

CANFOR

RADISH

Leonid TSCHOUDNOWSKY

Munich

He was born in Ekaterinoslav, Russia, in 1888, served in the Russian Army in 1914-18, then volunteered for DENIKINE's Army during the Red Revolution. Left Russia in 1920 and settled in Yugoslavia where he worked in the Police force. Was persecuted by the Germans when they occupied Yugoslavia, but later went to Germany when the Soviets occupied Belgrade. At present he is working as assistant security officer in UNRRA HQs at Pasing.

As of June 16, 1946, RADISH was not being used as a briefed agent, and was submitting his reports through a former member of OSS who is employed as assistant security officer for UNRRA in Amzon. He has furnished us with 131 RFRs; these have dealt principally with White Russian personalities in the Munich area because RADISH is very well acquainted in that area. He has also furnished an expose of the proposed use of the KPD by the Soviets, as well as several reports dealing with Soviet intelligence activities in the US zone.

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3020  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

Claudius VOSS - ANT

Munich

VOSS fought in DEMIKINE's anti-Bolshevik army from 1918-20. Until 1923 he was in the Bulgarian army. He joined the ROWS in 1923 where he was adjutant to its chief Gen. ABRAMOV; he also headed this organization's intelligence section and its OCS. He established contact with the British and Rumanian ISs in 1926-27 for the purpose of securing anti-Soviet intelligence. Later on he was charged with the organization of the VL for the ROWS, and acted as chief of this unit when ABRAMOV was put in charge of all ROWS intelligence. In the early 1930s the British began to lose interest in VOSS, claiming that he had too many Soviet agents. In 1935 VOSS set up contact with the German IS and furnished them with anti-Soviet information; this lasted until 1941. When the Russo-Finnish war broke out VOSS reestablished contact with the British IS in Finland, and when the Russo-German war started he and many of his agents volunteered to help the Germans. VOSS and company operated from then on with the Germans in all the various sectors of the Eastern Front. He was captured in May 1945, and released at the end of 1945. He went to Munich and with the help of Gen. TURKUL was able to get a job in the MOISSEFF construction company which would serve him as cover in his <sup>life</sup> anti-Soviet activities.

VOSS submitted a plan of proposed operations and claimed to be ready to undertake both positive and counter-intelligence work against the Soviets. He will submit reports on military, political, and economic targets in the USSR and the Soviet-controlled territories. He also wishes to establish contact with various resistance groups in Soviet held areas, and to place agents in the various Soviet-infiltrated agencies such as UNRRA, the KPD, as well as some of the pro-Soviet intelligence networks in Central Europe such as those operated by ANOCHIN, SCHEIKO, etc.

VOSS's life history, and his proposed plan of operation <sup>obtained</sup>

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SOURCES METHOD USE EXEMPTION 3B2B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

for us by RADISH, one of our agents, through Michail POTOTSKI who works for VOSS. He was originally approached by RADISH through a sub-source and asked if he was ready to resume his anti-Communist work. VOSS replied "Yes, if this is not a work of mere provocation, but an earnest anti-Bolshevist work." Since that time he has furnished us with 13 EIRs acting as a sub-source. These have dealt with various anti-Soviet groups, information on the ANCOHIN pro-Soviet intelligence network, various French and Soviet intelligence personalities, and Soviet OB information.

TSCHOUDNOWSKY, Leonid

SOURCE

Germany

RADISH

Control

LWX-441

4/22/46

Report 43

Is a white Russian who left there in 1920 and settled in Yugoslavia, later becoming prefect of the Belgrade Police. When the Germans invaded Yugoslavia he was arrested, but later released when his anti-Soviet background became known. Is now working as assistant security officer for UNRRA HQs at Pasing. Is well acquainted with the White Russian colony in Yugoslavia; He lives with his wife in the UNRRA billets, Munich/Lain, Bldg. G, Apart. 5.

Accused of working for the Gestapo in Vienna, 1944-45 by Gruja BOGICH (qv). Subject claims that he had friends who had Gestapo contacts and only in that way was able to arrange release of BOGICH's friend VITALICH (qv) from the Gestapo.

mrw

Control

LWX-452

RIR 156

25/5/46

For details on change in activities for us, see documents.

Reps. 300, 301

17/8/46

Sept. 1945 placed in charge of Labor Office of Information Center, UNRRA, Munich, at which office Mrs. WEYMAR (qv) started work in fall of 1945. Was also legal adviser for this office. He is now security officer at the Pasing Camp.

