Beardeley CARMEL

EVERY WEDNESDAY

SEPT. 6, 1916

CARMEL, CALIFORNIA

VOL. 2, NO. 32

The Risk of Fire or Theft

When Your Valuables are Stored at Home or Office is too Great. Why Assume It? You Can Rent a Safe Deposit Box in our Fire and Burglar Proof Vault for a Reasonable Sum

- consulting to want National Bank MONTEREY, CAL.

An Artist of Note

An interesting and genial personage now in our midst, and who will be here for some months, is the English artist. H. J. Thaddens, who came here from southern California. Probably Mr. Thaddeus' best known works are his portraits of the Popes—Leo XIII at the age of 75, and again at 87, also the late Pius X.

Mr. and Mrs. Thaddeus are occupying the Larouette cottage on Lincoln street.

Have

You Tried

the 10c. Faultless Raisin Loaf?

For Sale at

Ben's Grocery

For Job Printing-Pine Cone

A Fine Donation To Sign of the County Our Public School

Last week's appeal, in the columns of the Pine Cone, to the people of Carmel for the donation of disc records to the public school, has resulted in a

number of promises.
The big thing to report, however, is the fact that a very dear old lady — Mrs. H. L. Haskeli — rejoicing that the school now has a splendid Victor instrument, has presented fifty high class records to the All this week the strains of beautiful music have been conveyed to the developing minds of the children.

The parents of Caemel as well as the school children owe to Mrs. Haskell a debt of ection consists of

This week many others are expected to come forth with one or more records.

Small money donations are desired to complete payment lated nearly half a million volumes, on the new machine.

And a cabinet must be provided to take care of the records.

Moving-Picture Shows For September

Pictures booked for exhibition at the Manzanita Theatre during this month are as fol-

Admission Day, September 'The Wild Goose Chase.' Sept. 12, Marguerite Clark in "The Pretty Sister of Jose,"

Jim the Penman." Sept. 23, "Brother Officers."

Sept. 26, "The Arab."

Carmel included, have been enjoying the county free library privil-Clarissa."

All Paramount feature films.

Property Transactions

Deed: Carmel Dev. Co. to Jennie L. Powers, \$10. Lots 11, 12, 13 14 and north half of Lot 16, Block J, Add. No. 1, Carmel-by-the-Sea.

Deed: B. F. Richards et un to O. A. Gates, 20 Lot 14, Block D. Add. No. 1, Carmelby-the-Sea.

Free Library

An event unique in the history of library development was celebrated recently all over this State. The event referred to is County Free Library Sign Day. A sign, recently adopted by the county free libraries of the State, is displayed at practically every branch of every one of the thirty-six counties that have put into operation the county free library plan

So silently do the forces of education advance, and so quietly is each link in the chain of progress forged, that results are accepted as a matter of fact, and the golden event is here—unberakled.

With this another step in the progress of library service in Culifornia is taken. From a modest start in 1908, when the work was beauta, when the expenditure of about fifteen hundred dollars that year, county free library service has grown to include thirty six counties, supplying over eighteen hundred branches; has accumuand its income for this year is over \$400,000.

The adoption of a uniform sign, to be displayed at every branch at which county free library service may be obtained, is a unifying step in the work, and calls especial attention to the main aims of the project - equal, economical and complete library service for every. one wherever he may happen to make his home.

The rapid growth of the work indicates that in a few years every county in California will have such a library service. It is as complete an possible, since the county ser-vice is supplemented by the State library at Sacramento. and through Sept. 16, John Mason in it, by access to large libraries else

> es since September, 1913, when the library was established by the Board of Supervisors. There are now forty branches in the county. Twenty-one schools have also affi! iated and are receiving a service many times more efficient than what their own library funds would permit.

Local Artists to Exhibit

Among the artists who will exhibit canyases at the State Fair at Sacramento are the Register for the November election at the Pine Cone

following from this section:
M. DeNeale Morgan, Channel
P. Townsley, William P. Silva,
William C. Watts and Detlef Sammann.

TO THE VOTERS AND TAX-PAYERS OF THE 5TH SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT

I desire to take this opportunity of expressing my deepest gratitude to the voters and tax-payers of the Fifth District for the strong support given me in my campaign for re-election to the office of Supervisor of Monterey County.

