

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. 1.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 7, 1860.

NO. 23.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

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Six months,..... 3 00
Three months,..... 2 00
Single copies,..... 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January; 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

FRED. MORSE,
Physician and Surgeon,
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.
nov5-tf

A. D. GERVAIS,
BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,
Knight's Landing.
N.B. Boots and Shoes repaired with neatness and dispatch. 1-tf

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building. feb4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31f

P. W. S. RAYLE, C. A. HILL,
RAYLE & HILL,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.
Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. apl7-tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

New Corner Cigar Store!
GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,
Importers and Dealers in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
apl7-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise.
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl7-tf Sacramento.

BURKE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Grain,
Liquors, Cigars, etc.,
38 Front Street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento, Cal.
Particular attention paid to Orders.
apl7-tf

C. S. COFFIN,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail
DEALER IN
Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings.
No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,
1-tf Sacramento.

W. M. STODDARD,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining
Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder,
Shot, &c.,
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. mar31-3m

BUSINESS CARDS.

O. V. CHAPMAN'S
Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S
Furnishing Store,
Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-6m*

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphene, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
feb18-3m Sacramento.

J. B. PAINTER,
(Late O'Meara & Pait ter.)
Dealer in
Type, Presses, Printing Material,
Paper, Cards,
And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.
132 Clay street, near Sansome,
dec17-ly San Francisco.

W. G. ENGLISH,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent,
Corner Third and J streets,
Sacramento.
BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and
obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers,
who have served in any of the Wars since
1812. W. G. ENGLISH,
feb25-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

WM. W. LIGHT,  **H. H. PIERSON,**
SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,
113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms,
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON
A. HEILBRON & BRO.,
Washington Market, 147 K street,
SACRAMENTO,
Has on hand
California Cured Hams,
California Cured Bacon,
Fresh California Lard.

Heilbron & Bro.,
Have opened their stall, with Fresh MEATS
of every kind. mar31-3m

GREENBAUM & BRO'S,
Importers of and Dealers in
DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.
MARVIN SELLERS,
Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanently located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

SEEDS, ETC.
J. R. RAY,
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Cages,
etc., etc. apl7-tf

A. P. SMITH'S,
Promological Garden & Nursery,
SACRAMENTO.
Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of

FRUIT TREES, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything pertaining to a general Nursery Business.
Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.
apl7-tf

NOTICE
To parties in want of
Crockery, Glassware, Looking Glasses, Table Cutlery, Clocks, Fancy Goods, etc., etc.
JOSEPH GENELLA,
136 J street, between 5th and 6th streets,
Sacramento,
Is selling his large stock of Goods at lower prices than any other House in the State. Having the largest stock, and being the Pioneer in the business in California, I am enabled by importing largely, to sell cheaper than any body else.
Goods sent to any part of the City, free of charge.
Call and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere. Remember the name and number.
Joseph Genella,
136 J street, between 5th and 6th,
SACRAMENTO.
Nos. 180 and 182 Montgomery street,
SAN FRANCISCO. mar31-3m

POETRY.

Washington.

BY JAMES N. ELLIS.

Air—"Hail Columbia."
When rude Oppression's gory hand
Was lifted on Columbia's shore,
And hearts the stoutest in the land
Strong marks of consternation bore;
And when a ruthless foreign foe,
Obedient to a despot's nod,
Unmindful of their kindred, God,
Were 'bout to deal the withering blow—
Then rose a star on Time's bright car,
Whose brilliancy outvied the sun;
And men there read, with joy and dread,
The deathless name of WASHINGTON!

He rose—but not like one whose breath
Is tainted with corruption's air,
Whose glory is to scatter death
And brave the howling of despair.
When Freedom's banner was unfurled,
And floated o'er a fearless band,
Contending for their God and land,
He burst in splendor on the world
Then tyrants gazed, in fright amazed,
Upon the light of Freedom's sun;
And with their power, were made to cower
Before the deeds of WASHINGTON!

His race is run; and never more
Shall men behold Columbia's Chief;
For he who steeped the world in awe,
Lies cold—embalmed infreeman's grief.
So long as there are stars to gem
The true, illustrious sons of Fame,
The star that glitters to his name
Shall brightest shine in diadem!
Millions unborn shall learn to scorn
All power by usurpation won,
And sound the name, with loud acclaim,
Of our immortal WASHINGTON!

A "Dashaway."

"Well, Jack, I'm afraid all this will go for grog," said a man about paying one of his ship's crew.

"Never fear, sir, never fear; I'm a Dashaway now. Half this goes to my old grandmother, and the other half to get me in good rig for the next voyage."

"A Dashaway! What, you dashed away your cups, Jack?"

"Yes, sir. Our brig was boarded by the land sharks at San Francisco, and they took me to their hells, robbed me, and turned me into the street drunk. A man came along. He didn't kick me off the paving. No, sir, he picked me up, and took me to his lodgings, and he kept me there till I was sober. Sir, he was a Dashaway, and he said I must be one.—And he said, 'Take the pledge, brother, till you can take something better.'

"And says I, 'What is better than the pledge?'"

"'Brother,' says he, 'the pledge dashes away your cups, but it leaves you your appetite. That will gnaw away at you; but the grace of God can dash that away.'

"Well, sir, I didn't leave him till I took the pledge, total abstinence; and he asked me to go to prayer-meeting with him; and, blessed be God, it was just like the old meeting at home, and I thought I heard my father pray, and Deacon Eastman. O, sir, I thought I'd got among the saints again; and, sir," said the poor sailor, with the tears streaming down his cheeks, "I felt I was too bad to be there, and I told 'em so. But said they, 'Jesus Christ is here, the sinner's Friend, and He says, 'Though your sins be as scarlet, they shall be white as snow, and him that cometh unto me I will in no wise cast out.' Ah, sir, I had been cast out. Well, sir, I knew he was my father and mother's Saviour, and I felt he'd be mine. Yes, sir, I was sober, and I set a-praying till he came to me, or I got to him, or both; for I believe we met half-way; and, sir, I dashed away my appetite then. I don't want grog. I am a Dashaway, sir, blessed be God. You must dash away your bosom sins before the grace of God can get in, and that'll keep 'em out."

A PRETTY LITTLE ALLEGORY.—According to the appended little allegory—which some one with a good-heart and a good-deal of sense has written—we have had lambs, lions and hogs in Oxford, in great abundance recently. Fact is, "keep them constantly on hand."

"When Noah planted the first vine and retired, Satan approached, and said: 'I will nourish you, charming plant.'—He quickly fetched three animals—a sheep, a lion and a hog, and killed them one after another, near the vine. The virtues of the blood of these three animals penetrated it, and are still manifest in its growth. When a man drinks one goblet, he is then agreeable, gentle and friendly. That is the nature of the lamb. When he drinks two, he is like a lion, and says, 'Who is like me?' and then talks of stupendous things. When he drinks more, his senses forsake him, and at length he wallows in the mud. Need it be said he resembles the hog?"

GREAT books are not in everybody's reach; and it is a good work to give a little to those who have neither time nor means to get more.

At a late dinner in Paris, at which twenty gentlemen sat down, one hundred bottles of wine were drunk, and the dinner cost thirteen hundred dollars.

Parisian Theatrical Life.

