

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. III. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1861. NO. 16.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00  
Six months, 3 00  
Three months, 2 00  
Single copies, 12 1/2

### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.  
A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.  
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.  
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.  
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**FRED. MORSE,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.  
nov5-1f

**L. R. HOPKINS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.  
Office in Baskett's Building. aug4-1f

**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-31f

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,  
Sacramento.  
jan1-1f

**BURTON & McCARTY,**  
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,  
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th  
jan5-1f Sacramento.

**CASEY & KELLY,**  
Wholesale dealers in  
**WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,**  
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,  
sept1-1f Sacramento.

**GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,**  
Importers of and Dealers in  
**DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,**  
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.  
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,  
oct6-1f SACRAMENTO.

**DAVID MEEKER,** **WM. A. HEDENBERG**  
Sacramento. Newark, N. J.  
**Meeker & Hedenberg,**  
227 J Street, Sacramento.

**Importers and Dealers in Wagon and Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and Whitewood Plank, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts, Axles, &c.** Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prices as low as the lowest. june30-3m

**SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.**  
**P. L. DUSTON,**  
Cacheville,

Is to be found at his old stand, on Front-st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.  
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.  
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-1f

### A Christain Viewing Death.

I have seen one die; she was beautiful; and beautiful were the ministries of life that were given her to fulfil. Angelic loveliness enrobed her; and a grace as if were caught from heaven, breathed in every tone, hallowed in every affection, shone in every action—invested as a halo her whole existence, and made it a light and blessing, a charm and a vision of gladness, to all around her; but she died! Friendship and love, and parental fondness, and infant weakness, stretched out their hand to save her; but they could not save her; and she died! What! did all that loveliness die? Is there no land of the blessed and the lovely ones, for such to live in! Forbid it reason, religion! bereaved affection, and undying love! forbid the thought! It cannot be that such die, in God's counsel that live, even in frail human memory, forever!

I have seen one die—in the maturity of power, in the earthly perfection of every faculty; when many temptations had been overcome, and many hard lessons had been learned; when many experiments had made virtue easy, and had given a faculty of action and a success to endeavor. when wisdom had been learnt from many mistakes, and a skill had been laboriously acquired in the use of many powers; and the being I looked upon had just compassed that most useful, most practical of all knowledge, how to live, and to act well and wisely; yet I have seen such a one die!

Was all this treasure gained, only to be lost! Were all these faculties trained, only to be thrown into utter disuse?—Was this instrument—the intelligent soul the noblest in the universe—was it so laboriously fashioned, and by the most varied and expensive apparatus, that, on the very moment of being finished, it should be cast away forever? No, the dead, as we call them, do not die. They carry our thoughts to another and a nobler existence. They teach us, and especially by all the strange and seemingly untoward circumstances of their departure from this life, that they, and we, shall live forever. They open the future world, then, to our faith.

Oh! death!—dark hour to hopeless unbelief! hour to which, in that creed of despair, no hour shall succeed! being's last hour! to whose appalling darkness, even the shadows of an avenging retribution, were brightness and relief—death! what art thou to the Christain's assurance? Great hour answer to life's prayer—great hour that shall break asunder the bond of life's mystery; hour of release from life's burden—hour of reunion with the loved and lost—what mighty hopes hasten to their fulfilment of thee! What longings, what aspirations—breathed in the still night, beneath the silent stars—what dread emotions of curiosity; what deep meditations of joy—what hallowed imaginings of never experienced purity and bliss—what possibilities shadowing forth unspeakable realities to the soul, all verge to their consummation in thee! Oh! death! the christian's death! What art thou, but a gate of life portal of heaven, the threshold of eternity!—Decey.

**INFANT MARRIAGES.**—Our neighbor, the Transcript, has talked condemnatory of infant marriages. The press of the State may not improperly follow suit.—Two cases have recently occurred in this county which ought to bring the blush of shame to the cheeks of every one who participates in the crime. In one case a girl who had just finished her *deceath* year was fastened for life to a strapping fellow twice her height, more than twice her age and three times her weight, and we understand there is still another such a union about to be consummated. All concerned in such transactions commit the most grievous sin, entailing misery upon the ill-matched pairs and perhaps upon generations yet unborn. We have no time to quote from medical works the evils of such marriages. The world has been well aware of the evils from the earliest ages and all nations deserving the name have endeavored to prohibit infant marriages by the most stringent laws. If our State has no prohibitory statute to apply in such cases it is high time it had.—Nevada Journal.

A GOOD STORY is told concerning Mrs. Patterson, of Baltimore, the wife of Jerome Bonapart. She was traveling in Europe, and being at an evening party in an Italian city, it fell her lot to be handed in to the supper table by a young English nobleman, who had a good share of the puppy in his composition. Thinking to quiz the old lady he said:

"You are acquainted with the Americans, I believe? A monstrous vulgar people, aren't they?"  
"Yes; but what could you expect when you consider that they are descendants of the English? Had their progenitors, now, been Italians, or Spaniards, we might look for some good breeding among them."

The nobleman did not venture to address Mrs. Patterson again that evening.

### My Husband—A Life Sketch

My husband is a very strange man.—To think how he could have grown so provoked about such a little thing as that scarlet scarf. Well, there is no use trying to drive him! I've settled that in my mind. But he can be coaxed—can't he though? and from this time shan't I know how to manage him? Still, there's no denying Mr. Adams is a strange man.

You see it was this morning, at breakfast, I said to him: "Henry, I must have one of those ten-dollar scarfs at Stewart's. They are perfectly charming, and will correspond so nicely with my maroon velvet cloak. I want to go this morning and get one before they are all gone."

"Ten dollars don't grow on every bush, Adeline; and just now times are pretty hard, you know," he answered, in a dry, careless kind of a tone, which irritated me greatly. Besides that, I knew he could afford to get me the scarf just as well as not—only perhaps, my manner of requesting it did not quite suit his lordship.

"Gentlemen who can afford to buy satin vests at ten dollars a piece, can have no motive but penuriousness for objecting to give their wives as much for a scarf," I retorted, glancing at the money, which a moment before he had laid by my plate, requesting me to procure one for him; for he always trusts me in these matters. I spoke angrily, and should have been sorry for it next moment, if he had not answered.

"You will then charge it to my penuriousness, I suppose, when I tell you that you cannot have another ten dollars."

"Well, then, I will take this and get a scarf. You can do without the vest this fall," and I took up the bill and left the room, for he did not answer me.

"I need it and must have it," was my mental observation, as I washed my tear-swollen eyes and adjusting my hair for a walk on Broadway; but all the time there was a whispering at my heart, "Do not get it. Go and buy the vest for your husband;" and at last that inner voice triumphed. I went to the tailor's, bought the vest and brought it home.

"Here it is, Henry; I selected the color that I thought would suit you best. Isn't it rich?" I said as I unfolded the vest after dinner; for somehow my pride was all gone. I had felt so much happier since the scarf was given up.

He did not answer, but there was such a look of tenderness filling his dark eyes, as his lips fell on my forehead, that it was as much as I could do to keep from crying. But the cream of the story is not told. At night, when he came home to tea, he threw a little bundle into my lap. I opened it, and there was the scarlet scarf, the very one I set my heart on at Stewart's yesterday.

"Oh, Henry!" I said, looking up and trying to thank him, but my lips trembled, and the tears dashed over the eyelashes; and he drew my head to his heart, and smoothed down my curls, and murmured the old loving words into my ears, while I cried there a long time, but my tears were such sweet ones.

He is a strange man, my husband, but he is a noble one, too, only it is a little hard to find out sometimes; and it seems to me that my heart says it to-night more earnestly than it ever did before, God bless him!

**FRANKLIN ASKING FOR WORK.**—When quite a youth, Franklin went to London, entered a printing office, and inquired if he could get employment.  
"Where are you from?" inquired the foreman.  
"America," was the reply.  
"Ah," said the foreman, "from America! a lad from America seeking employment as a printer! Well, do you really understand the art of printing?—Can you set type?"

Franklin stepped up to one of the cases, and in a very brief space set up the following passage from the first chapter of the Gospel of St. John:  
"Nathaniel saith unto him, can any good thing come out of Nazareth?—Philip saith unto him, come and see."  
It was done so quickly, so accurately, and contained a delicate reproof, so appropriate and powerful, that it at once gave him character and standing with all in the office.

