## Fiji Hindi - English Dictionary

| Pronunciation :                                      |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
| a as the a in ago                                    | aa as the a in father                       | <b>b</b> as the <i>b</i> in <b>b</b> at     | <b>bh</b> as the <i>bh</i> clu <b>bh</b> ouse     |
| <b>ch</b> as the <i>ch</i> in but <b>ch</b> er       | chh as the ch in chat                       | <b>d</b> as the <i>d</i> in <b>d</b> ay     | <b>dh</b> as the dh in                            |
| e as the e in bed                                    | ee as the e in red                          | <b>f</b> as the <i>f</i> in <b>f</b> in     | <b>g</b> as the <i>g</i> in <b>g</b> et           |
| <b>gh</b> as the <i>gh</i> in do <b>gh</b> ouse      | i as the <i>i</i> in bit                    | ii as the <i>i</i> in machine               | j as the j in jam                                 |
| <b>jh</b> as the <i>dgeh</i> in<br>he <b>dgeh</b> og | <b>k</b> as the <i>k</i> in <b>k</b> ing    | <b>kh</b> as the <i>c</i> in <b>c</b> alled | I as the / in line                                |
| <b>m</b> as the <i>m</i> in <b>m</b> an              | <b>n</b> as the <i>n</i> in <b>n</b> ot     | o as the o in god                           | oo as the o in Europe                             |
| <b>p</b> as the <i>p</i> in <b>p</b> en              | <b>ph</b> as the <i>ph</i> in <b>ph</b> one | <b>r</b> as the <i>r</i> in <b>r</b> ed     | <b>rr</b> as the <i>rr</i> in pe <b>rr</b> (tree) |
| <b>s</b> as the <i>s</i> in <b>s</b> it              | <b>sh</b> as the <i>sh</i> in di <b>sh</b>  | t as the t in top                           | th as the th in thin                              |
| tth as the th in thug                                | <b>u</b> as the <i>u</i> in b <b>u</b> ll   | uu as the oo in school                      | <b>w</b> as the <i>w</i> in <b>w</b> ill          |
| <b>y</b> as the <i>y</i> in <b>y</b> ell             | au as the au in caught                      |   |   |

## Language of origin:

- Hindi from the standard Hindi language. Most words are common to all Hindi dialects and most probably came to Fiji Hindi via the Eastern Hindi and Bihari dialects.
- Urdu words which are used in the Urdu language and have Persian or Arabic origin,
- Awadhi words from the Awadhi dialect of Hindi spoken in eastern Uttar Pradesh state.
- Bhojpuri -words from the Bhojpuri dialect of Hindi spoken in eastern Uttar Pradesh and western Bihar
- Magahi words from the Magahi dialect Hindi spoken in south-eastern Bihar, now in Jharkhand state.
- Chhattisgarhi -words from the Chhattisgarhi Hindi spoken in eastern Madhya Pradesh, now Chhattisgarh.
- Maithili words form the Maithili dialect of Hindi spoken in eastern Bihar.
- English words from British English
- Fijian words from the language spoken by the native Fijians.

## **Grammatical Abbreviations:**

- v. verb
- n. noun
- adv. adverb
- adj. adjective
- conj. conjunction
- pron. pronoun

- int. interjection
- postp. postposition these come after the noun in Hindi.
- abbr. abbreviation

| ab        | adv.  | now [from Hindi], ab tak, ab talak - until now  |
|-----------|-------|---|
| abba      | n.    | father (used bu Muslims) [from Urdu], also: <b>abbu</b> - an affectionate form of abba  |
| abhi      | adv.  | right now [from Hindi], abhi naii - not now   |
| achanak   | adj.  | sudden [from Hindi], -adv achakke - suddenly [from Bhojpuri]  |
| achaar    | n.    | pickle [from Hindi]   |
| achchha   | adj   | good, nice [from Hindi]   |
|           | adv.  | okay, alright   |
|           | int.  | I see!  |
| admi      | n.    | man, husband [from Urdu aadmi]  |
| adrak     | n.    | ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> ) [from Hindi], synonym: <b>aadii</b> , <b>soont</b> -dry ginger  |
| afsos     | n.    | regret, remorse, dejection [from Urdu]  |
| agarbatti | n.    | a thin long incense stick [from Hindi]  |
| agar jo   | conj. | if [from Urdu agar and Awadhi jo]   |
| agle      | adj.  | next (agle saal - next year) [from Hindi agla]  |
| agoro     | V.    | wait [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], agortaa - am waiting, agore - (he, she, they) is/are waiting, agorat (rahaa) - was waiting, agoris - (he, she) waited, agorin - (they) waited [from Awadhi], agorii - (he, she) will wait [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], agoraa - (I) waited, agoregaa - (I) will wait [from Urdu], agorbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will wait [from Bhojpuri]                               |
| aise      | adv.  | like this, aisan - this kind [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: aisane  |
| ajaad     | adj.  | free, independent [from Urdu aazaad], -n. ajaadi - independence   |
| ajab      | adj.  | amazing, strange, rare [from Urdu], synonym: gajab  |
| ajmao     | V.    | try, experiment, test [from Urdu aazmaa'ish], ajmataa - am trying, ajmae - (he, she, they) is/are trying, ajmaat (rahaa) - was trying, ajmais - (he, she) tried, ajmain - (they) tried [from Awadhi], ajmaii - (he, she) will try [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], ajmayaa - (I) trieded, ajmayegaa - (I) will try [from Urdu], ajmabe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will try [from Bhojpuri] synonym: try karo |
| akchhar   | n     | letter (of the alphabet) [from Hindi]   |

| akele      | adv.  | alone, by oneself, singly, unattended, unfriended; apart [from Hindi]  |
|------------|-------|--|
| akkil      | n.    | wisdom, sensible [from Urdu aaqil], synonym: dimaag [from Hindi]   |
| alag       | adv.  | unattached, unconnected, disconnected, detached, separated, distinct, loose, standing alone, unique, peculiar, placed apart aside, <b>alag se</b> or <b>alge -</b> separately [from Hindi]   |
| alaawa     | adv.  | in addition, apart from [from Urdu]  |
| Allah      | n.    | God [from Urdu < Persian < Arabic], also: Allah Taalah   |
| ALTA       | abbr. | Agricultural Landlord and Tenant Act, also: <b>ALTO</b> - Agricultural Landlord and Tenant ordinance   |
| amma       | n.    | mother [from Hindi], synonym: ma, ammii (used by Muslims) [from Urdu], maiyaa [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| amrud      | n.    | guava ( <i>Psidium guajava</i> ) [from Hindi]  |
| anaar      | n     | pomegranate (Punica granatum) [from Hindi]   |
| andaa      | n.    | egg [from Hindi]   |
| andaaj     | n.    | guess, rough estimate [from Urdu, andaazah]  |
| andhera    | n.    | a time of darkness, night or nightfall [from Hindi], synonym: andhiyar   |
| andheriya  | n.    | moonless night   |
| angur      | n.    | grape (Vitis vinifera) [from Urdu]   |
| anguttha   | n.    | thumb, big toe [from Hindi]  |
| araam karo | V.    | rest [from Urdu aaraam], araam kartaa - am resting, araam kare - (he, she, they) is/are resting, araam karat (rahaa) - was resting, araam karis - (he, she) rested, araam karin - (they) rested [from Awadhi], araam karii - (he, she) will rest [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], araam karaa - (I) rested, araam karegaa - (I) will rest [from Urdu], araam karbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will rest [from Bhojpuri], synonym: rest karo |
| are        | int.  | (used chiefly in calling to or addressing inferiors) Good gracious! O dear! What are you about! Oh! [from Hindi]   |
| arkhati    | n.    | a recruiter's agent during the indenture period  |
| asar       | n.    | effect [from Urdu < Persian < Arabic]  |
| asli       | adj   | original, genuine, real [from Urdu < Persian < Arabic asli]  |
| asmaan     | n.    | sky [from Urdu]  |
| aspataal   | n.    | hospital [from English]  |
| assi       | n.    | eighty [from Hindi]  |
| athaarah   | n.    | eighteen [from Hindi]  |

| atta   | n.    | father's sister (used by South Indians) , also: <b>atte</b> [from Tamil], also: <b>ata</b> [from Telugu] |
|--------|-------|--|
| auntie | n.    | 1. aunt, 2. female adult friend, a generation older than speaker [from English]                          |
| aur    | conj. | and [from Awadhi/Bojpuri]  |
| aurat  | n.    | woman, wife [from Urdu]  |
| awa    | n.    | 1. grandmother (used by South Indians), 2. an elderly woman, also: <b>auwa</b> [from Telugu]             |
| awaaj  | n.    | noise, sound, shout [from Urdu awaaz]  |

| n.    | custom, habit, usage, practice, manner [from Urdu]                        |
|-------|---|
| n.    | half [from Hindi]   |
| n.    | disaster, misfortune [from Urdu]  |
| adv.  | ahead, in front [from Hindi], aage pichhe karo- to hesitate               |
| n.    | fire [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| n.    | today [from Hindi], aaj kal - nowadays                                    |
| n.    | paternal grandfather [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                               |
| n.    | paternal grandmother [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                               |
| adj.  | last, final [from Urdu aakhir], aakhir - finally, after all               |
| n.    | potato (Solanum tuberosum) [from Urdu < Persian < Sanskrit]               |
| n.    | mango ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> ) [from Hindi]                            |
| n.    | warmth [from Hindi]   |
| n.    | eye [from Awadhi]   |
| n.    | tears [from Hindi]  |
| n.    | flour [from Hindi]  |
| pron. | you (polite) [from Hindi]   |
| pron. | his, her, your, their (refers back to the subject) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| n.    | apple (Malus pumila) [from English]                                       |
|       | n. n. adv. n. n. n. n. adj. n. n. n. n. pron. pron.                       |

| aao       | V.   | come [from Awadhi/Magahi/Chhattisgarhi], aataa - am coming, aae - (he, she, they) is/are coming, aaat (rahaa) (also: aawat rahaa)- was coming, aais - (he, she) came, aain - (they) came [from Awadhi], aaii - (he, she) will come [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], aayaa - (I) came, aaegaa - (I) will come [from Urdu], aabe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will come [from Bhojpuri] |
|-----------|------|--|
| aarti     | n.   | ceremony of waving lights in front of a deity [from Hindi]   |
| aasaan    | adj  | easy [from Urdu], synonym: easy, sahaj [from Hindi]  |
| aasirwaad | n.   | a blessing (used by Hindus) [from Hindi]   |
| aasra     | n.   | help [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| aaste     | adv. | slowly, softly [from Urdu ahista], synonym: dhire  |
| aath      | n.   | eight [from Hindi]   |
| aatma     | n.   | soul, spirit, mind [from Hindi]  |

| baabi karo | V.     | to bake food in a pit oven [from Fijian vavi], synonym: lovo karo   |
|------------|--------|---|
| baad me    | adv.   | later, - postp. after [from Hindi]  |
| baadal     | n.     | cloud [from Hindi]  |
| baaj       | n.     | hawk [from Hindi]   |
| baaji      | n.     | win [from Urdu baazi meaning sport, game, wager],   |
| baakas     | n.     | box [from English]  |
| baakii     | n.     | left over, the rest, remainder [from Urdu]  |
| baalu      | n.     | sand, gravel, grit [from Hindi]   |
| baap       | n.     | father [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: pitaaji, abbaa, daddy   |
| baar       | n.     | hair [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| baare me   | postp. | about [from Awadhi]   |
| baarah     | n.     | twelve [from Hindi]   |
| baaro      | V.     | light [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri],, bartaa - am lighting, baare - (he, she, they) is/are lighting, baarat (rahaa) - was lighting, baaris - (he, she) lit, baarin (they) lit [from Awadhi], baarii - (he, she) will light [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], baaraa - (I) lit, baaregaa - (I) will light [from Urdu], barbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will light [from Bhojpuri], baraa - lit |
| baarr      | n.     | flood [from Hindi]  |

| baat      | n.   | 1. thing, matter, reason [from Hindi], 2. word, 3. language   |
|-----------|------|---|
| baat karo | V.   | talk, converse [from Magahi], baat kartaa - am talking, baat kare - (he, she, they) is/are talking, baat karat (rahaa) - was talking, baat karis - (he, she) talked, baat karin - (they) talked [from Awadhi], baat karii - (he, she) will talk [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], baat karaa - (I) talked, baat keregaa - (I) will talk [from Urdu], baat karbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will talk [from Bhojpuri], baat karwao - make (him/her) talk, see also: bolo |
| babba     | n.   | a term of endearment for a baby, especially a baby boy, also: <b>babbi</b> - for a bay girl   |
| bachaa    |      | leftover [from Hindi bachaa khucha], plural: bachis,  |
| bachao    | V.   | to save (something), see also: bacho - to survive   |
| bachchaa  | n.   | young of animals [from Urdu bachchah meaning child]   |
| badaam    | n.   | almond [from Urdu]  |
| badlaa    | n.   | retaliation, revenge [from Urdu]  |
| badlo     | V.   | exchange, change, substitution [from Urdu badal]  |
| badnaam   | n.   | disreputable [from Urdu bad naam]   |
| bagaas    | n.   | residue of crushed sugar cane [from English < French bagasse]   |
| bagal     | n.   | side [from Urdu baghal]   |
| baggi     | n.   | buggy [from English]  |
| bahas     | n.   | argument, debate [from Urdu baHs]   |
| bahaanah  | n.   | excuse, pretext, evasion, reason [from Urdu]  |
| bahaare   | n.   | outside [from Awadhi]   |
| bahini    | n.   | 1. sister [from Awadhi], synonym: jiji [from Hindi], a respectable form of address to a female  |
| bahnoi    | n.   | sister's husband [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: jija  |
| bahut     | adv. | very e.g. bahut achchhaa (very good)  |
|           | adj. | many, a lot [from Hindi], synonym: dher   |
| baigan    | n.   | eggplant (Solanum melongena) [from Hindi baygan]  |
| baitho    | V.   | sit [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi]], synonym: baith jao  |
| bajaar    | n.   | market [from Urdu baazaar], synonym: markit [from English market]   |
| bajaa     | adv. | has struck e.g. saat bajaa (seven o'clock)  |
| bajao     | V.   | play (an instrument) [from Hindi bajana]  |