The appreciation of my past efforts and services rendered in behalf of this district, as expressed by the overwhelming vote cast in my favor at the polls last Tuesday, lends me new confidence and energy to bend every ambition within me to merit the confidence bestowed in me.

Jno, L. D. Roberts

The Office Will Seek The Man

The Pine Cone has received word from George S. Walker, State Building and Loan Commissioner, that inasmuch as his opponent, Mr. Hayes, has received both Republican and Democratic nominations, he will not make an active canvass this fall for election to the House of Representatives, as he does not feel justified in so doing with a nomination of the Progressive party only. Should Walker win in November, it will be a case of the office seeking the man.

> For Information As to Property In and About CARMEL

ADDRESS Carmel Development Company

How Carmel Voted Last Tuesday

	Reb.	Dem.	Prog.	Soc.	Prob.	Total
U. S. Sen. Johnson Booth Patton Mills	49 49 1	3 2 22 22	10 9 0 0	1 0 0 9	0 0 0	65 51 22 12
Repres'tive	65 30	22 15	1 8	0	0 0 0	88 53
Supervisor Roberts Kiernan	94 83		\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	1 7 88 A 4-	general,	

Attractive Scenic Auto Drives Carmel

Some of the most beautiful views in the World

Point Lobos and return, stay all day, 75 cents toll included. Palo Colorado and return, 36 miles (visiting the canyon) \$1.50. Big Sur and return, 80 miles, \$5 each (4 passengers). San Jose and return, 160 miles, \$4 each (4 passengers). Seventy-mile ride through the beautiful Carmel Valley to Jamesburg, \$2.50 each (4 passengers):

Trips to other places by special arrangement, Reasonable.

Leave orders at "Pine Cone" office.

Delicious and Appetizing Ask Your Grocer for It

Carmel Incorporation La Playa Personals Before Supervisors

The petition praying the Board of Supervisors of Monterey County for authority to submit to the voters the proposition to incorporate Car-mel-by-the-Sea was presented to tha: body yesterday morn-

ing. A delegation of Carmel citizens, consisting of J. F. Dev-endorf, A. P. Fraser, H. L. Warren and W. L. Overstreet placed the matter before the board, with the result that H. L. Warren was appointed census-taker, and at the next meeting of the board, should the census report be satisfactory, a date for voting upon the proposition will be set.

List Your Properties WITH THE Pine Cone Real Estate and Renting Bureau

Recent registrations:

Mrs E H Smith, Buenaventura, S A; Anna Ronna, Los Augeles; Mrs David Fuller, Minneapolis; Miss A R Adams, Plainfield, N J; Mr and Mrs John F Forbes, John F Forbes Jr, Mill Valley: J V Sands, San Marcos, Text Mrs J A Freeman, Miss Helen Freeman, Helen Graham, Mr state fire warden quickly. and Mrs Thos S Bell, John A Johnson, Frank B Mightingale, Pasadena; Elizabeth H Lehr, Miss L Deane Shattuck, Mr and Mrs Edgar H Barber and three children, Berkeley: Dr and Mrs Jas G Sharp, Jas G Sharp Jr, Atherron; Mrs W Munn, Miss Mabel Munn, Alice Munn, I Munn, Alameda; Miss Provan, San Jose: Mr and Mrs Romaine Jr, Dr Myrtle S No. Dr and Mrs Allex H Suggett, Dr Chas B Porter, Dr and Mrs Geo L Bean; nurse and two children, Julia Morgan, Mr and Mrs A P Rhodes, Helen C Rhodes, Caxton Rhodes, F E Garneson, San Francisco.

NO CAMPING allowed at Pfeiffer's on the Big Sur river. Monterey county, California.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

An experienced teacher would like preparatory and first-year high school coaching. Work in English grammar a specialty.

M. Isabelle Hutchinson Small Williams Cottage Camino Real or Ocean ave,

Office at Carmei-by-the-Sea Pharmacy, Carmel, Cal.

TYPEWRITING

AUTHORS' MANUSCRIPTS, Pre-GOOD WORK REASONABLE RATES Mrs. Grace Wickham P. O. Box 64 80-acre Tract

Guard Against Fire in the Forest

Matches

Besure your match is out before throwing it on the ground. Break it in two.

