

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. II.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, AUGUST 25, 1860.

NO. 43.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Three months,..... 2 00
Single copies,..... 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January; 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in October.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd Monday in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

FRED. MORSE,
Physician and Surgeon,
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.
nov5-1f

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building.
feb4-1f

G. W. BOWIE, MUMFREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31f

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-1f

GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,
Importers and Dealers in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
apl7-1f Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liqueurs, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl7-4f Sacramento.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

It is to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-1f

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.

MARVIN SELLERS,
Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanently located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. 1f

J. R. RAY,
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, etc., etc.

BIRD CAGES.
We are now finishing off some good style at Cages. Any desirable style of cage made to order. apl7-1f

POTERY.

"Zwei Lager!"

I know what tipsey songs are sung
Of keg and spigot, mug and bung!
But I will sing to you Mynheer,
A sober lay of Lager Beer!

Not Lager "Eins," but Lager "Zwei;"
In these two mugs, Mynheer and I
Will pledge our love shall be sincere;
We mean our love for Lager Beer!

But should our pledges end in smoke,
We now, before we drink, invoke
The pipe whose name begins with meer,
And ends with foam—like Lager Beer!

This piece of pipe is pipe of peace;
Friends part, but friendship shall not cease
These fumes, like emblems, linger here
In emptied mugs of Lager Beer!

Hail social hour and merry life!
We drink to loving maid and wife;
But would the wife or maid were here
To tip a mug of Lager Beer!

O, honey of a woman's lips!
What is its sweetness till she sips
From mugground-handled, green and clear,
The snowy foam of Lager Beer!

Nay, would you touch her tender heart?
A bit of cheese of Sweitzer smart
Would reach her bosom, never fear,
If once washed down with Lager Beer!

Too many woo who never win!
As sugar melts in Holland gin,
So love is sure to disappear
That is not strong as Lager Beer!

We clink a mug to every friend;
May never nirth or mug have end!
We are all full of spirits here
When we have drunk our Lager Beer!

The cup of life, as yet unquaff'd,
May yield us many a bitter draught;
But now its bitterness brings cheer,
For that's the taste of Lager Beer!

When mugs are drain'd and fill'd no more;
When all life's mirth and merriment o'er;
When mourners come to drop a tear,
We'll sleep upon our Lager Beer!

And when we wake and rub our eyes,
Oh! may we find in those fair skies,
Among the spirits of that sphere,
The gentlest spirit, Lager Beer!

Knowing too Much.

We find in one of the Memphis papers the following anecdote of a man who knew too much:

During the administration of President Jackson, there was a singular young gentleman employed in the public service of Washington. His name was G., he was from Tennessee, the son of a widow, a neighbor of the President, on which account the old hero had a kind feeling for him, and always got him out of his difficulties with some of the higher officials, to whom his singular interferences were distasteful.

Among other things, it is said of him that while he was employed in the General Post Office, on one occasion he had to copy a letter of Major H., a high officer, in an answer to an application made by an old gentleman in Virginia or Pennsylvania for the establishment of a new post office. The writer of the letter said the application could not be granted, in consequence of the applicant's "proximity" to another office. When the letter came into G.'s hands to copy, being a great stickler for plainness, he altered "proximity" to "nearness to." Major H. observed it and asked G. why he altered his letter? Why, replied G., because I don't think the man would understand what you mean by proximity. Well, said Major H., try him; put in the "proximity" again.

In a few days a letter was received from the applicant in which he very indignantly said:
"That his father had fought for liberty in the first, and he in the second war of independence, and he would like to have the name of the scoundrel who brought the charge of proximity or anything else wrong against him?"

"There," said G., "did I not say so?"
G. carried his improvements so far, that Mr. Barry the Postmaster General said to him, "I do not want you here any longer, you know too much."

Poor G. went out, but his old friend, the General, again got him another place. This time G.'s idea underwent a change. He was one day very busy writing, when a stranger calling in, asked him where the Patent Office was.

"I don't know," said G.
"Can you tell me where the Treasury Department is?" said the stranger.

"No," said G.
"Nor the President's House?"

"No."
The stranger finally asked him if he knew where the Capitol was.

"No," replied G.
"Bo you live in Washington, sir?"

"Yes, sir," said G.
"Good Lord! and don't know where the Patent Office, Treasury, President's House and Capitol are?"

"Stranger," said G., "I was turned out of the Post Office for knowing too much. I don't mean to offend in that way again. I am paid for keeping this book. I believe I know that much; but if you find me knowing any more, you may take my head."
"Good morning," said the stranger.

Pat in the Telegraph Office.

Pat (entering)—Is Mither House in?
Clerk—No such man lives here. You have made a mistake in the door.

Pat—Och, now 'don't you be comin' any of your barney. Sure an' didn't I trade House's Telegraph on the outside?
Clerk—Ah, I understand. I attend to Mr House's business.

Pat—Och, ye do; well, can you send to me brother Mick, in New York?
Clerk—Yes, have you a written message?

Pat—Och, brother! never need of givin' a message in writin', 's' all—at all. Niver a word can he read. Just give him this five dollar bill, to pay the fine the blackguards put upon him.

Clerk—Oh, we can't send money by telegraph. Money must go by mail.

Pat—Sure, an' what wud I buy mail for? And isn't it three pecks of illigant male I've in me house already?

Clerk—No. All we can do, if you have a message, we can send that. That is, we charge the wire with electricity and make it write in New York.

Pat—Make it right, is it? Well, now, bedad, that's the thing intirely! Just make it write with Mick, an' here's the money.

Clerk (angrily)—We can't do anything of the sort. I mean we can w-r-i-t-e—print the words you want to say to your brother in New York.

Pat—scratching his head with a puzzled air—If yez can do that, just be afther discorsin wid him as soon as ye like.

Clerk—But I tell you you must write the message, you wish to send, on this bit of paper.

Pat—Och, bad luck to it! Never a bit can I write sure!

Clerk—Well, I'll do it for you. What's your brother's name?

Pat—Mick.
Clerk—What is his other name?
Pat—same as me own. Sure we're brothers.

Clerk—Yes, I know that; but what is he called.

Pat—What is he called, is it. Well, in the old country, they called him "Shillalah Mick," becase of the mighty fine taste he had at swingin' that bit of twig; an' many is the scone, sure, he cracked like an old taypot, whin—

Clerk—angrily—Oh, nonsense? I don't want to know anything about his fighting propensities. I want to know his other name. Is it Mick what?

Pat—Och, botheration, no! Mick Watt is my cousin—bad luck to him!—as he lives in the County Kerry, an' he's been dead these last five years.

Clerk—Confound it! Can't you tell me your brother's other name? He has one besides Michael, hasn't he?

Pat—Oh' yes, sur; why didn't yez be afther tellin' me that's what ye wanted before; for sure as my name is Pat Finnegan, ye should have been twold the family name of me ancestors, without blushin'!

Clerk—Ah, Finnegan is the name?
Pat—No. Jewel—Mick Finnegan Niver an R. Finnegan in the family, savin' Rory. He's listed for a soger.

