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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



16TH CENSUS
OF THE UNITED STATES
1940



AGRICULTURE
UNITED STATES SUMMARY

Second Series

Farm Mortgages, Taxes, Labor
Facilities, Expenditures, and
Miscellaneous Farm Information; Fruits
Vegetables, and Minor Crops
With Statistics for Geographic
Divisions and States

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

VERGIL D. REED, Assistant Director

HOWARD H. McCLURE, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

AGRICULTURE

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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Expenditures, and Miscellaneous Farm Information**

Fruits, Vegetables, and Minor Crops

**With Statistics for Geographic Divisions
and States**

Prepared under the supervision of

ZELLMER R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1942

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SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

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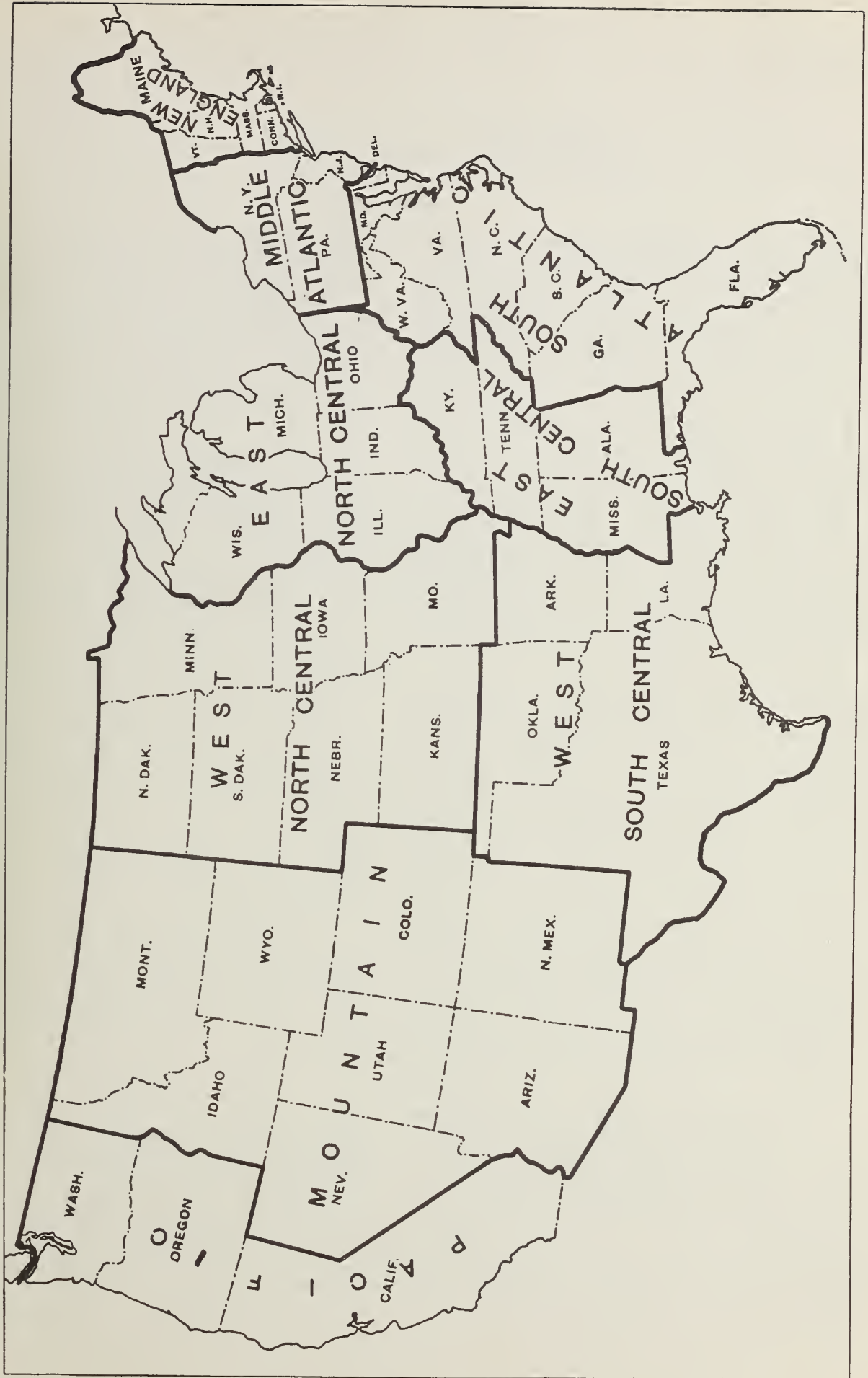
These volumes and bulletins will be for sale as soon as published, by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. First and second series bulletins are now available.

A State irrigation map in colors showing drainage basin boundaries is also for sale by the Superintendent of Documents.

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

INTRODUCTION

General Plan of Presentation of Statistics.—This is the second in a series of three summary bulletins for the United States showing the results of the 1940 enumeration of agriculture which was a part of the Sixteenth Decennial Census. In this bulletin statistics are presented for the following items: Mortgage debt for farms of operating owners (both full owners and part owners); taxes on farm property owned by full owners and part owners; work off their farms by farm operators for pay or income; age of operator; year of occupancy translated (except for 1940) into the number of years the operators had been working their present farms; whether the farm operators reside on their farms; cooperative selling and purchasing of goods and services; farm labor employed at specified times; expenditures for selected items; inventories of automobiles, motortrucks, and tractors, with the year of latest model of each general class; the availability, use, and source of electric current; whether the farm has a telephone; kind of road adjoining the farm; inventory of goats; mohair production; goats milked; miscellaneous poultry; fur animals; farm slaughter, purchases, and sales of various classes of livestock; and information for those crops which were not carried in the first bulletin, namely, the individual annual legumes, clover and grass seeds, miscellaneous field crops, farm gardens, vegetables harvested for sale, horticultural specialties, small fruits, and tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

The table numbers in this bulletin follow in sequence the table numbers in the first summary bulletin. In this bulletin 12 tables (numbered 12 to 23 inclusive) show totals only for the United States. These are followed by 9 tables (24 to 32) in which geographic division and State figures, as well as totals for the United States, are shown. Another, and concluding, table (33) carries data for crop yields on irrigated acreage in comparison with those on nonirrigated land for 19 States only. These 19 States are: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. The basic data for many of these crops appear in the first summary bulletin and the others in this one.

For those items appearing in tables 12 to 23, all available comparative data are presented for each census beginning with 1910. In the remaining tables, in addition to the data from the Census of 1940, comparative figures are presented for some of the items from both the Census of 1935 and the Census of 1930 and, in other cases, for either or neither of these years depending in part upon whether the information was available. Information for inquiries carried in former census years but not included in the questionnaire for 1940 is omitted from all the tables.

In some cases the summary tables for the United States show more information than is carried in the division and State tables. In other cases, especially where information is available for 1940 only, more information is carried in the division and State tables than in the United States tables. The reader is cautioned to observe both groups of tables in order to obtain all the information that is contained in this bulletin.

In the first summary bulletin the statistics relate, in the main, to the number, acreage, and value of farms; the value of buildings and of implements and machinery on farms; farm land according to its utilization; some of the foregoing items classified by the color of the farm operator, some by the tenure of

the farm operator, and some by the size of the farm; farms reporting and numbers of specified classes of livestock and poultry with some of their products; and farms reporting with the acreage and production of specified crops harvested.

The third summary bulletin will present data for amount of income received from sales of various livestock and livestock products, field crops, vegetables, fruits and nuts, horticultural specialties, and forest products, together with the value of farm products used by farm households. These data will also be given by income groups and by the major source of income. In addition, data will be shown for the value of livestock on farms, the value of livestock products, and the value of all crops harvested. These latter values, in general, are based on inventory or production multiplied by county unit prices.

After these summary bulletins have been issued, a general report will be published which will carry United States and State totals for various subjects or items. That publication will also present comparative data, when available, for all earlier census years.

Three series of State reports showing county statistics have been published, or are in the process of publication, which carry data corresponding to the information outlined for the three above-mentioned summary bulletins.

Comparability of Data.—The 1940 Census of Agriculture, in accordance with the law, was taken as of April 1, 1940, consequently, all inventory items relate to that date. Crop and livestock production, with the exception of citrus fruits, is for the calendar year 1939. Production of citrus fruits in Arizona and California was reported for the bloom of 1938, while in all other citrus-producing areas it was given for the bloom of 1939. For other years the inventory items relate to the date of the census and the production items to the preceding calendar year. Since the date of the census has varied, affecting the comparability of the data for some items more than for others, the date of the enumeration or the year of production is usually indicated in the tables. The user of the statistics must be on guard when comparing the figures for one year with those for another.

While the difference in the time of the year when the enumeration was made may have some bearing on the changes which have occurred, other important factors, some conflicting in their tendencies, have been at work. For example, the advance of mechanized farming tends to put larger acreages under the control of an operator; the utilization of the acreage has been affected by commodity prices, by weather conditions, and by government programs; and industrial employment has had its effect upon migration from farms to cities or from cities to farms.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The first summary bulletin carries a brief account of the history of the Census of Agriculture, of the legal basis for the 1940 Census, of the method of canvass and tabulation, and pertinent definitions and explanations of items shown therein. For the convenience of the user of the data, the definition of a farm and of several other items is repeated in this publication. Definitions and explanations are also made for the items carried in this report which need clarification or for which explanatory remarks are necessary as to the comparability of the figures with those for former years.

A Farm.—The schedule form for 1940 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." This title was followed by a subtitle, "Including special agricultural operations." The following definition appeared on each schedule:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Exclude "fish farms," fish hatcheries, "oyster farms," and "frog farms."

Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1939 were valued at \$250 or more.

In the enumerators' handbook the following instruction was given:

The definition of a farm found on the face of the schedule must be carefully studied by the enumerator. Note that for tracts of land of 3 acres or more the \$250 limitation for value of agricultural products does not apply. Such tracts, however, must have had some agricultural operations performed in 1939, or contemplated in 1940. A schedule must be prepared for each farm, ranch, or other establishment which meets the requirements set up in the definition. A schedule must be filled out for all tracts of land on which some agricultural operations were performed in 1939, or are contemplated in 1940, which might possibly meet the minimum requirements of a "farm." When in doubt, always make out a schedule.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value enhancement. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

A partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which Farm and Ranch Schedules were required was provided. This list included such operations as greenhouses, plant nurseries, mushroom cellars, cranberry bogs, etc.

Farm Operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. For practical purposes, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms Reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 2,012 farms in a county and, on the census date, there were automobiles on only 1,576 of these, and the enumeration of that item were complete, the number of farms reporting automobiles for that year would be 1,576.

Color of Operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite classes.

Tenure of Operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms:

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. **Cash tenants** pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. **Share-cash tenants** pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crops or livestock production. **Share tenants** pay a share only of either the crops or livestock production or both. **Croppers** have been defined as share tenants to whom their landlords furnish all of the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. **Other tenants** include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who did not fall definitely into one of the other subclasses.

Race of Operator.—Statistics by race of operator are given in table 19 but no data of this kind are presented in any of the division and State tables. Separate figures are given for the nonwhite races only.

Farm Mortgage Debt.—The farm mortgage inquiries on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule, as heretofore, were to be answered by operating owners only. Tenants and managers, in many cases, would not know whether the farms they were operating

were mortgaged and would be even less likely to know the amount of the mortgage and the contract rate of interest. The inquiries for the latest census read as follows:

If you own all or part of this farm—

Was there any mortgage debt on the land and buildings so owned on April 1, 1940?-----

Total amount of outstanding mortgage debt on such land and buildings----- (Yes or No)

What was the annual rate (contract rate) of interest on the first mortgage debt? (Report fractions)----- \$ (Omit cents)

(Percent)

In many cases not all the land and buildings of a mortgaged farm are covered by mortgage. The above inquiries were not intended to ascertain the actual acreage under mortgage.

The mortgage information given herein for part owners (operating owners who rented some land from others) relates only to the portion of the farm owned by them, for, as with tenants, no attempt was made to secure the facts as to debt on the rented land. In the Census of 1940 a separate value of the owned portion of the farm for these owner-tenant operations was secured for the first time. This separate value has made possible computations for the owner's equity as well as for his encumbrance.

Owner-operators who rent land to others often think of their entire holdings as one farm, especially if the tracts are contiguous, thus having in mind something different from the Census definition of a farm. For such operators, the mortgage may cover the whole or any part of the land owned and, if an enumerator did not make it clear that the mortgage information was to relate only to that portion which the owner, himself, was operating, the respondent might have included in his answers data for the land rented to others. A blanket mortgage, covering both the land the owner was operating and land rented out, could not always be easily apportioned to the respective tracts. Therefore, in the tabulation of the results from the mortgage inquiries, consideration was given to another inquiry on the schedule which ascertained whether the owner owned any land in addition to that he was operating. This type of inquiry was first carried in 1930.

In table 24 figures are given for an item labeled "Average of the rates of interest." These figures should be used with caution, as they represent an addition of the rates reported, divided by the number of reports. They do not represent weighted averages. For example, if interest rates were reported, as 5 percent on \$20,000, 5-1/2 percent on \$10,000, 5-1/2 percent on \$8,000, and 8 percent on \$2,000, the average of these rates would be obtained by dividing their sum (24) by the number of reports (4). The result would be 6 percent, whereas, if extensions were made and a weighted rate secured, the average interest rate would be 5-3/8 percent.

As noted in the questions above, the annual interest rate should represent the *contract rate* on the *first* mortgage debt. Instructions were given to the enumerator that the rate should be the one specified in the first mortgage even though a lower rate was temporarily in effect, as was true of many of the Federal Land Bank loans. It is probable that some of the rates reported were actually temporary ones rather than those specified in the mortgage. A subsequent tabulation of farm mortgage indebtedness, by interest rates, is contemplated, which, in addition to showing a weighted rate, may afford an opportunity to determine whether many cases of temporary rates were reported instead of contract rates.

Farm Taxes.—The two tax questions on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule read as follows:

If you own all or part of this farm—

Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on the REAL ESTATE of this farm owned by you on April 1, 1940 (include buildings and other improvements, but do not include taxes levied by drainage or irrigation districts)----- \$

(Omit cents)

Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on PERSONAL property owned by you on this farm (include livestock, machinery, etc., but do not include automobile taxes, fees, or licenses)----- \$

(Omit cents)

As with farm mortgages, the tax inquiries were restricted to owner-operators, both full owners and part owners. Taxes on farm land rented to others were to be excluded. Here, again, the tabulations were made in such manner that reports for operators who stated they did not own additional land were grouped together.

In many cases answers were supplied for the first question and none appeared for the second. In such instances, it may be that the operator did not pay any personal-property tax of the types specified or that the operator reported the total amount of his tax bill in the first question and could not or did not make a separate report for his personal taxes.

Cash-Rented Land.—In addition to cash tenants, another group of farm operators, namely, part owners, may be renting land for cash. A presentation is made separately in table 14 of the data reported for cash tenants and for part owners whose rented land was operated on a cash basis. In this table the information pertains, in most part, to those operators who reported the amount of cash rent paid. The acreage of the farms, the value of the farms (land and buildings), the value of the buildings, and the amount of cash rent paid are given so that derived figures are available for the amount of rent per acre and the amount of rent per \$100 of value.

Work Off Farm.—Many operators of farms obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare time jobs; in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm for pay or income and, of these days, the number spent (a) on another farm (or farms) where he was employed by someone else and (b) at jobs or businesses not connected with any farm. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to secure a record of all time spent off the farm in 1939 for pay, income, or profit: Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm and should have been reported under section "b" of the question. An operator who, on the census date, was running a different farm from the one he operated in 1939 was not supposed to report the time spent on the former as work off his farm. This is indicated by the wording of the main part of the inquiry, which read:

How many days in 1939 did you work for pay
or income off the farm you operated?---- Days _____
(If no days, write "None")

An effort was made to get a positive report as to off-farm work from every operator. If there was no off-farm work, an answer of "None" was to be supplied. However, the enumerator could not always obtain an answer to this question.

Age of Operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown, by tenure of operator, in table 17. Averages are also given in this table by tenure for both white and nonwhite operators for 1940, the only year for which averages are available. Age data in table 25 are restricted to the average age for operators classified by color and for operators classified by tenure, disregarding color.

Year of Occupancy.—The question on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year when you began to operate THIS farm _____ (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on a particular farm. No account was taken as to whether the operator had ever had previous farm experience; for example, if an operator began operating his farm in 1940, it may have been the first time he was ever gainfully employed and not that he was unstable in his term of occupancy and had just moved from another farm. In making comparison between the tenure classes as to the length of time the operators had been on their farms, it is well to consider the average age of the operators in the identical tenure classes.

In both 1940 and 1935, only the year in which the operator began to operate his farm was secured. Since the Census of 1940 was taken as of April 1 and that of 1935 as of January 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. This lack of complete comparability also prevails in regard to the data obtained in 1940 with those obtained in 1930 and earlier years when the month, as well as the year, of the initial operation was secured and used in tabulating the reports. Hence, in table 17, the year of occupancy is given for the 1940 Census, while for earlier

census years the data have been translated into the number of years the operators had been operating their farms.

In table 17 averages are presented for operators, classified by color and tenure, and in table 25 averages are presented for operators, classified by color, and a second group of averages for operators, classified by tenure. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported for a given class and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting for that class. The resulting quotient was shown as a whole number; for example, when the average came to something in excess of 1928 but not as much as 1929, the average year is shown in the tables as 1928.

Residence of Farm Operator.—Information was secured in 1940 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Do you reside on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)." The information obtained as a result of this inquiry, since it is available for one year only, is carried in table 25.

Cooperative Marketing.—Since a clear-cut distinction is not easily made as to what types of transactions constitute cooperative selling and purchasing, and since inquiries carried in former censuses as to dollar volume of business were not fully satisfactory, the inquiries in 1940 were designed to get only positive or negative answers as to whether such transactions were made by the farm operator in the previous calendar year. Three questions were designed, one relating to cooperative selling, the second to cooperative buying, and the third to business done through a cooperative service organization. Instructions were given to the enumerator that service cooperatives included mutual fire insurance companies, mutual telephone companies, cooperative truck routes, spray rings, rural electrification associations, etc.

Farm Labor.—Many and insistent demands produced the labor inquiry which comprised a part of the agricultural schedule for 1940. Several types of information were desired. Some persons wished to secure data which would show the varying supply and demand for labor at various seasons of the year. Others wished to obtain similar information by the type of labor hired, that is, whether hired or available for hire by the month, day, or on a piece work or contract basis. The amount paid for various classes of labor was also wanted. After many conferences by representatives of interested agencies and private individuals, the following question, somewhat complex in nature, was formulated:

X.—FARM LABOR			
37. Number of workers 14 years old and over and wages paid for farm work on this farm (do not include housework or contract construction work):			
CLASS OF LABOR	Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days the week of—		Total cash wages paid for all hired labor in 1939
	Mar. 24-30, this year	Sept. 24-30, last year	
(a) Operator and unpaid members of his family.....	Number	Number	Dollars x x x x x x x
(b) Labor hired by month.....			(Omit cents)
(c) Labor hired by day or week.....			(Omit cents)
(d) Others (include piece work and contract labor).....			(Omit cents)

It is to be noted that adequate corrections for labor data, especially for types and numbers, cannot be made where reports were improperly recorded or where no reports were given.

In presenting the data, the cash expenditures for labor have been listed along with other farm expenditures and not in the section relating to the numbers employed. It should be noted that the expenditures for farm labor represent the amounts paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash payments are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, feed, and pasturage for animals, or products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family.

Farm Expenditures.—As noted in the foregoing under farm labor, the inquiry for that item specified expenditures in cash. For all other expenditures, it was pointed out in the instructions to enumerators that cash paid out and other obligations incurred during 1939 for all specified goods and services used on the farm should be included. In the case of a tenant-operated farm, contributions made by the landlord, as well as those made by the tenant operator, were to be included. Another instruction stated that a farm operator who rented land to others should report only the expenditures for the part he operated.

The inquiry for the amount expended for farm implements and machinery specified the inclusion of expenditures for automobiles, tractors, and motortrucks, while that for expenditures for building materials specified the inclusion of lumber, roofing materials, hardware, cement, paint, fencing material, etc., for use on the farm.

Farm Machinery and Facilities.—In 1940, an inventory record was made for the number of automobiles, motortrucks, and tractors on each farm. The enumerator was cautioned to include automobiles owned by hired help living on the farm. Any tractors which were homemade were to be listed under the inquiry relating to that item. For each of these three general classes of equipment, the year of latest model on the farm was to be recorded. The number of farms reporting each model is presented by tenure of operator and by individual year of model beginning with the most recent model and extending to those approximately 10 years of age. For all older models the number of farms reporting is shown in one group. Such data are presented in table 18. In table 26 the year of latest model is given for two 5-year groups and for a third group in which all older models fall.

The averages given for the year of latest model were obtained by adding the years reported for the individual models and dividing that sum by the total number of farms reporting. The resulting quotient is shown as a whole number; for example, a quotient of 1934 (with or without a decimal) is given in the tables as 1934. The average age of any of the types of equipment on the farm might be a little older than indicated by the average for the year of latest model, as shown in the tables, since in some cases there would be cars, trucks, or tractors, of an earlier model on the farm.

An inquiry was carried on the 1940 schedule as to whether there was an electric distribution line within one-quarter mile of the farm dwelling. This distance was recommended by engineers as defining the probable range of potential users of electric current. Of the dwellings that were already lighted by electricity, the source of current was ascertained, that is, whether from a power line or from a home plant. Of those lighted by a home plant a presentation is made of the number within one-quarter mile of an electric distribution line.

The enumerator was required to indicate each kind of road on which a farm was located. Many farms have frontage on more than one type of road. For such farms, the tabulations were made so that the higher, or superior, class of road was shown in one group and the secondary type of road in another group. Such a distinction is made in table 18. In table 26 the farms are classified according to the highest type of road recorded for them.

Livestock.—As stated before, most of the data for the various classes of livestock have been presented in the first summary bulletin. Presentation of data is made in this bulletin for goats, mohair, farm slaughter and purchases and sales of various classes of animals, miscellaneous poultry, and specified classes of fur animals kept in captivity.

Goats and Mohair.—The inventory of goats and kids for April 1, 1940, related to those animals over 4 months old on that date. Separate data were secured for Angora and for "Other" goats and, for the first time, an inquiry was included relating to the number of goats milked. Mohair and kid hair clipped in 1939 was also enumerated.

Farm Slaughter and Purchases and Sales of Livestock.—Data are shown for four separate kinds of animals butchered, namely, cattle, excluding calves; calves; hogs and pigs; and sheep and lambs. In table 27 figures are also given for the number of farms reporting slaughter of any of these four classes

of animals. Another set of figures is given in this table for the number of farms reporting cattle and/or calves butchered. The 1940 inquiry included animals butchered in 1939 for use on the particular farm or for sale from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

For purchases and sales, data are shown, in table 27 only, for four specific classes of animals, namely, cattle, excluding calves; calves; hogs and pigs; and sheep and lambs. Data are also presented therein for the farms reporting the purchase or sale of cattle and/or calves.

Miscellaneous Poultry.—Separate inquiries were carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule for chickens, turkeys, and ducks. Another inquiry was provided for other classes of poultry. The names of these other classes of poultry were to be given along with the numbers on hand over 4 months old on April 1, 1940, and the numbers raised in 1939. State data for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, and guineas have been presented in the first summary bulletin. Table 28 in this bulletin presents totals for farms reporting, numbers on hand, and numbers raised, for pigeons, pheasants, and quail. In many cases the names of the other classes of poultry were not given. The factual data for such reports are included under a heading "Unspecified and other."

Fur Animals Kept in Captivity.—By definition, all establishments or businesses which kept fur-bearing animals for income or profit were classed as farms provided they met certain minimum requirements. However, information as to the type of animals kept or pelts taken was secured only for silver fox and mink. These data are presented in table 29.

Crops.—The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on tracts of land, conforming to the census definition of a farm, should have been enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different sections of the country so that separate specific questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "catch-all" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in that area for reporting production.

The acreage or area given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in 1939 with the following exceptions: The acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date; and the acreage or area for horticultural specialties represents the land in those crops in 1939 and not the land from which a harvest was made. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have actually been hogged off or cut for hay.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested in 1939 with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop from the bloom of 1938 for Arizona and California and from the bloom of 1939 for all other areas in which citrus fruits were grown.

Units of Measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. It was pointed out that the schedule for 1940 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in varying units for the major geographic regions. In the earlier censuses, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of containers not widely used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers, hence, the resort to use of value of sales, which has its limitations.

In the State bulletins carrying county figures, which have already been issued, the current production of a crop is shown in the unit of measure designated on the regionalized form of schedule. In the tables of this summary bulletin, the current production of the several crops is always shown in a standard unit of measure, rather than in varied units. In a few cases the figures for earlier years have been converted into different units from those recorded and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use. These weights, or factors, used in making the conversions will be published in the general report which will carry more detailed information for the United States and for States for various subjects or items.

For a few of the crops, the type of container or weight per unit has varied so much from one census year to another that it has been deemed inadvisable to show the production for other years in terms of the current year's unit. Peanuts, which were reported in pounds in 1939 and in bushels in earlier years, afford a good example of the difficulty of converting production. There has been a considerable shift in the type of peanuts grown in the various States owing principally to market demands and, in part, to farm production practices and crop programs. The Virginia type of peanut weighs 22 pounds per bushel; Southeastern Runner type, 28 pounds per bushel; and the Spanish type, 30 pounds per bushel. Production of these types has varied widely within many of the States through the years and no reliable data on the production by types within the States are available.

Annual Legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with companion crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. That part of the acreage of the individual annual legumes cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes but also in the hay section of the schedule under annual legumes cut for hay. The acreage and production of annual legume hay appear in the first summary bulletin.

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule. For these three crops the total acreage harvested was requested and a subquestion was designed to ascertain the portion of the acreage (both grown alone and grown with other crops) which was harvested for beans only, for peas only, or for peanuts only. The data for acreage obtained as a result of the subquestions are shown in table 30 only.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages.

Dry lima beans are produced on an extensive scale in several sections of California. This crop was given a separate inquiry on the regionalized schedule for that State, which form was also used in Arizona. Such data, for these two States, are presented in table 21.

Miscellaneous Field Crops.—In the "catch-all" question for field crops, some reports have been secured for crops not grown on an extensive scale. Most of the data for such crops are shown in table 21 only. Some of the crops which may be listed therein are cassava, chicory, chufas, flax for fiber, ginseng, golden seal, kudzu, mustard seed, sugar beet seed, sunflower seed, willows, etc.

Vegetables.—The data for Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes have already been presented in the first summary bulletin. Information is given herein for the farms reporting, acreage, and value of the individual vegetables harvested for sale. Data are given for more kinds of vegetables in table 22 than in table 31.

The inquiry on the 1940 schedule relating to vegetables grown for home use was intended to secure the value of all vegetables grown in 1939 on a particular farm for consumption by the operator's family and by all other households living on the farm.

Horticultural Specialties.—Special emphasis was given in the instructions to enumerators that productions in mushroom cellars, nurseries, greenhouses, and similar establishments were considered agricultural operations, for which a Farm and Ranch Schedule should be secured, if minimum requirements of a farm were met. Three inquiries were made a part of each regionalized schedule to obtain the area and the amount of sales of such products.

Small Fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production for tame or cultivated varieties only, with the exception that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land was used primarily for their production. The 1940 schedule specified that non-bearing acreage was not to be included.

Tree Fruits, Nuts, and Grapes.—On many farms there are a few fruit or planted nut trees or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases reports were secured for the number of trees, with or without production, but no acreage was shown. An acreage was supplied when there were enough trees or plants, at normal planting distances, to make two acres. For this reason, the number of farms reporting land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, as shown in table 32, is usually smaller than the number of farms reporting tree fruits, nuts, or grapes of any kind.

Demand has been made for the number of farms reporting orchard fruits, the number of farms reporting citrus fruits, and the number of farms reporting nuts. Table 32 presents this type of data. In several regions where fruit production is important, a separation was secured for cherries into sour cherries and sweet cherries; of peaches into clingstone and freestone; of pears into Bartlett and other pears; of plums into plums and prunes; and of grapes into table, raisin, and wine or juice varieties. Such information is carried in table 32.

Maple Sirup and Sugar.—Production of maple sirup and sugar was carried as a separate inquiry only in Region 1 which roughly comprises those States in the northeastern part of the country. Data for these items appear in table 32.

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TABLE 12.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT OF FULL OWNERS AND OF PART OWNERS FOR THE UNITED STATES

1910 TO 1940

[Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to April 1; for 1925 and 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED					NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹	
	1940	1930	1925 ²	1920	1910	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number...	3,699,177	3,568,394	3,868,332	3,925,090	3,948,722	2,629,472	(³)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	1,948,490	1,845,997	(³)	2,074,325	2,588,596	1,194,166	(³)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	1,518,461	1,497,766	1,395,026	1,461,306	1,312,034	1,144,425	(³)
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	41.0	42.0	36.1	37.2	33.2	43.5	(³)
No mortgage report.....number...	232,226	224,631	(³)	389,459	48,092	89,016	(³)
Farms operated by full owners.....number...	3,084,138	2,911,644	3,313,490	3,366,510	3,354,897	2,157,911	(³)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	1,685,707	1,569,178	(³)	1,844,470	(³)	1,194,166	1,268,080
All land in farms.....acres.....	189,301,567	178,137,880	(³)	(³)	(³)	126,826,931	136,892,851
Average per farm.....acres.....	112.3	113.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	106.2	108.0
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	6,932,216,460	9,617,604,482	(³)	(³)	(³)	4,577,762,601	7,414,149,148
Average value per farm.....dollars...	4,148	6,129	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,633	5,847
Reported mortgaged.....number...	1,198,276	1,157,948	1,128,207	1,217,234	(³)	890,181	978,587
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	38.9	39.8	34.0	36.2	(³)	41.3	(³)
With amount of debt reported.....number...	1,181,025	1,145,737	1,128,207	1,193,047	1,006,511	879,288	969,763
All land in farms.....acres.....	166,796,524	168,760,755	172,182,218	(³)	(³)	118,066,804	134,764,603
Average per farm.....acres.....	141.2	147.3	152.6	(³)	(³)	134.3	139.0
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	7,371,108,016	10,307,732,037	10,790,244,351	13,775,500,013	6,330,236,951	5,293,206,829	8,458,607,300
Average value per farm.....dollars...	6,241	8,897	9,564	11,546	6,289	6,020	8,722
Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	3,138,010,536	4,060,176,438	4,517,258,689	4,003,767,192	1,726,172,851	2,290,163,326	3,379,866,164
Average equity per farm.....dollars...	3,584	5,436	5,560	8,190	4,574	3,415	5,237
Average debt per farm.....dollars...	2,657	3,561	4,004	3,356	1,715	2,605	3,485
Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	42.6	39.6	41.9	29.1	27.3	43.3	40.0
No mortgage report.....number...	200,155	184,618	(³)	304,806	(³)	73,564	(³)
Farms operated by part owners.....number...	615,039	656,750	554,842	558,580	533,825	471,561	(³)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	262,783	276,819	(³)	229,855	(³)	201,865	(³)
All land in farms.....acres.....	105,613,347	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	75,101,500	(³)
Average per farm.....acres.....	401.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	372.0	(³)
Portion owned.....acres.....	48,726,884	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	34,041,153	(³)
Average per farm.....acres.....	185.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	168.6	(³)
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....dollars...	2,010,879,357	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	1,433,174,053	(³)
Portion owned.....dollars.....	1,161,905,851	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	821,618,899	(³)
Average per farm.....dollars...	4,422	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	4,070	(³)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	320,185	339,918	266,819	244,072	(³)	254,244	(³)
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	52.1	51.8	48.1	43.7	(³)	53.9	(³)
With amount of debt reported.....number...	317,378	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	252,249	(³)
All land in farms.....acres.....	180,832,557	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	137,877,207	(³)
Average per farm.....acres.....	569.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	516.6	(³)
Portion owned.....acres.....	89,416,434	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	67,625,262	(³)
Average per farm.....acres.....	281.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	268.1	(³)
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....dollars...	3,832,372,840	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2,927,291,727	(³)
Portion owned.....dollars.....	2,260,514,054	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	1,720,733,996	(³)
Average value per farm.....dollars...	7,122	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	6,822	(³)
Amount of mortgage on portion owned.....dollars...	1,060,406,527	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	822,099,397	(³)
Average equity per farm.....dollars...	3,781	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,562	(³)
Average debt per farm.....dollars...	3,341	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,259	(³)
Ratio of debt to value of portion owned.....percent...	46.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	47.8	(³)
No mortgage report.....number...	32,071	40,013	(³)	84,653	(³)	15,452	(³)
RATIO OF OWNER-OPERATORS OWNING NO ADDITIONAL LAND TO ALL OWNER-OPERATORS IN EACH MORTGAGE STATUS GROUP							
All full owners.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	70.0	(³)
Reported free from mortgage.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	70.8	(³)
Reported mortgaged.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	74.3	(³)
No mortgage report.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	36.8	(³)
All part owners.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	76.7	(³)
Reported free from mortgage.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	76.8	(³)
Reported mortgaged.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	79.4	(³)
No mortgage report.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	48.2	(³)
AGE OF OWNER-OPERATORS, BY MORTGAGE STATUS							
All full owners.....number...	3,064,138	2,911,644	3,313,490	3,366,510	3,354,897	2,157,911	(³)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	1,685,707	1,569,178	(³)	2,149,276	(³)	1,194,166	(³)
Under 25 years.....number...	20,898	18,671	(³)	39,111	(³)	16,707	(³)
25 to 34 years.....number...	126,848	106,799	(³)	215,759	(³)	100,453	(³)
35 to 44 years.....number...	251,050	251,900	(³)	422,864	(³)	189,828	(³)
45 to 54 years.....number...	383,362	380,235	(³)	556,833	(³)	277,889	(³)
55 to 64 years.....number...	412,787	401,692	(³)	508,786	(³)	287,086	(³)
65 years and over.....number...	428,572	359,928	(³)	374,106	(³)	283,860	(³)
Age not reported.....number...	62,190	49,953	(³)	31,817	(³)	38,343	(³)
Average age.....years.....	54.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	53.7	(³)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	1,198,276	1,157,948	1,128,207	1,217,234	(³)	890,181	(³)
Under 25 years.....number...	13,844	14,625	(³)	28,970	(³)	10,965	(³)
25 to 34 years.....number...	118,681	127,117	(³)	227,513	(³)	93,718	(³)
35 to 44 years.....number...	243,310	293,871	(³)	348,618	(³)	187,956	(³)
45 to 54 years.....number...	336,639	327,538	(³)	319,980	(³)	253,528	(³)
55 to 64 years.....number...	278,503	238,524	(³)	195,740	(³)	202,447	(³)
65 years and over.....number...	171,209	123,488	(³)	82,369	(³)	117,861	(³)
Age not reported.....number...	36,060	32,685	(³)	14,044	(³)	23,706	(³)
Average age.....years.....	50.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	50.1	(³)
All part owners.....number...	615,039	656,750	554,842	558,580	533,825	471,561	(³)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	262,783	276,819	(³)	229,855	(³)	201,865	(³)
Under 25 years.....number...	3,670	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,011	(³)
25 to 34 years.....number...	27,042	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	21,915	(³)
35 to 44 years.....number...	56,917	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	44,886	(³)
45 to 54 years.....number...	77,830	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	59,633	(³)
55 to 64 years.....number...	58,611	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	44,054	(³)
65 years and over.....number...	29,819	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	21,972	(³)
Age not reported.....number...	8,894	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	6,394	(³)
Average age.....years.....	49.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	49.2	(³)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	320,185	339,918	266,819	244,072	(³)	254,244	(³)
Under 25 years.....number...	3,167	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2,566	(³)
25 to 34 years.....number...	33,310	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	27,353	(³)
35 to 44 years.....number...	77,406	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	62,735	(³)
45 to 54 years.....number...	105,114	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	83,350	(³)
55 to 64 years.....number...	67,202	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	52,462	(³)
65 years and over.....number...	24,006	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	18,349	(³)
Age not reported.....number...	9,981	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	7,429	(³)
Average age.....years.....	48.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	48.1	(³)

¹Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item. ²All 1925 data for mortgaged farms based on those reporting the amount of mortgage debt. ³Not available. ⁴Includes full owners whose mortgage status was not reported.

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TABLE 13.—FARM TAXES FOR FULL OWNERS AND FOR PART OWNERS FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

[Number of farms, acreage, and value relate to April 1 of census year. Taxes reported in the census of 1940 are those levied in 1939 and those in the census of 1930 are those paid or payable in 1929]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED		NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹	
	1940	1930	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number...	3,699,177	3,568,394	2,629,472	(2)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	3,277,951	(2)	2,385,087	(2)
Land in farms (owned portion only).....acres...	466,883,843	(2)	322,815,790	(2)
Proportion of all land in farms in the United States.....percent...	44.0	(2)	30.4	(2)
Value of farms (land and buildings—owned portion only).....dollars..	17,353,229,371	(2)	12,054,482,568	(2)
Proportion of total value of all farms in the United States.....percent...	51.6	(2)	35.8	(2)
Amount of real-estate taxes (owned portion only).....dollars..	219,382,753	(2)	150,765,492	(2)
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.47	(2)	0.47	(2)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.26	(2)	1.25	(2)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	2,056,218	(2)	1,490,508	(2)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	30,892,843	(2)	21,288,800	(2)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	15	(2)	14	(2)
All farms operated by full owners.....number...	3,084,138	2,911,644	2,157,911	(2)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	2,716,837	2,565,157	1,948,058	2,019,146
All land in farms.....acres...	332,571,045	325,908,663	224,105,052	245,112,791
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	13,990,259,079	18,841,822,237	9,561,906,932	14,465,377,318
Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars..	173,123,274	238,939,589	116,753,199	181,864,011
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.52	0.73	0.52	0.74
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.24	1.27	1.22	1.26
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	1,616,795	(2)	1,148,731	(2)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	21,058,607	42,463,274	14,054,229	31,001,569
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	13	(2)	12	(2)
All farms operated by part owners.....number...	615,039	656,750	471,561	(2)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	561,114	(2)	437,029	(2)
Land in owned portion of farm.....acres...	134,312,798	(2)	98,710,738	(2)
Value of owned portion of farm (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,362,970,292	(2)	2,492,575,656	(2)
Amount of real-estate taxes on owned portion.....dollars..	46,259,479	(2)	34,012,293	(2)
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.34	(2)	0.34	(2)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.38	(2)	1.36	(2)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	439,423	(2)	341,777	(2)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	9,834,236	(2)	7,234,571	(2)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	22	(2)	21	(2)

¹Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item. ²Not available. ³All tax data for 1930 are for farms reporting both total taxes and real-estate taxes.

TABLE 14.—LAND RENTED FOR CASH BY PART OWNERS, CENSUS OF 1940; AND BY CASH TENANTS, CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930; FOR THE UNITED STATES

ITEM	FARMS OF PART OWNERS, 1940			FARMS OF CASH TENANTS	
	Total	Owned portion	Rented portion	1940	1930
All farms.....number...	¹ 615,039	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	514,438	489,210
Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....number...	² 152,201	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	455,436	485,889
Proportion reporting (based on all farms of that tenure).....percent...	24.7	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	94.4	99.3
All land in farms.....acres...	124,678,146	80,767,361	63,910,785	70,072,002	70,347,725
Average per farm.....acres...	819.2	399.3	419.9	144.3	144.8
Cropland harvested.....acres...	144,610	(3)	(3)	428,752	(3)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	14,972,373	(3)	(3)	17,710,999	(3)
Average per acre.....dollars..	1,728,154,323	1,104,113,417	624,040,906	2,103,568,157	(3)
Value of buildings.....dollars..	13.86	18.17	9.76	30.02	(3)
Proportion of total value of farms.....percent...	148,407	(3)	(3)	467,412	(3)
Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars..	413,692,503	(3)	(3)	623,102,195	(3)
Average per acre.....dollars..	23.9	(3)	(3)	29.6	(3)
Average per \$100 of value.....dollars..	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	30,248,211	117,773,230	191,700,832
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	0.47	1.68	2.73
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	4.85	5.60	(2)

¹Includes all part owners regardless of rental agreement for rented portion. ²Does not include part owners renting on a cash basis who failed to specify the amount of the cash payment. ³Not available.

TABLE 15.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1939

ITEM	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cooperative selling and purchasing:					
Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting..	1,043,261	824,537	987,376	624,527	(1)
Proportion of all farms.....percent...	17.1	13.1	15.5	9.7	(1)
Selling.....farms reporting..	827,285	691,895	884,207	511,383	(1)
Proportion of all farms.....percent...	13.6	11.0	13.9	7.9	(1)
Buying.....farms reporting..	743,638	410,914	362,745	329,449	(1)
Proportion of all farms.....percent...	12.2	6.5	5.7	5.1	(1)
Specified farm expenditures:					
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting..	2,260,237	2,631,601	2,536,721	² 2,888,999	² 2,922,279
dollars.....	781,791,558	955,420,313	864,982,384	² 1,098,712,517	² 521,729,941
Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting..	3,342,715	3,283,400	3,190,739	3,511,121	2,368,905
dollars.....	732,116,548	919,189,626	750,444,560	1,097,224,648	298,839,857
Implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	1,686,609	1,750,588	(1)	(1)	(1)
dollars.....	549,919,701	692,548,103	(1)	(1)	(1)
Commercial fertilizer and liming materials ³.....farms reporting..	2,475,064	2,324,090	2,184,056	(1)	(1)
dollars.....	217,602,164	271,058,673	236,528,446	(1)	(1)
Commercial fertilizer ³.....farms reporting..	2,337,031	2,239,546	(1)	2,271,179	1,823,032
tons.....	7,003,826	7,535,022	(1)	(1)	(1)
dollars.....	195,927,959	(1)	(1)	326,399,520	114,862,541

¹Not available. ²Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished. ³For 1929, commercial fertilizer, manure, marl, lime, and ground limestone; for 1924, manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone; for 1919, manure and fertilizer; and for 1909, manure and other fertilizers.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 16.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			managers	TENANTS						
		Full owners	Part owners			Total	Cash	Share cash	Share ¹	Croppers ²		
All farm operators:												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....1939..	1,747,193	933,225	170,055	3,016	640,891	191,571	66,985	193,799	123,472			
1934..	2,077,474	956,324	228,366	5,634	857,150	(5)	(5)	(5)	184,018			
1929..	1,902,538	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Proportion of all operators..percent.....1939..	25.7	30.3	27.6	3.3	27.1	37.3	24.0	23.6	22.8			
1934..	30.5	29.5	33.2	11.7	31.0	(5)	(5)	(5)	25.7			
1929..	30.3	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....1939..	239,604,682	154,537,451	16,546,936	522,010	67,689,295	29,911,884	3,852,400	15,261,632	9,485,932			
1934..	202,228,247	119,211,765	16,597,076	929,211	65,490,195	(5)	(5)	(5)	11,223,809			
1929..	189,868,388	110,385,766	14,366,408	1,383,034	63,722,680	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Average for operators reporting.....days.....1939..	137	166	97	173	106	156	58	79	77			
1934..	97	125	73	165	74	(5)	(5)	(5)	61			
1929..	100	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....1939..	943,581	614,712	62,323	1,975	264,571	122,468	12,479	55,986	35,798			
1934..	760,772	463,130	57,943	3,521	236,178	(5)	(5)	(5)	36,657			
1929..	723,263	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Proportion of all operators..percent.....1939..	15.5	13.3	10.1	5.4	11.2	23.5	4.5	6.9	6.6			
1934..	11.4	14.4	8.4	7.3	8.2	(5)	(5)	(5)	5.4			
1929..	11.5	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
All land in farms.....acres.....1939..	83,650,115	41,000,469	13,594,006	1,445,571	21,315,809	5,613,730	2,326,655	6,673,443	1,168,547			
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....1939..	3,422,518,868	2,200,321,539	428,914,131	49,953,889	712,830,262	318,645,105	73,133,247	199,719,609	41,294,961			
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....1939..	3,874,897	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
1934..	4,554,650	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
1929..	474,768	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Not reporting.....number.....1939..	190,226	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
1934..	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
1929..	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Reporting—												
Under 25 days.....number.....1939..	524,757	115,354	49,648	370	158,385	24,772	31,309	59,917	33,034			
1934..	595,472	202,922	84,113	762	307,675	(5)	(5)	(5)	66,202			
1929..	516,102	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
25 to 49 days.....number.....1939..	219,357	84,444	29,171	254	105,042	15,517	13,338	39,051	27,753			
1934..	390,628	133,437	46,101	565	190,525	(5)	(5)	(5)	43,887			
1929..	329,006	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
50 to 74 days.....number.....1939..	159,068	70,008	18,423	228	70,309	15,183	6,593	24,566	17,682			
1934..	235,277	98,428	27,078	498	109,273	(5)	(5)	(5)	24,204			
1929..	217,062	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
75 to 99 days.....number.....1939..	107,870	48,654	10,433	189	41,534	10,831	3,269	13,949	9,175			
1934..	135,425	59,407	13,131	288	53,439	(5)	(5)	(5)	11,068			
1929..	118,427	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
100 to 149 days.....number.....1939..	184,678	100,472	15,839	281	67,016	22,764	3,832	18,579	13,675			
1934..	188,815	95,413	17,541	507	75,394	(5)	(5)	(5)	15,054			
1929..	184,090	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
150 to 199 days.....number.....1939..	195,215	117,510	14,815	367	68,533	26,720	3,266	14,682	8,990			
1934..	159,336	80,172	13,889	572	54,709	(5)	(5)	(5)	9,670			
1929..	143,485	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
200 to 249 days.....number.....1939..	157,585	101,221	9,311	265	46,788	22,959	1,937	8,718	6,172			
1934..	115,667	69,732	7,589	464	37,882	(5)	(5)	(5)	6,825			
1929..	123,400	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
250 days and over.....number.....1939..	407,103	235,579	22,288	1,062	88,244	50,025	3,234	13,997	6,961			
1934..	290,364	207,813	18,970	1,978	68,133	(5)	(5)	(5)	7,108			
1929..	267,304	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)			
Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	501,289	169,815	57,812	1,188	272,414	47,140	35,945	87,979	81,780			
days worked.....	30,401,434	12,119,433	2,133,665	145,167	16,049,169	3,708,071	1,088,612	4,121,137	5,345,836			
average.....	61	71	37	122	59	73	30	47	65			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	1,317,709	730,418	122,671	1,959	399,718	152,969	36,489	117,184	45,282			
days worked.....	209,340,258	142,718,018	14,413,271	376,843	51,695,126	26,263,813	2,763,788	11,140,755	4,140,046			
average.....	159	190	117	192	129	171	76	95	91			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	71,932	30,065	10,425	131	31,241	8,288	5,446	11,364	3,530			
Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:												
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	276,622	81,032	23,359	1,426	166,905	(5)	(5)	(5)	61,881			
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	1,483,719	737,524	173,044	3,384	569,767	(5)	(5)	(5)	77,317			
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	315,133	137,766	25,963	524	150,578	(5)	(5)	(5)	41,820			
White farm operators, 1939:												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1,500,118	800,148	160,298	2,955	536,717	175,648	65,669	177,277	62,572			
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	29.6	30.5	27.6	8.3	29.1	39.5	24.3	25.4	25.8			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	225,101,174	149,033,013	15,630,091	512,626	59,935,444	28,159,915	3,776,398	14,176,233	5,585,023			
Average for operators reporting..days.....	142	167	97	173	112	160	57	80	89			
Reporting—												
Under 50 days.....number.....	472,916	188,766	74,750	613	208,787	37,009	44,000	89,701	25,345			
50 to 100 days.....number.....	229,658	111,005	26,933	405	91,315	23,097	9,642	35,305	14,849			
100 days and over.....number.....	887,544	599,377	58,615	1,337	236,615	115,542	12,227	52,271	22,378			
Kind of off-farm work reported—												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	413,318	155,594	53,815	1,158	202,751	40,617	35,277	78,534	33,217			
days worked.....	24,697,662	10,883,804	1,921,263	142,240	11,750,355	3,212,619	1,056,247	3,656,383	2,468,483			
average.....	60	70	36	123	58	79	30	47	74			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	1,244,496	763,299	116,534	1,827	362,736	142,833	36,005	109,641	31,712			
days worked.....	200,403,512	138,149,309	13,698,828	370,386	48,185,089	24,947,236	2,718,151	10,517,850	3,116,540			
average.....	161	181	118	192	133	175	75	96	98			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	67,686	28,745	10,051	136	28,770	7,862	5,413	10,898	2,357			
Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	157,075	43,080	9,760	61	104,174	16,223	1,113	16,522	60,900			
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	21.5	25.7	29.1	5.5	20.1	23.1	16.0	18.1	20.4			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	14,503,518	5,804,438	826,845	9,384	7,762,851	1,751,969	76,002	1,065,659	3,900,909			
Average for operators reporting..days.....	32	135	85	154	75	108	68	66	64			
Reporting—												
Under 50 days.....number.....	70,798	11,028	4,069	11	55,660	6,290	647	9,297	35,472			
50 to 100 days.....number.....	30,240	7,717	1,953	12	20,528	3,017	230	3,510	12,008			
100 days and over.....number.....	56,037	24,335	3,708	38	27,986	6,926	252	3,715	13,420			
Kind of off-farm work reported—												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	87,911	14,221	3,997	30	69,663	6,573	668	9,445	48,563			
days worked.....	5,703,772	1,235,629	212,402	2,827	4,252,814	495,452	30,365	462,794	2,877,403			
average.....	65	87	53	98	61	75	45	49	59			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	73,270	30,119	6,137	32	36,982	10,136	484	7,543	13,570			
days worked.....	8,799,746	4,568,809	714,443	6,457	3,510,037	1,256,517	45,637	622,905	1,023,506			
average.....	120	152	116	202	95	124	94	83	75			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	4,106	1,260	374	1	2,471	486	34	466	1,233			

¹ Includes croppers for Northern and Western States.

² For Southern States only.

³ Not available.

10 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 17.—AGE OF FARM OPERATOR AND YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1940

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS				Managers	TENANTS			
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners	All tenants		Cash	Share cash	Share ¹	Croppers ²
AGE OF FARM OPERATORS										
Operators reporting age.....number..1940..	5,835,950	3,552,109	2,957,775	594,334	31,984	2,251,857	494,307	271,172	783,178	506,657
1930..	6,073,523	3,447,119	2,806,122	638,997	50,957	2,575,447	473,702	(³)	(³)	747,984
1920..	6,364,163	3,873,034	3,320,649	552,385	66,636	2,424,493	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	6,339,476	3,934,968	3,342,361	592,607	56,846	2,347,662	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Under 25 years.....number..1940..	233,355	47,518	39,870	7,648	1,399	184,438	25,278	12,781	63,670	68,159
1930..	371,679	47,256	37,395	9,861	2,782	321,641	30,650	(³)	(³)	153,340
1920..	383,680	87,400	68,081	19,319	5,484	290,796	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	419,330	97,690	78,130	19,560	4,820	316,820	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
25 to 34 years.....number..1940..	949,350	332,806	267,708	65,098	7,654	608,890	115,563	73,864	220,649	151,444
1930..	1,049,052	334,789	250,764	84,025	11,183	703,080	118,567	(³)	(³)	206,670
1920..	1,333,020	561,442	443,272	118,170	17,983	753,595	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	1,413,876	620,961	490,008	130,953	15,700	777,215	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
35 to 44 years.....number..1940..	1,250,893	668,120	526,140	141,980	8,491	574,282	130,879	76,923	201,397	119,006
1930..	1,452,425	766,025	576,845	189,180	14,601	671,799	137,658	(³)	(³)	163,106
1920..	1,587,519	938,174	771,482	166,692	18,757	630,588	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	1,571,469	969,859	788,815	181,044	16,212	585,398	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
45 to 54 years.....number..1940..	1,427,561	950,866	759,354	191,512	7,792	468,903	114,531	63,017	162,570	88,289
1930..	1,459,959	942,629	747,751	194,878	12,340	504,990	104,179	(³)	(³)	131,566
1920..	1,482,494	1,021,445	876,813	144,632	14,063	446,986	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	1,432,707	1,036,493	880,140	156,353	11,724	384,490	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
55 to 64 years.....number..1940..	1,146,540	859,733	728,164	131,569	4,817	281,990	70,392	33,961	96,605	52,930
1930..	1,064,034	793,861	678,233	115,628	7,044	263,129	56,165	(³)	(³)	65,151
1920..	993,771	780,579	704,526	76,053	7,226	205,966	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	947,524	741,614	663,107	78,507	5,940	200,070	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
65 years and over.....number..1940..	828,251	693,066	636,539	56,527	1,831	133,354	37,664	10,626	38,287	26,829
1930..	676,374	562,559	517,134	45,425	3,007	110,808	26,483	(³)	(³)	26,151
1920..	583,679	483,994	456,475	27,519	3,123	96,562	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	554,570	468,351	442,161	26,190	2,550	83,669	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Average age of all operators.....years..1940..	48.0	52.1	52.8	48.8	43.5	41.5	43.7	41.9	41.2	39.2
White operators.....years..1940..	48.4	52.1	52.8	48.7	43.4	41.3	43.2	41.7	40.7	38.0
Nonwhite operators.....years..1940..	45.3	52.2	52.5	50.3	46.9	42.5	46.4	46.5	44.9	40.2
Operators not reporting age.....number..1940..	260,849	147,068	126,363	20,705	4,367	109,414	20,131	7,433	32,621	34,634
1930..	215,125	121,275	103,522	17,753	4,932	88,918	15,508	(³)	(³)	28,294
1920..	84,180	52,056	45,861	6,195	1,813	30,311	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1910..	22,026	13,754	12,536	1,218	1,258	7,014	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
YEAR OF OCCUPANCY REPORTED APR. 1, 1940										
All operators reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	5,605,047	3,376,793	2,802,089	574,704	31,825	2,196,429	476,764	263,796	762,823	505,755
Reporting, 1940 (Under 3 mo.).....number.....	441,830	86,891	74,480	12,411	2,875	352,064	72,341	31,533	110,203	112,427
1939.....number.....	556,506	173,603	148,451	25,152	4,921	377,982	89,502	36,474	123,402	97,605
1938.....number.....	449,568	165,594	140,338	25,256	4,018	279,956	63,198	29,550	93,499	70,513
1937.....number.....	381,145	162,295	134,947	27,348	3,303	215,547	46,287	26,607	75,115	50,189
1936.....number.....	318,094	151,343	125,405	25,938	2,534	164,217	34,464	22,790	58,188	35,693
1931 to 1935.....number.....	943,401	530,865	437,657	93,208	6,381	406,155	86,206	54,936	145,960	83,145
1926 to 1930.....number.....	685,728	487,537	394,462	93,075	3,530	194,661	39,440	28,215	76,453	32,288
1900 to 1925.....number.....	1,686,342	1,490,940	1,228,030	262,460	4,057	201,795	44,253	33,226	78,840	23,504
1899 or earlier.....number.....	132,433	128,175	118,319	9,856	206	4,052	1,073	465	1,163	391
Average year of occupancy of all operators.....year.....	1928	1923	1923	1924	1933	1934	1934	1933	1934	1936
White operators.....year.....	1927	1923	1923	1924	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1936
Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1931	1923	1923	1925	1931	1934	1932	1933	1933	1935
Not reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	491,752	322,384	282,049	40,335	4,526	164,842	37,674	14,809	52,976	35,536
YEARS ON FARM, JAN. 1, 1935; APR. 1, 1930; JAN. 1, 1925 AND 1920										
All operators reporting.....number.....1935..	6,677,242	3,821,205	3,143,905	677,300	45,990	2,810,047	(³)	(³)	(³)	702,079
1930..	6,036,812	3,401,657	2,771,964	629,693	52,240	2,582,915	474,608	(³)	(³)	753,888
1925..	6,218,479	3,779,761	(³)	(³)	39,197	2,399,521	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1920..	6,227,539	3,845,235	3,298,623	546,613	64,011	2,318,292	460,139	124,978	1,058,610	518,728
Reporting, under 1 year.....number..1935..	1,197,204	224,383	189,654	34,729	10,579	962,242	(³)	(³)	(³)	305,483
1930..	1,005,211	179,071	148,799	30,272	12,601	813,539	120,188	(³)	(³)	325,466
1925..	1,150,056	233,990	(³)	(³)	11,873	904,393	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1920..	660,713	219,598	187,070	32,528	14,341	426,774	63,349	17,444	199,725	124,427
3 mo. or less.....number..1930..	706,691	95,241	78,479	17,762	7,153	603,297	85,060	(³)	(³)	(³)
1 year.....number..1935..	521,572	148,785	124,103	24,682	5,635	367,152	(³)	(³)	(³)	92,528
1930..	688,568	183,281	146,894	36,387	8,745	496,542	84,357	(³)	(³)	166,848
1925..	539,034	166,622	(³)	(³)	5,794	366,618	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1920..	898,019	305,670	246,332	59,338	12,340	580,009	95,080	26,806	264,046	162,791
2 to 4 years.....number..1935..	1,190,398	502,213	416,233	85,980	11,571	676,614	(³)	(³)	(³)	164,445
1930..	1,013,354	406,108	322,294	83,874	12,241	595,005	114,904	(³)	(³)	155,649
1925..	1,285,470	663,947	(³)	(³)	10,037	621,486	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1920..	1,397,958	657,236	536,805	120,431	17,893	722,829	149,138	42,022	327,046	156,459
2 years.....number..1935..	445,805	163,270	136,295	26,975	4,484	276,051	(³)	(³)	(³)	67,746
3 years.....number..1935..	348,027	149,542	123,739	25,803	3,286	195,199	(³)	(³)	(³)	45,279
4 years.....number..1935..	396,566	189,401	156,199	33,202	3,801	203,364	(³)	(³)	(³)	51,420
5 to 9 years.....number..1935..	1,080,447	658,568	531,017	127,551	8,773	413,106	(³)	(³)	(³)	82,203
1930..	937,717	566,423	451,289	115,134	9,022	362,272	78,166	(³)	(³)	64,910
1925..	1,215,291	894,040	(³)	(³)	6,419	314,832	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1920..	1,086,458	738,467	617,857	120,610	10,439	337,532	82,972	23,990	156,010	47,581
10 to 14 years.....number..1935..	781,973	585,481	471,987	113,494	4,190	192,302	(³)	(³)	(³)	30,814
1930..	795,803	617,841	486,871	130,970	4,657	173,305	40,062	(³)	(³)	23,909
1925..	529,741	446,588	(³)	(³)	2,148	81,005	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1920..	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
15 years and over.....number..1935..	1,905,648	1,701,775	1,410,911	290,864	5,242	198,631	(³)	(³)	(³)	26,606
1930..	1,596,159	1,448,933	1,215,877	233,056	4,974	142,252	36,931	(³)	(³)	17,106
1925..	1,488,887	1,374,574	(³)	(³)	3,126	111,187	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1920..	2,184,391	1,924,265	1,710,559	213,706	8,998	251,128	69,600	14,716	111,783	27,470
Not reporting years on farm.....number..1935..	135,108									

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM VALUE, BY RACE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1940

ITEM	1940	1930	1920	1910
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS¹				
Farms.....	5,377,728	5,372,578	5,498,454	5,440,619
All land in farms.....	1,015,112,443	945,683,034	910,939,194	832,166,020
Average per farm.....	188.8	176.0	165.7	153.0
Cropland harvested.....	305,637,373	337,480,678	(?)	(?)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	32,657,036,347	46,277,070,671	63,786,058,855	33,764,392,187
Average per farm.....	6,073	8,614	11,601	6,206
Value of buildings.....	10,156,405,907	12,582,670,020	11,078,417,715	6,148,876,853
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	3,007,022,213	3,223,665,536	3,491,321,159	1,227,407,744
NEGRO FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	681,790	882,850	925,708	893,370
All land in farms.....	30,785,095	37,597,132	41,432,182	(?)
Average per farm.....	45.2	42.6	44.8	(?)
Cropland harvested.....	14,803,104	(?)	(?)	(?)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	836,067,623	1,402,945,799	2,257,645,325	(?)
Average per farm.....	1,226	1,589	2,439	(?)
Value of buildings.....	224,388,138	340,409,360	(?)	(?)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	40,193,537	60,327,856	(?)	(?)
INDIAN FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	29,742	26,817	16,680	24,251
All land in farms.....	14,570,820	3,130,478	2,962,313	(?)
Average per farm.....	489.9	116.7	177.6	(?)
Cropland harvested.....	524,569	(?)	(?)	(?)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	60,350,874	77,511,612	89,399,963	(?)
Average per farm.....	2,023	2,890	5,360	(?)
Value of buildings.....	13,561,590	17,311,985	(?)	(?)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	4,570,016	5,817,729	(?)	(?)
JAPANESE FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	6,978	5,840	6,892	2,502
All land in farms.....	348,568	324,300	491,625	(?)
Average per farm.....	50.0	55.5	71.3	(?)
Cropland harvested.....	253,468	(?)	(?)	(?)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	81,254,949	108,356,216	164,109,442	(?)
Average per farm.....	11,644	18,554	23,812	(?)
Value of buildings.....	10,401,877	8,755,639	(?)	(?)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	7,909,269	5,364,947	(?)	(?)
CHINESE FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	327	476	609	760
All land in farms.....	27,206	30,229	58,401	(?)
Average per farm.....	83.2	63.5	95.9	(?)
Cropland harvested.....	19,914	(?)	(?)	(?)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	5,955,446	12,911,325	18,789,017	(?)
Average per farm.....	18,212	27,125	30,852	(?)
Value of buildings.....	512,815	724,660	(?)	(?)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	382,021	399,968	(?)	(?)
ALL OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS³				
Farms.....	234	87	.....	.....
All land in farms.....	8,242	5,843	.....	.....
Average per farm.....	35.2	67.2	.....	.....
Cropland harvested.....	4,002	(?)	.....	.....
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	1,073,487	1,042,735	.....	.....
Average per farm.....	4,588	11,985	.....	.....
Value of buildings.....	165,469	122,110	.....	.....
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	110,333	78,445	.....	.....

¹Includes Mexicans. ²Not available. ³For 1940 includes 210 Filipinos, 19 Koreans, 3 Hawaiians, 1 Oriental Indian, and 1 Siamese; and for 1930 includes 56 Filipinos, 30 Koreans, and 1 Hawaiian.

TABLE 20.—GOATS AND KIDS ON FARMS AND RANCHES, 1910 TO 1940; MOHAIR CLIPPED, GOATS MILKED, AND ANIMALS BUTCHERED, 1909 TO 1939; FOR THE UNITED STATES

ITEM (For comparability of data and explanations, see text)	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Goats and Mohair:						
Goats and kids ¹	127,158	157,632	112,864	91,402	107,267	82,755
Goats and kids ¹	4,175,047	4,093,441	4,821,234	3,370,218	3,458,925	2,915,125
Angora.....	23,734	(?)	34,379	(?)	16,408	(?)
Other.....	3,298,451	(?)	3,785,127	(?)	4,210,591	(?)
Other.....	105,919	(?)	(?)	(?)	91,184	(?)
Other.....	876,596	(?)	1,036,167	(?)	1,357,334	(?)
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	21,657	21,534	(?)	(?)	12,403	9,186
Goats milked.....	15,351,332	12,818,512	14,460,572	8,425,942	6,808,890	3,778,706
Animals butchered:	33,232	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Cattle and calves butchered.....	118,896	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Cattle and calves butchered.....	646,588	(?)	(?)	(?)	887,611	(?)
Cattle butchered.....	1,213,565	(?)	799,991	(?)	1,904,581	2,540,240
Calves butchered.....	373,981	(?)	180,456	(?)	(?)	593,285
Calves butchered.....	580,867	(?)	342,938	(?)	(?)	1,408,640
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	308,706	(?)	183,266	(?)	(?)	258,508
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	632,698	(?)	457,053	(?)	(?)	1,131,600
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	4,070,705	(?)	3,228,454	(?)	4,565,130	3,643,546
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	13,084,763	(?)	10,738,502	(?)	16,800,230	15,378,517
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	71,012	(?)	44,158	(?)	93,853	69,239
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	453,145	(?)	328,231	(?)	434,608	529,526

¹Over 4 mo. old Apr. 1, 1940; all ages in prior censuses. ²Not available. ³Farms reporting goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces. ⁴All ages, raised for fleeces. ⁵Other than goats and kids raised for fleeces.