\*\*TS FSRO 479

LWX 002-924

24/9/46

pp. 615, 14 WEYMAR Inter

mrw

Control

LWX 972

8/22/46

Listed among persons definitely known to ANOCHIN (qv) and on whom he will be interrogated.

mrw

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SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 302B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

Subject is cut-out for MACHNOVSKI (qv) and source for this report on OPERATION GYPSY

MSC-358  
9/30/46  
F-0

-----  
mmmm  
Preliminating vetting info.

MGHH-26  
MSC 97  
10 May 46

-----gee  
Document gives personal description of subject and relates WEYMAR's contacts with him. Subject, according to WEYMAR, changed in his attitude toward her after his transfer to Pasing in March 1946, as he became envious of her facility in getting things done. PODGORNY (qv) stated that subject had a report on WEYMAR, and that subject was attempting to make a spy out of him.

-----  
FSRU-1060  
MGHH-47  
CI-SIR/30  
20.12.46  
WEYMAR Interrog

TSCHOUDNOWSKY, Leonid Isaakiewitch

IN 38206

OPS

SEE Dossier, Vet files

~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~

15 Jun 46

Amzon

Traces for vetting as X-2 agent.  
Born 16 Apr 1888 Ekaterinoslav, Russian.

rhl

OUT 1149 No record.

17 Jun 46

rhl

IN 38139

14 Jun 46 - Code name ~~XXXXXX~~

rhl

\*\*2572

28 Jun 46 Background info. (See Dossier)

rhl

X-5094

26 Jul 46 - No Saint or ORI record.

rhl

\*\*FSRO 80

11 Jul 46

\*\*FSRO 130

31 Jul 46

TSCHOUDNOWSKY, Leonid Isaakiewitch

Informant

Munich

Born: 16 April 1888 at Ekaterinoslav, Russia.

Marital Status: Wife: Valentin Ciboulevski, resides with him in Munich.

Address: UNRRA Billets, Munich/Laim, Building G. Apt. 5.

Present Position: Since 3 August 1945 employed as assistant Security Officer, employment manager, and UNRRA legal adviser at UNRRA Headquarters, Munich/Pasing.

During WW I fought with the Russian Army. During the Red Revolution, volunteered for the Army of General Denikin, as a Capitaine de Justice, and after the army's defeat, left Russia on 24 January 1920 on a British Naval vessel, Rio-Parde, and settled in Yugoslavia, later became prefect of the Belgrade police. At the time of German invasion of Yugoslavia he was arrested and spent some time in German concentration camps, later released when his anti-Soviet background became known.

Agent Capabilities: Since April 1946 subject has been furnishing information on White Russian groups in Munich and other localities and has acted as a cut-out for contacts with several other agents.

CAMPBOR

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
(RADISH)  
Munich

See Dossier in Vet files.

See also Subject's folder for documents of which Subject is the source.

IN 38159  
14 June 48

Code name assigned.

LMA 965 Rpt # 300  
18 Aug 46  
Rpt #301  
17 Aug 46

AB 43 has turned Subject over to AB 102. Expect to use Subject as chief cut out for CLAM. He is to continue submitting general material and be concerned with possible double agent material.

HSC/OPS/34 19 March 47

Subject is used as cut out in contacting new agents; Kossenko, Proch, Trout, Stork. Now handled by AB 54 - paid in operational supplies.

HSC OPS 53 FSRO 1796  
15 May 1947

Dropped by SC Munich as casual contact since he requires too much service and his chief value was as informant on dissident groups in which there is no current interest.

WFP 220 7/8/47

Identical with Gudnovski who aided D Cirkovic to infiltrate American agencies.

MGHW 436 17 Oct 1947  
To Munich and Heid

says Subject is still in the employ of the IRO in Munich. 20 March 1948

MGK-W-238  
8 Nov 48

[ ] suggests possible reestablishment of contact with CAMPHOR with idea of utilizing these individuals as cutouts, scouts and agents, informers of minority groups, legman. Request investigate present whereabouts.

MGMA-943  
1 Feb 49

[ ] established initial contact with CAVAKIN [ ] and CAMPHOR. CAMPHOR was accidentally met by [ ] at Excelsior Hotel. Has remained in old position as Chief of IRO Security Police for Munich area. Since our last contact, has been working with Sub-Region IV CIC agent Paul MARVIN. After MARV departure in Sept 48, CAMPHOR claims not to have established other intelligence contacts. Is getting old and not physically well. Tho may be developed into a good source for agent scout



CAMPHOR

PAGE 2

MCMA-943  
(cont)

does not intend to resume our former relationship with him for the present. Due to wealth of experience accumulated over 4 year period association with DP elements and dissident groups, CAMPHOR may be good initial contact for new case officer personnel which may be assigned MOB.