Clerk—No matter about that. Now for the message (writing): "To assist you in paying the fine imposed on you, I will send you five dollars by mail." There, that will do. Here are eighteen words; the first ten will cost you fifty cents, the others, twenty-four—making seventy-four cents in all.

Pat—Oh, bother the first ten words! Sure Mick'll never miss 'em. Sind the last.

Clerk—We can't do that. You must pay forty cents at any rate.

Pat—Sorra a bit can I do that! Sure, you may tell Mick the reason of gettin' no message from me was owin' to the occasion of the money it cost; an' that'll explain the reason of his not hearin' from me at all.

Clerk—We can't do any such a thing. You must pay forty cents, or we shall send no message at all.

Pat—Och, bedad, it'll niver matter! Sure, I'll niver pay a cent to send a message over your owld dirty wire machine of a telegraph—(Exhit muttering.)

OUR fair cousin Bessy says she really is surprised at the ridiculous complaints which men keep making about hoops; for of course they must admit that the widest of wide petticoats cover but two feet.

HAPPINESS is a perfume that one cannot shed over another, without a few drops falling on one's self.

"THERE'S a brandy smash," as the wag said when a drunken man fell through a pane of glass.

WHAT is that which shows what it cannot see itself? A mirror.

"I am afraid, dear wife, that, while I am gone, absense will conquer love."
"Never fear, dear, the longer you stay away the better I shall like you."

Gibbon's First and Only Love.

But few of our readers, we imagine, have read the story of the great historian's first and only love, which, we extract from "My Life and Writings," now comparatively a rare book. As a literary morceau it is unique, and no passage could be found in all his works more characteristic of the author's peculiar style. It is, besides, a little romance in itself, and more peculiarly interesting to the admirers of Mad. de Stael:

I hesitate, from the apprehension of ridicule, when I approach the delicate subject of my early love. By this word I do not mean the polite attention, the gallantry without hope or design, which has originated in the spirit of chivalry, and is interwoven with the texture of French manners. I understood by this passion the union of desire, friendship and tenderness, which is inflamed by a single female, which prefers her to the rest of her sex, and which seeks her possession as the supreme or the sole happiness of our being. I need not blush at recollecting the object of my choice; and though my love was disappointed of success, I am rather proud that I was one capable of feeling such a pure and exalted sentiment. The personal attractions of Mademoiselle Susan Curchod were embellished by the virtues and talents of the mind. Her fortune was humble, but her family was respectable. Her mother, a native of France, had preferred her religion to her country! The profession of her father did not extinguish the moderation and philosophy of his temper, and he lived content with a small salary and laborious duty, in the obscure lot of minister to Craffy, in the mountains that separate the Ays de Vaud from the country of Burgundy. In the solitude of a sequestered village, he bestowed a liberal and even learned education on his daughter. She surpassed his hopes by her proficiency in the sciences and languages; and in her short visits to some relations at Lausanne, the wit, the beauty and erudition of Mademoiselle Curchod were the theme of universal applause.

The report of such a prodigy awakened my curiosity; I saw and loved. I found her learned without pedantry, lively in conversation, pure in sentiment and elegant in her manners; and the first sudden emotion was fortified by the habits and knowledge of a more familiar acquaintance. She permitted me to make two or three visits to her father's house. I passed some happy days there, in the mountains of Burgundy, and her parents honorably encouraged the connection.—In a calm retirement the gay vanity of youth no longer fluttered in her bosom; she listened to the voice of truth and passion, and I might presume to hope that I had made some impression on a virtuous heart. At Craffy and Lausanne I indulged my dream of felicity, but, on my return to England, I soon discovered that my father would not hear of this strange alliance, and that without his consent I was destitute and helpless.—After a painful struggle I yielded to my fate; I sighed as a lover, I obeyed as a son; my wound was insensibly healed by time, absence, and the habits of a new life. My cure was accelerated by a faithful report of the tranquility and cheerfulness of the lady herself, and my love subsided in friendship and esteem. The Minister of Craffy soon afterwards died; his stipend died with him; his daughter retired to Geneva, where, by teaching young ladies, she earned a hard subsistence for herself and her mother; but in her lowest distress she maintained a spotless reputation and dignified behavior. A rich banker of Paris, a citizen of Geneva, had the good fortune and good sense to discover and possess this estimable treasure; and in the capital of taste and luxury she resisted the temptations of wealth, as she had sustained the hardships of indigence. The genius of her husband had exalted him to the most conspicuous station in Europe. In every change of prosperity and disgrace he has reclined on the bosom of a faithful friend; and Mademoiselle Curchod is now the wife of M. Necker, the Minister, and perhaps the legislator of the French monarchy.

A popular writer says that a woman "should be won by degrees." Certainly—win first her ears and eyes, then her heart, then her lips, and then her hands.

TRIFFLING precautions will often prevent great mischiefs; as a slight turn of the wrist parries a mortal thrust.

THE Italian sisterhood justly complain that "In men, every mortal sin is venial; in woman, every venial sin is mortal."

"WHERE shall I get a panel?" said the sheriff to a judge. "Why, I suppose, sir, that you can get enough panels out of doors."

NEVER saw such stirring times, as the spoon said to the saucepan.

WHAT MAKES THE GENTLEMAN.—A

gentleman is not merely a person acquainted with certain form or conventionalities of life, easy and self-possessed in society, able to speak, and act and move in the world without awkwardness, and free from habits which are vulgar and in bad taste. At the base of all his ease and refinement, and tact and power of pleasing, is the same spirit which lies at the root of every christian virtue. It is the thoughtful desire of doing in every instance to others as he would that others should do unto him. He is constantly thinking, not indeed how he may give pleasure to others for the mere sense of pleasing, but how he can show them respect, how he may avoid hurting their feelings. When he is in society he scrupulously ascertains the position of every one with whom he is brought into contact, that he may give to each his due honor. He studies how he may avoid touching upon any subject which may call up a disagreeable or offensive association. A gentleman never alludes to, never appears conscious of any personal defect, bodily deformity, inferiority of talent, of rank, of reputation, in whose society he is placed. He never assumes any superiority—never ridicules, never boasts, never makes a display of his own powers, or rank, or advantages; never indulges in habits which may be offensive to others.

A NEGRO CEREMONY.—A correspondent of a Georgia paper gives the following verbatim report of a negro preacher's remarks celebrating a marriage at Live Creek, Ga., between two "colled pussons":

"Here is a couple who have walked out to-night, wishing all dem dat have any ting twixen dem hold their peace now and forevermore. I wants every ear to hear and every heart to enjoy.

"Mr. Jim Thompson, whoever stands fastly by your left side, do you take her for your dearly beloved wife to wait on her through sickness and through health, safe and be safe, holy and be holy, loving and be loving? Do you love her mother and also her father? Do you love her brothers? Do you love her sisters? Do you love her master? Do you love her mistress? Do you love God the best?"

Answer—"I do."

"Miss Mary Thompson, whomever stands fastly by your right side do you take to be your dearly beloved husband, to wait on him through sickness and through confution, safe and be safe, holy and be holy? Do you love his mother? Do you love his father? Do you love his brother? Do you love his sister? Do you love God the best?"

