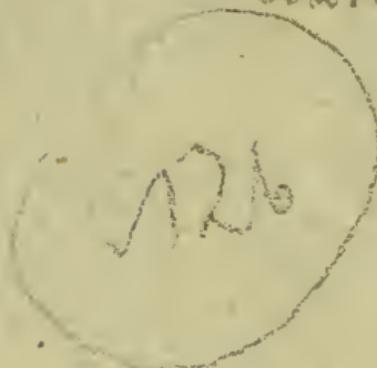




Heft 94-96 mit je 24 Kupfern  
mit je 1 Textblatt

coll. coll. UK 22/Jan. 50



von Minnenstein





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des Einundneunzigsten Hefts.

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-





*Aphodius obscurus* Fabr.



**APHODIUS obscurus.**

*Der dunckelschwarze doppeltgestreifte Dungkäfer.*

*APHODIUS obscurus*: capite tuberculis tribus obsoletis elytris striatis. *Fabricius*  
Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 14. p. 71. Ent. system. T. I. n. 79. p. 71.

*APHODIUS thermicola*. *Sturm*. Handb. I. n. 35. p. 44. tab. II. fig. T.  
Habitat in Austria, ad thermas badenses.

Thorax antice utrinque puncto oblongo impressus. Elytra ob puncta numerosiora vix nitida hinc obscuriora; striis gemellatis seu per paria approximatis, interiectis punctis ex cavatis more crenularum dispositis; interstitiis punctis plurimis impressis, quandoquidem confluentibus, hinc rugulas mentientibus: tuberculis humeralibus saepius rufescensibus. Pedes intensius nigri, tarsis solis piceis seu obscure rufescensibus. Anus ciliatus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

DS



*Aphodius nitidulus* Fabr.



**APHODIUS** nitidulus.

*Der wachsgelbe glänzende Dungkäfer.*

**APHODIUS** nitidulus : capite quadrituberculato ferrugineus, elytris pallidis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 32. p. 75. *Ent. syst.* T. I. n. 94. p. 30.

**SCARABAEUS** ictericus. *Paykull.* Fn. Suec. T. I. n. 21. p. 17.

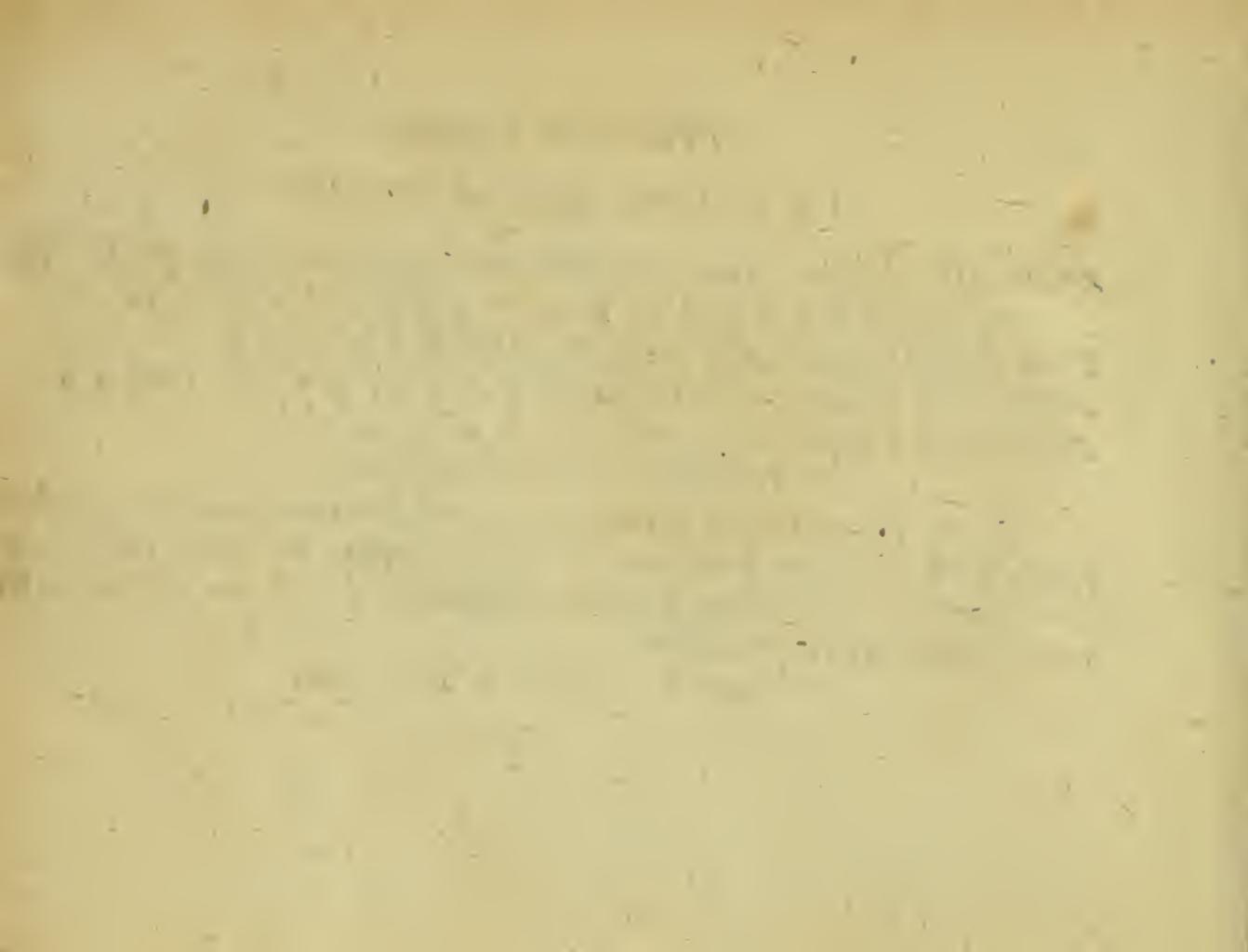
**APHODIUS** ictericus. *Creutzer Entom.* Vers. n. 15. p. 52. tab. I. fig. 8. a.

**APHODIUS** ictericus. *Sturm Handb.* I. n. 21. p. 32.

Habitat in editioribus in stercore.

Variat clypeus obscure ferrugineus, obscurus cum umbra ferruginea, seu niger puncto apicis maiusculo ferrugineo. Variant tubacula, aut nulla, obsoleta, aut tria. Elytra ictericia, striata : striis haud crenatis sed punctis adeo exilibus, ut nisi attentius inspicias, vix illa adsint.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Byrrhus aeneus* Fabr.



BYRRHUS aeneus.

Der bronzefarbige Fugenkäfer.

*BYRRHUS aeneus*: aeneus scutello albo. *Fabrie.* *Syst. Eleuth.* T. I. n. 11. p. 105.  
*Syst. Ent.* n. 3. p. 60. *Spec. Inf.* T. I. n. 4. p. 70. *Mant. Inf.* T. I. n. 6.  
p. 38. *Ent. syst.* T. I. n. 8. p. 86.

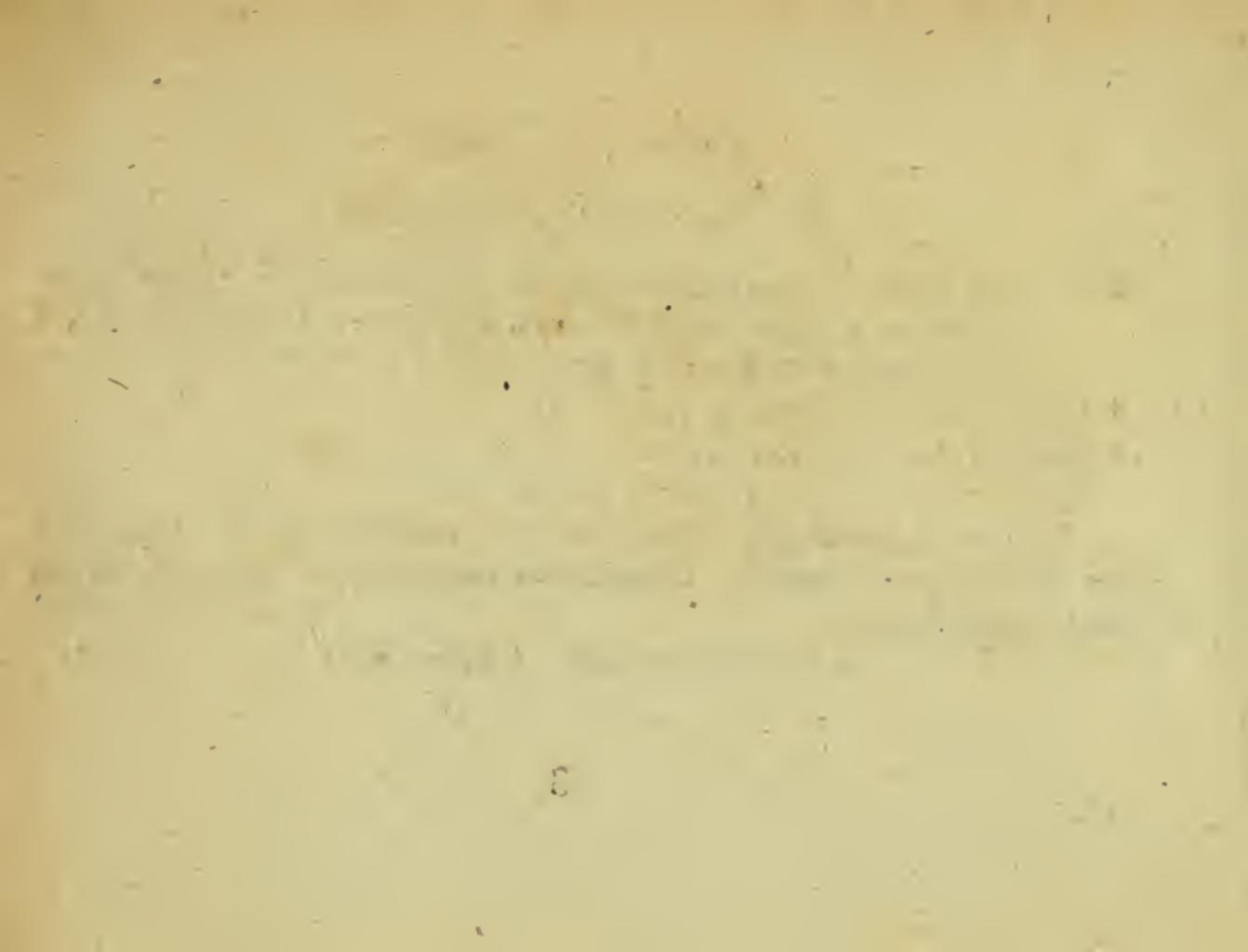
*Paykull Fn. Suec.* T. I. n. 4. p. 78.

*Illiger Kug. Käf. Pr. J.* n. 11. p. 96.

Habitat in arenosis, siccis.

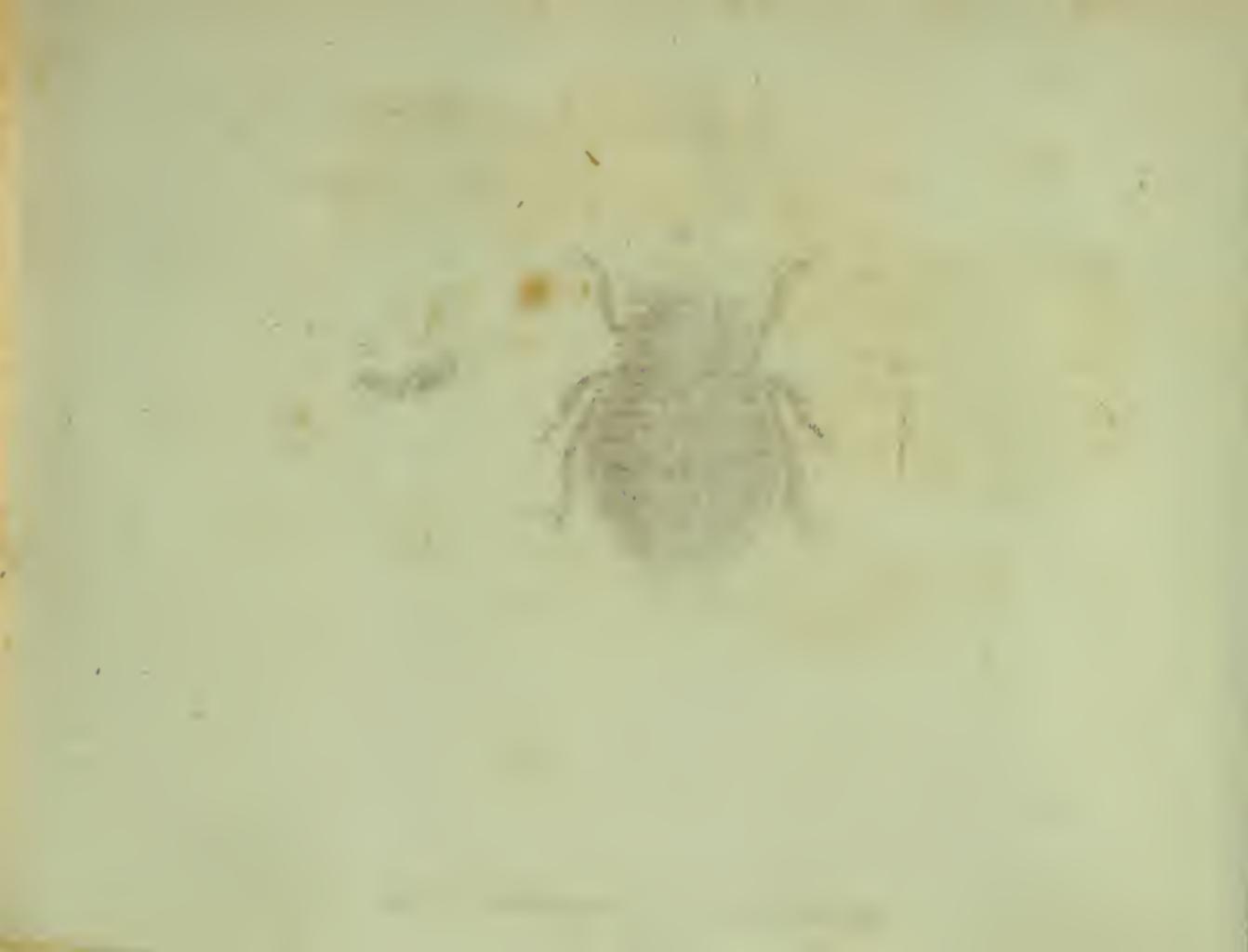
Variat thorace cuprea Elytra ad marginem lateralem crebrius pilosa. Thorax margine lateralí reflexus. Corpus subtus cinereopilosum. Scutellum vix albidum, magis flavescens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Spercheus emarginatus* Fabr.



SPERCHEUS emarginatus.

Der ausgerandete Beutelkäfer.

*SPERCHEUS emarginatus*. Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 1. p. 248.

*HYDROPHILUS emarginatus*. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 7. p. 183.

*DYTISCUS emarginatus*. Schaller in Act. soc. nat. scrut. hal. I. p. 327.

*HYDROPHILUS emarginatus*. Illiger Kug. Käf. Pr. F. I. n. 1. p. 242.

*HYDROPHILUS emarginatus*. Herbst. Coleopt. T. VII. n. 21. p. 311. tab. 114.

fig. 6.

Habitat ad radices plantarum aquaticarum.

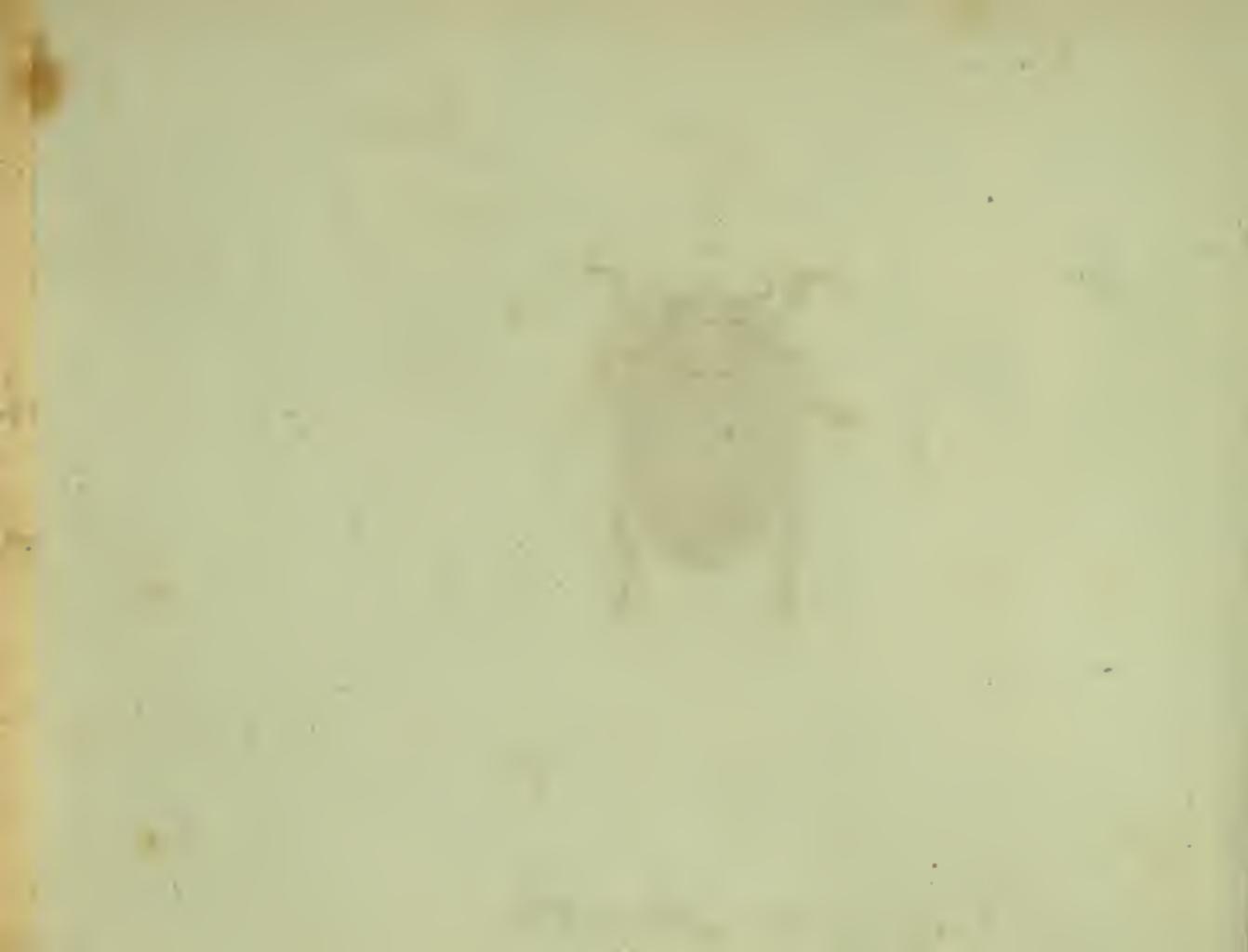
Nomen genericum potius a σπιρόψα, tumeo, distentus sum, deducendum.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta. c Antenna aucta.

— A few days ago I was in  
the city —  
and I saw a  
woman —  
she was  
very  
handsome —  
she had  
long dark hair —  
she was  
wearing a  
white dress —  
she was  
walking  
down the street —  
she was  
looking  
at me —  
I was  
looking  
at her —  
we were  
both  
very  
attracted  
to each  
other —  
I think  
she is  
in love  
with me —  
I think  
I am  
in love  
with her —  
I think  
we will  
be happy —  
I think  
we will  
get married —  
I think  
we will  
have many  
children —  
I think  
we will  
live a long  
time —  
I think  
we will  
be very  
rich —  
I think  
we will  
be very  
famous —  
I think  
we will  
be very  
successful —  
I think  
we will  
be very  
contented —  
I think  
we will  
be very  
happy —



*Stydrachna gibba* Fabr.



HYDRACHNA gibba.

Der bucklige Flusksäfer. Le Ditique sphaérique Geoffr.

*HYDRACHNA gibba*: brunnea sericeo nitens. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 2. p. 256.

*DYTISCUS gibbus*. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. I. n. 30. p. 193.

*DYTISCUS ovatus*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 18. p. 667. ed. XIII. n. 18. p. 1950. Fa. Suec. n. 2282.

*Geoffr.* Ins. T. I. n. 10. p. 191.

*Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 31. p. 270. (*loco*: I. 262. II. ut apud *Fabric.*)

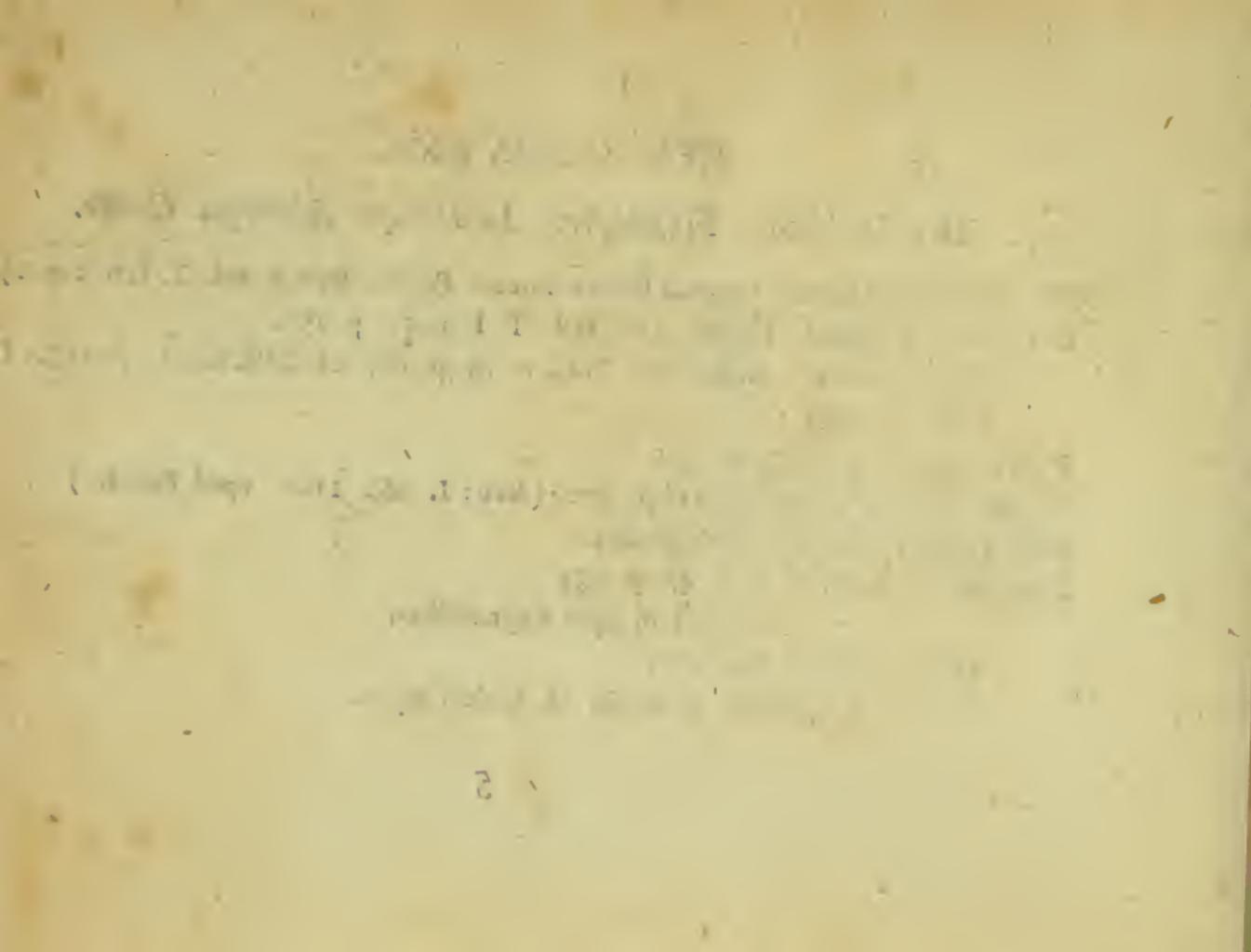
*Rossi* Faun. Etrusc. I. n. 496 p. 234.

*Paykull.* Fn. Suec. T. I. n. 47. p. 234.

Habitat in aquis stagnantibus.

Oculi pupillati iride alba.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Dytiscus bipunctatus* Fabr.



DYTISCUS bipunctatus.

Der zweypunktirte Wässerkäfer.

*DYTISCUS bipunctatus*: ater thorace flavo: punctis duobus nigris, elytris flavis  
fuscoque variis. *Fabric.* *Syst. Eleuth.* T. I. n. 31. p. 264. *Ent. syst.* T. I. n.  
22. p. 192.

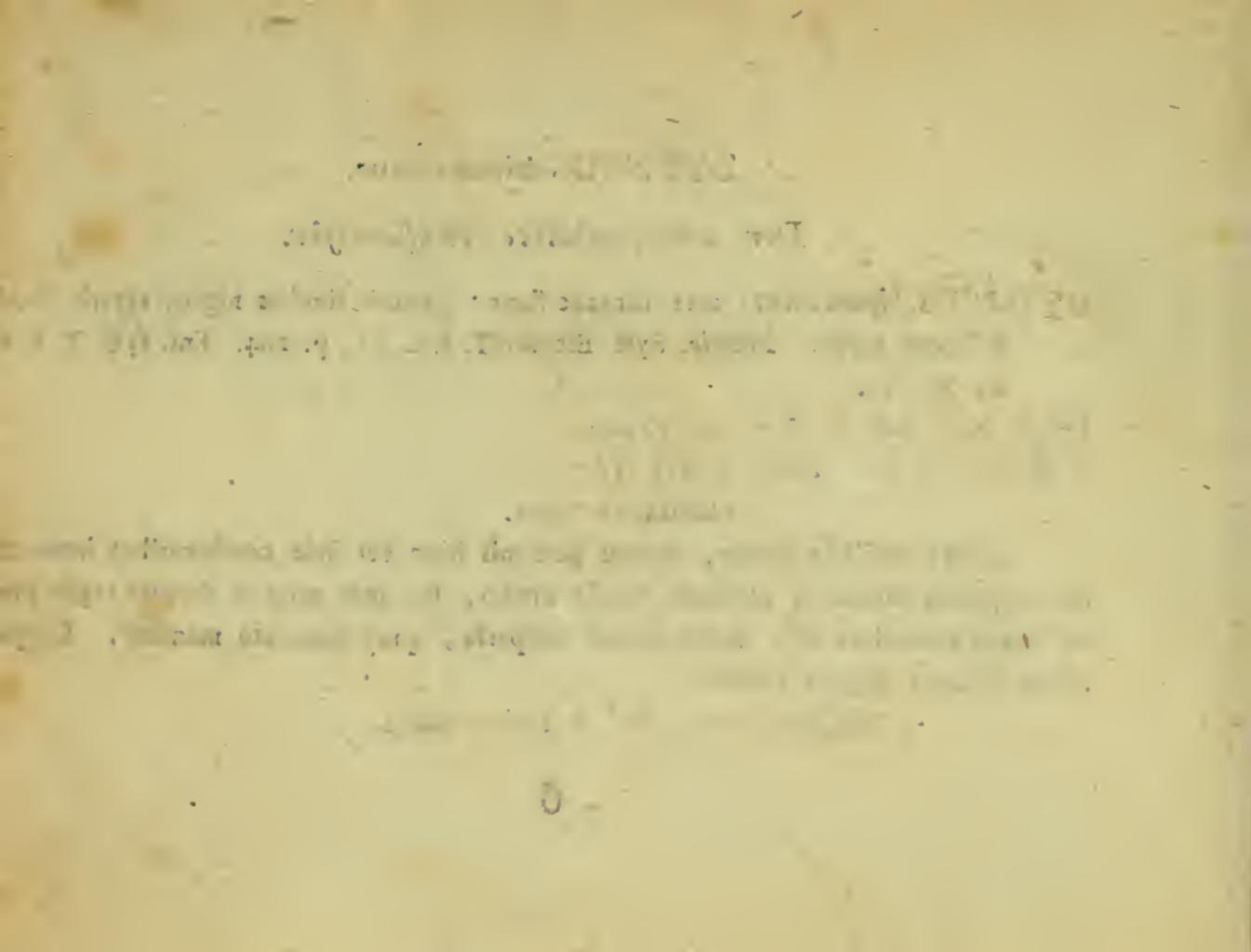
*Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 17. p. 262.

*Rössi* Faun. Etrusc. Mant. I. 415. 167.

Habitat in aquis.

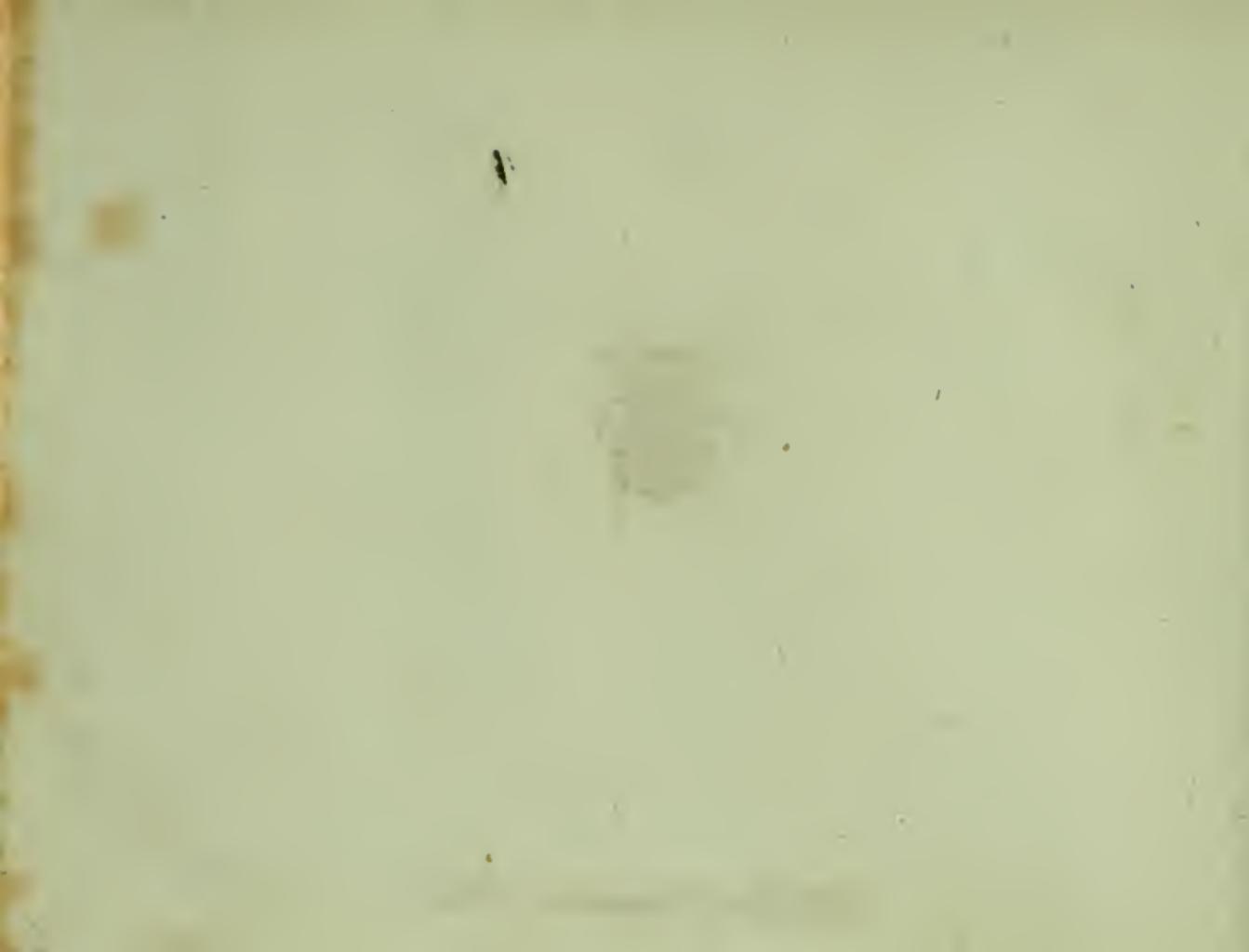
Elytra obsolete striata, atomis plurimis hinc vel inde confluentibus irrorata:  
ad marginem lateralem utrinque fere in medio, seu ante apicem saepius regio plus  
vel minus rotundata est, nullis atomis adspersa, quae maculam mentitur, Corpus  
subtus obscure nigrum nitidum.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Dytiscus stagnalis* Fabr.



DYTISCUS stagnalis.

Der Schlamm-Wasserkäfer.

*DYTISCUS stagnalis*: laevis niger, thorace antice ferrugineo, elytris fuscis flavo lineatis. *Fabric.* *Syst. Eleuth.* T. I. n. 37. p. 265. *Ent. syst.* T. I. n. 25. p. 192.

*Illiger* *Mag.* I. p. 70.

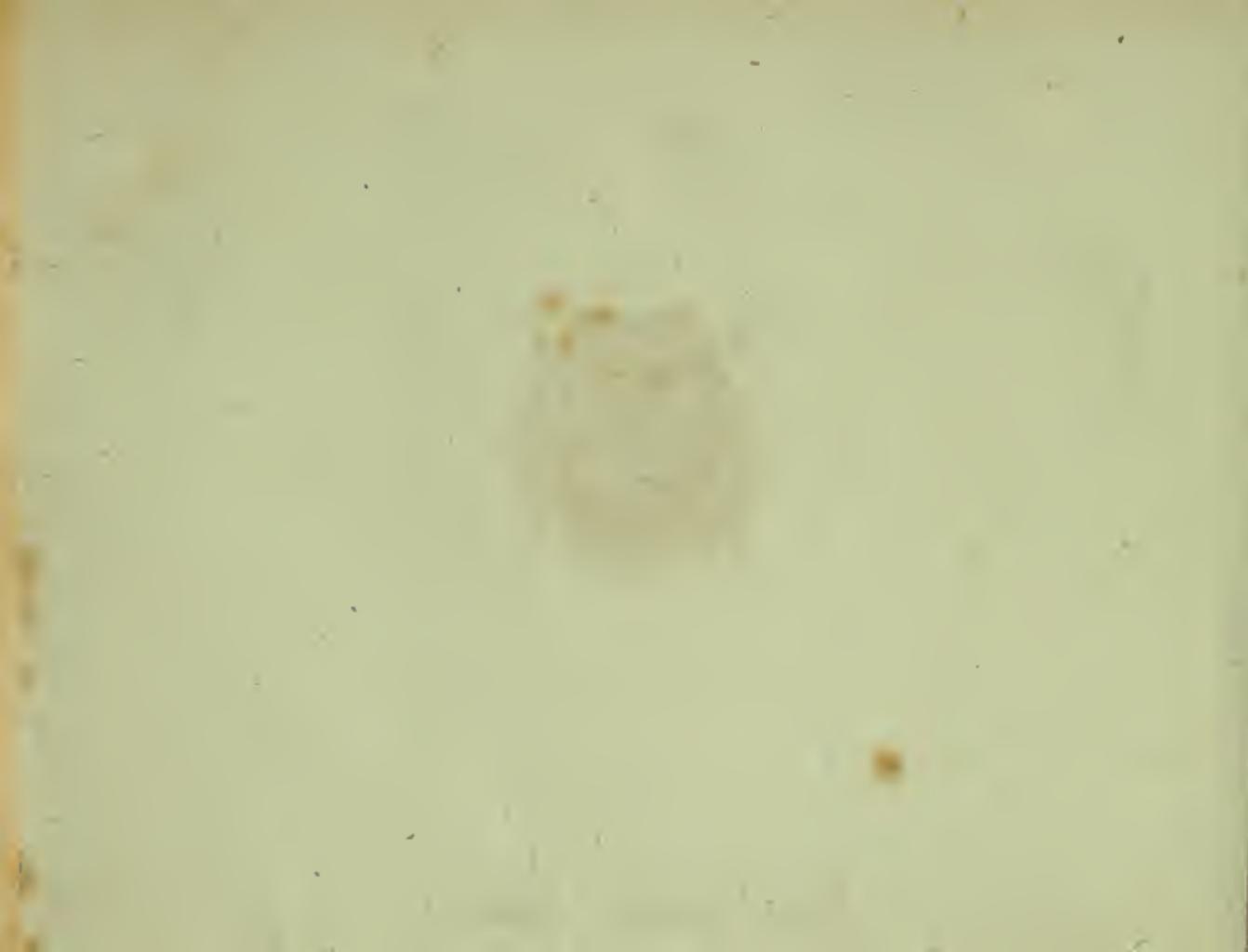
Habitat in aquis.

Non omnis margo lateralis flavescit: inferior seu ad apicem tendens atomis nigris adspersus, Pedes antici flavescentes, reliqui picei,





Peltis limbata Fabr.



PELTIS limbata.

Der dunkelbraune rothgesaumte Schirmkäfer.

PELTIS limbata : capite thorace elytris obscuris : margine rufo. Fabric. System.

Eleuth. T. I. n. 4. p. 341.

CASSIDA limbata. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 11. p. 294.

PELTIS limbata. Illig. Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 4. p. 378.

PELTIS brunnea. Payk. Fn. Suec. I. n. 1. p. 350.

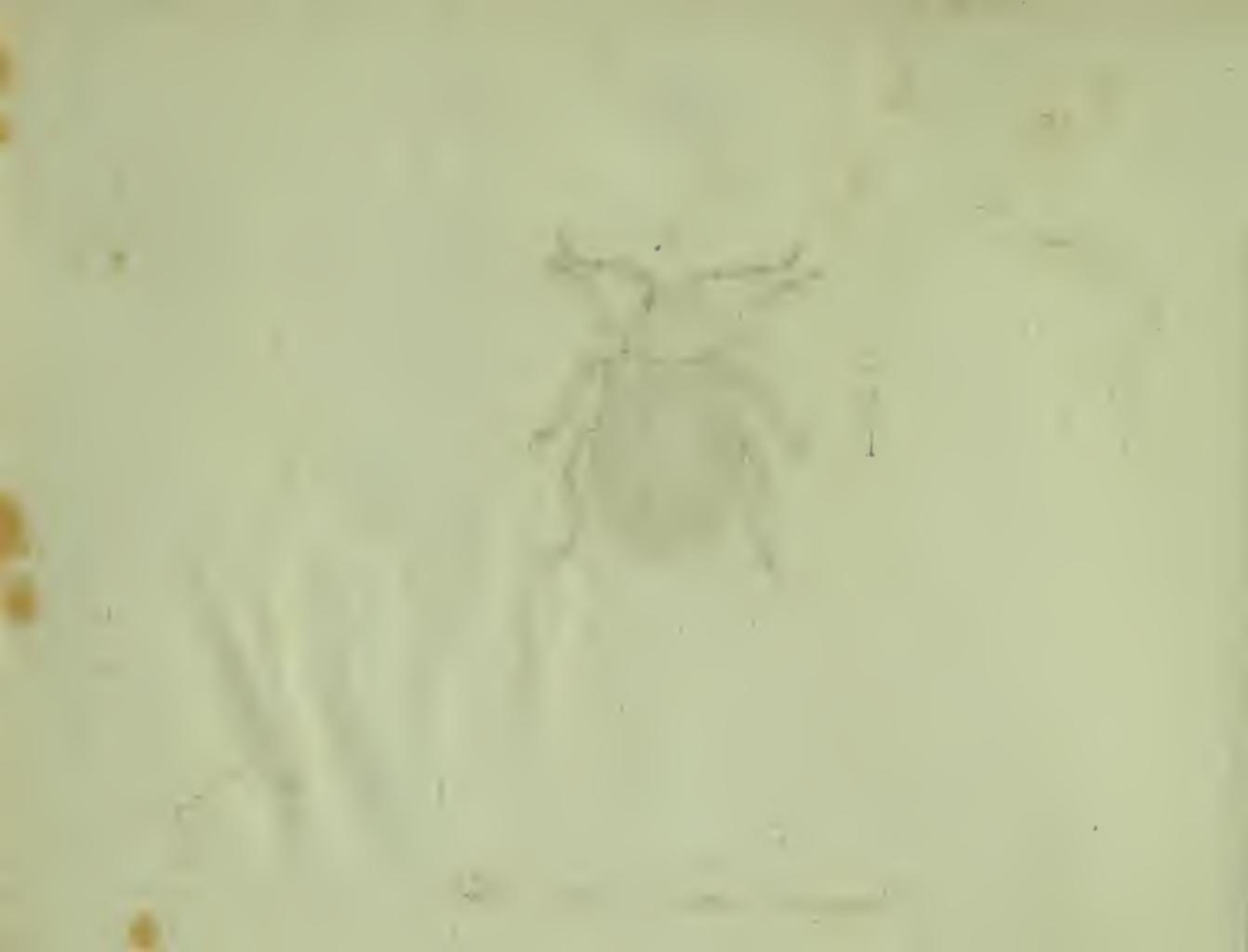
Habitat sub cortice arborum, in boletis arboreis.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Crioceris nigricornis* Fabr.



CRIOCERIS nigricornis.

Der schwarzhornichte Schnurrkäfer.

*CRIOCERIS nigricornis*: flavescentia, capitis basi elytrisque aeneis, antennis nigris.

Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 19. p. 453.

*GALLERUCA nigricornis*. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. II. n. 53. p. 24.

*CRIOCERIS nigricornis*. Fabric. Mant. Ins. T. I. n. 13. p. 87.

*CHRYSOMELA balensis*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 20. p. 580. ed. XIII. n. 135. p. 1719.

Herbst Archiv, VII. n. 15. p. 164. tab. 45. fig. 5.

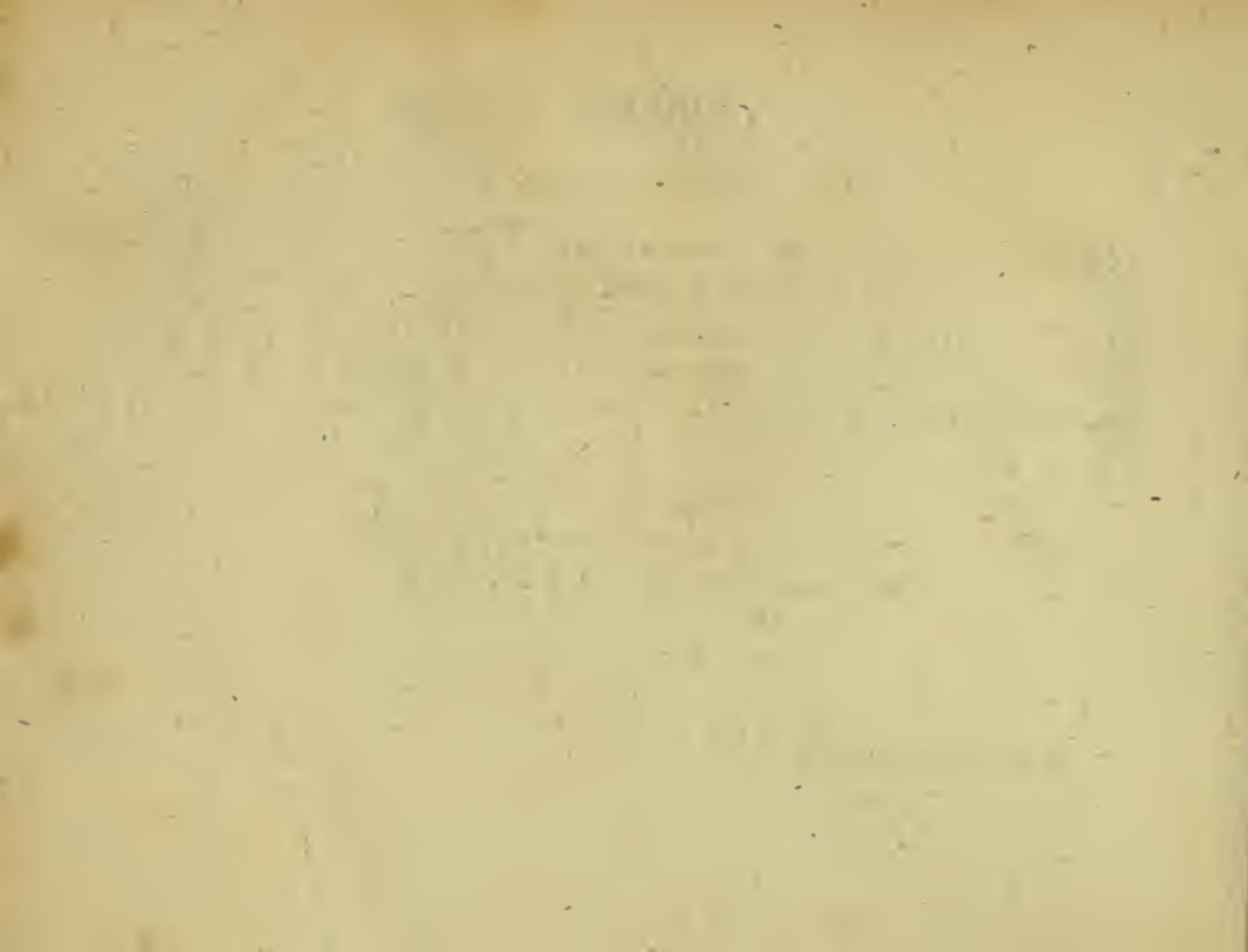
Habitat in pratis, graminosis, apricis.

Pectus puncto utrinque impresso non atro sed aeneo.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

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*Crioceris adusta* Fabr.



CRIOCERIS adusta.

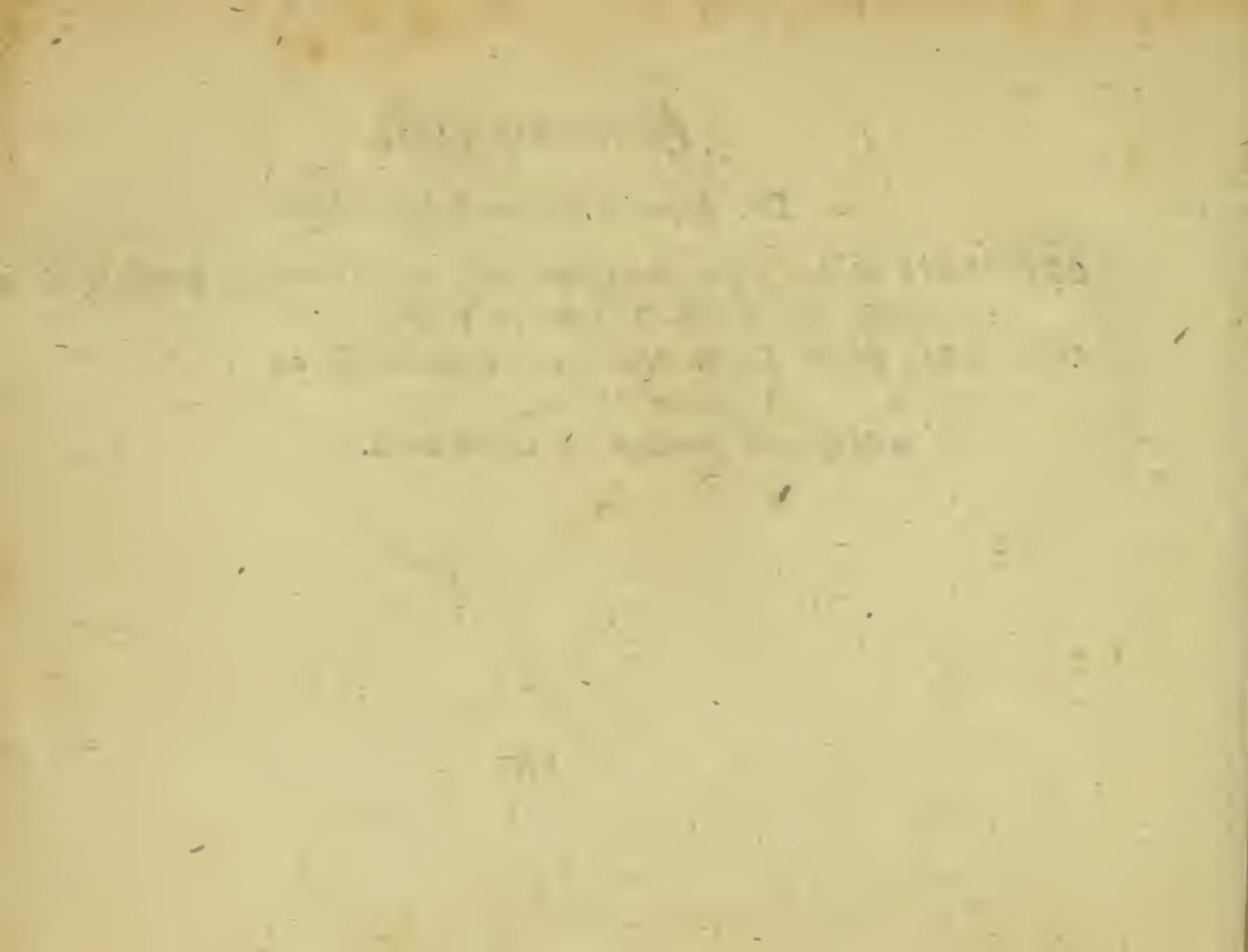
Der brandfleckichthe Schnurrkäfer.

*CRIOCERIS adusta*: capite thoraceque rufis, elytris testaceis, macula apicis fusca. Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 56. p. 461.

*CRIOCERIS adusta*. Creutz. Vers. 121. 12. tab. 2. fig. 24.

Habitat in Austria.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Leima quinquepunctata* Fabr:



*LEMA* quinquepunctata.

*Der fünfpunktirte Zirkäfer.*

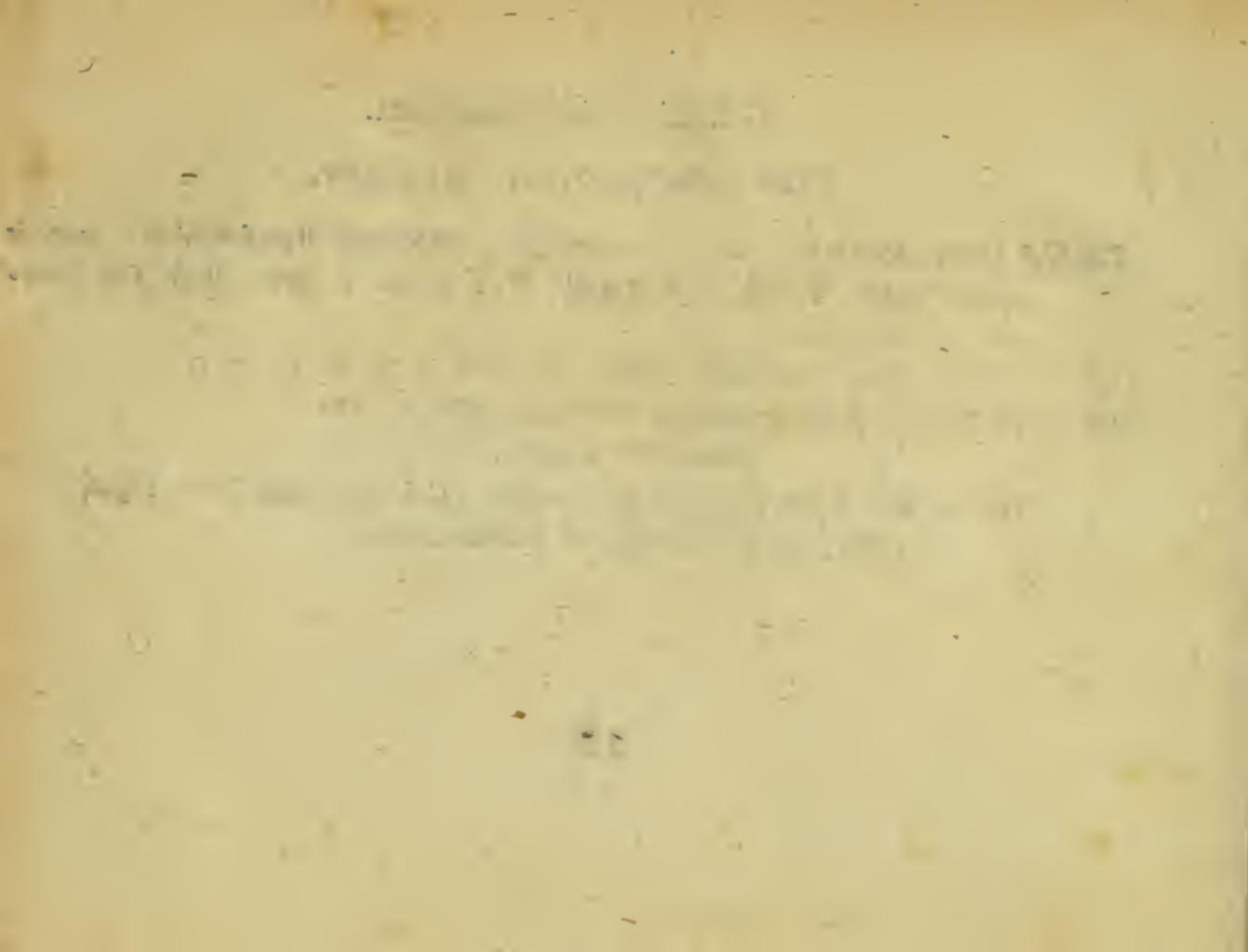
*LEMA* quinquepunctata: nigra thorace rufa, coleoptris flavescensibus: maculis quinque nigris. *Fabric.* *Syst. Eleenth.* T. I. n. 20 p. 475. *Ent. syst. Suppl.* n. 10. p. 91.

*CRYOCERIS* quinquepunctata. *Fabric.* *Ent. syst. T. II.* n. 23. p. 7.

*CHYSOMELA* quinquepunctata. *Schrantz.* austr. n. 184.

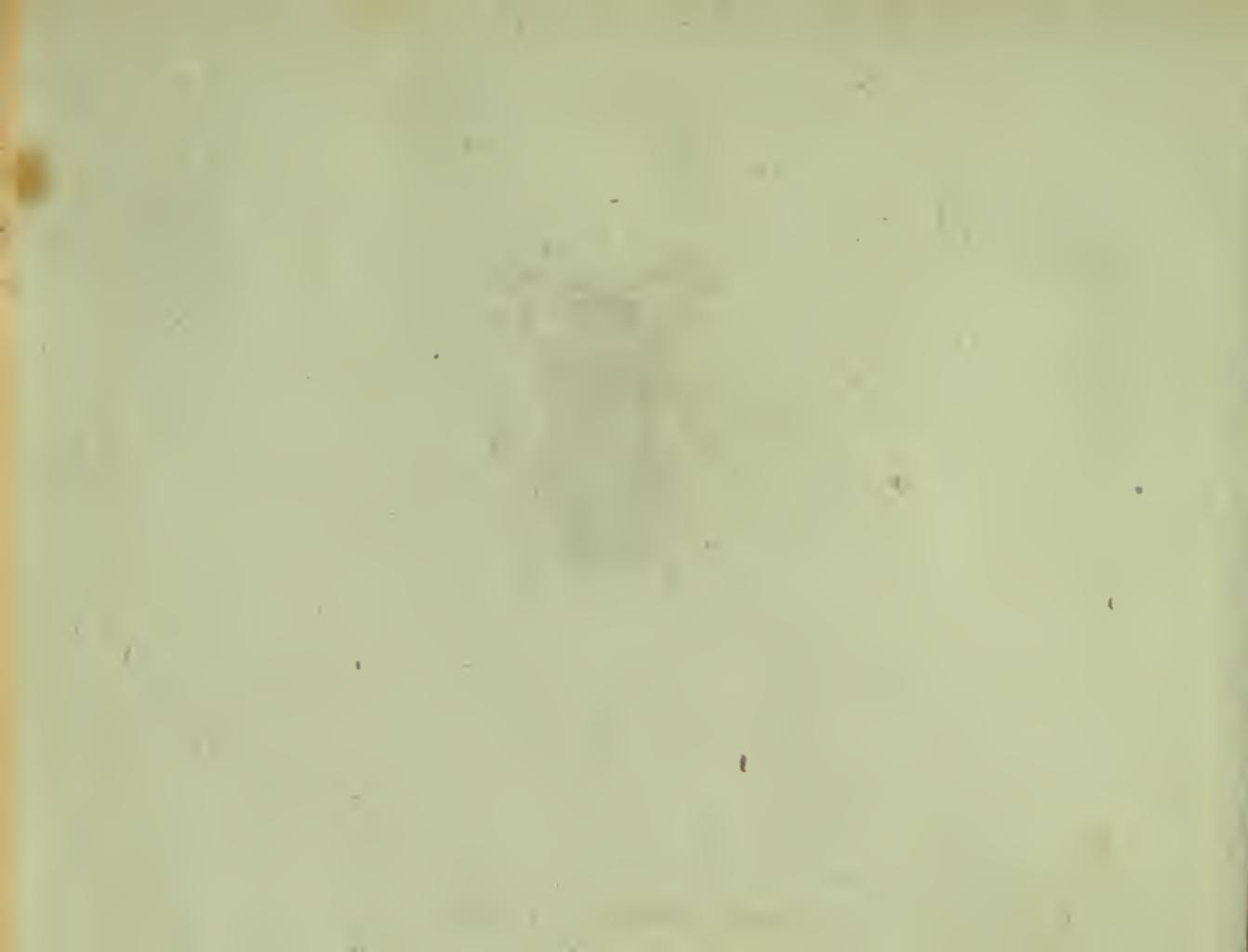
Habitat in floribus.

Thorax ante basin puncto dorsali nigro. Coleopterorum sutura nigra,  
a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Lema melanopepla* Fabr.



LEMA melanopa.

Der blaugedeckte Zirpkäfer mit schwarzen Fussblättern.

**LEMA melanopa**: caerulea, thorace pedibusque rufis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 27. p. 476. Ent. syst. Suppl. n. 20. p. 93.

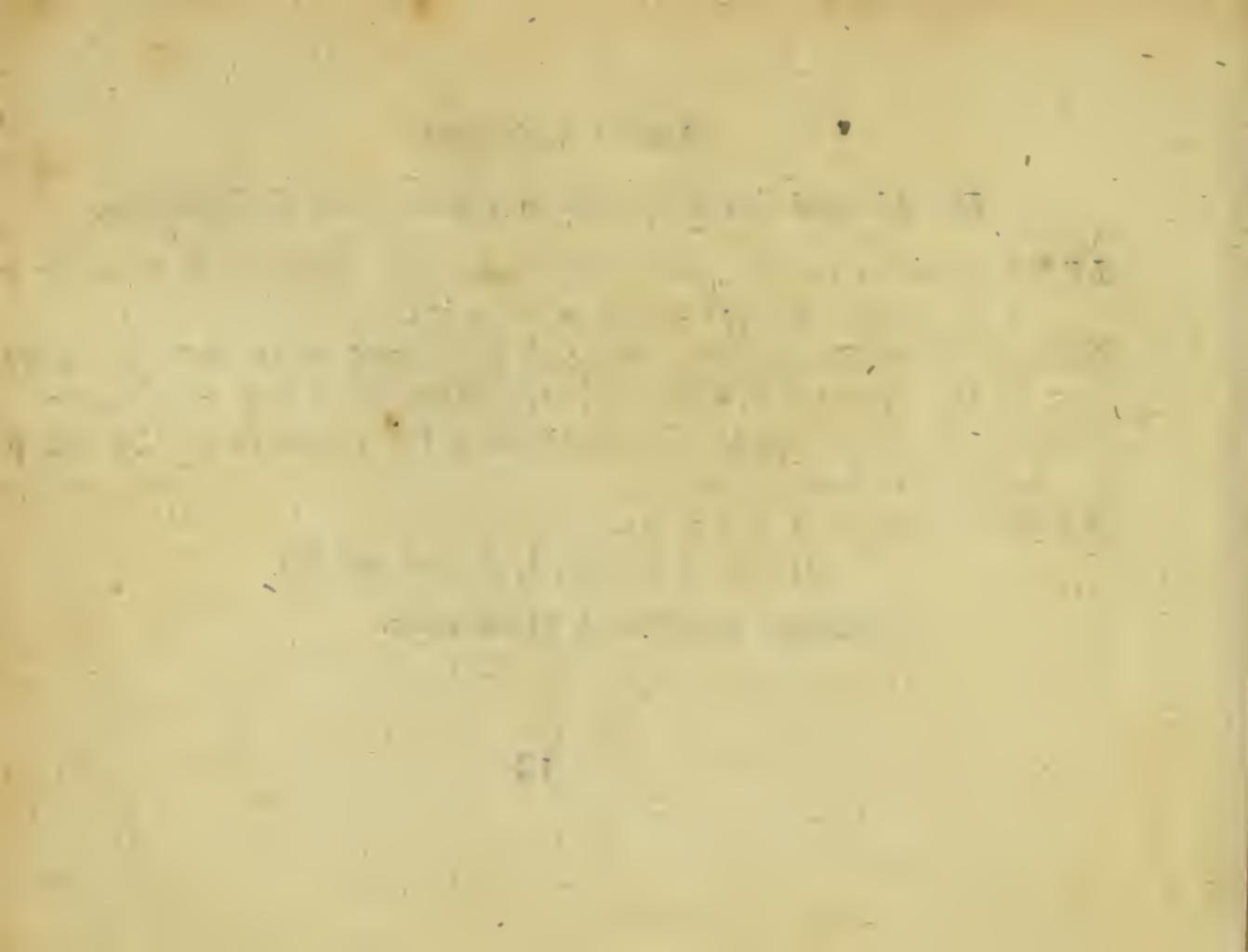
**CRIOCERIS melanopa**. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. II. n. 36. p. 10. Syst. Ent. n. 17. p. 121. *Spec. Ins.* T. I. n. 31. p. 155. *Mant. Ins.* T. I. n. 40. p. 89.

**CHRYSOMELA melanopa**. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 105. p. 601. ed. XIII, n. 162, p. 1722. Fn. Suec. n. 573.

*Paykull* Fn. Suec. T. II. n. 8. p. 82.

Habitat in dumetis, in floribus umbellis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Altantus Tiliae Mih.*



**ALLANTUS** Tiliae. Feminā.

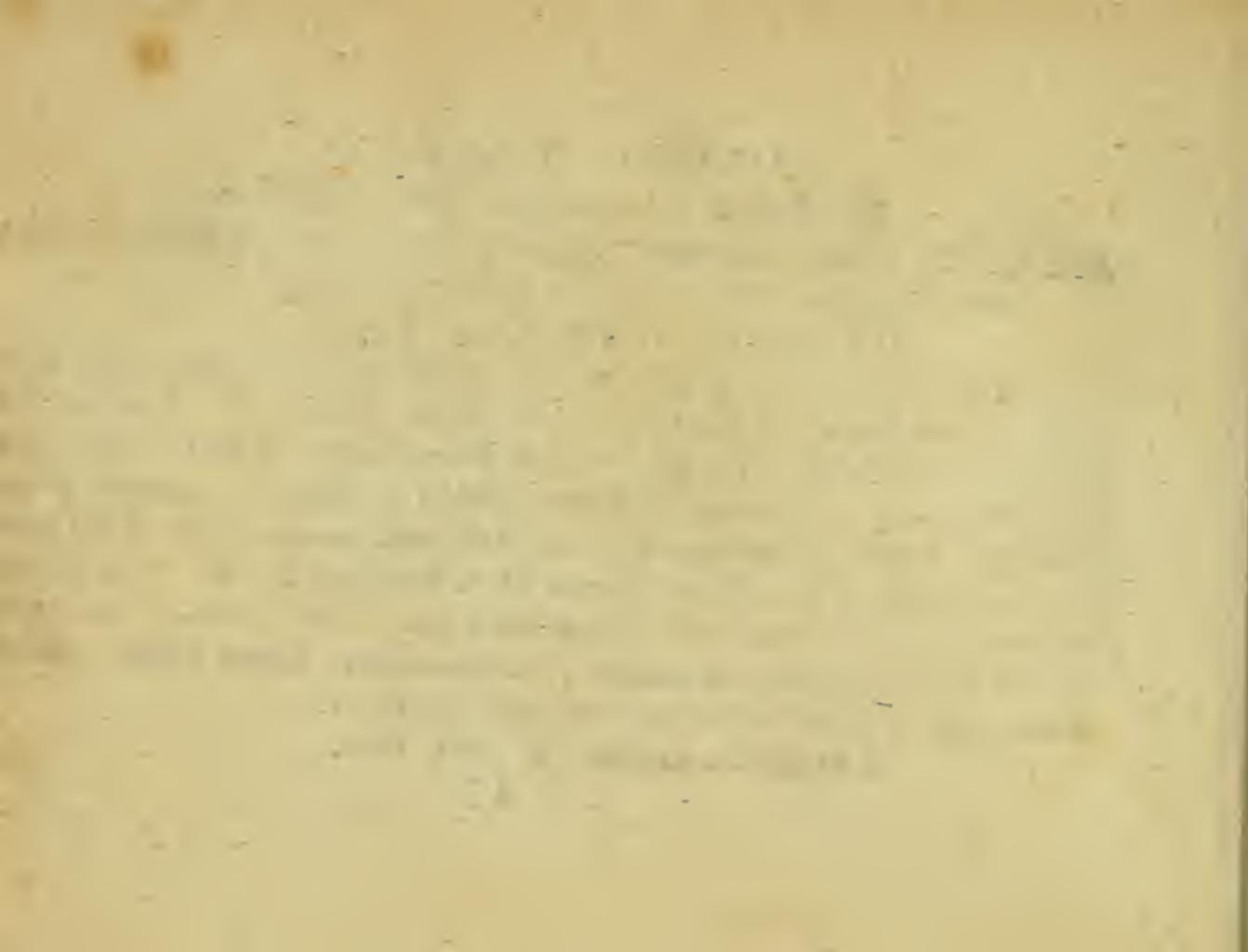
*Die Linden - Bohrwanze. Das Weibchen.*

**ALLANTUS** Tiliae: ferrugineus, thorace maculis duabus, abdominis segmento primo, macularum striga dorsali, tarsisque posticis nigris.

Legi in dumetis, in Tilia, Corylo, Carpino.

