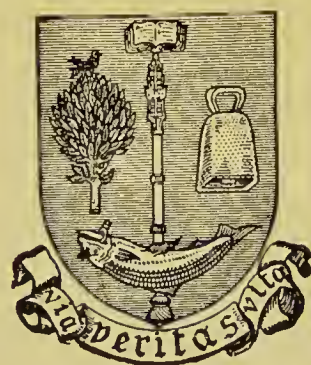
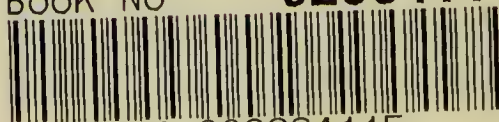


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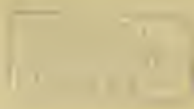
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TO

ROBERT JAMESON, ESQ. F.R.S. L. & E.

REGIUS PROFESSOR OF NATURAL HISTORY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH,

&c. &c. &c.

MY DEAR SIR,

I am induced to dedicate the present volume to you, not from a belief that it is worthy of your patronage, nor because the subject of it is in any way allied to the studies and researches which have given to your name an undying celebrity, but because, humble as are its pretensions, its very nature is such as to ensure it a more lasting favour than any of my other literary labours are likely to obtain.

Composed with the view of filling an important and acknowledged blank in the medical literature of this country, and calculated, as I trust, in some degree at least, not merely to supply the present wants of the young medical inquirer, but to be useful to the students of future generations,—my little work can procure

for its author no greater satisfaction than that of affording him an opportunity of thus publicly laying claim to your friendship and esteem.

Many years have elapsed since a spontaneous act of kindness on your part selected me from among your numerous pupils to fill a situation which has led to consequences most favourable to my happiness; and although I have never been forgetful of the obligation, I have long been desirous of testifying to the world, in a more formal manner and by the least perishable record which I might command, that the benefit was conferred on one not wanting at least in gratitude, however deficient he may have proved himself in qualifications to justify your preference.

Believe me, my dear Sir,

Your faithful and obliged friend,

JOHN FORBES.

Chichester, August 15th, 1835.

PREFACE.

THE following Bibliographical Collections were originally formed to supply a deficiency in the individual articles of the Cyclopædia of Practical Medicine, and the greater portion of them was published in the Supplement to that work. They are now republished with additions, with the view of filling, in some degree at least, a very important blank in the medical literature of this country which has long been felt to exist. The plan followed in the Compilation is somewhat different from any with which I am acquainted; and I am in hopes that I have not altogether failed in the object I had in view throughout—of rendering it of easy reference and in every way practically useful. To the attainment of this object I have sacrificed all minor considerations, whether having reference to my own ease and convenience, or to the credit that might attach to the display of such erudition as I am master of, or which the extensive researches which my task imposed upon me might have easily supplied.

Had I been ambitious of such a display, I might have readily gratified it by the accumulation of references to the miscellaneous writings of physicians in every body's hands,—to the innumerable monographs which have been printed under the form of Inaugural Dissertations in the various European Universities,—and, lastly, to the individual eases of disease, which form so large a portion of medical periodical literature; and this I might have done with little or no personal research, by merely transferring to my little work—then little no longer—the pages of Haller and Ploucquet, the Bibliographical Notices in the Dictionnaire des Sciences Médicales, and a moiety of the Indexes of the periodical medical collections, now of almost unmanageable size, in this and other countries. But want of space as well as want of inclination, and the governing principle, practical utility, have alike prevented such a consummation; although I am free to confess that so desirable a result has not been attained without the sacrifice of hundreds of pages of manuscript, which had been compiled before what I regard as the proper plan, had been thoroughly matured.

Generally speaking, the reader will find the following pages to consist exclusively of BIBLIOGRAPHY, in the strieter sense of the word, that is, an account of *books* only. The sole exceptions to this, of a general kind, will be found to be the references to the great Medical Dictionaries (of which the individual articles have been regarded as distinct works), and to certain Collections of Inaugural Dissertations and Minor Works, which have attained high consideration and a general circulation. Few persons are aware of the very large space in Medical Bibliographies commonly occupied by the titles of Inaugural Dissertations, which have never, properly speaking, been published, and which are not, therefore, accessible to any reader, unless he visits the library of the particular university in which the authors obtained the doctorate. To reproduce, *ad infinitum*, these titular treatises in our bibliographies is not simply to dazzle the ignorant with the semblance of learning, and at no expense, but is to delude the unwary with the bare imagination of a feast which, in all probability, they can never possibly enjoy.

References to the slighter monographs, and observations and cases in the collected works of authors, or in treatises ostensibly dedicated to other objects, or in the Transactions of Societies and Periodical Journals, are not open to the same objections, and the only reason for excluding them from the following pages is the impossibility of admitting them without superseding others of greater moment, or extending the compilation beyond the prescribed bounds. It will, indeed, be found that the rule of excluding such references has by no means been rigidly adhered to, more particularly where the matter seemed of extraordinary importance, or where the number of works on the particular subject was very limited.

It may possibly appear to some that I have, on various occasions, given undue prominence to Foreign works; but I have, assuredly, in this particular, been influenced by no prepossession in their favour. I have noted the titles of such works as came before me, without regard to the language in which they were written; and if, in several instances, the German and French

publications in the list are found to exceed the English in number, the true reason must be sought for in the fact of such publications being really more numerous in the preponderating language. While I have, in no one instance, sacrificed an English work for a Foreign one, I have, on numerous occasions, acted on the reverse principle; deeming it but proper, where the choice was limited, that the books in our vernacular tongue should have the preference in a work intended for the English reader. It is hardly necessary to observe that, in the present condition of medical literature in this country, a bibliographical collection that did not include a fair share of the publications of France, Germany, and Italy, would be deservedly regarded as most imperfect.

It has been after much consideration that the Chronological Order has been adopted in the arrangement of the titles of the different works; this plan appearing to possess important advantages over the alphabetical arrangement, more especially in such a collection as the present, where the list of works is, under no one head, very extensive. The placing the date of the publication in a conspicuous form *before* the title, will, it is hoped, render the advantages of the arrangement still more conspicuous. The adherence to the chronological order has led to one result which some may think not always satisfactory, that, namely, of recording preferably the earliest edition of the respective works. Many exceptions to this will, indeed, be met with; and, now the work is finished, I regret that while I prefixed this earliest date to the title, I did not also subjoin the dates of the subsequent editions. The omission, however, will scarcely be found a practical inconvenience, since it is always easier to procure a later than an early edition.

In a great majority of instances the exact words of the titles have been given, although it has been found necessary, for the sake of economising space, very generally to curtail them: in no case, I trust, will there be found any difficulty of recognising the work under the title given to it.

Independently of the imperfections of plan and arrangement which may be found in the Bibliography, I am prepared for the more serious charge of having committed important mistakes in its construction. No one who has had so much occasion to consult catalogues of books and bibliographical references of all kinds, and, consequently, to become acquainted with the manifold mistakes to be found in even the most accurate, can be so conceited as to believe that he has escaped the snares into which greater men have fallen; more especially as none else can be so well aware of the numerous and facile paths that lead to error. In truth, there is hardly any department of literature—if I may thus dignify my humble task—so beset with pitfalls which it is impossible oftentimes to escape. As a matter of course, the titles of a large portion of the books are transcribed from catalogues or the collections of preceding writers; and if the books are themselves inaccessible to the transcriber, any errors that may exist will, unless of an obvious kind, be copied also. And when it is further considered how difficult it is accurately to transcribe numerous dates,—particularly when different yet not very different,—and that the copy has to pass through the hands of fallible compositors, readers, and correctors,—it is no wonder, in a matter where the substitution of one single figure for another is of serious consequence, that blunders may and do occur. I can only say that I have taken all possible pains to be accurate, and I am not without hopes, all the difficulties of the case being considered, that my labours may even be found not undeserving the praise of accuracy.

The Etymology and Synonymy prefixed to the different articles is, I believe, a new feature in works of this kind. I think, however, it will be generally admitted to have a natural relation to the main subject, and, at all events, it cannot fail to be useful to students and the younger members of the profession. The greater number of the modern languages of which synonyms are given, are become, in these days, almost necessary acquisitions for the accomplished physician. If of this number the Dutch, Danish, and Swedish may be deemed less essential, I shall be less solicitous about the accuracy of the synonyms in these, and less concerned for my own ignorance of them: for the names of diseases in the two last-named languages I am entirely indebted to Nemnich's *Lexicon Nosologicum Polyglotton*, a work of some merit, but far from accurate.

Of the time and labour bestowed on the following pages it may be prudent not to speak, lest the actual scantiness of the harvest should appear still more conspicuous in relation to the extent of the workman's toil: I may, however, venture to say thus much—that no one who has not actually made the trial is likely to form an accurate estimate of either the one or the other.

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SELECT MEDICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY,

ETC. ETC.

ABDOMEN, EXPLORATION OF—DISEASES OF.

DERIVATION. The derivation of the word *abdomen* is uncertain. It is commonly said to be formed from the Latin verb *abdo*, to conceal, either simply from this word (*abdo*, *abdomen*, as *lego*, *legumen*.) or from *abdo* and *omentum* conjointly. It does not, however, appear why this particular cavity should be so distinguished, seeing that its contents are not more *hidden* than those of the chest or head.

VERNACULAR SYNONYMS. *Greek*, Γαστήρ, ὑπογαστριον, υποκοιλιον, υπητριον. *Latin*, Abdomen, venter. *English*, Belly, stomach, paunch. *German*, Unterleib. *Dutch*, Onderbuik. *French*, Ventre, bas ventre. *Italian*, Ventre, pancia, abdomine. *Spanish*, Vientre, barriga, panza.

1696 *Baglivi, G. M.* De observatione hypochondriorum in acutis (Prax. Med. lib. i. c. 6.) Rom. 8vo.

1698 *Stahl, G. E.* De vena portæ porta malorum hypochondriaco-splenetico-suffocativo-hæmorrhoidariorum. Hull. 4to.

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1749 *Quelmatz, S. T.* Programma de frictionibus abdominis (Haller Disp. ad Morb. vii. 317.) Lips. 8vo.

1751 *Kaempf, J.* De infarctu vasorum ventriculi (Baldinger Syll. iii.) Basil.

1752 *Koch, D. Æ.* De infarctibus vasorum in infimo ventre (Baldinger Syll. iii.) Argent.

1754 *Elvert, F.* Novæ observationes de infarctibus venarum abdominalium (Baldinger Syll. iii.) Tubing.

1755 *Faber, G. B. Brotbeck, A. T.* Uterior expositio novæ methodi Kæmpfianæ (Baldinger Syll. iii.) Tub.

1797 *Corbella*, Tratado sobre las enfermedades internas y mas agudas del vientre. Madr. 8vo.

1803 *Albers, J. F.* Ueber pulsationen im unterleibe. Brem. 8vo.

1807 *Pemberton, C. R.* M.D. A practical treatise on various diseases of the abdominal viscera. Lond. 8vo.

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1809 *Roux, P. J.* Mélanges de chirurgie et de physiologie. Par. 8vo.

1811 *Double, F. J.* Semeiologie générale (signes tirés de l'abdomen, tom. i.) Par. 8vo.

1811 *Monro, A. M.D.* The morbid anatomy of the gullet, stomach, &c. Edin. 8vo.

1812 *Renauldin*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Abdomen) tom. i. Par.

1813 *Roux, P. J.* Mémoire sur la pression abdominale (Œuv. Chir. de Desault, tom. iii.) Par. 8vo.

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1827 *Andral, G.* M.D. Clinique médicale: (quat. part. Maladies de l'Abdomen) Par.

1828 *Piorry, P. A.* M.D. De la percussion médiate. Par. 8vo.

1828 *Rudolphi*, Encyc. Wörterbuch. (art. Abdomen) tom. i. Berlin.

1829 *Cruveilhier*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Abdomen) tom. i. Par.

1832 *Forbes*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Abdomen, Exploration of) vol. i. Lond.

1832 *Copland*, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. Abdomen) Lond.

ABORTION.

DERIV. From the Latin *abortio*, from the verb *aborior*, *abortus sum*, to arise or happen prematurely, to die.

NOSOLOGICAL SYNONYMS. *Abortus*: Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. *Abortio*: Vog. Cull. *Dystocia abortiva*: Young. *Paracyesis abortus*: Good. *Ectrosis*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ΗΛΙΤΟΜΕΝΟΣ, ΕΚΤΡΩΜΑ, ΤΡΩΣΜΟΣ, ΕΚΤΡΩΣΜΟΣ. Lat. Abortus, abortio, abortium. Eng. Miscarriage. Ger. Fehlgeburt, unzeitige geburt, frühgeburt, missfall. Dut. Missbaaring, misval, misdragt. Fr. Avortement, fausse couche. Ital. Aborto, sconciatura. Span. Aborto, malparto.

(For the Literature, see WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

ABSCESS.

DERIV. From the Lat. *abscessus*, a recession or receding, from *abscedo*, to recede, or go away, as the flesh in a part that suppurates.

NOS. SYN. *Apostema*: Sauv. Sag. Good, Young, Swed. *Abscessus*: Linn. Vog. Cull.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ΑΠΟΣΤΗΜΑ, ΑΠΟΣΤΑΣΙΣ. Lat. Apostema, abscessus, suppuratio. Eng. Impos-thume, gathering, boil. Scot. Bealiug. Ger. Eitergeschwulst, eiterbeule, eiterhöhle. Dut. Verzweeringe, ettergezweel. Dan. Bylde. Swed. Bulning. Ital. Ascesso. Span. Absceso.

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1804 Dupuy, J. M. Sur les abcès ou tumeurs purulentes. Par. (diss.)

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1810 Pearson, G. M.D. Observations and experiments on pus (Phil. Trans. p. 294.) Lond.

1812 Heurteloup, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Abcès*) tom. i. Par. 8vo.

1813 Thomson, J. M.D. Lectures on inflammation. Edin. 8vo.

1814 Petit, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Dépôt*) tom. viii. Par. 8vo.

1821 Roux, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Abcès*) tom. i. Par. 8vo.

1826 Gendrin, A. N. Histoire anatomique des inflammations (2 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1828 Richter, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Abscess*) vol. i. Berlin.

1829 Dupuytren, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Abcès*) tom. i. Par. 8vo.

1832 Tweedie, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Abscess*) vol. i. Lond.

ABSTINENCE.

DERIV. From the Lat. *abstinentia*, from *abstineo*, to abstain or refrain from.

1603 Anon. A true history of a maiden who fasted three years. Lond. 8vo.

1604 Lentulus, Paul, Historia admiranda de virginis incidia, cui adjunctæ sunt narrationes aliorum de inediis prodigijs. Bernæ. 4to.

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1720 Blair, P. M.D. Account of a boy who lived a considerable time without food (Phil. Trans. vol. xxxi.) Lond.

1737 Ritter, J. J. De impossibilitate et possibilitate abstinentiæ a cibo et potu, &c. (Haller. Disp. ad Morb. iii.) Basil. 4to.

1743 Umfreville, Th. M.D. The case of John Ferguson, who hath lived above eighteen years on water, whey, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1775 Nieden, Verhaudeling over de oorzaak des leevens zonder spysen. Utrecht. 8vo.

1777 Mackenzie, A. M.D. Account of a woman living without food (Phil. Trans. vol. lxxvii.) Lond.

1800 Gruner, J. Erzählung der betrugerei eines wundermädchens das seit zwey jahren ohne speis gelebt haben wollte. Berl. 8vo.

1802 Ritson, Jos. Essay on abstinence from animal food as a moral duty. Lond. 8vo.

1812 Halle & Nysten, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Abstinence*) tom. i. Par.

1813 Henderson, Al. M.D. An examination of the imposture of Ann Moore; with remarks on other cases. Lond. 8vo.

1813 Richmond, Rev. L. A statement of facts relative to the supposed abstinence of Ann Moore. Lond. 8vo.

1821 Rostan, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Abstinence*) tom. i. Par.

1821 Willan, Rob. M.D. A remarkable case of abstinence (Miscel. Works) Lond. 8vo.

1829 Londe, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Abstinence*) tom. i. Par.

1830 Piorry, P. A. M.D. Du procédé opératoire et collectiou de mémoires (deuxième, de l'abstinence) Par. 8vo.

1832 Hall, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Abstinence*) vol. i. Lond.

1832 Copland, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Abstinence*) Lond.

ACNE.

DERIV. Gr. ΑΧΝΗ, probably from αχνη, chaff, down, scurf.

NOS. SYN. ΑΧΝΗ: Actius. Varus: Sennert. Linn. Vog. Sag. Bacchia: Linn. Gutta rosea

vel rosacea: Sauv. Vog. Darw. *Psydrcia acne*: Sauv. *Phymatosis acne*: Young. *Ionthus varus et corymbifer*: Good. *Dartre pustulense*, *Herpes pustulosus*: Alibert. *Phyma faciei*, *Phyma nasi*. Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Ἀκνὴ, ξεισιον, ιουθοσ. Lat. Varus. Eng. Stonc-pock, maggot-pimple, wheelks. Ger. Finnen, rothgesicht. Dut. Vinnen, steenpuistjes. Fr. Bourgeons, saphir, bouton, coupurose. Ital. Aenc. Span. Aene.

(For the Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

ACUPUNCTURE.

DERIV. From the Lat. *acus*, a needle (abl. *aca*), and *punctura*, pricking.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Acupuncture. Ger. Acupunctur. Fr. Acupuncture. Ital. Acopuntura. Span. Acupuntura.

1642 *Bontins, J.* De medicina Indorum. Lugd. Bat. 12mo.

1683 *Rhyne, With. Ten.* De arthritide, mantissa schematica; de acupunctura, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1684 *Rhyne, W. T. M.D.* De Chineese en Japanse wüse om door het branden van moxa en het steken met een goude naald, alle zietken en voornamelük het podagra te genesen. Amst. 8vo.

1690 *Blancard, S.* Vom podagra, &c. nebst W. Ten Rhyne beschreibung wie die Chineser vermittelst des moxa brennens, guldenen nadelstechens....euriren. Leips. 8vo.

1709 *Bidloo, God.* Dissertatio de puneto. Lugd. Bat. 4to.

1712 *Kaempfer, Eng.* De acupunctura (Amoenit. Exot. fasc. iii. obs. ii.) Lemgov. 4to.

1774 *Dujardin & Peyrihke,* De l'acupuncture (Histoire de la Chirurg. t. i. p. 89.) 2 vol. Par. 4to.

1805 *Vicq-d-Azyr, F.* Œuvres, t. v. p. 133. Edit. de Moreau. Par. 8vo.

1812 *Bedor,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Acupuncture*) t. i. Par.

1816 *Berlioz, L. V. T. M.D.* Mémoires sur les maladies chroniques, sur l'acupuncture, &c. Par. 8vo.

1821 *Beclard,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Acupuncture*) t. i. Par.

1823 *Churchill, J. M.* A treatise on acupuncture, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1823 *Elliotson, J. M.D.* Med. Chir. Trans. vol. xiii. p. 467. Lond.

1825 *Dantu, de Vannes,* Traité de l'acupuncture. Par. 8vo.

1825 *Morand, J.* Dissertation sur l'acupuncture et ses effets. Par. 4to.

1825 *Pelletan, P. J.* Notice sur l'acupuncture. Paris.

1825 *Sarlandiere, Le Chevalier,* Mémoires sur l'electropuncture, comme moyen de traiter la goutte, &c. Par. 8vo.

1826 *Thion, Le Dr.* Observations sur l'acupuncture. Orleans, 8vo.

1828 *Graefe,* Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Acupuncture*) t. i. Berl.

1829 *Blandin,* Diet. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Acupuncture*) t. i. Par.

1831 *Banks, J. T. M.D.* Observations on acupuncture (Ed. Journ. xxv. 323.) Ed.

1832 *Elliotson, J. M.D.* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Acupuncture*) vol. i. Lond.

AGE—OLD AGE. (PHYSIOLOGY AND DISEASES.)

DERIV. An old English word of uncertain derivation.

Age generally.

SYN. Gr. ηλικια, χρονος. Lat. Ætas. Eng. Age. Ger. Alter. Dut. Ouderdom. Fr. Age. Ital. Età. Span. Edad.

Old Age.

Gr. Γηρας. Lat. Senectus. Eng. Old Age. Ger. Alter, hohe alter. Fr. Vicillesse. Dut. Ouderdom, hooge bejaardheid. Ital. Vecchiaja. Span. Vejas.

1659 *Gayton, Edm.* The art of longevity. Lond. 4to.

1666 *Smith, John, M.D.* King Solomon's portraiture of Old Age. Lond. 8vo.

1667 *Poschwitz, J. H.* Unterricht vom menschlichen alter. Quedl. 4to.

1698 *Stahl, G. E.* De morborum ætatum fundamentis. Hal. 4to.

1704 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De annorum climactericorum explicatione. Hal.

1707 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De methodo acquirendi longam vitam. Hal. 4to.

1724 *Floyer, Sir J.* Medicina gerocomica, or the art of preserving old men's health. Lond. 8vo.

1725 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De valetudine senum tuenda (Opp. t. v.) Hal.

1725 *Welsted, Rob.* De ætate adulta. Lond. 8vo.

1726 *Welsted, Rob.* De ætate vergente. Lond. 8vo.

1728 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De ætatis mutatione morborum causa et remedio (Opp. t. vi.) Hal.

1732 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De senectute ipsâ morbo. Hal.

1732 *Hutter,* Epistola, Senectus ipsa morbus. Hal.

1749 *Mead, R. M.D.* Senectus morbus (Medica Sacra, cap. vi.) Lond.

1760 *Fischer, Bern. de,* Tractatus de senio ejusque gradibus et morbis. Erf.

1769 *Linnæus, C.* Metamorphosis humana (Amoen. Acad. vol. vii.) Stock. 8vo.

1777 *Fischer, Bern. de,* Abhandlung vom alter des menschen. Leips. 8vo.

1777 *Robert,* De la vieillesse. Par. 8vo.

1778 *Swieten, Bar. Van,* Oratio de senum valetudine tuenda. Vien.

1780 *Pownall, Gov. Thos.* Treatise on old age. Lond. 8vo.

1787 *Vacca Berlinghieri, Franc.* Accrescimento, decrescimento e morte sentite del corpo umano. Pisa, 4to.

1789 *Behrens,* Epistola de causis senii. Bern. 8vo.

1794 *Faust, B. C.* Die perioden des lebens. Berl. 8vo.

1794 *Hufeland, C. W.* Makrobiotik, oder die kunst das menschliche leben zu verlängern. Jena, 8vo.

1800 *Easton, James,* Human longevity, recording the names, &c. of 1712 persons who attained a century and upwards. Salisbury, 8vo.

1803 *Esparron, P. J. B.* Essai sur les ages de l'homme. Par. 8vo.

1803 *Ranque, H. F.* Determination des prédominances organiques dans les differens ages. Par. 4to.

1803 *Schroeter, J. S.* Dans alter, untrugliche mittel alt zu werden. Weim. 8vo.

1804 *Struve, C. A.* Der gesundheitsfreund des alters. *Hann.* 8vo.

1806 *Millot, J. A.* La gérocomie, ou code pour conduire à une longue vie. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Soëmmering, S. T.* Krankheit der harnblase in höherem alter. *Frank.* 4to.

1807 *Sinclair, Sir John.* Code of health and longevity (4 vol.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1808 *Schneider, Jos.* Handbuch ueber die krankheiten der mann. alters. 8vo.

1809 *Schmidt, J. S.* Ueber krankheiten der harnblase in höherem alter. *Wien.* 8vo.

1812 *Renauldin, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Age)* t. i. *Par.*

1813 *Boer, H. X.* Versuch einer darstellung des kindl. organismus. *Wien.* 8vo.

1814 *Tenon, J. R.* Ofrande aux vieillards de quelques moyens de conserver leur vie. *Par.* 8vo.

1819 *Carlisle, Sir Ant.* Essay on the diseases of old age. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Rullier, Dict. de Méd. (art. Age)* t. i. *Par.*

1828 *Rudolphi, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. Alter)* b. ii. *Berl.*

1829 *Devergie, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. (art. Age)* t. i. *Par.*

1832 *Roget, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Age)* vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. Age)* *Lond.*

AIR, CHANGE OF—INFLUENCE OF.

DERIV. This word is almost identical in the Greek and Latin, and in the four modern languages, more or less derived from the Latin, viz. the Italian, Spanish, French, and English; it is therefore fair to trace it to the most ancient. The German and other northern tongues have another word from another source.

SYN. *Gr.* *Αἴρ.* *Lat.* *Aer.* *Eng.* *Air.* *Fr.* *Air.* *Ital.* *Aria.* *Span.* *Aire.* *Ger.* *Luft.* *Dut.* *Lucht.*

1561 *Gratarolus, Gul.* De regimine omnium iter agentium, vel equitum vel peditum, vel navi vel curru vel rheda. *Par.* 8vo.

1599 *Palomino, Did.* De mutatione aeris. *Madrid.* fol.

1661 *Evelyn, J.* Fumifugium; or the inconvenience of the air and smoke of London dissipated. *Lond.* 4to.

1672 *Claromontius, Car.* De aere, locis et aquis terræ Angliæ. *Lond.* 12mo.

1677 *Henshaw, Nath. M.D.* Aero-chalinos, or a register for the air. *Lond.* 12mo.

1685 *Boyle, Rob.* Experimental discourse on the insalubrity and salubrity of the air. *Lond.*

1686 *Boyle, Rob.* On the effects of languid motion, and the salubrity and insalubrity of the air. *Lond.* 8vo.

1701 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De peregrinationibus sanitatis causa iustituendis (Opp. t. v.) *Halle,* 4to.

1707 *Wainwright, J. M.D.* A mechanical account of the non-naturals, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1711 *Lancisi, J. M.* Dissertatio de nativis deque adventitiis Romani cœli qualitatibus. *Romæ,* 4to.

1715 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De aeris intemperie morborum causa. *Halle,* 4to.

1723 *Berner, Gott. Eph. M.D.* De efficacia et usu aeris in corpore humano, &c. *Amst.* 12mo.

1727 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De aeris potentia in epidemicorum morborum generatione. *Halle,* 4to.

1738 *Baglivi, G.* De mutando aere in longis morbis (Opp. p. 240.) *Venet.* 4to.

1738 *Schacher, P. F.* De aeris efficacitate in corpore humano. *Lips.* 4to.

1740 *Balen, Gisbertus van,* De utilitate et laudibus peregrinationum. *Amst.* 4to.

1746 *Mosca, Guisepppe,* Dell' aria, et de' morbi dall' aria dipendenti (2 tom.) *Napoli,* 8vo.

1751 *Arbutnot, John. M.D.* An essay concerning the effects of air on human bodies. *Lond.* 8vo.

1752 *Huxham, John, M.D.* Observationes de aere et morbis epidemicis. *Lond.* 8vo.

1759 *Sierfert, J. V.* Aer habitabilis (Linn. *Amœn. Ac.* v. 442.) *Upsal.*

1771 *Gülchrist, Eb. M.D.* The use of sea voyages in medicine, and particularly in consumption. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *Gregory, J. M.D.* De morbis cœli mutatione medendis. *Edin.* 12mo.

1782 *De Butt, S.* De aeris in corpus humanum effectibus (Smellie Thes. Med. iv.) *Edin.*

1784 *Macfait, Eb.* De aere, aquis et locis (Smellie i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1794 *Short, Th. M.D.* General chronological history of the air, &c. with some of their effects on animal bodies and vegetables (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1798 *Bclleginque, P.* Philosophie du chaud et du froid. *Besanç.* 8vo.

1808 *Jackson, Rob. M.D.* On gestation in the open air. (Exposition of the practice of affusion.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1808 *Robertson, H. M.D.* A general view of the natural history of the atmosphere, and of its connexion with medicie, &c. (2 vol.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1816 *Jaeger, Her. Jos.* De atmosphaera, &c. necnon de gazis, &c. in iis contentis, respectu eorum in corpus effectuum. *Colon. Agrip.* 8vo.

1817 *Forster, Th.* Observations on the influence of particular states of the atmosphere on human health and diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Johnson, James, M.D.* The influence of the atmosphere on health. *Lond.* 8vo.

1822 *Cadet, M.* De l'air insalubre. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Julia, J. S. E.* Recherches historiques, chimiques, et médicales sur l'air marécageux. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Edwards, W. F.* De l'influence des agens physiques sur la vie. (Translated by Dr. Hodgkin, *Lond.* 1832.) *Par.* 8vo.

1830 *Clark, James, M.D.* The influence of climate, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1831 *Johnson, James, M.D.* Change of air, or the pursuit of health. *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Clark, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Air, Change of)* vol. i. *Lond.*

ALOPECIA.

DERIV. *Gr.* *αλωπεκία*, from *αλωπηξ*, *εκος*, the fox.

Nos. SYN. *Αλωπεκία*: *Gal.* *Alopecia*: *Cels.* *Sauv.* *Linn.* *Vog.* *Sag.* *Arca*: *Cels.* *Ophiasis*: *Cels.* *Vog.* *Gangrena alopecia*: *Young.* *Trichosis area*: *Good.* *Alopekia*: *Swed.* *Arnaldia*: *Bruno.*

VERN. SYN. Gr. ἀλωπεκία, οφίασις. Lat. Fluxus capillorum, area, calvities. Eng. Baldness, loss of hair. Ger. Kahlheit, kahlkopf, glatzmal. Fr. Alopecie, calvitie, chauveté, pélade (Paré). Ital. Calvezza, calvizie. Span. Calvez, calvicie, peladilla.*

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

AMAUROSIS.

DERIV. Gr. ἀμαυρωσις, dimness, from ἀμαυρω, to blind.†

NOS. SYN. Αμαυρωσις: Act. Amaurosis: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Gutta serena: Auct. Arab. Paropsis amaurosis: Good. Typhlosis nevrica: Swed. Caligo ocalorum: Celsus.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Αμαυρωσις. Lat. Caligo oculorum. Eng. Blindness, drop serena. Ger. Schwarzer staar. Dut. Stekeblindheit, heldere drop, zwarte staar. Fr. Amaurose, goutte serene. Ital. Gotta serena, amaurosi. Span. Gota serena, ceguera, amaurosis.

1693 Cradok, Generalia circa suffusionem, guttam serenam, &c. Leid.

1713 Heister, L. Tractatus de cataracta et amaurosi. Alt. 8vo.

1713 Heister, L. De amaurosi salivatione curata. Alt. 4to.

1717 Heister, L. Apologia systematis sui de cataracta et amaurosi. Alt. 12mo.

1754 Ross, A. Dissertatio inauguralis de amaurosi (Smellie ii.) Edin. 8vo.

1754 Warner, Jos. Description of the human eye and its diseases, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1773 Diderot, M. Essay on blindness, from the French. Lond. 12mo.

1776 Murat, J. P. M.D. Of a singular disease of the eyes sometimes mistaken for gutta serena. Lond. 8vo.

1776 Nootnagel, D. De amaurosi (Baldinger Syll. iii.) Erlang.

1781 Trnka de Krzowitz, Wen. M.D. Historia amauroseos. Vindob. 8vo.

1795 Ware, James, Observations on the cataract and gutta serena. Lond.

1795 Ware, James, An inquiry into the causes of want of success in the operation for cataract. Lond. 8vo.

1798 Beer, G. J. Geschichte, &c. des schwarzen staars. Wien. 4to.

1801 Le Febvre, Wilh. Ueber den schwarzen staar. Leips. 8vo.

1802 Scarpa, Ant. Osservazioni sulle malattie degli occhi. Venez. 8vo.

1808 Wenzel, Jos. Manuel de l'oculiste (2 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1811 Kieser, D. G. Ueber die natur, &c. des schwarzen staars. Goct. 8vo.

1812 Lullier-Winslow, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Amaurose) t. i. Par.

1817 Beer, G. J. Lehre von den augenkrankheiten, &c. Wien. 8vo.

* Peluda, (Span.) skin of a sheep deprived of wool. Cabeza pelada, bald head.

† The word ἀμαυρωσις was used by Hippocrates merely in the sense of obscurity or dimness (ἀμαυρωσις οφθαλμων), but by later authors, as Aetius, it was used as the name of the disease.

1818 Demours, A. P. Traité des maladies des yeux (3 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1818 Guillié, Dr. Nouvelles recherches sur la cataracte et la goutte serene. Par. 8vo.

1818 Scarpa, Ant. Osservazioni sulle malattie degli occhi. (Translation by J. Briggs.) Edin. 8vo.

1818 Wardrop, James, Essays on the morbid anatomy of the eye. Lond. 8vo.

1818 Winkler, B. A. De amaurosi. Berol. 12mo.

1819 Weller, C. H. Die krankheiten des menschl. auges. Berl. 8vo.

1820 Travers, B. Synopsis of the diseases of the eye. Lond. 8vo.

1821 Demours, A. P. Précis sur les maladies des yeux. Par. 8vo.

1821 Marjolin, Dict. de Méd. (art. Amaurose) t. ii. Par.

1821 Stevenson, John, On the nature, &c. of amaurosis or gutta serena. Lond. 8vo.

1821 Weller, C. H. Manual of the diseases of the eye, translated by Monteth. (2 vol.) Glasg. 8vo.

1826 Frick, Geo. Treatise on diseases of the eye, edited by Welbank. Lond. 8vo.

1828 Benedict, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. Amaurosis) b. ii. Berl.

1829 Sanson, Dict. de Méd. et Chir. (art. Amaurose) t. ii. Par.

1830 Lawrence, W. Treatise on the venereal diseases of the eye. Lond. 8vo.

1830 Mackenzie, W. Treatise on diseases of the eye. Lond. 8vo.

1832 Jacob, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Amaurosis) vol. i. Lond.

1832 Copland, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. Amaurosis) Lond.

1833 Lawrence, W. Treatise on diseases of the eye. 8vo.

AMENORRHŒA.

DERIV. A nosological term formed from α, priv. μνες, the menses, and ρεω, to flow.

NOS. SYN. Αρροιν: Hippoc. Amenorrhœa: Cull. Vog. Parr, Young, Hos. Crich. Macb. Pin. Dysmenorrhœa: Linn. Sag. Paramenia obstructionis: Good. Ischomenia: Swed. Meneschesis: Ploucq. Menostasia: Sprengel. Dysmenorrhagia: Darw.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Αρροιν. Lat. Menstrua suppressa, defectus menstruorum, suppressio mensium. Eng. Suppression of the menses, obstruction. Ger. Mangel des monatblutflusses, verhalten der monathlichen reinigung. Dut. Verstopping der stonden. Dan. Maanedstids overgang. Fr. Suppression des règles, manque des règles. Ital. Suppressione dei menstrui, amenorea. Span. Retencion de las reglas.

1603 Castro, Rod. a, De morbis mulierum (lib. i. c. 2.) Hanb. 4to.

1619 Varundens, Jo. De morbis mulierum et suppressione mensium. Hannov. 8vo.

1655 Primerose, J. M.D. De mulierum morbis (l. i. c. 2.) Roterd. 8vo.

1703 Freind, J. M.D. Emmenologia. Oxf. 8vo.

1761 Astruc, J. Traité des maladies des femmes (t. i.) Par. 12mo.

1766 Triller, D. W. De tumoribus a mensium

suppressione abortis (Opusc. Med. i.) *Frænf.* 4to.

1766 *Triller, D. W.* De mensibus per nares erumpantibus (Opusc. Med. i.) *Frænf.*

1770 *Dobson, R. M.D.* Perscrutatio physiopathologica de amenorrhœa. *Edin.* 8vo.

1779 *Birch, John,* Considerations on the efficacy of electricity in removing female obstructions. *Lond.* 8vo.

1802 *Royer-Collard, A. A.* Essai sur l'amenorrhée. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Fogg, A.* Observations on the uterine discharge, amenorrhœa, &c. *Newcast.* 8vo.

1804 *Osthoff, H. C. A.* Untersuchungen ueber die anomalien der monatlichen reinigung. *Leingov.* 8vo.

1812 *Royer-Collard,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Amenorrhée*) t. i. *Par.*

1821 Anon. Observations sur la cause et le traitement de l'amenorrhée. *Aix,* 8vo.

1821 *Desormeaux,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Amenorrhée*) t. ii. *Par.*

1828 *Berndt,* Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Amenorrhœa*) b. ii. *Berl.*

1829 *Roche,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Amenorrhée*) t. ii. *Par.*

1833 *Loeock,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Amenorrhœa*) vol. i. *Lond.*

ANÆMIA.

DERIV. A nosological term compounded of *a*, priv. *ν*, euphon. and *αιμα*, blood.

Nos. SYN. *Αναιμία, Sanguinis defectus*: Alberti. *Anæmia*: Moegling, Isenflamm. *Anémie*: Lieutaud, Hallé, Andral. *Dyspepsia anæmia*: Young. *Marasmus anæmia*: Good. *Oligohæmia*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. *Gr. Αναιμία. Lat. Sanguinis defectus. Eng. Bloodlessness. Ger. Blutleerheit, blutmangel. Fr. Anémie. Ital. Anemia, difetto di sangue, mancanza di sangue. Span. Falta de sangre, privacion de sangre.*

1732 *Alberti, Mich.* De *αναιμία*, seu sanguinis defectu. *Hal.* 4to.

1756 *Moegling, G. L.* Anæmia theoretice et practice perlustrata. *Tub.* 4to.

1759 *Lieutaud, J.* Précis de la médecine pratique. *Par.* 8vo.

1764 *Isenflamm, J. F.* De anæmia vera. *Erlang.* 4to.

1764 *Isenflamm, J. F.* De anæmia spuria. *Erlang.* 4to.

1803 *Hallé, J. N.* Sur l'anémie (Journ. de Méd. t. i. *Edin. Med. Journ.* vol. iii.)

1812 *Geoffroy & Nysten,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Anémie*) t. ii. *Par.*

1821 *Chomel,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Anémie*) t. ii. *Par.*

1824 *Combe, J. S.* *Edin. Med. Chir. Trans.* vol. iii. *Edin.* 8vo.

1828 *Berndt,* Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Anæmia*) b. ii. *Berl.*

1829 *Andral, G.* Précis d'anatomic pathologique. *Par.*

1829 *Roche,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Anémie*) t. ii. *Par.*

1832 *Hall,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Anæmia*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Blood*) *Lond.*

ANASARCA.

DERIV. A nosological term from the *Gr. ανα*, among, and *σαρξ*, flesh.

Nos. SYN. *Λευκοφλεγματια*: Gal. *Coel.-Aurel. Aqua inter eutem*: Cels. *Leucophlegmatia*: Auct. *Var. Anasarca*: Sauv. *Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Crich. Pinel, Parr. Hydrops anasarea*: Young. *Hydrops cellularis*: Good, *Pinel, Hosack. Hydrops cutis, Hydroderma*: Swed. *Hydrops hypodermaticus*: Ploucq. *Hydrops subcutaneus*: Auct. *Var. Hydrosarca*: Auct. *Var.*

VERN. SYN. *Gr. ὕδρωψ, υπισαρμίδος ὕδρωψ. Lat. Aqua inter eutem, hydrops. Eng. General dropsy. Ger. Hautwassersucht, allgemeine wassersucht, leibwasser. Dut. Lyfwater, ledenzugt. Dan. Vattersot under huden. Swed. Hudvattsot. Fr. Anasarque, hydropisie cellulaire, hydropisie générale. Ital. Idropisia generale, anasarca. Span. Hidropesia general, anasarca.*

(For Literature, see Dropsy.)

ANGINA PECTORIS.

DERIV. From the *Lat. angina*, quinsy, from *augo*, to choke, from the *Gr. ἀγγω*, signifying the same; and *pectus*, the chest.

Nos. SYN. *Ασθμα πνευμωνδες*: Aret.? *Suspirium*: Seneca? *Angina pectoris*: Heberden, Cullen. *Asthma diaphragmaticum*: Butter. *Asthma arthriticum*: Schmidt. *Asthma dolorificum*: Darwin. *Asthma convulsivum*: Elsner. *Sternodynia syncopalis*: Sluis. *Syncope angens*: Parry. *Suspirium cardiacum*: Stephen. *Sternalgia*: Baumes, Good, Hos. *Syncope cardiaca*: Caspar, Hoffmann. *Orthopnœa cardiaea, Cardiognus cordis sinistri*: Sauv. *Asthma spastico-arthriticum*: Stoeller. *Arthritis phrenica, Diaphragmatic gout*: Buxton, &c. *Syncope cardiaea anginosa*: Duncan. *Asthma pectoralis*: Young. *Angor pectoris*: Frank.

VERN. SYN. *Gr. Πνευμωνδες? παραδοξον? Lat. Suspirium? suffocatio. Eng. Angina, breast-pang (Good), spasm of the chest. Ger. Brustbräune, herzbeklemmung. Fr. Angine de poitrine, sternalgie. Ital. Angina di petto. Span. Angina de pecho, dolor de pecho, cardialgia.*

1740 *Crellius, J. F.* De arteria coronaria instar ossis indurata observatio (Haller Diss. ad Morb. ii. 563.) *Wittemb.* 4to.

1747 *Gundelfinger,* Dissertatio de cardiogmo, vom anwachsen der kinder. *Argent.*

1768 *Ronguon, N. F.* Lettre à M. Lorry sur une maladie nouvelle. *Besançon,* 8vo.

1778 *Elsner, C. F.* Abhandlung ueber die brustbräune. *Kouigs.* 8vo.

1782 *Gruner, C. G.* Spicilegium ad anginæ pectoris . . . (Diss. Doering i.) *Gen.*

1787 *Schaeffer,* Dissertatio de angina pectoris (Doering i.) *Goett.*

1788 *Tode, J. C.* De inflammatione pectoris chronica, angina pectoris. *Havn.* 8vo.

1791 *Butter, W. M.D.* Treatise on the disease commonly called angina pectoris. *Lond.* 8vo.

- 1791 *Hartmann*, Dissertatio de angina pectoris. *Francof.*
- 1793 *Schmidt*, Dissertatio de angina pectoris. *Goett.* 4to.
- 1797 *Wichmann*, J. E. Ideen zur Diagnostik. *Hann.* 8vo.
- 1799 *Parry*, C. H. M.D. An inquiry into the symptoms and causes of syncope anginosa. *Bath.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Hesse*, Specimen de angina pectoris. *Halle.*
- 1801 *Dreyssig*, W. F. Handbuch der medicinisch. Diagnostik. *Erf.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Sbis*, Dissertatio de sternodynia synopali. *Groen.*
- 1803 *Stoeller*, F. C. Journ. der Prat. Heilk. xvii.
- 1804 *Hume*, *Gustavus*, Observations on angina pectoris, gout, &c. *Dubl.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Baumes*, J. B. T. Traité élémentaire de nosologie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Jahn*, F. Ueber die syncope anginosa (*Hufeland's Journ.*) *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1810 *Brera*, L. V. Della stenocardia. *Verona.* 4to.
- 1811 *Desportes*, E. H. Traité de l'angine de poitrine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Chrzezonowicz*, Dissertatio de angore pectoris. *Vilna.*
- 1812 *Millot*, Dissertation sur l'angine de poitrine. *Par.*
- 1812 *Renaudin*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Angine*) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1813 *Bogart*, *Henry*, An inaugural dissertation on angina pectoris. *New York*, 8vo.
- 1813 *Zechinelli*, G. M. Sull' angina di petto et sulle morte repentine considerazioni. *Padova*, 8vo.
- 1815 *Jurine*, L. M.D. Mémoire sur l'angine de poitrine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Zechinelli*, G. M. Sopra una malattia di Seneca il filosofo. *Pad.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Blackall*, *John*, M.D. Observations on dropsies: with an appendix containing cases of angina pectoris (3d edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Black*, S. M.D. Clinical and pathological reports. *Newry*, 8vo.
- 1819 *Laennec*, Traité de l'auscultation, t. ii. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Pinel & Bricheateau*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Sternalgie*) t. lii. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Raige-Delorme*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Angine de poitrine*) t. ii. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Schramm*, Dissertatio de angina pectoris, (cum tabulis æneis) *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Hosack*, D. M.D. Essays on various subjects of medicine. *New York*, 8vo.
- 1825 *Frank*, *Jos.* Prax. Med. Univ. p. ii. vol. viii. *Taurin.* 8vo.
- 1829 *Jolly*, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (art. *Angine de poitrine*) t. ii. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1829 *Walker*, F. K. M.D. Remarks on angina pectoris, (*Midl. Journ. i.*) *Worc.*
- 1832 *Forbes*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Angina pectoris*) vol. i. *Lond.*
- 1832 *Copland*, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Angina pectoris*) *Lond.* 8vo.
- AORTA, DISEASES OF.**
- DERIV. Gr. *αορτη*. This is the word used by Aristotle for the great artery now so called, and in the same sense as *vessel* or *receptacle* (for the blood), *αορτη* having this meaning originally.
- Hippocrates, however, uses the same word for the larger bronchi, and probably derived his term from *αερ*, *air*.
- SYN. Gr. *Αορτη*. Lat. Aorta, arteria magna cordis. Eng. Aorta; the great artery. Ger. Grosse pulsader, grosse schlagader. Dut. Groote slagader. Fr. Aorte, grande artère. Ital. Span. Aorta.
- 1693 *Kuipsmacoppe*, *Alex.* Epistola de aortæ polypo. *Lugd.* 4to.
- 1723 *Stenzel*, C. G., *Sauber*, G. P. De scato-matibus aortæ, &c. (*Hall. D. ad M. ii.*) *Witteb.*
- 1728 *Lancisi*, J. M. De motu cordis et aneurismatibus. *Rom.* fol.
- 1741 *Torti*, *Francis*, De aortæ aneurismate observationes binæ. *Cremona*, 8vo.
- 1741 *Valcarengi*, *Paul*, De aneurismate observationes binæ. *Cremona*, 8vo.
- 1749 *Haller*, *Bar.* Programma de aneurismate aortæ. *Goett.*
- 1749 *Haller*, *Bar.* Programma de aortæ et venæ cavæ morbis. *Goett.* 4to.
- 1750 *Arnauld*, *George*, Observations on aneurism. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1756 *Matani*, *Ant.* De aneurismaticis præcordiorum morbis. *Florent.* 4to.
- 1772 *Guattani*, *Car.* De externis aneurismatibus, cum nonnullis circa aneurismata interna. *Romæ*, 4to.
- 1772 *Spaventi*, J. F. Dissertatio de frequentioribus cordis majorumque vasorum morbis internis. *Vien.* 4to.
- 1773 *Verbrugge*, *Jac.* Dissertatio de aneurismate, &c. (*Hall. Bib. Chir. ii.*) *Lugd. Bat.*
- 1785 *Lauth*, *Th.* Scriptorum Latinorum de aneurismate collectio. *Argent.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Sarrazin*, J. Considérations sur les causes de l'aneurisme, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Lesage*, L. A. Dissertation sur les aneurismes du cœur et des gros vaisseaux. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Graefe*, C. F. von, Angiactasie, ein Beitrag zur rationellen kur und erkenntniss der gefässausdehnungen. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Scarpa*, *Ant.* Sull' aneurisma riflessione, &c. *Pav.* fol.
- 1804 *Rosemuller*, J. C. Appendix ad Scarpa ueber die pulsadergeschwülste. *Zurich.*
- 1807 *Freer*, *Geo.* Observations on aneurism, and some diseases of the arterial system. *Birm.* 4to.
- 1809 *Burns*, *Al.* On diseases of the heart, aneurism of the aorta, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1813 *Merat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Cœur, pathol.*) t. v. *Par.*
- 1814 *Kreysig*, F. L. Die krankheiten des herzens, bd. 4. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1815 *Hodgson*, *Jos.* A treatise on the diseases of arteries and veins. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1816 *Cruveilhier*, J. M.D. Anatomie pathologique, 2 vol. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1816 *Nægele*, D. F. C. Epistola qua historia aneurismatis quod in aorta abdominali observavit, continetur. *Heidelberg*, 4to.
- 1820 *Ehrhardt*, J. *Hen. Gul.* De aneurismate aortæ commentatio. *Lips.* 4to.
- 1820 *Noverre*, G. P. Dissertation sur les aneurismes de l'aorte. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Chomel*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Aneurismes Internes*) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1822 *Levi*, M. G. Saggio sugli aneurismi interni. *Venez.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Seiler*, B. W. Sammlungen einiger ab-

handlungen ueber die pulsadergeschwülste. Zurich. 8vo.

1823 *Bouillaud, J.* Sur le diagnostic des aneurismes de l'aorte. *Par.*

1824 *Bertin & Bouillaud,* Traité des maladies du cœur. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Harrison, R.* Surgical anatomy of the arteries, 2 vol. *Dublin,* 8vo.

1826 *Testa, A. J.* Delle malattie del cuore, 3 vol. *Nap.* 8vo.

1828 *Sommer,* Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Aneurisma*) b. ii. *Berl.*

1829 *Begin,* Dict. de Méd. et Chir. (art. *Aneurisme*) t. ii. *Par.*

1830 *Elliotson, Jolou, M.D.* Lectures on diseases of the heart (Lect. 3d.) *Lond.* fol.

1830 *Guthrie, G. J.* On the diseases and injuries of arteries. *Lond.* 8vo.

1831 *Hope, J. M.D.* Treatise on diseases of the heart, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Hope,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Aorta, Aneurism of*.) vol. i. *Lond.*

1834 *Stokes, J. M.D.* Dublin Journ. of Med. Sc. vol. v. p. 400. *Dub.*

(See HEART, DISEASES OF.)

APHONIA.

DERIV. Gr. ἀφωνία, from *a*, priv. and φωνη, voice.

Nos. SYN. *Aphonia:* Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Cricht. Pinel, Macb. Ploucq. Good, Swed. *Mutitas:* Sauv. Cull. Vog. Macb. *Dysphonia:* Good. *Raucedo paralytica, Titubatio linguæ:* Darw. *Alalia:* Frank.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ἀνοδία, ἀφωνία. Lat. *Mutitas, defectus loquelæ, loquela abolita.* Eng. *Dumbness, loss of speech or voice.* Ger. *Sprachlosigkeit, stummheit, verstummung.* Dut. *Stemneeloosheid, spraakeloosheid.* Dan. *Maalløshed.* Fr. *Mutité, mutisme, perte de voix, perte de la voix.* Ital. *Afonia, mutezza, perdita della voce.* Spau. *Mudez, afonia, perdida de la voz.*

APHTHÆ.

DERIV. Gr. ἀφθαι, (no sing.) from ἀπτω, to inflame.

Nos. SYN. ἀφθαι: Hipp. Gal. *Pustula oris:* Haly Abbas. *Aphtha:* Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. Swed. Darw. Parr. *Aphthæ:* Vog. *Aphthæ:* Pinel. *Typhus aphthoides:* Young. *Cystisma aphthosum:* Young. *Euphlysis aphtha:* Good.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ἀφθαι. Lat. *Ulcuscula oris.* Eng. *Thrush.* Ger. *Schwämmchen, mundschwämmchen, mehlhund, mundsehr, schule, saar.* Dut. *Mondgezweer, sprouw.* Swed. *Torsk.* Dan. *Tröske.* Fr. *Aphthes, muguet, blanchet, millet.* Ital. *Afte.* Spau. *Aftas, ubreras.*

1672 *Ketelaer, Vinc.* Commentarius medius de aphthis nostratibus, seu Belgarum *sprouw.* *Lugd. Bat.* 12mo.

1784 *Stark, J. C.* Abhandlung von den schwämmchen. *Jena,* 8vo.

1787 *Arnemauu, J.* Commentatio de aphthis. *Goett.* 8vo.

1790 *Posewitz, J. F. S.* Semeiologia aphtharum. *Witteb.*

1803 *Double, F.* Observations sur la maladie nommée muguet (Journ. Gén. de Méd. t. xviii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Pison, J.* Dissertations sur les aphthes des nouveau-nés. *Par.* 4to.

1809 *Lachaud, M.* Dissertation sur les aphthes ou muguet. *Par.* 4to.

1812 *Geoffroy,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Aphthe*) t. ii. *Par.*

1819 *Devilliers,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Muguet*) t. xxxiv. *Par.*

1821 *Guersent,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Aphthe*) t. ii. *Par.*

1821 *Henke, Ad.* Handbuch zur erkenntniiss und heilung der kinderkrankheiten (2 vol.) *Frankf.* 8vo.

1824 *Heyfelder,* Beobachtungen ueber die krankheiten der neugeborenen, &c. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1826 *Guersent,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Muguet*) t. xiv. *Par.*

1828 *Billard, C.* Traité des maladies des enfans nouveaux-nés. *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Dugès,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Aphthe*) t. iii. *Par.*

1829 *Heyfelder,* Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Aphthæ*) b. iii. *Berl.*

1832 *Robertson,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Aphthæ*) vol. i. *Lond.*

APOPLEXY.

DERIV. Gr. ἀποπληξία, from ἀποπλησσω, to knock or strike down. Th. ἀπο, and πλησσω, to strike.

Nos. SYN. ἀποπληξιν, ἀφρωνία? ἀφωνία? Hipp. *Apoplexia:* Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Swed. Parr, Darw. Pinel, Cricht. *Carus apoplexia:* Young, Good. *Comus apoplexia:* Parr. *Paralysis uniuersalis, Morbus attonitus:* Auct. *Apilepsis:* Heurnius. *Coma:* Macb.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ἀποπληξία. Lat. *Apoplexia, apoplexis, sideratio, resolutio nervorum, ictus sanguinis.* Eng. *Apoplexy, apoplectic fit, apoplectic stroke.* Germ. *Schlag, schlagfluss.* Dut. *Slag, poplesye, geraaktheid, de hand gods.* Dan. *Slagflod.* Swed. *Slag.* Fr. *Apoplexie, coup de sang.* Ital. *Apoplessia, colpo apopletico, goeciola, accidente.* Spau. *Apoplegia.*

1596 *Louerus, Jo. Philip,* ἐξιστασις ιατρικη μεθοδικη apoplexiæ; cum suis causis, signis, &c. *Lips.* 8vo.

1667 *Pechlin, J. N.* De apoplexia (Haller D. ad M. i.) *Leidæ,* 4to.

1672 *Schucider, Conr. Vict. M.D.* De noua gravissimorum trium morborum curatione—apoplexia, paralyti, lypopsyehia. *Frauef.* 4to.

1677 *Bayle, Fr.* Tractatus de apoplexia. *Tolos.*

1677 *Cortuammius, Jus. M.D.* De morbo attonito liber unus. *Lips.* 4to.

1681 *Wepfer, J. J.* Observationes anatomicæ ex eadaveribus eorum quos apoplexia sustulit. *Aust.* 8vo.

1689 *Cole, W. M.D.* A physico-medical essay on the late frequency of apoplexies, with a general method of their prevention and cure. *Oxford,* 8vo.

1689 *Harvey, Gid.* Art of curing diseases by expectation, with remarks on a supposed case of apoplectic fits. *Lond.* 12mo.

- 1698 *Pechey, J. M.D.* Treatise on apoplexy and convulsions. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1709 *Mistichelli, Dom.* Trattato dell'apoplessia. *Roma*, 4to.
- 1715 *Catherwood, John*, New method of curing apoplexy. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1721 *Frucassatus, C.* Historia apoplecticorum. *Amst.* 4to.
- 1728 *Hoffmann, F.* Dissertatio de apoplexia. *Hal.* 4to.
- 1732 *Robinson, Nic.* Upon the nature and cause of sudden deaths: also on bleeding in apoplexy. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1734 *Wepfer, Joh. Jac.* Historiæ apoplecticorum illustrata. *Ludg. Bat.*
- 1753 *Heister, L.* De apoplexia magis chirurgia quam medicamentis curanda. *Helms.* 4to.
- 1759 *Campiani, Gio. Bap.* Ragionamenti sopra ... dell'apoplessia, &c. *Genoa*, 8vo.
- 1761 *Tissot, S. A. D.* De variola, apoplexia, et hydrope. *Lausann.*
- 1767 *Schroeder, Phil. Georg.* De apoplexiæ ex præcordiorum vitiis origine (Opusc. Med. Ackermanni studio) *Norimberg.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Malon, M. de*, Essai sur neuf maladies également dangereuses: l'apoplexie, la paralysie, l'asthma, &c. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1770 *Marguet, F. N.* Traité de l'apoplexie, paralysie, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Marguet, F. N.* Traité de l'apoplexie, &c. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1772 *Tissot, S. A. D.* On small-pox, apoplexy, and dropsy. (Transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Fothergill, J. M.D.* Considerations on bleeding in apoplexy. (Phil. Tr.) *Lond.*
- 1782 *Ponsart, G.* Traité de l'apoplexie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Chandler, B. M.D.* An enquiry into the various theories and methods of cure in apoplexies and palsies. *Canterbury*, 8vo.
- 1785 *Walter, J. G. M.D.* Von den krankheiten des bauchfells und dem schlagfluss. *Berl.* 4to.
- 1787 *Husler, S.* Von den arten und ursachen der schlagflüsse. *Lands.* 8vo.
- 1788 *Wilhelm, Rud. (Stoll)* De apoplexia (Eyereil i.) *Viennæ*, 8vo.
- 1789 *Zuliani, Fr.* De apoplexia præsertim nerveâ commentarius. *Brix.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Bellani, Honor.* De apoplexia tractatus medico-practicus. *Rom.* 8vo.
- 1791 *Domeier, W. F.* Ueber den schlagfluss, vorzughlich der nerven (transl. of Zuliani) *Hamb.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Kirkland, Tho.* A commentary on apoplectic and paralytic affections. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1793 *Andrews, John*, Dissertation on the apoplexy. *Philad.* 8vo.
- 1797 *Bethke, C. C.* Ueber schlagflüsse und laemungen, oder geschichte der apoplexie. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Crowfoot, W.* Observations on the opinions of Dr. Langslow, that extravasation is the general cause of apoplexy. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Langslow, R. M.D.* Historical sketch of a controversy on apoplexy. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Ottensee, J. L.* Von der erkenntniss und heilung des schlagflusses, &c. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Burdach, C. F.* Die lehre vom schlagfluss. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Cerulli, Gins.* Riflessioni intorno a i mali apoplectici. *Nap.* 8vo.
- 1807 *Gay, J. A.* Vnes sur le caractère et le traitement de l'apoplexie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1808 *Fodéré, F. E.* De apoplexia disquisitio. *Aren.* 8vo.
- 1808 *Gay, G. A.* Traité eontre la saignée, suivi de quatre essais sur l'apoplexie, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Mountain, F. & A. Cl.* Traité de l'apoplexie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Portal, Ant. M.D.* Observations sur la nature et le traitement de l'apoplexie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Cheyne, John, M.D.* Cases of apoplexy and lethargy. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Lullier-Winslow, Dict. des Se. Méd. (art. Apoplexie)* t. ii. *Par.*
- 1814 *Rochoux, J. A.* Recherches sur l'apoplexie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1816 *Mollie, Recueil d'observations sur l'apoplexie, &c.* *Par.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Leune, J. K. F.* De apoplexia. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Moulin, Et. M.D.* Traité de l'apoplexie, ou hémorrhagie cérébrale. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Serres, A.* Nouvelle division des apoplexies (Annuaire Méd. Chir.) *Par.* 4to.
- 1820 *Cooke, John, M.D.* A treatise on nervous diseases, 2 vol. (vol. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Lallemand, F.* Recherches sur l'encephale. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Rochoux, Dict. de Méd. (art. Apoplexie)* t. ii. *Par.*
- 1823 *Rasis, Chr.* Memoria sull'apoplessia. *Livorno*, 8vo.
- 1824 *Richond des Brus, L. F. R. A.* De l'influence de l'estomac sur la production de l'apoplexie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Beck, J. H.* Ueber die pathologie und therapie des gehirnhlutfusses. *Nurimb.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Granier, J. E.* Traité sur l'apoplexie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Hooper, Rob. M.D.* On the morbid anatomy of the brain. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1826 *Mills, Thos. M.D.* Account of the morbid appearances in diseases of the brain. *Dub.* 8vo.
- 1828 *Abercrombie, John, M.D.* Researches on diseases of the brain. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1829 *Cruveilhier, Diet. de Méd. et Chir. (art. Apoplexie)* *Par.*
- 1829 *Kreysig, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. Apoplexia)* *Berl.*
- 1831 *Bright, R. M.D.* Medical Reports, vol. ii. *Lond.*
- 1832 *Clutterbuck, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Apoplexy, Cerebral)* vol. i. *Lond.*
- 1832 *Copland, Diet. of Pract. Med. (art. Apoplexy)* *Lond.*

APOPLEXY, PULMONARY.

- 1755 *Haller, Opusc. Pathol. obs. xvi. hist. i.* *Lausan.* 8vo.
- 1808 *Corvisart, Nouvelle methode, &c. par Avenbrugger, p. 227.* *Par.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Burns, On diseases of the heart, p. 53.* *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Hohnbaum, C.* Ueber den lungenschlagfluss. *Erlang.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Laennec, Traité de l'auscultation, t. i.* *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Bertin, Traité des maladies du cœur, p. 351.* *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Chomel, Diet. de Méd. (art. Hæmoptysic)* t. xi. *Par.*
- 1826 *Andral, Clinique Médicale, t. iii. p. 164, 518.* *Par.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Bouillaud, Archives Générales de Méd. Nov.*
- 1827 *Bright, R. M.D.* Medical Reports, vol. i. p. 121. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1828 *Bayle, Revue Méd. p. 60. April.*
- 1828 *Cruveilhier, Anat. Pathol. liv. iii.* *Par.* fol.

- 1829 *Crucilhier*, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. (art. *Apoplexie*) t. iii.
 1830 *Fergusou*, J. C. Dublin Med. Trans. (N. S.) vol. i. p. 11. *Dubl.*
 1830 *Law*, A. M. Dublin Med. Trans. vol. i. p. 89. *Dubl.*
 1832 *Hope*, J. M.D. Treatise on diseases of the heart, p. 197, 211. *Lond.*
 1832 *Johnson*, H. Med. Chir. Review (N. S.) vol. xii. p. 555. *Lond.*
 1833 *Hope*, Morbid anatomy, p. 38. *Lond.*
 1833 *Townsend*, Cy. of Praet. Med. (art. *Apoplexy*, *Pulmonary*) vol. i. *Lond.*
 1834 *Laennec*, Dr. Forbes's translation (notes) 4th ed.

ARTISANS AND TRADESPEOPLE, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. The English word, *artisan*, identical with the French, has no doubt been borrowed from that language, and that in its turn probably from the Italian: all flow from the Latin *ars*, (*artis*, *artium*,) or *artifex*.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ΤΕΧΝΙΤΗΣ, ΤΕΧΝΑΣΤΗΣ, ΧΕΙΡΩΝΑΞ, ΧΕΙΡΩΝΑΚΤΗΣ, ΔΗΜΙΟΥΡΓΟΣ ΤΕΚΤΩΝ. Lat. *Artifex*, *opifex*, *faber*, *fabricator*. Eng. *Artisan*, *tradesman*, *workman*. Ger. *Handwerker*, *kunstler*. Dut. *Konstenaar*, *werkman*, *konstig werkman*. Fr. *Artisan*, *ouvrier*. Ital. *Artigiano*, *artefice*, *artista*. Spau. *Artesano*, *artista*, *artifice*.

- 1696 *Cockburn*, W. Account of the distempers incident to seafaring people. *Lond.* 12mo.
 1703 *Ramazzini*, Bern. De morbis artificum diatriba. *Ultraj.* 8vo.
 1745 *Juncker*, Dissertatio de morbis laboriosorum chronieis. *Hala*.
 1746 *Ramazzini*, B. A treatise on the diseases of tradesmen, translated by Dr. James. *Lond.* 8vo.
 1764 *Linnæus*, Morbi artificum leviter adumbrati. *Upsal.* 4to.
 1764 *Skraagge*, *Nicolaus*, Morbi artificum (Linn. Amæn. vii. 84.) *Upsal.*
 1776 *Fothergill*, J. M.D. Observations on the disorders of painters in water colours (Med. Obs. and Inq. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.
 1776 *Stockhausen*, S. Traité des mauvais effets de la fumée de litharge (traduite par Gardane). *Par.* 12mo.
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 1783 *Bartholdi*, Dissertatio de morbis artificum et opifium (Doering i.) *Erl.*
 1787 *Camper*, A. G. Abhandlung ueber die krankheiten, &c. (krank. der kunstler). *Lingen.* 8vo.
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1793 *Balme*, C. D. M.D. Recherches sur la santé, et sur les maladies chez les ouvrières en dentilles, &c. *Par.* 12mo.

1798 Anon. Der arzt für kunstler und professionisten. *Dortm.* 8vo.
 1798 *Lorcuz*, V. Etwas ueber die krankheiten der lohgerber, &c. *Rost.* 8vo.
 1799 *Kortum*, J. C. A. Gesundheitsbuechlein fuer bergleute. *Dortm.* 8vo.

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 1803 *Adelmann*, G. Ueber die krankheiten der kunstler, &c. *Wurzb.* 8vo.

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1805 Anon. Gesundheits-taschenbuch für professionisten und handwerker. *Mannh.* 8vo.

1805 *Bertrand*, Essai médicale sur les professions et metiers. *Par.*

1806 *Berchtold*, L. von, Tabelle zur wahrn. vor gesundheitsgefahren verschiedener handwerker. *Wien.* fol.

1811 *Mayer*, A. Die gesundheitsgefahren der handwerker. *Salz.* 8vo.

1816 *Gosse*, A. L. Propositions générales sur les maladies causées par l'exercice des professions. *Par.* 4to.

1820 *Merat*, Diet. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Professions*) t. xlv. *Par.*

1821 *Ramazzini*, B. Trattato delle malattie degli artefici. *Milan*, 8vo.

1822 *Ramazzini*, B. Traité des maladies des artisans, (par Foureroy 1777, 12mo.) par Patisier. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Buniva*, Mich. Fran. Igiene de' tipografi. *Torino*, 8vo.

1825 *Knight*, A. M.D. North of England Journ. (*Grinder's Asthma*) vol. i.

1831 *Robertou*, J. General remarks on the health of English manufacturers. *Lond.* 8vo.

1831 *Thackrah*, C. T. Effects of the principal arts, trades, &c. on health. *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Darwall*, Cy. of Praet. Med. (art. *Artisans*, *Diseases of*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland*, Diet. of Praet. Med. (*Arts and Employments*) *Lond.*

ASCITES.

DERIV. Gr. *ασκίτης*, from *ασκος*, a skin-bottle. *Metou*. a big-bellied man.

NOS. SYN. *Ασκίτης*: Coel.-Aurel. Cels. Plin. *Ascites*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Young, Pinel, Parr, Ploueq. Darv. Crie. *Hydrops abdominis*: Good, Hos. Swed. *Hydroctrou*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Ασκίτης*. Lat. *Hydrops ventris*, *aseites*. Eng. *Dropsy of the belly*. Ger. *Bauchwassersueht*. Fr. *Aseite*, *hydropisie du bas ventre*. Dut. *Waterzugt*, *buikwater*. Dan. *Bugvattersot*. Sued. *Bukvattensot*. Ital. *Aseite*, *idropisia di basso ventre*. Spau. *Aseititis*, *hidropesia de vientre*.

1652 *Barbeckius*, Jonas, De hydropis aseitis natura. *Brænæ*, 4to

1668 *Rolfuck*, W. De euratione hydropis, potissimum de paraentesi. *Jenæ*.

1707 *Jacobi*, L. F. De scandalo et gloria medicorum ascite. *Hala*, 4to.

- 1761 *Desbans, P. P.* Specimen de hydrope peritonœi saccato (Saudefort i.) *Gott.* 4to.
- 1795 *Sachtleben, D. W.* Klinik der wassersuchten. *Danzig.*
- 1803 *Lassis, Dissertation* sur les avantages de la paracentèse, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1804 Anon. *Traité des hydroisies, ascite, &c. qui règnent dans les marais, &c.* *Par.* 8vo.
- 1806 Anon. *Heilkunde der bauch-und hautwassersuchten* (trans. from the French) *Erf.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Richard, J.* (Dissertation) Des hydroisies en général, et de l'ascite en particulier. *Par.* 4to.
- 1812 *Itard, Diet. des Se. Méd. (art. Ascite)* t. ii. *Par.*
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- 1821 *Landrè-Beauvais, Dict. de Méd. (art. Ascite)* t. iii. *Par.*
- 1829 *Bouilland, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Ascite)* t. iii. *Par.*
- 1829 *Horn, Encycl. Wört. (art. Ascites)* b. iii. *Berl.*
- 1832 *Darwall, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Dropsy)* vol. i. *Lond.*
- 1833 *Coplund, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. Dropsy)* *Lond.*

(See DROPSY.)

ASPHYXIA.

DERIV. *Gr.* ἀσφυξία, from α, priv. and σφυξίς, the pulse; or from σφάζω, -ξω, to beat as the pulse. Literally, *pulselessness.*

Nos. SYN. *Ασφυξία*: *Gal.* *Asphyxia*: *Sauv.* *Linn. Vog. Sag. Pinel.* *Apoplexia suffocata*: *Cull.* *Carus asphyxia, Acrotismus*: *Good.* *Απνᾶσφυξία*: *Swed.* *Asthenia, Suffocatio*: *Young.* *Defectus pulsus*: *Ploucq.*

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* ἀσφυξία. *Lal.* *Defectus pulsus, defectus animi, asphyxia.* *Eng.* *Suspended animation, apparent death.* *Ger.* *Scheintod, asphyxie.* *Dut.* *Schyndood.* *Dun.* *Skindöd.* *Fr.* *Asphyxie, mort apparent.* *Ital.* *Asfissia, morte apparente.* *Span.* *Asfixia, muerte aparente.*

1735 *Detharding, Geo.* Epistola medica de methodo subveniendi submersis per laryngotomiam. *Hafniae,* 8vo.

1746 Anon. A physical dissertation on drowning; also the proper measures for recovery of the drowned, hanged, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1747 *Jackson, Row. M.D.* A physical dissertation on drowning. *Lond.* 8vo.

1752 *Brugier, J.* Dissertation sur l'incertitude des signes de la mort, 2 vol. *Par.* 12mo.

1752 *Louis, A.* Lettre sur l'incertitude des signes de la mort. *Par.* 12mo.

1759 *Isnard, de Grasse,* Mémoire sur la manière de rappeler des noyés à la vie. *Par.* 8vo.

1761 *Gammer, J.* Dissertatio de causa mortis submersorum (Sandif. i. 478.) *Gron.*

1761 *Squario, E.* Dissertazione intorno al ravvivar i sommersi. *Venez.* 8vo.

1763 *Bruand, P. F.* Traité sur la manière de rappeler les noyés à la vie. *Besanç.* 8vo.

1768 *Champeaux, C.* Expériences sur la cause de la mort des noyés. *Lyon.* 8vo.

1768 *Vitet, L.* Dissertation sur les noyés. *Lyon.* 12mo.

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1773 *Cogan, T. M.D.* Memoir of the Society of Amsterdam for drowned persons. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1773 *Johuson, A. M.D.* A collection of cases proving the practicability of recovering persons visibly dead, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1773 *Targioni-Tozzetti, Giov.* Raccolta... per distinguere e dissipare le asfissie. *Firenz.* 8vo.

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1774 *Portal, Ant.* Instruction sur le traitement des asphyxies par les gas méphitiques. *Par.* 12mo.

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1776 *Hunter, John,* Proposals for the recovery of persons apparently drowned (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*

1778 *Brand, Thos.* Experiments shewing that volatile alkali fluor is the most efficacious remedy in the cure of asphyxia, (translated from the French of Sage.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1780 *Coste, J. F.* Mémoires sur l'asphyxie. *Philad.* 8vo.

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1802 *Struve, C. A. M.D.* A practical essay on the art of recovering suspended animation, (translated from the German.) 8vo.

1804 *Ackermann, J. F.* Der scheinod und das rettungsverfahren. *Frankf.* 8vo.

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1808 *Barzelotti, Giac.* Memoria per servire di avviso al populo sulle asfisse o morte apparente. *Parma,* 8vo.

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1812 *Savary,* Dict. des Se. Méd. (art. *Asphyxie*) t. ii. *Par.*

1813 *Coloroni, Ant.* Sulle varie morte apparente, &c. *Paria,* 8vo.

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1830 *Piorry, P. A.* Expériences sur l'insufflation, &c. (Mémoires) *Par.* 8vo.

1832 *Roget, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Asphyxia*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1833 *Copland,* Dict. of Praet. Med. (art. *Asphyxy*) *Lond.*

1834 *Kay, J. P. M.D.* The physiology, pathology, &c. of asphyxia. *Lond.* 8vo.

ASTHMA.

DERIV. Gr. *ασθμα*, literally *panting*, from *ασ* or *αναι*, to breathe; to puff or blow.

Nos. SYN. *ασθμα*: Hipp. Gal. Aret. Cels. *Spirandi difficultas*: Cels. *Asthma*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. Cull. Good, Swed. *Pneusis asthma*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ασθμα*. Lat. *Anhelatio*, *spirandi difficultas*, *suspirium*. Eng. *Asthma*, broken-wind, short-breath. Germ. *Engbrüstigkeit*, *schwerathem*, *keuehen*. Dut. *Aamborstigheid*, *engborstigheid*, *ruch*. Dan. *Trangbrystighed*, *tungbrystighed*. Fr. *Asthme*, *courte haleine*, *pousse*. Ital. *Asma*, *asima*. Span. *Asma*, *ahoguido*.

ASTHMA AND DYSPNŒA.

1633 *Bartelotti, F.* Methodus in dyspnœam, seu de respirationibus, lib. iv. *Bonon.* 4to.

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1710 *Fischer, J. C.* Dissertatio de asthmate. *Lips.*

1730 *Vater, Ab. M.D. & Arnold, J. Ott.* Casus singularis asthmatis a depressione sterni, &c. (Hall. Disp. ad M. ii.) *Wittemb.* 4to.

1737 *Schulze, J. H.* Dissertatio sistens ægrotum asthmaticum usu radiæ seillæ sublevatum (Hall. Disp. ii. 139.) *Halæ,* 4to.

1754 *Abernethie, G.* De asthmate (Smellie Thes. ii) *Edin.* 8vo.

1769 *Millar, J. M.D.* Observations on asthma and hooping-cough. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1795 *Davidson, W.* Observations on the pulmonary system, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1797 *Lipscomb, G.* Observations on the history and cause of asthma, and a review of Dr. Bree's treatise. *Birmingham,* 8vo.

1801 *Bosch, C. J. V. de,* Commentatio de anatomia systematis respiratori inservientis pathologica. *Harlem.* 4to.

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- 1809 *Zallony, M.* Traité de l'asthme. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1810 *Fisher, J. T.* A familiar treatise on asthma. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1811 *Phillips, Sir R.* Communications relative to the datura stramonium in asthma. *Lond.* 12mo. (pub. anon.)
- 1811 *Löbenstein-Löbel, E.* Erkenntniss, &c. der hantigen bräune, &c. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Lullier-Winslow,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Asthme*) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1814 *Petit,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Dyspnée*) t. x. *Par.*
- 1816 *Lauffer, J.* De asthmate convulsiva, ejusque ab angina pectoris differentia. *Bresl.* 4to.
- 1817 *Albers, J. C. M.D.* Commentatio de diagnosi asthmatis Millari. *Gott.* 12mo.
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- 1829 *Kreyssig,* Encyc. Wört. (art. *Asthma*) t. iii. *Berl.*
- 1831 *Jolly,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Dyspnée*) t. vi. *Par.*
- 1832 *Forbes,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Asthma*) vol. i. *Lond.*
- 1833 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Asthma*) *Lond.*

ATROPHY.

DERIV. Gr. *ατροφία*, from *ατροφῆω*, to want nourishment. *Th. a.*, priv. and *τρέφω*, to nourish.

Nos. SYN. *Atrophia*, *Inntritio*: *Coel.-Aurel.* *Atrophia*: *Sauv.* *Linn.* *Vog.* *Sag.* *Cull.* *Swed.* *Asthenia totalis*: *Young.* *Marasmus atrophia*: *Good.* *Tabes*, *Contabescentia*, *Mæies*, *Marasmus*: *Auct.*

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Ατροφία*. *Lat.* *Atrophia*, *tabes*. *Eng.* *Atrophy*, *emaciation*. *Ger.* *Auszehrung*, *abzehrung*. *Dut.* *Teering*. *Fr.* *Atrophie*, *marasme*. *Ital.* *Atrofia*. *Span.* *Atrofia*.

AUSCULTATION.

DERIV. *Lat.* *auscultatio*, listening, hearkening, from *ausculto*, to listen, from the ancient *auscs pro aures*, quasi *aures culto*, i. e. *aures colo*.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ἀκροασις*. *Lat.* *Auscultatio*. *Eng.* *Auscultation*, *auricular exploration*, *listening*. *Ger.* *Das anhören*, *das erforschen*, *durch das gehör*. *Fr.* *Auscultation*. *Ital.* *L'ascoltare*, *ascoltazione*. *Span.* *Auscultacion*, *accion de escuchar*.

1728 *Lancisi, G. M.* De motu cordis, &c. *Rom.* fol.

1748 *Brendel, J. G.* De motu cordis Lancisiano. *Goett.* 4to.

1761 *Avenbrugger, Leop. M.D.* Inventum novum ex percussione thoracis humani ut signo abstrusos interni pectoris morbos detegendi. *Vindob.* 8vo.

1770 *Roziere, De la Chassagne, M.D.* Manuel des pulmoniques, ou traité complète des maladies de la poitrine: il y a joint une nouvelle méthode, &c. traduite du Latin d'Avenbrugger. *Par.* 8vo.

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1819 *Laennec, R. T. H.* De l'auscultation médiante, ed. i. 1819, ed. ii. 1826, ed. iii. par Mer. Laennec, 3 vol. *Par.* 1831. 8vo. *Id.* Translated by Dr. Forbes. 1st ed. *Lond.* 1821, 2d, 1827, 3d, 1829, 4th, 1834.

1819 *Merat,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Percussion*) t. xl. *Par.*

1821 *Rostan,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Auscultation*) t. iii. *Par.*

1822 *Kergaradec, L. J.* Mémoire sur l'auscultation appliquée à l'étude de la grossesse. *Par.* 8vo.

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1824 *Forbes, John, M.D.* Original cases with dissections, &c. and a translation of Avenbrugger. *Lond.* 8vo.

1825 *Stokes, W. M.D.* An introduction to the use of the stethoscope. *Ed.* 12mo.

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1826 *Hofacker, D. M.D.* Ueber das stethoscop ein treffliches mittel zur erkennung der krankheiten des herzens und der lungen. *Tubing.* 8vo.

1826 *Scudamore, C. M.D.* Observations on Laennec's method of forming a diagnosis of diseases of the chest. *Lond.* 8vo.

1827 *Alcock, J. C.* A memoir on the use of the stethoscope in fractures, &c. translated from the French of Lisfranc. *Lond.* 18mo.

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1828 *Piorry, P. A. M.D.* De la percussion médiante. *Par.* 8vo.

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1829 *Conwell*, W. E. E. M.D. Observations chiefly on pulmonary diseases in India and on the use of the stethoscope. *Malacca*, 4to.

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1830 *Elliotson*, J. M.D. On the recent improvements in the art of distinguishing the various diseases of the heart. *Lond.* fol.

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1830-1831 *Haycraft*, W. T. M.D. Illustrations of Dr. Corrigan's theory of the motions and sounds of the heart (Med. Gaz. vol. vii. & viii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

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1830 *Kennedy*, E. M.D. Observations on the utero-placental circulation and the placental souffle (Dubl. Hosp. Reports, vol. v.) *Dubl.* 8vo.

1830 *Pigeaux*, New analysis of the heart's action (Journ. Hebdom. Avr.) *Par.* 1830. Id. (Archiv. Gén. de Méd. *Juill.* Nov. 1832.) *Par.* 1832.

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1832 *Forbes*, Cycl. of Pract. Med. (art. *Auscultation*) vol. i. *Lond.*

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1832 *Sharpe*, J. B. Manual of percussion and auscultation, from the French of Meriad. Laennec. *Lond.* 12mo.

1832 *Townsend*, R. M.D. A chart of auscultation. *Dubl.* 12mo.

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1834; Lond. Med. Gaz. June 28, Sept. 20, 1834.) *Par.* 1834.

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BARBIERS.

DERIV. Unknown: vernacular Indian word.

Nos. SYN. *Berberia*: Sauv. Sag. Cull. *Synclonus berberia*: Good. *Berberia Indica*: Bon-tius. *Berberi*: Manget. Linn. *Asthenia berberia*: Young. *Paralysis berberi*: Tulp.

(For Literature, see PARALYSIS, also CLIMATE.)

BATHS AND BATHING.

DERIV. The English word *bath* is of Saxon origin, *bad*, which still retains the original form in the modern German.

SYN. (1 *Bath*; 2 *cold bath*; 3 *warm bath*.)

Gr. 1 βαλανειον, 2 ψυχρολουσια; * 3 θερμολουσια. †
Lat. 1 Balneum, balneæ, balineum, balinæ; 2 balneum frigidum; 3 balneum calidum.
Eng. 1 bath; 2 cold bath; 3 hot or warm bath. Ger. 1 bad; 2 kaltes bad; 3 warmes bad. Dut. 1 bad; 2 koud bad, koel bad; 3 warm bad, heet bad. Fr. 1 baiu; 2 bain froid; 3 baiu chaud. Ital. 1 bagno; 2 bagno freddo; 3 bagno caldo. Span. 1 baño; 2 baño frio; 3 baño caliente.

1533 Anon. De balneis omnia quæ extant apud Græcos, &c. *Venet.* fol.

1543 *Fumanellus*, Ant. Consilium, &c. et de balneis ferratis et aquæ simplicis. *Basil.* 8vo.

1552 *Clivoli*, Bart. A. De balnearum naturalium viribus. *Lugd.* 4to.

1565 *Guintherus*, Joan. Commentarius de balneis in tribus dialogis. *Argent.*

1568 *Turner*, W. M.D. Book of the nature and properties of the baths of Eugland, &c. *Collen*, fol.

1579 *Rulandus*, M. Balnearium restauratum. *Basil.* 18mo.

1622 *Baccius*, And. De thermis libri septem. *Rom.* fol.

1633 *Jorden*, E. Of bathes and miueral waters. *Lond.* 4to.

1636 *Brancaltonis*, J. F. De balnearum utilitate, ex Hippocrate. *Par.* 8vo.

1641 *Oliva*, Chr. de, Trattado de los baños de aqua dulce. *Saragossa* fol.

1645 *Joubert*, Laur. De balneis Romanorum et Græcorum. *Franck.* 4to.

1650-60 *Chamberlon*, P. M.D. A vindication of public baths. *Lond.* N.D. 4to.

1683 *Claudinus*, J. C. De balneo aquæ dulcis tepido. *Fr.* 8vo.

1683 *Haworth*, S. M.D. Description of the duke's bagno and miueral bath. *Lond.* 8vo.

1697 *Floyer*, Sir J. M.D. An inquiry into the use and abuse of baths in England. *Lond.* 8vo.

1705 *Bergmann*, E. G. Epistola de thermarum Carolinarum operatione. *Dresd.* 4to.

1705 *Guido*, T. M.D. Apology for the bath, being an inquiry into the uses and abuses of the baths in England, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1706 *Baynard*, Ed. M.D. ψυχρολουσια, or the history of bathing both ancient and modern. *Lond.* 8vo.

* From ψυχρος, cold, and λωω, to bathe.

† From θερμος, hot, and λωω, to bathe.

- 1707 *Browne, A. M.D.* Motive of cold baths, with advice on water-drinking. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1707 *Waiuewright, J. M.D.* A mechaucal account of the non-naturals, &c. with an inquiry into the nature and use of baths, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1713 *Pierce, Rob. M.D.* The history and memoirs of the bath, with observations on the cures there wrought both by bathing and drinking. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1715 *Baynard, E. M.D.* Appendix to the history of hot and cold bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1717 *Blair, Pat. M.D.* Letter to Dr. Baynard concerning the use of cold bathing. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1717 *Lanzani, Nic.* Metodo di servirsi dell' acqua fredda. *Napoli,* 4to.
- 1721 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De balneorum ex aqua dulci præstantissimo usu. *Hal.* 4to.
- 1722 *Haffmann, Fr.* De balneorum artificialium usu medico. *Hal.* 4to.
- 1726 *Quinton, J.* De thermis; or of natural and artificial baths. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1728 *Wyuter, John, M.D.* Of bathing in the hot baths at Bathe, chiefly with regard to the palse, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1737 *King, John,* An essay on hot and cold bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1746 *Symons, John,* Observations on vapour-bathing and its effects. *Bristol,* 8vo.
- 1747 *Cocchi, Ant.* Dissertazione sopra l'uso esterno appresso gli antichi dell' acqua fredde in corpo umano. *Firenze,* 12mo.
- 1749 *Hahn, Sig.* Unterricht von der kraft des kalten wassers. *Bresl.* 8vo.
- 1751 *Oliver, W. M.D.* Practical essay on the use and abuse of warm bathing in gout. *Bath.* 8vo.
- 1751 *Summers, J. M.D.* Short account of the success of warm bathing in palsy. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1752 *Glass, Tho.* Account of the ancient baths and their use in physic. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1756 *Raymond, Dom.* Essai sur le bain aqueux simple. *Avignon,* 12mo.
- 1756 *Limbourg, J. P. de,* Sur les bains de l'eau simple. *Liege,* 4to.
- 1758 *Limbourg, J. P. M.D.* A dissertation on baths of simple water (transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1759 Anon. Observations on the use of bathing, with an account of the Circer Veuereum. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1769 *Awsiter, J. M.D.* Of the true sea-bath and drinking of sea-water. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1769 *Denman, Th. M.D.* A letter on the construction and use of vapour-baths. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1769 *Maret, H.* Mémoire sur les bains d'eau douce et d'eau de mer. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Charleton, R. M.D.* An inquiry into the efficacy of warm bathing in palsies. *Oxf.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Marteau, P. A.* Traité des bains d'eau simple et d'eau de mer. *Amiens,* 12mo.
- 1772 *Cameron, Ch.* The baths of the Romans explained and illustrated. *Lond.* fol.
- 1772 *Lucas, C. M.D.* The theory and use of baths, with notes by Dr. Achmet. *Dubl.* 8vo.
- 1772 *Monnet, A. G.* Nouvelle hydrologie, &c. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1773 *Armstrong, John, M.D.* Medical essays (On bathing, &c.) *Lond.* 4to.
- 1775 *Baldini, Filip.* De' sorbetti et de' bagni freddi. *Napl.* 8vo.
- 1776 *Moneta, C. J. de,* Ueber das kalte und das kalte wasser in katarrhkrankheiten. *Warsch.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Marteau, P. A.* Mémoire sur l'action et l'utilité des bains, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Playfair, J.* Method of constructing va-
- pour-baths, with a design of a hot-water bath. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Buchan, W. M.D.* Cautions concerning cold bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Ferrar, John,* History of Limerick, with an essay on water and cold bathing. *Dubl.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Keutish, R. M.D.* An essay on sea-bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1788 *Doppet, F. A.* Manière d'administrer les bains de vapeurs, &c. *Turin,* 12mo.
- 1789 *Sanchez, A. R.* Bemerkungen ueber den gebrauch der dampfbäder. *Memm.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Simpson, W.* Observations on cold bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1793 *Marcard, H. M.* Ueber die natur und den gebrauch der bäder. *Hann.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Vogel, S. G.* Ueber den nutzen und gebrauch der seebäder. *Stend.* 8vo.
- 1795 *Anderson, John, M.D.* A practical essay on the effects of sea-bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1795 *Franck, Ludw.* Ueber die starkende kraft warmer bäder. *Saltzb.* 8vo.
- 1795 *Reid, Th. M.D.* Directions for warm and cold sea-bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1800-6 *Saunders, W. M.D.* Treatise on mineral waters, with remarks on bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Fanzago, Franc.* Il bagno de' Bambini. *Padov.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Marcard, H. M.* De la nature et de l'usage des bains. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Styx, M. E.* De Russorum balneis calidis et frigidis. *Dorpat.*
- 1803 *Aronsson, J. E.* Anleitung zum diätetischen gebrauche der bäder. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Blegborough, Ralph, M.D.* Facts and observations respecting the air-pump vapour-bath in gout, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1803 *Schreger, C. H. T.* Balneotechnik, oder anleitung kunstbäder zu bereiten. *Furth.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Buchan, A. P. M.D.* Practical observations concerning sea-bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Guenther, J. J.* Etwas ueber den werth des warmer badens, &c. *Fr.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Lavater, D.* Abhandlung ueber den nutzen u. d. gefahren des badens, &c. *Zur.* 8vo.
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- 1806 *Breitenbücher, C.* Versuch ueber die wirkung, &c. der bäder. *Rost.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Peake, John,* Admonitory hints on sea-bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1807 *Thiriut, J. B.* Essai sur les eaux de bains. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1807 *Wichelhausen, Eng.* Ueber die baeder des alterthums, &c. *Mannh.* 8vo.
- 1808 *Molter, F. C.* Bemerkungen ueber die natur und anwendungsart der bäder. *Marb.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Cochrane, Hon. Bas.* An improvement in the vapour-bath. *Lond.* 4to. (Addenda 1810.)
- 1809 *Kentish, Rich. M.D.* Essay on warm and vapour baths. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Brune, Fr.* Memoria sopra i bagni degli antichi. *Fiorenz.* 12mo.
- 1811 *Franceschi, G.* Saggio sull' uso de' bagni. *Lucca,* 8vo.
- 1812 *Caspari, Fr. Ant.* De psychrolusiæ in quibusdam morbis acutis usu. *Lips.* 4to.
- 1812 *Este, M. L.* Cursory remarks on contagion, baths, swimming, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Hallé, Guilbert, & Nysten,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Bain) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1813 *Gibney, John, M.D.* Practical observations on cold and warm sea-bathing. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1814 *Land, John,* A treatise on the hot, cold, &c. baths. *Lond.* 12mo.

- 1815 *Franceschi, G.* Igèa dei bagni. *Lucea*, 8vo.
 1818 *Aldini, C. G.* Saggio sull' esterna applicazione del vapore, &c. *Milan*, 8vo.
 1818 *Caffin, J. G.* Discourses on cold and warm bathing, &c. *Boston*, 8vo.
 1819 *Rapou, T.* Essai sur l'atmiatrique. *Par.* 8vo.
 1821 *Assalini, P. M.D.* Recerche su i bagni a vapore e di calorico. *Nap.* 4to. (t. ii. 1821.)
 1821 *Millar, Jas. M.D.* Practical observations on cold and warm bathing. *Edin.* 12mo.
 1821 *Rostan, Dict. de Méd. (art. Bain)* t. iii. *Par.*
 1822 *Coyne, Phin.* Observations on the aid obtained by the nitro-muriatic acid bath. *Lond.* 8vo.
 1822 *Flittner, C. G.* Anweisung ueber den nutzen und gebrauch der bäder. *Berl.* 8vo.
 1824 *Rapon, J.* Traité de la méthode fumatatoire, 2 vol. *Par.* 8vo.
 1824 *Rapou, J.* Annales de la méthode fumatatoire. *Par.* 8vo.
 1828 *Vering, J. R. von,* Ueber das Russ. schwitzbäder. *Wien.* 8vo.
 1829 *Gibney, J. M.D.* A treatise on the medical properties of the vapour-bath. *Lond.* 8vo.
 1829 *Hille, K. C.* Das dampfbad, reine einrichtung, &c. *Dresden*, 8vo.
 1829 *Londe, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. (art. Bain)* t. iii. *Par.*
 1830 *Osann, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. Bader)* b. iv. *Berl.*
 1832 *Forbes, J. M.D.* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Bathing*) vol. i. *Lond.*

BERIBERI.

DERIV. Bontius and Ridley say that this term is derived from the Indian word signifying a *sheep*, on account of the supposed resemblance of the gait of persons affected with it, to that of the sheep. Good derives it from $\beta\epsilon\rho\beta\epsilon\rho\iota$, the pearl oyster, or other shell, and hence figuratively for *incurvation*. Marshall derives it from the reduplication of the word *beri*, signifying, in the language of Ceylon, *weakness* or *inability*, as if to express intensity of weakness.

Nos. SYN. This disease and Barbiere have been almost universally confounded by nosologists. *Hydrops asthmaticus*: Rogers. *Berri berri*: Ridley. *Ballismus beriberii*: Swed.

(For Literature, see DROPSY, also CLIMATE.)

BILE AND BILIOUS DISORDERS.

DERIV. The English word *bile* is probably borrowed immediately from the French, but is unquestionably derived from the Lat. *bilis*.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* $\chi\omicron\lambda\eta$, $\chi\omicron\lambda\omicron\varsigma$. *Lat.* *Bilis*, *fel*. *Eng.* *Bile*, *gall*, *cholera*. *Scot.* *Gaw*. *Ger.* *Galle*. *Dut.* *Gal*. *Fr.* *Bile*, *fiel*. *Ital.* *Bile*. *Span.* *Bilis*, *colera*.

1682 *Greulich, J. G.* $\chi\omicron\lambda\lambda\omicron\gamma\iota\alpha$, seu themata de bile sana et ægra. *Frank.* 8vo.

1684 *Nosset, J. J.* Delincata bilis abundantius dominantis idca. *Freib.* 12mo.

1698 *Petermann, A. Albrecht, G.* Scrutinium ex calculis vesicæ felleæ, &c. (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Lips.*

1704 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Bilis medicina et venenum corporis. *Hal.* 4to.

1710 *Bianchi, J. B.* Historia hepatica, seu de hepatis structura, usibus et morbis (2 vol.) *Turin.* 4to.

1722 *Deidier, Ant.* Expériences sur la bile et les cadavres des pestiférés. *Zur.* 8vo.

1722 *Vater, Ab. M.D.* De calculi in vesica fellea generatione (Hall. D. ad M. vii.) *Witteb.*

1725 *Bezold, G.* De cholelitho (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Argent.*

1731 *Grieve, G.* De secretione bilis (Smellie Thes. i.) *Ed.* 8vo.

1735 *Burr, Adam,* A tract on the biliary complaints of Europeans in hot climates. *Lond.* 8vo.

1742 *Teichmeyer, H. F.* Dissertatio de calculis biliariis (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Jen.* 4to.

1749 *Haller, Alb.* De calculis felleis observationes. *Goett.* 4to.

1753 *Haller, Alb.* De calculis felleis observationes superiores. *Goett.* 4to.

1757 *Coe, Th. M.D.* Treatise on biliary concretions. *Lond.* 8vo.

1757 *Ramsay, R.* De bile (Smellie Thes. ii. Sandifort Thes. ii.) *Ed.* 8vo.

1764 *Cadet.* Expériences chimiques sur la bile (L'Acad. Roy. des Sc.) *Par.*

1764 *Schroeder, P. G.* De vera bilis cysticæ indole (Opusc. Norimb. 1778.) *Goett.* 8vo.

1766 *Schroeder, P. G.* Experimenta ad veritatem bilis indolem declarandum. *Goett.* 4to.

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1767 *Schroeder, P. G.* De alienata bilis qualitate (Opusc. Norimb. 1778.) *Goett.* 8vo.

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1770 *Durand, J. F.* Observations sur l'efficacité de l'éther et de l'huile de térébenthine dans les coliques biliaires. *Par.* 8vo.

1771 *White, W.* Essay on the diseases of the bile. *York.* 8vo.

1772 *Mæburg, J. M.D.* Experiments upon human bile, and reflexions on the biliary secretion. *Lond.* 8vo.

1777 *Bath, Rob.* A treatise upon the nature and quality of the diseases of the liver and biliary ducts. *Lond.* 8vo.

1780 *Fink, J. L.* De morbis biliosis. *Munster.* 8vo.

1782 *Reil, J. C.* Dissertatio de polyeholia (Doering i.) *Halle.* 4to. 1795, 8vo.

1783 *Durand, J. F.* Mémoire sur les pierres biliaires (Mém. de l'Acad. de Dijon) *Dijon.*

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1787 *Fink, J. L.* Von gallenkrankheiten (transl. from the Latin) *Nürnb.* 8vo.

1788 *Andree, J. M.D.* Considerations on bilious diseases. *Hertford.* 8vo.

1788 *Delius, H. F.* Super bile humana observationes. *Erlang.* 4to.

1788 *Richter, G. M.* Experimenta circa bilis naturam. *Erlang.* 4to.

1789 *Goldwitz, S.* Neue versuche ueber die pathologie der galle. *Bamb.* 8vo.

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1793 *Forbes, Murray,* A treatise on gravel, &c. with a dissertation on the bile and its concretions. *Lond.* 8vo.

1793 *Saunders, W. M.D.* A treatise on the liver, with an inquiry into the bile, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1795 *Soemmering, S. T. M.D.* De concremen-

tis biliariis corporis humani. *Traj. ad Rhen.* 8vo.

1798 *Priestley, R. M.D.* A few remarks on bilious disorders. *Leeds*, 8vo.

1799 *Gibson, J. M.D.* A treatise on bilious diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Powell, R. M.D.* Observations on the bile and its diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1804 *Jameson, Th.* Treatise on Cheltenham waters and bilious diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Smith, Eagl.* Observations and experiments on the digestive powers of the bile. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Thenard, Deux mémoires sur la bile.* (Mém. de la Soc. d'Arcueil, t. i.) *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *White, W.* A treatise on the diseases of the liver commonly called bilious, &c. *Bath*, 8vo.

1809 *Campbell, H. M.D.* Objections to the opinions and practice of Dr. W. Saunders in bilious and liver complaints. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Rees, G. M.D.* Practical observations on diseases of the stomach and on the use of the bile. *Lond.* 8vo.

1811 *Maria, P. P.* Essai sur le foie. *Turin*, 4to.

1813 *Rexauldin, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Bile)* t. iii. *Par.*

1814 *Faithorn, J. M.D.* Facts and observations on liver complaints and bilious disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Griffiths, Ch. M.D.* Essay on the causes and prevention of hepatitis and bilious complaints. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Ayre, J. M.D.* Practical observations on bilious complaints. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Richelmi, P. M.D.* Essai sur les calculs biliaires. *Nice*, 8vo.

1830 *Roche, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Bile et Bilioux)* t. iv. *Par.*

1834 *Venables, Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. Liver, Diseases of)* vol. iv. Supp. *Lond.*

BLOOD.

DERIV. The English word is the original Saxon *blod*, slightly modified, and which still prevails in all the nations of the same family; while all the southern tribes derive their term from the Latin root, *sanguis*.

VERN.SYN. *Gr.* Αἷμα. *Lat.* Sanguis. *Eng.* Blood. *Scot.* Bluid, blude. *Ger.* Blut. *Dut.* Bloed. *Fr.* Sang. *Ital.* *Portug.* Sangue. *Span.* Sangre.

1562 *Carrinus, Joan.* De sanguine dialogi septem. *Ludg.* 12mo.

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BLOODLETTING, (GENERAL AND LOCAL.)

- SYN. (*General bloodletting.*) *Gr.* φλεβοτομία.
Lat. Venæ incisio, venæ sectio, sanguinis missio.
Eng. Venesection, phlebotomy, bleeding, blood-letting. *Ger.* Aderlass, adcrlassen. *Dut.* Aderlaating. *Fr.* Saignée. *Ital.* Salasso, cavata di sangue. *Span.* Sangria, flebotomia.
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BRAIN, INFLAMMATION OF—DISEASES OF.

DERIV. *Phrenitis*, φρενιτις, from φρην, the mind, properly signifying the delirium of a fever. *Cephalitis*, κεφαλιτις, from κεφαλη, the head. *Encephalitis*, from εγκεφαλος, the brain, from εν, κεφαλη. *Meningitis*, from μνηνιξ, -γγοσ, a membrane, especially the menbranc of the brain: inflammation of the membrances of the brain. *Arachnitis*, from αραχνοειδης, spider-web-like, applied to the inner membrane of the brain, from αραχνης, a spider, or αραχνιον, a spider's web: properly, inflammation of the arachnoid membrane. *Arachnoiditis*, from the same origin, and having the same meaning. *Cerebritis*, from cerebrum, the brain: inflammation of the substance of the brain. *Sphacelismus*, σφακελισμος, gangrene, from σφακελος, gangrene, but also signifying 'agitation from excessive pain;' hence, probably, used for *phrenitis*. *Phrenismus*, from φρην. *Phrenesis*, *phrenitiasis*, id. *Siriasis*, from σιριασις or σειριασις, a sun-stroke, from σειριος, the Dog-star.

NOS. SYN. Σιριασις: Hipp. Aet. φρενιτις: Alex. *Siriasis*: Vog. *Phrenitis*: Cels. Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cnll. Hoffm. Boerh. Macb. Junck. Pin. *Phrenismus*: Vog. *Sphacelismus*: Etmull. Linn. *Sideratio*: Auct. Lat. *Cephalitis*: Sauv. Sag. *Encephalitis*: Frank, Ploucq. Swed. *Inflammatiō phrenitis*: Parr. *Cauma phrenitis*: Young. *Empresma cephalitis*: Good. *Cerebritis*: Foville, Crawford. *Arachnitis*: Parent - du - Chatelét. *Meningitis*: Auct. Gall.

VERN. SYN. Gr. φρενιτις, φρενησις. Lat. Inflammatio cerebri, phrenesis, phrenitis. Eug. Phrensy, brain-fever, inflammation of the brain. Ger. Entzündung des gehirns, tobsucht, kopfwuth, hirn-fieber, hirn-wuth. Dut. Krankzinnigheid, harsenwoedc. Dan. Raserie. Swed. Raseri, rihet. Fr. Phrenesie, inflammation du cerveau, transport au cerveau. Ital. Frenesia, infiammazion di cervello, encefalite. Span. Frenesi, frenitis.

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1823 *Foville & Pinel-Grandchamp,* Recherches sur le siège des fonctions du cerveau. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Geudrin, A. N.* Recherches sur les tubercles du cerveau et de la moelle épinière. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Piorry, P. A.* De l'irritation encéphalique des enfans. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Rostau, Leon, M. D.* Recherches sur le ramollissement du cerveau. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Tacheron, C. F.* Recherches sur la médecine pratique (t. iii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Lallemaud, F.* Recherches sur l'encéphale (v lettres). *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Leverillé, J. B. F.* Recherches sur les tubercules du cerveau. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Serves, E. R. A.* Anatomie comparée du cerveau (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Baillien,* Mémoire sur le traitement de

Inflammation du cerveau chez les enfans. *Par.* Svo.

1825 *Bouillaud, J.* Traité de l'encéphalite et de ses suites. *Par.* Svo.

1825 *Bouillaud, J.* Sur l'induration du cerveau (*Archiv. Gén.*) *Par.*

1825 *Guerin, De Mamers,* Des irritations encéphaliques et rachidiennes. *Par.* Svo.

1825 *Herbst, A. G.* De encephalomania. *Halle,* 4to.

1825 *Senn, L.* Recherches sur la méningite aiguë des enfans, &c. *Par.* Svo.

1826 *Boyle, A. L. J.* Traité des maladies du cerveau. *Par.* Svo.

1826 *Gendrin, A. N.* Histoire anatomique des inflammations. *Par.* Svo.

1826 *Hooper, R. M.D.* Morbid anatomy of the human brain. *Lond.* 4to.

1826 *Mills, Th. M.D.* An account of the morbid appearances in diseases of the brain. *Dub.* Svo.

1826 *Sablairolles, J.* Recherches relatives à l'influence des organes digestifs des enfans sur le cerveau. *Par.* Svo.

1827 *Bompard, Alexis,* Considérations sur quelques maladies de l'encéphale. *Par.* Svo.

1827 *Monro, A.* The morbid anatomy of the brain, vol. i. *Edin.* Svo.

1828 *Abercrombie, J. M.D.* Pathological and practical researches on diseases of the brain. *Edin.* Svo.

1829 *Cruveilhier, J.* Anatomie pathologique (Mal. du Cerveau, liv. ii. & iii.) *Par.* fol.

1829 *Mayer, J. C. A.* De tumoribus cerebri. *Berol.* 4to.

1830 *Brachet, J. L.* Recherches expérimentales sur les fonctions du système ganglionnaire, &c. *Par.* Svo.

1831 *Bright, R. M.D.* Medical Reports (vol. ii.) *Lond.* 4to.

1831 *Forille,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Encéphale*) t. vii. *Par.*

1832 *Crawford,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Brain, Inflammation of*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Brain*) *Lond.* Svo.

BRONCHITIS.

DERIV. From βρογχος, the windpipe: βρογχια, the branches of the bronchus, or bronchi, and the terminal particle itis, significative of inflammation.

Nos. SYN. *Bronchos:* Cœl.-Aur. *Catarrhus febrilis seu inflammatorius:* Auct. *Peripneumonia catarrhalis:* Sauv. *Peripneumonia notha:* Sydenh. Boerh. Morgag. Cull. *Catarrhus suffocativus:* Bagliv. Hill, Auct. Var. *Peripneumonia pituitosa:* Forestus. *Asthma infantum:* Millar. *Internorum bronchiorum phlogosis:* J. P. Frank. *Bronchitis:* J. P. Frank, Jos. Frank, Badham, Swed. Reil. *Cauma bronchitis:* Young. *Empresma bronchitis:* Good. *Inflammation of the mucous membrane of the lungs:* Hastings. *Bronchiorum inflammatio:* Auct. *Catarrhus pulmonum acutus, Catarrhus pulmonalis, Angina catarrhalis:* Auct. *Angina bronchiorum or bronchialis:* Reil, &c. *Pnigma:* Vog. *Orthopnea:* Cels. Boerh. *Suffocatio:* Etmull.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Βραγχος, καταρρως. Lat. De-stillatio pectoris, catarrhus. Eng. Bronchial

inflammation, inflammatory catarrh, bastard peripneumony, suffocative catarrh. Ger. Bronchialentzündung, steckfluss. Dut. Smaorende-zinkinge. Dan. Stikslod. Swed. Stickfluss. Ital. Bronchite, suffocazione, catarrone, catarronacio. Span. Catarro sofocante, romadizo sofocante.

BRONCHITIS and CATARRH.

1557 *Fumanellus, Ant.* Sermo de rheumate (vide Opp.) *Tig.* fol.

1562 *Paparella, Sebast.* De catarrho, lib. ii. *Papia,* 18mo.

1565 *Botal, L.* Commentarius de catarrho. *Lugd.* 4to.

1597 *Kunrath, C. C.* Von allerlei fluessen und katarrhen. *Leipz.* Svo.

1599 *Lawrance, A.* Of the preservation of the sight, rheums, &c. (transl. from the French) *Lond.* 4to.

1605 *Scheuner, Fab.* Von allerley flüssen und catarrhen. *Eisleb.* Svo.

1611 *Crucins, V. A.* Consilium de catarrho cavendo. *Raven.* 4to.

1611 *Duval, J.* Méthode nouvelle de guérir les catarrhes. *Rouen,* Svo.

1615 *Paschetti, Bart.* De destillatione, catarrho vulgo dicta. *Venet.* 4to.

1624 *Vigierius, Joan.* Tractatus de catarrho, &c. *Genev.* 12mo.

1650 *Helmont, J. B. van,* Deliramenta catarrhi. The translator and paraphrast Dr. Charlton. *Lond.* 4to.

1664 *Schneider, Con. Vict.* De catarrhis. *Witteb.* 4to.

1688 *Camerarius, E. R.* De coryza sicca. *Tub.* 4to.

1691 *Horlucher, C.* Beweis das die eingeführte meinungen von den catarrhus, nicht bessern grund als alte weibermahrlein haben. *Nurnb.* Svo.

1696 *Graetz, J. H.* Epistola de arteria et vena bronchiali necnon de polypis bronchiorum ejectis. *Amst.* 4to.

1730 *Rotario, S. A.* Rimedio alle catarrhali moleste (Mercur.) *Veron.*

1745 *Anderson, W.* On the use of bark in preventing colds (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1758 *Fordyce, G.* De catarrho (Smellie Thes. ii.) *Edin.* Svo.

1761 *Chandler, J.* A treatise on the disease called a cold. *Lond.* Svo.

1761 *Lower, R. M.D.* De catarrho. *Lond.* Svo.