Tobacco

Throw pipe ashes and cigarette and eight stumps in the dust of the road, and stamp out the fire. Do not throw them into needles, leaves or brush.

Making Camp

Make a small camp fire, Build it in the open - not against a tree or log or near brush. Scrape away an thing burnable near it.

Leaving Camp

Never leave a comp fire alone, even for a brief time, without pour ing water upon it and then covering it with earth. See 1914 hunt ing license.

Bonfires

Do not make boofires when it is windy, or when or where there is the least danger of getting beyond control. Avoid making a larger If anyone hasfire than necessary.

Fighting Fire

If you discover a fire, endeavor to put it out. If you cannot, get word of it to the nearest federal or

Information

Keep in touch with the rangers Ascertain the number of the distriet in which you are camping from United States forest rangers, county clerks or newspaper offices. Make a note of it on a card or memorandum book

CARMEL REALTY CO.

HOUSES RENTED PROPERTY SOLD EXCHANGES MADE INSURANCE

Robert Freeman D.D., of Pasadena will lecture at the Carmel Church next Friday, at (Signed) J. M. Pfeiffer 8 p.m. Admission 25c.

"All for the Sake of California"

The state board of education has published an interesting booklet of seventy pages on "California, the Story of Our State." It is intended as a text book in the fifth and sixth grades of the elementary schools and will be bound in as a supplement to the new Introductory History by Mace, which has just been rewritten for California schools. Though written for a child's mind the supple ment will make interesting reading for adults. The book was written by P. V. Valentine, instructor in history and civics in the San Francisco normal school, and edited by Will C. Wood, commissioner of secondary schools in co-operation with members of the state board of education; Wood and Valentine have consulted the sources, including California newspapers of early days, in their efforts to insure accuracy of historical material,

The story or Spanish California and the missions is told in an interesting manner. The chapter dealing with the discovery of gold and the rush of the Argonauts carries much of the air of romance and daring of those times. It also deals with recent civic reforms and gives much prominence to the development of our state. /

The illustrations have been carefully selected. Among the most interesting are a scene at Misslon Do lores, San Francisco, showing the huts occupied by the Indians, a rodeo at San Gabriel Mission, San Francisco in 1849, Los Angeles in 1857. and the parent navel orange tree, still growing at Riverside.

The state board of education be lieves that California history is deserving of greater recognition in the schools.

Let Us Know

Died Eloped Married Divorced

Left town Had a fire Bought a lot Come to town Written a book

Sold a pignre. That's n-wa-Let the Pine Cone

Old Monterey FIEST

to be held in Mission Half Monterey " Sept. 12, 13, and 14 Spanish Dances Dishes

PUBLISHED WEEKLY Established February, 1915

Entered as second-class matter February 10, 1915, at the post office at Carmei, California, under the Act of March 3,

W. L. Operstreet, Editor and Publisher GARMEL, CAL SEPT. 6, 1916

HUBBORIETION Single Copies

Five Cents

WEEKLY GREETING

Every artist is a thinker whether he knows it or not; and ultimately no artist will be found greater as an artist than he was a thinker - David Masson.

Incorporation

The idea that the proponents of the proposed Carmel incorporation plan mean to put the matter through regardless of opposition or of justice should not be entertained for a moment. The matter is one for the whold community to decide and it will be so decided.

And another thing which the I lne Cone wants to make plain and emphatic is the statement that there is and will be no "slate" of candidates for election as officials should the proposition carry. At the proper time a public meeting will be held to nominate candidates, and all these candidates will come before all the voters.

Brilliant Young Inventor

John Hays Hammond, Jr., for the purchase of whose invention of a wireless torpedo controlling device both the House and the Senate of the United States have agreed to spend \$750,000, is a resident of Gloucester, Mass, where most of his experiments in connection with this invention have been carried on. With the payment of this sum he will turn over to the government exclusive rights in patents and secrets for which he might have secured a much larger sum from other nations Mr. Hammond is a graduate of the Sheffield scientific school of Yale University, an institution for which his father, John Hays Hammond, the expert mining engineer and multimillionaire, has done much in the way of benefactions. In addition to this wireless torpedo control device, Mr. Hammond is the originator of a system of aeroplane patrol of we national boundaries; and he has devised many more effective methods of dealing with incendiary projectiles, which have been approved by the United States army ordnance department. He served as one of the delegates from the United States to the radio-telegraph convention held in London in 1912.