THE vintners of Los Angeles made 345,000 gallons of wine in 1860. The number of producing vines, most of which are very young, was 580,000. There are 1,231,000 vines that do not bear yet.

THE "lily white" employed by the Cuban ladies for their complexion, is composed of egg shells reduced to an impalpable powder. Over 1,000,000 pounds are used annually.

THE number of workmen now employed in sixty-nine leading manufacturing establishments in Philadelphia is 11,628. The same concerns have discharged 5,151 men since the commencement of the financial pressure.

**LIFE'S CONTRASTS.**—In all the gardens of earth, says the Newark Mercury, the rose grows beside the thorn, and he who stoops to pluck the one is not unfrequently pricked by the other. So it is in all the relations of life; the dark shades of Sorrow fringe all the garments of Pleasures. The sun may fling its golden scarf about the feet, and sweet flowers may press their fresh lips against our sandals, but even then, in some dark corner of the heart or brain, sad and bitter thoughts too often be concealed, as serpents in a birdling's nest. There is nothing on earth altogether pure—no cup that has not its bitter tinge—no crown that has not concealed amid its gems some worthless bauble. There are many streams of joy flowing beside our hearths, but he who will search their depth, will find that, sparkling as is the surface, Death and Ruin are crouched below, waiting with eager impatience for their prey.

A friend of ours had two children—a son and a daughter. In their infancy they were pure and holy both as a vestal's prayer; in all the homes of earth there were no sweeter cherubs than they. But as the years crept on, loosening the clasp of the child-angels upon their heart, the son grew willful, and at last became a vagabond and an outcast, wandering up and down the world hopeless, aimless, helpless. Yet in "his sister's prayers he was remembered of;" and at length, on her wedding day, he passed again the threshold, and sitting down among the guests: "God's finger touched him, and he slept," his hands linked in the bridegroom's and the bride's. In that house a thorn had grown beside the rose, and he plucked the one, did he not feel the sting of the other? And so at every wedding feast, if we sought carefully within our cups, we should find ashes, and not pearls, within their ready depths.

We should be more cautious, readers, in our reachings forth after happiness.—The crowd may appear bright in the distance, but in the hand it is at best but an useless bauble, inspiring neither happiness nor wise ambition. The rose, too, which would bear upon our breasts, may seem fair when dripping with the tears of heaven—but plucked too eagerly, it withers and dies, only the thorn that grew beside it remaining to tell of its existence. Let us be more careful, therefore, how we gather up our treasure, lest in doing so we are scratched by hidden thorns, and the object of our struggles is crushed and ruined within our grasp. Caution, brothers, caution.

**QUEER IDEA OF AN OATH AND ITS VIOLATION.**—At criminal term of the Supreme Court, lately held in Lawrence, Mass., a little boy six years old, was called as a witness in an assault case. The District Attorney, having some doubts whether a boy of so tender age knew the nature of an oath, proceeded to ask him a few questions, as follows:

*District Attorney.*—"Little boy, do you know what it is to testify?"

*Little Boy.*—"I suppose it is to tell the truth."

*District Attorney.*—"Yes, but what would be the consequences if you did not tell the truth?"

*Little Boy.*—"I suppose I should be sent to jail."

*District Attorney.*—"But would not God punish you?"

*Little Boy.*—"No, I guess; dad's a Universalist."

**A CHILD'S WIT.**—Said a Sunday-school teacher, "remember, dear children that God is everywhere." The words had hardly escaped his lips when a roguish looking little fellow rose up and said:  
"Please, sir, did you say God is everywhere?"  
"Yes, my son; everywhere."  
"Is he in my pocket?"  
"Yes, he is in your pocket."  
"Well, I guess I've got you there," was the triumphant retort; "cause I haint got any pocket."

THE steamer Dug-out wa about starting for Salt River, and the cabin-boy had just returned, after spending twenty-five dollars for stores, when the conversation occurred:

Boy—"Well, captain, I've come on board with the 'small stores.'"

Captain—"What have you bought?"

Boy—"I spent twenty-four dollars for whiskey, and one for bread."

Captain—"Thunder! what are we going to do with so much bread?"

TO CLEAN PAINT.—Swear a piece of flannel in common whitening, mixed to the consistency of paste, in warm water.—Rub the surface to be cleaned quite briskly, and wash off with pure cold water. Grease spots will in this way be almost instantly removed, as well as other filth, and the paint will retain its brilliancy and beauty unimpaired.

THE city of Paris alone has spent \$1,000,000 in the last eight years in beautifying herself—an expensive toilette!

**HONOR TO FARMERS.**—Who would not be a farmer? Who, being a farmer, does not experience a feeling of pride, rejoicing and exultation in the reflection that he is one, and one desirous of dignifying and honoring himself as such, and the profession to which he has sworn allegiance? None, we hope. Read, then, the following, and let your faith and hope be strengthened:

The Carthagenians carried the art of farming to a higher degree of perfection than any cotemporary nation. Mago, the Carthagenian General, wrote no less than twenty-eight works on agricultural subjects, which were translated into Latin by the decree of the Roman Senate.

Cato, who was a celebrated statesman, orator and General of Rome, derived his great honor from his voluminous work which he wrote on agriculture.

Cincinnatus was found at his plough when called to the command of the Roman armies.

Elisha was taken from the plough when he was ploughing with twelve yoke of oxen, and Elijah cast his mantle upon him, and constituted him a prophet.

Moses kept the flocks of Jethro, his father-in-law.

History, indeed, is a chronicle of events to show that farmers are especial favorites of Heaven. From them were selected Patriarchs, Prophets, Kings and Generals that ruled the world. David is more honored as a shepherd than as a king; and it is recorded of Abraham that he was rich in cattle; and Sarah presented Esau with five hundred cattle as a peace offering.

Let our farmers, then, look upon their calling as most honorable, and by their intelligence sustain they position they hold in society.

**ANOTHER GOOD DEFENCE.**—A fat old gentleman was bitten in the calf of his leg by a dog. He at once rushed to the office of the justice of the peace, and preferred a complaint against a joker, in the neighborhood, whom he supposed to be the owner of the dog. The following was the defence offered on trial by the wag:

1. By testimony in favor of the general good character of my dog, I shall prove that nothing could make him so forgetful of his canine dignity as to bite a calf.
2. He is blind, and cannot see to bite.
3. Even if he could see to bite, it would be utterly impossible for him to go out of his way to do so, on account of his severe lameness.
5. Granting his eyes and legs to be good, he has no teeth.
5. My dog died six weeks ago.
6. I never had a dog!

**WHITE GUNPOWDER.**—A letter from London says: "I have heard in the city of a curious invention which concerns alike sportsmen, riflemen and the scientific. It is the manufacture of white powder. It is made no mystery of, being composed of yellow potassa, chloride of potassium, loaf sugar, crystallized sugar and brimstone. It possesses superior qualities over the black powder, being quicker and more powerful in its action, and not fouling the gun. For the delicate in the olfactory nerves, it may be added that it is without unpleasant smell. It has just been patented.

**CHICKENS IN WINTER.**—Those not fully up to the all the requirements of the "Henery," should remember that if they desire a liberal crop of eggs in winter, the fowl must be fed with raw meat, chopped fine, not less than twice a week. They should also have a constant supply of gravel, also old mortar, lime or ground bones. They should be kept warm—the house should have a southern exposure, if possible, with window lights, to shift when necessary. No one, who cares about the appearance of his lawns, or the cleanliness of his yards, doorsteps, &c., should allow his fowls to wander about. A chicken-house, is indispensable.

**TUT! TUT!**—A woman is either worth a good deal, or nothing. If good for nothing, she is not worth getting jealous for; if she be a true woman, she will give no cause for jealousy. A man is a brute to be jealous of a worthless one; and is a double fool to cut his throat for either of them.

**SICK HEADACHE.**—It is stated that two teaspoonfuls of finely powdered charcoal, drank in a half tumbler of water, will, in less than fifteen minutes, give relief to the sick headache, when caused, as in most cases it is, by superabundance of acid on the stomach.