SCI/Munich

Station:

Report No: 22.4.45

Reference: FISCHER/UNRRA

Report Date: present

Source:

Information Date: 22.4.46

Sub-Source: B/3

Date Info Received:

Evaluation: Leonid TSCHOUDNOWSKY

SUBJECT:

**SECRET**  
CONTROL

TSCHOUDNOWSKY has actually been the one who talked to the "Sub-Source" of Spot report No. 42. - He is likely to appear on other future Spot Reports, so some information on his background is in order.

TSCHOUDNOWSKY is a White Russian who left Russia in 1920 and settled in Yugoslavia, and later became prefect of the Belgrade police. At the time of German invasion of Yugoslavia he was arrested and spent some time in German concentration camp, later released when his anti-Soviet background became known to the Germans.

He is now working as an assistant security officer for UNRRA Hq at Passau (Address: UNRRA Billets, Munich/Lain, Bldg. G, Apt. 5).

He was born 16.4.1888 in Russia. Is married (wife also now in Munich), has no children. He is well acquainted with the White Russian Colony of Yugoslavia. Most of the people mentioned in my Spot Report No. 33, including GEREKOV, the informant, are known to him.

He is presently engaged in putting his information on the White Russians on ~~SECRET~~ paper.

**SECRET**  
CONTROL

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SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3B2B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

[ ] (X) ]

Station: SCI/MUNICH,

Report No: 97

Reference:

Report Date: 11.5.46

MGHH-26

Source: Jean FISHER, UNRRA  
Security Officer

Information Date: present

015/1

Sub-Source:

Date Info. Received: 10.5.46

0.15

Evaluation:

Leonid Isaakiewitch TSCHOUDNOWSKY

SUBJECT: Cf. Spot reports: 43, 44, 46, 47, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96

1. TSCHOUDNOWSKY has submitted all of the above listed reports. Some of them have been given to him by his friends, in that case the sub-source is indicated. Other reports have been written by him. He is a perfect type of an informant; he is a "father-confessor" to many of the UNRRA and DP people in Munich; he has police experience, good memory, is a willing worker.

2. It is felt that he should be given a thorough "vetting". Information listed below should be sufficient to start the "vetting process". The reason why the information on life and activity of TSCHOUDNOWSKY is made a part of the "Spot Reports" is that it will serve as a reference to all the reports he has written and will continue to write in the future.

3. Leonid TSCHOUDNOWSKY was born 16.4.1888 at Ekaterinoslav, Russia. His education: elementary school, HS, law school. From the war 1914-18 he came out with the following decorations: "St. Stanislas de 3-me Ordre Avec Armes", "Ste. Anne 3-me Ordre Avec Armes", "St. Georges 4-me Ordre Pour la Courage", and "L'Ordre de la Croix Rouge Russe" - all Imperial Russian decorations.

During the Red Revolution he joined voluntarily the Army of Gen. DENIKINE with the grade of a "Capitaine de Justice". He left Russia on 24 January 1920 on the ship of the British Navy, "Rie-Parde" and settled in Yugoslavia.

In January 1921 he was appointed "Prefect General" of the Yugoslav Province of Batszka. Later he was promoted to "Sub-Prefect d'arrondissement", and in 1927 to "Prefect d'arrondissement".

When the Germans occupied Yugoslavia he was dismissed from his job and was persecuted by the Germans because of his Jewish descent (he is a Christian Jew). When the Red Army was nearing Belgrade he came to Germany.

He is married to Valentine CIBOULEWSKI. He speaks Russian, Serb, Bulgarian, and French, and understands Polish, Czech, Hungarian and English.

He is presently employed with UNRRA Hq/Pasing as "assistant Security Officer", "Employment Manager", and "UNRRA Legal adviser". He has been so employed since August 3, 1945.

4. Among the many of his positive qualifications (good worker, energetic, willing, cooperative, intelligent, good mixer, etc.) he has a characteristic which excludes prying into his personal life. "Vetting" of TSCHOUDNOWSKY will have to be done gradually. The next step in this direction seems to be looking up of the available files on his life and past activity. - One question which should be answered is: Did he ever in any way collaborate with the Germans?