On the French stage, both dramatic and lyric, female immorality seems to reign supreme. From the little "rat"—the child-dancer who leaves the Conservatoire for the *coulisses* of the grand opera, and is, in time, elevated to the "protection" of a councillor of state or a chamberlain of the imperial household—from this infantile sinner to the *comparse* of the petty Boulevard theatres, whose highest ambition, at the commencement, is an imitation cashmere shawl, and the favors of a notary's clerk, or a *rentier* of the Marais, but who, perhaps, ultimately expands into the full blown camelianism of the Quartier Brade, we see the same lamentable apprenticeship, matriculation, and mature gradation in systematic, calculating, salaried vice.—These poor children, whose poor nursery has been the porters lodge, or the outside of a beer-shop in the *banlieue*—who have been reared mainly on hard eggs, fried potatoes, and *fromage de Brie*—enter the theatres almost without shoes and stockings, and on mere starvation wages are expected to be pretty, and fascinating, and splendid. If they have talent, they soon discover that superb toilettes and costly jewels, a carriage to bring them to the house, and an occasional champagne supper to the harpies of the dramatic world, are infallible roads to the manager and the author's favor; nay, a not contemptible passport to the good graces of the public, who will throng to see Mademoiselle—, not alone for her acting, but because she wears diamonds in her shoes, and powders her hair with gold. If the young actress be stupid or mediocre in the exercise of her art, she resigns herself placidly and at once to the splendid wages of infamy. Her theatrical salary will scarcely pay the wages of her chambermaid; the manager will not discharge her, because, while she has good looks and diamonds, she ensures the letting of so many *baignoires* and orchestra stalls; and she contentedly compensates for the loss of good parts by selling her favors to the highest bidder, be he a member of the Jockey Club, a cloth merchant from the Rue St. Dennis, or a gambler at the Bourse.

A very scandalous and painful *expose* of life behind the scenes in Paris, has just resulted from a law-suit instituted by the managers of the Palais Royal theatre, against a young actress named Antoinette Jathiot, but who had assumed the more euphonious alias of Antonia de Savy. This young lady, reported to be extremely pretty, had served an apprenticeship to her art at the Porte St. Martin and Variety theatres, and when about twenty years of age, she signed a two years' engagement with the management of the Palais Royal, at a salary of 1,200 francs (£48) for the first year, and 1,800 francs (£72) for the second. Out of this wretched wage, varying between nineteen and thirty shillings a week, she was to find herself in shoes, stockings, linen, headdresses, and all costumes, save foreign ones, required for the parts she played, and was, besides, liable to multifarious fines for offenses against the discipline of the theatre, which reduced her earnings to an average of about half a crown a day. To this Shylock bond she subscribed, under a penalty of 10,000 francs, or £400, to be assessed as "liquidated damages." The girl broke her engagement by unpunctuality and a refusal to play a character for which she was "cast." The Palais Royal management then brought an action against her, claiming damages; and the Tribunal of Commerce mulcted her in 1,200 francs and the costs of the suit. It has been argued by Mademoiselle de Savy's counsel, that an agreement made by a minor was null and void in a court of law; that her father, by not interfering to sanction the contract, was, tacitly, a non-consenting party; that the girl's salary was not sufficient for her subsistence; and that she had been betrayed, by youth and inexperience, to accept such terms. So far, so good; but the tribunal were subsequently informed by the plaintiff's advocate that Mademoiselle Antonia de Savy *nee* Jathiot, was, although young in years, an old *habituée* of the *demi monde*; that she lived in splendid apartments in the Passage Saubier, kept a carriage and servants, and spent six or eight thousand francs a year, on her toilette alone. In fact, the management had the cynical hardihood to confess that Mademoiselle de Savy's magnificent wardrobe was one of the reasons for her engagement at the Palais Royal; and as to M. Jathiot, her non-consenting papa, it was proved that he was a poor clerk, living by himself in a wretched garret in the Rue St. Lazare, and had not exercised the slightest control over his daughter since she had adopted the profitable vocation of a "Dane aux Camelias."—Under these circumstances, the Tribunal of Commerce decided against Mademoiselle de Savy; but a legal battle once begun in France, though often lost, is as often won in a long run; and, nothing disheartened, the ingenious actress ap-

pealed to the Court Imperial. The sages of this tribunal refused to sanction the "immoral notion" that the starvation terms offered a minor could not be considered disadvantageous, because it was known that she got her living in a way which could not be avowed; and, reversing the decision of the Tribunal of Commerce, condemned the management of the Palais Royal theatre to pay all the costs of process.

RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK IS REAL ESTATE.—In the matter of an execution against the St. Louis, Alton and Chicago Railway Company, a question came up before Judge Drummond, in the United States Circuit Court, lately, involving the validity of a levy upon rolling stock of the railway, as personal property of the company. Upon a motion to enjoin a sale of the stock of said railway company, upon a levy made by the marshal upon an execution issued upon the judgment, his honor affirmed the doctrine heretofore advanced by some of the higher courts of New York and Ohio, that the rolling stock of a railway is part and parcel of the reality, and is therefore not subject to execution except as real estate. This doctrine, he said, was a rather new one, and was at variance with all our preconceived ideas of the wide line of demarcation between real and personal property. But he thought it was the doctrine which would ultimately become the settled law in regard to railways. This species of property was new, having come into existence within the memory of most of us, and presented a state of facts differing from any which the courts had been called upon to adjudicate. It must be regarded in a two-fold aspect—while railways were, in one view, private property of the companies, and operated for their private gain, they were, in the other view, a great public convenience. This public convenience the courts ought to take into consideration, in deciding upon a question of this kind. Should the doctrine be settled differently from what he had indicated, much inconvenience would result to the public by the sale of such property on execution. The motion to enjoin all proceedings of the marshal upon the execution was therefore sustained.

CURE FOR CORNS.—Here is a receipt for curing corns, which is simple and worth trying. It is taken from the London Post:

If a "poor cripple" will take a lemon, cut a piece of it off, then nick it so as to let in the toe with the corn, the pulp next to the corn, tie this on at night so that it cannot move, he will find next morning that with a blunt knife the corn will come away to a great extent. Two or three applications of this will make a poor cripple happy for life; and I would be glad to hear the result.

The Siamese twins are still living in Survey county, North Carolina. At a late revival the wife of Chang was baptized. Chang and Eng seemed to be much concerned for themselves, and requested an interest in the prayers of the minister.

ACTIONS show the nature of a man, as fruit does that of a tree, while motives, like sap, are hidden from our view.

EXPERIENCE is the most eloquent of preachers, but she never has a very large congregation.

Those who will abandon a friend for one error, know but little of human character, and prove their hearts as cold as their judgments are weak.

TOIL and trial are grim schoolmasters, but a flash of hope can make them beautiful, even as a sunbeam the rude mountain front.

MEN fail in their schemes not so much from want of strength as from the ill direction of it.

The patter of little feet and patter of the summer rain are among the sweetest music in the world of nature.

A NEGRO's instructions for putting on a coat were: "Fast de right arm, den de lef, and den gib one general convulsion."

LITTLE drops of rain brighten the meadow; and little acts of kindness brighten the heart.

A LITTLE thought will save many a hard and useless day's work.

The most curious thing in the world is a woman who is not curious.

If we strive to become what we strive to appear, manners may often be rendered useful guides to the performance of our duties.

A LIBERAL education puts us in possession of a companion that is our delight in prosperity and consoles us in adversity—it is the charm and solace of life.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER. SATURDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1860.

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.—Owing to the late heavy rains, the mail between Sacramento and Tehama did not get through this week, and the mail returned back yesterday one day ahead of its time from this place, leaving our mail matter one week behind the usual time, so the fault is not ours.

BUCKLEY'S MINSTRELS will give a performance this evening, Saturday, at Capt. Updegraff's, the Yolo House, for one night only—first part, songs, choruses, &c.; second part the Black Statue; third part, dances, songs, &c., and conclude with a grand Walk Around.

ANOTHER NEW STORE.—Messrs. Galland & Caro intend opening a Dry Goods Store in the course of next week, at this place.

SECOND LYRIC ENTERTAINMENT.—Messrs. Eaves & Nye, encouraged by the success of the first of their Gift Entertainments, will give a second one, to come off at the Forrest Theatre, on Saturday next, the 14th of April—see advertisement. Tickets for sale at this office.

E. B. DAVIDSON, of the Post Office Literary Exchange, Fourth st., between J and K, Sacramento, has our thanks for the following Magazines and Newspapers. Gody's Lady's Book, Illustrated London News, N. Y. Herald, New York Tribune, Louisville Journal, Scientific American and sundry others.