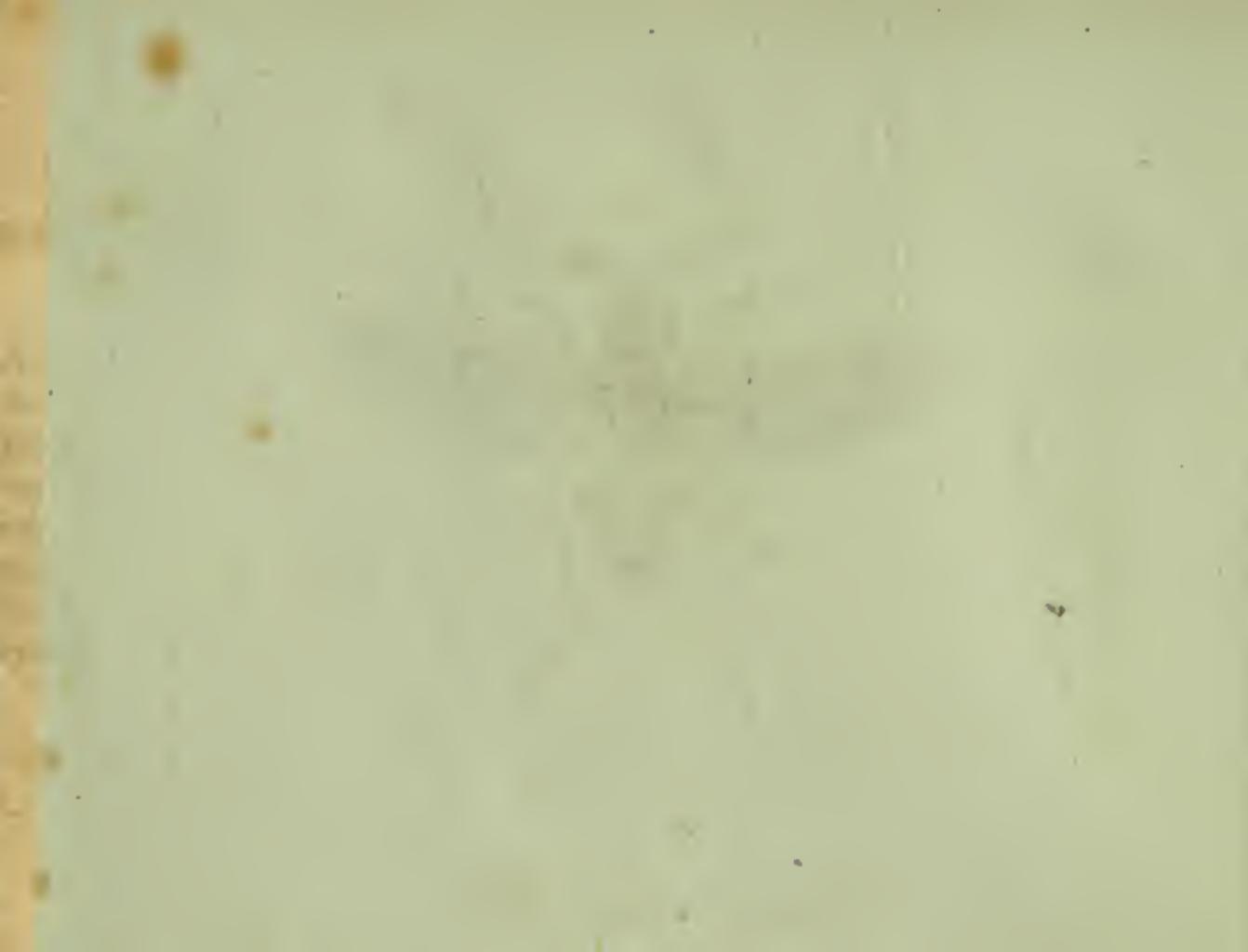
Magnitudo et statura *Allant. viridis*. Caput luteum nitidum, fronte ferruginea, regione stemmatum nigra, mandibulis fuscis. Oculi nigri. Antennae longitudine corporis luteae. Thorax ferrugineo luteus, maculis duabus obliquis nigris. Scutellum luteum. Abdomen cylindricum nitidum ferrugineum, segmento primo, maculisque duabus sub scutello, striga maculari dorsali anoque nigris. Pedes omnes lutei, tarsis posticis solis nigris. Corpus subtus ferrugineo luteum. Alae magnae, corpore longiores hyalinae, vasis stigmataque flavis. *Mas.* differt corpore mirori, thoracis dorso ferrugineo immaculato, abdominis striga dorsali latiori, tarsisque omnibus flavis: saepius etiam antennae apice nigrescunt.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta,





*Allantus Rubi* Mih.



ALLANTUS Rubi.

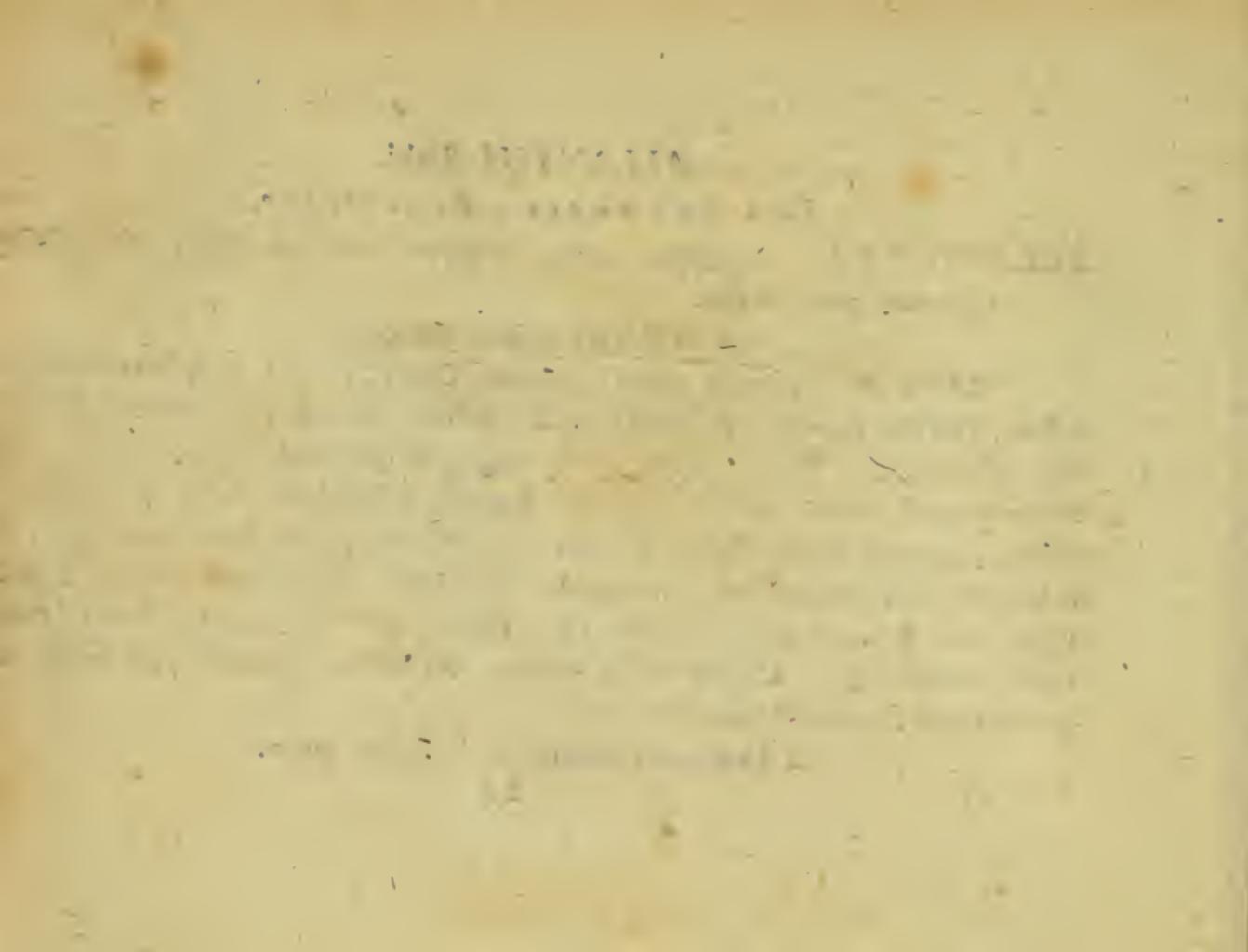
Die Brombeer - Bohrwespe.

ALLANTUS Rubi: ferrugineo luteus, occipite, thoracis dorso, abdominisque segmento primo nigris.

Legi in sylvaticis inter frutices.

Habitus et magnitudo Allant. lateral. Caput luteum: os luteum mandibulis fuscis. Occiput nigrum. Antennae luteae, articulis duobus primis supra nigricantibus. Oculi fusi. Thorax luteus, dorso nigro, strigis duabus obliquis luteis. Scutellum nigrum macula lutea. Abdomen depresso cylindricum ferrugineo luteum nitidum, segmento primo nigro, secundo tertio luteis maculis dorsalibus nigris, reliquis ferrugineis immaculatis, aut regione obscuriore: ad margines laterales singulum segmentum stigmate nigro notatum est. Pedes lutei: tibiae magis flavae: femora supra lineola nigra. Corpus subitus luteum. Alae flavo hyalinae, vasis fuscis, margine antico crassiore stigmateque luteis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Allantus Roffii Turine.*



ALLANTUS Rossii.

Der Rossische Bohrkäfer.

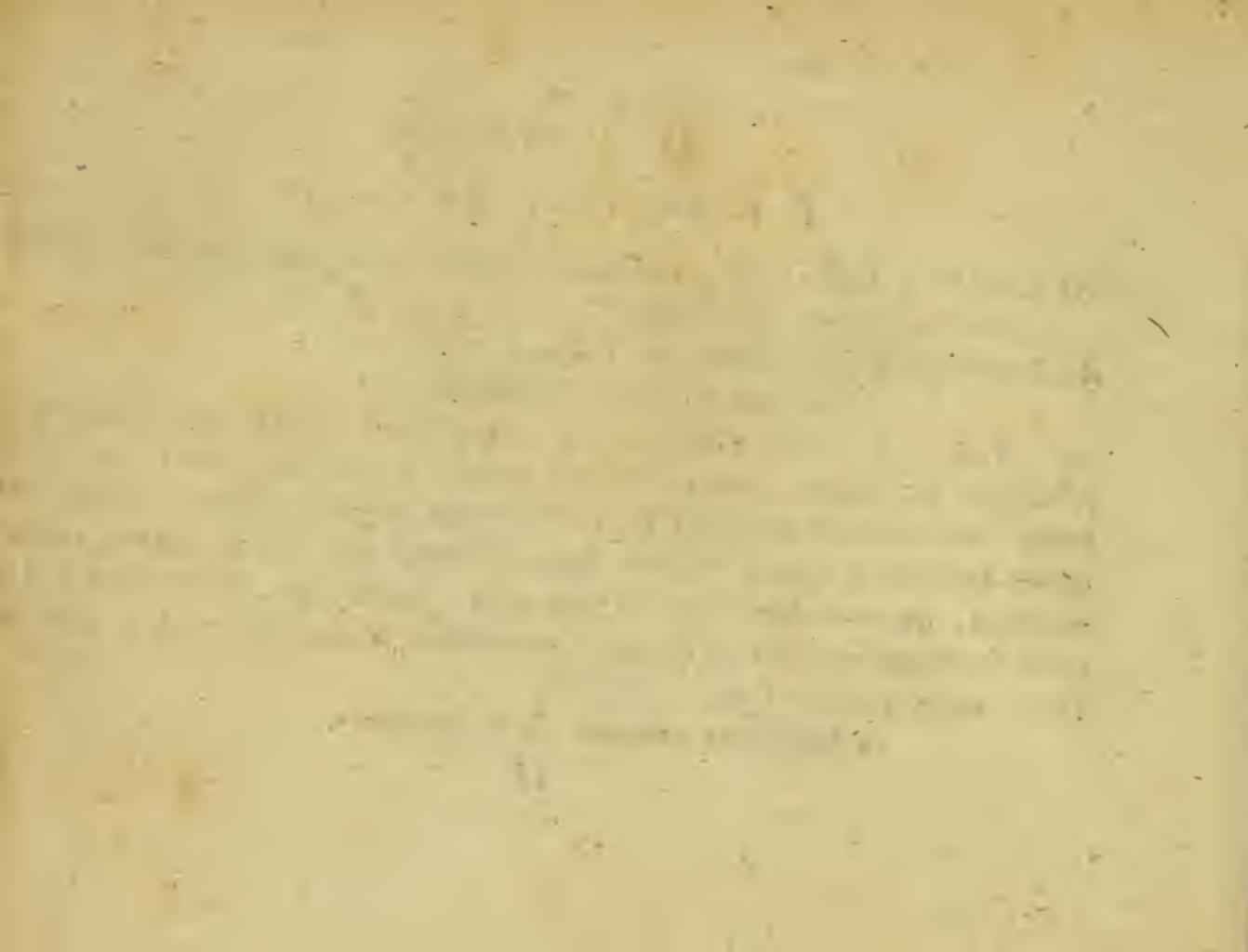
*ALLANTUS Rossii*: ater, abdominis segmento tertio spice quartoque interrupti  
flavo marginatis, tibiis luteis,

*ALLANTUS Rossii*. Furine tab. I, fig. 4.

Habitat in dumetis floribundis.

Habitus et statura *Allant. rustic*. Caput atrum opacum transversum cinereo pubescens. Os nigrum. Antennae breves nigrae. Thorax ater cinereo pubescens, antice lineola angusta interrupta flava. Scutellum parvum punctatum nigrum. Abdomen cylindricum nigrum lucidum, segmento tertio apice taenia angusta continua marginali, quarto eadem taenia aet interrupta. Pedes nigri, tibiis omnibus flavis apice nigricantibus. Corpus subtus nigrum nitidum immaculatum. Alae apice late fuscæ, margine autico flavo, vasis fuscis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Allantus ferus* Mihai.



ALLANTUS ferus.

Die gelbpunktirte Bohrwespe. La Mouche à scie noir a pattes et corcelet varie des jaune. Geoffr.

*ALLANTUS ferus*: ater thorace maculato, abdomine segmentis quarto, quinto sexto macula utrinque marginali, tibiis anoque supra flavis.

*TENTHREDO fera*: antennis septemnodiis atra, thorace abdomine femoribusque posticis albo punctatis. Fabric. Ent. syst. Suppl. p. 217.

Geoffr. Ins. T. II. n. 18. p. 280.

Coqueb. Illustr. I. 16. tab 3. fig. 7.

Scopol. Fl. et Fn. Insub. tab. 22.

Habitat in dumetis.

Vix omnino Illustr. Fabricii adumbratio ad nostram dirigenda mihi equidem videtur. Sic differre vidi: macularum color in nostra flavus nec albus. Labium fla-

vum et supra labium, alia macula flava. Abdomen pone medium lineolis tribus nec duabus flavis inaculatum. Femorum posticorum duntaxat basis flavomaculata. Tibiae omnes et femora antica supra lineola flava nec *Coquebertii* figura omnino responder, magis vero *Gecffroyi* descriptio.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta,



*Allantus quadrimaculatus* Mihi.



10

**ALLANTUS quadrimaculatus.**

*Die vierfleckiche Bohrweſe.*

**ALLANTUS quadrimaculatus**: ater abdomine segmentis tertio quarto quinto sexto utrinque apice lineola marginali alba, pedibus posticis rufis.

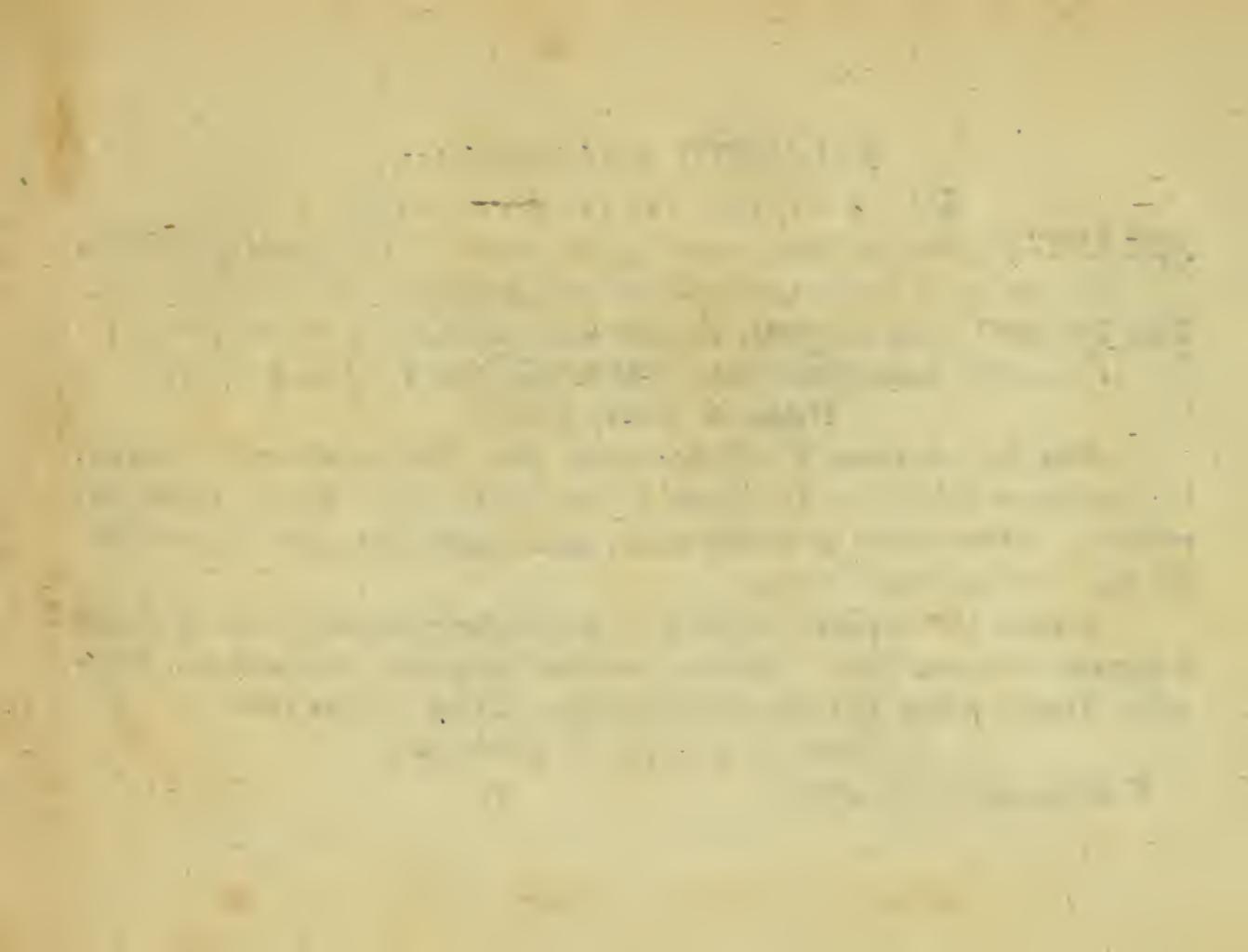
**TENTHREDO quadrimaculata**: antennis septemnodiis nigra, pedibus posticis rufis, maculis duabus baseos albis. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. III, n. 60. p. 120.

Habitat in pratis, dumetis.

*Mas.* Labium album. Mandibulae macula alba. Maculae abdominis marginales albae minus distinctae: segmentum sextum immaculatum. Femora postica immaculata. Tibiae anticae et mediae supra lineola angusta alba, quae etiam ad Tarvos abit. Tibiae posticae nigrae.

*Femina.* Labium puncto exiguo albo. Mandibulae nigrae basi punto albo apice ferruginea, acumine fusco. Maculae abdominis marginales albae admodum distinctae. Femora postica basi macula solitaria alba. Tibiae posticae rufae.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Allantus Sambuci Mihi.*



ALLANTUS Sambuci.

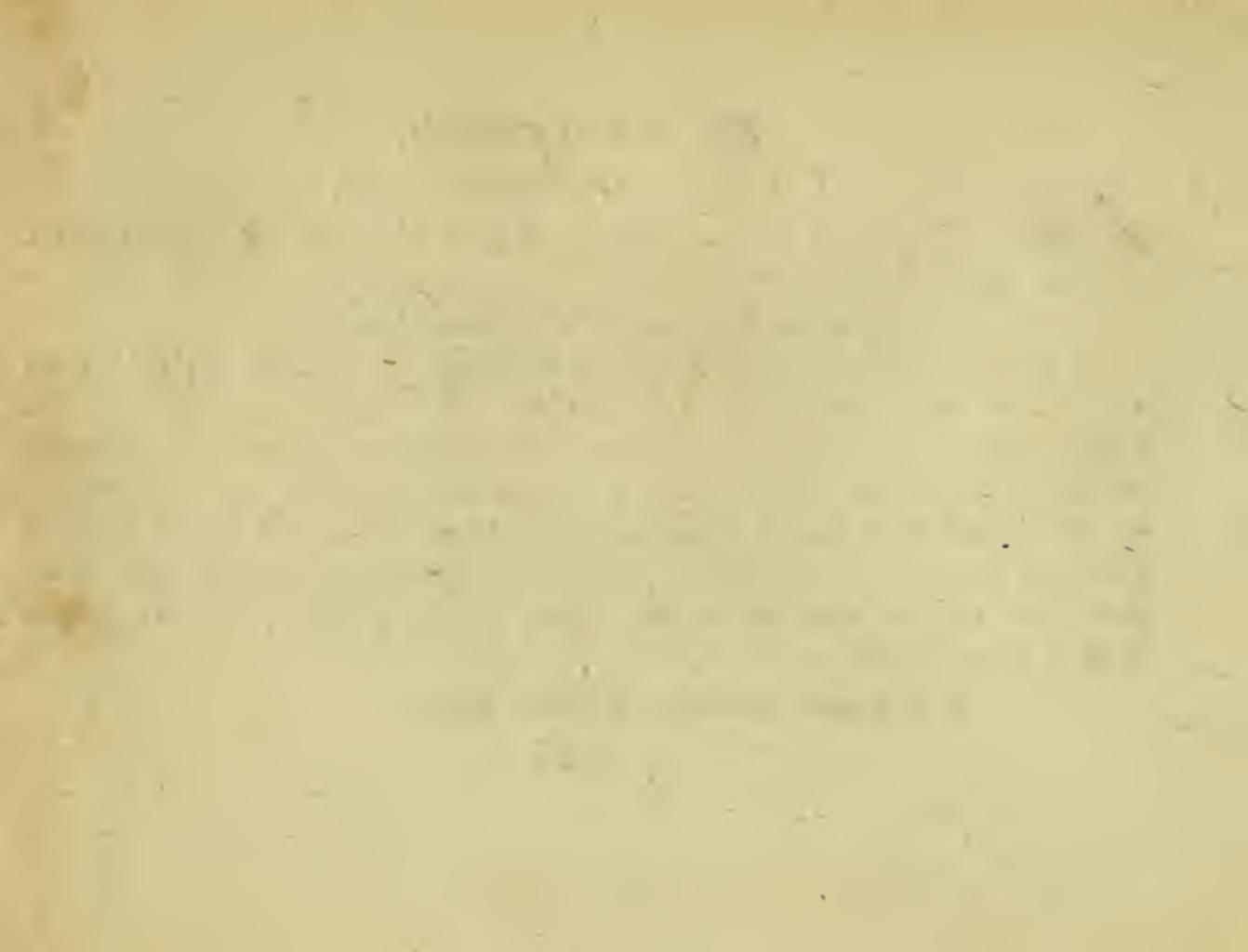
Die Flieder-Bohrwespe.

**ALLANTUS Sambuci**: ater immaculatus, femoribus posticis rufis, pedibus anticis mediis, tarsisque posticis albis.

Legi in *Sambuco nigra L.* inter Aphides.

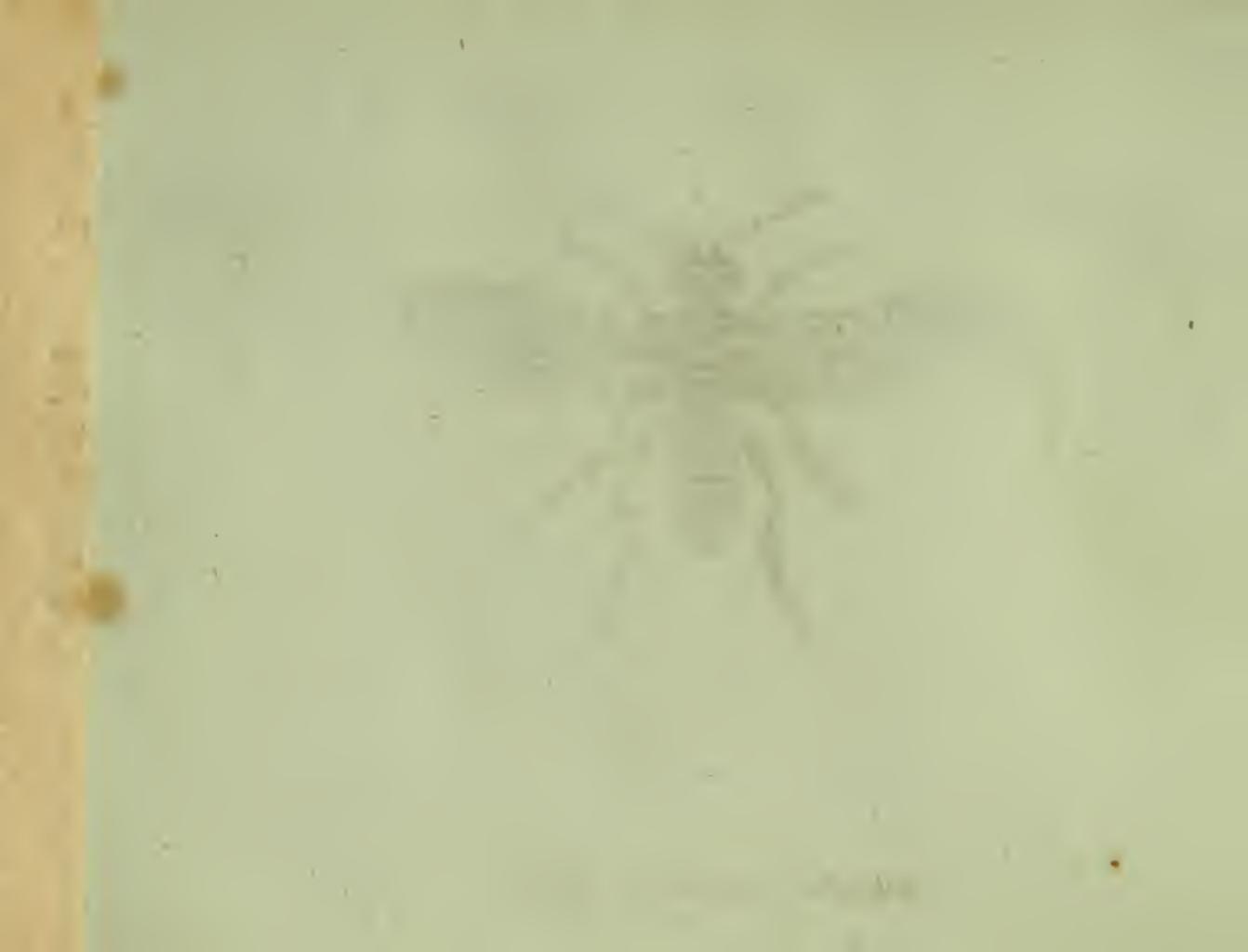
Habitus et statura *Allant. quadrimacul. Maris* cui valde affinis, sed differre visus. Caput atrum pubescens. Labium album. Palpi antici apice albi. Mandibulae nigrae. Antennae nigrae. Thorax immaculatus ater nitidus leviter pubescens. Scutellum nigrum. Abdomen cylindricum atrum lucidum immaculatum. Pedes antici subtus albi supra lineola nigra: tarsi penitus albi. Femora postica ad iuncturas alba, basi nigra, medio ferruginea apice demum nigra; tibiae posticae nigrae. Tarsi postici basi et apice nigri, medio albi. Alae obscuro hyalinae, vasis et margine crassiori antico nigris.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





Allantus obscurus Mih.



ALLANTUS obscurus.

Die dunkelrostfärige Bohrwespe.

*ALLANTUS obscurus*: antennis ante apicem albis, abdomine supra obscure ferrugineo, pedibus rufis, tibiis posticis apice nigris.

Legi in pratis sylvaticis editioribus.

Habitus et statura *Allant. haematopus*. Caput nigrum punctatum leviter pubescens: labio, maculis duabus subantennis, mandibulis palpisque a.bis. Antennae nigrae, apicem versus flavescentes, apice ipso albo. Thorax ater immaculatus supra pube tenui vestitus, marginibus cinereo pubescentibus. Scutellum nigrum. Abdomen cylindricum nigrum segmentis dorsaibus margine obscure rufescentibus. Pedes omnes ferruginei, femoribus supra lineola nigra, tibiae posticae dimidiato nigrae: tarsi postici penitus nigri. Corpus subtus laete rufum nitidum, pectore anque nigris. Alae hyalinae, vasis, stigmate ordinario, margineque crassiori antico fuscis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Syrphus apiformis* Fabi:



SYRPHUS aparius.

Die Bienen - Schwebefliege.

*SYRPHUS aparius*: antennis plumatis tomentosus thorace antice flavo, abdominis apice albo, alis basi ferrugineis. *Fabric. Ent. syst. T. VI.*, n. 9. p. 280.

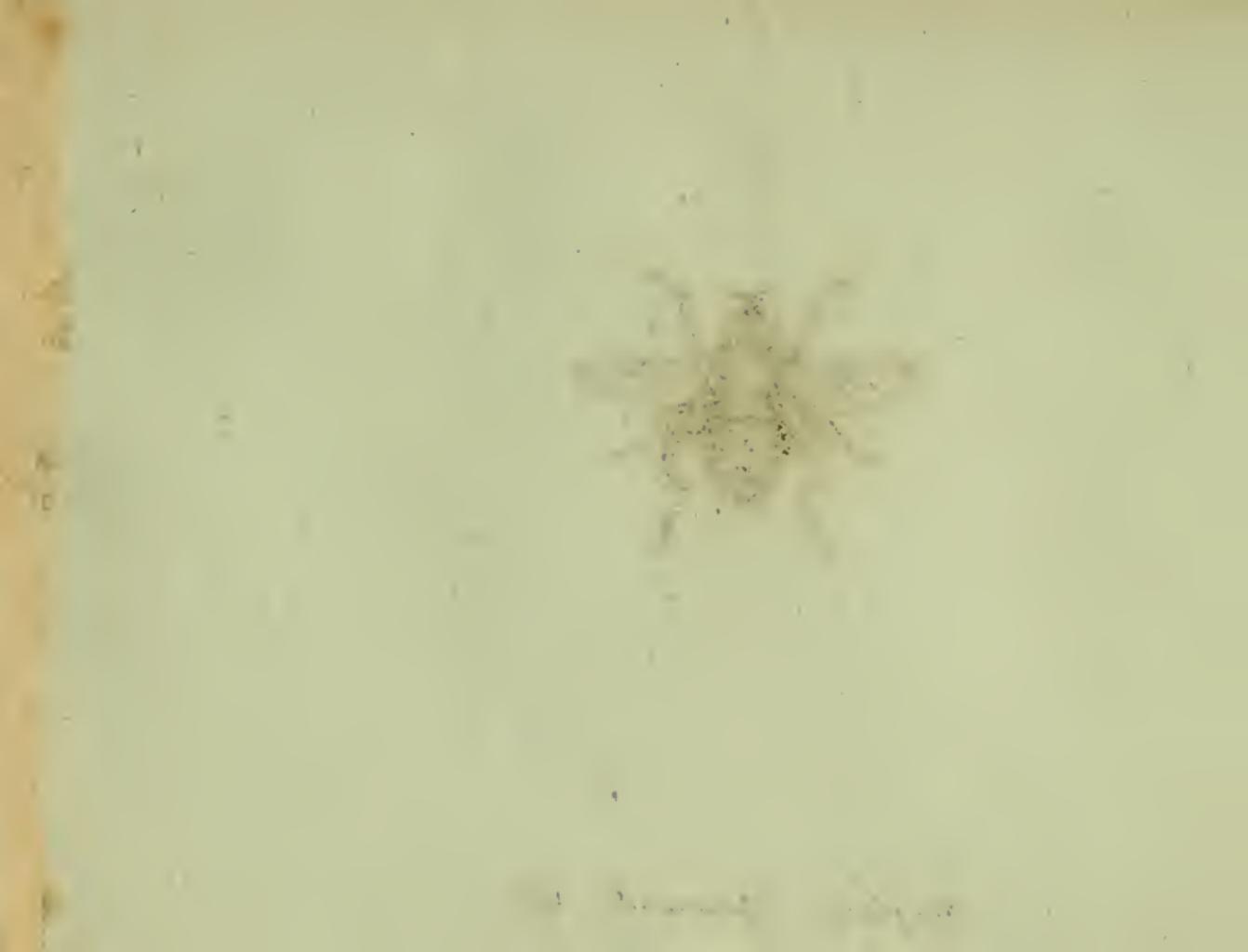
Habitat in pratis sylvaticis.

Habitus et statura *Syrph. pelluc.*, F. Caput nigrum. Frons inter antennas sordide flava. Antennae plumatae obscuro flavae. Thorax antice ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) rufo tomentosus. Pedes nigri setosi; medii longiores: tibiae posticae incurvae.

the *Leucophaea* and *Pleurobranchus* are of great interest.  
The *Leucophaea* are represented by *L. ciliata*, *L. granulata*,  
*L. glauca* and *L. punctata*. The *Pleurobranchus* are  
represented by *P. maculatus*, *P. marginatus*, *P. maculatus*  
*var. maculatus* and *P. maculatus* *var. marginatus*.



*Syrphus Ranunculi* Mihi.



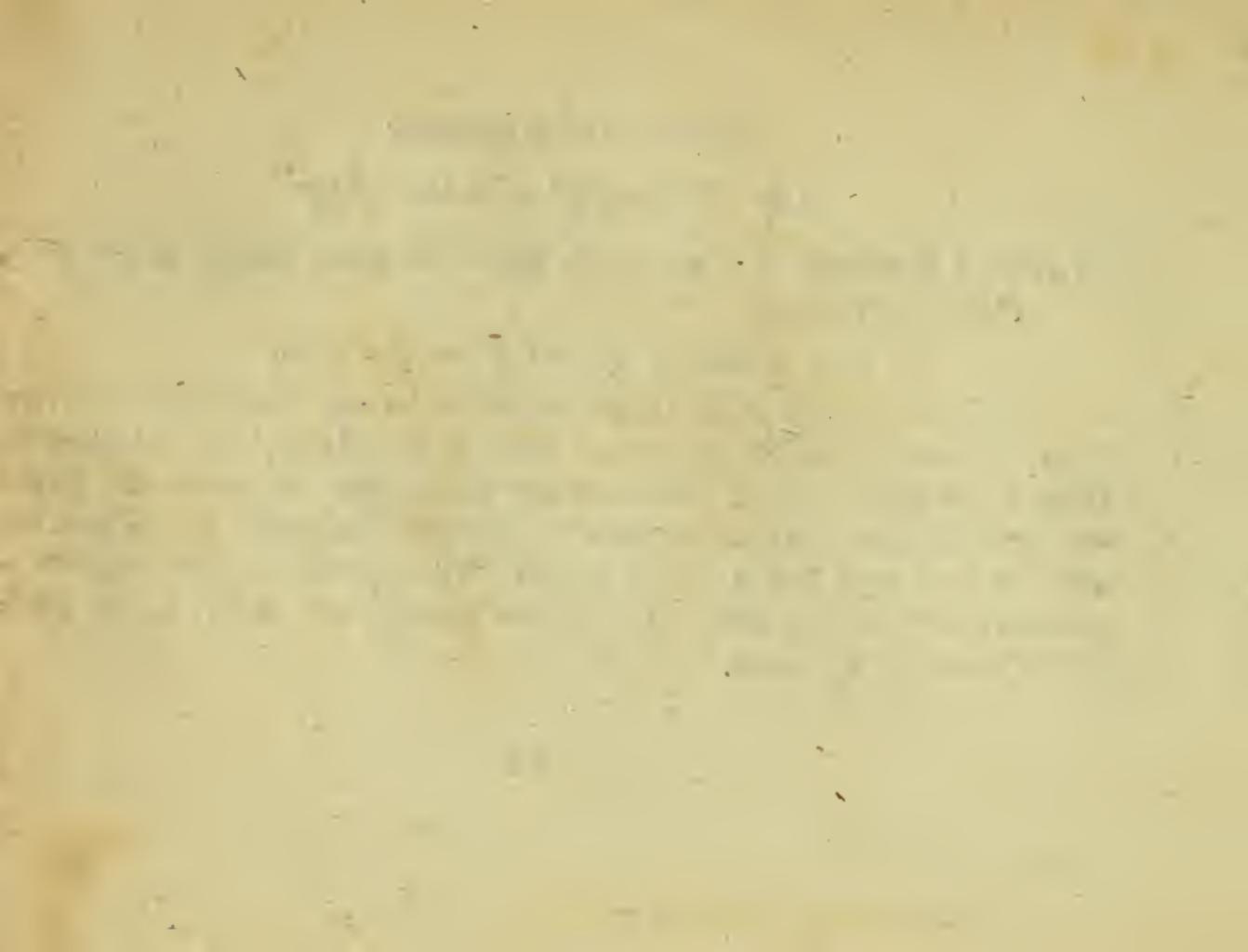
SYRPHUS Ranunculi.

*Die Hahnenfuß - Schwebefliege.*

*SYRPHUS Ranunculi*: antennis setariis tomentosus niger, scutello anoque albis, tibiis posticis arcuatis.

Legi in *Ranunculo Ficaria L.* tempore verno.

Maioribus adnumerandus. Caput nigrum vertice rufo setoso: fronte inter antennas argenteo sericea. Os nigrum Antennae obscuro flavae, clava suborbiculata. Oculi magni fusti. Thorax tomentosus ater immaculatus. Scutellum setis longioribus albis hispidum. Abdomen compresso — ovatum tomentosum nigrum, ano late albo. Femora nigra hirsuta, postica clavata. Tibiae piceae, posticae compresso — arcuatae; tarsis omnibus flavis. Alae obscuro hyalinae, vasis flavis, extimis nigris, macula transversa nigricante.





*Empis pennata* Mihi.



EMPIS pennata.

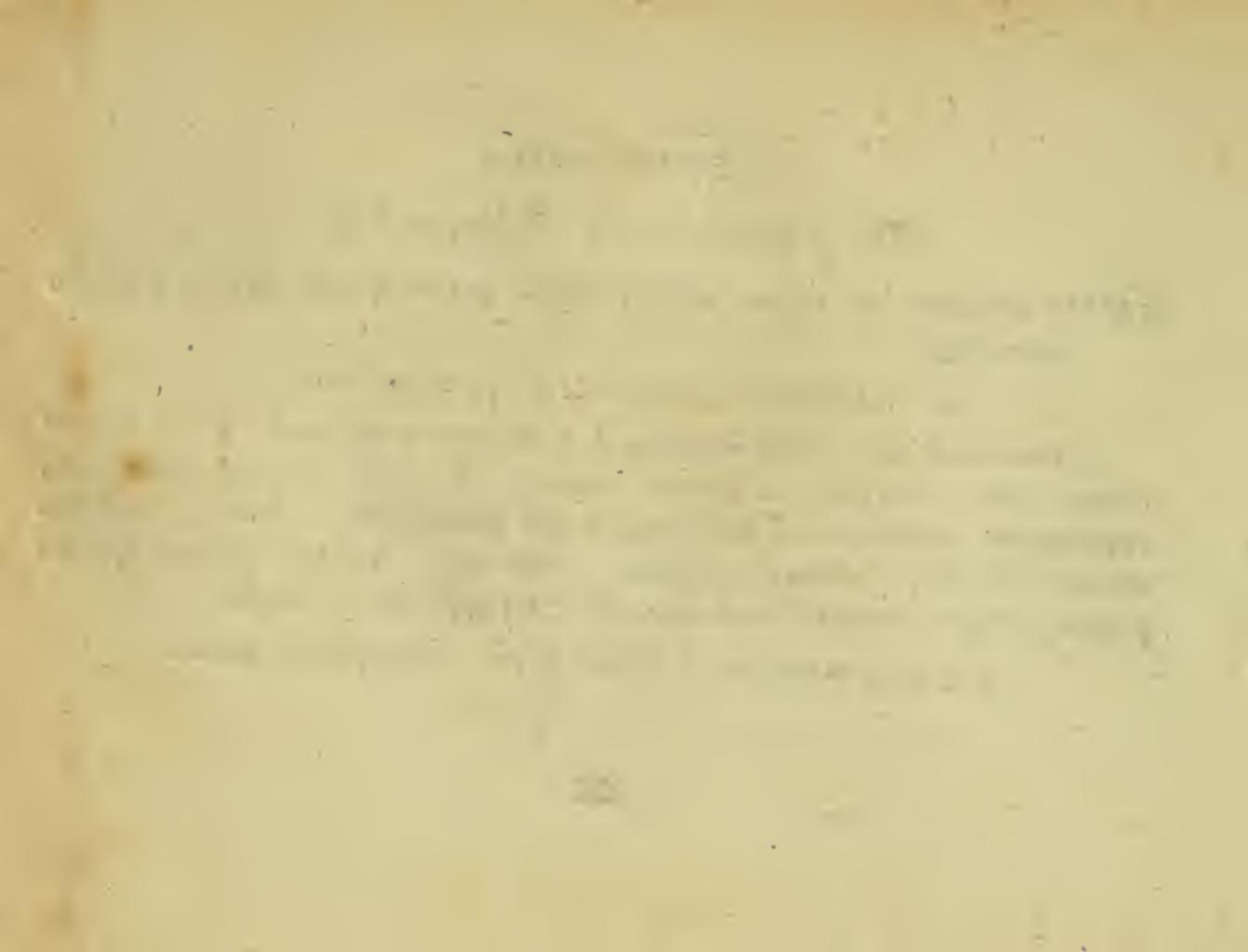
Die gefiedertfüsichte Schneffenschiege.

*EMPIS pennata*: atra, thorace cinereo lineato, pedibus posticis quatuor pennatis,  
rostro nigro.

Legi in Heracleo Spondylio L. tempore *postfoeniseii*.

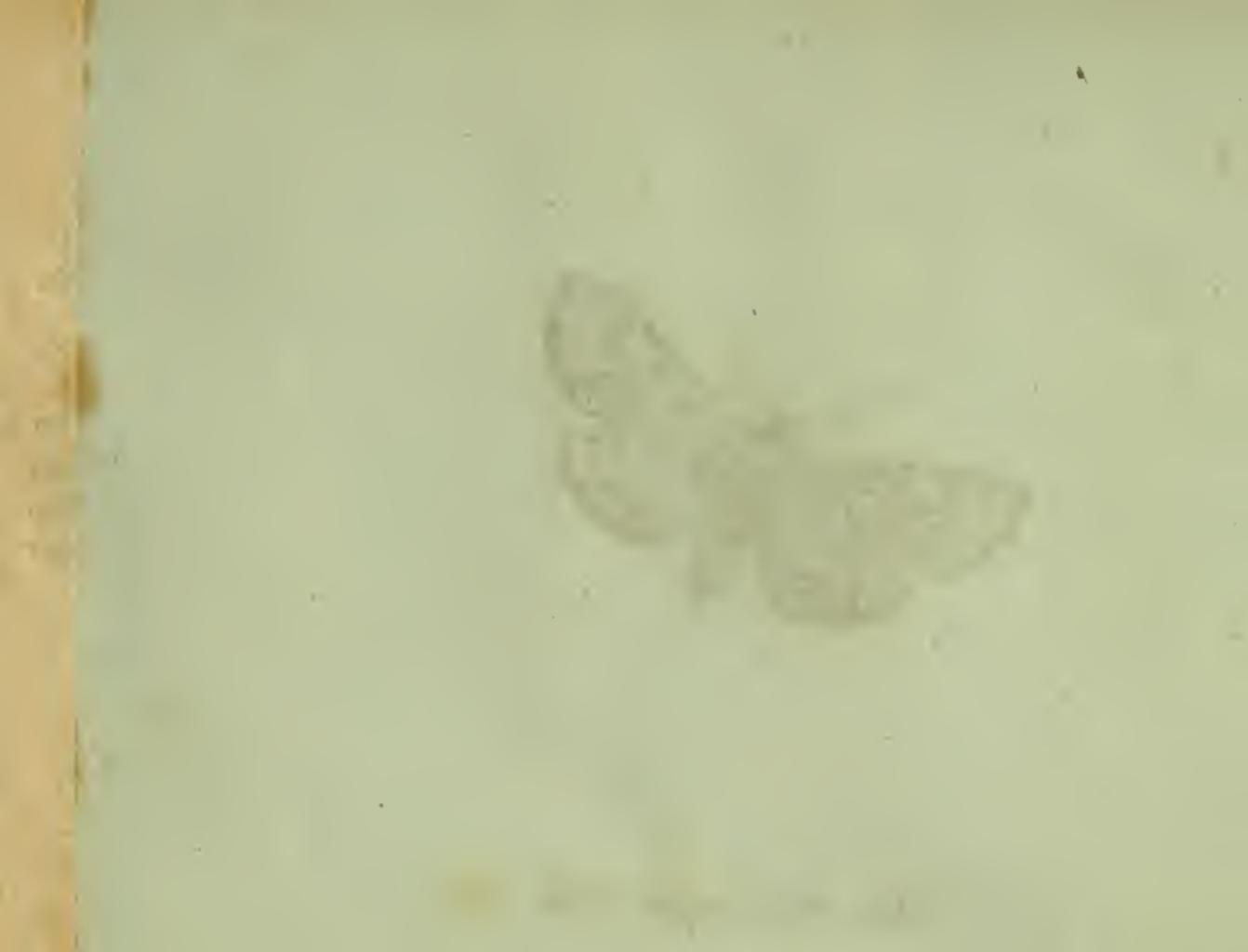
Habitus et statura *Emp. ciliatae Fab.* ast maior et distincta. Caput parvum  
nigrum, fronte inter antennas obscure cinerea, rostro atro. Thorax pilosus ater,  
lineis cinereis lucidis quatuor dorsalibus, mediis distinctioribus. Abdomen conicum  
nigrum, basi inprimis cinereo pubescens. Pedes nigri, femoribus tibiisque quatuor  
posticis utrinque pennatis. Alae obscurae, costa marginali nigricante.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta. c Pes posticus auctus.





*Noctua bimaculosa* Fabr.



NOCTUA bimaculosa.

Die Ulmbaumeule. Der Doppelfleck. La Eimaculée.

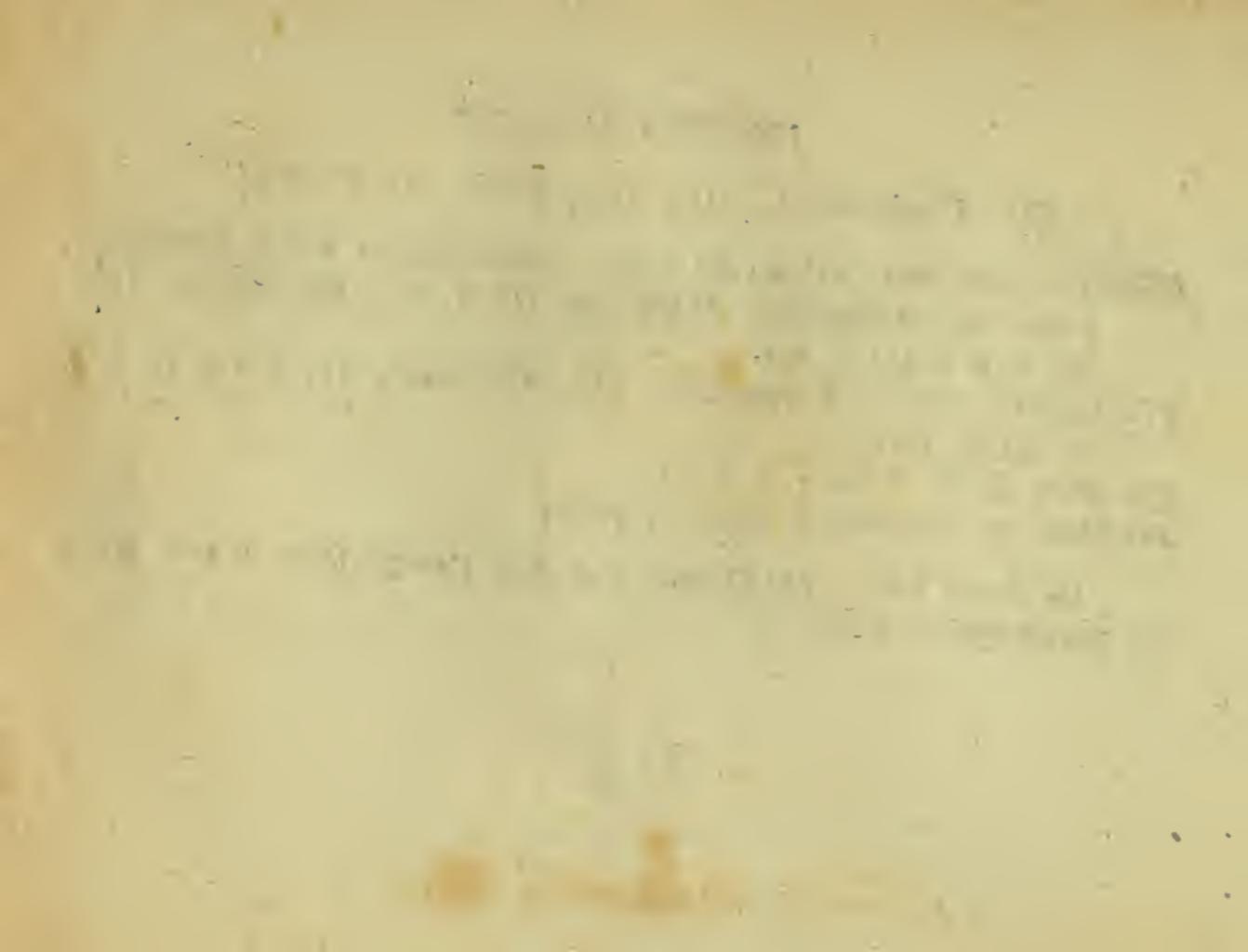
NOCTUA bimaculosa: cristata alis albido cinerascentibus: anticis subnebulosis,  
posticis nigro bimaculatis. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. V. n. 197. pag 70. Mant.  
Ins. T. II. n. 152. p. 157.

PHALAEONA NOCTUA bimaculosa. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 184. p. 856, ed. XIII.  
n. 184. p. 2544.

Synt. Verz. d. W. Schm. n. 2. p. 70.

Borckhaus. eur. Schmett. T. III. n. 57. p. 144.

Die Raupe lebt an den Ulmen. Von ihrer Naturgeschichte ist noch wenig  
mit Zuverlässigkeit bekannt.





Noctua Oxyacanthae Fabr:



NOCTUA Oxyacanthae.

Die Weißdorneule. Die Hochschwanzeule. Der Buchfink.  
L'Aubepincere.

NOCTUA Oxyacanthae: cristata alis deflexis bimaculatis: margine cenniori cæm-  
lescente lunula alba. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. V. n. 277. p. 93. Syst. Ent. n.  
9c. p. 611. Spec. Ins. T. II. n. 114. Mant. Ins. T. II. 222. p. 168.

PHAL NOCT. Oxyacanthæ. Linna. Syst. Nat. n. 165. p. 852. ed. XIII. n. 165.  
p. 2569. Fn. Suec. n. 1207.

Syst. Verz. d. W. Schm. n. 3. p. 70.

Rösel Ins. Bel. I. p. 185. tab. 33.

Borkhaus. cur. Scham. T. III. n. 63. p. 155.

Die Raupe findet sich auf den Weißdorn, Äpfeln, Pfäumen und Schlehen, und zeigt sich im May und zu Anfang des Iunius. Sie sitzt gewöhnlich an den Stämmen. Es ist daher zu vermuten, dass sie eher die an denselben befindliche Flechten als das Laub frisst. Hr. Borkhausen fand sie jedesmahl erwachsen, und nie hat sie noch bey ihm gefressen. Sie geht entweder in die Erde, oder verkriecht sich in Ermanglung derselben unter die ersten ihr vorkommenden Materialien, und macht ein rundes Gespinste. Die Chrysolide ist braungelb. Die Eule entwickelt sich in drey bis vier Wochen. *Borkhausen.*





- Nro. 1 *Carabus picornis* Fabric.  
— 2 *Carabus silphoides* Fabric.  
— 3 *Carabus binotatus* Fabric.  
— 4 *Carabus parumpunctatus* Fabric.  
— 5 *Ichneumon excitor* Scop.  
— 6 *Ichneumon Scurra* Panzer.  
— 7 *Ichneumon Hiftrio* Fabric.  
— 8 *Bracon Guttator* Panzer.  
— 9 *Cimex luridus* Fabric.  
— 10 *Lygaeus sylvestris* Fabric.  
— 11 *Lygaeus quadratus* Fabric.  
— 12 *Lygaeus leucocephalus* Fabric.  
— 13 *Lygaeus saltatorius* Fabric.  
— 14 *Lygaeus pedestris* Panzer.  
— 15 *Capsus gothicus* Fabric.  
— 16 *Capsus flavonaculatus* Fabric.  
— 17 *Coreus hirticornis* Fabric.  
— 18 *Coreus crassicornis* Fabric.  
— 19 *Coreus capitatus* Fabric.  
— 20 *Salda atra* Fabric.  
— 21 *Salda sylvestris* Fabric.  
— 22 *Miris Abictis* Fabric.  
— 23 *Bombyx Caffinia* Mas. Fabric.  
— 24 *Bombyx Caffinia Fem.* Fabric.
-





*Carabus picicornis* Fabr.



## CARABUS picicornis.

Der schwarze rothköpfchige Laufkäfer mit pechbraunen Fühlhörnern.

*CARABVS picicornis*: alatus ater, capite antennis pedibusque rufis. *Fabriz.*

Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 55. p. 180. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 44. p. 134.

Habitat in editionibus; sub lapidibus.

*Cl. Illiger* Magaz. II. p. 350 hanc Carabi speciem, unam eandemque esse, cum *Carab. erythrocephal.* *Fabr.* contendit, quod, cum utriusque descriptio conveniat, commode omnino fieri potest.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Carabus silphoides* Fabr:



CARABVS filphoides.

Der aaskäferartige Laufkäfer.

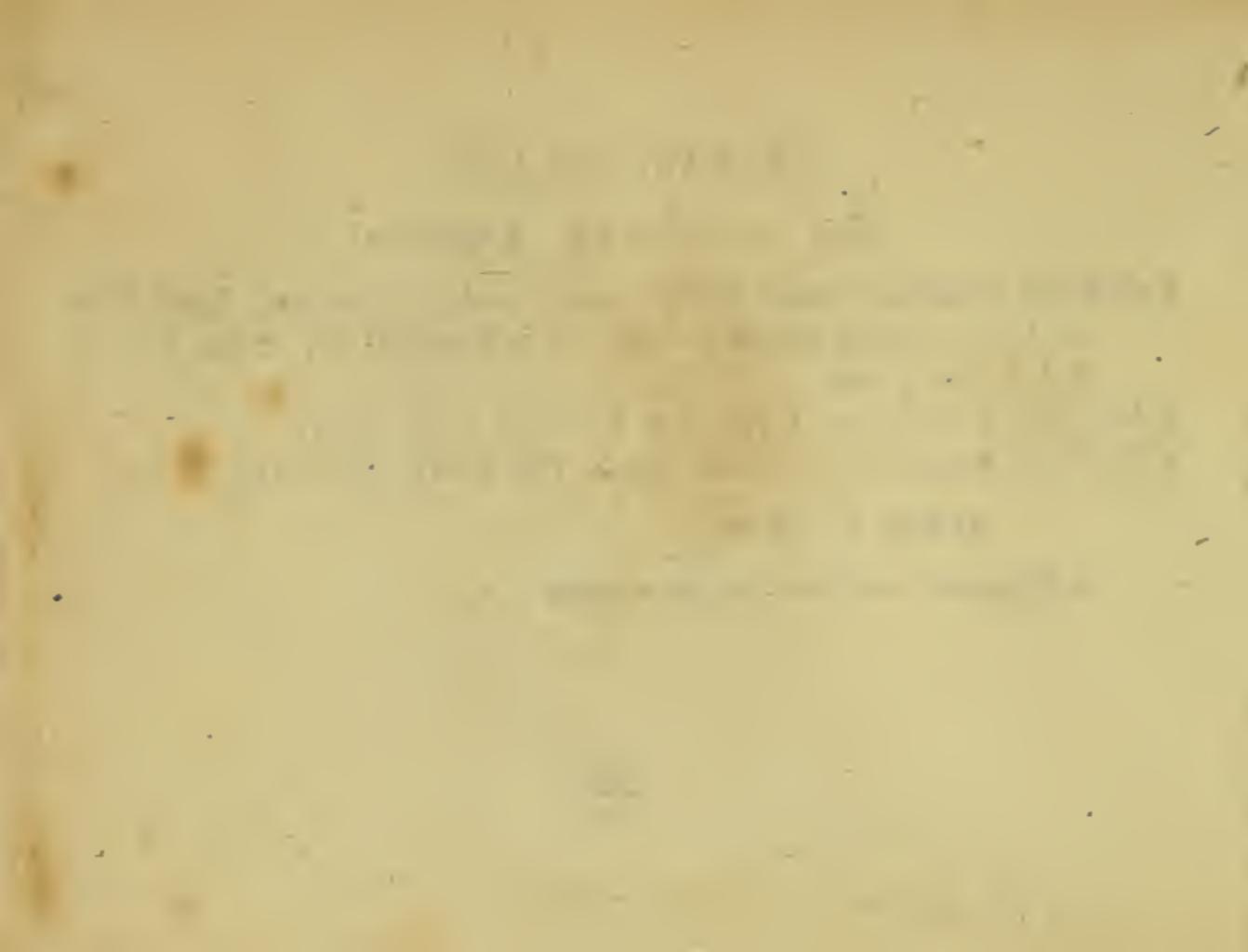
CARABVS filphoides: alatus depresso ater, thorace orbiculato, elytris striatis punctisque impressis maioribus. Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 109. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 105. p. 148.

CARABVS punctulatus. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 102. p. 152.

CARABVS filphoides. Rossi Faun. Etrusc. T. I. n. 215. tab. I. fig 7.

Habitat in Austria.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Carabus binotatus* Fabr.



27. *Acarus* *sharpi*

CARABVS binotatus.

Der schwarze Laufkäfer mit zwey rothen Punkten auf der Stirne.

*CARABVS binotatus*: alatus ater, capite punctis duobus frontalibus rufis, anten-  
nis basi flavis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 126. p. 193. *Ent.* syst. T. I.  
n. 119. p. 151.

*Illiger* Kug. Käf. P. I. n. 37. p. 170.

*Paykull.* Fn. Suec. I. n. 84. p. 165.

Habitat sub lapidibus.

Puncta frontalia rufa saepius in lineolam confluant.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

and it is often necessary to go far back in the history of a species to find the cause of such changes. The same may be true of man's physical evolution; but at present we have no way of testing this hypothesis.

The second important problem in the study of man's evolution is the problem of his social development. We must seek the causes of the great changes which have taken place in man's social organization during the course of his evolution. We must also seek the causes of the great differences which exist between the various races of man. These problems are closely related to the first, and they cannot be satisfactorily solved without a knowledge of the history of man's physical evolution. They are also closely related to the third problem, the problem of the relationship between man and his environment.



*Carabus parumpunctatus* Fabr.



CARABVS parumpunctatus.

Der wenigpunktirte Laufkäfer.

CARABVS parumpunctatus: alatus oblongus supra aeneus, subtus ater elytris striatis: punctis sex impressis, tibiis piceis. Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. n. 158.  
p. 199. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 144. p. 157.

Illiger Kug. Käf Pr. I, n. 74. p. 195.

CARABVS Milleri. Herb<sup>t</sup>: Archiv. V. n. 46. p. 139.

Habitat sub lapidibus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

Mr. C. L. Burleigh  
149 N. Main Street  
St. Paul, Minn.  
July 21, 1913.

Dear Sir:

I am enclosing a copy of the "Mammals of Minnesota" which I hope you will like. It is a good book and I am sure you will find it useful. Please let me know what you think of it.

Very truly yours,

C. L. Burleigh



*Ichneumon excitor* Scopoli.



ICHNEVMON excitator.

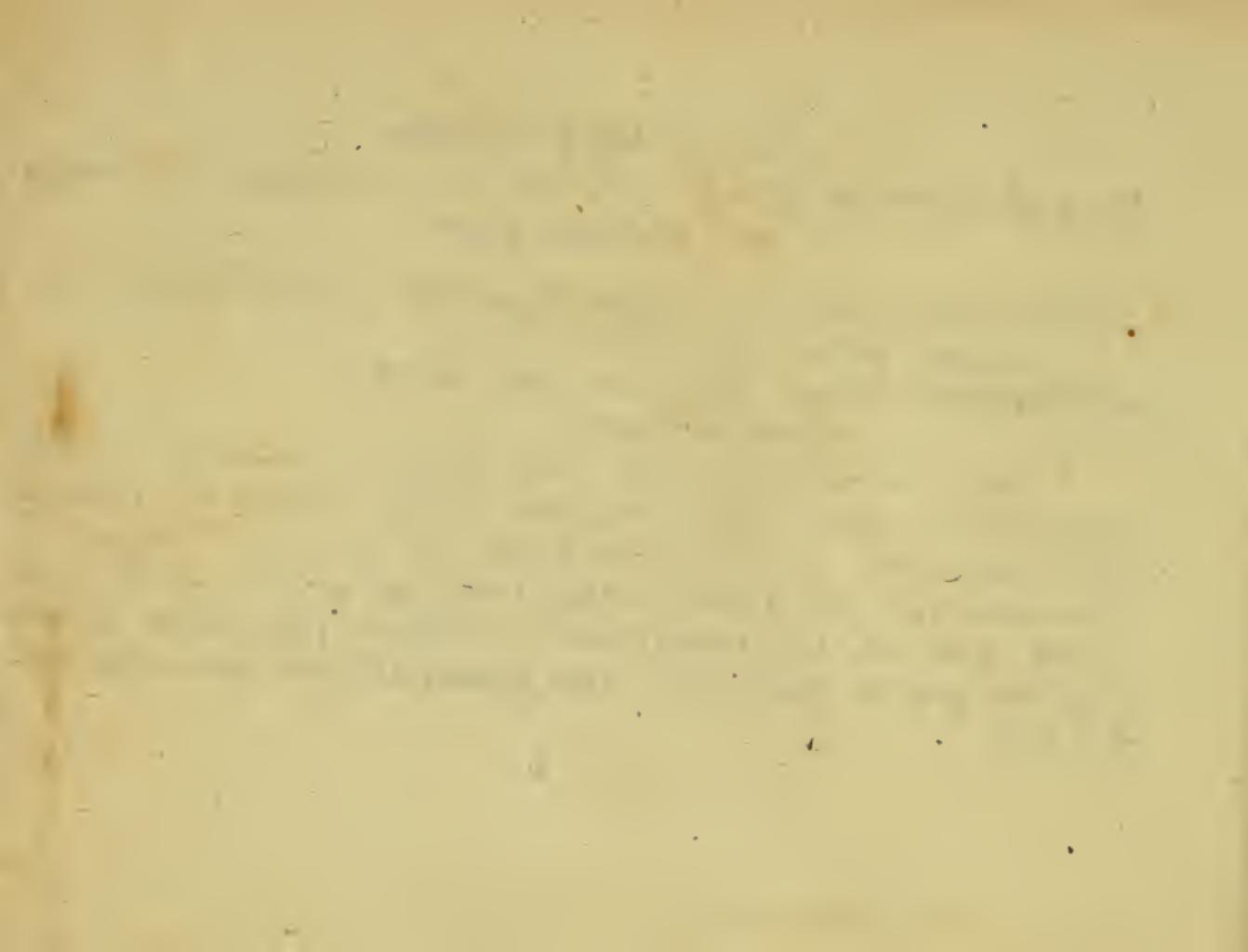
Die große schwarze Schlupfwespe, mit weiß gerandeten Bauchringen und schwarzen Füßen.

*ICHNEVMON excitator*: ater thorace immaculato, abdominis segmentis flavo marginatis, pedibus rufis.

*ICHNEVMON excitator*. Scop. carn. n. 748. ic. 748.

Habitat in sylvaticis.

Caput atrum pubescens: maculis duabus frontalibus sub antennis obsoletis, palpisque flavis. Antennae nigrae longitudine corporis. Thorax ater leviter pubescens immaculatus. Scutellum pilosum nigrum. Abdomen atrum cylindricum lucidum leviter pubescens, segmentis margine laterali apiceque flavis, ultimis obsoletioribus. Pedes rufi, tibiis posticis piceis: tarsis mediis et posticis albidis. Aculeus longitudine corporis: valvis pilosis. Alae hyalinae flavicantes, nervo antico crassiori flavo.





*Ichneumon Scurra* Mih.



## ICHNEVMON scurra.

Die größere schwarze Schlupfwespe mit rothem Bruststück und weiss-gerandeten Bauchringen.

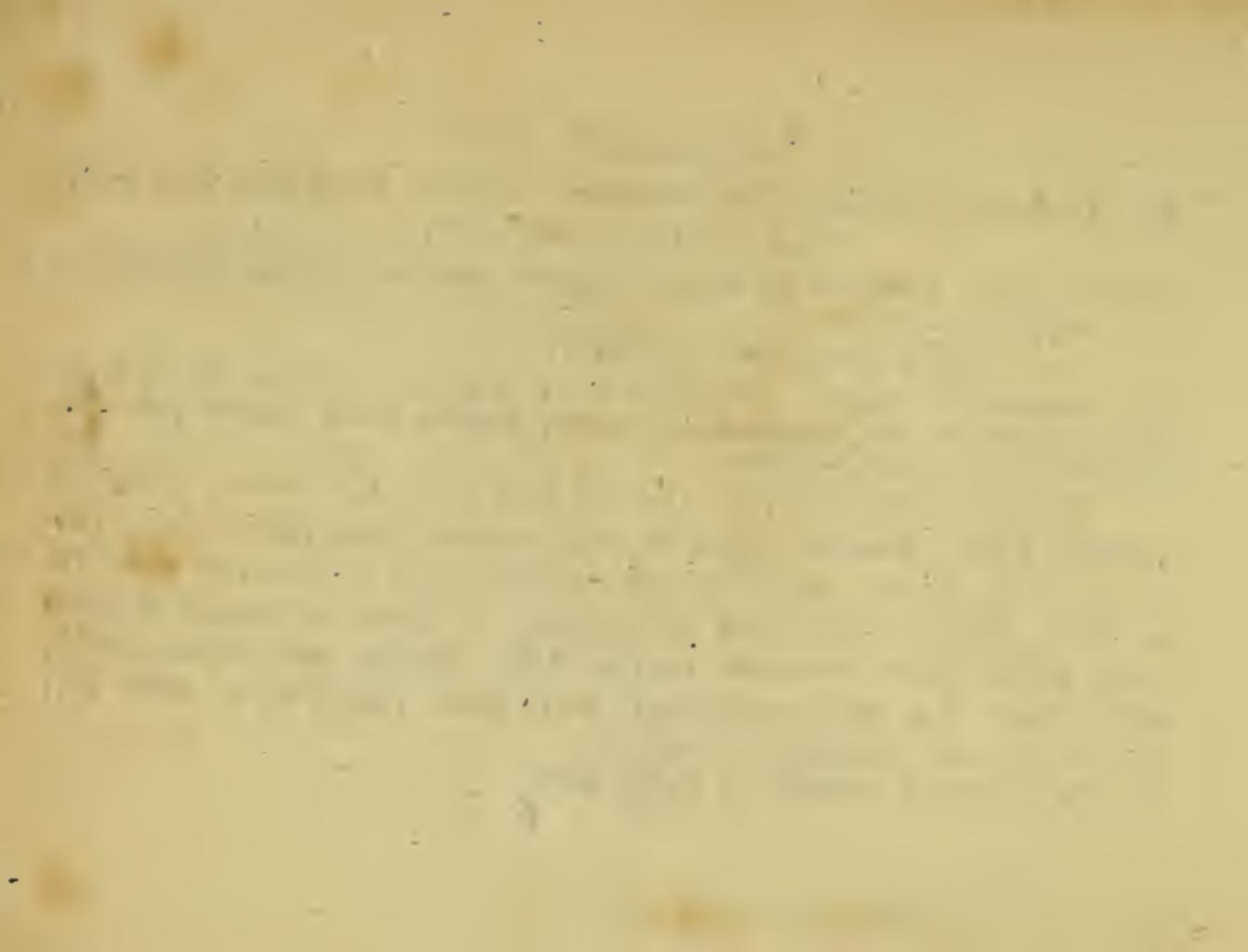
*ICHNEVMON scurra*: niger thorace sanguineo, margine, scutello, abdominisque segmentis apice albis.

Legi in pratis mense Iulio 1803.

Sequenti in omnibus adeo similis est, ut plane idem videretur esse, nisi differat magnitudine plus decupla maiori, colore intensius rubro thoracis pedumque, capite fronteque minus maculata.

Caput atrum pubescens, linea frontali inter oculos et antennas, mandibulis palpisque flavis. Antennae longitudine corporis nigrae subtus parum rufae. Thorax sanguineus nitidus, margine laterali, puncto calloso ante alas, et altero sub alas flavis. Scutellum sanguineum apice flavum. Abdomen cylindricum segmentis parum elevatis nitidis, his apicis margine flavis. Aculeus rufus corpore longior, valvis pilosis. Alae hyalinae punctatae, nervo antico crassiori nigro. Pedes rufi: antici flavescentes, tarsis posticis nigris.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Ichneumon Histro* Fabr.