Answer—"I will."

"I shall pronounce Mr. Jim to hold Miss Mary fastly by the right hand; and I pronounce you both to be man and wife, by the Commandments of God. We shall hopes and trusting through God that you may live right, that you may de right, now and forever more.

Now, Mr. Jim, slew your bride.
Let us sing a hime!"

"Plunged in a gulf of dark despair
Ye wretched sinners are," &c. Amen.

THE TRIBUTE OF COLUMBIA RECOVERED.—Some two years since, the clipper ship "Flying Dutchman" was wrecked off the Jersey coast opposite Atlantic city. Last summer, Mr. Maillifert, with a large body of workmen, was engaged upon the wreck for a considerable time with diving apparatus, the object being to recover a large amount of quicksilver, some \$70,000 or \$80,000 worth. The shifting and various conditions of the sand prevented much success, and the company abandoned the wreck. Another party have since undertaken it and been some time in operation with a fair prospect of success. Among the relics which they have already recovered is a large dark marble slab, measuring four feet long by two feet wide, and eight inches thick. It was destined for the Washington National Monument, and bears upon its face the following inscription: "The Miners of Columbia, Tuolumne country California, from their mines to the Father of their country, July 4th, 1857." Upon each of the four corners of the surface is cut a star, and each star is beautifully inlaid with specimens of gold quartz rock. It is in an excellent state of preservation, the polishing remaining perfect, notwithstanding it has been lying at the bottom of the sea, in forty feet of water, since February 1857.

"MA, if you will give me an apple, I will be good." "No my child, you must not be good for pay—you ought to be good for nothing."

An exchange says that lead is an animal production, because it is found in "pigs."

WHY would a printer make a good lawyer? Because he would always be sure to understand his 'case.'

The sun is every man's servant working every day in the year for him, and exacting no wages.

Declaration of Homestead.

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgment attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the Knight's Landing News Office, by filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgement and record.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the Knight's Landing News unless it is paid for in advance.

NORTHERN DISTRICT FAIR to be held at Marysville commencing Monday Sept. 3rd 1860. We had the pleasure of meeting G. N. Swezy, Esq., President of the Northern District Agricultural Society this week. He was on a visit among the farmers of this vicinity and we hope he may meet with success. The people of Marysville are making large preparations for the coming exhibition and are determined to make the Second Annual Fair of the Society one of the best ever held in the State. The Society have offered liberal premiums and we hope our stockmen will notice the sweepstakes on cattle and horses which are the largest ever offered in the State. They offer for the best bull \$200, and for the best stallion \$200, and other animals in proportion. The Society have a superior race track of one half mile within the cattle grounds and an amphitheater that will seat 10,000 persons. The Pavilion will be fitted up in grand style. The officers have visited all the Northern portion of the State and are sanguine of a most successful exhibition. The Pavilion will be opened on Tuesday evening where will be delivered the address by G. N. Swezy, Esq., President. The annual address will be delivered on Wednesday evening by the Rev. T. Starr King. On Wednesday evening a poem will be delivered by J. K. Ridge, Esq. On Friday evening will be given the Societies Grand Ball—2000 persons can dance in the Pavilion. The people of this County will be well repaid for attending the Fair. We hope our Citizens will take an interest in the Great Fair of the North. See advertisement.

BRECKINRIDGE AND LANE.—The Democratic Primary Convention will be held this day (Saturday) at the different precincts, for the purpose of electing delegates to meet at Cacheville on the 5th of September next, for the purpose of nominating candidates for county officers, and also to elect delegates to the State Convention upon the Breckinridge and Lane ticket.

DOUGLAS AND JOHNSON.—The Democratic Primary Conventions will be held on Wednesday next, the 29 inst, at the different precincts, for the purpose of selecting delegates to meet at Cacheville on Saturday next, September 1st, for the purpose of nominating candidates for county officers and also to elect delegates to the State Convention upon the Douglas and Johnson ticket.

GOOD.—On Wednesday, the 15th inst, at the ranch of Mr. T. G. Black, in this county, Messrs. Hoffman & Krenty threshed 1715 bushels of barley, having moved their machine once during the day, and on Saturday, the 18th inst, Mr. Caleb Davis threshed 1815 bushels of barley having moved his machine twice during the day, this last days work was performed at the residence of Mr. Silas P. Barnes.

LUMBER THIEVES.—We have heard of some thieves, in certain parts, being so heavy on the steal as to take and carry away saw mills, grinding-stones and such other ponderable substances as steam boats and "little men of war," hence, we are not at all surprised to learn that some of the light-fingered gentry in this vicinity should have recently taken, and converted to their own use, some 300 or 400 feet of Z. Gardner's lumber, together with 30 redwood posts. Watch out Mr. thief, you need not be alarmed if you are already known. A little stealing not at all unlike a little learning is a dangerous thing. It will ultimately and surely conduct you (if you are only half lucky) to the penitentiary or the gallows. Shame on all thieves; and, more especially on petty ones.

WE would call the attention of our reader to the advertisements of Z. Gardner, in reference to his mills and lumber yard in this town. But more particularly would we refer them to his advertisement of his lumber yard in Sacramento, situate on Front and O streets.

LETTER FROM SACRAMENTO.

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

SACRAMENTO, August 22, 1860.

In writing my weekly letter for your columns it can hardly be expected that I shall leave out the political aspect of affairs, notwithstanding the fact that you are neutral. But in anything I may say I wish it distinctly understood that I do not say it as a partizan, trying to elevate one party or cause at the expense of another party. So whatever comments I may make upon politics will not be colored by any bearing of my own towards any party or candidates. I shall simply give my own opinion of politicians and parties as their success or defeat seems to me most probable, and if my candidate or party seems to me to be likely to suffer defeat, I shall not hesitate to express that belief. So much by way of defining my position, lest some of your subscribers should differ from the conclusions to which I arrive, and attribute them to partizan prejudice on my part.

The speech of Senator Latham at the St. George on Saturday evening is called a decided success by those who have espoused the Breckinridge cause, and is considered rather weak and lame by those who style themselves the only regular Democracy—the supporters of Douglas. But as the speech has been published in the Union, and every one read it, probably who felt interested in the subjects discussed, I need not give my own opinion of it. But of the audience who heard it, I have no doubt three-fourths were Douglas or Lincoln men. And as to the demonstration of the evening, to have seen the torch-light procession, the banners, the transparencies, and to have heard the music that proceeded the procession, a stranger arriving in town after dark would doubtless have come to the conclusion that the Douglas men were having a meeting all themselves. The Douglas men, at all events, made all the show and parade. And the movement was a very shrewd political dodge, the object of it undoubtedly being to counteract any telling effect which Latham's speech might otherwise have. Some of the transparencies were the most effective which could be invented, one of which was—"No Abolitionism and No Secessionism—One extreme is as bad as the other." Which party outnumbered the other in this city I have no means of knowing, except by the evident leaning of the audience on Saturday night. It is very evident the Douglas men are the best drilled, as they have their clubs all over the city, while the Breckinridge men have none. But the followers of the latter are requested to meet to-morrow night for the purpose of forming their first club in this city.

