

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 20, 1861.

NO. 12.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.

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JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3rd Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LA FAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel,
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building,
aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-3tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

PAINTER & CO,
Practical Printers, and Dealers in
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
519 Clay street, above Sansome,
San Francisco.
J. B. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-
J. M. PAINTER } patch. dec22-ly
T. P. PAINTER }

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street
feb2-ly San Francisco.

Shaving and Hair Cutting
Saloon,
In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,
Knight's Landing.

JAMES E. JOHNSON,
HAVING established himself permanently in Knight's Landing, invites all those who wish anything in his line of business to give him a call.
J. E. JOHNSON.

A Moorish Legend.

A Spanish Moor, being on the eve of setting out on a pilgrimage to Mecca, intrusted all his money to a man who had hitherto borne a reputation for unblemished probity. His fortune consisted of two thousand besants. On his return he was not a little surprised when the reputed honest man denied all knowledge of himself or his money. The pilgrim entered a complaint against him, entreated the judge to help him to his property, and took his oath on the truth of his statement, but in vain. The old man's good name outweighed all he could say; and the plaintiff was nonsuited, and went away in despair.

Presently he met an old woman, who was toddling along with the help of a staff. Touched by the stranger's grief, she stopped him, hailed him in Allah's name, bid him take heart, and having listened to his unvarnished tale, said:

"Be of good cheer, young man. May be, with Allah's aid, I shall get back your gold. Do you buy a chest and fill it with sand or mould; only let it be bound with iron and locked. Then choose three or four discreet men and come to me. We succeed, never fear."

The Spanish Moor followed her advice punctually. He came with four friends, bringing a chest which the strongest porters could scarcely drag along.

On reaching the door of the supposed honest man, she went in with the Spaniard's four friends, bidding the latter wait below, and not make his appearance until the chest had been carried upstairs. She now stood in the presence of the hypocrite, when she introduced her four companions, saying:

"Behold here are some honest Spaniards about to make a pilgrimage to Egypt. Their treasures are boundless. They possess, among other things, ten chests full of gold and silver that they know not where to stow away just at present. They would intrust them to safe hands for a time; so I, well knowing your honesty and unsullied reputation, have brought them hither. Pray fulfill their wishes."

Meanwhile she had the heavy chest brought in, which the pretended honest man gloated over with greedy looks. But just then the despoiled pilgrim rushed in, impetuously claiming back his two thousand besants. The faithless depository was frightened; and lest the young man should reproach him with his treachery in the presence of the strangers, who would then take their chest with its untold treasures, which he had already determined to appropriate to himself, he cried out to the Moor:

"Be welcome! I was almost fearing that you would never be back, and was puzzled what I should do with the two thousand besants. Allah be praised! who has brought you back safe. Here is what belongs to you."

The Spanish Moor went away with his treasure as triumphantly as though he were carrying off so much booty. The old woman begged the master of the house to put this first chest in a safe place while she went and ordered the rest to be sent. She then sheered off with her four companions, and of course never returned.

TRAINING COLTS.—A colt at six or eight weeks is old enough to commence with, and not so strong but two men can easily manage it, and a less number will be insufficient to do the work properly, as there will be danger that he will struggle and throw himself, thus endangering life and limb. The operator should be sure that his halter is one that will fit easily to the head; one that will buckle is preferable. Put the dam in a stall and let the colt have a place by her side and it will be easy, by a little coaxing and care, to put the halter upon it. Then let both dam and colt into an open place where there is plenty of room; let one get the halter, and another at the same time take his place in rear of the colt to push him forward, while the other pats him and pulls lightly upon the halter. The colt will soon learn what is wanted, and follow the lead of him who holds the halter. Care should be taken that he does not pull back and throw himself. The principal force applied should be by the rear operator. When he has partially learned to follow the leader, hitch him to the harness of the dam, so that he can reach forward to her head, and lead her forward, having one in the rear to push him if he hangs back.

"The little darling! he didn't strike Mrs. Smith's baby a purpose, did he? It was a mere accident, wasn't it, dear?"
"Yes, ma, to be sure it was, and if he don't behave himself, I'll crack him again."

Digby sat a long time, very attentively considering a cane bottomed chair. At length he said: "I wonder what fellow took the trouble to find all them holes, and put a straw around them."

Destructiveness of Engines of War.

As the invention of gunpowder has tended to soften the ferocity of war, and to the saving of human life, so it may be hoped that scientific improvements may yet be made which will diminish still further the carnage incident to military operations. The Chevalier Folard, in his account of the catapulte balista, and other engines of the ancients, states that some of their powers were little inferior to those of our modern instruments of destruction, and in the works of Celsus we find that the effects of leaden balls and stones projected from the engines then in use were by no means unknown; but of their velocities we know little or nothing. By the calculations of D'Antoni, it appears that the initial velocity of a cannon ball is nearly 2,000 feet in a second, and that of a musket about 1,700 feet; but these velocities rapidly diminish from the moment the ball quits the mouth of the gun, and are greatly influenced by the quantity and quality of powder, the force used in ramming the wads, the elevation of the gun, and the length of the bore. The state of the atmosphere has also some influence, the velocity of the ball in very dry weather being one-seventh greater than when the air is loaded with vapor. In sieges, heavy cannon are used, while in engagements in the open field, the weight of the shot is of course less, owing to the necessity in the latter case of having organs sufficiently light to be easily portable. The other species of shot are the common musket ball, fired singly from muskets or discharged in cases from field pieces; Minie rifle bullets; shrapnel, and other improved shells; grape, which consists of small iron balls disposed in linnen bags fastened to a wooden bottom, in the middle of which is a spindle, round which the balls are secured by a cord or wire; or case shot, which consists of the same iron balls put into tin cylinders, the bases of which are closed by two circular pieces of wood. Another kind of projectiles are shells, or hollow iron spheres filled with powder, which may act either before or after their explosion.

A French scientific journal we just received states that in addition to experiments with a steel cannon said to be invented by the emperor, which have just been made near that city, trials have taken place with a new projectile weighing about one hundred pounds, which is of such terrific power that it is believed that in bursting in the midst of a mass of men a hundred might be killed or wounded.

The closer the contending armies are to each other, the more deadly will be the effect of all projectiles. Thus, according to D'Antoni, a 32 pound shot may pierce a file of seventy men; a 16 pound, a file of forty-eight; an 8 pound, a file of forty; a 13 ounce shot, a file of twenty; a 6 ounce, a file of sixteen; a 1 ounce, a file of four, if very close to them and propelled by a certain degree of force. A shell will pass through from two to five men, and will kill or wound by its splinters, from six to nine. The distance and the resistance will of course produce a great variation in the action of all these missiles, and it is remarkable what a very small amount of resistance will deflect a musket ball from its course.

A man, for instance, had been struck on his throat, and the ball, instead of passing through the neck, only penetrated the skin, performing complete circle under the integument, and lodging close to where it entered. Another singular fact is the harmlessness of slugs and musket balls when lodged in some parts of the body, nature forming a layer around them to protect the surrounding parts. Many instances are on record of men carrying bullets thus encased for years without much pain or suffering.