ICHNEVMON Histrio.

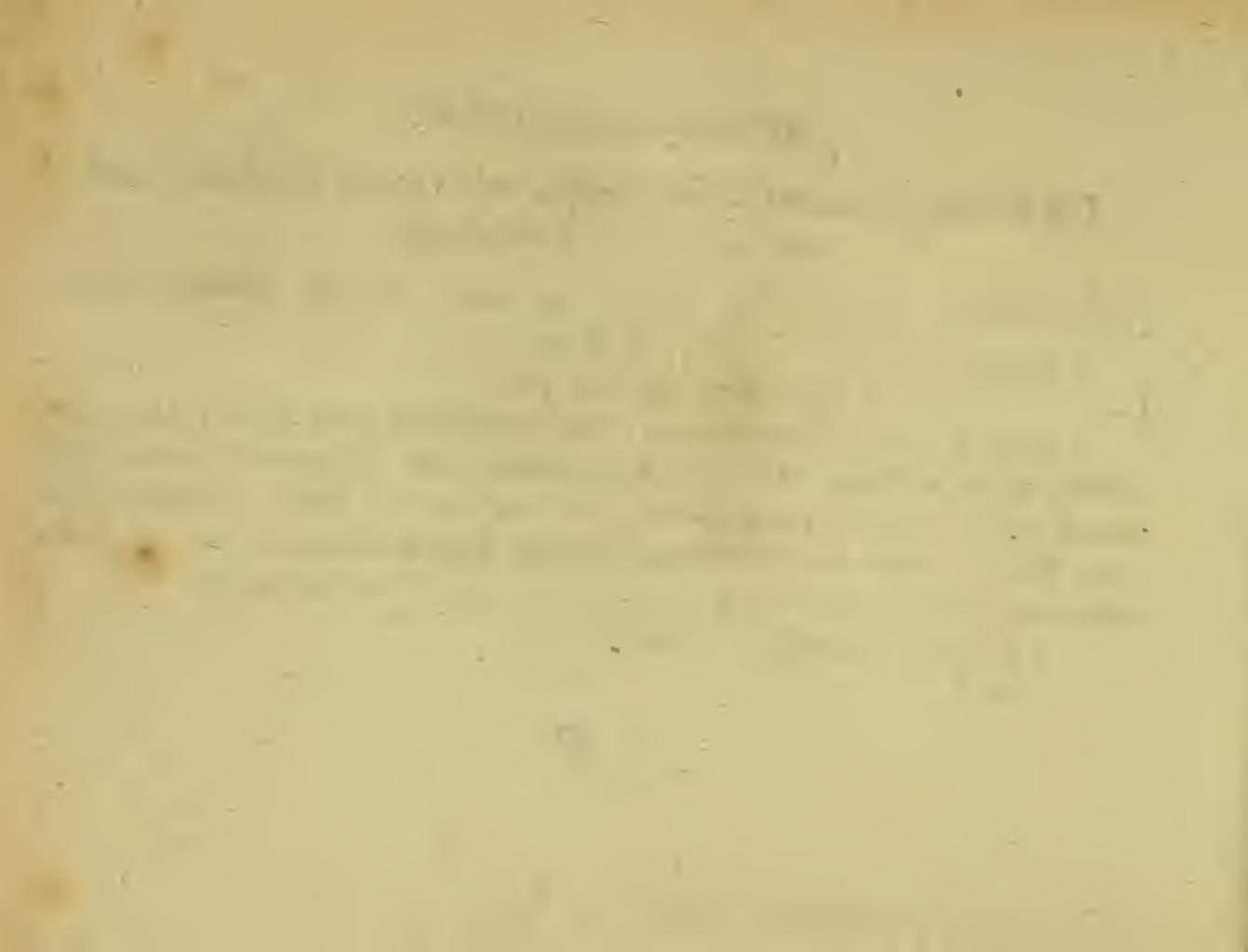
Die kleinere schwarze Schlupfwespe, mit rothem Bruststück und  
weissgerandeten Bauchringen.

ICHNEVMON Histrio: niger thorace ferrugineo: margine scutelloque albis.  
Fabric. Ent. syst. T. III, n. 202. p. 182.

Legi in horto mense August. 1803.

Caput nigrum, oculorum orbita, lineola transversa inter oculos, labio mandibulis, palpisque flavis. Antennae nigrae subtus rufae. Thorax rufus, lobo antica lateraliter nigrus: inargine puncto sub alis, et alio ante alas flavis. Scutellum rufum apice flavum. Abdomen cylindricum nitidum nigrum segmentis margine flavis. Aculeus corpore longior, valvis pilosis. Pedes rufi: tibiae flavescentes.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Fademi aucta.





*Braccon guttator* Mihi.



1200 - 1200 - 1200

BRACON guttator.

Die schwarze am ersten Bauchringe doppelt rothgefleckte Schlupfwespe.

BRACON guttator : ater thorace immaculato, abdomine ovato compresso, segmento primo utrinque macula triangulari sanguinea.

Habitat in *Carduo nutante* L.

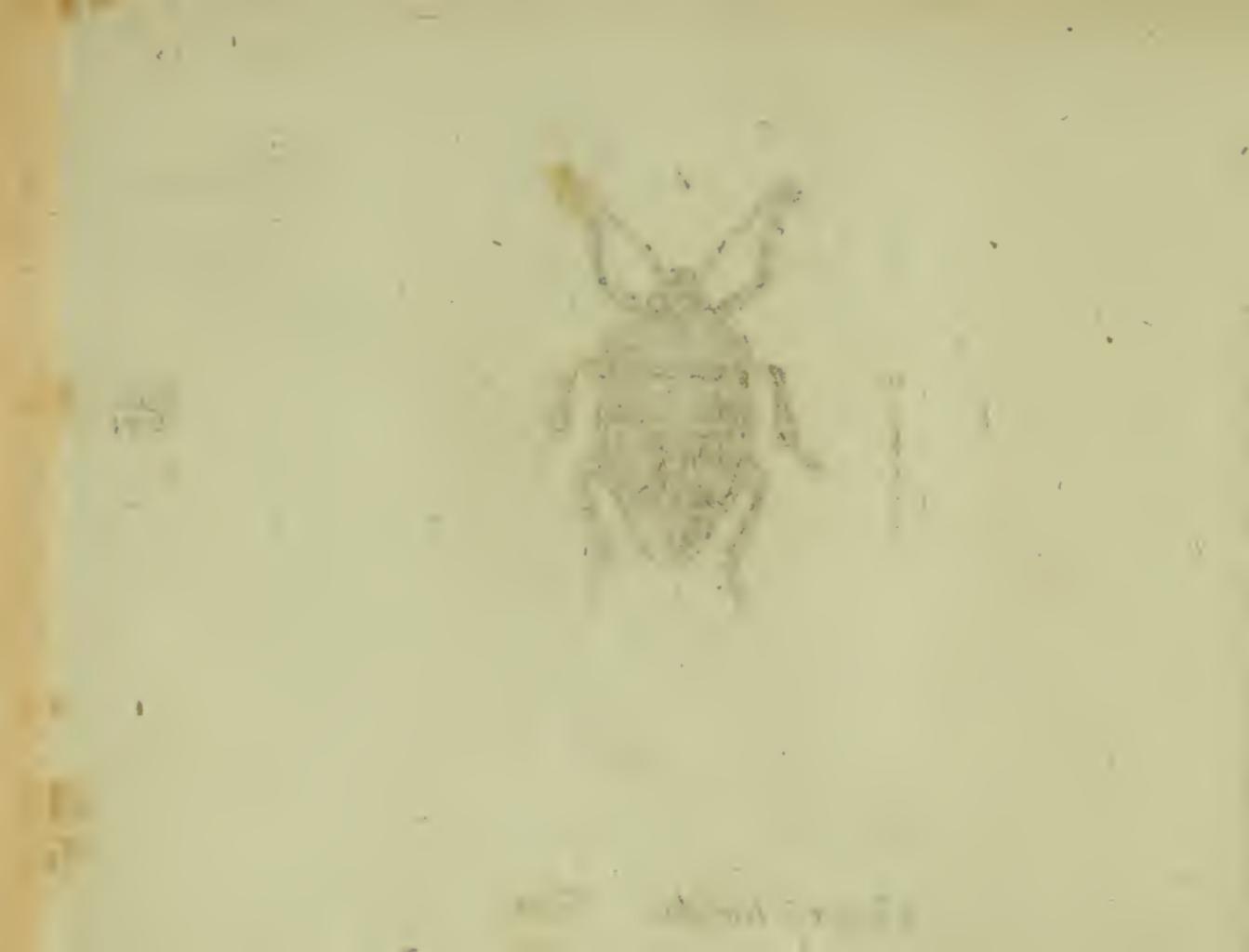
Caput parvum nitidum, linea ante oculos rufescente. Thorax ater immaculatus nitidus parum elevatus Scutellum nigrum. Abdomen ovatum atrum nitidum, segmento primo scabro, margine laterali utrinque macula triangulari sanguinea. Aculeus exsertus abdome vix longior. Pedes nigri, tibiis anticis rufis, mediis et posticis ruso annulatis, tarsis omnibus nigris. Alae obscurae nervo antico crassiori fusco.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Cimex lectularius* Fabr:



CIMEX luridus.

Die gelblichgrüne Baumwanze.

*CIMEX luridus* : thorace obtuse spinoso subvirescente elytris griseis : macula fusca, clypeo emarginato. *Fabric. Syst. Ryngot.* n. 6. p. 157. *Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 57.* p. 94.

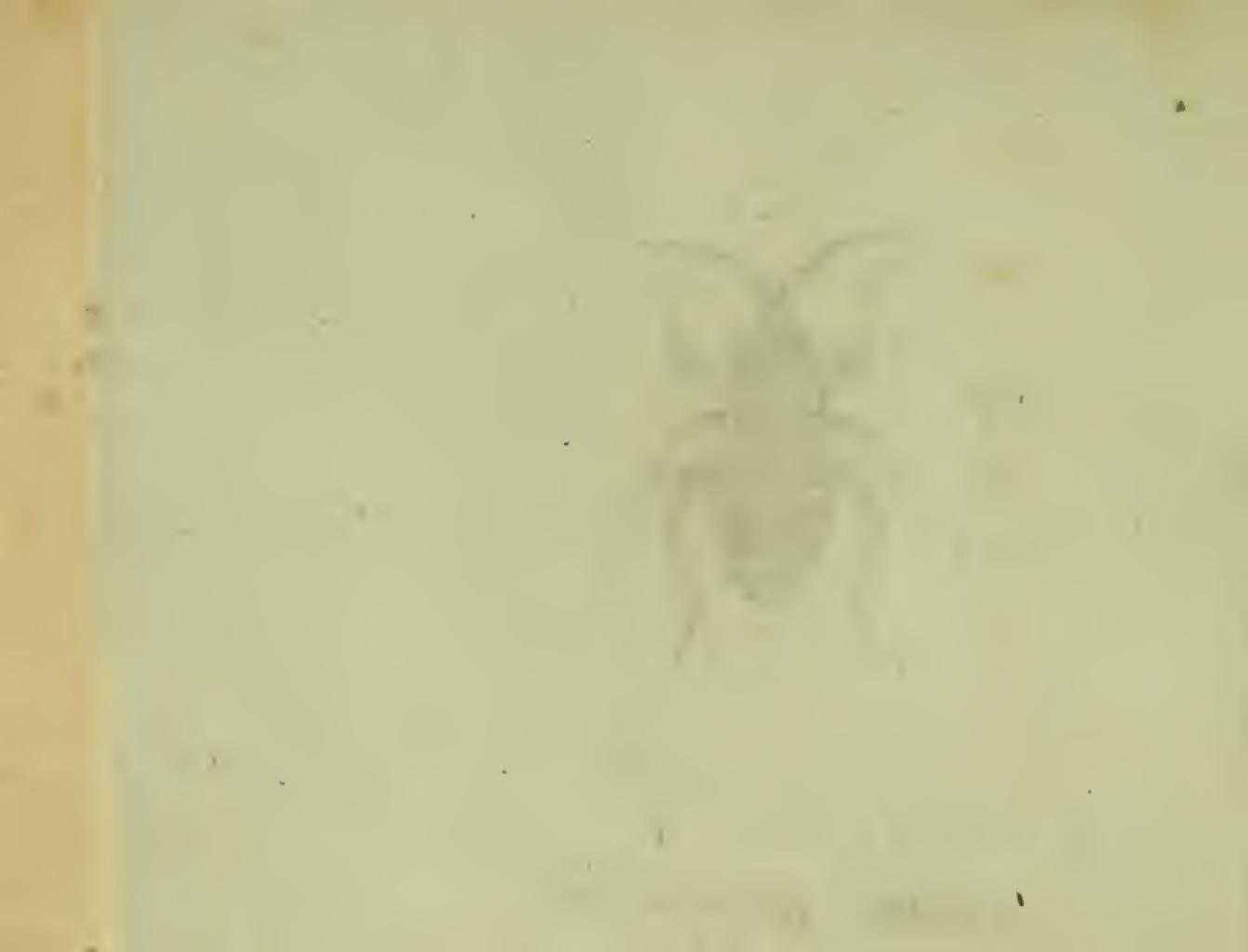
Habitat in pratis, pomariis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

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*Lugaeus sylvestris* Fabr.



LYGAEVS sylvestris.

Die Wald-Schmahwänze.

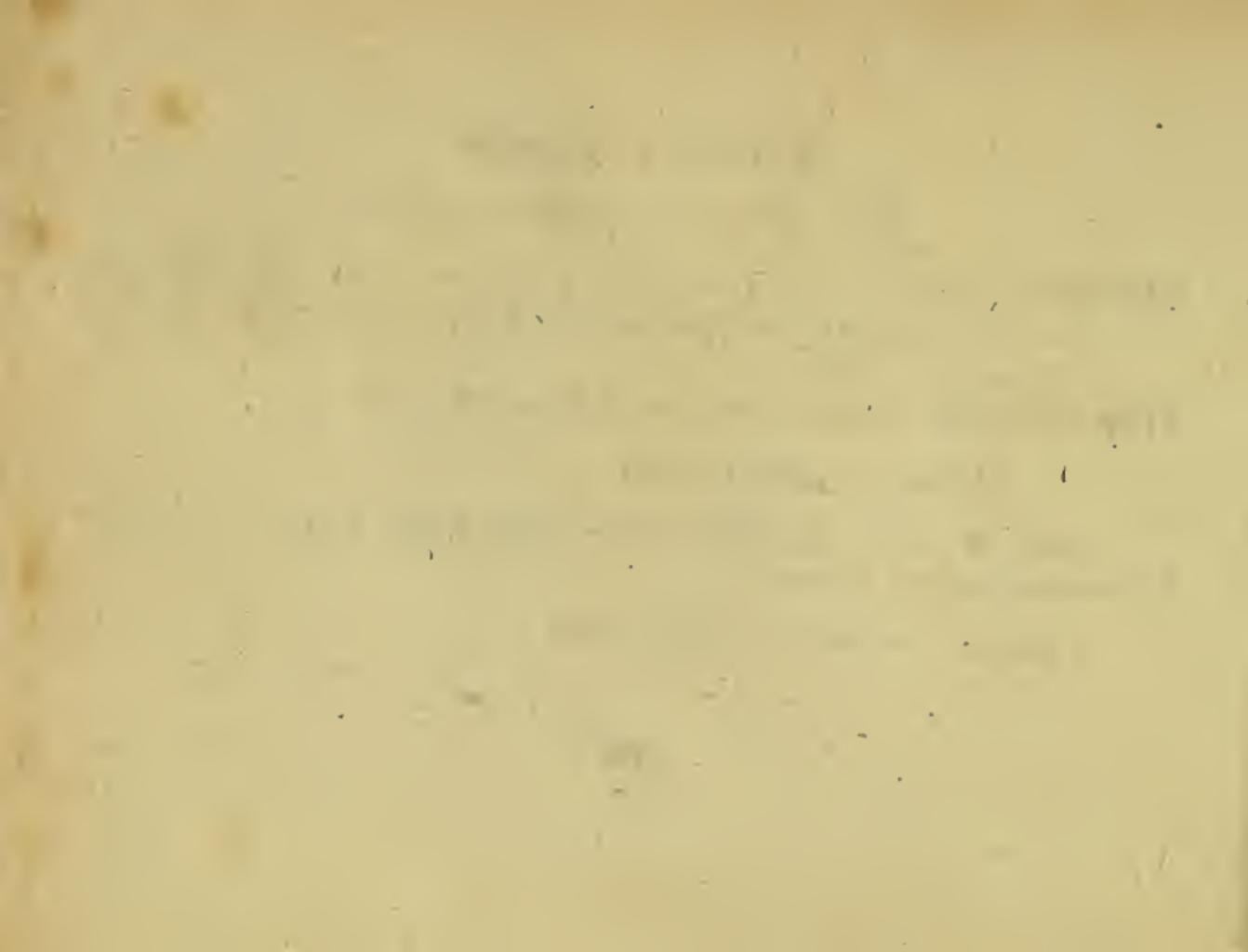
*LYGAEVS sylvestris*: niger elytris fuscis apice nigro punctatis, aliis nigris: puncto baseos apicisque albo. *Fabric.* Syst. Ryngot. n. 138. p. 232. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 108 p. 166.

*CIMEX sylvestris*. *Fabric.* Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 236. p. 302.

Habitat in pratis, sylvaticis.

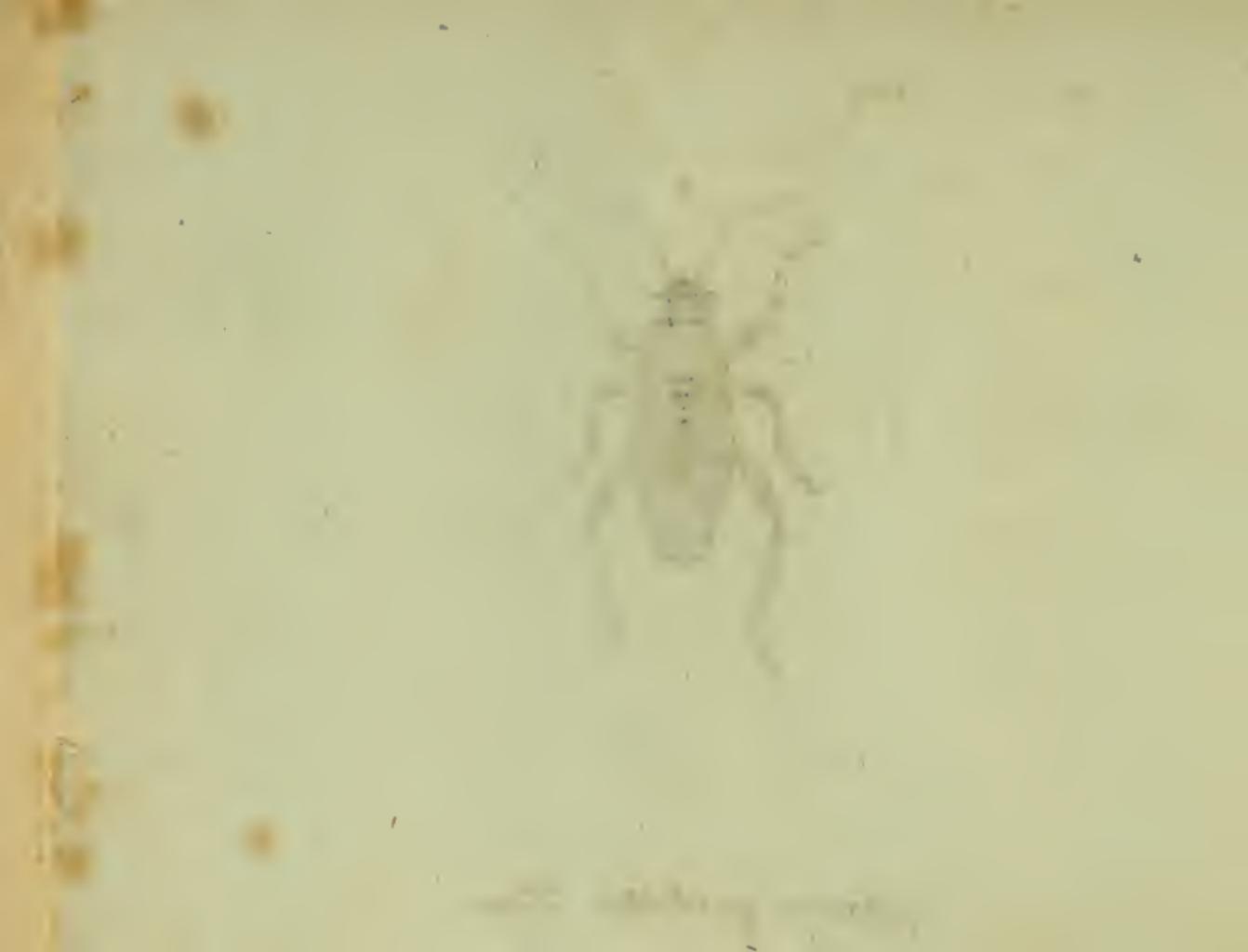
Pedes in nostris speciminiibus nigri, tibiis anticis et posticis foliis flavis. Femora antica argute dentata.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Lygaeus quadratus* Fabr.



LYGAEVS quadratus.

Die viereckigte Schmahlwanze.

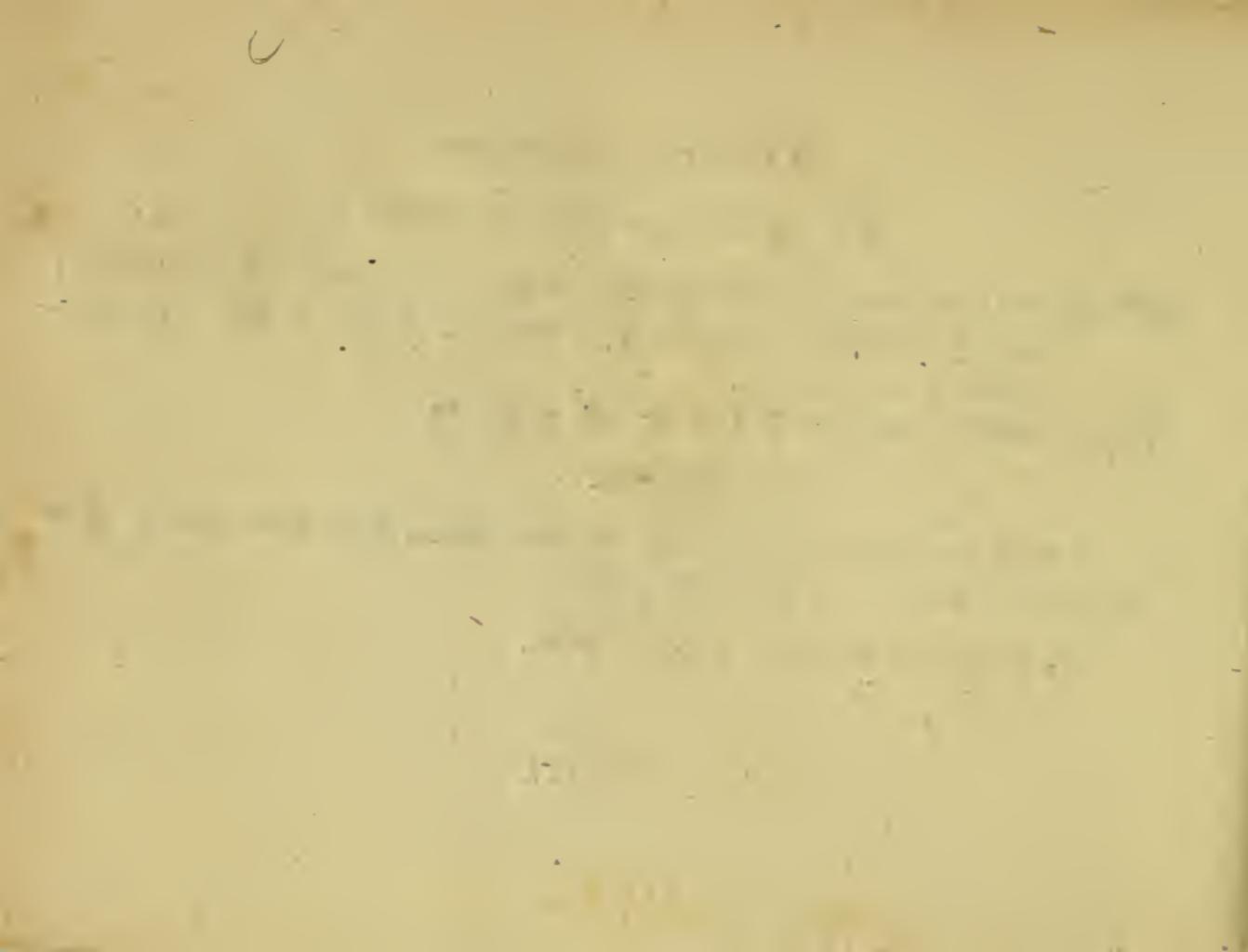
*LYGAEVS quadratus*: thorace cinereo: macula antica atra, elytris cinereis:  
macula postica fusca. *Fabric.* *Syst. Ryngot.* n. 141, p. 232. *Ent. syst.*  
*Suppl.* n. 111, p. 541.

*Coqueb.* *illustr. iconograph.* T. I. p. 37. tab. 9. fig. 12.

Habitat in pratis, in hortis.

Pedes flavescentes nigro fasciati. Femora antica dente acuto armata. Scutellum apicis margine, apiceque ipso pallido.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Lygaeus leucocephalus* Fabr.



200 m. upstream from

LYGAEVS leucocephalus.

Die rothköpfige Schmahlwanze. La Punaise Sauterelle.

LYGAEVS leucocephalus: niger capite pedibusque fulvis. Fabric. Syst. Ryngot.  
n. 173. p. 237. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 140. p. 175.

CIMEX leucocephalus. Fabric. Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 255. p. 304.

CIMEX leucocephalus. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 60. p. 723, ed. XIII. n. 60. p. 2169.

Habitat in graminosis uidis.

Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Lygaeus saltatorius* Fabr:



•

LYGAEVS saltatorius.

Die hüpfende Schmahlwanze.

*LYGAEVS saltatorius*: niger elytris striatis, alis postice flavo maculatis. *Fabric.*

Syst. Ryngot. n. 184. p. 239. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 147. p. 176.

*CIMEX saltatorius*. *Fabric.* Mant. Ins. T. II. n. 260. p. 305.

*CIMEX saltatorius*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 93. p. 729, ed. XIII. n. 93. p. 2176.

Fn. Suec. n. 954.

*Wolff.* Cimic. II. p. 77. n. 74. tab. 8. fig. 74.

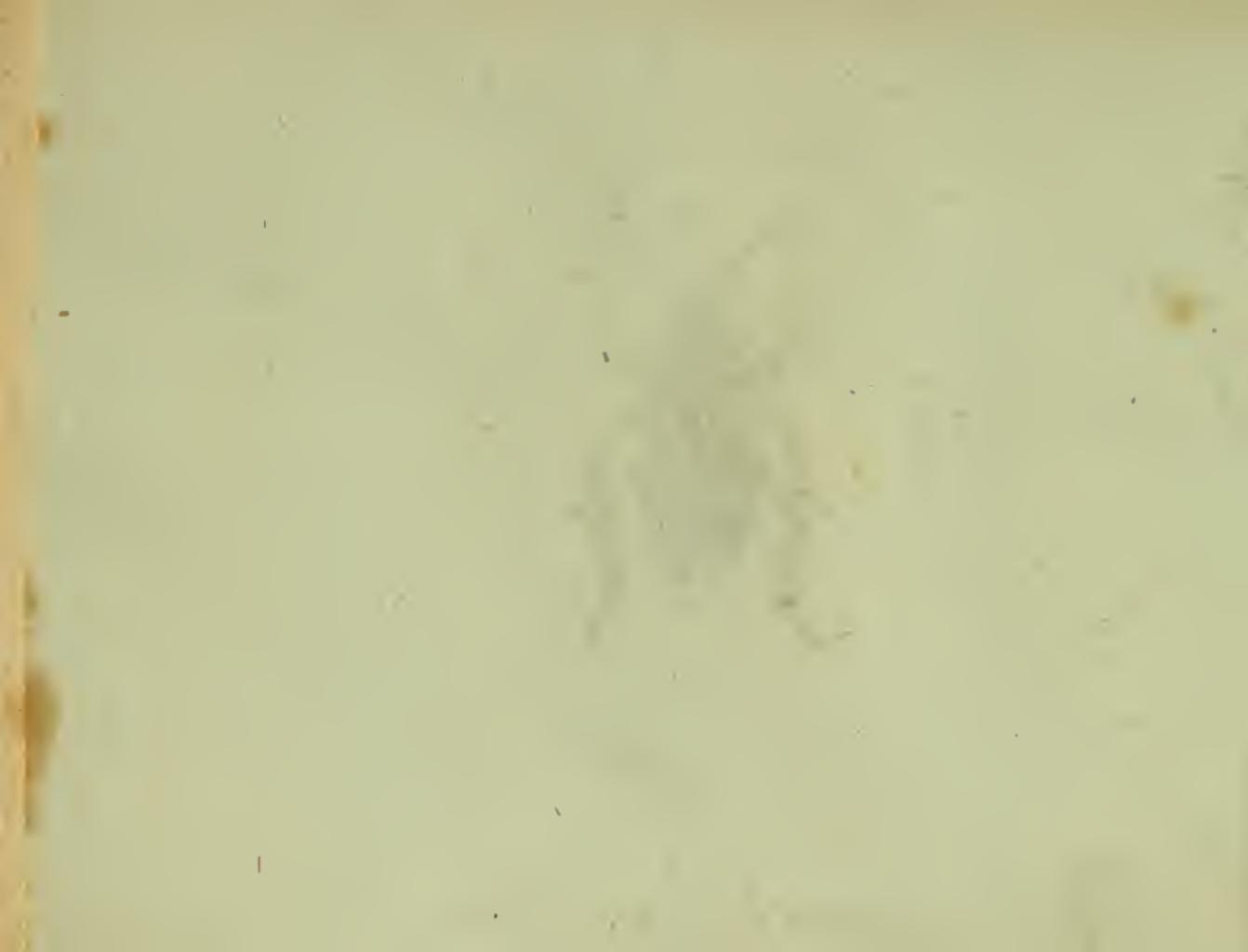
Habitat in arenosis udis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Lygaeus perlostris* Mihic.



LYGAEVS pedestris.

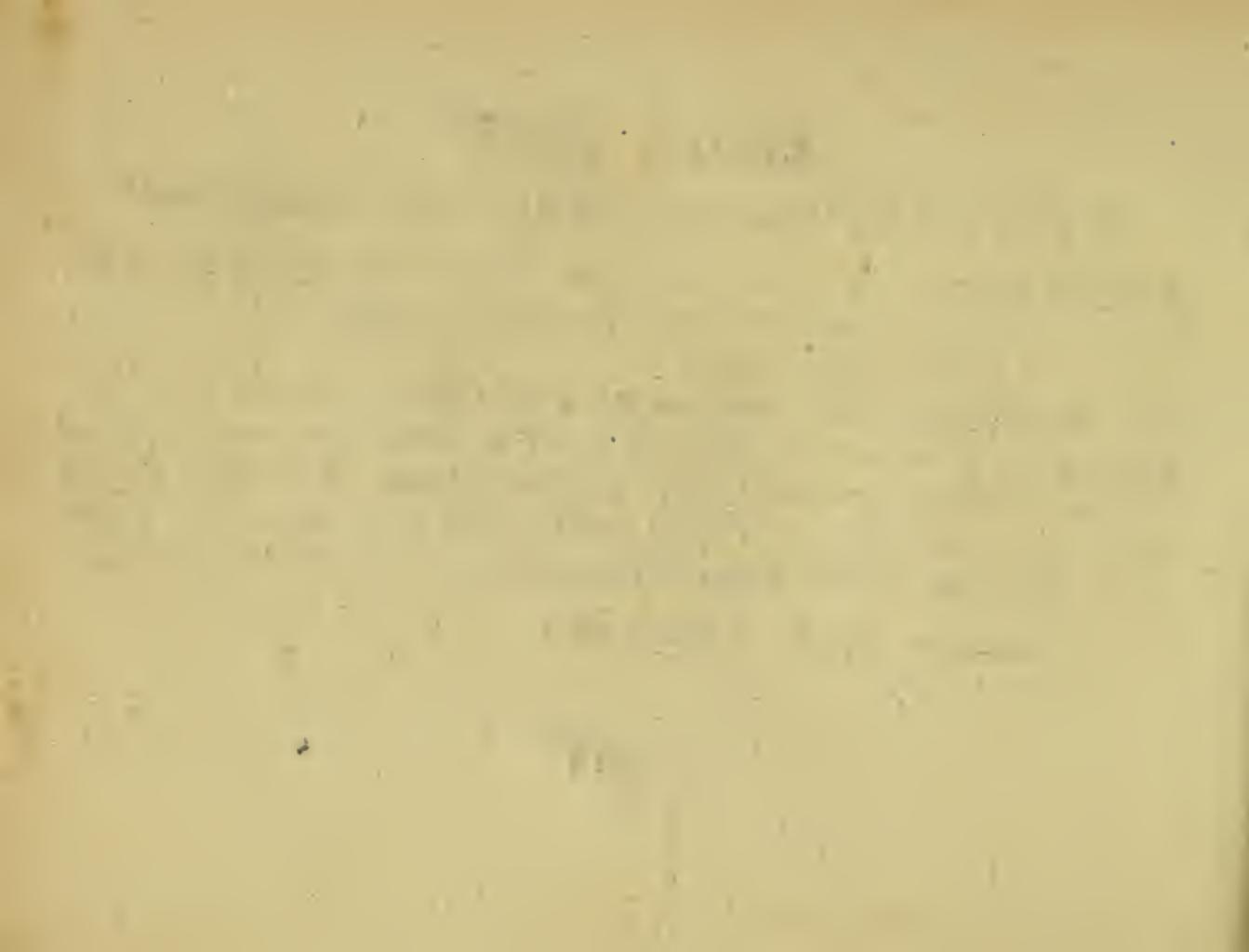
Die gelb und weissbunte stachlicht schenklichte Schmahlwanze.

LYGAEVS pedestris: ater albo flavo varius: thorace antice nigro postice flavo, alis fulcis apice puncto albo, femoribus anticis dentatis.

. Legi in campis arenosis.

Caput atrum nigrum. Antennae flavae apice nigrae. Thorax ater, postice flavus puncto utrinque marginali nigro: in medio linea attenuata alba ad marginem lateralem excurrente latiori. Scutellum nigrum. Elytra albo flavoque varia, apice demum alba. Alae fuscae, puncto apicis albo. Pedes flavi: femora antica apice nigra, dentibus duobus vel tribus armata. Corpus subtus nigrum nitidum.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta,





*Capsus gothicus* Fabr.



CAPSVS gothicus.

Die gothische Naschwanze. La Punaife à brocard jaune Geoffr.

CAPSVS gothicus: niger scutello elytrorumque apicibus coccineis. Fabric. Syst.  
Ryngot. n. 20. p. 244.

LYGAEVS gothicus. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 162. p. 180.

CIMEX gothicus. Fabric. Syst. Ent. n. 147. p. 726. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 206.  
p. 372. Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 271. p. 305.

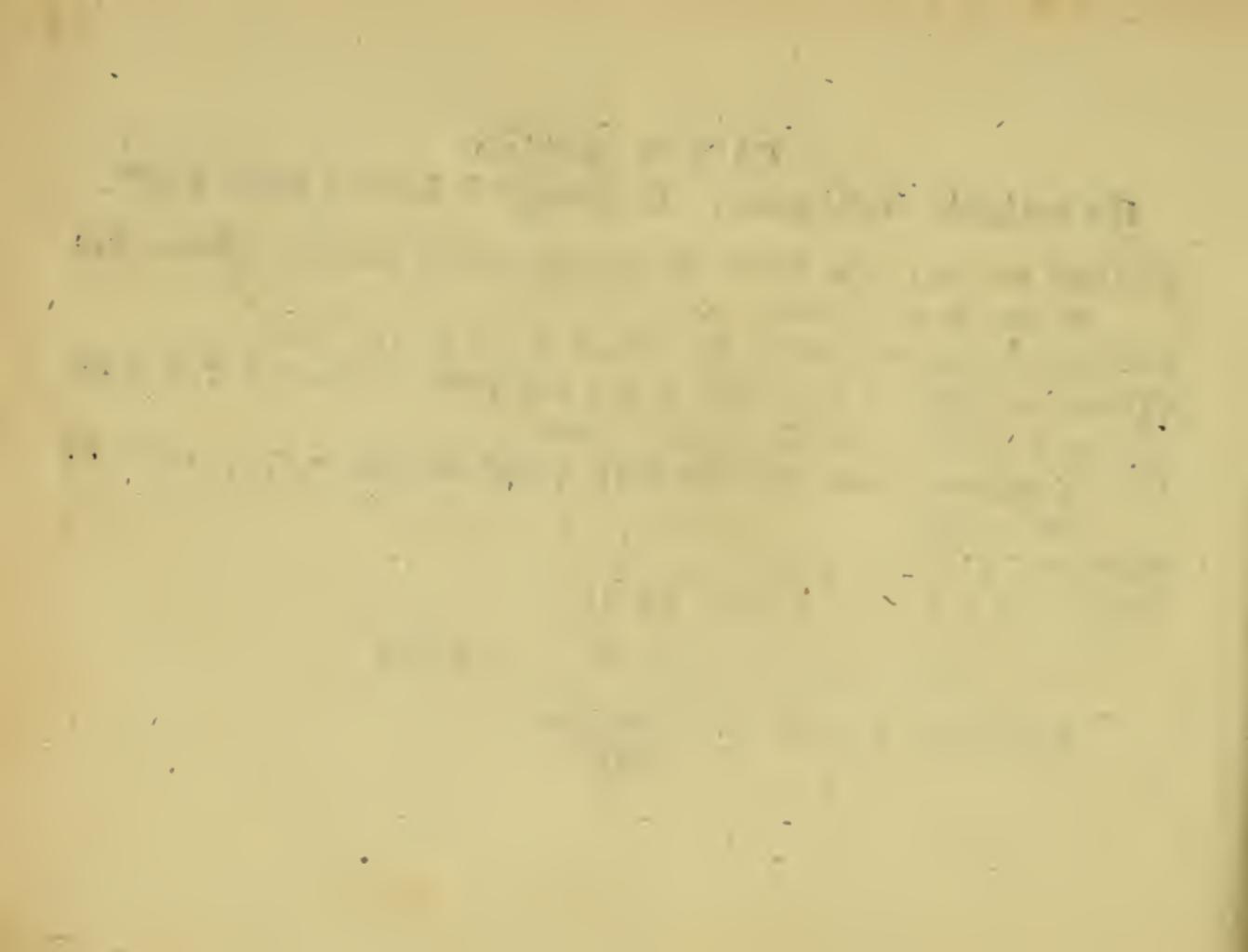
CIMEX gothicus. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 73. p. 726. ed. XIII. n. 73. p. 2162. Fn.  
Suec. n. 966.

Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 19. p 445.

Wolff Cimic. I. n. 33. p. 33. tab 4. fig. 83.

Habitat frequens in pratis, hortis, in floribus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Cylipsus* *flavomaculatus* Fabr.



CAPSVS flavomaculatus.

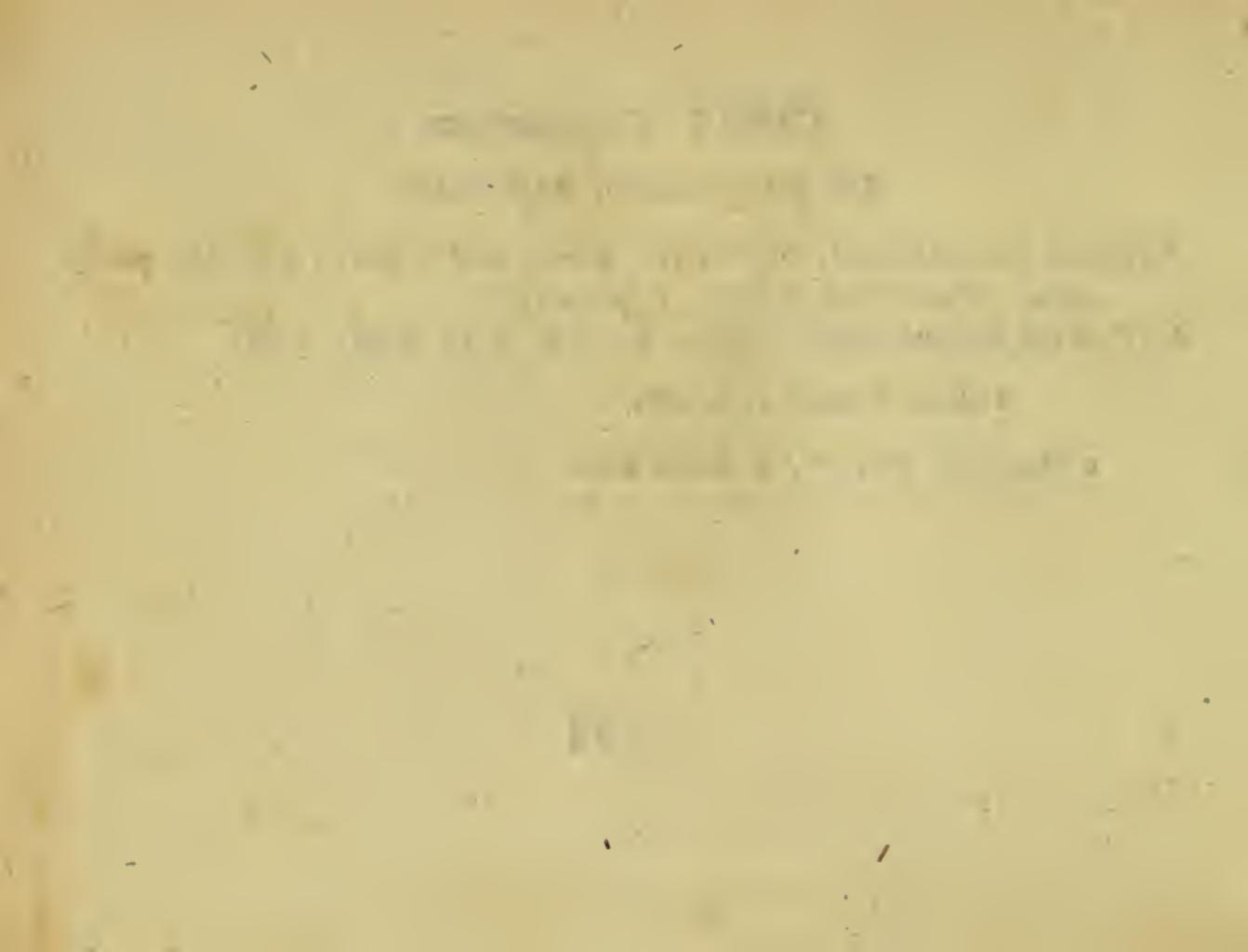
Die gelbgebänderte Naschwanze.

*CAPSVS flavomaculatus*: niger elytris maculis duabus flavis; posteriore puncto nigro. *Fabric. Syst. Ryngot.* n. 30. p. 247.

*LYGAEVS flavomaculatus*. *Fabric. Ent. syst. T. VI.* n. 169. p. 182.

Habitat frequens in arbustis.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Coreus hirticornis* Fabr:

974

and  $\omega = 2\pi \times 10^6$  rad/s

COREVS hirticornis.

Die rauhhornichte Randwanze.

*COREVS hirticornis*: thorace acute spinoso ferratoque rufescens, antennis hirtis,  
femoribus posticis serratis. *Fabric. Syst. Ryngot.* n. 31. p. 198. *Ent. syst.*  
T. VI. n. 17. p. 131.

*Coqueb.* illustr. iconogr. T. I. p. 39. tab. 10. fig. 8.

Habitat raro in dumetis tempore verno.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem auctra.

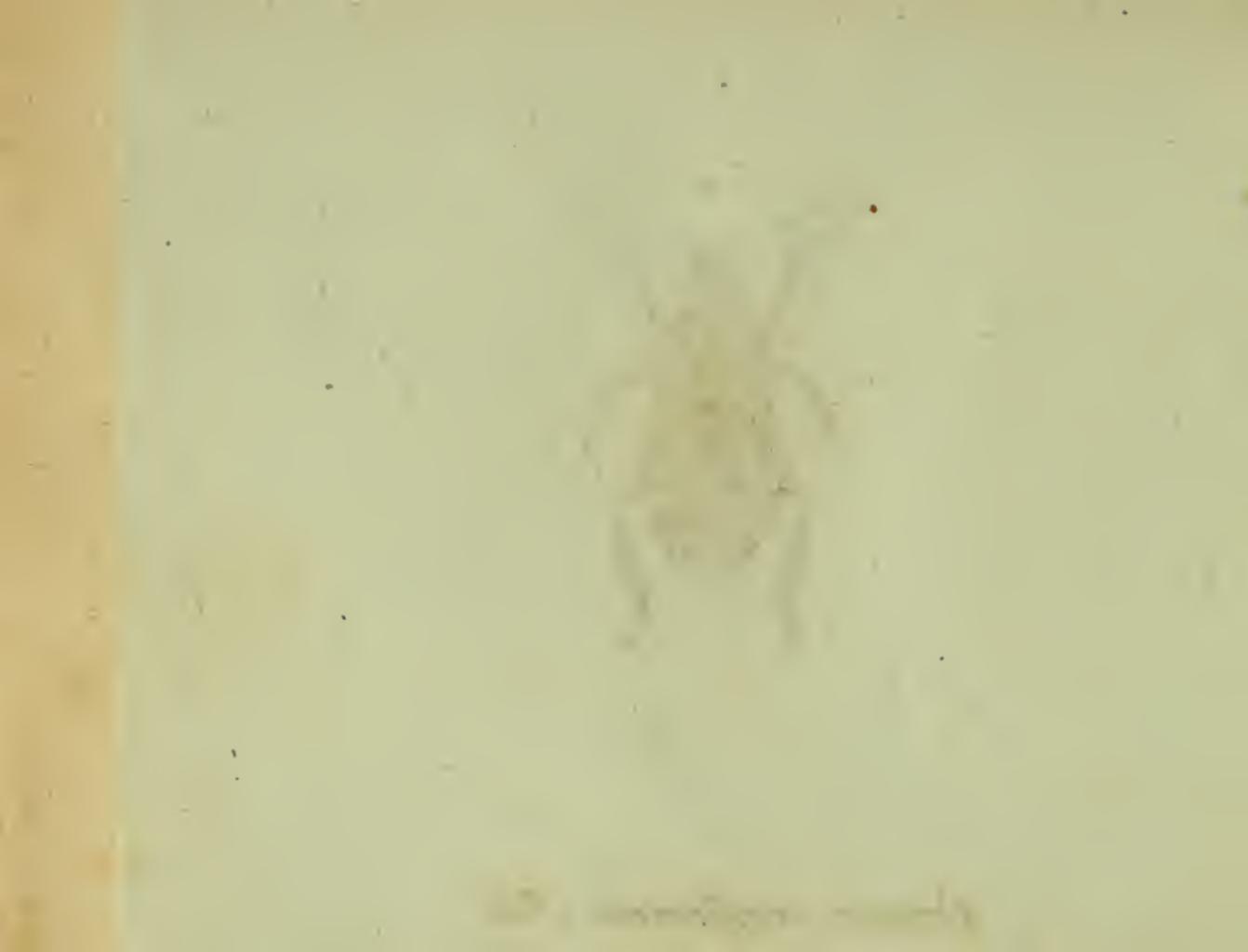
7

Almond 27200

apple 26000



*Coreus crassicornis* Fabr.



COREVS crassicornis.

Die dickhornichte Randwanze.

*COREVS crassicornis*: griseus nigro punctatus antennis apice crassioribus. *Fabric.* Syst. Ryngot. n. 46. p. 201.

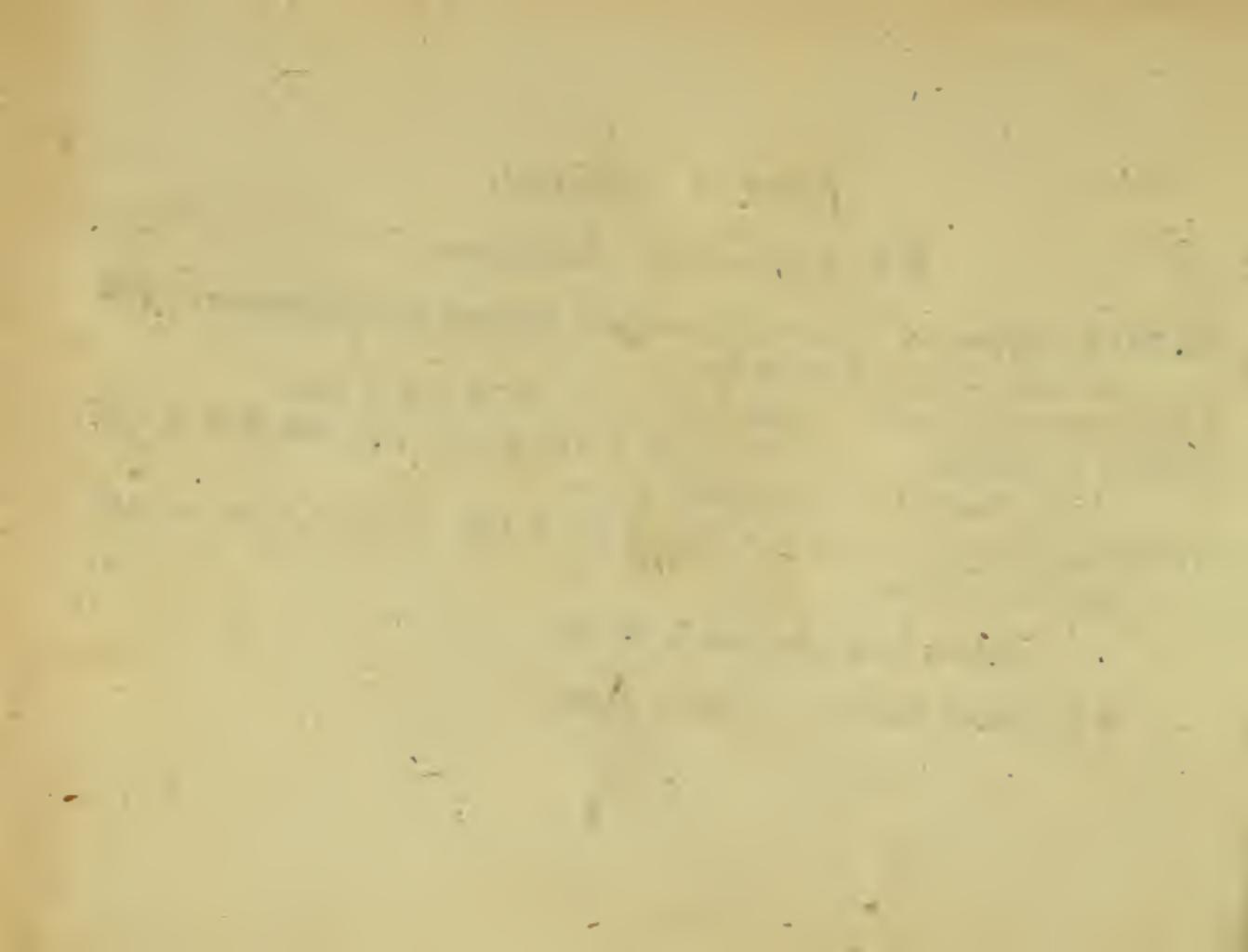
*LYGAEVS crassicornis*. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 114. p. 168.

*CIMEX crassicornis*. *Fabric.* Ent. Syst. n. 131. p. 723. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 183. p. 369. *Mant. Inf.* T. II. n. 239. p. 303.

*CIMEX crassicornis*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 92. p. 729. ed. XIII. n. 92. p. 2168. Fn. Suec. n. 952.

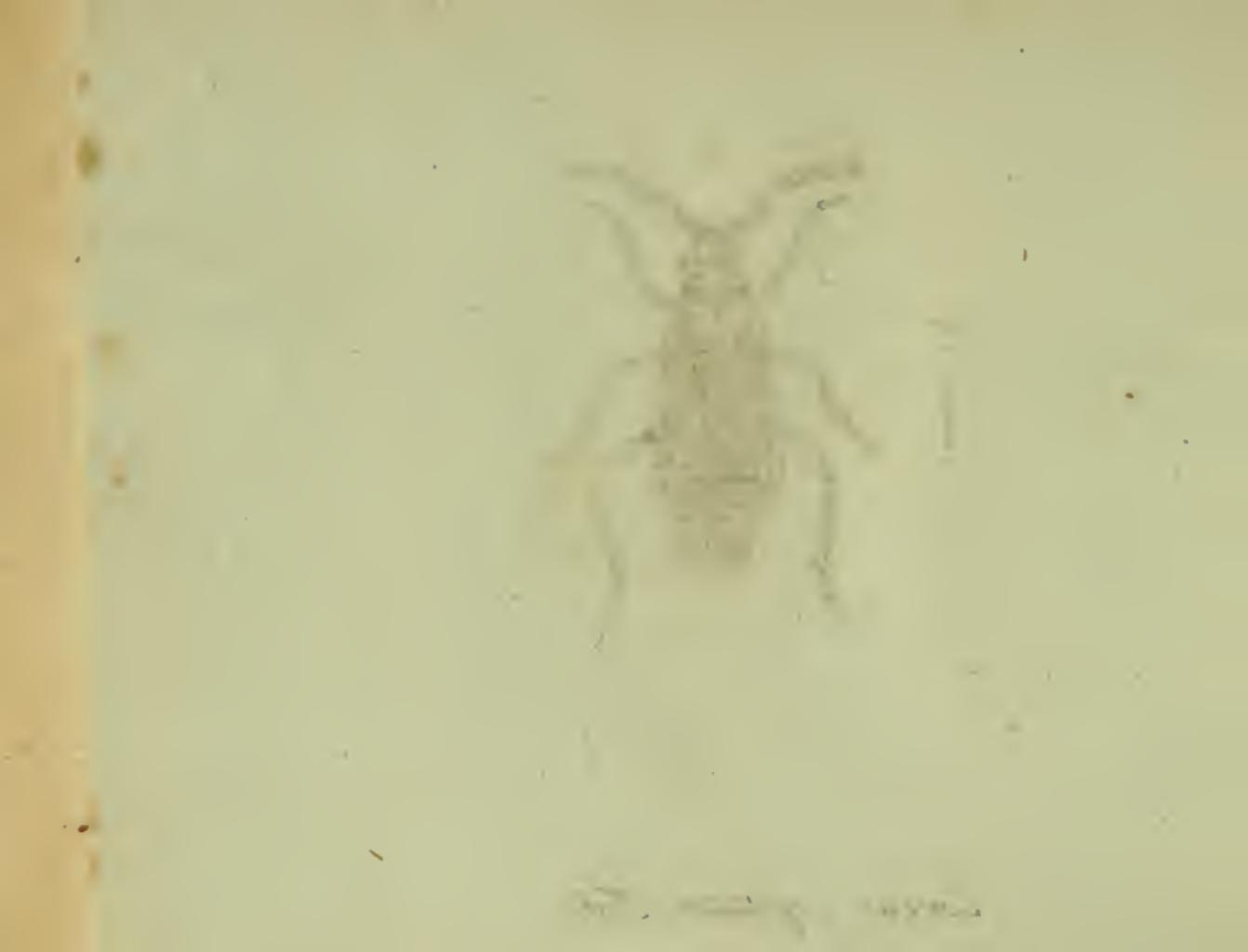
Habitat haud infrequens in floribus.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Coreus capitatus* Fabr.



COREVS capitatus.

Die röthliche Randwanze mit an der Spitze dickern Fühlhörnern.

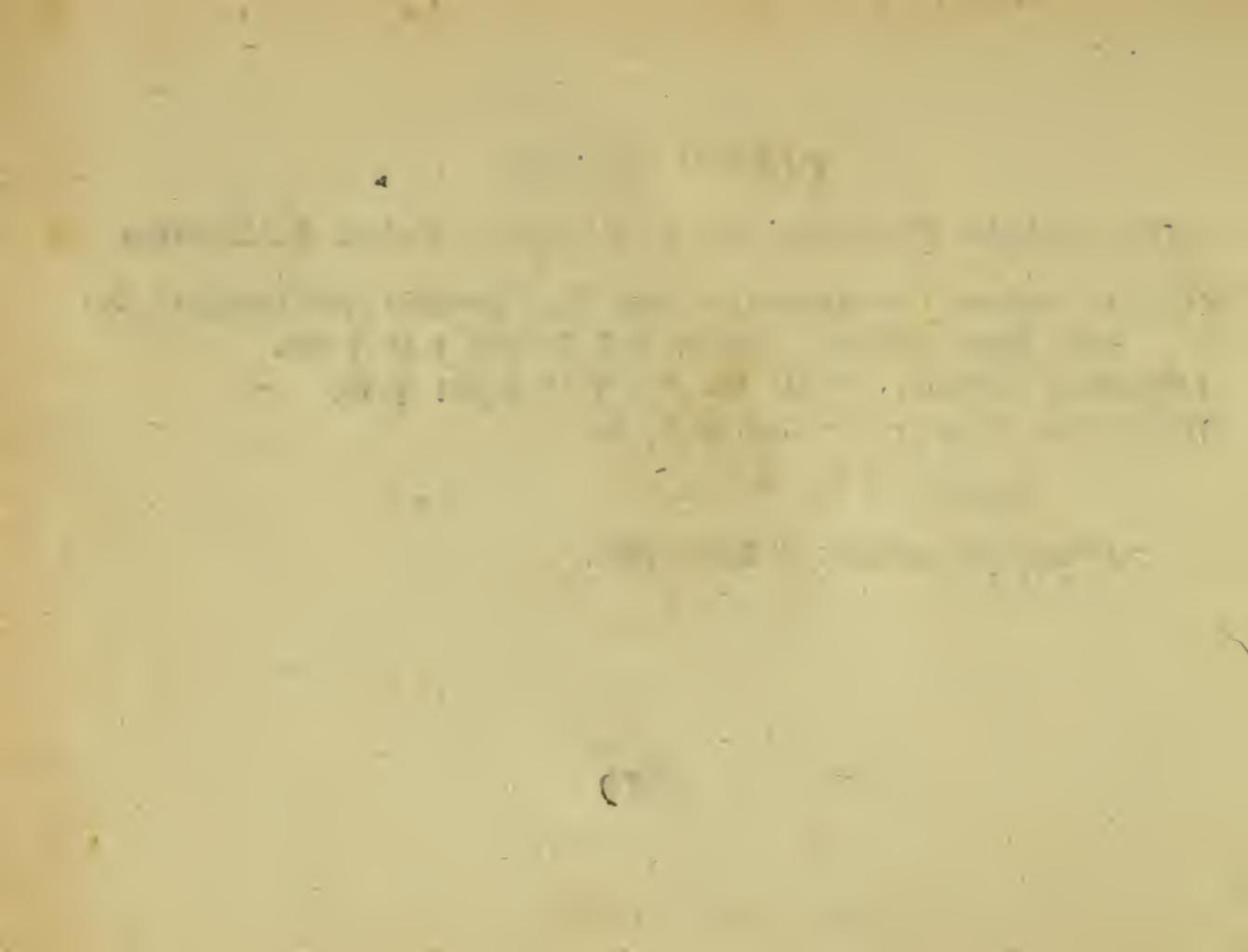
*COREVS capitatus*: ferrugineus elytris albis nigro punctatis apice ferrugineis, antennis apice crassioribus. *Fabric.* Syft. Ryngot. n. 49. p. 201.

*LYGAEVS capitatus*. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 118. p. 169.

*Wolff.* Cimic. II. p. 75. n. 72. tab. 8. fig. 72.

Habitat in hortis, floribus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Salda atra* Fabr:

*Postscriptum*

SALDA atra.

Die schwarze Zirpen-Wanze.

*SALDA atra*: atra nitida thoracis linea dorsali alba. Fabric. Syst. Ryngot.

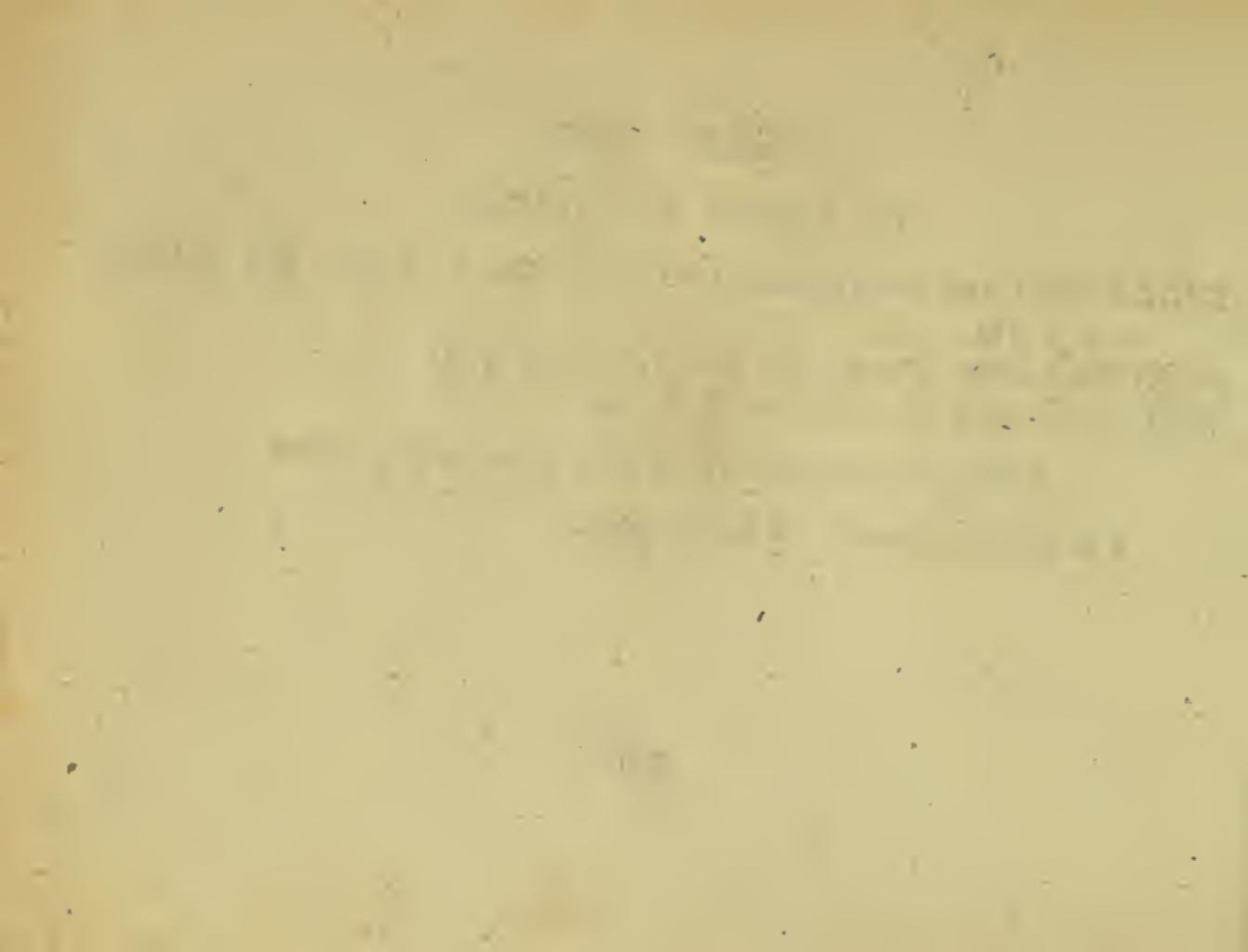
n. 4. p. 114.

*ACANTHIA atra*. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 4. p. 68.

Wolff. Cimic. II. n. 40. p. 43. tab. 5. fig. 40.

Habitat ad ripas aquarum, plantas aquáticas frequentans.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Salda sylvestris* Fabr.



SALDA sylvestris.

Die Wald-Zirpen-Wanze.

*SALDA sylvestris*: atra elytris albis: arcu apicis nigro. Fabric. Syst. Ryngot.  
n. 17. p. 116.

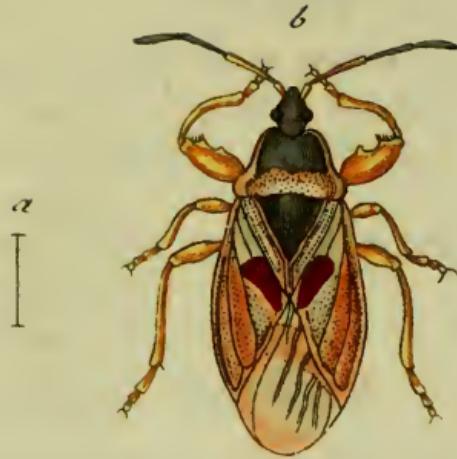
*ACANTHIA sylvestris*. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 37. p. 76.

*CIMEX sylvestris*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 111. p. 731. ed. XIII. n. 111. p. 2127.  
Fn. Suec. n. 965.

Habitat in sylvaticis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Miris Abietis* Fabr.



MIRIS Abietis.

Die Tannen-Langwanze,

*MIRIS Abietis*: maculato - fulvus pedibus rufis: femoribus crassis dentatis. *Fabric.*

Syst. Ryngot. n. 16. p. 256. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 15. p. 187.

*CIMEX Abietis*. *Fabric.* Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 222. p. 375. Mant. Inf. T. II.  
n. 290. p. 307.

*CIMEX Abietis*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 115. p. 732. ed. XIII. n. 115. p. 2189.  
Fn. Suec. n. 969.

*CIMEX grossipes*. *Degeer.* Inf. T. III. n. 37. p. 308. tab. 15, fig. 20. 21.

Habitat in *Pinu Abiete L.*

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

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Bombyx Cassinius Mas Fabr.



BOMBYX Cassinia Mas.

Der Graslindenspinner. Die Sphinxphalene. Der Storch.  
Das Männchen.

*BOMB YX Cassinia*: alis deflexis griseis: lineolis abbreviatis nigris sparsis. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. IV. n. 164. p. 460. *Mant. Ins.* T. II. n. 148. p. 126.

*Syst. Verz. d. W. Schm.* n. I. p. 61.

*Esper* eur. Schmett. III. p. 249. tab. 49. fig. 1—3.

*Rösel* Ins. Bel. III. p. 239. tab. 40. fig. 1—5.

*Borkhausen* eur. Schm. III. n. 169. p. 442.

