophora*, ROSA (379).
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 Modena, cave forms, n. spp., COGNETTI (99).
 Ecuador, n. spp., COGNETTI (96).
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 Brazil, lists of spp. with characters [no plates], MOREIRA (318).
 Chili, n. sp., COGNETTI (98).
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 Ceylon, n. spp., MICHAELSEN (307).
 Ceylon, Earthworms, Spolia Zeylan. i, 4, pp. 113 & 114.
 Central Ceylon, n. sp., MICHAELSEN (307).

SYSTEMATIC.

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A. (Eophilæa) nematogena, Modena, anatomy, ROSA, op. cit. (4) v, 36, p. 11 : n. spp.
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- Aptodrilus* n. gen. for *A. excelsus*, *A. festae*, *A. ruvidus*, n. spp., Ecuador, COGNETTI, t. c. No. 474, p. 16, n. spp.
- Bryodrilus sulphureus*, Switzerland, BRETSCHER, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 262, n. sp.
- Criodrilus alfari*, Costa Rica, COGNETTI, Boll. Mus. Torino, No. 478, p. 4, n. sp.
- Dichogaster saliens*, p. 13, fig. 5, *D. parva*, p. 15, Ceylon, MICHAELSEN, SB. Bohmisch. Ges. 1903, xl.
- D. hilaris*, Costa Rica, COGNETTI, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 462, p. 2; *D. andina*, Ecuador, COGNETTI, t. c. No. 474, p. 4 : n. spp.
- Diplocardia communis*, Illinois, blood flow and vascular system, SMITH & BARRETT, Science xix, p. 216.
- Diporocheta profuga*, Ecuador, COGNETTI, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 474, p. 4, n. sp.
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- Enchytraeidae* damaging roots of garden plants, THEOBALD, 2nd Rep. Econ. Zool. 1904, p. 152; *Enchytraeidae* of Switzerland, BRETSCHER, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, pp. 501-513.
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- Glossoscolex excelsus*, *G. perrieri*, also n. subsp. *meridionalis*, Ecuador, COGNETTI, Boll. Mus. Torino xix, No. 474, pp. 16 & 17, n. spp.
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- Trinophrus kræpelini*, Central Ceylon, anatomy, MICHAELSEN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxi, p. 128, 1 fig., n. sp.
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- T. marinus*, p. 421, fig. 9 & 10, DITLEVSEN, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxvii, n. sp.

HIRUDINEA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Hirudinea* :—APATHY (11), ARNESEN (13), AZOULAY (16), BILLET (25), BRUMPT (55), FAGE (134), HEMINGWAY (191), HOLMGREN (201), KERSHAW (230), LIVANOW (270), NOBRE (333, 334), PÉREZ & GENDRE (348, 349), SCHARFF (396), SCHUBERG (407), SCHUBERG & SCHRÖDER (406), SCRIBAN (414), SPIESS (434, 435), YAKHONTOV (478).]

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Morphology, LIVANOW (270).

Anatomy and histology of the digestive organs of *Aulostoma*, SPIESS (434).

Histology of digestive epithelium in *Hæmopis sanguisuga*, SPIESS (435). Muscle fibres of *Branchellion*, PÉREZ & GENDRE (349).

- Histology of cylindrical epithelial cells, HOLMGREN (201).
 Histology of brain and nerve cord of *Placobdella pediculata*, HEMINGWAY (191).
 Histology of nerve fibres in the digestive tube of the leech, AZOULAY (16).
 Histology of the blood system of the *Rhynchobdellidae*, ARNESEN (13).
 Three forms of light cells, APÁTHY (11).
 Leech as a sight restorer, CLARKE (86).
 Ergastoplasmic functions, nephridia, *Hirudo*, FAGE (134).
 Ovogenesis of *Branchellion*, PÉREZ & GENDRE (348).
 Gregarines parasitising *Hirudinea*, BRUMPT (55).

DISTRIBUTION.

- Lake Baical, list of spp. found, YAKHONTOV (478).
 Sligo, freshwater leeches, SCHARFF (396).
 Roumania, Hirudinidae; SCRIBAN (44).
 North and South Portugal, marine fauna, NOBRE (333, 334).
 Constantine, Algeria, a Trypanosome in *Helobdella algira*, BILLET (25).
 Victoria, a freshwater leech, KERSHAW (230).

SYSTEMATIC.

- Leech, structure of nerve fibres in the digestive canal, AZOULAY, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 465–468, 2 figg.
- Aulostoma gulo*, anatomy and histology of digestive organs, SPIESS, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, pp. 585–647, pls. x & xi.
- Branchellion torpedinis*, muscle fibres, PÉREZ & GENDRE, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 113–115; ovogenesis, PÉREZ & GENDRE, t. c. pp. 605 & 606.
- Clepsine striata* to *Glossosiphonia*, characters, SCRIBAN, Ann. Univ. Jassy iii, p. 18.
- Hæmopis sanguisuga*, histology of digestive epithelium, SPIESS, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 698 & 699; *H. sanguisuga*, parasitised by Gregarines, BRUMPT, op. cit. lvii, pp. 165–167.
- Helobdella algira*, at Constantine, parasitised by a Trypanosome, BILLET, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix, 2, pp. 574–576.
- Hemiclepsis marginata*, parasitised by Gregarines, BRUMPT, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 165–167.
- Hirudo medicinalis*, cylindrical epithelial cells, HOLMGREN, Arch. mikr. Anat. lxv, 2, pp. 280–297, pls. xviii & xix, 5 figg.; morphology, LIVANOW, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xix, pp. 29–91, xx, pp. 153–226, pls. ii–vi, ix–xi.
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- Nephelis vulgaris* (= *Herpobdella atomaria* Carena), parasitised by a new Nematode, SCHUBERG, Verh. Ver. Heidellb. vii, pp. 629–632.
- Placobdella catenigera*, parasitised by Gregarines, BRUMPT, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvii, pp. 165–167; *P. pediculata*, brain and nerve cord, HEMINGWAY, Science xix, p. 218.
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- Rhynchobdellidae*, histology of the blood system, ARNESEN, Jena. Zeitschr. xxxviii, 4, pp. 771–806, pls. xxvi–xxviii.

PLATYHELMINTHES.

NEMERTINEA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Nemertinea* :—BERGENDAL (24), BURGER (61), JOUBIN (223), RETZIUS (371), VERRILL (459), WILSON (471), YATSU (479).]

GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Monograph, BURGER (61).

Structure of *Carinoma oudemans*, BERGENDAL (24).

Experiments on the development of egg fragments in *Cerebratulus*, YATSU (479).]

DISTRIBUTION.

Azores, n. sp., JOUBIN (223).

SYSTEMATIC.

Nemertini, monograph, BURGER, Tierreich xx, 1904, 151 pp., 15 figg.

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Cerebratulus lacteus, experiments on the development of egg-fragments, YATSU, Biol. Bull. vi, pp. 123–136, 5 figg.

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Malacobdella grossa, male reproductive organs, RETZIUS, Biol. Untersuch. xi, p. 12, pl. iv, figg. 20–27.

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Tæniosoma curtum, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. x (2), p. 597, pl. lxx, fig. 3.

TURBELLARIA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Turbellaria* :—BOHN (31, 32), BRESSLAU (50), CHILD (84), ENTZ (132), GIARD (161), GRAFF (170), HUBRECHT (204), KEEBLE (228), KERSHAW (230), KOROTNEFF (234), LAIDLAW (241), LUTHER (284), MARKOW (293), MARPMANN (295), MATTIESEN (299), MELL (303, 304), MORGAN (319–322), MORGAN & SCHIEDT (323), MRÁZEK (325), NELSON (328, 329), NEPPI (330), SABUSSOW (388), SÁNDOR GORKA (394), SCHULTZ (408, 409), STEVENS (437), VERRILL (459), WEIGELT (466), YAKHONTOV (478).]

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Monograph on the *Eumesostomidae*, LUTHER (284).

Histology of Planarians, MARPMANN (295).

Movements, BOHN (31, 32).

Appearance of hunger in *Planaria lactea*, SCHULTZ (408).

Regeneration in *Planaria lugubris*, SCHULTZ (409).

Regeneration, MORGAN (319).

Regeneration in *Phagocata gracilis*, MORGAN & SCHIEDT (323).

Form-regulation, CHILD (84).

Control of heteromorphosis in *Planaria maculata*, MORGAN (320).

Polarity and axial heteromorphosis in *Planaria* spp., MORGAN (322).

Spermatogenesis and embryology of *Planaria simplissima*, STEVENS (437).

Cell-lineage and early development of *Dinophilus*, NELSON (329).

Early development of *Dinophilus* as compared with that of Annelids, NELSON (328).

Embryology of Dendrocœles, MATTIESEN (299).

Development of Rhabdocœles, BRESSLAU (50).

Fauna of salt water, continental, ENTZ (132).

Bionomics of *Convoluta roscoffensis*, and its green cells, KEEBLE (228).

Affinities and systematic position, HUBRECHT (204).

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Lake Baical, collections, KOROTNEFF (234).

Lake Baical, n. spp., SABUSOW (388).

Lake Baical, spp. found, YAKHONTOV (478).

Kharkow and Poltava, n. spp., MARKOW (293).

Pas-de-Calais, faunistic, GIARD (161).

Montenegro, n. sp., MRÁZEK (325).

European Coasts and Orotava, n. spp., marine forms, GRAFF (170).

North East Africa, n. spp., MELL (303).

East Africa, n. spp., NEPPI (330).

Madagascar, n. spp., MELL (304).

Thursday Island, n. sp., LAIDLAW (241).

Bermudas, n. spp., VERRILL (459).

Victoria, 5 land Planarians, KERSHAW (230).

New Zealand, n. spp., NEPPI (330).

SYSTEMATIC.

- Amblyplana nigrescens*, p. 472, figg. 1-3, *A. aberana*, p. 476, figg. 4-8, *A. neumanni*, p. 480, figg. 9-12, North East Africa, anatomy, MELL, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xx; *A. kükenthali*, Madagascar, MELL, Abh. Senckenb. Ges. xxvii, 2, p. 224, pl. xxx, figg. 13-16 : n. spp.
- Amphichærus virescens*, *A. langerhansi*, pp. 231 & 232, pl. xi, figg. 1-10, 21-23, pl. xii, figg. 1-13, GRAFF, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxviii.
- Aphanostoma rhomboides*, anatomy, GRAFF, t. c. p. 219, pl. xi, figg. 11-20.
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NEMATHELMINTHES.

NEMATODA (incl. GORDIACEA).

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- Anatomy of the developing *Ancylostomum duodenale*, LOOSS (276).
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[The following memoirs relate to *Acanthocephala*:—GIARD (158), LINSTOW (264, 267), LÜHE (282, 283), MARVAL (298), ROHDE (376), SCHNEIDER (403, 404).]

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 Finland, fish parasites, SCHNEIDER (403).
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SYSTEMATIC.

- Echinorhynchus* spp. described, LÜHE, Zool. Ann. i, 2, pp. 139–250 ; *E.* spp. anatomy and occurrence, LÜHE, t. c. pp. 139–250 ; *E. globulosus*, *E. acus*, p. 22, *E. angustatus*, p. 23, fig. 9, *E. clavula*, p. 27, *E. strumosus*, p. 29, Finland, anatomy, SCHNEIDER, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxvi, No. 3; *E. hæruca*, in frogs, GIARD, Feuille Natural. (4) xxxiv, p. 108. *E. phœnix*, Finland, anatomy, SCHNEIDER, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxvi, No. 3, p. 25, fig. 10 ; *E. cestodicola*, from *Sebastes norvegicus*, Murman Coast, LINSTOW, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, p. 278, figg. 11–14 ; *E. cestodiformis*, West Africa, from *Erinaceus albiventris*, LINSTOW, Centrbl. Bakter. xxxvi, p. 380, figg. 3 & 4 : n. spp. *Gigantorhynchus mirabilis*, in birds, MARVAL, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, pp. 573–583, n. sp.

CHÆTOGNATHA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Chætognatha* :—APÁTHY (11), BROWNE (54), FOWLER (146), HERDMAN (192), PAULSEN (346), STEVENS (436).]

GENERAL BIOLOGY AND DISTRIBUTION.

- Phosphorescence phenomenon in the Indian Ocean, HERDMAN (192). Ovogenesis of *Sagitta*, STEVENS (436). Iceland, plankton, PAULSEN (346). Bay of Biscay forms, FOWLER (146).

SYSTEMATIC.

- Krohnia hamata*, Bay of Biscay, FOWLER, Nature lxix, p. 381. *Sagitta*, connected with phosphorescence phenomenon in the Indian Ocean, HERDMAN, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1903–1904, pp. 695 & 696 ; *S. elegans*, *S. bipunctata*, ovogenesis, STEVENS, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xxi, pp. 242–252, pl. xvi ; *S. serratodentata*, Bay of Biscay, FOWLER, Nature lxix, p. 381. *Spadella*, Iceland, PAULSEN, Medd. Komm. Havund. i, p. 40 ; *S.*, Scilly Isles, BROWNE, J. Inst. Cornwall xvi, 1, pp. 120–132.

ROTIFERA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Rotifera* :—BEAUCHAMP (22), BREHM & ZEDERBAUER (49), CHANCEY (82), COLLIN (102), DADAY (109), GARRARD (153), HURRELL (206), ISSEL (208), JENNINGS (219), LINDER (259), LORD (278), MEISSNER (302), MURRAY (327), SKORIKOV (418, 419), SMITH (421), WEIGELT (466), YAKHONTOV (478), ZSCHOKKE (482, 483).]

GENERAL BIOLOGY.

- Asymmetry and its biological significance, JENNINGS (219). Summer plankton of the Neva, SKORIKOV (419). Bibliography for 1896, COLLIN (102).

DISTRIBUTION.

- River Neva, lists of spp. found, SKORIKOV (419). Lake Baical, list of spp. found, YAKHONTOV (478).

- Scotland, collections, MURRAY (327).
 Manchester, n. sp., LORD (278).
 Norfolk, ponds, collections, HURRELL (206).
 Paris, n. sp., BEAUCHAMP (22).
 Lac de Bret, n. spp., LINDER (259).
 Plön, collections, ZSCHOKKE (482).
 Geneva, n. sp., parasitic in *Trichodrilus*, ISSEL (208).
 Louisiana, n. sp., SMITH (421).

SYSTEMATIC.

- Balatro anguiformis*, genera, from *Trichodrilus*, ISSEL, Arch. Zool. ii, 1, pp. 1-9, pl. 1, **n. sp.**
Bdelloidea, Scotland, collections, MURRAY, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist., No. 51, 1904, pp. 160-166.
Cælopus inermis, Lac de Bret, LINDER, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 240, fig. 9, **n. sp.**
Diaptomus denticornis in Alpine lakes, BREHM & ZEDERBAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1904, p. 54.
Diaschiza crassipes, Manchester, LORD, Tr. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1903, pp. 78-80, fig. 3, **n. sp.**
Drilophaga delagei, Paris, BEAUCHAMP, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, pp. 157-160, 3 figg., **n. sp.**
Gastropus bretensis, |Lac de Bret, LINDER, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 237, fig. 5, **n. sp.**
Mastigocera blanchi, Lac de Bret, LINDER, t. c. p. 238, fig. 7, **n. sp.**
Melicerta ringens, WEIGELT, Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique lxiv, p. 517, fig. 85.
Notops falcipes, Lac de Bret, LINDER, Rev. Suisse Zool. xii, p. 238, fig. 6, **n. sp.**
Rattulidæ, biological significance of asymmetry, JENNINGS, Mark Anniv. Vol. pp. 317-337.
Rotifer vulgaris, WEIGELT, Mem. Cour. Ac. Belgique lxiv, p. 517, fig. 84.
Syncheta bicornis, Louisiana, anatomy, SMITH, Tr. Amer. Micr. Soc. xxv, pp. 121-126, pl. xviii, **n. sp.**

GASTROTRICHA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Gastrotricha*:—COLLIN (102), GIARD (159, 160), ZSCHOKKE (482).]

GENERAL BIOLOGY AND DISTRIBUTION.

- Bibliography for 1896, COLLIN (102).
 Plön, collections, ZSCHOKKE (482).
 France, Pas-de-Calais, n. sp., GIARD (159).
 France, Pas-de-Calais, n. genera and spp., GIARD (160).

SYSTEMATIC.

- Chætonotus marinus*, River Ambleteuse, Pas-de-Calais, GIARD, C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, p. 1062, figg. 1-3, **n. sp.**
Philosyrtis n. gen. for *P. monotoides* n. sp., River Ambleteuse, Pas-de-Calais, GIARD, t. c. p. 1065, fig. 2.
Zelinkia n. gen. for *Z. plana* n. sp., River Ambleteuse, Pas-de-Calais, GIARD, t. c. p. 1063, fig. 1.

MESOZOA.

NERESHEIMER (331).

Lohmannella catenata, at Villafranca, NERESHEIMER, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxvi, pp. 137-166, pls. x & xi.

HEMICHORDA.

[The following memoirs relate to *Hemichordata*:—BENEDEN (456), BROWNE (54), CAULLERY & MESNIL (76), LONGCHAMPS (274), RITTER & DAVIS (375), SCHEPOTIEFF (398), SCHULTZ (409), SPENGEL (428-433).]

GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Anatomy of *Ptychodera* spp., SPENGEL (428-433).

Ecology, morphology, and speciology of the young of some Western North American Enteropneusta, RITTER & DAVIS (375).

Regeneration in *Phoronis*, SCHULTZ (409).

Development and anatomy, VAN BENEDEN (456).

DISTRIBUTION.

Heligoland, *Phoronis* n. sp., LONGCHAMPS (274).

SYSTEMATIC.

Actinotrocha branchiata, p. 33, *A. pallida*, p. 45, LONGCHAMPS, Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. vi, 1.

Asymmetron orientale, *A. macracaudatum*, Florida, PARKER, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, 2, pp. 46 & 47, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. ii, fig. 7, n. spp.

Branchiostoma pelagicum, Florida, PARKER, t. c. p. 40, pl. i, figg. 1 & 2, n. sp.

Glossobolanus elongatus, Gulf of Naples, SPENGEL, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xx, pp. 315-362, pls. xx-xxii, n. sp.

Heteropleuron agassizii, *H. parvum*, pp. 43 & 44, pl. ii, figg. 5 & 6, Florida, PARKER, Bull. Mus. Harvard xlvi, 2, n. spp.

Phoronis, development, VAN BENEDEN, Bull. Ac. Belgique 1903, pp. 1216-1232; *P.*, regeneration, SCHULTZ, Biol. Centrbl. xxiv, pp. 310-317; *P.*, Scilly Isles, BROWNE, J. Inst. Cornwall xvi, pp. 120-132; *P. gracilis*, anatomy, LONGCHAMPS, Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. vi, 1, p. 25.

P. mülleri, Heligoland, LONGCHAMPS, t. c. p. 9, pl. i, n. sp.

Protobalanus n. n. for *Bolanocephalus koehlerii* Caull. and Mesn., CAULLERY & MESNIL, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xx, pp. 227-256, pls. xii & xiii.

Ptychodera flava, *Pt. erythræa*, anatomy, SPENGEL, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xviii, pp. 271-326, pls. xxiv-xxix, xx, pp. 1-18, pls. i-ii, pp. 413-428, pp. 315-362, pls. xx-xxii.

Tornaria ritteri Spengel, Western North America, morphology, ecology, RITTER & DAVIS, Univ. Calif. Publ. Zool. i, 5, pp. 171-198, pls.

T. hubbardi, Western North America, morphology and ecology, RITTER & DAVIS, t. c. p. 198, pls., n. sp.

XVI. COELENTERATA.

By

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INTRODUCTION.

THE output of Cœlenterate literature this year is thoroughly satisfactory both as regards the number of memoirs and also from the point of view of the interest of the work published. There are ten more titles recorded this year than last, and most branches of the subject are well represented.

There are several very good morphological contributions this year by DÜRDEN (49–52); he discusses septal sequence in the *Madreporaria*, and also the development and relationships of the rugose corals. The

Craspedote medusa, *Olindias*, and some of its allies forms the subject of a paper by GOTO (79), and GRAVIER (81) describes a pelagic Cerianthe from the Gulf of California, *Dactylactis benedeni* n. sp. HARGITT (94) adds to Hydroids a new species from Long Island Sound; in a second paper he deals with some *Hydromedusæ* from the Bay of Naples. There is a monograph by JUNGERSEN (125) on the *Pennatulidæ*, and JANOVER (122) has devoted much work to the study of the genus *Solenocaulon*. NUTTING'S (170) monograph on the *Sertularidæ* of America has appeared during the year, and TORREY (209, 210) has reported on the *Hydroids* and *Ctenophora* of the San Diego region. Additions are made by VERRILL (220-225) to the *Anthozoa* and *Hydrozoa* of the Bermudas, West Indies and Brazil; he also has published some notes on the genus *Acropora*. The faunistic work of the year includes MAYER'S (155) paper on the Medusee of the Bahamas, and McMURRICH'S (157) on the Actiniæ of the Plate Collection. HINDE (104) writes on the structure and affinities of the genus *Porosphæra*, and KINGSLEY (128) on *Cerianthus borealis*. From Japan (KISHINOUE (130)) we have some useful notes on the natural history of corals, and KITAHARA (131) reports on the coral fishery of Japan. The results of the dredging operations on the West Coasts of Central America and California have been given by MARENZELLER (152), and include a description of a new species of symbiotic Hydrocoralline. SWENANDER (206) describes the athecous Hydroids from Drontheim Fiord, and THOMSON (210) has a note on the gonostyles of two Antarctic *Siphonophora*. Hydroids collected in various parts of the world (outside Europe) are described by JÄDERHOLM (118) from the Swedish National Museum; he also has written on the Hydroids collected by the Swedish Antarctic Expedition of 1901-1903. DENNANT'S (35-38) four papers are descriptive of Australian recent and fossil forms; he gives many new species from the Australian Tertiaries.

There is a physiological paper by PRATT (177) on the assimilation and distribution of nourishment in *Aleyonium digitatum*. KREMPF (136) has noticed a transformation of the tentacle apparatus in certain species of *Madreporaria*. A chapter on Coral-reefs occurs in BRANNER'S (17) work on the stone corals of Brazil, while CROSSLAND (29) has studied the coral formations of Zanzibar and East Africa.

Matters of a wider biological interest are to be found in HUBRECHT'S (109, 110) papers on the relationships of various invertebrate phyla, of Annelids and Chordates, of Ctenophores and Platyhelminths. This is also touched upon by MICHAELSEN (159), and JENNINGS (123) work is upon asymmetry in certain lower organisms and its biological significance.

There are many papers again on regeneration and regulation. BORING (16) writes upon the closure of the longitudinally split Tubularian stems. CARLGREN'S (20) work on the correlation between regeneration and symmetry in Actiniæ is perhaps some of the most important that has appeared in this field of work this year. CHILD (24, 25) has written on form-regulation in *Cerianthus*, and GODLEWSKI (75) in *Tubularia mesembryanthemum*, while KING (127) did somewhat similar experiments on *Tubularia crocea*. HARGITT (93, 95) has published a note on regeneration in *Scyphomedusæ* and also on the budding tentacles of *Gonionemus*. It has been found, by LOEB (144), that sea-water has much influence on the regeneration and growth of Tubularians. MORGAN (162, 163) continues his work on regeneration and gives an analysis of organic polarity. YERKES (238) writes on the reaction time of *Gonionemus murbachii*. SCHULTZ (200, 201) also writes on regeneration. TORREY'S (208) work is on the habits and reactions, regeneration and non-sexual reproduction of *Sagartia davisii*. BILLARD (12) contributes to the study of multiplication, regeneration, grafting and variations in Hydroids, and DAVENPORT (34) discusses the variation in the stripes on the sea-anemone *Sagartia luciae*.

Cytologists will be interested in GORICH'S (76) memoir on spermatogenesis in Sponges and *Cœlenterata*. GUENTHER (84) has carried on an allied enquiry in *Hydra viridis*; RETZIUS (183) too has worked on this subject. SCHNEIDER (199) has written an interesting note on the origin of the genital cells of Ctenophores.

Paleontological contributions are numerous. BOGATIREW (14) adds a new genus and six new species of Devonian forms from the Ural district. ELLES & WOOD (54) have now added another part to their monograph on British Graptolites. Graptolites from Sweden are described by HOLM (105, 106) and some new species from New York are recorded by RUEDEMANN (196), while HALL (87, 88) reports on those of Victoria. Swedish geological notes by HUENE (112) include a description of a medusa from the lower Silurian. FELIX (58-61) has given three memoirs on fossils from Egypt and also from the Jura region. Paleozoic corals are discussed by GRABAU (80).

Embryology is represented by some very good work this year. Students of this subject will be interested in HARGITT'S (91, 92) papers on the early development of *Eudendrium* and *Pennaria tiarella*. RUEDEMANN (195) describes the mode of growth and development of *Goniograptus thureau*, and WOLTERECK (233) has followed the development of *Velella*.

ERRATA.

In Zool. Rec. 1903, p. 19, for *Turbularia* read *Tubularia*.