THE BEST CRITERION OF CHARACTER.

The truest criterion of a man's character and conduct, is invariably to be found in the opinion of his nearest relations, who, having daily and hourly opportunities of forming a judgment of him, will not fail in doing so. It is a far higher testimony in his favor, for him to secure the esteem and love of a few individuals, within the privacy of his own home, than the good opinion of hundreds in his own immediate neighborhood, or that of ten times the number residing at a distance. In fact, next to a close and impartial self scrutiny—no question comes so near the truth, as for a man to ask himself, "what is thought of me by the family circle of my own friends?" Would that all remember this.

The largest piece of silver ever taken from a mine was found in Norway, and placed in the Royal Museum at Copenhagen. It weighed five hundred pounds and was worth about \$9,000. In South America, a mass of silver, nearly pure, was found in 1794, which weighed 370 pounds.

Napoleon's Proclamation of Neutrality.

The following is the Proclamation by Louis Napoleon, as to the neutrality of France in American affairs:

"His Majesty the Emperor of the French, taking into consideration the state of peace which exists between France and the United States of America, has resolved to maintain a strict neutrality in the struggle between the Government of the Union and the States which propose to form a separate Confederation.

In consequence, His Majesty, considering Article 14 of the naval law of August, 1860, the 3d Article of the law of the 10th of April, 1825, Articles 84 and 85 of the Penal Code, 65 and following of the Decree of the 24th of March, 1852; 313, and following of the Code Penal Maritime, and Article 21 of the Code Napoleon, declares—

1. No vessel of war or privateer of either party will be allowed to enter or stay with prizes in our ports or roadsteads longer than twenty-four hours, excepting in case of compulsory delay.

2. No sale of goods belonging to prizes is allowed in our ports and roadsteads.

3. Every Frenchman is prohibited from taking a commission under either of the two parties to arm vessels of war, or to accept letters of marque for privateering purposes, or to assist in any manner whatsoever, the equipment or armament of a vessel of war or privateer of either party.

4. Every Frenchman, whether residing in France or abroad, is likewise prohibited from enlisting or taking service either in the land army, or on board vessels of war, or privateers of either of the two belligerent parties.

5. Frenchmen residing in France or abroad must likewise abstain from any act which, committed in violation of the laws of the empire, or of international law, might be considered as an act of hostility to one of the parties, and contrary to the neutrality which we have resolved to observe. All persons acting contrary to the prohibitions and recommendations contained in the present declaration will be prosecuted, if required, conformably to the enactments of the 10th of April, 1825, and of Articles 84 and 85 of the Penal Code, without prejudice to the application that might be made against such offenders of the enactments of the 21st Article of the Code Napoleon, and of Articles 65 and following of the Decree of the 24th of March, 1852, on the merchant service, 313 and following of the Penal Code for the navy.

His Majesty declares, moreover, that every Frenchman contravening the present enactments, will have no claim to any protection from his Government against any acts or measures, whatever they may be, which the belligerents might exercise or decree.

THOUVENAL, Min. For. Aff.

THE MAN WITHOUT AN ENEMY.

Heaven help the man who imagines he can dodge enemies by trying to please everybody? If such an individual ever succeeded, we should be glad to know it. Not that we believe in a man's going through the world trying to find beams to knock his head against; disputing every man's opinion; fighting and elbowing, and crowding all who differ from him. That again is another extreme. Other people have a right to their opinion—so have you; don't fall into the error of not supposing they respect you less for maintaining it—or respect you more for turning your coat every day to match the color of theirs. Wear your own colors, in spite of wind or weather, storms or sunshine. It costs the vascillating and irresolute ten times the trouble to wind, and shuffle, and twist, that it does honest, manly independence to stand its ground. Take what time you please to make up your mind, having made it up, stick to it.

The husband of a buxom wife near Exeter, England, had long been dying, and at length, one of the clergymen of the parish making one of his daily visits found him dead. The disconsolate widow in giving an account of her spouse's last moments, said her "poor dear man kept groaning and groaning, but could not die; at last," she said, "I remembered I had a piece of new tape in the drawer, and took some of that and tied it as tight as I could around his neck, and then I stopped his nose with my thumb and finger, and poor dear! he went off like a lamb!"

A WOMAN was testifying in behalf of her son, and swore that "he had worked on a farm ever since he was born."

The lawyer who cross examined her said, "you assert that your son worked on a farm ever since he was born?"

"I do."

"What did he do the first year?"

"He milked."

The lawyer evaporated.

THE DEAD MOTHER.—'Twas a dark and lowering afternoon that we stood beside the confined form of the poor dead mother, whose lamp of life burned out so quickly, leaving a widowed husband and two motherless babies to mourn her early loss. Life's fitful gleam was over with her now, and she slept the "sleep that knows no waking." Sorrowing friends had robbed her frail form in garbs of spotless purity and garlanded her hands around with Spring's fresh flowers. The beautiful trust and simplicity of childhood's years had gone with her through early womanhood, and at its close her love for the flowers, those silent Messengers of the Great Eternal's goodness, was yet so strong and pure that among her last requests was the one that they might be with her still "through the valley and shadow of death," even down into the grave's dark home of clay. Yes, lay her gently away to rest, with all these sweet perfumes about her, for she loved them in life, and perchance they may help to hallow her tomb.

And 'tis well to fold the wax-like hands so quietly over the still and pulseless bosom that so long has throbbled with all Consumption's harrowing pains, for her slumbers are so sweet that no childish prattle lisp'd by children dear, or husband's words of love can wake her now. Sleep on, thou angel dreamer, and when the curtains of the Great Hereafter shall be drawn aside, for us to go hence, we shall hope to meet thee, robed in purer white, and garlanded with yet purer flowers than decked thy burial brow.

JIM H., out West, tells a good story about a shell-bark lawyer. His client was up on two small charges—frivolous charges, as shell-bark designated them—(forging a note of hand and stealing a horse). On running his eye over the jury, he didn't like their looks, so he prepared an affidavit for continuance, setting forth the absence, in Alabama, of a principal witness. He read it in a whisper to the prisoner, who, shaking his head, said:

"Squire, I can't swear to that 'ere dokymint."

"Why?"

"Kase hit haint true!"

Old shell inflated and exploded loud enough to be heard throughout the room:

"What! forge a note an' steal a horse, 'an can't swear to a lie? Hang such infernal fools!"

And he left the consciencious one to his fate.

A renowned clergyman lately preached a rather long sermon from the text "thou art weighed in the balance and found wanting." After the congregation had listened about an hour, some began to get weary and go out; others very soon followed, greatly to the annoyance of the minister. Another person started, whereupon the parson stopped in his sermon and said: "That's right, gentlemen, as fast as you are weighed, pass out!" He continued his sermon at some length after but no one disturbed him by leaving.

An old bachelor on reading of the marriage of a friend, was heard to soliloquize thus: "Can't do it—would like to, but won't—want a wife—would like to have a wife—but must do without so expensive a luxury—wives are expensive—money is scarce—provisions are high—won't give any one authority to spend money for me—can't do it!"