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**TABLE 21.—ANNUAL LEGUMES, CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, AND MISCELLANEOUS CROPS HARVESTED
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1939**

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Annual legumes for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:						
Soybeans.....farms reporting..	977,131	694,830	302,642	(¹)	² 31,124	² 339
Total acreage.....acres.....	11,458,934	6,577,479	2,910,979	(¹)	² 112,826	² 1,629
Grown alone.....acres.....	8,964,764	5,692,236	1,961,549	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	2,494,170	885,243	949,430	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	67,590,641	23,014,703	8,661,188	(¹)	1,084,813	16,835
Cowpeas.....farms reporting..	⁴ 811,450	⁵ 838,761	⁵ 273,923	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Total acreage.....acres.....	⁴ 6,714,351	⁵ 5,202,245	⁵ 1,493,228	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown alone.....acres.....	⁴ 2,909,083	⁵ 2,711,469	⁵ 775,546	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	⁴ 3,805,268	⁵ 2,490,776	⁵ 717,682	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	⁴ 5,959,298	⁵ 6,161,734	⁵ 3,273,813	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Peanuts.....farms reporting..	491,365	576,985	326,253	(¹)	² 230,380	² 219,003
Total acreage.....acres.....	3,593,536	3,239,525	2,446,704	(¹)	² 1,125,100	² 869,887
Grown alone.....acres.....	2,511,909	2,016,291	1,558,865	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	1,081,627	1,223,234	887,839	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Quantity harvested.....lb., 1939; bu., other years..	1,155,316,299	44,259,977	36,587,996	(¹)	27,449,930	19,415,816
Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting..	157,751	⁶ 211,294	⁷ 101,639	(¹)	⁷ 101,590	(⁸)
Total acreage.....acres.....	2,513,642	⁸ 2,749,972	⁷ 1,237,346	(¹)	⁷ 1,142,562	⁷ 12,560
Grown alone.....acres.....	291,440	⁶ 651,768	⁷ 789,391	(¹)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	2,222,202	⁶ 2,098,204	⁷ 1,147,955	(¹)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	3,072,792	⁶ 10,253,723	⁷ 2,114,806	(¹)	(⁸)	⁷ 154,767
Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting..	⁹ 102,436	⁹ 139,753	⁹ 128,561	(¹)	168,185	185,934
Total acreage.....acres.....	⁹ 1,591,211	⁹ 1,503,670	⁹ 1,866,655	(¹)	1,161,682	802,991
Grown alone.....acres.....	⁹ 1,587,373	⁹ 1,488,376	⁹ 1,746,262	(¹)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	⁹ 3,838	⁹ 15,294	⁹ 120,393	(¹)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	⁹ 23,666,104	⁹ 18,696,615	⁹ 20,353,579	(¹)	14,079,093	11,251,160
Dry lima beans ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	1,471	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Total acreage.....acres.....	124,082	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown alone.....acres.....	124,043	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	39	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	2,766,441	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Other dry field and seed beans ¹⁰ (kidney, pink, pinto, small white, blackeyes, etc.) and lentils.....farms reporting..	5,357	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Total acreage.....acres.....	178,029	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown alone.....acres.....	177,676	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	353	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	2,997,422	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Dry field and seed peas.....farms reporting..	11,139	(⁵)	26,615	(¹)	210,245	261,231
Total acreage.....acres.....	244,902	(⁵)	286,902	(¹)	865,670	1,305,099
Grown alone.....acres.....	230,882	(⁵)	255,978	(¹)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	14,020	(⁵)	30,924	(¹)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	3,791,063	(⁵)	3,281,135	(¹)	5,742,626	7,129,294
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting..	85,471	(⁵)	29,588	(²)	¹¹ 31,043	7,431
acres.....	1,009,756	(⁵)	525,447	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
bushels.....	1,453,580	(⁵)	989,411	(²)	¹¹ 868,304	263,328
Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting..	38,566	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
acres.....	570,034	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
bushels.....	1,528,650	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Lespedeza seed.....farms reporting..	55,882	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
acres.....	605,652	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
pounds.....	102,847,667	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Clover seed.....farms reporting..	134,312	(⁵)	¹² 213,110	(²)	¹⁸ 127,405	¹² 72,996
acres.....	1,528,159	(⁵)	¹² 2,517,819	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
bushels.....	2,050,970	(⁵)	¹² 4,041,693	(²)	¹³ 1,175,969	¹² 1,025,816
Grass seed.....farms reporting..	66,109	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
acres.....	1,400,364	(⁵)	833,623	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
bushels.....	8,751,259	(⁵)	3,676,176	(²)	5,807,425	6,382,204
Miscellaneous crops:						
Root crops for forage.....farms reporting..	(⁵)	(⁵)	8,459	(²)	51,045	(⁵)
acres.....	9,934	(⁵)	14,752	(²)	86,333	22,694
tons.....	154,806	(⁵)	172,662	(²)	598,945	285,865
Chicory.....farms reporting..	785	(⁵)	792	(²)	480	(⁵)
acres.....	3,331	(⁵)	3,979	(²)	1,784	1,589
pounds.....	44,122,925	(⁵)	34,175,089	(²)	18,196,063	19,284,000
Crotalaria seed.....farms reporting..	127	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
acres.....	2,771	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
bushels.....	13,420	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Flax for fiber.....farms reporting..	256	(⁵)	297	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
acres.....	3,031	(⁵)	3,903	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
tons.....	4,806	(⁵)	6,688	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Mustard seed.....farms reporting..	286	(⁵)	83	(²)	92	66
acres.....	20,482	(⁵)	6,922	(²)	2,885	1,964
pounds.....	6,807,671	(⁵)	2,606,744	(²)	1,211,549	3,168,270
Pumpkins for feed.....farms reporting..	1,835	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
acres.....	12,627	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
tons.....	17,645	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Squash for feed.....farms reporting..	959	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
acres.....	2,048	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
tons.....	18,749	(⁵)	(⁵)	(²)	(⁸)	(⁸)
Sugar beet seed.....farms reporting..	285	(⁵)	8	(²)	69	(⁵)
acres.....	7,067	(⁵)	93	(²)	7,022	(⁵)
pounds.....	11,022,625	(⁵)	90,360	(²)	3,606,947	(⁵)
Sunflower seed.....farms reporting..	437	(⁵)	1,267	(²)	637	665
acres.....	4,235	(⁵)	25,523	(²)	6,614	4,731
bushels.....	104,432	(⁵)	624,181	(²)	135,947	63,677

¹Data not shown since they are not comparable because of the wording of the inquiries on the schedule. ²Not exactly comparable. Acreage includes equivalent solid acreage of that grown with other crops. Acreage for peanuts does not include the acreage cut for hay or hogged off. ³Not available. ⁴Excludes "blackeyes" in Arizona and California. ⁵Excludes "blackeyes" in California. ⁶Dry field and seed peas included with vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans. ⁷Inquiry specified velvetbeans only. ⁸Includes "blackeyes" in Arizona and California. ⁹Includes "blackeyes" in California. ¹⁰Data available only for Arizona and California. ¹¹Including clover seed other than red, medium, or mammoth. ¹²Clover seed of all kinds. ¹³Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

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TABLE 22—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, FARM GARDENS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909 ¹
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes) ²	462,552 3,053,221 200,015,969	(³) 3,773,682 (³)	627,452 2,811,715 295,963,373	(³) (³) (³)	488,254 1,424,273 189,770,549	(³) 1,009,461 65,749,492
Anise.....	29 301 26,600	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Artichokes, globe.....	287 10,414 1,100,877	(³) (³) (³)	4 238 4 6,815 4 953,874	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Asparagus.....	19,174 116,751 10,499,836	(³) (³) (³)	27,252 99,230 14,919,407	(³) (³) (³)	6,728 30,219 5,102,135	5,300 25,639 2,246,631
Beans, lima (green).....	41,175 94,600 5,020,558	(³) (³) (³)	11,831 24,975 2,289,511	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Beans, snap, string, or wax.....	96,597 231,205 14,927,963	186,178 307,061 (³)	176,396 221,127 20,903,908	(³) (³) (³)	84,263 71,970 8,031,449	21,561 53,610 2,844,951
Beets (table).....	23,036 26,480 2,169,720	(³) (³) (³)	7,807 11,156 1,365,591	(³) (³) (³)	7,197 5,255 1,016,507	1,664 3,202 352,696
Broccoli.....	1,697 12,293 1,137,953	(³) (³) (³)	447 1,642 236,727	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Brussels sprouts.....	623 4,188 974,234	(³) (³) (³)	450 1,818 390,444	(³) (³) (³)	313 984 232,370	188 390 45,576
Cabbage.....	66,573 166,313 12,426,404	144,735 262,059 (³)	136,454 178,657 20,938,790	121,584 165,914 (³)	124,972 123,994 21,848,112	43,843 125,998 9,719,641
Cabbage, Chinese.....	212 461 79,006	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc. ⁵	42,123 141,521 7,660,603	(³) (³) (³)	50,667 128,677 17,508,473	56,456 121,518 (³)	41,093 78,436 10,766,591	16,278 52,419 3,604,636
Carrots.....	30,098 54,987 5,616,778	(³) (³) (³)	12,408 21,512 3,595,946	(³) (³) (³)	8,968 6,522 1,563,010	2,008 3,764 473,499
Cauliflower.....	28,679 3,964,581 7,374	(³) (³) (³)	4,155 3,952,012 11,265	(³) (³) (³)	2,403 1,328,415 11,449	1,060 602,885 4,005
Celery.....	36,486 11,211,493 232	(³) (³) (³)	36,263 17,707,091 (³)	(³) (³) (³)	20,148 9,462,277 (³)	15,863 3,922,848 (³)
Chard, Swiss.....	204 24,320 65	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Chicory.....	210 22,677 1,166	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) 457	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Collards.....	2,472 158,701 97,224	(³) (³) (³)	446 68,132 155,740	(³) (³) 155,735	(³) (³) 103,784	(³) (³) 48,514
Corn, sweet.....	402,409 12,231,381 3,388	549,519 (³) (³)	483,063 21,928,856 (³)	402,505 (³) (³)	271,584 17,297,561 (³)	178,224 5,936,419 (³)
Cowpeas (green).....	13,514 172,712 36	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Cress, water.....	77 59,298 61,164	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) 98,534	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) 72,066	(³) (³) 16,714
Cucumbers.....	79,122 5,127,362 203	(³) (³) (³)	88,151 10,047,267 (³)	(³) (³) (³)	51,643 8,579,102 (³)	32,310 2,719,340 (³)
Dandelions.....	429 57,515 119	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Dill.....	192 18,825 5,747	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Eggplant.....	5,616 668,243 353	(³) (³) (³)	1,580 2,631 469,544	(³) (³) (³)	1,500 491,321 (³)	459 154,643 (³)
Endive.....	796 101,700 219	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Escarole.....	1,140 166,855 39	(³) (³) (³)	63 35,550 (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Fennel.....	99 18,790 682	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Garlic.....	2,485 383,596 336	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Greens (unspecified).....	725 57,145 9	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)
Horsebeans (green).....	286 7,930 94,600	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)	(³) (³) (³)

¹ Vegetables produced on tracts of 1 acre or more for sale or for home use. ² Including vegetables not shown separately or not included in "Mixed vegetables." ³ Not available. ⁴ Reported as artichokes for years prior to 1939. ⁵ Green lima beans included with snap, string, or wax beans. ⁶ Honeydews not specified for years prior to 1939.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 22.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, FARM GARDENS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1939—Continued

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909 ¹
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)—Con-						
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	829	(2)	647	(2)	502	480
acres.....	3,144	(2)	2,485	(2)	922	1,475
value, dollars...	319,239	(2)	400,381	(2)	205,767	233,885
Kale.....farms reporting..	2,403	(2)	581	(2)	474	337
acres.....	4,720	(2)	2,197	(2)	1,193	1,495
value, dollars...	316,193	(2)	327,282	(2)	241,415	146,010
Kohlrabi.....farms reporting..	196	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	119	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	15,536	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lettuce.....farms reporting..	16,158	(2)	29,037	26,664	30,463	2,178
acres.....	121,717	(2)	113,771	70,034	21,346	5,489
value, dollars...	12,312,358	(2)	20,603,759	(2)	8,535,092	1,595,085
Mustard greens.....farms reporting..	1,299	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	1,981	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	114,377	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Okra.....farms reporting..	4,968	(2)	2,949	(2)	1,071	148
acres.....	8,273	(2)	3,881	(2)	986	347
value, dollars...	400,902	(2)	307,422	(2)	117,175	24,969
Onions (dry).....farms reporting..	29,100	(2)	70,774	54,884	76,609	14,989
acres.....	112,379	(2)	99,703	86,998	64,338	47,625
value, dollars...	9,933,332	(2)	17,085,627	(2)	21,387,221	6,709,047
Onions (green) and shallots.....farms reporting..	3,517	(2)	3,554	(2)	3,459	130
acres.....	6,091	(2)	5,009	(2)	340	184
value, dollars...	568,521	(2)	711,841	(2)	113,670	44,788
Parsley.....farms reporting..	814	(2)	296	(2)	438	112
acres.....	1,596	(2)	585	(2)	393	192
value, dollars...	221,139	(2)	141,753	(2)	107,303	27,181
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	1,486	(2)	695	(2)	1,875	436
acres.....	2,285	(2)	782	(2)	845	722
value, dollars...	357,754	(2)	204,525	(2)	244,435	102,674
Peas (green).....farms reporting..	57,408	(2)	95,351	(2)	49,632	17,219
acres.....	296,299	(2)	274,294	(2)	103,686	70,487
value, dollars...	11,496,777	(2)	15,297,967	(2)	7,164,988	2,785,502
Peppers, hot.....farms reporting..	3,287	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	8,589	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	715,828	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Peppers, sweet, and pimientos.....farms reporting..	25,805	(2)	14,907	(2)	7,605	1,641
acres.....	49,541	(2)	30,416	(2)	15,290	3,483
value, dollars...	4,186,255	(2)	4,804,248	(2)	3,079,285	408,741
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	2,195	(2)	1,032	(2)	1,674	361
acres.....	13,182	(2)	4,165	(2)	3,056	1,163
value, dollars...	320,833	(2)	174,121	(2)	137,626	29,993
Radishes.....farms reporting..	3,057	(2)	1,784	(2)	1,987	895
acres.....	8,677	(2)	3,303	(2)	2,014	2,260
value, dollars...	828,401	(2)	534,150	(2)	437,286	293,062
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	2,874	(2)	2,071	(2)	2,263	1,021
acres.....	5,293	(2)	3,857	(2)	2,394	2,364
value, dollars...	774,842	(2)	853,327	(2)	673,113	338,831
Romaine.....farms reporting..	102	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	381	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	39,120	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	1,420	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	2,029	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	128,168	(2)	(2)	(2)	113,741	30,970
Rutabaga greens.....farms reporting..	28	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	151	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	6,076	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Salsify.....farms reporting..	86	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	57	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	7,835	(2)	(2)	(2)	12,386	(2)
Sorrel.....farms reporting..	22	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	39	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	14,078	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spinach.....farms reporting..	14,334	(2)	21,823	(2)	2,343	1,152
acres.....	69,255	(2)	58,110	(2)	10,027	6,668
value, dollars...	5,416,961	(2)	7,392,834	(2)	1,715,869	817,069
Squash.....farms reporting..	12,888	(2)	5,151	(2)	5,402	1,002
acres.....	28,831	(2)	9,861	(2)	5,370	2,380
value, dollars...	1,744,729	(2)	1,016,671	(2)	685,245	207,391
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	175,768	265,741	234,328	184,784	170,693	64,751
acres.....	517,453	631,886	454,696	420,025	316,399	207,379
value, dollars...	41,516,488	(2)	53,247,599	(2)	38,675,496	13,707,929
Turnips.....farms reporting..	8,842	(2)	6,564	(2)	5,088	11,732
acres.....	16,341	(2)	8,339	(2)	4,056	22,324
value, dollars...	994,145	(2)	859,139	(2)	543,071	1,169,499
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	314	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	872	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
value, dollars...	56,131	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	88,388	199,367	109,123	149,343	73,083	35,345
acres.....	306,287	417,353	290,879	367,836	159,088	137,005
value, dollars...	7,499,938	(2)	14,190,256	(2)	10,466,133	4,453,101
Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting..	7,109	(2)	43,422	(2)	16,989	(2)
acres.....	31,545	(2)	99,084	(2)	36,339	(2)
value, dollars...	3,432,756	(2)	17,388,400	(2)	8,154,177	(2)
Value of vegetables, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, grown for home use (see text).....farms reporting..	4,815,700	4,681,736	4,360,652	(2)	4,509,293	(2)
value, dollars...	210,900,283	137,029,114	226,046,413	(2)	4,344,665,728	(2)
Any horticultural specialties.....farms reporting..	32,136	(2)	29,946	(2)	(2)	(2)
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.....farms reporting..	16,708	(2)	18,211	(2)	17,199	10,614
square feet.....	205,114,773	(2)	(2)	(2)	162,368,593	114,655,276
sales, dollars...	78,530,545	(2)	84,445,555	(2)	77,380,230	34,872,329
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	8,056	(2)	16,629	(2)	4,049	5,582
acres.....	83,978	(2)	(2)	(2)	51,453	80,618
sales, dollars...	31,382,353	(2)	61,257,011	(2)	20,434,389	21,050,822
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.....farms reporting..	15,992	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
acres.....	68,807	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
sales, dollars...	19,662,245	(2)	(2)	(2)	8,010,128	1,411,013

¹Vegetables produced on tracts of 1 acre or more for sale or for home use. ²Not available. ³Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. ⁴Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown for home use. ⁵Includes flowers grown in the open. ⁶Mushrooms not included. ⁷Flowers and foliage plants in greenhouses and in the open. ⁸Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ⁹Value of flower and vegetable seeds.

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TABLE 23.—SMALL FRUITS, TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, NUTS, MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR, 1909 TO 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND PLANTED NUT TREES, WITH NUMBER OF TREES AND VINES, 1910 TO 1940; FOR THE UNITED STATES

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Small fruits harvested:						
Any small fruits.....farms reporting..	351,550	(1)	(1)	(1)	545,823	(1)
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	55,005	(1)	113,308	(1)	146,079	141,157
.....acres.....	26,606	(1)	43,895	(1)	46,165	49,004
.....quarts.....	28,125,370	(1)	38,583,351	(1)	39,945,078	55,343,570
Blueberries.....farms reporting..	5,016	(1)	3,016	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....acres.....	31,276	(1)	20,055	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....quarts.....	8,867,391	(1)	4,944,871	(1)	(1)	(1)
Boysenberries.....farms reporting..	2,664	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....acres.....	1,932	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....quarts.....	3,579,788	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cranberries.....farms reporting..	1,617	(1)	872	(1)	2,587	3,910
.....acres.....	18,489	(1)	11,754	(1)	16,804	18,431
.....quarts.....	56,819,064	(1)	30,393,057	(1)	35,260,291	38,243,060
Currants.....farms reporting..	4,685	(1)	12,791	(1)	39,200	62,093
.....acres.....	2,300	(1)	3,574	(1)	7,379	7,862
.....quarts.....	3,247,861	(1)	4,688,728	(1)	7,614,817	10,448,532
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	4,234	(1)	5,176	(1)	(1)	58,567
.....acres.....	926	(1)	1,302	(1)	(1)	4,765
.....quarts.....	1,113,860	(1)	1,643,049	(1)	(1)	5,282,843
Loganberries.....farms reporting..	3,414	(1)	4,188	(1)	7,033	(2)
.....acres.....	2,815	(1)	4,165	(1)	3,978	(2)
.....quarts.....	5,574,719	(1)	8,292,173	(1)	12,123,062	(2)
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	123,933	(1)	138,284	(1)	153,953	2 116,929
.....acres.....	59,049	(1)	56,715	(1)	50,278	2 48,668
.....quarts.....	58,122,812	(1)	53,729,801	(1)	49,210,447	2 60,918,196
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	233,871	198,977	358,104	136,675	323,186	216,544
.....acres.....	175,217	226,996	242,829	193,175	119,395	143,045
.....quarts.....	271,012,830	253,719,183	330,872,326	(1)	176,931,550	255,702,035
Youngberries.....farms reporting..	5,271	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....acres.....	3,642	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....quarts.....	6,000,534	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):						
Any trees, vines, or production.....farms reporting..	2,508,804	(1)	2 2,751,018	(1)	(1)	(1)
Land in orchard fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	1,230,485	2,041,318	1,875,602	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....acres.....	5,044,952	6,220,679	6,086,176	(1)	(1)	(1)
Apples.....farms reporting..	1,813,907	2,358,781	2,297,099	2,982,226	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	13,510,959	17,518,640	27,455,303	34,299,348	36,195,085	65,791,848
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	58,152,108	82,535,407	88,848,970	103,697,180	115,309,165	151,322,840
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	150,092,940	124,236,768	126,433,057	152,967,082	136,560,997	145,412,318
Cherries.....farms reporting..	776,422	1,096,217	867,944	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,663,526	3,746,569	4,615,286	(1)	3,694,531	5,621,660
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	9,564,995	11,327,435	8,381,472	(1)	10,787,751	11,822,044
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	310,397,048	304,758,440	227,754,296	(1)	220,961,944	231,061,544
Peaches.....farms reporting..	1,394,566	1,480,509	1,481,242	1,881,469	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	21,720,162	12,995,221	20,134,313	(1)	21,617,862	4 42,266,243
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	47,147,060	54,073,441	58,911,983	89,035,019	65,646,101	4 94,506,657
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	56,576,746	44,747,813	42,827,017	47,755,377	50,686,082	4 35,470,276
Pears.....farms reporting..	961,433	1,225,152	1,079,368	1,500,075	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,046,254	2,741,362	5,228,239	(1)	6,052,247	8,803,885
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	12,414,162	16,694,775	16,042,533	23,198,479	14,647,412	15,171,524
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	24,980,749	5 26,579,416	5 19,519,836	(1)	14,204,265	8,840,733
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	697,062	3,097,789	901,462	1,236,416	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	3,095,887	3,097,789	4,514,409	37,630,839	9,375,268	6,923,581
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	21,663,269	27,278,544	29,399,411	(1)	20,432,293	23,445,009
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	25,646,331	23,296,579	20,068,147	(1)	19,063,942	15,480,170
Grapes.....farms reporting..	762,084	1,114,233	953,447	1,459,218	(1)	(1)
.....vines not of bearing age.....number.....	18,514,303	16,643,145	24,653,072	(1)	27,394,469	52,698,644
.....vines of bearing age.....number.....	273,342,014	324,402,065	342,191,490	381,491,116	225,754,285	224,601,522
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	4,409,453,142	3,730,285,954	3,883,397,110	(1)	2,516,840,387	2,265,065,205
Table varieties (Malaga, Tokay, etc.) ⁶.....farms reporting..	9,875	(1)	11,822	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....vines not of bearing age.....number.....	2,484,916	(1)	2,535,431	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....vines of bearing age.....number.....	37,173,187	(1)	46,780,323	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	946,252,000	(1)	590,176,000	(1)	(1)	(1)
Raisin varieties (Muscat, Thompson, Sultan, currants, etc.) ⁶.....farms reporting..	12,326	(1)	15,493	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....vines not of bearing age.....number.....	6,798,026	(1)	2,034,606	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....vines of bearing age.....number.....	98,066,272	(1)	110,513,049	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	2,124,594,000	(1)	1,961,448,000	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wine or juice varieties (Zinfandel, Alicante, Carignane, etc.) ⁶.....farms reporting..	9,053	(1)	13,997	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....vines not of bearing age.....number.....	4,201,865	(1)	11,191,990	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....vines of bearing age.....number.....	71,062,490	(1)	84,785,669	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	945,910,000	(1)	830,598,000	(1)	(1)	(1)
Figs, all varieties.....farms reporting..	156,392	(1)	130,763	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	280,301	(1)	1,203,376	(1)	783,413	1,028,717
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,465,950	(1)	3,741,502	(1)	886,383	821,640
.....quantity harvested.....lb. (fresh wt.)..	190,599,625	(1)	133,645,481	(1)	26,876,827	35,060,395
Apricots.....farms reporting..	105,455	(1)	60,062	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	869,108	(1)	1,187,194	(1)	1,284,202	956,202
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	5,499,249	(1)	6,060,631	(1)	3,846,080	3,669,714
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	11,548,466	(1)	6 8,225,889	(1)	6,130,086	4,150,263
Quinces.....farms reporting..	12,294	(1)	17,324	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	29,990	(1)	36,996	(1)	(1)	594,801
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	100,833	(1)	141,750	(1)	(1)	1,154,399
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	63,869	(1)	78,353	(1)	(1)	428,672
Olives.....farms reporting..	4,898	(1)	4,498	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	52,492	(1)	206,987	(1)	694,539	123,784
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,086,252	(1)	1,339,024	(1)	918,253	846,175
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	39,462,020	(1)	41,808,000	(1)	17,676,581	16,405,493
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	4,996	(1)	1,850	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	80,375	(1)	64,009	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	176,479	(1)	84,110	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	347,204	(1)	66,148	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹Not available. ²Loganberries included with raspberries. ³Not including farms reporting only grapevines and/or nut trees. ⁴Nectarines included with peaches. ⁵Production recomputed on basis of revised conversion factors. See text. ⁶For the States where a separate inquiry was carried on the schedule.

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TABLE 23.—SMALL FRUITS, TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, NUTS, MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR, 1909 TO 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND PLANTED NUT TREES, WITH NUMBER OF TREES AND VINES, 1910 TO 1940; FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Continued						
Persimmons, Japanese.....	farms reporting.. 5,796	(¹)	3,432	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 21,815	(¹)	123,890	(¹)	24,414	17,176
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 116,785	(¹)	134,023	(¹)	28,002	16,491
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 5,098,124	(¹)	5,019,360	(¹)	1,412,592	322,704
Avocados.....	farms reporting.. 5,718	(¹)	3,468	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 243,325	(¹)	412,855	(¹)	75,723	23,072
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 750,161	(¹)	262,488	(¹)	39,687	12,054
quantity harvested.....	lb., 1939; boxes, 1929; crates, other years.. 27,730,896	(¹)	140,492	(¹)	24,128	4,920
Dates.....	farms reporting.. 921	(¹)	620	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 55,996	(¹)	69,422	(¹)	71,592	22,269
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 149,613	(¹)	48,693	(¹)	18,203	4,551
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 5,946,408	(¹)	1,981,090	(¹)	189,509	9,947
Guavas.....	farms reporting.. 932	(¹)	1,317	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 10,306	(¹)	13,765	(¹)	13,417	3,807
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 34,672	(¹)	25,866	(¹)	28,636	15,347
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 359,153	(¹)	267,874	(¹)	295,309	354,062
Papayas.....	farms reporting.. 233	(¹)	116	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 13,029	(¹)	2,983	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 25,196	(¹)	9,880	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 313,117	(¹)	192,471	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bananas.....	farms reporting.. 77	(¹)	557	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
plants not of bearing age.....	number..... 4,597	(¹)	20,273	(¹)	6,970	7,515
plants of bearing age.....	number..... 4,373	(¹)	18,477	(¹)	14,474	23,114
quantity harvested.....	bunches..... 2,682	(¹)	6,437	(¹)	6,405	10,060
Jujubes.....	farms reporting.. 217	(¹)	228	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 312	(¹)	866	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 723	(¹)	1,058	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 12,975	(¹)	3,661	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Loquats.....	farms reporting.. 527	(¹)	675	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 897	(¹)	2,213	(¹)	462	1,011
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 3,290	(¹)	5,001	(¹)	3,296	3,791
quantity harvested	lb., 1939; boxes, other years.. 181,422	(¹)	18,063	(¹)	4,328	4,541
Mangoes.....	farms reporting.. 221	(¹)	371	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 4,920	(¹)	7,644	(¹)	5,312	7,775
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 10,539	(¹)	7,029	(¹)	6,179	4,904
quantity harvested	lb., 1939; boxes, other years.. 411,791	(¹)	1,679	(¹)	5,263	5,278
Pineapples.....	farms reporting.. 43	(¹)	60	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
plants not of bearing age.....	number..... 87,620	(¹)	372,760	(¹)	1,599,660	2,602,813
plants of bearing age.....	number..... 97,794	(¹)	1,002,895	(¹)	924,594	36,191,389
quantity harvested.....	crates..... 8,098	(¹)	11,906	(¹)	26,016	778,651
Pomegranates.....	farms reporting.. 1,439	(¹)	1,796	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 26,007	(¹)	8,333	(¹)	28,303	9,275
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 37,548	(¹)	116,165	(¹)	28,169	8,933
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 1,479,516	(¹)	2,949,280	(¹)	1,029,757	152,825
Nut trees and production.....	farms reporting.. 332,356	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Walnuts, English or Persian.....	farms reporting.. 44,231	(¹)	31,678	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 525,886	(¹)	1,234,511	(¹)	583,242	806,413
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 2,868,946	(¹)	2,286,330	(¹)	1,390,061	914,270
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 128,453,713	(¹)	78,159,951	(¹)	59,810,407	22,026,524
Pecans.....	farms reporting.. 278,146	(¹)	185,710	231,171	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 2,379,891	(¹)	3,729,170	4,439,477	2,257,288	1,685,066
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 8,581,300	(¹)	5,417,905	4,434,495	2,672,191	1,619,521
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 72,838,334	(¹)	26,150,546	(¹)	31,808,548	9,890,769
Almonds.....	farms reporting.. 11,551	(¹)	9,216	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 1,104,433	(¹)	499,982	(¹)	1,420,963	389,575
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 4,366,245	(¹)	3,910,258	(¹)	2,431,115	1,187,962
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 47,910,710	(¹)	9,403,155	(¹)	15,852,965	6,793,539
Hilberts and hazelnuts.....	farms reporting.. 11,874	(¹)	4,678	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 454,782	(¹)	350,251	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 961,335	(¹)	228,873	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 6,217,116	(¹)	412,118	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tung nuts.....	farms reporting.. 2,304	627	144	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 8,556,789	(¹)	341,820	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 4,114,555	3,632,361	8,973	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
quantity harvested.....	pounds of nuts.. 2,321,139	(¹)	119,310	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Citrus fruit trees and production ²	farms reporting.. 58,586	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Oranges (satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.).....	farms reporting.. 54,686	65,706	46,558	58,065	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 4,541,632	5,811,281	7,595,102	8,601,729	5,227,912	4,333,067
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 32,611,432	33,124,368	24,363,212	21,735,073	14,439,146	9,772,425
quantity harvested.....	tons, 1939; field boxes, 1934; boxes, other years.. 2,872,674	70,482,013	53,731,352	(¹)	27,833,184	19,530,129
Grapefruit (all varieties).....	farms reporting.. 26,768	28,150	20,598	21,865	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 866,594	3,080,095	4,128,489	1,543,123	1,135,024	640,597
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 10,107,441	10,081,006	5,108,164	3,483,182	1,938,453	710,040
quantity harvested.....	tons, 1939; field boxes, 1934; boxes, other years.. 1,235,673	19,495,340	8,722,429	(¹)	3,656,437	1,189,250
Lemons.....	farms reporting.. 13,717	(¹)	8,848	15,852	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 1,103,503	(¹)	342,640	365,384	813,361	396,111
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 4,345,424	(¹)	2,823,794	3,282,061	2,921,608	956,920
quantity harvested	tons, 1939; boxes, other years.. 402,609	(¹)	9,338,051	(¹)	6,585,269	2,770,313
Limes.....	farms reporting.. 2,551	(¹)	585	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 135,136	(¹)	17,516	(¹)	81,306	30,239
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 339,006	(¹)	43,746	(¹)	115,744	45,357
quantity harvested	lb., 1939; boxes, other years.. 6,994,166	(¹)	8,956	(¹)	27,861	11,318
Kumquats.....	farms reporting.. 907	(¹)	747	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 4,103	(¹)	2,755	(¹)	1,577	358
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 9,499	(¹)	10,238	(¹)	4,205	1,988
quantity harvested	lb., 1939; boxes, other years.. 425,814	(¹)	5,585	(¹)	2,307	1,112
Tangeloes.....	farms reporting.. 93	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees not of bearing age.....	number..... 1,402	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
trees of bearing age.....	number..... 5,644	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
quantity harvested.....	pounds..... 1,170,030	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Maple sirup and/or sugar made.....	farms reporting.. 29,768	(¹)	35,341	(¹)	80,317	87,537
trees tapped.....	number..... ³ 9,954,860	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17,457,144	18,899,533
sirup.....	gallons..... ³ 2,456,400	(¹)	2,341,023	(¹)	3,507,745	4,106,418
sugar.....	pounds..... ³ 355,566	(¹)	1,341,491	(¹)	9,691,854	14,024,206

¹ Not available. ² Production of citrus fruit for 1939 for Arizona and California is for the crop harvested in the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938); for all other citrus-producing States, the season of 1939-40 (from the bloom of 1939). ³ For the States where a separate inquiry was carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 24.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940; AND FARM

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940							
1 All farms operated by owners.....number...	3,699,177	123,520	293,639	719,905	623,512	583,661	508,420
2 Free from mortgage.....number...	1,948,490	62,019	160,767	348,285	249,238	373,335	310,684
3 Mortgaged.....number...	1,518,461	56,055	130,031	333,989	339,292	162,898	161,773
4 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	41.0	45.4	40.9	46.4	54.4	27.9	31.8
5 No mortgage report.....number...	232,226	5,446	12,841	37,631	34,982	47,428	35,963
6 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	3,084,138	116,459	269,199	605,092	447,208	519,108	447,286
7 Free from mortgage.....number...	1,685,707	59,135	149,357	300,210	193,541	334,909	276,203
8 Mortgaged.....number...	1,198,276	52,078	107,757	272,321	225,796	142,120	139,404
9 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	38.9	44.7	40.0	45.0	50.5	27.4	31.2
10 No mortgage report.....number...	200,155	5,246	12,085	32,561	27,871	42,079	31,679
11 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	2,157,911	86,095	211,778	444,666	301,829	349,540	285,154
12 Free from mortgage.....number...	1,194,166	44,055	118,593	218,366	124,768	237,377	184,436
13 All land in farms.....acres...	126,826,931	3,786,888	9,614,720	18,835,087	17,560,808	18,216,276	13,671,105
14 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	4,577,762,601	185,448,375	540,257,722	1,070,817,613	664,319,763	663,381,429	388,860,135
15 Average value per farm.....dollars...	3,833	4,209	4,556	4,904	5,324	2,795	2,108
16 Mortgaged.....number...	890,181	40,289	88,414	214,315	167,079	97,475	89,021
17 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	41.3	46.8	41.7	48.2	55.4	27.9	31.2
18 All land in farms.....acres...	119,363,965	3,790,986	8,165,647	20,770,014	29,497,057	9,814,667	8,259,111
19 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	5,348,173,050	209,850,583	496,181,717	1,314,458,370	1,259,291,419	399,536,242	272,219,785
20 Average value per farm.....dollars...	6,008	5,209	5,612	6,133	7,537	4,099	3,058
21 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	879,288	39,753	87,238	211,967	165,680	95,759	87,706
22 All land in farms.....acres...	118,066,804	3,748,950	8,063,515	20,562,978	29,276,755	9,671,813	8,145,325
23 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	5,293,206,829	207,208,339	490,170,531	1,300,991,986	1,250,677,216	393,083,923	268,415,484
24 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	2,290,163,326	84,766,123	208,266,949	589,567,809	652,725,718	140,235,541	102,093,375
25 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	3,415	3,080	3,231	3,356	3,609	2,640	1,896
26 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	2,605	2,132	2,387	2,781	3,940	1,464	1,164
27 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	19.40	22.61	25.83	28.67	22.30	14.50	12.53
28 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	43.3	40.9	42.5	45.3	52.2	35.7	38.0
29 No mortgage report.....number...	73,564	1,751	4,771	11,985	9,982	14,598	11,694
30 All land in farms.....acres...	8,376,277	159,136	511,502	1,068,601	1,801,377	1,091,914	864,410
31 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	293,935,398	8,603,978	28,404,074	64,669,385	57,230,862	40,621,343	22,523,615
32 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	615,039	7,061	24,440	114,813	176,304	64,553	61,134
33 Free from mortgage.....number...	262,783	2,884	11,410	48,075	55,697	38,426	34,481
34 Mortgaged.....number...	320,185	3,977	12,274	61,668	113,496	20,778	22,369
35 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	52.1	56.3	50.2	53.7	64.4	32.2	36.6
36 No mortgage report.....number...	32,071	200	756	5,070	7,111	5,319	4,284
37 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	471,561	5,529	20,242	92,010	137,132	46,735	44,339
38 Free from mortgage.....number...	201,865	2,195	9,360	38,426	41,725	29,372	26,325
39 All land in farms.....acres...	75,101,500	358,013	1,297,375	5,859,247	18,307,862	2,893,981	2,153,398
40 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	34,041,153	234,927	815,335	3,189,260	8,714,206	1,561,951	1,295,533
41 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	1,433,174,053	16,871,770	69,568,189	332,289,020	379,165,286	85,040,603	58,170,015
42 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	821,618,939	12,591,317	50,916,380	195,178,227	216,225,728	56,349,911	37,173,156
43 Average value per farm.....dollars...	4,070	5,736	5,440	5,407	5,182	1,918	1,412
44 Mortgaged.....number...	254,244	3,224	10,492	51,101	91,730	15,069	15,998
45 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	53.9	58.3	51.8	55.5	66.9	32.2	36.1
46 All land in farms.....acres...	139,101,192	519,635	1,604,186	8,858,542	48,052,654	2,319,387	1,958,790
47 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	68,204,817	343,760	1,018,300	4,860,802	23,246,032	1,327,327	1,214,484
48 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	2,950,404,836	31,408,521	95,804,648	559,560,911	1,046,248,244	77,011,167	60,716,525
49 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	1,733,936,523	24,029,253	70,530,438	333,808,278	614,901,985	52,762,290	38,675,522
50 Average value per farm.....dollars...	6,820	7,453	6,722	6,532	6,703	3,501	2,418
51 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	252,249	3,197	10,409	50,688	91,190	14,885	15,828
52 All land in farms.....acres...	137,877,207	516,444	1,591,912	8,765,655	47,771,895	2,295,408	1,937,181
53 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	67,625,262	341,713	1,011,083	4,820,108	23,109,022	1,311,412	1,203,613
54 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	2,927,291,727	31,192,696	96,226,032	554,809,532	1,040,257,084	76,105,378	59,769,080
55 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	1,720,733,996	23,845,550	70,094,941	330,993,603	610,672,169	52,084,178	38,190,193
56 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	822,099,997	9,958,487	32,263,289	153,976,696	350,266,907	19,984,540	16,137,091
57 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	3,562	4,344	3,625	3,492	2,856	2,157	1,393
58 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	3,259	3,115	3,100	3,038	3,841	1,343	1,020
59 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	12.16	29.14	31.91	31.94	15.16	15.24	13.41
60 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	47.8	41.8	46.0	46.5	57.4	38.4	42.3
61 No mortgage report.....number...	15,452	110	390	2,483	3,677	2,294	2,016
62 All land in farms.....acres...	4,949,571	14,423	50,165	406,007	1,723,845	223,815	162,767
63 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	2,200,420	9,136	28,004	185,132	746,462	112,028	83,652
64 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	106,355,243	1,072,788	3,247,890	24,084,117	34,794,638	6,247,335	4,677,067
65 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	54,358,442	794,117	2,200,172	12,263,311	17,399,084	3,764,051	2,600,243
Average age of operator, by mortgage status:							
66 Full owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	54.5	56.9	56.0	56.4	56.6	53.2	52.9
67 Full owners.....Mortgaged.....years...	50.6	51.0	50.3	50.9	51.8	49.9	49.5
68 Part owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	49.5	53.4	52.1	50.7	49.8	49.1	47.7
69 Part owners.....Mortgaged.....years...	48.4	49.4	48.5	48.7	48.9	47.9	46.6
70 Average of the rates of interest (see text).....percent...	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6
FARM TAXES LEVIED IN 1939							
71 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	3,084,138	116,459	269,199	605,092	447,208	519,108	447,286
72 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	2,157,911	86,095	211,778	444,666	301,829	349,450	285,154
73 percent...	70.0	73.9	78.7	73.5	67.5	67.3	63.8
74 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	1,948,058	82,156	202,359	423,778	283,721	296,339	260,669
75 All land in farms.....acres...	224,105,052	7,403,461	17,425,927	39,033,302	46,418,177	24,828,768	21,072,007
76 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	9,561,906,932	382,980,607	1,009,113,765	2,349,671,870	1,886,212,656	980,429,335	634,268,904
77 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	116,753,199	8,222,246	18,504,032	27,948,541	24,159,417	7,533,979	6,048,925
78 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	0.52	1.11	1.06	0.72	0.52	0.30	0.29
79 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.22	2.15	1.83	1.19	1.28	0.77	0.95
80 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	1,148,731	57,121	20,305	273,994	247,038	224,650	65,609
81 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	14,054,229	1,130,236	400,325	3,701,627	3,289,914	1,514,733	433,960
82 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	12	20	20	12	13	7	7
83 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	615,039	7,061	24,440	114,813	176,304	64,553	61,134
84 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	471,561	5,529	20,242	92,010	137,132	46,735	44,339
85 percent...	76.7	78.3	82.8	80.1	77.8	72.4	72.5
86 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	437,029	5,296	19,545	88,414	131,503	39,597	40,489
87 Land owned by operator.....acres...	98,710,738	558,604	1,808,678	7,908,538	31,632,000	2,619,927	2,423,471
88 Value of land and buildings owned.....dollars...	2,492,575,666	35,820,885	119,107,587	523,380,749	821,705,940	101,938,460	73,457,817
89 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	34,012,293	781,744	2,489,790	6,723,156	12,332,678	918,652	792,899
90 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	0.34	1.40	1.38	0.85	0.39	0.35	0.33
91 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.36	2.18	2.09	1.28	1.50	0.90	1.08
92 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	341,777	4,580	1,678	69,561	129,124	32,160	10,221
93 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	7,234,571	161,629	50,192	1,295,602	2,860,142	231,973	64,486
94 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	21	35	30	19	22	7	6

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TAXES LEVIED IN 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued			NEW ENGLAND DIVISION						MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION			
West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	
452,216	173,772	220,532	36,250	15,342	20,952	29,072	2,634	19,270	132,100	21,370	140,169	1
254,956	86,260	102,946	21,946	8,253	9,128	12,519	1,426	8,747	65,377	9,535	85,855	2
157,756	77,916	108,751	12,506	6,099	11,321	15,255	1,082	9,922	61,506	10,850	47,665	3
34.9	44.8	49.3	34.5	39.8	54.0	52.0	41.1	51.5	46.6	50.8	34.0	4
39,504	9,596	8,835	1,798	990	503	1,428	126	601	5,217	975	6,449	5
361,296	128,268	190,222	34,887	14,648	19,342	27,446	2,358	17,778	117,972	19,448	131,779	6
211,845	68,829	91,678	21,280	7,901	8,503	11,957	1,297	8,197	59,277	8,804	81,276	7
116,700	51,616	90,484	11,854	5,766	10,362	14,113	942	9,021	53,868	9,742	44,147	8
32.3	40.2	47.6	34.0	39.5	53.6	51.4	39.9	50.7	45.7	50.1	33.5	9
32,751	7,823	8,060	1,753	961	1,376	1,376	119	560	4,827	902	6,356	10
233,626	96,088	149,225	24,928	9,005	15,564	20,133	1,663	14,802	90,608	14,917	106,253	11
140,589	54,196	71,786	15,624	4,953	6,725	8,996	924	6,833	45,346	6,977	66,150	12
16,222,556	22,804,214	6,115,307	1,472,221	490,884	849,154	465,485	52,808	446,306	4,236,213	348,515	5,029,962	13
390,691,060	193,777,031	480,209,473	38,457,777	15,796,659	25,860,658	50,385,232	6,371,896	48,576,143	223,957,933	45,393,806	270,905,983	14
2,779	3,575	6,689	2,461	3,189	3,845	5,601	6,896	7,109	4,939	6,679	4,077	15
80,477	38,919	74,189	8,709	3,760	8,615	10,717	702	7,766	43,452	7,800	37,162	16
34.4	40.5	49.7	34.9	42.0	55.4	53.2	42.2	52.5	48.0	62.3	35.0	17
18,780,839	12,142,067	8,143,557	1,001,338	369,457	1,366,745	540,525	38,716	474,205	4,639,565	434,824	3,091,258	18
442,209,874	283,349,293	671,075,767	32,515,647	13,798,288	39,813,267	60,758,754	5,037,570	57,927,057	251,587,927	60,295,948	184,297,842	19
5,496	7,280	9,045	3,734	3,650	4,621	6,754	7,176	7,459	5,790	7,730	4,959	20
79,170	38,503	73,512	8,576	3,696	8,544	10,562	692	7,683	42,927	7,732	36,579	21
18,551,399	11,983,064	8,063,005	989,321	361,903	1,356,653	533,319	38,292	469,452	4,587,912	431,981	3,043,622	22
496,685,862	280,819,279	665,194,209	32,173,957	13,538,768	39,487,142	59,867,970	4,973,420	57,167,082	249,020,396	59,795,998	181,354,137	23
164,286,476	108,866,393	238,354,942	14,115,228	5,492,466	17,314,799	25,183,292	1,932,593	20,727,745	105,818,373	24,740,051	77,708,525	24
3,441	4,440	5,806	2,106	2,566	3,284	4,394	4,743	3,336	4,534	3,336	2,833	25
2,075	2,853	3,242	1,646	1,486	2,027	2,384	2,793	2,698	2,465	3,200	2,124	26
8.86	9.17	29.56	14.27	15.18	12.76	47.22	50.47	44.15	23.06	57.27	25.53	27
37.6	39.1	35.8	43.9	40.6	43.8	42.1	38.9	36.3	42.5	41.4	42.8	28
12,560	2,973	3,250	596	272	224	420	37	203	1,810	320	2,641	29
1,592,667	902,870	383,800	58,622	30,078	28,809	24,883	2,118	14,626	170,965	138,260	202,277	30
36,357,838	12,346,564	23,177,739	1,565,237	1,135,120	778,630	2,947,688	303,600	1,873,698	11,699,724	6,374,244	10,330,106	31
90,920	45,504	30,310	1,363	694	1,610	1,626	276	1,492	14,128	1,922	8,390	32
43,111	17,431	11,268	666	352	625	562	129	550	6,100	731	4,579	33
41,056	26,300	18,267	652	313	959	1,012	140	901	7,638	1,118	3,518	34
45.2	57.8	60.3	47.8	45.1	59.6	62.2	50.7	60.4	54.1	58.2	41.9	35
6,753	1,773	775	45	29	26	52	7	41	390	73	293	36
65,642	35,293	24,639	1,004	482	1,311	1,273	205	1,254	11,653	1,553	7,036	37
31,760	13,722	8,990	474	241	506	428	94	452	4,943	597	3,820	38
10,351,554	26,840,787	7,039,283	83,194	43,952	108,476	44,649	10,743	67,009	760,014	55,419	181,942	39
4,599,794	10,745,122	2,934,625	59,065	29,977	70,110	27,994	5,698	42,083	475,851	35,367	304,517	40
188,839,304	135,623,501	167,606,365	1,939,922	1,168,476	2,789,731	3,478,592	1,185,234	6,309,815	40,352,038	6,017,895	23,198,256	41
96,809,447	74,750,448	82,624,385	1,473,463	882,377	2,157,042	2,625,254	808,248	4,644,933	29,232,251	4,443,991	17,240,138	42
3,017	5,447	9,201	3,109	3,661	4,263	6,134	8,598	10,276	5,914	7,444	4,513	43
30,604	20,807	15,219	501	233	788	818	106	776	6,516	921	3,055	44
46.6	59.0	61.8	49.9	48.3	60.1	64.3	52.7	61.9	55.9	59.3	43.4	45
21,423,305	41,605,802	12,758,891	93,333	49,589	190,002	77,973	8,455	100,283	1,095,802	102,556	405,828	46
10,806,181	18,066,594	6,322,057	64,750	32,912	126,973	51,267	5,053	62,805	693,942	63,953	260,395	47
387,510,973	296,122,513	395,021,394	2,894,113	1,618,790	5,282,812	8,047,168	1,177,080	12,398,558	60,390,685	11,763,564	24,650,399	48
211,445,916	175,930,378	211,852,463	2,222,571	1,230,847	4,216,465	6,477,189	918,887	8,963,294	43,969,132	8,612,556	17,948,750	49
6,909	8,455	13,920	4,436	5,283	5,351	7,918	8,508	11,551	6,748	9,351	5,875	50
30,285	20,653	15,114	498	233	781	608	107	770	5,647	915	3,027	51
21,162,079	41,145,649	12,670,974	92,822	49,589	189,857	77,243	8,344	99,589	1,087,018	102,222	402,672	52
10,703,109	18,845,963	6,279,521	64,545	32,912	128,211	50,666	4,953	62,444	688,624	63,777	258,682	53
383,930,911	293,604,295	391,333,719	2,872,888	1,618,790	5,282,912	7,984,668	1,152,080	12,311,358	60,061,819	11,701,864	24,462,949	54
209,791,369	174,596,672	210,466,321	2,210,071	1,230,847	4,189,782	6,419,169	896,387	8,900,294	43,725,907	8,563,108	17,805,926	55
81,118,118	71,605,299	83,789,570	1,112,100	538,690	1,891,936	2,905,744	369,133	3,140,884	20,414,558	3,892,555	7,956,176	56
4,190	4,987	8,381	2,205	2,971	2,872	4,948	4,948	7,490	3,905	5,104	3,254	57
2,778	3,467	5,544	2,233	2,312	2,422	3,596	3,450	4,079	3,157	4,254	2,628	58
7.86	3.80	13.34	17.23	16.37	14.99	57.35	74.53	50.30	29.65	61.03	30.76	59
40.1	41.0	39.8	50.3	43.8	45.2	45.3	41.2	35.3	46.7	45.5	44.7	60
3,278	764	440	29	8	17	27	3	26	194	35	161	61
861,640	1,290,490	216,449	3,043	2,533	2,985	2,373	570	2,919	25,965	3,915	20,882	62
360,738	586,286	88,982	2,064	2,193	1,229	1,464	447	1,719	14,714	2,439	10,851	63
16,535,692	7,884,273	7,811,471	103,349	67,800	84,490	248,424	266,150	301,575	1,847,664	441,966	958,230	64
7,890,144	4,132,902	3,324,418	77,556	43,451	52,120	155,799	258,450	206,741	1,210,099	328,264	661,809	65
53.5	50.8	55.6	56.1	57.2	57.5	57.6	56.9	57.1	56.6	56.1	55.5	66
50.2	49.5	51.0	49.8	51.1	50.0	51.8	51.2	52.1	50.4	51.3	50.0	67
48.6	48.9	50.9	51.8	53.6	54.2	54.3	52.4	53.7	52.6	52.6	51.2	68
47.5	48.2	48.4	47.2	49.7	48.4	50.2	51.9	50.6	48.5	49.3	48.2	69
5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	70
361,296	128,268	190,222	34,887	14,648	19,342	27,446	2,358	17,778	117,972	19,448	131,779	71
233,626	96,088	149,225	24,928	9,005	15,564	20,133	1,663	14,802	90,608	14,917	106,253	72
64.7	74.9	78.4	61.5	61.5	80.5	73.4	70.5	83.3	76.8	76.8	80.6	73
185,453	73,570	140,023	23,858	8,372	14,950	19,240	1,570	14,166	87,326	14,054	100,979	74
32,555,624	21,536,225	13,831,561	2,433,427	896,348	2,162,885	978,780	98,171	893,850	8,770,986	751,837	7,903,104	75
765,398,457	434,357,293	1,119,474,045	69,708,198	28,377,797	63,683,820	108,656,802	10,560,496	101,993,494	464,615,311	101,345,634	443,152,820	76
5,983,259	5,944,360	12,438,440	1,987,543	733,630	1,134,376	2,730,614	147,627	1,488,456	9,206,604	1,912,681	7,384,747	77
0.18	0.28	0.90	0.82	0.88	0.52	2.79	1.50	1.67	1.05	2.54	0.93	78
0.78	1.11	1.11	2.85	2.59	1.78	2.51	1.40	1.46	1.98	1.89	1.67	79
140,085	53,247	66,682	18,877	4,872	11,004	11,457	951	9,960	(1)	8,211	12,094	80
1,217,671	1,265,696	1,100,074	322,248	86,130	262,739	273,603	17,313	168,203	(2)	219,703	180,622	81
9	24	16	17	18	24	24	18	17	.....	27	15	82
90,920	45,504	30,310	1,363	694	1,610	1,626	276	1,492	14			

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 24.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940; AND FARM

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					W. N. CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940							
1 All farms operated by owners.....number...	171,156	131,263	119,830	154,928	142,728	132,903	110,616
2 Free from mortgage.....number.....	93,504	61,409	62,661	76,020	54,691	54,520	38,781
3 Mortgaged.....number.....	66,565	64,508	47,958	71,792	83,166	72,640	65,813
4 Proportion mortgaged.....percent.....	38.9	49.1	40.0	46.3	58.3	54.7	59.0
5 No mortgage report.....number.....	11,087	5,346	9,211	7,116	4,871	5,743	6,522
6 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	150,124	107,818	87,004	133,545	126,601	103,866	88,208
7 Free from mortgage.....number.....	83,725	52,749	47,034	67,330	49,372	45,084	31,859
8 Mortgaged.....number.....	56,320	50,418	32,696	59,901	72,986	54,197	50,926
9 Proportion mortgaged.....percent.....	37.5	46.8	37.8	44.9	57.7	52.2	57.7
10 No mortgage report.....number.....	10,079	4,651	7,274	6,314	4,243	4,585	5,421
11 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	105,220	79,724	55,820	102,853	101,249	80,024	55,493
12 Free from mortgage.....number.....	59,619	38,254	30,240	51,875	38,378	34,502	18,100
13 All land in farms.....acres.....	4,653,730	3,021,107	2,828,932	4,262,354	4,068,964	3,893,513	2,074,165
14 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	283,527,729	172,583,733	194,445,659	211,815,329	208,443,166	171,097,458	167,889,369
15 Average value per farm.....dollars..	4,756	4,512	6,430	4,083	5,431	4,959	9,276
16 Mortgaged.....number.....	42,298	39,560	22,988	48,435	61,034	43,534	35,676
17 Proportion mortgaged.....percent.....	40.2	49.6	41.3	47.1	60.3	54.4	64.3
18 All land in farms.....acres.....	3,302,559	3,543,091	2,766,856	4,113,318	7,044,190	6,089,295	5,141,565
19 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	240,444,535	226,220,082	241,830,173	218,503,304	387,460,276	293,662,059	437,155,785
20 Average value per farm.....dollars..	5,685	5,718	10,520	4,511	6,348	6,746	12,253
21 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	41,596	39,183	22,651	47,815	60,722	43,236	35,394
22 All land in farms.....acres.....	3,251,453	3,512,050	2,726,048	4,062,237	7,011,190	6,054,044	5,107,126
23 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	236,867,292	224,261,811	238,548,193	215,673,434	385,621,256	291,905,354	434,515,296
24 Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	98,697,133	85,470,816	103,339,779	88,932,227	213,127,854	150,608,050	232,304,623
25 Average equity per farm.....dollars..	3,322	3,542	5,969	2,651	2,841	3,268	5,713
26 Average debt per farm.....dollars..	2,373	2,181	4,562	1,860	3,510	3,483	6,563
27 Average debt per acre.....dollars..	30.35	24.34	37.91	21.89	30.40	24.88	45.49
28 Ratio of debt to value.....percent.....	41.7	38.1	43.3	41.2	55.3	51.6	53.5
29 No mortgage report.....number.....	3,303	1,910	2,392	2,543	1,837	1,968	1,717
30 All land in farms.....acres.....	245,662	168,390	239,247	219,925	195,377	251,011	206,211
31 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	16,298,564	9,702,382	17,482,217	11,051,949	10,134,273	11,661,524	16,477,756
32 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	21,032	23,445	32,826	21,383	16,127	29,037	22,410
33 Free from mortgage.....number.....	9,779	8,660	15,627	8,690	5,319	9,436	6,922
34 Mortgaged.....number.....	10,245	14,090	15,262	11,891	10,180	18,443	14,387
35 Proportion mortgaged.....percent.....	48.7	60.1	46.5	55.6	63.1	63.5	64.2
36 No mortgage report.....number.....	1,008	695	1,937	802	628	1,158	1,101
37 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	16,209	19,936	24,709	17,693	13,463	23,535	16,206
38 Free from mortgage.....number.....	7,571	7,323	12,005	7,161	4,366	7,579	4,781
39 All land in farms.....acres.....	1,022,730	1,076,189	2,067,697	1,014,144	678,487	1,615,869	946,355
40 Portion owned by operator.....acres....	563,606	550,495	1,029,459	588,737	406,963	872,354	477,753
41 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	62,782,181	63,136,178	130,039,822	45,455,002	30,875,837	56,827,959	67,568,328
42 Portion owned by operator.....dollars..	38,691,533	35,063,770	68,639,143	30,579,893	22,203,888	36,937,490	38,188,592
43 Average value per farm.....dollars..	5,110	4,788	5,718	4,270	5,086	4,874	7,968
44 Mortgaged.....number.....	8,220	12,245	11,844	10,075	8,717	15,332	10,916
45 Proportion mortgaged.....percent.....	50.7	61.4	47.9	56.9	64.7	65.1	67.4
46 All land in farms.....acres.....	1,228,234	2,080,993	2,567,350	1,507,513	1,474,452	4,098,866	2,604,333
47 Portion owned by operator.....acres....	676,457	1,079,254	1,293,788	902,304	908,279	2,295,699	1,405,215
48 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	82,635,921	131,298,902	207,686,539	69,084,652	68,854,897	147,508,388	200,160,937
49 Portion owned by operator.....dollars..	51,093,200	73,468,719	111,125,080	47,766,041	50,355,238	98,065,860	119,677,371
50 Average value per farm.....dollars..	6,216	6,000	9,382	4,741	5,777	6,336	10,963
51 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	8,147	12,167	11,730	9,969	8,675	15,239	10,835
52 All land in farms.....acres.....	1,217,959	2,067,032	2,541,169	1,491,596	1,467,909	4,073,678	2,583,332
53 Portion owned by operator.....acres....	670,795	1,071,970	1,280,144	892,958	904,241	2,281,397	1,394,330
54 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	81,947,686	130,383,968	205,593,529	68,330,657	68,553,692	146,648,228	198,728,077
55 Portion owned by operator.....dollars..	50,682,724	72,997,511	109,942,426	47,229,995	50,140,947	96,662,553	118,885,647
56 Amount of mortgage.....dollars.....	22,698,320	30,894,420	49,269,390	21,370,443	29,754,123	54,043,069	66,807,409
57 Average equity per farm.....dollars..	3,435	3,461	5,172	2,594	2,350	2,797	4,797
58 Average debt per farm.....dollars..	2,786	2,538	4,200	2,144	3,430	3,546	8,175
59 Average debt per acre.....dollars..	33.84	28.81	38.49	23.93	32.91	23.69	47.89
60 Ratio of debt to value.....percent.....	44.8	42.3	44.8	45.2	59.3	55.9	56.3
61 No mortgage report.....number.....	418	368	860	457	380	624	509
62 All land in farms.....acres.....	60,378	54,640	165,316	63,524	62,149	139,283	107,719
63 Portion owned by operator.....acres....	28,355	23,073	72,907	31,093	29,704	61,260	46,653
64 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	3,791,229	3,375,197	11,567,132	2,729,570	2,620,989	5,243,508	7,491,343
65 Portion owned by operator.....dollars..	2,050,653	1,635,650	5,427,174	1,627,464	1,522,370	2,941,185	3,700,833
66 Average age of operator, by mortgage status:							
67 Full owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	57.0	57.0	56.9	55.5	55.5	54.2	57.4
68 Mortgaged.....years.....	50.8	52.0	52.9	50.2	49.8	49.6	51.4
69 Part owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	51.2	50.5	50.4	50.3	51.4	49.4	49.8
70 Mortgaged.....years.....	48.7	48.5	49.8	47.8	48.4	47.8	48.5
71 Average of the rates of interest (see text).....percent..	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.6
FARM TAXES LEVIED IN 1939							
72 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	150,124	107,818	87,004	133,545	126,601	103,866	88,206
73 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	105,220	79,724	55,820	102,853	101,249	80,024	55,493
74 percent.....	70.1	73.9	63.9	77.0	80.0	77.0	62.9
75 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	100,294	74,883	51,891	98,000	98,710	76,894	50,111
76 All land in farms.....acres.....	7,878,032	6,359,300	5,501,244	8,239,106	11,055,620	9,862,977	6,878,168
77 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	517,089,627	386,597,480	430,273,047	422,599,544	593,112,172	461,416,570	578,661,302
78 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars..	5,458,529	4,716,909	5,128,975	3,776,531	8,870,597	8,401,221	7,144,297
79 Average tax per acre.....dollars.....	0.69	0.74	0.93	0.46	0.80	0.85	1.04
80 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.06	1.22	1.19	0.89	1.50	1.39	1.23
81 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	59,857	71,781	48,765	3,064	90,517	56,057	44,086
82 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	461,922	1,172,031	798,896	38,053	1,230,725	799,455	681,337
83 Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	8	16	18	12	14	14	15
84 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	21,032	23,445	32,826	21,383	18,127	29,037	22,410
85 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	16,209	19,936	24,709	17,693	13,463	23,535	16,206
86 percent.....	77.1	85.0	75.3	83.5	74.3	81.1	72.3
87 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	15,022	19,141	23,535	17,054	13,062	22,641	14,621
88 Land owned by operator.....acres....	1,229,670	1,585,418	2,287,612	1,475,263	1,310,375	3,126,852	1,612,645
89 Value of land and buildings owned.....dollars..	89,108,994	106,501,499	178,013,258	77,449,368	72,307,630	134,180,738	151,939,749
90 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars..	1,011,549	1,434,040	2,280,470	773,699	1,223,398	2,090,582	2,129,323
91 Average tax per acre.....dollars.....	0.82	0.90	0.99	0.52	0.93	0.87	1.17
92 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.14	1.35	1.28	1.00	1.69	1.56	1.40
93 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	13,388	18,946	23,426	1,012	12,789	21,089	14,146
94 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	128,843	455,166	495,070	11,688	205,735	365,012	275,587
95 Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	10	24	21	12	18	17	19