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1. [ANON.] Classification. Natural. Canad. xxxi, pp. 210-218. [*Cœlenterata*, pp. 216-218, 4 figg.]
2. [ANON.] Marine Biological Association. Plymouth marine invertebrate fauna, being notes of the local distribution of species occurring in the neighbourhood. Compiled from the records of the laboratory of the Marine Biological Association. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. vii, 2, pp. 155-298, 1 chart. [*Cœlenterata*, pp. 187-206.]
3. [ANON.] Use of Coral. Note in Tr. Woolhope Club 1900-1902, p. 102.
4. [ANON.] Borings into a coral reef. Nature lxix, pp. 582-585, 2 figg. Review of the report of the coral reef committee of the Royal Society. "The Atoll of Funafuti," 428 pp., 19 maps.
5. ABRIC, P. Sur le fonctionnement des nématocystes des Cœlentérés. C.R. Soc. Biol. lvi, pp. 1008-1010.
6. —. Sur les nématoblastes et les nématocystes des Eolidiens. Op. cit. lvii, pp. 7-9.
7. ANNANDALE, N. *Porpita* in the Indian Seas. Nature lxx, p. 531.
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11. BEMMELEN, v. J. F. Het ontstaan en de geaardheid van Koraalriffen en -eilanden. *Bull. kol. Mus. Haarlem* 1904, No. 30, p. 37.
12. BILLARD, A. Contribution à l'étude des Hydroïdes (multiplication, régénération, greffes, variations). *Ann. Sci. nat.* (8) xx, pp. 1-236, 6 pls.
13. —. Développement de l'hydranthe des *Campanulariidae* et des *Plumulariidae*. *C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxix*, 2, pp. 1038-1040.
14. BOGATIREW, N. Korallen der devonischen Schichten im Ural. *Trudui Kazan. Univ.* xxxii, 5, 71 pp., 1 pl.
15. BOLTON, H. The palæontology of the Lancashire Coal Measures. *Tr. Manchester Geol. Soc.* xxviii. I. pp. 378-420. II. pp. 578-650. III. pp. 668-689.
16. BORING, ALICE M. Closure of longitudinally split Tubularian stems. *Biol. Bull.* vii, pp. 154-159.
17. BRANNER, J. C. The stone reefs of Brazil, their geological and geographical relations, with a chapter on the coral reefs. *Bull. Mus. Harvard* xliv, 285 pp., 97 pls.
18. BROWNE, E. T. & VALLENTIN, R. On the marine fauna of the Isles of Scilly. I. The pelagic fauna, E. T. BROWNE, pp. 120-128. II. The shore fauna, R. VALLENTIN, pp. 128-132. *J. Inst. Cornwall* xvi, 1.
19. CAPEDER, G. Sulla *Paronipora penicillata*, nuovo genere di corallario fossile, appartenente alla famiglia delle Favositidi. *Riv. ital. Pal.* x, 1, dp. 58-61, pls. ii & iii.
20. CARLGREN, O. Studien über Regenerations- und Regulationserscheinungen I. Über die Korrelationen zwischen der Regeneration und der Symmetrie bei den Actiniarien. *Svenska Ak. Handl.* xxxvii, No. 8, 105 pp., 11 pls., 23 text-figg.
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23. CAULLERY, M. & MESNIL, F. Sur les affinités des Actinomyxidies. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* lvi, pp. 411-413.
24. CHILD, C. M. Form regulation in *Cerianthus*. IV. *Biol. Bull.* vi, pp. 55-75, 266-287, 7 figg.; part v, vii, pp. 127-154; part vi, vii, pp. 193-215; part viii, viii, pp. 263-280.
25. —. Form-regulation in Cœlentera and *Turbellaria*. *Smithson. Collect.* xlv, pp. 134-143.
26. CLARKE, J. M. Limestones of Central and Western New York interbedded with bituminous shales of the Marcellus stage, with notes on the nature and origin of their faunas. *Rep. N. York Mus.* lv, pp. 115-138. [List of fossils, p. 133.]
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- DAINTREE, R. [See GREGORY & DAINTREE (83).]
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60. —. Studien über tertiäre und quartäre Korallen und Riffkalke aus Ägypten und der Sinaihalbinsel. Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lvi, 2, pp. 168–206, pl. x, 6 text-figg.
61. —. Die fossile Fauna des Libanesischen Jurakalkes. I. Die Anthozoenfauna des Glandarienkalkes. Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xv, pp. 165–183, pls. xvi & xvii.
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- S. pedrensis*, San Diego, TORREY, t. c. p. 27, figg. 19–21; *S. plana*, Patagonia, JÄDERHOLM, Arkiv Zool. i (3), p. 279, pl. xii, fig. 9, pl. xiii, figg. 1 & 2; *S. pulchella*, *S. glacialis*, *S. elongata*, Antarctic regions, JÄDERHOLM, Arch. zool. exp. Notes (4) iii, pp. viii–x; *S. tanneri*, p. 81, pl. xvi, fig. 1, *S. areyi*, p. 83, pl. xvii, fig. 6, *S. solitaria*, p. 89, pl. xx, figg. 10 & 11,

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- Siphonophora*, gonostyles of two Antarctic forms, THOMSON, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xvi, pp. 19–22.
- Stomotoca australis*, Bahamas, MAYER, Mem. Mus. Brooklyn i, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 9.
- Stylocactus affinis*, Patagonia, JÄDERHOLM, Arkiv Zool. i (3), p. 264, pl. i, fig. 1, **n. sp.**
- Syncoeryne linvillei*, Long Island Sound, HARGITT, Biol. Bull. vii, pp. 251–253, 1 fig.
- Syndictyon angulatum*, Bahamas, MAYER, Mem. Mus. Brooklyn i, 1, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 6.
- Synthecium tubithecum*, p. 134, pl. xli, fig. 1, *S. marginatum*, p. 135, pl. xli, fig. 3, *S. cylindricum*, p. 136, fig. 7, NUTTING, Special Bull. U. S. Mus. 1904; *S. tubithecum* (n. n. for *Sertularia* Allman) Antilles, JÄDERHOLM, Archiv Zool. i (3), p. 291, pl. xiii, fig. 7.
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- Tiarella singularis*, structure, HARTLAUB, Wiss. Meeresuntersuch. v, 2, pp. 97–106, fig. 2.
- Tiaropsis punctata*, Bahamas, MAYER, Mem. Mus. Brooklyn i, p. 14, pl. iii, fig. 21.
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- T. immersa*, p. 66, pl. ix, figg. 3 & 4, *T. dalli*, p. 68, pl. x, figg. 4–6, NUTTING, t. c. **n. spp.**
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+*Dendrograptus* n. sp. [unnamed, undescribed], New York, RUEDEMANN, t. c. pp. 555 & 570.

- [†]*Dicellograptus* spp., ELLES & WOOD, Pal. Soc. Mon. lviii, pp. 135–163, figg. 83–102; *D. complanatus*, p. 139, fig. 84, pl. xx, figg. 1 & 2, **n. var.** *ornatus*, fig. 85, *D. anceps*, p. 141, pl. xx, fig. 3, *D. divaricatus*, p. 143, pl. xx, fig. 5, **n. var.** *salopiensis*, p. 145, fig. 7, *D. intortus*, p. 146, fig. 4, *D. patulosus*, p. 147, pl. xxi, fig. 5, *D. pumilus*, p. 149, fig. 3, *D. forchammeri* p. 150, pl. xxi, fig. 1, *D. sextans*, p. 153, pl. xxi, fig. 1, **n. var.** *exilis*, p. 155, fig. 2, *D. morrisi*, p. 155, pl. xxi, fig. 6, *D. moffatensis*, p. 157, pl. xxiii, fig. 1, *D. elegans*, p. 159, fig. 2, var. *rigens*, p. 161, fig. 3, *D. caducens*, p. 161, fig. 4, Britain, ELLES & WOOD, t. c.
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- [†]*Dictyonema* **n. spp.** [unnamed, undescribed], New York, RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, pp. 555 & 570.
- [†]*Didymograptus* (*Leptograptus*) **n. sp.** [unnamed], mode of growth, RUEDEMANN, t. c. p. 589, fig. 17.
- [†]*D. ovatus*, Victoria, HALL, Rec. geol. Surv. Victoria i, p. 33, fig. 1, **n. sp.**
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- [†]*Climacograptus scharenbergi*, New York, RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, p. 11, pl. iii, fig. 1; *C. scalaris*, USSING, Danmarks geol. Unders. iii, 2, p. 58, fig. 3; *C. scalaris*, HOLM, Sveriges Geol. Afh. 172, p. 62, fig. 57.
- [†]*C. n. sp.* [unnamed], New York, RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, p. 571.
- [†]*Clonograptus* (*Goniograptus*), RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, p. 582, fig. 12, **n. sp.**
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- [†]*Cyrtograptus murchisoni*, USSING, Danmarks geol. Unders. ii, 2, p. 59, fig. 18.
- [†]*Glossograptus* **n. sp.** [unnamed], RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, pp. 571 & 555; *G. hermani*, Victoria, HALL, Rec. geol. Surv. Victoria i, 1, p. 34, fig. 2, **n. sp.**
- [†]*Goniograptus* **n. sp.** [unnamed], RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, p. 556.
- [†]*G. thureaui*, mode of growth and development, RUEDEMANN, t. c. pp. 576–592, 19 figg.
- [†]*Graptolithus* **n. sp.** unnamed, ISERLE, SB. Bohmisch. Ges. 1903, xxix, p. 7.
- [†]*Leptograptus* **n. sp.** [unnamed], RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York. Mus. lv, p. 570.
- [†]*Monograptus leptotheca*, p. 61, fig. 56, *M. priodon*, p. 63, fig. 59, HOLM, Sveriges geol. Unders. Afh. 172; *M. bohemicus*, *M. nilssoni*, *M. priodon*, France, MALAISE & LESPINEUX, Ann. Soc. geol. Belgique xxxi, 3, pp. 140 & 141; [†]*M. spp.*, Lower Ludlow Shales, WOOD, P. Geol. Ass. xviii (9), pp. 446–451.
- [†]*Phyllograptus angustifolius*, HOLM, Sveriges geol. Unders. Afh. 172, p. 37, fig. 31; *P. ilicifolius*, mode of growth, RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, p. 590, fig. 19.
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- [†]*Retiolites* spp., Lower Ludlow Shales, WOOD, P. Geol. Ass. xviii (9), pp. 446–451; *R. glinitzianus*, HOLM, Sveriges geol. Unders. Afh. 172, p. 62,

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† *Laotira silurica*, Sweden, HUENE, Centrbl. Mineral. 1904, p. 460, fig. 6, n. sp.

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- [†]*Aplosmilia euteiches*, Jura Chalk, FELIX, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xv, p. 179, pl. xvii, fig. 7, n. sp.
- Asteroseris planulata*, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi (1), p. 156, pl. xxvii, fig. 8.
- [†]*Astrangia (Cœnangia) conradi*, Maryland, VAUGHAN, Maryland geol. Surv. 1904, p. 442, pl. cxxv, figg. 1 & 2, n. sp.
- [†]*A. lineata*, Maryland, VAUGHAN, t. c. p. 441, pl. cxxiv, figg. 1-4.
- [†]*Astrhelia palmata*, Maryland, VAUGHAN, t. c. p. 439, pl. cxxiii, figg. 1-4.
- [†]*Astrocoenia subornata* var. *africana*, Somaliland, DACQUÉ, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xvii, p. 11, pl. ii, fig. 5; [†]*A. cf. konincki*, Cretaceous, Egypt, FOURTEAU, Bull. Inst. Egypt iv, 4, p. 346, pl. v, figg. 10 & 11.
- [†]*A. pygmæa*, Portugal, FELIX, Comm. geol. Portugal v, p. 385, pl. iii, figg. 4 & 5, n. sp.
- Astylospongia præmorsa*, REMEŠ, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove 1898, i, p. 8, fig. 2.
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- [†]*Aulopora serpens*, p. 57, figg. 6 & 7, var. *tubæformis*, figg. 8 & 9, Devonian, SMYČKA, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove 1905, vii.
- Axohelia schrammii*, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi (1), p. 110, pl. xviii, figg. 3 & 4.
- Balanophyllia italicica*, p. 313, pl. xviii, fig. 22, MARENZELLER, Ergebn. Valdivia iii.
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- [†]*Baryhelia hexacnema*, Jura Chalk, FELIX, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xv, p. 182, pl. xvii, fig. 6, n. sp.
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- [†]*Bolboroporus americanus*, New York, RUEDEMANN, Rep. N. York Mus. lv, p. 11, pl. i, fig. 1.
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- Bunodeopsis globulifera*, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. x (2), p. 559, pl. lxvii, fig. 4, n. sp.
- [†]*Calamophyllia tubiporæformis*, Jura Chalk, FELIX, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xv, p. 173, pl. xvi, fig. 7, n. sp.
- [†]*Calceola sandalina*, Devonian, SMYČKA, Vestnik. Klub. Prostejove vii, p. 58, figg. 12 & 13.
- Callogyra* n. gen. for *C. formosa* n. sp., Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi (1), p. 86, pl. xxiv, figg. 1 & 2.
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- [†]*Caninia cylindrica* var. *bristoliensis*, VAUGHAN, P. Bristol Soc. x, p. 103, pl. i, fig. 4.
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- Conosmilia granulata*, p. 65, pl. xxiv, fig. 5, *C. stylifera*, p. 65, fig. 1, Australian Tertiaries, DENNANT, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxviii, n. spp.
- Corallium japonicum*, Japan, KITAHARA, J. Imp. Fish. Bureau Tokyo xiii, 3, 14 pp., pls. i-v; *C. japonicum*, p. 21, figg., *C. boshuensis*, p. 22, figg., *C. sulcatum*, p. 23, figg., *C. elatius*, p. 24, figg., *C. kononji*, p. 26, figg., *C. inutile*, p. 27, figg., structure and habits, KISHINOUYE, op. cit. xiv, 1.
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- +*Cyathophyllum aff. murchisoni*, VAUGHAN, P. Bristol Soc. x, p. 116, pl. i, fig. 5.
- +*C. taramellii*, Italian Alps, d'OSSAT, Atti Acc. Lincei (5) iv, p. 92, fig. 1; +*C. uralicum*, Ural, Devonian, BOGATIREW, Trudui Kazan. Univ. xxxii, 5, p. 70, fig. 13 : n. spp.
- +*Cyclolites choffatti*, FELIX Commis. geol. Portugal v, p. 379, pl. iii, figg. 2 & 3, n. sp.

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- †*Cystiphyllum geyeri*, Corniche Alps, d'OSSAT, Atti Acc. Lincei (5) iv, p. 97, figg. 5, 6, 7, n. sp.
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- †*Dimorphastraea kobygi*, Jura chalk, FELIX, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. xv, p. 171, pl. xvi, fig. 5, n. sp.
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- Dissonema turrida*, Bahamas, MAYER, Mem. Mus. Brooklyn i, p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 10.
- Distichoptilum gracile*, Iceland, JUNGERSEN, Danish Ingolf. Exp. v, 1, p. 62, pl. i, figg. 12-14.
- Dysmorphosa minuta*, budding of, TRINCI, Monit. Zool. ital. xv, pp. 304-310.
- Echinopora elegans*, *E. concinna*, pp. 138 & 139, pl. xxix, figg. 3 & 4, Bermudas, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi (1), n. spp..
- †*Emmonsia jaiae*, Russia, BOGATIREW, Trudui Kazan. Univ. xxxii, 5, p. 59, fig. 4, n. sp.
- †*Endophyllum torosum*, d'OSSAT, Atti Acc. Lincei (5) iv, p. 94, fig. 4.
- Epicystis osculifera*, VERRILL, Tr. Connect. Ac. xi (1), p. 47, pl. vii, fig. 1.
- Epizoanthus patagonicus*, Chili, McMURRICH, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. iii, 2, 1904, p. 296, figg. 85 & 86.
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- †*Fistulipora aff. incrustans*, VAUGHAN, P. Bristol. Soc. x, p. 120, pl. 1, fig. 1.
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- Halipteris christii*, Färöe Islands, JUNGERSEN, Danish Ingolf-Exp. v, 1, p. 45, pl. ii, figg. 30–32.
- †*Heliolites interstinctus*, p. 104, figg. 18 & 19, var. *devonica*, p. 105, fig. 20, *H. porosus*, p. 106, fig. 21, d'OSSAT, Atti Acc. Lincei (5) iv.
- †*H. devonica*, Ural, Devonian, BOGATIREW, Trudui Kazan. Univ. xxxii, v, p. 69, fig. 5, n. sp.
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- Homophyllia australis*, DENNANT, t. c. p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 2.
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- †*Leptoseris meneghinii*, Dalmatia, DAINELLI, Pal. Ital. x, p. 179, pl. xv, fig. 6, n. sp.
- †*Lonsdaleia frechi*, *L. fennemai*, Sumatra, VOLZ, Geol. Pal. Abh. vi, p. 100, figg. 32–34, p. 102, fig. 35, n. spp.
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XVII. SPONGIÆ.

BY

W. WOODLAND.

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INTRODUCTION.

I. The record of Sponge literature for 1904 comprises 61 publications (including 53A), exclusive of abstracts or reviews. This number is one more than that of last year, but not all of these publications belong to the year 1904 as will be seen by the list appended below.

II. Sponge literature has during 1904 chiefly been enriched by the four splendid monographs of IJIMA (24), SCHULZE (43), TOPSENT (50) and WILSON (60)—monographs principally of systematic value, though the last three authors also provide general accounts of the skeleton and other portions of sponge structure. The monograph of IJIMA continues his important researches on Japanese Hexactinellids (*Rossellidae*) ; SCHULZE describes the Hexactinellid sponges of the "Valdivia" expedition ; TOPSENT describes sponges from the Azores and WILSON sponges obtained by the "Albatross" in the Pacific Ocean. Other systematic memoirs of importance are those of HINDE (18, 19) on the genus *Porosphaera*, MINCHIN (36) on the genus *Leucosolenia*, SEELY (45), SZYMAŃSKI (47) and THUM (49). The number of new genera and new species described in 1904 is considerable.

III. Some of the chief features of morphological importance to be noticed are the proof of the sponge nature and the description of the intimate structure of *Porosphaera* by HINDE (18) ; the description of the huge basal spicule of *Monoraphis chuni* by SCHULZE (43), who also gives a general account of Hexactinellid morphology, and, amongst other things, the description of Sollas' membrane in *Paecillastra* and *Penares*, and of the reticular skeletal septa crossing the gastral cavity of *Euplectella* and *Chonelasma* by WILSON (60).

IV. In Physiology, Bionomics and Economics, there is little to record. MAAZ (31, 32) describes the results of rearing Calcareous sponges in water deprived of calcium salts ; COBB (5) gives an account of the sponge fishery in Florida ; COTTE (6) continues his studies on nutrition in sponges, and certain phenomena, which may be classed under the heading of Bionomics, are described by CUENOT (7), DUERDEN (9), GRUVEL (15), HERDMAN (17), TOPSENT (50) and WILSON (60). In connection with the Reproduction of Sponges, GÖRICH (14) further contributes to our knowledge of spermato- and ovogenesis in sponges, and IJIMA (24), SCHULZE (43), TOPSENT (50) and WILSON (60) also supply information concerning gemmule-formation, larvæ and vegetative budding in several genera of siliceous sponges.

V. Under the heading of Geographical Distribution, the most important contributions are the four large systematic monographs mentioned above, which describe sponges from the Japanese seas, Atlantic and Indian Oceans, Azores and South Pacific Ocean respectively. Sponges from waters adjacent to the Atlantic Ocean are also described by IAKHONTOFF (23), by SOWINSKY (46), and by SZYMAŃSKI (48). Calcareous sponges from the Antarctic Seas are described by VANHÖFFEN (56). The chief palaeontological memoirs are those of HINDE (18, 19), JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) and ROWE (41).

Sponge memoirs, hitherto unrecorded, belonging to years decidedly previous to 1904 are those of CLARKE (3), GRUVEL (15), HOLICK (21), IAKHONTOFF (23), REMEŠ (40) and SEELY (45).

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II. BIOLOGY.

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B. MORPHOLOGY.

(i) General Accounts.

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(ii) External Characters.

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(iii) Anatomy of the Soft Tissues. Canal-System.

Porosphaera, canal-system of: HINDE (18) pp. 17, 18.—Soft parts of *Acanthascus alani* Ij., pp. 159, 160, of *A. cactus* F. E. S., pp. 154–158, of *Aulosaccus mitsukurii* Ij., pp. 126, 127, of *A. schulzei* Ij., pp. 111, 112, of *Crateromorpha corrugata* Ij., p. 79–82, of *C. meyeri* J. E. G., pp. 59, 60, of *C. meyeri tuberosa* Ij., p. 69, of *C. pachyactina* Ij., p. 75, of *Hyalascus giganteus* Ij., pp. 101–103, of *H. sagamiensis* Ij., pp. 89, 90, of *Lanuginella pupa*, pp. 14–16, of *Rhabdocalyptus capillatus* Ij., pp. 287–291, of *R. victor* Ij., pp. 251–253, of *Scyphidium longispina*, pp. 29–31, of *Stauropocalyptus entacanthus*, n. sp., pp. 200–202, of *S. glaber* Ij., pp. 212, 213, of *Vitrollula fertilis*, pp. 43–46: IJIMA (24).—Soft parts of Hexactinellids: SCHULZE (43) pp. 188–197.—Soft parts of horny sponges: SZYMAŃSKI (47).—Similarity between main afferent and efferent canals and their apertures in *Pæcillastra tricornis*, p. 102; Sollas' membrane present in *Pæcillastra* and *Penares*, pp. 103, 107, 113; Character of sieve-plate region in *Regadrella delicata*, p. 36: WILSON (60).

(iv) Skeletal System.

(a) General Accounts.—Brief account of sponge spicules: CLAUS & GROBBEN (4) p. 251.—Spiculation of *Leucosolenia complicata*, *L. variabilis*, *L. botryoides*, full description of: MINCHIN (36) pp. 363–370, 376–383, 387–391.—Spiculation of sponges in general, remarks on: TOPSENT (50) pp. 14–16.

(b) **Material of the Skeleton.**—Spicule-sheaths in Hexactinellids, pp. 204–210; Chemical nature of spicule-substance in Hexactinellids, pp. 219–221; Structure of spicules in Hexactinellids, pp. 221–243: SCHULZE (43).

(c) **Morphology, Development and Nomenclature of Skeletal Elements.**—Macrodiscohexasters of *Aulosaccus schulzei* Ij., pp. 114–117; Spicules (gastralria) present on surface of excurrent canals in *Crateromorpha meyeri* J. E. G., called Canalaria, p. 65; Degenerate oxyhexasters with less than six terminal points in *Hyalascus sagamiensis* Ij., p. 95; Hexactinose oxyhexasters in *Hyalascus similis*, n. sp., pp. 99, 100; Hexactinellid scleroblast-nuclei in *Rhabdocalyptus capillatus* Ij., p. 290; Siliceous reticular bodies in *Staurocalyptus glaber* Ij., pp. 210, 211; Spicules (stauractins) in the larva of *Vitrollula fertilis*, pp. 52, 53: IJIMA (24).—Huge basal spicule of *Monorhaphis chuni*, n. g., n. sp., pp. 112, 113; Intracellular development of siliceous spicules, pp. 243–254: SCHULZE (43).—Structure of discohexasters in *Caulophacus schulzei* suggests evolution of the hexaster from the hexact, pp. 48, 49; Degeneration of the uncinate into the oxydiact in *Hexactinella labyrinthica*, p. 81; Reticular skeletal masses in *Hexactinella labyrinthica*, p. 79; Pathological amphidiscs (hexacts with additional rays) in *Hyalonema pateriferum*, p. 32; Peculiar dichotriænes of *Penares foliaformis* approach shape of Lithistid phyllotriæne, p. 113; Arrangement of axial canals in scopulae of *Sclerothamnopsis* indicates equivalence to branched diacts, p. 86; Protriænes of *Thenea* are modified dichotriænes, p. 89; Metasters intermediate between spirasters and euasters in *Thenea pyriformis*, p. 100; Spicule terminology, remarks on, pp. 13, 14: WILSON (60).—Spicules in larva of *Thoosa armata* T.: TOPSENT (50) pp. 110, 111.

(d) **Skeletal Anatomy.**—Hexactinellid spicules, geological remains of: CLARKE (3).—*Porosphaera*, skeleton of: HINDE (18) pp. 14–17.—Chalineen-skelete: THUM (49).—Spiculation of *Malacosaccus floricomatus* T.: TOPSENT (50) pp. 35–38.—Reticular skeletal septa cross sponge cavity in *Euplectella* and *Chonelasma*: WILSON (60) pp. 34, 74.

(v) Histology.

(a) **General Accounts.**—Histology of *Lanuginella pupa*, pp. 14–16, of *Rhabdocalyptus capillatus* Ij., pp. 288–290, of *R. victor* Ij., pp. 252, 253, of *Scyphidium longispina*, pp. 29–31, of *Vitrollula fertilis*, pp. 44–46: IJIMA (24).—Histology of Hexactinellids: SCHULZE (43) pp. 197–219.

(b) **Histology of Special Organs or Classes of Cells.**—Thesocytes and rosette-like bodies in *Acanthascus cactus* F. E. S., pp. 157, 158; Archæocytes of *Lanuginella pupa*, p. 16; Archæocytes, thesocytes, and peculiar bodies in *Scyphidium longispina*, pp. 30, 31; Thesocytes of *Staurocalyptus entacanthus* n. sp., pp. 201, 202; Archæocytes of *Vitrollula fertilis*, pp. 44, 45; Choanocytes of *Vitrollula fertilis*, p. 44: IJIMA (24).—Thesocytes of Hexactinellids, pp. 210–213; Scleroblasts in Hexactinellids, pp. 204–210: SCHULZE (43).

C. PHYSIOLOGY.

(i) **General Accounts.**—Vacant.

(ii) **Particular Functions.**—Nutrition in Sponges: COTTE (6) pp. 776–780.

D. BIONOMICS.

Similarity of external appearance between certain Doris and Sponges : CUENOT (7) p. 4.—Actinians commensal on sponges : DUERDEN (9).—Molluscan eggs contained in tissues of sponges and destruction of mollusc shells by acid secreted by a siliceous sponge : GRUVEL (15).—Pearls originated by boring sponges, such as *Clione* : HERDMAN (17).—Development of Calcareous Sponges in water deprived of calcium salts : MAAS (31, 32).—Influence of local conditions on coloration of sponges, remarks on : TOPSENT (50) p. 17.—Mutual attachment of deep-sea Hexactinellids : WILSON (60) pp. 43, 50, 51.

E. REPRODUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

(i) *Germ-Cells, Fertilization.*

Spermatogenesis and Oogenesis in sponges : GÖRICH (14).—Ova and sperm-cells of Hexactinellids : SCHULZE (43) pp. 215–219.

(ii) *Embryology.*

(a) **General Accounts.**—Brief account of sponge embryology : CLAUS & GROBBEN (4) p. 253.

(b) **Early stages, larvae, metamorphosis and post-larval development.**—*Porosphaera*, manner of growth : HINDE (18) pp. 11–14.—Larvae of *Vitrollula fertilis* : IJIMA (24) pp. 46–55.—Larvae of *Sycandra setosa* reared in water deprived of calcium salts : MAAS (32).—Larvae of Hexactinellids : SCHULZE (43) pp. 215–218.—Larvae of *Thoosa armata* T. : TOPSENT (50) pp. 110, 111.—Development of complex *Eurete* and *Farrea* colonies from simple cup-like forms : WILSON (60) pp. 64, 65.

(iii) *Asexual Reproduction.*

(a) **Fission and Vegetative Budding.**—Budding in *Acanthascinae*, pp. 129, 143, in *Rhabdocalyptus mollis* F. E. S., pp. 258, 259, in *Scyphidium longispina*, p. 22 : IJIMA (24).

(b) **Germinal budding.**—Origin of the larva from archæocyte-congeries in *Vitrollula fertilis* : IJIMA (24) pp. 53–55.—Gemmules of *Tetilla longipilis*, n. sp. : TOPSENT (50) p. 98.