1762 *Rolfinck, W.* De catarrho ad nares, fauces, et pulmones. *Jenæ,* 4to.

1764 *Baker, Sir G. M.D.* De catarrho et de dysenteria. *Lond.* 4to.

1765 *Schroeder, J. C.* De catarrho pharyngis. *Goett.* 4to.

1768 *Pepe, Ant.* Il medico clinico o dissertazione sulla costituzione catarrale. *Nap.* Svo.

1776 *Moneta, C. J. de,* Abhand. dass die kalte und das kalte wasser in katarrhkrankheiten die beste hülfsmittel sind. *Warschaw,* Svo.

1777 *Wallich, E. W.* De frequenti catarrhorum e primis viis origine. *Goett.* 4to.

1786 *Hayes, Th.* A serious address on the consequences of neglecting coughs. *Lond.* Svo.

1788 *Sartorius, J. (Stoll)* De catarrho (Eyrell i.) *Vien.* Svo.

1789 *Mudge, John,* A radical cure for a catarrhus cough. *Lond.* Svo.

1792 *Beddoes, Th. M.D.* Observations on calculus, catarrh, &c. *Lond.* Svo.

- 1793 *Michell, J. P.* Abhandlung von katarrhal-fiebern. *Coburg.* 8vo.
- 1795 *Davidson, W.* Observations on the pulmonary system. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1797 *Kelson, T. M.* Remarks on the nature and cure of colds. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1799 *Romain, J.* Essai sur la manière de traiter les catarrhes. *Veid.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Ibbeken, Ueber die gefahr des schnupfens.* *Stettin,* 12mo.
- 1802 *La Roche, B.* Essai sur le catarrhe pulmonaire aigu. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Tode, J. C.* Ueber husten und schnupfen. *Kopenh.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Bertrand, F.* Sur la distinction du catarrh de la pleurisie, &c. *Par.*
- 1805 *Busch, J. J.* Ueber die natur und heilart der lungensucht und katarrhal-fieber. *Strasb.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Lejeune, A. L. S.* Du catarrhe ou de l'inflammation du système muqueux. *Par.* 4to.
- 1807 *Cabanis, P. J. G.* Observations sur les affections catarrhales. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1807 *White, E. L.* A popular essay on the disease termed a cold. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1808 *Badham, Ch. M.D.* Observations on the inflammatory affections of the mucous membrane of the bronchiæ. *Lond.* 12mo.
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- 1813 *Duncan, And. M.D.* Observations on the different species of consumption. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1813 *Renaudin, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Catarrhe)* t. iv. *Par.*
- 1813 *Traweitschek, J. J. N.* Natur und heilung des nasenkatarrhs. *Brun.* 8vo.
- 1814 *Badham, C. M.D.* Essay on bronchitis (2d edit.) *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1818 *Armstrong, J. M.D.* Practical illustrations of scarlet fever, &c. (2d edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Laennec, R. T. H.* Traité de l'auscultation médiate. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Alcock, Th.* On inflammation of the mucous membrane of the lungs (Medical Intelligencer, No. vii. and viii.) *Lond.*
- 1820 *Hastings, Ch. M.D.* A treatise on inflammation of the mucous membrane of the lungs. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Broussais, F. J. V.* Histoire des phlegmasies chroniques, t. i. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Chomel, Dict. de Méd. (art. Catarrhe)* t. iv. *Par.*
- 1823 *Crichton, Sir A. M.D.* On the treatment of consumption. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Lorinser, C. J.* Die lehre von den lungenkrankheiten. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Andral, G.* Clinique médicale, t. ii. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Gendrin, A. N.* Histoire anatomique des inflammations (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1827 *Bright, R. M.D.* Reports of medical cases, vol. i. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1829 *Mills, Th. M.D.* Account of the morbid appearances in disorders of the chest. *Dub.* 8vo.
- 1829 *Williams, C. J. B. M.D.* On the physical signs of diseases of the chest. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1830 *Roche, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. (art. Bronchite)* t. iv. *Par.*
- 1831 *Horn, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. Bronchitis)* b. vi. *Berl.*
- 1832 *Williams, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (arts. Bronchitis, Catarrh, and Coryza)* vol. i. *Lond.*
- 1832 *Copland, Dict. of Pract. Med. (arts. Bronchi and Catarrh)* *Lond.* 8vo.

BRONCHOCELE.

- DERIV. From βρογχος, the throat, and κλην, swelling: βρογχοκλην.
- NOS. SYN. *Bronchocele botium:* Roncalli. *Bronchocele:* Sauv. Vog. Auct. Var. *Gongrona:* Hipp. Galen, Vog. *Deironcus glandularis, Thyroncus:* Swed. *Tracheocele:* Heister. *Thyrocele, Hernia bronchialis, Hernia gutturalis, Hernia colli:* Auct. *Thyrophraxia:* Alibert. *Cynanche thyroidea:* Conradi. *Struma:* J. Frank, Auct. Var. *Trachelophyma:* Sagar. *Botium:* Paré. *Thyrophyma:* J. P. Frank.
- VERN. SYN. Gr. γογγρωπη, βρογχοκλην. Lat. Guttur tumidum, guttur globosum. Eng. Swelled neck, Derbyshire neck, Derby-neck. Ger. Kropf, windkropf, lufröhrenbruch, dicker hals. Dut. Gorgelgezwel, krop, kropgezweel. Dan. Keigbyld. Swed. Struma. Pol. Wola. Fr. Goitre, gouëtre. (Sauv.) Ital. Gozzo, gozzaja, broncocele. Span. Papera, bocio, seca, lamparones.
- 1752 *Astruc, J. M.D.* Traité des tumeurs, 2 vol. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1759 *Astruc, J. M.D.* Recueil concernant le traité des tumeurs. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1762 *Prosser, Thos.* An account and method of cure of the bronchocele or Derby neck. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Read, M.* Mémoire sur les bronchoceles du pays Messin. *Nancy,* 12mo.
- 1779 *Wilmer, B.* Cases in surgery, with the method of curing the bronchocele. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1782 *Prosser, Th.* On bronchocele and ovarian dropsy. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1787 *Valentin, J. L.* Dissertatio de struma bronchocele dicta. *Nancy,* 4to.
- 1788 *Meerten, van,* Dissertatio de morbo strumoso. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Malacarne, Vin.* Su' i gozzi e sulla stupidita che in alcuni paesi gli accompagna. *Torino,* 8vo.
- 1790 *Ackermann, J. F.* Ueber die kretinen, eine menschenabart in den Alpen. *Goth.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Gautierus, Jos.* Observationes de struma et cretinismo. *Vind.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Barton, B. S. M.D.* A memoir concerning the disease of goitre in North America. *Philad.* 8vo.
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- 1809 *Reeves, H. M.D.* Some account of cretinism (Ed. Journ. v.) *Edin.*
- 1811 *Postiglione, Prosp. M.D.* Memoria sulla natura del gozzo, e sulla facile maniera di curarlo. *Firenze,* 12mo.
- 1812 *Jourdan, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Bronchocele)* t. iii. *Par.*
- 1812 *Larrey, Baron,* Chirurgie militaire (t. i. 123. iii. 199.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1813 *Jacquier, N.* Dissertation sur le goître. *Par.* 4to.
- 1813 *Verrey, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Crétin)* t. vii. *Par.*
- 1815 *Brun, Jean,* Dissertation sur le goître. *Par.* 4to.
- 1817 *Iphofen, Aug. Ern.* Der cretinismus phi-

losophisch und medicinisch untersucht. *Dresd.* 8vo.

1817 *Rullier*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Goître*) t. xviii. *Par.*

1817 *Walther*, P. F. V. Neue heilart des kropfes, &c. *Salzb.* 8vo.

1819 *Quadri*, G. B. On a new mode of treating bronchocele (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. xi.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Clark*, Jas. M.D. Medical notes on climate (on goitre in the Vallais) *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Coindet*, J. F. M.D. Découverte d'un nouveau remède contre le goître (Bibl. Univ. *Juill.* 1820. *Febr.* 1821.)

1820 *Formey*, L. Bemerkungen ueber den kropf. *Berl.* 8vo.

1821 *Hutchinson*, A. C. On the treatment of bronchocele by seton (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. xi.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1822 *Brera*, L. V. M.D. Saggio clinico sull'iodio. *Padova*, 8vo.

1822 *Hedenus*, Aug. Gul. Tractatus de glandula thyroidea, imprimis de struma. *Lips.* 8vo.

1822 *Muhlbach*, T. Der kropf, nach seiner ursache, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.

1822 *Killiches*, F. J. Ueber den kropf. *Prag.* 8vo.

1824 *Coindet*, J. F. M.D. Observations on the effects of iodine in bronchocele and scrofula (transl. by *Dr Johuson*, 2nd edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Ferrus*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Goître*) t. x. *Par.*

1824 *Gairdner*, W. M.D. Essay on the effects of iodine in bronchocele, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Humboldt*, Baron de A. Observations sur le goître sous les tropiques (Journ. de Physiologie, t. iv.) *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Westphal*, C. Die heilung des kropfes. *Quedl.* 8vo.

1825 *Georgiani*, De præcipuis thyrophraxiam curandi methodis. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Holbrook*, Jas. Observations on hydrocele, bronchocele, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1825 *Inglis*, Archd. Essay on bronchocele. *Edin.* 8vo.

1825 *Manson*, Al. M.D. Medical researches on the effects of iodine in bronchocele, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Georget*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Crétin*) t. vi. *Par.*

1827 *Conradi*, J. G. H. De cyananche thyroidea et struma inflammatoria (Jos. Frank Delectus Opusc.) *Nova*, 8vo.

1831 *Johnson*, Jas. M.D. Change of air, &c. (on goitre in the Alps) *Lond.* 8vo.

1831 *Seiler*, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Bronchocele*) b. iv. *Berl.*

1832 *Crawford*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Bronchocele*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland*, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Bronchocele*) *Lond.*

1833 *Bouillaud & Ratier*, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. (art. *Goître*) t. ix. *Par.*

CACHEXIA.

DERIV. Gr. *καχεξία*, a bad habit of body, compounded of the words *κακον* and *εξίς*, signifying the same: in medical use, as the name either of an individual disease, or of a class of diseases.

Nos. SYN. *καχεξία*: Plutarch, Cels. *Cachexia* (the disease): Cœl.-Aurel. Linn. Vog. *Cachexia* (for the class): Sauv. Vog. Macb. Cull. Cricht. Swed. *Deformes* (the class): Linn. *Dysthelica*

(the class): Good. *Cachexia anomala*: Sag. *Cacoehymia* (the class): Young, Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *καχεξία*. Lat. *Cachexia*, malus corporis habitus. Eng. *Cachexy*, bad habit of body. Ger. *Ungesunde leibesbeschaffenheit*, krankhaftes ansehn. Dut. *Ongedaantheit*, wangedaante, kwaadgesteldheid. Swed. *Sjuklig kropp*, vanfärgad. Fr. *Cachexie*, malingre. Ital. *Cachessia*, mal abito, umore depravate. Span. *Caquexia*, mala disposicion, humores viciados.

1720 *Hoffmann*, De cachexia (Opp. iii. p. 316.) *Hal.* 4to.

1746 *Ravis*, S. G. Observationes peculiare de sene lethifera cachexia correpto. *Jen.* 4to.

1760 *Nicolai*, E. A. Dissertatio sistens genuinam cachexiæ indolem. *Jen.* 4to.

1796 *Wedekind*, G. Ueber die kachexie im allgemeinen. *Leips.* 8vo.

1796 *Leidenfrost*, J. G. De cachexia duplici. (Opusc. t. iii.) *Lemg.* 8vo.

1812 *Pinel*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Cachexie*) t. iii. *Par.*

1823 *Hintly*, C. A. G. Commentatio de cachexiis et cocochymis. *Gott.* 4to.

1831 *Kreysig*, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Cachexia* and *Cocochymia*) b. vi. *Berl.*

(For further literature, see the individual diseases.)

CALCULUS.

DERIV. Lat. *calculus*, diminutive of *calx*, a lime or chalk-stone.

Nos. SYN. *λιθιασις*: Hipp. Gal. *λιθος*: Aristot. *Lithiasis*: Cels. *Calculus*: Plin. *Calculus renum et vesicæ*: Sauv. Sennert. Darw. *Dysuria irritata*: Cull. *Dysuria calculosa*: Sauv. *Lithiasis*: Macb. Ploucq. Young, Vog. *Lithia*: Good. *Lithiasis*, *Cachexiæ calculosæ*: Swed. *Urolithiasis*, *Cholelithiasis*, *Enterolithiasis*, *Splanchnolithiasis*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *λιθιασις*, *λιθος*. Lat. *Calculus*. Eng. The stone, the gravel, the stone and gravel. Ger. Stein, harnstein, &c. griess, steinschmerzen. Dut. Dan. Swed. Sten, sten. Fr. Calcul, gravelle, pierre. Ital. Pietra, calcolo. Span. Piedra, calculo.

1519 *Bra*, Hen. a, Medicamenta ad calculum. *Franck.* 12mo.

1543 *Ryff*, G. H. Cur des steins, gries und nierenblasensteins. *Strasb.* 4to.

1581 *Carye*, W. The hammer for the stone. *Lond.* 16mo.

1583 *Carye*, W. A brief treatise called Carye's farewell to phisic, &c. *Lond.* 16mo.

1586 *Fonseca*, R. L. De calculorum remediis. *Roma*, 4to.

1631 *Olivier*, L. Traité des maladies des reins, &c. *Rouen*, 8vo.

1638 *Van Beverwyk*, Joun, De calculo renum et vesicæ. *Leyda*, 12mo.

1650 *Charlton*, Walt. Spiritus Gorgonicus vi saxipara exutus. *Lugd. Bat.* 12mo.

1672 *Shirley*, Th. M.D. A philosophical essay on the causes whence stones are produced, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1681 *Liberti*, H. Regimen in den steinbeschwerden. *Arnstadt*, 8vo.

- 1685 *Kæinig, S.* Λιθογενεσις humanæ specimen (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Bern.* 12mo.
- 1691 *Russel, W.* De calculo vesicæ, or a discourse concerning stone. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1712 *Greenfield, J. M.D.* A compleat treatise of the stonc and gravel. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1720 *Littre, Al.* De la dissolution des pierres de la vessie dans des eaux communes (Mém. Acad. Roy. des Sc.) *Par.* 4to.
- 1722 *Cam, Jos.* Essay on rheumatism, gout, and stone. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1727 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* Dissertations on a dropsy, the stone, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1731 *Denys, Jacob.* Observations de calculo renum, &c. *Leydæ.* 8vo.
- 1734 *Robinson, Nic. M.D.* A complete treatise of the gravel and stone, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1736 *Desault, Pierre.* Dissertations de médecine (tome iii. contenant une dissertation sur la pierre des reins et de la vessie) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1738 *Shaw, P. M.D.* Examination of the reasons for and against the subscription for a medicament for the stone. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1738 *Shaw, P. M.D.* Inquiries on the nature of Miss Stephens's medicaments. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Stephens, Mrs.* Receipt for the stone and gravel, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Bracken, Henry, M.D.* Lithiasis Anglicana: an inquiry into the nature and origin of stone, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Coetlogon, D. M.D.* Treatise on the stone, and analysis of Miss Stephens's medicines, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Hartley, Dav.* A view of the evidence for and against Mrs. Stephens's medicine. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Lobb, Theoph. M.D.* A treatise on dissolvents of the stone, and on curing the stone and gout by aliment, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Lobb, T. M.D.* An address to the faculty on Miss Stephens's medicaments. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Pitcarne, Omel. M.D.* The truth unveiled; or a treatise on the stone (in favour of Mrs. Stephens's medicines.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Schau, W. M.D.* A dissertation on stone in the bladder. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1740 *Hartley, D.* A supplement to a pamphlet, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1741 *Boerhaave, H.* Prælectiones de calculo. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1741 *Hartley, Dav.* De lithonriptico a Joanna Stephens, nuper invento. *Lugd. Bat.*
- 1741 *Gen, Rich.* An account of the remedy for stone lately published. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1741 *Hales, Steph.* An account of some experiments on Mrs. Stephens's medicines. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1742 *Rutty, John.* Account of experiments on Mrs. Stephens's medicines. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1752 *Jurin, J. M.D.* An abstract of his case of stone and gravel. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1752 *Whytt, R. M.D.* An essay on the virtues of lime-water and soap in the cure of the stonc. *Edin.* 12mo.—Also, *Edin. Med. Essays*, vol. v.
- 1753 *Descherney, D. M.D.* Treatise on the causes and symptoms of the stone, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1754 *Butter, W. M.D.* Method of cure for the stone by injections. *Edin.* 12mo.
- 1757 *Alston, C. M.D.* Dissertation on quick-lime and lime-water. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1763 *Clossy, Sam.* Observations on some of the diseases of the human body (sect. vi. on stone.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1764 *Girardi, M. M.D.* De uræ ursinæ et aquæ calcis vi lithonriptica (Sandifort, Thes. ii.) *Patav.*
- 1764 *Tenon, J. R.* Recherches sur les calculs (Hist. de l'Acad. des Sc.) *Par.* 4to.
- 1764 *Touche, H. B. de la.* A short account of the disease of the stone. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1766 *Blackrie, Alex.* A disquisition on medicines that dissolve the stone. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1766 *Awsiter, J. M.D.* Treatise on the stone and gravel, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1772 *Reichel, J. D.* De humanis calculis (Ludwig, Adversaria t. iii.) *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1773 *Adams, W. M.* A disquisition of the stone, gravel, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1774 *Cohen, M. K.* Abhandlung vom stein, &c. *Hal.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Perry, C. M.D.* Disquisitions on the stonc and gravel, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Hulme, N. M.D.* Safe and easy remedy for the stone, &c. *Lond.* 4to.
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- 1783 *Home, Rob.* The efficacy of solvents candidly examined. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1784 *Rymer, J.* Chemical reflexions relating to some diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Harteukeil, J. O.* Tractatus de vesicæ urinariæ calculo. *Bamberg.* 4to.
- 1787 *Anon.* A treatise upon gravel and gout, and on their sources. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Falcover, W. M.D.* An account of the efficacy of the aqua mephitica alcalina in calculous disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Hagstrom, J. O.* Genesis calculi (Amœn. Acad. Linn. t. ii.) *Erl.* 4to.
- 1788 *Link, H. F.* De analysi urinæ et origine calculi. *Goett.* 4to.
- 1789 *Higgins, W.* A comparative view of the phlogistic and antiphlogistic theories, with an appendix on the origin of calculus. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1793 *Forbes, M.* A treatise on gravel and gout. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1797 *Wollaston, W. H. M.D.* On gouty and urinary concretions (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*
- 1802 *Dorsey, J. S.* An essay on the lithonriptic virtues of the gastric liquor. *Philad.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Portal, Ant. M.D.* Cour d'anatomie médicale, t. v. *Par.* 4to.
- 1806 *Johuston, Henry.* Practical observations on urinary gravel and stonc. *Edin.* 12mo.
- 1808 *Brande, W.* Letter on calculi (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*

1808 *Rubini, Piet.* Pensieri sulla origine de' corpi calcuosi espulsi dal tubo gastrico. *Verona*, 8vo.

1809 *Home, Sir E.* Observations on Mr. Braude's paper on calculi (*Nicolson's Journ.*) *Lond.*

1810 *Ouderdonk, H. U.* Dissertation on stone in the bladder. *New York*, 8vo.

1811 *Monro, A. M.D.* The morbid anatomy of the gullet, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1812 *Bielt & Cadet de Gassicourt*, *Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Calcul*) t. iii. *Par.*

1816 *Marie de Saint Ursin, P. J.* Etiologie et thérapeutique de l'arthritide et du calcul. *Par.*

1817 *Marcet, Al. M.D.* An essay on the chemical history and medical treatment of calculous disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Hutchinson, A. C.* On calculus among scamen (*Med. Chir. Trans.* vol. ix.) *Lond.*

1818 *Magen die, F. M.D.* Recherches sur les causes, &c. de la gravelle. *Par.* 8vo.

1819 *Brugnatelli, L. V.* Litologia umana, ossia ricerca sulle sostanze petrose que si formano, &c. *Par.* 4to.

1821 *Fenner, C. W. H.* Ueber harnsteinkrankheiten, &c. *Eisenach*, 8vo.

1821 *Prout, W. M.D.* An inquiry into the nature and treatment of gravel, calculus, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Smith, R.* Statistical inquiry into the frequency of calculus (*Med. Chir. Trans.* vol. xi.) *Lond.*

1821 *Wetzlar, G.* Beiträge zur kenntniss des menschlichen harnes, &c. *Franck*. 8vo.

1821 *Wilson, James*, On the structure, &c. of the urinary organs, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1822 *Breschet*, *Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Calcul*) t. iv. *Par.*

1823 *Caspari, K.* Der stein der nieren, harnblase, &c. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1824 *Proust, J. L.* Essai sur une des causes des calculs. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Laugier, A.* Mémoire sur les concrétions, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Leroy, J. d'Etiole*, Exposé des divers procédés pour guérir de la pierre sans avoir recours à l'opération de la taille. *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Yelloly, John, M.D.* Statistics of calculus (*Phil. Trans.*) *Lond.*

1830 *Campana, And.* Ricerche sulle concrezioni urinarie umane. *Ven.* 8vo.

1831 *Jolly*, *Dict. de Méd. Prat.* (art. *Calculs*) t. iv. *Par.*

1832 *Thomson & Cumin*, *Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (arts. *Calculus* and *Calculous Diseases*) vol. i. *Lond.*

CARDIALGIA, GASTRODYNIA, GASTRALGIA.

DERIV. *Cardialgia*. Gr. καρδιαλγία, literally heart-ache, from καρδια, the heart, and αλγειω, to suffer pain; used medically to signify pain in the stomach.

Gastrodynia, from the Gr. γαστηρ, stomach, and οδυνη, pain: pain of the stomach.

Gastralgia, from the Gr. γαστηρ, stomach, and αλγειω, to suffer pain: pain of the stomach.

Nos. SYN. καρδιαλγία: Hipp. Gal. *Cardialgia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Darw. Pin. *Gastrodynia*: Sauv. Sag. Pin. *Soda*: Linn. Vog. *Dyspepsia*: Cull. Cricht. *Pyrosis*: Cull. Sauv. Sag. *Limosis cardialgia*: Good. *Gastralgia*: Swed. *Cardiacus morbus*, *Spasmus ventriculi*, *Cardiacus passio*, *Ardor stomachi*, *Dyspepsodynia*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. καρδιαλγία. Lat. *Cardiacus morbus*, *ventriculi dolor*, *morsus ventriculi*, *stomachi rosio*, *stomachi acrimonia*. Eng. Pain in the stomach, cramp in the stomach, spasm in the stomach, heart-burn. Ger. Magen-drücken, herzweh, södbrennen, magenschmerz, magenkrampf, wasserkolik. Dut. Maagpyn, herte-pyn, herte-wee. Dan. Mavepine, mavesmerte. Swed. Magverk, magref. Fr. Douleur de l'estomac, colique d'estomac, aigreur d'estomac, cremason, fer chaud. Ital. Mal di stomaco. Span. Dolor de estomago.

1740 *Hoffmann, F.* De dolore præcordiæ, de dolore cardialgiæ (Opp. ii.) *Genev.*

1765 *Whytt, R. M.D.* Treatise on nervous diseases. *Edin.* 8vo.

1766 *Renard, M.* Lettre sur une cardialgie (*Journ. de Méd. par Leroux*, t. xxiv. p. 444.) *Par.*

1780 *Bousson, J.* Dissertatio de cardialgia (Coll. Lovan. ii.) 8vo.

1783 *Pardini*, De cardialgia (Eyerelli.) *Viennæ*, 8vo.

1785 *Trnka de Krzowitz, W. M.D.* Historia cardialgiæ. *Vindob.* 8vo.

1796 *Schlüter, Fr.* Ueber den magenkrampf, &c. *Braunsch.* 8vo.

1805 *Maysot, Maur.* Essai sur la crampe nerveuse de l'estomac. *Par.* 4to.

1807 *Bardsley, S. A. M.D.* Medical reports of cases and experiments. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Pariset*, *Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Cardialgie*) t. iv. *Par.*

1816 *Chamberet*, *Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Gastrodynie*) t. xvii. *Par.*

1820 *Neumaier, G. A. F.* Die sichersten mittel wider magenkrampf. *Lips.* 8vo.

1822 *Meiner, L.* Die gründlichste heilung des magenkrampfes. *Leips.* 8vo.

1823 *Westphal, C.* Mittel gegen den magenkrampf. *Quedl.* 8vo.

1824 *Georget*, *Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Gastralgie*) t. x. *Par.*

1828 *Schmidtman, P.* Summa observationum medicarum. *Berl.* 8vo.

1829 *Barras, J. P. T.* Traité sur les gastralgies et les enteralgies. *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *Vogel*, *Encyc. Wörterb.* (art. *Cardialgia*) b. vi. *Berl.*

1832 *Barlow*, *Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Gastrodynia*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Jolly*, *Dict. de Méd. Prat.* (art. *Gastralgies*, *Gastro-enteralgies*) t. ix. *Par.*

CATALEPSY.

DERIV. Gr. καταληψις, a seizure or attack, from καταλαμβάνω (future, καταληψομαι), to seize or attack.

Nos. SYN. κατοχη: Galen. *Apprehensio*, *Oppressio*: Coel.-Aurcl. *Catalepsis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Ploucq. Swed. *Apoplexia cataleptica*: Cull. *Carus catalepsia*: Good. *Entonia catalepsis*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. καταληψις, κατοχη. Lat. *Catalepsis*, *prehensio*. Eng. *Catalepsy*, *trance*. Ger. *Staarsucht*, *stauuca*. Dut. *Loden verstyving*, *zingvang*. Dan. *Stifsyge*. Fr. *Catalepsie*, *saisissed*

ment. *Ital.* Catalepsia, catalessia. *Span.* Catoco, catalepsia.

1709 *Dionis, P.* Dissertation sur la mort subite, avec l'histoire d'une fille cataleptique. *Par.* 12mo.

1718 *Hoffmann, F.* De catalepsia (Opp. t. iv. p. iii. p. 130.) *Hal.* 4to.

1736 *Reynell, Rich.* Schediasma de catalepsi. *Lond.* 4to.

1742 *Sauvages, J. B.* Sur la catalepsie (Mém. de l'Acad. des Sc.) *Par.* 4to.

1754 *Delius, H. F.* Diatribe de catalepsi. *Erl.*

1769 *Hirschel, L. F.* Gedanken von der staarsucht oder catalepsie. *Berl.* 8vo.

1773 *Cosnier, L.* Rapport sur les avantages de l'électricité, &c. dans la catalepsie. *Par.* 8vo.

1776 *Baumer, De* extaseos et catalepseos differentia, &c. *Giessæ,* 4to.

1776 *Lambergen, T. A.* Puellæ catalepticæ historia et sanatio. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1780 *Fabri, G. L.* Tractatus de catalepsi. *Halæ,* 8vo.

1784 *Classens, F. J.* De catalepsi (Diss. Lovan. Coll. iii.) *Geraud.*

1786 *Beauchene, M. de,* Observations sur une maladie nerveuse, &c. *Amst.* 8vo.

1803 *Hewy, Fr.* Recherches sur la catalepsie. *Par.* 8vo.

1805 *Petetin, J. H. D.* De l'électricité animale, &c. *Lyon,* 8vo.

1810 *Wulther, J. A.* Versuche in der nosologie und physiologie, &c. (*Catalepsia*) *Leips.* 8vo.

1813 *Petroz,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Catalepsie*) t. iv. *Par.*

1814 *Merkel, A. H.* Dissertatio de catalepsi ejusque speciebus. *Erl.* 8vo.

1816 *Sarlandiere, Le Chev.* Histoire d'un cataleptique. *Par.*

1818 *Goebel, Theoph.* De catalepsi, adjecta historia melancholiæ. *Berlin,* 8vo.

1822 *Georget, Dict.* de Méd. (art. *Catalepsie*) t. iv. *Par.*

1830 *Bouilland, Dict.* de Méd. et Chir. Prat. (art. *Catalepsie*) t. v. *Par.*

1831 *Vogel, Encyc.* Wörterb. (art. *Catalepsis*) b. vii. *Berlin.*

1832 *Joy, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Catalepsy*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland, Dict.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Catalepsy*) *Lond.*

CATARRH.

DERIV. Gr. *καταρροος* or *καταρροος*, from *καταρρεω*, to flow down, from *κατα*, down, and *ρρω*, to flow.

NOS. SYN. *καταρροος*: Hippocr. *Catarrhus*: Sauv. Vog. Sag. Cull. Good. *Coryza*: Linn. Vog. Sag. *Rheuma*: Sauv. Sag. *Anacatharsis*: Gal. Sauv. *Gravedo*: Cels. Linn. *Cauma catarrhale*: Young. *Febris catarrhalis*: Auct. Var. *Tussis catarrhalis et rheumatica*: Hoffm. *Ampherrina catarrhalis*: Sauv. *Catarrheuma*: Swed. *Rheuma catarrhale*: Sauv. *Pulegmhymenitis*: Ploucq. *Branchus* (*βραγχος*): Auct. Var. *Influxio*: Coel.-Aurel. *Tussis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Junck. *Raucedo*: Liun. *Raucitas*: Vog. Plin.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *καταρροος*, *κατασταγμος*, *αναπτωσις*. Lat. *Destillatio*, *gravedo*, *catarrhus*. Eng. Cold, defluxion. Germ. Fluss, husten,

schnupfen, schnuppen, katarrh, erkältung. *Dut.* Ziinking. *Dan.* Flod. *Swed.* Fluss. *Fr.* Catarrhe, rhume, fluxion. *Ital.* Infreddatura, catarro. *Span.* Catarro, resfriado, romadizo, con-stipacion.

(For Literature, see BRONCHITIS.)

CHEST OR THORAX, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. *Chest* is an old English word, the more literal meaning of which is known to all. It and its congenerous northern synonyms (Celt. *kest*, Goth. *kista*, Sax. Welsh, *cyst*, Scot. *kist*) are commonly traced to the Lat. *cista* and Gr. *κιστη*, of precisely the same import, but it is quite as probable that the southern vocables are derived from the northern. When it is considered that the same word was anciently used for a *basinet*, the appropriation of it to the human thorax will appear quite natural to any one who has ever seen a skeleton.

Thorax. Lat. *thorax*, Gr. *θωραξ*. The Greek word originally signified the cuirass or coat of mail, and subsequently came to be used for the part of the body which this covered.

SYN. Gr. *θωραξ*. Lat. *Thorax*, *pectus*. Eng. Chest, breast. Ger. *Brust*. *Dut.* *Borst*. *Fr.* *Poitrine*. *Ital.* *Petto*. *Span.* *Pecho*.

1497 *Montagnana, B.* Consilia, &c. (De *ægritudinibus pectoris*) *Ven.* fol.

1572 *Joubert, Laur.* De affectibus pitorum, &c. De affectibus internarum partium thoracis. *Genev.* 12mo.

1588 *Dumus, Th.* De respiratione liber. *Tigur.* 8vo.

1608 *Heurnius, Jo.* De morbis pectoris liber. *Antv.* 4to.

1616 *Castellos, Pet. Vas.* Exercitationes ad omnes thoracis affectus (Hall. B. M. p. ii.) *Tolos.* 4to.

1628 *Grossius, Th.* Lectiones de morbis capitis et thoracis. *Ferrar.* 4to.

1664 *Diemerbroeck, Js. de,* Disputationum practicarum pars prima et secunda de morbis capitis et thoracis. *Utrecht,* 12mo.

1683 *Bellini, Laur.* De urinis et pulsibus, de morbis capitis et pectoris, &c. *Bonon.* 4to.

1688 Anon. Traité de médecine sur les maladies de la poitrine. *Lion.* 12mo.

1692 *Camerarius, E. R.* Pleuritis et abscessus pectoris. *Tob.* 4to.

1704 *La Salle, J. P. de,* Traité des maladies de la poitrine. *Bordeaux,* 12mo.

1724 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* A treatise on consumptions and other distempers belonging to the breast and lungs. *Lond.* 8vo.

1739 *Grendel, M.* Traité de quelques maladies de la poitrine. *Por.* 8vo.

1740 *Hoadly, Benj.* Lectures on the organs of respiration. *Lond.* 4to.

1741 *Barbeyrac, M. M.D.* Nouvelles dissertations sur les maladies de la poitrine, du cœur, &c. *Amsterdam,* 12mo.

1767 *Borden, Th. de,* Recherches sur le tissu muqueux et sur quelques maladies de la poitrine. *Par.* 12mo.

1770 *Rozière, De La Chassaigue M.* Manuel des pulmoniques. *Par.* 12mo.

1772 *Ullholm, J.* Respiratio diætetica (Linn. Amœn. Æ. viii.) Upsal. 8vo.

1779 *Orlandi, Tractatus de morbis pectoris.* Romæ, 4to.

1779 *Hoffman, C. L.* Geschichte einer Brustkrankheit, &c. Lips. 8vo.

1784-6 *Eschenbach, C. G.* Bemerkungen ueber krankheiten der Brust, &c. (3 vol.) Lips. 8vo.

1788 *Boehme, C. G.* Curmethode der wichtigsten Brustkrankheiten. Leipz. 8vo.

1793 *Corbella y Fondevilla, Aut.* Tratado de las enfermedades agudas y eronicas del pecho. Madr. 8vo.

1801 *Bosch, J. J. van den,* Commentatio exhibens anatomiam systematis respirationi inseruientis pathologicam. Haarl. 4to.

1802 *Coleman, E.* A dissertation on natural and suspended respiration. Lond. 8vo.

1814 *Herholdt, J. D.* Ueber die lungenkrankheiten. Nurb. 8vo.

1818 *Grateloup, F.* Tableaux synoptiques, &c. des affections thoraeiques. Par. fol.

1819 Anon. Letters on disorders of the chest. Lond. 8vo.

1823 *Lorinser, C. J.* Die lehre von den lungenkrankheiten. Berl. 8vo.

1823 *Mayer, C. M.D.* Tractatus de vulneribus pectoris penetrantibus. Petrop.

1823 *Westphal, C.* Was hat man zu thun um eine schwache Brust zu stärken? Quæd. 8vo.

1824 *Forbes, J. M.D.* Original cases, illustrating the use of the stethoscope, &c. in diseases of the chest. Lond. 8vo.

1824-6 *Andral, G.* Cluique médicale (tom. ii. iii. Mal. de Poit.) Par. 8vo.

1826 *Ginrac, El.* Mémoire sur le diagnostic des affections des organes thoraeiques. Louvain, 8vo.

1828 Anon. Die brüstkrankeiten, oder guter rath und richere huelfe dagegen, &c. Pest. 8vo.

1829 *Mills, Thos. M.D.* Of the morbid appearances in disorders of the trachea, lungs, and heart. Dubl. 8vo.

1830 *Otto, A. W.* Von der lage der organe in der brusthöhle. Bresl. 4to.

INFANTS AND CHILDREN, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. *Infant*, from the Lat. *infans* (gen. *infantis*), itself from *in priv.* and *fans*, the participle of the defective verb *fari*, to speak, quasi a *non-speaker*.

Child, an original English word from the Saxon *cild*, of unknown origin.

SYN. Gr. *παις, μαιραξ.* Lat. *Infans, puer.* Eng.

Infant, child. Ger. Kind, bube, junge, jungling.

Dut. Kind, jongen. Fr. *Enfant.* Ital. *Bambino,*

fanciullo. Span. *Niño, infante.*

1472 *Bagellardus, Paulus de Flumine,* De ægri-
tudinibus et remediis infantum. Venet. 4to.

1510 *Ababeker, Zachariae Filius,* Libellus de
morbis puerorum (Opp. Parv.) Lugd. 8vo.

1537 *Blondus, M. A.* De adfectionibus infan-
tum et puerorum. Venet. 4to.

1538 Anon. Opuseulum recens de morbis
puerorum, eum appendicibus Petri Toleti. Lugd.
12mo.

1540 *Cornelius, P.* De puerorum infantumque
morborum dignotione. Basil. 8vo.

1544 *Foventinus de Victoriis, L.* Tractatus de
ægritudinibus infantum. Ingols. 8vo.

1548 *Leonelli, Fav.* De ægri-
tudibus infantum. Ven. 8vo.

1549 *Austrinus, Sebast.* De puerorum morbis.
Lips. 12mo.

1557 *Castrillo, F. M. de,* De dentitione. Val-
ladolid, 8vo.

1569 *Payn, Th.* Regement of life; whereunto
is added a book of children. Lond. 8vo.

1577 *Ferrari, Omn.* De arte medica infantum
(lib. iv.) Brix. 4to.

1583 *Mercurialis, Hier.* De morbis puerorum.
Ven. 4to.

1600 *Cascales de Guadalaxara, F. P.* De mor-
bis puerorum. Madr. 4to.

1604 *Zuccharius, Mar.* De morbis puerorum.
Neap. 4to.

1612 *Gnillemeau, J.* Childbirth; and of the
diseases of women and children (transl. from the
French) Lond. 4to.

1627 *Ranchin, Fr.* De morbis puerorum (Opus-
cula Medica) Lyon, 4to.

1629 *Strolberger, J. A. S.* Brevissima man-
ductio de eurandis puerilibus affectibus. Norib.
8vo.

1653 *Pemell, Rob.* De morbis puerorum; or
a treatise of the diseases of children. Lond.
4to.

1658 *Primerosius, Jac.* De morbis puerorum
(part ii.) Roterd. 12mo.

1660 *Graeling, Ph.* Tractat von kinderkrank-
heiten. Nordhausen, 4to.

1675 *Etmuller, M.* Valetudinarium infantile
(Opp. t. ii.) Lips. 4to.

1682 *Gower, Richard,* On children's diseases.
Lond. 8vo.

1690 *Soriannus, Hier.* Experimenta medica et
methodus eurandi morbos infantum. Saragossa,
8vo.

1697 *Pechey, John, M.D.* On the diseases of
infants and children. Lond. 8vo.

1704 *Schroek, J. C.* Unterriecht von junger kin-
derkrankheiten. Berl. 8vo.

1704 *Thabor, J. C.* Unterriecht von allerhand
krankheiten junger kinder. Berl. 8vo.

1705 *Harris, Gualt. M.D.* De morbis acutis
infantum. Lond. 8vo.

1715 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Praxis elinea morborum
infantum (Opp.) Hal.

1722 *Zuingerus, Theod.* Pædojatreja practica,
&c. Basil. 8vo.

1731 *Jameson, J.* De infantum morbis (Smel-
lie Thes. i.) Edin. 8vo.

1742 Anon. A full view of the diseases in-
cident to children, from Harris, &c. Lond. 12mo.

1742 *Harris, Walt. M.D.* Treatise of the acute
diseases of infants (translated by John Martin,
F.R.S.) Lond. 8vo.

1742 *Harlock, Jos.* A practieal treatise on
dentition. Lond. 8vo.

1746 *Astruc, J. M.D.* Treatise on all the dis-
eases incident to children (transl.) Lond. 8vo.

1748 *Cadogan, W. M.D.* An essay on the nurs-
ing of children. Lond. 8vo.

1748 *Conyers, Rich.* De morbis infantum dis-
sertatio. Lond. 8vo.

1750 *Lecluse, M.* Traité . . . de remedier aux
douleurs, &c. des premières dents des enfans.
Par. 12mo.

1758 *Juncker, J.* De quatuor præcipuis in-
fantum morbis. Halæ, 4to.

1759 *Paul, M.* Traité des maladies des enfans.
Avignon, 12mo.

1763 *Lobb, Theo. M.D.* Medicinal letters (p. ii.
on diseases of infants, &c.) Lond. 12mo.

- 1764 *Rosenstein, N. R. von.* Underraettelse om barns sjukdomer och deras bote medel. *Stockh.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Armstrong, G. M.D.* An essay on the diseases most fatal to infants. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Boerhaave, H.* Traité des maladies des enfans (traduite du Latin) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1768 *Raulin, Jos.* De la conservation des enfans (2 tom.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1769 *Cook, John, M.D.* A plain account of the diseases of children. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1771 *Brunner, A. A.* Abhandlung von der Hervorbrechung der milchzähne. *Wien.*
- 1774 Anon. A treatise on the diseases of infants and children. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1776 *Ballexserd, J.* Abhandlung . . . warum so viele kinder sterben? *Strasb.* 8vo.
- 1776 *Hume, A. M.D.* Every woman her own physician, containing the history, &c. of the diseases of women and children. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1776 *Rosenstein, Nic. Ros. von.* Diseases of children and their remedies (transl. by A. Sherman, M.D.) *Lond.* 8vo.
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CHLOROSIS.

DERIV. From *χλωρος*, green, pale: hence *χλωροισις*, *χλωρασμα*, and *χλωροτις*, a greenish yellow colour.

NOS. SYN. *χλωρασμα*: Hipp. *Chlorosis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Good, Swed. *Dyspepsia chlorosis*: Young. *Anepithymia chlorosis*: Parr. *Febris alba*: Mereatus, Rod.-a-Castro. *Cachexia*: Plater. *Morbus virgineus*: Sennertus. *Fædi colores*: Ballonius. *Febris amatoria*: Langius. *Icterus albus*, *Ictertia alba*: Etmuller. *Pallidus morbus*, *Fædus virginum color*, *Pallor virginum*, *Cachexia virginum*: Auet. Var.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *χλωρασμα*. Lat. *Morbus virgineus*, *pallor virginum*, *pallor amantium*. Eng. Green-sickness. Ger. Bleichsucht. Dut. Magde-ziekte, vryster-ziekte, bleekzucht. Dan. Bleggsyge, bleggsot. Swed. Bleksot, gränsjuka. Fr. Chlorose, pâles couleurs. Ital. Clorosi, pal-

lido colore. Span. Clorosis, opilacion, colores palidos.

1707 *Beeckmann, P.* De *χλωροσι*, sive de morbo virgineo. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

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1831 *Horn*, *Encyc. Wörterb.* (art. *Chlorosis*) t. vii. *Berl.*

1832 *Hall*, *Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Chlorosis*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland*, *Diet. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Chlorosis*) *Lond.*

(See WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

CHOLERA.

DERIV. Gr. *χολερα* or *χολερη*. This word is commonly derived from *χολη*, bile, and *ρεω*, to flow, quasi *bile-flux*.*

NOS. SYN. *χολερη*: Hipp. *Cholera*: Cels. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. *Cholera morbus*: Sydenh. et Auet. Var. *Diarrhæa cholera*: Young. *Cholerihagia*: Swed. *Passio cholericæ*, *Passio fellistua*: Aret. Auet. *Diarrhæa cholericæ*: Junek. *Dysenteria incruenta*: Willis.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *χολερα*. Lat. *Cholera*, fluxus bilis. Eng. Cholera, cholera morbus. Ger. Brech-

* " Bilis supra infraque erumpit, primum aquæ similis, &c. Ergo eo nomine morbum hunc *χολεραν* Græci nominarunt." *Celsus*, lib. iv. c. xi. —I think the conjecture stated by Donnegan (*Lex. in voce*) more probable: he derives it, by metonymy, from *χολερα*, a gutter for carrying off the rain from the roof of a house, precisely as we have seen the word *Diabetes* transferred, by a similar figure, from an instrument to the disease. Others derive the word (and Trallian among the rest, according to Good) from *χολας*, an intestine, and *ρεω*, to flow, quasi *bowel-flux* in place of *bile-flux*.

† " Qui metuunt ne cholera cum iracundia Gallicè dieta confundatur, vocant cholera-morbum." *Sauv. Nosol. Method.*

durchfall, brechruhr, gallenfluss, gallenruhr. *Dut.* Galbraken, boord, buikwee. *Dan.* Galdesot. *Swed.* Gallsjuka. *Fr.* Choléra, trousse-galant, mort de chien. *Ital.* Colera, colera-morbus, espansione di bile. *Span.* Colera, colera-morbo.

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CHOREA.

DERIV. Gr. χορεία, a dancing, χορός, a dance.

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Chorea Sancti Viti: Sydenh. et Var. *Scelotyrbe*

pibuitosa: Preysinger. *Chorea*: Linn. Cull. Vog.

Hicaronosis: Macb. *Choreomania*, *Ballismus*:

Ploucq. *Synclonus chorea*: Good. *Clonus chorea*:

Young. *Ballismus chorea*, *Ballismus*: Swed.

Epilepsia saltatoria, *Chorea Viti*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Σκελοτυρβη. Lat. *Scelotyrbe*,

saltus Viti. Eng. *Chorea*, St. Vitus's dance.

Ger. *Veitstanz*. Dut. *Dansziegte*. Dan. *Dand-*

seyge. Swed. *Danssjuka*. Fr. *Danse de Saint-*

Guy, *chorée*. Ital. *Danzo di San Vito*, *ballo di*

San Vito, *corea*. Span. *Corca*, *bayle de San*

Vito.

1730 *Kockers, Johan.* De chorea Sancti Viti. Von St. Veit's Tantz. *Duisb. 4to.*

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1810 *Bernt, Jos.* Monographia choreæ Sancti Viti. *Pragæ, 8vo.*

1813 *Geoffroy,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Chorée*) t. v. *Par.*

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1830 *Bouillaud,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Chorée*) t. v. *Par.*

1831 *Bartels,* Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Chorea*) b. vii. *Berl.*

1832 *Crawford,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Chorea*) *Lond.*

1832 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Chorea*) *Lond.*

CLIMATE.

DERIV. Our English word is, no doubt, derived immediately from the French, *climat*, although the source of both is the Lat. *clivus* (gen. *climatis*), or rather the Gr. κλιμα (gen. κλιματος), of which the former is a mere adoption.

SYN. Gr. κλιμα. Lat. *Clima*. Eng. *Climate*. Ger. *Klima*. Dut. *Streek*, *lucht streek*. Ital. *Clima*.

1529 *Hippoerates,* De acribus, aquis, et locis. *Bas. 4to.*

1591 *Alpinus, Prosper,* De medicina Ægyptorum. *Ven. 4to.*

1622 *Neris, Th. de,* De Tuburtini aeris salubritate. *Romæ, 12mo.*

1628 *Cartegni, G. B.* Trattato de' venti, in quanto si appartieno al medico, e del sito di Pisa. *Pisa, 4to.*

1642 *Bontins, J.* De medicina Indorum. *Leid. 12mo.*

1672 *Clarauont, Ch. M.D.* De aere, locis, et aquis Angliæ, deque morbis Anglorum vernaculis. *Lond. 12mo.*

1679 *Trapham, Thos.* A discourse of the state of health in Jamaica. *Lond. 12mo.*

1711 *Laucisi, J. M.* Dissertatio de nativis deque adventitiis aeris Romani qualitibus (Opp.) *Romæ, 4to.*

1714 *Laucisi, J. M.* De noxiis paludum effluviis eorumque remediis (lib. ii.) *Romæ, 4to.*

1725 *Adolphus, C. M.* De aere, aquis, et locis Lipsiensibus; de salubritate Silesiæ; de Incolatus montani salubritate. *Lips.* 4to.

1745 *M'Fait, E.* De acre, aquis, et locis (Smellie Thes. i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1746 *Hoffmann, Fred.* M.D. A dissertation on endemial diseases, or those disorders which arise from particular climates, &c. (transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1749 *Tennent, John,* Physical inquiries; discovering the mode of translation in the constitutions of northern inhabitants on going to southern climates, &c. (2d ed.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1753 *Robson, J.* An account of six years' residence in Hudson's Bay. *Lond.* 8vo.

1756 *Brown, Pat.* M.D. The civil and natural history of Jamaica, and the nature of climates in general, and their effects on health, &c. *Lond.* folio.

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1773 *Clark, John,* M.D. Observations on the diseases in long voyages to hot climates. *Lond.* 8vo.

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- 1817 *Bianchi, G.* Osservazioni sul clima, &c. della Liguria marittima (2 vol.) *Gen.* 8vo.
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- 1817 *Jonnés, A. M. de,* Tableau du climat des Antilles, et de son influence sur les plantes, les animaux, et l'espèce humaine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Korcff, J. F.* De regionibus Italiæ aere pernicioso contaminatis. *Berol.* 4to.
- 1818 *Fantini, Ant.* Osservazioni meteorologiche e nosologiche, fatte sulla città di Modena da 1787 sin a 1814. *Modena,* 8vo.
- 1818 *Howard, Luke,* The climate of London (2 vol.) *Lond.*
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- 1832 *Edwards, W. F.* De l'influence des agens physiques sur la vie (transl. by Dr. Hodgkin.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1832 *Clark, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Climate)* vol. i. *Lond.*

COLD, INFLUENCE OF.

DERIV. *Cold* is an original English or Saxon word, of unknown origin.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* ψυχός. *Lat.* Frigus. *Eng.* Cold, coldness. *Ger.* Kälte. *Dut.* Koud, koudheid. *Fr.* Froid, froidure. *Ital.* Freddo, freddezza. *Span.* Frio, frialdad.

1576 *Micon, Fr.* El libro de sedientos, en el qual se trata la necessita de beber frio y refrescando con nieve. *Barcell.* 8vo.

1618 *Barra, P.* De l'usage de la glace, de la niège, et du froid. *Lyon.* 12mo.

1627 *Peccaro, A.* Del bever freddo, lib. ii. *Verona,* 4to.

1649 *Avantius, Car.* Notæ ad Fieræ cœnam (death from cold drink) *Patav.* 4to.

1659 *Alziari, P.* Conclusiones sur le boire à la glace ou à la niège. *Toulouse,* 8vo.

1661 *Bartholinus, Th.* De usu nivis medico. *Hafn.* 8vo.

1665 *Boyle, Rob.* Experimental history of cold. *Lond.* 8vo.

1674 *Boyle, R.* Tracts on the saltness of the sea, &c. with a dialogue on cold. *Lond.* 8vo.

1677 *Conradi, Isr.* De frigoris natura et effectibus. *Monaster,* 12mo.

1762 *Glabach, G. J.* Tractatus de morbis a vestitu insufficiente. *Franef.* 8vo.

1763 *Glabach, G. J.* Beschreibung der krankheiten welche von der kleidung herkommen (transl.) *Franef.* 4to.

1764 *Belgrado, G.* Delle sensazioni del calore e del freddo. *Parma,* 8vo.

1776 *Moneta, C. J. de,* Abhandlung... dass die kalte und das kalte wasser in katarrhkrankheiten wahre hülfsmittel sind. *Warsch.* 8vo.

1780 *Cullen, Ar.* De frigore ejusque vi et effectibus, &c. (Smellie Thes. iv.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1796 *Heberden, W. M.D.* Of the influence of cold on the health of London (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*

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1808 *Kentish, E. M.D.* Essay on warm and vapour baths, with hints for the application of heat and cold. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Beaupré, M. M.D.* Des effets du froid, avec un aperçu sur la campagne de Russie. *Montp.* 8vo.

1826 *Clendinning, J. M.D.* A treatise on the effects of cold (transl. of Beaupré) *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Whiting, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. Cold) vol. i. *Lond.*

COLIC.

DERIV. Lat. *colica*, from *κωλον*, colon.

NOS. SYN. ΕΙΛΕΟΣ: Aret. *Chordapsus*: Auct. Cels.? *Colica*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. Cull. *Palmus colica*: Young. *Colica ileus*: Good. *Enteralgia*: Swed. *Ileus spasmodicus*: Sauv. *Iliaca passio*: Junck. *Iliaca*: Linn. *Rachialgia*: Astruc, Sauv. Sag. *Spasmus iliaceus*: Hoffm. *Affectus mirachialis*. Auct. Arab.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ΕΙΛΕΟΣ, ΙΛΕΟΣ, ΚΟΛΙΚΗ ΝΟΣΟΣ, ΚΟΛΙΚΗ ΟΔΥΝΗ. Lat. Dolor intestinorum, colicus dolor, tormina. Eng. Cholic, bellyache, gripes. Ger. Kolik, bauchschmerz, bauchweh, grimmen, bauchgrimmen. Dut. Kolyk, buikwee. Dan. Kolyk, knev. Swed. Colik, ref, bukref. Fr. Colique, tranchées, tranchées de ventre. Ital. Colica. Span. Colico, dolor colico.

COLICA PICTONUM, PICTAVIENSIIUM.

DERIV. From being endemic in the province of *Poitou*, in France, the inhabitants of which are termed in Latin *Pictones*; the colic of the *Pictones*.

NOS. SYN. *Colica Pictorum*: Cites. Cull. *Colica saturnina*: Pinel. *Colica vegetabilis*, *C. Damnoniensis*, *C. Madritensis*, *Colica sieca*, *C. pictorum*, *C. Figulorum*: Auct. *Colica nervosa*: Macb. *Rachialgia Pictorum*, *Rachialgia metallica*, *Paralysis rachialgica*: Sauv. *Rachialgia*: Astruc, Sag. Good. *Palmus plumbarius*: Young. *Enteralgia plumbea*: Swed. *Tiberianum tormentum*: Motherb.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Dry bellyache, painters' colic, Devonshire colic. Ger. Bleibolik, hüttenkatz, trocken kolik. Fr. Colique de Poitou,

colique des peintres, colique sèche. Ital. Colica saturnina. Span. Colico de Madrid.

1537 *Lendeneria, Hippol. Bril. de.* De colico affectu tractatus. *Venet.* 8vo.

1607 *Dunaeus, Patric.* Themata medica de dolore colico. *Basil.* 8vo.

1616 *Citesius, F.* De novo et populari apud Pictones dolore colico bilioso. *Montp.* 4to.

1616 *Panzu, M.* Von den colik oder darmgrimmen. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1656 *Stockhausen, S.* De lythargyrii fumo noxio, ejusque morbo vulgo dicto dic hüttenkaze. *Goslar.* 8vo.

1673 *Beauval, J. B.* De la maladie populaire bilieuse de Poitou. *Roch.* 8vo.

1694 *Kaempfer, Eng.* Decas observationum exoticorum (art. ix, on the cure of the colic in Japan by acupuncture) *Leyd.* 4to.

1715 *Moore, J.* Arcana Mooreana, a discourse of the origin, &c. of the colic. *Lond.* 8vo.

1715 *Purcell, John, M.D.* A treatise of the cholick, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.

1717 *Smith, Moun.* De colica apud incolas Carabienses (Hall. Disp. ad M. vii.) *Leid.* 4to.

1725 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* A treatise on the spleen, &c., on the nature and cure of the colic, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1726 *Hooke, R. M.D.* Philosophical observations and experiments, published by Derham. (Derbyshire endemic) *Lond.* 8vo.

1726 *Vater, A.* De passionibus colicis et iliaceis avertendis et curandis. *Viteb.* 4to.

1738 *Huxham, J. M.D.* De morbo colico Damnoniensi. *Lond.* 8vo.

1738 *Zelst, J. van, Libellus* de podagra et dolore colico. *Amst.* 8vo.

1745 *Haen, A. de.* De colica Pictorum. *Hag.* 8vo.

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1751 *Astruc, J., Maloet, P. L. M.* Ergo morbo colica Pictorum dicto venæsectio? (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Par.* 4to.

1751 *Bois, J. B. du, Non ergo colicis figulis venæ sectio* (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Par.* 4to.

1752 *Grashuis, Johann.* De colica Pictorum, &c. *Amst.* 8vo.

1752 *Isemann, J. G.* De colica saturnina metallurgorum (Hall. Disp. ad M. iii.) *Goett.*

1757 *Tronchin, Theod.* Tractatus de colica Pictorum. *Genev.* 8vo.

1758 *Bouvard, M. P.* Examen d'un livre qui a pour titre, T. Tronchin de colica Pictorum. *Par.* 8vo.

1759 *Huxham, J. M.D.* Observations on the air, &c., and the Devonshire colic. *Lond.* 8vo.

1760 *Poitevin, J. J.* Oratio de colica Pictorum dicta. *Par.* 12mo.

1761 *Cambalusier, F. de P.* Observations sur la colique de Poitou. *Par.* 12mo.

1764 *Fernin, P. M.D.* Traité des maladies fréquentes à Surinam. *Maestr.* 8vo.

1754 *Moseley, B. M.D.* Treatise on tropical diseases (chapter on dry bellyache) *Lond.* 8vo.

1764 *Pruckel, G.* Bericht von dem grausamen reissen im leib colica genannt. *Jen.* 4to.

1764 *Schomberg, Rad. M.D.* Treatise on the colica Pictorum or dry bellyache (transl. of Tronchin) *Lond.* 8vo.

1767 *Baker, Geo. M.D.* Essay concerning the cause of the endemic colic of Devonshire. *Lond.* 8vo.

1767 *Geach, Francis, M.D.* Observations on

- Dr. Baker's essay on the colic of Devonshire. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Saunders, Will.* M.D. An answer to Messrs. Geach and Alcock on Dr. Baker's essay on the endemic colic of Devonshire. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Alcock, Thos.* Remarks on Dr. Baker's essay on the colic of Devonshire. *Plym.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Gardanne, J. J.* Conjectures sur l'électricité médicale—recherches sur la colique métallique. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1768 *Kemme & Schroeter*, De diversa colica Pictonum curandi methodo (Balding. Syll. v.) *Hale.*
- 1769 *Alcock, Thom.* A.M. The endemic colic of Devon not caused by a solution of lead in cyder, &c. *Plymouth,* 8vo.
- 1769 *Geach, F. M.D.* Reply to Dr. Louder on the dispute concerning the Devonshire cyder. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1772 *Strack, R.* Observationes medicæ de colica Pictonum. *Frank.* 8vo.
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- 1778 *Monro, Don.* M.D. Letters and essays on small-pox, dry bellyache, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Quier, J.* Letters and essays on small-pox, dry bellyache, &c. (same book?) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1779 *Lentin, F. B.* Memorabilia circa aerem, vitæ genus sanitatem et morbos claustraliensium. *Goett.* 4to.
- 1780 *Hardy, J. M.D.* An answer to a letter, from F. Riollary to Dr. Hardy. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Kühn, K. G.* Gesammelte schriften zur bleykolik. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Van Zandycke, F. A.* De colica (Coll. Diss. Lov. ii.) *Ipres.* 4to.
- 1783 *Gardanne, J. J.* Mémoire concernant une espèce de colique observée sur les vaisseaux. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Anon.* Gesammelte schriften zur erkenntniss, &c. der bleykolik. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Grashuis, Johann.* Versuch über die kolik von Poitou. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Strack, Carl.* Medicinische beobachtungen über die kolik von Poitou. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Tronchin, Theod.* Abhandlung von der kolik von Poitou. *Leipz.* 8vo.
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- 1832 *Kreysig,* Encycl. Wörterb. (art. Colica) b. viii. *Berl.*
- 1832 *Whiting & Tweedie,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (arts. Colic and Colica Pictonum) vol. i. *Lond.*
- 1832 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. Colic) *Lond.*

COMA.

DERIV. Gr. *κομα*, drowsiness, lethargic sleep; from *κοιμη*, a bed, from *κειω* or *κειω*, to lie.

Nos. SYN. *κομα*, *καρος*, *καταφορα*: Hipp. Gal. *Coma*: Sauv. Sag. Vog. Macb. Cull. Boerh. Swed. *Carus*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. Boerh. Good, Young. *Sopor*: Linn. *Cataphora*: J. Frank, Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *κομα*, *καρος*, *καταφορα*, *ληθαργος*, *ληθαργια*. Lat. *Sopor*, stupor, veternus. Eng. Torpor, dead sleep, lethargy. Germ. Schlafsucht, krankhafter schlaf. Dut. Slaapziekte. Dan. Sovesyge. Swed. Sömnjsjuka. Polon. Spiaczka. Fr. Assoupissement, léthargie. Ital. Coma, sopore, letargo. Span. Caro, letargo, azorramiento.

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 1833 *Copland*, Dict of Pract. Med. (art. *Coma*) *Lond.* 8vo.
 (See APOPLEXY and NERVOUS DISEASES.)

COMBUSTION, SPONTANEOUS HUMAN.

DERIV. *Lat.* Combustio spontanea.

SYN. *Lat.* Combustio spontanea. *Eng.* Spontaneous combustion. *Ger.* Selbstverbrennung, selbstentzündung. *Fr.* Incendie spontanée, combustion humaine.

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1823 *Colson & Lelarge*, Journ. Complément. Juin 1823. (Edin. Journ. xix. 653.) *Par.*

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CONSTIPATION—OBSTIPATION.

DERIV. *Lat.* constipatio, a pressing, or crowding, or cramming together, from *constipo*, to crowd or cram, from *con* and *stipo*, to cram; adopted in its present sense, probably, from the idea of the contents of the bowels being so cramped together as to obstruct the passage.

Obstipation. *Lat.* obstipatio (not in use by classical authors), from *obstipo*, having the same meaning as *constipo*, *ob* and *stipo*.

Nos. SYN. Σκληρα κοιλια: Hipp. *Astrictio alvi*: Cels. *Constipatio alvi*: Darw. *Obstipatio*: Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. *Stypsis* (Gr. στυψις): Ploucq. *Obstipatio alvina*: Young. *Coprostasis* (from κοπρος, *faeces*, and στασις, *stagnation*): Good. *Ischocoilia* (κοιλια, *the belly*, ισχω, *to restrict*): Swed. *Dyscoilia*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Σκληρα κοιλια. *Lat.* Astrictio alvi, alvus astricta, corpus astrictum. *Eng.* Costiveness, confinement of the bowels, constipation. *Ger.* Hartleibigkeit, stopfung, stuhlverhaltung, leibverstopfung, verstopfung des leibes. *Dut.* Hartlyvigheid. *Dan.* Haardt liv, forstoppelse, bindelse. *Swed.* Härdt lif, förstopning, häfte. *Fr.* Constipation, ventre paresseux, reserrement de ventre. *Ital.* Durezza di ventre; costipazione di ventre; stitichezza di ventre. *Span.* Dureza de vientre; estreñimiento de vientre.

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1835 *Hastings & Streeten, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Constipation*) vol. iv. *Suppl.* *Lond.*

(See DYSPEPSIA.)

CONTAGION—INFECTION.

DERIV. *Contagion.* Lat. *contagio, contagium, contages*; literally, *contact*, from *con* and *tango*, to touch, but more commonly used in the bad sense, of defilement or pollution from contact.

Infection. Lat. *infectio*, a stain or dye (though hardly ever used in this sense), from *inficio* (*in* and *facio*), to stain or dye, and also in the bad sense of to taint, to corrupt.

VERN. SYN. Lat. *Contagio, contagium, contages.* Eng. *Contagion, infection.* Ger. *Ansteckung.* Dut. *Besmetting, onsteeking.* Fr. *Contagion, infection.* Ital. *Contagione, infezione.* Span. *Contagio, infeccion.*

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1828 *Klose*, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Ansteckung*) b. ii. *Berl.*

1830 *Bouillaud*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Contagion*) t. v. *Par.*

1833 *Brown*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (arts. *Contagion*, *Infection*) vol. i. ii. *Lond.*

CONVALESCENCE.

DERIV. Lat. *convalescentia*, from *convalesco*, to grow strong: *con* and *valeo*.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Ἐπιρρωσις*. Lat. *Convalescentia*. Eng. *Convalescence*. Ger. *Genesung*. Fr. *Convalescence*. Ital. *Convalescenza*, *ricoveramento di sanita*. Span. *Convalecencia*, *restablecimiento de la salud*.

1732 *Adolphi*, C. M. De statu convalescentiæ. *Lips.* (Diss. Select. *Lips.* 1774.) 4to.

1734 *Hoffmann*, Fr. Dissertatio de convalescentiæ statu (Opp.) *Hal.* 4to.

1741 *Hilscher*, P. De primo post exantlatos morbos in publicum progressu. *Jenæ*, 4to.

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1775 *Peschel*, G. H. C. Dissertatio de cura convalescentium (Frank. Del. Op. vi. Baldinger vi.) *Lips.* 4to.

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1832 *Tweedie*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Convalescence*) vol. i. *Lond.*

CONVULSION—SPASM.

DERIV. *Convulsion*. Lat. *convulsio*, from *convello*, (*vulsi*, *vulsum*;) to displace, to tear in pieces: *con* and *vello*.

Spasm. Gr. *σπασμος* or *σπασμα*; Lat. *spasmus* or *spasma*.

NOS. SYN. *Σπασμος*, *Σπασμωδες παθος*: Gal. *Convulsio*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Mach. Cull. Swed. *Hieranosis*: Linn. Vog. *Sypspasia convulsio*: Good. *Convulsio clonica*: Etmull. *Eclampsia*: Sauv. *Spasmus*: Linn. *Clonus convulsio*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Σπασμος*, *σπασμα*, *συσπασις*. Lat. *Convulsio*, *distensio nervorum*, *spasma*, *spasmus*. Eng. *Convulsions*, *fits*. Ger. *Zuckung*. Dut. *Stuip-trekking*, *kramp-trekking*. Dan. *Troekning*. Swed. *Ryckning*. Fr. *Convulsion*. Ital. *Convulsione*. Span. *Convulsion*, *espasmos*.

CONVULSIONS AND CONVULSIVE DISEASES.

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1833 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. Convulsions) *Lond.*

(See NERVOUS DISEASES, and DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.)

CORYZA.

DERIV. Gr. *κορυζα*, from *κορυς*, the crown of the head.

NOS. SYN. *κορυζα*: Hipp. *Gravedo*: Cels. *Catarrhus ad nares*: Coel.-Aurel. *Stillicidium narium*: Bidloo. *Phlegmatorrhagia*: Junck. *Coryza*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Good. *De-fluxio catarrhus*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *κορυζα, κατασταγμος*. Lat. *Gravedo, destillatio*; *coryza*. Eng. Cold in the head, stuffing in the head, the pose (Chauc.) Ger. Schnupfen, schnuppen, fluss. Dut. Verkoutheid, snuf. Dan. Snue, snøve. Swed. Snufva. Fr. Enchiffrenement, rhume de cerveau. Ital. Coriza, infreddatura, gravedine. Span. Coriza, romadizo.

(For Literature, see BRONCHITIS and CATARRH.)

COUNTER-IRRITATION, DERIVATION, REVULSION.

DERIV. Lat. *contra* and *irritatio*; *derivatio*; *revulsio*.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *αντιπασις, εριθισμος, εκοχρητια, αποσπασμα*. Lat. *Irritatio revulsiva, derivatio, revulsio*. Eng. Counter-irritation, derivation, revulsion. Ger. Ableitung, gegenreizung. Dut. Afleiding, aftrekking. Fr. Dérivation, révulsion, contro-stimulant. Ital. Contro-stimolo, derivazione. Span. Derivacion.

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1832 *Epps, J. M.D.* Counteraction viewed as a means of cure, with remarks on issues. *Lond.* 8vo.

CRISIS.

DERIV. *Gr.* κρίσις, a separation, decision, or judgment, from κρίνω, to separate, to decide.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* κρίσις. *Lat.* Crisis. *Eng.* Crisis. *Ger.* Crisis, entscheidung der krankheit, oordel, afscheidung der zickte. *Ital.* Crisi. *Span.* Crisis.

(For Literature, see PROGNOSIS.)

CROUP.

DERIV. *Croup*, the vernacular name given to the disease by the common people in Scotland. Its derivation is unknown, but it is supposed by some to be named from the disease in the domestic fowl termed *pip*, (in some parts of Scotland called *roup*,) which is accompanied by a modification of voice supposed to be analogous to that of the subjects of croup.

NOS. SYN. *Affectio orthopnoica*, *Difficultas spirandi*: *Ballon.* *Angina strepitosa*: *Ghisi.* *Morbis strangulatorius*: *Starr.* *Angina latens*: *Dodon.* *Angina canina*: *Zac.-Lus.* *Angina interna*: *Tulp.* *Angina suffocatoria*: *Bard.* *Angina perniciosa*: *Horst.* *Suffocatio stridula*: *Home, Monro.* *Morbis truculentus infantum*: *Van Bergen.* *Catarhus suffocativus Earbadensis*: *Hillary.* *Angina membranacea*, *Angina polyposa*: *Michaelis.* *Angina trachealis*: *Mease.* *Angina trachealis infantum*: *Pinel.* *Angina infantum*: *Willeke.* *Asthma infantum spasmodicum*: *Rush.* *Cynanche trachealis*: *Sauv.* *Cull.* *Cynanche stridula*: *Crawford, Parr.* *Empresma bronchlenmitis*: *Good.* *Cauma bronchitis*: *Young.* *Asthma acuta infantum*: *Millar.* *Angina membranosa*: *Sachse.* *Tracheitis infantum*: *Albers, Frank.* *Cynanche laryngea*: *Eller.* *Angina laryngea exudatoria*: *Hufeland.* *Peripneumonia trachealis*, *Expectoratio solida*: *Darw.* *Bronchitis*: *Swed.* *Orthopnoea membranacea*: *Auct.* *Tracheitis sicca*: *Friedlander.* *Laryngo-tracheite*: *Blaud.* *Diphthérite*: *Bretonneau.* *Phlegmasie tracheale aigue*: *Ravenau.*

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Συναγχη, κυναγχη. *Lat.* Angina, synanche. *Eng.* Croup, hives (Amer.). *Ger.* Bräunc, polypose bräune, häutige bräune, pfeifende bräune, hühnerwehc. *Swed.* Strypsinska. *Hung.* Levegotsopip, pip. *Fr.* Croup. *Ital.* Crup, cinance trachealc. *Span.* Groppa, croup.

1611 *Cascales, F. P.* De morbo garotillo appellato. *Madrit.* 8vo.

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- 1779 *Johnstone, J. M.D.* A treatise on the malignant angina, &c. *Worcest.* 8vo.
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- 1781 *Bayley, R.* Cases of the angina trachealis, with the mode of cure. *New York*, 8vo.
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- 1808 *Latour, D.* Manuel sur le croup. *Orleans*, 12mo.
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- 1813 *Royer-Collard, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. Croup) t. vii. *Par.*
- 1813 *Rubini, P.* Riflessioni sulla malattia comunemente denominata erup. *Parma*, 8vo.
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die vorzüglichsten krankheiten des kindlichen alters. *Wien*. 8vo.

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1823 *Guersent,* Diet. de Méd. (art. *Croup*) t. vi. *Par.*

1824 *Guibert, F. T.* Recherches nouvelles sur le eroup et sur la eoqueluche. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Hosack, D.* Essays on various subjects (on eroup, vol. ii.) *New York,* 8vo.

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1833 *Copland,* Diet. of Pract. Med. (art. *Croup*) *Lond.*

1834 *Bow, W. F. M. D.* A new view of inflammation, with cases of eroup, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

CYANOSIS.

DERIV. From *κυανωσις*, the colour of blue, from *κυανος*, a blue stone (lapis lazuli), or blue flower (blue-bottle).*

Nos. SYN. *Icteria cyanea*: Paracels. *Cyanosis*: Baumes. *Morbus cœruleus*: Schuler et Var. *Cyanopathia*: Marc. *Exangia cyania*: Good. *Cyania*: Crieht.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *κυανωσις*. Lat. *Morbus cœruleus*. Eng. Blue disease, blue skin. Ger. Blausueht. Fr. Cyanose, ietère bleu, ietère violet, cachexie bleue. Ital. Male ceruleo. Span. Azul enfermedad.

* This word is commonly derived from *κυανος* and *νοσος*, *morbus cœruleus*, and I believe M. Baumes originally formed the term in this manner; but this derivation would lead to pronouncing it short instead of long. The word *κυανωσις* is classical.

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1810 *Schuler,* Dissertatio de morbo cœruleo. *Œnipont.* 8vo.

1811 *Kaemmerer, J. J.* Dissertatio de morbo cœruleo. *Halæ,* 4to.

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1831 *Paget, John, M. D.* On the congenital malformations of the heart (*Edin. Journ.* vol. xxxvi. p. 263.)

1832 *Crampton,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Cyanosis*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Copland,* Diet. of Pract. Med. (art. *Blue Disease*) *Lond.*

CYNANCHE (MITIS ET MALIGNA).

DERIV. Gr. *κυναγχη*, from *κυν*, a dog, and *αγχω*, to throttle, to strangle: literally dog-choke. The disease is supposed by some to be so called from its occasioning a noise in breathing like that made by dogs when being strangled. By others it is said to be from the patient being obliged to breathe like a dog, with open mouth and protruded tongue.

Nos. SYN. *Παρακυναγχη*, *Συναγχη*, *Παρασυναγχη*, *Παρισθμια*: Auct. Græc. *Angina*: Cels. Hoffm. Boerh. Vog. Junck. *Synanchica passio*: Coel. Aurel. *Angina canina*: Zacut.-Iusit. *Cynanche*:

Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. Par. *Tonsillitis*: Cricht. *Canina paristhmis*: Young. *Empresma paristhmis*: Good. *Angina gutturalis*: Pinel. *Antiaditis*: Swed. *Isthmitis*: Swed. Ploucq. *Pharyngitis*: Cricht. *Angor faucium*, *Pruna*, *Prunella*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. κυναγχη, παρισθμια, φλεγμοναι των κατα τον ισθμον χωριων. Lat. Angina, synanche, inflammatio gutturis, inflammatio faucium. Eng. Squinancy, squinsy, quinsy, sore throat, throat disorder. Ger. Kehlsucht, halsweh, bräune, halsentzündung, halsbräune, halsgeschwulst, halsgeschwür. Dut. Kwade keel, worg-gezwel, keel-onsteeking. Dan. Halspine, halsvee, halsbrynde, halssyge. Swed. Halsjuka, halstäppa. Fr. Esquinancie, mal de gorge, squinancie, prunelle. Ital. Angina, mal di gola, schienanzia. Span. Garotillo, angina, esquinencia.

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1750 *Starr, J. M.D.* Of the morbus strangulatorius (Phil. Trans. vol. xlvi.) *Lond.*

1751 *Wall, John, M.D.* Method of treating the sore-throat (Med. Tracts, Oxford, 1780.) *Worcest.* 8vo.

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- 1788 *Rowley, W.* M.D. Essay on the malignant ulcerated sore-throat. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Reeve, Th.* An essay on the erysipelatos sore-throat. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Suarez-Barbosa, Al.* De angina ulcerosa ad Leiriam observata. *Ulyssip.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Schmid, J.* (*Stoll*) De angina (Eyrell ii.) *Vien.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Clark, John,* M.D. Observations on fevers . . . and on scarlet-fevers with ulcerated sore-throat. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1793 *Johnson, Th.* Dissertation on the putrid ulcerous sore-throat. *Philad.* 8vo.
- 1793 *Rowley, W.* M.D. Observations on the great number of deaths from sore-throat, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1793 *Withering, W.* M.D. An account of the scarlet fever and sore-throat. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Peart, E.* M.D. Practical information on the malignant sore-throat. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Renauldin,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Angine*) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1821 *Guersent,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Angine gangréneuse*) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1825 *Mackenzie, W.* On the symptoms and cure of croup (Ed. Med. and Surg. Journ. vol. xxiii.) *Ed.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Brelonneau, P.* Des inflammations spéciales du tissu muqueux, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1828 *Sachse,* Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Angina*) b. ii. *Berl.*
- 1829 *Roche,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Angine couenneuse*) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1833 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Croup*) *Lond.*
- 1834 *Tweedie,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Throat, Diseases of*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

CYSTITIS, &c.

DERIV. From *κυστις*, *cystis*, a cyst or bladder, also the urinary bladder; and the nosological termination significant of inflammation, *itis*.

NOS. SYN. *Cystitis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Darw. Cricht. Pin. Parr. *Inflammatio vesicæ*: Hoffm. Sennert. *Cystiphlogia*: De Meyzcrey. *Empresma cystitis*: Good. *Canna cystitis*: Young. *Kystitis*, *Blenorrhagia vesiculis*: Swed. *Catarrhus vesicæ*: Lieut. *Dysuria mucosa*: Cull. *Rheuma vesicæ*: Stoll. *Glus*: Linn. *Pyuria*: Sauv. *Chylaria*: Vog. *Ishuria cystica*: Ploucq.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* Inflammatio vesicæ. *Eng.* Inflammation of the bladder. *Ger.* Entzündung

der harnblase, blascentzündung. *Fr.* Inflammation de la vessie. *Ital.* Cistite, infiammazione di vesica. *Span.* Cistitis, inflamacion de vejiga.

1550 *Arma, J. F.* De vesicæ et renis affectus dignotione et medicatione. *Bugella,* 8vo.

1668 *Muralt, J.* Dissertatio de inflammatione et ulcere vesicæ. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1703 *Müller, J. M.* Dissertatio de inflammatione vesicæ urinariae. *Altd.* 4to.

1709 *Valer,* Dissertatio de ulceris vesicæ signis et remediis. *Witeb.*

1722 *Lallier, F.* A dissertation on disorders which affect the neck of the bladder. *Lond.* 12mo.

1724 *Hoffmann, F.* Dissertatio de exulceratione vesicæ (Opp. Supp. ii. 2.) *Hal.* 4to.

1751 *Barrere, C.* M.D. Observations anatomiques tirées de l'ouverture des cadavres. *Par.* 8vo.

1763 *Arnand, R. G. de,* Plain and easy instructions on diseases of the bladder, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.

1766 *Bisset, C.* M.D. Medical essays and observations. *Newcastle,* 8vo.

1777 *Perry, C.* M.D. Disquisitions on the stone and other diseases of the bladder. *Lond.* 8vo.

1786 *Frank, J. P.* Oratio de vesica urinaria ex vicinis morbis ægrotante. *Papiae,* 8vo.

1786 *Troja, M.* Lezioni intorno ai male della vesica urinaria, &c. *Neap.* 8vo.

1789 *Dencker,* Dissertatio de catarrho vesicæ (Doering i.) *Duisb.*

1794 *Schoenburg,* Dissertatio de catarrho vesicæ. *Duisb.*

1798 *Foot, Jesse,* Cases of the successful practice of vesicæ lotura in diseased bladder. *Lond.* 8vo.

1799 *Sherwen, J.* M.D. Observations on the diseased and contracted urinary bladder, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Walter, F. A.* Einige krankheiten der nieren und der harnblase. *Berl.* 4to.

1805 *Johnston, H.* Practical observations on urinary gravel and stone, and diseases of the bladder. *Edin.* 8vo.

1806 *Berendo,* Dissertatio de cystirrhca mucosa. *Franckf.*

1806 *Schraud, W.* Über die krankheiten der harnblase, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.

1809 *Soemmering, Th.* Abhandlung über die krankheiten der harnblase (Salzb. Med. Chir. Zeit. iv. p. 113.) *Salzb.*

1810 *Nauche, M.* Des maladies de la vessie, &c. chez les personnes avancées en age. *Par.* 8vo.

1812 *Larbaud, F.* Recherches sur le catarrhe, &c. de la vessie. *Par.* 8vo.

1813 *Renauldin,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Cystite*) t. vii. *Par.*

1820 *Bell, C.* A treatise on the diseases of the urethra, vesica urinaria, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1822 *Soemmering, S. T.* Ueber die tödlichen krankheiten der harnblase und harnrohre alter männer. *Franck.* 8vo.

1823 *Bingham, R.* A practical essay on diseases of the bladder. *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Ferrus,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Cystite*) t. vi. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Howship, J.* A practical treatise on the symptoms, &c. of complaints affecting the secretions of the urine. *Lond.* 8vo.

1831 *Begin*, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (art. *Cystite*) t. vi. *Par.*

1832 *Cumin*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Cystitis*) vol. i. *Lond.*

DELIRIUM.

DERIV. Lat. *delirium*, dotage, being out of one's wits; from *deliro*, to be out of one's wits, from *de* and *lira*, a balk or ridge between two furrows: literally to be out of the furrow or track.

Nos. SYN. *Delirium maniacum*: Hoffm. *Pyromania*: Scheffel. *Delirium*: Vog. Linn. *Munia*: Cull. *Parophrosyne*: Sauv. Sag. *Ecphronia mania*: Good. *Delirium mania*: Cricht. *Munia universalis*: Young. *Paracope*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. φρενιτις, παροφροσυνη, ληρης, παραληρος, παραφορα, μανια, ληρημα. Lat. *Delirium*, deliramentum, deliratio, deliritas. Eng. *Delirium*, phrensy. Ger. *Aberwitz*, *wahuwitz*, *verrückheit*, *irreden*. Dut. *Ylhoofdigheid*, *ligthoofdigheid*. Dan. *Vanvittigheid*. Swed. *Yra*, *yrsel*. Pol. *Oblakanie*. Fr. *Délire*, transport au cerveau. Ital. *Svariamento*, *delirio*. Span. *Desvario*, *delirio*.

DELIRIUM TREMENS.

DERIV. Lat. *tremens*, (adj.) trembling, from *tremo*. *Delirium tremens*, a barbarous expression intended to convey the idea of delirium coexisting with a tremulous condition of the body or limbs.

Nos. SYN. *Delirium tremens*: Sutton. *Febris cerebialis* (brain fever): Pearson, Armstrong. *Delirium ebriositatis potatorum*: Hufeland. *Delirium ebriositatis*: Blake. *Delirium vigilans*: Hayward. *Mania a temulentia*: Klapp. *Mania a potu*: Carter. *Delirium tremefaciens*: Copland. *Encephalitis tremefaciens*: J. Frank. *Paracope asthenica*: Swed. *Delirium traumaticum*, *Delirium nervosum*: Dupuytren. *Phrenesia potatorum*, *Munia potatorum*, *Dipsomania*, *Oinomania*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Brain fever of drunkards. Ger. *Zitterwahnsinn*, *säufferwahnsinn*. Fr. *Délire tremblant*, *folie des ivrognes*. Ital. *Delirio tremente*, *delirio de' briaconi*. Span. *Delirio de borrachon*.

1556 *Cuobloch*, J. De paraphrosyne seu delirio et differentiis suis. *Francof.* 4to.

1685 *Hcredia*, P. M. de, De morbis acutis, de delirio ejusque causis. *Lyon.* fol.

1756 *Büchker*, A. E. De salubritate hemorrhagium in mitigantibus deliriis. *Hal.* 4to.

1757 *Büchker*, A. E. De deliriis vitam et mortem præsagentibus. *Hal.* 4to.

1758 *Nicolai*, E. A. Gedanken von der verwirrung des verstandes, &c. *Kopenh.* 8vo.

1765 *Büchker*, A. E. De hecticorum deliriis malo omine oriundis. *Hal.* 4to.

1782 *Belen*, Vander, De delirio in genere (Doering i) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1807 *Whirter*, T. M.D. Brain fever after burn (Med. and Phys. Journ. xviii.) *Lond.*

1808 *Lanoix*, P. Des moyens à combattre le délire qui survient dans les maladies aiguës de la poitrine (Diss.) *Par.* 4to.

1813 *Armstrong*, J. M.D. On brain fever from intoxication (Ed. Journ. vol. ix.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1813 *Pearson*, S. B. M.D. Observations on brain fever (Edin. Journ. ix. p. 326.) *Newcastle,* 8vo.

1813 *Sutton*, Thos. M.D. Tracts on delirium tremens, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1814 *Esquirol*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Délire*) t. viii. *Par.*

1817 *Wood*, J. M.D. Observations on inflammation and brain fever (Ed. Journ. xiii.) *Edin.*

1819 *Rayer*, P. Mémoire sur le delirium tremens. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Georget*, Dict. de Méd. (arts. *Délire*, *Delirium tremens*) t. vi. *Par.*

1823 *Lind*, J. G. De delirio tremente observationum series. *Copenh.* 8vo.

1825 *Goeden*, H. A. Von dem delirium tremens. *Berl.* 8vo.

1825 *Playfair*, G. On delirium tremens (Trans. of Med. Soc. of Calcutta, vol. i.) *Calcutta,* 8vo.

1827 *Coates*, B. H. M.D. On delirium tremens. *Philad.* (Med. Chir. Rev. N. S. viii. 456.)

1827 *Ehvert*, W. Bemerkungen ueber das delirium tremens (Med. Beobacht.) *Hildesh.* 8vo.

1828 *Barkhausen*, G. Beobachtungen ueber den säufferwahnsinn, oder das delirium tremens. *Bremen.* 8vo.

1830 *Ware*, J. On the history and treatment of delirium tremens. *Boston,* 8vo.

1831 *Leveillé*, J. B. F. Histoire de la folie des ivrognes. *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *Roche*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Délire*) t. vi. *Par.*

1831 *Bright*, R. M.D. Reports of medical cases (vol. ii. p. 15 sq.) *Lond.* 4to.

1832 *Carter*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Delirium tremens*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1832 *Macnish*, R. The anatomy of drunkenness (4th ed. chap. x.) *Glasgow,* 8vo.

1833 *Bartels*, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Delirium*) b. ix. *Berl.*

1833 *Græfe*, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Delirium tremens*) b. ix. *Berl.*

1833 *Lendrick*, C. M.D. Practical remarks on delirium tremens (Dub. Journ. vol. iii.) *Dub.*

1834 *Copland*, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Delirium*) *Lond.*

DENTITION.

DERIV. Lat. *dentitio*, teething; from *dentio*, to teethe, to breed teeth; from *dens*, a tooth.

Nos. SYN. *ὀδοντοφωια*: Paul.-Ægin. *Dentitio*:

Plin. Cels. *Odontalgia dentitionis*: Sauv. *Odaxismus* (*ὀδαξισμος οὐλων*, itching of the gums: Hipp.)

Vog. *Dysodontiasis*: Swed. Young. *Odontia dentitionis*: Good.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ὀδοντιασις*, *ὀδοντοφωια*. Lat.

Dentitio, *dentium emissio*. Eng. *Teething*, *breeding the teeth*, *cutting the teeth*. Ger. *Zahnen*,

zahnarbeit, *zahnbruch*. Dut. *Tyd*, *tandinge*.

Dan. *Tandkomme*, *tandbrud*. Swed. *Tandning*.

Fr. *Sortie des dents*, *venue des dents*, *dentition*.

Ital. *Dentizione*, *fare i denti*. Span. *Denticion*,

endentecer, *echar los dientes*.

(For Literature, see CHILDREN, DISEASES OF.)

DIABETES.

DERIV. Gr. διακτηνης, a syphon, from διαβαινω, to pass or flow through: them. δια and βαινω: hence by metonymy applied to this disease, from the constant ingestion and excretion of fluid observed in it.

NOS. SYN. Διακτηνης, διφρακος,* Διαρροια εις ουρα, Υδρωσ εις αμυδα: Gal. Paul. Ægin. *Diabetes Anglicus*: Mead, Sauv. *Diabetes mellitus*: Cull. Crich. et Var. *Paruria mellita*: Good. *Apo-cenosis diabetes*: Parr. *Dipsacus*: Hecker. *Polyuria*: Seidel. *Diuresis*: Vog. *Phthisiuria saccharina*: Hufeland. *Phthisyria*: Reil. *Lienteria urinalis*, *Tabes urinalis*, *Diabetes*, *Morbus sitibundus*, *Hydrops ad matulam*, *Urorrhœa*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Διακτηνης, διφρακος. Lat. Diabetes, urinæ fluxus immodicus, profluvium urinæ. Eng. Diabetes, diabete, pissing-ill or evil, dropsy of the chamber-pot. Ger. Harnruhr, harnfluss. Dut. Pisvloed, pisloop. Dan. Urinflod. Swed. Mjölkpis. Fr. Flux d'urine, diabète. Ital. Flusso delle orine, diabete. Span. Diabetes, flujo de orina.

1567 *Henricius, Mart.* Pulcherrimarum quæstionum t. i. Accedit de diabete consilium. *Papia*, 4to.

1694 *Lister, M. M.D.* Sex exercitationes medicæ de morbis chronicis. *Lond.* 8vo.

1725 *Wynter, J. M.B.* Cyclus metasyncriticus (Bristol water in diabetes) *Lond.* 8vo.

1727 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* Dissertation on a dropsy, a tympany, the diabetes, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1737 *Metz, J. P.* Diabetis observatio rara (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Basil.* 4to.

1740 *Shebbeare, J. M.D.* New analysis of the Bristol waters, with the causes of the diabetes, &c. *Lond.* 4to.

1745 Anon. A mechanical inquiry into the nature, &c. of diabetes. *Lond.* 8vo.

1746 *Kratzenstein, C. G.* Theoria fluxus diabetici more geometrico (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Hal.*

1759 *Barry, Sir E. M.D.* A treatise on the three different digestions, &c. (sect. iii. c. 3.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1762 *Brisbane, J. M.D.* Select cases in the practice of medicine. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *Dobson, M. M.D.* Experiments and observations on the urine in diabetes (Med. Obs. & Inq. vol. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1778 *Trnku de Krzowitz, W. M.D.* De diabete commentarius. *Vind.* 8vo.

1780 *Myers, J. H. M.D.* De diabete (Webster ii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1782 *Pector, G. J.* De diabete (Diss. Lov. ii.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1783 *Buchwald, J. de.* De diabetis curatione (Hall. D. ad M. vii.) *Lausan.* 4to.

1784 *Place,* Dissertatio de vera diabetis causa in defectu assimilationis (Doering i.) *Gott.* 4to.

* The term διφρακος, as used for diabetes, is commonly said to be derived from διφρα, thirst, or διφρας, a serpent, whose bite was said to induce great thirst. May it not have the same origin as διακτηνης, from the analogy of a syphon, the stem of the διφρακος (the teasel) being very appropriate for the manufactory of syphons, as boys well know?

1793 *Marabelli, F.* Memoria su i principj e sulle differenze dell' orina in diabete. *Pavia,* 8vo.

1794 *Tommasini, G.* Storia ragionata di un diabete, &c. *Parma,* 8vo.

1795 *Titius, S. C.* Experimentorum Ticinensium in quibus diabetico-rum urina sub examen vocatur enariatio. *Witteb.* 4to.

1799 *Rollo, J. M.D.* An account of two cases of the diabetes mellitus. *Lond.* 8vo.

1790 *Girdlestone, Th. M.D.* Case of diabetes, with a historical sketch. *Yarmouth,* 8vo.

1800 *Baillie, M. M.D.* Case of diabetes with remarks (Trans. of Med. & Chir. Soc. vol. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Müller, J. V.* Beschreibung der harnruhr. *Frankf.* 8vo.

1802 *Trinder, W. M.D.* The English olive-trec, &c. with remarks on diabetes. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Nicolas, P. F.* Recherches sur le diabète sucré ou la phthisurie sucrée. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Rollo, J. M.D.* Cases of diabetes mellitus, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Bardsley, S. A. M.D.* Medical reports of cases, &c. (on diabetes, &c.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Watt, R. M.D.* Cases of diabetes, &c. *Paisley,* 8vo.

1811 *Christie, T. M.D.* On diabetes mellitus, as it occurs in Ceylon (Ed. Journ. vol. vii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1811 *Henry, W. M.D.* Experiments on diabetic urine (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1811 *Latham, J. M.D.* Facts and opinions concerning diabetes. *Lond.* 8vo.

1812 *Bostock, J. M.D.* Observations on diabetes insipidus (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. iii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1813 *Ferriar, J. M.D.* Medical histories and reflexions (vol. iv.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1813 *Warren, P. M.D.* Cases of diabetes treated with opium (Med. Trans. vol. iv.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1814 *Renauldiu,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Diabetes*) t. ix. *Par.*

1815 *Lafont Gouzy, G. G.* Recherches et observations sur le diabete (Ann. Clin. de Montpel.) *Montp.* 8vo.

1815 *Satterley, R. P. M.D.* Cases of diabetes (Med. Trans. vol. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1822 *Marsh, H. M.D.* Observations on the treatment of diabetes mellitus (Dub. Hosp. Rep. vol. iii.) *Dub.*

1822 *Rochoux,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Diabète*) t. vi. *Par.*

1824 *Sharkey, P. M.D.* On diabetes (Dub. Trans. vol. iv.) *Dub.* 8vo.

1825 *Prout, W. M.D.* An inquiry into the nature, &c. of diabetes, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1825 *Venables, Rob. M.D.* A practical treatise on diabetes, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Calhoun, S.* Observations on diabetes. *Philad.* 8vo.

1828 *Stosch, A. W. von,* Versuch einer pathologie und therapie des diabetes mellitus. *Berl.* 8vo.

1829 *Pharamoud, M.* Description des causes et des effets de diabetes. *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *Bonillaud,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Diabète*) t. vi. *Par.*

1833 *Bardsley, J. L.* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Diabetes*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1833 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Diabetes*) *Lond.*

DIAGNOSIS.

DERIV. Gr. διαγνωσις, literally the act of dis-

cerning or distinguishing, from διαγιγνωσκω, to distinguish, to discriminate: th. δια, through, and γιγνωσκω, to know.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Διαγνωσις. Lat. Dijudicatio (diagnosis, dignotio, not classical). Eng. Diagnosis, diagnostick, diagnosticks. Ger. Kennzeichen, erkennung der krankheit. Dut. Ken-tekeu. Fr. Diagnostique, signe diagnostique. Ital. Diagnostica. Span. Diagnostico.

1523 Galen, De symptomatum differentiis lib. i. Thoma Linacre interprete. Lond. 4to.

1534 Bertruccius, N. Methodus cognoscendorum morborum. Mongunt. 4to.

1560 Hnygel, J. De semeiotica medicinae parte. Basil. fol.

1563 Pellegrini, J. B. De ratione cognoscendi signa et causas morborum. Bonon. 4to.

1579 Planer, A. Methodus investigandi locos affectos. Tub. 4to.

1580 Piso, Nic. De cognoscendis et curandis morbis. Franckf. fol.

1584 Dupont, F. De signis morborum, lib. iv. (edid. Schouberg. Lond. 1765, 4to.) Par. 4to.

1595 Liddel, Duncan, De symptomatibus et symptomatum differentiis (Conspectus Universæ Medicinæ) Helmst. 4to.

1596 Aubertus, J. Σημειωτική, sive ratio dignoscendarum sedium male adfectarum. Genev. 8vo.

1601 Jessenius, J. Σημειωτική, seu nova cognoscendi morbos methodus. Vittemb. 8vo.

1607 Horstius, G. De doctrina signorum in genere. Vittemb. 4to.

1620 Varandé, J. Tractatus de diagnosi medica. Monspel. 8vo.

1624 Savona, P. Decisiones medicinales quoad diagnosis et prognosin. Panorm. fol.

1626 Casulanus, Proth. De lingua, quæ maximum est morborum acutorum signum. Colon. 12mo.

1639 Syleius, J. De signis omnibus medicis. Par. fol.

1649 Finella, Ph. De quatuor signis quæ apparent in unguibus. Neap. 12mo.

1651 Helmont, J. B. Van, De morbis introductio diagnostica (Opp.) Venet. fol.

1654 Bennet, C. M.D. Exercitationes diagnosticæ, cum historiis demonstrativis. Lond. 8vo.

1654 Pravotius, Jos. Semeiotice, sive de signis medicis enchiridion. Venet. 24mo.

1657 Martinez, E. Tractatus de modo cognoscendi morbum, &c. Complut. fol.

1661 Fienus, Th. Semeiotica, sive de signis medicis tractatus. Lugd. Bat. 4to.

1675 Hænn, J. C. Quo quis rectius cognoscit morbum, eo rectius sanat, oratio. Altd. 4to.

1700 Wedel, G. W. Exercitationes semeiotico-pathologicæ. Jenæ, 4to.

1701 Eysel, J. P. Compendium semiologicum, modernorum dogmatibus accommodatum. Erford. 8vo.

1712 Fursteneau, J. H. Dissertatio quæ desiderata circa morbos eorumque signa exponit. Amst. 12mo.

1718 Hoffmann, F. De morbis recte distinguendis. Hal. 4to.

1722 Vater, Ch. Semeiotica medica, succinctis aphorismis comprehensa. Vittemb. 4to.

1736 Juncker, J. Conspectus pathologiæ et semeiologiæ in forma tabularum. Halæ, 4to.

1740 Detharding, G. Fundamenta semeiologiæ medicæ. Havniæ, 8vo.

1742 Rudd, Sayer, M.D. A certain method to know diseases, &c. Lond. 4to.

1756 Schausschmidt, S. Semeiotik; herausgegeben von C. A. Nicolai. Berl. 8vo.

1767 Hamberger, G. E. Semeiotische vorlesungen ueber Lommen's wahrnehmungen. Lemgov. 8vo.

1768 Loesecke, J. L. L. Semeiotik, oder lehre von der zeichen der krankheiten. Dresd. 8vo.

1771 Helian, M. Dictionnaire du diagnostic, ou l'art de connaître les maladies. Par. 12mo.

1775 Gruner, C. G. Semeiotice: in usu prælectorum. Hal. 8vo.

1784 Berkenhout, J. M.D. Symptomatologia. Lond. 8vo.

1785 Metzger, J. D. Grundriss der allgemeinen semeiotik und therapie. Konigsb. 8vo.

1786 Weher, F. A. De signis et causis morborum (2 vol.) Heidelb. 8vo.

1787 Bayer, Th. Grundriss der allgemeinen semeiotik. Prag. 8vo.

1787 Rougnon, N. F. Considerationes pathologico-semeioticæ de omnibus corporis functionibus (2 vol.) Vesunt. 4to.

1787 Schlegel, J. C. T. Thesaurus semeiotices pathologicæ (2 vol.) Stend. 8vo.

1788 Frank, J. P. Oratio de signis morborum e corporis situ partiumque positione petendis. Pap. 8vo.

1789 Hoffbauer, J. C. Tentamina semiologica. Gorliz. 8vo.

1791 Bültner, D. F. Critices semiologiæ medicinalis fundamenta. Rost. 8vo.

1791 Price, P. P. M.D. A treatise on the diagnosis and prognosis of diseases (part i.) Lond. 8vo.

1792 Stoll, Max. Allgemeine anleitung kranke zu examiniren. Marb. 8vo. (?)

1794 Ackermann, J. C. G. M.D. Bemerkungen ueber die kenntniss und cur einigen krankheiten. Nürnberg. 8vo.

1796 Vogel, S. G. Kranken-examen. Stendal. 8vo.

1798 Broussonnet, J. L. V. Tableau élémentaire de la séméiotique. Montp. 8vo.

1799 Anon. A table of symptoms, pointing out such as distinguish one disease from another, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1800 Gruner, C. G. Physiologische und pathologische zeichenlehre. Jena, 8vo.

1800 Kornatowsky, F. G. Kunst krankheiten genau und grundlich zu untersuchen. Leips. 8vo.

1801 Cabuchet, F. Essai sur l'expression de la face dans les maladies. Par. 8vo.

1801 Sprengel, K. Handbuch der semeiotik. Halle, 8vo.

1802 Wichmann, J. E. Ideen zur diagnostik; beobachtenden aerzten mitgetheilt (3 vol.) Han-nov. 8vo.

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- 1834 *Hall, Cye. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Symptomatology*) vol. iv. Lond.

DIARRHŒA.

DERIV. Gr. διαρροια, διαρρον : a flux or flowing through ; the disease *diarrh a*, from *dia* and *ρ ω*.

NOS. SYN. ρυσις κοιλιας, Κοιλιας περιπλυσις, Κοιλιας καταφορη : Hipp. ρευμα γαστρος : Gal. *Defluxio* : Coel.-Aurcl. *L vitas intestinorum*, *Alvus fusa* : Cels. *Lienteria* : Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. *Leucorrh is* : Vog. *Ventris fluxus multiplex* : Lambsma. *Diarrh a* : Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Young, Good. *Hepatitis* : Sauv. *C biaca* : Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. *Pituitaria* : Vog. *Profluvium ventris* : Cockburn. *Alvifluxus* : Auet.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Διαρροια, ρυσις κοιλιας, ρευμα. Lat. Fluxus ventris, ventris profluvium, alvus fluens, alvus fusa, alvus liquida, levitas intestinorum. Eng. Flux, looseness, diarrh a, lax. Scot. Skitter. Ger. Bauchfluss, durehlauf, diarrhoe, durchfall, abweihen. Dut. Loop, buikloop, doorloop. Dan. Durkl b, bugl b. Swed. Durklopp, bukrcf. Fr. Diarrh e, d voisement, flux de ventre, cours de ventre, foire. Ital. Diarrea, flusso di vntre, andata, eacajuola. Span. Diarrea, eursos, eameras.

(For the Literature, see DYSENTERY.)

DIETETICS.

DERIV. Gr. διαιτητικη (τεχνη understood), the art of regulating diet and regimen ; from διαιτητικός, η, κων, pertaining to the use of food ; from διαιτω, to diet, from διαιτα, mode of life, diet. Lat. *Diatetica, Di etice*.

MED. SYN. Regimen, regimen di eticum, di eticion, hygeia, hygiene, hygieine, bromatologia.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Διαιτητικη, διαιτα, νοσηλεια, νοσοτροφια. Lat. Di ta, di etica, di eticice, victus ratio. Eng. Dietetics, diet, regimen. Ger. Di etik, verhalten, lebensordnung, di t. Dut. Levens wys. Fr. Di t tique, di te, regime. Ital. Dieta, il dietare, regime dietetico, dieta patologica. Span. Dieta, racion de viveres, dietetico.

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DISEASE.

DERIV. Old French, *desaise*; *dis* and *ease* (Johns).

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Νῆσος, νοσος, νοσημα, νοσηματιον.* Lat. Morbus, valetudo, infirmitas, imbecillitas. Eng. Disease, malady, sickness, indisposition, illness, disorder. Ger. Krankheit, unpässlichkeit, ungemächlichkeit, unruhe. Dut. Krankeid, ziekte. Dan. Syge, sygdom. Swed. Sjukan, sjukdom. Fr. Mal, maladie, indisposition, incommodité. Ital. Malattia, morbo. Span. Enfermedad, achaque, mal.

DROPSY.

DERIV. Gr. *ὑδρωψ*, from *ὑδωρ*, water. Lat. *hydrops.* Eng. hydropsy, dropsy, dropsy.

Nos. SYN. *ὑδρωψ, ὑδρωσ*: Hipp. *Hydrops*: Cels. Boerh. Macb. Young, Good, Swed. *Aqua inter cutem* (more commonly applied to *anasarca*): Cels. *Phlegmatia*: Parr. *Leucophlegmatia*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ὑδρωψ*. Lat. *Hydrops, aqua intercus, intercus, aqua inter cutem.* Eng. Dropsy. Ger. Wassersucht, wasser. Dut. Waterzugt, water. Dan. Vattersot. Swed. Vattensot, vattensjukan. Fr. Hydropisie. Ital. Idrope, idropisia. Spau. Hidropesia.

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DYSENTERY.

DERIV. Gr. ΔΥΣΕΝΤΕΡΙΑ, from δυσ, expressive of difficulty, and εντερων, intestine. Lat. *dysenteria*.

Nos. SYN. ΔΥΣΕΝΤΕΡΙΜ: Hipp. Gal. ΕΛΛΩΣΙΣ ΕΝΤΕΡΩΝ: Gal. *Dysenteria*: Cels. Coel.-Aurel. Sydenh. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Good, Swed. *Tormina, Difficultas intestinorum*: Cels. *Febris dysenterica*: Sydenh. *Rheuma ventris*: Gal. Coel.-Aurel. *Defluxio dysenteria*: Young. *Cruentus alvi fluor*: Fab.-Hildan. *Profluvium alvi cruentum*: Cartheuser. *Morbus dysentericus*: Walther. *Colitis (colite)*: Auct. Gall. rec. *Rheuma, Rheumatismus intestinorum, Fluxus cruentus, Fluxus dysentericus, Flumen dysentericum*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ΔΥΣΕΝΤΕΡΙΑ. Lat. *Dysenteria*, tormina, difficultas intestinorum. Eng. *Dysentery, flux, bloody flux*. Ger. *Ruhr, rothe-ruhr, dysenterie*. Dut. *Roodeloop, bloedgang*. Dan. *Blodgang, blodsot*. Swed. *Rödsot*. Fr. *Flux de sang, dysenterie, tranchée de ventre, flux dysentérique*. Ital. *Disenteria, fusso*. Span. *Disenteria, cursos de sangre*.

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- 1831 *Roehe*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Diarrhée*) t. vi. *Par.*
- 1833 *Bartels*, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Diarrhoe*) b. ix. *Berl.*
- 1833 *Brown*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Dysentery*) vol. i. *Lond.*

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1833 *Copland*, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Diarrhœa*) Lond.

1833 *Kreyssig*, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Dysenteria*) b. ix. Berl.

DYSMENORRHŒA.

DERIV. A nosological compound, from *δυσ*, with difficulty, *μηνες*, the menses, and *ρεω*, to flow.

NGS. SYN. *Dysmenorrhœa*: Linn. Vog. Sag. *Amenorrhœa*: Vog. *Menorrhagia difficilis*, *Menorrhagia stillantia*: Sauv. *Amenorrhœa difficilis*: Cull. *Paramenia difficilis*: Good. *Dysmenia*: Swed. *Amenorrhœa partialis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Lat. *Menstrua difficilia*, dolorosa. Eng. Difficult menstruation, painful menstruation. Ger. *Beschwerliche monatliche reinigung*. Fr. *Menstruation difficile*. Ital. *Menstruazione difficile*. Span. *Menstruacion difilic*.

(For Literature, see UTERUS and WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

DYSPEPSIA—INDIGESTION.

DERIV. *Dyspepsia*: Gr. *δυσπεψία*, difficulty of digesting, indigestion: from *δυσπεπτεω*, to digest with difficulty. Th. *δυσ*, expressive of difficulty, and *πεπτω*, to digest.

Indigestion. Lat. *indigestio*, in and *digestio*.

NOS. SYN. *Απεψία*, *Βραδυπεψία*, *Δυσπεψία*: Hipp. Gal. Athen. *Cruditus*, *Concoctio tarda*, *Stomachi resolutio*: Cels. *Passio stomachica*: Coel.-Aurel. *Dyspepsia*: Vog. Cull. Parr. Swed. *Apepsia*, *Diaphora*: Vog. *Anorexia*: Sauv. Linn. Sag. *Cardialgia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. *Gastrodynia*: Sauv. Sag. *Soda*: Linn. Vog. *Cardilœa*: Plater. *Nausea*, *Flatulentia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. *Limosis dyspepsia*: Good. *Dyspepsia simplex*: Young. *Bradypepsia*, *Cardialgia bradypepta*: Sauv.

NOS. SYN. Gr. *Απεψία*, *δυσπεψία*, *βραδυπεψία*. Lat. *Indigestio*, *cruditus*, *concoctio tarda*. Eng. *Indigestion*, *bad digestion*, *the bile*. Ger. *Ueble verdanung*, *unverdäulichkeit*, *schwere verdauung*. Dut. *Onverduwelykheid*. Dan. *Ufordöielighed*. Swed. *Osmältlighet*. Fr. *Indigestion*. Ital. *Indigestione*. Span. *Indigestion*.

1580 *Sybillinus*, M. De medicamentis stomachicis quæ ventriculi medentur imbecillitatibus. Basil. 4to.

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1833 *Bouillaud, Dict. de Méd. Prat.* (art. *Indigestion*) t. x. *Par.*

DYSPHAGIA.

DERIV. A nosological term, from *δυσ*, and *φαγω*, to eat or swallow.

Nos. SYN. *Dysphagia*: Sauv. Sag. Cull. Good, Ploucq. *Acatoposis*, *Œsophagismus*: Vog. *Asthenia deglutitionis*: Young. *Dyscataposis*: Swed. *Dyscatabrosis*: Ploucq.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* Deglutitio difficilis, deglutitendi difficultas, deglutitio impedita. *Eng.* Difficulty of swallowing, choking. *Ger.* Schweres schlingen, beschwerliches schlingen, erschwertes schlingen, dysphagie. *Fr.* Difficulté d'avalier, dysphagie. *Ital.* Disfagia, difficoltà d'inghiottire. *Span.* Disfagia, dificultad de tragar.

1686 *Brand Schippen,* Dissertatio de deglutitione difficili (Doering i.) *Giess.*

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1748 *Hoffmann, Fred.* De morbis œsophagi spasmodicis (Op. Om. iii.) *Genev.* fol.

1750 *De Haen, A. M.D.* De impedita deglutitione, &c. (Ratio Medendi lib. vi.) *Viennæ.*

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1820 *Kunze, G.* De dysphagia. *Lipz.* 8vo.

DYSPNŒA.

DERIV. *Lat.* *dyspnœa*, from Gr. *δυσπνοια*, from *δυσπνοιω*, to breathe with difficulty; from *δυσ*, badly, and *πνεω*, to breathe.