CHANGE OF DAYS.—The California Steam Navigation Company will run three times a week, instead of two as heretofore. Leaving Sacramento every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday for Red Bluff, via Knights Landing.

FAVORS.—We are under many obligations to Thomas Kilbourne and Charles Bowen, W. F. & Co.'s messengers, for papers during the week.

SENTENCE FOR LIBEL.—On Saturday last Judge Blake, sitting in the Court of Sessions, San Francisco, sentenced J. W. Walsh, found guilty of publishing a libel in the Sunday Varieties, concerning C. E. S. McDonald, to be confined twelve months in the county jail.

ON Friday last, the District Attorney of San Francisco entered a nolle prosequi in the case of Dr. Chase, the acid destroyer.

DIVORCE GRANTED.—In the case of Geo. W. Travis vs. Amelia Travis, which case was removed from Solano county for trial in Yolo county, decree of divorce was granted to complainant by the District Court of the 11th Judicial District.

THE steamer Golden Age which left San Francisco on Thursday last, took 520 passengers and \$1,615,787 in treasure.

MONEY.—During the last month there was received at the Mint \$1,572,047 04 worth of bullion; \$1,560,000 was coined and \$22,878 28 made into bars.

ANOTHER MAGICIAN.—Another Magician and Ventriloquist is expected to arrive by the next steamer. He calls himself the Fakir of Siva.

THE sum of \$3,000 has been subscribed in Fairfield, Solano county, toward the erection there of a brick church for the Methodists.

Court of Sessions. APRIL TERM, 1860.

Present, Isaac Davis—Judge; and Justices Carpenter and Cole—Associates. Grand Jury empaneled and sworn; G. W. Brown appointed foreman.

The People vs. John Hoous, indicted at the last term for an assault upon James Ashbury, with intent to murder; case called and L. R. Hopkins appointed by the Court, counsel for defendant. The District Attorney for the people; case submitted—verdict, guilty.

The Grand Jury, through their foreman, presented an indictment against John Blackwood, for grand larceny, in the stealing of divers goods and moneys from one Henry May. Defendant arraigned to plead; he plead guilty.

Upon request of L. R. Hopkins the Court fixed his compensation for services rendered the county at the last term of this Court, in the case of John McCarver, at \$25, and recommend that the Board of Supervisors audit and allow the same.

The Court and Grand Jury is still in session. Next week we will publish the full report of the Grand Jury if one be made.

A Talk to Our People.

Sitting leisurely upon our tripod and inhaling the rich fragrance of a most excellent Havana, we were, this morning, calmly cogitating upon the rapid improvement of our town and the many benign and healthful influences that have been brought to bear on it, in the last six months, and as the sweetly odoriferous incenses gradually filled our sanctum, we were imperceptibly changed from a placid contemplative mood into a loquacious frame of mind; therefore we must talk or do violence to our better nature, and it is strongly repugnant to our feelings to violate anything, much less our natures. It is inherent, intuitively, in our very organization to be pacific and docile, often timid to a fault (others say), but talk we must on the present occasion—so here goes—for a prelude without further ceremony:

THE PUBLIC SCHOOL of this place (the present term of which is about ended) has been the best conducted School that has ever been taught here, and we think we may safely say it has seldom been equaled by any other of similar grade elsewhere in any State of the Union.—The progress of the pupils, irrespective of age or hindrance incidental to juvenescence, has been unquestionably, truly prodigious.

We understand that there will be a vacation of two or three months in the school. We hope that the Trustees will not be so blind to the indispensable wants of our children as to prolong the vacation any longer than is requisite and needful for the physical and mental relaxation of the pupils generally.

We believe that the Trustees contemplate having the next term of some six months duration.

We trust that the school will be fully and amply patronized, which, if done, will be attended with lasting and beneficial results to all concerned.

How much better to spend a few hundred dollars in educating children, than expending thousands in punishing ignorant and vicious adults? (We take the ground that ignorance and vice go hand in hand.) Parents should never refuse to educate their children, even at the sacrifice of every other consideration (virtue and strict integrity alone excepted).

THE SABBATH SCHOOL in this place is attended, almost uniformly, by all the children and young ladies and gentlemen of the town. We greatly admire the zeal and interest that all manifest in building up the school. Though it may appear of little moment to the thoughtless and unreflecting, yet there is no institution fraught with greater or more momentous sequences. Through the benign and wholesome influences of the Sabbath school the germs of civil and religious liberty are healthfully and vigorously fecundated and developed. To the precepts and principles there inculcated and imbibed can many of our most illustrious and eminent statesmen and philosophers trace the first scintillations of that laudable thirst for honorable fame and usefulness that has steadily led them on to their present greatness and imperishable immortality.

VOCAL MUSIC.—In a previous number we noticed this subject, and "then and there" tried to impress its importance upon "our citizens," but we almost fear that they are not as impressible, or as much alive to its genuine merits as a proper appreciative taste for music does fully warrant. We are sorry to see so much indifference manifested upon this matter. It is certainly not from a lack of good taste, nor from a full conviction of its utility and significance. Then why is there not a SINGING SCHOOL started here? Is it because each one is waiting for some one else to move in the matter and "set the ball agoing"? It is really lamentable to attend church and see a large audience of intelligent looking ladies and gentlemen, who are unable with one accord to assist the divine service, by singing praises to the MOST HIGH, with that force, elegance, and sympathy, for which first class vocalists are characteristic.

Good music is one of the best auxiliaries to devotion and devotional feelings (if attended by the proper spiritual frame of mind), in all the routine of church services.

Just at this moment, out goes our cigar, so, we will have to close our confab, as we have not got another. We wonder who has got some No. 1 cigars? We would very much like to sample some.

THE total indebtedness of the city of Marysville, the new Mayor says, is but £165,289 76.

Arrival of the Overland Mail!

From the Union's Telegraphic Report we clip the following:

TELEGRAPH CAMP No. 17, Below Fresno, April 4th. The Overland Mail Stage, with St. Louis dates to March 15th, arrived here at four o'clock this afternoon.

General Summary. St. Louis, March 15th. The House has passed the bill favoring proposals for carrying the Pacific mails over a single route.

The Post Office Department will not renew the contracts for carrying the California mail, unless Congress takes action.

The prospect for the passage of a bill establishing a telegraph line to California is said to be constantly improving. A large number of telegraph men are in Washington pressing the matter. Yesterday they visited, by invitation, the Observatory of the Smithsonian Institute. They have determined to go on with the work if Congress will give \$50,000 per annum for ten years.

The Post Office Committee believe a daily Overland Mail can be carried for one million a year, instead of fourteen hundred thousand, as was first supposed. The last Washington report states that McLane leaves to-day for Vera Cruz, to resist the blockade of that port by Miramon.

Four days later advices are received from Europe. The markets are quiet.

The domestic markets for breadstuffs are drooping; coffee and sugar, firm.

Miscellaneous.

The election in New Hampshire took place yesterday, March 13th. One hundred and sixty-two towns gave Goodwin (Rep.), for Governor, 30,253; Cate (Dem.), 25,627. The Republicans have 171 members in the Legislature, and the Democrats 80. The vote stood: In Concord—Goodwin, 1,347; Cate, 902; in Manchester—Goodwin, 1,694; Cate, 1,334; Nashua—Goodwin, 1,012; Cate, 855.

The steamer Arizona, from Brazos, March 10th, reports Brownsville quiet.

Marquez has pronounced in favor of Santa Anna, the city of Mexico. Woll, at Guadalajara, had Marquez arrested. He afterwards escaped.

The following is a list of the officers of the Hungarian, when lost: Thomas Jones, commander; Hardie, first officer; Porter, third; and Kane, fourth.

A dispatch from New York, yesterday, says the Democratic National Central Committee is considering the propriety of changing the place for holding the Convention from Charleston to Baltimore, on account of the outrageous prices fixed upon by the hotel-keepers and others.—Large numbers of Senators and members are urging the change, and the Committee, it is believed, have the power.

The bill granting aid to the railroads in Missouri has passed the House by a large majority, and will pass the Senate. Kansas City had a bonfire illumination, and fired one hundred guns.