"THE ugliest of trades," Douglas Jerrold used to say, "have moments of pleasure." Now, if I were a grave-digger, or even a hangman, there are some people that I could work for with a great deal of enjoyment.

AN editor in the Western part of Michigan is in a fix. He dunned a subscriber for his subscription; he refused to pay, and threatened to flog the editor if he stopped the paper.

**Declaration of Homestead.**

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the Knight's Landing News Office. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgment and record.

**Justices Blanks.**

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writs of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the new Law, for sale at this Office.

THE Board of Supervisors will meet at Cacheville, on Monday next.

**FAVORS.**—We are under many obligations to the Hon. Alex Hunter, member of the Assembly from El Dorado, for Public Documents. If our memory serves us, we elected an Assemblyman from this County; but he has forgotten us, so we depend upon our personal friends for favors.

THE BALL which came off on Thursday evening last, at the residence of A. W. Dunigan, at Antelope, we understand was a very fine affair, being well attended; also, good music, and last, but not least, a sumptuous supper was given.

**ACCIDENT.**—George W. Williams met with an accident on Monday evening last, in crossing the Putah Creek by the Clear Lake Road, by which a valuable wagon was lost. The stream was greatly swollen, and when nearly across with his team, he discovered that the bank had been so washed away, that his horses could not draw the wagon up the bank. With great difficulty he saved the horses, but the wagon, worth \$150, was lost.

**FIRE.**—A barn on the ranch of A. C. Hawkins, Vacaville, was consumed by fire on Wednesday morning last, with contents, including seven fine horses.—Total loss estimated at from \$5,000 to \$7,000.

THE total capital now represented on paper in gold and silver mining associations, whose claims are located in Washoe and Esmeralda, amounts to \$45,650,000.

THE fine steamer Golden Age left San Francisco, for Panama, on Monday morning last, with 250 passengers, and \$825,358 11 in treasure.

**GONE EAST.**—B. F. Hastings, of Sacramento, Mrs. Col. Lander, Gen. James Wilson, and the Siamese Twins, were passengers by the steamer Golden Age, which left San Francisco last Monday.

JUST received Tribune Almanac's, for sale at this Office.

THERE are over 16,000 head of neat cattle in Monterey county, by the report of the County Assessor.

**ACRES ASSESSED.**—The number of acres assessed in this State, the past year, was 6,717,760, valued at \$22,850,950 63 about \$3 70 per acre only.

**ARRIVAL OF W. H. NEWELL.**—Among the passengers by the Pacific from Oregon, W. H. Newell, brother of S. T. Newell, who was lately killed by Horace Smith. He has come to attend the trial.

**LETTERS OVERLAND.**—The number of letters sent by the last Overland Mail, was 8,087.

A RACE track is being fitted up at a distance of three-fourths of a mile from Red Bluff. The citizens of that place have subscribed \$600 for that purpose. A Jockey Club will be organized, and they are to have spring races.

THE total valuation of property in California, made by the Assessors for 1860, was \$148,183,002.

**LADY FRANKLIN.**—This lady arrived at San Francisco on Sunday, on board the steamer St. Louis, 79 days from New York.

**School Fund.**

The following Sums remained to the credit of the School Districts, of Yolo County, on the 15th instant:

District, No. 1.....	\$302 40
" 2.....	183 77
" 3.....	337 28
" 4.....	255 49
" 5.....	61 18
" 6.....	85 95
" 7.....	69 75
" 8.....	183 93
" 9.....	136 44
" 10.....	342 08
" 11.....	
" 12.....	29 78
" 13.....	65 09
" 14.....	95 95

**Our Public Roads.**

Within the past two weeks, most of our public thoroughfares to and from our town, have been fenced up by the parties owning the lands through which they run causing a great inconvenience to the traveling public, and much annoyance to our citizens generally; and the end is not yet.

Our Board of Supervisors to whom the supervision of roads and all matters connected therewith, is exclusively left by our legislature, profess to be powerless to render us aid in the matter, in consequence of decisions of the Supreme Court, conflicting with the operations of the Road Law; and the community is consequently left to climb fences, remove bars and open gates; and in some instances travel two miles to gain one, in the direction they are going. This may be all justice, and according to law, but our view is somewhat different. It has always been a standing principal in American jurisprudence, that the interests of a few had to succumb to the demands of the general public, and the doctrine of condemning lands for public use, has always been recognized by our courts and legislators; and when the land itself is paid for, there can be no further damages demanded, unless it be for timber or fruit and ornamental trees growing on the land. And the principal of compelling the county to fence a road or pay for it being fenced, in our opinion cannot be maintained.

We think if this matter was more fully investigated, our Supervisors would find many of our roads illegally closed. Most of the grants of land emanating from the Mexican Government, when granted to private individuals make a special reservation for roads and highways, and provides they shall be always left open for travel. We think it would be money economically spent, to pay for translating from Spanish to English, all of these grants that have been declared by the courts valid, and whenever this reservation is made, place the case in the hands of the District Attorney, and say let us have at least what we are legally entitled to.

The Road Law should also be amended, and we are in favor of an additional clause providing whenever a petition is presented, asking it; our Supervisors should have power to open roads on all the section lines in the county, by paying the actual value of the land only to the party owning the same. This is particularly needed in a county like ours. The land is mostly level valley land, and almost entirely fenced.

**CALIFORNIA LAND CASES AT WASHINGTON.**—The United States Supreme Court has decided the case of J. C. Palmer and others against the United States, for two leagues of land near the Presidio and Point Lobos. The United States District Court had decided against Palmer & Co, and they appealed to the Supreme Court, but that Court has affirmed the decision of the Court below, with costs. Judge Grier, who delivered the opinion in this case, said:

"We have decided, in the Luco case, that owing to the weakness of the memory with regard to the dates of grants signed by them, the testimony of the late officers of the Mexican Government cannot be received to supply or contradict public records, or establish a title of where there is no trace in the public archives. If the testimony of the officers of the Government cannot be relied on, much less can that of more obscure individuals, especially as we have seen in the Luco case and some others, that it is easy to obtain any number of witnesses to depose to any fact necessary to establish a fraudulent grant. The Court present quite a formidable argument in addition to show that this pretended grant is a fraud from beginning to end."

The same Court has also decided, in the case of the United States appellants against Claude Chana and others, for four leagues of land on the south side of Bear Creek, Yuba county—one of the Michelorena grants.

"The Court says the testimony to sustain this claim is similar to that in the case of the United States vs. Nye, and the United States vs. Rose. In these cases it was determined that the testimony was not sufficient to support the claim. The Court reverse the decree of the District Court, and remand the cause, with directions to dismiss the petitions of the claimants."—*Bee*.

**NEW SURVEY ORDERED.**—In the United States District Court on Monday last, in the case of the United States vs. Larkin & Missroon, a new survey was ordered. This claim under the new survey covers the \$100,000 ranch by somebody won at Briggs' raffle the other day.—*Call*.

**CHARLES SIMON,** Quartermaster of the United States steamer Shubrick, was found drowned in the bay of San Francisco on Monday.

**Historical.**

The rains of Monday last, though apparently slight in this vicinity, must have been very heavy in the Clear Lake country, if we may judge from the sudden "rise" which came booming and crashing down Cache Creek, on Tuesday, in the midst of a calm, clear day, making the banks of that usually empty stream at a point very little below the highest mark of the stream.

The native Californians, long years ago gave this stream the name of the *Rio Jesus Maria*, not—as is generally supposed, from any pious motive; but on account of a circumstance similar to the sudden rise just mentioned. A large cavalcade of Southern Californians, encamped one evening on the bank of the little stream, which was then an attenuated thread-like affair, not a foot deep in its gravelly bed, and when the grey of next morning arrived, lo! the little silvery stream was gone and the steep gnawing banks down which they had gazed the night before were now full of dark, muddy, furious water, bearing angrily along huge trees which might successfully run down a man-of-war or an ocean steamer. Of course the first exclamation of even an apathetic Spaniard was "Jesus Maria!" and equally of course, every man, woman and child of them uttered the same exclamation on awaking—especially as there is little originality or variety in the composition of these people—and hence the name which was thenceforth given to the stream. Many years afterwards, some trappers in the employ of the Hudson Bay Company explored this part of the country and finding the grasses very fine and game abundant, not only made their camps along the stream, but also used its deep banks for the easy evacuation of *Caches*, or hiding-places for such bulky or valuable articles as they did not choose to pack. They, in Canadian parlance, named the stream Cache Creek, which name the natives of Pike and Yankeedon are now corrupting into *Cash Creek*.

