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# SEED ANNUAL 1922

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U. S. Department of Agriculture



*Halley*



*Peace*



*Schwaben*



*Baron Hulot*

## GLADIOLUS *Special Offer*

Collections of the four varieties illustrated:  
5 bulbs each, 4 varieties, 20 bulbs, \$2.50  
10 bulbs each, 4 varieties, 40 bulbs, \$4.50  
25 bulbs each, 4 varieties, 100 bulbs, \$10

McF.



**STUMPP & WALTER CO.**  
30-32 BARCLAY ST.,  
NEW YORK CITY



*Tennis Court*

## S. & W. Co.'s Grass Seed Mixtures

Produce Lawns which are Pleasing in Color,  
Perfect in Texture, and they "*Staigreen*"  
in spite of hard use.

### PRICES

Following delivered Anywhere in the U. S.

<b>Staigreen</b> Lawn Mixture: for carpet-like turf						
	Lb.	2½ lbs.	5 lbs.	12½ lbs.	25 lbs.	100 lbs
	\$0.60	\$1.40	\$2.75	\$6.50	\$12.00	\$47.50
				Qt. 4 qts.	8 qts.	Bus. 10 bus.
<b>Shady Place</b> Lawn Seed	\$0.50	\$1.75	\$3.25	\$12.00	\$115.00	
<b>Tennis Court</b> Grass Seed	.50	1.75	3.25	12.00	115.00	
<b>Terrace Sod</b> Lawn Seed	.50	1.75	3.25	12.00	115.00	

### Quantity to Order

One pound sows 20 ft. x 20 ft. (400 sq. ft.)    100 pounds sow 1 acre  
 One quart sows 15 ft. x 15 ft. (225 sq. ft.)    4 bushels sow 1 acre

*Double these quantities when turf is needed quickly*

*To Repair Turf* that is worn and jaded, use one-half these quantities

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.	10 lbs.	100 lbs.
<b>White Lawn Clover</b>	\$0.10	\$0.25	\$0.65	\$6.00	\$50.00

Following shipped at Purchaser's Expense

### Emerald Lawn Dressing

A concentrated Grass Food. Scatter 10 pounds on an area of 300 square feet; 1,000 to 1,500 pounds to the acre. Use two-thirds these quantities for renovating.

5 lbs.	10 lbs.	25 lbs.	50 lbs.	100 lbs.	500 lbs.	Ton
\$0.45	\$0.80	\$1.75	\$3.00	\$5.50	\$20.00	\$70.00

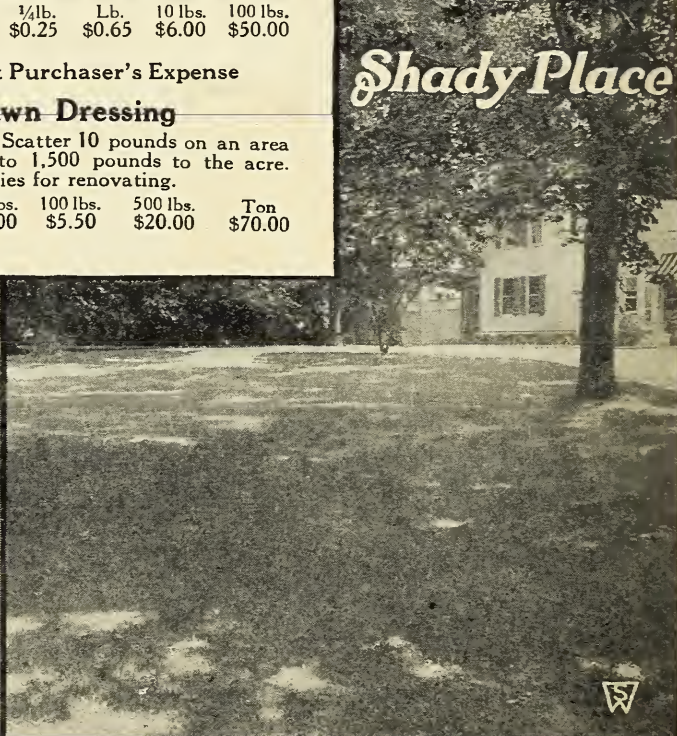
*Staigreen*



*Shady Place*



*Terrace Sod*

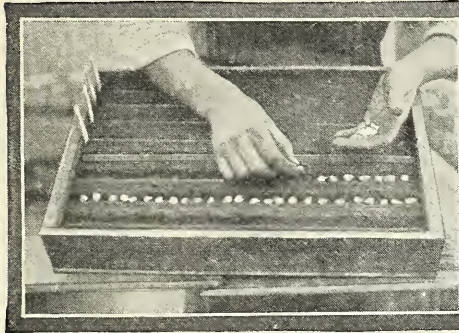


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# THE TESTING OF SEEDS To Prove Their Germination and Purity



(1) **Germination Tests.** As shipments of seeds are received from individual growers, several samples are taken, and from these samples a definite number of seeds are counted. The counted seeds are sown carefully in suitable soil.



(2) **Germination Tests.** During the winter months, greenhouses on the Stumpp & Walter testing-grounds contain thousands of seed samples being grown under natural soil conditions.



(3) **Germination Tests.** Sturdy plants resulting from the counted seeds are removed and recorded. Only those seed-stocks that are sturdy, showing a maximum vitality are passed as being suitable for sale.



(4) **Purity Tests.** All through summer, vegetables and flowers from every stock of seed produced for the Stumpp & Walter Co. are grown along to maturity, under exactly the same conditions as when cultivated in their customers' gardens.



(5) **Purity Tests.** A crop pulled and ready for inspection by our experts. Many of our seeds are "proved stocks," that is, they are not released for sale until it has been ascertained definitely that they produce the results intended.

## OUR 1922 CATALOGUE

In presenting our Annual Catalogue for your earnest consideration this year, we do so with the feeling that those who have favored us with their patronage in the past will appreciate our endeavors toward giving them the maximum service with highest quality merchandise. In the building of our business it has been our aim to make, each year, every advance possible in these directions.

One of the principal features of our business is to keep always a display of seasonable goods at our spacious stores, and we invite our patrons, who come to New York, to visit our establishment. You will find our people never too busy to talk with you.

**SPECIAL FREE DELIVERY.** We will deliver all Seeds except Peas, Beans, and Corn, and Bulbs listed in our catalogue anywhere in the United States, if your purchase amounts to One Dollar or over and when cash accompanies your order, by mail, express, or freight at our option, to your town or city. On Implements, Fertilizers, Insecticides, Plants and Potatoes, we do not pay mail, express, or freight charges, nor do we on Peas, Beans, and Corn, but a reference to the pages on which these are offered will give the slight additional charge necessary to cover cost of mailing.

**Packing.**—We make no charges for cases or packing, only for cotton and burlap bags; these we invoice at cost and make full allowance when returned, prepaid, in good condition.

**Remittances** should be made by Draft on Bank, Post-Office Order, Registered Letter, or Express Money Order. Small sums may be sent in postage stamps. We draw attention to the necessity for particular care in having name, post-office, county and state

As bearing on the above, the following remarks, taken from Bulletin No. 1232, issued October, 1921, by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, are of interest. **"Without attempting to discuss the arguments for the seedman's disclaimer pro and con, the fact remains that reputable seedsmen stand back of their seeds and do not knowingly and wilfully sell seeds that are unfit for planting purposes."**

All claims must be made within 5 days after receipt of goods

distinctly written; we are in receipt of many orders deficient in these important particulars. Charge accounts are readily opened to all persons of approved credit.

**Non-Warranty.**—We, Stumpp & Walter Co., give no warranty, express or implied, as to description, quality, productiveness, or any other matter of any seeds, bulbs, or plants we send out, and will not be responsible for the crop.

GEORGE G. STUMPP, *President*  
JULIAN H. WALTER, *Treasurer*  
WILLIAM A. SPERLING, *Secretary*

**STUMPP & WALTER COMPANY**  
30-32 Barclay Street, New York City

# The NEWEST and BEST VEGETABLES

## Varieties of Recent Introduction and Special Strains of Types that are Standard

It is our practice to grow as many samples of vegetables as we can in our trial-grounds every year. These samples are given average cultivation and are carefully watched: those that prove true to type and desirable are used to supply our customers. Once in a while we find one that shows exceptional merit, one that every up-to-date gardener should grow. These strains, which have been demonstrated superior, deserve special catalogue prominence, and they are accordingly described on this and the following three pages—opening pages of our Catalogue devoted to all that is newest and best in vegetables.

### Lima Bean, Early Giant Bush

A quick-growing variety. The short period in which this Bean matures enables it to be grown for succession, sowings being made from May 15 to July 10 in the neighborhood of New York. Other varieties of Lima Beans take so long to mature that more than one seeding is barely practical with them. The flavor of this variety is particularly refined, and the fine, luscious Beans, which are large, thick, and flat are produced in remarkable quantity. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2lb. 35 cts., 1lb. 60 cts., 2lbs. \$1.15, 5lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.**

### Bush Bean, New Stringless Refugee (Green-Pod)

This is the most satisfactory all-round Bean we know of. The old standard variety, Refugee, or 1,000-to-1, has been for many years the most generally used for midseason seeding for canning purposes, chiefly on account of its remarkable yielding properties; its shape and size too make it suitable. In this new stringless sort the heavy cropping quality has been maintained; the remarkable fine flavor has too, but the string has been entirely eliminated, giving us in Stringless Refugee the ideal Bean. It is a trifle earlier than 1,000-to-1, the pods are round, thick, and fleshy, and it is suitable alike for immediate use, for pickling, or for canning. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2lb. 25 cts., 1lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.**

### Beet, Early Wonder

A variety which has gained wide popularity among market-gardeners, and one which the amateur may also grow with every confidence. It may be sown early, and it matures very rapidly. It is so uniform in growth that the crop can be lifted practically at one time, yielding the land early and quickly for the second crop. The root is nearly globular in shape, slightly flattened. The leaves are of medium size, and the color of the flesh is deep blood red. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, 1lb. \$4.**

### Cabbage, Early Cone Savoy

In this type the firm, close, solid heart is of a conical shape, corresponding in smooth Cabbages to Early Jersey Wakefield. The leaves are heavily and deeply corrugated; in color they are a rich dark green, the center blanching to a creamy white. Of all Savoys, this is the most refined in flavor. **Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.10, 1/4lb. \$4.**

### Red Cabbage, Zenith

We consider this a great improvement on all other types of Red Cabbage. The heads are of medium size and very solid; the leaves are of fine texture with thin light ribs, the outer leaves being few and small. In color, Zenith is particularly dark, and the variety is the best we know for home pickling or for market. It is not generally known, by the way, that Red Cabbages are just as usable and just as desirable for serving as a cooked vegetable as the green sorts. **Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1, 1/4lb. \$3.50.**

### Carrots

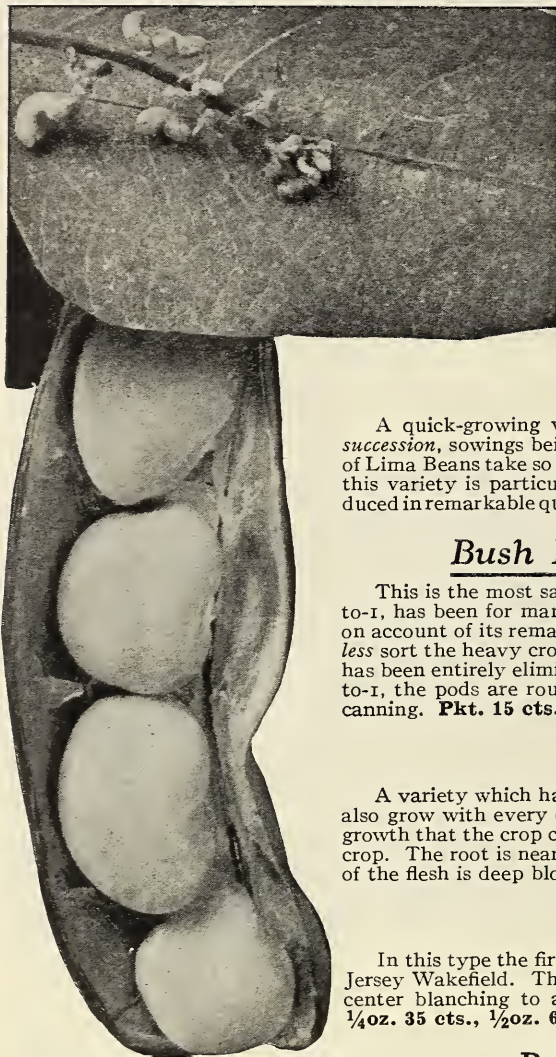
**S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Chantenay.** This is a specially refined stock producing uniformly smooth handsome deep orange roots. Although intended primarily for prize-winning, the cooking qualities of Exhibition Chantenay are similarly superior. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, 1lb. \$4.**

**S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Danvers.** A gilt-edge stock that is superior alike for the show-board and the table. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, 1lb. \$4.**

**S. & W. Co.'s Melting Marrow.** A specially fine Carrot, cylindrical in shape, practically coreless, and of wonderful butter quality. The skin is smooth, and the fine red color is carried through the entire root. This variety is recommended particularly to the notice of the private gardener for exhibition and to the commercial grower for profit. It is, further, the best Carrot we know for table quality. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, 1lb. \$4.**



S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Chantenay Carrots



New Early-Giant Bush Lima

# S. & W. Co.'s Golden Plume Celery

*The Money-Maker*

The Celery that both Amateur and Professional Gardeners have wanted so long

Once in a great while a new type of vegetable is introduced that has such merit as to at once make it a winner with the large commercial grower. Golden Plume is a winner, and it is an acquisition of which we are really proud.

For the past few seasons we had observed a **much-improved form of Golden Self-blanching** on the New York vegetable markets; there had been very little of it, but what small quantities were brought in obtained big prices, the type was so fine. We eventually traced this new variety to its source, and found it to be the result of many years' selection by one of the most successful growers in this section. The raiser had taken the **green** plants which may be found occasionally in the best stocks of Self-blanching, and had bred from them a **new golden** type remarkable for its high quality, wonderful golden color, and disease-resisting properties.

This remarkable new solid Celery is rust- and blight-proof, is early, and is larger and a better keeper than the French-grown Self-blanching. It is heavy, crisp, and tender, possessing a fine nut-like flavor. It shows the large, full plume center, and is named truly when we call it Golden Plume. In our own trial-ground tests, and in the largest commercial and private establishments in the country, it has shown right from the seedling stage its marked superiority over all other types.

The history of Golden Plume is interesting as showing the real service to the community that is performed by the observant modern seed-house. Without our efforts it is unlikely that this wonderful variety would ever have become available to the gardener and trucker.

## PRICES FOR 1922

Raiser's Original Strain

Packet .....	\$0 25
Quarter-ounce .....	3 00
Half-ounce .....	5 50
Ounce .....	10 00

SUPPLY VERY LIMITED



### New Corn, De Lue's Golden Giant

One of the parents of this fine variety is Golden Bantam, but Golden Giant more than retains the sweetness of its ancestor. It is quite as early, averages more ears to the stalk, and the ear has three times the bulk and weight, averaging 8 inches in length. Golden Giant has a 12- to 20-rowed ear against the 8-rowed ear of Bantam. The plant has the same medium-dwarf habit of Bantam, and, on account of its heavy yield, it is the one Corn for the gardener who looks for the largest production of the best quality Corn on the smallest area of ground. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., 1lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.**

### New Corn, Early Malcolm

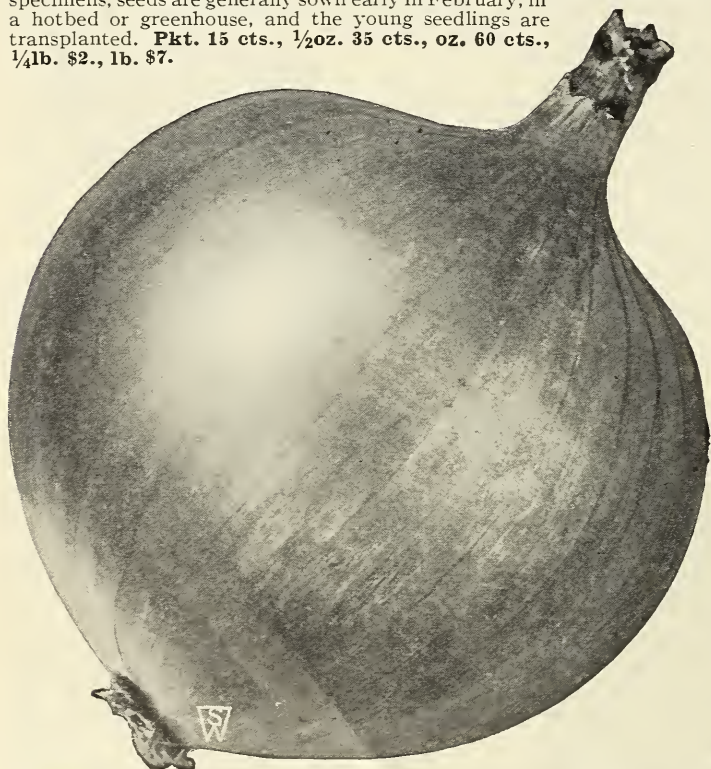
This originated at the Central Experimental Farms of the Canadian Government, being bred from Malakoff, an extremely early Russian variety. It is a Sweet Corn with a wrinkled kernel, matures in 55 days, which is approximately two weeks earlier than Golden Bantam. It is grown on stalks about 3 1/2 feet high and the ears are about 15 inches above ground, averaging 6 inches in length and containing eight to ten straight rows. The variety is high in sugar content and is delicious to the taste. Early Malcolm enables you to have Corn on the table two weeks ahead of your neighbor. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 30 cts., 1lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.**

### Muskmelon. "10/25" Salmon Tint

The Rocky Ford Muskmelon has been improved under the direction of Professor Blinn of the Colorado Experiment Station, and "10/25" is the best yet. The fruit is heavily and evenly netted, very uniform in size, rust-resisting and early; the flesh is a rich gold in the center, shading out to emerald-green near the rind. The flavor is highly aromatic and pleasing to a degree. It is claimed that once the public knows "10/25" Salmon Tint, few other varieties will be sold. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, 1lb. \$4.**

### Exhibition Onion, Gigantic Gibraltar

By far the most dependable strain of the giant type of Onion. It is somewhat similar in appearance to Prizetaker, except that it is lighter in color, and, while larger in size, is a splendid keeper and of decidedly mild flavor. In some cases the Onions have weighed 3 1/2 pounds, and are quite the largest we have ever seen. Comparative tests show that from an exhibition standpoint its longer period of growing warrants a trial against the favorite Ailsa Craig. To grow these extra-large exhibition specimens, seeds are generally sown early in February, in a hotbed or greenhouse, and the young seedlings are transplanted. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2., 1lb. \$7.**



Gigantic Gibraltar. A mammoth Onion possessing mild flavor and excellent keeping qualities



De Lue's Golden Giant. The newest, large, early Golden Sweet Corn

### Parsley, S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Curled

This Parsley is remarkable for its fine leaves and close habit. In flavor it is superior to that of any known variety, and it is very tender. The seed offered has been saved from exhibition plants only, every one of which is a perfect specimen. For garnishing or for decorating the exhibition table, this will be found unsurpassed. **Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.**

### Parsnip, S. & W. Co.'s Selected Exhibition

A splendid Parsnip for exhibition purposes. This variety, grown by a very successful exhibitor, was pronounced quite the best of five varieties sent for exhibition purposes. It is superb in form, of a beautiful pearly white color. **Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.**



**Three Wonderful Peas**

**Eight Weeks.** A remarkable super-first-early round-seeded Pea, growing 18 inches high. It may be sown on a warm, sheltered border at a time when snow is still present in other parts of the garden; the result will be Peas weeks before those obtained from the main seedings with standard varieties. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2lb. 35 cts., 1lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.**

**Market Surprise.** On vines 3 feet tall, Market Surprise bears 3 1/2-inch pods in great quantities, within 60 days from date of sowing. It is thus but four days later than the best Extra-Early, while the pods contain on an average two more Peas, and the Peas are larger. They are of truly remarkable sweetness for so early a sort. Home-gardeners, as well as truckers, will find this new sort a big surprise in every way. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2lb. 35 cts., 1lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.**

**Admiral Beatty.** The parents of this splendid new English variety are Gradus and Alderman, and it is intermediate between them both in habit and season. It is 3 1/2 feet high, and the Peas are fully wrinkled and "marrowfat;" their cooking quality is excellent. The pods are long and pointed, contain nine or ten Peas, and are produced in great abundance. **Pkt. 25 cts., 1/2lb. 40 cts., 1lb. 75 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.40, 5 lbs. \$3.25, 15 lbs. \$9.50.**

**Spinach, S. & W. Co.'s Emerald Standing**

A very large and vigorous type of compact, flat, spreading growth. The leaves are large, thick, slightly crumpled, very fleshy, and carried on long stems. The color is a very dark green. The most important point about this Spinach, however, is that it stands fully one month longer than any other variety before bolting to seed. In spite of this, it is quite early to mature, and it is ready for cutting most as soon as Bloomsdale. We predict a heavy demand for Emerald Standing by truckers, market gardeners, private gardeners, and amateurs. Seed is obtainable only in limited quantity. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., 1lb. \$2.50.**

**S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Strain of New Globe Tomato**

Unquestionably the highest standard of perfection yet attained in a Tomato. If you want to limit yourself to any one sort, select this one and results in the Tomato patch next summer will convince you of the wisdom of your choice.

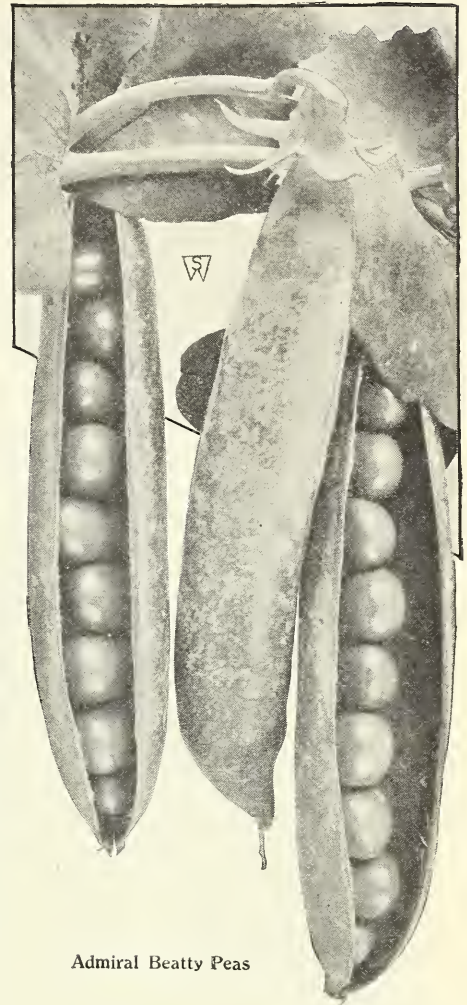
Our strain of New Globe is uniformly early. Within 10 days after Earliana, or June Pink, the first of its deep rose-colored fruits become ripe. From then on, until frost kills the last flowers, this strain of Globe bears magnificent crops of fruits.

The plants are extremely prolific, especially if trained to stakes and pruned.

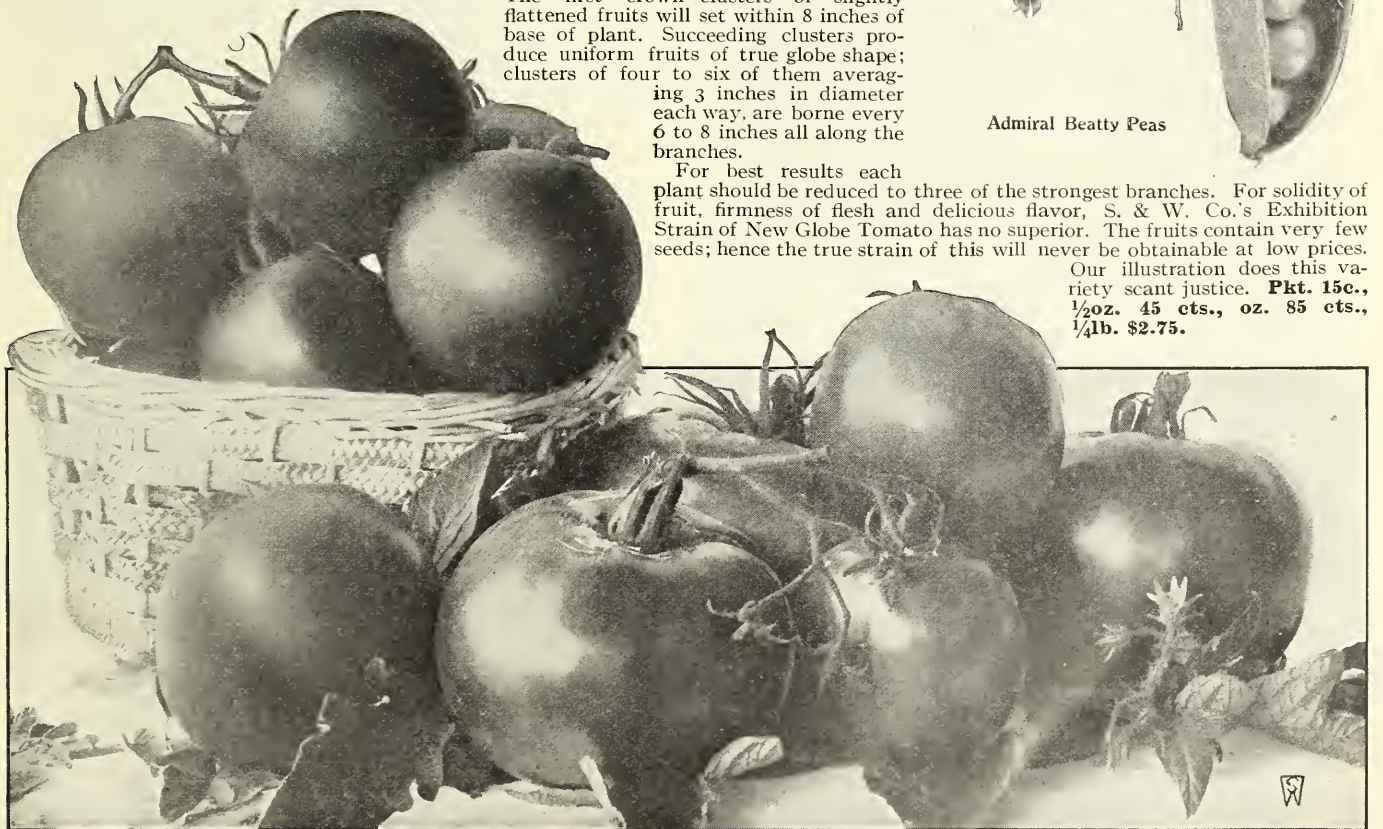
The first crown clusters of slightly flattened fruits will set within 8 inches of base of plant. Succeeding clusters produce uniform fruits of true globe shape; clusters of four to six of them averaging 3 inches in diameter each way, are borne every 6 to 8 inches all along the branches.

For best results each plant should be reduced to three of the strongest branches. For solidity of fruit, firmness of flesh and delicious flavor, S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Strain of New Globe Tomato has no superior. The fruits contain very few seeds; hence the true strain of this will never be obtainable at low prices.

Our illustration does this variety scant justice. **Pkt. 15c., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 85 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**



Admiral Beatty Peas



S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Strain of New Globe. A Tomato which, for solidity of fruit, firmness of flesh and delicious flavor, has no superior

# Stumpp & Walter Co.'s Vegetable Seeds

It has always been our endeavor to list only such sorts of Vegetable Seeds as, from our tests, we have found to be of superior merit; and, while we have in many instances not listed certain varieties, which have been struck out on account of being out of date, we have in every instance listed a superior sort which we can recommend as being more satisfactory both for the market and the home garden.

WE STRONGLY RECOMMEND ALL VARIETIES LISTED IN BOLD TYPE

## ASPARAGUS ROOTS

The demand for Asparagus as an early spring vegetable is becoming quite popular. It is generally thought that it requires too much space for growing, but a plot 6 feet wide and 50 feet long will be sufficient to plant 100 of our Mammoth roots, sufficient for an ordinary family. Roots of this age should be planted, as they will yield Asparagus quickly.

**CULTURE.**—Dig a trench, 1½ feet deep and 1 foot wide, and fill in about 4 inches with well-rotted manure, tread down firmly. On this put about 5 inches of good, rich soil, and then lay the roots in, about 18 ins. apart, taking care to spread well, having the crown in an upright position. Cover to within 4 inches of the top of the trench and, as the plants grow, gradually fill the trench to the surface. For spacing between the rows allow 18 ins.

### PEDIGREED WASHINGTON ASPARAGUS

Originally developed by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, further selected and improved. It is rust-resistant, particularly vigorous, and of wonderful quality. The shoots are large, straight, *dark green* in color and with a heavy purple over-tone; the tight, firm tips do not begin to open out until well out of the ground. Pedigreed Washington Asparagus stands ahead of all other varieties as a standard for the home- or market-garden.

**Extra choice roots, \$6 per 100, \$50 per 1,000**

**Conover's Colossal, Columbian Mammoth White and**

#### Palmetto

	100	1,000
<b>Selected Roots</b> .....	\$1 50	\$12 00
<b>Extra-choice Roots</b> .....	2 50	20 00
<b>Mammoth Roots</b> .....	3 50	30 00

## ASPARAGUS SEED

One ounce will plant about 50 feet of drill

**Conover's Colossal.** A mammoth green sort of the largest size and of good quality. The best of the old kinds. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.**

**Columbian Mammoth White.** A sport from Conover's Colossal. It produces pure white shoots and requires no artificial blanching. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.**

### ARTICHOKE One ounce will produce 500 plants

The scales and bottom of the flower-heads are eaten, either boiled or raw, as a salad. The young suckers are sometimes tied together and blanched and served in the same manner as asparagus. The plants thrive best in deep, rich soil where the water will not lodge in winter-time. Sow seeds indoors, and pot up similar to tomatoes, setting out in May, in rows 3 feet apart, leaving 2 to 3 feet between the plants. Some flower-buds may be had the first year. Cover with ashes and leaves in winter. Usually bears best the second year.

**Large Green Globe.** The best variety. Pkt. 25 cts., ½oz. 90 cts., oz. \$1.50, ¼lb. \$5.

### ARTICHOKE ROOTS

**Jerusalem Artichoke.** Distinct from the Globe, and propagated by and for the tubers. Plant in rows, 3 feet apart and 1 foot apart in the row, and cultivate occasionally. Allow the tubers to remain in the ground until needed. Used for feeding stock or pickling, or may be served boiled, like new potatoes. Qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2.



# LIMA BEANS

## BEANS

½lb. equals about ½pint  
1 lb. equals about 1 pint  
2 lbs. equal about 1 quart  
15 lbs. equal about 1 peck

## Dwarf Bush

One pound will plant 50 to 100 feet of drill

If wanted by mail, add 5 cts. per ½pound, 10 cts. per pound, and 15 cts. per 2 pounds to the prices listed

**Fordhook.** A form of the popular Challenger or Potato Lima, and earlier. Both pods and Beans are almost twice the size of the Kumerle or Dreer's Bush Lima. Pods measure 4 to 5 inches, frequently containing 4 fine Beans of the finest flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.**

**New Improved Bush Lima.** Similar to Burpee's Bush Lima except that pods are larger in size and are well filled with larger and thicker Beans. A far greater producer; growth more vigorous; the blossom-bearing stalks are thrown well out of the foliage, and the Beans are ready for picking a full week earlier. **½lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.**

**Early Giant.** (See Novelties, page 2.) **Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.**

**Dreer's Bush (Dwarf Potato Lima).** A thick, almost round Bean, the pods growing close together on the vines. **½lb. 30 cts., lb. 55 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.05, 5 lbs. \$2.60, 15 lbs. \$7.70.**

**Henderson Bush Lima.** Both pods and Beans are small, but they are produced in large quantities. The standard Lima for canning. **½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

**Prolific Bush Lima.** Of the same type as Henderson, equally prolific and equally suitable for canning, but decidedly larger. **½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.**

**CULTURE OF LIMA BEANS.**—Don't waste your seed by sowing Lima Beans before all danger of frost is over and the soil is thoroughly warm. Sow **Bush sorts** in rows 2 feet apart and about 3 inches deep, putting the Beans 2 inches apart in the row "eye down," later thinning so that the plants stand 6 to 8 inches apart. For **Pole varieties** put six seeds in each hill, arranging the hills 3 feet apart each way. They require a pole 7 feet high, and when the vines have reached the top, pinch them and so increase the yield. Some gardeners plant under glass and transplant about the time seeds are usually sown. Limas always do best on a nice, rich, loamy soil.

Fordhook Bush Lima Beans

Surplus stock may be ripened on the vines, dried and kept for winter use.

## LIMA BEANS (Pole)

One pound will plant 50 hills

If wanted by mail, add 5c. per ½pound, 10c. per pound, and 15c. per 2 pounds to the prices listed

**S. & W. Co.'s Green-seeded.** The vine is very strong, of vigorous growth, with many large runners or branches, producing a great many fine pods which are closely filled with large Beans. The pods contain from three to four Beans, a large proportion containing four. This is a broad-seeded Bean, much thicker than the ordinary Pole Lima. It is a plump, well-developed seed and comes nearer to having every Bean perfect than any other Pole Lima. The green tint is a distinctive feature of this Bean, for it retains this tint in the dry state to a greater extent than usual, which indicates the fine qualities which it possesses, being fine-flavored and more tender when cooked than white-seeded Beans, and making it more pleasing to gardeners and housekeepers. It is the most perfect Pole Lima. **½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.25.**

**Early Leviathan.** The earliest variety of Pole Lima; produces pods in clusters. A splendid variety where the season is short. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

**Challenger, or Potato.** Early and more prolific than the large Lima; a small Bean of decidedly excellent flavor. **½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

**Ford's Mammoth.** Very large pods, frequently measuring 9 inches long; Beans flat and large; fine for the home-garden; productive and of good flavor. **½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

S. & W. Co.'s Green-seeded Pole Lima Beans

# DWARF or BUSH BEANS

One pound will plant  
100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Plant as soon as danger of frost is over, placing the seeds 2 to 3 inches apart in drills and about 2 ½ inches deep. The rows should be about 2 ½ feet apart, and the soil slightly hilled, to insure good drainage and keep the Beans from touching the ground. Most Beans should be picked when about 4 inches long. Frequent pickings insure a more prolonged bearing season. Avoid jerking the plant, as this frequently disturbs young feeding roots. Use the finger-nails to sever the stems. Do not pick when bushes are wet, as this may cause blight and rust. For succession in the home-garden plant 30 feet of row every other week up to August 1.

## GREEN-PODDED BEANS

If wanted by mail, add 5c. per ½ pound, 10c. per pound, and 15c. per 2 pounds to the prices listed

**Bountiful.** To this Bean belongs the distinction of being one of the best flat, Green-podded Bush Beans; very prolific and a continuous bearer from early spring to late fall. It is tender and of delicious flavor. Is an entirely stringless as the breeder has been able to make a flat, green-podded Bean. Its pods contain a little more fiber than Stringless Green-Pod of like age, but they average large and are entirely stringless until they become longer than 5 inches. One of the earliest Bush Beans. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 30 cts., 2 lbs. 55 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.35, 15 lbs. \$3.95.**

**Stringless Green-Pod.** This Bean remains among the very best first-early round-podded Bush Beans. A very free bearer; entirely stringless; averages 5 inches long and is slightly curved. A handsome sort, borne on a healthy plant which stands dry weather well. **½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

**Giant Stringless Green-Pod.** Pods greatly resemble those of Stringless Green-Pod. Fully an inch longer in size and a trifle earlier. A variety that is largely grown for the market on account of its size and splendid shape. Splendid sort for succession when planted with Stringless Green-Pod. **½lb. 25c., lb. 40c., 2 lbs. 75c., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

**Black Valentine.** A Bean which has been planted extensively in the South on account of its heat-resisting qualities. Matures early, producing long, round, straight pods, which are tender when quite young. Perfects the crop all at once, hence valuable as a market sort. **Pkt. 10c., ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 30 cts., 2 lbs. 55 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.35, 15 lbs. \$3.95.**

**Early Red Valentine.** This variety is valuable on account of its earliness. Pods very fleshy, round and saddle-backed, with slight strings. Bushes grow uniformly about 15 inches in height and produce a large crop. **½lb. 20 cts., lb. 30 cts., 2 lbs. 55 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.35, 15 lbs. \$3.95.**

**Dwarf Horticultural.** Pods are medium in length, slightly curved, and when nearly developed are splashed with bright red on a yellow skin. The green-shelled Beans are of fair size, tender, and fine flavored. **½lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.**

**Ruby Horticultural.** A much-improved form of Dwarf Horticultural and a favorite with the market-gardener. As a Snap Bean the pods are thicker and more meaty than the type, and they have no strings. There is also no better *Shell Bean* than this variety. **½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

**Longfellow.** Extra-early, producing long, round, green pods which are tender, brittle, and stringless when young. **½lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.**

**Refugee, or 1,000-to-1.** One of the latest Beans. The pods are nearly round, light green, 5 inches long, terminating in a slender point; fleshy, brittle, and mild in flavor, with but slight strings. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.**

**Stringless Refugee.** (See Novelties, page 2.) **Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.**

## BEANS FOR DRY SHELLING

**Pea, or Navy.** A snowy white variety of uniform small size. The plants grow upright and bear the pods well off the ground. A field Bean of which large acreages are grown. **½lb. 20c., lb. 30 cts., 2 lbs. 55 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.35, 15 lbs. \$3.95.**

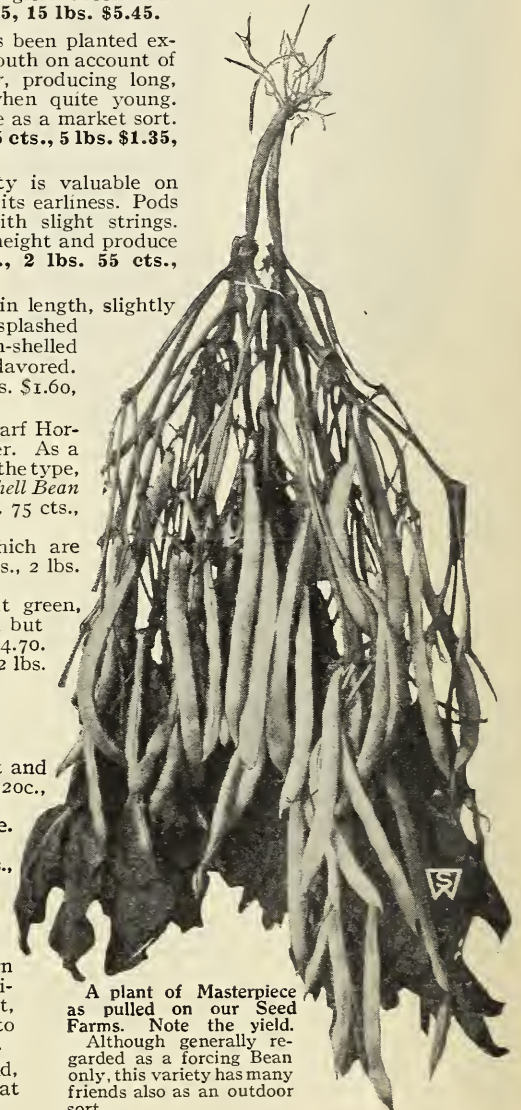
**Boston Marrow.** A Bean of larger size than the Pea or Navy, but not as productive. **½lb. 20 cts., lb. 30 cts., 2 lbs. 55 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.35, 15 lbs. \$3.95.**

**Red Kidney.** An excellent variety for baking. **½lb. 20 cts., lb. 30 cts., 2 lbs. 55 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.35, 15 lbs. \$3.95.**

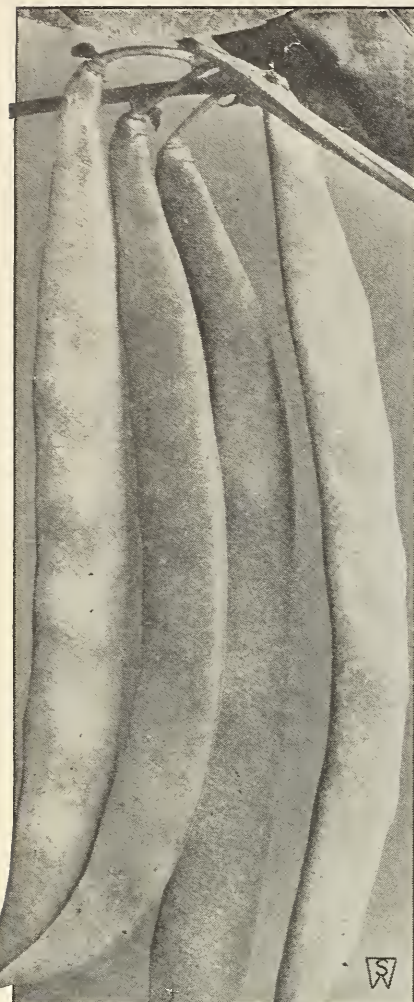
## FORCING BEANS

**Masterpiece.** We offer the true strain of this fine English variety, carefully grown by experts under our supervision. Masterpiece is of splendid constitution, a quick grower and very prolific, the pods attaining a length of over 7 inches, straight, tender, meaty and stringless. As a quick grower under glass, Masterpiece is difficult to beat. Bean thick-flat. **½lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1, 2 lbs. \$1.90, 5 lbs. \$4.75, 15 lbs. \$14.15.**

**S. & W. Co.'s Wonder.** Of fine color and refined flavor. The pods are round, average 6 inches in length, and they are borne in great abundance. **½lb. 35 cts., lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.**



A plant of Masterpiece as pulled on our Seed Farms. Note the yield. Although generally regarded as a forcing Bean only, this variety has many friends also as an outdoor sort.



Bountiful Green-Podded Beans

## DWARF or BUSH WAX-PODDED BEANS

One pound will plant 100 feet of drill

If wanted by mail, add 5 cts. per ½ pound, 10 cts. per pound, 15 cts. per 2 pounds

**Sure-Crop Stringless Wax.** The plant grows to a large size and, having a strong, thick stem, stands up well even during a long season of stormy weather, thus protecting the pods from dirt and dampness. It is very productive, bearing in great abundance large, handsome, golden yellow pods which are stringless and tender at all stages of development. Being very hardy, the seed may be planted early. **Sure-Crop** is more rust-proof and will stand a longer season of damp, wet weather than any other Stringless Wax Bean. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Hardy Wax.** One of the best round-podded stringless Wax Beans ever evolved. The plants have thick, leathery leaves which resist cold, blight and plant diseases to a marked degree. Within 65 or 70 days of planting, Hardy Wax bears immense crops of slightly curved deep yellow pods. Remains in bearing for a remarkably long period. **Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 30 cts., lb. 55 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.05, 5 lbs. \$2.60, 15 lbs. \$7.70.**

**Brittle Wax.** Without a doubt the earliest of all Wax Beans; also a great cropper. The bushes are remarkably hardy and extremely prolific, while the pods are fleshy and entirely stringless, often measuring 4½ to 6 inches long. They are broad and solid, tender, brittle and entirely stringless at all stages of growth. The pods have white seeds showing only a small black dot at the eye and where a surplus is allowed to ripen fully they make excellent Shell Beans. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.25.

**New Kidney Wax.** The fleshy pods are flattened in form, from 6 to 7 inches in length, ½inch broad and ⅜inch thick; the color is a rich lemon-yellow. Under ordinary field culture the plants produce nearly twice as many pods as the Wardwell. The pods are remarkable for their meatiness, fine flavor, brittleness and absolute freedom from strings or tough fiber. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

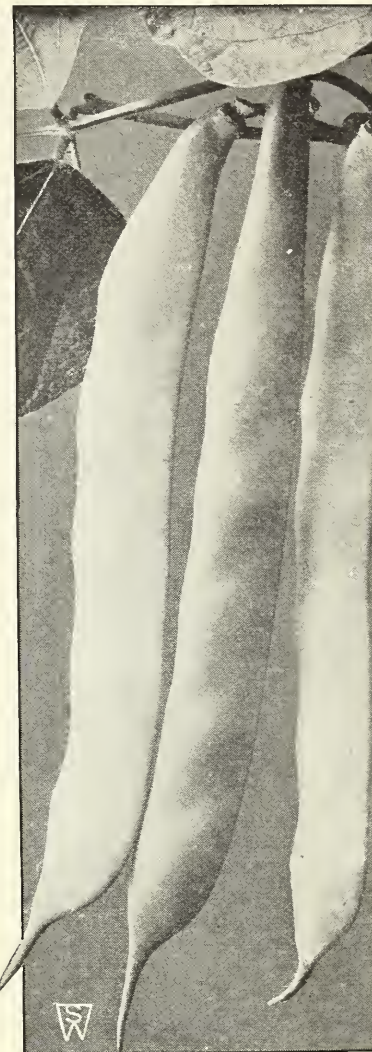
**New Hodson Wax.** A distinctly late variety, bearing enormous quantities of flat but fleshy pods of a creamy yellow color. The plant is vigorous, and comes into bearing in from 80 to 85 days from date of sowing the seeds. The pods of this variety often measure 7 to 8 inches in length and are remarkably free from spot or rust. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Improved Golden Wax.** A very early variety with flat, golden pods. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.**

**Improved Black Wax.** The pods are round, and they are yielded in large quantities; early. ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.

**Davis White Wax.** Long, straight, handsome pods. The seed is white and excellent for green shelling and for baking. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Wardwell Kidney Wax.** Extra early; long, flat, waxy pods. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.



Sure-Crop Stringless. A fine flat-podded Wax Bean

## BROAD BEANS

**Windsor.** The heavy pods are produced in pairs and usually contain three seeds. They are prepared for the table in the same way as Limas. As a matter of fact, Windsor Beans are sometimes termed the English Lima, but differ from all other American types in that they are **not sensitive** to cold. Good results are only obtainable from seedlings made in **early spring** on strong retentive soil. ½lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.

## POLE or RUNNING BEANS

One pound will plant 200 hills

**Old Homestead (Green Kentucky Wonder).** An improved sort of this well-known Bean. The pods are entirely stringless and of silvery green color, hanging in large clusters from the top to the bottom of the pole. One of the most prolific. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.**

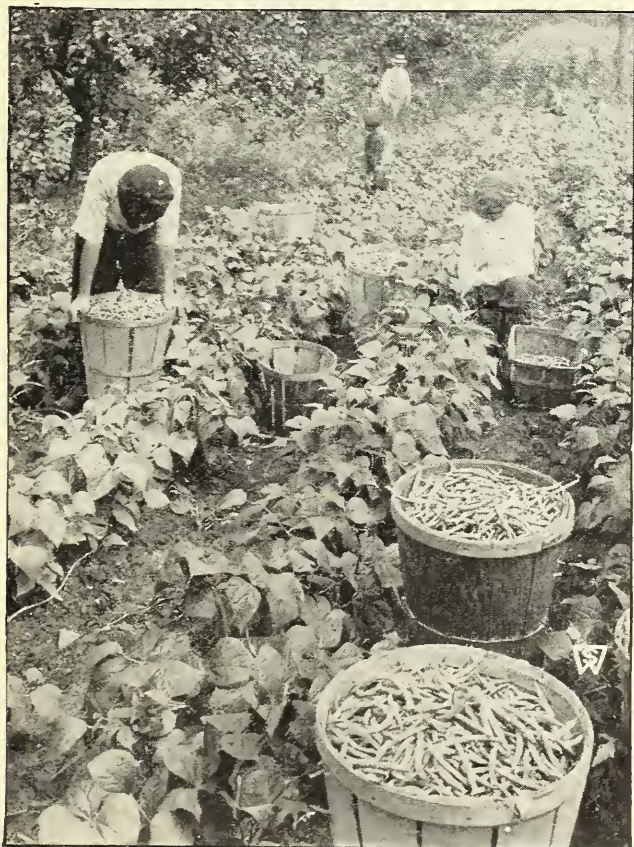
**Golden Cluster Wax.** The leading early Wax Pole Bean. Pods are tender and of fine flavor. Few Beans equal this as a "snap sort" while young, or as a dry, pure white Shell Bean for winter use. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.**

**Kentucky Wonder Wax.** A Pole Bean that is quicker to yield from seeding than most others. The long pods are meaty, brittle, and of good flavor. ½lb. 25c., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**Lazy Wife.** Green-Pod. The best late, green-podded Pole Bean. The pods are of a medium dark green; broad, thick, very fleshy and entirely stringless. ½lb. 25c., lb. 45c., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**Scarlet Runner.** Green-Pod. Bright scarlet flowers. **Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**

**Yard-Long Asparagus.** A remarkable Bean, yielding narrow rounded pods of enormous length. The quality is excellent. **Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 50 cts., lb. 85 cts.**



Hardy Wax. A new, stringless, round-podded variety remarkable for its heavy yielding properties. See text above

**NOTE.** We now offer Beans by weight instead of measure: one pound is equal to about one pint, two pounds to about one quart.

# BEETS

One ounce will sow 100 feet of drill; 5 to 6 pounds to the acre

**CULTURE.**—Seed should be sown the latter part of April. The ground should be spaded well and deep, placing rows about 18 inches apart, and the drills 1 inch deep. Cover the seed carefully and firm in the ground by walking over the drills. When seedlings appear about 3 inches above ground, thin out to about 4 inches between the plants so as to give ample room for the proper development of the bulbs. Beets are best for pulling when about 2 inches in size. Successive sowings may be made up to the middle of July.

## ROUND TYPES

**Eclipse.** An extra-early sort which produces Beets sixty days from sowing. Of uniform, dark rosy red; top-shaped; easily pulled. Flesh dark purplish red with rose zones; remains in table condition for ten days, when it becomes tough. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Extra-Early Egyptian.** A variety which grows very quickly, producing roots of fine quality, flat and smooth. They are pulled when 2 inches in diameter. **Pkt. 10c., oz. 20c., 1/4lb. 65c., lb. \$2.**

**Crosby's Original Egyptian.** One of the most widely grown turnip-shaped Beets in cultivation today. Will produce Beets ready for pulling within two or three days after Eclipse. The smooth, dark red roots are topped with light green foliage, which is prominently speckled with dark red. The flesh is carmine, handsomely marked with white zones, very tender and of uniformly sweet quality. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Early Wonder.** A variety which has gained wide popularity among market-gardeners, and one which the amateur may also grow with every confidence. It may be sown early, and it matures very rapidly. It is so uniform in growth that the crop can be lifted practically at one time, yielding the land early and quickly for the second crop. The root is nearly globular in shape, slightly flattened. The leaves are of medium size, and the color of the flesh is deep blood red. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.**

**Detroit Dark Red.** Extended experience has shown that this Beet comes nearer the ideal than any other, and where but one variety is used this should be the first choice. The round, dark red globe roots are uniformly smooth. The flesh of the very young Beets is almost black-red, turning to dark crimson with dark purple zones as the Beets grow larger. When cooked, the Beets are of an appetizing dark red and very sweet. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Crimson Globe.** In about 70 days from planting one-fourth of the Beets in the Crimson Globe row will be ready for table use. A peculiarity of this and the next variety is that the Beets do not all come to the eatable size at the same time, some growing faster than others, thereby lengthening the period of perfection. Flesh bright red with light purple zones. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Model Red Globe.** About the same season as Crimson Globe. This forms symmetrical roots of dark red that are models of smoothness. It grows quickly past the 2-inch size, and is good for a week to 10 days in the overgrown stage. It differs from Crimson Globe in having almost purplish crimson flesh with little indication of zones. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Edmand's Blood Turnip.** Very regular in shape, deep blood-red, and exceedingly sweet. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**S. & W. Co.'s Winter Keeper.** A distinct strain of a main-crop, globe-shaped Beet produced by many years of painstaking selection on the part of a grower who takes particular pride in striving after high ideals in seed selection. Two leading characteristics make this Beet worthy of any gardener's time and space: the uniformly excellent flavor of its flesh at all stages of development and the remarkable manner in which this quality is preserved during winter storage. Beets are almost globe-shaped, tapering somewhat toward the root. The flesh is dark red, sweet and tender at all stages of growth regardless of size. They may be stored in a cellar or pit until the spring, and will cook more tender and sweet than ordinary varieties will when taken from the garden. (See illustration on opposite page.) **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.**

## HALF-LONG AND LONG TYPES

**Half-Long Blood.** An entirely distinct variety. The roots are symmetrical, somewhat pear-shaped, smooth and handsome; flesh a rich, dark red, very sweet, never becoming woody. Economical where little ground is available. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

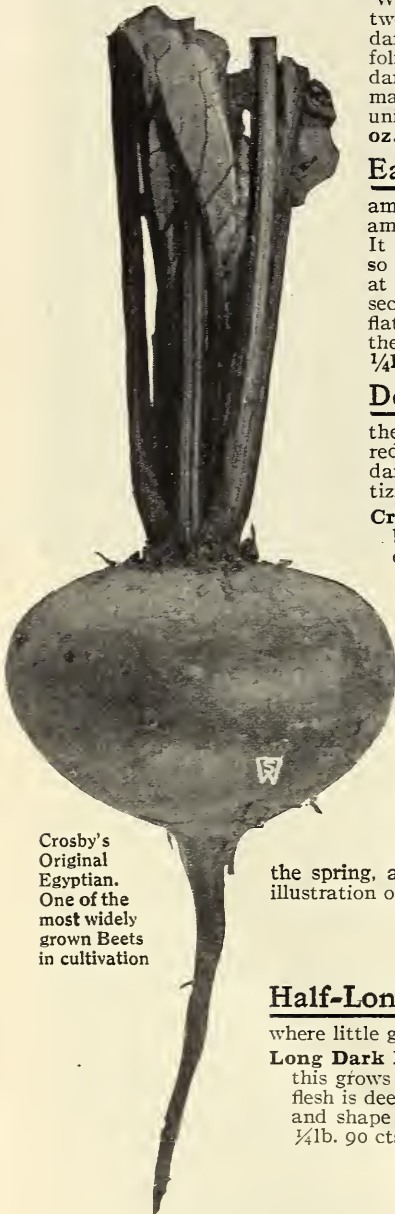
**Long Dark Blood.** (Out of ground.) A late variety the root of which is over a foot long. Five inches or more of this grows out of the ground, and the harvesting of the Beet is therefore not attended with much difficulty. The flesh is deep red in color, sweet, and of high quality; it keeps in fine condition through into the winter, and its size and shape obviously make it the most economical sort where garden space is limited. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

## Cow Beets (Mangels) and Sugar Beets

See Root Crops on pages 42 and 43



Detroit Dark Red.  
The best general  
purpose Beet.



Crosby's  
Original  
Egyptian.  
One of the  
most widely  
grown Beets  
in cultivation

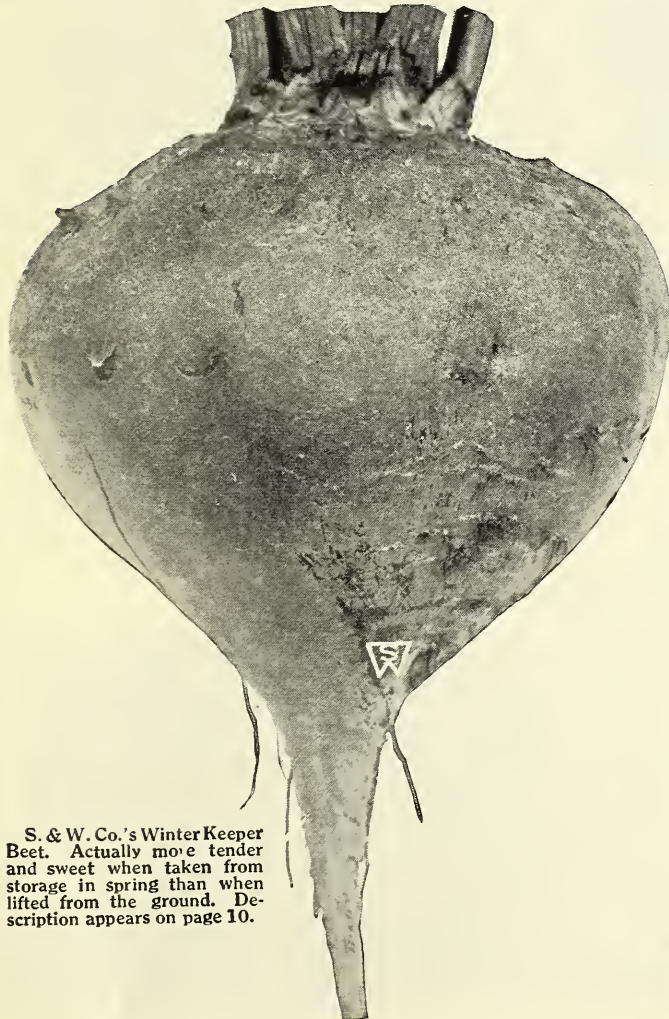


S. & W. Co.'s Favorite Brussels Sprouts

**BRUSSELS SPROUTS** One ounce will produce about 3,000 plants

**CULTURE.**—Sow in May, in shallow drills, 1 inch deep and 12 inches apart. Transplant in July. When the crown, or top sprout is beginning to head, pinch it out, to admit of the whole strength being thrown into the side shoots. Very hardy. This is a delicious vegetable and should find a place in every garden; greatly improved by first frosts.

**S. & W. Co.'s Favorite.** New. Semi-dwarf, thickly covered with sprouts by the end of September; excellent. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2 oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.40, lb. \$5.



S. & W. Co.'s Winter Keeper Beet. Actually more tender and sweet when taken from storage in spring than when lifted from the ground. Description appears on page 10.

**CARDOON**

A vegetable that is grown somewhat like celery and served after the manner of asparagus. Sow in the open ground in May, and thin or transplant the seedlings so that they stand 2 1/2 feet, one from the other, in rows 4 feet apart. A catch-crop such as beans, lettuce or beets may be taken between the rows. At the end of the summer, and two or three weeks before using, it is necessary to blanch the Cardoons. The heads of the plants are tied together, straw is piled against them, and the surrounding soil is then heaped up against the straw. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**CHERVIL**

One ounce will sow 150 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—The curled Chervil is cultivated like parsley and used for garnishing and flavoring soups and salads.

**Moss Curled Extra.** Pkt. 10c., oz. 25c., 1/4 lb. 80c., lb. \$2.50.

**CRESS**

(Pepper Grass)

One ounce will sow 100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow early in the spring. The leaves are crisp, tender, and pungent in flavor. Sow at short intervals for succession, as it soon runs to seed. **Curled, or Pepper Grass.** Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4 lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**True Erfurt Water Cress.** Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2 oz. 35 cts., oz. 55 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.95, lb. \$7.

**CHICORY**

**Witloof, or French Endive.**

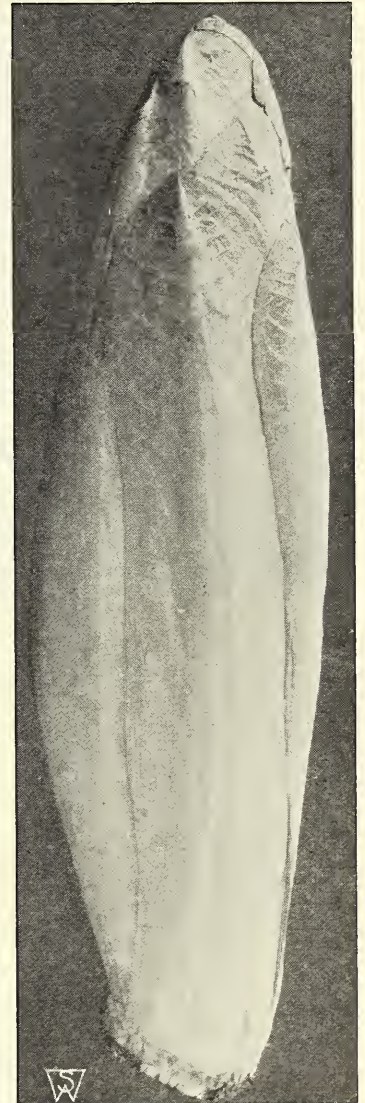
A winter salad, most delicious served with French dressing and eaten like Cos lettuce. The seed should be sown in the open ground not later than June, in drills 12 to 18 inches apart, thinning out the plants so that they will not stand closer than 3 inches. The plant forms long, parsnip-shaped roots, which should be lifted in the fall, cutting off the leaves about 1 1/2 inches from the neck and shortening the roots by cutting off the bottoms to within 8 inches of the neck. The roots should then be planted in a trench 16 to 18 inches deep in a dark, warm cellar or under a greenhouse bench, and placed upright about 1 1/2 to 2 inches apart, which will allow the neck of the root to come within 9 inches of the level of the trench. The trench should be filled with a light soil, and if a quicker growth is desired, this can be accomplished by a mulch of fresh manure about 2 feet deep. It requires about one month to force the roots. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

**Common, or Wild (Barbe de Capucin).** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

**Large-rooted Magdeburg.** Cultivated for the roots. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4 lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

For Endive, see page 20.

WITLOOF ROOTS for forcing are offered on page 40



Witloof, or French Endive. From seeds sown in spring or early summer, roots are produced, and from these roots the well-known Witloof is forced during winter.

# CABBAGE

One ounce will produce about 3,000 plants

**CULTURE.**—Sow early kinds in hotbeds in February and March, and in the open ground during April and May. Late varieties for fall and winter use should also be sown in May. Early sorts may be planted in rows 2 feet apart, with 20 inches between plants in the row; late kinds should stand at least 2 feet each way. To be well grown, Cabbages require a deep, rich, loamy soil, but should it be too rich some late kinds may show signs of bursting. If this occurs, push the plants over to one side and so check their growth. For spring use, sow early kinds in September; when large enough to handle, transplant into a coldframe.

Savoy Cabbages are considered the most delicately flavored of all. Their cultivation offers no particular problems, but it is well to sprinkle them regularly with Slug-Shot, since the Cabbage worm is more than fond of Savoy on account of their superior quality.



Improved Jersey Wakefield Cabbage

## LATE CABBAGES FOR WINTER STORAGE

**Danish Drumhead.** Averages much larger size than the Ballhead; is about two weeks earlier; fine-grained and sweet-flavored; the best Cabbage for winter use. Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.10, 1/4lb. \$4.

**Large Late Flat Dutch.** One of the most reliable in cultivation for winter use; produces immense heads of the finest quality; splendid keeper. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 55 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.

**Autumn King.** We believe this to be one of the finest strains of Cabbage ever offered. It produces regular, even heads of enormous size. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.25.

## RED CABBAGES

**Mammoth Rock Red.** This is by far the best, largest and surest-heading Red Cabbage ever introduced. The plant is handsome, with numerous spreading leaves. The head is large, round, very solid. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., 1/2oz. 55 cts., oz. 90 cts., 1/4lb. \$3.

**Red Zenith.** (See Novelties, page 2.) Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1, 1/4lb. \$3.50.

## SAVOY CABBAGES

**Early Dwarf Ulm.** A small, quick-growing variety for early use. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., 1/2oz. 55 cts., oz. 95 cts., 1/4lb. \$3.25.

**American Drumhead Savoy.** None of the late-growing varieties can begin to equal in flavor this sort for family use; heads large. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.

**Early Cone Savoy.** (See Novelties, page 2.) Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.10, 1/4lb. \$4.

## PE-TSAI, CHINESE or "CELERY" CABBAGE

Pe-Tsai produces beautiful, crisp, celery-like heads that somewhat resemble Cos lettuce. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.70, lb. \$6.

## EARLY AND MIDSEASON

### S. & W. Co.'s Famous Early Conical.

An extremely early variety of conical form, quite distinct from any other on the market. An ideal variety for private gardens, producing solid heads sooner than other varieties and requiring less space than most kinds. Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.10, 1/4lb. \$4.

**Improved Early Jersey Wakefield.** While this variety is not quite so early as S. & W. Co.'s Famous Early Conical, it has been long considered as the best early conical-type Cabbage which we have. The heads are hard and solid with just a few outside leaves, which are unusually thick, enabling them to stand cold weather when wintered in coldframe. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., 1/2oz. 55 cts., oz. 95 cts., 1/4lb. \$3.25.

### Charleston, or Large-Type Wakefield.

Retains all the characteristics of the Improved Early Jersey Wakefield with the added advantage of greater size. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., 1/2oz. 55 cts., oz. 95 cts., 1/4lb. \$3.25.

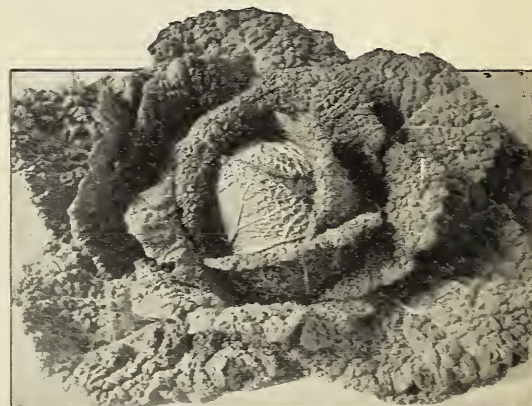
**Copenhagen Market.** The best of all early Cabbages. Stands longer without bursting than other early sorts. Everyone familiar with the Cabbage knows the old and popular Danish Ballhead, the best of all the late Cabbages. This new extra-early variety, ripening with Charleston Wakefield, also originated in Denmark, and is as good, in its class, as the old favorite Danish Ballhead. The stem is short, the head round and solid. When ready for cutting, Copenhagen Market is the heaviest of the extra-early varieties, and if left until fully mature, frequently weighs 8 to 10 pounds The leaves are small, compact and close to the head, so it will stand close planting. The inside is fine-grained, tender, pure white and compact. A leader for the home-garden and market. Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.10, 1/4lb. \$4.

**Early Spring.** A new extra-early Cabbage, with a round, flat head, coming in with the Early Jersey Wakefield, and yielding one-third more on the same space of ground than any other extra early. Heads are of uniform size and are very solid when young. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., 1/2oz. 55 cts., oz. 90 cts., 1/4lb. \$3.

**Succession.** A splendid second-early, round-headed sort, with enormous heads of exceedingly tender quality. Pkt. 15c., 1/4oz. 30c., 1/2oz. 55c., oz. 90c., 1/4lb. \$3.

**Early Summer.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 55 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.

**Early Flat Dutch.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 55 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.



American Drumhead Savoy Cabbage



# CARROT

One ounce will sow  
100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—To produce the finest crop, the land should be thoroughly manured the previous season; forked roots will result if the seed is sown on freshly manured soil. Sow the early sorts in March and April, in drills 1 inch deep and 14 inches apart; thin out to 4 inches. For main crop sow in May or beginning of June. Care should be taken, at all times, to see that soil is firm over the seeds, either by means of the feet, roller, or garden drill.

## BEST EARLY KINDS

**Early French Forcing.** The earliest variety and the one largely grown for forcing purposes. It makes a small, almost globe-shaped root of an orange-red color. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 35 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

**Early Half-Long Scarlet Nantes.** The skin is smooth, flesh red, and without any core or heart. It is excellent for forcing, and for fine quality and perfect shape can hardly be surpassed. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 95 cts., lb. \$3.25.

**Oxheart, or Guerande.** It is intermediate between Half-long and Horn varieties, and perfectly distinct. The shape is nearly oval and the color and quality all that can be desired. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**Selected Chantenay.** A very splendid type of the half-long, stump-rooted Carrot. Averages  $5\frac{1}{2}$  to 6 inches in length, broad at the neck, narrowing gradually to a blunt end. The flesh is rich orange-red, free from core, tender, fine flavored, and of excellent table quality. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Early Scarlet Horn.** Favorite for early crop but not large. Considered a good, general-purpose, all-season variety, since, sown late in the season, the roots are firm enough for winter storage. Sometimes used for forcing. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**S. & W. Co.'s Melting Marrow.** (See Novelties, page 2.) Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.

## LATE SORTS Particularly Suitable for Winter Use

**Selected Danvers.** A handsome, cylindrical-shaped Carrot of good size and stump-rooted. It is of a rich, dark orange color, grows to large size, is smooth, and has little core. It is a first-class Carrot for all soils, yields a greater weight per acre than any other variety, and is more easily harvested than the old long varieties. This selected stock we are now offering has been specially grown for market-gardeners and is sure to give satisfaction. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**S. & W. Co.'s Improved Long Red Surrey.** A great improvement on the various types of Long Orange Carrot obtained by a careful selection, for successive years, of the best-formed and deepest-colored roots. It is larger, better-flavored, of a deeper orange color, and more certain to produce a crop than any type of long Carrot; flesh very sweet and tender; very productive, and never becomes hard or woody at the heart. The roots grow very regular and smooth; they are of good size, being from 6 to 8 inches in length and 2 inches in diameter at the top, tapering gradually from the shoulder to the tip of the roots. In color, shape or size, this is the ideal sort for market-gardener's late crop. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.

**Selected Long Orange Improved.** One of the most desirable for either garden or field culture; it grows to a large size, fair specimens averaging 12 inches in length and 3 inches in diameter at the top. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**S. & W. Co.'s New Red Intermediate.** This is certainly the best main-crop Carrot. It is one of the most uniform in shape that we know, and where the soil is favorable, it will always grow clean and free from side roots. The core is small and very tender, and there is no indication of woody character at any stage of its growth. It is also entirely free from any coarse, rank flavor so common with many sorts. For private purposes it is ideal, and its yielding capacity is enormous, which, with its handsome color and fine appearance, makes it invaluable to truckers. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

## TWO CARROTS FOR PRIZE-WINNING

**Exhibition Chantenay, Exhibition Danvers.** Two fine strains of these standard varieties that have been specially grown and selected for exhibition purposes. *We refer our patrons to page 2 for description and prices.*

**Grow More Root Crops.** There is a wealth of satisfaction in being able to go to your root cellar or "pit" in the garden during the winter months and dig up vegetables that sell on the market at 10 to 25 cents for a bunch of five. Their liberal use is most essential to our physical welfare. And they are so easy to grow that they may play quite a part in reducing the cost of living in the household of anyone enjoying the advantages of a small garden.



Selected  
Danvers  
Carrot

Selected  
Chantenay  
Carrots



# CAULIFLOWER

One ounce will produce about 3,000 plants

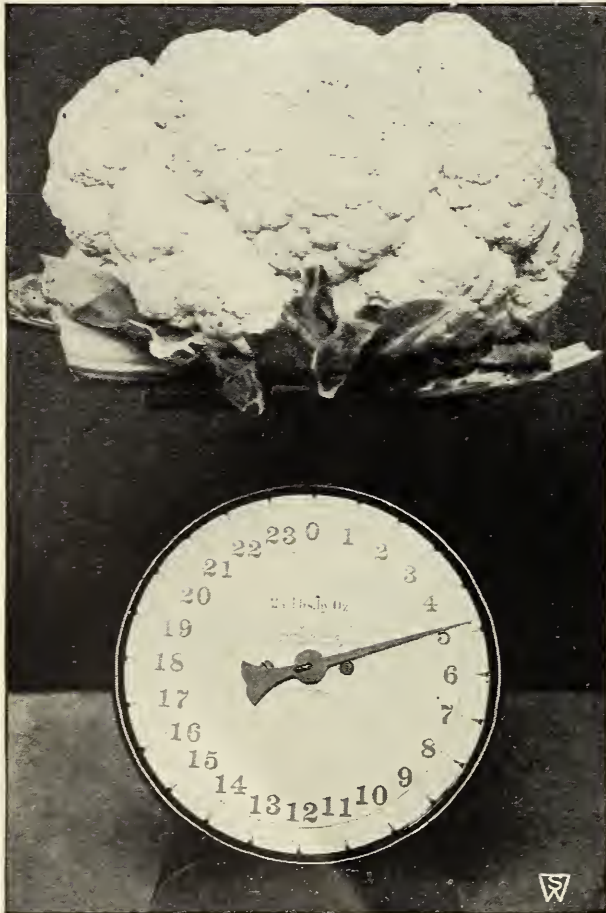
**CULTURE.**—Sow the first week in May and prick out on a rich piece of ground; transplant in July. For wintering under glass sow in the second and last weeks in September; transplant thickly into a cold pit or frame; give plenty of air in mild weather, and cover up well when conditions are severe. Again sow in February in a hotbed and transplant in April. For Cauliflower the ground should be well prepared by trenching, incorporating at the same time a good share of rotten manure. Select new ground, if possible, as Cauliflower rarely succeeds on soil which has been cropped year after year with other kinds of vegetables. Plant in rows 20 inches apart and 2 feet between the rows. To be successful with this vegetable, rich soil and abundant moisture at all stages of development are absolutely essential. Cauliflower does not form solid heads in hot, dry climates.

## The Best Early Cauliflower. S. & W. Co.'s Best of All.

The easiest grown and surest heading Cauliflower offered today. In habit the plant is very dwarf, stocky, and erect. It has very few outer leaves and, as a consequence, the young Cauliflower plants may be planted less than 2 feet apart each way. All that is necessary is to select suitable soil, when every plant will form a large, solid, perfect head of the finest table quality and of handsome appearance. **Pkt. 25 cts., 1/8oz. \$1, 1/4oz. \$1.75, 1/2oz. \$3.25, oz. \$6.**



S. & W. Co.'s Best of All Cauliflower



Early Snowball. An all-the-year-round Cauliflower, being suitable alike for forcing, for spring use out-of-doors, and for latest fall crops

**Early Snowball.** This wonderful, sure-heading variety is of characteristic dwarf habit, the outer leaves being small, hence it is particularly adapted to growing under glass during winter and spring. Snowball is the most popular Cauliflower grown in America today, and the S. & W. strain is used so largely by commercial growers because of the solidity and purity of its head, its large size, and its uniform reliability. **Pkt. 20 cts., 1/8oz. 70 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.30, 1/2oz. \$2.50, oz. \$4.50.**

**Danish Dry Weather.** Especially adapted to sections subject to dry seasons. The heads grow to a large size, are very solid, pure white and of delicious flavor. It will prove valuable for growing in the southern states, where the climate is hot and long seasons of dry weather are experienced. **Pkt. 20 cts., 1/8oz. 55 cts., 1/4oz. 95 cts., 1/2oz. \$1.60, oz. \$3.**

**Early Dwarf Erfurt.** This Cauliflower is an extra-early sort, of dwarf habit, and desirable for forcing or planting in the open ground. **Pkt. 20 cts., 1/8oz. 65 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.20, 1/2oz. \$2.25, oz. \$4.**

**Autumn Giant.** This is a larger and later type than the above varieties. It is popular in South America and the warmer parts of this country, though many growers in this section also find that it suits their requirements. Autumn Giant is tall and sturdy, needing in consequence more room to develop than the early types. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.**

## Suggestions for Soil Improvement

Plow under a green crop for Cauliflower and other plants that need added humus in the soil. It will retain plant-food, hold moisture, and is the best adjunct to—or substitute for—animal manure. Do not allow even the smallest amount of land to remain idle, but sow a cover crop as soon as a space becomes available, preferably allowing the cover crop to stand over the winter, and plowing or digging it under in the spring.

Suitable crops to plant for turning under, used either alone or in combination, are:

	Quantity per acre when sown alone	Quantity (625 sq. ft.)	Price subject to market changes	Lb.	10 lbs.	100 lbs.
<b>SPRING SEEDING</b>						
Crimson Clover.....	20 lbs.	1 lb.	\$0 25	\$2 25	\$20 00	
Spring Vetch.....	100 lbs.	2 lbs.	20	1 75	15 00	
Spring Rye.....	2 bus.	1 qt.	\$0 20	\$1 00	\$3 50	
<b>SUMMER SEEDING</b>						
Soy Beans.....	2 bus.	1 qt.	20	1 25	4 50	
Cowpeas, Whippoorwill.....	2 bus.	1 qt.	25	1 50	5 00	
Japanese Buckwheat.....	1 bus.	1 qt.	20	1 00	3 00	
<b>EARLY FALL SEEDING</b>						
Winter Rye.....	2 bus.	1 qt.	20	1 00	3 50	
Winter Wheat.....	2 bus.	1 qt.	20	1 00	3 50	
				Lb.	10 lbs.	100 lbs.
Winter or Hairy Vetch.....	100 lbs.	2 lbs.	\$0 25	\$2 25	\$20 00	

# CELERY

One ounce will produce 3,000 plants

**CULTURE.**—Sow the seed in a coldframe or dry border as early as the ground can be worked, in drills 8 to 10 inches apart, covering the seed  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch deep. When fairly out of the seed-leaf, they may be transplanted to another bed or thinned out to 5 or 6 inches apart, and allowed to grow until wanted for transplanting out into the beds or trenches. Early in July is the proper time to set out the plants in the trenches, or as soon after early July as possible. Rows or double rows should be 3 feet apart and the plants set about 8 inches apart in the row. As the plants grow, they should be earthed up to blanch them, care being taken not to let the earth get into the heart of the plant. For keeping over the winter, they can be banked up with earth and covered over with litter to protect from frost where they have grown, placing boards on top to keep out the rain.

## EARLY SELF-BLANCHING VARIETIES

**New Golden Plume** is fully described on page 3. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Paris Golden Self-Blanching.** (Grown in France by the originator.) This strain of Celery somewhat resembles the White Plume variety, but is much superior. It is entirely free from the green type and does not grow soft or pithy as most strains of Self-Blanching do. Rich golden yellow, solid, and a splendid Celery for family or market-gardeners' use. **Pkt. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 55 cts., oz. \$1,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$3.50, lb. \$12.**

**Improved White Plume.** One of the most popular, because it is not necessary to bank up as with other Celeries. It is tender and of the very best flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 35 cts., oz. 55 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$2, lb. \$7.50.**

**Columbia.** An exceptionally fine early variety, which for size and shape is unsurpassed. A dwarf, stocky variety, of a rich yellow color, similar to Golden Self-Blanching. Of a delightfully crisp and nutty flavor. **Pkt. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 45 cts., oz. 80 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$2.50, lb. \$8.**

## WELL-KEEPING WINTER VARIETIES

**New Easy-Blanching.** The easiest of all Celeries to blanch and as good a keeper as any late sort, though quite an early sort to mature. The flesh is crisp and brittle, the flavor particularly attractive. New Easy-Blanching combines ease of cultivation, early maturity, high quality and good keeping properties. **Pkt. 20c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. 75c.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.40, oz. \$2.50,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$8.50.**

**Perfection Heartwell.** The finest and largest of the winter sorts, either for the family or market-garden. The heart is golden yellow, and its crisp tenderness and delicious flavor are unequaled. **Pkt. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 55 cts., oz. 90 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$3, lb. \$10.**

**Giant Pascal.** A deep green selection from the Golden Self-Blanching Celery. The stalks are very large, thick, solid and crisp. It has a fine, nutty flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 35 cts., oz. 55 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$2, lb. \$7.50.**

**Improved Golden Heart.** The heart, when blanched, is a rich golden yellow. **Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 35 cts., oz. 55 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$2, lb. \$7.50.**

**Covent Garden Red.** A splendid dark rose variety; large at 1 of nutty flavor. **Pkt. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 55 cts., oz. 90 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$3, lb. \$10.**

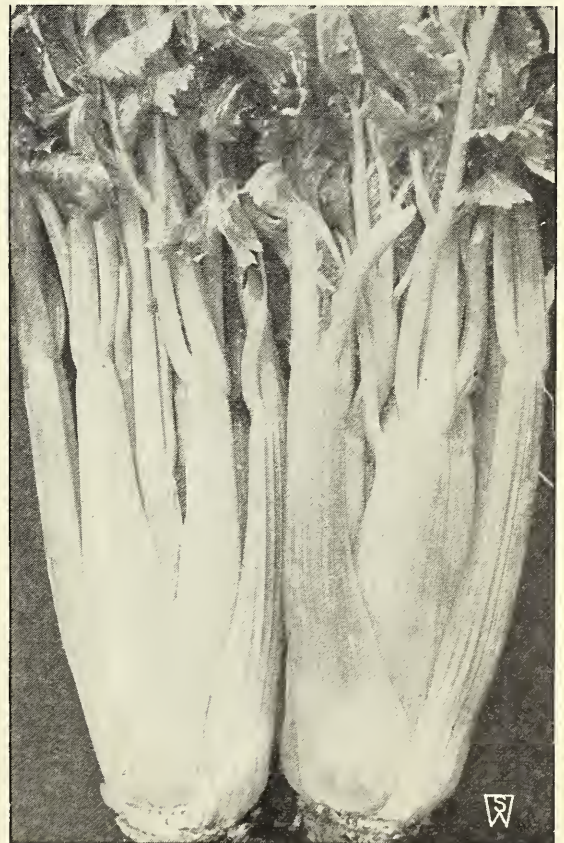
## CELERIAC (Turnip-Rooted Celery)

A variety of Celery with turnip-shaped roots, which are white-fleshed, tender and possess the flavor of Celery stalks.

**Large Smooth.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.



Paris Golden Self-Blanching Celery



New Easy-Blanching may be whitened in a shorter time than any other Celery; will blanch up, in fact, in cold storage. It keeps better than most late varieties.



Celeriac may be served cooked or as a salad

# SUGAR CORN

One pound will plant 200 feet of drill or 200 to 300 hills

CULTURE.—Plant for succession of crops every three weeks, from April to July, in hills 3 feet apart each way, and six seeds in a hill; cover about half an inch; thin out to three plants. If wanted by mail, add 5c. per ½lb., 10c. per lb., 15c. per 2 lbs. to the prices listed.

NOTE.—The American Seed Trade generally has adopted the cental system of pricing Corn, Beans, and Peas. We therefore offer by weight instead of measure. One pound of Corn is equal to about 1½ pints; 2 pounds to about 1½ quarts; the average weight of a bushel of Sweet Corn is 45 pounds.

## EARLY SORTS



Golden Bantam. The standard for quality by which others are judged

**Aristocrat.** An early white variety growing 4 to 5 feet high, with heavy 12-rowed ears measuring 8 to 10 inches long. The flavor is particularly fine, and the grains are large and meaty. Aristocrat is suitable for both the private and market-grower. It impressed us favorably at our trial-grounds, and, in consequence, we recommend it with every confidence. Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.

**Early Mayflower.** Is fully a week or 10 days earlier than White Cory; and when we say that in size of ear, tenderness and sweetness of the kernels it is very noticeably superior to White Cory, we think we have said enough to indicate that the variety has distinct merits. The ears are long and well filled from tip to butt with large, tender, fine-flavored, white kernels. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Golden Bantam.** Perhaps the sweetest Corn grown; the standard for quality by which others are judged. Plant attains a height of only 3 to 4 feet, usually bearing two or more ears to the stalk. The ears are compactly filled with kernels which when ready for the table are cream-yellow. Golden Bantam is one of the hardiest varieties of Corn grown, therefore it can be planted with safety earlier than other varieties. This characteristic also adapts it to localities having cool summer weather, a continuous supply being maintained by successive plantings. (See illustration of a typical ear.) Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Metropolitan.** Combines the three essentials of a good Sugar Corn, namely, earliness, productiveness, and unusually superior flavor. The 10-rowed ears are 8 to 9 inches long and they are crowded with tender, melting grains. In our opinion the best early white Corn. Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Howling Mob.** Is ready for use only 3 to 5 days later than the extra-early Cory when both are planted at the same time, but the ears are much larger in size, while the grains are much whiter and sweeter. As an early variety of large size, we cannot too highly praise Howling Mob. ½lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95c., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.

**Golden Rod.** A staunch, tall-growing variety, yielding two large ears to each plant. The bright golden color of the ear makes it good to look upon, and it is as good as it looks. ½lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.

**White-Cob Cory.** A standard first-early variety. For a quick-growing sort the ears are large, and they are well filled with medium-sized grains. A favorite with the market-grower for his earliest crop. ½lb. 25c., lb. 40c., 2 lbs. 75c., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Crosby's Early.** Standard early sort; ears good size; fine quality. ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 30c., 2 lbs. 55c., 5 lbs. \$1.35, 15 lbs. \$3.95.

**Black Mexican.** Very sweet and of fine flavor; grains black. ½lb. 25c., lb. 40c., 2 lbs. 75c., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**De Lue's Golden Giant.** (See Novelties, page 4.) Pkt. 15c., ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85.



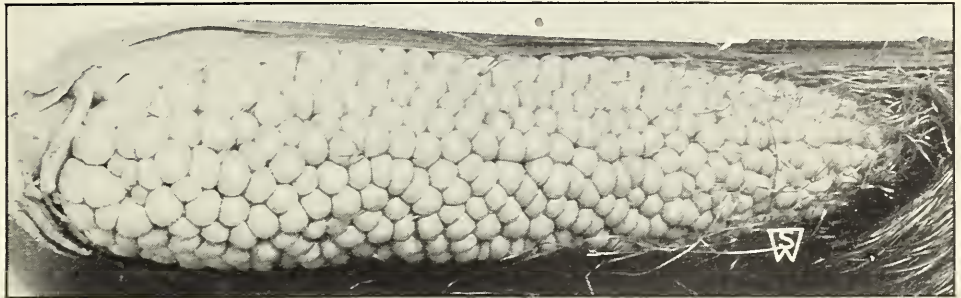
Earliness, productiveness, and superior flavor are combined in Metropolitan Sugar Corn

### EUROPEAN CORN BORER

Our Seed Corn is grown in the west, in territory that is free of this pest; our customers may therefore plant our seed with the fullest confidence.

## SUGAR CORN, LATE SORTS

**Country Gentleman.** Retains its delicate flavor and tenderness even when a little old, as the ears are encased in a heavy husk, which tends to keep the ear "in the milk" for several days longer than other varieties. The cob is unusually small and the pearly white kernels of great depth. **Pkt. 10c., 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.**



Country Gentleman is the "All meat" Corn. Its cob or core is smaller, and its grains are deeper than those of any other Corn

**Stowell's Evergreen.** Now recognized everywhere as a standard variety, both for home use and market, and is the general favorite. The ears are of large size, grains deep, exceptionally tender and sugary, and have the advantage of remaining longer in the green state than any other. Our stock has been carefully grown and selected to avoid the tendency to a shorter grain and deterioration in the evergreen character of this best of all late sorts. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.**

**Extra-Early Evergreen.** Ten days earlier than the standard variety. 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Early Mammoth.** Very large and tender; similar to the Standard Mammoth variety, but much earlier. 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**Late Mammoth.** Immense ears and very sweet. 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

## COLLECTIONS OF SUGAR CORN

Our conception of the most reliable and sweetest varieties is represented in these Collections. They are prepared during November and December before our real spring selling season commences. We are thus able to give you the benefit of lower operating costs, and the purchase of these Collections is thus a real economy, the prices of the Collections being sensibly under the total cost were each sort purchased separately. The object of the Collection is defeated if changes are made, and we request that you do not ask us to make alterations.

The following four varieties are included in the assortment:

**GOLDEN BANTAM**

**METROPOLITAN**

**STOWELL'S EVERGREEN**

**COUNTRY GENTLEMAN**

We suggest that sowings of each of these varieties be made every two weeks from May 10 to July 15. This will ensure a continuous supply of delicious Sweet Corn from the latter part of June through until frost.

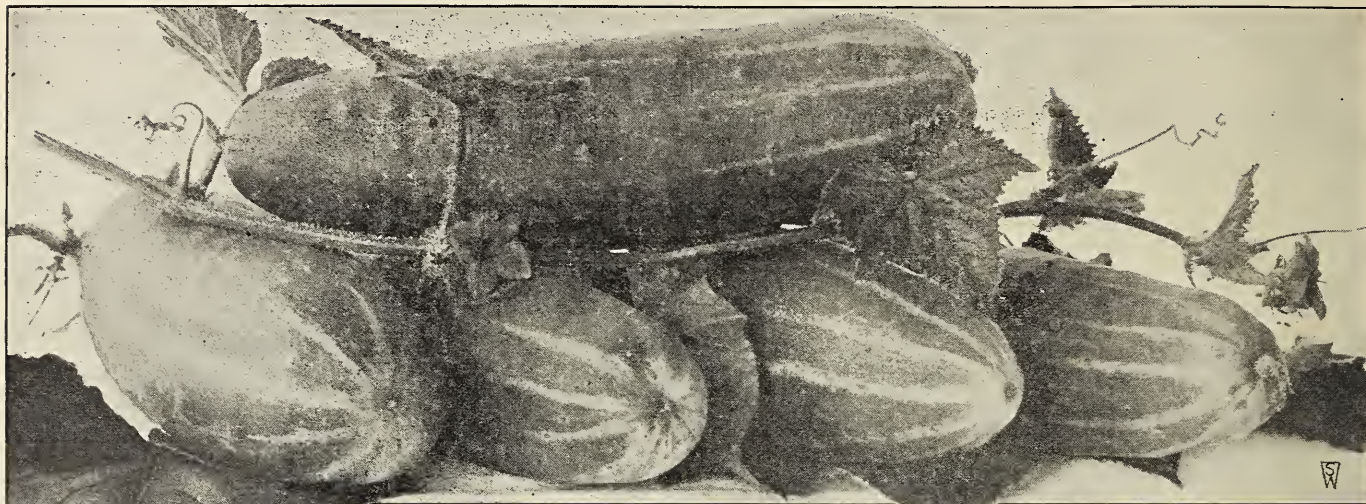
An explanation may be in order as to the meaning of the word "late" as applied to Sweet Corn and other vegetables. It does not mean that the variety should be sown late; it means that it takes longer to grow from seed than "early" sorts. It is quite the correct thing to sow "late" varieties early, and it is good gardening to sow "early" sorts late, the speed with which they mature enabling them to be used at a date when so-called "late" varieties would not have time to produce a crop.

### COLLECTIONS:

One pkt. each of the above varieties,  
35 cts. postpaid.  
1/2 lb. each of the above varieties, 85 cts.  
1 lb. each of the above varieties, \$1.35.  
2 lbs. each of the above varieties, \$2.50.  
5 lbs. each of the above varieties, \$6.35.



Stowell's Evergreen Corn



New Davis Perfect Cucumbers

# CUCUMBER

One ounce will plant  
about 50 hills

**CULTURE.**—The first planting should be made early in May, on partly spent hotbeds; inverted sods form an excellent medium for both planting on and carrying the young plants to their permanent location, or small paper pots can be used. Such plants are usually ready for transplanting to the open ground in from three to four weeks, and are seldom troubled with the striped bug. Transplanting, when practicable, should be done in the evening, into hills 4 feet apart each way. Thin out to about four plants to a hill when established. The seed may be planted in hills late in May, thus giving a succession. For pickles, plant during the last two weeks of June. Bug Death, or an infusion of hellebore powder in water, will destroy the striped bug.

**New Davis Perfect.** In color, a dark, glossy green; shape slim and symmetrical, with an average length of 10 to 12 inches. (See illustration.) Quality fine, as the seeds are very soft when fit for table use. Flesh tender and brittle, and of good flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Improved Early White Spine.** The fruits are nearly cylindrical in form, slightly pointed at the ends, perfectly smooth and of deep, rich coloring marked with distinct white lines at the blossom end. Will retain its color longer after pickling than most varieties, and is splendid as a table Cucumber. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.**

**Cool and Crisp.** An excellent pickling or slicing Cucumber, of good size, tender and crisp; very early and exceedingly prolific. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**New Klondyke.** This is a hybrid sort of the White Spine type which holds its dark green color longer than most other sorts. Averages 6 to 7 inches in size; ends are quite square and it is about 2 inches thick. Its extreme earliness, combined with its prolific and hardy qualities, make it a very desirable variety for either market or private use. An excellent sort for slicing. When small, this variety is also an excellent pickling sort. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Extra-Long Green.** A well-known standard variety about 1 foot in length, of most excellent quality, and when young makes the best of pickles. When ripe it is the best of any for sweet pickles. Vines vigorous and very productive. Our strain of this valuable sort is unsurpassed by any, being carefully selected from the best fruits. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Japanese Climbing.** Well adapted for pickling, as well as for slicing for salads. The great advantage of this variety lies in the fact that it can be trained on a pole or fence. The Cucumbers are a foot or more in length, with a smooth, dark green skin which turns brown and is netted when ripe. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Fordhook Pickling.** One of the best and most prolific varieties for producing pickles of medium size for both home or market use. Vines are very vigorous, yielding a large number of fruits; remaining in strong, healthy, growing condition longer than any other known variety. The skin is very tender and remains so when pickled. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Early Green Prolific.** This sort can be used for slicing, but is best for pickling on account of its uniform small size. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.**

## CUCUMBERS FOR GROWING UNDER GLASS

**S. & W. Co.'s Improved Telegraph.** By special arrangement, we have secured a selected strain of this variety, and have no hesitancy in saying we consider it equal to if not better than all other varieties. A very dark green type which we have found from numerous tests to be the finest strain obtainable. **Pkt. (10 seeds) 25 cts.**

### S. & W. Co.'s Forcing White Spine

This is a particularly refined type of the well-known outdoor White Spine. It is similar in appearance, but is larger. It grows freely under glass, and its advantage over Telegraph and similar forcing types is that it bears earlier, is more prolific, and is more robust. It will thrive under conditions where Telegraph will not, and it is therefore of more simple cultivation. **Pkt. (20 seeds) 25 cts.**

## EGGPLANT

One ounce will produce about 1,000 plants

**CULTURE.**—One of the most delicious vegetables grown, yet it is not cultivated to the extent it would be if its superior table qualities were better known. Sow during March, in a warm hot-bed in light rich soil, or fill a shallow box with a similar mixture and after sowing place in the full light of a warm window. Transplant or thin so that the young plants stand 3 inches each way or, better still, put out individually into small pots. Always keep the young plants warm and do not plant out until settled fine weather has arrived. They need to stand 2 feet apart each way when they are intended to fruit.

**New York Improved Spineless.** This variety is grown more than any other and is a favorite for both market and family use. The fruit is large, round, of a rich deep purple-black. In spite of their size they are produced freely and continuously. The stems and calyx of this variety are entirely free from spines. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 40 cts., oz. 70 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.50.**

**Long Purple.** In this type the fruits are 6 to 8 inches in length and 2 to 3 inches in diameter. In color they are a handsome dark purple. The variety is early and prolific. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 40 cts., oz. 70 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.50.**

**Black Beauty.** Is very much on the style of New York, but it is darker in color and has a higher polish. It is also broader and thicker. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**

**Florida High-Bush.** In this variety the oval-shaped fruits are kept well off the ground and they are more perfect in consequence. Their color is lighter than other sorts, but the flavor is quite refined. In habit the plant grows a foot or more taller than New York Improved

New York Improved Eggplant, much reduced. Fruits average 7 inches deep and 5 inches in diameter.

Spineless. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.



Long Purple Eggplant. A very prolific and early sort

## COLLARDS, GEORGIA

One ounce will produce about 3,000 plants

A cabbage-like plant with a large, loose head. In the South it is widely used as a cooked vegetable, being prepared in a manner similar to spinach. The seed may be started under glass during March and transplanted, being treated like early cabbage. For a late crop, sowings in the open ground during July or August are usual. Plants should be at least 3 feet apart each way. Collards are used as a substitute for cabbage in those sections where cabbage cannot be raised. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

## CORN SALAD

One ounce will sow 150 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Seed may be sown thinly in drills 18 inches apart in early spring, and sowings may be made

later for succession as required, although in hot weather it is difficult to obtain satisfactory results, hence late summer and early fall seedings are preferred. The young plants from the latest sowings are covered with a light mulch and wintered exactly as spinach is often managed. Rich soil is necessary. Among artificial fertilizers to be recommended is S. & W. Co.'s General Garden Fertilizer. This may be dug into the ground before seeding and later hoed frequently between the rows during growth, thus mixing it thoroughly with the soil.