The Judge of the Superior Court at Baltimore, decided in favor of the constitutionality of the Metropolitan Police Law.

Yesterday the last number of the Washington Republican was issued, and after ten more numbers the National Era will be suspended—cause, the withdrawal of the public patronage. The subscription lists of the two papers will probably be united and a new republican paper started.

Yesterday the steamer Judge Porter, from Montgomery, was burned on Lake Ponchartrain, one mile from the wharf. The crew was saved. Ten passengers were drowned or missing, and eighty bales of cotton destroyed.

Tuesday the Theater, Union Cotton Press, several buildings and 2,000 bales of cotton were burned at Mobile. Loss \$275,000.

Tuesday the house of Humphrey Owen, near Salem, Ohio, was burned and five children perished.

Yesterday, the Bellows Falls (Vermont) Hotel, owned by Ira Kimball and occupied as a Post Office, printing office, etc., was burned. Loss \$40,000.

Yesterday morning, Washell's saddle factory, at Newark, N. J., was destroyed by fire. Loss, \$20,000—mostly insured. The crew of the ship Sarah Parton, reported burned at sea, have arrived at Savannah.

Yesterday, Planet won a three-mile race at Mobile, in two straight heats—Time—5:33 1/2 and 5:45 1/2.

Later From Arizona.

The Arizonian of March 22, says: The mountains in the vicinity of the San Pedro are found to be rich in silver; and from discoveries lately made, it will doubtless prove one of the richest mineral regions in this section. Some of the mines prospected yield ore equal to, if not surpassing, any yet found in the Territory. One of the richest of the newly discovered mines is the property of Captain Ewell and gentlemen of the Sonora Commission, who have already commenced work.

INDIAN DEPREDACTIONS.

One of the gentlemen engaged in the survey of the Sopori ranch, while out hunting lately near the Canon, was observed by a party of about sixty Apaches, who immediately made after him. He had a hard run of it; but by turning and firing two shots, succeeded in escaping. The stakes set out by the surveying party, in the survey of the above ranch, have been pulled up in some places for miles by the Indians, who appear bent on mischief. The Indians in that vicinity are very troublesome.

A party of Pinal Apaches visited the Aravaca ranch, the property of the Sonora Exploring and Mining Co., on the night of March 15, and drove off thirty head of stock that were grazing close to the works of the company. The following morning, about ten o'clock, they were pursued by Mr. Rodman and three other Americans. On the night of the 17th, after a chase of over sixty miles, the stock was overtaken—the Indians having left them and escaped into the mountains.—Twenty-four head were recovered, the remaining six having been lanced, being unable to keep up. Mr. Rodman and party arrived in town with the recovered stock on the 18th, considerable elated with their success, and received the congratulations of our citizens.

On or about March 11, the ranch of Mr. Graydon, on the Sonoita, was visited by Apaches and robbed of eight head of fine work cattle. The Indians were followed by troops, but escaped with the stolen property. On the 13th the Santa Rita Mining Company lost eleven head of horses and mules. Mr. Way, who visited the Fort for assistance to pursue the thieves, stated he saw, before he left, over one hundred Indians in the mountains. Mr. Dodson, living at the Sopori ranch is also a sufferer. On the 16th the Pinals made a visit to the ranch and relieved him of seven head of valuable horses; one cow was also killed.

Mr. Wm. Bacon, who lately moved his family to his ranch at the Point of the Mountains distant some ten miles from town, has been obliged to return to Tucson and desert his place. On the 18th March, he and his family came in, and took up his old quarters with us. The ranch being much exposed, surrounded, as it is at times, by Indians, Mr. Bacon was advised by his friends to this course. At the present time it is unsafe for women and children to be living in exposed places; and we hope the warning we have already had, will be heeded by heads of families.

A village of the Papagoes, known as "Cocori," received a visit from a band of Apaches, March 18. Notwithstanding the usual caution of the Papagoes, who, from being deadly enemies of the Apaches, are always on the lookout for unfortunate ones that may stray that way; for once were surprised, and woke up to find eleven head of their most valuable horses missing. A party immediately followed in pursuit, and overtook the thieves the following day, after a ride of some sixty miles. A fight ensued, in which the Apaches were soon worsted, losing one man and all the stolen property. The Papagoes arrived in town the same night, and with their friends held a carousal over their good fortune.

WOMAN AND CHILD CARRIED INTO CAPTIVITY.—Of the many outrages committed by the Apaches in the last few weeks, none has produced so startling a sensation or caused such a general feeling of sorrow and indignation, as the report that reached us of a woman and child being surprised and taken prisoners by a party of Pinal Apaches. On the morning of March 16, Messrs. Page and Runnells started for the mouth of a canon known as the Pinery, distant about thirty-five miles from this place, where they were engaged in getting out lumber. They were accompanied by Mrs. Page, who was in delicate health, and an interesting girl of ten years of age, the daughter of Mr. Wm. Kirkland, and the pet and favorite of all who knew her.—It being their intention of making a new camp nearer their work, they had started that morning with everything necessary, and the following day were to build a new home.

While Page was with his men getting out lumber, and Runnells on a short hunting excursion, a party of Indians who were in the mountains not two hundred yards distant, rushed down and made prisoners of the woman and child. After cutting open and destroying everything in their reach, they started for the mountains, carrying off the clothing of one of the men, the dresses of the woman, a saddle and other articles. The women were not missed until the Indians had got a start of about two hours, when pursuit was immediately made. The report of their having been taken prisoners reaching the valley, several parties immediately started out. Word being sent to the fort, Capt. Ewell left with all the men he could spare. Thus far, pursuit has been fruitless; being on foot their trail is very indistinct, and is lost in many places.—Most of the parties have returned unsuccessful, and it is supposed ere this they are far in the Pinal country. Every effort is being made to secure their liberation. A large number of Apache prisoners are held in captivity at the fort and at this place, who will be given up for them. Word has been sent to the Pinals to that effect, and it is hoped their return may be early looked for.

THE State Treasury. Balances in the different Funds, March 31, 1860: General Fund.....\$284,054 17 School Fund..... 14,950 86 Hospital Fund..... 3,483 81 Military Fund..... 321 18 Library Fund..... 1,612 04 Interest & Sinking Fund of 1857. 176,918 85 Swamp Land Fund..... 108,748 04 State School Land Fund..... 8,144 26 Registration Fund..... 219 49 Estates deceased persons..... 89 09 Hiram Smith, Jr., absent heir, &c 3,119 29 Total.....\$600,761 08

New Advertisements.

Z. GARDNER, LUMBER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, Corner of Front and O streets, Sacramento. Importer of Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows, And every variety of BUILDING LUMBER, Constantly on hand, and at the lowest prices. apl7-tf

The Thorough Bred Stallion RODERICK DHU, Will stand the ensuing season, commencing on the 1st day of April, and ending on the 1st day of July, at the following places, viz:— Monday's and Tuesday's, at Smith's Ferry. Wednesday's and Thursday's, at Updegraff's Stable, Knight's Landing, and Friday's and Saturday's at the Hotel Stable, Cacheville. RODERICK DHU is a very dark bay, 16 hands and 3 inches high, 4 years old in June next; sired by Goldhunter; dam, the full blooded messenger mare Victoria, brought to this State by the subscriber. TERMS.—\$10 00 the Single Leap. \$20 00 the Season. S. R. CHANDLER. March 30th, 1860. apl7-tf

NOTICE I am hereby given that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office, for a final Certificate or Patent for the Northeast quarter of section six (6), Township nine (9), North Range one (1), West Mount Diablo Meridian, on the 30th of April next, under the Act of April 16th, 1859. JAMES W. BULLARD. Yolo county, April 7th, 1860. 4t

Administrator's Notice. Notice is hereby given, that all persons having Claims against the Estate of Stephen Shellhammer deceased, must exhibit them to the undersigned, at his residence 3 miles south of the town of Cacheville, in the county of Yolo, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the date of this notice, or they will be forever barred. USUAL SHELLHAMMER, L. R. HOPKINS, Atty. Administrator. Cacheville, April 7th, 1860. 4t

Hats for the Holidays. STORE! Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of 1859 and 1860. IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat, IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat, IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat, IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat, IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap, IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat, IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design, IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tie, IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat, IF YOU WANT a nice Bugby Robe, GO TO LANGOTT & COLLINS, Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento. For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen! jan7-2dp-tf

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO., MERCHANT TAILORS, And Importers of FASHIONABLE CLOTHING, 503 Broadway, New York, and Cor J and Second street, SACRAMENTO. \$75,000 WORTH Of the best made Goods in the United States to select from.

