

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 13, 1861.

NO. 11.

**THE
Knight's Landing News.**

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year,.....\$5 00
Six months,..... 3 00
Three months,..... 2 00
Single copies,..... 12¢

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Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel,
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacherville, Yolo Co.; Cal.

Office in Baskett's Building—
aug4-tf

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31f

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

PAINTER & CO.,
Practical Printers, and Dealers in
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
513 Clay street, above Sansome,
San Francisco.
J. M. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-
T. P. PAINTER } patch. dec22-ly

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street
feb2-ly San Francisco.

**Shaving and Hair Cutting
Saloon.**
In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,
Knight's Landing,
JAMES E. JOHNSON,
HAVING established himself permanently
in Knight's Landing, invites all those
who wish anything in his line of business to
give him a call.
J. E. JOHNSON.

Helen's Revenge.

I was but fifteen, and I loved books and study above all things, until George Elliott came. No one else had ever treated me with attention, at least that respectful homage that man pays to woman. No one but he had observed that my mind had expanded beyond my years, and that a woman's soul—proud, ambitious, thoughtful, yet passionate—dwelt beneath the angular and undeveloped awkwardness of my child-form. I had learned to love him, and thought, with reason, that he loved me; but one day I found that I had made a mistake. I overheard him telling a friend that he had only been amusing himself with me, and he laughed at the idea that such a "child" as I could make an impression on his heart. Besides, he wanted a rich wife, and I was portionless; so he would woo my cousin Florence for her two hundred thousand dollars, telling his companion, Francis Copway, that to him he would resign all his claims to me.

The last relic of my child-nature vanished in that terrible hour. While my heart first throbb'd wildly, then lay like lead beneath my bosom, I let the soft summer wind blow over my face, to remove all traces of the tears I had shed, and allowed one thought, so dark and dire that I shrank horrified when it first sprang, fully formed, Minerva-like, from my brain, to take entire possession of my being.

This thought was of revenge, and it became at last very sweet. Before I left my retreat my plan was formed, though time alone could develop all its details.

That evening, George Elliott, as usual sat by my side. I inferred that the opportunity he sought of offering himself to my cousin Florence had not been granted him. He had not the air of a rejected lover, or I might have included him in that class. Changed as I was—utterly changed—I yet could see there was no change in him—I meant to work on, and ere that evening was over, I saw that my charm was taking effect. And, to crown my efforts with a grand culmination, I allowed him then to first hear my voice; and while the buzz of conversation in the rooms was hushed to perfect silence, as if spell-bound, I saw him alone and saw that he was my victim.

That night George Elliott first loved me, and that night commenced my revenge. The next day I remained in my room. My pretence of illness was not all pretence, but I had made just the impression I desired, and I would not see him again.

Next morning he went on a journey, and I knew that he left his heart behind him. Yet not in the keeping of my cousin Florence, for she was querulous and evidently deeply disappointed. She had counted on an offer from him, but I felt sure that it had not been made. I knew it would be made, and resolved that it should be another step in my revenge. Two years passed away. I had entered society, and had become, although my first season was not over, a brilliant belle. I had ingratiated myself with my uncle, for I knew a secret that I meant hereafter to turn to my advantage with him. And I played off all the artillery of my charms with his guests, until I was heralded, long in advance of my entrance into society, as a star of wonderful brilliancy, about to rise in the social firmament.

Meanwhile, I had learned that Francis Copway loved me, and I had promised to become his wife. I owed him a debt of gratitude for his generous defence of me, I respected and admired him, and willingly accepted him, stipulating only that our engagement should be a secret. He made no objection. I think he even found a romantic pleasure in the concealment, and loved to see me the idol of society, while secretly belonging to him, who was a poor tailor, admitted for his talents, to the charmed circle, but having little part in the alien scene.

Again and again I found George Elliott at my feet. Again and again I rejected his suit, though I admitted him to a friendly intimacy, which he was too much my captive to be able to scorn. At last, desperate at these repeated failures, harassed by debts, and anxious, perhaps, to punish me, and try if indeed I had a heart to feel, he offered himself to Florence, whose admiration for him had long been unconcealed. He was accepted, and though my uncle had strong objections to him on account of his reckless and dissolute habits, they were married, and Florence went from the door of her childhood's home, with but a cold farewell from her father.

A year afterward the old man died, and then the plot which had been thickening developed itself in part.

My uncle's will made me the sole heir-ess of his vast estates, and then the world first learned that which I had long known, that Florence was but his adopted child, destitute even of my claim to kinship. So the Elliots, with all their luxurious

tastes and expensive habits, were left in utter poverty. George Elliott, had the luxury of a poor wife at last, when the question of his ability to afford it was already settled.

My plot then rapidly developed. As soon as my period of mourning was over, I married. I was mistress of the lovely home of my late uncle, and the home where Florence had hoped to reign; and the man to whom Elliott had cast so tauntingly resigned me, was master of one of the finest estates in the country, accepted by me while still poor, after repeated rejections of the hand of the arch fascinator.

I had the almost adoring love of my husband; I was rich beyond my dreams; I was seated upon the throne of social power and influence, by acclamation a crowned queen. But I was not happy. I was my husband's friend; to his love I could make no return. My heart, once given to another, I had never been able to reclaim. Every pang I inflicted on that other recoiled upon myself, and yet my will and the desire for revenge triumphed.

I watched the swift downfall of my enemy—my enemies—for I hated Florence with a hate as fervent, if less vindictive, than that I bestowed upon her husband. From the magnificent house to lodgings, to boarding houses, becoming every step less fashionable, then more and more dingy and unfashionable, I traced them as they tried to hide themselves from every eye that had looked upon them in their day of pride.

My own eyes saw Elliott in seedy garments—the remnants of the wardrobe that was once the envy and admiration of his imitators—shrinking from store to store, up dirty stairs, to dim offices and noisome warehouses, in search of the employment which was to interpose between them and starvation. And when I knew that his pride was thoroughly humbled, and that he failed in every effort, I knew the time I had waited for so patiently had at last arrived.

Francis was a student, and he left things to me, else he would before this have interposed. But I had caused him to think that Florence and her husband had been provided for long ago.

How shall I relate the remainder of my story?

I drove into the city one summer morning, when I knew my victims were lying hopeless at the bottom of the steep grade of poverty, and stopped first at my lawyer's, for some papers I had caused to be prepared, then at my banker's for a sum of money. With these secured, I ordered the coachman to turn his horses' heads towards the dirty and almost unknown locality in which the Elliots had found refuge.

On my way I rehearsed my plans—how first I would tell the story of all I had suffered, of the scorn that had withered my girlish heart, of the ridicule that had roused my pride, of the conscious power that had planned and perfected my triumphant revenge. Then I would produce my papers, and present to my properly humiliated victims the title deeds to a small farm and pretty house upon the estate, together with money to furnish it, and provide all necessary comforts; and I practiced the lofty gesture of dismissal with which, having abased them to the dust, I should turn from them forever, wishing George success at his plowing, and the dainty Florence joy of her dairy.

It was in this spirit that I alighted at the door of a filthy tenement house, and made my way through a noisome crowd that covered the pavement, and jostled on the stairs, to the room of the Elliots. Strange whispers I heard in the crowd as I ascended, but I heeded them not, for I had no thought for aught but the sweetness of my coming revenge.