| bajarru     | n.   | prostitute   |
|-------------|------|--|
| bakadua     | adv. | all at once [from Fijian vakadua]  |
| bakalolo    | n.   | Fijian pudding made from coconut cream [from Fijian vakalolo]  |
| bakewa      | n.   | sucking fish (Echenis naucrates) [from Fijian]   |
| bakrraa     | n.   | goat (masculine) [from Hindi], bakrrii (feminine)  |
| Bakra lid   | n.   | Muslim festival commemorating the willingness of Ibrahim to sacrifice his son, marks the end of Haj. also: <b>lid-Ul_Adha</b>  |
| bakerraa    | n.   | crab (used in Vanua Levu) [from Fijian]  |
| baksis      | n.   | gift, donation, reward, alms, tip [from Urdu bakhshish]  |
| balambala   | n.   | tree fern ( <i>Cyathea lunulata</i> ) ,used as a garden ornament [from Fijian balabala]  |
| baltii      | n.   | bucket [from Hindi baaltii]  |
| banao       | V.   | make [from Hindi banana]   |
| band        | n.   | closed [from Hindi]  |
| band gobhi  | n.   | cabbage (Brassica oleracea) [from Hindi]   |
| band karo   | V.   | close [from Magahi], band kartaa - (I) am closing, baat kare - (he, she, they) is/are closing, band karat (rahaa) - was closing, band karis - (he, she) closed, band karin - (they) closed [from Awadhi], band karii - (he, she) will close [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], band karaa - (I) closed, band keregaa - (I) will close [from Urdu], band karbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will close [from Bhojpuri] |
| bandar      | n.   | monkey [from Hindi]  |
| bappaa      | n.   | father [from Magahi ]  |
| barfi       | n.   | a cube-shaped sweet made from milk, sugar and spices [from Hindi]  |
| baroobar    | adj. | equal, even, level, alike [from Bhojpuri]  |
| bareed      | n.   | bread [from English bread]   |
| barraa      | adj  | big [from Hindi], feminine: barrii   |
|             | adj  | older , synonym: <b>barrkanaa</b> [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| barraa abba | n    | father's elder brother, also: barrka abba [from Urdu]  |
| barree      | n.   | hornet [from Hindi word for wasp], synonym: baraiyaa   |
| barrhaao    | V.   | increase [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| barrhiyaa   | adj  | wonderful, terrific [from Hindi]   |

| barrka         | adj. | 1. elder [from Bhojpuri]. e.g. barrkaa bhaiyaa - elder brother, 2 n. a term of address used to a male to get a favour., feminine: barrki, see also: barrka abba  |
|----------------|------|--|
| barrki         | n.   | a term of address used to a female to get a favour, see also: barrki amma, barrki ammi   |
| barrki<br>amma | n.   | father's elder brother's wife, also: barrki ammi (used by Muslims)   |
| barrku         | n.   | brother-in-law, also: <b>barrkau</b>   |
| barse          | V.   | raining [from Hindi barsaat]   |
| bartan         | n.   | cooking utensils [from Hindi]  |
| bas            | adj. | enough [from Urdu]   |
|                | n.   | bus [from English]   |
| bastaa         | n.   | jute bag [from Urdu]   |
| batao          | V.   | tell [from Magahi], batataa - (I) am telling, batae - (he, she, they) is/are telling, batat (rahaa) - was telling, batais - (he, she) told, batain - (they) told [from Awadhi], bataii - (he, she) will tell [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], batayaa - (I) told, bataegaa - (I) will tell [from Urdu], batabe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will tell [from Bhojpuri] |
| batoro         | V.   | gather [from Awadhi]   |
| battak         | n.   | duck [from Bhojpuri]   |
| battii         | n.   | lamp, light [from Hindi]   |
| bawaal         | n.   | problem, tension   |
| becho          | V.   | sell [from Magahi], bechtaa - (I) am selling, beche - (he, she, they) is/are selling, bechat (rahaa) - was selling, bechis - (he, she) sold, bechin - (they) sold [from Awadhi], bechii - (he, she) will sell [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], bechaa - (I) sold, bechegaa - (I) will sell [from Urdu], bechbe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will sell [from Bhojpuri] |
| bukete         | n.   | pregnant [from Fijian]   |
| behos          | adj. | unconscious [from Urdu behosh]   |
| besaram        | adj. | shameless, immodest [from Urdu be sharm]   |
| belee          | n.   | leafy green vegetable (Abelmoschus manihot) [from Fijian bele]   |
| belfut         | n.   | breadfruit (Artocarpus altilis) [from English]; synonym: uutoo   |
| bemaar         | adj. | sick, ill [from Urdu bimaar]   |
| bekaar         | adj  | useless [from Urdu be kaar]  |
| belo           | n.   | work break [from English bell]   |

besan n. pea flower [from Hindi] shameless, immodest [from Urdu be sharm] besaram adj betaa n. son [from Hindi] betii daughter [from Hindi], synonym: bitiyaa n. bhii adv also [from Hindi] bibi n. Queen (in a game of cards) bichaaraa having pity on [from Hindi? - bechaaraa], bichaarii (feminine) bichhao spread out V. bidaa farewell [from Urdu widaa], bidaaii - farewell ceremony n. bif Thursday [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. bigaarro 1. spoil, 2. influence people to follow wrong path V. bigha n. acre throw, synonym: biig do [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] bigo V. bihaan tomorrow [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. bihos adj. unconscious [from Urdu be hosh] biin n. snake bean, long bean [from English bean] biis n. twenty [from Hindi] bilimbilii n. raft made of banana stem or bamboo [from Fijian bilibili] bimba karo to quarrel [from Fijian veiba] V. biich postp. between [from Hindi] biiloo n. coconut shell bowl [from Fijian bilo] binaa without [from Hindi] postp. bindiyaa dot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. biskut biscuit [from English] n. biswaas trust [from Awadhi] n. bitalia never mind, leave it [from Fijian veitalia] biyaa n. seed [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] bo V. plant bojha weight, stress [from Hindi] boil karo V. boil [from English], synonym: khaulao

| bolao     | V.   | call [from Hindi bulao]  |
|-----------|------|--|
| bolo      | V.   | say, speak   |
| borra     | n.   | cow peas (Vigna sinensis), also: borraa bean                                       |
| bos       | n.   | boss [from English], bosaai - acting like a boss                                   |
| botal     | n.   | bottle [from English]  |
| buddha    | n.   | 1. old [from Hindi], 2. old man [from Hindi], 3. slang for wife, feminine: burriya |
| budesaa   | adj. | lazy [from Fijian vucesaa]   |
| budh      | n.   | Wednesday [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| bukhaar   | n.   | fever [from Urdu]  |
| bul       | n.   | bull [from English], plural: bael  |
| bula      | int. | Fijian greeting [ from Fijian]   |
| bulaangi  | n.   | visitor [ from Fijian <i>vulagi</i> ]  |
| bulaawaa  | n.   | invitation [from Hindi]  |
| bulbul    | n.   | a bird, black in colour an d red rump introduced from Indian to Fiji [from Hindi]  |
| bulu      | adj. | blue colour [from English]   |
| bulut     | n.   | bolt [from English]  |
| burus     | n.   | brush [from English]   |
| bustuiyaa | n.   | lizard, gecko [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| buturaki  | V.   | to beat up someone [from Fijian]   |

| bhabhi   | n.   | brother's wife [from Hindi], see also bhauji  |
|----------|------|---|
| bhaaji   | n.   | green leaves, <b>choraiyaa ke bhaaji</b> , <b>belee ke bhaaji, daalo ke bhaaji</b> [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| bhaarii  | adj. | substantial, great, heavy [from Hindi], synonym: barraa   |
| bhaarraa | n.   | fare, rent [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| bhaat    | n.   | cooked rice [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| bhagwaan | n.   | God [from Hindi], synonym: maalik, khudaa, allah  |
| bhais    |      | happened  |

| bhaiyaa  | n.     | brother, cousin , term of address for someone equal to subject [from Bhojpuri/Magahi]                     |
|----------|--------|---|
| bhajan   | n.     | Hindu devotional song [from Hindi]  |
| bhajia   | n.     | a deep-fries spicy savoury made from pea flour, onion, bhaji, and chillli                                 |
| bhalaai  | n      | for the good of   |
| bhangrra | n.     | a traditional dance of Panjabi origin   |
| bhare    | V.     | to fill [from Bhojpuri], Aaapan peet bhare khaaatir - To fill his stomach                                 |
| bharo    | V.     | to fill, <b>bharaa</b> adj full, <b>bhar</b> -all (raat bhar - all night)                                 |
|          |        | to pay  |
| bharti   | n.     | 1. enrolment, 2. admission  |
| bhauji   | n.     | elder brother's wife [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: <b>bhabhi</b>                                       |
| bhejo    | V.     | send  |
| bherraa  | n.     | sheep [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| bhii     | conj.  | also [from Hindi]   |
| bhiijo   | V.     | get wet, <b>bhijaao</b> - make it wet [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| bhindi   | n.     | okra (Abelmoschus esculentus) [from Hindi]  |
| bhittar  | postp. | inside [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| bhuja    | n.     | a salty snack consisting of peas, peanuts, dried rice, and seo.   |
| bhujo    | V.     | fry [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| bhulo    | V.     | forget [from Hindi bhool]   |
| bhuuk    | n.     | hunger [from Hindi], bhuuke - from hunger [from Bhojpuri] Ham bhuuke martaa hai - I am dying from hunger. |
| bhuut    | n.     | devil [from Hindi], synonym: saitaan, tiboro  |

| chaa    | n. | tea [from Urdu < Persian < Chinese]  |
|---------|----|--|
| chaabii | n. | key [from Hindi]   |
| chaabuk | n. | whip [from Hindi]  |
| chaacha | n. | paternal uncle [from Hindi], also: <b>chachu</b> , synonym: <b>kaaka,</b> feminine: <b>chaachi</b> |

| chaahataa | n.   | mud [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
|-----------|------|--|
| chaahii   | V.   | should [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| chaal     | n.   | gait, walk, custom, trick [from Hindi]   |
|           | adv. | turn (when playing cards) [from Hindi chalo]                                   |
| chaand    | n.   | moon [from Hindi], synonym: chandarma, chandanii - moonlight                   |
| chaar     | n.   | four [from Hindi], chauaa - four (in a card game)                              |
| chaaraa   | n.   | remedy, cure [from Urdu chaarah]   |
|           | n.   | bait [from Hindi]  |
|           | n.   | fodder [from Hindi], <b>charao</b> - 1. graze (animals), 2. to deceive someone |
| chabaao   | V.   | chew [from Hindi]  |
| chaddar   | n.   | a sheet, veil [from Urdu <i>chaadar</i> ]                                      |
| chaak     | n.   | chock, mostly to stop sugar cane carts from moving [from English]              |
| chaalis   | n.   | forty [from Hindi]   |
| chamar    | n.   | an insulting term for an unworthy person                                       |
| chamke    | adj. | glitter [from Hindi chamak]  |
| chamrra   | n.   | skin [from Hindi]  |
| chana     | n.   | chick peas [from Hindi]  |
| chandan   | n.   | sandalwood (Santalum album) [from Hindi]                                       |
| chaar     | n.   | four [from Hindi], -adj. chaaro - all four                                     |
| chakko    | n.   | small knife with folding blade [from Urdu chaaqoo]                             |
| chalaak   | adj. | clever, expert, cunning [from Urdu chaalaak], -n. chalaaki                     |
| chalo     | V.   | move, walk, go, come on, go ahead  |
| chandarma | n.   | moon [from Hindi], synonym: <b>chaand</b>                                      |
| chappal   | n.   | sandal [from Hindi]  |
| charbii   | n.   | fat [from Hindi]   |
| chaur     | n.   | cooked rice [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| chor      | n.   | thief [from Hindi], chori karo - to steal                                      |
| chasmaa   | n.   | spectacles [from Urdu chasmak]   |
| chataai   | n.   | mat [from Hindi]   |