Register for the November election at the Pine Cone office.

CARMEL ARTISTS

M. DENEALE MORGAN

STUDIO OPIQUE WATER COLORS AND MONOTYPES

Lincoln St. near Ocean Ave. Visitors are welcome Tuesday and Saturday Afternoons; other dates by appointment Phone 601 J 3

IDA A JOHNSON J. M. CULBERTSON

Ocean Ave., next the Library Open to visitors on Saturday afternoons or by appointment Telephone 602 J 4

New Auto Bus Auto Service 17-Mile Drive and all points records interest

Regular Time Table

To Monterey	Leave Monterey			
7:30 a.m.	8:15 a.m.			
8 :30 a m.	+1 ;ñ0 a m;			
9:30 a.m.	3 :15 p.m			
10:30 u.m.	6:00 u m.			
2;30 p.m.	the second second			
4 :00 p in.	in the state of the same			
5:00 p.m.				

Leave Orders at CANDY STORE or at Joold's Garage

Schweninger's BAKERY and GROCERY

Best Goods Fresh Goods Right Prices

Prompt Auto Delivery

A Bargain Ridpath's Historyof the World, in nine volumes. Splendidly bound. Pine Cone office.

House and lot with barn.

House contains bedroom, livingroom, sleeping-porch, kitchen, bathroom. Lot 100x100. \$1000. Apply Pine Cone office.

CHURCH NOTICES

Saints Priscopa SERVICE AT 4 O'CLOCK EVERY SUNDAY, EXCEPT SECOND SUNDAY IN THE MONTH, WHEN THE HOUR 15 7/ A.M.

A. W. DARWALLE Rector

Vote for Johnson for U. S Senator, in November

PETITION FOR INCORPORATION OF CARMEL-BY-THE-SEA

NOTICE is hereby given that the | County is approximately 550. following petition shall be presented to the Board of Supervisors of the County of Monterey, State of Califorbia, at a regular meeting of said H. L. Warren board, to be held on the Fifth day of Thos. B. Reardon September, 1916, at Two o'clock Ralph W. Hieks P. M. of said day, to-wit:

CARMEL, CAL., Aug. 2, 1916 To The Honorable Board of Super-

Of the County of Monterey, State of California:-

We, the undersigned, qualified electors of the County of Monterey, State of California, and residents within the hereinafter described portion of said County, hereby petition your Honorable Body that the following described portion of Monterey County be incorporated as a Municipal Corporation, under the Provisions of Act 2348 of the General Laws of the State of California, entitled "An Act to provide for the organization, incorporation, and Government of Municipal Corporations." The portion of corporated under the provision of an dervene morgan said Act is described as follows:—All'sRoy Newberry that portion of the County of Mon-terey which is included within a line beginning at a point at the South-easterly corner of Addition Number Five to the Town of Carmel-by-the-Sea, running thence westerly along the southern boundary line of said Addition Number Five to the westerly side of Junipero Avenue, thence westerly along the southerly side of I'welrth Avenue to the easterly side of Mission Street; thence southerly along said easterly side of Mission Street four hundred fifty feet, more or less, to the intersection of the County Road; thence southerly along the easterly side of said County Road to a point intersected by the south-erly side of Santa Lucia Avenue, projected; thence westerly along said southerly side of Santa Lucia Avenue, to the Pacific Ocean; thence northerly along the line of the shore of said Pacific Ocean to the dividing line between the lands of F. H. Fowers and the Pescadero Rancho; thence easterly along the southerly toundary line of the Pescadero Rancho to the westerly side of Lin-Rancho to the westerly side of Lincoln Street; thence northerly along
the westerly side of Lincoln Street
to the northerly side of First Avenue; thence easterly along and
northerly side of First Avenue to the
westerly side of Dolores Street;
thence northerly along and westerly
side of Dolores Street to the northerly side of Vista Avenue; thence
easterly along said northerly side of
Vista Avenue to the westerly side of
San Carlos Street; thence northerly San Carlos Street; thence northerly along said westerly side of San Car-los Street to the northerly side of Alta Avenue; thence easterly along said northerly side of Alta Avenue to the easterly side fo Junipero Avenue; thence southerly along said easterly side of Junipero Avenue to a point of intersection with the said southerly line of Pescadero Campbo themes and southerly line of Pescadero Campbo themes and southerly line of Pescadero Campbo themes and said southerly line of Pescadero Rancho; thence easterly along said southerly line of Pescadero Rancho, about fifty feet more or less, to the easterly ulds of Junipero Avenue; thence southerly along said easterly side of Junipero Avenue to the northerly line of the subdivision of old Carmel City; thence easterly along said northerly line of Carmel City to the easterly line of Carmel City; thence southerly along a portion of the easterly line of old Carmel City and the easterly side of the subdivision of Paradise Park and a portion of the easterly line of the sill-