Nos. SYN. *Δυσπνοια*: Hipp. Gal. Coel.-Aurel. Cels. *Spirandi difficultas*: Cels. *Dyspnœa*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. Cull. Junck. Swed. *Orthopnœa*: Cels. Boerh. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. *Suffocatio*: Etmull. *Pnigma*: Vog. *Pneusis dyspnœa*: Young. *Asthma continuum*, *Asthma spurium*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* *Δυσπνοια*, το *δυσπνοον*. *Lat.* *Dyspnœa*, *spirandi difficultas*. *Eng.* *Dyspnœa*, short breath, short-windedness, pursiueness, phthisic. *Ger.* *Schwerer athem*, engrüstigkeit, kurzer athem, beschwerliches athemholen, schwerathemigkeit. *Dut.* *Moeyelyke adem*. *Fr.* *Respiration embarrassée*, difficulté de respirer, pousse, dyspnée. *Ital.* *Dispnea*, difficoltà di respirare. *Span.* *Disnea*, ahoguido.

(For the Literature, see *ASTHMA*.)

DYSURIA.

DERIV. *Lat.* *dysuria*: Gr. *δυσουρια*, from *δυσουρωω*:

to have a difficulty of making water; from *δυσ*, badly, and *ουρον*, urine.

Nos. SYN. Δυσουρία: Auet. Græe. Cicero. Στραγγουρία: Paul.-Ægin. Cels. *Urine difficultas*: Cels. *Dysuria*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Swed. Crich. *Stranguria*: Vog. Linn. *Glus*: Linn. *Pyuria*: Sauv. *Paruria stillatitia*: Good. *Ischuria dysuria*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Δυσουρία, στραγγουρία. Lat. Dysuria, difficultas urinæ, stranguria. Eng. Dysuria, strangury, difficulty of making water, painful micturition. Ger. Harnstrenge, harnwinde, harnbrennen, schwer-harnen. Dut. Moeyelykheid in watermaaken, braudende pis, heete pis. Dan. Trangpis. Swed. Urintväng, pinksveda. Fr. Dysurie, difficulté d'uriner, ardeur d'urine. Ital. Disuria, ardore d'urina, difficoltà d'urinare. Span. Disuria, ardor de orina, dificultad de orinar.

(For the Literature, see CYSTITIS, and URINARY ORGANS, DISEASES OF.)

EAR, DISEASES OF.

VERN. SYN. (I. ear.) Gr. Ους. Lat. Auris. Eng. Ear. Ger. Ohr. Dut. Oor. Dan. Ore. Swed. Or. Fr. Oreille. Ital. Orecchio. Span. Oido. Port. Orelha.

(II. Diseases of the ear.) Gr. Ωτος νοσοι. Lat. Auris morbi. Eng. Diseases of the ear. Ger. Ohrkrankheiten. Dat. Oorziekten. Dan. Oresygen. Swed. Orsjuka. Fr. Maladies de l'oreille. Ital. Malattie del' orecchio. Span. Enfermedades de oido.

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ECTHYMA.

DERIV. Gr. εκθυμα, an eruption on the skin, a blister or pustule, from εκθωω, to break out: th. εκ and θωω, to rush.

Nos. SYN. Τερμινθος, Θερμινθος, Επινοκτις: Hipp. Gal. *Terminthus*: Wisemann, Lorry, Turner, Plenek, Vog. *Epinyctis*: Sauv. Vog. Sag. *Ecthymata*: Vog. Swed. *Ecthyma*: Willan, Bateman, Rayer. *Ecpyesis ecthyma*: Good. *Phlysis ecthyma*: Young. *Psoris crustacea*: Alibert. *Melasma*: Plenek, Linn. Vog.

VERN. SYN. Arab. Albotin, albotes, selera, botsor. Eng. Seall, tetter, papulous seall, ulcerated tetter. Ger. Erbsenblattern, eiternde flechte, sehälblasen, blattern. Dut. Puisten. Fr. Ampoules, boutons, pustule.

(For the Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

ECZEMA.

DERIV. Gr. εκζεμα, that which is thrown up by boiling—a pustule; from εκζεω, to boil up, to break out.

Nos. SYN. *Eczema*: Auet.-Græe. Willan, Bateman, Rayer. *Ecphehysis eczema*: Good. *Cytisma eczema*: Young. *Hidroa*: Sauv. Vog. *Eczesis, Eczesma, Eczesmas*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Heat eruption, heats. Ger. Schweitblattern, hitzblätterchen. Dut. Vuurige puisten. Fr. Echaubouleur, ampouille ardeute, poussée, dartre vive.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

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- 1794 *Busch, J. D.* Anführung des landvolks zu der körperlichen erziehung der kinder. *Mar- burg.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Careno, L.* Saggio sulla maniera di alle- vare i bambini a mano. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Faust, B. C.* Gesundheit's catechismus zum gebrauch in den schulen, &c. *Buckeburg*, 8vo.
- 1794 *Frank, J. P.* Abhandlung über eine gesunde kindererziehung. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Girtanner, C.* Abhandlung über die krankheiten der kinder und über die physische erziehung der selber. *Berlin*, 8vo.
- 1796 *Caillau, Jean Marie*, Avis aux mères de famille sur l'éducation physique, morale, et les maladies des enfans, &c. *Bord.* 12mo.
- 1796 *Crusius, G.* Von den mitteln, kinder zu gesunden menschen zu erziehen. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1796 *Würzer, F.* Versuch ueber die physische erziehung der kinder. *Bonn.* 8vo.
- 1797–8 *Caillau, Jean Marie*, Journal des mères, &c. *Bord.* 8vo.
- 1797 *Darwin, E. M. D.* Plan for the conduct of female education in boarding schools. *Derby*, 4to.
- 1797 *Saucerotte, Nic.* De la conservation des enfans pendant la grossesse et de leur éducation physique, &c. *Par.* 16mo.
- 1797 *Struce, C. A.* Noth-and hülftafel kinder- gesund zu erhalten. *Hannov.* fol.
- 1797 *Tyller, H. W. M. D.* Pædotrophia, or the art of nursing and rearing children, a poem from the Latin of St. Marthe. *Lond.* 8vo.

- 1797 Würzer, F. Über die physische erziehung der kinder für aeltern und erzieher. *Frankf.* 8vo.
- 1798 Struve, C. A. Ueber die erziehung der kinder in den ersten lebensjahr. *Hannov.* 8vo.
- 1798 Struve, C. A. Erklärung Deutschen sprüchwörter in rüksicht auf erziehung der kinder. *Glogau,* 8vo.
- 1799 Aniet, F. M. Essai sur les différences constantes et accidentelles résultantes de l'organisation et de l'éducation, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1799 Frank, J. P. Traité sur la manière d'élever sainement les enfans (traduite de l'Allemand par Böhrer) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1799 Hufeland, C. W. Guter rath an mutter über den physischen erziehung, &c. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1799 Macquart, L. C. H. Dictionnaire de la conservation de l'homme et de l'éducation physique. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1800 Fieliz, F. G. H. Die hauptquelle der fehler unserer physischen und moralischen kindererziehung. *Leips.* 8vo.
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- 1803 Buchan, W. M.D. Advice to mothers on their own health and on the means of promoting the health, &c. of their offspring. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1803 Flamme, S. B. Essai sur l'avantage de l'allaitement maternel. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 Fleisch, C. B. Handbch über die krankheiten der kinder, &c. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1803 Leroy, Alf. Médecine maternelle, ou l'art d'élever et de conserver les enfans. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 Rosenmüller, J. C. Die kinderstube, von ihrer physischen seite dargestellt. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1804 Herdman, J. M.D. Discourses on the management of infants. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1804 Löbenstein-Löbel, E. Hygieine für frauen und kinder. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1804 Reymondon, C. A. Considérations sur quelques époques de l'éducation physique. *Par.* 4to.
- 1807-10 Herdman, J. Discourses on the management of infants and the treatment of their diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1808 Krause, C. F. Physische erziehungskunde für lehrer und erzieher. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1810 Henke, A. Taschenbuch für mütter über die physische erziehung der kinder. *Frankf.* 8vo.
- 1813 Prévot-Leygonie, P. Essai sur l'éducation physique des enfans. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1814 Carpenter, Lant. Systematic education (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1817 Wakefield, Priscilla, Reflexions on the present condition of the female sex (2d ed.) *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1819 Kastler, R. M. Abhandlungen und gedanken zur heutigen physischen erziehung der kinder. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1819 Anon. Hints for the improvement of early education. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1820 Anon. A practical view of Christian education in its early stages (5th ed.) *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1821 Anon. Letters to a mother on the management of infants and children, &c. by a physician. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1821 Ladevèze, M. J. Mémoire sur l'éducation physique des enfans. *Bord.* 8vo.
- 1821 Ratier, F. S. Essai sur l'éducation physique des enfans. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1821 Spurzheim, J. G. M.D. A view of the elementary principles of education. *Edin.* 12mo.
- 1822 Palin, R. M.D. Observations on the influence of habits and manners on health, particularly that of English females. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1823 Anon. Advice to young mothers on the physical education of children, by a grandmother. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1823 Göllis, L. A. Vorschläge zur verbesserung der körperlichen kindererziehung. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1825 Kennedy, J. M.D. Instructions to mothers and nurses on the management of children. *Glasg.* 12mo.
- 1829 Duffin, E. W. On the influence of physical education on deformity. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1830 Darwall, J. M.D. Plain instructions for the management of infants, &c. *Birm.* 12mo.
- 1833 Barlow, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Education, Physical) vol. i. *Lond.*

(See CHILDREN, DISEASES OF, and HYGIENE, or HEALTH, PRESERVATION OF.)

ELECTRICITY.

DERIV. From the Greek *ηλεκτρον*, Latin *electricum*, amber, from its attractive quality when rubbed.

VERN. SYN. *Modern Latin*, Electricitas. *Eng.* Electricity. *Ger.* Electricität. *Dut.* Electriciteit, brandsteenkracht. *Fr.* Electricité. *Ital.* Elettricità. *Span.* Electricidad.

ELECTRICITY AND GALVANISM, (MEDICAL.)

1645 Krazenstein, C. G. Abhandlung vom nutzen der electricität in der arzneywissenschaft. *Halle.*

1747 Louis, Ant. Observations sur l'électricité et sur ses effets sur l'économie animale. *Par.* 12mo.

1747 Pivati, G. Fra. Lettere della elettricità medica. *Venez.* 12mo.

1748 Veratti, J. J. Osservazioni fisico-mediche intorno alla elettricità. *Bologna,* 8vo.

1749 Pivati, G. F. Riflessioni sopra la medicina elettrica. *Ven.*

1749 Sauvages, F. B. Mémoire sur les effets de l'électricité dans la cure des rhumatismes. *Montp.* 4to.

1750 Bianchini, F. Recueil d'expériences faites à Venise sur la médecine électrique. *Par.* 8vo.

1753 Quehnaltz, S. T. De viribus electricis medicis (Haller D. ad M. i.) *Lips.* 4to.

1754 Linnæus & Zetzell, Consectaria electrico-medica (Haller D. ad M. i.) *Upsal.* 4to.

1760 Lovett, R. Electricity rendered useful, &c. Appendix to reviewers reviewed. *Lond.* 8vo.

1760 Wesley, J. Desideratum, or electricity made plain and useful. *Lond.* 8vo.

1762 Schaeffer, J. G. Die kraft und wirkung der electricität, &c. *Regensb.*

1764 Wilson, Benj. A letter on electricity. *Lond.* 4to.

1767 Priestley, Jos. The history and present state of electricity. *Lond.* 4to.

1768 Gardane, J. J. Conjectures sur l'électricité médicale. *Par.* 12mo.

- 1770 *Hartmann, J. F.* Die angewandte electricitaet bey krankheiten. *Hannov.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Priestley, Jos.* Additions to "the history and present state of electricity." *Lond.* 4to.
- 1771 *Symes, R.* Fire analyzed, and the manner of making electricity medicinal. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1779 *Mauduyt, P. J. E. de la V.* Extraits des journaux tenus pour 82 malades qui ont été électrisés. *Par.* 4to.
- 1780 *Cavallo, T.* An essay on the theory and practice of medical electricity. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1782 *Bonnefoy, J. B.* De l'application de l'électricité à l'art de guérir. *Lyon.* 12mo.
- 1782 *Masars, De Cazeles,* Mémoires sur l'électricité médicale (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1782 *Nicolas,* Avis sur l'électricité comme remède dans certaines maladies. *Nancy.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Marat, J. P.* Recherches sur l'électricité médicale. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Mauduyt, P. J. E. de la V.* Mémoire sur les différentes manières d'administrer l'électricité, et sur les effets, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Vivenzio, G.* Teoria e pratica dell' electricita medica (trad. Cavallo e Birch) *Napoli,* 8vo.
- 1785 *Kuehn, K. G.* Geschichte der medicinischen, &c. electricität. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Böckmann, J. L.* Ueber anwendung der electricität bey kranken. *Durlach.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Barneveldt, W.* Medicinische electricitaet. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Lowndes, F.* Observations on medical electricity. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1791 *Boeckh, J. G.* Beytraege zur anwendung der electricitaet, &c. *Erlang.* 8vo.
- 1791 *Lowndes, F.* The utility of medical electricity illustrated. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1796 *Domin, J. E.* Ars electricitatis ægris tuto adhibendi. *Pert.* 8vo.
- 1796 *Kuehn, K. G.* Die neuesten entdeckungen in der physischen und medicinischen electricität. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1799 *Wilkinson, C. H. M.D.* An essay on medical electricity. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Augustin, F. L.* Vom Galvanismus und dessen medicinischen anwendung. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Bischoff, C. H. E.* De usu galvanismi in arte medica. *Jena,* 8vo.
- 1801 *Grapengiesser, C. J. C.* Versuch ueber den galvanismus zur heilung einiger krankheiten, &c. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Geiger, C. F.* Dissertation sur le galvanisme et son application à la médecine. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1802 *Struve, C. A.* System der medicinischen electricitätslehre. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Augustin, F. L.* Versuch ciner vollständigen systematischen geschichte der galvanischen electricität und ihren anwendung. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Birch, J.* An essay on the medical application of electricity. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Carpue, J. C.* An introduction to electricity and galvanism, with their effects in diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Kelch, W. G.* Ueber die wirkung der galvanischen electricität im menschlichen körper. *Königsb.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Martens, F. H.* Anweisung zur therapeutischen anwendung des galvanismus. *Weisensefels,* 8vo.
- 1803 *Nongiardi, G. A.* Dell' applicazione del galvanismo alla medicina. *Genova,* 8vo.
- 1803 *Saxtorph, H.* Electricitätslehre, &c. *Kopenhag.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Thillaye, J. B. J.* Essai sur l'emploi médical de l'électricité et du galvanisme. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Walther, P. F.* Ueber die therapeutische indication des galvanischen operation. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Wilkinson, C. H. M.D.* Elements of galvanism in theory and practice (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Kuehn, K. G.* Neue erfahrungen ueber die wirkung der electricität, &c. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Meade, W. M.D.* Outline of the origin, &c. of galvanism, with its application to medicine. *Dub.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Ritter, J. W.* Beitrage zur kenntniss des galvanismus, fuer arctze, &c. b. ii. *Jena,* 8vo.
- 1810 *Maurice, J. B. P. F.* L'électricité médicale. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1811 *Yatman, M.* Letter on Mr. Davy's galvanic girdle as a topical branch of medicine. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1814 *Yatman, M.* Professor Davy's inquiries on galvanism illustrated in the removal of topical complaints. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1815 *Hallé & Nysten,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Electricité*) t. ii. *Par.*
- 1816 *Darbefeulle, D. M.* De l'électricité médicale. *Nantes,* 8vo.
- 1816 *Hallé & Nysten,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Galvanisme*) t. xvii. *Par.*
- 1817 *Philip, A. P. W. M.D.* On the effects of galvanism in restoring the action of the lungs. (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*
- 1819 *Aldini, J.* General views on the application of galvanism to medical purposes. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Sundelin, K.* Anleitung zur medizinischen anwendung der electricität und des galvanismus. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Girardin, J.* De l'application de l'électricité au traitement des maladies. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Most, G. F.* Ueber die grossen heilkräfte des galvanismus. *Lüneb.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Andrieux, E.* Mémoire sur l'application du galvanisme au traitement des maladies. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Rostan,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Galvanisme*) t. x. *Par.*
- 1826 *La Beaume,* On galvanism, and its medical efficacy in chronic diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1831 *Andral & Ratier,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Electricité*) t. vii. *Par.*
- 1833 *Apjohn, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Electricity*) vol. i. *Lond.*
- 1833 *Apjohn, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Galvanism*) vol. ii. *Lond.*
- 1834 *Osann,* Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Electricität*) b. x. *Berl.*

ELEPHANTIASIS, ARABUM ET GRÆCORUM.

DERIV. Gr. ελεφαντιασις, from ελεφας, -αντος, the elephant, so named from the supposed resemblance of the skin of leprous persons to that of the elephant; or from the mishapen leg in the Arabian leprosy being supposed to resemble that of the elephant.*

NOS. SYN. Ελεφας: Dioseor. Ελεφαντιασις: Aret. Cels. Σατυριασμος: Gal. Λεοντιασις: Aret. Aet. Impetigo, Vitiligo: Cels. Cancer universus, Ulcus universale: Paul.-Ægin. Elephantiasis: Sag. Cull. Sauv. Vog. Swed. Elephantia Arabum: Vog. Elephantiasis Indica, Phlegmatia Malabarica: Sauv. Elephantopus: Swed. Lepidosis lepriasis: Good. Lepra squamosa: Frank. Morbus glandularis Barbadosis: Hillary, Hendy. Mahum Lazari, Mahum Hierosolymitanum, Morbus Heraclæus, Morbus Phœnicus, Lepra Asturiensis, L. Græcorum, L. Arabum, L. Egyptiaca, L. Syriaca, L. Americana, L. nigra, L. tuberculosa, L. ichthyosis, Impetigo excorticativa, Leon-tiasis: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Ελεφαντιασις, ελεφαντιασμος, ελεφας, λεοντιασις. Lat. Lepra, elephantia, elephantiasis, elephas. Arab. Iudam, iusam, daul Asad, dal fil. Eng. Leprosy, black leprosy, Barbados leg, Cochin leg, yam-leg, elephant leg. Ger. Todtenbruch, oelschenkel, scap-pige aussatz, knollige aussatz, drusenkrankheit. Dut. Lazery, olifants ziekte, melaatsheid. Dan. Spedalskhed. Swed. Spitelska. Fr. Mal mort, leprosie. Ital. Lebbra, lepra, elefantiasi. Span. Mal de la rosa, lepra.

1541 *Constantinus Africanus*, De humana natura et de elephantia. *Basil.* fol.

1546 *Fracastorinus*, H. De sympathia lib. i. De contagiosis morbis lib. iii. (lib. ii. c. 13. de elephantia) *Venet.* 4to.

1557 *Fumanellus*, Ant. Sermo de lepra et elephantii morbo (Opp.) *Fig.* fol.

1604 *Rondelet*, Guil. De hydrope et elephantiasis. *Lond.* fol.

1607 *Hoffmann*, C. De morbo illo maximo, lepra, quæ est elephantiasis Græcis. *Basil.*

1640 *Varandæus*, J. Tractatus de elephantiasis, seu lepra, &c. *Monspel.* 8vo.

1673 *Niesius*, Benj. De elephantiasis seu lepra Arabum. *Argent.* 4to.

1683 *Mentzelius*, J. C. Dissertatio de elephantia Javæ nova. *Franc.* 4to.

1726 *Towne*, R. M.D. Treatise on diseases most frequent in the West Indies. *Lond.* 8vo.

1750 *Hughes*, G. Natural history of Barbadoes. *Lond.* fol.

1753 *Curzio*, C. Discussioni di un raro morbo eutaneo. *Napol.* 8vo.

1757 *Joannis*, M. D. Account of the leprosy in Martignes in Provence (Med. Obs. and Inq. i.) *Lond.*

* I have included under one term the two very different diseases, *E. Arabum* and *E. Græcorum*, because they have been so confounded by the greater number of authors.

1757 *Peyssonnel*, J. A. M.D. Account of a visitation of the leprous persons in Guadaloupe (Phil. Trans. vol. i.) *Lond.*

1759 *Hillary*, W. M.D. On the changes of the air in Barbadoes, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1763 *Hales*, Ch. Salivation not necessary, &c. with two extraordinary cases of leprosy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1764 *Rougnon*, N. F. Dissertatio de lepra Græcorum et nostratum. *Vesunt.* 4to.

1767 *Raymond*, F. Histoire de l'éléphantiasis, &c. *Lausan.* 8vo.

1768 *Heberden*, Th. M.D. Of the elephantiasis of Madeira (Med. Trans. i.) *Lond.*

1775 *Hendy*, J. M.D. Essay on glandular secretion. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *Schilling*, G. G. De lepra commentationes (Baldinger Syll. iii.) *Traj. ad Rhen.* 8vo.

1777 *Bajon*, M. Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire naturelle de Cayenne, &c. (*mal rouge*) *Par.* 8vo.

1777 *Lorry*, A. C. M.D. Tractatus de morbis eutaneis. *Par.* 4to.

1783 *Coqueran*, C. J. L. M.D. & *Chamsern*, Sur l'état actuel de la lèpre en Europe (Mém. de la Soc. Roy. de Méd.) *Par.*

1783 *Vidal*, De la lèpre de Martignes (Mém. de la Soc. Roy. de Méd.) *Par.*

1784 *Hendy*, J. M.D. Treatise on the glandular disease of Barbadoes. *Lond.* 8vo.

1785 Anon. Rapport des commissaires de la Société Royale de Médecine sur le mal rouge ou éléphantiasis. *Par.* 8vo.

1785 *Rollo*, J. M.D. Remarks on the disease lately described by Dr. Hendy, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1789 *Hendy*, J. M.D. A vindication of the opinions, &c. in a treatise on the glandular disease of Barbadoes. *Lond.* 8vo.

1790 *Hensler*, P. G. Vom abendlandischen aussatz im mittelalter. *Hamburg.* 8vo.

1792 *Falconer*, W. M.D. Observations on the lepra Græcorum (Mem. Med. iii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1796 *Murray*, J. A. De vermibus in lepra obvis, juneta leprosi historia. *Gott.* 8vo.

1801 *Hamilton*, R. M.D. Observations on the marsh remittent fever, &c. with remarks on the leprosy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1802 *Ruette*, F. Essai sur l'éléphantiasis et les maladies lépreuses. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Larrey*, D. J. M.D. Rélation de l'expédition en Egypte. *Par.* 8vo.

1805 *Ottner*, L. Observata quædam in historia lepræ. *Tub.* 8vo.

1806 *Alard*, M. J. M.D. Histoire de la maladie particulière au système lymphatique. *Par.* 8vo.

1807 *Adams*, J. M.D. Observations on morbid poisons, chronic and acute. *Lond.* 4to.

1810 *Edmondstone*, A. M.D. Observations on elephantiasis (Ed. Journ. vi.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1811 *Alard*, M. J. M.D. Observations (nouvelles) sur l'éléphantiasis des Arabes. *Par.* 8vo.

1811 *Gourlay*, W. M.D. Observations on the natural history, &c. of Madeira. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Fournier*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Eléphantiasis*) t. ii. *Par.*

1819 *Martius*, H. V. Abhandlung ueber die krimmische krankheit. *Freiburg.* 8vo.

1819 *Robinson*, J. On the elephantiasis as it appears in Hindostan (Med. Chir. Trans. x.) *Lond.*

1820 *Struve*, L. A. Ueber die aussätzige krankheit Holsteins. *Alt.* 8vo.

1821 *Hanbold*, C. Vitiliginis leprosæ rarioris historia. *Lips.* 4to.

1823 *Rayer*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Eléphantiasis*) t. vii. *Par.*

1823 *Sieber*, F. W. Reise nach der Insel Creta im Jahre 1817. *Leips.* 8vo.

1824 *Alard*, M. J. De l'inflammation des vaisseaux lymphatiques, désignée sous le nom d'éléphantiasis des Arabes, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Bonillard*, J. Observations d'éléphantiasis des Arabes (Archiv. Gén. de Méd. t. vi.) *Par.*

1824 *Heineken*, C. M.D. Observations on the leprosy of Madeira (Ed. Journ. vol. xxvi.) *Edin.*

1824 *Kinnis*, J. M.D. Observations on elephantiasis in the Isle of France (Ed. Journ. vol. xxii.) *Edin.*

1825 *Wilson*, H. H. On the kushta or leprosy of the Hindoos (Calcutta Med. Trans. vol. i.) *Calcutta*, 8vo.

1826 *Rayer*, P. M.D. Traité théorique et pratique des maladies de la peau. *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Martini & Horuck*, Observationes rarioris degenerationis cutis in cruribus, &c. *Lips.* 4to.

1829 *Gaïde*, A. Observations sur l'éléphantiasis des Arabes (Archiv. Gén. de Méd. t. xvii.) *Par.*

1829 *Raisin*, J. A. Essai sur l'éléphantiasis des Grecs. *Par.* 4to.

1831 *Fuchs*, C. H. Dissertatio de lepra Arabum in maris Mediterranei littore observata (Hecker's Lit. An. Aug. 1831) *Wirc.* 8vo.

1831 *Haspar*, M. Ueber die natur, &c. der krankheiten der tropenländer. *Leips.* 8vo.

1831 *Rayer*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Eléphantiasis*) t. vii. *Par.*

1833 *Scott*, Cyc. of Pr. Med. (art. *E. Arabum*) vol. i.

1833 *Joy*, Cyc. of Pr. Med. (art. *E. Græcorum*) vol. i.

1834 *Von Vogel*, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Elephantiasis*) b. x. *Berl.*

EMPHYSEMA (GENERAL AND PULMONARY).

DERIV. Gr. *εμφυσημα*, that which is blown in, hence its use as a medical term, from *εμφυσω*, to blow into; from *εν* and *φυσω*, to breathe or blow.

NOS. SYN. *εμφυσημα*: Hipp. Gal. Dioscor. *εμπνευματωσις*: Coel.-Aurel. *Emphysema*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Macb. Swed. *Emphysema cellulare*: Young, Good. *Emphysema pneumatosis*: Parr. *Pneumatosis*: Sauv. Cull. Vog. Sag. *Leucoplegmatia*: Linn. *Sarcites flatusus*: Smetius. *Tympanites universalis*: Schenk. *Tumor flatulentus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Πνευματωσις*, *εμφυσημα*. Lat. *Inflatio*. Eng. Wind-dropsy, emphysema. Ger. Windige wassersucht, windgeschwulst, luftgeschwulst. Dut. Opblaazing, wiudgezwel. Dan. Luftbyld. Swed. Vädersvulst. Polon. Nadetosc. Fr. Emphysème, boursoufflure, bouffissure, pneumatose. Ital. Emfisema. Span. Emfisema.

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1834 *Hedenus*, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Emphysema*, chirurgisch) b. x. *Berl.*

EMPHYEMA.

DERIV. *Gr.* εμπτυημα, an internal abscess, more particularly of the lungs; from εμπτειν, to have a purulent expectoration, from εν, within, and πύον, pus.

Nos. SYN. Εμπτυημα: *Hipp. Gal. Act. Emphyema*: *Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Maeb. Cull. Emphyema thoracis*: *Swed. Apostema emphyema*: *Young, Good. Pyothorax*: *Auct. Hydrops pectoris purulentus*: *Auct.*

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Εμπτυημα, εκπτυημα, εκπυησις. *Lat.* Emphyema, collectio in pectore, collectio puris in pectore. *Eng.* Matter in the chest. *Ger.* Eiterbrust, empyem, brystgeschwür. *Dut.* Etterborst, borstzweer. *Dan.* Brystbyld. *Swed.* Bröstböld. *Fr.* Emphyème, apostème dans la poitrine, épanchement de pus dans la poitrine. *Ital.* Empiema. *Span.* Empiema.

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ENDEMICS. (ENDEMIAL OR ENDEMIC DISEASE.)

DERIV. *Gr.* ενδημιος, adj. domestic, native, endemic: ενδημιος νοσος, an endemial or endemic disease; from ενδημειν, to be at home, from εν, in, and δημοσ, people or territory.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Ενδημιος νοσος. *Lat.* Morbus endemicus, morbus regioni alicui familiaris, morbus vernaculus. *Eng.* An endemic or endemial disease, a country disease. *Ger.* Landkrankheit. *Dut.* Landziekte. *Fr.* Maladie endémique, mal du pays. *Ital.* Morbo endemico. *Span.* Endemico mal, enfermedad endemica.

EPIDEMICS. (EPIDEMIAL OR EPIDEMIC DISEASE.)

DERIV. *Gr.* επιδημιος or επιδημος, adj. popular, prevailing, but not native; epidemial, epidemic: επιδημιος νοσος, an epidemial or epidemic disease, from επιδημειν (from επι and δημοσ), to be among, over, or upon the people, as if having its origin from above,—επι, supra, in contradistinction to εν, in.

VERN. SYN. Νοσος επιδημιος, επιδημιου νοσημα, επιδημησις, επιδημια. *Lat.* Morbus epidemicus, morbus epidemicus, epidemius. *Eng.* Epidemic, epidemic disease, epidemy. *Ger.* Eine herrschende seuche, epidemische krankheit. *Dut.* Eene doorgans in zwang gaande ziekte, doorgaande ziekte. *Dan.* Omgangssyge, alfarsyge. *Swed.* Farsot. *Fr.* Maladie épidémique. *Ital.* Influenza, malattia epidemica. *Span.* Epidemia, mal epidemico, cnfermedad epidemica. *Port.* Andaçõ.

ENDEMICS AND EPIDEMICS.

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- 1835 *Hecker, I. F. C. M.D.* The epidemics of the middle ages (transl. by B. G. Babington, M.D.) *Lond.* 12mo.

ENTERITIS.

DERIV. A term compounded from *εντερον*, a bowel, plur, *εντερα*, and the nosological sign of

inflammation, *itis*; from *εντος*, within: *τα εντος*, the intestines.

Nos. SYN. *χορδαφος*: Gal. Arct. Coel.-Aurel. Cels. *Febris intestinorum inflammatoria*: Hoffm. *Intestinorum inflammatio*: Boerh. *Enteritis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Darw. Crich. Pin. Swed. *Empresmy enteritis*: Good. *Coama enteritis*: Young. *Volvulus, Ileus, Passio iliaca, Miserere*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ειλεος, ιλεος, χορδαφος*. Lat. *Intestinorum inflammatio*. Eng. *Inflammation of the bowels*. Ger. *Entzündung der gedärne, entzündung der darmen, gedärmentzündung*. Fr. *Inflammation des boyaux*. Ital. *Enterite, infiammazione d'intestini*. Span. *Enteritis, inflamacion de las tripas*.

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1767 *Guerard*, De causis mortis ex morbo iliaco. *Duisb.*

1772 *Quarin, Jos.* Methodus medendi febres. *Viennæ,* 8vo.

1774 *Quarin, Jos.* Methodus medendi inflammationes. *Viennæ,* 8vo.

1776 *Rotboel & Rogert*, De inflammatioue abdominis. *Copenh.* 8vo.

1780 *Hicks, G. M.D.* De enteritide (Webster i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1785 *Bose*, Programma de erysipelate intestinorum. *Lips.* 4to.

1785 *Dougall, W.* Case of ileus, with dejection of gut (Ed. Med. Comm. ix.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1786 *Momineyer, G. H.* De enteritide (Coll. Lovan. iii.) *Lov.* 8vo.

1786 *Nevinson, A. S.* Observations on the use of crude mercury in obstructions of the bowels, and on castor-oil. *Newark,* 8vo.

1787 *Van Ryn, H. R.* De iliaca passione (Diss. Lovan. iv.) *Lov.* 8vo.

1791 *Rahn, D.* De passionis iliacæ pathologia. *Halle,* 4to.

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1801 *Duncan, Fr. M.D.* A letter on a particular affection of the bowels in the East Indies. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1802 *Feart, E. M.D.* Practical information on inflammation of the bowels. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1805 *Duraud, L. F.* Dissertation sur l'inflammation, &c. à la suite des coups. *Par.* 8vo.

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1815 *Renaudin,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Entérite) t. xii. *Par.*

1812 *Gaitskell, J. A.* Essay on catarrhal inflammation of the intestines from cold. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1823 *Chomel,* Dict. de Méd. (art. Entérite) t. xviii. *Par.*

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1825 *Broussais, Car.* Sur la duodénite chronique. *Par.* 4to.

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1826 *Gendrin, A. N.* Histoire anatomique des inflammations. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Trousseau,* De la dothinentérite (Archiv. Gén. de Méd. Janv. et Feb.) *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Bretonneau, P.* Sur la dothinentérite (Archiv. Gén. de Méd. Sep.) *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Loais, P. C. A.* Recherches sur la gastro-entérite. *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *Roche,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Entérite) t. vii.

1833 *Stokes,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Enteritis) vol. ii. *Lond.*

EPHELIS.

DERIV. Gr. ἐφελίς, from ἐπι, and ἥλιος, the sun; a sun-mark, a freckle.

NOS. SYN. α κος: Hipp. *Ephelis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Plenck. *Ephelis lentigo*: Sauv. Alib. *Lenticula*: Auct. *Macula fusca*, *Macula solares*: Plenck. *Lentigo*: Lorry. *Lentigo ephelis*: Frank. *Macula hepatica*: Sennert. *Vitiligo hepatica*: Sauv. *Kelis fulvescens*: Swed. *Chloasma*: Frank. *Ephelides*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. φακος. Lat. *Lentigo*, *lenticula*. Eng. *Freckles*, *sunburns*. Scot. *Ferntikles*. Ger. *Sommersprossen*, *sonnensprossen*, *sommerflecken*, *leberflecke*. Dut. *Sproeten*, *zomersproeten*. Swed. *Sommarfläekar*, *solbränna*. Dan. *Sommerpletter*, *soelfregner*. Fr. *Hale*, *taches hépatiques*, *rousseurs*, *lentilles*. Ital. *Macchie solare*, *caldure*. Span. *Pccas*, *tostadura de sol*. Port. *Manchas do rosto*, *sardas*.

(For Literaturc, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

EPIDEMIC DISEASES, See ENDENIC DISEASES.

EPILEPSY.

DERIV. Gr. ἐπιληψία, ἐπιληψίς, an attack, especially of the falling sickness; from ἐπιλαμβάνω, fat. ἐπιληψω, to seize upon.

NOS. SYN. Επιληψία: Hipp. Gal. Alex. Trall. Αισχυρος νουος: Gal. *Divinus morbus*: Plato. *Comitialis morbus*: Cels. Plin. *Morbus major*: Cels. *Deifica lues*: Apulcius. *Convivalis morbus*: Lang. *Morbus cadacas*, *Morbus astralis*, *Vitriolatus morbus*: Paracels. *Cadux passio*: Alex. Iatrosoph. *Eclampsis*, *Eclampsia*: Goroëus. *Analepsia*, *Analepsia*, *Epilensia*, *Epilensia*, *Epilenticus morbus*, *Epilenticas morbus*, *Epilenticus morbus*, *Epilenticas passio*, *Puerilis morbus*, *Inspitatus morbus*, *Sancti Johannis morbus*, *Lunaticus morbus*, *Mater puerorum*, *Peditio*, *Sacer morbus*, *Heracleus morbus*, *Scelestas morbus*, *Sideratus morbus*, *Sonticus morbus*, *Sancti Valentini morbus*, *Codiva gutta*: Auct. *Epilepsia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Maeb. Cull. Darw. Cricht. Pin. Swed. *Clonus epilepsia*: Parr, Young. *Sypspasia epilepsia*: Good.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Επιληψία. Lat. *Epilepsia*, *morbus comitialis*, *morbus major*, *morbus sacer*. Arab. *Alfcretia*, *kabat*, *kabal*. Eng. *Epilepsy*, *falling sickness*. Ger. *Epilepsie*, *fallsucht*, *fallende sucht*, *schwere krankheit*, *schwere noth*, *böse wesen*, *böse fehl*. Dut. *Fallende ziekte*, *valziektc*. Swed. *Hjärtspräng*, *fallende sot*, *fallsjuka*. Dan. *Faldende syge*, *faldsot*, *slemmesyge*, *fang*, *slag*. Fr. *Epilepsie*, *mal caduc*, *mal de St. Jean*, *haut-mal*. Ital. *Mal caduco*, *la bruta*, *epilessia*, *malmaestro*. Span. *Gota coral*, *morbo caduco*, *mal de corazon*, *alferecia*.

1561 *Gabuccini Fanestrini, H.* De comitiali morbo lib iii. *Venet.* 4to.

1564 *Paracelsus, A. P. T.* Philosophia ad Athenienses. Drei Bücher von ursachen und cur der epilepsie. *Coeln.* 4to.

1570 *Peucerus, C.* Tractatus de epilepsia, &c. *Witteberg.* 8vo.

1581 *Fernelius, J.* Consilium pro epileptico. *Francof.* 8vo. (Opp. Univ. Med.)

1587 *Bacci, And.* Della gran bestia alce, e delle sue proprietà. *Rom.* 4to.

1589 *Tomaro, Jac.* De epilepsia curatione libellus. *Sevilla*, 4to.

1598 *Baccius, And.* De magna bestia alce et ellend ejusque ungula pro epilepsia usu. *Stuttg.* 12mo.

1601 *Hoffmann, Pet.* Freysambüchlein: von der preservation und curation des freysams oder epilepsie an kleinen kindern. *Coburg.* 8vo.

1602 *Tareil, J.* Traité de l'épilepsie. *Tournon.* 8vo.

1603 *Alsarius a Cruce, Vinc.* De epilepsia, seu comitiali morbo. *Ven.* 4to.

1610 *Victoria, P. V. de,* De singulari curatione affectus epileptici in prægnante femina. *Madrid.* 8vo.

1615 Anon. A collection of English medicines against the jaundice, falling sickness, &c. *Lond.*

1616 *Untzer, M.* Ιεροσοφία chymiatrica, i. e. epilepsia descriptio, &c. *Hal.* 4to.

1617 *Alsarius a Cruce, V.* De morbis capitis

frequentioribus—catarrho, phrenitide, lethargo, et epilepsia, lib. viii. *Romæ*, 4to.

1617 *Carterius, Melch.* Exercitationes in epilepsiam. *Tolose*, 12mo.

1634 *Bouche, Hon.* De morbo scelesto, in quo causa, signa, et curatio explanantur. *Arenionæ*, 8vo.

1634 *Serna, J. G. de la*, Liber de calculo et epilepsia in pueris (Opp.) *Lugd. Bat.* fol.

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1670 *Kovacs-Tutai, Georg.* Hercules vere cognitus, certus exul, i. e. epilepsiæ vera dignotio et certa curatio (lib. ii.) *Lugd. Bat.* 12mo.

1672 *Mangold, J. G.* De epilepsiæ nonnullis speciebus (Opp. t. i.) *Basil.* 4to.

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1702 *Cole, Gul.* Consilium ætiologicum de casu quodam epileptico. *Oxon.* 8vo.

1704 *Moor, Bart. de.* Tractatus de epilepsia et convulsionibus. *Amst.* 8vo.

1706 *Lange, Chr. J.* De morbo caduco. *Lips.* 4to. (Opp. 3 vol. fol. *Lips.* 1715)

1713 *Appel, J. J.* Discursus de epilepsia. *Altenburg.* 8vo.

1723 *Colbatch, J.* Dissertation concerning misletoe. *Lond.* 8vo.

1724 *Bovetius & Arnoldt*, De epilepsia ex presso cranio (Hall. Disp. i.) *Regiom.* 4to.

1742 *Brescon, Pierre*, Traité de l'épilepsie. *Bourd.* 8vo.

1745 *James, Med. Dict.* (art. *Epilepsia*) *Lond.* fol.

1746 *Andree, John*, M.D. Cases of the epilepsy, hysteric fits, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1753 *Pietsch, J. G.* Erklärte ursachen und cur der fallsucht. *Hamb.* 8vo.

1762 *Locher, Max.* M.D. Observationes practicæ circa luem veneream, epilepsiam, &c. *Viennæ*, 8vo.

1766 *Hannes, C. R.* M.D. De puero epileptico foliis aurantii recenter servato (Sandif. Thes. iii.)

1768 *Mirschel, L. E.* Gedanken die heilart der fallenden sucht betreffend. *Berl.* 8vo.

1769 *Grading, J. C.* De narcoticorum viribus in epilepsia (Adversaria de Ludwig) *Leips.* 8vo.

1770 *Tissot, S. A. D.* Traité de l'épilepsie (Opp. t. iii.) *Lausan.* 8vo.

1772 *Lysons, Dan.* Practical essays on fevers, the epilepsy, &c. *Bath.* 8vo.

1772 *Threlfal, W.* M.D. Essay on epilepsy, in which a new theory is attempted. *Lond.* 8vo.

1775 *Pasquallati, J. B.* De epilepsia (Wasserb. Fasc. Op. Min. Med. iii.) *Vindob.* 8vo.

1778 *Scheler, J. T.* De epilepsia ex tumore duræ matris (Gruner, Delect. Diss. t. i.) *Altenb.* 4to.

1781 *Perfect, W.* Cases of insanity, epilepsy, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1782 *Hobbes, Th. M.* De epilepsia (Diss. Lov. ii.) *Monumeth.* 8vo.

1783 *Mnench, J. H.* Observationes practicæ circa usum belladonnæ in mania, epilepsia, &c. *Gott.* 8vo.

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1792 *Mauver, F. W.* Commentarius de medicamentis antiepilepticis. *Marb.* 8vo.

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1797 *Doussin-Dubreuil, J. L.* De l'épilepsie en générale, et particulièrement de celle déterminée par des causes morales. *Par.* 8vo.

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1803 *Lullier, Al. E. M.* Propositions médicales sur l'épilepsie. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Maisonneuve, J. G. F.* Recherches sur l'épilepsie. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Fraser, Hen.* M.D. On epilepsy and the use of the misletoe in its cure. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Richard, B.* Dissertation sur les causes de l'épilepsie, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Wenzel, Jos. & Carl.* Beobachtungen ueber den hirnanhang fallsuchtiger personen. *Mainz.* 4to.

1812 *Friche, J. C. G.* Geschichte einer durch den lebensmagnetismus geheilten epilepsie. *Halle.* 8vo.

1815 *Esquirol*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Epilepsie*) t. xii. *Par.*

1818 *Beyerle, F. J.* Geschichte einer epilepsie, &c. *Mannh.* 8vo.

1818 *Löbenstein-Löbel, E.* Wesen und heilung der epilepsie. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1819 *Mansford, J. G.* Researches into the nature and causes of epilepsy. *Bath.* 8vo.

1819 *Sommer, C.* Behandlungsart der fallsucht, &c. *Quedl.* 8vo.

1822 *Most, G. F.* Die heilung der epilepsie durch ein neues heilmittel, &c. *Hammov.* 8vo.

1822 *Prichard, J. C.* M.D. A treatise on the disorders of the nervous system. *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Cooke, J.* M.D. Treatise on nervous diseases (vol. ii. on palsy and epilepsy) *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Westphal, C.* Heilmittel gegen die fallsucht. *Quedl.* 8vo.

1824 *Calmeil, L. F.* L'épilepsie sous le rapport de son siège. *Par.* 4to.

1825 *Bouchet & Cazawielth, M. M.* De l'épilepsie dans ses rapports avec l'aliénation mentale. *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Portal, Ant.* Observations sur la nature et le traitement de l'épilepsie. *Par.* 8vo.

1830 *Hatin, F.* De l'épilepsie. *Par.* 8vo.

1830 *Ribail*, Essai sur l'épilepsie et sur son traitement radicale. *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *Foville*, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (art. *Epilepsie*) t. vii. *Par.*

1833 *Cheyne, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Epilepsy*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

EPISTAXIS.

DERIV. Gr. *επισταξις*, from *επισταζω*, fut. *αζω*, to drop down, to distil; from *επι*, and *σταζω*, to drop.

Nos. SYN. *Επισταξις*: Hipp. *Hæmorrhagia*: Plin. Sauv. Linn. Sag. *Epistaxis*: Vog. Cull. Crich. Pin. Parr. *Rhinorrhagia*: Ploucq. *Hæmorrhæa narium*: Swed. *Hæmorrhagia narium*: Hoffm. Junck. Good, Darw. Swed. *Rhinorrhæa sanguinea*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Επισταξις*. Lat. *Hæmorrhagia*, sanguinis fluxus per narses, ex naribus. Eng. Bleeding at the nose. Ger. Nasenbluten.

Dut. Bloeden uit den neus. *Dan.* Nøsebløden. *Swed.* Näsblødning. *Fr.* Hémorrhagie du nez, saignement de nez. *Ital.* Flusse di sangue dal naso. *Span.* Flujo de sangre de la nariz. *Port.* Sangue dos narizes.

1670 *Brugis, Th.* Vade mecum; with a treatise on bleeding at the nose. *Lond.* 12mo.

1680 *Bruschius, Geo.* Disputationes medicæ duæ de hæmorrhagia narium. *Kilon.* 4to.

1680 *Sartorius, J. G.* Admiranda narium hæmorrhagia, &c. *Attd.* 4to.

1721 *Flato, J. F.* De narium fabrica, usu, et morbis. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1779 *Onofrius, Ernest.* De narium hæmorrhagia commentarius.

1800 *Frank, J. P.* De curandis hominum morbis, lib. v. p. ii. *Vienna,* 8vo.

1804 *Deschamps, J. F. L.* Traité des maladies des fosses nasales. *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Vignes, P.* Dissertation sur les epistaxis spontanées, &c. *Par.* 4to.

1811 *Fournée, A.* Dissertation de l'epistaxis ou hæmorrhagie nasale. *Par.* 4to.

1815 *Esquirol, Diet. des Sc. Méd. (art. Epistaxis)* t. xii. *Par.*

1821 *Cloquet, Hipp.* Osphrésiologie, ou traité des odeurs, &c. avec l'histoire des maladies du nez et des fosses nasales. *Par.* 8vo.

1822 *Frank, J.* Præceos medicinæ universæ, t. v. p. ii. p. 442. *Taurin.* 8vo.

1823 *Rochaux, Diet. de Méd. (art. Epistaxis)* t. viii. *Par.*

1826 *Hovison, W.* On epistaxis. *Edin.* 8vo.

1831 *Blandin, Diet. de Méd. Prat. (art. Epistaxis)* t. vii. *Par.*

1833 *Kerr, Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. Epistaxis)* vol. ii. *Lond.* 8vo.

(See HÆMORRHAGE.)

ERETHISMUS.

DERIV. Gr. ἐρεθισμος, ἐρεθισμα, irritation, excitement; from ἐρεθίζω, to excite or irritate. *Erethismus mercurialis*, a peculiar state of irritation produced by mercury.

ERYSIPELAS.

DERIV. Gr. ἐρυσιπέλας. The derivation of this word is unknown, although many attempts have been made by lexicographers and nosologists to explain it. The most ordinary derivation is from ἐρῶ, to draw, and πέλας, near; but this is very fanciful and improbable. It is much more likely that ἐρυθρός, red, is the source.

Nos. SYN. Ερυσιπέλας: Hipp. Gal. Ἐπιφλογισμα: Hipp. *Ignis sacer*: Cels. *Febris erysipelacea*: Hoffm. Vog. *Febris erysipelatos*: Sydenh. Maeb. Rosa: Sennert. *Erysipelas*: Sauv. Linn. Cull. Sag. Young, Swed. *Emphlysis erysipelas*: Good. *Ignis Sancti Antonii*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Ερυσιπέλας. Lat. *Ignis sacer*. Eng. Erysipelas, the rose, St. Anthony's fire. Scot. A blast. Ger. Rose, rothlauf. *Dut.* Roos, St. Anthoni's vuur. *Dan.* Rosen. *Swed.* Rosen, helig eld, gamla. *Polon.* Roza. *Fr.* Erysipèle, feu de St. Antoine, la rose. *Ital.* Risipola, fuoco di S. Antonio. *Span.* Erisipela, rosa.

1560 *Ellinger, And.* De erysipelate. *Lips.* 8vo.

1771 *Schroeder, P. G.* De febribus erysipelatosi. *Goett.* 4to. (Opusc. *Nürub.* 1778. 8vo. 2 vol.)

1777 *Bureau, Jas.* On the erysipelas or St. Anthony's fire. *Lond.* 12mo.

1780 *Richter, G. G.* Dissertatio de erysipelate—Opuseula Med. vol. i. (3 vol.) *Frankft.* 4to.

1781 *Date, T. M. D.* Dissertatio de erysipelate (Webster Coll. i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1782 *Aerts, J. J.* Dissertatio de erysipelate (Coll. Lovan. ii.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1793 *Harmand de Montgarny, J. B.* Précis des maladies éruptives connues sous le nom de la rose épidémique. *Verdau.* 4to.

1793 *Maharg, J. M. D.* Cases of suppuration after erysipelas (Ed. Med. Comm. xviii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1794 *Hunter, J.* A treatise on the blood, inflammation, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1799 *Walshman, T. M. D.* On a particular species of erysipelas (Mem. Med. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Wells, W. C. M. D.* Observations on erysipelas (Trans. Med. and Chir. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

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1802 *Renauldin, L. J.* Dissertation sur l'érysipèle. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Lecoart-Contilly, J. E.* Essai sur l'érythème et l'érysipèle. *Par.* 4to.

1805 *Cuillaud, J. M.* Essai sur l'endureissement du tissu cellulaire chez les enfans. *Bord.* 8vo.

1807 *Terrion, L.* Essai sur l'érysipèle dans les fièvres adynamiques. *Par.* 4to.

1808 *Pearson, J.* Principles of surgery. *Lond.* 8vo.

1809 *Closier, E. V.* Dissertation sur l'érysipèle, ses variétés, et son traitement. *Par.* 4to.

1810 *Kutsch, W. W.* De erysipelate ueuorum et induratione telæ cellulosaë. *Grön.* 8vo.

1813 *Sourisseau, J. R.* Dissertation sur la nature et le traitement de l'érysipèle bilieux, &c. *Par.* 4to.

1813 *Thomson, J. M. D.* Lectures on inflammation. *Edin.* 8vo.

1814 *Hatchinson, A. C.* On the treatment of erysipelas by incision (Med. Chir. Trans. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Patissier, P.* Essai sur l'érysipèle phlegmoneux. *Par.* 4to.

1815 *Renauldin, Diet. des Sc. Méd. (art. Erysipèle)* t. xiii. *Par.*

1819 *Weatherhead, G. H. M. D.* Essay on the diagnosis of erysipelas, phlegmon, and erythema. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *James, J. H.* Treatise on inflammation. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Schmidt, F. A.* De erysipelate neonatorum. *Lips.* 8vo.

1823 *Carninatti, B.* Sull' induramento cellulare de' neonati. *Milan.* 8vo.

1823 *Rayer, Diet. de Méd. (art. Erysipèle)* t. viii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Duncan, And. jun. M. D.* Cases of diffuse inflammation (Ed. Med. Chir. Trans. vol. i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1825 *Butter, J. M. D.* Remarks on the irritative fever, &c. *Devonport,* 8vo.

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1828 *Lawrence, W.* On the nature and treatment of erysipelas (Med. Chir. Trans. xiv.) *Lond.*

1831 *Rayer, Dict. de Méd. Prat.* (art. *Erysipèle*) t. vii. *Par.*

1833 *Tweedie, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Erysipelas*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

(See INFLAMMATION.)

ERYTHEMA.

DERIV. Gr. *ερυθημα*, redness, a blush; also, an inflammatory blush, or crsipelas; from the same root as *ερυσιπτελας*.

Nos. SYN. *Ερυθημα*: Hipp. *Erythema*: Sauv. Sag. Swed. Good. *Erysipelas*: Auct. *Hieropyr*: Vog. *Phlogosis erythema*: Cull. *Inflammati erythema*, *Cauma erythematicum*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Ερυθημα*. Lat. Rubor, inflammati. Eng. Rash, blush, the rose. Ger. Hitze, flugfeuer, rothlaufgeschwulst. Dut. Roodvonk. Swed. Rödskalla. Fr. Erythème, feu volage. Ital. Riscaldamento, rubore, eritema. Span. Fuego.

(For Literature, see INFLAMMATION.)

EXANTHEMA—EXANTHEMATA.

DERIV. Gr. *εξανθημα*, (plur. *εξανθηματα*), a blossom, a blister or eruption; from *εξανθισω*, to effloresce, to break out: Th. *εξ*, and *ανθος*, a bud or blossom.

Nos. SYN. *Εξανθημα*, *Εξανθησις*: Hipp. *Phlegmasiæ exanthematicæ*: Sauv. *Exanthemata*: Sag. Cull. Parr, Swed. Frank. *Exanthematica*: Good. *Morbi exanthematici*: Linn. *Febres exanthematicæ*: Vog. Ludwig. *Phlegmasiæ cutaneæ*: Pinel. *Epiphymata*: Young.

VERN. SYN. *Εξανθημα*, *εξανθηματα*. Lat. Eruptiones. Eng. Eruptions, eruptive diseases, rash. Ger. Ausschlag. Dut. Uitslag. Dan. Udslag, udslæt. Swed. Utslag. Fr. Exanthème, efflorescence. Ital. Esantemi. Span. Escupiduras, exantemas.

(For Literature, see the individual diseases.)

FAVUS.

DERIV. Lat. *favus*, a honey-comb, applied by metonymy to the eruption so called.

Nos. SYN. *Κηριον*: Auct. Græc. *Favus*: Vog. *Tinea favosa*: Astruc, Sauv. *Scabies capitis favosa*: Plenck. *Porrigo favosa*: Batem. *Porrigo*, *Achor*: Auct. Var.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

FEIGNED AND FACTITIOUS DISEASES.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Νοσοι πλαστοι, υποποιητοι*. Lat. *Morbi ficti, simulati*. Eng. Feigned diseases. Ger. Erdichteten krankheiten. Dut. Geveinsde ziekten. Fr. Maladies feintes, simulées. Ital. Malattie finte, simulate. Span. Enfermedades fingidas.

N.B. The practice of feigning disease is technically termed in the British navy *skulking*, and in the army *malingering*.

1538 *Galenus, Libellus quomodo morbum simulantes sint deprehendendi* (Opp. Om.) *Lus.* fol.

1582 *Paré, Ambrose, Opera*, l. xxiv. c. 18. (impositions of mendicants) *Par.* fol.

1594 *Silvaticus, Jo. Bapt.* De iis qui morbum simulent deprehendendis liber. *Mediol.* 4to.

1606 *Pigray, P.* Epitome des préceptes de médecine et chirurgie. *Par.* 8vo.

1612 *Pigray, P.* Epitome præceptorum medicinæ et chirurgiæ (p. 508.) *Par.* 8vo.

1646 *Severinus, Marc. Aur.* De effiaci medicina (lib. ii. c. 139.) *Frankf.* fol.

1677 *Cellarius, Hen.* Von vermcinter mutterbeschwerung. *Halberst.* 12mo.

1687 *Fabricius ab Aquapendente, (Hier.) Opera omnia* (cap. 139.) *Leips.* fol.

1689 *Bohn, J.* De officio medici duplici (p. 165.) *Lips.* 4to.

1728 *Boeckler, J.* Occasione fraudulentæ metreticis scripta epistola (Hall. Disp. ad Morb. iv.) *Argentor.* 4to.

1728 *Luther, C. F.* Dissertatio de morbis simulatis ac dissimulatis. *Kiel.* 4to.

1740 *Roncillus, Fr.* Diss. iv. de . . . de acubus in corpore repertis. *Brixia*, 4to.

1769 *Vogel, R. A.* Dissertatio de morbis simulatis. *Goett.* 4to.

1774 *Baldinger, E. G.* Dissertatio de morbis simulatis. *Goett.* 4to.

1783 *Pyl, J. T.* Aufsætzte und beobachtungen aus der gerichtlichen arzneywissenschaft (i. p. 190. boncs from the vagina) *Berl.* 8vo.

1788 *Neumann, J.* Dissertatio de morborum simulatione. *Witt.* 4to.

1794 *Schneider, J.* Dissertatio de morborum fictione. *Frankf.* 4to.

1802 *Mahon, P. A. O.* Médecine légale et police médicale. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Gruner, K. A. C.* Dissertatio de voracitate nimia cultrivorationis parente et nutrice. *Jenæ*, 8vo.

1805 *Gruner, K. A. C.* Historia cultrivorum morbi simulati et dissimulati, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1809 *Parr, Medical Dictionary* (art. *Medicina forensis—Morbi simulati*) vol. ii. *Lond.* 4to.

1810 *Sonville, M.* Examen des infirmités qui peuvent exempter du service militaire. *Par.* 8vo.

1813 *Fodéré, F. E.* Traité de médecine légale (8 vol. vol. ii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1821 *Percy & Laurent, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Simulation des maladies*) t. li. *Par.*

1822 *Herholdt, J. D. M.D.* Observatio de affectibus morbos virginis Havniensis, cui plurimæ acus excisæ sunt. *Havniæ*, 8vo.

1823 *Marc, Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Déception*) t. vi. *Par.*

1825 *Beck, T. R.* Elements of medical jurisprudence (by Dunlop) *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Hutchinson, A. C.* Practical observations in surgery (2nd edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1827 *Cheyne, J. M.D.* On the feigned diseases of soldiers (Dubl. Hosp. Rep. vol. iv.) *Dub.* 8vo.

1828 *Marshall, Hen.* Hints to young medical officers in the army, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Marshall, Hen.* On the enlisting, the discharging, and pensioning of soldiers. *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Forbes, Scott, & Marshall, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Feigned Diseases*) vol. i. *Lond.*

1833 *Dunglisson, New medical Dictionary* (art. *Feigned Diseases*) vol. i. *Boston*, 8vo.

FEVER.

DERIV. Lat. *febris*, from *ferveo* or *ferbeo*, to be hot; from which last form of the verb comes *ferbis*, and by an easy metathesis, *febris*.*

I. FEVER IN GENERAL.

NOS. SYN. Πυρετος, Πυρεξις (the disease): Auct. Græc. *Febris* (the disease): Auct. Lat. *Pyrexia* (the class): Cull. Parr, Young. *Febres* (the class): Sauv. Vog. Sag. Macb. Cull. Crieh. Pin. Swed. *Pyrectica* (the class): Good. *Morbi febriales* (the class): Linn.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πυρετος, πυρεξις, πυρετικον νοσημα. Lat. *Febris*. Eng. Fever. Ger. Fieber. Dut. Koorts. Dau. Feber. Swed. Feber. Fr. Fièvre. Ital. Febbre. Span. Fiebre, calentura.

II. THE CONTINUED FEVER OF TEMPERATE CLIMATES.

NOS. SYN. Συνοχος, τυφος, καυσος, Πυρετος τυφωδης, Πυρετιον: Auct. Græc. *Febris continens*, *Febris ardens*, *Febriacula*, *Ephemera*: Auct. Lat. *Febris continens*, *F. pestitens*, *F. putrida*, *F. continua*, *F. contagiosa*, *F. nervosa*, *F. petechialis*, *F. lenta*, *F. maligna*, *F. ardens*, *F. acuta*, *F. carcerum*, *F. diaria*, *F. septenaria*, *F. castrorum*, *F. typhoides*, *F. pituitosa*, *F. nosocomialis*, *F. inflammatoria*, *F. Hungarica*, *F. irritativa*, *F. sthenica*, *F. asthenica*, *F. imputris*, *Synocha*, *Synochus*, *Ephemera*, *Typhus*, *Typhodes*, *Morbus mucosus*, *Cauma*, *Causus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πυρετος συνεχης, συνοχος. Lat. *Febris ardens*, *f. continens*, *f. lenta*, *f. acuta*, *f. mala*. Eng. Continued fever, malignant f., putrid f., jail f., jail distemper, simple f., inflammatory f., nervous f., adynamic f., ardent f., epidemic f., infectious f., contagious f. Ger. Anhaltendes fieber, bosartige fieber, kerkerfieber, lägerfieber, entzündliche fieber, nervenfieber, gallenfieber, schleimfieber, hitziges fieber, gefässfieber, eintägige fieber, faulfieber, entzündungsfieber. Dut. Geduunge koorts, kwaadartige koorts, brandende koorts. Fr. Fièvre continue, f. continuelle, f. putride, f. nerveuse, f. muqueuse, f. adynamique, f. asthenique, f. ataxique, f. d'hôpital. Ital. Febbre continua, tifo, febbre putrida. Span. Fiebre eontinua, calentura eontinua, efemera, eauson, sinoea, calentura putrida, tabardillo, tifo.

III. FEVERS OF TYPE: REMITTING AND INTERMITTING FEVERS.

A. Intermittent fever generally.

NOS. SYN. Διαλειπων πυρετος: Hipp. *Febres periodica*: Plin. *Febres intermittentes*: Sauv. Vog. Linn. Sag. Cull. Crieh. Swed. *Febres remittentes*: Auct. *Febris intermittens*: Macb. Parr. *Anetus*: Good, Young. *Dialeipyra*: Swed.

* "Appellamus a ealendo calorem, a fervore febrim." *Varr. apud Non. c. i. n. 225.*

VERN. SYN. Gr. Διαλειπων πυρετος. Lat. *Febris periodica*. Eng. Ague, intermittent fever, marsh fever, fen fever. Ger. Weehselfieber, kaltesfieber. Dut. Gaande en komende koorts, verpoozende koorts. Dan. Vexelfeber, koldfeber. Swed. Vexelfeber, frossfeber, frossa skälftva. Fr. Fièvre d'accès, fièvre intermittente. Ital. Febbre intermittente. Span. Calentura intermitente.

B. Remittent fever generally.

NOS. SYN. *Febres remittentes*: Sauv. Sag. Linn. *Febres intermittentes*: Cull. *Febris remittens*: Macb. *Febres exacerbantes*: Linn. *Epanetus*: Good. *Helopyra*: Swed. *Febres continuæ remittentes*: Boerh. Swed. *Febres periodica*: Sennert. *Febres proportionata*: Torti. *Febres continentales*: Morton. *Amphemerina*, *Tritæophya*, *Tetartophya*, *Tritæus*, *Hemitritæa*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Crieh.

VERN. SYN. Lat. *Febris eonsistens*. Eng. Remitting fever. Ger. Naehlassendes fieber, remittirendes fieber. Fr. Fièvre rémittente. Ital. Febbre remittente. Span. Calentura remittente.

C. Quotidian intermittent.

NOS. SYN. Αμφημερινος πυρετος: Hipp. *Febris quotidiana*: Cels. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. *Anetus quotidianus*: Good. *Anetus quotidiana*: Young. *Dialeipyra quotidiana*: Swed. *Amphemerina*: Sauv. Linn. Sag. *Quotidiana continua* (remitting, or imperfectly intermitting): Vog.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πυρετος αμφημερινος, Πυρετος καθημερινος. Lat. *Febris quotidiana*. Eng. Quotidian ague, quotidian. Ger. Tägliche fieber, alltägliche fieber. Dut. Alledaagsche koorts, dagelyksche koorts. Fr. Fièvre quotidienne. Ital. Febbre quotidiana. Span. Calentura cotidiana.

D. Tertian intermittent.

NOS. SYN. Τριταιος πυρετος: Hipp. *Febris tertiana*: Cels. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. *Tritæophya*: Sauv. *Tritæus*: Linn. *Anetus tertianus*: Good. *Anetus tertiana*: Young. *Dialeipyra tertiana*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πυρετος τριταιος. Lat. *Febris tertiana*. Eng. Tertian ague, tertian, tertian fever. Ger. Dreitagige fieber, dritt-tägige fieber. Dut. Anderandaagsche koorts. Fr. Fièvre tierree. Ital. Febbre terzana, terzana. Span. Calentura terciiana, terciiana.

E. Quartan intermittent.

NOS. SYN. Τεταρταιος πυρετος: Hipp. *Febres quartana*: Cels. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Hoffm. Junck. Cull. *Anetus quartanus*: Good. *Anetus quartana*: Young. *Dialeipyra quartana*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πυρετος τεταρταιος. Lat. *Febris quartana*. Eng. Quartan ague, quartan. Ger. Viertägige fieber, quartan fieber. Dut. Derdendaagsche koorts. Fr. Quartaine, fièvre

quarte. *Ital.* Febbre quartana, quartana. *Span.* Calentura cuartana, cuartana.

F. *Yellow fever.*

Nos. SYN. *Καυσος?* Hipp. *Typhus icterodes*: Sauv. Cull. *Tritæophya Americana*: Sauv. *Febris flava*: Auct. plur. *Epanetus malignus flavus*: Good. *Febris remittens icterodes*: Parr. *Synochus icterodes*: Young. *Ochropyra*: Swed. *Causus*: Moseley. *Febris flava Americanorum*: Frank.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Καυσος?* Lat. *Febris ardens*. Eng. Yellow fever, black vomit, bilious remitting fever, Bulam fever. Ger. Gelbes fieber, schwartes erbrechen, Westindisches fieber. Fr. Fièvre jaune, fièvre gastro-adyamique, typhus jaune, fièvre matelotte, mal de Siam. *Ital.* Febbre gialla. *Span.* Fiebre amarilla, vomito negro, vomito prieto.

G. *Hectic fever.*

Nos. SYN. *Εκτικός πυρετός*: Hipp. *Febris hectica*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Macb. *Hecticopyretos*: Auct. *Epanetus hectica*: Good. *Febris lenta*: Junck. Hoffm. *Amphemerina hectica*: Crich. *Hectica*: Young. *Marasmpyra*, *Hecticopyra*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Εκτικός πυρετός*. Lat. *Febris longa*, tabes, atrophia. Eng. Hectic fever, hectic. Ger. Hektisches fieber, schleichendes fieber, zehrungsieber. Dut. Uitteerende koorts, uitdroogende koorts, teeringkoorts. Dan. Tærende feber. Swed. Tränfieber. Fr. Fièvre étique, fièvre heetique. *Ital.* Etica febbre, etica. *Span.* Etica, calentura htica.

H. *Puerperal fever.*

Nos. SYN. *Febris puerperalis*: Auct. *Synochus puerperarum*: Good. *Dystocia febrilis*: Young. *Peritonitis*, *Metritis*, *Hysteritis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Childbed fever, puerperal fever. Ger. Kindbettfieber. Dut. Kinderbedkoorts, kraambetkoorts. Fr. Fièvre puerpérale, péritonite puerpérale. *Ital.* Febbre puerperale. *Span.* Calentura puerperale.

I. FEVER IN GENERAL.

CONTINUED FEVER (MALIGNANT, PUTRID, TYPHOUS, &c.)

- 1514 *Marsilius*, De *Sancta Sophia*, De febribus, tractatus, &c. Venet. fol.
 1529 *Phrysius*, Laur. Sudoris Anglici causa, preservatio, et cura. Argent. 4to.
 1556 *Caius*, Joh. De ephemera Britannica liber unus. Lovan. 8vo.
 1564 *Bulleyn*, W. Dialogue of the regiment against the fever, &c. Lond. 8vo.
 1581 *Wittich*, J. Von der herzbräune so ein giftig und beslekend fieber ist. Erf. 4to.
 1591 *Fernelius*, Joan. Medici antiqui qui de febribus scripserunt. Ven fol.
 1596 *Fonseca*, Rod. a, Opuseulum de febribus. Florent. 4to.
 1615 *Fonseca*, Rod. a, Methodus eurarum febrium. Pisis, 4to.

1623 *Fonseca*, Ant. De epidemia febrili in exercitu reginæ Catharinæ anno 1620-1. Meckl. 4to.

1651 *Mariotti*, Car. De universarum febrium generibus. Napol. 4to.

1660 *Willis*, Th. M.D. Diatribæ duæ de fermentatione et de febribus. Lond. 12mo.

1678 *Simpson*, W. History and cure of fevers, particularly of the new autumnal fever. Lond. 12mo.

1683 *Bontekoe*, Corn. Diatriba de febribus. Hagæ, 8vo.

1691 *Brown*, And. A new cure of fevers. Edin. 12mo.

1694 *Forrest*, Jas. A brief defence of the old method of curing continued fevers. Edin. 8vo.

1694 *Morton*, Rich. M.D. Excreatio de febribus inflammatoriis. Lond. 8vo.

1695 *Raynaud*, Fr. M.D. Traité des fièvres malignes et pourprées. Brusselle, 12mo.

1698 *Maynwaringe*, Ev. M.D. Ignota febris, or fevers mistaken, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1699 *Oliphant*, Chas. A short discourse on vomiting in fevers. Edin. 8vo.

1701 *Pascoli*, Aless. Delle febbri, secondo il nuovo sistema. Venez. 4to.

1704 *Oliver*, W. A practical essay on fevers, with remarks on the hot and cold methods, &c. Lond. 12mo.

1709 *Bates*, Thos. An enchiridion of fevers incident to seamen, during summer, in the Mediterranean. Lond. 8vo.

1716 *Strother*, Ed. M.D. Critieon febrium, or a critical essay on fevers. Lond. 8vo.

1718 *Carrère*, J. De febribus. Perpin. 4to.

1729 *Strother*, Ed. M.D. Practical observations on the epidemical fever, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1732 *Turner*, Dau. M.D. Discourse concerning fever. Lond. 8vo.

1734 *Lobb*, Theoph. M.D. Rational method of curing fevers, deduced from the structure of the human body (2nd edit. sub tit. Medical practice in curing fevers, 1735.) Lond. 8vo.

1735 *Clutton*, Jos. Certain method of curing continued fevers. Lond. 8vo.

1739 *Huxham*, J. M.D. An essay on fevers, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1742 *Cox*, Dau. Observations on the epidemic fever of the year 1741. Lond. 8vo.

1742 *Glass*, Th. Commentarii xii. de febribus. Lond. 8vo.

1749 *James*, Rob. M.D. Dissertation on fevers and inflammatory distempers. Lond. 12mo.

1750 *Bianchini*, Gio. F. Lettere delle febbri maligne. Venez. 12mo.

1750 *Pringle*, Sir J. M.D. Observations on the nature and cure of jail fevers. Lond. 8vo.

1751 Anon. Cure of the military fever by a subject to Mithridates, king of Pontus. Lond. 8vo.

1751 *Fracassini*, Ant. Tractatus theoretico-practicus de febribus. Veron. 4to.

1751 *Piquer*, And. Tratado de las calenturas, segun la observacion, &c. Valenc. 8vo.

1753 *Quesnay*, F. Traité des fièvres continues (2 vol.) Par. 12mo.

1758 *Ball*, John, M.D. A treatise on fevers. Lond. 8vo.

1758 *Johnstone*, J. M.D. Historical dissertation concerning the malignant epidemical fever of 1756. Lond. 8vo.

1758 *Tissot*, S. A. D. De febribus biliosis. Lausan. 8vo.

1761 *Valcarengi*, P. De præcipuis febribus specimen practicum. Cremon. 4to.

- 1763 *Lind, J. M.D.* Two papers on fevers and infection. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1764 *Hawkeridge, J.* A treatise on fevers in general, their nature and treatment. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Kirkland, Th. M.D.* Essay on the cure of diseases which are the cause of fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Chalmers, Lionel, M.D.* An essay on fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1769 *Gibson, John, M.D.* A treatise on fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1769 *Senac, Jo.* De recondita febrium natura, &c. *Genev.* 8vo.
- 1771 *Drummond, A. Monro,* De febribus ardentibus et discutendis commentarius. *Amstel.* 8vo.
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- 1772 *Quarin, Jos.* Methodus medendarum febrium. *Vien.* 8vo.
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- 1780 *Clark, John, M.D.* Observations on fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Quarin, Jos.* Commentatio de curandis febribus et inflammationibus. *Viennæ,* 8vo.
- 1781 *Berlinghieri, F. V.* Sulle febbri dette putride. *Lucca,* 8vo.
- 1781 *Giannelli, Nie.* Memorie della febbre maligna del Real convitto de' donzelli di Napoli dell' anno 1780. *Nap.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Roberts, J.* Observations on fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1782 *Heysham, J. M.D.* Account of the jail fever of Carlisle in 1781. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Roderer, J. G. & Wagler, C. G.* Tractatus de morbo mucoso, &c. *Gott.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Dickson, Caleb, M.D.* An inquiry into the nature and cause of fever. *Edin.* 8vo.
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- 1788 *Riddel, John,* Remarks on continued fever. *Glasgow,* 8vo.
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- 1790 *Pinella y Vizayno, J.* Prælectio academica, simpliciorcs et salubriores comprehendens de febribus notiones. *Complut.* 4to.
- 1790 *Robertson, R. M.D.* An essay on fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1795 *Grimand, J. C. M. G.* Cours complet de fièvres (3 tom.) *Montp.* 8vo.
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- 1799 *Alibert, I. L.* Traité des fièvres pernicieuses. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1799 *Lipscomb, G.* An essay on a putrid malignant fever at Warwick in 1798. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1799 *Pearson, R.* Some observations on the bilious fevers of 1797-8-9. *Birm.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Quarin, J.* Traité des fièvres (2 tom.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Ferguson, And. M.D.* Medical researches on fever. *Aberdeen,* 8vo.
- 1802 *Fordyce, Geo. M.D.* Dissertations on fever (3 vols.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Villalba, Joaq.* Epidemiologia Española, o historia cronologica de las pestes y contagios, que se han padecido eu España (2 vol.) *Madr.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Harles, J. C. F.* Neue untersuchungen ueber die fieber. *Leipz.* 8vo.
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IV. PUERPERAL FEVER.

See (in lit. P) PUERPERAL FEVER.

FUNGUS HÆMATODES.

DERIV. A nosological term, compounded of a Latin noun and Greek adjective. *Lat.* *fungus*, a mushroom, a morbid excrecence on trees; also the morbid growth of granulations in ulcers, termed in English *proud flesh*: *Gr.* *αιματωδης*, *αιματοειδης*, bloodlike, from *αιμα*, blood, and *ειδος*, form or appearance.

Nos. SYN. *Fungus hæmatodes*: Hey, Wardrop. *Spongoid inflammation*: Burns. *Sarcoma medullare*: Abernethy. *Carcinus spongiosus*: Good. *Carcinoma spongiosum*: Young. *Fungus medullaris*: Gunther. *Soft cancer*: Wardrop. *Milk-like tumour*: Monro. *Encephaloïde*, *Tumeur encéphaloïde*, *Tumeur cérébriforme*, *Cancer mou*, *Matière encéphaloïde*, *Matière cérébriforme*: Laennec, Auct. Gall. *Blutschwamm*: Germ.

1800 *Burns, J.* Dissertations on inflammation, vol. 2. *Glasg.* 8vo.

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(See SCIRRHUS.)

GALVANISM.

DERIV. From *Galvani*, the name of its discoverer.

(For the Literature, see ELECTRICITY.)

GASTRALGIA AND GASTRODYNIA,

See CARDIALGIA.

GASTRITIS.

DERIV. *Gr.* *γαστήρ*, the stomach, and the nosological termination indicating inflammation.

Nos. SYN. *Ventriculi inflammatio*: Boerh. *Gastritis*: Sauv. *Linu. Vog. Sag. Cull. Maeb. Parr, Darw. Crich. Pin. Swed. Febris stomachica inflammatoria*: Hoffm. *Cardialgia inflammatoria*: Tralles. *Cauma gastritis*: Young. *Empresma gastritis*: Good.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* *Inflamatio ventriculi*. *Eng.* *Inflammation of the stomach*. *Ger.* *Entzündung des magens, magenentzündung*. *Dut.* *Maagbrand*. *Fr.* *Inflammation de l'estomac, gastrite*. *Ital.* *Inflammazion di stomaco, gastrite*. *Span.* *Inflamacion d'estomago*.

GASTRO-ENTERITIS.

DERIV. A nosological compound, formed from *γαστήρ*, the stomach, *εντερα*, the intestines, and the terminal partiele *itis*: inflammation of the stomach and bowels. *Gastro-enterite*, Broussais.

1706 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de inflammatione ventriculi frequentissima (Opp. t. vi.) *Hal.*

1779 *Hayman, S. M.D.* De gastritide (Webster i.) *Edin.*

1781 *Henning, W.* Beschreibung der kenzzeichen und eur der enzundung des magens und der gedärme. *Kopenh.* 8vo.

1788 *Ræderer & Wagler*, De morbo mucoso. *Goett.* 8vo.

1790 *Engelhart, J.* Dissertatio de gastritide. *Lund.* 4to.

1792 *Frank, J. P.* De euraudis hominum morbis lib. ii. (*Gastritis*) *Ticino*, 8vo.

1802 *Pujol, A.* Essais sur les inflammations ehroniques des viscéres (Œuv. de Méd. t. i.) *Castres*, 8vo.

1803 *Petit, A. Serres, E. R. A.* Traité de la fièvre entéro-mésentérique. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Prost, P. A.* La médecine celairée, &c. (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Broussais, F. J. V.* Histoire des phlegmasies ehroniques (tom. ii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1809-23 Dissertations inâugurales sur le gastrite à Paris—Tauzon, 1809; Quincieux, 1811; Perard, 1814; Rouse, 1816; Butin, 1819; Deschaken, 1821; Chaigneau, 1823.

1811 *Tanzin, B.* Dissertation sur la gastrite ou inflammation de l'estomac. *Par.* 4to.

1816 *Guersent*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Gastrite*) t. xvii. *Par.*

1821 *Chauvin*, Considérations sur la gastro-enterite. *Montp.* 4to.

1821 *Court, H. J.* Dissertation sur la gastro-enterite. *Par.* 8vo.

1821 *Leclerq*, De la gastro-enterite des enfans. *Par.* 4to.

1822 *Scoutteten, H.* De l'anatomie pathologique de l'appareil digestif. *Par.*

1823 *Soudan*, Sur l'inflammation de la membrane muqueuse du gros intestin. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Andral*, Clinique médicale (*Fèvres*) vol. i. *Par.*

1823 *Boisseau*, F. G. Pyrétologie physiologique. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Caignou & Quemont*, Leçons du Docteur Broussais sur les phlegmasies gastriques. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Chaigneau*, Dissertation sur la gastrite chronique. *Par.* 4to.

1824 *Chomel*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Gastrite*) t. x. *Par.*

1824 *Rayer*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Gastro-entérite*) t. x. *Par.*

1825 *Billard*, C. De la membrane muqueuse gastro-intestinale dans l'état sain et dans l'état inflammatoire. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Gibert*, C. M. Mémoire . . . Existe-t-il toujours des traces d'inflammation dans les viscères abdominaux après les fièvres putrides? *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Louis*, P. C. A. Du ramollissement, &c. de la membrane muqueuse de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Broussais*, F. J. V. Examen de la doctrine médicale, &c. *Par.* (1821, 2 vols. 1826, 3 vols.)

1829 *Louis*, P. C. A. Recherches sur la maladie connue sous le nom de gastro-entérite (2 vols.) *Par.* 8vo.

1830 *Carswell*, R. M.D. Recherches sur la dissolution chimique des parois de l'estomac après mort (Journ. Hebdom. de Méd. t. vii.) *Par.*

1830 *Carswell*, R. M.D. Edin. Med. and Surg. Journ. vol. xxxiv. *Edin.*

1833 *Roche*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (arts. *Gastrite* and *Gastro-entérite*) t. ix. *Par.*

1833 *Stokes*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (arts. *Gastritis* and *Gastro-enteritis*) *Lond.* 8vo.

GLOSSITIS.

DERIV. From Gr. *γλωσσα*, the tongue, and the terminal particle *itis*, indicating inflammation: inflammation of the tongue.

Nos. SYN. *Glossagra*, (from *γλωσσα*, and *αγρα*, prey, quasi, *tongue-caught*): Auct. *Lingnæ extamescentia*: Gal. *Glossalgia* (*γλωσσαλγια*, from *γλωσσα*, and *αλγειν*, to pain, *pain in the tongue*): Auct. *Glossitis*: Elsner, Gunther, Frank, Crich. et Auct. rec. *Glossocèle*: Vog. Gaub. *Paraglosse*, *Glossomegistus*: Sauv. *Glossoncus acutus*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Γλωσσαλγια*. Lat. *Inflammatiō linguæ*, tumor linguæ. Eng. *Inflammation of the tongue*, swelled tongue. Ger. *Entzündung der zunge*. Fr. *Gonflement de la langue*, glossite, inflammation de la langue. Ital. *Infiammazion della lingua*, glossite. Span. *Inflamacion de lengua*.

1765 *Lassus*, P. *Dissertatio de linguæ morbis*. *Par.* 4to.

1774 *De Lamalle*, Sur le gonflement de la langue (Mém. de l'Acad. Roy. de Chir. t. v.) *Par.*

1774 *Louis*, Sur les maladies de la langue (Mém. de l'Acad. Roy. de Chir. t. v.) *Par.*

1788 *Elsner*, *Dissertatio de glossitide*. *Regiom.*

1789 *Hayes*, Th. *Memoirs of the Medical Society of London*, ii. 185. *Lond.*

1791 *Beircis*, *Dissertatio de glossitide*. *Helmst.* (Salzb. Med. Chir. Zeit. iv. 1801.)

1791 *Breidenstein*, J. C. *De morbis linguæ*. *Erl.* 8vo.

1795 *Bloedon*, *Dissertatio de glossitide*, &c. *Jena.*

1797 *Carron*, J. *Sedillot Journ. de Méd.* t. xxviii. p. 284. *Par.*

1797 *Double*, *Sedillot Journ. de Méd.* t. xxviii. p. 258. *Par.*

1803 *Otto*, *Dissertatio de glossitide*. *Francof.*

1810 *Ajardi*, A. M. *Dissertatio de glossitide*. *Genue*, 4to.

1811 *Raggi*, G. *Sulla glossitide*. *Pavia*, 4to.

1815 *Marconl*, J. P. *Dissertatio sur la glossite*. *Strasb.* 4to.

1815 *Violland*, P. A. *Essai sur la glossite*. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Breschet & Finot*, *Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Glossite*) t. xviii. *Par.*

1824 *Marjolin*, *Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Glossite*) t. x. *Par.*

1833 *Begin*, *Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat.* (art. *Glossite*) t. ix. *Par.*

1833 *Kerr*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Glossitis*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

GOUT, (PODAGRA, ARTHRITIS.)

DERIV. *Gout*. From the French *goutte*, a drop, itself from the Latin *gutta*, signifying the same, applied to the disease from the theoretical notion of the old pathologists, of a morbid drop being the cause.

Podagra. Gr. *ποδαγρα*, from *πους*, the foot, and *αγρα*, prey that is caught, quasi foot-prey, foot-game, by a clever and natural metonymy applied to the disease termed gout.

Arthritis. Gr. *αρθριτις*, pain in the joints, from *αρθρον*, a joint, applied both to gout and rheumatism by the ancients.

Nos. SYN. *Αρθριτις*, *Ποδαγρα*, *Ποδαλγια*: Auct. Græc. *Morbns articularis*: Plin. *Gntta*: Bartholin, et Auct. Lat. rec. *Arthritis*: Sauv. Liun. Vog. Sag. Macb. *Podagra*: Boerh. Vog. Cull. Pin. Swed. *Arthrosia podagra*: Good. *Arthritis podagra*: Parr. *Febris podagrica*: Vog. *Podagra arthritis*, *Cauma podagricum*: Young. *Arthroncas podagricas*, *Arthrodynia podagrica*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Ποδαγρα*, *αρθριτις*, *αρθρικη* or *αρθριτικη νοσος*. Lat. *Podagra*, *chiragra*, *arthritis*, *morbus articularis*. Eng. The gout. Scot. The gut. Ger. *Zipperlein*, *gicht*, *gliedersucht*, *podagra*, *gichtschmerzen*, *gliederweh*, *fussgicht*. Dat. *Voeteuvel*, *voet-sterccyn*, *jigt*, *gigt*, *pootjes*, *ledenzucht*. Dan. *Gigt*, *leddepinc*, *fodgigt*. Swed. *Gickt*, *ledvärk*, *fotsjuka*. Fr. *Goutte*, *arthritis*. Ital. *Gotta*, *podagra*. Span. *Gota*, *arthritis*.

1544 *Loberu de Avila*, *Lndov*. Libro de las quatro enfermedades cortesanas, che son catar, gota, mal de piedra y mal de bubas. *Tolet.*

1558 *Demetrius Pepagomenos*, De podagra liber, quem ab eo petivit imperator Michael Palæologos. *Par.*

1569 *Gabuccini*, Hier. De podagra commentarium. *Venet.* 4to.

- 1577 Anon. Souveraine approved remedies, &c. for goutes and other griefes, &c. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1577 *Balista, C.* The overthrow of the gout, written in Latin verse, translated by B. C. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1581 *Greisel, J. G.* Tractatus medicus de cura lactis in arthritide. *Bud.* 12mo.
- 1582 *Donyactus, Jaq.* Apologia—de arthritidis causa ejusque curatione. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1600 *India, Franc.* De gutta podagrica, chirurgica, et arthritica lib. ii. *Verona,* 4to.
- 1609 *Carpineti, Tarq.* Tractatus de gutta sive juncturarum dolore. *Patav.* 4to.
- 1617 *Eff, Will. A.M.* The praise of the gout, translated from the Latin of Balibaldus Prickheimernus. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1620 *Aubry, J.* Abrégé ou l'on voit que les gouttes sont des maladies enrables. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1621 *Majerus, Mich.* Civitas corporis humani a tyrannide arthritica vindicata. *Francof.* 12mo.
- 1630 *Hering, Honor.* Syntagma medicum de arthritide in genere et podagra in specie. *Brem.* 12mo.
- 1633 *Plumer, Mich.* Consilium antipodagricum. *Stetten,* 8vo.
- 1643 *Cneuffelius, And.* De podagra enrata. *Aust.* 12mo.
- 1653 *Heyden, Herm. Vander,* Synopsis discursuum de usu seri lactis et aquæ frigidæ in dolore podagræ. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1653 *Teuber, J.* Arthritis, seu de natura, ortu, &c. podagræ. *Prag.* 4to.
- 1660 *Culpepper, Nic.* Two treatises—one on gout. *Lond.* fol.
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- 1664 *Bartholin, Th.* De gutta seu morbo articulari. *Hafnia.*
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- 1684 *Ghyles, Thomas,* Treatise of the joint sickness or gout. *Lond.* 12mo.
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- 1691 *Greenfield, or Groenvelt, John, M.D.* Arthritology, or a discourse of the gout. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1693 *Feltwannus, Gerh.* De dea podagra liber singularis. *Brenæ,* 8vo.
- 1694 *Atkius, Will.* A discourse showing the nature of the gout. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1696 *Floyer, Sir J. M.D.* Preternatural state of animal bodies described, &c. &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1697 *Colbatch, John,* On the causes, nature, and cure of gout. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1697 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de remedio doloris podagrici. De podagra retrocedente (Opp.) *Hala,* 4to.
- 1698 *Heinsius, Nic.* Verhandelingen van het podagra en het genecene gigt. *Aust.* 8vo.
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- 1704 *Adams, De materia calcaria post arthritidem per vias urinarias educta* (Hall. Coll. Diss. vii.) *Lausun.* 4to.
- 1704 *Stahl, G. E. Tieffenbach, J. C.* De podagræ nova pathologia (Hall. D. ad M. vi.) *Hal.* 4to.
- 1707 *Aignan, Franc.* Traité de la goutte dans son état naturel. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1709 *Musgrave, Gul.* De arthritide anomala. *Oxonia,* 8vo.
- 1713 *Martin, John,* The Attila of the gout. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1714 *Wintringham, Clifton,* De podagra. *Ebor.* 8vo.
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- 1768 *Warner, Ferd.* LL.D. A full and plain account of the gout. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1784 *Small, Alex.* On emetics in the cure of gout (Med. Obs. and Inq. vi.) *Lond.*

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1792 *Gardiner, J.* An inquiry into the nature of gout and of some of the diseases with which it is connected. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1797 *Rush, Benj. M.D.* Observations on the nature and cure of gout and hydrophobia. *Philad.* 8vo.

1798 *Wallis, Geo. M.D.* An essay on the gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1799 *Kolpin, A. B.* Ueber den gebrauch der Sibirischen schnee-rose in gichtkrankheiten. *Berl.* 8vo.

1800 *Landré-Beauvais, A. J.* Doit-on admettre une espèce de goutte asthénique ou primitive? *Par.*

1800 *Whyte, W. Pet.* Observations on the gout and rheumatism, &c. *Stourbridge*, 8vo.

1802 *Barthez, P. J.* Traité des maladies gouteuses (2 tom.) *Par.* 8vo.

1802 *Trinder, W. Mart. M.D.* The English olive-tree, or a treatise on the use of oil and the air-bath, with remarks on gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 Anon. An account of the discovery and operation of a new medicine for gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Bardel, F. G.* Recherches sur le rhumatisme et la goutte. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Blegborough, Ralph, M.D.* Facts, &c. respecting the air-pump vapour-bath in gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Faure, C. F.* Recherches sur une maladie appelée rhumatisme gouteux. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Ford, John, M.D.* Three letters on medical subjects (1. on aloes in gout) *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Gibbes, Sir G. M.D.* A second treatise on the Bath waters—in dyspepsia, gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1804 *Kinglake, Rob. M.D.* A dissertation on the gout, with a new view of that disease. *Lond.* 8vo.

1804 *Ellin, A.* Account of two cases of gout fatal from the external use of cold water. *Uxbridge*, 12mo.

1804 *Hume, Gust.* Observations on angina pectoris, gout, &c. *Dub.* 8vo.

1804 *Kinglake, Rob. M.D.* A reply to Mr. Edlin's two cases of gout. *Taunton*, 8vo.

1804 *Thaden, G. L.* Von rhumatismus und das gicht. *Erl.* 8vo.

1804 *Welles, A.* Account of a new medicine for gout. *Lond.* (quack)

1805 *Hunt, John*, Salutory cautions respecting gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Parkinson, Jas.* Observations on the nature and cure of the gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1806 *Freake, A.* Observations on the humulus lupulus, with its use in gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1806 *Hamilton, Rob. M.D.* Letters on the cause and treatment of the gout. *Lynn*, 8vo.

1806 *King, John*, An answer to Dr. Kinglake, showing the danger of his cooling treatment in gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Kinglake, Rob. M.D.* Additional cases of gout in proof of the salutary effects of cooling treatment. *Taunton*, 8vo.

1807 *Kinglake, Rob. M.D.* Strictures on Mr. Parkinson's observations on gout. *Taunt.* 8vo.

1807 *Trotter, Thos. M.D.* A view of the nervous temperament, on gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1809 *Moore, James*, On gouty concretions (Med. Chir. Trans. i.) *Lond.*

1810 *Hallé, M.* Rapport sur les effets d'un remède pour la goutte. *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Jones, Edwin God. M.D.* An account of the effects of the eau médicinale in gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Reece, Rich. M.D.* A treatise on the causes, &c. of gout. *Lond.* 8vo. (quack)

1810 *Metternich, A. F.* Ueber die gute wirkung der Sibirischen schnee-rose in gichtkrankheiten. *Mainz.* 8vo.

1810 *Sternberg, J. H.* Gichtbuchlein. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1811 *Freake, A.* Additional cases, &c. on the use of humulus in gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1811 *King, John*, A treatise on the gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1813 *Haygarth, J. M.D.* Ou the discrimination of gout from rheumatism, &c. (Med. Trans. iv.)

1813 *Ofterdinger, G. L.* Ueber das podagra und seine heilung. *Ulm*, 8vo.

1813 *Sutton, T. M.D.* Tracts on delirium tremens, gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Lalouette, A.* Réflexions sur la nature de la goutte, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1816 *Balfour, W. M.D.* Observations, with cases of a new method of curing gout. *Edin.* 8vo.

1816 *Marie de Saint Ursin, P. J.* Etiologie et thérapeutique de l'arthritide et du calcul, ou opinion nouvelle sur la cause, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1816 *Moore, Jas.* Letter to Dr. Jones on the eau médicinale d'Husson. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Norman, W.* Observations on Dr. Kinglake's hypothesis concerning gout. *Bath*, 8vo.

1816 *Scavini, G. M.* Sulla gotta e sui gottosi. *Torin.* 8vo.

1817 Anon. An account of the means by which Admiral Henry has cured the rheumatism a tendency to gout, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Baer, J. S.* Abhandlung ueber rheumatalgie und arthralgie. *Prag.* 8vo.

1817 *Guilbert, J. N. M.D.* De la goutte et des maladies gouteuses. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Guilbert*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Goutte) t. xix. *Par.*

1817 *Scudamore, C. M.D.* A treatise on the nature and cure of gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Johnson, Jas. M.D.* Practical researches

on gout (from the French of Guilbert) *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Meyer, C. A.* Versuch einer neuen darstellung des unterscheidens zwischen gicht und rheumatismus. *Hann.* 8vo.

1822 *Barlow, E. M. D.* On the Bath waters, on gout, &c. *Bath.*

1822 *Schellenberg, J. P.* Ueber die gicht, die ursachen ihrer entstehung, &c. *Halb.* 8vo.

1823 *Wilson, C. M. D.* Observations on gout and rheumatism, with an account of an effectual remedy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Cudet-de-Vaux, A. A.* De la goutte et du rhumatisme. *Par.* 12mo.

1824 *Ferrus*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Goutte*) t. x. *Par.*

1825 *Rennie, A.* Observations on gout, critical and pathological. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Rennie, A.* Treatise on gout, apoplexy, paralysis, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1829 *Roche*, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (art. *Arthrite*) t. iii. *Par.*

1833 *Barlow*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Gout*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

HÆMATEMESIS.

DERIV. From αιμα (gen. αιματος), blood, and εμεσις, vomiting; vomiting of blood.

NOS. SYN. *Hæmatemesis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Crich. Pin. Good. *Vomitus cruentus*: Stahl et Auct. Lat. rec. *Vomitus sanguinis*: Auct. *Hæmorrhæa ventriculi*: Swed. *Gastrorrhagia*, *Œsophagorrhagia*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Εμεσια αιματωδης. Lat. *Sanguinis vomitus*, vomitio sanguinis. Eng. Vomiting of blood. Ger. Blutbrechen. Dut. Bloedbraaking. Fr. Vomissement de sang, hématomèse. Ital. Vomito di sangue, ematemesi. Span. Vomito de sangre, ematemesis.

1594 *Forestus, P.* De ventriculí adfectibus (Opp. t. ii.) *Leid.* 8vo.

1709 *Sachs, J. J.* De vomitu cruento. *Argent.* 4to.

1729 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De vomitu cruento sine et cum secessu nigro (Opp. t. ii. de hæmorrhagiis cap. iii.) *Hal.* 4to.

1731 *Michelotti, P. A. M. D.* Hæmatemesis cured by cold drink (Phil. Trans. xxxvii.) *Lond.*

1788 *Loli, L.* Del morbo nero, ossia del flusso gastrico sanguigno. *Sienna.* 8vo.

1793 *Zacchirolli, M.* Della melena, ossia morbo nero d'Ippocrate. *Fermo.* 8vo.

1794 *Frank, J. P.* De curandis hominum morbis (lib. v. de hæmatemesi) *Ticini*, 8vo.

1803 *Dalché, P. S. J.* Essai sur l'embarras gastrique et le vomissement du sang. *Par.* 4to.

1805 *Hanilton, J. M. D.* On the utility of purgative medicines (chap. viii. on vomiting of blood) *Edin.* 8vo.

1809 *Simon, C. M.* Dissertation sur l'hématémèse. *Par.* 4to.

1812 *Lemonnier, B.* Dissertation sur l'hématémèse. *Par.* 4to.

1817 *Pinel*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hématémèse*) t. xx. *Par.*

1824 *Chomel*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Hématémèse*) t. x. *Par.*

1833 *Goldie*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Hæmatemesis*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Martin-Solon*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Hématémèse*) t. ix. *Par.*

HÆMATURIA.

DERIV. From αιμα, blood, and ουρεω, to make water.

NOS. SYN. Ουρον αιματωδες: Hipp. Gal. *Sanguis in urina*: Cels. *Hæmaturia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Good, Frank. *Cystirrhagia*: Vog. *Mictus cruentus*: Sydenh. Junck. Hoffm. *Mictus sanguineus*: Moron. *Hæmorrhæa viarum urinarum*: Hoffm. Swed.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Bloody urinc. Ger. Blutharnen. Dut. Bloedpissen. Fr. Pissement de sang. Ital. Orina di sangue, ematuria. Span. Hematuria.

1568 *Arcella, Giust.* De ardore urinæ et de mictu sanguinis. *Pata.* 8vo.

1590 *Polhammer, J.* De sanguinis mictu consilium. *Bamb.* 4to.

1680 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de hæmorrhagia viarum urinarium (Opp. ii. 237.) *Hol.*

1683 *Bertuch, J. M.* De ægro mictu cruento laborante. *Jenæ*, 4to.

1740 *Brunck, F. A.* De mictu cruento. *Argent.* 4to.

1768 *Hasselmann*, Dissertatio de hæmaturia nephritica. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1782 *Byl, Ger.* De hæmaturia (Diss. Lovan. ii.) *Lov.* 8vo.

1784 *Belen, M. Van der*, Dissertatio de hæmaturia. *Lovan.* 4to.

1794 *Frank, J. P.* De curandis hominum morbis (lib. v. pars ii. de hæmaturia) *Ticin.* 8vo.

1810 *Latourette, H.* Essai sur l'hématurie. *Par.* 4to.

1811 *Aran*, Essai sur l'hématurie dans les militaires à cheval. *Par.*

1814 *Laroche, J. B.* Dissertation sur l'hématurie. *Par.*

1817 *Pinel*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hématurie*) t. xx. *Par.*

1824 *Raige-Delorme*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Hématurie*) t. x. *Par.*

1833 *Goldie*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Hæmaturia*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Begín & Lallemand*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Hématurie*) t. ix. *Par.*

(See URINARY ORGANS, DISEASES OF.)

HÆMOPTYSIS.

DERIV. From αιμα, blood, and πτυσις, a spitting: αιμοπτυσις, a spitting of blood.

NOS. SYN. Αιμοπτυικος (*hæmoptysi laborans*): Gal. *Sputum sanguinis*: Cels. *Emoptoc*: Gordon. *Emoptoys*, *Emoptoica passio*: Gilbert. *Hæmoptysis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. *Hæmoptoc*: Boerh. Vog. Darw. *Sanguinis fluxus ex pulmonibus*: Hoffm. *Pneumonorrhagia*: Frank. *Passio hæmoptoica*: Plater. *Hæmorrhagia pulmonum*, *Hæmorrhæa pulmonalis*: Swed. *Sputum cruentum*, *Cruenta exputio*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Lat. *Sputum sanguinis*. Eng. Spitting of blood, bursting of a bloodvessel. Ger. Blutspeien, lungenblutfluss, bluthusten. Dut. Bloedspuwen, bloedspouwing. Dan. Blodspytning. Swed. Blodspotning. Fr. Crachement de sang, expectoration de sang, hémoptysic. Ital.

Sputo di sangue, emoptisi. *Span.* Hemotisis, salivacion de sangre, sangre por la boca.

1565 *Galli, Ant.* Fascis de peste, peripneumonia pestilentiali cum sputo sanguinis. *Bria.* fol.

1596 *Facio, Sybr.* Difesa intorno al sputo di sangue. *Firenze*, 4to.

1616 *Castellus, P. V.* Exercitationes ad thoracis affectus. *Tolos.* 4to.

1633 *Alsarius-a-Cruce, Vin.* De hæmoptysi seu sanguinis sputo. *Romæ*, 4to.

1664 *Diemerbroeck, J. de.* Disputationes practicæ de morbis capitis, thoracis, &c. *Utrecht.* 12mo.

1695 *Spiewaczer, Mat.* Ægroti hæmoptoici consideratio. *Prag.* 8vo.

1716 *Herlin, J. H.* Hæmorrhoides in pectore, sive de præternaturali, &c. (*Obs. Anat. Pathol.*) *Altenb.* 8vo.

1742 *Wagner, J. G.* De hæmoptocis curatioue (*Hall. D. ad M. ii.*) *Lipsiæ*, 4to.

1756 *Gervasil a Monte Felisco,* De usu aquæ frigidæ in hæmoptysi, &c. *Romæ*, 8vo.

1762 *Reinhard, Ch. T. E.* Abhandlung von dem lungenblutfluss. *Glogau*, 8vo.

1764 *Linnæus, C.* Dissertatio de hæmoptysi (*Amœn. Acad. vol. ix.*) *Upsal*, 8vo.

1765 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De sanguinis fluxu ex pulmonibus (*Opp. ii. p. 207.*) *Hal.*

1766 *Schroeder, J. P.* De hæmoptysi in genere (*Opusc. Mcd. ii.*) *Norimb.* 8vo.

1767 *Grasberg, J. M.* Hæmoptysis (*Linn. Amœn. Acad. vol. ix.*) *Upsal*.

1769 *Brendel, J. G.* Dissertatio de hæmoptysi. *Gott.* 1747. (*Opp. ii. p. 112. Gott.* 1769, 4to.)

1780 *Caw, T.* De hæmoptoe (*Webster i.*) *Edin.* 8vo.

1780 *Leidenfrost, J. G.* Dissertatio de illa hæmoptysi quam phthisis sequitur (*Opusc. t. iv.*) *Duisb.* 4to.

1781 *Picrets, P. A.* De hæmoptysi (*Diss. Lovan. ii.*) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1782 *Krock,* Dissertatio de hæmoptysi (*Doering i.*) *Goett.*

1783 *Bonnavre,* Dissertatio de hæmoptoe (*Doering i.*) *Monsp.*

1794 *Frank, J. P.* De curandis hominum morbis (*t. v. p. ii. de pneumorrhagia*) *Ticin.* 8vo.

1799 *Bigeon, L. F. M.D.* Essai sur l'hémoptysie essentielle. *Par.* 8vo.

1800 *Vogel, S. G.* Handbuch zur kenntnis und heilung der blutflussc. *Stend.*

1802 *Guillemant, J. J. P.* Dissertation sur l'hémoptysie. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Pignot, S.* Dissertation sur l'hémoptysie active. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Poncet, M.E.* Considérations sur le traitement de l'hémoptysie. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Noel, J. M. E.* Propositions générales sur l'hémoptysie. *Par.* 4to.

1807 *Bardet, A.* Dissertation sur l'hémoptysie active et ses différentes espèces. *Par.* 4to.

1813 *Rees, Geo. M.D.* A practical treatise on hæmoptysis or spitting of blood. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Hohnbaum, Carl.* Ueber den lungenschlagfluss, &c. *Erlang.* 8vo.

1817 *Pinel & Bricheveau,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (*art. Hémoptysie*) t. xx. *Par.*

1819 *Laennec, R. T. H.* Traité de l'auscultation (*t. i.*) *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Ware, J. M.D.* Medical dissertations on hæmoptysis, &c. *Boston*, 8vo.

1824 *Chomel,* Dict. de Méd. (*art. Hémoptysie*) t. ii. *Par.*

1833 *Law,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (*art. Hæmoptysis*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Roche,* Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (*art. Hémoptysie*) t. ix. *Par.*

(See DISEASES OF THE CHEST and LUNGS.)

HÆMORRHAGE.

DERIV. *Gr.* αιμορραγια, from αιμα, blood, and ρρην, a rupture or bursting forth, from ρρηνυμι, to break, to burst forth. Αιμορροια and αιμορροισ, from αιμα and ρρω, have the same meaning.

Nos. SYN. Αιμορραγια: Auct. Græc. (restricted by Hippocrates to epistaxis.) Αιμορροια: Dioscor. Αιμορροισ: Aristot. Hæmorrhagia: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. Cull. Crich. Good, Swed. Sanguifluxus: Sauv. Sag. Cauma hæmorrhagicum, Profusio hæmorrhagica: Young. Profusio: Linn. Hæmorrhœa: Swed. Profluvium sanguinis: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Αιμορραγια, αιμορροισ, αιμορροια. *Lat.* Fluxus sanguinis, hæmorrhagia. *Eng.* Bleeding, hemorrhage, rupture of a bloodvessel. *Ger.* Bluten, blutfluss, blutsturz. *Dut.* Bloeding, bloedvloed. *Dan.* Blodflod. *Swed.* Blodflöd. *Fr.* Hémorrhagie, perte de sang, flux de sang, écoulement de sang. *Ital.* Emorragie, flusso di sangue, perdita di saugue. *Span.* Hemorragia, fluso de sangre.

1666 *Kozak, J. S.* Tractatus de hæmorrhagia. *Ulmæ*, 12mo.

1697 *Helvetius, J. A.* Traité des pertes du sang. *Par.*

1697 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De hæmorrhagiarum origine et curatione. *Hal.*

1704 *Helvetius, J. A.* Dissertation sur les bons effets de l'alum. *Par.* 12mo.

1759 *Van Gobbelschray, G. J.* De hæmorrhagiis (*Diss. Lovan. i.*) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1763 *Olnhansen, Car. de, M.D.* De usu vitrioli ferri adversus hæmorrhagias (*Schlegel Thes. Med. ii.*) *Tubingæ*, 8vo.

1765 *Tessari, L.* Sanguinis fluxus multiplex. *Venet.* 8vo.

1766 *Pierce, Thos.* Styptic medicines for stopping bleedings, &c. *Lond.* 12mo. (quack?)

1768 *Koster, U. A.* Verhandeling over de bloedstorting. *Leid.* 8vo.

1772 *Heidenstam, E. ab,* Hæmorrhagiæ ex plethora (*Linn. Amœn. Acad. ix.*) *Upsal.* 8vo.

1776 *Griffith, Mos. M.D.* Practical observations on hectic fevers and hæmorrhage. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *Steideler, J. R.* Abhandlung von blutflüssen. *Wien.* 8vo.

1777 *Krause, K. C.* De hæmorrhagiarum pathologia. *Lips.* 8vo.

1780 *Clapham, G.* De hæmorrhagiis (*Webster i.*) *Edin.* 8vo.

1783 *Krause, K. C.* Abhandlung von den blutflüssen. *Leips.* 8vo.

1783 *Ritter,* Hæmorrhagiarum pathologia, &c. (*Doering i.*) *Franc.*

1783 *Mayer, J. C. A.* Usus aquæ frigidæ in sistendis hæmorrhagiis (*Doering i.*) *Francf.*

1785 *Reynolds, H. R. M.D.* On the use of lead in hæmorrhage (*Mcd. Trans. iii.*) *Lond.* 8vo.

1787 *Ruspini, Barth.* A concise relation of an extraordinary styptic, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1788 *Szkrochowski,* Dissertatio de hæmorrhagiis (*Eyerell Diss. Stoll i.*) *Viennæ*, 8vo.

1789 *Felix*, Epistola de hæmorrhagia, rarè pro critica evacuatione estimanda. *Viteb.* 8vo.

1792 *Van Overstrueten*, P. De hæmorrhagia in genere (Diss. Lovan. iv.) *Lov.* 8vo.

1793 *Gmelin*, *Phil. F.* De usu vitrioli ferri adversus hæmorrhagias. *Lips.* 8vo.

1794 *Frank*, J. P. De euraudis hominum morbis (l. v. p. ii. de profluvius cruentis) *Ticini*, 8vo.

1795 *Binns*, *Jon.* M.D. History of the treatment of hemorrhages (Mem. Med. iv.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1799 *Panzaui*, J. Considerazioni patologiche intorno alle cause e fenomeni dell' emorragie. *Venez.* 8vo.

1799 *Wilson*, A. P. M.D. Treatise on fevers and hemorrhages. *Winchest.* 8vo.

1800 *Vogel*, S. G. Handbuch zur Kenntniss und heilung der blutflüsse. *Stend.* 8vo.

1801 *Gibbons*, Th. M.D. Medical cases and remarks (part ii. on nitre in hemorrhages.) *Sudbury*, 1799. *Lond.* 1801, 8vo.

1803 *Chretien*, F. G. L. Essai sur les hémorrhagies actives. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Rey*, A. Th. Essai sur les hémorrhagies produites par les causes externes. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Meyer*, C. J. Systematisches handbuch zur erkeuntniss und heilung der blutflüsse. *Wien.* 8vo.

1805 *Jones*, J. F. T. A treatise on the process employed by nature in suppressing the hemorrhages from divided arteries. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Spangenberg*, G. A. Ueber die blutflüsse in medicinischer hinsicht. *Braunsch.* 8vo.