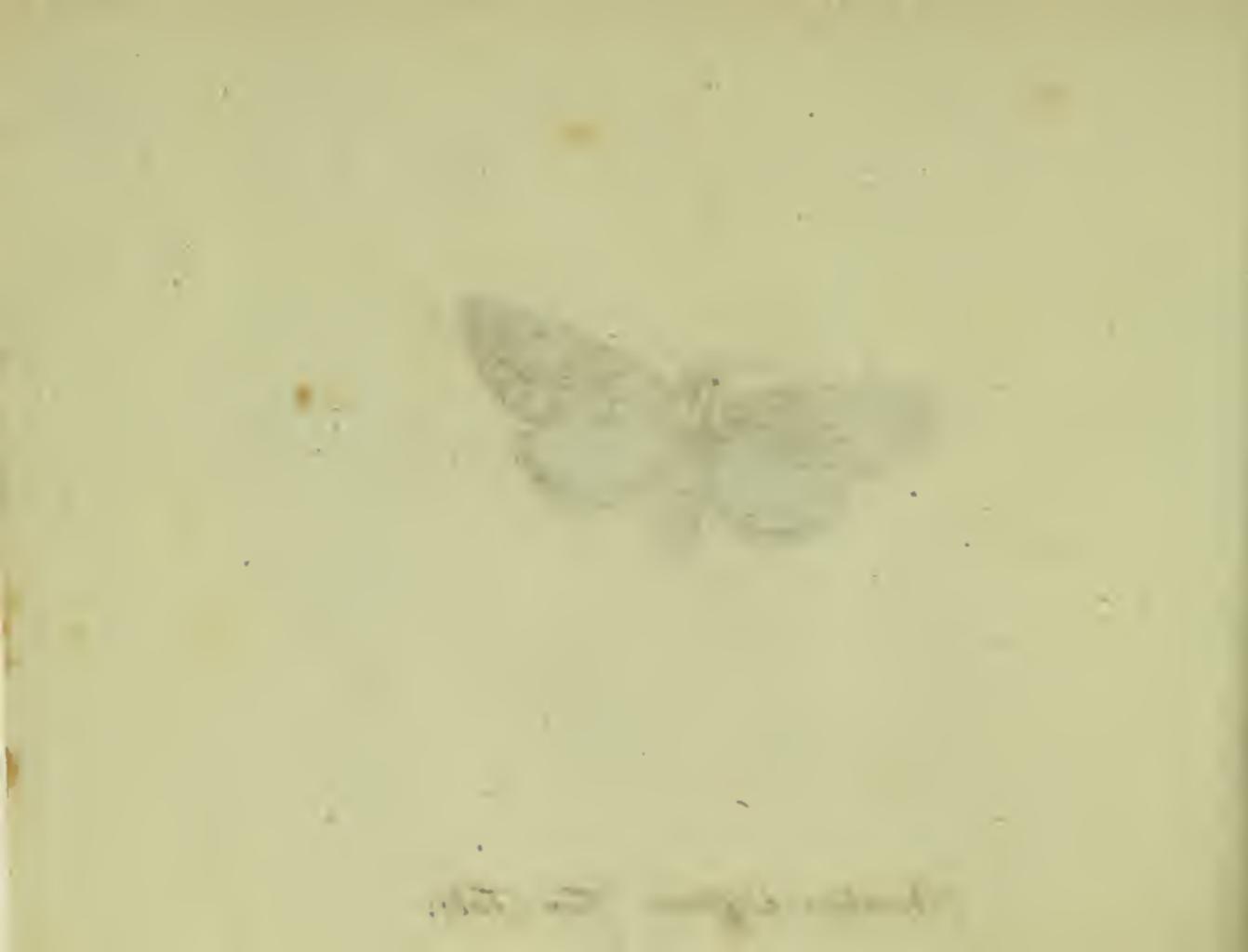
Die Raupe dieses Spinners findet man im Frühling bis in den Herbst auf Lindenbäumen, Wollweiden und Eichen. Nach *Esper* soll sie sich auch, wie wohl etwas seltner, auf Kirschbäumen und Buchen finden. Wenn sie sich verwandeln will, so begiebt sie sich in die Erde, und wird darin zu einer dunkel-

braunen Chrysalide. Der Spinner entwickelt sich entweder noch im nehmlichen Jahr, im späten Herbst, gemeiniglich im October, oder erst im künftigen Frühling, wo man ihn bisweilen an den Stämmen der Bäume, auf welchen die Raupe lebte, sitzend findet.

Weil die Raupe im Ruhestand, den vordern Theil des Körpers in die Höhe richtet, und mit dem Kopf gleichsam die Gestirne anschauet, so wurde sie *la cbenille du Cassini* genannt, und von dieser Benennung ist ihr der Name *Cassinia* beygelegt worden. *Borkb.*



Bombyx Caffinia Fem. Fabr:

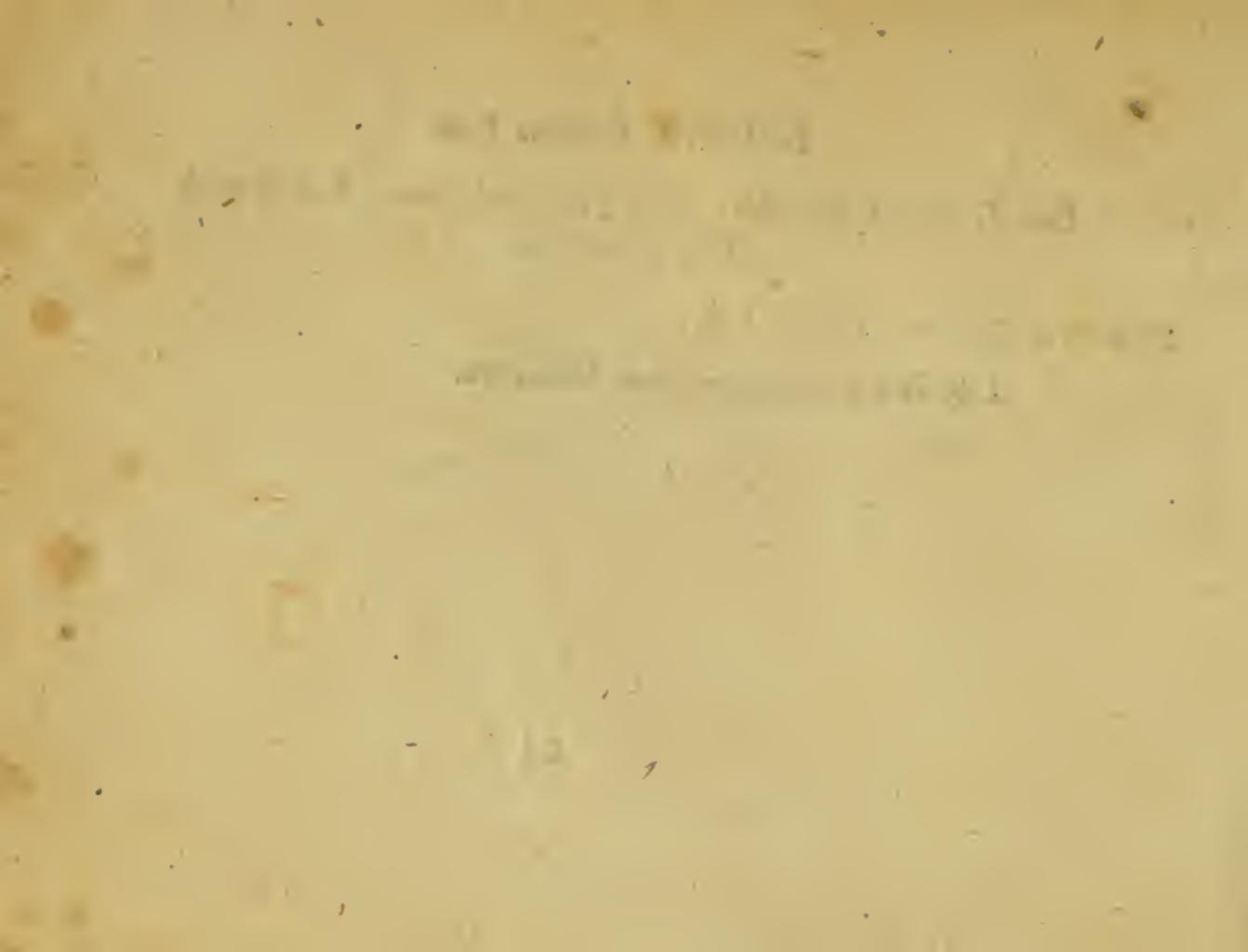


BOMBYX Cassinia Fem.

Der Graslindenspinner. Die Sphinxphalene. Der Storch.  
Das Weibchen.

BOMBYX Cassinia. Fabric. 1. c.

Lebt und wohnt bey seinem Männchen,







des drey und neunzigsten Hefts.



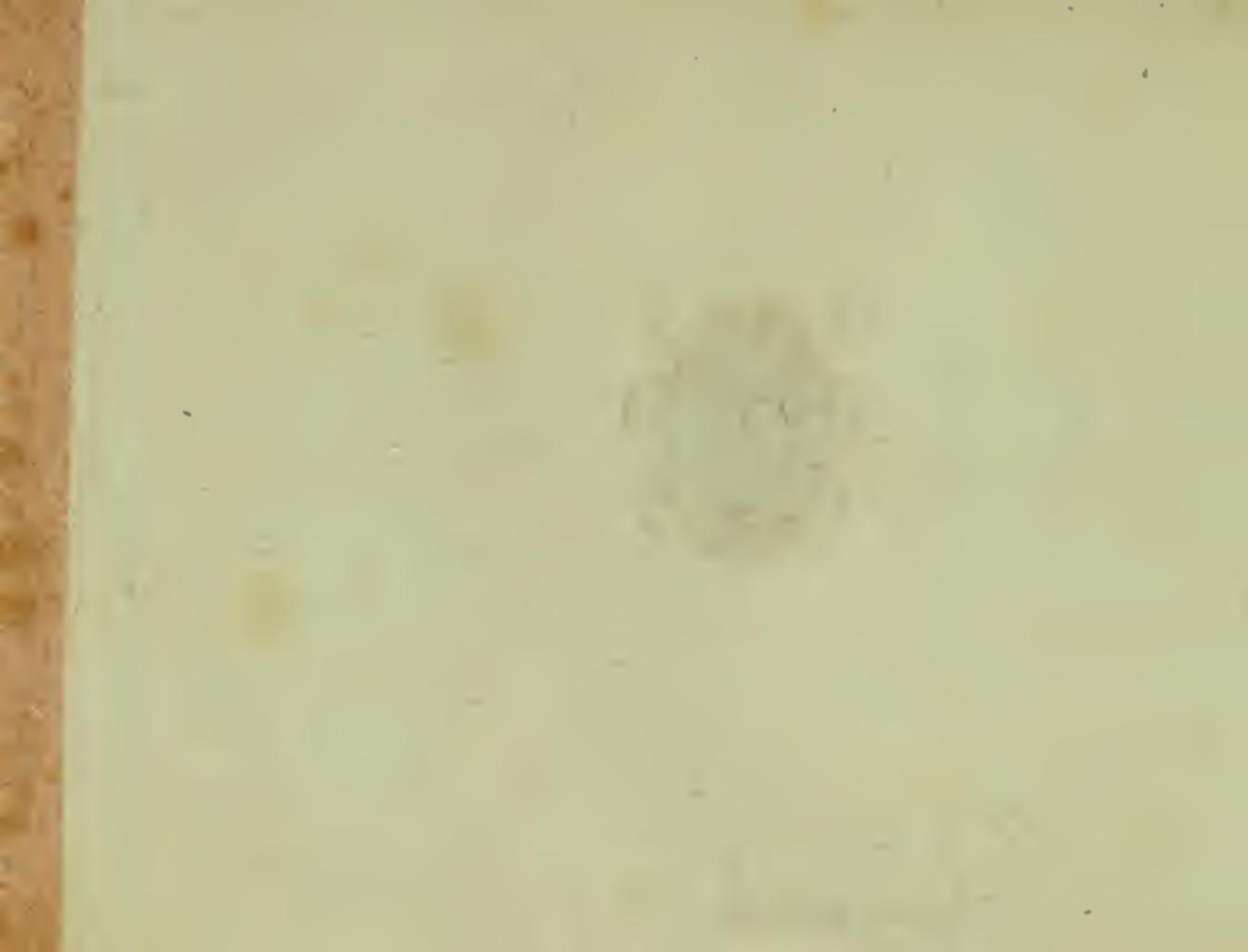
- Nr. 1. *Hister nitidulus* Fabric.
- 2. *Hister aeneus* Fabric.
- 3. *Hister minutus* Fabric.
- 4. *Hister planus* Fabric.
- 5. *Hister oblongus* Fabric.
- 6. *Hister picipes* Fabric.
- 7. *Elater latus* Fabric.
- 8. *Elater praecustus* Fabric.
- 9. *Elater balteatus* Fabric.
- 10. *Elater pilosus* Fabric.
- 11. *Elater melancholicus* Fabric.
- 12. *Elater longicollis* Fabric.
- 13. *Elater striatus* Fabric.
- 14. *Elater rufipes* Fabric.
- 15. *Cimex umbrinus* Wolff.
- 16. *Lygaeus sylvaticus* Mas. Fabric.
- 17. *Lygaeus striatellus* Fabric.
- 18. *Lygaeus luteicollis* Wolff.
- 19. *Lygaeus umbellatarum* Panzer.
- 20. *Capitius tricolor* Fabric.
- 21. *Miris laevigatus* Fabric.
- \* — 22. *Miris striatus* Fabric.
- 23. *Noctua livida* Fabric.
- 24. *Noctua Tragopogonis* Fabric.

\* Den auf der Kupferplatte stehenden Namen: *Miris striatus* Wolff, bitte ich in *Miris striatus Fabric.* umzändern. P.





*Hister nitidulus* Fabr:



HISTER nitidulus.

Der glänzende Stutzkäfer.

*HISTER nitidulus*: ater nitidus, elytris basi substriatis, thorace antice utrinque impresso *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 7 p 85.

*HISTER semifasciatus*. *Herbst* Naturg. d. K. T. IV. n. 6. p. 30. tab. 35. fig. 6. F.

*HISTER semifasciatus*. *Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 12. p. 59.

*HISTER semifasciatus*. *Entom.* Heft I. n. 15. p. 77.

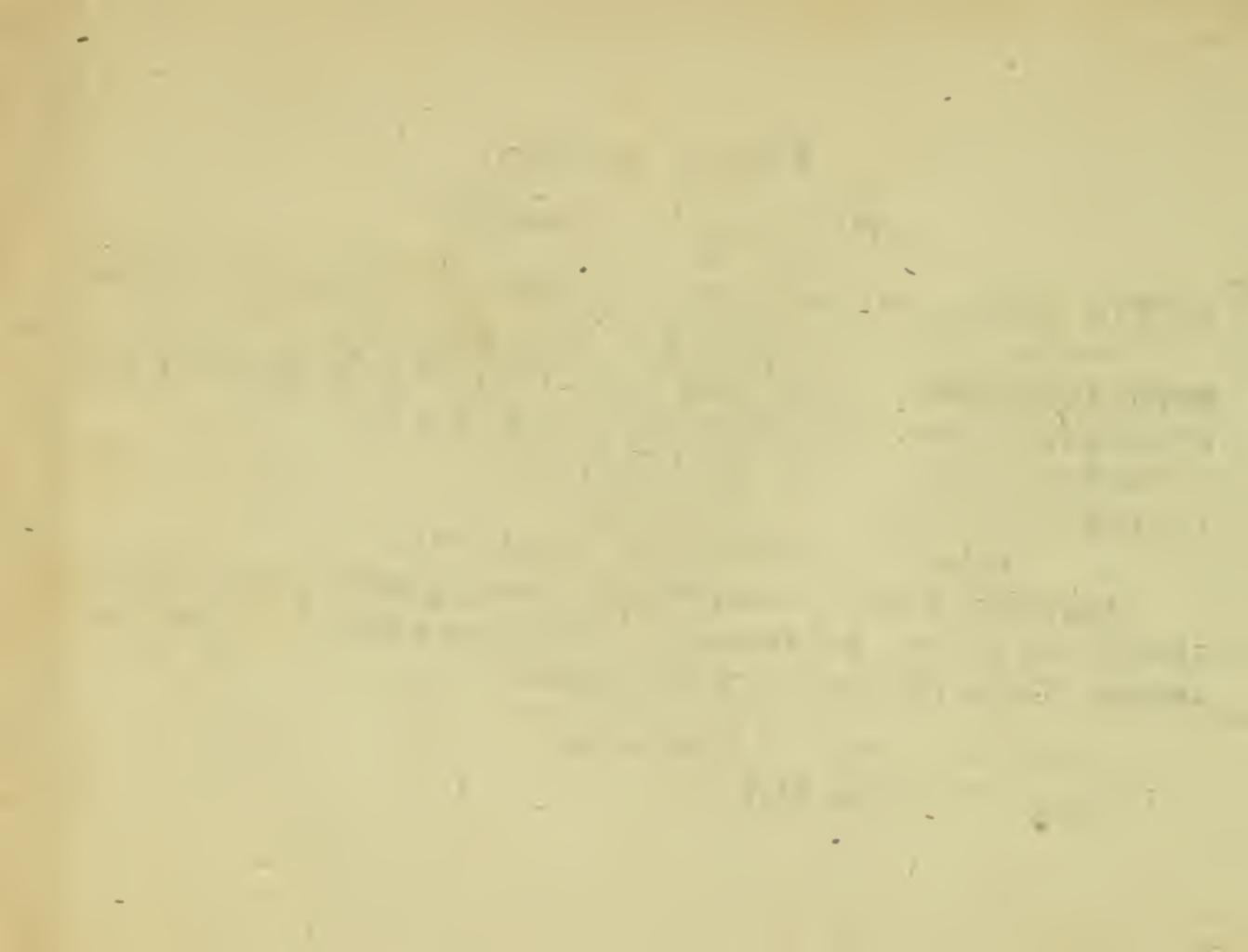
*HISTER unicolor*. *Scoy.* carn. n. 30 ic. 30.

Habitat in stercore animalium, in cadaveribus.

Magnitudine admodum variat. Elytrorum striae quinque, quarta brevissima. Linea suturalis obsoleta, basi impunctata. Antennarum articuli picei, clava cinerascente. Thorax antice utrinque puncto impresso.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

Drey und neunzigstes Heft.





*Hister aeneus* Fabr.



HISTER aeneus.

Der metallschillernde Stutzkäfer. L'Escarbot bronzé. Geoffr.

*HISTER aeneus*; aeneus elytris basi striatis apice punctatis, tibiis anticis ferratis.

Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 25. p. 88. Ent. Syst. T. I. n. 19. p. 76.

Geoffr. ins. T. I. n. 3. p. 95.

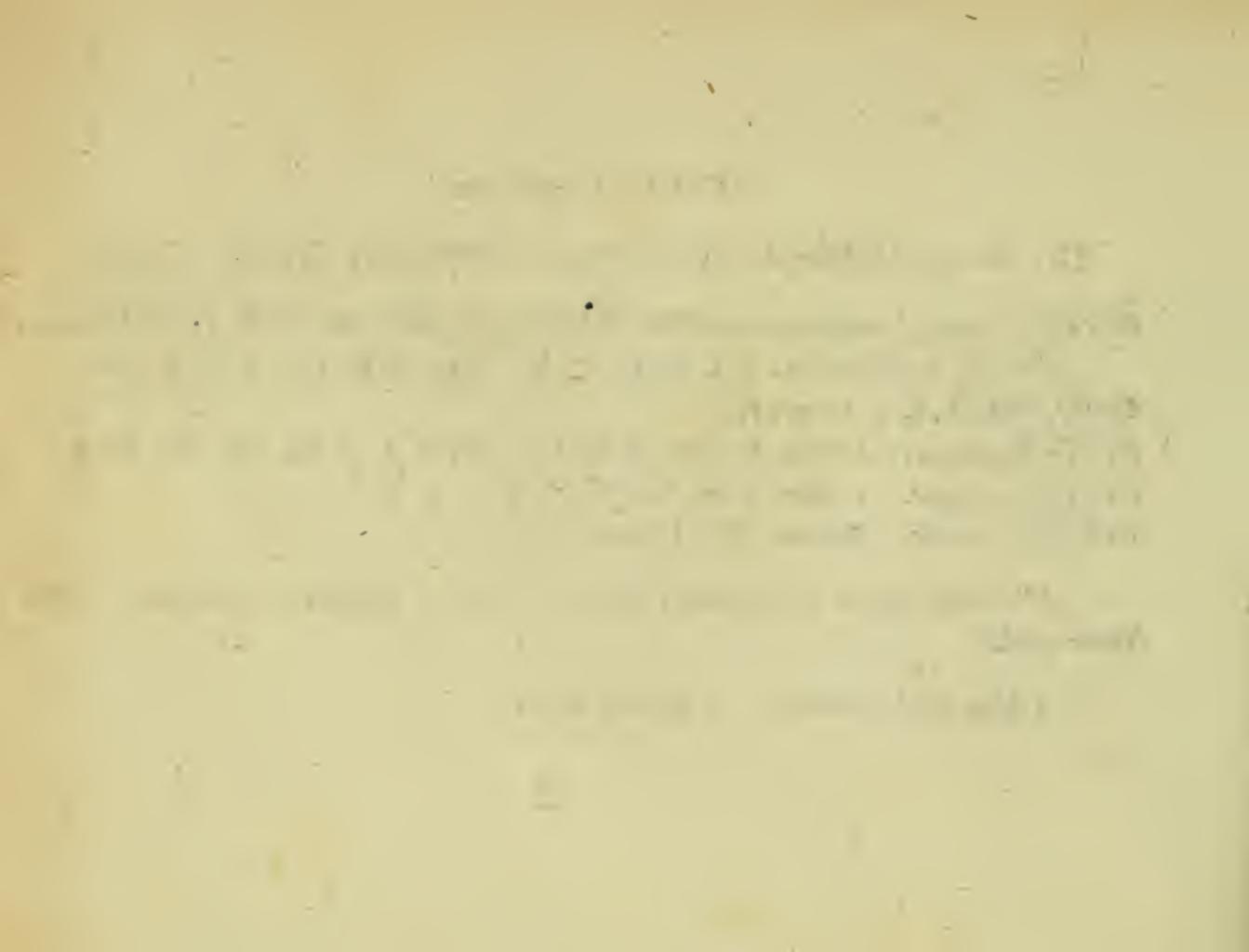
*HISTER aeneus*. Herbst. Naturg. d. Käf. T. IV. n. 5. p. 29. tab. 35. fig. 5.

*HISTER aeneus*. Illiger. Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 13. p. 59.

*HISTER aeneus*. Entom. Heft I. n. 16. p. 79.

Mutabilis colore viridiaeneo, aeneo, obscuro. Femora postica valde clavata.  
Tarsi picei.

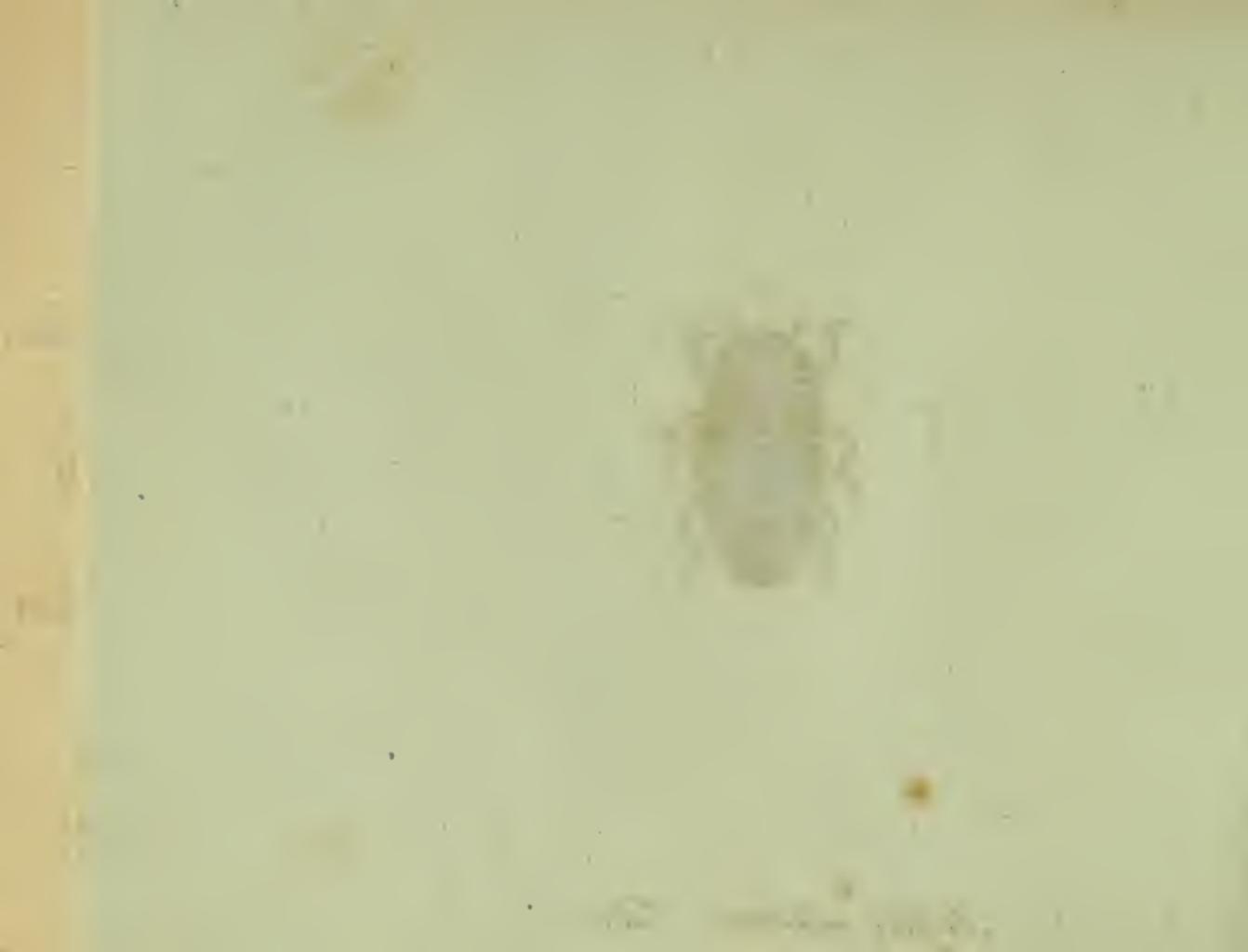
a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





I

*Hister minutus* Fabr.



HISTER minutus.

Der sehr kleine Stutzkäfer.

*HISTER minutus*: subrotundus piceus, thorace angustato. *Fabric.* Synt. Eleuth. T. I. n. 34. p. 90.

*HISTER flavigularis*. *Herbst.* Naturg. d. Käf. IV. n. 13. p. 40. tab. 36. fig. 2. a. b.

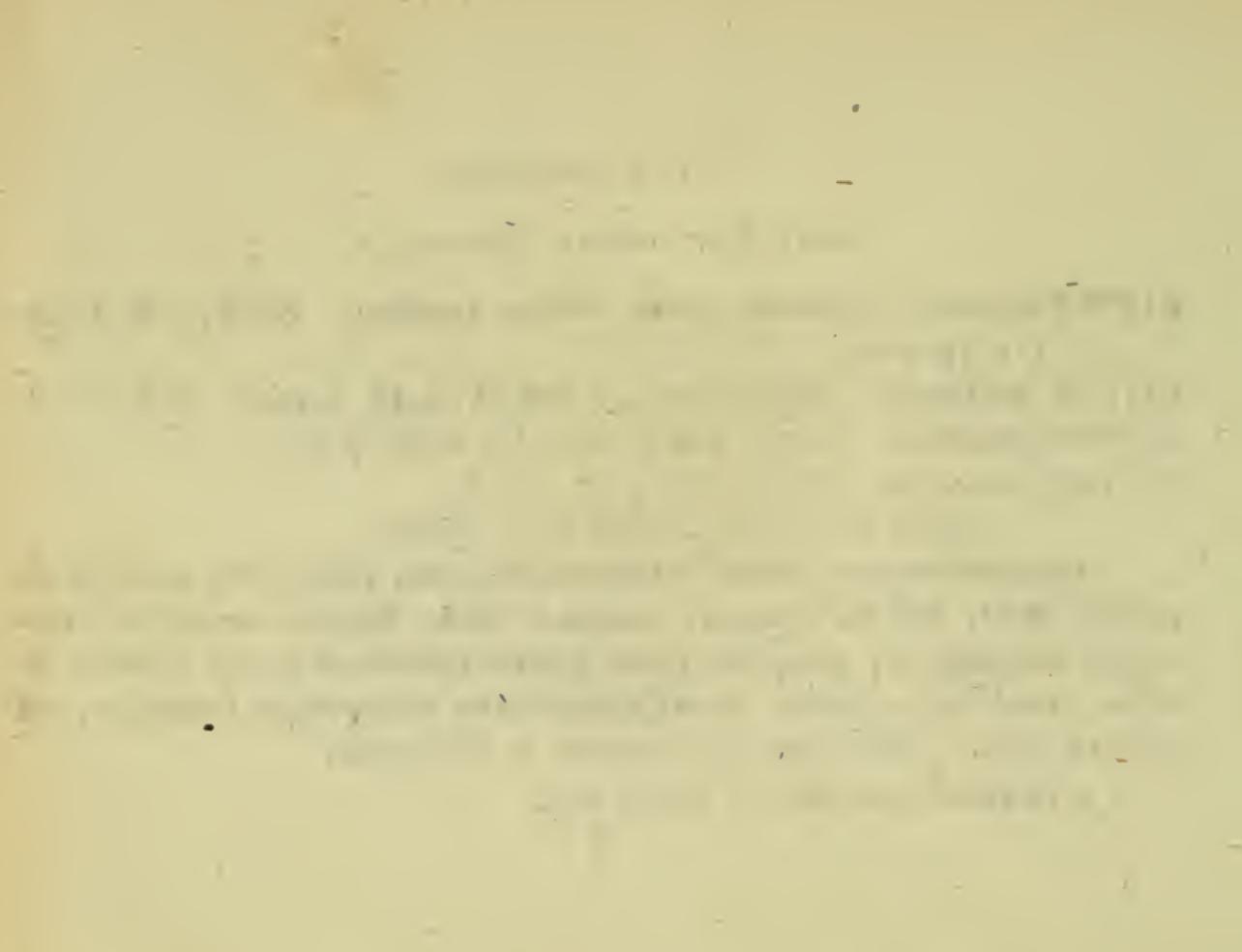
*HISTER flavigularis*. *Illiger.* Kugel. Käf. Pr. I. n. 20. p. 62.

*HISTER flavigularis*. *Entom. Heft* n 27. p. 106.

Habitat sub cortice arborum Fagi, Quercus.

Immerito utramque speciem me coniunxisse videri possit, quam malnissim separatam sistere, nisi sub eodemque nomine ab illustr. *Fabricio* accepisset, eiusdemque descriptionem, praeprimis quoad figuram coloremq; *piceum* convenire vidisset: haud negabo tamen, quoad magnitudinem elytrorumque sculpturam, vel minimam interesse differentiam inter nostrum, et flavigularis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Hister planus* Fabr:



HISTER planus.

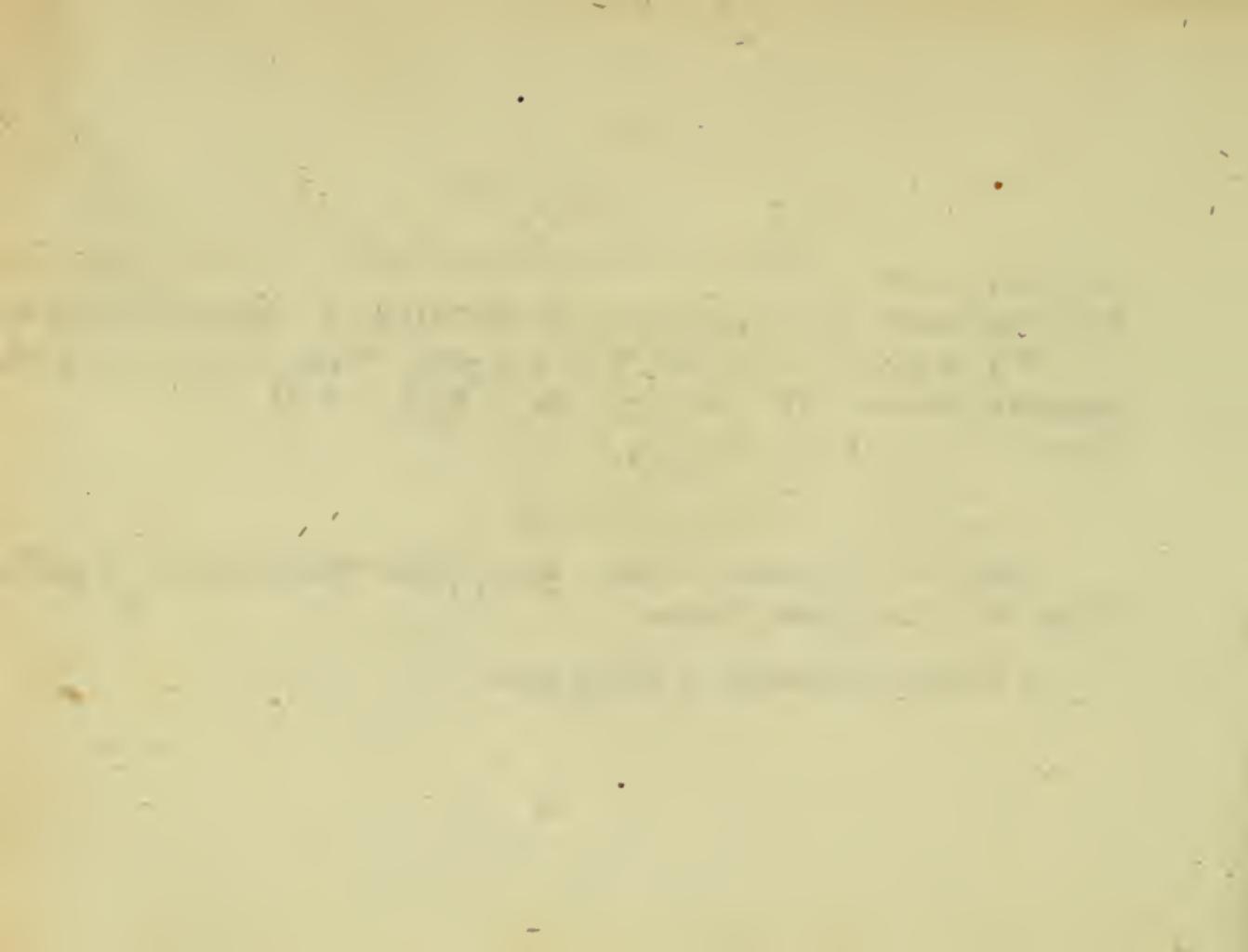
Der flache Stutzkäfer.

*HISTER planus*: planus opacus ater, elytris laevissimis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 36 p. 90. *Ent. syst.* T. I. n 7. p. 37. *Mant. Inf.* T. I. n. 5. p. 32. *Herbst Nat. d. Käf.* T. IV. n. 8 p 33. tab. 35. fig. 8. a. b. H. *Illiger Kug. Käf. Pr.* I. n. 25. p. 65.

Habitat sub arborum corticibus.

Mandibulae porrectae dentatae. Caput postice utrinque puncto impresso. Tibiae anticae inaequaliter dentatae.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Stister oblongus* Fabr.



HISTER oblongus.

Der länglichste Stutzkäfer.

*HISTER oblongus*: depressus ater nitidus, elytris striatis, corpore oblongo. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 41. p. 92. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 13. p. 75.

*HISTER oblongus*. *Illiger* Kug. Kät. Pr. I. n. 22. p. 63.

*HISTER oblongus*. *Ent. Hefte* I. n. 24. p. 100.

Habitat sub arborum corticibus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





I

*Stister picipes* Fabr.



HISTER picipes.

Der pechfarbigfüßiche Stutzkäfer.

*HISTER picipes*: depresso niger, elytris laevissimis, antennis pedibusque piceis.

Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. I. n. 42. p. 92. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 21. p 77.

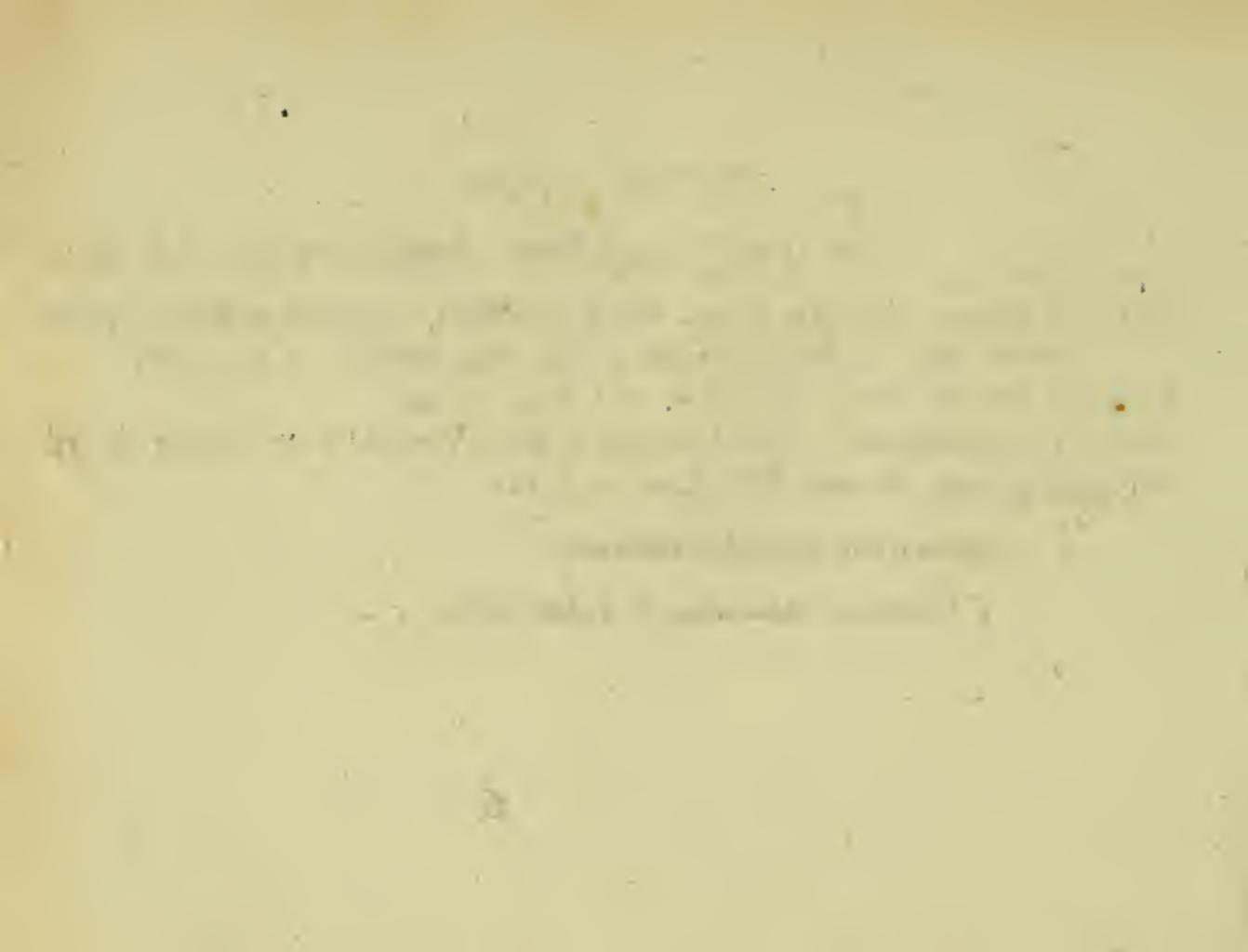
*HISTER picipes*. Illiger Kug. Kät. Pr. I. n. 21. p. 60.

*HISTER parallelipipedus*. Herbst Naturg. d. Kät. IV. n. 21. p. 37. tab. 35. fig. IX.

*HISTER picipes*. Entom. Hefte I. n. 26. p. 104.

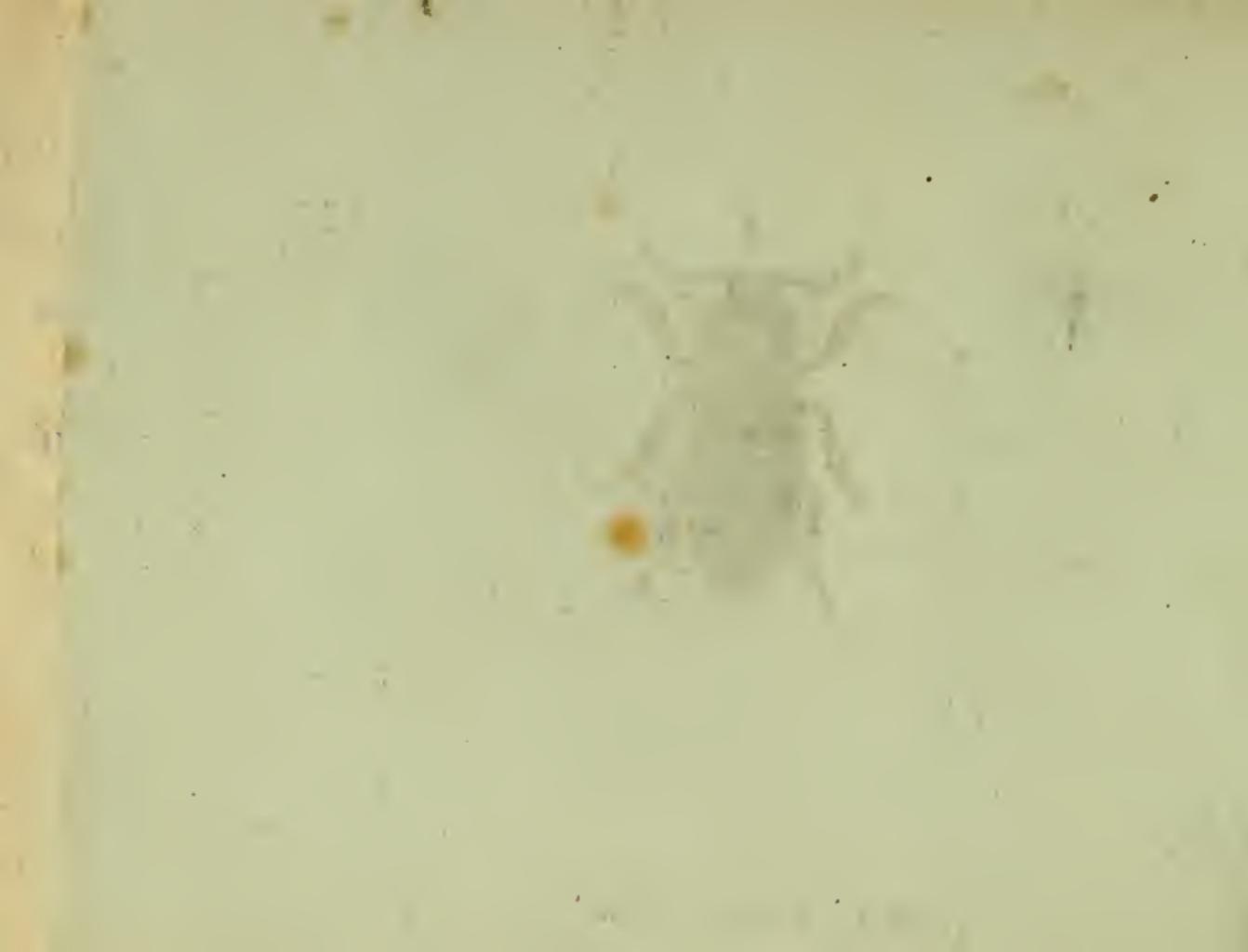
Habitat sub corticibus arborum.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Elater latus* Fabr.



ELATER latus.

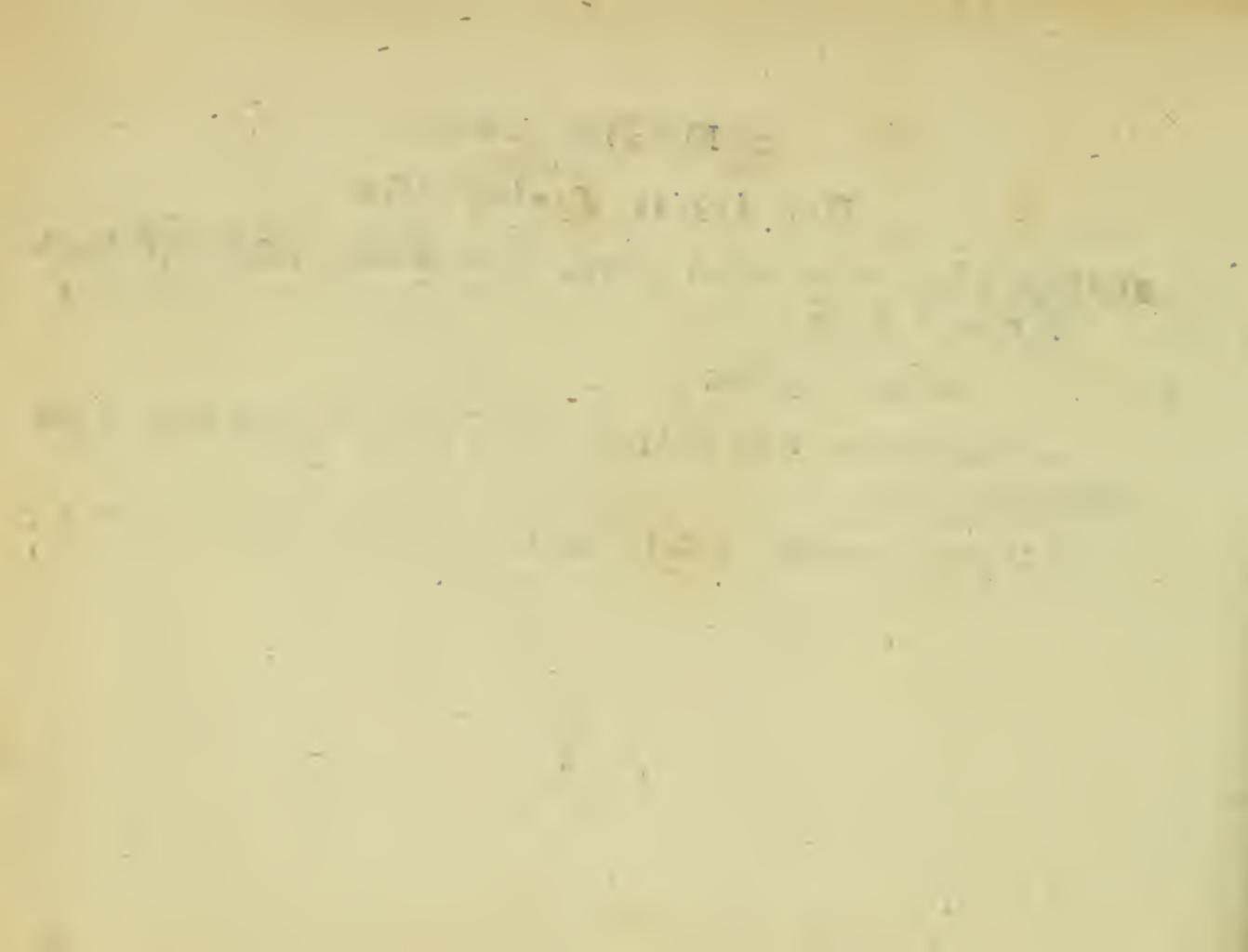
Der breite Springkäfer.

*ELATER latus*: ovatus obscure griseus, elytris striatis. *Fabric. Syst. Eleuth.*  
T. II. n. 58. p. 232.

Habitat in Austria.

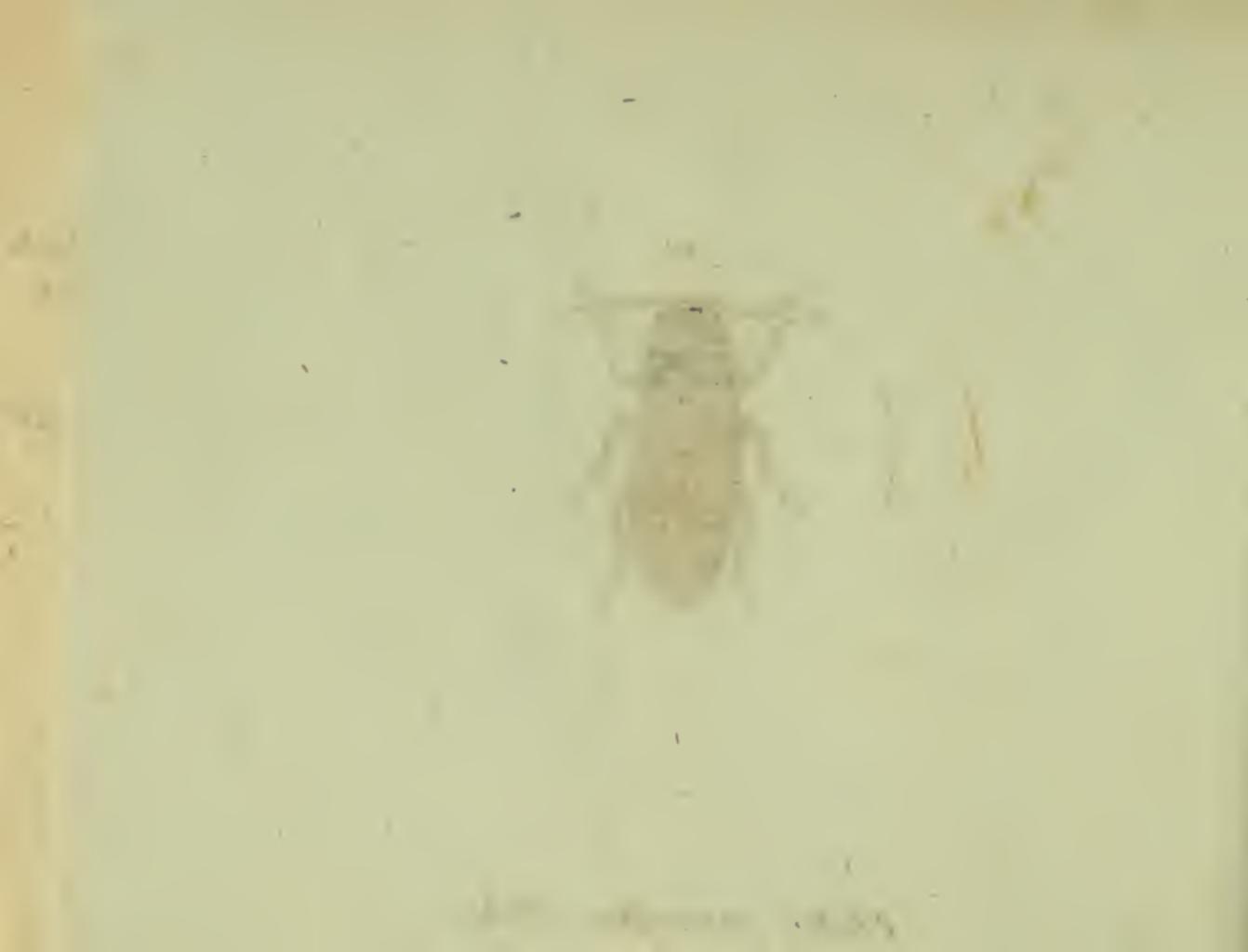
Antennae nigrae. Pedes fusci, seu obscure picei pilis griseis tecti. Corpus  
subtus magis aeneum.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta,





*Elater praecustus* Fabr.



ELATER praeustus.

Der an der Spitze der rothen Flügeldecken schwarze Springkäfer.

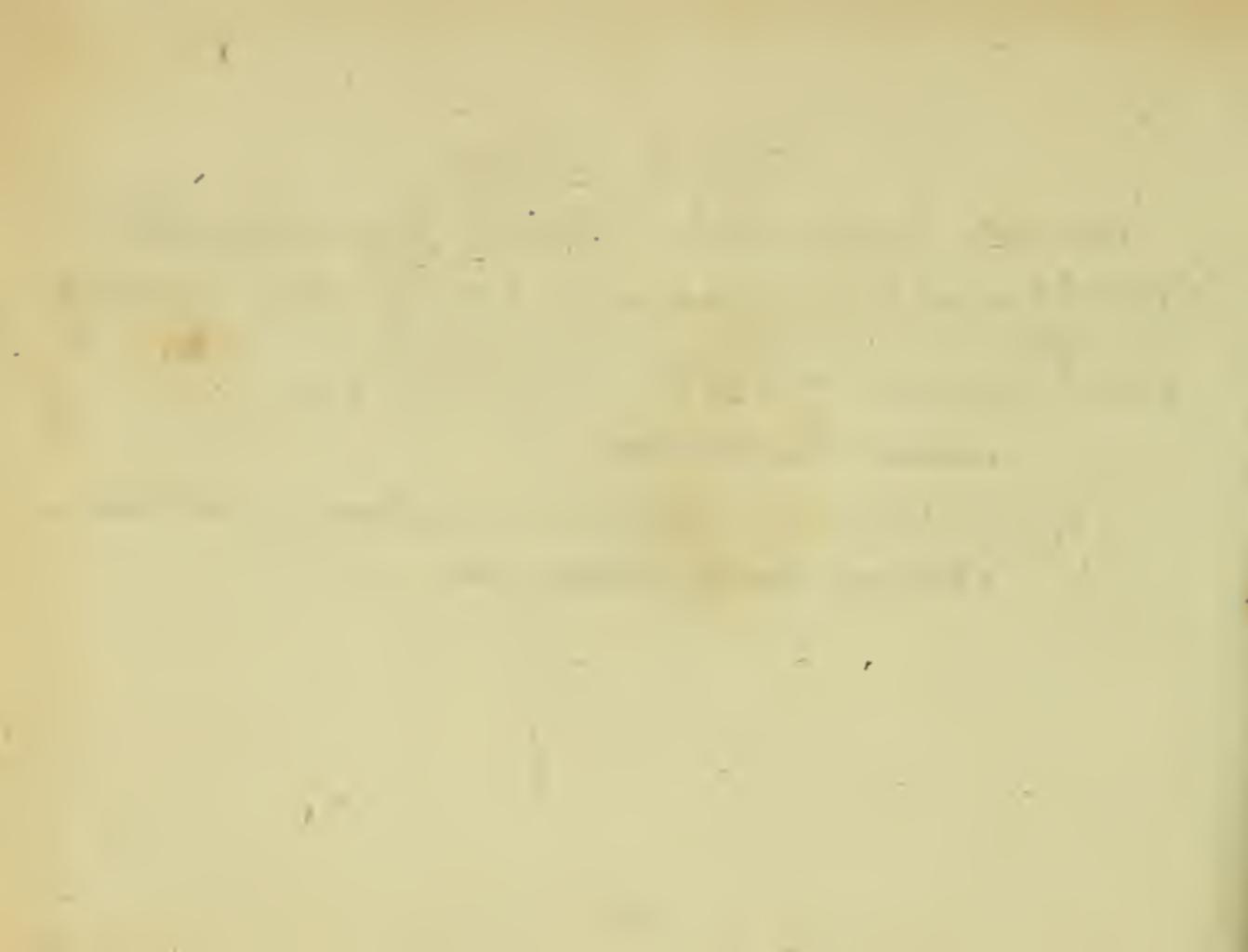
*ELATER praeustus*: ater elytris striatis sanguineis, apice nigris. *Fabric. Syst.*  
*Eleuth. T. II. n. 85. p. 238.*

*ELATER janguineus*. *Payk. Fn. Suec. T. III. n. 37. β. p 33.*

Habitat in Pinis putrescentibus.

Vt plurimum multo minor est quam *E!ater janguineus* F. elytra obscuriora.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*b*

*Elater balteatus* Fabr.



ELATER balteatus.

Der breitgegürtelte Springkäfer. Le Taupin à ceinture.

*ELATER balteatus*: elytris antice dimidiato rufis, corpore nigro. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 88. p 239. *Syst. Ent.* n. 30. p. 215. *Spec. Ins* T. I. n. 36. p. 271. *Mant. Ins.* T. I. n. 41. p. 174. *Ent. syst.* T. II. n 59 p 229.

*ELATER balteatus*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 22. p. 654. ed. XIII. n. 22. p 1906.  
Fn. Suec. n. 732.

*Voet* Coleopt. I. tab. 43. fig. 10.

*Schäffer* Ic. Ins. Ratisb. tab. 77. fig. 2.

*Panzer* nomenclat. der Schäffl. Ins p. 92. n. 2.

Habitat in sylvis caeduis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

Drey und neunzigstes Heft.

1. *Salvia* *luteola*

Leaves opposite, elliptic-lanceolate, acute, entire, petiolate.

Flowers blue, in whorls, axillary, pedicellate.

Stems erect, 2-3 ft. tall.

Roots fibrous.

Flowers in whorls, pedicellate, axillary, blue.

Leaves opposite, elliptic-lanceolate, acute, entire, petiolate.

Stems erect, 2-3 ft. tall.

Roots fibrous.

Flowers in whorls, pedicellate, axillary, blue.

Leaves opposite, elliptic-lanceolate, acute, entire, petiolate.

Stems erect, 2-3 ft. tall.



*Elater pilosus* Fabr.



ELATER pilosus.

Der haarichte Springkäfer.

*ELATER pilosus*: fuscus cinereo- subvillosus, elytris striatis. *Fabric.* Syft. Eleuth. T. II. n. 99. p. 241. *Ent. syst.* T. II. n. 66. p. 231. *Mant. Ins.* T. I. n. 45. p. 174.

*ELATER pilosus*. *Leske Reis.* 1 Th. p. 11. 1. tab. A. fig. 1.  
*Paykull.* Fn. Suec. T. III. n. 29. p. 25.

Habitat in hortis, dumetis.

and the same amount was given to the other 22623  
and the result was 100% survival. The results  
of the first 100 patients are shown in Table I.



*Elater melancholicus* Fabr.



ELATER melancholicus.

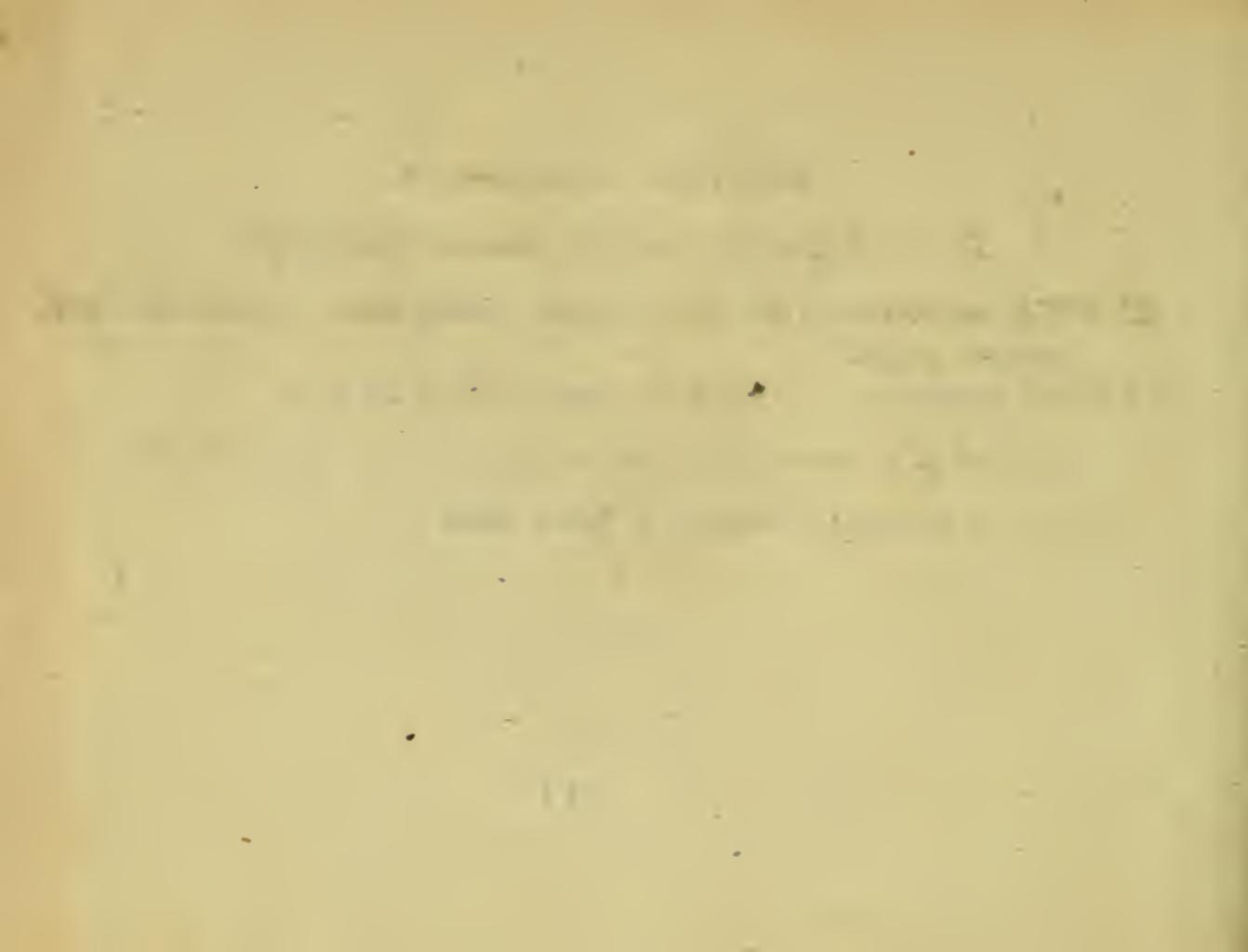
Der düsterfarbichte metallglänzende Springkäfer.

*ELATER melancholicus*: ater elytris striatis, obscure aeneis. *Fabric. Ent. Syg.*  
Suppl. p. 139.

*ELATER melancholicus*. *Paykull Fn. Suec. T. III. n. 20. p. 17.*

Legi cum *Elat. aeneo* *Fabric.* uno eodemque loco in dumeti Corylo.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Elater longicollis* Fabr.



ELATER longicollis.

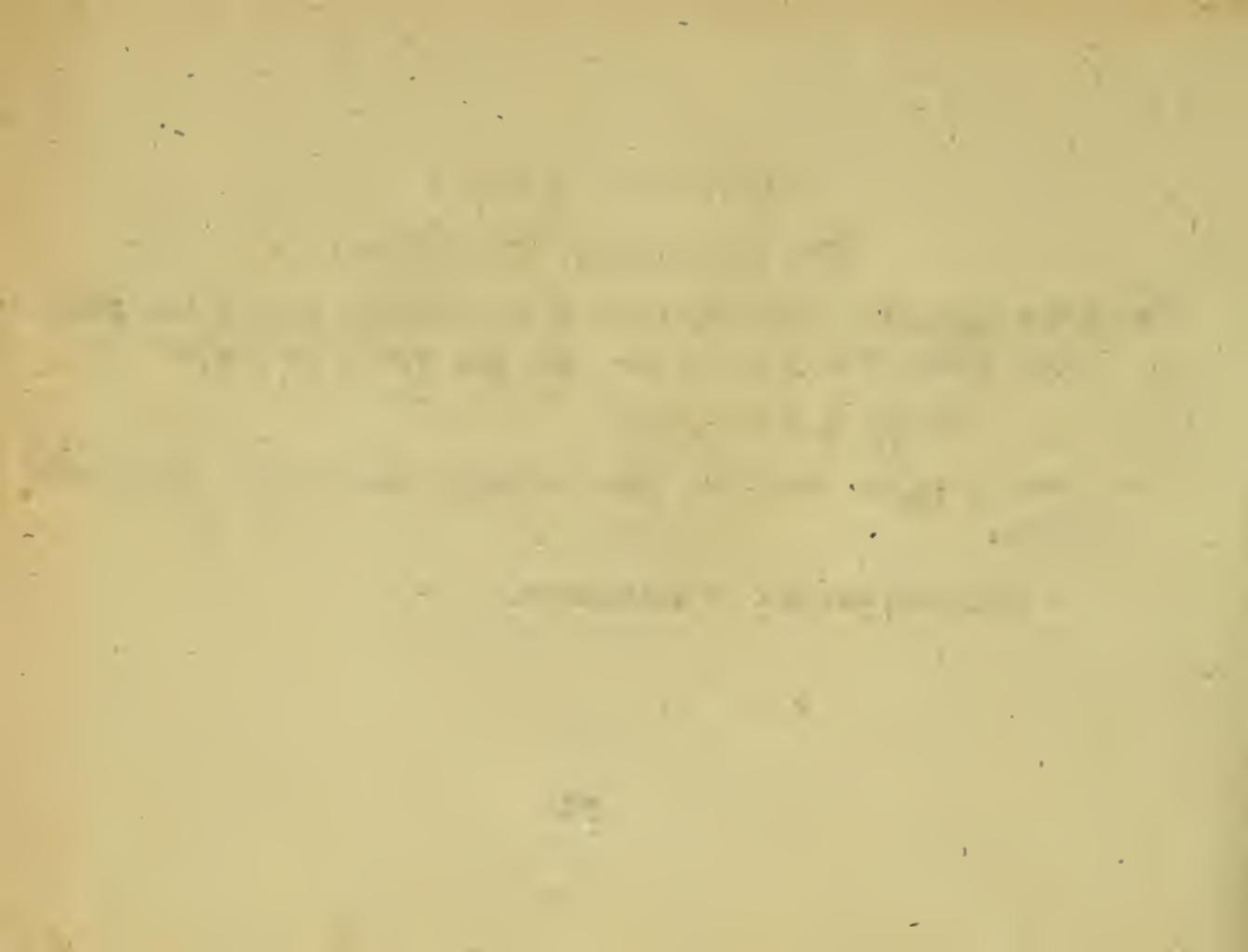
Der langhalsichte Springkäfer.

*ELATER longicollis* : tomentosus livens, thorace elytrisque obscurioribus. *Fabric.*  
Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 101. p. 241. Ent. syst. T. II. n. 67 p. 231.

Habitat in floribus, hortis.

Thorax in meis speciminibus elytris obscurior, cum rufedine: elytra potius  
flavescens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Elater striatus* Fabr.



ELATER striatus.

Der gestreifte Springkäfer.

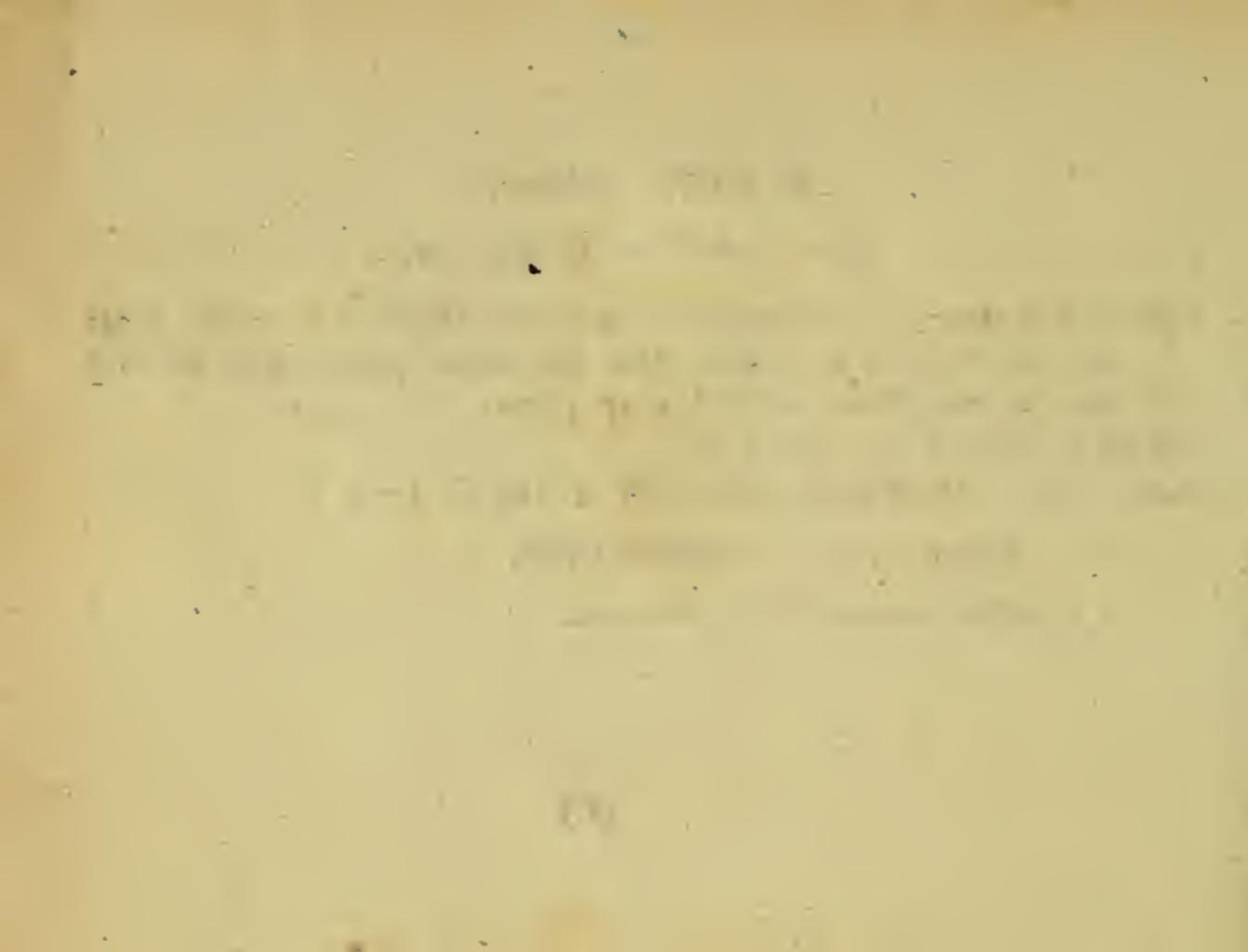
ELATER striatus: niger elytris fuscis. Fabric. Syst. Eleenth. T. II. n. 103. p. 241.  
Ent. syst. T. II. n. 69. p. 231. Syst. Ent. n. 32. p. 215. Spec. Ins. T. I.  
n. 40. p. 272. Mant. Ins. T. I. n. 47. p. 174.