H. H. & Co.'s, Indian Tan Buck Gloves, Also, the patent Rubber Gloves for Bee Raisers. For sale by mar31-tf HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO. Daguerrean Removal. H. S. BEALS Has RE-OPENED his new and elegant suit of Rooms, with the best light in the state, at No. 113 J Street, Sacramento. One block above his old stand, where he will be happy to wait on all who give him a call. Do not forget the number is 113 J Street, between 4th and 5th. mar31-tf New Goods by Every Steamer. LOUIS ELKUS, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN Gentlemen's CLOTHING and FURNISHING GOODS, No. 50 J street, bet. Second and Third, sts., Sacramento. Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT. jan1-2dp-tf

Flour... Corn... Barley... Rice... Beans... Black... Butter... Eggs... Potatoes... Sweet... Hams... Bacon... Clear... Lard... Mess... N. O. Sugar... Crushed... Pulverized... Dried... Soap, Hill... Candles... Tobacco... Nails... Syrup... Coffee... Brooms... Sheep... Hogs... Beef... Milch... Flour... Corn... Barley... Rice... Beans... Black... Butter... Eggs... Potatoes... Sweet... Hams... Bacon... Clear... Lard... Mess... N. O. Sugar... Crushed... Pulverized... Dried... Soap, Hill... Candles... Tobacco... Nails... Syrup... Coffee... Brooms... Sheep... Hogs... Beef... Milch...

AGENTS.
T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.
THOMAS BOYCE, N. E. corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our authorized Agent for San Francisco.
A. GRIFFITH, Gacheville.
DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont.
A. P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye.
RANDAL & CO., Marysville.
JOHN BOGGS, Colusa.

PONY EXPRESS.—The Pony Express left the Alta Telegraph Office, Sacramento, at 6.45 o'clock on Wednesday morning last, and arrived at Placerville at 6.40 A.M.; making the distance of forty-five miles in five minutes short of four hours, in much less time than that set down in the time tables. The Express took fifty-six letters from San Francisco, thirteen from Sacramento and one from Placerville, a total of seventy letters, which at \$5 per letter, makes \$350.

McKAY the absconding Deputy Sheriff from Humboldt County, has been taken back.

THE Collector of Siskiyou County is allowed twenty-five per cent. for the collection of Foreign Miners' Licenses.

A firm in Stockton has had application for to convey 40,000 pounds of freight to Washoe.

At Camptonville, lately, a Deputy Assessor and Tax Collector fastened upon the Stark theatrical troupe, and made the whole company pay poll and road taxes, and taxes on the property and costumes! Payment was made in order to avoid delay and trouble.

PATENTS TO PUBLIC LANDS.—Major Munson, Register of U. S. Land Office in San Francisco, having received a great many communications in reference to obtaining Patents to Public Lands, furnishes the following information which will serve as an answer to all similar inquiries:
U. S. LAND OFFICE,
San Francisco District, April 3, 1860

In order to satisfy the numerous inquiries made at this office, by claimants, in regard to the time when they may receive their patents to the public lands which they have purchased, they are hereby informed, 1st, That when the patents issue they will be transmitted to this office for distribution to the owners upon the surrender of the Register's certificate. 2d Claimants who hold adjacent to private land claims, need not expect their patents until the final adjudication and settlement of said private claims. 3d, So soon as the patents are received, the parties will be duly notified of the fact, without the intervention of agents, and expense to themselves.

IRA MUNSON, Register.

HOW TO TEST SILVER ORE.—In these times, the following test of silver ore may be found interesting and valuable:—Pound a small piece of the rock supposed to contain the metal as fine as possible, then place it on a shovel, or anything handy, and hold it over a slow fire, to burn away sulphur or arsenic, which are generally mixed with the ores of silver. Then take a cup, or any glass or earthen ware vessel, into which pour a small quantity of nitric acid (aqua fortis), in which put about a teaspoon full of the powdered ore, which boil in the acid for a minute or two. Then take some common salt dissolved in water, in another vessel; pour a small quantity of the salt and water into the acid; if it turns white and looks milky, there is silver in the ore. The above is cheap, convenient and certain test for silver.

WM. M. HOAG,
HAS on hand a large assortment of
Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and Fine Plated Ware,
No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.
NEW GOODS received per each steamer.
N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description.
mar31-tf

KNIGHT'S LANDING
PRICES CURRENT.

Flour	33 00 a 33 75
Corn Meal	3 25 a 3 50
Barley	2 a 2 1/2
Rice	10
Beans	6
Black and Green Tea	50 a 1 25
Butter	a 30
Eggs	35
Potatoes	2 1/2
Sweet Potatoes	2 1/2
Hams	20
Bacon	16 1/2 a 20
Clear Pork	15
Mess Pork	12 1/2
Lard	18 a 20
N. O. Sugar	11 a 14
Crushed Sugar	16 1/2 a 20
Pulverized Sugar	16 1/2 a 20
Dried Apples	16
Dried Peaches	25
Soap, Hill's, per bx	2 25 a 2 37 1/2
Candles	25 a 30
Tobacco	40 a 60
Nails	6 1/2 a 8
Syrup	1 20 a 1 25
Coffee	20
Brooms	37 1/2 a 62 1/2
Sheep, on foot	7
Hogs, ditto	7
Beef, ditto	9 a 10
Milch Cows	40 00 a 75 00

ROWLER'S
Infallible Rheumatism Medicine.
FOR
CURING RHEUMATISM, MERCURIAL AND CHRONIC DISEASES.
(As the Phoenix rises from the ashes of its fire, re-animated with new life, so does this Medicine re-invigorate the whole system, and overcome disease.)
The removal and permanent cure of Rheumatism, Mercurial Secondary Syphilitic and Chronic Diseases, Stubborn Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, Swelling of the Glands, and all diseases arising from an injudicious use of Mercury.
And for invigorating and strengthening the general system.
In the above named diseases this preparation is **Unequaled to the Known World.**
N.B.—None genuine unless the written signature of JAS. R. BOYCE, appear on the label of each bottle.
Prepared only by
J. R. BOYCE, M.D.,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Druggist, Corner Second and K streets, Sacramento.
For sale by Dr. D. L. PICKETT, Knight's Landing.
feb18-3m

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.
THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.
Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.
Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.
jan14-tf
SAM. R. SMITH.

GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
No. 164 J Street, Between 6th and 7th streets, SACRAMENTO.
Have just received a large assortment of
LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES AND GAITERS,
Of all qualities.
Also the celebrated Copper-toed Misses' and Children's Shoes, Which will be a great saving to parents. A full assortment of
BENNETT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED Boots, Shoes and Gaiters, All of which will be sold at Reasonable Prices.
mar31-3m

CLOSING OUT BUSINESS.
WEBSTER & CO.
Are now disposing of their entire stock AT COST
And will continue to do so, until their entire STOCK OF
BOOTS AND SHOES
Are disposed of, call early and get a Fit, at
Webster & Co.'s, 60 J Street,
NOTICE.

GENTLEMEN WISHING TO PURCHASE
BOOTS AND SHOES AT OUR STORE,
Will Please bring the
Money With Them,
As we intend to do a Cash Business exclusively for the future.
Webster & Co., 60 J Street,
mar31-2m
C. F. REED,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
Knight's Landing.