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TAXES LEVIED IN 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued					SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION							
Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	
163,763	40,391	33,803	56,561	85,475	5,956	30,458	30	126,674	76,325	154,235	59,867	1
77,290	12,281	11,986	20,353	34,027	2,973	16,716	14	89,385	58,037	96,690	35,317	2
76,007	26,170	19,672	33,820	45,670	2,269	11,749	14	30,747	14,086	41,585	19,420	3
46.4	64.8	58.2	59.8	53.4	38.1	38.6	46.7	24.3	18.5	27.0	32.4	4
10,466	1,940	2,145	2,388	5,778	714	1,993	2	6,542	4,202	15,960	5,130	5
133,927	18,651	18,053	35,064	52,441	5,401	28,737	29	113,510	71,542	132,451	50,643	6
65,912	6,591	6,280	14,118	23,697	2,717	15,943	13	80,802	54,534	83,948	29,925	7
55,859	10,838	7,448	18,150	24,378	2,047	10,925	14	26,941	13,080	34,723	16,341	8
43.9	58.1	49.5	54.6	46.5	37.9	38.0	48.3	23.7	18.3	25.2	32.3	9
9,156	1,222	1,325	1,796	4,366	637	1,869	2	5,767	3,928	13,780	4,377	10
92,104	14,388	9,071	22,723	28,026	3,109	20,573	18	87,071	58,420	78,989	30,317	11
44,524	4,695	3,361	7,841	11,745	1,667	11,473	7	63,466	45,504	53,580	18,709	12
5,086,010	1,526,055	952,039	1,983,143	2,045,983	123,961	845,801	137	4,966,069	3,702,090	3,353,980	1,428,392	13
152,737,628	26,751,951	17,725,625	57,009,813	71,107,719	9,447,066	61,792,826	121,300	206,931,707	111,485,260	119,767,541	42,067,652	14
3,430	5,698	5,274	7,271	6,054	5,667	5,386	17,329	3,261	2,450	2,235	2,249	15
44,030	9,093	5,247	14,162	15,337	1,320	8,407	11	20,940	10,875	21,381	10,131	16
47.8	63.2	57.8	62.3	54.7	42.5	40.9	61.1	24.0	18.6	27.1	33.4	17
5,383,713	3,318,927	1,450,422	4,636,069	3,477,066	105,288	767,097	82	2,204,197	1,131,615	1,538,512	1,053,958	18
172,737,628	61,691,420	37,015,373	134,456,270	122,931,151	6,391,384	52,778,097	256,000	106,085,932	39,020,081	64,830,204	35,015,337	19
3,929	6,784	7,055	9,494	7,976	4,842	6,278	23,273	5,066	3,588	3,032	3,456	20
43,510	9,052	5,215	14,105	15,168	1,298	8,232	10	20,543	10,674	21,009	9,981	21
5,322,982	3,304,610	1,439,925	4,605,730	3,442,938	103,787	751,779	81	2,168,541	1,115,640	1,513,531	1,041,619	22
171,105,464	61,427,356	36,764,706	133,820,119	121,138,921	6,325,659	51,403,942	241,000	104,333,283	38,466,641	63,786,147	34,588,473	23
83,520,331	33,843,012	21,187,201	76,836,580	54,425,921	2,615,458	21,730,303	88,700	35,309,925	12,997,700	22,607,215	12,071,205	24
2,013	3,047	2,987	4,040	4,398	2,858	3,602	15,230	3,360	2,386	1,960	2,256	25
1,920	3,739	4,063	5,447	3,588	2,015	2,642	8,870	1,719	1,218	1,060	1,209	26
15.69	10.24	14.71	16.68	15.81	25.20	28.93	1,095.06	16.28	11.65	14.94	11.59	27
48.8	55.1	57.4	57.4	44.9	41.3	42.3	36.8	33.8	33.8	35.4	34.9	28
3,550	600	463	720	944	122	693	.....	2,665	2,041	4,018	1,477	29
417,546	185,047	141,196	413,090	187,276	8,740	59,175	.....	207,104	142,944	244,768	111,311	30
11,703,067	2,881,393	2,201,001	6,395,296	5,910,835	800,913	5,726,547	.....	8,123,392	4,129,870	8,974,861	3,439,738	31
29,836	21,740	18,750	21,497	33,034	555	1,721	1	13,164	4,783	21,784	9,224	32
11,378	5,690	5,706	6,235	10,330	256	773	1	8,583	3,503	12,742	5,392	33
17,148	15,332	12,224	14,670	21,292	222	824	.....	3,806	1,006	6,862	3,079	34
57.5	70.5	65.2	68.2	64.5	40.0	47.9	.....	28.9	21.0	31.5	33.4	35
1,310	718	820	592	1,412	77	124	.....	775	274	2,180	753	36
24,047	18,734	14,483	17,059	23,068	359	1,294	1	10,665	3,991	14,833	6,408	37
8,970	4,707	4,163	4,618	6,907	182	585	1	7,154	2,961	9,306	4,001	38
1,693,548	3,445,096	4,403,127	3,282,376	2,921,491	20,049	69,544	14	652,477	334,151	607,078	291,766	39
919,894	1,571,522	1,590,163	1,924,978	1,367,542	13,191	39,293	1	405,198	204,506	368,983	163,208	40
50,113,584	36,114,398	32,258,906	54,990,406	80,991,705	869,849	4,087,285	30,000	25,104,928	8,965,804	22,106,850	8,193,191	41
29,964,331	20,605,077	17,545,841	31,436,544	41,547,853	616,335	2,728,272	18,000	17,289,168	6,273,932	14,183,033	5,499,091	42
3,341	4,376	4,215	6,807	6,015	3,386	4,664	18,000	2,417	2,119	1,556	1,374	43
14,392	13,520	9,881	12,083	15,606	156	648	.....	3,096	861	4,730	2,080	44
59.8	72.2	68.2	70.8	67.7	43.5	50.1	.....	29.0	21.6	31.9	32.5	45
3,043,515	10,318,386	10,526,028	9,071,044	8,390,482	25,025	91,912	.....	430,708	136,908	409,373	329,447	46
1,678,997	4,869,778	3,891,906	5,207,131	3,857,306	15,631	55,743	.....	280,469	92,654	258,025	199,185	47
96,117,974	120,907,950	93,027,085	168,299,202	220,226,708	1,090,117	5,594,519	.....	20,261,009	4,490,047	16,534,413	8,968,900	48
57,714,150	71,920,724	51,862,837	99,526,038	116,135,005	784,007	3,997,656	.....	14,363,484	3,220,343	11,329,718	6,681,786	49
4,010	5,320	5,249	8,237	7,442	5,026	6,169	.....	4,639	3,740	2,355	3,212	50
14,274	13,451	9,836	12,046	15,509	151	644	.....	3,069	849	1,674	2,046	51
3,018,612	10,265,265	10,167,324	9,037,351	8,326,333	22,890	91,616	.....	425,679	135,587	404,321	326,725	52
1,665,192	4,844,324	3,907,794	5,191,714	3,824,241	13,917	55,195	.....	277,244	91,844	254,829	197,129	53
95,266,484	120,189,973	92,616,981	167,906,957	218,900,384	1,005,617	5,571,519	.....	19,940,500	4,437,497	16,356,423	9,579,625	54
57,225,436	71,572,587	51,853,223	99,299,988	115,372,725	711,957	3,976,576	.....	14,125,914	3,196,235	11,196,827	6,613,825	55
31,058,606	46,911,622	32,849,284	60,068,855	57,527,062	329,801	1,983,930	.....	5,429,208	1,207,957	4,044,281	2,348,556	56
1,770	1,633	1,912	3,257	3,730	2,531	3,094	.....	2,834	2,342	1,530	2,085	57
2,239	3,488	3,340	4,987	3,709	2,184	3,081	.....	1,789	1,123	865	1,148	58
19.19	9.68	8.41	11.57	15.04	23.70	35.75	.....	19.58	13.15	15.87	11.91	59
55.8	65.5	63.6	60.5	49.9	46.3	49.9	.....	38.4	37.8	36.1	35.6	60
665	507	439	358	555	21	61	.....	415	169	797	327	61
124,145	357,025	342,201	337,060	316,412	1,627	8,003	.....	37,546	20,173	53,126	26,491	62
57,364	141,145	138,489	180,130	121,421	1,045	4,263	.....	18,712	11,666	29,312	13,060	63
3,555,921	3,814,130	3,475,801	4,440,548	6,793,387	76,750	442,650	.....	1,230,650	513,908	1,866,688	802,799	64
1,855,647	1,843,028	1,766,149	2,166,270	3,125,962	67,382	305,694	.....	680,061	315,654	1,153,157	492,514	65
56.9	54.8	55.9	57.4	59.2	56.0	55.9	60.5	54.1	54.0	52.1	51.7	66
51.8	53.1	53.3	53.5	54.9	51.7	50.6	57.6	51.2	50.0	48.7	49.9	67
50.2	49.1	49.6	49.8	50.4	50.7	51.6	54.0	50.5	51.4	47.8	48.4	68
48.3	50.0	49.5	48.9	49.6	47.1	47.8	.....	49.2	49.9	46.7	48.5	69
5.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	70
133,927	18,651	15,053	35,064	52,441	5,401	28,737	29	113,510	71,542	132,451	50,643	71
92,104	14,388	9,071	22,723	28,026	3,109	20,573	18	87,071	58,420	78,989	30,317	72
68.8	77.1	60.3	64.8	53.4	57.6	71.6	62.1	76.7	81.7	59.6	59.9	73
86,425	13,705	8,186	21,822	26,778	2,907	18,455	16	83,363	53,723	72,483	28,005	74
10,291,703	4,839,840	2,325,754	6,752,963	5,466,772	224,085	1,500,526	201	7,120,062	4,650,110	1,751,499	2,404,498	75
319,484,815	88,690,362	53,980,666	192,235,658	191,713,283	15,350,440	105,837,266	311,300	306,593,712	145,489,508	178,332,495	75,247,948	76
3,144,462	1,156,622	879,320	2,468,739	2,664,756	73,491	1,275,878	3,798	1,899,343	798,098	1,633,658	708,310	77
0.31	0.30	0.38	0.37	0.49	0.33	0.85	18.90	0.27	0.17	0.34	0.29	78
0.98	1.64	1.28	1.28	1.39	0.48	1.21	1.22	0.62	0.55	0.92	0.84	79
80,326	13,151	8,116	21,579	23,393	330	10,742	8	77,489	38,726	47,465	23,723	80
536,656	204,931	162,012	476,056	429,467	3,307	135,660	103	517,634	177,464	287,923	173,421	81
7	15	20	22	18	10	13	13	7	5	6	7	82
29,836	21,740	18,750	21,497	33,034	555	1,721	1	13,164	4,			

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 24.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940; AND FARM

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	S. ATLANTIC DIV.—Con.		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				W. S. CENTRAL DIV.	
	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940								
1 All farms operated by owners.....number...	85,181	44,935	168,604	147,443	95,107	97,266	100,636	60,312
2 Free from mortgage.....number...	46,632	27,571	115,683	97,592	48,598	48,811	60,651	35,893
3 Mortgaged.....number...	30,547	12,481	43,537	40,082	38,883	39,271	30,138	19,242
4 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	35.9	27.8	25.8	27.2	40.9	40.4	29.9	31.9
5 No mortgage report.....number...	8,002	4,883	9,384	9,769	7,626	9,184	9,847	5,177
6 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	76,103	40,692	149,695	128,591	80,303	88,697	85,842	52,936
7 Free from mortgage.....number...	41,873	25,154	103,604	86,439	41,399	44,761	52,412	31,974
8 Mortgaged.....number...	27,045	11,004	37,768	33,565	32,500	35,571	24,944	16,713
9 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	35.5	27.0	25.2	26.1	40.5	40.1	29.1	31.6
10 No mortgage report.....number...	7,185	4,534	8,323	8,587	6,404	8,365	8,486	4,249
11 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	44,568	26,385	106,252	84,744	46,743	47,415	56,887	34,322
12 Free from mortgage.....number...	25,528	17,433	75,495	58,991	24,516	25,434	36,247	21,986
13 All land in farms.....acres...	2,588,079	1,207,667	5,501,786	3,983,558	2,074,729	2,111,032	3,167,753	1,326,399
14 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	52,366,312	59,391,745	174,628,792	134,249,652	41,618,188	38,363,508	56,424,548	40,760,271
15 Average value per farm.....dollars...	2,051	3,407	2,313	2,276	2,058	1,808	1,557	1,854
16 Mortgaged.....number...	16,652	7,758	26,898	22,295	20,169	19,662	17,249	10,742
17 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	37.4	29.4	25.3	26.3	43.1	41.5	30.3	31.3
18 All land in farms.....acres...	2,199,442	814,496	2,518,007	1,889,389	1,944,996	1,906,719	1,828,657	862,718
19 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	51,392,400	43,766,807	109,018,622	76,761,805	44,449,770	41,989,588	45,592,462	30,332,056
20 Average value per farm.....dollars...	3,086	5,642	4,053	3,443	2,204	2,136	2,624	2,824
21 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	16,419	7,593	26,550	21,931	19,856	19,369	16,923	10,528
22 All land in farms.....acres...	2,171,361	805,474	2,487,867	1,863,889	1,917,065	1,876,504	1,802,500	837,525
23 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	50,766,776	43,152,002	107,827,855	75,624,803	43,737,654	41,225,172	44,942,517	29,481,069
24 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	19,935,525	12,859,510	40,181,275	27,448,931	17,710,359	16,752,810	17,138,355	11,446,655
25 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	1,879	3,990	2,548	2,197	1,311	1,263	1,643	1,713
26 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	1,214	1,694	1,513	1,252	892	865	1,013	1,087
27 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	9.18	15.97	16.15	14.73	9.24	8.93	9.51	13.67
28 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	39.3	29.8	37.3	36.3	40.5	40.6	38.1	38.8
29 No mortgage report.....number...	2,388	1,194	3,859	3,458	2,058	2,319	3,391	1,594
30 All land in farms.....acres...	248,883	68,966	254,459	246,569	165,470	197,912	274,250	100,833
31 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	4,802,045	4,623,977	8,407,224	6,969,675	3,311,985	3,614,731	5,398,478	3,639,669
32 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	9,078	4,243	18,909	18,852	14,804	8,569	14,794	7,376
33 Free from mortgage.....number...	4,759	2,417	12,079	11,153	7,199	4,050	8,239	3,919
34 Mortgaged.....number...	3,502	1,477	5,769	6,517	6,383	3,700	5,194	2,529
35 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	38.6	34.8	30.5	34.6	43.1	43.2	35.1	34.3
36 No mortgage report.....number...	617	349	1,061	1,182	1,222	619	1,361	928
37 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	6,148	3,036	15,200	14,210	9,847	5,082	10,816	4,983
38 Free from mortgage.....number...	3,370	1,812	9,995	8,698	5,047	2,585	6,292	2,932
39 All land in farms.....acres...	414,560	507,312	749,767	686,888	478,682	238,061	736,079	267,162
40 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	228,606	138,962	469,953	429,648	261,561	134,371	418,420	124,721
41 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	7,988,695	7,693,701	22,095,742	21,806,525	9,820,196	4,447,552	13,777,426	10,266,936
42 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	5,148,213	4,293,867	14,163,890	13,974,796	6,207,414	2,827,056	7,881,067	5,469,945
43 Average value per farm.....dollars...	1,528	2,370	1,417	1,607	1,230	1,094	1,253	1,866
44 Mortgaged.....number...	2,397	1,101	4,621	4,872	4,335	2,170	3,830	1,661
45 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	39.0	36.3	30.4	34.3	44.0	42.7	35.4	33.3
46 All land in farms.....acres...	475,794	420,220	489,583	524,156	633,240	311,811	628,890	247,424
47 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	282,536	143,084	322,475	330,916	374,794	186,309	372,020	134,561
48 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	10,381,053	8,991,109	18,496,369	19,633,885	14,873,432	7,713,039	15,784,106	10,286,936
49 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	6,988,860	5,396,436	12,100,488	12,396,230	9,322,106	4,856,698	9,656,275	6,170,415
50 Average value per farm.....dollars...	2,916	4,901	2,619	2,544	2,150	2,238	2,521	3,715
51 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	2,370	1,082	4,581	4,819	4,280	2,148	3,789	1,635
52 All land in farms.....acres...	470,974	417,596	486,117	519,174	626,240	305,560	620,039	244,724
53 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	279,428	141,526	320,286	327,628	371,813	183,686	367,217	133,060
54 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	10,287,978	8,926,219	18,327,055	19,434,930	14,736,016	7,271,079	15,610,881	10,165,896
55 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	6,917,611	5,345,133	11,994,461	12,268,444	9,242,210	4,685,078	9,561,051	6,077,890
56 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	2,657,580	1,983,425	5,042,200	4,895,541	3,895,569	2,303,781	3,750,321	2,462,562
57 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	1,797	3,107	1,518	1,530	1,249	1,109	1,539	2,211
58 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	1,121	1,833	1,101	1,016	910	1,073	990	1,506
59 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	9.51	14.01	15.74	14.94	10.48	7.54	10.21	18.51
60 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	35.4	37.1	42.0	39.9	42.1	49.2	39.1	40.5
61 No mortgage report.....number...	381	123	584	640	465	327	694	390
62 All land in farms.....acres...	46,815	30,034	40,840	52,098	37,906	31,323	75,552	30,648
63 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	24,583	9,387	25,149	26,997	17,051	14,455	36,965	14,641
64 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	890,015	421,875	1,427,745	1,747,794	826,743	674,785	1,625,161	1,028,814
65 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	566,593	172,996	856,540	937,369	472,909	333,425	861,243	603,907
Average age of operator, by mortgage status:								
66 Full owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	52.7	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.6	51.8	52.1	50.7
67 Mortgaged.....years...	49.6	50.3	50.4	50.1	48.9	48.4	49.3	48.7
68 Part owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	48.6	48.5	47.1	48.0	48.2	47.5	46.7	47.0
69 Mortgaged.....years...	47.8	47.3	46.6	46.8	46.6	46.2	46.6	46.6
70 Average of the rates of interest (see text).....percent...	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.0
FARM TAXES LEVIED IN 1939								
71 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	76,103	40,692	149,695	128,591	80,303	88,697	85,842	52,936
72 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	44,568	26,385	106,252	84,744	46,743	47,415	56,887	34,322
73 percent.....	58.6	64.8	71.0	65.9	58.2	53.5	66.3	64.8
74 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	19,459	17,928	98,928	78,803	42,214	40,714	51,979	7,852
75 All land in farms.....acres...	2,711,175	1,466,582	7,784,151	5,755,001	3,849,079	3,683,776	4,893,848	910,359
76 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	61,874,704	89,391,962	273,547,953	205,941,038	81,481,203	73,298,710	98,994,286	32,425,699
77 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	456,959	684,456	2,320,011	2,159,481	661,585	907,948	917,206	349,350
78 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	0.17	0.47	0.30	0.38	0.17	0.25	0.19	0.38
79 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	0.74	0.77	0.85	1.05	0.81	1.24	0.93	1.08
80 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	19,377	6,790	41,697	1,559	16,375	5,978	48,574	1,060
81 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	148,146	71,055	269,209	30,977	76,289	57,485	326,741	11,407
82 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	8	10	6	20	5	10	7	11
83 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	9,078	4,243	18,909	18,852	14,804	8,569	14,794	7,376
84 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	6,148	3,036	15,200	14,210	9,847	5,082	10,816	4,983
85 percent.....	67.6	71.6	80.4	75.4	66.5	59.3	73.1	67.6
86 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	2,876	1,980	14,092	13,217	8,878	4,302	9,954	1,566
87 Land owned by operator.....acres...	333,010	232,792	772,193	747,314	606,495	297,469	777,981	158,544
88 Value of land and buildings owned.....dollars...	8,050,661	8,487,823	25,570,966	25,907,896	14,771,039	7,207,916	17,307,899	7,431,720
89 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	74,551	82,533	245,725	303,174	137,181	106,819	186,831	93,007
90 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	0.22	0.35	0.32	0.41	0.23	0.36	0.24	0.59
91 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	0.93	0.97	0.96	1.17	0.93	1.48	1.08	1.25
92 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	2,809	1,263	5,790	260	3,546	625	9,613	194
93 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	23,658	16,870	31,823	4,875	20,131	7,651	77,497	3,651
94 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	8	13	5	19	6	12	8	19

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TAXES LEVIED IN 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

W. S. CENTRAL DIV.—Con.		MOUNTAIN DIVISION									PACIFIC DIVISION			
Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California		
81,086	210,182	29,884	32,225	11,125	31,827	28,030	15,835	21,905	2,940	66,561	50,137	103,834	1	
36,491	121,921	13,681	12,424	4,209	13,387	20,110	11,030	9,790	1,629	33,135	23,246	46,565	2	
35,956	72,420	14,784	17,982	6,431	16,601	6,272	3,648	11,140	1,058	31,952	24,527	52,272	3	
44.3	34.5	49.5	55.8	57.8	52.2	22.4	23.0	50.9	36.0	48.0	48.9	50.3	4	
8,639	15,841	1,419	1,819	485	1,839	1,648	1,157	976	253	1,474	2,364	4,997	5	
55,859	166,659	17,028	26,050	6,814	22,385	22,164	13,889	17,310	2,628	58,083	42,296	89,843	6	
27,018	100,441	8,444	10,524	2,921	10,250	17,014	10,160	8,043	1,473	29,844	20,407	41,427	7	
21,947	53,096	7,505	13,971	3,553	10,717	3,786	2,666	8,500	918	26,904	19,744	43,836	8	
39.3	31.9	44.1	53.6	52.1	47.9	17.1	19.2	49.1	34.9	46.3	46.7	48.8	9	
6,894	13,122	1,079	1,555	340	1,418	1,364	1,063	767	237	1,335	2,145	4,580	10	
30,778	111,639	12,937	17,735	5,125	15,580	17,563	11,752	13,374	2,022	49,561	31,189	68,475	11	
14,971	67,365	6,408	7,176	2,143	7,252	14,412	9,303	6,316	1,186	25,049	15,015	31,722	12	
1,657,404	10,071,000	2,653,577	980,726	1,009,738	1,742,485	5,873,190	8,837,491	1,207,956	499,051	1,601,947	1,715,393	2,797,967	13	
46,670,822	246,859,419	29,218,280	32,874,212	10,892,662	33,492,230	29,519,496	23,441,020	25,660,819	8,678,312	102,723,598	72,275,608	305,210,267	14	
3,116	3,663	4,560	4,581	5,083	4,618	2,048	2,520	4,063	7,317	4,101	4,814	9,621	15	
13,989	38,497	6,080	10,051	2,844	7,853	2,603	2,037	6,738	713	23,721	15,253	35,215	16	
45.5	34.5	47.0	56.7	55.5	50.4	14.8	17.3	17.3	35.3	47.9	48.9	51.4	17	
2,416,218	13,673,246	3,029,614	1,608,733	1,804,938	2,331,673	1,343,188	350,309	1,239,629	433,983	2,108,869	2,760,528	3,274,160	18	
76,070,240	290,215,116	42,736,981	70,956,210	22,739,909	54,693,566	17,813,928	19,870,201	43,953,052	10,585,444	136,435,221	104,731,959	429,908,587	19	
5,438	7,539	7,029	7,060	7,996	6,965	6,844	9,755	6,523	14,846	5,752	6,866	12,208	20	
13,835	37,884	6,037	9,966	2,816	7,787	2,547	2,013	6,636	701	23,553	15,112	34,847	21	
2,397,327	13,514,497	3,002,811	1,589,647	1,787,846	2,305,207	1,328,783	346,275	1,207,928	414,567	2,102,363	2,744,465	3,216,177	22	
75,510,828	286,751,448	42,450,923	70,387,235	22,528,024	54,262,508	17,619,512	19,740,083	43,407,377	10,423,617	135,798,171	103,973,844	425,382,194	23	
30,242,574	105,458,692	16,428,145	28,351,078	8,191,617	22,843,792	5,558,628	6,742,180	17,580,976	4,169,747	50,011,123	36,964,812	151,379,007	24	
3,272	4,785	4,311	4,218	5,091	4,035	4,735	6,457	3,892	8,921	3,642	4,434	7,863	25	
2,186	2,784	2,721	2,845	2,909	2,934	2,183	3,349	2,649	5,948	2,123	2,446	4,344	26	
12.62	7.80	5.47	17.83	4.56	9.91	41.83	19.47	14.55	10.06	23.79	13.47	47.07	27	
40.1	36.8	38.7	40.3	36.4	42.1	31.5	34.2	40.5	40.0	36.8	35.6	35.6	28	
1,818	5,757	449	508	138	475	548	412	320	123	791	921	1,538	29	
197,482	1,020,102	208,742	83,232	125,491	151,751	202,983	72,350	37,329	20,992	72,683	131,670	179,447	30	
4,908,898	22,410,793	1,932,547	2,375,924	1,222,106	2,373,279	1,286,871	1,403,678	1,163,014	589,145	3,754,950	4,206,496	15,216,293	31	
25,227	43,523	12,856	6,175	4,311	9,442	5,866	1,946	4,596	312	8,478	7,841	13,991	32	
9,473	21,480	5,237	1,900	1,288	3,137	3,096	870	1,747	156	3,291	2,839	5,138	33	
14,009	19,324	7,279	4,011	2,878	5,884	2,486	982	2,640	140	5,048	4,783	8,436	34	
55.5	44.4	56.6	65.0	66.8	62.3	42.4	50.5	57.4	44.9	59.5	61.0	60.3	35	
1,745	2,719	340	264	145	421	284	94	209	16	139	219	417	36	
17,267	32,576	10,663	4,524	3,474	6,822	4,350	1,507	3,712	241	7,322	6,258	11,059	37	
6,348	16,188	4,279	1,377	1,034	2,312	2,451	685	1,459	125	2,785	2,194	4,001	38	
1,897,216	7,451,097	8,768,255	736,043	3,271,061	3,474,236	6,149,902	3,677,591	551,626	212,173	2,069,261	1,699,549	3,270,473	39	
887,150	3,169,530	3,712,392	381,782	1,682,648	1,511,226	2,256,373	838,987	287,749	63,965	857,750	879,885	1,196,900	40	
40,610,330	124,184,612	42,401,423	14,067,394	14,067,394	30,904,883	19,533,556	13,018,082	9,326,887	2,303,875	36,700,810	26,960,660	103,944,889	41	
21,233,919	61,224,516	24,056,927	7,554,903	8,287,684	11,481,306	10,655,048	6,160,312	5,366,886	1,187,382	18,975,301	15,120,798	48,528,286	42	
3,345	3,782	5,622	5,486	6,015	4,966	4,347	6,993	3,678	9,499	6,813	6,892	12,129	43	
10,288	14,825	6,207	3,036	2,382	4,334	1,791	783	2,172	102	4,436	3,935	6,848	44	
59.6	45.5	58.2	67.1	68.6	63.5	41.2	52.0	58.5	42.3	60.6	62.9	61.9	45	
5,126,819	15,418,172	13,393,591	1,902,767	9,349,037	6,619,468	6,508,772	2,631,883	1,116,756	83,528	3,309,607	4,467,800	4,981,484	46	
2,512,049	7,787,551	6,109,724	1,022,337	5,026,250	3,024,991	2,658,709	568,992	604,192	51,399	1,672,170	2,462,282	2,187,605	47	
114,526,842	246,913,089	85,434,544	45,549,569	40,557,643	50,514,995	28,783,055	20,394,813	20,832,652	2,056,142	92,674,870	72,557,115	229,789,349	48	
62,342,425	133,276,801	51,791,305	26,742,266	26,919,573	29,208,616	15,205,849	11,425,553	13,172,200	1,464,996	50,788,413	42,319,606	118,744,444	49	
6,060	8,990	8,344	8,808	11,301	6,739	8,490	14,592	6,065	14,363	11,449	10,755	17,340	50	
10,219	14,642	6,185	3,024	2,366	4,296	1,769	773	2,142	98	4,421	3,900	6,793	51	
5,100,515	15,196,801	13,348,118	1,893,927	9,177,759	6,570,526	6,413,333	2,591,548	1,071,050	79,386	3,296,984	4,439,891	4,934,099	52	
2,496,785	7,706,047	6,087,132	1,020,356	4,921,982	3,004,313	2,619,489	562,451	580,703	49,237	1,663,938	2,445,417	2,170,166	53	
114,016,997	244,200,137	85,108,296	45,476,519	40,081,848	50,087,325	28,306,060	21,970,313	20,557,792	2,014,142	92,376,370	71,957,150	227,000,199	54	
62,079,326	132,053,102	51,599,216	26,703,818	26,635,302	29,016,062	14,945,472	11,243,723	13,003,083	1,448,996	50,690,995	41,959,482	117,815,844	55	
26,455,259	51,449,976	20,504,557	11,514,343	10,346,825	13,158,770	5,290,986	4,338,288	5,672,984	579,406	21,077,913	17,411,954	45,299,703	56	
3,486	5,505	5,028	6,884	6,884	3,691	5,458	8,993	3,329	8,877	6,698	6,294	10,675	57	
2,589	3,514	3,315	3,808	4,373	3,063	2,991	5,612	2,742	5,909	4,768	4,465	6,669	58	
10.60	6.68	3.37	11.28	2.10	4.38	2.02	7.71	10.11	11.76	12.67	7.12	20.87	59	
42.6	39.0	39.7	43.1	38.8	45.3	35.4	38.6	45.2	40.0	41.6	41.5	38.4	60	
631	1,563	177	111	58	176	108	39	81	14	101	129	210	61	
166,374	589,066	309,369	57,210	162,504	196,574	425,913	103,909	31,176	3,805	55,394	66,558	94,497	62	
73,542	235,590	122,356	27,455	97,199	64,910	238,396	17,555	17,021	1,398	18,290	43,479	63	63	
3,170,472	10,711,245	1,724,947	1,027,300	1,052,914	1,457,992	1,660,918	387,950	468,854	103,400	1,121,744	1,414,695	5,275,032	64	
1,427,146	4,987,848	962,674	533,508	669,950	582,716	951,327	160,545	243,742	18,440	560,788	697,378	2,066,252	65	
54.6	54.8	53.4	53.5	50.4	54.0	48.5	46.5	50.9	51.4	55.3	54.9	56.2	66	
52.3	50.3	51.4	49.2	49.0	50.2	49.7	49.4	47.4	50.0	50.5	50.4	51.5	67	
49.3	49.4	50.5	47.7	50.2	49.1	48.1	49.0	45.6	48.5	50.6	50.7	51.2	68	
48.3	47.2	49.9	47.0	49.7	47.8	48.4	46.7	44.7	47.0	48.4	48.2	48.4	69	
5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	70	
55,859	166,659	17,028	26,050	6,814	22,385	22,164	13,889	17,310	2,628	58,083	42,296	89,843	71	
30,778	111,639	12,937	17,735	5,125	15,580	17,563	11,752	13,374	2,022	49,561	31,189	68,475	72	
55.1	67.0	68.1	75.2	69.6	69.2	79.2	84.6	76.9	77.3	85.3	73.7	76.2	73	
24,117	101,505	11,705	16,069	4,270	14,507	9,672	3,696	12,112	1,539	47,426	29,181	63,416	74	
3,688,723	23,062,694	5,308,529	2,474,449	2,613,444	3,889,754	3,562,149	807,126	2,012,239	868,535	3,627,079	4,428,582	5,775,900	75	
113,737,834	520,240,638	68,1												

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 25.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
Work off farm for pay or income:							
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	1,747,193	56,865	117,224	293,507	268,455	291,572	276,283
2 ..1934..	2,077,474	65,462	127,413	310,932	372,258	345,704	291,719
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	28.7	42.1	33.7	29.2	24.6	28.6	27.0
4 ..1934..	30.5	41.4	32.0	28.7	31.6	30.1	25.7
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	239,604,692	10,258,870	18,656,795	42,692,010	27,592,511	44,750,163	33,731,593
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	137	180	159	145	103	153	122
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	142	181	159	145	103	163	134
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	92	178	176	157	113	111	71
9 Full owners.....days.....	166	183	164	163	137	179	158
10 Part owners.....days.....	97	128	111	96	66	124	104
11 All tenants.....days.....	106	188	152	124	87	119	91
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	543,714	9,690	26,425	84,733	130,585	65,751	92,335
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	259,898	6,488	14,226	36,440	36,106	44,319	48,991
14 100 days and over.....number.....	943,581	40,687	76,573	172,334	101,764	181,502	134,957
Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....							
16 ..number.....	501,229	10,128	20,618	65,771	102,456	69,566	82,201
17 ..days worked....	30,401,434	991,588	1,363,053	3,293,059	4,182,344	5,414,013	4,804,015
18 ..average.....	61	98	65	51	41	78	58
Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....							
19 ..number.....	1,317,766	50,033	101,551	238,721	183,951	229,466	201,333
20 ..days worked....	209,203,258	9,267,282	17,293,742	39,398,951	23,410,167	39,336,150	28,927,578
21 ..average.....	159	185	170	165	127	171	144
Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....							
22 ..number.....	3,874,837	65,966	207,405	629,924	728,915	645,671	667,188
Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....							
22 ..number.....	474,769	12,359	23,471	82,664	93,204	82,208	79,878
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	48.0	53.1	51.8	50.0	47.7	47.6	45.9
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	48.4	53.1	51.8	50.0	47.7	47.9	46.5
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	45.3	52.6	52.7	52.9	48.6	46.6	44.1
26 Full owners.....years.....	52.8	54.1	53.5	53.7	53.9	52.1	51.6
27 Part owners.....years.....	48.8	51.0	50.2	49.5	49.1	48.5	47.2
28 Managers.....years.....	43.5	47.1	43.4	42.5	40.9	44.8	44.3
29 All tenants.....years.....	41.5	44.9	43.9	42.3	41.2	42.1	40.6
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1928	1923	1924	1926	1927	1928	1930
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1927	1923	1924	1926	1927	1928	1929
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1931	1925	1926	1928	1929	1930	1932
33 Full owners.....year.....	1923	1922	1922	1922	1922	1923	1924
34 Part owners.....year.....	1924	1922	1923	1923	1923	1925	1927
35 Managers.....year.....	1933	1929	1932	1934	1934	1932	1933
36 All tenants.....year.....	1934	1932	1933	1933	1933	1935	1935
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:							
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,506,322	122,021	318,753	924,783	985,497	914,886	926,243
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	313,598	6,924	15,444	39,159	59,137	50,508	43,150

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	E. N. CENTRAL DIVISION—Con.			WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION				
	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota
Work off farm for pay or income:								
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	55,181	60,468	45,228	47,459	38,118	71,274	16,142	15,401
2 ..1934..	54,041	56,782	62,987	64,709	40,707	81,812	36,514	50,106
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	25.9	32.2	24.2	24.0	17.9	27.8	21.8	21.3
4 ..1934..	23.4	28.9	31.5	31.8	15.3	29.4	43.2	60.1
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	6,802,795	9,638,294	5,043,769	4,984,487	3,835,919	9,541,512	1,166,211	1,192,187
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	123	159	112	105	101	134	72	77
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	123	159	111	105	101	135	72	76
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	139	157	179	181	141	94	108	122
9 Full owners.....days.....	160	170	116	124	128	159	105	120
10 Part owners.....days.....	85	108	81	64	71	85	55	60
11 All tenants.....days.....	101	145	110	90	85	118	68	71
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	20,529	12,815	19,895	21,820	19,668	23,094	10,266	9,464
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	7,238	7,861	6,034	6,070	4,930	10,592	2,016	1,914
14 100 days and over.....number.....	27,114	39,792	19,299	19,569	13,520	37,588	3,840	4,023
Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....								
16 ..number.....	18,150	11,224	9,225	13,835	17,205	22,821	8,280	6,429
17 ..days worked....	759,748	654,797	413,294	526,581	638,224	1,280,745	311,853	268,290
18 ..average.....	42	58	45	38	37	54	38	42
Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....								
19 ..number.....	39,681	51,087	37,901	36,346	22,875	51,736	9,433	10,071
20 ..days worked....	6,043,047	8,983,497	4,630,485	4,457,906	3,197,685	8,310,767	854,358	923,957
21 ..average.....	152	176	122	123	140	161	91	92
Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....								
22 ..number.....	136,041	111,551	131,271	135,666	151,762	162,372	53,583	51,059
Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....								
22 ..number.....	22,217	15,570	10,236	14,226	23,438	22,454	4,237	5,994
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	49.0	50.7	49.1	47.6	47.0	49.6	46.1	46.1
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	49.0	50.6	49.1	47.6	47.0	49.6	46.1	46.1
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	52.9	52.3	50.5	48.5	51.9	47.8	47.2	48.9
26 Full owners.....years.....	55.2	52.9	52.0	51.7	53.6	54.3	53.6	54.3
27 Part owners.....years.....	50.0	48.8	49.3	48.3	48.7	48.9	49.6	49.4
28 Managers.....years.....	42.2	43.5	39.9	40.8	39.7	42.8	40.7	40.1
29 All tenants.....years.....	42.9	42.5	40.7	40.6	41.1	43.0	39.8	41.4
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1926	1925	1924	1926	1928	1927	1925	1927
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1926	1925	1924	1926	1928	1927	1925	1927
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1928	1929	1926	1928	1926	1932	1926	1925
33 Full owners.....year.....	1921	1923	1921	1923	1922	1923	1919	1920
34 Part owners.....year.....	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1920	1921
35 Managers.....year.....	1934	1932	1933	1933	1935	1934	1932	1935
36 All tenants.....year.....	1932	1934	1934	1933	1933	1935	1932	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	194,452	171,024	175,776	181,524	197,601	234,762	63,290	64,434
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	8,500	8,409	5,303	7,154	6,500	10,211	8,322	4,970

¹ Includes Mexicans.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued			NEW ENGLAND DIVISION						MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION			E. N. CENTRAL DIV.			
West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana		
257,742	77,533	108,012	18,038	7,756	9,505	12,778	1,004	7,784	46,934	6,422	63,868	75,106	57,524	1	
337,999	116,999	108,988	19,602	8,970	11,226	12,088	1,508	12,068	49,950	6,018	71,445	75,988	61,734	2	
26.7	33.2	39.1	46.3	46.9	40.3	40.1	33.3	36.8	30.6	24.9	37.8	32.1	31.2	3	
29.7	43.1	36.4	46.8	50.7	41.5	34.4	34.9	37.5	28.2	20.5	37.4	29.5	30.7	4	
32,590,549	10,623,154	18,709,047	2,860,065	1,388,184	1,474,162	2,703,722	203,397	1,629,340	7,576,046	1,237,351	9,843,398	12,183,375	9,023,777	5	
126	137	179	159	179	155	212	203	209	161	193	154	162	157	6	
135	137	174	159	179	155	212	203	209	161	193	154	162	157	7	
82	134	154	137	175	243	175	210	207	168	183	177	155	176	8	
170	157	185	159	181	159	214	206	213	168	201	158	178	178	9	
106	102	114	113	141	114	150	126	140	113	124	107	105	100	10	
100	115	153	177	181	155	214	212	219	150	174	150	139	134	11	
90,331	23,362	20,502	3,988	1,267	2,449	1,098	89	799	11,502	992	13,931	17,009	14,185	12	
46,048	13,857	13,423	2,469	905	1,276	1,071	109	658	5,663	677	7,886	8,193	7,114	13	
121,363	40,314	74,087	11,581	5,584	5,790	10,609	806	6,327	29,769	4,753	42,051	49,904	36,225	14	
93,812	25,192	31,265	3,152	1,330	2,329	2,055	134	1,128	10,377	919	9,522	14,876	12,296	15	
5,843,946	1,709,594	2,799,822	255,861	124,793	170,917	286,890	15,338	137,799	711,217	83,877	567,959	781,414	683,816	16	
62	89	89	81	94	73	140	114	122	69	91	60	53	56	17	
173,768	57,285	81,658	16,209	6,939	7,939	11,176	897	6,873	38,746	5,710	57,095	62,894	47,158	18	
26,746,603	8,913,560	15,909,225	2,604,204	1,263,391	1,303,245	2,416,842	188,059	1,491,541	6,864,829	1,153,474	9,275,439	11,401,961	8,339,961	19	
154	156	195	161	182	164	216	210	217	177	202	162	181	177	20	
639,309	137,747	152,712	17,539	6,736	12,443	15,713	1,577	11,958	95,137	16,580	95,418	135,277	115,784	21	
67,319	18,217	15,449	3,403	2,062	1,634	3,406	433	11,167	11,167	2,563	9,741	23,400	11,241	22	
46.1	47.6	51.1	53.0	53.8	52.0	53.6	53.4	53.4	52.1	51.9	51.6	50.8	50.2	23	
46.4	47.8	51.2	53.0	53.8	52.0	53.6	53.4	53.4	52.1	51.9	51.5	50.8	50.2	24	
44.6	45.1	46.8	51.6	63.5	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.8	52.3	52.3	54.1	54.0	52.6	25	
52.2	50.1	53.2	53.8	54.6	53.3	54.4	54.5	54.4	53.6	53.5	53.5	54.4	54.4	26	
48.0	48.4	49.3	49.4	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.7	50.3	50.6	49.9	49.8	49.2	27	
42.3	43.0	45.6	47.0	47.4	43.6	49.4	51.3	45.9	43.9	44.1	42.8	44.0	42.8	28	
41.4	41.4	44.4	44.7	45.0	43.4	45.8	46.6	45.6	44.5	44.1	43.2	42.4	42.1	29	
1930	1927	1928	1922	1923	1924	1923	1923	1923	1924	1925	1924	1926	1926	30	
1930	1928	1928	1922	1923	1924	1923	1923	1923	1924	1925	1924	1926	1926	31	
1931	1924	1930	1925	1919	1925	1925	1928	1925	1923	1928	1927	1927	1928	32	
1925	1925	1926	1921	1923	1923	1923	1922	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1923	33	
1925	1924	1925	1923	1923	1923	1922	1922	1922	1923	1923	1923	1923	1924	34	
1934	1932	1931	1930	1929	1933	1926	1926	1929	1931	1932	1932	1933	1934	35	
1935	1935	1934	1933	1932	1934	1932	1931	1931	1933	1932	1933	1933	1934	36	
867,730	199,509	246,900	34,939	15,048	21,416	28,272	2,726	19,630	139,335	23,196	156,222	212,293	171,238	37	
56,190	24,319	18,767	2,211	586	1,455	1,767	127	778	8,089	1,113	6,242	9,656	7,291	38	
W. N. CEN. DIV.—Con.			SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION								EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				
Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama		
31,688	48,173	1,940	12,291	8	61,955	45,686	69,068	32,065	46,040	20,519	79,405	76,932	56,368	1	
36,392	62,018	2,159	12,071	20	72,485	48,519	74,247	55,965	53,381	26,857	81,798	74,204	68,948	2	
26.3	30.8	21.6	29.2	12.3	35.4	46.0	24.8	23.3	22.2	33.0	31.4	31.1	24.3	3	
27.2	35.5	20.8	27.2	22.5	36.7	46.3	24.7	23.8	21.3	36.9	29.4	27.1	25.0	4	
2,299,935	4,572,260	304,878	2,207,698	1,642	10,545,690	7,474,126	10,067,562	4,585,282	5,912,465	3,650,630	10,622,654	10,672,794	6,138,966	5	
72	85	157	180	205	170	164	146	143	123	178	134	139	109	6	
72	85	161	186	205	177	164	157	164	135	186	135	144	121	7	
113	129	123	138	.....	142	160	93	114	79	134	104	86	77	8
111	144	173	192	170	166	170	176	175	167	195	157	174	146	9	
55	63	103	115	.....	120	131	114	148	124	137	98	100	113	10
63	83	135	148	267	142	154	108	115	93	142	110	101	86	11	
20,445	25,808	456	2,132	1	10,876	6,087	17,251	8,077	17,414	3,455	19,550	21,436	23,355	12	
4,084	6,500	275	1,486	1	7,726	6,247	11,401	5,821	8,532	2,230	13,965	12,439	9,531	13	
7,359	15,865	1,209	8,673	6	43,351	33,352	40,416	18,167	22,094	14,234	45,790	43,057	23,539	14	
14,337	19,549	521	2,966	2	15,937	5,713	16,748	9,474	13,458	4,747	21,310	26,642	12,506	15	
516,480	690,231	41,717	274,778	210	1,535,252	365,496	1,074,454	788,644	744,339	588,123	1,308,002	1,734,747	700,402	16	
36	35	80	93	105	96	64	64	83	55	124	61	65	56	17	
20,107	33,383	1,472	9,681	6	47,840	41,249	54,105	23,070	35,765	16,278	60,305	52,748	45,321	18	
1,783,455	3,882,029	263,161	1,932,920	1,432	9,010,628	7,107,630	8,993,108	3,796,638	5,168,126	3,062,507	9,314,652	8,938,047	5,438,564	19	
89	116	179	200	239	188	172	166	165	145	188	154	169	120	20	
84,219	90,254	5,289	25,662	24	104,104	50,106	174,671	97,686	154,983	33,134	158,925	154,307	154,785	21	
4,955	17,900	1,755	4,157	33	8,826	3,488	34,537	7,807	13,010	8,595	14,564	16,378	20,573	22	
46.2	48.2	50.5	50.9	53.6	50.0	50.9	46.1	46.1	45.8	49.5	47.8	47.0	45.4	23	
46.1	48.2	50.5	50.9	53.5	49.9	50.9	46.3	46.6	45.8	49.3	47.7	47.2	44.9	24	
48.2	52.8	50.9	54.8	50.3	51.4	50.3	51.4	45.3	45.9	50.5	51.2	45.3	45.5	25	
55.0	56.9	54.0	53.7	57.3	53.2	53.0	51.0	50.9	51.4	52.1	52.4	52.2	50.9	26	
49.1	49.8	48.5	49.5	54.0	50.9	50.9	47.2	48.4	46.1	47.9	46.7	47.5	47.5	27	
39.0	41.6	40.4	42.2	49.1	45.2	44.8	44.3	44.6	43.5	47.1	46.0	44.5	43.9	28	
40.4	41.1	44.9	44.1	50.0	42.2	44.1	40.6	42.4	42.4	43.6	39.7	40.2	41.8	29	
1927	1926	1927	1926	1922	1925	1925	1928	1930	1931	1929	1928	1929	1930	30	
1927	1926	1926	1925	1921	1924	1925	1928	1929	1931	1929	1928	1929	1931	31	
1931	1925	1927	1927	1926	1926	1926	1931	1931	1933	1927	1927	1932	1930	32	
1920	1920	1923	1923	1917	1922	1922	1923	1923	1924	1926	1924	1924	1924	33	
1922	1922	1924	1924	.....	1923	1923	1926	1925	1927	1928	1927	1927	1927	34
1934	1934	1934	1933	1925	1932	1932	1933	1933	1934	1931	1932	1934	1933	35	
1933	1933	1933	1933	1931	1934	1933	1935	1934	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	36	
109,454	134,492	8,091	37,806	46	159,856	92,904	247,556	123,533	196,365	48,729	230,824	224,564	209,718	37	
7,854	14,126	342	1,926	9	7,335	3,736	12,906	6,650	8,392	9,212	12,469	12,402	8,623	38	

26 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 25.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934, AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	E. S. CEN. DIV.—Con. Missis- sippi	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				MOUNTAIN DIVISION		
		Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming
Work off farm for pay or income:								
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	63,558	60,941	34,890	52,940	108,971	13,042	15,594	4,586
2 1934..	67,369	70,222	36,612	94,934	136,231	18,059	17,765	7,238
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	21.8	26.1	23.3	29.5	26.1	31.2	35.7	30.5
4 1934..	21.6	27.8	21.5	44.5	27.2	35.7	39.4	41.4
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	6,297,179	6,963,176	3,946,089	6,102,758	15,578,526	1,640,181	1,951,256	572,977
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	99	114	113	115	143	126	125	125
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	126	126	135	117	149	124	125	125
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	62	72	74	95	97	165	110	207
9 Full owners.....days.....	145	149	161	161	188	152	143	144
10 Part owners.....days.....	110	86	116	95	123	95	79	98
11 All tenants.....days.....	72	93	81	100	112	115	105	110
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	27,931	22,320	13,710	20,546	33,755	4,359	5,580	1,627
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	13,056	11,622	6,893	9,718	17,815	2,447	2,596	808
14 100 days and over.....number.....	22,571	26,999	14,287	22,676	57,401	6,236	7,418	2,151
15 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	21,743	24,040	13,876	18,296	37,600	4,233	6,075	1,624
16 days worked....	1,060,864	1,533,963	827,116	824,754	2,658,113	248,930	319,878	106,061
17 average.....	49	64	60	45	71	59	53	67
18 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	42,959	39,211	21,697	37,742	75,118	9,731	10,879	3,321
19 days worked....	5,236,315	5,429,213	3,118,973	5,278,004	12,920,413	1,391,251	1,631,378	464,916
20 average.....	122	138	144	140	172	143	150	140
21 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	199,171	138,317	107,004	108,378	285,610	26,544	24,239	9,083
22 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	28,363	17,416	8,113	18,369	23,421	2,237	3,630	1,349
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	43.6	45.5	44.2	46.3	46.9	48.8	47.7	47.5
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	44.9	45.1	44.6	46.3	47.0	48.8	47.7	47.5
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	42.6	44.0	43.6	47.3	46.4	46.8	50.5	45.8
26 Full owners.....years.....	50.2	51.1	50.0	53.3	53.1	52.2	50.9	49.5
27 Part owners.....years.....	46.9	46.5	46.8	48.6	48.3	50.1	47.1	49.7
28 Managers.....years.....	43.6	43.5	45.5	40.2	42.0	45.2	40.1	44.5
29 All tenants.....years.....	40.4	41.3	40.5	41.9	41.6	42.3	40.8	41.2
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1932	1931	1930	1931	1929	1926	1929	1927
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1930	1931	1929	1931	1929	1926	1929	1927
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1933	1933	1932	1930	1929	1926	1927	1928
33 Full owners.....year.....	1925	1926	1924	1925	1924	1924	1926	1926
34 Part owners.....year.....	1928	1928	1927	1926	1926	1922	1926	1923
35 Managers.....year.....	1933	1935	1932	1935	1934	1931	1934	1929
36 All tenants.....year.....	1935	1936	1934	1935	1934	1933	1935	1935
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	261,117	195,556	137,768	161,824	372,582	36,345	38,850	13,373
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	9,656	9,248	6,089	9,452	31,401	4,237	2,949	1,023

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	MOUNTAIN DIVISION—Continued					PACIFIC DIVISION		
	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
Work off farm for pay or income:								
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	15,540	10,830	5,647	11,157	1,137	37,259	27,802	42,951
2 1934..	25,096	20,607	9,423	17,380	1,431	35,950	26,712	46,326
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	30.2	31.8	30.6	43.9	31.8	45.6	45.0	32.4
4 1934..	39.4	49.8	50.1	56.6	38.7	42.6	41.2	30.8
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	1,980,750	1,708,421	1,010,914	1,572,618	186,037	6,247,086	4,255,100	8,206,861
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	127	158	179	141	164	168	153	191
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	127	163	204	141	169	168	153	192
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	161	130	130	131	131	142	125	161
9 Full owners.....days.....	161	167	180	156	167	179	165	203
10 Part owners.....days.....	93	137	162	101	121	107	100	131
11 All tenants.....days.....	103	138	166	118	170	147	140	167
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	5,371	2,171	902	3,089	263	6,825	7,061	6,616
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	2,715	2,129	978	1,966	218	4,334	3,752	5,337
14 100 days and over.....number.....	7,454	6,530	3,767	6,102	656	26,100	16,989	30,998
15 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	5,345	3,447	1,263	2,897	308	7,938	9,367	14,060
16 days worked....	300,625	387,030	143,038	177,486	24,546	530,168	616,910	1,652,744
17 average.....	56	112	113	61	80	68	66	118
18 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	11,163	7,777	4,574	8,946	894	31,153	20,188	30,317
19 days worked....	1,680,125	1,321,391	867,876	1,395,132	161,491	5,716,918	3,638,190	6,554,117
20 average.....	151	170	190	156	181	184	180	216
21 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	31,013	20,583	11,494	12,586	2,205	42,695	30,899	79,118
22 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	4,883	2,692	1,327	1,668	231	1,732	3,128	10,589
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	47.3	47.3	46.6	47.0	49.1	51.0	50.6	51.3
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	47.3	47.3	46.5	47.0	49.3	51.0	50.6	51.6
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	51.5	44.8	44.1	45.3	47.9	49.1	49.4	46.0
26 Full owners.....years.....	52.0	48.6	47.0	49.1	50.7	53.0	52.6	53.7
27 Part owners.....years.....	48.2	48.2	47.7	45.1	47.5	49.2	49.1	49.4
28 Managers.....years.....	42.6	41.9	43.0	42.9	45.3	44.1	44.5	46.1
29 All tenants.....years.....	41.5	41.5	43.2	38.7	42.7	44.3	44.2	44.6
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1929	1926	1927	1925	1927	1928	1928	1927
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1929	1928	1930	1925	1927	1928	1928	1927
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1932	1922	1924	1927	1926	1927	1926	1931
33 Full owners.....year.....	1926	1924	1926	1923	1925	1926	1927	1926
34 Part owners.....year.....	1925	1926	1927	1925	1925	1925	1925	1925
35 Managers.....year.....	1933	1933	1934	1931	1932	1932	1933	1931
36 All tenants.....year.....	1935	1936	1936	1934	1936	1934	1935	1934
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	45,118	28,179	16,182	18,513	2,939	77,255	56,883	112,762
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	3,664	4,363	1,704	5,914	465	3,025	3,028	12,714

¹ Includes Mexicans.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 26.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR FOR A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES							
1939							
1 Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	1,364,402	27,823	105,256	351,539	428,648	96,437	89,766
2 Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	1,043,261	23,105	85,702	264,957	359,337	58,152	52,295
3 Selling.....farms reporting....	827,285	14,920	60,304	210,016	295,748	40,144	42,140
4 Buying.....farms reporting....	743,638	15,250	56,575	198,585	279,288	39,139	25,757
5 Service (see text).....farms reporting....	712,651	9,638	45,512	209,670	217,514	55,950	49,390
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING							
the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks							
6 Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	5,321,248	114,625	298,947	875,956	971,088	892,421	885,563
7 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	5,190,166	114,283	298,565	861,363	947,218	870,583	857,688
8 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	9,694,168	213,915	581,946	1,491,717	1,654,315	1,847,447	1,550,045
9 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	11,250,252	260,627	693,550	1,605,022	1,768,447	2,094,964	1,792,224
10 Family labor (see text).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	5,081,848	106,846	281,327	839,819	941,051	840,904	850,393
11 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	4,905,802	104,863	276,770	815,890	909,531	814,379	817,473
12 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	7,940,727	158,146	444,824	1,263,882	1,440,849	1,446,086	1,352,218
13 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	8,128,770	158,527	444,510	1,238,531	1,401,271	1,531,541	1,463,799
14 Hired labor.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	892,648	27,215	76,161	156,138	146,924	175,365	101,063
15 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,109,501	33,460	98,554	192,482	192,365	198,790	117,704
16 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1,753,441	55,769	137,122	237,835	213,466	401,361	197,827
17 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	3,121,482	102,100	249,040	366,491	367,176	563,423	328,431
18 Hired by month.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	500 505 227	15,896	55,135	104,062	99,779	127,270	42,081
19 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	489,521	15,862	56,889	107,860	104,640	72,182	35,713
20 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	739,300	25,492	80,606	132,601	127,291	130,414	64,815
21 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	742,176	26,809	84,971	138,963	135,653	122,615	58,986
22 Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	412,794	12,670	25,909	56,985	51,506	98,882	59,918
23 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	605,347	18,593	50,980	106,279	94,171	122,733	77,271
24 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	839,258	26,108	48,763	83,208	74,549	219,806	119,855
25 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,556,085	55,157	124,976	179,901	167,750	319,920	205,648
26 Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	56,797	1,869	3,413	6,620	6,857	13,439	6,109
27 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	173,409	5,196	10,050	18,842	20,090	29,962	15,913
28 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	174,883	4,169	7,753	12,026	11,626	51,141	15,141
29 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	823,221	20,134	39,093	47,627	63,573	120,888	63,797
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939							
30 Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting....	2,260,237	52,804	150,351	391,805	459,088	364,431	235,821
31 dollars.....	781,791,558	37,831,646	78,407,170	109,562,605	107,255,836	98,163,698	39,283,369
32 Hired by month.....farms reporting....	625,061	18,271	66,582	134,920	148,921	84,433	45,105
33 dollars.....	293,360,155	14,072,861	39,109,272	54,928,738	51,339,107	30,310,894	11,435,960
34 Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	1,456,523	33,382	95,943	248,930	296,297	242,766	171,792
35 dollars.....	324,798,523	20,128,759	31,693,113	40,308,272	36,963,992	49,994,183	22,554,156
36 Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	748,287	13,890	34,104	105,687	142,771	106,419	51,133
37 dollars.....	163,632,880	3,630,026	7,604,785	14,325,595	18,952,737	17,858,621	5,293,253
38 Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	3,342,715	98,294	266,693	682,783	735,714	403,225	361,040
39 dollars.....	732,116,548	60,276,294	123,209,785	115,582,560	153,694,039	59,667,271	26,564,495
40 Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	1,686,629	32,878	113,812	340,760	425,242	238,212	178,441
41 dollars.....	549,319,701	12,591,674	44,618,752	126,122,598	158,820,961	38,108,952	25,969,698
42 Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	2,886,614	60,948	188,110	591,591	787,347	319,717	268,727
43 dollars.....	323,238,707	7,242,623	20,931,221	64,931,642	105,078,574	18,831,746	11,322,278
44 Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	1,980,108	57,503	178,319	453,689	468,302	233,009	192,586
45 dollars.....	305,650,336	12,812,680	31,206,632	72,111,430	66,807,948	31,932,263	22,242,531
46 Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	2,337,031	62,932	202,095	364,377	56,906	797,827	590,460
47 tons.....	7,003,826	290,612	854,968	842,974	100,056	3,245,545	1,083,946
48 dollars.....	195,927,454	9,990,907	22,674,237	23,460,096	2,982,001	88,369,431	28,702,396
49 Lining materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting....	471,807	24,911	111,307	133,005	33,165	98,140	54,287
50 tons.....	8,516,107	155,003	1,301,868	3,721,974	1,022,145	1,039,611	1,073,868
51 dollars.....	21,674,205	704,301	5,789,309	6,800,029	1,564,811	4,181,194	1,873,130
SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940							
52 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	3,542,036	84,731	257,211	824,036	889,505	420,094	267,240
53 number.....	4,141,136	101,858	321,929	984,425	1,042,833	467,458	288,107
54 Year of latest model...1936-1940.....farms reporting....	1,381,946	36,551	109,636	354,285	316,703	154,724	96,142
55 1931-1935.....farms reporting....	1,063,821	28,750	86,102	237,430	247,109	147,394	86,285
56 1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	1,060,450	18,359	58,462	225,591	321,288	111,090	80,686
57 Average.....year.....	1933	1934	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933
58 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	941,184	42,670	101,093	177,085	186,429	104,295	66,985
59 number.....	1,047,064	51,207	116,714	191,394	199,234	116,297	71,830
60 Year of latest model...1936-1940.....farms reporting....	390,802	16,628	37,498	64,055	62,936	52,996	40,359
61 1931-1935.....farms reporting....	245,034	14,050	31,715	46,170	45,001	28,106	15,282
62 1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	294,249	11,231	30,161	64,143	76,750	20,670	10,029
63 Average.....year.....	1933	1933	1933	1932	1932	1934	1935
64 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	1,409,697	26,006	115,037	401,194	487,942	56,886	36,940
65 number.....	1,567,430	28,480	126,668	437,008	538,161	63,205	41,959
66 Year of latest model...1936-1940.....farms reporting....	662,937	6,699	44,505	197,065	230,160	24,233	21,280
67 1931-1935.....farms reporting....	234,406	3,847	17,009	65,864	84,550	7,527	4,477
68 1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	464,428	13,238	47,759	123,996	164,690	19,921	8,724
69 Average.....year.....	1933	1930	1932	1933	1933	1932	1934
70 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	2,780,207	100,618	260,217	687,976	363,404	438,307	317,242
71 Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	2,032,316	91,834	227,436	554,875	292,705	253,577	146,202
72 Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	1,853,249	88,951	217,662	527,516	220,578	241,138	137,476
73 Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	179,067	2,883	9,774	27,359	72,127	12,439	8,726
74 With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	39,069	746	3,008	10,103	12,310	3,301	2,289
75 Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	1,526,954	68,319	123,357	402,707	507,292	90,190	88,788
Kind of road (see text):							
76 Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	1,146,936	66,234	173,812	265,340	87,493	190,238	110,814
77 Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	1,731,477	19,663	40,335	523,037	444,531	66,009	322,341
78 Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	1,528,597	21,286	54,985	117,076	289,453	369,273	220,188
79 Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	1,442,678	24,178	68,458	67,909	228,986	344,210	321,536

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 26.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR FOR DIVISIONS AND

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued			NEW ENGLAND DIVISION				
	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island
BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES 1939								
1 Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	102,155	61,123	101,655	4,827	3,209	8,714	5,610	350
2 Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	60,465	50,794	88,454	3,260	2,551	7,199	5,120	281
3 Selling.....farms reporting....	48,735	40,417	74,861	1,795	1,448	5,580	2,902	169
4 Buying.....farms reporting....	36,878	33,590	58,576	2,083	1,683	4,308	3,838	184
5 Service (see text).....farms reporting....	61,412	24,944	38,621	2,196	1,121	3,467	1,602	117
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks								
6 Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	856,046	197,516	229,086	32,658	13,766	19,712	28,129	2,452
7 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	823,433	194,278	222,755	33,287	13,361	19,594	28,104	2,330
8 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1,538,179	362,108	457,496	53,586	23,399	37,119	57,149	5,746
9 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,972,298	450,810	612,310	73,264	25,251	39,604	70,581	6,352
10 Family labor (see text).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	819,104	188,393	214,011	30,999	12,786	18,438	25,960	2,116
11 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	779,783	182,266	204,797	30,633	12,219	17,987	25,808	2,017
12 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1,249,804	276,036	308,882	44,476	18,348	26,882	39,351	3,317
13 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,318,187	273,412	298,998	45,041	17,674	26,243	40,675	3,201
14 Hired labor.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	121,843	37,366	50,553	5,099	2,808	6,422	7,028	998
15 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	148,921	51,742	61,413	8,664	3,292	6,795	8,113	1,009
16 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	285,375	86,072	148,614	9,110	5,051	10,237	17,798	2,429
17 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	654,111	177,398	313,312	28,223	7,577	13,361	29,906	3,151
18 Hired by month.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	48,817	26,111	29,056	2,554	1,561	4,461	3,622	448
19 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	40,834	27,932	27,609	3,028	1,523	4,272	3,467	393
20 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	75,095	48,013	54,973	3,420	2,335	6,323	6,983	908
21 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	66,712	53,517	53,750	4,324	2,439	6,055	7,299	853
22 Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	72,162	12,865	21,887	2,610	1,395	2,329	3,788	576
23 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	81,536	24,863	28,921	5,027	1,936	2,938	5,048	625
24 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	174,014	29,624	63,331	4,469	2,444	3,435	9,418	1,321
25 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	309,044	69,147	124,542	11,286	4,366	6,040	19,077	1,904
26 Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	11,018	2,803	6,669	424	169	309	571	122
27 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	47,564	9,138	16,654	2,924	310	496	885	177
28 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	36,266	8,435	30,310	1,221	272	479	1,397	200
29 .....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	278,355	54,734	135,020	12,613	772	1,266	3,530	394
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939								
30 Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting....	345,454	111,789	148,694	15,765	5,665	11,999	10,555	1,222
31 .....dollars.....	96,009,374	64,787,472	150,490,388	5,958,852	3,297,763	4,800,103	13,055,845	1,640,282
32 Hired by month.....farms reporting....	52,782	38,224	35,823	3,645	1,743	5,189	3,825	430
33 .....dollars.....	20,991,009	28,950,753	42,221,561	1,636,591	1,196,377	2,642,069	4,484,662	655,053
34 Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	211,815	68,498	87,100	10,147	3,494	7,322	7,041	771
35 .....dollars.....	44,647,823	18,132,175	60,376,050	2,975,143	1,774,242	1,739,629	7,808,481	885,886
36 Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	172,203	47,693	74,387	6,510	1,468	2,276	1,917	299
37 .....dollars.....	30,370,542	17,704,544	47,892,777	1,347,118	327,144	418,405	762,702	99,343
38 Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	489,519	126,258	179,189	27,266	12,326	19,134	21,781	2,407
39 .....dollars.....	67,124,074	36,735,857	89,262,173	9,197,926	7,619,245	8,900,136	19,437,623	2,429,547
40 Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	210,516	76,856	66,892	8,717	3,599	7,049	7,368	977
41 .....dollars.....	63,118,809	38,736,514	41,214,803	3,232,993	1,175,907	2,262,126	3,140,497	430,979
42 Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	394,828	129,000	146,346	16,996	6,301	12,351	12,879	1,787
43 .....dollars.....	39,695,158	23,103,571	32,101,794	1,647,260	591,924	968,725	2,132,797	335,237
44 Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	201,502	88,931	106,067	14,237	6,910	11,690	13,182	1,568
45 .....dollars.....	29,885,427	15,040,233	23,611,147	1,829,197	1,240,925	1,830,327	3,586,572	515,892
46 Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	196,103	18,344	47,987	21,589	6,557	11,031	13,377	1,546
47 .....tons.....	282,933	28,783	274,007	147,410	9,929	25,889	51,587	7,963
48 .....dollars.....	8,690,222	1,289,631	9,778,978	5,186,780	294,920	548,797	1,862,680	282,936
49 Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting....	2,866	2,163	11,967	7,474	2,939	3,575	5,478	641
50 .....tons.....	38,246	14,677	148,615	37,511	12,998	27,954	32,681	4,474
51 .....dollars.....	90,732	53,094	617,605	200,660	41,113	74,266	172,932	27,223
SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940								
52 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	429,405	154,330	215,484	22,701	10,801	15,128	19,743	2,139
53 .....number.....	473,495	184,210	279,821	25,540	12,901	17,979	23,734	2,883
54 Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	150,758	70,982	94,965	8,046	4,259	5,598	10,395	1,058
55 .....1931-1935.....farms reporting....	136,832	40,401	53,518	7,850	3,874	5,080	6,710	768
56 .....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	137,578	41,771	65,625	6,552	2,433	4,227	2,425	300
57 .....Average.....1933	1934	1934	1933	1933	1933	1933	1935	1934
58 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	112,180	67,083	86,364	11,698	5,489	5,451	9,934	1,453
59 .....number.....	121,788	75,552	103,068	13,118	6,469	6,172	12,465	1,982
60 Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	57,552	30,416	28,362	4,845	2,060	2,390	4,043	562
61 .....1931-1935.....farms reporting....	25,509	17,736	21,465	4,004	1,789	1,786	3,408	470
62 .....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	27,528	18,294	35,443	2,702	1,495	1,177	2,263	397
63 .....Average.....1934	1934	1933	1931	1933	1933	1934	1933	1933
64 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	143,455	66,077	76,160	7,516	2,850	3,394	6,550	870
65 .....number.....	166,332	75,390	90,287	8,093	3,129	3,566	7,335	1,008
66 Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	82,693	27,929	28,373	1,801	558	950	1,530	300
67 .....1931-1935.....farms reporting....	29,000	9,565	12,567	1,140	338	497	912	136
68 .....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	27,818	26,790	31,492	3,824	1,578	1,740	3,503	377
69 .....Average.....1934	1934	1932	1931	1930	1929	1930	1930	1931
70 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	295,903	98,747	217,793	24,160	12,374	14,855	28,043	2,644
71 Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	162,479	95,102	208,106	21,124	11,184	12,873	26,648	2,511
72 Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	136,637	80,735	202,556	20,221	10,845	12,213	26,220	2,457
73 Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	25,842	14,367	5,550	903	339	660	428	54
74 With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	5,025	1,374	913	163	92	132	165	15
75 Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	103,501	51,068	91,732	17,105	8,528	11,052	17,066	1,602
Kind of road (see text):								
76 Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	98,333	37,625	117,047	15,615	8,226	4,394	21,123	1,948
77 Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	181,578	54,543	80,040	5,930	1,990	6,884	3,095	165
78 Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	345,922	65,902	44,512	5,478	3,372	6,055	3,833	398
79 Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	293,113	66,883	27,405	10,490	2,363	5,680	2,676	413