F. MISCELLANEOUS.

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Technique.—Methods of displaying spicules of fossil siliceous sponges : LENDENFELD (29).—Methods of preparing sponges : MARPMANN (35).—Method of preparation of calcareous spicules : MINCHIN (36) p. 356.

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III. DISTRIBUTION.

A. GEOGRAPHICAL.

α. MARINE.

(i) **General.**—General distribution of Sponges, remarks on : M'INTOSH (36).—Horizontal and bathymetrical distribution of Hexactinellids : SCHULZE (43) pp. 257-265.

(ii) **Atlantic Ocean and Adjacent Seas.**—Golfe de Gascogne, sponges from: GRUVEL (15).—Lake Baical, *Veluspa baicalensis*, D., *V. fusifera*, *Spongilla microgemmata*, S., *Lubomyskia irregularis*, S., from: IAKHONTOFF (23) p. 3.—Plymouth, sponge fauna of: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).—Atlantic Ocean, Hexactinellids from: SCHULZE (43).—Ponto-Aralo-Kaspien marine basin, sponges from: SOWINSKY (46) pp. 173, 289, 328.—Aegina and Brioni bei Pola, horny sponges from: SZYMAŃSKI (48).—Azores archipelago, lists of sponges obtained from: TOPSENT (50).—Îles du Cap-Vert, *Sarostegia oculata* from: TOPSENT (51).

(iii) **Indian Ocean and Adjacent Seas.**—Indian Ocean, Hexactinellids from: SCHULZE (43).

(iv) **Pacific Ocean and Adjacent Seas.**—Sagami Sea, Hexactinellids from: IJIMA (24).—San Diego, Southern California, sponges from: KOFOID (27).—West coasts of Mexico, Central and South America and off the Galapagos Islands, sponges collected from, pp. 5, 6; *Thenea fenestrata* now recorded for the Pacific, p. 91: WILSON (60).

(v) **Arctic Seas.**—Vacant.

(vi) **Antarctic Seas.**—Antarctic Seas, calcareous sponges from: VANHÖFFEN (56).

β. FRESHWATER SPONGES.

Spongilla lacustris from Chambilly: GILLOT (13).

B. GEOLOGICAL.

(i) GENERAL.

Vacant.

(ii) CAINOZOIC.

Swabian sandstone, sponges from: SCHUTZE (44).—Diluvial deposits of Lübeck, *Spongilla lacustris*, L. from: RANGE (39) p. 238.—Fossil (Cainozoic) sponges from Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania: DENNANT & KITSON (8) p. 136.

(iii) MESOZOIC.

Untern Kreide im westschweizerischen Jura, sponges from: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.—Muschelkalk, *Scyphia roemeri*, n. sp., *S. sp.*, *S. caminensis*, from the: ECK (10).—Cretaceous rocks, New South Wales, *Purisiphonia clarkei*,

B. from: ETHERIDGE (11).—Oolitic and cretaceous rocks south of Scarborough, sponges from: FOX-STRANGWAYS (12) p. 40 et seq.—English Chalk, zonal distribution of species of *Porosphaera* in: HINDE (18) pp. 6-10.—*Cephalites longitudinalis*, *Pharetriospongia strahani*, *Plinthosella squamosa*, *Plocoscyphia convoluta*, *P. sp.*, *Porosphaera globularis*, *P. nuciformis*, *P. patelliformis* from the Surrey Chalk: HINDE (19).—English Chalk, *Placotrema cretaceum*, *Ventriculites decurrens*, *V. impressus*, *V. alcyonoides*, *V. radiatus*, *Plocoscyphia*, *Camerospongia*, *Porosphaera pileolus*, *P. sp.* from the: HOLMES (20).—Kreideformation, fossil sponges from the: JAHN (25).—Upper, Lower and Middle English Chalk, list of fossil sponges from: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26).—Chalk of Yorkshire Coast, *Ventriculites radiatus*, *V. cribrosus*, *V. impressus*, *V. infundibuliformis*, *V. convolutus*, *V. decurrens*, *Plocoscyphia convoluta*, *Poroconchia simplex*, *Coscinopora infundibuliformis*, *Guettardia stellata*, *Leptophragma murchisoni*, *Cœloptychium agaricoides*, *Callopegma obconicum*, *Heterostinia obliqua*, *Siphonia konigi*, *Stellella inclusa*, *Cliona cretacea*, *Porosphaera globularis*, *P. globularis* var. *nuciformis*, *P. pileolus*, *P. pileolus* var. *patelliformis*, *P. pileolus* var. *arrecta*, from: ROWE (41) pp. 292, 293.—Flint, Denmark, fossil sponges from: USSING (55).—Solnhofener Plattenkalke, *Ammonella quadrata*, n. g., n. sp., *Phyllospongia lumbriacaria*, *P. acuminata*, *P. elongata*, *P. rubarticulata*, *P. latifrons*, *P. varius*, from the: WALTHER (57) pp. 162, 163.

(iv) PALÆOZOIC.

Silurian of Rio Trombetas, Para, Brazil, sponges from: CLARKE (3).

IV. SYSTEMATIC.

[A name of a species, followed only by a reference to a name from the list of titles, is a record of occurrence pure and simple. The approximate locality (or horizon) can be ascertained by looking up the author's name attached to the particular species in the above (section III).]

A. PORIFERA, GENERAL.

B. CALCAREA.

(i) *HOMOCŒLA*.

Family CLATHRINIDÆ.

Clathrina coriacea, *C. lacunosa*: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).

Family LEUCOSOLENIIDÆ.

Leucosolenia botryoides, *L. complicata*, *L. variabilis*: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).—*L. complicata*, *L. variabilis*, *L. botryoides* redefined and redescribed in full: MINCHIN (36) pp. 360-394.

(ii) *HETEROCŒLA*.

Family SYCETTIDÆ.

Sycon seu *Sycandra raphanus*, spermatogenesis in: GÖRICH (14).—*S. compressum*, *S. coronatum*: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).—*S. setosa* grown in water deprived of calcium salts: MAAS (31, 32).—*S. setosum*, *S. coronata*: SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.

+*Tremacystia d'orbignyi*, *T. siphonoides*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

Family PHARETRONIDÆ seu PHARETRONES.

- †*Bactronella parvula*, *B. australis*: DENNANT & KITSON (8).
 †*Blastinia aspera*: FOX-STRANGWAYS (12) p. 40.
 †*Corynella* sp.: JAHN (25).
 †*Discoelia peronni*: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.
 †*Elasmoiera sequana*, *E. crassa*: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.
 †*Elasmostoma consobrinum*, *E. crassum*, *E. scitulum*, *E. sp.*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 504.—*E. sp.*: JAHN (25).
 †*Holcospongia* (*Spongia*) *floriceps*, *H. polita* (*Stellispongia corallina*): FOX-STRANGWAYS (12) p. 40.
 †*Manon marginatum*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.
 †*Oculospongia* sp.: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.
 †*Peronidella recta*, *H.*: FOX-STRANGWAYS (12) p. 40.
 †*Pharetropsis strahani*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 504.—*P. strahani*: HINDE (19).
 †*Plectroninia ballii*: DENNANT & KITSON (8).
 †*Porosphaera*, history, and full description of genus and species, pp. 1–25;
P. globularis, *P. nuciformis*, *P. woodwardi*, *P. pileolus* redescribed,
 pp. 19–23; *P. patelliformis*, **n. sp.**, *P. arrecta*, **n. sp.** described, pp. 23,
 24: HINDE (18).—*P. globularis*, *P. nuciformis*, *P. patelliformis*: HINDE (19).—*P. pileolus*, *P. sp.*: HOLMES (20).—*P. globularis*: JAHN (25).—*P. globularis*, *P. globularis* var. *nuciformis*, *P. pileolus*, *P. pileolus* var. *patelliformis*, *P. pileolus* var. *arrecta*: ROWE (41) p. 293.
 †*Siphonocelia crassa*: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.
Sparsispongia gemmata: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.
 †*Spongia* [*Holcospongia*] *floriceps*: FOX-STRANGWAYS (12) p. 49.
 †*Stellispongia salevensis*: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.
 †*Tretocalia pezica*: DENNANT & KITSON (8).
 †*Tremospongia* sp. BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.
 †*Woodwardi*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

C. HEXACTINELLIDA.

(i) LYSSACINA.

Hexasterophora, characters of sub-order: SCHULZE (43) p. 172.
 Amphidiscophora, characters of suborder: SCHULZE (43) pp. 180, 181.

Family EUPLECTELLIDÆ.

- Euplectellidæ*, characters of family with list of genera: SCHULZE (43)
 pp 172, 173.
Euplectella, characters of genus, p. 132; *E. suberea* W. T., redescribed,
 pp. 9–15; *E. nobilis* F. E. S. **n. sp.**, described, pp. 15–17; *E. asper-*
gillum R. O., redescribed, pp. 17–21; *E. (? simplex* F. E. S.), re-
 described, pp. 21, 22: SCHULZE (43).—*E. suberea* W. T., redescribed:
 TOPSENT (50) pp. 38, 39.—*E. sp.*, described: WILSON (60) pp. 33, 34.
Holascus, characters of genus, p. 130; *H. tenuis* F. E. S. **n. sp.**, described,
 pp. 3–7; *H. obesus* F. E. S. **n. sp.**, described, pp. 7, 8; *H. fibulatus*
 F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 8, 9: SCHULZE (43).
Malacosaccus floricomatus T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 33–38.—*M.*
unguiculatus F. E. S., redescribed: TOPSENT (53A).
Regadrella, characters of genus, p. 134; *R. (? phoenix* O. Sch.), described,
 pp. 22, 23: SCHULZE (43).—*R. phoenix* Sch., redescribed: TOPSENT
 (50) pp. 39, 40; (53A).—*R. sp.*, described, pp. 35, 36; *R. delicata*,
n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 36–42: WILSON (60).

Family HERTWIGIDÆ.

Hertwigia, characters of genus, p. 135; *H. falcifera* O. Sch., redescribed, pp. 23, 34: SCHULZE (43).

Family CAULOPHACIDÆ.

Caulophacidæ, characters of family with list of genera: SCHULZE (43) pp. 173, 174.

Caulophacus, characters of genus, p. 137; *C. valdiviae* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 25–28: SCHULZE (43).—*C. schulzei*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 43–50; *C.*, sp., described, p. 50: WILSON (60).

Family HYALONEMATIDÆ.

Compsocalyx, characters of n. g., pp. 164, 165; *C. gibberosa* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 99–103: SCHULZE (43).

Hyalonematidæ, characters of family with list of genera, p. 181: SCHULZE (43).

Hyalonema, characters of genus, p. 162; *H. thomsonis* W. M., redescribed, pp. 67–69; *H. calix* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 69–73; *H. somalicum* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 73, 74; *H. globiferum* F. E. S., re-described, pp. 75–77; *H. solutum* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 77, 78; *H. valdiviae* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 78–80; *H. rapa* F. E. S. juv., redescribed, pp. 80–82; *H. validum* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 82, 83; *H. tulipa* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 83–85; *H. simile* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 85–88; *H. coniforme* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 88, 89; *H. urna* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 89–91; *H. apertum* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 91–95; *H. molle* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 95, 96; *H. proximum* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 64–67: SCHULZE (43).—*H. ovuliferum* F. E. S., re-described, pp. 16–19; *H. pedunculatum*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 19–22; *H. bianchoratum*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 22–25; *H.*, species diversæ described, pp. 25–28; *H. pateriferum*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 28–33: WILSON (60).—*H. thomsoni* W. M., redescribed, p. 31; *H. infundibulum* T., redescribed, p. 32: TOPSENT (50).

Pheronema, characters of genus, p. 151; *P. carpenteri* (W. T.), redescribed, pp. 50–52; *P. raphanus* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 52–58: SCHULZE (43).—*P. grayi* S. K., redescribed, pp. 29–31: TOPSENT (50).

Platylistrum, n. g., characters of genus, p. 165; *P. platessa* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 59–64: SCHULZE (43).

†*Stauractinella cretacea*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26), p. 508.

Family SEMPERELLIDÆ.

(SEMPERELLINÆ removed from HYALONEMATIDÆ to form a distinct family.)

Semperellidæ, characters of family with list of genera: SCHULZE (43) p. 181.

Semperella, characters of genus, p. 167; *S. cucumis* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 103–110; *S. spicifera* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 110–112: SCHULZE (43).

Monoraphis, characters of n. g., pp. 167, 168; *M. chuni* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 112–121; *M. divis* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 121–125: SCHULZE (43).

Family LEUCOPSACIDÆ.

Leucopsacidae, characters of family with list of genera, p. 175 : SCHULZE (43).

Leucopsacus scoliodocus Ij., **n. var. retroscissus**, described : TOPSENT (54).
Chaunangium, characters of **n. g.**, p. 138 ; *C. crater* F. E. S., **n. sp.**, described, pp. 31-33 ; *C. sp.*, F. E. S., described, pp. 33, 34 : SCHULZE (43).

Placopegma, characters of genus, p. 137 ; *P. solutum* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 28-31 : SCHULZE (43).

Family ROSELLIDÆ.

Diagnosis of the family, subdivided into *Lanuginellinæ*, *Rossellinæ*, and *Acanthascinæ* : IJIMA (24) pp. 1, 2 ; SCHULZE (43) pp. 175, 176.

Rossellinæ, diagnosis of sub-family and key to genera : IJIMA (24) pp. 16-19 ; SCHULZE (43) p. 176.

Lanuginellinæ, diagnosis of sub-family and key to genera and species : IJIMA (24) pp. 2, 3 ; SCHULZE (43) p. 176.

Acanthascinæ, diagnosis of sub-family, general organization and key to genera : IJIMA (24) pp. 127-139 ; SCHULZE (43) p. 177.

Acanthascus F. E. S., diagnosis of genus with key to species, pp. 139, 140 ; *A. cactus* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 140-158 ; *A. alani* Ij., redescribed, pp. 158-162 : IJIMA (24).

Asconema setubalense S. K., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) p. 41.

Aulosaccus Ij., diagnosis of genus with key to species, pp. 107-110 ; *A. mitsukurii* Ij., redescribed, pp. 117-127 ; *A. schulzei* Ij., redescribed, pp. 110-117 : IJIMA (24).

Bathydorus levis spinosus, **n. subsp.**, diagnosed and described : WILSON (60) pp. 51-54.

Bolosoma, **nom. nov.**, substituted for *Placosoma* : IJIMA (24) p. 305.

Crateromorpha J. E. Gray, diagnosis of genus and key to species, pp. 55-57 ; *C. meyeri* J. E. G., redescribed with descriptions of two new subspecies *C. m. tuberosa* Ij., **n. subsp.** and *C. m. rugosa* Ij., **n. subsp.**, pp. 57-74 ; *C. pachyactina* Ij., redescribed, pp. 74-78 ; *C. corrugata* Ij., redescribed, pp. 78-86 : IJIMA (24).

Hyalascus Ij., diagnosis of genus and key to species, pp. 87, 88 ; *H. sagamiensis* Ij., redescribed, 88-96 ; *H. giganteus* Ij., redescribed, pp. 100-107 ; *H. similis*, **n. sp.**, described, pp. 96-100 : IJIMA (24).

Lanuginella pupa O. S., redescribed : IJIMA (24) pp. 3-16, pl. i.

Rhabdochalyptus F. E. S., diagnosis of genus and key to species, pp. 236-238 ; *R. victor* Ij., redescribed, pp. 238-253 ; *R. unguiculatus*, **n. sp.**, described, pp. 268-276 ; *R. capillatus* Ij., redescribed, pp. 276-291 ; *R. mollis* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 253-268 : IJIMA (24).—*R.*, characters of genus, p. 140 ; *R. baculifer* F. E. S., **n. sp.**, described, pp. 34-36 : SCHULZE (43).

Scyphidium F. E. S., diagnosis of genus and key to species, pp. 20, 21 ; *S. namiyei*, **n. nom.** for *Vitrollula namiyei* Ij., redescribed, pp. 32-37 ; *S. longispina*, **n. nom.** for *Rossella longispina* Ij., redescribed, pp. 22-31 : IJIMA (24).

Staurocalyptus Ij., diagnosis of genus and key to species, pp. 162-168 ; *S. ræperi* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 168-172 ; *S. dowlingi* L. M. L., redescribed, pp. 172-175 ; *S. tubulosus*, **n. sp.**, described, pp. 175-180 ; *S. affinis*, **n. sp.**, described, pp. 180-191 ; *S. entacanthus*, **n. sp.**, described, pp. 191-202 ; *S. heteractinus* Ij., redescribed, pp. 218-222 ; *S. pleorhaphides* Ij., redescribed, pp. 222-230 ; *S. (sp. ?)*, described, pp. 231-236 ; *S. microchetus* Ij., redescribed, pp. 202-206 ; *S. glaber* Ij.,

redescribed, pp. 207–218 : IJIMA (24).—*S.*, sp., described, WILSON (60) pp. 54–56.
Vitrollula Ij., characters of the genus, p. 37 ; *V. fertilis* Ij., redescribed, pp. 38–55 : IJIMA (24).

(ii) *DICTYONINA.*

Family COSCINOPORIDÆ.

- Coscinoporidæ*, characters of family : SCHULZE (43) p. 178.
Bathyxiphus, sp., described : WILSON (60) pp. 75–77.
Chonelasma schulzei, T. redescribed, pp. 51–53 ; *C. ijimai* T., redescribed, pp. 53–55 : TOPSENT (50).—*C. calyx* F. E. S. (sp.?), redescribed : WILSON (60) pp. 74, 75.
+*Coscinopora infundibuliformis*, *C. quincuncialis*, *C.* sp. : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.—*C. infundibuliformis* : ROWE (41).
+*Guettardia stellata* : ROWE (41).—*G. angularis*, *G. stellata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.
+*Leptophragma murchisoni* : ROWE (41).—*L. fragilis*, *L. murchisoni* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.
+*Pleurostoma radiatum* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.—*P. bohemicum*, *P. scyphus* : JAHN (25).

Family TRETOCALYCIDÆ (formerly TRETODICTYIDÆ, Schulze).

- Tretocalycidæ* (formerly *Tretodictyidae* F. E. S.), characters of family with list of genera : SCHULZE (43) pp. 179, 180.
Hexactinella labyrinthica, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 77–82 ; *H. ventilabrum* Carter (sp.?), described, pp. 82, 83 ; *H. tubulosa* F. E. S. (sp.?), described, pp. 83, 84 : WILSON (60).—*H. filholi*, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (53).—*H. grimaldii* T., redescribed : TOPSENT (53A).
Sclerothamnopsis compressa, n. g. et sp., diagnosed and described : WILSON (60) pp. 84–87.

Family AULOCYSTIDÆ.

Characters of family : SCHULZE (43) p. 180.

Family DACTYLOCALYCIDÆ.

- Characters of family, with list of genera : SCHULZE (43) p. 180.
Auloplax, characters of genus, pp. 148, 149 ; *A. auricularis* F. E. S., redescribed, pp. 47–50 : SCHULZE (43).

Family EURETIDÆ (includes FARREIDÆ).

- Characters of family with list of genera : SCHULZE (43) pp. 177, 178.
+*Ammonella quadrata*, n. g., n. sp., described : WALTHER (57) pp. 162, 163.
+*Craticularia vulgata*, *C. subserviata* : JAHN (25).—*C. fittoni*, *C. subserviata*, C. sp. : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.
+*Cribrospongia subreticulata* : JAHN (25).
Eurete, characters of genus, p. 143 ; *E.* sp., described, pp. 37, 38 : SCHULZE (43).—*E. erectum tubuliferum*, n. subsp., diagnosed and described,

pp. 63–68; *E. erectum mucronatum*, n. subsp., diagnosed and described, pp. 68, 69; *E. erectum gracile*, n. subsp., diagnosed and described, pp. 69–72: WILSON (60).—*E. alicei* T., redescribed, p. 45: TOPSENT (50).

Farrea, characters of genus: SCHULZE (43) p. 142.—*F. occa* B., n. var., *laminaris*, redescribed, p. 43; *F. weltneri* T., redescribed, p. 43: TOPSENT (50).

F. occa claviformis, n. subsp., diagnosed and described, pp. 57–59; *F. mexicana*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 60–62; *F. sp.*, described, p. 62: WILSON (60).

Ramella, n. g., characters of, p. 144; *R. tubulosa* F. E. S., n. sp., described, pp. 38, 39: SCHULZE (43).

Sarostegia oculata, n. g., n. sp., described: TOPSENT (51).—*S. oculata* T., redescribed: TOPSENT (54).

†*Strephinia convoluta*, *S. retiformis*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

†*Verrucocalia tubulata*, *V. vectensis*, *V. sp.*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509.

Family MELLITTIONIDÆ (APHROCALLISTIDÆ).

Aphrocallistide, characters of family: SCHULZE (43) pp. 178, 179.

Aphrocallistes, characters of genus, p. 148; *A. beatrix* J. E. G., redescribed, pp. 39–47: SCHULZE (43).—*A. azoricus* T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 48–50.—*A. vastus* F. E. S. (sp. ?), redescribed: WILSON (60) p. 73.—*A. sp.*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

†*Stauronema carteri*, *S. lobatum*, *S. planum*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

Family MÆANDROSPONGIDÆ.

†*Callodictyon angustatum*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

†*Camerosponia*: HOLMES (20).—*C. aperta*, *C. campanulata*, *C. capitata*, *C. subrotunda*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

†*Diplodictyon bayfieldi*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

†*Etheridgea* sp.: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

†*Plocoscyphia convoluta*, *P. sp.*: HINDE (19).—*P.*: HOLMES (20).—*P. pertusa*: JAHN (25).—*P. convoluta*, *P. elegans*, *P. fenestrata*, *P. flexuosa*, *P. foliacea*, *P. labrosa*, *P. meandrina*, *P. labyrinthica*, *P. reticulata*, *P. subruta*, *P. vagans*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) pp. 507, 508.—*P. convoluta*: ROWE (41).

†*Porochonia simplex*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.—*P. simplex*: ROWE (41).

†*Toulminia obliqua*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509.

†*Tremabolites perforatus*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509.

Family STAURODERMIDÆ.

†*Cincliderma quadratum*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

†*Ophrystoma micrommatum*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.

†*Placotrema cretaceum*: HOLMES (20).—*P. cretaceum*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.

†*Porostomia (Porospongia)* sp.: BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.

†*Purisiphonia clarkei*: ETHERIDGE (11).

Family CŒLOPTYCHIDÆ.

†*Cæloptychium agaricoides*, *C. deciminum*, *C. sp.*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.—*C. agaricoides*: ROWE (41).

Family VENTRICULITIDÆ.

+Cephalites longitudinalis : HINDE (19). — *C. alternans*, *C. benettiae*, *C. bullatus*, *C. catinifer*, *C. compressus*, *C. guttatus*, *C. longitudinalis*, *C. paradoxus*, *C. perforatus* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

+Polyplastidium racemosum, *P. tuberosum* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

+Rhizopoterion cervicorne : JAHN (25).

+Sestrocladia furcatus : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

+Sporodoscinia capax, *S. micrommata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

+Ventriculites decurrens, *V. impressus*, *V. alcyonoides*, *V. radiatus* : HOLMES (20). — *V. alcyonoides*, *V. alternans*, *V. infundibuliformis*, *V. augustatus*, *V. convolutus*, *V. cribrosus*, *V. decurrens*, *V. impressus*, *V. mammillaris*, *V. moniliferous*, *V. radiatus*, *V. quincuncialis* (see *Coscinopora*), *V. simplex* (see *Porochonia*) : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509. — *V. marginatus*, *V. radiatus*, *V. odontostoma* : JAHN (25). — *V. radiatus*, *V. cribrosus*, *V. impressus*, *V. infundibuliformis*, *V. convolutus*, *V. decurrens* : ROWE (41).

D. DEMOSPONGIÆ.

(i) TETRAXONIDA.

(a) Order CARNOSA.

Sub-order MICROTRIÆNOSA.

Corticella geodiooides (Carter) T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 77–79.

Thrombus abyssi (Carter) S., n. var. *niger*, described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 100–102.

Sub-order MICROSCLEROPHORA.

Family PLAKINIDÆ.

Placinastrrella oxeata, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 102, 103.

(b) Order TETRACTINELLIDA.

(1) Sub-order CHORISTIDA.

Tribe SIGMATOPHORA.

Family TETILLIDÆ.

Chrotella amphiacantha, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 96, 97.

Craniella cranium (Müller) S., redescribed, pp. 99, 100 ; *C. disigma*, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) p. 100.

Tetilla longipilis, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 97–99.

Tribe ASTROPHORA.

Family GEODIDÆ.

Cydonium gigas, nutrition in : COTTE (6).

Erylus nummulifer T., redescribed, pp. 71, 72 ; *E. granularis*, n. sp., described, pp. 72, 73 ; *E. mammillaris* (Schmidt) G., redescribed, pp. 73–75 ; *E. chavesi*, n. sp., described, p. 75 : TOPSENT (50).

Isops pachydermata S., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) p. 67.
Geodia eosaster (Sollas) T., redescribed, pp. 67-69 ; *G. echinastrella*, n. sp., described, p. 70 ; *G. sphaerastrella*, n. sp., described, pp. 70, 71 : TOPSENT (50).—*G. stellosa* : SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.—*G. baretti* : SCHEPOTIEFF (42) p. 3.

Family STELLETTIDÆ.

+*Ophiraphidites anastomosans* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.
Penares foliaformis, n. sp., diagnosed and described : WILSON (60) pp. 111-114.—*P. sclerobesa* S. E. G., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 82, 83.
Pilochrota inermis, n. sp., described, pp. 79, 80 ; *P. ventricosa*, n. sp., described, pp. 80, 81 ; *P. lactea* (Carter) S., redescribed, pp. 81, 82 : TOPSENT (50).
†*Stelletta inclusa* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508 and ROWE (40) p. 293.—*S. tuberosa* T., redescribed, TOPSENT (50) pp. 75-77.
Stryphnus fortis (Vosmaer) S., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 83-85.
†*Tethyopsis cretaceus* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

Family THENEIDÆ.

Thenea fenestrata (Sch.) S., redescribed, pp. 88-91 ; *T. echinata*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 91-94 ; *T. lamelliformis*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 95-98 ; *T. pyriformis*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 98-100 : WILSON (60).—*T. schmidti* S., redescribed, p. 85 : TOPSENT (50).

Family PACHASTRELLIDÆ.

TOPSENT (46) includes the *Theneidæ* and *Pachastrellidæ* in the family *Asterostreptidæ*.