A gentleman presented a lace collar to the object of his adoration, and, in a jocular way, said: "Do not let any one else rumpel it."

"No, dear," replied the artless lady, "I will take it off."

A WISCONSIN paper, after describing a farm which the advertiser wishes to sell, adds: "The surrounding country is the most beautiful the God of Nature ever made—the scenery is celestially divine—also, two wagons to sell, and a yoke of steers."

"Mother, I shouldn't be surprised if Susan gets choked some day."

"Why, my son?"

"Because John Whipsy twisted his arm around her neck the other night, and if she had not kissed him to let her go, he would have strangled her."

A VALENTINE.—The following unique valentine was received by a lady:

"Soft is the down on a butterfly's wing
It is soft and meek
Soft is the voys that my tru luv dur sing
But softer yet is her crimson cheek."

The following is the lady's reply:

"Soft is taters all smashed up,
As soft as smash can be;
But softer yet is the silly swain
Who wrote that verse to me."

WHEN you find a person a little better than his word, a little more liberal than his promises, a little more borne out in his statements by his facts, a little larger in deed than in speech, you recognize a kind of eloquence in that person's utterance not laid down in Blair or Campbell.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless paid for in advance.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

The examination of teachers who desire employment in our public schools, will take place at Cacheville on Saturday, the 27th instant. All interested are invited to attend.

The Democratic State Convention will meet in Sacramento on Wednesday next, the 23d instant, to nominate a Governor and State officers for the coming campaign.

FRUIT.—Large quantities of peaches are now being brought into our market, and of fine quality. At the low price they are sold, (about 5 cents per pound,) every body can enjoy the luxury of an abundance of peaches.

IMPROVEMENTS.—The proprietors of the Union Hotel are making a valuable improvement in the front of the building, by putting up an elegant colonnade with a balcony entirely shading the front of the building from the afternoon sun, while pedestrians can enjoy the shade of the sidewalk.

The road from Knight's Landing, by the way of the bridge on Fremont slough, to Nicholas and Marysville is now open for travel. We understand the bridge is in good condition and the road perfectly dry. This will make a great saving in the distance to travelers from Marysville and the upper country to this point.

THE Union County Convention will meet to-day, at Cacheville, to nominate a County ticket for the coming campaign. We were in error in announcing it to come off last Saturday. On that day the primary meetings took place at the different precincts. We understand the delegates from this precinct are Messrs. Stoddard, McClintock, Hamblin, Koon, Lippencott, Clark and Brownell, with a full set of alternates, whose services will only be needed in the event of the absence of the regular delegates.

DISEASE AMONG CATTLE.—Great numbers of the horned cattle in this section of the country have been attacked within the past few weeks, with a disease which makes its appearance in the eyes of the animal attacked, causing them to run water and become inflamed. After a few days a film covers the ball of the eye, causing, when both eyes are attacked, total blindness. Thus far the disease is confined to the river bottoms and low lands. Stock men are much puzzled to account for its appearance, as also to know what to apply as a remedy. We recollect last year of something of similar disease among cattle in the San Joaquin valley. Probably it is the same, and it has now come our turn.

The following circular has been received by Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Agent at this place, who is authorized to receive and forward letters to the Southern States:

"We are advised by our New York House that an arrangement has been made between the U. S. Government and 'the Adams Express Co.' permitting the latter to carry letters into and through the Southern States, that have been deprived of mail facilities."

The Sacramento Union recommends a public demonstration being got up on the arrival of the first overland mail stage at Sacramento. We rather like the idea, and assure the citizens of the Capital if we had the honor of the terminus of that institution at Knight's Landing, we would give them a "buster." As it is, we will have to defer our demonstration a few months until the rail road to Marysville passes through here.

SUTTER COUNTY DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS.—For Sheriff, D. D. Stewart; County Clerk, S. J. Stabler; Dist. Attorney, I. C. McQuaid; Treasurer, T. D. Boyd; Assessor, R. A. Clark; Coroner, T. J. Dunham; Public Administrator, R. J. Nordyke; County Judge, T. W. Lockard; Assembly, C. E. Wilcoxon. The following gentlemen were appointed County Central Committee: B. W. Mitchell, J. F. Gaar, I. C. McQuaid, J. Harnett and M. C. Hungerford.

News of the Week.

The Pony arrived at Sacramento on Wednesday last, bringing dates from the East to July 8th. Congress has assembled and organized by electing Grow of Pennsylvania, Speaker, and Etheridge of Tennessee, Clerk. The President's message came to hand, and is published in full in the Sacramento Union of Thursday last. He takes strong grounds in favor of a vigorous prosecution of the war, and calls for 400,000 men, and \$400,000,000 to defray the war expenses. He defends himself against the charges made against him in suspending the Habeas Corpus Act, and gives a dissertation on the right of secession. There is every prospect of a battle on a large scale between Gen. Patterson, of the Federal troops, and Gen. Johnson, of the Confederate forces in Virginia, and we expect by the next Pony, to hear of the results. From appearances, the Federal forces had the advantage in numbers and organization; and a battle may also be looked for in the neighborhood of Fairfax Courthouse and Bethel Church.

There have been several destructive fires in Sacramento during the week, and others we hear of in different parts of the State. The people of California suffer more from this destructive element than any other people in the world, chiefly caused by the light material of our buildings.

The County Convention of the Union party, made up of a fusion of the Republican and Douglas parties, will meet at Cacheville to-day, to nominate a County ticket. The different elements are going to be hard to unite, and candidates are numerous. Under the circumstances, if unity and harmony exists when they get through we shall be surprised.

THE Bulletin says that the jury empaneled to appraise the Lime Point has found its value—being 1,900 acres—to be \$125,000. Sixty-six dollars per acre is a big price for land, even at Lime Point. The average of the testimony made the entire 1,900 acres worth \$27,000, showing a difference between their opinion and that arrived at by the jury of \$98,000. The Government only wants a few acres, and will of course take only what it needs.

OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.—The St. Louis correspondent of the Sacramento Union states that the Pacific Telegraph Company have two expeditions in the field, one engaged in putting up the line from Salt Lake City eastward to Julesburg, a distance of seven hundred miles, and other continuing the connection from Fort Kearney, on to the same place. The distance from Fort Kearney to Julesburg is about two hundred miles. The whole work is to be completed by the first of October.

MR. R. W. FENWICK, of Washington, D. C., who for the last fourteen years has made himself so popular with the inventors of this country, has, we learn, associated himself with Mr. J. Silver-smith, of San Francisco, (of the Mining and Scientific Press,) in the American and Foreign Patent Agency.

THE DOUGLAS FUND.—In Washington city, June 23d, the Douglas Committee held a meeting to appoint auxiliary Committees for the several United States. The following is the Committee for California: J. C. McKibbin, J. A. McDougall, John Conness, Leonidas Haskell, John Nugent, J. W. Coffroth.

A man named Seelig, arrived on the steamer Golden Age last Sunday, having about his person \$10,000 worth of diamonds and other costly stones, which have been seized as contraband by the Custom House officers. The officers had been previously warned through a communication per Pony Express.