**Large-leaved.** Tested seed of high vitality. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.



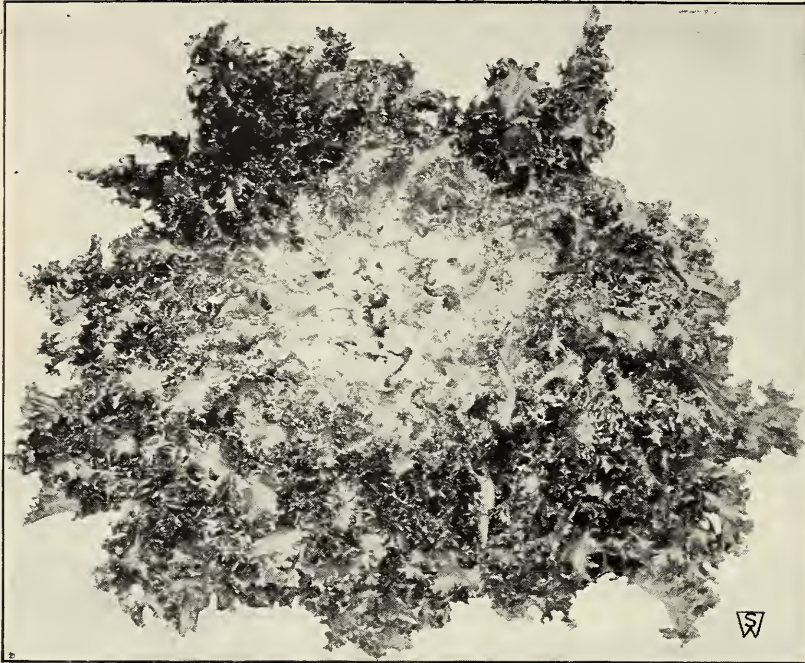
Corn Salad. Widely used in winter in place of Lettuce

## DANDELION

One ounce will sow about 100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow early in the year in drills 1 foot apart, covering the seed no more than 1/4 inch. Thin the plants to stand 4 inches apart. Dandelion may be blanched like endive, for salad purposes, or it may be sown later in the season, plants covered lightly with salt hay, and the following spring they will be fit for use as early greens.

**French Garden.** Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.



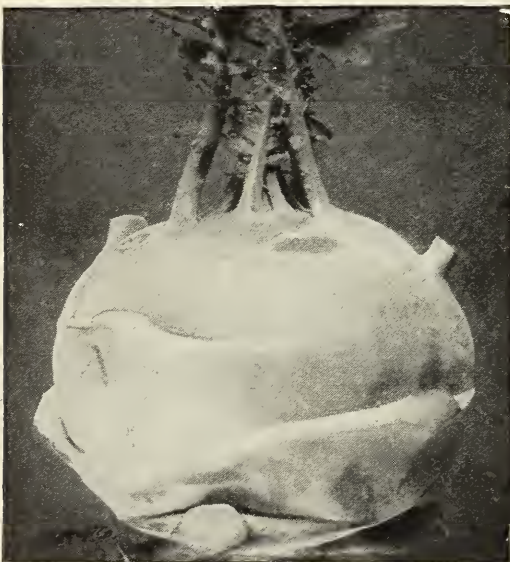
Green Curled Rose-Ribbed Endive. The most attractive of all autumn and winter salads

ENDIVE, continued

**Green Curled.** The hardiest and most vigorous variety. The leaves are bright green, finely cut and crinkled, giving the plant a handsome appearance. Blanches easily a creamy white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**White Curled.** A variety which blanches readily and is very tender when young. It is similar to Green Curled, but the leaves are naturally of a light golden tint, and it is not essential that they be tied up to blanch them for table use. The flavor is very good. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.

**Broad-leaved Batavian (Escarolle).** The leaves are broad and thick, more or less twisted and waved, with round ends and are of a bright deep green with a nearly white midrib. They are much larger in size, thicker and more fleshy than those of the preceding sorts. The inner leaves form a fair head which blanches a creamy white. In its natural state Escarolle forms an excellent salad with an appetizing piquancy. It may be gathered fresh from the ground well into winter, thus furnishing salad at a season of the year when it is most welcome. Escarolle is also frequently served as spinach, when its flavor and health-giving properties render it of high value. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.



Earliest Selected Kohlrabi. Useful alike for forcing and for general culture

## ENDIVE

One ounce will sow 200 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—One of the most attractive of all autumn and winter salads. It is commonly known in restaurants as Chicorée, and is especially refreshing when served as lettuce with plain French dressing. Sow seed from middle of June till last of August. When the plants are fully grown, tie all the outside leaves together over the heart, to blanch the inner leaves, which will take about a week. Do not tie up when the leaves are wet, as they will then decay.

**Green Curled Rose-Ribbed** (Self-blanching). Quicker to mature and more upright in growth than the ordinary type. Grown 6 inches apart, in good, rich soil, the plants quickly crowd one another to such an extent that the dense centers of the plants blanch themselves. The flavor is refined to a degree. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.



Escarolle (Broad-leaved Endive). Used widely as a salad and also like spinach

## KALE

One ounce will produce about 300 plants

**CULTURE.**—Sow in May in shallow drills; when large enough, transplant singly into rows, allowing 24 inches between the plants.

**Dwarf Green Curled Scotch.** This withstands frost better than cabbage. In fact, it is not at its best until cold weather has set in. The leaves are curled like fine parsley. As boiled "greens," Scotch Kale is tender and of remarkably fine flavor. Pkt. 15c., oz. 30c., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.25.

**Siberian Kale or Sprouts.** Is not so densely curled as the Scotch, but is also hardy and yields a heavy bulk of produce. Widely known as "German greens." Seeds should be sown in September and treated like spinach; it is fit to cut early in spring. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.75.

**Dwarf Brown Kale.** A beautiful curled variety, with spreading foliage; very hardy and of fine flavor. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.05, lb. \$3.50.

## KOHLRABI

One ounce will sow about 200 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—This is a very delicious vegetable, and is increasing in popularity rapidly; combines the good qualities of the turnip and cabbage, but excels both in nutritive and productive qualities. Cooked the same as turnips, they are very tender and palatable. Sow in spring in rows 18 inches apart, and thin away the plants to 6 inches.

**Earliest Selected** (for frames). A variety with few and small leaves; can be planted very closely; very useful for general culture and indispensable for forcing. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.40, lb. \$5.

**Early White Vienna.** The earliest and best for either market or family use. Pkt. 10c., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.

**Early Purple Vienna.** Similar to the preceding, except in color, which is of a bluish purple. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.



## LEEK

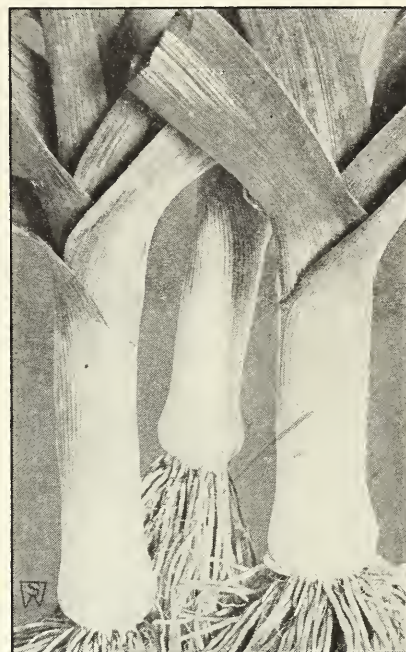
One ounce will sow about 100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow the seed very early in a seedbed in a sheltered place, if possible. When plants are about 6 inches long transplant them to trenches 6 inches deep, with very rich soil at the bottom. Fill up the trenches as the plants grow, and later draw soil up to them. As a result you will have fine, large Leeks blanched half a foot long, which may be kept all winter if dug up with the roots on and stored in moist sand in the cellar.

**S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition.** This is by far one of the best, long, blanched varieties we have ever offered. Seed furnished several prominent exhibitors in vegetable classes this past fall was pronounced quite the best they have grown. **Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.**

**Large American Flag.** A large-growing type, desirable in every way. On account of its dependability and ease of culture, is the most widely used variety for both family and market use. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

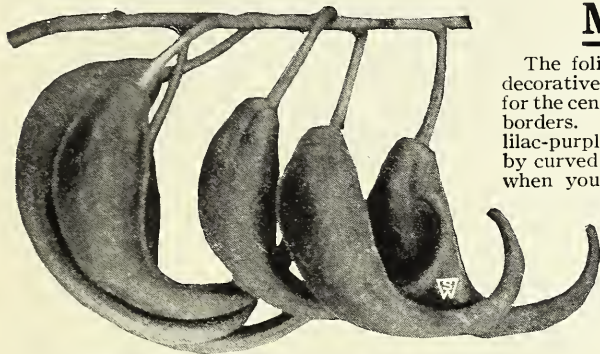
**Musselburgh.** (Winter.) A very hardy variety of extra-large size. The leaves are fan-shaped, of a dark green color. The edible stem is 6 to 8 inches long and 3 inches in diameter. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**



American Flag Leek. The standard variety for general use

## MARTYNIA

The foliage of this plant actually is very decorative, and it may be used to advantage for the center of flower-beds or in mixed flower borders. The thick, succulent stems bear lilac-purple flowers, and these are followed by curved seed-pods. The pods are gathered when young and are pickled sweet, in the same manner as cucumbers. Sow the seed when frost is over, and thin the plants or transplant them to stand 3 feet or more apart; or, if preferred, sowings may be made under glass early in the season and the plants afterward planted in the open ground. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**



Martynia. The immature pods are used for pickles

## MUSTARD

One ounce will sow 75 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow frequently through the spring, in drills from 8 to 12 inches apart.

**Fordhook Fancy.** A variety possessing densely crested and cut leaves, and having, in consequence, a handsome feathered appearance. Cooked and served as spinach, the flavor is inviting, while the plant possesses healthful tonic properties that should ensure a place for it in every garden. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Giant Southern Curled.** The plant grows 3 feet tall, and the broad succulent leaves are cut and frilled. The variety makes excellent boiled "greens." **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.**

**New Chinese.** Leaves twice the size of the ordinary white Mustard; stems more succulent, of deeper green; flavor pleasantly sweet and pungent. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.**

**White London.** The best variety for sandwich material and for salads, when it is used in the seedling stage but a few days after sowing. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.**



Fordhook Fancy Mustard. A dwarf type served in the same manner as spinach, is excellent and healthful.

## Three Aids to Successful Gardening

WHICH SHOULD BE INCLUDED WITH EVERY ORDER

### MAG-O-TITE

Protects your crops against the ravages of the root-maggot, earth-worm, and other pests. Enables you to grow successfully Radishes, Cabbage, Kale, Onions, Turnips, Cauliflower, etc. Mag-o-Tite is a powder which is mixed with the soil at seeding- and planting-time, and later sprinkled alongside your plants when growing.

PACKAGES		SACKS	
2 lbs.....	\$0 40	25 lbs.....	\$3 00
4 lbs.....	70	100 lbs.....	9 50
8 lbs.....	1 25		

Purchaser pays transportation

### S. & W. CO.'S GENERAL GARDEN FERTILIZER

Adds just those elements to the soil that are needed by all Vegetables and Flowers. Use at the rate of 10 pounds for a space 15 by 15 feet, or 500 pounds per acre. General Garden Fertilizer is an inoffensive powder which may be mixed with the soil before seeding and later dusted frequently between the rows during growth.

5 lbs.....	\$0 50	50 lbs.....	\$2 75
10 lbs.....	90	100 lbs.....	5 00
25 lbs.....	1 75	Ton.....	75 00

Purchaser pays transportation

### BACTRELO

Supplies the nitrogen-fixing bacteria necessary for the successful growth of Beans, Peas, Sweet Peas, Alfalfa, Sweet Clover, Red Clover, Mammoth Clover, Crimson Clover, Alsike Clover, Vetch, Soy Beans, Cowpeas, Field Beans, Field Peas; also Mixed Garden crops. Separate cultures are offered for each of the above; state for which crop required.

Garden size.....	\$0 50
1-acre size.....	1 00
2-acre size.....	1 50
5-acre size.....	4 00

Charges prepaid

# LETTUCE

One ounce will sow  
150 feet of drill

Because the number of good sorts of Lettuce is so great as to prove bewildering to the majority of home-gardeners, we have selected for them the following, which, in our many years of experience, have never disappointed where the cultural directions were followed.

**CULTURE.**—About the middle of March sow either Big Boston, May King, or Wayahead in the hotbed. When seedlings are about 2 inches tall, transplant them 4 inches apart each way in a coldframe. By May 1, after properly hardening them, set out in the garden, 1 foot apart in the row, with a 2-foot path between the rows. These plants should give you firmly folded, well-developed heads by Decoration Day. As soon as the ground can be worked outdoors, plant seeds of any of the early sorts in rows, ¼ inch deep. As soon as seedlings are 3 to 4 inches tall, thin them to stand 4 inches apart in the row. Later on remove every other one and do this again until the plants finally stand 16 inches apart in the row. Then hoe between the plants as well, in order to secure good heads. After the middle of May, do not sow seeds of early kinds, but select sorts like All Seasons and Iceberg instead. Make repeated sowings of short rows to have a crisp product available constantly.

## EARLY LOOSE-LEAVED LETTUCES

**Early Curled Simpson.** A splendid curly-leaved sort. Seed sown in the coldframe about the middle of March and transplanted about the middle of April will supply the table from May until the middle of June. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.**

**Black-seeded Simpson (Loose Head).** A popular curly-leaved sort, similar to Curled Simpson, except that it is larger in size. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.**

**Grand Rapids.** There is no better forcing variety among the curly-leaved sorts than the Grand Rapids, and it is quite as good for outdoor culture as many others. **80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**



Grand Rapids Lettuce

Large, beautiful leaves; crisp and tender. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb.**

## TEN FINE LETTUCES

A suggestion in one of our prominent garden periodicals has given Ten Fine Lettuces for the amateur gardener to grow, whose garden space is small, and where crisp Lettuce is desired from April to October.

**Golden Queen.** A small variety of compact habit, forming yellowish green heads. Seed may be sown about the middle of April outdoors, giving Lettuce in about six weeks, just a few days before May King and about a day or so after Wayahead. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Wayahead.** Large and fine. Very similar to May King described below. If seed is sown about the same time as Golden Queen, it will likely mature a few days sooner, but usually makes a looser head. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., ¼lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**May King.** Unquestionably one of the best all-round, early, outdoor Lettuces. Does remarkably well in cold or wet weather, forming solid heads of bright green, the edges of the center leaves tinged reddish brown; the heart is clear yellow and of ideal flavor. If sown the same time as Wayahead, May King will be ready about four to five days later. This variety is sown in August for fall use. **Pkt. 10c., oz. 25c., ¼lb. 80c., lb. \$2.50.**

**California Cream Butter.** The largest and latest of the early varieties of this type named in this list. If sown the same time outdoors as the three preceding, will mature about ten days to two weeks later. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Big Boston.** A splendid head Lettuce, perhaps the most generally and favorably known of the ten mentioned here. Forced in frames to great extent in the spring and is also planted in August for late crop. Does not do well for midsummer use, but as a fall or early spring Lettuce is one of the best. Large heads; center crisp and of fine flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Green-Leaved Big Boston (Black Seeded).** By far the most heat-resisting sort of this type. The plants are of a uniformly darker shade of green, grow more compactly, and stand several days longer than other strains of Big Boston, before running to seed. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**All-Seasons.** May be described as a black-seeded Deacon. A good heat-resister. If sown early in May will produce fine, buttery Lettuce from the latter part of June to the latter part of July. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Iceberg.** (California Simpson.) A splendid, crisp-head sort: Few Lettuces resist the heat better. Has strong center ribs, which bend toward the heart of the plant, keeping it thoroughly blanched. Repeated sowing from early May, of this sort and New York or Wonderful, at intervals of three weeks, should supply the table well up to September 1. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

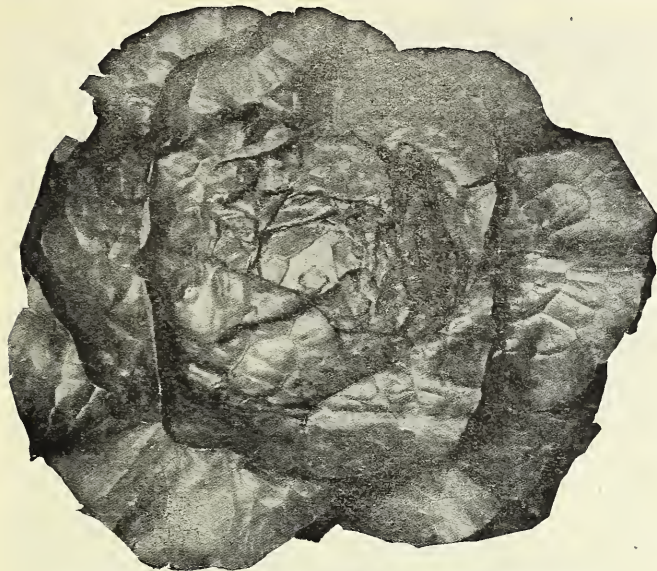
**New York, or Wonderful.** This variety grows considerably larger than Iceberg and matures about ten days later. The outer foliage is a distinct, dark green as compared with the yellowish green of Iceberg. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., ¼lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.**

**Crisp as Ice.** Perhaps the least known of the three remarkable crisp-head varieties. The hardest of all the Lettuces, sometimes remaining in the garden until Thanksgiving. Heads somewhat globe-shaped; dark green and bronze; the heart, however, is splendid. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., ¼lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.**



May King Lettuce

OTHER GOOD HEAD LETTUCES



Big Boston. Everybody's Favorite for outdoor use and forcing

**Unrivalled Summer.** Forms uniformly large heads similar to Big Boston but lighter in color. Ready about a week earlier than Big Boston when sown at same time. May be sown throughout the season. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

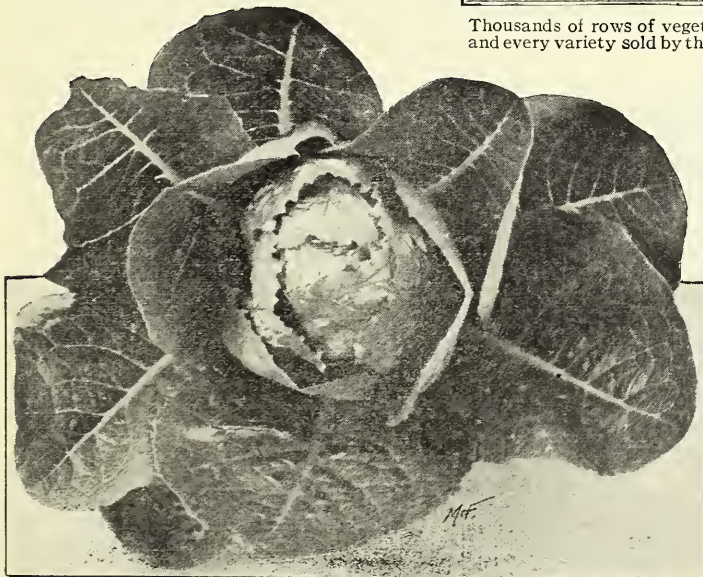
A MINIATURE LETTUCE

S. & W. Co.'s Tom Thumb.

This miniature sort is just what the gardener wants for greenhouse or frame culture. The small, firm, cabbage-shaped heads are of excellent buttery quality, while the leaves are dark green and very crumpled. The owner of the small garden likes the tiny plants, which occupy but little space. Outdoors it is suitable for spring and fall use. The plant is practically all head. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 35 cts., ¼lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.



Thousands of rows of vegetables and flowers are grown to maturity on the S. & W. Co.'s Trial-Grounds, and every variety sold by the Company is represented. Our view shows a portion of the Lettuce Trials 1919



Paris White Cos Lettuce, or Romaine. Crisp, tender, and sweet

**Mammoth Black-Seeded Butter.** A very large type. The heart is of fine flavor and melting. Mammoth Black-seeded Butter is advised for late spring and summer planting, as it is a good hot-weather variety, being one of the last to "bolt" to seed. Pkt. 10c., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Hanson Improved.** The round head is large and well-formed, and is so solid it blanches almost white. The outer leaves are curled and shining, giving the Lettuce a very handsome appearance. This variety is recommended because of its absolute reliability. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Mignonette.** A densely heading curled Lettuce of medium size and one that is very solid, compact, and hard. It is medium brown in color, with a dark greenish tinge. Mignonette is very popular in many sections on account of its high quality and its wonderful resistance to heat, it being one of the last varieties to run to seed. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 22 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**Black-seeded Tennisball.** Forms a close solid hard head of a buttery texture; not over large in size and of a medium green color. The leaves are crumpled. Tennisball enjoys wide popularity, chiefly because it is a sure header during spring, summer and fall. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Salamander Perfected.** An excellent summer variety. Grows to large size, with tightly folded leaves covering the center, which blanches a light golden. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

COS or ROMAINE LETTUCE

This is of upright growth, quite distinct, and is considered by most growers to be the most refined type of Lettuce. When about a week short of maturity, it is usual to draw the outer leaves together and tie them, blanching the inner heart and greatly enhancing its noted crispness and fine flavor. Experts for some years have been developing plants which naturally tend toward a close, compact habit, and the necessity for tying is not so great with the following three varieties as with the older forms. In spite of this, it is always worth the trouble to tie up at least some of one's Cos Lettuces.

**S. & W. Co.'s Giant White.** Although this fine Cos Lettuce attains a large size, the immense heart is crisp, tender and excellent; habit quite self-folding. A splendid early sort. Pkt. 25c., ½oz. 60c., oz. \$1.

**Paris White Cos, or Romaine.** A splendid sort for summer use, leaves quite erect. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Trianon Self-closing Cos.** A large, strictly self-folding type with long, narrow, oval leaves. The oval head is tender and crisp. Trianon is several days earlier than the above varieties, making it of value to the commercial man. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

# MUSKMELON

One ounce will sow  
about 80 hills

**CULTURE.**—Sow the seed in April under hand glasses, and in the open air in May in hills 6 feet apart each way. Plant in each hill from 8 to 10 seeds, covering half an inch deep. When the plants have produced their rough leaves, thin out to three plants. The hills should be prepared by trenching in rotten manure and sand. As soon as the plants make their appearance above ground, dust them with soot, charcoal dust or Bug Death, to prevent the ravages of the bug.

## GREEN-FLESHED KINDS

### S. & W. Co.'s Selected Stock, Rocky Ford.

This famous variety is the finest early green-fleshed melon in cultivation. The fruits are remarkably uniform in size, weighing from 1 ¼ to 1 ½ pounds each. They are quite thick meated, with very thin rinds; skin light green, regularly ribbed and heavily netted, turning to a golden yellow as the melon ripens. Flesh light green in color, firm but melting, and of uniformly fine flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Honey Dew.** This variety, with its clear light yellow skin, is becoming quite familiar in the best markets. No other melon is quite so sweet as this, and it is not surprising that it should become so popular. The flesh is green, very thick, and unlike some Melons it ripens uniformly to the rind. **Pkt. 15c., oz. 40c., ¼lb. \$1.40, lb. \$5.**

**Montreal Improved Nutmeg.** This variety grows to a large size. It is beautifully netted and deeply ribbed. Its flesh is light green, melting, and of exquisite flavor. The best melon in cultivation. Our stock is true and was grown under glass from selected fruit by the most successful Canadian shipper. **Pkt. 25 cts., ½oz. 90 cts., oz. \$1.50.**

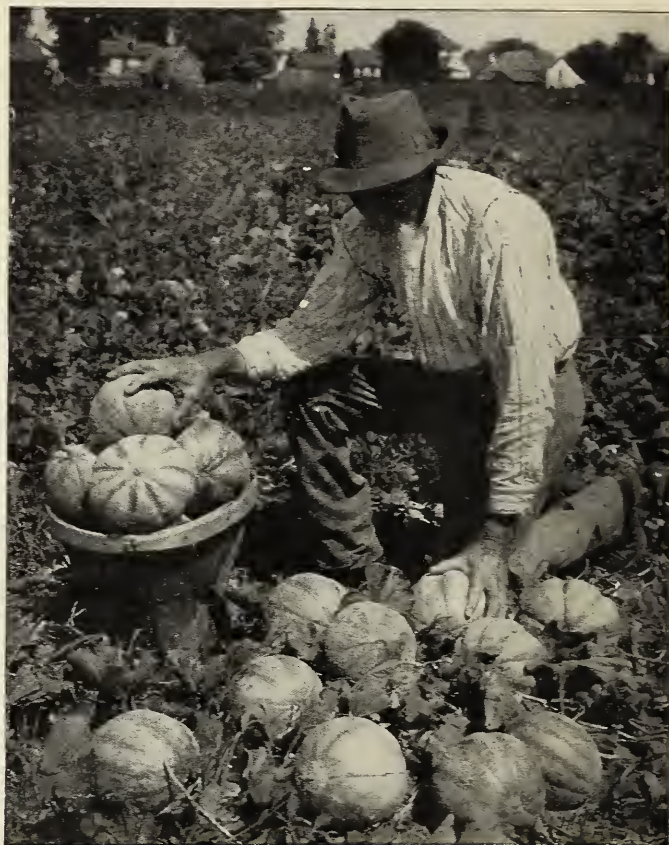
**Jenny Lind.** Small, but very early; green flesh. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Extra-Early Hackensack.** Large, round and of fine quality; a standard variety. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

## GOLDEN or ORANGE-FLESHED SORTS

**Admiral Togo.** This is an orange-fleshed Netted Gem, or Rocky Ford. We have developed in the Admiral Togo a small Muskmelon with the very thick, orange flesh and splendid quality of the Defender, and possessing the characteristic netting, shape, size, and shipping quality of Netted Gem or Rocky Ford. Combining all the good qualities of those two fine varieties, we believe the Admiral Togo is an ideal table and basket melon. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., ¼lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Selected Emerald Gem.** The skin is a rich deep green, and smooth; flesh salmon color and of delicious flavor. A very early and prolific variety and one that is very extensively grown for family use. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**



S. & W. Co.'s Selected Stock, Rocky Ford. The most popular green-fleshed Muskmelon

**Hoodoo.** A new orange-fleshed variety, ideal as a shipping melon and of the very finest quality. Vine vigorous, remarkably blight-resisting and very productive. Fruits uniformly of medium size. Netting exceptionally fine and dense, extending practically over the entire surface. Rind thin yet very firm, so that the melons arrive in perfect condition in distant markets. Flesh very thick, firm, highly colored, of fine texture and delicious flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Osage or Miller's Cream.** This is a large-fruited, dark-skinned Melon, the appearance of which is much enhanced by the shallow grey netting which covers it so evenly. The very thick red flesh is of pleasing flavor. A very popular main-crop variety. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., ¼lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Tip-Top.** The most productive melon known; good for early or late, having a sweet, juicy, fine flavor; solid flesh (but not hard) and eatable to the outside coating. The fruit is of large size, nearly round, evenly ribbed and moderately netted. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Paul Rose.** This new red-fleshed Melon is sweet and highly flavored, and in it are combined all the good qualities of the Netted Gem and Osage, the varieties from which it originated. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.**

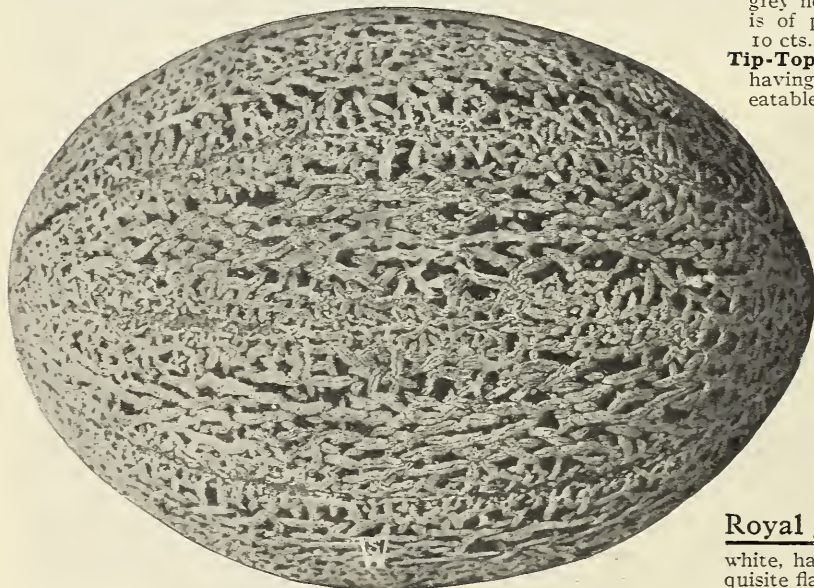
## Cassaba Muskmelon

To the lover of Muskmelons, it is a matter of disappointment that the varieties ordinarily grown will not keep for any length of time after ripening. Cassabas, however, *will keep*, and they are true winter melons. Their cultivation is similar to that of muskmelons, except that they are, perhaps, a little more exacting in the matter of soil and weather conditions. The skin of the Cassaba is firm and smooth, and the golden flesh is melting, sweet and of high quality. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 35 cts., ¼lb. \$1.25.**

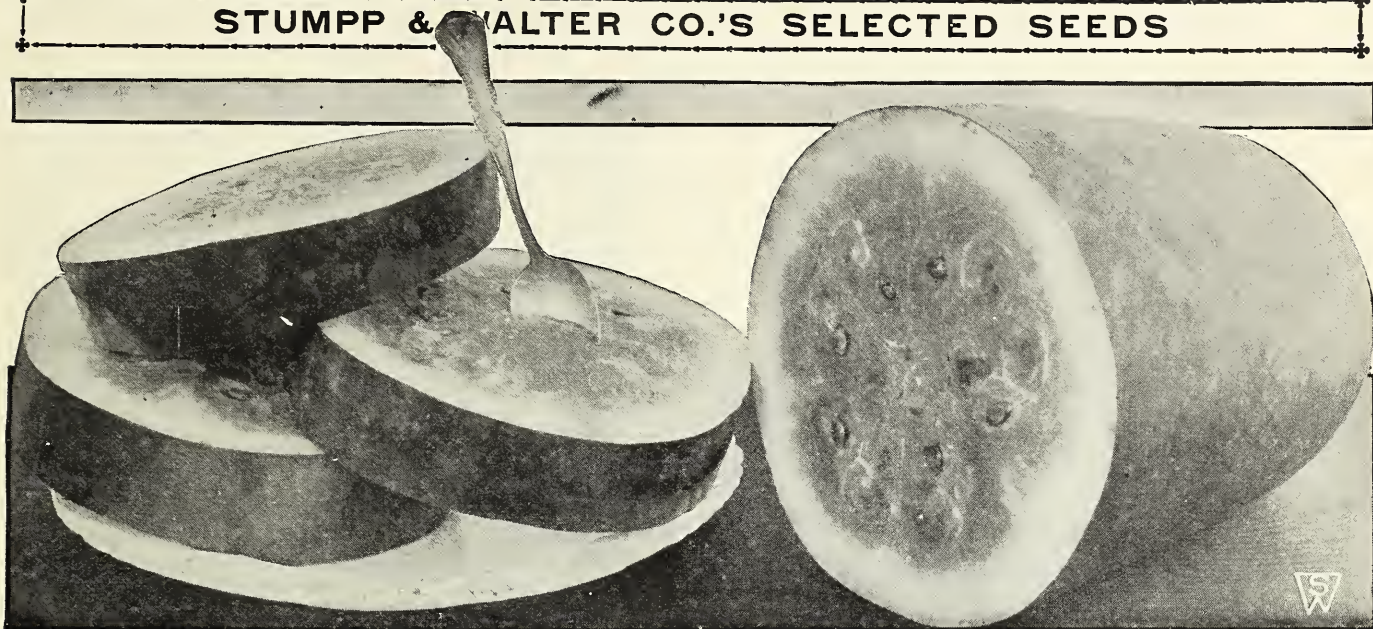
## FORCING MELONS

**Royal Jubilee.** A splendid, oval, green-fleshed melon, raised at the Royal Gardens, Windsor. Skin almost white, handsomely netted. The flesh is tender and of the most exquisite flavor. **Pkt. of 25 seeds, 50 cts.**

**Blenheim Orange.** **Pkt. 25 cts.**



Admiral Togo. An ideal orange-fleshed Melon



Kleckley Sweets. The sweetest of all Watermelons

## WATERMELON

One ounce will plant  
about 50 hills

CULTURE.—Treat the same as muskmelon, except that they should be planted 8 to 10 feet apart, according to variety

**Cole's Early.** A most delicious and productive variety for the family garden, succeeding in northern states, where melons were never matured before. The flesh is of a beautiful bright red color, crisp and extremely delicate in texture—that granulated, cool, sparkling appearance that is so captivating to the eye; in flavor it is lusciously sweet and refreshing, no pithiness or stringiness. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Kleckley Sweets.** The sweetest of all the Watermelons. Fine-flavored and grained, tender meat. Fruits are large size; rind very thin and green, very brittle; flesh scarlet and firm; and a variety everyone should grow. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Early Fordhook.** The quickest-maturing, large-fruited Watermelon grown, and therefore suitable for the more northern parts of the country. The fruits are short and "stubby" in form, though large. The dark green skin is occasionally flecked with faint stripes of a lighter color, and the bright scarlet flesh is crisp and of such splendid quality as to warrant our recommending it to our customers. It is a variety which ships well. Pkt. 10c., oz. 30c., ¼lb. 90c., lb. \$3.

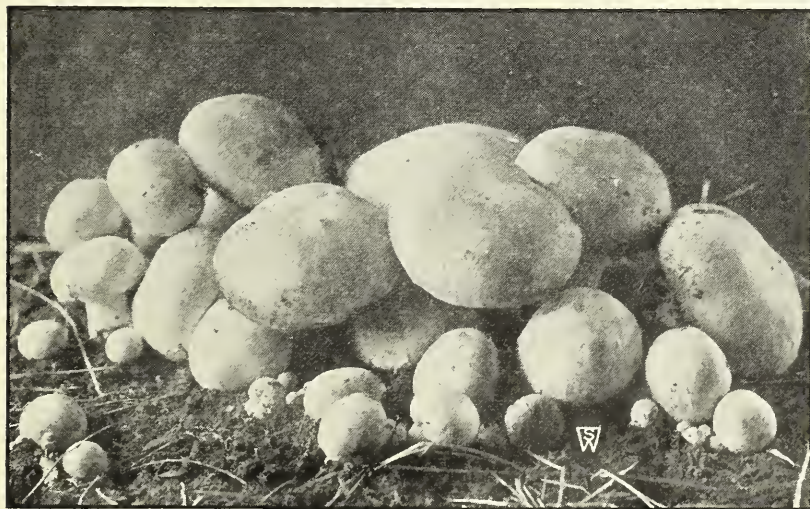
**Tom Watson.** A large, long melon, with a tough rind. Vines vigorous and productive; flesh rich red, sweet, and tender. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**Citron.** Round and handsome; used for preserves. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., ¼lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

## MUSHROOM SPAWN

Ten bricks will spawn  
10 feet square

CULTURE.—"I have the fresh horse droppings saved until a sufficient quantity accumulates to fill the beds, occasionally turning the manure and watering it slightly if it appears not to be moist enough. Then I leave the mass for three days, after which I again turn it, adding more water if necessary. After turning, I firm the manure, and in three days again repeat the operation. The most particular part is to get the manure moist enough and yet not too moist. After the second turning the manure is generally ready for the bed. My beds are only 10 inches in depth. I press in the manure very firmly, and cover slightly with salt hay or straw, which tends to retain the moisture in the bed. When the temperature of the bed drops to 85°, I insert 'Pure Culture' Spawn in pieces about the size of an egg, 1 foot apart one way and 9 inches the other. I insert the Spawn just deep enough to cover with a little manure. I keep the temperature of the house between 55° and 60°, and occasionally dampen the walls, etc., as required; also occasionally 'dew' over the hay covering the bed with warm water. If the Spawn runs properly, a white, frothy substance will be observed in about ten days or two weeks. I then remove the hay and cover with one-inch thickness of sifted soil, preferably good pasture loam, firming it down. Mushrooms will generally appear in from six to eight weeks. I always have a little finely sifted soil on hand, and fill all the holes up after gathering the Mushrooms—that is, the holes made by removing the stalks. With good care the bed will last three months. Should it appear dry, water thoroughly with water heated to 90°, in which a pinch of nitrate of soda dissolved will be found very beneficial. In conclusion, I may say I think most of the failures in mushroom-growing arise from the manure being too dry."—JOSEPH ROBINSON.



Bed of S. & W. Co.'s Pure Culture Mushroom Spawn

## American Pure Culture Spawn

Ten pounds will spawn 10 square feet

This type produces larger Mushrooms than the English, coming into bearing somewhat earlier, and continuing to crop for a long time. This spawn is produced by selecting spores from individual specimen Mushrooms, and is propagated and transferred to the bricks of manure, which, when planted, produce Mushrooms all of one type.

**Per Brick** (about 1 ½ lbs.) 35c. **Per 10 Bricks**, \$3.25.  
**Per 25 Bricks**, \$7. **Per 100 Bricks**, \$25.

**English Mushroom Spawn.** As most growers of Mushrooms recognize the superiority of the American Pure Culture over the English, we have decided to discontinue handling the latter.

# ONIONS

One ounce for 100 feet of drill; 5 to 6 pounds per acre

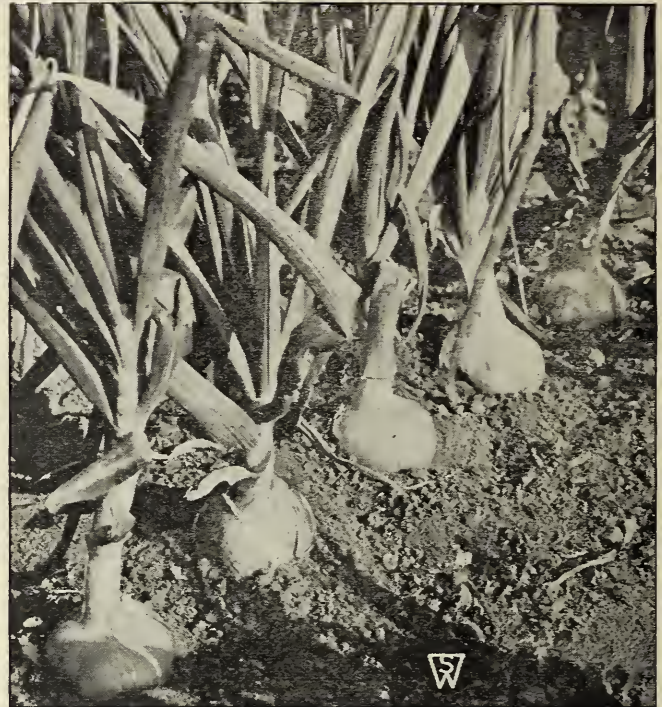
**CULTURE.**—Sow in rich, sandy soil, in drills 1 foot apart, as early as possible in the spring, cover with fine soil and firm well, either with roller or back of spade. When plants are strong enough, thin out to 3 or 4 inches. The finest Onions are produced by sowing the seed in a hotbed early in February and transplanting seedlings to the open ground 6 inches apart.

## MILD, WHITE VARIETIES

**S. & W. Co.'s Southport White Globe.** Yields abundantly, producing handsome and uniformly globe-shaped bulbs. The flesh is firm, fine-grained and of mild flavor. To produce the beautifully white Onions, so much sought in every market, one must, first of all, have good seed. Second, grow them well on rich land. Third, exercise great care in harvesting and curing the crop. In Southport, they "cord" up the Onions in long rows, the bulbs on the inside, and cover with boards so that the bulbs in the open air are well protected from rain or dew, which would be sure to discolor them. We have, by years of careful selection and breeding, developed a strain which has no equal in uniformity and beauty of shape and color. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.50.**

**White Pickling.** When matured, the tops die down, leaving beautiful and perfect little bulbs. The color is pure white, flavor mild and delicate, perfectly adapted for pickling and table use; and makes a pretty bunch Onion, especially if grown by the transplanting method. A valuable variety. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.**

**White Portugal, or Silverskin.** A mild-flavored variety, used extensively for pickles. The Onions are tender and altogether fine. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.50.**



White Portugal Onions

## LEADING YELLOW KINDS

**S. & W. Co.'s Southport Yellow Globe.** The enormous quantities of this Onion annually sent to market prove its popularity, and it is more largely grown than any other sort. We can confidently claim superiority for our strain of seed; it produces large and uniformly spherical bulbs with very small necks. The largest diameter is below the center of the bulb. The color is a rich orange-yellow. Keeps splendidly. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.35, lb. \$4.75.**

**Ideal Yellow Globe.** An Onion of the Southport type, but, as the result of very careful selection over a period of years, representing all that a general-purpose Onion should be. We recommend other and larger sorts for exhibition purposes, but where the requirements are high quality, mildness of flavor, maximum keeping qualities, and maximum yield over a given area, here is the Onion for you to grow. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.**

**Yellow Globe Danvers.** Of more globular shape than the Southport; a splendid keeper, producing well-rounded bulbs about 2 1/2 inches in diameter; skin light golden yellow; flesh white, crisp, and mild in flavor. One of the best-known Onions, and recommended strongly for the general crop. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.**

## EXTRA LARGE-GROWING KINDS

**S. & W. Co.'s Selected Ailsa Craig.** This Onion continues to be one of the largest, when stock is good and if sown early. It is a very handsome, oval-shaped variety with pale straw-colored skin. Two of these Onions have been exhibited in England that weighed 8 pounds, and in some parts of Massachusetts it attains a weight of 3 pounds 4 ounces. For exhibition it is unexcelled, and a more shapely bulb than the Prizetaker. To attain its largest size it should be sown in the greenhouse in January and transplanted to the open in April. For a large Onion it is a splendid keeper, and for those who like an Onion raw we recommend it highly on account of its mild flavor and crystal wax-like appearance. **Pkt. 20 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.50, lb. \$9.**

**Gigantic Gibraltar.** See Novelties, page 4. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4lb. \$2, lb. \$7.**

**Prizetaker.** Grows uniform in shape; is of immense size, measuring from 12 to 16 inches in circumference, while under special cultivation specimen bulbs have been raised to weigh from 2 to 3 pounds each; its pure white flesh is fine-grained, mild, and delicate in flavor. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.**

### Collection

One packet each, three varieties Southport Globe Onions,

**RED, WHITE, YELLOW,**

for 25 cents.



S. & W. Co.'s Southport Globe Onions

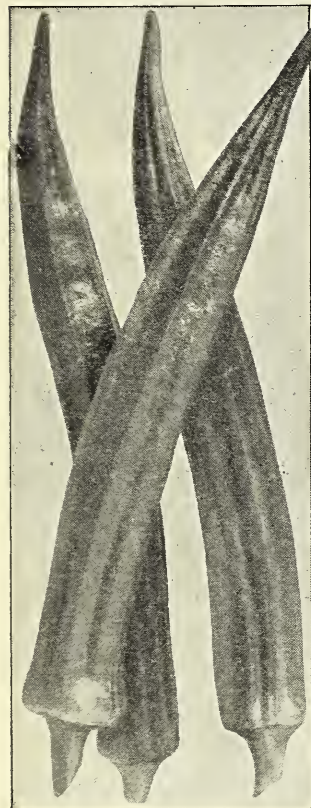
**LONG-KEEPING RED ONIONS**

**S. & W. Co.'s Southport Red Globe.** Very similar to Wethersfield in color, having a deep red skin, but differing in shape, being almost a perfect globe. Size large, flesh fine-grained, mild and tender. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.50.**

**Large Red Wethersfield.** This is the standard red variety, and a favorite Onion in the East, where immense crops are grown for shipment. Bulb large, somewhat flattened, oval shape; skin deep purple-red; flesh purplish white, moderately fine grained and stronger flavored than any of the other kinds. Very productive, the best keeper, and one of the most popular for general cultivation. It is more inclined to form large necks if planted on unsuitable soil than the Danvers, but is the best variety on poor or dry soil. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 20 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**



Large Red Wethersfield Onion



**ONION SETS**

**The Reason for Planting Onion Sets**

Our Globe Onion Sets will produce Onions much earlier than by sowing the seeds, which frequently permit the planter to sow another crop on the land the same year. For green or bunch Onions, sets will produce a crop in half the time it takes to raise them from seed. Plant Onion Sets and Tops near the surface in drills 12 inches apart and 4 inches in the rows.

	Qt.	1/2pk.	Pk.		Qt.	1/2pk.	Pk.
<b>White Onion Sets</b> .....	\$o 35	\$1 30	\$2 50	<b>Yellow Potato Onion Sets</b> ...	\$o 30	\$1 10	\$2 00
<b>Yellow Onion Sets</b> .....	30	1 10	2 00	<b>White Potato Onion Sets</b> ...	30	1 10	2 00
<b>Red Onion Sets</b> .....	30	1 10	2 00	<b>Shallots</b> .....	40	1 50	2 75
<b>White Multiplier Onion Sets</b> .	40	1 50	2 75	<b>Egyptian Top Sets</b> .....	30	1 10	2 00

**Garlic Sets**

One pound will plant 200 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Garlic is used for a variety of flavoring purposes. Break up the sets or bulbs into the smaller scale-like portions and plant these 6 inches apart in rows 1 foot apart. As soon as the leaves have turned, the crop is matured, and may be harvested like the onion.

**Garlic Sets.** Lb. 50 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.25.

**OKRA, or GUMBO**

One ounce will sow about 100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow when the weather is warm and settled, in drills 1 inch deep and 4 feet apart; thin out to 12 inches apart in the drills. Okra requires 9 or 10 weeks from seed to maturity. Usual sowing period for New York, May 25 to June 10.

**Lady Finger.** A new variety from the South, very productive; extra-long, slender pods of fine round form. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**Kleckley's Favorite.** One of the best varieties. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**Long Green.** Long ribbed pods; very productive. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1.

**White Velvet.** Very distinct in appearance; pods are perfectly round, smooth and of a white velvety appearance and of superior flavor. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.



Globe Onion Sets

**PARSLEY** One ounce will sow about 150 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Parsley requires a rich, mellow and deep soil. Soak the seed for a few hours in tepid water, and sow early in the spring in drills 1 foot apart and 1/2 inch deep. Thin out the young plants to 4 inches. Hamburg Parsley should be treated the same as carrots.

**Extra Double Curled.** A standard market variety, used for garnishing and flavoring. The leaf is finely cut and curled and a vivid green in color. Handsome. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4 lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.

**Champion Moss Curled.** A particularly beautiful type. As its name implies, a bed of this has the appearance of fine moss. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4 lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.

**Exhibition Curled.** See Novelties, page 4. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Fern-leaved.** This is a distinct variety, very different from the foregoing. We have the true type. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4 lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.



Champion Moss Curled and Plain Parsley compared

**PARSLEY, continued**

**Plain.** Known widely as Italian Parsley. Used for flavoring. (See illustration.) Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4 lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**Hamburg or Rooted.** The roots of this type resemble parsnips. They are served similarly or used for flavoring soups. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4 lb. 65 cts., lb. \$2.



Extra Double Curled Parsley

**PEANUTS**

**CULTURE.**—These require similar soil conditions to garden corn, and they take about as long to grow. Remove the outer shell carefully, taking care not to damage the kernels, and sow the latter in drills 2 1/2 feet apart and 1 1/2 inches deep. Allow 9 inches between one "nut" and the next in the row.

**Improved Spanish.** Though small, this is a quick-growing sort and is therefore particularly suitable for northern gardens. Pkt. 15c., lb. 45c.

**California Long Red.** Larger than the above but slower to mature. Plant this variety south of the latitude of New York. Pkt. 15 cts., lb. 45 cts.

**PARSNIP** One ounce will sow about 200 feet of drill; 5 to 6 lbs. for an acre

**CULTURE.**—Sow as early in spring as the ground can be worked, in drills 18 inches apart, covering with fine soil to the depth of 1/2 inch. The soil should be rich and deeply dug. The quality of the roots is much improved after a severe frost; in fact, they may be allowed to remain in the ground throughout the winter, as they are perfectly hardy.

**S. & W. Co.'s Improved Hollow-Crown.** A great improvement over the present Hollow-Crown variety; clean, well shaped and smooth. Smoothness in the root of a Parsnip is a matter of importance, as every housewife preparing it for the table will acknowledge. Excellent for table or exhibition. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20c., 1/4 lb. 55c., lb. \$1.75.

**S. & W. Co.'s New Intermediate.** The root is somewhat flattened and top-shaped, about 6 inches long and 4 inches across the thickest part. It matures quickly and is therefore suitable for sowing as a second crop, following spinach or lettuce; or if put in when long parsnips are sown, may be pulled soon after midsummer. Particularly suitable for shallow land which ordinarily produces misshapen or fanged root-crops. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4 lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.

**Selected Exhibition.** See Novelties, page 4. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.



S. & W. Co.'s Improved Hollow-Crown Parsnips



## PEPPER

One ounce will produce about 1,000 plants

**CULTURE.**—Peppers are more sensitive to frost than most vegetables, and they should not be planted out until settled warm weather has arrived. The seed should be sown in a hotbed, coldframe, or if no better convenience is available, a box in a window; transplant later into rows 20 inches apart each way, and keep the soil clean and well stirred.

### SEVEN SPLENDID SWEET PEPPERS

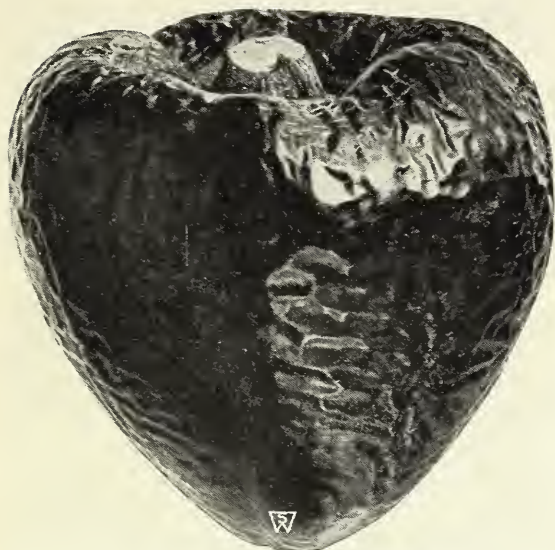
**Perfection Pimiento.** One of the best for the home-garden, both green and ripe. It is so smooth and uniform in shape that the skins can be easily slipped off after heating over a hot fire a few seconds or by boiling a few minutes in hot water. It can also be pared like an apple by using a sharp knife. The green Peppers can be pared best in this way. The hull or meat is from 2 to 3 times as thick as that of the Bell types, and yields about a half more edible product to the same measurement. The quality is very sweet and delicious and entirely free from pungency. In color, when ripe, it is a beautiful scarlet-red. It is very productive, yielding heavy crops until cut off by frost. This Pepper will be much sought and grown by canners for pimientos, pickles and pulp. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**

**Chinese Giant.** This is the standard large sweet Pepper. It is quite early to ripen and very productive for so large a variety. Productiveness may be increased by pinching the first or "king" blossoms which appear. They grow 4 or 5 inches broad at the top, and are of equal length. Quite uniform in size. The flesh is mild and unusually thick and makes an excellent salad sliced and served like tomatoes. Color green, changing to a glossy scarlet when ripe. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 55 cts., oz. 90 cts., 1/4lb. \$3.**

**Ruby King.** The handsome fruits are 4 1/2 to 6 inches long, 4 inches thick, and bright red. Ruby King is used very largely for pickles, and it is equally suited for slicing. The flavor of the fruits is mild and pleasant, with just a slight suspicion of piquancy, making them very tempting when served like cucumbers or tomatoes. (See illustration below.) **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**

**Large Bell, or Bull Nose.** A large, early variety of pleasant flavor, though mild. This is the variety for green stuffed Peppers. Ripens into a bright red. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 40 cts., oz. 70 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.50.**

**Sweet Mountain.** Fruits 6 inches long by 4 inches thick, shining deep green when young and a handsome red when ripe. Flavor mild. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 40 cts., oz. 70 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.50.**



Perfection Pimiento. A fine variety, unique in shape and in its fine qualities

**Neapolitan (Jersey Sweet; White Cap).** The two qualities which this Pepper possesses are its earliness and its extraordinary yielding properties. It is an upright-growing variety, that is, its fruits grow upwards and are not pendant. They are bright red, sweet, fine, and very tender. Commercial growers favor this Pepper, and find that it is in particular demand with pickling establishments. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**

**Early Dwarf Red Squash (Cheese Pepper).** A sweet variety that is increasing in popularity. The pendant fruits are similar in shape and color to bright red tomatoes. The flesh is thick and mild. **Pkt. 15c., 1/2oz. 45c., oz. 75c., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**



Neapolitan. A sweet Pepper noted for its earliness and extraordinary yielding properties.

### A WONDERFUL LONG SWEET PEPPER

**Anaheim Chili.** A long type that is classed as a sweet Pepper: it has just sufficient suggestion of pungency to make it delicious. The fruits are very meaty, measuring 7 inches or more in length, with a diameter of 1 inch. It is highly valued as a green chili, canned chili made from it is a revelation, while ripe and red, served as a salad, it is excellent. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 55 cts., oz. 90 cts., 1/4lb. \$3.**

### TWO LONG HOT PEPPERS

**Long Red Cayenne.** Fruits about 4 inches long and 1 inch thick, bright red in color; very prolific; very hot. Used for pickling, both when green and when ripe. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**

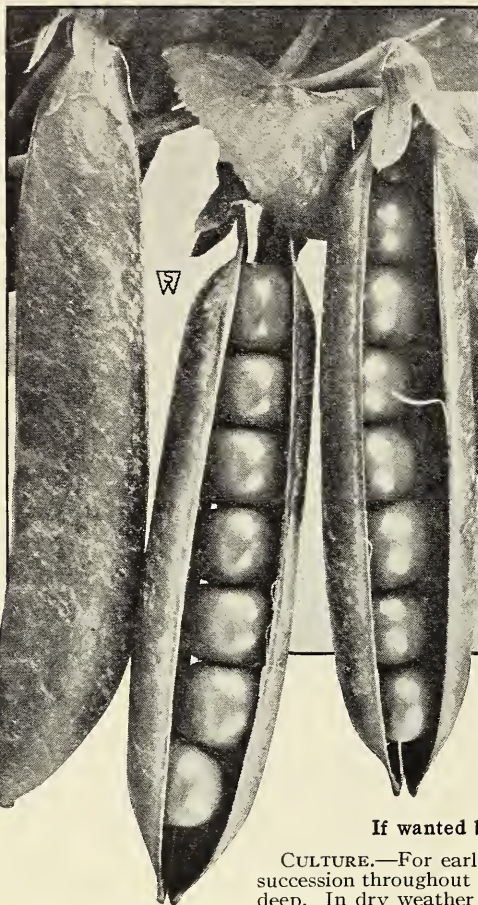
**Red Cluster.** Bears a profusion of red clusters of very thin, pungent Peppers in an upright position. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**

### A SMALL HOT PEPPER

**Cherry Red.** Small, round fruit, rich scarlet in color, and extremely piquant **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**



S. & W. Co. s Selected Ruby King Pepper



Laxtonian Peas. A wonderful medium dwarf variety that is unusually prolific. Full description on opposite page.

One pound will plant  
100 feet of drill

## PEAS NORTHERN GROWN

If wanted by mail, add 5 cts. per ½lb., 10 cts. per lb., 15 cts. per 2 lbs. to the prices listed

**CULTURE.**—For early crops sow as early in spring as practicable, and again every two or three weeks for a succession throughout the season up to the 1st of August. Plant in single or double rows, 4 feet apart and 2 inches deep. In dry weather soak the Peas over night before planting. In the vicinity of New York the extra-early

Peas, if planted from the 15th to the last of August, will produce a medium crop for late picking when they will be found most acceptable.

Varieties marked \* are wrinkled Marrows, and should be sown more thickly than the round Peas, and not until the ground has become warm, as they are more liable to rot. All wrinkled sorts are much superior in flavor to the round Peas.

### EARLY SMOOTH-SEEDED SORTS

**First of All, or Pedigree Extra-Early.** A smooth-seeded variety that cannot be too highly recommended. In a planting where ten varieties are wanted to produce a continuous succession of Peas from June 1, this variety heads the list, and will give you Peas four or five days earlier. A splendid cropper; Peas very tender, of good flavor, and carried in long, well-filled pods. Height 2½ feet. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**Alaska.** A round, slightly pitted, blue-seeded sort, grown largely by canners. An extremely early variety. May be planted as early as First of All. Height 24 inches. ½lb. 20 cts., lb. 35 cts., 2 lbs. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.60, 15 lbs. \$4.70.

**Ameer.** A hardy and heavily producing sort. Height 4 feet. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**Eight Weeks.** See Novelties, page 5. Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.

**Market Surprise.** See Novelties, page 5. Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.

### EARLIEST WRINKLED SORTS

**\*World's Record.** Among early main-crop Peas of medium height, Gradus, or Prosperity, takes first place; happily named, indeed, on account of its high yield and superb flavor. In World's Record these points are more than maintained; the yield is as high and the quality, if anything, is enhanced. The great point in favor of the new sort is its *earliness*, the period from seed to maturity being less by a week than that of the standard Gradus. Pkt. 15 cts., ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.

**\*Gradus, or Prosperity.** Undoubtedly one of the most valuable sorts introduced up to the present time. The vine has heavy stems, with large, light green leaves and grows about 3 feet high. It produces uniformly large pods, measuring from 4 to 4½ inches in length, nearly round and well filled with very large, handsome Peas of the finest flavor; very early, ready for picking after First of All is through, and leaves little to be desired. Height 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**\*Little Marvel.** A first-early Pea of the finest quality, better than American Wonder or Nott's Excelsior. The vines of dwarf, even growth, average 18 inches high, and are heavily set with fine pods, usually in pairs. The pods average 3½ inches in length, are square at the bottom, and are well filled with quite large, deep green Peas. The Peas are ready for picking fully as early as American Wonder, but the pods are larger and the vines bear a much heavier crop. All who desire a fine crop of an early, choice variety of Peas will be delighted with Little Marvel. Begins to bear just as Gradus is at its best. Pkt. 10 cts., ½lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.

**\*Thomas Laxton.** A remarkably fine, early, wrinkled Pea, and we think destined to supersede Gradus. In many characteristics it resembles that excellent sort, but the pods differ in shape, and are certainly more numerous. The Peas are of extra-fine quality, tender and of a flavor not excelled by any other. It grows about 3 feet in height, but does not need brushing. Ready for picking at the same time as Sutton's Excelsior. It is a remarkably profitable market Pea, as it is always in demand and brings the best prices. Height 3 feet. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**\*Sutton's Excelsior.** A variety that calls for highest commendation; equal to Gradus in quality and considerably more productive. Ready for picking just after Gradus and Little Marvel. Height 18 inches. ½lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

NOTE.—The American Seed Trade generally has adopted the cental system of pricing Peas, Beans, and Corn. We therefore offer by weight instead of measure. One pound of Peas is equal to about 1 pint; 2 pounds to about 1 quart.

**PEAS** NORTHERN GROWN

If wanted by mail, add 5c. per 1/2lb., 10c. per lb., 15c. per 2 lbs., to the prices listed.

**EARLIEST WRINKLED SORTS, continued**

**\*Laxtonian.** A very fine dwarf early Pea. Unusually large pods, borne on long-growing, sturdy vines. Unlike many of its class, the large pods are filled with large, luscious Peas. It is ready for use about a week later than the very early sorts. The plants grow about 1 1/2 feet high, and are of a rich dark green color, which proves it to be of vigorous constitution, and this enables it to resist the extreme conditions to which Peas are subjected in many sections of the United States. (See photograph on opposite page). 1/2lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.

**\*Early Morn.** This grand introduction maintains its position as one of the best early marrowfat Peas ever raised. Although so early, the seed should not be sown until the soil is in a fit condition to receive it in April, as it is a rapid grower. The pods are very large and well filled, and are often ready to pick several days after Gradus. Height about 4 feet. 1/2lb. 30 cts., lb. 50 cts., 2 lbs. 95 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.35, 15 lbs. \$6.95.

**\*American Wonder.** A very early wrinkled Pea that will bear about the same time as Little Marvel, but is not so large or prolific. Height 1 foot. 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**\*Nott's Excelsior.** A splendid early sort; large cropper and still preferred by many planters on account of its prolific yielding qualities. Height 14 inches. 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.



Alderman Peas

**MIDSEASON AND MAIN-CROP**

**\*Admiral Beatty.** See Novelties, page 5. Pkt. 25c., 1/2lb. 40c., lb. 75c., 2lbs. \$1.40, 5 lbs. \$3.25, 15 lbs. \$9.50.

**\*Alderman.** A distinctly different Pea in habit from those described in the Early list. On generous soils it grows to a height of 5 to 6 feet, and should be supported with brush or trellises. The pods contain seven large, elongated, dark green Peas of the highest quality, and follow in the wake of Thomas Laxton. The plants bear very profusely and the Peas bring the highest price in market. Height 5 feet. 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**\*Quite Content.** One of the largest-podded Peas in existence and in season similar to Alderman. This variety is preferred by many growers to Alderman on account of its large pods. Height 5 feet. 1/2lb. 35 cts., lb. 60 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.15, 5 lbs. \$2.85, 15 lbs. \$8.45.

**\*Boston Unrivalled, or Telephone.** This variety is much like Alderman, with vines fully as tall, pods slightly smaller, and bears right up to the season of the very late sorts. The yield of pods is not so great and they are not so well filled as Alderman. The Peas are every bit as tender, but darker green in color and sweet. Height 5 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**\*Potlach.** Really an improved Stratagem and, without a doubt, the best dwarf, extremely late Pea. Healthy bluish green vines, bearing loads of deep green pods; frequently an average of eight pods in pairs containing an average of seven fine, large Peas of superfine flavor. A continuous bearer from July 1 to 15 in most seasons. Height 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 40 cts., 2 lbs. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.85, 15 lbs. \$5.45.

**\*Champion of England.** Vines grow 4 to 5 feet high. Peas of excellent quality and delicious flavor. 1/2lb. 25 cts., lb. 45 cts., 2 lbs. 85 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.10, 15 lbs. \$6.20.

**EDIBLE-PODDED SUGAR PEAS**

Used in the same manner as wax beans

**Luscious Melting Sugar.** Large, broad pods, which are so brittle that they snap without any string. Height 5 feet. 1/2lb. 30 cts., lb. 55 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.05, 5 lbs. \$2.60, 15 lbs. \$7.70.

**Very Dwarf White Sugar.** Unusually dwarf; very similar in habit to the American Wonder. The pods are of excellent melting quality. 1/2lb. 30 cts., lb. 55 cts., 2 lbs. \$1.05, 5 lbs. \$2.60, 15 lbs. \$7.70.

**Collections of Garden Peas**

These collections embody our ideas of the best and most representative varieties. They are considered by experienced growers to be the most reliable sorts for both the amateur and professional gardener. We suggest that two sowings be made of each variety—the first as soon as the ground is ready and the weather is right, and the second two weeks later. The result will be a maximum yield, and the grower should be able to gather Peas daily over a period of five weeks.

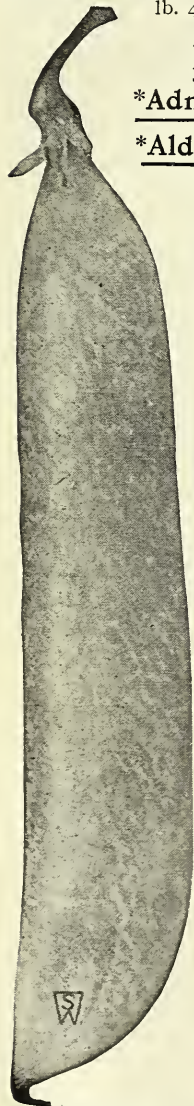
**The Following Five Varieties Comprise the Collections**

- \*Market Surprise. A wonderful, round-seeded variety yielding in about 70 days from seed. Height 3 feet.
- \*Gradus. The standard early wrinkled Pea, yielding generally in 80 days. Height 3 feet.
- \*Little Marvel. A wrinkled sort, 1 1/2 feet high. Requires about 85 days from seeding to maturity.
- \*Telephone. The standard late tall wrinkled Pea. Produces its pods in about 90 days from seed. It grows 5 feet high.
- \*Potlach. An extremely late wrinkled variety, yielding in 95 days from seeding. Height 2 feet.

**THE COLLECTIONS**

One packet each of above five Peas	Postpaid	One pound each of above five Peas	Postpaid
Half-pound each of above five Peas	\$0 50	Two pounds each of above five Peas	\$2 20
	1 30	Five pounds each of above five Peas	4 10
			10 00

Please do not ask us to make changes in these Collections. The fact that they are prepared in advance of our "rush" season enables us to offer them at a lower price than that of the separate varieties purchased in the usual way.



Quite Content. One of the largest-podded Peas in cultivation.

## POTATOES FOR SEED

**CULTURE.**—Any good, well-drained, fibrous loam will produce Potatoes under right climatic conditions. For early Potatoes, which mature in eight to ten weeks from planting the soil must be particularly rich. A rich clover sod, manured and broken the year before and planted to corn, beans, peas, oats, etc., is in best shape for giving a good yield of nice, clean Potatoes. Stable manure had better be applied to the land the year before. S. & W. Co.'s Potato Manure, at the rate of up to 1,000 pounds to the acre if applied broadcast, or 400 to 600 pounds if applied mostly in the rows, may be used directly for the Potato crop. Open furrows 3 feet apart and 3 to 4 inches deep. Apply the fertilizer and run the furrower or small plow again in the furrow to mix the fertilizer with the soil and leave a mellow seed-bed. Then plant good-sized pieces, each containing not less than two or three eyes, 15 inches apart in the furrows for early Potatoes, and 18 inches apart for late ones. Return the soil with a coverer, small plow or other suitable tool. Spray with Pyrox as a protection from flea beetle, potato beetle and blight. About 11 bushels, or 4 barrels, will plant an acre.

Prices subject to change without notice.



Early Bovee Potatoes

### BEST EARLY POTATOES

**Early White Albino.** This wonderful new early Potato is a good cropper. The skin and flesh are extremely white, of exceptionally good cooking quality and very prolific, fully as early as the old Early Rose in maturing, and particularly valuable for the early market by reason of its fine shape and early maturity. The vines grow erect, and it is one of the best early varieties to withstand blight and disease. Plant this Potato early in good soil, give it good cultivation, and pleasing results will be sure at harvest-time. One grand thing in favor of this early Potato is its great keeping quality.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. \$1.25, pk. \$2,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$3.25, bus. \$5.50, bbl. \$12.

**Irish Cobbler.** One of the first varieties of Potatoes to be ready for market, and therefore will command a good price. The skin is creamy white, sometimes netted, which is an indication of good quality; eyes are strong, well developed, and but slightly indented. The flesh is white and of fine flavor.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. 85 cts., pk. \$1.50,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$2.50, bus. \$4.50, bbl. \$10.

**Early Bovee.** (Selected.) Somewhat earlier than Early Rose. A medium-sized Potato; very productive. The dwarf growth of vines permits easy cultivation, insuring a good yield.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. 85 cts., pk. \$1.50,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$2.50, bus. \$4.50, bbl. \$10.

**Early Rose.** (Selected.) A variety which has been grown extensively in some sections. A Potato of good size and fine quality.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. 85 cts., pk. \$1.50,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$2.50, bus. \$4.50, bbl. \$10.

### BEST MAIN-CROP POTATOES

**Russet.** Considered the finest Potato extant. The haulm is dark green and very distinct, while the variety seems to be as near blight-proof as a Potato can be. The tubers are round to oblong, very large, and from 6 to 10 are ordinarily obtained from a hill; the flesh is pure white and the skin has a roughened russet appearance that is characteristic. Extraordinary yielder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. \$1, pk. \$1.75,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$3, bus. \$5, bbl. \$11.

**Carman No. 3.** Is of perfect form, even in dry seasons, almost every Potato being of uniform size and shape, averaging nearly a pound each in weight. The skin and flesh are extremely white.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. 85 cts., pk. \$1.50,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$2.50, bus. \$4.50, bbl. \$10.

**Gold Coin.** A splendid main-crop variety of remarkable productiveness and finest table quality; slightly oblong form; light golden skin; flesh pure white, fine-grained; cooks very dry.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. \$1, pk. \$1.75,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$3, bus. \$5, bbl. \$11.

**Green Mountain.** (Selected Stock.) A late, heavy cropper of excellent quality; skin smooth and white; shape roundish flat; eyes few and shallow; a good keeper.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. 85 cts., pk. \$1.50,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$2.50, bus. \$4.50, bbl. \$10.

**Sir Walter Raleigh.** Enormous tubers; freely produced. They are oblong in shape, uniform in size and of fine quality.  $\frac{1}{2}$ pk. \$1, pk. \$1.75,  $\frac{1}{2}$ bus. \$3, bus. \$5, bbl. \$11.

## PUMPKINS

One ounce will plant  
50 hills

**CULTURE.**—Plant in April or May, among corn, or in the garden, in hills 8 to 10 feet apart, and otherwise treat in the same manner as melons.

**Large Cheese.** A most popular variety. Fruit flattened, the diameter being two or three times more than the length; skin mottled light green and yellow, changing to rich cream-color as it matures; flesh tender and of excellent quality. Pkt. 10c., oz. 20c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55c., lb. \$1.75.

**Sweet, or Sugar** (New England Pie). The fruits are medium to small in size, of a bright orange color, and in shape are round, flattened at the ends. The flesh is of remarkably good cooking quality, very thick, and deep yellow in color. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.

**Winter Luxury.** This we recommend as one of the best pie Pumpkins; an excellent keeper and enormously productive. It is very finely netted and in color it is a golden russet. Pkt. 10c., oz. 25c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.50.

**Mammoth Tours.** This Pumpkin is of interest on account of its enormous size. The skin is pale grey-green in color, marbled deeper green, smooth and slightly ribbed. The flesh is yellow and of fair cooking quality. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.75.

**King of the Mammoths.** Recommended where size is the chief consideration—200 pounds or more being not an unusual weight for a single specimen. The fruit is flat-round; the skin is yellow, as also is the thick flesh. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.75.

**Connecticut Field.** Grown for stock purposes. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 40 cts., lb. \$1.25.



Large Cheese Pumpkin

# RADISH

One ounce will sow  
about 100 feet of drill

As early in the spring as the soil can be worked, sow any of the early round or olive-shaped varieties in rows,  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch deep, with a foot to 18 inches between the rows. Sow thinly. If seedlings appear closer than one inch apart, they should be "thinned out." Hoe frequently to encourage rapid growth which insures high quality. The early spring sorts serve the purpose until June 15, when Icicle and Cincinnati Market are at their best. The summer sorts are good until frost from repeated planting. The winter varieties should be pulled after light frosts and stored like beets. Both summer and winter Radishes should be "thinned" to stand from 4 to 6 inches apart in the row. After the middle of May, do not sow the flat, round, and olive-shaped spring sorts. Sow White Icicle, Cincinnati Market, and Chartier. These resist hot weather well. About July 1, sow the winter varieties.

## EARLY ROUND AND OLIVE-SHAPED VARIETIES

**Early Scarlet Turnip.** Within 25 days from date of sowing it perfects handsome, flat roots,  $\frac{3}{4}$  inch in diameter by  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch deep through. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**Sparkler.** Of rich carmine-scarlet color, with a very pronounced tip of the purest white. The roots, even when fully developed, are solid, crisp and sweet, and remain fit for use as long as the coarser kinds. It is equally well adapted for forcing in frames or growing in the open ground. While the leaves are small, they are sufficiently large for bunching. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**Early Scarlet Globe.** The best general-purpose variety in this class, perfecting handsome roots, as illustrated alongside, in from 28 to 35 days after sowing. Of distinct shape, brilliant color, short-leaved, crisp and white; an excellent variety for forcing. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**White Box.** An almost globe-shaped sort, slightly flattened, with pure white skin and crisp flesh. Unlike most other early sorts, it remains in fine table condition until quite overgrown. Ready in from 35 to 40 days. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.

**Olive-shaped Scarlet.** Flesh bright and crisp. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**Olive-shaped White.** Pkt. 10c., oz. 25c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 80c., lb. \$2.50.

**French Breakfast.** The olive-shaped counterpart of Cooper's Sparkler among the early round sorts, as described above. A favorite sort; mild and crisp. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

## BEST EARLY LONG SORTS

**White Icicle.** The "best all-round" Radish for all purposes in the home-garden; also fine for market and splendid for growing under glass. Within 30 days from sowing seeds, the roots attain a length of 4 to 5 inches, by  $\frac{3}{4}$  inch in diameter at the thickest part. The skin is thin, the flesh crisp and mild. It remains in fine table condition longer than any other early sort, regardless of shape. (See illustration.) Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

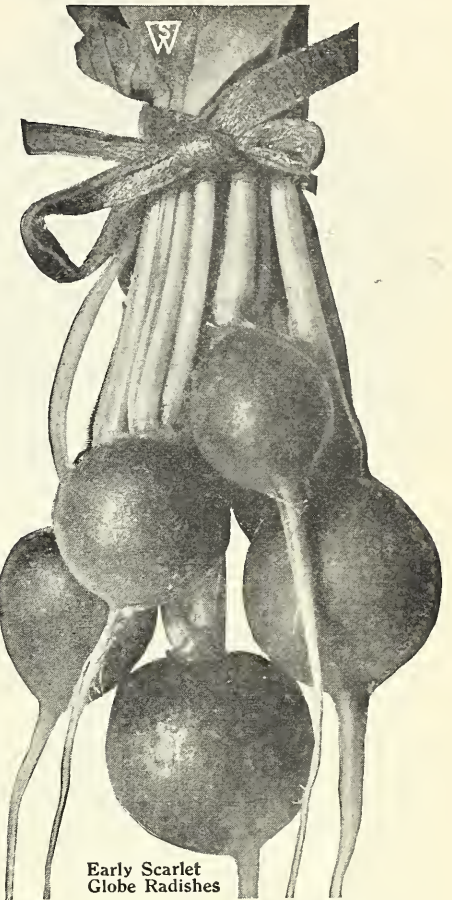
**Cincinnati Market.** By far the best strain of the long, scarlet, short-top Radishes. Roots 6 to 7 inches long, an inch thick through, are produced within 35 days after sowing and they remain in perfect condition for the best part of a week. Skin rosy scarlet, blending into pure white at the tip. It is well to remember that the long sorts require a deep, rich soil, free from stones and of a loose, sandy nature, in order to develop perfectly. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.

## SUMMER VARIETIES

**Long Scarlet Chartier, or Shepherd.** This might be considered "the connecting link" between the foregoing sorts and the very much later kinds that follow. Long Scarlet Chartier is ready in about 45 days after sowing. The color at the top is crimson, running into pink about the middle, and from thence downward is a pure white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.

**Early Golden Yellow Oval.** Absolutely unsurpassed in heat-resistance. When ready for use, the Radishes average 1  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 2 inches in diameter and have a beautiful, golden yellow skin, which should be removed when preparing roots for table. Flesh pure white, mild, crisp, and solid. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.

**White Strasburg.** Shape tapering; skin and flesh both white; excellent summer variety. Pkt. 10c., oz. 20c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60c., lb. \$2.



Early Scarlet  
Globe Radishes

## LONG-KEEPING WINTER RADISHES

**Sakurajima.** A Japanese sort which reaches truly remarkable size. The circumference of some is 43 inches, the length 21 inches. The skin is white and the flesh is always crisp and tender. The taste is more delicate than our American varieties, and we believe that this variety will become popular. Pkt. 10c., oz. 30 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**California Mammoth White Winter.** A white-fleshed Radish of excellent quality. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.

**Rose China.** Bright rose color; flesh firm and piquant; fine for winter use. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**Long Black Spanish.** The popular winter sort. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

**Round Black Spanish.** Thick black skin and pure white flesh. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

## RHUBARB

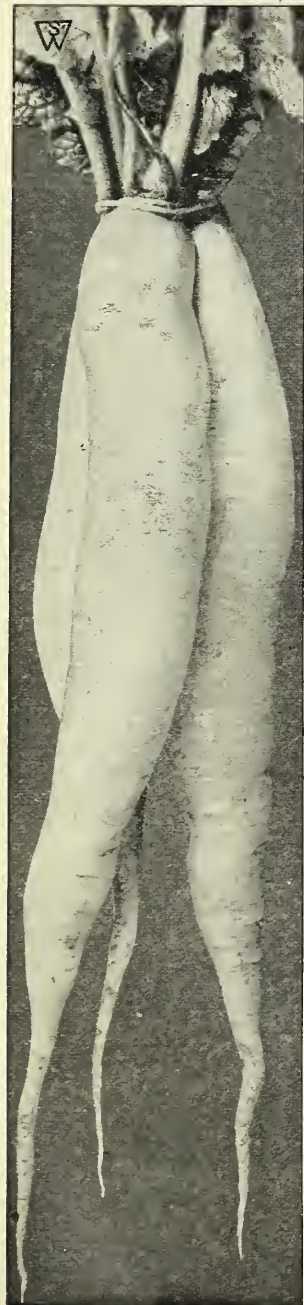
One ounce will produce about 1,000 plants

**CULTURE.**—Sow early in spring, in drills one inch deep and a foot apart; thin out; transplant the following season 4 feet apart each way

**Linnæus.** Early, large and tender. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1, lb. \$3.

**Victoria.** Very large, somewhat later than Linnæus. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. \$1, lb. \$3

**Roots.** 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz.; extra-strong clumps, 25c. each, \$2.50 per doz.



White Icicle Radishes



New York Market Spinach (Long Island Grown)

## SPINACH

One ounce will sow about 100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow in March or April in drills an inch deep and 14 inches apart; again in August or September. Spinach delights in very rich soil—in fact, it is of no use sowing in a poor one.

**S. & W. Co.'s New York Market. (Long Island grown.)** This Spinach grows rapidly and produces unusually large, thick, crumpled leaves of beautiful green. Properly cultivated and manured, the plants very often measure 2 feet across, and stand the winter better than any other sort of Spinach. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

**S. & W. Co.'s Savoy-leaved.** A variety highly valued alike by market-growers and home-gardeners. The leaves are wrinkled and crumpled, resembling, to an extent, the Savoy cabbage. The variety is profitable on account of the heavy yield of produce, and it is particularly hardy. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. \$1.

**S. & W. Co.'s Large Thick-leaved.** A splendid variety for the market-grower and trucker. The leaf is large and very thick. The fact that Thick-leaved is a type that is slow to run to seed makes it a favorite for late spring and early fall seedings. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. 85 cts.

**Long Season.** A distinct variety, standing from two to three weeks longer than any of the other sorts in this climate without going to seed. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. 85 cts.

**Monstrous Viroflay.** A fine selection of the old lettuce-leaved Spinach. Excellent for summer use. Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 10 cts., ¼lb. 20 cts., lb. 50 cts.



Large Thick-leaved Spinach. A variety that is slow to "bolt" to seed

**Victoria Long-Standing.** A variety suitable alike for spring and fall seeding. It is of low, compact habit; leaves shining dark green and heavily crumpled, forming a dense, flat rosette with very short petioles. Victoria is a great favorite with the market grower on account of the slowness with which it shoots to seed. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. 85 cts.

**Prickly, or Winter.** The hardest Spinach, and a variety of actual merit. Used chiefly for latest fall seedings, when, with the protection of hay or straw, it will carry over the winter through into the spring more readily than other types. Pkt. 10 c., oz. 15c., ¼lb. 30c., lb. \$1.

**S. & W. Co.'s Emerald Standing.** See Novelties, page 5. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.

## SALSIFY (Vegetable Oyster)

One ounce will sow about 50 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow the seed early in spring, in drills 12 inches apart and 1 inch deep, thinning out the young plants to 6 inches. The roots will be ready in October, when a supply should be taken up and stored like carrots. Those remaining will suffer no injury by being left in the ground until spring.

**Mammoth Sandwich Island.** Tender and delicious. Superior to all other sorts. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.75.

## SCORZONERA

(Black Salsify)

One ounce will sow about 50 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Cultivate the same as salsify. The roots should not be scraped, but simply washed, boiled tender, then peeled and served like asparagus.

**Improved.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.40, lb. \$5.



Mammoth Sandwich Island Salsify

## NEW ZEALAND SPINACH

(*Tetragonia expansa*)

A half-hardy annual cultivated for its young leaves which form an excellent substitute for Spinach. The plants grow very vigorously, do not run to seed, and withstand drought much better than Spinach. New Zealand Spinach should therefore find a place in every garden, to furnish a summer supply of green boiled vegetables. It is recommended for use, also, on soils too poor to carry Spinach of the true type, as it grows naturally on dry upland situations.

**CULTURE.**—Sow during May, in drills which should be at least 2 feet apart, as the plants spread rapidly. Thin to 9 inches between the plants in the row. Keep the surrounding soil well stirred and pinch off the young leaves and shoots freely as required, when others will be produced quickly in their place right through the summer. One seeding will suffice for a whole season, as the plants produce continuously until frost.

**Imported Seed** of high vitality and best quality. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.

## SWISS CHARD

### Spinach Beet

One ounce will sow about 100 feet of drill

The plants are cultivated for the leaves which are used for "greens," the same as spinach or beet-tops; they are equal in quality and easier to prepare than spinach, and far superior to beets. Sow as early in spring as the ground can be worked, in rows 12 inches apart, and thin out to 5 inches apart in the rows. As it grows, thin out for use. It can be used all summer when spinach is not available.

### Mammoth New York.

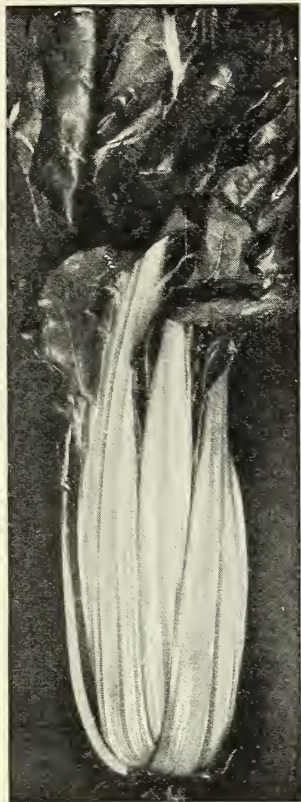
This is a new and quite distinct sort, medium green in color, and of large size. The leaves are smooth, and the stalks are solid, thick, and of a pearly whiteness. Careful breeding has entirely eliminated the earthy flavor which many Chards possess. We anticipate a large demand for this variety. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 35 cts., oz. 65 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.50.**

**Giant Lucullus.** Plants of this variety grow to a height of 2 to 2 1/2 feet. The stalks are quite thick, 1 1/2 inches broad, heavily ribbed and from 10 to 12 inches long below the leaf. The extra-large leaves are sharply pointed at the top, while in texture they are heavily crumpled. The leafy portion of the foliage is cooked and served in the same manner as spinach. The leaves and stalks, served as separate vegetables, afford two distinct dishes from the same plant at one time. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.25.**

**Green Lyon.** A vigorous-growing, stocky type with smooth, deep green leaves and broad, thick stalks. A very popular variety. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**



**Giant Lucullus.**  
A tall Swiss Chard with deeply wrinkled and crumpled leaves



**Green Lyon.** The smooth-leaved type with short, thick, white "Chards" or stems.

## SEA KALE

One ounce will produce about 300 plants

Sow an inch deep in drills 2 feet apart, thin out to 6 inches, and the next spring plant in hills 3 feet apart. Sea Kale is cultivated somewhat like asparagus and, like it, the crop is not available until the third year from seed, after which the bed will bear for a number of years. The blanched leaf-stalks are boiled and served with cream sauce. A very usual method of cultivation is to dig the roots and "force" them during winter in the same way as Witloof is grown. **Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.85, lb. \$6.50.**

## SORREL

One ounce will sow about 100 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—Sow early in the spring in drills 6 to 8 inches apart.

**Garden.** Used for salads, and much esteemed on account of its pleasant acid flavor. Also widely used in many sections of the country as a boiled vegetable. The plant is perennial, and will yield for several years if left undisturbed. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.25, lb. \$4.**

### Grow Health-Giving "Greens"

Spinach and allied plants grown for boiled "Greens" are nourishing, and they provide food elements which cannot be obtained readily otherwise. They possess great medicinal value, also, in assisting digestion and enabling the functions of the body to perform efficiently. The following vegetables are among those which furnish boiling greens and they should have a place in every garden:

Beet-tops	Escarolle	Seven-Top Turnip
Brussels Sprouts	Kale	Sorrel
Cabbage	Mustard	Spinach
Collards	New Zealand Spinach	Swiss Chard

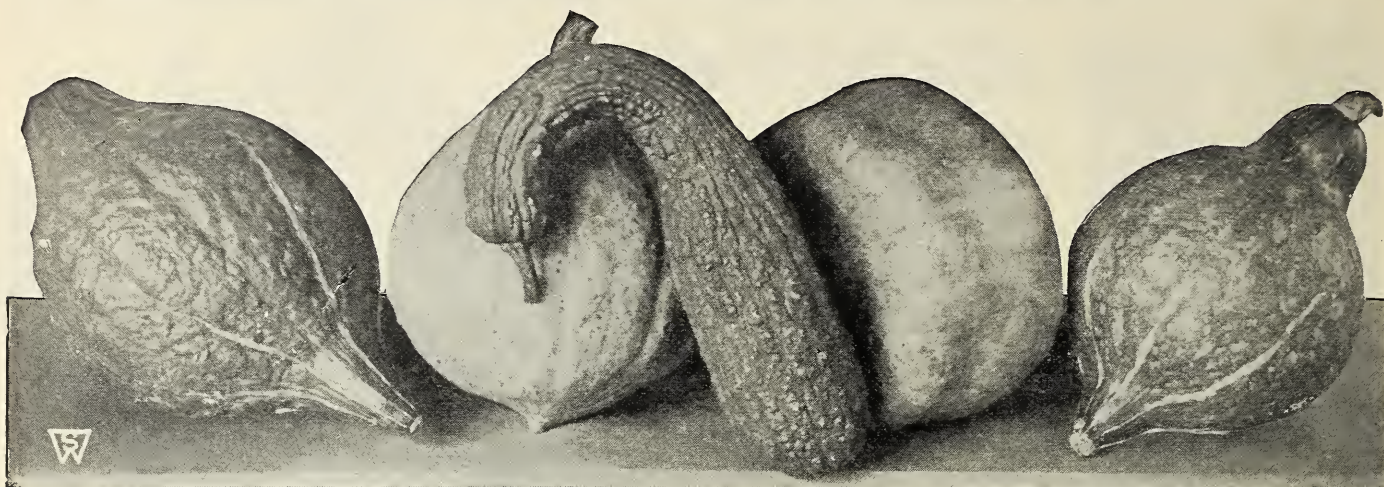


AN EFFICIENT GARDEN CULTIVATOR AT A POPULAR PRICE

### The "Standard" Cultivator

is the most efficient high-wheel cultivator made. By means of a patented frame, adjustment is made instantly with one wing nut. Attachments are forged from tool steel, hardened and polished. They will scour and work perfectly in any soil. **Price, complete with three attachments, \$4 50.**

THIS MACHINE IS GUARANTEED



Hubbard

Boston Marrow

Crookneck

Delicious

## SQUASH

One ounce of Early Squash will plant about 25 hills  
One ounce of Marrow Squash will plant about 50 hills

CULTURE.—The Squash succeeds best in good rich soil. It is not advisable to plant before May 15. Sow in hills in the same manner as cucumbers and melons.

### SUMMER VARIETIES

**Long Island White Bush.** A selection of the Old White Bush Scalloped, and a vast improvement upon it, having less prominent ridges and being much deeper, so that a single Squash actually contains nearly twice as much weight for the same cubic measurement as the old sort. In addition to this, it is of finer quality and very prolific. We can strongly recommend this variety. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Giant Bush Summer Crookneck.** The Crookneck class of Squash surpasses in quality any of the summer varieties, and in the Giant Bush we have the delicious buttery flavor of the original sort, but of just double the size. See illustration above. **Pkt. 10c., oz. 25c., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Delicata.** Early and very prolific; of oblong shape. Ground color orange-yellow, splashed and striped with very dark green. Although of small size, the Squashes are solid and heavy, while the quality is rich and dry. An excellent "all seasons" Squash. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Golden Custard.** Mammoth strain of the Early Yellow Scalloped Bush. Golden yellow flesh, quality excellent. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.**

### FALL OR WINTER VARIETIES

**Chicago, or Warty Hubbard.** A selection of the largest and best rough-skinned specimens of Green Hubbard. Ideal for the home market. Vines of strong, robust growth; fruits large, heavily warted, splendid shape and dark green; flesh rich and dry. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Golden Hubbard.** For the private garden. The fruits are of the same shape as the Green Hubbard, except that they average one-half to one-third less in size. Flesh deep gold, much richer in color than Hubbard. Cooks dry and of rich flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Hubbard.** Bluish green color, occasionally marked with brownish orange. Will keep from September to May. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

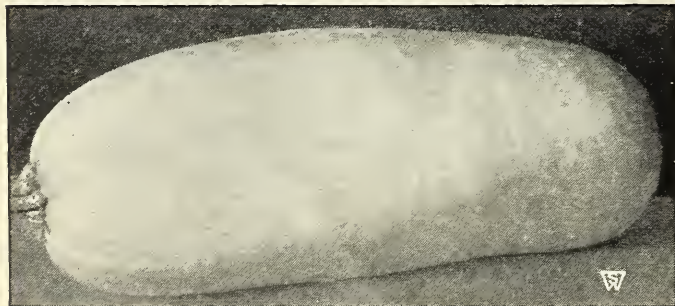
**Boston Marrow.** A very popular Squash for fall or winter use. Bright orange color, flesh yellow; oval in form. A splendid keeper and excellent for pies. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.**

**Delicious.** No Squash approaches it in its remarkable combination of fineness and compactness of grain, dryness, sweetness, and exceeding richness of flavor. It grows to weigh from 5 to 10 pounds, and is in its prime in mid-autumn and early winter. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

### ENGLISH VEGETABLE MARROW

A type of Squash that always occupies an important place in European gardens, and one which is considered superior in many respects to our American varieties of Summer Squash. Cultivation is similar, although to obtain quickest and largest yields it is often grown on spent hotbeds or in a few inches of soil placed on a manure-pile. The Marrows are gathered before they ripen—usually in about a similar stage of maturity to that of Cucumbers when gathered for slicing. They are peeled, divided, and the seeds are removed; then cut into 3-inch squares, boiled until tender and served as a melting and delicious side dish with cream sauce.

**Long Green Trailing.** The fruits are about 20 inches in length and 3 or 4 inches in diameter. The skin is dark green, marbled with a paler shade. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**



Long White Trailing Vegetable Marrow

**Long White Trailing.** The fruit is a little shorter than the Long Green Trailing, but otherwise it is similar in shape. The skin is smooth and of a yellowish white. The flesh is remarkably tender. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Moore's Cream.** An improved small-fruited variety; the fruits are oval in shape, cream-colored and of a very delicate flavor. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.50.**

**Italian Vegetable Marrow (Cocozelle Squash).** A non-trailing type producing oblong fruits a foot in length and about 5 inches in diameter; handsomely mottled dark green and light. A great favorite. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**Mixed Vegetable Marrow.** Trailing and non-trailing, all varieties in combination. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**



# TURNIP

One ounce will sow about 150 feet of drill

**CULTURE.**—For early Turnips, sow as soon as the ground opens in spring. Rutabagas should be sown from any time in July to first of August; but the other kinds, for winter use, may be sown from the middle of July to the end of August. Turnips are generally sown broadcast, but much larger crops are obtained (particularly of the Rutabagas) by cultivating in drills 18 inches apart, and thinning to 6 inches in the drill. Sow in drills, one pound to the acre; broadcast, two to three pounds to the acre.

## FINE WHITE-FLESHED TYPES

### Early White Milan.

As early as the Early Purple-Top Milan and possessing all of its good qualities. The entire "bulb," inside and out, is clear ivory-white in color; the outer surface is perfectly smooth. It grows so quickly that even the outer surface of the "bulb" is quite tender. Its table qualities are unequalled, being of the most delicate flavor and tempting appearance. **Pkt. 10c., oz. 30c., 1/4lb. \$1, lb. \$3.25.**

### Purple-Top White Globe.

This variety may be grown to quite a large size, without developing signs of coarseness. It is of spherical shape, the skin white with the upper one-third colored reddish purple. The flesh is pure white, firm, fine-grained, and of superior flavor. A handsome looking bulb, rapidly taking the lead of all other varieties of early Turnips for market and home-gardening purposes. It is one of the best sorts to store for winter, and, in addition to its fine table qualities, it is excellent and economical for stock-feeding. **Pkt. 5 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75.**



Early White Milan Turnip. One of the earliest varieties in cultivation



Snowball. A particularly refined table Turnip

**Snowball.** An excellent first-early, globe-shaped root; smooth, clean, and free from all coarseness. A variety that is recommended particularly to the home-gardener on account of its splendid table qualities. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts., 1/4lb. 80 cts., lb. \$2.50.**

**Red-Top Strap-Leaf.** A very popular type, maturing in about two months from sowing. The roots are flat, marked with reddish purple on the upper portion; the flesh is pure white and of fine quality. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Early Purple-Top Milan.** An excellent smooth-skinned flat Turnip; the upper portion is tinted purple, but the flesh is pure white, delicate, and sweet. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts., 1/4lb. 90 cts., lb. \$3.**

**White Egg.** A variety that is oval in shape, and is, in consequence, somewhat more economical than the globe or flat types. It is sweet, very mild, and of fine crisp texture. Color pure white. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Long White, or Cow Horn.** A quick-growing, long-shaped variety; flesh fine-grained and sweet, excellent for table use. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**

**White French, or Sweet German.** A delicate-flavored variety; an excellent keeper and fine for table use. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**

## YELLOW-FLESHED TYPES

**Golden Ball, or Orange Jelly.** This is the most distinct yellow Turnip we know. The flesh is of a very fine texture, making it one of the best table varieties. Its beautiful color and fine flesh have earned for it the synonym of "Orange Jelly," which well describes its appearance when ready for the table. The bulb is of medium size, with small tap-root, and is early in maturing. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**

**Yellow Aberdeen.** A very hardy and productive variety of fine form and excellent quality. It has a purple top, keeps remarkably well, and is excellent both for the table and for stock. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**

## AN ALL-LEAF TURNIP

**Seven Top.** In this variety there is but little development of root. The leaves, however, are very numerous and large, and the vegetable is recommended to those who esteem "Turnip-tops," as a particularly healthful and palatable green cooked vegetable, many considering it superior to spinach. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts., 1/4lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50.**

## RUTABAGA (Russian or Swedish Turnip)

**S. & W. Co.'s Long Island Improved.** This special strain of Rutabaga is grown on Long Island by a very careful grower. It is of a remarkably uniform shape and fine quality, and is also a splendid keeper. It grows to a large size, the skin is smooth, and flesh is beautiful yellow and fine-grained. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts., 1/4lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.**



Purple-Top White Globe Turnip

# TOMATO

One ounce will produce  
about 1,000 plants

**CULTURE.**—The seed should be sown in a hotbed about the first week in March, in drills 5 inches apart and half an inch deep. When the plants are about 2 inches high, they should be transplanted into another hotbed and planted 4 inches apart, or planted in 4-inch pots, allowing a single plant to a pot. About the 15th of May the plants may be set out in the open ground 3 feet apart. Water freely at the time of transplanting. Sufficient plants for a small garden may be started by sowing a few seeds in a shallow box or flower-pot, and placing it in a sunny window of the room or kitchen. The fruit is greatly improved in quality if the vines are tied to a trellis or to stakes.