At last I stood within the door, but a deliverer more potent than I had preceded me. On a litter of rags lay the body of the man over whom I had come to triumph. By his side crouched the woman over whose degradation I had gloated, and with wild eyes she glared upon the crowd that had gathered round.

My revenge was balked. George Elliott had gone to the bar of Him who alone can revenge wrong. Gone by his own hand, though I had driven him to suicide—I who had withheld the means of his salvation. Before the mighty presence of this awful death I was powerless. The scene faded from my sight: I swooned and fell, and my gorgeous silk floated like a pall above the dead man, and mingled with the rags of his maniac wife.

For years I was the unconscious inmate of a cell in a lunatic asylum, adjoining the one in which raved and maundered my innocent victim.

Florence has never left that stony home, but I recovered—recovered to find myself forsaken, to find myself burdened with the wealth I had schemed for—all valueless, unshared by him whom I only learned to love when he had forever left a Belgian general.

Truly my revenge has recoiled upon myself, and lonely, forsaken, hopeless of all earthly joy, I drag out the existence my own acts have poisoned—myself the chief victim of my cherished vengeance.

CONTROLLING HER TEMPER.—The husband of a lady of fiery temper, says before marriage, he was warned of her fiery temper. To test the accuracy of the information, one evening as he sat next to her at dinner, he managed cleverly to jog the servant's elbow, as a plate of mock turtle soup was offered her, which of course was upset over the young lady's white dress of tulle lace. No complaint, not even a frown being evinced, the delighted suitor concluded that what he had heard was a mistake, and the marriage took place. But soon the lady's real character displayed itself—as is always the case after marriage, but never before—and his wife, like a human Stromboli, was subject to fiery eruptions every ten minutes upon an average.

"How is it, my dear," said the happy husband, "that having such a bad temper, you stood the ordeal by soup so well?"

"Why," said the lady, "I may have appeared indifferent at the time, but good heavens! you should have only gone into my room a little while afterward, and seen the marks of teeth on the bed post!"

CRACKS IN HORSES' HOOF.—The following is Dr. Dadd's mode of treatment of this troublesome complaint, consisting essentially in sewing the parts together, by means of a strong waxed cord:

"The best practice would be, first, to poultice the foot, (supposing the shoe to have been removed,) with a view of softening the hoof and removing any extraneous matter that may have insinuated itself into the crack. When the hoof is sufficiently softened, it should be cleansed, examined, and dressed with tincture of myrrh. Select a spot about an inch below the coronet, and with a small gimlet bore a hole through the two edges of the crack, and another one inch above the toe. A straight needle armed with a strong ligature, is to be passed through the upper holes, brought over and through a second time; thus closing the two edges of the fissure by what the sailors term a 'round turn.' The same thing is to be repeated at the toe. The assistant, by the aid of pincers or otherwise, shuts the crack as close as possible, the ligatures are each drawn tight, and tied with a surgeon's knot. A small quantity of blister ointment is to be smeared over the crack, and bar shoe applied.

"The cure is accomplished in two ways—first, by fusion; secondly, by the growth of new horn from the matrix downwards. After the edges have firmly united, cut the ligatures, and pare the uneven edges of the cicatrix level with the surrounding parts, and the cure is completed."

Heroic Sisters.

There dwelt in the village of Montague, at the period of the French Revolution, two girls, named Felicite and Theophile Fernig. Both possessed beauty of a sweet and attractive kind—both were modest, reserved, and, apparently, timid. The youngest was thirteen years of age when the nightly attacks of the Austrians demanded an immediate and strong resistance. Soldiers being wanted, the sisters put on their brothers' clothes, armed themselves, and charged the plundering parties in the front rank of the National Guards. Notwithstanding every effort to disguise themselves effectually, Gen. Buernonville discovered them, and, marking their intrepid conduct, presented them, together with their father and brother, to his staff. Not only pure, but free from suspicion, they were the admiration and pride of the whole army. They distinguished themselves in every action previous to April 5, 1793.

In an engagement near Brussels, they rushed headlong into the midst of the enemy, when a general officer called on them to surrender. The reply was a ball from the pistol of the younger, which laid him dead at her feet, and, in the momentary confusion, they drew back in safety. The same sister, at the battle of Jemappes, charged a Hungarian battalion with a small party of horse, and herself disarmed one of the most formidable grenadiers. His height on foot was nearly the same as her own when mounted: and he was in despair when the musical tones of her voice, saying, "General, this is a prisoner I have brought you," revealed to him the sex of the brilliant officer.

Felicite attended the Duke of Chartres, and never failed to charge the enemy at his side. Both the sisters aided in the escape of Dumouriez, accompanying him to the Austrian lines, the soldiers firing on them as they passed. Once beyond pursuit they resumed the attire of their sex, made no unnecessary display of courage, and labored industriously in support of their aged father. Theophile died at Brussels, unmarried. Felicite wedded a Belgian general.

Adventures of a Morning Gown.

A lady was anxious to make her husband a present on the occasion of his birth day; and as it happened to fall in winter, she thought a comfortable morning gown would be a most useful acquisition to his domestic comfort. So she went to a shop and purchased a fine Persian pattern merino and well wadded gown. She had forgotten the exact height of her husband; but, to make sure of its usefulness, she thought best to purchase one rather too long than too short. The day was rather wet; her husband returned in the afternoon from his office, and she presented him with a new article of comfort; and he fancied it a great comfort after he had put off his wet clothes. But it was too long—about ten inches too long. "O never mind, my dear," said the affectionate wife; "I can shorten it to suit you." They had a party in the evening, and were very merry. After they had gone to bed, the wind was making such a noise, and the rain so dashing against the window, that the lady could not sleep; the husband, however, slept soundly. She rose without disturbing him, took the morning gown, and commenced her work—cut off about the length of ten inches, to make it suit her husband's stature—and then went to bed again.

She had to rise early next morning. The husband slept well—which is frequently the case after a merry evening party. Scarcely had the good lady left the room, when a sister—a good natured, elderly lady, who lived with them—stole into the room on tiptoe, in order not to disturb her brother-in-law, and took the morning gown. Hastening to her room, she cut off ten inches, as she knew on the previous night that it was too long for him. An hour after, the master awoke, and was now anxious to surprise his affectionate wife. He rang the bell; his servant came up and asked his pleasure; upon which he requested her to wrap up the morning gown and carry it to his tailor to make it shorter by ten inches. Scarcely was the morning gown returned from the tailor, when the wife stepped in. The husband had just risen, and proposed now to surprise his wife and enjoy his comfort. But how surprised was his better half to see her husband in a fine Persian pattern merino shooting jacket, instead of a comfortable morning gown!

THE PLEASURES OF LIFE AT EIGHTY-NINE.—A correspondent of one of the Western papers, who has read Grant Thornburn's latest account of himself, wherein that active octogenarian expresses his delight at living to the age of eighty-nine years, and enlarges upon the comfort he derives from the sawing of stove wood, remonstrates against such hilarious manifestations. He says:

"In the first place, it is extremely questionable whether it is a good thing to be eighty-nine years of age under the most favorable circumstances. At that period of your life you have outlived all the friends of your youth and manhood, and are solitary even among those who know you perfectly well. You belong to the past, and have nothing to do with the present. It is very probable that you make yourself disagreeable by declaring to the rising generation around you the excellence of the good old times. You are garrulous and obstinate, and your opinions are tolerated rather than respected.