In a few years more, the high banks and deep bed of the creek will be left, but it waters, which are furnished by Clear Lake, will be literally harnessed into the service of the enterprising people now settling the adjacent country, who are becoming fully aware of the advantages and sure profits arising from canals for irrigating purposes.

**CASES OF COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN SAN FRANCISCO.**—California interests turns out to be the main item of loss, whenever the internal affairs of a fallen commercial house are exposed to view.—The recent failure of Taaffe, McCahill & Co. is a remarkable case in point. It is stated by good authority, that the unfortunate firm paid over \$180,000 of interest on the borrowed capital employed by them during the two past years. The only wonder is that any firm, however extensive its business, could have stood up so long in the face of such a steady drain upon its resources. No authentic explanation is given why this prominent house happened to become so hopelessly involved; but the most probable cause mentioned by outside parties is the repeated withdrawal of capital by retiring wealthy members of the firm, to which was added the necessity of settling the large estates of two deceased partners.—In this manner some of those who founded the house, and labored longest in building up its great business, witnessed the retiring of partners with ample wealth while they continued on and outlived prosperity; being compelled to abandon business at the end of ten years labor, with less to call their own than when they commenced mercantile life. The only wonder is that the house stood so long, in the face of its embarrassment; and perhaps the worst error committed in its management, was the attempt to struggle against reasonable hope. It is a pretty well settled fact, that no extensive business, can be successfully, prosecuted in San Francisco, when the greatest portion of capital employed is borrowed at California rates of interest, and almost every new failure confirms the correctness of this theory.—*S. F. Bulletin*

ONE of the ladies of the Martinetti Troupe, Md'le Lina Windel, had a diamond set of jewelry stolen from her at Marysville on Sunday last. The property stolen was, says the *Appeal*, valued at one thousand dollars, and will prove a serious loss to the unfortunate danseuse, who will have to show her agility a long while to repair her misfortune.

**NEAT AS A PIN.**—One of the cosiest and most comfortable little printing establishments we have stumbled upon for some time, is the one presided over by our friend Raveley, of the Knight's Landing News. He is agent for the California Steam Navigation Company; Wells, Fargo & Co.'s agent, and keeps a book and stationary depot.—*Red Bluff Beacon*

**RIFE strawberries** are now offered for sale in San Francisco.

**Arrival of the Pony Express!**

Dates to January 29th.

From the Union's Telegraphic Report.  
St. Louis, January 29th.

**Message from the President.**

Yesterday the President sent an important message to Congress in reference to the proposition of Virginia to hold a Convention at Washington on the 4th of February, and the mission of ex-President Tyler. He thinks this Convention may be the means of preventing difficulties, and urges Congress not to pass laws which may bring on a conflict, until the efforts of the Convention are tested. He says his duty is to protect the public property, and he will do so to the extent of his ability.

**Union Feeling and Measures.**

Union men at Washington feel greatly encouraged by the prospects of a successful issue of the 4th of February Convention. Besides the Southern States, most of the great Northern States are making movements responsive to the call of Virginia, and it is thought the Convention will be generally attended.

The prospects of a settlement by Congress have not improved. In the House some thirty speeches are yet to be made, which will delay a vote till near the end of the session, it is thought.

The Union sentiment all over the country is gaining strength, numerous meetings being held, and a strong disposition manifested at the North in favor of the repeal of the Personal Liberty Bills, whilst at the South it is believed sufficient strength can be brought to bear to prevent the consummation of secession, if the proceedings of the 4th of February Convention are satisfactory.

**Congressional.**

The proceedings of Congress yesterday were interesting, but not important.

The Georgia Secession Ordinance was presented, and Iverson withdrew.

The House concurred in the Senate amendments to the Kansas Bill, which is thus passed.

**Progress of Secession.**

The Louisiana Convention passed a Secession ordinance, and the Legislature directed her Senators and Representatives to withdraw from Congress.

South Carolina proposes to send volunteers to the assistance of Florida.

**Miscellaneous.**

Nothing is yet heard of the sloop-of-war Brooklyn. Judge Robinson, the Virginia Commissioner to the Southern States, telegraphs that if the Brooklyn be destined to Pensacola, his mission of peace will prove a failure.

The Grand Jury of Washington City have presented ex-Secretary Floyd for maladministration, conspiracy and complicity in abstracting bonds.

A sensation dispatch of the New York Herald says, Lincoln has declared he would suffer death before he would consent or advise concessions which look like buying the privilege of taking possession of the forts; also, that a conspiracy to overthrow the Government has been discovered at Washington.

**Later from Europe.**

Dates have been received from Liverpool to January 17th.

Italian affairs have not materially changed.

It is thought Gaeta would surrender on the expiration of the armistice.

The breadstuffs market has not materially changed.

**ANOTHER PROPOSAL TO WALK.**—John Jones, who our readers will recollect as the man who proposed to walk across the continent, drawing a hand-cart after him, writes to the *Spirit of the Times*, under date of February 4th, making the annexed proposition to Kennovan, the Champion Pedestrian. He says:

"I have this day read a notice of a ball to be given to James Kennovan, the Pedestrian, to enable him to raise funds to proceed East and to England, to challenge any man to walk. Should he go to England he will be sure to find a customer for all he can pile up.

But Mr. Kennovan need not leave California. He can find one to walk against here. I will walk him any distance he may think proper; either ten, five hundred or thirty-five hundred miles against time with or without the hand-cart. I will walk him from San Francisco to Los Angeles, via San Jose, Fresno, Visalia and so on, or clear across the whole continent of America to New York, via St. Louis, against time, whenever he may mention.

I will walk say sixty miles per day to Los Angeles, or clear through to New York, at the same rate, sixty miles per day, (Rest on Sunday,) or I will walk round the track at San Francisco ten miles against time.

Now Mr. Editor, here is a chance for Mr. J. Kennovan to show the world what he can do in endurance and walking time. I am on hand any time he or his friends may appoint.

Yours, JOHN JONES."

Mr. Kennovan desires us to state in reply to the above, that he is not exactly prepared to take the little walk the gentleman suggests, to New York, and has no particular business calling him to Los Angeles, at present; otherwise he might accommodate Mr. Jones. But he wishes us to say, that he is prepared to walk Mr. Jones around the Pioneer Course, San Francisco, the conditions being—no distance, but to walk until one man gives out.

**TWENTY YEARS AGO.**—Twenty years have passed since the days of "Tippecanoe and Tyler, too." Another generation has come upon the stage since the ever memorable log cabin, hard cider champaign of 1840. Twenty years before that, 1820, was the date of the Missouri Compromise. What changes time works! What mighty changes have taken place in twenty years! Twenty years ago the United States contained seventeen millions of people; now it has double that number, or thirty-two millions! In 1840 we had no telegraph, and few railroads. Oregon and California, the land of gold were unknown lands. Since 1840, Texas has been annexed; the war with Mexico has taken place; California conquered; Louis Phillippe has fallen and another Napoleon has taken his place; the Crimean war, and that with France and Austria, and many other notable events have taken place. But it is in taking a retrospective view of those who have passed from the field of action during the last twenty years that the momentous changes of time are most marked.

In the old world, Nicholas, of Russia; Louis Phillippe, of France; Wellington, in England; great Representative men, have all passed away!

In our own land, nearly all the Statesmen of 1840—those who were connected with the administration at that time—are in their graves, or have long ceased participating in public affairs. Of Mr. Van Buren's Cabinet, of 1840, John Forsyth, Secretary of State; Levi Woodbury, Secretary of the Treasury; Mahlon Dickison, Secretary of the Navy; John M. Niles, Postmaster General; Benjamin F. Butler, Attorney General; Joel R. Poinsett, Secretary of War, are dead. There is not a man in the United States who was there in 1840. Nearly all the prominent Senators are dead, such as Clay, Calhoun, Webster, Silas Wright, Col. Benton, Berrien, Preston, Poindexter and Choate.