1805 *Wollkopf*, Balt. Untersuchungen ueber die ersehnung, &c. des blutflusses. *Leips.* 8vo.

1806 *Kelch*, W. G. Ueber das wesen der heilung der hæmorrhagien. *Kopenh.* 8vo.

1808 *Garnier*, F. Dissertation sur les hémorrhagies. *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Legouas*, F. M. O. Essai sur les hémorrhagies. *Par.* 4to.

1808 *Lordat*, J. Traité des hémorrhagies. *Par.* 8vo.

1815 *Latoir*, D. Histoire philosophique et médicale des hémorrhagies (2 tom.) *Orleans*, 8vo.

1816 *Rehm*, W. Momenta ad pathogeniam hæmorrhagiarum venosarum spectantia. *Marb.* 8vo.

1817 *Pinel & Brichetcau*, Diet. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hémorrhagie*) t. xx. *Par.*

1823 *Roche*, Diet. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (art. *Hémorrhagie*) t. ix. *Par.*

1824 *Chomel*, Diet. de Méd. (art. *Hémorrhagie*) t. xi. *Par.*

1833 *Watson*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Hemorrhage*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

HÆMORRHOIDS.

DERIV. Gr. *αιμορροϊς*, Lat. hæmorrhoids, from *αιμα*, blood, and *ροοις*, a flowing or flux: literally hæmorrhage, and originally used for this in general.

NOS. SYN. *Αιμορροϊς*: Hipp. Gal. Cels. *Hæmorrhoids*: Plin. Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. *Hæmorrhoidalis fluxus*: Hoffm. *Hæmorrhoides*: Junek. *Proctalgia hæmorrhoidalis*: Macb. *Marisca*: Sauv. Sag. Ploueq. Good. *Lencorrhoids*: Vog. *Hæmorrhischesis*: Ploueq. *Ischæmia hæmorrhoidalis*, *Hæmorrhæa vasorum hæmorrhoidaliūm*: Swed. *Achorrhæa*, *Proctorrhæa*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Αιμορροϊς*. Lat. *Hæmorrhoids*. Eng. Piles. Ger. Goldene ader, goldaderfluss, lämorrhoiden, zacken. Dut. Speenen, ambeyen, daamen. Dan. Gyldenaarc. Swed. Gyllenåder. Fr. Hémorrhoides, flux hémorrhoidal. Ital. Morice, moriei, morene. Spau. Almorranas, sangre de espaldas.

1536 *Barlandus*, *Hubert*, Epistola de aquarum distillatarum facultatibus, et de hæmorrhoidum generibus. *Antwerp.* 8vo.

1677 *Fromman*, J. C. De hæmorrhoidibus. *Noriberg.* 12mo.

1708 *Hoffmann*, Fr. Dissertatio de salubritate fluxus hæmorrhoidalis (Opp. Sup.) *Hal.*

1713 *Peschel*, Epistola de hæmorrhoidum laude eireumcidenda. *Lips.*

1715 *Johreuis*, Dissertatio de Philistæorum plaga. *Franc.* 4to.

1722 *Albertus*, D. M. M.D. Tractatus de hæmorrhoidibus. *Halæ*, 4to.

1729 *Stahl*, G. E. Abhandlung von der goldenen ader. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1730 *Hoffmann*, Fr. Dissertatio de immoderata hæmorrhoidali fluxione (Med. Rat. Syst. t. iv. p. ii. 87.) *Hal.*

1733 *Gulich*, J. A. Meditationes de furore hæmorrhoidum internarum. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1735 *Hoffmann*, Fr. Dissertatio de cephalæa eum hæmorrhoidali fluxu. *Hal.*

1744 *Richter*, Censura nimæ laudis hæmorrhoidum (Opusc. vol. iii.) *Goett.* 8vo.

1750 *Chomel & Morand*, Ergo tumidis hæmorrhoidibus hirudines (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Par.*

1751 *Kreutzer*, F. A. Ob die goldene ader zuträglich sey? *Konigsb.* 4to.

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HEADACH—HEAD, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. *Headach* or *headache*, an original English word from *head* and *ach*.

Cephalalgia, Gr. κεφαλαλγία, from κεφαλή, the head, and αλγέω, to pain or suffer pain.

Cephalæa, Gr. κεφαλαία, from κεφαλή.

Hemicrania, Gr. ημικρανία, from ημι (in comp. for ημισυς) half, and κρανιον, the skull.

καρηβαρία, from καρη, the head, and βαρως, heavy.

Nos. SYN. κεφαλαλγία: Hipp. κεφαλαία: Gal. *Cephalea*: Plin. Coel.-Aurel. Sauv. Vog. Sag. Good. *Cephalalgia*: Plin. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cricht. *Cephalalgia*: Swed. *Dolor cephalicus*: Hoffm. *Capiplenium*: Baglivi. *Dolor capitis*: Sennert. *Gravedo capitis*, *Carebaria*: Gorrœus. *Podagra capitis*, *Clavus*, *Clavus hystericus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. κεφαλαία, κεφαλαλγία, ημικρανία, καρηβαρία. Lat. *Dolor capitis*, *cephalæa*, *cephalgia*. Eng. *Headach*, pain in the head, *migrim*. Scot. *Sair head*. Germ. *Hauptwehe*, *kopfweh*, *kopfschmerz*, *migräne*. Dut. *Hoofdzeer*, *hoofdpy*n. Dan. *Hovedpine*, *hofedvee*. Swed. *Hufudvärk*. Fr. *Mal de tête*, *céphalalgie*, *migraine*, *douleur de tête*. Ital. *Mal di capo*, *cefalea*. Span. *Dolor de cabeza*, *cefalea*, *cefalgia*.

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- HEART, DISEASES OF, (IN GENERAL.)
- VERN. SYN. (I. *Heart.*) Gr. *Καρδια, καρ.* *Lat.* *Cor.* *Eng.* *Heart.* *Ger.* *Herz.* *Dut.* *Hart,* *herf.* *Fr.* *Cœur.* *Ital.* *Cuore.* *Span.* *Corazon.*
- (II. *Diseases of the heart.*) Gr. *Καρδιας νοσοι.* *Lat.* *Cordis morbi.* *Eng.* *Diseases of the heart.* *Ger.* *Herzkrankheiten.* *Dut.* *Hertziekten.* *Fr.* *Maladies du cœur.* *Ital.* *Malattie del cuore.* *Span.* *Enfermedades de corazon.*
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HEPATALGIA—HEPATITIS.—LIVER, DISEASES OF, INFLAMMATION OF.

HEPATALGIA.—I. Pain in the liver.

DERIV. From *ηπαρ*, gen. *ηπατος*, the liver, and *αλγεια*, to suffer pain: pain in the liver.

NOS. SYN. *Hepatalgia*: Sauv. Sag. Swed. *Hepatica*: Linn. *Dolor hypochondrii dextri*: Bonet.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Pain in the liver. Ger. Schmerzen der leber. Fr. Douleur du foie.

II. Swelling of the liver.

NOS. SYN. *Hepatalgia infarcta*: Sauv. *Hepta-*

algia scirrhusa: Sauv. *Scirrhus hepatis*: Hall. *Hepatalgia sarcomatosa*: Mangct. *Tumor hepatis*: Sennert. Darw. *Infarctus hepatis*: Junck. *Physconia hepatica*: Sauv. Cull. Parr. *Parabysma hepaticum*: Good. *Hepatoncus*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Liver disease, the liver, enlarged liver. Ger. Ricdtkuchen. Fr. Scirrhe au foie, obstruction du foie, excroissance du foie.

HEPATITIS.—Liver, inflammation of.

DERIV. *Hepatitis*. Gr. *ηπατιτις*, from *ηπαρ*, *ηπατις*, the liver. The term is used by Galen in the present sense, but it is more usually employed adjectively, with the sense of *hepatic*. The Latin word *hepatitis* is only used, according to Pliny, as “*communæ nomen a figura jecinoris.*”

NOS. SYN. *ηπατιτις*, *Πυρετος ικτεριωδης*. Gal. *Νουσος ηπατικη*: Græc. *Morbus jecinoris*, *Suppuratio in jecinore*, *Jecoris vomica*: Cels. *Inflammatio hepatis*: Sennert. Etmull. *Hepatitis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Boerb. Hoffm. Macb. Junck. Cull. Swed. *Hepatalgia apostematosa*: Sauv. *Empresma hepatitis*: Good. *Cauma hepaitis*: Young. *Hepatalgia*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ηπατιτις*, *νουςος ηπατικη*. Lat. *Inflammatio jecinoris*, *morbus jecinoris*. Eng. *Hepatitis*, liver disease, the liver, liver complaint. Ger. Entzündung der leber, leberentzündung, leberkrankheit. Dut. Ontstecking in de lever. Fr. Inflammation du foie, hépatite, la pièce. Ital. Inflammazion di fegato, epatite. Span. Hepatitis, inflamacion de ligado.

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- 1788 *Haasius, J. G.* De abscessibus hepatis (Frank. Del. Op. v.) *Tic.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Durande, J. F.* Observations sur l'éther sulphurique et l'huile de térébenthine dans les coliques hépatiques. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1813 *Portal, Ant. M.D.* Observations sur la nature et le traitement des maladies du foie. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1816 *Larrey, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Foie)* t. xvi. *Par.*
- 1817 *Jourdan, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Hépatite)* t. xxi. *Par.*
- 1819 *Mills, Th.* Enquiry into the effects on the brain, &c. by diseases of the liver. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Johnson, Jas. M.D.* A treatise on derangements of the liver, &c. (3rd edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1828 *Bonnet, A.* Traité des maladies du foie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1832 *Cruveilhier, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Foie, Maladies de)* t. viii. *Par.*
- 1833 *Bell, G. H.* Treatise on diseases of the liver. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1833 *Roche, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Hépatite)* t. ix. *Par.*
- 1833 *Stokes, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Liver, Inflammation of)* vol. iii. *Lond.*
- 1835 *Venables, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Liver, Diseases of)* vol. iv. Supp. *Lond.*

HEREDITARY DISEASES.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Νοσοι κληρονομικαι. *Lat.* Morbi hæreditarii. *Eng.* Hereditary diseases. *Ger.* Erbkrankheiten, erbliche krankheiten. *Fr.* Maladies héréditaires. *Ital.* Malattie ereditarie. *Span.* Enfermedades hereditarias.

1608 *Mercutus, Lud.* De morbis hæreditariis liber (Opp. ii. 669.) *Francf.* fol.

1619 *Meara, Derm. de,* Pathologia hæreditaria generalis. *Dub.* 12mo.

1643 *Lyonnet, Rob.* De morbis hæreditariis. *Lion.* 4to.

1688 *Fischer, J. A.* De morbis hæreditariis. *Erf.* 4to.

1699 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De adfectibus hæreditariis eorumque origine (Opp. Suppl. ii.) *Hal.*

1702 *Pre,* De morbis archealibus sive hæreditariis. *Erf.* 4to.

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1720 *Schurig, Mart.* Spermatologia. *Franc.* 4to.

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1753 *Juncker*, Dissertatio de liberis ab hæreditate parentum morbi causa excludendis. *Hal.* 4to.

1767 *Vogel*, Dissertatio de nonnullis parentum deliciis in morbos infantum degenerantibus. *Gott.*

1774 *Reiniger*, Dissertatio de prole parentum culpæ luente. *Lips.* 4to.

1791 *Rougemont, J. Cl.* Abhandlung ueber die erblichen krankheiten. *Frank.* 8vo.

1794 *Mueller*, Dissertatio de dispositione ad morbos hæreditaria. *Goett.* 4to.

1800 *Heuning, J. G. F.* Ideen ueber die erbkrankheiten. *Zerbst.* 8vo.

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1817 *Petit, A. secund.* Essai sur les maladies héréditaires. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Petit*, Dict. des Se. Méd. (art. *Héréditaire*) t. xxi. *Par.*

1826 *Prichard, J. C. M. D.* Researches into the physical history of man (vol. ii. p. 536. 2d ed.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Brown*, Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. *Hereditary Transmission of Disease*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

hiek, hicket, yelking. *Scot.* Isk, yelsk. *Ger.* Schlucken, glucksen. *Dut.* Hik, snik, nok. *Dan.* Hikke. *Swed.* Hicka. *Fr.* Hoquet. *Ital.* Singhiozzo. *Span.* Hipo, sottozo.

1540 *Austrinus, Sebast.* De puerorum morbis (cap. 38.) *Basil.* 8vo.

1738 *Alberti, S.* Dissertatio de singultu puerperarum. *Hal.* 4to.

1748 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Opera omnia (t. iii. de singultu) *Genev.* fol.

1758 *Bruning*, Dissertatio sistens singultum, morbum, symptoma, signum. *Ultraj.* 4to.

1761 *Morgagni, J. B.* De sedibus et causis morborum, &c. (epist. xxiv. de singultu, &c.) *Bassan.* 4to.

1767 *Tschudi*, Dissertatio de singultu (Baldinger i.) *Bas.* 8vo.

1817 *Renauldin*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hoquet*) t. xxi. *Par.*

1824 *Raige-Delorme*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Hoquet*) t. xi. *Par.*

1832 *Ashe*, Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. *Hiccup*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Jolly*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Hoquet*) t. x. *Par.*

HERPES.

DERIV. Gr. *ερπης*, from *ερπω*, to creep, from the progressive extension of the eruption: also *ερπηδων*, from the same root.

Nos. SYN. *Ερπης*: Galen. Dioseor. Cels. *Ερπηδων*: Nicand. *ζωστηρ* (literally a zone or belt, hence applied to the form of herpes termed shingles; *herpes zoster*): Plin. *Herpes*: Pliu. Lueil. *Zona*: Seribon. Sag. Russel. *Ignis sacer*: Cels. *Formica*: Avicen. *Cytisma herpes*: Young. *Lepidosis herpes*, *Echphlysis herpes*: Good. *Herpes*: Sauv. Linn. Willan. *Zona ignea*: Hoffm. Darw. *Herpes zoster*: Hoffm. Sauv. Batem. *Hioropyr*: Vog. *Erysipelas phlyctænodes*: Cull. *Erysipelas zoster*: Sauv. *Serpigo*: Auet.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Ερπης*, *ερπηδων*, *ζωστηρ*. *Lat.* Herpes, zona, ignis sacer. *Eng.* Herpes, the shingles, the serpigo, tetter. *Ger.* Zittermal, flechte, feurgürtel, der gürtel. *Dut.* Springend vuur, zeker zeer. *Fr.* Dartre, herpe, la jartière, ceinture dartreuse. *Ital.* Erpete. *Span.* Herpes, sarpullido.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

HICCUP—HICCUGH—SINGULTUS.

DERIV. *Hiccup* and *hiccough*, original English words, no doubt formed from resemblance to the sound characteristic of the affection. The same is true of the now obsolete English words *yex* and *yelk*, and the Greek and Latin synouyms *λυγξ* and *singultus*, as well as of the vernacular term in most languages.

Nos. SYN. *λυγξ*, *λυγμος*, *λυγγος*: Hipp. et Auet. Græc. *Singultus*: Plin. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. *Pneusis singultus*: Young. *Clonus singultus*: Good. *Lygmus*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *λυγξ*, *λυγμος*, *λυγγος*. *Lat.* Singultus. *Eng.* Hiccup, hiccough, yex, hocket,

HOOPING-COUGH—CHINCOUGH—PERTUSSIS.

DERIV. Hooping or whooping-cough, a vernacular English term, derived from the verb *to whoop* or *hoop*, to call with a loud noise.

Chincough, perhaps more properly *kincoough*, from *kincken*, to eough; (Johnson.)

Pertussis, from *per*, augment. and *tussis*, an intense eough.

Nos. SYN. *Θηριωδης βηξ*? Hipp. Gal. *Pertussis*: Sydenh. Huxh. Cull. Darw. Crich. Swed. *Tussis convulsiva*: Sauv. *Tussis ferina*: Hoffm. Swed. *Tussis clangosa*: Bourdelin. *Bex convulsiva*: Good. *Pneusis pertussis*: Young. *Bex theriodes* (*βηξ θηριοειδης*): Auet. *Bronchitis epidemica*: Marcus. *Bronchis convulsiva*: Prunel. *Broncho-cephalitis*: Desruelles.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Θηριωδης βηξ*. *Lat.* *Tussis convulsiva*. *Eng.* Whooping-eough, hooping-eough, chineough, chineeough, convulsive cough. *Scot.* Kinkhost. *Ger.* Keichhusten, starker husten, krampfhusten, kikhusten. *Dut.* Kinkhoest, klankhoest. *Dan.* Krampehoste, kighoste. *Swed.* Kramphosta, kikhosta. *Fr.* Coqueluche, tæ, horion, eatarre convulsif, bronchite convulsive. *Ital.* Pertosse, tosse convulsiva, tosse canina. *Span.* Romadizo ualigno, tos convulsivo.

1732 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de tussi convulsiva (Opp. Suppl. ii. de tussi iii.) *Hal.*

1738 *Savoie, Al. (Stoll)* De tussi convulsiva (Eyerell ii.) *Vien.* 8vo.

1752 *Bourdelin, L. C. Basseville, J. B.* Ergo tussi clangosæ emesis (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Par.*

1754 *Forbes, Theod.* De tussi convulsiva (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1763 *Geller, C. G.* Scrutinium physico-medicum de tussi convulsiva. *Rost.* 8vo.

1765 *Williams, John*, Histories of wounds of the head, with remarks on the convulsive eough *Falmouth*, 8vo.

- 1767 *Fothergill, J. M.D.* Letter on the cure of the chineough (Med. Obs. and Inq. iii.) *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1777 *Aaskou, U. B. De Berger, J. J.* De tussi convulsiva (Act. Soc. Med. Hafn.) *Hav.* 4to.
- 1777 *Strack, Car.* De tussi convulsiva infantum (Frank. Syll. Opusc. iii.) *Tic.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Nürnbergger, Dissertatio de pertussi* (Doering i.) *Witeb.*
- 1784 *Hoberler, Dissertatio de tussi convulsiva epidemica* (Doering i.) *Marb.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Kachler, Epistola de tussi convulsiva et variolis* (Doering i.) *Erl.*
- 1785 *Metternich, A. F.* De tussi convulsiva infantum (Frank Del. Op. iii.) *Ticin.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Murray, A.* De cortice peruviano in tussi convulsiva (Opusc. 2 vol.) *Gött.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Strack, Car.* De tussi convulsiva infantum (Frank Del. Op. iii.) *Ticin.* 8vo.
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- 1789 *Hasler, Jos.* Abhandlung ueber den keichlhusten. *Landrh.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Pohl, Programma de analogia inter morbillos et tussem convulsivam.* *Lips.*
- 1790 *Hartmann, Dissertatio de tussi convulsiva* (Doering i.) *Franef.*
- 1790 *Savoje, Al.* Dissertatio de tussi convulsiva. *Viennæ.* 8vo.
- 1791 *Dans, F. G.* Versuch einer allgemeinen geschichte des keichlhustens. *Marb.* 8vo.
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- 1792 *Aon. Geneeskundige (Prijs) verhandeling over den kinkhoest.* *Utrecht.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Klinge, J. H. W.* Etwas ueber den keichlhusten. *Goett.* 8vo.
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- 1802 *Dans, F. G.* Abhandlung vom keichlhusten der kinder (2nd edit.) *Marb.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Paldamus, V. H. L.* Der stiekhusten nach neuern ansichten bearbeitet. *Halle,* 8vo.
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- 1809 *Pearson, R. M.D.* On the treatment of hooping-cough (Med. Chir. Trans. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Löbenstein-Löbel, E.* Erkenntniss und heilung der hautigen braüne, des keuchhustens, &c. *Leips.* 8vo.
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- 1812 *Gallerand, Gab.* Essai sur la toux convulsive des enfans. *Par.* 4to.
- 1813 *Clossius, J.* Etwas ueber die quellen, &c. des keichlhustens der kinder. *Hadamar,* 8vo.
- 1813 *Gardien, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Coqueluche*) t. vi. *Par.*
- 1813 *Watt, Rob. M.D.* A treatise on chin-cough. *Glasgow,* 8vo.
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- 1816 *Marcus, A. F.* Der keichlhusten, ueber seine erkenntniss, &c. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Kochler, De sede et natura tussis convulsivæ.* *Prag.*
- 1821 *Marcus, A. F.* Traité de la eoqueluche ou bronehite épidémique (transl. by Jacques) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Waterhouse, B. M.D.* On tussis convulsiva or whooping-cough. *Boston,* 8vo.
- 1822 *Webster, J. M.D.* On the seat of hooping-cough (in the head) (Med. and Phys. Journ. Dec. 1822.) *Lond.*
- 1823 *Gaersent, Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Coqueluche*) t. vi. *Par.*
- 1824 *Peirson, A. L.* Medical dissertation on ehineough. *Salem,* 8vo.
- 1827 *Desruelles, H. M. J.* Traité de la eoqueluche. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1830 *Duges, Diet. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat.* (art. *Coqueluche*) t. v. *Par.*
- 1833 *Johnson, Cyc. of Praet. Med.* (art. *Hooping-cough*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

HYDROCEPHALUS.

DERIV. Gr. *υδροκεφαλος*, or *υδροκεφαλον*, from *υδωρ*, water, and *κεφαλη*, the head.

Nos. SYN. *Υδροκεφαλον*: Aet. Paul.-Ægin. Cels. *Hydrocephalus*: Boerh. Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. Darw. Crieh. Pin. *Hydrocephalum*: Vog. *Hydrecephalus*: Yeats. *Hydrops capitis*: Good, Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Υδροκεφαλον*, *υδροκεφαλος*. Lat. *Hydrops eapitis*, *hydrops cerebri*. Eng. *Hydrocephalus*, *dropsy of the head*, *dropsy of the brain*, *water in the head*. Ger. *Wasserkopf*, *wassersucht des haupts*, *kopfwassersucht*. Dut. *Waterhoofd*. Fr. *Hydrocéphale*. Ital. *Idrocephale*, *idropisia di cervello*. Span. *Idrocefalo*.

1645 *Ranchinus, F.* De morbis puerorum (sect. ii. c. 4.) *Lugd.* 8vo.

1741 *Pitschel, F. L.* Epistola de hydrocephalo interno (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Lips.* 8vo.

1752 *Kaltschnid, De hydrocephalo interno raræ magnitudinis* (Hall. Diss. Pr. vii.) *Jen.*

1757 *Betbeder, J.* Histoire de l'hydrocéphale de Begle. *Bord.* 8vo.

1763 *Gaudelius, J. H.* De hydrocephalo (Sandifort Thes. i. 337.) *Goett.* 4to.

1763 *Ekmarm, C.* Hydrocephalus internus anorum 45 (Sandifort Thes. ii.) *Upsal.* 4to.

1768 *Whytt, Rob. M.D.* Observations on the dropsy of the brain. *Edin.* 8vo.

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1774 *Ludwig, C.* De hydrope cerebri puerorum (Baldinger Syll. v.) *Lips.*

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1777 *Simmons, S. F. M.D.* Of hydrocephalus internus (Med. Comm. v.) *Edin.* 8vo

1778 *Dawson, Ambrose, M.D.* Thoughts on the hydrocephalus internus. *Lond.* 8vo.

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pamphlet on the early symptoms of water in the brain. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1824 *Guersent & Breschet, Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Hydrocéphale*) t. xi. *Par.*

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1829 *Charpantier, D.* De la nature et du traitement de la maladie dite hydrocéphale aigue. *Par.* 8vo.

1833 *Dugès, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat.* (art. *Hydrocéphale*) t. x. *Par.*

1833 *Joy, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Hydrocephalus*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

(See BRAIN, DISEASES OF, and CHILDREN, DISEASES OF.)

HYDROMETRA, UTERINE DROPSY.

DERIV. From $\upsilon\delta\omega\rho$, water, and $\mu\eta\tau\rho\epsilon$, the womb.

Nos. SYN. *Hydrops uteri*: Sennert, Rod.-à-Cast. Good, Young. *Hydrometra*: Sauv. Sag. Boerh. Cull. *Hysteroncus hydropicus*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Uterine dropsy, dropsy of the uterus. *Ger.* Mutterwassersucht, wassersucht der mutter. *Fr.* Hydropisie de la matrice.

(For Literature, see UTERUS, DISEASES OF.)

HYDROPERICARDIUM.

DERIV. A nosological compound, from $\upsilon\delta\omega\rho$, water, and $\pi\epsilon\rho\iota\kappa\alpha\rho\delta\iota\omicron\nu$, pericardium: water in the pericardium.

Nos. SYN. *Hydropericardium*: Pin. Laennec. *Hydrops pericardii*: Zac.-Lusit. Crich. Young. *Hydrocardia*: Hildan. *Hydrothorax pericardii*: Sauv. *Hydrops thoracis*: Swed. *Hydropericardion*: Ploucq. *Hydropericardia, Hydrothorax, Urina cordis*: Auet.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* *Hydrops pericardii.* *Eng.* Dropsy of the pericardium. *Ger.* Herzbeutelwassersucht. *Fr.* Hydropisie du péricarde. *Ital.* Idrope di pericardio. *Span.* Hidropesia de pericardio.

1815 *Romerus, Fran.* Observatio experimentis confirmata pro hydropo pectoris, hydropericardio, &c. cognoscendis, et nova methodus dictos morbos operandi. *Par.* 8vo.

(See DROPSY and PERICARDITIS.)

HYDROPHOBIA.

DERIV. Gr. υδροφοβία, from υδωρ, water, and φοβος, fear or dread: dread of water.

NOS. SYN. Υδροφοβία, Υδροφοβος, Υδροφοβικον παθος, λυσσα: Gal. Dioscor. Cels. *Hydrophobia*, *Hydrophobica passio*, *Pantophobia*, *Aquifuga*: Coel. Aurel. *Rabies*: Auct. *Hydrophobia*: Spreng. *Rabies canina*: Boerh. *Rabies contagiosa*: Parry. Δυσκαταποσια: Mead. *Hydrophobia*: Boerh. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Pin. Maeb. Swed. *Erethismus hydrophobia*: Young. *Lyssa canina*: Good. *Clouos hydrophobia*: Parr. *Cynolyssa* (κυνολυσσα), *Phobodipsia* (φοβοδιψια), *Phrenitis latrans*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Υδροφοβία, λυσσα. Lat. Hydrophobia, rabies, aquæ timor, aqua formidata (Ovid.) Eng. Canine madness, hydrophobia, hydrophoby. Ger. Huudtollheit, wasserscheu, hundswuth. Dut. Water-vrees, dolheid. Dan. Vandskræk. Swed. Vatterskræk. Fr. La rage, hydrophobie. Ital. Idrofobia. Span. Hidrofobia, mal de rabia.

1492 *Pouzetti, Ferdin.* De venenis lib. iii. Venet. fol.

1571 *Bravius, J. de Piedra Hitta*, De hydrophobiæ natura. *Salamauca*, 8vo.

1580 *Mercurialis, Hier.* Tractatus de maculis pestiferis et hydrophobia. *Patur.* 4to.

1584 *Fracastorius, H.* De morbis contagiosis (l. ii. e. 10. iii. e. 9. Opp. Om.) *Ven.* 4to.

1586 *Baccius, And.* De rabidi canis morsu. (Append. ad Prolegom. de Venenis) *Rom.* 4to.

1587 *Mancinelli, Ascan.* Opusculum floridum de morsu canis, &c. *Venet.* 12mo.

1591 *Bauhinus, J.* Denkwürdige historie von etlichen wütenden wölfen, &c. *Mömpelg.* 8vo.

1608 *Roscius, Ab.* Epistola de morsu canis rabidi (etiam in Hildan. Opp.) *Basil.* 8vo.

1610 *Codronchus, Bap.* De rabie, seu hydrophobia. *Françf.* 18mo.

1613 *Spackmann, Thos.* A declaration of such grievous accidents as commonly follow the biting of mad dogges. *Lond.* 4to.

1620 *Hamel, Marin.* Traité de la morsure de chien enragé. *Lissieux*, 8vo.

1623 *Caranta, Jac.* De morsu canis rabidi. *Savil.* 4to.

1625 *Aromatarius, Jos. ab.* De rabie contagiosa. *Frauc.* 4to.

1661 *Darey,* De stupendo infortunio ex lupo rabiente. *Divion.* 8vo.

1686 *Varismani, Jo.* De rabidis canis morsu et de hydrophobia. *Regiom.* 8vo.

1689 *Neuhaus,* Homo hydrophobus. *Hannov.* 12mo.

1696 *Ravelly, J.* Traité de la maladie de la rage. *Par.* 12mo.

1700 *Lentilius, Ros.* De hydrophobiæ causa et enra. *Ulmæ*, 12mo.

1702 *Bufaletti, P. A.* Lettera sopra uno idrofobo, divenuto tale coll' impeto dello sdegno. *Maurato*, 8vo.

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1703 *Ridley, H.* Observationes de asthmate et hydrophobia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1704 *Hamel, Marin.* Traité de la morsure d'un chien enragé. *Lissieux*, 8vo.

1709 *Camerarius, R. J. Scharf, T. G.* De alyssolo elave (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Tub.* 4to.

1714 *Hunault, Pierre,* Entretiens sur la rage et ses remèdes. *Chateau-Gontier*, 12mo.

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1739 *Falèse, Fr.* Dell' idrofobia. *Lucca*, 8vo.

1752 *Choisel, Cl. da.* Nouvelle méthode pour le traitement de la rage. *Par.* 12mo.

1753 *Andree, John,* Cases of the epilepsy, &c. with eases of the bite of a mad dog. *Lond.* 8vo.

1753 *Nugent, Ch.* Essay on the hydrophobia. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1755 *Bruce, Al.* De hydrophobia. (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Ediu.*

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1756 *Catani, Aless.* Riflessioni sopra un nuovo antilisso, &c. *Neapoli*, 8vo.

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1757 *Arrigoni, Ant.* Della mania, della rabbia, &c. *Milan.* 8vo.

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1760 *Dahl, P. H.* De morsu canis rabidi sanati observationes. *Götting.* 4to.

1760 *James, R. M. D.* Treatise on canine madness (2nd edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1761 *Hagg, A. N.* De hydrophobia ejusque per mereurialia curatione (Baldinger Syll. i.) *Argent.* 4to.

1762 *Layard, D. P. M. D.* Essay on the bite of a mad dog. *Lond.* 8vo.

1764 *Dalby, Jos. S.* The virtues of cinnabar and musk against the bite of a mad dog. *Birm.* 4to.

1765 *Tribolet de la Lance, F.* De hydrophobia sine morsu prævio (Baldinger Syll. i.) *Basil.* 4to.

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1766 *Kacmpf, J.* Unterriecht wie der wasserscheu vorzubeugeu. *Fr.* 4to.

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1767 *Arrigoni, Ant.* Osservazioni intorno alla malattia della rabbia. *Milano*, 8vo.

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1768 *Poutean, Cl.* Essai sur la rage. *Lyon.* 8vo.

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1818 *Marc,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hydrophobie*) t. xxii. *Par.*

1819 *Pinckard, G. M.D.* Cases of hydrophobia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Simon, J.* Considérations sur la nature et le traitement de la rage. *Par.* 8vo.

1819 *Spalding, Lym.* A history of the introduction of scutellaria lateriflora as a remedy of hydrophobia. *New York,* 8vo.

1820 *Previtali,* Osservazioni pratiche sull' idrofobia e nuova cura profilattica della medesima. *Mil.* 8vo.

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1830 *Murray, John,* Remarks on the disease called hydrophobia. *Lond.* 12mo.

1830 *Youatt, W.* On canine madness. *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Jolly,* Diet. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Hydrophobie*) t. x. *Par.*

1832 *Bardsley,* Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. *Hydrophobia*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

HYDROTHORAX.

DERIV. A nosological compound from *υδωρ*, water, and *θωραξ*, the chest, formed on the same principle as most of the compounds of *υδωρ*, as *υδρογαστρωρ*, &c.

Nos. SYN. *Υδρωψ πνευμονος*: Hipp. *Hydrothorax*: Gorter, Willis, Boerh. Hoffm. Sauv. Vog. Sag. Macb. *Hydrops thoracis*: Swed. Good, Young. *Hydrops pectoris*, *Hydrops pulmonum*: Auct. Var.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* Hydrops pectoris. *Eng.* Dropsy of the chest, water on the chest. *Ger.* Brustwassersueht. *Dut.* Borst-waterzucht, waterzucht op de borst. *Fr.* Hydropisie de poitrine. *Ital.* Idrope di petto, idrotorace. *Span.* Hidropsia de pecho.

1758 *Bouillet, J.* Observations sur l'anasarque, les hydropisies de poitrine, du périearde, &c. *Beziers,* 4to.

1783 *Haering, P. P.* Abhandlung von der brustwassersucht (Sommer's Nueste Samml.) *Leips.* 8vo.

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1824 *Rayer,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Hydrothorax*) t. xi. *Par.*

1832 *Darwall,* Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. *Hydrothorax*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Bonillaud,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Hydrothorax*) t. x. *Par.*

1834 *Copland,* Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. *Dropsy of the Chest*) *Lond.*

HYGIENE.

HYGEIENE, HYGIASTIES, HYGIOLOGY, PRESERVATION OF HEALTH.

DERIV. The word *health* is a modification of the original Saxon *hael*: it conveys only a part of the meaning conveyed by the Greek deriva-

vatives given above. The want of an English term to convey this meaning has been long felt, and is not yet quite satisfactorily supplied, although the first of the Greek derivatives above given, *hygiene*, or *hygieine*, (Gr. *υγιεινη*) adopted by us immediately from the French, seems now in a fair way to be naturalized. It is not, however, very *English* either in its form or sound; and but for its pretty general adoption by recent writers, one might be disposed to propose *hygiology* as a substitute of somewhat more vernacular aspect and sound. All these words are derived from the same root:—*υγιος*, healthy; *υγια* or *υγια*, health; *υγιεινος*, *υγιεινη*, relating to or conducive to health, wholesome; *υγιεινη*, *hygiene*, that part of medicine which regards the preservation of health.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Υγιεινη*. Eng. Preservation of health, hygiene. Ger. Erhaltung der gesuundheit. Dut. Bewaaring der gezondheid. Fr. Hygiène.

1509 *Bertruccius, Nic.* De regimine sanitatis, &c. *Lugd.* 12mo.

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HYPOCHONDRIASIS, (eum HYSTERIA sparsim.)

DERIV. From Gr. υποχονδριον, υποχονδρια, (from υπο, under, and χονδρος, cartilage,) the hypochondres, the viscera that lie beneath the cartilages of the ribs: adj. υποχονδριακος, one who is diseased in the hypochondriac viscera.

Nos. SYN. *Hypochondriacismus*: Huxham. *Hypochondriasis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. *Morb. hypochondriacus*: Fraeaster. Boerh. *Malum hypochondriacum*: Galen. Hoffm. Junek. *Hallucinatio hypochondriasis*: Cricht. *Alusio hypochondrias*: Good. *Dyspepsia hypochondriasis*: Young. *Hyperkinesia gastrica*: Swed. *Hypochondriaca affectio*, *Hypochondriacus affectus*, *Hypochondriaca passio*, *Melancholia hypochondriaca*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. υποχονδριακη μελαγχολια. Eng. Hypochondrism, vapours, hyp, low spirits, blue devils. Ger. Grillenkopffheit, hypochondrie. Dut. Zwaarmoedigheid. Dan. Modsot. Fr. Hypochondrie, maladie imaginaire. Ital. Ipocondria. Span. Pasion ipocondriaca, ipocondria.

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- 1816 *Louyer-Villermay, L. C.* Traité des maladies nerveuses ou vapeurs (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1816 *Reid, John, M.D.* Essays on insanity, hypochondriasis, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1816 *Zimmermann, K. J.* Versuch ueber hypochondrie und hysteric. *Bamb.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Louyer-Villermay,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hypochondrie*) t. xxiii. *Par.*
- 1818 *Ricotti, M.* Storia d'una rara malattia nervosa. *Pavia,* 8vo.
- 1822 *Fabret, J. P.* De l'hypochondrie et du suicide. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Gcorget, M.* De l'hypochondrie et de l'hysteric. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Gcorget,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Hypochondrie*) t. xi. *Par.*
- 1833 *Foville,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Hypochondrie*) t. x. *Par.*
- 1833 *Prichard,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Hypochondriasis*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

HYSTERALGIA.

DERIV. Gr. *υστερα*, uterus, and *αλγιω*, to be pained.

Nos. SYN. *Hysteralgia*: Montalto, Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Swed. *Hystalgia*, *Dolor uteri*, *Metrodynia*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* Dolor uteri. *Eng.* Pain in the womb. *Ger.* Muttersemerz. *Dut.* Moederpyn. *Fr.* Douleur de la matrice, colique uterine.

(For Literature, see UTERUS, DISEASES OF.)

HYSTERIA, (cum HYPOCHONDRIASI sparsim.)

DERIV. From *υστερα*, the womb: *παθη υστερικα*, a hysterical disease, hysteria.

Nos. SYN. *Suffocatio mulierum*, *Suffocatio*: Plin. *Affectio hysterica*: Willis, Sydenh. *Melancholia nervea*: Lorry. *Mulum hysterico-hypochondriacum*: Stahl. *Hysteria*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. *Clonus hysteria*: Young. *Sypaspia hysteria*: Good. *Hyperkinesia hysteria*: Swed. *Asthma uteri*: Van Helm. *Ascensus uteri*, *Strangulatio vulva*, *Hysterica passio*, *Suffocatio hypochondriaca*, *Suffocatio uterina*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Πιξι υστερικη*, *παθη υστερικα*. *Lat.* Suffocatio, passio hysterica. *Eng.* Hysterics, vapours, hysteric fit, fits of the mother. *Ger.* Aufsteigen der mutter, mutterbeschwerden, mutterkrankheit, mutter. *Dut.* Moederziekte, moederpynen, moeder. *Dan.* Modersyge, moderdampe, dampesyge. *Swed.* Modersjuka, moderplågor, modern. *Fr.* Vapeurs, mal de mère, suffocation de la matrice, hystérie de la mère. *Ital.* Isterismo, mal di matrice. *Span.* Mal de madre, histerico.

1594 *Ronseus, Bald.* De hominis primordiis, hystericisque affectibus, &c. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1595 *Laurcutius, And.* De hystericis affectionibus infantilibusque morbis. *Lion.* 8vo.

1603 *Jorden, Ed.* Briefe discourse of a disease called the suffocation of the mother. *Lond.* 4to.

1660 *Higmore, N. M.D.* Exercitationes duæ, quarum prior de passione hysterica. *Oxon.* 12mo.

1670 *Willis, Th. M.D.* Affectionum quæ dicuntur hystericæ, &c. pathologia vindicata. *Lond.* 4to.

1670 *Higmore, N. M.D.* Epistola ad Thomam Willis de passione hysterica, &c. *Lond.* 4to.

1678 *Willis, Th.* Affectionum quæ dicuntur hystericae et hypochondriacae pathologia spasmodica vindicata. *Lond.* 12mo.

1701 *Purcell, John, M.D.* A treatise of vapours or hysteric fits. *Lond.* 8vo.

1716 *Humauld, P.* Dissertations sur les vapeurs et les pertes du sang. *Par.* 12mo.

1725 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* A treatise on the spleen and vapours, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1733 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De morbi hysterici vera indole, &c. *Hal.* 4to.

1733 *Cheyne, G. M.D.* The English malady, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1739 *Büchner, A. E.* Pathologia et therapia passiois hysterici. *Erf.* 4to.

1746 *Audree, John,* Cases of epilepsy, hysteric fits, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1755 *Perry, Ch. M.D.* A mechanical account of the hysteric passion. *Lond.* 8vo.

1758 *Raulin, J.* Traité des affections vaporeuses du sexe. *Par.* 8vo.

1758 *Hill, Sir J. M.D.* The construction of the nerves, and causes of nervous disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.

1759 *Ponticelli, Sil. Ant.* Trattato di tre specie d'affezione isterica ed ipocondriaca. *Lucca,* 8vo.

1770 *Pressavin, M.* Nouveau traité des vapeurs. *Lyon.* 8vo.

1771 *Goez, A. J.* Beytrag zur geschichte von den hysterischen krankheiten. *Meining.* 8vo.

1776 *Wilson, And. M.D.* Medical researches into the nature of hysterics, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1777 *Pomme, Pierre, M.D.* On hysteric and hypochondriac diseases (transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1778 *Smith, Dan. M.D.* A treatise on hysterical and nervous disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.

1781 *Ducasse, M. M.D.* Traité des vapeurs. *Sens.* 12mo.

1789 *Rowley, W. M.D.* A treatise on female convulsions, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1794 *Ackermann, J. K. H.* Ueber blähungen und vapeurs. *Naumb.* 8vo.

1796 *De Witte, A. L.* De hysterica passione (Diss. Lov. iv.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1801 *Duvernoy, G. L.* Dissertation sur l'hystérie. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Louyer-Villermay, L. C.* Recherches sur l'hypocondrie et l'hystérie. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Berends, K. A. W.* De hysterica affectione epilepsiam simulante. *Franc.* 8vo.

1808 *Petetin, J. H. D.* L'électricité animale prouvée par la catalepsie hystérique. *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Maccary, A.* Essai sur l'hystérie sthénique et asthénique. *Par.* 8vo.

1816 *Zimmermann, K. J.* Versuch ueber hypocondrie und hysteric. *Bamb.* 8vo.

1817 *Louyer-Villermay, L. C.* Traité des maladies nerveuses. *Par.* 8vo.

1818 *Louyer-Villermay,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hystérie*) t. xxiii. *Par.*

1822 *Falret, J. P.* De l'hypocondrie, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Georget, M.* De l'hypocondrie et de l'hystérie. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Georget,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Hystérie*) t. xi. *Par.*

1830 *Tate, Geo.* A treatise on hysteria. *Lond.* 8vo.

1832 *Brachet, J. L.* Recherches sur la nature et le siège de l'hystérie et de l'hypocondrie, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1832 *Lubois, E. F.* Histoire philosophique de l'hypocondrie et de l'hystérie. *Par.* 8vo.

1832 *Gerard, Ch.* Mémoire sur les diverses opinions émises sur la nature, le siège, &c. &c.

de l'hystérie et de l'hypocondrie (Trans. Méd. par Gendrin, t. vii.) *Par.*

1833 *Foville,* Dict. de Méd. et Chir. Prat. (art. *Hystérie*) t. x. *Par.*

1833 *Conolly, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Hystéria*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

ICHTHYOSIS.

DERIV. A nosological term formed from *ἰχθυος*, a fish. The termination *iasis*, adopted by Dr. Good, is more accordant with the analogy followed in the formation of similar names.

NOS. SYN. *Impetigo excoercativa*, *Albaras nigra*: Avicen. *Lepra ichthyosis*: Sauv. *Ichthyosis*: Will. *Lepidosis ichthyiasis*: Good. *Lepidosis ichthyosis*: Young.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Fish-skin. *Ger.* Fischschuppen ausschlag, fischschuppen-aussatz. *Fr.* Ichthyose. *Ital.* Ictiosi. *Span.* Zapa.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

IMPETIGO.

DERIV. Lat. *impetigo*, from *impeto*, to attack or infest.

NOS. SYN. *Αἰχμή*: Galen. *Impetigo*: Cels. *Plin.* Will. *Batem.* *Vog.* *Phlysis impetigo*: Young. *Eepyesis impetigo*: Good. *Lepra squamosa*, *Herpes*, *Vitiligo*, *Lichen*, *Phlyctena*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Αἰχμή*, *αλφός*. *Lat.* Impetigo. *Eng.* Tetter, humid or running tetter. *Ger.* Zittermal, ringwurm. *Dut.* Schurfftheid, ringworm. *Dan.* Ringorm. *Swed.* Ringorm. *Fr.* Dartre, dartre crustacée, tique. *Ital.* Impetigine. *Span.* Empeine.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

INCONTINENCE OF URINE, ENURESIS.

DERIV. *Enuresis*, from *ενουρεω*, to make water involuntarily; or from *εν*, and *ουρησις*, the act of making water.

NOS. SYN. *Περιρροια*: Hipp. *Παρεσις*: Aret. *Στραγγουρια*: Gal. *Incontinentia urinæ*: *Plin.* *Stillicidium urinæ*: Sennert. *Enuresis*: Sauv. *Linn.* *Vog.* *Sag.* *Cull.* *Hyperuresis*: Young. *Paruria incontinens*: Good. *Uraerasia*: Swed. *Urorrhæa*, *Uracratia*: Ploucq.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* *Περιρροια*, *παρεσις*. *Lat.* Incontinentia urinæ. *Eng.* Incontinence of urine. *Ger.* Unwillkührlicher harnabgang, harnfluss. *Dut.* Pisontlooping. *Dan.* Urinflod. *Swed.* Pinkgäng. *Fr.* Incontinence d'urine, flux d'urine. *Ital.* Incontinenza d'urina. *Span.* Incontinencia de orina.

(For Literature, see URINE, and URINARY ORGANS, DISEASES OF.)

INCUBUS, EPHALTES.

DERIV. *Lat.* *incubus*, from *incubo*, to lie upon, to brood.

NOS. SYN. *Πιγαλιων*: Themison. *Πιγαμος ενυπ-*

ιος: Dioscor. Πιγαλιον: Paul.-Ægin. *Incubo*: Inflammation. *Ger.* Entzündung. *Dut.* Ontsteking, verhitting, brand. *Dan.* Betændelse. *Swed.* Coel.-Aurel. Scrib.-Larg. *Epibole* (επιβολη): Brand. *Fr.* Inflammation, phlegmasie. *Ital.* Incubus: Vog. Junck. Cricht. Inflammatione. *Span.* Inflamacion. *Onciodymia gravaus*: Cull. *Ephialtes*: Linn. *Erethismus onciodymia*: Young. *Pnigation*: Swed. *Asthma nocturnum*, *Epilepsia nocturna*, *Succubus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Επιαλτης, επιβολη, πιγαλιον. *Lat.* Incubus, incubo, ephialtes, ludibria Fauni. *Eng.* Nightmare. *Ger.* Alp, nachtmännchen, alldrücken. *Dut.* Nachtmerric, nachtdrukking, alp. *Dan.* Maren, mareriden. *Swed.* Mara. *Fr.* Cauchemar, cochemar, incube, cochevieille. *Ital.* Pesarolo. *Span.* Pesadilla, mampesado, mampesadilla.

1751 *Bond, J.* De incubo (Smellie Thes. ii. 1.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1753 *Bond, John, M.D.* An essay on the incubus or night-mare. *Lond.* 8vo.

1782 *Kok, P. S.* De incubo (Diss. Lovan. ii.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1816 *Waller, John,* A treatise on the incubus or night-mare. *Lond.* 12mo.

1818 *M—P—* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Incube*) t. xxiv. *Par.*

1822 *Georget,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Cauchemar*) t. iv. *Par.*

1824 *Wolf, E.* Abhandlung von dem alldrücken, &c. (transl. of Waller) *Frankf.* 8vo.

1828 *Neumann,* Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Alp*) b. ii. *Berl.*

1830 *Jolly,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Cauchemar*) t. v. *Par.*

1833 *Williams,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Incubus*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Strahl,* Der alp, seine heilung, &c. *Berlin,* 8vo.

INDIGESTION, See DYSPEPSIA.

INFANTICIDE.

DERIV. From the Lat. *infanticidium*, from *infans* and *caedo*.

SYN. *Gr.* Βρεφοκτονια (from βρεφος, an infant, and κτεινω, to kill.) *Lat.* Infanticidium. *Eng.* Child-murder, infanticide. *Ger.* Kindermord, kindermörder. *Dut.* Kinder-moord. *Fr.* Infanticide. *Ital.* *Span.* Infanticidio.

(For the Literature, see JURISPRUDENCE MEDICAL.)

INFECTION.

DERIV. From the Lat. *infectio*, (from *infectio*, to stain, to imbue,) although the word is not used classically in this sense.

SYN. See CONTAGION.

(For the Literature, see CONTAGION.)

INFLAMMATION.

DERIV. From Lat. *inflammatio*, burning, from *inflammare*, a flame.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* φλογωσις, φλεγμονη, φλεγμανσις, φλεγμασια. *Lat.* Inflammatio, phlegmone. *Eng.*

Inflammation. *Ger.* Entzündung. *Dut.* Ontsteking, verhitting, brand. *Dan.* Betændelse. *Swed.* Brand. *Fr.* Inflammation, phlegmasie. *Ital.* Inflammatione. *Span.* Inflamacion.

1765 *Brambilla, G. Al.* Lettera critica—se l'infiammazione e la gangrena se debbono abbandonar alla natura, &c. *Milan.* 8vo.

1765 *Vacca, Fr.* De inflammationis morbosae natura, causis, &c. *Flor.* 8vo.

1767 *Fordyce, G. M.D.* Elements of the practice of physic—p. i. fevers and inflammation. *Lond.* 8vo.

1767 *Winterl, J. J.* Dissertatio medica, inflammationis theoria nova, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.

1768 *Magenise, Dan.* M.D. The doctrine of inflammations founded upon reason and experience. *Lond.* 8vo.

1774 *Carrere, J. B. F.* Traité théorique et pratique des maladies inflammatoires. *Par.* 8vo.

1774 *Quarin, Jos.* Methodus medendi inflammationibus. *Wien.* 8vo.

1783 *Hamilton, R. M.D.* On the treatment of inflammation by mercury and opium (Med. Comm. ix.) *Lond.*

1784 *Fiorani, Alem.* Saggio sulla infiammazione (2 vol.) *Pisa,* 4to.

1785 *Pujol, Alexis,* Essai sur les inflammations chroniques des viscères. *Par.* 8vo.

1786 *Bosch, H. van den,* Versuch ueber entzündung und ihre ausgänge. *Munst.* 8vo.

1786 *Brambilla, J. Al.* Ueber die entzündungsgeschwulst und ihre ausgänge. *Wien.* 8vo.

1786 *Nicolai, E. A.* Theoretische und practische abhandlungen ueber die entzündungen. *Jen.* 8vo.

1789 *Instanoud, J. O.* Surgical tracts (Essay on inflammation and abscess) *Lond.* 4to.

1790 *Leigenhagen, J. G.* Beyträge zur berie t der entzündungslehre. *Strasb.* 8vo.

1790 *Reyland, B. J.* Abhandlung von verborbenen und langwierigen entzündungen. *Wien.* 8vo.

1791 *Wedekind, G.* Allgemeine theorie der entzündungen. *Leips.* 8vo.

1792 *Smyth, J. C. M.D.* Medical communications, vol. ii. *Lond.* 8vo.

1794 *Coxe, J. R.* An inaugural essay on inflammation. *Philad.* 8vo.

1794 *Hunter, John,* A treatise on the blood, inflammation, &c. *Lond.* 4to.

1799 *Wilson, A. P. W. M.D.* A treatise on febrile diseases and inflammations. *Winch.* 8vo.

1800 *Burns, John,* Dissertations on inflammation (2 vol.) *Glasg.* 8vo.

1802 *Herdman, John, M.D.* On white swellings and the doctrine of inflammation. *Edin.* 8vo.

1803 *Perret, S.* Aperçu sur les phénomènes de l'inflammation. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Berlioz, A.* Propositions sur l'inflammation, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Fegelein, G. M.* Versuch einer nosologic und therapie der entzündungen. *Bamb.* 8vo.

1806 *Hofrichter, B.* Versuch ueber das entzündungsfieber und die entzündung. *Bresl.* 8vo.

1808 *Broussais, F. J. V.* Histoire des phlegmasics chroniques. *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Chortet, J. F.* Traité de l'inflammation et de ses terminaisons. *Par.* 8vo.

1809 *Serny, J. B. M.D.* A treatise on local inflammation, more particularly of the eye. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Harles, J. C. F.* Practische bemerkun-

gen ueber innere entzündungen bey kindern. Nürnberg. 4to.

1810 Meyer, Im. Ueber die natur der entzündung. Berlin, 8vo.

1811 Goeden, H. A. Die theorie der entzündung. Berl. 8vo.

1811 Scavini, J. M. Précis historique de la doctrine de l'inflammation depuis Hippocrate jusqu'à nos jours. Turin. 8vo.

1811 Stevens, A. H. Dissertation on the proximate cause of inflammation. Philad. 8vo.

1812 Meier, J. Versuch einer kritische geschichte der entzündungen. Berl. 8vo.

1813 Sutton, T. M.D. Tracts on inflammatory affections, &c. &c. Lond. 8vo.

1813 Thomson, John, M.D. Lectures on inflammation. Lond. 8vo.

1814 Dzondi, K. H. De inflammatione aphorismorum lib. i. Hal. 8vo.

1815 Wenzel, Carl. Ueber die induration und das geschwür. Mainz. 8vo.

1818 Bricheteau, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Inflammation) t. xxiv. (art. Phlegmasie) t. xli. Par.

1818 Cassin, F. V. Du caractère de l'inflammation, &c. pendant la vie et après la mort. Par. 8vo.

1819 Hofmann, C. R. Sententia de inflammationis natura. Erl. 8vo.

1819 Nietsch, K. F. Ueber verborgenes entzündung, &c. Frankf. a M. 8vo.

1820 Hastings, C. M.D. A treatise on inflammation of the bronchia, with an inquiry respecting the nature of inflammation, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1820 Mantavoni, V. Lezioni di nosologia e terapia sulle infiammazione (vol. iii.) Pavia, 12mo.

1820 Tommasini, Giac. Dell'infiammazione e della febbre. Pisa, 8vo.

1821 Filippi, G. de. Nuovo saggio analitico sull'infiammazione. Milano, 8vo.

1821 James, J. H. Observations on the principles and treatment of inflammation. Lond. 8vo. (2d edit. 1832.)

1821 Sachs, L. W. Grundlinien zu einem systeme der praktische medicin (th. i. entzündungen.) Berl. 8vo.

1822 Lucas, C. E. M.D. On the principles of inflammation and fever. Lond. 8vo.

1824 Emiliani, Luigi, Della infiammazione commentario. Modena, 8vo.

1825 Black, Jas. M.D. A short inquiry into the capillary circulation, with a view of the nature of inflammation. Lond. 8vo.

1825 Chomel, Dict. de Méd. (art. Inflammation) t. xii. Par.

1826 Gendrin, A. N. Histoire anatomique des inflammations (2 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1826 Wendt, Gottl. Die alte lehre von den entzündungen bestätigt (2d edit.) Bresl. 8vo.

1828 Dzondi, K. H. Pathologia inflammationis, &c. Hal. 8vo.

1828 Nanmann, Mor. Zur lehre von der entzündung. Bonn. 12mo.

1828 Scott, J. Surgical observations on the treatment of chronic inflammation. Lond. 8vo.

1829 Emiliani, Luigi, Ricerche sul trattamento delle malattie infiammatorie. Mod. 8vo.

1830 Sommé, M. Etudes sur l'inflammation. Bruxelles, 8vo.

1831 Broussais, F. J. V. History of chronic inflammations (transl. by Hays, &c.) Phil. 8vo.

1832 Crawford & Tweedie, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Inflammation) vol. ii. Lond.

1832 Rogerson, Geo. A treatise on inflammations, vol. i. Lond. 8vo.

1833 Roche, Diet. de Méd. Prat. (art. Inflammation) t. x. Par.

INFLUENZA.

DERIV. Ital. *influenza*, influence or prevalence; but the word is not used in Italy as the name of the disease.

NOS. SYN. *Catarrhus epidemicus*: Sauv. Good, Swed. *Rheuma epidemicum*: Sauv. *Catarrhus a contagio*: Cull. *Febris catarrhalis epidemica*, *Amphimerina anginosa*: Huxh. *Defluxio catarrhalis*: Young. *Morbus catarrhalis*: Ehrmann. *Febris remittens catarrhalis*: Mach. *Intemperies*, *Angina epidemica*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Influenza, epidemic catarrh. Ger. Epidemischer schnupfen, Russische krankheit. Dut. Zinkingkoorts. Dan. Snucsyge, krium. Swed. Snufsjuka, snuffeber. Fr. Grippe, grippette, folette, coqueluche, fièvre catarrhale, coquette, grénade générale, fièvre catarrhale epidémique, baraguette, petite poste, petit courrier, cocote, rhume epidémique. Ital. Catarro Russo, morbo Russo. Span. Influenza Rusa, catarro epidemico.

1562 Bruguer, O. Enarratio novæ destillationis, &c. Barcin. 8vo.

1580 Bockel, J. Synopsis novi morbi quem catarrhum, &c. Helms. 8vo.

1743 Juch & Zuberbühler, De febre catarrhali epidemica (Hall. D. ad M. v.)

1762 Iseflam, J. J. Versuch von den ursachen der allgemeinen Brustkrankheiten. Wien. 8vo.

1762 Watson, Sir W. M.D. Remarks on the influenza of London in 1762 (Ph. Trans.) Lond. 8vo.

1763 Baker, Sir G. M.D. De catarrho et de dysenteria anni 1762. Lond. 4to.

1763 Gilchrist, E. M.D. On the influenza of 1762 (Ed. Ess. iii. 409.) Edin. 8vo.

1765 Williams, John, Some histories of wounds, with observations on the convulsive cough of the year 1764 in Cornwall. Falmouth, 8vo.

1768 Grimm, J. F. K. Sendschreiben au Haller von der epidemie zu eisenach. Hildb. 8vo.

1768 Heberden, W. M.D. On the influenza in 1767 (Med. Trans. i.) Lond. 8vo.

1768 Pepe, Ant. Il medico clinico, o dissertazione sulla costituzione catarrale nell'anno 1767. Nap. 8vo.

1780 Saillant, M. Tableau des epidémies catarrhales vulgairement dites la grippe depuis 1510. Par. 12mo.

1781 Falconer, W. M.D. An account of the epidemic catarrhal fever or influenza in 1782. Lond. 8vo.

1782 Battini, D. Saggio sopra il catarrho Russo (Raccolto di Opusc. Med. vii.) Siena, 8vo.

1782 Broughton, A. M.D. Observations on the influenza of Bristol in 1782. Lond. 8vo.

1782 Galliceio, Ben. Saggio sopra il morbo detto Russo. Vicenza, 8vo.

1782 Grant, W. M.D. Observations on the late influenza in 1775 and 1782. Lond. 8vo.

1782 Leslie, P. D. An account of the influenza in the city of Durham in 1782. Lond. 8vo.

1782 Müller, Beschreibung der epidemie 1782. Giess. 8vo.

1782 Murnsen, J. Kurze nachricht von den epidemischen schnupfenkrankheit. Hamb. 8vo.

1782 *Rosa, Mich.* Schedæ ad catarrhum quem Russum nominant. *Modena.*

1783 *Clark, J. M.D.* Letter on the influenza in Newcastle. *Lond.* 8vo.

1783 *Metzger, J. D.* Geschichte der epidemie 1782. *Königsb.* 8vo.

1784 *Baker, Sir G. M.D.* Account of the influenza in London 1775 (Med. Obs. and Inq. vi. 352.) *Lond.*

1784 *Fothergill, J. M.D.* Of the epidemic of 1775 (Med. Obs. and Inq. vi.) *Lond.*

1784 *Glass, T. M.D.* Account of the influenza in Exeter in 1775 (Med. Obs. and Inq. vi.) *Lond.*

1784 *Pringle, Sir J. M.D.* Account of the influenza of 1775 (Med. Obs. and Inq. vi.) *Lond.*

1784 *Thomson, W. M.D.* Account of the influenza of 1775 (Med. Obs. and Inq. vi.) *Lond.*

1784 *White, W. M.D.* Account of the influenza of York in 1775 (Med. Obs. and Inq. vi.) *Lond.*

1786 *Hamilton, R. M.D.* Remarks on the influenza of 1782 (Mem. Med. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1788 *May, S.* On the influenza at Plymouth in 1788 (Med. Comm. xiv.) *Lond.*

1789 *Lindsay, J.* Of the epidemic catarrh of Jamaica in 1789 (Ed. Med. Comm. xvii.)

1790 *Currie, W.* Account of the influenza of 1789 (Philadelph. Trans. vol. i.) *Philad.* 8vo.

1790 *Fothergill, A. M.D.* Of the epidemic catarrh in Northampton 1755 (Mem. Med. iii.) *Lond.*

1792 *Rush, B. M.D.* Account of the influenza in Philadelphia in 1789-90-91 (Works) *Philad.* 8vo.

1798 *Kelson, T. M.* A few remarks on the nature and cure of colds. *Lond.* 8vo.

1801 *Metzger, J. D.* Geschichte der frühlings epidemie in jahre 1800. *Altenb.* 8vo.

1803 Anon. Essay on the nature and cause of the influenza. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Carrick, A. M.D.* On the influenza of Bristol in 1803 (Ann. of Med. viii.)

1803 *Duncan, A. M.D.* On the influenza at Edinburgh in 1803 (Ann. of Med. viii.)

1803 *Falconer, W. M.D.* Account of the epidemic catarrhal fever at Bristol in 1803. *Bath,* 8vo.

1803 *Herdman, J. M.D.* A plain discourse on the causes of the influenza. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Nott, J. M.D.* On the influenza of Bristol and vicinity in 1803. *Bristol,* 8vo.

1803 *Pearson, Rich. M.D.* Observations on the epidemic catarrhal fever or influenza of 1803, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Pearson, R. M.D.* Some observations on the present epidemic catarrhal fever. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Scott, J. N. M.D.* On the influenza in the Isle of Man in 1803 (Ann. of Med. viii.)

1803 *Viauld, J. B.* Essai sur la constitution de l'an xi, et sur les epidémies catarrhales. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Cabiran, M.* Rapport fait à la Société de Médecine sur l'épidémie connue sous le nom de grippe. *Toulouse,* 8vo.

1806 *Chiappa, J. del.* Saggio d'istoria sul catarrho epidemico. *Lucca,* 8vo.

1807 *Cabanis, P. J. G.* Observations sur les affections catarrhales. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Petit, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Grippe)* t. xix. *Par.*

1820 *Most, G. F.* Influcnza Europæa, &c. *Hamb.* 8vo.

1832 *Hancock, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Influcnza)* vol. ii. *Lond.*

(See CATARRH.)

INSANITY—MADNESS.

DERIV. Lat. *insanitas*: the word, however, in Latin is not applied, as with us, to the mental disease, but rather to bodily indisposition; *insania*, not *insanitas*, being the Latin synonym of the English word *insanity*.

Nos. SYN. *Mania*, παραφροσυνη: Hipp. Gal. *Insania*: Cic. Plin. *Amentia*: Cull. Sauv. Vog. Sag. Linn. *Ephronia*: Good. *Morosis*: Linn. *Phrenitis apyreta*: Sauv. *Delirium*: Sauv. Cricht. *Panophobia*: Linn. *Vesania*: Linn. Cull. Parr. *Demonomania*: Sauv. Sag. *Dæmonia*: Linn. *Melancholia*: Sauv. Boerh. Cull. Pin. Linn. Vog. Sag. *Mania melancholia*: Young. *Athymia*: Vog. Swed. *Mania*: Boerh. Sauv. Linn. Cull. Pin. Vog. Sag. Swed. *Delirium maniacum*: Hoffm. *Paraphrosyne*: Linn. *Mania universalis*: Young. *Mania timorosa*: Auct. *Vesania mania*: Parr. *Chæraphrosyne*, *Dementia*, *Moria*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Ανοια*, *μανια*, παραφροσυνη, εκφροσυνη, παραφρονια, παραφρονησις. Lat. *Insania*, *mania*. Eng. *Insanity*, *madness*, *mental derangement*, *aberration of mind*, *melancholy*, *lunacy*. Ger. *Unsinnigkeit*, *tollheit*, *wahnsinn*, *schwermuth*, *mondsucht*, *aberwitz*. Dut. *Gekheid*, *dolheid*, *onzinnigheid*, *maanziekte*, *mymering*. Dan. *Maanedssyge*, *afsindighed*. Swed. *Manadsraseri*, *ursinnighet*. Fr. *Folie*, *phrénésie*, *manie*, *mal de lune*, *démence*. Ital. *Mania*, *insania*, *demenza*, *malinconia*. Span. *Demencia*, *locura*, *melancholia*.

(For Literature, see MADNESS.)

INTESTINES AND STOMACH, DISEASES OF.

1608 *Heurn, J.* De morbis ventriculi (trad. par Leprieur) (Opp. om.) *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1618 *Fabrizio di Aquapendente, Jer.* De gula, ventriculo, intestinis (Opp.) *Putav.* 4to.

1620 *Varandé, Jean.* Tractatus therapeuticus de morbis ventriculi. *Monspel.* 8vo.

1630 *Martinus, M.* De morbis mesenterii abstrusioribus. *Lips.* 8vo.

1664 *Swalwe, B.* Ventriculi querelæ et opprobria. *Amst.* 12mo.

1676 *Glisson, F. M.D.* Tractatus de ventriculo et intestinis. *Lond.* 4to.

1704 *Stahl, G. E.* De intestinis eorumque morbis. *Hal.* 4to.

1712 *Hecquet, Ph.* De la digestion et des maladies de l'estomac. *Par.* 12mo.

1727 *Vater, A. C.* De invaginatione intestinorum (Hall. Disp. Anat. i.) *Gott.* 4to.

1741 *Lembke, J. J. Westphal, A.* De parte intestini jejuni per guttur inferius excreta (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Lausan.* 4to.

1747 *Bauer, J. G.* Epistola de malis intestinorum (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Laus.* 4to.

1760 *Tissot, S. A. D.* De morbo nigro, scirrhis viscerum, &c. *Lovan.* 12mo.

1766 *Tissot, S. A. D. (Burke, J. M.D.)* Letter from Dr. Tissot on the morbus niger, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *De Bruyne, J. F.* De morbis intestinorum (Diss. Lov. i.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1783 *Ræderer, J. G. & Wagler*, De morbo mucoso. *Goett.* 8vo.

1784 *Jas*, De mirabili quæ peetus et ventriculæ intereedit sympathia (Schleg. Syll. ii.) *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1785 *Siebold, C. G.* De morbis intestini recti (Frank. Del. Op. iv.) *Ticin.* 8vo.

1787 *Bleuland, S.* De diffieili aut impedito alimentorum progressu. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1787 *Petzold, J. N.* Von verengerung und verhärtung der untern magenmundes. *Dresd.* 8vo.

1788 *Boehme, C. G.* Anleitung, die krankheiten der ersten wege zu heilen. *Leips.*

1788 *Loli, L. di Fojano*, Del morbo nero ossia del flusso gastrico sanguigno. *Siena*, 8vo.

1790 *Hildebrandt, G. F.* Geschichte der unreinigkeiten im magen und in den gedarmen. *Braunsch.* 8vo.

1792 *Wedekind, G. C. G.* De morbis primarum viarum vera notitia et euratio. *Nürnb.* 4to.

1793 *Gramberg, G. A.* De vera notione et cura morborum primarum viarum commentatio. *Erlang.* 8vo.

1793 *Webster, C. M.D.* Faets tending to show the connexion of the stomach with life. *Edin.* 8vo.

1793 *Zacchiroli, Mat.* Della melena ossia morbo nero d'Ippocrate. *Fermo*, 8vo.

1799 *Doussin Dubreuil, J.* Des glaires, de leur causes, &c. *Par.* 12mo.

1803 *Gerard, Alex.* Des perforations spontanées de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Helm, J.* Zwey krankengeschichteu—ein weib mit ein loche in dem magen, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.

1806 *Ræderer, J. G.* Traité de la maladie muqueuse (transl.) *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Stone, A. D.* A practical treatise on diseases of the stomach. *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Chardel, Fr.* Monographie des dégénéra-tions skirreuses de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Rees, G.* Practical observations on disorders of the stomach. *Lond.* 8vo.

1811 *Monro, A. M.D.* The morbid anatomy of the gullet, stomach, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1812 *Ratheau, M.* Essai sur les affections organiques de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1814 *Pemberton, C. R.* A practical treatise on diseases of the abdominal viscera. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Chanssier & Adelon*, Diet. des Se. Méd. (art. *Estomac*) t. xiii. *Par.*

1815 *Dunglison, R. M.D.* Commentaries on diseases of the stomach, &c. of children. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Adelon*, Diet. des Se. Méd. (art. *Intestin*) t. xxv. *Par.*

1824 *Benech, L. V.* Traité das cancers de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Broussais, Cas.* Sur la duodénite chronique. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Hare, Th.* A view of the structure, functions, and disorders of the stomach. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Abercrombie, John, M.D.* Researches on diseases of the stomach, intestinal canal, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1828 *Armstrong, John, M.D.* The morbid anatomy of the bowels, &c. *Lond.* 4to.

1828 *Prus, R.* Recherches sur la nature et le traitement du cancer de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Bompard, A.* Traité des maladies des voies digestives. *Par.* 8vo.

1830 *Carswell, R.* Recherches sur la dissolution chimique ou digestion des parois de l'estomac (Journ. Hebdom. t. vii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *Crnveilhier*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Estomac*) t. viii. *Par.*

1835 *Houghton*, Cye. of Praet. Med. (art. *Stomach, Organic Diseases of*) vol. iv. Supp. *Lond.*
(See *DYSPEPSIA*.)

IRRITATION.

DERIV. Lat. *irritatio*.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ερεθισμος, οργασμος*. Lat. Irritatio, irritamentum. Eng. Irritation. Ger. Reizung. Fr. Irritation. Ital. Irritazione. Span. Irritacion.

1785 *Grant, Alex.* Observations on the use of opium in diseases of irritability. *Lond.* 8vo.

1793 *Gautier, J. L.* De irritabilitatis notione, natura et morbis. *Hal.* 8vo.

1796 *Gautier, J. L.* Physiologie und pathologie der reizbarkeit. *Leips.* 8vo.

1807 *Marandel, M.* Essai sur les irritations. *Par.* 4to.

1812 *Henning, J. G. F.* Ideen ueber idiosyn-er-asi- und krankliche reizbarkeit. *Gotha*, 8vo.

1816-1829 *Broussais, F. J. V.* Examen des doctrines médicales. *Par.* 8vo.

1818 *Monfalcon*, Diet. des Se. Méd. (art. *Irritation*) b. xxvi. *Par.*

1821 *Mongellaz, P. J.* Essai sur les irritations intermittentes. *Par.* 8vo.

1822 *Broussais, F. J. V.* Traité de physiologie appliqué à la pathologie. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Demorey Dellettre, J. B. E.* Mémoires de médecine (prem. part. *Irritation*) *Montpel.* 8vo.

1824 *Goapil, J. M. A.* Exposition des principes de la nouvelle doctrine médicale. *Par.* 8vo.

1824-33 *Roche, L. C. Sanson, L. J.* Nouveaux élémens de pathologie. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Butter, J. M.D.* Remarks on irritative fever of Plymouth Doekyard. *Devonp.* 8vo.

1825 *Coutanceau*, Diet. des Se. Méd. (art. *Irritation*) t. xii. *Par.*

1825 *Mongellaz, P. J.* Essai sur les irritations intermittentes. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Prus, V.* De l'irritation et de la phlegmasie. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Travers, B.* Inquiry concerning constitutional irritation. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Broussais, F. J. V.* Commentaires des propositions de pathologie. *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Broussais, F. J. V.* De l'irritation et de la folie. *Par.*

1833 *Roche*, Diet. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Irritation*) t. x. *Par.*

1833 *Williams*, Cye. of Praet. Med. (art. *Irritation*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

ISCHURIA—SUPPRESSION OF URINE.

DERIV. Gr. *ισχυρεια*, a suppression or retention of urine, from *ισχωω*, to withhold, to retain, and *ουρον*, the urine.

NOS. SYN. *ισχυρεια*: Hipp. Gal. Paul.-Ægin. *Isehuria*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Maeb. Cull. Ploueq. Young. *Isehuria renalis*, *Isehuria vesicalis*, *Isehuria urethralis*: Cull. *Urinæ suppressio*, *Urinæ retentio*: Hoffm. *Paruria inops*, *Paruria retentionis*: Good. *Hydrops vesicæ*: Auet.

VER. SYN. Gr. *ισχυρεια*. Lat. *Isehuria*, *urinæ suppressio*. Eng. Retention, suppression, stoppage of urine, isehury. Ger. Harnverstopfung, verhaltung des harns, harnverhaltung. Dnt. Pisopstopping, pisopschorting, opgestopte pis. Dan. Pisstandsning. Swed. Vattenhäfta, vatten-

stamma. *Fr.* Suppression d'urine, rétention d'urine. *Ital.* Rattenimento delle urine. *Span.* Retencion de orina.

(For Literature, see URINE, and URINARY ORGANS, DISEASES OF.)

JAUNDICE—ICTERUS, AURIGO, MORBUS REGIUS.

DERIV. *Jaundice*, most probably a corruption of the French word *jaunisse*, itself from *jaune*, yellow: *jaun-isse*, quasi *yellow-ness*.

Icterus. Gr. *ικτερος*. Various explanations have been attempted of the derivation of this word. By Pliny and Cœlius Aurelianus it is derived from the bird, of a yellow colour, termed by the Greeks *ικτερος*, and the Romans *galbulus* or *galbula*, probably the *oriolus galbula* of Linnæus; the looking upon which bird by the jaundiced person is said by the first-named author to be a cure for the disease and at the same time death to the bird. Others, with certainly much less probability, would deduce the name from *ικτις*, a ferret, from the colour of this animal's eyes.

Aurigo or *Aurugo*. This term is in all probability derived from *aurum*, gold, on account of its colour, as stated by Varro.

Arquatus morbus. This name is formed on the same general principle of analogy of colour, from the supposed resemblance of the colour of jaundice to that of the rainbow—*arquatus*, arched, applied to the rainbow.

Regius morbus, royal disease; so called, according to Celsus, Varro, &c., because it is best cured by the appliances and means familiar in the palaces of kings—

“Regius est vero signatus nomine morbus,
Molliter hic quoniam celsa curatur in aula.”
Seren. Sammon.

Nos. SYN. *ικτερος*: Hipp. Gal. *Morbus regius*, *Morbus arquatus*: Cels. *Icterus*: Linn. Vog. Boerh. Cull. Good, Macb. Junck. Swed. *Aurigo*: Sauv. Sag. *Cachezia icterica*: Hoffm. *Cholelithia icterus*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ικτερος*. Lat. *Aurigo*, *aurugo*, *morbus arquatus*, *morbus regius*. Eng. *Jaundice*. Scot. *Gulschoch*, *gulset*. Ger. *Gelbsucht*. Dut. *Geelzucht*, *gelun*, *gecle*. Dan. *Guulsot*. Swed. *Gulsot*, *galsjuka*. Fr. *Jaunisse*, *ictère*. Ital. *Icteria*, *citrinezza*. Span. *Ictericia*, *tericia*.

1597 *A Bra, H.* Catalogus medicamentorum ad icterum et hydropem. *Lugd.* 8vo.

1615 *Bedford, Th.* Treatise of the sufficiency of English medicines for the cure of all diseases, the jaundice, dropsy, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1673 *Sermon, W. M.D.* A friend to the sick, with a discourse of the dropsy, jaundice, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1710 *Saltzman, Joh. Dan.* De morbo regio seu ictero. *Argent.* 4to.

1725 *Bezold, J. G.* De cholelitho (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Argent.* 8vo.

1725 *Bianchi, J. B.* *Historia hepatis, sive theoria et praxis omnium morborum hepatis et bilis* (2 vol.) *Genev.* 4to.

1727 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* *Dissertations on a dropsy, the jaundice, &c.* *Lond.* 8vo.

1730 *Camerarius, A. Agricola, W.* *Usus corticis ad icterum extensus* (Hall. D. ad M. vii.) *Tubing.* 4to.

1750 *Drummond, C.* *De ictero* (Smellie i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1750 *Petermannus, And.* *Scrutinium icteri ex calculis, &c.* (Hall. Disp. Med. iii.) *Mentz.* 8vo.

1767 *Dale, Ing.* *The gout, the parent of jaundice, &c.* *Lond.* 8vo.

1768 *Hill, Sir John,* *A method of curing the jaundice and other disorders of the liver by the herb agrimony.* *Lond.* 8vo.

1770 *Marquet, F. N.* *Traité de l'hydropisie et de la jaunisse.* *Par.* 8vo.

1773 *Bruenig, G. F. H.* *Tractatus de ictero spasmodico infantum epidemico.* *Vesl.* 8vo.

1780 *De Haen, A.* *De vermibus intestinorum et ictero* (App. ad Prælect. in Boerhaave) *Vienne,* 8vo.

1780 *Kemme & Behm,* *De ictero* (Baldinger Syll. vi.) *Hal.* 8vo.

1785 *Corp, W. M.D.* *An essay on the jaundice.* *Bath,* 8vo.

1788 *Baumes, J. B. T. M.D.* *Mémoire sur l'ictère.* *Par.* 8vo.

1791 *Vogler, J. P.* *Von der gelbsucht und ihrer heilart.* *Wezlar.* 8vo.

1799 *Gibbons, Th. M.D.* *Medical cases and remarks* (part i. on salivation in jaundice) *Sudbury,* 8vo.

1802 *Manoury, P. A.* *Essai sur la jaunisse.* *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Caillot, L.* *Notice sur la fièvre jaune et la jaunisse.* *Bresl.* 12mo.

1804 *Deyeux, N.* *Considérations chimiques, &c. sur le sang des icteriques.* *Par.* 4to.

1805 *Baumes, J. B. T. M.D.* *Traité de l'ictère ou jaunisse des enfans.* *Par.* 8vo.

1811 *Orfila, M. J. B.* *Nouvelles recherches sur l'urine des icteriques.* *Par.* 4to.

1818 *Mahlendorff, J. F. H.* *De ictero.* *Berol.* 12mo.

1818 *Villeneuve, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Ictère*) t. xxiii. *Par.*

1825 *Ferrus, Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Ictère*) t. xii. *Par.*

1833 *Roche, Dict. de Méd. Prat.* (art. *Ictère*) t. x. *Par.*

1834 *Burder, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Jaundice*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

JURISPRUDENCE, MEDICAL.

DERIV. Lat. *jurisprudentia*, (from *jus*, gen. *juris*, law, and *prudentia*, knowledge.)

SYN. Lat. *Jurisprudentia medica*. Eng. *Medical jurisprudence*, *legal medicine*, *juridical medicine*, *forensic medicine*, *state medicine*, *medical police*. Ger. *Staatsarzneykunde*, *staatsarzneykunst*, *gerichtliche arzneykunde*, *gerichtliche medicin*, *gerichtliche arzneywissenschaft*, *gerichtliche arzneygelahrtheit*, *medicinische polizey*. Fr. *Médecine légale*, *police médicale*. Ital. Span. *Medicina forense*.

1612 *Tagereau, V.* *Discours sur l'impuissance de l'homme et de femme.* *Par.*

1620 *Guillemau, Ch.* *Traité des abus dans les*

- procédures de l'impuissance des hommes et des femmes. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1621 *Zaccagnini, L.* Questiones medico-legales. *Rom.* 4to.
- 1621 *Zacchias, Paul.* Questiones medico-legalis. *Rom.* 4to.
- 1641 *Prinli, Ch.* Della maggioranza tra la medicina e le leggi. *Ven.* 8vo.
- 1696 *Behrens, C. B.* Medicus legalis. *Helmstadt.* 8vo.
- 1701 *Valentini, M. B.* Pandectæ medico-legalis. *Fr.* 4to.
- 1714 Anon. Impotentia. The case of impotency debated in the late trial at Paris (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1723 *Goellicke, A. O.* Introductio in historiam literariam medicinæ forensis. *Fr.* 4to.
- 1723 *Goellicke, A. O.* Medicina forensis. *Fr. ad Viad.* 4to.
- 1725-47 *Alberti, M.* Systema jurisprudentiæ medico-legalis (6 vol.) *Hal.* 4to.
- 1731 *Richter, E. E.* Digesta medica, seu decisiones medico-forenses. *Leips.* 4to.
- 1748 *Bajeri, J. J.* Introductio in medicinam forensis. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1750 *Bruckmann, U. F. B.* Dissertatio exhibens præcipuas cautiones in sectionibus eadaverum pro usu fori (Schlegel Coll. Op. Sel. i.) *Helmst.* 8vo.
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- 1762 *Teichmeyer, H. F.* Institutiones medicinæ legalis. *Jenæ,* 4to.
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- 1764 *Louis, Ant.* Supplément au mémoire contre la légitimité, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1765 *Bas, J. Le,* Nouvelles observations sur les naissances tardives. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1765 *Bertin, E. J.* Consultation sur la légitimité des naissances tardives. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1774 *Camper, P.* Geregtijke, &c. in nieugeboorene kinderen. *Leeuward,* 8vo.
- 1775 *Camper, P.* Gedakten over de misdaed van kindermoord. *Leeuward,* 8vo.
- 1777 *Kanngiesser, D. G.* Institutiones medicinæ legalis. *Kilon.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Ploucquet, W. G.* Abhandlung ueber die gewaltsamen Todesarten, und ueber das geflissentliche misgebährn. *Tub.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Baumer, J. W.* Medicina forensis. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Daniel, C. F.* Institutionum medicinæ publicæ adumbratio. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1779 *Ploucquet, W. G.* Ueber die physische
- erfordernisse der erbfähigkeit der kinder. *Tub.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Hebenstreit, J. E.* Anthropologia forensis. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Krüger, T. A. G.* Medicinisches gutaechten ueber eine frau nach einer schlagerey gestorben. *Eisen.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Sikora, M. M.* Conspectus medicinæ legalis. *Prag.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Testa, Ant. Gius.* Della morte apparente degli annegati. *Firenze,* 8vo.
- 1781 *Gurney, Jos.* Trial of John Donellan, Esq. for murder. *Lond.* fol.
- 1781 *Plenck, J. J.* Elementa medicinæ et chirurgiæ forensis. *Vienna,* 8vo.
- 1782 *Bucholz, W. H. S.* Beytraege zur gerichtlichen arzneigelahrtheit. *Weim.* 8vo.
- 1782 *Haller, A. von,* Vorlesungen über die gerichtliche arzneywissenschaft. *Bern.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Schlegel, C. T.* Collectio opusculorum selectorum ad medicinam forensis spectantium. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Uden, K. F.* Medicinische politik. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Pyl, J. T.* Aufsätze und beobachtungen aus der gerichtlichen arzneywissenschaft. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Retz, A.* Recherches sur les signes de l'empoisonnement. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Daniel, C. F.* Entwurf einer bibliothek der staatsarzneykunde. *Hal.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Chaussier, F.* Consultation sur une accusation d'infanticide. *Dijon.* 4to.
- 1786 *Hahnemann, S.* Ueber die arsenicvergiftung, &c. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Keck, J. C.* Abhandlungen aus der practischen und gerichtlichen arzneywissenschaft. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Ploucquet, W. G.* Commentarius medicus in processus criminales, &c. *Argent.* 8vo.
- 1788 *Farr, S. M. D.* Elements of medical jurisprudence. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Brendel, J. G.* Institutiones medicinæ legalis. *Hannov.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Brendelius, J. G.* Medicina legalis sive forensis. *Hannov.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Caccia, Al.* Osservazioni medico-legali e politiche. *Cremona,* 8vo.
- 1789 *Chaussier, F.* Opuscules de médecine légale. *Dijon.* 8vo.
- 1789-91 *Metzger, J. D.* Annalen der staatsarzneykunde. *Jenæ,* 8vo.
- 1790 *Bose, E. G. M. D.* De morbis mentis delicta excusantibus (Frank Del. Op. viii.) *Ticin.* 8vo.
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KIDNEYS AND BLADDER, DISEASES OF.

VERN. SYN. *Kidneys.* *Gr.* Νεφροί. *Lat.* Renes. *Eng.* Kidneys, reins. *Ger.* Nieren. *Dut.* Nieren. *Dan.* Nyre. *Swed.* Njur. *Fr.* Reins, rognons. *Ital.* Reni, arnioni. *Span.* Riñones.

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LACTATION.

DERIV. *Lat.* lactatio, more classically lactatus, the giving milk, from lacto, to give milk: th. lac, milk.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Γαλουχία, θηλασμός. *Lat.* Lactatus, lactatio. *Eng.* Suckling, nursing, lactation. *Ger.* Säugung. *Dut.* Melkzuiging. *Ital.* Allattamento. *Span.* Lactancia.

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1829 Dugés, Diet. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Allaitement*) t. ii. *Par.*

1832 Locock, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Lactation*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

(See HYGIENE.)

LARYNGITIS—LARYNX, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. From *λαρυγξ*, the larynx, by the addition of the nosological sign of inflammation, *itis*: inflammation of the larynx.

Nos. SYN. *Cyananche laryngæa*: Eller et Auct. *Laryngitis*: Swed. Hos. *Angina canina*: Zacut.

Cauma paristhmitis: Young. *Angina trachealis adultorum*: Pinel.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Inflammation of the larynx. *Ger.* Entzündung des lufttröhrenkopfs. *Fr.* Laryngite, inflammation du larynx. *Ital.* Larin-gite, infiamazion di laringe.

1802 Sauve, A. Recherches sur la phthisie laryngée. *Par.* 8vo.

1809 Cheyne, J. M. D. The pathology of the larynx and bronchia. *Edin.* 8vo.

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1818 Delpit, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Laryngée Phthisie*) t. xxvii. *Par.*

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1833 Cheyne, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Laryngitis*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

LEPRA.

DERIV. Gr. *λεπρα*, from *λεπρος*, -ρα, -ρον, sealy.

Nos. SYN. *λεπρα*: Ægin. Aetuar. *ελεφαντιασις*: Aret. Cels. *Vitiligo*: Cels. *Lepra*: Plin. *Lepra*: Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. Vog. Willau, Young, Swed. *Impetigo excortativa*: Avicen. *Lepidosis lepriasis*: Good.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *λεπρα*. Lat. *Leprae* (*plur.*): *lepra* (*rarely*), *impetigo*. *Eng.* Leprosy, lepra. *Ger.* Aussatz. *Dnt.* Melaatspeid, lazerie. *Dan.* Spedalskhed. *Swed.* Spitelska. *Fr.* Lèpre, ladrerie. *Ital.* Lepra. *Span.* Lepra.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF; also ELEPHANTIASIS.)

LEUCORRHŒA.

DERIV. A modern nosological synonym for the old term *fluxus albus* or *fluor albus*, white flux; from *λευκος*, white, and *ρεω*, to flow, from which comes *ροος*, a stream, and *ροη, ροια*, medically significative of a flux or discharge—*λευκορροια, leucorrhœa*.

Nos. SYN. *ροος λευκος*: Hipp. *ροος γυναικειος*: Auct. Græc. *Fluxio vulvæ*: Plin. *Fluor albus*: Junek. et Auct. *Leucorrhœa*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Ploueq. Good, Young. *Menorrhagia alba*: Cull. *Cachexia uterina, Fluor albus*: Hoffm. *Menorrhagia decolor*: Sauv. *Rheumatismus uteri*: Amat. *Ulcus uteri*: Sennert. *Blenorrhœa uteri vel vagina*: Swed. *Hysterorrhœa mucosa*: Swed. *Medorrhœa vagina et uteri*: Frank. *Fluor muliebris, Fluor uterinus, Menstrua alba*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ροος γυναικειος*. Lat. *Fluxio vulvæ, fluor muliebris*. *Eng.* The whites, white discharge, weakness, weakening complaint. *Ger.* Weisser fluss, das weisse. *Dut.* Witte bloemen, witte vloed. *Dan.* Hvid, flod. *Swed.* Födsel-flöd, hirtflöd. *Fr.* Fleurs blanches, leucorrhée,

ulcère à la matrice, gonorrhée bénigne, perte blanche. *Ital.* Flusso bianco, purghe bianche, male di Santa Martha. *Span.* Flores blancas.

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1818 *Pinel & Bricheateau,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Leucorrhée*) t. xxviii. *Par.*

1820 *Sporer, G. M.* Catarrhus genitalium pathologicæ et therapeutice disquisitus. *Wien.* 8vo.

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1825 *Dubouchet de Romans, Le Chev.* Traité sur le catarrhe uterin. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Lagneau,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Leucorrhée*) t. xiii. *Par.*

1830 *Jewel, Geo.* Practical observations on leucorrhœa, fluor albus, or "weakness." *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Locock, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Leucorrhœa*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

LICHEN.

DERIV. Gr. λειχην. Although Discorides says that the plant so called is named from its being a remedy for the disease, the more general opinion is that the disease is named from its supposed resemblance to the plant.

NOÛ. SYN. λειχην: Hipp. *Papulae, Scabies*: Cels. *Lichen*: Plin. Vog. Willan, Batem. *Tinea volatica*: Sauv. *Exormia lichen*: Good. *Licheni-*

asis aduitorum: Young. *Herpes siccus*: Swed. *Serpigo, Zerna, Petigo, Sarpedo, Volatica, Impetigo, Ignis voluticus, Ignis silvestris, Vitiligo, Mentagra*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. λειχην. Lat. *Lichen, impetigo, mentagra*. Eng. *Tetter, ringworm, wildfire, dry tetter*. Ger. *Schwindflecken, zitternaal, trockne hantflechte, hautmoos*. Dut. *Huidmos*. Dan. *Hudmoos*. Swed. *Hudmossa (quasi hidemoss)*. Fr. *Dartre, teigne, feu volage, dartre sèche*. Ital. *Lichenc*. Span. *Usagre*.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

LUNGS, DISEASES OF.

SYN. (*Lungs*.) Πνευμων, πνευμονες. Lat. *Pulmo, pulmones*. Eng. *Lung, lungs*. Ger. *Lunge, lungeu*. Dut. *Long, longe*. Fr. *Poumon*. Ital. *Polmone, polmoni*. Span. *Pulmon, pulmones*.

1581 *Vischer, J.* De differentiis et causis adfectuum pulmonum. *Tub.* 4to.

1592 *Fumanelius, Amat.* De capitis ustione in oculorum et pulmonum malis (Opp. p. 494.) *Par.* fol.

1663 *Bartholinus, Th.* De pulmonum substantia et motu diatribæ. *Hafn.* 12mo.

1667 *Swammerdam, Joh.* Tractatus de respiratione usque pulmonum. *Lugd. Bat.* 12mo.

1724 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* A treatise on consumptions and other distempers of the breast and lungs. *Lond.* 8vo.

1761 *Auenbrugger, L.* Inventum novum ex percussione thoracis, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.

1761 *Bradius, Rob.* Novæ hypotheseos specimen de pulmonum motu, &c. *Lind.* 12mo.

1763 *Mason, Hen.* Lectures upon the heart, pleura, lungs, &c. *Reading,* 8vo.

1767 *Coste, J. Fr.* Traité des maladies du poumon, &c. *Par.* 12mo.

1770 *Roziere, de la Chassagne,* Manuel des pulmoniques. *Par.* 12mo.

1773 *Falck, N. D.* Treatise on disorders of the lungs. *Lond.* 8vo.

1788 *Boehme, Ch. Gott.* Heilmethode der wichtigsten brustkrankheiten zum besten angehenden aerzte zusammentragen. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1790 *Swainston, Allen, M.D.* Thoughts physiological, pathological, and practical. *York.* 8vo.

1791 *Verbruggen, J. F.* De morbis pulmonum (Diss. Lovan. iv.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1793 *Corbella y Fondevilla, Ant.* Tratado de las enfermedades agudas y cronicas del pecho. *Mad.* 8vo.

1795 *Davidson, W.* Observations on the pulmonary system, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1795 *Vaunck, J. J. H.* De fabrica et usu pulmonum (Coll. Diss. Lovan. iv.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1809 *Portal, Ant.* Mémoires sur la nature, &c. des plusieurs maladies. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Alder, Thos.* Outlines of a treatise on disordered states of the lungs. *Lond.* 8vo.

1814 *Herholdt, J. D.* Ueber die lungenkrankheiten, besonders die lungenschwindsucht (traus. from the Danish of Schönberg) *Nurnb.* 8vo.

1818 *Grateloup, F.* Tableaux synoptiques des affections thoraciques. *Par.* fol.

1820 *Monfalcon,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Poumons*) t. xlv. *Par.*

1822 *Reisseisen, F. D. M.D.* Ueber den bau der lungen. *Berl.* fol.

1822 *Reisseisen, F. D. M.D.* De fabrica pulmonum (Latin transl.) *Berl.* fol.

1823 *Lorinser, C. J.* Die lehre von den lungenkrankheiten. *Berl.* 8vo.

1829 *Conwell, W. E. E. M.D.* Observations chiefly on pulmonary diseases in India. *Malacca*, 4to.

1829 *Mills, Th. M.D.* An account of the morbid appearances of the trachea, lungs, &c. *Dub.* 8vo.

(See CHEST, DISEASES OF, and the individual diseases of the lungs.)

MADNESS—INSANITY—MANIA.

(For DERIV. and SYN., see INSANITY.)

1536 *Constantinus, Africanus*, De melancholia lib. ii. (Opera) *Basil.* fol.

1583 *Stocker, T.* The world possessed with deuils (transl. from the French) *Lond.* 8vo.

1586 *Bright, Tim. M.D.* A treatise of melancholy with the causes and cure thereof. *Lond.* 12mo.

1595 *Hawkins, J.* Discursus de melancholia hypochondriaca. *Leid.* 8vo.

1597 *Laurentius, And.* Discours des maladies mélancholiques. *Par.* 12mo.

1624 *Ponce, Alph.* Dignotio et cura affectuum melancholicorum. *Madr.* 4to.

1635 *Mesnardiere, De la M.* Traité de la mélancholic. *Le Fleche*, 4to.

1638 *Hering, Honor.* Microcosmus melancholicus. *Brem.* 12mo.

1654 *Probst, And.* De phantasia ejusque per melancholiam adfectione. *Berl.* 12mo.

1666 *Faust, J. W.* Ordo et methodus cognoscendi et curandi maniam. *Jenæ*, 4to.

1666 *Harvey, Gid. M.D.* Morbus Anglicus, or the anatomy of consumption, with discourses on melancholy, and madness caused by love. *Lond.* 8vo.

1672 *Chilmead, E.* *Εροτομανια*, or a treatise on erotic melancholy (transl. from the French) *Oxon.* 8vo.

1678 *Freytag, J.* Bericht von der melancholia hypochondriaca. *Augsb.* 12mo.

1689 *Neuhaus, G.* Homo melancholicus, sive dissertatio de melancholia. *Hann.* 12mo.

1700 *Brydall, John*, Non compos mentis, or the law relating to fools, mad-folks, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.

1700 *Herwig, H. M.* The art of curing sympathetically or magnetically, with a discourse concerning the cure of madness (from the Latin) *Lond.* 8vo.

1705 *Fallowes, Th.* Method of curing lunatics. *Lond.* 8vo.

1717 *Blakeway, R.* An essay towards the cure of religious melancholy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1723 *Perry, C. M.D.* Essay on the nature and causes of madness. *Rotterd.* 8vo.

1746 *Frings, P. A.* A treatise on phrenzy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1753 *Kloekhoff, L. A. M.D.* De morbis animi ab infirmato tenore medullæ cerebri. *Truj. ad Rhen.* 8vo.

1755 *Billings, P. M.D.* Folly predominant, with a dissertation on the impossibility of curing lunatics in Bedlam. *Lond.* 8vo.

1757 *Arrigoni, Ant.* Della mania, della frenesia, e della rabbia. *Verona*, 4to.

1757 *Battie, W. M.D.* A treatise on madness. *Lond.* 4to.

1757 *Monro, John, M.D.* Remarks on Dr. Battie's treatise on madness. *Lond.* 8vo.

1758 *Nicolai, E. A.* Gedanken von der verwirrung des verstandes, &c. *Kopenh.* 8vo.

1762 *Locher, Max. M.D.* Observationes circa luen veneream, epilepsiam, et maniam. *Vien.* 8vo.

1765 *Lorry, A. C. M.D.* De melancholia et morbis melancholicis (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1776 *Auenbrugger, L.* Experimentum nascens de remedio specifico sub signo specifico in mania virorum. *Wien.* 8vo.

1778 *Perfect, W.* Methods of cure in some particular cases of insanity, &c. *Rochester*, 8vo.

1780 *Fawcet, Benj.* Observations on the causes and cure of melancholy, especially religious melancholy. *Shrewsb.* 8vo.

1783 *Auenbrugger, L.* Von der stillen wuth, oder der triebc zu selbstmorde. *Dessau*, 8vo.

1784 *Perfect, W. M.D.* An address to the public on insanity. *Lond.* 4to.

1786 *Andry, C. L. F.* Recherches sur la mélancholie. *Par.* 4to.

1786 *Arnold, Th. M.D.* Observations on the nature, &c. of insanity, vol. i. ii. *Leicest.* 1782, 1786, 8vo.

1787 *Perfect, W.* Slect cases of insanity, lunacy, &c. *Rochester*, 8vo.

1789 *Harper, And.* A treatise on the real cause and cure of insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1799 *Faulkner, B.* Observations on the general and improper treatment of insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1791 *Perfect, W. M.D.* A remarkable case of madness, with the diet and medicines. *Lond.* 8vo.

1792 *Daguin, J.* La philosophie de la folie. *Par.* 8vo.

1792 *Pargeter, W. M.D.* Observations on maniacal disorders. *Reading*, 8vo.

1796 *Belcher, W.* Address to humanity: a receipt to make a lunatic, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1797 *Lungermann, J. G.* De methodo cognoscendi curaudique animi morbos. *Jenæ*, 8vo.

1797 *Schmidt, J. J.* Ueber psychologische be-handlung der krankheiten des organs der seele. *Hamb.* 8vo.

1798 *Crichton, Al. M.D.* An inquiry into the nature and origin of mental derangement, &c. (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1798 *Haslam, John, M.D.* Observations on insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Johnstone, John, M.D.* Medical jurisprudence of madness. *Lond.* 8vo.

1801 *Perfect, W. M.D.* Annals of insanity (2d edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1801 *Pinel, Th. M.D.* Traité sur l'aliénation mentale. *Par.* 8vo.

1801 *Ruland, T. A.* Betrachtungen ueber die begriffe von gemuthskrankheiten. *Wurz.* 8vo.

1803 *Hoffbauer, J. C.* Untersuchungen ueber die krankheiten der seele, &c. *Hal.* 8vo.

1804 *Cox, J. M. M.D.* Practical observations on insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1804 *Rowley, W. M.D.* Treatise on madness and suicide. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Bakewell, Th. (a weaver,)* The domestic guide in cases of insanity. *Stafford*, 12mo.

1806 *Pinel, Ph. M.D.* A treatise on insanity (transl. by D. D. Davis, M.D.) *Sheffield*, 8vo.

1806 *Prost, P. A.* Coup d'œil physiologique sur la folie. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Winkelmann, A.* Beobachtungen ueber den wahnsinn. *Berl.* 8vo.

1807 *Amard, L. V. F.* Traité analytique de la folie. *Lyon.* 8vo.

1807 *Crowther, B.* Practical remarks on insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Highmore, A.* Treatise of the law of idiocy and lunacy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Chiurugi, Vinc.* Della pazzia in genere ed in especie. *Firenze*, 8vo.

1808 *Halliday, And.* M.D. Remarks on the lunatic asylums of Ireland. *Lond.* 8vo.

1809 *Arnold, Th.* M.D. Observations on the management of the insane. *Lond.* 8vo.

1809 *Haslam, John,* M.D. Observations on madness and melancholy (2d edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Black, W.* M.D. Dissertation on insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Hallaran, W. S.* M.D. Enquiry into the causes producing the extraordinary addition to the number of the insane, &c. &c. *Cork,* 8vo.

1810 *Haslam, John,* M.D. Illustrations of madness. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Stark, W.* Remarks on hospitals for the cure of mental derangement. *Glasg.* 8vo.

1811 *Haindorf, A.* Versuch einer pathologie der geisteskrankheiten. *Carlsru.* 8vo.

1811 *Parkinson, Jas.* Observations on the act for regulating madhouses. *Lond.* 8vo.

1813 *Tuke, Sam.* Description of the Retreat near York. *York,* 8vo.

1814 *Hill, G. N.* M.D. An essay on the prevention and cure of insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Bakewell, Th.* Letter on mental derangement. *Stafford,* 8vo.

1815 *Forster, Th.* Sketch of the new anatomy of the brain, with its relation to insanity, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Marshall, And.* M.D. The morbid anatomy of the brain in mania. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Dubuisson, J. R. J.* M.D. Des vésanies ou maladies mentales. *Par.* 8vo.

1816-18 *Esquirol,* Dict. des Se. Méd. (art. Folie, t. xvi. Manie, t. xxx.) *Par.*

1816 *Matthey, A.* Nouvelles recherches sur les maladies de l'esprit. *Par.* 8vo.

1816 *Reid, John,* M.D. Essays on insanity, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Burrows, G. M.* M.D. Cursory remarks on the bill for regulating madhouses. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Forster, Th.* Observations on the influence of the atmosphere on insanity, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Forster, Th.* Observations on the phenomena of insanity, being a supplement to the above. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Haslam, J.* M.D. Considerations on the moral management of insane persons. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Haslam, J.* M.D. Medical jurisprudence as it relates to insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Mayo, Thos.* M.D. Remarks on insanity founded on the practice of John Mayo, M.D. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Parkman, G.* On the management of lunatics, with illustrations of insanity. *Boston,* 8vo.

1817 *Sandtmann, J.* Nonnulla de quibusdam remediis ad animi morbos, &c. *Berl.* 8vo.

1817 *Spurzheim, J. G.* Observations on the deranged manifestations of the mind, or insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Caillau, J. M.* Réflexions sur les vésanies. *Bordeaux,* 8vo.

1818 *Duncan, A.* M.D. Letter on the establishment of lunatic asylums. *Edin.* 8vo.

1818 *Reil, J. C.* Rhapsodien ueber die anwendung der psychischen curmethode auf geisteszerrüttungen. *Hal.* 8vo.

1818 *Spurzheim, G.* M.D. Observations sur la folie. *Par.* 8vo.

1819 *Esquirol, J. E. D.* Des établissemens des aliénés en France. *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Burrows, G. M.* M.D. Inquiry into certain errors relative to insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Georget, E. J.* De la folie. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Gualandi, D.* Osservazioni sopra il stabilimento d'Aversa. *Bologn.* 8vo.

1823 *Willis, F.* M.D. A treatise on mental derangement. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Georget,* Dict. de Méd. (art. Folie) t. ix. *Par.*

1824 *Martini, E.* De la folie, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Bayle, A. L. J.* Nouvelle doctrine des maladies mentales. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Morison, A.* M.D. Outlines of lectures on mental diseases. *Edin.* 8vo.

1826 *Georget, E. J.* Discussion sur la folie, médico-légale. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Groos, Fr.* Untersuchungen ueber die bedingungen des irreseyns. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1826 *Guistain, Jos.* Traité sur l'aliénation mentale (2 vol.) *Amsterd.* 8vo.

1827 *Georget, E. J.* Des maladies mentales dans leurs rapports avec la législation. *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Knight, P. S.* M.D. Observations on the causes, &c. of derangement of the mind. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Burrows, G. M.* M.D. Commentaries on insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Charlesworth, E. P.* M.D. Remarks on the treatment of the insane. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Georget, E. J.* Nouvelle discussion sur la folie, médico-légale. *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Groos, Fr.* Psychiatrische fragmente. Entwurf, &c. für geisteskrankheiten. *Heid.* 8vo.

1828 *Halliday, Sir A.* A general view of the state of lunatics and asylums. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Morison, A.* M.D. Cases of mental disease. *Lond.* 8vo.

1829 *Foville,* Dict. de Méd. et Chir. Prat. (art. Aliénation) t. i. *Par.*

1830 *Conolly, John,* M.D. An inquiry concerning the indications of insanity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1830 *Friedreich, J. B.* M.D. Literärgeschichte der pathologie und therapie der psychischen krankheiten. *Wurzb.* 8vo.

1831 *Combe, And.* M.D. Observations on mental derangement. *Edin.* 8vo.

1834 *Prichard, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (arts. Insanity and Soundness and Unsoundness of Mind) vol. ii. iv. *Lond.*

1835 *Prichard, J. C.* M.D. A treatise on insanity and other affections of the mind. *Lond.* 8vo.

MALARIA—MIASMA.

DERIV. *Malaria,* Ital. mal' aria, literally *bad air.*

Miasma, Gr. μίασμα, inquinamentum, contamination, infectiou, contamination, from μίαινω, to contaminate, to infect.

1826 *Monfalcon, J. B.* Histoire médicale des marais. *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Macculloch, John,* M.D. Essay on the production and propagation of malaria. *Lond.* 8vo.

1830 *Aiton, W.* M.D. An essay on malaria, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Brown, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art *Malaria*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

(See FEVER, *Intermittent and Remittent.*)

MALFORMATION OF THE HEART, See HEART, DISEASES OF.

MEASLES—RUBEOLA, MORBILLI.

DERIV. *Measles.* This is a very ancient English word, and, if not derived from some of the

continental synonyms, is at least from the same original stock, and means essentially *mottled*, *speckled*, or *of various colours*. It is worthy of notice that *measled* or *measly* (pronounced *mizzled*, *mizzly*) is the term applied in Scotland to the mottled state of the skin produced by exposure of the bare limbs to a hot fire, while the word *mirles* given to the disease now under consideration has likewise the same meaning, *mirly*, *mirled*, or *mirlet*, being synonymous with the English adjectives speckled or spotted.

Rubeola. This term, according to Dr. Good, is derived from the Spanish *rubio*, red, and was originally written *rubiola*, but was afterwards changed to *rubeola* in order to entitle it to the claim of a Latin source, viz. *rubeus*, red, or rather *rubeo*, to be red, to blush. It may, however, be worthy of notice that the Italians give the name of *rubiola* to a species of grape.

Morbilli. This term also, or its congener *morbillo*, is, according to Dr. Good, Spanish, a diminutive of *morbo*; and although he does not state his authority, it seems probable that the measles acquired this appellation when compared with the greater malady, the small-pox, with which they had long been confounded.

Nos. SYN. *Blaccia*: Aaron. *Rubeola*: Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. Darw. Swed. *Morbilli*: Sydenh. Morton, Junck. Vog. Mach. Pin. Cricht. *Febris morbillosa*: Hoffm. *Cauma rubeola*: Young. *Exanthesis rubeola*: Good. *Phœnicismus*: Ploucq. *Synocha morbillosa*: Cricht. *Roseola*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Measles. Scot. Mirles. Ger. Masern, rötheln, flecken, kindsflecken. Dut. Mazelen, roode mazelen. Dan. Maslinger, röde hunde. Swed. Röd mäsling. Fr. Rougeole, sennespien, senipien. Ital. Rosolia, rossole, morbillo, rosette. Spau. Sarampion.

1540 *Massa, Nic.* De febre pestilentiali, morbillo, &c. Ven. 4to.

1569 *Donatus, Marcellus*, De variolis et morbillo. Mantua, 4to.

1577 *Alphani, Franc.* De pestilentia, variolis, et morbillo. Neap. 4to.

1580 *Porti, Ant.* De peste, variolis, et morbillo. Ven. 4to.

1605 *Augenius, Hor.* De curatione variolarum et morbillo. Venet. fol.

1621 *Horst, Greg.* Bericht von kinderblattern und masern. Giess. 8vo. (vide Opp.)

1624 *Lipsius, D.* Bericht von den kinderblattern und masern. Erf. 8vo.

1656 *Chicot, N.* Epistolæ et dissertationes de variolarum et morbillo ortu, &c. Par. 4to.

1702 *Sidobre, Ant.* M.D. De variolis et morbillo. Lugd. Bat. 12mo.

1710 *Buggaert, Joh.* Over de kinderpocken en masselen. Amst. 8vo.

1747 *Mead, R.* M.D. De variolis et morbillo liber: accessit Rhazis commentarius. Lond. 8vo.

1748 *Mead, R.* M.D. A discourse on the small-pox and measles (translated by T. Slack, M.D.) Lond. 8vo.

1753 *Douet*, Traité des fièvres malignes, la rougeole, &c. Par. 12mo.

1768 *Gontard, J. A.* Du traitement et de l'extinction de la variole et de la rougeole. Lyon. 12mo.

1772 *Dicksou, Th.* M.D. Defence of Sydenham's history and treatment of measles (Med. Obs. and Inq. iv.) Lond. 8vo.