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NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

Form 49 (Revised)

WAR DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DISPATCH STRATEGIC SERVICES UNIT

DATE 15 JUNE 46

FROM AMZON TO WAR DEPARTMENT - STRATEGIC SERVICES UNIT

SECRET

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

DEFERRED

DISTRIBUTION

IN 38206

FOR ACTION

FOR INFORMATION

ROUDD

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-51297-1

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

PARAPHRASE NOT REQUIRED. HANDLE AS SECRET CORRESPONDENCE PER PARAS 511 60A AR-380-5

#AMZD 459. TO ROUDD CITE AMZD. SIGNED: LEWIS,

REQUEST TRACES FOR VETTING AS X-2 AGENT LEONID ISAAKIEWICH

TSCHUDNOWSKY, BORN 16 APRIL 1888 EKATERINOSLAV, RUSSIA, SERVED WITH RUSSIAN ARMY 1914 - 1918 AND WITH GENERAL DENIKINE IN REVOLUTION. WENT TO YUGOSLAVIA IN 1920, SERVED AS PREFECT (RECEIVED AS FSOREFECT) GENERAL IN YUGOSLAV PROVINCE BATSKA, WAS DISMISSED BECAUSE OF JEWISH DESCENT DURING GERMAN OCCUPATION, FLED TO GERMANY ON ARRIVAL OF RUSSIAN ARMY.

SECRET

ABSTRACT INDEX

DATE APR 20 1955

TOR: 0945 15 JUNE 1946

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DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SOURCES METHODSEXEMPTION 3828 NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT DATE 2007

STRATEGIC SERVICES UNIT, WAR DEPARTMENT  
MISSION TO GERMANY  
United States Forces  
European Theater

LV 1-216  
#1  
K-75-3372

AGO 757  
15 June 1946

TO : Baine, Saint, Washington  
INFO : Scott, Saint, London  
FROM : Tabe, Saint, Amzon  
SUBJECT : Vetting of Leonid Isaakiewitch TSCHOUDNOWSKY

*OK to downgrade to Secret*  
*EEI FIG 1*  
*E.C. Jones*  
*21 April 57*

Please vet for X-2:

1. TSCHOUDNOWSKY
3. Leonid Isaakiewitch
4. 16 April 1888; Ekaterinoclay, Russia
5. Russian
9. Wife: Valentine, nee CIBOR
11. c/o UNRRA Hq, Pasing
13. Subject served in Russian Army in 1914-1918. Volunteered with Army of General DENIKINE in Red Revolution. Left Russia 24 January 1920 and settled in Yugoslavia. In January 1921 was appointed "Prefect General" of the Yugoslav Province of Batshka, later promoted to "Sub-Prefect d'Arrondissement" and in 1927 to "Prefect d'Arrondissement". When the Germans occupied Yugoslavia he was dismissed and persecuted because of Jewish descent. Subject came to Germany when Russian Army returned to Belgrade. He is presently employed by UNRRA as assistant security officer, employment manager and legal advisor where he has been employed since August 1945
17. Elementry school, high school and law school. Dates and locations unknown.

20. Considering that subject spent the greatest part of his later life as a civil servant in Yugoslavia, it would be of the greatest assistance if Washington or London could get information on his activities there as "Prefect" of the Province of Batshka. The case officer says that among the many of subject "positive qualifications (good worker, energetic, willing, cooperative, intelligent, good mixer, etc.) he has a characteristic which excludes prying into his private life". For this reason we are requesting record checks at this time based on the information at hand. In the future, as additional information is made available to us, we shall forward it on to you so that we can carry out the case officer's request that a thorough vetting be made.

Distribution:  
2 - Baine, Saint, Washington  
1 - Scott, Saint, London

1 - Registry  
1 - X-2 Vetting

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NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

SECRET

X-589A

18 July 1946

MEMORANDUM

TO: Saint, Heidelberg for AB IV  
FROM: Saint  
SUBJECT: TSCHOUMOWSKY, Leonid Issakewitch  
REFERENCE: LNY TS 246 #1

1. No record Saint or ONI.

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SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3828  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

SECRET

(X)

Station: Munich, AI

Report No: 276

LWX- 897

**SECRET**  
**CONTROL**

Reference:

Report Date: 18 August 1946

Source: RADISE (B)

Information Date: 4 August 1946

Sub-Source: Dr. Georg KOSSENKO (D) - Date Info. Received: 4 August 1946

Philip BOLLINGER (F)

Evaluation: F-0

SUBJECT: Philip BOLLINGER and His Experiences with the NKVD;  
Abwehr Officer KLAUS, and Franciszek MARYNOWSKI

1. Our conscious informant Dr. Georg KOSSENKO is an UNRRA employee at the DP Camp at Schleissheim (10 kilometres north of Munich), UNRRA Team 551. He is judged by RADISE to be of "honest, positive, anti-Communist character."