| chatni     | n. | chutney, a very spicy and usually very hot food made from, tamarind or mango with sugar and spices and mostly stored in vinegar. [from Hindi]                                 |
|------------|----|---|
| chaudah    | n. | fourteen [from Hindi]   |
| chaur      | n. | uncooked rice [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| chek karo  | V. | to check something (from English check and Hindi karo)  |
| chichinda  | n. | snake gourd ( <i>Trichosanthes anguina</i> ) [from Hindi]   |
| chij       | n. | thing [from Urdu cheez]   |
| chimmach   | n. | spoon [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| chiinii    | n. | sugar [from Hindi]  |
| chikau     | n. | wild yams (Dioscorea nummularia) [from Fijian tikau]  |
| chinho     | V. | recognise [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| chirriya   | n. | bird [from Hindi]   |
| chitthi    | n. | letter [from Hindi]   |
| chokha     | n. | a dish made by mixing steamed eggplant or potato with garlic, chilli and other spices. [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| choli      | n. | a short blouse, with no or short sleeves that exposes the midriff and usually worn with a sari. <b>choli suit</b> - a choli worn with a wide skirt, also: <b>ghagra-choli</b> |
| choraiya   | n. | a spinach-like vegetable [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], also: choraiya bhaji   |
| chori karo | V. | steal [from Hindi chori and Magahi karo]  |
| chot       | n. | injury [from Hindi]   |
| chotii     | n. | braided hair [from Hindi]   |
| chumcha    | n. | someone who always agrees with people of influence  |
| chumma     | n. | kiss [from Bhojpuri], <b>chumma leo</b> <i>v</i> to kiss  |
| chup raho  | V. | be quiet, <b>chuppe</b> - quietly   |
| chutiya    | n. | one who lives on the earnings of his wife's prostitution; a term of abuse, a blockhead [from Hindi]   |
| chuuha     | n. | rat [from Hindi]  |

| chhaapaa    | n.   | photograph, <b>chhaapaa utaaro</b> - take photograph [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                                  |
|-------------|------|--|
| chhaat karo | V.   | vomit [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| chalao      | V.   | put to work, drive, <b>kaam chalao</b> - survive   |
| chhat       | n.   | roof [from Hindi]  |
| chhauko     | V.   | season, onions, garlic, ginger and spices in oil, as the first stage of cooking curry [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| chhe        | n.   | six [from Chattisgarhi], chhakki - six (in a card game)  |
| chhed       | n.   | hole [from Hindi], chhedo v to pierce  |
| chheko      | V.   | engagement [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| chherro     | V.   | agitate  |
| chhorro     | V.   | leave  |
| chhota      | adj. | small (masculine) [from Hindi], <b>chhotkana</b> - small one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                          |
| chhotii     | adj  | small (feminine) [from Hindi], <b>chhotkani</b> - small one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                           |
| chhotka     | adj. | younger [from Bhojpuri]  |
| chhuri      | n.   | knife [from Hindi]   |
| chhuuo      | V.   | touch  |
|             |      |  |

| daag       | n.   | scar, blemish, stain [from Urdu daagh]                                  |
|------------|------|---|
| dakua      | n.   | kauri tree (Agathis macrophylla) [from Fijian dakua]                    |
| daal       | n.   | lentils [from Hindi]  |
|            | n.   | branch [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| daala      | adv. | to err, be in error, afraid to face the consequences [from Fijian cala] |
| daal chini | n.   | cinnamon (Cinnamomum zeylancium) [from Hindi]                           |
| daalo      | n.   | taro [from Fijian dalo]   |
| dam        | n.   | breath, vitality, moment [from Urdu] , ek dam - completely              |
| damaad     | n.   | son-in-law [from Hindi daamaad]   |

| daam     | n.   | 1. price [from Hindi], 2. expensive (bahut daam hai - it is very expensive), 3. dam [from English] |
|----------|------|--|
| daada    | n.   | 1. father's elder brother [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], 2. paternal grandfather [from Hindi], also:daadu |
| daadi    | n.   | 1. father's elder brother's wife [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], 2. paternal grandmother [from Hindi]      |
| daant    | n.   | tooth [from Hindi]   |
| daarrii  | n.   | beard [from Hindi]   |
| daaruu   | n.   | alcohol [from Hindi]   |
| daawat   | n.   | an invitation (used by Muslims) [from Urdu]  |
| dafe     |      | times [from Urdu dafaa]  |
| dahii    | n.   | yogurt [from Hindi]  |
| dam      | n.   | breath, life, vitality, vigour [from Urdu]   |
| dalchini | n.   | cinnamon ( <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> ) [from Hindi]   |
| daniva   | n.   | small fish like sardine (Sardinella) [from Fijian]   |
| daruukaa | n.   | edible plant related to sugar cane (Saccharum edule) [from Fijian duruka]                          |
| dar      | n.   | fear [from Hindi], v. daro   |
| darjan   | n.   | dozen [from English]   |
| das      | n.   | ten [from Hindi] , dassa - ten (in card game)  |
| dasaa    | adj. | condition, state [from Hindi]  |
| daurro   | V.   | run [from Magahi]  |
| dawai    | n.   | medicine [from Urdu dawaa]   |
| Diwali   | n.   | Hindu festival of lights to celebrate the return of Lord Rama from exile. also: <b>Dipawali</b>    |
| diwaal   | n.   | wall [from Urdu deewaar]   |
| deg      | n.   | step [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| dekho    | V.   | see, dekhao - show, dekh bhaal - look after, care for  |
| deo      | V.   | give [from Awadhi/Magahi]  |
| derii    | adv. | late [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| dewar    | n.   | husband's younger brother [from Hindi], <b>dewraanii</b> - husband's younger brother's wife        |

| dipu      | n.   | depot - Place where Indian indentured labourers were kept before being transported to the colonies [from English]  |
|-----------|------|--|
| dina karo | V.   | to fish at night using lamp or torch [from Fijian dina (light)]  |
| dikkat    | adv. | difficulty   |
| dil       | n.   | heart, soul, courage, generosity [from Urdu], <b>dil kare</b> - feel like, <b>dil nahi kare</b> - don't feel like. |
| dimaag    | n.   | brain/intellect [from Urdu dimaagh]  |
| dimbidibi | n.   | scraping from the stem of yangona (kava) plants used to make inferior yangona [from Fijian civicivi]               |
| din       | n.   | day [from Hindi], din bhar - all day, din maro - kill time, to waste time doing nothing                            |
| diwaal    | n.   | wall [from Urdu]   |
| diya      | n.   | small clay lamp used during Hindu religious ceremonies especially during Diwali                                    |
| doktaa    | n.   | doctor [from English]  |
| dongo     | n.   | red mangrove tree (Rhizophora mangle) [from Fijian dogo]   |
| door      | adj. | distant, remote, far [from Urdu]   |
| dost      | n.   | friend [from Urdu]   |
| dubraa    | n.   | thin [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: patraa   |
| dui       | n.   | two [from Awadhi], duggi - two (in card game), - adj. duuno - both, duusra - second                                |
| dukaan    | n.   | shop, store, dukaandar - shopkeeper [from Urdu]  |
| dukh      | n.   | sorrow, grief, distress [from Hindi], - adj dukhi , antonym: sukh  |
| dulhaa    | n.   | bridegroom [from Hindi], dulhain [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] - bride  |
| duaar     | n    | entrance to house. <b>duaarpuja</b> - Hindu worship on the bride's door [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                     |
| duniyaa   | n.   | world [from Urdu dunyaa]   |
| dusman    | n.   | enemy [from Urdu dushman]  |
| duudh     | n.   | milk [from Hindi]  |
| duuno     |      | both [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| duur      | adv. | far [from Hindi]   |
| duusar    | adj. | other, another [from Awadhi], dusraa - second [from Hindi]   |
| duwaar    | n.   | entrance [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |

| dhaaii   | n.   | two and a half [from Hindi]  |
|----------|------|--|
| dhaan    | n.   | rice (paddy) [from Hindi]  |
| dhakkan  | n.   | lid [from Hindi]   |
| dhanbaad | int. | thank you [from Hindi dhanyawaad], also: dhanyawaad  |
| dhandhaa | n.   | business, way of doing things [from Hindi]   |
| dhang    | n.   | manner of doing something [from Hindi]   |
| dhania   | n.   | coriander (Coriandrum sativum) [from Hindi]  |
| dhar do  | V.   | 1. put away 2. hit, synonym: dharo [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| dher     | adj. | a lot, plenty [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| dhilla   | adj. | loose [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| dhiire   | adv. | slow, soft , <b>dhiire dhiire</b> - slowly, softly [from Hindi]  |
| dho      | V.   | wash [from Magahi], dhotaa - (I) am washing, dhoe, also:dhowe - (he, she, they) is/are washing, dhowat (rahaa) - was washing, dhois - (he, she) washed, dhoain - (they) washed [from Awadhi], dhoaii - (he, she) will wash [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], dhoyaa - (I) washed, dhoegaa - (I) will wash [from Urdu], dhobe (karegaa) - (emphatic) will wash [from Bhojpuri], - n. dhobi - someone employed to do washing |
| dhokaa   | V    | deceive, to cheat one's (ill) fate [from Hindi]  |
| dholak   | n.   | traditional Indian drum played by hitting both sides with hands.   |
| dhoti    | n.   | traditional garment worn by Hindu men made up of long piece of cloth wound around waist and legs. (Used only by few priests at present)  |
| doh      | v.   | carry  |
| dhuuan   | n.   | smoke [from Hindi]   |
| dhyaan   | n.   | concentration, meditation [from Hindi]   |
|          |      |  |

| ek    | n.   | one [from Hindi], "a" pron. ekke - only one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], ekka - Ace (card game), - adj. pahilkaa - first |
|-------|------|---|
| ekdam | adv. | completely, surely [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |

etnaa adj. this much

**FLP** 

abbr.

Fiji Labour Party

etwaar n. Sunday [from Hindi]

faalaa fellow [from English] n. faank fork [from English] n. faatak gate [from Hindi] n. **FACT** abbr. Football Association Championship Tournament faedaa n. benefit, profit [from Urdu faa'idah] faeslaa decision, settlement [from Hindi] n. fagua a Hindu festival, songs sung during the festival. [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. synonym: holi failaao spread V. fal fruit [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. plough [from English] falaawaa n. dress [from English frock] faraak n farkaa difference [from Hindi], also farak adj. **FBC** abbr. Fiji Broadcasting Commission **FDB** abbr. Fiji Development Bank **FEA** abbr. Fiji Electricity Authority **FFA** abbr. Fiji Football Association fikar care, concern, anxiety, counsel [from Urdu fikr] n. filam n movie [from English film] fir adv. again [from Hindi] firii free (from indenture) [from English] n. firiimaan free man [from English] n. FIT Fiji Institute of Technology n. **FJC** abbr. Fiji Junior Certificate

| f  | okatiyaa    | adj.  | useless [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], adv. <b>fokatiye</b> (tum fokatiye mahinat kartaa - it is useless working hard) |
|----|-------------|-------|---|
| F  | PSA         | abbr. | Fiji Public Service Association   |
| fi | riihold     | n.    | land in Fiji that can be sold [from English]  |
| F  | sc          | abbr. | Fiji Sugar corporation  |
| F  | SM          | abbr. | Fiji School of Medicine   |
| F  | TU          | abbr. | Fiji Teachers Union   |
| F  | TUC         | abbr. | Fiji Trade Union Council  |
| f  | ua          | n.    | father's sister [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], see also: fuffa   |
| f  | uffa        | n.    | father's sister's husband [from Hindi], see also: fua   |
| f  | ukni        | n.    | a tube into which one blows to stir up a fire. [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| f  | ulori       | n.    | small round deep fried savoury made from pea flour, onions, chilli etc., see also: <b>bara, bhajia</b>          |
| f  | uul         | n.    | flower [from Hindi]   |
| f  | uul gobhi   | n.    | cauliflower (Brassica oleraceae) [from Hindi]   |
| f  | uus ke ghar | n,    | house made of grass, leaves and reeds   |
|    |             |       |   |

| gaadur   | n.   | bat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: changaadar [from Hindi] |
|----------|------|--|
| gaai     | n.   | cow  |
| gaajar   | n.   | carrot (Daucus carota) [from Hindi]                          |
| gaanaa   | n.   | song [from Hindi]  |
| gaanja   | n.   | marijuana [from Hindi]                                       |
| gaanthii | n.   | knee [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                                  |
| gaarii   | n.   | swear [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                                 |
| gaddaar  | n.   | disloyal, treacherous [from Urdu ghaddaar]                   |
| gadhaa   | n.   | ass, fool [from Hindi]                                       |
| gaj      | n.   | yard [from Urdu <i>gaz</i> ]                                 |
| gaiyaa   | n.   | cow [from Awadhi]  |
| galat    | adj. | wrong, incorrect, inaccurate [from Urdu ghalat]              |

| gandhaae   |      | smells bad   |
|------------|------|--|
| ganna      | n.   | sugar cane [from Hindi]  |
| gao        | V.   | sing, <b>gaanaa</b> <i>n.</i> - song   |
| gaon       | n.   | village [from Hindi]   |
| gap        | n.   | lie  |
| garam      | n.   | hot [from Urdu garm]   |
| garaund    | n.   | playing field [from English ground]  |
| garda      | n.   | dust [from Urdu gard]  |
| garib      | adj. | poor/destitute [from Urdu gharib]  |
| garam      | adj. | warm, hot [from Urdu garm]   |
| garri      | n.   | 1. sugarcane cart, 2. toy with wheels  |
| gatai      | n.   | neck, throat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| gauri      | n.   | a gay person, male with female mannerisms  |
| gawaah     | n.   | witness [from Urdu] , gawaahee -testimony, evidence  |
| gazal      | n.   | traditional love song [from Urdu]  |
| geet       | n.   | enclosure for animals, paddock, corral [from English gate]   |
| geng       | n.   | a work gang [from English gang]  |
| gilass     | n.   | tumbler, glass [from English glass]  |
| gino       | V.   | count, - n. gintii [from Hindi] -counting number   |
| giraftaar  | V.   | arrest [from Urdu giriftaar]   |
| girass     | n.   | grass [from English]   |
| girmit     | n.   | 1. indenture [from English agreement], 2. the period during which the system was in operation. 3. the length of time for which the individual labourer was indentured. |
| girmitya   | n    | person who served under indenture  |
| giro       | V.   | fall   |
| Gita       | n.   | a Hindu sacred book containing part of the epic, Mahabharata. synonym: <b>Bhagavad Gita</b>  |
| gitawa     | n.   | grunter fish with longitudinal stripe ( <i>Therapon jarbua</i> ) [from Fijian <i>qitawa</i> ]  |
| gobhii     | n.   | cabbage (Brassica oleracea) [from Hindi]   |
| gol mirich | n.   | black pepper (Piper nigrum) [from Hindi]   |