"Mr. Thornburn says his senses fail—otherwise he is in good health, and saws stove wood as comfortably as twenty years ago. It may be happiness to saw stove wood at eighty-nine, but we cannot with our present feelings regard it in that light; and if this is held out as an incentive to long life, we think one would be willing to go a trifle earlier.

It is a small inducement to become eighty-nine years old, to learn that Mr. Thornburn has not had the rheumatism, the headache or the toothache, when we learn that an octogenarian has still twinges of that heart disease which afflicts the young. To lose the senses—not to see, hear, or feel very comfortably, is bad—but not to have outlived the twinges alluded to, may well make one pause and think twice before he lives to be eighty-nine."

A sailor dropped out of the rigging of a ship of war, some fifteen to twenty feet, and came down plump upon the first lieutenant.

"Wretch," said the officer, as he gathered himself up, "where did you come from?"

"An' sure I came from the north of Ireland, your honor."

A fancy ball was recently given at Madrid by the Dutchess Medina Celi, whereat were represented all the characters of Don Quixote. The next day the Duke of Medina Celi had photographs of all the characters—numbering 200—taken and elegantly colored, for an album, costing his Grace some 15,000 fr.

THE
Knight's Landing News.
OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.
SATURDAY, JULY 13TH, 1861.

Political Advertisements.
No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless paid for in advance.

Justices Blanks.
Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

To JAY:—Your communication on the partiality of the California press, and your strictures on the Sacramento Union we cannot publish, because some of your assertions are overdrawn and need better proofs than you present to substantiate them. The Union, Bulletin and Alta have communications telegraphed to them exclusively across the continent, by their agents on the other side, and as these papers are the property of their owners, they have the privilege of publishing as much or as little as they please. We have no doubt, however, if a majority of the people of this State were of anti-war proclivities, the whole press of the State would publish much more secession news; but as this State sustains the President in his war policy by an evident overwhelming majority, you being in the minority, must put up with the inconvenience minorities always suffer in having their side of the question poorly ventilated.

DURING this hot weather, we would especially impress upon the people of the town the necessity of precaution against fire. We hear almost every day of fires occurring somewhere in the neighborhood. On Wednesday last Mr. Hutton's barn was burned down at Cacheville. Last week Mr. Wohlfron's crops and all his farming utensils, including a valuable thrashing machine, were destroyed a few miles from here. Again, on Putah creek, we heard of a large field of grain being consumed, and all of these originated by the careless use of matches or fire. Every thing combustible will ignite during this dry, arid weather almost as quick as powder; hence the necessity of extra care and precaution. If a fire should get started in our town, with the number of wooden buildings we have, the chances are, that every building in the village would be destroyed, except, perhaps, Mr. Thomas's store, which is the only real fire proof building in town. Then, let every man who owns property be on his guard, and whenever he sees the careless use of fire, bring it to notice of those using it, and let every man examine his flues and stove pipes, and by a little extra care try to avoid the calamity which so many of the California towns have suffered from by being reduced to ashes. Heretofore we have been exceedingly fortunate, but our good luck is no guarantee for the future. We call especial attention to the subject at this time, as the latter part of summer and fall is almost invariably the time when the ravages of this destructive element are the worst.

THE Union County Convention will meet at Cacheville to-day, to nominate candidates for County offices. There will, no doubt, be a number of persons willing to serve the county, by accepting nominations. We trust the Convention will select from their ranks the best men, men identified with the interests of the County, without so much regard to the fealty to party as has heretofore governed similar bodies. In this event, if the nominees should succeed in being elected, our county government can be conducted without embarrassment.

FIRE AT CACHEVILLE.—The barn of James A. Hutton, Esq., of Cacheville, was entirely consumed by fire on Wednesday last, together with all its contents, consisting of 60 tons of hay, 35 tons of barley, 1 buggy and two valuable horses. One of the horses was a four year old stallion of the Belmont blood, and very valuable. The loss to Mr. Hutton cannot be less than \$3,000. It is supposed the fire originated by some matches being spilled and thrown out in the manure, and ignited by the rays of the sun.

LETTERS DESTROYED.—On Saturday, Postmaster Parker of San Francisco, destroyed about 30,000 letters which had accumulated in the office during the past year. The act is performed yearly in the presence of witnesses, in conformity with orders given by the Department at Washington.

News of the Week.

The Pony arrived at Sacramento on Wednesday last with dates to June 28th, but there is no news of striking importance. There has been a seizure of arms by the Government in Baltimore. A large quantity were found in and around the Marshal's office. Marshal Kane has resigned, and Baltimore appears to be ruled by martial law. The Great Eastern was expected to leave Liverpool in about a fortnight with troops and munitions of war for Canada. This movement on the part of England, is regarded by some as an insult to the United States. The remainder of the Pony news is unimportant.

The Union Democratic Convention met at Sacramento on the 4th instant and organized, and subsequently proceeded to nominate State officers for the coming campaign. The following is the result of their labors: For Governor, John Conness; for Lieutenant Governor, R. Irwin; for Congress, H. Edgerton and J. C. McKibbin; for Judge of the Supreme Court, B. C. Whitman; for Clerk of the Supreme Court, George S. Evans; for Attorney General, George W. Bowie; for State Treasurer, J. T. Landrom; for Controller, J. E. Nuttman; for Surveyor General, J. J. Gardner; for State Printer, John R. Ridge. The indications are that the nominations are not strong, with the exception of Major Bowie, it is a weak ticket. Any of the other candidates for Governor would have made a better run than John Conness in this section. The Republicans are much elated, and think their chances of success much better than before these nominations were made.

The Union State Convention which was called to meet at Sacramento on Wednesday last, appears to have proved a failure, very few members being present at the time; and after an informal meeting, they concluded the country was not in need of any more candidates, and they adjourned.

Several destructive fires have occurred in the county during the past week, destroying much property, chiefly hay and grain; and of all the destructive elements, fire is certainly the worst and most to be dreaded, for what fire seizes, nothing can ever reclaim—it is a total loss in every sense of the word.

The weather for the past week has been uniformly and intensely hot. On Wednesday last the thermometer stood for some hours at 105°, and although the evenings and nights are cooler and somewhat refreshing, yet each succeeding day is oppressive. Our Spring was an unusually cold one, and we presume we are getting a sufficiency of heat now to make the maximum for the year equal to that of former years.

IMPROVEMENT IN THE MILL.—Z. Gardner, Esq., has been engaged for the past two weeks in making substantial improvements in the Knight's Landing Steam mills. He has materially improved the boiler, put in new and improved machinery for cleaning wheat of barley and other refuse matter. He has laid a railroad (with a turn table in the building) from the back part of the premises to the river, and is thoroughly overhauling every part of the machinery, preparatory to a lively fall's work. Mr. Gardner is determined to keep up the reputation which he has acquired of making the best flour in the State.

THE Sacramento News of Monday last takes our correspondent, S., to task for writing what it terms "a delectable morsel." For a gentleman who was a candidate for Congress in Illinois, in 1857, to answer argument by suggesting the writer may be hung for such sentiments, does not speak much for said candidate's abilities. Probably it was such arguments as this that left the gentleman the honor of being a candidate instead of a member of Congress. We think candidate, nowadays, is as near to office as any man can get who thinks all those who don't agree with him on national policy, should be hung.