Polykuii Fn Suec. T. III. n. 31. p. 27.

Elater secalis. Act. holmens. 1774. T. IV. p. 254. fig. 1—3.

Habitat in agris, in radicibus segetis,

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Elater rufipes* Fabr.



ELATER rufipes.

Der rothfűsichte Springkäfer. Le Taupin noir à pattes fauves. Geoffr.

ELATER rufipes: ater thorace nitido, elytris striatis, pedibus fuscis. Fabric.

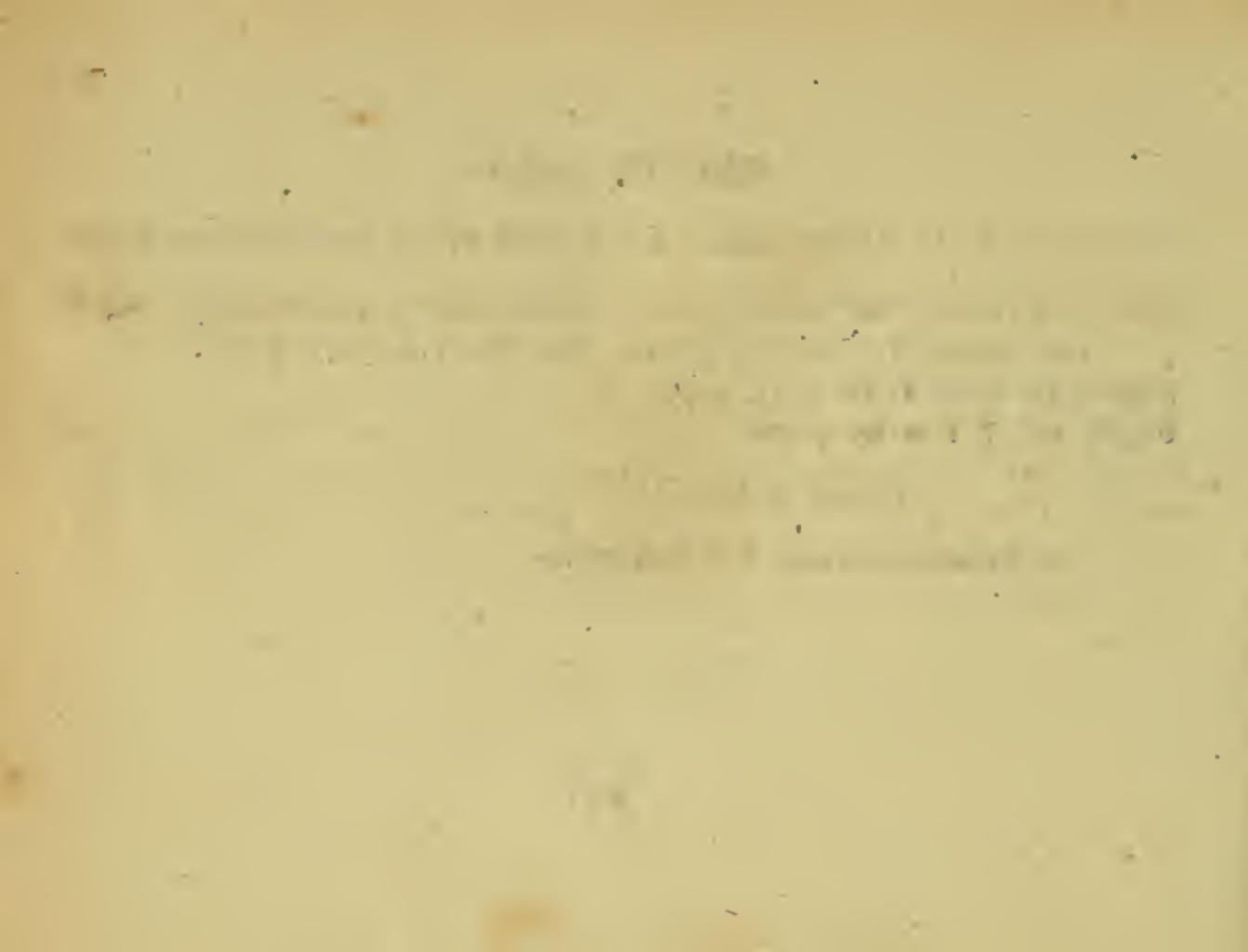
Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 105. p. 242. Ent. syst. T. II. n. 70. p. 231.

Paykull Fn. Suec. T. III. n. 45. p. 39.

Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 14. p. 136.

Habitat in dumetis.

Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Cimex umbrinus* Wolff.



CIMEX umbrinus.

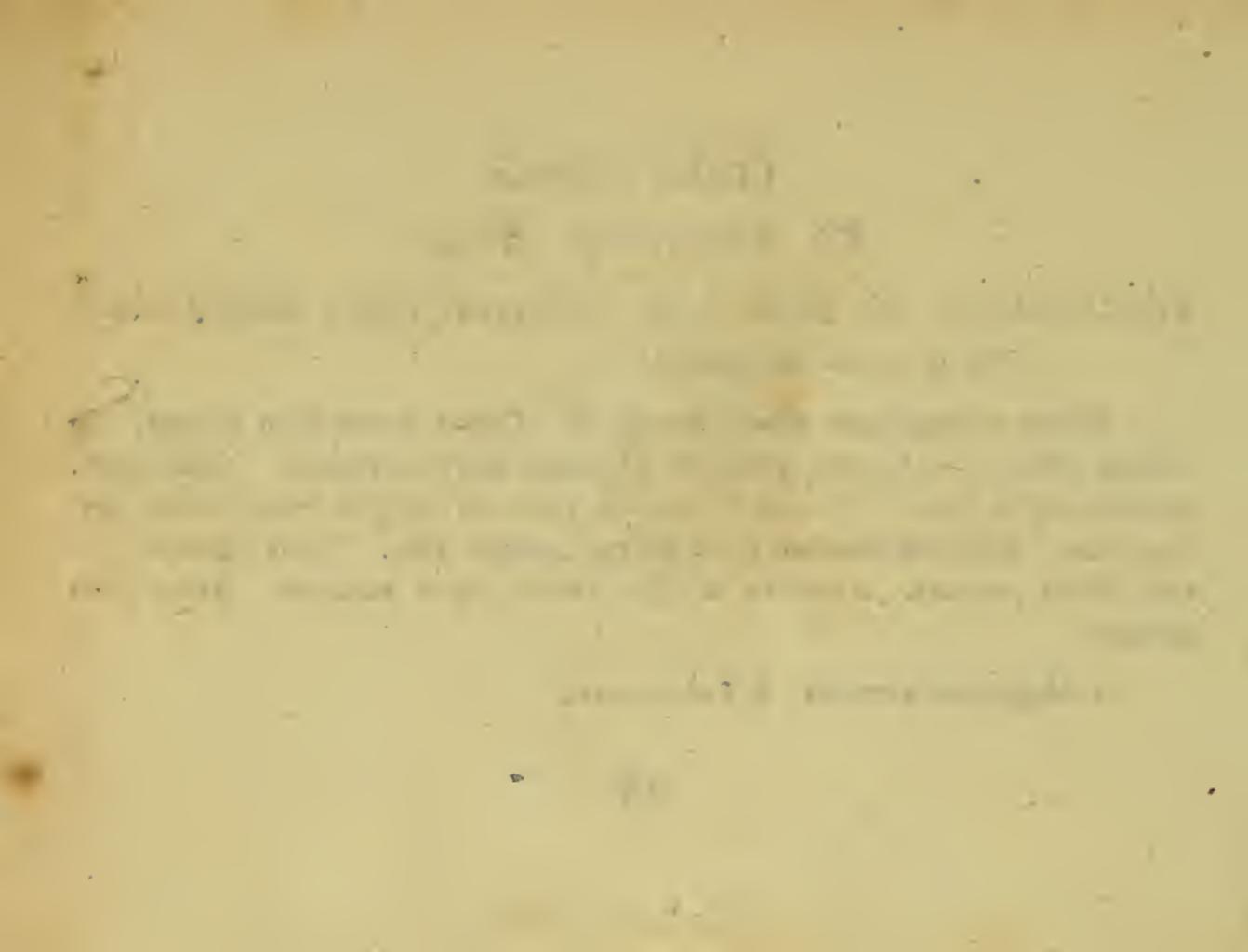
Die umberfärige Wanze.

*CIMEX umbrinus*: fusco griseus, scutello apice puncto utrinque marginali albo.

Legi in plantis umbelliferis.

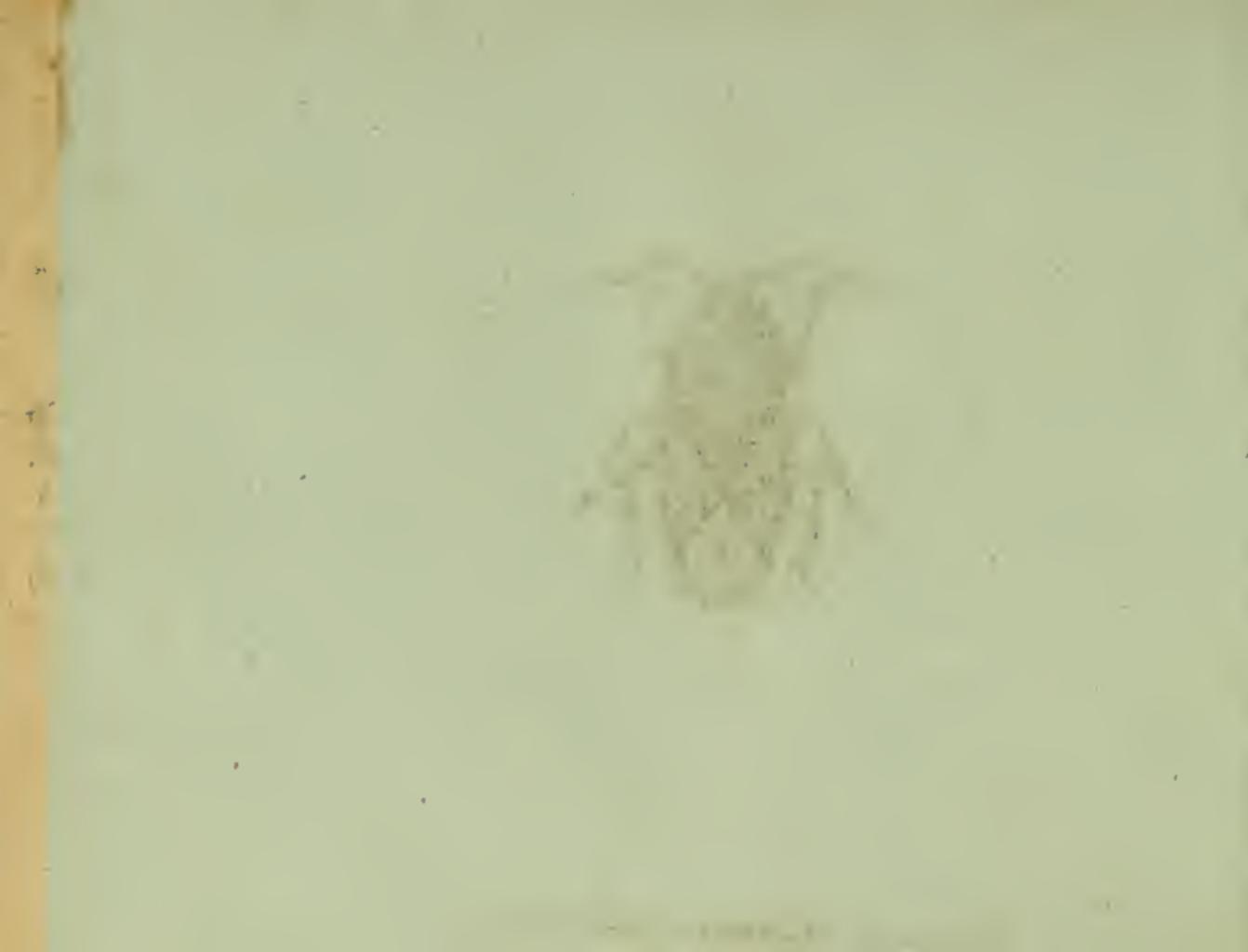
Statura et magnitudo *Cimic. ornati* F. Corpus totum fusco griseum, seu obscuro testaceum. Clypeus porrecius punctatus apice rotundatus. Oculi nigri. Antennae apice nigrae. Thorax transversus punctatus margine antico exciso, postico recto. Scutellum obtusum apice puncto utrinque albo. Elytra scutello breviora obtusa punctata, Abdomen margini laterali nigro maculato. Pedes grisei punctati.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Lygaeus sylaticus* Mas Tabi:



LYGAEVS Sylvaticus Mas.

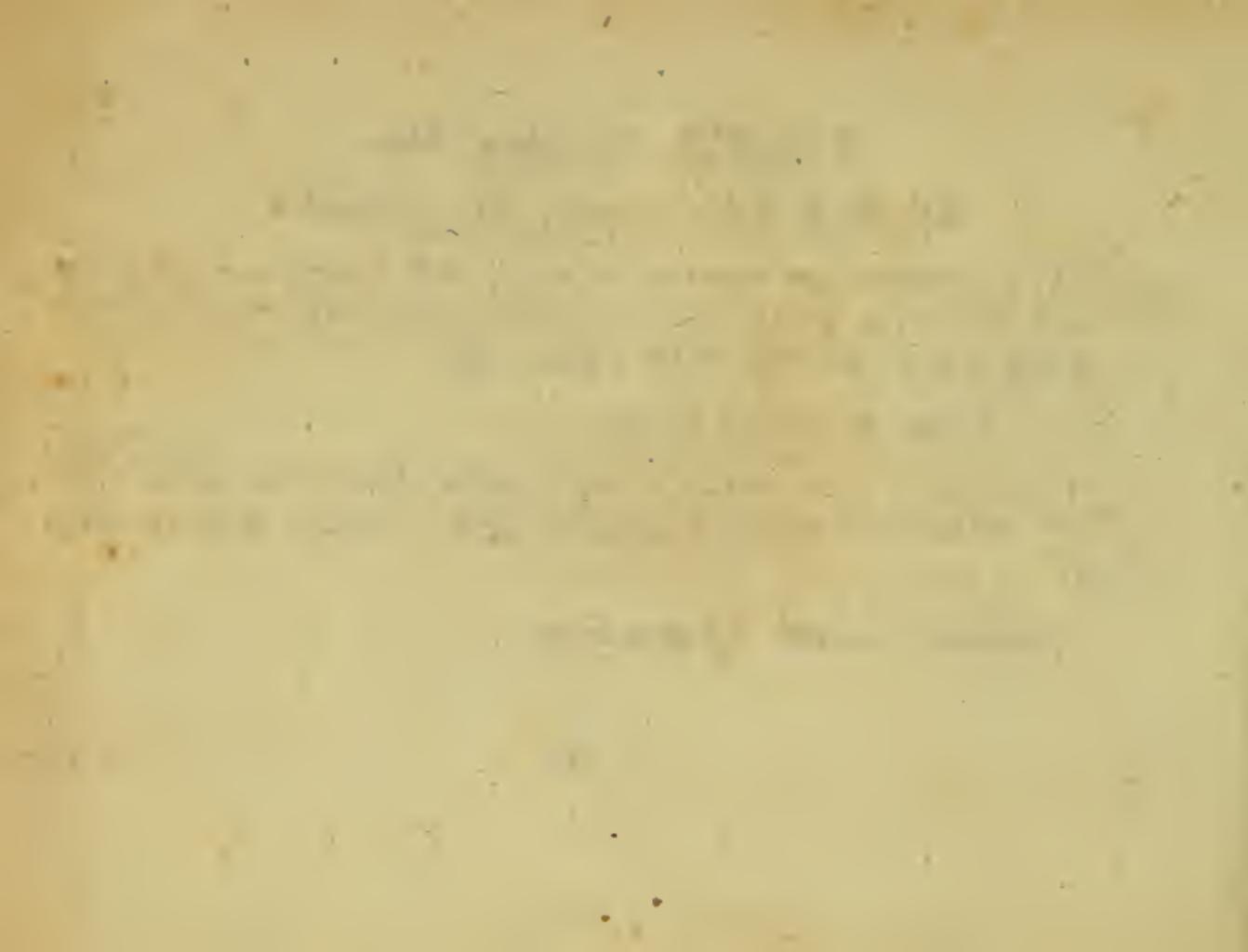
Die Forst-Schmahlwanze. Das Männchen.

LYGAEVS *sylvaticus*: ater elytris fuscis. Fabric. Syst. Ryngotor. n. 126. p. 229.  
Syst. Ent. n. 125. p. 722. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 174. p. 367. Mant. Inf. T. II.  
n. 228. p. 302. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 98. p. 163.

Habitat in sylvaticis acerosis.

Thorax antice niger, maculis in ipsa nigredine obscurioribus: postice elytris  
concolor, maculis tribus posticis marginalibus nigris. Scutellum nigrum. Elytra  
punctata.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Lygaeus striatellus* Fabr:



LYGAEVS striatellus.

Die buntgestrichelte Schmahlwanze.

*LYGAEVS striatellus*: virescens, thorace punctis quatuor strigaque postica atris.  
elytris striatis: puncto apicis albo. *Fabric. Syst. Rynot.* n. 164. p. 236  
*Ent. syst. T. VI.* n. 133. p. 173.

Habitat in floribus, pratis, hortis.

Color *virescens* in vivo animali tantum observabilis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

1970-10-17 1758752

Small tree of *Alnus glutinosa* L.

On a steep bank near a river, about 10 m above water level.

Height 10 m dbh 10 cm dbh 20 cm

Age 100 years 1072 July 1970

Stems 10-12 mm dbh

Leaves 10-12 mm long, 5-6 mm wide

Flowers yellowish green

July 1970



*Lygaeus luteicollis* Stolff.



LYGAEVS luteicollis.

Die gelbhalsichte Schmahlwanze.

*LYGAEVS luteicollis*: niger capite thoraceque flavis, antennis pedibusque luteis.

Legi in floribus.

Parvus. Caput flavum deflexum nitidum apice acuminatum. Oculi nigri. Antennae pallidiores seu lutei. Thorax flavidus nitidus. Elytra nigra nitida. Alae fuscae. Corpus atrum. Pedes lutescentes.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Lygaeus umbellatarum* Mihu.



— — — — —

LYGAEVS umbellatarum.

Die Dolden - Schmalwanze.

*LYGAEVS umbellatarum*: virescens, capite thorace rubro luteoque varii, scutello flavo immaculato.

Habitat frequens in umbelliferis, tempore autumnali.

Caput flavum nitidum apice acuminatum punctis rubris irroratum. Oculi nigri. Antennae basi flavae apice nigricantes. Thorax nitidus virescens apice fascia marginali interrupta rubra. Scutellum flavum nitidum triangulare flavum. Elytra virescentia, rubro luteoque varia, punctata, apice pallidiora, apice ipso fusco. Pedes virescentes punctis plurimis rubris irrorata. Corpus subtus virescens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Capsus tricolor* Fabr.



CAPSVS tricolor.

Die dreyfarbigte Naschwanze.

*CAPSVS trieolor*: ater elytris macula coccinea. *Fabric. Syst. Ryngotor.* n. 27,  
p. 246.

*LYGAEVS tricolor*. *Fabric Ent. Syst. T. VI.* n. 167. p. 181.

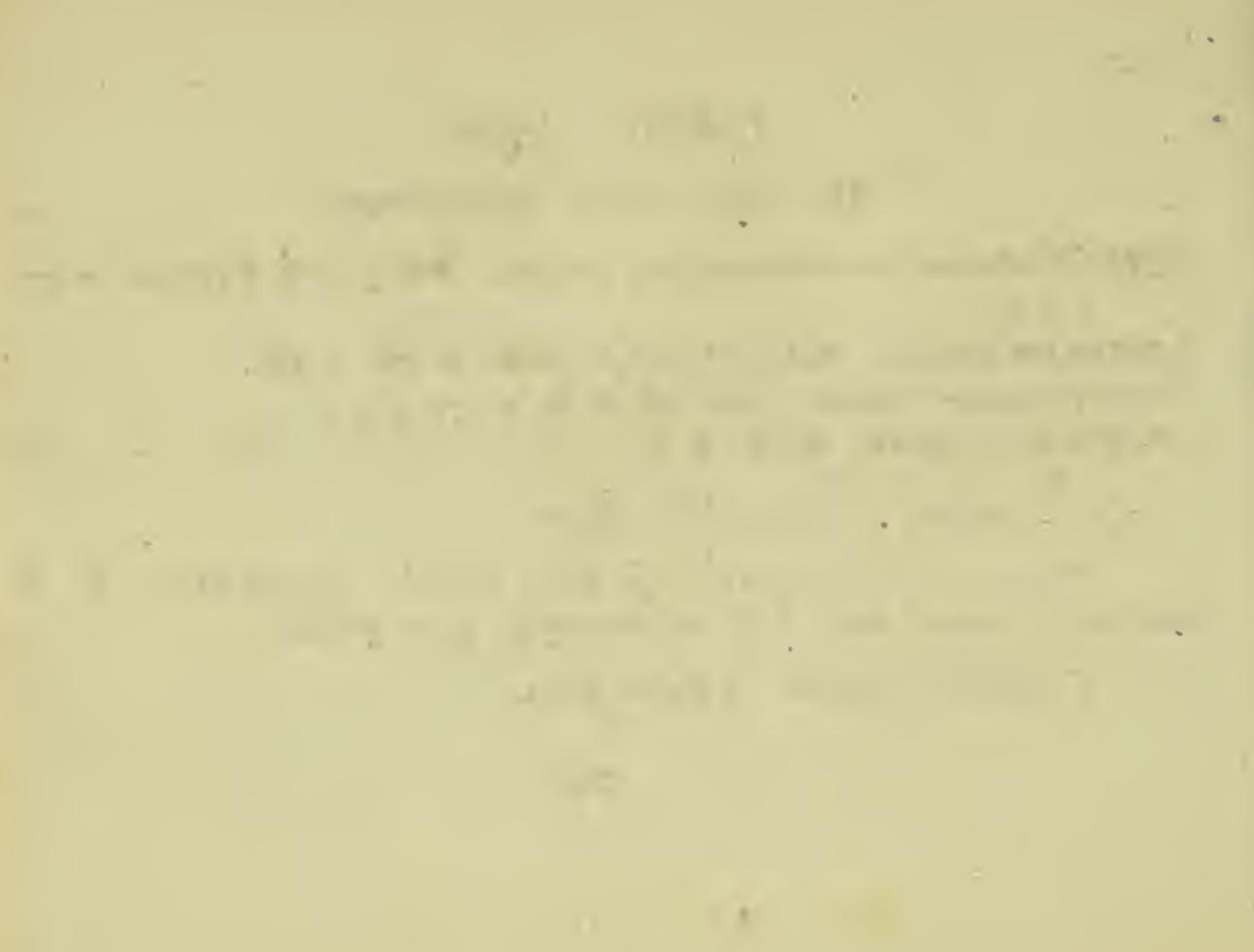
*CIMEX tricolor*. *Fabric. Mant. Inf. T. II.* n. 272. p. 306.

*Wolff Cimic. I. tab. IV. fig. 35. a. b.*

Habitat in *Vriica dioica* Linn.

Variat non solum capite tibiisque rufis, sed etiam thoracis antico, elytris-  
que margine laterali rufis. Pedes antennaruinque apices pallidi.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Miris lacvigitus* Fabr.



MIRIS laevigatus.

Die geglättete Langwanze.

*MIRIS laevigatus*: exalbidus: lateribus albis. *Fabric.* Syst. Ryngot. n. 2. p. 253.

Ent. Syft. T. VI. n. 2. p. 184.

*Cimex laevigatus*. *Fabric.* Syst. Ent. n. 148. p. 726. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 208, p. 372. Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 276. p. 306.

*CIMEX laevigatus*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 101. p. 730. ed. XIII, n. 101. p. 2189, Fn. Suec. n. 958.

*Wolff* Cimic. I. n. 36. tab. 4. fig. 36. a. b.

Habitat in pratis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

the first time in 1911, and again in 1912.  
The first meeting of the Society was held  
on 10th January 1912, at the residence of  
John C. H. Smith, Esq., who was elected  
President. The Society has since met  
annually, and has now become a well-known  
and influential organization. It has  
published several volumes of its proceedings,  
and has also issued a number of monographs  
and other publications. The Society has  
also issued a number of monographs  
and other publications.



*Lygaeus striatus* Wolff.



MIRIS striatus.

Die gestreifte Langwanze. La Punaise rayée de jaune et noir. Geoffr.

*MIRIS striatus*: niger elytris flavo fuscoque striatis apice pedibusque rufis. Fabric. Syst. Ryngot. n. 15. p. 255. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 14. p. 186.

*CIMEX striatus*. Fabric. Syst. Ent. n. 153. p. 727. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 217. p. 374. Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 288. p. 307.

*CIMEX striatus*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 105. p. 730. ed. XIII. n. 105. p. 2190. Fn. Suec. n. 960.

Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 38. p. 454.

Wolff Cimic. I. n. 37. tab. 4. fig. 37.

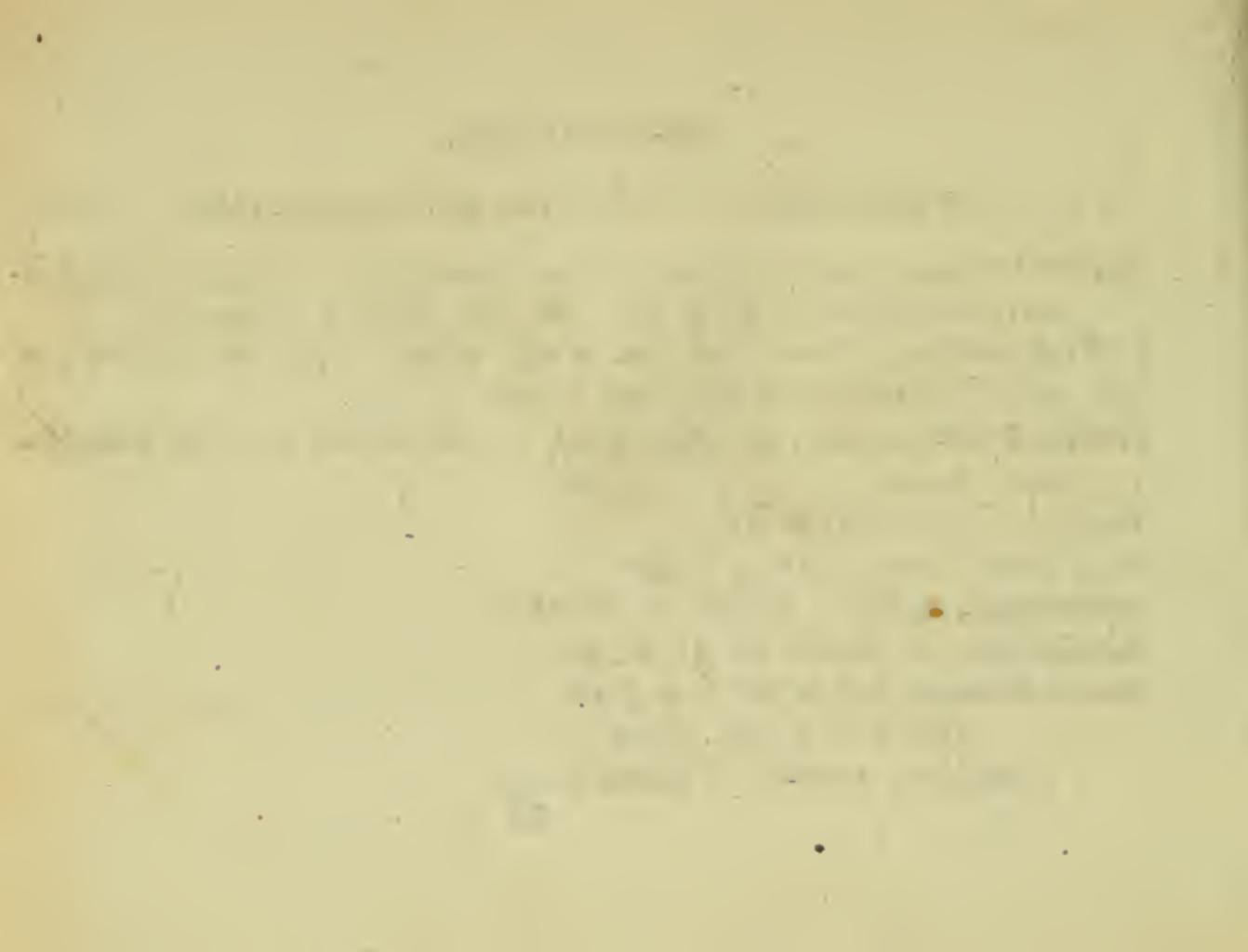
Sulzer abgek. Gesch. d. Inf. tab 10. fig. 15.

Schäffer Icon. Inf Ratisb tab. 13. fig 4.

Panzer Nomencl. d. Sch. Inf. n. 4. p. 19.

— Habitat in Corylo, Ulmo.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Noctua livida* Fabr.



NOCTVA livida.

Die griechenblaue Eule. Die Röhrchenkrauteule.

*NOCTVA livida*: laevis alis incumbentibus atris nitidulis: posticis ferrugineis: margine fusco. *Fabric.* Ent. Syst. T. V. n. 42. p. 21. Mant. Ins. T. II. n. 32. p. 138.

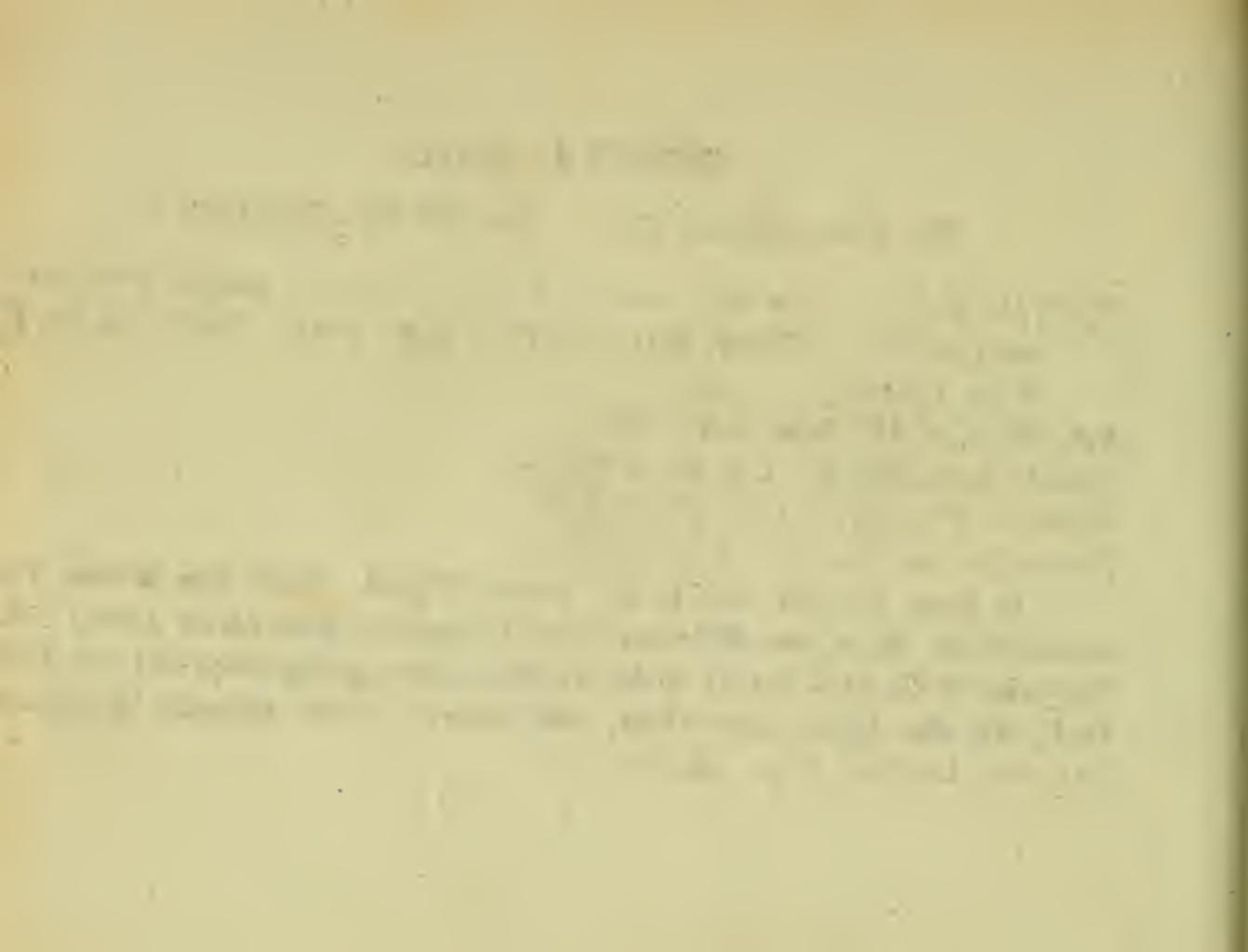
Syft. Verz. d. IV. Schm. n. 13. p. 85.

Hybners Beytr. III. Th. I. B. tab. 4. fig. Z.

Papillons d'Europe tab. 233. n. 337. g. h.

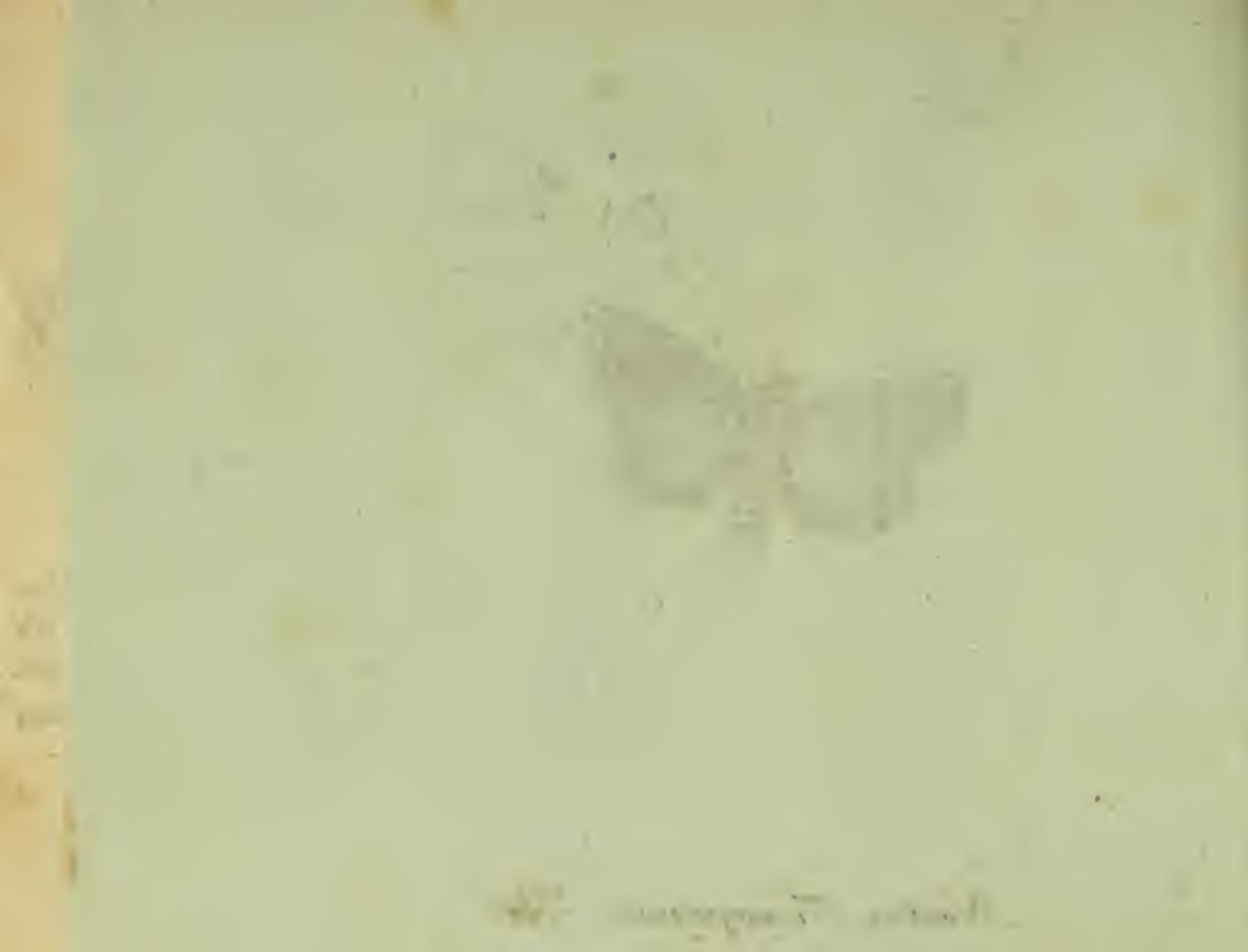
Borkhausen eur. Schm. IV. n. 324. p. 726.

Es findet sich diese Eule in der Wiener Gegend. Nach dem Wiener Verzeichnisse lebt sie an dem Röhrchenkraute (*Leontodon Taraxacum Linn.*) Nach *Fabricius* ist sie nach beyden Enden verdünnt, nakt, gelbgrünlich und roth schließend, hat eine dunkle Rückenlinie, eine schmale bleiche gescheckte Seitenlinie, und einen bleichern Kopf. *Borkh.*





*Noctua Tragopoginis* Fabr:



NOCTVA Tragopogonis.

Die Bocksbartseule. Der Einstedler. La Phalene grise à tête jaune.  
La Tripunctuée.

NOCTVA Tragopogonis: cristata alis deflexis: anticis fuscis; punctis tribus approximatis, posticis lividis. Fabric. Ent Syst. T. V. n. 336. p. 112. System. Entom. n. 107. p. 615. Spec. Ins. T. II. n. 133. p. 237. Mant. Ins. T. II. n. 270. p. 177.

PHAL. NOCTVA Tragopogonis. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 177. p. 855. ed. XIII. n. 177. p. 2573. Fn. Suec. n. 1189.

Syst. Verz. d. W. Schm. n. 14. p. 85.

Degeer Ins. T. II. P. I. p. 418. tab. 7. fig. 15.

Papill. d'Europe tab. 234. n. 338.

Borkhaus. eur. Schm. IV. n. 326. p. 729.

Die Raupe dieser Eule findet man im May und Junius an verschiedenen Pflanzen, am Bockshart, Spinat, Feldscharte, Rittersporn, und an mehrern Arten des Ampfers. Herr Pfarrer Scriba nährte sie auch mit Zwetschenlaub. Zur Verwandlung baut sie sich ein Gespinst, welches sie mit allerley Materialien verdichtet. Die Chrysalide ist bräunlich. Die Eule entwickelt sich in drey bis vier Wochen. Sie fliegt oft bey Tage und saugt auf verschiedenen Blumen. *Borkhaus.*





des vier und neunzigsten Hefts.

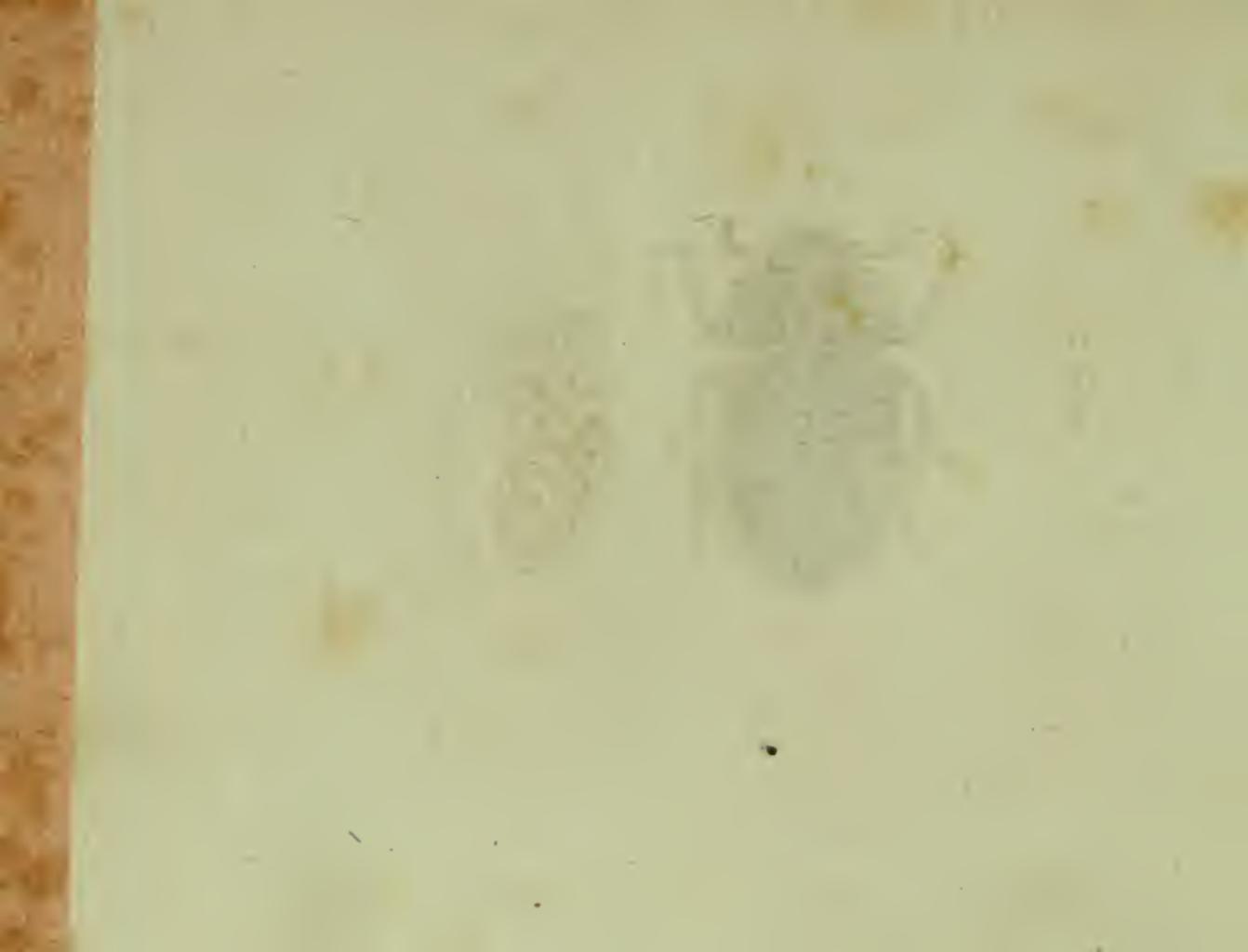
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- Nro. 1. *Bolitophagus Goedeni* Schneider.
- 2. *Cucius depressus* Fabric.
- 3. *Cucius muticus* Fabric.
- 4. *Clytus semipunctatus* Fabric.
- 5. *Clytus detritus* Fabric.
- 6. *Attelabus caeruleocephalus* Fabric.
- 7. *Attelabus cuprirostris* Fabric.
- 8. *Ips bipustulata* Fabric.
- 9. *Diaperis bicolor* Fabric.
- 10. *Andrena Barbareae* Panzer.
- 11. *Andrena cornuta* Fabric.
- 12. *Bremus collaris* Panzer.
- 13. *Ichneumon exhortator* Fabric.
- 14. *Ichneumon areator* Panzer.
- 15. *Anomalon crenatus* Panzer.
- 16. *Ephemera vulgata* Fabric.
- 17. *Ephemera bioculata* Fabric.
- 18. *Phryganea grandis* Fabric.
- 19. *Pscus longicornis* Fabric.
- 20. *Pscus fasciatus* Fabric.
- 21. *Pscus bipunctatus* Fabric.
- 22. *Pscus quadripunctatus* Fabric.
- 23. *Hepiolus lupulinus* Mas. Fabric.
- 24. *Hepiolus Lupulinus Fem.* Fabric.





*Bolitophagus Goedeni* Schneider:



## BOLITOPIHAGVS Goedeni.

### Der Goedensche Pilzkäfer.

*Bolitophagus Goedeni*: thorace inaequali, margine crenulato: elytris punctato-striatis interiectis punctis elevatis longitudinalibus.

Habitat Rügenwaldae in Pomerania. Cl. Schneider communicavit.

Habitus et statura *Bolit. crenat. Fab.* sed triplo minor. Caput opacum nigrum punctis plurimis elevatis scabrum, transversum, margine antico subrotundato integro parum reflexo, lineolisque duabus obsoletis abbreviatis antice et postice impressum. Oculi nigri. Palpi ferruginei, basi obscuriores. Thorax transversus opacus niger, marginibus lateralibus rotundatis crenatis, angulo antico porrecto, postico acuto, disco punctis plurimis elevatis, tuberculisque aliquot scaber. Scutellum minutum semiovatum. Elytra atra opaca immarginata punctato-striata, interiectis punctis elevatis longitudinalibus sexduplici serie. Pedes nigri. Tarsi ferruginei. Corpus subtus nigrum opacum nudum.

Vier und neunzigstes Heft.

Dn. Goedenus historiae naturalis alias scrutator eximus, hanc speciem Rü-  
genwaldae in Pomerania primus detexit, in cuius honorem ex merito eam Cl.  
Schneiderus nomine suo insignivit.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta. c Elytron lente auctum.



*Cucujus depressus* Fabr.



CVCVIVS depresso.

Der scharlachrothe Rindenkäfer.

*Cucuius depresso*: thorace denticulato elytrisque rufis, pedibus simplicibus nigris.

Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 4. p. 93. Syst. Ent. n. 1. p. 2c4. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 1. p. 257. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. 1. p. 165. Ent. syst. T. II. n. 1. p. 93.

*Cantharis sanguinolenta*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 19. p. 646. ed. XIII. n. 8. p. 1889.

Herbst im Archiv II. p. 4. n. 1. tab. 1. fig. 1 — 4.

Frisch Insekts. XIII. c. 24. tab. 7. fig. 1.

Paykull Fn. Suec. T. II. n. 1. p. 165.

Habitat sub arborum corticibus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Cucujus muticus* Fabr.



CVCVIVS muticus.

Der kleine schwarze Rindenkäfer mit ungezähntem Bruststück.

*Cucuius muticus*: thorace mutico nigro, puncto utrinque impresso, elytris striatis fuscis. *Fabric. Syst. Eleuth.* T. II. n. 13. p. 94. *Ent. syst.* T. II. n. 12. p. 96.

*Pajkull Fn. Suec.* T. II. n. 6. p. 169.

Habitat sub corticibus arborum.

Puncta thoracis interdum desunt.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Clytus semipunctatus* Fabr.



CLYTUS semipunctatus.

Der halbpunktirte schwarze Widderkäfer mit weisen Mondflecken.

*Clytus semipunctatus*: thorace globoso nigro punctis tribus albis, elytris nigris,  
punctis duobus lunulisque tribus albis. *Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 5. p. 346.*  
*Ent. Syst. Suppl. n. 62. p. 151.*

Habitat in Austria. *Dn. Megerle.*

Orbita oculorum alba. Thorax medio lineola abbreviata, punctisque duo-  
bus lateralibus albis. Elytra truncata.





*Clytus detritus* Fabr.



CLYTUS detritus.

Der abgenutzte Widderkäfer. La Lepture noire à etuis gris tachés de jaune. Geoffr.

*Clytus detritus*: thorace flavo fasciato, elytris nigris, fasciis quinque flavis, pedibus ferrugineis. Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. II n. 21. p. 350.

*Callidium detritum*. Fabric. Syst. Ent. n. 31. p. 194. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 40. p 243. Mant. Inf. T. I. n 55. p. 156.

*Leptura detrita*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 20. p. 646. ed. XIII. n. 284. p. 1854. Fn. Suec n. 694.

Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 13. p. 216.

Voet. Coleopt. T. IV. n. X. p 8. tab. 26, fig. X.

Schaeffer Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab. 38. fig. 9.

Panzer Nomenclat der Schaeffer. Inf. n. 9. p. 55.

Habitat in Quercu cariosa,





*Attelabus cacrulocephalus* Fabr:



ATTELABVS caeruleocephalus.

Der blauköpfige Afterrüsselkäfer.

*Attelabus caeruleocephalus*: violaceus nitens, thorace elytrisque (rufis) testaceis.

Fabrie. Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 34. p. 423. Ent. system. T. II. n. 21. p. 389.

Mant. Ins. T. I. n. 33. p. 199.

Herbst im Archiv. V. tab 24. fig. 11.

Act. soc. Hal. nat. curios. T. I. p. 282.

Habitat in Crataego.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

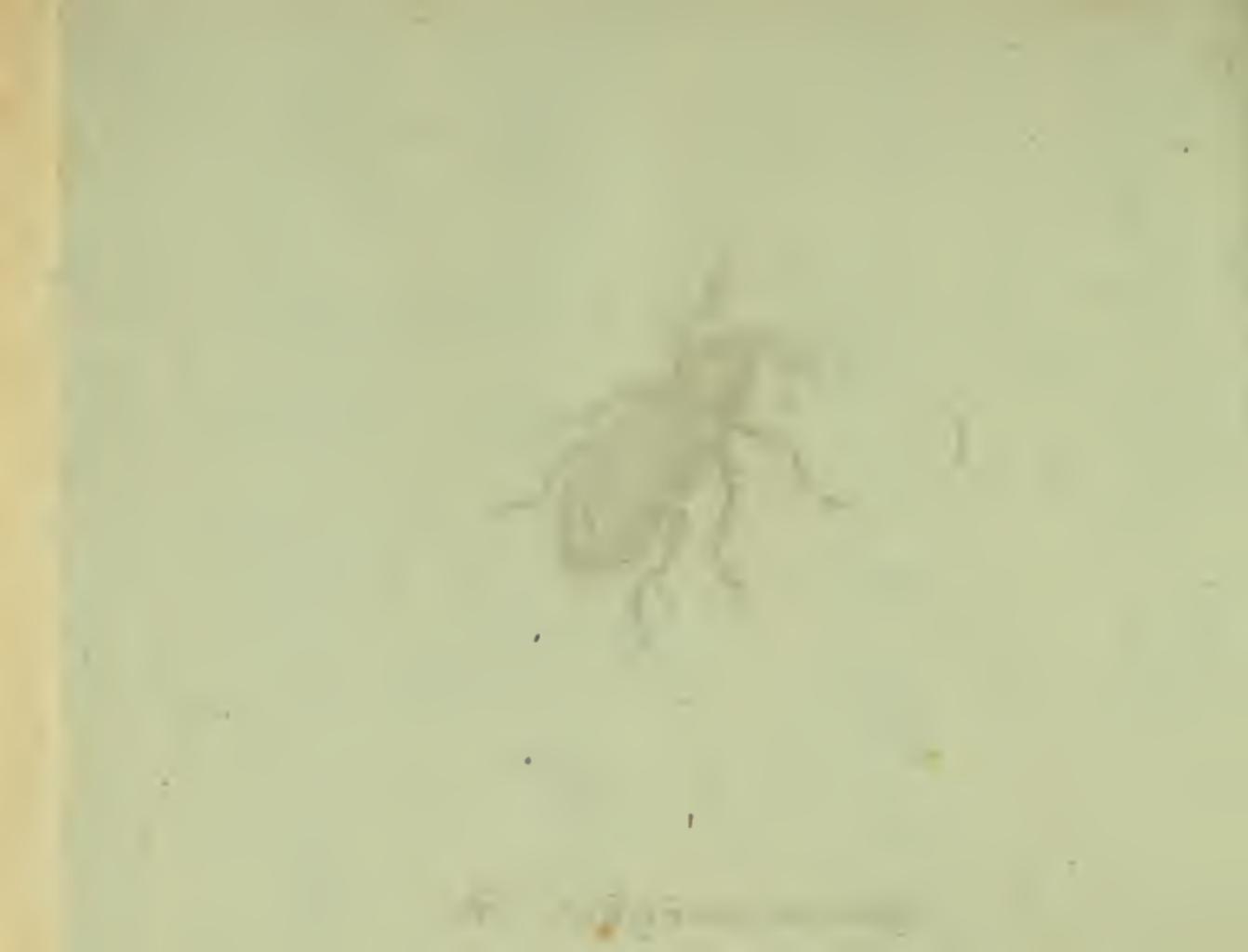
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*Attelabus cuprirostris* Fabr:



ATTELABVS cuprirostris.

Der rothrüssliche Afterrüsselkäfer.

*Attelabus cuprirostris*: viridi aeneus, elytris striatis, rostro cupreo. *Fabric.* Synt. Eleuth. T. II. n. 41. p. 424. *Ent. syst.* T. II. n. 25. p. 389. *Mant. Inf.* T. II. n. 43. p. 100.

Habitat in Corylo, Betula.

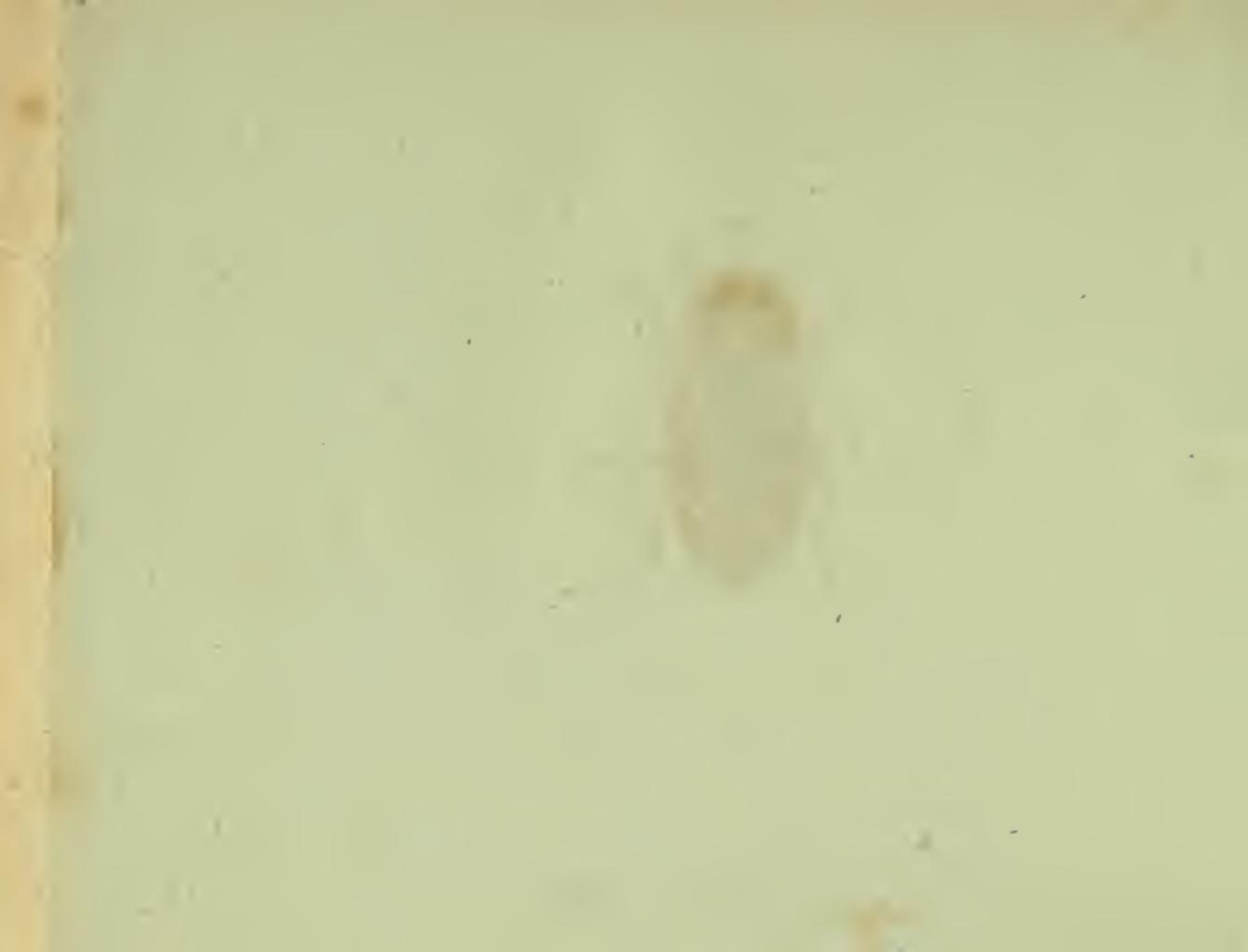
*Rbinomacer totus viridi sericeus* *Geoffr.* Inf. I. n. 2, p. 270. huc vel minus referendus est, hinc studio omisi.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Ips bipustulata* Fabr.



IPS bipustulata.

Der zweyblätterige Rindennager.

*Ips bipustulata*: atra, elytris macula baseos rufa, Fabric, Syst. Eleuth. T. II.  
n. 8. p. 578. Ent. syst. T. II. n. 4. p. 511.

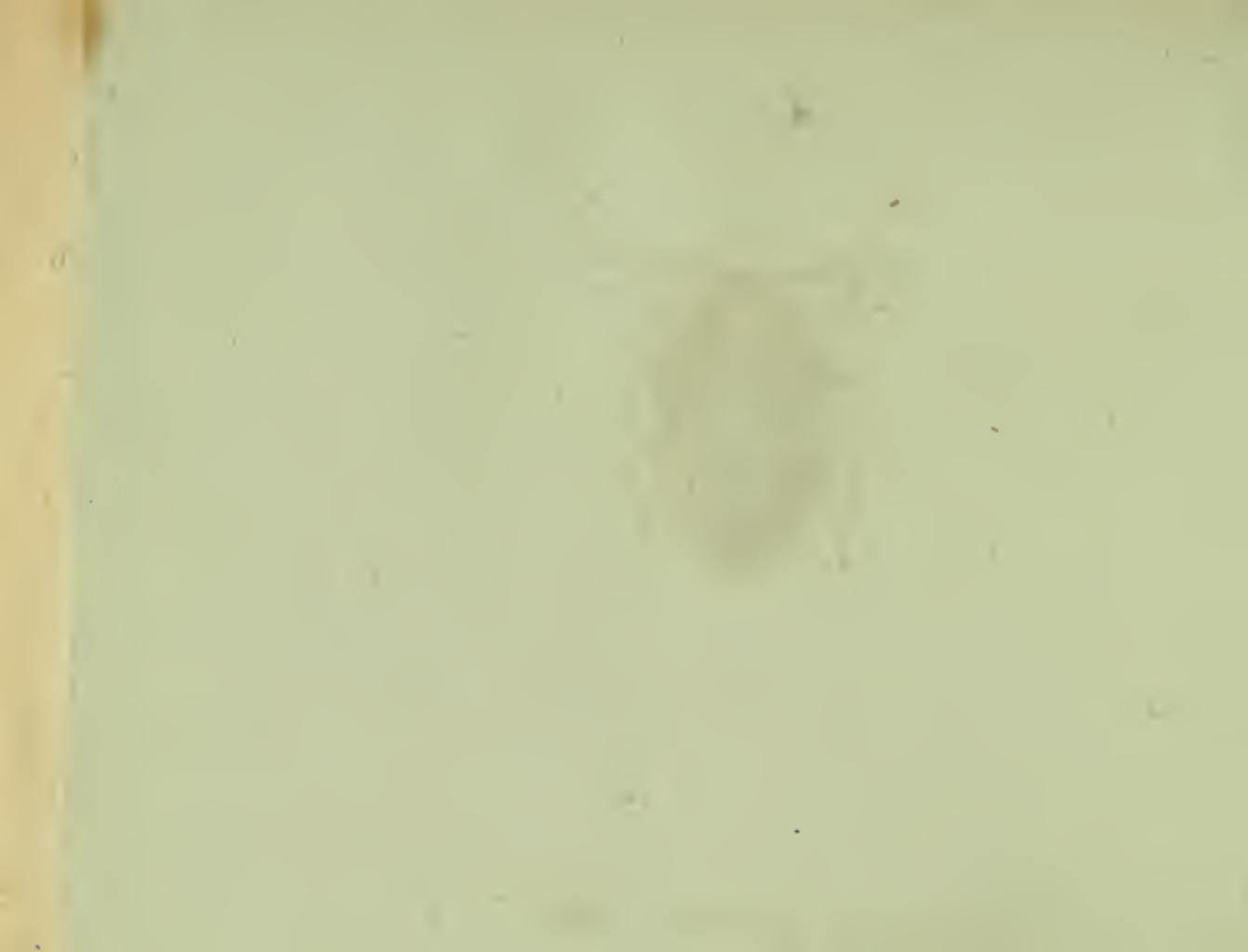
Habitat sub corticibus arborum.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





Diaperis bicolor Fabr.



DIAPERIS bicolor.

Der zweyfarbige Herzräuber.

*Diaperis bicolor*: atra nitida, capite thoraceque obscure rufis. *Fabric. Syst. Eleuth.*

T. II. n. 6. p. 588. *Ent. syst. Suppl.* n. 4. p. 174.

*Paykull Fn. Suec.* T. III. n. 3. p. 359.

Habitat in boletis putrescentibus.

Illustr. *Fabric.* a Cl. *Paykull* l. c. seductus *Scolytum aeneum* *Fn. Ins.* 8. 2.  
huc quidem allegat, sed melius ille ad *Diap. aeneam* referendus est.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

the first time, and I am sure it will be the last.

It is now 10:30 PM and I am still here, so I will go to bed.

I am very tired and I have had a long day.

I am going to go to bed now and get some sleep.

I am going to go to bed now and get some sleep.

I am going to go to bed now and get some sleep.

I am going to go to bed now and get some sleep.

I am going to go to bed now and get some sleep.

I am going to go to bed now and get some sleep.



*Andrena Barbareae* Miti.



— *modulus*, *modulus*

ANDRENA Barbareae.

Die Barbenkraut - Waldbiene.

*Andrena Barbareae*: atra hirta, thoracee cinerascente fascia nigra, abdomine nitido apice hirsuto, alis apice cyaneis.

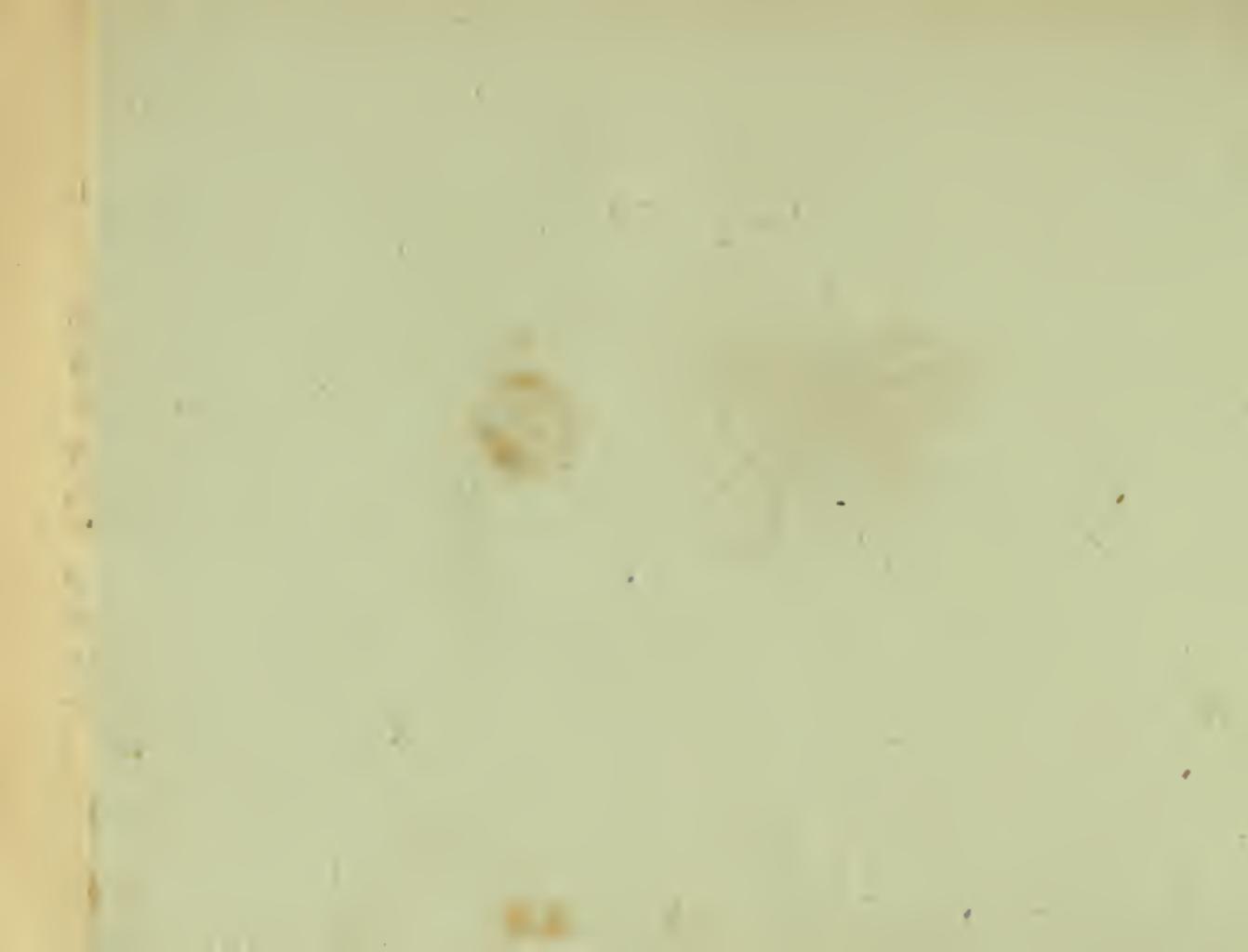
Legi primo vere in Erysimo Barbarea L.

Habitus et statura *Andren. carbonar.* Fabric. est distinctissima. Caput atrum hirtum: vertex calvus striatus; stemmata nitida flavescentia: trons inter antennas cinereo hirta: os villostate nigra barbatum: mandibulae fuscae nitidae superne sulcatae, apice irregulariter bidentatae. Oculi oblongi sordide cinerei. Antennae nigrae breves, articulo primo hirto. Thorax ater hirtus antice posticeque cinereus, medio, fascia nigra. Scutellum nigrum, sed villostate utrinque, in fasciculos abeunte cinerascente tectum. Abdomen atro-violaceum aeneum nudum nitidum, segmentis fuscis apice atro-violaceis: apice tantum nigro hirsuto. Pedes omnes nigri hirsuti. Abdomen subtus nitidum segmentis parum hirtis. Cum hanc speciem plusquam semel vivani viderim, alas apice colorem vivacissimum cyaneum, post mortem in obscure fuscum mutare, bene observare potui.

for the first time, for the first time,  
the same eyes looking at me from  
the window.



*Lasius cornutus* Mihi.



ANDRENA cornuta.