THE July number of the California Mountaineer is at hand. It is a valuable California periodical, and contains much information, both practical and instructive, besides select light reading matter.

THE amount of gold deposited in the United States Branch Mint for the week ending July 13, 1861, was 25,756 39 ounces; the amount of silver, 5,361 65 ounces. The total amount of gold coined during the same period is \$320,000.

THE fare from Placerville to St. Louis by the Overland stage, is \$200; to Salt Lake, \$100; passengers to furnish their own meals.

DROWNED.—F. C. Stirling, Justice of the Peace, of Red Bluff, was drowned a few days ago, while bathing in the Sacramento River.

[Communicated.]
MR. EDITOR:—By recent accounts from the East, I see the English Government have sent out a fleet of war vessels to examine the blockade of the Southern ports, with instructions to break it wherever, in their opinion, it is not effective. It is with a sense of shame and humiliation that I thus refer to our national degradation. Only four months ago, we were the honored and respected among nations. Now, by the short sighted, narrow minded policy of a sectional Administration, our glorious country is transferred from the highest pinnacle of greatness to the lowest depths of degradation. Can it be possible that every sense of shame has fled from the leaders of the Republican party? Has all patriotism, all love for our country become paralyzed by the more absorbing passion, hate, and desire to see the people of the South annihilated? Just for a moment take into consideration what we have passed through since Lincoln was inaugurated: First, war declared against one section of the country by the Government, without authority of Congress. Next, half of the ports of the Union were declared blockaded; all commerce was cut off between the North and South, both by land and sea; an army of two hundred thousand men was called into the field; the writ of habeas corpus was suspended by arbitrary power, besides innumerable minor assumptions of power; all of which, it is admitted, even by the Republicans, were illegal acts, and the only excuse offered was, that the exigencies of the times demanded such action. [The subject is fearful to contemplate. There is no record in ancient or modern history, where a people have so suddenly plunged themselves by frenzy or fanaticism, from happiness and prosperity to disgrace and misery.]

My object was to confine myself to the subject of the blockade. We have over two hundred ports in the Southern States, where vessels can load and discharge cargoes; and to blockade these effectually, it would take at least five hundred war vessels, well manned and equipped. Now, every American knows we have but a very limited navy; not enough to blockade two hundred, out of more than two thousand, miles of coast, as effectually as the law of nations requires a blockade to be kept up. Then, what will be the result? Why, England and France, with their large fleets of war vessels, will virtually take possession of the Southern waters. English and French vessels will do our carrying trade, while our own vessels lie idle and rot at our wharves. Foreign merchants will get rich out of our substance, while we are spending and consuming our all in the vain endeavor to extend Black Republican dominion over the land. And I candidly ask whose acts are these? We hear the advocates of this war say, did not Jeff. Davis commence it by firing on Fort Sumter? Great God! is the driving of forty men from Fort Sumter cause sufficient to involve thirty millions of people in a hopeless war of extermination? Is our Northern honor of so fine a texture, that we cannot afford to find out and remedy the first cause? Or, must we blindly imitate the savage races, and annihilate ourselves in trying to obtain revenge for an imaginary insult? Can it be, that the party now in power is blind to the fact that one half of this nation is in a revolution? and whether the cause is real or imaginary, it matters nothing while the fact exists. Why, if Lincoln will recall his armies, and, instead of recommending a vigorous war of subjugation against the South, recommend a revision of the Constitution, and an amicable settlement of the difficulty, what will be the result? England and France will find it convenient to let us alone; their war vessels will be recalled. They fully realize the fact that, "united we stand—divided we fall." But the policy of Lincoln and Cabinet seems to be, not only hopeless division, but extermination not only of ourselves, but the whole nation.

While we continue in our present course, foreign nations will treat us with scorn and contempt, instead of respect as heretofore, for nationally, power commands respect, and we are too weak to help ourselves. At one time, we see the organs of the Administration making pitiful whines about foreign aggression; at another, some spasmodic threat which, in our present situation, they have no power to carry into effect.

It is an old proverb, that "whom the gods would destroy they first make mad." Are we all going mad? or are there not enough sane, reasonable men left in these United States to see the madness and

folly of our present course, and by the means we have in our power, to wit: the ballot box, rise up and assume the right temporarily delegated to weak and unworthy hands, and restore our once glorious country to its former state of peace and unity; or let us, rather than continue in our present course, consent to a peaceable separation, with a hope when the present angry feelings subside, to be again united as of old—one great and glorious nation able and determined to maintain our rights among the Powers of the world. S.

DEATHS.

At Washington, Yolo County, July 14th, Mary Anna, wife of George Harris, a native of England, aged 32 years.

In Sacramento, July 3th, Dora, only daughter of E. S. and A. J. Drew of Yolo county, aged 2 years and 8 months.

While the parents of this beautiful little child were on a visit at Sacramento, she had an attack of sore throat, which, after an illness of six days, closed her eyes into a peaceful slumber to wake no more on earth. The following lines were suggested on hearing the sad intelligence.

The hearth to-night is desolate,
Since death its wings has given
Unto a little cherub bright,
To wait it home to Heaven;
That hearth that yesterday was joy,
To-day its charm has lost,
For the threshold by that cherished one
Can ne'er again be crossed.

The young, though tearful brothers,
Whose hearts have ne'er known pain,
Shall never see their "Dada"
On this cold earth again;
But if through life's rough journey
They filial love shall horde,
Their little angel sister
Will commend them to her Lord.

The father's heart is aching
With thoughts that must be born,
His little "Pet" has left the earth,
And he is left to mourn;
But Heaven has taken what it gave,
The gift so bright, so fair,
Will one day stand a Heaven's door,
And welcome "Papa" there.

The mother's sad and vacant stare,
Evince grief so wild,
Can only be interpreted
By one who's lost a child;
Yet why should grief possess the heart?
But clay is beneath the sod,
While the spirit of the sweet one
Is now enthroned with God.

W.
Cottonwood, July 12, 1861.

New Advertisements.

Dissolution of Partnership.

The copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name of Wm. G. Spencer & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
July 13th, 1861 W. G. SPENCER.
July 20-3t PETER POGE.

RANCH AND STOCK FOR SALE.

I will sell my ranch of 160 acres, two miles from Knight's Landing, one of the best improved in the county, having 375 fruit trees, 300 of which will bear next year; and 350 grape vines, 100 of which are bearing this year; also, some of the fruit trees. It is divided into three parts, exclusive of the garden, with red wood posts, plank and ditches, with rails on them, having stock water the year round, on two of the divisions, with all the necessary out buildings on a ranch. I am determined to sell, or trade my ranch and stock for grain, as I design leaving the country.
July 20-1f W. J. FRIERSON.