## BEST BRIGHT RED OR SCARLET KINDS

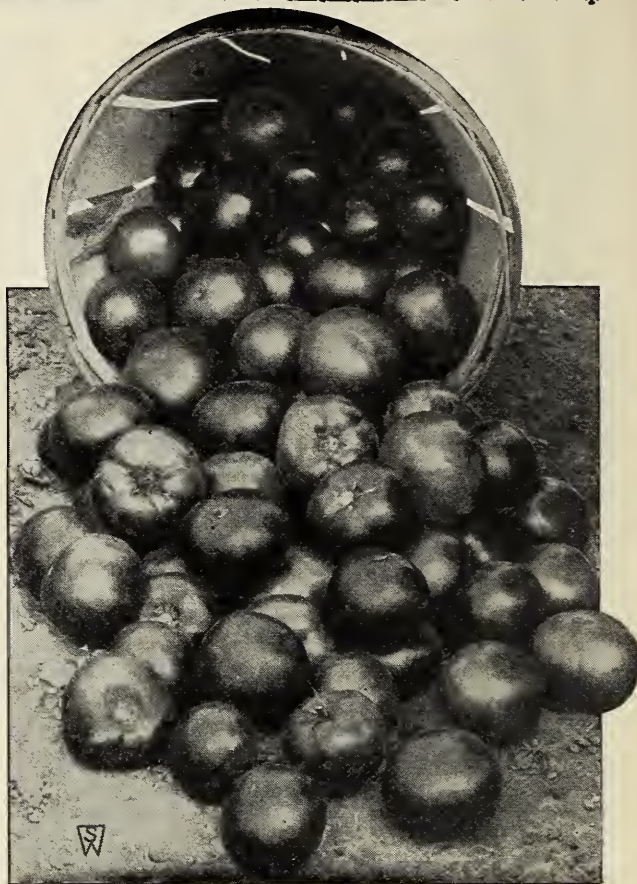
**Earliana.** The Earliest Red Tomato. The plants are of compact growth, with short, close-jointed branches, setting the fruit very freely in the center. The Tomato is of uniform size, averaging 3 inches in diameter, and from 2 to 2 1/2 inches in depth; solid, with few seeds, making a splendid variety for shipping. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.50.**

**Chalk's Early Jewel.** About a week later than Earliana. It is of uniformly large size; of brightest red, deep fruited and solid. Bears splendid, large-sized Tomatoes throughout the season, and for quantity and quality of fruit it is easily without a rival among the best extra-early. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 40 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.40, lb. \$5.**

**Crimson Cushion.** The Crimson Cushion is more symmetrical in shape than the Ponderosa, and is much thicker through from stem to blossom end; in fact, so marked is this characteristic that it is frequently almost round. The color is brilliant scarlet-crimson, untinged with purple, and ripens up almost to the stem. The flesh is firm and "meaty," and of superb quality. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 55 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.80, lb. \$6.50.**

**Coreless.** Large size, globe-shaped, bright red; full stem end, heavy cropper. The two distinctive features which stand out most prominently are great depth from stem to blossom, and the depression at the stem has been almost entirely eliminated. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.**

**Matchless.** The color is rich cardinal-red. The skin is so tough that it is a splendid keeper and shipper, and is less liable to crack in wet weather than any other large Tomato. Unsurpassed for market or for table. The plant is a strong grower, and is very productive, bearing with undiminished vigor until frost. The fruit is free from core, and the seed-spaces are comparatively small. In flavor among the best. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75, lb. \$6.50.**



Chalk's Early Jewel Tomato

**Selected Stone.** By far one of the best of the main-crop red Tomatoes. It is smooth with very little core, and is not equaled by any other main-crop sort in its large yield of uniform-sized Tomatoes. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.30, lb. \$4.50.**

**Dwarf Stone.** The fruits are produced in clusters of three to five, and, as the growth is close-jointed, each plant produces a large number. The Tomatoes average 4 inches in diameter and 2 1/2 inches in depth. Its dwarf, compact habit suggests its use to all amateurs. **Pkt. 10c., 1/2oz. 25c., oz. 45c., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.50.**

**Bonny Best.** Considered among the best of the early sorts. The fruits are bright red in color, of medium size, and are produced in large quantities. **Pkt. 10c., 1/2oz. 25c., oz. 40c., 1/4lb. \$1.40, lb. \$5.**

**S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Strain of New Globe.** See Novelties. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 85 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.**

## PINK AND PURPLE SORTS

**Acme.** A purple-fruited Tomato, largely grown by the market-gardeners. The vines are large, bearing fruits in clusters of five or six right up to frost. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.30, lb. \$4.50.**

**Dwarf Champion.** Distinct in foliage and habit of growth, being compact and upright; fruits medium size and resemble the Acme in appearance, the color being a purplish pink; smooth and symmetrical. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 25 cts., oz. 45 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5.50.**

**June Pink.** The earliest pink Tomato, similar to Earliana except that the color is pink instead of red. The fruits are of fair size and ripen evenly. **Pkt. 10c., 1/2oz. 25c., oz. 45c., 1/4lb. \$1.55, lb. \$5.50.**

**Ponderosa.** Few Tomatoes equal this one in size and, while slightly ribbed, it is very solid and luscious for the family garden. The fruit is deep purple, oblong in form, generally ridged or ribbed with small seed-cells and frequently weighs one pound. **Pkt. 10c., 1/2oz. 40c., oz. 75c., 1/4lb. \$2.75, lb. \$10.**



Crimson Cushion Tomato

## Small-Fruiting Tomatoes

The fruits of these are largely used for making fancy pickles, preserves, etc., while their size, shape, color, and flavor make them desirable additions to salads. The plants are extremely productive. **King Humbert.** In shape and size, King Humbert is suggestive of a hen's egg. The fruits are bright scarlet in color and are frequently produced in enormous clusters. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 45 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.75.

<b>Yellow Cherry</b>	<b>Red Pear-shaped</b>
<b>Red Cherry</b>	<b>Yellow Pear</b>
<b>Red Currant</b>	<b>Red Plum</b>
<b>Peach</b>	<b>Yellow Plum</b>

Above eight varieties: Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75

**Strawberry or Husk Tomato.** The plants are of dwarf, spready growth and very productive. The fruit is yellow, about the size of a good-sized strawberry and is enclosed in a husk. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 30 cts., oz. 50 cts., 1/4lb. \$1.75.

**COLLECTION of Small-fruited Tomatoes: One packet each of the above 10 varieties, \$1**

## Forcing Tomatoes

Varieties recommended for cultivation under glass, yielding during winter and spring.

**S. & W. Co.'s Best of All.** A variety of matchless form and color. Fruits beautiful, smooth, round and wonderfully prolific. Color of rich scarlet-red; setting very freely in bunches. Equally good for outdoor culture as for forcing. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts., oz. \$1.25.

**Comet.** Grown very largely by both private and market-gardeners. It is very short-jointed, fruiting close up to the stem. The Tomatoes are of medium size; deep scarlet. See illustration below. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., oz. \$1.

**Stirling Castle.** A very superior variety for either forcing or outdoor culture. Very heavy cropper, of medium size, smooth and round. Color a clear red. Remarkable for its free setting qualities and delicious flavor. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., oz. \$1.

**Sunrise.** A fruit of fine quality, medium in size, perfectly round, and produced in characteristic long clusters. It is considered by many growers to be the best indoor Tomato grown, and the best outdoor variety where a small "whole-salad" type of fruit finds favor. Sunrise has won many awards and prizes. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., oz. \$1.

**Ideal Forcing.** A splendid new Tomato for greenhouse growing, of uniform medium size and pleasing globe shape. The flavor is all that can be desired, while the flesh is thick and firm. The seed cavity is small and the seeds are few. The color is a brilliant scarlet. Pkt. 25 cts.

**Stamford Beauty.** A new indoor Tomato, giving a remarkably heavy yield of large-sized fruit, solid, of rich red color and high quality. Pkt. 25 cts.



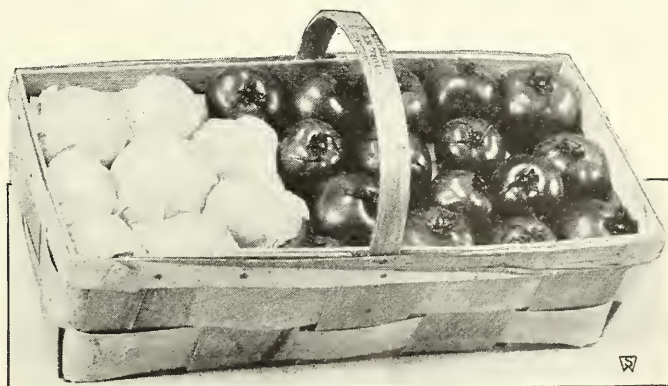
John Baer Tomato. The plants have been trained to a single stem

### A Remarkable New Tomato

**John Baer.** An early, bright red Tomato of wonderful quality. But little later than Earliana, it far surpasses that variety in size and quality; it is, further, one of the heaviest-yielding sorts we know. The flesh is solid, possessing a fine flavor, free from acid. The fruits contain remarkably few seeds, and in this connection it is interesting to note that for seed purposes we find it requires over seven bushels of hand-selected, perfect fruits to produce one pound of seed. This fact was somewhat of a surprise to us when harvesting our 1920 crop, and our supplies of this variety are *short*. The limited quantity which we have to offer is of a private stock and has been grown under our personal supervision. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/2oz. 65 cts., oz. \$1.25, 1/4lb. \$4.50, lb. \$15.

### The Best Yellow Tomato

**Golden Ponderosa.** The best large golden yellow Tomato. Smooth in appearance, of excellent quality, enormous size and ripens early. In shape very much like the Scarlet Ponderosa, but of a bright yellow color. Golden Ponderosa, served sliced and accompanied by a high-class scarlet variety, similarly sliced, presents an appetizing combination difficult to resist. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 40 cts., oz. 75 cts., 1/4lb. \$2.50, lb. \$8.50.



Greenhouse-grown Tomatoes as shipped during the winter months into the New York market

Uniform containers holding 10 pounds are used, and the individual fruits are wrapped in tissue paper. A suitable Tomato weighs 4 ounces, and in shape a deep globe; the color bright scarlet. Comet is a variety largely used for growing under glass.

# Vegetable Roots and Plants

- Artichoke Roots, Jerusalem.** Used for feeding stock and pickling. Tubers resemble potatoes. Qt. 35 cts., pk. \$2.
- Asparagus Roots.** For full description, culture and prices, see page 6.
- Chives.** Used for flavoring. We supply large, growing clumps, 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.
- Horse-Radish Roots.** Will produce good Horse-Radish, fit for use in one season's growth. Plant the root so that the top will be 2 inches under the ground. 25 cts. per doz., \$1.50 per 100.
- Mint Plants.** Selected pot-plants. Used for Mint sauce and juleps. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.
- Rhubarb Roots.** The roots we offer are of the Giant Crimson Winter variety. They may be planted in any good garden soil in the early spring. Divided roots, 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$9 per 100; extra-strong clumps, 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$20 per 100.
- Sweet Potato Plants.** Red or Yellow variety. Ready in June. 75 cts. per 100, \$5 per 1,000.
- Tarragon Plants.** Used for seasoning. Strong pot-plants, 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.
- Cauliflower Plants. Cabbage Plants. Eggplant Plants. Tomato Plants.**
- Pepper Plants. Lettuce Plants.**
- Furnished during April, May and June. Prices and varieties on application.



Rhubarb

## Vegetable Roots for Winter Forcing

Send for circular giving descriptions and cultural treatment

- Asparagus.** Extra-large clumps of Barr's Mammoth and Conover's Colossal. \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100, \$90 per 1,000.
- Rhubarb Roots.** Extra-large clumps of Giant Crimson Winter. Excellent for forcing in the cellar or greenhouse during the winter months. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz., \$35 per 100.
- Witloof Chicory Roots.** Extra-selected roots for forcing. 10 cts. each, 75 cts. per doz., \$5 per 100, \$40 per 1,000.



Sicilian Fennel or Finocchio

## Aromatic, Medicinal and Pot Herbs

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Anise</b> ( <i>Pimpinella Anisum</i> ). Seeds aromatic and carminative.....	So	10 \$0 30
<b>Arnica</b> ( <i>Arnica montana</i> ). Valuable medicinal qualities.....	20	
<b>Balm</b> ( <i>Melissa officinalis</i> ). For culinary purposes.....	15	
<b>Basil</b> ( <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> ). Sweet. Culinary herb used for flavoring soups, etc. ....	10	25
<b>Bene</b> ( <i>Sesamum orientale</i> ). The leaves used for dysentery.....	15	40
<b>Borage</b> ( <i>Borago officinalis</i> ). Leaves used as a salad. .... ¼lb. \$1.50, lb. \$5..	15	40
<b>Burnet</b> ( <i>Poterium Sanguisorba</i> ). Used in the manufacture of cooling drinks.....	10	25
<b>Caraway</b> ( <i>Carum Carui</i> ). Used in flavoring liquids and bread. .... ¼lb. 65c. ....	10	20
<b>Catnip</b> ( <i>Nepeta cataria</i> ). Has medicinal qualities.....	15	40
<b>Chives</b> ( <i>Allium Schœnoprasum</i> ). Used as a substitute for onions in soups and salads. (Clumps offered above.).....	20	I 00
<b>Coriander</b> ( <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> ). Seeds aromatic. .... ¼lb. 35c., lb. \$1..	15	
<b>Dill</b> ( <i>Antheum graveolens</i> ). Seed used for flavoring vinegar. .... ¼lb. 65c. ....	10	20
<b>Fennel</b> ( <i>Sicilian</i> ). True variety; rounded thickened leaf-bases. .... ¼lb. 80c. ....	10	25
<b>Horehound</b> ( <i>Marrubium vulgare</i> ). Has medicinal qualities.....	15	40
<b>Hyssop</b> ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> ). Has medicinal qualities.....	15	40
<b>Lavender</b> ( <i>Lavandula vera</i> ). True. For oil and distilled water.....	20	75
<b>Marjoram</b> ( <i>Origanum Majorana</i> ). Sweet. Used in seasoning.....	15	50
<b>Rosemary</b> ( <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> ). Yields an aromatic oil and water. ....	15	50
<b>Rue</b> ( <i>Ruta graveolens</i> ). Said to have medicinal qualities.....	15	50
<b>Saffron</b> ( <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> ). Used for medicine and also in dyeing.....	15	40
<b>Sage</b> ( <i>Salvia officinalis</i> ). Common. A culinary herb; also used in medicine.....	15	50
<b>Savory</b> ( <i>Satureja hortensis</i> ). Summer. Used as a culinary herb.....	15	40
<b>Thyme</b> ( <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> ). Broad-leaved English. Used as a seasoning.....	15	I 00
<b>Woodruff</b> ( <i>Asperula odorata</i> ).....	20	
<b>Wormwood</b> ( <i>Artemisia Absinthium</i> ). Has medicinal qualities.....	15	40



Mint    Lavender    Summer Savory    Rosemary    Thyme    Sage    Chamomile    Arnica    Dill    Sweet Marjoram



First prize collection of vegetables exhibited at the Silver Jubilee Flower Show of the Morris County Gardeners' and Florists' Society, Morristown, N. J., 1921. Exhibited by the Estate of H. McK. Twombly, Superintendent R. E. Tyson. Stump & Walter Co.'s Seed used

## EXHIBITION VEGETABLES

The successful grower realizes that gilt-edge seeds of the highest quality are necessary for **First Prize Results**. For the expert who wishes to grow the **Best Twelve vegetables** we offer our **Exhibitor's Collection**; in each case the quantity of seed is small, but the variety is absolutely the best it is possible to obtain.

### S. & W. Co.'s Collection of Twelve Exhibition Vegetables, \$2.25

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 pkt. Beans, Masterpiece. Sow 10 weeks prior to the show         | 1 pkt. Celery, Golden Plume. Sow 22 weeks prior to the show               |
| 1 pkt. Beet, Winter Keeper. Sow 18 weeks prior to the show        | 1 pkt. Leek, Exhibition. Sow 28 weeks prior to the show                   |
| 1 pkt. Brussels Sprouts, Favorite. Sow 20 weeks prior to the show | 1 pkt. Onion, Ailsa Craig. Sow 25 weeks prior to the show                 |
| 1 pkt. Savoy Cabbage. Sow 20 weeks prior to the show              | 1 pkt. Parsley, Exhibition Curled. Sow 15 weeks prior to the show         |
| 1 pkt. Carrot, Melting Marrow. Sow 18 weeks prior to the show     | 1 pkt. Parsnip, Exhibition. Sow 28 weeks prior to the show                |
| 1 pkt. Cauliflower, Snowball. Sow 18 weeks prior to the show      | 1 pkt. Tomato, Exhibition Strain of New Globe. Sow 22 weeks prior to show |

**TOTAL VALUE OF THE ABOVE, IF SELECTED SEPARATELY FROM OUR CATALOGUE, AMOUNTS TO \$2.55.** Mailed anywhere in the United States or Canada, \$2.25 including postage

## COLLECTIONS OF VEGETABLE SEEDS

That Ensure a Season's Supply from the Garden, **\$1, \$2, \$5** POSTAGE INCLUDED

THESE COLLECTIONS include the most popular standard varieties, all of the same reliable quality as the goods listed elsewhere in our Catalogue. The fact that we are able to prepare them in advance of our rush selling season, thus reducing handling charges, enables us to *save you money*. Further, you may be one of our customers to whom the selection of varieties from our Catalogue is burdensome; in which case, the fact that our collections *save you time* will commend them to you.

**S. & W. Co.'s Garden Full of Vegetables for One Dollar.** Eighteen packets of the best seeds obtainable. List of contents on application.

**S. & W. Co.'s Suburban Garden Collection.** This contains twenty-five packets, each enclosing a generous quantity of the highest quality seeds, as follows:

Bush Beans, 4 vars.	Carrot	Cucumber	Muskmelon	Peas, 2 varieties	Tomato
Beet	Celery	Kohlrabi	Onion	Radish, 2 varieties	Spinach
Cabbage, 2 varieties	Corn	Lettuce, 2 varieties	Parsley	Swiss Chard	Turnip

MAILED ANYWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA, \$2, INCLUDING POSTAGE

The Suburban Garden Collection will plant a garden up to about 40 by 50 feet in size. The above varieties, if selected separately from Catalogue, cost \$2.55.

**S. & W. Co.'s Country Garden Collection.** This comprises thirty-five packets, ounces, and half-pounds of the highest quality seeds, as follows. Their total value, if selected separately from our Catalogue, amounts to \$5.40. The Country Garden Collection will plant a garden up to 50 by 100 feet in size. 4 half-pounds Beans, 3 half-pounds Peas, 9 ounces and 19 packets of vegetable seeds, 35 varieties in all.

MAILED ANYWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA, \$5, INCLUDING POSTAGE

## Collections of Vegetable Seeds for Children's Gardens

FOR DISTRIBUTION BY SCHOOL AUTHORITIES, PERSONAL GIFT, ETC.

As supplied to the Education Department, New York City

These Collections comprise one small packet each of **Bush Beans, Beet, Carrot, Kohlrabi, Lettuce, Radish, and Swiss Chard**. Seeds are of the highest quality and strongest vitality.

DOZEN COLLECTIONS, \$2.50. HUNDRED COLLECTIONS, \$19. THOUSAND COLLECTIONS, \$180.

# ROOT CROPS FOR STOCK-FEEDING

We recommend strongly to the cattle breeder and dairy farmer, Mangels, Carrots and Rutabagas. A palatable, easily stored, easily digested, and nutritious food is yielded in large quantities per acre. They stimulate the flow of milk of high grade; their cultivation ensures the thorough cleaning of the land; and they may be stored into the winter in root-cellars or outdoor 'pits' with but little trouble.

## MANGEL-WURZEL

**CULTURE.**—Sow in drills during May or June, about 2 feet apart; thin out to 9 to 12 inches in the rows. The long varieties are best suited to a deep soil, and the globe sorts succeed better than the long sorts on sandy soil. 6 to 8 pounds are required for one acre.

**Mammoth Long Red.** This is the giant among Mangels. The roots are of enormous size, very regular and clean, with but small top-growth. The skin is bright, rich red, and the roots, which frequently exceed 2 feet in length, grow from one-half to two-thirds above the ground. The maximum tonnage per acre is produced by this variety. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1, 10 lbs. \$9.**

**Red Eckendorff.** This variety is suited to soils of medium depth. It is of high feeding value, and its tonnage yield per acre is enormous when cultivated with average care. Its peculiar shape enables the grower to lift the crop with little difficulty. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1, 10 lbs. \$9.**

**Champion Yellow Globe.** Occupies the same position among Mangels as the Jersey cow does among cattle. The skin is a rich, deep yellow; the flesh is fine, white, and solid. Not only does its shape lend itself to easy lifting, but two-thirds of the root grows above ground, hence it is a good variety where the soil is shallow. Its feeding value is high and it is a good keeper. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. 90 cts., 10 lbs. \$8.**

**BARRE'S SLUDSTRUP.** Has been recommended as holding the record for dry-matter content. This Mangel has been awarded a First-Class Certificate several times by the Danish government, the highest honor in Denmark, where Mangels are as important as corn is here. Sludstrup is a long, reddish variety. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1, 10 lbs. \$9.**

**GOLDEN TANKARD.** Smooth, yellow flesh; small, yellow-stemmed top; length 11 inches, diameter 4 inches, shape cylindrical. Usually grows half out of the ground. Easily pulled, good yielder; very hardy and nutritious. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1, 10 lbs. \$9.**

**MAMMOTH LONG GOLDEN.** The root is long and cylindrical, tapering gradually at each end. The skin is golden yellow, with a greenish shade above ground; flesh is white, sweet, and firm. A deep soil in which analysis shows the presence of a fair proportion of lime, suits this variety. In spite of the large size of the root, its shape and the fact that a large proportion of it grows out of the ground enables it to be lifted without difficulty. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1, 10 lbs. \$9.**

**HALF-SUGAR ROSE.** A variety combining the best qualities of sugar beets and Mangels. They are about the same shape as Long Red, but have white skin at the bottom, rose at top. Easier to harvest than sugar beets. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 35 cts., lb. \$1, 10 lbs. \$9.**

## SUGAR BEET

**Klein Wanzleben.** This variety is cultivated on a larger scale than any other Sugar Beet. Root is conical, straight and even, large at top and rapidly tapering. Contains a heavy percentage of saccharine matter. **Oz. 15 cts., ¼lb. 30 cts., lb. 90 cts., 10 lbs. \$8.**

### Home-made Syrup and Sugar from Home-grown Sugar Beets

THE FOLLOWING WAS TAKEN FROM FARMER'S BULLETIN NO. 823; PUBLISHED BY THE U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

"Sugar Beets may be grown in any locality that has tillable soil.

"All Sugar Beets, if properly handled, will produce Syrup. The beets are cut into thin slices and soaked in hot water (60 minutes) to extract the sugar. The liquid is then boiled down to the thickness desired.

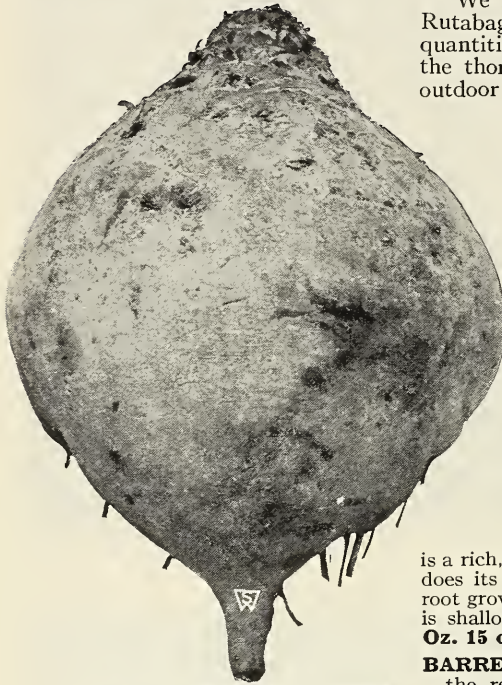
"While the boiling is progressing, a scum will rise on the surface of the liquid; this should be removed carefully by means of a skimmer.

"As soon as the Syrup has reached the desired consistency and has been skimmed carefully, it may, while still hot, be placed in cans or bottles, with well fitting covers, for future use.

"A few rows of Sugar Beets in the garden will generally be sufficient for a supply of Syrup for home use. A bushel of Beets will produce from three to five quarts of Syrup.

"The flavor of the Syrup is pleasant. It contains the pure juice of the Beet root and is a wholesome and nutritious food, which, to a certain degree, should be helpful in reducing the sugar bill.

"If the evaporation is carried far enough and the Syrup is allowed to stand, a dark sugar will settle out. This sugar will be found very satisfactory for home use in cases where refined sugar is not necessary, such as in making pies or dark-colored cake."



Champion Yellow Globe. A refined type, of convenient shape and high nutritive value.



Mammoth Long Red. The Giant among Mangels

# ROOT CROPS FOR STOCK-FEEDING

## Stock Carrots

Carrots are very valuable for all kinds of domestic animals, and are better for horses than any other root-crop. When fed alternately with oats to work-teams on the farm, the value of Carrots has been found to equal the oats they displace. Succulent food, in part, will always prove beneficial. Sow four pounds to the acre, from the middle of May to July 1 for main crop. Allow 1 foot apart between rows, and thin out to 7 inches in the rows.

**Danvers Half-Long.** Deep orange color, half-long, tapering uniformly to a blunt point. Flesh solid, and although of medium length, this strain will give a large yield to the acre.  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$16.50.

**Long Orange.** A very desirable type for field culture where the soil is thoroughly and deeply tilled. A foot or more is the usual length, with a diameter of 3 inches at the top. Its economy is apparent.  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50, 10 lbs. \$14.

**Mammoth White Belgian.** We offer the best stock we know of this popular type. The root is about 16 inches long, a quarter of which is above ground. The skin is white below and is greenish where it grows above ground. Its narrow shape enables it to be grown closely together in rows with profit, and its yield is therefore enormous. Excellent as a winter ration for horses and cattle.  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts., lb. \$1.50, 10 lbs. \$14.

## RUTABAGA (Russian or Swedish Turnip)

Sow 4 pounds to the acre, in June, in drills 2 feet apart.

**Improved American Purple-Top.** A particularly fine type of Rutabaga with red-dish purple top. It is almost spherical in shape, and in consequence is easily lifted. The yellow flesh shows on analysis a very high percentage of dry matter; in other words, its feeding value is remarkably good. In our opinion our strain of Improved American Purple-Top is the best type of Rutabaga on the market today. We recommend it for stock-feeding rather than for table use.  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 55 cts., lb. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$16.50.

**S. & W. Co.'s Long Island Improved.** This special strain of Rutabaga is grown on Long Island by a very careful grower. It is of a remarkably uniform shape and fine quality, and is also a splendid keeper. It grows to a large size, the skin is smooth, and flesh is beautiful yellow and fine-grained. We recommend it both for table use and for stock. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

## S. & W. Co.'s Long Island Improved.

This special strain of Rutabaga is grown on Long Island by a very careful grower. It is of a remarkably uniform shape and fine quality, and is also a splendid keeper. It grows to a large size, the skin is smooth, and flesh is beautiful yellow and fine-grained. We recommend it both for table use and for stock. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts., lb. \$2.

## EXPERIMENT WITH FIELD-ROOTS

We do not suggest that Roots be grown *instead of* corn, but we urge that they be grown *in conjunction with* corn; and for those of our customers who have only grown Roots in small quantities we offer an opportunity to try them out on their land. We have prepared:

### Acre Collection of Field-Roots

Containing  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. each of our leading varieties, as follows:

- |         |                        |             |                                |
|---------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| Mangel, | Mammoth Long Red.      | Sugar Beet, | Klein Wanzleben.               |
| "       | Red Eckendorff.        | Carrot,     | Danvers Half-Long.             |
| "       | Champion Yellow Globe. | Rutabaga,   | Improved American Purple-Top.  |
| "       | Mammoth Long Golden.   | Rutabaga,   | Selected Long Island Improved. |
| "       | Golden Tankard.        |             |                                |
| "       | Half Sugar Rose.       |             |                                |

Mailed anywhere in the United States or Canada for \$6

The total, amounting to 5 lbs., is the recommended total allowance of seed per acre. We invite orders for one or more of this Acre Collection.



Long Orange Carrot



Danvers Half-Long Carrot will give a large yield to the acre



Improved American Purple-Top Rutabaga. A particularly fine type



A field of S. & W. Co.'s New Golden Eureka Yellow Dent Corn (Improved Leaming), showing vigorous growth

## S. & W. CO.'S SELECTED STRAIN OF FIELD CORN

The various field Corns offered on this page are grown for us and have had our personal inspection. Every effort has been made to have stocks well bred and selected. Prices subject to change without notice.

### New Golden Eureka Dent Corn

(IMPROVED LEAMING)

This magnificent Field Corn is a decided improvement on the popular variety, Eureka, being fully ten days earlier. It is a tremendous yielder. We have had reports of yields of over 150 bushels of shelled Corn to the acre. The plants grow from 12 to 15 feet high, a great proportion of them bearing two ears to the stalk, the ears averaging 12 to 15 inches long, with 18 to 22 rows of deep rich yellow grains and small cob. Seventy pounds of ears frequently yield 60 pounds of shelled Corn. While not so quick to mature as a Flint Corn, where 100 days of "Corn weather" are assured, it is the best Corn to grow. A very fine variety for ensilage, and frequently produces 25 tons of good Corn silage per acre. **Qt. 25 cts., postpaid, 40 cts.; pk. \$1.50, bus. \$5, 10-bus. lots \$4.50 per bus.**

### Luce's Favorite Field Corn

The favorite for Long Island, eastern New York, and northern New Jersey. A Dent Corn which is as early as the Flint varieties, yet one that yields two to three ears per plant. The ears are crowded with 8 to 12 rows of broad dented golden kernels. The plant is a strong grower, and the leaves are broad and long, making it an excellent sort for fodder and the silo. **Qt. 25 cts., postpaid 40 cts.; pk. \$1.25, bus. \$4.50, 10 bus. lots \$4.25 per bus.**

### Longfellow Flint Corn

This beautiful eight-rowed Flint often yields two good ears to the stalk. Ears sometimes 15 inches long. Cobs small, kernels of good size. Safe for planting as far north as Massachusetts. Our stock of seed is of the best selection and has given a yield, this past season, of over 100 bushels to the acre. **Selected stock, qt. 25 cts., postpaid, 40 cts.; pk. \$1.25, bus. \$4, 10-bus. lots \$3.75 per bus.**

**Insure Your Seeds.** Dress them with SEED PRESERVER. It prevents crows and other birds taking the seed; it protects against ground-rot and smut. It is non-poisonous and does not retard germination. No. 1 size can, sufficient for 12-16 bushels of Corn, Oats, Barley, Rye, Wheat, Peas, Beans, Vetches, etc., \$2; No. 2 size, for 30-40 bushels, \$4; No. 3 size, 60-80 bushels, \$7.50.

### Early Smoky Dent

The earliest Dent Corn in cultivation. Many growers claim that it has every variety of Corn surpassed for early maturity, large size of ears and splendid quality: ears are 8 to 10 inches long and have 12 to 16 rows of kernels on the cob. Stalks average, on good ground, 8 feet or more, and it matures generally in about 80 days from date of planting. It is thus a splendid dual-purpose Corn, valuable both for crib and silo purposes. **Qt. 25 cts., postpaid, 40 cts.; pk. \$1.50, bus. \$5.50. 10-bus. lots \$5 per bus.**

### Fodder Corn

**Jumbo Silage Corn.** A first-class ensilage variety. Grows 12 to 15 feet high, with mammoth stems in proportion, and an enormous growth of leaves. Under favorable conditions it will produce ears a foot or more long, yielding two of them to a plant. Jumbo Silage Corn is recommended for rich, low lands, when an enormous bulk of fodder may be expected. **Qt. 25 cts., postpaid 40 cts.; pk. \$1.50, bus. \$5, 10 bus. lots \$4.75 per bus.**

**Improved Early Horsetooth.** Same as Southern Horsetooth, but better selected and earlier. Small stalks; large quantity of foliage. **Qt. 20 cts., postpaid, 35 cts.; pk. \$1, bus. \$3, 10-bus. lots \$2.75 per bus.**

**Evergreen Fodder.** A variety of the Sweet Corn especially valuable as green fodder. Sow broadcast, 2 bushels to the acre; in drills 3 feet apart, one bushel per acre. **Qt. 25 cts., postpaid, 40 cts.; pk. \$1.50, bus. \$4.50, 10-bus. lots \$4.25 per bus.**

### Pop Corn

**White Pearl.** Smooth-grained ears, 4 to 5 in. long, by  $\frac{7}{8}$  to  $1\frac{1}{8}$  in. in diameter. Lb. 20 cts., postpaid 30 cts.; 100 lbs. \$15.

**White Rice (Rat-tooth).** White; ears 4 to 5 in. in length, and 1 to  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. diameter. Lb. 20 cts., postpaid 30 cts.; 100 lbs. \$15.

### Kaffir Corn Selected for Seed

Excellent forage for horses and cattle, and excellent food for poultry. Use 5 pounds per acre. **5 lbs. 75 cts., bus. (60 lbs.) \$5, 100 lbs. \$8.**



PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

## SOY BEANS

Especially valuable for mixing with corn for silage, for the production of hay, and for use as pasture, especially for hogs. The growth is erect, and they are therefore easily harvested. They are also valuable as a crop for plowing under for green manure, to add humus and nitrogen to the soil. They can also be planted with cowpeas, and on account of their erect growth they support the vines of the cowpeas.

Sown the latter part of May in the latitude of New York the Beans are ready for harvesting in 100 days. Planted in rows 2½ feet apart, 6 to 8 plants to the foot of row, requiring three pecks to the acre, they yield fifteen to twenty tons of fodder.

**Mammoth Yellow Soy Beans.** Qt. 30 cts., postpaid 45 cts.; pk. \$1.50, bus. \$4.50, 10 bus. \$42.50.

**Ito San.** An early variety. Black seed. Qt. 20 cts., postpaid 35 cts.; pk. \$1.15, bus. \$3.50, 10 bus. \$32.50.

## COWPEAS

Used for improvement of soils by plowing under; also makes valuable hay, when sown alone or with soy beans, during May, June or July, at the rate of two bushels to acre or one bushel of soy beans and one of Cowpeas, broadcast or in a wheat drill.

**New Era.** The Peas are dull lead-covered, not quite so large as Whippoorwill, but vine is somewhat stronger; earlier than other varieties. Qt. 25 cts., pk. \$1.25, bus. \$4.50, 10 bus. \$42.50.

**Whippoorwill.** An early, bunch-growing Pea; has brown-speckled seed. Qt. 25 cts., pk. \$1.50, bus. \$5, 10 bus. \$45.

## Two Clovers of Merit

### HUBAM

Annual White Sweet Clover

Hubam is a variety of Bokhara or White Sweet Clover which was discovered a few years ago by the Iowa Experimental Station; it has since been improved. While ordinary Sweet Clover, and most other Clovers, do not give a profitable return until the second year from seeding, Hubam will produce a bumper crop and *attain mature growth in the first season.* It will in six months yield a growth of from 3 to 7 feet, and in some cases 8 and 9 feet, this depending upon the locality, soil, and season. Hubam is even more drought-resistant than the ordinary type, and, like it, is the greatest bee-pasture known. We offer scarified seed. Lb. \$2.50, 10 lbs. \$20.

Ordinary White Sweet Clover is offered on page 48

### WILD WHITE CLOVER

Genuine Wild White Clover Seed produces wiry plants that are *more permanent in character* than those originating from commercial seed: the plants are smaller and they spread very much further than the "cultivated" type. Being more robust, they withstand clover-sickness and they thrive on soils that would be too poor to support ordinary White Clover. Wild White Clover plants *assist other Clovers and grasses growing alongside them,* and European experience shows that the inclusion of so small a quantity as *one pound of seed per acre* in mixture with other Clovers and grasses for hay-fields and pastures is followed by an increase in yield amounting in some cases to 50 per cent or more. On breaking up a pasture in which it is included, the increased beneficial effect on the soil is very marked. Oz. \$1, ¼lb. \$3, lb. \$10.

Ordinary White Dutch Clover is offered on page 48

## CANADA FIELD PEAS

**"Peas could be made to bring more nitrogen to the soils of this country every year than is now purchased annually by the farmers at the cost of millions of dollars."**—Year-book of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Peas are a paying crop and can be profitably planted in many ways.

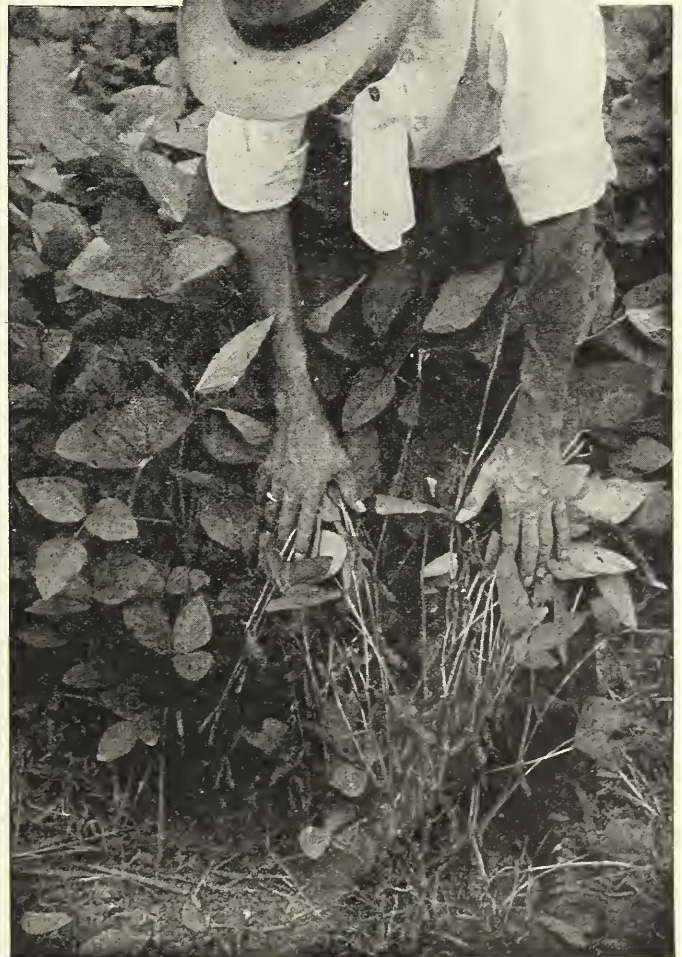
**FIRST.**—When sown alone about three bushels are required to the acre. They can be matured and threshed when dry. The yield will vary from 30 to 60 bushels an acre.

**SECOND.**—Peas and oats are frequently sown together, using 1½ bushels of Peas and 2 bushels of oats to acre. By so doing a double crop can be secured. They can be threshed at one time and readily separated in cleaning.

**THIRD.**—They can be sown alone or with oats and fed green. It is surprising the amount of fodder which is produced in this way. If sown together, the Peas should be sown first and plowed under about 4 inches deep; the oats may then be drilled in.

**FOURTH.**—For plowing under when Peas and oats are sown together and each are "in milk," they are nearly equal in value to clover, used in the same way, to enrich the soil. Qt. 20 cts., postpaid 35 cts.;

pk. \$1.15, bus. \$3.50, 10 bus. \$32.50. On orders of 100 bus. or over, prices on application.



Soy Beans

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE

### VELVET BEAN (*Dolichos multiflora*)

Largely grown in the South and used as a fertilizing plant for turning under. Both vines and pods are eaten by live-stock, and the Beans can be ground either with or without the pods and fed instead of corn or oats, or can be mixed with them. **Pk. \$1.75, bus. \$6.**

### DWARF ESSEX RAPE

The true Dwarf Essex Rape is valuable as a fattening food for pasturing sheep in autumn. It is particularly adapted as a "catch-crop," for it grows best late in the season. In the Northern States it can be sown at any time from May until the end of August, but in the Southern States it should not be sown until September or October, for winter pasture. Its fattening properties are said to be twice as good as clover. Sow ten to twelve pounds to the acre broadcast, or four to five pounds per acre in drills 15 inches apart. Grows vigorously. **Lb. 20 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.50, 100 lbs. \$12.**

### THOUSAND-HEADED KALE

An exceedingly valuable food for sheep and lambs. An efficient method of improving light land is to allow sheep to feed this crop off the ground; the manure of the animals and their treading will be found to have an excellent effect. The crop may be drilled in in rows 2 feet apart, and the plants hoed to stand a foot apart, or occasionally the seeds are sown in a nursery bed and the seedlings transplanted. In the first case 6 pounds of seed per acre is used, and in the second 2 pounds will be found sufficient. **Lb. \$2.**

### SUNFLOWER, MAMMOTH RUSSIAN

Highly valued as an excellent and cheap food for fowls. It is the best egg-producing food known. It can be raised cheaper than corn. Four pounds of seed will plant an acre. **Lb. 15 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.25, 100 lbs. \$10.**

### SAND or WINTER VETCH (*Vicia villosa*)

Sometimes called Hairy Vetch. This is a very valuable forage plant, and is rapidly becoming more popular each year. It is very hardy, is valuable as a winter cover-crop to prevent leaching, and for forage and fertilizing purposes. It is an annual, but re-sows itself and will come up year after year on the same ground. It succeeds well on nearly all soils and thrives surprisingly on poor, light land, and will endure extremes of drought, heat and cold. It improves the soil, being a great nitrogen gatherer. It belongs to the pea family, but the vines are much longer and the foliage is more abundant. May be sown either in the spring or fall with about half a bushel of rye or oats for support. It grows rapidly and is particularly valuable in sections where clover does not thrive. In the North it remains green all winter under the snow, and it is invaluable for early pasturing or soiling. The Department of Agriculture estimates the value of an acre of this Vetch plowed under equal to commercial fertilizer at the rate of from \$16 to \$40 an acre. When sown in April or May it can be cut in July, the second growth affording excellent pasture during the summer. The yield of green fodder is from twelve to twenty tons an acre. If sown alone use 1½ bushels to acre, but is best if sown 1 bushel Vetch with ½ bushel oats, as per illustration. **Lb. 25 cts., 10 lbs. \$2.25, 100 lbs. \$20; bus. (60 lbs.) \$12.**

### Spring Vetch, or Tares (*Vicia sativa*)

Highly valuable for soiling or for green manuring. Sometimes grown with oats for mowing and feeding to stock. Use 2 or 3 bushels to acre broadcast, or 1 to 2 bushels in drills. **Lb. 20 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.75, 100 lbs. \$15; bus. (60 lbs.) \$9.**

### EARLY AMBER CANE

Most valuable for dairy cows. The leading dairy farmers of the Northwest generally regard sugar cane, or sorghum, as the best of all fodder plants today for their purpose. Sow any time from May 15 to July 15, 12 to 15 pounds per acre, in rows, and cultivate the same as corn. Or, if sown broadcast, use 50 pounds per acre. **Lb. 20 cts., 10 lbs. 90 cts., 100 lbs. \$8.**

### BEARDLESS SPRING BARLEY

Its straw is good for green feed or, when cured, as hay. The grain in the hull is excellent poultry-feed and with the hull removed is used in the household. It is a quick-growing crop and very nutritious. Sow broadcast 1½ to 2 bushels to the acre from May 15 to July 1. Our seed stock is carefully selected and grown especially for us in Genesee County, New York. Makes better straw than the bearded, and will yield 50 bushels of grain to the acre. **Qt. 20 cts., pk. \$1.25, bus. \$3.50.**

### SUDAN GRASS

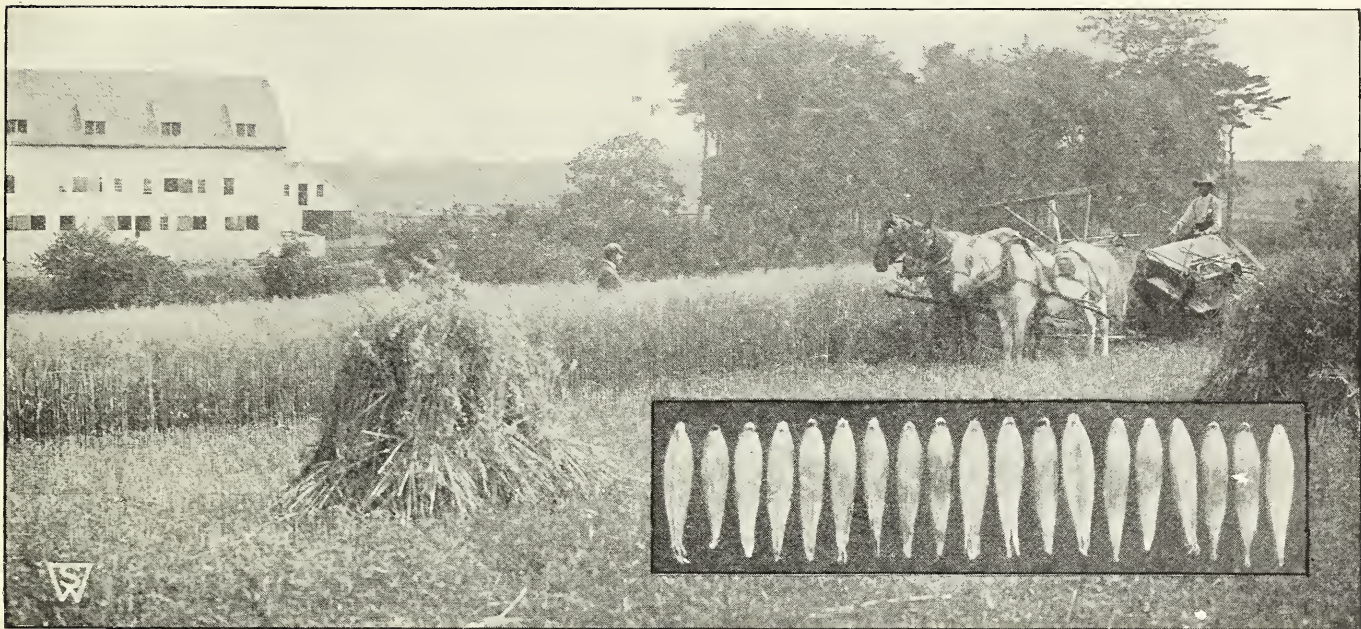
Sudan Grass belongs to the sorghum family. It is an annual, lacking underground root-stalks. Two cuttings can be obtained under favorable conditions. The yield varies from one to eight tons of cured hay to the acre. Sudan Grass makes its heaviest yield on a rich loam, but it has been grown successfully on almost every class of soil, from heavy clay to light sand. The ground should be firm and well drained.

Sow Sudan Grass after the soil has become warm, about corn-planting time. **Sow 30 to 40 pounds to the acre, broadcast, about May 1.** It may be cut in July, just before heading out. This gives time for a second growth to reach the stage where it can be used for pasturage or cut for hay. Our seed has been grown in the Rocky Ford district, under irrigation, and is the finest quality obtainable, generally weighing as much as 40 pounds to the bushel. **Lb. 20 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.25, 100 lbs. \$10.**



Sand or Winter Vetch and Oats Sown Together

# STUMPP & WALTER CO.'S SELECTED SEEDS



Field of Storm King Oats

Prices subject  
to change

## SEED OATS

For grain, 2½ bushels to the acre; for forage, 3 bushels, or, with Canada Peas, 1 to 1½ bushels

Sold at the standard weight of 32 pounds to the bushel. Several varieties of Oats offered below weigh up to 50 pounds to the measured bushel, but all Oats are purchased and sold at the standard weight of 32 pounds to the bushel.

**Storm King.** An exceptionally fine grade of the Long's Tartar. Kernels are large and plump. The straw is long and stout, and does not easily lodge. Heads are from 8 to 10½ inches in length. Our grower in New Jersey reported a yield of over 100 bushels to the acre. Suitable for all soils. Note size of the grains in illustration above. **Pk. 85 cts., bus. (32 lbs.) \$2.50, 10 bus. \$22.50, 100 bus. \$2.15 per bus.**

**Welcome Oats.** One of the heaviest, handsomest, and most productive white varieties grown. It stools heavily, with extra-strong, straight straw, standing well. Succeeds well in a wide range of climate, and under a great variety of soils and methods of culture. **Pk. 60 cts., bus. (32 lbs.) \$1.75, 10 bus. \$16, 100 bus. \$1.50 per bus.**

**White Tartar.** This is a western Oat which, when grown in the East this past year, has done remarkably well. Its yield was well in excess of the Swedish and Lincoln varieties. It is a heavy Oat, with long, stout straw, which stands up well without lodging. The heads are large; the grains are thick and very heavy, with a thin hull. Our seed is selected and grown especially for us. **Pk. 75 cts., bus. (32 lbs.) \$2, 10 bus. \$19, 100 bus. \$1.80 per bus.**

**Great Mogul.** (Black.) A giant among Oats. Holds the highest record for yield of any black Oat on clay soils. Recommended particularly where an Oat is needed for feeding green: for this purpose its wide luxurious foliage and its tall, stiff, thick stems make it invaluable. We offer imported certified seed. **Pk. \$1.50, bus. (32 lbs.) \$5, 10 bus. \$47.50, 100 bus. \$4.50 per bus.**

## HUNGARIAN MILLET

For good low grounds on rich soil, this makes even a more valuable crop than German Millet. It is considered equal in nutritious qualities to timothy hay. It is very important, in procuring Hungarian Millet, to get the true seed, as common Millet resembles it very closely, and is frequently found mixed with Hungarian. This lessens both the yield and the value of the crop. Sow from the first of May to the end of July at the rate of 1 bushel per acre. Bushel weighs 48 pounds. **Lb. 20 cts., 10 lbs. \$1, 100 lbs. \$8.**

## JAPANESE MILLET

This wonderful Millet yields possibly more fodder than any other forage plant that requires so little to sow an acre. Frequently as high as 12 tons of green food have been obtained from an acre. It is somewhat coarse in texture, growing sometimes as high as 8 feet; it is, however, ideal for silo or hay purposes. If sown early in May, it may be cut twice in one season. It branches out at the roots, and more than 12 lbs. per acre broadcast cannot be sown to advantage. Sow any time from May 1 to June 15. **Lb. 20 cts., 10 lbs. \$1, 100 lbs. \$8.**

## JAPANESE BUCKWHEAT

This is a superior variety and more prolific, and yields double the weight per acre of other sorts. The grains are nearly twice as large as those of Silver Hull, and of fine color. This variety is always in demand, millers preferring it to all other sorts, and it makes the finest flour. Sow about the middle of June, broadcast, 1 bushel to the acre. **Qt. 20 cts., pk. \$1, bus. \$3.**

## SPRING WHEAT

**Saskatchewan Fife.** This is the favorite sort in this locality, and is used on account of its prolific, vigorous growth and early qualities. It often produces 50 bushels per acre. Sow in April or May, 1½ to 2 bushels per acre broadcast or in drills. **Qt. 20 cts., pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50.**

## SPRING RYE

Used as a catch crop to sow where winter grain has failed. **Qt. 20 cts., pk. \$1, bus. \$3.50, 5 bus. and over, \$3.25 per bus.**

PRICES ON GRASS AND CLOVER SEED ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE



Medium Red Clover

## Medium Red Clover

(*Trifolium pratense*)

This is regarded as the most valuable of the Clover family. It makes two crops each year. The first is usually cut when it is in blossom for hay; the last crop may be harvested for seed, cut for hay or plowed under to add fertility to the soil. It may be sown either in the spring or fall, and if no other grasses are used, at the rate of from ten to fifteen pounds to the acre, according to quality of seed used and condition of the soil. Clover adds greatly to the fertility of the land on which it is grown. It does not exhaust the soil, but enriches it. It pays always to buy the best grade of Clover seed which can be obtained. **Lb. 40 cts., 10 lbs. \$3.50, 100 lbs. \$30.**

## Mammoth Red Clover

(*Trifolium pratense perenne*)

Cow Grass, or Pea-Vine Clover. Grows larger and lasts longer than the preceding variety, and by some is considered superior to it for forage. Valuable for reclaiming exhausted land by plowing under as green manure. It is perennial in its character and harder than the medium. Sow 10 to 15 pounds to the acre. Extra-large, plump seed. **Lb. 50c., 10 lbs. \$3.75, 100 lbs. \$35.**

## Alsike, or Swedish Clover

This is one of the hardiest varieties known. It is perennial and does not winter-kill. It will do better on moist land than any other variety of Clover, and is suitable for either hay or pasture. When sown with other grasses, it forms a thick undergrowth and greatly increases the yield. It is frequently sown both with Medium Red Clover and with Timothy, and the quality of hay thus produced is excellent. It is finer and more leafy than Medium Clover, although it does not grow so high. It is very fine for honey bees, and cattle prefer it to other Clovers. **Lb. 40c., 10 lbs. \$3.50, 100 lbs. \$30.**

## White Dutch Clover

(*Trifolium repens*)

The best variety for lawns, as it forms a close herbage and remains green throughout the season. **Lb. 65 cts., 10 lbs. \$6, 100 lbs. \$50.**

## Crimson or Scarlet Clover

(*Trifolium incarnatum*)

It can be seeded at any time from June to October, at the rate of fifteen to twenty pounds to the acre, and makes the earliest possible spring pasture, blooming the latter part of April or May, and for feeding as hay, should be cut just before coming into full bloom. **Lb. 25 cts., 10 lbs. \$2.25, 100 lbs. \$20.**

## White Bokhara, or Sweet Clover

(*Melilotus alba*)

Farmers are sowing this Clover to quite a considerable extent on light, sandy land, where other Clovers do not take well. They hope, by sowing this Bokhara Clover, to get a good growth to turn under to improve the land and also to inoculate the soil so that it will produce good crops of Crimson Clover and Alfalfa from seedlings of these to follow the Bokhara. For feed or forage it should be cut when quite young, for when it gets old, cattle do not relish it, and it is not of very high nutritive value. It is also largely used for sowing for bees. **Lb. 25 cts., 10 lbs. \$2.25, 100 lbs. \$20.**

## Alfalfa, or Lucerne

Alfalfa possesses a wonderful root system, deep and strong; consequently it is a great drought-resister. The plant increases soil-fertility by transforming the free nitrogen of the air into soluble nitrates; and as a plow-in crop it is excellent, adding materially to the humus in the soil. Our seed is obtained from those sections where Alfalfa has endured the extreme cold of winter in high altitudes. **Lb. 40 cts., 10 lbs. \$3.50, 100 lbs. \$30.**

## Grimm Alfalfa

There is some disagreement among investigators as to how Grimm Alfalfa obtained its hardiness, but there is no difference of opinion that it is hardy. From the appearance of the seed, this Alfalfa cannot be distinguished from other varieties; the root-system, however, is more branched. Because of this root-system, we believe it will grow well over a hardpan soil, and is adapted to a wetter soil than the other Alfalfa. We recommend 15 pounds of the seed, sown broadcast, to the acre, as its stooling habit requires less seed to be sown than other Alfalfa offered. The quantity of seed of this variety obtainable is limited and we offer it subject to being unsold. **Lb. 90 cts., 10 lbs. \$8.50, 100 lbs. \$80.**



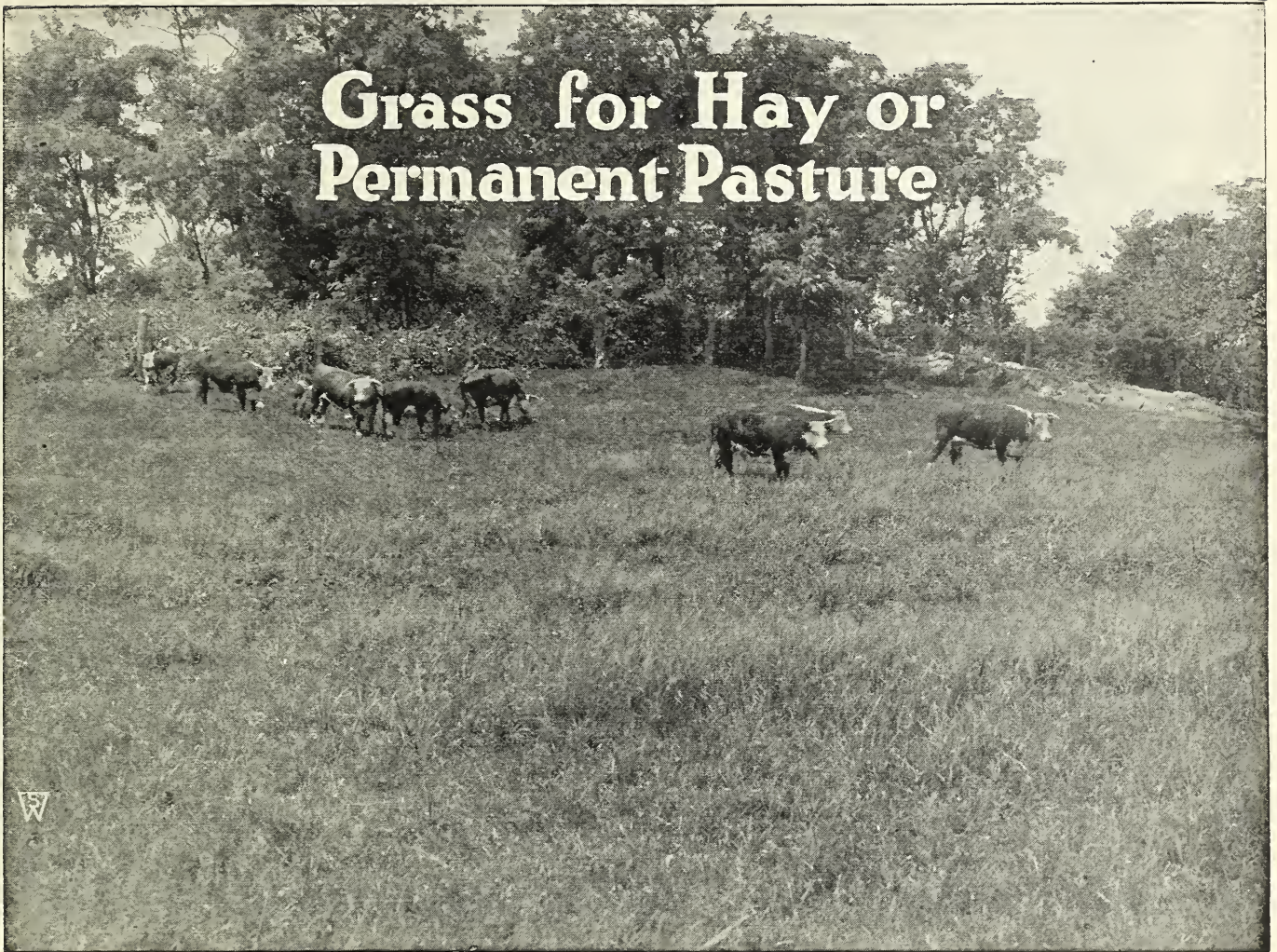
Grimm Alfalfa

Common Alfalfa

The Grimm in comparison with common Alfalfa. This photograph was furnished by Prof. Philo K. Blinn, Alfalfa Specialist of the Experiment Station at Fort Collins, Colorado, showing typical Alfalfa plants grown under exactly the same conditions.

These prices of Field Seeds subject to change without notice. All orders in large quantities subject to confirmation of House

# Grass for Hay or Permanent Pasture



For every different kind and condition of soil there are a large number of grasses, either indigenous or introduced, which are especially suitable. Some sorts do best on high ground and in dry weather; others prefer plenty of moisture. Some mature so early and others so late that from the beginning of spring until winter sets in there is no time when one species or another is not at its best. From these considerations, the importance of sowing many varieties for pasture and meadow purposes will be apparent, consisting of the following varieties: Orchard Grass, Meadow Foxtail, Sheep's Fescue, Rhode Island or Creeping Bent, Hard Fescue, Sweet-scented Vernal (True Perennial), Meadow Fescue, English Rye Grass, Italian Rye Grass, Red Top, Timothy, Red and Alsike Clover, blended in proportions which we have found, from actual use, give the most satisfactory results.

On ordinarily fertile soil 80 pounds of this mixture are sufficient to seed an acre, but where the land is poor a larger quantity will be necessary.

**For Hay and Permanent Pasture for Light Soils.**

**For Hay and Permanent Pasture for Medium Soils.**

**For Hay and Permanent Pasture for Heavy Soils.**

**For Orchard and Shady Places.**

**For Hay Only.** Specially recommended for large hay crop.

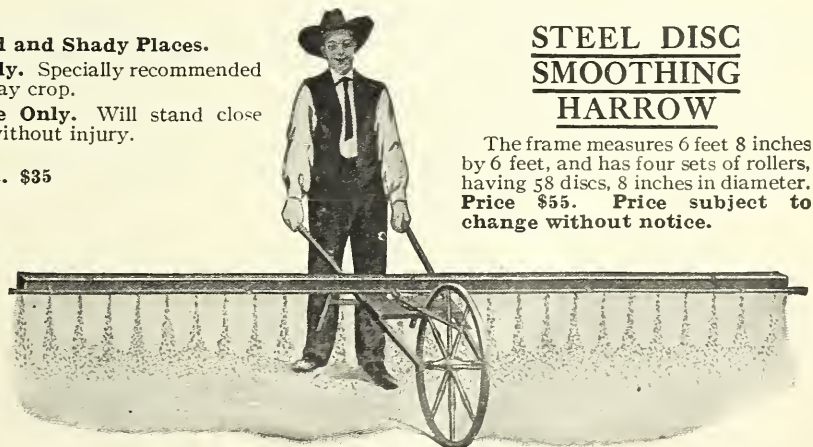
**For Pasture Only.** Will stand close cropping without injury.

Lb. 45 cts., 10 lbs. \$4, 100 lbs. \$35

## S. & W. CO.'S WHEELBARROW GRASS SEEDERS

(Weight, 45 to 50 pounds)

On the market over thirty years and over 200,000 sold. For sowing all kinds of grass seeds broadcast, clover, timothy, alfalfa, Hungarian millet, rape and all small seeds. Also all chaffy seeds like red top, orchard grass, and clean blue grass, bent grass, any quantity per acre desired. They are no experiment, and are guaranteed to do an even, accurate, first-class job of seeding. **Price (14 feet sowing area) \$18.50.**



## STEEL DISC SMOOTHING HARROW

The frame measures 6 feet 8 inches by 6 feet, and has four sets of rollers, having 58 discs, 8 inches in diameter. **Price \$55. Price subject to change without notice.**

S. & W. Co.'s Wheelbarrow Grass Seeder

# GRASS SEEDS OF KNOWN PURITY AND PROVED VITALITY

The Grass Seed problem, whether applied to the farm or lawn, is one that can be rightly solved only when the grower fully takes into consideration four essential details: SEED, SOIL, LOCATION, and CLIMATE. Our Lawn Mixtures are prepared with a thorough knowledge of the grasses indigenous to most soils within 1,000 miles of New York. Our STAIGREEN is strictly our best mixture; our GOLF MIXTURES for putting-greens or fairways; our TERRACE SOD, SHADY PLACE, and HAY and PERMANENT PASTURE MIXTURES are composed of grasses of the highest germination and purity, and are all prepared by an expert who has made a life-study and a hobby of this particular branch of our business. Advice regarding mixtures for special locations freely given on request.

## GENERAL LIST OF GRASSES

\*The "Ligule" is a small membranous lip found on the inside of the leaf at a point where the leaf and stem part company. If grass shoot be cut across with a knife, the leaves will be found folded flat with some varieties and rolled in others. The ligule and the manner of folding are important means whereby varieties may be distinguished.

†Indicates desirability of using mixtures rather than one variety for turf.

‡Dwarf habit indicates suitability of a variety for turf.

VARIETY	DESCRIPTION* Enables you to distinguish varieties in your turf	PERIOD OF MAXIMUM DEVELOPMENT †	USE	SOIL SUITABLE	Height Ins. if Uncut ‡	Weight Per Bushel	PRICE		
							Lb.	10 lbs.	100 lbs.

### AGROSTIS VARIETIES OR BENTS

<b>Creeping Bent</b> ( <i>Agrostis species</i> ; Fiorin; Mixed Bents).	"Creeping Bent," a name used for many years for seed collected in Central Europe and consisting of a mixture of <i>A. vulgaris</i> , <i>A. canina</i> , <i>A. palustris</i> .	Early fall	Makes velvet-like, thick, beautiful, soft putting-greens and lawns; used largely in conjunction with Red Fescue.	All; especially light, moist land.	12					
			<b>Superfine Quality</b> .....			24	\$2 75	\$25 00	\$225 00	
			<b>Fine Quality</b> .....			16	2 25	20 00	175 00	
<b>Colonial Bent</b> ( <i>A. tenuis</i> ; <i>A. vulgaris</i> ).	Leaf-blades very narrow, flat; plants slightly creeping. Forms a dark green turf of velvety texture. The young leaves are rolled in the bud.	Early fall	Splendid for putting-greens and fine lawns. Identical with Rhode Island Bent.	All soils.						
			<b>Superfine Quality</b> .....			18	18	2 50	22 50	200 00
			<b>Fine Quality</b> .....			18	18	2 00	17 50	150 00
<b>Red Top</b> ( <i>A. palustris</i> ; <i>A. alba</i> ).	Leaf-blades narrow, becoming very narrow with turf cultivation; plants slightly creeping. The young leaves are rolled in the bud. Prominent ligule.	Early fall	Valuable for fair-greens and tees, but Creeping and Colonial Bent being finer and more permanent are recommended for putting-greens. Splendid for hay and pasture fields.	All soils.						
			<b>Superfine Quality</b> .....			36	50	4 50	40 00	
			<b>Fine Quality Unhulled</b> .....			18	35	3 00	25 00	

### POA VARIETIES OR MEADOW GRASSES

<b>Canadian Blue Grass</b> ( <i>P. compressa</i> ).	Leaf-blades narrow, flat; plants slightly creeping; stems flattened; color gray-green.	Early summer	Valuable for tees and fairways; not much used for greens, Kentucky Blue Grass being more recommended. Good bottom grass.	All; clays and those with lime.	12	18	\$0 60	\$5 50	\$50 00	
<b>Kentucky Blue Grass</b> ( <i>P. pratensis</i> ; June Grass).	Leaf-blades very narrow, flat; plants slightly creeping. Color a deep vivid green. Somewhat slow, being more effective the second year than the first. Ligule short and thick. The young leaves are folded in the bud.	Early summer	Ideal ingredient in fairway mixtures; frequently used for putting-greens. Largely employed for lawns; makes the best, sweetest, and most nutritious pasture.	All; particularly those containing excess of lime.	12					
			<b>Superfine Quality</b> .....			27	80	7 50	70 00	
			<b>Fine Quality</b> .....			21	70	6 50	60 00	
<b>Rough-stalked Meadow Grass</b> ( <i>P. trivialis</i> ).	Leaf-blades narrow, flat; plants not creeping. The young leaves are folded in the bud. Lower surfaces of the leaves are very glossy.	Early summer	Occasionally used for golfing purposes or for lawns, but is more recommended for pasture and hay.	All soils, including sandy.	12	26	1 35	12 50	110 00	
<b>Wood Meadow Grass</b> ( <i>P. nemoralis</i> ).	Leaf blades narrow, flat; plants not creeping. A medium dark green. The young leaves folded in the bud. Leaf joints black.	Late spring	Suited particularly for putting-greens, fairways, or lawns under trees. Included also in all good hay and pasture mixtures for shade.	All of medium texture.	12	20	1 35	12 50	110 00	

### FESTUCA VARIETIES OR FESCUES

<b>Hard Fescue</b> ( <i>F. duriuscula</i> ).	Leaves wire-like and stiff, not flat; plants tend to grow in tufts.	Late spring	Must be carefully balanced when in golf mixtures, otherwise may give "cuppy" lies.	Sandy, thin, dry soils	12	20	\$0 80	\$7 50	\$70 00	
<b>Red Fescue</b> ( <i>F. rubra</i> ), <b>Chewings, N. Z.</b>	Leaves wire-like and stiff, not flat; plants have a tendency to creep, but frequently form tufts. Base of shoot reddish.	Summer	Excellent for putting-greens, tees, and fairways; also hay- and pasture-fields. Gives fair results under trees. Sometimes attacked by fungus.	Satisfactory on dry, poor land.	12	27	1 15	10 00	90 00	
<b>Red Fescue, European.</b>					12	27	90	8 50	80 00	

# STUMPP & WALTER CO.'S SELECTED SEEDS

## GENERAL LIST OF GRASSES, continued

VARIETY	DESCRIPTION* Enables you to distinguish varieties in your turf	PERIOD OF MAXIMUM DEVELOPMENT†	USE	SOIL SUITABLE	Height Ins. if Uncut ‡	Weight Per Bushel	PRICE		
							Lb.	10 lbs.	100 lbs.
<b>FESTUCA VARIETIES OR FESCUES, continued</b>									
<b>Sheep's Fescue</b> ( <i>F. ovina</i> ; English Fescue.)	Leaves wire-like and stiff, not flat. Ligule reduced to short ears.	Late spring	Occasionally used on putting-greens, although the fine-leaved variety is preferable. Excellent for fairways and tees.	Any except wet land.	12	16	\$0 85	\$8 00	\$75 00
<b>Fine-leaved Sheep's Fescue</b> ( <i>F. ovina angustifolia</i> ; <i>F. capillata</i> ; <i>F. tenuifolia</i> ).	Leaves wire-like and stiff, not flat; very fine. Color a beautiful dark green.	Late spring	Used on putting-greens and tees. Gives fair results where situation is shaded.	Any dry soil.	12	22	1 00	9 50	90 00
<b>Various-leaved Fescue</b> ( <i>F. heterophylla</i> ).	Bottom leaves are bristly; upper leaves flat. Fine dark green. Plants of a tufted habit, though slightly creeping.	Late spring	Used to a limited extent on tees and fairways; also of value as an ingredient in hay and pasture mixtures.	Light soils, rich in humus.	15	15	1 15	10 00	90 00
<b>Meadow Fescue</b> ( <i>F. pratensis</i> ).	Leaves very broad and flat. Base of leaf-sheaths red. The young leaves are rolled in the bud.	Summer	Useful to the golfer only for the "rough." Gives an abundance of fodder as a hay or pasture grass.	Any soil unless water-logged.	36	27	45	4 00	35 00
<b>Tall Fescue</b> ( <i>F. elatior</i> ).	Leaves medium broad and flat.	Summer	Of interest to the golfer for bunkers or the "rough." Excellent for hay and pasture.	Any.	48	22	60	5 50	50 00

## LOLIUM VARIETIES OR RYE GRASSES

<b>English Rye Grass</b> ( <i>L. perenne</i> ).	Leaves narrow and flat, smooth and shining; leaf-bases red. Usually lives three years. The young leaves are folded in the bud.	Summer	A rapid grower and of value as a "nurse grass" under some conditions; particularly useful where a fairway is needed quickly; valuable for hay and pasture.	Medium soil well supplied with moisture.	24	28	\$0 25	\$2 25	\$20 00
<b>Pacey's Perennial Rye Grass</b> ( <i>L. perenne Pacey</i> ).	A smaller-seeded, finer-leaved, smaller plant than the above.	Summer	Superior to the above for turf purpose; claimed to be more resistant to cold.	As above.	24	30	30	2 50	22 00
<b>Italian Rye Grass</b> ( <i>L. italicum</i> ; <i>L. multiflorum</i> ).	An annual grass with a tendency to grow in tufts; tall; broad, flat leaves. Biennial. Base of sheaths red. The young leaves are rolled in the bud.	Early summer	In the North occasionally valuable as a "nurse grass." Being hardy and quick, it protects more delicate slower sorts; disappears after one year. In the South makes excellent winter turf, following Bermuda Grass.	Medium soil well supplied with moisture.	36	22	25	2 25	20 00

## SUNDRY VARIETIES

<b>Bermuda Grass</b> ( <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> ; <i>Capriola dactylon</i> , Scutch Grass).	A medium broad-leaved grass, strongly creeping. Does not survive winter north of Pennsylvania.	Early fall	Valuable in the South for putting-greens, fair-greens, and lawns; also for pastures and hay-fields. Binds sand.	All soils.	12	36	\$0 65	\$6 00	\$55 00
<b>Crested Dog's-tail</b> ( <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> ).	Leaves narrow and flat. Tends to grow in tufts. The young leaves are folded in the bud. Base of leaf-sheaths yellow.	Early summer	Of limited usefulness in this country, except as an occasional ingredient in tee and fair-green mixtures.	Hard, dry loams.	24	30	70	6 50	60 00
<b>Sweet Vernal</b> ( <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> ).	Narrow, flat leaves. The young leaves are rolled in the bud; leaf-sheaths hairy.	Late spring	Very fragrant when drying. Occasionally used in mixtures of seeds for hay-fields.	All soils.	18	10	1 00	9 50	90 00
<b>Meadow Foxtail</b> ( <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> ).	Medium broad, flat leaves. Flower-heads resemble timothy. Base of leaf-sheaths violet. The young leaves are rolled in the bud.	Late spring	Useful to the golfer only for bunkers and the "rough." As a field-grass gives large yields early.	All soils.	36	10	85	8 00	75 00
<b>Tall Oat Grass</b> ( <i>Avena elatior</i> , <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> ; False Oat Grass).	Very broad leaves; plant has the appearance of a slender, small oat.	Early summer	Useful to the golfer only for the "rough" or for bunkers. Valuable for hay and pasture.	All soils.	48	14	50	4 50	40 00
<b>Orchard Grass</b> ( <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> ; Cocksfoot).	Large plant, bluish green in color, with flattened leaf-bases. Ligule prominent. The young leaves are folded in the bud.	Late spring	Interests the golfer only for the "rough." Widely used for hay and pasture, for which purposes it is of additional value in that it thrives under trees.	All soils.	48	14	45	4 00	35 00
<b>Timothy</b> ( <i>Phleum pratense</i> ; Herd's Grass; Cat's Tail).	Very broad leaves; coarse, vigorous plant. Base of stem bulbous. Ligule small, pointed. Young leaves rolled in the bud.	Summer	Useful to the golfer for the "rough." The most important American grass for hay and pasture.	Rich land.	36	45	20	1 75	15 00



The seventh green on the beautiful Ekwanok Golf Course at Manchester, Vt. Grass Seed supplied by Stumpp & Walter Co. for nine successive seasons

## Grasses for Golf Courses

When you buy Grass Seed for golf courses, either for putting-greens, fair-greens, or outlying grounds, great care must be taken to select only such seeds as will do best for the purpose.

**First.**—See that you get the proper varieties, for very often grasses are used that are not fit to make the proper sod. This means disappointment in appearance, and endless work in trying to rid the greens of such grasses.

**Second.**—The quality of the seed. This should always be bought with the known germination and purity.

**Third.**—If your soil is sandy, clayey, moist or dry, this all makes a difference; and where seeding is done, it is always best to have only such grasses in the mixture as will give the best satisfaction. This information can always be obtained by consulting us.

Our Grass Seed Department is second to none; we always have in great quantities such valuable Grasses as Creeping Bent, Colonial Bent, Red Fescue, and all other varieties of Grass Seeds that are generally used on golf courses, whether for putting-greens, fair-greens, or outlying grounds.

### Putting-Green Seeds

If required for new work, or where the entire seeding of all greens is necessary, it would be best to consult us for suggestions as to the formula for the soil and location. But for average conditions of soil and aspect, the following mixtures are always in stock, ready for immediate shipment.

**STANDARD PUTTING-GREEN MIXTURE.** Composed of Mixed Bent, Fancy Recleaned Red-Top, Fine-leaved Sheep's Fescue, and Chewrag's Fescue—all of the very highest purity and germination. **Lb. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$3.50, 25 lbs. \$16, 100 lbs. \$60.**

**SPECIAL PUTTING-GREEN BENT FORMULA.** "Mixed Bent," containing Velvet Bent and Carpet Bent, formerly widely sold under the name of "Creeping Bent," is gathered in Central Europe—it is exceedingly scarce and high-priced. On account of its wonderful fineness and suitability to certain conditions, it is sometimes advisable to sow a mixture containing an increased proportion of this fine grass. We consequently offer a formula that is specially high in "Mixed Bent." **Lb. 90 cts., 5 lbs. \$4.25, 25 lbs. \$20, 100 lbs. \$75.**

**An Appreciation** We note the following in *The Sun and New York Herald* of August 8, 1920: "One of the best golf courses in the Metropolitan district is that of Hollywood at Deal, N. J., where the international professional best ball match between the American and British teams of Hagen and Barnes and Ray and Varden was played last Sunday. Here is a course, the soil and turf of which are as close to perfection as there is any need for these to come."

We note the following in *The Globe* of September 22, 1920: "Both Varden and Ray have agreed that Hollywood is the best course that they have ever seen in America, and they have played a lot of them."

**NOTE.**—On the Hollywood course the Stumpp & Walter Company's Seeds and Fertilizers have been used exclusively, and their advice followed, for the past five years.





No. 3 Putting-Green, Fairview Country Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.

*Stumpp & Walter Co's*

**GRASS SEEDS  
FOR  
GOLF COURSES**



No. 4 Putting Green, Deal Golf Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.



No. 17 Putting-Green, Hollywood Golf Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.

**FAIR-GREEN  
MIXTURE**

The variety of Grass that grows naturally on the particular soil should form the basis of a Fair-Green formula. Where an extensive seeding is to be done, we always like to recommend and supply a special formula, according to the requirements of the soil. For limited seedings, our standard formula is good, and we know it will give satisfaction; it is well balanced, and the Grasses of which it is composed will give an even, tough, and lasting turf. **Lb. 55 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.50, 25 lbs. \$11.75, 100 lbs. \$45.**



No. 5 Green, New Course, Morris County Country Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.

**SPECIAL MIXTURE  
FOR TEES**

Our formula includes only those varieties which will stand rough usage and recuperate quickly after excessive wear. **Lb. 60 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.75, 25 lbs. \$13, 100 lbs. \$50.**

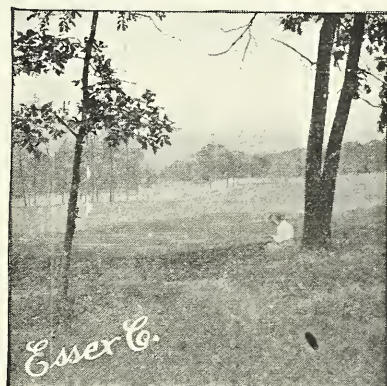
**YARROW**

*(Achillea Millefolium)*

A deep-rooting, drought-resisting plant with delicate, fern-like leaves, sometimes used on tees or putting-greens. May be sown alone (when one pound is sufficient for a plot of ground 40 by 40 feet) or in combination with Grass Seeds. **Lb. \$2.50.**



Home Green, Knollwood Country Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.



No. 15 Green, New Course, Essex County Country Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.



Norwood Golf Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.



No. 18 Green, Canoebrook Country Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.



No. 3 Water Hole, Plainfield Country Club. Stumpp & Walter Seeds used.

# HOW ABOUT YOUR LAWN?



## *Staigreen* LAWN SEED BEST ON EARTH

### 25-Pound *versus* 14-Pound LAWN SEED

Many low-priced Grass Seed mixtures weigh only 14 pounds per bushel. This indicates either a good proportion of chaff or some of the real good varieties in the rough state, not properly cleansed so as to leave only the vital part and less of the chaff or shell—in other words, so many less seeds to the quart or pound that will germinate and grow real grass.

### Why Not Buy the Re-cleaned Kind—

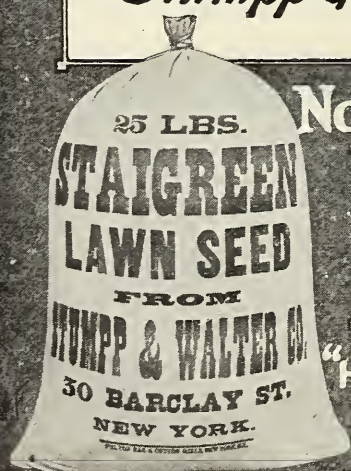
A mixture of grasses weighing 25 pounds per bushel, of high germination and purity, permanent in nature, the varieties carefully proportioned so that they will succeed one another in brightness of foliage, with the result that the lawn, even in its first year, will have a bright, rich green color from early spring until covered by snow?

*Stumpp & Walter Co*

One Pound will sow a  
Plot 20 x 20 feet  
Sow 80 Pounds to the  
Acre

30 and 32 Barclay St.  
New York

For General List of Grasses, See Pages 50 and 51

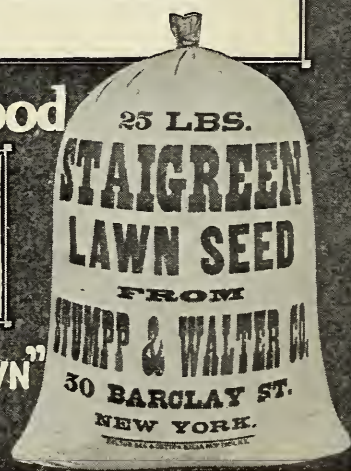


## Not How Cheap, But How Good

DELIVERED ANYWHERE IN UNITED STATES

Lb.	2½ lbs.	5 lbs.	12½ lbs.	25 lbs.	100 lbs.
60 cts.	\$1.40	\$2.75	\$6.50	\$12.00	\$47.50

WHEN CASH ACCOMPANIES THE ORDER



"HOW TO BUILD A PERMANENT LAWN"  
PAMPHLET FREE IN EVERY BAG

# Grass Seed <sup>SPECIAL MIXTURES</sup> for Various Situations

The following mixtures are prepared for various situations. Each mixture is prepared with a thorough understanding of the grasses best suited for its purpose.

## High-Grade Lawn Seed

FOR GENERAL LAWN PURPOSES

Our **High-Grade Lawn Seed** is composed of the finest re-cleaned grasses, care being taken to include various varieties of grasses of the highest purity and germination, best suited for the lawn.

The varieties are carefully proportioned so that they will succeed one another and give the lawn that much-desired green, velvety appearance throughout the summer. The remarkably heavy demand for our lawn seed this past year proves the quality.

One quart will sow 15 x 15 feet, or 225 square feet; four bushels to the acre—for renovating old lawns, two bushels. **Qt. 40 cts., 4 qts. \$1.50, 8 qts. \$2.25, bus. \$7.50, 10 bus. \$70.** Charges prepaid when cash accompanies order.

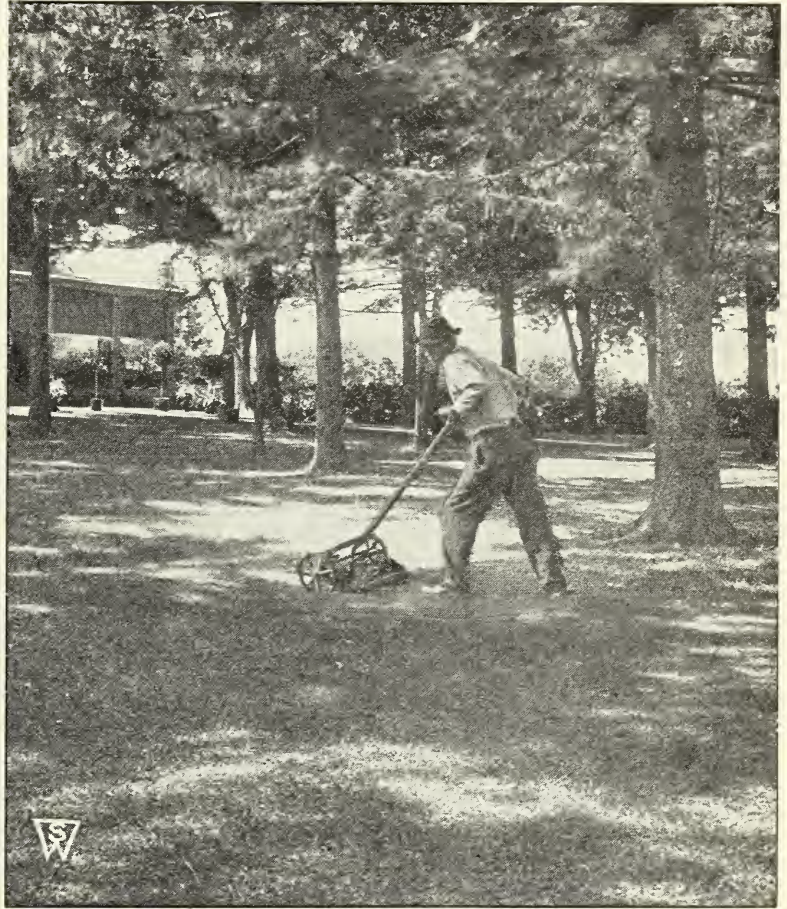
Weights 22 pounds per bushel

## Terrace Sod Lawn Seed

FOR TERRACES, HILLSIDES AND EMBANKMENTS

**To Grass a Bank or Terrace.** For each square rod take two quarts of lawn grass seed and mix it thoroughly with 6 cubic feet of good, dry garden loam. Place it in a tub, and add liquid manure, diluted with about two-thirds of water, so as to bring the whole to the consistency of mortar. The slope must be made perfectly smooth, and then well watered, after which the paste should be applied, and made as even and thin as possible.

A special mixture of grasses best suited for sowing on terraces and side-hills—grasses that produce strong, spreading roots, thus preventing heavy rains from washing them out, that will withstand drought and exposure, thrive on shallow soils, and at the same time produce a rich, green turf throughout the season. **Qt. 50 cts., 4 qts. \$1.75, 8 qts. \$3.25, bus. (20 lbs.) \$12, 10 bus. \$115.** Charges prepaid when cash accompanies order.



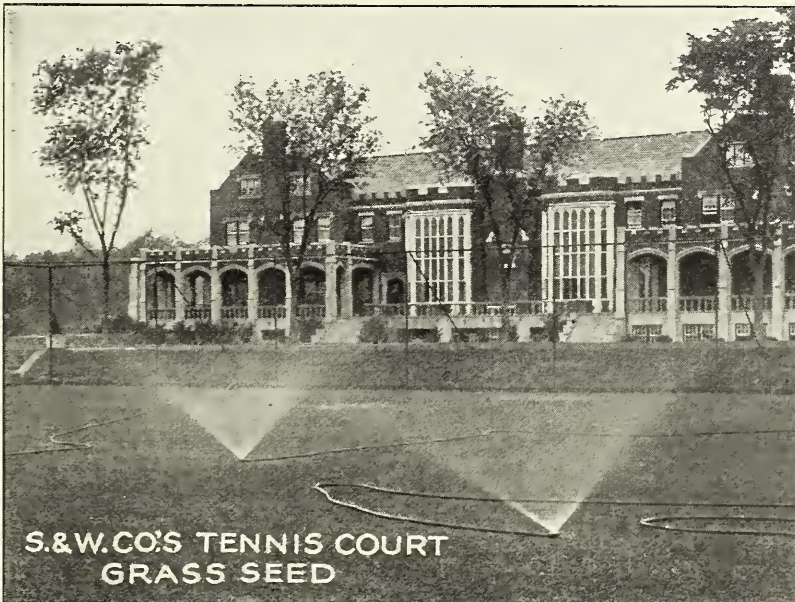
S. & W. Co.'s Shady Place Lawn Seed

## Shady Place Lawn Seed

There is nothing more annoying in caring for a lawn than the bare, unsightly spots under the trees, shrubs, etc., and invariably all efforts have failed to get the grass to grow in such places; but, by sowing this mixture, the difficulties will be overcome. It is a combination of dwarf-growing varieties which do well in all shaded places, being found in their natural state in woods and other sheltered spots. **Qt. 50 cts., 4 qts. \$1.75, 8 qts. \$3.25, bus. (20 lbs.) \$12, 10 bus. \$115.** Charges prepaid when cash accompanies order.

## Tennis-Court Grass Seed

Our **Tennis-Court Grass Seed** is composed of grasses best suited for making grass tennis-courts, croquet-grounds or bowling-greens. The turf required for these must be firm and yet elastic, and composed of grasses which can be mowed close and kept exceedingly dwarf. This mixture is composed of the best-known, fine-leaved, deep-rooting grasses, properly proportioned so as to give an even playing surface throughout the year. It is advisable to sow at least twice the quantity as for ordinary lawn purposes, of these fine-leaved grasses in order to obtain proper playing turf. One quart to 100 square feet is advisable on new seeding, and where bowling greens are desired, or several courts are to be made, it is advisable to consult us, and we will be glad to suggest special formulas to suit soil and locations. **Qt. 50 cts., 4 qts. \$1.75, 8 qts. \$3.25, bus. (25 lbs.) \$12, 10 bus. \$115.** Charges prepaid when cash accompanies order.



S. & W. Co.'s Tennis-Court Grass Seed

# S. & W. Co.'s Novelties and Specialties in Flower Seeds

The descriptions given of the following Novelties are those of the introducers. In this connection we desire to say that all are from the best possible sources of supply, and have been selected by us with every regard for the reliability of the introducers.

## THE SIX KING ASTERS

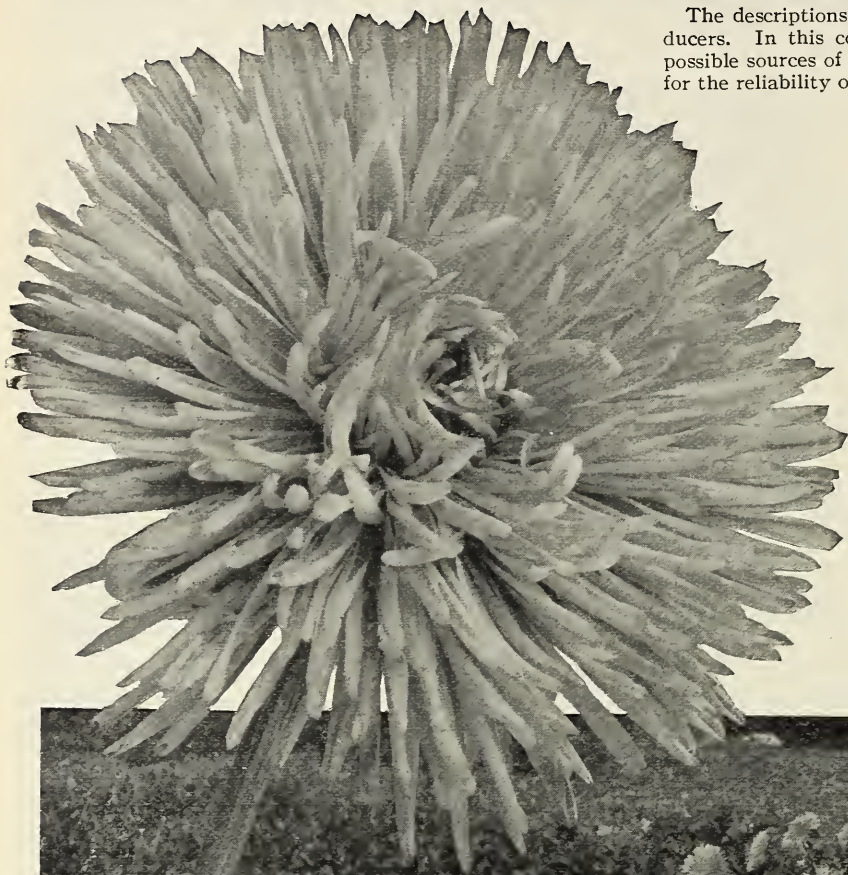
	Pkt.	1/4oz.
LAVENDER KING.....	\$0 15	\$1 25
PINK KING.....	15	1 25
VIOLET KING.....	15	1 25
WHITE KING.....	15	1 25
ROSE KING.....	15	1 25
CRIMSON KING.....	15	1 25

**Collection:** 1 pkt. each, 6 King Asters.... \$0 75  
 1/4oz. each, 6 King Asters..... 5 00

This magnificent class of Asters is distinct from all others in the character of the flowers. The long, narrow petals are folded lengthwise, appearing almost as though quilled. The flowers are of great size and substance, and last longer when cut than any other class.

The plants are large, and the stems exceptionally long and strong. Our customers who have grown this famous group of Asters will be pleased to learn of another color being added to this splendid type of Aster.

White King and Pink King are of more upright habit, while Lavender King, Violet King, and Rose King are of branching habit; blooming, as they do, with our Late Branching, they make a very desirable addition and should be grown in every garden.



BED OF KING ASTERS

# TEN CHOICE AMERICAN ASTERS

The following ten Asters, many of which were introduced by James Vick's Sons, Aster Specialists, deserve a place in every garden, as they are among the best of recent introductions.

**Autumn Glory.** New Very Late Branching Aster. Pure sea-shell pink. While similar in color to Semple's Pink, with which most persons are familiar, it has a better and more substantial flower, a deeper and longer-keeping color, larger and stronger type of plant. Its most distinctive characteristic and chief claim for recognition, however, is the fact that it is later in season than any of the other varieties. While it cannot take the place of Semple's Pink, Peerless Pink, Shell-Pink, Rochester, and others of similar color, all of which are earlier, it supplements them by blooming after the other Late Asters are past their prime, and before the early Chrysanthemums are ready, thus prolonging the Aster season two weeks, and coming at a time when good flowers are extremely scarce. Autumn Glory will be a money-maker for the commercial grower, and a delight to the amateur. It comes uniformly true to color and type. The flowers are splendid in size and form, very double, and are borne on stems of unusual length. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**

**Pink Enchantress.** Upright in habit, as distinguished from the Branching form. The plant is very vigorous, and produces long, strong stems for the support of numerous large exhibition blooms. The flower is always full-double; petals are of medium length and very broad; those toward the center fold in very regularly, while gradually, toward the outer edge, the petals stand out more and more until those on the outside recede from the center, thus increasing the diameter of the flower, which compares very favorably in size with the largest-flowering kinds on our farm. Color similar to that of the Enchantress carnation; flowers late. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**

**Peach Blossom.** A decided and pleasing shade of deep lavender-pink. The flowers are of the largest Branching size and very deep, having an unusual number of rather narrow petals. The size and thickness of the flower give it a massive effect. The plants are of the non-lateral type, with very strong stems that hold the flowers up at all times; flowers late. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**

**White Perfection.** Finest midseason white Aster in cultivation. The flowers are 4 inches in diameter and exquisite in form, and the plants are taller than those of the late upright Asters. When first open the entire flower is whorled, producing a charming effect; the broad petals are slightly folded lengthwise, making them appear rather narrow. The plants are extremely vigorous; they carry about twelve large flowers on strong stems free from side branches. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**

**Early Upright White.** This is one of the best selling novelties of the last two seasons. Plants grow compactly with long, erect flower-stems, which are quite free from side shoots. Plants yield eight to twelve flowers. The flowers are unusually large and solid, compact and ball-shaped. The crown is completely covered. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz., \$1.25.**

**Royal Pink.** Possessing all the characteristics of our famous Late Branching, and identical in habit with Royal Purple, except in color, which is a beautiful shell-pink. Blooms several weeks earlier than the Late Branching. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**

**Royal Purple.** Considered by most people who have grown this as the best medium-early Branching Aster of its color. It has all the advantages of vigor and productiveness; color striking. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz., \$1.25.**

**Purple American Beauty.** Similar in character of flower and growth to the well-known Late Branching Asters. They differ, however, in that the flowers are borne on much longer and heavier stems. One of the latest flowering Asters. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**

**Lavender Gem.** Truly a gem and easily the finest early lavender. Full-double flower, the feathery effect of the ostrich-feathered type is enhanced by the fact that it bears long, partly tubular florets that are irregularly cut and slashed, resembling ragged chrysanthemums. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz., \$1.25.**

**Improved Crego Pink.** The plants are vigorous and productive of from ten to fifteen strong flower-stems frequently 2 feet or more in length. Pure shell-pink flowers, 4 to 5 inches; in bloom from mid-August on through September. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**



PINK ENCHANTRESS ASTER

COLLECTION. One packet each of 10 varieties, \$1

## ASTER, AMERICAN BEAUTY

Similar in type and growth to our well-known late branching Asters, but differs in that all the large blossoms are produced on longer and heavier stems. Some of the individual stems measure more than 2 feet in length. It makes an unusually heavy growth and is one of the latest flowering Asters we know of. We can supply in the following four colors:

Peach Blossom      Light Blue      Rose      Purple  
Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1, any of the above colors

## ANTIRRHINUM

### Giant-Flowering Tall Varieties

The following two varieties of Snapdragons have been selected from our trials as being worthy of listing. Both belong to the tall-growing type which is so useful as a cut-flower.