1772 *Watson, Sir W.* M.D. Account of the putrid measles (Med. Obs. and Inq. iv.) Lond. 8vo.

1776 *Dubosq de la Robardiere, J. T. G.* M.D. Recherches sur la rougeole. Par. 12mo.

1785 *Heberden, W.* M.D. Observations on the measles (Med. Trans. iii.) Lond. 8vo.

1790 *De Backer, T. T.* De morbillis (Diss. Lov. iv.) Lovan. 8vo.

1803 *Ueberlacher, Greg.* Ueber die grundlosigkeit des ersten schilderung der roeteln von den Arabern. Wien. 8vo.

1805 *Willan, R.* M.D. Description and treatment of cutaneous diseases. Lond. 4to.

1806 *Brenser, J. G.* Ueber scharlachkrankheit und masern. Wien. 8vo.

1807 *Roux, G.* Traité sur la rougeole. Par. 8vo.

1818 *Armstrong, J.* M.D. Practical illustrations of scarlet fever, measles, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1818 *Jacobson, J. C.* De morbillis commentatio. Hamb. 8vo.

1818 *Reuss, J. J.* Das wesen der exantheme (3 tom.) Nurb. 8vo.

1820 *Moufaleon*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Rougeole) t. xlix. Par.

1827 *Guesent*, Dict. de Méd. (art. Rougeole) t. xviii. Par.

1833 *Montgomery, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. Rubeola) vol. iv. Lond.

MELÆNA—MORBUS NIGER.

DERIV. Gr. μελαίνα [νοσος], black [disease], the adjective being used singly, and the substantive understood: μέλας, μελαίνα, black.

Nos. SYN. Μελαίνα νοσος, ἰλεος αιματιτις: Hipp. *Melæna*: Sauv. Sag. Good, Ploucq. *Morbus uiger*, *Seccessus uiger*: Hoffm. *Nigræ dejectiones*: Schenk. *Fluxus splenicus*: Gordon. *Melænorrhagia*: Swed. *Dyseuteria splenica*: Ballon. *Cholirica*: Guarineu. Moron. Linn. *Melasicterus*: Sag.? Sauv.? *Purpura hæmorrhagica*: Willan. *Stomacace universalis*: Sauv. *Fluxus hepaticus*, *Hæmatemesis atra*, *Hepatorrhœa*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Μελαίνα νοσος. Lat. Morbus niger. Eug. Melæna. Ger. Schwartzte krankheit, schwarzte-galle, schwarzer blutfluss. Fr. Maladie noire, ictère noire. Ital. Melena. Span. Melena.

1701 *Hoffmaun, Fr.* Dissertatio de morbo nigro Hippocratis (Opp. Supp. ii. 2.) Hal. 4to.

1760 *Tissot, S. A.* M.D. De morbo nigro (Saudifort Thes. i.) Laus. 12mo.

1768 *Schouingh*, Dissertatio de morbo nigro Hippocratis. Grou. 4to.

1776 *Burke, John*, M.D. Letter from Dr. Tissot on the morbus niger, &c. (from the French) Lond. 8vo.

1780 *Home, Fr.* M.D. Clinical experiments, &c. (p. 127.) Edin. 8vo.

1788 *Loli, L. di Fojano*, Del morbo nero, ossia del flusso gastrico sanguigno curato. *Sienu*, 8vo.

1793 *Zacchirolti, Mat.* Osservazioni della melæna, ossia morbo nero d'Ippocrate. *Imola*, 8vo.

1800 *Portal, A.* Mémoires sur plusieurs maladies (t. ii. 129.) *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Brooke, W. M. D.* Cases of melæna treated with oil of turpentine (Trans. of Irish Assoc. vol. i.) *Dub.* 8vo.

1818 *Ayre, J. M. D.* Essay ou marasmus (p. 113-117.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Cheyne, J. M. D.* Case of melæna, with observations (Dubl. Hosp. Rep. vol. i.) *Dub.* 8vo.

1819 *Merat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Melæna*) t. xxxii. *Par.*

1826 *Rochoux*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Melæna*) t. xiv. *Par.*

1833 *Goldie*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Melæna*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

MELANOSIS.

DERIV. *Gr.* μελανωσις, *denigratio*, the state of becoming black, from μελανω, to become black: th. μελας, black. This word was first adopted by Laennec, and has been commonly derived from μελας and νοσις, a derivation which disregards both the gender and the termination of the words said to compose it.

Nos. SYN. *Melanosis*: Auct. Var. *Melanoma*: *Carswell*.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Melanosis, Melanotic tumours. *Fr.* Mélanose, tumeurs mélanotiques, cancer noire.

1755 *Haller, A.* Opuscula pathologica (obs. xvii.) *Lausanne*, 8vo.

1810 *Bayle, G. L.* Recherches sur la phthisie. *Par.* 8vo.

1813 *Gohier, J. B.* Mémoires et observations sur la chirurgie et la médecine vétérinaire (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Alibert, J. L.* Nosologie naturelle, t. i. *Par.* 4to.

1821 *Breschet, Gilb. M. D.* Considérations sur une altération organique appelée dégénérescence noire, mélanose, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 *Heusinger, C. F.* Untersuchungen ueber die anomale kohleu und pigmentbildung. *Eisen.* 8vo.

1824 *Cullen, W. Carswell, R.* On melanosis (Edin. Med. Chir. Trans. vol. i.) *Edin.*

1825 *Baillie, M. M. D.* Morbid anatomy (Wardrop's edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Andral*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Mélanose*) t. xiv. *Par.*

1826 *Fawcington, Thos.* A case of melanosis. *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Noack*, Commentatio de melanosi cum in hominibus tum in equis. *Lips.* 4to.

1829 *Andral*, Précis d'anatomie pathologique (t. i. p. 446.) *Par.* 8vo.

1830 *Crampton, J. M. D.* Case of melanosis (Dub. Med. Trans. N. S. vol. i.) *Dub.* 8vo.

1831 *Gregory, J. C. M. D.* Case of black infiltration of the lungs (Edin. Journ. vol. xxxvi. p. 389.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1833 *Hope, J. M. D.* Morbid anatomy, part ii. *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Williams, D.* Transactions of the Provincial Medical Association, vol. i. *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Carswell, R. M. D.* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Melanosis*) vol. iii. *Lond.* 8vo.

1834 *Carswell, R. M. D.* Pathological anatomy, fasc. iv. *Lond.* fol.

MENORRHAGIA.

DERIV. From *μηνες*, the menses, and *ρρην*, a rupture or bursting forth, from *ρρσσω* or *ρρηννμι*, to break forth.

Nos. SYN. *Ρρσς ερυθρσς, Ρρσς πολλσς*: *Hipp.* Αιμορροια: *Dioscor.* *Catameniorum fluxus immodicus*: *Hipp.* (Fœs.) *Menorrhagia*: *Sauv.* *Linn.* *Vog.* *Cull.* *Swed.* *Hæmorrhagia uterina*: *Junck.* *Hæmorrhagia uteri*: *Hoffm.* *Metrorrhagia*: *Sag.* *Ploucq.* *Frank.* *Paramenia superflua*: *Good.* *Fluor uterini sanguinis*: *Boerh.* *Sanguinis stillicidium ab utero*: *Ballon.* *Hysterorrhagia sanguinea*: *Swed.*

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Καταμηνια πλειονα, ρρσς ερυθρσς. *Lat.* *Menstrua immodica*. *Eng.* Flooding, uterine hemorrhage. *Ger.* Blutgang, mutterblutfluss, mutterblutstartz, gebärmutterblutfluss. *Dut.* Bloedgang. *Dan.* Det røde. *Swed.* Blodgâng. *Fr.* Perte de sang des femmes, perte rouge. *Ital.* Perdita di sangue. *Span.* Perdida de sangre.

(For Literature, see HEMORRHAGE, UTERUS, DISEASES OF, and WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

MENSES—MENSTRUATION, CATAMENIA.

DERIV. *Lat.* *menses*, months; *menstrua*, (plural neut. of *menstruus*, used absolutely,) the menstrual discharge: *menstrua*, *menstruatio*, menstruation.

Catamenia. *Gr.* καταμηνια, the menses, from *κατα*, and *μην*.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Καταμηνια, ρρσς, ρρσς ερυθρσς, μηνες, εμμηνια, εμμηνια, γυναικεια, καθαρσεις εμμηνοι. *Lat.* *Menstrua*, *menses*, *meustruæ purgationes*, *menstrui cursus*, *profluvium genitale*, *profluvium mulierum*. *Eng.* The catamenia, the menses, the monthly discharge, the monthly period, the courses, flowers. *Ger.* Monatliche reinigung, veränderung, monatzeit, frauenzeit. *Dut.* De stondeu, stondevloed, maandsondeu, roode bloemen. *Dan.* Maanedlig renselse, maauedlige. *Swed.* Månadsrening. *Fr.* Les menstrues, les règles, les mois, les ordinaires. *Ital.* Mestruî, menstrui, mesi, corso mestruale, mestruazione. *Span.* Menstruo, purgaciones mensuales, meses.

1597 *Sylvius, Jac.* De mensibus muliebribus (Spachii Gynæc. 148.) *Argent.* 4to.

1702 *Stahl, G. E. Jæschke, G. F.* De insolitis mensium viis (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Hal.* 4to.

1703 *Freind, John, M. D.* Emmenologia. *Oxon.* 8vo.

1729 *Simson, Th.* The system of the womb, with an account of the menses independent of a plethora. *Edin.* 8vo.

1731 *Tellier, Dr. Lc.* Critical reflections on Dr. Freind's emmenologia (translated from the French.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1737 *Regemann, J. L.* De morbis ex menstruis cessantibus. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1743 *Serou, A. J. M.D.* Au suppresso et immoderato catameniorum fluxui aperiencia? (Hall. Disp. Anat. v.) *Laus.* 4to.

1752 *Emett, Rob.* Tentamina medica de mensium fluxu, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.

1766 *Triller, D. W.* De mensibus per nares erumpantibus (Opusc. i.) *Lips.* 4to.

1769 *Stedman, J. M.D.* Physiological essays and observations. *Edin.* 8vo.

1776 *Fothergill, J. M.D.* On the cessation of the menses (Med. Obs. and Inq. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1782 *Pasta, And.* Sopra i menstrui delle donne. *Napoli.* 8vo.

1802 *Beclard, P. A.* Sur les maladies des femmes à l'époque de la cessation des menstrues. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Osthoff, H. C. A.* Untersuchungen ueber die anomalien der monatlichen reinigung. *Lemgov.* 8vo.

1811 *Hohnbaum, C.* Ueber eine besondere art des uebermässigen monatflusses. *Erl.* 8vo.

1812 *Pitschaft, J. A.* Unterricht ueber weibliche epoche. *Heidelnb.* 8vo.

1816 *Stewart, Duncan,* A treatise on uterine hemorrhage. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Zinkhan, N.* De menstruatione et usu sabinæ. *Marb.* 8vo.

1819 *Maygrier,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Menstruation) t. xxxii. *Par.*

1819 *Surun, P. A.* Théorie de la menstruation. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Desormeaux,* Dict. de Méd. (art. Menstruation) t. xiv. *Par.*

1833 *Locock,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Menstruation) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1834 *Dugès,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Menstruation) t. xi. *Par.*

MILIARIA—MILIARY FEVER.

DERIV. Lat. *miliaria*, fem. of *miliaris*, relating to millet, miliary, from *milium*, millet: when used substantively, *febris* is understood—*miliaria febris*.

Nos. SYN. *Miliaria*: Linn. Cull. Swed. *Miliaris*: Sauv. Sag. *Miliaris febris*: Vog. Webster. *Nora febris*: Sydenh. *Exanthema miliare*: Burser. *Exanthema miliaria*: Parr. *Purpura*, *Febris purpurata miliaris*: Hoffm. *Emphlysis miliaria*: Good. *Febris purpurea*: Junck. *Febris esserosa*: Zae.-Lusit. *Febris punctularis*: R.-a-Cast. *Morbis miliarium*: Allion. *Purpura miliaris*, *Purpura alba*, *Purpura puerperarum*, *Febris vesicularis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Miliary fever. Ger. Friesel, frieselblattern, frieselfieber. Dut. Gierskoorts. Dan. Fricsler. Smed. Friesel, hvita friseln. Fr. Pourpre blanc, miliaire, millo, millet, fièvre miliaire, suette. Ital. Febbre migliore, miarola. Span. Milios, calentura miliar, tabardillo pintado.

1655 *Welseh, God.* Historia morbi qui der friesel dicitur. *Lips.* 4to.

1686 *Sydenham, Th.* Schedules monitoria de novæ febris ingressu (Opp.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1688 *Porchon, A.* Nouveau traité du pourpre, &c. *Par.* 12mo.

1710 *Hamilton, Sir David,* Traetatus duplex . . . alter de febre miliari. *Lond.* 8vo.

1725 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De purpuræ genuina origine, &c. (Opp.) *Hal.* 4to.

1735 *Lindner,* Betrachtungen des rothen und weissen friesels. *Schwerdn.* 8vo.

1736 *Salzmann, J. G.* Historia purpuræ miliaris (Hall. D. ad M. v.)

1737 *Hamilton, Sir David,* A treatise of miliary fever. *Lond.* 8vo.

1742 *Rübel, J. F.* Observations vom friese lund fleckenfieber. *Fr.* 8vo.

1742 *Trumph, J. G.* Observationes pathologico-prætiæ de purpura 1737-8. *Norimb.* 8vo.

1747 *Beckers, A. W.* Abhandlung vom friesel. *Bielefeld.* 8vo.

1755 *Agostini, Ant.* Osservazioni intorno alle febbri migliari. *Novara,* 8vo.

1758 *Allionius, Car.* Traetatio de miliarium origine, progressu, &c. *Aug. Taur.* 8vo.

1758 *Augustinus, Ant.* Observationes circa febres miliares Mediolani. *Med.* 8vo.

1758 *Fordyce, Joan. M.D.* Historia febris miliaris: accedit de morbo miliari epistola Caroli Balguy, M.D. *Lond.* 8vo.

1758 *Reinhard, C. T. E.* Febris miliaris purpuratæ libri tres. *Glogov.* 8vo.

1760 *Bisset, C. M.D.* Essay on the medical constitution of Great Britain, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1762 *Fantonus, Joan.* Specimen observationum de acutis febribus miliaribus. *Niceæ,* 8vo.

1765 *Collin, H. J.* Epistola qua demonstratur pustulas miliares male factitias et symptomaticas dici. *Vien.* 8vo.

1766 *Molinarius & Triller,* De exanthematum miliarium differentia, &c. (Trill. Opp. ii.) *Lips.* 4to.

1766 *Triller, D. W.* Epistolæ de vera exanthematum miliarium differentia. *Lips.* 4to.

1767 *Fischer, J. B. de,* De febre miliari, purpura alba dicta. *Riga,* 8vo.

1768 *Hannes, C. R.* Brief an Baldinger ueber den friesel. *Wesel.* 8vo.

1772 *Bruening, G. F. H.* Constitutio epidemica anni 1769-70, sive historiam febris searlatiuo-miliaris anginosæ. *Wesel.* 8vo.

1772 *Schulz von Schulzenheim, D.* Preisschrift vom friesel (transl. from the Swedish) *Leips.* 8vo.

1773 *Bachholz, W. H. S.* Naehricht von dem fleck- und friesel-fieber. *Wiemar.* 8vo.

1773 *Gastelier, R. G.* Avis à mes concitoyens, ou essai sur la fièvre miliaire. *Montag.* 12mo.

1774 *Damiluno, C. G.* Nuovo trattato sopra la migliore. *Mondovi.* 8vo.

1781 *Baraldi, Giov.* Storia di una eostituzione di febbri migliari. *Modena.* 8vo.

1782 *Pujol, Al.* Observations sur la fièvre miliaire épidémique de 1782 (Œuvres i.) 4 vol. *Castres.* 8vo.

1784 *Gastelier, R. G. M.D.* Traité de la fièvre miliaire des femmes en couches. *Montargis.* 8vo.

1786 *Wermschek, J. J.* Frage, warum so viele faulfieber, warum sind die frieselfieber so setten? *Wien.* 8vo.

1802 *Kreysig, F. L.* Abhandlung ueber das seharlachfieber und frieselkrankheit. *Leips.* 8vo.

1805 *Pornieri, J.* Relazione e cura della febbre migliore. *Foligno,* 8vo.

1813 *Schahl & Hessert,* Prééis historique et pratique sur la fièvre miliaire. *Strasb.* 4to.

1815 *Vasuni, F. M.D.* Storia singolare d'una febbre miliare. *Verona,* 8vo.

1819 *Monfalcon,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Miliare) t. xxxiii. *Par.*

1822 *Rayer, P.* Histoire de l'épidémie de suette-miliaire en 1821. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Chomel,* Dict. de Méd. (art. Miliare) t. xiv. *Par.*

1828 *Fodéré, F. E.* Recherches et observations sur l'éruption et la fièvre, connues sous le nom de miliaires. *Par.* 8vo.

1834 *Tweedie, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Miliaria*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

MORTIFICATION—SPHACELUS—
GANGRENE.

DERIV. *Mortification.* Lat. *mortificatio*, from *mortifico*, to cause death; from *mors*, and *facio*.

Sphacelus. Gr. σφακελος, mortification.

Gangrene. Gr. γαγγραινα, Lat. *gangræna*.

NOS. SYN. Σφακελος, Νεκρωσις, Γαγγραινα, Hipp. Gal. *Gangræna*: Cels. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Boerh. Macb. Cull. Swed. Young, Good. *Sphacelus*: Linn. Vog. Boerh. Cull. *Mortificatio*: Macb. *Gangræna sphacelus*: Good. *Gangræna necrosis*: Good. *Sphakelus*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Σφακελος, σφακελισμος, σφακερος, νεκρωσις. Lat. *Sideratio*, *gangræna*. Eng. *Mortification*, *gangrene*. Ger. *Ertodtung*, *kalte brand*, *heisse brand*, *trockne brand*. Dan. *Heedbrand*, *koldbrand*. Dut. *Koud vuur*, *heet vuur*. Swed. *Hetbrand*, *kallbrand*, *multing*. Fr. *Gangrène*, *sphacèle*, *mortification*. Ital. *Cancrena*, *sfacello*, *mortificazione*. Span. *Gangrena*, *esfacelo*.

1576 *Tosi, Ant.* De anthrace seu carbunculo tractatus. *Venet.* 4to.

1589 *Montagnana, M. A.* De herpete, gangræna, sphacelo, &c. *Venet.* 4to.

1593 *Hildanus, Fabr.* De gangræna et spacelo, das ist vom heissen und kalten brand, &c. *Colon.* 8vo.

1604 *Herrera, C. P. de,* De carbunculis animadversiones. *Pintia.* 4to.

1613 *Baldesins, Ant.* Quæstio de gangrænæ et sphaceli diversa curatione. *Flor.* 8vo.

1619 *Plater, Felix,* De gangrena epistola (in *Hildani Opp.*) *Oppenh.* 4to.

1639 *Woodall, John,* The whole works of,—concerning The chirurgion's mate, Treatise on gangrene and sphacelus, &c. *Lond.* fol.

1654 *Frommann, Conr.* Tractatus chirurgicus de gangrænæ et sphacelo. *Argent.* 8vo.

1678 *Illingworth, James,* A genuine account of the man whose hands and legs rotted off in King's-Swinford. *Lond.* 8vo.

1732 *Douglas, John,* A short account of mortifications and the surprising effects of bark in putting a stop to their progress. *Lond.* 8vo.

1732 *Rushworth, John,* Two letters showing the advantage of bark in mortifications. *Lond.* 12mo.

1749 *Quesnay, Fr.* Traité de la gangrène. *Par.* 12mo.

1750 *Bagieu, Jacq.* Lettres d'un chirurgien d'armée sur le traité de la gangrène de M. Quesnay, &c. *Par.* 12mo.

1751 *Bagieu, Jacq.* Nouvelle lettre sur le traité de la gangrène. *Par.* 12mo.

1754 *Kirkland, Th. M.D.* A treatise on gangrenes. *Nottingh.* 8vo.

1762 *Bones, Rev. J.* Particulars of a family all of whom suffered under a mortification of the limbs (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*

1765 *O'Halloran, S.* A complete treatise on gangrene and sphacelus. *Dub.* 8vo.

1766 *Darcouville, Madame,* Essai pour servir à l'histoire de la putréfaction. *Par.* 8vo.

1768 *Pointe, H. J.* Essai sur la nature de la gangrène humide. *Lyon.* 4to.

1769 *Fournier, Jean,* Observations et expériences sur le charbon malin. *Dijon.* 8vo.

1771 *Maret, H.* Mémoire sur le traitement de la gangrène sèche qui résulte de l'usage du seigle ergoté. *Dijon.* 8vo.

1771 *Pott, Perc.* Chirurgical works (Ou the mortification of the toes) *Lond.* 8vo.

1779 *Kirkland, Th.* Thoughts on amputation and an essay on opium in mortifications. *Lond.* 8vo.

1780 *Thomassin, J. F.* Dissertation sur le charbon maligne. *Dijon.* 8vo.

1781 *Chambon de Montaux, Nic.* Traité de l'anthrax ou de la pustule maligne. *Par.* 12mo.

1782 *David, J. P.* Observations sur une maladie des os connue sous le nom de nécrose. *Par.* 8vo.

1783 *Underwood, M. M.D.* Surgical tracts (on gangrene, &c.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1785 *Chaussier, Fr.* avec *Enaux,* Méthode de traiter les morsures des animaux enragés et de la vipère, suivie d'un précis sur le pustule maligne. *Dijon.* 12mo.

1785 *Harrison, John,* The remarkable effects of fixed air in mortifications. *Lond.* 8vo.

1786 *Nicolai, E. A.* Abhandlung ueber entzündung, eiterung, brand, &c. *Jen.* 8vo.

1787 *Dassausoy, A. C.* Dissertations et observations sur la gangrène des hôpitaux. *Genev.* 8vo.

1787 *Enaus,* Breve tratado de la pustula maligna, conocida en España con el nombre de *viriga carbuncosa.* *Madr.* 8vo.

1790 *White, Chas.* Observations on gangrenes or mortifications. *Warrington.* 8vo.

1793 *Weidmann, J. P.* De necrosi ossium. *Frankft.* fol.

1794 *Hunter, J.* A treatise on the blood, inflammation, &c. *Lond.* 4to.

1794 *Russel, James,* A practical essay on necrosis. *Edin.* 8vo.

1796 *Moreau, E. T. Bourdin, J.* Essai sur la gangrène humide des hôpitaux. *Par.* 8vo.

1797 *Hager,* Dissertation on gangrene and mortification. *Philad.* 8vo.

1797 *Weidmann, J. P.* Abhandlung ueber den brand der knochen. *Leips.* 8vo.

1799 *Hirny, Carl.* Abhandlung ueber den brand der weichen und harten theile. *Goett.* 8vo.

1801 *Neumann, K. G.* Abhandlung vom brande und heilmethode desselben. *Wien.* 8vo.

1802 *Gueniard, L. J. B.* Sur la pourriture d'hôpital. *Strasb.* 8vo.

1807 *Heffter, D. F.* Doctrinæ de gaugrea brevis expositio. *Leips.* 4to.

1809 *Hebreard, F.* Mémoire sur les causes et le traitement de la gangrène. *Par.* 8vo.

1809 *Little, James,* Essay on the malignaut contagious ulcer in the navy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Gantier, E. G.* Considérations générales sur la pustule maligne. *Par.* 4to.

1810 *Gronnier, C. R. J.* Essai sur la pourriture d'hôpital. *Par.* 8vo.

1812 *Larrey, Baron,* Mémoires de chirurgie militaire, t. iii. (Mém. sur la gangrène de congélation; Mém. sur la gangrène traumatique) 4 tom. *Par.* 8vo.

1815 *Delpech, J.* Mémoire sur la complication des plaies et des ulcères connues sous le nom de pourriture d'hôpital. *Par.* 8vo.

1815 *Pardomirat, P. J. B.* Considérations sur la gangrène humide ou pourriture d'hôpital. *Par.* 8vo.

1815 *Renard, J. C.* Ueber den hospitalbrand. Mainz. 8vo.

1815 *Whately, Th.* Observations on necrosis of the tibia. Lond. 8vo.

1816 *Brugmann, S. J. Delpech, J.* Ueber den hospitalbrand (transl. from the Dutch and French) Jena. 8vo.

1816 *Hebward, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. Gangrène) t. xvii. Par.

1817 *Gerson, G. H.* Ueber den hospitalbrand. Hamburg. 8vo.

1818 *Blackadder, H. H.* Observations on phagedæna gangræosa. Edin. 8vo.

1819 *Ribes, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. Nécrose) t. xxxv. Par.

1820 *Merat, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. Putréfaction) t. xlvi. Par.

1821 *Reydellet, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. Pustule maligne) t. xlvi. Par.

1820 *Riberi, Aless.* Sulla cancrena contagiosa o nosocomiale. Torino, 8vo.

1820 *Werneck, W.* Kurtzgefasste beiträge zur kenntniss, &c. des hospitalbrandes. Salzburg, 8vo.

1821 *Billard, P. B.* De la gangrène sénile. Par. 4to.

1822 *Olivier, A. F.* Traité du typhus traumatique, gangrène, ou pourriture des hôpitaux. Par. 8vo.

1823 *Vergnies, F. A.* Traité de l'anthrax non-contagieux, contenant ses rapports avec le charbon ou anthrax contagieux. Par. 8vo.

1824 *Alexander, T. S.* Verhandelng over het hospital-versterf. Rotterd. 8vo.

1824 *Deslaudes, L.* Mémoire sur les désorganisations qui succèdent à l'inflammation sanguine. Par. 8vo.

1829 *Regnier, J. B.* De la pustule maligne. Par. 8vo.

1829 *Sunson, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir.* (art. Anthrax) t. iii. Par.

1830 *Bouillaud, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir.* (art. Charbon) t. v. Par.

1833 *Begin, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir.* (art. Gangrène) t. ix. Par.

1833 *Carswell, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. Mortification) vol. iii. Lond.

1835 *Carswell, R. M.D.* Pathological anatomy, fasc. vii. (Mortification) Lond. fol.

MOUTH, DISEASES OF.

SYN. (Mouth.) Gr. *στομα*. Lat. Os. Eng. Mouth. Ger. Mund. Dut. Mond. Fr. Bouche. Ital. Bocca. Span. Boca.

Diseases of the mouth.—Gr. *στοματος νοσι*. Lat. Oris morbi. Eng. Diseases of the mouth. Ger. Mundkrankheiten. Dut. Mondziekten. Fr. Maladies de la bouche. Ital. Malattie della bocca. Span. Enfermedades de la boca,

1778 *Jourdain, A. L. B. B.* Traité des maladies de la bouche, &c. (2 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1793 *Peluez, F. A.* Tratado de las enfermedades de la boca. Madr. 4to.

1805 *Gariot, J. B.* Traité des maladies de la bouche. Par. 8vo.

1806 *Fox, Jos.* The history and treatment of the diseases of the teeth and mouth. Lond. 4to.

1814 *Laforgue, L.* Séméiologie buccale et buccamancie. Par. 8vo.

1823 *Ringelmann, K. J.* Der organismus des mundes, &c. Nürnberg. 8vo.

NEPHRALGIA, NEPHRITIS.

DERIV. *Nephralgia*, from νεφρος, the kidney, and αλγω, to be painful, quasi νεφραλγια, pain of the kidney.

Nephritis.—Gr. νεφριτις, inflammation or other disease of the kidney.

Nos. SYN. Νεφριτις: Hipp. Gal. *Renum dolor*, *Renum exulceratio*: Cels. *Laborare ex renibus*: Cic. *Nephralgia*: Zwingcr. Sauv. Sag. Swed. *Nephritis*: Helm. Sauv. Linn. Cull. Vog. Sag. Swed. *Nephriticus dolor*: Sennert. *Nephritica*: Linn. *Renum inflammatio*: Sennert. *Phlegmone renum*: Prosp.-Alp. *Cauma uephritis*: Young. *Empresma nephritis*: Good. *Lithia renalis*: Good. *Lithiasis nephritica*: Macb. *Lithiasis renalis*: Young. *Nephroncus*: Swed. *Colica nephritica*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Νεφριτις. Lat. *Renum inflammatio*, *renum morbus*. Eng. Pain in the kidneys, inflammation of the kidneys, gravel. Ger. Nierenentzündung, nierenschmerz, entzündung der nieren, schmerzen in den nieren, nier-enweh. Dut. Nierenwee, nierpyn. Dan. Nyre-vee, nyresmerte. Swed. Njurvärk. Fr. Inflammation des reins, douleurs au reins, colique rénale, néphritique, gravelle. Ital. Renella, nefritico, infiammazione di reni, nefralgia, mal di reni. Span. Nefritis, dolor de riñones, nefralgia.

(For Literature, see KIDNEYS, DISEASES OF, also URINARY ORGANS, DISEASES OF.)

NERVOUS DISEASES.

SYN. (Nerve, nerves.) Gr. Νευρον, νευρα. Lat. Nervus, nervi. Eng. Nerve, nerves. Ger. Nerve, nerven. Dut. Zenuw, zenuwen. Fr. Nerf, nerfs. Ital. Nervo, nervi. Span. Nervio, nervios. (See DISEASE.)

1570 *Avicenna, De ægritudinibus nervorum.* Par. 8vo.

1734 *Cheyne, G. M.D.* The English malady, or a treatise on nervous disorders. Lond. 8vo.

1739 *Kiueir, D. M.D.* alias *Bayne, A. M.D.* A new essay on the nerves, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1740 *Flemyng, Malc. M.D.* Neuropathia: poema. Eborac. 8vo.

1741 *Flemyng, Malc. M.D.* The nature of the nervous fluid demonstrated. Lond. 8vo.

1747 *Combalusier, F. de P. M.D.* Pneumatopathologia, seu tractatus de flatulentis humani corporis affectibus. Par. 8vo.

1758 *Hill, Sir J.* Valerian, or the virtues of that root in nervous disorders. Lond. 8vo.

1758 *Uvedale, Christiau, (Sir John Hill, M.D.)* On the construction of the nerves and causes of nervous disorders. Lond. 8vo.

1760 *Ponune, M. M.D.* Traité des affections vaporeuses. Lyon. 8vo.

1761 *Boerhaave, Herm.* Prælectiones academicæ de morbis nervorum (2 vol.) Lugd. Bat. 12mo.

1765 *Whytt, R. M.D.* Observations on nervous disorders, &c. Edin. 8vo.

1768 *Smith, W. M.D.* Dissertation upon the nerves and nervous disorders. Lond. 8vo.

1769 *Pressavin*, Traité des maladies des nerfs. Lyon. 12mo.

1771 *Johnstone*, James, M.D. Essay on the use of the ganglia of the nerves. *Shrewsb.* 8vo.

1773 *Folia*, D. Morbi nervosi singularis historia. *Mediol.* 8vo.

1774 *Isenflamm*, J. F. Versuch einiger praktischen anmerkungen ueber die nerven. *Erl.* 8vo.

1778 *De la Roche*, F. G. Analyse des fonctions du système nerveux, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1780 *Comparetti*, A. Occursus medici de vaga ægritudine infirmitatis nervorum. *Venet.* 8vo.

1780 *Desbouet*, L. Ragionamento sopra l'effeto della musica nelle malattie nervose. *Livorno.* 8vo.

1781 *Beauchene*, E. P. C. de, De l'influence des affections de l'âme sur les maladies nerveuses des femmes. *Par.* 8vo.

1781 *Thomson*, Alex. M.D. An inquiry into the nature, &c. of nervous diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1782 *Stunzer*, J. C. Ueber das betragen in nervenkrankheiten. *Wien.* 8vo.

1782 *Tissot*, S. A. D. Traité des nerfs et de leurs maladies (4 tom.) *Lausanne,* 12mo.

1785 *Iranetta y Juareguy*, Eman. Tratado del tarantismo. *Madr.* 8vo.

1786 *Beauchene*, E. P. C. de, Observation sur une maladie nerveuse. *Par.* 8vo.

1786 *Kühn*, J. G. Abhandlung einiger das nervensystem betreffender krankheiten. *Bresl.* 8vo.

1788 *Neale*, M. Practical dissertations on nervous complaints. *Lond.* 8vo.

1788 *Reuss*, F. A. Einleitung in die allgemeine pathologie der uerven. *Prag.* 8vo.

1791 *Heineken*, J. De morbis nervorum eorumque ex abdomine origine (Ludw. Script. Neur. ii.) *Lips.* 4to.

1791-5 *Ludwig*, C. F. Scriptorum neurologici minores (4 vol.) *Leipz.* 4to.

1791 *Pasta*, And. De' mali senza materia. *Bergamo,* 4to.

1792 *Tabor*, H. Abhandlung ueber nervenschwäche. *Durkheim,* 8vo.

1795 *Johnstone*, James, M.D. Medical essays and observations, with disquisitions on the nervous system. *Lond.* 8vo.

1796 *Walker*, Sayer, A practical treatise on nervous discases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1798 *Mitchell*, J. P. Abhandlung von den nervenkrankheiten. *Wien.* 8vo.

1804 *Wolff*, A. F. Ueber die nervenübel. *Berl.* 8vo.

1805 *Calabre*, E. Sur l'influence de l'éducation, &c. dans les maladies nerveuses. *Par.* 8vo.

1807 *Trotter*, Thbs. M.D. A view of the nervous temperament. *Newcastle,* 8vo.

1811 *Soëmmering*, S. T. Ueber den saft welcher aus den nerven wider eingesaugt wird, im gesunden und kranken zustande. *Landsh.* 8vo.

1813 *Hoven*, F. W. v. Versuch ueber die nervenkrankheiten. *Nurnb.* 8vo.

1816 *Louyer-Villermay*, M. Traité des maladies nerveuses (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1818 *Pring*, Dan. M.D. View of the nervous system in health and disease. *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Demours*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Névrose*) t. xxx. *Par.*

1820 *Swan*, Jos. A dissertation on the treatment of local affections of nerves. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Georget*, E. J. De la physiologie du système nerveux: recherches sur les maladies nerveuses (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1822 *Swan*, Jos. Observations on the anatomy, physiology, and pathology of the nervous system. *Lond.* 8vo.

1822 *Prichard*, J. C. M.D. A treatise on diseases of the nervous system. *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Cooke*, J. M.D. A treatise on nervous discases (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Dugès*, Ant. Essai sur la nature de la fièvre et des névroses (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Rennie*, R. M.D. Essays on insanity, hypochondriasis, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1825 *Descot*, P. S. Dissertation sur les affections locales des nerfs. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Hergenroether*, J. J. Character, &c. der nervenkrankheiten im allgemeinen. *Würzburg,* 8vo.

1826 *Prunet*, J. G. F. Maladies nerveuses rapportées à l'irritation de l'encéphale, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Georget*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Névrose*) t. xv. *Par.*

1828 *Mongellaz*, P. J. De la nature et du siège des affections convulsives, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Richards*, Thos. A treatise on nervous disorders. *Lond.* 12mo.

1833 *Lee*, Edwin, A treatise on some nervous disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.

NEURALGIA, (TIC DOULOUREUX.)

DERIV. A nosological compound, from *νευρον*, a nerve, and *αλγω*, to suffer pain, *quasi* *νευραλγια*, pain of a nerve.

Nos. SYN. *Neuralgia*: Good et Auct. Rec. *Neuralgia faciei*: Good. *Trismus maxillaris*, *Trismus dolorificus*: Sauv. *Dolor faciei crucians*: Fothergill. *Autalgia dolorosa*: Young. *Prosopalgia*: Swed. *Hemicrania-idiopathica*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Tic douloureux, nervous pain. *Ger.* Gesichtschmerz, antlitzschmerz. *Fr.* Tic douloureux, neuralgie. *Ital.* Nevralgia. *Span.* Nevralgia.

1764 *Cotunnus*, Dom. M.D. De ischiade nervosa commentarius. *Neap.* 8vo.

1774 *Tode*, J. C. Observatio de dolore periodico genæ sinistrae (Soc. Med. Hav. Col. t. i.)

1775 *Cotunnus*, D. M.D. A treatise on the nervous sciatica or hip-gout (transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1787 Anon. Apologia del nuovo metodo di guarire la sciatica nervosa coll' ustione al piede. *Roma,* 8vo.

1787 *Pujol*, Al. Essai sur la maladie de la face nommé le tic douloureux. *Par.* 12mo.

1787 *Thouret*, M. A. Mémoire sur l'affection de la face à laquelle on a donné le nom de tic douloureux (Mém. de la Soc. Roy. 1782-3.) *Par.*

1790 *Forstmann*, J. W. *Leidenfrost*, J. G. De dolore faciei Fothergillii (Doering i.) *Duisb.* 4to.

1792 *Rahn & Santer*, Beobachtung von einem gesichts-schmerz (Mus. der Heilk.) *Leipz.* 8vo.

1792 *Steinbuch*, G. F. Eiu beytrag zur kenntniss der gesichts-schmerz (Abhandlungen der Phys. Med. Soc. in Erlang.) *Francf.* 8vo.

1793 *Simon*, Dissertatio de prosopalgia. *Hal.* 4to.

1795 *Siebold*, G. C. Doloris faciei observationibus illustrati adumbratio. *Wirceb.* 4to.

1796 *Weise*, Dissertatio de prosopalgia. *Jenæ,* 4to.

1800 *Girault*, J. Mémoire sur la guérison d'une sciatique universelle. *Brunsw.* 12mo.

1803 *Bailly*, P. R. Essai sur la nevralgie femora-poplitée. *Par.* 4to.

1803 *Haucl, J. P.* De la nevralgie faciale (Jouru. Gén. de Méd. t. xvii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Fothergill, Sam. M.D.* A concise account of tic douloureux. *Lond.* 12mo.

1805 *Langebeck, K. J. M.* De nervis cerebri in dolore faciei consideratis. *Goett.* 4to.

1809 *Puzin, J. P.* Observations sur quelques faits rares, et sur les nevralgies. *Par.* 4to.

1810 *Leuthner, F. X. J. de.* De dolore faciei Pothergillii comuentarius. *Nurb.* 8vo.

1811 *Hurtmann, K. A. T. Autenrieth, J. H. F.* Dissertatio de prosopalgia. *Tub.* 8vo.

1814 *Duval, J. L.* Sur quelques affections douloureuses de la face. *Par.* 8vo.

1816 *Meglin, M.* Recherches sur la nevralgie faciale. *Strasb.* 8vo.

1816 *Murray, J. W. B.* An essay on neuralgia. *New York.* 3vo.

1818 *Bailey, John,* Observations on the use of belladonna in painful disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Bellingeri, C. F.* De nervis et nevralgia faciei. *Turin.* 8vo.

1818 *Recamier, J. C. A.* Observations sur l'emploi de l'huile de térébenthine dans les nevralgies (Nouv. Journ. de Méd.) *Par.* 8vo.

1819 *Kirby, J.* Cases with observations on wry neck, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Moufulcon,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Nevralgie*) t. xxxv. *Par.*

1820 *Hutchinson, B.* Cases of tic douloureux successfully treated. *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Kerrison, Robt.* Dissertatio de neuralgia faciei spasmodica. *Edin.* 8vo.

1822 *Chaussier, F.* Table synoptique des nevralgies. *Par.* fol.

1822 *Yeats, G. D. M.D.* History of a severe case of neuralgia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Martinet, L.* Mémoire sur l'emploi de l'huile de térébenthine dans la sciatique, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Ben, Ch.* Opinions on the causes and effects of tic douloureux. *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Ollivier,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Nevralgie*) t. xv. *Par.*

1827 *Elliotson, J. M.D.* On the medical properties of the subcarbonate of iron (Med. Chir. Trans. xiii.) *Lond.*

1827 *Duparqué, M.* Mémoire sur les propriétés anti-nevralgiques du sous-carbonat du fer (Nouv. Bibl. Méd. i.) *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Jolly, P.* Mémoire sur les nevralgies et les fièvres intermittentes (Nouv. Bibl. Méd. i.) *Par.*

1827 *Scudamore, C. M.D.* A treatise on rheumatism and neuralgia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Jolly, P.* Mémoire sur les nevralgies du système nerveux d'association, &c. (Nouv. Bibl. Méd. *Mai et Juin,* ii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Macculloch, J. M.D.* An essay on marsh fever and neuralgia (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1829 *Teale, T. P.* A treatise on neuralgic diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1830 *Halford, Sir H.* Orationes and essays (on tic douloureux.) *Lond.* 12mo.

1833 *Delean,* Mémoire sur l'emploi des cataplasmes de belladonne dans les nevralgies. *Par.* 8vo.

1833 *Elliotson, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Neuralgia*) vol. iii. *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Piorry, P. A.* Mémoire sur les nevralgies (Clin. Méd. de l'Hôpital de la Pitié) *Par.* 8vo.

1834 *Jolly,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Nevralgie*) t. xii. *Par.*

1834 *Scott, J.* Cases of tic douloureux. *Lond.* 8vo.

NOLI ME TANGERE—LUPUS.

DERIV. *Noli-me-tangere*, Lat. touch-me-not, so called from its impatience of all handling, and its being aggravated instead of relieved by most kinds of treatment. The same name is given to certain plants which shed their seeds on being touched, as the *impatiens*, *noli-me-tangere* of Linnæus, but whether before or after the nomination of *lupus* I do not know.

Lupus, Lat. the wolf; the name applied from the rapid destruction of parts in this disease.

NOS. SYN. *Cancer lupus*: Sauv. *Ulcus tuberculosus*: Good. *Phymatosis lupus*: Young. *Carcinoma faciei*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Lupus, canker. *Ger.* Krebs, fressende wurm, der wolf. *Dut.* Uret, wolf. *Fr.* Loup, chancre, dartre rongéante.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

NOSTALGIA, NOSTOMANIA, NOSTRASSIA.

DERIV. *Nostalgia*. A nosological compound from *νοστέω*, to return, or *νοστος*, a return home or a journey homewards, and *αλγος*, to be distressed, or *αλγος*, distress or sorrow—home-sorrow, home-sickness.

Nostomania, from *νοστος* and *μανια*, is the same morbid desire aggravated to madness.

Nostrassia, from the Lat. *nostras*, of our country.

NOS. SYN. *Nostalgia*: Harder, Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. Darw. Swed. *Melancholia*: Vog. *Nostomania*, *Pathopatridalgia*: Zwinger. *Philopatridomania*: Harder. *Nostrassia*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Home-sickness, mother-sickness. *Ger.* Heimweh. *Dut.* Heimwee. *Dan.* Hiemvee, hiemsyge. *Swed.* Hemsjuka. *Fr.* Maladie du pays. *Ital.* Malattia del paese. *Span.* Mal de pais.

1614 *Harderus, J. J. Hoferus, J.* De nostalgia (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Basil.* 4to.

1707 *Tackius,* Dissertatio exhibens ægrum nostalgia laborantem. *Giessæ,* 4to.

1710 *Zwinger, Th.* Dissertatio de pathopatridalgia (Fasc. Diss. Med. Sel.) *Basil.* 8vo.

1754 *Pensées d'un Allemand* sur la nostalgie, &c. *Jen.* 8vo.

1786 *Hamilton, R. M.D.* A remarkable case of nostalgia (Edin. Med. Comm. xi.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1790 *Verhovitz, J. (Stoll)* De nostalgia (Eyerell iii) *Vien.* 8vo.

1803 *Guerbois, D. F. N.* Essai sur la nostalgie. *Par.* 8vo.

1806 *Castelman, C.* Considérations sur la nostalgie (Journ. de Méd. xii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Therriu, A. F. A.* Essai sur la nostalgie. *Par.* 4to.

1815 *Pauguet, J. L.* Dissertation sur la nostalgie. *Par.* 4to.

1819 *Percy & Lawent,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Nostalgie*) t. xxxvi. *Par.*

1824 Zangerl, Jos. Ueber das heimwchc. Wien. 8vo.

1826 Georget, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Nostalgie*) t. xv. Par.

1834 Begin, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Nostalgie*) t. xii. Par.

NYCTALOPIA, HEMERALOPIA.

DERIV. *Nyctalopia*. Gr. νυκταλωπια, from νυξ (gen. νυκτος), night, and οπτομαι, to see, or ωφ (gen. ωπος), the eye; literally *night-seeing*, *night-sight*.

Hemeralopia. Gr. ημεραλωπια (not in use), from ημερα, day, and οπτομαι or ωφ; literally *day-seeing* or *day-sight*.

These two terms have been inextricably confused, by being taken respectively by different authors to mean the same thing, one terming night-blindness *nyctalopia* and another *hemeralopia*, while day-blindness has been equally designated by both terms. Looking to the simple etymology, *nyctalopia* should be confined to the affection wherein the patient sees comparatively well at night and badly by day, and reversely *hemeralopia*. It will be seen, however, from the list of synonyms, that this appropriation has not by any means been adhered to, and even that the preponderance of authorities is in favour of the reverse nomenclature. Some have thought that the apparent misappropriation of *nyctalopia* to night-blindness may be explained by admitting the use of the *a* priv. between νυξ and οπτομαι or ωπος, but this derivation does not seem probable.

I. Vision lost or obscure BY DAY, comparatively good AT NIGHT—*night-sight*, *day-blindness*.

Nos. SYN. Νυκταλωπια: Hipp.* Gal.† Νυκταλωφ (the disease): Paul.-Ægin. Νυκταλωπιασις: Oribas. Νυκταλωπηξ: Aristot. *Nyctalopia* (or rather *nyctalops*, the adjective in the same sense): Plin. Ulpian. Dig. Theodor. Priscian. *Nyctalopa*: Marcell. Empir. *Luscitio*: Festus, Seneca.‡ *Nyctalopia*: Linn. Vog. *Amblyopia meridiana*: Sauv. Swed. *Vespertina acies*: Plater. *Visus nocturnus*: Boerh. *Paropsis lucifuga*: Good. *Oxyopia*: Auct. *Photophobia*: Plenck. *Dysopia luminis*: Cull. *Visus acrior*: Darw. *Hemeralopia*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Νυκταλωπια. Lat. *Luscitio*, *nyctalopa*. Eng. Day-blindness, night-sight. Ger. Tagblindheit, hühnerblindheit. Dut. Dagblindheid, nagtgezieht. Dan. Nattesyn. Swed. Nattesyn, kattögd. Fr. Nyctalopie, vue de hibou, vue de nuit. Ital. Nittalopia, cecita di giorno. Span. Ceguera de dia.

* Οι της νυκτος ορωντες, ους δη νυκταλωπιας καλεομεν. Prædict. lib. ii.

† Galen also uses it in the opposite sense: In Isag. c. 15 ad fin. So also would seem to do Hippoc. (Porrhct.) and even Aristot.

‡ Pliny and others use the word in the reverse sense.

II. Vision lost or obscure BY NIGHT, good or comparatively good BY DAY—*day-sight*, *night-blindness*.

Nos. SYN. *Hemeralopia*: Vog. Plenck. Bampf. field, Simson. *Hemeralops*: Auct. *Visus diurnus*: Boerh. *Amblyopia crepuscularis*: Sauv. Swed. *Nyctalopia*: Auct. Rec. *Paropsis noctifuga*: Good. *Dysopia tenebrarum*: Cull.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Day-sight, night-blindness, hen-blindness. Ger. Tagsehen, nachtblindheit, hemeralopic. Dut. Dagsziende, daggezicht. Dan. Natblende. Swed. Skumöghct. Fr. Aveuglement de nuit, vue de jour. Ital. Emcralopia, cecita di notte. Span. Ceguera de noche.

1645 Bontius, J. De medicina Indorum (lib. iv.) Par. 8vo.

1694 Dale, S. An odd case of vision (Phil. Trans. vol. xviii.) Lond. 4to.

1754 Bergen, C. A. Weise, J. C. De nyctalopia seu coetitate nocturna (Hall. D. ad M. i.) Franc. 4to.

1774 Hautesierk, R. de, Recueil d'observation de médecine (2 vol. tom. ii.) Par. 4to.

1774 Nicolai, De nyctalopia. Jenæ, 4to.

1787 Valentini, J. L. Dissertatio de struma bronchocele dicta, et de hemeralopia. Nancy, 8vo.

1790 Chamseru, Mémoires de la Société Royale de Médecine (t. vii. an 1786.) Par. 4to.

1791 Kraft, Dissertatio de nyctalopia. Halæ, 8vo.

1794 Guthrie, M. M.D. Account of the hen-blindness of Russia (Ed. Med. Comm. xix.) Edin.

1801 Scarpa, Ant. Malattie degli occhi (p. 252.) Pavia, 8vo.

1803 Capon, J. B. Dissertation sur la nyctalopie. Par. 8vo.

1810 Bateman, Th. M.D. Rees's Cyclopædia (art. *Nyctalopia*).

1811 Forbes, J. On tropical nyctalopia (Ed. Journ. vol. vii.) Edin.

1814 Bampf. field, R. W. A practical essay on hemeralopia (Med. Chir. Trans. v.) Lond.

1819 Meisner, E. Bemerkungen aus dem taschenbuch eines artzes. Hal. 8vo.

1819 Simpson, And. Observations on hemeralopia or nocturnal blindness. Glasg. 8vo.

1830 Ammon, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Nacht Blindheit*) b. v. Berl.

1830 Radius, J. Scriptorum ophthalmologici minores (3 vol.) Lips. 8vo.

1833 Grant, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Nyctalopia*) vol. iii. Lond.

1833 Sanson, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Héméralopie*) t. ix. Par.

1834 Sanson, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Nyctalopie*) t. xii. Par.

OBESITY—POLYSARCIA.

DERIV. Lat. *obesitas*. Gr. πολυσαρμια, from πολυ, much, and σαρξ, flesh.

Nos. SYN. Πολυσαρμια, Πολυσωματια. Παχυσωματια: Coel.-Aurel. *Copulentia*: Plin. *Phaenigmus plethoricus*: Sauv. *Polysarcia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Good. *Polysarcia adiposa*: Sauv. Good. *Epimelium polysarcia*: Young. *Polysarcia faginata*: Forcst. *Steotites*: Vog. *Polypionia*, *Polyptotes*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πολυσαρμια. Lat. *Obesitas*.

corpulentia. *Eng.* Obesity, corpulence, morbid fatness. *Ger.* Dicke, fette, volleibigkeit. *Dut.* Lyvigheid, vetlyvigheid, zwaarlyvigheid. *Dan.* Fyldighed. *Swed.* Ofverfett. *Fr.* Obésité, corpulence, embonpoint excessif. *Ital.* Obesita, corpulenza. *Span.* Obesidad, corpulencia.

1674 *Hoffmann, Hen.* Thesium medicarum semicenturia de pinguedine. *Altd.* 4to.

1681 *Ettmuller,* Dissertatio de corpulentia nimia (Opp. t. ii.) *Lips.* 4to.

1701 *Shapper, J. E.* Epistola de obesitate nimia. *Rost.* 4to.

1718 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de pinguedine (Opp. Suppl. ii.) *Hal.* 4to.

1727 *Short, Thom. M.D.* Discourse on the causes and effects of corpulency. *Lond.* 8vo.

1734 *Pohl, J. C.* De obesit et voracibus, eorumque vitæ incommodis atque morbis (Hall. Disp. Anat. iii.) *Laus.* 4to.

1760 *Fleming, Malc. M.D.* A discourse on the nature, &c. of corpulency. *Lond.* 8vo.

1772 *Baker, Sir G. M.D.* Case of Mr. Wood (Med. Trans. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1786 *Jansen, W. X.* Abhandlung von dem thierischen fette. *Hal.* 8vo.

1788 *Walther, A. F.* De obesit eorumque morbis (Frank. Del. Op. v.) *Ticin.* 8vo.

1799 *Tweedie, James,* Hints on temperance and exercise in the case of polysarcia, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Maclean, L. M.D.* Inquiry into hydrothorax (chap. viii. on polysarcia as a cause) *Sudbary,* 8vo.

1811 *Dardonville, Hip.* Dissertation sur l'obésité. *Par.*

1811 *Maccary, Ange,* Traité sur la polysarcie. *Par.* 8vo.

1813 *Anon. (Wadd, W.)* Cursory remarks on corpulency, by a member of the College of Surgeons. *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Percy & Laurent,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Obésité) t. xxxvii. *Par.*

1822 *Wadd, W.* Cursory remarks on corpulency or obesity. *Lond.* 8vo.

1827 *Raige-Delorme,* Dict. de Méd. (art. Polysarcie) t. xvi. *Par.*

1829 *Wadd, W.* Comments on corpulency, lineaments of leanness, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Williams, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Obesity)* vol. iii. *Lond.*

CEDEMA.

DERIV. *Gr.* οἰδημα, a swelling, from οἰδω, to swell. Hippocrates extends the term to any swelling, but it is restricted to its present sense by Galen.

NOS. SYN. *Gr.* οἰδημα: *Gal.* Diosc. *Anasarca*: *Cull.* *Swed.* *Cedema*: *Sauv.* *Linn.* *Vog.* *Sag.* *Phlegmatia*: *Sauv.* *Leucophlegmatia*: *Plater.* *Hydrops cellularis (artuum)*: *Good.* *Ephyma cedematicum*: *Young.*

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* οἰδημα. *Lat.* Tumor pedum. *Eng.* Watery swelling, puffing. *Ger.* Wässrige geschwulst, wassergeschwulst, kalte geschwulst. *Dut.* Kout-gezwel, slym-gezwel, zugt-gezwel. *Dan.* Vandbyld. *Swed.* Kallsvulst, vattensvulst. *Fr.* Enflure, œdème, infiltration, œdématic. *Ital.* Edema. *Span.* Edema.

(For Literature, see DROPSY.)

OPHTHALMIA.

DERIV. *Gr.* οφθαλμία, from οφθαλμος, the eye: *th.* οπτω.

NOS. SYN. *Gr.* οφθαλμία: *Hipp.* *Gal.* *Ταραξις, Επιφορα, Χημωσις*: *Gal. Paul.* *Ξηροφθαλμία*: *Paul.-Ægin.* *Oculorum inflammatio, Lippitudo*: *Cels.* *Ophthalmoponia*: *Heist.* *Ophthalmia*: *Sauv.* *Linn.* *Vog.* *Sag.* *Junck.* *Macb.* *Cull.* *Good,* *Plenck.* *Chemosis*: *Vog.* *Ophthalmites*: *Vog.* *Inflammatio oculorum*: *Hoffm.* *Cauma ophthalmites*: *Young.* *Dolor oculorum*: *Sennert.* *Ophthalmitis*: *Swed.* *Ploucq.*

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* οφθαλμία, ξηροφθαλμία. *Lat.* Lippitudo, inflammatio oculorum. *Eng.* Inflammation of the eyes, ophthalmia, sore eyes. *Ger.* Augenweh, augenentzündung. *Dan.* Oyenvee, øyenbetændelse. *Swed.* Ogonvärk, ogonhetta. *Dut.* Ooggezwel, ontsteeking der oogen. *Fr.* Ophthalmie, mal aux yeux. *Ital.* Dolore degli occhi, oftalmia, infiammazione d'occhii. *Span.* Oftalmia, dolor de los ojos, mal de ojos.

1722 *Lambrecht, A.* De ophthalmia. *Arnh.* 8vo.

1766 *Geach, F. M. D.* Medical and surgical observations on inflammations of the eyes, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1771 *Rowley, W.* Essay on ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1771 *Lange, Mat.* Commentatio de ophthalmia. *Tyrnaviæ,* 4to.

1780 *Ware, J.* Remarks on ophthalmia, pro-ophthalmia, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1783 *Trnka, W. de K. M.D.* Historia ophthalmiæ omnis ævi observata continens. *Vind.* 8vo.

1789 *Weissenborn, J. F.* Bemerkungen ueber eine unbemerkte ursache der augenentzündung. *Erf.*

1796 *Thomann, J. N.* Geschichte einer metastatischen augenentzündung. *Wurz.* 8vo.

1798 *Ware, J.* Remarks on fistula lacrymalis and ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Noble, Edw. M.* On ophthalmia. *Birmingham,* 8vo.

1800 *Savaresy, Ant.* Descrizione dell' oftalmia d'Egitto. *Cairo,* 4to.

1801 *Assalini, P. M.D.* Observations sur la peste et sur l'ophthalmie d'Égypte. *Par.* 8vo.

1801 *Larrey, Baron,* Mémoire sur l'ophthalmie régnante en Égypte. *Cairo,* 8vo.

1802 *Edmonstone, A.* An account of an ophthalmia in the second regiment, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1802 *Febure, W. le,* Abhandlung von der augenentzündung, &c. *Frankf.* 8vo.

1802 *Foureau-Beauregard, L.* Essai sur l'ophthalmie. *Par.* 8vo.

1802 *Spilsbury, F. B.* Observations on the acute disease of Egypt called the ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Heyer, K. F.* Beytrag zu der nähern kenntniß der augenentzündung. *Brunns.* 8vo.

1803 *Power, Geo.* Attempts to investigate the cause of the Egyptian ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1804 *Dervez, C. A.* Essai sur l'ophthalmie d'Égypte. *Strasb.* 8vo.

1804 *Ncale, A. M.D.* Observations on the plague, dysentery, and ophthalmia of Egypt, &c. (translation of Assalini) *Lond.*

1806 *Edmonstone, A.* Treatise on the varieties of ophthalmia. *Edin.* 8vo.

1807 *Reid, H.* An essay on ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Spindler, J.* Ueber entzündung des auges und ihre behandlung. *Wurz.* 8vo.

1807 *Wardrop, J.* Observations on the effects of evacuating the aqueous humour, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Vetch, John, M.D.* An account of the ophthalmia in England since the return of the British army from Egypt. *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Thomas, W.* Observations on the Egyptian ophthalmia as it appeared in England. *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Ware, J.* Remarks on the purulent ophthalmia lately epidemic. *Lond.* 8vo.

1809 *Serny, J. B.* A treatise on local inflammation, more particularly of the eye. *Lond.* 8vo.

1811 *Benedikt, T. W. G.* De morbis oculi inflammatoriis. *Lips.* 4to.

1811 *Farrell, Ch. M.D.* Observations on ophthalmia and its consequences. *Lond.* 8vo.

1814 *Adams, Sir W.* Official papers relative to cataract and Egyptian ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1814 *Benedikt, T. W. G.* Von den augenentzündungen. *Leips.* 8vo.

1815 *Gräfe, C. F.* Die epidemisch-contagiosc augenblennorrhöe Aegyptens, &c. *Berl.* 8vo.

1815 *Helling, G. L. A.* Beobachtungen ueber eine epidemische augenkrankheit. *Berl.* 8vo.

1815 *Lehmann, F.* Wahrnehmung bey behandlung der augenentzündungen. *Leips.* 8vo.

1815 *Wienhold, K. A.* Ueber eine heftige augenentzündung, &c. *Dresd.* 8vo.

1816 *Baltz, T. F.* Die augenentzündung unter den truppen in 1813 bis 1815; oder die ophthalmia catarrhalis bellica. *Berl.* 8vo.

1815 *Omodei, A.* Cenni sull' ottalmia contagiosa d'Egitto. *Milano,* 8vo.

1816 *Vasani, G.* Storia dell' ottalmia contagiosa dello spedale d'Ancona. *Verona,* 8vo.

1816 *Whately, G.* Remarks on the treatment of inflammation of the eye. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Vetch, J.* Observations on Sir W. Adams's treatment of Egyptian ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Jourdan, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Ophthalmie) t. xxxvii. Par.*

1819 *Kluyskens, J. F.* Dissertation sur l'ophthalmie contagieuse. *Gand.* 8vo.

1819 *Vetch, J.* A letter on the Ophthalmic Institution. *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Frank, L.* De peste, dysenteria, et ophthalmia Ægyptiaca. *Wien.* 8vo.

1820 *Rust, J. N.* Die Ægyptische augenentzündung zu Mainz. *Berl.* 8vo.

1821 *Müller, J. B.* Erfahrungssätze ueber die kontagiose augenentzündung. *Mainz,* 8vo.

1821 *Werres, C. A.* Schutzmittel und specifum gegen die kontagiose augenentzündung. *Colln.* 8vo.

1824 *Baltz, T. F.* Ueber die augenentzündung welche unter den soldaten geherrscht hat. *Utrecht.* 8vo.

1824 *Bird, F.* Beobachtungen ueber die epidemische augenentzündung in 1815. *Hal.* 8vo.

1824 *Hewson, T.* Observations on venereal ophthalmia. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Lewo, F. H. de,* Ueber die contagiose augenkrankheit. *Essen.* 8vo.

1826 *Lagneau, Dict. de Méd. (art. Ophthalmie) t. xv. Par.*

1834 *Sanson, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Ophthalmie) t. xii. Par.*

1834 *Jacob, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Ophthalmia) vol. iii. Lond.*

(See systematic works on Diseases of the Eye.)

OTALGIA, OTITIS.

DERIV. *Otalgia.* Gr. *ωταλγια*, from *ωταλγειω*, to have a pain in the ear; from *ωρ*, (gen. *ωρος*,) the ear, and *αλγειω*, to pain.

Otitis, a nosological compound, with the terminal sign of inflammation, from the same root.

NOS. SYN. *ωταλγια*: Gal. Dioscor. *Aurium dolor, Aurium inflammatio*: Cels. *Otalgia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. Cull. Swed. *Dolor otalgicus, Spasmus otalgicus*: Hoffm. *Otites*: Vog. *Otorrhæa*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Swed. *Inflammatio aurium*: Sennert. *Fluxus aurium*: Sennert. *Phlegmone auris*: Good. *Empresma otitis*: Good. *Otitis*: Young, Swed. Crich. *Blennorrhagia aurium*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *ωταλγια*. Lat. *Aurium dolor, aurium inflammatio*. Eng. Earach, pain in the ear, inflammation of the ear. Ger. Ohrenschmerz, ohrschmerz, ohrenweh, ohrenzwarg. Dut. Oorpyn, oorendwarg. Dan. Orpine, örevee. Swed. Orvärk, örsjuka. Fr. Otalgic, douleur d'oreille, mal d'oreille. Ital. Otite, infiammazione d'orecchio, otalgia, dolore d'orecchio, grattagranchio. Span. Inflamacion de oidos, dolor de oidos. (For Literature, see EAR, DISEASES OF.)

OVARIA, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. Plur. of Lat. *ovarium* (not a classical word), a place for depositing eggs, from *ovum*, an egg.

SYN. (Sing.) Lat. *Ovarium, testis muliebris*. Eng. Ovary. Ger. Dut. Eierstock. Fr. Ovaire.

(Plur.) *Ovariorum morbi*; diseases of the ovaries; krankheiten der eierstöcke; maladies des ovaires.

1722 *Schlenker, Dissertatio de singularis ovarii morbo* (Hall. Diss. iv.) *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1724 *Pohl, J. C.* De hydropo saccato ex hydrodatibus (Hall. D. ad M. iv.)

1724 *Scheffler, J. C.* Historia hydropis saccati (Hall. D. ad M. iv.)

1751 *Fontaine, Observatio rariorum tumorum ex scirrho ovariorum* (Hall. D. ad M. iv.)

1768 *Sidren, J.* Casus sphaeceli ovarii. *Upsal.* 4to.

1782 *Kruger, L.* Pathologia ovariorum muliebrium (Doering i.) *Goett.* 4to.

1782 *Le Roy, L. D.* De hydropo ovariorum (Diss. Lov. ii.) *Antverp.*

1789 *Motz, G. D.* De structura, usu, et morbis ovariorum (Doering i.) *Jen.*

1815 *Bücker, K.* De morbis ovariorum. *Wien.* 8vo.

1818 *Engelmann, S. R. J.* Hydropis ovarii adumbratio. *Berol.* 12mo.

1819 *Jörg, J. C. G.* Aphorismen ueber die krankheiten des uterus und der ovarien. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1819 *Murat, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Ovaire) t. xxxix. Par.*

1825 *Lizars, John,* Observations on extraction of diseased ovaria. *Edin.* fol.

1830 *Seymour, E. J. M.D.* Illustrations of the principal diseases of the ovaria. *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Lee, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Ovaria, Diseases of) vol. iii. Lond.*

1831 *Cruveilhier*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Ovaires*) t. xii. *Par.*

1831 *Martin Solon*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Ovarile*) t. xii. *Par.*

(See DROPSY, and WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

PAIN AND PAINFUL DISEASES.

SYN. (*Pain.*) Gr. *αλγος*. Lat. *Dolor*. Eng. *Pain*. Ger. *Schmerz*. Dut. *Pyn*. Dan. *Smerte*, pine. Swed. *Värk*. Fr. *Douleur*. Ital. *Dolore*. Span. *Dolor*. Port. *Dor*.

1551 *Portius, Simon*, De dolore. *Florent.* 4to.

1590 *Romanus, Guil.* De modo sensationis, &c. hoc est, de dolore, &c. *Basil.* 4to.

1594 *Bacher, Steph.* Conclusiones medicæ et chirurgicæ de dolore. *Basil.* 4to.

1609 *Plater, F.* De doloribus lib. ii. *Frankl.* 8vo.

1682 *Maynwaring, Ev. M.D.* Of the causes of pains afflicting humane bodies, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1700 *Bayle, Fr.* Dissertationes novæ de consuetudine, dolore, &c. (Opp. Om. 4 vol.) *Tolos.* 4to.

1725 *Andree, John*, Vocabulary in six languages, with a dissertation on pleasure and pain derived from external taction. *Lond.* 8vo.

1726 *Monteith, J.* De dolore (*Smellie Thes. i.*) *Edin.* 8vo.

1730 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de doloribus (Opp. Suppl. ii.) *Hal.* 4to.

1739 *Lobb, Theoph. M.D.* A practical treatise of painful distempers. *Lond.* 8vo.

1757 *Savages, F. B. de*, Theoria doloris. *Monspel.* 4to.

1778 *Roy, Carl le*, Von den vorhersagungszeichen in schmerzhaften krankheiten. *Lips.* 8vo.

1784 *Moore, James*, Method of preventing or diminishing pain in surgical operations. *Lond.* 8vo.

1787 *Gosse, P. J.* De doloris therapia (*Diss. Lov. iv.*)

1791 *Fordyce, James, D.D.* A discourse on pain. *Lond.* 8vo.

1791 *Lassard, A.* Essai sur un moyen à employer avant quelques opérations. *Par.* 4to.

1799 *Petit, M. A.* Discours sur la douleur, &c. *Lyon*, 8vo.

1803 *Bitzius, C. A.* Versuch einer theorie des schmerzens. *Bern.* 8vo.

1811 *Majon, B.* Discorso sull' utilita del dolore. *Genev.* 4to.

1814 *Renaaldin*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Douleur*) t. x. *Par.*

1823 *Salgues, J. A.* Sur la douleur, considerée sous le point de son utilité en médecine. *Par.* 12mo.

1824 *Morelle, J. B.* Dissertation sur la douleur, &c. *Dole*, 8vo.

1827 *Georget*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Douleur*) t. vii. *Par.*

1831 *Jolly*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Doaleur*) t. vi. *Par.*

PALPITATION—PALPITATION OF THE HEART.

DERIV. Lat. *palpitatio*, from *palpito*, to throb.

Nos. SYN. *παλμος*, *καρδιαγμος*: Hipp. Gal. *Cordis palpitatio*: Plin. *Palmus*: Ploucq. *Formido*: Holler. *Palpitatio*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Hoffm. Junck. Macb. Cull. *Clonus palpi-*

tatio: Good. *Palmus cordis*: Young. *Cardio-palmus*: Swed. *Palsatio cordis*, *Tremor cordis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *παλμος*. Lat. *Palpitatio*, *palpitatio cordis*. Eng. *Palpitation*, *palpitation of the heart*. Ger. *Hertzklöpfen*. Dut. *Hartklopping*. Dan. *Hierteklappen*. Swed. *Hjertklappning*. Fr. *Palpitation de cœur*. Ital. *Palpitazione di cuore*, *battimento di cuore*. Span. *Palpitacion*, *latidos del corazon*.

1538 *Calanius, Prosp.* Commentarius de cordis tremore, &c. &c. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1573 *Patini, Bened.* Consilium pro Maximiliano Cæsare de cordis palpitacione. *Brix.* 8vo.

1578 *Camutius, And.* Excussio brevis præcipui morbi, nempe cordis palpitacionis, &c. &c. *Flor.* 8vo.

1609 *Pissini, Seb.* De cordis palpitacione cognoscenda et curanda. *Franc.* 4to.

1613 *Victori, Aug.* De palpitacione cordis, &c. *Rom.* 4to.

1618 *Albertini, Annibal*, De affectionibus cordis lib. iii. . . . de palpitacione, &c. *Cæs.* 4to.

1622 *Crocius, C. F.* Questiones medicæ de palpitacionis cordis natura et curatione. *Marb.* 4to.

1676 *Conninck, Gul.* Disputationes medicæ de palpitacione cordis. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1718 *Beck, J. G.* De viro palpitacione cordis et asthmate mortuo (*Hall. D. ad M. ii.*) *Giessæ*, 4to.

1719 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de palpitacione cordis (Opp.) *Hal.* 4to.

1748 *Lamure, F. B. B. de*, Pathologicarum de febre et palpitacione cordis lectionum vindiciæ. *Monsp.* 8vo.

1749 *Serane, Car.* Responsio ad scriptum Fr. Lamure, M.D. pathologicarum de febre et palpitacione cordis lectionum vindiciæ. *Monsp.* 8vo.

1803 *Albers, J. A.* Ueber pulsationen im unterleibe. *Bremen.* 8vo.

1819 *Merat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Palpitation*) t. xxxix. *Par.*

1819 *Portal*, Des palpitations du cœur (*Mémoires*, t. iv.) *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Andral*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Palpitation*) t. xvi. *Par.*

1834 *Hope*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Palpitation*) vol. iv.

(See HEART, DISEASES OF.)

PANCREAS, DISEASES OF— INFLAMMATION, PAIN, SWELLING.

I. Inflammation.

DERIV. *Pancreatitis*. From *παγκρεας*, (from *παν*, all, and *κρεας*, flesh,) and the terminal particle *itis*.

Nos. SYN. *Pancreatitis*: Swed. *Pancreatica*: Vog. *Inflammatio pancreatis*: Auct.

II. Pain.

DERIV. *Pancreatalgia* (scarcely in use), from *παγκρεας* and *αλγω*, to pain.

III. Swelling.

DERIV. *Pancreatoncus*, from *παγκρεας*, and *ογκος*, tumour.

Nos. SYN. *Pancreatoncus*: Swed. *Emphraxis*

pancreatis (εμφραξις, obstruction): Swed. *Parabysma pancreaticum*: Good. *Torpor pancreatis*: Darw. *Obstructio pancreatis*, *Physconia pancreatica*: Auct.

1664 *De Graaf*, R. Tractatus anatomico-medici de succi pancreatici natura et usu. *Leid.* 8vo.

1677 *Swalve*, Bernh. Pancreas, pancrene; sive pancreatis commutatum. *Amst.* 12mo.

1713 *Hoffmann*, Fr. Dissertatio de pancreatis morbis (Opp. Supp. ii.) *Hul.* 4to.

1722 *Brunner*, J. C. Experimenta nova circa pancreas. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1796 *Rahn*, J. R. Diagnosis scirrhorum pancreatis. *Goett.* 4to.

1804 *Portal*, Ant. Cours d'anatomie médicale (t. v. 346. du pancreas) *Par.* 8vo.

1807 *Hoffmann*, G. C. M. De pancreate ejusque morbis. *Nurnb.* 8vo.

1812 *Harles*, C. F. Ueber die krankheiten des pankreas. *Nurnb.* 4to.

1833 *Carter*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Pancreas*, *Diseases of*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1834 *Jolly*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Pancreatite*) t. xii. *Par.* 8vo.

PARALYSIS (PARAPLEGIA, HEMIPLEGIA.)

DERIV. *Paralysis*. Gr. παραλυσις, from παραλυω, fut. -υσω, to uuloosen, from παρα (signifying in composition an imperfection), and λυω, to loosen.

Paraplegia. Gr. παραπληγια, from παραπλησσω, fut. -ηξω, to strike badly, from παρα, and πλησσω, to strike.

Hemiplegia. Gr. ημιπληγια, from ημισυ, half, and πλησσω.

I. Paralysis.

Nos. SYN. Παραλυσις, Παρεσις: Hipp. Gal. Aret. *Paralysis*: Plin. *Resolutio nervorum*: Cels. *Paresis*: Willis. *Paralysis*: Boerh. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Junck. Cull. Macb. Young, Swed. *Alonia*: Linn. *Carus paralysis*: Good.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Παραλυσις, Παρεσις. Lat. *Resolutio nervorum*. Eng. *Palsy*. Scot. *Blast*. Ger. *Lähmung*. Dut. *Lammigheid*, *lamheid*, *veroertheid*, *geraaktheid*. Dan. *Læmelse*, *rorelse*, *verkbrud*. Swed. *Förlamning*, *lamhet*, *vortagenhet*. Fr. *Paralytie*. Ital. *Paralizia*. Span. *Paralisis*, *parlezia*.

II. Paraplegia.

Nos. SYN. *Paraplegia*: Linn. Vog. Good, Swed. *Paraplexia*: Sauv. Sag. *Paralysis paraplegica*: Cull. *Paralysis corporis inferioris*: Plater. *Paralysis paraplegica*: Young. *Paralysis universalis*, *Parapoplexia*: Auct.

III. Hemiplegia.

Nos. SYN. *Hemiplegia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Good, Swed. *Paralysis hemiplegica*: Cull. *Epi-plegia*: Dover. *Paralysis hemiplegia*: Young. *Hemiplexia*: Auct.

1606 *Quercetanus*, Jos. Tetras gravissimorum totius capitis adfectuum. *Marb.* 8vo.

1653 *Bartholinus*, Thom. Paralytica novi testamenti medico commentario illustrata. *Cop.* 4to.

1688 *Denis*, J. Lettre touchant l'origine de la transfusion du sang, &c. *Par.* 4to.

1725 *Blackmore*, Sir R. A treatise on the spleen, &c. with three discourses on cholick, palsy, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1749 *Deshais*, J. S. De hemiplegia per electricitatem curanda (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Monsp.* 4to.

1750 *Fabricius*, P. C. M.D. & *Kipping*, J. G. A. De paralyti brachii unius et pedis alterius lateris, dysentericis familiari (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Helmst.* 4to.

1750 *Weltinus*, J. J. De aneurismate vero pectoris externo hemiplegiæ sobole (Hall. D. Chir. ii.) *Basil.* 4to.

1752 *Tresken*, J. G. Tageregister über die wirkungen der electricität, &c. *Koen.* 8vo.

1754 *Fabricius*, Dissertatio de paralyti musculorum capitis extensorum (Hall. Coll. Diss. i.) *Lips.* 4to.

1754 *Quelmalz*, S. T. De musculorum capitis extensorum paralyti (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Lips.* 4to.

1757 *Franklin*, B. On electricity in paralytic cases (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1760 *Craner*, C. De paralyti et setaceorum adversus eam eximio usu (Sandifort Thes. i.) *Goett.* 4to.

1765 *Aurivillius*, S. Dissertatio de paralyti (Baldinger Syll. i.) *Upsal.* 4to.

1769 *Cavallini*, Gius. Storia d'una paralizia curata con l'unzione mercuriale. *Venez.* 4to.

1770 *Charleton*, R. M.D. An inquiry into the efficacy of warm bathing in palsies. *Oxf.* 8vo.

1770 *Marquet*, J. N. Traité d'apoplexie, paralytie, &c. *Par.* 12mo.

1772 *Bianchi*, Giov. Storia d'un apostema nel lobo destro del cerebello che produsse la paralizia delle parte destre. *Rimini.* 8vo.

1772 *Sans*, L'Abbé, Guérison de la paralytie par l'électricité. *Par.* 12mo.

1773 *Pereboom*, C. Dissertatio de paralyti in primis nervica (Schlegel Thesaur. i.) *Hoorua*, 4to.

1775 *Charleton*, R. M.D. Three tracts on Bath water (2nd, on palsies) *Lond.* 8vo.

1778 *Rubiqueau*, M. Nouveau manège mécanique pour les paralytiques. *Par.* 8vo.

1779 *Pott*, Perc. Remarks on palsy of the lower limbs from curvature of the spine. *Lond.* 8vo.

1780 *Florilli*, Lettera sopra gli stravaganti sintomi di una paralizia. *Firenze.* 8vo.

1782 *Pott*, Perc. Further remarks on the useless state of the lower limbs, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1783 *Jebb*, John, M.D. Select cases of paralysis of the lower extremities. *Lond.* 8vo.

1784 *Chandler*, Ben. An inquiry into the theories and methods of cure of apoplexies and palsies. *Canterb.* 8vo.

1784 *Rossum*, van, Dissertatio de paralyti (Doering i.) *Lovan.* 4to.

1784 *Van Rotterdam*, J. C. De paralyti (Diss. Lov. iii.) *Antv.* 4to.

1792 *Kirkland*, Thos. M.D. A commentary on apoplectic and paralytic affectious. *Lond.* 8vo.

1793 *Alderson*, John, M.D. An essay on the rhus toxicodendron, showing its efficacy in paralysis, &c. *Hull.* 8vo.

1797 *Bethke*, K. C. Ueber schlagflüsse und lähmungen. *Lips.* 8vo.

1798 *Brera*, L.V. Riflessioni sul'uso del fosforo nell'emiplegia. *Pavia.* 8vo.

1805 *Latour*, D. Mémoire sur la paralytie des extrémités inférieures. *Par.* 8vo.

1805 *Ollensee*, J. L. Von den erkenntniss und

heilung des schlagflusses und der lähmung. *Berl. Svo.*

1817 *Merat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Hémiplégie*) t. xx. *Par.*

1817 *Parkinson*, *Jas.* An essay on the shaking palsy. *Lond. Svo.*

1819 *Chamberet*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Paralyse, Paraplégie*) t. xxxix. *Par.*

1819 *Merat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Paralyse des viscères*) t. xxxix. *Par.*

1823 *Cooke*, J. M.D. A treatise on nervous diseases (vol. ii. on palsy) *Lond. Svo.*

1826 *Calmeil*, L. F. De la paralysie considérée chez les aliénés. *Par. Svo.*

1826 *Rochoux*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Paralyse*) t. xvi. *Par.*

1833 *Todd*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Paralysis*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

(See NERVOUS DISEASES.)

PAROTITIS—MUMPS—DISEASES OF THE PAROTID GLANDS.

DERIV. *Gr.* *παρωτις*, the parotid gland; also the tumefaction of this gland, (from *παρα*, near, and *ους*, gen. *ωτος*, the ear): *parotitis*, by the addition of the nosological sign of inflammation, *itis*.

NOS. SYN. *Παρωτις*: Hipp. Gal. *Parotitis*: Darw. Cricht. *Cynanche parotidæa*: Sauv. Cull. Parr, Swed. *Parotis*: Sauv. Vog. Sag. Pin. *Parotidoucus*: Swed. *Angina externa*: Russel. *Phlegmone parotidæa*: Good. *Empresma parotitis*: Good. *Cauma parotitis*: Young.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* *Παρωτις*. *Eng.* Mumps, inflammation of the parotid. *Scot.* Branks. *Ger.* Entzündung der ohrdrüse, ohrendrüsen geschwulst, ohrenbeulen. *Dut.* Oorgezwellen. *Dan.* Orebyld. *Swed.* Orböld. *Fr.* Oreillons, ourles, parotide. *Ital.* Orecchioni, parotite. *Span.* Papeiras.

1668 *Crispus*, *Ant.* Hypomnemata duo—de parotide in febris superveniente, &c. *Panorm.* 4to.

1736 *Valentini*, *Onofrio*, Discorso intorno alle parotidi nelle febbri. *Perugia.*

1755 *Schmidt*, E. G. Abhandlung von den geschwulsten am halse, &c. *Brauns.* 4to.

1773 *Gooch*, *Benj.* Medical and chirurgical observations. *Lond.* 8vo.

1782 *Rivolti*, A. D. (*Stoll*) De parotide (Eyrell. *Stoll.* Diss. iii.) *Vienn.* 8vo.

1785 *Mariotti*, *Annibale*, Delle parotidi ne' mali acuti. *Perug.* 8vo.

1790 *Hamilton*, R. M.D. Account of the mumps (Trans. Roy. Soc. *Edin.* vol. ii.) *Edin.* 4to.

1793 *Klose*, J. De parotidibus. *Frankf.* 8vo.

1803 *Murat*, A. L. La glande parotide considérée sous ses rapports anatomiques, physiologiques, et pathologiques. *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Noble*, J. History of an endemic cynanche parotide on board-ship (Ed. Med. Journ. iv. 304.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1811 *Duncan*, A. M.D. On the contagious epidemic diseases in Edinburgh in 1810 (Ed. Med. Journ. vii. 431.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1819 *Murat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (arts. *Oreillon, Parotide*) t. xxxviii. & xxxix. *Par.*

1820 *Gendron*, E. Mémoire sur les fistules de la glande parotide. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Rochoux*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Parotide*) t. xvi. *Par.*

1831 *Begin*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Parotide*) t. xii. *Par.*

1834 *Roche*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Oreillon*) t. xii. *Par.*

1834 *Kerr*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Parotitis*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

PELLAGRA.

DERIV. This is a vernacular Italian word, the derivation of which is unknown. Medical writers have traced it to *pellis agria*, quasi *wild skin*; but it would seem that the old Italian name for it was *pellarellu* (Frank. *Prax. Med.* vol. iii.)

NOS. SYN. *Dermatagria*: Titius. *Ichthyosis pellagra*: Alib. *Scorbutus Alpinus*: Frank. *Elephantiasis Italica*: Good. *Taber pellagra*: Parr. *Lepra Lombardica*: Swed. *Pellursis*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* *Ger.* *Span.* Pellagra. *Fr.* Pellagre. *Ital.* Pellagra, pelagra, pelarella, mal di miseria, malattia della miseria, mal del sole, mal rosso.

1771 *Frapolli*, *Fr.* Animadversiones in morbum vulgo pellagram. *Mediol.* 8vo.

1776 *Odoardi*, J. D'una spezie particolare di scorbuto (Nuova Raccolta d'Op. Scient. &c.) *Ven.* 4to.

1778 *Zanetti*, *Fr.* De morbo, vulgo pellagra, dissertatio (Nov. Act. Nat. Cur. tom. vi.) *Norimb.* 4to.

1780 *Ghevardini*, *Mic.* Della pellagra descrizione. *Milano.* 8vo.

1781 *Albera*, G. M. Trattado delle malattie dell'insolato di primavera, volgarmente dette, della pellagra. *Varese*, 4to.

1785 *Strambio*, *Caj.* De pellagra, observationes in nosocomio pelagrosorum an. i. ii. iii. factæ. *Mediol.* 4to.

1788 *Jansen*, W. X. De pellagra morbo in Mediolanensi Ducatu endemio (Frank. Del. Opusc. ix.) *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1789 *Fanzago*, *Fr.* Memoria sopra la pellagra del territorio Padovano. *Padov.* 8vo.

1790 *Videmar*, J. De quadam impetiginis specie, vulgo pellagra nuncupata. *Mediol.* 8vo.

1791 *Dellabona*, *Paolo*, Discorso comparativo sopra la pellagra, l'elefantiasi, e lo scorbuto. *Venezia.* 8vo.

1791 *Soler*, L. Osservazioni che formano la storia esatta di pellagra. *Ven.* 8vo.

1791 *Thiery*, M. Observations de physique et de médecine en Espagne. *Par.* 8vo.

1792 *Fanzago*, *Fr.* Paralleli tralla pellagra ed alcune malattie che pua l'assomigliano. *Padova*, 8vo.

1792 *Titius*, *Sat. Con.* Oratio de pellagræ morbi pathologia (Frank. Del. Opusc. xii.) *Lips.* 4to.

1794 *Careno*, *Al.* Tentamen de morbo pellagra, Vindobonæ observato. *Vien.* 8vo.

1794 *Strambio*, C. Dissertazioni sulla pellagra. *Milan*, 8vo.

1795 *Allioni*, C. Ragionamento sopra la pellagra. *Turin*, 8vo.

1795 *Frank*, L. Bemerkungen über die kraft warmer bäder im pellagra (Salzb. Med. Chir. Zeit. t. ii.) *Salzb.* 8vo.

1801 *Facheris*, *Giac.* Memoria sulla pellagra

(trattato delle malattie popolari del dipartimento del Serio, tomo i. p. 55.) *Bergamo*, 8vo.

1805 *Leracher de la Feutrie, A. F. T.* Recherches sur la pellagre. *Par.* 8vo.

1807 *Cerri, Giuseppe*, Trattato della pellagra. *Milano*, 8vo.

1807 *Schlegel, J. H. G.* Briefe einiger aertze in Italien ueber das pellagra. *Jenu*, 8vo.

1810 *Marzari, G. B.* Saggio medico-politico sulla pellagra. *Venez.* 4to.

1811 *Boerio, Ant.* Storia della pellagra nel Carnovese. *Tarin.* 8vo.

1811 *Cerri, Giu.* Osservazioni intorno all' saggio sulla pellagra di Marzari. *Milano*, 8vo.

1812 *Marzari, G. B.* Lettere al Dr. Thiene sulla pellagra. *Treviso*, 4to.

1814 *Ciarugi, V.* Saggio di ricerche sulla pellagra. *Firenz.* 8vo.

1815 *Fanzago, Fr.* Mémoire sulla pellagra (2 vol.) *Padova*, 8vo.

1815 *Ruggeri, G.* Riflessioni intorno alla memoria del Professore Marzari. *Pad.* 8vo.

1819 *Fanzago, Fr.* Istruzione catechistica sulla pellagra. *Venez.* 4to.

1817 *Holland, H. M.D.* On the pellagra of Lombardy (Med. Chir. Trans. viii. 317.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Zechinelli, G. M.* Alcune riflessioni sullo stato della pellagra, &c. *Pad.* 8vo.

1819 *Filippi, G. de'*, Memoria sulla pellagra. *Napoli.* 8vo.

1819 *Jourdan*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Pellagre*) t. xl. *Par.*

1819 *Marzari, G. B.* Della pellagra e della maniera di stirpirla in Italia. *Ven.* 4to.

1820 *Strambio, C. Jun.* Natura, sede, e cagioni della pellagra, &c. *Milan*, 8vo.

1823 *Stoffella, P.* De morbo nuncupato pellagra (J. Frank Del.) *Viudob.* 8vo.

1826 *Lagneau*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Pellagre*) t. xvi. *Par.*

1832 *Spessa, A. A.* Sulla pellagra (Annali d'Omodei vol. lxiv.) *Milan*, 8vo.

1834 *Brierre, de Boismont*, De la pellagre et de la folie pellagreuse. *Par.* 8vo.

1834 *Kerr*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Pellagra*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1834 *Rayer*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Pellagre*) t. xii. *Par.*

PEMPHIGUS.

DERIV. Gr. *πεμφιξ*, gen. *πεμφιγος*, a small blister or pustule; the genitive being adopted into nosology in place of the nominative.

Nos. SYN. *Πεμφιξ*, *Πυρετος πεμφιγωδες*: Hipp. Gall. *Peuphigus*: Sauv. Sag. Cull. Macb. Morta: Linn. *Febris bullosa*: Vog. *Hidroa*: Piso. *Bullosa febris*: Morton. *Emphlysis pemphigus*: Good. *Typhus vesicularis*: Young. *Febris vesicularis, vesicatoria*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Vesicular fever, bladder-fever. Ger. Blasenanschlag, blasenfieber. Dut. Bleimittslag. Dan. Blænfieber. Swed. Blåderpest. Fr. Fièvre vésiculaire. Ital. Penfigo. Span. Burbuja.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

PERFORATION OF HOLLOW VISCERA.

1758 *Hamberger, G. E.* De ruptura intestini

duodeni ex scirrho (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Laus.* 4to

1758 *Kaltschmidt, C. F.* De ilco a scrupulis pirorum mespilaceorum croso et perforato (Hall. D. ad M. iii.) *Laus.* 4to.

1803 *Gerard, Alex.* Des perforations spontanées de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Crampton, J. M.D.* On ulceration and rupture of the stomach (Trans. of Dub. Assoc. i.) *Dublin*, 8vo.

1819 *Percy & Laurent*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Perforation*) t. xl. *Par.*

1823 *Gairdner, John, M.D.* On perforation of the stomachs of infants after death. *Edin.* 8vo.

1826 *Andral*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Perforation*) t. xvi. *Par.*

1826 *Gairdner, John, M.D.* Case of disorganization of the stomach of an infant (Ed. Journ.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1826 *Louis, P. C. A.* Recherches anatomico-pathologiques. *Par.* 8vo.

1833 *Carswell*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Perforation of the Hollow Viscera*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1834 *Devergie*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Perforations Spontanées*) t. xii. *Par.*

PERICARDITIS, CARDITIS.

DERIV. *Carditis*, from *καρδια*, the heart, and the nosological sign of inflammation, *itis*; *quasi καρδιτις*.

Pericarditis, formed in the same manner from *περικαρδιον*, the pericardium, *quasi περικαρδιτις*. The separate inflammation of these two parts has only been recognized by recent pathologists.

Nos. SYN. *Carditis*: Sauv. Vog. Sag. Macb. Darw. Cricht. Pin. Swed. Auct.-rec. *Inflammatio cordis et pericardii*: Senac. *Synochus cordiaca*: De Meyserey. *Empresmu carditis*: Good. *Cauma carditis*: Young. *Pericarditis*: Vog. Pin. Swed. Auct.-rec.

VERN. SYN. Lat. Inflammatio cordis. Eng. Inflammation of the heart. Ger. Hertzbeutelentzündung, hertzentzündung. Fr. Inflammation du cœur. Ital. Cardite, pericardite, infiammazion del cuore, del pericardio. Span. Carditis, inflamacion del corazon.

1717 *Berger*, Dissertatio de inflammatione cordis. *Witteb.* 4to.

1729 *Heimann, A. B.* Dissertatio de pericardio sano et morbo. *Leid.* 4to.

1742 *Hilscher, S. P.* De exulceratione pericardii et cordis (Hall. Disp. ii.) *Hal.* 4to.

1758 *Gloger*, Dissertatio de inflammatione cordis vera. *Jenæ.* 4to.

1775 *Pohl*, Programma de pericardio cordi adhærente. *Lips.* 4to.

1778 *Nebel*, Programma de pericardio cum corde conereto. *Leips.* 4to.

1788 *Nunn, M.* Dissertatio de carditide spontanea (Doering i.) *Erford.* 4to.

1789 *Metzger*, Dissertatio de carditide (Doering i.) *Regiom.* 4to.

1807 *Gaulay, U.* Mémoire sur la gangrène du cœur. *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Davis, J. F. M.D.* An inquiry into the symptoms and treatment of carditis. *Bath*, 8vo.

1810 *Lemazurier, M. J.* Dissertation sur la péricardite. *Par.* 4to.

1812 *Bouillier, J. C.* Dissertation sur la difficulté du diagnostic de la péricardite. *Par.* 8vo.

- 1813-19 *Merat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Cardite*) t. iv. (art. *Péricardite*) t. xl. *Par.*
- 1816 *Stanley*, E. Case of inflammation of the muscular substance of the heart (Med. Chir. Trans. vii.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Hertzberg*, G. L. De carditide, pt. i. ii. *Hal.*
- 1819 *Gittermann*, Geschichte einer epidemische herzentzündung (Rhein. Jahrb. b. vi.)
- 1819 *Heim*, Von der idiopathischen herzentzündung (Rustz's Mag. b. vi.) *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Huber*, C. U. J. Dissertatio de carditide quæ epidemice grassavit, &c. *Gröning.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Roux*, F. L. Collectanea quædam de carditide exudativa. *Lips.* 4to
- 1820 *Roux*, F. L. Commentarius de carditide exudativa (cum tabulis coloratis.) *Lips.* 4to.
- 1821-26 *Chomel*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Cardite*) t. iv. (art. *Péricardite*) t. xvi. *Par.*
- 1822 *Dorn*, Beytrag zur diagnostik der herzentzündung (Hufeland's Journ. Jan.)
- 1822 *Petrenz*, Dissertatio de pericarditidis pathologia. *Lips.* 4to.
- 1823 *Tacheron*, C. F. Recherches anatomico-pathologiques (t. iii. *Péricardite*) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Puchelt*, F. A. B. De carditide infantum. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Glas*, Ueber hertzentzündung. *Wurtzb.* 8vo.
- 1828 *Stiebel*, Monographia carditidis et pericarditidis acutæ. *Francof.* 4to.
- 1829 *Latham*, P. M. M.D. Clinical history of inflammation of the pericardium (Med. Gazette iii. p. 209.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1831 *Horn*, Encycl. Wörterb. (art. *Carditis*) b. vii. *Berl.*
- 1832 *Davis*, J. F. M.D. A second inquiry respecting pericarditis or rheumatism of the heart. *Bath*, 12mo.
- 1834 *Hope*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Pericarditis and Carditis*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

(See also HEART, DISEASES OF.)

PERITONITIS.

DERIV. Gr. περιτοναϊον or περιτονεϊσιν, (from περιτεϊσθαι, to inclose or extend around;) Lat. *peritonæum* or *peritoneum*, the peritoneum; hence *peritonitis*, by the usual addition of *itis*.

Nos. SYN. *Phlegmone mesenterii*: Prosp.-Alp. *Peritonitis*: Vog. Cull. Swed. *Epiplöitis*: Sauv. Sag. *Omentitis*: Vog. *Omenti inflammatio*: Boerh. *Mesenteritis*: Vog. *Enteritis mesenterica*: Sauv. *Inflammatio mesenterii*: Hoffm. *Empresma peritonitis*: Good. *Cauma peritonitis*: Young. *Enteritis epiplöitis*: Parr. *Febris mesenterica*: Darw. *Febris puerperalis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Lat. *Inflammatio peritonæi*. Eng. *Inflammation of the peritoneum*. Ger. *Darmfellentzündung*, *bauchfellentzündung*. Fr. *Péritonite*, *inflammation du péritoine*.

1734 *Luther*, Dissertatio de peritonæi integræ sanitatis et ambiguum morborum indicæ *Erf.* 4to.

1768 *Desbans*, P. P. Specimen de hydropæ peritonæi saccato. *Goett.* 4to.

1785 *Walter*, J. G. M.D. De morbis peritonæi et apoplexia. *Berol.* 4to.

1785 *Walter*, J. G. Von den krankheiten des bauchfells und dem schlagfluss. *Berl.* 4to.

1800 *Hull*, J. M.D. An essay on phlegmasia dolens, with an account of peritonitis puerperalis. *Manch.* 8vo.

1803 *Laennec*, R. T. H. Histoire d'inflammation du péritoine (Journ. de Méd. v.) *Par.* 8vo.

1807 *Pemberton*, C. R. M.D. On diseases of the abdominal viscera (chap. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Broussais*, F. J. V. Histoire des phlegmasies chroniques (tom. ii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1813 *Sutton*, T. M.D. Tracts on delirium tremens, peritonitis, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Langenbeck*, K. J. M. De structura peritonæi, &c. *Goett.* fol.

1819 *Gasc*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Péritonite*) t. xl. *Par.*

1819 *Monfulcon*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Péritonite*) t. xl. *Par.*

1820 *Legouais*, M. A. P. F. Sur la péritonite puerpérale. *Par.* 8vo.

1821 *Gregory*, G. M.D. On serofulous inflammation of the peritoneum (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. xi.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Scoutteten*, II. Anatomie pathologique du péritoine (Archives Gén. t. iii. iv.) *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Lombard*, L. Sur quelques points d'anatomie pathologique du péritoine (Archiv. t. x.) *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Chomel*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Péritonite*) t. xvi. *Par.*

1826 *Louis*, P. C. A. Recherches anatomico-pathologiques. *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Andral*, G. Clinique médicale (t. iv. Maladies de l'abdomen) *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Abercrombie*, J. M.D. Pathological and practical researches on diseases of the stomach, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1830 *Baudelocque*, A. C. Traité de la péritonite puerpérale. *Par.* 8vo.

1830 *Tonellé*, Mémoire sur la péritonite puerpérale (Archives de Méd.) *Par.* 8vo.

1833 *Cruveilhier*, J. Anatomie pathologique (livr. xiii.) *Par.* fol.

1834 *Mac Adam*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Peritonitis*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1834 *Stokes*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Peritonitis from perforation*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1834 *Dugès*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Péritonite*) t. xii. *Par.*

PHARYNGITIS—CYNANCHE PHARYNGEA, see THROAT, DISEASES OF.

PHLEBITIS—INFLAMMATION OF VEINS.

DERIV. From φλεψ, gen. φλεβος, a vein, by the addition of the particle *itis*.

VERN. SYN. Eng. *Inflammation of veins*. Ger. *Adenentzündung*. Fr. *Phlebite*.

1764 *Langsvert*, W. J. N. Theoria de arteriarum et venarum adfectionibus. *Prag.* 4to.

1773 *Neifeld*, E. J. Ratio medendi morbis circuli sanguinei. *Bresl.* 8vo.

1775 *Hunter*, John, On the inflammation of veins (Edin. Med. Comm. iii. 430.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1793 *Abernethy*, J. Surgical and physiological essays (ii. on the ill consequences sometimes succeeding to venesection) *Edin.* 8vo.

1793 *Hunter*, John, Observations on the inflammation of the internal coats of veins (Trans. Med. Chir. vol. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1794 *Schmuck*, Dissertatio sistens observationes medicas de vasorum sanguiferorum inflammatione. *Heidelb.* 4to.

1797 *Nasse, J. G. W.* Dissertatio de vasorum sanguiferorum inflammatione. *Hal.* 8vo.

1806 *Herissé, F. O. A. Lc.* Sur la phlébite (Journ. de Méd. xii.) *Par.*

1806 *Schwilgné, C. J. A.* Faits pour servir à l'histoire des inflammations veineuses et artérielles (Bibliothèque Médicale, t. xvi.) *Par.* 8vo.

1812 *Wilson, J.* An instance of the obliteration of the vena cava from inflammation (Trans. of a Soc. for Med. and Chir. iii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Hodgson, Jos.* Treatise on the diseases of arteries and veins. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Longuet, L. B.* Sur l'inflammation des veines. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Ribes, F.* Mémoires de la Société Médicale d'Emulation, an viii. *Par.* 8vo.

1818 *Carmichael, R.* Observations on varix and venous inflammation (Irish College Trans. vol. ii.) *Dnb.* 8vo.

1818 *Puchelt, F. A. B.* Der venensystem in seinen krankheiten verhältnissen dargestellt. *Lips.* 8vo.

1818 *Travers, B.* On wounds and ligature of veins (Surgical Essays, vol. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Breschet, G.* De l'inflammation des veines (Journ. Complément. Fév.) *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Breschet & Villermé,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Phlébite*) t. xli. *Par.*

1820 *Palletta, G. B.* Exercitationes pathologicae (cap. ii.) *Mediol.* 8vo.

1821 *Meli, Dom.* Storia d'un 'angiôte universale, seguita da alcuni considerazioni generali intorno alla infiammazione de' vasi sanguiferi. *Milan.* 8vo.

1824 *Duncan, A. Jun. M.D.* Cases of diffuse inflammation from venesection (Trans. of Edin. Med. and Chir. Soc. i. p. 474.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1825 *Bouillaud, J.* Recherches pour servir à l'histoire de la phlébite (Revue Méd. 1825. t. ii. p. 71, 418.) *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Frank, Jos.* De phlebitide (Prax. Med. Univ. p. ii. vol. viii. lib. 18.) *Taurin.* 8vo.

1825 *Ribes, F.* Exposé des recherches sur la phlébite (Revue Méd.) *Par.*

1826 *Breschet, G.* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Phlébite*) t. xvi. *Par.*

1828-9 *Dance,* De la phlébite considérée sous le rapport de causes, &c. (Archiv. de Méd.) *Par.*

1829 *Balling, F. A.* Zur venenentzündung. *Würzb.* 8vo.

1829 *Blandin, F.* Mémoire sur quelques accidens très communs à la suite des amputations (Journ. Hebdom. vol. ii.) *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Arnott, J.* A pathological inquiry into the secondary effects of inflammation of the veins (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. xv.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1834 *Crucellier,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Phlébite*) t. xii. *Par.*

1834 *Lee,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Veins, Inflammation of*) t. iv. *Lond.*

PHLEGMASIA DOLENS.

DERIV. A nosological term compounded of a Greek substantive and a Latin adjective, φλεγμασία, inflammation, and *dolens*, painful,—painful inflammation.

NOS. SYN. *Phlegmasia dolens, Phlegmasia alba dolens:* Hull. *Phlegmasia lactea:* Lcvret, Sauv. *Ecephyma œdematicum:* Young. *Sparganosis puerperarum:* Good. *Echymoma lymphatica:* Parr. *Ischia a sparganosi:* Sauv. *Cruritis:* Hos. *Phlebitis cruralis:* Davis, Lee. *Œdema lacteum, Hysteralgia lactea, Metastasis lactis:* Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Swelled leg of lying-in women, crural phlebitis, white leg. *Ger.* Milchstreichen. *Fr.* Dépôt laiteux, lait répandu, œdème des nouvelles accouchées.

1688 *Mauriceau, F.* De l'enflure des jambes et des cuisses de la femme accouchée (Traité des maladies des femmes grosses, t. i. lib. iii. c. xx.) *Par.* 4to.

1731 Anon. Vena iliaca obstructa polyposo concreto (Commercium literarium Noricum ad rei med. &c. t. i. p. 75.) *Norimb.* 4to.

1784 *White, Ch.* Inquiry into the nature, &c. of the swelling of the lower extremities in lying-in women. *Warrington,* 8vo.

1792 *Trye, C. B.* An essay on the swelling of the lower extremities incident to lying-in women. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Hull, John, M.D.* An essay on phlegmasia dolens. *Manch.* 8vo.

1819 *Ferriar, J. M.D.* On an affection of the lymphatic vessels hitherto misunderstood (Med. Hist. and Reflect. vol. iii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1811 *Chevalier, Th.* History of an extraordinary enlargement of the right lower extremity (Med. Chir. Trans. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Casper, J. L.* Commentarius de phlegmatia alba dolente. *Hal.* 8vo.

1822 *Hosack, D.* On cruritis or phlegmatia dolens. *New York,* 8vo.

1823 *Davis, D. D. M.D.* An essay on the proximate cause of phlegmasia dolens (Med. Chir. Trans. xii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Velpeau, A. L. M.* Recherches sur la phlegmasia alba dolens (Archiv. Gén. de Méd. Oct. 1824.) *Par.* 8vo.

1825-8 *Bouillaud, J.* Recherches pour servir à l'histoire de la phlébite utérine (Revue Méd.) *Par.* 8vo.

1829 *Lee, R. M.D.* Pathological researches on inflammation of the veins of the uterus (Med. Chir. Trans. xv.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1834 *Lee,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Phlegmasia dolens*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1834 *Bouillaud,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Phlegmasia alba dolens*) t. xii. *Par.*

(See PHLEBITIS, and WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

PHTHISIS—CONSUMPTION.

DERIV. Gr. φθισις. Lat. *phthisis*, decline, decay, from φθίω, to waste away or decay.

Consumption, from Lat. *consumptio*, a wasting, from *consumo* (*præt. consumpsi*) to consume.

NOS. SYN. φθισις, φθον: Hipp. Aret. Gal. φθίνας νοσος: Plut. *Tabes:* Celsus. *Phthisis:* Plin. Cull. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Junck. *Phthisis pulmonaris, Phthisis scrophulosa:* Mort. *Phthisis pulmonalis:* Boerh. Swed. Dune. Frank. *Affectio phthisica:* Hoffm. *Tabes pulmonalis:* Hoffm. *Phthisis pulmonalis tuberculosa, phthisis pulmonalis scrophulosa:* Auct. *Hectica phthisis:* Young. *Marasmus phthisis:* Good. *Phthisis tuberculosa:* Pinel. *Pulmonia:* Cirigli. *Exulceratio pulmonum:* Cransius. *Consumptio pulmonum:* Hebenstreit.

VERN. SYN. Gr. φθισις, φθον, φθίνας νοσος. Lat. *Phthisis, tabes.* *Eng.* Consumption, pulmonary consumption, phthisic, decline, a wearing. *Ger.* Schwindsucht, lungeusucht, lungenkrankheit. *Dnt.* Longezweer, teering, kwyning, longezucht, longteering. *Dan.* Svindsot, lungesot. *Sweil.*

- Tvintsof, tvintsjuka, lungsjuka. *Fr.* Consumption, étisie, pulmonie, phthisie, phthisie pulmonaire.
- Ital.* Tisi, tisi polmonare, tischezza, tistica polmonare, polmonea, morbo tifico, etisia, consunzione.
- Span.* Tisica, tisis, tisis pulmonar, consuncion.
- Pol.* Suchoty.
- 1590 *Seidel, Jacobus*, Methodicæ arthritidis et phthiseos curatioes. *Anclam.* 4to.
- 1618 *Pansa, Mart.* Bericht von der schwind-sucht. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1647 *Garcencieres, Theoph. de*, Angliæ flagellum, seu tabes Anglica. *Lond.* 4to. & 18mo.
- 1656 *Bennet, Chr.* Theatrum tabidorum, sive phthiseos xenodochium. *Lond.* 8vo.
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1835 *Clark, James, M.D.* A treatise on pulmonary consumption. *Lond.* 8vo.

PHYSOMETRA—TYMPANITES UTERI.

DERIV. From *φύσα*, wind, and *μπτρα*, the uterus—wind in the uterus, uterine tympany.

Nos. SYN. *Physometra*: Sauv. Sag. Cull. *Hysterophyse* (*υστερα* and *φύσα*): Vog. *Tympanites uteri*: Astruc. *Inflatio uteri*: Sennert. *Emphysema uterinum*: Young. *Emphysema uteri*: Good. *Hysteroncus physodes* (*υστερα* and *ογκος*, tumor): Swed.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Uterine tympany, air in the uterus. *Ger.* Windsucht der mutter. *Fr.* Tympanite de la matrice.

(For Literature, see UTERUS, DISEASES OF.)

PITYRIASIS.

DERIV. Gr. *πιτυριασις*, from *πιτυρον*, plur. *πιτυρα*, bran, which last term was applied by the Greeks to the branny scurf found among the hair.

Nos. SYN. *Πιτυριασις*: Gal. Actuar. Paul. *Porri-gio*: Cels. Lorry, Frank. *Pityriasis*: Vog. Willan, Batem. Swed. *Tinea porriginosa*: Astruc. *Ephelis*: Auct. *Furfurisea*: Gilbert. *Tinea furfuracea*: Sennert. *Lepidosis pityriasis*: Young, Good.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *πιτυριασις*. Lat. *Porri-gio*. *Eng.* Dandriff, scurf. *Ger.* Hautkleie, kleien-grind, kleicartiger ausschlag, schuppen, haupt-schuppen. *Dut.* Zemelagtigheid, schilfer op het hoofd. *Fr.* Teigne, dartre, dartre furfuracée, teigne de son.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

PLAGUE—PESTIS.

DERIV. The English word *plague*, which is not merely synonymous but identical with the German *plage*, and the Dutch *pluag*,* is either derived directly from the Latin *plaga*, Gr. *πληγη*, a blow, stroke or wound, (from *πλησσω*, to strike,) or both rise from a still remoter root.

The English words *pest*, *pestilence*, and their congeners in the other modern languages (see below), are entirely transferred from the Latin words *pestis* and *pestilentia*, having precisely the same meaning.

Nos. SYN. *λοιμος*: Hipp. Gal. *λοιμωδης πυρετος*: Auct. Græc. *Pestilentia*: Cels. Cæs. Plin. Cic. *Pestis*: Auct.-Lat. Sydenh. Sauv. Linn. Junck. Cull. *Febris pestilentialis*: Hoffm. Vog. *Typhus pestis*: Young. *Anthraxia pestis*: Good. *Exanthema pestis*: Parr. *Loimopyra*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *λοιμος*, *λοιμωδης πυρετος*. Lat. *Pestilentia*, *pestis*. *Eng.* Pest, pestilence, plague. *Ger.* Pest, plage, pestfieber, pestilenz. *Dut.* Plaag, pest, pestkoorts. *Dan.* *Swed.* Pest, pestilents. *Fr.* Peste, pestilence, fièvre pestilentielle. *Ital.* Peste, pestilenza. *Span.* Peste, plaga, pestilencia.