ROBBERS SHOT NEAR PLACERVILLE. Three Mexican robbers entered the house of Mr. Darlington, three miles east of Placerville, on the evening of the 2d instant, with drawn pistols, intending to rob the house. Deputy Sheriff F. Baker, policeman J. Justice and citizen George Looney, having heard of the plot to rob the house, were there with arms, and as the Mexicans entered, they were met by a broadside from shot guns. Jose Vege was killed; Amador was wounded and caught; the other escaped, though wounded.

The Effects of the War upon California.

In a former communication I endeavored to show the usurpations of power by President Lincoln. In this I shall allude to the costs of the war caused by this assumption of power, and who has it to pay.

It has been admitted by the New York Tribune that the war was costing between one and two million dollars a day; and this admission was made some time ago, when the expenses were less than at present. Now, we ask any one to take this as a basis of calculation, and see what the result will be in one year? and the longer the war is continued, of course the increase will be greater, as the interest on the Government bonds will have to be paid every six months at least, which will take more money than all our revenues amount to at present to meet it. Consequently, we are prosecuting this war entirely on our credit; and taking the basis of operations as presented to us, no one year's war is going to settle the difficulty. Nearly three months have passed already, and not a State that has seceded has yet been brought back. In fact, Virginia, where the Government is mainly concentrating its forces, is further from being subdued to-day than she was one month ago. And whenever Republicans inquire what is the cause of delay they get the cold shoulder, and are told we must increase the army and navy to a further extent, and wait the slow movements of Gen. Scott. Now, if it takes the Government three months to take half a dozen unimportant points in Virginia, how long will she be in subjugating the State? and how many troops will she have to leave there to keep it after it is subdued, before she can go on to conquer Tennessee or any other of the eleven States which have seceded? It is admitted by eminent financiers that the Government cannot invent a tariff which will pay the interest on this war debt which is accumulating, and therefore the New York Tribune proposes to revive the old National Bank, make its paper a circulating medium throughout the Union, and as a first starter, the Government is to borrow five hundred million dollars, and if that is not sufficient, proceed to direct taxation, making the State governments, through their organizations, the medium of imposing said tax. Now, Mr. Editor, when this state of things comes to pass, which, from appearances, is inevitable, will the people of California lay supinely and see themselves thus imposed upon, have shinpasters thrust upon them as a circulating medium, and be taxed directly a money tax to pay the expenses of a war they are opposed to? For I take as a matter of fact to-day a majority of the people of this State are opposed to the war, and only the Republican party proper, which are only one-third of the voters at most, are the real advocates of war, and war to the subjugation of the Southern States. I believe the people of this State are beginning to get their eyes open to this matter, and further, when the time comes for the imposition of these wrongs upon us, at least two-thirds of the people of this State will oppose being thus filched of their hard earnings, particularly when this money goes in many instances to kill, subdue and force upon their own friends and relations the Black Republican rule of Abe Lincoln. And although I am opposed to a Pacific Republic, or any such organization, I confess I see no other way for us than to cut loose from a government which is spending its substance, and involving us and our posterity in hopeless national bankruptcy; and should we be compelled to abandon the North—we never can join the Southern Confederacy—one only alternative to enable us to keep our heads above water, will be to choose the least of these evils, viz: a separate people of the Pacific. Thus the war policy of the Republicans is not only finally and eternally separating the South from the North, but it will tend to so effectually swamp the loyal States remaining in the Union, that no form of republican government that can be invented will suffice to unite a people overburdened with taxation; and the result will be, those States which sustain and support the present Republican dynasty in its crusade against the South, will have to adopt a despotic government to force their own subjects to pay the enormous taxes levied on them.

It is admitted by eminent financiers that the Government cannot invent a tariff which will pay the interest on this war debt which is accumulating, and therefore the New York Tribune proposes to revive the old National Bank, make its paper a circulating medium throughout the Union, and as a first starter, the Government is to borrow five hundred million dollars, and if that is not sufficient, proceed to direct taxation, making the State governments, through their organizations, the medium of imposing said tax. Now, Mr. Editor, when this state of things comes to pass, which, from appearances, is inevitable, will the people of California lay supinely and see themselves thus imposed upon, have shinpasters thrust upon them as a circulating medium, and be taxed directly a money tax to pay the expenses of a war they are opposed to? For I take as a matter of fact to-day a majority of the people of this State are opposed to the war, and only the Republican party proper, which are only one-third of the voters at most, are the real advocates of war, and war to the subjugation of the Southern States. I believe the people of this State are beginning to get their eyes open to this matter, and further, when the time comes for the imposition of these wrongs upon us, at least two-thirds of the people of this State will oppose being thus filched of their hard earnings, particularly when this money goes in many instances to kill, subdue and force upon their own friends and relations the Black Republican rule of Abe Lincoln. And although I am opposed to a Pacific Republic, or any such organization, I confess I see no other way for us than to cut loose from a government which is spending its substance, and involving us and our posterity in hopeless national bankruptcy; and should we be compelled to abandon the North—we never can join the Southern Confederacy—one only alternative to enable us to keep our heads above water, will be to choose the least of these evils, viz: a separate people of the Pacific. Thus the war policy of the Republicans is not only finally and eternally separating the South from the North, but it will tend to so effectually swamp the loyal States remaining in the Union, that no form of republican government that can be invented will suffice to unite a people overburdened with taxation; and the result will be, those States which sustain and support the present Republican dynasty in its crusade against the South, will have to adopt a despotic government to force their own subjects to pay the enormous taxes levied on them.

THE undersigned Administrator of the estate of Joseph Knight, deceased, will, by order of the Probate Court of Yolo county, sell, at public sale, for cash in hand, in the town of Knight's Landing, Yolo county, California, on Saturday, the 27th instant, at two o'clock, p. m., the indebtedness of Charles F. Reed to said Joseph Knight, deceased, amounting to \$3,458, which indebtedness is based upon a written contract, and falls due on the 1st day of January, 1865.

J. W. BALDWIN,
Adm'r of Jos. Knight, de'd.

July 13-3t

INSOLVENT NOTICE.
IN the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for the County of Yolo, of the State of California. In the matter of the Petition of John T. Hall, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. B. F. Myers, Judge of said District Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of said Insolvent, John T. Hall, to be and appear before the Hon. B. F. Myers aforesaid, in open court, at the Court room of said Court, in the town of Washington, in said Yolo county, on the 12th day of August, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of all his debts and liabilities, and from every judicial proceeding relative thereto, in pursuance of law in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 10th day of July, 1861.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
G. R. Moore, Atty for Petitioner.

July 13-5t

NOTICE.
MY Affairs demand a prompt settlement, and I take this course of informing all, that my business must be closed and settled up, on or before the 1st day of August next. Not one day's indulgence after the above date will be given.

G. W. READ.
Near Knight's Landing, July 10th, Margaret Ann Bell, wife of Abner Bell, aged 47 years.

July 6-1t

New Advertisements.
Semi-Annual Report of the Public Administrator.

Statement of the condition of estates of deceased persons in the hands of the Public Administrator, at the July term of the Probate Court, in and for Yolo County, and State of California.

Estate of Joseph Long, deceased.	
Amount of cash received.....	\$58 37
Amount disbursed.....	52 50
Balance due.....	5 87
Estate not settled.	