UPHOLSTERY, ETC.
NOONEN & CO.
81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side,
Offer their Large and Extensive stock of
Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil
CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS
AT COST
For sixty days. To make room for fresh arrivals.
Just received a good assortment of GILT MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest rates.
A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS constantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames made and re-gilded.
All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and promptly done.
NOONEN & CO.,
81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side,
1-tf
Sacramento.

LOCKE & LAVENSON,
Machine Sewing, Ceilings,
Hose, Grain Sacks, Paper Hangings, Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings,
And manufacturers of all kinds of
MATTRESSES,
No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th,
Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice.
aol7-tf

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.
HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—
CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, Etc.
No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
18-3m
Sacramento.

LEGAL NOTICES.
NOTICE.
Notice is hereby given, that the undersigned Felix Burton, will apply on the 30th day of April, 1860, to the Register of the State Land Office, under the provisions of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 23, 1858, for a Patent to the following Land, to-wit:—the North-half of Section twenty (20), Township Nine (9), North of Range one (1), West of Mount Diablo Meridian.
FELIX BURTON,
Yolo county, March 10, 1860. mar17-4t

SHERIFF'S SALE.
BY VIRTUE of an order and Decree of Sale and foreclosure of Mortgage, to me directed, issued out of the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, upon a judgment rendered therein, on the 20th day of December, A. D. 1859, in favor of William Gordon, as plaintiff, and against Arch. McDonald and Wife, as the defendants, for the sum of Fourteen Hundred and Thirteen Dollars and Seventy-five Cents, for principal and interest to the 19th day of December, A. D. 1859; and interest on said \$1,413 75 at the rate of 2 1/2 per cent. per month from the 19th day of December, 1859; and \$37 50 costs of this Suit, by him laid out and expended in this behalf, and with all accruing costs, I have levied upon and seized, and will expose to PUBLIC SALE, for cash, at the COURT HOUSE Door in the Town of CACHEVILLE in Yolo County, on
On Monday the 16th day of April, 1860, between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, all the right, title, interest and claim of the said Arch. McDonald and Wife, of, in, and to the following Real Estate situate and being in the Town of Washington, County of Yolo and State of California, and described in plaintiff's Mortgage as follows, to-wit: All that certain lot of land lying and being in the Town of Washington, Yolo County and State aforesaid, beginning at the South-east corner of block No. Nine (9) at a point on Second street, thence running Westwardly along the Northern line of Ann street, One Hundred and Sixty Feet thence Northwardly at right angles with Ann street eighty feet, thence Easterly, parallel with Ann street One hundred and Sixty Feet to Second street, thence with the Northern line of Second street to the place of beginning; with the Two Frame Buildings situated upon the same and all the appurtenances thereto belonging.
JAMES A. DOUGLAS,
Sheriff of Yolo County.
CACHEVILLE, March 20th, 1860. m31-3t

NOTICE.
Soldiers, Teamsters, Sailors—
(or their Widows or Orphan Children,) who served in any WARS or Battles, either in California or elsewhere, prior to March 3d, 1855, or their children who were under 21 years at that date, or sailors who served on the coast of California in the Mexican war, will do well to address us. Claims that have been rejected in the hands of other agents, have been successfully obtained by us.
Agents Acting for us Liberally Paid.
Land Warrants bought and sold to order, and all business requiring an agent at Washington, attended to.
R. B. LLOYD & CO.,
Attorneys for Claims, Pensions, Bounty Land, &c.
Reference to any of the heads of departments.
Washington, D. C. 1860. mar17-10t

SOAP!! SOAP!!
THE
CHEMICAL SOAP COMPANY,
Having located their Works in Sacramento, at the late Soap Works of H. HEILMAN
On the Corner of E and Fifteenth sts.,
Would take this method of calling the attention of the citizens of this city and the adjoining country to their Soaps.
This Soap was first invented in New York city in 1850, and in 1851 was sent to Europe to the World's Fair, where it received the highest and only medal awarded to America on Family Soaps; was pronounced by the examining Committee to be the
Best Soap on Exhibition.
Out of six hundred and twenty-three varieties! In 1853, received the highest and only medal awarded on Family Soaps at the Crystal Palace World's Fair, held in the city of New York; since which time it has underwent several valuable improvements, and is now hailed as the best renovating Soap in use, as its chemical qualities are such that it will
Wash equally as well in Salt Water as in Fresh.
—AS A—
TOILET SOAP
It has no equal, and is now manufactured as
Pale, Palm, German Erasive, Variegated Transparent, Toilet, Etc.,
Which they are now prepared to supply in quantities to suit purchasers on the shortest notice.
Orders from the Country will receive prompt attention.
The Highest Prices paid in Cash for Tallow and Grease.
All orders must be addressed to the
CHEMICAL SOAP COMPANY,
No. 7, J Street, near Front, Sacramento.

Mr. S. B. Farnham having the Patent for the Right of California, for the Soap Manufactured by the CHEMICAL SOAP COMPANY, take this method of informing Speculators and Capitalists that the right of Town and Counties are offered for sale by him at a price that will allow any energetic man to realize a large profit with a small capital, would as it requires but a small expense for an Apparatus to manufacture from 10 to 20,000 lbs. per day. The above Soaps can be seen by calling at the Chemical Soap Co.'s office, at No. 7, J street, Sacramento City, or at the Factory, on the corner of E and Fifteenth sts. When any information wanted in regard to the cost of Soaps, Profits and Expenses of Manufacturing can be had of the owner of the Patent.
S. B. FARNHAM,
mar3-tf
Sacramento.

HARDWARE, ETC.
KNIGHT'S LANDING
General Blacksmithing and JOBBING
Establishment.
House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.
JOHN RENSRAW,
Knight's Landing.
1 tf

Wagon & Coach Making.
AT CACHEVILLE.
—BY—
B. O. FRANKLIN.
HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.
Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf
Knight's Landing Tin Shop.
ALEXANDER MILLS,
Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanently located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of
TIN, COPPER and SHEET IRON WARE.
All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Mill and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
apl7-tf
BOWSTEAD & CO.
First Premium for 3 Years.
EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,
H. M. BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER,
Has constantly on hand all kinds of **CARRIAGES AND WAGONS** of the following style:
Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barouches; Sulkeys; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;
This Establishment has taken the **FIRST PREMIUM** at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.
H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.
N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
dec31-m
H. M. BERNARD.

STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!
THE undersigned would respectfully inform his friends and patrons that he is prepared to supply their wants in his line of business, and would be happy to see them
NO. 137 J STREET,
Next door to McDonald's Drug Store,
Where he has a good supply of
STOVES AND TINWARE,
Having purchased the entire interest of Mr. N. P. Copp in the former store on K street, he would respectfully inform the public that Mr. Copp is in nowise connected with the present business.
feb18-3m
D. KENDALL.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.
WAR DECLARED WITH MEXICO!
THE SUBSCRIBER HAS just returned from Sacramento and San Francisco with a LARGE and VERY DESIRABLE Assortment of
STAPLE & FANCY GOODS, SHOES, BOOTS, CLOTHING, QUEENS and GLASSWARE, HARDWARE, DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS and BBUSHES,
Together with a large assortment of
GROCERIES.
All of which he offers to sell at Lower Prices than Goods have ever before been sold for in Yolo County. Terms.
CASH
Or such Articles of Country Produce as will command Money. In adopting the pay down system, to which I will rigidly adhere, I have consulted the public good as well as my own. And all those indebted to me, either by Note or Book Account, are most respectfully and earnestly requested to settle forthwith.
J. BALDWIN,
Knight's Landing, Dec. 19, 1859. dec24-tf

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!
THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of
GOODS!
Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.
Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low prices, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.
THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. fl8-tf

Second Grand LYRIC AND DRAMATIC Entertainment
OF
EAVES & NYE,
At the Forrest Theater.
April 14th, 1860!