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

29

A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940; BY STATES—Continued

NEW ENG. DIV.—Con. Connecticut	MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION			EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					
	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	
5,113	61,068	8,491	35,677	71,599	58,184	70,296	61,199	90,261	130,261	96,639	58,170	29,412	24,624	1
4,694	51,600	7,484	26,618	54,366	40,166	50,089	44,044	76,292	119,903	78,160	41,231	24,888	21,541	2
3,026	37,368	5,913	17,023	42,577	29,945	41,024	33,765	62,705	100,758	63,288	36,654	20,541	16,643	3
3,154	34,284	4,277	18,014	41,571	31,339	36,266	35,496	53,913	89,772	60,320	34,720	19,109	17,018	4
1,135	26,052	2,486	16,974	41,449	37,039	50,641	36,291	44,250	62,079	56,363	34,217	13,463	9,337	5
17,908	132,922	22,041	143,984	201,307	165,423	187,391	153,517	168,318	173,541	193,761	227,311	67,395	63,845	6
17,667	131,957	22,034	144,574	198,377	161,957	182,301	151,872	166,856	172,428	188,212	219,157	67,199	62,754	7
36,916	254,499	54,641	272,806	327,939	256,141	322,512	261,331	323,794	322,039	342,144	360,090	124,464	128,727	8
45,575	310,701	70,925	311,924	354,423	263,300	339,649	302,983	350,667	359,019	350,645	387,042	157,364	115,815	9
16,547	125,521	20,056	135,750	182,423	159,223	177,657	147,829	162,677	168,678	187,002	219,348	65,784	62,251	10
16,199	123,046	19,646	134,078	187,389	154,789	171,406	143,283	159,021	165,165	179,916	210,295	64,536	60,308	11
25,772	190,463	33,540	220,821	282,316	220,924	260,107	224,570	275,965	281,608	286,293	314,667	110,122	97,440	12
25,693	189,546	33,630	221,334	277,280	215,924	252,161	221,970	271,196	277,478	276,574	304,532	108,909	95,193	13
4,860	37,940	8,635	30,166	30,419	24,871	42,672	22,429	35,747	29,007	41,025	29,156	9,624	7,932	14
5,587	48,100	10,134	40,320	41,981	29,074	47,434	36,395	51,598	47,449	48,873	31,949	19,372	12,997	15
11,144	64,036	21,101	51,965	45,623	35,217	62,405	36,761	47,829	40,431	55,851	45,523	14,342	11,267	16
19,882	121,155	37,295	90,590	77,143	47,376	81,488	81,013	79,471	81,541	74,071	82,510	48,455	20,622	17
3,250	29,374	4,777	20,984	17,430	12,036	29,189	15,708	29,719	23,281	31,880	12,131	7,793	5,910	18
3,179	30,696	4,671	21,522	17,698	11,214	27,209	17,895	33,844	28,044	32,458	10,655	9,649	6,476	19
5,523	41,352	8,630	30,624	22,756	15,431	37,214	20,301	36,899	29,104	38,751	16,556	10,073	7,530	20
5,839	44,328	8,822	31,821	23,400	14,768	35,396	23,475	41,924	35,284	39,828	15,012	13,269	8,559	21
1,972	10,670	4,436	10,603	13,506	13,076	15,568	7,509	7,326	7,101	10,656	17,459	2,284	2,153	22
3,019	23,108	5,900	21,972	23,766	17,012	22,855	20,066	21,899	22,838	19,009	19,494	11,529	6,441	23
5,021	19,577	10,318	18,868	20,272	17,592	22,034	13,656	9,654	9,578	14,432	26,267	3,797	3,033	24
12,484	59,423	16,768	48,785	41,590	26,988	36,808	43,104	31,401	35,307	26,937	41,872	27,760	9,581	25
274	1,342	674	1,397	1,599	1,423	1,732	1,069	797	899	1,734	1,584	279	459	26
404	4,227	2,129	3,694	5,196	2,828	4,356	3,751	2,731	4,266	4,332	4,637	1,794	1,418	27
690	3,107	2,153	2,493	2,690	2,595	2,804	1,276	1,749	2,668	2,700	2,700	472	720	28
1,559	17,404	11,705	9,984	12,153	5,610	9,284	14,434	6,146	10,950	7,306	25,626	7,426	2,482	29
7,598	73,243	12,351	64,757	82,646	58,673	93,837	71,076	85,573	95,174	109,132	76,720	38,950	30,861	30
9,078,801	37,958,606	14,919,478	25,529,084	23,278,083	14,897,357	30,864,788	19,203,722	21,298,655	21,950,940	29,500,447	16,698,517	9,603,606	5,948,414	31
3,439	36,788	5,027	24,767	21,483	13,499	35,834	22,961	41,143	39,292	46,367	13,455	13,598	10,358	32
3,458,109	20,424,152	5,183,204	13,501,916	9,413,794	5,798,209	16,507,233	8,668,120	14,541,382	12,229,334	17,497,941	5,173,833	3,612,336	2,959,983	33
4,607	44,610	7,741	43,392	54,209	39,898	58,048	47,130	64,965	61,943	64,965	55,913	25,870	19,037	34
4,945,378	14,092,772	7,452,524	10,147,817	10,617,433	7,195,309	10,066,163	7,279,239	5,150,128	6,584,864	7,751,850	8,374,327	3,933,239	1,890,418	35
1,420	16,416	4,326	13,362	23,666	15,381	28,942	19,324	18,374	24,670	37,576	21,924	11,768	9,648	36
675,314	3,441,684	2,283,750	1,879,351	3,246,856	1,903,839	4,311,392	3,256,363	1,077,145	3,135,742	4,250,656	3,150,357	2,028,031	1,098,613	37
15,380	119,657	19,480	127,556	158,588	123,882	146,088	107,045	147,180	133,498	162,648	172,671	30,849	40,826	38
12,691,817	59,905,711	18,968,056	44,336,018	26,148,671	21,522,171	27,836,992	14,108,621	25,967,005	19,303,566	48,942,232	25,426,055	3,590,141	7,843,148	39
5,168	51,777	9,416	52,619	62,024	50,040	82,767	64,015	81,914	93,805	103,896	60,531	36,591	33,254	40
2,349,172	19,630,108	5,026,433	19,962,211	22,326,280	19,821,377	38,046,745	21,684,339	24,243,797	34,257,904	45,103,124	17,198,640	14,171,204	12,402,613	41
10,634	87,847	15,507	84,756	116,625	91,852	143,674	95,483	143,957	158,471	164,265	129,631	61,360	56,709	42
1,566,680	10,154,356	3,124,235	7,652,630	11,055,006	9,893,964	22,790,010	7,742,957	13,409,705	22,320,700	21,995,454	7,802,401	11,928,007	8,879,348	43
9,916	84,309	12,418	81,592	89,377	71,205	96,328	88,444	108,535	100,495	111,241	92,090	35,293	29,148	44
3,809,857	14,276,418	4,196,517	12,733,697	13,354,471	11,750,376	19,249,455	13,425,790	14,331,378	15,401,901	24,114,867	10,105,530	3,146,600	3,140,562	45
8,832	78,666	15,061	108,368	145,079	89,822	19,071	76,900	33,499	7,177	6,388	34,549	654	253	46
47,834	333,107	170,540	351,321	357,354	210,080	74,766	152,480	48,294	13,418	12,079	57,936	1,446	272	47
1,814,794	8,841,464	4,855,959	8,976,874	9,787,074	5,946,220	1,713,369	4,438,157	1,575,276	491,667	351,022	1,568,614	63,328	13,255	48
4,604	39,992	9,378	61,930	36,001	16,977	39,358	14,145	26,524	2,061	16,894	12,340	25	46	49
39,385	467,416	90,513	743,939	489,919	439,394	1,876,961	369,883	545,817	33,972	574,153	375,543	528	54	50
188,107	1,850,591	708,669	3,230,013	1,387,464	784,590	3,388,767	519,895	719,313	58,984	860,557	588,789	1,468	316	51
14,219	113,913	18,514	124,784	188,863	149,026	176,138	152,922	157,087	172,764	192,456	162,640	61,418	62,512	52
18,821	139,718	24,223	157,988	231,368	172,981	210,555	181,209	188,312	208,693	236,601	176,285	71,907	72,675	53
7,185	45,764	9,266	54,806	82,749	65,591	84,593	64,971	66,917	66,917	43,650	17,288	17,288	19,130	54
4,468	39,012	5,940	41,150	57,161	44,266	48,684	44,147	43,172	49,150	51,277	48,572	15,961	15,824	55
2,422	27,912	3,138	27,412	47,002	38,132	41,824	42,002	56,631	56,034	48,849	69,175	28,005	27,297	56
1934	1933	1934	1934	1933	1933	1934	1933	1933	1933	1934	1933	1932	1932	57
8,645	46,522	13,590	38,981	31,872	27,409	39,970	30,311	47,523	36,101	24,947	29,845	19,937	13,472	58
11,001	55,285	17,106	44,323	35,169	29,732	42,515	33,095	50,832	38,617	26,352	31,771	21,518	14,269	59
2,728	17,230	5,069	15,199	11,700	11,397	17,639	10,465	12,854	11,157	9,729	14,312	4,367	3,038	60
2,593	15,333	4,697	11,685	9,150	8,065	10,460	8,739	9,736	10,190	6,450	7,882	3,713	2,720	61
3,197	15,179	3,686	11,294	10,432	7,534	11,441	10,426	24,310	14,423	8,369	7,305	11,751	7,598	62
1932	1932	1933	1933	1932	1932	1933	1932	1931	1932	1933	1933	1930	1930	63
4,826	53,230	10,839	50,968	83,265	68,447	110,489	62,146	76,847	95,859	117,932	41,948	43,787	39,948	64
5,949	56,906	12,920	54,842	89,989	73,221	126,069	66,524	81,195	105,075	128,516	45,155	49,361	44,154	65
1,860	18,014	4,736	21,755	40,452	36,975	62,668	29,556	27,194	49,241	68,664	20,846	12,958	15,172	66
824	8,768	2,043	6,198	11,719	13,291	22,960	7,577	10,317	15,598	21,588	6,994	6,115	6,463	67
2,216	24,067	3,611	20,081	28,000	16,562	22,829	20,009	36,596	28,403	25,366	12,755	24,448	17,192	68
1931	1931	1933	1932	1933	1933	1934	1933	1931	1933	1934	1933	1931	1932	69
18,542	115,879	23,056	121,282	170,897	123,662	114,088	153,042	126,287	80,220	107,359	74,035	7,310	8,444	70
17,494	106,80													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 26.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR FOR DIVISIONS AND

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	W. N. CEN. DIV.—Con.		SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION					
	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina
BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES								
1939								
1 Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	44,938	44,604	1,241	8,599	1	29,725	8,749	17,862
2 Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	37,304	36,310	844	7,690	1	21,561	6,530	8,554
3 Selling.....farms reporting....	28,578	29,286	448	5,836	1	13,442	4,391	5,606
4 Buying.....farms reporting....	28,692	29,667	562	5,561	.....	15,777	4,120	5,847
5 Service (see text).....farms reporting....	20,493	21,562	620	3,367	.....	15,537	3,858	11,633
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING								
the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks								
6 Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	112,489	132,726	6,277	35,535	49	151,636	82,370	237,382
7 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	109,042	126,426	6,144	34,536	37	149,737	82,411	232,055
8 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	179,252	217,589	12,047	74,685	226	269,227	134,021	473,933
9 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	184,312	214,250	14,944	82,714	218	292,621	144,768	545,945
10 Family labor (see text).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	109,684	128,304	5,403	31,934	23	142,134	79,266	227,627
11 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	105,842	123,519	5,056	30,468	16	139,325	76,402	221,719
12 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	158,831	191,988	7,675	48,512	37	211,178	119,193	415,489
13 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	153,544	185,041	7,284	46,703	30	212,258	120,072	452,858
14 Hired labor.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	14,122	16,058	2,237	13,313	40	30,046	9,299	34,222
15 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	15,613	16,782	2,783	14,505	37	35,475	12,697	42,208
16 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	20,431	25,601	4,372	26,173	189	58,049	14,628	58,444
17 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	30,768	29,209	7,660	36,011	188	80,363	24,696	92,787
18 Hired by month.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	10,207	8,577	990	8,243	22	12,937	2,974	15,152
19 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	9,546	7,812	950	7,581	23	12,657	2,848	15,199
20 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	13,533	11,740	1,544	13,024	154	21,740	4,353	21,364
21 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	13,137	10,764	1,443	12,174	155	21,027	4,277	22,418
22 Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	4,151	7,702	1,329	6,568	16	18,468	6,251	18,409
23 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	6,002	9,158	1,949	8,753	13	24,715	9,849	25,317
24 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	5,751	11,691	2,516	11,743	31	30,512	9,544	32,779
25 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	10,487	15,806	4,669	18,236	29	50,567	18,132	56,308
26 Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	737	1,165	133	524	4	1,828	618	2,294
27 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	2,281	1,962	327	1,465	4	2,623	1,068	4,712
28 persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1,147	2,170	312	1,406	4	5,797	931	4,301
29 Sept. 24-30, 1939..	7,144	2,639	1,348	5,601	4	8,769	2,287	14,061
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939								
30 Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting....	46,887	61,364	4,462	20,846	38	59,763	26,089	95,346
31 dollars.....	11,413,515	12,140,397	2,087,346	10,682,579	183,150	17,326,650	4,012,659	14,836,885
32 Hired by month.....farms reporting....	14,645	11,206	1,001	8,580	24	14,007	3,271	17,840
33 dollars.....	5,613,800	4,221,880	573,365	5,188,238	167,627	6,768,272	1,281,275	4,207,975
34 Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	26,129	42,449	3,208	13,859	16	45,500	20,774	64,284
35 dollars.....	2,865,202	5,564,092	1,222,174	4,287,892	15,263	8,342,286	2,332,298	8,063,388
36 Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	18,579	18,606	1,307	5,735	4	11,453	4,398	25,774
37 dollars.....	2,334,513	2,354,425	291,807	1,206,449	260	2,216,032	399,286	2,544,522
38 Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	83,982	111,240	6,174	28,228	34	96,099	57,119	108,898
39 dollars.....	26,450,887	22,138,010	6,419,511	9,335,262	90,740	14,172,774	5,082,859	7,781,903
40 Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	46,421	53,744	2,250	10,452	18	29,297	9,556	55,444
41 dollars.....	15,954,814	19,732,662	876,656	3,706,251	15,863	6,488,449	2,267,270	8,097,628
42 Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	102,570	114,341	3,024	16,668	29	61,730	25,379	82,330
43 dollars.....	14,243,518	17,909,246	395,390	1,918,993	3,552	3,052,573	993,703	3,778,842
44 Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	44,963	55,072	2,528	14,081	19	51,468	30,949	55,149
45 dollars.....	4,936,881	5,961,587	661,911	3,203,313	5,097	6,552,195	2,788,777	7,284,574
46 Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	1,082	6,803	5,953	29,577	41	115,685	44,956	239,378
47 tons.....	1,636	13,271	30,969	151,328	148	356,479	51,937	947,923
48 dollars.....	74,283	419,632	791,741	3,904,717	3,465	8,964,129	1,301,135	26,528,959
49 Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting....	62	1,720	2,363	11,780	16	31,444	14,351	28,684
50 tons.....	684	37,211	17,390	113,782	256	449,904	186,356	171,711
51 dollars.....	1,509	53,188	157,733	823,815	1,615	1,423,350	483,102	604,046
SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940								
52 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	107,484	130,231	6,835	29,695	30	75,273	34,688	118,074
53 number.....	126,269	150,403	8,164	38,848	39	86,785	38,051	127,476
54 Year of latest model.....1936-1940.....farms reporting....	32,898	45,660	3,281	13,507	18	31,336	13,488	41,239
55 1931-1935.....farms reporting....	28,107	38,238	2,101	9,593	11	25,050	10,959	44,715
56 1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	46,194	45,734	1,366	5,925	1	17,955	9,821	30,557
57 Average.....year.....	1932	1933	1934	1934	1936	1933	1933	1933
58 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	22,504	39,623	2,215	11,454	32	20,818	11,485	19,279
59 number.....	24,090	42,617	2,567	13,058	39	23,272	12,445	20,621
60 Year of latest model.....1936-1940.....farms reporting....	5,969	14,364	906	3,846	15	10,885	6,470	10,698
61 1931-1935.....farms reporting....	5,008	9,038	656	3,567	10	5,795	2,946	5,558
62 1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	11,379	15,925	596	3,526	7	3,744	1,884	2,619
63 Average.....year.....	1931	1932	1933	1932	1934	1934	1934	1935
64 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	64,583	83,775	2,330	9,448	12	10,808	3,437	11,983
65 number.....	70,761	95,139	2,661	10,335	25	11,951	3,656	12,756
66 Year of latest model.....1936-1940.....farms reporting....	29,429	33,850	1,163	4,011	7	3,953	887	4,525
67 1931-1935.....farms reporting....	12,805	14,987	376	1,570	3	1,396	379	1,462
68 1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	21,860	33,946	609	3,085	2	4,604	1,966	4,822
69 Average.....year.....	1933	1932	1934	1932	1935	1931	1929	1931
70 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	40,969	45,067	6,096	23,700	60	77,255	36,958	124,017
71 Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	34,886	41,549	3,699	18,351	54	44,348	26,735	71,196
72 Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	22,832	27,960	3,545	17,117	53	42,144	25,197	67,627
73 Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	12,054	13,589	154	1,234	1	2,204	1,536	3,669
74 With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	1,961	1,572	62	303	1	614	338	840
75 Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	52,349	79,666	2,216	12,982	49	26,228	20,308	12,111
Kind of road (see text):								
76 Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	6,527	14,302	3,844	18,142	53	49,621	20,947	38,964
77 Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	38,600	53,653	909	3,949	3	20,022	11,235	19,230
78 Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	51,165	52,237	3,183	8,116	2	53,865	17,372	120,458
79 Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	21,799	28,144	478	9,784	2	44,252	46,333	82,662

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940; BY STATES—Continued

S. ATLANTIC DIVISION—Con.			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				MOUNTAIN DIVISION			
South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	
5,361	18,201	6,678	28,076	22,064	16,222	23,384	11,470	14,303	28,541	47,841	14,063	18,901	3,724	1
2,582	4,675	5,715	17,433	9,946	9,711	15,205	6,228	10,307	21,113	22,817	11,857	16,573	2,840	2
2,171	3,663	4,586	15,344	7,276	6,657	12,833	5,064	7,175	17,791	18,705	9,035	13,806	2,221	3
1,162	2,968	3,442	6,331	5,006	6,174	8,246	3,709	6,556	13,515	13,088	9,361	10,239	1,617	4
3,333	15,019	2,583	14,053	14,669	8,709	11,959	7,038	5,713	14,936	33,725	5,613	7,388	1,760	5
124,901	200,232	54,039	215,635	212,361	202,375	255,192	190,856	136,271	157,062	371,857	35,852	36,966	13,097	6
112,098	193,102	51,454	210,058	207,339	193,822	246,369	183,077	131,182	151,731	357,443	36,092	36,249	12,823	7
298,537	437,947	147,424	341,630	343,016	403,162	462,237	339,882	259,100	252,330	683,867	65,221	63,453	26,755	8
382,237	511,246	120,571	351,419	390,494	465,111	585,200	441,750	333,430	272,895	924,223	80,094	80,781	29,558	9
116,500	188,906	49,111	206,548	204,260	193,076	246,509	184,198	130,833	151,012	353,061	34,685	35,578	12,410	10
112,138	180,570	46,685	199,448	197,333	183,455	237,237	175,611	124,537	144,617	335,018	34,137	34,295	11,944	11
227,984	339,193	76,825	300,079	297,641	343,588	410,910	284,988	202,388	224,976	537,452	51,816	51,316	17,812	12
255,179	363,413	73,744	291,878	313,300	373,239	485,346	318,252	224,001	226,542	549,392	51,481	50,150	17,371	13
27,552	43,414	15,262	25,095	26,738	28,671	20,559	21,929	17,526	16,194	66,194	6,309	6,514	3,391	14
31,959	46,223	12,933	30,571	34,707	29,720	22,706	24,676	20,106	16,983	66,246	10,715	9,626	4,123	15
70,553	98,154	30,579	41,551	45,375	59,574	51,327	54,894	56,712	27,354	146,415	13,405	12,147	6,943	16
127,058	147,933	46,827	59,541	77,164	91,872	99,854	123,498	109,429	46,353	374,931	28,613	30,631	12,187	17
10,937	22,510	5,505	6,457	6,562	17,024	12,038	7,964	7,271	7,406	26,176	5,086	4,874	2,930	18
9,601	18,773	5,457	5,817	5,946	14,337	9,613	5,740	6,325	5,906	22,563	6,326	5,223	3,167	19
20,902	33,941	9,492	9,948	9,587	27,272	18,008	11,435	11,081	10,415	42,164	9,931	7,432	6,617	20
19,400	33,697	8,024	9,275	9,294	24,522	15,905	9,382	10,309	8,791	38,230	12,517	8,135	7,707	21
16,666	22,192	8,893	18,268	19,949	12,476	9,225	14,098	10,287	8,735	39,042	1,490	1,929	671	22
18,586	25,573	7,978	24,062	26,936	14,559	11,714	13,667	13,110	8,788	45,971	4,856	5,011	1,205	23
41,438	53,967	37,276	28,225	32,836	28,613	30,181	38,627	40,061	14,097	81,229	2,775	3,648	1,861	24
62,358	78,605	30,816	44,279	51,105	48,335	61,929	63,593	71,470	20,184	153,797	10,777	15,085	3,018	25
2,619	2,364	3,035	1,995	1,707	1,439	968	1,545	1,561	1,200	6,712	273	365	159	26
9,188	8,442	2,133	2,893	4,315	4,889	3,816	8,294	4,669	4,052	30,549	1,517	1,496	443	27
8,313	6,246	23,831	3,378	2,952	3,689	3,138	4,832	5,570	2,642	23,022	699	1,067	465	28
45,300	35,531	7,987	5,987	16,775	19,015	22,020	50,523	27,650	17,378	182,804	5,319	7,411	1,462	29
51,288	78,703	27,896	66,100	69,065	58,688	41,968	50,878	38,924	65,634	190,018	22,682	25,483	7,606	30
11,552,491	16,505,107	20,977,631	11,943,901	9,769,787	8,421,752	9,147,929	12,738,817	14,546,930	12,137,926	56,585,641	11,676,533	11,487,378	6,714,633	31
11,012	22,905	5,793	7,271	7,474	18,439	11,921	7,822	7,473	8,509	28,978	9,025	7,324	4,361	32
2,979,618	5,699,043	3,445,481	3,164,528	2,094,502	3,448,555	2,728,375	2,117,693	2,317,493	2,797,428	13,758,395	6,382,443	4,286,472	4,605,304	33
31,074	17,788	16,263	53,283	54,511	37,305	26,783	33,905	25,716	40,417	111,777	13,593	17,206	3,934	34
6,121,851	8,651,826	10,937,205	7,247,444	6,220,273	3,993,609	5,082,830	7,380,769	9,993,299	5,297,860	21,975,895	2,631,028	3,614,244	982,397	35
21,404	24,261	11,863	11,309	15,029	14,608	10,187	20,534	13,522	29,862	108,195	7,752	12,649	2,529	36
2,451,022	2,154,238	6,594,945	1,531,929	1,455,012	979,588	1,326,724	3,240,355	2,236,198	4,042,638	20,851,351	2,663,062	3,586,662	1,126,932	37
23,226	55,874	27,573	116,264	107,020	69,872	67,884	100,940	60,212	109,121	219,246	19,256	24,726	9,308	38
2,249,742	6,367,679	8,166,801	8,723,612	7,694,917	5,236,869	4,909,097	8,527,061	5,571,868	13,964,088	39,071,057	4,035,577	6,135,958	3,677,101	39
39,079	77,839	14,275	40,724	64,862	40,665	39,891	30,209	47,685	82,730	16,740	16,763	6,464	40	
4,737,958	7,596,583	4,319,294	6,479,628	7,154,573	5,803,535	6,551,902	7,313,691	5,985,932	16,060,896	33,758,230	9,300,477	8,107,004	3,369,879	41
36,022	72,609	21,926	73,205	74,205	62,968	55,734	51,494	56,079	87,931	199,324	30,837	22,307	10,557	42
1,967,535	3,455,679	3,265,479	2,922,897	2,901,698	2,278,319	3,219,364	3,271,136	3,979,734	9,027,718	23,416,570	6,569,751	3,653,107	1,895,968	43
21,749	41,499	15,567	62,019	32,450	30,421	36,338	22,792	49,626	92,746	18,286	19,677	7,683	44	
3,091,946	5,433,596	2,910,854	8,053,256	6,682,209	3,461,552	4,045,514	4,187,137	3,646,222	5,830,610	16,221,003	2,718,519	2,846,740	1,531,905	45
125,508	193,643	42,086	113,909	136,510	178,206	155,165	178,206	6,134	55,996	62,746	2,509	6,117	1,182	46
587,341	700,044	419,356	115,072	136,971	525,977	305,926	68,829	129,212	4,814	80,078	3,974	6,841	1,978	47
15,145,150	18,647,880	13,072,255	3,007,162	3,406,875	13,405,411	8,883,948	2,098,891	3,956,530	141,237	2,493,564	184,476	329,362	92,535	48
3,836	2,667	2,999	26,276	21,919	5,187	905	1,676	489	348	353	182	1,585	79	49
39,266	23,894	37,030	655,726	383,322	28,676	4,144	22,020	4,226	8,988	3,112	411	2,685	5,619	50
141,200	98,869	247,464	1,039,107	657,664	113,534	33,825	42,634	22,076	14,373	11,649	3,331	30,036	4,491	51
58,807	72,140	24,552	88,979	78,800	46,302	53,259	45,865	32,039	102,321	248,580	30,588	32,806	10,889	52
63,653	77,049	27,393	89,699	85,233	48,473	55,702	48,571	34,891	112,369	277,664	35,699	38,184	13,852	53
19,098	22,572	10,185	30,550	28,832	16,293	20,467	14,315	14,363	34,241	87,839	13,056	15,304	5,610	54
21,728	25,617	7,620	29,836	25,935	14,280	16,174	12,962	9,708	33,672	80,490	8,940	8,189	2,922	55
17,209	22,596	6,160	27,640	22,700	14,741	15,605	17,838	7,562	34,157	76,021	8,843	8,823	2,292	56
1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1934	57
7,392	19,852	11,668	17,830	17,727	14,091	17,334	18,441	15,663	26,660	51,416	18,332	10,941	5,553	58
8,242	21,693	14,960	19,100	16,908	15,257	18,565	19,674	17,005	28,402	56,707	21,037	12,002	6,941	59
4,175	10,470	5,531	10,183	10,521	9,031	10,624	11,428	7,743	12,648	25,733	6,804	5,374	2,759	60
1,677	5,005	2,652	4,422	4,140	3,110	3,610	3,583	3,619	6,792	11,515	4,554	3,183	1,594	61
1,161	3,996	3,137	2,966	2,671	1,670	2,722	3,096	4,102	6,879	13,451	6,910	2,267	1,137	62
1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1934	1934	63
4,285	8,264	6,319	11,246	10,967	6,822	7,905	9,415	6,937	41,130	85,973	19,902	10,175	5,601	64
4,791	9,327	7,703	11,927	11,617	7,638	10,577	12,564	9,476	45,369	98,923	22,587	11,103	6,594	65
2,302	5,113	2,272	5,861	6,112	4,287	5,020	6,149	4,299	21,785	50,480	5,607	5,862	2,183	66
528	803	1,010	1,412	1,502	604	859	1,227	1,272	7,014	19,487	2,427	1,406	904	67
1,073	1,611	2,149	3,461	2,635	1,379	1,249	1,504	1,032	11,686	13,595	11,725	2,267	2,373	68
1934	1935	1932	1933	1934	1935	1935	1935	1935	1934	1935	1931	1934	1932	69
56,731	86,427	25,063	79,740	74,276	77,579	85,467	58,732	46,694	43,128	147,349	10,614	28,931	4,655	70
29,764	43,858	16,472												

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TABLE 26.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR FOR A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MOUNTAIN DIVISION—Continued					PACIFIC DIVISION		
	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES								
1939								
Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	11,623	2,357	2,780	6,940	735	31,402	22,402	47,851
Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting.....	8,969	1,641	2,284	6,077	553	27,344	19,307	41,803
Selling.....farms reporting.....	7,042	1,240	1,238	5,318	517	22,076	15,237	37,548
Buying.....farms reporting.....	6,044	1,081	1,474	3,559	215	21,683	13,527	23,366
Service (see text).....farms reporting.....	5,794	1,135	841	2,020	392	12,495	8,236	17,890
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING								
the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks								
Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.....	43,235	29,674	15,142	20,651	2,869	72,145	51,612	105,329
persons.....	41,629	29,451	14,905	20,446	2,783	69,220	50,060	103,475
Family labor (see text).....farms reporting.....	79,151	53,113	32,642	33,559	7,904	122,652	91,255	243,579
persons.....	95,151	63,200	45,905	39,141	7,980	152,088	114,792	345,430
Hired labor.....farms reporting.....	41,254	27,885	14,161	19,514	2,695	69,475	49,569	94,967
persons.....	39,038	27,189	13,732	19,397	2,484	66,346	47,369	91,062
Hired by month.....farms reporting.....	61,051	41,609	20,222	28,065	4,145	98,703	72,280	137,899
persons.....	59,409	41,621	20,534	28,876	3,970	94,773	69,626	134,599
Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....	9,268	4,883	3,257	2,714	1,030	11,643	8,325	30,585
persons.....	12,111	6,710	3,420	3,945	1,092	13,672	10,463	37,256
Hired by month.....farms reporting.....	18,100	11,504	12,420	5,794	3,759	23,949	18,985	105,680
persons.....	38,742	24,579	28,371	10,265	4,010	57,315	45,166	210,831
Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....	6,654	2,697	1,693	1,370	807	7,406	5,590	16,060
persons.....	6,689	2,714	1,593	1,457	763	6,694	5,461	15,454
Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....	10,674	5,195	3,435	2,468	2,259	12,020	10,106	32,847
persons.....	11,542	5,362	3,339	2,669	2,246	11,078	9,724	32,948
Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting.....	3,167	2,392	1,700	1,181	335	4,576	2,971	14,340
persons.....	5,655	4,011	1,706	2,021	396	6,211	4,709	18,001
persons.....	5,646	5,541	6,747	2,253	1,153	9,855	7,129	46,347
persons.....	15,114	13,265	5,765	4,705	1,418	24,983	17,818	81,741
persons.....	651	322	519	462	52	863	633	5,173
persons.....	2,545	988	1,061	973	95	3,248	2,012	11,394
persons.....	1,780	767	2,237	1,073	347	2,074	1,750	26,486
persons.....	12,066	5,952	19,267	2,891	346	21,254	17,624	96,142
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939								
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.....	25,556	10,079	5,891	12,653	1,839	35,244	30,562	82,888
dollars.....	13,525,693	5,521,186	9,070,792	4,368,123	2,403,134	20,405,130	15,962,123	114,123,135
Hired by month.....farms reporting.....	9,534	3,126	1,856	2,050	928	9,293	7,704	18,826
dollars.....	5,994,623	2,230,508	2,215,904	1,689,762	1,551,637	6,510,837	5,720,343	29,990,361
Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....	15,782	5,622	3,372	6,908	1,081	22,117	18,359	48,124
dollars.....	3,573,728	2,189,115	3,184,739	1,341,408	616,516	8,271,369	5,589,659	46,515,022
Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting.....	11,497	3,065	3,091	6,659	451	14,311	14,167	45,909
dollars.....	3,957,342	1,102,463	3,670,149	1,362,953	234,981	5,622,924	4,652,121	37,617,732
Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting.....	30,780	17,063	9,103	13,859	2,163	59,509	43,210	76,470
dollars.....	10,231,919	3,903,759	2,619,038	5,113,053	1,019,452	17,711,708	13,177,340	58,373,125
Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting.....	18,174	7,054	2,961	7,509	1,191	19,452	17,276	30,194
dollars.....	8,439,614	3,598,091	2,208,111	2,968,259	745,079	9,588,202	8,670,352	22,956,249
Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting.....	30,144	14,009	9,198	9,590	2,358	39,075	31,033	76,238
dollars.....	5,471,584	2,042,336	1,871,790	1,142,955	456,080	6,268,152	4,868,283	20,965,379
Building materials (see text).....farms reporting.....	19,897	8,460	4,440	8,847	1,641	31,454	27,417	47,196
dollars.....	3,060,052	1,764,863	1,309,454	1,277,109	531,590	4,972,374	4,413,990	14,224,783
Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting.....	2,606	1,249	687	3,888	106	10,940	8,750	28,297
tons.....	3,660	2,674	6,951	2,583	122	22,843	18,623	232,541
dollars.....	165,105	112,367	275,475	123,873	6,418	827,267	681,602	8,270,089
Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting.....	119	63	73	57	5	2,609	5,773	3,585
tons.....	3,051	840	1,401	568	102	17,044	20,848	110,723
dollars.....	3,630	2,294	7,083	1,258	971	79,280	163,631	374,694
SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940								
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.....	40,878	13,760	7,925	15,352	2,362	60,870	48,902	106,012
number.....	50,426	15,731	10,401	16,759	3,158	70,490	58,797	150,534
Year of latest model. 1936-1940.....farms reporting.....	17,987	6,519	4,086	7,146	1,174	23,197	20,309	51,459
1931-1935.....farms reporting.....	10,707	3,668	1,899	576	15,037	11,537	11,537	26,944
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting.....	11,949	3,358	1,867	3,953	586	22,374	16,499	26,752
Average.....year.....	1933	1934	1934	1934	1934	1933	1933	1934
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.....	15,119	6,368	3,561	5,801	1,408	24,886	14,904	48,574
number.....	16,650	7,117	4,284	6,238	1,683	28,228	16,825	58,015
Year of latest model. 1936-1940.....farms reporting.....	5,898	3,967	1,908	3,001	705	8,807	5,421	14,134
1931-1935.....farms reporting.....	4,139	1,448	816	1,636	306	6,017	3,790	11,658
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting.....	4,928	855	776	1,043	378	9,847	5,504	20,092
Average.....year.....	1933	1935	1934	1934	1934	1932	1932	1931
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.....	19,063	4,983	2,881	2,892	580	16,776	15,450	43,934
number.....	21,423	5,832	4,129	3,041	681	18,019	17,077	55,191
Year of latest model. 1936-1940.....farms reporting.....	7,994	2,816	1,455	1,668	313	6,680	6,378	15,315
1931-1935.....farms reporting.....	2,849	993	600	327	59	2,208	2,069	8,290
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting.....	7,771	1,044	648	760	182	7,016	6,169	18,307
Average.....year.....	1932	1934	1934	1934	1933	1931	1932	1931
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of farm dwelling.....farms reporting.....	20,046	7,644	6,577	18,510	1,770	62,843	41,245	113,703
Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting.....	19,735	6,554	6,031	17,714	1,812	60,082	38,010	110,014
Current from a power line.....farms reporting.....	14,823	4,479	5,607	17,411	1,555	58,283	36,369	107,904
Current from a home plant.....farms reporting.....	4,912	2,075	424	303	257	1,799	1,641	2,110
With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting.....	413	204	52	96	36	279	235	399
Telephone on farms.....farms reporting.....	16,795	2,287	2,670	4,998	1,201	26,161	20,950	44,621
Kind of road (see text):								
Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting.....	6,221	3,978	3,235	8,205	812	20,987	15,861	80,199
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....	14,385	2,886	1,258	7,828	285	39,707	30,040	10,293
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....	16,916	10,350	4,529	5,061	1,201	11,601	6,905	26,006
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....	11,836	15,696	8,821	3,393	1,158	7,891	7,041	12,473

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 27.—GOATS AND KIDS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; MOHAIR CLIPPED, 1939 AND 1934; AND GOATS MILKED, FARM SLAUGHTER, AND PURCHASES AND SALES OF LIVESTOCK, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[See text for comparability of data]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS							
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	
1 Goats and kids.....farms rptg. over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	127,158	2,227	5,900	14,280	17,490	14,274	18,420	31,747	
2 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	157,632	1,659	4,938	13,773	22,838	25,344	24,739	37,087	
3 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	112,864	1,852	3,030	8,272	16,474	17,356	17,664	25,409	
4 number.....over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	4,175,047	8,213	20,194	43,644	168,836	117,055	176,281	3,096,569	
5 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	4,093,441	4,982	15,094	43,565	245,605	243,562	248,566	2,601,954	
6 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	4,824,294	3,425	10,680	32,326	168,540	169,918	191,802	3,306,897	
7 Angora goats.....farms rptg. over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	23,734	8	20	206	3,061	356	857	11,488	
8 number.....over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	3,286,451	18	165	2,749	92,777	10,972	16,212	2,772,136	
9 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	3,785,127	684	1,827	10,744	89,847	19,339	31,851	3,004,613	
10 Other goats.....farms rptg. over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	105,919	2,222	5,897	14,126	14,803	13,950	17,646	21,238	
11 number.....over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	876,596	8,195	20,029	40,895	76,059	106,063	160,069	324,373	
12 Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	21,657	5	17	151	2,579	296	726	10,618	
13 1934..	21,534	14	44	412	3,342	358	631	9,685	
14 pounds.....1939..	15,951,332	41	525	7,661	168,921	24,668	29,849	13,274,819	
15 1934..	12,818,512	541	1,418	18,545	211,205	24,972	25,163	10,431,376	
16 Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	33,232	1,051	2,467	6,264	5,851	1,260	938	5,004	
17 number.....	118,896	3,166	7,335	14,332	14,980	3,572	2,738	17,656	
18 Farm slaughter, 1939:									
19 Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	4,184,124	41,903	191,022	692,607	808,867	772,107	773,375	671,872	
20 Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	646,588	13,638	63,997	161,979	214,995	209,709	14,547	54,859	
21 Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	373,981	8,342	38,568	106,600	134,275	15,878	5,313	14,860	
22 number.....	580,867	16,989	59,821	136,426	166,021	44,643	13,923	38,124	
23 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	308,706	7,078	20,489	63,578	87,800	15,412	9,736	41,682	
24 number.....	632,698	24,764	70,137	119,512	118,759	35,486	19,190	79,049	
25 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	4,070,705	36,890	180,087	672,418	791,328	769,404	771,646	664,560	
26 number.....	13,084,763	92,852	652,448	2,010,073	2,248,784	3,064,832	2,339,442	2,113,377	
27 Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	71,012	1,162	3,301	8,402	13,447	3,421	3,220	5,356	
number.....	453,145	7,247	17,173	21,702	30,080	11,975	9,773	29,023	
28 Livestock purchased, 1939:									
29 Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	1,109,411	24,342	80,011	257,997	333,156	83,209	108,719	134,982	
30 Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	850,501	20,268	63,895	205,166	251,727	58,971	79,443	103,061	
31 number.....	9,707,593	130,858	377,949	1,744,904	3,520,690	433,349	619,023	1,508,586	
32 Calves bought.....farms reporting..	404,624	6,806	24,531	82,282	126,160	33,625	42,673	57,364	
33 number.....	3,590,105	40,046	119,069	456,186	1,281,327	150,547	228,974	835,400	
34 Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	1,353,845	18,521	80,248	244,702	316,083	268,609	201,699	153,042	
35 number.....	10,241,034	79,151	387,518	2,503,603	3,448,776	949,329	1,023,470	1,147,026	
36 Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	127,151	773	3,510	27,628	50,222	6,503	11,551	10,842	
number.....	12,156,262	8,232	87,394	1,426,086	3,599,814	131,237	267,256	1,892,474	
37 Livestock sold alive, 1939:									
38 Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	2,620,783	45,742	162,712	609,444	717,919	231,658	310,353	359,629	
39 Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	1,699,566	35,815	114,222	397,733	527,477	126,762	156,803	200,211	
40 number.....	15,943,715	184,416	541,899	2,442,044	5,722,659	775,799	894,645	2,440,434	
41 Calves sold.....farms reporting..	1,801,857	27,851	120,612	472,905	435,006	151,686	232,588	262,895	
42 number.....	11,365,234	238,712	989,250	2,605,599	2,564,942	505,710	761,508	2,475,227	
43 Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	1,842,704	8,190	51,222	494,656	628,793	171,680	204,778	194,995	
44 number.....	49,192,047	149,555	749,532	15,639,699	22,066,271	2,492,534	2,921,857	2,767,486	
45 Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	286,381	2,472	13,306	103,367	128,406	30,398	34,307	32,155	
number.....	28,636,721	33,778	351,787	3,035,745	5,636,083	687,713	1,073,427	4,990,293	

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	GEOGRAPHIC DIV.—Con.		NEW ENGLAND DIVISION					
	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut
1 Goats and kids.....farms rptg. over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	11,898	10,922	306	227	240	931	77	446
2 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	13,266	13,968	252	194	199	546	78	390
3 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	9,838	12,969	131	82	153	284	44	158
4 number.....over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	371,864	172,451	1,239	704	677	3,203	236	2,154
5 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	485,287	204,826	589	542	491	1,648	230	1,472
6 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	703,555	232,141	428	270	702	1,177	167	681
7 Angora goats.....farms rptg. over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	5,223	2,515	2	.....	2	1	1	1
8 number.....over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	293,968	109,454	3	.....	2	4	3	6
9 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	458,778	167,444	108	59	162	259	10	86
10 Other goats.....farms rptg. over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	7,475	8,562	305	227	239	930	77	444
11 number.....over 4 mo. old. Apr. 1, 1940..	77,896	62,997	1,236	704	675	3,199	233	2,148
12 Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	5,013	2,252	2	.....	1	1	.....	1
13 1934..	4,064	2,984	3	5	.....	5	1	.....
14 pounds.....1939..	1,369,667	455,181	12	.....	4	15	.....	10
15 1934..	1,559,230	545,462	82	292	.....	165	2	.....
16 Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	4,973	5,414	114	87	74	524	33	219
17 number.....	30,567	24,550	387	214	199	1,417	97	852
18 Farm slaughter, 1939:								
19 Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	139,936	92,435	16,629	5,141	10,990	4,766	487	3,890
20 Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	54,017	48,847	5,182	1,322	4,703	1,317	103	1,011
21 Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	29,935	20,210	2,696	766	3,637	705	61	477
22 number.....	63,270	41,650	6,438	1,481	5,767	1,804	270	1,229
23 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	28,205	34,726	3,222	734	1,555	815	71	681
24 number.....	60,774	105,027	10,661	2,735	4,221	3,781	580	2,786
25 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	111,361	73,011	15,256	4,618	9,191	4,053	406	3,366
26 number.....	342,173	220,762	31,690	10,167	21,693	18,255	1,921	9,126
27 Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	26,452	6,351	580	161	255	88	15	83
number.....	265,690	40,482	4,233	964	1,169	426	122	333
28 Livestock purchased, 1939:								
29 Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	46,792	40,201	6,823	3,053	5,889	4,295	611	3,671
30 Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	37,173	30,777	5,548	2,476	4,862	3,774	573	3,055
31 number.....	852,864	519,398	27,564	15,435	33,986	26,984	4,309	20,580
32 Calves bought.....farms reporting..	16,619	14,554	2,189	992	1,634	943	87	961
33 number.....	286,022	182,534	12,241	5,638	9,112	6,620	977	5,458
34 Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	37,046	33,895	7,692	2,286	4,449	2,153	192	1,749
35 number.....	329,823	372,338	19,952	6,265	13,198	33,806	943	4,987
36 Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	11,695	4,427	390	104	146	78	15	50
number.....	3,663,166	1,080,603	4,572	947	1,419	723	100	471
37 Livestock sold alive, 1939:								
38 Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	102,954	80,372	13,381	5,487	13,138	6,461	875	6,400
39 Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	81,586	58,957	10,087	4,294	10,640	5,243	716	4,635
40 number.....	1,940,651	1,001,178	38,460	22,133	57,383	34,900	4,514	27,025
41 Calves sold.....farms reporting..	51,834	46,480	7,611	3,324	8,723	3,540	448	4,205
42 number.....	761,183	443,103	37,137	22,843	99,849	34,370	4,675	39,638
43 Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	50,273	38,117	3,899	624	1,760	1,055	126	526
44 number.....	1,095,971	1,309,142	31,584	10,795	19,228	71,969	3,638	12,911
45 Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	29,425	12,543	1,368	244	538	142	26	134
number.....	9,477,655	3,350,240	17,153	3,386	8,327	2,158	427	2,327

¹ Includes any farms reporting goats clipped with no goats on hand.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 27.—GOATS AND KIDS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; MOHAIR PURCHASES AND SALES OF LIVESTOCK, 1939;

[See text for

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION			EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION			
	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan
1 Goats and kids.....farms rptg..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	2,849	740	2,311	3,654	2,770	3,300	2,860
2 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	2,449	652	1,837	2,793	3,056	3,295	2,280
3 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	1,541	428	1,061	1,531	2,033	2,313	1,008
4 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	9,425	3,042	7,727	10,221	8,999	11,329	8,170
5 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	7,477	2,541	5,076	7,667	9,182	14,229	6,020
6 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	5,393	1,517	3,780	4,544	6,308	11,551	3,577
7 Angora goats.....farms rptg..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	5	4	11	25	41	68	28
8 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	24	7	134	110	1,013	1,069	53
9 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	737	104	986	1,221	2,216	4,504	898
10 Other goats.....farms rptg..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	2,855	739	2,303	3,634	2,736	3,242	2,850
11 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	9,401	3,035	7,593	10,111	7,966	10,260	8,117
12 Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	5	1	11	22	38	46	5
13 1934..	25	1	18	55	93	139	21
14 pounds.....1939..	100	4	421	465	2,764	2,916	89
15 1934..	718	150	550	894	2,017	11,553	948
16 Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	1,151	385	931	1,691	1,120	1,428	1,396
17 number.....	3,526	1,271	2,538	4,005	2,482	3,050	3,276
Farm slaughter, 1939:							
18 Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	74,935	6,755	109,332	157,663	134,079	163,975	103,331
19 Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	21,702	928	31,367	35,285	25,868	33,678	28,084
20 Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	14,312	460	23,796	27,517	14,444	18,117	19,537
21 number.....	23,013	1,141	35,667	34,576	17,745	24,380	27,947
22 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	9,843	603	10,043	8,633	11,842	15,619	10,964
23 number.....	35,547	3,121	31,469	14,425	15,141	23,962	29,202
24 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	67,871	6,371	105,845	154,375	132,109	161,588	96,432
25 number.....	186,083	28,180	438,185	470,228	375,114	511,467	255,264
26 Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,743	81	1,377	2,105	733	1,346	2,314
27 number.....	10,487	415	6,271	5,712	1,602	2,750	7,054
Livestock purchased, 1939:							
28 Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	36,594	4,347	39,070	52,070	41,230	64,854	42,740
29 Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	28,250	3,652	31,983	42,120	32,418	52,327	34,766
30 number.....	156,712	28,988	190,239	290,912	265,709	788,013	192,487
31 Calves bought.....farms reporting..	12,586	1,107	10,638	15,576	13,307	20,000	12,664
32 number.....	70,824	6,976	41,269	72,959	93,775	180,130	105,552
33 Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	33,547	3,073	43,628	53,185	41,206	61,299	38,957
34 number.....	106,600	48,769	232,149	545,854	593,412	791,537	228,587
35 Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	1,537	69	1,904	8,945	5,499	6,293	4,180
36 number.....	57,459	971	28,964	416,783	242,921	386,984	269,004
Livestock sold alive, 1939:							
37 Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	79,541	6,698	76,473	126,133	104,546	132,335	100,342
38 Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	57,247	4,603	52,372	74,102	59,230	84,194	66,930
39 number.....	265,115	30,739	246,035	405,314	400,698	906,987	301,327
40 Calves sold.....farms reporting..	59,778	5,213	55,621	96,994	80,528	94,417	71,851
41 number.....	593,161	61,370	334,719	424,098	318,462	472,525	334,377
42 Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	14,406	2,158	34,658	108,051	112,181	132,220	55,907
43 number.....	178,942	115,728	454,862	3,509,567	4,318,183	4,894,109	884,102
44 Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	6,124	145	7,037	39,549	18,853	16,421	17,226
45 number.....	185,755	3,063	162,969	1,137,903	477,614	538,522	619,406

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	S. ATLANTIC DIVISION—Con.			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				W. SOUTH CEN. DIV.
	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	
1 Goats and kids.....farms rptg..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,909	4,798	1,910	3,212	6,687	5,158	3,363	6,282
2 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	3,475	10,615	2,643	4,713	8,973	6,685	4,368	7,263
3 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	2,581	7,264	2,014	3,091	5,486	5,176	3,911	5,118
4 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	10,462	44,099	23,519	32,548	69,766	36,362	37,585	90,822
5 of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	15,957	132,843	42,027	50,407	104,667	50,284	43,228	95,542
6 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	12,244	88,082	31,698	38,871	66,770	44,780	41,381	71,835
7 Angora goats.....farms rptg..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	6	7	2	545	292	13	7	761
8 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	11	77	18	10,574	5,204	237	197	24,310
9 of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	575	3,579	897	15,032	12,822	2,060	1,937	20,347
10 Other goats.....farms rptg..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,904	4,792	1,908	2,699	6,444	5,146	3,357	5,670
11 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	10,451	44,022	23,501	21,974	64,582	36,125	37,388	66,512
12 Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	6	7	1	477	228	14	7	672
13 1934..	8	15	13	445	154	13	19	566
14 pounds.....1939..	34	311	11	20,710	8,061	606	472	50,503
15 1934..	359	351	209	17,848	5,836	853	626	36,341
16 Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	170	178	255	326	301	203	108	1,352
17 number.....	358	573	996	836	1,023	586	293	5,815
Farm slaughter, 1939:								
18 Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	105,074	171,148	29,105	185,152	187,633	183,702	216,888	155,399
19 Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	2,728	5,236	3,025	2,785	3,765	4,067	3,930	4,412
20 Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	1,092	2,713	2,202	1,361	1,295	1,334	1,323	1,398
21 number.....	2,658	7,353	15,804	2,575	3,365	3,576	4,407	4,831
22 Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	1,749	2,687	1,059	1,502	2,583	2,847	2,804	3,203
23 number.....	3,489	5,071	4,218	2,880	5,339	4,838	6,133	5,858
24 Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	104,888	170,818	28,397	184,734	187,218	183,286	216,406	154,762
25 number.....	355,194	779,194	219,237	534,522	577,264	588,416	639,240	493,648
26 Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	101	165	31	1,485	1,217	226	292	269
27 number.....	617	764	315	3,870	3,309	1,213	1,381	841
Livestock purchased, 1939:								
28 Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	5,151	13,997	3,440	42,735	39,161	15,548	11,275	23,699
29 Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	3,624	10,681	2,965	31,658	27,357	11,412	9,016	18,320
30 number.....	21,945	68,393	52,703	268,436	177,203	101,964	71,420	119,201
31 Calves bought.....farms reporting..	1,974	4,600	972	15,809	16,964	6,073	3,827	9,161
32 number.....	8,122	18,595	5,553	95,946	85,123	28,477	19,428	48,156
33 Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	25,103	50,247	4,617	57,553	63,407	53,261	27,478	33,802
34 number.....	85,591	207,528	54,472	372,527	403,118	160,145	87,680	194,188
35 Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	45	100	20	7,683	3,638	94	136	841
36 number.....	392	965	395	188,520	74,579	1,630	2,527	18,588
Livestock sold alive, 1939:								
37 Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	14,181	38,911	8,628	116,982	106,080	39,430	47,861	69,419
38 Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	7,714	28,035	7,350	51,179	48,698	26,167	30,759	38,528
39 number.....	32,191	147,666	131,328	336,972	257,884	150,673	149,116	192,961
40 Calves sold.....farms reporting..	8,364	15,299	2,266	95,352	84,377	25,642	27,217	48,393
41 number.....	22,411	43,948	25,390	297,350	255,974	104,083	104,101	152,625
42 Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	18,434	48,501	12,204	72,330	75,972	34,559	21,917	40,932
43 number.....	249,539	752,918	259,830	1,223,242	1,165,791	336,522	196,302	522,784
44 Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	179	346	107	22,825	10,209	444	729	2,870
45 number.....	2,889	7,596	10,010	794,231	235,453	15,241	28,502	55,079

¹ Includes any farms reporting goats clipped with no goats on hand.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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CLIPPED, 1939 AND 1934; AND GOATS MILKED, FARM SLAUGHTER, AND
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

comparability of data]

E. N. CEN. DIV.—Con.	WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION							SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION						
	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina
1,696	1,860	1,871	8,546	957	1,445	1,144	1,667	86	365	1	1,240	580	3,385	1
2,349	1,992	3,093	9,744	1,192	1,476	1,989	3,352	98	333	1	1,824	731	5,624	2
1,387	1,404	2,335	6,276	675	999	2,095	2,690	83	292	.....	1,183	436	3,503	3
4,925	5,413	5,287	141,593	2,574	4,849	3,499	5,621	472	2,020	1	9,463	10,571	16,448	4
6,467	6,350	8,160	204,928	3,034	4,351	6,126	12,656	341	1,350	1	11,466	12,834	26,743	5
5,746	6,209	8,677	131,882	1,853	2,940	6,058	10,921	539	1,592	.....	9,575	8,084	18,104	6
44	143	19	2,831	26	10	28	16	2	16	.....	46	234	29	7
504	596	413	91,053	96	143	19	457	52	204	.....	1,556	8,735	319	8
1,905	2,903	2,571	78,839	600	757	979	3,198	253	766	.....	4,529	6,599	2,141	9
1,664	1,743	1,857	6,046	934	1,438	1,140	1,645	74	353	1	1,198	351	3,369	10
4,421	4,817	4,874	50,540	2,478	4,706	5,164	4,200	1,816	1	.....	7,907	1,836	16,129	11
40	131	12	2,371	25	10	4	26	2	11	.....	46	212	11	12
104	263	55	2,834	65	49	1	10	1	10	.....	79	202	30	13
1,427	2,437	848	169,417	334	301	89	1,495	7	394	.....	5,188	18,297	426	14
3,133	5,561	2,920	192,377	838	1,565	541	7,403	15	451	.....	3,731	19,134	722	15
629	576	718	2,464	222	539	516	826	23	71	.....	130	92	341	16
1,519	1,590	1,708	6,398	436	1,388	1,373	2,087	47	285	.....	367	215	737	17
133,559	151,424	171,494	184,220	56,712	52,314	90,037	102,666	5,926	27,437	8	139,201	74,370	219,838	18
39,044	56,792	54,687	16,531	24,264	14,949	24,926	22,846	219	2,123	5	4,646	4,647	7,080	19
26,185	40,495	36,370	5,305	16,241	10,819	15,205	9,840	129	1,613	5	2,608	3,239	2,284	20
31,778	48,604	42,429	7,972	20,916	13,195	19,377	13,528	273	2,140	33	4,587	5,254	6,541	21
16,520	19,618	19,374	11,403	9,636	3,445	10,051	13,273	3	638	3	2,258	1,628	5,270	22
36,782	34,206	24,073	13,455	14,282	5,587	11,636	15,520	549	2,050	35	5,354	3,474	11,246	23
127,914	146,128	168,938	185,155	53,928	50,117	87,674	99,388	5,878	27,254	8	138,852	73,902	219,407	24
398,000	433,904	478,017	551,621	197,722	131,418	220,876	235,826	21,964	122,087	1,041	510,723	198,302	857,900	25
1,904	3,015	2,031	1,394	2,333	1	1,345	1	176	1	.....	1,073	1,324	538	26
4,584	6,292	3,586	2,681	5,703	5,985	2,635	3,198	152	633	7	4,016	3,301	2,170	27
57,103	58,048	84,332	65,805	16,692	19,689	39,671	48,921	961	6,245	4	20,389	15,551	17,471	28
43,535	45,977	65,250	50,730	12,903	15,474	28,186	33,207	685	4,839	7	13,481	10,905	11,787	29
187,783	305,115	1,270,794	519,914	67,342	184,109	543,260	630,156	3,356	33,462	37	137,239	74,149	42,065	30
20,545	18,655	29,867	25,144	5,751	6,563	16,604	23,576	3	2,002	1	6,804	7,352	31	31
55,270	79,507	368,683	190,179	26,475	57,229	212,558	346,696	1,752	8,308	1	49,197	32,263	26,756	32
50,055	53,753	79,987	63,698	14,972	17,390	40,319	45,964	2,420	9,890	1	59,165	28,113	89,053	33
344,213	332,229	1,084,027	836,613	61,158	164,627	463,746	504,376	11,795	57,906	10	205,443	80,831	246,353	34
2,711	6,980	10,829	14,621	3,605	5,500	3,681	5,006	14	302	.....	2,720	2,835	467	35
110,394	337,009	825,067	470,188	157,490	438,492	982,637	388,931	95	2,848	.....	55,002	65,822	5,718	36
146,089	144,974	152,942	151,489	47,602	47,361	78,602	94,949	3,013	16,267	7	67,571	40,062	43,018	37
113,277	117,637	121,360	83,860	41,788	39,856	56,536	64,440	1,200	8,369	5	22,627	22,618	38	38
427,718	686,261	1,803,796	677,044	267,021	405,819	974,336	908,382	4,838	45,126	79	208,814	134,797	70,960	39
129,115	86,965	77,117	116,585	19,441	19,528	42,126	61,244	2,640	13,485	5	54,184	27,991	27,452	40
1,056,137	574,929	479,162	498,568	85,900	139,502	355,764	451,057	14,586	83,677	86	171,033	83,179	61,400	41
86,297	117,480	167,342	136,208	26,404	40,857	73,245	67,227	1,527	8,848	2	32,066	12,821	37,277	42
2,039,738	3,666,255	9,304,232	3,512,245	349,413	1,264,729	2,409,272	1,530,125	20,415	156,405	38	477,687	131,118	444,584	43
10,318	22,135	25,866	42,276	10,932	13,516	11,940	8,743	39	1,905	.....	11,000	14,873	1,949	44
262,300	724,186	1,129,309	1,017,313	457,283	831,795	1,011,636	464,661	557	36,071	.....	282,869	324,066	23,655	45
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued			MOUNTAIN DIVISION						PACIFIC DIVISION					
Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	
3,459	4,726	17,280	907	712	525	1,496	4,132	3,619	392	113	1,997	4,343	4,582	1
5,028	6,056	18,740	837	833	617	2,233	4,916	3,247	391	192	2,132	4,981	6,875	2
3,406	3,406	14,477	492	729	354	2,129	3,311	2,128	451	244	1,676	4,711	6,582	3
59,485	51,446	2,894,756	4,488	4,164	2,509	20,667	162,568	152,467	22,600	2,401	12,719	102,087	57,645	4
77,709	59,940	2,368,763	3,477	3,886	3,366	25,561	214,818	189,775	41,087	3,317	11,438	124,031	69,557	5
54,321	40,420	3,142,321	2,674	3,563	2,881	30,512	296,187	290,948	72,007	4,783	11,101	138,349	82,391	6
8	526	10,193	14	18	21	88	2,085	2,757	233	7	32	2,174	309	7
126	24,147	2,723,553	595	552	496	2,171	133,351	137,645	18,320	836	701	86,731	25,022	8
1,516	26,166	2,956,584	1,141	768	723	10,134	193,639	193,320	55,337	3,716	2,817	119,941	45,286	9
3,452	4,280	7,836	896	699	508	1,441	2,549	1,068	204	110	1,970	2,266	4,326	10
59,359	27,299	171,203	3,893	3,612	2,011	18,496	29,217	14,822	4,280	1,565	12,018	15,356	35,623	11
8	474	9,464	1	20	74	1,981	2,673	228	4	33	3	1,915	304	12
18	497	8,604	94	21	25	1,634	2,039	203	15	62	2	2,590	332	13
486	49,840	13,173,990	3,025	2,644	1,260	7,532	663,419	603,339	104,693	3,755	2,161	358,045	94,975	14
595	46,202	10,348,838	3,334	2,082	2,010	20,029	638,377	700,077	186,591	6,730	5,630	436,013	103,819	15
88	1,750	1,814	462	350	208	727	1,447	1,647	86	46	1,343	1,409	2,662	16
248	4,033	7,560	1,458	1,477	767	8,979	7,150	7,735	2,447	554	5,848	6,990	12,012	17
101,440	129,795	285,238	24,056	27,854	10,206	30,044	19,244	9,502	17,016	2,012	40,233	32,157	20,045	18
7,876	11,237	31,334	11,197	11,979	4,382	9,997	6,694	3,600	4,868	1,300	23,289	18,424	7,134	19
3,231	2,459	7,772	7,270	6,040	3,252	5,321	2,538	2,190	2,530	794	10,268	7,512	2,430	20
8,183	5,672	19,438	14,173	9,109	8,036	9,474	5,975	6,710	4,910	4,883	18,660	14,183	8,807	21
5,123	8,951	24,405	5,021	6,784	1,395	5,203	4,613	1,724	2,734	731	16,101	13,188	5,437	22
11,707	12,173	49,311	12,252	12,420	3,103	9,018	10,272	5,118	5,767	2,824	47,494	40,056	17,477	23
100,540	127,943	281,315	19,703	24,684	8,013	27,242	12,677	2,439	15,228	1,375	31,710	25,383	15,918	24
380,481	370,108	869,140	76,532	62,037	32,639	78,019	34,811	8,693	41,978	7,464	94,139	74,209	52,434	25
510	715	3,862	3,084	3,996	2,471	2,482	5,596	5,031	3,283	509	1,311	2,477	2,563	26
2,284	1,612	24,286	21,259	19,609	28,988	17,593	69,612	88,097	31,405	9,127	6,578	15,540	18,364	27
7,465	43,128	60,690	8,703	10,389	4,187	12,470	3,872	2,317	4,064	790	14,632	12,385	13,184	28
6,002	31,926	46,813	7,121	8,050	3,560	9,846	3,055	1,795	3,077	659	11,178	9,606	9,993	29
55,936	355,216	976,205	124,997	97,141	69,575	246,502	118,401	121,768	55,505	18,975	74,988	102,354	342,056	30
2,664	19,646	25,893	2,782	3,811	1,268	4,538	1,545	937	1,496	242	5,361	4,420	4,803	31
13,435	213,713	560,096	30,394	25,684	27,891	72,998	78,099	42,688	14,310	4,018	28,822	29,377	124,335	32
7,912	38,126	73,202	6,839	8,990	4,526	10,996	2,886	954	3,4					

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 28.—PIGEONS, PHEASANTS, QUAIL, AND UNSPECIFIED POULTRY ON FARMS, APR. 1, 1940
AND NUMBER RAISED IN 1939, BY STATES

STATE	ON HAND OVER 4 MONTHS OLD, APR. 1, 1940								RAISED, 1939							
	Pigeons		Pheasants		Quail		Unspecified and other poultry ¹		Pigeons		Pheasants		Quail		Unspecified and other poultry ¹	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
United States.....	2,305	357,594	952	153,359	274	53,017	14,330	83,971	1,913	1,312,346	669	573,363	199	171,434	9,391	143,149
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	9	383	2	(²)	.....	.....	19	152	8	843	2	(²)	.....	.....	11	154
New Hampshire.....	12	422	12	768	2	(²)	14	255	4	172	8	2,955	2	(²)	6	21
Vermont.....	9	471	6	193	.....	.....	17	150	7	594	3	1,503	.....	.....	7	104
Massachusetts.....	24	6,015	28	5,795	4	715	41	861	23	19,781	18	23,960	4	3,175	20	435
Rhode Island.....	9	636	5	233	4	436	2	(²)	7	1,072	5	280	2	(²)	1	1
Connecticut.....	39	1,236	51	10,847	4	1,320	31	1,246	31	2,928	42	51,485	4	3,449	16	1,332
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	87	10,821	61	25,193	4	269	199	1,472	89	38,613	61	108,931	4	535	129	2,856
New Jersey.....	83	59,381	33	6,802	4	1,441	63	1,307	65	223,582	27	28,424	5	11,289	42	910
Pennsylvania.....	108	27,930	67	16,990	5	3,247	509	3,199	96	119,879	48	35,906	4	4,169	338	5,273
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	44	2,734	52	4,200	1	(²)	449	2,556	19	3,495	35	17,656	.....	.....	323	5,796
Indiana.....	9	529	15	249	4	2,580	284	1,617	8	1,059	30	2,975	3	6,310	189	3,231
Illinois.....	74	4,395	26	18,457	4	10,852	769	3,591	43	2,719	20	47,941	3	27,071	582	8,002
Michigan.....	63	5,722	20	2,574	3	637	416	2,041	54	4,249	20	5,856	3	1,880	310	4,612
Wisconsin.....	75	6,544	53	32,139	4	407	863	3,870	65	14,641	46	79,316	2	(²)	652	9,977
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	56	3,086	9	362	2	(²)	940	3,841	37	3,917	7	1,629	2	(²)	709	9,479
Iowa.....	17	14,165	21	1,554	.....	.....	1,157	5,017	15	12,194	14	3,984	.....	.....	934	14,569
Missouri.....	53	4,573	14	481	3	124	854	4,942	40	7,446	9	2,228	4	394	626	11,956
North Dakota.....	39	1,273	3	114	1	(²)	531	1,865	36	2,345	3	1,228	1	(²)	359	3,863
South Dakota.....	18	722	3	144	.....	.....	780	3,102	17	1,572	1	(²)	.....	.....	528	6,706
Nebraska.....	35	1,485	7	3,354	3	772	546	2,302	27	2,269	8	16,147	3	4,035	480	5,238
Kansas.....	31	2,483	14	252	5	1,049	489	2,769	25	2,530	12	916	2	(²)	356	5,310
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	7	94	1	(²)	1	(²)	44	279	5	118	1	(²)	1	(²)	35	519
Maryland.....	32	2,249	19	595	6	91	282	1,783	18	2,911	12	862	6	174	161	3,022
District of Columbia.....	1	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	33	1,436	23	720	11	2,127	358	1,711	29	2,743	11	1,171	9	11,200	229	2,781
West Virginia.....	6	35	6	77	.....	.....	106	591	5	54	4	222	.....	.....	56	457
North Carolina.....	101	3,603	11	504	7	1,057	348	2,451	66	9,878	5	755	7	4,008	194	2,421
South Carolina.....	70	18,768	3	28	15	4,846	238	1,425	65	91,776	3	68	10	30,297	133	1,473
Georgia.....	61	9,833	14	122	9	1,536	186	1,385	56	45,750	8	152	9	3,998	101	2,098
Florida.....	32	9,354	8	75	5	798	92	1,245	30	29,896	4	27	3	1,650	47	499
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	23	318	11	202	6	2,311	275	1,718	12	431	6	97	4	7,506	158	1,849
Tennessee.....	14	1,066	16	433	6	174	344	2,156	14	3,040	10	440	3	86	173	1,540
Alabama.....	17	553	2	(²)	2	(²)	233	1,233	16	2,254	1	(²)	.....	.....	117	873
Mississippi.....	17	952	5	22	4	586	237	1,581	15	1,640	2	(²)	3	2,510	141	1,504
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	21	1,798	5	50	11	576	220	1,375	17	3,331	2	(²)	8	1,045	139	2,127
Louisiana.....	55	6,205	8	119	4	276	263	1,796	56	16,116	4	121	2	(²)	177	2,271
Oklahoma.....	40	1,472	9	168	7	514	490	3,434	39	2,811	5	65	5	610	264	3,535
Texas.....	246	15,509	52	1,240	62	7,490	631	4,491	212	29,397	15	554	43	7,289	324	4,363
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	19	612	4	499	.....	.....	88	453	19	1,688	2	(²)	.....	.....	62	1,031
Idaho.....	1	(²)	2	(²)	1	(²)	57	236	2	(²)	1	(²)	1	(²)	32	395
Wyoming.....	9	422	1	(²)	.....	.....	53	233	8	480	2	(²)	.....	.....	27	180
Colorado.....	41	1,828	10	109	6	305	137	656	28	1,870	7	908	5	1,970	84	800
New Mexico.....	8	453	7	82	5	547	40	613	8	850	3	70	4	1,564	19	248
Arizona.....	30	2,984	7	65	1	(²)	32	241	27	5,754	4	61	.....	.....	21	224
Utah.....	3	44	4	183	1	(²)	16	92	3	60	4	217	.....	.....	6	43
Nevada.....	11	475	8	267	2	(²)	13	69	10	426	4	1,861	1	(²)	7	47
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	27	4,404	18	4,703	.....	.....	98	623	24	10,474	17	28,631	.....	.....	53	833
Oregon.....	20	1,051	19	2,592	1	(²)	107	631	21	2,158	18	16,287	1	(²)	46	999
California.....	446	117,016	177	8,222	44	4,118	369	5,310	391	580,483	95	57,144	26	15,062	167	7,192

¹See text.²Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the United States totals.