2. Dr. KOSSENKO was visited by an "old" Russian emigrant now using the alias "Philip SOLLINGER," who told him the following story:

3. "On 25 July 1946, I was in Kaiserskirchen, in the vicinity of Naumburg/Saale, visiting a former German Abwehr officer. He and I were arrested by the NKVD and brought to the NKVD prison at Leipzig, in Moltkestrasse.

4. "After arriving at the prison, I was interrogated from 1000 to 1500 and from 1600 to 2100 hours, by an NKVD Major GOLYNIKOV; the interrogation lasted nine days, ending on 9 August 1945. I remained in jail, however, for another three months in solitary confinement, and in the regular jail another two months. In January 1946, I was brought before NKVD Captain VOLKOV, who informed me that I should have for a companion in my cell a certain man who was at one time an assistant to von PAPPEN in Turkey, and that the objective of von PAPPEN and his assistant was to talk Turkey into declaring war on the USSR. I was expected to find out the details of that work. From conversation with my new cell-mate, I determined the following:

a. That the man's name was KLAUS, and that he was a lawyer by profession, living at Ritschelstrasse, Leipzig.

b. That since 1935 KLAUS had been in the employ of the Abwehr and had been active in Turkey and the Balkans with Schenker and Company. In 1939 he was transferred to Latvia. When the Russo-German war broke out in 1941, KLAUS received a lieutenant's commission and continued his work in the Abwehr. In 1944 he was with an Abwehr Kommando at Stettin.

c. That KLAUS was taken PW by the Americans, transferred to the American Intelligence Service prison at Wiesbaden. In Wiesbaden, the American interrogator asked KLAUS details on his knowledge of NKVD and finally proposed that KLAUS work for the A American against the NKVD.

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d. That KLAUS accepted this proposal of the Americans.

4. "Reporting to Captain VOLKOV, on my success with KLAUS, I was told that I had performed my task well and that I should no longer ask any questions of KLAUS. The next day he was removed from my cell to a prison reserved especially for former German Abwehr officers, in Dresden.

5. "Eventually I was 'privileged' to join working details (KP, policing up, etc.), and it was through these that I became acquainted with a fellow prisoner, a Pole named Franciszek MARYNOWSKI. From my many talks with him, I learned:

a. That MARYNOWSKI came from the Polish section of Pomerania and at the outbreak of the Polish-German war in 1939 had fled into the section of Eastern Poland occupied by the Red Army. There he was arrested by the Soviets and sent to Siberia, where he later joined the newly-formed Polish Legion under General ANDERS.

b. That he eventually was sent to the Polish Intelligence School at Ryazan, northeast of Voronezh. The course he took there covered the subjects of intelligence methods, intelligence objectives, political indoctrination, the MARX and LENIN system, history of the KOMPARTIA (Communist Party), structure of the Red Army, study of the enemy (Germany, Finland, Rumania, Italy), tactics, photography, etc. Some students received additional courses in another school, at Moscow.

c. That he was sent to the front and almost immediately taken PW by the Germans; he sat in a PW camp till the end of the war. Upon liberation from prison by the Americans, he was recruited by them into their secret service at Leipzig. He then lived in the village of Schkendnitz, just outside Leipzig. When the Americans gave up Saxony to the Russians, he was left behind as an American agent. After about a month, he was arrested by the NKVD. He was employed by his Soviet captors as a confidential agent at the jail.

5. "On 11 May 1946, I was taken before Captain VOLKOV, to the police review where persons attending the Leipzig Fair were interviewed. Here I was told by Captain VOLKOV that I was now working for the NKVD; this was not a question but a flat statement. I was taken in company with a Soviet lieutenant to the Fair grounds, where we just walked around. At the end of the day, I returned to the prison.

6. "18 days later, I was again brought before Capt. VOLKOV and a Soviet major, with whom the captain informed me I was to work. Next morning the major brought me out of the prison to an apartment prepared for me. He now introduced himself as Major BABANIN. We talked for quite a while on the value of agents -- the good, or so-called "Moscovite" agents have their hands their hands full in Potsdam; the other agents in the Soviet Occupation Zone are of poor quality. For my needs, Major BABANIN gave me a



suit of clothes, 1000 RM, tobacco, etc. He told me to take a 6-day furlough to get into shape.

7. "A week later (8 June 1946), I reported to Major BABANIN in a private villa. He read me my instructions:

Read and approved: Chief of the ~~Operative~~ Sector, Leipzig, General KLEPOV  
Main

Approved: Chief of the Operative Sector, Leipzig, Col. KOLESNIKOV *ed*

Approved: Major BABANIN

- a. To visit the cities of Celle, Munich, Hamburg, Kassel, Cologne, and Bielefeld
- b. To determine the existence of Foreign Legions and German Legions: their strength, armament, leadership
- c. To learn the disposition of members of SA, SS, and SA in the American Zone
- d. To find proof on methods of recruiting of the Foreign Legion.