The news of the result of the State election in Kentucky and North Carolina, brought by the last Pony, is considered very cheering by the supporters of Bell and Everett. Yesterday, in San Francisco, one hundred guns were fired by the friends of these gentlemen. If Kentucky, at her recent election, has repudiated the present political associations of Breckinridge, the fact must be looked upon by all as rather a bad indication for his cause in November.

The Republicans have cause for rejoicing, too, over the intelligence brought by the last Pony. The election to Congress of F. P. Blair, Jr., in the St. Louis District, is considered by them a great triumph. The Union of this morning classifies the party press of this State. Twenty-two support Breckinridge, and twenty-four are for Douglas. But I must wind up the political part of my letter, notwithstanding the subject is to me so interesting.

In merely local news the city is rather deficient at present. There has been no murders since my last. Price, the murderer of Pool, has been arrested and safely lodged in prison. Francois Devoe, the Frenchman who killed his companion during a drunken dispute, has been convicted of murder in the second degree and sentenced to ten years imprisonment in the State Prison. Wells the murderer of four men, is of course still at large, and the rapidity with which our people forget such horrible crimes as his is illustrated in the fact that he and his crimes are now rarely mentioned. I suppose no one anticipates that Wells will ever be arrested and punished. He undoubtedly learned a lesson from his former arrest which has made him very vigilant and careful. Of all the great criminals who ever infested our State, his crimes are of the blackest hue of all. His midnight assassination of Wetzel, and afterwards his murder of three brave but careless men who were bringing him into the city,

should have called forth a reward of twenty-five hundred dollars for his arrest. The Governor ought still to offer such a reward, and I think there would be very little probability of the State being called upon to pay the money, should the Governor do so, as Wells has had so much time in which to leave our State. But he richly deserves to dangle at the rope's end, that no effort or money should be spared to effect his capture.

The Opera Troupe visited our city again this week, and gave performances on Monday and Tuesday evenings. Tonight the same company, assisted by other musical artists, give a concert at the Pavilion, for the benefit of Charles Winters.

Another Pony arrived at Miller's Station to-day, the news which you will receive by to-morrow's Union.

By the way, the Pony is a living institution. Mr. Finney, the Agent on this side of the continent, received a letter from the proprietors by the Pony which reached San Francisco last night, stating that the Pony will continue his regular trips until after the meeting of Congress. Russell, Majors & Co., will thus do more for our State than all the aid that was ever bestowed upon California by the General Government. Russell, Majors & Co. expect to get a mail contract after a while as their reward; but they ought to have had the contract before Congress adjourned, and would have got it, too, if our delegation in Congress had simply done their duty to their constituents.

A telegraph dispatch to the Bee from San Francisco this evening states that an overland Pony Express will be put on the Southern route in November.

The same dispatch to the Bee also states that the Democratic County Committee of San Francisco met last evening and endorsed Douglas by a vote of 11 to 7 for Breckinridge. That is the strongest endorsement Douglas has yet received at the hands of any County Committee in the State.

The weather for the past few days has been delightfully cool and comfortable. The city is exceedingly quiet this evening, all the fashion and a large portion of the boisterous having gone to the concert.

THE RED BLUFF INDEPENDENT.—The first and second numbers of the above paper are lying before us. The editorial and subject matter therein contained gives strong indications that Chalmers & Bishop, the editors and proprietors thereof, are not only energetic and intelligent gentlemen, but are peculiarly adapted to conducting an independent and manly toned journal. We do not like the typographical appearance. Those we received were difficult to read.

The Nation is the title of new daily paper published in San Francisco, by Urmy & Barclay, the first number of which is before us. It appears to be a strongly partizan sheet, consequently, as to its merits or demerits we will say nothing more than that the typographical and mechanical appearance thereof is neatly arranged and well executed.

WE would refer our readers to the advertisements of A. D. Gervais, in another column.

WE understand that the M. E. Church is holding Camp Meeting near Cacheville.

THE steamer Sonora left San Francisco for Panama on last Tuesday morning with the mails and \$871,250, in treasure, and 240 passengers. The prices were: Saloon staterooms, \$250; Dining Saloon staterooms, \$225; Second Cabin, \$175; Steerage 125; exclusive of passengers tax.

THE Mountain Democrat is issued, semi-weekly hereafter.

The State Treasury.

Table with columns: Balances in the different Funds, August 18, 1860. General Fund, School Fund, Hospital Fund, Military Fund, Library Fund, Interest & Sinking Fund of 1857, Swamp Land Fund, State School Land Fund, Estates deceased persons.

BIRTHS.

At Cache Creek, near Yolo City, Aug. 17th, the wife of Lyman R. Ruggles, of a son.

DEATHS.

Near Knight's Landing Aug. 17th, GEORGE R. son of N. P. and Sarah Jane Williams aged about 4 years. Near Knight's Landing, Aug. 19th, NANCY, daughter of F. Gushaw, aged 3 years. In Vernon Sutter county, Aug. 16th, MARIA, wife of Jasper Stradden, aged 23 years. In Vernon, Sutter county, of putrid sore throat Aug. 17, ADDISON M. son of Madison Stradden, aged 3 years. [Oregon papers please copy.]

New Advertisements.

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CONVENTION!

At a meeting of the Democratic Central Committee of Yolo County, held at Cacheville on Monday 13th August, 1860:

RESOLVED, That we, the Democratic County Central Committee, of Yolo County, do cordially endorse the action of the Democratic State Central Committee of California, presided over by Charles Lindley, calling a Democratic State Convention to select Four Electors to vote for J. C. Breckenridge and Joseph Lane, for President and Vice-President, at the ensuing election.

RESOLVED, That a County Convention of Delegates from the several election precincts be held at the Court House in Cacheville, on the

Fifth of September Next, And that the Democracy be requested to hold Primary Meetings in their respective precincts, On Saturday the 25th Instant.

To appoint Delegates to the County Convention to Nominate a Candidate for Assembly and to Elect Five Delegates to the

State Convention To be held at Sacramento City, on the 11th of September next, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the Convention; and, furthermore, that the several Precincts be entitled to Representation in the County Convention by the following number of Delegates, viz:

Table with columns: PRECINCTS, DELEGATES. Fremont, Washington, Restine's, Powell's, Osborne's, Joel Woods', McCarty's, Buckeye, Loeber's, Joseph's, Cacheville, Knight's Landing, Weyand's, Grand Island, Yolo City.

Wm. Minnis, Chairman. A. H. WILLARD, Jr., WM. WOOD, H. MURPHY, } Committee. JAMES A. DUGLAS, Sec'y. aug25-td

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTIONS!

At a Meeting of the Yolo County Democratic Central Committee, held at Knight's Landing, on the 17th inst, it was resolved, that the PRIMARY ELECTIONS take place at the several precincts, on

Wednesday the 29th day of August, '60, To elect Delegates to a County CONVENTION to be held at CACHEVILLE, on SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1st, at 12 o'clock x., there to Elect Delegates to the

Democratic State Convention, To be held in SACRAMENTO, on SEPTEMBER 5th, 1860, for the purpose of Electing four Electors for Stephen A. Douglas, for President, and H. V. Johnson, for Vice-President; also, to nominate County Officers.