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TABLE 29.—SILVER FOX AND MINK KEPT IN CAPTIVITY, APR. 1, 1940 AND PELTS TAKEN IN 1939, BY STATES

STATE	Farms reporting silver fox, mink, and/or pelts ¹	SILVER FOX					MINK				
		Farms reporting females and/or pelts ¹	Females over 3 months old on hand, Apr. 1, 1940		Pelts taken (both sexes) in 1939		Farms reporting females and/or pelts ¹	Females over 3 months old on hand, Apr. 1, 1940		Pelts taken (both sexes) in 1939	
			Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number		Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
United States.....	5,133	2,750	2,655	103,301	2,444	261,070	2,836	2,754	161,457	2,027	291,324
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	116	68	62	1,449	65	3,587	58	56	2,293	46	5,549
New Hampshire.....	71	44	40	631	35	1,292	29	29	1,327	19	1,630
Vermont.....	152	27	25	425	22	1,068	134	132	10,330	118	21,715
Massachusetts.....	153	62	57	1,294	53	2,827	103	102	6,396	79	11,606
Rhode Island.....	6	2	2	(²)	.....	.....	5	5	599	4	1,006
Connecticut.....	31	11	11	320	9	603	23	23	1,214	19	2,203
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	375	123	120	3,166	103	5,478	274	263	15,109	202	26,069
New Jersey.....	24	9	9	236	7	362	16	16	1,956	11	1,056
Pennsylvania.....	147	89	84	2,616	78	5,448	72	67	2,298	52	4,781
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	119	48	46	1,870	43	3,055	80	78	3,619	61	4,879
Indiana.....	54	37	36	1,405	32	3,247	23	22	509	11	472
Illinois.....	93	28	28	1,780	23	4,525	72	68	6,015	50	9,377
Michigan.....	426	316	302	14,766	297	34,332	123	118	5,369	86	9,141
Wisconsin.....	974	507	493	35,509	463	101,439	565	559	44,437	419	93,500
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	425	195	189	5,691	169	14,655	299	288	16,805	211	28,952
Iowa.....	151	94	89	2,682	82	6,351	73	70	4,861	56	8,161
Missouri.....	34	26	24	578	22	971	12	11	173	7	117
North Dakota.....	65	53	52	912	42	1,876	24	22	519	15	476
South Dakota.....	48	33	31	704	30	1,663	26	26	1,426	19	2,293
Nebraska.....	49	38	38	1,815	35	5,182	13	13	306	6	301
Kansas.....	20	17	17	196	14	393	3	3	76	2	(²)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	(²)	2	(²)
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	17	13	12	776	9	1,784	6	6	202	6	132
West Virginia.....	13	8	8	88	4	153	5	5	111	4	128
North Carolina.....	22	4	4	64	3	79	18	14	62	11	89
South Carolina.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	(²)	2	(²)
Georgia.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	(²)	.....	.....
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	5	3	3	217	3	346	4	4	597	4	280
Tennessee.....	3	2	2	(²)	2	(²)	1	1	(²)	1	(²)
Alabama.....	1	1	1	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	(²)	1	(²)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	126	2	(²)
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	96	62	60	1,520	52	3,881	50	49	1,450	30	2,006
Idaho.....	181	147	141	2,935	128	6,824	46	43	1,482	35	2,510
Wyoming.....	66	51	51	1,960	47	4,815	20	20	991	12	1,314
Colorado.....	161	143	139	5,380	131	16,929	31	31	1,270	20	2,165
New Mexico.....	11	11	11	723	8	1,117	1	1	(²)	1	(²)
Arizona.....	5	4	4	105	4	495	1	.....	.....	1	(²)
Utah.....	175	86	85	2,951	78	7,485	115	115	5,313	70	8,721
Nevada.....	6	5	5	161	4	184	3	3	14	1	(²)
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	350	155	154	3,099	141	7,163	223	216	9,516	143	13,916
Oregon.....	373	151	143	3,355	139	6,890	239	232	12,831	170	24,450
California.....	101	77	77	1,907	67	4,566	32	32	1,777	18	1,912

¹ Females over 3 months old on hand, Apr. 1, 1940, and pelts taken (both sexes) in 1939.
² Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the United States totals.

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TABLE 30.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF ANNUAL LEGUMES, 1939 AND

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
Annual legumes ¹ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:							
1 Soybeans.....farms reporting.....1939..	977,131	907	18,373	320,999	170,403	173,803	197,614
2 1934..	694,830	946	7,926	240,985	158,577	119,508	125,832
3 Grown alone.....farms reporting.....1939..	827,674	699	17,895	319,770	167,604	129,377	145,547
4 1934..	622,746	920	7,839	240,333	155,990	91,243	102,878
5 acres.....1939..	8,964,764	3,097	108,826	5,021,040	1,919,580	725,699	844,408
6 1934..	5,692,236	3,384	35,265	2,771,117	1,717,123	473,591	552,746
7 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting.....1939..	199,396	220	626	2,199	5,142	68,042	65,680
8 1934..	90,343	21	68	1,165	3,726	38,397	27,662
9 acres.....1939..	2,494,170	959	4,398	28,913	85,060	771,198	792,620
10 1934..	885,243	92	252	12,319	59,449	314,447	255,903
11 Harvested for beans only.....farms reporting.....1939..	253,762	89	2,918	152,653	52,737	29,775	9,060
12 1934..	148,124	29	720	56,269	30,367	33,056	17,972
13 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	4,109,067	322	20,923	3,104,918	674,799	201,614	61,219
14 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	165,038	.....	10	60	2,744	101,552	26,762
15 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	87,590,641	3,901	305,890	69,819,395	13,041,112	2,912,314	730,393
16 1934..	23,014,703	1,010	51,879	17,498,658	2,821,397	1,893,677	487,578
17 Cowpeas.....farms reporting.....1939..	811,450	11	535	19,189	11,764	271,914	234,646
18 1934..	836,761	.....	36,673	493	25,129	288,612	266,829
19 Grown alone.....farms reporting.....1939..	592,326	7	501	19,106	11,201	176,642	165,051
20 1934..	592,949	.....	491	36,603	24,096	186,252	185,244
21 acres.....1939..	2,909,083	28	2,923	202,992	86,416	921,412	513,088
22 1934..	2,711,469	.....	2,152	358,270	161,338	870,506	653,050
23 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting.....1939..	359,453	4	39	120	862	154,075	103,827
24 1934..	298,493	.....	4	101	1,656	141,155	76,243
25 acres.....1939..	3,805,268	33	159	820	7,937	1,868,564	926,854
26 1934..	2,490,776	.....	6	760	16,728	1,303,231	459,267
27 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting.....1939..	327,007	3	41	8,859	1,784	115,739	111,884
28 1934..	455,968	.....	111	12,468	3,116	157,736	161,043
29 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	824,177	6	161	111,666	17,596	222,661	183,354
30 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	1,071,550	.....	.....	51	425	702,577	245,670
31 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	5,959,298	47	1,521	762,980	108,791	2,194,130	1,264,936
32 1934..	6,161,734	.....	3,699	569,854	72,074	2,317,992	1,793,755
33 Peanuts.....farms reporting.....1939..	451,365	.....	3	113	280	182,935	168,330
34 1934..	576,985	.....	9	165	1,312	177,082	225,308
35 Grown alone.....farms reporting.....1939..	458,285	.....	3	119	278	158,072	162,604
36 1934..	404,371	.....	1	41	595	123,721	123,654
37 acres.....1939..	2,511,909	.....	1	11	239	1,438,421	520,240
38 1934..	2,016,291	.....	1	77	749	1,079,650	413,223
39 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting.....1939..	61,131	.....	.....	.....	2	43,637	13,290
40 1934..	82,289	.....	.....	.....	2	53,961	20,994
41 acres.....1939..	1,081,627	.....	.....	.....	.....	910,358	150,988
42 1934..	1,223,234	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,961	20,994
43 Harvested for nuts.....farms reporting.....1939..	304,161	.....	3	113	209	117,520	129,689
44 1934..	453,835	.....	9	157	1,231	124,902	213,421
45 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	1,766,480	.....	1	11	90	1,085,732	327,533
46 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	20,559	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,139	8,317
47 Quantity harvested.....pounds.....1939..	1,155,316,299	.....	247	8,039	53,080	854,357,261	157,693,004
48 bushels.....1934..	44,259,977	.....	42	1,047	10,784	31,245,077	9,438,707
49 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans ³.....farms reporting.....1939..	157,751	79	129	425	146	81,311	52,270
50 Grown alone.....farms reporting.....1939..	35,313	58	108	319	139	13,601	11,565
51 acres.....1939..	291,440	268	705	2,593	1,151	96,873	68,690
52 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting.....1939..	127,162	21	22	118	10	70,376	42,044
53 acres.....1939..	2,222,202	108	154	1,444	61	1,533,770	499,731
54 Harvested for seed or beans.....farms reporting.....1939..	49,764	19	42	280	19	22,655	22,407
55 bushels.....1939..	3,072,792	329	2,394	12,363	2,624	1,377,955	900,492
56 Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting.....1939..	102,436	6,489	14,486	41,600	2,278	2,148	1,677
57 1934..	139,753	12,929	19,276	60,951	3,120	5,339	2,925
58 Grown alone.....farms reporting.....1939..	101,448	6,339	14,463	41,561	2,258	1,880	1,502
59 acres.....1939..	1,587,373	10,862	135,344	490,201	17,920	3,274	2,360
60 1934..	1,488,376	9,888	146,693	643,383	19,838	6,627	3,217
61 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,972,105	176	27	45	24	293	185
62 1934..	3,838	36	25	155	25	1,014	807
63 acres.....1939..	15,294	938	1,093	256	528	2,650	955
64 Harvested for beans.....farms reporting.....1939..	100,949	6,451	14,438	41,529	2,250	1,896	1,326
65 bushels.....1939..	23,666,104	192,680	2,111,825	8,065,184	405,245	26,521	13,495
66 1934..	18,696,615	141,206	2,029,240	7,042,900	98,465	65,162	27,549
67 Dry field and seed peas ³.....farms reporting.....1939..	11,133	324	301	1,469	96	354	744
68 Grown alone.....farms reporting.....1939..	10,371	283	287	1,445	94	290	591
69 acres.....1939..	230,882	864	1,500	6,401	565	967	1,559
70 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting.....1939..	839	43	14	27	2	70	174
71 acres.....1939..	14,020	157	98	91	2	620	1,052
72 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting.....1939..	9,036	175	208	1,338	89	205	517
73 bushels.....1939..	3,791,063	3,964	15,158	86,149	8,252	2,829	4,622
74 Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas.....farms reporting.....1934..	211,294	620	1,724	8,107	1,136	93,711	64,605
75 Grown alone.....acres.....1934..	651,768	1,747	8,103	47,579	7,070	76,791	53,134
76 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1934..	2,098,204	105	149	231	1,019	1,460,907	558,469
77 Harvested for beans or peas.....bushels.....1934..	10,253,723	3,886	61,328	410,031	12,068	1,822,495	2,241,322
78 Clover and grass seeds, 1939:							
79 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....	85,471	71	1,029	34,297	34,811	114	88
80 acres.....	1,009,758	252	6,864	271,814	362,021	655	542
81 bushels.....	1,453,580	413	7,234	257,160	460,306	908	694
82 Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting.....	38,566	60	433	9,041	26,240	696	238
83 acres.....	570,034	239	2,942	98,579	431,486	5,193	2,308
84 bushels.....	1,528,850	493	6,813	196,018	1,219,715	9,962	3,967
85 Lespedeza seed.....farms reporting.....	55,882	.....	11	4,561	13,603	20,524	16,222
86 acres.....	605,652	.....	43	55,814	185,402	163,413	188,320
87 pounds.....	102,847,667	.....	8,632	10,273,005	30,206,633	28,535,281	32,325,240
88 Clover seed.....farms reporting.....	134,312	218	4,145	77,365	32,317	7,348	4,721
89 acres.....	1,528,159	1,240	29,112	855,104	396,796	73,907	51,465
90 bushels.....	2,050,970	1,789	27,258	925,533	470,431	89,789	127,902
91 Grass seed.....farms reporting.....	66,109	371	2,324	23,851	28,101	1,117	2,058
92 acres.....	1,400,364	1,703	10,006	436,457	543,938	14,320	57,743
93 bushels.....	8,751,259	3,526	34,599	1,745,883	2,693,111	127,727	386,694

¹ For 1934, farms reporting less than 1 acre were counted as farms reporting the annual legume crop, but were not included as farms reporting acres grown alone nor as farms reporting acres grown with other crops.

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1934; AND CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued			NEW ENGLAND DIVISION						MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION			
West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	
94,895	187	10	67	250	367	89	32	102	2,885	2,552	12,936	1
41,017	27	12	74	498	181	92	17	84	1,050	761	6,115	2
46,589	184	9	61	196	238	82	25	97	2,613	2,531	12,751	3
23,510	24	9	72	481	176	89	17	82	1,023	761	6,055	4
340,825	1,075	114	176	790	1,166	373	95	527	15,466	24,062	69,298	5
138,690	257	73	132	1,683	543	509	101	416	5,109	5,681	24,475	6
57,482	4	1	6	58	134	8	8	6	341	40	245	7
19,304	.....	.....	1	13	5	1	.....	1	24	.....	44	8
810,977	(²) 24	(²) 11	18	206	618	33	68	26	2,720	533	1,145	9
242,781	(²)	(²)	3	34	45	4	.....	5	109	.....	143	10
6,449	75	6	24	13	27	9	9	7	1,253	291	1,374	11
9,598	16	7	2	8	3	6	1	9	205	51	464	12
44,789	378	105	29	16	165	43	20	49	7,519	3,234	10,170	13
33,910	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	4	14
773,685	2,630	1,321	491	283	1,397	658	322	740	97,379	48,984	159,533	15
255,926	3,782	796	33	249	10	95	1	621	11,768	6,662	33,449	16
273,230	94	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	58	240	237	17
220,212	713	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	215	278	18
219,664	88	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	49	232	221	19
159,523	645	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	214	277	20
1,181,243	531	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	193	1,529	1,201	21
663,241	2,347	565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,147	1,005	22
100,517	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	9	20	23
79,330	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	24
1,000,790	81	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	42	67	50	25
710,762	(²)	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	26
88,870	25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	16	22	27
120,811	628	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	28	28
288,453	82	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	14	62	85	29
122,824	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
1,626,228	562	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	115	689	717	31
1,384,187	14,671	3,502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,983	1,716	32
139,367	218	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	33
172,844	230	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	34
136,881	216	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	35
156,134	198	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	36
549,997	2,111	1,189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	37
520,699	1,800	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(²)	38
4,000	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
7,321	1	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
20,279	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	41
25,386	1	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
56,320	200	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	43
113,856	226	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	44
349,948	2,041	1,124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	45
3,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
140,406,218	1,453,762	1,344,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	247	.....	.....	47
3,517,795	14,194	2,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	38	48
9,318	86	13,987	9	16	19	11	20	4	46	51	32	49
3,346	84	8,101	8	10	14	9	11	3	39	45	24	50
24,364	361	96,435	8	21	62	46	127	4	258	342	105	51
6,155	2	8,414	1	6	5	2	6	1	8	6	8	52
60,550	52	129,362	2	19	21	20	41	2	65	45	44	53
2,393	74	1,845	5	2	5	3	2	2	15	17	10	54
77,005	3,008	696,622	39	12	87	152	30	9	949	789	656	55
8,201	22,302	5,255	5,246	100	696	49	9	29	14,079	39	368	56
10,908	16,995	7,410	9,115	1,729	1,918	83	15	69	18,099	169	1,008	57
5,979	22,238	5,229	5,125	440	600	46	9	29	14,060	29	364	58
18,790	617,612	230,990	8,601	200	1,654	50	27	40	134,877	91	376	59
19,826	345,279	293,525	6,375	614	2,782	71	4	42	115,464	327	902	60
251	72	.....	116	21	6	3	.....	.....	23	.....	4	61
1,132	155	351	141	12	1	3	.....	.....	33	.....	3	62
2,673	125	6,076	658	174	82	11	3	7	392	21	80	63
5,690	22,199	5,210	5,225	453	691	47	8	27	11,037	38	363	64
76,145	7,023,407	5,751,601	171,123	3,509	16,658	649	381	360	2,105,123	1,968	4,734	65
89,012	3,588,432	5,614,619	99,161	9,304	30,481	1,433	136	691	2,005,211	8,744	15,285	66
142	5,130	2,583	119	42	119	45	1	9	269	6	28	67
140	5,054	2,187	145	36	52	41	1	8	255	8	26	68
1,278	97,533	120,215	330	157	188	179	(²)	10	1,442	19	39	69
4	87	418	4	7	27	4	.....	1	14	.....	.....	70
18	1,362	10,620	2	25	106	12	.....	12	98	.....	.....	71
116	4,248	2,140	119	13	27	11	1	4	185	4	19	72
3,583	1,462,964	2,204,115	3,443	40	407	54	4	18	14,808	101	249	73
19,312	6,504	15,575	217	168	153	45	26	11	1,810	14	100	74
37,253	141,695	278,426	403	471	520	147	124	82	7,599	109	395	75
73,902	355	3,667	6	42	19	12	26	.....	145	.....	4	76
149,656	2,305,933	3,247,004	2,285	266	798	304	8	225	58,757	367	2,204	77
3,988	9,517	1,526	4	4	15	22	3	23	599	58	372	78
89,261	238,805	39,544	13	5	51	74	6	63	4,244	401	2,219	79
199,575	463,681	91,909	98	8	123	121	8	55	4,810	299	2,365	80
402	1,308	148	3	16	8	16	3	10	148	15	270	81
4,857	21,742	2,698	52	25	64	73	8	17	1,237	132	1,573	82
12,072	73,983	6,127	134	42	167	107	14	29	3,988	256	2,599	83
930	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	84
12,835	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	36	85
1,496,679	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,950	7,282	88
327	5,100	2,771	61	18	71	44	4	17	753	70	3,322	87
8,597	68,112	13,626	488	62	369	261	10	59	4,957	582	23,573	88
20,954	246,009	111,295	691	58	473	417	14	136	4,927	267	22,064	89
3,736	2,292	2,250	104	37	80	95	18	37	690	59	1,575	90
130,547	112,471	93,179	181	231	333	416	145	127	3,622	457	5,917	91
1,309,958	917,127	1,832,634	1,173	542	561	834	188	225	15,528	623	18,450	92

² Reported in small fractions.

³ For 1934 data, see "Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas" below.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 30.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF ANNUAL LEGUMES, 1939 AND 1934;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa
Annual legumes ¹ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:							
1 Soybeans.....farms reporting..1939..	79,945	88,974	111,055	14,551	26,474	22,163	95,195
2 1934..	34,046	63,624	99,365	3,542	40,408	16,864	75,284
3 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	79,835	88,849	110,826	14,408	25,852	21,839	95,013
4 1934..	33,938	63,444	99,267	3,470	40,214	16,587	74,855
5 acres.....1939..	806,220	1,303,869	2,637,616	113,972	159,363	179,465	1,247,861
6 1934..	202,913	621,056	1,671,875	24,771	250,502	117,223	852,511
7 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	270	305	506	221	897	482	459
8 1934..	143	398	271	66	287	390	819
9 acres.....1939..	2,428	5,105	9,622	1,822	9,936	4,136	6,564
10 1934..	921	3,635	4,076	959	2,728	2,781	9,736
11 Harvested for beans only.....farms reporting..1939..	36,297	44,228	65,488	5,220	1,420	3,497	41,147
12 1934..	5,902	17,155	32,109	588	515	467	16,819
13 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	488,324	725,029	1,831,111	49,980	10,471	27,742	549,726
14 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	4	13	23	18	2	64	62
15 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	10,293,393	13,763,282	44,771,860	824,505	166,355	466,585	11,359,475
16 1934..	702,883	2,964,136	13,753,335	61,980	16,324	17,902	2,030,471
17 Cowpeas.....farms reporting..1939..	177	2,650	16,060	226	56	111	508
18 1934..	705	6,578	29,015	252	123	186	889
19 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	173	2,638	16,018	223	54	108	507
20 1934..	700	6,549	28,990	243	121	183	879
21 acres.....1939..	834	23,628	176,622	1,613	295	706	6,549
22 1934..	3,422	54,298	298,274	1,625	651	1,913	9,652
23 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	5	15	94	4	2	7	6
24 1934..	5	41	49	6	.....	1	9
25 acres.....1939..	14	91	677	22	16	62	46
26 1934..	28	266	430	36	.....	4	102
27 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	14	1,266	7,507	72	.....	16	125
28 1934..	65	2,071	10,234	74	24	12	117
29 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	39	13,205	97,921	501	.....	100	1,088
30 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	47	4	.....	.....	.....
31 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	381	62,912	674,758	4,329	.....	1,237	11,018
32 1934..	4,714	108,877	451,239	3,919	1,105	502	7,846
33 Peanuts.....farms reporting..1939..	11	32	68	1	1	2	9
34 1934..	9	63	82	10	1	1	19
35 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	11	32	68	1	.....	2	9
36 1934..	1	9	30	1	.....	.....	1
37 acres.....1939..	(²)	5	5	(²)	1	(²)	1
38 1934..	1	13	62	1	(²)	(²)	1
39 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 1934..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 acres.....1939..	(²)	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
42 1934..	(²)	3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
43 Harvested for nuts.....farms reporting..1939..	11	32	68	1	1	2	9
44 1934..	9	62	75	10	1	1	19
45 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	(²)	5	5	(²)	1	(²)	1
46 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Quantity harvested.....pounds.....1939..	528	2,861	4,562	28	60	122	1,060
48 bushels.....1934..	45	229	698	73	2	2	63
49 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans ³.....farms reporting..1939..	19	35	72	278	21	12	3
50 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	19	30	71	172	19	9	3
51 acres.....1939..	62	270	939	1,218	84	60	16
52 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	5	1	110	2	4	1
53 acres.....1939..	.....	71	100	1,261	12	32	3
54 Harvested for seed or beans.....farms reporting..1939..	11	21	59	182	7	3	1
55 bushels.....1939..	386	1,492	4,097	6,284	104	33	25
56 Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	178	166	112	40,677	467	631	94
57 1934..	674	1,060	390	56,775	2,062	1,213	235
58 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	174	165	109	40,649	464	625	92
59 acres.....1939..	417	430	212	488,250	892	1,973	185
60 1934..	2,238	1,613	899	631,699	6,834	7,144	489
61 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	4	1	3	34	3	7	3
62 acres.....1939..	4	1	10	138	2	5	2
63 1934..	28	108	9	99	12	15	54
64 Harvested for beans.....farms reporting..1939..	177	162	109	40,627	454	625	91
65 bushels.....1939..	5,966	5,505	1,462	8,042,850	9,401	19,322	2,772
66 1934..	26,988	10,503	5,833	6,956,959	42,617	20,804	3,039
67 Dry field and seed peas ³.....farms reporting..1939..	7	4	10	673	775	63	4
68 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	7	4	10	665	759	62	3
69 acres.....1939..	49	70	58	3,221	3,003	286	3
70 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	9	18	1	1
71 acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	20	71	1	1
72 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	5	4	7	648	674	58	4
73 bushels.....1939..	482	1,665	270	43,782	39,950	4,318	81
74 Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas.....farms reporting..1934..	102	117	413	2,449	5,026	494	71
75 Grown alone.....acres.....1934..	556	779	3,790	14,992	27,462	2,697	547
76 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1934..	15	4	12	147	53	60	.....
77 Harvested for beans or peas.....bushels.....1934..	1,719	1,778	5,197	169,119	242,218	4,861	206
78 Clover and grass seeds, 1939:							
79 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....	3,453	2,109	1,107	17,116	10,512	14,315	2,483
80 acres.....1939..	24,869	16,126	8,550	151,505	70,764	126,299	19,552
81 bushels.....1939..	21,248	13,721	7,367	153,057	61,767	162,911	18,471
82 Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting.....	2,048	1,192	2,892	2,116	793	9,780	4,616
83 acres.....1939..	24,562	13,539	38,592	17,370	4,516	195,766	63,780
84 bushels.....1939..	47,262	24,209	64,524	51,679	8,344	709,621	104,232
85 Lespedeza seed.....farms reporting.....	57	2,138	2,362	3	1	1	136
86 acres.....1939..	373	24,216	31,175	48	2	18	1,670
87 pounds.....1939..	58,718	4,479,331	5,733,676	1,240	40	800	178,653
88 Clover seed.....farms reporting.....	16,429	11,570	16,832	12,943	19,591	8,767	17,546
89 acres.....1939..	173,237	145,368	248,909	144,302	143,288	94,117	242,110
90 bushels.....1939..	169,186	143,998	247,290	173,274	191,778	138,362	246,677
91 Grass seed.....farms reporting.....	6,839	1,707	12,563	689	2,053	4,213	10,318
92 acres.....1939..	58,159	20,436	340,352	4,525	12,985	48,710	175,850
93 bushels.....1939..	219,614	73,943	1,389,103	19,161	44,162	245,753	502,417

¹For 1934, farms reporting less than 1 acre were counted as farms reporting the annual legume crop, but were not included as farms reporting acres grown alone nor as farms reporting acres grown with other crops.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

AND CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued					SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION							
Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	
46,540	187	179	1,363	4,776	4,096	7,098	3	21,772	13,465	87,026	12,076	1
59,901	36	33	519	5,640	3,298	4,694	3	17,875	9,719	63,140	5,550	2
44,310	185	179	1,351	4,727	4,082	7,050	3	17,694	13,292	60,911	5,505	3
58,100	36	31	616	5,565	3,298	4,661	3	15,043	9,504	44,222	2,471	4
439,315	2,665	1,467	9,889	38,918	44,381	59,611	50	121,632	46,767	311,242	39,008	5
691,945	439	382	7,391	47,232	29,167	30,334	37	92,260	37,728	219,757	13,074	6
4,091	7	2	24	77	23	69	.....	6,255	218	45,054	7,499	7
2,413	.....	2	4	98	19	34	.....	3,660	210	27,528	3,373	8
73,061	167	16	187	909	250	538	.....	83,203	703	440,067	104,982	9
45,873	.....	9	12	1,066	125	179	.....	33,967	796	211,884	33,595	10
6,460	67	30	310	1,226	1,885	1,282	.....	3,006	215	19,346	1,570	11
11,815	2	16	60	1,188	1,473	786	.....	3,292	340	22,620	1,766	12
81,892	1,443	385	2,306	11,305	25,816	13,076	.....	39,401	976	106,289	8,131	13
2,611	7	.....	.....	.....	28	9	.....	1,374	2	81,746	6,710	14
1,090,829	9,966	5,369	20,566	88,322	330,531	179,789	.....	594,890	11,805	1,650,314	76,677	15
733,912	16	1,046	1,941	36,109	263,637	85,481	.....	285,432	14,899	1,171,513	24,801	16
10,269	1	3	13	859	98	1,049	3	17,517	453	68,272	90,894	17
23,133	33	1	11	876	224	1,951	3	27,362	708	76,029	98,642	18
9,724	1	3	13	845	98	1,021	2	15,463	494	40,886	54,582	19
22,125	33	1	11	864	224	1,927	3	25,086	670	53,004	54,871	20
70,596	1	17	97	8,450	764	5,086	4	58,388	1,369	138,698	373,566	21
142,834	660	2	60	6,217	1,326	8,672	22	105,282	2,163	185,844	344,108	22
828	.....	1	.....	20	.....	44	1	3,511	20	38,401	67,126	23
1,633	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	26	.....	2,509	29	32,414	69,237	24
7,435	.....	2	.....	392	.....	294	1	21,232	50	314,860	888,456	25
16,567	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	136	.....	11,984	76	204,674	737,847	26
1,543	.....	.....	1	99	.....	112	1	5,581	30	24,255	40,068	27
2,744	13	1	3	226	.....	173	.....	7,752	48	29,450	68,779	28
15,312	.....	.....	(²)	1,066	.....	439	.....	15,746	73	37,857	57,006	29
425	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,654	2	70,469	352,897	30
91,709	.....	.....	2	4,825	.....	4,972	4	99,070	842	356,838	868,057	31
56,176	2,338	1	29	5,182	.....	7,733	.....	107,790	674	322,725	1,023,762	32
245	1	1	4	15	.....	3	.....	9,823	2	35,670	16,022	33
1,168	.....	.....	2	122	.....	1	.....	11,159	60	34,898	17,403	34
243	1	1	4	18	.....	3	.....	9,816	2	35,018	15,416	35
518	.....	.....	1	75	.....	1	.....	10,859	9	33,390	8,294	36
216	(²)	1	1	20	.....	1	.....	137,798	(²)	253,791	23,857	37
638	.....	.....	1	109	.....	3	.....	142,640	24	248,673	16,014	38
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	870	744	39
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	6	1,584	930	40
(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	3,781	4,015	41
15	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	(²)	.....	86	7	6,749	4,313	42
175	1	1	4	17	.....	3	.....	9,666	2	28,045	11,556	43
1,100	.....	.....	2	109	.....	1	.....	11,141	54	29,921	15,839	44
70	(²)	1	1	17	.....	1	.....	136,516	(²)	229,453	14,734	45
(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	126	308	46
41,851	4	250	370	6,293	.....	566	.....	164,815,378	394	273,734,912	9,024,539	47
10,036	.....	.....	9	674	.....	12	.....	6,334,755	227	11,985,097	250,397	48
81	.....	3	.....	47	25	65	1	200	43	3,046	8,004	49
79	.....	2	.....	46	21	57	.....	159	32	1,602	2,975	50
660	.....	50	.....	365	136	401	.....	862	167	6,794	22,168	51
3	.....	1	.....	1	6	12	1	43	12	1,513	5,416	52
15	.....	5	.....	6	24	134	5	336	59	10,649	70,624	53
21	.....	.....	.....	34	4	11	.....	36	4	608	2,717	54
1,101	.....	.....	.....	1,465	369	1,950	.....	1,928	152	25,185	117,276	55
265	51	22	1,189	26	7	21	.....	346	379	589	206	56
775	50	21	735	91	50	119	7	867	2,005	1,350	317	57
255	49	22	1,189	26	7	20	.....	324	337	476	190	58
256	200	27	15,216	61	25	52	.....	534	278	1,023	453	59
783	621	96	9,125	1,580	458	142	5	1,448	1,658	1,916	206	60
11	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	24	44	125	20	61
14	1	.....	3	.....	.....	(²)	.....	71	66	295	142	62
430	(²)	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	604	1,646	97	63
252	49	22	1,187	34	7	20	.....	333	375	513	161	64
1,742	2,960	200	376,012	238	249	896	.....	5,387	3,149	7,345	3,140	65
3,328	5,245	341	65,040	768	8,425	1,569	33	14,582	17,964	12,730	2,055	66
12	14	1	.....	2	1	5	.....	31	4	76	76	67
12	14	1	.....	2	1	7	.....	29	4	70	60	68
42	227	1	.....	6	1	33	.....	73	1	184	149	69
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	20	70
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	7	.....	34	104	71
11	13	1	.....	2	1	7	.....	13	4	43	54	72
297	3,523	10	.....	23	8	202	.....	107	39	482	1,102	73
491	22	3	.....	45	38	122	.....	878	65	5,758	9,197	74
2,634	573	76	.....	133	246	585	.....	3,816	123	17,975	17,975	75
958	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	443	39	15,862	79,645	76
4,392	1,826	270	.....	503	3,147	2,533	.....	4,685	317	30,667	96,137	77
1,148	1,076	812	6,168	8,809	7	23	.....	33	24	23	2	78
8,646	14,502	10,229	72,291	110,502	55	179	.....	111	174	110	3	79
8,742	18,890	12,797	51,646	156,859	31	245	.....	168	212	212	4	80
1,377	2,088	2,503	2,789	3,087	50	185	.....	112	27	116	23	81
16,270	36,741	46,885	35,874	36,070	469	2,030	.....	750	204	1,180	114	82
40,557	85,322	117,887	56,176	105,820	723	2,357	.....	1,264	240	3,622	297	83
12,609	.....	.....	3	854	264	323	.....	3,200	33	13,394	2,163	84
170,874	.....	.....	42	12,798	2,590	3,340	.....	24,576	79	101,901	20,619	85
28,674,300	.....	.....	8,060	1,344,900	521,368	608,473	.....	5,078,234	20,247	17,650,260	3,157,674	86
5,352	26	13	99	512	265	2,997	.....	2,241	380	584	235	87
63,449	243	143	829	5,805	2,742	36,826	.....	22,768	4,257	3,007	898	88
77,352	349	265	947	6,479	4,600	33,684	.....	27,077	4,796	6,490	2,788	89
7,290	3,299	1,840	375	766	24	88	.....	674	95	132	24	90
213,232	59,125	30,841	4,453	11,724	201	823	.....	10,115	483	383	189	91
690,661	750,025	409,706	28,294	65,355	182	2,826	.....	109,671	1,415	1,745	1,685	92

² Reported in small fractions.

³ For 1934 data, see "Vetvebeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas" below.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 30.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF ANNUAL LEGUMES, 1939 AND 1934;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Continued		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Missis- sippi	Arkansas	Louisiana
Annual legumes ¹ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:								
1 Soybeans.....farms reporting..1939..	27,776	491	28,453	39,888	60,879	68,394	36,500	52,731
2 1934..	14,846	393	19,454	27,660	40,329	38,389	18,091	19,827
3 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	20,352	288	27,312	28,112	57,554	32,569	23,165	18,183
4 1934..	11,792	219	18,998	24,344	38,360	21,176	13,921	6,966
5 acres.....1939..	101,042	1,886	145,318	163,616	253,879	281,595	223,079	83,615
6 1934..	49,743	1,491	94,510	130,369	158,635	169,232	96,746	27,335
7 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	6,690	214	1,626	17,111	5,186	41,757	19,345	37,685
8 1934..	3,394	179	632	4,985	2,555	19,490	5,604	13,239
9 acres.....1939..	139,332	2,123	27,032	274,109	45,938	445,541	372,606	433,058
10 1934..	32,344	1,557	9,101	75,002	15,149	156,651	75,236	163,788
11 Harvested for beans only.....farms reporting..1939..	2,453	18	1,457	2,068	2,118	3,417	1,938	3,809
12 1934..	2,681	98	1,570	4,390	3,686	8,326	4,420	4,231
13 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	7,693	230	21,016	1,729	6,910	21,564	36,997	4,333
14 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	11,660	23	462	6,987	6,211	13,082	13,278	20,535
15 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	67,637	671	277,410	126,154	61,884	264,945	551,788	198,317
16 1934..	41,256	6,658	90,954	130,496	57,330	208,798	154,602	78,865
17 Cowpeas.....farms reporting..1939..	85,383	8,245	6,640	28,030	93,531	106,445	87,120	48,943
18 1934..	74,710	8,983	18,459	52,612	98,985	96,773	91,222	44,176
19 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	58,003	6,153	6,161	20,604	66,487	71,799	67,719	31,559
20 1934..	44,926	5,541	18,055	47,394	61,916	57,879	71,897	22,725
21 acres.....1939..	314,994	28,543	27,172	72,996	179,481	233,439	353,570	107,744
22 1934..	198,975	24,114	80,801	204,592	184,397	183,260	327,015	66,719
23 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	42,647	2,325	600	10,110	39,706	53,411	38,425	27,385
24 1934..	33,724	3,214	639	5,982	33,172	36,450	30,168	25,701
25 acres.....1939..	623,641	20,030	4,891	68,093	360,860	493,010	407,472	264,727
26 1934..	326,847	21,670	3,788	29,084	182,839	323,556	260,058	231,813
27 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	44,073	1,586	672	11,195	51,153	48,864	23,619	15,908
28 1934..	46,926	4,538	3,013	19,100	72,043	66,887	42,163	24,992
29 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	108,035	2,910	2,545	18,823	81,524	80,462	61,717	38,826
30 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	274,233	1,321	572	19,206	123,070	102,822	49,306	29,973
31 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	822,028	37,059	12,418	110,296	591,418	550,804	351,136	220,937
32 1934..	696,009	153,128	65,636	166,598	679,466	682,055	411,222	247,992
33 Peanuts.....farms reporting..1939..	96,537	24,878	172	3,952	104,525	59,681	32,608	25,807
34 1934..	88,896	24,659	373	10,682	126,076	88,177	50,289	31,522
35 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	81,362	16,455	171	3,925	99,551	58,927	32,062	25,466
36 1934..	58,340	12,824	206	5,368	77,699	40,381	43,327	29,157
37 acres.....1939..	830,473	192,561	119	5,762	479,020	35,339	51,985	31,637
38 1934..	565,495	106,799	318	13,448	350,585	48,872	76,876	46,092
39 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	29,003	13,205	4	34	12,330	922	790	453
40 1934..	35,657	15,764	16	116	19,535	1,327	2,087	1,703
41 acres.....1939..	615,236	287,271	4	103	146,817	4,064	3,971	1,458
42 1934..	615,517	317,423	49	202	248,976	4,505	5,622	3,957
43 Harvested for nuts.....farms reporting..1939..	60,280	7,968	123	3,380	78,621	47,565	13,410	8,369
44 1934..	56,914	11,027	332	10,228	119,227	83,634	33,293	23,377
45 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	628,248	76,780	42	4,680	297,317	23,294	17,615	7,872
46 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	4,340	4,361	(²)	11	7,994	312	338	118
47 Quantity harvested.....pounds.....1939..	371,673,639	35,107,773	28,979	3,403,890	144,317,923	9,942,212	5,620,092	2,677,073
48 1934..	10,716,655	1,987,634	5,589	430,079	8,183,892	819,147	438,368	243,693
49 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans ⁴.....farms reporting..1939..	63,261	6,666	23	571	41,452	10,224	1,396	6,008
50 1934..	7,292	1,463	20	504	9,126	1,915	1,107	1,058
51 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	54,619	11,726	64	2,789	50,540	15,297	8,778	6,819
52 1934..	58,080	5,293	3	72	33,484	8,485	313	5,078
53 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	1,360,585	91,354	93	514	419,298	79,626	3,916	50,589
54 1934..	18,142	1,133	9	86	19,414	2,898	322	1,424
55 Harvested for seed or beans.....farms reporting..1939..	1,172,190	59,003	211	1,553	788,810	109,918	8,038	48,299
56 1934..								
57 Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	499	99	107	495	794	281	1,019	392
58 1934..	529	65	531	1,098	799	497	1,458	430
59 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	447	79	86	454	1,111	251	973	351
60 1934..	783	126	75	694	1,319	292	1,122	413
61 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	640	154	379	1,517	964	357	1,158	443
62 1934..	57	22	21	46	87	31	51	44
63 acres.....1939..	370	70	45	134	532	96	140	201
64 1934..	140	11	156	304	330	165	916	88
65 Harvested for beans.....farms reporting..1939..	416	68	105	415	556	250	905	290
66 1934..	5,237	1,118	1,150	4,394	5,906	2,045	5,637	2,559
67 Dry field and seed peas ⁴.....farms reporting..1939..	147	9	16	127	585	16	19	4
68 1934..	111	8	16	94	468	13	18	4
69 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	493	33	28	262	1,238	31	51	4
70 1934..	38	1	.....	36	135	3	1	.....
71 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	461	4	.....	135	907	10	10	.....
72 1934..	77	6	14	106	386	11	14	.....
73 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	808	81	101	939	3,544	38	80	.....
74 1934..								
75 Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas.....farms reporting..1934..	65,077	12,576	326	2,898	47,487	13,894	3,482	8,501
76 1934..	34,073	8,208	1,382	12,607	27,602	11,543	9,714	6,830
77 Grown alone.....acres.....1934..	1,156,331	207,982	59	898	482,413	75,099	8,926	50,438
78 Harvested for beans or peas.....bushels.....1934..	1,217,690	467,319	1,324	10,131	2,089,335	140,532	12,577	62,949
79 Clover and grass seeds, 1939:								
80 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....	2	.....	44	30	3	11	20	13
81 1934..	23	.....	221	124	63	134	237	761
82 acres.....1939..	36	.....	275	175	54	190	300	736
83 1934..	82	1	132	63	30	13	5	21
84 Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting.....	440	6	1,337	533	343	95	28	225
85 1934..	1,456	3	2,434	928	425	180	205	268
86 acres.....1939..	1,146	1	4,049	10,932	730	511	523	353
87 1934..	10,288	20	60,332	114,012	8,355	5,621	6,364	5,206
88 pounds.....1939..	1,497,025	2,000	10,330,806	19,821,373	1,515,063	657,998	810,969	564,689
89 1934..	628	5	900	3,271	401	149	57	166
90 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	3,321	88	12,725	33,999	2,050	2,691	1,351	6,247
91 1934..	10,048	306	19,886	95,336	6,202	6,478	10,283	7,308
92 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting.....	64	16	1,524	447	45	42	51	64
1934..	818	1,308	49,616	4,218	548	3,361	425	3,188
bushels.....1939..	7,982	2,221	351,956	23,771	2,549	8,418	3,152	11,289
1934..								

¹ For 1934, farms reporting less than 1 acre were counted as farms reporting the annual legume crop, but were not included as farms reporting acres grown alone nor as farms reporting acres grown with other crops.² Reported in small fractions.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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AND CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued		MOUNTAIN DIVISION								PACIFIC DIVISION		
Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
2,290	3,324	11	4	13	106	43	8	2	.....	1	4	5
1,299	1,800	2	4	4	5	7	2	3	.....	3	5	4
2,165	3,076	11	4	13	103	43	8	2	.....	1	4	3
1,190	1,433	2	4	4	5	5	1	3	.....	3	2	4
17,762	16,269	77	24	59	574	241	80	20	.....	50	4	60
7,856	6,743	140	29	47	17	10	10	4	.....	4	7	62
155	297	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
99	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
2,987	2,326	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
1,013	2,744	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	.....	11
182	520	3	3	4	45	17	1	2	.....	1	2	3
343	694	1	3	.....	3	6	1	2	.....	1	3	12
1,492	1,967	21	23	3	232	64	5	20	.....	50	1	13
8	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
7,550	16,000	146	144	28	1,532	509	33	238	.....	654	6	661
5,407	17,052	3,200	450	.....	30	45	2	55	.....	50	6	740
32,661	104,506	.....	1	.....	65	25	3	.....	.....	.....	2	3
16,142	68,672	.....	.....	7	23	665	18	.....	.....	2	29	5
29,721	90,665	.....	1	.....	61	24	2	.....	.....	.....	2	3
13,032	51,869	.....	.....	6	23	600	13	.....	.....	.....	25	6
175,367	544,562	.....	1	.....	466	62	3	.....	.....	.....	23	2
68,562	200,945	.....	.....	85	368	1,842	52	.....	.....	.....	303	3
4,569	30,128	.....	.....	.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
3,204	20,257	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	23
47,143	281,448	.....	.....	.....	51	3	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
35,449	163,442	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	5	4	10
5,496	43,677	.....	.....	.....	12	11	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1
7,733	45,953	.....	.....	7	12	592	17	.....	.....	.....	13	12
17,726	170,194	.....	.....	.....	68	12	2	.....	.....	.....	20	8
3,633	39,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90,975	963,190	.....	.....	.....	399	146	17	.....	.....	.....	78	25
107,609	617,394	.....	.....	1,398	1,998	11,041	234	.....	.....	.....	1,558	1,944
14,521	66,431	.....	.....	.....	1	203	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	119
21,386	69,647	.....	.....	.....	5	185	40	.....	.....	.....	3	32
14,431	64,922	.....	.....	.....	1	201	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	119
19,491	64,159	.....	.....	.....	1	174	23	.....	.....	.....	1	26
68,402	397,673	.....	.....	.....	(2)	2,089	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,189
80,943	314,788	.....	.....	.....	2	1,747	54	.....	.....	.....	2	87
139	2,616	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
343	3,188	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
696	14,754	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....
1,092	14,715	.....	.....	.....	1	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	(2)	(2)
6,783	27,758	.....	.....	.....	1	190	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
12,983	44,293	.....	.....	.....	5	184	37	.....	.....	.....	3	30
46,310	278,151	.....	.....	.....	(2)	2,031	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,124
66	2,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19,102,524	112,746,529	.....	.....	.....	6	1,445,781	7,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,344,688
555,740	2,279,972	.....	.....	.....	125	43,423	646	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,305
689	1,225	4	18	.....	3	58	.....	2	1	1,909	10,912	1,166
661	520	1	17	.....	3	58	.....	2	.....	734	4,768	599
6,553	2,311	82	204	.....	2	67	.....	6	.....	6,570	78,313	11,552
32	732	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1,215	6,609	590
365	5,680	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	11,217	102,407	12,708
244	403	1	11	.....	3	58	.....	1	.....	261	1,335	249
9,378	11,290	10	2,611	.....	9	258	.....	120	.....	58,135	544,467	94,020
580	1,210	733	3,862	1,777	7,718	6,215	6,161	381	2	171	151	4,933
700	8,220	849	3,414	1,467	6,615	2,826	1,615	205	4	175	624	6,611
568	4,087	732	3,861	1,772	7,718	6,192	1,575	381	2	171	149	4,968
1,388	15,867	13,806	99,137	48,175	240,988	193,586	15,453	6,443	22	3,517	1,207	286,266
1,183	17,142	14,687	92,183	32,464	173,483	23,492	8,227	740	3	346	1,258	291,921
13	143	1	1	.....	.....	37	33	.....	.....	.....	2	96
68	723	6	(2)	.....	.....	103	46	.....	.....	.....	8	346
67	1,602	(2)	5	.....	29	27	64	.....	.....	4	27	6,045
506	3,979	731	3,842	1,766	7,701	6,170	1,577	378	2	169	147	4,894
5,813	62,136	311,182	2,467,004	962,988	2,309,648	817,527	72,398	62,325	305	50,970	9,166	5,691,465
3,634	76,677	274,611	2,006,009	508,244	623,297	109,580	58,460	6,108	80	3,915	16,324	5,594,410
77	42	641	1,752	88	1,151	1,311	67	110	.....	1,209	1,115	259
77	41	641	1,748	88	1,106	1,294	67	110	.....	1,171	759	257
1,119	104	15,379	49,115	1,126	28,649	2,709	99	456	.....	84,665	22,188	13,362
1	2	.....	6	.....	59	22	.....	.....	.....	43	372	3
6	2	.....	55	.....	1,173	134	.....	.....	.....	500	10,047	73
63	39	611	1,617	88	607	1,149	66	80	.....	1,076	818	246
3,057	446	304,517	683,169	18,812	235,053	14,732	233	5,845	.....	1,571,676	402,382	220,087
789	6,540	1,273	3,589	245	949	229	97	122	.....	3,485	10,991	1,099
2,897	17,812	28,150	88,983	3,794	19,486	448	286	518	.....	111,241	143,338	23,847
688	13,850	330	20	.....	.....	5	(2)	(2)	.....	623	2,423	621
6,157	67,973	483,462	1,633,719	54,003	121,053	1,775	972	10,919	.....	2,093,299	903,096	250,609
3,530	425	1,897	2,758	983	985	255	486	2,080	72	176	655	692
78,974	9,289	49,248	58,912	22,429	17,111	8,039	34,231	47,374	1,461	3,090	11,331	25,123
143,911	23,628	115,265	64,426	45,934	23,241	16,026	95,969	79,445	3,375	4,372	17,138	73,099
266	110	297	282	254	368	11	8	88	.....	46	88	14
2,938	1,666	4,703	3,818	3,552	7,812	970	236	651	.....	747	1,660	281
7,037	4,562	14,740	13,367	12,799	29,200	558	1,138	1,881	.....	1,925	3,351	851
72	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
761	304	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95,066	25,950	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	85	229	4,692	23	87	.....	3	66	.....	382	2,249	140
96	903	4,004	62,503	351	777	.....	19	458	.....	5,551	34,595	3,680
102	3,271	10,499	229,461	998	3,176	.....	88	1,787	.....	15,900	112,799	12,596
442	3,179	737	242	86	337	.....	806	66	.....	155	1,971	133
6,546	120,388	18,018	3,935	1,235	17,830	65,180	6,141	120	.....	3,177	81,062	8,940
35,600	1,259,857	88,568	23,202	6,693	99,364	679,328	19,021	683	268	20,285	1,386,932	125,417

³ Excludes "blackeyes."
⁴ For 1934 data, see "Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas" below.
⁵ Includes "blackeyes."

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 31.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929;
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES,

[This table is presented in two sections,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
1 Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting..1939..	452,552	15,769	53,916	89,373	28,096	118,207	45,398
2 1929..	627,452	26,939	79,633	119,400	47,458	145,420	77,874
3 acres.....1939..	3,053,221	54,430	419,665	528,970	167,426	698,301	126,453
4 1934..	3,773,682	104,991	508,950	740,839	216,860	830,190	189,288
5 2,81,715	79,809	388,802	551,818	188,167	617,411	142,553	
6 value, dollars...1939..	200,015,969	7,246,441	35,607,698	29,854,142	7,154,108	43,266,053	5,644,752
7 1929..	295,933,373	13,578,874	50,542,481	44,802,320	12,949,029	55,002,877	14,461,488
8 Anise.....farms reporting..1939..	29		2				
9 acres.....1939..	301		2				
10 value, dollars...1939..	26,600		375				
11 Artichokes, globe.....farms reporting..1939..	287		4		4	8	1
12 acres.....1939..	10,414		14		4	10	(¹)
13 value, dollars...1939..	1,100,877		921		320	972	15
14 Asparagus.....farms reporting..1939..	19,174	1,611	5,269	4,998	1,681	2,203	196
15 acres.....1939..	116,751	2,265	18,942	9,587	2,361	11,373	132
16 value, dollars...1939..	10,499,836	316,195	2,216,168	1,040,413	251,620	704,609	18,839
17 Beans, lima (green).....farms reporting..1939..	41,175	1,079	6,554	6,415	1,195	16,376	5,106
18 acres.....1939..	94,600	844	19,293	12,200	1,471	47,026	4,911
19 value, dollars...1939..	5,020,558	83,546	998,529	658,959	81,114	2,391,155	229,396
20 Beans, snap, string, or wax.....farms reporting..1939..	95,597	4,724	9,707	15,137	3,305	33,612	12,710
21 1934..	186,178	11,373	24,700	29,806	6,891	59,262	23,620
22 acres.....1939..	231,205	4,895	29,643	18,078	2,544	123,406	14,743
23 1934..	307,061	8,082	39,387	30,650	5,611	147,970	20,885
24 value, dollars...1939..	14,927,963	430,185	1,827,600	1,124,810	163,390	8,124,313	662,293
25 Beets (table).....farms reporting..1939..	23,036	2,902	5,688	5,148	1,504	2,805	1,179
26 acres.....1939..	26,480	1,448	6,706	4,441	734	1,989	485
27 value, dollars...1939..	2,169,720	196,317	809,214	364,106	68,238	226,888	39,997
28 Broccoli.....farms reporting..1939..	1,697	91	369	64	3	195	5
29 acres.....1939..	12,293	149	2,127	49	3	1,774	1
30 value, dollars...1939..	1,137,953	35,828	291,739	6,770	231	138,454	183
31 Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..1939..	623	84	317	1		10	
32 acres.....1939..	4,188	169	599	(¹)		11	
33 value, dollars...1939..	974,234	27,345	112,617	10		981	
34 Cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	66,573	3,376	16,307	11,974	3,330	13,283	7,562
35 1934..	144,735	8,106	40,719	28,787	7,618	26,667	12,434
36 acres.....1939..	165,313	3,330	40,406	26,955	5,707	32,623	13,109
37 1934..	262,059	6,271	67,090	50,165	10,887	42,585	16,730
38 value, dollars...1939..	12,426,404	424,141	3,678,531	1,835,966	412,957	3,007,146	785,219
39 Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc.....farms reporting..1939..	42,123	646	3,674	8,210	3,982	12,428	2,400
40 acres.....1939..	141,521	482	5,774	23,040	10,292	31,895	3,648
41 value, dollars...1939..	7,660,603	60,048	468,314	1,198,300	403,911	1,356,389	128,492
42 Carrots.....farms reporting..1939..	30,098	3,553	6,653	6,696	2,259	1,969	687
43 acres.....1939..	54,987	2,395	8,027	6,764	1,406	1,259	289
44 value, dollars...1939..	5,616,778	431,848	1,194,094	940,835	160,340	115,192	27,179
45 Cauliflower.....farms reporting..1939..	7,722	841	2,704	1,537	311	126	11
46 acres.....1939..	28,679	950	7,904	2,305	282	201	11
47 value, dollars...1939..	3,964,581	174,947	1,630,566	269,128	34,848	28,669	1,915
48 Celery.....farms reporting..1939..	7,374	583	2,417	1,950	153	383	9
49 acres.....1939..	36,486	939	6,736	8,530	265	7,007	(¹)
50 value, dollars...1939..	11,211,493	340,800	1,747,629	2,250,548	90,955	3,356,171	210
51 Chard, Swiss.....farms reporting..1939..	232	39	77	40	4	15	2
52 acres.....1939..	204	15	59	18	7	11	1
53 value, dollars...1939..	24,320	2,852	7,568		459	1,442	104
54 Chicory.....farms reporting..1939..	65	4	26	1		1	
55 acres.....1939..	210	16	19	5		8	
56 value, dollars...1939..	22,677	1,694	2,884	2,960		800	
57 Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	212	5	38	102	27	14	
58 acres.....1939..	461	17	42	151	25	140	
59 value, dollars...1939..	79,006	1,353	5,910	17,904	2,798	39,102	
60 Collards.....farms reporting..1939..	1,166	1	38	20		819	194
61 acres.....1939..	2,472	1	104	19	(¹)	1,806	330
62 value, dollars...1939..	158,701	127	13,098	1,282	185	117,507	19,204
63 Corn, sweet.....farms reporting..1939..	97,224	8,975	23,167	26,648	9,247	14,743	3,350
64 1934..	198,153	21,665	54,708	51,206	14,293	29,242	6,927
65 acres.....1939..	402,409	20,254	57,238	138,787	57,052	51,672	9,688
66 1934..	549,519	35,614	110,551	193,238	82,574	69,034	14,434
67 value, dollars...1939..	12,231,381	1,282,273	3,235,219	3,369,245	1,260,239	1,294,095	246,567
68 Cowpeas (green).....farms reporting..1939..	3,388	2			7	899	306
69 acres.....1939..	13,514	10			17	3,452	1,149
70 value, dollars...1939..	172,712	206			861	62,274	10,865
71 Cress, water.....farms reporting..1939..	36	3	6	1		16	3
72 acres.....1939..	77	2	10	(¹)		57	3
73 value, dollars...1939..	59,298	152	5,308	150		52,076	540
74 Cucumbers.....farms reporting..1939..	61,164	3,005	7,520	18,102	4,969	15,032	3,175
75 acres.....1939..	79,122	1,972	9,386	20,331	2,945	26,247	2,815
76 value, dollars...1939..	5,127,382	232,712	721,303	1,205,246	204,709	1,664,698	129,429
77 Dandelions.....farms reporting..1939..	263	27	158	2		2	1
78 acres.....1939..	429	30	252	2		21	(¹)
79 value, dollars...1939..	57,515	6,118	44,623	290		2,549	35
80 Dill.....farms reporting..1939..	119	1	18	53	15	4	1
81 acres.....1939..	192	(¹)	21	91	6	24	4
82 value, dollars...1939..	18,825	15	3,133	9,243	681	1,217	300
83 Eggplant.....farms reporting..1939..	5,747	341	1,854	1,281	352	904	77
84 acres.....1939..	5,616	176	1,766	601	165	1,863	28
85 value, dollars...1939..	668,243	25,121	172,804	68,067	18,458	261,636	3,369
86 Endive.....farms reporting..1939..	353	24	103	123	12	17	
87 acres.....1939..	796	27	129	179	10	30	
88 value, dollars...1939..	101,700	4,627	23,086	34,167	1,900	3,397	
89 Escarole.....farms reporting..1939..	219	7	98	8	1	85	1
90 acres.....1939..	1,140	11	169	5	(¹)	890	(¹)
91 value, dollars...1939..	166,855	1,574	27,031	681	75	133,968	4
92 Garlic.....farms reporting..1939..	682	1	2	4	10	2	8
93 acres.....1939..	2,485	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11	(¹)	5
94 value, dollars...1939..	383,596	75	150	53	1,123	35	515

¹Reported in small fractions.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

VALUE OF FARM GARDEN VEGETABLES, 1939 AND 1934; AND 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

the second section beginning on p. 50]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued			NEW ENGLAND DIVISION							MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION		
West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachu- setts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	
73,237	17,576	20,580	5,056	1,404	999	5,452	522	2,336	25,773	9,127	19,016	1
79,683	23,223	26,822	9,865	2,585	1,930	8,220	970	3,368	35,280	11,742	32,611	2
406,274	139,032	500,670	15,101	3,582	2,293	28,782	2,896	11,676	194,766	135,127	88,772	3
520,219	137,374	524,371	20,825	5,800	3,288	45,502	5,946	23,327	231,564	161,556	115,830	4
297,485	143,319	397,351	22,432	4,628	3,510	33,337	3,639	12,263	181,552	130,449	76,801	5
14,668,066	10,095,915	46,475,774	1,128,863	355,132	175,252	3,959,150	298,797	1,317,157	17,206,361	11,067,321	7,334,016	6
20,735,827	15,900,494	67,990,153	2,290,834	612,944	364,715	7,427,509	628,245	2,254,627	23,498,869	17,939,850	9,103,762	7
.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	9
.....	.....	20,225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	.....	.....	10
1	6	293	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	11
6	7	10,373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	9	.....	12
200	491	1,097,958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	191	730	.....	13
237	743	2,246	83	118	57	824	69	350	1,476	1,938	1,855	14
475	1,032	70,564	52	57	27	1,702	83	344	1,813	15,069	2,060	15
30,374	122,307	5,799,311	6,606	7,378	3,914	234,393	13,228	50,686	257,777	1,677,546	280,845	16
3,022	551	875	154	52	44	353	51	365	1,640	1,924	2,930	17
3,023	1,210	4,622	101	32	14	273	307	307	4,349	12,599	2,345	18
119,358	64,906	393,594	7,989	3,164	1,227	28,648	5,634	33,884	299,233	534,242	165,054	19
11,838	1,829	3,675	1,752	427	279	1,530	546	190	3,531	2,190	3,886	20
21,622	3,742	5,162	3,683	1,037	477	4,182	436	1,558	8,144	5,500	11,056	21
23,133	3,577	11,156	1,176	258	177	2,090	308	856	13,256	10,605	5,781	22
34,236	5,328	14,912	1,693	393	351	3,211	490	1,914	15,255	15,853	8,279	23
850,483	263,737	1,481,092	102,648	24,497	14,538	186,904	19,444	82,154	766,902	563,910	496,848	24
2,370	431	1,009	643	313	171	1,213	110	452	2,532	1,083	2,073	25
5,185	335	2,154	179	81	31	857	50	290	3,938	1,321	1,987	26
222,960	27,976	214,024	21,866	10,049	3,500	119,530	4,732	36,610	476,631	151,763	190,820	27
364	27	579	6	10	3	19	15	38	163	184	22	28
2,457	281	5,452	2	2	1	12	88	44	324	1,038	735	29
84,720	67,602	512,426	435	257	120	2,535	24,388	8,093	40,221	83,646	167,872	30
1	.....	210	2	.....	.....	3	1	78	313	2	2	31
(¹)	.....	3,409	(¹)	.....	.....	3	2	164	596	2	1	32
9	.....	893,272	31	.....	.....	325	100	26,889	112,257	280	80	33
5,675	2,392	2,084	613	298	151	1,392	153	739	8,898	1,841	5,568	34
11,897	4,382	4,325	1,273	657	336	3,605	386	1,849	20,047	4,882	15,790	35
28,455	6,845	8,873	373	169	90	1,668	166	864	30,359	3,833	6,214	36
49,661	7,854	10,516	598	327	156	3,055	359	1,776	48,258	7,917	10,915	37
945,996	570,316	766,032	58,124	23,200	10,709	208,155	20,422	103,531	2,703,640	380,010	594,781	38
6,358	2,493	1,942	62	90	55	220	30	159	1,641	1,200	833	39
14,901	20,383	31,106	17	41	43	142	63	176	2,368	2,588	518	40
517,064	1,067,092	2,490,423	2,324	4,465	3,974	13,389	7,810	23,076	228,126	151,146	89,042	41
2,882	2,090	3,309	760	390	201	1,574	132	496	3,774	1,079	1,900	42
13,182	3,444	19,220	293	159	43	1,489	75	344	5,019	1,228	1,780	43
477,950	464,009	1,805,331	42,404	22,757	5,671	291,404	11,823	58,089	806,115	162,680	223,299	44
103	583	1,506	147	71	35	324	57	207	1,967	283	434	45
382	3,539	13,105	92	29	7	410	75	337	6,929	694	281	46
45,549	318,727	1,460,232	17,954	5,025	1,422	90,399	11,638	58,509	1,456,840	118,635	55,091	47
43	701	1,125	45	35	14	347	16	126	1,208	380	829	48
21	1,966	11,022	30	21	5	719	12	152	4,023	1,919	1,994	49
3,402	419,382	3,002,396	12,443	8,787	1,705	275,638	3,786	38,411	973,469	374,596	399,594	50
15	9	31	5	3	2	23	2	4	39	28	10	51
11	55	27	1	4	(¹)	5	(¹)	32	32	25	2	52
1,095	2,274	4,868	301	323	21	1,676	160	371	3,868	3,221	479	53
.....	1	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	22	1	1	54
.....	(¹)	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	17	(¹)	.....	55
.....	5	14,334	.....	.....	.....	1,500	.....	194	375	2,434	75	56
4	5	17	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	13	12	10	57
6	5	75	5	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	10	29	3	58
438	850	10,651	300	.....	.....	1,053	.....	.....	985	4,506	419	59
90	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14	22	2	60
211	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	50	50	4	61
7,258	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	7,740	4,858	500	62
3,156	3,175	4,783	2,822	826	575	3,085	339	1,328	8,247	3,523	11,997	63
6,228	5,021	8,863	6,371	2,133	1,031	7,633	890	3,607	17,067	7,501	30,140	64
10,971	6,788	19,359	6,298	1,225	1,143	7,564	759	3,275	38,339	20,450	28,449	65
13,676	8,822	21,376	11,235	2,374	1,507	11,450	1,675	7,373	42,020	28,448	40,183	66
235,730	275,832	1,032,181	336,290	76,317	43,951	578,051	47,958	199,706	1,357,620	892,950	964,649	67
2,138	6	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
8,432	18	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
87,879	262	10,365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	71
5	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	6	72
1,030	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	152	.....	.....	800	308	4,200	73
5,964	1,539	1,857	750	317	146	1,188	96	509	3,619	1,278	2,623	74
10,224	1,797	3,405	295	99	34	1,009	64	471	5,374	2,503	1,509	75
349,365	155,879	494,041	30,969	13,476	3,052	120,874	6,724	57,617	381,325	174,250	165,728	76
10	.....	3	8	3	.....	11	1	4	26	124	8	77
122	.....	2	3	(¹)	.....	21	3	3	62	179	11	78
3,735	.....	165	968	175	.....	3,650	400	925	16,227	26,326	2,070	79
5	7	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	6	80
30	2	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	6	1	81
1,751	300	2,185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	1,928	125	82
727	43	168	(¹)	7	14	105	37	174	494	923	1,080	83
753	34	230	(¹)	5	(¹)	46	24	101	313	1,318	135	84
47,495	6,784	64,509	169	640	133	9,989	1,944	12,246	39,892	119,796	14,116	85
18	6	50	4	.....	.....	7	1	12	53	21	29	86
145	4	272	1	.....	.....	15	(¹)	11	69	39	22	87
4,721	550	28,252	268	.....	.....	2,996	40	1,333	12,876	6,964	3,256	88
12	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....	29	64	5	89
59	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	7	4	.....	49	109	11	90
2,366	.....	1,154	.....	.....	.....	1,449	125	.....	9,515	15,741	1,775	91
358	34	263	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	1	.....	92
318	19	2,132	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	93
12,452	2,710	366,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	100	.....	50	94

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 31.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929;
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, 1939;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIV.	
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa
1 Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting..1939..	17,895	18,008	9,486	21,934	22,049	7,753	4,550
2 ..1929..	23,289	23,037	14,839	27,498	30,737	10,873	9,440
3 ..acres.....1939..	96,350	130,955	101,181	93,316	107,168	72,107	28,238
4 ..1934..	116,401	176,762	147,519	117,487	152,670	85,094	53,099
5 ..1929..	33,790	112,380	118,597	83,242	143,809	66,555	52,915
6 ..value, dollars...1939..	7,096,289	5,634,389	4,830,925	7,801,809	4,490,729	2,873,533	1,281,868
7 ..1929..	10,749,593	7,590,374	8,828,301	9,319,576	8,314,476	3,996,947	3,236,242
8 Anise.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 ..acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Artichokes, globe.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 ..acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Asparagus.....farms reporting..1939..	1,104	374	1,452	1,677	381	362	396
15 ..acres.....1939..	1,145	618	5,019	2,531	274	744	588
16 ..value, dollars...1939..	150,964	79,343	534,025	235,806	40,275	96,049	44,384
17 Beans, lima (green).....farms reporting..1939..	2,218	856	546	1,705	1,090	95	170
18 ..acres.....1939..	3,093	2,957	1,496	2,697	1,957	964	141
19 ..value, dollars...1939..	207,152	135,494	106,353	120,240	89,720	40,160	12,287
20 Beans, snap, string, or wax.....farms reporting..1939..	3,115	1,372	1,492	4,531	4,687	644	517
21 ..1934..	7,870	4,495	3,534	7,796	6,111	1,258	1,167
22 ..acres.....1939..	3,850	2,032	1,839	6,677	3,680	451	478
23 ..1934..	6,921	5,496	4,893	8,534	4,806	979	1,077
24 ..value, dollars...1939..	276,621	117,712	98,164	353,500	278,813	39,817	41,145
25 Beets (table).....farms reporting..1939..	1,176	557	953	1,438	1,024	466	260
26 ..acres.....1939..	835	358	756	869	1,623	209	88
27 ..value, dollars...1939..	87,858	35,861	67,006	73,411	99,970	20,519	8,945
28 Broccoli.....farms reporting..1939..	18	2	20	16	8	2	.....
29 ..acres.....1939..	14	(¹)	23	11	1	2	.....
30 ..value, dollars...1939..	3,657	24	1,079	1,808	202	175	.....
31 Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
32 ..acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....
33 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
34 Cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	3,125	1,238	1,546	2,749	3,316	1,247	543
35 ..1934..	7,777	3,570	2,980	6,965	7,495	3,022	1,224
36 ..acres.....1939..	5,724	2,174	3,207	4,589	11,261	2,469	1,943
37 ..1934..	10,248	5,169	6,099	8,491	20,158	5,181	2,144
38 ..value, dollars...1939..	469,800	152,089	197,134	312,693	704,250	186,952	105,514
39 Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc.....farms reporting..1939..	1,718	1,566	1,120	2,707	1,099	805	536
40 ..acres.....1939..	3,550	9,318	2,651	5,924	1,597	1,591	1,628
41 ..value, dollars...1939..	217,971	367,263	114,950	378,148	119,968	89,239	84,409
42 Carrots.....farms reporting..1939..	1,198	576	1,213	2,378	1,331	846	298
43 ..acres.....1939..	1,382	414	1,777	2,021	1,170	759	134
44 ..value, dollars...1939..	287,590	51,824	188,332	276,250	136,839	92,344	15,567
45 Cauliflower.....farms reporting..1939..	314	69	177	715	262	180	53
46 ..acres.....1939..	271	51	159	1,558	266	186	25
47 ..value, dollars...1939..	39,860	4,423	19,703	165,827	39,315	23,246	3,237
48 Celery.....farms reporting..1939..	588	63	86	1,076	147	102	11
49 ..acres.....1939..	2,275	212	74	5,832	137	239	3
50 ..value, dollars...1939..	686,136	51,544	10,652	1,464,155	38,061	83,154	733
51 Chard, Swiss.....farms reporting..1939..	9	6	11	4	10	.....	2
52 ..acres.....1939..	3	(¹)	10	2	3	.....	6
53 ..value, dollars...1939..	797	105	1,147	776	833	.....	400
54 Chicory.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 ..acres.....1939..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	.....	2,960	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	29	5	6	58	4	5	6
58 ..acres.....1939..	37	34	10	70	(¹)	3	10
59 ..value, dollars...1939..	3,998	4,137	2,346	7,243	180	339	729
60 Collards.....farms reporting..1939..	4	1	3	12	.....	.....	.....
61 ..acres.....1939..	1	1	4	13	.....	.....	.....
62 ..value, dollars...1939..	200	100	242	740	.....	.....	.....
63 Corn, sweet.....farms reporting..1939..	7,742	4,901	4,394	5,110	4,601	3,918	2,177
64 ..1934..	19,555	8,431	6,932	10,755	5,443	5,236	5,287
65 ..acres.....1939..	29,423	33,839	43,588	11,809	20,118	37,120	12,209
66 ..1934..	49,724	40,554	68,729	19,256	14,975	46,035	23,250
67 ..value, dollars...1939..	821,040	643,439	1,086,064	369,570	449,132	836,569	248,892
68 Cowpeas (green).....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 ..acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71 Cress, water.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 ..acres.....1939..	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74 Cucumbers.....farms reporting..1939..	2,741	1,356	1,711	7,692	4,602	1,161	641
75 ..acres.....1939..	3,193	1,607	2,088	10,297	3,146	840	417
76 ..value, dollars...1939..	198,202	67,013	164,773	544,109	231,149	63,142	29,449
77 Oardellions.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
78 ..acres.....1939..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
79 ..value, dollars...1939..	240	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....
80 Dill.....farms reporting..1939..	13	1	13	15	11	11	1
81 ..acres.....1939..	49	15	5	13	9	3	1
82 ..value, dollars...1939..	5,312	1,500	365	1,057	1,009	389	40
83 Eggplant.....farms reporting..1939..	323	103	370	383	102	132	94
84 ..acres.....1939..	149	32	210	187	23	39	34
85 ..value, dollars...1939..	20,611	4,586	18,061	21,576	3,243	5,914	3,838
86 Endive.....farms reporting..1939..	53	9	24	30	7	4	.....
87 ..acres.....1939..	78	32	38	29	2	8	.....
88 ..value, dollars...1939..	21,694	4,789	2,561	4,638	495	1,675	.....
89 Escarole.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
90 ..acres.....1939..	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....
91 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	.....	381	300	.....	.....	.....
92 Garlic.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 ..acres.....1939..	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....
94 ..value, dollars...1939..	.....	10	.....	.....	43	23	.....