This was to be accomplished within 25 days.

8. "Upon my inquiring what sort of papers I was supposed to use for my journey, Major BABANIN told me that I was supposed to go 'black.' He explained that almost all the ~~next~~ Americans apprehended by the Russian police were apprehended because of improperly falsified papers. 'Our people,' he stated, 'have never fallen!' Upon my return I was instructed to give to the NKVD border officer at the crossing into the Soviet Zone Major BABANIN's number (60-149).7

9. "I was then taken to the border during the night of 12/13 June 1946 at about one o'clock, some 2 kilometres from Ludwigstadt. At 4 o'clock 13 June 1946, I bought a ticket to Nürnberg. At Nürnberg, I was required to have a travel permit (Reisebewilligung) before I could purchase a ticket for Munich. I went to the German police station (Polizeirevier) in Nürnberg and told the police that all my papers had been stolen from me on my trip from Bamberg to Nürnberg. The police supplied me with all the needed papers without any questions.

*genehmigung*



aw 965 3

Station: MUNICH, AB-43 Report No: 300  
 RIR: 42-44, 46, 47, 54-81, 84, 85, 88, 91-98, 101, 102, 105-  
 Reference: 107, 109, 110, 113-115, 117, Report Date: 18.8.46  
 119, 120, 123-130, 133, 134, II  
 Source: 136, 139, 145, 147, 148, 150-156, Information Date: present  
 158, 160, 162, 164, 168-170, 175-177, 180, 182, 183, 188- Date Info Received: present  
 Sub-Source: 192, 194-206, 213, 215-226, 231, 234, 235, 239, 244, 246-250, 256-258, 260, 264, 276, 298.  
 Evaluation: -

SUBJECT: Transfer of RADISH from AB-43 to AB-102

SECRET

*Card*

1. It was found convenient to transfer RADISH from AB-43 to AB-102. Personal commitments to RADISH by AB-43, who made the initial contact with RADISH, were found to take up too much time. Initial caution on the part of AB-43 not to betray to RADISH our exact interests, resulted in the fact that RADISH began to submit info of CIC nature, turning down of this info meant to RADISH that his work was unappreciated. It was found to be impossible to change RADISH' habit whereby he submitted innumerable reports of local interest while at the same time he of necessity had to neglect some of his duties as our cut-out for OLAM, PANKOVSKI, VOSS, CISHKOVIC, PODGORNY, and KUZNETSOV.

2. It was considered necessary to change this situation by having AB-43 drop RADISH, and AB-102 hiring him under changed situation, where his usefulness to AB-102 would be clearly indicated from the very start.

3. On 5.8.46 AB-43 told RADISH that his (-AB-43) job required him to travel a lot, that he would be in Munich only occasionally, and that, consequently that it was impossible to maintain the old relation. RADISH then requested to be introduced to "someone else of your office". He was told that there was no one else of "our office" in Munich. - After several other possibilities of having RADISH "continue his work for the Americans" were discussed and discarded, RADISH finally suggested that AB-43 "introduces him to someone else interested in this type of work". AB-43: "I have a very good personal friend who has been sent to Munich from USFET ("USFET" is to RADISH a magic word denoting anything that is "big")....., I don't know exactly whether he will be interested, but I will tell him about you and about the good work that you have done for me.....".  
 RADISH: "...as long as he is not with CIC".  
 AB-43: "No, he is an older man...a lawyer by profession...his name is George BAKER (-AB-102)....but he will not fall around with any "small", "suspected agents".....I believe you will get along with him very well".

4. On 9.8.46, AB-102 met RADISH alone, just to get acquainted with him. During this meeting AB-102 stressed the point that his work was different, that he is not just taking over from AB-43, that he and AB-43 are just good friends.  
 (See RIR 301)

(X)

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 SOURCE/METHOD/EXEMPTION 3B2B  
 NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
 DATE 2007

m8H-003-1104

4 November 1946

0.15.1  
0.15  
7.16

TO: AB-43, Munich  
FROM: AB-51, Amson  
SUBJECT: Philip SOLLINGER  
REF: MSC-276, R-6209

1) Attached please find copy of GIC, Munich, report, dated 13 October, which contains the results of the interrogation of Dr. KOSSENKO, the "honest, positive, anti-Communist character" (source: RADISH).

2) You will note that KOSSENKO strongly denied any knowledge of the whereabouts of Subject and even disclaimed knowing anyone of this name. This is in flat contradiction to RADISH's account, who identified KOSSENKO as the source of his information. The tenor of his report as well as some of the details given, have been, as you know, confirmed by an independent source.