1507 *Bayrus, Pet. de*, Quæstio nova de peste. *Taurin.* 12mo.

1507 *Vochs, Joan.* De pestilentia anni præsentis ejusque cura. *Magd.* 8vo.

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1531 *Schillerus, Joach.* De peste Britannica commentariolus. *Basil.* 12mo.

1536 *Gibson, Th.* A treatise behovefull to preserve the people from pestilence, &c. *Lond.* 4to.

* The word in Scotch is pronounced broad like the Dutch, as if written *plyuag*.

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PLETHORA.

DERIV. Gr. πληθωρα, fulness, repletion; from
πληθω, to fill, to be full, or πληθος, bulk, size.

NOS. SYN. Πληθωρα, Πληθος, Πληθωρικον σωμα,
Πληθωρικη διαθεσις; Gal. *Plethora*: Linn. *Sag.*
Good. *Polychymia*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πληθωρα. Lat. *Pletura*, re-
pletura, repletio. Eng. *Plethory*, fulness, full
habit of body, redundance of blood. Ger. *Voll-*
blütigkeit. Dut. *Bloedrykheid*, overvloed van
bloed. Dan. *Fuldblodighed*, blodfyldt. Swed.
Blodfylla. Fr. *Pléthore*, plénitude de sang,
surabondance de sang. Ital. *Pletora*, abbondanza
di sangue. Span. *Pletora*, replecion de sangre.

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PLEURISY, PLEURITIS.

DERIV. The English word *pleurisy* is probably
derived immediately from the French *pleurésie*,
and both, obviously, from the Latin *pleurisis*, a
classical word, but less common than *pleuritis*,
which last is a mere transcription of the original
Greek *πλευριτις*, derived from *πλευρα*, the side,
and literally signifying *lateral*, but used abso-
lutely and substantively as the name of the
disease in lieu of *πλευριτις νοσος*, the *side disease*,
or *pleurisy*.

NOS. SYN. Πλευριτις; Hipp. *Morbus pleuri-
ticus*: Cels. *Passio pleuritica*: Coel.-Aurel. *Pleu-
resis*: Gordonius, Sydenh. *Pleuritica febris*:
Hoffm. *Pleuritica*: Linn. *Pleura furens*: Van-
Helm. *Mediastina*: Vog. *Morbus costalis*: Verna.
Pleuritis: Sauv. Linn. Vog. *Sag.* Boerh. Junek.
Swed. *Pneumonia pleuritis*: Cull. *Cauusa pleuritis*:
Young. *Empresma pleuritis*: Good. *Pleuritis*
pulmonis, *Pleuripneumonia*, *Pleuroperipneumonia*,
Peripneumo-pleuritis: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πλευριτις. Lat. *Pleuritis*,
pleurisis, dolor lateris, inflammatio pleuræ. Eng.
Pleurisy, pain in the side, side-ache, inflammation
on the chest. Ger. *Seitenwehe*, *seitenstechen*,
seitenstich, *entzündung des rippenfells*, *brust-*
fellentzündung. Dut. *Zydeuwe*, *pleuris*, *steeking*
iu de zyde. Dan. *Pleurits*, hold og sting, side-
sting. Swed. *Häll och sting*. Fr. *Pleurésie*,
point de côté. Ital. *Mal di punta*, *pleurite*,
pleurisia, *doglia di costa*, *punta*. Span. *Pleu-
ritis*, *pleuresia*, *dolor de costado*, *punta de cos-
tado*.

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- 1835 *Cruveilhier,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Pleurisie*) t. xiii. *Par.*

(See CHEST, DISEASES OF, and PNEUMONIA.)

PLICA POLONICA.

DERIV. *Plica Polonica*, literally the *Polish plait* or *fold*, the national adjective conjoined with the unclassical Latin word *plica*, from *plico*, to twist or fold, perhaps a contraction of the classical word *plicatura*, signifying the same.

NOS. SYN. *Lues Sarmatica*: Fulgin. *Plica Saxonia*: Linn. Vog. *Plica Polonica*: Gehema, Fonseca, Starnigel. *Trichoma*: Juch. Sydorv. Cull. Sauv. Sag. Swed. *Lues Pokutiensis*: Grafenb. *Morbis cirrhorum*: Minadoo. *Helotides*: Agricola. *Rhopalosis*: Vog. *Plica Belgarum*: Sehenk. *Ecephyna trichoma*: Young. *Trichosis plica*: Good.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* *Plica Polonica*. *Polon.* Gozdziec, gwozdziec, koltun, wieszczyca. *Ger.* Weichselkopf, judenzopf. *Dut.* Plecht, hairvlegt. *Dan.* Marelok. *Swed.* Hårtofva, martofva. *Fr.* Plique Polonaise, plie, plique. *Ital.* *Plica Polonica*. *Span.* *Plica Polonica*.

1599 *Starnigeld, Laur.* Epistola ad Academiam Padnanam de plica. *Patav.* 4to.

1600 *Fulgimatus, L. C.* Consultatio de lue Sarmatica. *Ferrar.* fol.

1600 *Grafenberg, And. à,* Septem morborum ad Sarmatas dialogus de novæ Pokutiensis luis quam cirrhorum morbum vocant, natura. *Viceticæ,* 4to.

1600 *Minadous, J. T.* De morbo cirrhorum seu de helotide quæ Polonis *gozdziek*, consultatio. *Putav.* 4to.

1600 *Saxonia, Herc.* De plica, quam Poloni *gozdziek*, Roxolani *kottuum* vocant. *Putav.* 4to.

1615 *Agricola, J.* De helotide seu plica Polonica. *Basil.* 4to.

1618 *Fonseca, Rod. à.* Consultationes medicæ: item de plica Polonica. *Venet.* fol.

1658 *Scultetus, J.* Trichiasis admiranda, sive morbus pilaris. *Norib.* 12mo.

1668 *Davidson, W.* Plicomastix seu plicæ e numero morborum apospasma. *Dantisci.* 4to.

1683 *Geheana, J. A.* De morbo vulgo dicta plica Polonica. *Humb.* 12mo.

1712 *Bonfigli, Jos.* Tractatus medico-physicus de plica Polonica. *Vratisl.* 8vo.

1724 *Stobel, G. F.* Singulares observationes de plica Polonica (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Hal.* 4to.

1748 *Vater, A. C.* De plica Polonica rarissima (Hall. D. ad M. i.—Phil. Trans. Lond. vol. xxxvii.) *Vitteb.* 4to.

1754 *Schulze, C. F.* Krankheiten in Pohlen und Litthuanen. *Dresd.* 8vo.

1775 *Vieat, P. R.* Mémoires sur la plique Polonoise, &c. *Lausaune.* 8vo.

1790 *Mustatier, J. J.* Practische abhandlung ueber den wichtelzopf. *Wien.* 8vo.

1792 *Hoffmann, J. F.* Beschreibung des weichselzopfs. *Konigsb.* 8vo. Id. Memoirs of the Literary Society of Manchester, vol. iv. (transl.)

1797 *Brera, V. C.* Notions sur la plique Polonique (trans. from the Italian) *Bruxelles.* 8vo.

1798 *Brera, V. C.* Memorabilia de plica Polonica omni ævo observata: Commentatio. *Par.* 8vo.

1801 *Berends.* Dissertatio de dubio plicæ Polonicæ inter morbos loco. *Frankf.* 8vo.

1804 *Wolframer, J. G.* Versuch ueber die ursache und entstehung des weichselzopfes, nebst einer sichern heilung desselben. *Bresl.* 8vo.

1806 *Schlegel, F. A. J.* Ueber die ursachen des weichselzopfes der menschen und thiere, &c. *Jena.* 8vo.

1808 *De la Fontaine, F. L.* Traité de la plique Polonoise (transl. from the German) *Par.* 8vo.

1801 *Larrey, Bar.* Bulletin des Sciences Médicales (Feb.) *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Hecker, A. F.* Gedanken ueber die natur und die ursachen des weichselzopfes. *Erfurt.* 8vo.

1812 *Wedemeyer, G. L. H. C.* Commentatio historica pathologiam pilorum sistens. *Goett.* 4to.

1813 *Chromy, Ed. von, Ruhmsfeld, T. E. C.* Neueste ansicht des weichselzopfes, &c. *Freib.* 8vo.

1813 *Huet, J. B.* Essai médical sur la plique Polonoise. *Par.* 4to.

1814 *Frank, Jos.* Mémoire sur l'origine et la nature de la plique Polonoise. *Wilna.* 4to.

1814 *Gadowski, L. J.* Dissertation sur la plique Polonoise. *Par.* 4to.

1816 *Gasc, Ch.* Mémoire sur la plique Polonoise (Mém. de la Soc. Méd. t. i.) *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Jourdan,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Plique*) t. xliii. *Par.*

1820 *Kerckhoffs, J. R. L.* Observations médicales (sur la plique Polonoise, &c.—Medical Transactions, vol. vi.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1824 *Steinkühl, W. von,* Der weichselzopf in Deutschland. *Hadamai.* 8vo.

1825 *Alibert, J. L.* Description des maladies de la peau (t. ii.) *Par.* fol.

1827 *Kaczkowski, C.* De plicæ Polonicæ in

varias partes corporis vi (J. Frank Delect. Opusc.) *Novor.* 8vo.

1827 *Roehoux,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Plique*) t. xvii. *Par.*

1833 *Corrigan,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Plica Polonica*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

PNEUMONIA, PERIPNEUMONIA, PNEUMONITIS.

DERIV. Gr. πνευμονία and περιπνευμονία, from πνευμων, gen. πνευμονος, the lung, from πνευμα, the breath, from πνέω, to breathe. Πνευμονία and περιπνευμονία are synonymous, although the etymology of the latter word would seem to imply either a more intense degree of the disease, or else a more superficial affection.

NOS. SYN. Πνευμονία: Aret. Περιπνευμονία, Περιπνευμονικη νοσος: Dioscor. Vehemens morbus περιπνευμονία: Cels. Pneumonia: Cull. Crich. Parr. Peripneumonia: Coel.-Aurel. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Bochr. Junck. Cull. Darw. Pin. Febris pneumonica: Hoffm. Macb. Pulmonia, Pulmonaria: Auct. Pneumo-pleuritis: Dolæus. Cauma peripneumonia: Young. Empresma pneumonitis: Good. Peripneumonitis: Bourgard. Pneumonitis: Bourgard, Swed. Peripneumonia superficialis: Darw.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Πνευμονία, περιπνευμονία, πνευμονία, περιπλευμονία, πνευμονις. Lat. Peripneumonia, inflammatio pulmonum. Eug. Inflammation of the lungs, peripneumony. Ger. Lungenentzündung, entzündung der lungen. Dut. Ontsteeking der longe, longonsteeking. Dan. Lungebetændelse, brystbætændelse. Sued. Lungbrand, bröstbrand. Fr. Inflammation des pmons, péripneumonie, fluxion de poitrine. Ital. Pulmonia, infiammazione del petto. Spau. Pulmonia, inflamacion del pulmon.

1565 *Galli, And.* Fasciculus de peste et peripneumonia cum sputo sanguineo, &c. *Brixia,* fol.

1614 *Pansa, Mart.* Consilium peripneumoniæ. *Amberg.* 4to.

1618 *Tosius à Serra, M. A.* De nova quadam peripneumoniæ curandæ ratione a nemine hactenus excogitata (*frigus actuale*) *Venet.* 4to.

1720 *Gagliardi, Dom.* Relazioni de' mali di petto nell' archiospedale di San Spirito. *Rom.* 8vo.

1739 *Huxham, J. M. D.* Essay on fevers, with dissertations on peripneumonies, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1752 *Jacques, G. A. Guilbert, T. de P.* Ergo peripneumoniæ putridæ vomitoria (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Par.*

1753 *Buehner, A. E. Krausse, A. F.* De venæ sectionis in peripneumonia usu (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Hal.* 4to.

1760 *Paul, M.* Traité de la péripneumonie (traduite de Boerhaave, &c.) *Par.* 12mo.

1775 *Bellini, Horat.* De pcripneumonia in vomica versâ. *Rom.* 8vo.

1777 *Amar, D. J.* Instruccion curativa de dolores de costado y pulmonias. *Mad.* 4to.

1777 *Loeber, L.* Sendschreiben von der lungenentzündung eines 110-jarigen greises. *Dresd.* 8vo.

1777 *Romain,* Essai sur la manière de traiter les péripneumonies bilieuses. *Metz.* 8vo.

1780 *Leith, J. S.* De pneumonia (Webster Thes. Ed i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1782 *Longrois, Jeannet de, M.D.* De la pulmonie, de ses symptomes, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1788 *Fiorani, Fr.* Saggio sopra la peripneumonia. *Pisa.* 4to.

1790 *Sachtleben, D. W.* Bemerkungen ueber die heilung der brüstenzündung. *Goett.* 8vo.

1793 *Scherer, J. A.* Ueber das einathmen der leuchtluft in langwierigen brustenzündung. *Wien.* 8vo.

1796 *Kreysig, F. L.* Commentatio de peripneumonia nervosa. *Lips.* 8vo.

1798 *Cappel, L. C. G.* De pneumonia typhode sine nervosa. *Gott.* 8vo.

1802 *Heun, C. G.* De pneumonia theoria atque curatione. *Leipz.* 4to.

1802 *Horn, Ernst.* Ueber die erkenntniss und heilung der pneumonie. *Frank.* 8vo.

1803 *Conradi, J. W. H.* Pneumonie und pleuritis in nosologischer und therapeutischer hinsicht. *Marb.* 8vo.

1804 *Hoffmann, G. H.* Sur la péripneumonie typhode. *Strasb.* 8vo.

1815 *Pacini, Luigi,* D'una suppurazione polmonale relazione. *Lucca.* 8vo.

1815 *Valentin, L.* Mémoire sur les fluxions de poitrine. *Nancy.* 8vo.

1816 *Mann, James,* Medical sketehes of the campaigns of 1812–13–14, with observations on peripneumonia notha, &c. *Dedham, (Amer.)* 8vo.

1820 *Pinel & Bricheteau,* Dict. des Se. Méd. (art. *Pneumonie*) t. xliii. *Par.*

1824 *Doussin-Dubrenil, J. L.* De la pulmonie, de ses causes, &c. *Par.* 12mo.

1826 *Andral, G.* Clinique médicale (t. iii. maladies de poitrine) *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Chomel,* Diet. de Méd. (art. *Pneumonie*) t. xvii. *Par.*

1828 *Levrat-Perrotton, J. B.* Observations sur l'emploi du tartrate antimonié de potasse dans les phlegmasies des organes de la respiration. *Lyon.* 8vo.

1834 *Williams,* Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. *Pneumonia*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

1835 *Bouillaud,* Diet. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Pneumonie*) t. xliii. *Par.* 8vo.

(See CHEST, DISEASES OF, and PLEURISY.)

PNEUMOTHORAX.

DERIV. A nosological compound, framed by Itard, from *πνευμα*, air, and *θώραξ*, the chest—*air in the chest*. The construction of the term *pneumothorax* has been criticised as not being in accordance with the more common mode of formation of Greek compounds. It is alledged that the dative, and not the nominative, of the first term is properly employed, and consequently that the word should have been *pneumatothorax*. In making this objection, it seems to be overlooked that the Greeks themselves in their best days frequently used the nominative in place of the dative in compounding words. This is abundantly obvious from many of our most ancient compound medical names, as *hydrothorax*, *hamoptysis*, and the other compounds of *αίμα* and *ὄδωρ*. (See note by *Lavennec*, De l'Auscult. Méd. 2nd ed. t. ii. p. 240; and note by *Dr. Houghton*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. vol. iii. p. 451.)

It must, however, be admitted that, as we had previously many terms relating to the *lungs* commencing with *pneumo*, and several relating to *air* commencing with *pneumato*, it might have been better for the sake of uniformity to have employed the term *pneumato-thorax*.

1803 *Itard, E. M.* Dissertation sur le pneumothorax. *Par.* 8vo.

1819 *Laennec, R. T. A.* De l'auscultation médiate, t. ii. *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Piorry,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Pneumato-thorax*) t. xliii. *Par.*

1827 *Chomel,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Pneumatose*) t. xvii. *Par.*

1833 *Townsend,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Empyema*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1834 *Houghton,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Pneumothorax*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

(See CHEST, DISEASES OF.)

POLYPUS—POLYPUS OF THE HEART, BRONCHI, UTERUS, &c.

DERIV. Lat. *polypus*, Gr. *πολυπους*, from *πολυς*, many, and *πους*, foot: originally applied to an animal.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *πολυπους*. Lat. *Polypus*. Eng. *Polypus*, *polypi*. Ger. *Polyp*, *gewächs*, *scleimgewächs*, *schleimpfropf*. Dut. *Slym-prop*, *bloed-prop*. Dan. *Slümvest*, *kiöbylde*. Swed. *Köttväxt*. Fr. *Polype*. Ital. *Span*. *Polipo*.

1669 *Malpighi, M.* De viscerum structura, *polypo cordis*, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1684 *Gould, W.* Of a polypus in the heart of an epileptic (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1700 *Bussiere, P.* On a polypus of the lungs (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1721 *Schacher, P. G.* De polypis (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Lips.* 4to.

1726 *Goetz, G.* De polyposis coneretionibus in pectore morbum eausis (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Altd.* 4to.

1727 *Sumber, R. M.D.* Of a polypus from the windpipe (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1731 *Nicholls, F. M.D.* Account of a polypus from the bronehia (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1736 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De præcavenda polyporum generatione (Opp. Suppl. ii.) *Hal.*

1740 *Huxham, J. M.D.* Of polypi from the hearts of sailors (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1746 *Templeman, P. M.D.* Of a polypus at the heart (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1749 *Levret, And.* Observations sur la cure radicale des polipes de la matrice, de la gorge, et du nez. *Par.* 8vo.

1760 *Sografi, Geo.* Dissertazione sul polipo del naso. *Palov.* 8vo.

1768 *Warren, R. M.D.* Account of the bronchial polypus (Med. Trans. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1771 *Dallas, Th.* Of a polypus in the pharynx and œsophagus (Ed. Ess. Ph. and Lit. vol. iii.) *Edin.* 12mo.

1776 *Negri,* Theses de polypis præordiorum. *Ticini,* 4to

1786 *Pasta, Jos.* De sanguine et sanguinis coneretionibus. *Berg.* 8vo.

1789 *Maincourt,* Dissertatio de sanguineis coneretionibus male polypis dietis in eorde, &c. (Doering i.) *Par.* 4to.

1798 *Chisholm, Col. M.D.* Account of the epi-

demie polypus at Grenada in 1790 (Ann. of Med. v.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1809 *Roux, P. J.* Mémoire sur les polypes utérins (Mélanges de Chir. et de Phys.) *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Meissner, F. L.* Ueber die polypen in den verschiedenen löhlen des menschlichen körpers. *Leips.* 8vo.

1820 *Moufalcon*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Polype*) t. xlv. *Par.*

1821 *Mayer, C. G.* De polypis uteri. *Berl.* 4to.

1827 *Breschet*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Polype*) t. xvii. *Par.*

1835 *Blondin*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Polype*) t. xiii. *Par.*

POMPHOLYX. See SKIN, DISEASES OF.

PORRIGO.

DERIV. Lat. *porrigo*, gen. *porriginis*, by some supposed to be derived from *porrum*, a leek, by others from the verb *porrigo*, to sprcad: neither seems very probable.

NOS. SYN. Αχρη: Græc. *Favus*: Lat. *Porrigo*: Cels. Plin. Vog. Willan, Batem. *Tinea*: Sauv. Sennert. Astruc, Cull. Sag. *Phlysis porrigo*: Young. *Ecpyesis porrigo*: Good. *Scabies capitis*: Plcnck. *Pityriasis*: Swed. *Crusta lactea*, *Impetigo*: Auct.

VERN. SYN.* Gr. Αχρη. Lat. *Porrigo*, *favus*. *Eng.* Tetter, scall, scalded head. *Ger.* Kleien, kleiengrind. *Dut.* Hoofdchilfers. *Dan.* Aspe. *Swed.* Kliskorf. *Fr.* Gourme. *Ital.* Forfore. *Span.* Carpa.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

PREGNANCY (*Med. Jurisp.*) see MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

PROGNOSIS.

DERIV. Gr. προγνωσις, prescience, fore-knowledge, prognostication, from προ, before, and γνωω, γινωσκω, to know.

VERN. SYN. Gr. προγνωσις, προρησις. Lat. Prognosis (Isid.), prænotio, præscientia, præscitio, præsagium, prædictio, præsensio, divinatio, præ-sagitio, prædictio. *Eng.* Prognosis, prognostic, prognostication. *Ger.* Vorbedeutung, anziehung, vorhersagung. *Dut.* Voorkenning, voorzegging. *Fr.* Prognostique, pronostique. *Ital.* Pronostico, præsagio, prognosi. *Span.* Pronostico, pronosticacion.

PROGNOSIS AND CRISIS.

*Diocles Caristi*us, Epistola ad regem Antigonum de morborum præsagiis. *Latet.* 1572. 8vo.

1474 *Gordonius, Bern.* Tractatus de prognosticis (Appendix ad Liliu Medicum) *Lyon.* 8vo.

1555 *Boderius, Th.* De ratione et usu dierum criticorum. *Par.* 4to.

1568 *Cardanus, Hier.* Commentaria in Hippocratis et Galeni prognostica. *Bas.* fol.

1579 *Ellinger, And.* Prognosticorum Hippocratis paraphrasis poetica. *Frankf.* 8vo.

* Various diseases have been confounded under the name of Porrigo, and this renders the synonymy very uncertain.

1584 *Portius, Franc.* Prognostica, carmine redita. *Par.* 4to.

1597 *Horstius, Jac.* De crisis morborum. *Helms.* 4to.

1600? Anon. Prognostication drawn out of the bookes of Ypocras, Avicenn, &c. *Lond.* 12mo. (N. D.)

1601 *Alpinus, P.* De præsagienda vita et morte ægrotantium. *Ven.* 4to.

1605 *Holtzemius, P.* Prognosis vitæ et mortis, longitudinis morbi, &c. *Colon.* 8vo.

1607 *Horstius, Greg.* De signis prognosticis. *Witeb.* 4to.

1610 *Argenterius, J.* Lib. iv. de prognosticis signis (Opp.) *Hannov.* fol.

1610 *Saxonia, H.* Prognoscon practicarum lib. ii. *Francf.* fol.

1612 *Crassus, J. P.* Mortis repentinæ examen, &c. *Mutinae,* 8vo.

1643 *Horn, Bart.* Vates medicus Hippocraticus. *Strals.* 8vo.

1651 *Culpepper, Nich.* Semeiotica uranica, or an astrological judgment of diseases from the deenmbiture of the sick, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1658 *Herediu, C. C. de,* De prognoseos fallacia. *Lugd.* fol.

1666 *Rattray, Silvester,* Prognosis medica. *Glasgnae,* 12mo.

1702 *Roper, Ch.* De salivatione critica. *Hal.* 4to.

1706 *Harvey, Jas. MD.* Præsagium medicum, or the prognostick signs of acute diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1706 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De crisiu natura (Opp.) *Hal.* 4to.

1715 *Lomnius, Jod.* Observatiouum medicinarum lib. iii. quibus morborum signa et præsagia pertractantur. *Amst.* 8vo.

1720 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De certo mortis præsagio (Opp. vi.) *Hal.* 4to.

1740 *Nihell, James, M.D.* New and extraordinary observations concerning the predictions of various crises by the pulse. *Lond.* 8vo. (Also a Latin translation, *Amst.* 1746, 8vo.)

1740 *Martine, George, M.D.* Essays medical and philosophical (Periods and Crises of Diseases) *Lond.* 8vo.

1746 *Alpinus, P.* The presages of life and death (translated from the Latin by R. James, M.D.) 2 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1746 *Elliott, T.* De crisis in morbis acutis (Smellie Thes. i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1752 *Aymen, J. B.* Dissertation sur les jours critiques de nos climats et de la Grèce. *Par.* 8vo.

1754 *Zeviani, G. V.* Nuovo fonte de cavar pronostici nelle malattie. *Ven.* 4to.

1757 *Magini, J. A.* De astrologica ratione dierum criticorum confutationes. *Brix.* 4to.

1762 *Galtier, J.* De prognosi medica e necrologiis erucnda. *Mousp.* 4to.

1762 *Roche, Don J. L.* Nuevas y raras observaciones para pronosticar las crises por el pulso, &c. *Madrid.* 4to.

1763-65 *Vogel, R. A.* Göttingensinn Prænotiouum Pensum (2 parts) *Goett.* 4to.

1770 Anon. M. D. T. Dictionnaire des prognostics. *Par.* 12mo.

1770 *Lausel de Magny, M.* Lettre sur les présages de la vie ou de la mort dans les maladies. *Par.* 12mo.

1770 *Mabrien, M. M.D.* Les présages de la santé, des maladies et du sort des maladies. *Par.* 12mo.

1771 *Klein, L. C.* Interpres clinicus seu de morborum indole. *Leips.* 8vo.

1775 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Abhandlung von der gewissen vorschung des todes. *Lips.* 8vo.

1776 *Leroy, Charles*, Du prognostic des maladies aiguës (Mémoires, 2de part.) *Par.* 8vo.

1777 *Pezold, J. N.* De prognosi in febribus acutis. *Lips.* 8vo.

1785 *Elliott, Th.* De crisibus in morbis acutis (Smellie Thes. Med. i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1785 *Monte, Ign. de*, De novo signo certo future mortis prænuntio. *Tic.* 8vo.

1788 *Hanegraeff, B. J.* De signis morborum prognosticis (Diss. Lov. iv.) *Lovau.* 4to.

1788 *Moffat, John*, The prognostics and puerperals of Hippocrates, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1790 *Welthern, J. M. de*, (*Stoll*) De prognosi in morbis acutis (Eyerell iii.) *Vien.* 8vo.

1791 *Price, P. P. M.D.* A treatise on the diagnosis and prognosis of diseases (part i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1794 *Nückel, F.* Abhandlung ueber die kochung und die krisen in krankheiten. *Bonn.* 8vo.

1795 *Albites, Ev.* Ars præsagiendi de exitu ægotantium. *Rom.* 8vo.

1795 *Pezold, J. N.* Von der vorhersagung in hizigen krankheiten. *Hamb.* 8vo.

1796 *Ideler, K. F. G.* Abhandlung ueber die krisen in krankheiten. *Leips.* 8vo.

1803 *Liebsch, Wil.* Commentatio de crisibus. *Goett.* 4to.

1804 *Chorlet, J. F.* Réfutation de la doctrine des crises, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1805 *Lermnier, N. L.* Propositions sur la coction et sur les crises. *Par.* 4to.

1806 *Hencke, Ad.* Darstellung und kritik der lehre von den krisen, &c. *Nürnb.* 8vo.

1809-13 *Landrè-Beauvais, A. P.* Séméiotique. *Par.* 8vo.

1813 *Landrè-Beauvais*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Crise*) t. vii. *Par.*

1820 *Reydellet*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Prognostic*) t. xlv. *Par.*

1822 Anon. Recueil de prognostics dangereux et mortels (nouv. éd.) *Besançon*, 12mo.

1824 *Tomassini, Giac.* Discorso sul pronostico delle malattie. *Brescia*, 8vo.

1834 *Ash, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Prognosis*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

PRURIGO—PRURITUS.

DERIV. *Prurigo*. Lat. *prurigo*, itching, also the cutaneous disease attended by itching. *Pruritus*. Lat. *Pruritus*, synonymous with *prurigo*.

Nos. SYN. *Prurigo*: Cels. Plin. Willan, Young. *Pruritus*: Plin. et Auct. Med. *Exormia prurigo*: Good.

VERN. SYN. * Gr. *κνησμος, οδαξισμος*. Lat. *Pruritus, prurigo*. Eng. *Itching*. Scot. *Yeuk, youk*. Ger. *Jucken*. Dut. *Jeuking, jeukte*. Fr. *Démangeaison, prurit*. Ital. *Cuocinore, pizzicore, prudere*. Span. *Comezon*.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

PSORIASIS.

DERIV. Gr. *ψωριασις*, from *ψωρα*, the itch.

Nos. SYN. *Ψωριασις*: Dioscor. Gal. *Ψωρα*: Græc.? *Scabies*: Cels. *Impetigo*: Cels. Sennert. Plenck. *Psoriasis*: Vog. Willan, Batem. Swed. *Scabies sicca*: Etmull. Hoffm. Plater. *Lepidosis psoriasis*: Young, Good.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

* The vernacular synonyms of simple *pruritus*, itching, not of the disease properly termed *prurigo*, are here given.

PUERPERAL FEVER—PUERPERAL DISEASES.

DERIV. From the Lat. *puerpera*, a woman recently delivered, from *puer*, a child, and *pario*, to bring forth. The word is also used adjectively—"verba puerperna," *Ovid*.

1571 *Bon, Joan le*, Thicrapia puerperarum. *Par.* 12mo.

1606 *Guintherius, Jo.* Gynæciorum commentariolus de puerperarum cura. *Argent.* 8vo.

1655 *Welsch & Sutzberger*, Historia medica, novum istum puerperarum morbum continens qui ipsius *der friesel* dicitur (Hall. D. ad M. v.) 4to.

1716 *Strother, E. M.D.* A critical essay on fevers (chap. ix. on childbed fevers) *Lond.* 8vo.

1739 *Manningham, Sir R. M.D.* Artis obstetricæ compendium, &c. *Lond.* 8vo. (translated into English, *Lond.* 1744. 8vo.)

1768 *Denman, Thos. M.D.* Essays on the puerperal fever and on puerperal convulsions. *Lond.* 8vo.

1771 *Manning, H. M.D.* Treatise on female diseases, including puerperal fever. *Lond.* 8vo.

1772 *Hulme, Nath. M.D.* A treatise on the puerperal fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1773 *Gastellier, R. G.* Traité de la fièvre miliary des femmes en couche. *Montarg.* 12mo.

1774 *Kirkland, Tho. M.D.* A treatise on childbed fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1774 *Leake, John, M.D.* Practical observations on the childbed fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1775 *Butter, W. M.D.* An account of puerperal fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.

1777 *White, Ch.* Treatise on the management of pregnant and lying-in women. *Lond.* 8vo.

1782 Anon. Rapport sur un mémoire de M. Doulcet sur la fièvre puerpérale. *Par.* 8vo. ♦

1782 *Büsch, P. H.* Verhaltensregeln für schwangere, wöchnerinnen, &c. *Rost.* 8vo.

1783 *Roche, F. de la*, Recherches sur la nature et le traitement de la fièvre puerpérale. *Par.* 8vo.

1783 *Whitehead, J. M.D.* Report of a memoir on the treatment of puerperal fever by Doulcet. *Lond.* 8vo.

1786 *Frank, J. P. M.D.* De venesectionis apud puerperas abusu (Delect. Op. iv.) *Pav.* 8vo.

1786 *Nolte, E. C.* Dissertatio de febre puerperarum (Frank Del. Op. v.) *Pav.* 8vo.

1787 *Steideler, R.* Verhaltensregeln für schwangere, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.

1787 *Walsh, P. P. M.D.* Practical observations on the puerperal fever. *Lond.* 8vo.

1788 *Boy, Sim.* Abrégé sur les maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées. *Par.* 12mo.

1788 *Cerri, J.* Observationes de puerperarum morbis. *Mediol.* 8vo.

1788 *Clarke, John, M.D.* An essay on the epidemic disease of lying-in women, of the years 1787-8. *Lond.* 4to.

1790 *Donzelli, Piet. Paol.* Apologia concernente la cura delle febbri puerperali. *Milan*, 8vo.

1791 *Brunel, Don Pedro*, Memoria sobre las enfermedades lacteas, &c. *Madrid.* 4to.

1791 *Doublet, Fr.* Nouvelles recherches sur la fièvre puerpérale. *Par.* 12mo.

1793 *Clarke, John, M.D.* Practical essays on pregnancy and labour, and on the febrile diseases of lying-in women. *Lond.* 8vo.

1793 *Sachtleben, D. W.* Kritik der hypothesen die natur, &c. des kiudbettfiebers betreffend. *Leips.* 8vo.

1795 *Gordon, Alex. M.D.* A treatise on the

epidemie puerperal fever of Aberdeen. *Lond.* 8vo.

1796 *Robert, P. J.* De febre puerperali (Diss. Lovan. iv.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1799 *Faby, Bem.* Ueber das aderlassen im kindbette. *Graetz.* 8vo.

1800 *Hull, John, M.D.* Essay on phlegmasia dolens; also on peritonitis puerperalis. *Manch.* 8vo.

1800 *Struve, C. A.* Wie können schwangere sich gesund erhalten, &c. *Hammov.* 8vo.

1801 *Gasc, J. C. M.D.* Dissertation sur la fièvre puerpérale. *Par.* 8vo.

1801 *Pabst, J. P.* Idcen ueber das kindbettfebr. *Koburg.* 8vo.

1802 *Laennec, R. T. II.* Histoires d'inflammation du péritoine (Journ. de Méd. t. iv.) *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Mercier, F. M.* Essai sur cette question—Existe-t-il une fièvre puerpérale? *Par.* 8vo.

1805 *Brefeld, J. II.* Beyträge, &c. nebst einer abhandlung vom kindbetterinnenfieber. *Munster.* 8vo.

1805 *Müller, J. V.* Der arzt für wöcherinnen. *Frankf.* 8vo.

1812 *Armstrong, John, M.D.* Faets and observations relative to the fever commonly called puerperal. *Lond.* 8vo.

1812 *Bayshoffer, C. F.* Bemerkungen ueber das epidemischen kindbetterinnen fieber. *Frankf.* 8vo.

1812 *Nägele, F. K.* Schilderung des kindbettfiebers, &c. *Heidelb.* 8vo.

1814 *Brenan, John, M.D.* Thoughts on puerperal fever, and its cure by spirits of turpentine. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Hey, W. Jun.* A treatise on the puerperal fever of Leeds in 1809-1812. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Arrault, L. H.* Essai sur la péritonite puerpérale. *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Carus, C. G.* Lehrbueh der gynaekologie. *Leips.* 8vo.

1820 *Hall, Marshall, M.D.* Cases of a serious morbid affection chiefly occuring after delivery. *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Murat & Gasc, Diet. des Se. Méd. (art. Puerpéral)* t. xlv. *Par.*

1821 *Lecoïnte, L. M.* Observations d'un péritonite puerpérale. *Grenoble,* 8vo.

1821 *Vandezande, J. B. M.D.* Considérations pratiques sur la fièvre puerpérale. *Anvers.* 8vo.

1822 *Campbell, W. M.D.* A treatise on the epidemic puerperal fever of Edinburgh in 1821-2. *Edin.* 8vo.

1822 *Mackintosh, J. M.D.* A treatise on the disease termed puerperal fever. *Edin.* 8vo.

1824 *Blake, And. M.D.* Aphorisms illustrating labour, uterine hemorrhage, and puerperal peritonitis. *Lond.* 12mo.

1829 *Gooch, R. M.D.* An account of some of the most important diseases of women (chap. i. Peritoneal Fevers) *Lond.* 8vo.

1830 *Baudelocque, A. C.* Traité de la péritonite puerpérale. *Paris,* 8vo.

1833 *Lee, Cy.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Fever Puerperal*) vol. ii. *Lond.*

1833 *Lee, R. M.D.* Reseaches on the pathology, &c. of the diseases of women (on uterine phlebitis) *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *Hall, Cy.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Puerperal Diseases*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

(See WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

PULSE.

DERIV. From the Lat. *pulsus*, literally a beating

or striking, hence used for the beating of the artery, from *pulso*, to beat often.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Σφυγμός, σφυξίς, (from σφυζω, fut. σφυξω, to throb, to beat.) Lat. Pulsus. Eng. Pulse. Ger. Puls. Dut. Pols. Fr. Pouls. Ital. Polso. Span. Pulso.

1511 *Allemand, L. A.* Secret de la médecine des Chinois consistant dans la connoissance des pouls. *Grenoble,* 12mo.

1529 *Ægidius,* Poema de pulsu. *Basil.* 8vo.

1533 *Philaretus, Gill.* De pulsuum seientia libellus. *Basil.* 12mo.

1540 *Polydamas, Val.* Diatribe medica de pulsibus, &c. *Bas.* 8vo.

1540 *Struthius, Jos. M.D.* Ars sphygmica 1200 annos perdita, &c. *Basil.* 8vo.

1553 *Crispignani, Paul.* De pulsibus et urinis. *Salerno,* 8vo.

1592 *Mercatus, Lud.* De pulsibus lib. ii. *Patav.* 4to.

1602 *Baulin, Gasp.* Introductio pulsuum synopsin continens. *Basil.* 8vo.

1602 *Rudius, E.* De pulsibus lib. ii. *Patav.* 8vo.

1605 *Massaria, Alex.* De urinis et pulsibus lib. ii. *Venet.* 4to.

1608 *Saxonia, H.* De pulsibus tractatus. *Patav.* 4to.

1618 *Cælus, Ant.* Introductio ad medicinam, &c. neonon de pulsibus tractatio. *Messanæ,* 4to.

1641 *Hafenrefferus, Sam.* Monoehordon symbolico-biomanticum, pulsuum doctrinam ex harmoniis musicis demonstrans, &c. *Ulmæ,* 8vo.

1615 *Bonacursius, B.* Della natura di polsi. *Bonon.* 4to.

1650 *Zecchius, J.* Consultationes medicinales, etiam tractatus de pulsibus. *Franc.* 8vo.

1655 *Boym, Mich.* Clavis medica ad Chinarum doctrinam de pulsibus. *Par.* 4to.

1682 *Cleyer, And.* Specimen medicinæ Sinicæ, continens de pulsibus libros iv. e Sinico translatus, &c. *Franc.* 4to.

1683 *Bellini, L.* De urinis et pulsibus. *Bon.* 4to.

1685 *Abercrombious, Dav.* De variatione ac varietate pulsûs. *Lond.* 12mo.

1702 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Pulsuum theoria et praxis (Opp. vi.) *Hal.* 4to.

1702 *Stahl, G. E.* Excusatio respondens examini pulsuum celeris et frequentis, &c. (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Hal.*

1707 *Floyer, Sir John, M.D.* The physiciau's pulse-watch, or an essay to explain and improve the old art of feeling the pulse (2 vols.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1731 *Solano, Franc.* Lapis Lydius Apollinis. *Madrit.* fol.

1741 *Koesfelt, C. Z. de,* De pulsibus ac urinis. *Lugd. Bat.* 12mo.

1741 *Nihell, Jas. M.D.* Observations concerning the prediction of crises by the pulse. *Lond.* 8vo.

1741 *Zumbag, Comr.* De pulsibus et urinis fasciculus indicatorius. *Lugd.* 8vo.

1746 *Nicolai, B. A.* Theoritishe und practische beobachtung des pulsschlags. *Hal.* 8vo.

1746 *Solano, Franc.* Novæ observationes circa erisium prædictionem ex pulsu. *Amst.* 8vo.

1748 *Mauchart & Camerarius,* De pulsu intermittente et eripitante (Hall. D. ad M. ii.) *Laus.* 4to.

1749 *Stehelin, J. R.* De pulsibus (Hall. Disp. Anat. vii.) *Laus.* 4to.

1753 *Flenyng, Malc. M.D.* De Francesei Solani inventis circa arteriarum pulsum et præsagia inde haurienda. *Lond.* 4to.

- 1756 *Wahlin, A.* Pulsus intermittens (Linn. Amcen. Acad. ix.) *Upsal*, 4to.
- 1757 *Michel, M.* Nouvelles observations sur le pouls par rapport aux crises. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1758 *Cox, Dau.* Observations on the intermittent pulse, as prognosticating diarrhœa, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1762 *Roche, J. L.* Nuevas y raras observaciones para pronosticar las crises por el polso. *Madr.* 4to.
- 1764 *Hawkridge, John,* On fevers, the pulse, &c. *York*, 8vo.
- 1765 *Hernandez, F. G.* Doctrina de Solano aclarada. *Madr.* 4to.
- 1767 *Fouquet, H. M.D.* Dissertation sur la théorie du pouls (traduite du Latin de M. Fleming) *Montpel.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Bordeu, T. de,* Recherches sur le pouls. (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1768 *Gomez,* Disertacion de pulsos. *Madrid*, 8vo.
- 1768 *Marquet, F. N.* Nouvelle méthode pour connoître le pouls par les notes de la musique. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1768 *Menuret, J. J.* Nouveau traité des pouls. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1769 *Gandini, Carlo,* Gli elementi dell' arte sfigmica, ossia la dottrina del polso. *Genova*, 4to.
- 1769 *Stedman, J. M.D.* Physiological essays and observations (division of pulses, &c.) *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Wetsch, J. J.* Medicina ex pulsu, seu systema doctrinæ sphygmicæ. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1772 *Heberden, W. M.D.* Remarks on the pulse (Med. Trans. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Pira, H. F.* De pulsu ut signo (Diss. Lov. i.) *Lov.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Delius, H. F.* Vom ansehenden puls. *Erlang.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Cerri, Gius.* Dissertazione intorno al polso. *Milano*, 8vo.
- 1787 *Solano, Fr.* Observaciones sobre el polso: obra postuma. *Madr.* 4to.
- 1787 *Spallarossa, J. de,* Bussola en sfigmica medica, o directorio de los pulsos para conocer las afecciones del cuerpo umano. *Madr.* 4to.
- 1787 *Sprengel, Curt.* Beyträge zur geschichte des puls. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Turra, Ant.* Qualita ed indicazioni diverse del polso. *Vicenza*, 8vo.
- 1796 *Falconer, W. M.D.* Observations respecting the pulse. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1797 *Rumball, J.* An attempt to ascertain the nature and cause of the pulse. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Buchoz, P. J.* L'art de connoître et de désigner le pouls par les notes de la musique (new edition of Marquet's treatise) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Claye, J. P.* Observations sur le pouls, et méthode facile d'en reconnoître les différentes espèces. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1816 *Parry, C. H. M.D.* An experimental inquiry into the nature, &c. of the pulse. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Fouquet, H. M.D.* Essai sur le pouls par rapport aux affections des principaux organes. *Montpel.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Parry, Ch. H. M.D.* Additional experiments on the arteries, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Serrurier, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Pouls)* t. xlv. *Par.*
- 1824 *Lavy, J.* Présages tirés du pouls, d'après l'école sphygmique. *Tur.* 8vo.
- 1827 *Rockoux, Dict. de Méd. (art. Pouls)* t. xvii. *Par.*
- 1827 *Rucco, Jul. M.D.* Introduction to the science of the pulse (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1834 *Bostock, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Pulse)* vol. iii. *Lond.*

PURPURA.

DERIV. Lat. *purpura*, originally the shell-fish from which the purple dye was produced, hence used for the dye itself, and transferred to the disease from the analogy of colour.

Nos. SYN. *Purpura*: Sauv. Vog. Sag. Willan. *Porphyra*: Good. *Petechiæ sine febre*: Burscr. *Phænigmus petechialis*: Sauv. *Profusio subcutanea*: Young. *Purpura hæmorrhagica*: Willan. *Stomacæ universalis*: Sauv. *Exanthisma purpura*: Young. *Peliosis*: Swed. *Hæmaelinose*: Pierquin, Raycr. *Hæmorrhæa petechialis*, *Hæmorrhæa, Hæmorrhagiæ universalis*, *Morbus hæmorrhagicus*, *Morbus maculosus*, *Ecchymosis spon-tanea*, *Scorbutus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Purple spots. *Ger.* Blauc flecken. *Dut.* Blaauwe vlekken. *Fr.* Pourpre, maladie tachetée. *Ital.* Porpora emorragia. *Span.* Purpura.

1660 *Neucrantz, P. M.D.* De purpura. *Francof.* 4to.

1744 *Mentzler, F. J.* De venæsectione in purpura abusu et usu. *Argent.* 4to.

1766 *Strack, C.* Observationes de morbo cum petechiis. *Carol.* 8vo.

1781 *Adair,* Dissertatio medica inauguralis de hæmorrhæa petechiali. *Edin.* 8vo.

1781 *Duncan, And. M.D.* Medical cases (p. 90.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1791 *Ferris, S. M.D.* A case of petechiæ sine febre (Med. Facts and Obs. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1795 *Tattersal, W. M.D.* Cases of petechiæ sine febre (Edin. Med. Comm. xx.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1797 *Walker, J.* Case of petechiæ sine febre (Annals of Medicine ii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1800 *Bateman, Th. M.D.* Dissertatio inauguralis de hæmorrhæa petechiali. *Edin.* 8vo.

1808 *Willan, R. M.D.* On cutaneous diseases. *Lond.* 4to.

1809 *Bree, R. M.D.* Remarks on the cause of purpura and its distinction from scurvy (Med. and Phys. Journ. xxi.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1809 *Parry, Ch. M.D.* On venesection in purpura (Edin. Journ. vol. v.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1810 *Rudolf, J. A.* De morbo maculoso hæmorrhagico Werlhofii. *Viteb.* 4to.

1812 *Jeffreys, Tho. M.D.* A case of purpura hæmorrhagica (Edin. Journ. vol. viii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1813 *Harty, E. M.D.* On the use of purgatives in purpura (Edin. Journ. vol. ix.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1813 *Walsh, E. M.D.* Case of hæmatirrhœa (Edin. Journ. vol. ix.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1814 *Blackall, J. M.D.* Observations on drop-sies (chap. viii. Cases resembling land scurvy) 2d edit. *Lond.* 8vo.

1815 *Yeats, G. D. M.D.* The history of a case of purpura hæmorrhagica (Med. Trans. vol. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Bateman, T. M.D.* Synopsis of cutaneous diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Combe, J. S. M.D.* Case of purpura hæmorrhagica, with remarks (Edin. Journ. vol. xvii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1822 *Duncan, A. jun. M.D.* Case of purpura hæmorrhagica (Edin. Journ. xviii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1822 *Johnston, G. M.D.* Case of purpura hæmorrhagica (Edin. Journ. xviii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1822 *Nicholl, Wh. M.D.* On the treatment of purpura hæmorrhagica (Edin. Journ. xviii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1823 *Stoker, W. M.D.* Pathological observations (part i. on dropsy, purpura, &c.) *Dub.* 8vo.

1824 *Gairdner, E. M.D.* Case of purpura hæmorrhagica (Edin. Med. Chir. Trans. vol. i.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1825 *Darwall, J. M.D.* Case of hæmorrhœa petechialis (Edin. Journ. xxiii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1825 *Magee, J. J. M.D.* Case of purpura hæmorrhagica (Edin. Journ. xxiv.) *Edin.*

1826 *Fairbairn, P. M.D.* Case of purpura with the appearances on dissection (Edin. Med. Chir. Trans. vol. ii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1827 *Rayer, P. M.D.* Traité des maladies de la peau (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1834 *Goldie, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Purpura*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

PYLORUS, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. Gr. πυλωρος, a porter, from πύλη, a gate or door, and ὤρεω, to guard.

SYN. Gr. πυλωρος. Lat. Pylorus (not class.)
Eng. Pylorus Ger. Pfortner, untermagenmund.
Dut. Poortier des maags. Fr. Pylore. Ital. Span. Piloro.

1747 *Kaltschmidt*, Dissertatio de pyloro a scrupulo pyrorum mespilorum perforato. *Jen.* 4o.

1749 *Haller*, Programma de pyloro apostematibus obsito. *Goett.* 4to.

1762 *Johnstone, W. M.D.* Cases of scirrhus pylori (Med. Obs. and Inq. ii. p.107.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1765 *Richter*, Dissertatio casus intumescens et callosi pylori. *Gött.* 4to.

1766 *Triller, D. W.* De fame lethali ex callosa oris ventriculi angustia (Opusc. vol. i.) *Frankf.* 4to.

1777 *Leveling*, Dissertatio de pyloro carcinomatoso. *Ingols.* 4to.

1787 *Bleuland, Jan.* Tractatus de difficili aut impedito alimentorum ex ventriculo in duodenum progressu. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1787 *Pezold, J. N.* Von verhartung und verengerung des magenmundes. *Dresd.* 8vo.

1796 *Franz, T. F.* Dissertatio de angustatione pylori callosa. *Marb.* 4to.

1806 *Pemberton, C. R. M.D.* A practical treatise on various diseases of the abdominal viscera. *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Chardel, F.* Monographie des dégénérationes skirrheuses de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Merrem, D. K. J.* Animadversiones quædam chirurgicæ (Proposed extirpation of diseased pylorus) *Giess.* 4to.

1811 *Monro, A. M.D. Tert.* The morbid anatomy of the human gullet, stomach, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1813 *Ferriar, J. M.D.* Medical histories, &c. (Cases of scirrhus pylorus) vol. iv. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Germain, C. M.* Dissertation sur les causes et le diagnostic du squirre du pylore. *Par.* 4to.

1820 *Patissier*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Pylore*) t. xlvi. *Par.*

1835 *Houghton*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Stomach, Diseases of*) vol. iv. Supp. *Lond.*

(See STOMACH, DISEASES OF.)

PYROSIS—SODA—ARDOR VENTRICULI.

DERIV. Gr. πυρωσις, burning, from πυρω, fut. ὠσω, to burn; from πυρ, fire; transferred to medicine, first as a synonym for sun-burn, and afterwards for heart-burn, by Sauvages. Cullen wished to restrict it to the form of the disorder termed by Linnæus *cardialgia sputatoria*.

Nos. SYN. *Pyrosis*: Sauv. Sag. Cull. *Soda*: Linn. Vog. *Cardialgia*, *Gastrodynia*, *Dyspepsia*: Auct. *Cardialgia sputatoria*: Linn. Good. *Ardor ventriculi*: Hoffm. *Ardor stomachi*: Stokar.

VERN. SYN. Lat. *Ardor ventriculi*, dolor ventriculi. Eng. Heartburn, black-water. Scot. Waterbrash. Ger. Sodt, brennen im magen, sod-brennen, wasserkolik. Dut. Zoode, zoo, maagbranden. Dan. Halsbryndc, mavebryndc, elling. Swed. Halsbränna, magbränad. Fr. Cremason, gorgosset, aigneur d'estomac, le fer chaud. Ital. Piroso, incendito, brucia-cuore. Span. Piroso, quemante de la boca del estomago, acedia del estomago.

1578 *Alberti, Sal.* De morbis mesenterii, ardore stomachi, &c. *Witt.* 8vo.

1731 *Alberti, M.* Dissertatio de ventriculi ardore. Vom sobbrennen. *Hal.* 4to.

1762 *Büchner*, Dissertatio de soda ut morbo sæpe gravi. *Hal.* 4to.

1792 *Meier*, Dissertatio de varia sodæ indole et nova eidem medendi methodo. *Erf.* 4to.

1804 *Herrmann*, Dissertatio ardoris ventriculi præcipue infantum medela. *Jen.* 4to.

1809 *Duval, H. A.* Essai sur la pyrosis ou fer chaud. *Par.* 4to.

1820 *Reydellet*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Pyrosis*) t. xlvi. *Par.*

1827 *Raige-Delorme*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Pyrosis*) t. xviii. *Par.*

1834 *Kerr*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Pyrosis*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

(See DYSPEPSIA, and STOMACH, DISEASES OF.)

RAPE. See MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

RHEUMATISM.

DERIV. Gr. ρευματισμος, a fluxion, defluxion; Lat. *rheumatismus*, from ρευματιζω, to be affected with a fluxion, from ρευμα, a fluxion; all from ρεω, to flow.

Nos. SYN. Ρευματισμος, Ρευμα: Gal. Trall. Dioscor. *Rheumatismus*: Plin. Sauv. Liun. Vog. Boerh. Junck. Cull. Sydenh. Pinel. *Myositis*: Sag. Ploucq. *Myitis*: Cricht. *Dolores rheumatici*: Hoffm. *Arthrodynia*: Cull. *Febris rheumatica*: Auct. *Cauma rheumatismus*: Young. *Arthrosia acuta et chronica*: Good. *Arthritis rheumatismus*: Parr. *Arthritis rheumatica*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Ρευματισμος, Ρευμα. Lat. Rheuma, rheumatismus. Eng. Rheumatism. Ger. Gliederfluss, rheumatismus, fluss, flusskrankheit. Dut. Vloeying, zinkingspyn. Dan. Flodsmerte, törværk, kuldcsot. Swed. Ledfluss, torvärk. Fr. Fluxion, rhumatisme, courbure,

courbature. *Ital.* Reumatismo. *Span.* Renma, renmatismo, dolores reumaticos.

1578 *Pichot, P.* De rheumatismo, catarrho, et destillatione a capite, &c. *Burdig.* 12mo.

1620 *Vigier, J.* Tractatus de catarrho, rheumatismo, &c. *Genev.* 12mo.

1642 *Ballonius, G.* Liber de rhumatismo et pleuritide dorsali. *Par.* 4to.

1653 *Cattier, Is.* De rheumatismo ejus natura et curatione. *Par.* 12mo.

1691 *Baynard, E.* M.D. Of the causes of pain in rheumatism (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*

1710 *Dumoulin, N.* Nouveau traité du rhumatisme et des vapeurs. *Par.* 12mo.

1712 *Bottoni, Dom.* Febris rheumaticæ historia medica. *Messina,* 8vo.

1722 *Cam, Jos. M.D.* Essay on rheumatism, gout, and stone. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1758 *Stevens, J. N.* An essay on the diseases of the head, with a dissertation on gout and rheumatism. *Lond. Bath,* 4to.

1764 *Limbourg, J. P. de.* Dissertation sur les douleurs vagues, &c. *Liege,* 8vo.

1764 *Maillard, N.* A short essay on that tormenting disorder the rheumatism. *Lond.* 8vo.

1770 *Ponsard, G.* Traité méthodique de la goutte et du rhumatisme. *Par.* 12mo.

1773 *Armstrong, John, M.D.* Medical essays (on gout, rheumatism, &c. &c.) *Lond.* 4to.

1775 *Smith, D. M.D.* Apology concerning the rheumatic and hysteric cases, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 Anon. Essay on the nature, causes, and cure of the rheumatism, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *Flower, Henry,* Observations on the gout and rheumatism, with the treatment of the Indians. *Lond.* 8vo.

1781 *Dawson, Thos. M.D.* Cases in the acute rheumatism and gout. *Lond.* 8vo.

1782 *Sanden, Th. M.D.* Short strictures on Dr. Dawson's treatment in acute rheumatism. *Lond.* 12mo.

1783 *Ambroji, Vinc.* Nova therapeutice ad rheumatismum. *Venet.* 4to.

1785 *Gachet, M.D.* Manuel des goutteux et des rheumatistes. *Par.* 12mo.

1786 *Skeete, Th. M.D.* Experiments and observations on bark, with remarks on fevers, rheumatism, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1789 *Saalman, F. M.D.* Descriptio rheumatismi acuti, &c. *Monast.* 4to.

1789 *Sager,* Dissertatio de rheumatismo regulari et larvali (Doering i.) *Goett.* 4to.

1799 *Bach, Ant.* Abhandlung ueber die einfachen flusskrankheiten. *Bresl.* 8vo.

1790 *Ploucquet, G. G.* Dissertatio de myositide et neuritide (Doering i.) *Tub.* 4to.

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of the Bath waters in rheumatic cases. *Bath,* 8vo.

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1803 *Bardel, F. G.* Recherches théoretiques et pratiques sur le rhumatisme et la goutte. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Fauve, Ch. F.* Recherches sur une maladie appelée rhumatisme-goutteux ou goutte-rhumatismale. *Par.* 8vo.

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1804 *Martinet, Ant.* Essai sur les affections morbides connues sous le nom de rhumatisme. *Montp.* 4to.

1805 *Haygarth, John, M.D.* A clinical history of diseases: i. of acute rheumatism. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Parkinson, J.* Observations on the nature and cure of gout, nodes, rheumatism, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Bardsley, S. A. M.D.* Medical reports of cases (chronic rheumatism, &c.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Kinglake, R. M.D.* Strictures on Mr. Parkinson's Observations, with letters on rheumatism, &c. *Taunton,* 8vo.

1808 *Rodamel,* Traité du rhumatisme chronique de Lyon. *Lyon.* 8vo.

1810 *Freatce, A.* Cases of the use of humulus in gout and rhumatic affections. *Lond.* 8vo.

(Additional cases, *Lond.* 1811, 8vo.)

1811 *Giannini, Gius.* De la goutte et du rhumatisme (trad. de l'Ital.) *Par.* 12mo.

1813 *Chomel, A. F.* Essai sur le rhumatisme. *Par.* 4to.

1813 *Haygarth, John, M.D.* On the discrimination of chronic rheumatism (Med. Trans. iv.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1814 *Stoermer, C. G.* Differentiæ inter rheumatismum et arthritidem adumbratio. *Lips.* 4to.

1816 *Balfour, W. M.D.* Observations on a new mode of curing rheumatism, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1816 *Hickman, W.* A familiar treatise on rheumatism. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Norman, W.* Observations on Dr. Kinglake's treatise of gout and rheumatism. *Bath,* 8vo.

1817 Anon. An account of the means by which Admiral Henry was cured of rheumatism, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Baer, J. S.* Abhandlung ueber rheumatalgie und arthralgie. *Prag.* 8vo.

1819 *Balfour, W.* Illustrations of the power

of compression and percussion in the cure of rhenmatism. *Edin.* 8vo.

1820 *Meyer, C. A.* Versuch einer darstellung des unterschiedes zwischen gicht und rhenmatismus. *Hann.* 8vo.

1820 *Villeneuve*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Rhumatisme*) t. xlviii. *Par.*

1824 *Bucellati, L.* Gota ed ogni specie di dolori reumatici, metodo per conoscere e guarire in pochi giorni. *Milan.* 8vo.

1824 *Cadet de Vaux, A. A.* De la goutte et du rhumatisme. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 *Cox, Thomas, M.D.* Observations on acute rheumatism and its metastasis to the heart. *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Gosse, L. A.* Des maladies rheumatoides. *Geneve*, 8vo.

1826 *Hackins, F. M.D.* Rheumatism and some diseases of the heart considered. *Lond.* 8vo.

1827 *Ferrus*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Rhumatisme*) t. xviii. *Par.*

1827 *Scudamore, Ch. M.D.* A treatise on the nature and cure of rheumatism. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Brown, Jos. M.D.* Medical essays on fever, inflammation, rheumatism, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1834 *Barlow*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Rheumatism*) vol. iii. *Lond.*

RICKETS—RHACHITIS—RACHITIS.

DERIV. *Rickets.* An original English word of unknown derivation. May it not possibly be derived from the Dutch *ruggegraat*, or the German *rückgrath*, the spine, from this part being that which is most conspicuously affected by the disease? A very slight modification of the pronunciation of either of these words would produce the English word; but it is an obvious objection to this origin that the word is naturalized in England and neither in Holland nor Germany. Dr. Good thinks it probably derived from the verb *rucken*, to rock, reel.

Rhachitis is a nosological term introduced by Glisson, and derived from $\rho\alpha\chi\iota\varsigma$, the spine, or rather $\rho\alpha\chi\iota\tau\eta\varsigma$, spinal, or dorsal, quasi $\rho\alpha\chi\iota\tau\eta\varsigma$ νοσος. *Rachitis* is merely a variety of spelling of Glisson's term.

NOS. SYN. *Tabes pituitosa*: De Bart. *Rhachitis*: Glisson, Ploucq. *Rachitis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Boerh. Hoffm. Cull. *Innutritio ossium*: Darw. *Scrofula rhachitis*: Young. *Cyrtosis rhachia*: Good. *Osteomalakia*: Swed. *Morbus Anglicus*, *Mollities ossium*, *Osteomalacia*, *Osteosarcosis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Rickets. *Ger.* Englische krankheit, doppelte glieder. *Dut.* Engelsche ziekte, lendevang, dubbele leden. *Dan.* Engelsk syge, dobbelte leder. *Swed.* Engelska sjuka, ledsjuska, ledknytning. *Fr.* Rachite, chartre, noucurc, nouage, riquets, rachitisme, courbure des os. *Ital.* Rachitide. *Span.* Raquitis, atadura.

1645 *Whistler, Dau.* De morbo puerili Anglorum, quem vocant the rickets. *Leid. et Lond.* 4to.

1647 *Garancieres, Th. de*, Pagellum Angliæ seu tabes Angliæ nuncris omnibus absoluta. *Lond.* 4to.

1650 *Glisson, Fr.* De rachitide sive morbo puerili tractatus. *Lond.* 8vo.

1651 *Glisson, Fr.* A treatise of the rickets (transl. by P. Armin) *Lond.* 12mo.

1669 *Mayow, Joh.* Tractatus de respiratione et rachitide. *Oxon.* 12mo.

1685 *Sury, William*, A tract on the rickets. *Oxford*, 12mo.

1712 *Jansseus, Ægid.* De rachitide (Diss. Lov. ii.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1726 *Chuden*, Methodus nova curandi atrophiam infantum et, per consequens, morbum sic dictum Anglicum. *Lips.* 8vo.

1735 *Hahn, Sig.* Schidia cyrtososis, &c. (cum tabulis) *Bresl.* 4to.

1739 *Deventer, H.* Van de rickets des beenendern, insonderheit van de rachitis. *Leyd.* 4to.

1754 *Buchner, J. P.* De rachitide perfecta et imperfecta (Hall. D. ad M. v.) *Avgcut.* 4to.

1761 *Zeviani, G. E.* Della cura de' bambini attaccati dalla rachitide. *Verona*, 8vo.

1766 *Nooth, J. M.* De rachitide (Smellie Thes. iii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1771 *Leideufrost, J. G.* Dissertatio de rhachitide (Opusc. vol. i.) *Duisb.* 4to.

1772 *Comber, Th.* Real improvement in agriculture: with a letter on the rickets in sheep. *Lond.* 8vo.

1772 *Le Vacher, Th. de la Feutrie*, Traité du rhachitis, ou l'art de redresser les enfans contrefaits. *Par.* 8vo.

1773 *Farrer, W. M.D.* A particular account of the rickets in children. *Lond.* 12mo.

1775 *Verardi, Gio.* Della rhachitide. *Napoli*, 8vo.

1780 *Magny, Alex.* Mémoire sur le rakitis ou maladie de la colonne vertébrale. *Par.* 8vo.

1782 *Isenflam, J. J.* Versuch einiger praktischen aumerkungen ueber die knochen. *Erlang.* 8vo.

1787 *Cappel, J. F. L.* Versuch einer vollständigen abhandlung ueber die sogenannte Englische krankheit. *Berl.* 8vo.

1787 *Trnka de Krzowitz, W. M.D.* Historia rachitidis omnis ævi, &c. *Vind.* 8vo.

1788 *Frank, J. P.* De rachitide acuta et adulatorum (Del. Op. v.) *Ticin.* 8vo.

1788 *Haller, Mat. (Stoll)* De rachitide (Eyrell. Diss. i.) *Vien.* 8vo.

1794 *Veirac, J.* Abhandlung ueber die rhachitis. *Stoldal.* 8vo.

1797 *Portal, Ant.* Observations sur la nature et sur le traitement du rachitisme. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Moucourvier, Leou.* Essai sur le rachitis, ou osteomalaxie. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Salmade, M. A.* Précis sur les maladies de la lympe. *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Jancean, J. P.* Essai sur le rhachitis et l'atrophie mesentérique. *Par.* 8vo.

1816 *Stanley, E.* On the condition of the bones in rickets (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. vii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1817 *Carvela, F.* Considerazioni sulla rachitide. *Padov.* 8vo.

1819 *Giuliani*, Sul rachitismo. *Napoli.* 8vo.

1820 *Monfalcon*, Dict. des Sc. Méd (art. *Rachitis*) t. xlvi. *Par.*

1820 *Weatherhead, G. H. M.D.* A treatise on infantile and adult rickets. *Lond.* 12mo.

1820 *Wilson, T.* Lectures on the bones, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Ficker, L. W.* De rhachitide morbisque ex ea oriundis. *Berl.* 4to.

1827 *Guercent*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Rachitisme*) t. xviii. *Par.*

1834 *Cumin*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Rickets*) vol. iii. Lond.

ROSEOLA.

DERIV. This term, which has been at different times applied to various diseases, as scarlatina, measles, and purpura, is no doubt derived from *rosa*, a rose, on account of its colour. As *rossalia*, however, is one of its Italian synonyms, it is possible that its immediate descent may be from *rosso*, *rossa*, red.

Nos SYN. *Roseola*: Severin. Willan, Batem. *Rubeola*: Frank. *Exanthisma roseola*: Young. *Exanthesis roscola*: Good. *Rossalia*, *Rossania*, *Purpura*, *Scarlatina*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Red-rash, rose-rash. Ger. Rothlen, wiebelsucht, wieblen, ritteln feurmasern, rother hund. Pol. Kur. Dut. Roodvonk. Fr. Eruption rosacée, rougeole. Ital. Rossalia, rossania.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

RUBEOLA. See MEASLES.

RUPIA.

DERIV. From *ρῦπος*, sordes or filth, from the ill smell and sordid condition of the diseased parts. Bateman.

Nos SYN. *Rupia*: Batem. *Ecphtlysis rhyphia*: Good.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

RUPTURE OF THE HEART.

1689 *Bohn*, J. De renunciacione vulnerum. Lips. 8vo.

1731 *Salzmann*, J. De subitanea morte a sanguine in pericardium effuso. Argent. 4to.

1733 *Morand*, S. Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences 1732. Par.

1764 *Nummser*, Dissertatio de corde rupto (cum tabulis) Lips. 4to.

1769 *Ludwig*, C. G. De dextra cordis auricula rupta (Add. Med. Pr. i.) Lips. 8vo.

1788 *Murray*, Dissertatio de corde rupto. Upsal. 8vo.

1803 *Olmi*, A. Memoria di una morte repentina cagionata dalla rottura di cuore. Verona, 8vo.

1804 *Pohl*, C. E. De ruptura cordis (cum tabulis.) Lips. 4to.

1808 *Brera*, L. V. Di una straordinaria rottura di core. Verona, 8vo.

1820 *Blaud*, P. Mémoire sur le déchirement du cœur (Bibl. Méd. t. lxxviii.) Par. 8vo.

1820 *Patissier*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Rupture du cœur*) t. xlix. Par.

1820 *Rostan*, L. Mémoire sur les ruptures du cœur (Nouv. Journ. de Méd.) Par. 8vo.

1825 *Rochoux*, L. Dissertation sur les ruptures du cœur. Par.

1827 *Desormeaux*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Rupture*) t. xvii. Par.

1835 *Townsend*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Rupture of the heart*) vol. iv. Supp. Lond.

(See HEART, DISEASES OF.)

SCABIES—PSORA—ITCH.

DERIV. *Scabies*. Lat. *scabies*, from *scabo*, to scratch.

Psora. Gr. ψωρα, from ψαω, to rub, to scratch.

Itch. An original English word: *zicha*, Sax.

Nos SYN. ψωρα: Auct. Græc. *Scabies*: Cels. Sauv. Vog. Sag. Willan, Batem. *Psora*: Linn. Cull. Darw. Swed. *Phlysis scabies*: Young. *Ecpycsis scabies*: Good.

VERN. SYN. Gr. ψωρα, κνησμομη. Lat. *Scabies*, *scabiola*, *scabitudo*. Eng. Itch. Scot. The scab, the yuck. Ger. Krätz, jucken der haut, raude, kratzausschlag. Pol. Swierzb. Dut. Schurft, krauwagie, krauwazel. Dan. Skab, kløe, fnat. Swed. Skabb, kläda. Fr. Gale, rogne, gratelle, charpin. Ital. Scabbia, rognia, raspa, raschia. Span. Sarna, roña.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

SCARLATINA.

DERIV. Ital. *scarlatina* or *scarlattina*, from *scarlattino*, the colour scarlet, also scarlet cloth.

Nos SYN. *Febris miliaris rubra*: Huxh. *Scarlatina*: Sauv. Vog. Sag. Junck. Cull. Frank. Swed. *Scarlatina febris*: Sydenh. *Febris scarlatinosa*: Wilh. *Scarlatæ*: Vog. *Rossalia*: Ingrass. Hoffm. *Purpura*: Junck. Schulz. *Morbilli confluentes*, *Rubeola confluens*: Auct. *Purpura scarlatina*: Burser. *Porphyrisma*: Ploucq. *Exanthesis rosalia*: Good. *Febris rubra*: Heberd. *Typhus scarlatinus*: Cricht. *Typhus scarlatina*: Young. *Febris scarlatino-miliaris anginosa*: Brunning.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Scarlet fever, scarlatina. Ger. Scharlachfieber, scharlachaufschlag, scharlachkrankheit. Pol. Szkarlat. Dut. Purpurkoorts, scharlaakekoorts. Dan. Skarlagensfeber, norisle, narisle, narild. Swed. Skarlakansfeber, halssjuka. Fr. Fièvre pourprée, fièvre rouge, scarlatine. Ital. Scarlattina, rossalia, rossania, febbre rossa. Span. Escarlatina, escarlata, mal colorado, alfrombilla.

1620 *Carnevala*, J. B. De epidemico strangulatorio adfectu. Neap. 4to.

1620 *Nola*, F. De epidemico plegmone anginosa grassante Neapoli. Venet. 4to.

1620 *Sgambati*, J. A. De pestilenti faucium affectu Neapoli sævient. Neap. 4to.

1622 *Tamayo*, A. De morbo garotillo. Madrid. 8vo.

1641 *Scvcrinus*, M. A. De pedanchoni seu pestilenti ac præfocanti pueros abscessu, diatriba singularis. Neap. 4to.

1736 *Douglas*, W. M.D. Practical history of an epidemic fever, with an angina ulculosa. Bost. 8vo.

1742 *Storch*, J. Tractat vom scharlachfieber. Gotha, 8vo.

1748 *Chomel*, J. B. L. Dissertation historique sur le mal de gorge gangréneux en 1748. Paris, 12mo.

1748 *Fothergill*, J. M.D. An account of the sore throat attended with ulcers. Lond. 8vo.

1749 *Cotton*, Nath. M.D. Observations on a particular kind of scarlet fever. Lond. 8vo.

1751 *Huxham*, J. M.D. Dissertation on the malignant ulcrous sore-throat. Lond. 8vo.

1753 *Torrano, N. M.D.* An historical dissertation on a particular species of gangrenous sore-throat (transl. from Chomel) *Lond.* 8vo.

1755 *Colden, C.* Letter concerning the throat distemper (Med. Obs. and Inq. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1760 *Bissct, Ch. M.D.* Essay on the medical constitution of Great Britain, with an account of the throat distemper. *Lond.* 8vo.

1761 *Chaudler, J.* A treatise on the disease called a cold; also on the putrid sore-throat. *Lond.* 8vo.

1766 *Penrose, Fr. M.D.* Dissertation on the inflammatory, gangrenous, and putrid scarlet fever. *Lond.* 8vo.

1775 *Plenciz, M. A.* Tractatus de scarlatina (Wasserberg Opp. Minor. fasc. ii.) *Vindob.* 8vo.

1777 *Grant, W. M.D.* A short account of the fever and sore-throat in London in 1776. *Lond.* 8vo.

1778 *Saunders, Robert, M.D.* Observations on the sore-throat and fever in the North of Scotland in 1777. *Lond.* 8vo.

1779 *Johnstone, James, M.D.* A treatise on the malignant angina. *Lond.* 8vo.

1779 *Withering, W. M.D.* An account of the scarlet fever and sore-throat in 1778. *Lond.* 8vo.

1780 *Clark, John, M.D.* Observations on fevers, scarlet fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1785 *Aepli, J. M.* Beschreibung eines epidemischen scharlachfiebers. *Winth.* 8vo.

1786 *Skeete, Th. M.D.* Experiments and observations on bark, on putrid scarlet fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1787 *Perkins, W. L. M.D.* An essay for a nosological view of the cyananche maligna and the scarlatina anginosa. *Lond.* 8vo.

1788 *Grundmann, J. G.* Abriss einer scharlachsfieberepidemie. *Gera,* 8vo.

1788 *Rowley, W.* An essay on the malignant ulcerated sore-throat, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1789 *Reeve, Th.* An essay on the erysipelatosus sore-throat. *Lond.* 8vo.

1789 *Sims, James, M.D.* Of the scarlatina anginosa of London in 1786 (Med. Mem. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1789 *Ueberlaeher, G.* Abhandlung vom scharlachfieber. *Wien.* 8vo.

1790 *De Witte, F. J.* De febre scarlatina (Coll. Diss. Lov. iv.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1790 *Saalman, F.* Descriptio febris urticatae, scarlatinae, et purpuratae. *Monast.* 8vo.

1783 *Rowley, W.* Observations on the causes of the great number of deaths in scarlet fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1793 *Williamson, Mat.* Dissertation on scarlet fever attended with ulcerated sore-throat. *Philad.* 8vo.

1799 *Mossman, G. M.D.* On cold water in scarlatina cynanchica (Ann. of Med. iv.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1799 *Sims, James, M.D.* On a description of scarlatina anginosa in 1798 (Med. Mem. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Lauth, Th.* Vom witterungszustande, von dem scharlachfieber und dem bösen hals. *Strasb.* 8vo.

1801 *Gläser, C. G.* Ueber die epidemische krankheit, &c. (scarlatina maligna) *Wittenb.* 8vo.

1801 *Hahnemann, S.* Heilung und verhütung des scharlachfiebers. *Gotha,* 8vo.

1802 *Dubosq, J. F.* Recherches sur la scarlatine angineuse. *Vire,* 8vo.

1802 *Kreysig, F. L.* Abhandlung ueber das scharlachfieber. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1802 *Peart, E.* Practical information on the malignant scarlet fevcr. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Blackburne, W. M.D.* Facts and observations concerning the prevention and cure of scarlet fever. *Lond.* 8vo.

1803 *Cappel, S. C. W.* Abhandlung vom scharlachausschlage. *Goett.* 8vo.

1803 *Struve, C. A.* Untersuchungen ueber die scharlachkrankheit. *Hannov.* 8vo.

1804 *Becker, G. W.* Das scharlachfieber. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1805-7 *Willan, R. M.D.* On cutaneous diseases (Ord. iii.) *Lond.* 4to.

1806 *Bremser, J. G.* Ueber scharlachkrankheit und masern. *Wien.* 8vo.

1806 *Stieglitz, J.* Versuch der behandlungsart des scharlachfiebers. *Hann.* 8vo.

1807 *Hamilton, W. M.D.* On the use of digitalis in dropsy, scarlet fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1808 *Kobany, Paul,* Fernere nachrichten von der glücklichen anwendung des kalten und warmen wassers im scharlachfieber. *Presb.* 8vo.

1808 *Naumann, A. F.* De febre scarlatina, &c. *Erfurt.* 8vo.

1808 *Tellegen, C. H.* Quædam observationes in scarlatiam. *Groen.* 8vo.

1809 *Raggi, P. A.* De purpuræ scarlatinae prophylaxi. *Vigevans,* 8vo.

1810 *Benedict, T. W. G.* Geschichte des scharlachfiebers, &c. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1810 *Daehne, A.* Beyträge zur aetiologic und cur des scharlachfiebers, nebst empfehlung der einreibungen mit oel. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1810 *Hecker, A. F.* Von der krankheit mit dem scharlachausschlage. *Erfurt.* 8vo.

1810 *Reich, G. C.* Neue aufschlüsse über die natur und heilung des scharlachfiebers. *Hal.* 8vo.

1810 *Rothe, J. V.* Belehrung zur verhütung des scharlachfiebers. *Goslar.*

1811 *Kletten, G. E.* De varia malignitatis ratione in febre scarlatinosa. *Lips.* 8vo.

1814 *Mentzmann, C. G.* Gibt es kein schützmittel gegen das scharlachfieber? *Leips.* 8vo.

1815 *Maton, W. G. M.D.* On a rash liable to be mistaken for scarlatina (Med. Trans. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 Anon. Discorsi sulla scarlatina. *Palevmo,* 4to.

1818 *Armstrong, John, M.D.* Practical illustrations of the scarlet fever, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Bonner, James,* A statement of the results of practice in fever, scarlatina, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1819 *Pfenfer, C.* Der scharlach, sein wesen und seine behandlung. *Bamb.* 8vo.

1819 *Wendt, J.* Das wesen, &c. des scharlachs. *Bresl.* 8vo.

1820 *Duftschmid, C.* Tractatus de scarlatina. *Linz.* 8vo.

1820 *Janin de Saint-Just,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Scarlatine*) t. l. *Par.*

1820 *Zeroni, J.* Beobachtungen . . . des scharlachfiebers in Mannheim. *Mannh.* 8vo.

1822 *Maemichael, W. M.D.* A new view of the infection of scarlet fever. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1823 *Goeden, H. A.* Von dem wesen und der heilmethode des scharlachfiebers. *Berl.* 8vo.

1827 *Guersent,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Scarlatine*) t. xix. *Par.*

1829 *Roche*, Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (art. *Ang'ne couenneuse*) t. ii. *Par.*

1834 *Tweedie*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Scarlatina*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

(See CYNANCHE.)

SCIRRHIUS, CANCER, CARCINOMA.

DERIV. *Scirrhus*. Gr. σκίρρος, a hard tumour, primitively a chip or small fragment of marble.

Cancer. Lat. *cancer*, a crab, (Gr. καρκίνος), metonymically applied to the disease from the claw-like spreading of the veins.

Carcinoma. Gr. καρκίνωμα, a cancerous tumour, also having the same original meaning as καρκίνος and *cancer*.

NOS. SYN. Σκίρος, Σκίρρος: Gal. Καρκίνος: Hipp. Gal. Καρκίνωμα: Dioscor. *Scirrhus*, *Scirrhoma*: Plin. *Cancer*, *Carcinoma*: Cels. *Scirrhus*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Boerh. Cull. *Cancer*: Sauv. Vog. Boerh. Sag. Cull. *Carcinoma*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Young. *Carcinus*: Good. *Cancer*: Macb. Cull. Parr. *Skirrhus*, *Carkinoma*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Σκίρρος, σκίρος, σκίρωμα, σκίρωμα, καρκίνος, καρκίνωμα. Lat. *Sciros*, *scirrhus*, *sciroma*, *scirrhoma*, *cancer*, *carcinoma*, *carcinus*. Eng. *Scirrhus*, *cancer*. Ger. *Krebs*, *krebsschaden*, *skirrus*, *krebsgeschwür*. Dut. *Kanker*, *kreeftgezwel*, *kankergetzwel*. Dan. *Kræft*, *krebs*. Swed. *Skirre*, *kräfta*, *kräftskada*. Fr. *Cancer*, *scirrhé*, *carcinome*. Ital. *Scirro*, *cancro*. Span. *Scirro*, *sirro*, *cancer*, *carcinoma*, *cancro*.

1666 *Blondel*, Fr. Epistola de cura carcinomatis absque ferro vel igne. *Par.* 4to.

1691 *Helvetius*, J. Ad. Lettre sur la nature et la guérison du cancer. *Par.* 4to.

1693 *Houpperville*, G. de, La guérison du cancer au sein. *Rouen*, 12mo.

1698 *Alliot*, J. B. Traité du cancer. *Par.* 12mo.

1701 *Gendron Deshayes*, Sur la nature et la guérison des cancers. *Par.* 12mo.

1711 *Beckett*, W. New discoveries, relating to the cure of cancer, wherein a method of dissolving cancerous substance is recommended. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1750 *Quadrio*, G. M. Nuovo metodo per curar ogni canchero. *Venez.* 4to.

1752 *Langguth*, G. A. De potissimis cancri mammarum causis. *Wittemb.* 4to.

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1753 *Norford*, W. Essay on the general method of treating cancerous tumours. *Lond.* 12mo.

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1756 *Berchelmann*, J. P. Abhandlung vom krebs. *Frank.* 8vo.

1759 *Guy*, R. An essay on scirrhus tumours or cancers. *Lond.* 8vo.

1760 *Storck*, A. M.D. Essay on the medicinal

virtues of hemlock in the cure of cancers, &c. (transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1760-1 *Storck*, A. M.D. Libellus primus, secundus, et supplementum de cicuta. *Lond.* 8vo.

1761 *Andree*, J. Observations upon a treatise on the virtues of hemlock in the cure of cancers by Dr. Storck, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1767 *Burrows*, J. Practical essay on cancers, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1772 *Gamet*, J. M. Théorie nouvelle sur les maladies cancéreuses, &c. (2 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.

1773 *Hill*, Sir John, M.D. Plain and useful directions for those who are affected with cancers. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1774 *Peyrilhe*, P. Dissertatio de cancro, quam duplici præmio donavit academia Lugdunensis. *Par.* 12mo.

1775 *Bierchen*, Abhandlung von der wahren kennzeichen der krebsschaden, &c. (transl. from the Swed. by Murray) *Gött.* 8vo.

1775 *Le Febure*, Rin. Guill. Remède éprouvé pour guérir radicalement le cancer. *Par.* 8vo.

1775 *Merula*, G. Riflessioni sulla natura, cagione e cura dei cancri. *Firenze*, 8vo.

1777 *Gamet*, J. M. Traité des affections cancéreuses, pour servir de suite à la théorie nouvelle, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1777 *Peyrilhe*, B. Dissertation on cancerous diseases (transl. from the Latin, with notes.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1779 *Camper*, P. Verhandeling over den waaren aart der kankerwording, &c. *Amst.* 8vo.

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1784 *Downman*, G. M.D. On the nature, causes, and signs of a scirrhus, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

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1784 *Jünisch*, J. H. Von krebs und dessen heilart. *Leips.* 8vo.

1786 *Nicolai*, C. A. Abhandlungen uber entzündung und eiterung, brand, scirrhus und krebs (2 vols.) *Jena*, 8vo.

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- 1810 *Stocker, R.* Observations on the cure of cancer. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Howard, J.* Practical observations on cancer. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Bayle & Cayol, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Cancer) t. iii.* *Par.*
- 1812 *Bayle, G. L.* Vues théoriques et pratiques sur le cancer. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Robert, J. L. M.* L'art de prévenir le cancer au sein chez les femmes, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1817 *Westring, J. P.* Erfahrungen über die heilung der krebsgeschwüre (transl. from the Swed.) *Halle,* 8vo.
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- 1818 *Young, S.* Further reports of cases of cancer treated by the new mode of pressure. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Beyerle, F. J.* Ueber den krebs der gebärmutter. *Mannh.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Ferminelli, Giambatt.* Sulla natura ed i remedi de' carcinomi. *Terni,* 8vo.
- 1820 *Patriz, E. G.* Traité sur le cancer de la matrice, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Searpa, A.* Sullo scirro e sul cancro. *Milan,* 8vo.
- 1822 *Bell, Ch.* On the varieties of the diseases comprehended under the name of carcinoma (*Med. Chir. Trans. xii.*) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Breschet & Ferrus, Dict. de Méd. (art. Cancer) t. iv.* *Par.*
- 1824 *Vorstmann, Verhandeling over de kanker.* *Utrecht.* 8vo.
- 1825 *Farr, W.* A treatise explanatory of a method whereby occult cancers may be cured. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1829 *Cooper, Sir A.* Illustrations of diseases of the breast. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1829 *Cruveilhier, J.* Anatomie pathologique du corps humain (liv. 4, 8.) *Par.* fol.
- 1829 *Recamier, J. A.* Recherches sur le traitement du cancer par la compression (2 vols.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1830 *Begin, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Cancer) t. iv.* *Par.*
- 1830 *Home, Sir E.* A short tract on the formation of tumours and the peculiarities of those become cancerous. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1831 *Ullmann, Encyc. Wörterb. (art. Cancer) b. vi.* *Berlin.*
- 1832 *Copland, Dict. of Pract. Med. (art. Cancer) Lond.*
- 1834 *Carswell, Cyc of Pract. Med. (art. Scirrhus) vol. iii.* *Lond.*

SCORBUTUS—SCURVY.

DERIV. There is considerable difference of opinion as to the origin of the word *scorbutus*, but it seems at least certain that it is only a Latinized variation of the vernacular name of the disease among northern nations, whether *scorb*, *schorbuk*, *scharbock*, or *skorbut*. The English term, anciently *scorbie*, is obviously another branch of the same stock.

Nos. SYN. *Scorbutus*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Boerh. Hoffm. Junck. Cull. Swed. *Scorbutus nauticus*: Young. *Porphyra nautica*: Good. *Morbus polyrizos et polymorphos*: Maynwaring (Swed.)

VERN. SYN. *Eug.* Scurvy. *Ger.* Scharbock, skorbut. *Dut.* Scheurbuik, blaaweschuit, schimmelziekte, blaawzugt. *Dan.* Skörbug, skiorbug. *Swed.* Skörbjug, gastkramod. *Fr.* Scorbut. *Ital.* Scorbuto. *Span.* Escorbuto, berben, mal de Loanda.

1564 *Rousæus, B.* De Hippocratis lienibus, Plinique stomacace, scu de scorbuto. *Antv.* 12mo.

- 1567 *Wierus, Joan.* Medicarum observationum lib. i. de scorbuto, &c. *Basil.* 4to.
- A. H. On the scorbic and cancer: that on the scorbie translated out of Wyer's Observations. 12mo. (*no date*)
- 1585 *Echlius, Jo.* De scorbuto, &c. *Witteb.* 8vo. (*Vide Sennertus.*)
- 1586 *Guillemean, J.* A worthy treatise of the eyes, &c. together with a profitable treatise of the scorbie. *Lond.* 24mo.
- 1591 *Hettenbach, Ern.* De scorbuto. *Viteb.* 12mo.
- 1622 *Martinus, M.* De scorbuto. *Jenæ,* 8vo.
- 1624 *Langius, J.* De scorbuto epistolæ duæ. *Franc.* 8vo.
- 1633 *Horn, Casp.* Kurzer bericht von dem fremden, jetz aber eingreifenden krankheit dem scharbock. *Nürnberg.* 8vo.
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- 1642 *Falconet, André,* Du scorbut. *Lion.* 8vo.
- 1649 *Feyo, Fr. Soares,* Trattado de scorbuto a que o volgo chama mal de soneda. *Lisboa,* 4to.
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- 1707 *Koeseler, S. de K.* De scorbuto Mediterraneo. *Libini.* 4to.
- 1708 *Poupart, Fr.* Account of strange effects of the scurvy (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*
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- 1738 *Shaw, P. M.D.* On the scurvy: Miss Stephens's remedies, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
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1787 *Bacheracht*, H. A. Dissertation pratique sur le scorbut (trad. de l'Allemaud par Desbouts) *Reval.* 8vo.

1787 *Spedicati*, Dom. Theoretische und praktische beschreibung des scharbocks. *Petersb.* 8vo.

1788 *Marsoosky*, J. (*Stoll*) De scorbuto (Eyrell Diss. i.) *Vien.* 8vo.

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1794 *Salva*, Fr. De analogia inter scorbutum et quasdam febres. *Barcelonu*, 4to.

1795 *Trotter*, Thos. M.D. Medical and chemical essays, containing additional observations on scurvy, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1797 *Crosfield*, R. J. M.D. Remarks on the scurvy among the English prisoners in France. *Lond.* 8vo.

1797 *Nitsch*, Ab. Abhandlung vom scharbock. *Leips.* 8vo.

1798 *Hempel*, J. G. Eigene erfahrungen, &c. vom scharbocke. *Kopenh.* 8vo.

1800 *Corbella*, Ant. De las enfermedadas internas y externas del escorbuto. *Madrid.* 8vo.

1802 *Jacobs*, J. C. Traité du scorbut en général. *Bruxelles*, 8vo.

1803 *Balme*, Cl. M.D. Observations et réflexions sur le scorbut. *Lyon.* 8vo.

1803 *Larrey*, Baron D. J. Relation de l'expédition en Egypte. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Millioz*, H. Essai sur le scorbut qui a regné à Alexandrie en Egypte. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Coquelin*, J. G. Mémoires sur le scorbut. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Kerandren*, P. M. Réflexions sommaires sur le scorbut. *Par.* 4to.

1805 *Schrand*, Fr. von, Nachrichten vom scharbock in Ungarn im jahre 1803. *Wien.* 8vo.

1807 *Lamoth*, Dissertationes in scorbutum, &c. *Mantua*, 8vo.

1808 *Anderson*, James, M.D. Journal of the establishment of Nopal and Tuna, for the prevention and cure of scurvy. *Madras*, 8vo.

1813 *Heberden*, W. M.D. Some observations on the scurvy (Med. Trans. iv.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Balme*, Cl. M.D. Traité historique et pratique du scorbut chez l'homme et les animaux. *Lyon*, 8vo.

1819 *Bampffield*, R. W. A practical treatise on tropical and scorbutic dysentery, with observations on scurvy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Fodéré*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Scorbut*) t. l. *Par.*

1825 *Latham*, P. M. M.D. Account of the disease at the General Penitentiary. *Lond.* 8vo.

1827 *Rochoux*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Scorbut*) t. xix. *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Da Olmi*, Précis d'hygiène navale, suivi d'un recueil des écrits sur le scorbut, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1834 *Kerr*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Scorbutus*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

SCROFULA—SCROPHULA—STRUMA.

DERIV. We find the word *scrofula*, or rather *scrofulæ* in the plural, employed for the first time to signify the present disease, or one supposed analogous to it in cattle, by Vegetius in his work *De Re Veterinaria*.* It is generally admitted to be derived from the Latin *scrofa*, (also written *scrophu*,) a sow, although the reason of the derivation is by no means clear. The same analogy, whatever it may have been, influenced the Greek writers (and doubtless the Romans borrowed it from them) in naming the disease, as their term for scrofula, *χοιρας*, is a mere diminutive of *χοιρος*, a sow.† *Struma* is the classical Latin name of the disease, and is synonymous with *χοιρας*: its derivation is unknown.

NOS. SYN. *χοιρας*, *χοιραδες*: Hipp. *Struma*: Cels. Plin. Linn. Good. *Scrophula*: Sauv. Vog. Sag. Cull. Macb. Darw. Young. *Scrophulæ*: Pinel. *Choiras*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *χοιρας*, *χοιραδες*. Lat. *Struma*, *scrofulæ*. Eng. *Scrofula*, the king's evil, the evil. Scot. The cruels. Ger. *Kropf*, *skropheln*, *skrofelkrankheit*. Dut. *Klieren*, *kropzweeren*, *kliergezwellen*. Dan. *Skrofer*, *kiertelknuder*.

* "Plerumque strumæ, vel parotides, aut scrofulæ jumentorum guttur infestant." lib. ii. cap. 23.

† Might I hazard the following conjecture as at least not more improbable than some that have been proposed, as to the reason of the application of the terms *χοιρας* and *scrofula*, i. e. a little pig, to the strumous disease? viz. that the smooth, rounded, conglomerated swellings of the submaxillary glands (to which the term was at first restricted) suggested the name from their fanciful resemblance to a litter of young pigs lying huddled together, or even from the form of a single swelling, bearing some resemblance in its rounded outline to the animal? This notion may seem to derive greater plausibility from the fact that the Greeks actually gave the same name of a young pig (*χοιρας*) to small rocks just rising above the surface of the sea, from their fanciful resemblance to the back of a pig when swimming; and it may not be altogether irrelevant to add, that the swelling produced by a blow upon the face or head is vulgarly termed a *mouse*.

- Swed.* Körtelvulster, krofer, krittlar. *Switz.* Scrovolc. *Fr.* Ecouelles, glandes. *Ital.* Scrofula, scrofole, scrofo. *Span.* Lamparones, escrofulas.
- 1597 *Tooker, W.* Explicatio totius questionis, de mirabilium sanitatum gratia, in qua præcipue agitatur de solenni et sacra curatione strumæ, cui reges Angliæ divinitus medicati sunt. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1602 *Clowes, W.* A right fenefull and approved treatise for the cure of the struma or evill, cured by kinges and queenes of England. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1609 *Laurentius, And.* De mirabili strumas sanandi vi solis Galliæ regibus concessa. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1618 *Barbier, J.* Les miraculeux effets de la main des rois de France. *Lion.* 12mo.
- 1676 *Tomlinson, F.* Chirurgical treatises (scrofula, &c.) *Lond.* fol.
- 1684 *Brown, John,* Adenochoiradologia, or a treatise of glandules and strumals or king's-evil swellings. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1709 *Fern, Th.* A perfect cure for the king's-evil. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1710 *Vickers, W.* A brief account of a specific remedy for curing the king's-evil (3rd edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1712 *Gibbs, J. M.D.* Observations of various cures of scrofulous disorders. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1726 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* Discourses on the gout, rheumatism, and king's-evil. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1780 *Lalouette, P. de,* Traité des scrophules vulgairement appelés ecrouelles. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1784 *White, Thos.* A treatise on struma or scrofula commonly called the king's-evil. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Swainson, Isaac,* Hints on the increasing prevalence of scrofula. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1800 *Burns, John,* Dissertations on inflammation (6th, on scrofulous inflammation) *Glasg.* 8vo.
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- 1802 *Capelle, J. A.* Essai sur la nature, &c. des affections scrofulouses. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1817 *Rabben, J.* Commentarius de præcipuis causis mali scrofulosi. *Lund.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Hufeland, C W.* Ueber die natur, erkenntniss mittel und heilart der skrofelkrankheiten (3rd edit.) *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Fournier-Pescay & Begin,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Scrofulé*) t. I. *Par.*
- 1821 *Lloyd, E. A.* A treatise on the nature and treatment of scrofula. *Lond.* 8vo.
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1830 *Lugol, J. G. A.* Mémoire sur l'emploi des bains iodurés dans les maladies scrofuleuses. *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *Lugol, J. G. A.* Troisième mémoire sur l'emploi de l'iode, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1831 *O'Shaughnessy, W. B. M.D.* Essay on the effects of iodine in scrofulous diseases. Translation of Lugol, with an appendix by the translator. *Lond.* 8vo.

1834 *Cumia, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Scrofula)* vol. iv. *Lond.*

SIVVENS, OR SIBBENS.

DERIV. This term, which is the Scotch word for the wild raspberry, is applied to the disease precisely as the French word, *framboise*, has been applied to the disease termed yaws, from supposed similarity of appearance.

Nos. SYN. *Thymiosis* (from *θυμιον*, a fungous wart), *Lepra Norwegica*: Swed.? *Exanthema arcticum*: Voug.? *Syphilitis, Syphiloides*: Good. *Syphilitis Scotica*: Young.

VERN. SYN. *Ital.* Mal di Scherlievo, mal di Fiume? *Norw.* Radesyge? *Ger.* Nordische aussatz? *Fr.* Scerlievo. *Erse*, Soucruu.

1765 *Gilchrist, Eb. M.D.* Account of a very infectious distemper (*sibbens*) (Essays Phys. and Lit. iii)

1772 *Hill, Jas.* Cases in surgery, including an account of the disease called sibbens. *Edin.* 12mo.

1804-5 *Frank, Jos.* Reise nach Paris, London, &c. 2 th. *Wien.* 8vo.

1807 *Adams, Jos. M.D.* Observations an morbid poisons (ch. xv. on *sivvens*, &c.) *Lond.* 4to.

1809 *Böcker, H.H. M.D.* An account of the pseudo-syphilitic disease, radesyge (*Edin. Journ. v.*) *Edin.* 8vo.

1814 *Buteman, Th. M.D.* History of a tubercular eruption of a syphilitic appearance (*Med. Chir. Trans. v.*) (?) *Lond.* 8vo.

1818 *Percy & Laurent*, *Diet. des Sc. Méd. (art. Maladie de Fiume ou de Scerlievo)* t. xxx. *Par.* 8vo.

1821 *Frank, Jos.* *Prax. Med. Univ. (vol. iii. cap. 37. de Radesyge, &c.)* 2nd. edit. *Taurin.* 8vo.

1827 *Rayer, P.* *Traité des maladies de la peau (vol. ii. Vocabulaire, Maladie de Fiume)* *Par.* 8vo.

(See also SYPHILIS, and SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

SKIN, DISEASES OF—CUTANEOUS DISEASES.

VERN. SYN. (*Skin, Diseases of the Skin.*) *Gr.* Δερμα, χροος, δερματος νοσοι, χροος νοσοι. *Lat.* Cutis, morbi cutis. *Eng.* Skin, diseases of the skin, skin diseases, cutaneous diseases. *Ger.* Haut, hautkrankheiten, krankheiten der haut. *Dut.* Vel, huid, vel-ziekte, huid-ziekte. *Fr.* Peau, maladies de la peau. *Ital.* Cute, malattia della cute, malattia cutanea. *Span.* Cutis, enfermedades de cutis, enfermedades cutaneas.

1542 *Ryff, G. H.* Besichtigung und cur der aussätzigen. *Argent.* 4to.

1577 *Joubert, L.* *Medicinæ practicæ lib. iii. de affectibus pilorum et cutis, &c.* *Lugd.* 12mo.

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1821 *Darcey, J. P. J.* Description des appareils à fumigations, &c. Par. 4to.

1821 *Hanbold, Car.* Vitiliginis leproszæ historia. Lips. 4to.

1821 *Monrouval, J. F. J.* Recherches sur la gale faites à l'Hôpital St. Louis. Par. 8vo.

1821 *Plumbe, Sam.* A practical essay on ring-worm of the scalp, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1822 *Burdin, J.* Méthode du Dr. Helmrich pour guérir la gale en deux jours. Par. 8vo.

1822 *Wilkinson, C. H.* Remarks on cutaneous diseases. Lond. 8vo.

1823 *Braun, Lud. Ritter von,* Ueber die erkenntniss und behandlung des pemphigus. Frankft. 12mo.

1823 *Chevalier, Tho.* Lectures on the anatomy and functions of the skin. Lond. 8vo.

1823 *Clarke, Sir A.* An essay on diseases of the skin. Lond. 8vo.

1824 *Bergmann, C. A.* Die krankheiten der haut, &c. Leips. 8vo.

1824 *Gales, J. C.* Mémoire sur les fumigations sulfureuses (2nd edit.) Par. 8vo.

1824 *Klaatsch, A. H.* Tabellarische uebersicht der hautkrankheiten nach Willan's system. Berl. fol.

1824 *Plumbe, Sam.* A practical treatise on diseases of the skin. Lond. 8vo.

1826-7 *Rayer, P.* Traité théorique et pratique des maladies de la peau (2 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1827 *Dendy, W. C.* A treatise on the cutaneous diseases incident to children. Lond. 8vo.

1828 *Cazenave, A. Schedel, H. E.* Abrégé pratique des maladies de la peau. Par. 8vo.

1828 *Hunefeld, Lud.* Die radesyge, oder das Scandinavische syphiloïd. Lips. 8vo.

1829 *Mahon, jeune, M.* Recherches sur le siège des teignes. Par. 8vo.

1829 *Struve, L. A.* Synopsis morborum cutaneorum. Uebersicht der hautkrankheiten (Lat. et Germ.) Berl. fol.

1829 *Thomson, A. T. M.D.* Atlas of delineations of cutaneous eruptions. Lond. 8vo.

1831 *Bateman, Thos. M.D.* Synopsis, &c. with notes by A. T. Thomson, M.D. Lond. 8vo.

1834 *Rayer, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. Peau)* t. xii. Par. 8vo.

SMALL-POX—VARIOLA.

DERIV. The source of the term *variola* is still conjectural. Dr. Good is of opinion that the Latinised word is derived from the Spanish, either from "an old Spanish word *vario*, a *pock* or *pimple*," or from the present vernacular Spanish name for the disease, *viruelas*, which he derives from the Latin *virus*. It seems, however, much more likely that the Spanish name was derived from the modern Latin one, *variola*, whatever may have been the source of this,—whether *varius*, variegated or party-coloured, or *varus*, a spot or pimple, as is differently conjectured.

The origin of the term *pox*, originally *pocks*, and of *small-pox*, is evident from the very word, *pock*, or *poc*, signifying in the ancient Saxon, as in its modern branches, a *bag* or *pouch*. The prefix *small* was not added until the introduction of the

great-pox (syphilis) into Europe. Indeed in secluded parts of the country, where syphilis is unknown, as in some of the rural districts of Scotland, the variolous disease is still known among the peasantry by the term of *the pocks* or *pox*, exclusively.

NOS. SYN. *Enphlogia*: Rhazes. *Variolæ*: Boerh. Junck. Sydenh. *Variola*: Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. Swed. *Febris variolosa*: Hoffm. Vog. *Synochus variola*: Young. *Empyesis variola*: Good. *Synochus variolosus*: Cricht.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Small-pox. Scot. The pox. Ger. Pocken, kinderblattern, kinds-pocken, blattern. Dut. Kinderziekte, kinderpokjes, pokken, pokjes. Dan. Kopper, börnckopper. Sued. Koppor, småkoppor. Fr. Petite vérole, picotée. Ital. Vajuolo. Span. Viruelas, viruela.

1577 *Alphani, Fr.* De pestilentia, necnon de variolis et morbillis. Neap. 4to.

1593 *Kelling, Simon,* Defensative against the plague, and short treatise of the small-pox. Lond. 4to.

1617 *Cachet, Ch.* Vray et assuré préservatif de petite vérole. Toul. 12mo.

1633 *Blar, Mat.* Beschreibung der kinderblattern. Constanz. 12mo.

1645 *Fueldez, Ant.* Observations curieuses touchant la petite vérole. Lyon. 8vo.

1656 *Maxwell, D.* Nature the best physician: a poem (a case of small-pox) Lond. 8vo.

1661 *Whitaker, Tob. M.D.* An elenchus of opinions concerning the cure of the small-pox. Lond. 8vo.

1685 *Harvey, Gideon, M.D.* Of the small-pox and malignant fevers, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1685 *Lampard, John,* A direct method of ordering and curing people of that lothesome disease the small-pox. Lond. 4to.

1688 *Porchon, A.* Nouveau traité du pourpre, de la rongeoile, et de la petite vérole. Par. 12mo.

1692 *Morton, R. M.D.* Pyretologia, sive de febris inflammatoriis, variolis, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1695 *Byfield, T.* Discourse on the rise, &c. of small-pox and putrid fevers. Lond. 4to.

1702 *Phillips, Dan. M.D.* Dissertation of the small-pox (Lat. and Eng.) Lond. 12mo.

1714 *Lynn, Walt.* An essay towards a more safe and easy method of curing the small-pox. Lond. 8vo.

1715 *Lynn, Walt.* Some reflexions on the modern practisers of physic in relation to the small-pox. Lond. 8vo.

1721 *Bellinger, F.* Treatise concerning the small-pox. Lond. 8vo.

1723 *Blackmore, Sir R. M.D.* A treatise upon the small-pox. Lond. 8vo.

1723 *Jurin, J. M.D.* A letter containing a comparison between the mortality of the natural and inoculated small-pox. Lond. 8vo.

1724 *Clinch, W. M.D.* Historical essay on the rise and progress of the small-pox. Lond. 8vo.

1728 *Holland, Rich. M.D.* A short view of the nature and cure of small-pox. Lond. 12mo.

1729 *Chandler, J.* A discourse concerning small-pox, occasioned by Dr. Holland's essay. Lond. 8vo.

1730 *Faller, Th. M.D.* Exanthemalogia, or an account of cruptive fevers, especially the measles and small-pox. Lond. 4to.

- 1731 *Apperley, Th.* Practical observations in physic, with a treatise on small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1731 *Lobb, The M.D.* Treatise of the small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1735 *Hillary, W. M.D.* A rational and mechanical essay on the small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1736 *Douglas, W. M.D.* Practical essay concerning the small-pox. *Bost.* 8vo.
- 1737 *Deering, Ch. M.D.* Account of an improved method of treating the small-pox. *Notting.* 8vo.
- 1737 *Lister, M. M.D.* Tractatus de variolis. *Geneve,* 8vo.
- 1740 *La Metherie, J. C. de,* Traité de la petite vérole. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1742 *Droke, J.* Orationes tres de febre intermittente, de variolis, &c. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1746 *Dodd, Pierce, M.D.* Several cases in physic (small-pox after inoculation) &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1748 *Mead, R. M.D.* A discourse on the small-pox and measles (transl. by Stack) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1750 *Sutherland, Alex.* Medical essay on the small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1752 *Thompson, Th. M.D.* An inquiry into the origin, nature, and cure of the small pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1758 *Langrish, Browne,* Plain directions in regard to the small-pox. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1759 *Frewen, Thom.* Some reasons why a person infected with the small pox may not be cured by antidote. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1760 *Descherney, D. M.D.* An essay on the small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1761 *Ponticelli, S. A.* Infortunj del vajuolo e metodo de andarne al riparo. *Parma,* 8vo.
- 1761 *Wheler, J.* A treatise upon the small-pox and fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Bromfield, Sir W.* Thoughts concerning the present method of treating inoculated small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Dimsdale, T. M.D. (Baron,)* The present method of inoculating, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Glass, Th. M.D.* Letter to Dr. Baker on the treatment of small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Glass, Th.* A second letter to Dr. Baker on the treatment of small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Closs, J. F.* New method of treating small-pox, rendering the natural small-pox as void of danger as the inoculated. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Krüniz, J. G.* Verzeichniss der vornehmsten schriften von der kinderpocken. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1768 *Poulet, J. J.* Histoire de la petite vérole (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1768 *Poulet, J. J.* Mémoire pour servir de suite à l'histoire de la petite vérole. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1770 *May, Nich.* Impartial remarks on the Suttonian method of inoculation. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Wrisberg, H. A.* Beyträge zur pocken-geschichte. *Goett.* 4to.
- 1773 *De Cardis, Phil.* De variolis ejusque causa efficiente. *Rom.* 4to.
- 1774 *Amar, Jos.* Instruccion curativa de las viruelas. *Madrid.* 8vo.
- 1775 *Cotanni, D.* De sedibus variolarum. *Neap.* 8vo.
- 1775 *Huen, Ant. von,* Abhandlung von der sichersten heilungsart der natürlichen pocken. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1776 *Hoffmann, C. L.* Abhandlung von den pocken, &c. *Munster,* 8vo.
- 1777 *Mudge, J. M.D.* Dissertation on the inoculated small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Fries, P. A.* Warum die meisten pocken im gesichte ausschlagen. *Dusseld.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Fries, P. A.* Von der nothwendigkeit, das ausbruchfeber der pocken gehörig zu behandeln. *Munster.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Roe, Ch.* A treatise on the natural small-pox, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Black, W. M.D.* Observations medical and political on the small-pox and inoculation, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Christan, Th.* Beiträge zur geschichte der natürlichen pocken. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Greding, K. W.* Epistola de primis variolarum initiis. *Lips.* 4to.
- 1782 *Unzer, J. A.* Abhandlung von den pocken. *Halberst.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Huygarth, John, M.D.* An inquiry how to prevent the small-pox. *Chester,* 8vo.
- 1786 *Lynn, Will.* Case of a lady who communicated the small-pox to the foetus. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Volpi, And.* Medicina teorica e pratica sopra la malattia del vajuolo. *Nap.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Hildebrand, J. F.* Bemerkungen über die pocken in 1787. *Brunn.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Adair, J. M. M.D.* Candid inquiry into the effects of the cooling regimen in small-pox, with remarks on a method used in Hungary. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Buchholz, F. G. A.* Analecta de variolis: specimen i. *Gott.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Goetz, F. Ig.* Traité complet de la petite vérole et de l'inoculation. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1790 *Gruner, C. G.* De variolis et morbillis fragmenta medica Arabistarum. *Jena,* 4to.
- 1790 *Walker, R. M.D.* An inquiry into the small-pox, medical and political. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1791 *Bosch, J. J. van den,* Verhandeling over den aart der kinderpokjes, &c. *Rotterd.* 8vo.
- 1791 *Lassi, G. G.* Del vajuolo e della nuova maniera di curarlo. *Rom.* 4to.
- 1791 *Olberg, Fr.* Beitrag zur litteratur der blättern. *Hal.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Bosch, J. J. van den,* Abhandlung ueber die wahre beschaffenheit der kinderpocken, &c. *Stendal,* 8vo.
- 1792 *Orlandi, Fr.* De vero variolarum cursu et de propria eas curandi methodo. *Rom.* 8vo.
- 1793 *Huygarth, John, M.D.* A sketch of a plan to exterminate the small-pox from Great Britain. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1796 *Woodville, W. M.D.* The history of the inoculation of the small-pox in Great Britain. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1798 *Hufeland, C. W.* Bemerkungen über die blättern, &c. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1799 *Hopfengartner, P. F.* Beobachtungen über die pockenkrankheit. *Stuttg.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Desgenettes, R. N.* Avis sur la petite vérole. *Kaire,* 8vo.
- 1800 *Eyerell, Jos.* Praktische beitrage zur geschichte der kinderpoken, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Christie, Tho. M.D.* An account of the ravages of the small-pox in Ceylon. *Chett.* 8vo.
- 1815 *Moore, James,* History of the small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Monro, Al. M.D.* Observations on the different kinds of small-pox. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Cross, J. G.* A history of the variolous epidemic in Norwich in 1819. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Thomson, J. M.D.* An account of the variolous epidemic in Edinburgh. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Monfalcon, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Variole) t. lvii. Par.*
- 1828 *Guersent, Dict. de Méd. (art. Variole) t. xxi. Par.*
- 1834 *Gregory, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. Small-pox) vol. iv. Lond.*

SOFTENING (OF ORGANS).