¹Reported in small fractions.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 31.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929;
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, 1939;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Continued		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana
1 Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting..1939..	27,698	12,716	4,711	15,634	11,634	13,419	11,467	13,644
2	26,432	16,358	14,648	26,000	18,587	18,639	16,789	14,553
3	125,531	185,194	11,635	37,986	38,198	38,634	38,295	44,305
4	147,574	188,178	34,164	57,386	45,207	52,537	47,591	67,536
5	109,921	138,947	21,971	45,397	36,782	38,403	40,619	40,541
6	3,587,125	20,107,235	770,139	1,864,358	1,335,476	1,674,779	1,166,205	1,797,497
7	5,653,016	17,983,613	2,007,264	4,506,557	2,540,329	5,407,338	2,341,978	2,710,626
8 Anise.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Artichokes, globe.....farms reporting..1939..	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
12	1	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	6
13	107	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	00
14 Asparagus.....farms reporting..1939..	156	8	100	54	17	25	43	3
15	1,696	29	80	28	10	14	97	(¹)
16	55,408	3,435	13,270	3,033	613	1,923	5,498	54
17 Beans, lima (green).....farms reporting..1939..	4,030	1,696	585	1,353	2,140	1,028	704	821
18	7,172	6,944	303	1,768	2,016	824	831	816
19	239,593	665,553	21,223	91,273	81,435	35,465	26,701	36,003
20	6,322	4,424	1,862	4,670	2,385	3,793	1,878	5,940
21	9,077	8,724	6,258	7,900	3,748	6,914	3,423	9,152
22	10,460	63,558	1,810	5,322	2,747	4,776	3,070	11,471
23	12,687	62,592	4,702	6,985	3,022	6,176	4,004	13,779
24	438,275	5,453,434	112,650	260,460	133,219	155,954	88,760	447,145
25 Beets (table).....farms reporting..1939..	288	179	282	407	296	194	26	538
26	156	119	145	194	98	48	23	664
27	8,653	16,329	15,516	13,479	7,429	3,573	1,714	25,111
28 Broccoli.....farms reporting..1939..	1	48	2	1	1	1	2	100
29	2	78	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	261
30	400	10,671	112	16	5	50	245	8,921
31 Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
32 .....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
33 .....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
34 Cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	2,012	1,629	613	2,683	977	3,289	613	1,904
35	3,573	3,263	2,950	3,737	1,712	4,635	996	4,168
36	3,800	9,788	484	3,880	1,200	7,545	445	3,513
37	5,338	10,293	1,182	3,972	3,409	8,167	569	9,599
38	205,084	985,923	42,393	197,249	104,442	441,135	23,943	145,601
39 Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc.....farms reporting..1939..	2,942	196	381	757	848	414	1,175	422
40	8,782	463	424	1,187	1,596	441	2,473	357
41	215,473	18,716	24,931	46,734	42,097	14,730	79,732	15,683
42 Carrots.....farms reporting..1939..	178	642	161	221	170	135	141	517
43	105	466	71	73	103	42	94	626
44	5,451	49,517	7,905	5,253	10,865	3,156	6,109	23,200
45 Cauliflower.....farms reporting..1939..	1	74	9	1	1	.....	.....	16
46	1	166	7	3	1	.....	.....	50
47	400	23,457	1,575	300	40	.....	.....	4,795
48 Celery.....farms reporting..1939..	3	281	3	1	.....	.....	.....	10
49	(¹)	6,930	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5
50	33	3,329,332	69	50	17	74	69	1,496
51 Chard, Swiss.....farms reporting..1939..	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3
52	2	1	1	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	4
53	103	95	94	10	.....	.....	.....	300
54 Chicory.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 .....	.....	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 .....	.....	37,682	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 Collards.....farms reporting..1939..	353	215	.....	9	141	44	12	26
61	813	224	.....	8	281	41	8	93
62	42,773	17,557	.....	862	15,945	2,397	389	3,479
63 Corn, sweet.....farms reporting..1939..	1,142	1,767	814	898	1,267	371	450	579
64	2,954	2,233	2,551	1,701	2,030	645	795	1,688
65	3,425	6,367	1,642	2,990	4,706	350	846	2,372
66	5,478	5,245	3,165	3,944	6,797	528	930	4,960
67	65,119	148,283	61,188	91,767	82,572	11,040	22,577	48,800
68 Cowpeas (green).....farms reporting..1939..	10	336	3	14	255	34	17	13
69	53	1,469	8	45	848	248	64	39
70	613	23,462	244	1,067	5,822	3,732	574	514
71 Cress, water.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	4
72	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	4
73	500	.....	.....	.....	500	40	.....	930
74 Cucumbers.....farms reporting..1939..	1,728	1,815	437	650	1,251	837	696	1,335
75	3,079	5,295	212	276	1,657	670	625	1,423
76	80,158	681,504	13,640	19,586	74,742	21,461	33,710	75,997
77 Dandelions.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
78 .....	.....	20	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....
79 .....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....
80 Dill.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
81	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
82	37	.....	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....
83 Eggplant.....farms reporting..1939..	42	590	13	19	27	18	12	272
84	29	1,563	7	7	12	2	1	292
85	2,293	228,927	912	622	1,495	340	314	17,709
86 Endive.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
87 .....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
88 .....	.....	2,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92
89 Escarole.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	85	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9
90 .....	.....	890	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	46
91 .....	.....	133,868	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1,956
92 Garlic.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	181
93	(¹)	.....	3	2	.....	(¹)	.....	203
94	5	.....	270	180	.....	65	.....	7,275

¹ Reported in small fractions.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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VALUE OF FARM GARDEN VEGETABLES, 1939 AND 1934; AND BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued		MOUNTAIN DIVISION								PACIFIC DIVISION					
Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California			
7,021	41,105	1,026	2,242	243	5,017	3,306	1,404	4,454	184	5,745	3,905	11,030	1		
11,839	36,502	1,484	2,777	582	7,513	3,596	1,631	5,701	339	7,435	5,542	13,845	2		
36,681	288,993	3,591	14,582	939	54,593	10,485	32,285	21,807	750	50,628	43,623	406,419	3		
31,856	373,206	6,390	11,093	1,745	49,464	11,665	35,449	20,920	928	41,491	28,323	454,557	4		
24,835	191,490	6,806	6,770	1,908	61,171	8,458	39,171	22,480	1,553	23,853	18,264	355,231	5		
958,314	10,746,070	290,874	1,321,355	79,339	3,487,535	771,651	2,508,576	1,564,279	72,306	4,127,885	3,390,524	38,960,365	6		
1,557,672	14,125,151	639,651	834,228	144,175	6,209,935	978,264	4,370,438	2,487,159	236,644	4,761,967	2,955,557	60,272,659	7		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	299	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,225	10
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	262	11
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	7	.....	10,366	12
.....	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	190	41	10	.....	.....	175	.....	1,097,783	13
89	102	64	84	9	339	64	19	151	13	1,399	212	635	14	14	
1500	228	35	71	2	412	112	127	256	37	5,013	646	64,905	15	15	
7,663	17,159	6,428	5,705	539	47,412	12,810	15,604	31,795	2,014	537,099	64,318	5,197,894	16	16	
268	1,229	34	24	11	74	82	8	313	5	117	83	676	17	17	
152	1,194	33	8	6	198	108	14	841	2	179	126	4,317	18	18	
7,539	49,116	1,676	760	467	9,589	5,904	576	45,909	125	14,794	15,663	363,137	19	19	
655	3,365	195	128	73	598	366	76	382	11	1,061	731	1,883	20	20	
1,803	7,244	304	229	91	1,241	1,018	442	368	54	1,286	1,229	2,417	21	21	
1,060	7,512	89	97	48	2,014	683	110	534	2	1,160	2,223	7,803	22	22	
2,317	14,136	335	142	105	2,752	925	536	518	15	913	1,634	12,365	23	23	
36,902	277,676	8,611	5,437	4,811	149,669	33,069	6,847	55,073	230	183,552	478,135	819,405	24	24	
62	1,744	62	19	17	225	24	43	37	4	217	243	549	25	25	
62	7,439	18	5	8	182	10	72	38	2	246	579	1,329	26	26	
2,669	193,466	2,310	374	877	15,785	1,402	3,862	3,136	230	26,256	60,428	127,340	27	27	
1	261	1	.....	.....	15	1	6	1	.....	13	52	514	28	28
1	2,194	(1)	.....	.....	49	20	210	2	.....	59	196	5,197	29	29
30	75,534	6	.....	.....	4,109	200	63,087	200	.....	4,500	18,332	480,594	30	30
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	60	133	31	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	292	3,082	32	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,460	44,838	783,974	33	33
.....	
289	3,469	347	285	68	869	417	85	284	27	796	631	1,257	34	34	
723	5,810	531	433	117	1,608	954	300	367	72	1,371	1,188	1,766	35	35	
312	24,195	239	192	49	4,007	1,116	604	623	15	1,573	1,341	5,959	36	36	
640	38,853	433	409	81	4,515	1,268	608	513	27	2,284	1,722	6,810	37	37	
13,548	762,884	28,360	23,645	5,815	289,448	124,535	34,881	61,615	2,017	139,686	97,561	528,775	38	38	
.....	
1,016	3,745	91	146	52	821	645	315	357	56	542	256	1,144	39	39	
2,534	9,537	86	294	47	10,342	2,056	5,853	1,430	275	1,480	673	23,953	40	40	
66,517	355,132	7,578	31,874	3,930	409,740	119,690	374,999	95,350	24,501	162,404	69,278	2,228,741	41	41	
137	2,087	350	281	78	685	210	124	324	28	976	795	1,538	42	42	
137	12,325	129	236	26	1,137	278	1,364	265	9	1,126	1,077	16,017	43	43	
6,613	442,028	18,527	48,528	4,422	136,129	35,964	185,137	33,468	1,834	153,007	135,388	1,516,936	44	44	
1	86	51	38	17	377	15	21	59	2	275	204	1,027	45	45	
1	331	23	13	8	2,994	52	361	87	1	574	795	11,736	46	46	
25	40,729	3,927	2,693	1,826	241,431	3,393	54,812	10,315	320	109,948	97,068	1,253,116	47	47	
1	27	22	37	11	473	32	456	.....	.....	279	103	743	48	48
(1)	14	5	50	4	1,422	30	(1)	2	.....	516	424	10,082	49	49
4	1,833	3,474	15,550	965	316,183	8,591	480	74,139	.....	114,312	233,582	2,654,502	50	50
2	10	2	.....	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	29	51	51
(1)	7	3	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	52	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	27	52	52
305	490	550	.....	82	3	.....	1,639	.....	.....	37	15	4,816	53	53
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	54
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	55
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,334	56
1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	13	57	57
3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(1)	73	58	58
250	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	850	.....	.....	.....	200	100	10,351	59	59
1	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60
4	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	61
200	3,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	62
816	1,311	509	605	115	993	321	166	421	45	1,494	1,126	2,143	63	63	
1,252	2,493	806	973	206	1,404	671	389	471	101	2,860	2,620	3,383	64	64	
3,560	4,173	941	1,693	147	2,592	267	365	743	40	3,970	3,688	12,301	65	65	
2,152	5,634	1,400	2,373	598	2,760	573	683	459	76	3,422	3,025	14,029	66	66	
69,416	94,937	39,140	57,572	7,170	110,683	10,572	14,245	33,500	2,950	213,505	171,092	647,584	67	67	
12	2,096	.....	(1)	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	68	68
23	8,306	.....	(1)	.....	.....	15	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	436	69	69
247	86,544	.....	20	.....	.....	152	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,365	70	70
.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	71
.....	1	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	72	72
.....	100	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	73
723	3,210	219	171	53	712	133	63	174	14	489	452	916	74	74	
408	7,708	71	50	14	1,406	46	108	100	2	390	509	2,506	75	75	
22,014	217,644	9,429	5,313	2,007	107,102	3,442	14,281	14,031	274	60,039	61,224	342,778	76	76	
.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	77
.....	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	78
.....	3,735	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	79
.....	5	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	6	6	3	80	80
.....	30	(1)	1	.....	1	.....	.....	(1)	.....	1	4	9	81	81
.....	1,751	5	40	.....	175	.....	.....	80	.....	440	665	1,080	82	82
8	435	2	1	.....	23	2	6	9	.....	27	7	134	83	83
2	458	(1)	(1)	.....	21	1	10	2	.....	20	5	205	84	84
185	29,267	99	15	.....	3,975	435	1,810	450	.....	3,249	1,417	59,843	85	85
.....	15	2	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	4	.....	46	86	86
.....	140	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	267	87	87
.....	4,629	225	.....	.....	275	.....	50	.....	.....	2,006	.....	27,246	88	88
.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	89
.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	6	90	90
.....	412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1,150	91
.....	172	.....	1	.....	23	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	206	92
(1)	115	.....	(1)	.....	12	7	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	2,073	93
166	5,011	50	2,080	425	65	90	3,608	6,177	356,698	94

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 31.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929;
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, 1939;

[This table is presented in two sections,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Horseradish.....farms reporting..1939..	829	4	93	427	278	5	1
.....1934.....	3,144	14	282	2,002	803	(¹)	(¹)
.....value, dollars...1939..	319,239	4,140	44,888	201,801	62,081	104	25
Kale.....farms reporting..1939..	2,403	18	77	102	84	1,434	605
.....1934.....	4,720	42	152	139	51	3,408	866
.....value, dollars...1939..	316,193	4,472	15,086	15,797	3,680	225,449	47,904
Kohlrabi.....farms reporting..1939..	196	.....	58	79	23	11	.....
.....1934.....	119	.....	34	33	7	24	.....
.....value, dollars...1939..	15,536	.....	6,653	4,705	1,117	1,171	.....
Lettuce.....farms reporting..1939..	16,158	1,732	3,426	2,538	1,000	1,642	626
.....1934.....	121,717	1,714	4,801	1,569	451	3,031	175
.....value, dollars...1939..	12,312,358	340,220	816,092	262,035	58,457	421,486	20,969
Mustard greens.....farms reporting..1939..	1,299	5	24	86	55	311	203
.....1934.....	1,981	6	48	99	36	259	266
.....value, dollars...1939..	114,377	543	4,828	9,273	2,141	15,421	16,329
Okra.....farms reporting..1939..	4,868	2	129	73	66	2,275	1,075
.....1934.....	8,273	(¹)	214	59	29	4,393	1,353
.....value, dollars...1939..	400,902	40	15,366	5,419	2,601	209,248	52,039
Onions (dry).....farms reporting..1939..	29,100	1,310	4,759	5,549	2,300	3,496	1,713
.....1934.....	112,379	2,182	14,273	18,175	5,250	2,095	729
.....value, dollars...1939..	9,933,332	460,889	2,568,907	2,327,028	640,134	163,950	54,587
Onions (green) and shallots.....farms reporting..1939..	3,517	39	807	310	254	407	130
.....1934.....	6,091	34	323	784	165	303	88
.....value, dollars...1939..	568,521	6,095	67,455	141,389	23,917	33,349	8,868
Parsley.....farms reporting..1939..	814	25	247	156	57	10	6
.....1934.....	1,596	10	310	89	18	62	10
.....value, dollars...1939..	221,139	3,787	72,891	16,307	5,117	13,490	993
Parsnips.....farms reporting..1939..	1,486	130	234	505	212	31	4
.....1934.....	2,285	158	614	778	230	14	3
.....value, dollars...1939..	357,754	38,904	114,255	117,801	23,594	1,354	240
Peas (green).....farms reporting..1939..	57,408	3,422	9,179	12,492	2,650	12,279	5,858
.....1934.....	296,299	4,752	36,142	77,944	18,700	34,685	9,213
.....value, dollars...1939..	11,496,777	307,962	1,166,114	2,137,562	474,956	1,460,239	297,828
Peppers, hot.....farms reporting..1939..	3,287	13	71	134	7	127	234
.....1934.....	8,589	5	75	117	1	350	208
.....value, dollars...1939..	715,628	770	7,993	9,229	282	29,771	8,910
Peppers, sweet, and pimientos.....farms reporting..1939..	25,905	1,068	5,043	4,207	1,225	9,496	1,519
.....1934.....	49,541	1,025	8,536	3,205	705	23,987	858
.....value, dollars...1939..	4,186,255	131,583	674,924	296,495	62,992	2,225,878	73,059
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..1939..	2,195	109	342	791	185	297	24
.....1934.....	13,182	118	1,328	7,670	895	1,526	40
.....value, dollars...1939..	320,833	9,550	42,685	151,995	26,337	44,608	766
Radishes.....farms reporting..1939..	3,057	107	495	904	406	146	72
.....1934.....	8,677	156	724	2,091	508	1,147	198
.....value, dollars...1939..	828,401	22,140	112,799	338,074	51,488	94,582	11,750
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..1939..	2,874	111	474	928	449	142	80
.....1934.....	5,293	174	818	1,775	458	93	69
.....value, dollars...1939..	774,942	25,322	139,437	297,074	50,888	12,205	13,426
Romaine.....farms reporting..1939..	102	.....	31	5	.....	17	.....
.....1934.....	381	.....	37	3	.....	236	.....
.....value, dollars...1939..	39,120	.....	7,632	285	.....	17,208	.....
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..1939..	1,420	20	76	300	604	216	24
.....1934.....	2,029	9	224	281	873	284	15
.....value, dollars...1939..	128,168	1,350	21,620	16,380	41,647	21,528	1,885
Salsify.....farms reporting..1939..	86	6	14	25	11	16	2
.....1934.....	57	11	7	12	11	6	1
.....value, dollars...1939..	7,835	987	1,082	2,307	779	1,370	33
Spinach.....farms reporting..1939..	14,334	1,227	2,625	2,524	1,066	1,616	923
.....1934.....	69,255	2,053	11,207	3,915	1,682	10,505	1,079
.....value, dollars...1939..	5,416,961	290,794	1,493,368	429,608	91,086	838,199	69,026
Squash.....farms reporting..1939..	12,888	1,622	1,646	1,623	668	2,981	367
.....1934.....	28,931	4,045	3,441	3,260	1,082	6,775	293
.....value, dollars...1939..	1,744,729	314,447	188,687	159,069	49,338	392,167	14,849
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..1939..	175,768	4,777	24,740	34,474	11,313	40,438	19,565
.....1934.....	265,741	8,739	39,047	50,167	12,693	59,925	35,845
.....value, dollars...1939..	517,453	4,121	82,531	108,132	17,744	129,307	28,635
.....1934.....	631,886	6,565	89,775	131,742	20,398	162,750	46,600
.....value, dollars...1939..	41,516,488	696,078	7,952,104	7,046,786	1,260,455	10,521,671	1,613,742
Turnips.....farms reporting..1939..	8,842	687	651	641	390	2,312	1,612
.....1934.....	16,341	824	1,454	1,582	655	4,051	2,498
.....value, dollars...1939..	994,145	77,022	99,697	115,694	24,619	220,785	137,862
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..1939..	314	.....	2	1	3	124	150
.....1934.....	872	.....	3	1	1	394	457
.....value, dollars...1939..	56,131	.....	100	31	300	28,782	22,599
Watermelons.....farms reporting..1939..	88,368	195	1,277	4,948	6,273	29,486	13,377
.....1934.....	199,367	247	3,900	16,106	11,565	67,025	42,233
.....value, dollars...1939..	306,287	86	1,378	15,607	28,742	115,656	25,500
.....1934.....	417,353	144	4,169	35,416	34,855	166,250	43,302
Mixed vegetables.....value, dollars...1939..	7,499,938	7,578	84,770	508,099	733,001	2,662,719	621,466
.....farms reporting..1939..	7,109	628	1,184	1,307	643	1,253	548
.....1934.....	31,545	2,986	4,958	7,055	2,907	5,359	2,279
.....value, dollars...1939..	3,492,756	412,580	584,981	808,122	294,888	496,452	237,376
Value of vegetables, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes grown for home use (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	4,815,700	102,709	285,307	855,211	781,888	891,542	897,333
.....1934.....	4,681,736	124,501	318,739	844,993	536,833	929,550	931,626
.....dollars.....1939..	210,900,263	6,556,749	13,105,880	28,980,845	25,725,832	51,673,262	42,023,909
.....1934.....	137,029,114	5,650,228	10,639,770	16,925,200	7,204,341	35,123,728	32,215,760
Horticultural specialties, 1939:							
Any horticultural specialties.....farms reporting..	32,136	2,637	6,418	7,766	2,424	4,089	1,352
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.....farms reporting..	16,708	1,901	4,432	4,584	1,624	1,041	507
Area in 1939.....square feet.....	205,114,773	18,114,827	58,721,534	65,167,814	16,403,261	9,570,015	4,219,322
Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	78,530,543	9,576,573	22,538,600	23,703,096	6,729,370	4,010,496	1,569,843
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	8,056	499	1,293	1,433	659	1,076	502
Area in 1939.....acres.....	83,978	5,225	14,953	14,790	9,975	12,718	6,612
Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	31,382,353	2,519,745	6,627,655	5,826,492	3,566,000	3,820,835	1,531,965
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.....farms reporting..	15,992	1,182	2,642	3,589	938	2,779	690
Area in 1939.....acres.....	68,807	1,725	6,288	13,945	2,053	15,868	3,310
Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	19,662,245	759,137	2,683,576	3,029,368	946,276	4,497,341	568,788

¹Reported in small fractions.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

VALUE OF FARM GARDEN VEGETABLES, 1939 AND 1934, AND BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued					SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION						
Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina
232		2	9	15		1			1		
578		2	9	60	(¹)		(¹)			(¹)	1
43,541		160	796	3,956		25				13	
80				3		3		4		211	2
47				3		2		11	1,024	16	5
3,294				130		113		25,071	2,837	13	6
8			1	3		7		181,532	1,577	9,798	7
2			(¹)	(¹)		19		1		1	8
170			105	40		800		300		1	9
330	23	24	75	176		151		189		199	136
175	6	9	21	68		5		95		1,022	580
21,604	1,194	1,174	3,745	8,181	514	10,816	1,417	9,644	4,667	131,391	70,436
36			4	13		13		1		31	6
24			3	8		6	(¹)	23		2	50
1,391			262	435		435	53	854	254	2,821	4,005
45			1	18		13	1	23		251	393
21			2	6		7	(¹)	7	(¹)	194	298
1,889			80	602		855	5	801	18	12,416	15,449
424	147	117	243	244	29	222	7	989	340	875	235
177	97	87	230	176	11	90	6	788	64	442	250
16,968	8,354	12,431	21,940	17,511	965	8,039	620	59,477	6,078	32,652	13,207
89		5	22	54	2	52	2	117	44	30	54
50		1	15	33	1	46	4	99	7	11	35
6,016		115	1,867	3,794	227	7,066	1,747	8,006	1,356	988	2,032
29			4	11		22	1	11			25
9	(¹)		2	1		13	(¹)	24			25
2,100	6		675	295		3,619	45	4,491			27
38	19	16	12	36		12	2	6		5	28
52	17	2	23	64		1	2	2	(¹)	1	29
4,076	1,308	608	2,796	3,773		783	216	28	21	156	30
309	65	59	144	286		177	2	1,467	248	2,532	2,137
153	16	15	125	717	1,797	7,377	4	4,045	77	3,698	4,228
7,090	1,136	1,234	3,961	18,577	39,469	230,100	263	155,279	4,404	165,206	137,282
4			(¹)			28			1	5	85
182			2			61			(¹)	2	294
908	3	20	50	72		171	7	401	189	1,865	220
332	1	6	27	56		419	8	183	15	2,263	381
24,388	88	1,244	3,145	1,637	20,040	58,513	976	14,951	4,177	274,625	25,091
28	10	12	9	56	12	212	1	5	6	1	2
33	3	4	7	15	342	1,163	1	12	2	(¹)	(¹)
1,287	82	180	236	275	8,039	35,404	449	200	154	21	53
80	8	14	52	65	1	34	1	34	5	14	4
84	1	7	61	75	1	32	1	473	(¹)	181	247
6,971	226	555	6,874	6,485	126	3,190	333	34,394	45	21,210	21,842
172	13	16	37	64	3	89	1	18	17	8	46
121	1	5	28	65	(¹)	74		12	3	2	47
12,662	165	576	3,931	9,677	104	8,981	24	1,896	604	291	48
										1	49
										3	50
										225	60
	13	3	5			22	6	144	2	11	6
	7	(¹)	4			51	6	186	1	8	6
	401	42	308			3,790		14,038	200	500	262
4				1		4	1	9	1	1	55
3				2		3	(¹)	3	(¹)	(¹)	56
110				100		353		75	911	25	57
534	6	11	50	122	35	402	6	396	15	222	149
1,231	1	2	43	151	37	3,310	9	6,317	15	118	229
55,447	105	298	2,576	7,636	2,983	241,583	1,237	526,545	1,900	14,046	12,601
12	37	46	32	39	30	171	2	117	10	383	396
56	22	50	39	30	124	251	6	350	(¹)	600	536
2,327	1,734	1,744	1,993	1,919	4,750	15,703	625	15,036	204	39,586	28,889
4,537	275	446	1,254	1,425	3,484	8,782	15	9,141	1,938	3,814	3,761
5,445	122	212	581	1,664	5,941	14,413	38	13,749	3,562	6,655	3,390
8,119	134	378	1,146	1,721	9,766	39,301	42	23,940	1,721	3,412	6,908
9,735	73	166	559	1,892	18,899	60,933	71	28,556	2,810	5,420	5,529
591,332	15,424	42,038	102,898	125,410	493,485	2,395,875	5,323	1,367,751	120,944	230,553	440,278
196	4	8	40	87	19	142	3	195	28	247	342
291	2	(¹)	41	263	11	333	6	329	31	230	435
9,414	73	159	2,323	7,174	473	16,476	393	16,628	1,964	22,617	25,291
3						2		12		16	11
1						20		153		11	5
360						620		16,660		703	398
2,468	89	304	614	1,354	904	1,175	2	2,149	169	5,117	6,153
4,877	63	223	631	2,203	710	1,234	4	4,929	528	14,533	11,391
13,951	65	1,389	1,867	7,017	3,787	4,776	3	4,880	163	12,059	21,967
17,472	53	618	1,580	7,418	1,923	2,581	3	7,892	718	20,240	25,994
299,664	3,132	42,311	55,469	188,935	110,892	139,299	269	159,352	10,416	403,308	484,991
156	35	55	80	71	14	186	11	123	82	228	143
700	93	178	271	150	68	708	62	494	446	1,514	521
84,203	9,289	15,357	19,854	17,180	4,775	65,019	4,591	59,102	40,696	123,594	36,100
221,815	45,379	28,959	64,923	80,306	7,429	35,301	21	158,641	92,337	247,127	122,575
185,911	17,675	10,022	30,035	50,476	8,824	35,488	20	171,554	93,683	250,291	133,076
10,066,264	1,059,671	615,634	1,190,721	1,662,503	352,164	1,887,720	2,155	11,863,085	7,217,506	14,773,625	4,911,005
2,176,189	218,378	114,763	281,900	456,760	310,434	1,402,585	2,000	7,752,316	4,313,937	9,631,010	3,506,051
611	38	54	222	453	123	459	26	662	188	492	184
470	15	36	150	300	74	216	20	222	145	127	45
5,115,040	125,992	417,250	1,060,053	2,319,096	737,770	2,932,349	168,017	2,025,295	1,020,061	896,580	354,790
1,872,762	80,190	148,241	470,684	812,207	380,777	1,016,387	185,074	818,584	495,821	350,925	112,188
129	23	23	62	124	21	101	4	129	28	143	52
1,321	318	528	650	1,496	947	2,546	11	2,902	134	1,433	432
407,161	71,908	205,314	326,699	411,254	177,761	640,874	26,265	977,022	50,160	365,245	116,502
203	14	18	100	188	47	300	15	459	57	336	123
380	23	96	199	251	193	1,347	16	1,365	34	1,345	374
133,501	5,700	41,655	57,549	64,345	24,580	474,478	9,518	312,517	16,894	421,302	76,615

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TABLE 31.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929;
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, 1939;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	S. ATLANTIC DIV.—Con.		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				W. S. CENTRAL DIV.	
	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued								
1 Horseradish.....farms reporting..1939..				1				
2 ".....acres.....1939..				(¹)				
3 ".....value, dollars...1939..				25				
4 Kale.....farms reporting..1939..	1	6	372	233			3	
5 ".....acres.....1939..	(¹)	6	588	278			1	
6 ".....value, dollars...1939..	5	2,735	34,544	13,360			85	
7 Kohlrabi.....farms reporting..1939..							14	4
8 ".....acres.....1939..		(¹)					10	5
9 ".....value, dollars...1939..		70					535	530
10 Lettuce.....farms reporting..1939..	106	422	190	224	106	106	133	166
11 ".....acres.....1939..	147	1,043	88	53	14	20	83	131
12 ".....value, dollars...1939..	27,355	165,243	12,166	5,058	1,246	2,499	6,419	6,332
13 Mustard greens.....farms reporting..1939..	36	102	14	51	20	118	28	98
14 ".....acres.....1939..	62	39	19	103	21	123	123	152
15 ".....value, dollars...1939..	3,166	3,833	908	5,923	1,061	8,437	7,589	9,225
16 Okra.....farms reporting..1939..	789	793	44	422	447	162	73	268
17 ".....acres.....1939..	1,645	2,242	19	403	833	98	58	515
18 ".....value, dollars...1939..	82,953	96,751	1,326	19,586	25,306	5,821	2,759	25,102
19 Onions (dry).....farms reporting..1939..	477	321	481	626	440	166	292	859
20 ".....acres.....1939..	307	137	186	260	208	75	230	1,444
21 ".....value, dollars...1939..	20,638	12,244	18,837	16,725	11,870	7,155	19,453	69,959
22 Onions (green) and shallots.....farms reporting..1939..	41	65	55	41	26	8	18	772
23 ".....acres.....1939..	63	37	30	41	16	1	17	3,943
24 ".....value, dollars...1939..	5,976	5,951	3,860	3,276	1,626	106	1,488	104,580
25 Parsley.....farms reporting..1939..	5	18	3	5	2			30
26 ".....acres.....1939..	16	9	2	4	(¹)			86
27 ".....value, dollars...1939..	2,213	3,122	300	670	23			3,757
28 Parsnips.....farms reporting..1939..	1	2	1	3				
29 ".....acres.....1939..	(¹)	5	2	1				
30 ".....value, dollars...1939..	50	100	106	134				
31 Peas (green).....farms reporting..1939..	2,615	1,679	360	902	2,361	2,235	847	720
32 ".....acres.....1939..	6,212	7,247	214	1,947	3,628	3,424	1,404	763
33 ".....value, dollars...1939..	118,468	609,768	13,334	79,587	89,200	115,807	35,845	25,026
34 Peppers, hot.....farms reporting..1939..	4	4	3	15	4	212	1	584
35 ".....acres.....1939..	1	22	2	5	(¹)	201	(¹)	1,995
36 ".....value, dollars...1939..	71	1,143	240	569	73	8,028	100	86,587
37 Peppers, sweet, and pimentos.....farms reporting..1939..	3,677	2,396	291	628	235	365	47	861
38 ".....acres.....1939..	17,425	7,514	119	342	118	279	25	893
39 ".....value, dollars...1939..	514,084	1,313,421	11,517	24,570	8,463	28,509	1,535	95,741
40 Pumpkins.....farms reporting..1939..	2	9	8	12	1	3	4	5
41 ".....acres.....1939..	1	5	10	29	(¹)	1	3	457
42 ".....value, dollars...1939..	65	223	302	391	3	70	119	1,325
43 Radishes.....farms reporting..1939..	12	38	18	18	18	18	104	13
44 ".....acres.....1939..	5	207	25	103	59	11	298	370
45 ".....value, dollars...1939..	479	15,963	1,896	6,650	1,879	1,325	12,010	18,459
46 Rhubarb.....farms reporting..1939..	6		56	22	1	1	3	
47 ".....acres.....1939..	2		54	15	(¹)	(¹)	1	
48 ".....value, dollars...1939..	306		10,043	3,341	7	35	31	
49 Romaine.....farms reporting..1939..		15						
50 ".....acres.....1939..		232						
51 ".....value, dollars...1939..		16,923						
52 Rutabagas.....farms reporting..1939..	10	21		1	15	6		3
53 ".....acres.....1939..	6	16		(¹)	9	6		7
54 ".....value, dollars...1939..	650	2,088		4	553	1,328		410
55 Salsify.....farms reporting..1939..			1			1		1
56 ".....acres.....1939..			1		(¹)		(¹)	
57 ".....value, dollars...1939..			28		5		25	
58 Spinach.....farms reporting..1939..	167	194	291	263	194	175	345	360
59 ".....acres.....1939..	222	218	388	313	163	215	3,749	650
60 ".....value, dollars...1939..	16,452	20,852	27,005	17,581	10,996	13,444	99,515	24,452
61 Squash.....farms reporting..1939..	707	1,165	29	109	181	48	35	147
62 ".....acres.....1939..	1,092	3,819	14	73	192	14	32	198
63 ".....value, dollars...1939..	37,937	249,437	1,944	4,677	7,189	9,037	2,252	8,148
64 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..1939..	4,921	4,582	2,514	9,378	3,138	4,535	5,027	2,002
65 ".....1934..	4,732	7,445	7,618	15,960	3,863	8,384	7,560	3,237
66 ".....acres.....1939..	7,119	37,095	3,099	13,352	3,989	8,195	10,364	2,281
67 ".....1934..	4,407	36,155	8,866	20,534	3,195	14,005	19,915	2,923
68 ".....value, dollars...1939..	385,345	5,082,117	221,546	729,797	208,369	454,030	378,782	187,497
69 Turnips.....farms reporting..1939..	811	524	124	220	655	613	235	337
70 ".....acres.....1939..	2,024	592	164	315	969	1,050	359	919
71 ".....value, dollars...1939..	89,645	47,298	9,891	15,279	54,047	58,645	20,095	51,418
72 Turnip greens.....farms reporting..1939..	72	11	14	77	51	8	5	9
73 ".....acres.....1939..	118	27	18	309	103	27	1	24
74 ".....value, dollars...1939..	7,548	2,853	798	16,537	3,454	1,810	176	1,323
75 Watermelons.....farms reporting..1939..	11,678	2,439	689	2,001	5,475	5,212	4,615	3,585
76 ".....1934..	29,306	4,390	6,045	8,121	12,792	15,275	8,008	5,526
77 ".....acres.....1939..	48,732	19,294	849	3,550	11,668	9,439	12,382	7,287
78 ".....1934..	83,204	23,665	4,763	9,129	16,540	12,870	10,378	6,108
79 ".....value, dollars...1939..	845,158	509,034	39,005	117,577	251,041	213,843	240,365	173,174
80 Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting..1939..	158	308	105	190	124	129	233	61
81 ".....acres.....1939..	732	814	391	543	882	463	500	454
82 ".....value, dollars...1939..	66,849	85,726	41,012	44,160	95,154	57,049	42,756	35,434
83 Value of vegetables, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, grown for home use (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	191,348	36,763	224,782	214,888	205,941	251,722	191,346	127,270
84 ".....1934..	199,912	36,732	237,195	227,323	224,212	242,896	206,134	132,662
85 ".....dollars.....1939..	8,866,358	1,799,644	10,947,185	10,941,528	9,128,784	11,006,412	9,313,754	5,768,119
86 ".....1934..	6,829,263	1,376,122	7,644,799	8,172,836	7,684,114	8,714,011	5,261,058	4,229,217
Horticultural specialties, 1939:								
87 Any horticultural specialties.....farms reporting..	470	1,485	288	625	229	210	275	246
88 Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.....farms reporting..	111	81	183	170	73	81	82	58
89 Area in 1939.....square feet.....	925,463	509,690	1,959,029	1,486,353	389,426	381,514	334,160	242,453
90 Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	445,764	204,976	750,958	512,437	196,239	110,209	127,131	86,572
91 Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	129	469	66	275	84	77	78	109
92 Area in 1939.....acres.....	1,631	2,682	544	3,190	2,135	743	953	635
93 Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	352,559	1,114,447	278,216	556,766	515,890	181,063	175,774	233,964
94 Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.....farms reporting..	347	1,095	143	283	142	122	165	164
95 Area in 1939.....acres.....	5,198	5,996	226	789	365	1,930	457	365
96 Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	544,843	2,616,594	89,377	210,268	148,865	110,278	59,685	93,284

¹Reported in small fractions.

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TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE

[This table is presented in three sections, the second and

ITEM (for definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
Small fruits harvested, 1939:							
1 Any small fruits.....farms reporting...	351,550	15,511	35,977	108,554	60,442	39,202	24,719
2 Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	55,005	1,052	2,936	10,953	9,307	4,174	3,034
3 .....acres.....	26,606	181	1,800	3,859	1,783	2,438	978
4 .....quarts.....	28,125,370	77,854	1,330,997	3,769,740	1,057,665	2,744,068	550,480
5 Blueberries.....farms reporting...	5,016	2,736	606	751	207	532	130
6 .....acres.....	31,276	24,248	2,649	2,911	286	942	194
7 .....quarts.....	8,867,391	6,396,231	1,100,836	815,504	28,933	359,473	118,439
8 Blueberries (tame) ¹.....farms reporting...	659	259	222	134	16	28	.....
9 .....acres.....	2,327	1,341	748	233	1	4	.....
10 .....quarts.....	1,608,654	576,038	821,343	207,382	1,060	2,831	.....
11 Blueberries (wild—see text) ¹.....farms reporting...	3,757	2,481	391	622	180	83	.....
12 .....acres.....	27,827	22,907	1,901	2,678	284	57	.....
13 .....quarts.....	6,745,506	5,820,193	279,493	608,122	26,801	10,897	.....
14 Boysenberries.....farms reporting...	2,664	7	20	84	101	52	64
15 .....acres.....	1,932	1	10	26	11	31	26
16 .....quarts.....	3,579,788	801	6,604	16,693	10,030	22,159	12,510
17 Cranberries.....farms reporting...	1,617	1,067	170	163	53	1	.....
18 .....acres.....	18,489	10,792	5,030	2,202	34	(²)	.....
19 .....quarts.....	56,819,064	39,830,872	6,413,424	9,501,436	29,903	16	.....
20 Currants.....farms reporting...	4,685	175	1,278	1,434	539	123	15
21 .....acres.....	2,300	31	1,291	484	54	5	(²)
22 .....quarts.....	3,247,861	20,864	1,818,792	540,792	39,477	7,002	254
23 Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	4,234	42	207	1,169	1,468	104	186
24 .....acres.....	926	1	44	186	103	5	10
25 .....quarts.....	1,113,860	1,993	66,060	148,208	63,351	4,584	8,358
26 Loganberries.....farms reporting...	3,414	2	6	13	9	10	22
27 .....acres.....	2,815	(²)	2	1	(²)	2	1
28 .....quarts.....	5,574,719	25	1,830	2,361	517	1,066	2,409
29 Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	123,933	5,409	18,512	50,218	24,985	6,917	1,663
30 .....acres.....	59,049	1,450	13,215	22,966	6,220	2,585	680
31 .....quarts.....	58,122,812	1,032,627	12,789,457	18,299,700	5,259,477	2,056,922	564,087
32 Raspberries, black (tame) ¹.....farms reporting...	46,734	483	8,158	23,595	8,327	3,528	.....
33 .....acres.....	22,729	103	6,734	10,339	1,114	1,560	.....
34 .....quarts.....	20,143,007	63,377	7,085,261	7,924,847	744,349	1,252,021	.....
35 Raspberries, red (tame) ¹.....farms reporting...	77,149	5,074	12,564	33,096	14,362	1,219	.....
36 .....acres.....	31,475	1,347	6,481	12,647	3,667	436	.....
37 .....quarts.....	32,429,789	969,250	5,704,196	10,374,853	3,206,068	398,161	.....
38 Strawberries.....farms reporting...	233,871	8,198	22,361	78,557	40,964	31,085	21,048
39 .....acres.....	175,217	3,880	12,526	30,002	12,150	33,354	25,324
40 .....quarts.....	271,012,830	9,313,116	20,224,521	45,946,963	15,138,549	50,167,006	36,153,614
41 Youngberries.....farms reporting...	5,271	.....	1	24	50	68	132
42 .....acres.....	3,642	.....	1	5	13	42	35
43 .....quarts.....	6,000,534	.....	180	2,710	11,702	34,922	36,620
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excl.):							
44 Any trees, vines, or production...farms reporting ³ ..	2,508,804	46,133	186,399	432,510	333,340	518,826	457,503
45 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting...Apr. 1, 1940.....	1,230,485	21,114	111,321	195,214	100,203	266,235	256,693
46 .....Jan. 1, 1935.....	2,041,318	63,305	196,274	436,392	329,036	328,955	307,365
47 .....Apr. 1, 1930.....	1,875,602	53,313	192,052	371,569	291,808	357,040	258,418
48 .....acres.....Apr. 1, 1940.....	5,044,952	85,681	512,504	590,832	158,420	1,087,494	415,397
49 .....Jan. 1, 1935.....	6,220,679	143,369	729,805	947,094	346,115	1,197,401	389,508
50 .....Apr. 1, 1930.....	6,086,176	141,970	732,458	840,212	354,719	1,182,277	357,426
51 Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes, trees, or vines, Apr. 1, 1940, and/or production, 1939.....farms reporting...	2,410,244	46,131	186,361	431,934	332,427	484,508	444,877
52 Apples.....farms reporting...	1,813,907	44,068	172,010	381,611	174,000	381,538	352,986
53 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	13,510,959	701,581	2,208,715	3,042,832	1,180,199	2,616,311	2,672,850
54 trees of bearing age.....number.....	58,152,108	2,903,812	10,875,303	12,722,349	3,972,663	12,976,092	4,007,310
55 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,205,795	32,416	139,977	263,927	144,244	272,003	224,064
56 .....bushels.....	150,082,940	7,632,600	35,583,230	30,248,759	5,877,572	25,883,589	4,815,518
57 Cherries.....farms reporting...	776,422	6,002	75,664	169,461	140,101	136,478	115,540
58 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,663,526	7,838	426,568	726,187	339,980	291,728	229,161
59 trees of bearing age.....number.....	9,564,985	19,335	1,519,784	3,430,897	504,681	619,910	350,159
60 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	349,336	2,480	48,183	81,128	64,459	50,987	40,171
61 .....pounds.....	310,397,048	233,675	63,236,375	96,465,945	7,300,897	5,800,690	2,158,628
62 Cherries, sour ¹.....farms reporting...	299,800	3,490	57,424	132,827	54,112	20,180	.....
63 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,116,844	4,035	307,688	549,284	129,450	55,468	.....
64 trees of bearing age.....number.....	5,488,977	13,314	1,266,438	3,126,607	232,867	122,893	.....
65 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	169,205,778	179,393	56,006,468	89,527,274	4,008,883	1,004,364	.....
66 Cherries, sweet ¹.....farms reporting...	219,623	3,472	42,693	62,060	32,031	18,325	.....
67 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	682,744	3,803	118,880	176,903	61,512	41,791	.....
68 trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,017,914	6,021	253,346	307,290	105,146	97,662	.....
69 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	79,050,313	54,282	7,229,907	6,938,071	1,528,967	1,196,819	.....
70 Peaches.....farms reporting...	1,394,566	7,385	57,314	146,182	156,088	328,244	367,447
71 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	21,720,162	156,074	1,681,063	3,271,683	1,187,771	6,092,952	2,431,251
72 trees of bearing age.....number.....	47,147,060	211,302	3,686,870	5,176,728	1,845,736	14,308,625	5,287,295
73 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	804,940	3,284	34,870	76,887	84,515	165,631	229,914
74 .....bushels.....	56,576,746	139,629	4,629,389	6,523,540	1,018,865	10,183,149	4,477,506
75 Peaches, clingstone ¹.....farms reporting...	12,906	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	972,271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77 trees of bearing age.....number.....	3,586,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78 quantity harvested.....bushels.....	12,701,166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79 Peaches, freestone ¹.....farms reporting...	19,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	734,652	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81 trees of bearing age.....number.....	3,109,246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
82 quantity harvested.....bushels.....	7,516,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
83 Pears.....farms reporting...	961,433	14,560	87,060	161,322	104,738	204,043	187,298
84 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,046,254	36,368	202,848	350,003	100,588	195,887	204,534
85 trees of bearing age.....number.....	12,414,162	101,936	1,451,256	1,531,142	392,294	757,891	619,406
86 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	525,344	8,625	63,107	100,631	51,127	105,665	89,225
87 .....bushels.....	24,980,749	111,950	1,518,449	2,077,694	554,632	1,060,621	893,971
88 Pears, Bartlett ¹.....farms reporting...	64,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
89 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	412,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4,826,849	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91 quantity harvested.....bushels.....	12,320,199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 Pears, other than Bartlett ¹.....farms reporting...	30,748	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	243,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,013,414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 quantity harvested.....bushels.....	5,528,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

²Reported in small fractions.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES
SIRUP AND SUGAR MADE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

third sections beginning on pp. 62 and 68, respectively.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued			NEW ENGLAND DIVISION						MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION				
West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania		
33,023	10,424	23,696	5,193	1,839	2,326	4,277	218	1,658	16,930	3,108	15,939	1	
18,982	1,136	3,431	362	154	247	182	6	101	1,136	549	1,251	2	
12,193	310	3,064	61	24	29	41	1	25	583	944	273	3	
7,059,164	277,855	11,257,547	29,698	7,511	15,646	15,890	229	8,880	462,912	720,699	147,386	4	
30	24	1,768	437	17	410	25	79	110	338	90	178	5	
8	38	20,136	2,066	16	1,880	40	110	1,343	675	631	631	6	
2,845	45,110	5,739,020	310,199	1,766	302,790	6,326	36,130	296,731	735,953	68,152	68,152	7	
		151	14	3	66	9	16	88	78	78	56	8	
		1,256	12	(2)	36	16	21	78	658	12	12	9	
		590,751	5,257	370	27,091	1,414	11,155	81,446	730,893	9,004	9,004	10	
		1,619	423	13	347	16	63	252	13	126	11	11	
		18,580	2,054	16	1,844	24	89	1,265	17	619	12	12	
		5,208,269	304,942	1,396	275,699	4,912	24,975	215,285	5,060	59,148	59,148	13	
218	133	1,955	1	1	3	3	2	3	9	6	14	14	
216	29	1,550	(2)		(2)	(2)	1	1	5	4	15	15	
159,165	33,309	3,318,517	2		12	380	407	580	3,249	2,775	16	16	
		163	43	11	996	7	10	13	150	7	17	17	
		431	62	11	10,680	19	20	111	4,919	(2)	18	18	
		1,043,413	39,375	1,929	39,741,974	4,482	43,112	176,454	6,236,592	376	19	19	
59	642	420	15	9	54	36	5	944	52	282	20	20	
6	92	337	1	3	2	4	7	14	1,209	11	71	21	
2,807	92,752	725,121	850	1,635	2,265	5,065	1,250	9,852	1,720,645	6,316	91,631	22	
71	438	549	8	1	11	5	17	116	20	71	23	23	
4	34	536	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	40	1	3	24	24	
2,199	47,634	771,473	804	5	276	103	805	62,766	366	2,928	25	25	
26	161	3,165	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	26	26	
2	34	2,773	(2)		(2)		2	(2)			27	27	
3,377	29,173	5,533,961	5		20			1,530	300		28	28	
610	6,656	8,943	1,783	704	1,363	979	64	516	9,112	1,096	8,304	29	
381	2,173	9,359	505	165	284	300	21	175	8,426	1,616	3,173	30	
207,795	2,550,492	15,272,255	395,715	90,053	235,527	184,854	8,829	114,319	8,991,573	924,168	2,873,716	31	
	742	1,901	112	46	132	103	8	82	2,480	217	5,461	32	
	137	2,742	28	5	17	19	2	29	4,409	196	2,129	33	
	140,873	2,932,279	15,746	3,422	9,420	9,189	450	25,150	4,993,448	116,374	1,975,439	34	
	3,915	6,919	1,689	670	1,271	904	59	481	7,634	997	3,933	35	
	1,112	5,785	477	157	267	281	19	146	4,017	1,420	1,044	36	
	1,513,828	10,263,433	379,969	66,631	229,407	175,995	6,379	89,169	3,998,125	807,794	898,277	37	
	13,766	5,536	2,168	927	1,219	2,433	161	1,290	10,097	2,205	10,059	38	
	32,433	2,895	725	280	366	1,508	77	824	5,328	3,324	3,874	39	
40,000,277	4,790,771	49,278,013	1,672,960	435,101	661,715	4,450,170	83,978	2,009,172	11,006,656	3,590,709	5,625,156	40	
1,119	176	3,701									1	41	
751	26	2,767									1	42	
560,301	31,009	5,323,090									150	43	
331,112	46,429	156,552	12,367	5,750	6,383	12,610	1,096	7,916	68,735	7,093	110,571	44	
134,266	23,710	121,704	5,122	1,906	1,673	6,881	795	4,734	39,439	4,788	67,094	45	
167,533	37,825	152,633	12,155	7,357	4,581	18,435	2,097	18,647	74,343	10,562	113,469	46	
171,794	40,275	139,333	15,736	4,704	11,235	11,915	1,500	8,423	76,913	9,490	105,649	47	
424,305	101,357	1,668,862	13,460	10,162	7,508	33,525	3,724	17,499	287,622	37,375	187,507	48	
462,372	132,398	1,872,717	25,176	17,996	12,969	48,800	6,521	31,905	401,024	54,854	253,927	49	
429,045	133,807	1,914,259	36,530	14,471	17,497	45,694	5,509	22,269	412,144	59,191	261,123	50	
302,441	45,297	136,266	12,367	5,759	6,383	12,610	1,096	7,914	68,727	7,091	110,543	51	
117,276	34,789	83,835	12,045	5,471	6,095	12,036	1,044	7,377	61,540	5,950	104,520	52	
601,016	265,417	562,038	112,304	89,649	72,733	255,405	25,630	145,860	1,204,430	174,077	830,208	53	
1,641,112	1,858,006	6,305,462	550,389	366,106	288,792	1,153,467	107,943	437,113	5,377,131	1,105,649	4,392,703	54	
51,786	21,429	55,949	10,300	3,963	5,351	8,446	644	3,692	50,027	4,079	85,751	55	
1,523,887	5,320,102	33,207,813	994,200	973,723	898,583	3,195,446	216,225	1,364,422	19,732,173	3,249,882	12,601,175	56	
45,961	20,104	67,111	793	768	779	1,810	115	1,734	21,339	1,717	32,608	57	
143,073	127,534	371,457	1,134	904	1,402	1,907	93	2,498	229,896	7,871	158,801	58	
159,193	664,683	2,472,631	2,121	2,019	4,543	4,574	325	5,750	965,145	41,714	512,925	59	
12,407	10,069	39,452	344	336	444	761	46	519	13,615	931	33,637	60	
831,394	14,455,098	119,914,946	14,356	21,496	49,129	50,586	2,540	95,568	48,819,518	747,874	13,668,983	61	
10,144	21,623	453	530	508	992	60	947	17,595	1,206	38,623	62	62	
40,026	39,893	642	515	1,079	800	36	963	171,139	6,040	130,509	63	63	
432,236	294,622	1,155	1,577	3,567	2,621	192	4,202	857,500	38,998	369,940	64	64	
7,282,488	11,136,906	8,210	16,906	41,117	30,793	80,996	1,371	80,996	44,847,004	703,568	10,455,896	65	
8,096	52,344	439	336	316	1,155	57	1,148	9,334	976	32,383	66	66	
73,641	206,214	492	289	323	1,107	323	57	1,535	58,757	1,831	58,292	67	
225,117	1,023,332	966	442	976	1,953	136	1,548	107,645	2,716	142,985	68	68	
6,938,229	55,164,038	6,146	4,590	8,012	19,793	1,169	14,572	3,972,514	44,306	3,213,067	69	69	
265,200	20,569	46,114	471	1,228	148	2,571	291	2,676	12,863	2,359	42,092	70	
4,201,324	673,670	2,024,374	1,935	14,398	1,348	43,679	10,106	94,406	603,490	372,924	704,649	71	
7,696,057	1,318,193	7,603,954	3,292	24,935	1,895	61,803	14,856	104,521	1,297,088	691,977	1,707,805	72	
157,776	11,281	20,780	181	662	68	1,230	116	1,027	8,128	1,432	25,310	73	
5,009,229	2,277,634	22,287,605	1,415	13,518	1,404	38,350	7,200	77,739	1,728,862	1,028,287	1,872,240	74	
	1,155											75	
	2,783	969,488										76	
	14,045	3,572,595										77	
	19,833	12,651,333										78	
	2,006	17,188										79	
	14,356	720,296										80	
	26,123	3,073,123										81	
	67,732	7,448,625										82	
120,126	15,137	67,149		1,820	834	5,389	185	3,900	25,101	2,345	59,614	83	
285,242	51,540	619,244		4,531	855	13,935	1,004	13,586	131,436	7,812	63,600	84	
616,800	223,001	6,720,436		5,840	7,761	2,835	44,229	5,117	36,154	1,125,131	42,338	283,785	85
57,405	7,674	41,885		1,153	513	3,667	305	1,956	18,191	1,550	43,566	86	
778,500	355,354	17,629,488		5,500	6,323	2,390	44,093	3,920	49,724	1,025,707	52,158	440,584	87
	6,437	57,735										88	
	29,267	383,687										89	
	58,645	4,738,204										90	
	158,705	12,161,434										91	
	4,157	26,591										92	
	7,563	235,557										93	
	31,180	1,982,334										94	
	60,251	5,467,994										95	

² Farms reporting any trees or vines, Apr. 1, 1940; or any production, 1939 (for citrus fruits, crop year specified).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE SIRUP

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					W. N. CENTRAL DIV.	
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa
Small fruits harvested, 1939:							
Any small fruits.....farms reporting...	18,391	13,389	19,189	28,878	28,707	21,056	20,990
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	2,132	2,060	3,834	2,266	661	114	1,944
.....acres.....	725	380	619	2,057	78	14	213
.....quarts.....	581,892	262,135	382,034	2,497,639	46,040	7,881	127,175
Blueberries.....farms reporting...	48	88	6	512	97	181	15
.....acres.....	82	463	(¹)	2,305	61	283	2
.....quarts.....	29,487	72,108	353	698,445	15,111	26,630	1,231
Blueberries (tame) ².....farms reporting...	27	16	2	70	19	11	5
.....acres.....	7	7	(¹)	218	1	1	(¹)
.....quarts.....	7,609	6,534	180	191,778	1,281	545	515
Blueberries (wild—see text) ².....farms reporting...	21	72	4	446	79	170	10
.....acres.....	75	456	(¹)	2,087	60	282	2
.....quarts.....	21,878	65,574	173	506,667	13,830	26,085	716
Boysenberries.....farms reporting...	27	12	27	16	2	4	21
.....acres.....	7	3	8	8	(¹)	(¹)	1
.....quarts.....	4,459	3,334	4,323	4,555	22	150	930
Cranberries.....farms reporting...				42	121	50	3
.....acres.....				223	1,979	34	(¹)
.....quarts.....				35,429	9,466,007	29,798	105
Currants.....farms reporting...	313	75	103	484	459	296	94
.....acres.....	106	6	9	325	38	42	4
.....quarts.....	110,400	5,510	8,110	385,892	30,880	28,103	3,818
Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	186	284	409	170	120	241	276
.....acres.....	15	15	16	136	4	11	13
.....quarts.....	12,987	12,244	14,382	103,885	4,710	8,137	10,084
Loganberries.....farms reporting...	3		7	2		1	1
.....acres.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	585	16	1,520	240		32	60
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	8,200	5,317	8,990	16,409	11,302	10,275	10,594
.....acres.....	3,703	1,561	1,584	14,018	2,120	3,348	1,433
.....quarts.....	3,432,048	1,168,975	1,129,412	11,029,492	1,539,773	3,023,513	926,904
Raspberries, black (tame) ².....farms reporting...	5,501	4,109	6,610	4,844	2,531	1,047	7,280
.....acres.....	2,407	1,145	934	5,600	253	190	924
.....quarts.....	2,165,077	838,866	665,215	4,087,436	168,253	137,744	606,605
Raspberries, red (tame) ².....farms reporting...	3,887	1,770	3,653	13,730	10,056	9,685	4,677
.....acres.....	1,296	416	650	8,418	1,867	3,158	509
.....quarts.....	1,266,971	330,109	464,197	6,942,056	1,371,520	2,885,769	320,289
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	12,866	9,662	12,360	19,798	23,871	16,212	14,754
.....acres.....	5,038	4,092	4,948	5,490	4,080	4,080	2,082
.....quarts.....	8,707,836	6,195,752	6,147,255	15,815,497	9,080,623	6,509,812	2,178,851
Youngberries.....farms reporting...	6	8	9	1		1	3
.....acres.....	(¹)	1	4	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	387	880	1,243	200		125	20
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excl.):							
Any trees, vines, or production...farms reporting ⁵ ...	102,667	59,725	88,215	93,878	88,025	46,261	92,680
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting, Apr. 1, 1940.....	52,688	27,585	26,258	53,431	35,252	11,754	23,348
.....Jan. 1, 1935.....	116,821	67,968	70,678	95,765	85,160	43,827	102,179
.....Apr. 1, 1930.....	96,783	63,181	61,484	85,433	64,688	38,290	73,624
.....acres.....Apr. 1, 1940.....	152,590	53,495	99,340	248,667	36,740	8,318	23,239
.....Jan. 1, 1935.....	261,613	109,589	182,471	326,607	66,814	24,381	74,603
.....Apr. 1, 1930.....	226,237	99,320	176,370	288,961	49,264	22,051	63,185
Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes, trees, or vines, Apr. 1, 1940, and/or production, 1939.....farms reporting...	102,664	59,650	87,729	93,867	88,024	46,256	92,678
Apples.....farms reporting...	91,077	51,238	68,783	85,539	84,974	41,419	76,318
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	855,883	344,409	443,604	1,040,528	358,408	143,797	337,028
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	3,494,390	1,210,139	2,397,749	4,316,818	1,303,253	444,032	708,598
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	63,067	33,278	42,950	58,949	65,683	29,302	45,023
.....bushels.....	9,072,798	2,945,286	4,665,415	11,738,669	1,826,591	521,337	860,051
Cherries.....farms reporting...	50,308	26,539	42,017	33,283	17,314	3,256	45,505
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	106,053	57,895	77,003	386,397	98,839	9,956	78,072
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	278,392	68,933	114,583	2,144,981	827,008	19,790	133,553
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	27,129	11,802	18,687	17,351	6,189	1,314	24,178
.....pounds.....	7,266,808	1,300,229	1,652,768	72,627,674	13,597,886	184,654	2,494,512
Cherries, sour ².....farms reporting...	41,052	21,316	30,111	28,944	11,404	1,342	27,780
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	72,969	43,551	53,096	289,889	89,779	5,057	48,028
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	209,938	54,785	81,552	1,976,769	803,563	3,533	86,099
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	5,736,270	1,074,220	1,228,692	68,044,432	13,443,660	84,219	1,607,390
Cherries, sweet ².....farms reporting...	21,821	7,547	14,010	12,375	6,307	2,036	18,888
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	33,084	14,344	23,907	96,508	9,060	4,899	30,044
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	68,454	14,148	33,031	168,212	23,445	16,257	47,554
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	1,550,538	226,009	424,076	4,583,222	154,226	100,435	887,122
Peaches.....farms reporting...	45,672	26,685	46,416	26,346	1,063	153	29,183
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	620,787	290,450	594,249	1,764,623	1,574	480	131,724
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,209,782	368,607	1,354,686	2,242,298	1,355	420	223,462
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	22,891	11,820	27,050	14,844	282	7	19,235
.....bushels.....	975,972	364,891	1,701,688	3,480,455	534	19	130,065
Peaches, clingstone ².....farms reporting...							
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....							
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....							
Peaches, freestone ².....farms reporting...							
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....							
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....							
Pears.....farms reporting...	50,508	27,443	36,000	38,457	8,914	1,005	24,752
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	62,254	19,359	40,008	218,991	9,391	3,823	22,565
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	274,674	96,519	380,773	758,595	20,581	1,049	66,355
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	32,577	17,473	22,117	24,009	4,455	112	14,893
.....bushels.....	424,416	195,236	436,780	1,000,174	21,088	424	145,202
Pears, Bartlett ².....farms reporting...							
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....							
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....							
Pears, other than Bartlett ².....farms reporting...							
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....							
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....							