The number of inhabitants of said described portion of said Monterey

division of Addition Number Five of

the Town of Carmel-by-the-Sea to the place of beginning.

A. P. Fraser J. F. Devendorf

W. L. Overstreet H. P. Lauroutte J. C. Mikel Robt, G. Leidig Isabel A. Leidig Delos Curtis

William T. Kibbler

J. E. Nichols L. E. Payne Stella Vincent Ella Rigney C. O. Goold L. H. Leidig

Mary Goold Harris D. Comings David L. Von Needa Chas. Hamilton Mary Beck C. J. Arne Dr. J. E. Beck Mrs. Frances Leidig

Benj. Leidig R. J. DeYoe Laura W. Maxwell

Jennie Coleman Mrs. Charles Clark Mrs. W. L. Overstreet Helen Schweninger L. S. Slevin E. A. McLean A. A. Decker J. Prentiss

Margaret N. Clark John A. Machado Albert J. Comstock Martin A. Kibbler Lorena Underwood Josephine H. Foster Mary R. Allen John P. Staples Fred Leidig Stephen C. Thomas

Ernest Schweninger E. M. Tilton STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF MONTEREY-SS.

J. F. Devendorf and W. T. Ribbler and Perry Newberry, being duly sworn, each for himself, deposes and says: That he is a qualified elector and a resident within the limits of the proposed Municipal Corporation, described in the hereto annexed petition; that all the signatures to the said petition are the genuine signa-tures of the persons whose names are thereto affixed; that all of said per-sons, who have signed said petition, are qualified electors of the County of Monterey, State of California, and reside within the limits of said proposed Municipal Corporation.

J. F. DEVENDORF, PERRY NEWBERRY Wm. T. KIBBLER

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 2nd day of August A. D., 1916. Notarial Seal

LOUIS S. SLEVIN. Notary Public in and for the County of Monterey, State of California.

Carmel Drug Store Has a fine line of

CLOCKS

Also Stationery, Toilet Articles, and Rubber Sundries

Columbia Graphophone and Records for Sale

MISSION BELLIS

By GRACE MACFARLAND

Written for the Pine Cone

Carmelo's chimes of Mission bells Has lured my heart to days long past: The pious Padre, patient, tells His beads, nor pauses till the last Deep prayer is said. The tempting smells Of pears just ripening and of flowers That bloom unnoticed; the slow swells Of restless waves that hurl salt showers Of shimmering spray: the whitewashed cells Where Padre Serra worked and died. Afar from home; the sombre knells That tolled when Padre Serra died.

I see the happy neophytes and hear Light laughter of young lads and lassies near: The rhythmic click of castanets; the sound Of dainty slippers tapping on the ground. I look the monne of days that Arms no more it is

I wake to hear the ocean's throbbing roar. The magic of Carmelo's hills and bay

Has filled my heart. Henceforth I will not stray.

Nor pause nor weary till I lay before Thy shrine the trophies of a conqueror;

And add my tiny wreath of worldly praise To those thy hereos brought in vanished days.

BIG WEEK

Two Prizes Given

20-Year Guaranteed Seven-Jewel Gold Bracelet Watch Half Dozen Roger's Queen Esther Pattern Fruit Knives

Special sale of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables today

See the goods and get our prices SURE

pros

Better Service Store

Carmel Library Report

August library statistics, reported by Mrs. Sydney Yard, Librarian, are

Books entered, 10; by gift 9, by purchase 1; volumes in library 3210 Cardholders added, 50.