Characella pachastrelloides (Carter) S., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 95, 96.
Nethea amygdalooides (Carter) T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) p. 94.
Paecillastra compressa (Bowerbank) S., redescribed, pp. 89, 90 ; *P. symbiotica* T., redescribed, pp. 90-92 : TOPSENT (50).—*P. tricornis*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 101-105 ; *P. cibraria*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 105-110 : WILSON (60).
Pachastrella monilifera S., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 92-94.—†*P. convoluta* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.
Sphinctrella gracilis S., redescribed, pp. 88, 89 ; *S. horrida* S., redescribed, p. 86 ; *S. ornata* S., redescribed, p. 87 : TOPSENT (50).

Family PLACOSPONGIDÆ.

Rhaxella perforata H. : FOX-STRANGWAYS (12) p. 40.

(2) LITHISTIDA.

Tribe HOPLOPHORA

Family CLADOPELTIDÆ.

Siphonidium ramosum Sch., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) p. 63.

Family CORALLISTIDÆ.

Corallistes noli tangere Sch., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 59, 60.

Macandrevia azorica J. E. G., redescribed, pp. 60, 61 ; *M. robusta*, n. sp., described, pp. 61, 62 ; *M. ramosa*, n. sp., described, p. 62 : TOPSENT (50).

Family TETRACLADIDÆ.

†*Aulaxinia costata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

†*Bolospongia constricta*, *B. globata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

†*Callopegma ficoideum*, *C. obconicum*, *C. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.—*C. obconicum* : ROWE (41).

Discodermia ramifera T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 57, 58.

†*Hallirhoa agariciformis*, *H. costata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

†*Jerea cordiformis*, *J. excavata?*, *J. websteri*, *J. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

†*Nelumbia tuberosa*, *N. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

†*Pholidocladia dichotoma*, *P. ramosa* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.

†*Phymatella intumescens*, *P. reticulata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.

†*Phymaplectia cibrata*, *P. irregularis*, *P. scitula*, *P. spinosa* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.

†*Plinthosella compacta*, *P. convoluta*, *P. nodosa*, *P. squamosa*, *P. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.—*P. squamosa* : HINDE (19).

†*Polyjerea arbuscula*, *P. lobata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

Racodiscula clava (Sch.) T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) p. 58.

†*Ragadinia clavata*, *R. compressa*, *R. sulcata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

†*Siphoneudea truncata* : BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.

†*Siphonia ficus*, *S. kœnigi*, *S. tulipa* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.—*S. kœnigi* : ROWE (41).

†*Thamnospongia clavellata*, *T. glabra*, *T. reticulata*, *T. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) pp. 508, 509.

†*Thecosiphonia nobilis*, *T. turbinata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509.

†*Trachysycon sulcatum* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509.

†*Turonia variabilis* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509.

Family DESMANTHIDÆ.

Monocrepidium T., definition of genus, p. 47 ; *M. vermiculatum* T., redescribed, p. 148 : TOPSENT (50).

Family PLEROMIDÆ.

†*Doryderma ramosum*, *D. ræmeri*, *D. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

†*Heterostinia obliqua* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.—*H. obliqua* : ROWE (41).

†*Isoraphinia tecta* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

†*Nematinion calyculum*, *N. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.

Tribe ANOPLIA.

Family AZORICIDÆ.

Azorica pfeifferæ C., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) p. 64.

†*Jereica clava* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

Petromica grimaldii T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 64–66.

†*Verruculina astrea*, *V. miliaris*, *V. papillata*, *V. plicata*, *V. pustulosa*, *V. reussi*, *V. sp.* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 509.

Family ANOMOCLADIDÆ.

\dagger *Astylospongia præmorsa* F. R., redescribed: REMES (40).

\dagger *Scytilia fastigiata*, *S. radiciformis*, *S. terebrata*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

Family RHIZOMORINIDÆ.

\dagger *Ctenendopora callodictya* (?): JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

\dagger *Pachinion scriptum*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 507.

\dagger *Seliscothon explanatus*, *S. planus*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

\dagger *Stachyspongia spica*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

\dagger *Stichophyma tumidum*, *S. sp.*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

(ii) MONAXONIDA.

(a) Order HADROMERINA.

1. Sub-order ACICULINA.

Family COPPATHIIDÆ.

Jaspis johnstoni (Schmidt) T., redescribed, p. 128; *J. johnstoni* (Schmidt), var. *incrassans* T., redescribed, p. 128; *J. dendyi* (Sollas) T., redescribed, pp. 129, 130: TOPSENT (50).

Spongisorites placenta T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 130, 131.

Topsisentia, definition of genus, p. 131; *T. glabra* (Topsent) B., redescribed, pp. 131, 132; *T. pachastrelloides* T., p. 133: TOPSENT (50).

Family STYLOCORDYLIDÆ.

Oxycordyla, n. g., definition of genus, p. 135; *O. pellita*, n. sp., described, pp. 135, 136: TOPSENT (50).

Family TETHYIDÆ.

Heteroxya, definition of genus, p. 133; *H. corticata* T., redescribed, pp. 133–135: TOPSENT (50).

Tethya lyneuriwm: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).—*T. newberryi*: DENNANT & KITSON (8).

2. Sub-order CLAVULINA.

Family CLIONIDÆ.

Alectona millari C., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 111, 112.

Cliona labyrinthica H., redescribed, p. 105; *C. levigata* T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 105–107.—*C. duvernoyi*, *C. nardoii*, *C. studeri*: SCHÜTZE (44).—*C. celata*: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).— \dagger *C. cretacea*: ROWE (41) p. 293.— \dagger *C. cretacea*, *C. glomerata*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.—*C. pontica*, *C. typica*, *C. stationis*, *C. sp.?* (Czern): SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.—*Clione*, pearls originated by: HERDMAN (17).

Dotona pulchella C., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 108, 109.

Thoosa armata T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 109–111.

Family POLYMASTIDÆ.

- Polymastia corticata* R. & D., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 119, 120.—
P. mamillaris: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).—*P. mæandria*, n. sp., diagnosed and described: WILSON (60) pp. 115–117.
Rhaphidorus, definition of genus, p. 120; *R. setosus* T., redescribed, pp. 120–122: TOPSENT (50).
Thecophora semisuberites: SCHEPOTIEFF (42) p. 3.
Tylexocladus, definition of genus, p. 122; *T. joubini* T., redescribed, pp. 122, 123: TOPSENT (50).

Family SPIRASTRELLIDÆ.

- Hymedesmia unistellata* T., n. var. *aspera*, redescribed, pp. 112, 113; *H. chondrilloides* T., redescribed, pp. 113, 114; *H. stelligera* C., redescribed, p. 114: TOPSENT (50).
Latrunculia biannulata T., redescribed, p. 115; *L. insignis* T., redescribed, pp. 115–117: TOPSENT (50).
Sceptrinus, definition of genus, p. 117; *S. richardi* T., redescribed, pp. 117–119: TOPSENT (50).

Family SUBERITIDÆ.

- Ficulia* [*Ficulina* ?] *ficus* contains eggs of *Sepia*: GRUVEL (15).
Suberites laticeps, n. sp., described, pp. 124, 125; *S. gibbosiceps*, n. sp., described, pp. 125, 126: TOPSENT (50); *S. domuncula*: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).—*S. domuncula*, spongosterin obtained from: HENZE (16).—*S. prototipus*, *S. domuncula*: SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.
Rhizaxinella biseta, n. sp., described, pp. 126, 127; *R. uniseta*, n. sp., described, pp. 127, 128: TOPSENT (50).

(b) Order HALICHONDRINA.

Family HAPLOSCLERIDÆ.

- Amorphina caspia*, *A. protochalina*, *A. dubia*, *A. grossa*: SOWINSKY (46) pp. 173, 289.
Cacochalina digitata, *C. irregularis*: SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.
†*Ceraochalina reteplax tenuis*, n. var., described, *C. nuda* var. *oxyus* L., redescribed: THUM (49) pp. 15–17.
Chalinidae, nutrition in: COTTE (6).
Chalina oculata: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).
†*Chalinissa elongata* L., redescribed, p. 13; *C. communis tenuis*, n. var., described, p. 14: THUM (49).
†*Chalinopora typica*, var. *tenuispina* L., redescribed: THUM (49) p. 11.
†*Cladochalina euplax* L., redescribed: THUM (49) pp. 11, 12.
Cladocroce spathiformis, n. sp., described: TOPSENT (50) pp. 242, 243.
†*Euchalina exigua*, var. *arborea* L., redescribed: THUM (49) pp. 20, 21.
Gelliodes bifacialis, n. sp., described, pp. 229, 230; *G.*, sp., described, pp. 230, 231: TOPSENT (50).
Gellius angulatus (Bowerbank) R. and D., redescribed, p. 231; *G. fibulatus* (Schmidt) S., redescribed, p. 231; *G. flagellifer* R. and D., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 231, 232.—*G. perforatus*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 130, 134: WILSON (60).
Halichondria fibrosa (Fristedt) L., redescribed, p. 247; *H. leuconoides* T., redescribed, pp. 247–249: TOPSENT (50).—*H. panicea*: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).—*H. panicea*, bionomics: CUENOT (7).

- Lubomyrskia irregularis*: IAKHONTOFF (23) p. 3.
Metschnikovia spinispiculum (Carter) T., redescribed, p. 243; *M. filholi* T., redescribed, pp. 243, 244: TOPSENT (50).—*M. tuberculata*, *M. intermedia*: SOWINSKY (46) p. 173.
Oceanapia N., remarks on genus, pp. 127, 128; *O. bacillifera*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 128–130: WILSON (60).—*O. robusta* (Bowerbank) N., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 228, 229.
Pachychalina acapulcensis, n. sp., diagnosed and described: WILSON (60) pp. 124–127.
Pellina semitubulosa, *P. longispicula*, *P. foraminosa*: SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.
Petrosia crassa (Carter) L., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 240, 241.—*P. variabilis crassa*, n. subsp., diagnosed and described, pp. 118–121; *similis densissima*, n. subsp., diagnosed and described, pp. 121–124: WILSON (60).
Phlaeodictyon fistulosum B., redescribed, pp. 235, 236; *P. coriaceum*, n. sp., described, p. 237; *P. elongatum* (Topsent) L., redescribed, p. 238; *P. reticulatum*, n. sp., described, pp. 238, 239; *P. aereum*, n. sp., described, pp. 239, 240: TOPSENT (50).
+*Phylosiphonia pumila* L., redescribed: THUM (49) pp. 17, 18.
Protoschmidia grimmii, *P. simplex*, *P. transitans*, *P. foraminosa*: SOWINSKY (46) pp. 173, 328.
Renieridae, nutrition in: COTTE (6).
Reniera implexa Sch., redescribed, p. 244; *R. foraminosa*, n. sp., described, p. 245; *R. spongiosa*, n. sp., described, p. 245; *R. utriculus*, n. sp., described, p. 246; *R.*, sp., described, p. 246: TOPSENT (50).—*R. simulans*, nutrition in: COTTE (6).—*R. flava*, *R. alba*, *R. aqueductus*, *R. informis*, *R. inflata*, *R. palmata*, *R. nigricans*: SOWINSKY (46) pp. 173, 289.
Raphisia spissa T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) pp. 233–235.
Schmidtia intermedia: SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.
+*Spinosella sororia*, var. *dilatata* D., redescribed, pp. 18, 19; *S. sororia*, var. *elongata* D., redescribed, pp. 19, 20: THUM (49).
Spongillides from Roumania: CHIRICA (2).
Spongilla lacustris, external characters described: GILLOT (13).—*S. fluviatilis*, spermatogenesis in: GORICH (14).—*S. microgemma*: IAKHONTOFF (23) p. 3.—*S. lacustris*: RANGE (39) p. 238.
Veluspa baicalensis, *V. fusifera*: IAKHONTOFF (23) p. 3.

Family AXINELLIDÆ.

Description of family: TOPSENT (50) p. 137.

- +*Acanthoraphis intertextus*: JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.
Axinella vasonuda, n. sp., described, pp. 140, 141; *A. vellerea*, n. sp., described, 141, 142; *A. flustra* T., redescribed, pp. 139, 140: TOPSENT (50).—*A. rugosa*: SCHEPOTIEFF (42), p. 3.
Aulettia sycinularia Sch., resdescribed, pp. 143, 144; *A. sessilis*, n. sp., described, p. 144, 145: TOPSENT (50).—*A. dendrophora*, n. sp., diagnosed and described: WILSON (60) pp. 158–161.
Halicnemia constellata T., redescribed, *azorica* var. n.: TOPSENT (50) p. 149.
Higginsia thielei T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) p. 150, 151.
Hymeniacidon sanguineum, bionomics: CUENOT (7).—*H. sanguineum*, MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).
Phakellia robusta B., redescribed, p. 143; *P. lamelligera*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 155–158: WILSON (50).—*P. ventilabrum*: SCHEPOTIEFF (42) p. 3.

Sollasella hystrix T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 142, 143.

Syringella humilis T., described, p. 138 ; *S. falcifera* T., redescribed, pp. 138, 139 : TOPSENT (50).

Tragosia infundibuliformis T. *polypoides* : MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).

Family PŒCIOSCLERIDÆ.

Acarnus tortilis T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) p. 171.

Artemisina erecta, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 214, 215.

Biemma rosea (Fristedt) L., redescribed, pp. 226, 227 ; *B. grimaldii* T., redescribed, pp. 227, 228 : TOPSENT (50).

Bubaris vermiculata (Bowerbank) G., redescribed, pp. 145, 146 ; *B. mastophora* (Schmidt) T., redescribed, p. 146 ; *B. sosia*, n. sp., described, p. 147 : TOPSENT (50).

Cerbaris T., definition of genus, p. 160 ; *C. torquata* T., redescribed, pp. 160, 161 : TOPSENT (50).

Chondrocladia guiteli, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 207-209.

Dendoryx dentata, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 172, 173.

Desmacella inornata B., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 225, 226.

Desmacidon peltatus, n. sp., described, p. 204 ; *D. abyssi*, n. sp., described, pp. 204, 205 : TOPSENT (50).

Dragmatyle, n. g., defined, p. 195 ; *D. lictor*, n. sp., described, p. 195 : TOPSENT (50).

Esperia stepanowi, *E. irregularis*, *E. muscoidea*, *E. contarenii*, *E. foraminosa*, *E. dubia* : SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.

Esperella fascifibula, n. sp., described, p. 201 ; *E. tunicata* (Schmidt) V., redescribed, pp. 200, 201 : TOPSENT (50).—*E. eugagropila*, bionomics : CUENOT (7).

Esperiopsis villosa C., redescribed, pp. 211, 212 ; *E. decora*, n. sp., described, p. 212 ; *E. prædicta* T., redescribed, p. 212 ; *E. glomeris*, n. sp., described, pp. 213, 214 : TOPSENT (50).

Forcepia C., definition of genus, p. 177 ; *F. bulbosa* (Carter) V., redescribed, pp. 179, 180 ; *F. imperfecta*, n. sp., described, p. 180 : TOPSENT (50).

Guitarra voluta, n. sp., described : TOPSENT (50) pp. 209-211.

Hamacantha johnsoni (Bowerbank) G., redescribed, pp. 215-217 ; *H. schmidti* (Carter) L., redescribed, pp. 217, 218 ; *H. carteri*, n. sp., described, pp. 218-220 ; *H. lundbecki*, n. sp., described, pp. 220, 221 ; *H. implicans* L., n. var. *azorica*, redescribed, pp. 221, 222 ; *H. integra*, n. sp., described, pp. 222, 223 ; *H. clavisæpta* T., redescribed, pp. 223, 224 : TOPSENT (50).

Heteroclathria halzei, n. g., described : TOPSENT (50).

Hymeraphia B., definition of genus, p. 161 ; *H. clavata* B., redescribed, p. 161 ; *H. viridis* T., redescribed, p. 162 ; *H. spinispinosa*, n. sp., described, p. 162 ; *H. affinis* T., redescribed, p. 163 ; *H. pilosella*, n. sp., described, pp. 163, 164 ; *H. hispidula*, n. sp., described, pp. 164, 165 ; *H. mucronata*, n. sp., described, pp. 165, 166 ; *H. peachi* (Bowerbank) T., redescribed, p. 166 ; *H. mutabilis*, n. sp., described, pp. 167, 168 : TOPSENT (50).

Hymerhabdia T., definition of genus, p. 159 ; *H. oxytrunca*, n. sp., described, pp. 159, 160 : TOPSENT (50).

Hymetrochota, n. g., definition of genus, p. 168 ; *H. rotula*, n. sp., described, p. 168 : TOPSENT (50).

Iophon lamella, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 146-149 ; *I. lamella indivisus*, n. subsp., diagnosed and described, pp. 149-151 ; *I. inden-tatus*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 151-154 ; *I. chelifer ostia-magna*, n. subsp., diagnosis and description, pp. 143-146 : WILSON (60).

- Joyeuxia* T., diagnosis of genus, p. 205; *J. viridis* T., redescribed, p. 206; *J. tubulosa*, n. sp., described, pp. 206, 207: TOPSENT (50).
- Leptolabis*, n. g., definition of genus, pp. 181, 182; *L. forcipula*, n. sp., described, p. 182; *L. forcipula*, n. var. *brunnea*, described, p. 183; *L. arcuata*, n. sp., described, pp. 183, 184; *L. luciensis* T., redescribed, pp. 184, 185: TOPSENT (50).—*L. luciensis*: MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).
- Leptosia* T., definition of genus, p. 185; *L. occulta* (Bowerbank) T., redescribed, pp. 186, 187; *L. pecqueryi* T., redescribed, pp. 187, 188; *L. kaelheri* T., redescribed, p. 189; *L. schmidti* T., redescribed, pp. 190, 191; *L. baculifera* T., redescribed, p. 191; *L. biscutella*, n. sp., described, pp. 191, 192; *L. umbellifera*, n. sp., described, p. 192; *L. rhaphigena*, n. sp., described, pp. 192, 193; *L. obtusata*, n. sp., described, p. 193; *L. acerata*, n. sp., described, pp. 193, 194: TOPSENT (50).
- Leptosastræ*, n. g., definition of genus, p. 194; *L. constellata*, n. sp., described, pp. 194, 195: TOPSENT (50).
- Lissodendoryx simplex*, n. sp., described, p. 173; *L. fertilior*, n. sp., described, pp. 173, 174: TOPSENT (50).
- Melonanchora elliptica* C., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) p. 177.
- Microciona atrasanguineum*, bionomics: CUENOT (7).
- Myxilla paupertas* (Bowerbank) V., redescribed with list of synonyms, pp. 168, 169; *M. mariana* R. & D., n. var. *polysigma*, described, pp. 169, 170: TOPSENT (50).
- Phlyctenopora*, n. g., definition of genus, pp. 198, 199; *P. bitorquis*, n. sp., described, pp. 199, 200: TOPSENT (50).
- Plocamia ambigua* (Bowerbank) T., list of synonyms and descriptions, pp. 154, 155; *P. coriacea* (Bowerbank), var. *elegans* R. & D., redescribed, p. 155: TOPSENT (50).
- Plocamiopsis*, n. g., definition of genus, p. 155; *P. signata*, n. sp., described, pp. 155–157: TOPSENT (50).
- Protoesperia simplex*, *P. lobimana*: SOWINSKY (46) p. 328.
- Rhabdermia* T., description of genus and species, pp. 151, 152; *R. minutula* (Carter) T., redescribed, pp. 152, 153: TOPSENT (50).
- Rhabdoploca*, n. g., definition of genus, pp. 157, 158; *R. curvispiculifera* (Carter), redescribed, pp. 158, 159: TOPSENT (50).
- Raphidiotheca* S. K., definition of genus, p. 202; *R. loricata* T., redescribed, pp. 202, 203: TOPSENT (50).
- Stelodoryx*, n. g., definition of genus, p. 174; *S. procera*, n. sp., described, pp. 174–176: TOPSENT (50).
- Stylostichon repens*, n. sp., described: TOPSENT (50) p. 170.
- Stylotella jullieni* T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) p. 225.
- Suberotelites demonstrans* T., redescribed: TOPSENT (50) p. 157.
- Tedania suatoria* Sch., redescribed, p. 176; *T. commixta* R. & D., redescribed, pp. 176, 177: TOPSENT (50).
- Trachyforcepia*, n. g., definition of genus, p. 181; *T. grænlandica* (F.), redescribed, p. 181: TOPSENT (50).
- Tylodesma* T., remarks on genus, pp. 135, 136; *T. alba*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 136–138; *T. vestibularis*, n. sp., diagnosed and described, pp. 139–142: WILSON (50).
- Yvesia pertusa* T., redescribed, p. 196; *Y. alecto* T., redescribed, pp. 196–198; *Y. carnosæ*, n. sp., described, p. 198: TOPSENT (50).

(iii) *KERATOSA*.(a) *DICTYOCERATINA*.Family *SPONGIDÆ*.

Aplysinopsis massa, n. sp., described; *A. tuberosa*, n. sp., described: SZYMAŃSKI (47).

Caeospongia, remarks re genus : SZYMAŃSKI (48).

Hircinia variabilis, n. var. *fistulata*, remarks on : SZYMAŃSKI (47, 48) ;
H. vestibulata, n. sp., described : SZYMAŃSKI (48).

†*Phyllospongia lumbicaria*, *P. acuminata*, *P. elongata*, *P. subarticulata*,
P. latifrons, *P. varius* : WALThER (57).
 †*Spongites saxonicus* : JAHN (25).

Family SPONGELIDÆ.

Spongelia ramosa, nutrition in : COTTE (6).—*S. elegans*, *S. incrustans*, *S. palescens* : SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.

Spongillides from Roumania : CHIRICA (2).

(b) DENDROCERATINA.

Family DARWINELLIDÆ.

Darwinella simplex T., redescribed : TOPSENT (50) pp. 55, 56.

Family APLYSILLIDÆ.

†*Dendrospongia* vide *Craticularia* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 506.

(iv) MYXOSPONGIDA.

Family HALISARCIDÆ.

Halisarca dujardini, *H. lobularis* : SOWINSKY (46) p. 289.—*H. dujardini* : MAR. BIOL. ASS. (34).

E. OCTACTINELLIDA.

Vacant.

F. HETERACTINELLIDA.

Vacant.

G. INCERTÆ SEDIS.

†*Brachiolites*, vide *Craticularia* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 505.

†*Cupulochonia cupuliformis*, *C. sp.*, *C. sabaudiana* : BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.

†*Hippalimeudon* sp. : BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.

†*Monotheles stellata* : BAUMBERGER (1) p. 21.

Pellinula (?) *cribosa*, *P. schmidtii* : SOWINSKY (46) p. 328.

†*Scyphia ræmeri*, *S. caminensis*, *S. sp.* : ECK (10).—*S. pedunculata* : JAHN (25).—*S. pedunculata* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508. (*Scyphia* is a Dictyonine.)

†*Strephochetus*, n. g., described : SEELY (45).

†*Satratus brainerdi*, *S. ocellatus*, *S. prunus*, n. spp., described : SEELY (45).

†*Talpina dendrina*, *T. ramosa*, *T. solitaria* : JUKES-BROWNE & HILL (26) p. 508.

Tedaniella cylindrigera : SOWINSKY (46) p. 328.

XVIII. PROTOZOA.

BY

H. M. WOODCOCK, D.Sc. (Lond.).

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INTRODUCTION.

THE number of Titles in the *Protozoa* Record for 1904 shows some falling off compared with that for the previous year, being 371 instead of 433. The Recorder attributes this diminution partly to the fact that the references were collected (by the Searcher) much earlier in the year than has hitherto been the case. It is notorious that many periodicals are not received by our Libraries until several months after publication; hence it is quite likely that there will be a certain influx into next year's Record of 1904 papers received too late for insertion in the present one. Nevertheless, allowance being made for the above circumstance, there seems little doubt that fewer, rather than more, Protozoan memoirs appeared in 1904. From many journals in which there were several papers in 1903 few or none have to be recorded this year. To give one example only: instead of over a dozen from the *Forschber. Plon*, two or three at most have been culled.

If, however, the present Record exhibits some loss in respect of the quantity of material, this is certainly not true of the quality. As regards the Flagellates, at any rate, the year 1904 must undoubtedly rank as one of the most important in the history of the group up till now. And not of this class alone has one's entire conception to be fundamentally modified as the result of last year's research! Rarely, if ever, the Recorder imagines, has the Protozoa division of the Zoological Record contained a memoir of such far-reaching—indeed, almost inestimable—significance as is herein included. By general consensus of opinion the stupendous revelation of SCHAUDINN (301) "inaugurates a new era in the history of the Sporozoa and Flagellates."

For the benefit of any who are not already cognizant of this epoch-marking investigation, the main facts elucidated may be here stated. The author describes the complete life-cycle of two distinct organisms, one a Trypanosome, the other possessing the typical characters of a *Spirochæta*, both parasitic in the blood of the Little Owl. The latter parasite, far from being a Bacterium, is, in all essentials, a Trypanosome, and Schaudinn finds that the same is true for other so-called *Spirochæte*. Both these Flagellates have an alternation of hosts and of generations, the "carrier," a gnat, being a true definitive host in which—and only in which—sexual conjugation takes place. Moreover, for part of the time spent in the blood of the bird, the Flagellate is intracellular, acquires a gregariniform condition, and becomes, in the case of the Trypanosome, what has hitherto been known as a species of *Halteridium*, and, in the case of the "*Spirochæta*," what has previously been described as a "*Haemamœba*" or "*Leucocytozoon*." In other words, two characteristic Hæmosporidian parasites are, respectively, only a transient phase in the life-history of a particular Hæmoflagellate!

So revolutionizing are these discoveries that, in view of the difficulty of the subject and the impossibility of following one and the same individual through its various phases, one might almost feel inclined to doubt the correctness of Schaudinn's interpretation of his observations; were it not for the fact that this author has already contributed such valuable additions to our knowledge of the complicated life-history of parasitic Protozoa. It is, therefore, casting no reflection on one who may be fittingly termed a "prince of protistologists," to say that the corroborative evidence—in more than one direction—which is already forthcoming, is highly welcome (vide, for instance, MESNIL [234], BILLET [20], LÉGER [184 & 185], BRUMPT [48], and ROGERS [286]). In short, the whole tendency of research at present points to a very close connection between the Hæmosporidia and parasitic Flagellates.

Scarcely less important is the work of PROWAZEK (277 & 278) and of LÉGER. The former minutely describes the complicated life-history of several other parasitic Flagellates, and his memoirs are of great value to students of the group. Thanks to these contributions and that of Schaudinn, the pronounced scepticism of Klebs, Senn, and others with regard to the occurrence of a sexual process in this class, which has hitherto considerably hampered real progress, is now completely refuted, and the views of Kent and of Dallinger and Drysdale are at length vindicated.