3) We are not surprised at the unsatisfactory outcome of this investigation. As a matter of fact, we would have been surprised if KOSSENKO had told the truth, because it now appears that he himself may be engaged in activities of a conspiratorial nature conducted in the interests of some unidentified Soviet agency. We are also beginning to wonder how RADISH himself fits into the picture. It was, after all, he who reported the circumstances of Subject's recruitment by the MVD as related by KOSSENKO. Why should KOSSENKO go out of his way to tell RADISH this story with a wealth of circumstantial detail? Why should he balk at telling RADISH who is hiding his identity behind the alias "Philip Sollinger"?

4) We want you to know that we are quite determined to get to the bottom of this whole affair, especially in view of the new information that transpired as a result of CIC's investigation. Before we take any further steps, we should like you to question RADISH once more in respect to the exact circumstances in which he learned about Subject through KOSSENKO and also what he knows about KOSSENKO himself?

5) You are furthermore authorized to serve RADISH with an ultimatum: either he gets us the true name of "Sollinger" and up-to-date information on his recent activities, or we may have to resort to a confrontation between him and

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SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3020  
LAW WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

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*C* **KOSSENKO, The information RADISH has been furnishing of late, especially in connection with the case of Mrs. WEINER and ANCOCHIN, has turned out to be largely unsubstantiated and in many instances conjectural. RADISH will have to be sharply disciplined by you if we want to continue using him at all. We shall have to say more about this when we get the final verdict on Mrs. WEINER.**

**Distribution:**

- 2 - AB-43 (Attach)
- 1 - AB-39
- 1 - SC, Washington
- 1 - Registry
- 2 - Sps

SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET *campbell*

INSTRUCTIONS: Officer designations (see separate sheet) should be used in the "To" column. Under each comment a line should be drawn across sheet and each comment numbered to correspond with the number in the "To" column. Each officer should initial (check mark insufficient) before further routing. This Record and Routing Sheet should be returned to Registry.

FROM:

ACCESSION NO.  
**MGHH-26**  
DATE RECEIVED IN S.A.  
*8 Jan 47*

TO	ROOM NO.	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED		
1	<i>FBI 2337</i>	<i>JAN 10 1947</i>		<i>JK</i>	<i>card this should not reach to writer, but check with Bowie whether he has had anything on him. This request is my idea.</i>
2					
3					
4					
5					
6			<i>27 SEP 1961</i>		<i>No action required - personally visited. m.m.h. 20.1.47</i>
7					
8					
9					
10	<i>RID/MIS</i>			<i>Q</i>	<b>FILE CLASSIFICATION CHANGE REQUEST</b>
11	<i>/FI</i>				
12					
13					
14					<b>ABSTRACTS INDEX</b>
15					<b>DATE APR 20 1966</b>
16					<i>Jan 47</i>

**PUNCHED**

**FILE CLASSIFICATION  
CHANGE REQUEST**

**BID/WI2** **BID/WI2**  
**RECEIVED** **FORWARDED**  
*Jan 47*

FORM NO. 97-10  
SEP 1946

SECRET

1946

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SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3B2B  
RAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

DROPPED

15 June 47

CAMPBOR

SC Munich

Subject served in the Russian Army in 1914-18, then volunteered for DENIKINE's Army during the Red Revolution. He left Russia in 1920 and settled in Yugoslavia where he worked in the police force. He was persecuted by the Germans when they occupied Yugoslavia, but later went to Germany when the Soviets occupied Belgrade. He has been employed as an assistant security officer in UNRR A HQs at Pasing.

Early in 1946 subject was not being used by us as a briefed agent, but was submitting his reports through a former OSS member who was employed as assistant security officer in UNRRA for Amzon. Most of these reports dealt with White Russian personalities in the Munich area. He also furnished an expose on the proposed use of the KPD by the Soviets, as well as several reports dealing with Soviet I.S. activities in the U.S. Zone.

He has been used as a cut-out in contacting several new agents -- KOSENKO, PROCH, CAOUTCHOUC, and CANYON, but has recently been dropped as a casual contact since he requires too much service and his chief value was as an informant on dissident groups in which there is no current interest.

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SOURCE METHODS EXEMPTION 3828  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

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MCKW-938

8 November 1948

Subject: Former MOB Contacts

1. After a review of the Munich files [ ] has suggested the possible reestablishment of contact with former sources CANAKIN, CAMPHOR and [ ] with the idea of utilizing these individuals as cut-outs, scouts for agent material, informers on activities of minority groups, and as legmen.