The derivation of this term is self-evident. I introduce it with the view of deprecating the employment of the French synonym *ramollissement*, when our vernacular name is at once equally expressive, and certainly more euphonous and convenient.

SOMNAMBULISM.

DERIV. From *somnus*, sleep, and *ambulo*, to walk, *sleep-walking*. The state is also called, though less appropriately, *noctambulism*, from *nox*, night, and *ambulo*. The subject or patient is called in the modern Latin *somnambulus* or *noctambulus*.

Nos. SYN. *Somnambulismus*: Sauv. Linn. Sag. *Noctambulatio*: Junek. *Paroniria ambulans*: Good. *Oneirodynia activa*: Cull. *Hypnobotasis* (*υπνοβατασις*): Vog. *Erethismus oneirodynia*: Young. *Rhembasmus* (*ρεμβασμος*): Swed. *Nyctobasis* (*νυκτοβασις*), *Noctisurgium*, *Catalepsis delirans*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Sleep-walking, somnambulism. Ger. Schlaf-spazieren, nachtwandeln. Dut. Nagtwandeling. Dan. Sövnngængen, natgængen. Swed. Sömnvandring, nattgång. Fr. Somnambulisme. Ital. Somnambulismo. Span. Somnambulismo.

(For Literature, see NERVOUS DISEASES)

SPINE AND SPINAL MARROW,
DISEASES OF.

SYN. (1. *Spine*) Gr. *Ραχίς*. Lat. *Spina*, *spina dorsi*. Lat. rec. *Columna vertebralis*. Eng. The spine, the chine, the backbone, the vertebral column. Ger. Rückgrat, rückgrath. Fr. *Rachis*, *colonne vertébrale*. Ital. *Spina*, *colonna spinale*, *colonna vertebrale*.

(2. *Spinal marrow*) Gr. *Ραχίτης μυελος*. Lat. *Medulla spinalis*. Eng. Spinal marrow. Ger. Rückenmark. Fr. *Moelle de l'épine*, *moelle épinière*. Ital. *Spinale midallo*.

1778 Pott, Perc. Remarks on palsy of the lower limbs, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1780 Magny, Alex. Mémoire sur le rakitis ou maladie de la colonne vertébrale. Par. 8vo.

1782 Pott, Perc. Further remarks on the useless state of the lower limbs. Lond. 8vo.

1783 Sheldrake, T. An essay on the causes and effects of the distorted spine. Lond. 8vo.

1788 Jones, Phil. An essay on crookedness. Lond. 8vo.

1790 Frank, J. P. De vertebralis columnæ in morbis dignitate (Del. Op. xi.) Pavia, 8vo.

1793 Gesscher, D. Van, Ueber entstellungen des ruckgrätes. Goett. 8vo.

1793 Soemmering, S. T. Bemerkungen ueber verenkung und bruch des rückgrats. Berl. 8vo.

1798 Wilkinson, C. H. Essays physiological and philosophical on distortion of the spine, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1800 Okes, T. V. An account of spina bifida. Lond. 8vo.

1803 Earle, Sir J. Observations on the cure of the curved spine. Lond. 8vo.

1804 Abercrombie, John, M.D. On paralysis of the lower extremities from diseased spine. Edin. 8vo.

1810 Bergamaschi, Gio. Osservazioni sulla infiammazione della spinale midollo e delle sue membrane. Pav. 4to.

1812 Demussy, Alex. Histoire de quelques affections de la colonne vertébrale. Par. 4to.

1813 Baynton, Th. Account of a successful method of treating diseases of the spine. Lond. 8vo.

1813 Brera, V. A, Harles, J. C. F. Ueber den entzündung des rückenmarks. Nurnb. 8vo.

1815 Copeland, Th. Observations on the symptoms and treatment of the diseased spine. Lond. 8vo.

1816 Jörg, D. J. C. G. Ueber die verkrümmungen des menschlichen körpers. Leips. 4to.

1816 Ruchetti, Vinc. Della struttura e delle malattie della midollo spinale. Milano, 8vo.

1816 Sheldrake, T. A treatise on diseased and distorted spine. Lond. 8vo.

1817 Macartney, Jas. Observations on curvature of the spine. Dub. 4to.

1818 Bradley, J. M.D. Observations on a stridulous affection of the bowels and on some varieties of spinal diseases. Lond. 8vo.

1818 Choulant, J. L. De eas pelvium spinarumque deformatarum. Lips. 4to.

1820 Bergamaschi, Gio. Sulla mielitide stenica e sul tetano, loro identita, &c. Pav. 8vo.

1820 Klohss, K. L. Dissertatio de myelitide. Hal. 8vo.

1822 Ward, W. T. Practical observations on distortions of the spine, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1823 Casper, J. L. Ueber die verletzungen des rückenmarks. Berl. 8vo.

1823 Jarrold, T. Inquiry into the causes of curvature of the spine. Lond. 8vo.

1823 Shaw, John, On the nature and treatment of distortions of the spine, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1823-4 Shaw, John, Engravings illustrative of a work on distortions of the spine. Lond. 4to.

1823 Wolf, Leo. Beobachtung einer chronischen entzündung des rückenmarks. Hamb. 8vo.

1824 Bumpfield, R. W. Essay on curvatures and diseases of the spine. Lond. 8vo.

1824 Dods, A. M.D. Pathological observations on the rotated and contorted spine. Lond. 8vo.

1824 Desfray, L. J. Essai sur le spinitis ou inflammation de la moëlle de l'épine. Par. 4to.

1825 Boyle, J. A treatise on moxa. Observations on spinal diseases, &c. Lond. 8vo.

1825 Shaw, John, Further observations on the lateral or serpentine curvature of the spine. Lond. 8vo.

1825 Wenzel, C. Ueber die krankheiten am rückgräthe. Bamb. fol.

1826 Begin, L. J. Mémoire sur les déviations du rachis. Par. 8vo.

1827 Harrison, E. M.D. Pathological and practical observations on spual diseases. Lond. 8vo.

1827 Ollivier, C. P. Traité de la moëlle épinière et de ses maladies (2nd edit. 2 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1827 Pravaz, C. G. Méthode nouvelle pour le traitement des déviations de la colonne vertébrale. Par. 8vo.

1828 Delpech, J. De l'orthomorphie, ou recherches sur les causes, les moyens de prévenir et de guérir les déformités (2 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1828 Brown, Th. M.D. On irritation of the

spinal nerves (Glasgow Journ. vol. i.) *Glasg.* Svo.

1829 *Reydetlet*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Moelle*) t. xxxiii. *Par.*

1829 *Teale*, J. P. A treatise on neuralgic diseases. *Lond.* Svo.

1834 *Bonillaud*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Myélite*) vol. xi. *Par.* Svo.

1831 *Griffin*, W. & D. Observations on functional affections of the spinal cord, &c. *Lond.* Svo.

1835 *Todd*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Spine, Diseases of*) vol. iv. Supp. *Lond.*

SPLEEN, DISEASES OF.

DERIV. Gr. *σπλην*, gen. *σπληνος*, the spleen.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* Lien, spleu. *Eng.* Spleen, milt. *Scot.* Melt. *Ger.* Milz. *Dut.* Dan. Milt.

Swed. Mjält. *Fr.* Rate. *Ital.* Milza. *Span.* Bazo. *Gr.* *σπληνες* (plur.), diseased spleen: *Hipp. Lat.*

Lienes (plur.), diseased spleen.

Splenalgia—*Splenis tumor*.

DERIV. From *σπλην*, spleen, and *αλγεω*, to be painful.

Nos. SYN. *Dolor lateris, Obstructio lienis*: Sennert. *Splenalgia*: Sauv. Sag. *Swed.* *Splenica*: Linn. *Physconia splenica*: Sauv. Cull. Parr. *Parabysma splenicum*: Good. *Splenis tumor*: Darw. *Splenoncus*: Swed. *Emphraxis splenis*: Swed. *Obstructio lienis, Scirrhus lienis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* *Σκίρρος σπληνος, οίδημα σπληνος*. *Lat.* Splenis dolor, lienis tumor. *Eng.* Pain in the side, pain in the spleen, ague-cake. *Ger.* Milzweh, schmerzender milz. *Dut.* Miltziekte. *Dan.* Miltsyge, miltstot. *Swed.* Mjältsjuka. *Fr.* Douleur de la rate, mal de rate. *Ital.* Dolore di milza, ostruzione di milza. *Span.* Dolores de bazo.

Splenitis.

DERIV. From *σπλην*, spleen, with the addition of the terminal sign of inflammation, *itis*. There is a classical Greek word *σπληνιτις*, but it is an adjective, signifying *splenal*, or relating to the spleen.

Nos. SYN. *Splenitis*: Plater, Sauv. Linn. Vog. Junck. Sag. Macb. Cull. *Swed.* *Lienis inflammatio*: Boerh. Sennert. *Splenalgia suppuratoria*: Sauv. *Causa splenitis*: Young. *Empresma splenitis*: Good. *Lienitis*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* Inflammatio lienis. *Eng.* Inflammation of the spleen. *Ger.* Entzündung der milz, milzentzündung. *Dut.* Miltonsteeking. *Fr.* Inflammation de la rate. *Ital.* Infiamazion di milza. *Span.* Inflamacion de bazo, esplenitis.

1578 *Ulmus*, F. Libellus de liene. *Lnt. Par.* Svo.

1693 *Drelincurtius*, Car. Dissertatio de lienosis. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1657 *Velthusius*, Lamb. Tractatus de liene et de generatione. *Traj. ad Rhen.* 12mo.

1667 *Pellin*, M. Z. Ordo et methodus cognoscendi scirrhum lienis. *Jen.* 4to.

1684 *Grew*, N. M. D. Observations on a diseased spleen (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1684 *Lambert*, Fr. Explication des accidens que la rate cause, &c. *Toul.* 12mo.

1704 *Hoffmann*, Fr. Dissertatio de morbis lienosis (Opp. Suppl. ii.) *Hal.*

1723 *Stukeley*, W. M. D. Of the spleen, its uses and diseases. *Lond.* fol.

1725 *Scheidt*, J. V. & J. G. Observationes lienum disruptorum (Hall. D. ad M.) *Argent.* 4to.

1751 *Kaltschmid*, C. F. De liene rara magnitudinis (Hall. Diss. iv.) *Jen.*

1781 *Mayer*, Dissertatio vomicae lienalis historiam exponens (Doering i.) *Fr.*

1781 *Ruckstuhl*, Dissertatio de morbis lienis (Doering i.)

1784 *Merck*, De anatomia et physiologia lienis ejusque abscessu. *Giess.*

1800 *Assolant*, L. & J. P. Recherches sur la rate. *Par.* Svo.

1805 *Pleischl*, A. M. De splenis inflammatione. *Berl.* Svo.

1808 *Ammon*, K. W. Unterricht für thierärzte — neber den milzbrand. *Ansbach*, Svo.

1811 *Bree*, R. M. D. On pains of the side from diseased spleen (Med. Chir. Trans. ii.) *Lond.*

1816 *Schmidt*, C. H. Commentatio de pathologia lienis. *Goett.* 4to.

1817 *Heusinger*, C. F. Ueber den bau und die verrichtung der milz. *Thionv.* Svo.

1818 *Andouard*, M. F. M. Des congestions sanguines de la rate. *Par.* Svo.

1819 *Contrelli*, Ag. Lettera sopra la suppurazione della milza. *Miss.* Svo.

1820 *Heusinger*, C. F. Betrachtungen über den entzündung der milz. *Eisin.* Svo.

1820 *Ribes*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Rate*) t. xlvii. *Par.*

1821 *Grotanelli*, Stan. Animadversiones in acutæ et chronicæ splenitidis historiam. *Flor.* Svo.

1823 *Moreschi*, Alex. Del vero e primario uso della milza. *Milan.* Svo.

1827 *Andral*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Splenite*) t. xix. *Par.*

1827 *Ollivier*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Rate*) t. xvii. *Par.*

1834 *Biggsby*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Spleen*) vol. iv.

STOMACH AND INTESTINES, DISEASES OF (CARDIA—PYLORUS).

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* *Γαστήρ, στομαχος, κοιλια*. *Lat.* Ventriculus, stomachus, venter. *Eng.* Stomach, maw (of animals). *Scot.* Wame. *Ger.* Magen. *Dut.* Maag. *Fr.* Estomac, ventricule. *Ital.* Stomaco. *Span.* Estomago.

1557 *Fumanellus*, Ant. De ventriculi affectibus præter naturam (Opp. p. 513.) *Tig.* fol.

1608 *Heurn*, J. De morbis ventriculi (Op. Om.) *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1619 *Varandæus*, J. De morbis ventriculi lib. iii. *Monspel.* Svo.

1675 *Swalve*, Bern. Querclæ ventriculi renovatæ. *Amst.* 12mo.

1677 *Glisson*, Fr. Tractatus de ventriculo et intestinis. *Lond.* 4to.

1701 *Sand*, Dissertatio de raro ventriculi abscessu (Hall. Diss. Pr. iii.) *Reg.*

1743 *Wencker*, Ch. Virginis per viginti-septem annos ventriculum perforatum habentis historia (Hall. Disp. Chir. v.) *Argent.*

1750 *Langguth*, G. A. De tabe ex pylori angustia (Hall. D. ad M. iii.)

1751 *Kämpf*, Joan. De infarctu vasorum ventriculi (Hall. D. ad M. iii.)

1778 *Vlieck*, Jac. De ventriculi morbis (Diss. Lov. i.)

1783 *Ducher, B. J.* Essai sur l'influence de l'estomac en toutes les opérations de l'économie animale. *Amst.* 12mo.

1787 *Bleuland, J.* De difficili aut impediti alimentorum ex ventriculo in duodenum, &c. *Lugd.* 4to.

1787 *Jas, Pet.* De sympathia inter pectus et ventriculum sectio iii. (Schlegel Opusc. de sympathia) *Lips.* 8vo.

1787 *Petzold, J. N.* Vom verengung und verhärtung der untern magenmundes. *Dresd.* 8vo.

1788 *Boehme, C. G.* Anlcitung die vorzüglichsten krankheiten der ersten wege zu heilen. *Leips.* 8vo.

1789 *Hildebrandt, G. F.* Geschichte der unreinigkeiten im magen und in den gedärmen. *Braunsch.* 8vo.

1793 *Webster, Ch. M.D.* Facts tending to shew the connexion of the stomach with life, disease, and recovery. *Edin.* 8vo.

1803 *Gerard, Al.* Des perforations spontanées de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Helm, Jac.* Zwey krankengeschichten—ein weih mit einem loche in dem magen, &c. *Wien.* 8vo.

1808 *Chardel, Fr.* Monographie des dégénéra-tions skirreuses de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1811 *Monro, Al. M.D.* The morbid anatomy of the human gullet, stomach, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1816 *Chaussier & Adelon, Dict. des Se. Méd.* (art. *Estomac*) t. xiii. *Par.*

1816 *Anon.* Ventriculi situs, errores, deformitas, autopsia, &c. *Hamb.* fol.

1818 *Speer, T. C.* General views relating to the stomach. *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Laisné, Gab. M.D.* Considérations sur les érosions et perforations spontanées de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Elliotson, J. M.D.* Cases illustrative of the efficacy of hydrocyanic acid in affections of the stomach. *Lond.* 8vo.

1820 *Klengden, H. F.* Pthliseos ventriculi pathologia. *Bonn.* 4to.

1821 *Hare, T.* A view of the structure, functions, &c. of the stomach. *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Gairdner, J. M.D.* On perforation of the stomach of infants after death. *Edin.* 8vo.

1823 *Rayer, Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Estomac, path.*) t. viii. *Par.*

1824 *Benech, L. V.* Traité des eaneers de l'estomac. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Billard, C.* Recherches sur la membrane muqueuse gastro-intestinale. *Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Dunghlison, Rob. M.D.* On diseases of the stomach and bowels of children. *Lond.* 8vo.

1826 *Gairdner, J. M.D.* Cases of disorganization of the stomach of an infant. *Edin.* 8vo.

1828 *Abererombie, J. M.D.* Pathological and practical researches on diseases of the stomach, &c. *Edin.* 8vo.

1830 *Carswell, R. M.D.* Recherches sur la dissolution chimique des parois de l'estomac (Journ. Hebd. de Méd. t. vii. *Par.* 8vo. Same in English, *Edin. Journ.* vol. xxxiv. *Edin.* 1830.)

1831 *Cruveilhier, Dict. de Méd. Prat.* (art. *Estomac, Maladies de V*) t. vii. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 *Houghton, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Stomach, Diseases of*) vol. iv. Supp. *Lond.*

(See DYSPEPSIA.)

SYCOSIS.

DERIV. Gr. *συκωσις*, from *συκον*, a fig, from

the resemblance of the ulceration in this disease to the pulp of a fig.*

Nos. SYN. *Ulcus sykωσις*: Cels. *Sycosis*: Vog. Batem. Swed. *Mentagra*: Plenck. *Phyma sycosis*: Good. *Sycoma, Ficus, Phymus, Condyloma, Herpes pustulosus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Ger. Feigwarzen. Dut. Vyggezweel. Fr. Sycose, mentagre, dartre pustuleuse.

(See SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

SYMPATHY.

DERIV. Gr. *συμπαθια* or *συμπαθεια*, from *συ*, with, and *παθεω* (obs.) to feel, or *παθος*, feeling.

SYN. Gr. *Συμπαθια, συμπαθεια*. Lat. *Sympathia*. Eng. *Sympathy*, consent of parts. Ger. *Sympathic*, mitleidenschaft, mitleidenheit, mitgefühl, ubereinstimmung der theile. Dut. *Medelyding*. Fr. *Sympathie*. Ital. *Span*. *Simpatia*.

1658 *Rattray, Silv.* Aditus novus ad sympathiæ causas. *Glasg.* 8vo.

1660 *Endter, J. A.* Theatrum sympatheticum in quo sympathiæ actiones exhibentur. *Norimb.* 12mo.

1670 *Bayle, F.* Dissertationes medicæ tres—de sympathia partium cum utero, &c. *Tolos.* 4to.

1692 *Brisseau, P.* Traité des mouvemens sympathiques, &c. *Montp.* 12mo.

1700 *Hervig, H. M. M.D.* The art of euring sympathetically, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.

1721 *Rega, H. J.* De sympathia potissimum ventriculi in statu morboso. *Huerl.* 8vo.

1740 *Crawford, James, M.D.* Practical remarks on the sympathy of the parts of the body (Edin. Med. Ess. vol. vi.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1771 *Lansel de Magny, M.D.* Traité de la sympathie des parties du corps dans les maladies. *Par.* 8vo.

1774 *Kirkland, Th.* A treatise on childbed fevers, with a dissertation on sympathy, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1780 *Waterhouse, Benj. M.D.* Dissertatio de sympathia. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.

1781 *Jackson, S. H.* A treatise on sympathy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1786 *Neufville, M. W. de.* Versuch einer praktischen abhandlung von der sympathie des verdauungssystems. *Gott.* 8vo.

1787 *Michell, J. P.* De sympathia inter eaput et partes genitales (Schlegel Opusc. de sympathia, part iii.) *Lips.* 8vo.

1787 *Schlegel, J. C. M.D.* Sylloge opusculorum de sympathia. *Lips.* 8vo.

1787 *Veegens, D.* De sympathia inter ventriculum et eaput (Schlegel de sympathia) *Lips.* 8vo.

1788 *Rahn, J. H. M.D.* Exereitationes de causis physicis de sympathiæ. *Turici,* 4to.

1795 *Rahn, J. H. M.D.* De miro inter caput et viscera abdomiuis commercio (Ludw. Script. Neur. iv.) *Lips.* 4to.

1797 *Veit, D.* De organorum eorporis humani energia et sympathia. *Hal.* 8vo.

1803 *Chaumeton, F. P.* Essai médical sur les sympathies. *Par.* 8vo.

1803 *Gutfeldt, A. H. F.* Ueber das verhalteniss der wechselerregung, nervenwirkung, &c. *Goett.* 8vo.

* "Est etiam ulcus, quod a fici similitudine *συκωσις* a Græcis nominatur."—Cels. lib. vi. c. 3.

1803 *Rocher-Deratte, C.* Mélanges de physiologie, &c. contenant un traité sur les sympathies. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 *Luzuriaga, J. M. R.* Von der wechselseitige thätigkeit des blutes und nervensystems. *Brun.* 8vo.

1804 *Michell, J. P.* Ueber die mitlidenheit der geschlechtsteile mit dem kopfe. *Wien.* 8vo.

1809 *Loew, Jos.* Ueber die sympathetische wirkung der dinge. *Landrh.* 4to.

1809 *Roux, P. J.* Mémoire sur la sympathie (Mélanges de Chirurg.) *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Dutrochet, R. H. J.* Théorie nouvelle de l'habitude et des sympathies. *Par.* 8vo.

1811 *Hufeland, F.* Ueber sympathie. *Weim.* 8vo.

1818 *Wilson, A. M. D.* Practical observations on the action of morbid sympathies. *Edin.* 8vo.

1819 *Stauffer, A. F.* Sympathie des menschen. *Constanz.* 8vo.

1821 *Moufalcon,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Sympathie*) t. liii. *Par.*

1822 *Fodera, M.* Recherches sur les sympathies, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1822 *Gelceu, F. M.* Des sympathies des organes du corps humain. *Par.* 8vo.

1825 *Reis, Paul,* Des sympathies considérées dans les différens appareils d'organes. *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Adelou,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Sympathie*) t. xx. *Par.*

SYNCOPE (LEIPOTHYMIA—LEIPOPSYCHIA.)

DERIV. *Syncope.* Gr. *σνκοπη*, fainting, sudden failure of the vital powers, literally *a cutting to pieces*, from *σνκοπτω*, to cut or break to pieces: th. *σνν*, and *κοπτω*.

Leipothymia. Gr. *λειποθυμία*, from *λειποθυμια*, to faint, from *λειπω*, to leave, and *θυμος*, the soul.

Leipopsychia. Gr. *λειποψυχία*, from *λειπω*, and *ψυχη*, the soul.

NOS. SYN. *σνκοπη*: Ægin. *λειποψυχία*: Hipp. *αψυχία*: Gal. *Leipothymia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Ploucq. *Leipopsychia*: Sauv. *Syncope*: Veget. Sauv. Sag. Vog. Junck. Cull. Good, Swed. *Animi deliquium*: Mercat. *Asthenia syncope*: Young.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *σνκοπη*, *λειποθυμία*, *λειποψυχία*, *αψυχία*. Lat. *Syncope*, *defectio virium*, *animi deliquium*. Eng. *Fainting fit*, *swoon*. Ger. *Ohnmacht*, *bevestigheit*. Dut. *Onmacht*, *zwymeling*, *flaauwte*, *quaalykheid*, *hartvang*, *aamagtigheid*. Dan. *Lügfald*, *vanmøctighed*, *afmagt*, *besvimelse*. Swed. *Dåning*, *swimming*. Fr. *Défaillance*, *pamoison*, *évanouissement*. Ital. *Svanimento*, *sincope*, *deliquio*. Span. *Desmayo*, *desfallecimiento*, *desacuredo*, *sincope*.

1618 *Albertini, Hann.* De adfectionibus cordis lib. iii. *Venet.* 4to.

1618 *Eccius, Melchior,* Positionum medicarum semicenturia de syncope. *Urtteb.* 4to.

1735 *Quege, H.* De syncope et causis eam producentibus (Hall. Disp. Anat. vii.)

1782 *Hare, J.* De syncope (Smellie Thes. iv.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1802 *Martin, H.* Nouvelle théorie de la syncope. *Par.* 8vo.

1821 *Chamberet,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Syncope*) t. liv. *Par.*

1828 *Rochoux,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Syncope*) t. xx. *Par.*

1834 *Ash, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Syncope*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

(See HEART, DISEASES OF.)

SYPHILIS—LUES VENEREA— VENEREAL DISEASE.

DERIV. The real origin of this term is unknown, although we find numerous conjectures and theories propounded by etymological writers respecting it. Swediaur has, very clumsily, I think, imagined it to be derived from *σνς*, a swine, and *φιλω*, to love, *quasi*, the fruit of a swinish or impure congress;—others from *σνν*, with, and *φιλια*, love, simply, an attendant on venereal gratification; others, again, have traced it from *σιφλος*, *disfigured*, more particularly in the face, and certainly with more probability; while a still more numerous class have adopted the classical legend of Fracastorius, and derive the name directly from a certain shepherd of king Alcithous, *Syphilis* by name, who was made the first victim of this disease as a punishment for certain sacrilegious acts of his against Sol or Apollo—

“ ——— à primo traxit cognomina morbus Syphilidemque ab eo labem dixere coloni.”*

The origin of the phrases, *lues Venerea*, the venereal infliction, *morbus Venereus*, the venereal disease, *morbus Gallicus*, the French disease, &c. is sufficiently manifest.

NOS. SYN. *Syphilis*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Cull. Darw. Pinel, Parr, Young, Swed. *Lues venerea*: Fernel. Boerh. Hoffm. Junck. Astruc. Macb. Cricht. *Syphilis venerea*: Sauv. *Scabies venerea*: Locher. *Lues syphilis*: Good. *Lues syphilitica*, *Morbus Neapolitanus*, *Morbus Gallicus*, *Morbus venereus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Eng. *Pox*, venereal disease, bad disorder, foul disease, French disease. Ger. *Lustseuche*, *venerische krankheit*, *Franzosen*. Dut. *Venus ziekte*, *Spaanse pokkeu*. Swed. *Fransoser*, *Franska koppor*. Dan. *Lystsyege*, *Fransoser*, *klepholdt*. Fr. *Vérole*, *vérole commune*, *grande vérole*; *maladie vénérienne*, *mal de Naples*. Ital. *Mal Francese*, *lue venerea*. Span. *Bubas*, *Gallico*, *mal venereo*.

1529 *Hock de Brackeuau, Wiud.* Mentagra sive tractatus de morbo Gallico vulgo *Mal Franzoss.* *Lugd.* 12mo.

1530 *Fracastorius, Hier.* Syphilis: poema. *Verouæ*, 4to.

1532 *Massa, Nic.* Liber de morbo Gallico, in quo omnes modi possibiles sanandi continentur. *Venet.* 8vo.

1555 *Macchelli, Nic.* Tractatus de morbo Gallico. *Venet.* 8vo.

1556 *Rostiuo, Pietro,* Trattato di mal Francese. *Venet.* 12mo.

1566 *Luisinus, Aloysius,* Scriptorum de morbo Gallico omnes qui extant. *Vent.* fol.

1596 *Minadous, J. T.* Tractatus de virulentia venerea. *Venet.* 4to.

* *Syphilis*, lib. iii. p. 654. Hier. Fracast. Op. *Lugd.* 1591. 8vo.

- 1604 *Radius, Eust.* De morbo Gallico lib. v. *Venet.* 4to.
- 1666 *Bunworth, R.* New discovery of the French disease. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1672 *Harvey, Gid.* Of the venereal evil or French disease. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1675 *Maynwaring, E. M.D.* History and mystery of the venereal lues. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1681 *Abercrombuis, Dav.* Tata ac efficax luis venereæ curandæ methodus. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1684 *Thuillier, Ch.* Observations sur les maladies vénériennes. *Rouen.* 8vo.
- 1686 *Fracastorius, Hier.* Poetical history of the French disease (transl. by N. Tate) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1689 *Musitanus, Car.* De lue venerea lib. iv. *Neap.* 8vo.
- 1706 *Marten, John.* True and sueinct account of the venereal disease. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1716 *Cockburn, Gul.* Virulentæ gonorrhœæ symptomata, natura, &c. *Lugd. Bat.* 12mo.
- 1722 *Vercellonus, Jac.* De pudendorum morbis et lue venerea. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.
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- 1740 *Astruc, Johan.* De morbis veneriis lib. ix. (2 vol.) *Par.* 4to.
- 1747 *Astruc, John.* A treatise on the venereal disease (transl.) 2 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.
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- 1773 *Gantier, J.* Exposition anatomique des maux vénériens sur les parties sexuelles, &c. *Par.* fol.
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- 1788 *Carrere, J. F. M.D.* Recherches sur les maladies vénériennes chroniques. *Par.* 8vo.
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- 1788 *Kühn, J. G.* Curart der venerischen krankheiten. *Bresl.* 8vo.
- 1788 *Percotti, Pier.* Storia generale e ragionata dell' origine, &c. dell' infezione venerea. *Torin.* 12mo.
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- 1793 *Bell, Benj.* A treatise on gonorrhœa and lues venerea (2 vol.) *Edin.* 8vo.
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1830 *Travers, B.* Observations on the pathology of venereal affections. *Lond.* 8vo.

1830 *Lawrence, W.* A treatise on the venereal diseases of the eye. *Lond.* 8vo.

TABES MESENTERICA—MESENTERIC DISEASE.

DERIV. The origin of this term is obvious. Lat. *tabes*, literally a wasting or melting, hence applied to consumption and other emaciating diseases.

Nos. SYN. *Atrophia mesenterica*: Hoffm. *Atrophia infantilis*: Hoffm. *Febris hectica infantum*: Sydenh. *Scrofula mesenterica*: Sauv. *Tabes scrophalosa*: Cull. *Parabysma mesentericum*: Good. *Physconia mesenterica*: Baumes, Sauv. *Pædatrophia glandularis*: Swed. *Tabes infantum*, *Pædatrophia*, *Tabes atrophica*, *Marasmus infantilis*: Auct. *Mesenteritis chronica*: Auct. Gall. Rec.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Mesenteric disease, mesenteric decline, atrophy. Ger. Darrsucht der kinder, gekrösehwindsucht, atrophie der kinder. Dut. Teering, quyncnde zickte. Fr. Carreau, chartre, atrophie mésentérique, ecrouelles mésentériques. Ital. Span. Atrofia.

1630 *Martini, M.* De morbis mesenterii abstrusioribus. *Lips.* 8vo.

1726 *Chüden, C. F.* Methodus nova præservandi et curandi atrophiam seu maciem infantum. *Satz.* 4to.

1730 *Grambs, J. J.* Anatomische beschreibung eines monstrosen gewächses am mesenterio. *Fr.* 4to.

1788 *Baumes, J. B. T. M.D.* Traité de l'amai-grissement des enfans—maladie du mésentère ou carreau. *Nimes.* (2nd edit. *Par.* 1806. 8vo.)

1808 *Janceau, J. P.* Essai sur le rachitis et l'atrophie mésentérique. *Par.* 8vo.

1810 *Clarus, J. C. A.* Atrophiæ infantum expositio. *Lips.* 4to.

1812 *Lullier-Winslow,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Atrophie mésentérique*) t. iv. *Par.*

1822 *Gaersent,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Carreau*) t. iv. *Par.*

1829 *Vogel,* Encyc. Wörterb. (art. *Atrophia*) b. iii. *Berl.*

1830 *Roche,* Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Carreau*) t. iv. *Par.*

1834 *Joy,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Tabes mesenterica*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

(See CHILDREN, DISEASES OF, and ABDOMEN.)

TETANUS.

DERIV. Gr. *τετανος*, literally *stretched, strained, or stiff*, but used substantively as the name of the disease, from *τιτανωω* or *τεινω*, to stretch. It has obtained particular appellations according to the particular manner in which the body is bent—viz.

Emprosthotonos. Gr. *εμπροσθοτονος*, or *εμπροσθο-tonia*, when the body is bent forwards, from *εμπροσθεν*, forwards, and *τεινω*, to stretch.

Opisthotonos. Gr. *οπισθοτονος* or *οπισθο-tonia*, when the body is bent backwards, from *οπισθεν*, backwards, and *τεινω*.

Pleurosthotonos, from *πλευροθεν*, side-wards, and *τεινω*, when the body is bent laterally.

Trismus. Gr. *τρισμας*, literally gnashing of the teeth, when the flexor muscles of the jaws are chiefly affected, from *τριζω*, to grind the teeth.

Nos. SYN. *Τετανος*: Auct. Græc. Cels. *τετανος σπασμο*: Arct. *Tetanus*, *Opisthotonos*: Plin. *Tetanus*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Macb. Cull. Swed. *Opisthotonos*, *Episthotonos*: Vog. *Tris-*

mus: Sauv. Linn. Sag. Cull. *Pleurosthotonos*: Strack. *Tonos trismus*: Parr. *Capistrum*: Vog. *Entenia rigida*: Young. *Eutasia trismns*, *Eutasia tetonus*: Good. *Catochus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. Τετανος, τετανοι σπασμοι. Lat. Tetanus. Eng. Tetanus, locked-jaw, tetany. Ger. Todtenkrampf, starrkrampf, tetanos, halsstarre. Dut. Krampptrekking, spanning, halsstyste, doodstuipen. Dan. Dödningskrampe. Swed. Kjust. Fr. Tétanos, tetanus. Ital. Tetano. Span. Tetano, envoramiento.

1708 *Bilger, J. D.* De tetano seu convulsione universali. Argent. 4to.

1763 *Bilfinger, C. L.* De tetano liber singularis. Lindav. 4to.

1763 *Watson, W.* Observations upon the effects of electricity applied to the tetanus. Lond. 8vo.

1764 *Fermin, P.* Traité des maladies fréquentes à Surinam. Maestr. 8vo.

1764 *Grainger, J. M. D.* An essay on the more common West India diseases. Lond. 8vo.

1771 *Desportes, J. B. R. P.* Histoire des maladies de Saint-Domingue (3 vol.) Par. 8vo.

1775 *Cochran, Th.* Observation on the use of cold-bathing in tetanus (Med. Comm. iii.) Edin. 8vo.

1777 *Trnka de Krzowitz, W. M. D.* De tetano commentarius. Vind. 8vo.

1778 *Dozille, J. B. M. D.* Observations sur le téтанos. Par. 8vo.

1781 *Starke, J. C.* Commentatio de tetano ejusque speciebus. Jen. 8vo.

1783 *Manro, G.* De tetano (Smellie Thes. iv.) Edin. 8vo.

1784 *Wright, W. M. D.* On the use of cold bathing in locked jaw (Med. Obs. & Inq. vi.) Lond. 8vo.

1785 *Stadtmann, Dissertatio de tetano* (Doe-ring i.)

1786 Anon. Projet d'instruction sur une maladie convulsive fréquente dans les colonies. Par. 8vo.

1789 *Heurteloup, N.* Précis sur le tetanus des adultes. Par. 8vo.

1789 *Rush, B.* Observations on the cause and cure of tetanus (Mem. Med. i. 1782. ii. 1789.) Lond. 8vo.

1791 *Bilguer, J. U.* Abhandlung vom hunds-kampf bey wunden, &c. Berl. 8vo.

1792 *Worthington, R. M. D.* A treatise on the dorsal spasm. Lond. 8vo.

1797 *Dallas, Th.* Histories of tetanic complaints (Ann. of Med. iii.) Edin. 8vo.

1798 *Laurent, J. A.* Mémoire clinique sur le téтанos chez les blessés. Strasb. 8vo.

1800 Anon. Bekanntmachung einer neuen curmethode des wundstarrkrampf. Tub. 8vo.

1801 *Ehrmann, Nouvelle méthode de traiter le téтанos qui survient aux plaies.* Mayence. 8vo.

1803 *Fournier-Pescay, Fr.* Du téтанos traumatique. Bruxelles, 8vo.

1803 *Moseley, B. M. D.* Treatise on tropical diseases (chap. on tetanus and locked-jaw) Lond. 8vo.

1804 *Stütz, W. A.* Abhandlung über den wundstarrkrampf. Stuttg. 8vo.

1805 *Currie, Jas. M. D.* Medical reports on the effects of water (chap. on cold bathing, &c. in tetanus) Lond. 8vo.

1805 *Schneider, J.* Abhandlung über den kinnbackenkrampf der kinder, &c. Herb. 8vo.

1809 *Ward, M.* Facts establishing the efficacy of opiate frictions; on hydrophobia and tetanus, &c. Manch. 8vo.

1811 *Valentin, L.* Coup-d'œil sur les différentes modes de traiter le tetanus. Par. 8vo.

1813 *Lotham, J. M. D.* Cases of tetanus in consequence of wounds (Med. Trans. iv.) Lond. 8vo.

1813 *Lohnes, F. H. B.* De hydrargyro in febre, annexis thesibus de tetano. Tnb. 8vo.

1814 *Parry, C. H. M. D.* Cases of tetanus and rabies canina. Lond. 8vo.

1815 *M'Grigor, Sir J. M. D.* Sketch of the medical history of the British armies, &c. (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. vi.) Lond. 8vo.

1816 *Dickson, D. J. H.* Observations on tetanus (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. vii.) Lond. 8vo.

1816 *M'Arthur, D. M. D.* Letter on tetanus (Med. Chir. Trans. vol. vii.) Lond. 8vo.

1816 *Morrison, John,* A treatise on tetanus. Newry, 8vo.

1817 *Reid, Rob. M. D.* On the nature and treatment of tetanus, &c. Dab. 8vo.

1821 *Fournier-Pescay,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Tétanos) t. lv. Par.

1822 *Meglin, M.* Mémoire sur l'usage des bains dans le téтанos. Par. 8vo.

1825 *Scan, Jos.* An essay on tetanus. Lond. 8vo.

1828 *Rochoux,* Dict. de Méd. (art. Tétanos) t. xx. Par.

1835 *Symonds, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. Tetanus) vol. iv. Supp. Lond.

THROAT, DISEASES OF—PHARYNGITIS—

CYNANCHE PHARYNGEA; — ISTHMITIS — PARISTHMITIS; — TONSILLITIS — CYNANCHE TONSILLARIS—ANTIADITIS.

DERIV. *Pharyngitis.* Gr. φαρυγξ, gen. φαρυγγος, pharynx, the interior and lower part of the throat, and the particle *itis*.

Cynanche pharyngæa. For the derivation of cynanche, see the word in letter C.—*Pharyngæa*, adj. relating to the pharynx.

Isthmitis. Gr. ισθμος, the throat, and the particle *itis*: inflammation of the throat.

Paristhmitis. Gr. παρα, about, ισθμος, and the particle *itis*: inflammation about the throat.

Tonsillitis. From Lat. *tonsillæ*, the tonsils, with the terminal particle *itis*—"denominatio damnanda," as Kühn says, since it presents a Latin word with a Greek termination.

Cynanche tonsillaris. Gr. subst. κυναγχη, and Latin adj. *tonsillarís*. This combination is liable to the same objection as tonsillitis.

Antiaditis. Gr. αντιας, gen. -αδος, plur. αντιades, the tonsils, and the terminal particle *itis*. This is a word formed on better principles, but at present it is very little used.

NOS. SYN. *παισιθμία*: Hipp. Gal. παρασυναγχη, κυναγχη, συναγχη: Auct. Græc. *Tonsillarum inflammatio*: Cels. *Prænella*: Paracels. *Angina*: Cels. Vog. Hoffm. Junck. *Cynanche*: Linn. Sag. Sauv. *Cynanche pharyngæa*, *Cynanche tonsillarís*: Sauv. Cull. *Angina inflammatoria*, *Dysphagia inflammatoria*: Boerh. *Isthmitis*: Ploneq. Swed. *Cynanche faucium*: Parr. *Antiaditis*, *Antiadoncus*

phlogisticus: Swed. *Cauma paristhmitis*: Young.
Eupresma paristhmitis: Good. *Angina tonsillaris*: Auct. *Pharyngitis*: Auct. Rec.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Παρισθμία, κοναρχη, συναρχη*. Lat. *Angina*. Eng. Sore throat, quinsy, squinsy. Ger. *Kehlsucht, halsentzündung, halsweh, bräune*. Dut. *Keelontsteeking, kwaade keel, worg, bruine*. Dau. *Halsbætdelse, halspine, halsvee, halsbrynde*. Swed. *Halssjuka, halstjappa, halsbrand*. Fr. *Mal de gorge, esquinancie, angine*. Ital. *Angina, mal di gola, schienanzia*. Span. *Mal de garganta, garofillo, esquinencia*.

(For Literature, see CYNANCHE.)

TONGUE, DISEASES OF.

VERN. SYN. (*Tongue*.) Gr. *Γλωσσα, γλωττα*. Lat. *Lingua*. Eng. *Tongue*. Ger. *Zunge*. Dut. *Tonge*. Fr. *Langue*. Ital. *Lingua*. Span. *Lengua*.

1620 *Vigierus, J.* Tractatus absolutissimus de catarrho, rheumatismo, vitiis linguæ, &c. *Genev.* 8vo.

1701 *Vultherus, Dav. Chr.* De rarissima affectu glossagra. *Erford.* 4to.

1732 *Scheuchzer, J. J.* Vom fliegenden zungenkrebs, einer viehseuche. *Zurich.* 4to.

1789 *Hayes, Th.* Cases of unusual affection of the tongue (Mem. Med. ii.) *Lond.*

1791 *Breidenstein, C. H.* De morbis linguæ. *Erlang.* 8vo.

1818 *Percy & Laurent*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Langue*) t. xxvii. *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Guersent*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Stomatite*) t. xix. *Par.* 8vo.

1834 *Blandin*, Dict. de Méd. Prat. (art. *Langue*) t. xi. *Par.* 8vo.

(See GLOSSITIS.)

TOXICOLOGY—POISONING.

DERIV. From *τοξικον*, a poison (plur. *τοξικα*), and *λογος*, a discourse. *τοξικον* itself is commonly derived from *τοξον*, a bow,—either, as Dioscorides says, because barbarians were accustomed to anoint their arrows with poison; or, as others think, because poison destroys life as rapidly and certainly as an arrow from the bow; or, lastly, because Hercules dipped his arrows in the (poisonous) blood of the hydra. Some, however, are of opinion—and I own this to me seems the most probable conjecture—that the word *τοξικον* is the name of a poisonous plant, growing in Syria or Africa. (See *Castelli Lexicon*, in voce.)

1473 *Abano, P. de*, De venenis eorumque remediis (Hall. B. M. P. i.) *Ven.* 4to.

1492 *Ponzetti, F.* De venenis commentarius lib. iii. *Venet.* fol.

1518 *Guainerius, Ant.* Liber de venenis. *Papia*, 4to.

1548 *Carrerius, Pet.* Quæstio de venenis. *Venet.* fol.

1557 *Arma, J. F.* De venenis. *Turin.* 8vo.

1562 *Ardoynus, Sant.* Opus de venenis. *Basil.* fol.

1564 *Cardanus, H.* De venenis lib. iii. *Basil.* fol.

1567 *Moibanus, J.* Giftgäger, sive antidotus. *Aug. Viud.* 8vo.

1568 *Grevin, J.* Deux livres des venins. *Anvers*, 4to.

1571 *Grevin, J.* De venenis libri duo gallicè scripti et in latinum conversi. *Anvers*, 4to.

1575 *Schober, J.* Schatzkammerlein wider gift. *Graetz.* 8vo.

1584 *Ewich, J. M.D.* De sagarum (quas vulgo veneficas appellant) natura, arte, &c. *Bremæ*, 8vo.

1584 *Mercurialis, Hier.* De venenis et morbis venenosis lib. iii. *Frauc.* 8vo.

1586 *Baccius, And.* De venenis et antidotis *Rom.* 4to.

1587 *Fonseca, Rod. à*, De venenis eorumque curatione. *Rom.* 4to.

1597 *Uffeubach, P. de*, De venenis et morbiferis medicamentis. *Bas.* 4to.

1598 Anon. Examination and condemnation of H. Robson for poisoning his wife. *Lond.* 4to.

1603 *Bra, H. à*, De curandis venenis per medicamenta, &c. lib. ii. *Arn.* 8vo.

1604 *Armin, R.* Discourse of E. Caldwell who attempted to poison her husband. *Lond.* 4to.

1610 *Burggrav, J. E.* Alexipharmacum omnium venenorum. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1611 *Zuccarius, M.* Methodus occurrendi venenatis corporibus. *Neap.* 4to.

1615 *Burser, J.* Paradoxum de venenis. *Basil.* 4to.

1622 *Pona, F.* Antidotus bezoardica adversus omnia venena. *Veronæ*, 12mo.

1630 *Severinus, M. A.* De viperæ natura, veneno, medicina. *Patar.* 4to.

1634 *Pous, J.* Avertissement pour la préservation et cure contre les poisons. *Lion.* 8vo.

1636 *Castro, Rod. à*, De venenis cum eorum signis et remediis lib. iii. *Tolos.* 4to.

1645 *Ochoa, T. C.* De venenis. *Granat.* 4to.

1657 *Bulgetius, Att.* De morbis venenatis venenisque: Appendix ad librum de affectionibus cordis. *Patar.* 4to.

1661 *Bataller, J. B.* Discerptatio de signis veneni sumpti. *Origuelæ*, 8vo.

1661 *Ramsay, Walt.* *Θανασιμα και δηλητηρια*: tractatus de venenis, or a treatise of poisons. *Lond.* 12mo

1665 *Rausay, Walt. M.D.* Life's security, or the names, natures, and virtues of all sorts of venomes and venomous things. *Lond.* 12mo.

1671 *Löber, V.* Anchora sanitatis, cui annexa est mantissa de venenis et eorum antidotis. *Frank.* 8vo.

1672 *Platt, Th.* Experiments on the poison of vipers (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1676 *Quick, John*, Hell opened, being the relation of the poisoning of a whole family at Plymouth. *Lond.* 8vo.

1678 *Scharff, B.* *τοξικολογια*, seu de natura veuenorum. *Jen.* 8vo.

1684 *Newton, John*, Sermon on the burning of E. Ridgway for poisoning her husband. *Lond.* 4to.

1696 *Baglivi, Geo.* Dissertatio de morsu et effectibus tarantulæ (Opp.) *Rom.* 4to.

1708 *Linder, J.* (postea *Lindenstolpe*), De venenis prodromus. *Lond.* 12mo.

1710 *Friccius, M.* De virtute veuenorum medica. *Ulm.* 8vo.

1715 *Marshall, John*, Remarks on arsenick, considered as a poison and a medicine. *Lond.* 8vo.

1725 *Borrighius, Ol.* Oratio de veuenis. *Hafnia*, 8vo.

1727 *Etmüller, N. E.* De veneni signis et indicis. *Lips.* 4to.

- 1731 *Madden, T. M.D.* On laurel water as a poison (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.
- 1738 *Lanzoni, J.* De venenis liber (Opp.) *Lausan.* 4to.
- 1739 *Linder, seu Lindenstolpe, J.* De venenis in ordinem redactus liber, animadversionibus a C. G. Stenzel illustratus (ed. sec.) *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Rutty, J. M.D.* On the poison of laurel-water (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.
- 1742 *Milward, E. M.D.* Of an antidote to the Indian poison (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.
- 1743 *Mead, R. M.D.* Mechanical account of poisons. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1746 *Langrish, B. M.D.* Physical experiments on brutes (on laurel-water, &c.) *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1751 *Herissant, F. D. M.D.* Experiments with the poison of lamas and ticusas (Phil. Trans. vol. xlvii.) *Lond.* 4to.
- 1752-5 *Brogiani, Dom.* De veneno animantium naturali et acquisito tractatus. *Florent.* 4to.
- 1753 *Spraegel, J. A. T.* Experimenta circa venena (Hall. D. ad M. vi.) *Laus.* 4to.
- 1753 *Vari, Ign.* Della venifica indole del ramo. *Ferrara,* 4to.
- 1762 *Rossi, P.* De nonnullis plautis quæ pro venenatis habentur. *Pis.* 4to.
- 1763 *Awsiter, J. M.D.* Essay on the effects of opium considered as a poison. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1766 *Krapf, C.* Experimenta de nonnullorum ranuncolorum venenata qualitate. *Vien.*
- 1768 *Laurentz, J. N.* Syuopsis reptilium emendata, cum experimentis circa venena. *Vien.* 8vo.
- 1770 *Cooke, John, M.D.* Treatise of poisons, with their cure. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1774 *Cæls, T. P.* De Belgii plantis venenatis. *Brux.* 4to.
- 1774 *Falconer, W. M.D.* Observations and experiments on the poison of copper. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1775 *Prestwith, John,* Dissertation on poisons, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1776 *Gmelin, J. F.* Allgemeine geschichte der gifte. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Carminati, B.* De animalium ex mephiticis halitibus interitu. *Land. P.* 4to.
- 1777 *Guelin, J. F.* Geschichte der pflanzen-gifte. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Gmelin, J. F.* Geschichte der mineralischen gifte. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Iugram, Dale,* An inquiry into the cause of the death of W. Scawan, Esq. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Navier, P. T.* Contrepoisons de l'arseuic, du subliné corrosif, &c. (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1781 Anon. An essay on culinary poisons. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Fontana, Fel.* Sur les poisons et sur le corps animal (2 vol.) *Florent.* 4to.
- 1781 *Reisseisen,* Dissertatio de veneficio doloso (Doering i.)
- 1781 *Wilmer, B.* Observations on the poisonous vegetables indigenous in Great Britain. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Logan, G.* Versuch ueber die gifte. *Petersb.* 8vo.
- 1784-98 *Bulliard, P.* Histoire des plantes vénéneuses de la France. *Par.* fol.
- 1784 *Chaussier, Fr.* Consultations médico-légales sur une accusation d'empoisonnement. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Houlston, T.* Observations on poisons. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Percival, Thos.* Observations and experiments on the poison of lead. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Retz, A. J.* Recherches sur les signes de l'empoisonnement. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Buchos, P. J.* Dissertation sur l'ipo, espèce de poison dont se servent les sauvages. *Par.* fol.
- 1785 *Puilm, J. G.* Materia venenaria regui vegetabilis. *Dresd.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Plenk, J. J.* Toxicologia, seu doctrina de venenis. *Vien.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Hahnemann, S.* Ueber den arsenikvergiftung, ihre hülfe, &c. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Halle, J. S.* Gifthistorie des thier, pflanzen, und mineralreichs. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Skinner, Jos.* A treatise on the venom of the viper, cherry-laurel, &c. (transl. from Fontana, 2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Willce, G. W. C. von,* Ueber die giftpflanzen der kräutergärten. *Hal.* 8vo.
- 1788 *Moseley, B. M.D.* On tropical diseases (poisons of serpents, &c.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1788 *Schulze, J. E. F.* Toxicologia veterum (Doering i.) *Hal.* 4to.
- 1790 *Boeninger,* De plantis venenatis (Doering i.) *Duisb.* 4to.
- 1790 *Fothergill, A. M.D.* Cautions on the poisons of lead and copper. *Bath,* 8vo.
- 1791 *Hamilton, R. M.D.* Practical hints on opium considered as a poison. *Ipsw.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Doelz, J. C.* Neue versuche ueber pflanzen-gifte. *Nürnb.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Kolbani, P.* Abhandlung ueber die herrschenden gifte in der küchen. *Presb.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Schroeter, L. P.* Bemerkungen über das mutterkorn. *Rinteln.* 8vo.
- 1795 *Johnstone, James, M.D.* Medical essays and observations, and an essay on mineral poisons. *Birmingh.* 8vo.
- 1795 *Marc, C. C. H.* Allgemeine bemerkungen über die gifte. *Erl.* 8vo.
- 1796 *Dunker, J. H. A.* Kurze beschreibung der gefährlichsten giftpflanzen. *Brand.* 8vo.
- 1796 *Frege, C. A.* Anleitung zur kenntniss der schädlichen und giftigen pflanzen. *Kopenh.* 8vo.
- 1796 *Russel, P. M.D.* An account of the Indian serpents and their poisons. *Lond.* fol.
- 1797 *Clark, James, M.D.* On the poison of the cassada root (Med. Facts, viii.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1798 *Horsfield, Th.* Experimental dissertation on the rhus verrux, &c. *Philad.* 8vo.
- 1798 *Kolbani, P.* Giftgeschichte des thier-pflanzen- und mineralreichs. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1798 *Mayer, J. C. A.* Einheimische giftgewächse. *Berl.* fol.
- 1799 *Thomas, E. M.D.* On the poison of fish (Mcm. Med. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Frank, Jos.* Handbuch der toxicologie. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Kirchseisen, J. P. G.* Beobachtungen über das mutterkorn. *Altenb.* 8vo.
- 1801 Anon. Giftpflanzenbuch, oder die schädlichsten giftgewächse Deutschlands. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Tavtra, A. E.* Traité de l'empoisonnement par l'acide nitrique. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Frank, Jos.* Manuel de toxicologie (transl.) *Anvers,* 8vo.
- 1803 *Halle, J. S.* Die deutsche giftpflanzen, zur verhütung trauriger vorfälle. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Paldanus, V. H. L.* Versuch einer toxicologie. *Hal.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Renault,* Expériences sur les contrepoisons de l'arsenic. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Kohlhaas, J. J.* Giftpflanzen auf stein abgedruckt. *Regensb.* 4to.
- 1807 *Chansavel,* Observations sur diverses substances vénéneuses, &c. *Bordeaux,* 8vo.
- 1807 *Orphal, W. C.* Musterung aller für giftig gehaltenen Thiere Deutschlands. *Leips.* 8vo.

- 1808 *Jaeger, G. F.* De effectibus arsenici in varios organismos. *Tub.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Ackermann, C. G.* De plumbi viribus, speciatim ejus nociva quæ sterilitatem inferat. *Norimb.* 12mo.
- 1810 *Home, Sir E.* On the poison of the rattlesnake (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.
- 1811-12 *Brodie, B. C.* Experiments on poisons (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.
- 1811 *Ireland, J. P.* On arsenic as an antidote to the poison of serpents (Med. Chir. Trans. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Sage, B. G.* Moyens de remédier aux poisons végétaux, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Seiler, B. W.* De nonnullorum venenorum in corpore humano effectibus. *Wittemb.* 4to.
- 1812 *Donner, C. L.* Abhandlung über die höchst verderblichen folgen des innern gebruchs des arseniks im wechselfieber, &c. *Berl.* 12mo.
- 1813 *Puhn, J. G.* Die gifte des mineralreichs. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1814 *Murat, J. M.* De l'empoisonnement par les substances végétales. *Strasb.* 8vo.
- 1814 *Orfila, M. P. M.D.* Traité des poisons, ou toxicologie générale (2 vol.) *Par.* (1818, 1826.) 8vo.
- 1815-17-21 *Orfila, M. P. M.D.* A general system of toxicology (2 vol. and Supp.) transl. by *Waller.* *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Salt, Char.* An essay on constitutional disease from morbid poisons. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Schnabel, A.* De effectibus radice veratri albi et hellebori nigri. *Tub.*
- 1818 *Bertrand, C. A. H. A.* Mannel médico-légal des poisons. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Chaussier, Hect.* Contrepoisons, ou moyens reconnus les plus efficaces, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Meister, J. C. F.* Leitfaden zu vorlesenen ueber gifte, &c. *Bresl.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Montgarny, T. H. de,* Essai de toxicologie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Orfila, M. P. M.D.* Secours à donner au personnes empoisonnées, &c. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1818 *Orfila, M. P. M.D.* Directions for the treatment of persons who have taken poison (transl. by *Black*) *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1818 *Schaffner, L. F.* Versuch einer darstellung der arsenikvergiftung. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Wendt, J.* Die hülfe bey vergiftungen, &c. *Bresl.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Runge, F.* De nova methodo veneficium belladonnæ, &c. explorandi. *Jena,* 8vo.
- 1820 *Billard, C. R. C.* Considérations sur l'empoisonnement par les irritans. *Par.* 4to.
- 1820 *Cloquet,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Poison*) t. xliii. *Par.*
- 1820 *Hink, G.* Ueber arsenik in medicinisch-gerichtlicher, &c. hinsicht. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Kerner, J.* Neue beobachtungen ueber die vergiftungen durch den genuss geräucherter würste. *Tub.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Fodéré,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Toxicologie*) t. lv. *Par.*
- 1821 *Schneider, P. J.* Ueber die gifte in medicinisch-gerichtlich-er beziehung. *Tub.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Christison, R. Coindet, C.* Experimental inquiry on poisoning by oxalic acid. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Montmahon, E. S. de,* Considérations médico-légales sur une accusation d'empoisonnement par l'acétate de morphine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Chansarel,* Nouvelle doctrine chimique, suivie d'une dissertation sur les poisons et les contrepoisons, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Heller, H. S.* De la nécessité de ne point trop insister sur l'usage des excitans dans l'em-
- poisonnement par l'acide hydrocyanique. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Krimer, W.* Anleitung zu einer hülfeleistung bei vergiftungen. *Aachen.* 8vo.
- 1824 *Montmahon, E. S. de,* Manuel médico-légal des poisons. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1825 *Molinier, M.* Rapport médico-légale contre un soupçon d'empoisonnement. *Carcas.* 8vo.
- 1826 *Guerin, H. de Mamers,* Toxicologie nouvelle, ou traité des poisons. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1827 *Orfila,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Poison*) t. xvii. *Par.*
- 1829 *Addison, T. M.D. Morgan, J.* An essay on the operation of poisonous agents. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1829 *Christison, Rob. M.D.* A treatise on poisons. *Edin.* 8vo. (2d edit. 1832.)
- 1830 *Mutel,* Des poisons considérés sous le rapport de la médecine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1831 *Devergie,* Dict. de Méd. et de Chir. Prat. (art. *Empoisonnement*) t. vii. *Par.*
- 1834 *Apjohn, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. *Toxicology*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

TRANSFUSION OF BLOOD.

DERIV. Lat. *transfusio*, from *trans* and *fundo*.VERN. SYN. Gr. μεταγγισμος. Lat. *Trausfusio*. (Cels. Plin.) Eng. *Transfusion*. Ger. *Transfusion* des blutes, ueberleiten des blutes. *Dut.* Bloed-bringing. *Fr.* *Transfusion*. *Ital.* *Trasfusione*. *Span.* *Transfusion*.1615 *Libavius, And.* Examen philosophiæ novæ. *Franc.* fol.1667 *Coxe, Thom.* On bleeding a mangy dog into a sound one (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.1667 *Dennis, J.* Concerning the cure of diseases by transfusion of blood. *Lond.* 4to.1667 *Gadroys, C.* Lettre pour confirmer la transfusion du sang. *Par.* 8vo.1667 *King, Sir E. M.D.* On au casier way of transfusing blood (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.1667 *Montanari, G.* Pensieri sopra alcune esperienze, &c. *Bologna,* 4to.1667 *Petit, P.* (Eutyphrontis) De nova curandarum morborum ratione per transfusionem sanguinis. *Par.* 4to.1667 *Tardy, Claud.* De l'écoulement de sang d'un homme dans un autre. *Par.* 4to.1668 Anon. Physical reflexions about curing diseases by transfusion of blood. *Lond.* 4to.1668 Anon. Recueil des observations sur la transfusion du sang, &c. *La Haye.* 12mo.1668 *Clarek, Tim. M.D.* On the transfusion of blood, &c. (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.1668 *Denis, J.* Lettres touchantes la transfusion du sang. *Par.* 4to.1668 *Lamy, Guil.* Lettre contre les préteudues utilités de la transfusion. *Par.* 4to.1663 *Manfredi, P.* De nova et inaudita operatione, sanguinem transfundente de individuo in individuo, &c. *Rom.* 4to.1668 *Santinelli, Bart.* Confusio transfusionis, sive confutatio operationis transfundentis sanguinem. *Rom.* 12mo.1668 *Sorbiere, S. de,* Discours touchant la transfusion du sang. *Rouen,* 8vo.1675 Anon. Relazione delle esperienze fatte in Inghilterra, &c. intorno alla transfusione. *Rom.* 4to.1679 *Mercklinus, G. A.* De ortu et occasu transfusionis sanguinis. *Nor.* 8vo.1680 *Folli, Francesco,* Stadera medica, nella quale si bilanciano le ragioni favorevoli e le con-

rarie alla transfusione del sangue. *Firenze*, 12mo.

1746 *Langrish*, B. M.D. Experiments on bruises, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1785 *Fuller*, J. M.D. Some new hints relative to the recovery of persons found drowned. *Lond.* 8vo.

1802 *Scheel*, *Paul*, Die transfusion des blutes und einspritzung der arzneyen in die adern. *Kopenh.* 8vo.

1813 *Pozzi*, C. Discorsi sulla transfusione del sangue, &c. *Milan.* 8vo.

1815 *Hufeland*, Ed. De usu transfusionis sanguinis. *Berl.* 8vo.

1821 *Patissier*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Transfusion*) t. iv. *Par.*

1825 *Waller*, Ch. Observations on the transfusion of blood. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Blundell*, J. M.D. On transfusion (appended to Ashwell on Parturition) *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Rochoux*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Transfusion*) t. xx. *Par.*

1834 *Kay*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Transfusion*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

TUBERCLE.

DERIV. Lat. *tuberculum*, a small swelling, diminutive of *tuber*, a swelling. It is only of late years that the word has been restricted to its present meaning, of a small swelling or collection of a peculiar scrofulous matter.

1805 *Bayle*, G. L. Remarques sur les tubercules (Journ. de Méd. t. vi. & ix. x.) *Par.*

1817 *Dupuy*, M. De l'affection tuberculeuse. *Par.* 8vo.

1819 *Baron*, J. M.D. An inquiry respecting the tuberculated accretions of serous membranes and the origin of tubercles. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Bricheteau*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Tubercule*) t. lvi. *Par.*

1822 *Baron*, J. M.D. Illustrations of the inquiry respecting tuberculous diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.

1823 *Gendrin*, A. N. Recherches sur les tubercules du cerveau. *Par.* 8vo.

1827 *Lombard*, H. C. Essai sur les tubercules. *Par.* 4to.

1828 *Andral*, Dict. de Méd. (art. *Tubercule*) t. xx. *Par.*

1828 *Baron*, J. M.D. Delineations of the origin and progress of various changes of structure. *Lond.* 4to.

1834 *Carswell*, R. Pathological anatomy (fasc. iv.) *Lond.* fol.

1834 *Carswell*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Tubercle*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

(See PHTHISIS and SCROFULA.)

TYMPANITES.

DERIV. Gr. *τυμπανιτης*, (also *τυμπανοεις* and *τυμπανιας*;) from *τυμπανον*, a drum, so called from the drum-like distention of the abdomen.

Nos. SYN. *Τυμπανιτης*: Hipp. Cels. *Τυμπανιας*: Gal. *Tympanias*: Fromann. *Tympanites*: Sauv. Liun. Vog. Sag. Boerh. Junck. Cull. Swed. *Affectio tympanitica*: Hoffm. *Meteorismus*: Sauv. Sag. *Tympanita*: Sennert. *Emphysema tympanites*: Parr. *Emphysema tympaniticum*: Young. *Emphysema abdominis*: Good. *Hydrops siccus*: Auct.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *Τυμπανιτης*, *τυμπανιας*. Lat. *Tympanites*. Eng. *Tympany*, *dry dropsy*, *wind dropsy*. Ger. *Trommelsucht*, *windsucht*, *bungensucht*. Dut. *Trommel-water*, *wind-zugt*. Dan. *Trommesyge*, *vindsot*, *bomsot*. Swed. *Vädersot*. Fr. *Tympanite*. Ital. *Timpanitide*, *idiopisia secca*. Span. *Timpanitis*.

1697 *Font*, C. de la, Dissertatio medica de hydrope tympanite. *Genev.* 12mo.

1727 *Blackmore*, Sir R. Dissertation on a dropsy, tympany, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1747 *Brendel*, Dissertatio de tympanitide (Opp. ii.) *Goett.* 4to.

1747 *Combalusier*, F. de, P. Pncumato-pathologia seu tractatus de flatulentis humani corporis affectibus. *Par.* 12mo.

1754 *Combalusier*, F. de, P. Pncumato-pathologie, ou traité des maladies venteuses. *Par.* 12mo.

1757 *Careno*, J. B. De aeris ingressu in ventriculum, &c. *Mediol.* 8vo.

1761 *Zeviani*, G. E. Trattato del fiato a favore degli ipocondriaci. *Veron.* 4to.

1772 *Kadelbach*, C. F. De tympanitidis pathologia et therapeia. *Lipz.* 4to.

1775 *Riem*, F. Anleitung das aufgeblähte vied zu retten. *Berl.* 8vo.

1780 *Secliger*, M. J. De tympanitide (Diss. Lov. ii.) *Lovan.* 8vo.

1783 *Plenker*, Dissertatio de meteorismo ejusque speciebus (Eycrell Coll. Diss. iii.) *Vienn.*

1786 *Marnigi*, G. L. Le malattie flatuose *Napol.* 4to.

1788 *Flüc*, Jos. (*Stoll*) De tympanitide (Eycrell i.) *Vienn.* 8vo.

1788 *Trnka de Krzowitz*, W. M.D. Historia tympanitidis. *Vind.* 8vo.

1790 *Plenker*, J. G. (*Stoll*) De meteorismo (Eycrell iii.) *Vienn.* 8vo.

1814 *Gerardin*, N. V. A. Recherches physiologiques sur les gas intestinaux. *Par.* 4to.

1815 *Beutner*, J. G. De quibusdam præsiidiis in pneumatosi abdominali administrandis. *Heid.*

1819 *Merat*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Météorisme*) t. xxxiii. *Par.*

1821 *Pinel* & *Bricheteau*, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Tympanite*) t. lvi. *Par.*

1834 *Kerr*, Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Tympanites*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

(See ABDOMEN and DROPSY.)

URINARY ORGANS, DISEASES OF.

1554 *Rufus*, Eph. De vesicæ renumque morbis fragmentum. *Par.* 12mo.

1557 *Fumanellus*, Ant. De morbis in viis urinariis contingentibus (Opp.) *Tig.* fol.

1558 *Maridius*, Sanct. De ardore urinae et difficultate meiendi. *Venet.* 8vo.

1568 *Arella*, Just. De ardore urinae et stillitidie et mictu sanguinis. *Patar.* 8vo.

1609 *Baronius*, Theod. De operationis inciend. triplici lasione. *Papia*, 4to.

1611 *Venerosius*, Hier. Consultatio de urinae stillicidio, &c. *Venet.* 4to.

1663 *Augustino*, Ant. Stranguria venerea mercurii effectus. *Venet.* 8vo.

1696 *Garasetti*, Mich. Cousilium de strauguria *Amsterd.* 4to.

1726 *Rutty*, W. M.D. Treatise of the urinary passages and their diseases. *Lond.* 4to.

1748 *Dibon*, R. Des rétentions de l'urine et des maladies de l'urèthre. *Par.* 4to.

- 1748 *Dibou, R.* Suite de la description, &c.—des retentions d'urine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1751 *Lassi, Jo. Hier.* De curatione stranguriæ contumacis (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Laus.* 4to.
- 1763 *Agustinus, Ant.* De stranguria. *Venet.* 8vo.
- 1763 *Auanld, G.* Plain and easy instructions on the diseases of the bladder and urethra. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1766 *Awsiter, J. M.D.* Treatise on the stone and gravel and other diseases of the urinary passages. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1767 *Beauvegard, R. de.* Nueva dissertacion de las enfermedades, que se opponen a la expulsion de la orina. *Madrit.* 8vo.
- 1769 *Ludwig, C. G.* De ischuria (Adversaria medica practica) *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Van der Buescu, G.* De ischuria (Coll. Diss. Lov. iii.) *Lovan.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Trye, C. B.* Remarks on the nature and treatment of morbid retentions of urine. *Gloc.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Lafont de Freyssinet, P. P.* Réflexions sur les maladies de l'urèthre, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1785-8 *Troja, Mich.* Lezioni intorno ai mali della vesica orinaria (2 vol.) *Nap.* 8vo.
- 1786 *Frauk, J. P.* Oratio de vesica urinari ex vicinia morbosâ ægotante. *Pap.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Parizani, G.* Malattia verminosa della vesica urinaria. *Venez.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Van der Heyden, A. G.* Dissertatio de dysuria (Diss. Lovan. iv.) *Lovan.* 8vo.
- 1791 *Chopart, F.* Traité des maladies des voies urinaires. *Par.* 8vo. (1821, 2 vol.)
- 1791 *Schwartz, Commentarius* de quæstione—lotii suppressio unde? (Doering i.) *Marb.* 4to.
- 1792 *Willan, R. M.D.* Cases of ischuria renalis in children (Med. Facts iii.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Bonn, A.* Bemerkungen über harnverhaltung und blasenstich (transl. from the Dutch) *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Dufour, W.* A treatise on diseases of the urinary passages. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1795 *Manzoni, Ant.* Observationes pathologicæ. *Veron.* 8vo.
- 1796 *Navas, J. de.* Memorias de las enfermedades de las vias de la orina. *Madr.* 8vo.
- 1798 *Foot, Jesse.* Cases of vesicæ lotura in diseased bladder. *Lond.* 8vo. (pt. i. 1798. pt. ii. 1803.)
- 1799 *Sherwen, John, M.D.* Observations on the diseases of the urinary bladder, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Desault, P.* Traité des maladies des voies urinaires: publiée par Bichat. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Walter, F. A.* Einige krankheiten der nieren und harnblase, &c. *Berl.* 4to.
- 1801 *Brera, V. L.* Storia della malattia e della morte del Professore Spalanzani. *Pavia,* 8vo.
- 1804 *Gigini, G.* Sull' abuso della sciringa nell' ischuria vesicale. *Pavia,* 8vo.
- 1806 *Coley, J. M.* Dissertation on the ischuria vesicalis or retention of urine. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Nauche, J.* Nouvelles recherches sur les rétentions d'urine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Schmidt, Willib.* Ueber die krankheiten der harnblase, &c. denen männer in hohen alter ausgesetzt sind. *Wien.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Sömmering, S. T.* Abhandlung ueber die todtlichen krankheiten der harnblase, &c. alter männer. *Frankf.* 4to. (1822. 8vo.)
- 1810 *Nauche, J.* Des maladies de la vessie et du conduit urinaire chez les personnes avancées en age. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Larbaud, M. F.* Recherches sur le catarrh, &c. de la vessie. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1813 *Bell, Ch.* Engravings of morbid parts—urethra, vesica, ren morbosâ. *Lond.* fol.
- 1814 *Michaelis, E. F.* Abhandlung über den steinschnitt und verhalten des urins. *Marb.* 4to.
- 1816 *Howship, John,* On the diseases of the urinary organs. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Jourdan, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Ischurie*) t. xxvi. *Par.*
- 1820 *Bell, Ch.* A treatise on diseases of the urethra, bladder, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Wilson, James,* Lectures on the physiology and diseases of the urinary organs. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Ducamp, Theod. M.D.* Traité des rétentions d'urine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Bingham, R.* A practical essay on diseases of the bladder. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Civiale, J.* Nouvelles considérations sur les rétentions d'urine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Dubouchet, H.* Traité des rétentions d'urine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1823 *Howship, J.* A practical treatise on the most important complaints that affect the secretion and excretion of the urine. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1825-7 *Lallemand, F.* Observations sur les maladies des organes génito-urinaires (2 parts) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1827 *Roux, Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Rétention d'urine*) t. xviii. *Par.*
- 1828 *Krimer, W.* Ueber die radikale heilung der harnröhrenverengungen und deren folgen, &c. *Aachen.* 8vo.
- 1828 *Segalas, P. S.* Traité des rétentions d'urine. *Par.* fol. & 8vo.
- 1834 *Guthrie, G. J.* On the anatomy and diseases of the neck of the bladder, &c. *Lond.* 8vo. (See CALCULUS, KIDNEYS, DISEASES OF, and URINE)

URINE, (CHIEFLY AS A SIGN.)

DERIV. The English word is probably derived immediately from the French, but ultimately, of course, from the Latin, and that as clearly from the Greek.

VERN. SYN. *Gr.* Ουρον, ουρημα. *Lat.* Urina, lotium. *Eng.* Urine, water, (piss). *Ger.* Harn, urin, wasser. *Dut. Dan Swed.* Pis. *Fr.* Urine, eau. *Ital.* Orina. *Span.* Orina, orin.

1474 *Gordon, B. de.* Liber de urinis. *Lion.* 8vo.

1494 *Ægidius,* Carmina de urinis et pulsibus. *Venet.* 4to.

1495 *Ketam, J. de.* Fasciculus medicinæ de judiciis urinarum. *Venet.* fol.

1506 *Binder, U.* Speculum videndi urinas hominum. 4to.

1512 Anon. The iudycyall of uryns, &c. *Lond.* fol.

1533 *Vassæus, Joannes,* De judiciis urinarum. *Lugd.* 12mo.

1546 *Cordus, E.* De usu uroscopiæ adversus medicastros *Marp.* 8vo.

1548 *Recorde, Rob.* The nrynal of physie and the judicial of nrynes. *Lond.* 4to.

1551 *Vasse, Jo.* His judgment of urines, translated by H. Lhuyd. *Lond.* 8vo.

1552 *Pseudynom, (W. C.—W. Copland?)* The booke of the properties of herbes, &c. and with it a booke of sceing of vrynes, of all co-

lours that vryncs be of, with the medecyns annexed to every vrync, and every urync his urynal. *Lond.* 8vo.

1558 *Colin, Seb.* Miroir des urines. *Poitiers,* 8vo.

1576 *Thurneisen, Leonh.* Erfindung und beschreibung des harns, &c. *Berl.* fol.

1587 *Salvianus, Sabst.* De urinarum differentiis, causis, et indiciis. *Rom.* 12mo.

1588 *Vallesius, Fr.* De urinibus, pulsibus, ac febris. *Aug. Taur.* 8vo.

1595 *Lopes, H. A.* El origen y nocimiento de las orinas. *Mexico.*

1605 *Fabricius, Jae.* Uroscopia, seu de urinis tractatus. *Rostoch.* 12mo.

1612 *Maius, Th.* Urinbuchlein; samt einm tractat vom urin des herren Apollinaris. *Magd.* fol.

1623 *Hart, Jas.* The arraignment of urines, &c. translated from Forestus. *Lond.* 4to.

1625 *Hart, Jas.* The anatomy of urines, containing the conviction and condemnation of them. *Lond.* 4to.

1637 *Brian, Thom.* The pisse prophet, or certaine pisse-pot lectures, discovering the fallacies and juggling of the pisse-pot science. *Lond.* 4to.

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1667 *Prærot, J.* De urinis tractatus posthumus. *Patav.* 12mo.

1670 *Actuarius, John.* De urinis lib. vii. cum dissertationibus aliorum medicorum de urinis. *Traj.* 12mo.

1670 *Font, Car. de.* Collectio operum de urinis. *Ultraj.* 8vo.

1680 *Alvey, Thos.* De urinæ materia. *Lond.* 4to.

1692 *Merret, Chr. M.D.* Some observations concerning the ordering of urines. *Lond.* 8vo.

1697 *Schmidt, J.* Uromanticus castratus. *Ultr.* 8vo.

1703 Anon. Compleat treatises of urines, with the right method of urinal prognostication, by T. H. *Lond.* 12mo.

1703 *Hicks, T.* A treatise of urines. *Lond.* 8vo.

1703 *Steuering, Sam.* Relationes curiosæ medicæ von den signis vom urin. *Gotha,* 8vo.

1731 *Guidotius, Th.* Theophili de urinis libellus. *Lugd. Bat.* 12mo.

1761 *Pott, J. H.* Physico-chemische abhandlung von urinsalze. *Berl.* 4to.

1761 *Rega, J. J.* Tractatus duo de urinis. *Frankf.* 8vo.

1776 Anon. The new method of curing diseases by inspecting the urine. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *Lettsom, J. C. M.D.* Observations on Dr. Mayerbach's medicines: on the impossibility of acquiring the knowledge of diseases by urine, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1779 *Hallé, J. N.* Observations sur les phénomènes de l'urine dans l'état de santé (Mém. Soc. Roy. de Méd.) *Par.* 8vo.

1788 *Link, H. F.* De analysi urinæ et origine calculi. *Goett.* 4to.

1792 *Torva, Ant.* Qualità e giudicazioni del polso e della orina. *Vicenza,* 8vo.

1793 *Kortum, K. A.* Vom urin als cinem zeichen in krankheiten. *Duisb.* 8vo.

1796 *Gaertner, K. F.* Observationes quædam circa urinæ naturam. *Tub.* 4to.

1799 *Fourcroy & Vauquelin,* Mémoire chimique et médicale sur l'urine (Mém. de l'Institut.) *Par.* 4to.

1803 *Loew, Jos.* Ueber den urin als diagnostisches und prognostisches zeichen. *Landr.* 8vo.

1809 *Batt, W. M.D.* De urina sedimentum cœruleum demittente. *Genæ,* 8vo.

1810 *Batt, W. M.D.* Apologie des urines au sediment bleu. *Genes.* 8vo.

1810 *Brande, W. T.* On the composition of urine, &c. (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.* 4to.

1813 *Vauquelin,* Analysis of the urine of different animals (Nicholson's Journ. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Denis, Aug. M.D.* Recherches chimiques et médicales sur l'uroscopie ou l'art de juger par l'inspection de l'urine. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 *Marcet, A. M.D.* An essay on calculous diseases, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1821 *Monfulcon,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Urine*) t. lvi. *Par.*

1821 *Perey & Laurent,* Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. *Urine, Usage de*) t. lvi. *Par.*

1821 *Wetzlar, G.* Beiträge zur kenntniss des menschlichen harnes, &c. *Fr.* 8vo.

1825 *Prout, W. M.D.* An inquiry into the nature and treatment of diabetes, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828 *Andral,* Dict. de Méd. (art. *Urine*) t. xxi. *Par.*

1834 *Bostock,* Cyc. of Pract. Med. (art. *Urine, Morbid States of*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

URTICARIA.

DERIV. From Lat. *urtica*, a nettle, from the resemblance of the eruption to that produced by this plant.

Nos. SYN. *Urticaria*: Vog. Cull. Willan, Swed. *Essera*: Heberd. Underw. *Febris urticata*: Vog. *Purpura urticata*: Junck. *Scarlatina urticata*: Sauv. *Uredo*: Linn. *Erysipelas urticatum*, *Exanthesis urticaria*: Young. *Exanthesis urticaria*: Good. *Exanthema urticatum*: Burser. *Cnidosis*: Ploucq.

VERN. SYN. Eng. Nettlerash. Ger. Nessel-ausschlag, nesselieber, nesselsucht. Dut. Brandnetelkoorts, netelzucht. Dan. Nældefeber, nældesot. Swed. Nässelfeber. Fr. Fièvre ortiée, fièvre rouge pruriginente. Ital. Ortigaria. Span. Ortigaria.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

UTERUS, DISEASES OF—INFLAMMATION OF—(HYSTERITIS—METRITIS.)

DERIV. *Hysteritis*. From *υστερα*, the womb, (itself the feminine of *υστερος*, inferior, the womb being the lowest of the viscera,) and the particle significative of inflammation, *itis*.

Metritis. From *μητρα*, uterus, (from *μητηρ*, mother,) and the particle *itis*.

Nos. SYN. *Inflamatio uteri*: Sennert. *Inflamatio uterina*: Hoffm. *Hysteritis*: Linn. Vog. Cull. Darw. Swed. *Metritis*: Sauv. Sag. Cricht. Pin. *Cauma hysteritis*: Young. *Empresma hysteritis*: Good.

VERN. SYN. *Lat.* Uteri inflammatio. *Eng.* Inflammation of the womb. *Ger.* Entzündung der Gebärmutter, Gebärmutterentzündung. *Dut.* Ontseking in de baarmoeder, lyfmoederontsteeking. *Fr.* Inflammation de la matrice.

1480 *Bonaciolus, Ludov.* Enneas muliebris in quo uteri descriptio, conceptionis et virginittatis notæ, &c. traduntur. *Ferrara.* fol.

1556 *Montanus, J. B.* De uterinis affectibus. *Par.* 16mo.

1599 *Colutus, Phil.* De uteri querimoniis. *Rom.* 8vo.

1603 *Ulmus, M. A.* Uterus muliebris. *Bonon.* 4to.

1634 *Campolungus, Aem.* De affectibus uteri. *Par.* 4to.

1667 *Prævot, J.* De morborum uteri passionibus tractatus. *Patav.* 8vo.

1685 *Charleton, Gualt. M.D.* De causis catameniorum et uteri rheumatismo. *Lond.* 12mo.

1715 *Zerenganus, J. A.* De morbis uteri. *Lucca,* 4to.

1725 *Cochwitz, G. D. Hatzfeld, G. H.* De virgine hydropica uteri mola simul laborante (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Hal.*

1729 *Simson, Th.* The system of the womb, with a particular account of the menses. *Edin.* 8vo.

1750 *Schmidt, J. G.* De concrementis uteri (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Basil.* 4to.

1753 *D'Urban, J.* De hæmorrhagia uterina (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1754 *Kiesling, C. G.* De utero post partum inflammatio (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Lips.* 4to.

1754 *Ræderer, J. G. Hirschfeld, J. G. C.* De uteri schirro (Hall. D. ad M. iv.) *Gott.* 4to.

1760 *Troschel, A. G. N.* De morbis ex situ alieno uteri (Frank. Del. Opp.) *Prag.* 4to.

1788 *Cockell, W. M.D.* An essay on the retroversion of the uterus. *Lond.* 4to.

1788 *Weissenborn, J. F.* Von der umkehrung der Gebärmutter. *Erf.* 4to.

1789 *Klinge, J. H. W.* Commentatio de uteri proclivitate usque pessariorum. *Gott.* 8vo.

1792 *Melitsch, J.* Abhandlung von den sogenannten umbeugung der Gebärmutter. *Prag.* 8vo.

1797 *Murray, Ad.* Animadversiones in uteri retroversionem. *Upsal.* 4to.

1799 *Schwartz, A.* Commentatio de uteri degenerationibus. *Hann.* 4to.

1804 *Fries, K. J.* Abhandlung von der umkehrung oder inversion der Gebärmutter. *Munst.* 8vo.

1805 *Rees, G. M.D.* Observations on the diseases of the uterus. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810 *Merriman, S. M.D.* A dissertation on the retroversion of the womb. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Nauche, Des maladies de l'uterus.* *Par.* 8vo.

1816 *Trinchinetti, G.* Osservazioni sopra la retroversione dell'utero. *Milan,* 8vo.

1816 *Wenzel, K.* Ueber die krankheiten des uterus. *Mainz.* fol.

1818 *Beyerle, F. J.* Ueber den krebs der Gebärmutter. *Mannh.* 8vo.

1818 *Newnham, W.* Essay on inversio uteri. *Lond.* 8vo.

1819 *Joerg, J. C. G.* Aphorismen ueber die krankheiten des uterus, &c. *Lips.* 8vo.

1819 *Kummer, G. F.* De uteri steatomate. *Leips.* 8vo.

1819 *Marat & Patissier, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Matrice*) t. xxxi. *Par.*

1820 *Patix, E. G.* Traité sur le cancer de la matrice. *Par.* 8vo.

1820 *Schmitt, W. J.* Bemerkungen ueber den zuruckbeugung der Gebärmutter. *Wien.* 8vo.

1821 *Meissner, F. L.* Die dislocationen der Gebärmutter. *Lipz.* 8vo.

1823 *Eichhorn, H.* Von der zuruckbeugung der Gebärmutter. *Nurnb.* 8vo.

1824 *Siebold, A. E. von,* Ueber den Gebärmutterkrebs, dessen entstehung und verhuftung. *Berl.* 8vo.

1826 *Guilbert, J. N.* Considérations pratiques sur certaines affections de l'uterus. *Par.* 8vo.

1828 *Desormeaux, Dict. de Méd.* (art. *Uterus*) t. xxi. *Par.*

1834 *Boivin, Madame, Dugès, A.* A practical treatise on the diseases of the uterus (transl. by G. O. Heming) *Lond.* 8vo.

1834 *Lee, Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. *Uterus, Pathology of*) vol. iv. *Lond.*

(See WOMEN, DISEASES OF.)

VACCINIA — COW-POX — VACCINE INOCULATION.

DERIV. *Vaccination,* from the *Lat.* *vacca,* a cow.

VERN. SYN. *Lat. rec.* Vaccinia, variola vaccinia, variolæ vacciniæ. *Eng.* Cow-pox, vaccinc. vaccination. *Ger.* Kuhpocken, kuhpockenimpfung, schutzblattern. *Dut.* Kocpokken, koepokken-inenting. *Fr.* Vaccine, vaccination. *Ital.* Vajuolo vaccino, vaccina, vajuolo peccorino, vaccinazione, inoculazione Jenneriana. *Span.* Vacuna, vacunacion.

1798 *Jenner, Ed.* An inquiry into the causes and effects of the variolæ vacciniæ. *Lond.* 4to.

1798 *Pearson, G.* An inquiry concerning the history of the cow-pox, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1798 *Simmons, W.* Experiments on the supposed origin of the cow-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.

1799 *Jenner, Ed.* Further observations on the variolæ vacciniæ. *Lond.* 4to.

1799 *Woodville, W.* Reports of a series of inoculations for the variolæ vacciniæ. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Anbert, A.* Rapport sur la vaccine, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1800 *Colon, F.* Essai sur l'inoculation de la vaccine. *Par.* 8vo.

1800 *Dunning, R.* Some observations on vaccination, and the inoculated cow-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Jenner, Ed.* Continuation of facts and observations on the cow-pox. *Lond.* 4to.

1800 *Macdonald, A. H.* Familiar observations on the inoculation of the cow-pox. *Hamb.* 8vo.

1800 *Vaume, J. S.* Réflexions sur la nouvelle méthode d'inoculer la petite vérole avec le virus de vaches. *Par.* 8vo.

1800 *Woodville, W. Jenner, Ed.* A comparative statement of facts and observations relative to the cow-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Woodville, W.* Observations on the cow-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.

1801 *Aikin, C. A.* A concise view of all the most important facts which have hitherto appeared concerning the cow-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.

1801 *Brera, V. L.* Avviso al popolo sulla necessita di adattare l'innocente e non pericoloso innesto del vajuolo vaccino. *Cremon.* 8vo.

1801 *Colon, F.* Recueil d'observations et de faits, relatifs à la vaccine. *Par.* 8vo.

1801 *Loy, J. G. M.D.* An account of some experiments on the origin of cow-pox. *Whitby,* 4to.

- 1801 *Moreau de la Sarthe, J. L.* Traité historique et pratique de la vaccine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Moulet, P. J.* Recherches sur les préjugés et les systèmes en médecine, et doutes sur la vaccine, substituée à l'inoculation de la petite vérole. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1801-4 *Odier, L.* Mémoire sur l'inoculation de la vaccine. *Genève.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Ranque, H.* Théorie et pratique de l'inoculation de la vaccine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1801-3 *Ring, Jo.* A treatise of cow-pox, containing the history of vaccine inoculation, &c. (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Sacco, Luig.* Osservazioni pratiche sull'uso del vajuolo vaccino, come preservativo del vajuolo umano. *Milan.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Vigarous, J. M. J.* Rapport sur l'inoculation de la vaccine. *Montpellier.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Bances, Diego de.* Tratado de la vacuna. *Madr.* 8vo.
- 1802 *Coxe, J. R.* Practical observations on vaccination or inoculation for the cow-pox. *Philad.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Chappon, P.* Traité historique des dangers de la vaccine. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Hallé, J. N.* Rapport de la méthode de préserver de la petite vérole par l'inoculation de la vaccine. *Par.* 4to.
- 1803 *Sacco, Luig.* Memoria sulla vaccina, unico mezzo per estirpare radicalmente il vajuolo umano. *Milan.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Dunning, R.* Minutes of some experiments to ascertain the permanent security of vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Hernandez, R.* Observaciones historicas del origen, progreso y estado actual de la vacuna en Minorca. *Mahon.* 4to.
- 1805 *Adams, Jos.* Answer to all the objections hitherto made against the cow-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Goldson, W.* Some recent cases of small-pox subsequent to vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Ring, Jo.* An answer to Dr. Goldson, proving that vaccination is a permanent security against the small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1805 *Ring, Jo.* An answer to Dr. Moseley, containing a defence of vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1806 *Davillard, E. E.* Analyse et tableaux de l'influence de la petite vérole sur la mortalité, &c. *Par.* 4to.
- 1806 *Willan, R. M.D.* On vaccine inoculation. *Lond.* 4to.
- 1808 *Biagini, Luig.* Rapporto storico-medico delle inoculazioni Jenneriane eseguite in Pistoja. *Firenz.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Brown, Thos.* An inquiry into the anti-variolous powers of vaccination. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Bruni, F.* Riflessioni sopra i vantaggi della vaccina e sopra il vajuolo peccorino. *Firenz.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Bryce, James.* Practical observations on the inoculation of cow-pox. *Edinb.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Sacco, Luig.* Trattato di vaccinazione, con osservazioni sul giavardo e vajuolo peccorino. *Milan.* 4to.
- 1810 *Bartley, O. W.* An attempt to vindicate the practice of inoculation, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1810 *Brown, Th.* A correspondence with the board of the national vaccine establishment. *Musselburgh.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Hallé, J. N.* Exposition des faits recueillis jusqu'à présent, concernant les effets de la vaccination, &c. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Leese, Ed.* An explanation of the causes why vaccination has sometimes failed to prevent small-pox, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1816 *Ring, Jo.* A caution against vaccine swindlers and impostors. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Möhl, P. M.D.* De varioloidibus et variocellis. *Copenh.* 8vo.
- 1817 *Moore, Jas.* The history and practice of vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Monro, A. M.D.* Observations on the different kinds of small-pox, especially on that which follows vaccination. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Stipriaan-Luiscins, A. van.* De waarde der koepokken-inenting. *Delft.* 8vo.
- 1818 *Thomassen a Thuessink, E. J.* Over het beveiligend vermogen der koepokken. *Grouing.* 8vo.
- 1819 Anon. Biblioteca vaccinica (2 vol.) *Napol.* 8vo.
- 1819 *Jenner, Ed.* On the varieties and modifications of the vaccine pustule occasioned by an imperfect state of the skin. *Cheltenham.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Blane, Gilbert.* A statement of facts tending to establish an estimate of the true value and present state of vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Crosse, John.* A history of the variolous epidemic of Norwich in 1819, with an estimate of the protection afforded by vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1820 *Hulbert, J. F.* Observations on variolous inoculation and vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Chambon de Montaux, N.* Comparaison des effets de la vaccine avec ceux de la petite vérole, inoculée par la méthode des incisions. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Leman, V.* A discourse on vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Thomson, J. M.D.* An account of the varioloid epidemic in Edinburgh, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Thomson, J. M.D.* Historical sketch of opinions on the varieties of small-pox, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1825 *Cribb, Jo. Jenning.* Small-pox and cow-pox. *Cambridge.* 8vo.
- 1825 *Ferguson, W. M.D.* Letter to Sir Henry Hallford on inoculation. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1825 *Greenhow, T.* An estimate of the true value of vaccination as a security against the small-pox. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1827 *Baron, J. M.D.* The life of Edward Jenner, M.D. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1830 *Marshall, John.* Treatise on vaccination. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1833 Anon. Report and evidence of the select committee on the Vaccine Board. *Lond.* fol.
- 1834 *Gregory, Cyc.* of Pract. Med. (art. Vaccination) vol. iv. *Lond.**

VARICELLA—CHICKEN-POX.

DERIV. Dr. Good says varicella is of Spanish origin, being altered from *varizella*, the diminutive, he says, of *variz*, a cutaneous tumour. It must be acknowledged, however, that this derivation is not very satisfactory. It would seem as likely to be the *Italian* diminutive of *vario* or *variola*. (See *Small-Pox*.)

Nos. SYN. *Chrystalli*: Vid. Vid. *Varicella*: Cull. Plenck, Heberd. Batem. Swed. *Variolæ pusillæ*: Heberd. *Variolæ benignæ*: Morton. *Variola lymphatica*: Sauv. *Pemphigus variolodes vesicularis*: Frank. *Exanthema varicella*: Parr. *Synochus varicella*: Young. *Emphlysis varicella*:

* Only a few of the immense number of publications on cow-pox have been selected.

Good. *Hydrachnis*: Cusson. *Variola spuria*, *Variola lymphatica*, *Variola volatica*: Auet.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Chicken-pox, swine-pox, water-pox. *Ger.* Unaechten kindspecken, falsche poeken, fliegenden poeken, windpocken, hünerpocken, schafpocken. *Dut.* Windpokken. *Dan.* Skoldekopper. *Swed.* Väderkopper. *Fr.* Vérole, vérole volante, verette. *Ital.* Ravaglione, rovgliani, varicella, morviglioui, vajuolo selvatico. *Span.* Viruelas locas.

(For Literature, see SKIN, DISEASES OF.)

VIGILIA—AGRYPNIA— WAKEFULNESS.

DERIV. *Vigilia*. Lat. *vigilia*, wakefulness, or rather watching, from *vigilo*.

Agrypnia. Gr. *αγρυπνια*, the same sense; by pleonasm used for *αυπνια*; from *α*, priv. and *υπνος*, sleep.

NOS. SYN. *Agrypnia*, *αυπνια*: Auet. Græc. *Vigilia*: Cels. *Agrypnia*: Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. Good, Swed. *Erethismus agrypnia*: Young. *Pervigilium*: Boerh. *Vigilia immodica*, *Vigilium morbosum*: Auet.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *αγρυπνια*. Lat. *Vigilia*, insomnia, insomnietas, pervigilium, pervigilia. *Eng.* Wakefulness, sleeplessness. *Ger.* Schlaflosigkeit. *Dut.* Slaapeloosheid, waaken, waking. *Dan.* Sövnlöshed. *Swed.* Sömnlöshet. *Fr.* Insomnie, veille. *Ital.* Vegghia. *Span.* Vigilia, desvelo.

VOMICA.

DERIV. Lat. *vomica*, an abscess, commonly supposed to be derived from *vomo*, because it vomits or pours out its fluid contents. Triller, however, thinks that it is more probably derived from the Greek word *φυμα*, which is synonymous with the Latin *vomicæ*, by the formation, first, of an adjective *φυμικος*, *φυμικη*, and then taking this substantively, *φυμικη*, from which, he says, "sponte nascitur vomica." This is all very doubtful. Formerly the term *vomica* was applied to any internal or visceral abscess, it being only of late years that it has been restricted to abscess in the lungs.

NOS. SYN. *Vomica*: Cels. Linn. Vog. Cull. Boerh. Junek. *Apostema vomica*: Sauv. Good.

VERN. SYN. *Eng.* Imposthume in the lungs, abscess in the lungs. *Ger.* Lungengeschwür, eitersack. *Dut.* Longezweer, etterzak, etterbuil. *Dan.* Lungebyld. *Swed.* Lungböld, etterböld, varsäck. *Fr.* Vomique, abcès dans le poulmon. *Ital.* Vomicæ. *Span.* Vomicæ.

(See LUNGS, DISEASES OF, and PHTHISIS PULMONALIS.)

VOMITING.

DERIV. Lat. *vomitum*, *vomitio*, *vomitium*, vomiting, from *vomilo*, to keep vomiting, from *vomo*, to vomit.

NOS. SYN. *Εμεσια*: Hipp. *Vomitum*: Cels. Sauv. Linn. Vog. Sag. *Palmus vomitus*: Young. *Emesis vomitus*: Good. *Hyperemesis*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *εμεσις*, *εμεσια*. Lat. *Vomitum*, *vomitio*, *vomitium*. *Eng.* Vomiting, puking, spewing. *Ger.* Erbrechen, ubergeben, brechen. *Dut.* Braaking, spouwing. *Dan.* Brækning, opkastelse, spyening. *Fr.* Vomissement. *Ital.* Vomizione, vomito. *Span.* Vomito.

(See DYSPEPSIA, and STOMACH, DISEASES OF.)

WATER.

DERIV. A primitive English word.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *υδωρ*. Lat. *Aqua*. *Eng.* Water. *Ger.* Wasser. *Dut.* Water. *Dan.* Vatter. *Swed.* Vatten. *Fr.* Eau. *Ital.* Acqua. *Span.* Agua.

1527 *Vlakveld*, Joh. Galenus hydropotes elenomenos. *Dunci.* fol.

1568 *Rulandus*, Mart. Hydriarium. *Dillingen.* 8vo.

1576 *Daça*, Alf. Dies, Los provechos y dannos de la sola bevida dell agua. *Hispani.* 4to.

1576 *Mieon*, Fr. Del reglo y utilidad de beber frio. *Barcell.* 8vo.

1591 *Herilacus*, P. Aquarum natura et facultates per v libros digesta. *Colon.* 8vo.

1603 *Joubert*, Laur. Traité des eaux. *Par.* 8vo.

1604 *Costeo*, J. De potu in morbis tractatus, in quo de aquis, &c. disseritur. *Ven.* 4to.

1605 *Fuscone*, P. P. Trattato del bere freddo e caldo. *Genou.* 4to.

1618 *Bartholims*, Gasp. De aquis lib. ii. *Rost.* 12mo.

1621 *Porrus*, M. de, Breves animadversiones de nivis in potu usu. *Lima.* 8vo.

1622 *Schacchi*, Fr. De salubri potu. *Rom.* 4to.

1652 *Heyden*, H. vander, Synopsis de usu seri laetis in fluxu dysenterico, aquæ frigidæ in podagra, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1653 *Heyden*, H. vander, Physieal discourses on whey, cold water, wine, and vinegar. *Lond.* 12mo.

1656 *Short*, Rich. M.D. *Περι ψυχροποσιας*, of drinking water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1675 *Mappus*, M. Thermoposia. *Argent.* 4to.

1684 *Moniglia*, J. A. De aquæ usu medico in febribus. *Flor.* 12mo.

1685 *Marsigli*, L. A. Della potione aquatica. *Venez.* 12mo.

1707 *Browne*, And. M.D. Motive of cold baths, with an advice concerning water-drinking. *Lond.* 8vo.

1715 *Saneassani*, D. A. La notomia dell' acqua. *Rom.* 8vo.

1722 *Hancocke*, John, D.D. Febrifugum magnum, or common water the best cure for fevers. *Lond.* 12mo.

1723 *Smith*, John, The curiosities of common water, or the advantages thereof in curing many distempers. *Lond.* 8vo.

1724 *Heyden*, H. vander, M.D. Arthritifugum magnum; the wonderful effects of cold water (transl. from the Latin, 2nd edit.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1725 *Short*, Thos. M.D. A rational discourse of the inward uses of water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1726 *Hancocke*, John, D.D. Febrifugum magnum, inorbifugum magnum, or the grand febrifuge improved. *Lond.* 8vo.

1726 *Noguez*, The physieal use of common water recommended from France. *Lond.* 8vo.

1727 *Creascenzo, Nic.* Ragionamenti intorno alla nuova medicina dell' acqua. *Nap.* 4to.

1727 *Valisneri, Ant.* Dell' uso ed abuso delle bevande calde e fredde. *Nap.* 4to.

1729 *Cyrillus, M.* On the use of cold water in fevers (*Phil. Trans.*) *Lond.*

1730 *Hoffmann, Fr.* Dissertatio de aqua medicina universalis (*Opp. t. v.*) *Hal.* fol.

1730 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De medicina simplissima, motu, inedia atque potu (*Opp. Supp. ii.*) *Hal.* fol.

1731 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De aquæ natura et virtute in medendo (*Opp. Supp. ii.*) *Hal.* fol.

1744 *Berkeley, G. D.D.* (*Bishop of Cloyne*) *Siris.* The virtues of tar-water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1744 *Anon.* A letter from the author of *Siris*, containing further remarks on the virtues of tar-water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1744 *Anon.* A letter to the Bishop of Cloyne on tar-water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1744 *Anon.* Anti-*Siris*, or English wisdom exemplified. *Lond.* 8vo.

1744 *Anon.* A cure for the epidemical madness of drinking tar-water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1744 *Anon.* Remarks on a letter to the Bishop of Cloyne on his treatise on tar-water. *Lond.* 4to.

1744 *Anon.* *Siris* in the shades; a dialogue concerning tar-water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1745-6 *Westphal, A.* De usu potûs ad sanitatem conservandam et restituendam. *Gryphs.* 4to.

1747 *Anon.* *Nosologia empirica examinata*, or a specimen, &c. of a pamphlet on tar-water by *R. C.* *Lond.* 8vo.

1752 *Smollet, Tobias, M.D.* Essay on the external use of water. *Lond.* 4to.

1754 *Bonis, Jo. Bap.* *Hydrosia seu de potu aquæ in morbis* lib. iv. (poema) *Nap.* 4to.

1756 *Lucas, C. M.D.* An essay on waters, in three parts, (simple, cold mineral, hot) 3 vols. *Lond.* 8vo.

1767 *Glass, Th. M.D.* A letter on small-pox and on the use of cold air and cold water in putrid fevers. *Lond.* 8vo.

1769 *Russel, Rich. M.D.* A dissertation on the use of sea-water, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1772 *Monnet, A. G.* *Nouvelle hydrologie.* *Par.* 12mo.

1775 *White, Rob. M.D.* The use and abuse of sea-water considered. *Lond.* 8vo.

1776 *Falconer, W. M.D.* An essay on the water commonly used at Bath. *Lond.* 8vo.

1783 *Macquart, L. C. R.* *Manuel sur les propriétés de l'eau.* *Par.* 8vo.

1788 *Jamson, Thos.* A treatise on diluents, with observations on common water. *Lond.* 8vo.

1790 *Lewis, Polyd. M.D.* Philosophical inquiry into the nature and properties of common water, with observations on its medicinal qualities. *Lond.* 8vo.

1796 *Leidenfrost, J. G.* De aquæ communis qualitatibus. *Duisb.* 12mo.

1797 *Currie, James, M.D.* On the effects of cold water in fevers. *Liverpool.* 8vo.

1803 *Lambe, W. M.D.* *Rescarches* into the properties of spring water, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Currie, James, M.D.* *Medical reports* on the effects of water in fever, &c. (2 vol.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1805 *Holzmann, J. D.* *Der wasserfreund.* *Wien.* 8vo.

1805 *Stock, J. E.* *Medical collections* on the effects of cold water as a remedy. *Lond.* 8vo.

1807 *Coffier, G.* *De l'eau considéré comme boisson.* *Par.* 4to.

1811 *Nessi, Gius.* *Discorso* intorno all' uso dell' acqua come rimedio. *Pav.* 8vo.

1812 *Hallé & Nysten, Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. *Boisson*) t. iii. *Par.*

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WATERS, MINERAL.

DERIV. The term *mineral*, as applied to waters, is derived from the unclassical Latin adjective *mineralis*, signifying *metallic*, and this from the equally barbarous word *minera*, a *metallic vein*.

SYN. *Aquæ minerales*, *aquæ medicatæ*, *aquæ soteriæ*, (Gr. *σωτηριος*, *salutaris*, *υδατα σωτηρια*): *Auct. Lat. rec. Ger. Mineralwasser. Dut. Bergwerk-wateren, mineraal-wateren. Fr. Eaux minérales. Ital. Acque minerali. Span. Aguas minerales.*

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WOMEN, DISEASES OF.

SYN. (*Woman, Diseases of women.*) *Gr.* *Fem*
(gen. *γυναϊκος*, from the obs. nom. *γυναῖξ*); *γυναῖκων νοσοι*, *γυναϊκῆαι νοσοι*. *Lat.* Mulier, femina (less correctly); mulierum morbi, morbi muliebres. *Eng.* Woman; diseases of women, female complaints. *Ger.* Frau, frauenzimmer, weib; krank-

heiten der frauen, frauenkrankheiten, frauenzimmer-krankheiten, krankheiten des weibes. *Dut.* Vrouw (pl. vrouwen); vrouwen-zickten, vrouwen-krankheiden. *Ital.* Donna; malattia delle donne. *Span.* Muger; enfermedades das mugeres.

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- 1694 *Mauriceau, Fr.* Aphorismes touchans la grossesse, les maladies des femmes, &c. *Par.* 4to.
- 1696 *Fraundorffer, Phil.* Opusculum de morbis mulierum. *Norimb.* 12mo.
- 1696 *Pechey, John*, M.D. Diseases of maids, bigbellied women, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1707 *Naboth, Mart.* De sterilitate mulierum (Hall. Diss. Anat. v.) *Gott.* 4to.
- 1708 *Mauriceau, Fr.* Dernières observations sur les maladies des femmes. *Par.* 4to.
- 1709 *Musitanus, Car.* De morbis mulierum tractatus. *Col. All.* 8vo.
- 1730 *Mowbray, J. M.D.* The female physician. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1735 *Stahl, G. E.* Von den zufallen und krankheiten des frauenzimmers. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1736 *Mauriceau, Fr.* Diseases of women with child and in ebildbed, &c. (transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1741 *Parsons, Jac.* M.D. Elenchus gynaico-pathologicus, curationem omnium morborum feminae indigitans. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1743 Anon. The ladies' physical directory, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1747 *Monrva y Rocca*, De las enfermedades de todo el cuerpo de las mugeres. *Lisb.* fol.
- 1754 *Fitzgerald, Gerard.* Tractatus pathologicus de affectibus feminarum præternaturalibus. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1756 *Manningham, R.* Aphorismata medica de bona et mala valetudine mulierum. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1757 *Reinhard, C. T. C.* Von den krankheiten der frauenzimmer durch putz und anzug, &c. *Glogau.* 8vo.
- 1758 *Scardona, J. F.* Aphorismi de cognoscendis et curandis mulierum morbis creberrimis. *Pata.* 4to.
- 1759 *Maria, Jean.* Dissertation sur les vapeurs, pertes de sang, et autres maladies particulières du sexe. *Lyon.* 8vo.
- 1761-5 *Astruc, J. M.D.* Traité des maladies des femmes (6 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1763 *Astruc, J. M.D.* Treatise on all the diseases incident to women (transl. by J. R.—n, M.D.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1766 *Brusatus, Valent.* De morbis fæminarum. *Vind.* 8vo.
- 1766 *Raulin, Jos.* M.D. Traité des fleurs blanches (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1771 *Manning, Henry*, M.D. Treatise on female diseases. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1776 *Hume, A. M.D.* Every woman her own physician, or the lady's medical assistaut. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1777 *Doeveren, Gault. van*, Primæ linæ de cognoscendis mulierum morbis. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.
- 1777 *Leake, J. M.D.* Medical instructions on diseases of women. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Clubbe, J.* Treatise on the inflammation of the breasts in lying-in-women. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1778 *Kormannus, Hen.* De curandis ægritudinibus muliebribus. *Lips.* 8vo.
- 1780 *Hamilton, A. M.D.* Treatise on the management of female complaints. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1781 *Beauchesne, M. de*, De l'influence des affections de l'âme dans les maladies nerveuses des femmes. *Montp.* 8vo.
- 1782 *Pasta, And.* Dissertazioni intorno ai diverse malattie delle donne (3 vol.) *Nap.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Battisti, B. v.* Von den krankheiten des schönen geschlechts. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Montaux, Chambon de*, Des maladies des femmes en couches, &c. (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1784 *Mursima, C. L.* Abhandlung von den krankheiten der schwangeren, &c. *Berl.* 8vo.
- 1784 *Petruglia, Fr.* De morbis mulierum. *Nap.* 8vo.
- 1785 *Montaux, Chambon de*, Des maladies des filles (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1785 *Montaux, Chambon de*, Des maladies de la grossesse (2 vol.) *Par.* 12mo.
- 1787 *Osiander, F. B.* Von krankheiten der frauenzimmer und kinder. *Tub.* 8vo.
- 1788 *Müller, J. V.* Handbuch der frauenzimmerkrankheiten. *Fr.* 8vo.
- 1789 *Battisti, B. de*, (Stoll) De feminarum morbis (Eyerell ii.) *Vien.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Morasch, J. J.* Der frauenzimmerdoctor. *Landsh.* 8vo.
- 1792 *Hamilton, Alex.* M.D. A treatise on the management of female complaints. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1794 *Nolde, Ad.* Gallerien der ältern und neuern gesundheitslehrer für das schöne geschlecht. *Rost.* 8vo.
- 1799 *Montaux, Chambon de*, Des maladies des filles, des femmes, &c. 2nd ed. (8 vols.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1799-1801 *Fieliz, T. G. H.* Versuch einer vollständigen belehrung für das weibliche geschlecht (2 vol.) *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Laffeteur, B.* Essai sur les maladies des femmes. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1800 *Millmayer, J. A.* Der arzt für frauenzimmer, &c. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1801 *Vigaronx, F.* Cours élémentaire des maladies des femmes. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Moreau de la Sarthe, J. L.* Histoire de la femme (3 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1803 *Walker, Sayer*, M.D. Observations on the constitution and diseases of women. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Jouard, J.* Nouvel essai sur la femme, &c. *Par.*
- 1805 *Alibert, J. L.* Système physique et morale de la femme. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1807 *Gardien, C. M.* Traité d'accouchemens, des maladies des femmes, &c. (3 vol.) *Par.* 8vo.
- 1807 *Mellin, C. J.* Der frauenzimmerarzt. *Kempten.* 8vo.
- 1808 *Plenk, Jos.* Doctrina de morbis sexus feminei. *Vienn.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Baras, J. M.D.* The principles of midwifry, including the diseases of women, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Joerg, J. C. G.* Handbuch der krankheiten des menschlicheu weibes. *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1809 *Roussel, P.* Système physique et morale de la femme. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1810 *Mende, L. J. C.* Die krankheiten der weiber (2 vol.) *Leips.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Burns, J. M.D.* Popular directions for the diseases of women and children. *Glasg.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Fasola, Fran.* Osservazioni sulle principali malattie delle donne. *Vigev.* 8vo.
- 1811 *Siebold, J. A.* Handbuch zur erkenntniss und heilung der frauenzimmerkrankheiten. *Frankf.* 8vo.
- 1812 *Capuron, Jos.* Traité des maladies des femmes. *Par.* 8vo.