Estate of William Mackay, deceased.	
Cash received.....	\$393 50
Amount disbursed.....	257 75
Balance on hand.....	\$135 75
Estate not settled.	

Estate of James T. Miller, deceased.	
Cash received.....	\$118 25
Cash disbursed.....	94 75
Balance on hand.....	\$23 50
Estate not settled.	

J. W. Baldwin being duly sworn, says on oath that the within is a true account of all estates that have come to his hands, and of all matters therein set forth.

J. W. BALDWIN,
Public Administrator
Yolo County.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 10th day of July, 1861.
J. T. DALY,
Probate Clerk.

I accept and approve the above report, this 10th day of July, 1861.
ISAAC DAVIS,
Probate Judge,
Yolo County, Cal.

July 13-5w.

Administrator's Sale.
The undersigned Administrator of the estate of Joseph Knight, deceased, will, by order of the Probate Court of Yolo county, sell, at public sale, for cash in hand, in the town of Knight's Landing, Yolo county, California, on Saturday, the 27th instant, at two o'clock, p. m., the indebtedness of Charles F. Reed to said Joseph Knight, deceased, amounting to \$3,458, which indebtedness is based upon a written contract, and falls due on the 1st day of January, 1865.

J. W. BALDWIN,
Adm'r of Jos. Knight, de'd.

July 13-3t

SUMMONS.
State of California, County of Sutter. In Justice's Court, Sutter Township, before James H. Esselstyn, Justice of the Peace. The People of the State of California to Jack Carroll and Wm. Hoxie, greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, the undersigned Justice of the Peace, at my office at the store of James Hough, in the township of Sutter, and county aforesaid, on the 31st day of July, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to answer unto the complaint of James Hough, who brings action to recover the sum of seventeen 60-100 dollars for goods sold and delivered by plaintiff at his store in said township, at which time plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer. Given under my hand on this 10th day of July, 1861.

J. H. ESSELSTYN,
Justice of the Peace.

The People of the State of California to the Sheriff or any Constable of said county: You are hereby commanded to make due return of this summons to me at my office at the time and place above mentioned. Given under my hand on this 10th day of July, 1861.

J. H. ESSELSTYN,
Justice of the Peace.

July 13-3t*

INSOLVENT NOTICE.
IN the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for the County of Yolo, of the State of California. In the matter of the Petition of John T. Hall, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. B. F. Myers, Judge of said District Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of said Insolvent, John T. Hall, to be and appear before the Hon. B. F. Myers aforesaid, in open court, at the Court room of said Court, in the town of Washington, in said Yolo county, on the 12th day of August, 1861, at 10 o'clock, A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of all his debts and liabilities, and from every judicial proceeding relative thereto, in pursuance of law in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 10th day of July, 1861.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
G. R. Moore, Atty for Petitioner.

July 13-5t

NOTICE.
MY Affairs demand a prompt settlement, and I take this course of informing all, that my business must be closed and settled up, on or before the 1st day of August next. Not one day's indulgence after the above date will be given.

G. W. READ.
Near Knight's Landing, July 10th, Margaret Ann Bell, wife of Abner Bell, aged 47 years.

July 6-1t

New Advertisements.
SUMMONS.

State of California, County of Sutter. In the District Court of the Tenth Judicial District, for said County and State. The People of the State of California, to Ebenezer Jones, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of W. C. White, in said Court, filed in said County, against you as defendant, within ten days from the service on you of this summons, if served within this county; or, if served out of said county, but within said Tenth Judicial District, within twenty days; or, if served out of said Tenth Judicial District, then within forty days, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1861, in said Court. The said action is brought to obtain a judgment against the defendant Ebenezer Jones for the sum of twenty-eight hundred dollars, with legal interest on one thousand dollars of that amount from the 21st day of May, 1861, together with the costs of this action; also, to obtain a decree of foreclosure of the mortgage, and sale of the mortgaged premises particularly described in the plaintiff's complaint, and the application of the proceeds of sale to the payment of the costs of sale, costs of this action and of the plaintiff's demand; and that the said defendant be barred and foreclosed of all right, claim or equity of redemption in the said mortgaged premises, and every part and parcel thereof; that for any balance remaining unpaid after such application, execution may issue against said defendant Ebenezer Jones. And you are hereby notified that, if you fail to answer the complaint as above directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

In witness whereof, I herunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at my office, in Yuba City, this 26th day of June, A. D. 1861.
C. E. WILCOXON, Clerk.
By G. J. STABLER, Dep. Clerk.
J. G. Treadway, of Colusa, PTT's Atty.
July 13-3m

Democratic Nominations for Yolo County.

For County Judge,
HUMPHREY GRIFFITH.
For Sheriff,
JAMES A. DOUGLAS.
For Clerk,
J. B. CHINN.
For Treasurer,
DAVID MCGOWIN.
For District Attorney,
PRESLEY DUNLAP.
For Assessor,
W. W. HANNUM.
For Assemblyman,
A. H. WILLARD.
For County Surveyor,
WILLIAM MINNIS.
For Superintendent Common Schools,
M. A. WOODS.
For Coroner,
J. J. RACKERBY.
July 13-1d

FURNITURE.

GRIMES & FELTON,
(Successors to
JONAS G. CLARK & CO.)
Importers, Manufacturers, and Wholesale and Retail dealers in every Description of

FURNITURE & BEDDING.

Persons about furnishing Hotels, Public Buildings, Steamboats or Private Houses, are respectfully invited to call and examine their large and complete stock of

GOODS.

Chairs and all kinds of Furniture knocked down in Cases, and ready for transportation,

at **49 and 51**
FOURTH STREET,
Next to the St. George Hotel,
GRIMES & FELTON.
Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
Corner J and 4th streets,
Sacramento,

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling

Clothing and Furnishing Goods

at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.
All goods manufactured by themselves and

WARRANTED.

Particular attention paid to
Boys' and Children's Clothing.
Every variety and style can always be found at

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,
Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento
and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.
mar 23-tf.

S. E. SMITH,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making,
Paper Hanging,
Painting and Glazing.
—ALSO—
Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
S. M. R. SMITH.
N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.
All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

PONY NEWS.

The Pony brings dates from St. Louis to June 29th.

General Banks was about to proclaim Baltimore under martial law, and in consequence many families were leaving. The United States Deputy Marshal had commenced a search in that city for arms, and found many in private dwellings. Many arms and munitions were found on Marshal Kane's premises (he is City Marshal of Baltimore), amounting in all to some 8,600 muskets. Kane himself has been arrested on a charge of treason, and is now a prisoner in Fort McHenry. Chase, Secretary of the Treasury, will recommend to Congress to raise a fund of \$250,000.

Gen. Patterson will soon advance and take possession of Harper's Ferry.

John Minor Botts, of Virginia, has been elected to Congress from that State, and from the Richmond district. He announced himself a candidate, and received 173 votes—no opposition—hence he was elected. He states that the Southern insurrection is at its last gasp, while negro insurrections are everywhere threatened. He says that Beauregard has sent a circular South, asserting that if the cotton States do not raise and equip one hundred thousand men in six weeks, "we are lost."

The blockade of New Orleans is complete. Several skirmishes have taken place, but of so insignificant a character that they are not worth relating.