**Feltham Beauty.** Quite the largest-flowering variety introduced to date. The color is a deep rose-pink, with white centers. The spikes are very long, and the plant is a strong-growing and very free-flowering one. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Orange Beauty.** A lovely orange-scarlet, with gold lip and a very large flower. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## CALENDULA

**Orange King.** The flowers of this improved strain of Calendula are of a deep, glistening orange throughout. This old-fashioned annual is now universally grown and can be frequently seen during the winter in the florists' shops. In cool locations the plants bloom from early summer until frost. Excellent for mixed borders. Pkt. 25 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts., oz. \$2.50.

**Lemon Queen.** Clear lemon-yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts., oz. \$1.

## CARDINAL CLIMBER

(*Ipomœa Quamoclit hybrida*)

This hybrid *Ipomœa* is considered one of the most brilliant and distinct annual climbers introduced. A rapid grower, often attaining the height of 30 feet or more. The deeply lacinated, fern-like foliage and fiery cardinal-red flowers are borne in profusion from July to frost. The flowers are about 1 1/2 inches in diameter and are borne in clusters of five to seven blooms. Seed may be sown indoors during April, but it is best to wait for warm weather and sow outdoors in a sunny position. Soaking seeds in warm water before planting hastens germination. Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.

## CENTAUREA AMERICANA

While this variety of the Giant Cornflower is not a novelty, it is only this past year that it has been more generally seen in the American garden. The stems, foliage and flowers are gigantic in size compared with the regular sorts. The flowers which appear thistle-like and gradually open, and attain the size of 4 inches, are of a splendid, deep lavender-color, making an excellent subject for garden decoration or cuttings. Like the *Cyanus*, it is easily flowered from seed sown outdoors; plants should be placed at least 1 foot apart. Height 3 ft. Pkt. 15c., 5 pkts. 50c.

## NEW DOUBLE CLARKIAS

This is a distinct advance in the Clarkias, which has resulted from careful selection of the tall-growing varieties. The varieties we offer are quite fixed in character. Plants grow about 2 feet high, which makes them good subjects for pots or open-ground culture. A grand acquisition to the hardy annual section.

**Purple King.** Rich purple.  
**Scarlet King.** Orange - scar - let.  
**Brilliant King.** Rich crimson-scarlet.  
**White King.** Pure white.

Pkt., each, 15 cts., 4 pkts., one of each, 50 cts.

## S. & W. Co.'s Double-Crowned and Crested Cosmos

We consider this one of the best Flower Novelties of the year—an entirely new race of Cosmos. The plants are similar in habit to our famous strain of late-flowering Cosmos, and a fair percentage have double crowns, which give the flower a very dainty and exquisite appearance. The colors are pure white and a delightful shade of shell-pink. Seed sown in our trials in early August bloomed the middle of October, giving a percentage of delightfully double-crowned blooms. We are very glad to be able to offer, for the first time this year, both the white and pink color separately. Sown outdoors during May, excellent plants are obtained for fall blooming.

**Pink.** Shell-pink. Pkt. 20 cts., 6 pkts. \$1.

**White.** Pure white. Pkt. 20 cts., 6 pkts. \$1.

**Crimson.** Deep crimson. Pkt. 20 cts., 6 pkts. \$1.

**Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 20 cts., 6 pkts. \$1.

## Dimorphotheca aurantiaca

(African Golden Daisy)

This is by far one of the best introductions in recent years. The plants are of branching habit, growing about 15 inches high; the flowers are a rich golden orange with a dark center. Being an annual, it is easily cultivated and will give a magnificent display all summer. Very highly recommended. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

## Diascia Barberæ

An old and not so frequently grown annual which we have inserted here in the Specialties in an endeavor to give it a wider acquaintance with flower-lovers. The plants average 9 to 12 inches in height and the dainty spurred flowers are freely produced in sprays on wiry stems. The flowers are 3/8 inch in diameter and of a soft salmon-rose. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.



S. & W. CO.'S DOUBLE-CROWNED AND CRESTED COSMOS

**NEW HYBRID DELPHINIUMS**

**Hardy Larkspurs**

The magnificent Hybrid Hardy Larkspurs offered below represent the finest varieties of a famous English collection, many of which, up to the present time, have reached the gardener only in plant form. Through special efforts we have induced England's best specialists to carefully save seed for us, and we offer a fair quantity of seed of each variety. It is a well-known fact that seed saved from these varieties can never be relied upon to come strictly true to name. We have no hesitancy in saying, however, that due to care taken in gathering seed the plants produced will give flowers equal in merit as regards size and color to those from which seeds were saved.

- Amos Perry.** Rosy mauve; semi-double.
- Andrew Carnegie.** Enormous, double flowers; soft lilac, with blue center.
- Beauty of Langport.** Creamy white, with pale buff eye.
- Chamud.** Very dark violet; double-flowering.
- Corry.** Sky-blue, with rosy tinge; double-flowering.
- King of Delphiniums.** A magnificent variety, with massive spikes well set with semi-double flowers, 2 inches or more across. In color a rich gentian-blue, with a very conspicuous white center. A very showy variety for the border.
- Lady Ravensworth.** Lovely bright blue.
- Prince Henry.** Semi-double; rich, dark purple, with white center. A very fine sort.
- Rosenlust.** Light blue, shaded rose.
- Zuster Lugten.** Rich, dark blue; double.

Any of the above, pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1

COLLECTION, 1 pkt. each, 10 varieties .....\$2 00



DIANTHUS, SNOWBALL

**DIANTHUS, SNOWBALL**

This splendid variety of the Dianthus or Pink family is one of the finest of all this genus for cutting. It is classed as a biennial but may be treated as an annual and sown outdoors when all danger of frost is past. It requires a rich soil and an abundance of sunshine. The plants grow about a foot high and are excellent for beds or border. Large, double, white flowers. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.**

**DIDISCUS CÆRULEUS (Blue Lace Flower)**

An attractive pale lavender annual, blooming all summer. Height 1½ feet. **Pkt. 25 cts.**

**HUNNEMANNIA FUMARIÆFOLIA**

**Giant Yellow Tulip Poppy, or Bush Eschscholtzia**

This is by far the best of the Poppy family for cutting, remaining in good condition for several days. Seed sown early in May will, by the middle of July, produce plants covered with their large, buttercup-yellow, Poppy-like blossoms, and never out of flower until hard frost. The plants grow about 2 feet high, are quite bushy, with beautiful, feathery, glaucous foliage. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/2oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.**

**GAILLARDIA LORENZIANA, THE BRIDE**

The annual Gaillardias have always been very popular, more especially the double Lorenziana, and we feel that the variety that we now offer as "The Bride" will be much sought after. The flower is white, very double, and borne on very long stalks, making it an ideal plant either for bedding or cut-blooms. **Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.**

**CHINESE WOOLFLOWER (Celosia Childsii)**

This is a unique form of the feathered Coxcomb, growing two to three feet high and about the same size in diameter. Each branch is terminated with a large head of rich crimson flowers that look as if made out of some silky wool material. A very effective annual for beds and borders. May be used to excellent advantage as a cut flower as well. **Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.**



HUNNEMANNIA FUMARIAEFOLIA



GIANT AFRICAN MARIGOLD

## GIANT AFRICAN MARIGOLD

Few plants have to their credit the mass of glorious color such as is furnished by Marigolds and zinnias in the garden. Their season of bloom during the summer until fall strongly suggests their use. Seed of this type should be sown outdoors in May and transplanted, leaving at least 18 inches each way between the plants, as they are robust growers and can attain their maximum development only if given plenty of growing space.

**Giant Show Lemon.** This highly meritorious strain of the African Marigold is grown specially for us by a specialist in Europe who selects only the finest blooms and plants of unusually good constitution for seeding purposes. Height 2½ feet. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Giant Show Orange.** The darker form of the preceding variety. Height 2½ feet. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## NASTURTIUM, NEW GIANT-FLOWERING

The plants are strong and vigorous, with very large, bright green leaves, measuring from 5 to 8 inches across. The flowers, which are very numerous, measure 3 inches in diameter, and are borne on long stems well above the foliage. They are exquisitely formed, with overlapping, crinkled petals. They are produced in great numbers and have a most striking effect. Their fine color, long stems, great size and esthetic form make them valuable for cutting.

**Giant-flowered, Dwarf, Mixed.** Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.

**Giant-flowered, Tall, Mixed.** Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts., ¼lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.

## PETUNIA, S. & W. CO.'S PINK BEAUTY

This is a grand acquisition to the single bedding Petunias. Brilliant rose-pink, throat lightly suffused yellow. The flowers are very large and of handsome form. Of very rapid growth and continuously in bloom. Many who have grown this Petunia in beds, borders or rockeries proclaim it the best they have ever seen. Pkt. 15 cts., ¼oz. \$1.

## POPPY, Double Queen

This beautiful new strain of Poppies is of the Shirley type, but the flowers are double and semi-double, of the most delicate and brilliant colors, including salmon, pink, crimson, orange-salmon shaded white, brilliant scarlet with white center. For graceful beauty these Poppies are unexcelled and will be highly prized for the flower-garden and cutting. Like all of the annual Poppies this variety should be sown early in the spring, barely covering the seed, in a sunny situation, and for best results thin out to 4 inches between the plants. It is well to make several sowings where a succession of bloom is desired. Pkt. 15 cts., ¼oz. \$2.50.

## Poppy, Double Carnation-flowered

Resembles the annual Poppy, but larger and more double in form. The colors are similar to those described above but the flowers are more double. They are very showy during their flowering period. Excellent for borders or beds. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. \$1.

## PYRETHRUM, S. & W. CO.'S NEW DOUBLE HYBRIDS

This beautiful perennial, when grown from a selected strain, is one of the finest for cutting. The seed we are offering is grown by a specialist who, after painstaking effort, has produced a wonderful strain. The flowers are large, very double, and the colors are distinct shades of pink, salmon, scarlet and pure white. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.



DOUBLE CARNATION-FLOWERED POPPIES



## CALIFORNIA POPPIES (*Eschscholtzia*)

The varieties enumerated below represent a distinct advance in this the most gorgeous of California's beautiful annuals. While several of the varieties are listed on page 77 of our catalogue, we also offer several that we have not offered heretofore.

**CARMINE KING.** Beautiful shade of carmine-rose.

**CHROME QUEEN.** An entirely new and distinct tone of rich chrome-yellow.

**FRINGED YELLOW.** A deep pure yellow, the petals deeply cut and fringed.

**GEISHA.** Very exquisitely fluted and fringed petals which are of a bright glistening scarlet on the outside, while the inside is a rich golden orange—a most striking color combination.

**SCARLET BEAUTY.** Deep scarlet; very effective color.

**TANGO.** Bronzy red overlaid with terra cotta.

**VESUVIUS.** In this variety the color is similar on both sides of the petals—a rich wallflower or coppery red which glistens in the sunlight

Any of the above varieties, pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

## NEW SALVIAS

We have several varieties of New and Rare Salvias to offer below, and would ask our patrons to give them a trial.

**America, or Globe of Fire.** A new variety of this popular flower. Of dwarf, bushy, compact growth and very uniform in height and shape. A free and continuous bloomer, producing large spikes of brilliant scarlet flowers. We consider this variety an improvement over any other dwarf Salvia. Pkt. 25 cts., 1/8oz. \$1, 1/4oz. \$1.75.

**OSTRICH-PLUME.** The Ostrich-Plume Salvia is the most beautiful of all Salvias of recent introduction. The habit of the bush resembles the Splendens type but, unlike Splendens, produces a plume. The bush is well covered with these plumes of the most intense, dazzling scarlet. As a cut-flower for vases one plume alone makes a delightful decoration. Comes 75 per cent true from seed, and stands the weather as well as all the other Salvias. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## SWEET WILLIAM, SCARLET BEAUTY

An intensely rich, deep scarlet selection out of Pink Beauty, almost identical in color with the Poinsettia. A really grand advance. Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.

## NEW ZINNIAS

We wish to call our patrons' attention to the new varieties of Zinnias listed this year, as well as to several new colors in the Giant Double-flowering varieties listed on this page.

**DOUBLE DAHLIA-FLOWERED, MIXED.** A new development in Zinnias, bearing flowers of mammoth size and in form similar to the decorative dahlia. Care has been taken to select seed from the best flowers, and the mixture we offer contains a wonderful range of beautiful colors. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**PICOTEE, MIXED.** The flowers of this new type of Zinnias are not so large as those of the Giant Double varieties listed below on this page but are very effective in appearance. The petals are all well marked with a color distinct from that of the body of the flower. We offer them in a splendid mixture of colors. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**VICTORY QUILLED, MIXED.** This new type of Zinnias has petals similar in form to the cactus-flowered dahlia. The petals have a rather refined looking appearance and are very graceful. We offer them in a good mixture of colors. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## GIANT DOUBLE-FLOWERING ZINNIA

This Zinnia is a wonderful improvement over the dwarf double-flowering for size of flower and general vigor of the plant. Trials of this Zinnia sown in the open ground in April produced flowers 6 inches in diameter on plants 2 to 2 1/2 feet high. A splendid companion to our Giant Double African Marigold, listed on the preceding page. If sown in the open ground in April, thin out as soon as the plants are well up, leaving at least 18 inches each way, as they are robust growers and require a large amount of space to attain maximum size.

	Pkt.	Oz.		Pkt.	Oz.		Pkt.	Oz.
Tall Giant Double White...	\$0 25	\$2 00	Tall Giant Double Shrimp-Pink.....	\$0 25	\$2 00	Tall Giant Double Yellow...	\$0 25	\$2 00
Tall Giant Double Rose....	25	2 00	Tall Giant Double Crimson..	25	2 00	Tall Giant Double Purple...	25	2 00
Tall Giant Double Buttercup	25	2 00	Tall Giant Double Scarlet..	25	2 00	Tall Giant Double Mixed...	25	2 00

**Zinnia, Haageana Perfection.** This variety has been one of the most satisfactory border plants we have ever had the pleasure of seeing. Seed sown in the open, May 1, came into flower June 30, and continued blooming until frost. The plants are of dwarf, compact growth, 9 to 10 inches high and of the same width through, with fine foliage, and bear a mass of very double flowers about 1 1/2 inches across and of a most unusual range of colors—rose-tipped canary-yellow, maroon-tipped cream, yellow, wall-flower-red and garnet. We recommend this as an excellent border annual for display as well as cutting. Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.



GIANT DOUBLE-FLOWERING ZINNIAS

# Twelve Fine Spencer Sweet Peas

Each year the Sweet Pea enthusiasts of Europe and America offer a list of Novelty Sweet Peas. There are now several hundred good varieties in commerce, many of them of splendid merit, but in many cases the varieties are much alike. We have listed on page 92 of our catalogue 46 of the most distinct varieties which we respectfully recommend. Many of our customers, however, are desirous of growing a limited number of varieties but want these to be the very best. It is with this in mind that we offer the following:

## Dobbies' Cream

This variety is considered by the best exhibition growers to be the finest primrose-yellow Spencer Sweet Pea as yet introduced. Of good size and freely produced.

## Elfrida Pearson

This has proved to be by far the finest and largest light pink variety, scoring well in all Sweet Pea exhibitions. The flowers are of enormous size and very wavy. It is a very strong, vigorous grower, bearing its giant flowers on long, stiff stems. A very profuse bloomer.



ROYAL PURPLE SWEET PEAS

## Fiery Cross

This variety has all the appearance of live fire, the color being a scorching fire-red or scarlet—very dazzling color in the sunlight. The flowers are well waved and fluted and are borne freely in threes and fours, well placed on long, stout stems.

## Hercules

To this variety belongs the distinction of being one of the finest rose-pink selfs. Quite identical in color to the variety Countess Spencer, but the flowers are larger and are borne more freely on longer stems.

## King White

Considered the finest glistening pure white variety. The flowers are very large and well placed on long, strong stems.

## Margaret Atlee

Considered by all experts to be the finest cream-pink Sweet Pea as yet introduced. A rich glowing pink on a cream ground. A very strong grower and free bloomer.

## Mrs. Cuthbertson

Few collections of Sweet Peas would be complete without a Bi-color variety. Few varieties are more decorative. Mrs. Cuthbertson is the best Bi-color introduced to date, much superior to the once popular Blanche Ferry Spencer. The standard is a clear rose pink, with the white wings forming pleasing color contrast.

## Nubian

Considered by leading experts to be the finest deep chocolate-colored or maroon variety. The flowers are of gigantic size and well waved.

## R. F. Felton

One of the finest as well as the largest-flowering lavender varieties. The color is a soft, pleasing shade of lavender suffused rose.

## Royal Purple

A very attractive variety on account of its depth of color. A rich royal purple. The flowers are large in size, well waved, and are borne on long, stiff stems.

## Thomas Stevenson

When well grown few varieties appear more attractive on the exhibition table. A very brilliant orange-scarlet, much admired for its striking color. The flowers are gigantic in size, exquisitely waved, and are borne on strong stems.

## Wedgwood

A clear, bright, silvery blue—a very lovely color and when well grown a splendid exhibition variety. The flowers are large, and are well placed on strong stems.

Price, any of the above 12 fine Spencer Sweet Peas, pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., 1/4 lb. \$2.

### SPECIAL COLLECTION OFFER

1 pkt. each 12 varieties.....\$1 50  
1 oz. each 12 varieties..... 6 00

# GENERAL LIST OF FLOWER SEEDS

In presenting this list of **Flower Seeds** for your attention, every care has been taken to secure **seeds** from sources of supply known to us, and from our experiences and from our tests at our **trial grounds**, to be of the highest possible merit. Our Flower Seeds are selected with an idea of superiority of strain and we handle only the highest possible types in each respective class.

**We mail all Flower Seeds FREE OF COST to any Post Office in the United States.**

**ANNUALS** grow from seed, flower and mature their seed the same season.

**HARDY ANNUALS** can be grown outdoors in open ground.

**HALF-HARDY ANNUALS** should be started early in house or hotbed and transplanted to the open ground as soon as danger of frost is past.

**BIENNIALS** are sown usually from early July to late August, and come to bloom next season.

**HARDY BIENNIALS** may be left in the ground over winter.

The following abbreviations will be used to designate the classes under which various Flower Seeds offered come.

H.C. Hardy Climbers.

G.C. Greenhouse Climbing Plants.

G.S. Greenhouse Shrubs.

G.B. Greenhouse Bulbous Plants.

G.P. Greenhouse Plants.

**ABUTILON, Finest Mixed** (Chinese Bellflower, Flowering Maple). G. S. Attractive coolhouse shrub and window plant. Perpetual-blooming plants, bearing lovely bell-shaped flowers; valuable both for winter decoration and summer bedding. Height 4 feet. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{3}{8}$ oz. \$1.

**ABRONIA.** Verbena-like plants, very fragrant, especially toward evening. Charming trailers for vases, rockwork, etc. Half-hardy annuals.

**umbellatum.** Rosy pink. Height  $\frac{3}{4}$ ft. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Arenaria.** Lemon-yellow. Height  $\frac{3}{4}$ ft. Pkt. 10 cts.

**ABRUS Precatorius** (Prayer Bean; Crab's Eye). Chiefly remarkable for its small, egg-shaped seeds, which are of a brilliant scarlet, with a black mark. These seeds are used for necklaces and other ornamental purposes. Pkt. 10 cts.

**ACACIA.** Decorative greenhouse shrubs with elegant foliage; flowers yellow, white or red. 3 to 6 feet. Perennial.

**Mixed Varieties.** Pkt. 10 cts.

## ACHILLEA

**Ptarmica, The Pearl** (Sneezewort). Hardy perennial. One of the best, bears a profusion of small, double, white flowers during the entire season. Fine for cutting. Height 2  $\frac{1}{2}$  feet. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{8}$ oz. \$2.

## ACONITUM

(Monkshood, or Wolfsbane)

**Napellus.** A hardy perennial, growing in any good garden soil, producing long spikes of curiously shaped blue flowers. Well adapted for planting among shrubbery. 3 to 5 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. 35 cts.

**Napellus albus.** White. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. 35 cts.

**Finest Mixed.** All colors. Pkt. 10 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. 25 cts.

**ACROCLINIUM.** See page 98.

## ADONIS

**Estivalis** (Pheasant's Eye). Hardy annual. Dark green foliage; scarlet flowers. 1 foot. June to August. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Autumnalis.** (Flos Adonis). Small, crimson flowers, with dark center; globose, 1 foot. May to July. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Vernalis** (Spring Adonis). Hardy perennial, with large yellow flowers in the early spring. 1 foot. May. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.



AGERATUM, SWANLEY BLUE

## AGERATUM (Floss Flower)

One of the very best bedding plants, being literally a sheet of bloom from early summer till frost. Unlike many bedding plants, their flowers are not liable to be spoiled by rain, nor do the colors fade out. The various blue varieties are, without doubt, the most satisfactory bedding plants of this color for our trying climate. Easily raised from seed, which is usually started in a hotbed or window and transferred to the open ground in May. Can also be sown outdoors in May. A sowing in September will give plants to bloom all winter. Half-hardy annual.

**Blue Perfection.** Large heads of deep blue flowers produced in abundance. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Little Blue Star.** A very dwarf variety used largely for edging, growing about 4 to 5 inches high; bright blue flowers. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Little Dorrit, Blue.** This variety grows about 6 inches high; flowers bright blue. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Little Dorrit, White.** Same in habit as preceding, only white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Mexicanum Capella.** Distinct variety growing about 9 inches high; flowers rosy chamois. Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.

**Princess Pauline.** A very beautiful variety of compact, even growth, rarely exceeding 8 inches in height; the flowers are sky-blue with a white center. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Swanley Blue.** Bright blue; height 12 inches. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

## AGROSTEMMA

**Cœli-rosa** (Rose of Heaven). Superb free-flowering hardy annual; rose-colored flowers; fine for cutting. Height 1  $\frac{1}{2}$  ft. July to Sept. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Coronaria** (Rose Champion; Mullein Pink). Hardy perennial; flowers dark blood-red and very large; foliage silvery. Height 2 feet. June to September. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Coronaria alba.** White. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Coronaria, Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**A LOYSIA citriodora** (Lemon Verbena). Greenhouse evergreen; valuable for the fragrance of its foliage, excellent for planting outdoors. 2 feet. Pkt. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. \$1.

**ALSTREMERIA, Finest Mixed.** Hardy perennial. Beautiful lily-like flowers, borne in clusters ranging from light yellow to orange. Must be grown in moist, shady spots. Height 3 feet. June to August. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. 75 cts.

## ALYSSUM

This most popular hardy annual needs little introduction. Used extensively as a border for the flower-garden, but equally valuable as a cut-flower, owing to its delightful fragrance.

**Little Gem** (*A. maritimum*). Plants grow very dwarf and spreading; they grow only 3 to 4 inches high, and each plant completely covers a circular space of 12 to 20 inches. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Sweet Alyss** (*A. Benthami*). Well-known fragrant white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**White Carpet** (*A. compactum procumbens*). Pure white; grows only 2 to 3 inches high and flowers profusely. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Saxatile compactum**. Hardy Perennial. Excellent rock or border plant, bearing bright yellow flowers from April to June. Height 9 inches. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. \$1.50.

## AMARANTUS

Brilliant-foliaged annuals, growing from 3 to 5 feet high, some of the varieties bearing curious racemes of flowers. All are useful in borders of tall plants, or for the centers of large beds. They thrive best in a hot, sunny location and not too rich soil; must be given sufficient room to develop their full beauty.

**Caudatus** (Love-Lies-Bleeding). Blood-red; drooping. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Cruentus** (Prince's Feather). Dark red, feathery flowers. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Tricolor** (Joseph's Coat). The leaves are red, yellow and green. Pkt. 10 cts.

**AMPELOPSIS Veitchii** (Boston or Japan Ivy). Valuable hardy and perennial climber, clinging to walls of wood, brick or stone; foliage dense, of glossy green, changing to red and yellow in the autumn. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

## ANCHUSA

**Barrelieri** (Alkanet). Hardy perennial. Flowers deep blue, with a white tube and pink throat, borne on spikes 2 feet high; good for cutting. June to September. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.

**Capensis**. Biennial. Flowers azure-blue. 1 1/2 feet. July and August. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**Italica**. Hardy perennial. Deep blue. 3 feet. June to September. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.

**Sempervirens**. Hardy perennial. Blue. 1 1/2 feet. Pkt. 10c., 1/4oz. 50 cts.



BORDER OF ALYSSUM, LITTLE GEM

### Anchusa Italica, Dropmore Variety NEW

The bright blue forget-me-not-like flowers are borne on graceful stems during the entire season and way late into the fall. It is a great improvement over the existing varieties. Hardy perennial. 4 to 5 feet. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.

**ANEMONE, Single Giant de Caen** (Windflower). The giant French Anemone. Half-hardy perennial. Excellent for cutting. 9 inches. Pkt. 5 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**St. Brigid** (Irish Anemone). A great variety of colors. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$2.

**ANTHEMIS Kelwayi** (Marguerite). Hardy perennial. Large, daisy-like yellow flowers; good for cutting. Height 2 feet. July to September. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.

**Nobilis**. White. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

## AQUILEGIA (Columbine)

The Aquilegias are fine, free-flowering, hardy border plants. Seed may be planted in the open ground early in the spring, and will, in the case of single varieties, bloom the same season. Best results are obtained by planting in August, when they will come up early in the spring, making vigorous plants, and will bloom during late spring and early summer.

**Giant Long-spurred, Mixed**. A very excellent mixture of Columbines, comprising new and pleasing shades and combinations, effective and striking in the individual flowers, in many shades of lavender, blue, mauve, white, yellow, orange, scarlet, and bright rose-pink. Pkt. 25c., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Californica hybrida**. Beautiful flowers, principally yellow and orange shades. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.

**Chrysantha**. Canary-yellow. About 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.

**Cerulea**. Violet-blue and white. About 2 feet. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$2.

**Skinneri**. True scarlet tipped with green. 3 feet. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$2.

**Rose Queen**. Rose shades with white centers and yellow anther; beautiful. 3 feet. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$2.

**Stewartii**. Beautiful, large; pale blue. 2 feet. Pkt. 50 cts.

**Double Mixed**. Very fine. 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.

**Single Mixed**. Fine varieties. 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.



LONG-SPURRED AQUILEGIAS

# ANTIRRHINUM (Snapdragon)

Antirrhinums, or Snapdragons, are among the most showy of our half-hardy perennials. When sown under glass in February, they can be brought to bloom during July. As a cut-flower, the tall varieties are exceedingly attractive, while the dwarf varieties look very pleasing when used for borders or edging of beds. Grown under glass, also for winter flowering.

## New Antirrhinums

**Silver Pink.** This delightful Snapdragon has been largely grown in green-houses during the winter months. Delicate silver-pink. **Pkt. \$1.**  
**Nelrose.** A very popular pink Snapdragon grown extensively. The seed we offer has been grown under glass. **Pkt. 75 cts.**

## Giant-Flowered Tall Snapdragons Height about 3 feet

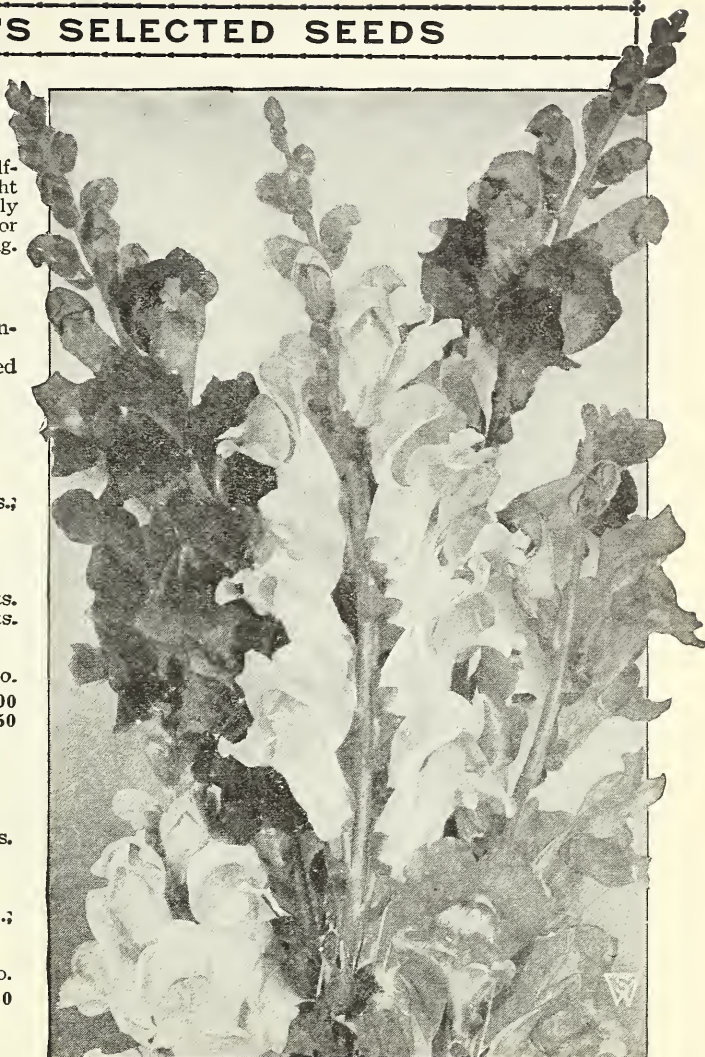
**Coral-Red.** A pretty and attractive shade. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Blood-Red.** Striking in color. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Carmine-Rose.** Carmine; yellow blotch on lower lip. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.  
**Chamois.** Very handsome new color. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.  
**Album.** Very large; white. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Luteum.** Pure yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Rose Dore.** A pretty shade of self salmon-rose. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.  
**Fairy Queen.** Rich salmon, white throat. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Queen Victoria.** A very large white. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Scarlet.** Very attractive. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.

**Special Mixture, Named Sorts.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts., oz. \$1.50.  
**Collection:** 10 named varieties..... \$1 00  
 5 named varieties..... 50

## Giant-Flowered Semi-Dwarf Snapdragons

Height about 18 inches

**Black Prince.** Dark crimson; foliage dark. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Crimson King.** Bright crimson. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Golden Queen.** Rich yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Pink Empress.** Deep rosy pink. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Queen of the North.** White; excellent bedding variety. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Striatum.** Very fine striped. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.  
**Special Mixture, Named Sorts.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts., oz. \$1.50.  
**COLLECTION:** Six named varieties..... \$0 50



ANTIRRHINUM (Snapdragon)

## Giant-Flowered Dwarf Snapdragon

Height about 12 inches

These varieties make very fine pot-plants.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.	Pkt.	1/4oz.
Dwarf White.....	\$0 15	\$0 75	Dwarf Orange.....	\$0 15 \$0 75
" Scarlet.....	15	75	" Rose.....	15 75
" Yellow.....	15	75	" Striped.....	15 75
			Mixture, Named Sorts	10 50

**COLLECTION:** Six named varieties..... \$0 50

## ARCTOTIS GRANDIS (African Daisy)

A remarkably handsome annual from southwest Africa. It forms much-branched bushes 2 to 3 feet high; its flowers are large and showy, being pure white on the upper surface, the reverse of petals pale lilac-blue. There are few annual flowers grown in the garden more valuable for cut-flower work than the Arctotis. It is easily grown from seed, and may be started in hotbed, in the house or in the open ground, the seed germinating in about five days, and the plants may be expected to come into bloom early in July and continue until quite hard frost. It delights in a sunny situation. As a cut-flower it is especially valuable, the blooms lasting a week or ten days in water, and if undeveloped buds are cut and placed in a sunny window, every one will open and produce as fine flowers as though left on the plant. **Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.**

**ARISTOLOCHIA Siphon** (Dutchman's Pipe Vine). A very attractive and highly ornamental climber, with flowers resembling the pitcher plant. Pkt. 10 cts.

## Asparagus

**Plumosus nanus.** A graceful pot-plant for either house or conservatory. Finely cut foliage. Pkt. 25 cts., 100 seeds \$1.  
**Sprengeri.** Drooping foliage, adapted for hanging-baskets or cutting. Pkt. 25 cts., oz. \$1.



ARCTOTIS GRANDIS

# S. & W. CO.'S SUPERB ASTERS

Asters will thrive in any good soil, prepared in the same way as you would for a crop of vegetables, but it is well to remember that any extra care taken in the preparation of the soil is repaid by finer plants, larger blooms, with longer stems and more profuse flowering. They should have an open, sunny position, and prefer a good, heavy, loamy soil enriched with a liberal quantity of Bone Dust No. 2, and an addition of air-slaked lime, and we do not advise growing them on the same ground two years in succession; it is better to change each season. For early flowering, seeds should be started in a sunny window, hotbed or coldframe in April and transferred to their place in the garden as soon as danger of frost has gone by. For August (midseason) and September (late) sow seeds outside in finely prepared ground in May, thinning out to 1 foot in the rows and 2 feet between. With the above prescribed treatment and frequent cultivation of plants to insure a steady growth until flowering, excellent large blooms with long stems can be obtained.

## Queen of the Market Aster

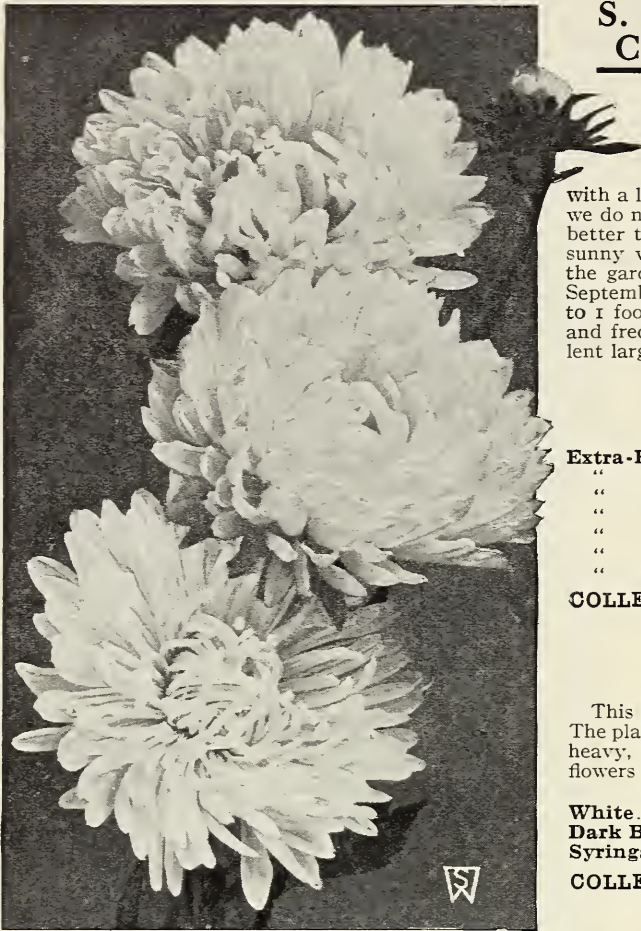
		(EARLY)		Pkt.	1/4oz.	Oz.
		\$o	10	\$o	50	\$1 50
Extra-Early	White	10	10	10	50	1 50
"	"	10	10	10	50	1 50
"	"	10	10	10	50	1 50
"	"	10	10	10	50	1 50
"	"	10	10	10	50	1 50
"	"	10	10	10	50	1 50
"	"	10	10	10	40	1 40
<b>COLLECTION: Packet each, 5 varieties</b>						<b>\$0 40</b>

## Ostrich-Feather Aster

(MIDSEASON)

This splendid Ostrich-feather Aster comes to bloom after Queen of the Market. The plants grow tall and branching, bearing flowers of mammoth size on exceedingly heavy, long stems. Many stems have measured 18 to 24 inches in length. The flowers are large, frequently measuring 6 to 8 inches in diameter.

		Pkt.	1/4oz.	Pkt.	1/4oz.	
		\$o	15	\$o	15	
White		15	1 00	Rose	15	1 00
Dark Blue		15	1 00	Crimson	15	1 00
Syringa-Blue	Beautiful blue	15	1 00	Mixed	10	75
<b>COLLECTION: Packet each, 5 varieties</b>						<b>\$0 60</b>



S. & W. Co.'s Queen of the Market Strain Asters

## S. & W. Co.'s Late Branching Aster

(LATE)

This exceptionally fine Aster is without a rival. It is as well known in Europe as in America, and although we placed it on the market only a few years ago, today every florist has a fine stock of the flowers in his window just before the chrysanthemum comes in; and it is often mistaken for the chrysanthemum, which it so much resembles. The flowers are of extraordinary size—much larger than other varieties—and stand erect on long, graceful stems, well above the foliage; flower-stems 15 to 20 inches long. Grand for cutting. Plants extra large and of strong growth; one plant will cover a space 2 1/2 feet square. By far the most satisfactory Aster grown.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
	\$o	50
Pure White	10	50
Rose-Pink	10	50
Purple	10	50
Shell-Pink	10	50
Lavender	10	50
Crimson	10	50
Mixed	10	40

Any of the above, \$1.50 per oz.

**COLLECTION: Packet each, 6 varieties.....\$0 50**

## Giant Victoria Aster

A flat, solid, deep flower produced in masses on a compact, fairly dwarf plant, good for pots.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.	Pkt.	1/4oz.	
	\$o	15	\$o	15	
White	15	1 00	Light Blue	15	1 00
Rose	15	1 00	Dark Blue	15	1 00
Crimson	15	1 00	Choice Mixed	10	75



S. & W. Co.'s Late Branching Aster

**ASTERMUMS**

A splendid new race of American-raised Asters, selected from the Comet Type. The plants are of upright growth frequently having 12 to 15 strong sturdy stems 18 to 24 inches long each carrying enormous flowers of splendid form, the petals completely covering the center so as to give the impression of one of the large Japanese chrysanthemums. This Aster has been grown with excellent success this past season.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
Snow-White.....	\$o 15	\$1 00
Rose-Pink.....	15	1 00
Lavender.....	15	1 00

COLLECTION, 1 pkt. each of the above 3, 35 cts.

**Giant Comet Asters**

Flowers of immense size, often 6 inches across, composed of long, wavy, twisted petals, gracefully formed into loose, yet densely double half-globes. Each plant bears 15 to 20 flowers on very long stems, making them especially valuable for cutting.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
Snow-White.....	\$o 15	\$1 00
Rose.....	15	1 00
Light Blue.....	15	1 00
Dark Blue.....	15	1 00
Crimson.....	15	1 00
Shell-Pink.....	15	1 00
Mixed.....	10	1 00

COLLECTION, 1 pkt. each of 6 varieties, 75 cts.

**Giant Crego Asters**

A flower of the Giant Comet type, often measuring from 4 to 5 inches in diameter and resembling large chrysanthemums. They are of strong growth, attaining the height of 3 feet.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
White.....	\$o 15	\$1 00
Rose.....	15	1 00
Light Pink.....	15	1 00
Lavender.....	15	1 00
Crimson.....	15	1 00
Mixed.....	10	1 00

**Single Comet Asters**

This type of Asters has met with considerable demand recently. From a decorative point of view the possibilities are immense; their large blooms, often measuring 5 to 6 inches across, make them truly conspicuous.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
White.....	\$o 15	\$1 00
Light Rose.....	15	1 00
Bright Rose.....	15	1 00
Light Blue.....	15	1 00
Dark Blue.....	15	1 00
Mixed.....	10	1 00

COLLECTION, 1 pkt. each of 5 varieties, 60 cts.

**Daybreak**

Of symmetrical growth and habit; attains a height of 18 inches, and produces during August in the greatest profusion perfect globe-shaped double flowers, which are of a delicate pink tint. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.

**Purity**

This variety is identical in every way to Daybreak, being of the same symmetrical growth, height and free-flowering qualities; the flowers, however, instead of being pink, are pure glistening white. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.

**Mikado**

**Pink Rochester.** A Comet variety, very similar to the Crego's Giant offered, but dwarf in growth and comes into bloom fully two weeks earlier. The plants attain a height of about 18 inches, of branching habit, and the flowers, borne on long, strong stems, are of colossal size, flowers 5 and 6 inches across being the rule. A charming shade of pink suffused with lavender. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.

**White.** Pure white; a beautiful flower. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.



ASTERMUM

**HARDY PERENNIAL ASTERS**

**Michaelmas Daisies**

These handsome flowers are very beautiful and easy of culture.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
<b>Alpinus speciosus.</b> Dark blue; height 2 ft. July....	\$o 15	\$1 00
<b>Alpinus albus.</b> White.....	15	1 00
<b>Bessarabicus.</b> Pink; 3 feet. August.....	15	1 00
<b>Novæ-Angliæ.</b> Mixed; 4 feet. September.....	15	1 00

**Sub-caeruleus.** Large flowers, 3 inches across; very striking, bold orange-yellow center; 2 feet. 25 1 50

**ASPERULA odorata** (Sweet Woodruff). Hardy perennial. Handsome creeping plant, with deep green whorled foliage and pretty white flowers. Especially useful for carpeting in shady situations; 6 inches. June and July. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**AUBRIETIA** (False Wall Cross). Pretty, dwarf-growing rock plants, forming broad masses of silvery green foliage and sheets of flowers in spring and early summer.

**Bougainvillei.** Showy purple flowers. Pkt. 15 cts.

**Leichtlinii.** Bright reddish crimson. Pkt. 15 cts.

**BABY'S BREATH.** See *Gypsophila*.

**BACHELOR'S BUTTON.** See *Centaurea*.

**BALLOON VINE.** Annual climber. Flowers white; seed-vessels like small balloons; pretty foliage; grows rapidly; 8 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 25 cts.

**BAPTISIA australis** (False Indigo). Hardy perennial. Free-growing plant, with deep green cut foliage and lupine-like dark blue flowers in long racemes. 3 feet. June and July. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

**BARTONIA aurea.** Hardy annual. Very bright golden flowers from July to September. Fine for cutting. 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**BOCCONIA cordata** (Plume Poppy, or Tree Celandine). Effective, hardy perennial for single specimens or groups on lawns. Foliage glaucous green, bears freely spikes 2 to 3 feet long of cream-colored flowers; easily raised from seed. 5 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.



DOUBLE CAMELLIA-FLOWERED BALSAM

**DOUBLE CAMELLIA-FLOWERED BALSAM** (Lady's Slipper)

An old and favorite garden flower, producing its gorgeous masses of beautiful, brilliant-colored, double flowers in the greatest profusion; of easiest culture; succeeds in a good, rich soil. Tender annuals. 2 feet. Start the seed indoors in April, or sow out-of-doors in May. When specimens are wanted, plant at least 18 inches apart; splendid when grown in pots.

- |   |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|
| <b>White Perfection.</b> Large; double; white.....                                    | Pkt.   | Oz.    |
| <b>Scarlet King.</b> Glowing, fiery scarlet; large, double flowers.....               | \$o 10 | \$1 00 |
| <b>Salmon Queen.</b> Deep rose-pink; large, double flowers.....                       | 10     | 1 00   |
| <b>Lilac Gem.</b> Beautiful pale lilac.....   | 10     | 1 00   |
| <b>Purple King.</b> Double; rich purple.....  | 10     | 1 00   |
| <b>Primrose Gem.</b> Double; beautiful primrose; the best yellow variety to date..... | 10     | 1 00   |

COLLECTION: 1 pkt. each, 6 named varieties, 6 pkts., 50 cts.

**S. & W. Co.'s Double, Mixed.** A mixture of selected beautiful, spotted, blotched and striped varieties. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**BEGONIAS**

**Everblooming Bedding Varieties**

The following varieties of *Begonia semperflorens* and *gracilis* take rank as bedding plants with geraniums and coleus, doing equally well in full sunlight, and surpassing both in positions partially or wholly in shade. They are of sturdy growth, growing about 1 foot high, and forming dense bushes which, from May until frost, are completely hidden with flowers. As pot-plants for winter flowering they are superb, remaining a sheet of blooms throughout the entire year. Easily raised from seed, which should be started either indoors or in a hotbed.

- |  |      |        |
|--|------|--------|
| <b>Gracilis, Prima Donna.</b> Carmine-rose; brown-tinted foliage.....        | Pkt. | \$o 25 |
| <b>Gracilis, Bonfire.</b> Scarlet; metallic brown foliage.....               | 25   | 25     |
| <b>Gracilis luminosa.</b> Brilliant dark scarlet; very effective....         | 25   | 25     |
| <b>Semperflorens Erfordii.</b> Rosy carmine; green foliage.....              | 15   | 15     |
| <b>Semperflorens, Triumph.</b> Pure, glistening white.....                   | 15   | 15     |
| <b>Semperflorens, Vernon.</b> Bright orange-carmine; red foliage..           | 15   | 15     |
| <b>Tuberous-rooted Single, Mixed.</b> Excellent for indoor culture only..... | 25   | 25     |
| <b>Tuberous-rooted Double, Mixed.</b> The double form.....                   | 25   | 25     |

**BELLIS** (English Daisy)

A favorite perennial, which will stand the winter if given the protection of a little litter. In bloom from early spring until well on in the summer. Easily raised from seed, which may be sown any time from spring until August. For best results, new plants should be raised from seed each year. The following are the finest double-flowering kinds, selected after careful test.

- |                                     |      |        |                                  |      |        |
|-------------------------------------|------|--------|----------------------------------|------|--------|
| <b>Giant-flowering White.</b> ..... | Pkt. | \$o 25 | <b>Snowball.</b> White.....      | Pkt. | \$o 15 |
| " " <b>Pink.</b> ..                 | 25   | "      | <b>Longfellow.</b> Pink.....     | 15   | 15     |
| " " <b>Mixed.</b> ..                | 25   | "      | <b>Double Red Quilled.</b> ..... | 25   | 25     |

**BEAN, Scarlet Runner.** The well-known rapid-growing annual climber, with bright red flowers from July to September. Fruit is a most delicious vegetable. 8 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.

**BRACHYCOME** (Swan River Daisy). Free-flowering, dwarf-growing annuals, covered during the greater part of the summer with a profusion of pretty blue or white flowers, suitable for edgings, small beds or pot culture; 9 inches.

**Iberidifolia, Blue.** Pkt. 10c. | **Iberidifolia, White.** Pkt. 10c.

**BROWALLIA** (Amethyst)

One of our favorite profuse-blooming bedding plants, covered with rich, beautiful winged flowers during the summer and autumn months, supplying a shade of intense blue very uncommon; grows freely in any rich soil; blooms finely in the winter if the plants are lifted in autumn and cut back.

**Speciosa major.** A beautiful-flowering variety of the most brilliant ultramarine-blue; a rare color; does finely outside in the border, or in hanging-baskets or vases, but is especially valuable as a pot-plant for winter and early spring flowering. Pkt. 25 cts.

**Nana compacta.** Blue. Pkt. 15 cts.  
**Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts.

**CACALIA coccinea** (Tassel Flower, or Flora's Paint Brush). A neat annual, of easy culture, with bright red, tassel-shaped flowers; blooms from June to September, fine for borders. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.

**CALCEOLARIA** G.P.

The strains offered herewith are grown by a famous English seed-growing specialist and are the finest in existence. The S. & W. Co.'s Giant Strain is intended for conservatory growing; the Rugosa for outside bedding.

**S. & W. Co.'s Giant Strain.** Pkt. 50 cts.  
**Rugosa.** Shrubby; for bedding. Pkt. 50 cts.

**CHELONE** (Turtle Head)

**Barbata coccinea.** Red. Summer. 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.  
**Barbata Torreyi.** Coral-red. Summer. 3 feet. Pkt. 10c., 1/4oz. 50c.  
**Lyonii.** Deep red. Summer. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**CERASTIUM tomentosum** (Snow-in-Summer). A very pretty dwarf, white-leaved edging plant, bearing small white flowers; hardy perennial. Pkt. 15 cts.



**CALENDULA (Pot Marigold)**

This is one of the best and showiest, free-flowering hardy annuals, growing in any good garden soil, producing a fine effect in beds or mixed borders; particularly bright in late fall, continuing in bloom from early summer until killed by frost; valuable also for pot culture, blooming freely in winter and early spring. 1 foot.

- Meteor.** Large; double; yellow, each petal striped with orange. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 25 cts.
- Prince of Orange.** Similar to Meteor, but darker. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 25 cts.
- Sulphurea fl.-pl.** Large, double flowers of pleasing sulphur-yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 25 cts.
- Ranunculoides fl.-pl.** Striped and margined. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 25 cts.
- Pongei fl.-pl.** Large, double, white flowers. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 25 cts.

**CALLIOPSIS**

Showy and beautiful, free-flowering annuals and perennials, of the easiest culture, doing well in any sunny position, blooming all summer and excellent for cutting and massing. It is best to sow them where they are to bloom, thinning out to stand 6 inches to 12 inches apart. By keeping the old flowers cut off the flowering season can be lengthened until late autumn.



CAMPANULA PYRAMIDALIS

**ANNUAL VARIETIES**

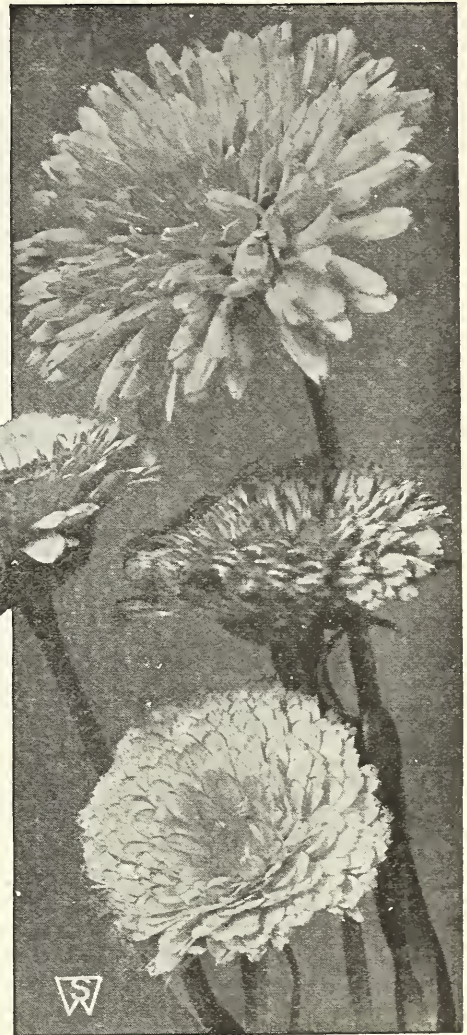
- Golden Wave (Drummondii).** A very popular sort, with rich golden yellow blooms with a small chestnut-brown center. 12 inches. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts.
- Tinctoria marmorata.** Very showy variety; bright golden yellow flowers, marbled with wallflower-red. 12 inches. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts.
- Coronata.** Rich yellow, slightly spotted with red. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts.
- Tall, Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.
- Dwarf, Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.

**COREOPSIS**

**PERENNIAL VARIETIES**

The following two varieties of Perennial Calliopsis are usually sown in June and transplanted 18 to 24 inches apart. Give slight winter covering. May be had in flower the first year if sown under glass in January.

- Grandiflora.** Deep golden yellow, cup-shaped flowers, on fine stems for cutting. 2 feet. All summer. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts.
- Lanceolata grandiflora.** Same as above except that the foliage is lanced. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.



CALENDULA

**CAMPANULA, or BLUEBELLS**

**PERENNIAL VARIETIES**

These are among our best-known hardy perennials. The tall varieties are fine for cutting, while the dwarf sorts make excellent border plants. All have dainty bell-shaped flowers. Some of the varieties offered will flower the first season from seed if sown early.

**FOR BIENNIAL VARIETIES, SEE NEXT PAGE**

- Carpatica.** This variety is largely used for edging. Flowers of deep blue, blooming all summer. Height about 6 inches. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.
- Carpatica alba.** The white-flowered form of the above. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.
- Macrantha.** Blue. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.
- Persicifolia grandiflora, Blue (Peach Bells).** One of the finest of the hardy Bellflowers; grows 2 to 3 feet high, with large, blue flowers. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.50.
- Persicifolia grandiflora alba.** The white-flowered form of the above. Pkt. 15c, 1/4oz. \$1.50.
- Persicifolia fl.-pl., Moerheimii.** Similar to the varieties above except that the flowers are double; pure white. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.
- Persicifolia, Fairy Queen.** The finest-colored Bluebell. Rich azure-blue, very large flowers. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.
- Pyramidalis (Chimney Bellflower).** Spikes 3 to 4 feet tall; erect, pyramidal flowers, large and of beautiful blue. Splendid for both garden and pot culture. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.
- Pyramidalis, White.** Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.
- CANARY-BIRD FLOWER (Tropeolum).** A rapid-growing, climbing annual, producing hundreds of its pretty, fringed, bright yellow flowers, which resemble a canary-bird with expanded wings. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**CAMPANULA MEDIUM**

(Canterbury Bell)

These are strictly biennials, and require to be sown from June 1 to September 1; when strong enough, transplant to a distance of 6 inches apart; after frost has set in, protect with leaves and straw. They flower the following June, after which they die. Their colors are so pure that gorgeous effects can be achieved with them.

	Pkt.	¼oz.		Pkt.	¼oz.
Single White.....	\$0 10	\$0 50	Single Striped.....	\$0 10	\$0 50
Single Rose.....	10	50	Single Mixed.....	15	50
Single Blue.....	10	50	Double Mixed.....	15	75

**CAMPANULA CALYCANTHEMA**

(Cup-and-Saucer)

These produce beautiful, large, single flowers resembling a cup and saucer; they require the same treatment as *Campanula Medium*.

	Pkt.	¼oz.	Rose.....	\$0 15	\$1 00
Blue.....	\$0 15	\$1 00	Striped.....	15	1 00
White.....	15	1 00	Mixed.....	10	75

**CANDYTUFT (Iberis)**

The Candytuft is almost as fragrant as the sweet alyssum and very popular. Very useful as a bedding plant or for border work. Sow outdoors in April, where it is to bloom, and thin well when the plants grow about 1 inch. Sow also in July for fall blooming. Where grown in rows, best results for cut-flowers can be obtained only by giving the plants at least a foot apart in the rows and 1½ feet between the rows.

- S. & W. Co.'s Giant Hyacinth-flowered.** Immense white spikes; largely grown for cut-flowers. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. \$2.
- Empress.** Excellent; white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.
- Queen of Italy.** Fine pink. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.
- Dunnett's Crimson.** Deep crimson. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.
- White Rocket.** Large trusses. 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.
- Pink Beauty.** New. Fine pink. 1 foot. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. \$2.
- Lilacina.** Lilac. 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.
- Purple.** Purple. 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.
- Mixed, All Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

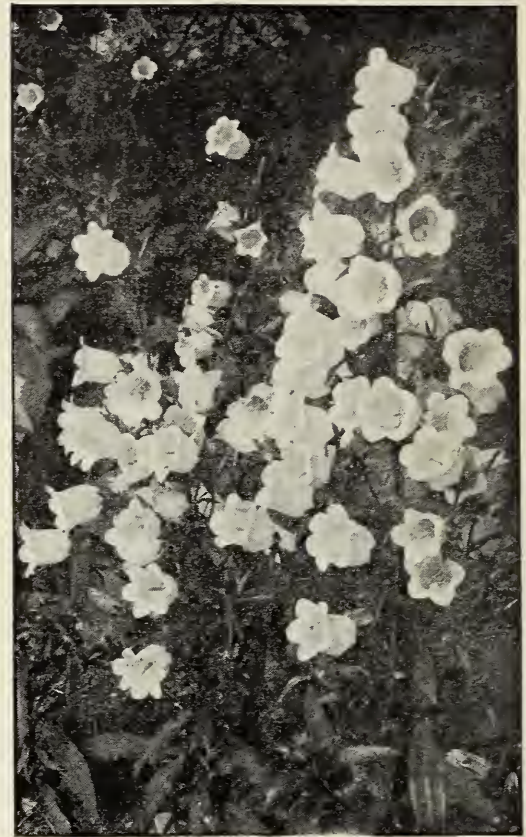
**PERENNIAL CANDYTUFT**

A very early-flowering variety; largely used in the hardy border. Foliage exceedingly pleasing in color and very decorative.

- Gibraltarica.** White, shaded pink. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. \$3.
- Sempervirens.** Pure white flowers; evergreen foliage. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. \$2.50.



GIANT HYACINTH-FLOWERED CANDYTUFT



CAMPANULA MEDIUM

**CARNATIONS**

Carnations are general favorites for their delicious fragrance and richness of colors. They are indispensable, both for greenhouse culture in winter and for the garden in summer. The Marguerite and Chabaud's type are the best for summer-flowering.

**Chabaud's Everblooming.** Raised by a famous French specialist. Blooms in five months after being sown, and continues to flower in the greatest profusion indefinitely. Mixed colors. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**GIANT MARGUERITE CARNATIONS**

These are deservedly the most popular Carnations with the amateur, as they begin flowering in July or August if sown early in the spring. The strain offered is of extra-fine quality, producing on long, strong stems an abundance of large, double, beautifully fringed, highly scented flowers; with slight protection they will survive an ordinary winter and bloom freely the following spring.

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| Giant Pink    | Giant Scarlet |
| Giant White   | Giant Yellow  |
| Giant Crimson | Giant Mixed   |

Pkt. of any of the above, 10 cts., ¼oz. \$1, oz. \$3

**COLLECTION:** 5 pkts., 5 varieties.....40 cts.

**AMERICAN LONG-STEMMED, PERPETUAL-FLOWERING CARNATION**

America has led the world the last few years in developing the Carnation. Our improved kinds, such as the florists grow for cut-flowers, produce immense flowers of perfect form and doubleness and on strong, long stems, and the colors are varied and beautiful. The seed is saved from such varieties as White Perfection, Windsor, Aristocrat, and Lady Bountiful. In mixture only.

**Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 25 cts.

**CASTOR-OIL PLANT (Ricinus)**

The Ricinus are tall, stately growing plants of tropical appearance; their luxuriant foliage renders them exceedingly ornamental. They are free-growing, tender annuals of easy cultivation. Half-hardy annuals. Pkt.

- Africanus.** Very large green foliage. .... \$0 10
- Zanzibarensis.** New Giant Castor-Oil Plant from Africa. .... 10
- Borboniensis arboreus.** Large and handsome green foliage. 15 feet. . 10
- Communis** (Castor-Oil Plant). Green foliage. 6 feet. .... 10
- Gibsonii.** Dark, purplish-red foliage. 6 feet. .... 10
- Cambodgensis.** Leaves bronzy maroon, with red veins; stems black. . 10
- Duchess of Edinburgh.** Dark red foliage. 6 feet. .... 10
- Gibsoni mirabilis.** Dwarf, compact; very fine. .... 10
- Sanguineus.** Tricolor, red spotted; fruit in clusters; red foliage. 10 ft. . 10
- Mixed.** . . . . . lb. \$2, oz. 25 cts. . 10

**CELOSIA**

**Celosia cristata (Cockscomb)**

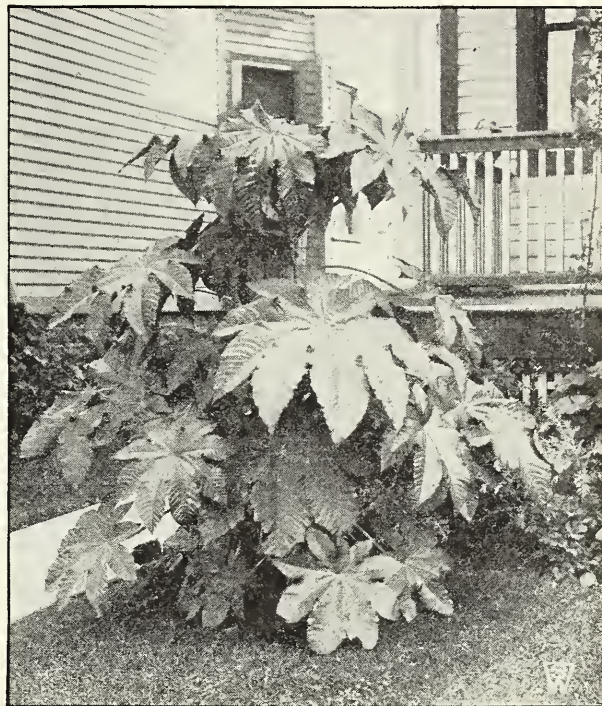
Free-blooming annuals, growing best in rather light soil, not too rich; make grand border plants and are attractive for pots. Seed can be sown under cover in early spring and planted out in May, or may be sown outdoors in May. If dwarf growth is desired, do not crowd.

- Empress.** Rich crimson. 1 foot. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.
- Glasgow Prize.** Dark crimson. 1 foot. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.
- Dwarf Mixed.** 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

**Celosia plumosa (Feathered Cockscomb)**

Make fine plants for large beds or groups, and the plumes or flowers can be cut and dried for winter bouquets. Should be treated same as Cockscomb described above.

- Ostrich-plumed, Crimson.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.
- Ostrich-plumed, Yellow.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.
- Ostrich-plumed, Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.



CASTOR-OIL PLANT

**Celosia Thompsonii magnifica**

**Improved Strain of Feathered Cockscomb**

*Thompsonii magnifica* is of pyramidal growth, often attaining the height of 3 feet, and producing graceful, feathery plumes of the most magnificent shades, ranging from the clearest yellow to the darkest blood-red.

- Thompsonii magnifica, Crimson.** Bright crimson. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.
- Thompsonii magnifica, Yellow.** Beautiful yellow. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.
- Thompsonii magnifica, Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

**Celosia, Pride of Castle Gould**

An entirely distinct type of the *Celosia pyramidalis plumosa*, and surpasses by far anything thus far placed on the market. This strain has through constant culture and careful selection and hybridization proved its superiority to anything similar ever offered.

**HABIT OF PLANTS.**—Pyramidal, compact growth of from 2 to 3 feet, with immense, extra-fine feathered heads, gives the plant a most striking appearance.

**COLOR.**—The following distinct colors are among these hybrids: Blood-red, real carmine, golden yellow, salmon, deep scarlet, dark orange and wine-red; however, by variation there will be found many more shades; the self-coloring will be surprising.

This illustration is from a photograph taken on the estate of M. C. D. Borden, Oceanic, N. J. (William Turner, Supt.). The following is a description by William Turner: "Celosia Castle Gould is admirably adapted for growing along in pots for decorative purposes or for planting out in beds, provided the beds are situated to receive full benefit from the sun's rays. Castle Gould is a decided improvement over all other Celosias, both for richness of colors and the massive plumes this variety produces. Being a free, vigorous grower, it is not necessary to sow the seed for outdoor planting until say the middle of March. They would then be nice, vigorous plants in 3- or 3 1/2-inch pots, ready for placing in the beds about the end of May. With a little care, they would be a mass of gorgeous plumes until killed down by frost." Per pkt., mixed shades, 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.



CELOSIA, PRIDE OF CASTLE GOULD

## CENTAUREAS

There is, perhaps, no more popular annual than the Centaurea. Will grow well anywhere and as a cut-flower is much in demand.

### Cornflowers (*Centaurea Cyanus*)

SOMETIMES CALLED BACHELOR'S BUTTON, BLUE BOTTLE, RAGGED SAILOR, ETC.

This type of Centaurea is well known and no garden is complete without them. Seeds should be sown in the spring or fall. When large flowers are wanted, plants should be thinned out to a space of say 8 square inches.

<b>Cyanus, Blue.</b> Old-fashioned blue cornflower. Pkt. 1/4oz.		
Well-known favorite cut-flower.....	\$o 10	\$o 30
" <b>Rose</b> .....	10	30
" <b>White</b> .....	10	30
" <b>Victoria.</b> A very dwarf mixture, used for borders or pots; grows 8 inches high...	10	50
" <b>Mixed Single</b> .....	10	30

<b>Cyanus, Double Blue.</b> A variety largely used by the commercial florist on account of its large size. Much in demand for cutting, taking fewer than the single varieties to make a bunch.....	15	75
<b>Cyanus, Double Mixed</b> .....	10	40

### Giant Sweet Sultans (*Centaurea imperialis*)

This beautiful class is undoubtedly the finest of all the Sweet Sultans for cutting purposes. Beautiful, deliciously sweet-scented flowers are borne on long, strong stems and are particularly striking, lasting several days after cutting. We recommend sowing in succession every two weeks from May until July, thereby giving a continuous bloom from summer to fall.

- Imperialis, White.** Large and exquisitely sweet-scented.
- Imperialis, Pink.** Pink, with tinge in center.
- Imperialis, Purple.** Brilliant rosy purple.
- Imperialis, Lilac.** Beautiful lilac.
- Imperialis, Rose.** Brilliant rose.
- Imperialis, Mixed.** A select mixture of above colors.

Pkt. of any of the above, 15 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**COLLECTION:** One pkt. each of the 5 colors, 50 cts.



CENTAUREA IMPERIALIS (Giant Sweet Sultan)



CENTAUREA CYANUS (Cornflower)

### Four Fine Centaureas (For Greenhouse Growing)

The following four varieties are largely grown by florists during the winter months for cut-flowers.

<b>Suaveolens</b> (Yellow Sweet Sultan). Very showy bright yellow flowers; sweetly scented.....	Pkt. 1/4oz. \$o 10	\$o 60
<b>Odorata.</b> Beautiful large flowers of light blue color; deliciously scented.....	15	75
<b>Odorata, Chameleon.</b> Large flowers of pale sulphur-yellow, changing to rosy lilac.....	15	1 50
<b>Marguerite</b> (Giant White Cornflower). Flowers 4 inches across, purest white and very fragrant.....	10	75

### White-leaved Centaureas (Dusty Millers)

Extensively used for edging of beds or borders of the flower garden. The glistening white contrasted with the bright color of the Coleus, Salvia or Red Canna is very striking.

<b>Candidissima.</b> Thick white leaves grown for their foliage only; make excellent plants for edgings, are hardy annuals and grow rapidly. Leaves are very lanced and are silver-coated.....	Pkt. 1/4oz. \$o 10	\$o 75
<b>Gymnocarpa</b> (Dusty Miller). Leaves fern-like and a trifle taller than Candidissima.....	10	50

### Various Centaureas

<b>Moschatus caerulea</b> (Sweet Sultan) Blue. Identical in color with Emperor William in the regular Bachelor Button type.....	Pkt. 1/4oz. \$o 10	\$o 75
<b>Moschatus, White</b> .....	10	75
" <b>Mixed</b> .....	10	60

## CINERARIA

Seed should be sown from May to September where a succession is desired. When sown at this time, fine plants may be secured. The main point in the culture of Cinerarias is to secure as hardy a growth as possible with leaves of medium size. Seed may be transferred direct from seed-pans to thumb-pots. After planting, place in coldframe facing north, if possible. As pots become full of roots, shift to larger ones until flowering size is reached.

### S. & W. Co.'s Giant-flowering Mixed.

This strain of Prize Cineraria is grown for us by a famous English seed specialist. The flowers seldom measure less than 3 inches in diameter, comprising the following colors: White, rose, flesh, crimson, blue, violet, etc. The plants are of a very robust dwarf habit, which, combined with the mass of giant blooms, makes this strain exceedingly valuable. Pkt. 50 cts.

**S. & W. Co.'s Giant Sky Blue, Dark Blue, Flesh-Color and White.** Each, pkt. 50 cts.

**Matador.** A new, large-flowering, deep scarlet; adds brilliance to a collection. Pkt. 50 cts.

**S. & W. Co.'s Stellata.** Delicate star-like blooms are borne in great profusion on long stems, giving this variety a double use, as it is excellent for cutting as well as decorative purposes; all shades.

**Tall Mixed.** Pkt. 50 cts. **Dwarf Mixed.** Pkt. 50 cts.

## ANNUAL CHRYSANTHEMUMS

These improved varieties form bushy, compact, oval plants about 18 inches high, are of easy cultivation, and flower most abundantly during the summer; very showy garden annuals and fine for cutting.

### SINGLE-FLOWERING VARIETIES

**Beaconsfield.** White, with pink center. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Chameleon.** Brown, with yellow center. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Evening Star.** Sheeted with large single golden yellow flowers. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Morning Star.** Large, cream-yellow flowers; profuse. Pkt. 10 cts.

**The Sultan.** Deep scarlet. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Mixed Single Annual Varieties** (*Chrysanthemum tricolor*). Pkt. 10 cts.

### DOUBLE-FLOWERING

**Golden Queen.** Double golden flowers. Pkt. 10 cts.

**White Pearl.** Double white flowers. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Mixed Double Annual Varieties.** Pkt. 10 cts.

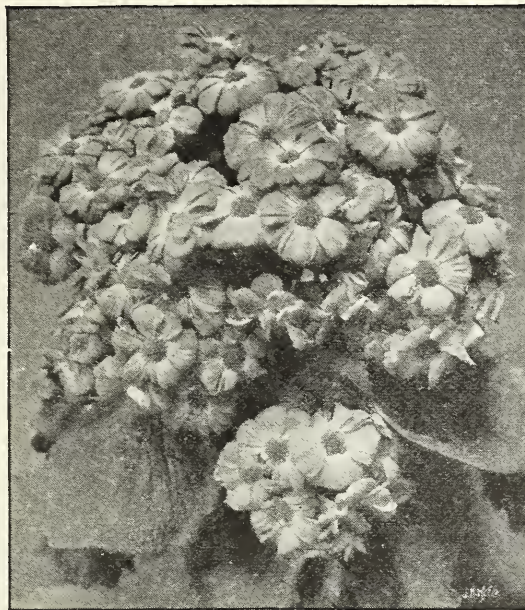
## CHRYSANTHEMUMS

### PERENNIAL

**Maximum** (Hardy White Daisy). Large flowers; perfectly hardy. 3 ft. July to October. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Maximum leucanthemum** (Common Shasta Daisy). White, large. 3 ft. July to October. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Uliginosum** (Giant Daisy). One of the best late-blooming perennials from Russia. Stout, upright plants, with pure white flowers. 5 ft. August to October. Pkt. 25 cts.



S. & W. Co.'s Giant-flowering Cineraria

## CLARKIA ELEGANS

A mighty handsome annual, which should be far more widely known. It is of easy cultivation, graceful in habit of growth, and lends itself as well to bedding as for cutting. The flowers are borne all along the stems and resemble carnations to quite an extent. 1 ft. July to October.

	Pkt.	¼oz.
Single Rose .....	\$0 10	\$0 30
" White .....	10	30
" Mixed .....	10	25
Double Salmon Queen..	10	50
" White King....	10	50
" Rose .....	10	50
" Finest Mixed...	10	40

**CLEMATIS** (Virgin's Bower). Beautiful ornamental plants, fine for covering trellises or making a screen. Seeds vegetate only after an interval of several months, when they will grow. Hardy perennial.

**Jackmanii Varieties.** Seed saved from best named varieties. Pkt. 10c.

**Paniculata.** Small, white. Pkt. 10c.

**CLERODENDRON fallax.** Handsome, erect-growing greenhouse plants; large spikes of fiery scarlet bloom. Pkt. 75 cts.

**CLEOME pungens** (Giant Spider Flower). Singular-looking, rose-colored flowers; the stamens look like spiders' legs, and present a very attractive appearance; annual; 3 feet. This plant is now used extensively in many of the public parks, planted among shrubbery, and is very effective. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 25 cts.

**CLIANTHUS Dampieri.** Greenhouse plants, with pea-shaped scarlet flowers. Seed should be soaked in water before sowing. Pkt. 25 cts.

## COBÆA (Cup-and-Saucer Vine)

A climber of rapid growth, attaining a height of 30 to 50 feet during the season, valuable for covering trellises, arbors, trunks of trees, etc.; will cling to any rough surface. In sowing, place seeds *edgewise* and merely cover with light soil; to get early results, start the seed indoors in March or April; can also be sown out-of-doors in May.

**Scandens.** Large bell-shaped purple flowers. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 25 cts.

**Scandens alba.** Pure white. Pkt. 15 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

**COLEUS, S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Strain Mixed.** Pkt. 20 cts

## CONVOLVULUS

### (Morning-Glory)

These well-known favorites ought to be in every garden. Nothing can be finer for color than a bed of these.

**Dwarf Bedding Varieties.** Mixed. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.

**Tall or Climbing Varieties.** Mixed. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.

### Giant Imperial Japanese

A magnificent advance on the old-fashioned Morning-Glories. The enormous flowers, exquisite colors and beautiful foliage make them, without doubt, the most beautiful climbers in existence.

**Japanese Mixed.** Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 35 cts., ¼lb. \$1.



Annual Chrysanthemums

# COSMOS

This is one of the most notable summer and fall flowers, the specialists' skill having added much to its beauty. Many professional gardeners sow their Cosmos late in the spring, as it has been demonstrated, particularly with the Late Mammoth-flowering Tall Cosmos, that early sowing frequently makes enormous, heavy-wooded plants which do not flower any earlier than if sown later.

We recommend the sowing of Cosmos about the first of May, outdoors in rows, covering the seed about 1/4 inch, and when the plants are about 3 inches high, thin out or transplant to not less than 2 feet apart. Any garden soil will grow Cosmos to perfection; frequent cultivation around the base of the plants will greatly benefit them.

## Extra-Early Flowering Dwarf Cosmos

Frequently the amateur finds that the Cosmos of the Late-flowering Tall type, selected by him for growing in borders or beds with other annual flowers, is unsuitable because of its flowering late in the summer, and also growing to the height of 6 to 8 feet. We, therefore, take pleasure in offering this new Early-flowering Dwarf Cosmos, which, if sown outdoors about the first of May, will give an abundance of cut-flowers for the table or home decoration from July until cut down by frost.

This type of Cosmos grows about 4 feet high, and while the flowers are not quite so large as the Late Mammoth-flowering type offered on this page, they are admirably adapted to the use of the suburbanite whose garden-space is small. To those who desire the larger-flowering type, which flowers late, after most other flowers are past, we recommend our Late Mammoth-flowering Tall Cosmos.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.	Oz.
Early-flowering, White.....	\$0 10	\$0 75	\$2 50
" " Pink.....	10	75	2 50
" " Crimson.....	10	75	2 50
" " Mixed.....	10	75	2 50

## Late Mammoth-Flowering Tall Cosmos

This type of Cosmos, which has been greatly improved over the old tall small-flowering varieties, flowers late in the summer—usually September in this latitude—and coming at this season of the year, when nearly everything in the garden has finished blooming, it is a very desirable addition.

These tall, graceful plants are most effective when planted in broad masses along background borders against evergreens or shrubs. The gigantic flowers, borne on long stems, and the feathery foliage lend themselves to graceful arrangements for bouquets.

	Pkt.	Oz.
Mammoth Tall, White.....	\$0 10	\$1 00
" " Pink.....	10	1 00
" " Crimson.....	10	1 00
" " Mixed.....	10	1 00
Choice Mixed.....	05	50

MAMMOTH TALL WHITE COSMOS

**Lady Lenox.** This is the very latest development of this popular autumn flower, bearing gigantic flowers, the petals having a wide overlapping character and of splendid substance; its beautiful, deep rosy pink color and splendid form make this Cosmos one of the most widely grown. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts., oz. \$1.50.

**Lady Lenox, White.** Similar to above, but white. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1, oz. \$3.

**CIGAR PLANT (Cuphea).** With cigar-shaped, scarlet flowers; very useful for bedding; free bloomer. Half-hardy perennial.

**PLATYCENTRA.** Scarlet and white. Pkt. 10 cts.

**CYPRESS VINE (Ipomœa Quamoclit).** The most popular of annual climbing plants, with delicate, fern-like foliage.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.	Pkt.	1/4oz.
Crimson.....	\$0 10	\$0 25	Rose.....	\$0 10
White.....	10	25	Mixed.....	10
				25

**Ivy-leaved Scarlet.** A rapid-growing variety with deeply lobed, ivy-like leaves and small scarlet flowers. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**DAHLIA.** The seed we offer has been saved from a superb collection of the finest-named varieties. Half-hardy perennial. Pkt.

<b>Giant Peony-flowered, Mixed.</b> Saved from finest blooms.....	\$0 15
<b>Pompon, Mixed.</b> Saved from Pompons.....	15
<b>Cactus, Mixed.</b> Saved from a choice collection.....	15
<b>Twentieth Century.</b> Saved from a choice collection of Single Century Dahlias.....	15
<b>Double-flowering, Mixed.</b> Saved from fine, double, Show sorts.....	15

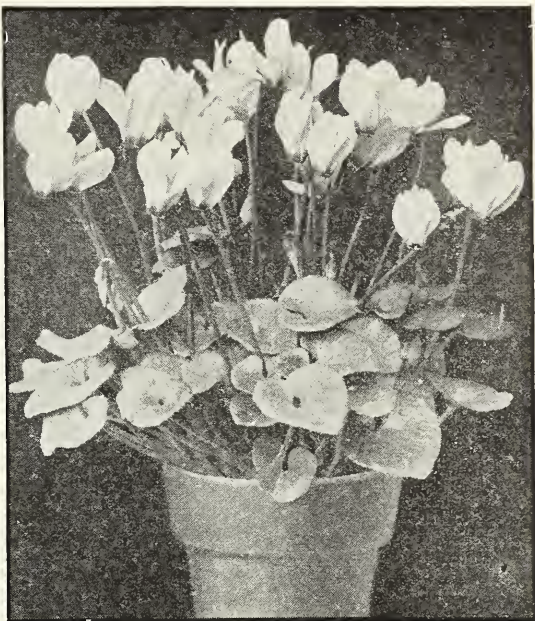
S. & W. Co.'s Giant-Flowering Cyclamen

Flowers of extraordinary size and of great substance. The leaves are proportionately large and beautifully marked. These are among the most beautiful winter- and spring-flowering plants for the window and greenhouse. Not only are the flowers of striking beauty, but the foliage is also highly ornamental. Sow seed from August to September and do not permit same to become checked. When grown cool, most satisfactory results are obtained.

This seed is grown for us by the grower of the best Cyclamen plants coming to the New York market. They are unsurpassed in size of bloom, color and substance.

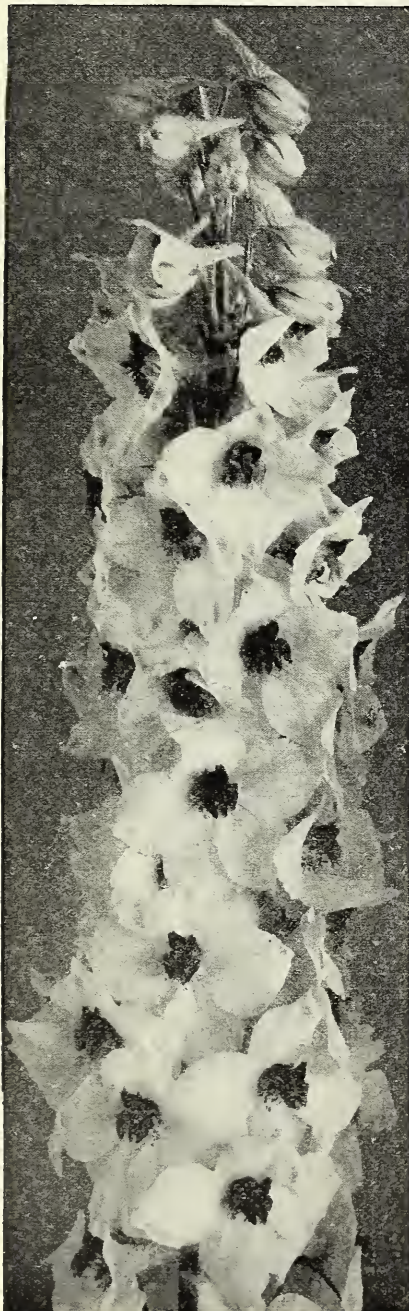
The plants, from which this seed is produced, are selected only from those of superior bloom and foliage.

- FAIRY QUEEN.** A very large, magnificent, frilled white, with a crimson eye. Pkt. 100 seeds \$1 00 \$5 00
- PRIDE OF CINCINNATI.** A semi-double salmon; very large and free-flowering; one of the finest of its color. 1 00 5 00
- Glory of Wandsbek.** Light and dark shades of salmon. 50 3 50
- Brilliant Red.** Very large and fine. 50 3 50
- Christmas Cheer.** Blood-red. 50 3 50



S. & W. Co.'s Giant-Flowering Cyclamen

- Rosea superba.** A very pretty shade of shell-pink. Large flower and excellent grower. 50 3 50
- Magnifica.** Dark rose-pink; very fine. 50 3 50
- Victoria.** White, tipped with pink, fringed edge. 50 3 50
- Daybreak.** Delicate pink; very beautiful. 50 3 50
- Pure White.** Very large. 50 3 50
- White, Pink Eye.** Very large and fine. Pkt. 100 seeds \$0 50 \$3 50
- Lavender.** Dark and light shades, very beautiful. 50 3 50
- DATURA (Trumpet Flower) Cornucopia** (Horn of Plenty). A grand annual plant; the flowers average 8 inches long by 5 inches across; French white inside, purple outside; delightfully fragrant. Started early, will flower from early summer until fall. Pkt. 10 cts.



DELPHINIUM

**DELPHINIUM (Perennial Larkspur)**

There is perhaps no better known hardy plant than the Delphinium. The beautiful flowers borne on tall stately spikes are a gorgeous sight and a charm to the garden. Sow seeds in early spring in shallow boxes indoors or in a hotbed. When seedlings are about 1/2 inch high, transplant to flats 3 or 4 inches apart each way. About a week before planting out remove to the open, taking care to protect them on cold days and nights. Set out 6 inches apart in the garden. Plants treated thus usually flower first season during August. In the fall they may be lifted and set out in groups of colors; three or four plants at a distance of 3 feet apart, in the rear of hardy perennials, where they make a fitting background.

**Gold Medal Hybrids.** This splendid strain is of strong, vigorous habit, with immense spikes from 2 to 3 feet long, of large flowers mostly in fine shades of light blue. We doubt very much if this wonderful strain can be surpassed, and recommend all our patrons desirous of obtaining some choice plants to grow these hybrids. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

- Chinense** (Blue Butterfly). A distinct and neat variety, growing about 18 inches high, with fine, feathery foliage, and producing freely spikes of large blossoms of intense gentian-blue. Pkt. 1/4 oz. \$0 10 \$1 00
- Album.** The white-flowered form of the preceding. 10 75
- Barolowii.** Very large dark blue flowers, extra-fine. 25 2 00
- Belladonna** (Everblooming Hardy Larkspur). This is one of the finest and most continuous-blooming hardy Larkspurs. The clear turquoise-blue of its flowers is not equalled for delicacy and beauty. 5 pkts. \$1. 25
- Cardinale.** A very beautiful cardinal-scarlet; plants grow about 18 inches high. 25 2 00
- Formosum.** Large; rich dark blue, white center; borne on spikes 2 to 3 feet tall; one of the most popular varieties. 10 1 00
- Formosum caelestinum.** Beautiful sky-blue, white center; similar in habit to the above. 20 1 50
- Hybridum fl.-pl.** A grand mixture of double varieties, taking in a great range of colors. 15 1 50
- Nudicaule.** Dwarf compact growth, with spikes of bright scarlet flowers. 18 in. 25

**DOLICHOS (Hyacinth Bean)**

A rapid-growing annual climber, flowering freely in erect racemes, followed by ornamental seed-pods; for covering arbors, trellises, etc. Sow the seed in the garden in beds where they are to remain. 10 feet. Pkt. Oz.

- "Daylight."** This grand Hyacinth Bean comes from Japan. In our trial-grounds, plants from seed sown late in May had, by the middle of July, attained a height of over 10 feet, and were covered with spikes of snow-white pea-shaped blossoms from then until late fall. The heart-shaped foliage is bright green, and not affected by insect pests. \$0 10 \$0 50
- "Darkness."** Identical in every way with the above, except in color, which is a rich purple-violet. 10 50
- Lablab, Mixed** 10 40

# DIANTHUS, or PINKS

The family of Pinks is unrivaled for brilliancy and rich variety of color; the plants are bushy, of symmetrical form—blooming profusely until fall, rendering them most satisfactory for summer flower gardens. Sow out-of-doors when danger of frost has passed and they will, in several weeks become a mass of bloom, continuing until frost.



DOUBLE ANNUAL PINKS

## DOUBLE ANNUAL VARIETIES

<b>Chinensis fl.-pl.</b> (China, or Indian Pink). Blooms in clusters, flowers very double and bloom in a large range of bright colors.....	Pkt. 1/2oz.	\$0 10	\$0 25
<b>Diadematis fl.-pl.</b> (Double Diadem Pink). Beautiful double flowers; mixed of various tints of lilac, crimson, purple; outer edges fringed.....	10		75
<b>Hedewigii fl.-pl.</b> (Double Japan Pink). Double mixed, color varying from richest crimson to most delicate rose.....	10		75
<b>Fireball.</b> New. Extra double brilliant dark scarlet, very beautiful.....	15		1 00
<b>Snowball.</b> Large double white; excellent for border or cutting.....	15		50
<b>Salmon King.</b> Brilliant salmon-rose.....	10		50
<b>Lucifer.</b> Brilliant orange-scarlet, flowers measuring about 2 inches across; very dazzling and popular variety; nicely fringed.....	15		1 25
<b>Laciniatus fl.-pl.</b> (Double Fringed Pink). Large double flowers, edges fringed; in a great variety of colors...	10		75

## SINGLE ANNUAL VARIETIES

These single sorts contain many beautiful varieties, flowers often measuring 2 to 3 inches in diameter, and are very effective for borders or beds.

	Pkt.	1/2oz.
<b>Crimson Belle.</b> Rich crimson. 1 foot.....	\$0 10	\$0 50
<b>Queen of Holland.</b> Beautiful white.....	10	75
<b>Eastern Queen.</b> Delicately marbled rose and mauve flowers.....	10	50
<b>Salmon Queen.</b> Beautiful fringed flowers of brilliant salmon color changing to old rose when fading.....	10	50
<b>Vesuvius.</b> Beautiful orange-scarlet flowers, very striking in beds or borders.....	10	50
<b>Laciniatus</b> (Single Fringed Pink). Flowers fringed in a great variety of colors.....	10	35

## HARDY GARDEN PINKS

These form low, bushy, tufted plants, above which are produced on long stems the beautiful fringed and fragrant flowers so valued in "old-fashioned" gardens. For permanent beds and borders these Pinks are unrivaled.

**Barbatus** (Sweet William). Pkt. See page 96.

**Latifolius atrococcineus fl.-pl.** Hardy perennial. A hybrid between the China Pink and Sweet William. The heads of brilliant red flowers are quite double.



DIGITALIS

Will flower first season from seed.....	\$0 25
<b>Plumarius, Double Mixed.</b> Double fringed, fragrant flowers of white, crimson or purple shades, spotted and variegated. 12 inches high.....	10
<b>Plumarius, Single Mixed.</b> Large, single fragrant flowers of beautiful colors and finely fringed....	10
<b>Scotch, or Florists' Pinks.</b> They are excellent perennial garden plants, about 1 foot high when in bloom; they are vigorous, very hardy, and flower profusely during spring and early summer; the flowers are very large, very double, beautifully fringed, and emit a grateful clover-like perfume. Mixed colors.....	25

**S. & W. Co.'s Special Mixture of Annual Sorts.** A grand collection of these ever-popular garden, or China Pinks. All large-flowering varieties, unrivaled for brilliancy and rich variety of color, and bloom in perfect succession during the whole summer and autumn in such numbers as fairly to crowd each other for room. Mixed colors. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**COLLECTION ANNUAL SORTS:** Ten choice Dianthus, five named double and five named single, packet each, for 75 cts.

## DIGITALIS (Foxglove) HARDY PERENNIALS

Invaluable for the hardy border and particularly handsome when seen growing among shrubbery.

<b>Gloxiniiflora alba.</b> White.....	Pkt. 1/2oz.	\$0 10	\$0 35	<b>Purpurea—</b>	Pkt.	1/2oz.
" <b>Lilacina.</b> Lilac.....	10	35		<b>Alba.</b> White.....	\$0 10	\$0 50
" <b>purpurea.</b> Purple....	10	35		<b>Rubra.</b> Red.....	10	50
" <b>rosea.</b> Rose.....	10	35		<b>Rosea.</b> Pink.....	10	50
" <b>Lutea.</b> Yellow.....	10	35		<b>Mixed</b> .....	10	50
" <b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10	30		<b>Monstroza, Mixed</b> .....	15	1 00



## ESCHSCHOLTZIA

(California Poppy)

Profuse blooming annuals, for beds, edging or masses. Bloom from early summer until frost. Should be grown in every garden.

**California.** Giant yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.

**Alba.** Creamy white. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.

**Carminia.** Carmine. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts.

**Golden West.** Deep yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.

**Rose Queen.** Deep pink. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.

**Mandarin.** Inner side of petals rich orange, the outer side brilliant scarlet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.

**Crocea.** Double; orange; very attractive. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 40 cts.

**Carmine King.** Beautiful carmine-rose on both sides of petals, making a distinct and novel variety. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**Dainty Queen.** Beautiful new shade of Eschscholtzia; pale coral-pink, slightly deeper toward the edges. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

## Echinocystis

**Lobata** (Wild Cucumber Vine).

One of the quickest-growing annual vines we know of; splendid for covering trellises, old trees, fences, etc. Clean, bright green foliage and sprays of white flowers during July and August. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts.

**ECHINOPS Ruthenicus** (Globe

Thistle). Striking hardy perennial plants, with handsome, silvery, thistle-like foliage and fine steel-blue flowers in round heads, which can be used for cutting. Excellent for the back of the hardy border among other tall plants. 3 to 5 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.

**EUPATORIUM ageratoides** (Thoroughwort). Hardy perennial. 4 feet. White. August and September. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Celestinum.** Blue. September. Pkt. 10 cts.

**EUPHORBIA heterophylla** (Mexican Fire Plant). A handsome, annual, garden foliage plant. Leaves large and glossy green, often tipped with orange-scarlet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 30 cts.

**Variegata** (Snow-on-the-Mountain). Attractive foliage veined and margined green and white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.

**ERYNGIUM amethystinum** (Sea Holly). Handsome, ornamental hardy plants, growing 2 to 3 feet high, with finely cut, spiny foliage and beautiful, thistle-like heads of amethystine blue; fine for winter bouquets. Pkt. 15 cts.

**FEVERFEW.** See *Matricaria*.

**FUCHSIA.** Choice double and single of this well-known, elegant tender pot-plant. Mixed colors. Pkt. 25 cts.



ESCHSCHOLTZIA, or CALIFORNIA POPPY

white flowers during July and August. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts.

**Ruth Fischer.** The latest and finest flowered Forget-me-not yet sent out, producing flowers up to 1/2 inch in diameter, of true Forget-me-not-blue; plants of strong, vigorous growth, of exceptional value for pot culture and spring bedding. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.



FORGET-ME-NOT (MYOSOTIS)

## FORGET-ME-NOT

(Myosotis)

Few spring flowers are more admired than the lovely Forget-me-not, which is especially effective for mass planting. It is perennial and hardy if given slight protection through the winter. Seed may be sown any time from spring until mid-summer. The *Alpestris* varieties and *Dissitiflora* come into bloom in April, with the spring-flowering bulbs, etc. The *Palustris* sorts do not bloom till May, but continue till fall.

**Alpestris, Royal Blue.** Rich indigo-blue flowers. The finest and most effective dark blue variety; grows about 9 inches high. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

**Alpestris robusta grandiflora.** A strong, sturdy grower attaining a height of about 10 inches with good heads of clear Forget-me-not-blue flowers. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

**Alpestris, Victoria.** A favorite variety with fine heads of clear azure-blue flowers; plants bushy and compact. Makes a fine edging for beds. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

**Alpestris, Mixed.** A select mixture of the above. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**Dissitiflora.** Of dwarf, compact habit with sprays of large, exquisite blue flowers, especially adapted for beds of late-flowering tulips, etc. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$2.

**Palustris semperflorens.** An ever-blooming variety beginning to flower in May and continuing until autumn. Large, clear blue flowers in pretty sprays. Pkt. 15c., 1/4oz. \$2.

said to be the finest and largest-flowered Forget-me-not yet sent out, producing flowers up to 1/2 inch in diameter, of true Forget-me-not-blue; plants of strong, vigorous growth, of exceptional value for pot culture and spring bedding. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## FOUR O'CLOCK

(Mirabilis)

Well-known, free-flowering plants. Called Four o'Clock because they open their blossoms at that hour in the afternoon; also called Marvel of Peru. Hardy annuals. 2 feet.

**Fine Mixed.** All colors. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 30 cts.

**GEUM atrosanguineum fl.-pl.** Beautiful hardy perennial, bearing profusely large, showy, double, dark crimson flowers all through the summer; an elegant flower for bouquets. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**GLOXINIA.** These very remarkable Gloxinias have, by careful selection, now been so far fixed that 40 per cent of the seedlings come true. The ground-color of the large, erect and widely opened flowers is a velvety purple-crimson, with a rosy white throat. On the often seven-lobed corolla appear more or less sharply defined bands, spots and stripes, characteristic of this new class, the latter mostly of a violet hue. Pkt. 50 cts.

**GNAPHALIUM leontopodium** (Edelweiss). Seed should be sown early and kept cool and moist. Pkt. 25 cts.

## GAILLARDIA

(Blanket Flower)

Brilliant, showy annuals and perennials, used very extensively for beds, borders and cutting purposes. The flowers are daisy-like and are borne on long, stiff stems.

### ANNUAL VARIETIES

- Amblyodon.** Rich blood-red. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼ oz. 50 cts.  
**Aurea.** Rich yellow. 2 feet. Pkt. 10c.  
**Picta Lorenziana.** Double; mixed. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼ oz. 50 cts.

### PERENNIAL VARIETIES

- Kermesina splendens.** Center rich crimson, narrow canary-yellow border. Pkt. 15 cts.  
**Grandiflora maxima.** Pkt. 10 cts.  
**Sulphurea oculata.** Pale sulphur, bright maroon eye. Pkt. 15 cts.

### S. & W. Co.'s Hybrids

This strain of Hybrid Gaillardia has been obtained from a specialist who has developed a splendid type, covering only the best varieties; the flowers are as large as sunflowers. **Pkt. 25c., 5 pkts. \$1.**



GAILLARDIA LORENZIANA

## GODETIA

Profuse-blooming annuals of beautiful colors; fine for bedding or pot culture. Hardy annuals. 1 foot.