| goolaa           | adj. | round, circle [from Hindi], <b>goolii</b> <i>n.</i> - pill, small ball, marble, bullet, tablet, small round ball |
|------------------|------|--|
| goraa            | adj  | 1. fair (skin), whiteness, fair complexion [from Hindi] 2. a white man   |
| gorment          | n.   | government [from English]  |
| gorminti         | n    | public road [from English government]  |
| gorr             | n.   | foot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| gos              | n.   | meat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| gulaab           | n.   | rose [from Urdu]   |
| gulaab<br>jaamun | n.   | small elongated sweet, made with flour, ghi and coated with a syrup  |
| gulaam           | V.   | 1. servant, 2. the Jack in a game of cards , -adv. gulaami - work under the control of someone else [from Hindi] |
| gulgula          | n.   | a doughnut - like sweet [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| gullidanda       | n.   | a game played with two sticks, the smaller of which is flicked with the larger then hit.                         |
| gurdwara         | n.   | Sikh temple [from Punjabi]   |
| gussa            | n.   | anger, passion, rage [from Urdu ghussah]   |
| gwaan            | V.   | exclamation used to shoo away animals [from English go on]   |
| gyaarah          | n.   | eleven [from Hindi]  |

| ghaam   | n. | sunlight [from Hindi]  |
|---------|----|--|
| ghantaa | n. | hour [from Hindi]  |
| ghar    | n. | house [from Hindi], ghare - home   |
| ghasita | n. | sledge without wheels pulled by horse or bullocks [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| ghi     | n. | clarified butter [from Hindi]  |
| ghorraa | n. | horse (masculine) [from Bhojpuri/Magahi ], ghorrii (feminine)            |
| ghugri  | n. | a dish of peas, boiled and spiced  |
| ghus    | n. | bribe [from Hindi]   |

ghuumo
 v. 1. to tour, travel, visit, move around, ghumaao - to take someone on a tour. 2. turn around, ghumaao - to turn something. muurr ghummao - turn the head. 3. muurr ghumaao - to influence one's thinking, ghuum gumaae ke - again and again
 ghunsa
 n. fist, punch [from Hindi]

haan yes [from Hindi] n. haddi bone [from Hindi] n. haafaa half the task of a cane-cutting pair [from English: half] n. haal state, condition, circumstance [from Urdu] synonym - haalat n. hammer [from English] haamaa n. haaro lose [from Hindi haar] V. haath hand [from Hindi] n. haathi elephant [from Hindi] n. had adv. unbelievable [from Urdu hadd] haddi bone [from Hindi] n. haftaa week [from Urdu] n. hai is, are, there is, there are V. hajaar n. thousand [from Urdu] the pilgrimage to Mecca that Muslims should perform at least once in hajj n. their lifetime. [from Urdu] halal permitted to Muslims, especially meat slaughtered to Islamic law [from adj. **Urdu** hal jao enter, synonym: halo [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] V. halluk light weight. also: halka [from Hindi] adj. ham I, ham log - we, hamaar - my, mine, hame - to me [from pron. Awadhi/Bhojpuri] handi pot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] n. haram not permitted to Muslims according to Islamic law [from Urdu] adj. haraami n. wicked, atrocious, doer of what is forbidden or unlawful, a wicked person, robber, an assassin; a rascal, a cheat, bastard [from Urdu haraam meaning unlawful, forbidden]

| hardam   | adv. | every moment [from Urdu har dam], adv. hardamme - all the time                   |
|----------|------|--|
| hardi    | n.   | tumeric [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| hariyar  | n.   | greenery   |
| haso     | V.   | laugh [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| hawaa    | n.   | wind, breeze, air, atmosphere [from Urdu]  |
| hawan    | n.   | a sacred purifying ritual in Hinduism that involves a fire ceremony [from Hindi] |
| hedmaan  | n.   | leader of a work gang [from English head man]                                    |
| heeraa   | n.   | diamond [from Hindi]   |
| himmat   | n.   | courage [from Urdu]  |
| hing     |      | Asafetida (Ferula assafoetida) [from Hindi]                                      |
| hisaab   | n.   | account, computation, rate [from Urdu]   |
| hissa    | n.   | share, portion, lot [from Urdu hissah]   |
| hiyãã    | adv. | here [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| hoe      | V.   | happening, hoe laga - is happening   |
| hos      | n.   | sense, mind, understanding from Urdu] hosh]                                      |
| huan     | adv. | there [from Awadhi]  |
| husiyaar | adj. | intelligent, alert [from Urdu] hushyaar]   |
| hukum    | n.   | order, decree [from Urdu] hukm]  |
| hunnar   | n.   | skill, art [from Urdu] hunar]  |
| hutel    | n.   | hotel [from English]   |
| huwaan   | adv. | there, that place  |

| idhar | adv.  | in this direction, here, on this side, this way [from Hindi]                  |
|-------|-------|---|
| ii    | pron. | this, these, he, she, it [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                               |
|       | pron. | they, these   |
| iid   | n.    | Muslim festival celebrating the end of Ramadan [from Urdu], also: lid-Ul-Fitr |
| ijat  | n.    | honour, esteem, reputation [from Urdu izzat]                                  |

| ilaichi  | n.    | cardamom ( <i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> ) [from Hindi]   |
|----------|-------|---|
| imandaar | adj.  | trustworthy [from Urdu]   |
| imli     | n.    | tamarind (T <i>amarindus indica</i> ) [from Hindi], <b>imli ke chatnee</b> - tamarind chutney |
| ingin    | n.    | engine [from English]   |
| insaan   | n.    | man, human being, mankind [from Urdu]   |
| iske     | pron. | his, hers, its  |
|          |       | to him, to her, to it   |

| jaada        | adj. | more than enough, more [from Urdu ziyaadah]                                 |
|--------------|------|---|
| jaadu        | n.   | magic, conjuring, charm, effect of evil spirits [from Urdu]                 |
| jaali        | n.   | net [derived from Hindi jaal], also jaal                                    |
| jaan         | n.   | soul, life [from Urdu]  |
| janaawe      | V.   | shows   |
| jaano        | V.   | know  |
| jaanwar      | n.   | animal [from Urdu]  |
| jaao         | V.   | go [from Awadhi]  |
| jaat         | n.   | caste, race [from Urdu zaat]  |
| jaatii       | n.   | native Fijian   |
| jab          | adv. | 1. when, at the time when, 2. as soon as, 3. in case, 4. since [from Hindi] |
| jabar        | ad.  | big [from Urdu zabar meaning above, superior, greater, top]                 |
| jael         | n.   | jail  |
| jagah        | n.   | place, space, room [from Urdu jā'egah]                                      |
| jahaaj       | n.   | ship [from Hindi]   |
| jahaaji bhai | n.   | people who came on the same ship, or just <b>jahaaji</b>                    |
| jahannam     | n.   | hell [from Urdu jahaannum]  |
| jahar        |      | poison [from Urdu zahr]   |
|              |      |   |

| jaheli order | n.   | prison officer [from Hindi <i>jaheli</i> and English <i>order</i> - literally meaning "order the prisoner"]                     |
|--------------|------|---|
| jaldi        | adv  | 1. quickly [from Urdu], 2. recently (abhi jaldii aais raha - came recently)   |
| jalebi       | n.   | a ring-shaped orange/yellow coloured sweet, made from sugar, ghi, flour and yoghurt, left to ferment for a day then deep fried. |
| jamaana      | n.   | time, age, period [from Urdu zamaanah]  |
| jamiin       | n.   | land, ground, earth [from Urdu zameen], jamiindaar - landlord   |
| jan          | n.   | person  |
| janam        | n.   | birth [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| jangal       | n.   | forest [from Hindi], <b>jangli</b> - 1. wild ( <i>jungli murgi</i> - wild chicken), 2. uncivilised                              |
| jannat       | n.   | Heaven  |
| jano         | V.   | know, <b>janawe</b> - shows, j <b>antaa</b> - (I) know  |
| jao          | V.   | go [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi]  |
| jaraa        | adj. | burnt [from Bhojpuri]   |
| jarao        | V.   | burn  |
| jarr         | n.   | root  |
| jarur        | adv. | certainly, surely [from Urdu zaroor], jarurat - necessary   |
| jasti        | adj. | more, most, mostly, much [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], synonym: besii   |
| jawaab       | n.   | answer, reply [from Urdu]   |
| jawaan       | adj  | young, youth [from Urdu]  |
| jaefar       | n.   | nutmeg (Myristica fragrans) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| jeb          | n.   | pocket [from Urdu]  |
| jethaani     | n    | wife of husband's elder brother [from Hindi]  |
| ji           | adv. | yes, show politeness  |
| jid          | n.   | stubborn [from Urdu zidd]   |
| jiib         | n.   | tongue [from Hindi jiibh]   |
| jiiraa       | n.   | cumin   |
| jindagi      | n.   | life, living, existence [from Urdu zindagi], synonym: jeewan  |
| jindaa       | adj. | alive, living [from Urdu zindah]  |
| jisme        |      | in which, synonym: <b>jisman</b>  |

jito v. to win

jiu n. mind [from Bhojpuri]

jon pron. who, which [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], jiske -whose

jor adj. fast [from Urdu zor]

**jorra** *adj.* pair

jos n. enthusiasm, passion, lust [from Urdu josh]

joto v. till the soil

**juaar** *n.* tide

julum adj. fine, great [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]

**juuta** *n.* shoe

**jhaarru** *n.* broom, -v. **jhaarro** - to sweep

**jhagra** *n.* fight

**jhanjhat** *n.* argument

**jhinga** *n.* prawn, lobster

**jhund** *n.* group [from Hindi]

jhuura adj. dry [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]

**kaa** adv. what, synonym: **kaunchii** [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]

**kaabij** n. Chinese cabbage [from English cabbage]

**kaabu** *n.* control, possession, hold [from Urdu qaaboo]

**kaaeda** *n.* good manners

**kaafi** adv. 1. quite, fairly 2. enough [from Urdu]

**kaagaj** n. paper [from Urdu kaagaz]

kaahe adv. why [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]

**kaaka** *n.* father's younger brother [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]

**kaaki** *n.* father's younger brother's wife [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]

work [from Hindi], job, kaamchor - someone who tries to avoid work kaam n. kamij salwar Indian women's clothing made up of knee length tunic and loose n. trousers., also: salwar kamij kaaran reason [from Hindi] extraordinary kamaal adj kaam karo V. work kaan n. ear [from Hindi] kaanun rule, law, system [from Urdu qaanoon] n. because of, for the reason kaaran kaato V. cut, bite kab adv. when grave [from Urdu qabr], kabrastaan - cemetery, graveyard kabar n. kabhi sometime[from Hindi], kabhi kabhi - sometimes adv. kabhi nahi adv. never pigeon, dove [from Urdu kabootar] kabuttar n. kachua n. turtle (Chelonia) kachcha raw, uncooked, unsealed (road) [from Hindi] adj. kaed n. imprisonment, confinement [from Urdu qaid] kaahe adj. why [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] kaddu pumpkin n. kahaan adv. where[from Hindi] kahaanii n. story, synonym: khissa kahaawat saying, proverb [from Hindi] n. kai blue-green algae [from Fijian kai] n. kaila maro to shout, cheer [from Fijian kaila and Hindi maro] V. **Kailoma** n. part-European [form Fijian kai loma] kaisan adv. what kind of 1. how 2.how are you [from Awadhi], kaisan - what kind [from kaise adv. Awadhi/Bhojpuri] **Kaiviti** Fijian [from Fijian], alt. sp. Kaibiti, synonym: jaatii n. kal n. yesterday [from Hindi]

| kamaal           | adv  | marvel, wonder [from Urdu]  |
|------------------|------|---|
| kamal ke<br>fuul | n.   | lotus [from Hindi]  |
| kamao            | V.   | 1. earn money 2. jamiin kamao - prepare land for cultivation                    |
| kamar            | n.   | waist [from Urdu]   |
| kammar           | n.   | blanket [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| Kampani          | n.   | the CSR Company in Fiji [from English company]                                  |
| kamrak           | n.   | star fruit (Averrhoa carambola)   |
| kamtii           | adj. | deficient, few, little, rare [from Urdu kam]                                    |
| kanaade          | n.   | mullet -fish (Mugilidae) [from Fijian kanade]                                   |
| kandhaa          | n.   | shoulder [from Hindi]   |
| kanghi           | n.   | comb [from Hindi]   |
| kanikani         | n.   | scales and roughness of skin caused by excessive drinking of kava [from Fijian] |
| kanoon           | n.   | law [from Urdu]   |
| kantaap          | n.   | the leafy top of a sugar cane plant [from English cane top]                     |
| kaprraa          | n.   | cloth, clothing [from Hindi]  |
| karaila          | n.   | bitter gourd ( <i>Momordica charantia</i> ) [from Hindi]                        |
| karamua          | n.   | water spinach (Cenchrus echinatus)  |
| karejaa          | n.   | liver [from Bhojpuri]   |
| kariyaa          | adj. | black [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| karo             | V.   | do  |
| karom<br>board   | n.   | a game where players flick disks to holes in corners of board.                  |
| karraa           | adj. | 1. hard, difficult. 2. clever [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                            |
| karraai          | n.   | wok like cooking pot.   |
| karua            | n.   | wife's sister's husband, brother [from Fijian karua]                            |
| kasar            | n    | lacking, error [from Urdu]  |
| kasao            | adj. | very drunk [ form Fijian kasou]   |
| kasera           | n.   | cassava [from Fijian kasera]  |
| kasuur           | n.   | fault, defect, blame, sin, failure [from Urdu qusoor]                           |