Col. Fremont is in Washington. Emerson Etheridge, of Tennessee, is talked of as Secretary of the Senate.

It is contemplated sending the returned Texan United States troops to the Plains, to keep the Indians in subjection, and to keep the daily overland mail route clear. Matters are quiet in Missouri.

The President's Message will take firm grounds against peace with rebels until they acknowledge the authority of the Government.

The outrageous conduct of the Virginia Rebels' Convention, in outlawing citizens of the State who may take seats in the Border Congress, determines the Government to sanction severe measures against the leaders of rebellion.

European Intelligence.

The foreign news received by the last Pony is important. Dates from England to the 14th of June had been received:

The Great Eastern was expected to leave Liverpool in about a fortnight with three regiments of infantry, field battery artillery and a number of horses for Quebec. It is admitted that this movement is suggested by the American difficulties, but it is merely for protection, and will only raise the garrison from its present weak state to what it was years ago. The movement is regarded by some as an insult to the United States.

The annual meeting of the Cotton Supply Association had been held at Manchester. The result of the exertions of the Association is reported to be rather discouraging. Increased efforts in India and Western Africa to raise a supply were urged in view of the American troubles.

In relation to the Parliamentary proceedings on the 13th, Gregory, the member who postponed one of his motions on the subject of the recognition of the Southern Confederacy, wrote a letter to the *Times*, explaining why he desires a speedy recognition of the Montgomery Government. He regards this the proper course to be taken, and contends that the North cannot hold the South in permanent subjugation, and argues for a peaceful separation. He believes a recognition by England and France will cause the North to pause before plunging deeper in the struggle, and concludes by disclaiming all hostility to the North and hoped it would be actuated by a love of peace.

The London *Times* in replying to the indignation of the Northern States against England, shows what little cause England has to sympathize with the American Government. It says that she will assuredly not rejoice at the military success of either of the combatants.

The American war has caused such an advance in the price of cotton, that many small factories have been obliged to cease, thus throwing thousands of working men out of employment.

THE MAILS.—From and after July 1st, the transportation of the great Eastern and European mails to and from the Pacific side will be by land altogether—the steamers which left on the 21st ult., on either side, taking the last mails to be thus transported. Six hundred pounds per diem is the amount of mailable matter required to be carried by the contractors. They are allowed twenty days for the letter carriage and thirty-five days for newspaper between Placerville and St. Louis. As this mail is daily the correspondence which has hitherto concentrated upon steamer days will now be spread over the entire month, and thus its transportation overland is rendered entirely feasible. The conveniences and advantages of a daily mail between the great commercial points of the Union are so numerous and important that its introduction forms an epoch in California history, and the 1st day of July, 1861, will be rendered thereby memorable in her chronicles.

New hay in bales, is selling at Red Bluff, for from \$15 to \$20 per ton. New barley is selling at one cent per pound.

CITIZENS KILLED BY INDIANS IN ROUND VALLEY.—James Mears, of Tehama, furnishes the Red Bluff *Beacon* with the following news from Round Valley:

About ten days ago a party of five or six hunters started out in quest of game or whatever else they might find useful to themselves. The party having been gone rather long, some anxiety was manifested at their absence, and search was instituted for them. Jim Greenwood of Round Valley, and Henley Smith of Mendocino, two of the company, were found dead, and the balance of the party missing. Among the missing was known to be Henry Brizentine, who is supposed to have been killed. Thinking, doubtless, it was the Indians who perpetrated the deed, they were pursued, and the arms of the murdered men were found with them and recovered.

The above happened about sixty miles from the Mendocino Reservation, and up to the time of leaving, our informant states that no tidings had been heard of the missing men.

In Round Valley, the family, or at least a portion of it, of Col. Henley, narrowly escaped being poisoned by two of their Digger boys. It seems that they (the boys) had a quantity of quinine and strychnine, and got them so mixed up that they could not tell which was the poison and which not; so thinking that either would answer, they fortunately put in the quinine, which was discovered by the family when the food was being eaten. One of the boys was hanged, and the other managed to escape from his prison during the night.

PROTECTION TO SHEEP.—The following bill to protect sheep and lambs from the depredations of dogs, was passed at the late session of the Legislature:

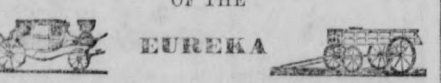
SECTION 1. The owner, possessor or harbinger of any dog or other animal, that shall kill or wound any sheep or lambs, shall be liable to the owner or owners of the same for their value, and may be prosecuted therefor before any Court of competent jurisdiction.

SEC. 2. In prosecutions under the provisions of this Act it shall not be necessary for the plaintiff to show that the owner, possessor, or harbinger of the dog, or other animal, as the case may be, had knowledge of the fact that such dog or animal would kill sheep.

SEC. 3. Any person may kill any dog which he may find chasing, worrying, or wounding sheep, and shall not be held liable therefor.

We learn from the *Monitor* that the late festival at the Willows for the benefit of the Church of Notre Dame des Victoires netted \$3,000.

THE PIONEER PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY!
FIFTEEN PREMIUMS!
Taken at Different Fairs in this State!
—BY—
H. M. BERNARD,
OF THE



EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY,
HAS constantly on hand all kinds of Carriages, wagons, top buggies, open buggies, Concord buggies, fine Rockaways for one and two horses, fine Family Carriages, Slide Seat Carriages, Barouches, Sulkeys, Two and Four horse Wagons, Express Wagons, Thorough Braided Wagons of all kinds.
This establishment has taken the First Premium at the State Fair in Stockton, Two First Class Premiums at Marysville, First Class Premium at the Mechanics' Fair San Francisco, and Five First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,
Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order. Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
H. M. B.
may 11-tf

Mantles! Mantles!!
Wholesale and Retail
AT THE

EMPORIUM OF FASHION.
93 J Street between Third and Fourth.
the only Cloak establishment in Sacramento. Velvet Mantles, Silk Mantles, Cloth Mantles, Linen Dusters, Lace Mantles, Opera Cloaks, Infants' Cloaks, Under Garments. THE BEST ASSORTED STOCK IN CALIFORNIA.
As we do our own Manufacturing, and receive by every steamer the Newest Goods and Latest Styles, our facilities for getting up every description of Mantles, enable us to compete favorably with any House in San Francisco. Particular attention paid to Ordered Work, and every Garment warranted to FIT.
MRS. DOUBERTY,
may 25-tf 93, J St., Sacramento.

G. K. VAN HEUSEN,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FURNITURE, MATTRESSES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, KITCHEN FURNITURE,
AND ALL KINDS OF
HOUSEHOLD FURNISHING GOODS,
No. 261 J Street, bet 7th and 8th, Sacramento.

All Goods sold CHEAPER than at any other place in Sacramento. Jobbing and repairing. Spring and Hair Mattresses of the best kind, made to order.
apl 27-3m

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

PURPOSE going East the 20th June, and desire to close up my business before leaving, and take this plan to inform my patrons, and request them to call on or before that time and settle. They may rely upon my usual indulgence for liberal arrangements; at the same time hoping that previous indulgence will insure some aid and prompt settlement.
G. W. READ.
may 11-tf

\$1,000 REWARD.

The Sureties of William N. Brooks, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of **One Thousand Dollars** for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds.
The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl 27-tf

Summons.

By Order of the County Judge.