To LÉGER are due practically all the data we possess to aid us in arriving at a correct idea of the phylogeny of the Haemoflagellates. From his most fortunate redescription (180 & 181) of *Trypanoplasma borreli*, on the one hand, and from the instructive series of Herpetomonadine forms which he reveals (186 & 187) on the other hand, it seems abundantly clear that a heterophyletic origin must be assigned to the parasites included in the designation of "Trypanosomes."

There yet remain one or two researches on parasitic Flagellates which ought not to be passed over without mention. The Recorder refers to the interesting and particularly well-illustrated accounts by FOA (110) and GRASSI & FOA (126) of the process of division in members of the curious group of the *Trichonymphidae*.

Although memoirs dealing with the Flagellates occupy by far the most important place in the section for Morphology and Development, there are, nevertheless, certain others to which allusion must be made. PENARD (260) has had an opportunity of examining *Chlamydomysxa*, and helps to clear up several disputed points, e.g., the nature of the "travelling corpuscles." Other Gymnomyxan papers are those by CALKINS (57), who produces evidence in favour of a sexual cycle in *Amœba proteus* and strongly inclines to the belief that the sexual phases are represented by "*Pelomyxa*"-forms, and ZÜLZER (369), who contributes a full account of *Difflugia urceolata*. In (113) FOWLER supplements his work on the Tripylarian *Planktonetta* with a note on the anatomy of *Gazelletta*.

Turning to the Sporozoa, a useful comparative description of the growth and development of Gregarines up to the adult trophozoite-phase is furnished by LÜHE (209); and LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192) bring forward additional original observations dealing with this subject. A most interesting description of the formation of gametes and conjugation in *Styloynchus* is given by LÉGER (188). An important Myxosporidian paper is that of STEMPPELL (336) on the development of the cyst and spores in *Glugea anomala*. WOODCOCK (361) has studied "diffuse infiltration" in *G. stephani*, and offers an explanation of this condition, as there seen. Welcome additions to our knowledge of the Actinomyxidia are contributed by CAULLERY & MESNIL (64 & 65) and LÉGER (182 & 183). Finally, the occurrence of a remarkable parasite is noted by WOODCOCK (362), who has, unfortunately, been unable so far to learn much concerning its life-history and affinities.

Apart from the conscientious description of conjugation in *Paramecium* by HAMBURGER (134), research on the Ciliates has been chiefly with respect to their minute structure. LÉGER--to whom Protozoology, this year, owes much indeed!—and DUBOSCQ (193–195), after a consideration of certain parasitic *Opalinidae*, come to the conclusion that the *Astomata* do not represent a natural group. The numerous papers of FAURÉ have proved a veritable thorn in the flesh to the Recorder. No less than five (95, 98–101), are taken up in describing the contractile fixative apparatus of the Vorticellids, and the labour required to piece them together and obtain a definite idea of the whole is by no means slight. It is the more pity that the author did not combine these scrappy fragments into a finished memoir, since the conclusion to which he comes with regard to

the origin of the Discotricha distinctly merits attention. MITROPHANOW (239, 241), minutely describes the formation and structure of the trichocysts of *Paramaecium*, and thinks that they subserve an excretory purpose.

Protozoan Physiology has certainly been enriched by CALKIN's studies on *Paramaecium*. At the close of a remarkably painstaking series of researches this writer comes to the conclusion (56) that, in the long run, conjugation is essential for the continuance of the race. From JENNING's work (152) it would appear that, between living protoplasm and the most artful of physical imitations, there lies a gulf, to bridge which will require much more than, for instance, Mr Burke's "radiobes."

To mention *Actinosphaerium* is to think of R. HERTWIG, and his investigations on the relation between cell-metabolism and functional degeneration, which have been largely worked out on this form, are fully recounted in (138). Too much importance cannot be attached, in the Recorder's opinion, to this author's highly suggestive ideas concerning the real nature of malignant tumours, in which the cells lose their "organotypic" growth and activity, and retain only that of a "cytotypic" character.

The rôle played by Protozoa in medical parasitology still gains in importance. The etiology of various Oriental maladies, such as Kala-Azar, tropical splenomegaly, Delhi sore, and bouton d'Orient, is now explained by the discovery of parasites closely allied to *Piroplasma* (vide CHRISTOPHERS (73-75), DONOVAN (83), LAVERAN & MESNIL (173), LEISHMAN (196), MESNIL, NICOLLE & REMLINGER (235), WRIGHT (367), and others). Moreover, it appears not unlikely that the once dreadful scourge of small-pox is also to be ascribed to the ravages of a minute Sporozoan parasite. CALKINS (58) gives a detailed account of the bodies known as "*Cytoryctes variolæ*," considers them as phases of a distinct organism allied to *Lymphosporidium*, and constructs a complex life-history for the parasite. This much, at any rate, may be said. In view of the fact that Calkins is a most competent protozoologist, far more weight must be attached to his research than is necessary in many cases where the Protozoan nature of cell-inclusions is confidently asserted!

For various works on Geographical Distribution the reader is referred to the papers by CASH, GILSON, GOUGH, HÄCKER, HUTTON, JENSEN, MILLETT, MONTI, NOBRE, PENARD, SIDEOTTOM & WORTH, and on Geological Distribution to those by BAGG, BRÜCKMANN, CHAPMAN, FORNASINI, HOLLAND, JUKES-BROWNE, LEARDI, MARTELLI, MARTIN, PREVER, READE, SCHLUMBERGER, SCHUBERT, SILVESTRI and others.

The rich Gymnomyxan fauna of the Lake of Geneva has supplied PENARD with material for his paper (259) on some new Rhizopods, and also for his monographic work (262) on fresh-water Heliozoa. That there is no lack of interesting forms nearer home is shown by CASH (60). Coming to the Foraminifera, an important memoir on *Lepidocyclina* is contributed by LEMOINE & DOUILLÉ (201). The *Orbitoidea* have been well looked after by PREVER (272 & 274), PREVER & RZEHAK (276) and SCHLUMBERGER (305), attention having been paid chiefly to the genus *Orthophragmina*. PREVER also continues (in 275) his study on the forms included in the term "*Nummulites*." MILLETT (236 & 237) at length concludes his description of Recent Malayan Foraminifera. There are several other Systematic papers on this order which should not be neglected, e.g., those of BRÜCKMANN (46), CHAPMAN (69-71), CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72), and SCHLUMBERGER & CHOIFFAT (306).

As a result of the German plankton and deep-sea expeditions, rather more Radiolarian memoirs than of late have to be chronicled. BORGERT (28), HÄCKER (132), and IMMERMANN (148) deal with the Tripylaria, the last-named contributing a useful account of the *Aulacanthidae*. POPOFSKY (270) has produced a bulky work on the *Acanthometrea*. It may be very

important, but the Recorder confesses that the chief point about it which struck him is the manifest desire of the author to tack on his name (in the abbreviated form of "Pop.") to every nomenclatural change or addition suggested. Nowhere in his description is n. g., n. sp., or the like to be found. Fortunately for the Recorder the Acantharia do not seem to have been previously honoured by Popofsky's attention, so he has felt justified in replacing "Pop." by the correct designation, so far as he was able to ascertain it from the context.

Many new Hæmogregarines have been observed, chiefly by BILLET (21-24), CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63), NICOLLE (247-249), SERGENT (314), and SOULIÉ (327); also, usually associated with new Trypanosomes, by BRUMPT & LEBAILLY (50) and LEBAILLY (179). Lastly, a full account of Trypanosomes known up to the time of writing is given by LAVERAN & MESNIL (176). This work, compiled as it is very largely from original papers by the authors, affords a good idea of the amount of research bestowed by them upon these all-important parasites.

Besides the works on Ciliates above referred to, mention may be made of FAURE'S paper (105) on new *Operculariae*. The systematic list of the Infusoria is, however, much shorter than last year, while the sole entry under Tentaculifera is that of *Astrophrya*, a new genus described by AVERINTZEV (6).

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2. —. The Sporozoa in relation to disease in man and animals. Lancet 1904, i, pp. 736, 889, 950, 1009, 1296, 1371, 1443.
Abstracts of series of Lectures delivered by Prof. Minchin at University College, London.
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4. —. Ueber Trypanosomen. Zeitschr. ang. Mikr. x, pp 85-95, 114-120. [See II. G. 1.]
General review of present knowledge.
5. ARKHANGELSKIÍ, A. D. Paleotzenoviya otlozhenia, saratovskagho povolzh'ya, i ikh'fauna. Mater. Gheol. Rossii xxii, i, 207 pp., 11 pls. (Resumé in French, pp. 201-203.)
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Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1904, p. 313.
7. —. Ueber die Theilung bei *Amœba proteus* Pall. sp. (Vorläufige Mittheilung). T. c. pp. 399 & 400.
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8. —. Protistodoghicheskaya zamyetki. Trudui St. Peterb. Obshch. xxxiii, iv, pp. 21-41. [In Russian.]
Concerns Foraminifera; evidently treats of the structure of their shells.

* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

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13. BASTIAN, C. H. On the Origin of Flagellate Monads and of Fungus-germs from minute masses of Zoogloëa. Nature lxxi, pp. 77-81, 12 text-figg.
14. —. Studies in Heterogenesis. London (Williams & Norgate), 1903, pp. (iv+354+xxxvii), 19 pls. [Among other things, on the transformation of certain Rotifers into Infusoria!] Review in Nature lxix, p. 385.
15. DE BEAUCHAMP, P. Sur la fixation à l'état d'extension des animalcules contractiles et spécialement des Vorticelles. Bull. Soc. zool. France xxix, pp. 26 & 27. [See II. G. 2.]
16. BENTLEY, C. A. Notes upon Kala-Azar and the new parasite. Brit. Med. J. 1904, ii, pp. 653-655.
17. *—. A short note on the parasite of Kala-Azar. Indian Med. Gaz. xxxix, pp. 81 & 82, 1 fig.
18. BERESTNEFF, N. Ueber das "Leucocytozoon" danilewskyi. Arch. Protistenk. iii, pp. 376-386, pl. 15. Abstract in Bull. Inst. Pasteur ii, p. 599.
19. *BEZANÇON, F. & LABBÉ, M. Traité d'hématologie. Paris (Steinheil), 1904, 8vo, pp. (xviii+965), 9 pls., 125 text-figg.
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25. —. Sur les corpuscules paranucléaires des hématies de la tarante d'Algérie. Op. cit. lvii, pp. 160 & 161. [See II. c. 2.]
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37. —. Les Infusoires tentaculifères. T. c. pp. 226-229, 261-270, pls. 15, 29.
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[See II. c. 1.]

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[See II. g. 2.]
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II. BIOLOGY.

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(a) Gymnomyxa:—

Description of *Chlamydomyxa montana*, PENARD (260).

Interesting new British Rhizopods described, CASH (60).

Detailed account of *Diffugia urceolata*, ZUELZER (369); general description of *Entamæba buccalis* n. sp., PROWAZEK (279).

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Full account of the structure of the *Aulacanthidae*, IMMERMANN (148); of the *Acanthometrea*, POPOFSKY (270).

Note on the anatomy of *Gazelletta*, FOWLER (113).

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Preliminary note on "neogamy" or precocious association in Gregarines (*Cystobia* and *Diplocystis*), WOODCOCK (364).

Short account of a new Coccidian, *Angeiocystis audouiniæ*, BRASIL (40).

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On the discharge of the contractile vacuole in *Amœba terricola*, PENARD (261).—The excretory canals of *Discophrya*, COHN (77).

On the hydrostatic apparatus of the *Acanthometrea*, SCHEWIAKOFF (303).

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On the elastic thread in the stalk of *Vorticella*, BRANDES (39).

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Effects of chemical and electrical stimuli on the myonemes of the hydrostatic apparatus in the *Acanthometrea*, SCHEWIAKOFF (303).

"Galvanotropism" (movement, or change in direction of movement, induced by electric current) and "galvanotaxis" (change of position, axial direction) in various Infusoria, STATKEWITSCH (333).

Galvanotaxis in *Spirostomum*; reactions of the Infusorian towards electric currents of different strengths, WALLENGREN (352).

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Biological peculiarity of *Chlamydomyxa montana*. This organism, though itself no longer actually parasitic or saprophytic, always occurs in the putrid liquid around decaying and half-decomposed *Hypnum*-moss. PENARD (260) looks upon this habitat as reminiscent of an ancestral parasitic or saprophytic one.

Destruction of nucleus in *Amœba* by fungal parasite, GRUBER (128).

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Relations between growing Gregarines and the intestinal host-cells, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

Relations between *Urospora lagidis*, in the trophic and sporulating phases, and the cœlomic phagocytes of its host, *Audouinia* ; healthy parasites appear quite uninjured by the phagocytes, BRASIL (41).

Coccidiosis :—

Harmful effects of *Diplocystis clerici* on its host, when strongly infected, LÉGER (189).—Attachment of *Doliocystis pellucida* to its intestinal host-cell, BRASIL (41).

Haemosporidiosis :—

Karyolysis of the blood-corpuscles brought about by *Hæmogregarina viperini* and *H. serpentum*, BILLET (22) & NICOLLE (248) ; relation of *H. curvirostris* to the nucleus of the corpuscle, BILLET (24).

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The different piroplasmoses of cattle, with figures of the parasites (unspecified), DSCHUNKOWSKY & LUHS (86).

Canine piroplasmosis, general account, GALLI-VALERIO (115).—A study of canine piroplasmosis and the tick which conveys the disease, BOWHILL & LE DOUX (38), also NUTTALL (252).—On the immunization of dogs against *Piroplasma canis*, THEILER (341).

Can *Piroplasma bigeminum* live in the human blood ? Difficulty of distinguishing certain forms of this parasite from certain of those exhibited by the parasite of benign tertian malaria, LINGARD (203).

Good figures showing the relation of *Piroplasma donovani* to the leucocytes and blood-corpuscles are given by DONOVAN (83).—Minute forms of *P. d.*, free or endoglobular, in the peripheral circulation, LAVERAN & MESNIL (173).

“Leishman-Donovan” bodies (*Piroplasma donovani*) in persons suffering from tropical splenomegaly ; their relation to the splenic cells and leucocytes of the host ; nature of the “matrix” ; comparison with other *Piroplasmata* and involution forms of Trypanosomes, CASTELLANI (61), CHRISTOPHERS

(73-75), LEISHMAN (196), MANSON & LOW (219 & 220), and MARCHAND & LEDINGHAM (223).

Kala-Azar, general account of the disease and its parasite, RUATA (293).

Delhi boil, "bouton d'Alep," and like maladies caused by a Protozoan parasite ("*Helcosoma*" *tropicum*, WRIGHT [367]) ; this parasite is almost certainly a *Piroplasma*, and closely allied to *P. donovani*, MESNIL, NICOLLE & REMLINGER (235).

Account of "spotted fever" or "tick-fever" of the Rockies ; a true human piroplasmosis caused by *P. hominis* n. sp., WILSON & CHOWNING (360).

Trypanosomosis :—(BLANCHARD (27) maintains that the term *trypanosomosis* is the correct one to use for diseases due to Trypanosomes, for the following reasons :—(a) it has priority over all others, having been proposed by BRUMPT, 1901 ; (b) it is pure and not a latinized hybrid like *trypanosomiasis* ; (c) it agrees with the nomenclature of all other Protozoan diseases. [The Recorder lays stress on this point, which he has consistently supported.]

Sleeping-sickness and other trypanosomoses (general review), d'ESPINE & YUNG (94).—Trypanosomes and sleeping-sickness, BRODEN (43 & 44), HODGES (142), and SAMBON (298).—Sleeping sickness, its parasite and transmissible agent, STEPHENS (338).—Human trypanosomosis ; general account of the parasite, its relation to others, and the course of the disease, RUATA (292).—Trypanosomoses (including sleeping-sickness) and tse-tse flies, BLANCHARD (27).

Sleeping-sickness experimentally produced in many animals (e.g. mice, rats, guinea-pigs, rabbits, dogs, monkeys) ; the behaviour of the trypanosomes and their effect upon the hosts agrees with the observations of Dutton & Todd on the parasite of *T.*-fever ; hence one and the same Trypanosome is concerned in both cases, BRUMPT & WURTZ (51-53).—Essentially similar pathogenic behaviour of *T. gambiense* Dutton and *T. ugandense* Castellani, LAVERAN (165).—The Trypanosome of sleeping-sickness in Uganda and Congo Free State identical with *T. gambiense*, DUTTON, TODD & CHRISTY (89), also THOMAS & LINTON (343).

The trypanosomosis known as Aino, occurring in Somaliland (Ogaden) is, BRUMPT (47) thinks, probably the same as Nagana.—A trypanosomosis of Dromedaries in Algeria allied to Mbori (Timbuctoo) ; effects of the parasites on different animals, SERGENT (311 & 312).—Trypanosomoses in French West Africa, LAVERAN (168).—Existence of an equine trypanosomosis (probably a distinct variety) in French Guinea, id. (169).—A trypanosomosis among cattle, horses, mules, donkeys in Mauritius, EDINGTON (91).—Trypanosomosis in a rabbit, PETRIE (266).

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Nagana-infection (*T. brucei*) in the guinea-pig, MARKL (225).—Nagana and *T. brucei*, full account of, SCHILLING (304).

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Effects of *T. dimorphon* on horses, LAVERAN & MESNIL (174).

T. theileri (?) in cattle in German East Africa, PANSE (257).

Immunity of *Cynocephalidae* against various trypanosomoses ; activity of their serum on the parasites, LAVERAN (167).

Detailed account of the relation between *Trypanosoma noctuae* and the cells and tissues of its hosts, both Avian and Insectan ; endoglobular phases ; also for *Spirochæta ziemanni*, SCHAUDINN (301).—*T. inopinatum* certainly penetrates the red blood corpuscles of the frog, becoming endo-

globular, BILLET (26).—Observations pointing to an endoglobular phase in the life-history of a Trypanosome (not unlike *Piroplasma donovani*), MOORE (243).

Myxosporidiosis:—

Thelohania mœnadicis does not appear to injure to any extent the infected *Carcinus*, though the host's muscles may be infested with it, PEREZ (263).

Severe epidemics of "Drehkrankheit" (characterized by spasmodic irregular movement) in young rainbow-trout, due to *Lentospora cerebralis*; relation of the parasites to the host's tissue [see also III. c.], PLEHN (269).

Relation between the host's tissue and the parasitic invasion in the case of *Glugea stephani*; "pseudocysts" the result of a condition of diffuse infiltration, WOODCOCK (361).

Protozoa and other diseases:—

The development of the Amœba of tropical dysentery (*Entamœba histolytica*) shews that it is distinct from *E. coli*, LESAGE (202).—Amœba *coli* and its relation to so-called tropical dysentery and hepatic abscess, VERDUN (350).—Amœbic dysentery in Ceylon, CASTELLANI (62).

Cysts of *Trichomonas intestinalis* and *Megastoma entericum* in human faeces, UCKE (346).

Cytoryctes variolæ certainly seems to be the cause of small-pox; relation of the parasite to the cells and nuclei of the lesions in this disease fully described, CALKINS (58).—The "vaccine" bodies are phases of an organism very closely allied to *Cytoryctes variolæ* if not identical; the difference between the effects in the two cases (small-pox and vaccinia) is apparently due to the fact that in the latter the parasite does not become intranuclear, TYZZER (345).

Inoculation of Monkeys (*Rhæsus* and *Macacus*) with small-pox virus; occurrence of different forms of the parasite (*Cytoryctes*) which are described, MAGRATH & BRINCKERHOFF (218).

Photomicrographs of the small-pox parasite, shewing its relation to the cells and nuclei, COUNCILMAN, MAGRATH & BRINCKERHOFF (78).

The supposed Protozoan parasite of vaccinia (cow-pox and horse-pox)—[most unsuitably termed "*Plasmodium*" *vaccinæ*]—and its relation to the malady discussed, BOSC (32 & 33).

DE KORTÉ (161) describes what he considers as the Protozoan parasite of small-pox and vaccinia, terming it "*Amœba variolæ*."

SIEGEL (318) considers the cause of vaccinia to be a peculiar spore-forming parasite of Sporozoan affinity, readily found in the kidney-tissue.

BOSC (29-31) maintains the parasitic nature of the inclusions in cancerous cells, regarding them as Protozoa. He compares these organisms [?] with the bodies he has found in "clavelée," small-pox, vaccinia, etc.

SCHUBERG (308) points out that Feinberg [Zool. Rec. 1903 (109)] has mistaken for "intestinal cysts filled with Coccidia" what are really *Cysticerci* of a tape-worm! It would follow, therefore, that much reliance cannot be placed upon the Protozoan nature of his cancer-inclusions.

The "one and only true cancer parasite" has again revealed itself, this time to SCHÜLLER (310), who regards it as a Protozoan and gives numerous unconvincing figures of it.

According to LUZZANI (214) a Protozoan parasite has been observed in a case of hydrophobia, and is considered to be the cause.

D. REPRODUCTION.

Comparative review of the different modes of reproduction in the Protozoa, and their classification, HARTMANN (135).

1. Asexual: fission, schizogony, etc.

Schizogony in *Adelea transita* n. sp., LÉGER (189).—Schizogony of *Klossiella* described and compared with that of *Caryotropha mesnilii*, WOODCOCK (363).

Schizogony of: *Haemogregarina biretorta*, NICOLLE (249); *H. mauritanica* n. sp., 8 merozoites being formed, SERGENT (314).

Meronts and merogony in *Thelohania legeri*, HESSE (141).—Schizogonous multiplication in *T. mœnadicis* n. sp., PEREZ (263).

Asexual multiplication (binary fission and multiple rosette-formation) in *Herpetomonas muscae-domesticae*, PROWAZEK (277).—Multiplication by longitudinal fission of *H. subulata*, LÉGER (186).—Process of division described: in *Joenia annectens*, GRASSI & FOA (126); in *Trichonympha agilis*, FOA (110).—Multiplication of *Trypanosoma granulosum* by unequal division, SABRAZÈS & MURATET (295).

Fission in *Anophrys echini* n. sp., DI MAURO (231).—Division in *Disco-phrya* and *Opalina intestinalis*, COHN (77).

2. Sexual: gametes and conjugation.

On the general significance of conjugation, CALKINS (56).—Notes on conjugation ("exogamy") in certain Protozoa, HARTOG (136).

"Association" and conjugation in *Difflugia ureolata*, ZÜLZER (369).—Evidences pointing to sexual (*Pelomyxa*-) forms in the life-history of *Amœba proteus*, CALKINS (57).

Formation of gametes (sporoblasts) in *Gregarina ovata*, PAEHLER (256).—Markedly anisogamous conjugation in *Styloynchus*; certain very motile, spermatozoon-like, male elements are sterile and have acquired a subsidiary function, LÉGER (188).

Two types of form (micro- and megagametocytes ?) and multiplication (micro- and megagamete-formation ?) in *Joyeuxella*, BRASIL (41). [These two types of multiplication seem to the Recorder to possess a certain agreement with what occurs in *Schaudinnella* (Nusbaum, Zool. Rec. 1903 [282]) and suggest that the affinities of *J.* may be sought in that direction.]

Micro- and megagametocytes in *Adelea transita*, LÉGER (189); (association observed but not actual gamete-formation).—Micro- and megagametocytes and microgametes of *Angeiocystis*, a new Coccidian, described, BRASIL (40).

Distinction of male and female forms (gametocytes) in "Leucocytozoon" *danielewskyi*, BERESTNEFF (18).

Important account of the sexual process in certain parasitic Flagellates; autogamy (or self-fertilization) in *Trichomastix*, and heterogamy (true sexual conjugation) as well as autogamy in *Bodo*; comparison with the heterogamy of *Trichomonas*, PROWAZEK (278).—Sexual processes (fertilization, "ethogenesis" or male autogamy, and parthenogenesis) in *Herpetomonas muscae-domesticae*, id. (277).

True conjugation in *Trypanosoma noctuae* and *Spirocheta ziemanni*, taking place in the gnat, described, SCHAUDINN (301).

Note on conjugation in *Dileptus gigas*, HERTWG (139).—Conjugation in *Paramœcium bursaria* described, HAMBURGER (134).

3. Nuclear division: directive centres, etc.

Description of nuclear division in *Amœba proteus*, AVERINTZEV (7).—Nuclear changes, fragmentation, and the significance of the multinucleate condition in *Amœba proteus*, CALKINS (57).—Behaviour of the nuclei and chromidial substance during conjugation and also during encystment in *Difflugia ureolata*, ZÜLZER (369).

Nuclear changes during sporoblast-formation in *Gregarina ovata*; curious "maturation"-process, PAEHLER (256).—Nuclear changes and multiplication during sexual reproduction in *Styloynchus*; the nuclei are dis-

tinguishable into somatic and germinal (sexual) nuclei, the former of which take no part in gamete-formation; karyokinetic division, LÉGER (188).—Nuclear multiplication in sporulating cysts of *Urospora*, BRASIL (41).

Nuclear multiplication and behaviour of the chromatin in *Thelohania menadis*, PEREZ (263).

Nuclear behaviour during the various phases of the life-history of *Herpetomonas muscae-domesticae*, PROWAZEK (277).—Nuclear differentiation, reduction, and fission in *Trichomastix* and *Bodo*, PROWAZEK (278).

Nuclear complexity and differentiation in *Trypanosoma noctuae* and *Spirocheta ziemanni*; the so-called "blepharoplast" is more than a centrosome—a kinetic nucleus of equal functional importance with the larger or trophic nucleus, SCHAUDINN (301).

Nuclear changes during conjugation in *Opalina intestinalis*; comparison in this respect with other ciliates, COHN (77).—Nuclear multiplication in *O. saturnalis*, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (194).—Nuclear maturation or purification during division in *Opercularia stenostoma* associated with "recuperation," FAURÉ (103).

E. DEVELOPMENT; LIFE-CYCLE.

Encystment, and formation of little flagellate embryos, in *Chlamydomyxa montana*, PENARD (260).

Encystment in *Difflugia urceolata* follows after conjugation; it is not merely protective or for resting-purposes, but plays an important part in further development, ZÜLZER (369).

Development and growth of various intestinal Gregarines of Tracheates; different types of development, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).—Comprehensive comparative account of the growth and development of Gregarines from the sporozoite-stage, LÜHE (209).

Cysts and spores of *Diplocystis clerici* n. sp., LÉGER (189).—Development and growth of the young individuals in *Gregarina ovata* from sporozoites, PAEHLER (256).—Spores and sporozoites of *Urospora lagidis*, BRASIL (41).

Development of oocysts and spores in *Adelea transita*, LÉGER (189).—Oocysts, spores, and sporozoites of *Angeiocystis* n. g., BRASIL (40).

Ookinetes of *Hæmogregarina bagensis* observed in *Placobdella catenigera* with two nuclear bodies, one much resembling the "centrosome" of a Trypanosome, BRUMPT (48).