| katha            | n.     | a Hindu prayer ceremony  |
|------------------|--------|--|
| kathak           | n.     | a traditional Indian dance   |
| katthar          | n.     | jackfruit (Artocarpus heterophyllus) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| kaum             | n.     | nation, people [from Urdu qaum]  |
| kaur             | n.     | morsel   |
| kavika           | n.     | Malay apple (Syzygium malaccense) [from Fijian]  |
| kawaango         | n.     | spangled emperor fish (Lethrinus nebulosis) [from Fijian kawago]   |
| kawakawa         | n.     | yellow-finned groper fish (Serranidae) [from Fijian]   |
| kazjan<br>brada  | n.     | cousin brother - a male first cousin, feminine: kajan sista  |
| ke               | postp. | of (possessive) (Ram ke kutta - (Ram's dog))   |
|                  | postp  | to (object marker) (Ham tum ke buk dia rahaa - I gave the book to you)   |
|                  | postp  | after ( <i>Teen baj ke das minit</i> - Ten minutes past (after) three), <i>(Khaanaa khae ke</i> -After eating) |
|                  | postp  | on ( <i>Mangar ke</i> - on Tuesday)  |
|                  | postp  | has, have (Buk Ram ke lage hai Ram has the book)   |
|                  | postp  | with ( <i>Ham Ram ke sanghe jaega</i> - I will go with Ram)  |
|                  | postp  | for (Ram ke khaatir buk - Book for Ram)  |
| kek              | n.     | cake [from English]  |
| kekraa           | n.     | mud crab, also <b>bakeraa</b> in Vanua Levu  |
| keraa            | n.     | banana [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| kerekere<br>karo | V.     | to borrow something [from Fijian kerekere and Hindi karo]  |
| ketna            | adj.   | how much, how many   |
| ki               | conj.  | or (Tum aapul mangtaa ki keraa? -Do you want apple or banana?)   |
|                  | conj.  | that (conjoiner) ( <i>Ham jantaa raha ki tum nai aaega</i> - I knew that you will not come)                    |
|                  | conj.  | when (conjoiner) (Jab ki tum paas kar lega - When you pass)  |
| kichin           | n.     | kitchen [from English]   |
| kidhar           | adv.   | where, aur kidhar - somewhere else   |
| kiimat           | n.     | price, value, worth, cost [from Urdu qeemat]   |

| kik karo | V.    | kick   |
|----------|-------|--|
| kinaare  | n.    | shore, river bank, edge, margin [from Urdu kinaarah]   |
| kirtan   | n.    | Hindu devotional song [from Hindi]   |
| kirua    | n.    | insect [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| kisaan   | n.    | farmer [from Hindi]  |
| kitaab   | n.    | book [from Urdu]   |
| kismat   | n.    | fortune, fate [from Urdu qismaf]   |
| kiske    | pron. | whose , who  |
| koii     | pron. | 1. any, some, someone, <b>koii nai</b> - no one , 2. will ( <i>chale koii</i> - will go)   |
| kokii    | n.    | parrot   |
| kon      | adj.  | who, which one [from Chhattisgarhi], synonym: <b>ke</b> [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| konchi   | adj.  | what [derived from Hindi kaun chij meaning what thing], alt. sp kaunchi  |
| koro     | n.    | village [from Fijian]  |
| kosaa    | n.    | dregs of kava [ from Fijian kosa]  |
| kosis    | n.    | attempt, endeavor, labor, exertion [from Urdu koshish], -v. kosis karo   |
| kota     | n.    | quota, usually in reference to sugar cane [from English]   |
| kuuna    | n.    | (water) well [from Hindi]  |
| kuch     | adj.  | some, kuch nahii - nothing, aur kuch - something else  |
| kuchla   | n.    | pickle made from grated green fruit like mango and starfruit   |
| kudo     | V.    | jump   |
| kuli     | n.    | a derogatory term for a person brought to Fiji, from India, as an indentured labourer  |
| kuukaa   | n.    | mangrove crab [ from Fijian kuka]  |
| kulambar | n.    | overseer [from English call the number]  |
| kumaalaa | n     | sweet potato [ from Fijian kumala]   |
| kurbaal  | n.    | crowbar [from English]   |
| kurrsi   | n.    | chair [from Urdu]  |
| kurta    | n.    | 1. blouse [from Urdu], 2. a kind of shirt of Indian origin worn on formal occasions. <b>kurta pajama</b> - kurta and trousers suit |
| kutta    | n.    | dog (masculine) [from Hindi], kutia (feminine) [from Hindi]  |

| khaaki     | n.   | earthy colour [from Urdu <u>kh</u> āk meaning earth]    |
|------------|------|---|
| khaala     | n.   | mother's sister (used by Muslims) [from Urdu]           |
| khaali     | adj  | 1. empty, blank 2. only [from Urdu]                     |
| khaalu     | n.   | mother's sister's husband (used by Muslims) [from Urdu] |
| khaana     | n.   | food [from Hindi]                                       |
| khaandaan  | n.   | family, lineage, dynasty [from Urdu]                    |
| khansi     | n.   | cough [from Hindi], -v. khanso                          |
| khabar     | n.   | news, information [from Urdu]                           |
| khalaas    | n.   | finished [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], <b>khalaas karo</b> v. |
| kharraa ho | V.   | stand [from Bhojpuri/Magahi]                            |
| khaas      | adj. | special, particular [from Urdu]                         |
| khaatir    | n.   | sake, behalf, for [from Urdu]                           |
| khabar     | n.   | news, information, report [from Urdu]                   |
| khaki      | n.   | a greenish-brown colour worn by workmen or soldiers     |
| Khalsa     | n.   | the Sikh community [from Panjabi]                       |
| khao       | V.   | eat, khaanaa - food [from Awadhi/Magahi/Chhattisgarhi]  |
| kharido    | V.   | buy   |
| khatiya    | n.   | bed [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                              |
| kharaab    | adj  | bad, ruined, spoiled [from Urdu]                        |
| kharcha    | n.   | expenditure   |
| kharido    | V.   | buy [from Urdu]   |
| kharra     | n.   | standing [from Hindi]                                   |
| kharraa ho | V.   | stand up  |
| khassi     | n.   | goat (male) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                      |
| khatam     | adj. | finished, done [from Urdu khatm]                        |
| khatmal    | n.   | bedbug [from Hindi]                                     |
| khatrah    | n.   | danger, fear, risk [from Urdu]                          |
|            |      |   |

| khedo       | V.    | chase   |
|-------------|-------|---|
| khelo       | V.    | play  |
| khet        | n.    | farm, <b>khetii</b> - farming   |
| khicho      | V.    | pull  |
| khichri     | n.    | 1. a dish pf rice, daal, spices and onions cooked together. 2. to mix things up in a disorganised way |
| khiir       | n.    | milk rice [from Hindi]  |
| khiira      | n.    | cucumber [from Hindi]   |
| khilaaf     | prep. | against [from Urdu]   |
| khirrki     | n.    | window [from Hindi]   |
| khissa      | n.    | tale, fable [from Urdu qissah]  |
| kholo       | V.    | open, -adj. khulaa  |
| khuun       | n.    | blood [from Urdu khoon], khuuni - murderer  |
| Khuda       | n.    | God [from Urdu]   |
| khusi       | adj.  | happy [from Urdu khoosh]  |
| khyaal karo | V.    | take care of, keep an eye on  |

| laaek   | adj. | capable  |
|---------|------|--|
| laal    | adj. | red [from Urdu], lalkaa (masculine)- red one, lalkii (feminine)- red one             |
| laali   | n.   | sweets   |
|         | n.   | wooden drum [from Fijian]  |
| laddu   | n.   | a sweet made of rice or <b>suji</b> , milk, sugar and cardamom, folded in <b>ghi</b> |
| laesan  | n.   | licence [from English]   |
| lagbhag | adj. | approximately [from Hindi]   |
| lage    | adv. | near [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
|         | V.   | in possession of (Hamaar lage hai - It is with me)                                   |
|         | adj. | what relationship (Kaka lage - related to me as uncle)                               |
|         | V.   | happens (Chot lage - injury happens)   |

| lainamaan  | n.    | person who lays temporary railway line [from English line man]                               |
|------------|-------|--|
| laiin      | n     | barracks [from English line]   |
| lairo      | n.    | land crab [from Fijian lairo]  |
| lamba      | adj   | tall, long [from Hindi], lambkanaa - tall one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], lambaaii - length      |
| lamu       | adv.  | acting in a cowardly way. [from Fijian]  |
| lao        | V.    | bring  |
| lapataa    | adj.  | missing [from Urdu]  |
| laparwaahi | n.    | carelessness, negligence [from Urdu]   |
| larrka     | n.    | boy, son [from Bhojpuri]   |
| larrki     | n.    | girl, daughter   |
| larro      | V.    | fight  |
| lathi      | n.    | a walking stick  |
| lauki      | n.    | squash, bottle gourd (Lagenaria siceraria) [from Hindi]                                      |
| lauto      | V.    | return, turn back, lautao - to return something [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                       |
| lawang     | n.    | cloves (Syzygium aromaticum) [from Hindi]  |
| lawena     | n     | kava stem (as opposed to root) [from Fijian lawena], see also: nangona                       |
| lef        | n     | left [from English]  |
| lehsun     | n.    | garlic (Allium sativum) [from Hindi]   |
| lekin      | conj. | but [from Awadhi]  |
| lenga      | n.    | problem, distress [from Fijian leqa]   |
| leto       | V.    | lie  |
| libistik   | n.    | lipstick [from English]  |
| liis       | n.    | lease [from English]   |
| likho      | V.    | write  |
| lo         | V.    | take, synonym: <b>leo</b> , also <i>postp</i> . eg. <b>khae lo</b>                           |
| log        | n.    | people [from Hindi], plural marker ( <i>Larrkaa log</i> - boys), <b>log geet</b> - folk song |
| logan      | n.    | people, plural marker ( <i>Larrkaa logan</i> - boys)   |
| loha       | n.    | iron [from Bhojpuri]   |

| lota      | n. | brass or iron container usually used in Hindu religious ceremonies [from Hindi] |
|-----------|----|---|
| lotu      | n. | church, prayers [from Fijian]   |
| lovo karo | V. | bake food in earth oven [from Fijian lovo and Hindi karo]                       |
| luk jao   | V. | hide, synonym: <b>luko</b> [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                               |

| maa         | n. | mother  |
|-------------|----|---|
| maachis     | n. | matches [from English]  |
| maaf karo   | V. | forgive, pardon   |
| maal        | n. | riches, property, merchandise [from Urdu]                       |
| maalik      | n. | god [from Urdu]   |
| maama       | n. | mother's brother [from Hindi] , maami - maamaa's wife           |
| maamla      | n. | problem   |
| maango      | V. | ask, want, (ham) mangtaa - (I) want [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]      |
| maano       | V. | agree to, also: maan jao  |
| maarit      | n. | civil marriage [from English marriage]                          |
| maaro       | V. | beat, kill [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi]                          |
| maarkit     | n. | market [from English]   |
| mast        |    | enraptured  |
| maasta      | n. | male teacher [from English master]                              |
| machchhar   | n. | mosquito (Aedes aegypti) [from Hindi]                           |
| machhri     | n. | fish [from Awadhi], machhri maro - to fish                      |
| madarsa     | n. | Muslim religious school [from Urdu]                             |
| madat karo  | V. | help [from Urdu madad]  |
| madh makkhi | n. | bee (Apis mellifera) [from Hindi]                               |
| magaj       | n. | brain, intellect [from Urdu maghz]                              |
| mahal       | n. | palace [from Urdu]  |
| maina       | n. | mynah bird introduced form India to Fiji (Acridotheres tristis) |