In the House of Representatives, save Thomas Corwin, we look in vain for any of the members of 1840. Gen. Jackson and J. Quincy Adams, venerable ex-Presidents, were then on the stage of action, and exercising a great influence upon public affairs.

Two of the chiefs of political strife in 1840, Mr. Van Buren and John Tyler still live, but long ago ceasing to take part in the strife of the times.

It would fill columns to give the list of men of mark who have left the stage of action in the last twenty years. Truly, between 1840 and 1860 the world has changed indeed. What will be the changes of the next double decade?—Who of us will vote in 1880?—*Pittsburg Post*.

**LUCKY FELLOW.**—A young German, who had been for some time engaged in tending stable for Mr. Hatch, owner of the stage line running between Mud Springs, in this county, and Drytown, in Amador, some two weeks ago received news of the death of a rich old uncle, in Germany, and also that he had fallen heir to landed property of the value of \$20,000, and \$2,000 per annum in cash besides. Such an uncle is worth having. The young man borrowed \$200 of his employer and left on the last steamer for the scenes of his early life. Success go with him.—*Central Californian*.

**MARRIED.**

In Washington, Yolo County, Feb. 9th, by Justice Hoag, Joseph M. Spindolie to Maria D. Neves.

In Washington, Yolo County, Feb. 9th, by Justice Hoag, Narcencio Carcella to Maria J. Neves, all of Yolo county.

In Washington, Yolo county, Feb. 3rd, by Justice Hoag, James Millett to Susan Sawyer, both of Sacramento.

**BIRTHS.**

Near Knight's Landing, Feb. 13th, the wife of Jerry Friel, of a son.

**NOTICE.**

**NOTICE** is hereby given that in accordance with Section 11, of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 28th, 1860, entitled an Act amendatory of, and supplementary to "An Act to Establish, Support and Regulate Common Schools, and to repeal former Acts concerning the same," that a County Board of Examination will meet in Cacheville, on Saturday, February 23, at 10 o'clock, A.M., for the purpose of examining ladies and gentlemen who desire employment as Teachers in the Public Schools of this County. Teachers whose certificates have expired, and who wish to renew them, are expected to attend.

HENRY GADDIS,  
Sup't of Pub. Schools,  
for Yolo County.  
Cache Creek, Feb. 15, 1861. 2t

**J. BALLARD**

**DAGUERREAN ARTIST,**

Has opened his Rooms at the YOLO HOUSE

For a Few Days Only, and is now

Prepared to take

**AMBROTYPES**

and

**MELAINOTYPES,**

Put up in Cases, Lockets, Rings and Pins.

**Leather Pictures**

Suitable for sending in Letters, and Views of

**Buildings**

Taken in the best style and warranted to suit.

feb9-tf

**10,500**

**REDWOOD POSTS**

of the

**BEST QUALITY,**

For sale cheap, apply to  
THOMAS & BROWNELL,  
Knight's Landing,  
feb9-tf

SAN FRANCISCO.—We find the annexed items in the *Union's* dispatch yesterday:

This afternoon, J. W. Alsop & Co. commenced an attachment suit for \$110,000 against Charles L. Wilson. Attachment suits have been commenced by Leon R. Meyers for \$3,311 against Catherine Gore, and by George Stead against John Reynolds and Francis H. Weeks for \$2,256.

The schooner *Palestine*, Capt. Crafton, and all hands, are supposed to be lost.—The stern of the schooner was picked up Sunday near Duxbury reef.

The new steamer *Salinas* went ashore yesterday, on the bar at the mouth of the Salinas river. It is probably a total loss; insured for \$90,000.

The telegram to the Marysville paper that the Supervisors of this county contemplated measures to guard against a seizure of State and Federal property is purely a fabrication.

Bark *Zoe*, fourteen days from Honolulu, brings dates to January 31st—one month later.

The loss by the fire of December 28th, was \$56,000. Fourteen buildings were burned.

The late census gives Honolulu a population of 12,408 native Hawaiians and half castes; 1,616 foreigners and their children, and 285 Chinamen. The foreign population consists of 1,180 males and 436 females.

A movement is being made to erect a monument to Capt. Cook.

The following were passengers on the brig *Consort*, supposed to have been lost; J. M. Lockman, wife and child; George P. Alley, John King, John Sweet and Frederick Dowling.

CULINARY disaster—Smashing the crockeryware.

### STANFORD BROTHERS,

Importers and Jobbers in Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps, Camphene, Oils, &c. Warehouse, corner Front and L streets, aug25-3m Sacramento

### N. L. DREW & CO.,

LUMBER DEALERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, • Second Street, Between L and M. Sacramento. oct6-tf

### DAVID SCHINDLER,

Justice of the Peace, Will hold Court at Knight's Landing every Saturday. dec8-3m\*

### CHARLES F. ROBBINS,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL, INKS, CARD STOCK, &c., Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street feb2-ly San Francisco.

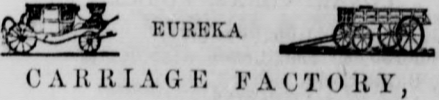
### New Corner Cigar Store!

### M. GREENHOOD & CO.,

Importer and Dealer in CIGARS AND TOBACCO, jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

### FIVE

FIRST CLASS PREMIUMS Taken at the Late State Fair, at Sacramento, BY H. M. BERNARD, of the



### EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY,

Has constantly on hand all kinds of CARRIAGES AND WAGONS of the following style:

Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Bar-ruches; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD, Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere. feb7-tf H. M. BERNARD.

Knight's Landing **BOOT AND SHOE STORE.** A. D. Gervais, Next door to the Masonic Hall,

HAVING established himself permanently in this place, would respectfully call the attention of the citizens and public generally to his stock of

### BOOTS AND SHOES.

Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes, Ladies Gaiters and Children's Shoes made to order on the most reasonable terms. Repairing neatly executed. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. aug25-tf

### LAMOTT & COLLINS.

### HATS FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of

1860 & 1861

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat, IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimer Hat, IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat, IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat, IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat, IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap, IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat, IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design, IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile, IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies, IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat, IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO

### LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento have on hand the best assortment of

### LADIES' FURS.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen! dec1-tf

### NEW GOODS.

### NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

At Knight's Landing.

### GALLAND & CARO

Have just received an entire New Fall and Winter stock, Such as Drygoods, Clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes. Now is your time to get Bargains! Knight's Landing, Nov. 3, '60 3-tf.

### HIDES! HIDES!! HIDES!!!

### CASH PAID FOR HIDES.

APPLY TO S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing. feb2-tf

### Z. GARDNER,

LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT, Corner of Front and O Streets, Sacramento.

### IMPORTER OF

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows, And every variety of

### BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices. Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing. jan5-6m

### O'CONNELL,

### RYAN

### & CO.

Have Received all the

### NOVELTIES

### DRY GOODS,

Which they will sell at

### GREAT BARGAINS.

Their Prices are always the Lowest. Their System,

### No Second Price.

### O'CONNELL,

### RYAN

### CO.,

83 J street bet. 3d and 4th, Sacramento.

P. S.—We direct special attention to a new lot of Silks, Mantles, Shawls, Lace Sets, designed for Holiday Presents. dec8-3m

S. R. SMITH, CARPENTER AND BUILDER, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making, Paper Hanging, Painting and Glazing.

—ALSO— Houses Built and Removed.

All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice. SAM. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

### LEGAL NOTICES.

### Administrator's Notice.

ALL persons having claims against the estate of William Mackay, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, at his place of business, at Knight's Landing, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law. J. W. BALDWIN, Public Administrator. Knight's Landing, January 26, 1861. jan26-4t

### NOTICE.

To All Whom it may Concern.

The undersigned will apply to the Probate Court of Yolo County, at the next term, which will be holden at Cacheville on the second Monday in March next, for an order to sell at public sale, the indebtedness of Charles F. Reed, which falls due January 1st 1865, to Joseph Knight deceased, at which time all who are opposed to the Court granting said order can appear and urge their objections, if they think proper. J. W. BALDWIN, Administrator, of Joseph Knight, deceased. Knight's Landing, February 4, 1861. feb9-4t

### Insolvent Notice.

State of California, county of Colusa.—In the County Court of said county, in the matter of the petition of Thomas Eddy, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, County Judge of Colusa county, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Insolvent, Thomas Eddy, to be and appear before the Hon. G. J. Diefendorf aforesaid, at the Court House in the town of Colusa, on Monday the 18th day of MARCH, A. D. 1861, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided. And in the meantime all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 2d day February, A. D. 1861. feb9-5t W. F. GOAD, Clerk.