Development of the different forms of *Trypanosoma noctuae* and *Spirocheta ziemanni* from different types of ookinete; complex life-history, a true Hæmosporidian (*Halteridium*) phase alternating with the Trypanosome phase, SCHAUDINN (301).

Further evolution of *Trypanosoma barbatulae* in *Piscicola*, along the lines revealed by Schaudinn, and, similarly, of *Trypanoplasma varium* in *Hemilepsis*, described by LÉGER (184 & 185).

Evidence pointing to ontogenetic relationship between *T. inopinatum* and a *Drepanidium* of the green frog, which probably both represent phases in one complete life-cycle; forms transitional between "sporozoites" [probably merozoites] and *Spirochata*-like Trypanosomes, BILLET (26).—Important experiments tending to prove that the *Trypanosoma*, in a leech, gives rise to the *Drepanidium*, in the frog, id. (20).

Development of a flagellate (Trypanosome) phase in the splenic parasites of Kala-azar (*Piroplasma donovani*), ROGERS (286).

Notes on pansporoblasts and spores of various *Microsporidia*, LUTZ & SPLENDORE (213).—Development and growth of the cyst, "sporonts" [pansporoblasts] and spores in *Glugea anomala*, STEMPPELL (336).—Cysts and spores of *G. stephani*, WOODCOCK (361).—Sporonts and development of spores in *Thelohania legeri*, HESSE (141).

Formation and development of the cyst, spores, and sporozoites in

Sphaeractinomyxon n. g., CAULLERY & MESNIL (64); in *Triactinomyxon* LÉGER (182).

Detailed account of the complicated life-history of *Cytoryctes variolæ*, CALKINS (58).

Cyst-formation, development, and life-history of *Herpetomonas muscæ-domesticæ*, PROWAZEK (277).—Life-cycle of *Trichomastix* and *Bodo lacertæ* (particularly complex in this form) described, id. (278).

Varieties of encystment in the *Opalinæ*, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (193 & 195).

F. GROUP RELATIONSHIPS ; CLASSIFICATORY CHANGES.

Chlamydomyxa is to be placed in the Mycetozoa, being probably allied to the *Mycetozoidea* (*Euplasmodidæ*), PENARD (260).

POPOFSKY (270) considerably amplifies the classification of the *Acanthometrea*, introducing especially several new families and sub-genera.

Relationship of the Actinomyxidia to the Myxosporidia, CAULLERY & MESNIL (65) & LÉGER (183).

CALKINS (58) creates the family *Cytoryctidæ* for *Cytoryctes*, *Caryoryctes* n. g., and *Lymphosporidium*, which he places in the sub-order *Microsporidia*, though with reservations. [The Recorder fails to see much resemblance between these forms and a typical Microsporidian. Considering, for one thing, the very different character of the nucleus (of the "distributed" type in his family), it seems much better to leave these forms in the Serosporidia, where, indeed, *Lymphosporidium* has been hitherto placed.]

On the affinities of *Trypanoplasma* and *Trypanosoma* and the derivation of the latter, LÉGER (181).

Affinities of Trypanosomes with the flagellum morphologically anterior (type *T. noctuæ*, after Schaudinn) with Herpetomonads, LÉGER (187).

The *Astomata* so-called do not represent a natural group; the *Opalinæ* are very different from the other members and should be placed in a distinct family, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (193).

Basing his views on a comparative study of the fixative apparatus of *Vorticellidæ*, FAURÉ (100) derives the Discotricha (or Peritricha) directly from the Holotricha, through forms like *Scyphidia* and *Hemispeira*, which are to be regarded as primitive. This has more in its favour than a Hypotrichous origin through the *Urceolaridæ*.

G. MISCELLANEA.

1. Cultivation and infection.

Artificial cultivation of the Amœba of tropical dysentery, LESAGE (202).

On the artificial cultivation of Trypanosomes, ANON. (4); on the artificial cultivation of *Trypanosoma brucei*, NOVY & McNEAL (251).

Culture media for Infusoria, STATKEWITSCH (332).

Piroplasma hominis is conveyed by a tick, *Dermacentor reticulatus*, WILSON & CHOWNING (360).

Transmission of *Trypanosoma noctuæ* and *Spirochæta ziemanni* by the gnat *Culex*, which is a true alternate host; hereditary infection of the same, SCHAUDINN (301).

After his investigations on leeches as the alternate hosts of piscine Trypanosomes and Haemogregarines, BRUMPT (49) is fully convinced that the *Glossinæ* are true alternate hosts of mammalian Trypanosomes.

White rats found naturally infected with *T. lewisi*; infection undoubtedly conveyed by fleas or lice, LAVERAN & MESNIL (175).

Probably a mosquito transmits *Trypanosoma equinum* from the native host (*Hydrochaerus*) to domestic animals, at the hour of drinking, ELMASSIAN & MIGONE (92).

In *Hemiclepsis marginata* infected with Trypanosomes, the ova and embryos are not parasitized. Hence BRUMPT (48) concludes that hereditary infection does not occur in this case.

Hereditary (ovarian) infection of the common house-fly with *Herpetomonas muscae-domesticae*, PROWAZEK (277).

2. Technique.

Description of Steenstrup's apparatus for collecting plankton, OSTENFELD & PAULSEN (255).

On a method of obtaining *Amœbæ* for the laboratory, WEYSSE (358).

On the preparation of Foraminifera, MARPMANN (226).—On a method of taking internal casts of Foraminifera, QUILTER (280).

Effect of media of different consistency in hindering and limiting the movement of Infusoria, STATKEWITSCH (332).

On a method of fixing Infusoria (*Vorticella*, *Carchesium*) nicely expanded, DE BEAUCHAMP (15).

A method of demonstrating the external discharge of the contractile vacuole in *Paramaecium* and other Infusorians, JENNINGS (151).

On the "neutrophile" staining character of Protozoan nuclei, MARINO (224).

Laveran's Borrel-blue method used as a stain for dysenteric *Amœbæ*, VERDUN (349).—Simplification and improvement of his methylene-blue-eosin stain for Hæmatozoa, GIEMSA (117).—On a modification of Romanowsky's stain which will stain Trypanosomes, etc., in sections, LEISHMAN (197).

3. Bibliography, etc.

Protozoan bibliography for 1903, with abstracts of several papers, MAYER (232).

List of Protozoan literature for 1904 (1st part), SCHAUDINN (302).

Protozoan bibliography for 1901, ANON. (1).

Useful bibliography of the Gregarines, LÜHE (209).

Changes in nomenclature for the different types of Protozoan reproduction suggested, HARTMANN (135).

Ross & BOYCE (290) maintain that Forde and Dutton first discovered the human Trypanosome.

III. DISTRIBUTION.

A. GEOGRAPHICAL.

Distribution (geographical and bathymetrical) of the Tripylaria found by the German Deep-Sea Expedition ("Valdivia"), HÄCKER (132).

Europe :—England (Cheshire and Essex), new Rhizopods, CASH (60).

Plymouth Sound and neighbourhood, list of Foraminifera occurring in, WORTH (366).

Lough Larne district, Foraminifera from, including *Bulima elongata* new to British seas, GOUGH (124).

Coast of Antrim, off Rathlin Island, an unusually large specimen of *Astrorhiza*, WELCH (355).

Belgian coast, Foraminifera, GILSON (118).

Ambleteuse (Pas-de-Calais), from diatomaceous sand, *Ocyglossa velox*, a new Flagellate, GIARD (116).

Lagos, and Southern Portugal, marine Foraminifera from, NOBRE (250).

Lake of Geneva and neighbourhood, new Rhizopods, PENARD (259); Heliozoa, id. (262).

Various Italian Alpine lakelets, Protozoa from, MONTI (242).
 Coast around Delos (Grecian Archipelago), Foraminifera, SIDEBOTTOM (317).

Asia :—Malay Archipelago, Foraminifera, MILLETT (236 & 237).

Seas around Japan, list of *Ceratia* from, OKAMURA & NISHIKAWA (253).

Australasia :—Australia, Foraminifera from, JENSEN (153).

New Zealand, complete list of Protozoan fauna of, HUTTON (147).

America :—Gulf of Mexico, Biological Station, Protozoan fauna from neighbourhood of, SMITH (325).

B. GEOLOGICAL.

Quaternary :—Post-glacial beds, Altcar, Lancs., Foraminifera, READE (282).

Glacial sands, Malone (Belfast), Foraminifera from, GOUGH (125).

Tertiary :—Miocene, Italy, distribution of *Textularidae* in, FORNASINI (112).

Miocene, Piedmont, new Foraminifera, SILVESTRI (321).

Miocene, Maryland, Foraminifera, BAGG (9); Radiolaria, MARTIN (228).

Miocene (?), Andalusia (Guadalquivir), Foraminifera (*Lepidocyclina* and *Discospirina*), DOUVILLE (84).

Tertiary (Miocene?) Wels, Austria, Foraminifera, SCHUBERT (309).

Upper Eocene and Oligocene, Brown's Creek, Victoria, Foraminifera, CHAPMAN (71).

Eocene, Maritime Alps and Pyrenees, *Orbitoidae*, many n. spp., SCHLUMBERGER (305).

Eocene, S. Genesio (Turin), Foraminifera, LEARDI (177 & 178).

Eocene, Mt. Judica and district of Catenanuova (Catania), Foraminifera, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72).

Middle Eocene, Dardanelles, *Nummulites* from, HOLLAND (145).

Eocene (*Nummulites*-chalk), Austria, various *Nummulitidae* and *Orbitoidae*, PREVER & RZEHAK (276).

Eocene ("Flysch"), Montenegro, Foraminifera, mostly *Nummulitidae*, MARTELLI (227).

Tertiary, table of comparative distribution of the chief forms of *Nummulites* sens. lat. in, PREVER (275).

Tertiary, Valley of the Guadalquivir, *Nummulitidae*, CALDERON (55).

Early Tertiary limestones, Batjan and Obi (Malay Archipelago), occurrence of Foraminifera, MARTIN (229).

Tertiary, Saratow (region of Volga), *Nodosaria raphanistrum*, ARKHANGELSKII (5).

Secondary :—Cretaceous to Miocene, Galicia, Foraminifera, listed, FRIEDBERG (114).

Upper Cretaceous, England, Foraminifera, JUKES-BROWNE (154).

Cretaceous, Eastern Bohemia, Foraminifera, JAHN (149).

Cretaceous, Bisbee, Arizona, *Orbitolina texana*, STANTON (331).

Cretaceous, Pondo land, South Africa, Foraminifera, CHAPMAN (69).

Lower Cretaceous, Spain, new *Orbitoides* and *Orthophragmiae*, PREVER (272).

Jurassic (lower Oolite), W. Australia, Foraminifera, CHAPMAN (70).

Jurassic, Memel (Königsberg), Foraminifera, BRÜCKMANN (46).

Primary :—Coal measures, Mississippi Valley, *Triticites*, a new Foraminiferan, GIRTY (120).

Coal-measures, in the pollen chambers of *Stephanospernum*, Infusoria allied to *Cinetochaonia*, RENAULT (284).

Carboniferous limestone, Bisbee, Arizona, *Fusulina cylindrica*, GIRTY (121).

Carboniferous, Colorado, *Fusulina cylindrica*, GIRTY (122).

Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, Foraminifera, SPANDEL (329).

C. PARASITIC (including commensalism).

Algae:—In the cells of *Valonia* (one of the Siphonae), *Nassula* sp., KÜSTER (162).

Protozoa:—In *Amœba viridis*, nucleus, a Fungus, GRUBER (128).

In *Paramæcium caudatum*, meganucleus, *Caryoryctes cytoryctoides* n. g., n. sp., CALKINS (58).

Echinodermata:—In *Cucumaria pentactes* and *C. planci*, respiratory trees and coelome, *Cystobia minchinii* n. sp., WOODCOCK (364).

In *Spherechinus granularis* and *Strongylocentrotus lividus*, intestine, *Anophrys echini* n. sp., DI MAURO (231).

Chaetopoda:—In *Audouinia tentaculata*, "cardiac body," *Angeiocystis audouiniae* n. g., n. sp., BRASIL (40); in *A. t.*, intestine, *Anoplophrya brasili* n. sp., LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (193).

In marine *Tubificidae* (*Clitellio arenarius* and *Hemitubifex benedii*), intestine, *Sphaeractinomyxon stolci* n. g., n. sp., CAULLERY & MESNIL (64).

In *Tubifex tubifex*, chloragogenous cells, a Sporozoan unidentified (either a Coccidian or a Gregarine), LÉGER (183).

Hirudinea:—In digestive tube of various Hirudinea parasitic on fishes (*Placobdella soleæ*, *P. scorpii*, *Branchellion torpedinis*, *Trachelobdella lubrica*), bodies very like ookinetes of Hæmogregarines, BRUMPT (48).

Ectoparasitic on *Clepsine bioculata*, *Opercularia clepsinis* n. sp., POPOW (271).

In *Helobdella algira*, digestive tube, *T. inopinatum*, BILLET (20).

In *Hemiclepsis marginata*, digestive tube, *Trypanoplasma varium* n. sp., LÉGER (185); in *H. m.* (ectoparasitic on fish), digestive tube, small, active Trypanosomes, BRUMPT (48).

In *Placobdella catenigera*, digestive tube, *Hæmogregarina bagensis*, BRUMPT (48).

In *Piscicola* sp., digestive tube, *Trypanosoma barbatulæ* n. sp., LÉGER (184).

Crustacea:—In *Carcinus mænas*, musculature, *Thelohania mænadis* n. sp., PEREZ (263).

Myriapoda:—In *Chordeuma sylvestre*, intestine, *Stenophora chordeumæ* n. sp., LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

In *Craspedosoma rawlinsii simile*, intestine, *Stenophora aculeata* n. sp., LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

In intestine of *Julus albipes*, *J. londinensis*, *Schizophyllum mediterraneum* and *S. sabulosum*, *Stenophora juli*, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

In *Lysiopetalum fætidissimum*, intestine, *Stenophora silene* n. sp., LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

In *Pachyjulus varius*, intestine, *Stenophora producta* n. sp., LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

Insecta:—In the following Lepidoptera, new Glugeidae, viz.: *Halesidotis* sp.—*Glugea halesidotis*, *Cæculia* sp.—*G. cæculia*, *Hydria* sp.—*G. hydriæ*, *Heliothis armigera*—*G. heliotidis*, *Micrattacus nana*—*G. micrattaci*, LUTZ & SPLENDORE (213).

In *Anopheles maculipennis* (larvæ), fat bodies only, *Thelohania legeri* n. sp., HESSE (140).

In *Embia solieri*, intestine, *Gregarina marteli* n. sp., body cavity, *Diplocystis clerci* n. sp., and *Adelea transita* n. sp., LÉGER (190 & 189).

In *Olocrates gibbus*, intestine, *Stylocynchus oblongatus*, LÉGER (188).

In *Periplaneta orientalis*, cœlome, *Diplocystis schneideri*, WOODCOCK (364).

In *Sarcophaga haemorrhoidalis*, digestive tube, *Herpetomonas sarcophagæ* n. sp., PROWAZEK (277).

In *Scaurus tristis*, intestine, *Stylocynchus longicollis*, LÉGER (188).

In *Tabanus glaucoptis* (probably also in *Hæmatopota italica*), digestive tube, *Herpetomonas subulata* n. sp., LÉGER (186).

Pisces:—In blood of marine Teleosteans, new Hæmotozoa, as follows: *Platessa vulgaris*—*Trypanosoma platessæ* and *Hæmogregarina p.*, *Flesus vulgaris*—*T. flesi* and *H. f.*, *Platophrys laterna*—*T. laternæ* and *H. l.*, LEBAILLY (179); also in *Blennius pholis*—*T. delagei*, *Callionymus dracunculus*—*T. callionymi*, *H. c.* and *H. quadrigemina*, *Cottus bubalis*—*T. cotti* and *H. c.*, *Gobius niger*—*T. gobii*, *H. g.* and *H. blanchardi*, *Limanda platessoides*—*T. limandæ*, BRUMPT & LEBAILLY (50).

In *Box boops*, rectum, *Opalina saturnalis* n. sp., LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (193).

In blood of: bream, *Trypanosoma Abramis* n. sp.; carp, *T. danilewskyi* n. sp.; *Tinca tincae* n. sp., LAVERAN & MÉSNIL (176).

In carp, blood, *Trypanosoma danilewskyi*, LAVERAN (172).

In *Cobitis barbatula*, blood, *Trypanosoma barbatulæ* n. sp., and *Trypanoplasma varium* n. sp., LÉGER (184 & 185).

In *Phoxinus lævis* (minnow), blood, *Trypanoplasma borreli*, LÉGER (180).

In plaice and flounders, lymph channels (dermal and mesenteric) *Lymphocystis johnstonei* n. g., n. sp., WOODCOCK (362).

In *Pleuronectes platessa*, gut-wall, *Glugea stephani*; otic capsule, *Sphaerospora platessæ* n. sp., WOODCOCK (361).

In *Pseudopleuronectes americanus* (winter-flounder), gut-wall, *Glugea stephani*, WOODCOCK (361).

In *Rhombus triacanthus* (butter-fish), liver, *Pleistophora* sp., WOODCOCK (361).

In rainbow-trout, skeletal and connective tissue, principally of the head region (auditory organ), but not the brain itself, *Lentospora* (nom. nov.) *cerebralis*, PLEHN (269).

Amphibia:—In *Rana esculenta*, blood, *Trypanosoma inopinatum* n. sp., SERGENT (313).

In the blood of a frog (undetermined), *Trypanosoma nelspruitense* n. sp., LAVERAN (171).

Reptilia:—In *Bufo mauritanicus*, blood, *Hæmogregarina tunisiensis* n. sp., NICOLLE (247).

In *Emys leprosa*, blood, *Hæmogregarina bagensis* n. sp., DULOUX (88).

In *Gongylus ocellatus*, blood, *H. sergentium* n. sp., NICOLLE (248).

In *Hemidactylus leschenaultii* (a gecko), blood, *Hæmocystidium simondi* n. g., n. sp., CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63).

In *Lacerta muralis*, cloaca and rectum, *Trichomonas lacertæ* n. sp., PROWAZEK (278); in *L. ocellata*, blood, *Hæmogregarina curvirostris* n. sp., BILLET (24), and *H. biretorta* n. sp., NICOLLE (249).

In *Nicoria triguga* (a tortoise), blood, *Hæmogregarina nicoriæ* n. sp., CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63).

In *Psammodromus algirus*, blood, *H. psammodromi* n. sp., SOULIÉ (327).

In *Testudo mauritanica*, blood, *H. mauritanica* n. sp., SERGENT (314).

In *Tropidonotus pectorator*, blood, *H. mirabilis* n. sp., CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63).

In *Tropidonotus viperinus*, blood, *H. viperini* n. sp., BILLET (22).

Aves:—Occurrence of “*Hæmamæbæ*” and Trypanosomes in the blood of various Algerian birds, and their relative abundance, SERGENT (315).

In *Padda oryzivora*, blood, *Trypanosoma paddae* n. sp., LAVERAN & MESNIL (176).

In *Scops bakkamœna* (an owl), blood, *Halteridium danilewskyi*, CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63).

Mammalia :—In *Mus musculus*, intestine, *Dicercomonas muris* and *D. intestinalis*, FOA (109).

In white rats, blood, *Trypanosoma lewisi*, LAVERAN & MESNIL (175).

In the rat, intestine, *Otomitus intestinalis* n. sp., PROWAZEK (278).

In a rabbit, blood, a Trypanosome, PETRIE (266).

In man, blood (free and endoglobular), *Piroplasma hominis* n. sp., WILSON & CHOWNING (360); (probably *Spermophilus columbianus*, in whose blood the parasites also occur, is the "natural" vertebrate host).

In buccal cavity of man, in relation with the teeth (caries, cement), *Entamoeba buccalis* n. sp., PROWAZEK (279).

IV. SYSTEMATIC.

[Note. Only new forms, forms whose occurrence is of special interest, and forms described and figured are mentioned specifically.]

A. PROTOZOA IN GENERAL.

[For lists of Protozoa from various localities, see under Plankton (II. c. 1) and Distribution (III. A.).]

Protozoa, their rôle in purifying rivers, WEIGELT (354) pp. 507–514, with figg. 57–77 illustrative of different forms.

B. GYMNOMYXA.

1. MYCETOZOA.

(a) Protomyxidea :—

Biomyxa vagans, note on occurrence, SMITH (325) p. 48.

Vampyrella flabellata n. sp., occurrence and description, CASH (60) p. 224, pl. xxvi, figg. 5 & 6.

(b) Mycetozoidea :—

Allied to Mycetozoidea.

Chlamydomyxa montana, general account of, PENARD (260) pp. 296–334, 19 text-figg.

2. RHIZOPODA.

(a) Lobosa :—

Amœba coli, of so-called tropical dysentery, specific characters described, VERDUN (350) pp. 184 & 185; *A. dumetosa* n. sp., p. 392, 6 text-figg., *A. pulverulenta* n. sp., p. 395, 4 text-figg., occurrence and diagnoses, PENARD (259); *A. pilosa* n. sp., occurrence and description, CASH (60) p. 219, pl. xxvi, fig. 8; *A. proteus*, evidences of a sexual cycle in the life-history of, CALKINS (57) pp. 1–16, 3 pls., 1 text-fig.; *A. p.*, division, especially of the nucleus, described, AVERINTZEV (7) pp. 399 & 400; *A. terricola*, discharge of the contractile vacuole in, described, PENARD (261) pp. 659–662, 2 text-figg.; *A. viridis*, notes on, and nuclear infection of, by a Fungal parasite, GRUBER (128) pp. 67–76, pl. vii.

Cochliopodium ambiguum n. sp., p. 405, 4 text-figg., *C. spinosum* n. sp., p. 401, 5 text-figg., occurrence and diagnoses, PENARD (259).

Diffugia minutissima n. sp. occurrence and diagnosis, PENARD (259) p. 410, 2 text-figg.; *D. urceolata*, full account of, with special reference to the chromidial substance, conjugation, and the nature of encystment, ZÜLZER (369) pp. 240-295, pls. x-xii, 2 text-figg.

Diffugiella n. g. diagnosed, p. 224, *D. apiculata* n. sp., occurrence and description, CASH (60) p. 225, pl. xxvi, fig. 7.

Entameba buccalis n. sp., from buccal cavity of man, described, PROWAZEK (279) pp. 42-44; *E. histolytica* (of tropical dysentery) shewn by its development to be quite distinct from *E. coli*, LESAGE (202) pp. 1237-1239.

Gringa filiformis, note on, SMITH (325) p. 47.

Pelomyxa fragilis n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, PENARD (259) p. 397, 4 text-figg.

Penardia n. g. diagnosed, p. 223, *P. mutabilis* n. sp., occurrence and description, CASH (60) p. 223, pl. xxvi, figg. 1 & 2.

Pseudochlamys arcelloides n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, PENARD (259) p. 408, 4 text-figg.

Pseudodiffugia virescens n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, PENARD (259) p. 421, 2 text-figg.

(b) Foraminifera:—

Foraminifera, structural characters of the shell of floating forms; their adaptation to this mode of life, KEMNA (155) pp. cix-cxxvii.

Foraminifera from:—Belgian coast, GILSON (118) p. 33; Lough Larne district, with mention of less common forms, GOUGH (124); Australia, listed, JENSEN (153); Malay Archipelago, occurrence and notes on, MILLETT (236 & 237); Lagos and Southern Portugal, NOBRE (250), p. 153; coast of the Island of Delos (Grecian Archipelago), SIDE-BOTTOM (317); Plymouth Sound and neighbourhood, listed, WORTH (366) pp. 174-185.

†Foraminifera, mostly lists, from:—Tertiary, Valley of the Guadalquivir (*Nummulitidae*), CALDERON (55); Eocene, Mount Judica and district of Catenanuova (Catania), described, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72); Miocene (?), Andalusia, occurrence (*Lepidocyclina* and *Discospirina*), DOUVILLE (84); Cretaceous to Miocene, Galicia, FRIEDBERG (114); Glacial sands, Malone (Belfast), GOUGH (125) p. 258; Cretaceous, Eastern Bohemia, JAHN (149) p. 89; Upper Chalk, England, including several unnamed n. spp., JUKES-BROWNE (154) pp. 303-5, 308, 316, 318, 323, 324, 328-337, 340, 343, 347-353, 366, 371-375 & 510-519; Eocene, near Turin, notes on, LEARDI (177); Eocene ("Flysch"), Montenegro, mostly *Nummulitidae*, MARTELLI (227); early Tertiary limestones, Batjan and Obi (Malay peninsula), occurrence, MARTIN (229); Eocene, Austria, *Nummulitidae* and *Orbitoidae*, PREVER & RZEHAK (276); Post-glacial beds, Altcar, Lancs., READE (282) pp. 361-368; Tertiary (Miocene ?), Wels, Austria, notes on, SCHUBERT (309).

†*Ammodiscus concavus* n. sp., Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, diagnosed, SPANDEL (329), p. 179, fig. 1; *A. incertus* var. *macilenta* n. var., occurrence and diagnosis, CHAPMAN (71) p. 228, pl. xxii, fig. 5; *A. nidiformis* n. sp., Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46) p. 29, pl. iii, figg. 22 & 23.

†*Anomalina grosserugosa*, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9) p. 466, pl. cxxxii, fig. 11.

Articulina lineata, p. 17, pl. v, fig. 1, *A. sagra*, p. 17, pl. iv, figg. 18-20, text-fig. 6, *A. sulcata*, p. 16, pl. iv, figg. 16 & 17, text-fig. 5, notes on, SIDE-BOTTOM (317).

†*Assilina depressa*, p. 397, pl. xiv, fig. 9, *A. discoidalis* var., p. 396, pl. xiv, fig. 8, *A. nitida*, p. 397, pl. xiv, fig. 11, *A. radiolata*, p. 397, pl. xiv, fig. 12, *A. undata*, p. 397, pl. xiv, fig. 10, forms originally described by

D'Orbigny in the "Prodrome," notes on, FORNASINI (111), figures taken from the "Planches inédites"; *A. leymeriei*, p. 194, pl. i, figg. 9-17, *A. placentula*, p. 193, pl. i, figg. 1-8, Eocene, Austria, described, PREVER & RZEHAK (276); *A. spira* (A-form), occurrence and note on, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72) p. 53, pl. ii, fig. 3.

Astrorhiza sp., occurrence of an unusually large specimen off Rathlin Island (Antrim), WELCH (355) p. 27.

+*Baculogypsinia*, remarks on the genus, p. 117, *B. sphaerulata*, fig. 14, *B. sp.*, figg. 12 & 13, occurrence, PREVER (274); *B. sphaerulata* (Pkr. & J.), Eocene, S. Genesio, described, LEARDI (178), p. 185, pl. v, figg. 6-14.