Die gehörnte Waldbiene.

*Andrena cornuta*: nigra abdomine segmentorum marginibus albis subtus pilosis,  
clypeo elevato gibbo obtuso. *Fabric. Ent. system. T. III. n. 4. p. 308.*

Legi haud infrequens quotannis, primo vere, in hortis nostris, flores labiatos, in primis *Lamium purpureum L.* frequentantem. Agilissimum animal, strenue et celerrime mellificans, hinc difficile captu.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Caput auctum, ut clypeus sic dictus elevatus gibbus facile dignosci possit.





*Bremus collaris* Mili.



BREMVS collaris.

Die gelbhalschte Hummel.

*Bremus collaris*: hirsutus niger, thorace abdomineque antice fascia flava, ano rufo.

*Apis (?) collaris*. Fabric. System. piezator. inedit.

Legi quotannis mensibus aestivis in editioribus sylvaticis, circa Thymum et  
Origanum mussitantem.

Habitus et statura *Apis sylvarum* Fabric. sed omnino differt. Caput nigrum:  
vertex calvus nitidus, linea a stemmatibus oriunda impressa, (quae fere omnibus  
*Bremis communis*): trons hirta nigra: clypeus os tegens subnudus apice parum ru-  
fescens. Oculi oblongi. Antennae nigrae. Thorax hirsutus ater, antice collari  
flavo. Scutellum nigrum villositate tectum. Abdomen nigrum basi flavo pubescens,  
postice nigrum, ano rufo. Pedes nigri. Tarsi rufescentes.

## 1.2. Summary

### 1.2.1. Introduction

Given the well-known limitations of traditional valuation methods, it is important to have multiple methods available. This paper presents a new method for valuing real estate which is based on the concept of the "equity multiplier".

The method is based on the observation that the value of a property is determined by its cash flow-generating potential and its riskiness. The cash flow-generating potential is determined by the property's income-generating capacity and its ability to generate cash flows over time. The riskiness of a property is determined by its exposure to various risks, such as market risk, liquidity risk, and credit risk. The equity multiplier is a measure of the property's riskiness, which is calculated by dividing the property's total value by its equity value. The equity value is calculated by subtracting the property's debt value from its total value.

I



*Ichneumon exhortator* Fabr.



ICHNEVMON exhortator.

*Die rothe Schlupfwespe mit halbschwarzem Unterleibe und weissem Afterpunkt.*

*Ichneumon exhortator*: ferrugineus capite abdominisque apice nigris, ano albo.

Fabric. Entom. system. T. III. n. 88. p. 154.

Legi raro in montibus *Galio Boccone Allion.* insidentem.

Quamvis descriptionem illustr. Fabricii cum meis speciminibus exakte vide-  
rim convenire, non desum tamen haec pauca addere. Metathorax utrinque spinula  
acuta et brevi armatus, utrinque pubescens. Abdominis segmentum secundum apice  
utrinque in spinositatem elevatur. Aculeus abdomine dimidio brevior.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.

in the last sentence I am not quite sure about the word "with".  
I think it is "with".

Very very sorry again. This is the page with all the numbers incorrect.  
150 of 150 is 94. It probably would have been

corrected if I had had time to go back to it.

It is not unusual for me to make mistakes like this.  
Please forgive me. I will correct them and send you a new version as  
soon as I have time. I am not able to do this until at least  
the end of the month though. So, I hope you will understand  
and sorry for the inconvenience.



*Ichneumon areator* Mihi.



ICHNEVMON areator.

*Die ziegelroth und schwarz schekigte Schlupfwespe.*

*Ichneumon areator* : rufus nigro maculatus, alis albis fasciis duabus fuscis.

Legi in *Carduis nutante, lanceolato*, inter aphides.

Parvus. Caput nigrum orbita, fronteque rufis. Oculi magni exserti cinerei. Antennae rufae. Thorax rufus maculis tribus nigris, duabus lateralibus oblongis, media dorsali rotundata. Scutellum rufum puncto medio nigro. Metathorax niger, rufo marginatus. Abdōmen rufum petiolo nigro, segmento secundo punctis duobus dorsalibus nigris, reliquis segmentis fusco marginatis. Aculeus rufescens. Pedes omnes rufi. Alae albae, fasciis duabus fuscis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

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*Anomalon cruentatus* Mihi.



ANOMALON cruentatus.

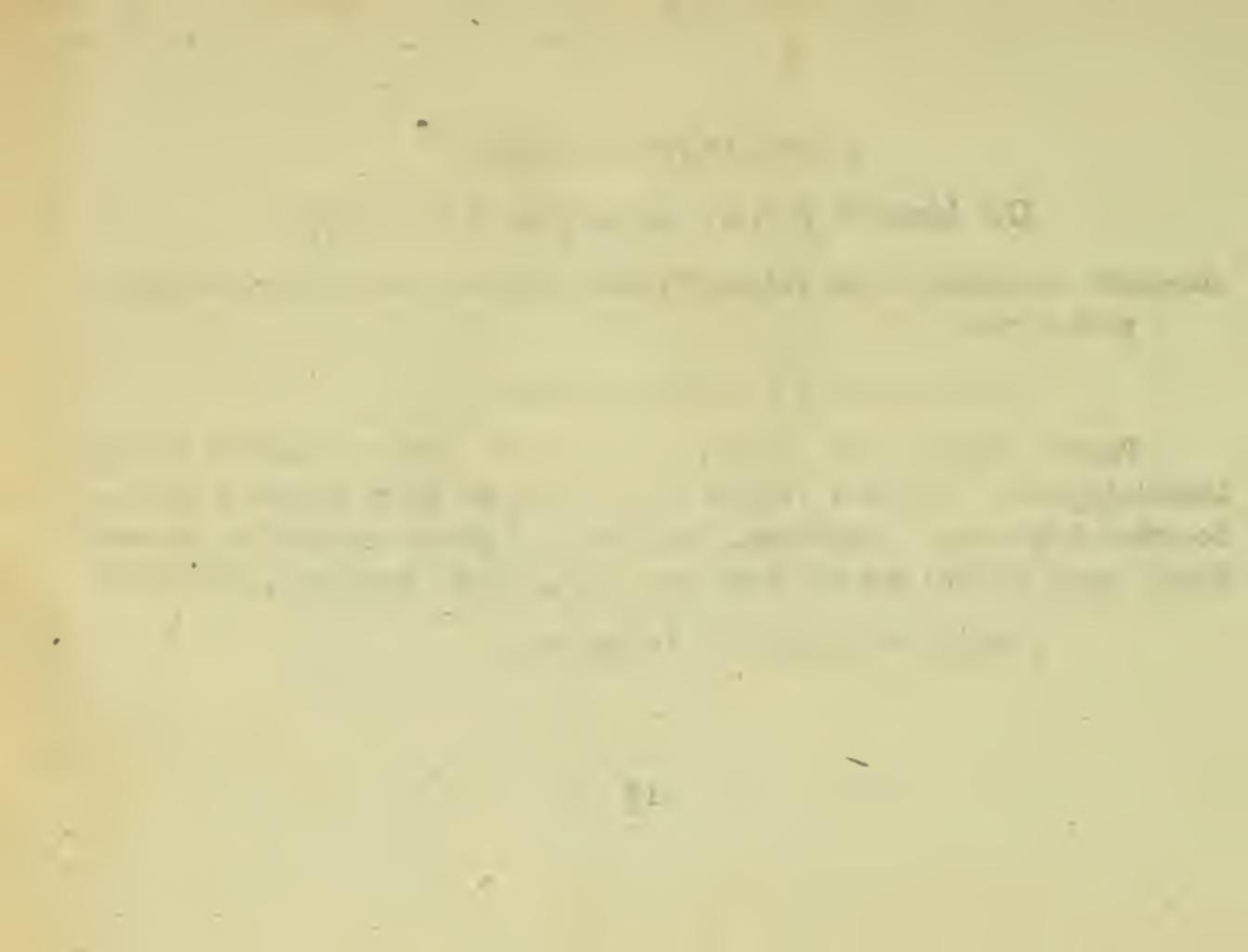
*Die blutroth geflekte anomalische Schlupfwespe.*

*nomalon cruentatus*: fuscus abdomine falcato, scutello, metathorace sanguineis,  
pedibus rufis.

Legi in Sambuco, Betula inter aphides.

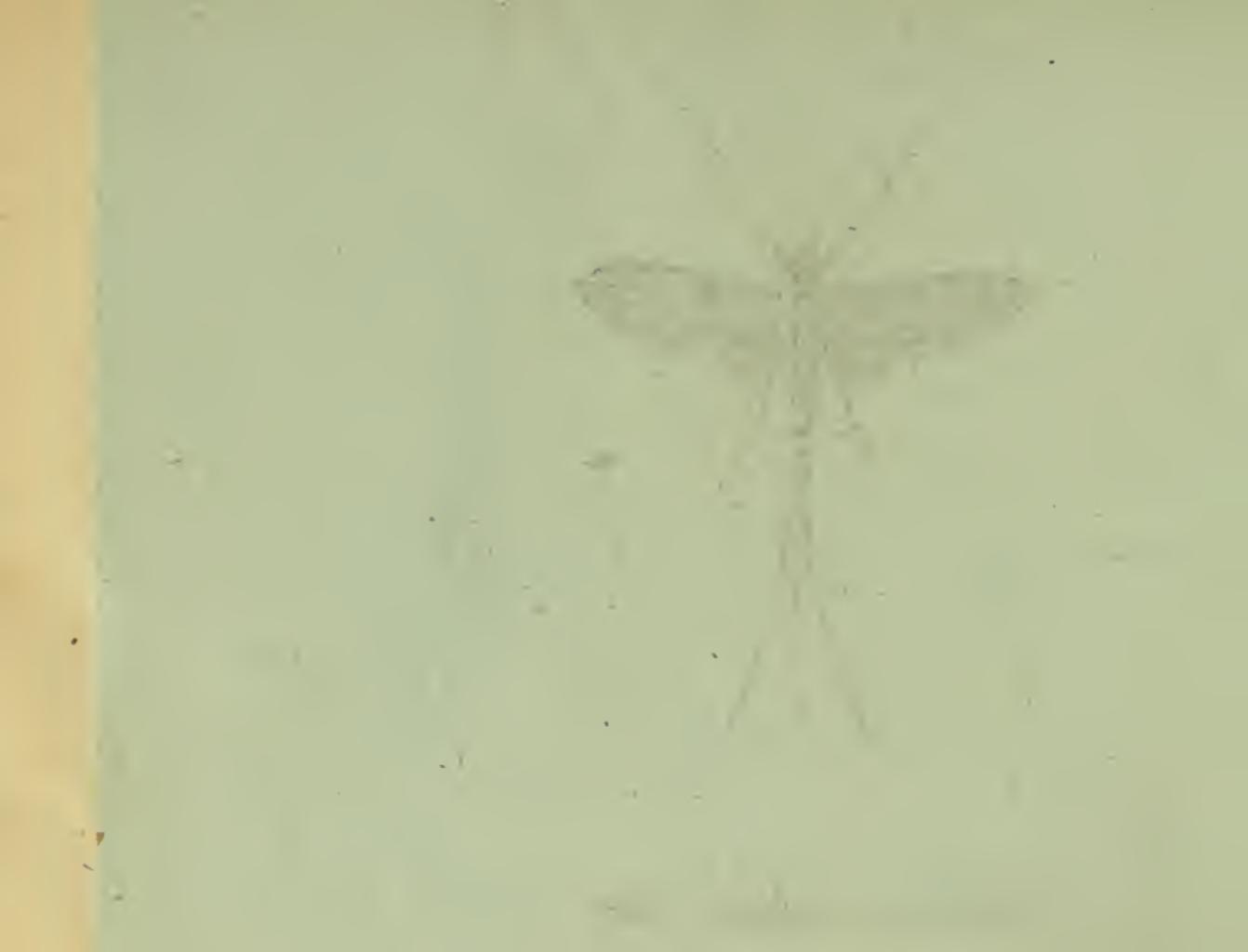
Parvus. Caput nigrum, orbita, fronteque rufis. Vertex transverse striatus.  
mandibulae rufae. Antennae setaceae nigrae. Thorax fuscus sanguineo lineatus.  
scutellum sanguineum. Metathorax sanguineus. Abdomen compressum falcatum  
scum, apice nigrum: seta rufa valvis nigris. Pedes rufi, femoribus posticis fuscis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Ephemerita vulgaris* Fabr.



EPHEMERA vulgata.

Der gemeine Haft. Die Uferaasfliege. L'Ephemere à trois filets,  
et ailes tachetées. Geoffr.

*Ephemera vulgata*: cauda trifeta, alis fuscō reticulatis maculatisque, corpore fusco. Fabric Entom. system. T. III. n. I. p. 68. Syst. Entom. n. I. p. 303. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. I. p. 383. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. I. p. 243.

*Ephemera vulgata*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. I. p. 906, ed. XIII. n. I. p. 2628. Fn. Suec. n. 1472.

Geoffr. Inf. T. II. n. I. p. 238.

Degeer Inf. T. II. n. I. tab. 16. fig. 1.

Schäffer Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab 9. fig. 5. 6.

Panzer Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Inf. p. 14. n. 5. 6.

Habitat larva in aquis, imago in arboribus aquis vicinis.

## Index to Figures

Figures illustrating the morphology of the *Urticaria* and  
the *Urticaria-like* condition.

— A figure showing the anatomical changes in a case of *Urticaria* after treatment with a quinophenothiazine and which are  
described in the text. (See Fig. 10.) (See also Fig. 11.)  
— A figure showing the anatomical changes in a case of *Urticaria* after treatment with a quinophenothiazine and which are  
described in the text. (See Fig. 12.) (See also Fig. 13.)

— A figure showing the anatomical changes in a case of *Urticaria* after treatment with a quinophenothiazine and which are  
described in the text. (See Fig. 14.) (See also Fig. 15.)



*Ephemer a bioculata* Fabr.



EPHEMERA bioculata.

Der doppeltaugigste Eintagshaft. L'Ephemere jaune à deux filets,  
et ailes reticulées. Geoffr.

*Ephemer a bioculata*: cauda biseta flava, alis albis reticulatis, capite tuberculis  
duobus luteis. *Fabric.* Entom. syst. T. III. n. 9. p. 70. *Mant. Inf.* T. I.  
n. 7. p. 244.

*Ephemer a bioculata*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 4. p. 906. ed. XIII. n. 4. p. 2629. Fn.  
Suec. n. 1473.

Geoffr. Inf. T. II. n. 5. p. 239. tab. 13. fig. 4.

Schäffer Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab. 229. fig. 2. 3.

Panzer Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Inf. p. 191. n. 2. 3.

Habitat ad aquas, haud infrequens, foliis Betulae, Salic. infidens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Caput auctum.

and I am very glad to see you again  
and I hope you will be well and happy.  
I have just received a letter from my  
brother John, who is now in New York  
and he says he is very well and happy.  
I am sending you a copy of his letter  
so you can see how he is doing.  
I am sending you a copy of his letter  
so you can see how he is doing.  
I am sending you a copy of his letter  
so you can see how he is doing.



*Phryganæa grandis* Fabr.



PHRYGANEÀ grandis.

Die grosse Frühlingsfliege.

*Phryganea grandis*: alis fusco testaceis cinereo maculatis. *Fabric.* Entom. Syst. T. III. n. 9. p. 76. *Syst. Ent.* n. 6. p. 306. *Spec. Inf.* T. I. n. 8. p. 389. *Mant. Inf.* T. I. n. 9. p. 246.

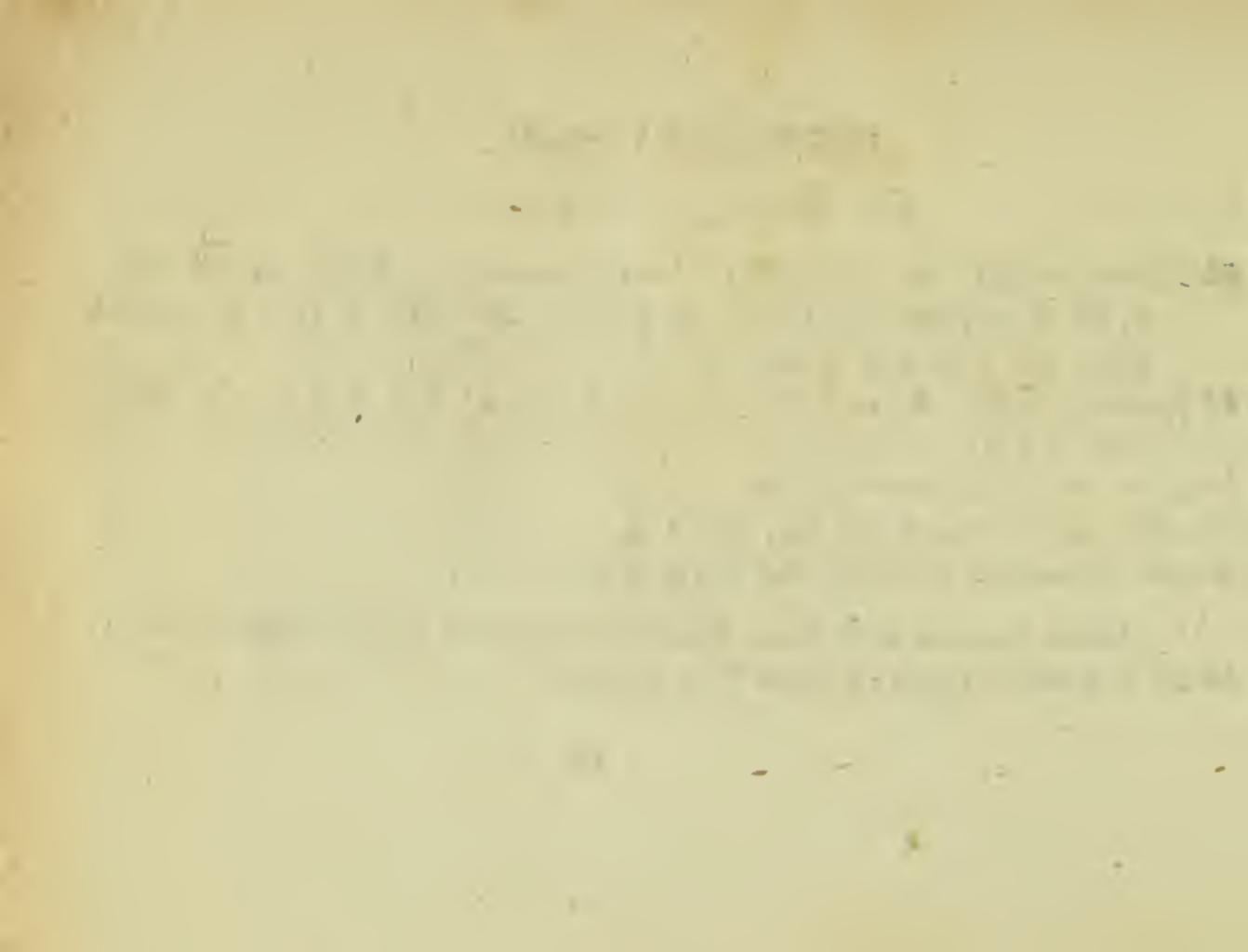
*Phryganea grandis*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 7. p. 909. ed. XIII. n. 7. p. 2633. *Fn.* Suec. n. 1485.

*Roes.* Inf. Bel. T. II. aquat. tab. 17.

*Schaeffer* Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab. 109. fig. 3. 4.

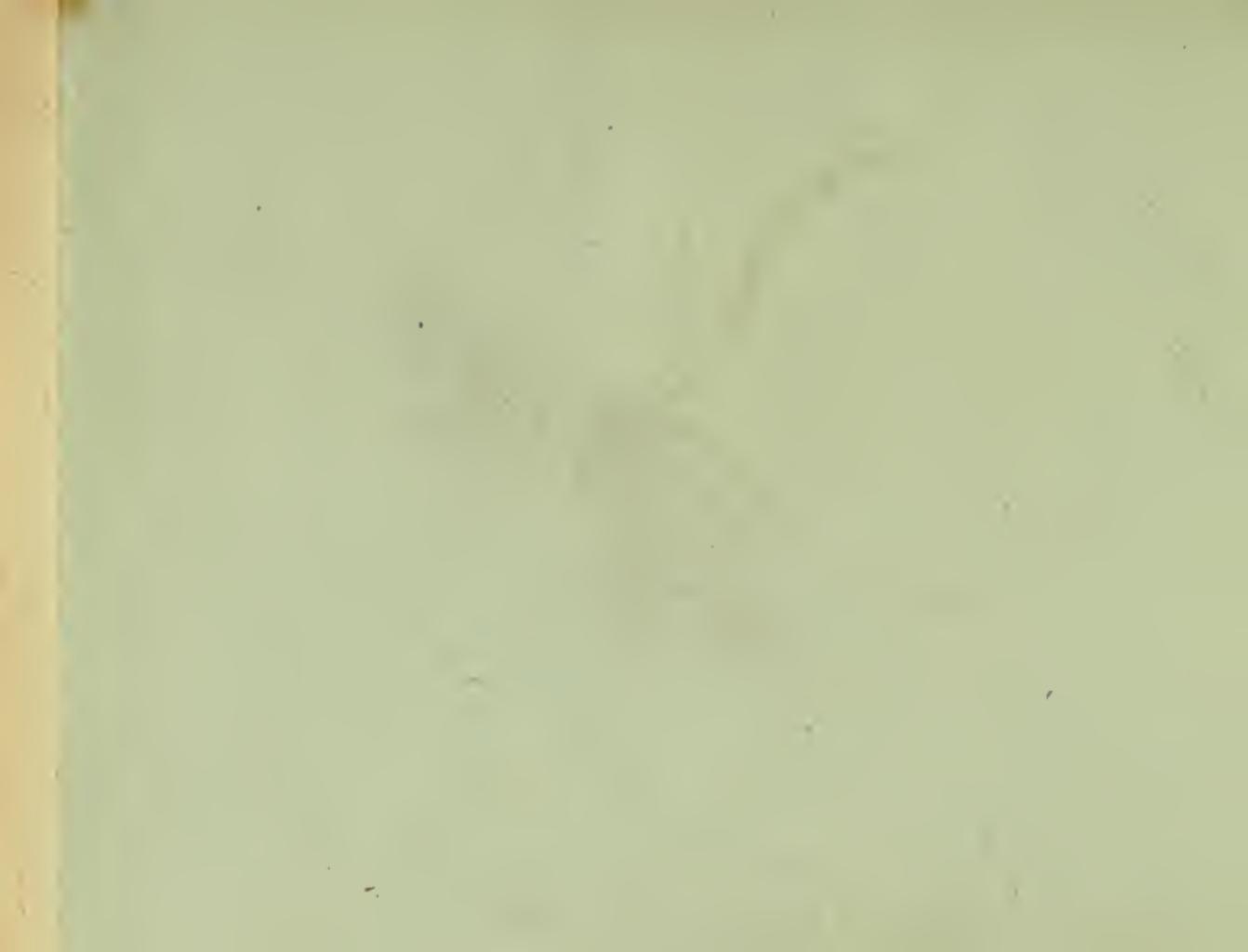
*Panzer* Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Inf. p. 118. n. 3. 4.

Habitat larva in aquis intra cylindrum e ramentis longitudinalibus ligneis : imago in aquarum vicinia, arborum foliis insidens.





*Plocus longicornis* Fahr:



PSOCVS longicornis:

Der langhornigte Laushaft.

*Pjocus longicornis*: niger ore pedibusque pallidis, antennis longioribus fuscis.

Fabric. Entom. syst. Suppl. n. 1. p. 203.

*Hemerobius longicornis*. Fabric. Entom. Syst. T. III. n. 14. p. 84. Gen. Inf. Mant, n. 245. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 9. p. 394. Mant, Inf. T. I. n. II, p. 247.

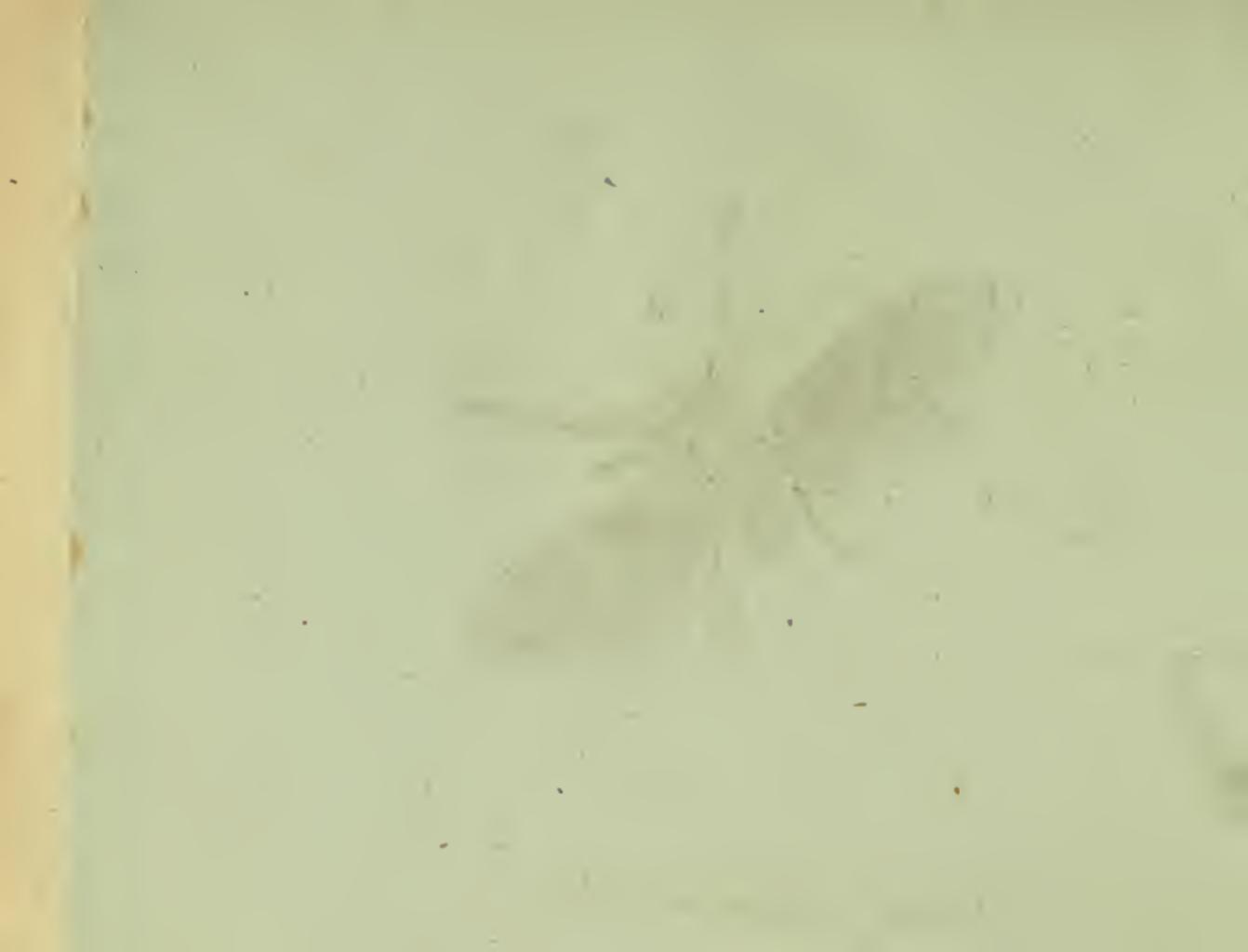
Habitat in locis fuscocatis, in sylvaticis,

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

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*Psocus fasciatus*: Fabr:



PSOCVS fasciatus.

Der auf den Flügeln gebänderte Laushaſt.

*Psocus fasciatus*: alis albis, fasciis tribus atomisque numerosis nigris. *Fabric.*  
*Entom. syst. Suppl. n. 4. p. 203.*

*Hemerobius fasciatus*. *Fabric. Entom. syst. T. III. n. 17. p. 85.* *Mant. Inf. T. I.*  
*n. 13. p. 247.*

Habitat in sylvaticis udis: in hortis ad Aterquinia.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Psocus bipunctatus* Fabr:



PSOCVS bipunctatus.

Der zweypunktirte Laushaft.

*Psocus bipunctatus*: flavo fuscoque varius, alis punctis duobus nigris. *Fabric.*  
*Entom. system. Suppl. n. 7. p. 204.*

*Hemerobius bipunctatus*. *Fabric. Entom. syst. T. III. n. 23. p. 86. Syst. Ent.*  
*n. II. p. 310. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 13. p. 394. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. 16. p. 247.*

*Hemerobius bipunctatus*. *Linn. Fn. Suec. n. 1514. Syst. Nat. ed. XIII. n. 27.*  
*p. 264I.*

Habitat ad ripas aquarum, floribus aliquando insidens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

# SEARCHING

for the

best way to do things

in your business

or your life

or your family

or

anywhere else you want to go

or anything else you want to do

or

anything else



*Psocus quadrripunctatus* Fabr:



PSOCVS quadripunctatus.

Der vierpunktirte Laushaft.

*Pscus quadripunctatus*: alis albis: basi punctis quatuor atris apice fusco radiatis.

Fabric. Entom. System. Suppl. n. 8. p. 204.

*Hemorobius quadripunctatus*. Fabric. Entom. syst. T. III. n. 24. p. 86.

Habitat in nemoribus: folia arborum plerumque frequentans.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

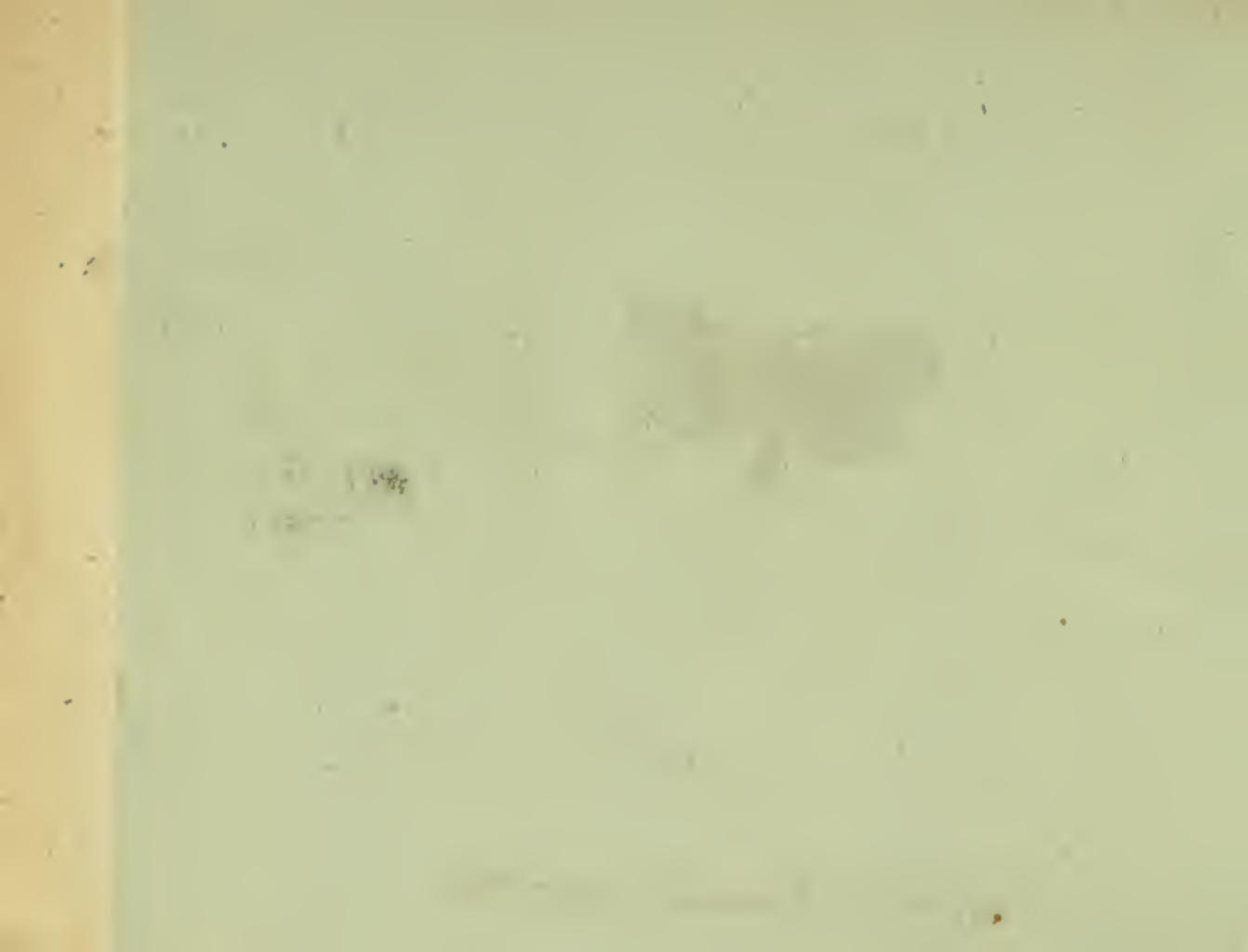
and the other  
the same

as the first

the second  
is the same  
as the first  
but the  
third is  
different  
from the  
first



*Alepias lupulinus* Mas Fabr.



HEPIOLVS lupulinus. Mas.

Der hopfenfarbige Schmalfalter. Der bogenflüglichte Schmalfalter.  
Das Männchen.

*Hepiolus lupulinus*: alis cinereis, striga albidiore. Fabric. Entom. syst. T. V.  
n. 3. p. 6. Syst. Entom. n. 2. p. 589. Spec. Ins. T. II. n. 2. p. 207. Mant.  
Ins. T. II. n. 3. p. 134.

*Phal. Noctua lupulina*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 86. p. 835. ed. XIII. n. 86. p. 2617.  
Fn. Suec. n. 1149.

System. Verz. d. W. Schm. n. 5. p. 61.

Esper eur. Schm. T. II. tab. 81.

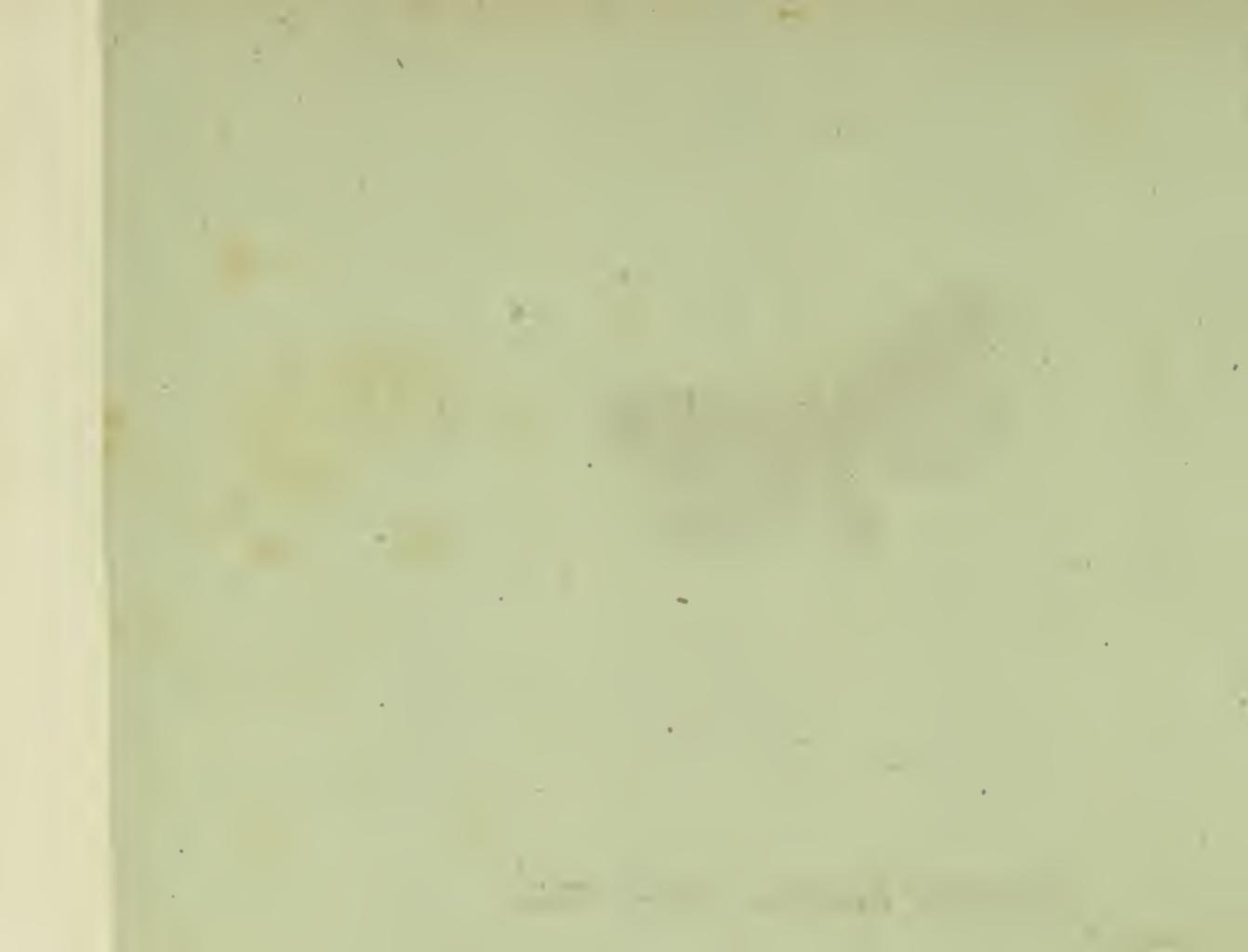
Hiibner eur. Schmett. Bombyc. n. 48.

Borkhausen europ. Schm. T. III. n. 41. p. 151.

Die Raupe dieses Schmalfalters lebt in der Erde, und nährt sich von den Wurzeln verschiedener Gewächse. Hr. *Borkhausen* fand sie im May an den Wurzeln einer Kohlstaude. Zur Verwandlung spinnt sie sich in der Erde ein längliches Gewebe, welches innwendig mit Fäden glatt ausgesponnen, auswendig aber von Erde, Wurzeln und Steinchen, welche mit eingeweht sind, rauh ist. Die Chrysalide gleicht der Chrysalide *Hep. bumuli* in Gestalt, ist von hellbrauner Farbe, und auf jedem Ring, so wie am Ende mit Stachelspitzen besetzt. Der Falter entwickelt sich in vier bis sechs Wochen, und die Puppe dringt alsdann halb zum Gewebe heraus. *Borkhausen*.



*Hepialus lupulinus* Fem. Fabr.



HEPIOLVS lupulinus. Femina.

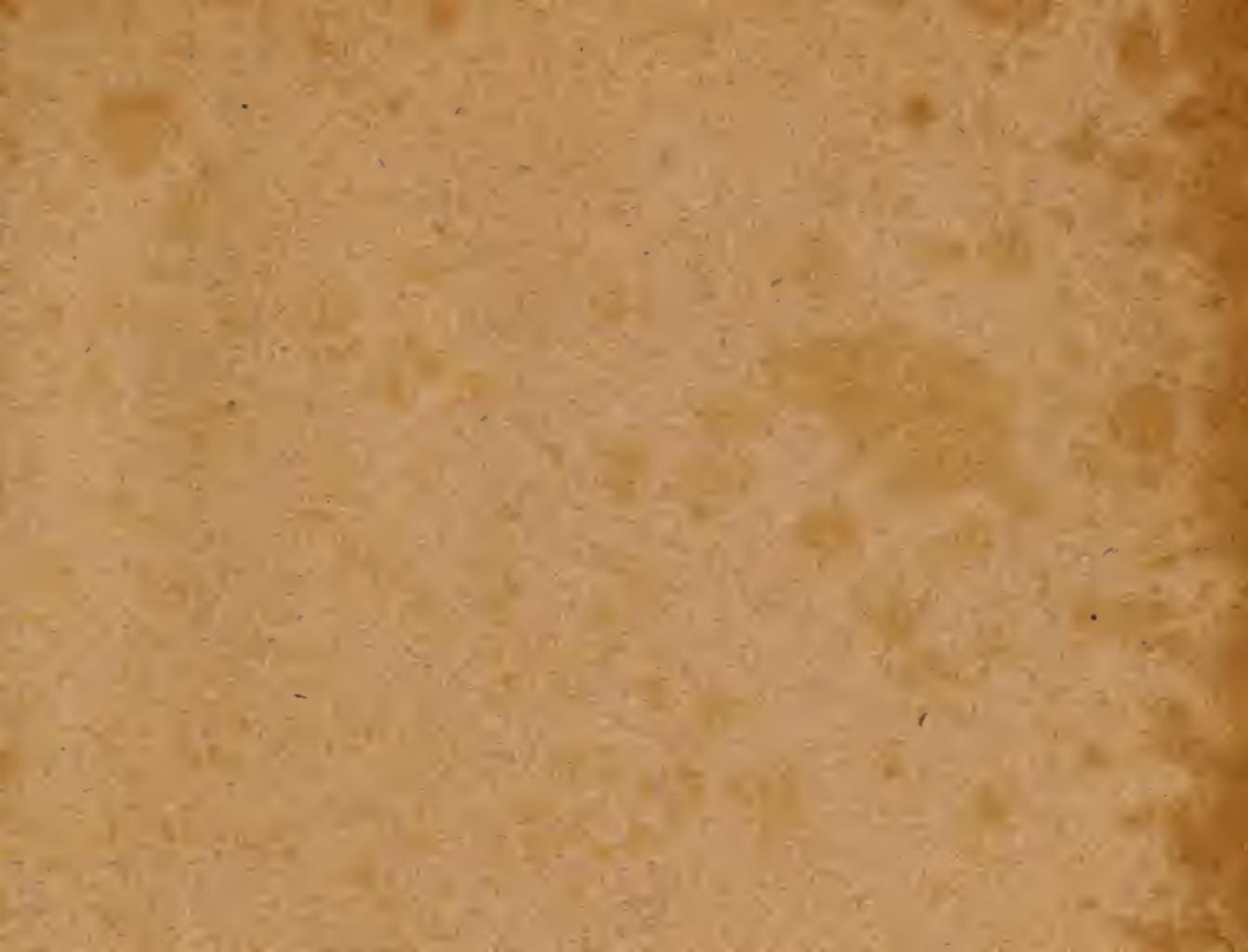
Der hopfenfarbige Schmalfalter. Der bogenflügliche Schmalfalter.  
Das Weibchen.

*Hepiolus lupulinus.* Fabric. I. l. c. c.

*Pbal. Noctua lupulina.* Linn. I. l. c. c.

Lebt und wohnt bey seinem Männchen.







Nro. 1. Allecula Morio Fabric.

- 2. Pytho caeruleus Fabric.
- 3. Pytho castaneus Fabric.
- 4. Brontes flavipes Fabric.
- 5. Pyrochroa rubens Fabric.
- 6. Melolontha vulgaris Fabric.
- 7. Melolontha brunnea Fabric.
- 8. Trachys minuta Fabric.
- 9. Trachys nana Fabric.
- 10. Catops agilis Fabric.
- 11. Myrmecleon formicarium Fabric.
- 12. Cynips Rosae Fabric.
- 13. Anomalon Aphidum Panzer.
- 14. Nepa cinerea Fabric.
- 15. Ranatra linearis Fabric.
- 16. Naucoris cimicoides Fabric.
- 17. Aphis Pini Fabric.
- 18. Aphis Populeti Panzer.
- 19. Ceratopogon leucopterus Meigen.
- 20. Hiraea Marci Mas- Meigen.
- 21. Syrphus Rosarum Fabric.
- 22. Bombyx Iacobae Fabric.
- 23. Bombyx Dominiula Fabric.
- 24. Bombyx pulchella Fabric.





*Allecula Morio* Fabr.



ALLEGVLA Morio.

*Der schwarze rothfüßiche Stummkäfer.*

**ALLEGVLA** Morio: nigra, pedibus piceis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 1. p. 21.

**EROTYLVS rufipes:** oblongus niger, pedibus piceis. *Fabric.* Ent. Syst. T. II. n. 27. p. 40.

**CISTELA** Morio: nigra obscura, pedibus piceis. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. II. n. 24. p. 46.

**CISTELA** opaca. *Illiger* im Schneid. Magaz. I. 5. p. 610. n. 15.

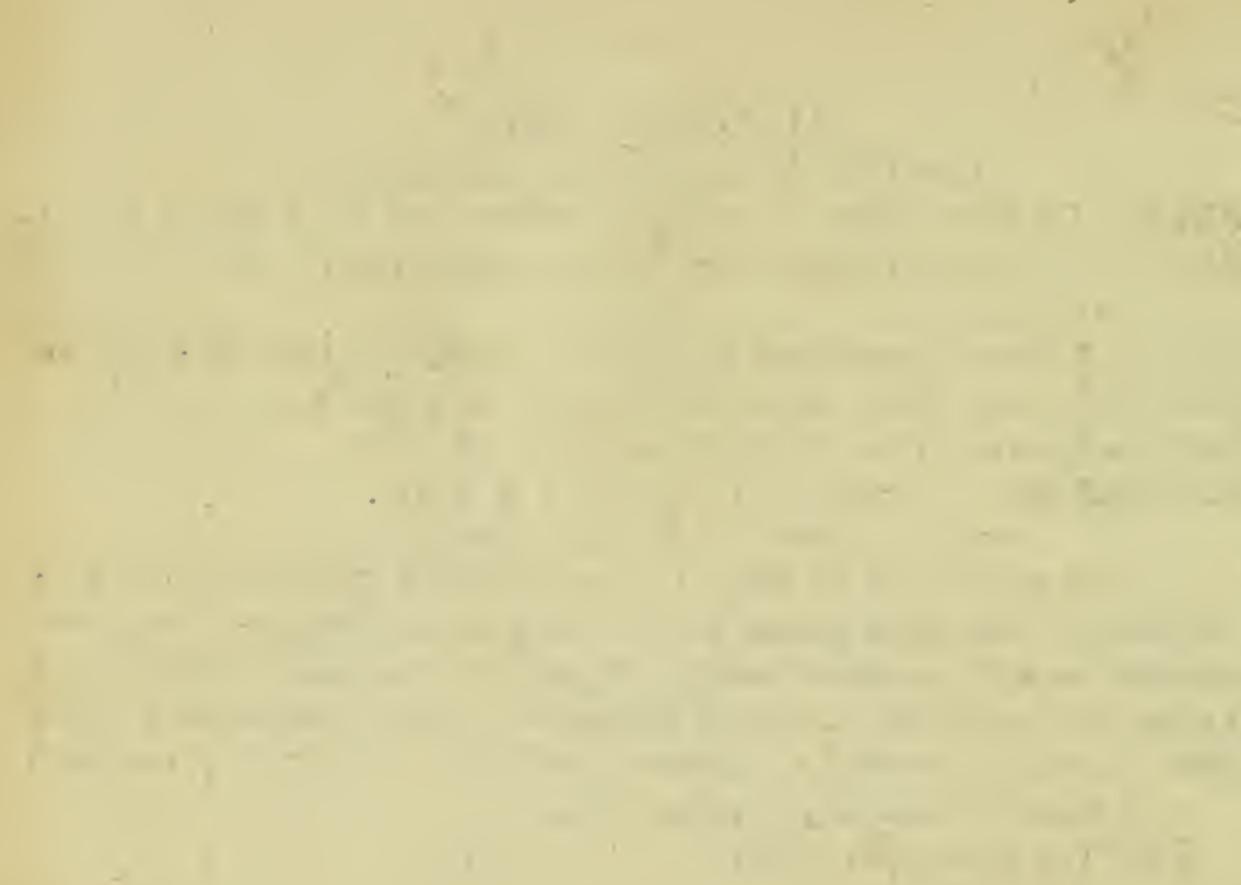
**CISTELA** opaca. *Panzer* Faun. Ins. germ. 25. 18.

**CISTELA** Morio. *Paykull* Fn. Suec. T. II. n. 3. p. 123.

Habitat in dumetis, in floribus: infrequens.

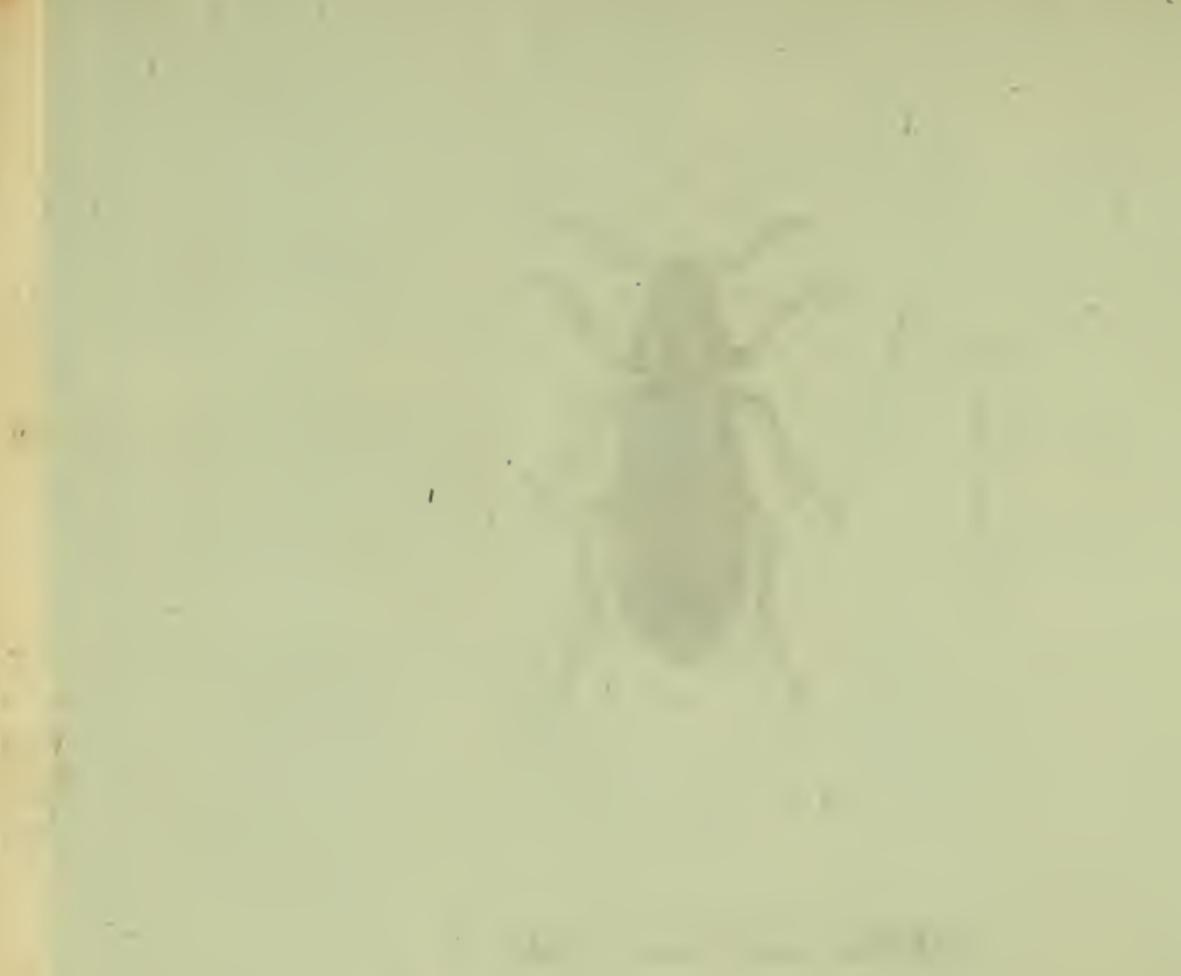
Hanc speciem olim Cl. *Illiger* l. c. ceu novam sub Cistelis militantem distinxit, eandem, quam eodem nomine in Faun. ins. germ. l. c delineavi. Neque vero repetitam huius figuram denuo curassem, si prius mihi innotuisset, *Illigeri* speciem eandem esse, quam illustr. *Fabricius* posthaec sub novo genere Alleculae proposuisset, quod, cum iam tabula excusa fuerat, ex Cl. *Illigeri* Magaz. III. p. 162. didici.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Pytho caeruleus* Fabr.



PYTHO caeruleus.

Der blaue Schmutzkäfer.

*PYTHO caeruleus*: thorace sulcato niger, elytris striatis caeruleis, abdomine rufo.

Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 1. p. 95. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. 3. p. 166.

*CVCVIVS caeruleus*. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. II. n. 4. p. 94.

*TENEBRIOS depressus*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 11. p. 675. ed. XIII. n. 6. p. 1889.

*CVCVIVS caeruleus*. Herbst im Archiv. II. p. 6. n. 2. Tab. I, fig. 5. 6.

Faykull. Fn. Suec. T. II. n. 2. p. 166.

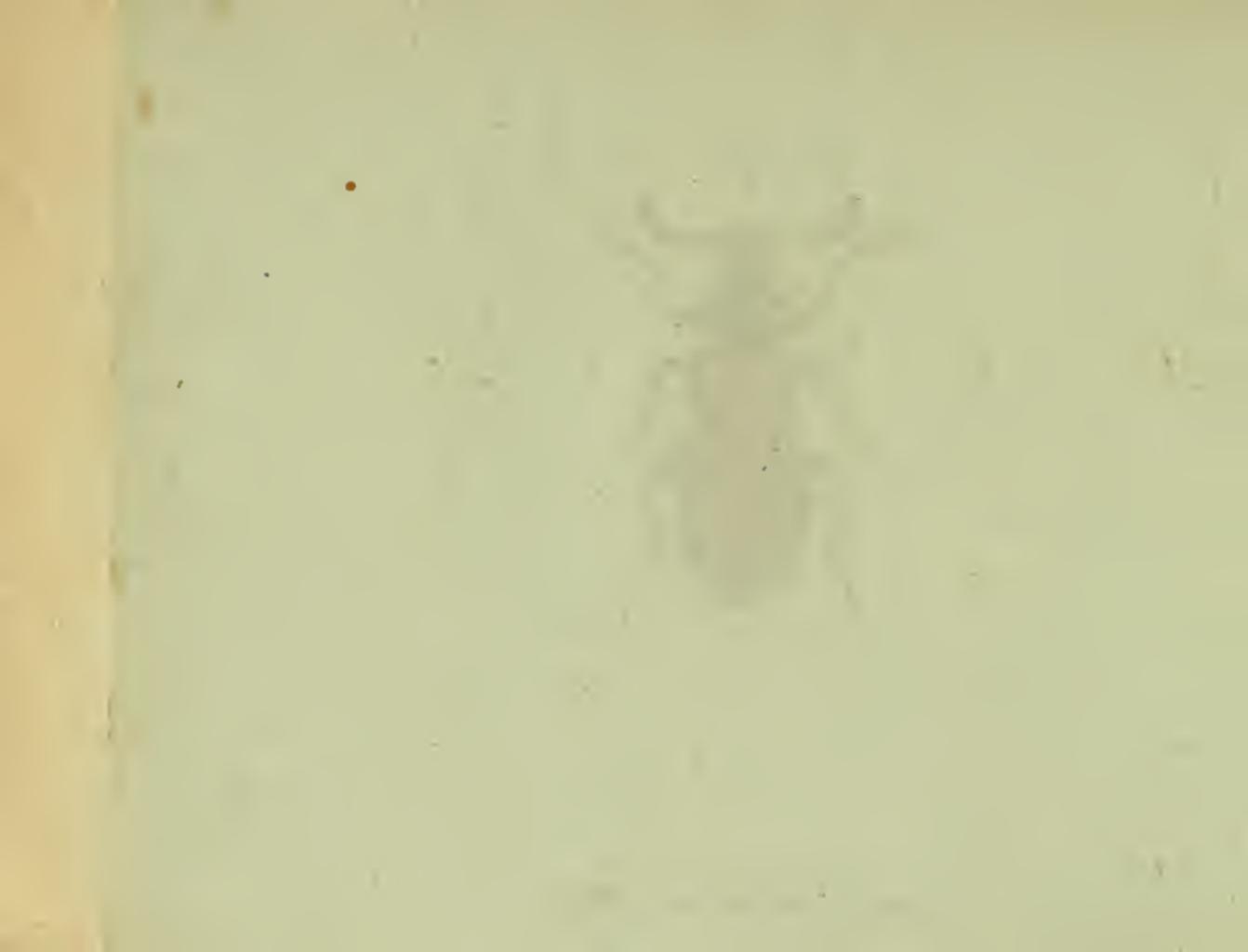
Habitat sub corticibus arborum.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Pytho castaneus* Fabr.



PYTHO castaneus.

Der castanienbraune Schmutzkäfer.

*PYTHO castaneus*: thorace sulcato niger, elytris striatis fuscis, abdominis margine pedibusque testaceis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 3. p. 96.

*CVCVIVS testaceus*. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. II. n. 6. p. 95.

Habitat cum antecedenti.

Secundum Cl. Illigerum Magaz. III. p. 175. mera varietas antecedentis est.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Brontes flavipes* Fabr.



BRONTES flavipes.

Der gelbfüchtige Plattkäfer.

*BRONTES flavipes*: thorace denticulato nigro, pedibus flavescentibus. *Fabric.*

Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 2. p. 97.

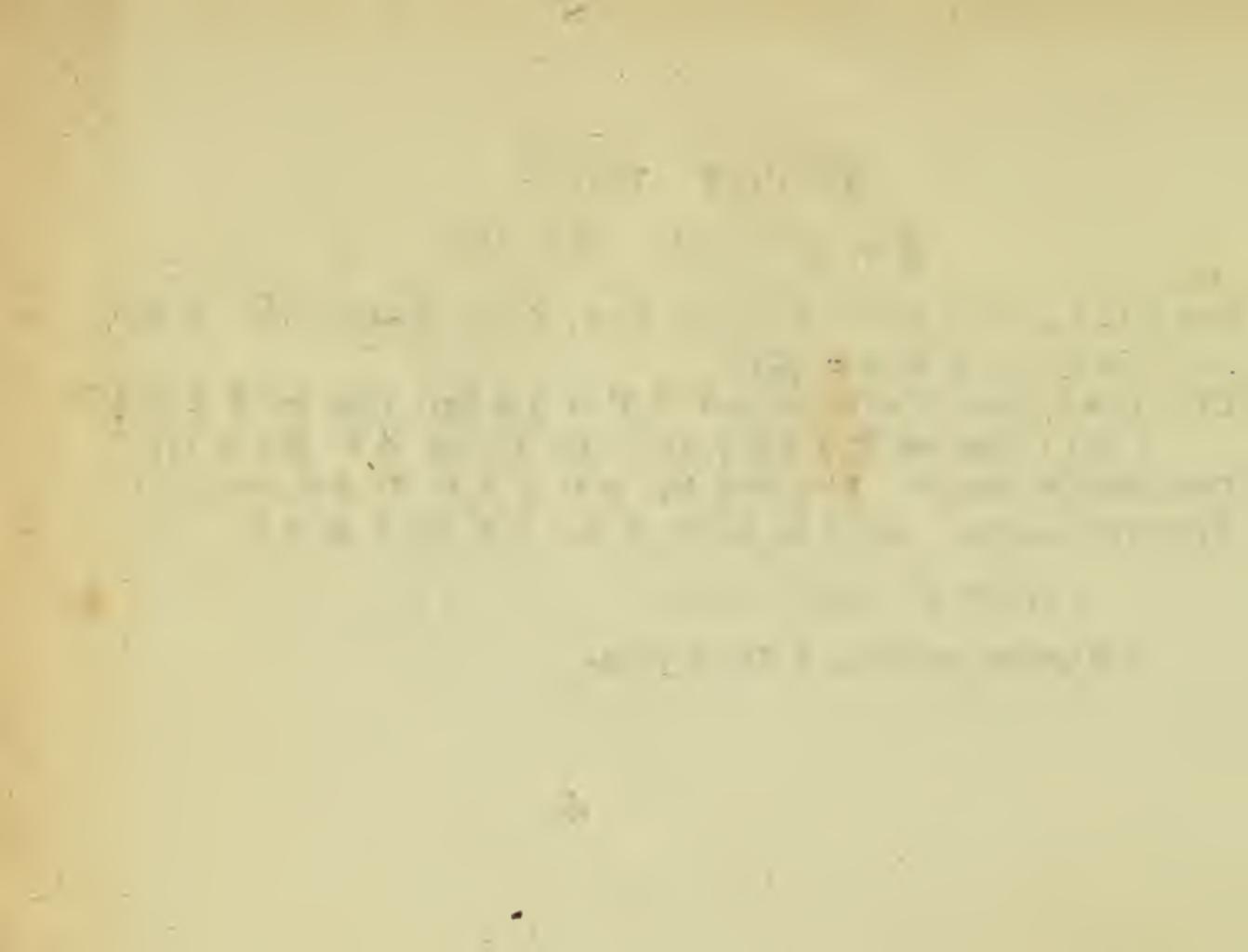
*CVCVIVS flavipes*. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. T. II. n. 8. p. 95. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 4.  
p. 257. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. 6 p. 166. Iter Norveg. d. 14 Jun. p. 54.

*CERAMBIX planatus*. *Linn.* Syst Nat. n. 15. p 625. Fn. Suec. n. 645.

*CVCVIVS planatus*. *Herbst* im Archiv. II. n. 3. p. 7. tab. I, fig. 7. 8.

Habitat sub cortice arborum.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Pyrochroa rubens* Fabr.



PYROCHROA rubens.

Der ziegelrothe Feuerkäfer.

*PYROCHROA rubens*: nigra capite thorace elytrisque sanguineis immaculatis.

Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 2. p. 109. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 2. p. 105.

*LAMPYRIS rubens*. Schaller in Act. nat. cur. halens. T. I. p. 301.

*PYROCHROA Satrapa*. Schrank. ins. austr. n. 324.

- Legi imaginem plerumque in floribus: larva in truncis putrescentibus salicis,





*Melolontha vulgaris* Fabr.



MELOLONTA vulgaris.

Der gemeine Maykäfer. Le Henneton.

MELOLONTA vulgaris: testacea thorace villoso, incisuris abdominis albis.

Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 6. p. 161. Syst. Entom. n. 2. p. 32. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 3.. p. 35. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. 3. p. 19.

SCARABAEVS Melolontha. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 60. p. 554. ed. XIII. n. 60.  
p. 1562. Fn. Suec. n. 392.

Rösel Inf. Bel. T. II. Scar. I. tab. I.

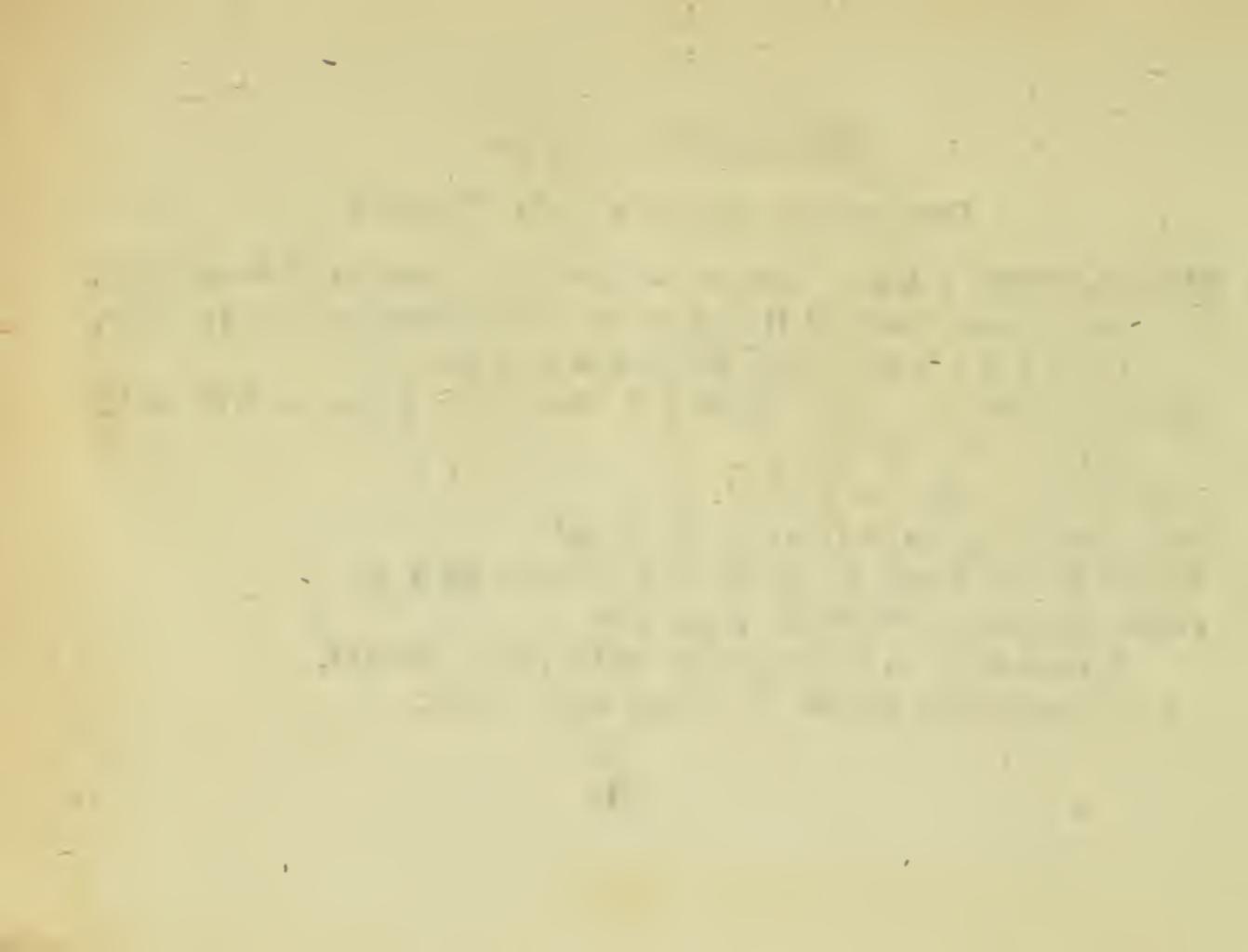
Voet. Coleopt. I. p. 29. n. 45. tab. 6. fig. 45. 46.

Schäffer Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab. 93. fig. 1. 2. tab. 102. fig. 3. 4.

Panzer Nomencl. d Schäff. Inf. p. 104. 112.

Habitat imago in Quercu, Hippocastano, Tilia, Pomona,

a Mas magnitudine naturali. b Feminae caput, thorax.





*Melolontha brunnea* Fabr.



MELOLONTA brunnea.