2. It is suggested that the present whereabouts of these former contacts be investigated so that the information will be available to [ ] upon his arrival.

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DURCES METHODSEXEMPTION 3028  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

~~ABSTRACT INDEX~~  
DATE APR 20 1955



MGMA-943

1 February 1949

Former MOB Contacts

REF: MGKW-938

1. In accordance with the plan discussed in reference dispatch, established initial contact with CANAKIN, CAMPHOR and
3. CAMPHOR was accidentally encountered by the undersigned at the Excelsior Hotel. CAMPHOR has remained in his old position as Chief of IRO Security Police for the Munich area. Since our last contact, CAMPHOR has been working with Sub-Region IV CIC agent Paul Marvin. After Marvin's departure in September 1948, CAMPHOR claims not to have reestablished any other intelligence contacts. CAMPHOR is getting old and does not appear to be physically well. Though he may again be developed into a good source for agent scouting, for the present, the case officer does not intend to resume our former relationship with him. CAMPHOR due to his wealth of experience, accumulated over a four year period association with DP elements and dissident groups, may be a good initial contact for new case officer personnel which may be assigned to this Base in the near future.

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SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3B2B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

~~ABSTRACTED INDEXED~~  
DATE APR 20 1955

CAMPHOR

U.S. Displaced Persons Commission

Area 17 6

European Case No. 175763

Wash. Code No. A 6298

31 July 1950

Name of Applicant TSCHOUDNOWSKY, Leonid

Marital Status M

Age 62

Sex m

Nationality- Stateless

Address Camp Munich-Pasing (Labor Camp)

Accompanying family (none listed)

Destination in USA Vain Farm, Ipswich, Mass

Employment worker Sponsor: cws prus (Catholic Welfare Society?)

Date Issued to Area 1/27/50

Initials RBK

Date and Place of Birth of Applicant 16 April 1888 Ekaterinoslav, Russia.

Last Permanent Address Belgrad, Yugoslavia

Spouse - Not accompanying

MOB informed 22 May 1951

MCKW-

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SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3B2B  
WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

CAMP HOR

SECRET

AM

REF- 9036

23 May 1955

Chief of Station, Stockholm  
From: HQ  
Acting Chief, FBI

**CAMPHOR's Application for Entry to the U. S.**

1. We have just received word of an application by CAMPHOR through the U. S. Consular Service Commission for entry into the U. S. His application was filed 21 July 1950 and he gave as his destination in the U. S., Van Nuys, Los Angeles, Massachusetts, and as occupation - writer. He is classified as a spy and it is said that his wife is not accompanying him.

2. Our files reveal no derogatory information. However, we are forwarding the above for your information in case you may have any derogatory information or in case you may wish to take any security action in CAMPHOR's regard.

[ ]

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SOURCE'S METHOD EXEMPTION 3828  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2007

~~ABSTRACT INDEX~~  
DATE APR 20 1955

WET

[ ]

SECRET

(When Filled In)

PERSONALITY FILE ACTION REQUEST

NOTE: Consult the 201 Control System Reference Manual before completing this form. Form must be typed or printed in block letters.

TO: RID/201 Section		DATE: 23 Sept. 61		1. ACTION	
FROM: EE/G		2. OPEN		3. AMEND	
4. CLOSE		5. NOC NO. 2204K		6. PHONE 8514	
7. CHECK 2-4 FOR 201 REQUEST. DO NOT CHECK		8. EXCLUDE TRUE NAME FROM MACHINE LIST		9. RESTRICTED	
10. YES		11. NO		12. YES	
13. NO		14. YES		15. NO	
16. PERMANENT CHARGE		17. YES		18. NO	
19. IDN NO.		20. SOURCE DOCUMENT		21. DATE	
22. NAME (Last) TSCHOUDNOWSKY		23. (First) Leonid		24. (Middle) Isaakovich	
25. SEX		26. PHOTO		27. VARIATIONS IN BIO DATA	
28. YES		29. NO		30. YES	
31. NO		32. YES		33. NO	
34. TYPE NAME (Last)		35. (First)		36. (Middle)	
37. 11. DATE OF BIRTH 06 04 28		38. 12. COUNTRY OF BIRTH USSR		39. 13. CITY/TOWN OF BIRTH Chaterinsk	
40. 14. COUNTRY OF LOCATION WGER		41. 15. CODE 069		42. 16. STATE/PROV. Stalitsa	
43. 17. AFFILIATION CODE		44. 18. P.B. PATTERN ONLY		45. ADDITIONAL CODES - P.B. PATTERN ONLY	
46. 63		47. 64		48. 65	
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