| maja         | n.   | paste made from flour and ground glass, used to coat kite string to cut an opponent's kite string during a kite fight. |
|--------------|------|--|
| majboor      | adj. | compelled, helpless, oppressed [from Urdu]   |
| mahangaa     | adj  | expensive [from Hindi]   |
| maharbaani   | n.   | favour, kindness [from Urdu <i>mihrbaani</i> ]   |
| mahinaa      | n.   | month [from Urdu]  |
| mahinat      | adj. | hardwork, persevere  |
| mail         | n.   | mile [from English]  |
| maiyaa       | n.   | mother [from Magahi/Awadhi/Bhojpuri] synonym: maa, ammii   |
| majaa        | n.   | taste, relish, enjoyment, pleasure [from Urdu mazah]   |
| majboot      | adj. | strong [from Urdu mazboot]   |
| makai        | n.   | corn (Zea mays) [from Hindi], makai ke aataa - corn flour  |
| makhmal      | n.   | velvet [from Urdu]   |
| makkhi       | n.   | fly (Musca domestica) [from Hindi]   |
| makrra       | n.   | spider [from Hindi]  |
| mala         | n.   | garland made from flowers and used in weddings or honouring guests.  |
| manaa        | n.   | prohibition, not allowed [from Urdu mana]  |
| mandali      | n.   | 1. a group of people who organise themselves in a club to sing religious songs   |
| mandap       | n.   | the decorated square where the bride and groom sit during a Hindu wedding ceremony                                     |
| mandaraaji   | n    | South Indian [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| mandir       | n.   | Hindu temple or shrine [from Hindi]  |
| mangal sutra | n.   | a beaded chain worn by marries Hindu women   |
| mangar       | n.   | Tuesday [from Bhojpuri]  |
| manzil       | n.   | destination, goal [from Urdu]  |
| mar jao      | V.   | 1. die [from Magahi/Chhattisgarhi], synonym: maro, 2. mar mar ke kaam karo - work extremely hard                       |
| mard         | n.   | man, male, hero, husband [from Urdu]   |
| mareej       | n.   | patient [from Urdu]  |
| markaj       | n.   | a small mosque [from Urdu]   |

| marrha  | n.                            | shed made for special occasions  |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| masala  | n.                            | 1. curry powder, 2. fertilizer   |
| masiin  | n.                            | machine [from English]   |
| masjid  | n.                            | mosque [from Urdu]   |
| mast  | adj.                          | drunk/intoxicated, happy [from Urdu]   |
| matar   | n.                            | peas (Pisum sativum) [from Hindi]  |
| matangaali  | n.                            | Fijian land owning unit [from Fijian mataqali]   |
| mateni  | adj.                          | drunk [from Fijian]  |
| matlab  | n.                            | meaning [from Urdu]  |
| mattii  | n.                            | 1. soil , 2. funeral ( <i>Mattii parr gaye</i> - has been buried) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| matua   | adj.                          | ripe, ready for harvest [from Fijian]  |
| mauj  | n.                            | enjoyment, ecstasy [from Urdu]   |
| maukaa  | n.                            | chance, opportunity [from Urdu mauqa]  |
| maulbi  | n.                            | a Muslim priest or religious leader. 2. Someone learned in Muslim law [from Urdu]  |
|   |                               |  |
| mausam  | n.                            | weather [from Urdu]  |
| mausam<br>mausi   | n.<br>n                       | weather [from Urdu] mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband  |
|   |                               |  |
| mausi   | n                             | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband  |
| mausi<br>maut   | n<br>n.                       | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu]  |
| mausi<br>maut<br>me                                     | n<br>n.<br>postp.             | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on (Ghar me - in the house)   |
| mausi<br>maut<br>me<br>medhak                           | n<br>n.<br>postp.<br>n.       | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on (Ghar me - in the house) frog, toad, cane toad (Bufo marinus) [from Hindi] a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and feet of Indian  |
| mausi<br>maut<br>me<br>medhak<br>mehndi                 | n<br>n.<br>postp.<br>n.<br>n. | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on ( <i>Ghar me</i> - in the house) frog, toad, cane toad ( <i>Bufo marinus</i> ) [from Hindi] a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and feet of Indian women for wedding.  |
| mausi<br>maut<br>me<br>medhak<br>mehndi<br>meke         | n n. postp. n. n.             | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on ( <i>Ghar me</i> - in the house) frog, toad, cane toad ( <i>Bufo marinus</i> ) [from Hindi] a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and feet of Indian women for wedding. Fijian dance [from Fijian]   |
| mausi maut me medhak mehndi meke mem                    | n n. postp. n. n. n.          | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on ( <i>Ghar me</i> - in the house) frog, toad, cane toad ( <i>Bufo marinus</i> ) [from Hindi] a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and feet of Indian women for wedding. Fijian dance [from Fijian] European woman [from English ma'am] synonym - memiyaa   |
| mausi maut me medhak mehndi meke mem methi              | n n. postp. n. n. n.          | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on ( <i>Ghar me</i> - in the house) frog, toad, cane toad ( <i>Bufo marinus</i> ) [from Hindi] a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and feet of Indian women for wedding. Fijian dance [from Fijian] European woman [from English ma'am] synonym - memiyaa fenugreek ( <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> ) [from Hindi]   |
| mausi maut me medhak mehndi meke mem methi minit        | n n. postp. n. n. n. n.       | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on ( <i>Ghar me</i> - in the house) frog, toad, cane toad ( <i>Bufo marinus</i> ) [from Hindi] a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and feet of Indian women for wedding. Fijian dance [from Fijian] European woman [from English ma'am] synonym - memiyaa fenugreek ( <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> ) [from Hindi] minute [from English]   |
| mausi maut me medhak mehndi meke mem methi minit mircha | n n. postp. n. n. n. n. n.    | mother's sister [from Hindi], mausa - mother's sister's husband death [from Urdu] in [from Hindi], on ( <i>Ghar me</i> - in the house) frog, toad, cane toad ( <i>Bufo marinus</i> ) [from Hindi] a reddish-orange dye used to decorate the hands and feet of Indian women for wedding. Fijian dance [from Fijian] European woman [from English ma'am] synonym - memiyaa fenugreek ( <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> ) [from Hindi] minute [from English] chilli [from Hindi] sweet [from Hindi] miitha], mithaai - sweets, lollies, mittha paani - |

| motaa     | adj. | (masculine) thick , fat [from Hindi] , motii (feminine)  |
|-----------|------|--|
| motar     | n.   | car [from English motor]   |
| moto      | n.   | spear [from Fijian]  |
| muft      | adj. | free, gratis [from Urdu]   |
| muh       | n.   | mouth [from Hindi]   |
| muluk     | n.   | country of origin [from Urdu mulk]   |
| munaafa   | n.   | profit [from Urdu]   |
| mung bean | n    | (Phaseolus Mungo) small round green bean used for daal [from Hindi]  |
| murai     | n.   | radish [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| murdaa    | n.   | corpse [from Urdu murdah], synonym: body [from English]  |
| murgii    | n.   | (feminine) hen, chicken , murgaa (masculine)   |
| muskil    | adj. | difficult [from Urdu mushkil]  |
| mutthi    | adj. | handful [from Bhojpuri]  |
| murku     | n.   | a dry crisp savoury made of <b>besan</b> dropped into hot oil in thin strips in the shape of concentric circles. |
| muurr     | n.   | head [from Awadhi]   |
|           |      |  |

| naach  | n.   | dance [from Hindi]  |
|--------|------|---|
| naak   | n.   | nose [from Hindi]   |
| naara  | n.   | stream [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                             |
| naam   | n.   | name, title, honor, fame [from Urdu]                      |
| naana  | n.   | maternal grandfather [from Hindi]                         |
| naani  | n.   | maternal grandmother [from Hindi]                         |
| naata  | n.   | relationship, alliance, kin, affinity [from Hindi]        |
| naati  | n.   | daughter's son [from Hindi], naatin - daughter's daughter |
| naazuk | n.   | slender, fragile, delicate [from Urdu]                    |
| na     | adj. | no [from Hindi]   |
|        |      |   |

| nabbe        | n.   | ninety [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
|--------------|------|--|
| nabbu        | n.   | citrus fruit, mittha nabbuu - orange, khatta nabbu - lime.   |
| nadi         | n.   | river[from Hindi]  |
| nafrat       | n.   | hate [from Urdu]   |
| nahaao       | V.   | bathe  |
| naibi        | n.   | Fiji chestnut ( <i>Inocarpus fagiferus, Leguminosae</i> ) - a large nut tree native to the Pacific [from Fijian] <i>na ivi</i> ] |
| nai          | adj. | no, not  |
| nagiich      | adj. | near, close [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| nakai        | n.   | freshwater bivalve (Batissa violacea) [from Fijian na kai]   |
| nakal utaaro | n.   | mimic [from Urdu naql], <b>nakalii</b> - artificial, spurious, counterfeit   |
| nakkhun      | n.   | nail/claw [from Urdu <i>naakhun</i> ]  |
| nakhraah     | n.   | air, pretence, swagger, fashion [from Urdu]  |
| namaste      | int. | greeting [from Hindi]  |
| nanad        | n.   | husband's sister [from Hindi] , see also: nandoi   |
| nandoi       | n.   | husband's sister's husband [from Hindi]  |
| nangaarii    | n.   | sea crab (Scylla serrata) [from Fijian na qari]  |
| nangio       | n.   | shark [from Fijian na qio]   |
| nagiiche     |      | near [from Awadhi]   |
| nahi         | adj  | no, also <b>nai, naahi</b>   |
| nanduna      | n.   | freshwater eel [from Fijian na duna]   |
| nangona      | n.   | kava (Piper methysticum) [from Fijian yagona]  |
| nariyal      | n.   | coconut (Cocos nucifera)   |
| narongi      | n.   | mandarin (Citrus reticula)   |
| nau          | n    | nine [from Hindi] , nauaa - nine (in card game)  |
| naram        | adj. | soft [from Urdu narm]  |
| narongii     | n.   | mandarin [from Hindi naarangii meaning orange]   |
| nasaa        | n.   | intoxication, drunk  |
| nateeja      | n.   | result [from Urdu]   |
| naubat       | n.   | time [from Urdu]   |

| naukar  | n.     | servant, employee [from Urdu], naukri - job  |
|---------|--------|--|
| naura   | n.     | mongoose (Herpestes edwardsii) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| nawa    | adj.   | new, naukanaa - new one [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| nek     | adj.   | good, lucky, virtuous, pious [from Urdu]   |
| NFP     | abbr.  | National Federation Party - first political party established in Fiji in 1964 , mainly supported by Fiji Indians |
| NFU     | abbr.  | a farmer's (mainly sugarcane) supporting the Fiji Labour party   |
| nichche | postp. | under [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| niila   | n      | nail [from English]  |
| niind   | n.     | sleep [from Hindi]   |
| nikah   | n.     | a Muslim wedding ceremony [from Urdu]  |
| nikalo  | V.     | take out, evict  |
| nimak   | n.     | salt [from Urdu namak], nimkin - salty [from Urdu namkiin]   |
| nimkis  | n.     | a savoury made from deep-fried flour and spices such as <b>hardi</b> , <b>jeera</b> and salt                     |
| nishaan | n.     | mark, sign, signal, emblem, target [from Urdu] nishaana - aim  |
| NLTB    | abbr.  | Native Land Trust Board - organisation responsible for leasing out native land in Fiji                           |
| nunga   | n.     | salt water fish (Siganus vermiculatus) [from Fijian nuqa]  |
| nutli   | n.     | a tiny seasonal river fish, whitebait (Salangidae)   |
| nyaay   | n      | justice  |

| ojha  | n.   | a medium, someone who claims to be able to communicate with spirits |
|-------|------|---|
| ongo  | n.   | barracuda (Sphyraena barracuda) [from Fijian ogo]                   |
| ongri | n.   | finger, toe [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                                  |
| 00    | int. | oh! (exclamation)   |
| oos   | n.   | dew [from Hindi]  |
| ooth  | n.   | lip [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| otnaa | adj. | that much, so much  |

| paai        | n.   | ray fish [from Fijian <i>vai</i> ]   |
|-------------|------|--|
| paalo       | V.   | look after, rear (child or animal)   |
| paan        | n.   | a combination of betel nut, cloves, lime etc., wrapped in betel leaves and chewed, especially during weddings.   |
| paanch      | n.   | five [from Hindi], panji - five (in card game), -adj. pancho - all five  |
| paani       | n.   | 1. water, rain [from Hindi], 2. a children's game in which one team tries to stack up tins cans while the other tries to knock it down by throwing a ball. [from Fijian] |
| paani barse | V.   | raining  |
| paao        | V.   | find   |
| paar karo   | V.   | cross [from Hindi]   |
| pachaas     | n.   | fifty [from Hindi]   |
| paglaa      | adj  | 1. mad, insane, idiotic 2. stupid, distressed [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], feminine: <b>paglii</b>  |
| pagrri      | n.   | turban [from Hindi]  |
| pahaarr     | n.   | hill, mountain [from Hindi]  |
| pahile      | adj. | first, beforehand [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], <b>pahilkaa</b> - first one [from Bhojpuri], <b>pahilaa</b>  |
| pahino      | V.   | wear [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| pahuch      | n.   | reach [from Hindi] , -v. pahucho   |
| pahunaa     | n.   | guest [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| pahurro     | V.   | swim [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| paidar      | adv. | to walk ,on foot [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| paijaama    | n.   | trousers [from Hindi pajaama]  |
| painap      | n.   | pineapple [from English]   |
| paisa       | n.   | money [from Hindi]   |
| paisam      | n.   | a delicacy of South Indian origin made from lentils, <b>mung</b> beans, milk, sugar and spices and eaten as desert.  |
| pakao       | V.   | cook   |
| pakorra     | n.   | a savoury made of pea-flour, potatoes, carrots and deep fried.   |
|             |      |  |