Encouraged by the flattering success which has attended their late Entertainment (all the tickets of which were disposed of several days previous to the appointed time), and in response to the request of the friends of the house—in fact the entire community—they have been prevailed upon to offer another, and a
Grander Entertainment,
Excelling by far the other, in the beauty of the Goods and in the value of the Gift.
The Proprietors feel confident that no other entertainment has ever been offered to the public embracing such a
Splendid and Valuable Variety of Goods,
And they assure the public that it shall be conducted upon the same satisfactory and commendable plan.
The Presents in this entertainment amount to **Seven Thousand Five Hundred Dollars—(\$7,500!)**
The First Gift is a
Splendid Cottage Residence,
Surrounded by a choice selection of Fruit Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, &c. The lot is 40x80 feet, and situated on the corner of Fourth and P streets,
A Very Pleasant Locality.

The other Gifts, amounting to
Two Hundred and Thirty,
Comprise a Beautiful Assortment of
DIAMOND JEWELRY,
Some of the Finest that can be procured in the State.
A Great number of Gold and Silver Watches, and a variety of Ladies' and Gent's Jewel Sets, which have never been equaled for beauty or finish in this State.
Diamond Rings, Diamond Pins, Gold Watches, Gold Chains, Solid Silverware, Quartz Jewelry; Fine Silver Watches, Splendid Time Keepers; Pins, Ear and Finger Rings, Brooches, etc. in endless variety.
Beautiful Articles of Virtue and Ornament, for a description of which, see
Programme.

Tickets One Dollar.
To be procured at the Principal Saloons, and at the store of EAVES & NYE, No. 134, J street. Also at this Office. mar24-tf

RATTLER AND TRUSTEE
These Celebrated Stallions
Will stand for the present season at the Ranch of the Proprietor, on Putah Creek, one and a half miles south of Mr. Jerome C. Davis' Ranch.
DESCRIPTION.
Rattler is a dark bay, stands 16 hands, weighs 1,200 pounds, and is 8 years old; sired by the celebrated Trotting Stallion Rattler, he by Sir Henry, Sir Henry by Henry, Henry by Young Leodinas, and he by imported Leodinas; dam of Young Rattler, Nimrod Mare, by Bishop's Hamiltonian. He has taken the First Premium for Trotting Stallions, at the State Fair, for the past two years.
In his race of two mile heats, to harness, with Honest John, at San Francisco, on the 21st of January, 1859, he made the second head in 5:12, and the last mile of the heat in 2:24, being the best time ever made by any Stallion in a two mile race.
ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.

Trustee is 6 years old on the 4th of May next, a chestnut sorrel, 15 1/2 hands high, sired by imported Trustee, dam American Doe, she by Daniel Haight's Paymaster, he by Old Membrino, and Old Membrino by imported Messenger.
FIFTY DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.
The above Horses were imported by the undersigned, being chosen from the best stock of the Eastern States. They are Trotters, selected with special attention to beauty, strength and speed, and are well worthy the attention of lovers of thoroughbred stock.
All charges to be paid when Mares are taken from the Ranch. Mares can be left at the Pacific Stable, Second street, between K and L, Sacramento. Good Pasturage at the rate of \$2 per month. All mares not taken away when the season is over will be charged \$5 per month pasturage.
The Season will commence on March 20th, ending August 1st, 1860. F. WERNER.
mar24-3m

40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher,
all sizes, the best steel in the market,
50 casks Cumberland coal,
100 tuns Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,
50 tuns Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,
50 Anvils, best English and American,
50 Vises, solid Box,
50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch,
200 sets Wagon Axels, all sizes, Boston make
200 pair Wagon springs, the very best style,
40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf,
Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and Tools.
For sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.

5 Kegs Nails and Spikes,
100 Kegs Fence Nails,
100 dozen Hunt & Rodgers' Axes,
200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's light shovels,
50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing,
100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State,
50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,
100 dozen Wheelbarrows,
50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds
20 bbls. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse,
50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes,
200 cases round head Shoe Nails,
50 cases Coffee Mills,
200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern,
10 casks Coil Chain, 1/2 to 1 inch,
100 dozen Buckets,
50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,
200 bags Shot,
50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use,
And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO.,
mar24-3m
72 J street Sacramento.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

POTERY.

Having A Beau.

BY PHIBRE GARY.

It always was the mystery Of mysteries to me, Why lovers should be so absurd— Can anybody see? And since the thing which puzzles me, Has puzzled scores, as well, If there is anybody knows, Will anybody tell?

That Harry loved one little Nell, I could not but infer, I'm sure he never talks to me, The way he talks to her: But yesterday they'd been alone A half an hour or more, And, though I gave a warning cough Before I turned the door.

I thought to find a blushing pair, Quite startled by a sound, But what was neither here nor there, I'll tell you what I found; One viewing pictures on the wall, With fixed, admiring look; And one, demurely innocent, Reading a proper book.

I'm not, that is, I wouldn't be So silly, now, would you? But I suppose, until we're tried, We don't know what we'd do. And, to be suddenly disturbed When one does have a beau, Is a provoking thing, I'm sure, At least, I think it's so.

A SCHOOL TEACHER DROPS DEAD WHILE CHASTISING A PUPIL.—The Pittsburg Dispatch gives an account of the sudden and somewhat singular death of a schoolmaster in that city:

Orin Carpenter, school teacher in Baldwin township, fell dead while punishing one of his pupils, Joseph Smith, aged fourteen, for misconduct. At the coroner's inquest, the boy, Joseph Smith, was permitted to make a statement, as follows: I was sitting over there (pointing to the desk near where the scuffle took place), and the teacher told me to move over to another place; I moved over, and he caught me by the neck and choked me; then he got the rod down and began to whip me; he hit me about ten times, and choked me again two or three times; then he got me into the corner, choked me again and then fell over; he was going to strike me with the rod when he fell; I did not take hold of the rod more than to keep it off from me; did not take up the ruler; when he fell, he asked two boys to help him up; they tried to do so, but were not strong enough; he said, "If you will not lift me up, I'll lie here;" I then went out and went home, and told my father and mother; I am going on 14 years of age; the teacher looked as white as snow before he quit whipping me, and his hand shook; he seemed to get sick, and I believe he was trying to get his hat just before he fell.

The jury, after deliberating for a short time, agreed upon the following verdict: "That Orin Carpenter came to his death by an injury to the spine from a fall, induced by mental excitement and over exertion, while chastising a pupil in the public school-house, in the first school district in Baldwin township, Alleghany county.

The deceased was about sixty years of age, had a wife and six children. He had been teaching school in the place where he died for over fourteen months.

A WEDDING CARD.—The bachelor editor of the Fredericksburg News has received from a brother bach, an invitation to his wedding—It reads as follows:

DEAR SIR:—Lord willing, and the woman don't back out, I shall marry on the ————. I should be happy to have you present to profit by the example. — * * * * *

My prospect of married blessedness may not be so bright, but my experience of a single cursefulness has insured me against regret. In short, I long for the chain, and expect to hug it—with enclosures—with everlasting satisfaction.

Yours, &c.

No MAN can be provident of his time who is not prudent in the choice of his company.

DRY GOODS, ETC.

PARIS IMPORTATIONS. GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO. Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of

French Dress Goods, Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Ap-Hique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barege, Tissue and Organdie Flounced and Double-skirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of

Straw Bonnets and Flats, Constantly on hand. Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods, Of every kind.

Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California! Sheeting, Shirting and Domestic Goods Of every kind, sold at New York Prices.

The up-stairs connected with the Establishment is devoted solely For Wholesale Trade, Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.

Remember the place, Corner of Fifth and J streets, Sacramento, GODCHAUX BROS. & CO. 1 tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our Premium Pioneer Marble Works, No. 207 J street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO., PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS, K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice. Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. 4-1f

Butcher Shop, KNIGHT'S LANDING. HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us.

Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c. All orders promptly attended to. GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK. Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

GET THE BEST. WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY. NEW PICTORIAL EDITION.

1500 PICTORIAL ILLUSTRATIONS. 9,000 to 10,000 NEW WORDS in the Vocabulary.

Table of SYNONYMS, by Prof. Goodrich. Table giving Pronunciation of names of 8,000 Distinguished Persons of Modern Times. Peculiar use of Words and Terms in the Bible; with other new features, together with all the matter of previous editions.