By Order of County Judge. STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss. COUNTY OF YOLO, } In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo,

THE People of the State of California, to John Anderson, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the Complaint of John Koon in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this County, but if served on you without said County, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 28th day of January, 1861, in said Court.—Who sues to recover the sum of \$565 and interest thereon, at six dollars per month, from the 14th day of January, 1861, due upon a promissory note, executed by you, to him, on the 14th May, 1857, for the sum of \$300 75, payable one day after date, with interest at six dollars per month until paid, and for his costs and such other relief as to equity belongs.—And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgment by default for said sum and costs.

In testimony whereof, I, I. T. Daly, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 28th day of January, A. D. 1861. feb2-3m I. T. DALY, Clerk.

### DOUGLAS TRIUMPHANT!

### BRECKINRIDGE ELECTED!

### LINCOLN

### MAKING RAILS,

And every body satisfied that, by recent additions from

### San Francisco and Sacramento,

The Subscribers have the most complete and desirable assortment of

### STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

### Ready Made

### CLOTHING,

### SHOES, BOOTS, HATS

### QUEEN'S-WARE,

### GLASS-WARE,

### HARD-WARE,

### TIN-WARE,

### GROCERIES

### AND

### PROVISIONS,

Ever offered to the Public in Yolo County, And which they propose to sell at

### VERY LOW PRICES,

### At their Old Stand, at

### Knight's Landing.

CALL AND EXAMINE our STOCK before purchasing elsewhere.

Those indebted to us are respectfully, but earnestly requested to make immediate payment.

### J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

Knight's Landing, Nov. 17, 1860.

### NEW GOODS!

### New Goods!! New Goods!!!

### THOMAS

### BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK of

### DRY GOODS,

### CLOTHING,

### GROCERIES

### HARDWARE,

### HATS,

### CAPS,

### BOOTS AND

### SHOES

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have Selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

### Wholesale or Retail,

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

### WHEAT,

### BARLEY,

### BUTTER,

### EGGS,

### HAMS,

### BACON AND

### CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

### CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before

### Purchasing Elsewhere.

### THOMAS & BROWNELL.

Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.

jan19-tf

### REDUCTION! REDUCTION!!

### CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

On and after this date, the California Steam Navigation Co. Have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to \$6 00 per ton, and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to \$4 00 per ton.

The Fine Steamer GEM, Captain FOSTER, leaves Sacramento every Wednesday and Saturday mornings, for Knight's Landing and all intermediate places on the river, to Red Bluff.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. feb2-tf

### RATHBUN & CO.,

No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

### Candy and Cakes,

Of every description. Also, dealers in Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

[Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand. OREGON APPLES

Received by every steamer.

This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.

We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State.

RATHBUN & CO., 141 J st. bet 5th and 6th, Sacramento. feb2-3m

### T. W. STROBRIDGE,

Corner J and 5th streets, Sacramento,

Is now receiving Large Additions to his stock of

### Boots and Shoes,

Adapted to all classes, and hopes by keeping an assortment Second to None, and by strict and personal attention to business, and selling at the Lowest Possible Prices, to merit and receive a liberal share of the public patronage, as of yore.

Always on hand, the Philadelphia Goods, of all kinds, for Ladies and Gentlemen.

Also, Boys' Misses' and Children's Shoes, in great variety, and at Very Low Prices. I assure satisfaction to all my customers.

Also, Agent for Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines, which have no superior. I sell at San Francisco Prices, and invite all to call and examine them. feb2-3m T. W. STROBRIDGE.

### PIONEER MUSIC STORE!

### DALE & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

### Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,

And Every Description of

### Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.

### Sheet, Card and Book Music!

ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of SHEET MUSIC,

Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

### GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,

With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

### Brass Instruments in great variety.

Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopeans, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarinets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Flutenas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins.

And every description of Musical Instruments.

### Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings,

Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

### PIANOS TO RENT,

By the Day, Week or Month.

### DALE & CO.'S

Pioneer Music Store, 155 J street, Sacramento. feb2-3m

### HOP ROOTS—FIRST PREMIUM.

J. R. Ray, 106 J Street, Sacramento, has for sale a limited stock of those superior Roots, from his old Hop Yard, thirty miles below Sacramento, where the sample sack was raised that took the first premium at the late Fair of the State Agricultural Society.

As much has been said about male and female plants, and often to mystify the subject, it may be well to say that purchasers of Roots will be provided with the proper proportion of each, with directions for planting, if desired.

The plants which we offer roots are five years old, having been brought from one of the best hop yards in the Atlantic States.

As the stock of Roots from my yard is limited this season, it may be well for those contemplating planting to advise me early.

Send for a circular giving direction for cultivation. J. R. RAY, Seed and Nursery Warehouse, 106 J street, feb2-3m Sacramento.

### J. B. PAINTER,

(Late O'Meara & Painter.)

Dealer in

### Type, Presses, Printing Material,

Paper, Cards, And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.

132 Clay street, near Sansome, dec17-ly

San Francisco.

**LARGE CLOSING OUT SALE.**  
Of Clothing and Furnishing Goods!  
The entire stock belonging to  
**O. V. CHAPMAN,**  
No 39 Front st. bet. J and K, Sacramento,  
Will be sold off at Cost for Cash.

**The Stock consists of Extra**  
Fine Beaver Overcoats; Extra Fine Black  
and Brown Dress Frock Coats; Fine Black  
Pants; Silk and Velvet Vests; Elegant Business  
Suits; all qualities Business Coats, Pants  
and Vests. A full assortment of Under Clothing,  
Shirts, Handkerchiefs, Casavats, Hats,  
Caps, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, India Rubber  
Coats, and all other goods usually kept in a  
first class Clothing Store.  
The attention of the Trade is respectfully  
invited to this stock. The whole will be sold  
**AT COST.**  
O. V. CHAPMAN.

N. B.—All parties indebted to me are  
earnestly requested to call and settle immediately.  
Feb 2-3m  
O. V. CHAPMAN.

**LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,**  
Corner J and 4th streets,  
Sacramento,  
Are the only Clothing Merchants in the  
State who sell

**Gents and Boys Clothing and  
Furnishing Goods**  
That are actually  
**CUSTOM MADE.**

They Manufacture every article they sell  
from the Best Cloth and in the most Approved  
Styles, and sell at the Lowest Figures.

**Every Garment is Warranted to be  
as Recommended.**  
Citizens of Yolo County are respectfully  
invited to call and examine their stock when  
visiting Sacramento.

**LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE.**  
Cor. J and 4th sts, Sacramento,  
and 176 Clay st., San Francisco.  
dec8-3m

**QUINCY HALL!**  
San Francisco.  
THE LARGEST CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT  
IN THE UNION.

Prices Fixed at New York Rates.  
**GOODS CUSTOM MADE.**

**KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE STATE  
AS UNRIVALLED IN  
THEIR LINE.**

Established in the  
**Pioneer Days of California!**  
and now occupying the Largest Salesroom in  
San Francisco.

Strangers visiting the city will find this one  
of the features of the place, and the only  
clothing mart at New York Prices. Its customers,  
from San Diego to Shasta, send their  
orders to the famous Emporium. The address  
is **QUINCY HALL,**  
147, 149 and 151 Washington street,  
dec1-3m San Francisco.

**SMITH'S GARDENS,**  
Sacramento.  
Seed Warehouse, No. 40, J Street,  
Between 2nd and 3rd street.

Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our  
**TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.**—As follows:  
No. 1—General catalogue of Fruit and Ornamental  
Trees.  
No. 2—Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vines.  
No. 3—General price catalogue of Garden  
Seeds.  
No. 4—Wholesale price catalogue of Garden  
and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.

For particulars and more minute information  
please address as above, and we will  
promptly forward any or all of the above catalogues;  
which will give our customers all the  
information they may require upon each  
of the subjects treated upon.  
We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign  
**Grape Vines,**  
The largest and best selected stock of Wine  
and Table Grapes in the state.