| pakhna   | n.     | feather  |
|----------|--------|--|
| pakka    | adj    | ripe   |
| pakki    | n      | railway line (as opposed to kachchaa (temporary) line)   |
| pakrro   | V.     | hold, catch  |
| palet    | n.     | plate [from English]   |
| pallaa   | n.     | door [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| palwaar  | n.     | family, relation [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| pandit   | n.     | 1. a Hindu priest. 2. a learned person   |
| pandrah  | n.     | fifteen [from Hindi]   |
| panjaa   | n.     | claw [from Hindi]  |
| panpan   | V.     | sniff, methylated spirit, fuel or glue in order to get a stimulating effect.                                   |
| papita   | n.     | pawpaw, papaya (Carica papaya) [from Hindi]  |
| paraakaa | n      | fire crackers [from English cracker]   |
| parcho   | V.     | Hindu welcome to the groom's party. [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| pardaa   | n.     | curtain, screen, veil [from Urdu]  |
| parrho   | V.     | learn[from Hindi] , study. parrhao - teach , paharrwao - to get someone else to teach                          |
| parrosi  | n.     | neighbour [from Hindi]   |
| parsad   | n.     | food shared by all at the end of a Hindu ceremony  |
| parsoo   | n.     | the day after tomorrow, the day before yesterday [from Hindi]  |
| pasand   | n.     | choice, approval, preference [from Urdu]   |
| pasiinaa | n.     | sweat, perspiration [from Hindi]   |
| pataa    | n.     | news, <b>pata nahi</b> - don't know, <b>pate nahi</b> - to emphasise not knowing, <b>pata lagao</b> - find out |
| patoh    | n      | daughter-in-law [from Hindi]   |
| patthar  | n.     | stone [from Hindi]   |
| patra    | adj.   | thin (masculine) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] synonym: dubra, patri (feminine)                                       |
| patti    | n.     | leaf [from Hindi]  |
| pe       | postp. | at, on   |
| peet     | n.     | stomach, belly [from Hindi]  |

| piaajn.onion [from Urdu]pialan.a bowl - like cup, usually enamel [from Urdu], piala cut - pudding-bowl haircutpichheepostp.1. behind [from Magahi], 2. because of (larrkii ke pichee - because of the girl)piov.drink, smokepiraawev.hurting [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]pitaajin.father [from Hindi]pithin.back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]pitov.beat [from Magahi]piyaajn.onion [from Urdu piyāz]ponin.short [from English pony]pootan.son's son [from Hindi], pooti - son's daughterpudinan.mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]puln.bridge [from Hindi]puurchn.tail [from Hindi]puurahn.1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]puusin.cat [from English pussy]pyaarn.love [from Hindi], pyaar karo - to love | perr    | n.     | tree [from Hindi]                                      |
|---|---------|--------|--|
| haircut  pichhee postp. 1. behind [from Magahi], 2. because of (larrkii ke pichee - because of the girl)  pio v. drink, smoke  piraawe v. hurting [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  pitaaji n. father [from Hindi]  pithi n. back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]  pito v. beat [from Magahi]  piyaaj n. onion [from Urdu piyāz]  poni n. short [from English pony]  poota n. son's son [from Hindi] , pooti - son's daughter  pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  puunch n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho v. ask  puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi n. cat [from English pussy]  | piaaj   | n.     | onion [from Urdu]                                      |
| the girl)  pio v. drink, smoke  piraawe v. hurting [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  pitaaji n. father [from Hindi]  pithi n. back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]  pito v. beat [from Magahi]  piyaaj n. onion [from Urdu piyāz]  poni n. short [from English pony]  poota n. son's son [from Hindi] , pooti - son's daughter  pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  pul n. bridge [from Hindi]  puunch n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho v. ask  puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi n. cat [from English pussy]   | piala   | n.     |  |
| piraawe v. hurting [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  pitaaji n. father [from Hindi]  pithi n. back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]  pito v. beat [from Magahi]  piyaaj n. onion [from Urdu piyāz]  poni n. short [from English pony]  poota n. son's son [from Hindi] , pooti - son's daughter  pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  pul n. bridge [from Hindi]  puunch n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho v. ask  puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi n. cat [from English pussy]   | pichhee | postp. |  |
| pitaaji  n. father [from Hindi]  pithi  n. back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]  pito  v. beat [from Magahi]  piyaaj  n. onion [from Urdu piyāz]  poni  n. short [from English pony]  poota  n. son's son [from Hindi], pooti - son's daughter  pudina  n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  pul  n. bridge [from Hindi]  puunch  n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho  v. ask  puura  n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi  n. cat [from English pussy]   | pio     | V.     | drink, smoke   |
| pithi n. back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]  pito v. beat [from Magahi]  piyaaj n. onion [from Urdu piyāz]  poni n. short [from English pony]  poota n. son's son [from Hindi] , pooti - son's daughter  pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  pul n. bridge [from Hindi]  puunch n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho v. ask  puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi n. cat [from English pussy]  | piraawe | V.     | hurting [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                         |
| pito v. beat [from Magahi]  piyaaj n. onion [from Urdu piyāz]  poni n. short [from English pony]  poota n. son's son [from Hindi] , pooti - son's daughter  pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  pul n. bridge [from Hindi]  puunch n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho v. ask  puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi n. cat [from English pussy]   | pitaaji | n.     | father [from Hindi]                                    |
| piyaaj n. onion [from Urdu piyāz]  poni n. short [from English pony]  poota n. son's son [from Hindi] , pooti - son's daughter  pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  pul n. bridge [from Hindi]  puunch n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho v. ask  puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi n. cat [from English pussy]   | pithi   | n.     | back (of body) [from Bhojpuri]                         |
| poni n. short [from English pony]  poota n. son's son [from Hindi] , pooti - son's daughter  pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]  pul n. bridge [from Hindi]  puunch n. tail [from Hindi]  puuchho v. ask  puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]  puusi n. cat [from English pussy]  | pito    | V.     | beat [from Magahi]                                     |
| poota       n.       son's son [from Hindi], pooti - son's daughter         pudina       n.       mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]         pul       n.       bridge [from Hindi]         puunch       n.       tail [from Hindi]         puura       n.       1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]         puusi       n.       cat [from English pussy]   | piyaaj  | n.     | onion [from Urdu <i>piyāz</i> ]                        |
| pudina n. mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]   pul n. bridge [from Hindi]   puunch n. tail [from Hindi]   puuchho v. ask   puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]   puusi n. cat [from English pussy]  | poni    | n.     | short [from English pony]                              |
| pul n. bridge [from Hindi]   puunch n. tail [from Hindi]   puuchho v. ask   puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]   puusi n. cat [from English pussy]  | poota   | n.     | son's son [from Hindi] , <b>pooti</b> - son's daughter |
| puunch       n.       tail [from Hindi]         puuchho       v.       ask         puura       n.       1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]         puusi       n.       cat [from English pussy]   | pudina  | n.     | mint (Mentha arvensis) [from Hindi]                    |
| puuchho       v.       ask         puura       n.       1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]         puusi       n.       cat [from English pussy]   | pul     | n.     | bridge [from Hindi]                                    |
| <ul> <li>puura n. 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]</li> <li>puusi n. cat [from English pussy]</li> </ul>   | puunch  | n.     | tail [from Hindi]                                      |
| puusi n. cat [from English pussy]   | puuchho | V.     | ask  |
|   | puura   | n.     | 1. all 2. complete [from Hindi]                        |
| pyaar n. love [from Hindi], pyaar karo - to love  | puusi   | n.     | cat [from English pussy]                               |
|   | pyaar   | n.     | love [from Hindi] , <b>pyaar karo</b> - to love        |

| raaji   | adj. | willing, satisfied, agreed [from Urdu raazi]  |
|---------|------|---|
| raakhi  | n.   | 1. ash [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri], 2. a rosette-like decoration tied by a girl on her brother's wrist during the celebration of Raksha Bandhan [from Hindi] |
| raat    | n.   | night [from Hindi]  |
| raftaar | n.   | speed [from Urdu ]  |
| rahaa   | V.   | was, were   |
| raho    | V.   | live, stay, <b>rahan do</b> - leave it, don't worry about it  |

| Raksha<br>Bandhan | n.   | an annual Hindu ceremony in which a girl ties a a rosette-like decoration on her brother's wrist [from Hindi]                              |
|-------------------|------|--|
| raita             | n.   | a yoghurt salad made of grated carrots or cucumber and spices like salt, pepper and <b>jeera</b> .   |
| raiit             | adj. | right [from English]   |
| rakam             | n.   | type, synonym: maafik [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| rakh do           | V.   | put, keep. synonym: <b>rakho</b>   |
| raam raam         | int. | Hindu greeting [from Bhojpuri]   |
| rakam             | adj. | sort, type [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| Ramayan           | n.   | the Hindu epic of the life of Lord Raam [from Hindi]   |
| Ramjaan           | n.   | Ramadan, the ninth month in the Muslim calendar, during which Muslims fast from dawn till dusk. [from Urdu]                                |
| Raam<br>Naumi     | n.   | celebrations for the birth of Lord Ram [from Hindi]  |
| rang              | n.   | colour [from Urdu ran.g]   |
| rangoli           | n.   | a traditional art form which consists of drawing intricate designs using coloured powder   |
| rasiid            | n.   | receipt [from English]   |
| rassi             | n.   | rope [from Hindi]  |
| rastaa            | n.   | road, path [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| raftaar           | n.   | speed [from Urdu]  |
| rastaa            | n.   | 1. path, road, manner [from Urdu raastah], 2. solution (Ham koii rastaa nikalta - I will find a solution)                                  |
| ristaa            | n.   | relationship/kinship/alliance [from Urdu rishtah]  |
| ro                | V.   | cry  |
| roj               | n.   | day [from Urdu <i>roz</i> ], <b>roj roj</b> - daily  |
| roti              | n.   | flat bread made from flour or sharps, water, oil or ghi [from Hindi], roti parsal - a roti folded around curry, often used as packed lunch |
| rourou            | n.   | taro leaves cooked in coconut milk [from Fijian rourou]  |
| rum               | n.   | room [from English]  |
| rumaal            | n.   | handkerchief [from Hindi]  |

| saa        | int    | an interjection of surprise [from Fijian sa]  |
|------------|--------|---|
| saabit     | adj.   | confirmed, established [from Urdu]  |
| saabun     | n.     | soap [from Urdu]  |
| saadi      | n.     | marriage, wedding [from Urdu]   |
| saait      | conj.  | perhaps, maybe  |
| saakis     | n.     | cinema [from English circus]  |
| saal       | n.     | year [from Urdu]  |
| saala      | n.     | 1. wife's brother [from Hindi] 2. despicable person   |
| saalii     | n.     | wife's sister [from Hindi]  |
| saamp      | n.     | snake [from Hindi]  |
| sanga      | n.     | trevally (Caranx) (from Fijian saqa)  |
| saans      | n.     | breath [from Hindi]   |
| sarri      | n.     | garment worn by Hindu women [from Hindi]  |
| saarre     | n.     | half past (time)  |
| saas       | n.     | mother-in-law [from Hindi]  |
| saat       | n.     | seven [from Hindi] , satta -seven (in card game)  |
| saatth     | n      | sixty [from Hindi]  |
| saathe     | postp. | with  |
| sab        | pron.  | all, <b>sabe</b> - emphasising all, sab <b>koi</b> - everyone   |
| sabaas     | int.   | bravo! well done! [from Urdu shaabaash]   |
| sabere     | n.     | morning [from Urdu subhaa]  |
| sabbal     | n.     | shovel [from English]   |
| sabur karo | V.     | wait [from Urdu sabr meaning patience]  |
| sach       | n.     | truth [from Awadhi]   |
| safaa      | adj.   | clean [from Urdu saaf], safaa karo - to clean   |
| sain karoo | V.     | to sign [from English]  |
| saait      | adv.   | perhaps, probably [from Urdu shayad]  |
| safaa      | adj.   | 1. clean, 2. clear  |
| saijan     | n.     | 1. drumstick tree (Moringa oleifera). 2. fruit of drumstick tree. saijan bhaji - leaves of drumstick tree |

| saina             | n.     | a savoury made from layers of <b>dalo</b> leaves and <b>daal</b> , cut, boiled, then fried  |
|-------------------|--------|---|
| saitaan           | n.     | satan, devil, demon [from Urdu shaitaan]  |
| sajaa             | n.     | punishment [from Urdu sazaa]  |
| sak karo          | V.     | suspect [from Urdu shakk meaning doubt, suspense, hesitation]   |
| sako              | V.     | can   |
| salala            | n.     | mackerel (Scomberomorus commerson) [from Fijian]  |
| salaah            | n.     | advice [from Hindi]   |
| salaam            | n.     | salutation [from Urdu]  |
| saluuka           | n.     | cigarette rolled from leaves (from Fijian suluka)   |
| salwaar<br>kamiij | n      | traditional Indian women's suit of knee-length tunic (kamiij) and loose trousers (salwaar)  |
| sambhaaro         | V.     | to take good care of, keep under control [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| sambutu           | n.     | general name for two similar salt water fish, one bream like (Nemipterus vitiensis) and the other sea perch (Lutjanus kasmira) [from Fijian sabutu]   |
| samjho            | V.     | understand, <b>samjhao</b> - to explain to someone  |
| samosa            | n.     | a kind of savoury snack, consisting of a triangular envelope of crispy pastry, deep-fried in oil, stuffed with spiced meat or vegetables. [from Urdu] |
| samthar           | n.     | flat [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| samundar          | n.     | sea [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| sanghe            | postp. | with [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| sanichar          | n.     | Saturday [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| sanjhaa           | n.     | late afternoon, evening [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| sapaiyaa          | n.     | eel, synonym: <b>baam</b> [from Hindi]  |
| sapnaa            | n.     | dream [from Hindi]  |
| saram             | n.     | shame, modesty [from Urdu sharm]  |
| sardar            | n.     | the foreman of a sugarcane cutting gang   |
| sarhaj            | n.     | wife's, brother's wife [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| sariif            | adj.   | noble/eminent/honorable [from Urdu shareef]   |
| sarkaar           | n.     | government [from Urdu]  |