- |   |        |
|---|--------|
|   | Pkt.   |
| <b>Lady Satin Rose.</b> Brilliant carmine; extra fine.....  | \$0 10 |
| <b>Duchess of Albany.</b> Satiny white.....   | 10     |
| <b>Princess of Wales.</b> Beautiful pink.....   | 10     |
| <b>Sunset.</b> Dwarf; compact; most dazzling rosy crimson.....  | 10     |
| <b>Carter's Double Pink.</b> Beautiful pot-plant for conservatory decoration. Height 2 ft. Pkt. 15 cts. |        |
| <b>Finest Semi-Dwarf Mixed.</b> Pkt. 10 cts.  |        |

## GOURDS

A vigorous class of plants, with curiously formed and often strangely colored fruits. The foliage is abundant and often curious.

- |   |        |
|---|--------|
|   | Pkt.   |
| <b>Mock Orange</b> .....                  | \$0 10 |
| <b>Apple-shaped</b> .....                 | 10     |
| <b>Dish-Cloth, or Chinese Luffa</b> ..... | 10     |
| <b>Dipper</b> .....                       | 10     |
| <b>Hercules' Club</b> .....               | 10     |
| <b>Mixed.</b> All sorts.....              | 10     |

**GREVILLEA robusta** (Silk Oak). Very graceful foliage; highly valued as a decorative plant for the table, and when large, for tropical effects. 3 to 5 feet. Pkt. 15 cts.

## HELENIUM

(Sneezewort)

Hardy perennial; blooms in late summer; useful in the hardy border; very free-blooming.

- Autumnale.** 6 feet. Yellow. Pkt. 10 cts.  
**Bigelowii.** 5 feet. Golden yellow, black center. Pkt. 25 cts.  
**Hoopesii.** 2½ feet. Dark yellow. Pkt. 15 cts.

## GYPSOPHILA

(Baby's Breath)

Pretty, free-flowering, elegant plants, succeeding in any garden soil. Their misty white panicles of bloom are largely used for mixing with other cut-flowers.

**Elegans grandiflora alba.** This is an improved, large-flowering, pure white form of the annual Baby's Breath; of free, easy growth, and grown by the acre in the suburbs of Paris and London for use with other cut-flowers. Several sowings should be made during the season to keep up a supply. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Elegans grandiflora rosea.** Delicate rose. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Muralis.** An annual sort which forms mounds of green 8 to 10 inches high, thickly studded with little pink flowers from early in the season till frost; fine for edging. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Paniculata.** White flowers; fine for bouquets; one of the favorite hardy perennials; blooms first year if sown early. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Paniculata fl.-pl.** The new double-flowering Baby's Breath, and one of the finest hardy plants for cutting. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Acutifolia.** A strong-growing hardy perennial sort, 3 to 4 feet high, with large panicles of small white flowers in July. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Repens.** Dwarf; white. A hardy perennial sort for rockwork. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

## HELIANTHUS (Sunflower)

Much-prized annuals and perennials for cutting; the tall sorts are largely used in the perennial border; the dwarf sorts make good edging to the tall.

### SINGLE ANNUAL

#### SUNFLOWERS

The single sorts of Sunflowers are indispensable for cutting. Sown in a sunny location in April or early May, they come to bloom early in the summer and flower continuously until cut down by frost.

**Cut-and-Come-Again, Mixed.** A mixture of the tall-growing, large-flowering types for cutting. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.

**Cucumerifolius** (Miniature Sunflower). Small, single, rich yellow flowers; an abundant bloomer. 4 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Cucumerifolius, Stella.** Different from the above by its larger and better-formed flowers of purest golden yellow with black center. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Cucumerifolius, Orion.** A new variety of the Stella. The petals are twisted like a cactus dahlia. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Cucumerifolius, Perkeo.** A charming dwarf variety of the Miniature Sunflower. The plants form compact bushes about 12 inches high by 14 inches through. There are many positions, such as the front of borders or beds of plants of medium height, where this can be used to good advantage, flowering as it does from the end of June until cut down by hard frost. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.



GYPSOPHILA ELEGANS GRANDIFLORA, WHITE

**Double Annual Sunflowers**

- Cucumerifolius fl.-pl.** The double-flowering form of the popular Miniature Sunflower. The flowers, while double, are quite free and graceful; of a bright golden yellow. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. \$1.50.
- Dwarf Double** (Globe of Gold). Dwarf; double; yellow. 4 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.
- Globosus fistulosus** (Globe or Dahlia Sunflower). Flowers large, double and of a rich saffron. 6 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.
- Gigantic Russian.** The large-flowering Russian variety. Oz. 10 cts., 1/4lb. 25 cts., 1/2lb. 40 cts., lb. 75 cts.

**HARDY SUNFLOWERS**

- Missouricus.** Fine; double; yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.
- Rigidus.** Heavy, stiff stems; clear yellow flowers. Pkt. 25 cts.
- Perennial Sorts, Mixed.** A mixture of the best perennial varieties carefully selected. Pkt. 10 cts.
- HELICHRYSUM** (Straw Flower). See **Everlastings**, page 98.

**Heliopsis**

**Pitcheriana** (Orange Sunflower). Hardy perennial. A valuable plant for the border, thriving in any good soil. Flowers cup-shaped, deep yellow, on long, stiff stems for cutting. 3 to 4 feet. June to October. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**HELIOTROPE**

A half-hardy perennial, flowering during the whole season; its delightful perfume makes it a most desirable bouquet flower; a splendid bedding plant, or can be trained as a greenhouse climber. Seed started indoors in the spring will make fine plants for summer blooming. Can also be sown outdoors in May.

- Lemoine's Giant.** Of robust growth and produces heads of flowers double the size of the old sorts; mixed colors. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.
- Queen Marguerite.** Large; dark blue. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.50.
- White Lady.** Largest white. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.
- Mixed.** All colors of the regular type. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.

Do not fail to grow the King Asters listed on page 56 of our Catalogue. For refinement of petalage and profuseness of bloom they are Kings.



SUNFLOWERS

In all our stocks of Flower Seeds great care is exercised to have everything of absolutely first-class quality.

**Heuchera**

- Sanguinea** (Alum Root). Beautiful hardy perennial. The foliage is evergreen; flowers fiery coral-red shading to brilliant crimson. Pkt. 25 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.50.
- Splendens.** Deep red. Pkt. 25 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.50.

**HIBISCUS** (Marshmallow)

Showy, ornamental plants, for mixed beds or shrubbery borders. Hardy perennial, but will bloom first year from seed if sown early. Pkt.

- Palustris.** Large pink flowers. . . . . \$0 10
- Moscheutos** (Swamp Rose Mallow). Flowers 6 inches in diameter; of light rosy red, with dark center . . . . . 10
- Golden Bowl.** Giant yellow, cup-shaped flowers, from 6 to 9 inches in diameter; of rich cream, with velvety maroon center. The plants commence to bloom early and continue until cut down by frost. . . . . 10
- Crimson Eye.** Fine for borders and groups; will flower first year from seed; color white, with crimson center; flowers very large. . . . . 10

**Honesty** (Moonwort)

Hardy biennial, admired for its silvery seed-pouches, which are used for house ornaments; beautiful and curious purple flowers. Sow seed in open in May and protect over winter. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.



HELIOTROPE, LEMOINE'S GIANT



CHATER'S SUPERB DOUBLE HOLLYHOCKS

producing grateful shade and being very ornamental. Heat, drought and insects do not trouble it.

Japonicus.....	\$0 10	\$0 30	\$0 50	\$0 75
Variegatus. Variegated variety.....	10	50	75	1 25

### HUNNEMANNIA

(Giant Yellow Tulip Poppy, or Bush Eschscholtzia)

**Fumariæfolia.** This is by far the best of the Poppy family for cutting, remaining in good condition for several days. Seed sown early in May will, by the middle of July, produce plants covered with their large, buttercup-yellow, Poppy-like blossoms, and never out of flower until hard frost. The plants grow about 2 feet high, are quite bushy, with beautiful, feathery, glaucous foliage. Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.

**HYACINTH BEAN.** See **Dolichos.**

**IBERIS** (Hardy Candytuft). See **Candytuft.**

**ICE PLANT** (Mesembryanthemum). Very singular, dwarf, trailing plants, much used for garnishing; beautiful and curious. Tender annual. 1 foot.

**Crystallinum.** White. Pkt. 10 cts.

### IMPATIENS

**Sultani.** One of the most beautiful of decorative plants. It thrives in stove heat, greenhouse and in open border during the summer. The flowers are of a brilliant rosy scarlet, 1½ inches in diameter. Mixed. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Impatiens Holstii.** A very handsome plant from East Africa, forming bushes 1½ to 2 feet in height, with brilliant scarlet flowers, which measure from 1¼ to 1½ inches across. It is an elegant pot-plant, also valuable for bedding out in partial shade. Pkt. 25 cts.

**INCARVILLEA Delavayi.** Hardy perennial. Rather new, originated in northern China, and is one of the prettiest perennials known. It produces divided pale green leaves about 2 feet in length, much like acanthus. The flowers are borne on long, stout stems, tube-shaped, and appear almost like gloxinias. Color bright rose. 2½ feet. June to August. Pkt. 50 cts.

## HOLLYHOCKS

One of the most popular of hardy garden plants. The beautiful color effects produced by the planting of these flowers, combined with their dignified and stately appearance, render them indispensable for either the old-fashioned garden or the well-planned herbaceous border. As a background for other flowers or planting among shrubbery, they are without an equal. As the plants are affected with rust occasionally, we recommend frequent spraying in springtime with bordeaux mixture.

### CHATER'S SUPERB DOUBLE

By special arrangement, we have secured seed from a grower in England who has, at great expense and effort, grown seed of the famous Chater's Hollyhock on the ground where the **original strain** was first grown, and we can offer the true strain in the following colors:

<b>Cerise</b>	<b>Crimson</b>	<b>Flesh-color</b>
<b>Lilac</b>	<b>Pink</b>	<b>Primrose</b>
<b>Scarlet</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Yellow</b>
<b>Mixed</b>		

Pkt. of any of the above colors, 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1

### CHATER'S SUPERB SINGLE

Many prefer the single-flowering Hollyhocks, and we have arranged to procure the same well-known strain in the following single varieties:

<b>Pink</b>	<b>Purple</b>	<b>Primrose</b>
<b>Scarlet</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Yellow</b>
<b>Mixed</b>		

Pkt. of any of the above colors, 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1

**S. & W. Co.'s Superb Double.** This is a selected strain from another grower, which we can offer in a mixture only. The selection has been made, however, with great care. **Mixed, pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. 50 cts.**

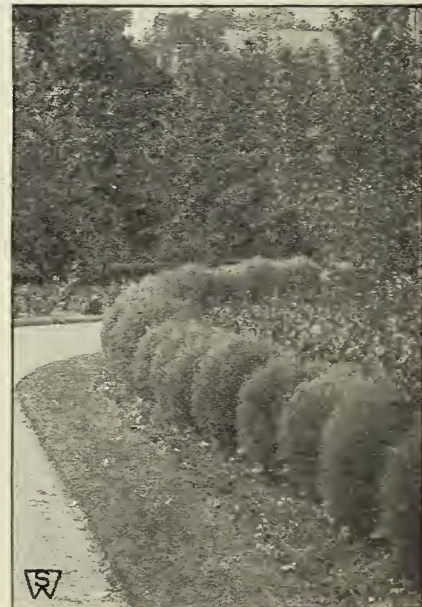
### S. & W. Co.'s New Annual Everblooming Hollyhocks

This is one of the best introductions of late years. Seeds sown in the house in March will produce flowers in July on plants 4 feet high. The plants do not attain their perfection until their second year, when they grow 7 to 10 feet high and flower continuously from June till frost. The foliage is distinct and not subject to any disease. The plants are perfectly hardy and will live longer than the old-fashioned kind.

<b>Single Mixed</b> .....	\$0 15
<b>Double Mixed</b> .....	25

### HUMULUS (Japan Hop)

Rapid summer climber, in three or four weeks' time attaining a height of 20 to 30 feet, resembling the common Hop, but, being an annual, attains full perfection the first season. The foliage is luxuriant, making a dense covering. It is one of the best plants for covering verandas, trellises, etc.



KOCHIA TRICOPHYLLA (see page 81)

**IPOMCEA**

Climbers of rapid growth, with beautiful and varied flowers. For covering walls, trellises, arbors or stumps of trees they are invaluable. It is well to soak the seed in warm water over night to assist in germination.

- |   |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|
| <b>Bona Nox</b> (Evening-Glory). Rosy lilac flowers, expanded in the evening; of very rapid growth . . . . .  | \$o 1o | \$o 75 |
| <b>Grandiflora mexicana alba</b> (Moonflower). At right and during dull days the plants are covered with an abundance of large, pure white, fragrant flowers, 5 to 6 inches in diameter. It grows rapidly and will cover a large surface. . . . . | 1o     | 75     |
| <b>Hederacea grandiflora superba</b> . Sky-blue, margined white. . . . .  | 1o     | 75     |
| <b>Hederacea grandiflora superba alba</b> . White. . . . .  | 1o     | 75     |
| <b>Leari</b> . Dark blue. . . . .   | 1o     | 1 5o   |
| <b>Setosa</b> (Brazilian Morning-Glory). Flowers of pleasing rose-color, borne very freely, in large clusters, from August to frost. As a quick-growing vine it has no equal, covering an enormous space in a short time. . . . .                 | 1o     | 5o     |

For other varieties of Ipomœas, see Cypress Vine and Convolvulus

**Kochia**

(Summer Cypress, or Mexican Firebush)

**Trichophylla**. A pretty half-hardy annual, 2 to 3 feet in height, which grows into a perfect pyramidal-shaped cypress bush, with small feathery light green foliage, deepening as the season advances until it becomes a lovely crimson hue about Sept. Excellent for edging or hedging. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 25 cts.

**KENILWORTH IVY** (*Linaria Cymbalaria*). Perennial. Violet flowers; of trailing habit. Pkt. 10 cts.

**KUDZU VINE**. See *Pueraria*.

**LANTANA**. Rapid-growing plants, forming small bushy shrubs; exceedingly free in bloom. Mixed. Pkt. 10c.

**LAVENDULA** (Sweet Lavender). Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**LAVATERA splendens rosea** (Pink Mallow). A very pretty hardy annual of exceptional value. Plants are well formed and grow about 3 feet high; the flowers being large and exceptionally valuable for cutting, as they last quite long. Do well also in large beds or borders and are extremely showy. Pkt. 10c., oz. 50c.

**Arborea variegata**. Leaves mottled with yellow; very decorative. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 25 cts.

**Trimestris**. Red. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50c.

**LINUM** (Flax)—

**Grandiflorum rubrum** (*Verum*). Hardy annual; very large-flowered. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**Lewisii**. Blue. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 35 cts.

**Perenne** (Perennial Flax). Blue. August-flowering. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75c.

**Luteum**. Bright yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 75 cts.

**LATHYRUS latifolius** (Hardy Everlasting Pea). Hardy climbers, growing 6 to 8 feet high when trained on a trellis; the flowers are borne in large clusters. They are peculiarly adapted to rough places, to scramble over rocks and bushes; splendid cut-flower.

- White**. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Delicata**. Rosy flesh-color. Pkt. 10c.
- Red**. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Mixed Colors**. Pkt. 10 cts.

**ANNUAL LARKSPURS**

These are among the best-known garden flowers, and in recent years a vast improvement has been effected by careful selection in size and color of the blossoms and the general habit of the plant. Seeds sown in the open ground before the close of April will produce flowering plants by the beginning of July, and give a continuous succession of flowers from then until frost, a record that is not surpassed by any other annual. They make handsome beds or lines, and their free, graceful habit and bright colors are very effective when interspersed in the old-fashioned flower or shrubbery border. They stand well when cut, and a base of one or mixed colors is indeed charming.

**DOUBLE STOCK-FLOWERED**

This is the finest variety of this very popular annual, with beautiful double flowers. Height 2½ to 3 feet.

- |                                  |                                       |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Snowstorm</b> . Pure white.   | <b>King of the Blues</b> . Dark blue. |
| <b>Stella</b> . Sky-blue.        | <b>Violet Queen</b> . Violet.         |
| <b>Loveliness</b> . Shell-pink.  | <b>Lilac Perfection</b> . Lilac.      |
| <b>Attraction</b> . Bright rose. | <b>Tricolor</b> . Variegated.         |

**Exquisite**. Soft pink; very beautiful. Pkt. 15 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

**Price unless otherwise noted: Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. 35 cts., oz. 60 cts.**

**COLLECTION:**

One pkt. each of 8 varieties, 50 cts.

**Defiance**. A decided improvement over the Newport Scarlet.

This Larkspur is of the same habit as our Double Stock-flowered; the plants, however, are a trifle taller in growth. Pkt. 25 cts., oz. \$1.50.

**Tall Stock-flowered, Mixed**. A select mixture of our famous Stock-flowered strain. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Dwarf Stock-flowered, Mixed**. Finest double flowers. Mixed. 1½ to 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**S. & W. Co.'s Emperor**

This grand type of Annual Larkspurs grows about 2 feet high and is of candelabra habit. When planted in borders of the flower-garden the plants will prove most effective.

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Apple-Blossom</b>  | <b>White, Striped</b> |
| <b>Brilliant Rose</b> | <b>Dark Red</b>       |
| <b>Black-Blue</b>     | <b>Rose</b>           |
| <b>Azure-Blue</b>     | <b>Tricolor</b>       |
| <b>Violet</b>         | <b>Light Blue</b>     |

Pkt. 10 cts., ½oz. 30 cts., oz 50 cts.

Collection of the 10 varieties, 75 cts.

**LEPTOSYNE Stillmani**. Rich golden yellow flowers on long stems; will bloom in six weeks. Pkt. 15 cts.

**Lychnis**

**Chalcedonica**. Usually grown as annuals; of dwarf bushy habit, bearing flowers an inch or more across in continuous succession until frost; the color is a particularly pleasing and effective rich scarlet. The plants grow about 2 feet high. Pkt. Oz.

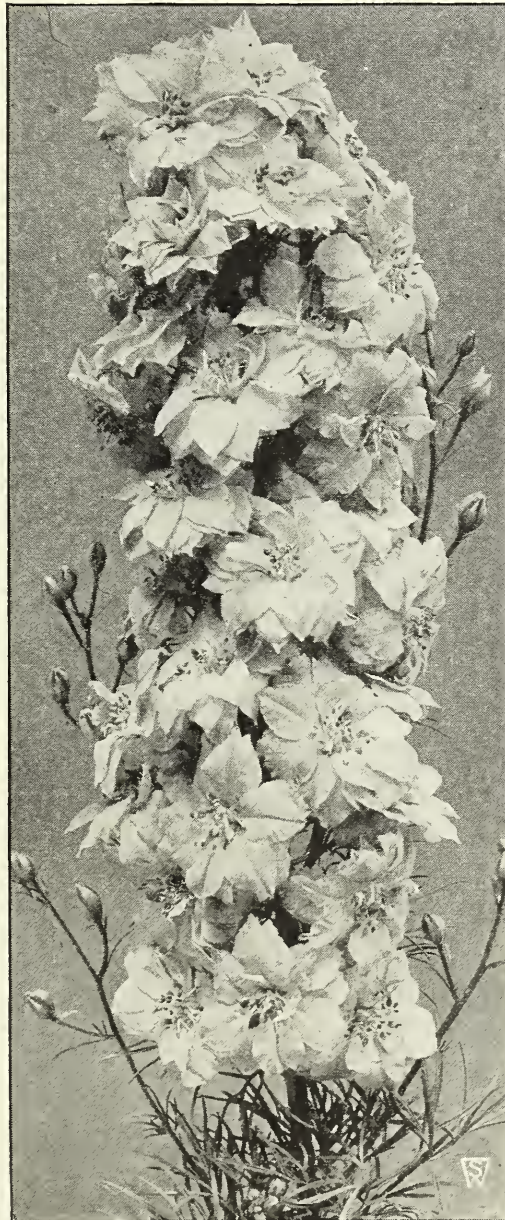
2 feet. . . . . \$o 1o \$o 75

- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| <b>Lagasea</b> . Rose; dwarfest; early; charming for pots. . . . . | 25    |
| <b>Haageana</b> . Fiery scarlet. . . . .                           | 1o 75 |
| <b>Sieboldii</b> . White. . . . .                                  | 1o 5o |
| <b>Viscaria rosea</b> . . . . .                                    | 1o 5o |
| <b>Viscaria splendens</b> . . . . .                                | 1o 5o |

**Giant Double-Flowering Zinnia**

(See page 97)

A splendid companion to our Giant Orange and Lemon Marigolds offered on page 83.



LARKSPUR, DOUBLE STOCK-FLOWERED

## LOBELIA

### COMPACTA VARIETIES

Little, round, compact plants, 4 to 6 inches high, forming little mounds of bloom, splendid for edging, beds and ribbon-gardening and fine for pots.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
<b>Emperor William.</b> Light blue; compact; very fine...	\$o 10	\$1 00
<b>Pumila splendens.</b> Dark blue, with clear white eye..	10	1 50
<b>Pumila alba.</b> Pure white.....	10	1 50
<b>Pumila.</b> Magenta-red, with white eye; distinct and fine.	10	1 50
<b>Crystal Palace compacta.</b> Dark blue; a popular bedder.....	10	2 00

### ERINUS VARIETIES

They produce trailing branches, 6 to 9 inches long. Indispensable for hanging over vases and baskets, or for garden beds, bearing continuously flowers of charming blue, white or rose shades.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
<b>Speciosa.</b> Dark blue; dark foliage; extra fine.....	\$o 10	\$1 00
<b>Barnard's Perpetual.</b> Deep blue, with white eye....	10	1 00
<b>Lindleyana.</b> Rose.....	10	75
<b>Prima Donna.</b> Velvety maroon.....	10	75
<b>Alba.</b> Pure white.....	10	50

### HARDY VARIETIES

Tall-growing, hardy perennials with long spikes of brilliant flowers; for permanent beds and borders they are unrivaled. They are one of the few flowering plants that thrive in shady situations. 2 to 4 feet. The most brilliant plants in cultivation.

- Cardinalis** (Cardinal Flower). Long spikes of intense scarlet flowers. Pkt. 25 cts., 1/4oz. \$3.
- Cardinalis Lugdunensis.** Rose. Pkt. 50 cts.
- Queen Victoria.** Brilliant scarlet. Pkt. 50 cts.
- MALVA Alcea** (Hollyhock Mallow). Pink. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.
- Moschata.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.
- Moschata flore-albo.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.
- MATTHIOLA bicornis** (Evening-scented Stock). This old-fashioned annual has no beauty to recommend it, the flowers being a dull purplish lilac, but it is well worth growing for the entrancing fragrance which it emits during the evening. 1 ft. Pkt. 10c., 1/4oz. 25c.

## MATRICARIA

- Grandiflora fl.-pl. eximia** (Feverfew). Double, pure white flowers are borne on slender stems 15 inches high, which are excellent for cutting. Half-hardy perennial, which should be treated as an annual. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.
- Golden Ball.** Compact-growing variety with golden yellow flowers. Excellent for bedding. 1 foot. Pkt. 25 cts., oz. \$2.50.
- MUSK PLANT.** See *Mimulus*.
- MYOSOTIS.** See *Forget-me-not*.
- MAURANDIA, Finest Mixed.** Elegant greenhouse perennial climbers, producing the first season innumerable tube-shaped flowers. Excellent for hanging-baskets and vases. July to October. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 75 cts.
- Albiflora.** White. Pkt. 25 cts., 1/4oz. \$2.
- Barclayana.** Purple. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.
- MESEMBRYANTHEMUM crystallinum.** See *Ice Plant*.
- MONARDA didyma** (Bee Balm). July to September. Crimson. Pkt. 25 cts.



LUPINUS POLYPHYLLUS ROSEUS

## LUPINUS (Lupine)

This is a very interesting class of plants and of easy culture, producing beautiful leaves and pea-shaped flowers, and should be more generally cultivated. The following annual varieties may be sown out in the open in May and as plants grow thin out, leaving about 12 inches between the plants.

### ANNUAL VARIETIES

**Rich Blue**                      **White**                      **Rose**  
Pkt. of any of the above varieties, 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**S. & W. Co.'s Finest Mixture.** A splendid mixture of the Annual Lupines for cutting. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts.

### PERENNIAL VARIETIES

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Polyphyllus, White</b> .....	\$o 10	\$o 75
“ <b>Blue</b> .....	10	75
“ <b>Mixed</b> .....	10	75

**Lupinus polyphyllus roseus.** The plants of this beautiful half-hardy perennial are of robust, branching habit. An excellent subject for the herbaceous border; flowers being produced in long spikes of soft rose-pink. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts., oz. \$1.

**Lupinus polyphyllus, Excelsior.** This fine strain of perennial Lupines will be found a grand addition to the hardy perennial section, embracing, as it does, a splendid assortment of colors, ranging from very pale to deep rose, and various shades of lavender, mauve and blues. A really fine mixture. Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.

**MOONFLOWER.** See *Ipomoea*.

**MORNING-GLORY.** See *Convolvulus*.

**MUSA Ensete** (Abyssinian Banana Tree). A foliage plant of magnificent proportions; for subtropical massing, or as single specimens it is strikingly effective. Seeds sown early in the house will produce plants 10 to 15 feet high the first season. Pkt. 25 cts.

**MIMOSA pudica** (Sensitive Plant). A very curious plant. The leaves instantly close up when touched. Tender annual. Pkt. 10 cts.

**MIMULUS.** The plants of *Mimulus* are beautiful and tender-looking, with almost transparent branches. They luxuriate in damp, shady situations; musk-scented. Tender annual. 1 foot.

**Moschatus** (Musk Plant). Pkt. 10 cts.

**Splendid Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts.

## MOMORDICA

**Balsam Apple and Balsam Pear**

Luxuriant annual climbers, with large leaves, making dense shade. The flowers are followed by ornamental, large fruits of orange or copper color, which burst and expose an interior of red, which is highly effective. 15 to 20 feet.

**Balsamina** (Balsam Apple). Orange fruits. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**Charantia** (Balsam Pear). Coppery scarlet fruits. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

Our stocks of Dahlias and Gladioli have been selected from the finest varieties in commerce.

## MARIGOLD

The African and French Marigolds are old favorite free-flowering annuals of easy culture; both are extremely effective. The former have uniformly large, yellow or orange-colored flowers, and are well adapted for large beds or mixed borders, the latter are dwarfer in growth, with beautifully striped flowers, and better suited for bedding purposes and for pot culture; they succeed best in a light soil, with full exposure to the sun. A vase or bowl of any of the rich yellow sorts in combination with a few blue larkspurs or cornflowers is very striking.

### TALL AFRICAN MARIGOLD

Few plants have to their credit the mass of glorious color such as is furnished by Marigolds and zinnias in the garden. Their season of bloom during the summer until fall strongly suggests their use. Seed of this type should be sown outdoors in May and transplanted, leaving at least 18 inches each way between the plants, as they are robust growers and can attain their maximum development only if given plenty of growing room.

**Giant Show Lemon.** This highly meritorious strain of the African Marigold is grown specially for us by a specialist in Europe who selects only the finest blooms and plants of unusually good constitution for seeding purposes. Height 2½ feet. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Giant Show Orange.** The darker form of the preceding variety. Height 2½ feet. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Double Mixed** ..... Pkt. ½oz. \$0 10 \$0 50  
**Orange-Yellow** ..... 10 50

**Light Yellow.** Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

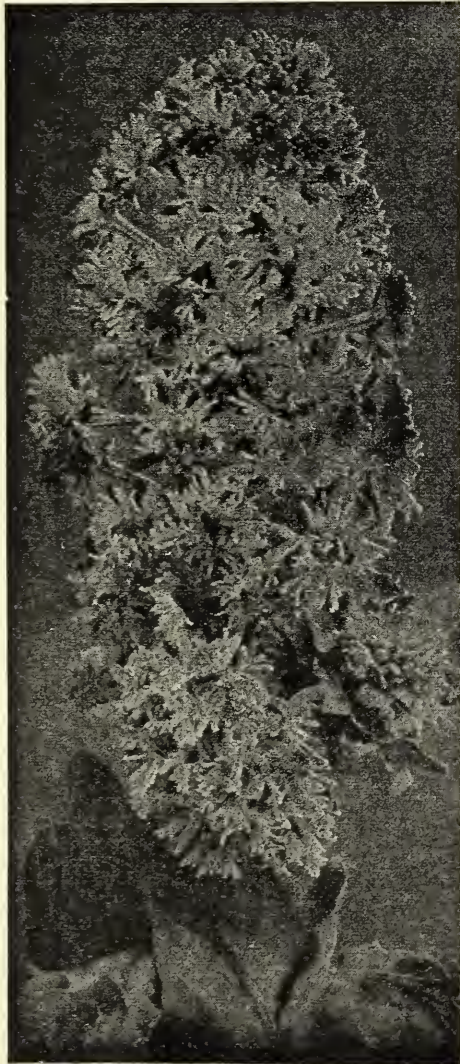
**Orange Quilled.** Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 40 cts.

**Lemon Quilled.** Deep lemon flowers daintily quilled. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

**Eldorado.** Flowers very large, imbricated and extremely double, colors in all shades of yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 40 cts.



MARIGOLD, GIANT SHOW ORANGE



S. & W. CO.'S TRIUMPH MIGNONETTE

### DWARF FRENCH MARIGOLDS

These differ from the Tall African, having small, flat flowers of a somewhat velvety sheen, and grow to a height of 12 to 15 inches. Pkt. ¼oz.

**Legion of Honor.** Dwarf, compact, with dark green, fern-like leaves and bright golden, star-like flowers distributed over the surface; the center of each petal is marked broadly with velvety crimson-brown. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. \$0 10 \$0 60

**Little Brownie.** Charming, forming compact little bushes only 5 to 6 inches high. It is remarkable for blossoming extremely early and in prodigious abundance, commencing in June. The flowers are vividly colored golden yellow, marked with a large spot of velvety crimson. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50

**Lutea.** Pure yellow; very double. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 40

**Silver King** ..... Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50

**Dwarf Mixed** ..... Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 40

## MIGNONETTE (Reseda)

Well-known, sweet-scented little plants, everywhere at home, either in the greenhouse, garden or sitting-room. Hardy annual.

**S. & W. Co.'s Triumph.** This Mignonette is one of the choicest varieties for winter forcing. In type similar to Allen's Defiance, except that spikes are more compact and the individual florets are much larger in size. Seed of this grand variety is grown in our greenhouses, and is saved from the best spikes. Pkt. 50 cts.

**Allen's Defiance.** This gorgeous Mignonette has qualities heretofore unknown in large-flowering varieties, being deliciously fragrant. When grown under favorable conditions and with proper care, its spikes will be from 12 to 15 inches long. The individual florets are of remarkable size and stand out boldly, forming a graceful as well as compact spike. Its remarkable strength is accompanied by extraordinary keeping qualities; the spikes have been kept in a vase three weeks after cutting, retaining their grace and fragrance until every bud opened. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

**Improved Large-flowering.** Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 25 cts.

**Golden Queen.** Yellow-tinted flowers. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 25 cts.

**Miles' Spiral.** Very fine. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 25 cts.

**Machet.** A dwarf French variety, with broad spikes of very fragrant red flowers; one of the best varieties for either garden or pot culture. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

**Machet, Ruby.** A fine new Machet Mignonette, with coppery scarlet flowers. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

**Odorata maxima, Goliath.** Bears very large flowers, the center spikes being often 8 inches long. The plant grows in candelabra form and produces fiery red flowers on firm, upright stalks. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 50 cts.

# Stumpp & Walter Co.'s Superb Nasturtiums

Few garden annuals respond with as little care as the Nasturtium. For ease of culture, duration of bloom, brilliancy of coloring and general excellence, they are unexcelled. All they need is a moderately good soil, in a well-drained, sunny position, and from within a few weeks from the time they are sown until hard frost comes there is an endless profusion of their gorgeous blossoms. The varieties offered below were selected, after exhaustive trials, from a very large number of sorts as being the best and most distinct.

## NEW GIANT-FLOWERING

We have arranged with a grower, who has made growing Nasturtiums a specialty, to grow this Giant-flowering strain for us. The plants are strong and vigorous, with very large, bright green leaves, measuring from 5 to 8 inches across. The flowers, which are very numerous, measure 3 inches in diameter, and are borne on long stems well above the foliage. They are exquisitely formed, with overlapping, crinkled petals. They are produced in great numbers and have a most striking effect. Their fine color, long stems, great size and esthetic form make them valuable for cutting. We can offer it only in selected mixtures of both the Dwarf Bedding and the Tall Climbing kinds.

**Giant Tall, Mixed.** Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.

**Giant Dwarf, Mixed.** Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts., lb. \$2.

## TOM THUMB DWARF OR BEDDING

**Aurora.** Salmon-rose.  
**Beauty.** Light scarlet, mottled yellow.  
**Brilliant.** Rich scarlet.  
**Chameleon.** Various colors on one plant.  
**Crystal Palace Gem.** Sulphur, maroon-blotches.  
**Empress of India.** Brilliant crimson; dark foliage.

**King Theodore.** Deep crimson-maroon; dark foliage.  
**King of Tom Thumbs.** Dark scarlet; dark foliage.  
**Lady Bird.** Orange-yellow, spotted red.  
**Luteum.** Pure, light yellow.  
**Pearl.** Pure white.  
**Ruby King.** Light ruby-red.

Price of any of the above named Dwarf sorts, pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts.

Special Collections: 1 pkt. each of 6 of these varieties, 50 cts.  
 1 pkt. each of 12 of these varieties, \$1.

**Dwarf, Mixed.** A mixture of above-named sorts. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts.

**Dwarf, Ivy-leaved.** Beautiful, dark green, ivy-like foliage, composing into an effective setting for the lovely flowers of various colors. **Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts.

**Dwarf, Variegated-leaved.** These comparatively new varieties are equally thrifty and robust in growth and produce freely as beautiful flowers in various colors as the plain green-leaved Nasturtiums, with the added merit of ornamental foliage, which renders them beautiful objects even out of flower. We offer in a mixture of best colors. Pkt. 10c., oz. 20c.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts.

## TALL OR CLIMBING VARIETIES

Elegant and luxuriant climbers for verandas, trellises, etc. May be used to cover unsightly railings and to trail over rough ground with fine effect. The seed-pods can be gathered while green and tender for pickling; 6 to 10 feet.

**Chameleon.** Differently rich-colored flowers on the same plant.  
**Crimson.** Rich and velvety.  
**Dunnett's Orange.** Rich golden orange, garnet blotches.  
**King Theodore.** Deep crimson-maroon, dark foliage.  
**Pearl.** Creamy white.  
**Prince Henry.** Cream, spotted and tipped scarlet.  
**Rose.** A lovely shade of ruby-rose.  
**Scarlet.** Glowing vermilion.  
**Yellow.** Pure yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 60 cts.  
**Tall Mixed.** A mixture of the above-named sorts. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 15 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 50 cts.  
**Jupiter.** Magnificent flowers of a brilliant golden yellow. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts.  
**Moonlight.** Immense, creamy white flowers, Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts.  
**Sunlight.** Pure, rich butter-yellow; frequently measuring 3 inches across. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts.

Special Collections: 1 pkt. each of 6 named varieties, 50 cts.  
 1 pkt. each of 12 named varieties, \$1.

**Tall, Ivy-leaved.** Similar in type to the Dwarf Ivy-leaved in Tall varieties. **Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts.

**Tall, Variegated-leaved.** Similar in type to the Dwarf Variegated-leaved, in Tall-growing sorts. **Mixed Colors.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 20 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 75 cts.



S. & W. Co.'s  
 Giant-flowering  
 Nasturtiums



**PHLOX DRUMMONDII** (Hardy Annual)

The *Phlox Drummondii* is one of our best annuals, flowering freely all the summer. For richness of color they cannot be surpassed. They are invaluable for beds and ribbon-gardening, therefore no garden should be without them. They should be sown outdoors in May, in a situation well open to the sun, and they will flower and be a mass of color in July and continue until late autumn. Seeds may be sown in a hotbed in March and flowers be had in June.

**Large-Flowering Tall Varieties**

This is the finest type, having the largest heads of bloom as well as the largest individual flowers; of strong, sturdy growth, attaining a height of about 15 inches.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
<b>Brilliant.</b> Finest crimson.....	\$0 10	\$0 75
<b>Carmine.</b> Carmine with white eye.....	10	75
<b>Chamois-Rose.</b> Shell-pink.....	15	1 00
<b>Isabelliana.</b> Tea-rose-yellow.....	15	1 00
<b>Kermesina.</b> Scarlet-striped.....	10	75
<b>Leopoldii.</b> Rose with white eye.....	15	1 00
<b>Purple.</b> Deep purple.....	10	75
<b>Purple King.</b> Purple, white eye.....	10	75
<b>Rosea.</b> Enchantress-pink.....	10	75
<b>Scarlet.</b> Rich scarlet.....	10	75
<b>Splendens.</b> Deep crimson, white eye.....	10	75
<b>White.</b> Pure white.....	10	75
<b>Finest Tall Mixed.</b> .....	10	60

**Imported Collection.** 1 pkt. each of 6 varieties..... \$0 50  
 1 pkt. each of 12 varieties..... 1 00

**Large-Flowering Dwarf Varieties**

This type resemble the tall sorts offered in size of blooms but the plants are dwarfer in habit.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
<b>Chamois-Rose.</b> Shell-pink.....	\$0 10	\$1 25
<b>Defiance.</b> Brilliant crimson.....	10	1 25
<b>Fireball.</b> Scarlet.....	10	1 25
<b>Purple.</b> .....	10	1 25
<b>Snowball.</b> Pure white.....	10	1 25
<b>Surprise.</b> Vermilion, white center.....	10	1 25
<b>Finest Dwarf Mixed.</b> .....	10	1 00

**IMPORTED COLLECTION:** 1 pkt. each of 6 varieties, 50 cts.

**Star of Quedlinburg.** Of dwarf habit; very pretty, star-shaped flowers; a novel variety; mixed colors. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 35 cts.

**HARDY PHLOX**

Magnificent, hardy, flowering plants, growing into strong bushes from 2 to 3 feet high, bearing immense heads of large, waxy flowers of lovely shades of color.

	Pkt.
<b>Large-flowering Hybrids, Tall Mixed.</b> .....	\$0 15
<b>Large-flowering Hybrids, Dwarf Mixed.</b> .....	15
<b>Large-flowering, Red Shades Mixed.</b> .....	25

**NICOTIANA**

**Affinis.** An annual with sweet-scented, pure white, star-shaped flowers, 3 inches across, blooming continually. 2 to 3 feet high. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 25 cts.

**Giant Red-flowered.** Magnificent annual of tropical effect, large, luxuriant leaves and immense clusters of rich crimson flowers. 5 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Sanderæ Hybrids.** A splendid new type in a great variety of colors. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**NEMOPHILA.** Splendid annuals for garden decoration; bright-colored flowers, in shades of blue, white and violet. 1 foot.

**Finest Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts.

**NIGELLA**

**Damascena, Double Mixed (Love-in-a-Mist).** Pretty garden annuals with feathery green foliage, in which large, double, charming blue or white flowers are set. Pkt. 1/4oz. 1 to 2 feet high..... \$0 10 \$0 30

**Miss Jekyll.** A lovely variety with cornflower-blue blossoms; splendid for cutting. Hardy annual, growing about 2 feet high..... 10 50

**GENOTHERA Fraseri (Evening Primrose).** Hardy perennial border plants of value. Beautiful yellow flowers. July to October. 1 1/2 feet..... 25 1 50

**Lamarackiana.** Hardy perennial. Enormous yellow flowers. July to October. 3 feet..... 10 30

**OXALIS.** Pretty, little, half-trailing annuals, for hanging-baskets, vases, rockwork, and edgings, flowering in profusion. 6 to 9 inches. Pkt.

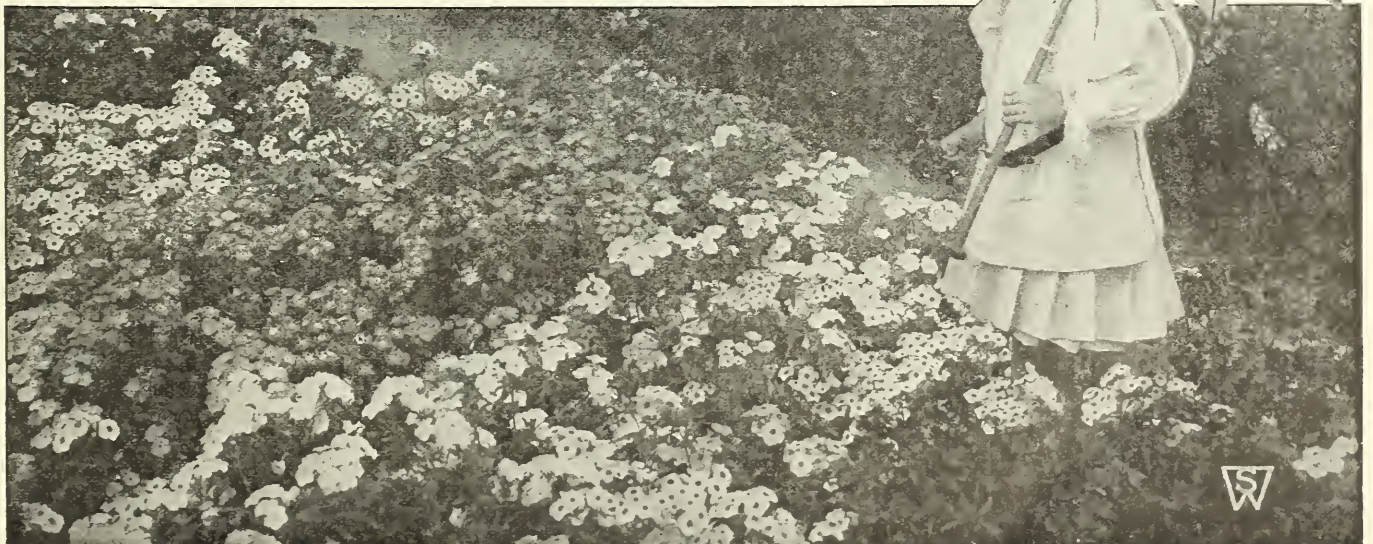
**Floribunda alba.** Fine for edgings..... \$0 15

**Floribunda rosea.** Fine for edgings..... 15

**Fine Mixed.**..... 10

**PEPPER, Celestial.** Finest strain. One of the decorative plants largely used for Christmas. Pkt. 25 cts.

**PHYSOSTEGIA virginica (False Dragon Head).** One of the prettiest hardy perennials, forming dense bushes, 3 to 4 feet high, and bearing freely during the summer months spikes of delicate lilac tubular flowers not unlike a gigantic heather. Pkt. 10c.



S. & W. CO.'S LARGE-FLOWERING PHLOX DRUMMONDII

# STUMPP & WALTER CO.'S GIANT PANSIES

This very popular annual needs little description. Good results may be obtained from sowing seed in April in a light, cool, but well-moistened soil, enriched with a slight amount of barnyard manure or fine ground bone. Sow seed in drills, covering them five times their diameter, and firm soil. Water once a day, except in very dry weather, when they may be watered twice a day. Seed will germinate in about two weeks and should not be allowed to dry out. A small covering of newspapers will prevent drying out. When plants are large enough to handle, transplant to a distance of 1 foot apart. Where greenhouse and coldframe facilities are at hand, sow in July or August and protect plants during winter.



S. & W. CO.'S GIANT PANSIES

## Pansies in Mixture

Our Pansy Mixtures are prepared in our Flower Seed Department by an expert who has a thorough knowledge of the finest sorts extant, and is done in a very careful manner. Our Pansies have been grown throughout the United States, by leading florists, many of whom have repeated their order every year, thereby giving their unqualified indorsement to our famous strain.

### S. & W. Co.'s Exhibition Strain.

This mixture of Giant Pansies has been prepared of the finest varieties grown; blooms of gigantic size, splendid texture; the plants of robust constitution hold their majestic blooms well above the foliage. Every conceivable color and combination of colors has been included. Pkt. 25 cts., ¼oz. \$3, oz. \$10.

**Non Plus Ultra.** A mixture of Pansies designed for the critical buyer who desires his beds to look of uniform quality, giving every conceivable color and combination of colors that exists in this highly meritorious flower. Pkt. 20 cts., ¼oz. \$2, oz. \$7.50.

**Masterpiece (Fricled Pansy).** A remarkable type, each petal being conspicuously curled or waved. The color range is quite extensive, the rich, dark, velvety shades predominating. Pkt. 25 cts., ¼oz. \$2, oz. \$7.50.

**Cassier's Giant.** A grand mixture of the finest blotched varieties; very large in size and rich in coloring. Pkt. 20 cts., ¼oz. \$2, oz. \$7.50.

**Mme. Perret.** A new and beautiful strain, originated with a French specialist; flowers of large size, borne very freely in a great diversity of colors, especially rich in red and wine shades. Pkt. 20 cts., ¼oz. \$2, oz. \$7.50.

**S. & W. Co.'s Special Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. \$1, oz. \$3.50.

**Finest English Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 75 cts., oz. \$2.50.

## Giant Pansies in Separate Colors

	Pkt.	¼oz.	Oz.		Pkt.	¼oz.	Oz.
<b>Giant Adonis.</b> Soft lavender-blue.....	\$0 15	\$1 50	\$5 00	<b>Giant Lord Beaconsfield.</b> Violet-blue...	\$0 15	\$1 50	\$5 00
<b>Giant Azure-Blue.</b> .....	15	1 50	5 00	<b>Giant Purple.</b> .....	15	1 50	5 00
<b>Giant Dark Blue.</b> Deep blue.....	15	1 50	5 00	<b>Giant Snow-White.</b> .....	15	1 25	4 00
<b>Giant Fire King.</b> Mahogany and gold...	15	1 25	4 00	<b>Giant White.</b> Dark eye.....	15	1 50	5 00
<b>Giant King of the Blacks.</b> Black.....	15	1 50	5 00	<b>Giant Pure Golden Yellow.</b> .....	15	1 50	5 00
				<b>Giant Yellow.</b> Dark eye.....	15	1 50	5 00

# PETUNIA

The Petunia cannot be equaled by any plant for outdoor decoration. They will flower the first season, even if sown in the open ground but usually not before June. These sown in the house or hotbed in April will bloom in June and be larger and finer plants. Half-hardy annual.

**S. & W. Co.'s Giant-flowering Petunias.** The demand for a mixture comprising the best representative types of single-flowering Petunias has been so significant that we have by careful selection and elimination prepared a special mixture. Where a mixture of the giant single fringed and plain-edged varieties are desired, as well as an assortment of the various colors and shades, our customers will find them **for bedding purposes the finest procurable.** Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## GIANT-FLOWERING FRINGED PETUNIAS

### SINGLE VARIETIES

Under this heading we have listed the finest possible varieties of the now popular large-flowering Fringed Petunias. Whether desired for bedding, cutting or general display, the varieties listed are the best by test of the Fimbriata, or fringed large-flowering class. Pkt.

- Single Fringed White. Pure glistening white.....\$o 25
- " " Yellow. Canary-yellow..... 25
- " " Rose. Brilliant rose..... 25
- " " Crimson. Dazzling crimson..... 25

**Single Fringed Mixed.** A mixture of best fringed varieties including with the above many new colors and shades. Should be grown by everyone desiring the best. Pkt. 25 cts.

### DOUBLE VARIETIES

It has been a well-established fact that seed saved from the most carefully hybridized flowers produces a small percentage of double-flowering plants. It is important to save the weaker seedlings, as these invariably produce the finest double flowers. Pkt.

- Double Fringed White.....\$o 50
- " " Rose..... 50
- " " Crimson..... 50

**Double Fringed Mixed.** A superb mixture of the finest double-fringed varieties. Pkt. 50 cts.

## SINGLE BEDDING VARIETIES

- Balcony Blue.** A splendid free-flowering type, either for bedding or window-boxes, vases, hanging-baskets, etc. Flowers average 3 inches across and are of a rich indigo-blue.....\$o 25
- Balcony Rose.** Brilliant rose-pink.. 25
- Balcony Red.** Bright red..... 25
- Crimson.** Beautiful and effective compact variety..... 15
- Julius Wolff.** Similar to Snow Queen, except in color which is light blue..... 25
- Rosy Morn.** Soft carmine-pink, white center..... 15
- Rose of Heaven.** Similar to Rosy Morn but more brilliant..... 25
- Snowball.** An excellent, compact variety, producing pure satiny white flowers throughout the entire season; very dwarf..... 15
- Snow Queen.** Pure white sort, not quite as compact as Snowball.... 25
- Howard's Star.** Rich crimson with distinct white star in the center.. 15
- Countess of Ellesmere.** Dark rose with fine white throat..... 10
- Inimitable compacta.** Bushy little plants covered with pretty striped and star-shaped flowers..... 10
- Special Bedding, Mixed.** Select, bright colors..... 1/4oz. 40c... 10



S. & W. CO.'S GIANT-FLOWERING PETUNIAS

**PENTSTEMON** (Beard Tongue)

Highly useful and attractive hardy perennial, and much used in the hardy border.

**S. & W. Co.'s Giant-flowered Hybrids, Mixed.**

This is a mixture of the finest giant-flowering varieties and a very excellent assortment of colors. **Pkt. 25 cts.**

**Sensation.** As a bedding plant this takes rank with the petunia, phlox, etc. It grows about 2 feet high, every branch being a spike of large, gloxinia-like flowers in a very wide range of bright colors, including rose, red, carmine, cherry, pink, lilac, purple, etc. Not quite hardy, and best treated like petunias, verbenas, salvia, etc. **Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.**

**Digitalis** (Foxglove Pentstemon). Spikes of white flowers, with purple throat, during July and August. **Pkt. 10 cts.**

**Pubescens.** Spikes of bright rosy purple flowers in July and August; 1½ feet. **Pkt. 10 cts.**

**Mixed.** Good assortment of colors. **Pkt. 10 cts.**

**PHYSALIS Franchetii** (Chinese Lantern Plant). An ornamental variety of the Winter Cherry, forming dense bushes about 2 feet high, producing bright orange-scarlet lantern-like fruits. Hardy perennial; flowers in fall. **Pkt. 25 cts.**

**PUERARIA THUNBERGIANA**

(Japanese Kudzu Vine)

To this must be awarded first place as the fastest-growing hardy climbing plant. It will grow 8 to 10 feet the first year from seed, and after it has become established there seems to be no limit to its growth, 50 feet in a single season being not unusual. Its foliage is large and covers well; it bears small racemes of rosy purple, pea-shaped blossoms toward the close of August. A splendid subject for permanently covering verandas, dead trees, etc. **Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 30 cts.**

**PASSION FLOWER.** Handsome, rapid-growing perennial climber for greenhouse decoration or sunny positions in the open ground in summer. **Pkt.**

<b>Cærulea.</b> Large flowers of violet and blue.....	\$o	15
<b>Alba.</b> Large, white flowers.....		15
<b>Incarnata.</b> Flesh-colored.....		25



SHIRLEY POPPIES

**PORTULACA** Hardy Annual

**SINGLE GRANDIFLORA**

	Pkt.	¼oz.
<b>Alba.</b> Pure white.....	\$o 10	\$o 50
<b>Aurea.</b> Deep golden yellow.....	10	50
<b>Rosea.</b> Beautiful rose.....	10	50
<b>Splendens.</b> Crimson.....	10	50
<b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10	40

**DOUBLE GRANDIFLORA**

<b>Alba.</b> White.....	10	1 50
<b>Rosea.</b> Rose.....	10	1 50
<b>Salmonea.</b> Salmon.....	10	1 50
<b>Splendens.</b> Crimson.....	10	1 50
<b>Sulphurea.</b> Yellow.....	10	1 50
<b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10	1 25

**POLEMONIUM** (Jacob's Ladder). Hardy perennial, with clusters of blue-and-white flowers. Foliage deeply cut and ornamental. 2 feet. May to August. **Pkt. Oz.**

<b>Cæruleum grandiflorum.</b> Deep blue.....	\$o 10	\$o 75
<b>Cæruleum album.</b> Pure white.....	10	75
<b>Richardsonii.</b> Sky-blue.....	10	1 00

**PLATYCODON.** See *Wahlenbergia*.

**POPPIES**

There is probably no flower of greater popularity than the Poppy, particularly the annual varieties.

**Single Hardy Annual Poppies**

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Shirley, Carmine Shades</b> .....	\$o 10	\$1 00
" <b>Rose Shades</b> .....	10	1 00
" <b>Salmon Shades</b> .....	10	1 00
" <b>White Shades</b> .....	10	1 00
" <b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10	75

**Admiral.** A single peony-flowered variety of surpassing beauty, having large, smooth-edged flowers of glistening white, with a broad band of brilliant scarlet around the top. Excellent for grouping. **10 1 00**

<b>Danebrog.</b> Large flowers of brilliant scarlet, with a silvery white spot on each petal.....	10	50
<b>Glaucum</b> (Tulip Poppy).....	10	50
<b>English Scarlet.</b> Very attractive.....	10	60

**Double Hardy Annual Varieties**

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>American Flag.</b> White flowers, margined orange-scarlet.....	\$o 10	\$o 40
<b>White Swan.</b> Immense flowers, beautifully fringed..	10	40
<b>Peony-flowered.</b> Mixed.....	10	40
<b>Ranunculus, or French, Mixed</b> .....	10	35

**Hardy Perennial Varieties**

Too much cannot be said of this class of Poppies, as for general effectiveness and brilliancy of display they are unequalled.

	Pkt.	¼oz.
<b>Bracteatum, Scarlet.</b> Immense orange-scarlet flowers, very similar to the Oriental variety.....	\$o 10	
<b>Iceland (Nudicaule) Scarlet</b> .....	15	\$1 00
" " <b>White</b> .....	15	1 00
" " <b>Yellow</b> .....	15	1 00
" " <b>Mixed</b> .....	15	75
" " <b>Double Mixed</b> .....	15	75
<b>Oriente, Rose.</b> 3 feet.....	15	
" <b>Brilliant Scarlet.</b> 3 feet.....	15	
" <b>Little Prince.</b> 1½ feet.....	15	
" <b>Prince of Orange.</b> 3 feet.....	15	
" <b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10	

SOW ANNUAL POPPIES EARLY IN SPRING WHERE INTENDED TO BLOOM

# PRIMULA (Primrose)

The charming and beautiful Chinese Fringed Primroses and Obconica varieties are among the most important winter-blooming pot-plants. The seed we offer is of the highest merit, and has, as usual, been saved from the best strains of English and Continental growth. Florists and others report that they have never seen finer flowers than those produced from our seed. Seed sown in April will bloom during early winter; August for spring blooming. Sow in shallow pans, in soil consisting of part sand and leaf-mold worked through a fine sieve and allow for good drainage. Cover seeds lightly and water frequently; give a temperature of about 65 degrees.

## Primula sinensis (Chinese Primrose)

This beautiful Chinese Fringed Primrose is indispensable for spring decoration in the home or conservatory, and ranks as one of the finest of all winter-blooming pot-plants grown by the florist or the home gardener. Our Giant Fringed strain is of the highest merit and is carefully selected.

- |  |  |                                 |
|--|--|---------------------------------|
| <b>Giant magnifica, Blue</b>                   | <b>Giant Ruby Queen</b>                        | <b>Giant White, Fern-leaved</b> |
| <b>Giant Crimson</b>                           | <b>Giant Salmon</b>                            | <b>Giant Mixed</b>              |
| <b>Giant Rose Queen</b>                        | Pkt. 75 cts.; collection of 6 pkts. for \$4.25 |                                 |
| <b>Giant Double, White</b>                     | <b>Giant Double, Rosy Pink</b>                 |                                 |
| <b>Giant Double, Scarlet</b>                   | <b>Giant Double, Salmon-Pink</b>               |                                 |
| <b>Giant Double, Blue</b>                      | <b>Giant Double, Mixed</b>                     |                                 |
| Pkt. 75 cts.; collection of 6 pkts. for \$4.25 |  |                                 |

## Primula stellata

A very pretty form, with large heads of star-shaped flowers of various colors; a splendid type for decorative purposes.

- |  |                           |                        |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Giant White Star</b>                        | <b>Giant Crimson Star</b> | <b>Giant Rosy Star</b> |
| <b>Giant Salmon-Pink</b>                       | <b>Giant Blue Star</b>    | <b>Giant Mixed</b>     |
| Pkt. 75 cts.; collection of 6 pkts. for \$4.25 |                           |                        |

## Primula obconica gigantea

This type of Primula outrivals the old Obconica type, the flowers being considerably larger, often measuring 1½ inches in diameter.

- |                          |   |             |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|
| <b>Obconica gigantea</b> | <b>Kermesina.</b> Rich crimson.....                           | Pkt. \$0 25 |
| "                        | <b>rosea.</b> Rose.....                                       | 25          |
| "                        | <b>alba.</b> .....  | 25          |
| "                        | <b>lilacina.</b> Beautiful lilac.....                         | 25          |
| "                        | <b>Mixed.</b> A mixture containing pure white to crimson..... | 25          |



S. & W. CO.'S PRIMULA SINENSIS

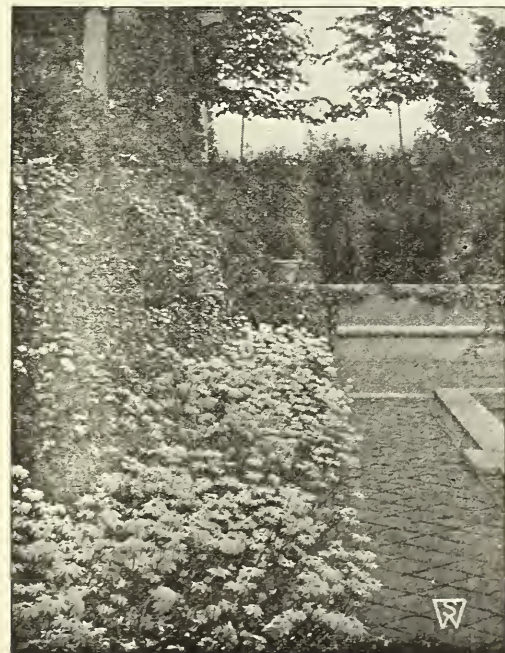
## HARDY PRIMROSES

These are among the best of the early spring-blooming plants. With a slight protection they will stand the winter, but will do better if protected by a coldframe.

- |  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>Auricula.</b> A well-known favorite of great beauty; seed saved from splendid choice mixed varieties. 6 inches..... | Pkt. \$0 15 |
| <b>Japanica</b> (Japanese Primrose). Bright and showy flowers, borne in whorls on stems 6 to 9 inches long. Mixed..... | 15          |
| <b>Vulgaris</b> (English Primrose). Canary-yellow; fragrant.....   | 15          |

## FOUR FINE GREENHOUSE PRIMULAS

**Malacoides** (The Giant Baby Primrose). The flowers measure ½ to ¾ inch across, and the plants branch very freely. The flowers, of a pretty light lilac, are borne in whorls on stems which are graceful and strong. If grown in a greenhouse, can be had in bloom in four or five months after sowing. A most delightful plant for table decoration. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.



S. & W. CO.'S SINGLE PYRETHRUM

**Malacoides alba.** This beautiful new variety is a welcome addition to this type of Primula. All those who have grown Malacoides have been pleased, making the white variety a strong favorite. Makes a charming combination with the lilac form. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Forbesii** (The Baby Primrose). Quite the freest-flowering Primula we know of. The plants throw up tiny flower-stalks when only a few weeks old, but we advise pinching them off and the plants kept growing until October. They may then be allowed to flower, which continues until late in the spring in greatest profusion. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Kewensis.** This new variety is most attractive, with pleasing, bright yellow flowers borne on long stems. It is delightfully fragrant and stands well as a house plant. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## PYRETHRUM

The first-named variety is the well-known Golden Feather so much used for edging, carpet-bedding, etc., while the others are most attractive hardy plants, with daisy-like flowers that are perfect gems for cutting. No hardy border should be without these charming plants, as their flowers make delightful subjects for home decoration.

**Aureum** (Golden Feather). Half-hardy perennial, grown as an annual. Valuable for edging, as the foliage makes a fine contrast with other bedding plants. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

**S. & W. Co.'s Single Hybrids.** Our strain of this beautiful hardy perennial has been grown specially in England for us by a specialist of this flower. The cosmos-like flowers range in color from the palest pinks to deep red, the bright yellow centers forming a splendid contrast. Blooming as they do during May and June and again in the fall, and on account of their long-lasting and utility as a cut-flower, we recommend them highly to our patrons. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**S. & W. Co.'s Double Hybrids.** Colors and character of plants similar to the above, except that centers are tinted, somewhat resembling a double China aster. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

## SALPIGLOSSIS (Painted Tongue)

Few annual flowers contribute such a wealth of bloom from summer until cut down by frost. It is only of recent years that American gardeners have become better acquainted with this delightful annual. As a cut-flower it has become highly prized. The funnel-shaped flowers, facing upward, revealing their exquisite markings of either gold or silver veins running through the groundwork of the flowers, and their orchid-like appearance, make them instant favorites.

For best results sow seed in a hotbed or sunny window, and when all danger of frost is past, place in the garden, allowing 8 inches between the plants.

### Salpiglossis superbissima

(Orchid-Flowering)

This orchid-flowering strain branches freely from the main stem, forming fine, spreading plants, flowering freely from all branches, making it invaluable for cutting.

	Pkt.	1/4oz.
<b>Purplish Violet</b> .....	So 10	\$1 00
<b>Pink</b> . Bright pink.....	10	1 00
<b>Light Blue</b> . Veined gold.....	10	1 00
<b>Golden Yellow</b> . Rich color.....	10	1 00
<b>Scarlet</b> . Rich color.....	10	1 00
<b>Brown with Gold</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10	75

**COLLECTION:** One packet each of 6 separate varieties, 50 cts.

**Emperor.** This variety forms only one leading stem, and bears at its summit a veritable bouquet of flowers in a mixture of colors, covering shades of scarlet, pink, yellow and violet. Grows about 2 feet high, and is largely used for mass effect in the garden. **Pkt. 10c., 1/4oz. 75 cts.**



SALPIGLOSSIS SUPERBISSIMA (Orchid-flowering)

## SALVIA

One of our most handsome summer- and autumn-flowering plants, growing into compact bushes about 3 feet high and literally ablaze with brilliant flowers; very effective for massing on the lawn and for garden decorations. Half-hardy perennial.

**Splendens** (Scarlet Sage). Beautiful bright scarlet; 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 60 cts.

**Bonfire** (*Salvia splendens nana compacta erecta*). This variety, without question, is the finest Salvia for bedding yet introduced. The plants grow into very compact oval bushes, about 2 1/2 feet high and produce long spikes of brilliant scarlet flowers. They stand out stiff and erect; over 200 spikes to a plant is not unusual, and the spikes bear from twenty to thirty flowers each. Gorgeous effects can be produced with the Bonfire Salvia massed on the lawn or in the garden, or planted in rows along a sunny drive, where the brilliant scarlet is simply dazzling. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.50, 1/2oz. \$2.50, oz. \$5.

**Scarlet Dragon.** This variety is an improvement on the old Splendens type, the flowers being nearly double the size, closely crowding the immense spikes that often measure 6 inches across. It forms compact bushes, 3 feet through by 3 feet high. **Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.25.**

**Zurich.** A splendid dwarf variety, growing about 2 feet high, and is especially valuable on account of being the earliest to bloom, flowering ten days in advance of any other sort. Pkt. 20 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.50.

**Patens** (Blue Sage). In color this is as blue as the "Scarlet Sage" is red; unlike the latter, however, it is not useful for bedding, but is a beautiful plant for the border or greenhouse; tender perennials. 2 feet. Pkt. 25 cts.

**Azure grandiflora.** A hardy perennial variety, producing during August and September spikes of pretty sky-blue flowers in great profusion. 2 to 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Farinacea.** A perennial variety, but best grown as an annual. Seeds sown in the open ground in May bloom from July to frost. The fine light blue flowers are borne on long spikes held above the foliage; makes a good blue line. 2 feet. Pkt. 15 cts.

## Rehmannia

**Angulata.** Greenhouse herbaceous perennial from central China, erect habit; 2 to 3 feet in height; flowers 3 inches in diameter, rosy purple with yellow throat, spotted with deep purple; of easy culture; blooms nine months from time of sowing seed. Pkt. 25 cts.



SALVIA SPLENDENS (Scarlet Sage)

## SCABIOSA

Mourning Bride; Pin-Cushion Flower; Sweet Scabious

These beautiful hardy annuals are in great demand. They grow about 2½ feet high and bloom from early in July without interruption until cut down by the frost. As a flower for cutting they are much in demand. The various shades are very charming, but are equally well adapted for borders or beds, where they display themselves very effectively. Seeds should be sown any time in the spring after danger of frost is past.

### IMPROVED DOUBLE LARGE-FLOWERING

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Azure Fairy.</b> Lavender-blue.....	\$0 10	\$1 00
<b>Fiery Scarlet.</b> Dazzling color.....	10	1 00
<b>Flesh-color.</b> Light pink.....	10	1 00
<b>Cherry-Red.</b> Rich red.....	10	1 00
<b>King of the Blacks.</b> Purplish black.....	10	1 00
<b>White.</b> Pure white.....	10	1 00
<b>Tall Double-flowering, Mixed</b> .....	10	75
<b>Dwarf Double-flowering, Mixed</b> .....	10	75

COLLECTION. One packet each of 6 separate varieties, 50c.

### HARDY PERENNIAL VARIETIES

**Caucasica** (Blue Bonnet). One of the handsomest of hardy perennials, especially valuable for cutting, the blooms lasting a long time in water; lilac-blue. 3 feet. Pkt. 15 cts.

**Caucasica alba.** Pure white. 3 feet. Pkt. 25 cts.

**Japonica.** A hardy perennial variety from Japan, forming bushy plants 2½ feet in height by the same through, and bearing on long, wiry stems beautiful, artistic, lavender-blue flowers, extremely floriferous, producing a continuous crop all summer. A fine cut-flower. Pkt. 25 cts.

## SCHIZANTHUS (Butterfly or Fringe Flower)

These dainty annual plants are of easy culture in any good garden soil. The dwarf sorts are frequently used for edging borders or beds. For outdoor blooming, sow seed in May where intended to bloom and thin out to 6 inches. Seeds germinate quickly and flower with ordinary care.

### Garaway's Hybrids.

A splendid strain having graceful fern-like foliage and bearing a profusion of large flowers, all with handsome markings on white, buff, brilliant rose, rich blue, brown, and black grounds. Seed sown in August and spring flowering.



SCABIOSA, IMPROVED LARGE-FLOWERING

September will make fine plants for winter and spring flowering. Seed furnished direct from originator. Pkt. \$1.

**Wisetonensis.** A variety largely used as a pot-plant for the house or conservatory. It is remarkably free-flowering and presents a beautiful appearance, with its myriads of blooms, the ground-color of which is white, dotted with delicate rose. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**Dwarf Hybrid grandiflorus.** New. A popular strain of this well-known showy annual; plants grow 12 inches in height, of compact and pyramidal habit, with a great range of colors, bright and handsome. Splendid for border planting. Pkt. 25 cts., 5 pkts. \$1.

**SENSITIVE PLANT.** See *Mimosa*.

**SILENE** (Catchfly). Bright-colored, free-flowering annuals, suitable for rockwork or open borders. The variety *Pendulata* is largely used for spring borders or beds.

**Armeria.** Separate colors—Red, White or Pink. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Pendulata.** Separate colors—Pink or White. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Pendulata, Double.** Mixed colors. Pkt. 10 cts.

**SHAMROCK, Small-leaved.** Pkt. 25 cts.

**SMILAX** (*Myrsiphyllum asparagoides*). In many respects the Smilax is the most useful, and it is certainly one of the most graceful climbers which adorn the greenhouse or conservatory; for bouquets and floral decorations it is indispensable. The hard seeds need soaking over night before planting; also bottom heat to sprout them. Pkt. 10 cts., ¼oz. 25 cts.



SCHIZANTHUS WISETONENSIS

# Giant Waved or Spencer Sweet Peas

The Spencer Waved Sweet Pea is a distinct advance in the development of the Sweet Pea. No modern garden is complete without this grand type. The chief characteristic of the Spencer Sweet Peas is their robust growth, plants frequently attaining a height of 6 to 10 feet, requiring a foot of space in the row for each plant to fully develop. The flowers are gracefully formed; both standard and wings are larger than in the Grandiflora type, flowers often measure 2 to 2½ inches in diameter and are borne on stems 18 inches long, with four blooms.

*In order to make it less difficult for the amateur or professional gardener to choose varieties according to color and shades, we have prepared color classifications of all Spencer Sweet Peas which we catalogue.*

- AGRICOLA.** Pleasing shade of blush-pink, suffused rosy lilac. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- ASTA OHN.** Soft pinkish lavender. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- AURORA SPENCER.** White ground, striped and flaked orange-pink. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- BARBARA.** Salmon-colored; quite uniform. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- BLANCHE FERRY SPENCER.** Standards rose, wings white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- BLUE JACKET.** Dark navy blue. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- BLUE MONARCH.** Dark blue. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- BLUE PICOTEE.** White ground edged pale blue. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- CAPTAIN OF THE BLUES SPENCER.** Pure purple, margin of petals marbled. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- CHARLES FOSTER.** Pastel shade; general effect of flower mauve-pink. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- CHERUB.** Deep creamy buff edged bright rose. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- CONSTANCE HINTON.** The best black-seeded white Spencer. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- COUNTESS SPENCER.** Bright shade of pink. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- DAINTY SPENCER.** White ground, beautiful picotee edge of rose-pink. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.



CAPTAIN OF THE BLUES SPENCER SWEET PEAS

- DECORATOR.** The general tone is a deep cerise. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- DOBBIE'S CREAM.** Deep cream; a grand variety. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- EDITH CAVELL.** Rose-pink on cream ground. Pkt. 25c., oz. \$2.
- ELFRIDA PEARSON.** Giant size; pale pink on white ground. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- ETTA DYKE.** A splendid white variety. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- FIERY CROSS.** A very striking bright shade of orange-scarlet. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- FLORENCE MORSE SPENCER.** Standard richly flushed pink, wings soft blush. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE.** Rich lavender, soft pink sheen. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- GEORGE HERBERT.** Rose-crimson, suffused with magenta. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- HAWLMARK PINK.** Rose-pink. Pkt. 25 cts., oz. \$2.
- HELEN LEWIS.** Fine orange-salmon-pink. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- HERCULES.** Might well be described as a giant or larger Countess Spencer. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- KING EDWARD SPENCER.** A pure red Spencer. Special strain. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- KING WHITE.** The finest white for exhibition. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- LAVENDER GEORGE HERBERT.** Splendid lavender. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- LOYALTY.** Ground-color white, striped and flaked blue. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- MARGARET ATLEE.** Warm salmon-pink, suffused over a cream ground; exquisite. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- MARGARET MADISON.** A self-colored clear azure-blue; exquisite. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- MRS. CUTHBERTSON.** Standard clear rose-pink, wings white, with faint blush of pink. Special strain. Pkt. 15c., oz. 60c., ¼lb. \$2.
- MRS. C. W. BREADMORE.** Creamy buff ground, beautifully edged with rose-pink. Special strain. Pkt. 15c., oz. 50c., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- MRS. HARDCASTLE SYKES.** Blush-pink. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- MRS. HUGH DICKSON.** The best of the cream-pinks. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- MRS. RUTZAHN.** Beautiful blending of soft straw-color, tinted blush-pink. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- MRS. TOM JONES.** The best bright blue. Pkt. 25 cts., oz. \$1.50.
- MRS. TOWNSEND.** White ground, edged pale blue. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- NUBIAN.** The finest deep chocolate-maroon. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- OTHELLO SPENCER.** Glossy maroon. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- PRIMROSE SPENCER.** The finest primrose. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- QUEEN VICTORIA SPENCER.** Opens blush-tint, then turns to clear primrose. Black-seeded. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- R. F. FELTON.** An English variety, somewhat similar in color to Florence Nightingale. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- ROYAL PURPLE.** A beautiful shade of rich royal purple. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- SENATOR SPENCER.** Chocolate and seal-brown striped, flaked and mottled on ivory-white. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- STERLING STENT.** Glorious deep salmon, suffused with orange. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- TENNANT SPENCER.** A curious purplish mauve. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 50 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.
- THOMAS STEVENSON.** Brilliant orange-scarlet, the finest of its color. Special strain. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- VERMILION BRILLIANT.** Brilliant scarlet; very fine. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- WARRIOR.** Rich chocolate-maroon. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- WEDGWOOD.** Bright silvery blue with a faint suggestion of mauve in the standard. Pkt. 15 cts., oz. 60 cts., ¼lb. \$2.
- WHITE SPENCER.** Splendid, uniform white. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 40 cts., ¼lb. \$1.50.

GRAND PRIZE MIXTURE  
Giant Spencer Sweet Peas

This is a combination of the best varieties of the Spencer Sweet Peas, and includes every described color and shade, good care being taken to have all the best varieties.

Packet.....	\$0 10
Ounce.....	35
Quarter-pound.....	1 25
Half-pound.....	2 00
Pound.....	3 50



# Giant Waved or Spencer Sweet Peas

In order to make it less difficult for the amateur or professional gardener to choose varieties according to color and shades, we have prepared the following classification of all Spencer Sweet Peas listed on pages 62 and 92 of our catalogue.

**Culture of Sweet Peas.** It is a well-known fact that, in order to have largest blooms of Sweet Peas, seed must be planted early so as to make the greatest root-development during early spring; many professional gardeners sow in pots and transplant in April, or sow the previous fall.

**Sow seed as soon as the ground can be worked in the spring.** Dig a trench about a foot wide and deep, and fill in with 6 inches of well-rotted stable manure; tread down firmly and replace the good garden soil. Draw a single straight line in the middle of the prepared surface, about  $\frac{3}{4}$  inch deep; sow seed at even distances of about 3 inches and cover. When the plants grow about 3 or 4 inches high, thin out, leaving the plants 6 inches from each other. (Experts who raise for exhibition thin out to one foot.)

The cutworm is one of the greatest enemies of Sweet Peas, attacking the young shoots just as they come up. At the first appearance of this pest, a good sprinkling of lime over the row sometimes helps to exterminate it. As soon as the vines reach a height of about 8 inches, proper trellis or other supports should be provided.

The Sweet Pea is a moisture-loving plant, and by the month of May the plants will require water. In order that the water may be retained by the soil and get to the roots, as well as to keep them cool, it is advisable to use a mulch of old stable manure and soak well with hose each or every other day, as needed.

## White

	Pkt.	Oz.	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb.
<b>Etta Dyke.</b> Good white.....	\$0 15	\$0 50	\$1 50
<b>King White.</b> Finest white.....	15	60	2 00
<b>White Spencer.</b> Fine white.....	10	40	1 50
<b>Constance Hinton.</b> The best black-seeded White Spencer.....	15	60	2 00

## Pink

<b>Agricola.</b> Blush-pink, suffused lilac.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Countess Spencer.</b> Bright pink.....	10	40	1 50
<b>Edith Cavell.</b> Rose-pink on cream ground...	25	2 00	
<b>Elfrida Pearson.</b> Magnificent pale pink....	15	60	2 00
<b>Florence Morse Spencer.</b> Blush-pink.....	10	40	1 50
<b>Hawmark Pink.</b> Rose-pink.....	25	2 00	
<b>Hereules.</b> A glorified Countess Spencer.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Margaret Atlee.</b> Warm salmon-pink, exquisite color.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Mrs. Hardcastle Sykes.</b> Beautiful blush-pink.	15	50	1 50
<b>Mrs. Hugh Dickson.</b> Beautiful cream-pink..	15	50	1 50
<b>Mrs. Rutzahn.</b> Soft straw-color, tinted blush-pink.....	15	50	1 50

## Orange

<b>Fiery Cross.</b> A splendid orange-scarlet.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Helen Lewis.</b> Orange-salmon-pink.....	15	50	1 50
<b>Thomas Stevenson.</b> Darker and more dazzling than Helen Lewis. Fine orange-scarlet, lighter than Fiery Cross.....	15	60	2 00

## Salmon

<b>Barbara.</b> Rich, glowing orange-salmon.....	15	50	1 50
<b>Sterling Stent.</b> Glorious deep salmon.....	15	60	2 00

## Scarlet

<b>Vermilion Brilliant.</b> Brilliant scarlet.....	15	60	2 00
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## Crimson

<b>King Edward Spencer.</b> .....	10	40	1 50
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## Carmine

<b>Decorator.</b> The general tone is a deep cerise..	15	60	2 00
<b>George Herbert Spencer.</b> Rosy carmine....	15	50	1 50

## Maroon

<b>Nubian.</b> Best maroon.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Othello Spencer.</b> Glossy maroon.....	10	40	1 50
<b>Warrior.</b> Rich chocolate-maroon.....	15	60	2 00

## Lavender

<b>Asta Ohn.</b> Beautiful soft lavender.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Florence Nightingale.</b> Rich lavender, soft pinkish sheen; exquisite.....	15	50	1 50
<b>Lavender George Herbert.</b> Splendid lavender	15	60	2 00
<b>R. F. Felton.</b> Somewhat similar in color to the above variety.....	15	60	2 00

## Blue

	Pkt.	Oz.	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb.
<b>Blue Jacket.</b> Dark navy blue.....	\$0 15	\$0 60	\$2 00
<b>Blue Monarch.</b> Dark blue.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Margaret Madison.</b> Clear azure-blue; an exquisite variety.....	15	50	1 50
<b>Mrs. Tom Jones.</b> The best bright blue.....	15	1 50	
<b>Wedgwood.</b> Bright silvery blue, with a faint suggestion of mauve in the standard.....	15	60	2 00

## Mauve

<b>Tennant Spencer.</b> A curious purplish mauve.	15	50	1 50
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## Purple

<b>Captain of the Blues Spencer.</b> Pure purple; margin of petals marbled.....	15	50	1 50
<b>Royal Purple.</b> Our novelty of last year; the finest, rich, royal purple.....	15	60	2 00

## Picotee-Edged

<b>Cherub.</b> Cream ground, edged bright rose....	15	50	1 50
<b>Blue Picotee.</b> White ground with a picotee edge of pale blue.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Dainty Spencer.</b> White ground, beautiful picotee edge of rose-pink.....	10	40	1 50
<b>Mrs. C. W. Breadmore.</b> Cream ground, beautiful picotee edge of pink.....	15	50	1 50
<b>Mrs. Townsend.</b> White ground, edged pale blue.....	15	50	1 50

## Primrose

<b>Dobbie's Cream.</b> Deep cream-yellow; exquisite.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Primrose Spencer.</b> Beautiful primrose.....	15	50	1 50
<b>Queen Victoria Spencer.</b> Opens blush and turns to clear primrose.....	10	40	1 50

## Bicolor

<b>Mrs. Cuthbertson.</b> The finest pink-and-white variety; standard rose-pink, wings white.....	15	60	2 00
<b>Blanche Ferry Spencer.</b> Good pink-and-white; standard rose, wings white.....	10	40	1 50

## Fancies, Pastel Shades

<b>Charles Foster.</b> General effect of the flower is a mauve-pink.....	15	60	2 00
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## Striped and Flaked

<b>Aurora Spencer.</b> White ground, striped and flaked orange-pink.....	10	40	1 50
<b>Loyalty.</b> Ground-color white, striped blue....	15	50	1 50
<b>Senator Spencer.</b> Chocolate and seal-brown striped and flaked on ivory-white.....	15	50	1 50



Six vases of Winter-flowering Spencer Sweet Peas, shown by William Vert, of the Howard Gould Estate, Port Washington, L. I., at the March exhibition of the International Flower Show, New York City, 1917, which won first prize. Seed supplied by us

## NEW EARLY or WINTER-FLOWERING SPENCER SWEET PEAS

We have great pleasure in offering to our patrons a very complete list of Early or Winter-flowering Spencer Sweet Peas. Many of our patrons grew them under glass last fall and produced wonderful results. This, however, is not the only reason Sweet Pea growers have worked to produce the large-flowering strain of Sweet Peas to flower early. This new race of Early-flowering Spencer Sweet Peas are particularly adapted to sections where the Summer-flowering Spencer varieties have not proved satisfactory. In our southern states, Japan, Australia, as well as all tropical or subtropical countries, this strain of Early-flowering Spencers, if sown during the early fall months, will produce flowers during the winter and continue until killed by the extreme heat. This is a distinct advantage over the regular Spencer Sweet Peas which, if sown at the same time, will not begin flowering until April.

The expression *Early* before each variety is used so as to avoid these new varieties being confused with the late-flowering varieties

- Early All White.** Considered the finest new white. Pkt. 50 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. \$1.
- Early Amethyst.** Royal purple. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.25, oz. \$2.
- Early Asta Ohn.** Identical in color and size of blossom to the well-known late-flowering Asta Ohn. A very popular lavender. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early Aviator.** Crimson-scarlet. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.25, oz. \$2.
- Early Blanche Ferry.** Identical in color to the popular late-blooming pink and white variety. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early Cream.** Identical in color to the splendid cream, late-flowering variety. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early Fair Maid.** The finest blush-pink to date. Pkt. 50 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. \$1.
- Early Heatherbell.** A beautiful shade of rich lavender-mauve. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.50.
- Early Helen Lewis.** Identical in color and size of blossom to the late-flowering Helen Lewis, being a fine shade of salmon-pink. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.50.
- Early Hercules.** Identical in color and size of blossom to the late-flowering Hercules which is considered a glorified Countess Spencer. One of the finest bright pinks. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.50.
- Early Irene.** Considered the finest pure lavender. Pkt. 50 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. \$1.
- Early Lavender King.** One of the best of the new lavender selfs. This glorious new variety is a rich, true, deep lavender throughout. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early Melody.** Beautiful shade of soft rose-pink. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early Morning Star.** A beautiful shade of orange-scarlet similar in color to Thomas Stevenson. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.50.
- Early Mrs. Kerr.** Beautiful salmon-pink. Pkt., 10 seeds, \$1.
- Early Mrs. Spanolin.** The finest black-seeded white variety. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.50.
- Early Mrs. Warren G. Harding.** Deep shade of silvery blue. Pkt., 10 seeds, \$1.
- Early Picotee.** White with an edging of violet blue on standards and wings. Pkt. 50 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. \$1.
- Early Quaker Maid.** Lavender, suffused with mauve. Pkt. 50 cts.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. \$1.
- Early Red Orchid.** Bright red. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.75.
- Early Rose Charm.** Bright rose. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.25, oz. \$2.
- Early Rose Queen.** A very popular shade of rose-pink. A variety that has been used extensively. Pkt. 35 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1.50, oz. \$2.50.
- Early Snowstorm.** Pure white; considered the finest white. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.75.
- Early Songbird.** A pale pink variety, similar in color to the late-flowering Florence Morse Spencer. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early Spring Maid.** A very light pink on a cream ground. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early True Blue.** As the name implies, this lovely novelty is a charming shade of true blue, or light grayish violet-blue, a color much wanted in this type. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. \$1, oz. \$1.75.
- Early Venus.** Similar in color to Dainty Spencer in the late-flowering variety. Standard white, slightly flushed pink wings. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early White Orchid.** A pure white. The flowers are of splendid substance. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.25.
- Early Yarrowa.** This beautiful variety, which was perhaps the first Winter-flowering Spencer Sweet Pea grown, has found a ready sale. The foliage is very heavy and the growth robust, sometimes reaching the height of 12 feet. The flowers are large and of a bright rose-pink color. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 60 cts., oz. \$1.
- Early-flowering Mixed.** A splendid mixture of all colors. Pkt. 25 cts.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 75 cts., oz. \$1.

## STOCKS

These popular flowers are easily grown, and are so highly fragrant and of such great beauty, and have so many good qualities, that they deserve a place in every garden. They should be given good rich soil to grow in, and will amply reward good treatment with remarkably large pyramids of bloom; the flowers represent a great diversity of color. The Tall Perfection and Dwarf Bouquet Stocks are great improvements over the Gilliflowers of the olden times, the flowers being much larger and more densely double, and there is also a much larger variety of colors and shades than there used to be.

As they are half-hardy annuals, seed should be started in the house or hotbed during March or April, and planted into small pots; and then set out in the garden during May, allowing 1 foot of space between the plants, in order that they may attain full and perfect development.

Our Stock seed is high-bred, being produced from plants grown in pots by a specialist, and will afford a very large percentage of double-flowering plants.

### S. & W. Co.'s Improved Giant Perfection

These are an improvement on the variety offered as Ten Weeks Stock. Of splendid, pyramidal growth, freely branching from the main stem, giving an abundance of large spikes of double flowers from early summer until fall, and are used largely for cutting. 2 feet.

	Pkt.	1/8oz.		Pkt.	1/8oz.
White.....	\$0 25	\$1 00	Light Blue.....	\$0 25	\$1 00
Chamois-Rose.....	25	1 00	Dark Blue.....	25	1 00
Fiery Crimson.....	25	1 00	Sulphur-Yellow.....	25	1 00
Purple.....	25	1 00	Mixed.....	25	1 00

### S. & W. Co.'s Dwarf Bouquet

This is a leading class for bedding out for summer blooming. They come into bloom earlier than the preceding varieties, but are dwarfer in habit and do not make so fine flowers for cutting.

	Pkt.	1/8oz.		Pkt.	1/8oz.
White.....	\$0 25	\$1 00	Light Blue.....	\$0 25	\$1 00
Brilliant Rose.....	25	1 00	Dark Blue.....	25	1 00
Pale Pink.....	25	1 00	Sulphur-Yellow.....	25	1 00
Fiery Crimson.....	25	1 00	Mixed.....	25	1 00

### Giant-Flowering Beauty Stocks

A magnificent, recently developed strain of early-flowering winter or Brompton Stocks, forming much-branched plants about 2 feet high, and having numerous spikes of very large, double, delightfully fragrant flowers; they are of special value as pot-plants for greenhouse decoration and for cutting during the dull winter months; for this purpose seed should be sown from July to September; if sown in February or March, will produce plants that will bloom from midsummer to frost.

	Pkt.	1/8oz.
Almond Blossom. White, shaded carmine.....	\$0 25	\$1 00
Beauty of Nice. Delicate pink.....	25	1 00
Crimson King. Rich blood-crimson.....	25	1 00
Mont Blanc. Purest white.....	25	1 00
Monte Carlo. Canary-yellow.....	25	1 00
Queen Alexandra. Beautiful lilac.....	25	1 00
Summer Night. Rich deep blue.....	25	1 00

### Solanum

**Capsicastrum** (Jerusalem Cherry). This is a very useful pot-plant for winter decoration. It is of dwarf, branching habit; leaves small and oval-shaped; bears in the greatest profusion bright scarlet, globular berries; very ornamental. 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts.

**STATICE** (Sea Lavender). Splendid hardy perennial, either for the border or rockery, producing all summer panicles of minute flowers, which can be dried and used for winter bouquets. Mixed varieties. Pkt. 10 cts.

**STEVIA serrata.** A free-blooming plant, bearing a multitude of fragrant, pure white flowers; suitable for summer or winter blooming; largely used for cutting. Pkt. 10 cts.

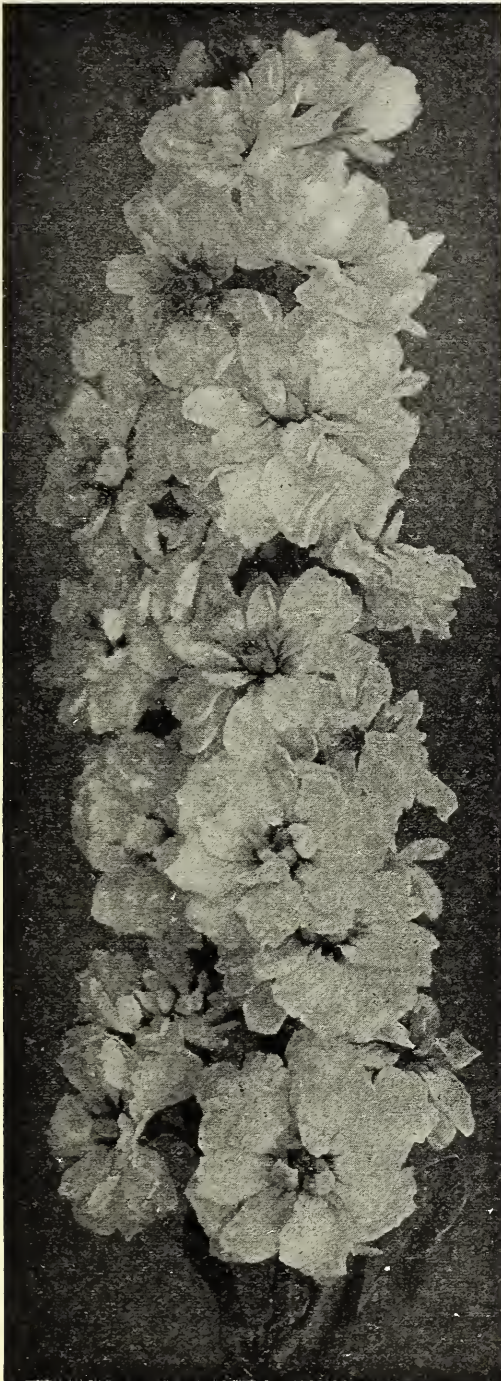
### STOKESIA (Cornflower Aster)

**Cyanea.** This is not new, but is a rare and beautiful hardy perennial. The plant grows about 2 feet high, bearing from twenty to thirty handsome lavender-blue cornflower-like blossoms; in bloom from July till frost. One of the choicest subjects for the hardy border and indispensable for cutting. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.

**Cyanea alba.** A pure white-flowering form, identical to the popular blue variety in every way except color. Pkt. 15 cts., 1/4oz. \$1.

### Streptocarpus hybridus

A new hybrid race of the Cape Primrose, the flowers somewhat resembling those of the gloxinia, but smaller. The plants are compact in habit, the flowers about 2 inches in diameter, with long, tube-like corollas, and are borne in clusters of six to eight on a stem, with several stems to the plants. The colors are varied from white through shades of pink, rose, wine-red, light blue, mauve, etc., many having white throats or marked in various ways. Used for greenhouse decoration. Pkt. 50 cts.



S. & W. CO.'S GIANT PERFECTION STOCKS

**TAGETES signata pumila.** A dwarf, compact, bushy annual Marigold, with beautiful, delicate, fern-like leaves, densely covered with flowers of bright yellow, striped brown; a first-class border plant. Pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**THUNBERGIA** (Black-eyed Susan). Beautiful, rapid-growing annual climbers, preferring a warm, sunny situation; used extensively for hanging-baskets, vases, low fences, etc., very pretty flowers in buff, white, orange, etc., with dark eyes. 4 feet. Mixed colors, pkt. 10 cts., 1/4oz. 50 cts.

**TORENIA Fournieri.** A very fine annual; splendid for vases, hanging-baskets, borders, etc. Sky-blue, with bright yellow center. Pkt. 10 cts.

**SWEET WILLIAM (*Dianthus barbatus*)**

A well-known, attractive biennial which flowers the second season from seed. Sow outdoors in May, and transplant in August.

	Pkt.	1/2 oz.
Single White.....	\$o 10	\$o 50
Single Crimson.....	10	50
Dark Crimson.....	10	50
Single Red, Margined White.....	10	50
Single Black-Red.....	10	50
Single Finest Mixed.....	10	50

**COLLECTION.** One pkt. each of 5 separate colors, 20 cts.

Double White.....	10	1 00
Double Crimson.....	10	1 00
Double Black-Red.....	10	1 00
Double Pink.....	10	1 00
Double Finest Mixed.....	10	75

**Newport Pink.** A distinct new color which originated in one of the far-famed gardens at Newport, R. I. In color it is what florists call watermelon-pink or salmon-rose; strikingly brilliant and beautiful. The flowers are borne in massive heads, on stems 18 inches high. For midseason mass bedding it has no equal. It is also very effective for cutting. **Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.**

**Scarlet Beauty.** A very effective, rich, deep scarlet variety. **Pkt. 15 cts., 2 pkts. 25 cts.**

**Holborn Glory.** This strain is a large-flowered selection of the auricula-eyed section, the most beautiful and admired of all Sweet Williams. Individual flowers and trusses are of extraordinary size, while the range of color, all showing a clear, white eye, is truly superb. **Pkt. 10c., 1/4 oz. 50c.**

**TRITOMA uvaria grandiflora** (Red-Hot-Poker Plant). Hardy perennial. Flowers scarlet, orange and yellow, on a very prominent spike. September. 4 feet..... **\$o 10**

**Express.** New. Similar to above, but throws up its flowers as early as June and continues till frost..... **20**

**May Queen.** New. Hardy perennial. Bright yellow flowers appear continuously from June till frost. The best sort in cultivation. 2 feet. June to October..... **25**

**TROLLIUS Caucasicus** (Orange Globe). A beautiful hardy perennial, with large, double, deep yellow flowers. 1 foot..... **25**

**Europaus** (Double Buttercup). Hardy perennial, with very large, yellow, globular flowers from May to August..... **10**

**Japonicus** (Giant Double Buttercup). One of our best yellow-flowering hardy perennials; flowers large. June and July..... **25**



SWEET WILLIAM (*Dianthus barbatus*)

**VALERIAN** (Garden Heliotrope). Hardy perennial. Pinnate foliage and panicles of flowers, with odor of heliotrope. 5 feet. June and July.

	Pkt.	Oz.
Red.....	\$o 10	\$o 50
White.....	10	50
Mixed.....	10	40

**MAMMOTH VERBENAS**

We have been carefully selecting and improving this fine strain of Verbenas for years, and can recommend it as the very best procurable. The trusses and individual flowers are of the largest size, of brilliant colors, free-blooming and of vigorous habit. For best and quickest results seed should be sown early in the house or hotbed, and transplanted to flowering quarters in May. If sown outdoors in May, it blooms from the end of July on. Verbenas are better grown from seed than from cuttings, being more vigorous and not liable to disease.

	Pkt.	Oz.
S. & W. Co.'s Mammoth Defiance. Scarlet.....	\$o 10	\$2 00
S. & W. Co.'s Mammoth Blue. Deep blue.....	10	2 00
S. & W. Co.'s Mammoth Pink. Deep pink.....	10	2 00
S. & W. Co.'s Mammoth White. Pure white.....	10	2 00
S. & W. Co.'s Mammoth Striped.....	10	2 00
S. & W. Co.'s Mammoth Yellow.....	10	2 00
S. & W. Co.'s Mammoth Mixed. Finest colors.....	10	2 00
Ellen Willmott. Fine rose-pink.....	25	

**VARIOUS VERBENAS**

**Lemon Verbena** (*Aloysia citriodora*). Every garden should have a few plants of this fragrant favorite. Its pale green, delightfully scented foliage goes well with any flower..... **\$o 10**

**Erinoides** (Moss Verbena). This lovely variety produces a mass of moss-like foliage, spreading over the ground like a carpet, above which are borne heads of purplish blue and white blossoms in lavish profusion; comes into flower in June, and continues until frost. For beds, baskets or rockeries it is highly desirable..... **10**

**Venosa** (Hardy Garden Verbena). This variety is largely used for bedding purposes. It is a strong, thrifty grower, about 1 foot high, and covered from early summer until late fall with its bright heliotrope-purple flowers..... **1/4 oz. 20 cts. 05**



S. & W. CO.'S  
MAMMOTH VERBENA

**Vinca** (Madagascar Periwinkle, or Old Maid)

Ornamental, free-blooming plants and one of the most satisfactory flowering bedding plants we have. It is best to start the seed early indoors or in a hotbed, but they begin blooming in August from seed sown out-of-doors in May, or as soon as the ground is warm, continuing until frost; or they may be potted and kept in bloom through the winter; a fine cut-flower, every bud opening when placed in water. 2 feet.