State of California, County Court in and for County of Yolo. Charles E. Greene vs. his creditors. In the matter of the Petition of Charles E. Greene, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, at chambers at the Court room of said Court, in the town of Washington, county of Yolo, aforesaid, on the 22d day of August, A. D. 1861, at 10 o'clock, a. m. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of the said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 16th day of July, A. D. 1861. J. T. DALY, Clerk.
Winans & Hyer, Att'ys for Petitioner.
July 20-5w

KNOW all men by these presents, that I, Ellen Reynolds, wife of Thomas Harris Reynolds, residing in the town of Knight's Landing, county of Yolo, and State of California, do hereby declare and make known my intention to carry on business on my own account, and in my own name, as sole trader, in pursuance of an Act of the Legislature of California entitled "An Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own names as sole traders," approved April 12th, 1852. And I further declare that said business will be keeping and carrying on a Livery Stable at the said town of Knight's Landing, Yolo county, and that the amount invested in said business is less than five thousand dollars.
ELLEN REYNOLDS.

State of California, county of Yolo. On this 18th day of July, A. D. 1861, personally came and appeared before me, J. T. Daly, County Clerk in and for the county and State aforesaid, Mrs. Ellen Reynolds, wife of Thomas Harris Reynolds, who is personally known to me to be the same person who is described in, and who executed the within instrument, and who, having been first by me made acquainted with the contents thereof, acknowledged to me on an examination separate and apart from and out of the hearing of her said husband, that she executed the same freely and voluntarily, and for the uses and purposes therein named, without fear or compulsion or undue influence of her said husband, and that she does not wish to retract the same. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and official seal as Clerk of the said county of Yolo, this 18th day of July, 1861.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
July 20-3t

New Advertisements.

IN the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa. The people of the State of California vs. C. D. Poston. Action brought in the District Court of the 15th Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa, and the complaint filed in said county of Colusa, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, June 20th, 1861. The People of the State of California, send greeting to C. D. Poston, defendant: You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff in the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa, and to answer the complaint filed therein, (a copy of which accompanies this summons) within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons—if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; or if served out of said District, then within forty days—or judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of the said complaint. The said action is brought to obtain a judgment against you for the sum of four hundred and seventy-four dollars State and county taxes for the fiscal year ending March, A. D. 1861, and for thirty per cent. per centage and District Attorney's fees, all of which is fully set forth in plaintiff's complaint now on file in the Clerk's office, and which you are particularly referred to. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in his said complaint, and for costs of suit. Given under my hand and the seal of the District Court of the Fifteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Colusa, this 11th day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.
W. F. GOAD, Clerk.
H. A. Lease, Plif's Att'y. July 20-5w

NOTICE is hereby given, that in accordance with Section 11, of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 28th, 1860, entitled an Act amendatory of, and supplementary to "An Act to establish, support and regulate Common Schools, and to repeal former Acts concerning the same," that a County Board of Examination will meet in Cacheville on Saturday, July 27th, at 10 o'clock, a. m., for the purpose of examining ladies and gentlemen who desire employment as Teachers in the Public Schools of this county. Teachers whose certificates have expired, and who wish to renew them, are expected to attend.
HENRY GADDIS,
Sup't Pub. Schools for
Yolo County.
Cache Creek, July 20, 1861. 2t

FURNITURE.

GRIMES & FELTON,
(Successors to
JONAS G. CLARK & CO.)
Importers, Manufacturers, and Wholesale and Retail dealers in every
Description of

FURNITURE & BEDDING.

Persons about furnishing Hotels, Public buildings, Steamboats or Private Houses, are respectfully invited to call and examine their large and complete stock of

GOODS.

Chairs and all kinds of Furniture knocked down in Cases, and ready for transportation,
at 49 and 51
FOURTH STREET,
Next to the St. George Hotel,
GRIMES & FELTON.
Sacramento.
July 6-1y-2dp

Democratic Nominations for Yolo County.

For County Judge,
HUMPHREY GRIFFITH.
For Assemblyman,
A. H. WILLARD.
For Sheriff,
JAMES A. DOUGLAS.
For Clerk,
J. B. CHINN.
For Treasurer,
DAVID MCGOWIN.
For District Attorney,
PRESLEY DUNLAP.
For County Surveyor,
WILLIAM MINNIS.
For Assessor,
W. W. HANNUM.
For Superintendent Common Schools,
M. A. WOODS.
For Coroner,
J. J. RACKERBY.
July 13-1d

New Arrangement.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers
Chrysolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p. m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Until further notice, for
Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

The fine steamer SWAN, Captain ROGERS, leaves Sacramento, every Saturday morning, at seven o'clock, and the fine steamer SAM SOULE, Captain PIERCE, leaves Sacramento, every Wednesday morning, at seven o'clock, for the above places. Returning from Red Bluff every Saturday and Tuesday.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. June 15

PONY NEWS.

We copy the following items of Pony news from the *Alta*:

St. Louis, July 8—A. M.

Congress met on the 4th. A majority of all the members of the loyal States were present. Western Virginia sent three members, North Carolina one, Forbes having received 21 Union votes, certified to by a magistrate. Two members also took seats from East Tennessee.

On the 2d ballot, Grow, of Pennsylvania, was elected Speaker, having received 96 votes.

Etheridge, of Tennessee, was elected Clerk of the House.

Twenty States were represented.

Andy Johnson, of Tennessee, took his seat. Both Missouri Senators took seats. Also Breckinridge and Powell of Kentucky.

The Fourth of July was observed generally throughout the Northern and Western States.

Forney delivered a eulogy on Douglas in Washington on the evening of July 4th.

The Message of the President was read to Congress, but not transmitted until the night of the 5th, and not in time for the Pony to California.

In his message the President reviews the action of the seceded States, and declares they are the aggressors. It takes up the doctrine of State Rights, and demolishes it; condemns armed neutrality; says it is resistance to the Government, and will not be tolerated. As the South have violated the laws, and attempted to overthrow the Government, they deserve the severest punishment.

The President will not compromise with them until they have returned to their allegiance. War must be pushed forward speedily and decisively. He calls for four hundred thousand men, and \$400,000,000 to carry on the war.

The President is gratified that the people have so generally responded to his call for men, and is confident the people will sustain him in putting down the rebellion. He defends the suspension of the writ of habeas corpus in cases of treason, and tells the people to do their duty, obey the laws, and the Government will yet be united happily.

A great fire occurred in Milwaukee, July 5th; \$200,000 worth of property was destroyed.

Fires had also taken place in Albany, New York, Boston, and other Northern towns, supposed to have been ignited by Southern incendiaries.

Gen. Patterson's command crossed the Potomac from Williamsport on the morning of the 2d of July, and met the enemy's pickets; had slight skirmish—one man killed. He then pushed on five miles, to Porter's Field Farm, where he was met by a large force of the enemy; fight commenced and continued half an hour, when the enemy was repulsed, with the loss of nearly fifty killed and many wounded. Several were taken prisoners. Gen. Patterson lost, in all, three killed and fifteen wounded. Gen. Patterson followed the enemy three miles after the fight, but the heat was so great he was obliged to give up the pursuit. He returned, took possession of the little village called Falling Waters, and made prisoners of several prominent Secessionists.

It is reported to-day, July 8th, that Patterson has had another brush with the enemy under Gen. Johnson at Martinsburg, and routed them with great loss on the rebel side. There is no doubt that important battles will be fought this week.

