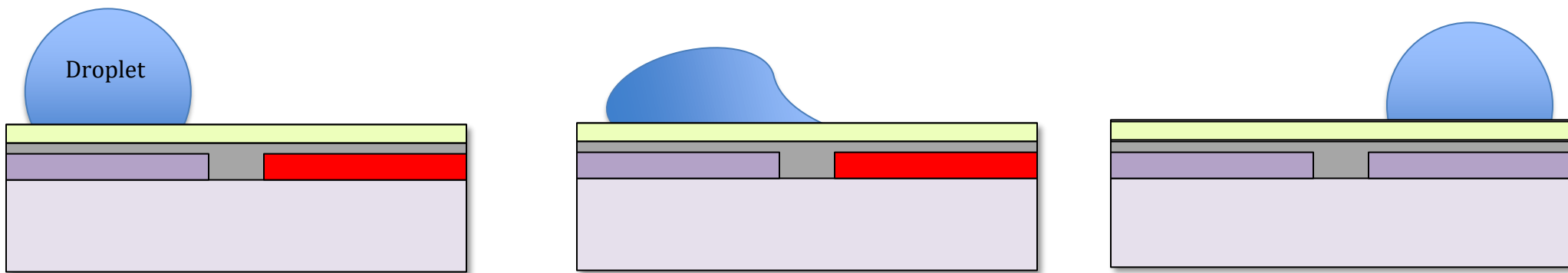
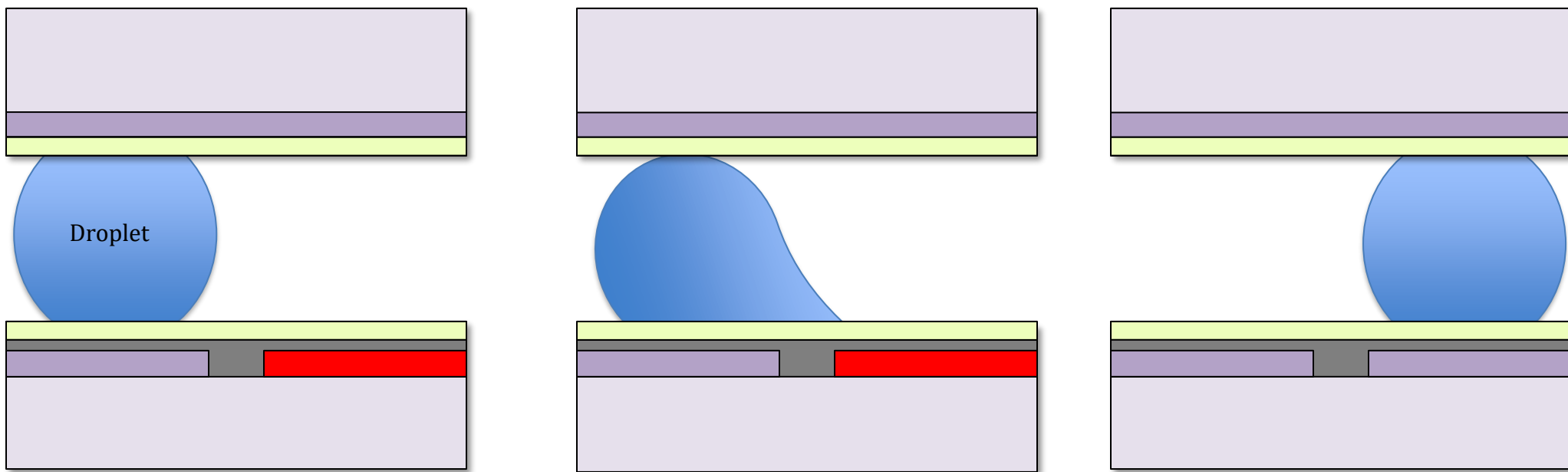







Open Digital Microfluidic System



Closed Digital Microfluidic System



-  Glass Plate
-  Inactivated Electrode
-  Activated Electrode
-  Dielectric Layer
-  Hydrophobic Layer