+*Bathysiphon filiformis*, p. 412, pl. xix, fig. 13, *B. taurinensis*, p. 412, pl. xix, figg. 10-12, Tertiary, Wels, Austria, notes on, SCHUBERT (309).

+*Bigenerina agglutinans*, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46) p. 29, pl. iv, fig. 25; *B. eximia*, Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, note on, SPANDEL (329) p. 181, fig. 2; *B. robusta*, Tertiary, Austria, note on, SCHUBERT (309) p. 415, pl. xix, fig. 9.

Biloculina elongata d'Orb., note on, SIDEBOTTOM (317) p. 3, pl. ii, fig. 8; *B. sphaera*, in plankton, Capri, LO BIANCO (205) p. 62, pl. xli, fig. 179.

+*Bolivina beyrichii* var. *alata*, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9) p. 473, pl. cxxxii, fig. 14.

+*Bruguieria (Camerina) lavigata*, Eocene, Austria, note on, PREVER & RZEHAK (276) p. 197, pl. ii, fig. 35; *B. libyca* n. sp., diagnosis and synonymy, PREVER (273) p. 32.

Bulima elongata, occurrence in British seas (Lough Larne), GOUGH (124) p. 37.

+*Buliminia affinis* var. *tenuissimestriata* n. var., p. 416, pl. xix, fig. 5, *B. elegans*, var. *gibba* n. var., p. 416, pl. xix, fig. 6, *B. rotula* n. sp., p. 416, pl. xix, fig. 7, Tertiary, Austria, diagnosed, SCHUBERT (309); *B. gregorii* n. sp., Oolite, W. Australia, diagnosed, CHAPMAN (70) p. 187, pl. xxii, fig. 3; *B. trigonula* nom. nov., var. *inornata* n. var., Cretaceous, Poland, diagnosed, id. (69) p. 224, pl. xxix, fig. 3.

+*Calcarina tetraëdra*, occurrence and remarks on, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72) p. 31, pl. ii, fig. 12.

+*Camerina lavigata*, p. 34, *C. italica* (A-form), p. 37, pl. ii, figg. 28 & 29, occurrence and remarks on, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72).

Carpenteria proteiformis Goës, note on, MILLETT (236) p. 496, pl. x, figg. 1 & 2.

+*Chapmania aegyptiensis*, occurrence in Tuscany (Cretaceous) and note on, SILVESTRI (323) pp. 117-119, 3 text-figg.

+*Conulites aegyptiensis* Chapman, Eocene, S. Genesio, described, LEARDI (178) p. 182, pl. v, figg. 1-4.

+*Cristellaria baltica* n. sp., p. 13, pl. ii, fig. 13, *C. bronni*, p. 17, pl. ii, figg. 5-12, *C. cornucopiae*, p. 17, pl. ii, figg. 17-19, *C. flagellum*, p. 14, pl. ii, fig. 14, *C. harpa*, p. 18, pl. ii, figg. 20-22, *C. hauerina*, p. 19, pl. ii, fig. 25, *C. lithuanica* n. sp., p. 15, pl. ii, fig. 15, *C. manubrium*, p. 19, pl. ii, figg. 23 & 24, *C. mitellata* n. sp., p. 22, pl. ii, figg. 26 & 27, *C. rotulata*, p. 14, pl. ii, figg. 1-4, pl. iii, figg. 1-5, *C. virgata* n. sp., p. 16, pl. ii, fig. 16, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46); *C. colligata* n. sp., p. 20, pl. iii, figg. 6 & 7, *C. flexuosa* n. sp., p. 20, pl. iii, fig. 8, *C. italica*, p. 21, pl. iii, figg. 10-12, *C. mamilligera*, p. 16, pl. iii, fig. 17, *C. osnabrugensis*, p. 15, pl. iii, figg. 14-16, *C. reniformis*, p. 21, pl. iii, fig. 13, *C. subangulata*, p. 22, pl. iii, fig. 9, Jurassic, Memel, described, id. (46); *C. costata* var. *compressa* n. var., p. 194, pl. xxii, fig. 14, *C. c.* var. *seminuda* n. var., p. 195, pl. xxii, fig. 15, *C. daintreei* n. sp., p. 194, pl. xxii, fig. 13, *C. decipiens*, p. 193, pl. xxii, fig. 12, *C. limata*, p. 195, pl. xxii, fig. 16, *C. prominula*, p. 193, pl. xxii, fig. 11, *C. rotulata*, p. 192, pl. xxii, fig. 9, *C. subalata*, p. 193, pl. xxii, fig. 10,

- Oolite, W. Australia, remarks on, CHAPMAN (70); *C. cultrata*, p. 474, pl. cxxxii, fig. 15, *C. wetherellii* p. 475, pl. cxxxii, fig. 16, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9); *C. josephina* var. *umbonata* n. var., Tertiary, Austria, diagnosed, SCHUBERT (309) p. 418, pl. xix, fig. 4; *C. subalata*, Cretaceous, note on, CHAPMAN (69) p. 227, pl. xxix, figg. 10; *C. n. sp.*, Eocene, Turin, diagnosed, LEARDI (177) p. 163. *Cyclammina cancellata*, microspheric form of (recent and fossil), described, SILVESTRI (320) pp. 180-185, 4 text-figs.
- +*C. complanata* n. sp., p. 228, pl. xxii, fig. 7, *C. paupera* n. sp., p. 229, pl. xxii, fig. 6, Oligocene, Victoria, diagnosed, CHAPMAN (71); *C. gracilis*, Tertiary, Austria, notes on, SCHUBERT (309) p. 414, pl. xix, figg. 1-3.
- +*Dentalina bradyi* n. sp., Permo-Carboniferous, KANSAS, diagnosed, SPANDEL (329) p. 190, fig. 9; *D. communis*, p. 29, pl. iii, figg. 30, 32 & 33, *D. punguinculus*, p. 28, pl. iii, figg. 29 & 31, Jurassic, Memel, BRÜCKMANN (46).
- +*Dicyclina schlumbergeri*, Cretaceous, Berre, note on, SCHLUMBERGER & CHOIFFAT (306) p. 362, 2 text-figs.
- +*Discorbina orbicularis*, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9) p. 463, pl. cxxxii, fig. 5; *D. rosacea*, Oolite, W. Australia, note on, CHAPMAN (70) p. 198, pl. xxii, fig. 23.
- Ellipsobulimina sequenzai* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, SILVESTRI (321) p. xii, fig. 7.
- Ellipsopleurostomella pleurostomella* n. sp., p. 8, figg. 4 & 5, *E. rostrata* n. sp., p. 7, fig. 3, *E. schlichti* n. sp., p. 5, figg. 1 & 2, occurrence and description, SILVESTRI (321).
- +*Epistomina porcellanea* n. sp., p. 26, pl. iv, figg. 17-19, *E. reticulata*, p. 23, pl. iv, figg. 6-9, *E. spinulifera*, p. 25, pl. iv, figg. 1-5, *E. stelligera*, p. 23, pl. iv, figg. 10 & 11, *E. sp.*, p. 27, pl. iv, figg. 20 & 21, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46).
- +*Flabellina dilatata*, Oolite, W. Australia, remarks on, CHAPMAN (70) p. 196, pl. xxii, fig. 18.
- +*Frondicularia*, diagnosis of the genus, p. 6, *F. borussica* n. sp., p. 11, pl. i, fig. 5, *F. distorta* n. sp., p. 11, pl. i, fig. 23, *F. glandulinoides*, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 27, *F. molleri*, p. 7, pl. i, figg. 1-4, 6-8, *F. nikitini*, p. 9, pl. i, figg. 9-14, *F. schellureni* n. sp., p. 10, pl. i, figg. 15-17, *F. spatulata*, p. 13, pl. i, figg. 18-22, *F. supracalloviensis*, p. 12, pl. i, figg. 24, 26, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46).
- +*Fusulina cylindrica*, occurrence, Carboniferous limestone, Bisbee, Arizona, Girty (121) p. 50, pl. xi, fig. 1; *F. c.*, Carboniferous, Colorado, note on, Girty (122) p. 317; *F. regularis*, Permo-Carboniferous, diagnosed, SPANDEL (329) p. 192, fig. 10.
- +*Geinitzina postcarbonica* n. sp., Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, diagnosed, SPANDEL (329) p. 189, fig. 8.
- +*Glandulina lahuseni*, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46) p. 27, pl. iii, fig. 28.
- Globigerina bulloides*, occurrence, plankton, Capri, Lo BIANCO (205) p. 58, pl. xxxvii, fig. 156.
- +*G. bulloides*, p. 468, pl. cxxxii, figg. 1 & 2, *G. cretacea*, p. 469, pl. cxxxii, fig. 3, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9); *G. canaliculata*, Cretaceous, Pondoland, note on, CHAPMAN (69) p. 229, pl. xxix, fig. 12.
- +*Gümbelia (Lenticulina) nicolisi* n. sp., Eocene, Monte Baldo, diagnosed, PREVER (275) p. 478, figg. 3 & 4, *G. sub-montis fractii* n. sp., p. 33, *G. sub-oosterii* De la Harpe, p. 35, var. *pretiosa* n. var., p. 36, diagnoses and synonymy, PREVER (273).
- +*Haplophragmium latidorsatum*, p. 227, pl. xxii, fig. 1, *H. canariense*, p. 228, pl. xxii, fig. 2, occurrence and note, CHAPMAN (71); *H. meridionale* n. sp., p. 223, pl. xxix, fig. 2, *H. neocomianum*, p. 223, pl. xxix, fig. 1,

- Cretaceous, Pondoland, diagnosed, id. (69); *H. n.*, Oolite, W. Australia, note on, id. (70) p. 186, pl. xxii, fig. 1.
- Hauerina compressa* d'Orb., note on, SIDEBOTTOM (317) p. 19, pl. v, figg. 7 & 8, text-fig. 8.
- †*Heterostegina suborbicularis*, notes on forms of, originally described by D'Orbigny in the "Prodrome," FORNASINI (111) p. 396, pl. xiv, figg. 5-7, figures taken from the "Planches inédites."
- Lagena laevis*, Australian sands, note on, JENSEN (153) p. 816, pl. xxiii, fig. 2; *L. ventricosa* n. sp., occurrence and description, SILVESTRI (321) p. 11, fig. 6.
- †*L. apiculata* var. *tetracarinata* n. var., Cretaceous, Galicia, mentioned, FRIEDBERG (114) p. 22.
- †*Laharpeia (Camerina) gassinenensis* n. sp., Eocene, Roc di Gassino, diagnosed, PREVER (275) p. 477, figg. 1 & 2.
- †*Lenticulina gorganica* (A) p. 38, pl. ii, figg. 7 & 8, var. *samnitica* (A) p. 39, pl. ii, fig. 30, *L. curvispira*, p. 40, pl. ii, fig. 31, *L. kaufmanni*, p. 42, pl. ii, fig. 32, *L. irregularis* (B) p. 44, *L. ramondi* (A) p. 44, *L. beaumonti* (B) p. 45, *L. guettardi*, p. 47, pl. ii, figg. 4-6, *L. contorta* (B) p. 51, pl. ii, fig. 1, *L. budensis*, p. 52, pl. ii, fig. 2, occurrence and remarks on, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72).
- †*Lepidoeyclina*, description, distribution and relationships of the genus, *L. mantelli*, p. 10, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. ii, fig. 18, pl. iii, figg. 7, 12, *L. rawlini* n. sp., p. 11, pl. i, figg. 3, 6, 9, 13, 16, pl. ii, figg. 3, 10, pl. iii, figg. 4, 14, *L. dilatata*, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 2, pl. ii, figg. 8, 21, pl. iii, figg. 10, 15, *L. elephantina*, p. 13, pl. ii, figg. 13, 19, *L. schlumbergeri* n. sp., p. 14, pl. i, fig. 10, pl. ii, fig. 6, *L. chaperi* n. sp., p. 14, pl. ii, fig. 5, *L. gallienii* n. sp., p. 15, pl. i, fig. 8, pl. ii, fig. 1, *L. joffrei* n. sp., p. 16, pl. ii, fig. 17, pl. iii, fig. 11, *L. marginata*, p. 16, pl. i, fig. 7, pl. ii, figg. 7, 9, 11, 20, pl. iii, figg. 3, 8, 9, 13, *L. morgani* n. sp., p. 17, pl. i, figg. 12, 15, 17, pl. ii, figg. 4, 12, pl. iii, fig. 2, *L. sumatrensis*, p. 18, pl. i, fig. 14, pl. ii, fig. 15, pl. iii, fig. 6, *L. tournoueri* n. sp., p. 19, pl. i, fig. 5, pl. ii, figg. 2, 14, pl. iii, fig. 1, *L. canellei* n. sp., p. 20, pl. i, fig. 1, pl. iii, fig. 5, *L. verbeekii*, p. 20, pl. i, fig. 11, pl. ii, fig. 16, *L. munieri* n. sp., p. 20, pl. ii, fig. 22, diagnoses and occurrence, LEMOINE & DOUVILLÉ (201); *L.*, discussion of the genus, p. 119, *L. burdigalensis*, fig. 24, *L. dilatata*, fig. 15, *L. formai* n. sp., diagnosed, p. 127, figg. 20 & 21, *L. mantelli*, figg. 16 & 17, *L. marginata*, fig. 23, *L. saccoi* n. sp., p. 127, fig. 19, *L. vidali*, fig. 1, *L.* sp. figg. 18, 22, 25, occurrence and notes, PREVER (274); *L.* (?) *aspera*, occurrence and note, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72) p. 64, pl. ii, figg. 10, 11, 15, 16.
- Lingulina carinata*, Australian sands, note on, JENSEN (153) p. 822, pl. xxiii, fig. 13.
- †*Lituola simplex* n. sp., Oligocene, Victoria, diagnosed, CHAPMAN (71) p. 228, pl. xxii, figg. 3 & 4.
- †*Marginulina compressa*, p. 188, p. xxii, fig. 4, *M. solida*, p. 189, pl. xxii, fig. 17, Oolite, W. Australia, notes on, CHAPMAN (70); *M. macilenta*, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46) p. 31, pl. iii, fig. 21.
- Massilina annectens* (d'Orb.), p. 18, pl. v, figg. 2-4, *M. rugosa* n. sp., p. 18, pl. v, figg. 5 & 6, text-fig. 7, notes on, SIDEBOTTOM (317).
- Microgromia elegantula* n. sp., p. 416, 1 text-fig., *M. levipes* n. sp., p. 418, 4 text-figs., occurrence and diagnoses, PENARD (259).
- †*Miogypsina*, remarks on the genus, p. 125, *M. dervieuxi* n. sp., p. 127, figg. 32 & 33, *M. irregularis*, figg. 26-28, 30, 31, 34, *M. taurinensis* n. sp., p. 127, fig. 29, occurrence and diagnoses, PREVER (274).
- Miliolina bicornis*, p. 14, pl. iv, figg. 13 & 14, *M. contorta*, p. 13, pl. iv, figg. 7-9, *M. gracilis*, p. 14, pl. iv, figg. 10-12, *M. levigata*, p. 12, pl. iv, figg. 1-3, text-fig. 4, *M. pulchella*, p. 15, pl. iv, fig. 15, *M. pygmaea*, p. 13, pl. iv, figg. 4-6, *M. reticulata*, p. 10, pl. iii, figg. 8-10, *M.*

- seminulum*, p. 10, pl. iii, figg. 13–15, var. *cornuta* n. sp., p. 11, pl. iii, figg. 11 & 12, text-fig. 3, *M. subrotunda*, p. 8, pl. iii, figg. 1–7, text-fig. 2 notes on, SIDEBOTTOM (317); *M. excisa*, occurrence and note, MILLETT (237) p. 607, pl. xi, fig. 4.
- †*M. gramen* n. sp., *M. tenuis* n. sp., Cretaceous, Galicia, mentioned, FRIEDBERG (114) p. 22; *M. seminulum*, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9) p. 481, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 12.
- †*Monogenerina* n. g., characteristics of the genus, p. 181, *M. atava* n. sp., p. 183, fig. 3, *M. nodosariformis* n. sp., p. 184, fig. 4, Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, diagnosed, SPANDEL (329).
- Nodosaria scalaris*, Australian sands, note on, JENSEN (153) p. 816, pl. xxiii, fig. 1.
- †*N. postcarbonica* n. sp., Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, diagnosed, SPANDEL (329) p. 188, fig. 7; *N. prima*, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46) p. 28, pl. iii, fig. 27; *N. prismatica*, p. 225, pl. xxix, fig. 5, *N. zipperi*, p. 226, pl. xxix, fig. 6, Cretaceous, Pondoland, notes on, CHAPMAN (69); *N. raphanistrum*, Tertiary, Saratow (near the Volga), note on, ARKHANGHELSKII (5) p. 60, pl. xi, fig. 26.
- Nonionina orbicularis* Brady, note on, MILLETT (237) p. 600, pl. xi, fig. 1.
- †*N. scapha*, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9) p. 460, pl. cxxxii, figs. 1–3.
- Nubecularia divaricata* Brady, p. 2, pl. ii, figg. 5–7, *N. lucifuga* Defr., p. 2, pl. ii, figg. 1–4, notes on, SIDEBOTTOM (317).
- †*Nummulites* sens. lat. (see Prot. Rec. 1902, p. 66), general considerations of, and its sub-divisions, distribution in space and time, PREVER (275) pp. 461–487, 7 text-figs., 1 table; *N. distans* (A and B forms) p. 293, pl. xxv, figs. 5 & 6, *N. dufrenoyi* (A & B) pp. 292 & 293, pl. xxv, figs. 1–4, Middle Eocene, Dardanelles, described, HOLLAND (145).
- †*Operculina costata*, p. 395, pl. xiv, fig. 1, *O. gaimardi*, p. 396, pl. xiv, fig. 4, *O. madagascariensis*, p. 395, pl. xiv, fig. 3, *O. thounii*, p. 395, pl. xiv, fig. 2, originally described by D'Orbigny in the "Prodrome," notes on, FORNASINI (111), the figures being taken from the "Planches inédites"; *O. granulosa*, p. 32, pl. ii, fig. 13, *O. canalifera* (B-form) p. 33, pl. ii, fig. 14, occurrence and notes on, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72).
- †*Orbitoides vidali* n. sp., Lower Cretaceous, Spain, diagnosed, PREVER (272) p. 981, figg. 1–5.
- †*Orbitoidinæ*, discussion of the sub-family and constituent genera, PREVER (274) pp. 111–128, pl. vi.
- †*Orbitolina texana*, occurrence, Cretaceous, Bisbee, Arizona, STANTON (331) p. 70, pl. xvi, fig. 4.
- Orbulina universa*, occurrence, plankton, Capri, LO BIANCO (205) p. 58, pl. xxxvii, fig. 157.
- †*O. universa*, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46) p. 32, pl. iv, fig. 24.
- †*Orthophragmina*, discussion of the genus, p. 122, *O. aspera*, figg. 4 & 5, *O. nummulitica*, fig. 9, *O. radians*, fig. 11, *O. rovasendai* n. sp., p. 127, fig. 8, *O. stellata*, figg. 6, 10, *O. variecostata*, fig. 7, occurrence and notes, PREVER (274); *O. aprutina* n. sp., p. 983, fig. 11, *O. circumvallata* n. sp., p. 987, fig. 8, *O. chelussii* n. sp., p. 984, fig. 10, *O. illyrica* n. sp., p. 984, fig. 12, *O. rugosa* n. sp., p. 987, fig. 6, *O. sannitica* n. sp., p. 985, fig. 9, *O. schlumbergeri* n. sp., p. 986, fig. 7, *O. vinassai* n. sp., p. 985, fig. 13, Cretaceous, Spain, diagnosed, PREVER (272); *O. dispansa*, p. 56, pl. ii, figg. 9, 23, *O. tenuicostata*, p. 60, pl. ii, figg. 17 & 18, *O. patellaris*, p. 61, pl. ii, fig. 35, *O. stellata*, p. 62, pl. ii, figg. 19–21, *O. stella*, p. 63, pl. ii, fig. 22, occurrence and remarks on, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (72); *O. patellaris*, p. 120, pl. iii, fig. 6, pl. iv, figg. 13 & 14, *O. gümbeli* n. sp., p. 122, text-fig. 2, *O. radians*, p. 122, pl. iii,

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†*P. burdigalensis*, p. 196, pl. xxii, fig. 19, *P. compressa*, p. 197, pl. xxii, figg. 21 & 22, *P. gutta*, p. 197, pl. xxii, fig. 20, Oolite, W. Australia, notes on, CHAPMAN (70); *P. compressa*, p. 476, pl. cxxxiv, fig. 1, var. *striata* n. var., p. 476, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 2, *P. elegantissima*, p. 476, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 3, *P. gibba*, p. 477, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 4, *P. lactea*, p. 477, pl. cxxxiii, figg. 5 & 6, *P. regina*, p. 478, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 7, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9); *P. gibba*, Cretaceous, Pondoland, note on, CHAPMAN (69) p. 228, pl. xxix, fig. 11; *P. irregularis* n. sp., Cretaceous, Galicia, mentioned, FRIEDBERG (114) p. 22; *P. oolithica*, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46) p. 31, pl. iii, figg. 24–26.

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- Sigmoilina ovata* n. sp., diagnosed, SIDEBOTTOM (317) p. 6, pl. ii, figg. 12 & 13, text-fig. 1.
- +*Silvestrina* n. g., p. 122, *S. apiculata* (Schlumb.) fig. 3, *S. vandenbröckii* n. sp., p. 127, fig. 2, occurrence and diagnoses, PREVER (274).
- +*Spirocyclina choffati*, history, description, and synonymy of, SCHLUMBERGER & CHOIFFAT (306) pp. 358-368, pls. ix & x.
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- +*Tetrataxis conica* Ehr. var. *lata* n. var., Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, diagnosed, SPANDEL (329) p. 186, fig. 6.
- +*Textularia abbreviata*, p. 470, pl. cxxxii, fig. 4, *T. agglutinans*, p. 470, pl. cxxxii, fig. 5, *T. articulata*, p. 471, pl. cxxxii, figg. 6 & 7, *T. carinata*, p. 472, pl. cxxxii, fig. 10, *T. gramen*, p. 471, pl. cxxxii, figg. 8 & 9, *T. sagittula*, p. 472, pl. cxxxii, figg. 11 & 12, *T. subangulata*, p. 473, pl. cxxxii, fig. 13, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9); *T. crater* n. sp., Oolite, W. Australia, diagnosed, CHAPMAN (70) p. 187, pl. xxii, fig. 2; *T. gibbosa*, Permo-Carboniferous, Kansas, note on, SPANDEL (329) p. 185, fig. 5.
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- +*Triticites* n. g., described, for *T. (Miliolites) secalicus*, Carboniferous, Mississippi Valley, GIRTY (120) pp. 234-240, 5 text-figg.
- +*Trochammina bifaciata* n. sp., *T. mirabilis* n. sp., *T. simplex* n. sp., *T. variegata* n. sp., Cretaceous, Galicia, mentioned, FRIEDBERG (114) p. 22.
- +*Truncatulina lobatula*, p. 464, pl. cxxxii, figg. 7 & 8, *T. variabilis*, p. 465, pl. cxxxii, figg. 9 & 10, Miocene, Maryland, described, BAGG (9); *T. schloenbachii*, Cretaceous, Pondoland, note on, CHAPMAN (69) p. 229, pl. xxix, fig. 16; *T. wuellerstorfi*, Oolite, W. Australia, note on, id. (70) p. 198, pl. xxii, fig. 24.
- +*Uvigerina canariensis*, p. 478, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 8, *U. pygmæa*, p. 479, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 9, *U. tenuistriata*, p. 479, pl. cxxxiii, fig. 10, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, BAGG (9).
- +*Vaginulina humilis*, p. 226, pl. xxix, fig. 7, *V. intumescens*, p. 227, pl. xxix, fig. 9, *V. legumen*, p. 226, pl. xxix, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Pondoland, notes on, CHAPMAN (69); *V. intumescens*, p. 191, pl. xxii, fig. 8, *V. lata*, p. 190, pl. xxii, fig. 6, *V. schloenbachii*, var. *interrupta* n. var., p. 190, pl. xxii, fig. 5, *V. strigillata*, p. 191, pl. xxii, fig. 7, Oolite, W. Australia, remarks on, id. (70); *V. mosquensis*, p. 30, pl. iii, figg. 18 & 19, *V. sp.*, p. 30, pl. iii, fig. 20, Jurassic, Memel, described, BRÜCKMANN (46).
- Virgulina*, its relation to *Bulimina* and *Bolivina*, p. 23, *V. schreibersiana*, a variety of, described, SILVESTRI (319) p. 22, 7 text-figg.

3. HELIOZOA.

Full account of the Heliozoa and "Pseudo-Heliozoa" of Lake Geneva and neighbourhood, with text-figg. of all species described; classification of genera and species, PENARD (262).

(a) **Aphrothoraca:**—

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(b) **Chlamydophora:**—

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Heterophrys glabrescens n. sp., p. 161, 6 figg., *H. myriopoda* var. *holochlora* n. var., p. 154, 4 figg., Lake Geneva, diagnosed, PENARD (262).

(c) **Chalarothoraca:**—

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Lithocolla flavescentia n. sp., Lake Geneva, diagnosed, PENARD (262) p. 220, 1 fig.

Pompholyxophrys oculigera n. sp., Lake Geneva, diagnosed, PENARD (262) p. 214, 1 fig.

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(d) **Desmothoraca:**—

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4. RADIOLARIA.

(a) **Peripylaria:**—

†*Acanthosphaera parvula*, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 458, pl. cxxx, fig. 21.

†*Cunnartidium* sp., Miocene, Maryland, note on, MARTIN (228) p. 456, pl. cxxx, fig. 18.

†*Cannartiscus amphicylindricus*, p. 457, pl. cxxx, fig. 19, *C. marylandicus* n. sp., p. 457, pl. cxxx, fig. 20, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228).

†*Cenosphaera porosissima*, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 459, pl. cxxx, figg. 24 & 25.

Collozoum inerme, plankton, Capri, LO BIANCO (205) p. 58, pl. xxxvii, fig. 158.