¹Reported in small fractions.²For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES
AND SUGAR MADE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued					SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION							
Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	
14,199	257	245	1,106	2,589	1,560	4,139	5	7,717	7,247	9,604	1,954	1
6,317	4	2	61	865	59	212	.....	642	1,534	1,010	193	2
1,278	(¹)	(¹)	11	267	169	139	.....	168	503	1,252	78	3
776,059	130	35	5,624	140,761	74,145	138,377	.....	114,963	182,227	2,083,248	72,157	4
8	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	7	.....	4	103	6	2	5
1	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	3	.....	(¹)	58	118	1	6
877	.....	.....	215	.....	.....	2,505	.....	180	11,223	116,323	136	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	.....	.....	2,646	.....	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	54	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,320	.....	.....	8,577	.....	.....	13
55	.....	1	5	15	3	1	(¹)	17	1	10	6	14
10	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	.....	.....	12	(¹)	5	1	15
7,749	.....	3	245	953	.....	1,602	.....	7,260	4	3,690	1,608	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	19
12	71	12	15	37	4	23	.....	34	22	19	6	20
(¹)	4	(¹)	2	2	(¹)	3	.....	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	21
280	3,107	266	2,157	1,744	265	3,538	.....	1,318	445	386	227	22
776	69	27	34	45	2	9	.....	39	45	6	.....	23
69	4	1	2	3	(¹)	(¹)	.....	(¹)	5	(¹)	.....	24
37,240	2,802	1,081	1,180	2,827	114	531	.....	1,100	2,538	176	.....	25
5	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	1	26
(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	1	(¹)	(¹)	.....	27
335	.....	.....	50	40	.....	30	.....	550	36	140	100	28
3,064	90	42	335	585	30	1,034	.....	1,554	3,346	777	51	29
859	20	7	137	416	14	913	.....	398	1,069	162	7	30
894,155	11,316	7,806	73,398	322,475	6,639	1,061,292	.....	267,168	582,251	124,053	3,182	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	2,790	.....	.....	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	903	.....	.....	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	437	.....	.....	498,233	.....	.....	34
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	716	.....	.....	35
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	257	.....	.....	36
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,202	.....	.....	84,018	.....	.....	37
7,282	109	191	813	1,603	1,515	3,348	.....	6,351	3,735	8,266	1,795	38
4,761	22	46	158	991	1,219	6,238	.....	7,448	1,219	5,991	582	39
5,194,828	25,368	39,919	428,046	1,061,725	3,077,129	8,169,236	1,189	11,475,940	1,194,320	10,268,100	674,667	40
38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	14	41
11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	4	42
19,498	.....	.....	.....	1,059	.....	.....	.....	1,265	.....	1,280	2,337	43
126,105	1,332	4,219	22,849	39,894	2,246	14,133	25	89,168	65,763	154,642	46,790	44
49,354	241	810	5,979	8,717	1,157	5,539	6	58,289	51,430	55,804	15,655	45
106,485	915	4,230	29,593	41,807	2,135	12,230	17	88,269	56,416	61,192	22,188	46
101,305	1,966	7,108	28,612	40,873	4,494	19,561	20	89,518	55,043	87,484	23,784	47
89,159	174	862	10,422	26,246	14,640	27,959	49	170,136	117,863	92,703	49,128	48
156,989	539	3,292	26,082	60,229	21,147	42,234	72	220,301	143,968	91,820	34,582	49
166,518	1,455	5,796	29,143	66,541	23,691	51,953	53	244,924	161,038	119,664	27,604	50
125,555	1,332	4,218	22,849	39,539	2,232	14,119	25	89,044	65,763	153,078	44,830	51
85,356	835	3,567	16,147	22,172	1,871	12,866	21	83,362	63,520	135,209	27,197	52
499,845	2,029	12,552	69,457	115,491	46,282	105,837	195	803,062	587,345	691,369	115,862	53
1,930,048	4,674	24,641	246,103	604,567	373,330	766,388	925	5,060,843	3,241,174	2,432,218	248,296	54
49,405	499	1,896	7,254	10,855	1,050	9,609	19	60,750	46,978	93,518	19,242	55
2,777,728	2,891	20,071	491,450	1,264,104	821,586	2,075,261	1,203	11,760,718	6,325,326	3,395,343	363,118	56
56,426	230	1,069	15,641	17,974	234	3,973	8	33,222	28,033	49,130	7,112	57
149,018	1,036	3,384	37,096	61,418	248	5,106	11	42,296	91,891	80,114	12,698	58
166,668	1,943	7,623	77,675	97,329	937	16,911	25	141,683	202,682	189,204	20,050	59
21,794	142	473	9,028	7,530	102	1,786	5	10,377	8,197	20,288	3,618	60
1,763,047	15,063	68,925	1,542,715	1,231,961	8,737	152,092	276	1,162,528	2,040,078	1,970,081	191,251	61
.....	126	726	10,907	13,231	201	2,050	7	.....	17,922	.....	.....	62
.....	188	2,104	26,422	47,351	168	2,242	10	.....	53,048	.....	.....	63
.....	1,329	3,464	59,958	78,484	606	9,411	18	.....	112,858	.....	.....	64
.....	8,593	34,699	1,242,833	1,034,179	7,245	67,940	201	.....	928,978	.....	.....	65
.....	124	385	5,158	5,440	123	2,776	3	.....	16,023	.....	.....	66
.....	548	1,280	10,674	14,067	80	2,864	1	.....	38,846	.....	.....	67
.....	614	4,159	17,717	18,845	331	7,500	7	.....	89,824	.....	.....	68
.....	6,520	37,226	299,882	197,782	1,492	84,152	75	.....	1,114,100	.....	.....	69
97,054	4	65	6,828	22,801	845	5,310	8	48,823	34,633	104,748	39,063	70
809,624	13	242	76,139	178,549	151,229	243,037	30	681,120	398,747	1,249,051	1,387,769	71
1,336,186	.....	153	61,445	224,070	314,684	418,631	769	1,373,801	820,967	2,361,394	2,220,539	72
54,104	.....	7	2,917	8,165	485	3,269	7	21,488	12,254	59,479	29,169	73
751,329	.....	11	28,199	109,242	486,354	497,567	286	894,567	454,106	1,401,168	2,043,651	74
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
53,701	24	148	4,963	20,145	807	6,060	12	42,304	23,159	61,820	18,497	83
47,851	66	323	8,163	18,097	2,213	4,280	13	26,348	20,695	37,804	16,306	84
204,842	78	171	19,472	100,327	10,707	39,604	82	171,626	80,311	159,627	53,967	85
26,542	4	19	2,079	7,478	411	3,948	10	19,265	8,475	32,441	12,972	86
303,241	16	54	23,967	81,728	4,724	41,754	257	178,954	74,832	256,785	131,404	87
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95

¹ Farms reporting any trees or vines, Apr. 1, 1940; or any production, 1939 (for citrus fruits, crop year specified).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE SIRUP

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	S. ATLANTIC DIV.—Con.		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				W. S. CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana
Small fruits harvested, 1939:								
Any small fruits.....farms reporting...	2,559	4,417	8,216	10,395	4,986	1,122	9,073	5,961
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	426	98	829	1,140	701	364	3,061	118
.....acres.....	107	22	292	429	210	47	2,648	34
.....quarts.....	62,372	16,579	155,791	193,775	183,002	17,912	1,237,156	16,049
Blueberries.....farms reporting...	45	365	1	3	101	25	13	6
.....acres.....	36	726	(¹)	1	169	24	1	6
.....quarts.....	16,752	212,354	60	120	113,159	5,100	725	1,262
Blueberries (tame) ².....farms reporting...								
.....acres.....								
.....quarts.....								
Blueberries (wild—see text) ².....farms reporting...								
.....acres.....								
.....quarts.....								
Boysenberries.....farms reporting...	14		7	30	13	14	105	3
.....acres.....	12		2	18	2	4	95	(¹)
.....quarts.....	7,935		531	5,387	1,682	4,910	68,555	285
Cranberries.....farms reporting...								
.....acres.....								
.....quarts.....								
Currants.....farms reporting...	15		6	3	3	3	6	
.....acres.....	1		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
.....quarts.....	823		85	33	108	28	157	
Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	3		134	49	2	1	58	
.....acres.....	(¹)		8	2	(¹)	(¹)	4	
.....quarts.....	125		5,743	2,176	419	20	1,901	
Loganberries.....farms reporting...	2	2		5	12	5	14	1
.....acres.....	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	65	145		530	1,176	703	1,022	72
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	123	2	852	683	108	40	417	10
.....acres.....	22	(¹)	329	317	34	(¹)	324	6
.....quarts.....	12,280	57	266,213	246,256	49,933	1,685	247,177	7,958
Raspberries, black (tame) ².....farms reporting...								
.....acres.....								
.....quarts.....								
Raspberries, red (tame) ².....farms reporting...								
.....acres.....								
.....quarts.....								
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	2,101	3,970	7,063	9,016	4,290	679	5,752	5,821
.....acres.....	830	8,066	8,205	12,927	3,771	421	14,188	15,311
.....quarts.....	640,154	14,666,281	11,217,004	17,342,617	6,924,933	669,060	16,690,204	19,558,968
Youngberries.....farms reporting...	30	16	2	40	35	55	790	25
.....acres.....	29	5	2	18	3	12	522	11
.....quarts.....	23,367	6,673	1,760	15,023	3,718	16,119	403,393	7,818
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excl.):								
Any trees, vines, or production...farms reporting ⁵ ..	105,381	40,678	121,789	133,690	120,232	81,792	86,391	43,397
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting...Apr. 1, 1940.....	56,940	21,415	88,545	86,432	51,884	29,832	41,216	12,164
.....Jan. 1, 1935.....	56,954	29,564	108,119	108,116	59,004	32,126	53,082	17,306
.....Apr. 1, 1930.....	46,138	27,965	86,793	86,116	54,946	30,663	48,020	11,367
.....acres.....Apr. 1, 1940.....	241,923	373,110	90,222	88,114	82,863	154,198	108,556	48,756
.....Jan. 1, 1935.....	274,227	369,050	110,133	107,212	95,379	76,784	126,663	35,844
.....Apr. 1, 1930.....	237,199	316,151	112,284	107,363	82,714	55,065	140,820	25,751
Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes, trees, or vines, Apr. 1, 1940, and/or production, 1939.....farms reporting...	92,689	22,728	121,655	129,388	115,766	78,068	85,248	39,195
Apples.....farms reporting...	57,147	345	114,529	117,453	80,630	40,374	57,321	7,826
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	265,419	940	747,126	784,699	377,912	163,113	456,815	26,725
.....trees of bearing age...number.....	852,173	745	2,137,236	1,734,951	650,288	174,835	1,327,488	21,577
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	40,753	84	72,926	75,106	52,365	23,667	30,901	3,013
.....bushels.....	1,140,568	466	2,042,258	1,770,717	746,330	256,213	1,067,792	19,079
Cherries.....farms reporting...	14,694	12	48,875	50,860	12,299	3,506	17,404	787
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	59,332	29	98,188	107,245	17,397	6,331	41,396	1,996
.....trees of bearing age...number.....	48,383	35	136,225	182,233	23,646	8,055	56,520	1,753
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	6,612	2	16,168	17,364	5,225	1,414	5,105	337
.....pounds.....	275,552	95	794,423	1,110,017	216,443	37,745	257,532	10,503
Cherries, sour ².....farms reporting...								
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....								
.....trees of bearing age...number.....								
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....								
Cherries, sweet ².....farms reporting...								
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....								
.....trees of bearing age...number.....								
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....								
Peaches.....farms reporting...	77,506	17,308	86,038	103,679	106,777	70,953	76,681	32,183
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	1,916,469	65,500	538,874	652,233	728,041	512,103	1,484,710	263,594
.....trees of bearing age...number.....	6,671,212	126,688	1,070,945	1,781,880	1,512,686	921,784	3,128,178	404,682
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	53,662	5,818	37,544	63,620	76,772	51,978	46,277	21,095
.....bushels.....	4,359,625	45,825	573,206	1,509,344	1,387,910	1,007,046	2,269,288	325,367
Peaches, clingstone ².....farms reporting...								
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....								
.....trees of bearing age...number.....								
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....								
Peaches, freestone ².....farms reporting...								
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....								
.....trees of bearing age...number.....								
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....								
Pears.....farms reporting...	40,140	11,224	47,613	57,083	46,332	36,270	26,821	16,575
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	55,144	33,084	36,816	47,466	54,755	65,497	53,743	39,564
.....trees of bearing age...number.....	170,316	71,651	133,774	183,835	142,358	159,439	126,992	78,233
.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	24,365	3,778	16,666	25,426	25,991	21,142	13,167	9,330
.....bushels.....	304,189	67,722	125,417	224,107	264,952	279,595	163,044	143,490
Pears, Bartlett ².....farms reporting...								
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....								
.....trees of bearing age...number.....								
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....								
Pears, other than Bartlett ².....farms reporting...								
.....trees not of bearing age...number.....								
.....trees of bearing age...number.....								
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....								

¹Reported in small fractions.²For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE SIRUP

[This table is presented in three sections, the first and

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Con.							
Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes, etc.—Con.							
1 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	697,062	6,344	45,887	123,189	128,533	91,629	94,841
2 trees not of bearing age..number.....	3,095,887	9,993	195,177	324,966	253,434	130,640	150,690
3 trees of bearing age.....number.....	21,663,269	23,244	474,791	651,998	696,758	389,116	449,330
4 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	321,923	2,614	23,291	53,247	63,307	37,063	36,680
5 bushels.....	25,616,331	12,644	266,360	433,149	339,074	218,531	227,271
6 Plums ¹.....farms reporting...	14,281						
7 trees not of bearing age..number.....	307,856						
8 trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,449,300						
9 quantity harvested.....bushels.....	2,263,965						
10 Prunes ¹.....farms reporting...	11,957						
11 trees not of bearing age..number.....	887,304						
12 trees of bearing age.....number.....	10,472,076						
13 quantity harvested.....bushels.....	16,574,107						
14 Grapes.....farms reporting...	762,061	7,819	67,315	146,481	109,483	182,426	135,972
15 vines not of bearing age..number.....	18,514,303	25,042	1,340,631	882,618	544,884	452,168	289,990
16 vines of bearing age.....number.....	273,342,014	352,971	30,066,241	21,131,465	4,578,905	1,728,824	1,046,903
17 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	507,477	5,286	51,760	108,130	76,865	118,721	79,961
18 pounds.....	4,409,453,142	1,586,918	148,499,837	134,660,081	29,711,264	25,761,137	9,693,709
19 Table varieties (Malaga, Tokay, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...	9,875						
20 vines not of bearing age..number.....	2,484,916						
21 vines of bearing age.....number.....	37,173,187						
22 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	946,252,000						
23 Raisin varieties (Muscat, Thompson, Sultana, currants, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...	12,326						
24 vines not of bearing age..number.....	6,798,026						
25 vines of bearing age.....number.....	98,066,272						
26 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	2,124,594,000						
27 Wine or juice varieties (Zinfandel, Alicante, Carignane, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...	9,053						
28 vines not of bearing age..number.....	4,201,865						
29 vines of bearing age.....number.....	71,062,490						
30 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	945,910,000						
31 Figs, all varieties.....farms reporting...	156,392		10		34	59,011	43,252
32 trees not of bearing age..number.....	280,301		5		55	41,694	44,632
33 trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,465,950		13		49	127,040	111,623
34 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	88,977		4		4	37,430	27,830
35 lb. (fresh wt.)....	190,599,625		7		55	3,192,885	2,742,294
36 Apricots.....farms reporting...	105,455	74	1,757	8,558	17,785	1,443	3,739
37 trees not of bearing age..number.....	869,108	142	2,495	13,776	33,060	2,076	5,081
38 trees of bearing age.....number.....	5,499,249	74	2,830	14,913	42,983	1,783	4,935
39 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	35,790	4	515	2,533	4,748	289	942
40 bushels.....	11,548,466	18	1,597	12,985	23,426	929	3,822
41 Quinces.....farms reporting...	12,294	319	2,640	2,703	223	1,595	1,442
42 trees not of bearing age..number.....	29,990	607	15,223	8,456	242	1,465	1,239
43 trees of bearing age.....number.....	100,833	1,313	56,614	15,434	391	5,310	2,351
44 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4,440	158	1,203	902	55	512	431
45 bushels.....	63,869	583	43,148	7,156	160	2,394	1,201
46 Olives.....farms reporting...	4,898						1
47 trees not of bearing age..number.....	52,492						25
48 trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,086,252						
49 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,708						
50 pounds.....	39,462,020						
51 Nectarines.....farms reporting...	4,996	13	76	134	106	75	63
52 trees not of bearing age..number.....	80,375	164	534	560	175	221	120
53 trees of bearing age.....number.....	176,479	36	226	100	84	33	138
54 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	778	6	15	11	8	8	10
55 bushels.....	347,204	39	107	38	34	28	88
56 Persimmons, Japanese.....farms reporting...	5,796		1		2	2,175	159
57 trees not of bearing age..number.....	21,815		1		3	8,872	338
58 trees of bearing age.....number.....	116,785					14,150	701
59 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2,022					1,018	68
60 pounds.....	5,098,124					160,756	8,565
61 Avocados.....farms reporting...	5,718					863	
62 trees not of bearing age..number.....	243,325					45,146	
63 trees of bearing age.....number.....	750,161					86,195	
64 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,152					421	
65 pounds.....	27,730,896					3,764,609	
66 Dates.....farms reporting...	921						2
67 trees not of bearing age..number.....	55,996						1
68 trees of bearing age.....number.....	149,613						5
69 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	389						1
70 pounds.....	5,946,406						10
71 Guavas.....farms reporting...	992					959	
72 trees not of bearing age..number.....	10,306					10,268	
73 trees of bearing age.....number.....	34,672					33,709	
74 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	505					494	
75 pounds.....	359,153					326,231	
76 Papayas.....farms reporting...	233					216	
77 trees not of bearing age..number.....	13,029					12,972	
78 trees of bearing age.....number.....	25,196					22,629	
79 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	128					121	
80 pounds.....	313,117					251,752	
81 Pomegranates.....farms reporting...	1,439					466	286
82 trees not of bearing age..number.....	26,007					355	254
83 trees of bearing age.....number.....	37,548					912	492
84 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	436					193	88
85 pounds.....	1,479,516					30,528	15,120

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE SIRUP

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Con.							
Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes, etc.—Con.							
1 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	33,419	16,563	26,857	23,381	22,669	22,073	36,752
2 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	79,786	34,281	43,569	136,666	30,664	45,008	67,229
3 trees of bearing age.....number.....	187,548	59,155	98,382	204,022	102,891	160,947	177,375
4 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	15,528	6,326	10,790	9,150	11,453	14,772	19,965
5 bushels.....	137,280	34,044	46,624	173,879	41,312	78,482	110,461
6 Plums ¹.....farms reporting.....							
7 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
8 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
9 quantity harvested.....bushels.....							
10 Prunes ¹.....farms reporting.....							
11 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
12 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
13 quantity harvested.....bushels.....							
14 Grapes.....farms reporting...	47,341	25,150	38,554	25,026	10,410	5,749	33,767
15 vines not of bearing age.....number.....	345,604	86,910	69,924	361,448	18,732	11,372	99,776
16 vines of bearing age.....number.....	8,136,915	687,967	1,011,437	11,176,193	118,953	55,458	766,544
17 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	34,777	18,100	29,837	18,007	7,409	4,139	24,892
18 pounds.....	48,370,496	5,404,042	8,441,288	71,398,565	1,045,690	423,224	5,887,484
19 Table varieties (Malaga, Tokay, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...							
20 vines not of bearing age.....number.....							
21 vines of bearing age.....number.....							
22 quantity harvested.....pounds.....							
23 Raisin varieties (Muscat, Thompson, Sultana, currants, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...							
24 vines not of bearing age.....number.....							
25 vines of bearing age.....number.....							
26 quantity harvested.....pounds.....							
27 Wine or juice varieties (Zinfandel, Alicante, Carignane, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...							
28 vines not of bearing age.....number.....							
29 vines of bearing age.....number.....							
30 quantity harvested.....pounds.....							
31 Figs, all varieties.....farms reporting...							
32 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
33 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
34 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
35 lb. (fresh wt.).....							
36 Apricots.....farms reporting...	769	1,887	4,961	876	65	58	2,486
37 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,229	3,469	7,100	1,866	112	429	4,766
38 trees of bearing age.....number.....	805	3,148	9,411	1,447	102	8	6,586
39 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	122	568	1,603	230	10	1	1,069
40 bushels.....	485	3,081	8,128	1,194	97	1	6,323
41 Quinces.....farms reporting...	1,341	337	233	785	7		16
42 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,320	369	255	6,506	6		14
43 trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,822	434	319	11,857	2		10
44 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	390	101	51	360			2
45 bushels.....	1,167	185	86	5,718			8
46 Olives.....farms reporting...							
47 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
48 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
49 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
50 pounds.....							
51 Nectarines.....farms reporting...	46	22	30	35	1		7
52 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	222	68	57	211	2		10
53 trees of bearing age.....number.....	24	8	21	47			4
54 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3		3	5			
55 bushels.....	12		14	12			
56 Persimmons, Japanese.....farms reporting...							
57 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
58 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
59 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
60 pounds.....							
61 Avocados.....farms reporting...							
62 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
63 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
64 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
65 pounds.....							
66 Dates.....farms reporting...							
67 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
68 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
69 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
70 pounds.....							
71 Guavas.....farms reporting...							
72 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
73 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
74 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
75 pounds.....							
76 Papayas.....farms reporting...							
77 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
78 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
79 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
80 pounds.....							
81 Pomegranates.....farms reporting...							
82 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
83 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
84 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
85 pounds.....							

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE SIRUP

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	S. ATLANTIC DIV.—Con.		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				W. S. CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Con.								
Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes, etc.—Con.								
1 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	14,496	6,624	32,059	34,843	16,978	10,961	24,761	9,613
2 trees not of bearing age..number.....	25,671	15,539	42,441	50,936	30,915	26,398	55,508	34,625
3 trees of bearing age.....number.....	83,304	45,854	139,282	149,574	92,058	68,316	232,131	80,316
4 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	7,615	2,115	9,076	13,068	8,716	5,820	11,986	4,633
5 bushels.....	57,269	15,894	47,071	72,007	64,645	43,548	93,647	38,101
6 Plums ¹.....farms reporting..								
7 trees not of bearing age..number.....								
8 trees of bearing age.....number.....								
9 quantity harvested.....bushels.....								
10 Prunes ¹.....farms reporting..								
11 trees not of bearing age..number.....								
12 trees of bearing age.....number.....								
13 quantity harvested.....bushels.....								
14 Grapes.....farms reporting..	28,531	7,195	44,062	52,183	30,349	9,378	22,796	2,293
15 vines not of bearing age..number.....	138,592	50,056	85,984	115,375	64,617	24,014	307,546	9,575
16 vines of bearing age.....number.....	188,777	153,629	399,300	411,878	195,365	40,360	4,243,903	10,849
17 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	18,729	3,188	25,796	30,467	18,677	5,021	13,469	983
18 pounds.....	2,796,548	833,288	3,205,776	3,929,720	2,169,883	388,330	13,758,256	60,348
19 Table varieties (Malaga, Tokay, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting..								
20 vines not of bearing age..number.....								
21 vines of bearing age.....number.....								
22 quantity harvested.....pounds.....								
23 Raisin varieties (Muscat, Thompson, Sultana, currants, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting..								
24 vines not of bearing age..number.....								
25 vines of bearing age.....number.....								
26 quantity harvested.....pounds.....								
27 Wine or juice varieties (Zinfandel, Alicante, Carignane, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting..								
28 vines not of bearing age..number.....								
29 vines of bearing age.....number.....								
30 quantity harvested.....pounds.....								
31 Figs, all varieties.....farms reporting..	24,183	6,740	81	1,750	26,350	15,071	3,455	14,898
32 trees not of bearing age..number.....	17,332	8,289	68	9,190	18,118	17,256	4,312	27,250
33 trees of bearing age.....number.....	53,539	13,451	183	14,571	58,610	38,259	8,358	43,449
34 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	16,103	2,767	26	953	17,231	9,620	2,020	8,944
35 lb. (fresh wt.)....	1,447,133	279,238	655	89,960	1,709,207	942,472	177,145	1,304,090
36 Apricots.....farms reporting..	324	33	609	1,277	893	960	2,426	698
37 trees not of bearing age..number.....	496	93	635	1,603	1,269	1,574	3,718	1,297
38 trees of bearing age.....number.....	406	88	721	1,311	1,097	1,806	2,662	1,102
39 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	81	5	85	258	255	344	512	218
40 bushels.....	211	9	236	818	1,017	1,751	1,692	665
41 Quinces.....farms reporting..	338	12	215	637	266	324	82	76
42 trees not of bearing age..number.....	347	22	148	431	253	407	117	53
43 trees of bearing age.....number.....	651	15	305	982	424	640	107	93
44 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	139	3	54	149	94	134	17	31
45 bushels.....	426	16	117	325	284	475	34	81
46 Olives.....farms reporting..						1		
47 trees not of bearing age..number.....						25		
48 trees of bearing age.....number.....								
49 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..								
50 pounds.....								
51 Nectarines.....farms reporting..	9	1	21	24	10	8	25	2
52 trees not of bearing age..number.....	20	6	30	82	1	7	67	11
53 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4		20	94	14	10	43	
54 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	1			2	7	1	1	
55 bushels.....	2			69	17	2	2	
56 Persimmons, Japanese.....farms reporting..	55	2,074	3	8	81	67	25	44
57 trees not of bearing age..number.....	59	8,772	2	15	83	238	10	45
58 trees of bearing age.....number.....	145	13,959	3	23	334	341	37	104
59 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	18	979		2	32	34	14	15
60 pounds.....	1,132	158,758		55	2,542	5,968	917	1,298
61 Avocados.....farms reporting..		863						1
62 trees not of bearing age..number.....		45,146						
63 trees of bearing age.....number.....		86,195						2
64 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..		421						1
65 pounds.....		3,784,609						4
66 Dates.....farms reporting..					2			
67 trees not of bearing age..number.....					1			
68 trees of bearing age.....number.....					5			
69 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..					1			
70 pounds.....					10			
71 Guavas.....farms reporting..		959						
72 trees not of bearing age..number.....		10,268						
73 trees of bearing age.....number.....		33,709						
74 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..		494						
75 pounds.....		326,231						
76 Papayas.....farms reporting..		216						1
77 trees not of bearing age..number.....		12,972						
78 trees of bearing age.....number.....		22,629						2
79 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..		121						1
80 pounds.....		251,752						5
81 Pomegranates.....farms reporting..	328	81			264	22		26
82 trees not of bearing age..number.....	181	76			236	18		23
83 trees of bearing age.....number.....	567	122			459	33		27
84 quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	147	19			81	7		9
85 pounds.....	19,824	2,784			13,248	1,872		576

¹ For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.² Reported in small fractions of tons.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES
AND SUGAR MADE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

W. S. CEN. DIV.—Con.		MOUNTAIN DIVISION								PACIFIC DIVISION			
Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	
22,957	55,963	1,160	5,509	596	3,588	5,291	1,230	2,584	621	28,941	22,001	21,824	1
89,152	266,472	4,291	125,535	1,895	25,194	18,576	3,093	23,355	687	86,867	103,670	1,192,067	2
163,383	622,884	8,921	343,152	7,904	38,612	38,044	6,052	37,227	3,632	900,016	3,560,434	12,915,324	3
8,555	25,556	550	3,553	279	1,801	2,290	313	1,624	306	19,248	13,936	11,089	4
67,588	235,259	4,823	697,684	2,308	28,886	28,885	5,536	28,024	1,752	821,072	3,243,201	18,832,536	5
							1,195					13,086	6
							2,832					305,024	7
							5,702					2,443,598	8
							5,179					2,258,786	9
							115					11,842	10
							261					887,043	11
							350					10,471,726	12
							357					16,573,750	13
14,239	20,761	204	1,937	85	1,595	2,859	922	980	239	7,931	10,962	24,785	14
253,233	256,199	1,243	11,576	313	26,931	52,076	17,917	18,197	5,641	511,293	40,940	13,466,890	15
971,363	732,740	2,194	77,034	1,984	102,557	336,207	104,963	245,564	26,566	985,648	398,157	206,196,986	16
7,268	10,145	78	1,325	48	1,023	1,462	356	688	126	4,275	6,336	19,172	17
4,170,891	3,954,200	8,234	926,020	4,284	639,631	1,693,208	1,076,000	1,494,553	281,560	2,579,840	3,213,171	4,015,680,000	18
							492					9,383	19
							14,263					2,470,653	20
							57,301					37,115,886	21
							704,000					945,548,000	22
							423					11,903	23
							1,644					6,796,382	24
							42,136					98,024,136	25
							326,000					2,124,268,000	26
							76					8,977	27
							2,010					4,199,855	28
							5,526					71,056,954	29
							46,000					945,864,000	30
483	22,084		17			209	665	53	54	261	1,220	10,676	31
1,156	73,498		8			305	994	402	148	334	2,164	84,344	32
1,445	334,848		50			911	2,428	590	192	563	2,722	1,831,669	33
108	9,966		6			35	146	22	15	43	356	2,108	34
5,562	4,081,969		955			2,654	176,000	5,793	6,105	5,923	23,108	178,872,000	35
10,132	14,532	191	3,925	13	2,588	3,700	1,479	3,338	341	5,841	3,482	19,413	36
22,635	30,163	766	11,182	44	16,009	5,365	4,041	33,734	725	51,762	16,878	614,159	37
20,907	37,751	83	37,679	93	37,557	11,535	8,893	130,816	3,792	317,491	42,629	4,778,741	38
878	3,206	10	2,409		1,608	1,438	640	2,444	153	3,048	1,247	8,948	39
3,112	11,572	118	39,377		74,378	15,219	16,167	179,918	3,981	544,201	64,456	10,550,833	40
57	106	10	45		22	259	56	8	10	898	981	762	41
59	90	14	29		9	194	61	1	1	322	431	1,377	42
83	850		60		31	906	151	64	23	1,760	1,384	13,998	43
11	8		15		11	79	16	5	7	373	471	135	44
18	24		32		38	487	83	245	54	1,310	1,641	5,180	45
	2						77		2			4,816	46
	2						190		3			52,272	47
	1						2,982					1,083,266	48
	1						9					1,698	49
	20						68,000					39,394,000	50
109	87	15	79		16	17	85	10	7	103	177	3,796	51
353	183	37	83		30	22	169	77	6	161	167	77,235	52
172	126		139		53	33	112	20	14	191	144	174,815	53
18	15		24		6	4	6	5	2	23	36	580	54
52	50		131		60	22	(²)	10	15	195	133	346,200	55
12	324					6	30	1	2	11	44	2,960	56
29	974					63	27		2	14	58	11,379	57
37	2,446					16	30	8	1	6	82	99,167	58
3	110						1	1		2	11	779	59
1,469	18,207						25	100		110	6,292	4,900,385	60
	2						9		1			4,842	61
	5						31		1			198,132	62
	38						9					663,917	63
	2											2,728	64
	150											23,946,133	65
	27						416		1			475	66
	232						12,014		11			43,738	67
	694						16,116		4			132,794	68
	11						137		1			239	69
	8,170						277,126		35			5,661,067	70
												33	71
												38	72
												963	73
												11	74
												32,922	75
	7						1					8	76
	3											54	77
	2,545						1					19	78
	5											1	79
	61,260											100	80
	93					1	31	3	22			511	81
	430						155	7	324			24,459	82
	471					5	282	304	465			34,690	83
	24						12	1	6			103	84
	4,656						6,390	720	3,744			1,417,782	85

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE SIRUP

[This table is presented in three sections, the first and

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	UNITED STATES	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS					
		New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Con.							
1 Nut trees, 1940, and production, 1939....farms rptg...	332,356	27	1,267	2,980	4,109	109,341	69,878
2 Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting...	44,231	21	1,034	207	95	1,324	610
3 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	525,866	36	2,470	1,026	532	1,426	643
4 trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,868,946	39	2,512	520	266	2,384	666
5 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	24,974	9	521	59	20	628	263
6 pounds.....	128,453,713	973	34,627	7,279	1,701	49,147	20,022
7 Pecans.....farms reporting...	278,146	5	239	2,780	4,035	107,703	69,136
8 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,379,891	11	491	24,746	44,473	337,014	254,267
9 trees of bearing age.....number.....	8,581,300	2	387	55,685	137,651	2,593,457	1,138,950
10 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	165,752	.....	46	1,306	1,954	71,945	44,879
11 pounds.....	72,838,334	.....	2,193	460,627	913,995	27,611,050	15,263,429
12 Pecans, improved (budded, grafted, or top-worked) ¹.....farms reporting...	175,031	3	164	430	529	83,123	50,093
13 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,122,175	7	372	2,249	2,259	282,258	195,583
14 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4,228,905	.....	199	2,072	2,769	2,329,383	939,416
15 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	38,635,418	.....	1,284	27,382	36,751	22,253,205	11,332,091
16 Pecans, wild or seedling (see text) ¹.....farms reporting...	128,491	2	83	2,408	3,577	34,471	26,192
17 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,234,577	4	119	22,497	42,214	54,756	58,684
18 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4,297,066	2	188	53,613	134,882	264,074	199,534
19 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	33,691,140	.....	909	433,245	877,244	5,357,845	3,931,338
20 Almonds.....farms reporting...	11,551	.....	.....	.....	2	5	6
21 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,104,433	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	4
22 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4,366,245	.....	.....	.....	15	8	4
23 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	5,299	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
24 pounds.....	47,910,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting...	11,874	1	13	7	4	7	.....
26 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	454,782	2	261	34	208	35	.....
27 trees of bearing age.....number.....	961,335	.....	242	3	.....	27	.....
28 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	5,786	.....	5	.....	.....	2	.....
29 pounds.....	6,217,116	.....	440	.....	.....	75	.....
30 Tung nuts.....farms reporting...	2,304	.....	.....	.....	.....	679	1,038
31 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	8,556,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	809,224	6,669,807
32 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4,114,555	.....	.....	.....	.....	480,460	2,914,408
33 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	498	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	263
34 pounds of nuts...	2,321,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,145,973	865,908
35 Citrus fruit trees, 1940, and production ².....farms reporting...	58,566	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,587	700
36 Oranges (satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.).....farms reporting...	54,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,802	687
37 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	4,541,632	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,690,812	6,968
38 trees of bearing age.....number.....	32,611,432	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,233,371	80,297
39 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	38,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,280	430
40 tons.....	2,872,674	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,185,065	2,720
41 Satsumas.....farms reporting...	5,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,464	.....
42 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	27,381	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,309	.....
43 trees of bearing age.....number.....	231,489	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,637	.....
44 quantity harvested.....tons.....	7,043	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,789	.....
45 Tangerines and mandarins ¹.....farms reporting...	10,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,726	.....
46 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	55,645	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,880	.....
47 trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,247,901	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,183,160	.....
48 quantity harvested.....tons.....	105,176	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,871	.....
49 Other early and midseason oranges ¹.....farms reporting...	20,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,477	.....
50 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,723,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,608,534	.....
51 trees of bearing age.....number.....	7,403,369	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,521,569	.....
52 quantity harvested.....tons.....	661,910	.....	.....	.....	.....	600,676	.....
53 Valencia and other late oranges ¹.....farms reporting...	33,739	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,996	.....
54 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,366,707	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,022,409	.....
55 trees of bearing age.....number.....	16,705,398	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,438,832	.....
56 quantity harvested.....tons.....	1,447,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	477,665	.....
57 Navel oranges ¹.....farms reporting...	15,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	326,218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 trees of bearing age.....number.....	6,640,813	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 quantity harvested.....tons.....	628,529	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 All other oranges (including satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...	2,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	34,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 trees of bearing age.....number.....	300,012	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 quantity harvested.....tons.....	19,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Grapefruit (all varieties).....farms reporting...	26,768	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,547	17
66 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	866,594	.....	.....	.....	.....	475,014	22
67 trees of bearing age.....number.....	10,107,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,884,888	110
68 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	16,902	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,365	7
69 tons.....	1,235,673	.....	.....	.....	.....	592,685	3
70 Seedless ¹.....farms reporting...	11,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,077	.....
71 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	490,574	.....	.....	.....	.....	331,894	.....
72 trees of bearing age.....number.....	5,184,279	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,240,249	.....
73 quantity harvested.....tons.....	706,838	.....	.....	.....	.....	265,930	.....
74 All other ¹.....farms reporting...	12,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,356	.....
75 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	182,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	143,099	.....
76 trees of bearing age.....number.....	3,121,117	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,644,620	.....
77 quantity harvested.....tons.....	387,183	.....	.....	.....	.....	326,755	.....
78 Lemons.....farms reporting...	13,717	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,643	5
79 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,103,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,872	7
80 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4,345,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,223	2
81 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	6,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	563	2
82 tons.....	402,609	.....	.....	.....	.....	977	(*)
83 Limes.....farms reporting...	2,551	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,622	.....
84 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	135,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,063	.....
85 trees of bearing age.....number.....	339,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	304,558	.....
86 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	941	.....	.....	.....	.....	713	.....
87 pounds.....	6,994,166	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,822,764	.....
88 Maple sirup and/or sugar made, 1939 ¹.....farms reporting...	29,768	7,945	11,868	8,869	358	728	.....
89 trees tapped.....number.....	9,954,860	4,261,342	3,711,017	1,867,902	39,704	74,895	.....
90 sirup.....gallons.....	2,456,400	882,944	972,924	554,258	8,706	37,568	.....
91 sugar.....pounds.....	355,566	126,527	186,934	19,266	956	21,883	.....

¹ For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.² Production of citrus fruit for 1939 for Arizona and California is for the crop harvested in the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938); for all other citrus-producing States, the season of 1939-40 (from the bloom of 1939).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES
AND SUGAR MADE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

second sections beginning on pp. 56 and 62, respectively]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued			NEW ENGLAND DIVISION						MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION			
West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	Connecticut	New York	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	
92,951	1,386	50,417	.....	2	2	12	2	9	166	43	1,058	1
300	400	40,240	.....	1	.....	10	1	9	142	28	864	2
1,094	712	517,947	.....	2	.....	12	4	18	520	62	1,888	3
368	1,450	2,860,721	.....	.....	.....	22	4	13	645	67	1,800	4
73	164	23,237	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	3	77	14	430	5
4,352	21,587	128,314,025	.....	.....	.....	907	.....	66	6,318	303	28,006	6
92,621	661	766	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	17	19	203	7
1,615,212	89,844	13,833	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	50	44	397	8
4,593,920	46,327	12,921	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	28	15	344	9
45,100	369	153	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	39	10
28,050,878	471,904	64,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	416	37	1,740	11
40,357	332	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	14	15	135	12
559,060	80,387	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	46	21	303	13
949,457	5,609	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	14	172	14
4,962,259	22,446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	265	27	992	15
61,697	61	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	4	75	16
1,056,152	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	23	94	17
3,644,463	310	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	15	1	172	18
23,088,619	1,940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	10	748	19
92	235	11,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
109	252	1,104,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
124	1,051	4,365,043	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
14	75	5,209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
234	9,140	47,901,256	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
1	77	11,764	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	10	25
1	273	453,968	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	161	26
.....	788	960,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	167	27
.....	20	5,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	28
.....	2,293	6,214,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	440	29
577	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
1,076,315	.....	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
719,667	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
309,258	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
8,754	1,700	24,645	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
6,245	1,552	22,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
217,532	65,720	1,560,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
1,672,217	500,147	17,125,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
5,549	1,001	15,909	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
118,234	18,845	1,547,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
3,523	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
20,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
143,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
3,254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
1,386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
4,705	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
64,741	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
2,305	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
4,010	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
114,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
881,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
61,234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
3,552	³ 1,122	³ 17,069	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
78,202	³ 27,961	³ 1,238,135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
581,844	³ 221,339	³ 10,463,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
51,441	³ 9,014	³ 909,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
.....	1,113	14,292	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
.....	17,943	308,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
.....	187,039	6,453,774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
.....	6,448	622,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
.....	720	2,252	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
.....	19,816	14,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
.....	91,769	208,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
.....	3,483	15,952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
4,749	1,551	6,904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
197,824	36,060	157,674	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
3,420,527	773,844	1,028,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
3,915	1,089	2,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
501,336	59,750	81,899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
4,199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
158,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
2,944,030	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
440,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
2,324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
39,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
476,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
60,428	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
986	797	10,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78
16,771	8,327	1,065,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
29,299	19,781	4,241,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
261	294	5,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
1,135	520	399,977	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
71	78	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83
1,243	627	25,203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84
2,158	1,909	30,381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85
21	23	184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86
57,005	19,120	1,085,277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87
.....	.....	.....	1,124	1,138	5,059	536	1	87	8,042	5	2,821	88
.....	.....	.....	144,352	230,883	3,689,357	181,574	2	5,174	3,146,970	36	564,011	89
.....	.....	.....	22,370	52,049	754,083	52,624	1	1,817	800,410	13	172,501	90
.....	.....	.....	5,471	16,018	83,761	19,733	.....	1,544	131,219	12	55,703	91

³ Valencia oranges only.
⁴ Less than 1 ton.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939, AND MAPLE SIRUP

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION					WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa
1 Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Con.							
2 Nut trees, 1940, and production, 1939.....farms rptg...	131	469	2,275	86	19	19	66
3 Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting...	71	18	51	52	15	18	29
4 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	328	36	83	384	195	62	129
5 trees of bearing age.....number.....	103	4	193	204	16	46	20
6 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	19	2	13	21	4	7	4
7 pounds.....	1,433	17	701	4,866	242	722	215
8 Pecans.....farms reporting...	68	458	2,239	12	3		40
9 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	4,348	1,780	18,574	41	3		715
10 trees of bearing age.....number.....	77	3,763	51,806	36	1		73
11 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	9	149	1,145	2	1		9
12 pounds.....	398	37,571	422,589	23	36		703
13 Pecans, improved (budded, grafted, or top-worked) ¹.....farms reporting...	45	124	247	11	3		23
14 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	241	1,242	723	40	3		36
15 trees of bearing age.....number.....	14	908	1,113	36	1		32
16 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	106	21,366	5,851	23	36		110
17 Pecans, wild or seedling (see text) ¹.....farms reporting...	32	350	2,025	1			17
18 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	4,107	538	17,851	1			679
19 trees of bearing age.....number.....	63	2,855	50,695				41
20 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	292	16,205	416,748				593
21 Almonds.....farms reporting...							
22 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
23 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
24 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
25 pounds.....							
26 Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting...	4		3				2
27 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	15		19				3
28 trees of bearing age.....number.....			3				
29 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
30 pounds.....							
31 Tung nuts.....farms reporting...							
32 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
33 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
34 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
35 pounds of nuts.....							
36 Citrus fruit trees, 1940, and production ².....farms reporting...							
37 Oranges (satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.).....farms reporting...							
38 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
39 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
40 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
41 tons.....							
42 Satsumas ¹.....farms reporting...							
43 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
44 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
45 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
46 Tangerines and mandarins ¹.....farms reporting...							
47 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
48 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
49 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
50 Other early and midseason oranges ¹.....farms reporting...							
51 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
52 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
53 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
54 Valencia and other late oranges ¹.....farms reporting...							
55 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
56 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
57 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
58 Navel oranges ¹.....farms reporting...							
59 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
60 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
61 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
62 All other oranges (including satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...							
63 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
64 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
65 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
66 Grapefruit (all varieties).....farms reporting...							
67 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
68 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
69 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
70 tons.....							
71 Seedless ¹.....farms reporting...							
72 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
73 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
74 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
75 All other ¹.....farms reporting...							
76 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
77 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
78 quantity harvested.....tons.....							
79 Lemons.....farms reporting...							
80 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
81 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
82 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
83 tons.....							
84 Limes.....farms reporting...							
85 trees not of bearing age.....number.....							
86 trees of bearing age.....number.....							
87 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...							
88 pounds.....							
89 Maple sirup and/or sugar made, 1939 ¹.....farms reporting...	2,563	903	86	2,269	3,048	217	141
90 trees tapped.....number.....	814,045	155,308	9,092	473,248	416,209	26,991	12,713
91 sirup.....gallons.....	267,933	48,551	4,164	122,513	111,097	4,760	3,946
92 sugar.....pounds.....	3,224	1,697	504	11,106	2,735	569	387

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.²Production of citrus fruit for 1939 for Arizona and California is for the crop harvested

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES AND SUGAR MADE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—Continued					SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION							
Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	
2,843		3	14	1,164	77	302		2,343	45	27,001	15,736	1
34		3	3	8	41	218		250	22	428	108	2
319			2	20	71	309		307	37	369	74	3
67		30	1	102	117	319		393	110	684	158	4
7		1		1	13	95		82	2	230	67	5
494		250		20	591	5,222		2,950	116	21,178	3,987	6
2,825			11	1,158	30	100	1	1,663	27	26,765	15,668	7
27,040			16	16,702	380	152		3,279	46	48,922	38,695	8
82,105			14	55,459	93	408	7	5,736	30	116,121	168,322	9
1,428			2	515	12	40		758	2	13,910	10,976	10
756,651			52	156,589	640	1,807		49,900	58	1,379,283	2,203,432	11
434			4	68	27	60	1	1,226	15	22,883	13,040	12
2,050			6	167	65	94		2,199	35	43,526	33,005	13
2,294			2	441	87	359	7	4,791	10	101,149	143,661	14
34,594				2,047	640	856		36,482		1,169,958	1,829,864	15
2,455			7	1,098	4	42		485	12	4,911	3,450	16
24,990			10	16,535	315	56		1,080	11	5,396	5,690	17
79,811			12	55,018	6	49		945	20	14,972	24,661	18
722,057			52	154,542		951		13,418	58	209,325	373,568	19
				2				1		1		20
								1		1		21
				15								22
				1								23
				80								24
1				1		4						25
200				5		8						26
						27						27
						2						28
						75						29
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												88
					1	133			594			89
					20	44,337			30,538			90
					10	24,120			13,438			91
						12,237			9,646			91

In the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938); for all other citrus-producing States, the season of 1939-40 (from the bloom of 1939).

³Less than 1 ton.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 32.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939; AND MAPLE SIRUP

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	S. ATLANTIC DIV.—Con.		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION				W. S. CENTRAL DIVISION	
	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Con.								
1 Nut trees, 1940, and production, 1939.....farms rptg...	48,461	15,376	935	4,391	37,639	26,913	9,119	19,001
2 Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting...	198	59	23	160	359	68	67	24
3 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	212	47	28	281	260	74	74	28
4 trees of bearing age.....number.....	501	102	16	152	438	80	68	27
5 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	115	24	7	35	180	41	23	11
6 pounds.....	14,167	936	496	2,559	13,062	3,905	1,167	965
7 Pecans.....farms reporting...	48,247	15,202	924	4,308	37,342	26,562	9,085	18,857
8 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	208,125	40,415	2,844	13,553	110,268	127,602	73,894	134,272
9 trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,985,443	316,237	9,645	19,929	674,605	434,771	133,657	470,357
10 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	36,942	9,305	282	1,745	25,378	17,474	4,803	11,677
11 pounds.....	20,750,782	3,225,148	96,484	290,985	9,264,106	5,611,854	1,547,254	4,389,557
12 Pecans, improved (budded, grafted, or top-worked) ¹.....farms reporting...	37,341	8,530	278	2,572	27,521	19,722	5,422	10,656
13 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	178,298	25,036	1,033	9,484	81,661	103,405	33,063	78,620
14 trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,835,312	244,007	918	8,618	587,809	342,071	48,946	239,652
15 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	17,425,733	1,789,672	3,731	126,803	7,114,110	4,087,447	634,049	2,021,449
16 Pecans, wild or seedling (see text) ¹.....farms reporting...	16,993	8,574	659	1,932	14,110	9,491	4,189	9,556
17 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	26,827	15,379	1,811	4,069	28,607	24,197	40,831	55,652
18 trees of bearing age.....number.....	151,131	72,290	8,727	11,311	86,796	92,700	84,711	230,705
19 quantity harvested.....pounds.....	3,325,049	1,435,476	92,753	164,182	2,149,996	1,524,407	913,205	2,368,108
20 Almonds.....farms reporting...	2	1	.....	1	2	3	3	2
21 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	12	4	.....	.....	.....	4	7	4
22 trees of bearing age.....number.....	8	.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	5
23 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
24 pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
25 Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting...	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Tung nuts.....farms reporting...	283	367	.....	.....	207	831	.....	373
31 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	50,206	758,935	.....	.....	50,305	6,619,502	.....	1,043,336
32 trees of bearing age.....number.....	30,154	449,829	.....	.....	52,767	2,861,641	.....	715,483
33 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	55	51	.....	.....	49	214	.....	76
34 pounds of nuts.....	33,025	1,112,115	.....	.....	22,302	843,606	.....	301,761
35 Citrus fruit trees, 1940, and production ².....farms reporting...	585	21,974	.....	.....	384	316	.....	2,838
36 Oranges (satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.).....farms reporting...	571	21,206	.....	.....	380	307	.....	2,814
37 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,630	2,689,132	.....	.....	5,356	1,612	.....	32,216
38 trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,099	13,231,218	.....	.....	24,414	55,883	.....	333,278
39 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	258	15,011	.....	.....	235	195	.....	1,580
40 tons.....	72	1,184,991	.....	.....	682	2,038	.....	6,858
41 Satsumas ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	2,464	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,342
42 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	7,309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,046
43 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	87,637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120,149
44 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	3,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,795
45 Tangerines and mandarins ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	9,726	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	423
46 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	50,880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,997
47 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	1,183,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,946
48 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	102,871	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	861
49 Other early and midseason oranges ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	16,477	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	513
50 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	1,608,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,204
51 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	6,521,589	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139,583
52 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	600,676	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,874
53 Valencia and other late oranges ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	11,996	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	207
54 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	1,022,409	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,969
55 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	5,438,832	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,600
56 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	477,655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	328
57 Navel oranges ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 All other oranges (including satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.) ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Grapefruit (all varieties).....farms reporting...	10	13,535	.....	.....	3	14	.....	128
66 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	20	474,993	.....	.....	2	20	.....	171
67 trees of bearing age.....number.....	18	4,884,869	.....	.....	2	108	.....	2,460
68 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3	9,361	.....	.....	1	6	.....	41
69 tons.....	(⁴)	592,685	.....	.....	(⁴)	3	.....	66
70 Seedless ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	7,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
71 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	331,894	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
72 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	2,240,249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	402
73 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	265,930	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
74 All other ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	10,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86
75 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	143,099	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106
76 trees of bearing age.....number.....	.....	2,644,620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,058
77 quantity harvested.....tons.....	.....	326,755	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
78 Lemons.....farms reporting...	4	1,639	.....	.....	2	3	.....	96
79 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	6	12,866	.....	.....	4	3	.....	280
80 trees of bearing age.....number.....	1	55,222	.....	.....	1	1	.....	354
81 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	.....	563	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
82 tons.....	.....	977	.....	.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	2
83 Limes.....farms reporting...	4	1,618	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
84 trees not of bearing age.....number.....	.....	108,063	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 trees of bearing age.....number.....	4	304,554	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
86 quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4	709	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
87 pounds.....	462	5,822,302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 Maple sirup and/or sugar made, 1939 ¹.....farms reporting...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
89 trees tapped.....number.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 sirup.....gallons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91 sugar.....pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.²Production of citrus fruit for 1939 for Arizona and California is for the crop harvested in the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938); for all other citrus-producing States, the season of 1939-40 (from the bloom of 1939).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES
AND SUGAR MADE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

W.S.CEN. DIV.—Con.		MOUNTAIN DIVISION								PACIFIC DIVISION			
Oklahoma	Texas	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California	
19,198	45,633	33	226	.....	14	385	532	139	57	6,818	16,916	26,683	1
23	186	10	182	.....	7	33	68	73	27	4,536	14,624	21,080	2
82	910	30	351	.....	15	140	65	53	55	11,387	76,499	430,061	3
45	228	10	444	.....	14	120	497	333	32	27,617	480,975	2,352,129	4
4	95	1	96	.....	4	10	6	38	9	2,093	9,718	11,426	5
338	1,882	100	10,775	.....	722	1,306	4,000	3,548	1,136	423,207	9,546,918	118,344,000	6
19,185	45,484	4	1	.....	7	355	426	51	17	29	32	705	7
367,006	1,040,040	9	1	.....	9	80,354	8,559	746	166	54	228	13,551	8
1,314,890	2,675,216	.....	.....	.....	6	5,792	42,272	136	121	6	12	12,903	9
11,850	16,770	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	229	21	3	2	4	147	10
12,007,562	10,106,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,936	445,442	1,975	2,450	201	115	64,042	11
2,785	21,494	3	.....	.....	5	307	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	12
79,057	368,320	7	.....	.....	5	80,209	.....	.....	156	.....	.....	.....	13
102,191	558,668	.....	.....	.....	2	5,486	.....	.....	121	.....	.....	.....	14
454,485	1,842,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,996	.....	.....	2,450	.....	.....	.....	15
17,614	30,133	1	.....	.....	3	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
287,949	671,720	2	.....	.....	4	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
1,212,499	2,116,548	.....	.....	.....	4	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
11,543,177	8,264,129	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
14	73	2	15	.....	5	12	97	75	29	161	723	10,327	20
12	86	4	23	.....	5	7	152	26	35	533	1,499	1,102,018	21
27	90	.....	9	.....	10	26	264	669	73	1,887	1,998	4,361,218	22
1	12	.....	1	.....	2	2	11	48	11	20	312	4,877	23
5	179	.....	6	.....	21	40	2,000	6,543	430	5,596	19,720	47,876,000	24
1	.....	26	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3,908	7,855	101	25
1	.....	101	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,180	366,887	2,901	26
.....	.....	20	756	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	164,674	793,143	2,458	27
.....	.....	1	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,486	4,251	22	28
.....	.....	10	2,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	843,276	5,364,108	6,924	29
.....	294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	30
.....	32,979	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,443	31
.....	4,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	7,497	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	5,916	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,699	.....	1	.....	.....	24,845	35
.....	5,431	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,552	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,400	36
.....	185,316	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,560,500	37
.....	1,338,939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500,147	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,125,400	38
.....	3,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,001	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,909	39
.....	111,376	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,547,710	40
.....	1,181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	6,026	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	23,703	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	459	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
.....	963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	2,768	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
.....	19,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
.....	1,444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	3,497	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	102,299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
.....	742,197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	58,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
.....	3,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,170,669	53
.....	74,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,961	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,238,135	54
.....	553,244	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221,339	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,463,383	55
.....	51,113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,014	.....	.....	.....	.....	909,677	56
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,113	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,292	57
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,943	.....	.....	.....	.....	308,275	58
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,453,774	59
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	622,081	60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	720	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,252	61
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,816	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,190	62
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	208,243	63
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,952	64
.....	4,621	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,551	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,904	65
.....	197,653	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	157,674	66
.....	3,418,067	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	773,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,028,072	67
.....	3,874	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,089	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,526	68
.....	501,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	81,899	69
.....	4,153	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
.....	158,615	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
.....	2,943,628	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
.....	440,897	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
.....	2,238	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
.....	39,038	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
.....	474,439	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
.....	60,373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
.....	890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795	.....	1	.....	.....	10,286	78
.....	16,491	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,325	.....	2	.....	.....	1,065,526	79
.....	28,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,241,119	80
.....	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	294	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,002	81
.....	1,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	399,977	82
.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	780	83
.....	1,242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	627	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,203	84
.....	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,909	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,381	85
.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	184	86
.....	57,005	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,085,277	87
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91

³Valencia oranges only.

⁴Less than 1 ton.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 33.—CROPS FROM IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED ACREAGE—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated; yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	TOTAL				ARIZONA				ARKANSAS			
	Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production	
			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
Corn:												
1 Corn for all purposes.....irrigated....	57,314	649,984	xxxxxxx		3,031	16,473	xxxxxxx	31	709	xxxxxxx		
2 .....nonirrigated..	1,009,906	23,970,768	xxxxxxx		2,230	18,437	xxxxxxx	174,375	2,236,199	xxxxxxx		
3 Harvested for grain.....irrigated....	42,711	455,838	bu....	29.7	2,420	10,187	bu....	14.1	30	bu....	16.0	
4 .....nonirrigated..	896,722	19,724,466	bu....	15.3	1,950	14,232	bu....	8.6	170,085	2,184,928	bu....	15.4
5 Cut for silage.....irrigated....	7,614	99,845	tons..	7.71	223	3,482	tons..	8.40	.....	.....	tons..	.....
6 .....nonirrigated..	40,800	934,234	tons..	2.66	44	862	tons..	2.18	100	2,050	tons..	4.56
7 Hogged or grazed off, or cut for fodder.....irrigated....	10,428	88,301	xxxxxxx		455	2,794	xxxxxxx	1	15	xxxxxxx		
8 .....nonirrigated..	151,728	3,312,068	xxxxxxx		313	3,283	xxxxxxx	7,325	49,221	xxxxxxx		
Sorghums:												
9 Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup.....irrigated....	15,239	313,909	xxxxxxx		1,309	21,890	xxxxxxx	3	91	xxxxxxx		
10 .....nonirrigated..	556,805	12,994,923	xxxxxxx		155	1,793	xxxxxxx	34,172	98,131	xxxxxxx		
11 Harvested for grain.....irrigated....	6,518	144,516	bu....	30.4	818	13,667	bu....	34.0	.....	.....	bu....	.....
12 .....nonirrigated..	184,240	4,451,208	bu....	10.4	13	180	bu....	6.2	1,948	5,949	bu....	14.0
13 Cut for silage (green wt.).....irrigated....	1,488	32,638	tons..	7.44	160	4,532	tons..	10.16	2	81	tons..	4.47
14 .....nonirrigated..	29,959	722,104	tons..	3.92	7	109	tons..	2.02	157	3,216	tons..	5.76
15 Cut for hay or fodder (dry wt.).....irrigated....	8,762	136,755	tons..	2.03	386	3,691	tons..	1.94	1	10	tons..	1.90
16 .....nonirrigated..	466,103	7,821,611	tons..	1.13	140	1,504	tons..	1.09	32,630	88,966	tons..	1.32
17 Sweet sorghums harvested for sirup.....irrigated....	135	372	gal...	84	.....	.....	gal...	.....	.....	.....	gal...	.....
18 .....nonirrigated..	37,015	36,294	gal...	41	.....	.....	gal...	.....	20,586	18,997	gal...	42
Small grains:												
19 Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....irrigated....	4,221	51,974	bu....	34.2	52	810	bu....	28.0	.....	.....	bu....	.....
20 .....nonirrigated..	20,069	538,134	bu....	14.4	3	27	bu....	11.6	182	1,484	bu....	10.4
21 Oats threshed or cut and fed unthreshed.....irrigated....	38,824	494,494	xxxxxxx		277	4,470	xxxxxxx	5	196	xxxxxxx		
22 .....nonirrigated..	383,194	9,654,551	xxxxxxx		74	2,111	xxxxxxx	18,265	214,592	xxxxxxx		
23 Oats threshed.....irrigated....	35,676	454,331	bu....	38.3	196	3,549	bu....	34.9	4	176	bu....	54.5
24 .....nonirrigated..	325,480	8,862,926	bu....	22.4	52	1,681	bu....	12.4	6,293	142,774	bu....	29.4
25 Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....irrigated....	3,815	40,163	xxxxxxx		90	921	xxxxxxx	1	20	xxxxxxx		
26 .....nonirrigated..	69,537	791,625	xxxxxxx		23	430	xxxxxxx	12,584	71,818	xxxxxxx		
27 Barley threshed.....irrigated....	45,750	978,270	bu....	34.6	759	25,769	bu....	34.5	.....	.....	bu....	.....
28 .....nonirrigated..	206,479	6,891,679	bu....	16.6	28	452	bu....	11.1	1,018	9,874	bu....	14.8
29 Rye threshed.....irrigated....	1,139	17,367	bu....	16.4	5	76	bu....	19.6	.....	.....	bu....	.....
30 .....nonirrigated..	65,311	2,107,178	bu....	8.5	5	319	bu....	4.5	138	1,317	bu....	11.8
31 Flax threshed.....irrigated....	1,147	93,170	bu....	18.1	107	4,917	bu....	23.1	.....	.....	bu....	.....
32 .....nonirrigated..	21,469	656,064	bu....	6.5	.....	.....	bu....	.....	4	254	bu....	9.7
33 Any wheat threshed.....irrigated....	57,477	905,531	xxxxxxx		1,319	23,748	xxxxxxx	.....	.....	.....	xxxxxxx	
34 .....nonirrigated..	412,363	36,287,769	xxxxxxx		61	824	xxxxxxx	3,204	33,612	xxxxxxx		
35 Winter wheat threshed.....irrigated....	12,797	353,846	bu....	23.2	1,034	19,158	bu....	25.5	.....	.....	bu....	.....
36 .....nonirrigated..	281,060	23,919,166	bu....	13.4	19	272	bu....	8.6	3,204	33,612	bu....	10.5
37 Spring wheat threshed.....irrigated....	46,273	551,685	bu....	28.3	293	4,590	bu....	25.0	.....	.....	bu....	.....
38 .....nonirrigated..	142,327	12,368,603	bu....	10.6	42	552	bu....	9.4	.....	.....	bu....	.....
39 Durum and macaroni wheat ¹.....irrigated....	1,085	15,995	bu....	22.9	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
40 .....nonirrigated..	47,963	2,987,233	bu....	10.2	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
41 Other spring wheat ¹.....irrigated....	13,408	234,539	bu....	23.2	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
42 .....nonirrigated..	102,708	8,259,459	bu....	9.7	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
43 Emmer and spelt threshed.....irrigated....	99	1,118	bu....	28.7	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
44 .....nonirrigated..	4,755	84,782	bu....	17.1	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
45 Buckwheat threshed.....irrigated....	5	26	bu....	4.6	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
46 .....nonirrigated..	161	2,818	bu....	11.6	.....	.....	bu....	.....	1	2	bu....	10.0
47 Rice (rough or paddy) threshed.....irrigated....	8,447	848,232	bu....	51.5	.....	.....	bu....	.....	1,428	153,095	bu....	50.0
48 .....nonirrigated..	68	171	bu....	22.5	.....	.....	bu....	.....	.....	.....	bu....	.....
Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:												
49 All hay.....irrigated....	xxxxxxx	6,447,922	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	138,793	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	490	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
50 .....nonirrigated..	xxxxxxx	16,707,869	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,998	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,258,709	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
51 Annual legumes saved for hay (see text).....irrigated....	919	10,524	tons..	1.76	13	82	tons..	1.44	8	152	tons..	0.95
52 .....nonirrigated..	121,357	928,119	tons..	0.97	5	42	tons..	0.31	48,334	363,720	tons..	1.01
53 Alfalfa hay.....irrigated....	136,096	3,651,859	tons..	2.64	3,504	122,656	tons..	2.47	.....	.....	tons..	.....
54 .....nonirrigated..	149,219	2,239,629	tons..	1.39	258	1,868	tons..	0.99	8,728	94,939	tons..	2.25
55 Sweetclover hay.....irrigated....	3,934	57,840	tons..	1.45	58	682	tons..	2.22	.....	.....	tons..	.....
56 .....nonirrigated..	28,316	505,718	tons..	1.07	12	40	tons..	0.68	657	4,933	tons..	1.08
57 Lespedeza hay.....irrigated....	19	377	tons..	1.29	.....	.....	tons..	.....	11	338	tons..	1.31
58 .....nonirrigated..	49,440	499,981	tons..	1.04	.....	.....	tons..	.....	41,119	413,162	tons..	1.02
59 Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....irrigated....	13,757	534,059	tons..	1.37	29	278	tons..	1.07	.....	.....	tons..	.....
60 .....nonirrigated..	29,742	354,071	tons..	1.60	10	66	tons..	0.71	2,429	20,489	tons..	1.07
61 Small grain hay.....irrigated....	17,862	241,831	tons..	1.47	656	10,957	tons..	1.50	.....	.....	tons..	.....
62 .....nonirrigated..	116,832	2,024,609	tons..	1.04	251	3,813	tons..	0.57	10,930	77,721	tons..	0.82
63 All other tame hay.....irrigated....	7,199	303,283	tons..	1.25	179	3,069	tons..	1.23	.....	.....	tons..	.....
64 .....nonirrigated..	177,347	2,276,147	tons..	1.06	117	1,593	tons..	1.10	15,411	121,799	tons..	1.10
65 Wild hay.....irrigated....	11,555	1,648,149	tons..	0.93	51	1,089	tons..	1.21	.....	.....	tons..	.....
66 .....nonirrigated..	205,644	7,879,395	tons..	0.73	91	3,576	tons..	0.73	20,370	161,946	tons..	1.07

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

AND COMPARATIVE YIELDS FOR SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1939, FOR 19 STATES

reporting no irrigation for such crops. This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 80]