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Alba.</b> Pure white.....	\$o 10	\$1 00
<b>Rosea.</b> Rose.....	10	1 00
<b>Rosea alba.</b> White, with rosy eye.....	10	1 00
<b>Mixed</b> .....	10	75
<b>VERONICA spicata.</b> An elegant hardy border plant, growing about 1½ feet high, bearing all summer spikes of bright blue flowers, which lengthen with age.....	\$o 10	
<b>Spicata alba.</b> White.....	10	
<b>Spicata rosea.</b> Pink.....	10	
<b>Spicata, Mixed</b> .....	10	

**Viola** (Tufted Pansies)

While the flowers of Tufted Pansies are not so large as the regular type, yet they bloom so freely that they are superior to Pansies where effect is wanted, the colors being particularly clear and distinct. They also bloom for a longer time. Seed sown in April produces flowering plants in June, and from then on until frost they are a sheet of bloom.

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Cornuta, Admiration.</b> Large; dark blue.....	\$o 25	
“ <b>Purple Queen</b> .....	10	\$3 00
“ <b>Mauve Queen</b> .....	10	3 00
“ <b>alba.</b> White.....	10	2 50
“ <b>Papilio.</b> Blue, with dark eye.....	10	2 50
“ <b>Perfection.</b> Light blue; large-flowered....	10	2 50
“ <b>Yellow</b> .....	10	3 00

**VIOLET** (*Viola odorata*). Single Sweet Violet..... 10

**WAHLENBERGIA grandiflora** (Chinese Bellflower; Platycodon). A superb hardy perennial, bearing a profusion of large, bell-shaped flowers from June to October. 2 to 3 feet.

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Grandiflora alba.</b> White.....	\$o 10	\$o 75
“ <b>Blue</b> .....	10	75
“ <b>cærulea plena.</b> Dark blue.....	10	75
“ <b>nana (Mariesi).</b> Dark blue.....	10	75



GIANT DOUBLE-FLOWERING ZINNIA

**VIRGINIAN STOCK.** Sown early, these pretty annuals are gay in the period between the spring and summer flowers, their fresh, bright colors in lines and beds producing a charming effect. May be sown like sweet Alyssum; excellent for the border. **White, Rose, Crimson, or Mixed.** Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 60 cts.

**Wallflower**

These half-hardy perennial and annual Wallflowers are grown for early spring bedding and are delicious for their fragrance. Perennial sorts should be sown in autumn and carried over in coldframe; annual sorts may be sown indoors in March and will flower the first year from seed.

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Early Parisian.</b> Golden, shaded orange-red.....	\$o 10	
“ <b>Blood-Red.</b> Red, orange shaded.....	10	
“ <b>Golden Gem.</b> Yellow.....	10	
“ <b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10	
<b>Single Perennial, Mixed.</b> A mixture of all shades of this delightful flower.....	10	
<b>Double Perennial, Mixed</b> .....	15	

**Winter-blooming Wallflower.** (*Cheiranthus Kewensis*). A beautiful shade of yellow on opening of flower, gradually changing to orange or purple-violet..... 25

**ZINNIA** (Youth and Old Age)

The seed may be sown in a hotbed or sunny window and transplanted, or sown later in the open ground. The plants come into flower early in the summer and keep on blooming until hard frost.

**Giant Double-Flowering**

This Zinnia, featured also in the novelty section of our catalogue, is a wonderful improvement over the Tall Double-flowering for size of flower and general vigor of the plant. Trials of this Zinnia sowed in the open ground in April produced flowers 6 inches in diameter on plants 2 to 2½ feet high. A splendid companion to our Giant Double African Margiold listed on page 60 of this catalogue. If sown in the open ground in April, thin out as soon as the plants are well up, leaving at least 18 inches each way, as they are robust growers, and require a large amount of space to attain maximum size.

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Tall Giant Double, White</b> .....	\$o 25	\$2 00
“ “ <b>Rose</b> .....	25	2 00
“ “ <b>Crimson</b> .....	25	2 00
“ “ <b>Yellow</b> .....	25	2 00
“ “ <b>Purple</b> .....	25	2 00
“ “ <b>Scarlet</b> .....	25	2 00
“ “ <b>Mixed</b> .....	25	2 00

**Dwarf Double-Flowering**

This type of Zinnia, while not so tall as our Giant Double-flowering varieties, offered above, is a very satisfactory type for borders or cutting. Grows about 1½ feet high; flowers perfect.

	Pkt.	Oz.
<b>Crimson</b> .....	\$o 10	\$1 00
<b>Purple</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>Golden</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>Lemon-Yellow</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>Salmon-Rose</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>Scarlet</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>White</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>Mixed</b> .....	10	75

**Tall Double-flowering Mixed.** This Zinnia is similar in height and form of plant to our Giant Double-flowering except the flowers which are about two-thirds the size. **Pkt. 10 cts., oz. \$1.**

**Curled and Crested.** Large, double flowers, with petals twisted, curled and crested into the most fantastic and graceful forms. Usual range of colors. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Striped, or Zebra.** Large, double flowers of orange, crimson, pink, yellow, white, etc., striped and blotched with different colors. Mixed colors. Pkt. 10 cts.

**Zinnia, Lilliput**

This variety forms a bush about 1 foot high, and is covered with small, very double flowers in profusion.

	Pkt.	¼oz.	Pkt.	¼oz.
<b>Scarlet Gem</b> .....	\$o 10	\$o 25	<b>Orange Gem</b> .....	\$o 10 \$o 25
<b>Golden Gem</b> .....	10	25	<b>White Gem</b> .....	10 25
<b>Lilac Gem</b> .....	10	25	<b>Finest Mixed</b> .....	10 25

# Ornamental Grasses

The annual varieties are principally grown for their beautiful flower panicles which when dried are very useful for bouquet work. Perennial varieties are very valuable for borders or massed between shrubs or on the open lawn. Many of the varieties listed below have beautifully variegated foliage and, when planted as indicated above, they are most effective and pleasing.

Annuals, except where otherwise stated. Sow outside in May, transplant or thin out when large enough to handle. If grasses are cut before they are ripe, they will keep for a long period.



A Bed of Ornamental Grasses

- AGROSTIS nebulosa.** Annual. A very beautiful variety. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Pulchella.** A very striking sort. Pkt. 10 cts.
- ANTHOXANTHUM gracile.** Annual. Useful for edging. Pkt. 10 cts.
- BRIZA compacta.** Very pretty annual. 18 inches. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Geniculata.** Very pretty annual. 18 inches. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Gracilis.** Very pretty annual for bouquets. 12 inches. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Maxima.** Considered by many to be one of the best varieties for bouquet and dried flowers. Annual. 12 inches. Pkt. 10 cts.
- BROMUS brizaeformis.** Large drooping panicles, useful for bouquets. Annual. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- COIX lacryma** (Job's Tears). A strong broad-leaved grass with large shining pearly seeds. Annual. 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- ERIANTHUS Ravennæ.** A hardy perennial grass resembling the Pampas, with beautiful foliage and fine silvery plumes; excellent for lawn specimens. Blooms first year from seed if sown early. Pkt. 10 cts.

- LAGURUS ovatus.** Hardy annual, with silvery gray tufts. 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts.
- PENNISETUM longistylum.** An annual grass with gracefully drooping heads. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Ruppellianum.** The foliage is long and slender, gracefully curved and glossy deep green in color. If sown in March in heat, the plants should bloom by the middle of July, and the silvery plumes, tinted with violet-purple, waving in the sunlight, are exquisitely beautiful; hardy perennial. 3 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- STIPA elegantissima.** Perennial. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Pennata** (Feather Grass). With silvery white feathery plumes. Pkt. 10 cts.
- SETARIA macrochaeta.** Drooping plumes of graceful appearance. Annual. Pkt. 10 cts.
- UNIOLA latifolia.** Perennial; very pretty. Pkt. 10 cts.
- ZEA japonica.** Striped maize. Pkt. 10 cts.
- TALL.** Annual Varieties, Mixed. Pkt. 10 cts.
- DWARF.** Annual Varieties, Mixed. Pkt. 10 cts.

- ERAGROSTIS elegans** (Love Grass). Annual. 1 foot. Pkt. 10 cts.
- EULALIA japonica foliis vitatis.** A very beautiful perennial variety used for forming large clumps. Leaves dark green, striped white. 4 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Zebrina** (Zebra Grass). A very striking variety, very extensively used where an attractive variegated variety is wanted. 4 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- GYNERIUM argenteum** (Pampas Grass). Perennial, with magnificent silvery plumes. 6 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- Jubatum.** Panicles silvery rose. Pkt. 10 cts.
- HORDEUM jubatum** (Squirrel Tail Grass). Annual. Used for bouquets. 2 feet. Pkt. 10 cts.
- ISOLEPIS gracilis.** Graceful dwarf grass for pots. Pkt. 10c.

**COLLECTION:** 12 distinct varieties of Ornamental Grasses ..... \$1 00  
 6 distinct varieties of Ornamental Grasses ..... 50

# Everlasting Flowers

The following list of Everlastings are annuals, except where noted. Sow outside in May and thin out to 6 inches.

- ACROCLINIUM.** Hardy annual. Good for cutting. Double White, Double Pink, Single Rose, and Double Mixed. Each, pkt. 10 cts.
- GLOBE AMARANTH** (Gomphrena). Sometimes called "Bachelor's Buttons." Popular bedding plants; flowers resemble clover heads and can be dried and used in winter bouquets. Rose, White, Purple, and Mixed. Each, pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.
- HELICHRYSUM** (Straw Flower). One of the best and most popular of the "Everlastings." Very effective double flowers, making a fine display in beds or borders. To produce excellent plants thin out to 2 feet.
- Monstrosum.** Double Yellow, White, Rose, Scarlet, and Mixed. Each, pkt. 10 cts.

- RHODANTHE.** Very beautiful, delicate looking "Everlastings," much prized for winter bouquets.
- Maculata.** Single White, Rose, and Mixed. Each, pkt. 10 cts.
- STATICE** (Sea Lavender). Splendid hardy perennials, either for the border or rockery, producing all summer panicles of minute flowers, which can be dried and used for winter bouquets. Mixed varieties. Pkt. 10 cts.
- XERANTHEMUM annuum** (Immortelle). Grows about 3 feet high, and can be sown in the open ground early in May, growing readily in any open, sunny position, remaining in bloom from early summer until frost, bearing in abundance. Rose, Purple, White, and Mixed. Each, pkt. 10 cts.

# Ornamental Beets

Beets that have no tubers, but with handsome ornamental foliage of very rich colors. Very effective in center of beds, or anywhere in contrast with other plants.

- BRAZILIAN.** Golden-leaved, scarlet-veined and crimson-veined. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.
- DELL'S CRIMSON.** A small, compact-growing variety, with deep bronze-purple foliage. Pkt. 10 cts., oz. 50 cts.

# NEW AND CHOICE CANNAS (DORMANT ROOTS)

The wonderful size of flowers, depth of coloring, and graceful habit of plants in the modern Canna have greatly increased its usefulness to the garden-lover. It is much to be regretted that we occasionally observe mass plantings at railroad terminals and at some of our public institutions of the old Indian Shot. The modern Cannas we offer on this page are so far superior in every way that we feel certain that in a few years hence they will not only be used extensively for mass planting in beds, but will also be used in hardy borders, particularly for their foliage and color effect.

Dormant roots of Cannas should be potted in 4- or 5-inch pots or planted in shallow boxes in March or April, and kept in a warm place to start them into growth. The started plants may be planted out about May 20 to June 10 in the vicinity of New York; earlier in the South and later in the North. They should be set about 18 inches apart.

## The Best Eight New Cannas

### RED SHADES

Light and Dark

**Cheerfulness.** Its beautiful bright fire-red or deep orange flowers appear early and continue without interruption until frost. The petals are prettily bordered golden yellow and center of each petal is flaked carmine-crimson. A very attractive variety, the stems bearing the flowers well above the foliage. Height 3½ feet. 20 cts. each, \$2 per doz., \$15 per 100.

**The President.** In color, a rich, glowing scarlet, and the immense, firm, rounded flowers, 7 inches across when open, are produced on strong, erect stalks well above the large, rich green foliage. "The President" is superior to any other red variety in quantity and quality of bloom, and the firm flowers resist drought and heat to a remarkable degree. Considered the finest Canna ever produced. Height 4 feet. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100.



### PINK SHADES

**City of Portland.** Glowing pink, deeper in color than its parent, Mrs. Alfred F. Conard; profuse bloomer. Height 4½ feet. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100.

**Hungaria.** The ideal pink bedder. Flowers large, in good trusses; color not unlike that of Paul Neyron rose. One of the best of the newer introductions and without a doubt one of the finest pink bedding Cannas as yet introduced. Height 3½ feet. 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$20 per 100.

### WHITE SHADES

**Eureka.** Canna hybridizers have worked patiently ever since the time of the introduction of the modern Canna, which bears such little relation as regards beauty of foliage and size of flowers to the old Indian Shot of bygone days, to produce a pure white. In offering Eureka we feel that our patrons are using the best all-round white variety for general mass planting or bedding. Height 4 feet. 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$20 per 100.

## Six Good Standard Varieties

**Buttercup.** A beautiful, bright buttercup-yellow. One of the best of its color. Because of its dwarf, compact habit, it is especially valuable for planting as a border around taller sorts. Height 3 feet. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100.

**Express.** A scarlet-flowering Canna of great brilliance of color. It is of dwarf, compact habit and the foliage is a deep shade of green. Its very dwarf habit makes it an excellent Canna for border planting. Height 3 feet. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100.

**King Humbert.** Of superlative beauty and by far the finest of all bronze-leaved Cannas. The enormous trusses are made up of flowers that measure 6 inches across, and are a rich salmon-scarlet, distinctly and numerous flecked with deep crimson markings. It is a free bloomer, and with its rich, coppery bronze, massive foliage, it produces an effect both bold and striking. Height 5 feet. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100.

### YELLOW SHADES

**Goldbird.** Among the canary-yellow varieties of recent origin, Goldbird is an excellent sort. The immense soft canary-yellow flowers are borne in large clusters well above the foliage. Height 4 feet. 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$20 per 100.

**Richard Wallace.** While this variety is not new, it still remains among the best of the canary-yellow sorts. The habit of the plant is excellent. The flowers are very large and are borne gracefully above the foliage. Height 4½ feet. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$18 per 100.

### VARIEGATED

**Lahneck.** A very free bloomer, producing an abundance of trusses on erect stalks well above the foliage. The color is fundamentally rosy, with lines and shadings of scarlet-carmine hues. The narrow gold border adds to the beauty of this charming variety. Height 4 feet. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$18 per 100.

**Meteor.** A vigorous grower, with healthy foliage; each root produces five or six trusses of bloom, which continue flowering the entire summer; pleasing deep crimson. Height 5 feet. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100.

**Panama.** The color of this splendid Canna is unusual, being an attractive rich orange-red, with a well-defined edge of bright golden yellow. The flowers are very large, the petals being almost round and the immense spread of individual blooms, coupled with the early, free-flowering habit and unique coloring, make this Canna most noteworthy. Height 3 feet. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100.

**Yellow King Humbert.** A sport of that most popular of all Cannas, King Humbert, producing large and most beautiful shades of yellow, lightly spotted red, with green foliage, five and six clusters of flowers at a time. Height 5 feet. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100.

Collection. One each of the 6 varieties, 75 cts.

# GLADIOLI *The Cream of the World's Best Varieties*

MOST POPULAR OF ALL SUMMER-FLOWERING BULBOUS PLANTS

Few of the Summer-flowering Bulbous Plants have met with the same increased interest that Gladioli have in the past ten years. Their adaptability for garden decoration or use as a cut-flower during the summer and autumn months is not surpassed by any bulbous plant we know of. In cutting Gladioli for the house, it is best to cut the spikes as soon as the first one or two flowers are open. The remainder will open in the house. If you take pains each day to remove the faded flowers, cut a little off the end of the stem and change the water, a spike will last a week or ten days.

Few flowering bulbs can be commended as highly for improvement as the Gladioli. The ruffled petals, as illustrated in the Kunderd type, bespeak a marked advance. Of the following named varieties introduced by that celebrated and enthusiastic hybridizer, Mr. Kunderd, we recommend and have listed in our catalogue Corunna, Giant White, Mrs. W. E. Fryer, Mona Lisa, Orange Glory, Pride of Goshen, and White Glory, as well as the set of 8 New and Rare Primulinus Hybrids.

**America.** Delicate lavender-pink flowers of large size, borne on strong stems, and well placed; splendid habit. Very popular cut-flower variety. 10 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Attraction.** Rich crimson-scarlet, with a conspicuous large white blotch in the center of the lower petals. Flowers are well placed and borne on strong spikes. A very attractive variety. 10 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Augusta.** Medium-sized flowers of blush-white, throat slightly tinted lavender. Excellent for cutting. 10 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Baron Hulot.** Rich, royal violet-blue. One of the finest of its color. Flowers are medium in size, well placed, and borne on strong spikes. A variety used for contrasting with the pale and deep yellow sorts. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.

**Brenchleyensis.** Clear vermilion-scarlet. A very popular variety with commercial florists. 10 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.

**Corunna.** Large flower with wide-spreading petals. Has a remarkably large, almost coal-black throat, bordered white. A very extraordinary flower, borne on strong stiff stems. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz., \$35 per 100.

**Empress of India.** Flowers are a rare shade of rich, dark brown-red—the deepest of its color offered by us. They are large in size, of good substance, and borne on strong, stiff spikes. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.

**Evelyn Kirtland.** The flowers, of strong substance, are a beautiful shade of rosy pink, darker at the edges, fading to shell-pink at the center with brilliant scarlet blotches on the lower petals, the entire flower showing a glistening, sparkling lustre. Very tall spike. Extra-fine form and color. 60 cts. each, \$6 per doz., \$40 per 100.

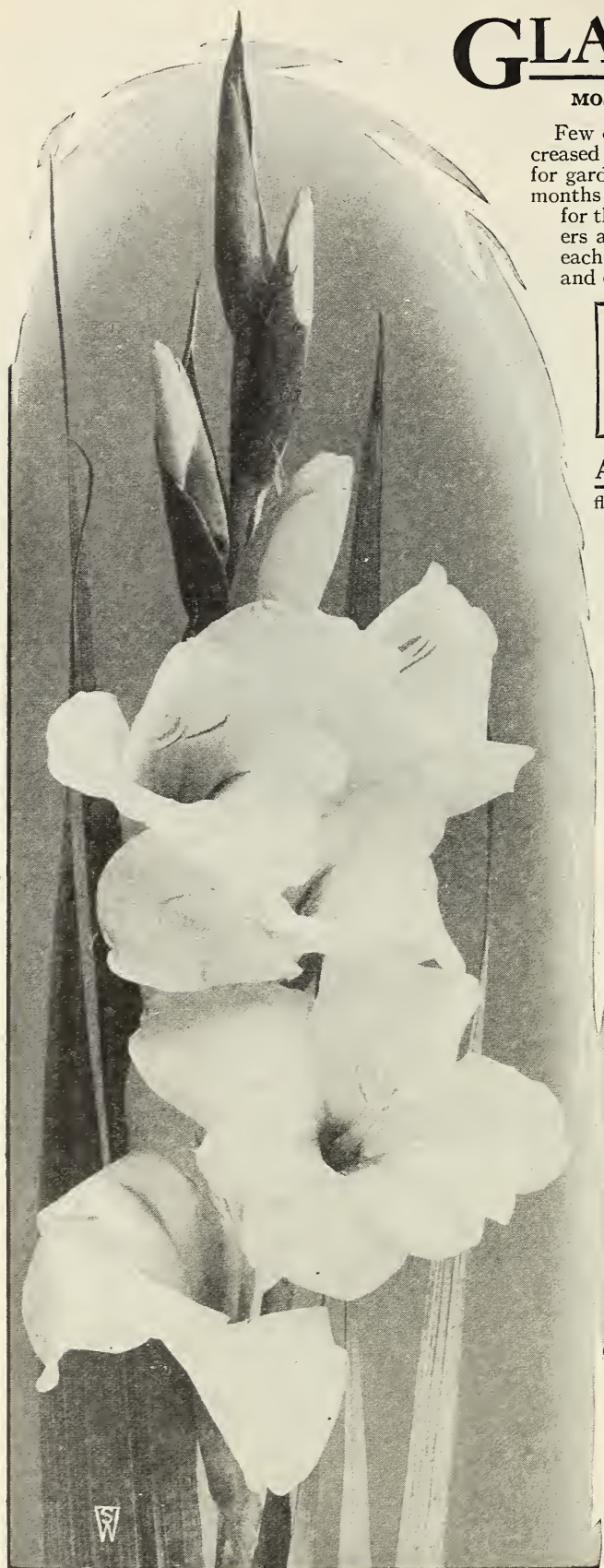
**Florence.** A uniform soft lilac with blotch on lower petals which greatly enhances its color. There are few varieties of a color similar to this. Splendid for contrasting with pale yellow varieties. 60 cts. each, \$6 per doz., \$40 per 100.

**Giant White.** A very large white. A wonderful grower, of excellent habit. Pure white with an elegant slight marking on the lower petals. A variety that will become popular on account of its splendid size and substance. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$20 per 100.

**Glory.** This beautiful ruffled Gladiolus has become quite popular. The flowers are broadly expanded and well placed on straight strong spikes. The color is a creamy pink with a most attractive crimson stripe on the center of each lower petal. 20 cts. each, \$2 per doz., \$15 per 100.

**Glory of Holland.** A white variety with slight tinting of pale pink and anthers of delicate lavender; large blossoms well placed on good-sized spike. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.

**Halley.** A variety that is largely grown on account of its earliness. The flowers are large in size, of beautiful salmon-pink, with creamy white blotch in throat. One of the earliest-blooming varieties in our list. 10 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.



Gladiolus, Peace (see page 101)



# GLADIOLI

*Everybody's Flower Because  
Everybody Can Grow Them*

**CULTURE.**—Any good garden soil will grow Gladioli well, provided they are planted in a sunny location. Bulbs should be planted 4 inches deep and at least 6 inches apart; frequent cultivation with a hoe or weeder, around the base of the plant, to prevent the soil from becoming hard or cakey, is advisable. Where desired for garden decoration or exhibition, we advise plants being staked after attaining the height of 1 foot. (We offer light green dyed bamboo canes, which are excellent for this purpose.) Water copiously, and as the flower-buds begin to form, apply liquid manure for the best results.

**La Luna.** Creamy white flowers, with very bright blotch and dark maroon ground on lower petals; wide open; wonderful substance; medium in height; borne on strong spikes. A very attractive variety in every way and one that should be grown in the best collections. **40 cts. each, \$4 per doz., \$32 per 100.**

**Lily Lehman.** There are many white varieties, but we believe this is quite as good as most. The general effect of the flower is a pure, glistening white with just a tinting of pink on the tips of the petals. **15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.**

**Mary Fennel.** A beautiful shade of deep lavender, with petals penciled primrose. Flowers are large in size, borne on spikes medium in height. An excellent variety for contrasting with pale pink and primrose sorts. **30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$22 per 100.**

**Master Wietze.** Dark violet, shaded purple; the blossoms are large in size and well placed on fine long spikes. **15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.**

**Mrs. Francis King.** Brilliant flamingo-pink, blazed with vermilion-red. Popular variety on account of its attractive color. Splendid for mass effects. Flowers are large in size, well placed on strong, tall spikes. **10 cts. each, 80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100.**

**Mona Lisa.** One of the loveliest of the new varieties, offered by us for the first time this year. A beautiful, pale, refined soft pink. The spikes are borne magnificently above the foliage with many of the flowers open at the same time. A splendid almost pure self color. **75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz., \$50 per 100.**

**Mrs. Frank Pendleton.** Salmon-pink which extends to reverse side of the petals as well as in the center, with a rich, deep maroon blotch on the three lower petals. Flowers are wide open and well placed on strong spikes. A variety that has become very popular since its introduction some years ago and now can be obtained at a more moderate price. **15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.**

**Mrs. W. E. Fryer.** A very striking pure orange-scarlet color. A splendid bedding variety. The flowers are large and are well placed on strong, stiff stems. **30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$22 per 100.**

**Niagara.** Soft primrose, faint lines of lilac in the throat, with purple stamens and pale carmine stigmas which add to the attractiveness of the variety. Flowers are large in size, borne on tall spikes. **15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.**

**Orange Glory.** This beautiful new Ruffled Glory has all the refined qualities of the original variety, Glory. The color is a splendid shade of rosy orange. The flowers are exquisitely ruffled and are well placed on strong, stiff stems. **30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$22 per 100.**

**Panama.** Similar in type to America, but of a deeper shade of pure rose-pink. The flowers are large in size and well placed on tall, strong spikes. **15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.**

**Peace.** Few varieties have become as popular as Peace. The general effect of the flower is white, with a pale lilac feathering on the interior petals. They are large in size, well placed, and are borne on tall, strong spikes. **15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.**

**Pride of Goshen.** Considered by many as being a glorified Glory. The flowers are of a salmon or flesh-pink, and are exquisitely waved. A very tall and vigorous-growing variety. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$20 per 100.**



Gladiolus, War (see page 102)

If you have never grown the Primulinus Gladioli, we urge you to try a few. See page 102

# GLADIOLI *Plant a few bulbs each week, from May to August. Provide wonderful cut-flowers for the home from July to October.*

**Princeps.** Brilliant scarlet-crimson, white blotch on lower petals. Very large-sized flower of brilliant coloring, borne on strong spikes of medium height. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.

**Princess Altieri.** A very lovely variety. The flowers are pure white, colored with a dash of carmine in the throat. A tall grower. Flowers are of excellent substance, well arranged on strong spikes, frequently attaining the height of 5 feet. 20 cts. each, \$2 per doz., \$15 per 100.

**Schwaben.** Pure canary-yellow, with a carmine blotch deep in the throat which aids in detracting from its uniformity in color. Flowers are wide open, large in size and well placed on strong spikes of medium height. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$12 per 100.

**Sulphur King.** A clear sulphur-yellow. The flowers, while not as large as Schwaben, are elegantly placed on the spike. Many are open at the same time and they are deeper in color than the variety Schwaben. Considered the best self yellow variety with the exception of Golden Measure, the stock of which is still too small to be offered. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$20 per 100.

**War.** (Originator's stock.) The finest of its color yet introduced. Flowers often measure 7 inches across, of a deep ox-blood-red, shaded crimson-black. The flowers are well placed on spikes frequently attaining a height of 5 or 6 feet. The foliage is broad, deep green, almost as heavy as an iris leaf. A wonderful variety that can now be had at a reasonable price. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$20 per 100.

**White Glory.** A gorgeous pure white variety of the same type as Glory. The flowers are exquisitely shaped, splendidly ruffled, of pure white color with a lovely iris-blue throat. 40 cts. each, \$4 per doz., \$32 per 100.

## NEW AND RARE PRIMULINUS HYBRIDS

Every flower-lover who visited the Gladiolus Exhibition of the American Gladiolus Society held in Boston this past summer will recall that the outstanding exhibits that attracted many people to favorably commend on the beauty of the exhibition were the well-arranged vases of beautiful named Primulinus Hybrids.

To the flower-lover who has become interested in the Primulinus Hybrids and knows them, the following varieties will have a strong appeal. They are all of Mr. Kunderd's introduction and are considered by many as being among his best.

Primulinus Hybrids are distinguished mainly for their fine and various shades of yellow, orange, and saffron tones. The flowers are borne on graceful stems and when cut are of splendid decorative value.

**ALICE TIPLADY.** Tall, straight spike with ten to twelve blooms. Immense flowers of brilliant orange-salmon, with golden throat. A very showy, magnificent flower. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$28 per 100.

**ALTAIR.** Tall, straight spike, twelve to fourteen blooms, five or six open at once. Pale saffron, almost a self color, buds deeper saffron. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100.

**ARGO.** Straight, tall spike with fourteen or fifteen blooms, large and well opened. Color salmon-rose, somewhat lighter than Sirius. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100.

**BUTTERFLY.** Tall, strong spike with twelve to fourteen blooms. Flowers very large, wide open, and with pointed petals, slightly ruffled. Color a lovely, pale salmon-rose, with soft yellow throat. Flower is well named, as its resemblance to a butterfly with spreading wings is very marked. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$18 per 100.

**GOLDEN GATE.** Tall spike with ten or twelve blooms, four or five open at once. Large flowers; strong yellow, deeper in throat. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100.

**SALMON BEAUTY.** One of the largest and most striking of the Primulinus. Tall, straight spike, with ten or twelve blooms. Bright salmon with golden yellow throat. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100.

**SIRIUS.** Tall, straight spike with ten or twelve flowers widely opened. Color brightest salmon-rose with yellow throat. A very striking flower. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$18 per 100.

**SWEET ORRA.** Tall spike with twelve blooms. Color, pale primrose-yellow with pink line in throat. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$18 per 100.



The illustration above shows the ruffled petals as characterized in the variety White Glory



Gladioli are excellent for the garden border

## S. & W. Co.'s Famous Gladioli in Color Sections and Mixtures

### GOLD MEDAL COLLECTIONS IN COLOR SECTIONS

These are especially selected collections of new hybrids prepared from the cream of the world's named introductions, many of the Gandavensis, Lemoine, and Nanceianus types. We consider this the finest we have ever offered to our patrons in the colored sections.

#### No. 1. Selected New Dark Hybrids

Shades in combinations of red, scarlet, crimson, mixed in finest qualities. We offer them at **75 cts. per doz., \$5 per 100, \$45 per 1,000.**

#### No. 2. New White, Light and Yellow Hybrids

Collections in this section cover many of the best white, light, and yellow shades of color of the named varieties. **80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100, \$55 per 1,000.**

#### No. 3. Selected New Blue Hybrids

Many varieties of the new blue hybrids. **\$1.25 per doz., \$8 per 100, \$75 per 1,000.**

#### No. 4. Selected Mixed, All the Above Shades

A mixture of all colors of the above three named sections of this splendid race of Gladioli. **75 cts. per doz., \$5 per 100, \$45 per 1,000.**

### S. & W. CO.'S NEW PRIMULINUS HYBRIDS

When the original Primulinus was first grown in this country, many Gladiolus-growers were impressed with the graceful habit of the plant and flowers. They were small and somewhat hooded. The original species, as they were first introduced from South Africa, created interest among these growers mainly for their habit and the beautiful colorings of the flowers. They proceeded to cross them with the finest of the large-flowering Gladioli and the resultant crosses brought forth a really beautiful acquisition. The flowers were larger, more open, retaining their graceful placement on the spikes and also their beautiful range of artistic colors. Our hybrids range in color from pale sulphur-yellow-apricot to the deepest chrome-yellow and excellent shades of orange as well. We are pleased to offer this splendid mixture and suggest that our patrons try some, as for artistic decorations these flowers borne on long slender spikes are wonderful. **80 cts. per doz., \$6 per 100, \$55 per 1,000.**

### S. & W. CO.'S MIXTURE OF AMERICAN HYBRIDS

In preparing this mixture of Gladioli, some surplus named sorts, we have endeavored to cover all the conceivable colors that obtain in this beautiful family of flowers. The mixture is prepared from the finest named as well as seedling sorts, and has with it a popular price so as to encourage the liberal planting of them. The varieties used in the mixture are varieties of matured good growers and are excellent for cut-flower purposes or for planting in mixed borders, and we offer them at **60c. per doz., \$4.50 per 100, \$40 per 1,000.**



Grouping of Gladioli in the garden border

# HARDY LILIES

The Lilies offered below are among the best for spring planting. For a more extensive list we refer to our Fall Bulb Catalogue, issued in August. Our list is confined to those varieties we know from actual trials do best, and the following varieties will prove satisfactory if planted by June 1.

Lilies do best in the hardy border or among shrubbery, for the reason that the flowering stems bear masses of roots immediately below the ground surface, and the shady situation helps these roots to better feed the plant; when through flowering, these roots help in the rehabilitation of the bulbs for another season. Any good garden soil with good drainage will do. In planting, cover bulbs at least twice their height, and, if possible, spread 1 inch of sharp builders' sand under the base, so that after the bulbs make basal roots the sand will provide drainage if water-logged in winter. When hard frost sets in, cover with 4 to 6 inches of leaves or litter which should be removed when spring sets in.

## Lilium auratum

### Golden-Rayed Lily of Japan

The flowers are pure white, thickly studded with crimson spots, while through the center of each petal runs a clear golden band. Fully expanded, the flowers measure nearly a foot across, are produced abundantly from July to September, and possess a most delicious fragrance. 3 to 5 feet.

	Each	Doz.	100
8-in. to 9-in. bulbs.....	\$0 35	\$3 50	\$25 00
9-in. to 11-in. bulbs.....	45	4 50	35 00
11-in. to 13-in. bulbs.....	65	6 50	50 00

## Lilium speciosum magnificum

### Oriental Orchids

Words cannot describe the beauty of this variety. Frosted white, spotted, clouded and bordered with deep pinkish crimson. A much superior variety to the Roseum, Rubrum or Melpomene of the Speciosum type. For the border, among hardy plants or naturalized among rhododendrons, this is an equal favorite with the handsome *Lilium auratum* offered above. Splendid for pot culture as well. Blooms outside during August.

	Each	Doz.	100
8-in. to 9-in. bulbs.....	\$0 35	\$3 50	\$25 00
9-in. to 11-in. bulbs.....	45	4 50	35 00
11-in. to 13-in. bulbs.....	65	6 50	50 00

## Lilium speciosum album

The White Speciosum, which is usually grown with Magnificum and *Lilium auratum*, is a very dainty Lily. It flowers outside in the border or among rhododendrons at the same time as Auratum and Magnificum, and is one of the most extensively cultivated varieties.

	Each	Doz.	100
8-in. to 9-in. bulbs.....	\$0 35	\$3 50	\$25 00
9-in. to 11-in. bulbs.....	45	4 50	35 00

## Lilium Henryi (The Yellow Speciosum)

A new and very beautiful hardy Lily from northern China. The plants are of vigorous growth, frequently attaining the height of 6 feet. This Lily is noted for its graceful habit and is an unusually excellent bloomer. It is thoroughly hardy, and, when well established, will increase rapidly. Color rich golden yellow, lightly spotted with brown, and in shape quite resembles the Speciosum types. Flowers during August. Choice bulbs, 75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz., \$60 per 100.

## Lilium Hansonii

Attains a height of 3 to 4 feet. Flowers reddish orange, eight to twelve in a cluster; petals thick and durable; a native of Japan and has always been high in price, but we have a stock of strong, home-grown bulbs that will give splendid satisfaction. Flowers during June. Choice bulbs, 75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz., \$60 per 100.



*Lilium auratum* (Golden-rayed Lily of Japan)

## OTHER HARDY LILIES

### Suitable for Garden Culture

<b>Batemanii.</b> A truly charming Japanese variety, growing 3 feet high, with six to eight apricot-colored flowers on a stem. Blooms in July and August.....	Each	Doz.	100
	\$0 35	\$3 50	\$25 00
<b>Canadense</b> (Canadian Bellflower Lily). One of the most beautiful native Lilies; flowers bright yellow, with spots of red. Blooms in July and August.....	20	2 00	15 00
<b>Pardalinum.</b> A California variety bearing twelve to thirty flowers on stems 4 to 6 feet high; bright orange, spotted dark crimson. Flowers in July.....	30	3 00	20 00
<b>Superbum.</b> In a collection of best plants of all countries, our native Superbum Lily would deserve a first place. In deep, rich soil it often grows 8 feet high, with twenty to thirty flowers. It is of the easiest culture, and may be grown as a wild flower in any swampy or rough part of a place where the grass is not mown. Extra-selected bulbs...	30	3 00	20 00
<b>Tigrinum splendens.</b> The finest type of the quaint and much-loved Tiger Lily. Large, selected bulbs.....	30	3 00	20 00
<b>Tigrinum splendens, Double.</b> The double form of the above.....	30	3 00	20 00

*Lilium speciosum magnificum* and *album* may be had from cold storage for July and August delivery. Write for prices.

# GENERAL LIST OF BULBS AND ROOTS

## ACHIMENES

These are profuse-blooming, tender perennials for greenhouse or conservatory decoration during summer. The scaly tubers do best if potted in the early spring in a compost of turfy loam, leaf-mold and sand. They should be grown in a moist, warm temperature, shaded from the sun until they begin to bloom, when they should be kept cooler to prolong the duration of the flowers.

**Celestial.** An early, free-blooming purple.

**Magnifica.** Magnificent flowers of sky-blue with white throat.  
35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100

## APIOS TUBEROSA (Tuberous-rooted Wistaria)

Clusters of rich, deep purple flowers, which have a strong, delicious violet fragrance. Tubers 10 cts. each, 75 cts. per doz., \$5 per 100.

## BEGONIAS

### TUBEROUS-ROOTED

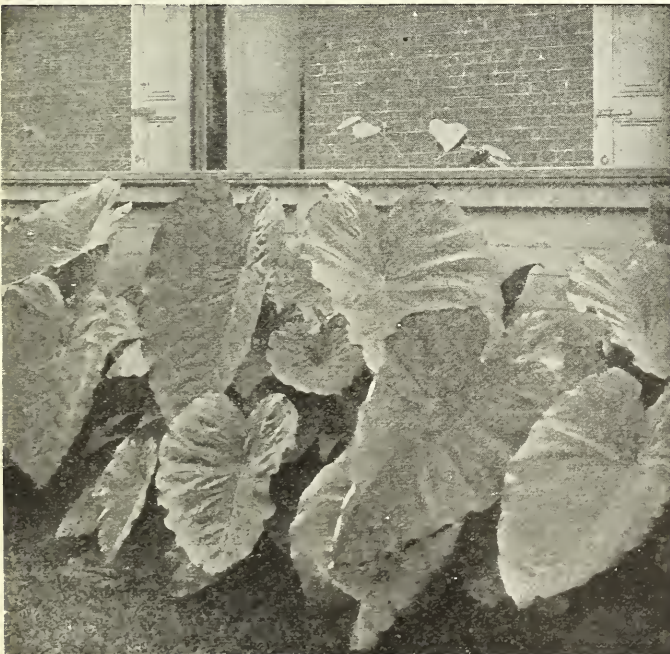
**CULTURE.**—A popular method of culture adopted by most amateurs is to provide a pan or box, and cover bottom surface to the depth of say one inch or two with sphagnum moss, placing the bulb immediately on top and then covering with still another layer of sphagnum moss. They should be kept moist and moderately warm. Plant in pots in a light but finely sifted soil, about one inch below the surface, and water cautiously until plant has shown considerable growth, then increase the amount. Good drainage is essential. A finely developed plant might consist of three bulbs planted in a 7-inch pot.

### ERECT TYPE (Large Bulbs, 1½ inches and up)

#### Single-Flowering Varieties

This class of the Tuberous-rooted Begonias is largely used for beds or border-planting.

White	Orange	Scarlet
Yellow	Pink	Crimson
35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100		
Select mixture of all sorts, equal proportions, 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$22.50 per 100		



Caladium Esculentum (Elephant's Ear)



Tuberous-rooted Begonias

### Double-Flowering Varieties

Crimson White	Salmon Pink	Apricot Yellow
40 cts. each, \$4 per doz., \$30 per 100		
Select mixture of all sorts, equal proportions, 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100		

## CINNAMON VINE (*Dioscorea Batatas*)

A beautiful, rapid-growing summer climber, with bright green, glossy foliage, and spikes of deliciously cinnamon-scented, white flowers. It is perfectly hardy, the stem dying down in winter, but growing with great rapidity in the spring, so as to cover any trellis or arbor very early in the season. Large, select roots, 15c. ea., \$1.25 per doz., \$9 per 100; mammoth roots, 25c. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$15 per 100.

## CALADIUM ESCULENTUM

### Elephant's Ear

One of the most effective plants in cultivation for beds, borders or for planting out upon the lawn. Very frequently used as border plants about suburban residences, where their large, rich green leaves afford an excellent embellishment when contrasted with the colors of the dwellings. Leaves often measure 3 to 4 feet long and 2½ feet wide. Bulbs do best if planted outdoors in this latitude, about June 1.

	Each	Doz	100
First-size Bulbs.....	\$0 20	\$2 00	\$10 00
Large-size Bulbs.....	25	2 50	15 00
Mammoth-size Bulbs.....	40	4 00	30 00
Jumbo-size Bulbs.....	60	6 00	45 00

## GLOXINIAS

This is, perhaps, one of the handsomest of summer-blooming, tuberous-rooted plants and should be grown more by the amateur than it has been. As a pot-plant for the window-garden it is grand. The main points to observe are, proper care in watering, good drainage and properly mixed soil. The cultural directions given for Begonias might also be followed for starting and growing Gloxinias. One bulb is usually used for a 4-inch pot.

**S. & W. Co.'s Gloxinia erecta grandiflora.** We have developed a special strain of these from seed which we offer in mixture only. The tubers are first-class, selected stock. The colors range through pink, scarlet, crimson, white, dark violet, and white bordered blue.  
40 cts. each, \$4 per doz., \$30 per 100.

## MONTBRETIAS

The Montbretias are one of the brightest of our summer-flowering bulbs, and deserve to be planted extensively. The bulbs should be set out during April or May, 3 to 6 inches apart, in clumps of a dozen or more. They should be protected during the winter with a heavy covering of leaves or litter.

### SIX NEW GIANT-FLOWERING VARIETIES

The following six varieties of new, giant-flowering Montbretias should be grown by everyone desiring the best. The type is so distinct from existing kinds as to justify recognition as an entirely new race. The flowers are held erect, sometimes as much as 4 inches across, and are borne on stems 3 or 4 feet high.

**Fire King.** Splendid glowing scarlet-red, decidedly one of the most beautiful and compares favorably with any of the new and more expensive sorts. 15 cts. each, \$1.25 per doz., \$7.50 per 100, \$70 per 1,000.

**George Davidson.** A splendid Montbretia. The stems are 3 to 4 feet high, eight- to ten-branched, bearing lovely, pale orange-yellow flowers 3 inches across; among the first to flower, and makes a glorious show in the garden. 20 cts. each, \$2 per doz., \$10 per 100, \$90 per 1,000.

**Germania.** Grows from 3 to 4 feet high, producing graceful, free-branching flower-spikes, bearing very large, widely expanded flowers 2 to 3 inches across. The color is a rich, glowing orange-scarlet, with red throat. 15 cts. each, \$1.25 per doz., \$7.50 per 100, \$70 per 1,000.

**King Edmund.** A very strong grower. The flowers are of large size, and of a rich golden yellow, with brown markings in the throat. 15 cts. each, \$1.25 per doz., \$7.50 per 100, \$70 per 1,000.

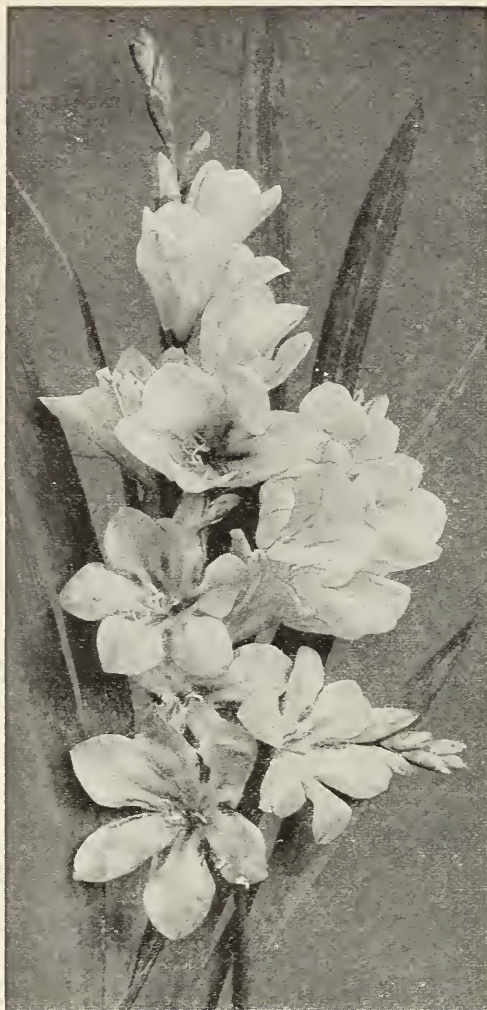
**Messidor.** A variety of recent introduction. The flowers are of a pale yellow color and it is a tall grower. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$15 per 100.

**Westwick.** Distinct orange-red with a clear yellow eye surrounded by a circle of maroon. 15 cts. each, \$1.25 per doz., \$7.50 per 100, \$70 per 1,000.

## CALLAS (Richardia)

The varieties offered below succeed best when treated in the same manner as gladioli, tuberose and other summer-flowering bulbs. They should be planted in the open border in a dormant condition when danger from frost is over in spring, and will then flower during the summer months. When the tops are killed by frost in the autumn, dig and store through the winter as you would potatoes.

**Golden Yellow (Richardia Elliottiana).** This is the best of the Yellow Callas, its flowers being as large as the popular white winter-flowering variety, and of a rich, lustrous golden yellow of velvety texture; the foliage is dark green, with a number of translucent creamy white spots, which add much to its beauty. Strong bulbs 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz., \$40 per 100.



Montbretia, Germania

## HYACINTHUS CANDICANS (Summer Hyacinth)

Luxuriant, free-growing summer-flowering plant; spreads 2 to 3 feet, throwing up great, tall spikes, 4 to 5 feet in height, each bearing twenty to thirty large, white, bell-shaped flowers. From our own personal trials we desire to advise our patrons against so-called "Jumbo" bulbs of this delightful plant, as this size frequently decays in the center after being planted. Choice bulbs, 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$7 per 100.



HYACINTHUS CANDICANS

## MADEIRA VINE (Climbing Mignonette)

A beautiful and popular vine, covering a large space in a short time. Fleshy heart-shaped leaves of a light green, and numerous racemes of feathery flowers of delightful fragrance. Protect with litter in this latitude. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100; by mail, 15 cts. per doz. extra.

## TUBEROSES

One of the most delightfully fragrant and beautiful of the summer-flowering bulbs. By skillful management a succession of flowers may be obtained all the year round. For early flowers they can be started in February or March in the greenhouse or hotbed; and for a succession they can be planted at intervals as late as July. For flowering in the open border, plant about the middle of May, or as soon as the ground becomes warm. **We accept orders to be booked for fall delivery from our patrons who wish to grow bulbs in their greenhouses during the winter months.**

**Excelsior Double Pearl.** We offer two sizes of this popular bulbous plant. **First Size Selected Bulbs,** 10 cts. each, \$1 per doz., \$6 per 100; **Mammoth Bulbs,** 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz., \$10 per 100.



Tuberose

TRY A FEW BULBS OF GOLDEN YELLOW CALLAS IN YOUR GARDEN THIS YEAR

# NEW AND RARE EXHIBITION DAHLIAS

We have selected the following eighteen varieties of Dahlias as being among the best of those of new and recent introduction.

We offer strong tubers for early spring delivery, where desired

**Alta Powell.** (Peony-flowered.) In this new creation we have one of the finest Dahlias of recent introduction, and one that will prove a favorite in any flower-lover's garden. The plants are very tall and sturdy, producing their flowers on long stems, well above the foliage. In color, a very bright lemon-yellow, overlaid, blending to and edged carmine-red; a very pleasing but unusual blending of colors. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

**Chester S. Woodman.** (Giant Decorative.) Without doubt the largest and best of its color. The plants are tall and healthy growers, producing their blossoms on strong, stiff stems, well above the foliage. In our estimation one of the finest Dahlias for exhibition. It produces gigantic flowers of rich reddish purple. \$2 each, \$20 per doz.

**Dream.** (Giant Decorative.) A very beautiful shade of salmon, blending to amber. The plants are tall and healthy growers, producing their blossoms on strong, stiff stems, well above the foliage. This variety was considerably admired where exhibited at the Dahlia shows this past season. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

**Dr. H. L. Tevis.** (Giant Decorative.) One of the California Giant varieties which has been exhibited quite extensively this past fall and has been greatly admired. The color is perhaps best described as a blending of copper, old-rose, and gold. The plants are of tall and vigorous growing habit and the flowers are borne well above the foliage. \$1.50 each, \$15 per doz.

**George Walters.** (Hybrid Cactus.) This rare variety is one of the most wonderful Hybrid Cactus Dahlias ever offered, and one of the largest in cultivation. It is a Dahlia we can highly recommend for all purposes, proving an exceptional garden variety, unexcelled for house decoration, and one of the most dependable for exhibition purposes. A variety of exquisite coloring, being a bright salmon-pink, artistically suffused old-gold. It has won the gold medal and first prize in several instances for the largest specimen flower at the exhibition. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

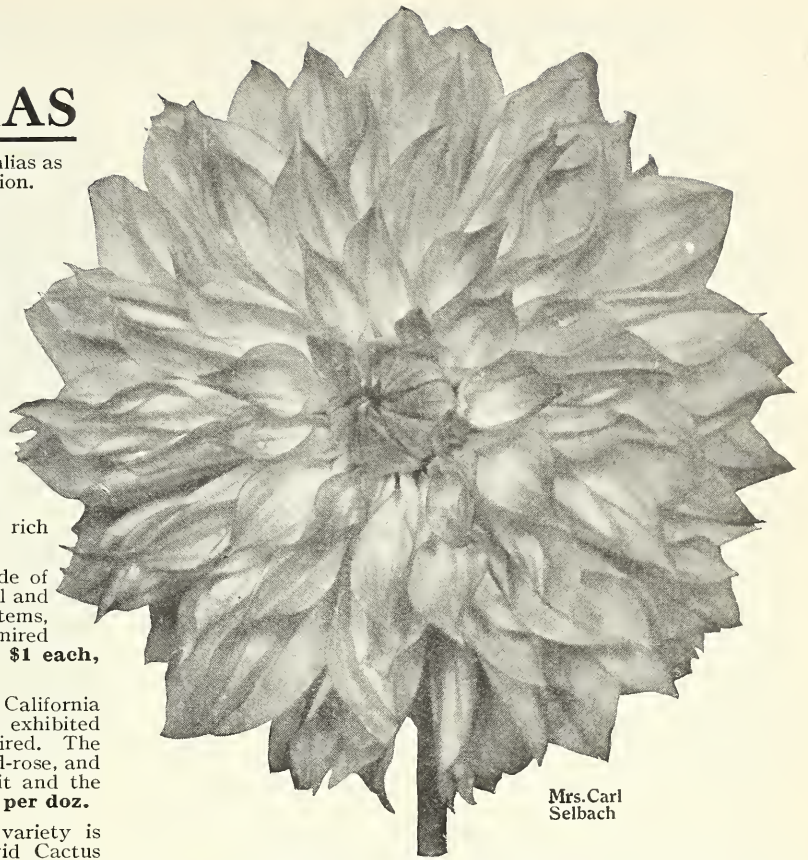
**Insulinda.** (Decorative.) This variety, which proved quite scarce in supply for several years, is always very much admired on account of its fascinating autumnal color. It is probably best described as a deep warm Havana brown. The flowers are borne upright on strong, stiff stems. \$3 each, \$30 per doz.

**Mrs. Carl Selbach.** (Giant Decorative.) Few varieties among the newer creations of the Dahlia enthusiasts meet with greater favor than this splendid Dahlia. The flowers are of gigantic size and perfect form and the color is a beautiful shade of lavender. The plants are of strong, tall-growing habit, and the magnificent blooms are borne well above the foliage. \$3.50 each, \$35 per doz.

**Mrs. George Stumpp.** (Decorative.) This is our own new creation, and undoubtedly one of the finest Decorative Dahlias of recent introduction. It has proved one of the finest of the fashionable autumn shades, and one we can highly recommend—an exquisite blending of yellow and fawn. The plants are strong, sturdy growers, stems rigidly okay, and the flowers are produced continuously. It is a flower of great depth, of true Decorative form, varying from 5 to 8 inches in diameter. \$3 each, \$30 per doz.

**Mrs. G. Scheiff.** (Decorative.) A rare Dahlia that we can highly recommend. An exquisite blending of apricot, orange, and yellow, with reverse of petals coral-red, the unopened central and twisted petals showing the coral-red prominently, making a very unusual and attractive flower. It is an early bloomer, with large flowers of perfect Decorative type. Late in the season the flowers are inclined to show the golden yellow center. The plants are of good habit, producing their blossoms in exceptionally long stems, well above the foliage. \$2.50 each, \$25 per doz.

**Mrs. Ella Cline.** (Decorative.) A waxy, almost glistening pure white Decorative Dahlia that is exceptionally good for cut-flower purposes. A tall, strong grower, with good habits, and one that has proved an ideal all-round variety. It is greatly superior to anything we have seen, both in blossoming qualities and purity of color. Late in the season it shows the beautiful golden yellow center of the Peony-flowered Dahlias. It is an early, continuous, and abundant bloomer, and the best white Dahlia we have seen to date. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.



Mrs. Carl Selbach

**Pierrot.** (Cactus.) A unique variety, combining, as it does, the qualities looked for in an exhibition Dahlia as well as a splendid garden variety. The flowers are exquisite in form, composed of very long, tubular, narrow petals, which are of a deep amber color, sometimes showing white tips, but even when it comes a self color without these tips it possesses an individual refinement different from all other sorts. \$1.50 each, \$15 per doz.

**Princess Pat.** (Giant Decorative.) A Dahlia of splendid form, producing magnificent flowers 9 to 10 inches in diameter, the color a most pleasing shade of old-rose that lights up splendidly under artificial light. \$2.50 each, \$25 per doz.

**Pride of California.** (Giant Decorative.) Considered by many Dahlia enthusiasts as the most brilliant of the new Dahlias. The flowers are of large size, perfect in form, and of a glowing cardinal-red. \$1.50 each, \$15 per doz.

**Red Cross.** (Hybrid Cactus.) A very attractive variety on account of its striking combination of color, which perhaps is best described as a golden bronze blending to red at the tips of the petals. They are of large size and are borne on strong, stiff stems. \$2.50 each, \$25 per doz.

**Rose Gem.** (Peony-Decorative.) A new Dahlia that we imported from Holland, and one that proves the finest of its color, to our knowledge. The habit of the plant is perfect, it being a good strong-growing variety, producing its flowers upon exceptionally strong, stiff stems, well above the foliage. In color it is a pleasing shade of delicate rose-pink with a silvery sheen. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

**Ruth Gleadell.** (Hybrid Cactus.) A variety admired on account of its pleasing sunburst color. The general tone of the flower is a soft yellow, shading to pink on the outer petals. The flowers are of good size and splendid form and are borne on stiff stems. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

**The Millionaire.** (Giant Decorative.) The color of this much-admired Dahlia is a pleasing shade of lavender with a faint pink cast overshading. The flowers are of gigantic size, frequently measuring 10 to 12 inches across, and of unusual depth. The habit of the plant is excellent and the blooms are borne on strong, stiff stems, well above the foliage. \$2.50 each, \$25 per doz.

**Tom Lundy.** (Hybrid Cactus.) This rare Dahlia is one of the very largest grown, and by far the largest Hybrid Cactus Dahlia. An introduction from California and one we can very highly recommend. It is an early, continuous, and abundant bloomer, and always dependable, and desirable for both garden purposes and cutting, and equally fine for the exhibition table. It is a sure winner and always proves a source of attraction. Its gigantic flowers are of a rich velvety deep crimson-red. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

## SELECT GARDEN DAHLIAS

We have listed below our selection of a choice list of varieties of Garden Cactus Dahlias, some of which were listed under our new and rare varieties of previous years and which on account of larger stocks may be obtained at more moderate prices.

**ATTRACTION.** A gigantic Hybrid Cactus Dahlia that is one of the best cut-flower sorts to date. An elegant deep full flower of a clear lilac-rose. The habit of the plant is perfect, with long stems, as stiff as a cane, holding the bloom high and upright. **\$1 each, \$10 per doz.**

**AMERICAN BEAUTY.** This is a champion Dahlia of colossal size. It is a very deep, massive flower of globular shape; petals are cup-shaped and placed in exact regularity. Blossoms are produced on long, heavy stems, well above the foliage. The color of this acquisition is a gorgeous wine-crimson. One of the finest garden Dahlias, and an abundant bloomer. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**BIANCA.** A garden Cactus of superior qualities, heralded from Holland, and we recommend it as one of the finest cut-flower Dahlias in existence. It is of true Hybrid Cactus type, with every good habit of a Dahlia. The plants are strong and sturdy, and this variety can always be depended upon to blossom each year, continuously and abundantly. Its coloring is a beautiful rose-lilac with a shading of white and a blending of yellow at base of each petal. **\$1 each, \$10 per doz.**

**CHICAGO.** A magnificent flower of great individuality and one that will give perfect satisfaction. The coloring of this variety is exceedingly wonderful—a clear purple with an exquisite ring of yellow at the center. This delightful combination gives it a supreme place in the Peony-flowered class. Plants are dwarf growers, making them very showy in the garden, as it is a good bloomer, each plant making a good specimen. **75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.**

**DARLENE.** Blooms an exquisite shade of live shell-pink, with a dainty blending of white at the center. The plants make ideal specimens, averaging between 3 and 4 feet in height, a single plant making a very effective showing. For massing or hedging, Darlene is ideal. The foliage is a heavy deep green, a perfect contrast with the pink-and-white blossoms. Unquestionably the finest pink-and-white Decorative Dahlia. **\$1 each, \$10 per doz.**

**DIERNANT VAN BYSTEIN.** A Peony-flowered Dahlia imported from Holland, and one that we can highly recommend. A very distinct and new shade—lilac-blue throughout. The plants are tall and sturdy growers, holding blooms well above the foliage. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**EFFECTIVE.** One of the finest garden and cut-flower Cactus Dahlias grown, and one always in great demand. The coloring of this variety is a wonderfully pleasing blending of the favorite autumn shades—an exquisite amber, shaded and blending to primrose and apricot. Flowers are produced very abundantly and continuously, making it one of the most desirable garden Dahlias, to our knowledge, and one that is very scarce. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**FRANK A. WALKER.** This Decorative Dahlia should be grown by every lover of flowers, as it is always in blossom, making it a general favorite. It is usually the first Dahlia to bloom, the plants flowering when between 2 and 3 feet in height. In color a charming shade of deep lavender-pink, almost a pure lavender. It is a pleasure to recommend this Dahlia. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**KING OF THE AUTUMN.** A Holland Decorative Dahlia that has already gained a world-wide reputation as a cut-flower Dahlia. The coloring is something quite new and unique—a buff-yellow suffused terra-cotta. The habit of the plant is absolutely perfect, with strong, sturdy stalks and long, stiff stems. Although classed as a Decorative Dahlia, over 90 per cent of the flowers usually come semi-double, showing that beautiful golden yellow so characteristic of the Peony-flowered Dahlia, which adds an additional charm to the flower. **\$1 each, \$10 per doz.**

**LEO XIII.** This variety, to our knowledge, is one of the finest deep yellow Dahlias, if not the very finest. It would probably best answer to a Hybrid Decorative as to classification, as it has more Cactus-like petals than a true Decorative. Its large flowers are stiff and borne upright on the stem, of a beautiful deep golden yellow. **\$1 each, \$10 per doz.**

**MINA BURGLE.** The finest scarlet Decorative Dahlia in existence, if not the finest scarlet of all Dahlias. This California introduction is one of the best Dahlias to date, a champion variety, producing flowers of large size and remarkable beauty, in color, a glowing and most brilliant scarlet. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**



Dahlia, King of the Autumn

**MADONNA.** Very few Dahlias equal this magnificent Decorative sort. It is a perfect wonder, being beautifully shaped, excellent as a cut-flower variety, and one of the most satisfactory in the garden. Its flowers are produced in a miraculous profusion upon long, graceful stems of wiry stiffness, making it one of the most desirable sorts. In color it is a very beautiful white, very slightly tinted the daintiest shade of lavender-pink imaginable. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**MAUDE ADAMS.** An ideal Show Dahlia. This wonderful introduction is unsurpassed in quality in every respect. In reality it is a model of perfection as it is so perfectly quilled and fully ball shaped. The color is a pure, snowy white, very effectively overlaid clear delicate shell-pink. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**NANCY RANKIN.** A very abundant flowering Decorative Dahlia that is highly recommended for cut-flower purposes. In color it is white, but the reverse side of the petals is tinted a most delicate lavender-pink. For indoor decorations and cut-flowers this is unsurpassed, keeping for days after it has been cut. **75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.**

**NIBELUNGENHORT.** A rare Hybrid Cactus Dahlia that is prized by all who know it, and one it is a pleasure to possess. Another gigantic flower of great value, both for exhibition and garden purposes. In color it is a very beautiful shade of old-rose, with a blending of salmon-pink and golden apricot. The flowers often measure 8 inches in diameter. **\$1 each, \$10 per doz.**

**QUEEN MARY.** A grand Decorative Dahlia that is an abundant and satisfactory bloomer, and that has proved its worth as the best pink Decorative to date. The color is a soft shade of clear pink, with a fascinating silvery sheen. The plant is a strong, healthy, vigorous, upright, branching grower, producing its flowers freely on stiff stems. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**REV. DR. BAKER.** Very few Cactus Dahlias flower so early, continuously, and abundantly as does this variety. It is one of the most satisfactory Dahlias we have ever grown, always being covered with large flowers of perfect shape. Its coloring is very odd—a novel but pleasing shade of old-rose to plum. Excellent for exhibition and garden purposes. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**THOMAS CHALLIS.** A moderately incurved Cactus Dahlia of exceptionally good habit, and one we can recommend for garden and cut-flower purposes. The blooms are a very rich tone of salmon-red or rosy salmon. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**YELLOW COLOSSE.** An ideal Colossal Dahlia that appeals to everyone on account of its distinct color, gigantic size, and beautiful appearance. This magnificent variety is the best all-around yellow Dahlia of this type in existence, being rich, refined and a picture of perfection in shape. It produces large showy flowers of pure primrose-yellow very abundantly and continuously. Its golden cup-shaped petals are daintily arranged, completing this beautiful perfect flower. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**





Cactus Dahlia, Countess of Lonsdale

## TEN SELECT CACTUS DAHLIAS

This is a selection made with a view to supplying the amateur with an assortment of Cactus Dahlias which may be depended upon for an early and continuous display in the garden and at the same time an abundance of flowers for cutting. We offer strong tubers of the following:

- COUNTESS OF LONSDALE.** The best-known and most desired of all the Cactus Dahlias. It is of the older Hybrid Cactus type, with broad, straight-pointed petals and is a very abundant and continuous bloomer. If only one Cactus Dahlia could be had, ninety-nine people out of a hundred would select this one. A deep salmon-red in color. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**
- ELLA KRAMER.** One of the choicest moderately incurved Cactus Dahlias. Deep rose-pink in color, with a much brighter center. A Dahlia of fine form, and a good bloomer. **25c. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- GOLDEN GEM.** The most abundant blooming of the pale golden yellow Cactus Dahlias. It is first-class in every way, and attracted much attention this past season. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**
- J. H. JACKSON.** The finest black Cactus Dahlia in existence. An exceptionally satisfactory all-round Dahlia, one of the most prominent for garden decoration. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- KALIF.** A truly majestic flower, frequently measuring over 9 inches in diameter. The flower is of perfect Hybrid Cactus form, and in color a beautiful pure deep glowing scarlet. Its flowers are produced freely and held erect on strong stems of wiry stiffness, making it a most useful variety for cutting as well as for garden decoration. **75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.**
- KRIEMHILDA.** A Hybrid Cactus sort, often termed the "Queen of Cactus Dahlias." In color a deep rose-pink, blending to pure white at center. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- LIBELLE.** A very beautiful variety with long, straight, quilled petals, and an early and abundant bloomer. In color, a clear rose-purple, a pleasing and very desirable shade. This is one of the most satisfactory garden Dahlias. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- MARGUERITE BOUCHON.** Unquestionably the finest pink Cactus Dahlia to date, and a general favorite. In color, the sweetest rose-pink imaginable, blending to white at the center. A very good Dahlia for all purposes. **75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.**
- MRS. CHARLES H. BRECK.** A Hybrid Cactus Dahlia of exceptional merit. In color, primrose-yellow blending to several shades of rose-pink. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**
- PERLE DE LYON.** A very beautiful pure white Hybrid Cactus Dahlia of great value. Petals fringed or notched, making a unique appearance. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

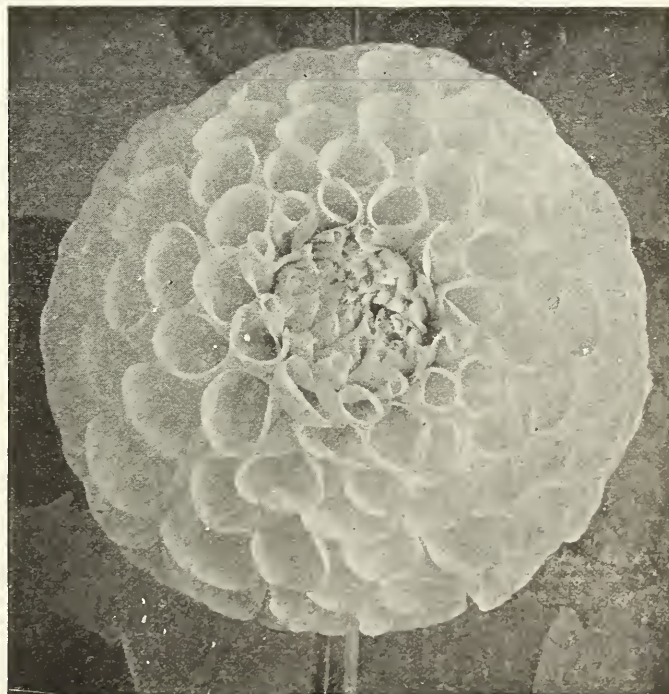
## CHOICE DOUBLE DAHLIAS

We offer a choice selection of the following varieties in strong tubers.

- A. D. LIVONI.** Beautiful, soft pink, well-formed flowers with long stems. The blooms are perfectly round, ball-shaped, each petal being very tightly quilled and arranged in exact regularity. Free-flowering and very abundant bloomer. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- GOLDEN AGE.** Sulphur-yellow, similar in shape and habit to A. D. Livoni. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- JOHAN DOEHLER.** A magnificent variety of very large size. A very attractive combination of colors—buff, striped and speckled crimson. A good bloomer and desirable for garden and cut-flower purposes. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- LUCY FAUCETT.** Pale yellow, striped deep pink or light magenta. Very large and free-flowering. One of the best all-round Dahlias to our knowledge, being an abundant bloomer. Plants are tall, sturdy growers, producing their abundance of flowers on long, stiff stems, well above the foliage. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**
- MISS HELEN HOLLIS.** A sensational wonder and the largest and best deep scarlet Show Dahlia to date. Blossoms are borne on long, stiff stems, well above the foliage. The plants are extremely sturdy and produce their flowers throughout the entire season, making them equally good for cut-flower, garden, and exhibition purposes. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**
- NORMA.** Flowers are large, perfectly quilled, and of the most exquisite shade of live bright orange. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**
- ROBERT BROOMFIELD.** A very good pure white, similar in shape and habit to A. D. Livoni. **25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**
- VIVIAN.** A great favorite which was admired by everyone who saw its wonderful white flowers, very heavily and effectively edged rose-violet, an extremely wonderful blending of colors possessed only by the rare novelties. One of our champions and worthy of the highest words of praise. **25 cts. each.**

## POMPON DAHLIAS

- Amber Queen.** Rich, clear amber, shaded apricot.
- Catharine.** The finest pure yellow.
- Darkest of All.** Very deep maroon. The finest dark Pompon.
- Little Belle.** Beautiful lilac-pink.
- Madeline.** Pale primrose, edged with rose-purple.
- Pride.** Deep coral-red; handsome flowers on long stems.
- San Toy.** White, very heavily tipped carmine.
- Snowlad.** Finest pure white Pompon, borne profusely on long stems.
- 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.**



Snow Dahlia, Robert Broomfield

## EIGHT GRAND DECORATIVE DAHLIAS

The following eight varieties have proved from our trials to be of unusual merit.

**Delice.** One of the best-known cut-flower Dahlias in the world, and, unquestionably, the brightest pink. Flowers are of good size, and stand well above the foliage. A charming bright pink, suffused with lavender-pink. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**D. M. Moore.** In this offering we have the best near-black Dahlia to date. It is a rich, deep, velvety Victoria-lake, which is a shade deeper than deep maroon. A mammoth flower that is always a favorite. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**Easton.** A very brilliant Turkish red, and an exceptionally abundant bloomer, bearing its flowers on long stiff stems, well above the foliage. One of the finest cut-flower varieties grown. Of good form and habit. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

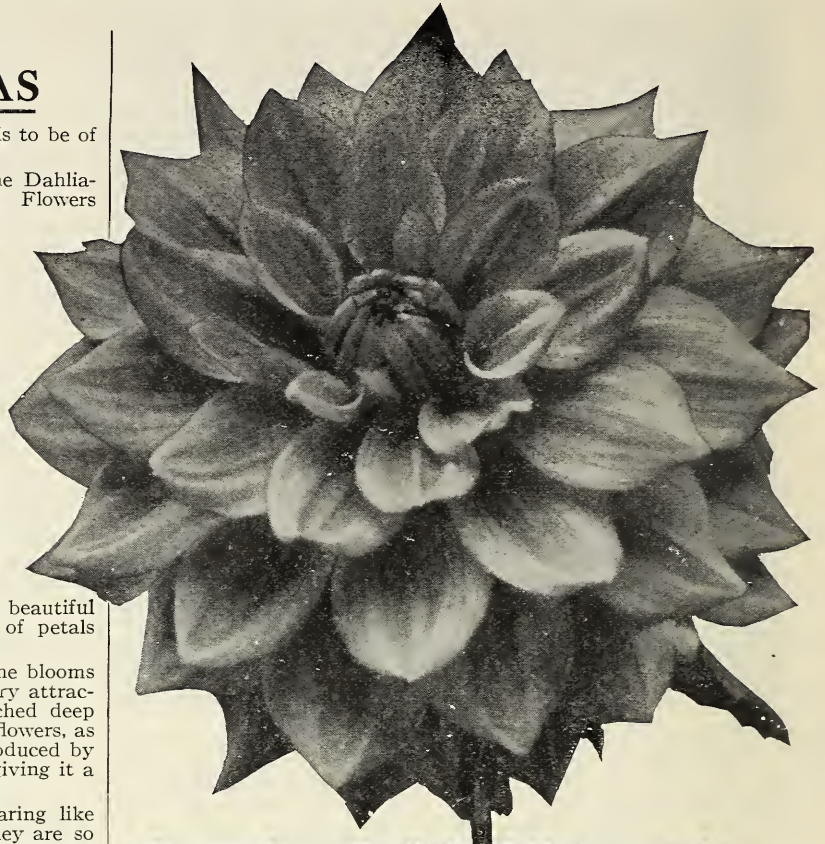
**Golden West.** One of the finest and most distinctive pure yellow Dahlias. The petals are deeply serrated, giving the flower a fluffy appearance which is most attractive. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**Hortulanus Fiet.** The coloring of this variety is exceedingly wonderful, and it is, without doubt, the very largest and finest of its color. A beautiful shade of salmon with dainty blending of yellow at base of petals toward the center. **75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.**

**Le Grande Manitou.** The color combination in the blooms of this superb variety is very attractive—pure white artistically striped, splashed, and blotched deep violet-purple. The plants occasionally produce all purple flowers, as is customary with all variegated varieties. The effect produced by the gigantic flowers of this variety is most phenomenal, giving it a supreme place in this class. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**Oregon Beauty.** Flowers of very large size, appearing like giant balls of rich deep red. They are so heavy that the stem is somewhat pendent, but so large that everyone admires this creation, and after they have once seen it, would not be without it. In color they are a glowing fiery scarlet. **50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.**

**Princess Juliana.** A splendid Decorative Dahlia from Holland, and considered by many as the finest white cut-flower Dahlia. It has long, stiff stems, produces its flowers fully upright, and makes a good showing in the garden. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**



Decorative Dahlia, Hortulanus Fiet

## STANDARD DECORATIVES

The following varieties are a very select list of good Decorative Dahlias for garden culture. They are all free bloomers and excellent for cutting.

**Clifford W. Bruton.** Considered by many as being the best canary-yellow Decorative Dahlia yet introduced. It is an early and continuous bloomer of fine form. The flowers are borne well above the foliage, making it excellent for garden decoration and cutting.

**Cuban Giant.** Color dark, glowing crimson, shaded maroon; of immense size—6 to 7 inches in diameter; full, round form, and free bloomer. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**Elsie Davidson.** A beautiful deep golden yellow of gigantic size. A very much deeper color than that found in Clifford W. Bruton.

**Jack Rose.** One of the most popular of florists' cut-flower varieties. In color a rich shade of crimson similar to the rose after which it was named. Very fine for exhibition and as a cut-flower.

**Jeanne Charmet.** The flowers measure from 7 to 10 inches in diameter, and are borne on stiff, wiry stems, frequently 18 to 24 inches long. The color is a most exquisite shade of lilac-pink, shading toward white at the center. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**Lyndhurst.** A very bright scarlet and an early and free bloomer. The flowers are large, perfectly full-centered, and are borne on long, stout stems well above the foliage.

**Mme. Van den Dael.** A grand Dahlia of highest Decorative type. Flowers are large and of fine form, produced upon exceptionally good stems, well above the foliage. The color is white, deeply edged live silvery pink. **35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**Minos.** One of the finest Dahlias to date. Flowers are large and exceedingly beautiful, borne on long, graceful stems, of wiry stiffness. The color is an intense velvety maroon, almost black.

**Purple Manitou.** Enormous flowers of a rich, clear, deep purple. The finest purple Decorative Dahlia. **35c. each, \$3.50 per doz.**

**Souv. de Gustave Doazon.** This variety is a good comparison to the sunflower. It is the largest Dahlia in existence, and the color is a pleasing shade of red. The flowers are full to the center, and often measure 9 inches and over in diameter, and can be forced to measure 12 inches. It should be in every garden.

Price, any of above, except where noted, 25c. each, \$2.50 per doz.



Decorative Dahlia, Souvenir de Gustave Doazon

## SELECT PEONY-FLOWERED DAHLIAS

This splendid type of Dahlias, which originated in Holland, is now quite popular. The artistic flowers are very large and are perhaps best compared in form to the semi-double peonies. They all flower very freely and are borne on long, strong stems, making excellent material for cutting as well as for garden decoration. We offer a select list of standard varieties.

**BERTHA VON SUTTNER.** A gigantic Peony-flowered Dahlia imported from Holland, and by far the finest of its color to date. A very beautiful shade of salmon-pink, delicately overlaid yellow. It has elegant twisted petals, of original formation, and is a favorite with every flower-lover. 75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.

**CAECILIA.** A wonderfully large creamy white flower, with tints of pale yellow. Abundant bloomer, and one that can always be depended upon. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.

**CARDINAL.** Holland Peony-flowered Dahlia of very recent introduction. Its flowers are very large and produced on exceptionally long stems of wiry stiffness. A very rich deep maroon-purple. The largest and best of its color. Early in the season, flowers are nearly full to the center. 75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.

**CHATENAY.** An abundant bloomer of the unusual Chate-nay rose shade, or on the apricot and salmon tints. An older variety of merit. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.

**DR. PEARY.** Without exception, the very finest dark Peony-flowered Dahlia to date. Rich velvety wine-crimson or dark mahogany flowers of gigantic size, and identical in shape and form to Geisha, having very long, beautifully twisted petals. A variety we can highly recommend. 75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.

**GEISHA.** This variety is the pride of this type, one that stands out above all the others in its attractiveness. A very showy combination of brilliant scarlet and gold, with a ring of rich golden yellow at the center. Occasionally the first flower comes fully double, but those that follow usually show that beautiful golden yellow center so characteristic of the Peony-flowered type. One of the most sensational varieties, and one we highly recommend. \$1 each, \$10 per doz.

**IMPROVED GERMANIA.** A very great improvement over Germania, which we have listed in past years. A rich, deep scarlet-red, that is very brilliant and showy. Its plants grow dwarf and bushy making ideal specimens, and producing their flowers early, abundantly, and continuously. 75 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.

**JOHN GREEN.** The coloring of this variety is exceptionally attractive, the center being clear golden yellow, which quickly changes to a brilliant and intense fiery scarlet. In shape the flower is perfectly original, the petals being pointed, giving it a star-like appearance. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.

**MRS. A. PLATT.** An exceptionally fine English creation of sterling habit. A flower of massive proportions; in color, a blush-pink. Good cut-flower variety. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.



Vase of Peony-Flowered Dahlias

**MRS. BOWEN TUFTS.** A gigantic deep rosy purple flower that grows very tall and is an exceptionally abundant bloomer. It produces its flowers on long, graceful stems. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.

**MRS. M. W. CROWELL.** One of the tallest and most beautiful of this type. An early, continuous bloomer, and one that can be depended upon. In color it is an exquisite orange-yellow. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**QUEEN WILHELMINA.** A Giant Holland Peony-flowered Dahlia, the largest and finest of the pure white sorts. It is excellent for decorative work as it is so graceful, and it is an abundant bloomer in the garden. Plants are of medium height and well branched, making ideal specimens. Blossoms produced on long, graceful stems, well above the foliage. An immense, fluffy flower, of purest glistening white, showing its beautiful golden yellow center very prominently. No Peony collection should be without this magnificent variety. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

## Choice Single and Century Dahlias

We offer below a selection of twelve splendid varieties of the old-fashioned Single as well as newer Century Dahlias. The simplicity of habit of these beautiful Dahlias strongly suggests that our patrons grow some of them in their gardens. They are splendid for garden decoration and are excellent when used as a cut-flower as well. The list of 12 choice varieties follows.

**ADVENTURE.** A most pleasing shade of pinkish crimson, striped and splashed maroon. A very abundant bloomer. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**AUBRIGHT BEAUTY.** Very large and waxy pure white, the best white Single Dahlia to our knowledge. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**BLANCHE.** The flowers are large and very attractive, being a pale yellow at base, faintly tipped pink. One of the most delicate varieties. An exceptionally prolific sort that produces masses of flowers. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**ECKFORD CENTURY.** One of the very largest Single Dahlias grown, and one of the very finest. Pure white, streaked and dotted purple-crimson. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.

**G. E. VARNUM.** Deep red, tipped lighter. A continuous flowering variety, that always makes a good showing. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**GLOWING GEM.** A splendid flower with perfectly gorgeous coloring, being rich, deep crimson-red. Plants are of medium height, making ideal specimens, and very desirable for mass effects. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**ROSE-PINK CENTURY.** Unquestionably the finest of its color. Very large flowers of a beautiful rose-pink shade. A tall, strong grower, of good habit, that we can highly recommend. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**ST. GEORGE.** A very free-flowering variety with clear yellow blooms—the finest yellow Single Dahlia, to our knowledge. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**SURPRISE.** A very striking and sensational flower, in color a brilliant carmine with a lemon-chrome ring at the center, the whole being striped and splashed deep ox-blood-red. Flowers of very large size. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**SIREN CENTURY.** Crushed strawberry, crimson, and yellow—an exquisite blending of colors, found only in the rare novelties. Very abundant bloomer. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.



Century Dahlia, Rose-Pink Century



Collarette Dahlia, Maurice Rivoire

**VICTORY CENTURY.** A brilliant wine-crimson Single with remarkable qualities; tall, sturdy, upright plants producing quantities of flowers. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**WILDFIRE CENTURY.** Scarlet with blending of yellow; one of the most desirable varieties. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

## COLLARETTE DAHLIAS

French specialists have given us many improved forms of this type, some with very large flowers and delightful color combinations, from which we have selected the varieties here offered. These unique flowers were exhibited quite extensively last year in foreign countries, meeting with great approval, and we predict the same success here. The flowers are single, with a row of petals around the center known as the "Collar," which is usually different in color from the rest of the flower. We have, for the first time, been able to offer roots of the following varieties. All orders will be filled in roots until stock becomes exhausted, after which we will supply plants in May. We will notify our patrons if this is necessary.

**ACHIEVEMENT.** The largest and finest of the Collarette Dahlias. A clear, rich, velvety maroon, with a pure white collarette. Very free-flowering. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.

**DIRECTOR RENE GERARD.** Beautiful violet-purple, shaded and tipped white, with white collarette. Exceptionally large flowers, produced in great profusion. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.

**EXPOSITION DE LYON.** A very gay flower of a bright garnet color with clear yellow collar petals. 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz.

**MAURICE RIVOIRE.** An attractive flower with petals of ox-blood-red, with deeper stripe down the center; pure white, fringed collar. 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz.

**METEOR.** Crimson-maroon, very slightly edged old-gold, with cream-white collarette. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.

**PRESIDENT VIGER.** Reddish carmine, with white collarette. The first of the Collarette Dahlias. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**SOUVENIR DE CHABANNE.** Brilliant, deep scarlet; collar yellow with white tips. Very unique and striking. 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.



Japanese Iris

## JAPANESE AND GARDEN IRIS

The Japanese and Garden Irises are perfectly hardy, and flower in greatest profusion. The Garden Iris usually flower in June and the Japanese in July, and attain their greatest perfection if grown in moist soil, or if plentifully supplied with water while growing and flowering. Our stock is *American-grown*, and no effort is spared to keep it true to name and color. They are thoroughly acclimated and hardy.

The varieties offered below have been chosen from a list of the finest Japanese and Garden sorts, which were tested out, and only the best and most distinct varieties grown. We offer below six of the best "double" or six-petal varieties, and two of the "single," or three-petal sorts of Japanese Iris. Both are equally valuable as cut-flowers, for which purpose they should be cut in a bud state, permitting the blooms to expand after being placed in water. Our selection of Garden Iris consists of the best new as well as good standard varieties.

### JAPANESE IRIS (*Iris Kaempferi*)

**Apollo.** Single. White, pink center.

**Gold Bound.** Double. Pure white; one of the best.

**Mt. Hood.** Double. Light blue, shaded darker, bright orange center; a very attractive variety.

**Ondine.** Single. White, shaded light blue towards the center. Very large flowers.

**Oriole.** Double. Rich plum, shading to deep plum toward the center, brightly marked yellow.

**Pyramid.** Double. Lilac-blue, veined white in center of each petal.

**Templeton.** Double. Light violet shade, mottled reddish pink and white; often triple and exceedingly fine form.

**Victor.** Double. White, veined violet-purple, violet-purple center.

25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz., \$20 per 100

**Mixed Japanese Iris.** A splendid mixture of all colors, single and double. \$2.25 per doz., \$16 per 100

### GARDEN IRIS (*Flag Iris, or Fleur-de-Lis*)

#### Five New Varieties

The following five varieties are of the latest introduction and are not only new in color but of better form.

**King of Iris.** A very beautiful novelty. The flowers are perfect in form; the standards are of a clear lemon yellow, falls deep satiny brown with a broad border of golden yellow.

**Lohengrin.** Foliage and flowers of gigantic size, with petals 2 inches wide. Standards and falls of a uniform shade of violet-mauve.

**Nibelungen.** Standards fawn-yellow, falls deep violet-purple, with fawn margin; distinct and very pretty.

**Pauline.** An unusually large flower; the standards and falls are a rich pale pansy-violet. This variety has a decided perfume. A recent introduction which should find a place in every garden.

**Rhein Nixe.** Standards pure white; falls deep violet-blue, with white margin. A very tall grower and of splendid form. A very charming and rather scarce variety.

Price, any of the above, 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.  
Set, 1 each of 5 varieties, \$2

#### Select Standard Varieties

**ASIATICA.** The standards are broad, in color a medium purplish blue, veined brown at the base. The falls are a dark purple-maroon delicately veined at the base. The flower is full, large, and very effective. Asiatika is a midseason bloomer.

**CANARY BIRD.** Very lovely. Standards and falls pale yellow.

**FLORENTINA.** An early variety, delicately perfumed. It is a creamy white, faintly flushed lavender.

**FLORENTINA ALBA.** An excellent variety for cutting, blooms early. Waxy white, tinged lilac. A fine variety for massing with blues. The orris-root variety of commerce.

**HONORABILIS.** Standards golden; falls rich mahogany-brown.

**MME. CHEREAU.** Pure white, edged with azure-blue; falls white, frilled clear blue. One of the most beautiful varieties.

**ODORATISSIMA.** Pale blue.

**PURPLE KING.** Falls purple; very effective variety.

**RUBENS.** Brown; very effective in the garden.

Price, any of the above, and all varieties mixed,  
20 cts. each, \$2 per doz., \$15 per 100



## HERBACEOUS PEONIES

Peonies rank among the most beautiful of all hardy perennials, and no garden is complete without their charming influence. The popular interest in many parts of the world has brought a very gratifying improvement in the Peony. In the newer sorts gigantic flowers have been produced, reaching, in many instances, the large size of 7 to 9 inches in diameter and 5 to 6 inches in depth, with strong, stiff stems  $2\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 feet long. The permanency of Peonies should especially recommend them to your favor; for, once planted in suitable soil they will continue to grow better and larger each year. A situation well open to the sun suits them best but they thrive in partial shade also.

**CULTURE.**—The culture of Peonies is quite simple. They require a good, deep, rich soil and an abundant supply of water during the growing season. When enriching the ground, the use of too much fresh manure near the roots should be avoided. The main point to observe is, while the ground should be well spaded and cultivated, **not to plant the roots too deep.** The roots should be planted so that the eyes are barely covered (about 1 to 2 inches). Too deep planting is the cause of shy flowering.

**These divisions are strong roots with three or more eyes and are certain to do well.**

**BARONESS SCHROEDER.** (Kelway.) Considered by many Peony-lovers to be one of the finest Peonies in existence. You may pick three flowers and one of them will have a delicate, faint, lingering reflex of gold in the center, the next may have the center suffused with heliotrope, and the next a pinkish glow, the whole flower giving the impression of a huge pyramid of baby pink fading away to purest white. **Strong divisions \$1.50 each.**

**DUC DE WELLINGTON.** (Calot.) Very large, well-formed, sulphur-white blooms; habit ideal; stems very firm and long. Strong grower; very fragrant. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**DUCHESS D'ORLEANS.** (Guerin.) Medium to large; guard petals deep pink, center shaded salmon, with silver reflex. Extra-strong grower; fragrant and free bloomer. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**EDULIS SUPERBA.** (Lemon.) This is the famous Decoration Day Peony. Color a beautiful bright, clear pink, with silver reflex. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**FESTIVA MAXIMA.** (Miellez.) In some respects this is yet a peerless flower—"Queen of the Whites." Though introduced more than fifty years ago, it is almost impossible to supply the demand. It is an immense white flower, with drops of carmine sprinkled in the center. An early bloomer and a good keeper. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**GRANDIFLORA ROSEA.** Full, globular, rose type. Guard petals light solferino-red; center petals lighter, shaded salmon. Fragrant, tall, strong grower. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**LA TULIPE.** (Calot.) Very large, flat, semi-rose type. Lilac-white, outer guard petals striped crimson. Tall grower and free bloomer. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**LOUIS VAN HOUTTE.** (Calot.) Rich, glowing purplish-pink, tipped with silver; very brilliant coloring; fragrant; medium-large flower. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**MADAME CALOT.** (Calot.) A wonderfully free-blooming white Peony, the flowers overlaid with delicate blush. Excellent for cut-flowers. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**MADAME DE VERNEVILLE.** Guard petals sulphur-white, center delicate flesh. Flowers very double and compact, imbricated, borne on long stems. A very desirable variety. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**MAGNIFICA.** A very pretty shade of pale pink. Flowers medium to large; free bloomer. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**MARIE LEMOINE.** (Calot.) Large, rather compact, rose type. Pure white, cream-white center, with occasional carmine tip. Very fragrant; of medium height and a free bloomer. **Strong divisions 75 cts. each.**

**MODELE DE PERFECTION.** (Crousse.) Rather large, compact rose type. Guards and collar light violet-rose with wide, high center, petals shaded darker. **Strong divisions \$1 each.**

**MONS. JULES ELIE.** (Crousse.) One of the finest varieties in our list. The color is an ideal glossy lilac-pink, shading to deeper rose at the base of the entire flower, overlaid with a sheen of silvery rose that is extremely beautiful in the sunlight. **Strong divisions \$1 each.**

**ROSE D'AMOUR.** Large, medium compact, globular, bomb type. The color is perhaps best described as hydrangea-pink. **Strong divisions \$1 each.**

### MIXED PEONIES

Frequently owing to varieties tried by us not being up to standard and not wishing to list them, our stock accumulates. We offer these in a mixture. **Strong divisions 35 cts. each, \$3.50 per doz.**



A border planted with Hardy Phlox, when established makes a beautiful display

## HARDY PHLOX

The Hardy Phloxes are, without doubt, the most important of all hardy perennials, and are now to be found in nearly every garden. They succeed in almost any kind of soil or position, and flower from early summer until late in the fall. They also improve from year to year, and contain a range of brilliant colors not found in any other hardy plant. We have a very fine collection of them.

**CULTURE.**—Hardy Phlox may be planted in spring or fall; a mulch of old manure thrown around the roots will be of benefit to the plants. Phlox should be set out 18 inches apart, and if kept well watered will produce both individual blossoms and heads of bloom far larger than otherwise, and amply repay the extra trouble. To procure best effects, plants should be massed in from six to twelve clumps of each variety.

### Fifteen Superb Hardy Phlox

We offer below a choice selection of the Hardy Phlox. Our plants are choice divisions from field-grown plants which we have found to give excellent satisfaction.

**Albion.** White, with faint red eyes.

**Bridesmaid.** Pure white with large crimson center.

**Bouquet Fleuri.** White with crimson eye; large truss.

**Champs Elysees.** Bright rosy magenta; very effective.

**Emile Littré.** Pink.

**Fantome.** Deep lavender, edged and shaded white.

**Faust.** White, with carmine center.

**Fraulein G. Von Lassberg.** Pure white; large panicles.

**Hodur.** Pink, shaded white; very lovely.

**Lothair.** Bright crimson.

**Louise Abbema.** White; dwarf.

**Lumineaux.** Pinkish.

**Mrs. Charles Door.** Beautiful shade of lavender.

**Pecheur d'Island.** Lavender-cerise.

**Richard Wallace.** White with large carmine eye.

Price, any of the above varieties, 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$20 per 100

### Early-flowering Hardy Phlox (*Phlox suffruticosa*)

**Miss Lingard.** A grand variety, which begins flowering after the middle of June and continues throughout the season. Extensively used for cut-flowers. 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$20 per 100.

## TRITOMA PFITZERI

The greatest bedding plant ever introduced, surpassing the finest cannas for attractiveness and brilliancy, equal to gladioli as a cut-flower, and blooms incessantly from June until December, regardless of frost. Plants are perfectly hardy in the open ground all winter south of Philadelphia; further north they must be protected or wintered in a cellar like the ordinary Tritoma. Just bury the roots in sand; nothing more is required. Should be planted out early in spring, and will commence growth and bloom at once, growing larger and finer every day. \$3 per doz., \$20 per 100.



Tritoma Pfitzeri

# HYBRID TEA ROSES

Our Roses are all American grown, two-year-old stock. They are budded or grafted, and while some planters prefer stock grown on their own roots on account of the liability of budded plants to throw up suckers, this will rarely occur if deep plantings are made, and if a wild shoot should appear, it is readily distinguished by the most casual observer, and should be removed close to the root. Budded plants are more vigorous, produce finer blooms, come to bearing sooner, and are equally as permanent and hardy as those on their own roots, and many of the choicest varieties do not succeed unless budded or grafted.

**Culture and Hints on Growing.** The best soil to grow Roses is good top soil with rotted cow-manure added. Dig out the bed to a depth of 2 feet or more, and, if drainage is imperfect, it must be provided for. Fill in with a mixture of soil and manure as above. It is best to make beds, if possible, in advance of planting, so as to allow time for settling. Beds may be made any size, but it is best to have them about 3½ by 5 feet, which enables you to pick the blooms without stepping on the beds. The ideal time to plant is just after severe frost has passed. Hybrid Teas should be set 18 inches apart; Hybrid Perpetuals 2 feet apart, and both 8 inches from the edge of the beds. They should be planted with the roots well spread out and placed about 9 inches below the surface of the ground, the soil made firm about them and liberally watered. Throughout the summer the surface soil should be cultivated weekly. If good cultivation, like the above, is given, watering will rarely be necessary.

**Winter Protection.** In this latitude the most satisfactory form of protection is to draw up a mound of soil from 8 to 10 inches high around the ground begins to freeze with any loose material, such as straw manure, which attacks Roses is the rose bug. We recommend the use of Melrosine listed on page 141 of our catalogue, as the best known remedy for this pest.



Gruss an Teplitz Roses

the base of the plant, then cover the entire bed after the evergreen boughs, or corn stalks. The most serious insect pest that attacks Roses is the rose bug. We recommend the use of Melrosine listed on page 141 of our catalogue, as the best known remedy for this pest.

**BETTY.** When established it produces blooms of marvelous beauty, particularly so in the autumn. Large flowers of a glowing coppery rose color, suffused with gold.

**COLUMBIA.** This beautiful Rose has not only become one of the most popular greenhouse blooming varieties, but has proved itself one of the best bedding and garden sorts. It is of strong, vigorous habit and exceptionally free-blooming. In color it is a most pleasing shade of rose-pink and delightfully fragrant.

**DEAN HOLE.** Silvery carmine with salmon shadings; large, full, of fine form and very fragrant. An excellent variety.

**DUCHESS OF WELLINGTON.** As the flower develops it changes in color from a saffron-yellow to a deep coppery saffron-yellow. The flowers are fairly full, with petals of great substance. A very free-flowering and fragrant variety.

**ETOILE DE FRANCE.** A vivid crimson with darker shadings; very double, of good size and fragrant. One of the finest red varieties, succeeding equally well in all parts of the country.

**GRUSS AN TEPLITZ.** Of a rich scarlet, shading to a velvety crimson. A very free grower and in bloom all the time; succeeds well under the most ordinary conditions.

**HADLEY.** This variety, at one time, a popular indoor sort, is of a rich crimson color.

**JONKHEER J. L. MOCK.** Deep pink, with outer petals rose-white. Large flowers borne on long, stiff stems.

**JULIET.** The color of this lovely variety is old gold on the outside of the petals, interior a rich rosy red.

**KAISERIN AUGUSTA VICTORIA.** A soft pearly white, faintly tinted lemon in the center. Very fragrant, beautifully formed flowers on long, graceful stems.

**KILLARNEY BRILLIANT.** Sparkling cerise-pink in color, shading lighter at the base of petals. A strong, vigorous grower and free bloomer. A wonderful improvement over Killarney.

**LOS ANGELES.** The following is the originator's description, all of which we fully endorse: "Los Angeles is, by all odds, one of the finest Roses ever introduced. The growth is very vigorous, and produces a continuous succession of long-stemmed flowers of luminous, flame-pink, toned with coral and shaded with translucent gold at the base of the petals. In richness of fragrance it equals in intensity the finest Marechal Niel. The buds are long and pointed, and expand into a large flower; the color is maintained from the bud until the last petal drops."

**MME. EDOUARD HERRIOT.** The buds are coral-red in color, shaded with yellow at the base; the medium-sized open flowers, medium double, are coral-red, shaded yellow and bright rosy scarlet, passing to shrimp-red.

**MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.** Large, globular flowers of bright satiny rose, with deeper center. Very free and fragrant, and one of the most popular and valuable bedding varieties.