Affairs in Missouri remain about the same as they were last week. Lyon's forces are in the southwest after Governor Jackson. It is reported that Governor Jackson is encamped at Tazooie, near the Arkansas border, where he had secretly convened the Legislature and passed a Secession ordinance.

A fight occurred at Canton, Mo., on the 3d of July, between a captain of the Home Guards and a landlord of a hotel—the captain was shot dead; his soldiers arrested the landlord, but afterwards gave him up to the public authorities. James S. Green, ex-United States Senator, interfered with the officers and attempted to release the landlord—fearing he might get himself into trouble, however, he fled.

Ex-Governor Wood and Col. Palmer of Quincy, Ill., afterwards went up to Canton and restored quiet in the town.

The *Territorial Enterprise* says that one Green, at Esmeralda, lately realized fifty pounds of gold, worth about \$10,000, from six and a quarter tons of boulders crushed at his mill.

O. D. Avaline has purchased William M. Penry's interest in the Folsom Telegraph.

The balance in the State Treasury, at the close of business on Saturday last, was \$149,299 32.

PEACHES are selling at Sacramento for \$1 a basket.

BRICK YARD

AT
Knight's Landing.

ISAAC CULP,

RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State. mar9-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

PURPOSE going East the 20th June, and desire to close up my business before leaving, and take this plan to inform my patrons, and request them to call on or before that time and settle. They may rely upon my usual indulgence for liberal arrangements; at the same time hoping that previous indulgence will insure some aid and prompt settlement. G. W. READ. may 11-tf

\$1,000 REWARD.

The Sureties of William N. Brooks, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of **One Thousand Dollars** for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds. The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl27-tf

Summons.

By Order of the County Judge.

In the District Court of the 11th judicial district, of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo. The People of the State of California, to Mary P. McKinney, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of E. F. McKinney, in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the tenth day of June, 1861, in said Court, in an action of divorce; wherein Plaintiff prays the Court for a decree annulling and dissolving the bonds of matrimony hitherto existing between you and this Plaintiff and for costs, and for other and further relief. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded herein. In testimony whereof, J. T. Daly, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1861. J. T. DALY, Clerk. june 29-3m*

SUMMONS.

State of California, County of Sutter. In the District Court of the Tenth Judicial District, for said County and State. The People of the State of California, to Ebenezer Jones, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of W. C. White, in said Court, filed in said County, against you as defendant, within ten days from the service on you of this summons, if served within this county; or, if served out of said county, but within said Tenth Judicial District, within twenty days; or, if served out of said Tenth Judicial District, then within forty days, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1861, in said Court. The said action is brought to obtain a judgment against the defendant Ebenezer Jones for the sum of twenty-eight hundred dollars, with legal interest on one thousand dollars of that amount from the 21st day of May, 1861, together with the costs of this action; also, to obtain a decree of foreclosure of the mortgage, and sale of the mortgaged premises particularly described in the plaintiff's complaint, and the application of the proceeds of sale to the payment of the costs of sale, costs of this action and of the plaintiff's demand; and that the said defendant be barred and foreclosed of all right, claim or equity of redemption in the said mortgaged premises, and every part and parcel thereof; that for any balance remaining unpaid after such application, execution may issue against said defendant Ebenezer Jones. And you are hereby notified that, if you fail to answer the complaint as above directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at my office, in Yuba City, this 26th day of June, A. D. 1861. C. E. WILCOXON, Clerk. By G. J. STABLER, Dep. Clerk. J. G. Treadway, of Colusa, PTF's Att'y. july 13-3m

SUMMONS.

State of California, county of Sutter. In Justice's Court, Sutter township, before James H. Esselstyn, Justice of the Peace. The People of the State of California to Jack Carol, greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, the undersigned Justice of the Peace, at my office at the store of James Hough, in the township of Sutter, and county aforesaid, on the 31st day of July, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to answer unto the complaint of James Hough, who brings action to recover fifteen 39-100 dollars for goods sold and delivered you by plaintiff at his store in said township, and which time the plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer. Given under my hand on this 10th day of July, 1861. J. H. ESSELSTYN, Justice of the Peace.

The people of the State of California to the Sheriff or any constable of said county. You are hereby commanded to make due return of this summons to me at my office at the time and place above mentioned. Given under my hand on this 10th day of July, 1861. J. H. ESSELSTYN, Justice of the Peace. july 13-31*

SUMMONS.

State of California, County of Sutter. In Justice's Court, Sutter Township, before James H. Esselstyn, Justice of the Peace. The People of the State of California to Jack Carol and Wm. Hoxie, greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, the undersigned Justice of the Peace, at my office at the store of James Hough, in the township of Sutter, and county aforesaid, on the 31st day of July, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to answer unto the complaint of James Hough, who brings action to recover the sum of seventeen 60-100 dollars for goods sold and delivered you by plaintiff at his store in said township, at which time plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer. Given under my hand on this 10th day of July, 1861. J. H. ESSELSTYN, Justice of the Peace. july 13-31*

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The People of the State of California to the Sheriff or any Constable of said county: You are hereby commanded to make due return of this summons to me at my office, at the time and place above mentioned. Given under my hand on this 10th day of July, 1861. J. H. ESSELSTYN, Justice of the Peace. july 13-31*

LEGAL NOTICES.

Administrator's Sale.

The undersigned Administrator of the estate of Joseph Knight, deceased, will, by order of the Probate Court of Yolo county, sell, at public sale, for cash in hand, in the town of Knight's Landing, Yolo county, California, on Saturday, the 27th instant, at two o'clock, P. M., the indebtedness of Charles P. Reed to said Joseph Knight, deceased, amounting to \$3,458, which indebtedness is based upon a written contract, and falls due on the 1st day of January, 1865. J. W. BALDWIN, Adm'r of Jos. Knight, dec'd. july 13-31

Insolvent Notice.

In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for the County of Yolo, of the State of California. In the matter of the Petition of John T. Hall, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. B. F. Myers, Judge of said District Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of said insolvent, John T. Hall, to be and appear before the Hon. B. F. Myers aforesaid, in open court, at the Court room of said Court, in the town of Washington, in said Yolo county, on the 12th day of August, 1861, at 10 1/2 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from all his debts and liabilities, and from every judicial proceeding relative thereto, in pursuance of law in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed. Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 10th day of July, 1861. J. T. DALY, Clerk. G. R. Moore, Att'y for Petitioner. july 13-5t*

Semi-Annual Report of the Public Administrator.

Statement of the condition of estates of deceased persons in the hands of the Public Administrator, at the July term of the Probate Court, in and for Yolo County, and State of California.

Estate of Joseph Long, deceased.
Amount of cash received.....\$58 37
Amount disbursed..... 52 50

Balance due..... 5 87
Estate not settled.

Estate of William Mackay, deceased.
Cash received.....\$393 50
Amount disbursed..... 257 75

Balance on hand.....\$135 75
Estate not settled.

Estate of James T. Miller, deceased.
Cash received.....\$118 25
Cash disbursed..... 94 75

Balance on hand..... \$23 50
Estate not settled.