*Der braune Maykäfer. Le Scarabè fauve aux yeux noirs. Geoffr.*

*MELOLONTA brunnea*: glabra testacea, elytris striatis, thorace utrinque puncto notato. *Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. T. II. n. 54. p. 170. Syst. Ent. n. 20. p. 36. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 26. p. 39. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. 32. p. 21. Ent. syst. T. I. n. 42. p. 165.*

*SCARABAEVS brunneus. Linn. Syft. Nat. n. 72. p. 556. ed. XIII. n. 72. p. 1568.*

*Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 22. p. 83.*

*Voet Coleopt. I. tab. 7. fig. 53. 54.*

*Paykull Fn. Suec. T. II. n. 4. p. 209.*

*Herbst Nat. G. d. Käf. T. II. tab. 24. fig. 3.*

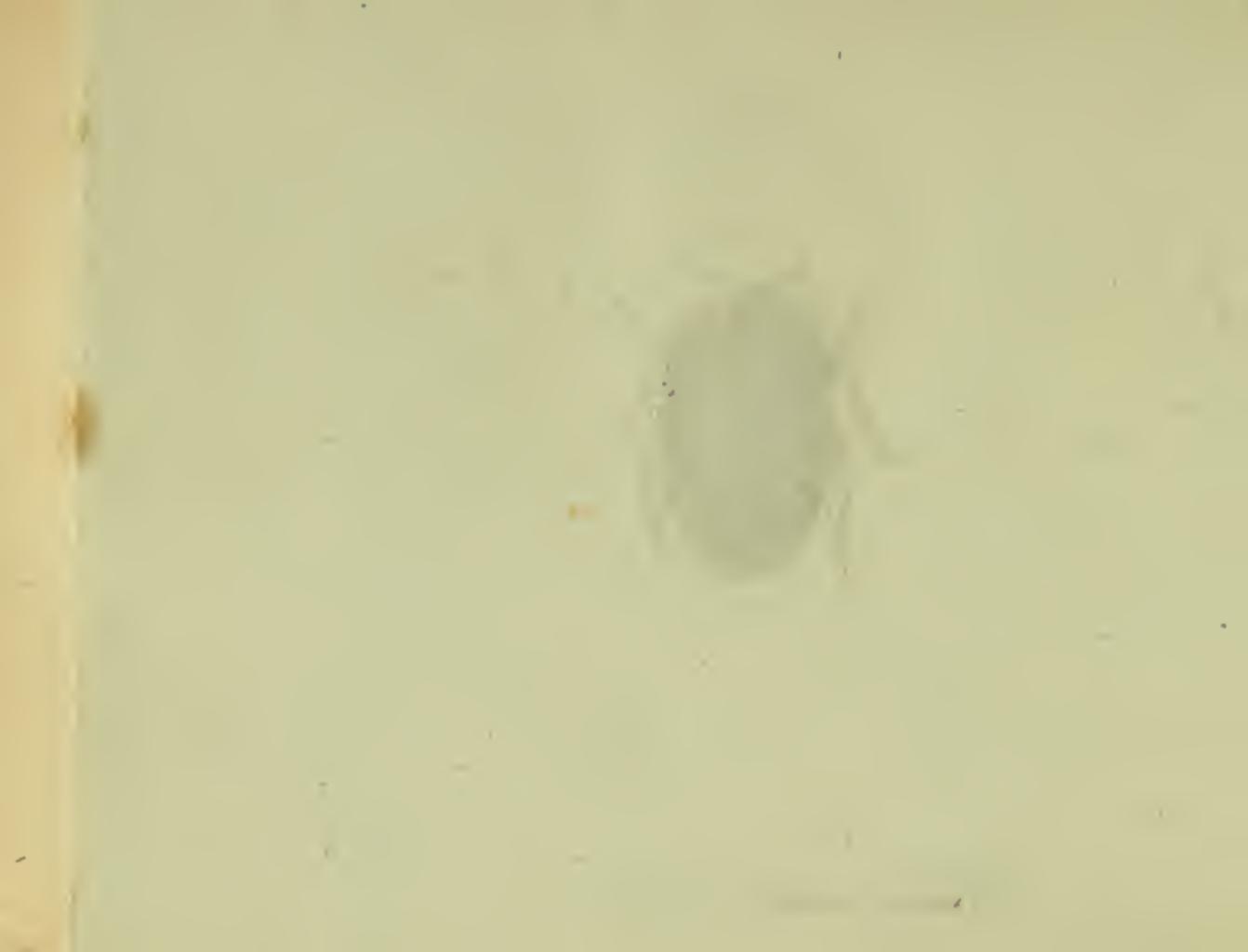
Habitat in Arboribus, floribus: infrequens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta *Maris.* c Caput *Feminae* auctum.





*Trichys minutus* Fabr.



TRACHYS minuta.

Der kleine Gleißkäfer. Le Richard triangulaire ondé. Genfr.

*TRACHYS minuta*: nigra, elytris rugis transversis albidis, thorace subtrilobi laevi.

Fabric Syst Eleuth. T. II. n. 5. p. 219.

*BVPRESTIS minuta*. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. II. n. 111. p. 212. Syst. Ent. n 38.

p. 223. Spec. Inf. T. I. n. 53. p. 281. Mant. Inf. T. I. n 79. p. 183.

*BVPRESTIS minuta*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 24. p. 663. ed. XIII. n. 24. p. 1937

Fn Suec. n. 760.

Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 6 p. 128.

Herbst im Archiv. V. tab. 28 fig. 19.

Pajkull Fn. Suec. T. II. n 20. p. 232.

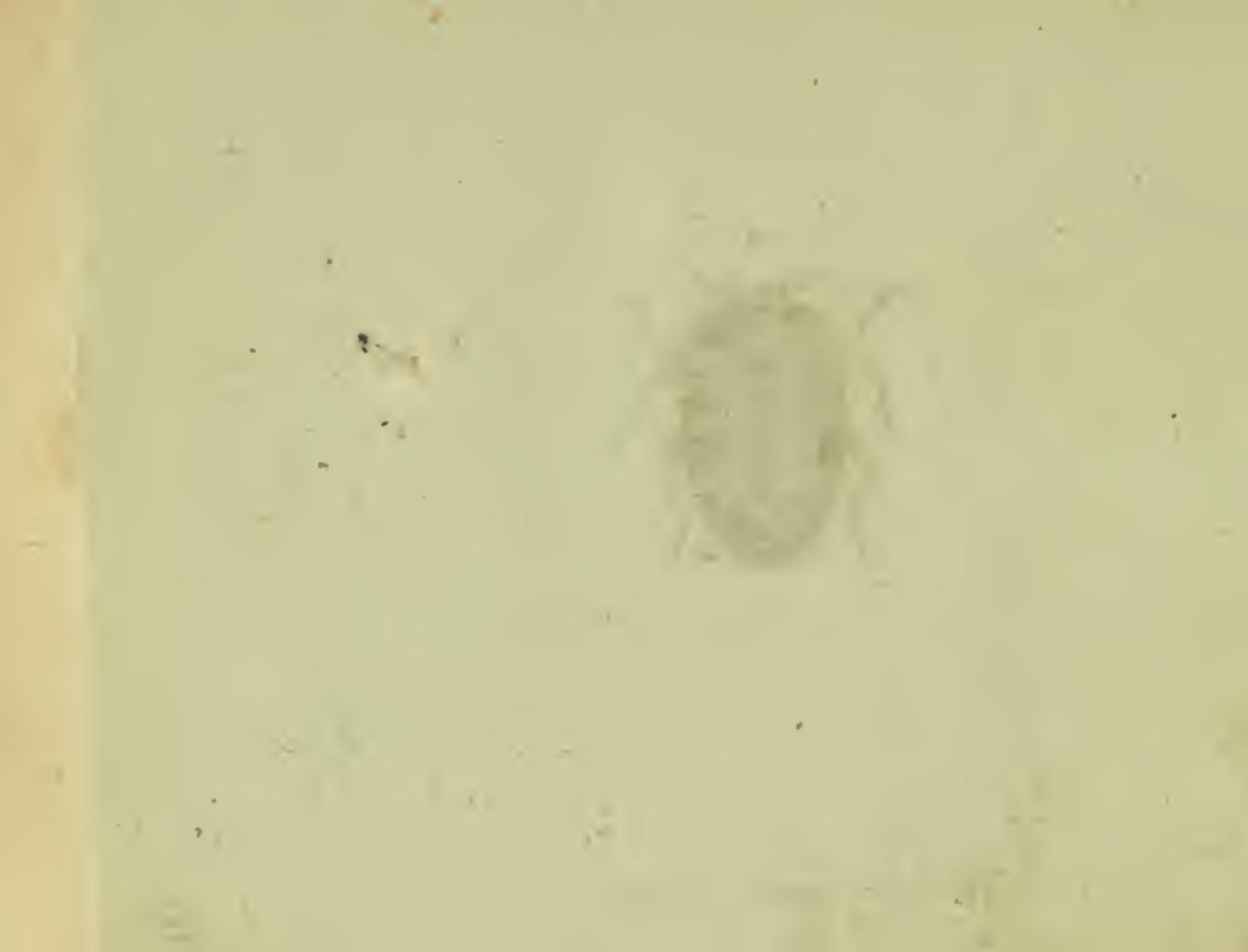
Habitat in umbrosis, in dumetis, in floribus.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Trachys nana* Fabr.



**TRACHYS nana.**

**Der Zwer - Gleisskäfer.**

**TRACHYS nana:** atra nitida clytris punctatis, thorace subtrilabo. **Fabric. Syst.**  
**Eleuth. T. II. n. II. p. 220.**

**Payk. Fn. Suec. n. 21. p. 233.**

Habitat in dumetis, Corylo, Carpino.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

1000 2000 3000  
2000 3000 4000  
3000 4000 5000  
4000 5000 6000  
5000 6000 7000  
6000 7000 8000  
7000 8000 9000  
8000 9000 10000



*Catops agilis* Fabr:



CATOPS agilis.

Der schnellfüßiche Moderkäfer.

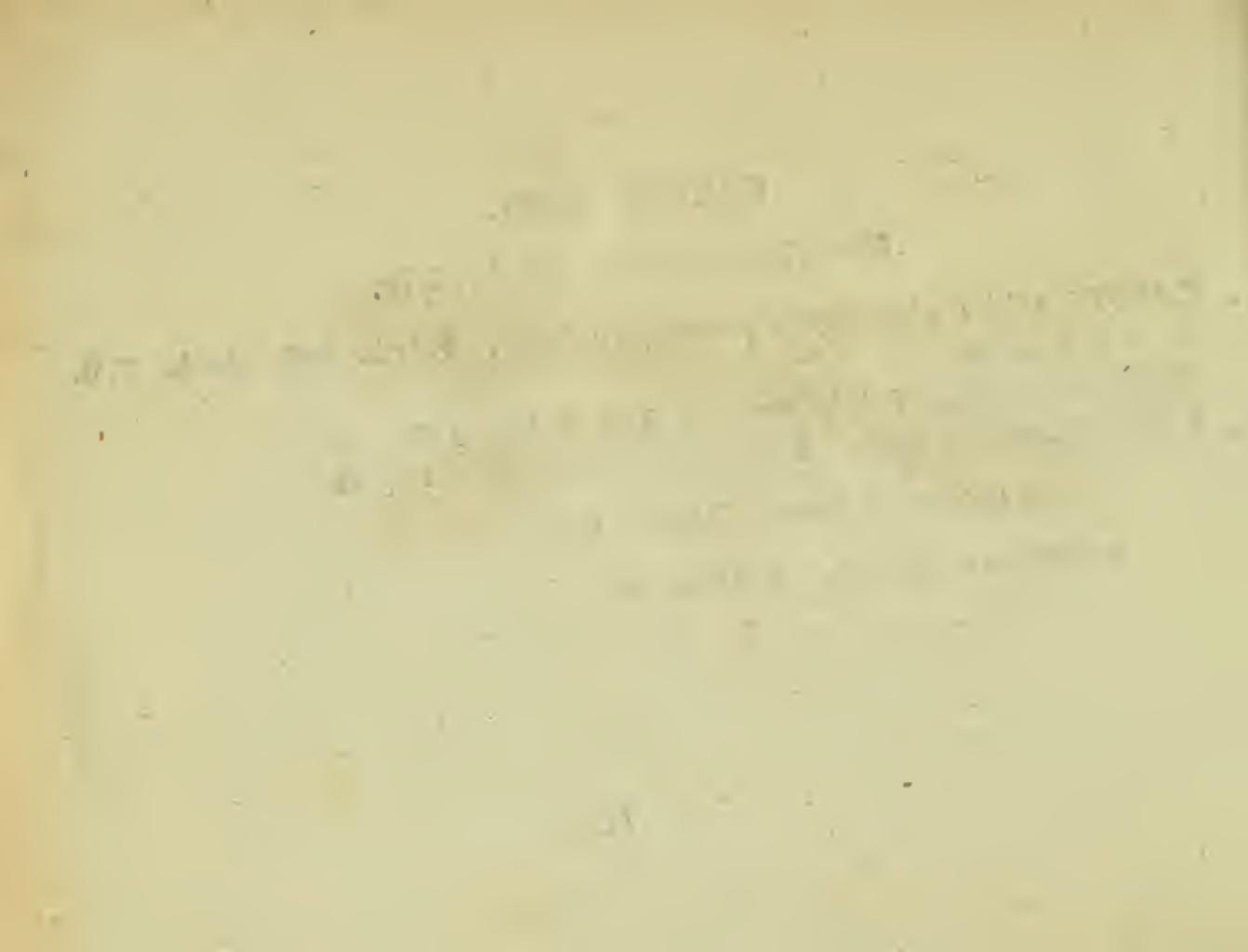
*CATOPS agilis*: niger elytris pedibusque testaceis. *Fabric.* Syſt. Eleuth. T. II.  
n. 6. p. 565.

*TRITOMA dubia*. *Fabric.* Ent. Syſt. T. II. n. 5. p. 506.

*P TOMAPHAGVS agilis*. *Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 2. p. 88.

Habitat sub cortice Quercus, Fagi.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Myrmeleon formicarium* Fabr.



MYRMELEON formicarium.

Der gemeine Ameisenhaft. Le Fourmileon. Geoffr.

MYRMELEON formicarium: alis fusco nebulosis: macula postica marginali alba.

Fabric. Ent. Syst. T. III. n. 5. p. 93. Syst. Ent. n. 2. p. 312. Spec. Ins. T. I. n. 3. p. 398. Mant. Ins. T. I. n. 5. p. 249.

MYRMELEON formicarium: alis macula alba marginali postica. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 3. p. 914. ed. XIII. n. 3. p. 2643. Fn. Suec. n. 1509. It. oel. 149.

FORMICA LEO. Geoffr. Ins. T. II. n. 1. p. 258. tab. 14. fig. 1.

Reaum. Ins. IV. tab. 14. fig. 18 19. tab. 11. fig. 6. 8. et tab. 32. 33. 34.

Roezel Ins. Bel. T. III. tab. 17—20.

Pod. mus. graec. tab. 1. fig 8.

Schäffer Ic. Ins. Ratisb tab. 22. fig. 12.

Panzer Nomencl. d. Schäff. Ins. p. 33.

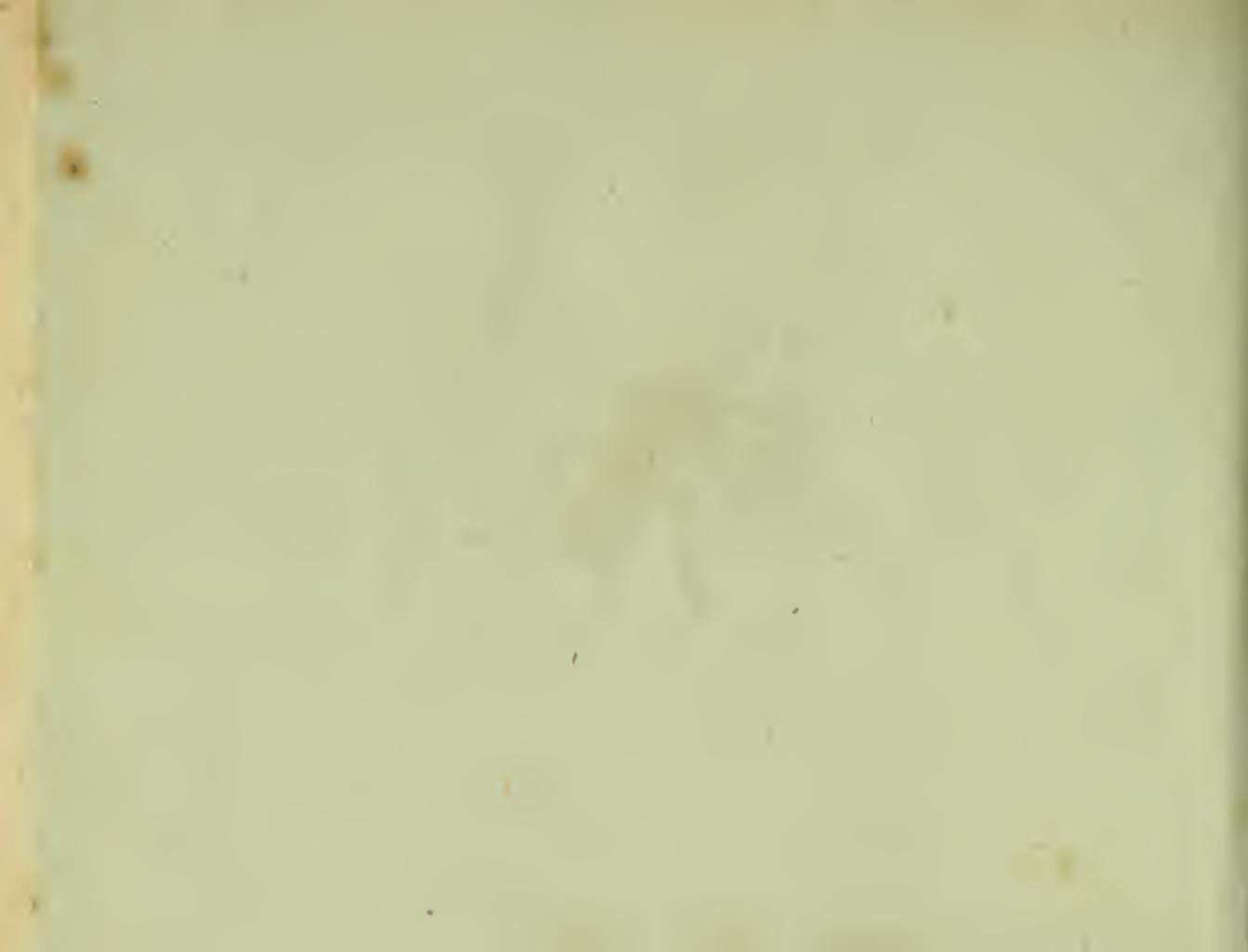
Habitat in arenosis, ad margines sylvarum.

Larva retrograda, sub fovea in avena excavata formicis insidiatur.





*Cynips Rosae* Fabr.



CYNIPS Rosae.

Die Rosen-Gallwespe. Le Diplolepe du Bedeguar. Geoffr.

CYNIPS Rosae: nigra abdomine ferrugineo postice nigro, pedibus ferrugineis.  
Fabric. Ent. syst. T. III. n. 2. p. 100. Syst. Ent. n. 1. p. 315. Spec. Ins.  
T. I. n. 1. p. 402. Mant. Ins. T. I. n. 2. p. 252.

CYNIPS Rosae. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 1. p. 917. ed. XIII. n. 1. p. 2649. Faun.  
Suec. n. 1518.

DIPLOLEPIS Bedeguaris. Geoffr. Ins. T. II. n. 2. p. 310.

Reaum. Ins. T. III. tab. 46. fig. 5—8. tab. 47. fig. 1—4.

Habitat in *Rosa canina* L. gallam struens, sub nomine Bedeguar notam.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

## SUGAR BEET

The result of the experiments will be given below.

It is evident from the results of the experiments that the yield of sugar is increased by the addition of potassium salts to the soil, and that the increase is proportional to the amount of potassium added.

The results of the experiments show that the yield of sugar is increased by the addition of potassium salts to the soil, and that the increase is proportional to the amount of potassium added.

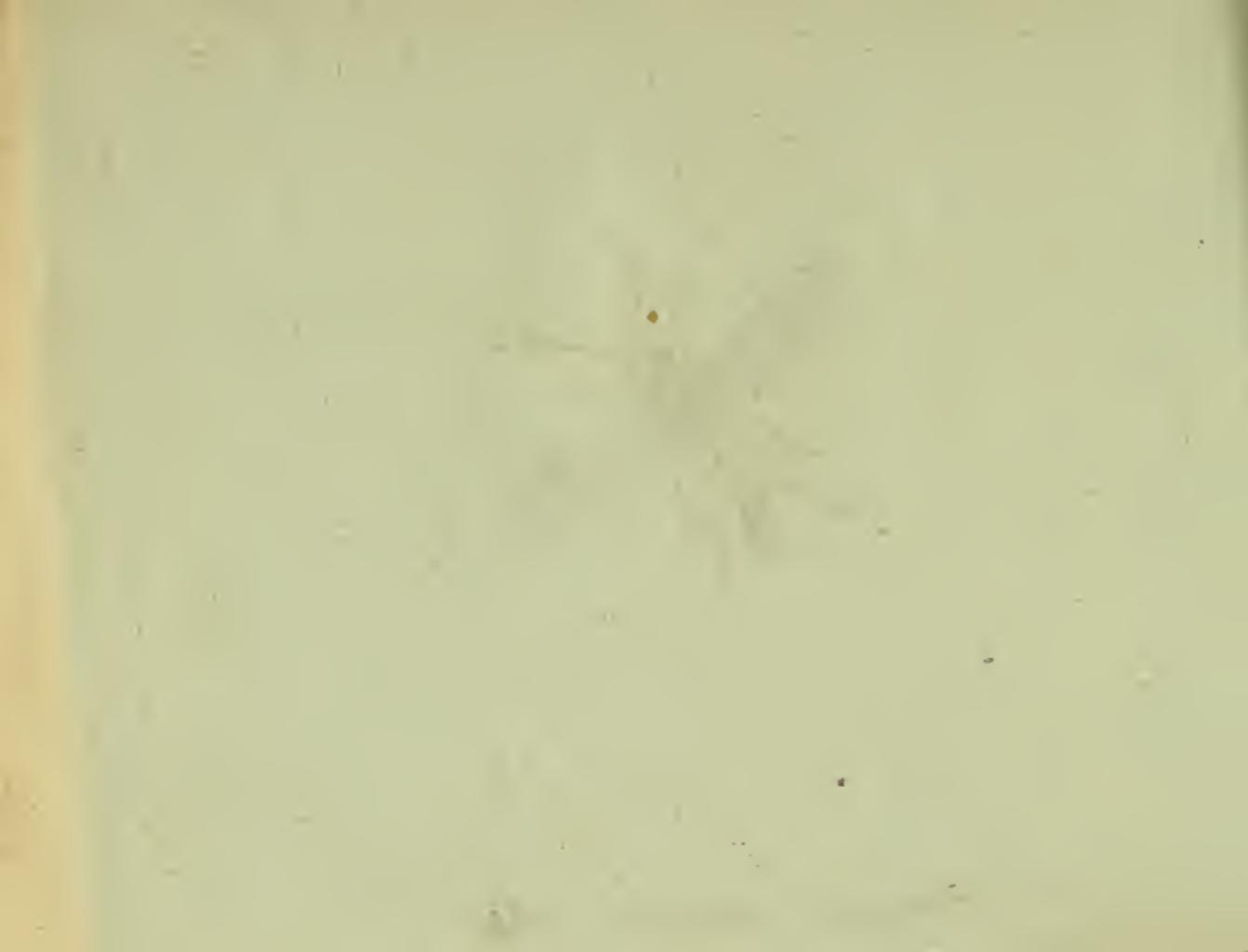
The results of the experiments show that the yield of sugar is increased by the addition of potassium salts to the soil, and that the increase is proportional to the amount of potassium added.

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*Anomalon Aphidum Mihi.*



ANOMALON Aphidum.

Die Blattlaus - Schlupfwespe.

*ANOMALON Aphidum*: luteus, occipite, metathorace, abdominis segmentis posticis margine nigris.

Habitat in pupis *Aphid. Pini Sylvestr.* cui maxime infesta.

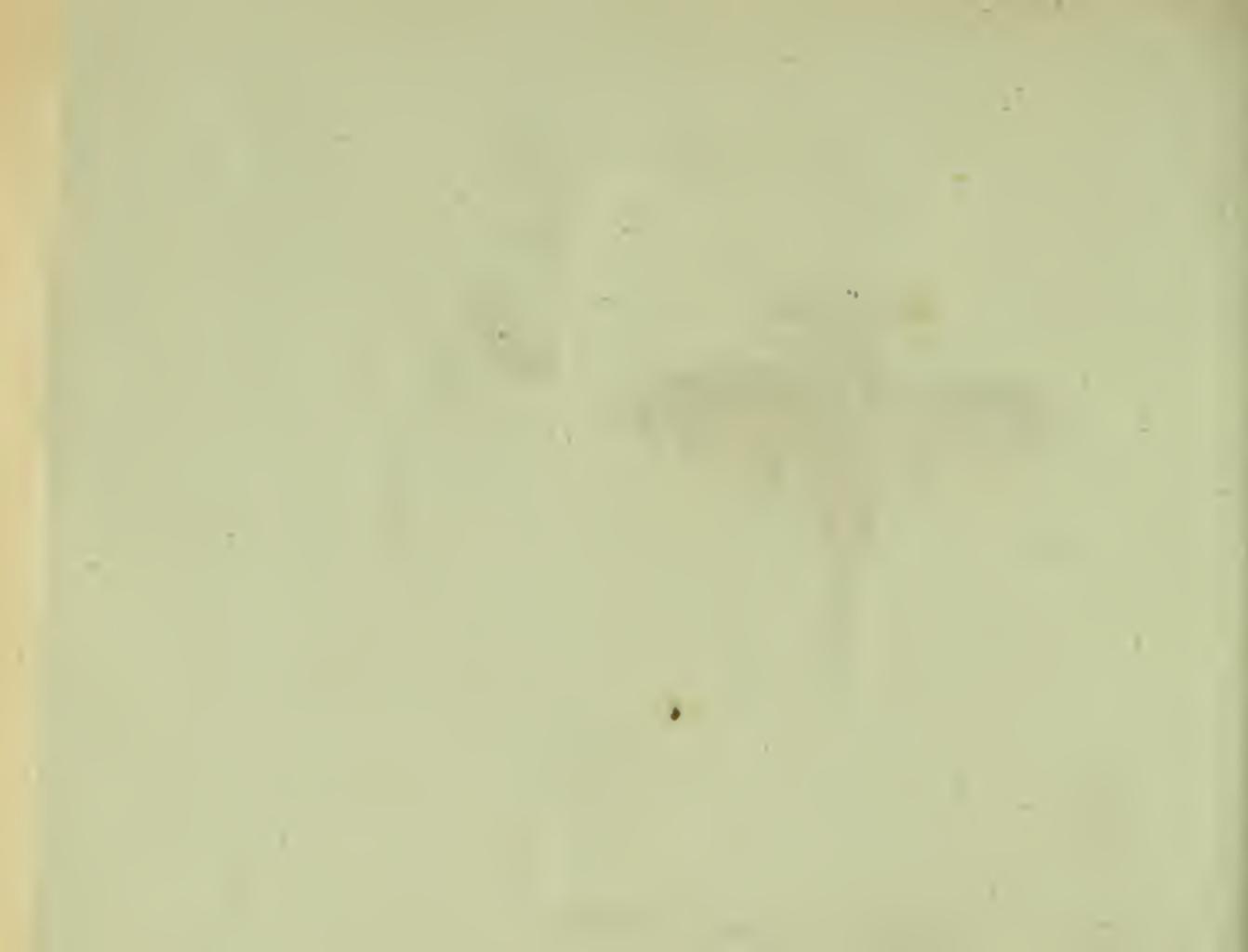
Minuta. Caput luteum. Os pallidius. Occiput nigrum. Oculi magni exserti fuscii. Antennae breves nigrae. Thorax luteus nitidus. Metathorax et scutellum nigra. Abdomen compressum falcatum luteum nitidum, segmentis posticis margine nigris. Pedes lutei. Alae hyalinae macula marginis antici ordinaria fusca,

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta,

and the *lungs* were *normal*.  
The *liver* was *normal*.  
The *kidneys* were *normal*.  
The *bladder* was *normal*.  
The *uterus* was *normal*.  
The *ovaries* were *normal*.  
The *testes* were *normal*.  
The *prostate* was *normal*.  
The *rectum* was *normal*.  
The *colon* was *normal*.  
The *stomach* was *normal*.  
The *intestines* were *normal*.  
The *pancreas* was *normal*.  
The *liver* was *normal*.  
The *lungs* were *normal*.  
The *heart* was *normal*.  
The *kidneys* were *normal*.  
The *bladder* was *normal*.  
The *uterus* was *normal*.  
The *ovaries* were *normal*.  
The *testes* were *normal*.  
The *prostate* was *normal*.  
The *rectum* was *normal*.  
The *colon* was *normal*.  
The *stomach* was *normal*.  
The *intestines* were *normal*.  
The *pancreas* was *normal*.



*Nepa cinerea* Fabr.



NEPA cinerea.

Die aschgraue Fangwanze. Der aschgraue europäische Wafferscorpion.  
Der fliegende Wafferscorpion. Le Scorpion aquatique à corps  
ovale. Geoffr.

NEPA cinerea: cauda biseta, corpore dimidio breviore, corpore ovato. Fabric.  
Syst. Ryngot. n. 8. p. 107. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 7. p. 63. Syst. Ent. n. 4.  
p. 692. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 5. p. 333. Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 7. p. 277.

NEPA cinerea. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 5. p. 714. ed. XIII. n. 5. p. 2121.

Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 2. p. 481.

Rösel Inf. Bel. T. III. tab. 22. fig. 6. 7. 8.

Degeer Inf. T. III. p. 361. n. 1. tab. 18. fig. 1.

Schellenh. Cimic. helvet. tab. 14.

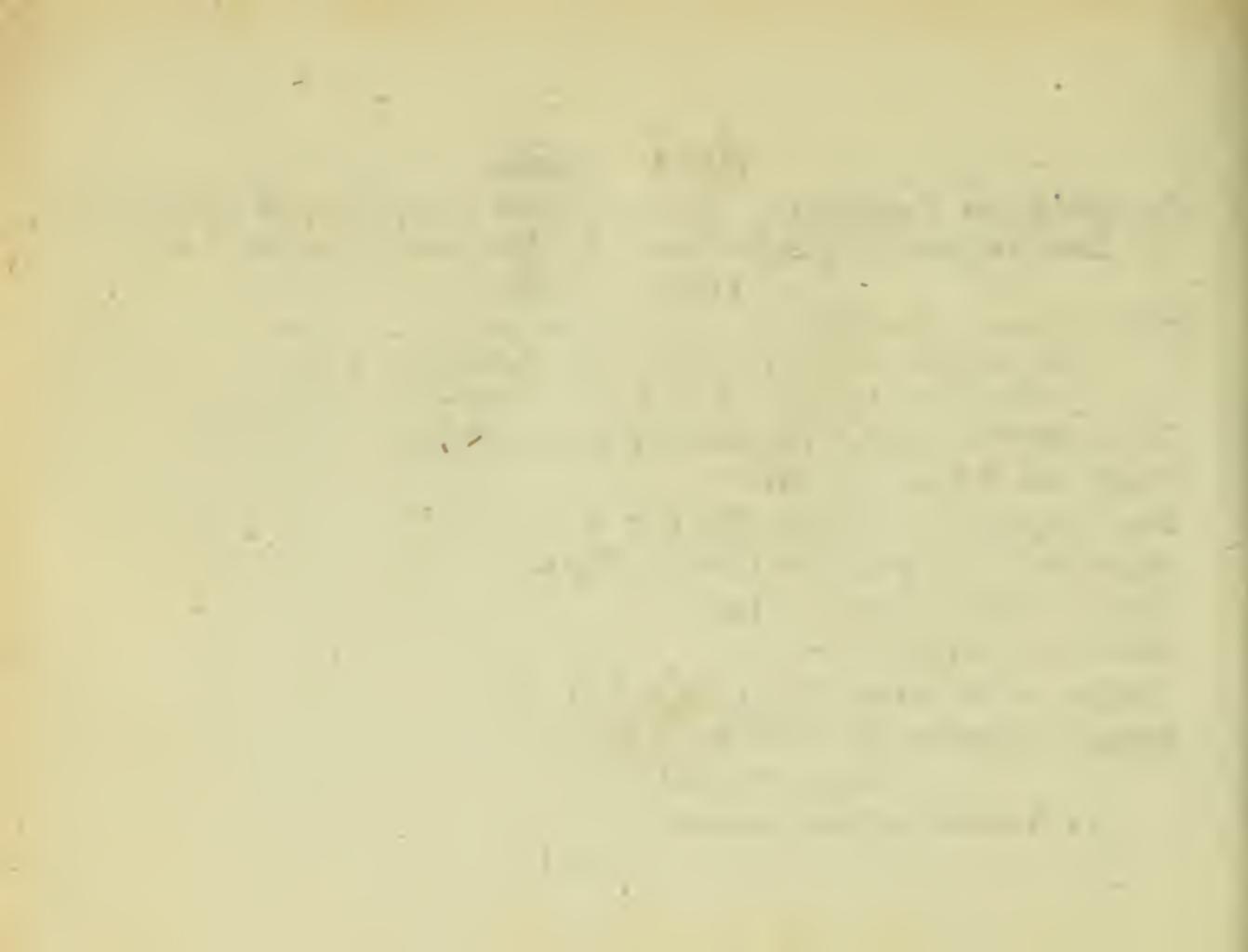
Stoll. Cimic. tab. 1. fig. 11.

Schäffer Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab. 33. fig. 7. 8. 9.

Panzer Nomenclat. der Schäff. Inf. p. 48.

Habitat in aquis.

a Antennae magnitudine aucta.





Ranatra linearis Fabr.



RANATRA linearis.

Die schmalleibichte Schweifwanze. Der Nadelwasserscorpion. Der  
gemeine Wasserstecher. Le Scorpion aquatique à corps  
allongé. Geoffr.

*RANATRA linearis*: cauda biseta corporis longitudine, thorace unicolore. *Fab-*  
*ric.* Syst. Ryngot. n. 2. p. 109. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 2. p. 64.

*NEPA linearis* *Fabric.* Syst. Ent. n. 6. p. 692. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 7. p. 334.  
Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 9. p. 277.

*NEPA linearis*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 7. p. 714. ed. XIII. n. 7. p. 2122.  
Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n. 1. p. 480. tab. 10. fig. 1.

Degeer Inf. T. III. n. 2. p. 369. tab. 19. fig. 1. 2.

Rösel Inf. Bel. T. III. p. 141. tab. 23.

Schellenb. Cimic. helvet. tab. 13.

*Stoll.* Cimic. tab. 12. fig. 7.

*Schäffer* Sc. Ins. Ratisb. tab. 5. fig. 5. 6.

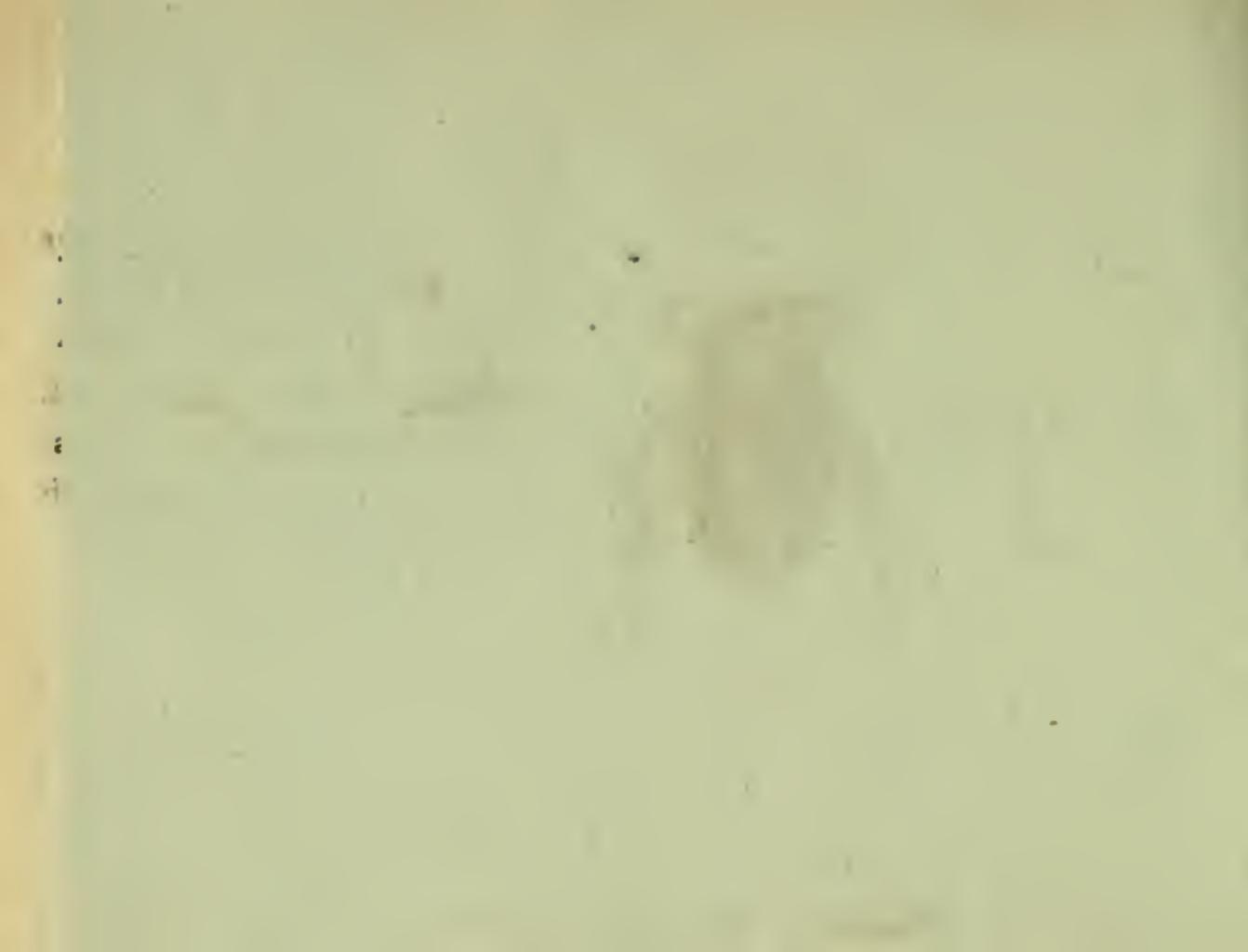
*Panzer* Nomencl. d. Schäff. Ins. p. 8.

Habitat in Aquis: cuso interrupto celerrime tendens: extra aquas quieta,  
aquis redditu cui sum denuo renovat. Beckm. oekonom. Bibl. VII. p. 379.

a Antenna magnitudine aucta.



*Naucoris cimicoides* Fabr.



NAVCORIS cimicoides.

Die gemeine Wasserwanze. Der wanzenartige Wasserscorpion. Der Wanzenscorpion. La Naucore. La Punaise d'eau naucore.

NAUCORIS cimicoides: abdominis margine serrato, capite thoraceque fusco flavo que variis. Fabric Syst. Ryngot n. 1. p. 110. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 1. p. 66. Syst. Ent. n. 1. p. 693. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 1. p. 334 Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 1. p. 277.

NEPA cimicoides. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 6. p. 714, ed. XIII. n. 6. p. 2122.

Geoffr. Inf. T. I. n 1. p. 474. tab. 9. fig. 5.

Degeer Inf. T. III. n. 3. p. 357. tab. 19. fig 8. 9.

Rösel Inf. Bel. T. III. p. 173. tab. 28.

Schellenb. Cimic. helv. tab. 12.

Stolt. Cimic. II. tab. 12. fig. 8 B.

Schaeffer Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab. 33. fig. 3. 4.

Panzer Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Inf. p. 47.

Habitat in Aquis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta. c Antenna aucta.

the same time, the author has been able to show that the  
variations in the number of chromosomes in the different  
stages of development of the plant are due to the presence  
of different numbers of chromosomes in the pollen grains.  
The author has also shown that the variation in the number  
of chromosomes in the different stages of development of  
the plant is due to the presence of different numbers of  
chromosomes in the pollen grains.



*Aphis Pinii Fabr.*



APHIS Pini.

Die Föhren-Blattlaus. Le Puceron lisse du Pin. Degeer.

*APHIS Pini sylvestris* ramorum. Fabric. Syst. Ryngot. n. 44. p. 300. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 44. p. 219. Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 39. p. 389. Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 44. p. 317.

*APHIS Pini*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 25. p. 735. ed. XIII. n. 25. p. 2107. Faun. Suec. n. 994.

*APHIS nuda Pini*. Degeer Inf. T. III. n. 1. p. 27. tab. 6. fig. 9—16.

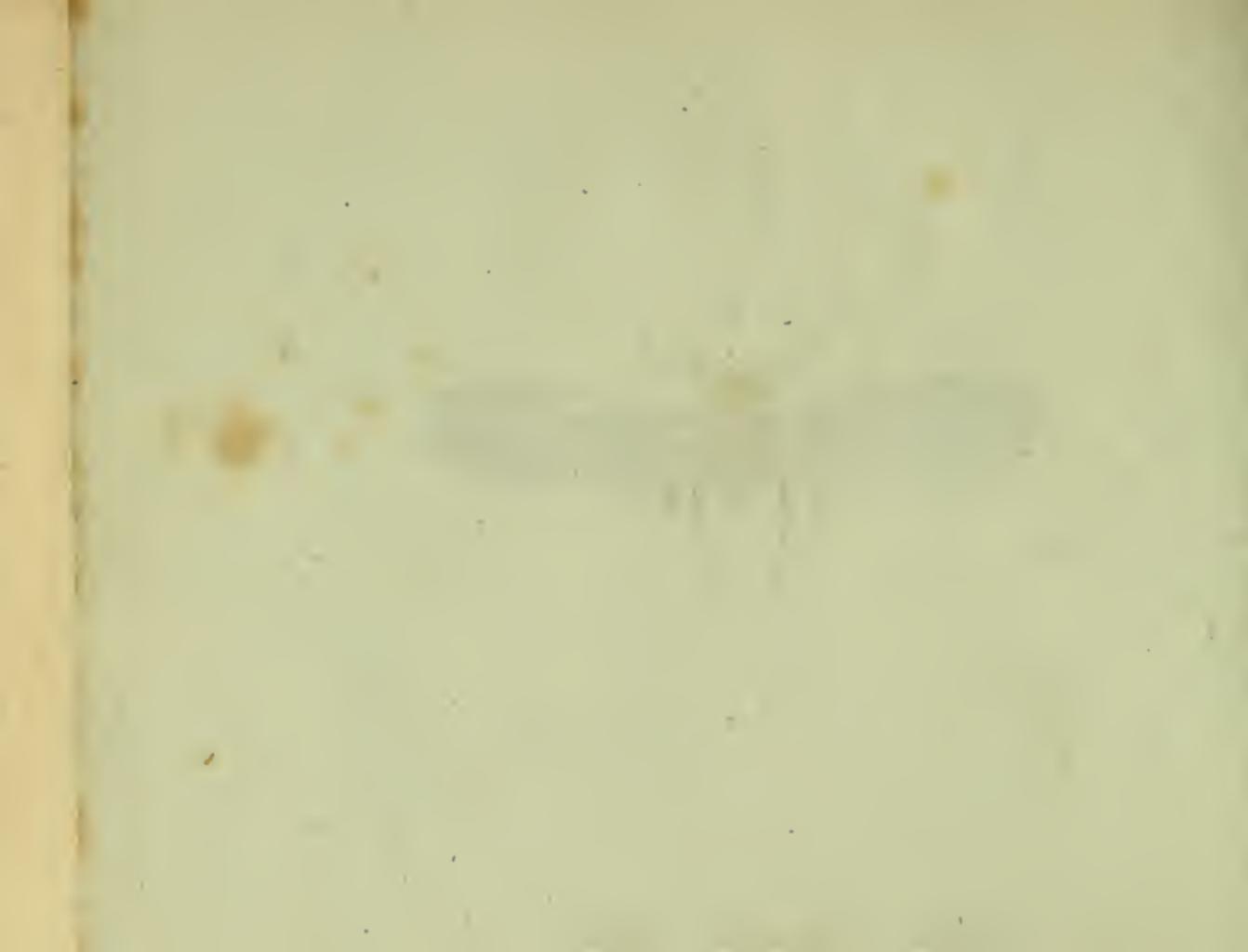
Habitat in *Pini sylvestris* Linn. ramis junioribus, quos saepius misere destruit.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Aphis Populeti Mitui.*



APHIS Populeti.

*Die Blattlaus auf den Blättern der Zitterpappel.*

*APHIS Populi tremulae foliorum.*

Legi frequens in foliis Populi tremulae Linn.

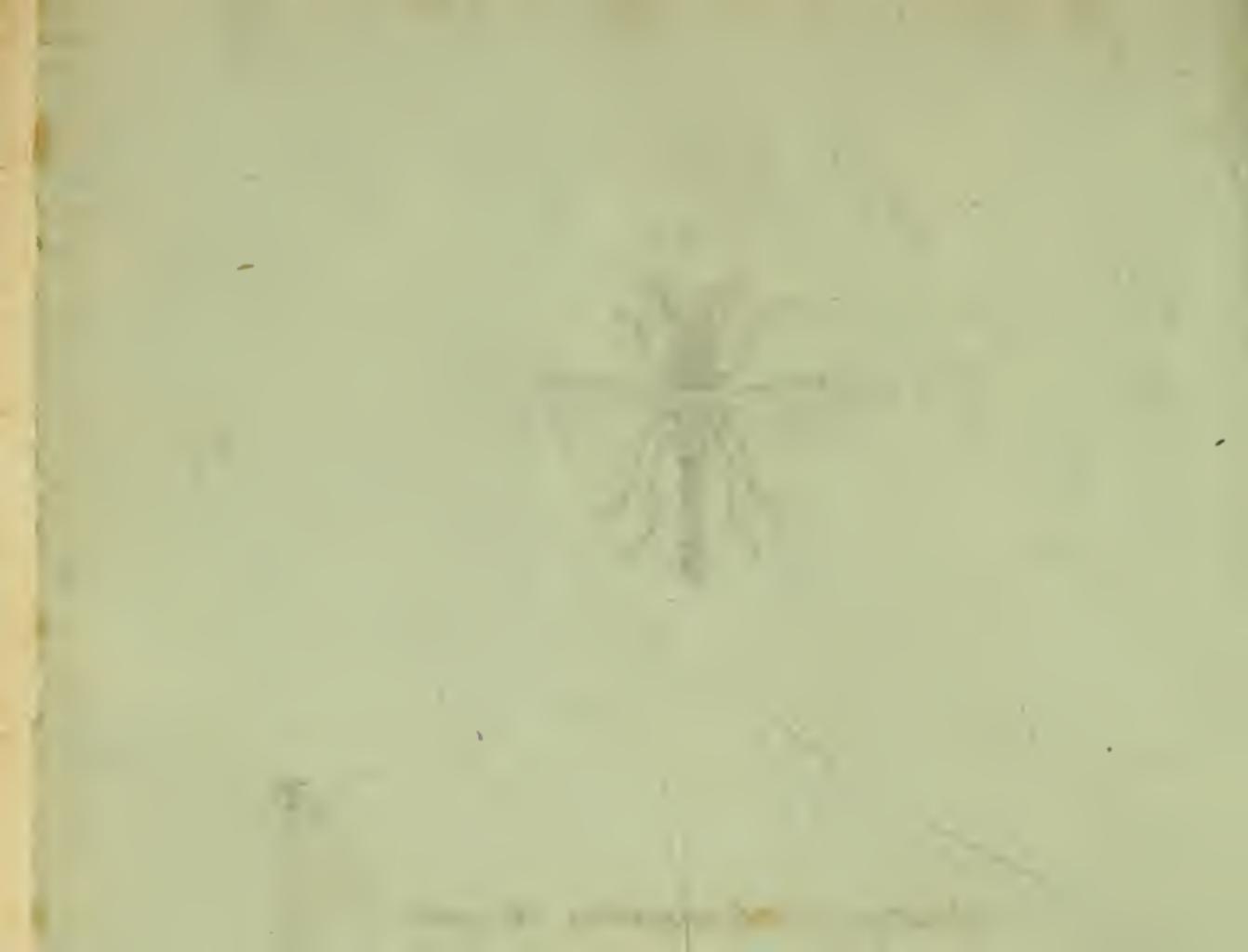
Corpus nigrum nudum. Regio ani absque tuberculis. Antennae nigrae basi flavae. Pedes nigri, antici flavi. Alarum costa marginalis flavescens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.

the same time, the  $\beta$ -radiation of  $\text{Ra}$  and  $\text{Th}$  is absorbed by the water and the energy released is used for the production of heat. The heat produced is proportional to the amount of  $\text{Ra}$  and  $\text{Th}$  present in the water. The heat produced is proportional to the amount of  $\text{Ra}$  and  $\text{Th}$  present in the water. The heat produced is proportional to the amount of  $\text{Ra}$  and  $\text{Th}$  present in the water.



*Ceratopogon leucopterus* Meigen.



CERATOPOGON leucopterus.

Die weissflügelte Barthornmücke.

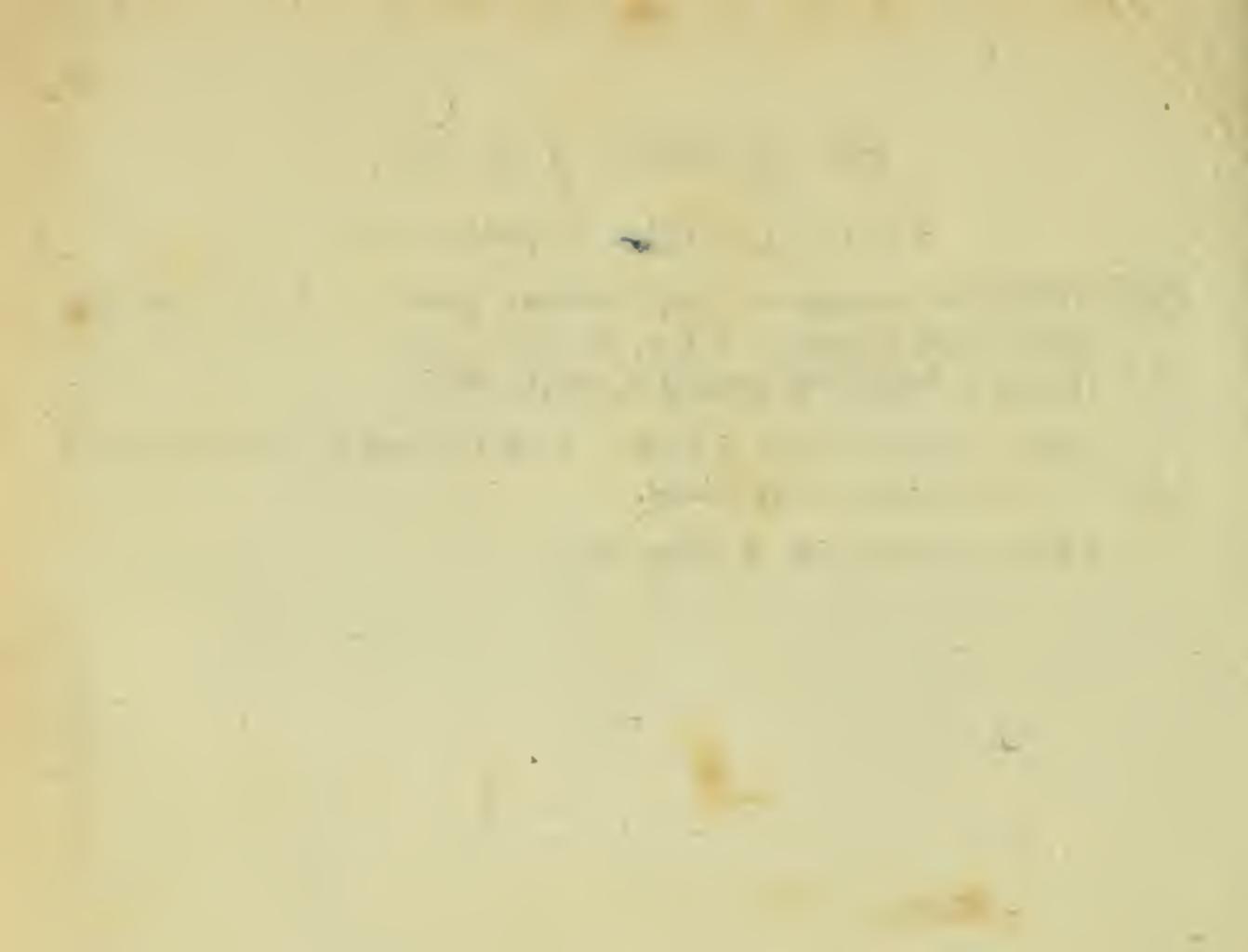
*CERATOPOGON leucopterus*: ater halteribus pedibusque fuscis; alis albis.

Meigen Clasf. dipteror. I. n. 4. p. 28.

Habitat in floribus: in Heracleo Spondyl. Linn.

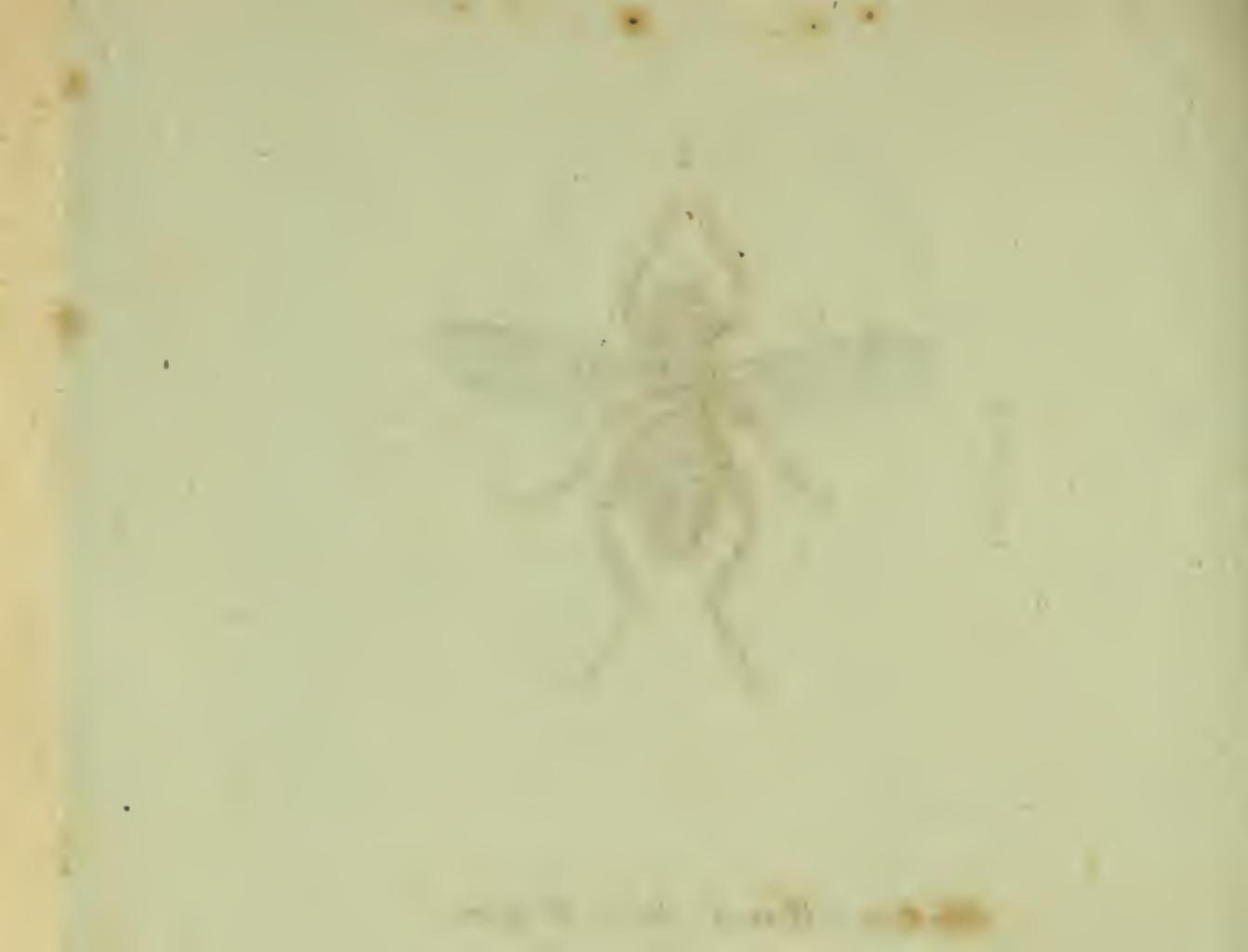
Thorax aterrimus elevatus s. gibbus. Pedes (in meis speciminiibus) obscure  
fuscis s. potius nigricantes. Alae lacteae.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Hirtea Marci Mas Meigen.*



**HIRTEA** Marci. Mas.

*Die schwarzrandige Haarfliege. Das Männchen.*

**HIRTEA** Marci: atra alis niveis ( $\sigma$ ) aut tuscis ( $\Omega$ ): margine exteriori nigro.  
Meigen Class. dipter. I. n. 2. p. 108.

**HIRTEA** *hortulana*: alis hyalinis: margine exteriori nigro. Fabric. Ent. syst.  
Suppl. n. 2. p. 551.

**TIPVLA** *hortulana*. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. VI. Syst. Ent. n. 38. p. 753. Spec.  
Inf. T. II. n. 50. p. 409. Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 62. p. 327.

**TIPVLA** *hortulana*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 46. p. 977. ed. XIII. n. 46. p. 2825.  
Reaum. Inf. T. V. tab. 7.

Schaeffer Ic. Inf. ratisb. tab. 104. fig. 8. 9.

Panzer Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Inf. p. 114.

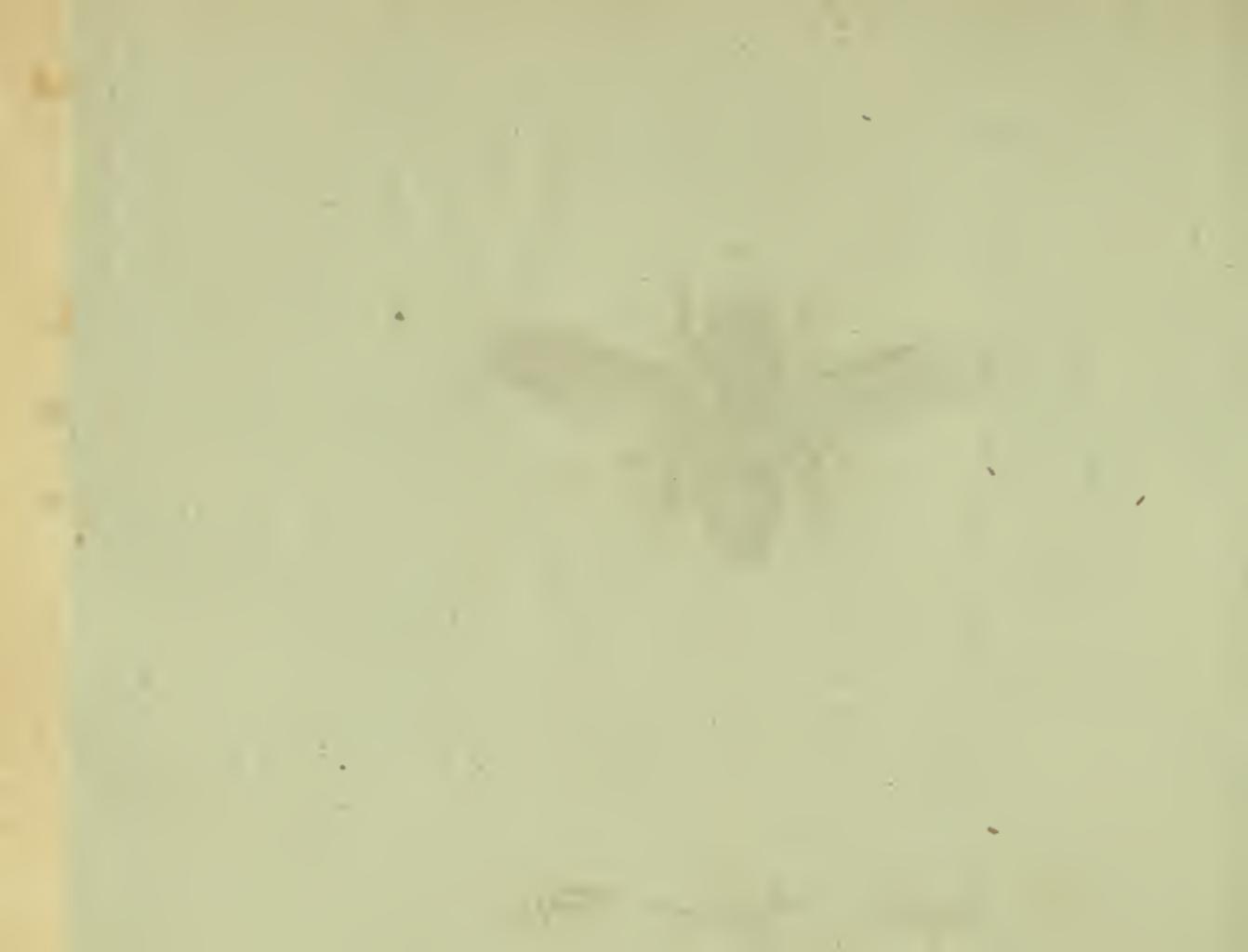
Habitat frequens in floribus, in pratis: primo vere.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Syrphus Rosarum* Fabr:



SYRPHVS Rosarum.

*Die Rosenschwebefliege.*

*SYRPHVS Rosarum*: antennis setariis nudus, thorace aeneo nigro, abdomine atro: maculis duabus flavis. *Fabric. Ent. syst. T. VI. n. 109. p. 307.*

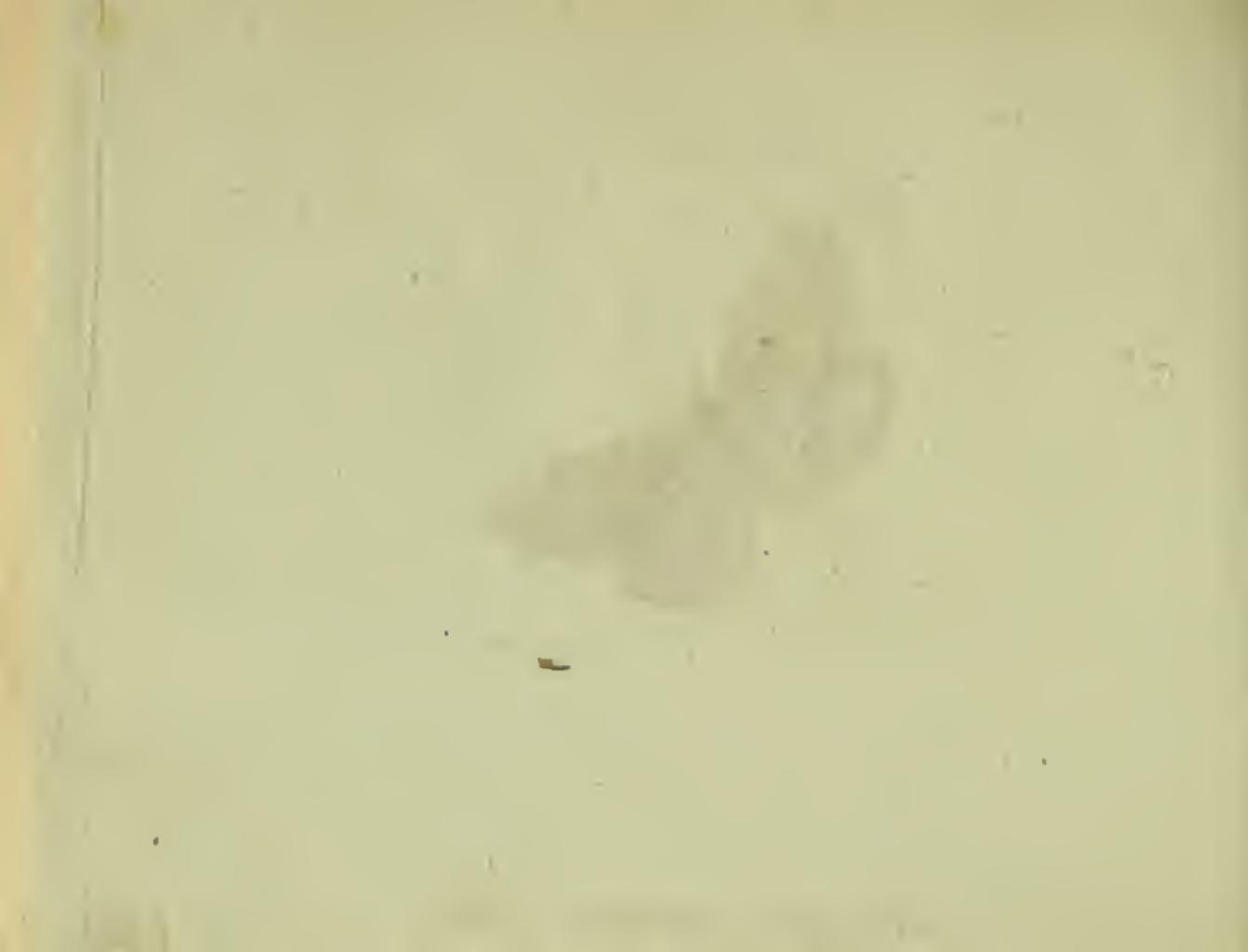
Habitat in editioribus sylvaticis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





Bombyx Jacobae Fabr.



BOMBYX Iacobaeæ.

Der Jacobskrautspinner. La Phalene Carmin du Sénégon. Geoffr.

BOMBYX Iacobææ: alis incumbentibus fuscis: linea punctisque duobus rubris,  
posticis rubris nigro marginatis. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. IV. n. 181. p. 464.  
Syst. Ent. n. 110. p. 588. Spec. Ins. T. II. n. 112. p. 195. Mant. Ins. T.  
II. n. 160. p. 127.

PHALÆNA Noct. Iacobææ. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 111. p. 839. ed. XIII. n. 111.  
p. 2445. Fn. Suec. n. 1155.

Geoffr. Ins. T. II. n. 175. p. 146.

Syst. Verz. d. W. Schm. n. 12. p. 68.

Esper europ. Schmett. T. III. p. 87. tab 91. fig. 6—8.

Rösel Ins. Bel. 1. Th. tab. 49.

Schaeffer Ic. Ins Ratisb. tab. 47. fig. 2. 3.

Panzer Nomencl. d. Schäff. Ins. p. 64.

Borkhaus. eur. Schmett. T. III. n. 91. p. 262.

Die einzige Futterpflanze der Raupe ist die *Jacobsfblanze* (*Senecio Jacobaea* L.), bey dringendem Hunger trisst sie doch auch von andern Arten des Senecio. Gemeiniglich kommt sie im Julius, wenn diese Pflanze in voller Blüthe steht, zum Vorschein. Man findet sie auch noch zuweilen im Herbst. Wenn sie sich verwandeln will, scharrt sie sich gewöhnlich ein Grübchen in die Erde, und legt darinn ein sehr dünnes Gespinst an. Die Chrysalide ist rothbraun, zuweilen sehr dunkel und ganz ins schwarze gemischt, und fast von eyrunder Gestalt. Sie ist sehr steif, und man kann, ohne ihr Schaden zu thun, keinen Ring an ihr bewegen. Auch von selbst, äussert sie nicht die geringste Empfindung. Im folgenden Jahr im Mai oder Junius entwikellet sich der Spinner, fliegt oft bey Tage, und nährt sich vom Blumennektar der schirmtragenden und syngenetischen Pflanzen. Im Ruhestand trägt er seine Flügel abhängend, und sehr feste an den Leib ange-  
schlossen. *Borkhausen.*



*Bombyx Dominula* Fabr.



BOMBYX Dominula.

*Der Hundszungenspinner. Der Fräuleinfalter. Der Specht.*

*BOMBIX Dominula*: alis incumbentibus atris: maculis albo flavescensibus, posticis inbris nigro maculatis. *Fabric. Ent. Syst. T. IV n. 210 p. 475.* *Syst. Ent. n. 93. p. 583.* *Spec. Inf. T. II. n. 130. p. 200.* *Mant. Inf. T. II. n. 183. p. 130.*

*PHAL. Noctua Dominula. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 90. p. 834. ed. XIII. n. 90. p. 2442.*  
*Syst. Verz. der W. Schmet. n. 8. p. 53.*

*Esper eur. Schm. T. II. p. 38 tab. 83 fig. 1—4.*

*Rösel Inf. Bel. T. III. p. 267. tab. 47.*

*Schaeffer Ic. Inf. Ratisb. tab 77. fig. 3. 4.*

*Panzer Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Inf. p. 92.*

*Borkhausen eur. Schmett. T. III. n. 61. p. 202.*

Die Raupe dieses Spinners nährt sich von mehreren Pflanzen und zarten Strauchblättern. Man findet sie auf Wollweiden, Schlehen, Brombeer, Taubenessel, Brennessel, Klee, Erdbeeren, und vorzüglich auf Hundszungen (*Cynogloss. officin. L.*) Sie kommt im Julius oder August aus dem Ei, und überwintert nach der dritten oder vierten Häutung. Schon im Meiz findet man sie gesellschaftlich auf den erwähnten Pflanzen. Wenn mehrere Raupen vorhanden sind, so spinnen sie sich gemeinschaftlich in ein dünnes durchsichtiges Gewebe von weißer Farbe ein. Die Chrysaliden sind rothbraun und gänzend, von der Gestalt der gewöhnlichen Bärenchrysaliden, mit einer kurzen Spitze am Hinterleibe. Sie haben eine sehr dünne durchscheinende Schale. Die Spinner entwickeln sich in einer Zeit von drey bis vier Wochen. Die Falter fliegen oft bey Tage, und suchen ihre Nahrung auf den Schirmblumen, und auf den Blumen aus der Klasse der Syngenesie. *Borckhausen.*



Bombyx pulchella Fabr.