In the District Court of the 11th judicial district, of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo. The People of the State of California, to Mary P. McKinney, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of E. F. McKinney, in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the tenth day of June, 1861, in said Court, in an action of divorce; wherein Plaintiff prays the Court for a decree annulling and dissolving the bonds of matrimony hitherto existing between you and this Plaintiff and for costs, and for other and further relief. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded herein. In testimony whereof, I, J. T. Daly, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1861.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
june 29-3m*

C. C. WARNER & CO.,
At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J streets, Sacramento.
DEALERS IN
Groceries and Provisions,
and all kinds of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited. We are also extensive dealers in **CALIFORNIA HONEY.** Choice Dairy Salt constantly on hand.
All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention.
C. C. WARNER & CO.,
Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento.
june 29-3m

Z. GARDNER,
LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O Streets,
Sacramento.
IMPORTER OF
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,
And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.
Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing.
jan 5-6m

T. H. REYNOLDS'
LIVERY and SALE STABLE,
Front Street Knight's Landing.
THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a
SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,
at the above place, where he is ready at all times, both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call.
Stock fed by the day, week or month.
T. H. REYNOLDS.
N. B. Horses and buggies furnished to go to any part of the country, on the shortest notice.
H. T. R.
may 11-tf

R. H. CAMPBELL. J. B. IRVINE.
IRVINE & CAMPBELL,
MANUFACTURERS OF
SODA SARSAPARILLA,
Cacheville, Yolo County,
Having our own teams, we are prepared to deliver our Sarsaparilla to any portion of the County.
All orders left with Koon & McClintock, at Knight's Landing, will be promptly attended to.
june 29-tf

BRICK YARD
AT
Knight's Landing.
ISAAC CULP,

RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State.
mar 9-tf

E. W. HAZEN,
DEALER IN
BEES AND HONEY,
—AT—
Smith's Ferry,
Yolo County.
Orders left at J. & J. W. Baldwin's will be promptly attended to.
may 25-tf

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS & BROWNELL
Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK** of

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
GROCERIES,
HARDWARE,
HATS,
CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have Selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at
Wholesale or Retail,

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT,
BARLEY,
BUTTER,
EGGS,
HAMS,
BACON AND CASH,
Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE
Our Stock and Prices Before
Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL.
Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!

SILKS FOR THE MILLION.

GREATEST SACRIFICE YET!

UNHEARD OF BARGAINS!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.
Are selling off their Silk Stock.
\$15,000 WORTH!

There never was such an opportunity to obtain Bargains!

Regular price.
Rich Silk Dresses at \$5 50, **\$12 50**
A beautiful assortment at... **7 50, 15 00**
A beautiful assortment at... **10 00, 18 00**
Some of our richest at..... **15 00, 27 50**

OUR ENTIRE SILK STOCK,
which is one of the largest in the State, at LIKE REDUCTIONS. Rich Plain Silks, at **50 cts, 75 cts and \$1,** really worth 100 per cent. more.

ALL ARE INVITED TO COME AND SEE!
O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.
83 J Street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE
Patriot's Heart Made Glad!

By the subscribers receiving from the cities of
San Francisco and Sacramento,
A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed,
Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats, Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods, Gentlemen's and Boys'

CLOTHING,
SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,
Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of
QUEEN'S-WARE,
HARD-WARE,
CROCKERY,
TIN-WARE,
CLOCKS.

WHIP STALKS,
WHIPS, AND LASHES.

And a full assortment of
GROCERIES

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once, for "we must have money."

Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,
Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860.
june 1-tf

GROVER & BAKER'S
Noiseless Sewing Machines for
Family Use and Manufacturing
Purposes.

PRICES FROM \$60 UPWARDS.
OVER 50,000 IN USE!

WE beg to assure the public that the well known reputation of these machines for Reliability will be fully sustained, and in our rapidly increasing business the same care will be faithfully exercised in every department of their manufacture. Every machine sold by us is **WARRANTED IN EVERY RESPECT.**

The public attention is respectfully requested to the following
Card from the Grover & Baker S. M. Company.

The public, in their eagerness to supply themselves with sewing machines making the Grover & Baker stitch, must not forget to purchase them of the parties who alone are authorized to sell them. All machines sewing from two spools and in which one needle only penetrates the cloth, and having a feed which allows the material to be turned at will are infringements.
GROVER & BAKER S. M. CO.

A Card from Elias Howe, Jr.
All persons are cautioned not to make, deal in, or use, any sewing machines which sew from two spools and make the stitch known as the Grover & Baker stitch, unless the same are purchased from the *Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Company*, or their Agents, Licensees, and stamped under my patent of September 10, 1848.

Said Company and their Licensees, alone, are authorized under their own patents, and my said patent, during the extended term thereof, to make and sell this kind of sewing machines, and all others are pirates upon my said patent, and will be dealt with accordingly wherever found.
ELIAS HOWE, JR.

The attention of tailors and manufacturers who prefer the "lock stitch," is called to our
Improved Shuttle Machines,
which are speedily adapted to their requirements, and **THE BEST IN USE!**

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
329 (91) Montgomery street, San Francisco.
SAMUEL JELLY,
124 J street, Sacramento.
june 29-tf

SPRING STYLES FOR
HATS!

New York and Parisian style of hats
just received by
LAMOTT & COLLINS,
Corner 2d and J streets,
Sacramento.

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and, upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at THE PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins **SELL LOWER** than any other House in the State.

They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.
All orders from the country promptly attended to.
Hats of all kinds made and repaired.
mar 16-tf

YOLO HOUSE.

Front Street,
Knight's Landing.
JOHN KOON and JAMES McCLINTOCK have leased the above house, and they would now respectfully announce to their friends and the traveling public that they will always be prepared to accommodate the traveling community and regular boarders in the very best style.

THE TABLE
will be furnished with the very best market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department.
being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR.

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the county. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. No pains will be spared to make this one of the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant houses in the country.
apl27 KOON & McCLINTOCK.

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.

ON FOURTH STREET,

Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERGH, } Proprietors.
J. B. DAYTON, }

mar23-tf.

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c. All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. apl6-tf

MATTRESS FACTORY,

68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to MICHENER'S, 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go to

MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m. Sacramento.

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!

DALE & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,
And Every Description of

Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.

Sheet, Card and Book Music!

ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY
Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of

SHEET MUSIC,
Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,
With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

Brass Instruments in great variety.
Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopeans, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Plutenas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violsins, And every description of Musical Instruments.

Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings,
Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT
By the Day, Week or Month.

DALE & CO.'S
Pioneer Music Store,
my4-3m 155 J street, Sacramento.

HARDWARE, ETC.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description; Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. * jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.

FREDERICKS & KREBS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,

No. 186 J Street,
Between Sixth and Seventh streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.

Orders from the Country Promptly attended to. dec8-tf

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,

NEW CROCKERY STORE.

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—

CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
my25-3m Sacramento.

THE BEST SELECTED STOCK

OF
CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY
GOODS.
IN SACRAMENTO.

FOR SALE CHEAP!
At No. 68 K street.

Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12½ Per Yard.
Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.
Window Shades, 25 cents.
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.
Cornices of Every Variety.
Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.
Paper Hangings at All Prices.
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short Notice.

Persons wanting anything in the House Furnishing line would do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, at

MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures, cheap. A large assortment of Gold and Silver Trimmings.

PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.
Remember—The place where Good Bargains can be made is at MICHENER'S,
jan5-3m No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th.

HOOVER & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Hardware,
Iron, Steel,
and Coal,
No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third street, and Third street bet. I and J, Sacramento.

Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment

Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agricultural Implements, Steel Hoes, Mill Saws, Etc., Etc. apl6-3m

LADY ADAMS CO'S

OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K St.,
RE-OPENED!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS
called to our very extensive stock of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.

We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.
june22-tf. FOGUS & COGHILL.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions. The largest and best stock of

MOWERS
REAPERS and
THRESHERS
in Sacramento.

Extras for the same of all descriptions.
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. june31-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

HAVING Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 101 K street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of
CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,
No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired
Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2½ cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,
In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.
50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.
—ALSO—
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co.'s" Heidsieck for sale by—
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.
—ALSO—
100 cases Sarsaparilla
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.
200 Casks Also's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
jy6-tf Sacramento.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

Farmer and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS

139 J street, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct from New York and Boston—

300 lbs Extract Licquorice,
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,
100 lbs Turkey Oidium and Iodide Potassa.

1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,
100 ozs Strychnine,
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,
150 lbs Calomel,
1100 lbs Blue Pills,
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,
275 lbs Chloroform,
Tartaric Acid,
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,
275 lbs Abua Ammonia,
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,
600 lbs Muriatric Acid,
Oil Bergamot, pure,
Oil Lemon, pure,
Oil Wintergreen, pure,
3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,
6000 lbs Alum,
1000 lbs Sulphur,
1800 lbs Tapioca,
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,
1100 lbs Alex Senna,
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,
1100 lbs Pearl Barley,
13 kgs Jamaica Ginger,
2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,
1900 lbs Flaxseed,
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,
1175 lbs Gum Camphor,
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,
100 lbs Gum Scammony,
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead, Seidlitz Powders, etc., etc.

For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.

We are now importing our Turpentine from Boston, and have our Camphene distilled fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon getting a superior article, and always at the lowest prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!

Choice Hops constantly on hand, direct from New York, by express and clippers, for sale at the lowest market prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

Paints, Oils and Varnish.

A full supply on hand, at prices to suit the times.

1900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins,
1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American Vermillion, etc., etc.,
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.

1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!

Just received from New York,
1,100,000 Soda Corks,
Bottle Corks,
1500 gross Vial Corks,
Beer Keg Corks, etc.
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Surgical Instruments.

Silk Stockings and Trusses.

Amputating Instruments,
Post Mortem Instruments,
Trepanning Instruments,
Obstetrical Instruments,
Dissecting Instruments,
Cupping Instruments,
Eye Instruments,
Pocket Instruments,
Tonsil Instruments,
Speculums,
Bougies and Catheters,
Syringes, Patent Elastic,
Abdominal Supporters,
Suspensory Bandages,
Phelps' Trusses,
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,
Marsh's Improved Trusses,
Chase's Trusses,
Hull's Trusses,
Stethoscopes,
Polypus Forceps,
Breast Pumps,
Probangs,

Silk Stockings,
Silk Knee Caps,
Silk Anklets,
French Trusses,
Infants' Trusses,
Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.

We are receiving the above goods by steamer direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Wholesale Druggists,
my4-3m Sacramento.

HARVESTING MACHINES.

Russell & Co.'s Thresher, made at Massillon, Ohio, celebrated throughout the United States as the best Threshing Machine in use—33 and 36 inch cylinders, 10 horse power.

McCormick's combined Reaper and Mower, 6, 6½ and 7 feet, greatly improved and surpassing all other cutting machines in results and durability.

Manny's combined Reaper and Mower, 6 feet cut, made by Walter A. Wood, with his improvement, and has attained universal favor in agricultural countries.

Haynes' Illinois Harvester, cuts 10 feet wide, deposits the heads into a follower, and adjustable to have any required length of stubble—an immensely effective machine.

Wood's Mower, cuts 4½ feet, very light draught; a boy and a pair of mules or ponies can run it—a "Little Giant" in the tall grass. Has taken the Grand Gold Medal of Honor and one thousand francs, at the great National trial at Vincennes, near Paris, June, 1860. At the Mecklenburg exhibition, Germany, June, 1860. First premium at the Yorkshire Agricultural Society, August, 1860. First premium at the New Jersey and Vermont State Fairs, and the limited number received in California last season gave not only satisfaction, but great gratification that such a machine could be had. The complimentary notices by letters from purchasers numerous. The low price and great efficacy of this machine makes it the farmer's helpmate, and places it within the reach of the smallest cultivators.

Wood's Patent combined Self-raking Reaper and Mower, a new machine, first that have come to California, represented as eminently practical in the self-raking process—a desideratum long sought in cutting machines.

Wood's Swather, a new machine, worked by two horses from behind; can be raised and lowered to suit; delivers the grain in very regular swath by means of bands revolving over a platform, thence gathered into gables by a rake attachment.

Spencer's Threshers, with Perigo powers; these machines, made by D. S. Spencer, are well known, have been in use in California some three years, and are regarded by those who have used them with great favor—30, 33, 36 inch cylinders, with Perigo's teeth horse powers.

Treadwell's Eight Horse Thresher, made by Spencer—a splendid machine.

Gove's Patent Hay Press, will press one and a half tons per hour.

Bradley's Patent Horse Rake. A boy old enough to ride a horse can do all the raking for a farm. One very great advantage possessed by this rake over any other, is the iron runners, which are so arranged as to keep the teeth at a proper distance from the ground, which greatly lessens the draught, and prevents the raking in of dirt, dust, old fog, or after-grass.

For the above machines we are the sole agents, and have them in liberal quantities, and can supply them to country merchants by the quantity, and to farmers on liberal terms. Parties requiring any of the above can procure them at our Branch Houses at Marysville, and at 154 and 156 J street, (formerly Stoddard's) Sacramento, and at Jones & Hewlett's, Stockton.

TREADWELL & CO.,

Northeast Corner California and Battery Streets, San Francisco.

Also, other machines, for which we are not agents, viz:

Eagle Reaper and Mower.
Hussey's Reaper.
Burrall's Reaper.
Pitt's Pattern, 8 and 10 horse—made by Nourse, Mason & Co.

Whitman's 4, 6 and 8 horse Threshers
Pitt's, Smith's, Whitman's, Field's, Emery's and Burr, Wright & Co.'s Horse Powers, together with

THE BEST STOCK

OF—

HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MILLS, PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES,

Upright and horizontal—5 to 15 horse power.
Belting, Solting Cloth, etc.,
In the country, comprising the very best kinds in use, and greatly improved in make and adaptability to the California market.
apl20-3m

N. B. JACOBS,

W. T. REYNOLDS.

N. B. JACOBS & CO.,

DEALERS IN

LOS ANGELES WINES & WINE BITTERS,
—ALSO—
Rosenbaum's Bitters, and Old Corn Whisky.

HOWARD'S BUILDING,

Corner Sansome and Commercial sts.,
San Francisco.

STANFORD BROTHERS,

Importers and Jobbers in

Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphene, Oils, &c.

Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
my25-3m Sacramento

RATHBUN & CO.,

No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th,
Sacramento.

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

Candy and Cakes,
Of every description. Also, dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Fruits.
Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand.

OREGON APPLES

Received by every steamer.

This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.