- 1812 *Naegele, F. C.* Erfahrungen aus dem gebiete des weiblichen geschlechts. *Mannh.* 8vo.
- 1814-22 *Clarke, Ch. Mansf.* Observations on diseases of females attended with discharges (pt. i. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1815 *Fournier, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Femme)* t. xiv. *Par.*
- 1820 *Carus, Carl Gust.* Lehrbuch der gynaekologie, oder darstellung der lehren von erkenntniss, &c. zustände der frauen (2 vol.) *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1821 *Power, John, M.D.* Essay on the female economy. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Nauche, J.* Des maladies propres aux femmes. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1822 *Westphal, C.* Die krankheiten des weiblichen geschlechts. *Quedl.* 8vo.
- 1827 *Hall, Marsh. M.D.* Commentaries on the diseases of females. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1827 *Viguera, La fisiologia y patologia de la muger, o sea historia de su constitucion fisica y moral, y de todas sus enfermedades* (4 vol.) *Madri.* 8vo.
- 1828 *Dewees, W. P. M.D.* A treatise on the disorders of females (2nd edit.) *Philad.* 8vo.
- 1829 *Gooch, R. M.D.* An account of some of the most important diseases peculiar to women. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1833 *Lce, R. M.D.* Researches on the most important diseases of women. *Lond.* 8vo.

WORMS—VERMES—ENTOZOA—
VERMINATION.

DERIV. The English and Dutch *worm* and the Latin *vermis* are probably derived from the same original source. The disease implying the presence of these animals in the human body, is frequently indicated by the plural of the vernacular term.

Entozoa, a modern term, is derived from the Gr. εντος, within, and ζωα, plural of ζων, an animal, quasi *inside-animals*.

Vermination, Lat. *verminatio*, a breeding of worms, from *vermino*, to breed worms, from *vermis*.

Nos. SYN. *Verminatio*: Plin. *Helminthia*: Good. *Parasitismus intestinalis*: Young. *Helminthiasis*: Swed.

VERN. SYN. Gr. *σκωληκωσις*. Lat. *Verminatio*. Eng. Worms, invermination. Ger. Würmer, wurmsucht. Dut. Wormen. Dun. Orme. Swed. Maskar. Fr. Vers. Ital. Vermi. Span. Gusanos.

1498 *Savonarola, Mic.* Practica canonica: de vermibus, &c. *Venet.* fol.

1540 *Brilli, Hip.* De vermibus in corpore humano. *Venet.* 8vo.

1547 *Gabuccini, H.* De lumbricis alvum occupantibus commentarius. *Ven.* 8vo.

1570 *Alexander, Trallianus*, Epistola de lumbricis: interprete Mercuriali. *Ven.* 4to.

1634 *Campolungus, Emil.* De vermibus, de uteri affectibus, &c. *Par.* 4to.

1667 *Salundi, Ferd.* Trattato sopra li vermi. *Verona*, 4to.

1668 *Runesey, W. M.D.* Ελμινθολογια, or some physical considerations of wormes macerating and direfully cruciating the bodies of mankind, &c. *Lond.* 12mo.

1671 *Paulini, C. F.* Disquisitio, — An mors naturalis plerumque sit substantia verminosa? *Franc.* 8vo.

1674 *Velschius, G. H.* De vena Medinensi sivo de draunculis, &c. *Aug. Vind.* 4to.

1687 *Redi, Fran.* Osservazioni intorno agli animali viventi che si trovano negli animali viventi. *Napoli*, 8vo.

1691 *Jung, J.* Historia vermium. *Hamb.*

1700 *Andry, Nic. M.D.* De la génération des vers dans le corps de l'homme, &c. *Par.* 12mo. (3rd edit. 2 vol. 8vo. 1741.)

1704 *Contuli, J. B.* Osservazioni sulle ascari-di. *Rom.* 4to.

1708 *Redi, Fr.* Observationes de animaleulis vivis quæ in corporibus animalium vivorum reponuntur. *Harler.* 12mo.

1710 *Vallisnieri, A.* Osservazioni intorno alla generazione de' vermi. *Pud.* 4to.

1713 *Vallisnieri, A.* Nuove osservazioni intorno all'ova de' vermi. *Padov.* 4to.

1715 *Clericus, Dan.* Historia latorum lumbricorum intra hominem, &c. *Genev.* 4to.

1721 *Le Clerc, D. M.D.* A natural and medicinal history of worms (transl.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1721 *Salzmann, J.* De verme naribus excusso (Hall. D. ad M. i.) *Argent.* 4to.

1723 *Brückmann*, Epistola de exeretione vermis nunquam ante exereti. *Wolfenb.* 8vo.

1727 *Gols, G. de*, A theologico-philosophical dissertation concerning worms. *Lond.* 8vo.

1729 *Coulet, Steph.* Historia de ascaridibus et lumbrico lato. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1733 *Fabricius, H. A.* De ascaridibus et lumbricis latis. *Duisb.* 4to.

1740 *Hoffmann, Fr.* De animalibus humanorum corporum infestis hospitibus (Opp. Supp. ii.) *Hal. Gen.* 4to.

1748 *Dubois, God.* Tænia (Linn. Amœn. Acad. ii.) *Upsal.* 8vo.

1748 *Kratzenstein, C. G.* Abhandlung von der erzeugung der würmer. *Halle*, 8vo.

1750 *Bianchini, G. F.* Lettere intorno all' indole delle febbri, colla storia de' vermi del corpo, &c. *Venez.* 12mo.

1753 *Burserius, J. B.* De anthelmintica argenti vivi facultate. *Faventia*, 4to.

1755 *Nicholls, T. M.D.* Of worms in animal bodies (Phil. Trans.) *Lond.*

1758 *Cocchi, Ant.* Discorso de' vermi cucurbitini dell'uomo. *Pisa*, 8vo.

1760 *Pallas, P. S. M.D.* De infestis viventibus intra viventia (Sandif. Thes. i.) *Roterd.* 4to.

1766 *Palmer, J. F.* De vermibus intestinorum (Smellie Thes. iii.) *Edin.* 8vo.

1767 *Beddeus, S. S.* De verme tænia. *Vien.* 8vo.

1768 *Heberden, W. M.D.* Observations on the ascarides (Med. Trans. i.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1769 *Bosch, J. J. van den*, Historia constitutionis verminosæ ann. 1760-3. *Lugd. Bat.* 8vo.

1770 *Boonaerts, J. J.* De vermibus erebrioribus intestinorum incolis (Diss. Lovan. i.) *Lov.* 8vo.

1772 *Verestoi, Sam.* Specimen annotationum helminthologicarum. *Fraueq.* 8vo.

1776 *Van Doveren, G.* Abhandlung von den wüermern in den gedärmen des menschlichen körpers. *Leips.* 8vo.

1777 Anon. An account of the tænia and method of treating it at Morat (transl. from the French by Dr. S. F. Simmons) *Lond.* 8vo.

1778 *Hulme, N. M.D.* Safe and easy remedy

for stone, &c. and for the destruction of worms in the human body. *Lond.* 4to.

1780 *Pereboom*, *Corn.* Descriptio novi generis vermium in corpore humano hospitantium. *Amstel.* 8vo.

1781 *Phetsum*, *M. v.* Naturgeschichte der springwürmer (2 vol.) *Gatha*, 8vo.

1782 *Bloch*, *D. M. E.* Abhandlung von der erzeugung der eingeweidwürmer. *Berl.* 4to.

1782 *Rosenblad*, *Animadversiones physicae de tania.* *Lundin.* 4to.

1782 *Werner*, *P. C. F.* Vermium intestinalium brevis expositio. *Lips.* 8vo.

1782 *Werner*, *P. C. F.* Continuatio vermium intestinalium brevis expositionis, &c. *Lips.* 8vo.

1783 *Chabert*, *Ph.* Traité des maladies vermineuses dans les animaux. *Par.* 8vo.

1783 *Cusson*, *Jun.* Remarques pratiques sur le tania. *Montp.* 8vo.

1783 *Ræderer & Wagler*, Tractatus de morbo mucoso, de trichuridibus, &c. *Gott.* 8vo.

1784 *Chamberlaine*, *W.* A practical treatise on cowhage in worms. *Lond.* 8vo.

1786 *Butsch*, *J. G. C.* Naturgeschichte der bandwurmgattung. *Hal.* 8vo.

1787 *Goeze*, *J. A. E.* Versuch einer naturgeschichte der eingeweidwürmer. *Lips.* 4to.

1788 *Bloch*, *D. M. E.* Traité de la génération des vers des intestins, &c. *Strasb.* 8vo.

1788 *Posewitz*, *J. F. S.* Epistola . . . lumbricum teretem, &c. non esse corpori innatos. *Viteb.* 8vo.

1788 *Retzius*, *A. J.* De vermibus intestinalibus (Frank. Del. Op. ix.) *Stokh.* 4to.

1789 *Church*, *J.* On ascaris lumbricoides (Mem. Med. Soc. Lond. ii.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1793 *Treutler*, *F. A.* Observationes pathologico-anatomicæ auctarium ad helminthologiam humani corporis continens. *Lips.* 4to.

1794 *Carlisle*, *Ant.* On the structure and economy of tæniæ (Linn. Trans. ii.) *Lond.*

1794 *Lengsfeld*, *J.* Beschreibung der bandwürmer und deren heilmittel. *Wien.* 8vo.

1799 *Hooper*, *R. M.D.* On intestinal worms (Mem. Med. Soc. Lond. vol. v.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1800 *Goeze*, *J. A. E.* Erster nachtrag zur naturgeschichte der eingeweidwürmer von *J. G. H. Zeder.* *Leips.* 8vo.

1801 *Brera*, *V. L.* Lezioni su i principali vermi del corpo umano. *Crema*, 4to.

1801-2 *Joerdens*, *J. H.* Entomologie und helminthologie des menschlichen körpers (2 vol.) *Hof.* 4to.

1801 *Sultzzer*, *Ch.* Dissertation sur un ver intestinal nouvellement découvert. *Strasb.* 4to.

1802 *Steinbuch*, *J. G. M.D.* Commentatio de tænia hydatigena anomala. *Erlang.* 8vo.

1803 *Zeder*, *J. G. H.* Anleitung zur naturgeschichte der eingeweidwürmer. *Bamb.* 8vo.

1804 *Brera*, *V. L.* Traité des maladies vermineuses (transl.) *Par.* 8vo.

1805 *Calvet*, *C. F.* Manuel pour le traitement des maladies vermineuses. *Avign.* 8vo.

1805 *Vigné*, *J. B.* Essai sur les affections vermineuses. *Par.* 8vo.

1808 *Brera*, *V. L.* Memorie per servire di supplimento alle lezioni su i vermi. *Crema*, fol.

1810 *Rudolphi*, *C. A. M.D.* Entozoorum sive vermium intestinalium historia naturalis (3 vol.) *Amst.* 8vo.

1810 *Zamponi*, *G. D.* Dissertazione intorno al nascimento de' vermi. *Rimini*, 8vo.

1811 Anon. Notitia collectionis insignis vermium intestinalium in Museo historiae naturalis Viennensis. *Vienna*, 4to.

1811 *Brera*, *V. L.* Memorie fisico-mediche sopra i principali vermi del corpo umano viventi. *Crema*, 4to.

1811 *Reinlein*, *J.* Animadversiones circa ortum, &c. tæniæ lata. *Wien.* 8vo.

1812 *Friedlander*, *M.* Précis historique sur les ouvrages relatifs aux vers (Bull. de la Fac. de Méd.) *Par.* 8vo.

1813 *Bradley*, *T. M.D.* Treatise on worms. *Lond.* 12mo.

1818 *Brera*, *V. L.* Tabula ad illustrandam historiam vermium, &c. *Vien.* 4to.

1818 *Hergesell*, *G. A.* De morbis verminosis intestinalibus. *Lips.* 4to.

1819 *Bremser*, *J. G.* Ueber lebende würmer in lebenden menschen. *Wien.* 4to.

1819 *Rudolphi*, *C. A. M.D.* Entozoorum synopsis. *Berol.* 8vo.

1819 *Strawikowski*, *Ant.* Abhandlung ueber die würmer im menschen. *Wien.* 8vo.

1820 *Montesanto*, *Gius.* Analisi delle opere sui vermi da Bremser e Rudolphi. *Padov.* 8vo.

1821 *Merat*, *Dict. des Sc. Méd.* (art. Vers) t. lviii. *Par.*

1822 *Bremser*, *J. G.* Icones helminthum systema Rudolphi illustrantes. *Vien.* fol.

1824 *Bremser*, *J. G.* Traité sur les vers intestinaux; augmentée de notes par Blainville (transl.) *Par.* 8vo. & 4to.

1824 *Cloquet*, *Jul. M.D.* Anatomie des vers intestinaux. *Par.* 4to.

1827 *Brera*, *V. L.* Treatise on verminous diseases (transl. by Coffin) *Boston*, 8vo.

1828 *Guerseut*, *Dict. de Méd.* (art. Vers) t. xxi. *Par.*

1829 *Lidth de Jende*, *Th. G. van*, Recueil de figures des vers intestinaux. *Leide*, fol.

1829 *Rhind*, *W.* A treatise on the nature and cure of intestinal worms. *Edin.* 8vo.

1835 *Joy*, *Cyc. of Pract. Med.* (art. Worms) vol. iv. *Lond.*

YAWS—FRAMBÆSIA.

DERIV. *Yaw*, or *yaws*, is said to be the African name for *raspberry*, and was given to the disease by the natives of Africa from the supposed resemblance of the eruption to the fruit.

Frambæsia is a sort of Latinised form of the French word for the same fruit, *framboise*, and was applied to the disease by the French nosologists after translating the name into their own language.

NOS. SYN. *Fraumbæsia*: Sauv. Sag. Cull. Ploucq. Batem. *Phymatosis frambæsia*: Young. *Anthracia rubula* (from *rubus*, the raspberry): Good. *Lepra fungifera*: Cartheus. *Thymiosis* (*θυμιον*, a kind of warty tumour): Swed.

VERN. SYN. *Afric.* *Yaw*, *yaws*, *gattoo*. *Amer.* *Pian*, *epian*. *Eng.* *Yaws*. *Ger.* *Schwammformige aussatz*, *beerschwamm*. *Fr.* *Pian*. *Ital.* *Framboasia*. *Span.* *Frambuesa*.

1744 *Hume*, *John*, M.D. A description of the African distemper called the yaws (Edin. Med. Ess. vol. vi) *Edin.* 12mo.

1761 *Hillary*, *W. M.D.* Observations on the diseases of Barbadoes, &c. (on the yaws, p. 359.) 2nd edit. *Lond.* 8vo.

1761 *Grainger*, *J. M.D.* An essay on West India diseases (of the yaws, p. 55.) *Lond.* 8vo.

1770 *Schilling, G. G.* Diatribe de morbo quem *yaws* dicunt (Baldinger Syll. iii.) *Ultraj.* 8vo.

1783 *Peyrilhe, B.* Précis théorique et pratique sur le pian, &c. *Par.* 8vo.

1789 *Thomas, Ed.* Dissertatio de framboesia. *Hafn.* 8vo.

1804 *Chopitre, E.* Aperçu sur le pian et les maladies dont il est suivi. *Par.* 4to.

1804 *Macé, P. M.* Dissertation sur le yaws, pian, ou framboeias. *Par.* 4to.

1813 *Thomas, R. M.D.* The modern practice of physic (framboesia, or the yaws, p. 540.) 4th edit. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816 *Alibert, Dict. des Sc. Méd. (art. Framboesia) t. xvi. Par.* 8vo.

1819-22 *Thomson, James, M.D.* Observations and experiments of the nature of the morbid poison called yaws (*Edin. Journ.* xv.-xviii) *Edin.* 8vo.

1821 *Frank, Jos. M.D.* *Prax. Med. Univ.* vol. iii. chap. xxxvi. de morbo rubro, *yaws*, &c. *Taur.* 8vo.

1822 *Cullerier, Diet. des Sc. Méd. (art. Yaw) t. lviii. Par.* 8vo.

1826 *Lagneau, Diet. de Méd. (art. Pian) t. xvi. Par.* 8vo.

1835 *Joy, Cyc. of Praet. Med. (art. Yaws) vol. iv. Lond.* 8vo.

(See SKIN, DISEASES OF, and SYPHILIS.)



APPENDIX.

SECTION I.

*The works of the principal writers on Medicine, which have been published in a collected form.**

B. C. 400-300? *Hippocrates.*

There are a great many editions of the collected works of Hippocrates, as well as of particular portions of them published separately. One or two of the former can alone be noticed here, together with some translations of them into modern languages.

Hippocratis Coi opera omnia, Græce. *Venet.* (apud Aldum) 1526. fol.

Hippocratis Coi opera omnia quæ extant, Gr. Lat. interp. Anut. Foesio, cum ejusdem et variorum annotationibus. 2 vol. *Frankf.* 1595. fol.

Magni Hippocratis Coi opera omnia, Græce et Latine edita Joann. Ant. Vander Linden. 2 vol. *Lugd. Bat.* 1665. 8vo.

Hippocratis opera omnia, Gr. et Lat. edit D. C. G. Kühn. 3 vol. *Lips.* 1827. 8vo.

Besides the above there are very many *Latin* translations of the complete works and the separate treatises.

English.—There is no English translation of the complete works by one author, but there are numerous translations of different treatises:—*Of the Aphorisms*, by Humtrie Lloyd, *Lond.* 1585. 8vo.; by S. H. *Lond.* 1610. 12mo.; by Th. Gibbon, M.D. *Lond.* 1694. 4to.; Anon. *Lond.* 1788. 8vo.—*Of the Prognostics*, by Peter Lowe, *Lond.* 1597. 4to.; by John Moffatt, M.D. *Lond.* 1788. 8vo.—*Of Air, Water, &c.* by F. Clifton, M.D. *Lond.* 1734. 8vo.—*Of the Epidemics*, by S. Farr, M.D. *Lond.* 1780. 4to.

German.—Many translations of separate treatises, and of the whole works by J. F. C. Grimm, 4 vol. *Atenb.* 1781-92. 8vo.

French.—Whole works, by C. Tardy, 2 vol. *Par.* 1667. 4to.; by Ant. Dacier, 2 vol. *Par.* 1697. 12mo.; by M. Gardcil, 4 vol. *Toulouse.* 1801. 8vo.

Spanish.—Las obras de Hipocrates mas selectas, con el texto Griego y Latino puesto en Castellano, por And. Piquer. 3 vol. *Madrid.* 1781. 4to.

A. D. 1-100? *Aretæus.*

Aretæi Cappadocis de causis et signis acutorum et diuturnorum morborum lib. iv. Gr. et Lat. a Joanne Wigan, M.D. *Oxon.* 1723. folio.

Aretæi Cappadocis opera, cum commentariis Petiti, Wigan, Mattaire, Trilleri, cura Herm. Boerhaave. *Lugd. Bat.* 1731. fol.

Aretæi Cappadocis opera omnia, Gr. et Lat. edit. D. C. G. Kühn. *Lips.* 1828. 8vo.

Aretæus, consisting of eight books on the causes, symptoms, and cure of acute and chronic diseases, translated by John Moffatt, M.D. *Lond.* 1785. 8vo.

Aretæus der Kappadoz. Von den ursachen und kennzeichen von schweren und langwierigen krankheiten, mit anmerkungen von D. Debrez. 2 vol. *Wien.* 1790-1. 8vo.

1-100? *Dioscorides.*

Pedacii Dioscoridis Anazarbæi opera omnia, Gr. et Lat. cum castigationibus Jac. Goupyli, ex interpret. Ruellii. *Par.* 1549. 8vo.

Besides numerous versions in Latin, Dioscorides has been translated into *German*, by J. Danz d'Ast, *Frankf.* 1546. fol.; P. Uffenbach, *Frankf.* 1610. fol.:—into *French*, by Mart. Matæus, *Lyon.* 1559. 4to.:—into *Italian*, by M. A. Montigiano, *Flor.* 1547. 8vo.:—into *Spanish*, by A. de Lajuna, *Antv.* 1555. fol. and J. Jarava, *Antv.* 1557. 8vo.

30? *Celsus.*

Aurelii Cornelii Celsi de Medicina libri octo. *Florent.* 1478. fol.

Aur. Corn. Celsi de Medicina libri octo, cum notis integris Cæsarii, Constantini, Scaligeri, Casauboni, Morgagni: cura T. J. ab Almelo-veen. *Lugd. Bat.* 1746. 8vo.

A. C. Celsus de re medica, cura Milligan. *Edin.* 1826. 8vo.

Cornelius Celsus of Medicine, in eight books, translated with notes by James Grieve, M.D. *Lond.* 1756.

A translation of the eight books of Celsus ou Medicine, by G. F. Collier, M.D. *Lond.* 1831. 8vo.

100-200? *Galen.*

Claudii Galeni opera omnia, Græc. 5 vol. *Basil.* 1538. fol.

Opera omnia, Lat. xii part. *Basil.* fol.

Hippocratis et Galeni opera, cura Ren. Char-terii, 13 vol. *Paris.* 1639. fol.

Claudii Galeni opera omnia, Græc. et Lat. edit. D. C. G. Kühn. 17 vol. *Lips.* 1821-29. 8vo.

* In this section, the dates prefixed to the authors' names are those of the period, or supposed period, during which the writers flourished.

I believe there has been no complete translation of the works of Galen into any modern language. The following are English versions of some of his works.

The questionnaire of cyrurgens, &c. with the fourth boke of the Therapeutike of Claude Galien, by Rob. Copland. *Lond.* 1542.

The booke of the natures and virtues of triacles, by W. Turner. *Lond.* 1568. 8vo.

Galen's book of elements, &c. by John Jones. *Lond.* 1574. 4to.

The third book of Galen on pricks and wounds, by George Baker. *Lond.* 1574. 8vo.

The treasure of health, &c. by Humfrie Lloyd. *Lond.* (no date.)

Certaine works of Galen's, called Methodus Medendi, &c. by Thos. Gale. *Lond.* 1586. 4to.

Galen's art of physick, by Nic. Culpepper. *Lond.* 1652. 12mo.

100—? *Cælius Aurelianus.*

Coelii Aureliani de morbis acutis et chronicis libri octo, eum notis Jo. Con. Amman et T. J. ab Almelooven. *Amstel.* 1709. 4to.

300—400? *Oribasius.*

Oribasii Sardiani collectaneorum artis medicæ liber, Græc. *Paris.* 1556. 8vo.

Oribasii Sardiani coll. art. med. lib. cum versione J. B. Rasarii, curante Guil. Dundas. *Lugd. Bat.* 1735. 4to.

400—500? *Ætius.*

Ætii Amideni librorum medicinalium tomus primus, primi scilicet libri viii. Græcæ. *Venet.* 1533. fol.

Ætii Amideni libri latine partim a J. B. Montano, partim a Jano Cornario translati. *Venet.* 1534. fol.

500? *Trallianus.*

Alexandri Tralliani libri medicinales xii. Gr. et Lat. interprete et emendatore Jo. Guinthero; additis Jac. Goupyli et suis animadversionibus. *Bas.* 1556. 8vo.

Trallianus Redivivus, or an account of Trallianus, &c. (an abridgement, Gr. et Lat.) by E. Milward, M.D. *Lond.* 1734. 8vo.

600? *Paulus.*

Pauli Æginetæ de re medica lib. vii. Græcæ. *Venet.* 1528. fol.

Pauli Æginetæ de re medica opus, nuuc primum Latinitate donatum per J. Guintherum Andernachum. *Par.* 1532. fol.

Pauli Æginetæ opera, cum annotationibus Guintherii, Goupylii, et Dalechampii. *Lugd.* 1567. 8vo.

The medical works of Paulus Ægineta, translated into English with a copious commentary. By Francis Adams, Esq. *Lond.* 1834. 8vo.

Medicæ Artis Principes post Hippocratem et Galenum; Græci latinitate donati: viz. Aretæus, Rufus Ephesius, Oribasius, Paulus Ægineta, Aetius, Alexander Trallianus, Actuarius, Myrpesus, Celsus, Scribonius Largus, Marcellus Empiricus: 2 vol. *Par.* 1567. fol.

Same work edited by Haller, 11 vol. *Lausan.* 1787. 8vo.

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Joannis Mesuæ opera quæ extant omnia ex duplici translatione Sylvii et Manardi, edente Marino. *Venet.* 1561. fol.

800—900? *Serapion.*

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hoc est curandi artis libri vii. a Gerharo translati, ab Albano Torino correcti et illustrati. *Basil.* 1529. fol.

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Albucasis Alzharavi compendium artis medicæ. *Aug. Vind.* 1490. fol.

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Abhomeron Abyzohar liber *theizir*, &c. cujus est interpretatio rectificationis, &c. una eum Averrois libro de medicina qui dicitur *Colliget*, per Hier. Surianum. *Venet.* 1497. fol. 1514 fol.

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- 1786 *Eyerell, Joseph, M.D.* Observationes medicæ varii argumenti. *Viennæ.* 8vo.
- Commentaria in Maximiliani Stoll aphorismos. 6 vol. *Viennæ.* 1788-92. 8vo.
- 1786 *Quarin, Joseph.* Animadversiones practica in diversos morbos. *Viennæ.* 8vo.
- 1787 *Jawandt, G. H. M.D.* Observations quædam practica. *Gott.* 8vo.
- 1788-9 *Trampe, J. Erh.* Beobachtungen und erfahrungen medicinischen und chirurgischen inhalts. 2 vol. *Lemgov.* 8vo.
- Medicinische und chirurgische bemerkungen. *Goett.* 1793. 8vo.
- 1789 *Reuss, Christ. Fred.* Selectus observationum practicarum medicarum. *Strasb.* 8vo.
- 1790-3 *Reil, Joh. Chr.* Memorabilia clinica medico-practica. 3 fasc. *Halle.* 8vo.
- 1794-8 *Rush, Benjamin*, Medical observations and inquiries. 5 vol. *Philad.* 8vo.—New edition with corrections, 4 vol. 1804. 8vo.
- 1798 *Brera, Val. Luig.* Annotazioni medicopratiche sulle diverse malattie trattate nella clinica medica dell' Università di Pavia. *Pavia.* fol. *Cremona.* 1806-7. 2 vol. 4to.
- 1800-19 *Portal, Antoine*, Mémoires sur la nature et le traitement de plusieurs maladies. 4 vol. *Par.* 8vo.
- 1804 *Roose, Th. G. Aug.* Medicinische miscellen. *Francof.* 8vo.
- 1807 *Wendelstadt, G. Fr. Chr.* Sammlung medicinischer und chirurgischer aufsätze über merkwürdige praktische fälle. *Hadam.* 8vo.
- 1808 *Frank, Joseph*, Acta instituti clinici Casaræ Universitatis Vilmensis. 6 vol. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1814 *Balme, Claude, M.D.* Répertoire de médecine, ou recueil d'extraits, &c. *Lyon.* 8vo.
- 1828 *Brown, Joseph, M.D.* Medical essays on fever, inflammation, &c. *Lond.* 8vo.
- 1833 *Halford, Sir H. M.D.* Essays and orations. *Lond.* 12mo.
- 1834 *Hufeland, C. W.* Neue auswahl medicinischer schriften. *Berl.* 8vo.

SECTION IV.

Collections of inaugural dissertations and of the minor works of different authors, republished in a distinct form.

- 1497 *Montagnana, Bart.* Selectiorum operum, liber unus et alter. *Venet.* fol.
- 1614 *Scherb, Phil.* Theses medicæ, collectæ et editæ a C. Hoffmann. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1617 *Brunner, Balthasar, M.D.* Consilia medica summo studio collecta et revisa a Laur. Hoffmanno. *Halle.* 4to.
- 1655 *Kyper, Albert.* Collegium medicum, xxvi disputationibus breviter complectens quæ ad institutiones pertinent. *Leyd.* 12mo.
- 1656 *Liuden, A. J. Vander.* Selecta medica, et exercitationes Batavæ. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.
- 1674 *Hochstetter, Philip.* Rariorum observationum medicinalium decades sex antea editæ, quibus nunc accessere quatuor decades aliæ. *Francf.* 8vo.
- 1674 *Wedel, Georg. Wolfg.* Exercitationes pathologico-therapeuticæ. *Jena.* 4to.
- Exercitationum medico-philologicarum decades X. *Jena.* 1686-1701. 4to.
- Centuriæ secundæ exercitationum medico-philologicarum decades V. *Jena.* 1704-20. 4to.
- 1692 *Franck von Franckenau, Georg. Fred.* Catalogus variorum tractatum, &c. sub G. Franco a Franckenau habitatum. *Dresden.* 4to.
- 1697 *Schelhammer, G. Ch.* Theses medicæ miscellanæ. *Kiel.* 4to.
- 1715 *Borrchiuss, (Borch) Olaus.* Dissertationes, seu orationes academicæ, in duos tomos divisæ. 2 vol. *Copenh.* 8vo.
- 1731 *Rosen, Nicolas von Rosenstein.* Theses medicæ. *Upsal.* 8vo.
- Decades binæ thesium medicinalium. *Upsal.* 1737. 4to.
- 1736 *Goelicke,* Selecta medica Francofurtensia anatonem practicam, chirurgiam, materiam medicam, universamque medicinam illustrantia. *Francf.* 8vo.
- 1739 *Kelner, W. And.* Synopsis observationum medicarum et physicarum, quas decuriæ iii et centuriæ x Ephemeridum . . . ab anno 1680 ad 1782 continent, ordine alphabetico exposita. *Nürnb.* 4to.
- 1740 *Ludwig, Ch. Th.* Decas quæstionum medicarum, quæ sub ejus moderamine ventilatæ sunt. *Leipz.* 4to.
- 1745-69 *Linneus, (Linné, Carl von,)* Amœnitates Academicæ, seu dissertationes variæ, physica, medicæ, botanica. *Leips. & Stockholm.* 7 vol. 8vo. *Erlang.* 1785-90 10 vol. 8vo.
- 1747 *Adolphi, Chr. Mich. M.D.* Dissertationes physico-medicæ quædam selectæ varii argumenti. *Leipz.* 4to.
- 1747 *Brogiani, Dominico,* Miscellanea physico-medica ex Germanicis Academiis deprompta. *Pisa.* 4to.
- 1754-58 *Albinus, Bern. Sig. M.D.* Academicarum annotationum libri viii. *Lugd. Bat.* 4to.
- 1756-60 *Haller, Albert von,* Disputationes practicæ selectæ. 7 vol. *Lausan.* 4to.
- Bibliotheca medicinae practicæ. 4 vol. *Basil.* 1776-88. 4to.
- 1757 *Macquart, J. H.* Collection des thèses médico-chirurgicales (transl. from Haller). 5 vol. *Par.* 12mo.
- 1771-85 *Gruner, Ch. God.* Delectus dissertationum medicarum Jenensium. 3 vol. *Altenb. & Heidelb.* 4to.
- Bibliothek der alten artzen in ubersetzungen und auszugen. 2 vol. *Leipz.* 1781-2. 8vo.
- Kritische nachrichten von kleinen medizinischen schriften inn- und ausländischer akademien vom jahr 1780. 3 vol. *Leipz.* 1783-8. 8vo.
- 1775 *Cartheuser, J. Fred. M.D.* Dissertationes nonnullæ selectiores physico-chemicæ ac medicæ varii argumenti. *Francf.* 8vo.
- 1775 *Wasserberg, Franc. Xav.* Fasciculi iv. operum minorum medicorum et dissertationum. *Vienæ.* 8vo.
- 1776-82 *Baldinger, Ernest. Godof. M.D.* Sylloge selectiorum opusculorum argumenti medico-practici. 6 vol. *Gott.* 8vo.
- Selecta doctorum virorum opuscula, in quibus Hippocrates explicatur, denuo edita. *Gott.* 1782. 4to.
- 1777-81 *Wittwer, Ph. L.* Delectus dissertationum medicarum Argentoratensium. 4 vol. *Nuremb.* 8vo.
- 1778-85 *Smellie, W. M.D.* Thesaurus medicus; sive disputationum in Academia Edinensi ad rem medicam pertinentium delectus. 4 vol. *Edin.* 1778-85. 8vo.
- 1781 *Webster, Ch. M.D.* Medicinæ praxeos systema, ex academiæ Edinburgensis disputationibus depromptum. 3 vol. *Edin.* 8vo.
- 1783 *Fabricius, Phil. Conr. M.D.* Animadversiones varii argumenti ex scriptis minoribus. Collegit notisque additis edidit G. R. Lichtenstein. *Helmst.* 4to.
- 1783-5 *Reuss, Christ. Fred.* Dissertationes medicæ selectæ Tubingenses. 3 vol. *Tubing.* 8vo.
- 1783-91 *Schlegel, Joh. Chr. Fr.* Collectio opusculorum selectorum ad medicinam forensis spectantium. 6 vol. *Jena.* 8vo.
- Sylloge selectiorum opusculorum de sympathia. *Leipz.* 1787. 8vo.
- 1785-93 *Frank, Joh. Pet. M.D.* Delectus opusculorum medicorum antehac in Germania in diversis academiis editorum. 12 vol. *Pavia.* 8vo.
- 1786-7 *Guckenberger, Ludolf, M.D.* Sammlung medicinischer und chirurgischer original-abhandlungen des Hanoverischen Magazins vom 1750 bis 1786. 3 vol. *Hannov.* 8vo.
- 1788-92 *Eyerell, Jos. M.D.* Dissertationes medicæ in universitate Vindobonensi habitæ et ex Max. Stollii prælectionibus potissimum conscriptæ. 4 vol. *Vienæ.* 8vo.
- 1790-2 *Jansen, F. X.* Collectio dissertationum selectorum in variis fœderati Belgii Academiis editorum. *Leid.* 4to.
- 1790 *Ludwig, Chr. Fr.* Exercitationes Academicæ. *Leipz.* 8vo.
- 1790 *Roemer, J. J.* Sylloge opusculorum argumenti medici et chirurgici, a celeberrimis Italiæ viris sparsim editorum. *Zurich.* 8vo.
- Delectus opusculorum ad omnem rem medicam spectantium, quæ primum a celeberrimis Italiæ medicis edita, recudi curavit. *Zurich.* 1791. 8vo.
- Dissertationum medicarum Italicarum decas. *Nuremb.* 1797. 8vo.
- Sammlung medicinischen abhandlungen. *Zurich.* 1805. 8vo.
- 1791-6 *Koch, Chr. Mart.* Sammlung auslesener abhandlungen zum gebrauch für praktische aerze, in cinen auszug gebracht. 13 vol. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1791 *Tabor, Henr.* Collectio dissertationum et programmatum, Acad. Heidelberg. *Heid.* 8vo.

1793 *John, J. D.* Dissertationes medicæ selectiores Pragenses. *Dresd.* 4to.

1793-7 *Weigel, C. Chr. Leb.* Italicische medicinisch-chirurgische bibliothek. 3 vol. *Leipz.* 8vo.

1794 *Galtenhof, Georg. Matth. M.D.* Sämtliche Academische schriften. *Dusseldorf.* 8vo.

1798-1800 *Camper, Peter,* Dissertationes de-

cem quibus ab illustrissimis Europæ Academiis palma adjudicata fuit. *Lingen.* 2 vol. 8vo.

1803 *Doering, S. J. L.* Kritisches repertorium der auf in- und ausländischen höhern Lehranstalten vom Jahre 1781-1800 herausgekommnen, &c. *Herborn.* 4to.

1812 *Frank, Luis,* Collection d'opuscules de médecine pratique. *Par.* 8vo.

1827-8 *Frank, Jos.* Delictus opusculorum ad praxin medicam spectantium, antehac apud gentes exteras editorum. 3 vol. *Novoc.* 8vo.

SECTION V.

Transactions, Memoirs, &c. published by Colleges, Academies, Societies, &c.

ENGLISH.

1731 Medical essays and observations, by a Society in Edinburgh. 6 vol. *Edinb.* 12mo.

1745 Medical essays and observations abridged from the Philosophical Transactions. 2 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1754-65 Essays and observations physical and literary, by a Society in Edinburgh. 3 vol. *Edinb.* 8vo.

1757-76 Medical observations and inquiries, by a Society of Physicians in London. 6 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1764 Medical essays and observations abridged from the Memoirs of the French Royal Academy. 4 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1767 Select papers on different branches of medicine, by a Society. *Lond.* 8vo.

1768-1827 Medical transactions published by the College of Physicians in London. 6 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1773-95 Medical and philosophical commentaries by a Society at Edinburgh. 20 vol. *Edin.* 8vo.

1787-1805 Memoirs of the Medical Society of London. 6 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1793-1812 Transactions of a Society for the improvement of medical and chirurgial knowledge. 3 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1798 Medical records and researches from the papers of a private medical association. *Lond.* 8vo.

1809-35 Medico-chirurgial transactions, published by the Medical and Chirurgial Society of London. 18 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1811-17 Transactions of the Medical Society of London. 2 parts. *Lond.* 8vo.

1817-28 Transactions of the association of Fellows and Licentiates of the King's and Queen's College of Physicians in Ireland. 5 vol. *Dub.* 8vo.

1818-30 Dublin Hospital Reports and Communications in Medicine and Surgery. 5 vol. *Dub.* 8vo.

1818 Index to the medical papers in the Philosophical Transactions from their commencement to 1817. *Lond.* 4to.

1823 Transactions of the association of Apothecaries of England and Wales. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824-29 Transactions of the medico-chirurgial Society at Edinburgh. 3 vol. *Edin.* 8vo.

1826-33 Transactions of the medical and physical Society of Calcutta. 6 vol. *Calcutta.* 8vo.

1830 Dublin medical transactions, a series of papers by members of the association of Fellows and Licentiates of the College of Physicians in Ireland. New Series. *Dublin.* 8vo.

1833-5 Transactions of the Provincial Medical and Surgical Association. 3 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

AMERICAN.

1793 Transactions of the College of Physicians in Philadelphia. *Philad.* 8vo.

1808-13 Communications to the Massachusetts Medical Society. 2 vol. *Boston.* 8vo.

1832 Transactions of the medical Society of New York. *New York.* 8vo.

FRENCH.

1779-98 Histoire et mémoires de la Société Royale de Médecine. 10 vol. *Par.* 4to.

1802-26 Mémoires de la Société Médicale d'Emulation. 9 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1803-20 Annales cliniques de la Société de Médecine de Montpellier. 53 vol. *Montpel.* 8vo.

1806-10 Actes de la Société de Médecine de Bruxelles. 3 vol. *Bruux.* 8vo.

1807-25 Bulletins de la Société Médicale d'Emulation. 13 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1817 Mémoires et Prix de la Société de Médecine de Paris. *Par.* 8vo.

1820-23 Annales du cercle médical de Paris. 3 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1824 Mémoires et Prix du cercle médical de Paris. *Par.* 8vo.

1828-1835 Mémoires de l'Académie Royale de Médecine. 4 vol. *Par.* 4to.

GERMAN.

1637-80 Acta medica et philosophica Hafniensia. 5 vol. *Hafn.* 4to.

1670-1706 Miscellanea curiosa, sive ephemeridum medico-physicarum Germanicarum, decuriae III. 24 vol. *Lips. &c.* 4to

1682-1782 Acta eruditorum et nova acta eruditorum, supplementa et indices. 120 vol. *Lips.* 4to.

1683-1781 Acta Regiæ Societatis medicæ Havniensis. 6 vol. *Havn.* 8vo.

1712-22 Academiæ Cæs.-Leop. Naturæ curiosorum ephemerides; sive observationum physico-medicarum cent. X. 3 vol. *Norimb.* 4to.

1717-31 Acta medicorum Berolinensium in incrementum artis et scientiarum collecta et digesta. 2 vol. *Berl.* 8vo.

1718-22 Acta medicorum Berolinensium, collecta et digesta. 10 vol. *Berol.* 8vo.

1722-31 Acta medicorum Berolinensium. 3 decen. 21 vol. *Berol.* 8vo.

1727-54 Acta physico-medica Academiæ Cæsareæ naturæ curiosorum. 10 vol. *Norimb.* 4to.

1751-67 Acta Helvetica physico-mathematico-anatomico-botanico-medica. 6 vol. *Basil.* 4to.

1757-91.—1818-28 *Nova acta physico-medica, &c. Verhandlungen der Leopoldinisch-Carolinischen Academie der Naturforscher.* 14 vol. *Norimb. &c.* 4to.

1771 *Acta philosophico-medica Academiae scientiarum principatus Hassiacæ. Giessæ.* 4o.

1774-5 *Collectanea Societatis medicæ Havniensis.* 2 vol. *Havn.* 8vo.

1777-9 *Acta Societatis medicæ Havniensis.* 2 vol. *Havn.* 8vo.

1783 *Acta medicorum Suecicorum, sive sylloge observationum et casuum variorum in variis medicinæ partibus. Upsal.* 8vo.

1787 *Nova acta Helvetica. Basil.* 4to.

1788 *Acta Academiae Cæs. Reg. Jos. Medicochirurgicæ Vindobonensis. Vindob.* 4to.

1801 *Beobachtungen der Kais. Königl. medi-*

cinisch-chirurgischen Josephs-Academie zu Wien. Wien. 4to.

1810-12 *Abhandlungen der physikalisch-medizinischen Societät zu Erlangen.* 2 vol. *Frankf.* 4to.

1827-8 *Verhandlungen der medicinisch-chirurgischen Gesellschaft des kantons Zürich.* 3 vol. *Zurich.* 8vo.

1828 *Verhandlungen der vereinigten ärztlichen gesellschaften der Schweiz. Zurich.* 8vo.

ITALIAN.

1756 *Saggi di medicina degli accademici conghietturanti di Modenai Carpi.* 4to.

1801-4 *Memorie della Societa Medica di Emulazione di Genoa.* 3 vol. *Genoa.* 8vo.

SECTION VI.

Periodical works, or works published at periods more or less regular, not the productions of Colleges, Academies, or Societies.

ENGLISH.

1763-4 *The medical museum; a repository of cases, experiments, &c. in medicine, &c.* 3 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1779-80 *The medical register.* 2 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1780-91 *The London Medical Journal, edited by S. F. Simmons, M.D.* 11 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1784-90 *Medical communications.* 2 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1791-1800 *Medical facts and observations, a sequel to the London Medical Journal.* 8 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1794-1808 *The medical and chirurgical review.* 16 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1796-1804 *Annals of medicine.* 8 vol. *Edin.* 8vo

1799-1802 *The London medical review and magazine.* 8 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1799-1833 *The London medical and physical journal.* 80 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1805-35 *The Edinburgh medical and surgical journal.* 43 vol. *Edin.* 8vo.

1808-12 *The London medical review.* 6 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1810-15 *The new medical and physical journal.* 13 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1814-28 *The London medical repository.* 28 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816-17 *Annals of medicine and surgery.* 2 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1816-20 *The medico-chirurgical journal and review.* 7 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1818-23 *The quarterly journal of foreign medicine and surgery.* 5 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1820-35 *The medico-chirurgical review.* 22 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824-6 *Anderson's quarterly journal of the medical sciences.* 3 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1824-35 *The Lancet.* 28 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1826-7 *The Edinburgh journal of medical science.* 3 vol. *Edin.* 8vo.

1827-35 *The London medical gazette.* 15 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1828-33 *The Glasgow medical journal.* 5 vol. *Glasg.* 8vo.

1828 *The journal of morbid anatomy.* *Lond.* 8vo.

1828-30 *The London medical and surgical*

journal. 4 vol. *Lond.* 8vo. (since continued weekly.)

1828-32 *The midland medical and surgical reporter.* 3 vol. *Worcest.* 8vo.

1832-35 *The Dublin journal of medical and chemical science.* 7 vol. *Dublin,* 8vo.

1833-5 *The quarterly medical review.* 4 vol. *Lond.* 8vo.

1833 *The Liverpool medical gazette.* vol. i.

AMERICAN.*

1797 *The medical repository and review of medical, surgical, and scientific knowledge. New York.* (first quarterly, then monthly.)

1810 *The eclectic repository and analytical review, medical and philosophical, by a society of physicians. Philadelphia.* (discontinued.)

1811-13 *The American medical and philosophical register.* 3 vol. *Philadelphia.* (discontinued.)

1812-27 *The new England journal of medicine and surgery.* 16 vol. *Boston.* 8vo.

1814 *The American medical and philosophical register.* 4 vol. *New York.* 8vo.

1820-27 *The Philadelphia journal of the medical sciences.* 14 vol. *Philad.* 8vo.

1823 *The medical intelligencer, edited by J. V. C. Smith, M.D. and J. G. Cotton, M.D. Boston.* (weekly.)

1825-27 *The Charleston medical journal, edited by T. G. Simons. Charleston.* (discontinued.)

1826— *The North American medical and surgical journal. Philad.* 8vo.

1826-35 *The American journal of the medical sciences. Philad.* 8vo. (quarterly—No. 30 published.)

1827 *The journal of pharmacy, edited by R. E. Griffith, M.D. Philadelphia.* (quarterly.)

1827 *The Western Journal of medical and physical sciences. Cincinnati.* (discontinued.)

* The foreign journals to which the date of 1835 is prefixed, are to be understood as being still in the course of publication; still, owing to the very frequent changes that take place in them, the list is not given as perfectly correct, more especially as regards America, Germany, and Italy.

1828-35 The Boston medical and surgical journal, edited by J. V. C. Smith, M.D. *Boston*. (weekly.)

1829 The journal of pharmacy. *Philad.* (quarterly.)

1832 The medical magazine, edited by J. B. Flint, E. Bartlett, and A. A. Gould. *Boston*, 8vo. (monthly.)

1833-5 The Baltimore medical and surgical journal and review. *Baltimore*. (quarterly.)

1834 The Transylvania journal of medicine and the associate sciences. *Lexington*. (two-monthly.)

1835 The western medical gazette. *Cincinnati*. (Every fortnight.)

1835 The Maryland medical recorder. *Baltimore*. (Half-yearly.)

1835 The North American archives of medical and surgical science. (Monthly.)

1835 The western journal of the medical and physical sciences.

1835 The medical recorder. Edited by Drs. Webster, Pennington, and Mathews. *Philad.* Quarterly.

1835 The medical and physical journal, edited by Dr. Beck. *New York*. (Monthly.)

1835 South Carolina medical and physical journal. Edited by Dr. Dickson. *Charleston*. (Monthly.)

1835 The western monthly journal of medicine and surgery. Edited by Drs. Drake and Wight. *Cincinnati*. (Monthly.)

1835 The journal of health. *Boston*. (Monthly.)

1835 The Transylvania journal of medicine and the associated sciences. *Lexington*. (Every two months.)

1835 The North American medical and physical journal. *Philadelphia*.

1835 The medical recorder. *Philadelph.* (Quarterly.)

FRENCH.

1751-93 Recueil périodique d'observations de médecine, &c. 95 vol. *Par.* 12mo.

1785-91 Nouvelles instructions, bibliographes, &c. de médecine, chirurgie, &c. par M. Retz. 7 vol. *Par.* 12mo.

1797-1829 Journal général de médecine, de chirurgie, Françaises ou étrangères. 114 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1797 Recueil périodique de littérature médicale étrangère, ou supplément au Recueil périodique, &c. 2 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1799-1802 Bibliothèque Germanique médico-chirurgicale, ou extraits des meilleurs ouvrages de médecine, &c. publiés en Allemagne, par C. C. Brewer. 8 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1801-17 Journal de médecine, chirurgie, &c. 40 vol. *Par.* 12mo. & 8vo.

1802-22 Bibliothèque médicale. 76 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 sq. Bulletins de l'École de Médecine de Paris. *Par.* 8vo.

1804 sq. Journal de médecine, de chirurgie, et de pharmacie militaire. *Par.* 8vo.

1816-29 Journal universel des sciences médicales. 56 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1818-29 Journal complémentaire du Dictionnaire des sciences médicales. 34 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1818-22 Nouveau journal de médecine, &c. 14 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1820-29 Revue médicale historique et philosophique. 36 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1821 sq. Journal de physiologie expérimentale et pathologique, par Magendie. *Par.* 8vo.

1821 L'observateur des sciences médicales. *Marseille*. 8vo.

1822 sq. Annales de la médecine physiologique. *Par.* 8vo.

1823 sq. L'Asclépiade, journal de médecine, &c. *Marseilles*. 8vo.

1823-29 Nouvelle bibliothèque médicale. 28 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1824-26 Journal médical de la Gironde. 6 vol. *Bordeaux*. 8vo.

1825 Journal de médecine de Nantes. *Nantes*. 8vo.

1825 sq. Journal de médecine de Nancy. *Nancy*. 8vo.

1826 sq. Ephemerides médicales de Montpellier. *Montpel.* 8vo.

1826 sq. Répertoire général d'anatomie et de physiologie pathologique, par Breschet. *Par.* 4to.

1827 sq. Journal de progrès des sciences médicales. *Par.* 8vo.

1829 Journal de médecine pratique, ou recueil des travaux de la Société Royale de médecine de Bordeaux. 2 vol. *Bord.* 8vo.

1835 Archives générales de médecine. 36 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Revue médicale Française et étrangère. 36 vol. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Journal hebdomadaire de médecine. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Annales d'hygiène publique et de médecine légale. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Journal des connoissances médicales. *Paris*. 8vo.

1835 Journal des connoissances médico-chirurgicales. *Paris*. 8vo.

1835 Journal de la Société phrénologique de Paris. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Journal de pharmacie et des sciences accessoires. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Journal de chimie médicale, de pharmacie, et de toxicologie. *Par.*

1835 Bibliothèque homœopathique. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Transactions médicales. *Par.* 8vo.

1835 Gazette médicale de Paris. *Par.* 4to.

1835 La lancette Française, gazette des hôpitaux civils et militaires. (3 times a week.)

1835 Journal de médecine et de chirurgie pratique.

1835 Bulletin générale de thérapeutique médicale et chirurgicale.

BELGIAN.

1825 sq. Bibliothèque médicale nationale et étrangère. *Bruxelles*. 8vo.

1835 Bulletin médical Belge. *Bruxelles*.

1835 Encyclographie des sciences médicales. Reimpression générale des ouvrages périodiques sur ces sciences, publiés en France. 36 vols. *Bruxelles*. Gr. 8vo. (Monthly.)

GERMAN.

1731-45 *Commercium literarium Noricum ad rei medicæ et scientiæ naturalis incrementum institutum*. 15 vol. *Norimb.* 4to.

1750-99 *Commentarii de rebus in scientia naturali et medicina gestis*. 32 vol. *Leips.* 8vo.

1752-93 *Commentarii de rebus in scientia naturali et medicina actis*. 44 vol. *Leips.* 8vo.

1781 *Medizinische annalen für ärzte und gesundheitsliebende*. Von Fritze. *Leips.* 8vo.

1781-92 *Medicinische litteratur für praktische ärzte*. Von Schlegel and Arnemann. 16 vol. *Jena*. 12mo.

1790-1803 *Magazin für die vervollkommnung*

- der theoretischen und praktischen heilkunde. Von Roeschlaub. 8 vol. *Frankf.* 8vo.
- 1790-1808 Medicinisch-chirurgische zeitung. Von Hartenkeil. 72 vol. *Salzburg.* 8vo.
- 1790 Medicinisches magazin der Hollandischen litteratur. Von Jansen. *Leyd.* 8vo.
- 1795-1815 Archiv für die physiologie. Von Reil. 12 vol. *Halle.* 8vo.
- 1795 Kritik der praktischen arzneykunde mit rücksicht auf die geschichte derselben. Von Kramp. *Leipz.* 8vo.
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THE

HEALTH OF THE METROPOLIS

(Fondac)

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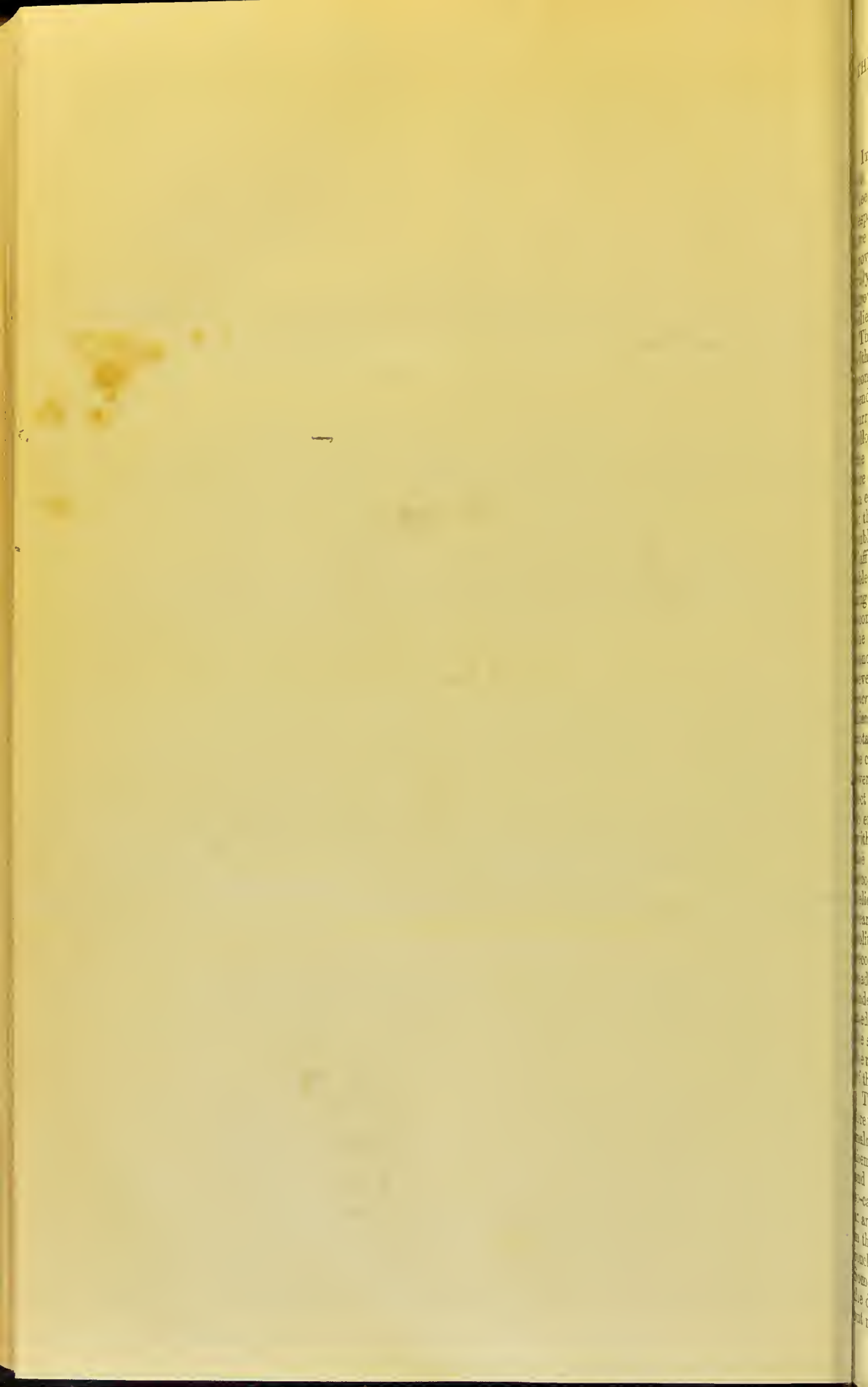
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DURING THE YEAR OF

Glasgow
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THE GREAT EXHIBITION.





(Reprinted from the February number of "Tait's Edinburgh Magazine.")

It is recorded, in the "Life of Nelson," that while he was in command of the Channel Fleet, he received from the Naval Secretary a despatch containing a reprimand for the expenditure of certain moneys, defrayed for sanitary improvements on his own mere authority. That truly great man, in the presence of his officers, throwing down the letter with contempt, thus relieved the honest indignation of his heart: "There, gentlemen, read that! They taunt me with extravagance; but I will dare to tell these economising lords that it is impossible for any expenditure to be extravagant that is successfully incurred for the health and comfort of the brave fellows under my command." It were well for the population of London, and for that of the entire kingdom, if this generous sentiment could find an echo in the breasts of our political commanders at the helm of state. In each single week, more public money is expended by them, in the present warfare, than would suffice to arrest the formidable progress of taint-of-blood disease, in this our huge metropolis of London:—"Whip me such economists, thou great God of nature." It is the object of the present statement to show, by conclusive and unanswerable statistics, that for seven years, *making all due allowances for real increase of population*, zymotic or blood-taint-disease has notably and alarmingly increased; is notably and alarmingly increasing; and, unless we be content to renew the horrors of 1849, ought, by every human means, to be diminished. The object is no less than to arouse and instruct authority; to enlist the philanthropist and the statistician; to withdraw the film from the eyes of the blind, and the veil which has been thrown over a subject second in importance to none. Will the public believe that 3000 persons died of cholera last year, within the districts comprised in the metropolitan returns—little more than 200 only being recorded in the registrar's weekly returns? The reader, indeed, will find the larger proportion under the head of diarrhœa; but let him ask his medical adviser if this so-called diarrhœa be not the same disease in essence. Nay, let him refer to the registrar's own published opinion of the identity of the two diseases.

The superficial thinkers, the gossips, and therefore the many, are content to say, "Oh, it is no new malady! it is only the usual summer disease!" Let them look to the winter returns, week by week, and they will find more deaths occasioned by this so-called summer disease, with the thermometer at an average mean of 35 deg., than are recorded in the earlier weekly returns of the summer. So much for calling it exclusively a summer disease. Some of the faculty in London were schooled by the deputy-registrars not to use the word cholera, but many of them were too independent to truckle

to authority. Again, they were told, if they used the word at all, to preface it with the prænomen "English;" though, in point of fact, the registrar himself dates it, no matter from what cause, from a period of only a few years past. Nothing can well be more puerile than a studied concealment of this sort. The beardless boy may be pardoned for pernicious secrecy in his first troubles, but not an adult and overgrown nation.

Obsta principiis, sero medicina paratur
Cum mala per longas convaluerit moras.

The fifty-two weekly returns ending December 27th, 1851, shows in the aggregate a mortality within the London districts of 55,359. The deaths in 1849 were 48,579. The year last expiring presents us with an increase of nearly one-sixth upon the total of its predecessor. But to state the matter more plainly, the mortality of 1851 exceeds the mortality of any and every preceding year, save and except that of the two years which prefaced the calamity of 1849, and that of 1849 itself. If we exclude the year 1849, and make a proper allowance for real increase of population, whether we calculate upon a sexennial, decennial or duodecimal aggregate, we shall find the deaths of 1851 exceeding any fairly-deduced annual average. But it is not merely by reference to such a mean that the true character of the future is to be fore-shadowed. If we find that blood-taint diseases generally are taking on the same character, and increasing numbers respectively as they did in 1847-48, and that their march responds in all their chief movements and courses to the progress characteristic of those specified years, we shall be led unmistakeably to look out for an outburst parallel with that of 1849. By reference to the official tables it will be seen that it took five years, namely, from 1844 to 1849, to develop that growing intensity of blood-taint which at last crowned the years of incubation. We no longer require a quinquennial incubation. With a condition of health by comparison cheering and satisfactory in 1850, we have managed somehow or other to do five years' work of deterioration in twelve months. Let him who doubts look at the tables. We will not stop to inquire how this has happened. What is done cannot be undone. Only let us know and understand the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth; and though it is impossible to obtain indemnity for the errors of the past, let us at least look out for some security for the future. To those who would inquire in what proportion the deaths of the transitory visitors of 1851 were ingredient in the totals, it may be answered, not more than a few, perhaps two or three hundred. Before the general reader can comprehend the various important truths it is our business to supply, it will be expedient to enlighten him on the subject of the

census of 1851. We imagine him prepared to say, "Oh, we know very well that the population of London was declared in 1831 to be a million and a half, last year to be 2,362,236, and in the census of 1841 it was declared to be 1,948,417, showing an increase upon the last decennial period of 413,819."

Softly, softly, my single-hearted reader; do not be too sure of your calculation. Government authorities have another sort of arithmetic. Hear the truth. The census of 1851 includes the population of Hampstead, 11,986, not included in 1831; the population of Wandsworth, 50,764, not included in 1831; that of Lewisham, 34,835, not included in 1831; and the immense population of our docks and of our river, not included in 1841.* Add to this many of the straggling outside portions of the suburban parishes, lazily excluded in 1841, with an immense enlargement of the area; and no inconsiderable portion of parishes in the very heart of the metropolis, where the blank forms for return were left, indeed, but never called for: in a word, they have enlarged their area at each census, and the word London has therefore three different meanings. What was the extent of the neglect of subordinate agents, occasioned by the pitifully cheap system of taking districts by contract, and letting out the work again to untrustworthy persons, can only be known by reference to the returns of 1841 in detail; or, rather, by ascertaining the extent of the deficiency. Hundreds of housekeepers can testify that, even at open shops, the forms were left and the returns never called for. The period at which the census was more rigidly taken, in the third month of the Exhibition year, would also tend to increase the deception. The greatest approximation to the truth is that there has been, during the decennial period, a gradual increase of little more than 1 per cent. per annum. Now see the fallacy of taking a decennial weekly average of our weekly mortality, and then deducting for the docks and river population. At all times throughout the ten years, the deaths derived from the docks or the river must have found their way to the bills of mortality just as surely as if the floating population had been included in the census of 1841. They do not bury in the docks; they do not bury in the river.

If the increase of population has only been two hundred thousand in ten years, why put it down at four hundred thousand? Is it to bolster up the prosperous character of the port and metropolis of London? As well might we saddle our noses with magnifying spectacles, that our cherries and small fruit may appear larger to the eye. With all deference to our officials, to use the language of the East, "they make us eat dirt." Never was a more gigantic error diffused among the people, at the expense of the people, with a tendency, if not with the object, to deceive the people. These observations are not voluntarily made in a malign spirit of cavilling with authority. It will be seen

that they are unavoidably forced upon us. The traveller whose progress is arrested by erratic brambles must either cut them away or be content to quit the path of his induction. It will be obvious that it is only upon a tolerably near approximation to a correct census that any inferences as to the improving or deteriorating condition of a community can be safely grounded although mere numbers only, without reference to other matters, will be found to be unavailing.

Amid the shuffling conflict of jarring interests which in city phraseology are called gigantic because banded, but which, when correctly analysed, and contrasted with the interests of society at large, will be found to be peddling and selfish ministers rise and fall, successively assailed, puzzled, stupified, and palsied, leaving, as the vestiges of their creation, some half-and-half lopsided measure of abortive legislation, sufficient indeed, to show to posterity that their attention has been turned to the public health, but plainly betraying that they have never been brought to an adequate conviction or conception of its true importance. Hence want of zeal, want of energy and the utter absence of any broad, intelligible basis, or of harmony in their legislative enactments. The sanitary bills brought into Parliament, as recorded in the public inventory, and their parsimonious authorisation of expenditure to work them out, have usually crept in at the fag-end of session. Contrasted with the sums lavished in the budget of state vagaries, the amounts voted must remind thousands of certain items of mine Hostess's bill against the big-belted Knight:—

	s.	d.
Item, sack, two gallons	5	8
Item, anchovies, and sack after supper	2	6
Item, bread	0	0½

Oh, monstrous! but one halfpenny worth of bread to all this intolerable deal of sack! This contrast, in spite of ourselves, forces upon us a very unfavourable idea of the morals and habits of the consumers, as it does also of the character of the house itself, notwithstanding that we hear so often vaunted through parliamentary committees that we are the first moral nation in the world.

But we pronounce each and all of these halfpenny items in the public expenditure to be extravagant, because the measures are inefficient. Wellington was looked up to as wisdom personified when in his place as a peer he remarked that the great country ought to have no petty wars. We know well that he meant to say that they are of a most extravagant. He did but apply a general truth to one department of the State, which is equally applicable to measures for the public health. Magnificence on a scale ample enough to insure success is real economy. Insufficient power expended in petty ways, and contracted means, whether exerted against an enemy in the field, or directed to arrest a great social evil, will, in the end, be equivalent to senseless extravagance. We confess that although we can see clearly the magnitude of the evil, we can indicate the only effective remedy for it, we for the present, despair of finding a state-physician of capacity sufficiently enlarged, of humanity suffi-

* The districts here named were not included by the Registrar-General till the year 1845.

ciently general, with firmness, zeal, power, sagacity, and knowledge sufficiently tempered to enable him to take that lofty and magnificent attitude at the right hand of the throne which shall avail to dismay the selfish and overawe the turbulent representatives of jobbing speculators on the public health and the public credulity. When such a man, Heaven's best gift to society, shall appear in the ascendant, and, throwing his heart into his acts, shall feel and diffuse the holy flame of benevolence and true patriotism throughout the ranks of the many, class-legislators shall hide their diminished heads, and banded companies shall be taught that to render their operations more wholesome is a charity even to themselves, though the change be effected at some reduction of their yearly dividends. When such a man shall have completed his task, what an exhaustless legacy shall he leave to the world? Millions shall admire the impression of his expanded soul, every where appearing in the memorials he shall have left for the alleviation of their miseries. In them still shall his genius breathe; in them still shall burn the consecrated Promethean fire of true knowledge; thence shall it dart into the breasts of succeeding statesmen, and infuse new life into posterity. Would that we could arouse the exanimate statesmen of our own time, and awaken their regret for having lost an opportunity so precious! Would that we could inflame their hearts with a noble emulation of the grandeur and magnanimity of the by-gone sanitary "Magnificents" of Europe, Popes, Emperors, Kings, Grand Dukes and humbler philanthropists, the Atlases who still support the name and dignity of State Hygeia, though it be now ranked among the inferior cares of modern statesmen, among whom, however, there is not one who has the eye to contemplate the sublime eminence once so advantageously occupied for the good of mankind, and from which they and their predecessors have lamentably fallen, generation after generation. If no arguments are to be tolerated by the moneyed-interests of our House of Commons, except those which show them how to grasp their present or to enlarge their future profits, let them recollect that the scale of magnificence for which Sir Hugh Middleton was reproached as a mad spendthrift projector, ultimately brought to every hundred-pound shareholder upwards of ten thousand pounds; and let them refer to those rich proprietors who will reap the harvest of his exertions. When a strong ministry shall be headed by such a premier as we desiderate, with the fire and energy of aatham, exerted for the purposes of peace instead of war, then we shall no longer be pestered, session after session, with fruitless speeches and abortive bills on the supply of water, with tirades on the noxious deleterious effects of gas and of smoke, with representations about crowded lodging-houses and the foul condition of our river, with disgusting details of intramural interment, or of the inadequate construction or deficiency of our common sewers, or on the seeming discrepancies and contradictory testimonies of the magnates of chemical philosophy; for the statesman's eye, glancing from subject to subject, piercing through the darkness and

clouds attempted to be thrown over them, shall recognise the great truth that all these matters constitute only integral parts of the difficulty with which he has to grapple, and that as "it is the last keystone makes the arch," so all must be designed and constructed in harmony, before we can have the bridge that will carry us safe over.

With respect to the Cabinet as at present constituted, the amount of their intelligence, their capacity, and their sanitary exertions to lessen the growing sum of human misery presented to us in the form of zymotic diseases, is about on a par with that of the London costermonger who, under the wholesome dread of the vigilant eye of the peripatetic humanist, eases the collar of his shoulder-galled ass, and liberally expends a halfpenny for flour to cover the sores of the overworked brute, his chief productive spring of industry and emolument. The working men of the two Boards of Registration and Health would do good, if they could. Their present ministerial employers could not, if they would; for they lack the requisite conception for the undertaking, without which no set of men can ever be in earnest, and they lack the humility indispensable to their enlightenment. "Tell me, gentlemen," says the nominal chief of their staff to sombre deputations complaining of the social evil—"tell me what plan you have got—what practicable scheme by way of remedy, and I will give it my best consideration. In other words, teach me my business as the prime ædile officer of health, and in process of time I will not fail to consider upon the eligibility of setting up practice for myself." Meanwhile onward flies time, and onward flows the formidable current of pest, while listless at its margin reclines the Registrar-General, counting the ripples, and numbering the putrid bubbles as they burst, with the same credulity and the same solidity of hope with which the simple swain of the fable awaited the exhaustion of another stream. Verily, verily, for anything he or the worthies at the corner of Parliament-street are allowed to effect, "labitur et labetur in omne volubilis ævum." Labouring in his vocation, the portly President of the London Physicians stumbles on the group, and approaching them with an air of offended dignity, thus, in his wonted suavity, expresses his disgust: "Gentlemen, why be content listlessly to repose on this unwholesome bank? What a beastly mess you are making with your swishings and swashings, your chlorides, your pumps and your hoses! *Quid ad rem?* Don't you see the current flow faster and stronger? What says your Registrar? Does not the poor, unhappy man tell you, that out of fifty-two weekly returns for 1851, forty-seven are unfavourable?—Oh, there he is—Please, sir, to attend to me.—You find health deteriorating for twenty-five or six weeks, and then, if your numbers be favourable but for fourteen days, you announce to your fellow-citizens that the health of London is favourable! In the present state of your knowledge, you will have to do this twice or even thrice a year, be the annual mortality however great. Don't you see why? Were you ever at the sea-side? Do you know what is a tide? As

there is a tide in the affairs of men, so is there one in those of pest. These weeks you vaunt of are the weeks of transition. Pray, now, study the doctrine of epidemic transitions. We know the awkward bashfulness which induces grown-up gentlemen who have neglected to learn to dance to stipulate for taking their lessons in private. For the honour of English state medicine, pray send for some smart scion of the London University to give you a grind. The thing is easily done. Every pupil's medical primer will tell you, 'When the body corporate becomes suddenly and temporarily healthy beyond its wonted bearing, such phenomena are suspicious, and indicative of danger.' And the English Hippocrates gives you the reason. One autumnal epidemic always stamps its dominion over all the rest of the year: when it rages, it has the mastery—when it declines, but never wholly disappears, other maladies severally come in to play their parts. Between the two phases there are two, or at most three, weeks of transition with a diminished mortality; and 'priore scilicet diatesi confecta nova ne dum satis stabilita,' &c. &c. You know, gentlemen, that your predominant tyrant in our time is 'London Blood-taint'—call it cholera, call it diarrhœa, or, when the weather gets cold, call it bronchitis. In various forms it is now poisoning five thousand per annum. They cannot be said to die of natural disease. When the weather is hot, you tell the people it is English old-fashioned summer flux; when it is cold, you can trace never less than two hundred deaths per week by it; and placing twenty under the two flux heads of your catalogue, you know the rest escape public animadversion. When matters get very bad, you enlarge your figure for correcting your average, and taking in periods of pestilence, you put the best face you can upon your miseries. By-and-by, you will have to retreat on the numbers of 1665, with a round allowance of two per cent. per annum for increased population; a decrease upon the average, or, at all events, the smallest increase, you *will* have, if you can get it. Extracted, however, as you extract it, such an occasional exposition of the smallness of the public sore tempts a parody on the old couplet—

Your wound is great because it is so small?
Then 'twill be greater when there's none at all.

So now, gentlemen, I wish you good morning. You are all too old to be whipped, but not too old to be laughed at; and if your Grand Master, Lord John, has the same confidence to direct you how to avoid an evidently approaching national calamity, as he would have in manœuvring a Channel fleet or cutting for the stone, at least do not next, on the inevitable recurrence of cholera, advise folks to salivate themselves with calomel and opium, or to exclude from their tables even a moderate proportion of good wholesome vegetables. If he and Sir George disdain to consult us, at least do you avoid making English Hygeia the laughing-stock of the *savans* of Europe. Rest upon your oars if you like—take your pitiful salaries, with smothered resentment at your crippled condition; but have the wisdom just to hold your tongues for the future;

look grave, and read Rochefoucault. Meantime, at parting, let me do the Registering-officer the justice to say, his weekly returns are not useless; for, when he gives two favourable weekly reports of London health, the faculty confidently prepare for increase of business."

We have an imperfect recollection of an anecdote told of that eccentric political constellation, Richard Brinsley Sheridan, whom we rejoice to have had as our godfather, maugre the fine which our Stafford paternity paid for that honour, in unison with the mishaps of most of his general friends who had the honour of his acquaintance, an example of which occurs in our autograph-book, in the form of a dishonoured check on Hammersley's, marked "No effects." Walking down St. James's, two young brothers, noblemen, each took an arm and, after the usual inquiries after health, foppishly demanded his opinion of the virtues of asses' milk, which, it should seem, had been recommended to them both as a remedy for their delicate chests.

"My dear young friends," replied Sherry, "I am not competent to interfere in such matters; but by all means, if you want to avoid the sad interference of domestic infirmity which the public appearance of these animals at your door never fails to indicate, go home and suck one another."

Our faith, not otherwise very implicit in the genuineness of the anecdote, received strength from our investigations of the school whence he derived his political creed. We can trace in it the principle inculcated at the light and soap-taxing academy where such men as Fox, Pitt, and, at a later period, Canning and Henry Brougham imbibed their prejudices against any interference in matters of hygeia. The founder of that school taught his pupils that these *inferior cares* belonged to the many, and not to state geniuses; and poet-laureate of the time embodied the opinion in their regodes. Do thousands pine from over-work, foul air, and the effluvia of factories? Society has plenty of benevolence, let them all suck one another. Does famine stalk over the land? Society has plenty of wealth, let the members of it suck one another. Are the many condemned, in a huge metropolis, to try to feed like Ghoules, on putridity and like spiders, on poison? There are plenty of round, rosy-faced, rich citizens, let the community suck one another. Do the many complain that they are three in a bed? "The last rose in summer" of this political school pronounced that Government had better leave emigration to private philanthropy; by all means let them suck one another. Does the population complain of a general water dread, and of having to swallow down Noah's Ark-full of newly discovered lilliputian organics, animal and vegetable? The answer is still ready. Social efforts and social competition are the best remedies; if thirsty, let them suck one another. Are the gas-collectors instructed to impress on the consumers that forty-six per cent. of their horrible mixture of sulphureted hydrogen, light carbureted hydrogen, bicarbureted hydrogen, quadricarbureted hydrogen, escap unconsumed, partly ascending to poison the air you breathe, and partly, through their pipe-seam

lissolved by the rains descending to poison the waters of our old town and suburban wells—what is that to your statesman of the oratorical school? Let society rectify the error; and, still, we say, let them suck one another.

Do the faculty complain that they are utterly without order, without law, in a chaotic state of confusion, without protection, and without being able to define their own qualifications to practise—*Monstrum horrendum, informe, ingens, cui lumen ademptum*? Oh, says Sir James Graham, let them agree or no with their eyes out. Do they complain that society is poisoned by quacks and licensed patentees of injurious universal nostrums, with whom the successive Governments have been engaged? Do they complain that Government, so far from repressing, has shared in their spoils of their stamps and licenses, to the amount of millions sterling, diverted from the legitimate current of honest, scientific labour? Oh, says the same worthy,

Doubtless the pleasure is as great,
Of being cheated as to cheat.

There are plenty of them deriving a large income from the residuary practice, with which we do not meddle; let the asses suck one another! Do the philosophers of the art utter piercing regrets at new hospitals, in the face of evidence given to the committees of the House, are so built, so constituted, and so wretchedly managed, that the mortality has been one hundred and twenty-five per cent. of the average number of inmates, according to the authority of the Registrar General? What's that to us? Let private benevolence see that; and for the funds to do it with, let them suck one another. Besides, the idea pleases us. The dawn of new light at last pierces the dark political horizon. We recognise a new method of applying private benevolence to a cheap system of everlasting emigration, and one much more effective both to diminish surplus population and to relieve the gorge of our thoroughfares, than any yet proposed by Mr. Charles Pearson.

Does any Christian philosopher urge upon the Government, that while in some parishes of the metropolis the mortality of workhouses is less than

eight per cent. of the average number of inmates, looking to others we find them reported by the same officer to respectively present all intermediate degrees of mortality up to thirty per cent.? Let the successful edify the unsuccessful and not plague us. Let the guardians settle it, and for information let them suck one another. Do the rural, most industrious, and, in the aggregate, by far the most important members of the healing art, absurdly called general practitioners, but really the general physicians of the public, do these, we say, in a mixed tone of sorrow and indignation, declare that the scales of their remuneration will not allow of their discharging their duty to the poor commensurately with progressed science? Still comes the convenient answer; they have only to refer to my Lord Brougham's speeches on the Poor-laws, and to suck one another! Verily they have sucked one another, and a pretty devil's mess they have made of it!

Ohe! jam satis! Boy! give us our bottle of eau-de-Cologne, and sprinkle us with roses!

Wherever our professional avocations call us, still the great social evil stares us in the face! If haply we are led to the enlarged suburbs which modern proprietors choose to call a something "New-Town," we pretty generally find a new church, or Catholic chapel; and, while we rejoice at the charity that points the way to heaven, we heartily desiderate as we move through the organic mud of the footpaths and contemplate the gulfs of knee-deep slough sarcastically called streets, that some consideration is not given to making more pleasant the ways on earth; for a march through filth to godliness, even in the "Pilgrim's Progress," seems to us most unnecessary.

We now have to solicit attention to our investigation into the history of the extraordinary new malady which from year to year appears under the various forms of flux-disease and bronchitis, and which might not be inaptly called "London blood-taint." We will perform this task with a simplicity and truthfulness that shall challenge and secure at once the comprehension and conviction of the miscellaneous reader. But first we must ask a careful notice of the table below:—

EXTRACTS FROM THE SUMMARY OF THE LONDON RETURNS OF MORTALITY FOR THE TWELVE YEARS 1840—1851.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Exhibition Year, 1851.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.
All causes	55359	46281	45284	45272	48574	50423	48332	49089	60442	57628	68482	48579
Zymotic Diseases (exclusive of Bronchitis)	12658	8399	7909	7729	10046	11189	9594	9596	14039	18113	28313	9875
Bowel-flux on London Blood-taint	2531	522	543	855	1105	830	940	2308	2283	2247	3833	2066
Typhus	2340	1262	1151	1174	2083	1696	1361	1796	3184	3569	2479	1923
Bronchitis on London Blood-taint	3972	497	665	679	809	1172	1686	2431	4343	3030	3243	3282

NOTE.—Fifty-three weeks were included in the weekly returns of 1847. The figures of the third head represent the mortality by dysentery and dysentery, exclusive of summer cholera, which we do not take into account. We call diarrhoea bowel-flux on London blood-taint. The parallel progress of the two forms of blood-taint is modified by the weather in the summer and winter of any two years, but in the aggregate it is sufficiently striking to show the connexion. Such progress is in an inverse ratio with respect to the seasons of summer and winter, the climax of the one occurring after the descensus of the other; but in their annual aggregate, owing for modification by reason of intensity of either season, they have ascended together.

The reader will compare the relative mortality of each year from 1840 to 1851 inclusive. The diseases there selected for illustration are those in which such new blood-taint are most obvious; but, as might be expected, the many other heads under which fatal maladies are comprised are found to be swelled out in a minor degree during the years when such blood-taint is most rife. When we were young men, it was a very unusual thing in London for persons to die merely of flux or looseness, unless consecutive on some previous chronic decay of vital parts. We ourselves were in practice for years before we saw such a case. It was about the year 1826 when first such instances strewed themselves in our path every now and then. From that period up to 1831-1832, slowly, but surely, bowel-flux gained ground. In these years we were visited by the foreign stranger, malignant cholera; and the impress left on the general character of disease in this country permanently gave a somewhat greater impulse to the home product. Yet, up to 1841, we find that in the third week in August, the rifest period for bowel-flux, it destroyed only at the weekly rate of about twelve persons of all ages. Year after year it proceeded by gradual increments up to 1846, when, as the table will show, it suddenly pushed on its virulent energies to the extent of destroying 2,308, independently of those cases located by the Registrar under the head of cholera, which are not here included. 1846 was followed by nearly a similar extent of destruction occurring in 1847 and 1848; and these three years gave unmistakable forewarnings of what might be expected in 1849, the year of the great calamity. In that year the Asiatic cholera was superinduced on our now yearly social evil, and its impress on the existing blood-taint of London increased the joint numbers of diarrhoea and dysentery to 3,833, and of the more virulent form of cholera to 14,125. Its utmost hebdomadal ascent in the summer of 1841 did not exceed 28, and occurred in the week ending October 2. Its lowest descensus of the same year was in the week ending November 27, when only 3 persons died of it. Please to observe that zymote, or ferment disease, is tidal; and, like the tide, has its highest and lowest point. In 1846 the tide of London blood-taint flux rose highest in the week ending August 8th, when it carried off 201; and in the same year it completed its utmost fall in the week ending November 28, the lowest figure being 13, exclusive of three cases of dysentery. The tidal points in 1847 were—highest 171, in week ending August 14; lowest 14, in week ending December 25. In 1848—highest 187, in week ending July 29; lowest 15, in week ending December 23. In 1849—highest fatal tidal point indicated, 263, and this in the week ending August 25; the lowest was 11, in week ending December 29. In 1851, its highest tidal point of fatality was 200, in week ending September 6; and its lowest 19, in week ending December 20. We again repeat, that we above represent only London blood-taint flux, and exclude those more violent cases enumerated by the registrar under the term cholera, which was superadded in 1849, a

year prefaed and foreshadowed by the phenomena of 1846-47-48, as it will again be superadded in a year, or two years, because again foreshadowed by the same phenomena. Let any man look at the tides, and he cannot fail to see what is coming. We have happily escaped the greater calamity in the year 1851, and, for the honour of an illustrious person, no man is more gratified than ourselves. Still it looks more like an escape than a cure. The form of the blood-taint invariably gives way at the end of autumn, to be replaced by another form that of bronchitis, in the winter. We are the first to enunciate this fact, although we can imagine no one looking at the table we supply without being convinced of it. The form is only determined by the season. In hot weather the tainted blood is determined to the bowels, in cold to our air-tubes. The extreme of heat aggravates the one, as the extreme of cold the other. Doubtless we have always had summer flux,* but in former years it was rarely fatal. Doubtless we have always had cholera. Yes; but the old English disease went only to take off at the rate of about 50 in the year from a population of 1,800,000, and we exclude it from our reckoning. Doubtless we have always had winter bronchitis; but not the fatal type which in 1846 suddenly lifted up its head as a winter continuation of the summer blood-taint. Again we say, look at the table. The experienced physician will discover the same essence, the same vital prostration by secret poisons, and the same microscopical condition of the blood. We have had no scarcity to account for our sudden increase of mortality; no severe winters, such as we know notwithstanding vulgar prejudice, are the most destructive to animal as to vegetable life. If we include the relative increase of bronchitis fatal to our blood-tainted population, we shall find that 5000 were cut off by the summer and winter form of bowel and air-tube flux. The first severe winter will show how mercifully we have hitherto been spared in this particular. The mortality of the Exhibition year, great as it is, had probably been greater, but for the efforts made by all who wished well to the undertaking:

Forsitan et nostrum nomen miscebitur istis.

But whether or not, we shall always feel to our dying day a serene satisfaction, not unmixed with thankfulness, that all our suggestions were carried out to a tittle. Were we one of the chief philanthropists at the Board of Health we would rouse our whole staff, and say to the Minister, "Give us the power to serve the public; dismiss us, if you like but you shall not degrade us. Either make us effective, or take our resignation and all the responsibility along with it. What great and enlarged system of operation can we carry out where we are so straitened as hardly to have authority pay for a eab to follow out the suggestions of our registrar?" The witches of Maebeth boasted of deed without a name. The gentlemen of Parliament-street and Somerset House can only vaunt in their establishment of health "a name without a deed;" for it is a resting-board, watching t

* Under twenty deaths per annum from all forms up to 1820

unchecked progress of death by poison rather than by natural disease.

No new natural epidemic was ever recorded in the annals of medicine as having dogged the steps of the victims, like the hound that never quits the scent, with the silent but sure increase of pæe from year to year, and with the invariable uniformity observable in London blood-taint. Every novice of our academies reads in the works of the fathers of medicine that it is the Protean changes of natural epidemics, their inflections, their chameleon-like transitions, both as to symptoms and degree of admissibility of cure, that constitutes their greatest difficulty. Such is the characteristic of natural disease. But arsenic, nephritic gases, and all other poisons, ever have acted, and ever will act, in the ratio of dose and resisting power of the body corporate, the same yesterday, to-day, and for ever. Infinitesimal doses will purge, gripe, taint the blood and destroy life. This is the grand test whereby natural disease may be distinguished from death by poison. The evil cannot be rectified by the course taken by our Registrar-General in 1851. In vain will he augment his allowance for increase of population. In vain, after wriggling with slow increments, will he boldly approach to a duplication of his figures for allowance for increase of population, as he has done only within a time very recent. The laudable object of these changes, to show an average decrease, still escapes his grasp, if to mock his pursuit. It will be a source of melancholy amusement to pursue him in his awkward attempts to put the best face upon growing disease during the Exhibition year. After giving twenty-seven unfavourable weekly returns excessive of his regret, surprise and alarm; in his twenty-eighth (July 12) he takes courage and announces a favourable aspect; in his twenty-ninth, again raising his allowance for increase of population, he again finds material on which to repeat his favourable opinion. Here ends his fortnight's triumph. The Chairman of the Board of Health is then told what was seen clearly, that these two weeks were the weeks of natural transition, agreeably with a law of epidemics well understood. Accordingly, out comes his return for July 26, and with it an increase of mortality from 873 to 1066, and onward flowed the tide of death till the next weeks of transition, which began in the week ending November 1; although it will be seen that increasing his figure for supposed increases of population, just in proportion as town had become empty, he tries to anticipate nature by several weeks. Again he has his fortnight's period of position and rests. Again he congratulates his readers; but on the 15th of November he is again compelled to announce a sudden and formidable increase, which week by week maintains the character for the remainder of the year, and will go on maintaining it. Now this is pitiful, and therefore so from men who have the presumption to criticise Sydenham, a perusal of whose pages would save them for the future from such humiliation. The reader, if conversant with the nature and spirit of evidence, will observe a feverish activity in the reports (amiable perhaps), inducing

him to overprove his case. Thus he commences the present year, 1852, by announcing 1,297 deaths; and not content to deduce in his own way an agreement in amount with the corrected average, he adds, moreover, by way of clinching his assertion, that he has included various deaths in which coroners held inquests, which properly belong to previous weeks, as if such additional numbers did not usually come in at the first week of the year.* Supposing his second view to be correct, then his average is wrong. If the average be correct, the sentence which follows is a mere delusion. Let the reader refer to the first week of the previous year, and he will find the same inquest-items, and let him recollect that the comparison and average is upon the first inquest-items—including weeks of ten years. Thus he will discover the value and object of this supplementary official remark.

In these remarks we have no desire to derogate from what has been done in former years, but to exclaim against official indifference at the last year's alarming retrogress of health. The history of former and earlier years, from the first organisation of their board, will convince any person who has patience to make the research that the increased mortality of London has never so much depended on increase of population as it has on sanitary neglect; and that, under sanitary exertions, the largest diminution of it has occurred under the greatest increase of population. Can we forget that when the census of London the less stood at 1,594,890, the annual mortality of 1837-38 presented (independently of the cholera of 1832) 53,597? Assuming the rate of mortality of earlier periods before and in the infancy of the existence of the Board of Health, with such a corrected average for increase as that adopted by our Registrar, the mortality of London ought to be 70,000 a-year. If such a system of altering their scale for increase, almost to a duplex, be their only remedy, God help the inhabitants of London!

To use their own words, "The metropolis has in itself all the elements of a healthy city. If the tides leave the banks of the Thames exposed, that great river sweeps through the city from west to east, and the winds rush fresh over its waters. The land rises in undulations to Hampstead-heath and the Surrey hills; pure water is abundant (?), and would flow under almost every street; the artificial heat and gas, noisome as it sometimes is, ascends in a vast column to the sky, and is replaced by under-currents from the surrounding country. Their wealth enables the citizens to take advantage of all the suggestions, discoveries and resources of modern science; so that the metropolis need neither be fatal to so large a portion of its inhabitants, nor *undermine* or damage the health of those who are collected every year within its circuit." (Vide Hare's Letter in the Second Annual Report of the Registrar-General, 1840.) So far as Nature's bounty is concerned, all he says is true; but as to the purity of the water, or the successful riddance

* He does not tell his readers, what his table will show, that he has struck out the lightest year from his decennial average.

of the gas, or any confidence in the wealthy of the metropolis being able, even, if willing, "to secure the discoveries and resources of modern science," &c. &c., *credat qui vult*. When our sanitarian officer wrote thus, all to him appeared *couleur de rose*. Newly-installed and newly-salaried, he had no gloomy reflections that it is to the wealthy projectors and manufacturers, in a word to the marriage of enormous wealth to that prodnetive but mischievous bride, that artful hand-maiden, Modern Chemistry, that we owe more than half the mischief. The reporter seems to have been enjoying that *félicité parfaite*, rudely but frankly expressed in the happy man's song :

The smoke is good, and the gas is good,
And the winds are good in hot weather ;
The water is good, and our river is good,
And we're all good fellows together.

Parody on Old Song.

When we read his eulogium we are tempted to exclaim, By Heaven! we have deceived ourselves this livelong time! We had thought that in our long experience of external agents on the body-corporate, we could recollect public wells tainted by the gas—ourselves, for example, insisting upon the poisonous character of that which erst graced the foot of the statue at Charing-cross, and to the south of that statue, where it is seen no more; for the once-celebrated pump is removed and replaced by one at the north. We thought we could recollect, whenever we have examined the disturbed earth of the streets, finding it uniformly saturated with street gas! and year after year we thought we had heard complaints in the suburbs, of roads noisome with it, of ornamental plantations destroyed by it, of pipes, when replaced by those of larger calibre to meet increased demand, being a cause, *inter alia*, of local outbreaks of flux and cholera. We had thought that our own well at our suburban residence, and several public wells founded by charity, had been thus tainted, and that there existed irrefragable proofs that the London street surface is one mass of poisonous earth. "That great river, too, that sweeps through the city from west to east, with the wind rushing fresh over its waters," we thought it had smelt of rotten eggs; and for the abundant supply of pure water—how this world is given to error! The eels were said to get used to being skinned, and the apprehensions here expressed in the Registrar-General's Report, in a sickly year, indeed, but yet at a time when by all the three forms of blood-taint, London folk only died at the rate of ten a week, the year round, are converted, as the gentleman grows older and less sensitive, to a serene satisfaction in the year 1851; when, from their own figures, as here shown, the destruction by London poisons, independently of natural disease, amounts to 5000 deaths per annum, or about 100 per week, to say nothing of the other thousands, whose health being *undermined* become less able to resist the various maladies which flesh is heir to. The ordinary ills are bad enough; but we, no more than legitimate heirs, are bound to accept and act upon the fatal legacies of jobbing companies and smoke-and-filth-

eliminating factors, nor constrained to act upon their will to our own destruction, *contra bonos mores*. The Registrar-General may get used to it, and so may the Board of Health; but we will tell them it were better for society if both boards, instead of singing their own pœans, and magnifying the superiority of numerical arguments over Sydenham's natural method, would first learn the laws of epidemics, as inferable from that great authority. It would enable them to see a little further than a fortnight, as it enabled one to tell their noble chairman, at the earlier part of the year, that flux-disease would necessarily be severe; and the deaths rose one-fourth accordingly, by the bowel-flux alone, on the yearly aggregate amount of 1851, compared with that of 1850. The law was extracted and supplied, and a pledge given for the result. Lord Seymour and Professor Owen, an ex-Commissioner of Health, have the vouchers. These laws have for years been before the scientific world, and we know that not one has ever yet been disproved. We extract a paragraph from that code as being illustrative and instructive of the nature of London blood-taint flux :

The atmosphere of organic matter thrown off insensibly by every population, more or less dense as a district may be more or less open or close, and rendered more poisonous by the exhalation from common sewers, churchyards vaults, slaughter-houses, cesspools, factories, gas-illumination, &c. &c., all commingling therein, may be sufficient to impress destructive force on the living, so as to receive and impart the processes of reaction in the zymotic principles necessary to the spread of typhus fever; but it is insufficient to develop epidemic disease, unless aided by that epidemic influence to which all progressive epidemics have been traced.

In the capricious visits of an exotic, as in sweating sickness, the earlier visitations may prove fatal to the poor: in the latter the poor shall escape altogether, and the highest classes shall be the victims. Thus in the three first visits of the sweating-sickness the rich escaped; in the fourth they began to suffer; in the fifth severely; and in the sixth extensively and exclusively, the poor escaped universally. So, in our own time, this capricious character of new epidemics is still preserved. The Irish typhus, new epidemic, which first appeared in 1816, was for many years limited to the poor; but in the progression of it unhappy naturalisation it has found its way to the upper classes, and when contagiously introduced among the families it is growing proportionably more fatal to the rich than to the poor themselves.*

As in common poisons some, as for example tobacco, hydrocyanic acid, foxglove, or the ancient state poison Athens, subdue and extinguish the powers of life without exciting reaction; others equally fatal excite violent inflammatory reaction and excessive heat; as corrosive sublimate, arsenic, cantharides; so it is with atmospheric poisons developed by chemical and epidemical forces in manufacturing towns—some are remarkable for their relaxing and prostrating effects on the nerves and tissues as cholera superadded on London blood-taint, others rapidly developing violent, active, and destructive inflammations, as plague; and some forces also, like common poisons, produce mixed effects, as that of violent influenza.

Reference to the registry of disease all over the world just as special reference to the registry of disease in Great Britain, and to our army and navy medical returns from all our possessions, will show that bowel-flux when epidemic arrests catarrh; and, *vice versâ*, the number of ca-

* The mortality (according to a Government report) has been much greater among the higher ranks of society whom the disease has attacked, than in the labouring-classes; and the physicians and other attendants, as well as the clergy, have felt its destructive force in much more than an ordinary proportion.

of catarrh or bronchitis will gradually ascend in an exact ratio with the descent of bowel-flux. In all epidemics, ordinary and extraordinary, naturalised and exotic, in proportion as the forces relax the bowels they will manifest less energetic action on the skin and on the air-passages; not excepting the poisonous epidemic forces of small-pox, for this last has at one time manifested its influence by inducing all ordinary febrile symptoms, except the eruption, for which in 1608 a diarrhœa or spontaneous salivation was substituted. This explains why, in Asiatic cholera superadded upon its ally epidemic diarrhœa, the fever of reaction is languid and indistinct.—From "*The Laws of Epidemics, or Code of Safety*, by G. F. Collier, M.D."

It is but reasonable that as we have spoken so freely of the extent of a great social evil, and of the reprehensible listlessness with which it is allowed to spread, that we should be prepared with hints for the correction and remedy.

We will do this with the confidence and facility that can only result from long acquaintance with the subject in all its bearings. We speak with the ease of an emeritus professor. Happy the Government, if they will listen and receive knowledge. Thus, if we had their ear, we would address them:

My lords and gentlemen,—Thirty years ago not twenty people died annually of diarrhœa. Now, near 3000 die of it, not from natural disease, but undermined and poisoned.

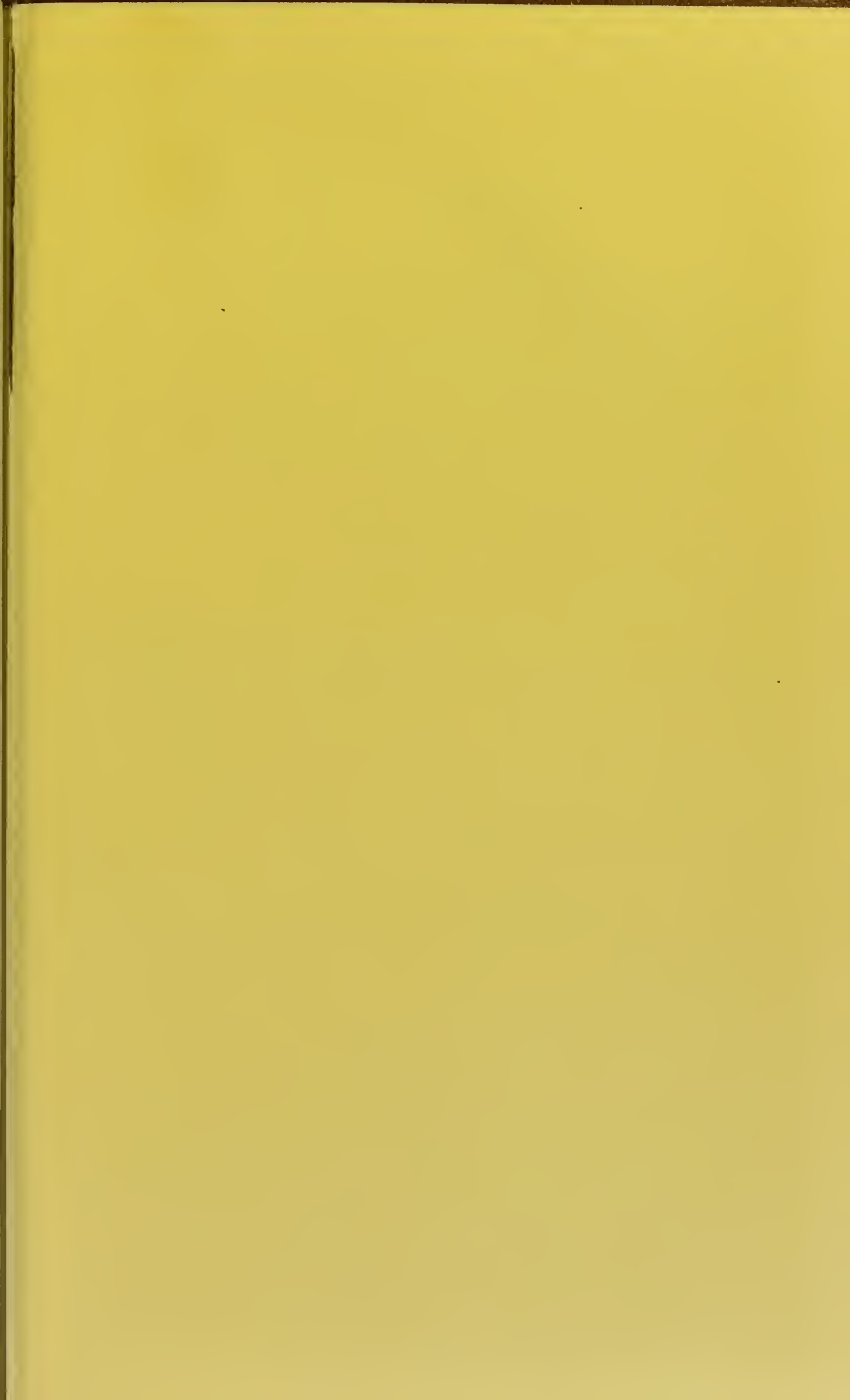
The appearance of a new epidemical disease in any country ought not to excite surprise; for good reasons were proffered by John Hunter, and by others after him, for believing that under the modifying force of epidemical influence new poisons are constantly produced among the poor of great cities.

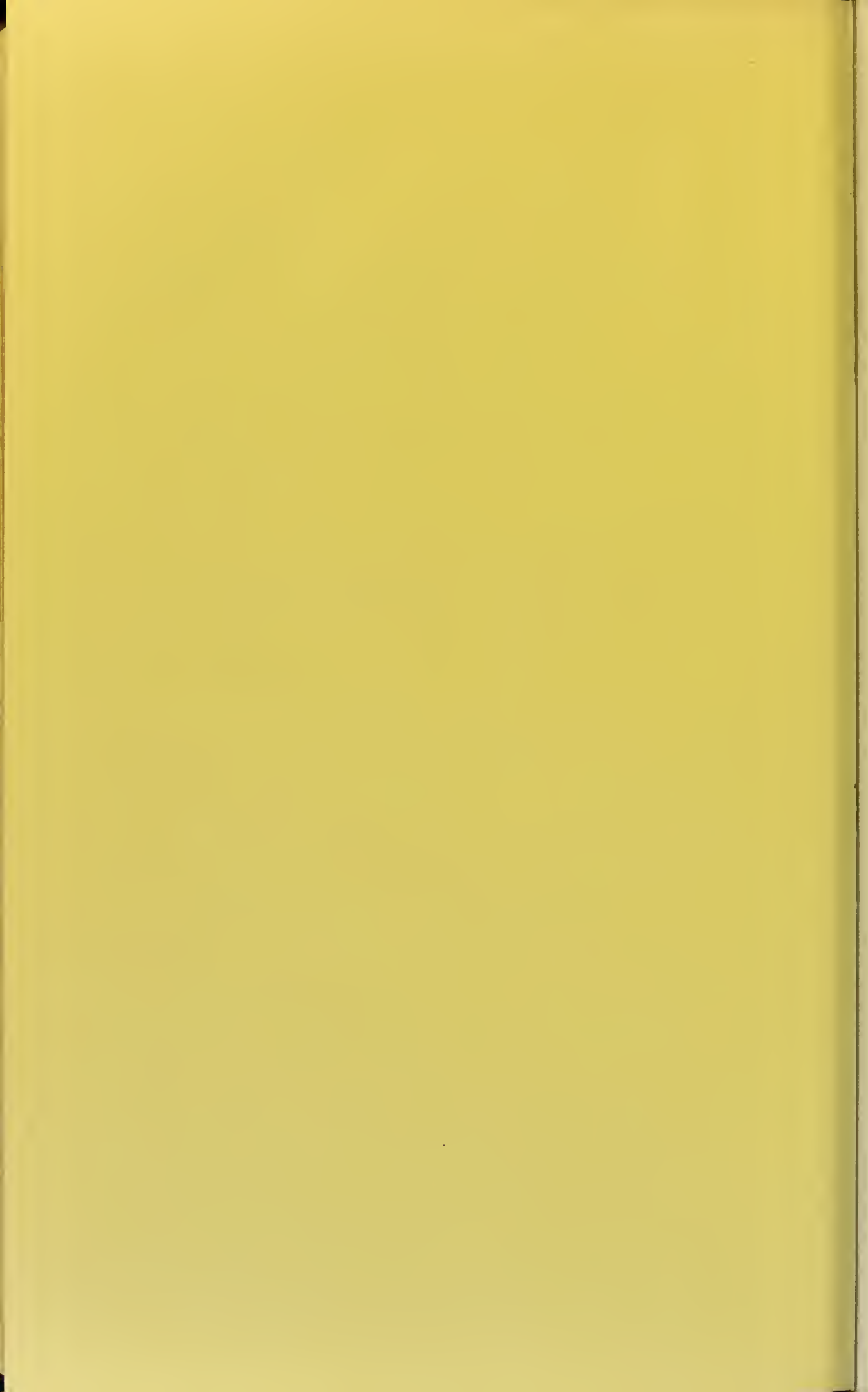
A collection of causes concurring produce malignant and fatally acute disease, simulating epidemical disease, without epidemical influence; but it is contrary to the experience of ages that such disease could permanently spread itself over a great extent of country, unless aided by meteorologic influence, and developed by the like *combined* *poisonous* forces.

These poisonous forces have more than doubled since 1846, and they are undermining your manufacturing population. The remedy is not in a single panacea, but in the judicious use of the state *Medicæ*. In 1776 the evil was anticipated by Dr. Samuel Johnson, and his friend Dr. Brockby. Even then (*Vide Gentleman's Magazine* and the *Annual Register* for 1776) the Government of that time were told that they could not for any years longer be allowed to remain blind to the evil, or deaf to an appeal for the remedy. We must repeat the advice then given without any considerable enlargement or merit of our own. Create your proper ædilian officers, incorporate their duties with those of the inspectors of buildings of all kinds above and below the street earth, as Greece and Rome did in their best times. Let public buildings, whether for worship, amusement, or utility, be erected agreeably with the laws of health, and not at the lawless caprice of wealth and fanaticism. Abolish and prohibit all intramural

interment, and let the numerous places hitherto appropriated to that use be converted, after being treated with a stratum of quick-lime, into lawns, walks, gardens, squares, and such-like useful and ornamental objects; but by no means let them be built upon. Replace your foul street-earth with a more salubrious material.

To supply the defect of burying-places, other grounds should be chosen, at proper distances, on the north side of a city, as southern winds are more sultry and likely to convey to the inhabitants any noxious exhalation; the diffusion of which, it is well known, northern winds tend rather to check than to promote. See that the increase of trade, and crowded assemblage consequent thereon, be allowed to produce the least possible damage, whether where merchants most do congregate or in the more fashionable atmosphere of a court. Control, as far as you can, the extent and impurities of illuminations and lighting; encourage early closing; supply an ædilian prosecutor to compete with the companies who saturate our street-soil and our wells with noisome gas—our water with organic *debris*. Lose no time in purifying our river; let the chemistry of manufacture be compelled to make obeisance to the Goddess of Health. Trust not the duties of an ædile to a mock analysing commission, with one commissioner doing his own duty, and secretary besides, at his own solitary board, not entirely useless under the premiership of Mr. Thomas Wakley, M.P. In short, neither let your army, nor your navy, nor the civil population, be poisoned with unwholesome food. Condescend to think for the many, and supply them with some guarantee that they be not dearly and generally supplied with unwholesome liquids. Bear in mind that tainted air is poisonous, as well as tainted food. Look to your hospitals, and to all your benevolent and parochial institutions, and see that they be not made hotbeds of pest, as some of them are now, without the slightest sanitary control, and with a mortality of 130 per cent. Give the mechanics more room for recreation; give them ball-courts to their baths and wash-houses; and do not be afraid of driving them mad, even if they have music and reading-rooms there; it would be better for them than the hot, reeking coffee-shops, where they seek relaxation, and more worthy of a great nation. In short, my lords and gentlemen, look to fire, earth, air and water. The first is hourly made an instrument for poisonous evolutions; the second is a mass, saturated with poison, which we daily tread upon; the third is tainted; and the fourth is corrupt. Learn that, as twelve pence make a shilling, a sufficing number of causes create pest; and do not amuse and stultify the people with brass-farthing, abortive, and, because abortive, expensive attempts at sanitary legislation. Again we say, "it is the last key-stone that makes the arch."





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4/1/74