BOMBYX pulchella.

*Der Sonnenwendeblumen-Spinner. Der Blutpunkt. Der tupfenschöne Falter.*

*BOMBYX pulchella*: alis albis: anticis nigro sanguineoque punctatis, posticis apice nigris. Fabric. Ent. syst. T. IV. n. 224. p. 479. Syst. Ent. n. 102. p. 586. Spec. Ins. T. II. n. 142. p. 203. Mant. Ins. T. II. n. 197. p. 131.

*PHAL. Tinea pulchella*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 349. p. 884. ed. XIII. n. 349. p. Syst. Verz. d. W. Schmett. n. 9. p. 68.

Sulzers abgek. Gesch. d. Ins. p. 162. tab. 23. fig. 11.

Scopol. carn. n. 514. ic. 514.

*PHALENA Lotrix*. Cramer Ins. X. tab. 109. fig. E, F.

Schaeffer Ic. Ins. Ratisb. tab. 122. fig. 1.

Panzer Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Ins. p. 126.

Borkhaus. eur. Schmett. T. III. n. 89. p. 259.

Die Raupe dieses Spinners lebt auf der europäischen Sonnenwende (*Heliotropium europaeum* Linn.) und auf dem Ackervergissmeinnicht (*Myosotis arvensis*). Sie ist in manchen Gegenden Deutschlands annoch selten, findet sich aber hin und wieder im südlichen Deutschland, im Oestreichischen, in Baiern, um Augsburg etc. desgleichen in der Schweiz und in Italien. Nach Cramer wird sie auch im Orient, in Amerika und Neuholland angetroffen.



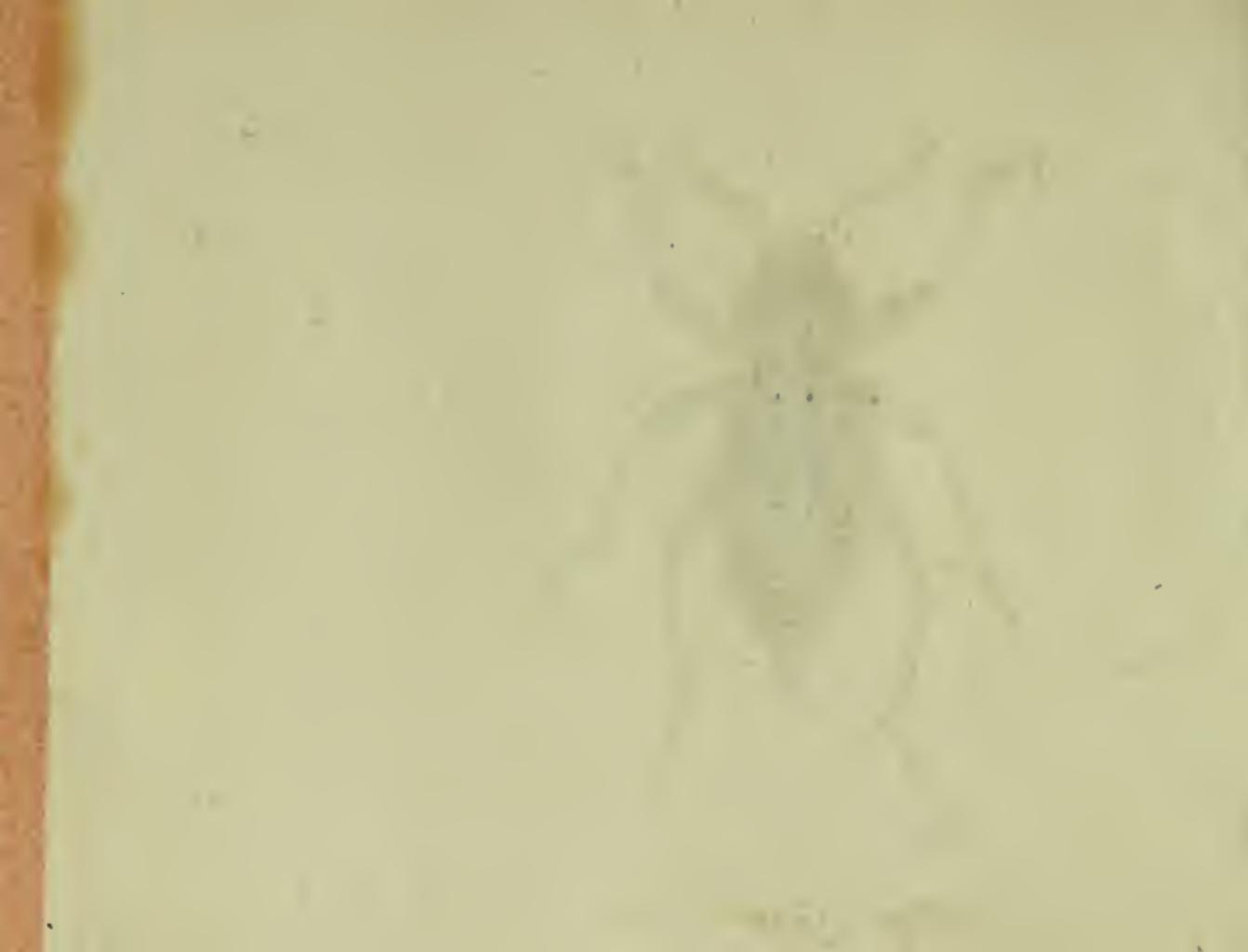


- 
- Nro. 1. Blaps Gages Fabric.  
— 2. Blaps spinipes Fabric.  
— 3. Psoa viennensis Fabric.  
— 4. Cassida viridis Fabric.  
— 5. Cassida equestris Fabric.  
— 6. Cassida vibex Fabric.  
— 7. Cyphon hemisphaericus Fabric.  
— 8. Hispa atra Fabric.  
— 9. Dasytes niger Fabric.  
— 10. Dasytes caeruleus Fabric.  
— 11. Cerocoma Schäfferi Fabric.  
— 12. Blatta orientalis Fabric.  
— 13. Blatta lapponica Fabric.  
— 14. Blatta maculata Fabric.  
— 15. Blatta hemiptera Fabric.  
— 16. Foenus iaculator Fabric.  
— 17. Pfen rufa Panzer.  
— 18. Trachusa lobata Mas. Panzer.  
— 19. Trachusa atra Panzer.  
— 20. Nomada lateralis Mas. Panzer.  
— 21. Nomada lateralis Femina Panzer.  
— 22. Nomada interrupta Femina. Panzer.  
— 23. Papilio Nymphal. Euphrosyne Fabric.  
— 24. Papilio Saryus Cynthia Fabric.





*Blaps Gages Fabr.*



BLAPS Gages.

Der größte Todtenkäfer.

*BLAPS Gages*: nigra thorace rotundato, elytris mucronatis laevissimis. *Fabric.*  
Syst. Eleuth. I. n. I. p. 141. Syst. Ent. n. I. p. 254. Spec. Inf. I. n. I.  
p. 321. Mant. Inf. I. n. I. p. 210. Ent. syst. I. n. I. p. 106.

*Tenebrio Gigas*. *Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 14.* p. 676. ed. XIII. n. I. p. 2000.

*Blaps Gigas*. *Herbst Nat. d. Käf. VIII.* n. I. p. 181. tab. 128. fig. 1.

*Blaps lusitanica*. *Eiusd. Nat. d. Käf. VIII.* n. 21. p. 197. tab. 129. fig. 2.

Habitat in locis suffocatis in Germania australi.





*Blaps spinipes* Fabr:

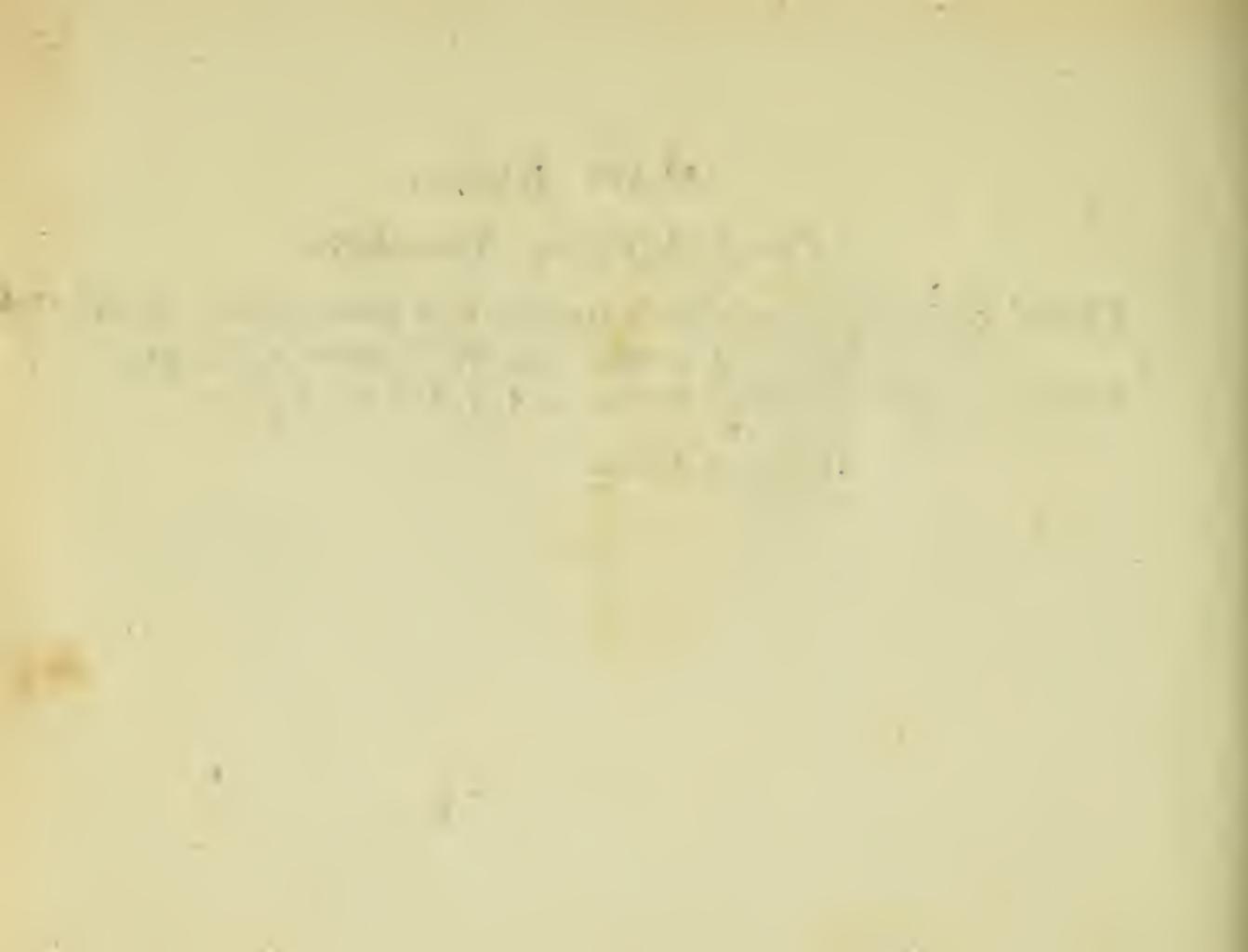


**BLAPS spinipes.**

**Der stachelfüßige Todtenkäfer.**

**BLAPS spinipes**: ovata atra elytris laevibus, tibiis anticis dilatato - spinosa. Fab  
ric. Syst. Eleuth. I. n. 5. p. 142. Ent. syst. Supplem. n. 5. p. 46.  
**Carabus blaptoides**. Creutzer Versuch. n. 5. p. 112. tab. 2, fig. 17.

Habitat in Austria.





*Psoa viennensis* Fabr.



*PSOA viennensis.*

*Der wienerische Kaukäfer.*

*PSOA viennensis*: villosa aenea, elytris ferrugineis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. I. n. 1,  
p. 293.

*Psoa viennensis*. *Herbst* Nat. d. Käf. VII. n. 1. p. 215. tab. 109. fig. 5.  
*Dermestes dubius*. *Rossi* Fn. Etrusc. I. n. 343. p. 43.

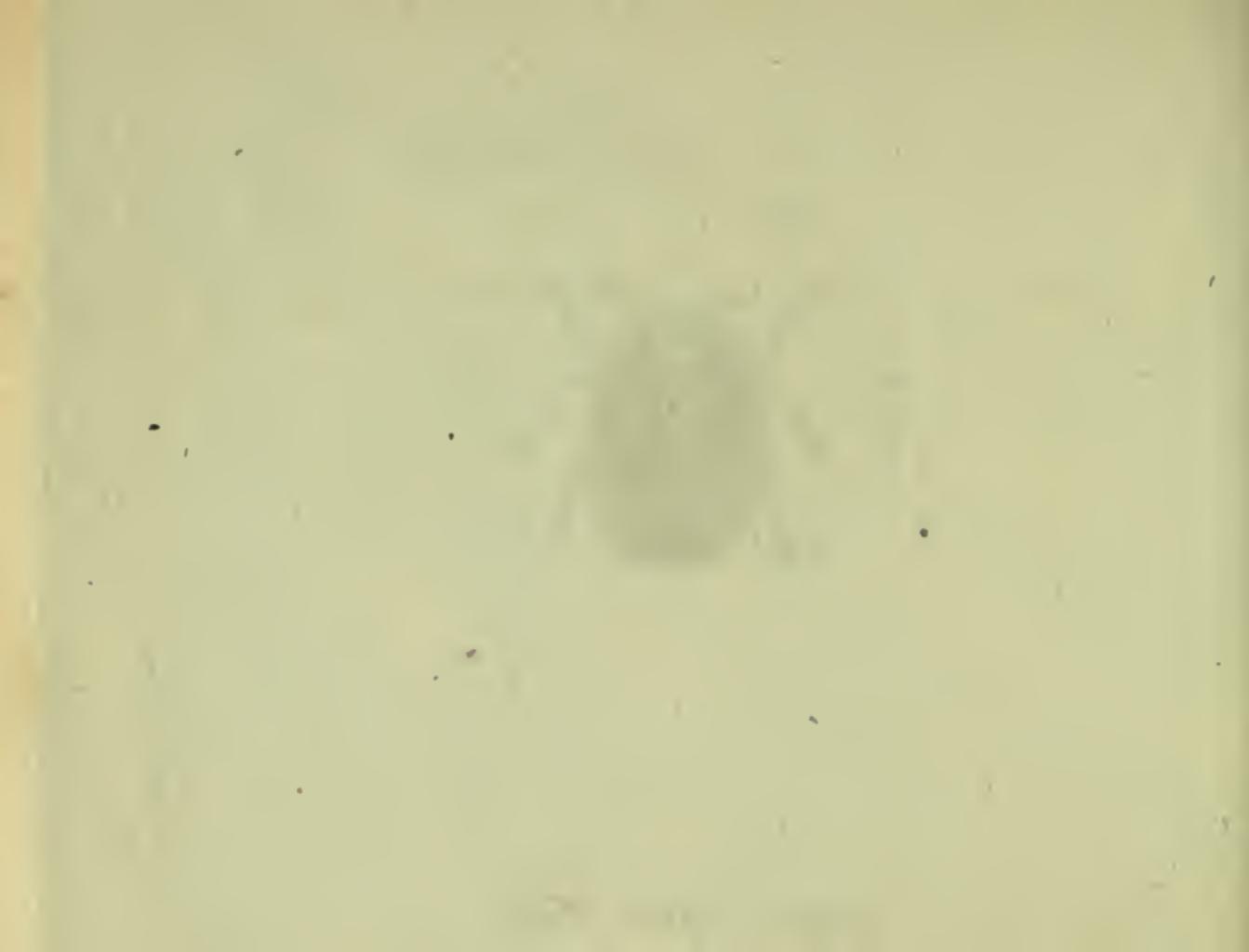
Habitat in Austria.

a. Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta,





*Cassida viridis* Fabr.



CASSIDA viridis.

Der grüne Schildkäfer. La Casside verte.

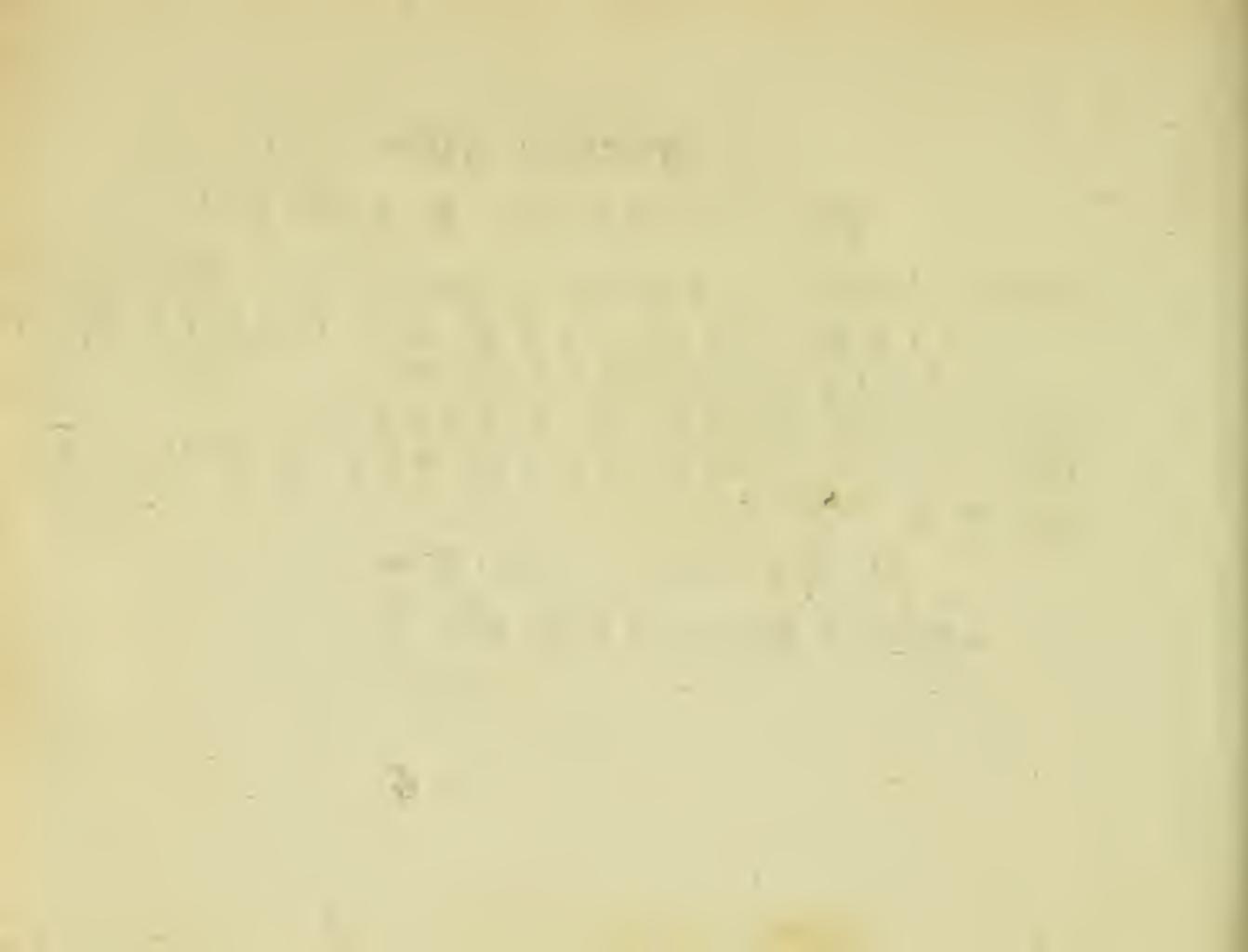
*CASSIDA viridis*: viridis pedibus pallidis: femoribus nigris. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. I. n. 1. p. 387. *Syst. Ent.* n. 1. p. 88. *Spec. Inf.* I. n. 1. p. 107. *Mant.* *Inf.* I. n. 1. p. 62. *Syst. Ent.* I. n. 1. p. 292.

*Cassida rubiginosa*. *Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 4. p. 479.

*Cassida rubiginosa*. *Herbst* Nat. d. Käf. VIII. n. 5. p. 223. tab. 129. fig. 7.  
*Rösel* Inf. Bel. II. tab. 6.

Habitat plerumque in Carduis: *Linn.*

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Cassida equestris* Fabr.



CASSIDA equestris.

Der Ritter - Schildkäfer.

*CASSIDA equestris*: viridis elytrorum basi striga argentea, abdomine atro, margine pallido. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. I. n. 3. p. 388. *Mant.* Inf. I. n. 2. p. 62. *Ent.* syst. I. n. 2. p. 292.

*Cassida viridis*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 1. p. 574. ed. XIII. n. 1. p. 1635.

*Cassida viridis*. *Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 5. p. 480.

*Schäffer* Ic. Inf. ratisb. tab. 27. fig. 5.

*Panzer* Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Inf. n. 5. p. 39:

Habitat in plantis labiatibus.

Striga elytrorum argentea cum vita perit.

a. Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Cassida Vibex* Fabr.



CASSIDA vibex.

Der Striemen - Schildkäfer.

*CASSIDA vibex*: virens, futura dorsali sanguinea, femoribus nigris. *Fabrie*.  
Syst. Eleuth. I. n. 6. p. 389. Mant. Inf. T. I. n. 5. p. 62. Ent. syst. I.  
n. 4. p. 293.

*Cassida vibex*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 5. p. 5. p. 575. ed. XIII. n. 5. p. 1637.

*Cassida vibex*. *Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 2. p. 477.

*Scriba symb.* ent. n. 15. p. 80. tab. 8. fig. 1.

*Herbst* Nat. d. Käf. VIII. n. 3. p. 218. tab. 129. fig. 5. c.

Habitat in pratis in plantis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta-





*Cyphon hemisphericus* Fabr.



CYPHON hemisphaericus.

Der halbkugelrunde Iochkäfer.

*CYPHON hemisphaericus*: saltatorius, suborbiculatus, depresso, niger. *Fabric.*  
Syst. Eleuth. I. n. 7. p. 502.

*Galleruca hemisphaerica*. *Fabric.* Ent syst II. n. 107. p. 34.

*Chrysomela hemisphaericus*. *Fabric.* Spec. Ins. I. n. 116. p. 137. Mant. Ins. I.  
n. 149. p. 78.

*Chrysomela hemisphaericus*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 68. p. 195. ed. XIII. n. 68. p. 1696.

Habitat in Corylo; in dumetis, arbustis.

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta.





*Stispa atra* Fabr:



HISPA átra.

Der schwarze Stachelkäfer. La Chateigne noire. Geöffr.

*HISPA atra*: atra thorace elytrisque spinosis. Fabric. Syst. Eleuth. II. n. 2. p. 58.  
Syst. Ent. n. 7. p. 71. Spec. Ins. I. n. 10. p. 83. Mant. Ins. I. n. 9. p. 47.  
Ent. syst. II. n. 1. p. 70.

*Hispa atra*. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 1. p. 603. ed. XIII. n. 1. p. 1732.  
Schrift. der berl. Ges. naturf. Fr. IV. tab. 7. fig. 6.

Geöffr. Ins. I. n. 7. p. 243.

Rossi Fn. Etrusc. I. n. 129. p. 52.

Habitat in graminosis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Dasystes niger* Fabr.



DASYTES niger.

Der schwarze Brandkäfer.

*DASYTES niger*: pilosus niger elytris laeviusculis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. II.  
n. 4 p 72.

*Lagria nigra* *Fabric.* Ent. Syst. II. n. 11. p. 80. Spec. Inf. app. II. p 498.  
Mant. Inf. I. n. 19. p. 94.

*Anohium nigrum*. *Fabric.* Syst. Ent. n. 4. p. 62. Spec. Inf. I. n. 5. p 71.

*Dermestes niger*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 28. p. 564. ed. XIII. n. 232. p. 1730. Fn.  
Suec. n. 439.

*Melyris nigra*. *Illiger* Kug. Käf. Pr. I. n. 2. p. 309.

*Dasytes niger*. *Paykull*. Fn. Suec. II. n. 1. p. 156.

Habitat in floribus, praesertim in umbelliferis, compositis.

a Magnitudo naturalis b Eadem aucta.





*Dasystes auruleus* Fabr.



DASYTES caeruleus.

Der blaue Brandkäfer.

*DASTTES caeruleus*: subvillosum cyaneum, antennis nigris. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. II. n. 7 p. 73.

*Lagria caerulea*. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. II. n. 14. p. 84. Mant. Inf. I. n. 22. p. 94.

*Lagria cyanea*. *Fabric.* Spec. Inf. app. p. 499.

*Anobium cyaneum*. *Fabric.* Syst. Ent. n. 6. p. 63. Spec. Inf. I. n. 7. p. 72.

*Melyris caerulea*. *Illiger* Kug. Kät. Pr. I. n. 1. p. 308.

Habitat in floribus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Cercocoma Schäfferi* Fabr.



CEROCOMA Schäfferi.

Der Schäffersche Kronenkäfer. La Cerocome. Geoffr.

*CEROCOMA Schäfferi*: viridis, antennis pedibusque luteis. *Fabric.* Syst. Eleuth. II. n. 1. p. 74. *Syst. Ent.* n. 1. p. 262. *Spec. Inf.* I. n. 1. p. 331. *Mant.* *Inf.* I. n. 1. p. 217. *Ent. syst.* II. n. 1. p. 81.

*Meloe Schaefferi*. *Linn.* Syst. Nat. n. 12. p. 681. ed. XIII. n. 12. p. 2001.

*Geoffr.* *Inf.* I. n. 1. p. 358.

*Schäffer* Abhandl. II. Nr. VII, p. 291. tab. fig. 1—22.

— — *Icon. Inf. ratisb.* tab. 53. fig. 8 9.

*Panzer* Nomencl. d. Schäff. *Inf.* n. 8, 9. p. 71.

Habitat in floribus umbelliferis, et compositis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta Maris. c Thorax, caput cum antennis, aucta Feminae.





*Blatta orientalis* Fabr.



BLATTA orientalis.

Die orientalische Schabe. Die gemeine Pfisterschabe. Der ostindische Kakkerlake. Die grosse schwarze Stubenschabe. La Blatte des cuisines. *Blatta pistrinaria seu molendinaria.*

*BLATTA orientalis*: ferruginea fusca immaculata, elytris sulco oblongo. *Fabric.*  
*Ent. syst. III. n. 17 p. 9.* *Syst. Ent. n. 12. p. 272.* *Spec. Inf. I. n. 14. p. 343.* *Mant. Inf. I. n. 16. p. 226.*

*Blatta orientalis.* *Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 7. p. 688. ed. XIII. n. 7. p. 2043.*

*Geoffr. Inf. I. n. 1. p. 380. tab. 7. fig. 7.*

*Sulzer abgek. Gesch. d. Inf. p. 77. tab. 8. fig. 2.*

*Schaeffer Ic. Inf. ratisb. tab. 155. fig. 6. 7.*

*Panzer Nomencl. der Schäff. Inf. n. 6. 7. p. 145.*

Habitat iam ante duo saecula in Europa: consumit panem, cibaria, calceos,  
velocissime cursitans, lucifuga,





*Blatta lapponica* Fabr.



BLATTA lapponica.

Die lappländsche Schabe.

*BLATTA lapponica*: flavescens elytris nigro maculatis. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. III.  
n. 21. p. 10. *Syst. Ent.* n. 14. p. 273. *Spec. Inf.* I. n. 16. p. 344. *Mant.*  
*Inf.* I. n. 20. p. 226.

*Blatta lapponica*. *Linn. Syst. Nat.* n. 8. p. 688; ed. XIII, n. 8. p. 2044. *Fn. Suec.*  
n. 863.

*Degeer* *Inf.* III. n. 2. p. 345. *tab.* 25. *fig.* 8. 9. 10.

*Schaeffer* *Ic.* *Inf.* *ratisb.* *tab.* 88. *fig.* 2. 3.

*Panzer* *Nomenclat.* d. *Schäff.* *Inf.* n. 2. 3. p. 101.

Habitat haud infrequens in dumetis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Blatta maculata* Fabr.



BLATTA maculata.

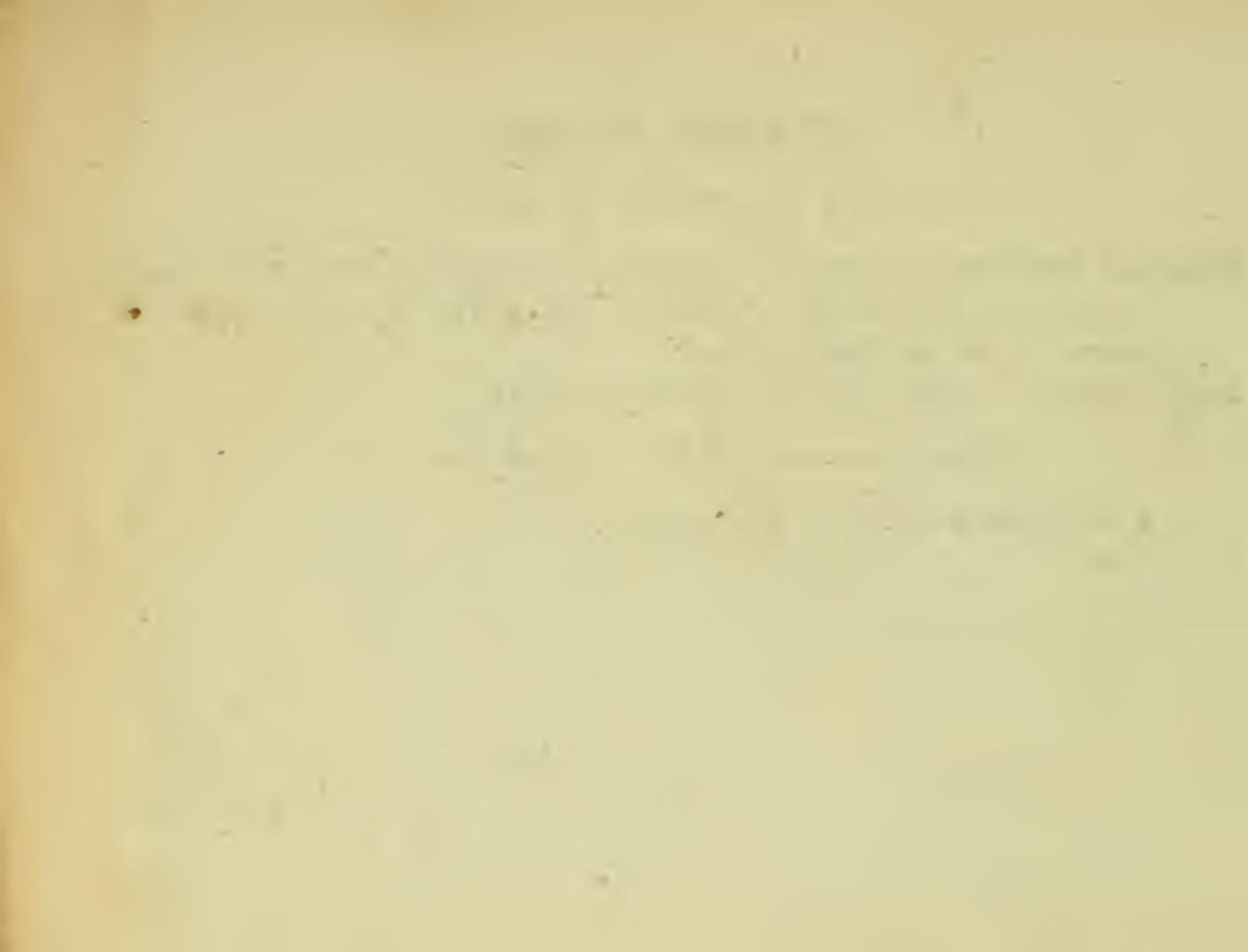
Die gefleckte Schabe.

*BLATTA maculata*: thorace nigro, margine albo: elytris pallidis, macula magna apicis nigra. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. III. n. 26. p. II. Spec. Inf. append. II, p. 501. *Mant. Inf.* I. n. 23. p. 226.

*Blatta maculata*. *Naturforsch.* XV. tab. 3. fig. 17. 18.

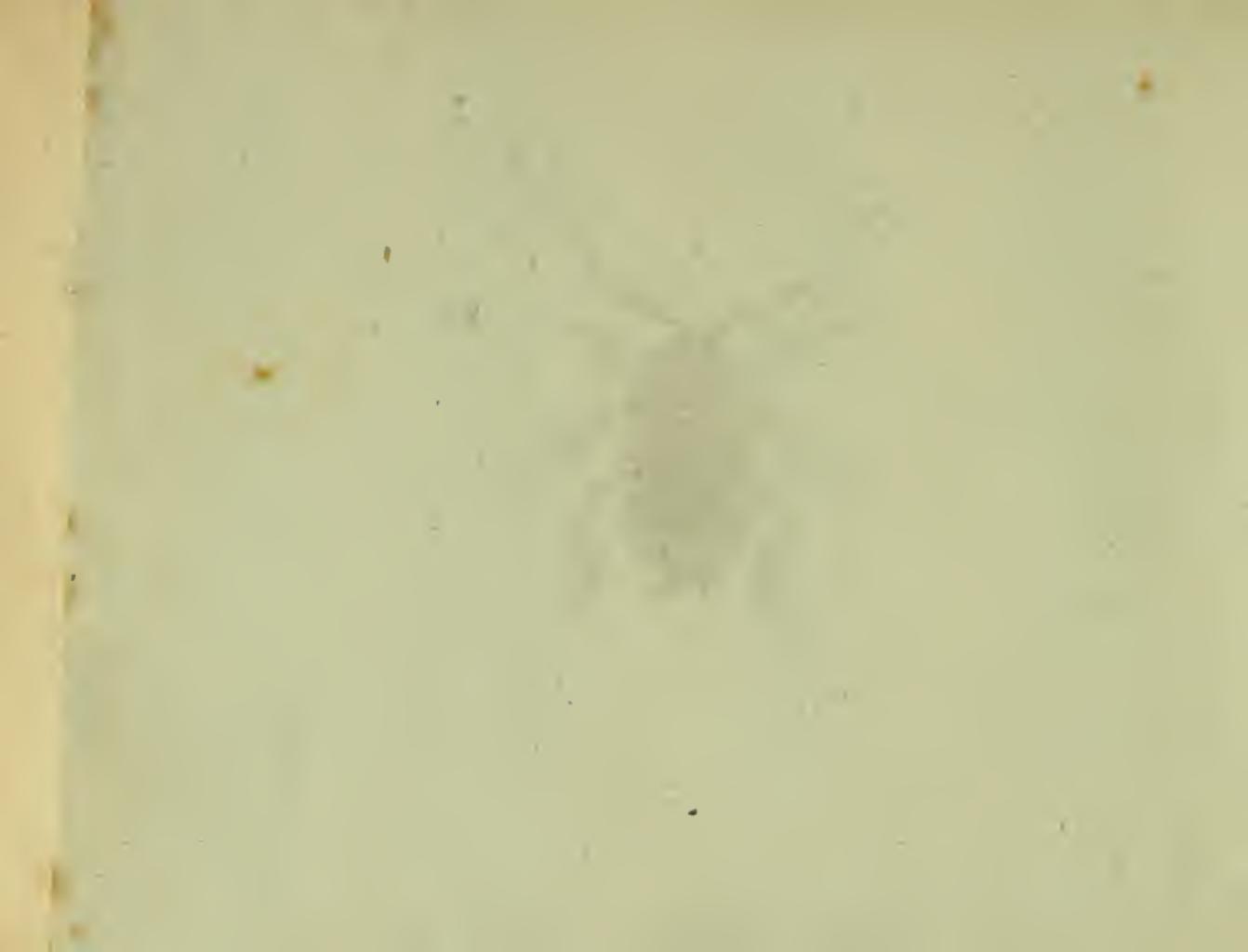
Habitat in nemoribus sub foliis arborum deciduis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





Blatta hemiptera Fabr.



BLATTA hemiptera.

Die halbgedeckte Schabe.

*BLATTA hemiptera*: atra thoracis margine, elytrisque abbreviatis pallidis. *Fabric.* Ent. syst. III. n. 30. p. 12.

Habitat locis obscuris, suffocatis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Foenus circulator* Fabr.



FOENVS iaculator. Femina.

Die schwarzfűchte Gichtwespe. Das Weibchen. L'Ichneumon à pattes posterieures très longues et grosses. Geoffr.

FOENVS iaculator: niger abdomine falcato medio rufo, tibiis posticis clavatis basi apiceque albis. Fabric. Ent. syst. Suppl. n. 1. p. 240.

Ichneumon iaculator. Fabric. Syst. Ent. n. 73. p. 340. Spec Inf. I. n. 92. p. 435. Mant. Inf. I. n. 110. p. 268. Ent. syst. III. n. 183. p. 177.

Ichneumon iaculator. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 52. p. 937. ed. XIII. n. 52. p. 2696. Fr. Suec. n. 1626.

Geoffr. Inf. II. n. 16. p. 328.

Degeer Inf. I. tab. 36. fig. 10.

Reaumur Inf. IV. tab. 10. fig. 14.

Schaeffer Ic. Inf. ratisb. tab. 119. fig. 5.

Panzer Nomencl. d. Sch. Inf. n. 5. p. 125.

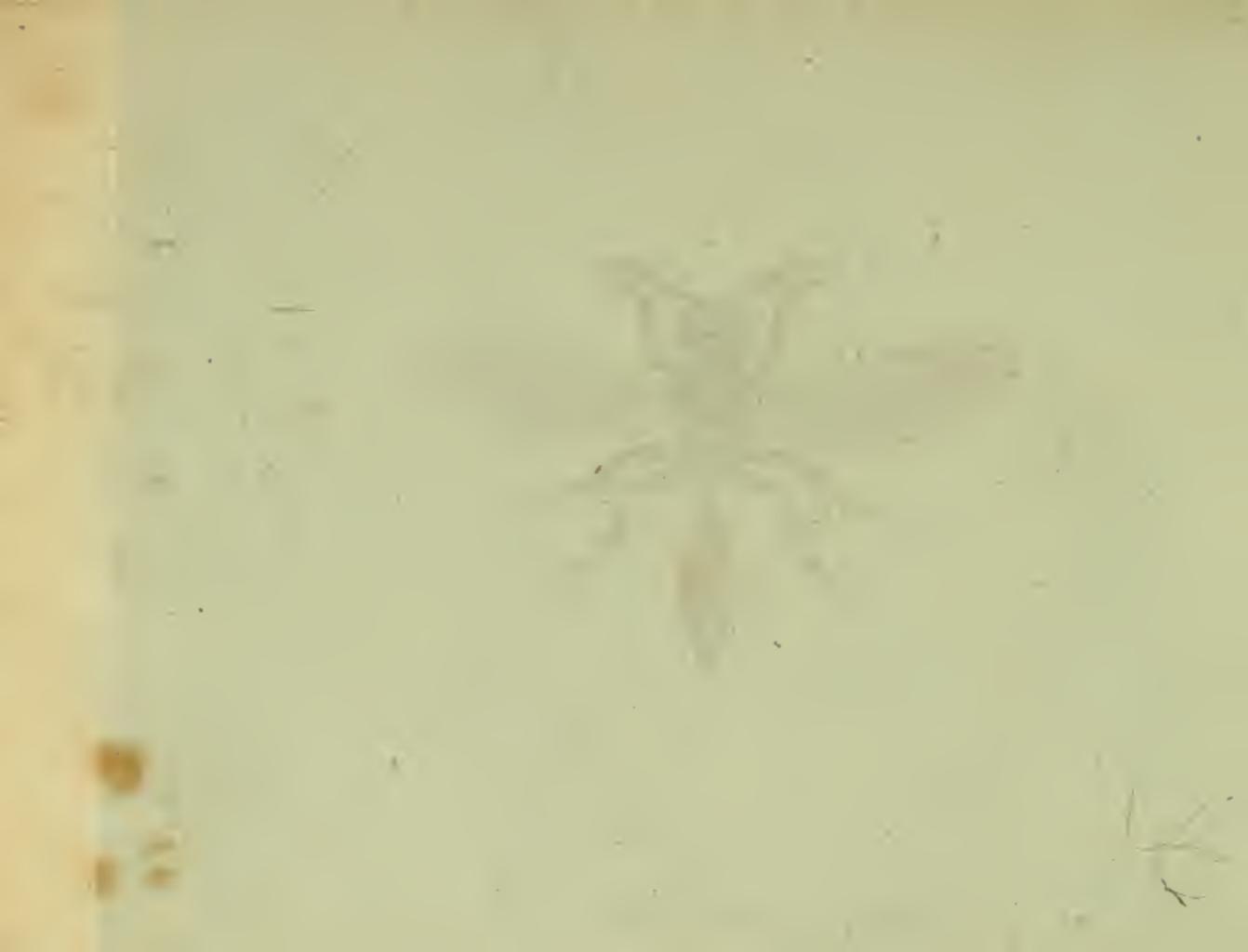
Habitat imago in umbelliferis frequens.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Psen rufa* Nihii.



PSEN rufa.

Die rothe Lehmwespe.

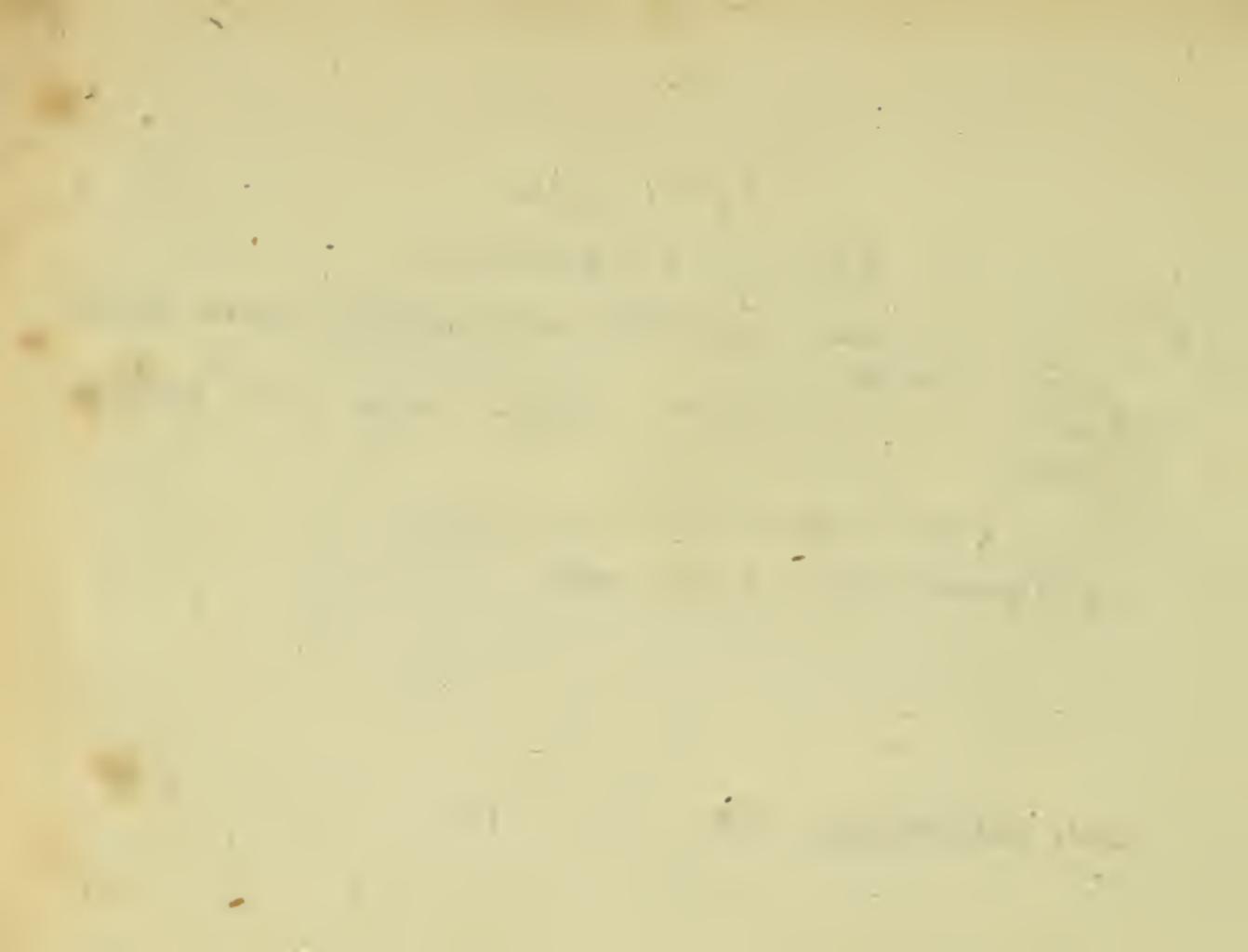
*PSEN rufa*: atra, nitida, abdomine segmentis secundo tertio quarto, antennis apice tarsisque rufis.

*Trypoxyton equestre*: atrum glabrum, abdominis segmento secundo ferrugineo.

Fabric. Syst. Piezator. n. 6. p. 182.

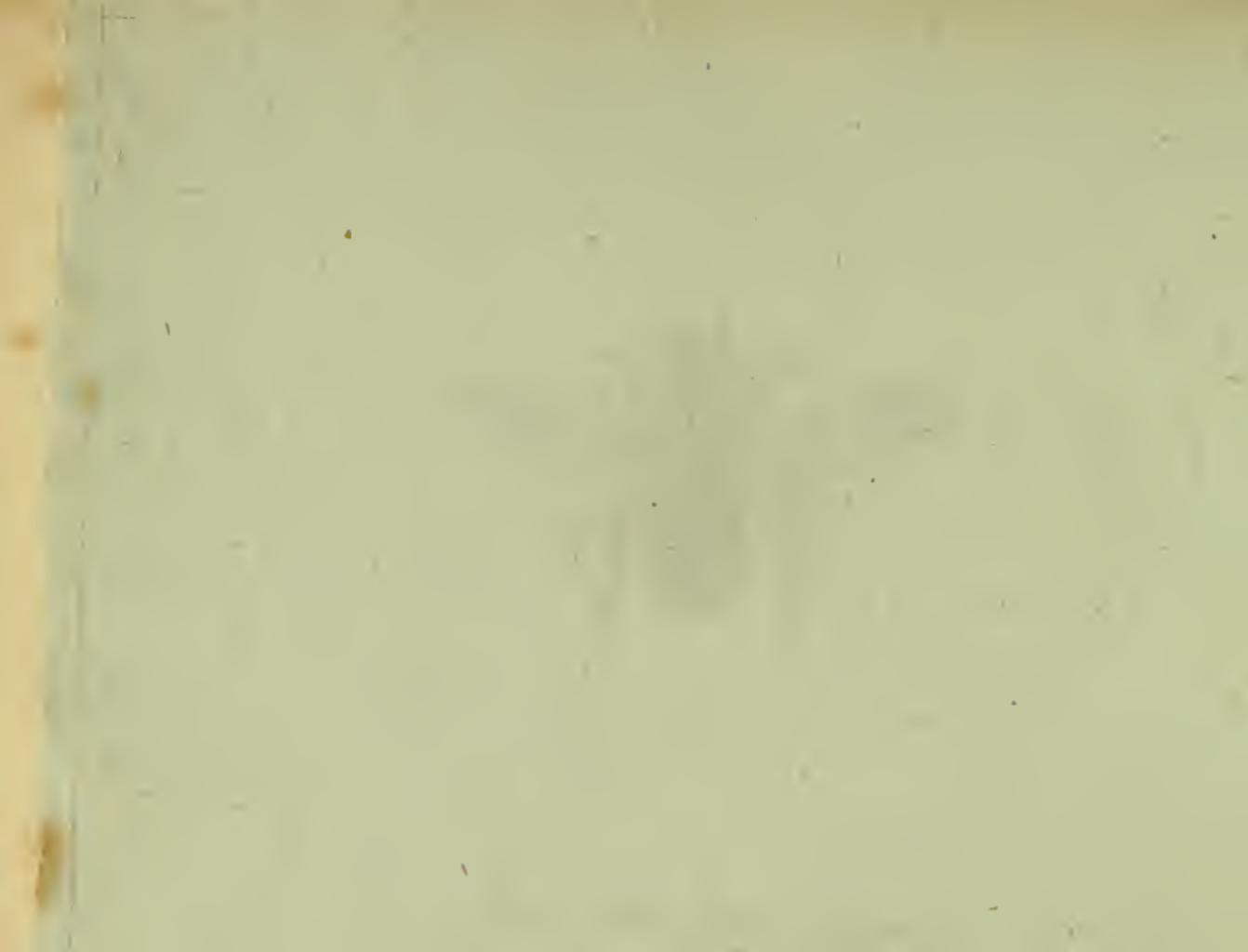
Legi quotannis locis editioribus in floribus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Trachysa lobata* Mas Niti.



TRACHVSA lobata. Mas.

Die lappichte Rauhbiene. Das Männchen.

*TRACHVSA lobata*: atra pubescens, mandibulis arcuatis, antennis apice rufis,  
femoribus posticis muticis.

*Andrena lobata*. Faun. Ins. germ. LXXII. 16. Femina.

*Dasyopoda lobata*. Fabric. Syst. Piezat. n. 3. p. 336. Femina.

*Philanthus ater*. Fabric. Ent. syst. III. n. 13. p. 292. Mas.

*Apis calcarata*. Scop. cain. n. 803. absque icone. Femina.

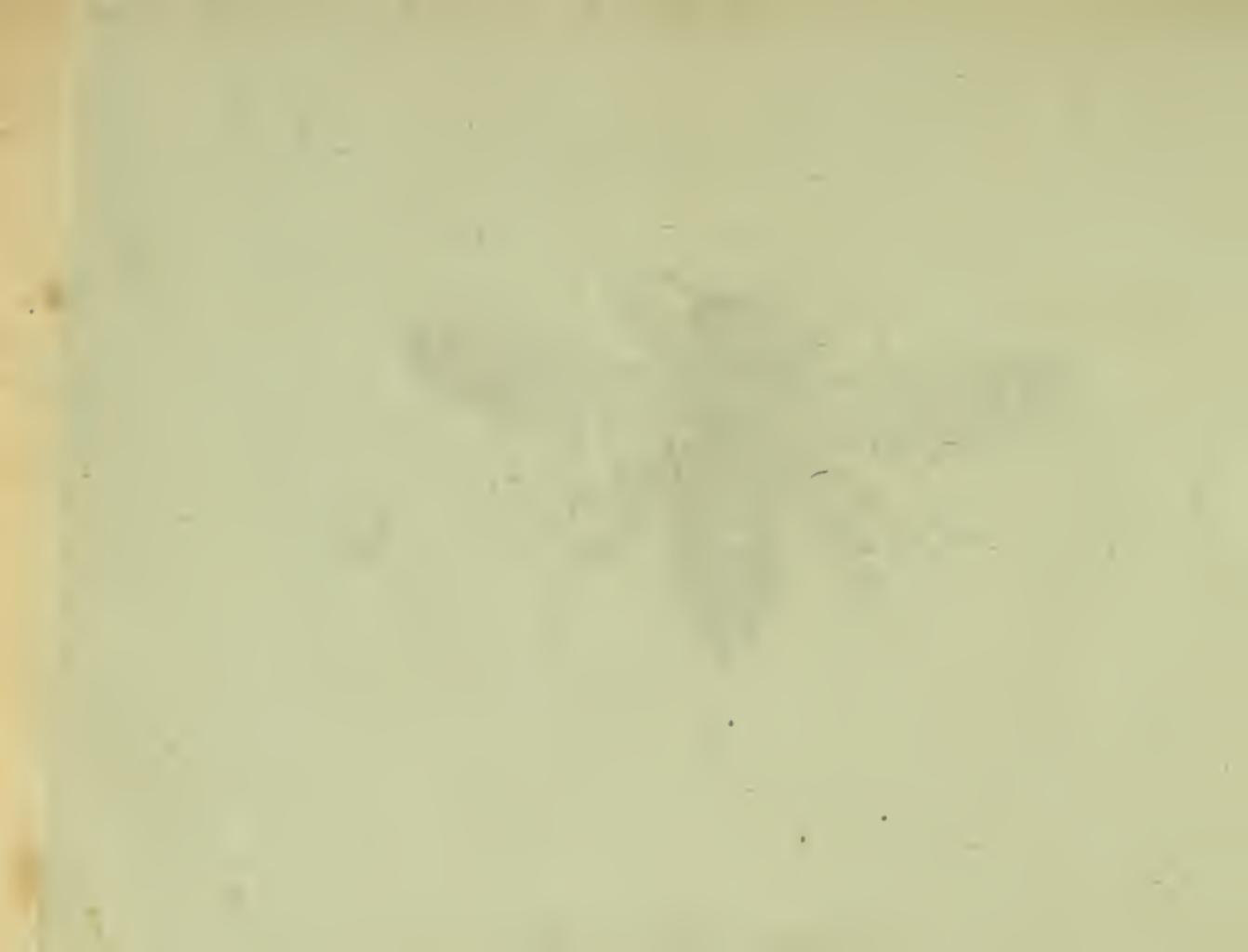
Legi quotannis in Thrincia hirta et hispida,

a Magnitudo naturalis, b Eadem aucta,

the first time I have seen him. He is a  
handsome man, tall, thin, with dark hair,  
dark eyes, and a very pleasant expression.  
He has a good deal of money, and is  
very fond of his wife. They are both  
very kind and considerate of each other.  
I am sure they will be happy together.



Trachysa atra Miki.



TRACHVSA atra.

Die schwarze Rauh - Biene.

*TRACHVSA atra*: atra pubescens nitida, abdomine segmentis elevatis, tarsis omnibus flavo pilosis.

Habitat in floribus.

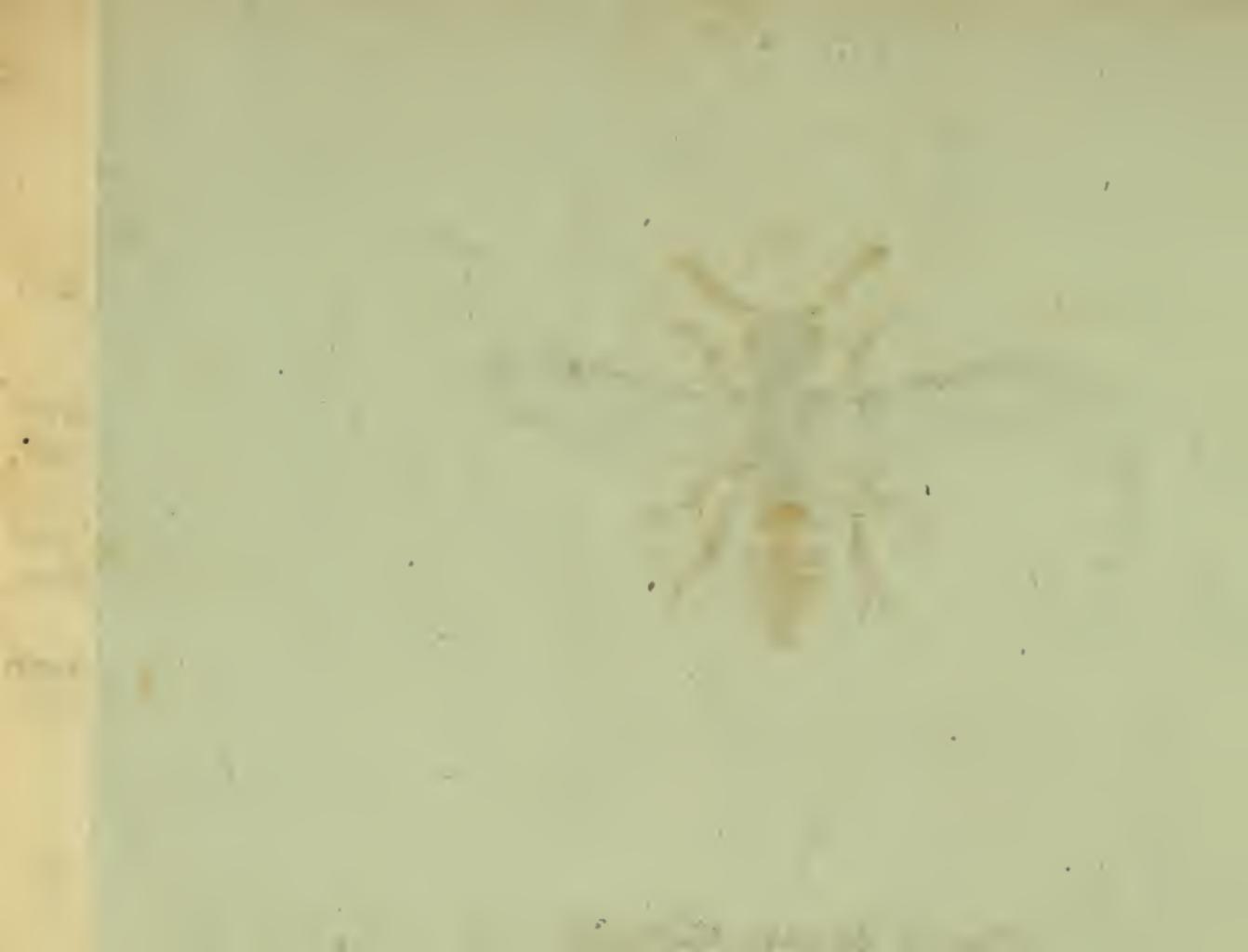
Antecedenti admodum similiis sed duplo maior et distincta. Caput transversum atrum nitidum, atro villosum. Oculi diffiti fusci. Antennae breves nigrae. Thorax ater nitidus hirtus. Abdomen ovatum atrum nitidum, dorso subcalvo, segmentis praesertim anterioribus elevatis. Pedes nigri, mutici in utroque sexu: tarsi flavo pilosi. Alae nervis fuscouscentibus. Corpus subtus atrum nitidum pubescens. Femina in regione genitalium tentaculis flavis uncinatis insignis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta. c Ultimum abdominis segmentum feminae, cum tentaculis flavis uncinatis.





*Nomada lateralis* Mac Miki.



NOMADA lateralis. Mas.

Die seitwärts gefleckte Trauerbiene. Das Männchen.

*NOMADA lateralis*: atra nitida pubescens, abdomine rufo, segmento secundo tertioque macula utrinque, laterali, reliquis margine postico pallide flavescentibus.

Schäffer Icon. Ins. ratisbon tab. 50. fig. 10.

Panzer Nomenclat. d. Schäff. Ins. n. 10. p. 67.

Legi in salicu m amentis et in floribus compositis, regione fabulosa.

Caput atrum minus nitidum albido pubescens, labio mandibulisque flavis, his apice fuscis. Antennae subtus et apice rufae, articulo primo longiori penitus nigro. Thorax ater opacus albido pubescens, puncto ante alas calloso flavo. Scutellum semper (*in mare*) immaculatum. Abdomen ovatum subglabrum nitidum, seu tenui pube sericea vestitum, rufum, articulo primo basi macula integra nigra, secundo macula utrinque pallide flava maiori, quae eadem in tertio, vel magis minori oblongiuscula: reliqua segmenta postice pallide flavo marginata. Pedes omnes rufi: femora media et postica tantum nigra. Alae albae apice parum fuscantes, nervis flaveolis.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Nomada lateralis* Tem. Mihi.



NOMADA lateralis. Femina.

*Die seitwärts gefleckte Trauerbiene. Das Weibchen.*

*NOMADA lateralis*: atra nitida pubescens, abdomine ruto, segmento secundo tertioque macula utrinque lateral, reliquis margine postico pallide flavescentibus.  
Schaeffer Ic. Inf. ratisb l. c.

Legi quotannis cum mare, haud semel in copula.

Difserit femina a mare, statura obesiori, antennis supra et subtus rufis, articulo primo longiori semper penitus nigro. Scutello punctis duobus ordinariis elevatis rufis: thorace, ante punctum callosum, ante alas, alio puncto utrinque laterali elevato flavo: abdominis segmenti primi macula nigra baseos saepius apice tripartita, nec integra ut in mare: segmento secundo macula lateral, eadem flava ac in mare, reliqua flavedine multum obsoletiori; segmento penultimo macula dorsali subquadrata flava: femoribus nec adeo nigris, ut in mare, apice rufescentibus.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Nomada interrupta* Tem. Mili.



NOMADA interrupta. Femina.

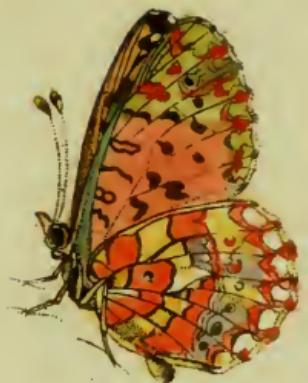
Die unterbrochen gebänderte Trauerbiene. Das Weibchen.

NOMADA interrupta: Faun. Inf. germ. LIII. 24.

Feminam hic fisto, post haec abs me haud semel cum mare in Faun. Inf.  
l. c. delineato, captam.

a Magnitudo naturalis. b Eadem aucta.





*Papilio N. Euphrosyne* Fabr:



PAPILIO Nymphalis *Euphrosine*.

Der Bergveilchenfalter. Der kleine Perlenmuttervogel. Das silberne Halsband. Der Silberflecken. Le Collier argenté.

PAPILIO Nymphalis *Euphrosine*: alis dentatis fulvis nigro maculatis: subtus maculis novem argenteis. Fabric. Ent. syst. IV. n. 450 p. 147. Syst. Ent. n. 315. p. 517. Spec. Ins. II. n. 482 p. 111. Mant. Ins. II. n. 597. p. 63.

*Papilio Nymphalis Phaler. Euphrosine. Linn. Syst. Nat. n. 214. p. 786. ed. XIII,*  
n. 214 p. 2335. Fn. Suec. n. 1069.

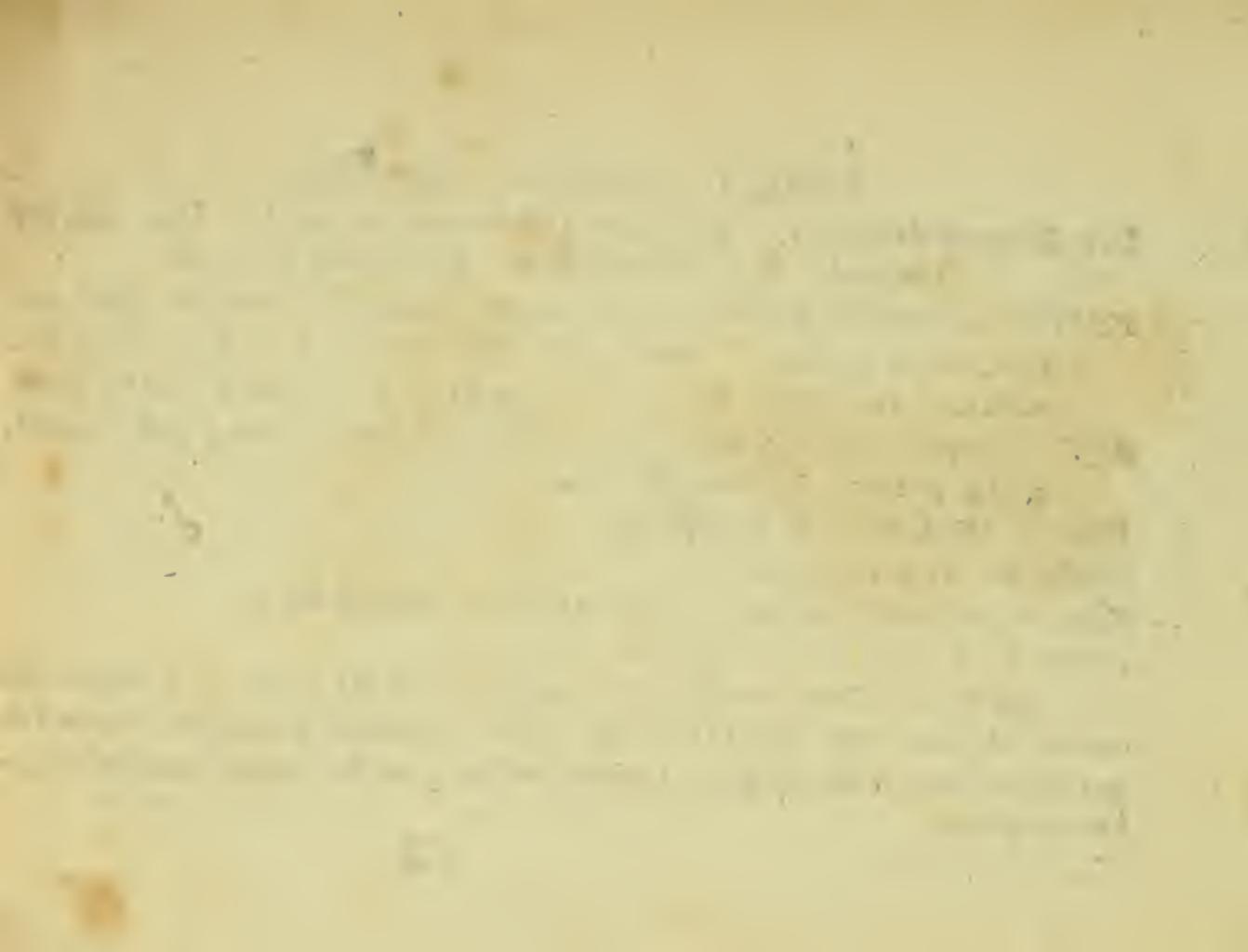
Verz. d. Wien. Schmett. n. 7. p. 177.

Geoffr. Ins. II. n. 11. p. 44.

Esper eur. Schmett. tab. 18. fig. 3. tab. 41. fig. 4. tab. 72. fig. 3.

Degeer Ins. I. P. II. p. 197. tab. 1. fig. 10. 11.

Am vordern Rand des linken Vorderflügels auf der untern Seite nimmt man deutlich die Zahl 1071 oder 1150 wahr. Die Verwandlungsgeschichte dieses Falters scheint noch nicht so genau bekannt zu seyn, um sie mit Zuverlässigkeit angeben zu können.





Papilio S. Cynthia Fabr:



PAPILIO Satyrus Cynthia.

Die Cynthia. Die blaßgestreifte Cynthia.

*PAPILIO Satyrus Cynthia*: alis dentatis nigris fulvo flavoque fasciatis, posticis subtus fulvis flavo fasciatis. *Fabric.* Ent. Syst. IV. n. 786. *Mant. Ins.* II. n. 574. p. 59.

*Syst. Verz. d. Wien. Schm.* n 3. p. 179.

*Esper eur. Schm.* tab. 37. fig. 2. a. b. c.

*Naturforsch. XII.* tab. 2. fig. 1—3.

*Borkhaus.* eur. Schmett. I. n. 10. p. 59.

Die Raupe, welche auf dem spitzigen Wegerich gefunden wird, lebt gesell schäftlich, und wird öfters an den Stämmen der Eichen sitzend gefunden. Sie kommt im Herbst aus dem Ei, und überwintert als Raupe. Die Chrysalide ist stumpf, von Farbe weiß, und gelblich mit blau gefärbt und schwarz gefleckt. Der Falter kommt in vierzehn Tagen bis drey Wochen aus der Chrysalide. Er liebt lichte, grasige und blumenreiche Waldungen. *Borkhaus.*