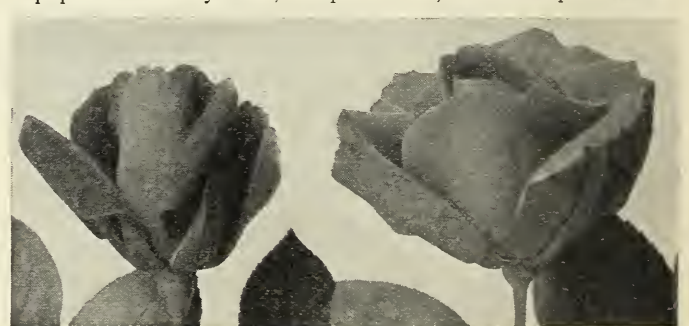
**MRS. AARON WARD.** Splendidly formed full double flowers, equally attractive when full blown as in the bud state. Of distinct Indian yellow, shading lighter toward the edges. Under certain weather conditions the entire flower will sometimes come a yellow-tinted white, but it is a beautiful variety under all color variations.

**MRS. WAKEFIELD CHRISTIE-MILLER.** The best pink bedding Rose, and especially for massing. Flowers are of a distinct and novel shape, the petals having wavy or crimped edges, resembling the peony. A free bloomer, the flowers remaining perfect on the bushes for a long time. A bright pink color with lighter shadings.

**OPHELIA.** Flowers erect on long, stiff stems, of perfect form, large size, and of a most pleasing delicate tint of salmon-flesh, shaded rose.

**RADIANCE.** A brilliant carmine-pink, with salmon-pink and yellow shadings at the base of the petals. A Rose that will withstand the most unfavorable hot summer weather.

**WHITE KILLARNEY.** Identical in every respect with the popular Killarney Rose, except in color, which is a pure white.



Los Angeles Roses

Price, any of the above varieties, strong field-grown plants, \$1 each, \$10 per doz., \$75 per 100



## HARDY HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES

Before the wonderful development of the Hybrid Tea Roses, the Hardy Hybrid Perpetual Rose was the most popular type for garden planting, and even now most of the varieties offered are grown by Rose-lovers in conjunction with the other sorts. The collection offered below will be found excellent.

In pruning Hybrid Perpetuals it is advisable to cut away all weak growth, and if quality of bloom is desired, cut back the strong canes to within 8 or 9 inches of the ground, but if quantity of bloom for garden effect is desired, leave these canes from 2 to 3 feet high, according to their strength.

**FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.** Pure white in color, perfect in form, strong grower and remarkably free-flowering.

**GENERAL JACQUEMINOT.** One of the old favorites and probably the best known Rose in cultivation. Brilliant scarlet-crimson.

**GEORGE ARENDS.** (The Pink Frau Karl Druschki). A free bloomer, of a beautiful pink variety, different in color from any other Rose.

**MAGNA CHARTA.** Strong, vigorous grower; bright pink suffused with carmine.

**MRS. JOHN LAING.** Very free-flowering; soft pink of beautiful form.

**PAUL NEYRON.** Perhaps the largest of all; dark rose in color.

**SOLEIL d'OR** (Golden Sun). A distinct type. A cross between Persian Yellow and a Hybrid Perpetual. Color varies from orange-yellow to reddish gold, shaded with nasturtium-red. Conical-shaped buds opening to large, full, flat-shaped flowers. Perfectly hardy and free-blooming.

**ULRICH BRUNNER.** A good strong grower with large, full flowers, of a bright cherry-red.

Any of the above, field-grown plants, \$1 each, \$10 per doz., \$75 per 100

## HARDY CLIMBING AND RAMBLER ROSES

We offer on this page a selection of the best modern hardy Climbing and Rambler Roses. Climbing Roses require no pruning in the spring, except the cutting out of very old or dead wood, and the shortening of the laterals and long canes to make the growth conform to the space to be covered; but a severe pruning in July, directly after they have finished flowering, is beneficial. Cutting away at that time all old flowering wood will encourage a vigorous growth, which will give an abundance of flowers the following season.

**AMERICAN PILLAR.** A single-flowering variety of great beauty. The flowers are of large size—3 to 4 inches across—of a lovely shade of pink, with a clear white eye and cluster of yellow stamens, and are borne in immense bunches.



Dorothy Perkins Roses

**CLIMBING AMERICAN BEAUTY.** One of the best Climbing Roses. It is a strong, healthy, vigorous grower, frequently making shoots from 10 to 12 feet long, with good-sized flowers for a Climbing Rose that blooms so freely. A pleasing rose-pink of splendid form and good substance.

**DOROTHY PERKINS.** Soft shell-pink, flowering profusely in large clusters; very fragrant and lasting; a splendid Rose in every way.

**DR. W. VAN FLEET.** A Rose which, on account of its dainty color and exquisitely shaped buds and flowers, has become a great favorite. The long, pointed buds are of a rich flesh-pink on stems 12 to 18 inches long. One of the very best of the climbing Roses. Splendid for cutting.

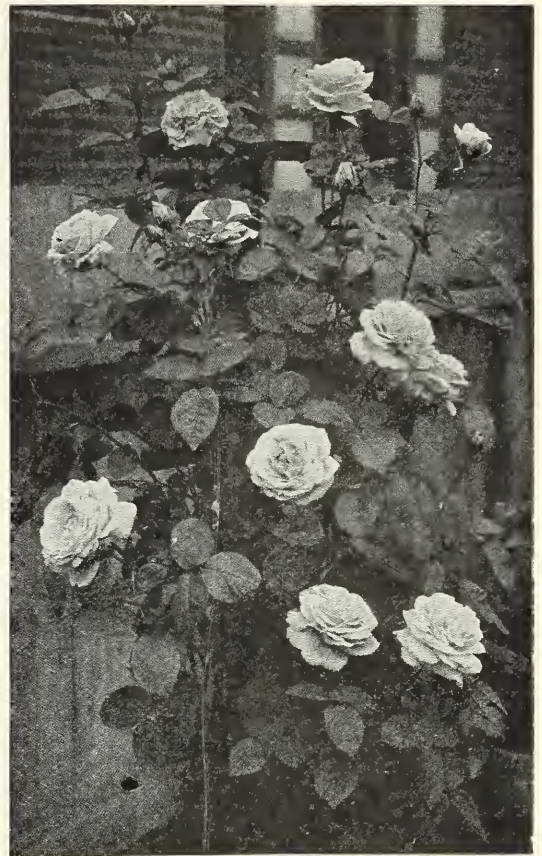
**EXCELSA.** A distinct variety in form, color, and habit. It is vigorous in growth, with dark glossy green foliage and the double flowers are produced in large trusses. Almost every eye on the shoot produces clusters of flowers. They are intense crimson-maroon in color, with the tips of the petals tinged scarlet.

**SILVER MOON.** Different from all other Roses, with beautiful, semi-double flowers  $4\frac{1}{2}$  inches and over in diameter. Pure white in color, with petals of great substance, beautifully cupped, forming a clematis-like flower. The large bunch of yellow stamens in the center adds to its attractiveness.

**SOURCE d'Or.** Considered as being the best yellow, with large, double flowers.

**TAUSENDSCHON.** Entirely distinct, not only in Ramblers but in Climbing Roses generally. The individual flowers are of a most elegant and graceful form, not stiff or unnatural, but as beautiful as a semi-double azalea. It is a most delicate shade of soft pink, when first opening changing to carmine on the reverse of petals when fully expanded. These are produced in trusses, each truss a veritable bouquet.

Price, any of the above varieties, extra-strong, field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz., \$60 per 100



Mrs. John Laing Roses

# HARDY CLIMBING PLANTS

## Ampelopsis (Sometimes called Boston Ivy and Japan Ivy)

**Veitchii.** This is the most deservedly popular of all climbing plants, being entirely hardy in the most exposed places and attaining a height of 30 feet in two or three years; clings to stones, brick or woodwork with the greatest tenacity. During the summer the leaves are a rich shade of green and lap over each other with great regularity, like a coat of mail or like slates on a roof. But it is in the fall that it shows its exquisite beauty. The leaves then change to the brightest tints of scarlet, crimson and orange, so dazzling as to be seen at a great distance. Extra strong, field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz., \$60 per 100; extra strong, 3-yr.-old plants, 75 cts. each, \$7 per doz., \$50 per 100.

**quinquefolia** (Virginia Creeper; American Ivy). This well-known climber is one of the best and quickest growing varieties for covering trees, trellises, arbors, and the like. The large, deep green foliage assumes brilliant shades of yellow, crimson and scarlet in the fall. Strong field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz., \$60 per 100.

## Bignonia radicans (Scarlet Trumpet Vine)

For covering unsightly places, stumps, rockwork or planting in crevices in ledges, the Bignonias will be found very useful. The flowers are large, attractive and showy, and borne profusely when the plant attains a fair size. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz.

## CLEMATIS

The Clematis we offer this season are exceptionally fine, strong 2-year-old plants. We have reduced the number of varieties to such sorts as, from experience, we know to succeed best in our climate. Many failures in the growing of Clematis are the result of too shallow planting. The crown of the roots should be set at least 3 inches below the surface of the soil.

### Small-Flowering Clematis

**Paniculata** (*Japanese Virgin's Bower*). This handsome hardy climber is one of the choicest and most satisfactory climbing flowering plants we know. The plant is of strong, rapid growth, with small, dense, cheerful green foliage, giving it a grace and elegance possessed by no other hardy climber. The flowers appear in the greatest profusion during August, and continue until late in the fall, are white in color and most deliciously fragrant. The plant succeeds in almost any position; not only is it well adapted to run up all kinds of supports, but is just as useful for planting among rockwork, sloping banks, covering graves, or, in fact, in any position where a graceful vine is desired. Strong, field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$7 per doz., \$50 per 100.

### Large-Flowering Clematis

**Jackmanii.** The best known and most valued variety of this popular family. A perfect mass of bloom when in full flower. Color, dark, rich, royal purple. Strong, field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz., \$60 per 100.



Clematis paniculata



Clematis Jackmanii

**Henryi.** Pure white; large and remarkably handsome. Strong, field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz., \$60 per 100.

**Ville de Lyon.** Bright red, well-formed flowers; a very fine variety. Strong, field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz., \$60 per 100.

## EUONYMUS

**Radicans.** This trailing form of Euonymus is particularly desirable for its dense deep green evergreen foliage. It is extremely hardy and useful for covering low foundation walls or may be clipped the same as boxwood for an edging plant. Strong, field-grown plants, 75 cts. each, \$7 per doz., \$50 per 100.

## HONEYSUCKLE

**Halliana** (Hall's Japan Honeysuckle). A strong, vigorous, almost evergreen sort; white flowers changing to yellow; very fragrant; flowering from July to December; holds its leaves nearly all winter. Extra-selected plants, 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz., \$40 per 100.

**Scarlet Trumpet Honeysuckle.** This and its varieties are the handsomest in cultivation. It is a strong, rapid grower and produces scarlet, inodorous flowers. 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz., \$40 per 100

## WISTARIA

**Sinensis** (Chinese Wistaria). A most beautiful climber of rapid growth. When well established it makes a growth of 15 to 20 feet in a season. Flowers pale blue. Extra-strong plants, 60 cts. each, \$6.50 per doz., \$50 per 100.

## GRAPE - VINES

We receive many flattering testimonials as to the quality of our Grape-vines.

Selected vines, except where noted, 75 cts. each, \$8.50 per doz.; extra-strong, \$1.25 each, \$12.50 per doz.

### White Grapes

**Diamond.** White. Bunch large, compact, shouldered; berries large, round; skin thin, but tough; flesh tender, juicy, with but little pulp. Vine is a good grower, with thick, healthy foliage; hardy and productive; of fine quality. Ripens a little before Concord.

**Green Mountain.** White. Bunch medium to large, shouldered; berries medium, greenish white; skin thin, tough; pulp tender, sweet, with few seeds; of excellent quality, free from foxiness; very early. Vine vigorous, healthy, hardy and very productive. A fine Grape, identical in every way with Winchell.

**Niagara.** White. Bunch very large and handsome, often shouldered; compact; berries large, round; skin thin, tough, does not crack, and carries well; has not much pulp when fully ripe; melting, sweet, with a flavor and aroma peculiarly its own, and agreeable to most tastes; ripens with Concord.

**Pocklington.** Pale green, usually with tinge of golden yellow where exposed to the sun; bunch large, very compact; berries very large, covered with a beautiful white bloom; flesh juicy, sweet, with considerable pulp.

**Martha.** White, turning pale yellow when fully ripe; very sweet; bunch medium, compact. Vine healthy and hardy. Very productive.

### Red Grapes

**Agawam.** Red or maroon. Bunch usually loose, shouldered; berries large; skin thick; flesh pulpy, meaty, juicy, of a rich, peculiar aromatic flavor; ripens about with Concord; a good keeper. Vine a strong, rank grower, hardy and productive; should be pruned, leaving long canes.

**Brighton.** Red. Bunch medium to large, long, compact, shouldered; berries medium; skin thin; flesh tender, sweet, with scarcely any pulp; quality best. Vine a vigorous grower, healthy, hardy and productive; one of the best early red Grapes. The flowers have reflexed stamens and do not always fertilize fully unless planted with Concord, Worden, Martha, or other varieties which blossom at the same time. Ripens with Delaware.

**Catawba.** Dark red when fully ripe. Bunch large, moderately compact, shouldered; berries medium to large; skin thick, tough; flesh somewhat pulpy, with rich, vinous flavor, of best quality for both table and wine. Vine a good grower, hardy, with healthy foliage; very productive and profitable where it succeeds and matures well. Ripens too late for high latitudes.

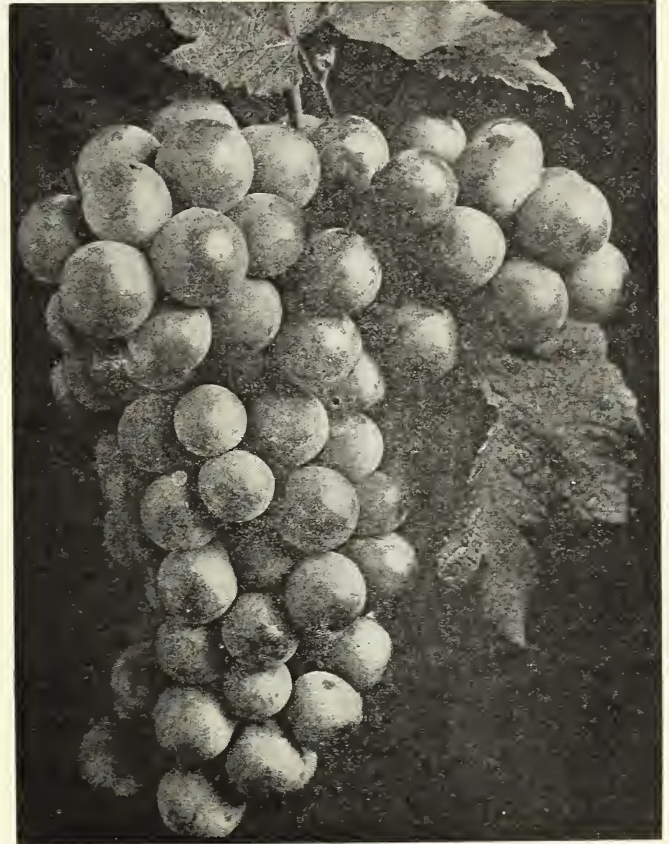
**Delaware.** Red. Bunch small, compact, sometimes shouldered; berries small; skin thin, but firm; flesh juicy, very sweet and refreshing, of best quality for both table and wine; ripens with Concord or a little before. Vine hardy, productive, a moderate grower; requires rich soil and good culture. Is regarded by many as the best American Grape, all things considered. It should be in every garden and vineyard.

**Salem.** Red. Bunch and berry large; flesh tender, sweet, aromatic. Fine for table. Excellent keeper.

### HUBBARD The New Black Grape

Quality sweet and delicious, having that fine and pleasant flavor approaching the European or Vinifera Grapes; seeds few and small, which separate freely from the tender pulp; skin thin and firm; berries and bunch large and uniform. Ripens about 10 days earlier than Concord. We have investigated many new Grapes in the past 10 years and found no other with so many excellent points. The Hubbard Grape being of better quality, a better shipper, better size, healthy foliage, a strong grower and earlier ripening makes it a more desirable Grape to plant than either Concord or Niagara. Our supply of vines of this new Grape is limited and orders will be filled in rotation.

3-yr., first-class Vines, \$2.25 each, \$20 for 10, delivered by parcel post



Niagara Grapes

### Black and Blue Grapes

**Concord.** Black. Early. Decidedly the most popular Grape in America, and deservedly so. Bunch large, shouldered, compact; berries large, covered with a rich bloom; skin tender, but sufficiently firm to carry well to distant markets; flesh juicy, sweet, pulpy, tender. Vine a strong grower, very hardy, healthy and productive. For general cultivation the most reliable and profitable variety.

**Eaton.** Black. Similar in foliage to Concord. In growth, health, and hardiness of vine, in every respect its equal, while in size of bunch and berry it is much larger and more attractive. Leaf large, thick, leathery, covered on the under side with a thick brownish yellow down. Bunch very large, compact, double shouldered; berries very large, many 1 inch in diameter, round, black, covered with a heavy blue bloom, adheres firmly to the stem; skin thin, but tough; pulp tender, separating freely from the seeds and dissolving easily in the mouth; very juicy. Ripens with Concord or a little earlier.

**Moore's Early.** Black. Black. Bunch rarely shouldered; not quite so large as Concord; berries larger and very much like it in flavor and quality. Vine a moderate grower; very healthy and hardy; foliage thick, leathery, somewhat resembling Concord, except on the under side, which is covered with a yellowish brown down. Produces a fair, and, with high cultivation, a heavy crop. Ripens so early as to be nearly out of market before Concord is ripe and is, therefore, a very popular early market variety. Succeeds best in rich soil.

**Worden.** Black. Bunch large, sometimes shouldered, compact; berries very large, skin thin. Superior to the Concord in the following points: It is better in quality, has a larger berry, a more compact and handsome cluster, and ripens five to ten days earlier.

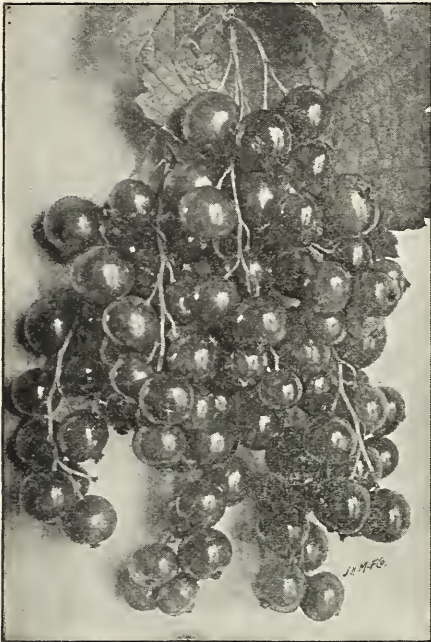
## CHOICE SELECTION OF SMALL FRUITS

We have endeavored to list only the choicest sorts and, while our list is a short one, only the finest sorts are offered. This is preferable to a long list which would necessarily contain varieties of less merit.

SHIPPING SEASON APRIL AND MAY

### CURRENTS

Plant in rows 6 feet apart, and 4 feet apart in the rows, or, if to be cultivated both ways, 5 feet apart each way. The soil should be well cultivated to a depth of 12 inches. Plants should be well set and roots firmed in the soil. After planting cut back the tops one-half of the previous year's growth. For the first 4 or 5 years some of the wood made in the spring should be cut back in the fall, in order to make a more symmetrical plant and a greater number of fruit-buds. Rotted stable manure around base of plant forked in each fall will prove very beneficial.



Wilder Currants

Selected 3-year-old stock, 50 cts. each, \$5.50 per doz., \$45 per 100

**Wilder** (President Wilder). Bush upright, vigorous; clusters above medium length; berries averaging large; bright red; excellent, with a mild subacid flavor. Ripens early and remains bright and firm until very late. Because of its exceedingly vigorous growth, great productiveness, high quality, and remaining good so long after ripening, we recommend this as one of the best Red Currants, both for table and market.

**Boskoop Giant**. Bush strong grower; productive. Fruit rich, sweet flavor, ripens evenly and hangs well on bushes for a long time after ripening in good condition; firm, pulpy flesh, making it well adapted to canning and shipping. The largest and best of all black varieties.

**White Imperial**. Bush vigorous and very productive; clusters large; berries very large, sweet and most delicious. This is the best of the White Currants, and fine for the table. Equally desirable as a market Currant.

### GOOSEBERRIES

Plant in the same manner as described for currants, and give the same annual manuring. The American varieties will need close pruning every year.

#### AMERICAN VARIETIES

Selected 3-year-old stock, 50 cts. each, \$5 per doz., \$40 per 100

**Downing**. Pale green, large, prolific and good. Best for home and market use.

**Red Jacket**. Bush vigorous, upright and productive. Fruit varies in size from medium to above medium. Color pale red.

**Poorman**. Good grower; hardy; productive. Fruit large; golden yellow; excellent.

Try a few  
Plants of New  
Everbearing  
Raspberry  
St. Regis.

### BLACKBERRIES

Blackberries require the same treatment as raspberries and should be planted the same distance apart. We have avoided listed varieties of the prostrate habit, the tips of which constantly root in the ground.

**Extra-strong canes, 20 cts. each, \$2 per doz., \$15 per 100**

**Blowers**. Large; glossy; fine quality. Ripens early and continues long in season.

**Eldorado**. Large, coal-black, sweet, melting, without hard core. Vigorous, hardy and very productive. Fine market variety.

**Iceberg**. A snowy white Blackberry. Early, sweet, and tender.

**Rathbun**. Very large, jet-black; firm; best quality; very productive.

### RASPBERRIES

Raspberries succeed well on any good land suitable for corn or wheat, but amply repay high cultivation. Ground bone is the best fertilizer. Red and yellow varieties should be planted in rows 6 feet apart and 3 feet apart in the rows; black- and purple-cap varieties 7 feet apart and 3 feet in the rows. Cut out all old wood as soon as the canes have done bearing—to give more vigor to the young canes. Blackcap varieties should be planted only in the spring.

**Extra-strong canes, 20 cts. each, \$2 per doz., \$15 per 100**

#### RED

**Cuthbert**. Deep rich crimson; large to very large; very firm. One of the very best market varieties. Season medium to late. A remarkably strong, hardy and productive variety.

**Marlboro**. Light crimson, large, very firm, and of good quality. A fine early market variety; vigorous and productive.

#### BLACK AND PURPLE

**Columbian**. Dull purple, very large, moderately firm. A good market berry and one of the best for canning. Bush remarkably strong and wonderfully productive.

**Cumberland**. Black. Very large; very similar to Gregg in quality and firmness; in hardiness and productiveness it is unexcelled. One of the best midseason market varieties, and very popular.

**Kansas**. Black. Berries as large as Gregg and of better color; little bloom; of best quality; ripens early. The plant is a strong grower and productive.

#### YELLOW

**Golden Queen**. Large, golden yellow, of fine quality. Very hardy and productive; succeeds almost anywhere, and is a most desirable berry, bringing good prices in the market.

## New Raspberry ST. REGIS EVERBEARING (Raniere)

A remarkable Raspberry and, all things considered, the most valuable variety that has appeared in the last quarter of a century. The berries, though not of large size, are bright red and of excellent quality. It ripens very early, in advance of all the other red varieties, and the canes, in addition to being exceedingly hardy and drought-resistant, are exceedingly prolific. It has rich green foliage that does not scald or rust, hence it succeeds on hot, sandy soil where other varieties fail. Besides yielding an enormous crop in June, it gives also a moderate one in the autumn, and, unlike other red Raspberries, it produces a crop of berries the first year, or the season it is planted.

**30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$20 per 100.**

# SELECTED FRUIT TREES

We recommend northern-grown fruit trees to our customers, as they will be found to give better satisfaction than southern-grown or western-grown trees. We furnish excellent clean trees, which, if planted carefully, are almost sure to succeed. Trees, when received, should be planted at once in rich, prepared soil, the roots being carefully separated and spread. If dry weather follows planting, the trees must be watered and mulched. Branches of last season's growth should be well cut back, thus encouraging the vigorous growth of new healthy shoots.

## Apples

The following is a list of the best Apples we have decided to include after trial. The months indicated are those in which the different varieties usually mature.

### SUMMER VARIETIES

- Early Harvest.** Medium size; pale yellow; mild, fine flavor. August.
- Golden Sweet.** Large, yellow, sweet variety. August, September.
- Red Astrachan.** One of the best of the summer varieties. Apples are of medium size but uniform; flesh white, streaked with red; juicy and tender. August.
- Sweet Bough.** Splendid for baking; large; pale yellow; tender and sweet. August.
- Yellow Transparent.** A splendid early variety; fruit good size; mild and delicious; yellowish white when ripe.

### AUTUMN VARIETIES

- Fall Pippin.** Very large; yellow; tender, juicy and rich. A favorite fall cooking Apple. October to November.
- Fameuse, or Snow Apple.** One of the best table Apples; medium size; deep crimson; flesh snowy white. September, October.
- Gravenstein.** Vigorous growth; fruit large; greenish yellow, striped with red; good for home use or market. September, October.
- Wealthy.** A native of Minnesota, where it has proved perfectly hardy, vigorous and productive. Fruit of medium size; red, streaked with white. Quality good. October and November.

### WINTER VARIETIES

- Baldwin.** A fine keeper in a common dry cellar. Very large, round; red-and-yellow skin. Very profitable market sort. December to March.
- Delicious.** Distinctive in shape and beautiful in color. Large; brilliant dark red, blending to golden yellow at the blossom end; sweet in flavor, slightly touched with acid, but only enough to make it more pleasing. Bears annually. Dec. to April.
- King** (Tompkins County). Large and handsome; striped red and yellow. Tree vigorous and productive; one of the best. November to May.
- Northern Spy.** Large; bright yellow; juicy, crisp and tender. Splendid for table or cooking. Ready to eat in November and will keep in good condition until June.
- Rhode Island Greening.** A splendid cooking variety. Fruit large; green, sometimes with red cheek. October to February.
- Roxbury Russet.** Medium size; dull green, near covered with russet; skin tough; flesh mild and appetizing. January to June.
- Spitzenburg.** Large, round; brilliant red with gray dots; delicious flavor. December to April.
- Stark.** A good profitable winter Apple for export. Somewhat better than Ben Davis. Good for cooking; poor for eating. Large fruit; dull red color on greenish ground. Keeps till late. Tree is a stout, vigorous grower and very productive. Succeeds over a wider territory than either the Baldwin or Greening.
- Winesap.** Medium; dark red; subacid, excellent. Tree a moderate grower and abundant bearer. A favorite market variety in the West. December to May.
- York Imperial** (Johnson's Fine Winter). Medium to large; yellow, shaded red; firm, juicy, subacid. Excellent for shipping.
- Any of the above, Standard 3-year-old XX, \$1.50 each, \$15 per doz.**

## Crab-Apples

- Hyslop.** Large size; red in color; hardy; sharp acid flavor. September, October.
- Large Yellow Siberian.** Nearly as large as the above; fine amber or golden yellow.
- Transcendent.** All things considered, this is one of the most valuable varieties of Crab-apples grown. Tree remarkably vigorous, growing to a good size and very productive. One of the best sellers.
- Any of the above, 3-year-old XXX, \$1.50 each, \$15 per doz.**

## Pears

### SUMMER VARIETIES

- Bartlett.** Splendid flavor; large; yellow and red; good for eating or canning. September.
- Clapp's Favorite.** Good bearing variety. Fruit large; yellow and crimson. August.
- Wilder.** Regular in form, fair size and very handsome; greenish yellow with reddish cheek; flavor sweet and pleasant. August.

### AUTUMN VARIETIES

- Anjou.** Fruit large; yellow; very little core; splendid flavor; keeps well into midwinter. November.
- Duchesse d'Angouleme.** Very large; greenish yellow, sometimes a little russeted. Makes a beautiful tree; does best on quince. One of the best. October and November.
- Louise Bonne of Jersey.** A splendid, large, yellowish green sort with red cheek; fine-grained and splendid, aromatic flavor. September, October.
- Seckel.** A splendid Pear for the home garden. Of very rich flavor; small; color brownish green with reddish cheek. September, October.
- Sheldon.** Medium to large; yellow and red. Very excellent and promising variety from Wayne County, N. Y. Tree a fine grower and productive; must be double worked to grow on quince. October.

### WINTER VARIETIES

- Lawrence.** Probably the best dessert Pear for use in early winter. Fruit is of fair size, yellow, juicy and sweet; excellent for cooking or eating. December.
- Duchesse de Bordeaux.** Large size, with very thick, tough skin, which renders it a very valuable keeper for winter use; flesh melting, juicy, rich. Keeps till March.
- President Drouard.** A very good-looking and large winter Pear, with a delicate and abundant perfume; melting and juicy. The tree grows vigorously; succeeds well as a dwarf. March to May.
- Any of the above, 3-year-old XXX, \$2.25 each, \$24 per doz.**

## Cherries

### BIGARREAU or SWEET

- Black Tartarian.** Vigorous growth; very large; purplish black; one of the best. Ripening end of June.
- Governor Wood.** Vigorous growth; medium; clear, light red; tender and delicious. Ripening end of June.
- Schmidt's Bigarreau.** A most promising Cherry. Fruit of immense size, of a rich, deep black; flesh dark, tender, very juicy, with a fine flavor. Bears abundantly, and makes a most excellent dish for the table.
- Windsor.** Originated at Windsor, Canada. Fruit large, liver-colored.
- Yellow Spanish.** Large; pale yellow, with red cheek; firm, juicy and excellent. Last of June.

### MORELLO or SOUR CHERRIES

- Early Richmond.** Medium size; dark red; juicy, rich acid flavor. The stone adheres to the stem. One of the most valuable of sour Cherries.
- Montmorency** (Large Montmorency). A Cherry of the Richmond class, but larger and more solid. Ripens from seven to ten days later than the Richmond.
- Morello, English.** Large; dark red, nearly black; tender, juicy, subacid; valuable for preserves; tree small; productive.
- Three-year-old XXX, \$2.25 each, \$24 per doz.**

## Plums

- Coe's Golden Drop.** Large and handsome; light yellow, firm, rich, sweet; one of the best of the late Plums. Last of September.
- German Prune.** A large, long, oval variety, much esteemed for drying; color dark purple; of very agreeable flavor. September.
- Imperial Gage** (Flushing Gage; Prince's Imperial Gage). Fruit large, oval; skin pale green; flesh juicy, sweet, rich and excellent. Middle of August.

### JAPAN PLUMS

- Abundance, or Botan.** Lemon-yellow ground, nearly overspread with bright cherry and heavy bloom; large to very large, oblong, tapering to a point; flesh orange-yellow, melting. August.
- Burbank.** Fruit medium to large, roundish conical; dark red or purplish, running to bright amber; flesh amber-yellow, melting, juicy, with rich sugary flavor; stone small and free. One of the best. August.
- Three-year-old XXX, \$2.25 each, \$24 per doz.**

## Peaches

- Belle of Georgia.** Very large; skin white with red cheek; flesh white, firm and of excellent flavor; fruit uniformly large and showy. September 1 to 5.
- Crawford's Early.** A magnificent large, yellow Peach of good quality. Tree vigorous and very productive. Its fine size, beauty and productiveness make it one of the most popular sorts.
- Crawford's Late.** Very large; yellow; juicy, good; freestone. End of September.
- Crosby.** Considered the best variety introduced for years. Grown extensively throughout New England.
- Elberta.** Large, light-colored yellow Peach; juicy, well-flavored; finest yellow freestone.
- Greenboro.** The largest and most beautifully colored of all the early Peaches. Of good quality; juicy; a freestone, but adheres slightly.
- J. H. Hale.** New. Large, late Peach. Fine.
- Waddell.** Fruit medium to large, oblong; skin rich creamy white, nearly covered with red; flesh white, firm, rich and sweet; freestone. Very prolific and very early.
- Two-year-old XXX, \$1 each, \$10 per doz.**

## Quinces

- Apple, or Orange.** Large, roundish; bright golden yellow; very productive.
- Bourgeat.** One of the finest yet offered. Color, rich golden, and quality extra good. Extra large.
- Champion.** A vigorous and productive variety. Ripening very late.
- Rea, or Rea's Mammoth.** A very large and fine variety of Orange Quince. One of the best.
- Three-year-old XXX, \$2.25 each, \$24 per doz.**



# Planet Jr. Farm and Garden Tools

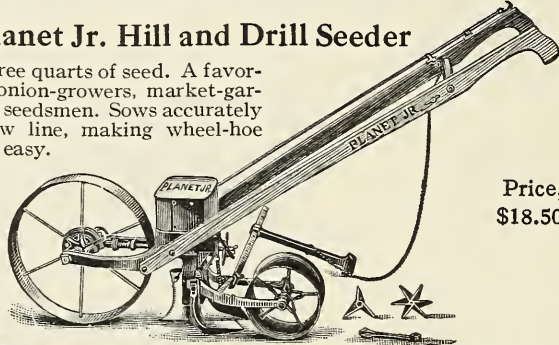


72-page Planet Jr. catalog free. Describes 70 tools, including Seeders, Wheel Hoes, Horse Hoes, Harrows, Cultivators. Write postal for it

They cut down work and boost your crops. These scientific tools do the work of three to six men, give bigger yield, and save their cost in a single season. Invented and made by a practical farmer and manufacturer, with half a century's experience. Planet Jrs. are strong and lasting. Every tool fully guaranteed. Come and let us convince you of their economy. THE FOLLOWING PRICES ON PLANET JR. ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

## No. 3 Planet Jr. Hill and Drill Seeder

Holds three quarts of seed. A favorite among onion-growers, market-gardeners, and seedsmen. Sows accurately in a narrow line, making wheel-hoe cultivation easy.



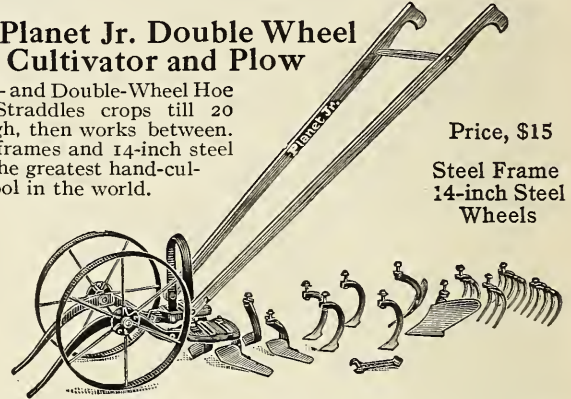
Price, \$18.50

## No. 11 Planet Jr. Double Wheel Hoe, Cultivator and Plow

A Single- and Double-Wheel Hoe in one. Straddles crops till 20 inches high, then works between. Has steel frames and 14-inch steel wheels. The greatest hand-cultivating tool in the world.

Price, \$15

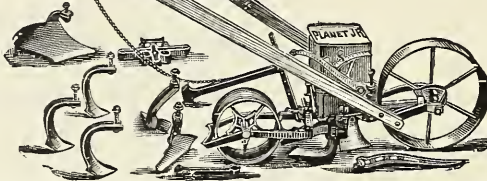
Steel Frame  
14-inch Steel  
Wheels



## No. 4 Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder, Wheel Hoe, Cultivator, and Plow

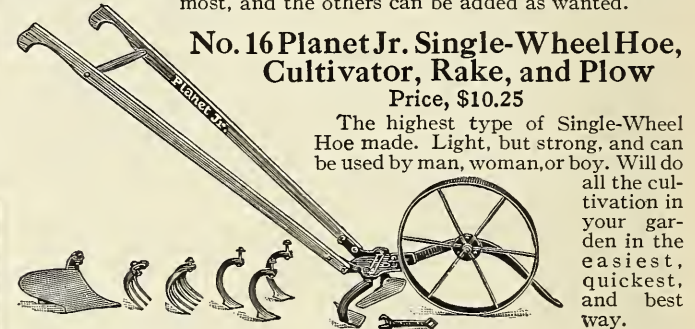
Price, \$19.50

No. 4 D, Hill and Drill Seeder. Same as above, less the cultivating attachments. \$15.50.



## No. 12 Combined Double- and Single-Wheel Hoe, Cultivator, and Plow. Price, \$12.50

This tool is identical with No. 11 Double-Wheel Hoe, except that it has one pair of plows, one pair of hoes, four cultivator teeth, and a pair of leaf-lifters only, and is sold at a correspondingly less price. The attachments sold with No. 12 are what gardeners use most, and the others can be added as wanted.



## No. 16 Planet Jr. Single-Wheel Hoe, Cultivator, Rake, and Plow

Price, \$10.25

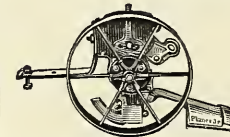
The highest type of Single-Wheel Hoe made. Light, but strong, and can be used by man, woman, or boy. Will do all the cultivation in your garden in the easiest, quickest, and best way.

## No. 17 Planet Jr. Single-Wheel Hoe. Price, \$8.75

Has a pair of 6-in. hoes, a plow, and a set of cultivator teeth; sufficient for most garden work.

## No. 35 Planet Jr. Seeder Attachment for Wheel Hoes and Garden Plows

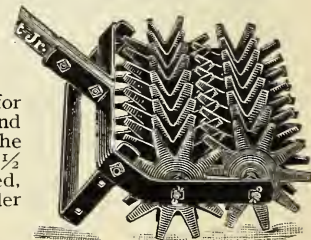
Price, \$6.25



Ever since the wheel hoe has replaced the hand hoe in the kitchen-garden, there has been an insistent demand for a small seeder that could be attached to the wheel hoe. The amateur gardener did not always feel justified in buying a complete seed-drill, which, while exceedingly useful, was idle a great part of the season and not particularly suited for planting short rows and in small quantities. We are now prepared to furnish the seeding attachment shown above which can be attached to any Planet Jr. Single- or Double-Wheel Hoe or Garden Plow.

## Planet Jr. Star Pulverizer, Leveler, and Weeder

This new tool is especially adapted for preparing the seed bed, and will be found of great value in smoothing and fining the soil surface. The rear blade is 13½ inches wide. After the crops are started, it may be used between rows as a weeder or as a crust-breaker. Price, \$6.50.



Soon pays for itself in the family garden as well as in the larger acreage. Sows all garden seeds (in drills or in hills), plows, opens furrows and covers them, hoes and cultivates quickly and easily.

## No. 25 Planet Jr. Combined Hill and Drill Seeder, Double-Wheel Hoe, Cultivator and Plow

Price, \$23.00

A splendid combination for the family garden, onion-grower, or large gardener. It is a perfect Seeder, and combined Double- and Single-Wheel Hoe.



## No. 31 Planet Jr. Combined Drill Seeder and Single-Wheel Hoe

Price, \$13.00

This new tool is of great value to gardeners who have never felt able to own either a Seed Drill or a Wheel Hoe.

It will sow even a small packet of garden seed with great precision.

Quickly changed to a splendid wheel Hoe. A special machine for the small gardener.

No. 31D As a Drill Seeder Only, \$12.50





# Planet Jr. Farm and Garden Tools

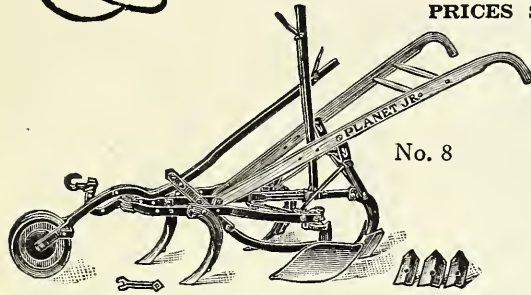


PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

## No. 8 Planet Jr. Horse Hoe and Cultivator

Price, complete, \$19.50. Weight, packed, 83 lbs.

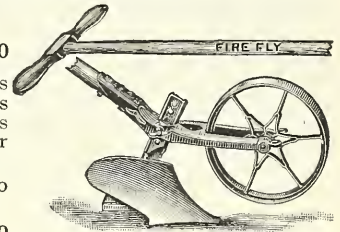
No other cultivating machine is so widely known as the Planet Jr. Combined Horse Hoe and Cultivator, for it is in use throughout the civilized world. It is so strongly built as to withstand incredible strain, yet it is light and easy to handle. It opens and closes furrows, hoes right up to the plants without danger of injuring, throws dirt to or from the row and throws back from center again. You can cultivate to any depth desired, and adjust for any width. Every part is perfected to make the tool acceptable to the intelligent farmer who knows the best is always the cheapest.



No. 8

## Fire-Fly Garden Plow. Price, \$4.50

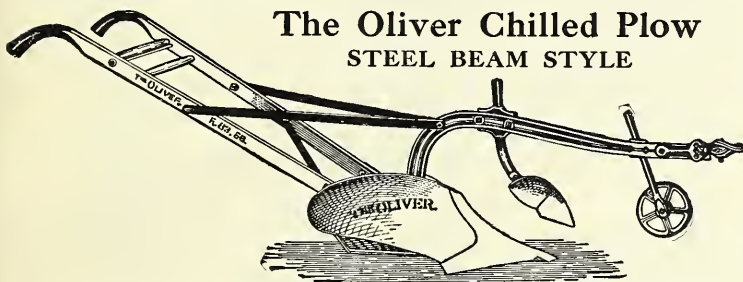
This tool is useful to owners of small gardens. It will throw a furrow 4 to 6 inches wide and 1 to 3 inches deep, and deeper by going a second time in each furrow. It opens furrows for manure or seeds and covers them, and opens up rows for all kinds of plant-setting. In cultivating, plow away lightly, allow a few days for all weeds to die, and plow back again. Chicken-raisers find it of great advantage in plowing up their scratching yards.



**Planet Jr. No. 17 1/2.** Single-wheel hoe ..... \$7 60  
**Planet Jr. No. 33.** Single-wheel hoe, cultivator, and plow (Wheel Hoe equipment of No. 31 listed on preceding page)..... 6 50

## The Oliver Chilled Plow

STEEL BEAM STYLE



The Oliver Chilled Plow is adapted for sandy and stony soils. As a general-purpose Plow it is acknowledged to be the best. Made in one-horse and two-horse sizes, with steel and wood beams.

	Capacity	Steel Beam	Wood Beam
No. B-C One-horse, light.....	5 X10 in.	\$12 00	\$10 00
No. 10 One-horse, heavy.....	5 1/2 X11 in.	14 75	12 75
No. 19 Two-horse, medium.....	6 1/2 X12 in.		15 75
No. 20 Two-horse, medium.....	7 X13 in.		17 50
No. 82 Two-horse, light.....	7 1/2 X13 in.	15 00	
No. 83 Two-horse, medium.....	7 1/2 X14 in.	16 00	
No. 84 Two-horse, heavy.....	9 X16 in.	17 50	

Plows with wheel, add \$2.25. Plows with jointer, add \$4.25.  
 We can also supply "South Bend" and "Syracuse" Plows.

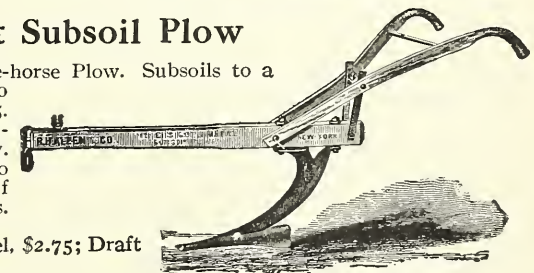
## Steel Disc Smoothing Harrow



The frame measures 6 feet 8 inches by 6 feet and has four sets of rollers, having 58 discs 8 inches in diameter. A very useful harrow, \$48.

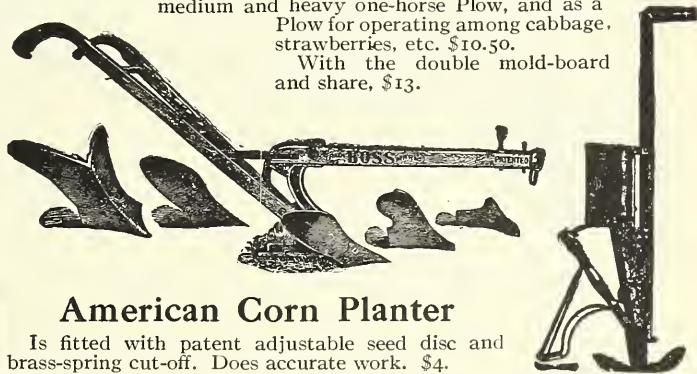
## Patent Subsoil Plow

No. 16. One-horse Plow. Subsoils to a depth of 10 in. \$12.25.  
 No. 17. Two-horse Plow. Subsoils to a depth of 14 inches. \$13.  
 Add for wheel, \$2.75; Draft rod, \$5.25.



## "Boss" Combination Plow

The handiest one-horse turning Plow for use by market-gardeners and farmers. Actually four Plows in one. It can be worked as a medium and heavy one-horse Plow, and as a Plow for operating among cabbage, strawberries, etc. \$10.50.  
 With the double mold-board and share, \$13.



## American Corn Planter

Is fitted with patent adjustable seed disc and brass-spring cut-off. Does accurate work. \$4.

## You Get Bigger Crops from Corrected Soils

TEST AND CORRECT EVERY FIELD BEFORE PLANTING

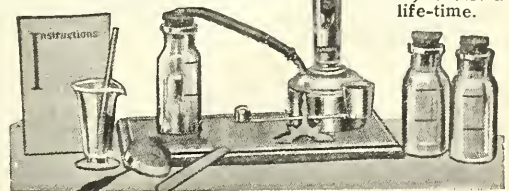
The "Big Crop" Soil Test tells you whether or not any piece of land is in the proper condition to produce a "Big Crop." It tells in a few minutes and at the cost of 2 cents per field, how to insure the biggest results from lime and manure at the lowest cost. In detail will tell you:

- Whether or not your soil needs lime and how much per acre.
- Whether or not manure (organic matter) is needed.
- Whether or not your soil needs inoculation for alfalfa, clovers, cowpeas, soy beans, vetch, and other legumes.
- Where and where not green manuring will pay.
- Which fields of your farm are best adapted to alfalfa, clovers, grain, corn, potatoes, beets, etc.
- Where and where not to apply chemical fertilizers and how to use them at the least possible loss through leaching.
- How to build up worn, thin, neglected soil properly and systematically.
- In short, it will answer all questions as to how to put your land in the best condition for bigger crops and lasting soil fertility.

Price: \$12 per outfit, complete. Shipping weight, 4 lbs. A test costs 2 cents and takes 2 minutes to make

Lime and manure (organic matter) are the most important "Big Crop" makers in the soils. If the soil runs short in these soil elements, crop yields run short also. Every crop eats up lime and manure, every rain washes lime and manure out of the soil. No two soils contain the same proportions of lime and manure.  
 If you know each year by testing each field with the "Big Crop" Soil-Tester, How Much lime and manure is left, then you can add enough, where it will pay the biggest returns instead of spreading it where it is not needed and cannot be made to pay.

**AUTOMATIC.**  
 Any 12-year-old boy can make the tests.  
 Substantially built from steel, brass, aluminum, to last a life-time.



# Plant-Protectors, Grape-Bags, Hay-Caps and Celery Bleachers



Hay-caps for protecting and curing hay

## The Ball Plant-Protectors

The loss of time and money in early plants, due to the frost and chilly winds, frequently exceeds the cost of the Ball Plant-Protectors. All early plants, such as cucumbers, eggplants, melons, peppers, and tomatoes should have some protection when transferred from the hotbeds to the field or garden. Use the Ball Plant-Protectors (safety first) and run no risk of losing early plants. These Plant-Protectors consist of substantial wood frames covered with good white muslin, which is drawn to a knob at the top to serve as a handle. Each frame projects sufficiently at the bottom to allow of being forced into the ground. This is necessary to secure them from being dislodged by the wind, and to permit the raising of the Protectors for a circulation of air. Plants like lettuce and spinach receive the right amount of shade and do much better in the hot summer months, when the Ball Plant-Protectors are used. The plants do not go to seed so quickly. For convenience in shipping or storing, the Ball Plant-Protectors will nest like strawberry or verberna baskets.

Size	Diameter	Height	Doz.	100
No. 1	9-inch	12-inch	\$4 00	\$29 00
No. 2	12-inch	15-inch	4 80	36 00

SEND FOR DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULAR WITH ILLUSTRATIONS

## The Ball Celery-Bleaching Tubes

THE QUICKEST BLEACHER ON EARTH

The Ball Celery Bleaching-Tubes are the greatest labor- and money-savers yet introduced for the benefit of the celery growers. This new system of bleaching celery is being rapidly adopted in place of the old and expensive way of using boards and banking up. Some of its many advantages are: Celery will not rot in these tubes in wet weather as it frequently will when boards or strips of paper are used. Each plant has a free circulation of air all around, which allows it to dry out quickly after a rain. Celery bleached in this manner is ready for the table much earlier in the fall and positively sweeter, cleaner and free from all earthy flavor. Celery should be nearly full-grown before putting on the bleaching tubes. The bleachers should hug the celery close, but not tight. Trim off a few leaves when the plants are unusually large. Celery will be in prime condition from eight to fourteen days after the tubes are placed. The 6 x 12-inch size is generally used on medium or

average size celery; the 6½ x 13 is for larger stalks; the 7 x 14 size is best for very large celery, especially the green varieties, which usually grow much larger than the self-bleaching kinds. Bleaching is done better when the temperature ranges between 50 and 75 degrees.

Size	Doz.	100	1,000
6 x 12-inch	\$0 70	\$4 00	\$35 00
6½ x 13-inch	80	4 50	40 00
7 x 14-inch	90	5 25	46 00

For bleachers sent by parcel post allow 2 lbs. per doz.

SEND FOR DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULAR WITH ILLUSTRATIONS

## Hay-Caps for Protecting and Curing Crops

Handling the hay crop, so that the maximum amount of digestible nutriment are retained, demands good management and good tools. In preparing for the hay-making season, the wise farmer includes with his necessary appliances, hay-caps for protecting the curing crops. The hay-caps supplied by Stumpp & Walter Co., as shown in the illustration, are made substantially of heavy waterproof sheeting. In order to hold the hay-caps down, eyelets are provided in each corner to attach weights. Our hay-caps are valuable not only for protecting hay and alfalfa from rain and dew, but also for curing crops. Hay and alfalfa have a better appearance and contain more nutriment when cured in this manner.

Size	Doz. lots	100 lots	250 lots	500 lots
40 x 40 inch	\$10 20	\$0 80 each	\$0 75 each	\$0 70 each
50 x 50 inch	13 20	1 05 each	1 00 each	95 each
60 x 60 inch	16 50	1 30 each	1 25 each	1 20 each

## Shuredry Hay-Stack Covers

The Shuredry Hay-Stack Covers are substantially made of waterproof cloth and not affected by the weather. They will not heat, stick, or crack. The Shuredry Hay-Stack Covers are valuable for protecting grain as well as hay and alfalfa when stacked out in the field.

Size	Each	Size	Each
8 x 10 feet	\$12 00	20 x 20 feet	\$60 00
10 x 10 feet	15 00	25 x 25 feet	94 00
12 x 12 feet	22 00	30 x 30 feet	135 00
15 x 14 feet	32 00		

Other sizes than listed can be furnished. Prices on application



## Grape-Protecting Bags

When grapes are forming they require protection from mildew and blackrot, also attacks by bees, birds, and insects. Many of our fruit-growers are using the grape-protecting bags every season. They have learned by experience that the protected fruit soon saves the cost of the bags. We supply No. 2 Bags for small clusters. No. 4 Bags for large clusters. Best quality string-tied bags as shown in illustration.

Size	100	1,000
No. 2	\$1 25	\$8 00
No. 3	1 50	10 00
No. 4	1 75	12 00

Protecting bags fastened with wires of good quality but lighter than the string-tied bags. Wires are furnished with bags.

Size	100	1,000
No. 2	\$0 60	\$5 25
No. 3	70	6 00
No. 4	80	6 75

ALL PRICES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE



# Garden and Lawn Tools

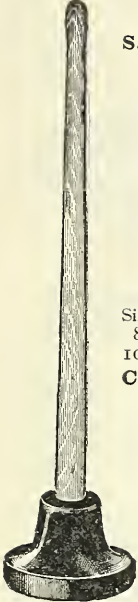
PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

## Tampers

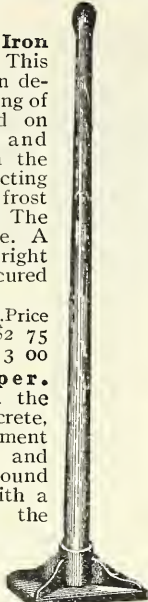
**S. & W. Co.'s Iron Sod Tamper.** This Sod Tamper is in demand for the laying of sod. It is used on putting-greens and terraces; also in the spring for compacting the sod after the frost has disappeared. The Tamper is square. A wooden handle of right size is firmly secured to the Tamper.

Size, ins. Weight lbs. ea. Price  
8x8 17.... \$2 75  
10x10 20.... 3 00

**Cement Tamper.** Largely used in the laying of concrete, brick and cement floors, walks and driveways. Round and equipped with a wooden handle, the same as the sod tamper. 6-in. diam., 16 lbs., \$2.75 each; 6-in. diam., 24 lbs., \$4 each.



Cement Tamper



S. & W. Iron Tamper

## S. & W. Sod Perforator

The best low-priced device for renovating bad spots in lawns, terraces, greens, etc. Before sowing grass seed, use the Sod Perforator. The operation permits the seed to enter the soil, where it is covered with fertilizer or by sprinkling the surface. The seed will germinate and come up uniformly, producing a vigorous growth of rich grass. The spikes are firmly set in an oak block, made in two halves and put together with screws. The handle is the right thickness and length. 12 x 12 in., \$4.50.



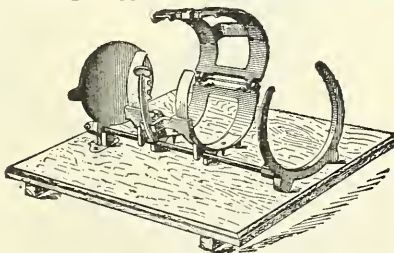
## Asparagus Knives

Imported English. Saw-Tooth, Plain. \$1.50 each.

Highly Finished. \$2 each.

## American Asparagus Knives.

Straight Edge. 55 cts. each, \$5.50 per doz.  
V-Shape. 55 cts. each, \$5.50 per doz.

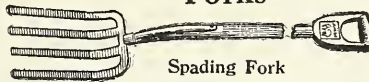


## Acme Asparagus Buncher

No. 1 makes bunch 3 to 3 1/2 in. diam. \$4 each.  
No. 2 makes bunch 4 to 4 1/2 in. diam. Length, adjustable. 7 to 9 in. \$4.25 each.

For Garden Set of Tools and the S. & W. Co.'s Combination Tool Basket, see page 129.

## Forks



Spading Fork

**Spading Forks.** Best grade; tines spear-pointed with diamond-shaped backs; handle strapped both sides. Of superior quality and very strong. Each  
4-tine, D Handle..... \$1 85  
5-tine, D Handle..... 2 40  
Long-Handle Forks, same price.

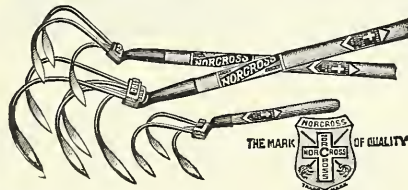


Manure Fork

**Manure Forks.** Best grade; strong oval tines. Each  
4-tine, D Handle..... \$1 85  
5-tine, D Handle..... 2 00  
6-tine, D Handle..... 2 25  
Long-Handle Forks, same price.

## Hay Forks.

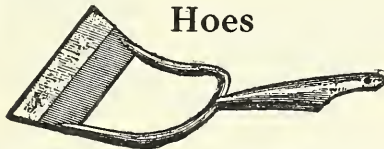
Best grade; strong oval tines, made only with long handles. Each  
2-tine, Long Handle..... \$1 20  
3-tine, Long Handle..... 1 30  
4-tine, Long Handle..... 1 45  
**Boys' Spading Forks**..... 1 00



## Norcross Cultivator Hoe and Weeder

Wherever vegetables, plants and flowers are grown, these modern tools are rapidly replacing the ordinary hoe. They are made in three sizes, and can be used in wide or narrow rows. Will also cultivate both sides of a row at one operation, when the middle prongs are removed. The three-prong weeder is the women's size. They destroy weeds, leave the soil level, loose and untrampled. 5-prong, \$1.10; 3-prong, 85 cts.; Midget, 45 cts.

## Hoes



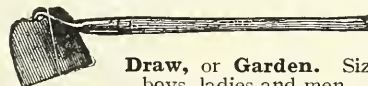
**English Scuffle Hoe.** Imported. Positively the best. The quality of material used and finish is superior to all others.

Size	Each	Size	Each
4-in.....	\$1 00	8-in.....	\$1 40
5-in.....	1 10	9-in.....	1 50
6-in.....	1 20	10-in.....	1 70
7-in.....	1 30	12-in.....	2 00

Extra-strong handles, 4 1/2 ft., 50 cts.; 6 ft., 80 cts. each.



**Warren, or Heart-Shaped.** The best Hoe for making drills, covering, hoeing, and weeding. Each  
Small size..... \$1 25  
Medium size..... 1 40



**Draw, or Garden.** Sizes for boys, ladies and men.

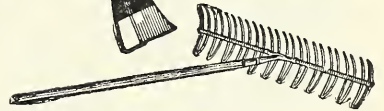
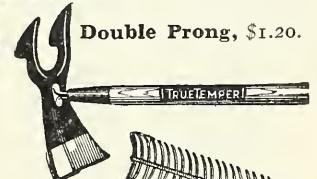
Size	Each	Doz.
5-in.....	\$0 90	\$9 00
6-, 6 1/2-, 7-, and 7 1/2-in.....	1 10	11 00

## HOES, continued

**Acme Single Prong.** Acme Hoes with 6-inch blade, are similar to the Warren, and are used by florists and gardeners. \$1 each.

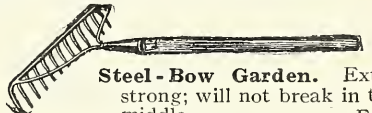


**Double Prong, \$1.20.**



## Rakes

**Reversible Steel.** Suitable for lawn and garden. Has 24 teeth. 75 cts. each.



**Steel-Bow Garden.** Extra strong; will not break in the middle. Each

12-tooth.....	\$1 10
14-tooth.....	1 20
16-tooth.....	1 30



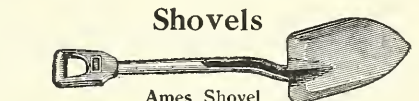
**Steel Garden.** Cut from one piece of steel; strong and durable. Each

10-tooth.... \$0 90	14-tooth.... \$1 10
12-tooth... 1 00	16-tooth... 1 20

**Steel Gravel.** Like the Garden Rake. Made substantial, with short teeth. Each  
14-tooth.... \$1 20  
16-tooth.... 1 30  
18-tooth.... 1 50

**Wood Hay and Lawn.** Made light and substantial, with tubular steel bow; does not break like the wood bow. Each Doz.

12-tooth Hay..	\$1 20	\$12 00
24-tooth Lawn.	1 50	15 00



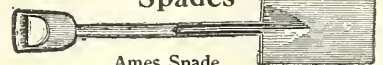
Ames Shovel

**Ames Shovels** are the best manufactured; give best service. Each  
Square Point, D Handle..... \$2 25  
Round Point, D Handle..... 2 35  
Long-Handle Shovels same price.

## S. & W. Co.'s Shovels.

Square Point, D Handle..... \$1 75  
Round Point, D Handle..... 1 85  
Long-Handle Shovels same price.

## Spades



Ames Spade

**Ames Spades** are the same grade as the Ames Shovels. Each  
D Handle and Long Handle..... \$2 25  
**S. & W. Co.'s Spades** are the same grade as S. & W. Co.'s Shovels. Each  
D Handle and Long Handle..... \$1 50  
**Boys' Spades**..... 1 75

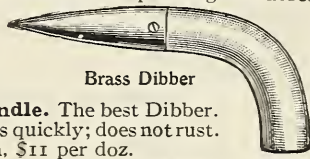
# Small Garden Tools

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

## Dibbles or Dibbers

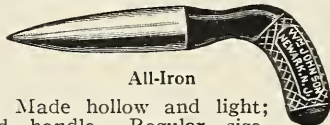
Just the tool for transplanting tomatoes, cabbage, celery, etc.

**Brass point and wood handle.** The best Dibber. Polishes quickly; does not rust. \$1 each, \$11 per doz.



Brass Dibber

**Steel point and wood handle.** Regular size, 9 3/4 in. 70 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz. Small size, 8 in., 65 cts. each, \$7 per doz.



All-Iron

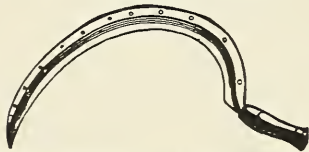
**All-Iron.** Made hollow and light; japanned handle. Regular size, 9 3/4 in., 70 cts. each, \$7.50 per doz.



## Gem Hand Fork

Has three steel prongs and finished handle. Is a handy Fork for transplanting strawberries, loosening the soil, etc. 50 cts. each.

## Grass Hooks



**Imported English.** With heavy riveted back, thin cutting blade, easy to sharpen; forged from the best-grade steel. No. 2, 90 cts. each; No. 3, \$1 each, No. 4, \$1.15 each



**Blue Ribbon.** Tempered steel blade; black-enameled handle. Used also for a Corn Hook and for clipping hedges. Blade can be detached and packed for parcel post. 60 cts. each, 3 lbs., packed.

## Scythes



**Imported English.** Has a riveted back, broad, thin, light blade. Best Scythe for cutting grass, rye, oats, etc.

30-in.....\$2 75	34-in.....\$3 25
32-in.....3 00	36-in.....3 50



**The Little Giant.** Has a ribbed back, is heavier and better adapted to rough work.

32-in.....\$2 00	36-in.....\$2 40
34-in.....2 20	38-in.....2 60

**Scythe Snath, or Handle.** The very best, with patent socket. \$2.25.

## Mole Traps

**Schroeder Improved No. 1.** It has a rest on top for a weight, also eight sharp prongs and a strong spiral spring. \$2 ea., \$20 per doz.

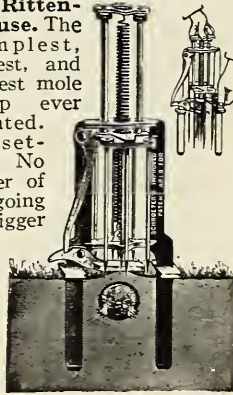


The Rittenhouse

**The Rittenhouse.** The simplest, safest, and surest mole trap ever invented. Self-setting. No danger of its going off unless the trigger is touched. Made of all steel and tinned. Six in a crate. The spears are spring steel, therefore not so long as soft steel. \$1.10 ea., \$11 per doz.

**Reddick's.** \$1.25 each, \$12 per doz.

**Schroeder Improved**



## Garden Line Reels

**Malleable Iron.** Holds 100 feet. \$1.25.

**Eureka.** Galvanized steel. Single, 500 feet size, \$3.25. Double, 1,000 feet size, \$4.



Line Reel

## Garden Line

**Best Braided Linen.** 100 feet, one length, \$1.50. 200 feet, one length, \$2.75.

## Trowels



**Slim Jim.** Excellent for setting bulbs or transplanting. 5-inch size, 20 cts.; 7-in. size, 30 cts. each.



**Solid Steel.** This trowel is second to the Maynard Trowel in quality and finish. The blade and shank are one piece, forged out of the best of steel. Made in three sizes. 5-in., 75 cts.; 6-in., 80 cts., 7-in., 90 cts. each.



**The Maynard** is the best made Trowel. The ferrule and shank, as well as the blade, are forged in one piece. Only the very best material used. 6-in., \$1 each.



Florist's Steel Trowel

This Trowel is made in one piece of heavy sheet steel. One size only, 6-in., 40 cts. each.



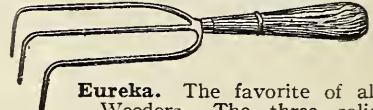
Cleveland Lawn Weeder

TROWELS, continued



**Transplanting.** Very handy for transplanting cabbage, tomatoes, etc. Solid steel shank and blade. 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz.

## Weeders



**Eureka.** The favorite of all hand Weeders. The three solid steel prongs are set 1 1/2 inches apart to allow cultivating between two or more plants at once. Short handle, 70 cts. each. Larger size, 24-inch handle, 80 cts. each.



**Excelsior Finger.** This five-short-prong Weeder is excellent for loosening the soil in small flower-beds, etc. 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.



**Hazeltine's Hand.** Better known as Beet Weeder. A handy tool for weeding between beets, carrots, and all small vegetables and flowers. Made of 1-inch-wide spring steel 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz.

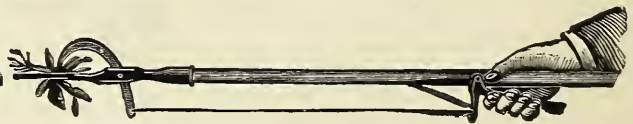


**Three-Cornered Onion.** For weeding onions, carrots, etc. Also for cleaning between rows. 75 cts. each, \$8 per doz.

**Cleveland Lawn.** Is simple to operate; it not only saves the back, but is actually a pleasure to use. The cut is a good illustration, showing how to work it. \$1.50 each, \$15 per doz.

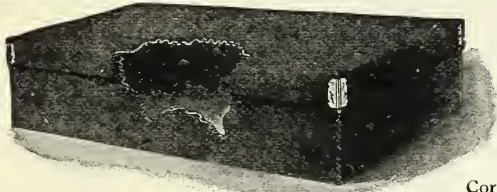


**Midget Warren Hoe.** Blade and shank forged from the best quality of steel. Handle is turned, polished, and enameled. Excellent for making drills and covering; also for transplanting and weeding. 90 cts. each, \$9.50 per doz.



Flower Boxes, Baskets, Pots and Fibreware

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES



Corrugated Flower Box

Flower Boxes

Cardboard, Flower. Ivy green; lock corners.

No.	Depth	Length	Width	Doz.	100
No. 1.	3 in.	18 in.	5 in.	\$1 00	\$6 00
No. 2.	3 1/2 in.	21 in.	7 in.	1 40	8 50
No. 3.	4 in.	24 in.	8 in.	1 60	10 50
No. 4.	5 in.	28 in.	8 in.	2 25	13 00
No. 5.	5 in.	36 in.	8 in.	3 00	16 00

Violet.—

No.	Length	Width	Depth	Doz.	100
No. 5.	11 in.	5 1/2 in.	8 in.	1 50	8 00
No. 10.	9 in.	5 in.	6 in.	1 25	6 50

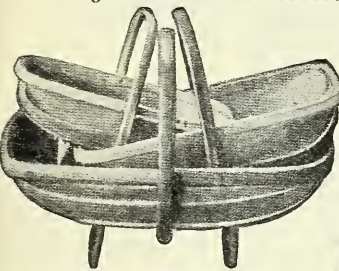
Corrugated Cardboard. Very heavy and durable; extensively used by florists for shipping cut-flowers.

No.	Dimensions	Doz.	100
A	20 x 7 x 4 in.	\$3 50	\$25 00
B	28 x 8 x 5 in.	4 50	35 00
C	30 x 12 x 6 in.	6 00	45 00
D	36 x 14 x 8 in.	8 00	60 00
E	48 x 14 x 8 in.	10 00	75 00
F	36 x 12 x 6 in.	7 00	50 00

English Garden Baskets

Durable, light and handy for cut-flowers or vegetables.

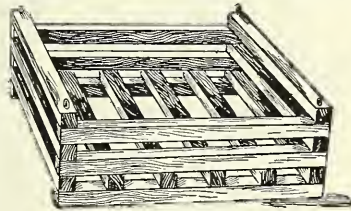
No.	Length	Width	Each	Doz.
2	11 1/2 x 6 in.		\$1 00	\$11 50
4	15 x 8 in.		1 50	16 00
5	16 1/2 x 9 in.		2 00	22 00
6	18 1/2 x 10 in.		2 25	25 00
7	21 x 11 in.		2 75	30 00
8	23 x 12 in.		3 25	36 00



English Garden Baskets

Orchid Baskets

Size	Doz.	100
6 in.	\$5 50	\$40 00
8 in.	6 50	50 00
10 in.	8 50	65 00
12 in.	10 00	80 00

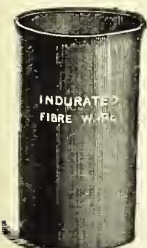


Orchid Basket

Flower Vases. FIBREWARE. Waterproof

For displaying cut-flowers. Not easily broken, like earthenware; do not rust like metal Vases. Order by number. Inside dimensions are given.

No.	Depth	Diam.	Each	Doz.
0.	13 in.	8 in.	\$2 00	\$21 00
1.	10 1/2 in.	5 1/2 in.	1 75	18 00
2.	9 in.	4 1/2 in.	1 60	16 80
3.	6 1/2 in.	4 in.	1 40	14 40
4.	5 in.	3 in.	1 25	12 00
00.	21 in.	9 1/2 in.	5 50	63 00
01.	20 in.	7 in.	3 50	37 00
11.	18 in.	6 in.	2 25	24 00
22.	15 in.	4 1/2 in.	2 00	22 80
33.	12 in.	4 in.	1 80	19 80
44.	9 in.	3 in.	1 50	15 60

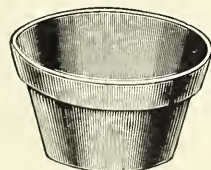


Flower Vase

Azalea Pots

These pots differ from standard flower pots in that they resemble the bulb pans but are deeper. Excellent for growing bulbs for exhibition.

Diam.	Depth	Doz.	100
6 in.	5 in.	\$1 80	\$11 00
7 in.	6 in.	3 15	19 00
8 in.	7 in.	4 50	28 00
9 in.	7 1/2 in.	6 50	39 00
10 in.	8 in.	10 00	58 00
12 in.	10 in.	20 00	113 00

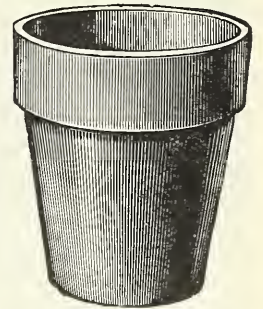


Azalea Pot

Flower Pots, Standard

EARTHENWARE. Best on the market

Diam.	Doz.	100	1,000
2 in.	\$0 49	\$1 60	\$14 00
2 1/2 in.	50	2 50	18 00
3 in.	70	3 50	25 00
4 in.	1 00	5 50	38 00
5 in.	1 75	9 50	70 00
6 in.	2 25	13 00	105 00
7 in.	3 25	22 00	175 00
8 in.	5 00	34 00	250 00
9 in.	10 00	55 00	380 00
10 in.	12 00	70 00	520 00



Flower Pot

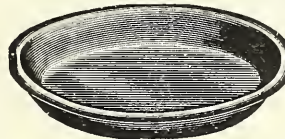
Saucers of same material, to fit Pots, furnished extra

Diam.	Doz.	100	Diam.	Doz.	100
4 in.	\$0 50	\$3 00	8 in.	\$1 50	\$10 60
5 in.	60	3 80	9 in.	2 50	14 50
6 in.	1 00	5 80	10 in.	3 00	17 50
7 in.	1 30	7 80	11 in.	3 50	21 50

Flower-Pot Saucers

FIBREWARE. Waterproof

Light and not readily broken; have a surface that will not scratch, like earthenware. Order saucer 2 inches larger than the bottom diameter of pot.

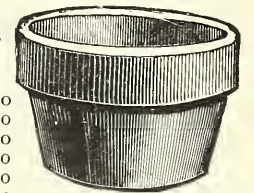


Flower-Pot Saucer

No.	Diam. outside	Each	Doz.	No.	Diam. outside	Each	Doz.
5.	5 in.	\$0 42	\$4 20	10.	10 in.	\$0 65	\$6 50
6.	6 in.	45	4 50	12.	12 in.	72	7 20
7.	7 in.	50	5 00	14.	14 in.	1 00	10 00
8.	8 in.	55	5 50	16.	16 in.	1 70	17 00
9.	9 in.	60	6 00	18.	18 in.	2 00	20 00

Bulb Pans. EARTHENWARE

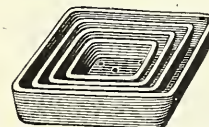
Diam. at top	Depth	Doz.	100
8 in.	4 1/4 in.	\$4 00	\$28 00
9 in.	4 3/8 in.	5 75	42 00
10 in.	4 1/2 in.	8 00	58 00
12 in.	4 3/4 in.	16 50	118 00
14 in.	5 in.	30 00	200 00
16 in.	7 in.	55 00	420 00



Bulb Pan

Square Seed Pans

EARTHENWARE



Square Seed Pans

Size	Each	Doz.	100
6 x 6 in.	\$1 10	\$10 20	\$81 00
8 x 8 in.	1 40	13 20	112 50
10 x 10 in.	1 75	17 00	135 00
12 x 12 in.	2 20	20 50	160 00

Paper Flower Pots, Neponset

Very economical; waterproof; can be nested closely for shipping.

Diam.	Doz.	100
2 1/2 in.	\$0 15	\$0 65
3 in.	20	90
3 1/2 in.	25	1 20
4 in.	30	1 50
5 in.	50	2 50
6 in.	60	3 00



Paper Pot

Flower-Pot Brackets

Made of steel, artistic in design, finished in black. Saucers are absolutely secured by spring clasp.

No.	Length of arm.	Clasp will hold	Each
No. 1.	7 in.	5-in. pot.	\$0 75
No. 2.	8 in.	6-in. pot.	90
No. 3.	10 in.	7-in. pot.	1 10

Flower-Pot Handles and Hangers

(Krick's Perfect)

No.	Will fit from	Doz.
No. 0.	2- to 3 1/2-in. pots.	\$0 60
No. 1.	Will fit from 3 1/2- to 5-in. pots.	65
No. 2.	Will fit from 5- to 8-in. pots.	70
No. 3.	Will fit from 8- to 12-in. pots.	75

# Self-Watering Hanging-Baskets and Boxes, Thermometers and Plant-Tubs

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES



Self-Watering Hanging-Basket

## Self-Watering Hanging-Baskets

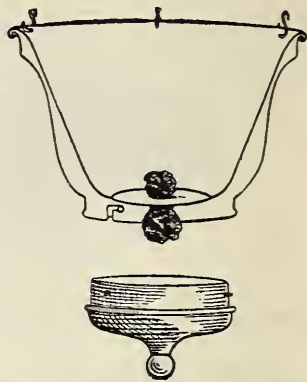
These Hanging-Baskets are made entirely of heavy sheet-zinc, spun into form and without seams; can be used in a library or parlor or any desired place without danger of damaging the most delicate furniture or fabric, as leaking or dripping of water is absolutely impossible.

Filling the water-container is necessary but once a week, and this can be accomplished from the floor without disturbing the basket or using anything on which to stand.

A strong, solid brass chain is furnished. Additional chain required charged for at 5 cts. per lineal foot.

We also furnish a strong, neat bracket, suitable for hanging-baskets, bird-cages, etc. With screws, 50 cts.

- Diameter 8 in. .... \$5 25
- Diameter 10 in. .... 6 50
- Diameter 12 in. .... 7 75



## Illinois Self-Watering Flower-Boxes

Remarkable for the small amount of attention required. The reservoir in bottom provides the water as needed; it is only necessary to examine the surface of the soil occasionally and, if dry, refill the reservoir. A liberal supply of air to the roots is constantly maintained through the sponges, the soil will always be found mealy and loose, and the moisture is always evenly distributed from top to bottom of soil. Do not refill reservoir unless the condition of the soil shows that watering is needed.



Design A

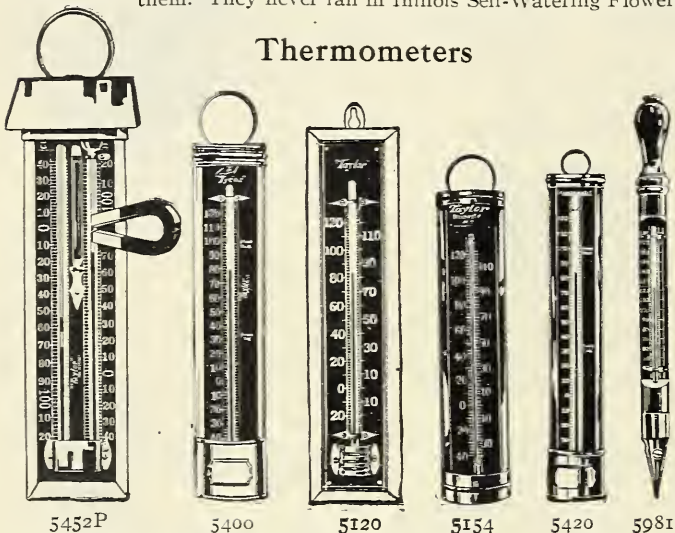
### Prices for Design A

No.	Height in.	Width in.	Length in.	Capacity qts.	Price	No.	Height in.	Width in.	Length in.	Capacity qts.	Price
1	8	9 1/2	23	2 1/2	\$4 25	6	8	9 1/2	33	5	\$6 00
2	8	9 1/2	25	3	4 50	7	8	9 1/2	35	5 1/2	6 25
3	8	9 1/2	27	3 1/2	4 75	8	8	9 1/2	37	6	6 50
4	8	9 1/2	29	4	5 00	9	8	9 1/2	39	6 1/2	6 75
5	8	9 1/2	31	4 1/2	5 75	10	8	9 1/2	41	7	7 25

**FOR BULBS.** Our Self-Watering Baskets and Boxes are, without question, the most satisfactory device for growing bulbs ever devised. A beautiful and certain growth, with a minimum of care.

**FOR FERNS.** Nearly every home-lover is a lover of ferns, but few succeed with them. They never fail in Illinois Self-Watering Flower-Boxes, or Hanging-Baskets.

## Thermometers

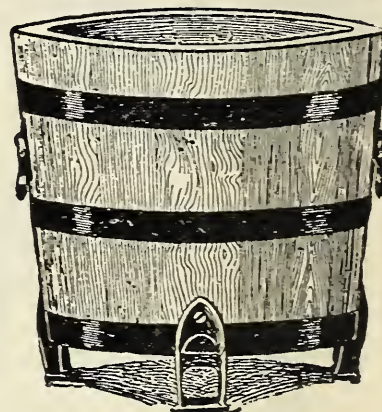


- No. 5452P, Self-Registering.** (Sieix's Pattern.) Copper case, black brass scale, white figures. **Maximum and Minimum.** 8-inch, \$5.50; 10-inch, \$6.50. Magnet with chain.
- No. 5400.** Black japanned heavy tin case; brass scale, white figures. (Mercury.) Scale range, 10 to 40 degrees below zero to 120 above. **Standard Grade.** 8-inch, \$1.40; 10-inch, \$1.60.
- No. 5420.** Black japanned heavy tin case. For greenhouses. Black oxidized brass scale, white figures. (Spirit.) 8-inch, 90c.; 10-inch, \$1.
- No. 5154.** Copper case; distance reading. Black oxidized brass scale, white figures. (Spirit.) Scale range, 120 degrees above to 40 degrees below zero. 8-inch 70 cts.; 10-inch, \$1.
- No. 5120.** Distant reading. Wood-back Mission finish, brass scale, white figures and graduation. (Spirit.) Easy to read at distance. 8-inch, \$1.25; 10-inch, \$1.50.
- No. 5981.** Hotbed. Wood frame, 16 inches, with point. Brass oxidized scale, white figures and graduations. Best grade, \$2.25.

## TUBS

**Plant-Tubs, New York Cedar.** Made of the very choicest seasoned cedar, highly finished with black hoops; will last twice as long as cypress tubs. Inside Measure

No.	Diam.	Height	Price
1	12 in.	10 1/2 in.	\$2 50
2	13 in.	13 in.	3 50
3	14 1/2 in.	15 in.	4 25
3 1/2	16 1/2 in.	15 3/4 in.	5 50
4	19 1/2 in.	17 in.	6 00
5	22 1/2 in.	18 1/2 in.	7 50



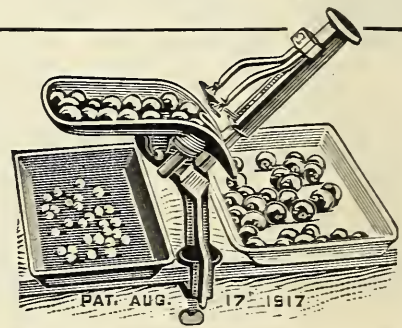
New York Cedar Tub

**Barclay Tree Tub.** Made of seasoned, selected Virginia White Cedar; bound with electric-welded wire hoops (galvanized), three hoops to each, except the smallest two tubs which have two.

No.	Inside		Price Each	No.	Inside		Price Each
	Top Diam. inches	Depth inches			Top Diam. inches	Depth inches	
1	6	6	\$0 70	6	11	10	\$1 40
2	7	7	75	7	12	11	1 60
3	8	8	80	8	13	12	2 00
4	9	9	90	9	14	13	2 50
5	10	10	1 20	10	15	14	3 00

## Home Cherry Stoner

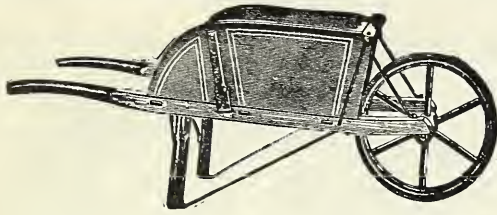
Simple of operation. Easily handled, can be attached to a table. Made of strong, durable material. \$1 each.



PAT. AUG. 17 1917

BASKETS AND GARDEN TOOLS

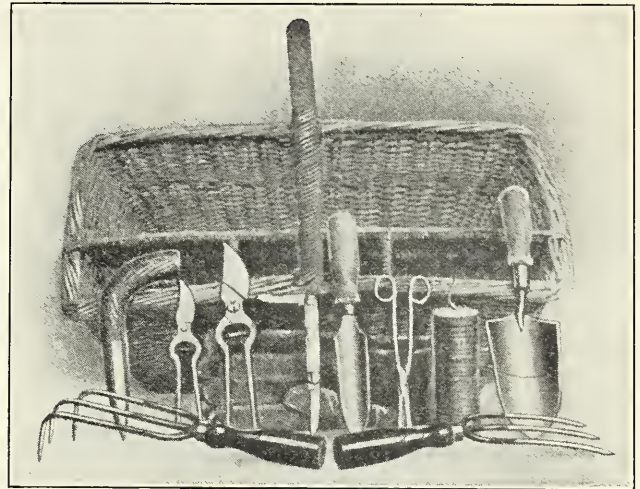
PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES



S. & W. Co.'s Garden Barrow

One of the most useful articles on the list of garden and lawn tools. Materials are selected oak, mortised and bolted together, strengthened with six iron braces. Made substantial, light and for long service. Wheels with 3-inch tread are preferred.

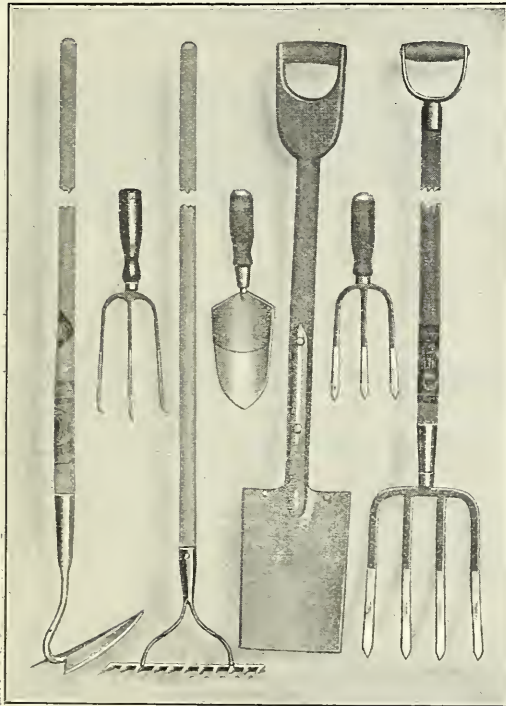
SIZE	Front Width	SIZE OF BOX		Rear Width	SIZE OF WHEEL				
		Depth	Length		Diam	Tread	Price	Tread	Price
Medium...	18½ in.	12 in.	26½ in.	23 in.	20 in.	1½ in.	\$7.75	3 in.	\$8.25
Regular...	20 in.	12 in.	28 in.	24 in.	22 in.	1½ in.	8.75	3 in.	9.25



S. & W. Co.'s Combination Tool Basket

This is a white willow basket made light but strong, with three tool compartments and a large space for cut-flowers, etc. The tools shown in the illustration and selected from our best kinds are: 1 pair Goatskin Gloves, 1 pair S. & W. Co.'s Pruning Shears, 1 pair Ladies' Rose Shears, 1 pair Flower-gathering Scissors, 1 No. E 2-blade Budding Knife, 1 Solid Steel Trowel, 1 Slim Jim Trowel, 1 Gem Hand Fork, 1 Eureka Weeder, 1 Steel-Point Dibber and 1 Tube of Soft Tying Twine. Each tool is of good quality and all very useful.

Basket and Tools, complete.....\$21 00  
Basket, without Tools..... 8 50



S. & W. Co.'s Garden Tool Set

The S. & W. Co.'s Garden Tool Set is a selection of the most useful tools of the size and kind used in the garden. They are light but strong, and the right size for ladies' and children's use. They consist of 1 Spade, 1 Digging Fork, 1 Rake, 1 Hoe, 1 Trowel, 1 Hand Fork, and 1 Hand Weeder. Every tool is of good quality, well made and will give good service. Price, \$5.

General-Purpose Baskets

Used for many purposes on the farm. Handy for carrying corn, coal, wood, vegetables, leaves and rubbish, etc. Best oak splint, reinforced with iron hoops. Made strong and for long service.

1-bus. size.....\$2 00  
1½-bus. size..... 2 50  
2-bus. size..... 3 00  
3-bus. size..... 4 25  
4-bus. size..... 5 00



General-Purpose Basket

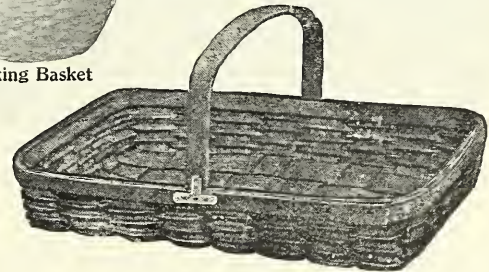
Picking Basket

A handy basket for picking fruit and gathering eggs, etc. Best oak splint, stiff bail, light and well made. Indispensable on the farm.

½-bus. size.....\$1 00  
1-bus. size..... 2 00



Picking Basket



Flower and Fruit Basket

This basket is made light and especially for gathering cut-flowers, berries, grapes, asparagus, and small vegetables. A handy basket for carrying berry boxes while being filled. Handle has two galvanized braces. Light, strong and handy. Made

in 3 sizes. Length Width Depth  
Small size... 18 in. 10 in. 3½ in. \$0 75  
Medium size... 20 in. 12 in. 3½ in. 90  
Large size... 22 in. 14 in. 3½ in. 1 10



Bamboo Basket

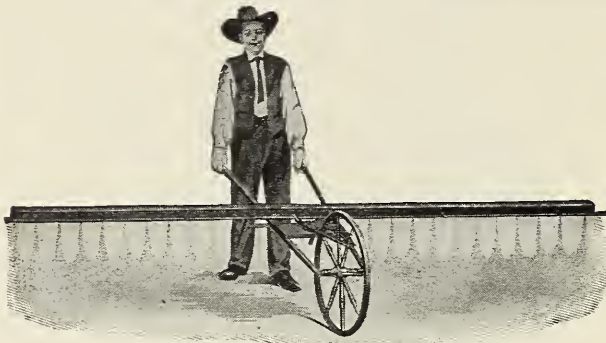
Better known as Long Island Potato Basket. Woven split rattan; handle opening under rim. Well made. A very good basket for potatoes.

½-bus. size.....\$1 75  
Bus. size..... 2 00

Bamboo Basket

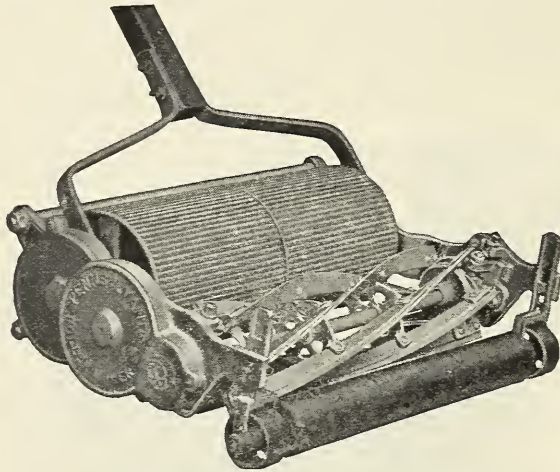
# Grass Seed and Fertilizer Sowers

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES



## S. & W. Co.'s No. 5 Wheelbarrow Seed Sower

For over thirty years this has been a valuable and indispensable broadcast Seed Sower. Over 200,000 have been sold. We recommend this practical machine for sowing all grass mixtures. It is provided with a double hopper, 14 feet in length and well balanced. One side of this seed hopper is adapted for all heavy seeds, such as timothy, clover, alfalfa, millet, etc. The opposite side sows the light, chaffy seeds, such as red-top, blue grass, bent grass, orchard grass, etc. The machine is simple to operate. A boy can work it. The operator can easily regulate the machine to sow any desired quantity to the acre. It does not clog and will sow evenly an area 14 feet wide. Full directions are in each hopper. Weight, 45 lbs. Price, \$16.50.



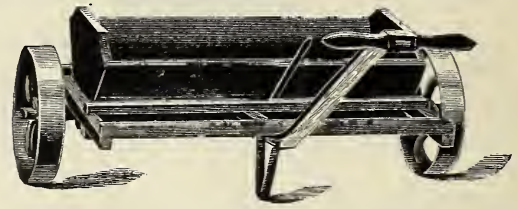
## Pennsylvania 7-Inch Roller Mower

The Pennsylvania 7-inch Roller Mower is substantially constructed of steel, malleable and cast. The parts are accurately machined, insuring an easy running and noiseless mower. This machine is designed to cut grass on borders, terraces, and undulating greens. It will clip as close as  $\frac{1}{8}$  of an inch and cuts satisfactorily where grass is not allowed to exceed 2 inches in height. This Roller Mower has six revolving blades of crucible tool steel, oil hardened and oil tempered. Our entire line of Pennsylvania Lawn Mowers are the standard Lawn Mowers of America.

Size	Gross weight	Net weight	Price	Grass Box
12-inch cut	76 lbs.	58 lbs.	\$26.00	\$4.00
14-inch cut	81 lbs.	61 lbs.	30.00	4.25
16-inch cut	88 lbs.	66 lbs.	34.50	4.50
18-inch cut	94 lbs.	71 lbs.	39.00	4.75

Bamboo Rakes for cleaning lawn \$1.25 each.

FOR A GOOD LINE OF LAWN MOWERS AND LAWN ROLLERS, SEE PAGES 131, 132 AND 133



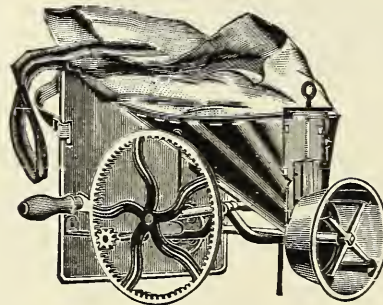
## Stevens' Fertilizer Sower for Top-Dressing Lawns

Has the same adjustment as the horse-power machine and will sow all commercial fertilizers. The hopper is 34 inches long and holds one and one-half bushels. Besides top-dressing lawns, greens, etc., it is a handy machine for all kinds of garden and field work. When two blades are removed, it will sow damp sand. Also is an excellent machine in the winter for covering icy roads and walks with sawdust, sand, etc. Shipping weight, 83 lbs. Price, \$20.



## Excelsior Lime and Fertilizer Sower

The Excelsior Force Feed Lime and Fertilizer Sower is the most perfect machine on the market for sowing all brands of commercial fertilizers. Nitrate of Soda, Emerald Lawn Dressing, Pulverized Limestone, Sheep-Manure, Bone Meal, Dry Wood-Ashes, etc. Hopper holds 10 bushels. Actual width of sowing is 8 feet. Capacity from 50 to 4,500 lbs. The screen in the hopper and revolving agitator prevents clogging and packing of material on the feeds and insures an even distribution of fertilizers. All feeds can be instantly shut off or opened to any desired amount. Has two 30-inch wheels with 4-inch concave tires. Shipping weight 360 lbs. Price, \$50.

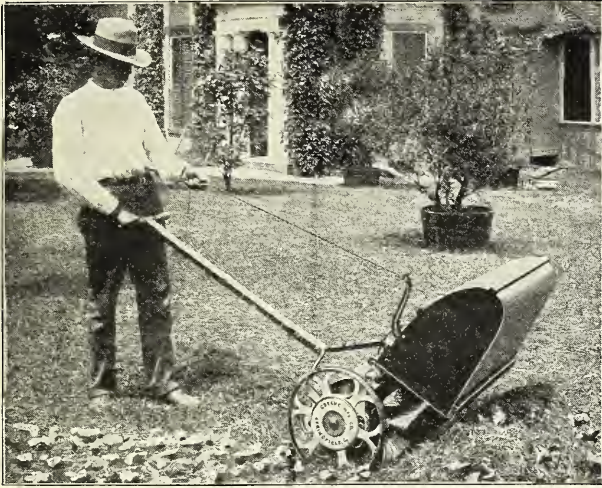


## Cahoon's Improved Broadcast Seed Sower

This is the only Broadcast Seed Sower that has come to stay. It is well known as a practical and cheap broadcaster. Wheat, rye, oats, barley, hemp, timothy, millet and Hungarian grass are used in this Seeder. The operator can sow from four to eight acres an hour, walking at an ordinary gait. The seed is scattered from 8 to 20 feet on each side of the operator, according to the kind of seed. The heavy seed, like wheat, is scattered the greatest distance. Packed weight, 8 lbs. Can be sent by parcel post. Price, \$6.

# Lawn Cleaners, Golf Sweepers, and Lawn Rollers

PRICES SUBJECT TO  
MARKET CHANGES



## Stump & Walter Co.'s Lawn Sweeper

The S. & W. Co.'s Regular Lawn Sweeper in construction is the same as the Special Golf Sweeper, except that the alternating tufts of special steel wire are omitted in the Palmetto Brushes. This Sweeper is practically an all-year-round machine, for wherever there is a plane surface to be swept, whether sidewalk, porch, or warehouse floors, the S. & W. Co.'s Sweeper will do the work easily and quickly.