- +Dictyocoryne profunda*, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 454, pl. cxxx, figg. 11-13.
+Hexalonche microsphaera, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 458, pl. cxxx, fig. 22.
+Hexastylus simplex, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228), p. 459, pl. cxxx, fig. 23.
+Phacodiscus calvertanus n. sp., Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 456, pl. cxxx, fig. 17.
+Porodiscus concentricus, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 455, pl. cxxx, fig. 16.
+Rhopalodictyum calvertense n. sp., p. 455, pl. cxxx, fig. 15, *R. marylandicum n. sp.*, p. 455, pl. cxxx, fig. 14, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228).
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+Spongasteriscus marylandicus n. sp., Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 453, pl. cxxx, fig. 10.
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(b) *Acantharia*:-

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- Trizonidae* n. fam., diagnosed, POPOFSKY (270) p. 56.
- Zygacantha* n. subg., diagnosed, POPOFSKY (270) p. 71.
- Zygacantha* (genus) *latifolia* n. sp., p. 71, pl. vi, figg. 6 & 7, *Z. concreta* n. sp., p. 72, pl. v, fig. 6, *Z. septentrionalis* n. sp., p. 72, *Z. rotunda* n. sp., p. 75, *Z. elegans* n. sp., p. 75, pl. ix, fig. 2, occurrence and diagnoses, POPOFSKY (270).
- Zygacanthidae* n. fam., diagnosed, POPOFSKY (270) p. 69.
- Zygacanthidium longum* n. sp., p. 76, pl. vii, fig. 3, *Z. hastatum* n. sp., p. 77, pl. vii, fig. 4, *Z. gladiosum* n. sp., p. 77, pl. vii, fig. 1, *Z. atlanticum* n. sp., p. 83, pl. vii, fig. 5, occurrence and diagnoses, POPOFSKY (270).
- Zygapophysia* n. subg. (of *Zygacantha*), diagnosed, POPOFSKY (270) p. 73.
- Zyglolonche* n. subg. (of *Amphilonche*) diagnosed, POPOFSKY (270) p. 112.
- Zyglolonchidium* n. subg. (of *Amphilonchidium*) diagnosed, POPOFSKY (270) p. 114.
- Zygoptera* n. g., p. 104, for *Z. (Lithoptera) quadrata*, p. 104, pl. viii, fig. 5, diagnosed, POPOFSKY (270).

(c) *Monopylaria* :—

- †*Anthocystrium doronicum*, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 451, pl. cxxx, fig. 8.
- †*Eucyrtidium calvertense* n. sp., Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 450, pl. cxxx, fig. 5.

\dagger *Lithocampe marylandica* n. sp., Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 450, pl. cxxx, fig. 4.

\dagger *Stichocapsa macropora*, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 451, pl. cxxx, figg. 6 & 7.

(d) **Tripylaria or Phæodaria:**—

Tripylaria from Atlantic plankton, notes on, BORGERT (28); found by the German Deep-sea Expedition, general account of, HÄCKER (132) pp. 122–156.

Aulacantha, p. 47, *A. scolymantha*, p. 47, pl. i, figg. 1–3, occurrence and description, IMMERMANN (148); *A. s.*, in plankton, Capri, LO BIANCO (205) p. 58, pl. xxxvii, fig. 161.

Aulacanthidae, description and classification of the family, IMMERMANN (148) pp. 35–39.

Aulastrum meridionale n. sp., Atlantic plankton, diagnosed, BORGERT (28) p. 737, fig. c.

Aulatractus (?) *proteus*, Atlantic plankton, note on, BORGERT (28) p. 736, fig. b.

Auloceros, p. 49, *A. arborescens* var. *dichodendrum* n. var., p. 51, pl. v, figg. 11 & 12, *A. spathillaster* var. *birameus* n. var., p. 50, pl. v, fig. 10, occurrence and description, IMMERMANN (148).

Aulocoryne, p. 58, *A. candelabrum*, p. 59, pl. vi, figg. 5–7, *A. dentata*, p. 59, pl. vi, fig. 8, *A. pulvinata*, p. 60, pl. vi, fig. 9, *A. zetesios*, p. 61, pl. vii, fig. 1, occurrence and description, IMMERMANN (148).

Aulographis, p. 52, *A. pandora*, p. 53, pl. v, fig. 6, *A. tetrancistra*, p. 56, pl. v, fig. 7, *A. tridactylus* n. sp., p. 55, pl. v, fig. 9, *A. uncinata* n. sp., p. 55, pl. v, fig. 8, occurrence and description, IMMERMANN (148).

Aulokleptes Immerm., p. 39, *A. corona* n. sp., p. 41, pl. vi, fig. 1, *A. flosculatus* var. *pistillum* n. var., p. 42, pl. v, fig. 1, var. *inermis* n. var., p. 42, pl. iii, fig. 1, var. *tridentatus* n. var., p. 43, pl. vi, fig. 3, var. *typicus* n. var., p. 43, pl. v, fig. 2, pl. vi, fig. 2, var. *confluens* n. var., p. 43, pl. vi, fig. 4, *A. gemmascens*, p. 44, var. *bi(tri-)partitus* n. var., p. 44, pl. v, fig. 3, var. *typicus* n. var., p. 44, pl. v, fig. 4, var. *sceptrum* n. var., p. 45, pl. v, fig. 5, *A. ramosus* n. sp., p. 45, var. *longispina* n. var., p. 46, pl. iii, figg. 4 & 5, pl. iv, figg. 1–3, var. *multituberculatus* n. var., p. 46, pl. iii, fig. 3, occurrence and description, IMMERMANN (148).

Aulophyton n. g., p. 57, *A. tetronyx* n. sp., p. 57, pl. vi, fig. 10, occurrence and description, IMMERMANN (148).

Aulospathis, p. 62, *A. bifurca*, p. 62, pl. vii, fig. 2, *A. monodon* n. sp., p. 63, pl. vii, fig. 3, *A. triodon*, p. 64, pl. vii, fig. 4, occurrence and description, IMMERMANN (148); *A. pinus* n. sp., diagnosed, p. 127, fig. 3, *A. variabilis*, notes on the different subspp. or varieties of, p. 125, fig. 2, HÄCKER (132).

Aulosphaera sp., in plankton, Capri, LO BIANCO (205) p. 59, pl. xxxviii, fig. 166.

Codium inauris n. sp., Atlantic plankton, diagnosed, BORGERT (28), p. 747, fig. o.

Castanarium schütti n. sp., Atlantic plankton, diagnosed, BORGERT (28) p. 750.

Castanissa dahli n. sp., p. 752, *C. hansenii* n. sp., p. 751, fig. p, Atlantic plankton, diagnosed, BORGERT (28).

Challengeria naresii, fig. 4a, *C. thomsoni*, fig. 4c, *C. tridens*, fig. 4d, *C. xiphodon*, fig. 4b, notes on, HÄCKER (132) p. 134.

Challengeron radians n. sp., p. 743, fig. j, *C. sp.*, p. 744, fig. k, Atlantic plankton, notes on, BORGERT (28); *C. willemæsii*, notes on, HÄCKER (132) p. 136, figg. 5a–c.

Cælechinus n. g., a form intermediate between the *Cælodendridæ* and the

- Cœlographidae*, for *C. wapiticornis* n. sp., diagnosed, HÄCKER (132) p. 123, fig. 1.
- Cælodendrum gracillimum*, p. 59, pl. xxxviii, fig. 163, *C. ramosissimum*, p. 59, pl. xxxviii, fig. 164, in plankton, Capri, LO BIANCO (205).
- Conchellium lenticula* n. sp., Atlantic plankton, diagnosed, BORGERT (28) p. 753, fig. q.
- Conchidium argiope*, p. 755, fig. r, *C. caudatum*, p. 756, fig. s, Atlantic plankton, diagnosed, BORGERT (28); *C. rhynchonella*, note on, HÄCKER (132) p. 136, fig. 7.
- Conchopsis* sp., note on, HÄCKER (132) p. 136, fig. 6.
- †*Dictyocha fibula* (?), Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 449, pl. cxxx, fig. 3.
- †*Distephanus crux*, Miocene, Maryland, diagnosed, MARTIN (228) p. 448, pl. cxxx, figg. 1 & 2.
- Entocannula circularis*, p. 745, fig. l, *E. infundibulum*, p. 745, fig. m, Atlantic plankton, notes on, BORGERT (28).
- Gazellella* cf. *viridis*, notes on the anatomy of, compared with that of *Planktonetta*, FOWLER (113) pp. 483–488, 3 text-figg.
- Pharyngella gastrula*, Atlantic plankton, note, BORGERT (28) p. 746, fig. n.
- Protocystis alata* n. sp., p. 739, fig. e, *P. gravida* n. sp., p. 741, fig. g, *P. nautiloides* n. sp., p. 738, fig. d, *P. tridentata* n. sp., p. 742, fig. h, *P. varians* n. sp., p. 740, fig. f, Atlantic plankton, diagnoses, BORGERT (28).
- Sagenoarium* sp., Atlantic plankton, note on, BORGERT (28) p. 735, fig. a.
- Tuscaridium luciae* n. sp., diagnosis and note, HÄCKER (132) pp. 140 & 149, fig. 8.
- Tuscarora bisternaria*, p. 141, fig. 9, *T. braueri* n. sp., p. 143, fig. 11, var. *triangula* n. var., p. 143, fig. 11a, *T. campanella* n. sp., p. 143, fig. 13, *T. galeata* n. sp., p. 145, fig. 12, *T. nationalis* n. sp., p. 142, fig. 18, *T. scutellum* n. sp., p. 143, fig. 10, occurrence and diagnoses, HÄCKER (132).
- Tuscarusa aéronauta* n. sp., p. 146, fig. 16, *T. ampulla* n. sp., p. 147, fig. 15, *T. chuni* n. sp., p. 148, fig. 17, *T. globosa* n. sp., p. 142, *T. passercula* n. sp., p. 145, fig. 14, occurrence and diagnoses, HÄCKER (132).

C. SPOROZOA.

- A Sporozoan, unidentified (either a Coccidian or a Gregarine), occurrence and note on, LÉGER (183) p. 847.
- A new Sporozoan parasite of uncertain affinity, *Lymphocystis* n. g. *johnstonei* n. sp., occurrence and preliminary description of, WOODCOCK (362) pp. 63–72, pl. 3.

1. TELOSPORIDEA.

(a) Gregarinidea:—

- Comparative account of development and growth in the Gregarines; their classification according to habitat, LÜHE (209) pp. 88–198, 31 text-figs.
- Cystobia irregularis* and *C. minchinii* n. sp., habitat, occurrence and precocious association, or “neogamy,” briefly described, WOODCOCK (364) pp. 125–128.
- Diplocystis clerci* n. sp., short description of, LÉGER (189) pp. 360 & 361, text-figg. 3–5.
- Doliocystis pellucida*, attachment to intestinal host-cell described, BRASIL (41) pp. 233 & 234, text-figg. 20–22.

Gregarina cuneata, p. 357, text-figg. 5 & 7, *G. polymorpha*, p. 355, fig. 6, notes on development of, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192); *G. marteli n. sp.*, occurrence and short account of, LÉGER (189) pp. 358-360, text-figg. 1 & 2; *G. ovata*, general account of, PAEHLER (256) pp. 64-87, pls. v & vi.

Steinina ovalis, growth and development of, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192) p. 352, text-figg. 3 & 4.

Stenophora aculeata n. sp., p. 368, pl. xiv, figg. 5, 14, *S. chordaeumæ n. sp.*, p. 372, pl. xiv, figg. 11 & 15, *S. juli* (Frantz.), p. 363, pl. xiv, figg. 1-3, 13, *S. polyxeni* L. & D., p. 370, pl. xiv, fig. 6, *S. producta n. sp.*, p. 375, pl. xiv, figg. 7-10, *S. silene n. sp.*, p. 371, pl. xiv, figg. 4, 12, habitat and development described, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

Styloynchus longicollis, pl. xiv, *S. oblongatus*, pl. xv, sexual conjugation fully described in, LÉGER (188) pp. 303-357, also 8 text-figg.; *S. l.*, pp. 336-344, pl. xiii, figg. 1-16, text-figg. 1 & 2, *S. oblongatus*, pp. 344-350, pl. xiii, figg. 17-28, development and growth described, LÉGER & DUBOSCQ (192).

Urospora lagidis, description of trophic and sporulating phases, BRASIL (41) pp. 213-225, pl. viii, figg. 70-80, text-figg. 18.

(b) Coccidiidea:—

Adeleia transita n. sp., life-cycle partly described, LÉGER (189) pp. 361-365, text-figg. 6 & 7.

Angeiocystis n. g. audouiniae n. sp., occurrence and brief description, BRASIL (40) pp. 645 & 646.

Klossiella muris Smith and Johnson, redescribed; its schizogony compared with that of *Caryotropha mesnilii*, WOODCOCK (363) pp. 153-163, 2 text-figg.

(c) Hæmosporidia:—

Hæmocystidium n. g. simondi n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63) p. 84, figg. 10-16.

Halteridium danilewskyi, occurrence and note on, CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63) p. 83, figg. 7-9; *H. noctuæ*, see under *Trypanosoma n.*

Hæmogregarina biretorta n. sp., diagnosis and occurrence, NICOLLE (249) pp. 912-914, 8 text-figg.; *H. sergentium n. sp.*, diagnosis and occurrence, id. (248) pp. 608 & 609; *H. tunisiensis n. sp.*, diagnosis and occurrence, id. (247) pp. 330-332; *H. bagensis n. sp.*, diagnosis and occurrence, DUCLUX (88) pp. 564 & 565; *H. b.*, further notes on, BILLET (23) pp. 602 & 603, 8 text-figg.; *H. curvirostris n. sp.*, diagnosis and occurrence, id. (24) pp. 741-743, 10 text-figg.; *H. tunisiensis*, notes on, id. (21) pp. 482-484, 8 text-figg.; *H. (Karyolysus) viperini n. sp.*, occurrence and diagnosis, id. (22) pp. 484 & 485, 6 text-figg.; *H. callionymi n. sp.*, p. 614, *H. cottii n. sp.*, p. 614, *H. blanchardi n. sp.*, p. 614, *H. gobii n. sp.*, p. 615, and *H. quadrigemina n. sp.*, p. 615, occurrence and diagnosis, BRUMPT & LEBAILLY (50); *H. flesi n. sp.*, p. 577, *H. laternæ n. sp.*, p. 577, and *H. platessæ n. sp.*, p. 576, occurrence and diagnoses, LEBAILLY (179); *H. mauritanica n. sp.* (near to *H. stepanovi*), from a land tortoise, described, SERGENT (314) pp. 130 & 131; *H. mirabilis n. sp.*, p. 86, figg. 28-38, *H. nicoriae n. sp.*, p. 85, figg. 17-27, occurrence and diagnoses, CASTELLANI & WILLEY (63); *H. psammodromi n. sp.*, allied to *H. sergentium*, described, SOULIÉ (327) pp. 371-373.

Helcosoma n. g. tropicum n. sp., name proposed for the parasite of Delhi boil, Oriental sore, etc. [closely allied to *Piroplasma donovani*]; description of, and relation to host's tissues, WRIGHT (367) pp. 472-482, 4 pls.; notes on the same parasite (regarded as a *Piroplasma*), MESNIL, NICOLLE & REMLINGER (235) pp. 167-169.

"*Leishmania*" nom. nov. proposed for the Leishman-Donovan parasite of Dum-dum fever [*Piroplasma donovani*], ROSS (289) pp. 79-82, 1 pl.
 "*Leucocytozoon*" *danielowskyi*, distinction of male and female forms in, BERESTNEFF (18) pp. 381-386, pl. xv.

Piroplasma bigeminum, p. 349, *P. canis*, p. 351, *P. equi*, p. 350, and *P. ovis*, p. 349, occurrence in Spanish animals and notes on, DIAZ VILLAR (82); *P. donovani*, relation to leucocytes and blood-corpuscles, excellent figures of, DONOVAN (83) 1 pl.; *P. d.*, minute forms, free or endoglobular, in peripheral circulation, LAVERAN & MESNIL (173) pp. 187-189; *P. d.*, (the "Leishman-Donovan bodies") development of a flagellate (Trypanosome) phase in, in cases of Kala-Azar, etc., ROGERS (286) pp. 367-377, pl. xxv; *P. hominis* n. sp., causing "spotted fever" or tick-fever in man, description of, WILSON & CHOWNING (360) pp. 46-48, pl. ii.

2. NEOSPORIDIA.

(a) Myxosporidia:—

Glugea [= *Nosema*] *anomala*, general description of growth and development in, STEMPPELL (336) pp. 1-42, pls. i-iii; *G. cæciliae* n. sp., p. 646, fig. 16, *G. halesidotidis* n. sp., p. 645, fig. 15, *G. heliotidis* n. sp., p. 645, fig. 14, *G. hydriae* n. sp., p. 646, fig. 26, *G. micrattaci* n. sp., p. 646, fig. 27, from Brazilian Lepidoptera, notes on spores, LUTZ & SPLENDORE (213); *G. stephani*, description of, chiefly with regard to the nature of the parasitic invasion, WOODCOCK (361) pp. 126-142, pl. ii.

Lentospora nom. nov. for *Myxobolus cerebralis* Hofer, occurrence, diagnostic characters and description of, PLEHN (269) pp. 145-166, pl. v, 7 text-figg.

Nosema, see under *Glugea*.

Sphaerospora platessæ n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, WOODCOCK (361) p. 60, pl. ii, fig. 7d.

Thelohania tegeri n. sp., description and development of spores, HESSE (140) pp. 570 & 571 and (141) pp. 571 & 572, 10 text-figg.; *T. mœnadic* n. sp., account of, and nuclear division in, PEREZ (263) pp. 214 & 215.

(b) Actinomyxidia:—

Sphaeractinomyxon n. g. *stolci* n. sp., description and development of, CAULLERY & MESNIL (64) pp. 408-410.

Triactinomyxon, notes on the genus, LÉGER (183) pp. 846 & 847; *T. ignotum*, sporulation of, described, LÉGER (182) pp. 844-846, 4 text-figg.

(c) Sarcosporidia:—

Sarcocystis tenella bubali [probably *S. siamensis* Linstow], occurrence in buffaloes and notes on, WILLEY, CHALMERS & PHILIP (359), pp. 65-72, 2 figg.

SPOROZOA INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Serosporidia:—

Cytoryctes variolæ, detailed account of life-cycle, relationships, and relation to the lesions in small-pox of, CALKINS (58) pp. 136-167, pls. xvi-xix; scheme of the life-history, description of the cytoplasmic phases (the "vaccinia" form) of, TYZZER (345) pp. 214-219, 225 & 226, pl. xxvi. Fam. *Cytoryctidae* n. fam., defined, CALKINS (58). [See under II. F.]

Caryoryctes n. g. *cryptocystoides* n. sp., an intranuclear parasite of *Paramaecium*, description and relationships, CALKINS (58) pp. 164 & 165, pl. 20.

[For various enigmatical bodies (probably, as a rule, cell-inclusions) which their describers would include in the "Sporozoan lumber-room" see end of II. c. 2.]

D. MASTIGOPHORA.

1. FLAGELLATA (EUFLAGELLATA).

(a) *Lissoflagellata* :—

Bodo lacertæ, full description of, PROWAZEK (278) pp. 19–32, pl. ii, figg. 43–50, pl. iii, pl. iv, figg. 82–87.

Chlamydomonas communis n. sp., pp. 374 & 388, fig. 1, *C. globosa* n. sp., pp. 375 & 389, *C. gracilis* n. sp., pp. 374 & 388, plankton, Lake Erie, diagnosed, SNOW (326).

Chrysosphaerella longispina Lemm., occurrence and note on, ZACHARIAS (368) p. 194, fig. 1.

Dicercomonas, distinction of the genus from *Hexamitus*, p. 130, *D. (H.) intestinalis*, p. 127, fig. 6, *D. muris*, p. 122, figg. 1–5, account of, FOA (109).

Dinobyon cylindricum, Ausgraben lakelets, Plön, notes on, LEMMERMANN (128) p. 306, figg. 2 & 3.

Euglena deses, note on, LORD (207) pp. 75 & 76, pl. iii, fig. 2.

Herpetomonas muscæ-domestice, full description of habitat and life-cycle, PROWAZEK (277) pp. 440–452, 7 text-figg.; *H. sarcophagæ* n. sp., occurrence and notes on, id. pp. 440 & 445; *H. subulata* n. sp., description and occurrence, LÉGER (186) pp. 613–615, 5 text-figg.; affinities of, with *H. (Crithidia) minuta*, LÉGER (187) p. 615.

Hexamitus. See under *Dicercomonas*.

Jœnia annectens, description of, and processes of division in, GRASSI & FOA (126) pp. 241–253, 17 text-figg.

Mallomonas acaroides, occurrence and note on, ZACHARIAS (368) p. 205, fig. 3.

Mastigamœba aspera, occurrence and description, CASH (60) p. 220, pl. xxvi, figg. 3 & 4.

Octomitus [n. g. ?] *intestinalis* n. sp., occurrence and short description, PROWAZEK (278) pp. 38 & 39, pl. iv, fig. 107.

Ocyglossa n. g. *velox* n. sp., type of a new family allied to the *Chromomonadineæ*, brief description of, GIARD (116) p. 296.

Phyllomitus amylophagus, occurrence and note on, SMITH (325) p. 48.

Spirochæta ("*Hæmamœba*") *ziemanni*, full account of, both in trypaniform and hæmosporidian phases, SCHAUDINN (301) pp. 429–435, 5 text-figg.

Synura uvella, occurrence and note on, ZACHARIAS (368) p. 200, fig. 2.

Trichomastix lacertæ, full account of life-cycle in, PROWAZEK (278) pp. 4–19, pl. i, pl. ii, figg. 20–42.

Trichomonas intestinalis, conjugation (heterogamy) in, notes on, PROWAZEK (278) pp. 34 & 35, pl. iv, figg. 93–102; *T. lacertæ* n. sp., occurrence and short account of; agreement in main features with *T. intestinalis*, id. pp. 32–34, pl. iv, figg. 88–92.

Trichonympha agilis Leidy, division in, described, FOA (110) pp. 618–625, 5 text-figg.

Trypanophis n. g. for *Trypanosoma grobenni*, redescribed, KEYSSELITZ (156), pp. 367–375, 3 text-figg.

Trypanoplasma borreli, redescription and affinities of, LÉGER (180) pp. 824 & 825 & (181) pp. 856–859, 5 text-figg.; *T. varium* n. sp., and its further evolution in a leech, described, id. (185) pp. 345–347; *T.* of the minnow (Léger [180]) is identical with *T. borreli* of the rudd, LAVERAN (172) p. 250.

Trypanosoma abramis n. sp., p. 388, *T. danilewskyi* n. sp., p. 386, 1 fig., *T. padde* n. sp., p. 361, *T. tincæ* n. sp., p. 387, 2 figg., occurrence and diagnoses, LAVERAN & MESNIL (176); *T. paddæ*, described, THIROUX (342) pp. 145–148, 5 text-figg.; *T. barbiulæ* n. sp. and its further development in a leech, described, LÉGER (184) pp. 344 & 345; *T. brucii*, artificial cultivation of, NOVY & MCNEAL (251) pp. 1–30; *T. b.*, good account of morphology of (unfortunately unillustrated), SCHILLING (304) pp. 484–496; *T. callionymi* n. sp., p. 613, *T. cotti* n. sp., p. 613, *T. delagei* n. sp., p. 614, *T. gobii* n. sp., p. 613, *T. limandæ* n. sp., p. 614, occurrence and diagnoses, BRUMPT & LEBAILLY (50); the parasite of sleeping-sickness (*T. castellanii* Kruse, so-called) is undoubtedly identical with that of *T.*-fever (*T. gambiense* Dutton), hence the former name is not to be retained, BRUMPT & WURTZ (53) p. 573 [in any case it could not, as *T. ugandense* would take priority]; *T. dimorphon* Dutton & Todd, different forms of, described, LAVERAN & MESNIL (174) pp. 732–734, 7 text-figg.; *T. equiperdum*, notes on different forms and habitat of, LINGARD (204) pp. 537–547; *T. evansi*, evolution of, HOLMES (146) pp. 210–214, 2 pls.; *T. flesi* n. sp., p. 577, *T. laternæ* n. sp., p. 577, *T. platessæ* n. sp., occurrence and diagnoses, LEBAILLY (179); *T. granulosum* (from the eel), multiplication of, SABRAZÈS & MURATET (295) p. 67, behaviour in sera and other liquids, id. (296) p. 159; *T. inopinatum* n. sp., from the green frog, described, SERGENT (313) pp. 123 & 124; *T. i.*, its probable ontogenetic connection with a *Drepanidium*, BILLET (20) pp. 574–576, and (26) pp. 161–163, 16 text-figg.; *T. lewisi*, observations on, BYLOFF (54) pp. 111–138, 2 pls.; *T. nelspruitense* n. sp., occurrence and description, LAVERAN (171) pp. 158–160, 2 text-figg.; *T. (Halteridium) noctuæ*, full account of, both in trypaniform and hæmosporidian phases, SCHAUDINN (301) pp. 390–429, 15 text-figg.; *T. theileri* (?), occurrence in German East Africa and remarks on, PANSE (257) pp. 376–378, 1 fig.; *T. ugandense* Castellani, is undoubtedly identical (and therefore synonymous) with *T. gambiense* Dutton, LAVERAN (165) pp. 841–844.

A Trypanosome sp. indet., noted in a rabbit, brief remarks on, PETRIE (266) pp. 484–486.

(b) **Choanoflagellata** :—Vacant.

2. SILICOFLAGELLATA.

Vacant.

3. DINOFAGELLATA.

(a) **Adinida** :—Vacant.

(b) **Dinifera** :—

Ceratium hirundinella, plankton, Alpine lakelets, notes on, BREHM & ZEDERBAUER (42) pp. 640 & 643, figg. 4 & 5; *C. h.*, Ausgraben lakelets, Plön, note on, LEMMERMANN (198) p. 308, figg. 4–14; *C. macroceros*, p. 122, fig. 2, *C. tripos* var. *arcuatum*, p. 122, figg. 3–5, *C. t.* var. *bucephalum*, p. 125, fig. 13, *C. flagelliferum*, p. 123, figg. 6 & 7, *C. f.* var. *filiformis* n. var., p. 123, fig. 11, *C. contortum*, p. 124, fig. 9, *C. platycorne*, p. 124, fig. 10, *C. arcticum*, p. 125, fig. 14, *C. furca*, p. 126,

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CORRIGENDA.

- GEN. SUB., p. 46, Title 805, for "SOHOETENSACK" read "SCHOETENSACK."
- INSECTA, p. 133, line 6 from bottom, for "Annommatophilus" read "Anommatophilus."
- " p. 145, line 4, for "Blatrodromus" read "Blattodromus."
- " p. 173, line 17 from bottom, for "Centorrhynchus" read "Ceutorrhynchus."
- " p. 217, line 11, for "Sympheisole" read "Sympheidole."
- " p. 231, line 2, for "Pestasmicra" read "Pentasmicra."

END OF THE FORTY-FIRST VOLUME.

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