The ratio of representation to be as follows, to-wit:

Table with columns: PRECINCTS, DELEGATES. Knight's Landing, Powell's, Maxwell's, Yolo City, Washington, Osborne's, Joseph's, Restine's, Joel Woods', Loeber's, Cacheville, McCarty's, Weyand's, Fremont, Grand Island.

By order of the Committee, H. GRIFFITH, Chairman. W. G. SEELY, Secretary. aug25-1t

NOTICE.

ACCORDING to previous notice, I will, on Saturday the 8th day of September, in Cacheville, award the premium for the best Argyle colt, a SILVER PLATE—value \$50—or the amount in CASH. The owner's of colts who intend to contend for the PRIZE will take notice that they are entitled to select two of the Awarding Committee.

D. N. HERSHEY. Cacheville, August 25th, 1860. 2t

Dissolution of Partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Noel Hubert & A. D. Gervais, in this place, was this day dissolved by mutual consent.

Knight's Landing, August 20th, 1860. N. B.—A. D. GERVAIS will continue business at the old stand. aug25-3t

Knight's Landing, EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.

The above Mills are in constant operation for the grinding of

Wheat, Rye, Barley, and Corn, TO ORDER.

FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN, AND SHORTS Always on hand at lowest prices.

Z. GARDNER, Proprietor. Knight's Landing, August 25, 1860.

N.B.—The highest price paid for good Wheat.

Z. GARDNER, LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner of Front and O Streets, Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows.

And every variety of BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices. aug25-1f

New Advertisements.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that in accordance with Section 11, of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 28th, 1860, entitled an Act amendatory of, and supplementary to, "An Act to Establish, Support, and Regulate Common Schools, and to repeal former Acts concerning the same," that a County Board of Examination will meet in Cacheville on Saturday, September 8th, for the purpose of examining ladies and gentlemen who desire employment as Teachers in the Public Schools of this county. Teachers whose certificates have expired, and who wish to renew them, are Expected to attend.

HENRY GADDIS, Sup't of Pub. Schools for Yolo County. Cache Creek, Aug. 25, 1860. aug25-2t

AGRICULTURAL, HORTICULTURAL AND MECHANICS' SOCIETY Of the Northern District of California.

The Second Annual Fair Will be held at MARYSVILLE, Commencing on

Tuesday, September 4th, 1860, And Continue During the Week.

The Pavilion will be Enlarged and Brilliantly Lighted.

The CATTLE GROUND, which is one-half mile from the Pavilion, will be five times the size of that one used last season, and will contain

400 Stalls for Animals. Within the enclosure is a fine Course for Display of Animals and Trials of Speed. Feed for Animals furnished gratis.

Tuesday Evening, September 4th, Opening Exercises, and Annual Address of the President of the Society.

Wednesday Evening, September 5th, The annual Orator before the Society will be delivered by REV. T. STARR KING.

Thursday Evening, September 6th, A Poem will be delivered by J. R. RIDGE, Esq.

Friday Afternoon, September 7th. At 4 o'clock, at the Track at the Cattle Grounds—For the Most Accomplished Lady Rider, 1st Premium.....\$50 00 For the Most Accomplished Lady Rider, 2d Premium..... 25 00

Friday Evening, September 7th, GRAND ANNUAL BALL OF THE SOCIETY, TWO THOUSAND PERSONS CAN DANCE IN THE PAVILION!

Saturday, September 8th, Distribution of Premiums, and Closing Exercises.

There will be a Grand Display of Stock and Trials of Speed each day at the Cattle Ground.

Read the Premium List and Programme!

The Executive Committee will spare no exertion to make this, the Second Annual Fair of the Society, an exhibition fitly representing the rich and varied interests of the Northern District of California. G. N. Swezy, Pres't. Chas M. Gorham, Sec'y. Chas. L. Low, Treas'r. aug25

Knight's Landing BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

A. D. Gervais, Next door to the Masonic Hall,

HAVING established himself permanently in this place, would respectfully call the attention of the citizens and public generally to his stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes, Ladies Gaiters and Children's Shoes made to order on the most reasonable terms. Repairing neatly executed. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. aug25-1f

Knight's Landing FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.

A. D. Gervais, Next door to the Masonic Hall,

WOULD respectfully inform the Public generally, that he has opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES, CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.

N.B.—Having perfected my arrangements, I am prepared at all times to supply my customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market. Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. aug25-1f

Hats for the Holidays.

STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of 1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat, IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat, IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat, IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat, IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap, IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat, IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design, IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile, IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat, IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO LAMOTT & COLLINS, Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen! jan7-2p-1f

Arrival of the Pony Express!

Three Days Later Intelligence.

Dates to August 10.

From the Union's Telegraphic Report.

St. Louis, August 10th.

Boston, August 9th.—The following dispatches appeared in the latest papers per Europa;

Palermo, via Genoa, July 24th.—In the engagements before Melazzo, on the 16th and 17th of July, the Neapolitans had 580 men put hors du combat. Garibaldi attacked the town of Melazzo on the 25th, with the bayonet, and, after a desperate combat, the Neapolitans withdrew to the citadel.

The statement that the whole of Sicily had been evacuated by the Neapolitan troops is premature. Messina is still held by the Neapolitans.

Genoa, July 27th.—News has been received here that the Garibaldians suffered great loss, and in the engagement near Melazzo it was asserted that Garibaldi himself was wounded in the foot. Garibaldi had ordered several inhabitants of Melazzo to be shot for having fought against him.

Marseilles, July, 28.—Letters have been received from Sicily stating that Gen. Clary had only evacuated the outposts of the town of Messina, and had concentrated his army in the citadel. The remainder of the troops, especially Colonel Bessar's division, have been dispatched to Calabria.

Naples, July, 26th.—The latest dispatches from Naples announcing that the state of things was more satisfactory.

Paris, July, 25th.—The Constitutionnel of to-day, is an article, signed by M. Granguillo, announces that Lord John Russell has authorized Lord Crowley to come to some understanding with France respecting the expedition to Syria. The same paper says that all the Powers agree upon that question. The assent of Turkey will necessarily follow. It only remains to determine the basis of general understanding between the Powers in order to carry out the end which they have in view.

Constantinople, July, 24.—evening.—Up to this moment the Porte has not given its reply to the proposals to an European intervention in Syria. It is, almost certain, however, that the reply of the Porte to the said proposals will be a negative.

Meeting of the Pennsylvania State Democratic Committee.

Chester Pa., August 9th.—The Democratic State Convention met at three P. M. the President, Mr. Welch, in the chair, and H. H. Barnam, Secretary. Sixty-nine members were present.

Mr. Welch opened the session by a speech. He was in favor of conciliation, and he hoped the electoral ticket would remain as it was.