| sarraa  | adj.                      | 1. rotten, 2. extremely bad (sarraa jagah - rotten place)  |
|---|---------------------------|--|
| sarso   | n.                        | mustard seed <i>(Brassica nigra)</i> [from Hindi] sarsoo ke bhaajii - mustard leaves   |
| sasa  | n.                        | broom made of ribs of coconut leaves [from Fijian sasa]  |
| sasta   | adj.                      | cheap [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| sasur   | n.                        | father-in-law [from Hindi]   |
| sat   | n.                        | shirt [from English]   |
| satrah  | n.                        | seventeen [from Hindi]   |
| sattar  | n.                        | seventy [from Hindi]   |
| saudaa  | n.                        | goods [from Urdu]  |
| sautela   | adj.                      | step (brother, sister, mother, father) [from Hindi]  |
| sawain  | n,                        | a desert made from thin rice noodles, sultanas, almonds, and cardamom, often served at lid-ul-Fitr. also: <b>samai</b>   |
| se  | postp.                    | from (tum se paisaa lia - took money from you)   |
|   | postp.                    | than (tum se barraa - bigger than you)   |
|   | postp.                    | adverb marker (fir se - again)   |
|   | ,                         |  |
|   | postp.                    | to ( <i>ham us se baat karaa rahaa</i> - I talked to him)  |
| sego  | postp.<br>n.              | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay]  |
| sego  |                           | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from   |
|   | n.                        | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay]  |
| ser   | n.                        | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay] lion [from Hindi]  |
| ser<br>sekhi  | n.<br>n.<br>n.            | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay] lion [from Hindi]  |
| ser<br>sekhi<br>seko                                    | n. n. n. v.               | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay] lion [from Hindi] bragging [from Urdu shekhi] a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short lengths of  |
| ser<br>sekhi<br>seko<br>seo                             | n. n. v. n.               | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay] lion [from Hindi] bragging [from Urdu shekhi]  a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short lengths of vermicelli, often found in bhuja.   |
| ser<br>sekhi<br>seko<br>seo                             | n. n. v. n.               | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay] lion [from Hindi] bragging [from Urdu shekhi]  a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short lengths of vermicelli, often found in bhuja. lion [from Urdu]  |
| ser sekhi seko seo sher sidhaa                          | n. n. v. n. n. adj.       | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay] lion [from Hindi] bragging [from Urdu shekhi]  a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short lengths of vermicelli, often found in bhuja. lion [from Urdu] straight [from Hindi]  |
| ser sekhi seko seo sher sidhaa siisa                    | n. n. v. n. adj. n.       | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay]  lion [from Hindi]  bragging [from Urdu shekhi]  a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short lengths of vermicelli, often found in bhuja.  lion [from Urdu]  straight [from Hindi]  glass/bottle/glass pane [from Urdu shishah]   |
| ser sekhi seko seo sher sidhaa siisa sikayat karo       | n. n. v. n. adj. n. n.    | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay]  lion [from Hindi]  bragging [from Urdu shekhi]  a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short lengths of vermicelli, often found in bhuja.  lion [from Urdu]  straight [from Hindi]  glass/bottle/glass pane [from Urdu shishah]  complain [from Urdu shikaayat]                     |
| ser sekhi seko seo sher sidhaa siisa sikayat karo sikho | n. n. n. v. n. adj. n. v. | a food made from the soft inside of the trunk of some palm trees [from Malay] lion [from Hindi] bragging [from Urdu shekhi]  a savoury made from besan, in thr shape of short lengths of vermicelli, often found in bhuja. lion [from Urdu] straight [from Hindi] glass/bottle/glass pane [from Urdu shishah] complain [from Urdu shikaayat] learn, sikhaao - to teach |

| sipi       | n.   | spade [from English]                                   |
|------------|------|--|
| siwaa      | adv. | except [from Urdu]                                     |
| sau        | n.   | hundred [from Hindi]                                   |
| so         | V.   | sleep, also <b>sutoo</b>                               |
| socho      | V.   | think  |
| sorah      | n.   | sixteen [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                         |
| sombaar    | n.   | Monday [from Bhojpuri]                                 |
| sona       | n.   | gold [from Hindi]                                      |
| sonisoni   | n.   | ponyfish (Equula) [from Fijian soni]                   |
| soona      | adj. | quiet [from Hindi]                                     |
| soof       | n.   | anise (Pimpinella anisum) [from Hindi]                 |
| sotaa maro | V.   | to dive (from Fijian sota and Hindi] maro)             |
| suar       | n.   | pig [from Hindi]                                       |
| suk        | n.   | Friday [from Hindi shukr]                              |
| sukhlai    | n.   | To replace dead plants [from English supply]           |
| sulu       | n.   | sarong [from Fijian isulu]                             |
| suno       | V.   | 1. listen, hear 2. hear a rumour                       |
| suparri    | n,   | betel nut (Areca catechu) [from Hindi]                 |
| suraj      | n.   | sun [from Hindi suuraj]                                |
| suruu      | n.   | beginning [from Urdu], suruu karo - to begin, to start |
| suto       | V.   | sleep [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]                           |
| suukha     | adj. | dry [from Hindi]                                       |

| taagat | n.   | strength, power, might [from Urdu taaqat]   |
|--------|------|---|
| taaim  | n.   | time [from English]                         |
| taajaa | adj. | fresh [from Urdu taazah]                    |
| taakii | V.   | command to serve yangona [from Fijian taki] |
| taalaa | n.   | lock, padlock [from Hindi]                  |

| taambua          | n.     | whale's tooth [from Fijian tabua]                              |
|------------------|--------|--|
| taanoa           | n.     | wooden bowel for mixing yangona [from Fijian tanoa]            |
| taar             | n.     | wire [from Hindi] , washing line                               |
| taaraa           | n.     | star [from Hindi]  |
| taarik           | n.     | date [from Urdu taarikh]                                       |
| taas             | n.     | task [from English]  |
| tab              | conj.  | then [from Hindi] , tabbe -that is why                         |
| tabaale          | n.     | wife's brother [from Fijian tavale]                            |
| tabiyat          | n.     | health [from Urdu]   |
| taiyaar          | adj.   | ready [from Urdu]  |
| tak              | postp. | up to, as far as, till [from Hindi], synonym: talak            |
| takdiir          | n.     | fate, luck [from Urdu taqdeer]                                 |
| takiya           | n.     | pillow [from Hindi]  |
| takliif          | n.     | difficulty [from Urdu takleef]                                 |
| talaasi leo      | V.     | to search [from Urdu talaash]                                  |
| talab            | n.     | pay, wages, salary [from Urdu]                                 |
| talak            | postp. | until [from Awadhi]  |
| talanoaa<br>karo | V.     | sit around and tell stories [from Fijian talanoa]              |
| tamaakuu         | n      | tobacco [from English]   |
| tamaasaa         | n.     | entertainment, fun, amusement, spectacle [from Urdu tamaashaa] |
| tamaatar         | n.     | tomato [from English]  |
| tambu            | n.     | forbidden [from Fijian tabu]                                   |
| tambua           | n.     | whale's tooth [from Fijian tabua]                              |
| tangai           | n.     | hardship, poverty [from Urdu tangi]                            |
| tanki            | n.     | tank [from English]  |
| tanni            | n.     | a game of cards  |
| tapke            | V.     | palpitating, throbbing [from Urdu tapaan.]                     |
| taraf            | n.     | side, direction [from Urdu]                                    |
| tarbuuj          | n.     | watermelon (Citrullus lanatus) [from Hindi]                    |

| tarkaarii | n.    | vegetables  |
|-----------|-------|---|
| taroi     | n.    | gourd   |
| taul      | n.    | towel [rom English]   |
| tehrraa   | adj.  | crooked [from Hindi <i>TeRh</i> ]   |
| tej patti | n.    | curry leaves (Murraya koenigii) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| tel       | n.    | oil [from Hindi]  |
| terah     | n.    | thirteen  |
| tesan     | n.    | station [from English]  |
| tiboro    | n.    | ghost, devil [from Fijian tevoro]   |
| tichaa    | n.    | female teacher [from English]   |
| tiin      | n.    | three [from Hindi], tiggi - three in card game, -adj. tiisra - third, tiino - all three       |
| tiir      | n.    | arrow [from Urdu <persian <="" sanskrit]<="" td=""></persian>                                 |
| tiis      | n.    | thirty  |
| tin       | n.    | tin can   |
| tiritiri  | n.    | mangroves [from Fijian tiri]  |
| titlii    | n.    | butterfly   |
| to        | conj. | 1. then [from Bhojpuri], 2. particle emphasising preceding word (Tum to jantaa - you know)    |
| tuufaan   | n.    | storm, tempest, hurricane [from Urdu toofaan]   |
| toopii    | n.    | hat [from Hindi]  |
| try karo  | V.    | to try  |
| trup      | n.    | trumps (in a card game)   |
| tukrraa   | n.    | a piece, morsel, a part, fraction [from Hindi]  |
| tulsi     | n.    | basil (Ocimum basilicum) [from Hindi]   |
| tum       | pron. | you (familiar), <b>tumaar</b> - your, yours [from Awadhi/Chhattisgarhi], <b>tume</b> - to you |
| tuurr deo | V.    | break (also tuuroo) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |

| thailii  | n.   | bag (paper)  |
|----------|------|--|
| thakaa   | adj. | tired  |
| thandaa  | adj. | cold [from Hindi thand]  |
| thariyaa | n.   | large bowl   |
| thiik    | adj  | 1. right, correct, 2. <i>adv.</i> all right, fine (In reply to <i>kaise</i> ), 3. exactly ( <i>thiik ek bajee</i> - exactly one o' clock) [from Hindi] |
| thoraa   | adj  | a little, small amount   |
|          | adv. | show politeness (thoraa baith jao-please sit down)   |
| thoro    |      |  |
| thuuk    | n.   | spit, <b>thuuko</b> $v$ , - to spit  |

| udhar    | adv.  | in that direction, there [from Hindi]  |
|----------|-------|--|
| udhaar   | n.    | credit, load, debt   |
| ujjar    | adj.  | white [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]   |
| ulluu    | n.    | owl  |
| ulto     | V.    | turn upside down.  |
| ulta     | n.    | opposite   |
| umar     | n.    | age [derived from Urdu umr]  |
| umiid    | n.    | hope, expectation, trust [from Urdu ummid]   |
| unniis   | n.    | nineteen [from Hindi]  |
| uppar    | adv.  | up, on [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| Urdu     | n.    | language that is structurally like Hindi, but contains many Arabic and Persian words and is written in a script similar to Arabic. |
| urro     | V.    | fly  |
| use karo | V.    | to use   |
| uske     | pron. | his, her, hers, its (motar uske hai - the car is hers)   |
|          | pron. | him, her, to him, to her (ham uske dia rahaa - I have it to him)   |
| usme     |       | in it, in that (chini usme hai - sugar is in that)   |
| us se    | pron. | than he, than she, than that , than it (us se barraa - bigger than that)   |

| utar jao | V.    | get off, get down (also <b>utro</b> )                           |
|----------|-------|---|
| uthao    | V     | 1. lift. <b>baat uthao</b> - raise an issue                     |
| uu       | pron. | he, she, that, those (away from speaker) [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri] |
| uu log   | pron. | they, those people  |
| uubii    | n.    | yam [from Fijian uvi]   |
| uuchaa   | adj.  | high [from Hindi]   |
| uupar    | n.    | upper level, upper [from Hindi]                                 |
| uuth     | n.    | camel [from Hindi]  |
| uutoo    | n.    | breadfruit [from Fijian uto]                                    |

| waakaa    | n.     | root of yangona plant [from Fijian waka]  |
|-----------|--------|---|
| waalaa    | pron.  | 1. one(s) (chotaa waalaa - small one) 2. possessive addition (paanii waalaa - person who dispenses water) |
| waaluu    | n.     | kingfish mackerel (Scomberomorus commersoni) [from Fijian walu]   |
| waaste    | postp. | for, for the sake of [from Urdu], synonym: khaatir  |
| wageraa   | adv.   | et cetera, and so forth [from Urdu waghairah]   |
| wahii     | pron.  | those   |
| wahiin    | adv.   | there   |
| waise     | adv.   | like that, waisan - that kind [from Awadhi/Bhojpuri]  |
| wajan     | n.     | weight [from Urdu wazn], synonym: waiit [from English]  |
| wait karo | V.     | wait [from English]   |
| wakiil    | n.     | lawyer, attorney [from Urdu]  |
| wasuul    | n.     | collection, acquisition [from Urdu wusool]  |
|           |        |   |

| yaad   | n.   | remembrance, memory, recollection [from Urdu]  |
|--------|------|--|
| yahiin | adv. | here   |
| yaakaa | n.   | tree known for its beautiful grain of timber (Dacrydium elatum, Taxaceae) [from Fijian yaka] |

yaani conj. that is, as if to say, or rather [from Urdu]
yaar n. friend [from Urdu]
yaasii n. sandalwood tree [from Fijian yasi]

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