In One Volume of 1,750 pages. "GET THE BEST." GET WEBSTER. G. & C. MERRIAM, Springfield, Mass. J. BITHELL, feb18-2m 102 J street, Sacramento.

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES. FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC. 50 EIGHTH (3) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages. —ALSO— 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.

MARTEL BRANDY. 20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINES. CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. 5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM. JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low. —ALSO— 100 cases Sansevain's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER. 200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC. A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. Sacramento. apl7-tf

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Post Office Literary Exchange, Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento. BOOKS, STATIONERY.

MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC. E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer and Newspaper dealer, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books.

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers; Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand; Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.

School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelops, Stamps, etc., etc.

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Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!! Exchange Library! Exchange Library! THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc. etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at

The Post Office Literary Exchange. N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer, apl7-tf Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

HOTELS AND SALOONS. YOLO HOUSE, Front St., Knight's Landing.

CAPT. J. H. UPDEGRAFF, Proprietor of the above House wishes the public to know that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The Table is supplied with the best market affords, while the Sleeping Apartments are fitted up in the most comfortable style.

Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Salon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements.

The patrons of this establishment may rest assured that the proprietor and his assistants will use every effort to render their stay at the "Yolo" agreeable. 1tf

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL, Corner 7th & K street, Sacramento. D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE Is supplied with the best market affords, while the LODGING DEPARTMENT, Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a BAR which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious READING ROOM attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious Fire Proof Livery Stable having the best accommodations of any in the State. D. E. CALLAHAN. dec 31-tf

"What Cheer House." S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests.

The House is located on just run spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. feb18-3m

FASHION RESTAURANT, Heywood's Building, Second Street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. H. HAMANN, PROPRIETOR.

Would call the attention of the Public to the fact that he has REDUCED HIS PRICES TO A Living Rate, THEREBY enabling Merchants and Laboring Men to Board at a place, where they can procure their Meals at any hour, at the same price as at the Hotels and Boarding Houses.

Every Delicacy of the Market, Prepared by the most Experienced Cooks, Served at a moment's notice.

BOARD PER WEEK\$6 and \$7 " " " FOR LADIES..... \$8 N.B.—Separate Apartments for the accommodation of Ladies and Families. mar31-3m

FRUIT STORE. NOEL HUBERT, Next door to the Railroad Exchange, KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Having located permanently in this place, I intend keeping always on hand a select assortment of the BEST FRUITS, of all kinds in season, CANDIES of the finest quality, and CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC. 4-3m

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES & BRO'S., GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE, 72 K street, And CITY DRUG STORE, 218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th, Sacramento.

Wholesale and Retail Druggist, IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR, 72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, and CITY DRUG STORE, 218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th, mar24-tf Sacramento.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Wholesale Importing DRUGGISTS, Sacramento, Cal. Spring Trade, Established in 1849. The largest Drug House in California.

WE would respectfully call the attention of Druggists, Physicians, Dentists, Brewers, Soda water Manufacturers, Painters and others, to our perfect arrangement for the transaction of the IMPORTING WHOLESALE DRUG BUSINESS in all its branches. One of our FIRM being now in New York purchasing for us, we are enabled to offer greater inducements than any other house in the State. We have in Store, of our own importation, the largest and best selected stock in California, and will be constantly in receipt of additional supplies by Clippers and by Express direct from New York and Boston.

We are receiving the above Goods by Steamers direct from Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest prices. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento.

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS. SILK STOCKINGS AND TRUSSES. MACHINE OILS! LAMP OILS! 1,000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins, 800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins, 500 gallons Sperm Oil, For sale low by R. H. McDONALD & CO. Druggists, Sacramento.

Dental Instruments, PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISH. GOLD FOIL AND TEETH. A FULL SUPPLY on hand, at prices to suit the times. 900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins, 200 lbs Paris Green, in Oil; American Vermillion, etc., etc. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists, Sacramento.

Turpentine and Camphene. We are now importing our Turpentine from Boston, and have our Camphene distilled fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon getting a superior article, and always at the lowest price. For Sale at Prices much lower than usual. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing Wholesale Druggists, mar24-3m Sacramento.

LIVERY STABLES. CAMPBELL'S LIVERY AND SALE STABLE, CACHEVILLE. THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a SALE AND LIVERY STABLE, Sacramento street, between First and 2d, Where he is ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call. WM. CAMPBELL, Proprietor. Cacheville, Feb. 11, 1860. tf

Club Sale and Livery Stable, FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, FOURTH STREET, BETWEEN I & J, SACRAMENTO. SADDLE and Carriage Horses, Carriages Buggies and Sulkies, among which will be found equipages, which for elegance and style cannot be surpassed in this or any other State.

A portion of the extensive and well ventilated premises has been set apart for private horses, which will be boarded and groomed by the day or week. Charges moderate. F. S. MALONE. feb4-tf

P. J. TOLLS', LIVERY AND SALE STABLE, K street, nearly opposite Golden Eagle Hotel, Between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. Particular attention is given to Boarding and Selling Horses, Mules and Cattle.

Money advanced on STOCK left for sale; in addition there is a good and safe Corral, where stock can remain with safety. All persons wishing to buy or sell will find it to their advantage to give us a Call. mar31-tf

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER. P. L. DUSTON, Cacheville, IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business. His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City. Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

Reapers, Mowers, Harvesters and Threshers! BAKER & HAMILTON, Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store, J street, between Front & Second, Sacramento. Have just received a large stock of Machines for the coming Harvest, and are now offering at Reduced Prices the following styles: McCormick's Reaper and Mower, Very much improved for Harvest of 1860.—Made expressly for the California market, and superior to any before offered in this State.—Cuts 6 feet. Manny's Reaper and Mower, With Wood's Improvement, Baker & Hamilton are the only authorized Agents in this market for the sale of this style of Machine.—Cuts 6 feet. Heath's Eagle Mower and Reaper. The Eagle machine has no gear. The Cutter Bar is driven by means of a friction Roller working in cams, in the face or rim of the main wheel. The Cutter acting like Shears. Cuts about 5 feet. Seymour & Morgan's Reaper & Mower. Improved for Harvest of 1860. One of the best combined machines in use. Draught very light; two sizes, cuttings 6½ and 7½ feet swarth. Manufactured at Springfield, Ohio. Baker & Hamilton are the only authorized Agents for this market. Wisconsin Reaper and Mower much improved for Harvest of 1860. Cuts 6 feet. Ketchum's One and two horse Mowers and Reapers the best moving machines in use, cuts closer than any other machine. Pells Manny's Reaper and Mower the only self Racking Reaper that works successfully 2 sizes. Cuts 5 and 6 feet. Rugg's Reaper and Mower, Cutting 6 and 9 feet. This machine cuts in advance of the horses, and the cutter can be raised by the driver from one to 24 inches.—Also, Hussey's, Burrell's and Palmer & William's machines. Haine's Harvester and Heading Machine, Cutting only the heads of the Grain. Baker & Hamilton are the authorized agents for the sale of this machine. Pitt's Thresher and Separator With Pitt's 8 and 10 horse power. The best Horse Power and Thresher in use. Prices reduced and machines much improved. Russell's Thresher and Separator 10 horse power. Manufactured at Masselon, Ohio. They were manufactured expressly for Baker & Hamilton, and much improved. BAKER & HAMILTON have imported for this season, for repairing different styles of Machines, \$10,000 Worth of extra Castings, &c., All of which they offer at satisfactory prices. BAKER & HAMILTON Have no hesitation in saying that their stock of Haying and Harvesting Tools, Together with other Agricultural Implements, is the best and largest assortment in the State, and it is their intention to keep on hand such Implements and Tools as will meet the demands of the Farmers of California, and give such satisfaction as will insure a continuance of liberal patronage. CALL AND EXAMINE FOR YOURSELVES.