Defenback, of Clinton, presented a resolution declaring that it behooved all good Democrats to stand by the decision of the Convention.

General Miller moved an amendment, calling a new Convention.

Isaac Leetch moved to amend by substituting the Reading Convention. Rejected by ayes, 3; noes, 51.

Alexander C. Fuller, of Armstrong county, moved the following:

"Resolved, That the action of the Convention of the 2d of July be rescinded, and the following be substituted:

"Resolved, That the Democratic tickets be headed with the names of Douglas or Breckinridge as the electors at large; that in the event of the success of the said ticket, if the greatest number of the votes shall have been cast for Douglas, that the vote of the State shall be cast for Douglas and Johnson; but if for Breckinridge and Lane for the same offices, and that the Chairman of the Convention be directed to require a pledge from the electors, and if any refuse his name be omitted.

After a long debate the first portion of the proposition about heading the electoral ticket was agreed to—ayes, 49; noes, 22. The second part, throwing the vote for the candidate who had a chance of election, was agreed to, *via voce*.

The resolution, as finally adopted, was as follows:

"Resolved, That the Democratic Electoral ticket be headed with the name of Douglas or Breckinridge, and if in the event of the success of the said ticket a greater number shall have been cast for Mr. Douglas than the vote of the Electoral College of the State shall be cast for Douglas and Johnson; but if for Breckinridge, then for Breckinridge and Lane. If the vote of Pennsylvania cannot elect the candidate for whom the majority of the votes are cast, and can elect any other man running for President claiming to be a Democrat, then the vote of the Electoral College shall be cast for the candidate. If it will not elect either of the candidates for whom it is cast, or any of the Democrats who are voted for in the States, then the vote shall be cast for the candidate who had the majority of the votes of the State, and the Chairman of this Committee be requested to obtain their several and distinct pledges of acquiescence in the foregoing resolution, and report the result of his action at a future meeting of the Committee."

The Committee then adjourned *sine die*, with cheers.

Kentucky Election.

Louisville, August 10.—Returns from sixty-five counties, mostly complete, give Coombs 25,296 majority.

JOHN A. STEEL is to be the architect of the Reform School building at Marysville. He bid \$24,000.

STRIKE.—Over forty workmen engaged upon the San Francisco Gasworks, corner of Howard and Fifth streets, struck on Monday last, for ten hours time, instead of eleven hours, as at present.

JAPAN VS. CHINA.—The Jeddo Oolong Japanese Tea has been introduced into the market in San Francisco, by the East India Company.

DISCUSSION.—A political discussion will be held at Suisun city, on the 15th of September next, between John R Kirtrel and Henry Edgerton.

IMPORTANT ARREST.—William Price, who killed R. Pool at Brighton, Sacramento county, has been arrested.

A LIFE INSURANCE CASE.—INTERESTING DECISION.—A case was recently decided by Judge Allen involving a novel and important question. P. S. Green, a resident of Little Falls, N. Y., a few years ago, being then unmarried, procured an insurance of \$3000 upon his life, in his own name, and delivered the policy as a gift to his aged, widowed and dependent mother. The gift was by parole, with no written assignment. Subsequently Green married, but he kept up the payments on his policy, and handed the receipts over to his mother; by his will he also gave the policy to her. After his death, and in settling up his estate, it was found that the personal property was not sufficient to pay his debts; the executors took this policy, procured the money upon it from the insurance company, and used the money to pay his debts, before resorting to a sale of the real estate. The mother brought an action against the executors for the money, and the case was tried before Judge Allen, who held the delivery of the policy and of the subsequent receipts to the mother was a donation, valid and binding, without an assignment.—*Rome (N. Y.) Sentinel*.

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS OFFICE,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

W. F. & CO. having established an Express Office at this place, will continue to run three times a week regular, leaving every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday morning—Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers ECLIPSE and ANTELOPE will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO, at 2 o'clock, P.M., from foot of K street.

Steamer ECLIPSE, Captain Chadwick, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

Steamer ANTELOPE, Captain Poole, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Marysville and Intermediate Landings.

Steamer GOVERNOR DANA, Captain Littleton, and steamer CLEOPATRA, Captain Summers, will leave on alternate days, for MARYSVILLE, at 7 o'clock, A.M.

TWO TRIPS A WEEK.

For Knight's Landing, Colusa, Red Bluff and Intermediate Landings.

The steamers SAM SOULE, Captain Pierce, and SWAN, Captain Rogers, will leave for the above named places on Wednesday and Saturday, until further notice, at 7 o'clock, A.M., from the Storeship, foot of J street.

For Freight or Passage.—By any of the above boats, apply on board, or at the Office of the California Steam Navigation Company, on board the brig GLOBE, foot of J street.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. jy28

O. V. CHAPMAN'S

Wholesale and Retail

CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S

Furnishing Store,

Always on hand a large supply of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

39 Front street, between J & K streets,

Sacramento.

dec17-6m*

PACIFIC STABLE,

SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC.

The appointments of this establishment are the most complete of any in the city, having received a fine lot of new BUGGIES and CARRIAGES, and have added to our former stock some of the

Most Superior Horses.

Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week or month.

aug1-tf

FOGUS & COGILL,

(Late BURKE & Co.)

Dealers in

Groceries, Provisions, Tobacco, Cigars

and California Produce,

38 Front Street, bet. J and K,

Sacramento, Cal.

Office in San Francisco, 71 Front street, corner

Commercial.

Forwarding Promptly Attended to at Lowest

Rates. aug18-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

SUMMONS.

By Order of County Judge.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
COUNTY OF YOLO,
In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial
District of the State of California.

THE People of the State of California—to
G. H. Smith, greeting:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of W. H. Denise in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of the service, if served on you in this County, but if served on you without said County, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the ninth day of June, 1860, in said Court. Who sues to recover the sum of Six hundred dollars, with interest at 3 per cent per month from date, due upon a promissory Note made and executed by you to said Denise on the 14th January, 1858, payable on demand, with 3 per cent per month interest from date; which note has a credit upon it of \$216 interest paid on the 14th January 1859, also about \$200 paid on or about the month of Sept. 1859 which last credit is not endorsed on said note, and for his costs of suit. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgement against you by default for said amount and costs.

In testimony Whereof, I, J. T. Daly, clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 21st day of June, A.D., 1860.

J. T. DALY, Clerk.
L. R. HOPKINS, Att'y for Pl'tiff. june23-3m

Public Administrator's Semi-Annual Report.

To the Honorable, the Probate Court, in and for the County of Yolo, the undersigned, Public Administrator for the County of Yolo, herewith presents his semi-annual report of the estates of deceased persons that have come into his hands by virtue of his office:

Estate of Lebbens C. Tooker.	
Amount received.....	\$976.05
Amount disbursed.....	\$459.00
Per centage.....	68.32
Expenses.....	213.00
Clerks fees.....	15.95
	\$766.27
Cash on hand.....	\$209.78
By order of Court, sent the amount to James B. Tooker, of Essex county Connecticut.	

