







Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a transcription of a poem or story. The text is arranged in approximately 12 vertical columns, reading from right to left. The script is elegant and cursive, with some red ink used for decorative purposes or emphasis.







Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or a series of entries, written in a cursive style. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines across the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, possibly a title or a section header.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the page.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 15 lines of cursive script.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 12 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 4 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 12 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 15 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 5 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 3 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 3 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 3 lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 15 lines of calligraphy.



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم  
الحمد لله رب العالمين  
والصلاة والسلام على  
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين  
الطاهرين  
الذين هم خاتم النبيين  
مبشرين ونذيرين  
والذين هم أجمعين  
اللهم صل على محمد  
وآله الطيبين الطاهرين  
الذين هم خاتم النبيين  
مبشرين ونذيرين  
والذين هم أجمعين  
اللهم صل على محمد  
وآله الطيبين الطاهرين  
الذين هم خاتم النبيين  
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والذين هم أجمعين  
اللهم صل على محمد  
وآله الطيبين الطاهرين  
الذين هم خاتم النبيين  
مبشرين ونذيرين  
والذين هم أجمعين

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page. It begins with a large initial letter, possibly 'ب' (Ba), and continues with several lines of text. The script is dense and characteristic of classical Islamic manuscripts.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the text from the previous page. It features a large initial letter, possibly 'ب' (Ba), and is written in a consistent cursive style. The text is arranged in a single column across the page.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian calligraphy, arranged in a single column on the right page of the manuscript.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, consisting of approximately 14 lines of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, consisting of approximately 14 lines of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, starting with a large initial letter 'P' on the right side of the page. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of the early modern period.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, starting with a large initial letter 'P' on the right side of the page. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of the early modern period.





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a transcription of a Japanese text. The text is arranged in approximately 15 vertical columns, reading from right to left. The characters are fluid and connected, characteristic of the 'sōsho' style.