We are prepared to sell the above in large  
or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices  
from previous years, and lower than the same  
kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues.  
Write us before purchasing Elsewhere.  
Also, 150,000  
**California Grape Vines.**

And our general Nursery Stock of **Fruit,  
Ornamental Trees, Shrubs,  
Roses and Greenhouse Plants,**  
Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite  
special attention to our large and varied stock  
of **Home Grown Garden & Field  
Seeds,** all of which we guarantee to be of  
our own growing, and being the crop of the  
present season are all warranted to be  
**FRESH AND GENUINE.**

Planters and dealers in Seeds after reading  
our catalogues, will find they can purchase a  
more reliable article in this line at  
**LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER  
HOUSE ON THIS COAST.**

Orders Respectfully Solicited  
Pure California Red and White Wines, for  
sale by the gallon or case containing nothing  
but the pure juice of the Grape.  
A. P. SMITH & CO.,  
Seed Warehouse, 40 J Street, Sacramento.  
feb9-1f

**HYDE'S FASHIONABLE BOOT  
and SHOE STORE,**  
117 J st., bet. 4th and 5th Sacramento.

This store is conducted on a New  
Plan, by having Ladies wait on  
Ladies, and Gents to serve Gents.  
All kinds of Ladies, Misses and Childrens  
Shoes and Gaiters, including the celebrated  
WEEDS Opera Gaiters, and Miles & Sons  
Philadelphia Manufacture of Ladies Gaiters  
and all kinds of Ladies Hosiery, and Gents,  
Youths and Boys Boots, Shoes and Hosiery  
just received and will be offered at Reasonable  
Prices.

At this Store **Singer & Co.'s** Celebrated  
Sewing Machines may be had at as low as  
Fifty Dollars  
dec8-3m

**HARDWARE, ETC.**  
**STOVES! STOVES!!**

**KNIGHT'S LANDING  
HARDWARE AND STOVE  
STORE.**

**ALEX. MILLS,**  
DEALER IN  
**Hardware,  
Cuttlery,  
Stoves,  
Churns,  
Milk Pans,  
Butter and Lard Cans.**

—ALSO—  
**Pumps, Lead Pipe, Galvanized Iron,  
Wire, &c., &c.**

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and  
repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I  
manufacture all of my own tinware I can sell  
it at Sacramento prices.  
ALEX. MILLS.  
Knight's Landing, Jan. 12, 1861. 3m

**W. M. STODDARD,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
**Hardware, Agricultural, and Min-  
ing Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder,  
Shot, &c.,**

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and  
Stephens' Premium Hay Press.  
Pumps of all descriptions.  
**154 & 156 J st., South Side, near  
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO.** June 31-3m

**HOOVER & CO.,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
**Hardware,  
Iron, Steel,  
and Coal,**

No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third  
street, and Third street bet. I and J,  
Sacramento.

**Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment  
Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining  
Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agri-  
cultural Implements, Steel, Hoes, Mill Saws,  
Etc., Etc.** Jan 12-3m

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.  
**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY  
AND MACHINE SHOP,** Front street bet.  
N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order;  
Castings and Machinery, of every description,  
Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed,  
fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building  
Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills;  
Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders  
filled promptly, and at as low rates as any es-  
tablishment here or in San Francisco.  
Jan 5-1f BOWSTEAD & CO.

**NEW STOVE AND TIN STORE.**  
**HAVING FITTED UP THE**  
Store formerly occupied by WATSON &  
BEIN, on  
**Front street, between J and K,**  
we now offer to the citizens of Sacramento,  
Yolo, and vicinities, a complete assortment of  
Parlor, Box and Gooking Stoves; Also, Dou-  
glas' Force and Lift Pumps, Lead Pipe, Etc.;  
Tin Ware.

Of our own manufacturing, which we will  
sell as cheap as can be bought in the city.  
**SELF-SEALING FRUIT CANS,** (different  
styles).  
**JOB WORK** done on the most reasonable  
terms.  
Orders from the country solicited  
nov24-1f BOSTWICK & LANE.

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND  
WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

**FREDERICKS & KREBS,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
**Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes,  
Wall Paper, Window Shades,  
Gilt Mouldings, Looking  
Glass Plates, Artists'  
and Painters'  
Materials,  
Etc.,**

No. 186 J Street,  
Between Fifth and Sixth sts.,  
Sacramento.

**Pictures Framed to Order.**  
N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been  
to the East has made arrangements for ship-  
ments by every steamer, which enables us to  
fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.  
Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.  
dec8-1f

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,  
NEW CROCKERY STORE.**

**HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find  
the best selection of—  
CHINA WARE,  
WHITE GRANITE WARE,  
CUT GLASS WARE,  
PLATED WARE,  
BRITANNIA WARE,  
TABLE CUTLERY,  
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,  
MIRRORS, Etc.**

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
aug25-3m Sacramento.

**LIVERY STABLES.**  
**PACIFIC STABLE,**  
SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC.

The appointments of this establish-  
ment are the most complete of any in  
the city, having received a fine lot of  
new **BUGGIES and CARRIAGES,** and have  
added to our former stock some of the  
**Most Superior Horses.**  
Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses board-  
ed and groomed by the day, week or month.  
aug1-1f H. R. COVEY.

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.**  
**Patronize Home Industry!!**

**California Marble.**  
**Having Been Awarded the First  
Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for  
Monumental work, we would respectfully call  
Particular Attention to our Specimens of al-  
fornia Marble, and Workmanship now on  
hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the  
United States, and is not excelled in Europe,  
for general purposes. It is free from flint or  
iron, more compact, of finer texture, and sus-  
ceptible of as high a polish as the best Ital-  
ian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are  
Practical workmen in it, we can furnish any-  
thing in our line **CHEAPER THAN THE  
CHEAPEST.****

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy your-  
selves of the fact, please call at our  
**Premium Pioneer Marble Works,  
No. 101 K street, Sacramento.**  
A. AITKEN & CO.  
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to  
order. apl7-1f

**P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,  
PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,  
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.  
Sacramento.**

**SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments,  
Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces,  
Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly  
on hand, or made to order at the shortest  
notice.  
Orders from the country promptly attended  
to.**

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplo-  
mas and Gold Medals at the several State  
Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. J7-1f

**JEWELRY, ETC.**  
H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER.

**WACHHORST & DENVER,  
Manufacturers and Repairers of  
CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,  
No. 59 J street,  
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,  
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,  
SACRAMENTO.**

We are now prepared to make new  
Pieces in Chronometers or Watches,  
having the necessary and Workmen to  
renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch,  
equally as good as the original.

**Watches manufactured & repaired  
Always on Hand**

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss  
Chronometers and Watches, expressly man-  
ufactured for our House, at 25 per cent above  
manufacturers prices, which we strictly war-  
rant to keep time. Also, a very full assort-  
ment of  
**DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,  
In the most Minute Variety.**  
apl7-6m

**WM. M. HOAG,**  
**HAS on hand a large assort-  
ment of  
Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and  
Fine Plated Ware,  
No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth,  
Sacramento.**

**NEW GOODS** received per each steamer.  
N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Re-  
pairing of Watches and Jewelry of every de-  
scription. mar31-1f

**CHOICE  
WINES AND BRANDIES.**

**FINE OLD PORT,  
FINE OLD SHERRY,  
FINE OLD BRANDIES.**  
We ask the attention of purchasers to our  
large and well selected stock, which will be  
sold at the very lowest market rates.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.**  
50 EIGHTH (1/4) casks "Jules Duret" in  
double packages.  
—ALSO—  
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret" in single  
packages, for sale low, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**MARTEL BRANDY.**  
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in  
bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

**WINES.**  
**CLARETS** of the highest quality choice  
Old Maderia, for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**CHAMPAGNE.**  
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick  
for sale by McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**  
**PEACH BRANDY** and Apple Brandy, for  
sale by McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.**  
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand,  
for sale at a low figure, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.**  
**JAMISON** Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,  
Islay Malt Whisky,  
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.  
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any  
heretofore in this market.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.**  
**JAMAICA,** St. Croix and New England.  
McWilliams & Co.