Estate of Henry Johnson.	
Amount received.....	\$440.24
Amount disbursed.....	\$228.80
Per centage.....	30.81
Expenses.....	142.00
Clerks fees.....	21.70
	\$423.31
Cash on hand.....	\$16.93
Final account rendered and approved.	

Estate of James McFarland.	
Amount received.....	\$152.20
Disbursed.....	\$ 81.50
Per centage.....	10.65
Expenses.....	60.05
	\$152.20
Final account rendered and approved.	

Estate of William Sutherland.	
Amount received.....	\$381.50
Amount disbursed.....	\$52.75
Sundry notes, due this estate, not collected, amounting to about \$250 with interest.	
Cash on hand.....	\$328.75
Estate not settled.	

Estate of Oliver Skaggs.	
Amount received.....	\$3,959.73
Amount disbursed.....	\$401.24
	\$3,558.49
Estate not settled.	

Estate of Magliore Diacre.	
Amount received.....	\$450.00
Amount disbursed.....	\$45.20
	\$404.80
Estate not settled.	

CHAS. F. REED,
Public Administrator,
Yolo County,
State of California, County of Yolo.—On this, 9th day of July, 1860, personally appeared C. F. Reed, Public Administrator of said county, and being duly sworn, says: that the foregoing presents a true, just and full account of the condition of all the estates that have come into his hands, as such administrator.

CHAS. F. REED,
Subscribed and sworn to before
me, this July 9th, 1860,
J. T. Daly, Clerk.

To the Hon. Probate Court of Yolo Co., Cal.:
The undersigned reports that he has examined the above accounts and finds them correct.

J. T. DALY, Auditor.

July 12th, 1870.

J. T. Daly being duly sworn, says: that the foregoing report is true.

J. T. DALY.

Sworn to before me, this

16th day of July, 1860,

ISAAC DAVIS, Probate Judge.

aug4-6w.

Established in 1849.

D. OLIVER & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,

HOSIERY, GLOVES, LACES, ETC.

87 J street, between Third and Fourth,

Sacramento.

New Goods by every Steamer. june2-tf

W. G. ENGLISH,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent,

Corner Third and J streets,

Sacramento.

BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and

obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers,

who have served in any of the Wars since

1812.

W. G. ENGLISH,

my26-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

WASHOE SILVER MINES

NO

HUMBUG!!

Heavy;

Well selected

and

Complete Assortment of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS,

Of all kinds.

CLOTHING.

BOOTS,

PROVISIONS

And

GROCERIES.

HARDWARE,

TINWARE,

CROCKERY

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Which the Subscribers have just received,

and offer for sale at very

LOW PRICES.

At their OLD STAND, at

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Which they have recently greatly

ENLARGED.

And otherwise much Improved.

HAND

Wheat, Barley and Flour

Sacks, for sale.

Persons indebted to the late house of JOHN

BALDWIN, are respectfully but earnestly sol-

lited to come forward and make immediate

Payment.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, June 2, 1860.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of

GOODS!

Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.

Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,

Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. 718-4f

Arrival of the Great Eastern. At Knight's Landing.

We have again received a new and well selected assortment of

Fuplin Robes,

Black Silks,

Serage and Lawns,

French Prints & Domestic Goods,

Bonnets and Hats,

Assorted RIBBONS and DBESS TRIMMINGS

Embroideries & Swiss Collars.

Clothing of the Latest Style.

French Cashmere Hats.

Boots and Shoes,

Tobacco and Cigars.

All of which we will sell at San Francisco retail Prices. Please call and examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

GALLAND & CARO.

Knight's Landing, July 28, 1860.

NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.

HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,

Having re-opened the store formerly occupied by Oliver & Co., 133 J street, Sacramento, are now offering a large selection of

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

Embracing a large assortment of Plain and Fancy Silks, Mohair de Soie, Organadies, Rich Poplins, Drussella's and Prints.

A choice variety of Silk and Lace Mantillas, Shawls, Scarfs, Cloaks, Cottons, Sheetings, Linens, Damasks, Hosiery, Notions, Embroideries, etc., etc.

In inviting the attention of the Ladies of Knight's Landing and vicinity to our stock, we take pleasure in stating that it is

Exclusively Fresh and New,

And we guarantee to our patrons that we will not be undersold.

Ladies visiting the city will be well-repaid by calling on us before making their selections elsewhere.

HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,

133 J street, between 5th and 6th,

July 28-3m Sacramento.

GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

No. 164 J Street,

Between 6th and 7th streets,

SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a large assortment of

LADIES' MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

SHOES AND GAITERS,

Of all qualities.

Also the celebrated Copper-toed

Misses' and Children's Shoes,

Which will be a great saving to parents.

A full assortment of

BENKERT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

All of which will be sold at Reasonable

Prices. mar31-3m

EXCELSIOR SHOE STORE.

DEXTER & FOGG

Keep constantly on hand, and are receiving

By Every Steamer

the largest and most choice selection of

Boots and Shoes

ever before offered in this market. Ladies,

Misses and Childrens New York and Philadelphia

Gaiter Boots, Buskins, Slippers, Ties,

&c., from

C. BENKERT & P CONRAD,

Philadelphia.

Boys and Youths Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and

Oxford Ties.

All of which will be sold at the LOWEST

PRICES!!

A large assortment of Ladies, Gents, Misses

and Childrens HOSEIERY.

DEXTER & FOGG,

Excelsior Shoe Store,

75 J st., bet. 3d and 4th,

aug18 Sacramento.

NEW STOVE AND TIN STORE.

THE Knight's Landing News.

POETRY.

The Little Dandelion.

Gay little Dandelion,
Lights up the meads,
Swings on her slender foot,
Telleth her beads,
List to the robin's note,
Poured from above;
Wise little Dandelion
Cares not for love.

Cold lie the daisy banks,
Clad but in green,
When in the Mays agone
Bright hues are seen;
Wild pinks are slumbering,
Violets delay;
True little Dandelion
Guideth the May.

Brave little Dandelion,
Fast falls the snow,
Bending the daffodill's
Haughty head low;
Under that fleecy tent,
Careless of cold,
Blithe little Dandelion,
Countless her gold.

Meek little Dandelion
Groweth more fair,
Till dries the summer dew,
Out of her hair;
Right rides the thirsty sun,
Piercely and high;
Faint little Dandelion,
Closeth her eye.

Pale little Dandelion,
In her white shroud,
Heareth the Angel breeze
Call from the cloud,—
Tinny plumes fluttering,
Make no delay;
Little winged Dandelion,
Soareth away.