J. W. Baldwin being duly sworn, says on oath that the within is a true account of all estates that have come to his hands, and of all matters therein set forth. J. W. BALDWIN, Public Administrator Yolo County. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 10th day of July, 1861. J. T. DALY, Probate Clerk.

I accept and approve the above report, this 10th day of July, 1861. ISAAC DAVIS, Probate Judge, Yolo County, Cal. july 13-6w.

S. R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

Front Street, Knight's Landing.

Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging, Painting and Glazing.

Houses Built and Removed. All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice. SAM. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice. All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE, Corner J and 4th streets, Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling **Clothing and Furnishing Goods**

at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere. All goods manufactured by themselves and **WARRANTED.**

Particular attention paid to **Boys' and Children's Clothing.** Every variety and style can always be found at **LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,** Cor. J and 4th sts. Sacramento and 624 Clay st., San Francisco. mar 23-tf.

C. C. WARNER & CO., At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J streets, Sacramento.

DEALERS IN Groceries and Provisions, and all kinds of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited. We are also extensive dealers in **CALIFORNIA HONEY.** Choice Dairy Salt constantly on hand. All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention. C. C. WARNER & CO., Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento. june 29-3m

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS & BROWNELL Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK** of

- DRY GOODS,**
- CLOTHING,**
- GROCERIES**
- HARDWARE,**
- HATS,**
- CAPS,**
- BOOTS AND**
- SHOES**

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have Selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

Wholesale or Retail, Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

- WHEAT,**
- BARLEY,**
- BUTTER,**
- EGGS,**
- HAMS,**
- BACON AND**
- CASH,**

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE Our Stock and Prices Before **Purchasing Elsewhere.**

THOMAS & BROWNELL. Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861. june 22-tf

Z. GARDNER, LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner of Front and O Streets, Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows.

And every variety of **BUILDING LUMBER,** Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.

Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing. jan 5-6m

IRVINE & CAMPBELL, MANUFACTURERS OF SODA SARSAPARILLA,

Cacheville, Yolo County, Having our own teams, we are prepared to deliver our Sarsaparilla to any portion of the County.

All orders left with Koon & McClintock, at Knight's Landing, will be promptly attended to. june 29-tf

G. K. VAN HEUSEN, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FURNITURE, MATTRESSES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, KITCHEN FURNITURE,

AND ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD FURNISHING GOODS, No. 204 J Street, bet 7th and 8th, Sacramento.

All Goods sold CHEAPER than at any other place in Sacramento. Jobbing and repairing. Spring and Hair Mattresses of the best kinds, made to order. apl 27-3m

THE PIONEER PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY!

FIFTEEN PREMIUMS! Taken at Different Fairs in this State! —BY— **H. M. BERNARD,** OF THE

EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY,

HAS constantly on hand all kinds of Carriages, wagons, top buggies, open buggies, Concord buggies, fine Rockaways for one and two horses, fine Family Carriages, Slide Seat Carriages, Barouches, Sulkeys, Two and Four horse Wagons, Express Wagons, Thorough Braaced Wagons of all kinds. This establishment has taken the First Premium at the State Fair in Stockton, Two First Class Premiums at Marysville, First Class Premium at the Mechanics' Fair San Francisco, and Five First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento. H. M. BERNARD, Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento. N. B.—All kind of work done to order. Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming. Please give me a call before going elsewhere. H. M. B. may 11-tf

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE

Patriot's Heart Made Glad! By the subscribers receiving from the cities of **San Francisco and Sacramento,** A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed, Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats, Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods, Gentlemen's and Boys' CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS, Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of **QUEEN'S-WARE, HARD-WARE, CROCKERY, TIN-WARE, CLOCKS.**

WHIP STALKS, WHIPS, AND LASHES.

GROCERIES

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere. We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once, for "we must have money." Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN, Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860. june 1-tf

SPRING STYLES FOR 1861!

New York and Parisian style of hats just received by **LAMOTT & COLLINS,** Corner 2d and J streets, Sacramento.

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and, upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins **SELL LOWER** than any other House in the State. They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line. All orders from the country promptly attended to. Hats of all kinds made and repaired. mar 16-tf

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!

SILKS FOR THE MILLION.

GREATEST SACRIFICE YET!

UNHEARD OF BARGAINS!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.

Are selling off their Silk Stock. **\$15,000 WORTH!**

There never was such an opportunity to obtain Bargains!

Rich Silk Dresses at\$5 50, \$12 50
A beautiful assortment at... 7 50, 15 00
A beautiful assortment at... 10 00, 18 00
Some of our richest at.....15 00, 27 50

OUR ENTIRE SILK STOCK,

which is one of the largest in the State, at LIKE REDUCTIONS. Rich Plain Silks, at 50 cts, 75 cts and \$1, really worth 100 per cent. more.

ALL ARE INVITED TO COME AND SEE!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO. 83 J Street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.

YOLO HOUSE.
Front Street,
Knight's Landing.

JOHN KOON and JAMES McCLINTOCK have leased the above house, and they would now respectfully announce to their friends and the traveling public that they will always be prepared to accommodate the traveling community and regular boarders in the very best style.

THE TABLE

will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department.

being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the county. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. No pains will be spared to make this one of the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant houses in the county.

ap127 KOON & McCLINTOCK.

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State.

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.

ON FOURTH STREET,
Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERG, } Proprietors.
J. B. DAYTON, }

mar16-tf.

**Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.**

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK,
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

ap16-tf

**MATRESS FACTORY,
68 K Street.**

IF You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to MICHENER'S, 68 K Street.

IF You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

IF You Want a Good Plu Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

IF You Want Feather or Plu Pillows, go to MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

IF You Want Good Fodder of Any Kind go to MICHENER'S,

No. 68 K Street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m. Sacramento.

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!

DALE & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN
Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,
And Every Description of
Musical Instruments and Musical
Merchandise.

Sheet, Card and Book Music!

ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND
FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY
Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of
SHEET MUSIC,
Always on hand, embraces Selections from
Catalogues of the most established Publishers
in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,
With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

Brass Instruments in great variety.
Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornets, Double
Basses, Alto, Bass Drums, Paritoneas,
Clarinets, Tubas, Fluges, Tenor
Horns, Accordions, Bells,
Flutens, Cymbals, Snare
Drums, Post Horns,
Cornet a Pistons,
Banjos, Violas,
And every description of Musical Instruments.

**Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and
Piano Strings,**
Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired,
by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT
By the Day, Week or Month.

DALE & CO.'S
Pioneer Music Store,
155 J Street, Sacramento.

my4-3m

HARDWARE, ETC.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front Street bet.
N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.

ap16-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND
WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

FREDERICKS & KREBS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes,
Wall Paper, Window Shades,
Gilt Mouldings, Looking
Glass Plates, Artists'
and Painters'
Materials,
Etc.,

No. 186 J Street,
Between Sixth and Seventh streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.**

CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
my25-3m Sacramento.

**THE BEST SELECTED STOCK
OF
CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY
GOODS.**

IN SACRAMENTO.

FOR SALE CHEAP!

At No. 68 K street.

Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12 1/2 Per Yard.
Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.