CALIFORNIA				COLORADO				IDAHO				KANSAS			
Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production	
		Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
3,771	63,159	xxxxxxx		11,271	146,282	xxxxxxx		5,790	40,752	xxxxxxx		138	1,529	xxxxxxx	1
2,543	25,535	xxxxxxx		8,556	569,039	xxxxxxx		761	4,875	xxxxxxx		83,133	2,737,338	xxxxxxx	2
1,747	36,362	bu.....	36.0	7,120	74,755	bu.....	28.4	4,560	30,846	bu.....	43.6	90	1,105	bu.....	3
1,057	10,671	bu.....	19.1	5,348	406,761	bu.....	6.3	440	2,436	bu.....	20.1	66,520	2,031,267	bu.....	4
1,263	17,410	tons....	10.40	2,387	40,063	tons....	6.19	765	5,810	tons....	9.91	16	214	tons....	5
359	5,807	tons....	6.50	979	38,447	tons....	1.41	47	169	tons....	3.68	8,227	211,096	tons....	6
867	9,447	xxxxxxx		2,881	31,464	xxxxxxx		800	4,102	xxxxxxx		39	210	xxxxxxx	7
1,209	9,057	xxxxxxx		3,649	123,831	xxxxxxx		316	1,770	xxxxxxx		20,648	435,035	xxxxxxx	8
3,130	66,104	xxxxxxx		2,164	35,171	xxxxxxx		24	98	xxxxxxx		877	29,148	xxxxxxx	9
343	12,391	xxxxxxx		8,085	468,790	xxxxxxx		17	180	xxxxxxx		93,469	2,377,733	xxxxxxx	10
2,673	62,759	bu.....	34.9	788	14,362	bu.....	18.9	4	12	bu.....	12.9	512	15,325	bu.....	11
269	11,083	bu.....	19.6	1,949	128,312	bu.....	5.7	6	69	bu.....	6.4	38,138	826,126	bu.....	12
234	3,312	tons....	10.51	155	2,698	tons....	3.69	2	14	tons....	4.29	141	3,350	tons....	13
10	219	tons....	8.57	230	11,942	tons....	1.16	.....	.....	tons....	.....	11,228	254,515	tons....	14
271	3,033	tons....	1.94	1,457	18,111	tons....	1.81	18	72	tons....	2.82	536	10,473	tons....	15
66	1,089	tons....	1.8	7,387	328,536	tons....	0.59	12	111	tons....	1.14	67,246	1,297,092	tons....	16
3	6	gal.....	125	4	11	gal.....	49	7	6	gal.....	127	.....	.....	gal.....	17
.....	.....	gal.....	.....	.....	.....	gal.....	.....	1	2	gal.....	40	179	408	gal.....	18
78	2,111	bu.....	20.8	352	5,346	bu.....	24.6	2,026	20,692	bu.....	44.0	2	20	bu.....	7.0
131	9,642	bu.....	18.5	107	6,761	bu.....	5.9	151	3,180	bu.....	24.9	3,124	81,401	bu.....	12.0
1,074	31,294	xxxxxxx		6,817	85,285	xxxxxxx		8,490	72,689	xxxxxxx		44	509	xxxxxxx	21
2,133	132,391	xxxxxxx		2,102	54,913	xxxxxxx		4,215	109,978	xxxxxxx		60,841	1,198,360	xxxxxxx	22
580	22,906	bu.....	11.7	6,103	75,553	bu.....	31.3	8,263	69,988	bu.....	44.7	29	337	bu.....	16.4
1,619	120,254	bu.....	27.3	1,408	33,620	bu.....	14.4	4,018	106,079	bu.....	33.1	55,543	1,117,391	bu.....	18.7
502	8,386	xxxxxxx		94	9,732	xxxxxxx		338	2,701	xxxxxxx		15	172	xxxxxxx	25
582	12,637	xxxxxxx		776	21,893	xxxxxxx		334	3,899	xxxxxxx		6,883	80,869	xxxxxxx	26
3,059	347,469	bu.....	34.1	10,329	202,459	bu.....	31.1	9,054	96,746	bu.....	41.1	150	3,555	bu.....	13.3
7,268	898,205	bu.....	23.2	4,111	199,690	bu.....	7.2	3,732	117,261	bu.....	28.7	24,393	595,957	bu.....	10.9
44	1,540	bu.....	15.4	261	3,336	bu.....	17.9	100	912	bu.....	19.2	3	33	bu.....	5.8
136	7,146	bu.....	8.0	957	34,648	bu.....	6.6	170	2,202	bu.....	11.4	4,207	62,897	bu.....	10.5
402	75,612	bu.....	19.0	5	21	bu.....	7.7	239	2,733	bu.....	14.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
40	4,142	bu.....	11.5	14	462	bu.....	3.5	189	7,649	bu.....	8.8	1,100	95,369	bu.....	7.7
1,886	77,396	xxxxxxx		9,149	170,313	xxxxxxx		15,147	177,506	xxxxxxx		313	17,523	xxxxxxx	33
3,987	511,085	xxxxxxx		7,252	853,599	xxxxxxx		7,070	701,890	xxxxxxx		100,017	9,196,627	xxxxxxx	34
709	63,327	bu.....	28.3	3,903	97,280	bu.....	23.2	668	14,330	bu.....	27.9	313	17,523	bu.....	17.8
3,294	428,865	bu.....	16.2	5,932	783,555	bu.....	8.8	5,364	548,266	bu.....	24.3	99,997	9,194,360	bu.....	12.2
363	14,029	bu.....	19.1	5,602	73,033	bu.....	22.3	14,076	163,176	bu.....	35.8	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
723	82,714	bu.....	15.8	1,805	72,041	bu.....	6.0	4,048	153,624	bu.....	18.8	40	2,267	bu.....	4.4
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	526	6,670	bu.....	22.7	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	235	10,390	bu.....	5.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	5,255	66,363	bu.....	22.2	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	1,573	61,654	bu.....	6.2	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	40	2,267	bu.....	4.4
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	6	33	bu.....	14.0	1	20	bu.....	10.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	8	164	bu.....	3.8	13	78	bu.....	24.5	9	82	bu.....	18.5
1	15	bu.....	1.7	3	7	bu.....	11.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	1	1	bu.....	5.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	7	38	bu.....	7.5
431	104,931	bu.....	75.2	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
xxxxxxx	628,067	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,077,563	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	817,303	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	16,141	xxxxxxx	49
xxxxxxx	621,746	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	262,127	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	303,243	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,152,013	xxxxxxx	50
246	3,462	tons....	2.30	174	3,148	tons....	1.35	27	264	tons....	2.18	1	3	tons....	3.00
359	6,156	tons....	1.63	36	302	tons....	0.66	59	747	tons....	1.11	2,785	21,290	tons....	1.19
22,963	686,656	tons....	4.27	19,427	534,255	tons....	1.84	23,263	613,177	tons....	2.64	432	15,415	tons....	1.58
2,102	45,665	tons....	2.66	1,934	44,518	tons....	0.97	7,577	160,857	tons....	1.18	30,937	360,396	tons....	1.56
255	3,788	tons....	2.68	875	16,179	tons....	1.22	309	3,589	tons....	1.74	3	39	tons....	1.00
97	1,776	tons....	1.68	160	2,344	tons....	0.72	320	5,011	tons....	1.24	1,732	20,123	tons....	1.14
1	14	tons....	1.71	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....
.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	1,604	18,616	tons....	1.01
577	24,271	tons....	1.62	1,777	126,308	tons....	1.32	4,259	90,610	tons....	1.33	.....	.....	tons....	.....
415	9,051	tons....	1.78	320	7,176	tons....	0.75	2,265	34,897	tons....	1.24	1,408	14,413	tons....	1.04
6,041	97,135	tons....	1.66	2,028	24,684	tons....	1.09	1,215	11,179	tons....	1.47	22	348	tons....	0.94
14,187	443,534	tons....	1.31	2,364	63,850	tons....	0.46	4,750	62,603	tons....	1.26	3,825	53,092	tons....	0.65
1,154	40,159	tons....	1.44	1,033	63,109	tons....	1.22	407	16,346	tons....	1.36	29	275	tons....	3.06
1,482	39,591	tons....	1.36	932	22,656	tons....	0.66	707	11,559	tons....	1.09	9,462	79,213	tons....	1.28
635	73,228	tons....	1.31	1,859	309,880	tons....	0.83	1,169	82,138	tons....	1.13	3	61	tons....	0.89
2,702	75,670	tons....	1.02	1,513	61,049	tons....	0.72	941	27,568	tons....	0.95	30,657	584,930	tons....	1.00

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 33.—CROPS FROM IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED ACREAGE—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	LOUISIANA				MONTANA				NEBRASKA			
	Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production	
			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
Corn:												
1 Corn for all purposes.....irrigated.....	55	847		xxxxxxx	2,297	25,928		xxxxxxx	4,739	160,250		xxxxxxx
2 nonirrigated..	129,584	1,629,868		xxxxxxx	5,516	118,456		xxxxxxx	98,664	6,144,718		xxxxxxx
3 Harvested for grain.....irrigated.....	54	844	bu.....	20.2	1,578	16,146	bu.....	28.8	4,364	145,065	bu....	31.7
4 nonirrigated..	127,944	1,602,473	bu.....	14.0	2,045	32,496	bu.....	12.1	86,136	4,909,638	bu....	13.7
5 Cut for silage.....irrigated.....			tons.....		192	3,406	tons.....	6.42	363	7,631	tons..	6.54
6 nonirrigated..	122	2,675	tons...	4.83	182	4,343	tons...	1.73	13,789	344,708	tons..	1.99
7 Hogged or grazed off, or cut												
8 for fodder.....irrigated.....	1	3		xxxxxxx	689	6,376		xxxxxxx	520	7,554		xxxxxxx
nonirrigated..	2,678	24,720		xxxxxxx	4,031	81,617		xxxxxxx	27,048	890,372		xxxxxxx
Sorghums:												
9 Sorghums for all purposes,												
10 except sirup.....irrigated.....				xxxxxxx	86	838		xxxxxxx	1,156	18,233		xxxxxxx
11 nonirrigated..	5,820	12,081		xxxxxxx	513	8,323		xxxxxxx	74,645	1,542,683		xxxxxxx
12 Harvested for grain.....irrigated.....			bu.....		11	62	bu.....	12.2	275	4,033	bu....	24.3
13 nonirrigated..	529	1,190	bu.....	15.6	3	47	bu.....	15.9	21,162	351,572	bu....	10.0
14 Cut for silage (green wt.).....irrigated.....			tons.....		10	97	tons.....	4.86	235	3,959	tons..	9.31
15 nonirrigated..	102	2,068	tons...	7.12	15	271	tons...	1.97	8,776	121,793	tons..	4.34
16 Cut for hay or fodder												
17 (dry wt.).....irrigated.....			tons.....		69	679	tons...	2.49	779	10,241	tons..	2.30
18 nonirrigated..	5,236	8,823	tons...	1.48	499	8,005	tons...	1.06	64,146	1,069,318	tons..	1.37
19 Sweet sorghums harvested for												
20 sirup.....irrigated.....			gal.....				gal.....		2	5	gal....	50
21 nonirrigated..	2,689	2,101	gal....	37	1	1	gal....	10	83	253	gal....	59
Small grains:												
22 Mixed grains (other than a flax												
23 and wheat mixture) threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....		221	4,441	bu.....	33.2	7	129	bu....	22.2
24 nonirrigated..	29	65	bu.....	14.6	261	7,213	bu.....	15.1	2,477	58,939	bu....	10.5
25 Oats threshed or cut and fed												
26 unthreshed.....irrigated.....	3	12		xxxxxxx	5,809	102,200		xxxxxxx	1,282	17,589		xxxxxxx
27 nonirrigated..	4,170	59,197		xxxxxxx	9,607	222,178		xxxxxxx	56,730	1,313,701		xxxxxxx
28 Oats threshed.....irrigated.....	1	8	bu.....	25.0	5,610	98,282	bu.....	41.1	1,201	16,337	bu....	29.1
29 nonirrigated..	1,511	43,011	bu.....	33.8	8,411	182,627	bu.....	21.1	52,909	1,218,738	bu....	14.6
30 Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....irrigated.....	2	4		xxxxxxx	304	3,918		xxxxxxx	108	1,252		xxxxxxx
31 nonirrigated..	2,696	16,186		xxxxxxx	2,196	39,551		xxxxxxx	5,478	94,963		xxxxxxx
32 Barley threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....		3,533	53,967	bu.....	35.0	1,550	30,667	bu....	30.8
33 nonirrigated..	3	28	bu.....	13.9	5,278	127,167	bu.....	18.4	40,732	999,610	bu....	12.4
34 Rye threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....		107	1,656	bu.....	17.5	130	2,431	bu....	13.9
35 nonirrigated..	5	22	bu.....	12.7	1,429	44,569	bu.....	10.3	15,809	377,661	bu....	9.2
36 Flax threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....		336	8,748	bu.....	9.6			bu....	
37 nonirrigated..			bu.....		1,384	62,411	bu.....	3.6	33	642	bu....	5.4
38 Any wheat threshed.....irrigated.....				xxxxxxx	6,274	162,715		xxxxxxx	390	9,194		xxxxxxx
39 nonirrigated..	8	34		xxxxxxx	19,615	2,692,161		xxxxxxx	57,895	3,134,977		xxxxxxx
40 Winter wheat threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....		638	19,926	bu.....	24.3	317	8,260	bu....	18.3
41 nonirrigated..	8	34	bu.....	17.7	6,133	753,455	bu.....	16.7	55,743	3,037,591	bu....	11.1
42 Spring wheat threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....		5,909	142,789	bu.....	24.0	80	994	bu....	14.7
43 nonirrigated..			bu.....		16,917	2,138,706	bu.....	11.1	3,160	97,386	bu....	6.8
44 Durum and macaroni wheat ².....irrigated.....			bu.....		343	6,709	bu.....	24.2	13	131	bu....	18.0
45 nonirrigated..			bu.....		797	53,192	bu.....	10.2	760	22,148	bu....	6.7
46 Other spring wheat ².....irrigated.....			bu.....		5,589	136,080	bu.....	24.0	67	803	bu....	14.1
47 nonirrigated..			bu.....		16,303	2,085,514	bu.....	11.1	2,450	75,238	bu....	6.8
48 Emmer and spelt threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....		44	566	bu.....	29.6	6	79	bu....	30.0
49 nonirrigated..			bu.....		117	2,756	bu.....	12.6	136	1,847	bu....	11.6
50 Buckwheat threshed.....irrigated.....			bu.....				bu.....				bu....	
51 nonirrigated..			bu.....				bu.....		3	9	bu....	7.2
52 Rice (rough or paddy) threshed.....irrigated.....	5,778	404,036	bu.....	44.0			bu.....				bu....	
53 nonirrigated..	66	165	bu.....	22.5			bu.....				bu....	
Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:												
54 All hay.....irrigated.....	xxxxxxx	287		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	882,352		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	98,443		xxxxxxx
55 nonirrigated..	xxxxxxx	297,220		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	832,636		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,126,080		xxxxxxx
56 Annual legumes saved for hay												
57 (see text).....irrigated.....	73	272	tons...	2.36	14	226	tons...	1.48	8	89	tons..	1.03
58 nonirrigated..	27,585	141,633	tons...	1.14	9	107	tons...	1.29	732	5,160	tons..	1.17
59 Alfalfa hay.....irrigated.....			tons.....		9,660	366,609	tons.....	1.96	2,482	57,043	tons..	2.35
60 nonirrigated..	1,733	27,914	tons...	2.43	5,707	167,195	tons...	1.13	32,770	444,863	tons..	1.13
61 Sweetclover hay.....irrigated.....			tons.....		697	13,368	tons.....	1.40	100	1,133	tons..	1.26
62 nonirrigated..	244	1,710	tons...	1.21	3,462	80,114	tons...	1.08	2,010	27,372	tons..	0.84
63 Lespedeza hay.....irrigated.....	1	10	tons...	1.00			tons.....				tons..	
64 nonirrigated..	5,530	56,307	tons...	1.23			tons.....				tons..	
65 Clover or timothy hay, alone												
66 or mixed.....irrigated.....			tons.....		2,158	108,267	tons...	1.33	14	131	tons..	1.15
67 nonirrigated..	505	10,126	tons...	0.94	1,322	41,082	tons...	1.03	254	3,942	tons..	0.90
68 Small grain hay.....irrigated.....	1	5	tons...	1.00	1,039	14,586	tons...	1.30	259	3,375	tons..	0.93
69 nonirrigated..	359	2,107	tons...	1.06	6,315	144,137	tons...	0.89	5,567	119,671	tons..	0.56
70 All other tame hay.....irrigated.....			tons.....		650	38,058	tons.....	1.22	122	3,530	tons..	0.99
71 nonirrigated..	2,592	26,351	tons...	1.24	2,258	48,782	tons...	0.87	11,558	125,269	tons..	0.96
72 Wild hay.....irrigated.....			tons.....		2,135	341,238	tons.....	0.94	357	33,082	tons..	0.82
73 nonirrigated..	4,615	31,072	tons...	1.38	7,696	351,219	tons...	0.77	29,936	2,399,803	tons..	0.64

¹ Less than 1 acre reported.² For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

AND COMPARATIVE YIELDS FOR SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1939, FOR 19 STATES—Continued

yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms reporting no irrigation for such crops

NEVADA				NEW MEXICO				NORTH DAKOTA				OKLAHOMA				
Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		
		Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield	
416	3,877	XXXXXXX		9,755	56,762	XXXXXXX		126	1,810	XXXXXXX		9	210	XXXXXXX		
2	1	XXXXXXX		7,581	119,797	XXXXXXX		42,473	1,072,095	XXXXXXX		108,804	1,787,634	XXXXXXX		
281	1,965	bu.....	31.7	8,982	49,298	bu.....	23.1	41	481	bu.....	37.3	9	210	bu.....	22.6	
1	(¹)	bu.....	(¹)	5,975	32,398	bu.....	9.1	15,860	346,119	bu.....	19.1	104,769	1,718,601	bu.....	14.7	
77	1,141	tons....	9.08	156	2,607	tons....	6.12	21	362	tons....	6.03	.....	.....	tons....	.....
.....	.....	tons....	.....	74	1,732	tons....	1.67	5,904	146,358	tons....	2.49	426	8,251	tons....	3.89
95	771	XXXXXXX		854	4,857	XXXXXXX		79	967	XXXXXXX		.....	.....	XXXXXXX	
1	1	XXXXXXX		2,025	25,607	XXXXXXX		29,414	579,618	XXXXXXX		5,780	60,782	XXXXXXX		
47	268	XXXXXXX		1,829	30,684	XXXXXXX		25	227	XXXXXXX		13	200	XXXXXXX		
1	2	XXXXXXX		5,102	392,403	XXXXXXX		10,792	164,076	XXXXXXX		84,998	1,456,674	XXXXXXX		
24	160	bu.....	23.5	456	5,741	bu.....	34.6	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	6	61	bu.....	25.0
1	2	bu.....	25.0	2,242	170,906	bu.....	13.5	64	848	bu.....	12.5	37,048	629,961	bu.....	8.6	
7	26	tons....	12.75	143	3,369	tons....	6.91	3	37	tons....	4.73	.....	.....	tons....	.....
.....	.....	tons....	.....	111	7,109	tons....	1.81	750	12,249	tons....	2.12	1,257	32,108	tons....	3.38
20	80	tons....	3.39	1,360	21,574	tons....	2.24	22	190	tons....	1.68	9	139	tons....	1.73	
.....	.....	tons....	.....	4,500	214,388	tons....	0.86	10,115	150,979	tons....	1.33	63,003	804,605	tons....	0.89
.....	.....	gal.....	.....	49	78	gal.....	54	.....	.....	gal.....	.....	.....	.....	gal.....	.....
.....	.....	gal.....	.....	10	21	gal.....	18	.....	.....	gal.....	.....	2,573	3,796	gal.....	31
20	243	bu.....	27.0	137	1,075	bu.....	9.4	6	82	bu.....	42.6	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	122	5,983	bu.....	9.4	531	21,372	bu.....	15.2	4,870	124,188	bu.....	12.1
227	3,875	XXXXXXX		1,468	13,851	XXXXXXX		67	1,048	XXXXXXX		5	122	XXXXXXX		
1	7	XXXXXXX		325	14,624	XXXXXXX		48,292	1,535,766	XXXXXXX		57,771	1,317,480	XXXXXXX		
206	3,582	bu.....	32.7	972	10,446	bu.....	26.6	63	1,026	bu.....	41.2	5	122	bu.....	37.4	
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	549	9,949	bu.....	15.1	46,357	1,457,546	bu.....	22.7	45,040	1,174,293	bu.....	17.9
25	293	XXXXXXX		524	3,405	XXXXXXX		6	22	XXXXXXX		.....	.....	XXXXXXX	
1	7	XXXXXXX		403	4,675	XXXXXXX		4,450	78,220	XXXXXXX		14,131	143,187	XXXXXXX		
723	14,707	bu.....	33.8	755	9,340	bu.....	24.0	75	1,150	bu.....	36.7	2	28	bu.....	.....
1	10	bu.....	31.1	207	3,310	bu.....	11.4	41,272	1,824,523	bu.....	17.2	23,115	494,263	bu.....	16.1	
29	199	bu.....	16.0	53	455	bu.....	16.4	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
1	14	bu.....	2.0	107	4,031	bu.....	8.2	17,570	778,734	bu.....	7.8	3,542	113,068	bu.....	9.7	
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	1	4	bu.....	20.0	6	61	bu.....	10.6	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	5,706	311,991	bu.....	5.1	126	3,661	bu.....	8.7
830	12,400	XXXXXXX		4,377	20,500	XXXXXXX		129	3,343	XXXXXXX		6	160	XXXXXXX		
2	3	XXXXXXX		1,884	248,128	XXXXXXX		65,696	6,896,456	XXXXXXX		51,248	4,158,070	XXXXXXX		
272	4,742	bu.....	29.7	1,581	9,978	bu.....	17.6	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	6	160	bu.....	16.0
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	1,351	244,058	bu.....	11.3	285	11,586	bu.....	10.3	51,248	4,158,070	bu.....	14.1
583	7,658	bu.....	27.5	2,869	10,522	bu.....	13.9	129	3,343	bu.....	24.8	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
2	3	bu.....	10.0	551	4,070	bu.....	6.2	65,594	6,868,870	bu.....	10.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	2	44	bu.....	23.9	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	34,595	2,442,855	bu.....	10.1	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	127	3,299	bu.....	24.9	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	50,590	4,441,015	bu.....	10.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	1	5	bu.....	20.0	4	57	bu.....	37.0	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	3,052	58,704	bu.....	15.8	1	30	bu.....	5.0
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	1	4	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	2	6	bu.....	5.0	89	2,104	bu.....	11.5	1	(¹)	bu.....	(¹)
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
XXXXXXX	389,916	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	146,139	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	7,040	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	1,364	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	49
XXXXXXX	5,068	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	53,961	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	2,808,846	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	1,038,984	XXXXXXX	XXXXXXX	50
.....	.....	tons....	.....	54	423	tons....	0.93	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....
.....	.....	tons....	.....	19	58	tons....	0.90	50	415	tons....	1.11	10,639	83,336	tons....	0.71
2,214	127,044	tons....	2.28	9,168	120,674	tons....	2.59	87	1,719	tons....	2.00	44	1,359	tons....	1.46	
3	49	tons....	0.59	705	4,690	tons....	1.19	6,291	103,702	tons....	1.02	13,646	232,353	tons....	1.63	
26	372	tons....	1.38	151	1,880	tons....	1.12	52	701	tons....	1.40	.....	.....	tons....	.....
.....	.....	tons....	.....	37	221	tons....	0.70	14,223	294,935	tons....	1.07	564	5,322	tons....	0.97
.....	.....	tons....	.....	2	11	tons....	0.45	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....
.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	1,096	11,024	tons....	0.91
155	19,739	tons....	1.22	383	3,701	tons....	1.27	1	9	tons....	1.56	.....	.....	tons....	.....
1	990	tons....	.....	180	2,883	tons....	0.89	353	6,061	tons....	0.97	391	3,725	tons....	1.04
289	8,425	tons....	1.31	807	6,990	tons....	1.17	7	76	tons....	1.58	.....	.....	tons....	.....
8	473	tons....	0.48	874	11,098	tons....	0.81	9,501	168,211	tons....	0.88	5,453	55,995	tons....	0.75	
201	19,148	tons....	1.29	772	7,151	tons....	1.18	13	528	tons....	1.38	1	5	tons....	1.20	
1	10	tons....	1.00	808	21,481	tons....	0.55	28,828	536,754	tons....	1.02	25,593	290,454	tons....	0.98	
732	215,188	tons....	0.98	249	5,309	tons....	1.01	18	4,007	tons....	1.49	.....	.....	tons....	.....
20	3,546	tons....	1.18	466	13,330	tons....	0.59	40,660	1,698,768	tons....	0.74	14,114	353,775	tons....	0.95	

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TABLE 33.—CROPS FROM IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED ACREAGE—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND COMPARATIVE YIELDS FOR SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1939, FOR 19 STATES—Continued

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated; yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms reporting no irrigation for such crops]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	OREGON				SOUTH DAKOTA				TEXAS			
	Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production	
			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
Corn:												
1 Corn for all purposes.....irrigated....	1,593	10,818		xxxxxxx	416	7,265		xxxxxxx	4,928	45,573		xxxxxxx
2 nonirrigated....	10,081	57,061		xxxxxxx	52,337	2,676,901		xxxxxxx	274,768	4,654,902		xxxxxxx
3 Harvested for grain.....irrigated....	1,252	8,506	bu.....	38.8	162	2,319	bu.....	20.1	4,466	40,132	bu.....	23.5
4 nonirrigated....	5,145	25,009	bu.....	29.3	40,873	1,962,235	bu.....	20.8	230,621	4,232,232	bu.....	16.0
5 Cut for silage.....irrigated....	150	1,111	tons....	8.32	81	1,509	tons....	4.08	148	1,841	tons....	6.47
6 nonirrigated....	2,539	20,908	tons....	6.29	5,230	103,942	tons....	3.45	1,048	29,818	tons....	2.72
7 Hogged or grazed off, or cut												
8 for fodder.....irrigated....	267	1,201		xxxxxxx	226	3,437		xxxxxxx	445	3,600		xxxxxxx
nonirrigated..	3,523	11,144		xxxxxxx	20,427	610,724		xxxxxxx	18,271	342,852		xxxxxxx
Sorghums:												
9 Sorghums for all purposes,												
10 except sirup.....irrigated....	15	89		xxxxxxx	149	2,608		xxxxxxx	4,148	103,032		xxxxxxx
11 nonirrigated..	27	72		xxxxxxx	38,849	1,069,287		xxxxxxx	198,978	5,360,523		xxxxxxx
12 Harvested for grain.....irrigated....	6	17	bu.....	29.1	9	81	bu.....	9.0	923	28,204	bu.....	25.2
13 nonirrigated....	4	7	bu.....	12.6	5,633	150,843	bu.....	8.6	75,217	2,173,993	bu.....	11.3
14 Cut for silage (green wt.).....irrigated....	3	40	tons....	9.88	18	414	tons....	3.71	324	10,151	tons....	5.47
15 nonirrigated..	5	26	tons....	7.58	1,377	31,428	tons....	2.05	5,920	244,738	tons....	3.55
16 Cut for hay or fodder												
17 (dry wt.).....irrigated....	7	32	tons....	1.84	130	2,113	tons....	1.82	3,487	64,677	tons....	1.87
18 nonirrigated..	19	39	tons....	2.05	36,485	887,016	tons....	1.20	173,741	2,941,882	tons....	1.02
19 Sweet sorghums harvested for												
20 sirup.....irrigated....	7	13	gal.....	34	1	2	gal.....	22	8	142	gal.....	139
21 nonirrigated..	25	53	gal.....	42	3	1	gal.....	72	10,862	10,656	gal.....	42
Small grains:												
22 Mixed grains (other than a flax												
23 and wheat mixture) threshed.....irrigated....	184	3,308	bu.....	27.4	2	54	bu.....	31.5	64	1,158	bu.....	21.5
24 nonirrigated..	2,980	73,961	bu.....	24.2	776	26,371	bu.....	19.7	3,693	105,975	bu.....	11.9
25 Oats threshed or cut and fed												
26 unthreshed.....irrigated....	1,739	33,059		xxxxxxx	136	1,671		xxxxxxx	414	8,997		xxxxxxx
27 nonirrigated..	11,313	227,106		xxxxxxx	43,392	1,633,531		xxxxxxx	53,205	1,434,495		xxxxxxx
28 Oats threshed.....irrigated....	1,638	31,645	bu.....	40.8	124	1,360	bu.....	26.3	265	7,099	bu.....	26.7
29 nonirrigated..	11,034	223,366	bu.....	30.8	42,353	1,597,042	bu.....	27.0	39,164	1,263,642	bu.....	25.4
30 Oats cut and fed unthreshed..	136	1,414		xxxxxxx	16	311		xxxxxxx	155	1,898		xxxxxxx
31 nonirrigated..	463	3,720		xxxxxxx	1,824	36,489		xxxxxxx	15,501	170,763		xxxxxxx
32 Barley threshed.....irrigated....	2,156	44,694	bu.....	36.9	226	3,983	bu.....	21.3	327	7,962	bu.....	22.6
33 nonirrigated..	5,462	114,646	bu.....	25.8	36,770	1,403,200	bu.....	16.1	8,506	194,059	bu.....	13.8
34 Rye threshed.....irrigated....	185	4,569	bu.....	15.4	2	22	bu.....	9.8	10	209	bu.....	8.5
35 nonirrigated..	808	18,013	bu.....	11.9	19,301	623,488	bu.....	8.4	363	15,391	bu.....	6.8
36 Flax threshed.....irrigated....	34	536	bu.....	9.6	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	14	365	bu.....	13.7
37 nonirrigated..	253	5,164	bu.....	10.8	6,088	146,863	bu.....	8.9	318	7,001	bu.....	10.1
38 Any wheat threshed.....irrigated....	2,392	36,328		xxxxxxx	157	1,930		xxxxxxx	763	66,846		xxxxxxx
39 nonirrigated..	12,422	686,132		xxxxxxx	40,681	2,096,352		xxxxxxx	25,873	2,677,215		xxxxxxx
40 Winter wheat threshed.....irrigated....	296	5,947	bu.....	25.9	28	337	bu.....	10.7	763	66,846	bu.....	15.5
41 nonirrigated..	9,996	578,048	bu.....	21.5	1,961	89,131	bu.....	10.6	25,873	2,677,218	bu.....	10.1
42 Spring wheat threshed.....irrigated....	2,135	30,381	bu.....	28.9	131	1,593	bu.....	11.4	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
43 nonirrigated..	3,554	108,084	bu.....	17.5	39,316	2,007,221	bu.....	8.3	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
44 Durum and macaroni wheat ¹.....irrigated....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	22	149	bu.....	8.7	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
45 nonirrigated..	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	11,342	446,287	bu.....	11.4	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
46 Other spring wheat ¹.....irrigated....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	109	1,444	bu.....	11.7	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
47 nonirrigated..	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	30,886	1,560,934	bu.....	7.4	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
48 Emmer and spelt threshed.....irrigated....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	2	12	bu.....	10.4	2	13	bu.....	25.3
49 nonirrigated..	22	183	bu.....	23.3	1,304	19,590	bu.....	21.8	74	1,071	bu.....	19.9
50 Buckwheat threshed.....irrigated....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
51 nonirrigated..	3	19	bu.....	6.3	54	637	bu.....	12.2	.....	.....	bu.....	.....
52 Rice (rough or paddy) threshed..	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	810	186,230	bu.....	55.8
53 nonirrigated..	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	.....	.....	bu.....	.....	2	6	bu.....	(²)
Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:												
54 All hay.....irrigated....	xxxxxxx	495,146		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	23,070		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	62,858		xxxxxxx
55 nonirrigated..	xxxxxxx	562,513		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,420,386		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,053,764		xxxxxxx
56 Annual legumes saved for hay												
57 (see text).....irrigated....	91	1,300	tons....	1.99	1	3	tons....	1.00	37	332	tons....	1.50
58 nonirrigated..	5,610	67,975	tons....	1.95	65	531	tons....	1.07	24,005	223,184	tons....	0.55
59 Alfalfa hay.....irrigated....	7,987	203,802	tons....	2.83	484	13,896	tons....	1.78	1,853	51,730	tons....	2.94
60 nonirrigated..	7,162	79,857	tons....	1.91	12,408	174,651	tons....	1.03	4,235	62,017	tons....	1.91
61 Sweetclover hay.....irrigated....	193	1,999	tons....	1.72	100	1,208	tons....	1.22	23	173	tons....	3.29
62 nonirrigated..	557	4,380	tons....	1.55	2,789	42,564	tons....	1.02	275	2,314	tons....	1.23
63 Lespedeza hay.....irrigated....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	1	4	tons....	2.00
64 nonirrigated..	.....	.....	tons....	.....	.....	.....	tons....	.....	91	872	tons....	0.89
65 Clover or timothy hay, alone												
66 or mixed.....irrigated....	2,040	43,265	tons....	1.57	13	374	tons....	1.27	7	69	tons....	1.04
67 nonirrigated..	4,744	44,060	tons....	1.71	345	6,094	tons....	0.74	205	1,888	tons....	1.11
68 Small grain hay.....irrigated....	2,166	31,147	tons....	1.53	102	1,245	tons....	0.88	99	2,391	tons....	1.16
69 nonirrigated..	18,849	274,914	tons....	1.41	5,264	143,935	tons....	0.59	3,822	52,154	tons....	0.69
70 All other tame hay.....irrigated....	640	33,438	tons....	1.38	107	1,527	tons....	1.23	488	8,022	tons....	1.56
71 nonirrigated..	4,943	52,070	tons....	1.70	19,484	276,092	tons....	1.07	44,345	520,222	tons....	1.00
72 Wild hay.....irrigated....	1,094	180,195	tons....	1.00	99	4,817	tons....	0.88	13	137	tons....	1.73
73 nonirrigated..	2,516	39,257	tons....	1.13	32,579	1,776,519	tons....	0.61	12,189	185,113	tons....	0.95

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

²Less than 1 acre reported.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

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TABLE 33.—CROPS FROM IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED ACREAGE—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND COMPARATIVE YIELDS FOR SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1939, FOR 19 STATES—Continued

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated; yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms reporting no irrigation for such crops]

ITEM (For definitions: "farms reporting," etc., see text)	UTAH				WASHINGTON				WYOMING			
	Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production	
			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
Corn:												
1 Corn for all purposes.....irrigated....	4,149	19,829		xxxxxxx	3,118	15,753		xxxxxxx	1,681	26,158		xxxxxxx
2 .....nonirrigated....	295	2,368		xxxxxxx	5,657	21,889		xxxxxxx	2,246	93,795		xxxxxxx
3 Harvested for grain.....irrigated....	1,577	8,085	bu.....	26.3	2,427	11,237	bu.....	36.3	1,248	17,657	bu.....	24.3
4 .....nonirrigated....	153	1,126	bu.....	16.5	826	3,504	bu.....	21.8	974	38,280	bu.....	7.4
5 Cut for silage.....irrigated....	1,196	6,921	tons....	9.59	494	3,047	tons....	10.49	172	3,230	tons....	6.74
6 .....nonirrigated....	37	250	tons....	4.74	1,715	9,548	tons....	9.03	78	2,910	tons....	1.65
7 Hoed or grazed off, or cut for fodder.....irrigated....	1,319	4,823		xxxxxxx	461	1,469		xxxxxxx	409	5,211		xxxxxxx
8 .....nonirrigated....	131	992		xxxxxxx	3,326	5,837		xxxxxxx	1,613	52,605		xxxxxxx
Sorghums:												
9 Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup.....irrigated....	75	249		xxxxxxx	33	101		xxxxxxx	156	1,878		xxxxxxx
10 .....nonirrigated....	31	168		xxxxxxx	17	60		xxxxxxx	791	19,533		xxxxxxx
11 Harvested for grain.....irrigated....	5	25	bu.....	32.2	6	7	bu.....	27.9			bu.....	
12 .....nonirrigated....			bu.....				bu.....		14	210	bu.....	2.8
13 Cut for silage (green wt.).....irrigated....	15	116	tons....	9.25	4	49	tons....	9.45	29	391	tons....	4.22
14 .....nonirrigated....			tons....		22	22	tons....	8.18	12	291	tons....	1.68
15 Cut for hay or fodder (dry wt.).....irrigated....	53	198	tons....	3.92	24	45	tons....	2.69	133	1,487	tons....	2.02
16 .....nonirrigated....	31	168	tons....	1.24	15	38	tons....	1.42	772	19,052	tons....	0.61
17 Sweet sorghums harvested for sirup.....irrigated....	39	82	gal.....	108	15	27	gal.....	93			gal.....	
18 .....nonirrigated....	1	1	gal.....	150	1	2	gal.....	100	1	2	gal.....	8
Small grains:												
19 Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....irrigated....	828	6,930	bu.....	31.6	67	755	bu.....	37.4	175	3,820	bu.....	28.6
20 .....nonirrigated....	81	659	bu.....	13.4	557	9,559	bu.....	27.5	44	1,354	bu.....	10.8
21 Oats threshed or cut and fed unthreshed.....irrigated....	5,916	32,100		xxxxxxx	1,783	21,872		xxxxxxx	3,268	62,655		xxxxxxx
22 .....nonirrigated....	254	1,547		xxxxxxx	8,333	157,736		xxxxxxx	971	21,514		xxxxxxx
23 Oats threshed.....irrigated....	5,650	29,505	bu.....	37.8	1,658	22,063	bu.....	54.8	3,099	59,345	bu.....	33.4
24 .....nonirrigated....	235	1,324	bu.....	29.0	8,180	151,005	bu.....	43.7	804	19,160	bu.....	13.9
25 Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....irrigated....	318	1,595		xxxxxxx	139	809		xxxxxxx	232	3,310		xxxxxxx
26 .....nonirrigated....	23	133		xxxxxxx	872	6,721		xxxxxxx	217	5,354		xxxxxxx
27 Barley threshed.....irrigated....	9,577	75,507	bu.....	41.4	945	11,249	bu.....	41.0	2,530	49,087	bu.....	32.3
28 .....nonirrigated....	779	8,489	bu.....	25.4	3,634	59,788	bu.....	31.9	779	20,156	bu.....	17.7
29 Rye threshed.....irrigated....	61	621	bu.....	18.0	78	481	bu.....	21.0	51	874	bu.....	17.3
30 .....nonirrigated....	41	1,095	bu.....	5.3	473	13,366	bu.....	10.8	269	9,097	bu.....	5.5
31 Flax threshed.....irrigated....			bu.....		4	171	bu.....	3.1	1	2	bu.....	7.0
32 .....nonirrigated....			bu.....		212	10,449	bu.....	8.6	2	6	bu.....	10.0
33 Any wheat threshed.....irrigated....	10,544	71,532		xxxxxxx	2,031	21,273		xxxxxxx	2,577	32,824		xxxxxxx
34 .....nonirrigated....	2,039	127,225		xxxxxxx	10,655	1,842,861		xxxxxxx	1,854	128,901		xxxxxxx
35 Winter wheat threshed.....irrigated....	1,887	39,334	bu.....	24.1	177	1,710	bu.....	30.1	295	3,982	bu.....	16.5
36 .....nonirrigated....	1,525	118,969	bu.....	15.7	8,019	1,179,142	bu.....	25.2	1,057	83,703	bu.....	9.3
37 Spring wheat threshed.....irrigated....	8,976	51,198	bu.....	39.1	1,868	19,557	bu.....	36.3	2,409	28,842	bu.....	22.4
38 .....nonirrigated....	692	9,145	bu.....	18.3	4,886	763,719	bu.....	17.8	1,087	45,198	bu.....	6.7
39 Durum and macaroni wheat.....irrigated....			bu.....				bu.....		179	2,292	bu.....	21.2
40 .....nonirrigated....			bu.....				bu.....		234	12,361	bu.....	4.9
41 Other spring wheat.....irrigated....			bu.....				bu.....		2,231	26,550	bu.....	22.5
42 .....nonirrigated....			bu.....				bu.....		866	32,837	bu.....	7.4
43 Tame and spelt threshed.....irrigated....	1		bu.....	51.5	1	6	bu.....	16.7	31	325	bu.....	29.3
44 .....nonirrigated....			bu.....		9	81	bu.....	27.4	10	196	bu.....	6.3
45 Buckwheat threshed.....irrigated....			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
46 .....nonirrigated....			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
47 Rice (rough or paddy) threshed.....irrigated....			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
48 .....nonirrigated....			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
Hay crops, exclusive of sorghums:												
49 All hay.....irrigated....	xxxxxxx	452,517		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	182,097		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	727,736		xxxxxxx
50 .....nonirrigated....	xxxxxxx	48,297		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	714,923		xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	196,355		xxxxxxx
51 Annual legumes saved for hay (see text).....irrigated....	92	468	tons....	1.93	42	291	tons....	2.29	8	69	tons....	1.13
52 .....nonirrigated....	2	43	tons....	0.95	873	7,090	tons....	1.90			tons....	
53 Alfalfa hay.....irrigated....	15,229	352,421	tons....	2.03	8,553	130,346	tons....	3.17	5,726	253,057	tons....	1.68
54 .....nonirrigated....	1,548	35,259	tons....	1.05	10,364	165,041	tons....	1.44	1,111	33,855	tons....	0.75
55 Sweetclover hay.....irrigated....	195	3,524	tons....	1.52	97	735	tons....	1.97	500	8,430	tons....	1.22
56 .....nonirrigated....	36	293	tons....	1.83	983	9,579	tons....	1.55	158	2,687	tons....	0.76
57 Lespedeza hay.....irrigated....			tons....				tons....				tons....	
58 .....nonirrigated....			tons....				tons....				tons....	
59 Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....irrigated....	728	15,469	tons....	1.51	911	25,279	tons....	1.96	675	76,286	tons....	1.16
60 .....nonirrigated....	27	445	tons....	1.28	14,484	144,497	tons....	2.11	84	2,183	tons....	0.83
61 Small grain hay.....irrigated....	851	5,073	tons....	1.37	1,565	11,764	tons....	1.59	715	12,451	tons....	1.22
62 .....nonirrigated....	166	2,401	tons....	0.84	22,397	270,741	tons....	1.41	1,950	74,159	tons....	0.51
63 All other tame hay.....irrigated....	592	13,362	tons....	1.23	315	9,949	tons....	1.68	492	45,607	tons....	0.88
64 .....nonirrigated....	64	1,308	tons....	1.09	8,078	79,526	tons....	1.63	664	18,215	tons....	0.62
65 Wild hay.....irrigated....	1,389	62,200	tons....	1.15	114	3,733	tons....	1.37	1,627	391,836	tons....	0.79
66 .....nonirrigated....	328	8,548	tons....	1.12	2,952	38,449	tons....	1.15	1,297	65,256	tons....	0.63

¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 33.—CROPS FROM IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED ACREAGE—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE,

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated; yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	TOTAL				ARIZONA				ARKANSAS			
	Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production	
			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
Annual legumes (see text):												
1 Soybeans, total.....irrigated.....	227	1,977	XXXXXXX		8	80	XXXXXXX	6	468	XXXXXXX		
2 nonirrigated.....	101,315	1,205,367	XXXXXXX				XXXXXXX	36,496	595,217	XXXXXXX		
3 Harvested for beans only.....irrigated.....	81	959	bu.....	7.7	1	5	bu.....	6.6	5	bu.....	7.1	
4 nonirrigated..	8,084	93,675	bu.....	9.1			bu.....		1,935	bu.....	10.8	
5 Cowpeas, total.....irrigated.....	275	1,802	XXXXXXX		3	29	XXXXXXX	5	113	XXXXXXX		
6 nonirrigated.....	273,986	2,190,282	XXXXXXX				XXXXXXX	87,115	760,929	XXXXXXX		
7 Harvested for peas.....irrigated.....	49	306	bu.....	9.2	2	2	bu.....	8.5		bu.....		
8 nonirrigated..	88,748	412,190	bu.....	5.3			bu.....		23,619	bu.....	5.7	
9 Peanuts, total.....irrigated.....	345	3,448	XXXXXXX		13	21	XXXXXXX			XXXXXXX		
10 nonirrigated.....	139,392	569,852	XXXXXXX		1	1	XXXXXXX	32,608	55,356	XXXXXXX		
11 Harvested for nuts.....irrigated.....	307	3,268	lb.....	865	8	9	lb.....	858		lb.....		
12 nonirrigated..	56,350	352,967	lb.....	398	1	1	lb.....	250	13,410	lb.....	330	
13 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....irrigated.....	432	6,662	XXXXXXX				XXXXXXX			XXXXXXX		
14 nonirrigated..	23,026	301,858	XXXXXXX				XXXXXXX	1,396	12,694	XXXXXXX		
15 Navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, and other dry field and seed beans, and lentils.....irrigated.....	19,745	449,298	bu.....	23.2	884	3,515	bu.....	9.2		bu.....		
16 nonirrigated..	15,569	485,243	bu.....	5.5	732	11,984	bu.....	3.4	1,019	bu.....	6.0	
17 Lima beans (dry) ².....irrigated.....	975	71,277	bu.....	28.1	34	78	bu.....	7.2		bu.....		
18 nonirrigated..	578	52,805	bu.....	14.7	12	162	bu.....	3.0		bu.....		
19 Other dry field and seed beans ².....irrigated.....	3,698	111,551	bu.....	21.1	857	3,437	bu.....	9.2		bu.....		
20 nonirrigated..	1,767	66,478	bu.....	9.4	720	11,822	bu.....	3.4		bu.....		
21 Dry field and seed peas.....irrigated.....	4,265	76,506	bu.....	³ 19.3	63	63	bu.....	3.3		bu.....		
22 nonirrigated..	3,623	154,754	bu.....	³ 17.4	4	36	bu.....	0.8	19	bu.....	3.6	
Clover and grass seeds:												
23 Alfalfa seed.....irrigated.....	8,599	219,149	bu.....	2.2	485	34,221	bu.....	2.8		bu.....		
24 nonirrigated..	23,187	355,985	bu.....	1.5	1	10	bu.....	0.2	20	bu.....	1.3	
25 Sweetclover seed.....irrigated.....	1,143	19,398	bu.....	3.6	8	236	bu.....	4.8		bu.....		
26 nonirrigated..	11,183	165,559	bu.....	2.3			bu.....		5	bu.....	7.3	
27 Lespedeza seed.....irrigated.....	2	109	lb.....	161			lb.....		1	lb.....	424	
28 nonirrigated..	1,816	25,391	lb.....	112			lb.....		532	lb.....	126	
29 Clover seed.....irrigated.....	6,885	99,150	bu.....	3.7	3	19	bu.....	4.6		bu.....		
30 nonirrigated..	1,971	28,505	bu.....	1.9			bu.....		57	bu.....	7.6	
31 Grass seed.....irrigated.....	615	22,262	bu.....	8.5	66	6,141	bu.....	3.1		bu.....		
32 nonirrigated..	13,977	420,081	bu.....	11.5			bu.....		51	bu.....	7.4	
Miscellaneous crops:												
33 Irish potatoes.....irrigated.....	39,498	359,737	bu.....	221.0	172	898	bu.....	167.2	3	bu.....	175.0	
34 nonirrigated..	527,246	417,440	bu.....	74.3	130	361	bu.....	39.9	111,652	bu.....	74.6	
35 Sweetpotatoes and yams.....irrigated.....	1,844	10,546	bu.....	113.1	101	644	bu.....	106.0	4	bu.....	41.2	
36 nonirrigated..	202,115	184,509	bu.....	65.6	1	(¹)	bu.....		59,387	bu.....	68.0	
37 Cotton.....irrigated.....	15,538	762,217	bales ⁴ ..	1.16	2,001	183,327	bales ⁴ ..	1.09	41	bales ⁴ ..	0.67	
38 nonirrigated..	619,624	12,750,177	bales ⁴ ..	0.41	1	5	bales ⁴ ..	0.20	150,633	bales ⁴ ..	0.66	
39 Tobacco.....irrigated.....	4	8	lb.....	695			lb.....			lb.....		
40 nonirrigated..	1,053	1,391	lb.....	545			lb.....		703	lb.....	492	
41 Sugarcane for sirup and/or sugar.....irrigated.....	27	352	XXXXXXX				XXXXXXX			XXXXXXX		
42 nonirrigated..	39,680	249,673	XXXXXXX				XXXXXXX	1,379	727	XXXXXXX		
43 Sugarcane for sirup.....irrigated.....	24	26	gal.....	292			gal.....			gal.....		
44 nonirrigated..	28,649	23,282	gal.....	159			gal.....	1,379	727	gal.....	86	
45 Sugarcane for sugar or sale to mills.....irrigated.....	3	326	tons...	22.48			tons...			tons...		
46 nonirrigated..	10,718	226,591	tons...	20.46			tons...			tons...		
47 Sugar beets for sugar.....irrigated.....	29,213	626,190	tons...	13.07	3	293	tons...	15.72		tons...		
48 nonirrigated..	764	20,200	tons...	9.77			tons...			tons...		
49 Hops.....irrigated.....	324	12,896	lb.....	1,422			lb.....			lb.....		
50 nonirrigated..	559	16,868	lb.....	851			lb.....			lb.....		
51 Broomcorn.....irrigated.....	57	774	lb.....	420	3	75	lb.....	132		lb.....		
52 nonirrigated..	5,521	195,643	lb.....	228			lb.....		212	lb.....	319	
53 Popcorn.....irrigated.....	618	2,479	bu.....	24.3	1	1	bu.....	20.0		bu.....		
54 nonirrigated..	9,300	10,543	bu.....	12.1	1	2	bu.....	4.5	411	bu.....	11.0	
55 Mint harvested for oil.....irrigated.....	93	1,643	lb. ⁵ ...	38			lb. ⁵ ...			lb. ⁵ ...		
56 nonirrigated..	130	2,597	lb. ⁵ ...	42			lb. ⁵ ...			lb. ⁵ ...		
57 Silage crops (other than corn and sorghums).....irrigated.....	86	2,231	tons...	6.18	3	264	tons...	11.55		tons...		
58 nonirrigated..	514	6,896	tons...	4.97			tons...		4	tons...	4.09	
59 Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off.....irrigated.....	1,503	20,162	XXXXXXX		185	2,703	XXXXXXX			XXXXXXX		
60 nonirrigated..	30,965	847,354	XXXXXXX		29	903	XXXXXXX	443	2,154	XXXXXXX		
61 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees (nurseries excluded).....irrigated.....	86,576	1,374,458	XXXXXXX		2,118	22,607	XXXXXXX	3	10	XXXXXXX		
62 nonirrigated..	211,532	857,670	XXXXXXX		619	1,051	XXXXXXX	41,214	108,546	XXXXXXX		

¹ Less than 1 acre reported.² For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.³ Average yields were computed by using acreages grown alone in all States except California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, where total acreages were used.

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AND COMPARATIVE YIELDS FOR SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1939, FOR 19 STATES—Continued

reporting no irrigation for such crops. This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 74

CALIFORNIA				COLORADO				IDAHO				KANSAS			
Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production		Farms report- ing	Acres	Production	
		Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
3	47	xxxxxxx		89	487	xxxxxxx		4	24	xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	1
2	24	xxxxxxx		17	111	xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx		4,776	39,827	xxxxxxx	2
1	30	bu.....	5.0	42	203	bu.....	7.2	3	23	bu.....	6.3			bu.....	3
2	24	bu.....	21.3	3	19	bu.....	3.8			bu.....		1,226	11,305	bu.....	4
46	343	xxxxxxx		40	315	xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx		2	12	xxxxxxx	5
20	114	xxxxxxx		25	202	xxxxxxx		1	1	xxxxxxx		857	8,830	xxxxxxx	6
1	8	bu.....	3.1	5	16	bu.....	18.6			bu.....		1	12	bu.....	7
		bu.....		7	52	bu.....	2.0			bu.....		98	1,084	bu.....	8
110	1,116	xxxxxxx		1	(¹)	xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx		1	1	xxxxxxx	9
10	73	xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx		18	19	xxxxxxx	10
99	1,051	lb.....	1,217	1	(¹)	lb.....	(¹)			lb.....		1	1	lb.....	11
10	73	lb.....	909			lb.....				lb.....		17	16	lb.....	12
249	5,254	xxxxxxx		2	(¹)	xxxxxxx		15	157	xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	13
925	19,006	xxxxxxx		1	(¹)	xxxxxxx		3	49	xxxxxxx		47	371	xxxxxxx	14
3,575	179,313	bu.....	24.0	5,307	92,302	bu.....	19.4	3,421	77,456	bu.....	30.0	1	4	bu.....	15
1,536	107,259	bu.....	12.7	2,412	148,686	bu.....	3.5	411	21,681	bu.....	6.8	25	57	bu.....	16
941	71,199	bu.....	28.1			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	17
566	52,643	bu.....	14.7			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	18
2,841	108,114	bu.....	21.5			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	19
1,047	54,656	bu.....	10.9			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	20
138	8,571	bu.....	³ 21.4	1,077	29,290	bu.....	15.2	1,232	19,262	bu.....	³ 22.0			bu.....	21
133	4,864	bu.....	³ 12.5	76	532	bu.....	5.7	526	29,908	bu.....	² 15.9	2	6	bu.....	22
523	20,375	bu.....	3.1	889	15,220	bu.....	1.4	2,068	41,082	bu.....	1.6	117	4,486	bu.....	23
179	4,748	bu.....	2.2	106	1,891	bu.....	1.0	754	17,830	bu.....	1.1	8,699	106,016	bu.....	24
12	276	bu.....	3.1	352	7,686	bu.....	3.8	204	2,566	bu.....	4.2			bu.....	25
2	5	bu.....	0.4	16	126	bu.....	2.1	79	1,232	bu.....	2.2	3,087	36,070	bu.....	26
		lb.....				lb.....				lb.....				lb.....	27
		lb.....				lb.....		1	25	lb.....	80	854	12,798	lb.....	28
116	3,422	bu.....	3.5	85	764	bu.....	4.1	4,490	58,258	bu.....	3.8			bu.....	29
25	258	bu.....	3.0	2	13	bu.....	1.6	201	4,245	bu.....	2.6	512	5,805	bu.....	30
100	7,665	bu.....	14.0	66	483	bu.....	10.4	73	1,000	bu.....	5.3	3	19	bu.....	31
35	1,275	bu.....	9.4	271	17,347	bu.....	5.4	170	2,935	bu.....	5.8	763	11,705	bu.....	32
1,691	55,612	bu.....	328.5	5,013	66,324	bu.....	162.5	10,880	119,033	bu.....	220.1	66	390	bu.....	33
1,496	2,619	bu.....	120.0	1,204	4,438	bu.....	54.6	4,435	6,209	bu.....	68.2	52,101	23,284	bu.....	34
851	7,083	bu.....	114.1	64	56	bu.....	83.1	15	39	bu.....	108.9	66	165	bu.....	35
108	498	bu.....	68.6	18	4	bu.....	38.0			bu.....		2,165	2,831	bu.....	36
5,315	316,267	bales ⁴ ..	1.38			bales ⁴ ..				bales ⁴ ..				bales ⁴ ..	37
1	25	bales ⁴ ..	0.18			bales ⁴ ..				bales ⁴ ..		21	117	bales ⁴ ..	38
1	1	lb.....	500			lb.....				lb.....		1	4	lb.....	39
		lb.....				lb.....				lb.....		92	356	lb.....	40
2	2	xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	41
		xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	42
2	2	gal.....	70			gal.....				gal.....				gal.....	43
		gal.....				gal.....				gal.....				gal.....	44
		tons.....				tons.....				tons.....				tons.....	45
		tons.....				tons.....				tons.....				tons.....	46
1,643	143,376	tons....	16.12	6,872	138,485	tons....	11.04	5,873	70,627	tons....	13.85	252	6,957	tons....	47
176	8,307	tons....	11.43	37	304	tons....	4.81	25	177	tons....	12.49	1	20	tons....	48
91	5,643	lb.....	1,434			lb.....		3	96	lb.....	1,125			lb.....	49
27	711	lb.....	1,154			lb.....				lb.....				lb.....	50
8	88	lb.....	372	6	19	lb.....	387	2	9	lb.....	778			lb.....	51
		lb.....		390	45,313	lb.....	162	1	10	lb.....	60	257	11,564	lb.....	52
29	108	bu.....	21.9	173	452	bu.....	25.2	133	1,077	bu.....	28.3	10	10	bu.....	53
29	2,008	bu.....	10.9	56	82	bu.....	7.0	4	4	bu.....	14.5	2,250	2,981	bu.....	54
1	800	lb. ⁵	28			lb. ⁵				lb. ⁵				lb. ⁵	55
		lb. ⁵				lb. ⁵				lb. ⁵				lb. ⁵	56
27	1,228	tons....	5.05	9	135	tons....	2.50	1	27	tons....	12.04			tons....	57
20	286	tons....	3.84	5	87	tons....	2.05	2	26	tons....	3.46	47	1,362	tons....	58
325	6,191	xxxxxxx		156	2,023	xxxxxxx		136	917	xxxxxxx		22	657	xxxxxxx	59
648	24,724	xxxxxxx		151	7,462	xxxxxxx		95	1,321	xxxxxxx		1,495	57,456	xxxxxxx	60
49,009	1,081,830	xxxxxxx		4,858	23,442	xxxxxxx		3,235	16,167	xxxxxxx		78	372	xxxxxxx	61
19,186	330,181	xxxxxxx		527	933	xxxxxxx		1,504	1,791	xxxxxxx		8,648	25,874	xxxxxxx	62

⁴Running square bales of lint cotton, counting round as half bales.

⁵Pounds of oil.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

AND COMPARATIVE YIELDS FOR SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1939, FOR 19 STATES—Continued

yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms reporting no irrigation for such crops]

NEVADA				NEW MEXICO				NORTH DAKOTA				OKLAHOMA			
Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production	
		Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
.....	xxxxxxx	26	121	xxxxxxx	1	2	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
.....	xxxxxxx	17	120	xxxxxxx	186	2,830	xxxxxxx	2,280	20,749	xxxxxxx
.....	bu.....	9	11	bu.....	20.5	bu.....	bu.....
.....	bu.....	8	73	bu.....	3.9	67	1,450	bu.....	6.9	182	1,500	bu.....	5.1
.....	xxxxxxx	12	25	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2	7	xxxxxxx
.....	xxxxxxx	13	40	xxxxxxx	1	1	xxxxxxx	32,659	222,500	xxxxxxx
.....	bu.....	5	9	bu.....	13.7	bu.....	1	1	1	bu.....	50.0
.....	bu.....	6	6	bu.....	6.5	bu.....	5,465	21,358	21,358	bu.....	4.5
.....	xxxxxxx	173	1,833	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2	(¹)	xxxxxxx
.....	xxxxxxx	35	258	xxxxxxx	1	(¹)	xxxxxxx	14,519	69,098	xxxxxxx
.....	lb.....	162	1,779	lb.....	756	1	(¹)	lb.....	1	(¹)	(¹)	lb.....	(¹)
.....	lb.....	31	252	lb.....	448	1	(¹)	lb.....	(¹)	6,782	46,378	lb.....	414
1	50	xxxxxxx	36	31	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
.....	xxxxxxx	22	36	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	689	6,918	xxxxxxx
.....
2	22	bu.....	13.9	2,381	18,021	bu.....	13.1	13	151	bu.....	16.9	bu.....
.....	bu.....	3,819	175,670	bu.....	3.3	38	50	bu.....	8.4	580	1,456	bu.....	4.9
.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....
.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....
.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....
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.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....	bu.....
.....	bu.....										

84 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 33.—CROPS FROM IRRIGATED AND NONIRRIGATED ACREAGE—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND COMPARATIVE YIELDS FOR SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1939, FOR 19 STATES—Continued

[Yields for irrigated crops based on farms reporting entire crop irrigated; yields for nonirrigated crops based on farms reporting no irrigation for such crops]

ITEM (for definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	OREGON				SOUTH DAKOTA				TEXAS			
	Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production		Farms reporting	Acres	Production	
			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield			Unit	Average yield
Annual legumes (see text):												
1 Soybeans, total.....irrigated.....				xxxxxxx	1	3		xxxxxxx	21	261		xxxxxxx
2 nonirrigated.....	4	4		xxxxxxx	178	1,480		xxxxxxx	3,304	18,334		xxxxxxx
3 Harvested for beans only.....irrigated.....			bu.....						4	127	bu.....	6.2
4 nonirrigated..	2	1	bu.....	6.0	30	385	bu.....	13.9	516	1,923	bu.....	8.0
5 Cowpeas, total.....irrigated.....	1	20		xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	111	768		xxxxxxx
6 nonirrigated..	1	3		xxxxxxx	3	19		xxxxxxx	104,397	825,242		xxxxxxx
7 Harvested for peas.....irrigated.....	1	20	bu.....	3.9			bu.....	33	238		bu.....	9.3
8 nonirrigated..			bu.....				bu.....	43,644	209,868		bu.....	5.1
9 Peanuts, total.....irrigated.....				xxxxxxx	1	1		xxxxxxx	44	476		xxxxxxx
10 nonirrigated..				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	66,389	411,951		xxxxxxx
11 Harvested for nuts.....irrigated.....			lb.....		1	1	lb.....	280	34	427	lb.....	443
12 nonirrigated..			lb.....				lb.....	27,725	280,303		lb.....	402
13 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....irrigated.....	103	976		xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	2	21		xxxxxxx
14 nonirrigated..	10,817	179,744		xxxxxxx	3	55		xxxxxxx	1,223	7,873		xxxxxxx
15 Navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, and other dry field and seed beans, and lentils.....irrigated.....	51	524	bu.....	9.8	6	5	bu.....	14.0	146	1,095	bu.....	6.6
16 nonirrigated..	100	691	bu.....	6.2	16	22	bu.....	5.9	4,067	15,495	bu.....	3.9
17 Lima beans (dry) ¹.....irrigated.....			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
18 nonirrigated..			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
19 Other dry field and seed beans ¹.....irrigated.....			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
20 nonirrigated..			bu.....				bu.....				bu.....	
21 Dry field and seed peas.....irrigated.....	81	1,582	bu.....	² 17.8			bu.....		1	(³)	bu.....	(³)
22 nonirrigated..	1,034	30,553	bu.....	² 16.1	1	1	bu.....	10.0	41	106	bu.....	4.6
Clover and grass seeds:												
23 Alfalfa seed.....irrigated.....	501	8,513	bu.....	1.7	104	1,487	bu.....	1.7	176	5,896	bu.....	2.7
24 nonirrigated..	163	2,818	bu.....	1.0	711	8,742	bu.....	1.2	250	3,393	bu.....	2.3
25 Sweetclover seed.....irrigated.....	40	520	bu.....	2.6	18	182	bu.....	3.2	3	424	bu.....	1.4
26 nonirrigated..	48	1,140	bu.....	1.7	2,485	46,803	bu.....	2.5	107	1,242	bu.....	3.2
27 Lespedeza seed.....irrigated.....			lb.....				lb.....		1	84	lb.....	83
28 nonirrigated..			lb.....				lb.....		11	220	lb.....	86
29 Clover seed.....irrigated.....	1,647	27,593	bu.....	3.7			bu.....		1	20	bu.....	6.5
30 nonirrigated..	609	7,002	bu.....	1.4	13	143	bu.....	1.9	84	883	bu.....	3.6
31 Grass seed.....irrigated.....	85	2,792	bu.....	5.2	3	23	bu.....	34.7	54	1,314	bu.....	10.1
32 nonirrigated..	1,889	78,270	bu.....	17.6	1,837	30,818	bu.....	13.3	3,139	119,074	bu.....	10.5
Miscellaneous crops:												
33 Irish potatoes.....irrigated.....	2,578	20,957	bu.....	230.5	278	518	bu.....	82.2	709	7,904	bu.....	93.4
34 nonirrigated..	12,348	11,272	bu.....	106.9	22,061	23,959	bu.....	77.7	86,797	36,378	bu.....	54.0
35 Sweetpotatoes and yams.....irrigated.....	5	2	bu.....	91.0			bu.....		282	725	bu.....	103.8
36 nonirrigated..	3	7	bu.....	15.0	7	3	bu.....	53.7	57,387	59,068	bu.....	51.7
37 Cotton.....irrigated.....			bales ⁴ ..				bales ⁴ ..		5,642	178,106	bales ⁴ ..	0.84
38 nonirrigated..			bales ⁴ ..				bales ⁴ ..		267,480	7,927,605	bales ⁴ ..	0.33
39 Tobacco.....irrigated.....			lb.....				lb.....		1	(⁵)	lb.....	(⁵)
40 nonirrigated..	2	1	lb.....	1,050			lb.....		42	6	lb.....	444
41 Sugarcane for sirup and/or sugar.....irrigated.....				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	18	22		xxxxxxx
42 nonirrigated..				xxxxxxx				xxxxxxx	6,911	6,408		xxxxxxx
43 Sugarcane for sirup.....irrigated.....			gal.....				gal.....		18	22	gal.....	332
44 nonirrigated..			gal.....				gal.....		6,911	6,408	gal.....	112
45 Sugarcane for sugar or sale to mills.....irrigated.....			tons.....				tons.....				tons.....	
46 nonirrigated..			tons.....				tons.....				tons.....	
47 Sugar beets for sugar.....irrigated.....	392	6,574	tons.....	14.94	321	6,903	tons.....	8.72	14	84	tons.....	9.76
48 nonirrigated..			tons.....		1	17	tons.....	2.35			tons.....	
49 Hops.....irrigated.....	39	2,887	lb.....	1,205			lb.....				lb.....	
50 nonirrigated..	518	15,762	lb.....	841			lb.....				lb.....	
51 Broomcorn.....irrigated.....	3	17	lb.....	635			lb.....		7	168	lb.....	575
52 nonirrigated..			lb.....		10	152	lb.....	307	953	24,572	lb.....	197
53 Popcorn.....irrigated.....	11	23	bu.....	34.8	18	19	bu.....	28.4	36	269	bu.....	11.9
54 nonirrigated..	23	23	bu.....	21.1	276	558	bu.....	12.4	3,034	2,044	bu.....	12.7
55 Mint harvested for oil.....irrigated.....	22	396	lb. ⁶	53			lb. ⁶				lb. ⁶	
56 nonirrigated..	100	2,087	lb. ⁶	41			lb. ⁶				lb. ⁶	
57 Silage crops (other than corn and sorghums).....irrigated.....	8	156	tons.....	11.12			tons.....		3	66	tons.....	3.18
58 nonirrigated..	100	783	tons.....	6.63	12	189	tons.....	3.44	49	1,151	tons.....	4.70
59 Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off.....irrigated.....	75	612		xxxxxxx	7	24		xxxxxxx	179	3,213		xxxxxxx
60 nonirrigated..	856	12,182		xxxxxxx	455	17,548		xxxxxxx	15,774	472,986		xxxxxxx
61 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees (nurseries excluded).....irrigated.....	3,308	26,306		xxxxxxx	81	157		xxxxxxx	5,090	72,866		xxxxxxx
62 nonirrigated..	18,119	101,951		xxxxxxx	730	705		xxxxxxx	57,292	149,255		xxxxxxx

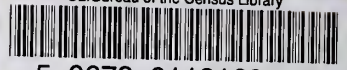
¹For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule. ²Average yields were computed by using acreages grown alone in all States, except California, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, where total acreages were used. ³Less than 1 acre reported. ⁴Running square bales of lint cotton, counting round as half bales. ⁵Pounds of oil.

U.S. Bureau of
the Census.

Sixteenth census of
the United States; 1940 :
Agriculture ...

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