MAKING FUN.—Here is a good story which we have just heard. A young man (a brother to Sly-Boots, perhaps, for, like her, he enjoyed a good joke,) was studying at College. One afternoon he walked out with one of his instructors, and they chanced to see an old pair of shoes lying beside the path, which appeared to belong to a poor man who worked close by. "Let us have a little amusement at his expense," said the student. "Suppose we hide these shoes, and conceal ourselves in the bushes to watch his perplexity when he cannot find them." "I can think of a better trick than that," said the instructor. "You are rich, and suppose you put a silver dollar in the toe of each shoe, and then we will hide." They did so. The poor man finished his work soon, and went to put on his shoes. You can imagine his surprise, when he stooped down to take out a pebble, as he supposed, from the toe, and found in it a hard dollar, and then his absolute perplexity and astonishment, when he found still another in the other shoe. His feelings overcame him; he fell upon his knees and uttered a fervent thanksgiving, in which he thanked a kind Providence for sending some unknown hand to save from perishing his sick and helpless wife, and his children without bread. Do you wonder that the young man stood in his hiding place deeply affected, and his eyes filled with tears? Young friends, and you, Miss "S. Boots," when you want to enjoy real fun, real pleasure, at witnessing the perplexity of others, see if you cannot in some way imitate the student—such tricks are worth performing.

A STRING OF PEARLS.—Cultivate true sentiments, and good manners will suggest themselves.

To-morrow is the day on which lazy people work and fools reform.

Persons must surely rise to eloquence not by distinction, but by seeking a worthy end.

Charity would lose its name were it influenced by so mean a motive as human praise.

Intellect is not the moral power; conscience is. Honor, not talent, makes the gentleman.

Little drops of rain brighten the meadows, and little acts of kindness brighten the world.

Men are said to admire that which they look up to, and to love that which they look down upon.

Generosity consists not in the sum given, but in the manner and the occasion of its being bestowed.

To quell the pride even of the greatest, we should reflect how much more we owe to others than ourselves.

We are sure to be losers when we quarrel with ourselves; it is a civil war, and in all such contentions, triumphs are defeats.

The philosopher Frazer says that, "though a man without money is poor, a man with nothing but money is still poorer."

Philosophers themselves, like the stoic gentlemen of Marmontel, after praising simplicity of living, often sink to sleep on heavy suppers and beds of down.

An old author remarks:—"In borrowing money be precious of your word; for that hath care of keeping days of payment is lord of another man's purse."

They are the best situated for happiness who are neither too high nor too low—high enough to cultivate good manners, and obscure enough to be left in the sweetest of solitudes.

To live with a true economy is to live wisely. The man who lives otherwise has no prudent regard for his own happiness. But there is no worse folly than false economy.

TRANQUIL pleasures last the longest. We are not fitted to bear long the burden of great joys.

HARDWARE, ETC.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.
SAM. B. SMITH.
jan14-tf

KNIGHT'S LANDING General Blacksmithing and JOBBING Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSHAW,
Knight's Landing.

Wagon & Coach Making.

AT CACHEVILLE.
—BY—
B. O. FRANKLIN.

HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.
Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
apl7-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,

H. M. BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER.

Has constantly on hand all kinds of **CARRIAGES AND WAGONS** of the following style:

Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barouches; Sulkeys; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the **FIRST PREMIUM** at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
dec 31-m H. M. BERNARD.

500 Kegs Nails and Spikes,

100 Kegs Fence Nails,
100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes,
200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's light shovels,
50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing.
100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State,
50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,
100 dozen Wheelbarrows,
50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds
20 bbls. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse,
50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes,
20 cases round head Shoe Nails,
50 cases Coffee Mills,
200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern,
10 cases Coil Chain, 1/4 to 3/4 inch,
100 dozen Buckets,
50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,
200 bags Shot,
50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use,
And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO.,
mar24-3m 72 J street Sacramento.

40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher,

all sizes, the best steel in the market,
50 cases Cumberland coal,
100 tuns Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,
50 tuns Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,
50 Anvils, best English and American,
50 Vises, solid Box,
50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch,
200 sets Wagon Axels, all sizes, Boston make
40 pair Wagon springs, the very best style,
40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf,
Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and Tools.
For sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions.

154 & 156 J st., South side, near SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. mar31-3m

C. F. REED,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

Knight's Landing.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

HAVING Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line **CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.**

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.
A. AITKEN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order.
apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. f4-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of

CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,

No. 59 J street,
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired

Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,

In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m

WM. M. HOAG,

HAS on hand a large assortment of

Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and Fine Plated Ware,

No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.

NEW GOODS received per each steamer.

N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description. mar31-tf

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,

FINE OLD SHERRY,

FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's," Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.

McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sarssevain's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
apl7-tf Sacramento.

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,

Corner 7th & K street,
Sacramento.

D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE

Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

LODGING DEPARTMENT,

Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a **BAR** which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious

READING ROOM

attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious

Fire Proof Livery Stable

having the best accommodations of any in the State.

D. E. CALLAHAN.
apl7-tf

"What Cheer House."

S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known **HOTEL**, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests.

The House is located on just the spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. feb18-3m

TOLL'S HOTEL.

Corner of K and Seventh streets
Sacramento.

THE subscriber would give notice to his friends and the public generally, that he has opened his new fire-proof Hotel, as above.

He is prepared to accommodate all in as good a style as any house in Sacramento or the State, and on terms corresponding with the times.

Pleasant rooms can be obtained by the day, week or month. The furniture and bedding being entirely new, his house is in superior condition as to cleanliness and health.

July 28-tf P. J. TOLL.

CENTRAL EXCHANGE

BAR AND BILLIARD SALOON,

T. BACHLE, Proprietor.

149 J Street,
Between Fifth and Sixth streets,
june2-3m Sacramento.

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.

GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

Importers and Dealers in

FARMING IMPLEMENTS & MACHINES,

J street, between Front & Second,
Sacramento.

Viz: Threshing, Reaping and Mowing Machines; Horse Hay Rakes, Cast and Steel Plows, Plov Castings, Cultivators, Harrows, Harrow Teeth, Churns, Cheese Presses, Grain Cradles, Seed Sowers, Corn Planters, Corn Shellers, Hoes, Garden Hoes, Shovels, Spades and Trowels, Garden Shears, Reeds and Lines, Garden Rakes, Straw Cutters, Sugar Mills, Fan Mills, Hay and Manure Forks, Hay Knives, Axes, Hatchets, Axe Handles, Sickle, Scythes, Snaths, Bush Scythes, Road Scrapers, Grind Stones, Wheel Barrows, Sausage Cutters and Stuffers, Ox Yokes and Bows, Patent Bow Pins, Budding and Pruning Knives, Well Wheels and Buckets, &c., &c.

Also: Field, Grass, Herb, Flower and Garden Seeds,

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and Horse Hay Presses made to order.

GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,

Importers of and Dealers in

DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.

No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

C. S. COFFIN,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail

DEALER IN

Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings,

No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,
1-tf Sacramento.

DAVID MEEKER, Sacramento.

WM. A. HEDENBERG, Newark, N. J.

Meeker & Hedenberg,

227 J Street, Sacramento.

Importers and Dealers in Wagon and Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and Whitewood Plank, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts, Axles, &c. Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prices as low as the lowest. june30-3m

J. B. PAINTER,

(Late O'Meara & Painter.)

Dealer in

Type, Presses, Printing Material,

Paper, Cards,

And **PRINTER'S STOCK** generally.

132 Clay street, near Sansome,
dec17-ly San Francisco.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES & BRO'S.,

GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE,
72 K street,
And CITY DRUG STORE,
218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th,
Sacramento.

Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and

Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR,

72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, and