Circulation - Fiction 770, non fiction 119, juvenile 171, magazines 167: total 1227.

Moving-pictures shows will oe given here Tuesday and Saturday evenings only here-after. No show Thursdays.

Exhibit of Student Art Work

At the close of the Carmel Summer School of Art a year ago an exhibition of students' work was held which would have been creditable to many an older and well established school.

The summer session of the school this year will close on next Tuesday, to be followed with another exhibition of work done by the students of the school. It will be opened on Tuesday evening by a private view, to which members of the Arts and Crafts club and their friends are cordially invited. The exhibition will be open to the public from Wednesday to Saturday inclusive, 2 to 5 p.m.

This promises to be a better exhibition than the one of last year, and no one who is interested in the development of art in California can afford to miss this opportunity of seeing what is being done here in Carmel.

It is safe to say that there is not another summer school in the West where the work produced is of so high a standard and at the same time of such marked individuality.

The Carmel Summer School of Art bids fair to become one of the most important summer schools.

Subscribe for the Pine Cone.

Pine Needles

NEWS NOTES

There will be a meeting at Mr. Walter B. O'Connell, Miss J. M. Culbertson's studio who gave us several interesttomorrow afternoon at three ing dramatic readings during o'clock to organize a chapter the past summer, has gone to of the Red Cross Society. All San Francisco. interested are invited to be

Dr. J. L. D. Roberts was here bright and early Wednesday morning last thanking the Taylor for President. voters of Carmel-by-the-Sea for the support given his candidacy for Supervisor on elec-

Several ladies who are interested in Red Cross work met at the home of Mrs. Philip returned to Stockton after a Wilson one day last week. two months' sojourn. Carmel Mrs. W. S. McCay of Pasadena is their summer stamping addressed the gathering.

Before the next issue of the The Hicks have moved.

Summer School of Art will be "Chicken" Lewis residence on at an end.

Francis V. Keesling, commenting on the Johnson suc-dena arrived here last week cess, said: 'The question of for a ten days' stay, The nomination was before the party consists of Mrs. J. A Republican party. Unhesitat- Freeman, Mrs. Thomas Bell. ingly I shall abide by that Miss Hannah Thompson, Miss verdict."

In a football game at San Mateo last Saturday, George Hooper, captain of the Lowell team, had his shoulder broken. He will be out for the balance of the season. How about the drums, George?

Can You Save

If you can, you become independent. The man who can deny himself often to acquire that amount has discovered the secret of wealth and how to acquire

Save your first dollar today. The Monterey Savings ing 4 per cent interest. The high cost of living does

not bother him-he has and will be here some time. eliminated the cost of high living.



Bank of Monterey Monterey Savings Bank If you read it in the Pine Cone.

PERSONAL ITEMS

Mr. Delos Goldsmith. eightyeight years young, was in town to vote on Tuesday. His first vote was cast for Zachary

Mrs. Mary Knapp and her daughter. Juna, are here from Rillito, Ariz. Mrs. Knapp was a school-mate of Mrs. Lorena Underwood at Bangor, Mich.

The Littlehale family has ground.

Mission street

A party of ladies from Pasa Helen Freeman and Miss Helen Graham.

G. W. Creaser and family are here for a month's visit, Mr. Creaser was formerly proprietor of Pine Inn.

Mrs. Frances Montgomery who has been here since May departed on Sunday for Watman, near Ione, Cal,

Mr. and Mrs. Tellmann are here from San Francisco, occupying the Saxe cottage: They are charmed with Car-

The Pine Cone continues to receive letters from non-resident property owners endorsing the incorporation plans.

Mrs. R. B. Hughes and her three daughters and Mrs. L. Bank will help you by pay G. Bein, her mother, are occupying the Stevens bungalow. They are from Los Angeles,

> Walter Warren, who has been Alaska for five months, is expected in Seattle this week. He may be here before

Walter Shaffer, Porter Sesnon, Pardow Hooper, and John Boyden, Lowell high school boys, were in Carmel over Labor Day.

The Ladies Aid of the Car-mel Methodist Church desires to publicly express its thanks to Leidig Bros. Inc. and to Mrs. Isabel Leidig for courtesies extended in connection with the various food sales.

Same Building Sanie Managem t you may safely repeal it.