**ALIFORNIA WINE.**  
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for  
sale low.

—ALSO—  
100 cases Sanevain's  
McWilliams & Co.  
**ALE AND PORTER.**

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled  
Ale and Porter.  
McWilliams & Co.

**COGNAC.**  
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very  
old and fine. McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.  
Jan 5-1f Sacramento.

**Butcher Shop,  
KNIGHT'S LANDING.**

**HAVING** established ourselves in the  
above business at this place, we solicit  
the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity,  
and all others who may deem it proper to  
patronize us. Those living at a distance,  
and immediately upon the stage road, will  
find it to their advantage to send in their or-  
ders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef  
free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs  
regularly through the various portions of the  
county with Beef, Mutton &c.  
All orders promptly attended to.  
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.  
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. jy7-1f

**Knight's Landing  
FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.**

**A. D. Gervais,  
Next door to the Masonic Hall,**

**WOULD** respectfully inform the Public  
generally, that he has opened a new  
and commodious store for all kinds of  
**CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND  
VEGETABLES,  
CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.**

N.B.—Having perfected my arrangements,  
I am prepared at all times to supply my  
customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables,  
as soon as they come in market.  
Orders from the country promptly attended to.  
Parties supplied with Confectionery on  
the shortest notice. aug25-1f

**KNIGHT'S LANDING BAKERY.**  
**The Undersigned Takes Pleasure  
in informing the citizens of Knight's  
Landing that he is now prepared to supply  
Hotels, Restaurants, Saloons and Families with  
Fresh Brown Bread, Plain and  
Fancy Pastry, Baked Beans  
and Meats.**

Particular attention paid to supplying Balls,  
Parties and Picnics. Orders delivered free of  
charge to any part of town.  
oct27-1f DANIEL WENTE.

**THE BEST SELECTED STOCK  
OF  
CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY  
GOODS.  
IN SACRAMENTO.**

**FOR SALE CHEAP!  
At No. 68 K street.**

**Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12 1/2 Per Yard.  
Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.  
Window Shades, 25 cents.  
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.  
Cormices of Every Variety.  
Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.  
Paper Hangings at All Prices.  
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short  
Notice.**

Persons wanting anything in the House  
Furnishing line would do well to call before,  
purchasing elsewhere, at  
**MICHENER'S,  
No. 68 K street.**

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures,  
cheap. A large assortment of Gold and  
Silver Trimmings.  
**PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.**

Remember—The place where Good Bargains  
can be made is at **MICHENER'S,  
Jan 5-3m No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th.**

**MATTRESS FACTORY,  
68 K Street.**

**If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to  
MICHENER'S, 68 K street.**

**If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to  
MICHENER'S 68 K street.**

**If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to  
MICHENER'S 68 K street.**

**If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to  
MICHENER'S 68 K street.**

**If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go  
to  
MICHENER'S,  
No. 68 K street, bet. 3d and 4th,  
Jan 5-3m Sacramento.**

**JOHN W. AVERY,  
Dealer in all kinds of  
OREGON, REDWOOD AND MOUNTAIN  
LUMBER.**

**Pickets, Laths, Shingles, Mouldings,  
Doors, Windows, Blinds, Etc., Etc.,  
Constantly on hand.**

**Second Street, Corner of M,  
Sacramento.**

**Doors, Windows and Blinds.**

Size of Light	Length of Sash	Width of Sash
7 by 9	3 feet 5 in	2 feet 1-2 in.
8 by 10	3 " 9 "	2 " 3-4 "
8 by 12	4 " 5 "	2 " 3-4 "
9 by 12	4 " 5 "	2 " 6-3-4 "
9 by 13	4 " 9 "	2 " 6-3-4 "
10 by 12	4 " 5 "	2 " 9-3-4 "
10 by 14	5 " 1 "	2 " 9-3-4 "
10 by 15	5 " 5 "	2 " 9-3-4 "
10 by 16	5 " 9 "	2 " 9-3-4 "
10 by 18	6 " 5 "	2 " 9-3-4 "
11 by 17	6 " 1 "	3 " 3-3-4 "
12 by 16	5 " 9 "	3 " 3-3-4 "
12 by 18	6 " 5 "	3 " 3-3-4 "
12 by 20	7 " 1 "	3 " 3-3-4 "

**Common Sized Doors.**

Length.	Width	Thickness and Description.
6 1/2 ft.	2 1/2 ft.	1 in. thick, Raised Panel.
6 1/2 ft.	2 1/2 ft.	1 1/2 " thick, R. P. or M. 1 side
6 1/2 ft.	2 1/2 ft.	1 1/2 " " R. P. or M. 1 or 2 do.
6 1/2 ft.	2 1/2 ft.	1 1/2 " " R. P. or M. 1 or 2 do.
6 1/2 ft.	2 1/2 ft.	1 1/2 " " M. on 2 do.
6 ft. 10	2 ft. 10	1 1/2 " " M. on 2 do.
7 ft.	3 ft.	1 1/2 " " M. on 2 do.
7 1/2 ft.	3 ft.	1 1/2 " " M. on 2 do.
8 ft.	3 ft.	1 1/2 " " M. on 2 do.

jan12-1f  
**C. F. REED,  
NOTARY PUBLIC,  
Knight's Landing.**

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
DRUGGISTS  
139 J street, Sacramento.**

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct  
from New York and Boston—  
300 lbs Extract Licquore,  
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,  
100 lbs Turkey Oidium and Iodide Po-  
tassa.

1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,  
100 ozs Strychnine,  
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,  
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,  
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,  
150 lbs Calomel,  
1100 lbs Blue Pills,  
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,  
275 lbs Chloroform,  
Tartaric Acid,  
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,  
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,  
275 lbs Abus Ammonia,  
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,  
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,  
600 lbs Muriatric Acid,  
Oil Bergamot, pure,  
Oil Lemon, pure,  
Oil Wintergreen, pure,

3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,  
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,  
6000 lbs Alum,  
1000 lbs Sulphur,  
1800 lbs Tapioca,  
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,  
1100 lbs Alex Senna,  
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,  
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,  
110 kegs Pearl Barley,  
13 kegs Jamaica Ginger,  
2600 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,  
1900 lbs Flaxseed,  
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,  
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,  
1175 lbs Gum Camphor,  
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,  
100 lbs Gum Scammony,  
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth  
and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead,  
Seidlitz Powders, etc., etc.

For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,  
Sacramento.**

**TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.**  
We are now importing our Turpentine from  
Boston, and have our Camphene distilled  
fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon  
getting a superior article, and always at the  
lowest prices.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Sacramento.**

**HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!**  
Choice Hops constantly on hand, direct  
from New York, by express and clipper,  
For sale at the lowest market prices.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Sacramento.**

**Paints, Oils and Varnish.**  
A full supply on hand, at prices to suit the  
times.  
1900 gallons Linsed Oil, in tins,  
1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,  
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American  
Vermillion, etc., etc.,  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Druggists, Sacramento.**

**Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.**  
1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,  
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,  
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,  
For sale low by  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Druggists, Sacramento.**

**CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!**  
Just received from New York,  
1,100,000 Soda Corks,  
Bottle Corks,  
1500 gross Vial Corks,  
Beer Keg Corks, etc.  
For sale low by  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Druggists, Sacramento.**

**Surgical Instruments.**  
*Silk Stockings and Trusses.*

Amputating Instruments,  
Post Mortem Instruments,  
Trepanning Instruments,  
Obstetrical Instruments,  
Dissecting Instruments,  
Cupping Instruments,  
Eye Instruments,  
Pocket Instruments,  
Tonsil Instruments,  
Speculums,  
Bougies and Catheters,  
Syringes, Patent Elastic,  
Abdominal Supporters,  
Suspensory Bandages,  
Phelps' Trusses,  
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,  
Marsh's Improved Trusses,  
Chase's Trusses,  
Hull's Trusses,  
Stethoscopes,  
Polypus Forceps,  
Breast Pumps,  
Probangs,

**Silk Stockings,  
Silk Knee Caps,  
Silk Anklets,  
French Trusses,  
Infants' Trusses,  
Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.**

We are receiving the above goods by steamer  
direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and  
offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Importing Wholesale Druggists,  
feb2-3m Sacramento.**