Window Shades, 25 cents.
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.
Carpets of Every Variety.
Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.
Paper Hangings at All Prices.
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short
Notice.

Persons wanting anything in the House
Furnishing line would do well to call before,
purchasing elsewhere, at

MICHENER'S,

No. 68 K Street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures,
cheap. A large assortment of Gold and
Silver Trimmings.

PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.

Remember—The place where Good Bargains
can be made is at MICHENER'S,
jan5-3m No. 68 K St., bet. 3d and 4th.

HOOKE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Hardware,
Iron, Steel,
and Coal,**

No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third
street, and Third street bet. I and J,
Sacramento.

Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment
Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining
Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agri-
cultural Implements, Steel, Hoes, Mill Saws,
Etc., Etc. ap16-3m

**LADY ADAMS CO'S
OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K ST.,
RE-OPENED!**

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS
called to our very extensive stock of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners
of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by
which their assistance is secured, and will be
pleased to see the old customers of these gentle-
men as well as our own.

We intend to offer such inducements as
will make it the interest of all to call and see us
at the above place.

June 22-tf. FOGUS & COGHILL.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**Hardware, Agricultural, and Min-
ing Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder,
Shot, &c.,**

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and
Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions. The largest and
best stock of

**MOWERS
REAPERS and
THRESHERS**

in Sacramento.

Extras for the same of all descriptions.

154 & 156 J St., South Side, near
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. June 31-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First
Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for
Monumental work, we would respectfully call
Particular Attention to our Specimens of al-
fornia Marble, and Workmanship now on
hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the
United States, and is not excelled in Europe,
for general purposes. It is free from flint or
iron, more compact, of finer texture, and sus-
ceptible of as high a polish as the best Ital-
ian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are
Practical workmen in it, we can furnish any-
thing in our line CHEAPER THAN THE
CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy your-
selves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 101 K Street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to
order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments,
Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces,
Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly
on hand, or made to order at the shortest
notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended
to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplo-
mas and Gold Medals at the several State
Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of
CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,
No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new
Pieces in Chronometers or Watches,
having the necessary and Workmen to
renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch,
equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired

Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss
Chronometers and Watches, expressly man-
ufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 cent above
manufacturers prices, which we strictly war-
rant to keep time. Also, a very full assort-
ment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,

In the most Minute Variety.

apl7-6m

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our
large and well selected stock, which will be
sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in
double packages.

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single
packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in
bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,

WINE.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice
Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck
for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for
sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand,
for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any
heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for
sale low.

—ALSO—
100 cases Sarsaparilla
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled
Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very
old and fine. McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

my6-tf Sacramento.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,

Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front-st.,
one door south of Washington, where he
will always be ready to do any work in his
line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any
shop in Sacramento City.

—Farmers and others will find it to their
advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.



R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS

139 J street, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct
from New York and Boston—

300 lbs Extract Licquorice,
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,
100 lbs Turkey Oidium and Iodide Po-
tassa.

1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,
100 ozs Strychnine,
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,
150 lbs Calomel,
110-0 lbs Blue Pills,
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,
275 lbs Chloroform,
Tartaric Acid,
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,
300 lbs Spirit Nitre,
275 lbs Abu Ammonia,
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,
1500 lbs Sulphuric Acid,
600 lbs Muratic Acid,
Oil Bergamot, pure,
Oil Lemon, pure,
Oil Wintergreen, pure,
3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,
6000 lbs Alum,
1000 lbs Sulphur,
1800 lbs Tapioca,
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,
1100 lbs Alex Senna,
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,
110 lbs Pearl Barley,
13 kegs Jamaica Ginger,
2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,
1900 lbs Flaxseed,
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,
1175 lbs Gum Camphor,
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,
100 lbs Gum Scammony,
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth,
and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead,
Seidlitz Powders, etc., etc.

For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.

We are now importing our Turpentine from
Boston, and have our Camphene distilled
fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon
getting a superior article, and always at the
lowest prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!

Choice Hops constantly on hand, direct
from New York, by express and clippers,
For sale at the lowest market prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

Paints, Oils and Varnish.

A full supply on hand, at prices to suit the
times.

1900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins,
1000 gallons Turpentine, in tins,
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American
Vermillion, etc., etc.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.

1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!

Just received from New York,
1,100,000 Soda Corks,
Bottle Corks,
1500 gross Vial Corks,
Beer Keg Corks, etc.
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Surgical Instruments.

Silk Stockings and Trusses.

Amputating Instruments,
Post Mortem Instruments,
Trepanning Instruments,
Obstetrical Instruments,
Dissecting Instruments,
Cupping Instruments,
Eye Instruments,
Pocket Instruments,
Tonsil Instruments,
Speculums,

Bougies and Catheters,
Syringes, Patent Elastic,
Abdominal Supporters,
Suspensory Bandages,
Phipps' Trusses,
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,
Marsh's Improved Trusses,
Chase's Trusses,
Hall's Trusses,
Stethoscopes,
Polypus Forceps,
Breast Pumps,
Probangs,

Silk Stockings,
Silk Knee Caps,
Silk Anklets,
French Trusses,
Infants' Trusses,
Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.

We are receiving the above goods by steamer
direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and
offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Wholesale Druggists,
my4-3m Sacramento.

HARVESTING MACHINES.

Russell & Co's Thresher, made
at Massillon, Ohio, celebrated throughout the
United States as the best Threshing Machine
in use—33 and 36 inch cylinders, 10 horse
powers.

McCormick's combined Reap-
er and Mower, 6, 6 1/2 and 7 feet, greatly im-
proved and surpassing all other cutting ma-
chines in results and durability.

Manny's combined Reaper and
Mower, 6 feet cut, made by W. L. A. Wood,
with his improvement, and has attained uni-
versal favor in agricultural countries.

Haynes' Illinois Harvester,
cuts 10 feet wide, deposits the heads into a
follower, and adjustable to have any required
length of stubble—an immensely effective ma-
chine.

Wood's Mower, cuts 4 1/2 feet, very
light draught; a boy and a pair of mules or
ponies can run it—a "Little Giant" in the
tall grass. Has taken the Grand Gold Medal
of Honor and one thousand francs, at the
great National trial at Vincennes, near Paris,
June, 1860. At the Mecklenburg exhibition,
Germany, June, 1860. First premium at the
Yorkshire Agricultural Society, August, 1860.
First premium at the New Jersey and Vermont
State Fairs, and the limited number received
in California last season gave not only satis-
faction, but great gratification that such a ma-
chine could be had. The complimentary no-
tices by letters from purchasers numerous.
The low price and great efficacy of this ma-
chine makes it the farmer's helpmate, and
places it within the reach of the smallest cul-
tivators.

Wood's Patent combined Self-
raking Reaper and Mower, a new machine,
first that have come to California, represented
as eminently practical in the self-raking pro-
cess—a desideratum long sought in cutting
machines.

Wood's Swather, a new machine,
worked by two horses from behind; can be
raised and lowered to suit; delivers the grain
in very regular swaths by means of bands re-
volving over a platform, thence gathered into
gavels by a rake attachment.