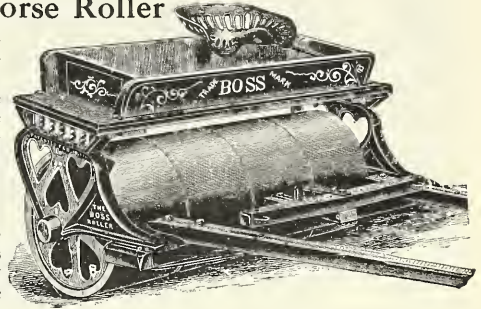
Width	Net weight	Gross weight	Price
28 in.	84 lbs.	106 lbs.	\$27 00
Extras: Wheels \$1 each, with rubber tires..... 5 00			
Brush Reel, 24 inch, complete with brushes..... 12 00			
Brush Reel, 28 inch, complete with brushes..... 14 00			
Grass Box, 24-inch size..... 8 00			
Grass Box, 28-inch size..... 9 00			

## Pennsylvania Putting-Greens Lawn-Sweeper

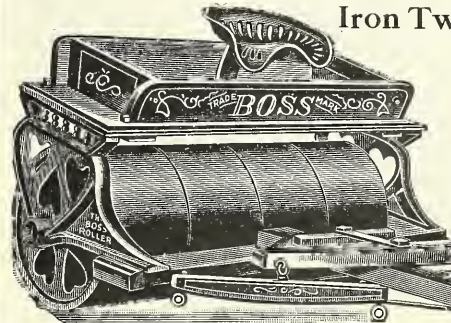
The PENNSYLVANIA Lawn Cleaner and Rake is quickly converted into an efficient sweeper for removing worm casts from putting-greens without injury to the turf and in a tenth of the time consumed by usual methods. The three steel rakes are removed and the brushes substituted. The brushes are made of high-grade fibre, set in a hardwood head, and give long wear. Moisture will not injure the brushes, and owing to the construction of the machine, they are easily removed for cleaning or for interchanging with the raking cylinder. The machine is not taken apart during this operation. 24-inch sweep \$35.

## Iron One-Horse Roller

This machine is designed to meet the demand for a one-horse Roller. The construction is the same as the two-horse Roller, except that it has the shaft in place of the pole. Each section is turned smooth on the surface with outer edges beveled. Quality and finish are the same as of the two-horse Roller and also include the weight, box, seat, and shaft. They give long and excellent service.



No.	Diameter	Length	Sections	Weight	Price
60	20 in.	48 in.	4	950 lbs.	\$100 00
61	20 in.	60 in.	5	1,150 lbs.	110 00
62	24 in.	48 in.	4	1,200 lbs.	115 00
63	24 in.	60 in.	5	1,450 lbs.	130 00
65	28 in.	48 in.	4	1,350 lbs.	127 50



## Iron Two-Horse Roller

Suitable for roads, lawns, and golf-courses. This Two-Horse Iron Roller is manufactured to do heavy work. Has been used with excellent success on golf-courses and private estates, on roads, lawns, and putting-greens. This is the best draft Roller on the market. It has babbit metal bearings, pulls directly from the axle, and is so perfectly balanced that there is no weight on the team. It is equipped with a substantial weight box for additional weight, seat, and pole. Each section is turned smooth on the surface with outer edges beveled. This Two-Horse Roller is superior in quality, construction, and finish.

No.	Diameter	Length	Sections	Weight	Price
71	20 in.	72 in.	6	1,300 lbs.	\$120 00
72	24 in.	60 in.	5	1,450 lbs.	137 00
73	24 in.	72 in.	6	1,700 lbs.	157 00
75	28 in.	60 in.	5	1,650 lbs.	154 00
76	28 in.	72 in.	6	1,950 lbs.	178 00

## The Dunham "Water-Weight" Lawn Roller

The Dunham Water-Weight Roller is a most satisfactory Roller. The construction consists of three heavy steel plates, pressed together and electric-welded, forming one solid steel drum, with no leaky joints; handles are always in an upright position, as shown in the illustration, and held in this position with counterbalance weights, which also add speed and ease of operation to the Roller. Axles are of high-carbon steel, perfectly round, and revolve in roller bearings, the same as used in automobile construction. This feature alone has proved this Roller to operate with 44 per cent less energy or power than is required to operate other Rollers. The proper way to fill this Roller is shown in the illustration. The weight of each Roller empty and filled is given with the diameter and length below.

No.	Diam.	Length	Sec-	Weight	Price
	in.	in.	tions	empty	
				filled with	
				water	
				lbs.	
WB3	14	20	I	60	\$19 50
WB5	18	24	I	75	23 50
WB7	24	24	I	110	27 00

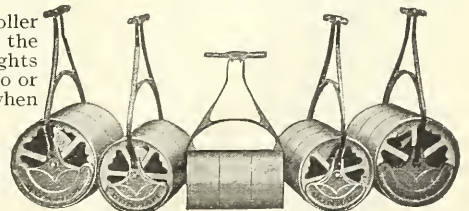
## Cast-Iron Hand Lawn Rollers

Made in one, two, and three sections. The face of each Roller is made smooth, with outer edges rounded to avoid cutting the lawn or garden. Roller-bearing, outside counter-balancing weights to keep the handles in an upright position. The Rollers of two or more sections are preferable, as they will not injure the grass when turning. The best one-man Rollers are those averaging from 250 lbs. to 500 lbs.

Filled with Water or Sand

No.	Sections	Diam.	Length	Weight	Price
	in.	in.	in.	lbs.	
1	2	15	15	150	\$17 00
2	3	15	20	200	21 00
4	2	20	20	250	27 25
7	2	20	24	300	33 00

No.	Sections	Diam.	Length	Weight	Price
	in.	in.	in.	lbs.	
8	3	20	30	350	\$38 00
9	2	24	20	400	43 50
10	2	24	24	450	48 50
13	2	28	24	500	52 50



Cast-Iron Hand Lawn Rollers

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

# The Stumpp & Walter Co. Ball-Bearing Lawn Mower

ALWAYS READY, EASY-RUNNING, NOISELESS, SELF-SHARPENING PERFECT ADJUSTMENTS. WILL CUT GRASS 6 INCHES HIGH



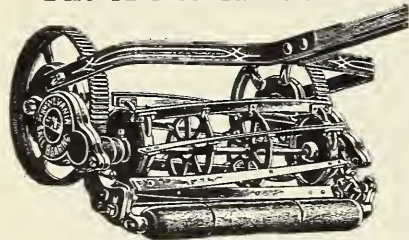
The Stumpp & Walter Co. Ball-Bearing Lawn Mower is universally a family Mower. Most anybody—man, woman or child—can use it with little exertion. It is a high-grade standard machine, adopting only the best features in its construction. The cutting parts are made of oil-hardened crucible tool-steel. The knives and blade will hold a durable edge and will not dull as the softer cutting parts of other Mowers do. The lawn is shaved smooth and even and without some corrugations. The simple adjustment sets the machine to shave the lawn to 1/2 inch or up to 1 1/2 inches as may be desired. See the illustration which is a photograph of actual results. The expense of mowing a lawn is reduced to a minimum with the S. & W. Co. Lawn Mower. The durability of this Mower is unquestionable. It does not have to go to the repair shop each season as do frequently the lower-priced Lawn Mowers.

The construction of this Lawn Mower has overcome the bobbing up and down and gouging that is common to some hand Mowers. The axle revolves in extra-large balls placed in hardened tool-steel cones and cups, and is driven with three gears on each side, by two 10-inch traction wheels. These wheels are made durable and are not easily broken.

This Lawn Mower is made to give good and long service and with ordinary good care will last years. We take the liberty to recommend the S. & W. Co. Ball-Bearing Lawn Mower to be the best all-round Lawn Mower of its type manufactured. We guarantee it to give entire satisfaction. We supply this Lawn Mower in four sizes.

Size	Gross weight	Net weight	Price	Grass Catcher
14-inch cut.....	65 lbs.	40 lbs.	\$15 00	\$4 75
16-inch cut.....	67 lbs.	42 lbs.	16 50	4 75
18-inch cut.....	71 lbs.	45 lbs.	18 00	5 25
20-inch cut.....	76 lbs.	48 lbs.	20 00	6 00

## The Aristocrat Golf Mower Ball-Bearing



The Aristocrat Golf Ball-Bearing

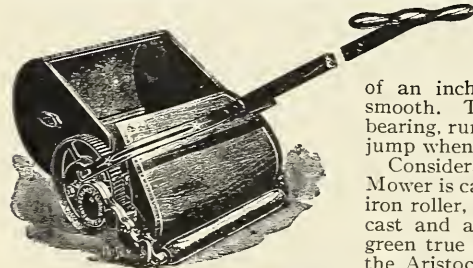
The Aristocrat is the acme of putting-green Mowers. Extreme tests have proved this machine superior to all other Mowers in keeping the greens in first-class condition. The Aristocrat was specially designed for putting-greens. Consideration was exercised in the construction of this machine to give the longest service, ease of ad-

justment and operation, and the best possible satisfaction that can be obtained from a Golf Mower. The life of this Mower is long compared with the other styles of Golf Mowers. The seven revolving blades and the bottom knife are the best crucible tool-steel, oil-tempered and water-hardened. A double train of gears drives the revolving

blades from two 9 1/2-inch traction wheels. The greens are shaved to 1/8

of an inch and left even and smooth. The Aristocrat is ball-bearing, runs easily, and does not jump when starting.

Considerable weight of the Mower is carried by the sectional iron roller, which rolls the worm cast and assists in keeping the green true and even. Wherever the Aristocrat has been given a thorough test, it has been accepted and given the preference.



The Aristocrat with Grass Box Attached

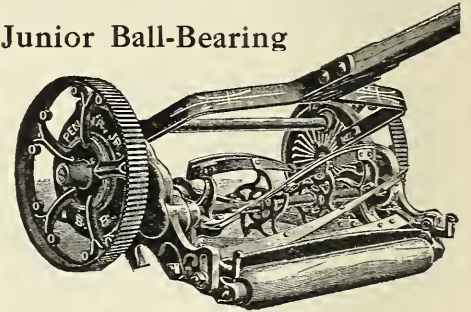
The illustration with the Grass Box attached shows the Aristocrat complete, and the way it should be operated to obtain the best results.

The Aristocrat is used exclusively and highly recommended by many of the best golf, tennis and cricket clubs.

Size	Gross weight	Net weight	Price	Grass Box
17-inch cut.....	102 lbs.	72 lbs.	\$36 00	\$8 00
19-inch cut.....	104 lbs.	76 lbs.	40 50	8 00

## Pennsylvania Junior Ball-Bearing

The perfection of Lawn Mowers. The Pennsylvania Junior has all the good features incorporated in a perfect Lawn Mower. The five revolving blades are driven by a triple set of gears and a 10-inch traction wheel from each side. The revolving blades and the bottom knife are the best crucible



Pennsylvania Junior Ball-Bearing

tool-steel, oil-tempered and water-hardened. The Pennsylvania Junior is capable of cutting grass 6 inches high. Will not jump, as many of the lower-priced machines do.

Size	Gross weight	Net weight	Price	Grass Catcher
15-inch cut.....	71 lbs.	48 lbs.	\$27 50	\$4 75
17-inch cut.....	74 lbs.	51 lbs.	31 00	4 75
19-inch cut.....	77 lbs.	53 lbs.	35 00	5 25
21-inch cut.....	80 lbs.	55 lbs.	38 50	6 00

## Pennsylvania Lawn Trimmer Ball-Bearing

Made to meet the demand for a serviceable tool to take the place of grass shears and other devices for cutting grass left at the edge of lawns, around flower-beds, etc. Will cut to within 3/8 of an inch of walls, fences, walks, etc. Will mow any border wide enough to run one wheel on. High 8-inch wheel; runs easily; self-sharpening.

Width of cut 6 inches; gross weight 26 lbs.; net weight 20 lbs. Price \$11.50.

## Townsend Flyer Mower

The best low-priced Mower made with ball-bearings. Four revolving blades, flexible bottom knife, self-sharpening. Made of best materials. A very easy-running and light Mower for ladies and children to operate.

Size	Price	Grass Catcher
14-inch cut.....	\$10 50	No. 1 \$3 00
16-inch cut.....	11 50	No. 2 3 25
18-inch cut.....	12 50	No. 2 3 50



# The Ideal Power Lawn Mowers

## A SIMPLE AND PRACTICAL POWER MOWER

### TWO SIZES—30 INCHES AND JUNIOR 22 INCHES

The practicability of the Ideal Power Lawn Mower is proved by the many letters of recommendation received from its users.

### Mechanism So Simple Anyone Can Operate It

Simplicity is its dominating feature. The machine has few parts, and the entire absence of intricate mechanism makes it as near fool-proof as is possible in a machine of this kind. No experienced operator is required—anyone who can keep a gasoline motor supplied with gasoline and oil can operate an Ideal Power Mower. Owing to its simplicity and few parts, it seldom gets out of order.

### Cutter is Pulled Instead of Driven Direct

The principle of the Ideal Power Lawn Mower is the same as that of the ordinary hand mower. The cutting reel is driven by the traction of the mower wheel. The mower is loosely suspended from the frame of the tractor, and becomes the front axle of the machine. It is pivoted so that it always has a free tilting motion, and the wheels adapt themselves to any irregularity of the ground's surface. The mower, therefore, glides over the lawn, and any obstruction which may be encountered merely prevents the blades from rotating and the wheels slip over the ground with no possible chance for breakage. This means added life to the entire outfit.

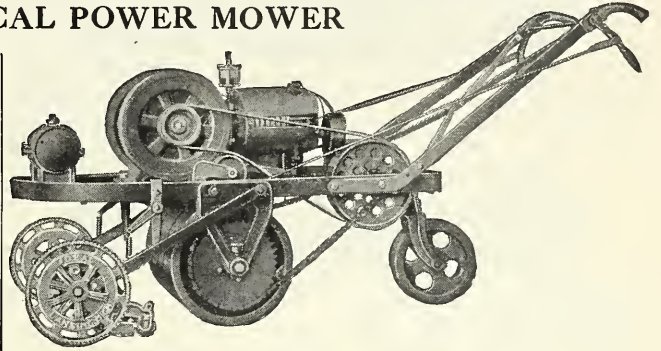
The driving roller is made up of three separate castings. The center roller is keyed to the shaft. The two outer rollers run loose on the shaft and are driven by the center roller which allows them to have a complete turn before engaging with the center drive roller. This feature facilitates turning, as in turning the outside roller is always free to run ahead of the driver.

### GUARANTEE

The material and workmanship are guaranteed first class in every respect; and any part proving defective within one year from date of shipment will be replaced free of charge if returned, charges prepaid, for inspection; but under no circumstances will we allow for the cost of labor and other expenses in making replacement.

### The Sturdy, Dependable, Fool-Proof Ideal Motor

The power unit for the Ideal Power Lawn Mower has been designed especially for the use to which it is put. It is a slow speed, single-cylinder motor with hit-and-miss governor, and jump spark ignition operating on dry cells instead of magneto; in short, the logical motor for this class of work—a motor that eliminates the troubles that would surely result in operating a more complicated motor. The excessive vibration of high-speed engines makes them unsuited to this duty, and the motor employing a magneto is undesirable as it requires the attention of a skilled operator.



### PRICE

\$360, delivered. Sulky or Riding Attachment \$30 extra. Separate 30-inch Cutting Unit \$60 extra. Putting-Green Mower for above machine \$65 extra. These prices are f. o. b. your station.

### SPECIFICATIONS

Width cut . . . . .	30 in.	Shipping weight . . . . .	735 lbs.
Speed per hour . . . . .	2¾ miles.	Width roller . . . . .	24 in.
Diameter roller . . . . .	14 in.	Will cut, allowing 2-in. lap, ¾ acre per hour	
Diameter cutting reel . . . . .	6 in.	Diameter mower wheels . . . . .	11 in.
Face mower wheels . . . . .	1¾ in.	Number of cutting blades . . . . .	5
Actual weight . . . . .	550 lbs.		

## Ideal Junior Lawn Mower

In addition to the regular 30-inch model, there is also an Ideal "Junior" having a 22-inch cutting blade. This "Junior" is of the same general style and construction as the large model, the only difference being in its lighter weight, smaller size, and smaller capacity. The "Junior" is recommended for use on small grounds, and as an auxiliary to the 30-inch model on large grounds.

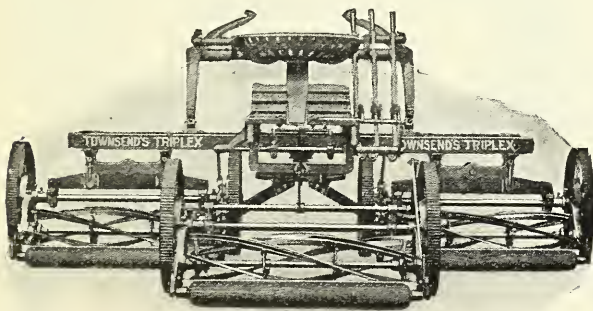
Price of "Junior" Mower, \$240. Extra 22-inch Cutting Unit \$45. Extra 18-inch Putting-Green Cutter for the above outfit, \$55 delivered to your station.

## Townsend's Triplex Lawn Mower

This Triplex is much lighter than the ordinary horse lawn mower, but cuts three times as wide a swath. One man and one horse, with a Triplex, will cut more grass in a day than three men and three horses with three ordinary horse lawn mowers, thus saving the wages of two men, the cost of two horses, and the cost of their care and keep.

Here is a mower that will cut a swath 86 inches wide. It floats over the uneven ground as a ship rides the waves. One mower may be climbing a knoll, a second may be skimming the level, and a third may be paring a hollow.

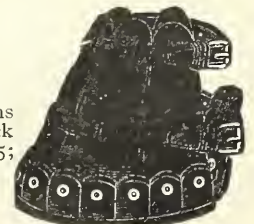
Price, \$375, f. o. b. factory. Weight 600 pounds. Extra Unit, \$100, f. o. b. factory.



Townsend's Triplex Lawn Mower

## Leather Horse Boots, Quality Kind

Easily attached to the horse's feet; prevent marring the lawns. Frequently after rains, or in the spring, the lawns are soft and easily cut up. Use a good leather boot and save the lawn. Quality Kind are made good. Double-thick soles and uppers reinforced; heavy parts put together with copper rivets. Small size, \$14; medium size, \$15; large size, \$16.



ALL PRICES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

# Rubber Hose, Menders, Nozzles and Lawn Sprinklers

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

## RUBBER HOSE



**S. & W. Co.'s Special Brand (Wayahead).** Surpasses all the cheaper grades of Hose. Its durability is not excelled by much of the higher-priced Hose. It is three-ply, seamless, and non-kinkable. Standard lengths,  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch bore, 25 ft., \$4.50; 50 ft., \$8.50.



**Electric.** Three-ply, non-kinkable, molded Hose. The strength and durability of this Hose place it with the very best grade of Hose manufactured. Standard lengths,  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch bore, 25 ft., \$6. 50 ft., \$11.50. Standard lengths,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch bore, 25 ft., \$5.50, 50 ft., \$10. Other lengths,  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch bore, cut and coupled, 23 cts. per ft. Other lengths,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch bore, cut and coupled, 20 cts. per ft.

## HOSE NOZZLES

**Stott's.** A Nozzle that has become a favorite among rose-growers, etc., for exterminating red spider. Splendid Nozzle for reaching under the foliage; gives a very fine, misty spray. Single, \$1.50, double, \$3.

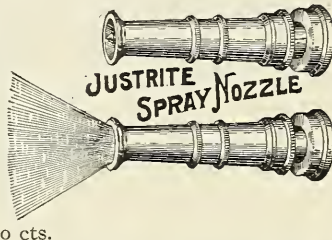
**Mistry Jr.** Can be used for spraying white-wash. \$1.75 each.



**Magic.** Brass Hose Nozzle,  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch. Has a shut-off, a stream, and a rose spray. Without rose, \$1.20; with rose, \$1.50.

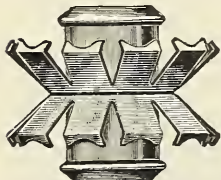
**No. 191.** The most efficient and simplest in construction of any shut-off Nozzle. Has fewer parts and is less liable to get out of order. \$1.50 each.

**Justrite Spray.** A very popular adjustable Nozzle. It gives a copious spray or a well-defined full stream. Has a positive shut-off, by turning the barrel of the nozzle. 90 cts.



**Bordeaux Spray Nozzle.** A good nozzle for whitewash and all heavy spray materials. \$1.50.

**HOSE COUPLINGS, Evanston.**  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch, 50 cts. each. Regular,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch, 25 cts.;  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch, 30 cts. each.



Perfect Clinch Mender

## HOSE MENDERS

**Cooper's Brass.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ - and  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch, 12 c.s. each, \$1.20 per doz.; 1-in., 15 cts. each, \$1.70 per doz.

**Perfect Clincher.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ - or  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch, 20 cts. each, \$2 per doz.

**Hudson.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ - or  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch; state size. Box of 6 tubes and 20 bands, with pliers, \$1.

## Sykes Hose Holder

A simple and inexpensive device for holding the hose. With this the nozzle can be placed at almost any angle. 35 cts.

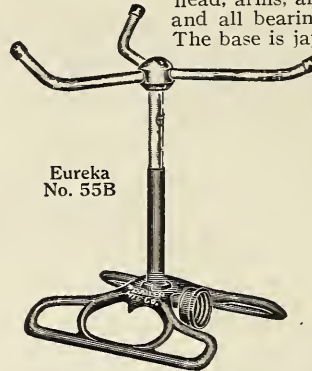


## Siamese Attachment

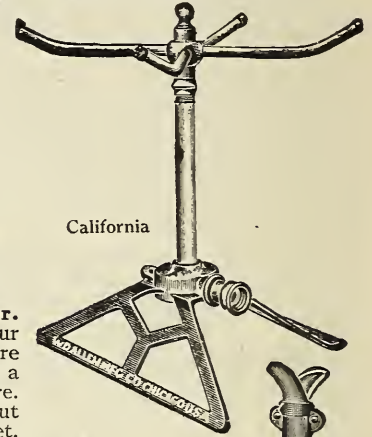
This brass hose attachment is an excellent arrangement for operating two or more lawn sprinklers at one time. Can be attached to hose and sprinklers very easily.  $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch, \$1.25 each.

## LAWN SPRINKLERS

**Eureka No. 55B Lawn Sprinkler.** The Eureka Sprinkler will revolve under extremely low pressure, and is a first-rate article. The head, arms, and upper stem are nickel-plated brass and all bearing parts of the Eureka are of brass. The base is japanned black and has a loose swivel. Height, 10 inches. \$2.25.



Eureka No. 55B



California

**California Lawn Sprinkler.**

Is made with three and four arms. Arms and head are polished brass. Attached to a sled base, 10 inches square. Can readily be drawn about the lawn and will not upset.

With 4 arms, \$2.25. With 3 arms, \$2.

**Maid-of-the-Mist Sprinkler.** An effective device for sprinkling lawns, gardens, or flower-beds. The water flows with unimpeded force, and is divided and deflected by the two lips of the swivel piece, which it causes to revolve rapidly, scattering the water in fine drops and evenly over a circular area of 25 feet. It works more satisfactorily with a very low pressure of water than any Sprinkler we know of. With spur, \$1.25, mailed to cts. extra. With sled (recommended) \$1.75.

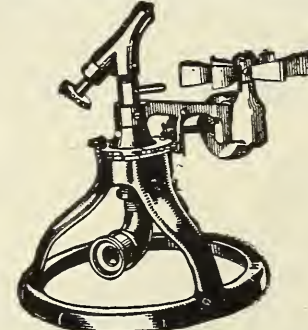


Maid-of-the-Mist

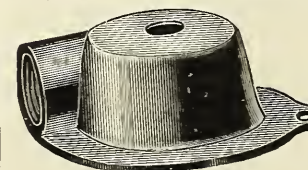
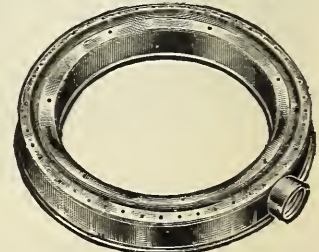
## The Dayton Rotary and Oscillating Sprinkler

The Dayton is the most practical, durable, and efficient Sprinkler devised for watering lawns or gardens and is now being used by thousands of lovers of a beautiful lawn or garden. Briefly, here are the points of interest:

The lawn sprinkler attaches to your hose. The garden type attaches to a pipe riser as shown in cut. It sprinkles in a circle. It sprinkles in a half-circle. It sprinkles from a 3-foot radius to a 40-foot radius. It sprinkles every inch of the ground. It is better for your lawn or plants than sprinkling with a hose. It operates on any pressure from 15 pounds up. The nozzle can be adjusted to any kind of stream. It pays for itself in water saved and convenience. It is made of the best brass, aluminum, and German silver. \$6.



**Ring Lawn Sprinkler.** The S. & W. Co. Ring Sprinkler is not to be compared with the Cheaper Ring Sprinklers. It is made of brass, firmly constructed and guaranteed to stand the water-pressure of any municipal water-works in the United States. 90c.



C. B. G. Sprinkler

## The C. B. G. Sprinkler

Cheap but Good

Is made on the well-known principle of the tangential spray. Nothing to get out of order. Will last a lifetime. It is easily drawn about the lawn without shutting off the water. 60 cts. each, \$6 per doz.



**It's So Quick and Easy—No Handling—No Mixing—No Weighing—No Measuring of Chemicals and Without the Use of Water.**

Key Duster automatically opens Insecticide and Fungicide Cartridges, effectively spreading the material just as required. Makes successful gardening a pleasure. Simply compare the ordinary method of mixing wet sprays or filling loose duster devices with the new patented up-to-date Key Duster simplicity and Cartridge convenience. No longer need you neglect your garden, flowers or fruit because of such troublesome old-fashioned practices. You'll enjoy



### More Vegetables—Better Fruit Beautiful Flowers or Shrubs

By using specially prepared Insecticide and Fungicide materials approved by leading agriculturists and agricultural experiment stations—all in handy sealed cartridges ready to apply instantly without waste.

Cartridges to Use	Names	Each	Doz.
For Vegetables and Small Fruit	B. A.	\$0 15	\$1 80
For Flowers and Shrubs	Oflora	15	1 80
For Fruit and Vegetables nearly ripe	Hellebore	20	2 40
For Aphis and many soft bodied insects	Kaphis	15	1 80
For Orchard Fruit	L. A. S.	15	1 80

Key Duster Gun, \$1.50 each.

### Carbon Bisulphide (Ant Destroyer)

Poisonous and explosive. Keep away from all flames and your nose. For ants in walks, pour a little Ant Destroyer down each hole; in lawns and gardens, drive sharpened stick in hill to solid ground at intervals of 10 inches and pour a tablespoonful of Ant Destroyer in each hole.

For woodchucks saturate a rag with a third of a can of Ant Destroyer and push down hole as far as you can. Stop up entrance with dirt. Repeat for every entrance to burrow. Do this as quietly as possible so the chucks will not try to dig in further and thus escape. 75 cts. per can. Funnel for using Ant Destroyer \$1.50.

### Hedge Shears

Solid steel blade, crucible tool-steel, tempered to hold an edge. Give good service. Shears with notch are the best for cutting heavy stems of hedge plants.

Plain	Price	With Notch	Price	P. P.
8-in. blade	\$2 75	8-in. blade	\$3 00	4 lbs.
9-in. blade	3 60	9-in. blade	3 50	4 lbs.
10-in. blade	3 75	10-in. blade	4 00	5 lbs.
Ladies'	2 50			

### S. & W. Co.'s Grass Shears

A very simple but practical locking device holds the Shears together. Made of the best crucible tool-steel; polish finish. One size only, 6 1/4-in. blade, \$2.

**Western Grass Shears.** Made of good-quality tool-steel. A one-piece Shears. Plain finish, 6-in. blade, \$1.50. A leather shield is furnished with each Shears.

### Grass Edging or Border Shears

Designed to trim the overhanging grass on borders around flower-beds and walks. 9-in. blades of high-grade tool-steel; polished handles and blades. Without wheel, \$5; with wheel, \$5.50.

### Lawn Shears

Designed to cut grass under hedges, fences, grape arbors, and flower-beds or shrubs. 9-in. blades of high-grade tool-steel, polished handles, and blades. \$5.50; with wheel, \$6. *Notice:* When shipping the above Shears, unless stated on orders, we send Shears with wheel.

### Pruning Shears

**Kunde.** This pruning shear can now be obtained from abroad. It is very durable. Solid steel, \$4.

**Wiss.** Made in America. Crucible tool-steel; blades are detachable; tempered to hold an edge; will not break. Made in two sizes. 9-in. \$4; 10-in. \$4.50. Extra springs, 50 cts. each; extra blades, \$1.10 each.

**S. & W. Co.'s Solid Steel.** Crucible tool-steel. Blade and handle are one piece of polished steel; a ratchet nut keeps the Shears properly tightened; will not break; excellent finish. Made in three sizes. 8-in. \$2.50, 9-in. \$2.75, 10-in. \$3.

**French.** Made of good-quality tool-steel; flat roller spring; works easily and cuts well; detachable blades; plain finish. Made in two sizes. 8-in. \$2, 9-in. \$2.50.

**California.** Crucible tool-steel blade; malleable handle; Japan finish. A very good Shears for grape-vines and shrubbery. \$1.

**Ladies' Nickel-plated.** Light, practical, handy to use on roses and shrubbery. 6-in. \$1.75.

### Melrosine

A Real Remedy for Rose Bug Troubles

Can be used in any spray-pump, but we recommend a good pressure and a fine mist. In general we advise the dilution of 1 pint or 3 1/2 ounces of Melrosine with 3 gallons of water, which is in the proportion of 20 to 1.

Where, however, the bug is not especially virile, a somewhat weaker solution, 25 to 1, may be used. Even the stronger solution is entirely harmless to flowers and plants.

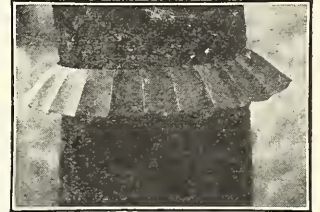
Pint can	\$1 00
Quart	1 75
Half-gallon	3 25
Gallon	6 00



### Standard Tree Bands

The first effective device for protecting trees from caterpillars, worms, and insects.

These Tree-bands are made of heavy waterproof paper, with a sticky, repellent material under the umbrella-like canopy. This canopy protects the "gum stickum" from the weather, as well as from dirt, dust, and falling leaves. No climbing caterpillar or insect can pass this sticky material. It catches them



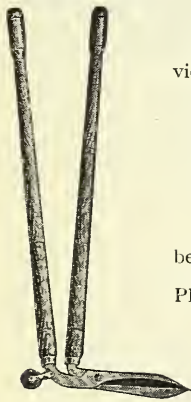
and holds them if they set foot upon it. Put up in rolls, 25 and 100-foot lengths, flat when boxed, mushroom-shaped when tacked on tree.

25-ft. roll	\$1 75
100-ft. roll	6 75

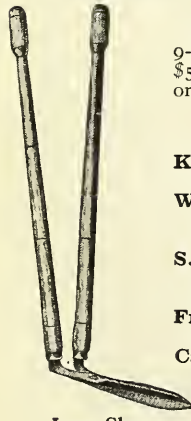
### Dandelion Digger



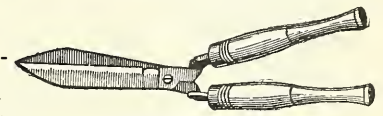
Used for digging out Dandelions from lawns. Blade, 6 inches, 60 cts. each, \$6 per doz.



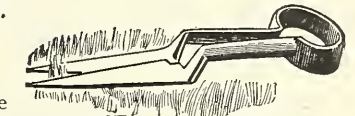
Border Shears



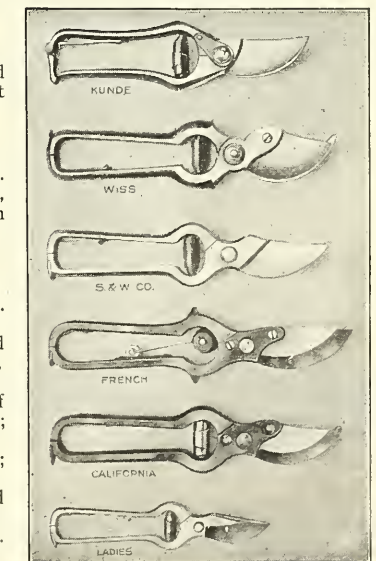
Lawn Shears



Hedge Shears



Grass Shears



# Miscellaneous Garden Supplies

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

- Aprons, Gardeners'.** English made. Each  
 Fine shalloon, 39-in., with bib and pocket.....\$4 00  
 Fine shalloon, 42-in., with bib and pocket..... 4 50  
 Heavy serge, 39-in., with bib and pocket..... 3 75  
 Heavy serge, 42-in., with bib and pocket..... 4 25
- Broom, Bamboo.** Excellent for sweeping lawns, putting-greens, and walks. Made of bamboo. \$2 each, \$20 per doz.
- Birch Brooms.** With handle, \$1.25 each.
- Carnation Supports.** Model Extension, 2-ring, 75 cts. per doz., \$5.50 per 100; 3-ring, \$1 per doz., \$6 per 100.
- Carnation Bands, Rubber.** To prevent splitting of calyx. 25 cts. per oz.
- Clips, Eureka.** For fastening rose and chrysanthemum wire stakes. \$1.40 per box of 500, \$2.25 per box of 1,000.
- Corn Knife.** For cutting cornstalks or heavy grass. 60 cts. each, \$6.50 per doz.
- Fumigators.** See page 142.
- Gloves.** Made substantially of horse-hide; heat- and water-proof; made with gauntlets. Good Gloves for pruning and general farm-work.  
**No. 131.** All leather. \$2.75 per pair.  
**No. 186.** Ladies'. \$2.25 per pair.
- Gardeners' Gloves.** Made of heavy goat-skin. \$2 per pair.

## Glazing Materials

- Permanite** is a glazing compound composed of asbestos fiber and special long-life, weather-resisting, non-drying oils, which always keep it in an elastic condition and never allow it to harden. Little needs to be said about the addition of asbestos as the advantage of using this material—its indestructibility and ability to resist heat and cold—are too well known. 1 gal. \$2.50, 5 gals. \$2.40 per gal., 15 gals. \$2.25 per gal., 35 gals. \$2.10 per gal., 60 gals. \$2.10 per gal.
- Permanite Gun.** This Gun makes application of Permanite easy. Further particulars on request. \$6.50 each.
- Putty Bulb, Scollay.** A useful tool similar to the well-known Scollay Sprinkler, with a tube instead of spray for applying liquid putty in glazing greenhouses. \$1.50.
- Glazing Points, Van Reyper's.** No rights or lefts. No. 2, large, for single- and double-thick glass for greenhouses and skylights. Box of 1,000, 75 cts.; 5,000 for \$3.25. Pincers or pliers for same, 50 cts.
- Red Devil Glass Cutter.** 25 cts., 35 cts., and 50 cts.
- Putty Knife.** No. 100. A very good tool. 50 cts. each.
- Grafting Wax.** ¼lb. 20 cts., ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 65 cts.

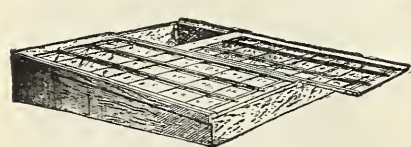
## Knives, Turf-Edging, Budding and Pruning

- Solid Welded Steel Edging.** Socket handle; made of the very best steel; imported English. 8-inch, \$2.50; 9-inch, \$3. Each
- Half-Moon.** Solid steel, with a polished handle.....\$1 00
- Planet Jr. Disc Edger.** \$1.50.

Pruning—		Budding—	
No.	Each	No.	
1.	Cocoa handle. 1 blade.....\$1 50	A.	Ivory handle.....\$3 00
2.	Ebony. 1 blade..... 3 00	B.	Bone, S. & W..... 2 00
3.	Stag. 2 blades..... 2 75	C.	Ivory, S. & W..... 2 25
4.	Cocoa. 1 blade..... 2 50	D.	Ivory..... 2 50
5.	Cocoa. 2 blades..... 3 25	E.	Ivory. 2 blades..... 2 75
		F.	Bone. 1 blade..... 1 25

## Hotbed Sash and Frames

Stumpp & Walter Co.'s Standard Frames are made of selected Gulf Cypress, free from knots and sap. Frames are dressed and finished with two coats of gray paint. The four corners are securely held with angle irons and bolts. Easily taken apart when necessary to store or ship them.



The rails between the sash are rabbeted and grooved for drip, and dovetailed into the sides. The back depth of frame is 16 inches, front depth 8 inches. This provides the necessary pitch to carry away rain and snow. Frames are made for 2, 3, 4 and 5 sash. When frames for only one sash are desired, we recommend the frames used for half-sash.

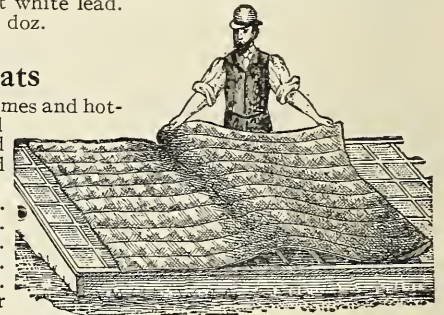
## HOTBED SASH AND FRAMES, continued

- No. 2 Frame. For two 3 x 6 ft. sash .....\$15 00  
 No. 3 Frame. For three 3 x 6 ft. sash ..... 21 00  
 No. 4 Frame. For four 3 x 6 ft. sash ..... 26 00  
 No. 5 Frame. For five 3 x 6 ft. sash ..... 31 50
- Single Light Sash.** Stumpp & Walter Co.'s Single Light are standard size, 3 x 6 feet. Made of selected cypress, 1 ½ inch thick, free from knots and sap. Mortised and leaded joints. Three rows of 10 x 12-inch double-thick glass, iron cross-bar across the center. Made extra strong and durable. Finished with two coats best white lead \$8 each, \$90 per doz.
- Double Light Sash.** Stumpp & Walter Co.'s Double Light or Double-Glazed Sash are made with two layers of glass, providing an air chamber or insulator, which keeps the warmth in and the frost out. With the Double Light Sash it is not necessary to use mats or covering in severe cold weather, thus eliminating the expense of mats and the regularity of covering and uncovering the sash. In locations where snow is frequent or stays long it does not interfere with the Double Light Sash, providing the snow is cleaned off. The plants receive the benefit of the sunlight and grow uninterruptedly. The sash are standard size, 3 x 6 feet, 1 ½ inch thick. Made of clean Gulf Cypress, free from knots and sap. Mortised and leaded joints. Three rows of 10 x 12-inch double-thick glass. Strengthened with a ¾-inch iron bar across the center and finished with two coats of best white lead. \$14.50 each, \$165 per doz.

## Hotbed Mats

For protecting coldframes and hotbeds. Warmly lined with waste wool and cotton, which are quilted in to hold position.

- No. 1. 40 x 76 in. Burlap on one side. \$1.85 each, \$21 per doz.  
 No. 1. 76 x 76 in. Burlap on one side. \$2.75 each, \$30 per doz.



Owing to the present condition we are unable to supply waterproof duck mats.

## Simplex Waterproof Plant Labels

The writing is protected by the transparent cover and will last indefinitely if done with lead pencil.

	Doz.	100
No. 1. 3 x ½ in.....	\$0 25	\$2 00
No. 2. 4 x ¾ in.....	50	4 00
No. 3. 5 x 1 in.....	75	6 00

**Label Varnish.** Waterproofs wooden labels. ½pt. 60 cts., pt. \$1.10, qt. \$2.10, ½gal. \$3.90, gal. \$7.50.

## S. & W. Co.'s Permanent Label Holder

This Label Holder is finished with an index card covered with mica, making it absolutely waterproof; finished in black. The best of all Label Holders. Size 8 inches. 30 cts. each, \$3 per doz., \$22.50 per 100. 18 inches. 35c. each, \$3.50 per doz., \$25 per 100.

## Pot or Garden Labels

Wooden—	Painted	
	100	1,000
4-inch.....	\$0 40	\$2 00
4½-inch.....	50	2 60
5-inch.....	75	3 00
6-inch.....	80	3 50
8-inch.....	1 75	11 50
10-inch.....	2 25	14 00
12-inch.....	2 50	16 00

### Copper-wired—

3½-inch..... 75 3 50

**Zinc Garden.** These are unsurpassed, being neat, durable, and indelible. The ink marks a jet-black, which remains distinct. Use a clean quill or pointed stick.

No.	Doz.	100	No.	Doz.	100		
1.	4 ¾ x 3 ½ in..	\$0 55	\$4 00	6.	2 ¼ x 2 in....	\$0 35	\$2 25
2.	4 x 2 ¾ in....	45	3 00	7.	2 ¾ x ¾ in....	30	2 00
3.	4 x 3 in.....	50	3 50	13.	2 ¾ x 1 ¼ in..	35	2 25
4.	5 x 1 in.....	45	3 00	14.	1 ½ x 1 ¼ in..	25	1 75
5.	3 ½ x 2 ½ in..	50	3 50	15.	4 ¼ x 4 ¼ in..	35	2 25

# Miscellaneous Garden Supplies

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

**Label Pencils.** Permanent writing on wooden labels. 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz. X-L-All Indelible, 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**Label, Indelible Ink.** For zinc labels. 40 cts. per bottle.

**Nails, Vine or Wall.** Made with soft, pliable, lead clip for fastening vines to walls, houses, trellises, etc. Will give before cutting vines as they grow. 1 1/4-in. \$2 per 100; 1 1/2-in., \$2.50 per 100; 2-in., \$2.75 per 100.

**Netting.** Bird netting to protect all small fruits and vegetables. A good quality of cotton netting, 1-inch mesh, only in 20- and 30-ft. widths and of any reasonable length. \$2 per 100 square feet.

**Paper—**

<b>Wax.</b> 24x36. Ream... \$4 00		<b>Manila.</b> 24x36. Ream... \$4 00
18x24. Ream... 3 00		<b>Wrapping.</b> 40x48. Lb... 14
<b>Tissue.</b> 24x36. Ream... 2 00		
<b>Wrapping.</b> In rolls, Widths 24 in., 30 in., 36 in., 48 in. Weight approximately 50 lbs. Kraft or Manila, lb. 14 cts.		

**Plant Sprinkler, Scollay.** Made of the best rubber. Straight neck, \$1.50; angle-neck, \$1.60.

**Post-Hole Diggers, Samson.** 56 inches, \$3.50.

**Rapid.** 59 inches, ash handle, \$3.

**Post-Hole Auger.** 6- and 7-in., \$1; 8- and 9-in., \$1.25.

**Iwan Well Digger.** 6-in., \$1.85; 8-in., \$2.15; 9-in., \$2.50.

**Raffia, Natural.** For tying plants. Lb. 50 cts., 5 lbs. \$2.

**Colored.** All colors. For basket-making. Lb. \$1.25.

**Scythe Stones, Genuine English.** Round, tapering. 75 cts. each.

**Genuine Carborundum.** No. 190, 75 cts., No. 192, \$1.

**Red-End.** 15 cts. each, \$1.50 per doz.

**Scythe Rifles, Emery-coated.** 25 cts. each, \$2.50 per doz.

**Scissors, Grape-thinning, \$1.50; Flower-gathering, \$2.**

**Screens.** Handy for ashes, coal, sands, gravel, etc. Extra-heavy wire; spruce frames. Small size, 25x62 inches, \$14; large size, 28x66 inches, \$15.25. State whether 1/4-, 1/2-, 3/4-, or 1-inch mesh is desired.

**Silkline.** See Twines.

**Shears.** See page 135.

## PLANT STAKES AND SUPPORTS

**Bean Poles.** Excellent for staking Pole Lima Beans. 25 cts. each, \$2.75 per doz., \$20 per 100.

**Plant, Tapering, Green—**

Doz.		100	Doz.		100
1 1/2 feet.....	\$0 35	\$2 25	3 1/2 feet.....	\$1 60	\$10 20
2 feet.....	60	4 20	4 feet.....	1 75	12 00
2 1/2 feet.....	90	6 20	5 feet.....	2 25	16 00
3 feet.....	1 10	8 20			

**Carnation Supports.** See page 136.

**Chinese Cane.** These are genuine Chinese canes, very strong and heavy.

100		1,000	100		1,000
2 feet, heavy... \$2 00	\$16 00	7 feet, heavy... \$7 00	\$70 00	8 feet, heavy... 8 00	80 00
4 feet, heavy... 4 00	32 00	10 feet, heavy... 9 00	90 00		
5 feet, heavy... 5 00	40 00				
6 feet, heavy... 6 00	60 00				

**Japanese Cane.** For staking plants and trees.

100		1,000	100		1,000
6 feet..... \$2 50	\$20 00	14 feet..... \$22 00	\$200 00	16 feet..... 33 00	300 00
8 feet..... 4 50	40 00	18 feet..... 37 00	350 00	20 feet..... 50 00	400 00
10 feet..... 5 50	50 00				
12 feet..... 18 00	150 00				

**Dahlia Poles—**

Doz.		100	Doz.		100
3 feet..... \$1 80	\$11 50	4 feet..... \$2 25	\$15 50	5 feet..... 2 75	19 50
3 1/2 feet..... 2 00	13 50	6 feet..... 3 50	24 50		

**Galvanized Wire—**

100		1,000	100		1,000
3 feet..... \$2 00	\$17 50	4 1/2 feet..... \$3 25	\$27 50	5 feet..... 3 50	30 00
3 1/2 feet..... 2 50	20 00	6 feet..... 4 00	35 00		
4 feet..... 2 75	22 50				

**Tomato Supports, Wire.** 32 inches high, 14 inches in diameter, made of heavy steel wire. 40 cts. each, \$4 per doz., \$28 per 100.

## Twines

**S. & W. Co.'s Smilax Thread.** This Thread is very strong, green in color and warranted not to fade. Best Thread on the market. 30 cts. per spool, \$2 per 8 spools, \$5.50 per box of 24 spools.

**Silkline.** Very largely used for tying. Three sizes, F, FF, and FFF. 40 cts. per spool, \$3 per box of 8 spools.

**Bouquet Twine.** White. 3 oz. balls 35 cts. each, \$1.25 per lb., \$6 for 5 lbs.

**Sea Island Cotton.** Green. Ball, 15 cts.; box of 12 balls, \$1.

**Twine, Soft.** For tying vines, etc.; very strong, 2- and 3-ply. Ball 20 cts., 3 balls 50 cts., 12 balls, \$1.80.

**Tarred Yarn.** Excellent, low-priced material for raspberries, shrubs, etc. Ball (1 lb.) 40 cts., 5 balls, \$1.75.

**Wire, Bouquet, Florists' Annealed.** Nos. 22, 23, and 24. In coils of 12 lbs., \$2 per coil.

**Florists' Bright.** Cut in lengths. In boxes of 12 lbs. (one stone). 12 in. and 18 in. long. No. 22, \$2.25; No. 24, \$2.50.

## Watering Pots

Heavy galvanized iron, reinforced; made well and substantially. Each pot has a long spout, with one fine and one coarse rose.

**Round Pattern.**

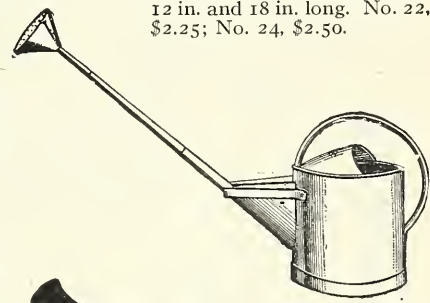
6-quart.....	\$4 75
8-quart.....	5 00
10-quart.....	5 50
12-quart.....	6 00

**French Oval Pattern.**

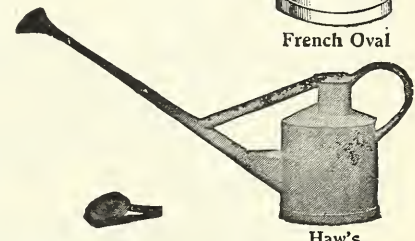
6-quart.....	\$5 50
8-quart.....	6 00
10-quart.....	6 25
12-quart.....	7 00

**Haw's Pattern.**

Ladies', 2-quart..	\$3 75
No. 1, 3-quart...	5 00
No. 2, 4-quart...	6 00
No. 3, 6-quart...	7 00
No. 4, 8-quart...	8 00
No. 5, 10-quart...	9 00



French Oval

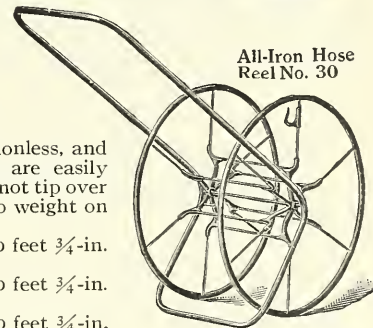


Haw's

## All-Iron Hose Reel

The All-Iron Hose Reels are constructed entirely of iron, and are indestructible. They are light in weight, frictionless, and the wheels being high, they are easily manipulated. These Reels cannot tip over when unreeing and there is no weight on the handle.

No. 10, 21-in. wheel, holds 100 feet 3/4-in. hose, \$5 each.  
 No. 20, 24-in. wheel, holds 150 feet 3/4-in. hose, \$5.50 each.  
 No. 30, 30-in. wheel, holds 500 feet 3/4-in. hose, \$9 each.

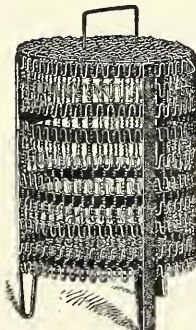


All-Iron Hose Reel No. 30

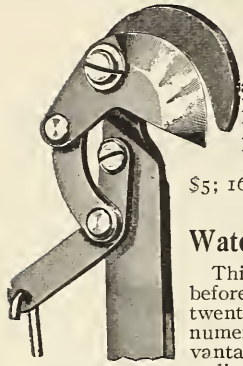
## Burners for Leaves, Paper and Rubbish

The best receptacle used for burning leaves, papers, and all kinds of rubbish. This handy Burner is a safeguard against many fires that have their origin in the burning of rubbish in the open. The Burner is extra strong, manufactured of heavy galvanized steel wire, reinforced with iron supports. Made to give lifelong satisfaction. We supply this Burner in three sizes.

No.	Diam.	Height	Weight	Each
2	15 in.	24 in.	16 lbs.	\$3 50
2 1/2	18 in.	30 in.	22 lbs.	5 25
3	20 in.	35 in.	33 lbs.	7 00



If you cannot locate any tools or implements you desire, refer to Index, page 144. Our Implement and Poultry Catalogue free on request.



## Compound-Lever Pruner

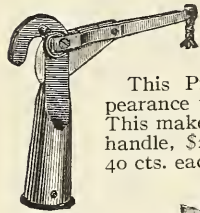
Working parts, being made from forgings, are very strong, without being unnecessarily heavy, and the strength, durability, easy cutting qualities of this tool appeal to all who have occasion to use a strong and powerful Pruner. 10 ft., \$4.80; 12 ft., \$4.90; 14-ft. \$5; 16 ft., \$5.10.

Compound-Lever Pruner

6-ft.....\$2 25	12-ft.....\$3 00
8-ft..... 2 50	14-ft..... 3 25
10-ft..... 2 75	Extra Knives.. 50

## Waters Tree Pruner

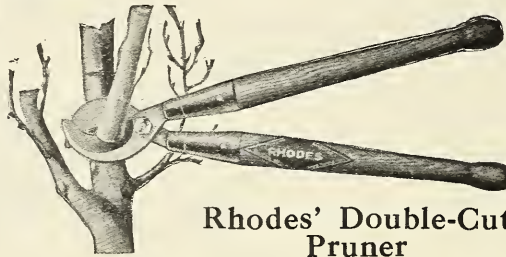
This Pruner has been before the public for over twenty-five years. It has numerous well-known advantages, and if a tool for ordinary pruning is required, the Waters will give entire satisfaction.



## Telegraph Pole Pruner

This Pruner is similar in appearance to but of heavier construction than the Waters. This makes it very strong and durable. Plain, \$1.75; with handle, \$2.25. Extra knives, 40 cts. each; extra springs, 40 cts. each.

Telegraph Pole Pruner



## Rhodes' Double-Cut Pruner

A good and powerful Pruner. Cuts from both sides of the limb, and does not bruise the bark. Long ferrules; handles do not pull out; blades are of the best forged steel. 30-inch, \$5; 36-inch, \$5.25.

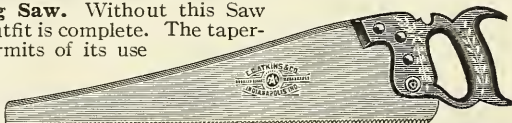
## PRUNING SAWS



Paragon Pruning Saw

with the draw cutting and thrust cutting edges. Will cut large limbs better than the lighter Saws. 18-inch, \$1.80; 20-inch, \$2.

**No. 4 Pruning Saw.** Without this Saw no pruning outfit is complete. The tapering blade permits of its use in close places. Used for other purposes. A very useful Saw. 20-in., \$1.75.



No. 4 Pruning Saw

**Two-Man Crosscut Saw.** Has Tuttle (Lightning) teeth; cuts easily and rapidly; thin back, will not bind. 4½-ft., \$4.50; 5-ft., \$5; 5½-ft., \$5.50.

**Buck Saw.** Quality kind. \$1.75.

**Saw-Buck.** Quality kind. \$1.



Double-Edge Pruning Saw

**Double-Edge Pruning Saw.** Has fine teeth on one edge and "Lightning" teeth on the other. 18-in., \$1.50; 20-in., \$1.75; 22-in., \$2.

## PRUNING SAWS, continued

**One-Man Crosscut Saw.** Can be used also as a Two-Man Saw. Has "Lightning" teeth; cuts easily and rapidly.

3½-ft.....\$4 10	4½-ft.....\$5 25
4-ft..... 4 75	5-ft..... 6 00

**Orchard Pruning Hook and Saw.** Better adapted for pruning or sawing smaller branches than the Little Giant. Without pole, \$3.50.

## Little Giant Pruner and Saw Combined.

The knife operates with a cord; a spring throws the knife back. Saw can be removed when desired; attaches to pole of any length. Without pole, \$3.75.



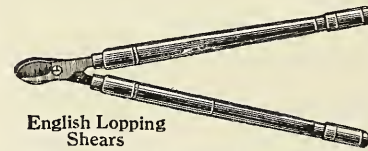
Combined Pruning Saw and Chisel

A handy tool; attaches to pole of any length. With a thrust the chisel cuts off small branches. The saw is for larger limbs. Without pole, \$2.25.



Single Edge Pruning Saw

**Single-Edge Pruning Saw.** Best spring-steel. 18 in., \$1.50; 20 in., \$1.75; 22 in., \$2.



English Lopping Shears

**English Lopping Shears.** The Shears are well known, and do good service.

No. 2. 24-in...	\$4 00
No. 3. 28-in...	5 00
No. 4. 32-in...	6 00

**Rhodes' Pole Pruning Saw.** Attached to a light, 10-foot pole. Is adjustable to any angle. The Saw is a Paragon blade, made of the best spring-steel; has a draw and thrust cutting edge; saves a lot of climbing and risk of falling. \$8.50.



California Bow-shaped Pruning Saw

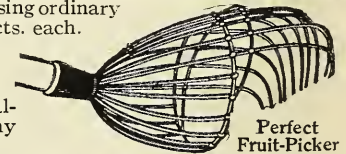
**California Bow-shaped Pruning Saw.** Excellent to use wherever two limbs are close together.

Can be used in the forks without bruising the bark of other limbs. 12-in., \$1; 14-in., \$1.15.

**Swivel Pruning Saw.** Very handy to use where the limbs are close together. The blade is adjustable to cut from any angle; it saves the trouble so often found when using ordinary Saws. \$2.50. Extra blades, 50 cts. each.

## Perfect Fruit-Picker

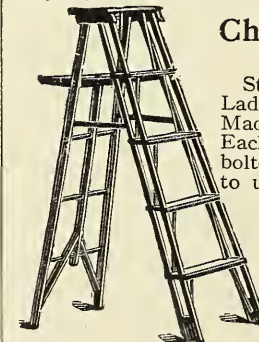
Made of steel wire, heavily galvanized; can be attached to any pole. 60 cts. each.



Perfect Fruit-Picker

## Asbestos Torch

Attach the Torch to the end of a pole; saturate with kerosene oil, light and hold under the caterpillars' nests, and pass quickly along the branches and around the trunk of the tree. The heat instantly destroys the insects and will in no way injure the trees. Without pole, 60 cts.



## Challenge Step-Ladder

Strongest and best Ladder manufactured. Made of ash; fine finish. Each step is braced and bolted. Only safe ladder to use 10 feet or over.

Each	
5-ft.....	\$7 50
6-ft.....	8 75
7-ft.....	10 25
8-ft.....	12 00
10-ft.....	13 00
12-ft.....	24 00
14-ft.....	28 00

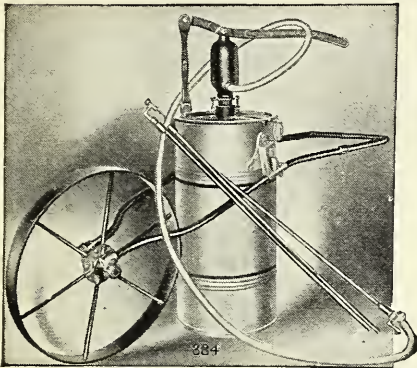


Asbestos Torch

# Sprayers for Applying Insecticides and Fungicides

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

## Auto Spray No. 40 Hand Lever Pump COMPLETE OUTFIT



The demand for this portable Sprayer is rapidly increasing. The efficiency of this general-purpose Sprayer is finding favor among hundreds of gardeners, florists, and poultrymen.

**Uses.**—For handling whitewash, cold-water paint, insecticides, fungicides, and all solutions in the garden, greenhouse, or poultry plant.

**Tank.**—Heavy galvanized steel.

**Capacity.**—12 gals.

**Pump.**—Plunger style. Graphite packing, adjustable from the

outside by tightening two bolts. No leather cup.

**Plunger.**—Brass; 1½ inches in diameter; 3 to 4½-inch stroke as desired. The plunger is hollow with a valve at the bottom and this, operating in connection with the air-chamber, ensures a greater reserve capacity than usual in this size of machine.

**Valves.**—Brass-ball valves; suction pipe fitted with brass strainer.

**Agitation.**—Mechanical and effective; operated from the handle. The top casting on the tank has broad flange, which prevents the solution from slopping over.

**Equipment.**—8-foot-high pressure; ¾-inch hose; 8-foot iron extension; lever shut-off; and latest Vermorel Nozzle, or Non-Clog, Jr., as specified.

Repair list, with formula for mixing whitewash and cold-water paint, with each machine.

Galvanized tank, capacity 12 gallons, with truck, 20-inch wheel. Shipping weight, with truck, crated, 75 lbs. (net 58 lbs.) \$30.

## S. & W. Bucket Spray Pump



The S. & W. Spray Pump is a saving in the cost of small hand Sprayers. It is a quality Sprayer. This Pump is made of heavy seamless brass tubing, with a large brass air-chamber; it has brass ball valves; is double-acting and will produce a continuous spray or stream. A bordeaux nozzle, with 3 feet of ½-inch spray hose is furnished. The nozzle can be regulated to throw a very fine, medium, or coarse spray. We recommend this Sprayer as the best cheap hand Sprayer for applying whitewash, cold-water paint and disinfectants. When ordering Sprayer to be sent by parcel post, allow for 10 lbs., the packed weight of Sprayer. \$7.00.

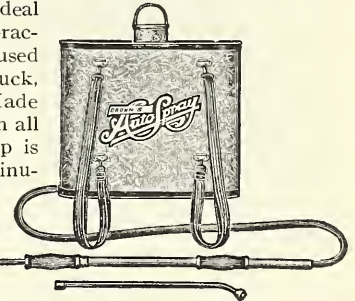
Extra ½-inch hose, seven-ply, of good quality, is furnished at 30 cts. per foot.

Extra couplings, 50 cts. per set.

## Double-Acting Pump Sprayer and Knapsack Tank

THE SAME SPRAY WITH HALF THE LABOR

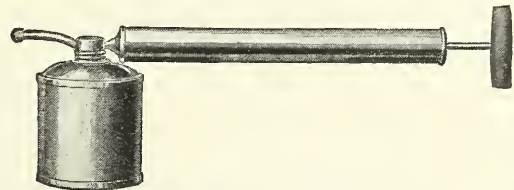
**Pump.**—This Pump is the ideal all-purpose sprayer. Its field is practically unlimited, as it may be used for spraying trees, vines, garden truck, potatoes, and any field crops. Made entirely of brass, doing away with all danger of corrosion. This Pump is double-acting, which gives a continuous spray, a distinct advantage over single-acting Pumps in that the pump works on both the up and the down stroke. The Pump cylinder is small in diameter, and in a test a pressure of 180 pounds to the square inch was raised with very little labor.



**Knapsack Tank.**—Where a portable tank for field or garden work is needed, we recommend our patrons' purchasing the Knapsack Tank as well as the Pump.

## OUTFITS AND EQUIPMENT

Double-Acting pump, with 2½ feet of ½-inch suction hose, nozzle, and strainer, complete.....	\$5 00
Knapsack galvanized-iron tank, for field or garden work.....	3 00
Extension rod, curved brass.....	50
Two-row attachment of solid brass, for spraying two rows at a time.....	1 50



## S. & W. Co.'s Continuous Sprayer

Will handle all solutions, insecticides, and disinfectants. Used in the greenhouse, kitchen-garden, window-garden, for rose bushes, and in the poultry-house. Two spray caps—one straight, the other at an angle for reaching under leaves or spraying directly down. Construction of tank permits the Sprayer to be operated at any angle, and it will not tip over when filling. Tin pump, brass tank, \$1; All brass, \$1.50. Weight, 3 lbs.

## S. & W. CO.'S BRASS SYRINGES

These Syringes are applicable for all horticultural purposes in the conservatory and garden. They are fitted with roses and jets for ejecting water in one stream or dispersing it in a fine or coarse spray, as required. Specially adapted for applying fluid insecticides.



**No. A.** Barrel, 12 in. long, diam. 1 in. One spray rose and one jet, \$3. Weight, 3 lbs.



**No. G.** Barrel 16 inches long, diam. 1½ in. One spray rose and one stream jet, side attachments and elbow joint for sprinkling under foliage, \$5.50. Weight, 4 lbs.



**No. H.** Sheet-brass Syringe, with fixed spray rose. Barrel 16 inches long, diam. 1½ inches, \$3.50. Weight, 4 lbs.



**No. 2.** Barrel 13½ inches long, diam. 1¼ in. One coarse and one fine spray rose and one jet, side attachment, \$5. Weight, 4 lbs.



**No. 10.** Barrel 18 inches long, diam. 1½ inches. One coarse and one fine spray rose and one stream jet, with patent valves and elbow joint for sprinkling under the foliage, \$7.50. Weight, 5 lbs.



**No. 11.** Same as No. 10, without patent valves, \$5.50. Weight, 5 lbs.

# Sprayers for Applying Insecticides and Fungicides

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

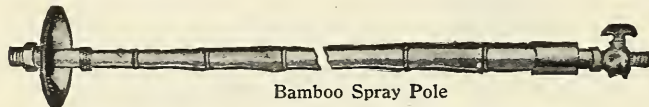
## AUTO-SPRAY

Convenient, durable, efficient. Our patented leader of spray apparatus for small uses. Will do better work and do it more easily than any other similar article. Useful with bordeaux and all solutions, also in applying cold-water paint or white-wash. Holds four gallons. Illustration shows our new "Auto-Pop," attachment which doubles the efficiency by saving half the solution and labor. Our "Anti-Choke" Nozzle, cleaned at every operation of "Auto-Pop," can never clog. Tank made of galvanized steel or brass. High-grade hose. Castings for handle, etc., all malleable. No continuous pumping as in the case of the Knapsack Sprayer, nor continuous pumping or slopping as in the case of the bucket pump. A few strokes of plunger compresses enough air to cover a quarter acre of potatoes or similar crop. The operator simply holds the nozzle. Also used for spraying disinfectants. A practical machine for potatoes, tobacco, small-fruits, vineyards, poultry-houses, greenhouses, etc. Extension pipes useful for spraying tall trees. Detailed descriptive circular on request.

- Auto-Spray No. 1B. Brass Tank, with "Auto-Pop".....\$9 00
- Auto-Spray No. 1D. Galvanized Tank, with "Auto-Pop"..... 6 00
- Two-row Attachments for spraying two rows at one passing... I 50
- 2-foot Brass Extension Pipe..... 60
- 2-foot Galvanized Extension Pipe..... 50
- Brass Elbows for spraying under vines..... 35
- Torch..... I 50
- Brass Strainer for straining solution..... I 20
- Auto-Spray Nozzle..... 60



Two-row Attachments for spraying two rows at one passing... I 50  
 2-foot Brass Extension Pipe..... 60  
 2-foot Galvanized Extension Pipe..... 50  
 Brass Elbows for spraying under vines..... 35  
 Torch..... I 50  
 Brass Strainer for straining solution..... I 20  
 Auto-Spray Nozzle..... 60



Bamboo Spray Pole

## SPRAY POLE FOR TALL-TREE SPRAYING

### Bamboo Spray Pole

Bamboo Spray Poles are brass-lined to resist the corroding effect caused by strong solutions. Each Spray Pole is equipped with a drip-shield at the top and brass shut-off at the bottom. Spray Poles over 12 feet are not entirely satisfactory, and we do not recommend them. 8 ft. \$4.20, 9 ft. \$4.40, 10 ft. \$4.60, 12 ft. \$5.30.

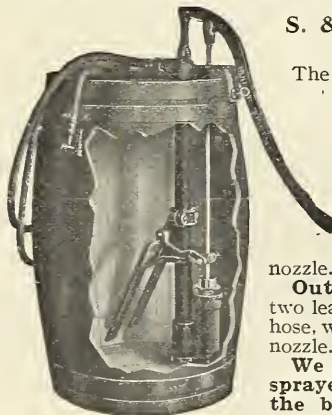
## S. & W. CO.'S "FRUITALL" SPRAY PUMP

The "Fruitall" illustrated herewith has been designed especially to meet the demand for a low-priced Sprayer combining the necessary durability, efficiency, and strength.

**Outfit C.** Sprayer with agitator and one lead of 15 feet 1/2-inch discharge hose, with "Mistry" or "Mistry Jr." spray nozzle. Price, without barrel, \$20.

**Outfit D.** Sprayer with agitator and two leads, 15 feet each, 1/2-inch discharge hose, with "Mistry" or "Mistry Jr." spray nozzle. Price, without barrel, \$26.

We supply barrel, and mount sprayer on it, for \$8 extra, but the barrel is not furnished unless specially ordered.



## POMONA SPRAY PUMP

The Best Barrel Spray Pump on the Market

It is of large capacity and powerful, with long adjustable leverage, so that it is easily operated by one person, when necessary, but is especially built for spraying from two leads of hose. The unusually large steel air-chamber gives sufficient pressure for a continuous and regular spray. All working parts are of brass, including plunger and valves, which are easily accessible; it has a paddle agitator. The bulk of the pump goes within the barrel, it is not top-heavy, and does not catch low branches.

**Pomona Outfit A.** Sprayer with agitator and one lead of 15 feet of 3/8-inch spray hose, with Mistry Jr. Spray Nozzle.

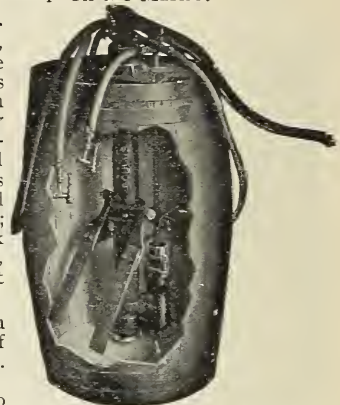
With barrel.....\$38 50

**Pomona Outfit B.** Same as the above, except with two leads of hose and two nozzles. (See cut.)

With barrel.....\$46 00

Extra trunnions for barrel, \$2 per set.

S. & W. Co.'s Truck is recommended to save time and labor.



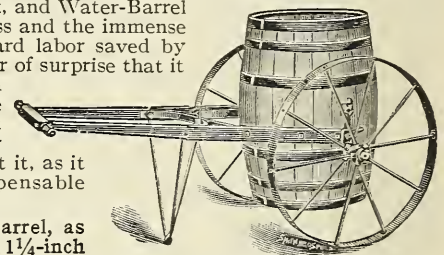
## RUBBER SPRAY HOSE

High-pressure, 1/2-inch bore, nine-ply Hose is best. 30 cts. per foot. Low pressure, 1/2-inch bore, seven-ply, 20 cts. per foot. Couplings and clamps, 25 cts. extra.

## S. & W. CO.'S TRUCK, LEAF-RACK AND WATER-BARREL COMBINATION

When we consider the almost innumerable uses to which our combined Truck, Leaf-Rack, and Water-Barrel can be put, its handiness and the immense amount of time and hard labor saved by its use, it is not a matter of surprise that it is steadily growing in popular favor. It is one of those articles that causes the user to wonder how he ever did without it, as it really becomes indispensable when once used.

Prices: Truck and barrel, as in cut, with wood wheels, 1 1/4-inch tires, \$21; with steel wheels, 3-inch tires, \$26; handy cart box, 38 in. long by 24 in. wide by 10 in. deep, \$8.50 extra; leaf-rack, 42 in. long by 28 in. wide by 21 in. deep, \$12 extra; complete with truck, with steel wheels, 3-inch tread, water barrel, box, and leaf-rack, \$46.25; with wood wheels, 1 1/4-inch, \$41.



## Abol Syringe

The most economical and efficient of Hand Sprayers. Embodies all the good features that are desired. The new, improved nozzle has three caps—fine, medium, and coarse. The fluid is divided by two whirling streams which come into violent contact just before leaving the cap and scatter into tiny particles, which do not fall to the ground on being discharged, but hang in the air and envelop the tree or bush. A bend is furnished to spray the under foliage. \$13. Shipping weight, 4 lbs.

## Bellows, Woodason's

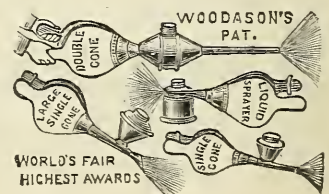
Powder, small size.....\$2 75

" large size..... 4 25

Liquid, small size..... 3 75

" large size..... 4 25

**Double-Cone Powder Bellows.** For dusting plant with dry powders for insects and fungus. \$6.25.



WORLD'S FAIR HIGHEST AWARDS



## REMEDIES FOR INSECTS AND FUNGUS

NOTE.—Insecticides marked \* can be sent by Parcel Post at purchaser's expense. Consult your local post-office for rate from New York

## ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

- Aphine.** Effective against all soft-bodied and plant-sucking insects, such as green, black, and white fly, red spider, thrips, mealy bug, brown and white scale. Used as a spray when diluted with water in the proportions as directed on each can. An insecticide which can be used indoors and in the garden. An excellent cleanser for house plants. Gal. \$3.75, qt. \$1.25, pt. 75 cts., ½pt. 50 cts., ¼pt. 30 cts.
- Arsenate of Lead, Paste.** For caterpillars and chewing insects. For spraying trees and shrubs against leaf-chewing insects, fruit flies, and codling moth. Contains 15½ per cent of arsenic oxide, mixes easily in water without clogging nozzle, sticks like paint, kills quickly, and will not burn foliage. Dilute 1 pound to 25 gallons of water. Lb. 40 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3, 25 lbs. \$6, 50 lbs. \$10.50, 100 lbs. \$10.
- Arsenate of Lead, Powdered.** Better than Paris Green. Does not burn foliage. Has all advantages of Arsenate of Lead Paste, but goes twice as far, and is easier to handle. Dilute 1 pound to 50 gallons of water. ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$3, 10 lbs. \$5, 25 lbs. \$12, 50 lbs. \$22, 100 lbs. \$41.
- Black-Leaf 40.** A concentrated solution of nicotine sulphate; an excellent spray for black aphides and sucking insects of all kinds. Dilutes one part to 900 or 1,000 parts of water, according to treatment. Full directions on each package. 1-oz. bottle 35 cts., ½-lb. tin \$1.25, 2 lbs. \$3.75, 10 lbs. \$15.50.
- Quick Bordeaux Material.** Makes best Bordeaux mixture for apples, grapes, and vegetables of all kinds. Is different from other prepared fungicides on account of the physical condition of the materials, which permits their going into solution quickly, at the same time giving a perfect Bordeaux mixture, fresh and strong. A pound package makes 5 gallons of perfect Bordeaux mixture. Lb. 30 cts., 5 lbs. \$1, 10 lbs. \$1.75.
- Bordeaux Mixture Paste.** A standard fungicide and may be used with Arsenate of Lead, Paris Green and Nicotine. Its use is indispensable in the control of the Black Rot of Grapes and Blight of Potatoes. Full directions with each package. 1 lb. 35 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.50, 10 lbs. \$2.75, 25 lbs. \$5.50, 50 lbs. \$10, 100 lbs. \$18.50.
- Bordo-Lead, Paste.** Insecticide and fungicide—two sprays in one. Arsenate of lead combined with a special bordeaux mixture by a new process, producing in one spraying operation the killing of insects and preventing of blight, mildew, rust, etc. Splendid for potatoes and most vegetables, apples, pears, and roses. Sticks like paint and remains on foliage. Best crop insurance. Lb. 40 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3, 25 lbs. \$6, 50 lbs. \$11.50, 100 lbs. \$21.
- Borowax.** The fruit-grower's friend. A complete protection against borers if properly applied to peach, plum, apple, pear, and quince trees. Qt. 50 cts., gal. can \$1.75, 6 gals. \$9, ½bbl. \$31.25, bbl. \$50.
- B. T. S.** A definite chemical compound of sulphur with barium in which all of the sulphur and all of the barium are available as active ingredients. B. T. S. may be substituted for lime-sulphur solution in all spraying operations. This means that it can be used in both dormant and growing period applications in the place of the solution. Lb. 45 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.75, 10 lbs. \$3.25, 25 lbs. \$7.
- \*Bug Death.** Largely used instead of Paris Green. It is claimed to have the same effect. The manufacturers say that it acts as a fertilizer as well as an insecticide. It comes in powder form, and is applied pure. Not poisonous to persons. Lb. 25 cts., 3 lbs. 50 cts., 5 lbs. 75 cts., 12½ lbs. \$1.40, 100 lbs. \$10. We recommend the Dickey Bug Death Duster for use in applying Bug Death, dry, to small flower- or vegetable-gardens. It is a mighty handy thing to have around the house. 60 cts.
- Bug Death Aphs.** This preparation is for sucking insects, aphids, and other lice. It has been used for many years in orchards and garden work, especially for peas and beans. 12-oz. pkg. 25 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.40, 80-lb. keg \$10, 150 lbs. \$17.
- \*Cattle Comfort.** Protects horses, cattle, dogs, etc., from flies, gnats, mosquitoes, horse-flies, and other insects; is healing to sores, destroys head-lice on fowls, etc. Qt. 75 cts., ½gal. \$1.25, gal. \$2.
- \*Climax Lawn Sand.** A unique combination of carefully dried and finely ground chemicals. Destroys weeds in lawns. 3½-lb. can 65 cts., 7-lb. can \$1.25, 14-lb. can \$2, 28-lb. pkg. \$3.75, 56-lb. pkg. \$7.25, 140 lbs. \$14.
- Copper Solution Ammoniated.** A fungicide the same as bordeaux mixture; the essential ingredient, carbonate of copper, being dissolved in ammonia in this, while in bordeaux it is counteracted by lime. For late sprayings, when fruits are nearing maturity, or plants in bloom, copper solutions are usually used. Qt. \$1.25, gal. \$4.
- \*Cut-Worm Killer.** A coarse powder for sprinkling near the plants. It has an enticing odor, and the worms prefer it to vegetation. Chickens and birds will not be poisoned if they eat the worms killed by it. Don't use poisonous cut-worm killers—they kill the birds. Lb. 35 cts.; 5-lb. tin \$1.50.
- Formaldehyde.** Used for destroying disease germs that affect animal and plant life; also as a preventive for potato scab, onion and grain smuts. A pound to 15 gallons of water. A gallon of solution to a bushel of seed is required for treatment. Sold in 1-lb. (1 pint) bottles. 50 cts. each; 60-lb. keg \$18.
- Fungine.** An infallible remedy for mildew, rust, wilt, bench-rot, and other blights affecting flowers, fruits, and vegetables. Highly indorsed by leading growers. It is equally effective under glass and out-of-doors. A spraying material which is diluted with water, and does not stain foliage. Gal. \$3.75, qt. \$1.25, pt. 75c., ½pt. 50c.
- \*Grape Dust.** For mold, mildew, or rust-mites, either in the green-houses or open air. 5 lbs. 85 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.60, 25 lbs. \$3.75.
- Hellebore, Powdered.** Good for exterminating currant worms. ½lb. 35 cts., lb. 65 cts., 5 lbs. \$3.
- Herbicide.** See Weed Killers, page 142.
- Kerosene Emulsion.** For plant lice and other soft-bodied insects, especially woolly aphids; also for rose bugs, cabbage worms, scale, and melon louse. Contains 55 per cent kerosene. Dilutes 1 part to 25 to 50 parts of water. Qt. 60 cts., gal. \$1.50, 5 gals. \$6.25.
- Kerosene Miscible Oil.** Better than Kerosene Emulsion, mixes easier, has greater killing power, and is especially valuable against all soft-bodied insects. Can be used on practically all insects for which nicotine is employed. For woolly aphids on apple and thorn it is much more effective than nicotine. Contains 80 per cent kerosene. Dilute 1 part of Oil to 16 parts of water. Tender plants 1 part to 36 parts of water. Pt. 40 cts., qt. 70 cts., gal. \$1.75, 5 gals. \$7, 50 gals. \$50.
- Lemon Oil.** Odorless and poisonous; one to thirty to fifty parts of water. Destroys mealy bug, scale, thrips, red spider, black and green fly, caterpillar, etc. ½pt. 40 cts., pt. 60 cts., qt. \$1, ½gal. \$1.75, gal. \$3.
- Lime-Sulphur, Bowker's Concentrated.** For destroying San José scale. One gallon makes ten gallons of spray; dilute with cold water. Bowker's Lime-Sulphur is manufactured under the direct personal supervision of skilled graduate chemists who have devoted years to manufacturing spraying materials, with the one dominant idea that any spray to be worth branding "Bowker's" must be the best. Bowker's is "Lime-Sulphur" with the guesswork left out. Qt. 50 cts., 1-gal. can \$1, 5-gal. can \$3.25, half-barrel (about 25 gals.) \$8, barrel (50 gals.) \$13.50.
- Melrosine.** A real remedy for rose-bug troubles. Dilute 1 pint and 3½ ounces Melrosine with 3 gallons of water, for general use. Pt. can \$1, qt. can \$1.75, ½-gal. can \$3.25, gal. can \$6.
- Nico-Fume Liquid.** This preparation is used similar to Nicotidene, and is used by many of the leading growers. ¼-lb. can 85 cts., 1-lb. can \$2.65, 4-lb. can (½-gal.) \$9.50, 8 lbs. (1 gal.) \$18.50.
- \*Nico-Fume Paper.** This is a paper treated with nicotine, giving off dense fumes of strong nicotine when ignited. It is also used for tying near blooms of chrysanthemums in early fall to keep down insects. Preferred by many who do not wish to spray or vaporize. Box of 24 sheets, \$1.60, box of 144 sheets \$7, box of 288 sheets \$13.
- Paris Green.** ½lb. 25 cts., ½lb. 40 cts., lb. 75 cts., 5 lbs. \$3.25, 14 lbs. \$7.50.
- Pyrox (Bowker's).** The one best and safest all-round spray which kills all leaf-eating insects and prevents blights and all fungous troubles, without injury, on fruit trees, grape-vines, currant bushes, potatoes, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and other garden vegetables, also on rose bushes, shrubbery, etc. It is a creamy paste which looks like paint and "sticks like paint." It needs only to be mixed with cold water and it is ready to apply. Once tried, always used. Lb. 40 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.50, 10 lbs. \$2.50, 25 lbs. \$5.75, 50 lbs. \$10.50, 100 lbs. \$20, 300 lbs. \$57.
- Readana.** Rose-bug exterminator. A poisonous preparation which dilutes in water. Destroys rose bugs, greenfly, mealy bug, light mildew, etc. 24-oz. bottle, \$1, ½-gal. can \$2.25, gal. \$4, 5-gal. can \$17.50, 10-gal. can \$34.
- Scalecide.** Soluble crude oil. Used for the destruction of the San José Scale. Dilute at the rate of one gallon to twenty gallons of water. Scalecide does not clog nozzles, hose or pump, and is pleasant to use. This preparation is perhaps the best known and is very widely advertised. Orchardists throughout the country use it in large quantities. Trees may be sprayed in winter and early spring before they start to come to bud. Qt. 60c., gal. \$1.45, 5 gals. \$6.45, 10 gals. \$11, 30-gal. bbl. \$27, 50-gal. bbl. \$39.50.



# REMEDIES FOR INSECTS AND FUNGUS

NOTE.—Insecticides marked \* can be sent by Parcel Post at purchaser's expense. Consult your local post-office for rates from New York

ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES

**\*Slug-Shot.** The standard remedy for currant worms, rose slugs, cabbage worms, and almost any soft-shelled insects that infest the garden. Lb. 25 cts., 5 lbs. 75 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.20, 100 lbs. \$10.

**Styptic.** To prevent bleeding of vines after pruning. Bottle \$2.

**Sulco-V. B.** A combined contact insecticide and fungicide of unusual merit for the control of San José and other scale insects, aphids, white fly, pear psylla, red spider, red bug, leaf-blister, mite, thrips, citrus rust mite, cabbage lice, and fungous spores causing peach-leaf curl, brown or ripe rot of peach and other stone fruits, apple and pear scab, smut and mildew on various plants, etc. Also used as a sheep-, cattle- and hog-dip, and for controlling poultry and cattle lice. Dilutes 1 to 25 and up to 1 to 100, according to requirements. Pt. 35c., qt. 60c., ½ gal. \$1, gal. \$1.75, 5 gals. \$7, 10 gals. \$12.50.

**\*Sulphur.** Used principally in greenhouse for checking mildew (see below for Campbell's Sulphur Vaporizers). Lb. 25 cts., 5 lbs. \$1, 10 lbs. \$1.60, 100 lbs. \$12.

**Sulpho-Tobacco Soap.** A combination of tobacco extract and sulphur, excellent for washing and spraying plants; dissolve in warm water. 3-oz. pkg. 15 cts., 8-oz. pkg. 25 cts., 10-lb. pkg. \$3.

**\*Tobacco Dust (Kilmdead).** The best of the Tobacco Dusts for dusting or fumigating. Lb. 25 cts., 5 lbs. 75 cts., 25 lbs. \$2, 50 lbs. \$3.50, 100 lbs. \$6.

**Tobacco Stems.** Used for fumigating and under benches in greenhouses. Bale of 100 lbs. \$4.

**\*Tree Tanglefoot.** A paste preparation for painting around the trunks of trees, in the form of a band. Caterpillars and other crawling pests cannot get over it. Lb. 50 cts., 5-lb. can \$2.40, 10-lb. can \$4.50, 20 lbs. \$8.75, 25 lbs. \$10.50.

**Tree Wound Paint.** Prevents decay. A residuum, penetrating, antiseptic paint that is not affected by heat, cold or moisture. Does not peel, crack or get brittle. Stops tree bleeding. Pt. 60 cts., qt. \$1, gal. \$2.50, 5 gals. \$11, 50 gals. \$90.

**Vermine.** A soil sterilizer and germicide for all soil vermin, such as cut-, eel-, wire-, and grub-worms, slugs, root-lice, maggots and ants. Use one part of Vermine to four hundred parts of water, thoroughly soaking the ground. It does its work effectively without injury to vegetation, and protects your crops and lawns against the ravages under the soil. ¼ pt. 30 cts., ½ pt. 50 cts., pt. 75 cts., qt. \$1.25, 1 gal. \$3.75.

## Liquid Weed Killer—Herbicide

There is nothing more annoying to the well-kept home grounds than weeds constantly coming up in the roadways, paths and gutters. The weed killer may be applied by means of a sprinkling apparatus of any kind from the small sprinkling can to the large street-sprinkling wagon. It is harmless to stone, woodwork, or shoes, and is perfectly odorless. One thorough application will kill all weeds as well as the roots of the same. It is a combination of high-grade chemicals which when diluted according to the directions given will destroy weeds at once. The best time to apply is shortly after a rain. One gallon of either of these preparations diluted is sufficient to cover 100 to 150 square yards of space. This is a standard preparation which the manufacturer recommends being diluted 1 part to 40 parts of water. Qt. 60 cts., ½ gal. \$1, gal. \$1.75, 5-gal. keg \$7.50, 10-gal. keg \$13.50, 30-gal. cask \$30, 50-gal. bbl. \$45.

**MAG-O-TITE.** Insures a good crop of radishes, kale, cabbage, onions, turnips, cauliflower, etc. You can now sow any of these crops and be certain of protection against the destructive root maggot, earth worm and other pests. **Quantity required:** A 2-lb. package will cover about 300 feet of drill, mixed with the soil at planting time, with an occasional top dusting as a preventive during the growing period. For field culture the approximate quantity required is from 300 to 500 lbs. per acre.

2-lb. packages	..... \$0 40	25-lb. sacks	..... \$3 00
1-lb. packages	..... 70	100-lb. sacks	..... 9 50
3-lb. packages	..... 1 25		

**Fish-Oil Soap.** For mild forms of scale, and is an excellent summer spray, when something stronger cannot be used, where the San José scale exists. It is good for washing off lemon trees, oleanders and almost anything that would be infested with a soft-shelled or in fact almost any kind of insect. Dissolves in water according to various purposes. Lb. 25 cts., 5 lbs. \$1.10, 10 lbs. \$2, 25 lbs. \$4, 100 lbs. \$15.

**Worm Eradicator, Reade's.** When applied, the worms will immediately rise to the surface of the ground, or will fall off the trees, fruits or flowers, and in a few minutes will die. 8-oz. bottle, 50c.; 24-oz. bottle makes 25 gals., \$1; 1 gal. \$4; 5 gals. \$17.50; 10 gals. \$34.

**Worm Eradicator.** Common earthworms or "angleworms" are a decided nuisance in lawns, turf courts, and putting-greens. The casts are unsightly, impair the playing qualities of greens and add greatly to the upkeep cost, as daily sweeping and rolling become necessary. To rid greens, courts or lawns of worms, apply Worm Eradicator evenly at the rate of one-half pound to the square yard, and flood the greens immediately. If possible, the application should be made on a warm, damp day, early in May. The worms will come to the surface, where they may be raked or swept up and removed. One application each season is usually sufficient; but, should the worms again become numerous, a second application should be made about the middle of September. Worm Eradicator is non-poisonous to human beings. It is decidedly beneficial to the grass, having a direct but mild fertilizing action which adds materially to its value. Sold in powder form. 5 lbs. 90 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.75, 25 lbs. \$3.50, 50 lbs. \$6, bag (100 lbs.) \$10, ¼ ton \$45, ½ ton \$80, ton \$150.

**X-L-ALL LIQUID INSECTICIDE.** Destroys mealy-bug, scale, thrip, red-spider, green and black fly, caterpillars, blight and all insect pests in the garden; it is perfectly safe to use on tender plants. For the winter dressing of vines, figs, peaches and other fruit trees, it has been proved to be the safest and most valuable preparation in the market. Leaves the foliage bright and clean and, much improved in appearance. Qt. \$2, ½ gal. \$3.75, gal. \$7.

**X-L-ALL Vaporizing Compound.** Used very extensively abroad for vaporizing. No. 1 (sufficient for 40,000 cubic feet) \$8; No. 2 (sufficient for 20,000 cubic feet) \$5; No. 3 (sufficient for 10,000 cubic feet) \$2.50.



Defiance

## Fumigators and Vaporizers

**Fumigator, "Eureka."** For fumigating with tobacco stems.

No. 1, holds ½ peck stems	..... \$3 00
No. 2, holds 1 peck stems	..... 4 00
No. 3, holds ½ bushel stems	..... 5 25

**Vaporizing Lamp, Defiance.**

Practical and indestructible; all metal; burns kerosene; used for dispensing fumes of Nico-Fume and other preparations of this sort. 75 cts. each.

**Vaporizer, Campbell's Patent Sulphur.**

Designed to vaporize sulphur in greenhouses without danger. Most useful for killing mildew and other fungous diseases.

No. 1, for houses up to 5,000 cubic feet of space	..... \$7 00
No. 2, for houses up to 10,000 cubic feet of space	..... 9 00

**Glass Balls** for above. Box of 6, 25 cts.

**Yellow Powder.** Tin. 30 cts.

**Hollow, or Solid Wicks,** for either size, 25 cts.

**X-L-ALL Vaporizing Lamp.** A lamp specially designed for vaporizing of X-L-All Compound. Small size, \$1; larger size, \$1.25.



Sulphur Vaporizer

## CHARCOAL, COCOANUT FIBER, PEAT AND MOSS

**Charcoal.** For prices and sizes, see page 143.

**Cocoonut Fiber.** Excellent material for use in growing bulbs without drainage. 5 lbs. 40 cts., 25 lbs. \$1.25, 50 lbs. \$2, 100 lbs. \$3.50.

**Leaf-Mold.** Used for preparing rhododendron beds. Bbl. \$3.

**Moss, Live Green Sphagnum.** Freshly gathered in season. Bbl. \$5.

**Moss, Dry Sphagnum.** Large bale \$4.

**Moss, Sheet, Natural Green.** For covering the pots or tubs of large plants; sheets range in size about 1 foot wide and from 2 to 5 feet long. Bag (10 lbs.) \$5.

**Peat. (Osmundi.)** For orchids. Bbl. \$4.50.

**Peat, Rotted, Fibrous.** An excellent material for mixing with potting soil, for many plants. This peat has been dug from an old bog and exposed for a number of years until it has become thoroughly decayed. Bag. \$3.

# STUMPP & WALTER CO.'S FERTILIZERS

## FERTILIZERS

Our list contains the very best and most modern kinds.  
We can quote special prices on carload quantities

All prices subject to market  
changes

**No. 2 Bone Dust for General Use.** A bone dust about pinhead size, with a fair percentage of bone flour. Excellent for top-dressing lawns as well as good for mixing with soil. Sold largely to carnation- and rose-growers for top-dressing and for mixing with soil. 5 lbs. 50 cts., 10 lbs. 90 cts., 25 lbs. \$1.75, 50 lbs. \$2.50, 100 lbs. \$4.50, ton \$60.

**S. & W. Co.'s Charcoal.** For mixing with soil for pot-plants and vines. No. 1, powdered; No. 2, Medium; No. 3, Lumps, 3 to 4 inches. Any size, per bag of 50 lbs., \$2.75, 100 lbs. \$5, 1,000 lbs. \$40, 2,000 lbs. \$75.

**S. & W. Co.'s Potato Manure.** This brand is our leader, and is manufactured from a bone-and-meat basis; it is high in analysis and a strictly high-grade fertilizer. It is a brand that has given universal satisfaction for all root-crops, and it is unequaled for potatoes, gardening or truck-farming. 5 lbs. 45 cts., 10 lbs. 75 cts., 25 lbs. \$1.50, 50 lbs. \$2.75, 100 lbs. \$5, 500 lbs. \$20, 1,000 lbs. \$37.50, ton \$70.

**S. & W. Co.'s General Garden Fertilizer.** This Fertilizer is for general garden work for vegetables, flowers and fruits. 10 lbs. sufficient for space 15 x 15; 500 lbs. to the acre. 5 lbs. 50 cts., 10 lbs. 90 cts., 25 lbs. \$1.75, 50 lbs. \$2.75, 100 lbs. \$5, ton \$75.

**S. & W. Co.'s Corn Fertilizer.** This is a brand which many farmers prefer to employ who have sufficient quantities of stable manure for broadcast application, using this brand in the hill or drill. We have many testimonials as to its quality for growing splendid crops of corn. 50 lbs. \$2, 100 lbs. \$3.50, 500 lbs. \$15, 1,000 lbs. \$29, ton \$55.

## GENERAL LIST OF FERTILIZERS

**ASHES, CANADA HARDWOOD.** Quantity required: Apply one to two tons to the acre, as one heavy application will help much more than the same quantity would applied in fractions. Apply in early spring or late fall. Barrels of about 200 lbs., \$5; ton in barrels, \$40; carload lots of about 30 tons, \$30 per ton.

**BLOOD. (Dried.)** Excellent for indoor culture of flowering plants, such as carnations, roses, etc. Its chief element is nitrogen. 10 lbs. \$1, 50 lbs. \$3.25, 100 lbs. \$6.

**BON ARBOR.** A concentrated chemical fertilizer to be used in liquid or powder form according to the directions on the package. Dilute 1 pound with 30 gallons of water. 1/2 lb. pkg. 50 cts., 1-lb. pkg. 75c., 5 lbs. \$2.50, 50 lbs. \$18. In lots of 100 lbs. or over \$33 per 100 lbs.

**CLAY'S CELEBRATED FERTILIZER.** In bags, 1/8 cwt. (14 lbs.), \$2.25; 1/4 cwt. (28 lbs.), \$4; 1/2 cwt. (56 lbs.), \$7.50; 1 cwt. (112 lbs.), \$14.

**COW or CATTLE MANURE, Shredded.** One sack of this is equal to one cartload of fresh cow manure; is convenient to handle, making it possible for everyone to get this usually scarce article at all times. In 100-lb. sacks only. 100 lbs. \$4.50, 500 lbs. \$15, 1,000 lbs. \$28, ton \$55.

**EMERALD GRASS FERTILIZER.** A clean, portable, and convenient lawn dressing, which we have found to be never-failing in inducing a rapid and rich green growth. It should be sown broadcast in the spring or fall. It is in every way more desirable than manure. The use of Emerald Grass Fertilizer entirely does away with the old practice of top-dressing lawns with stable manure. Quantity required: A 10-lb. package is sufficient to go over an area of 300 square feet, or for forming a new lawn, from 1,000 to 1,500 lbs. to the acre, or a smaller quantity for renovating an old one. It is best to apply during dull weather and, if applied during warm weather, soak down with a hose after applying. 5 lbs. 45 cts., 10 lbs. 80 cts., 25 lbs. \$1.75, 50 lbs. \$3, 100 lbs. \$5.50, 500 lbs. \$20, 2,000 lbs. (ton) \$70.

**BACTRELO.** Garden-size bottle 50 cts., acre-size bottle \$1, 3-acre size bottle \$2.50, 12-acre-size bottle \$9. When ordering, state what seed legume you wish to inoculate. Pamphlet telling all about inoculation free on request.

**HUMUS.** An excellent product for enriching lawns, also good for gardens. Used in making fine lawns where soil conditions are poor. 50 lbs. \$2, 100 lbs. \$3.50, 500 lbs. \$15, ton \$40. Write for prices on carload lots delivered to your station.

**LIME, Agricultural, Hydrated.** This lime is specially prepared for use on the soil and is a combination of calcium-hydrate and calcium-carbonate, finely pulverized. Quantity required: Heavy soils, 2,000 to 6,000 lbs. to the acre; light, sandy soils, 1,000 to 3,000 lbs. to the acre, according to their apparent need. 5 lbs. 30 cts., 10 lbs. 50 cts., 25 lbs. \$1, 100-lb. bag \$2, 500 lbs. \$8.75, ton \$30. In lots of 3 tons or over, \$27 per ton; carload lots, \$20 per ton, f. o. b. New York.

**LIMESTONE, PULVERIZED.** This product is having a large sale among the most intelligent agriculturists, with the best results. It is made from the purest crystalline, white limestone obtainable, and has many advantages over burnt or caustic lime. Not being caustic, it does not burn the humus in the soil, and may be applied at any time of the year without danger. It is good for all crops,

**Limestone, Pulverized, continued**

especially for the successful growing of alfalfa, and, owing to its extreme fineness, admits of very even distribution. Apply 2 tons to the acre. Put up in 100-lb. bags, \$2, 500 lbs. \$7, 1,000 lbs. \$14, ton \$25. In carload lots, in bags, f. o. b. works, \$10 per ton.

**NITRATE OF SODA.** Quantity required: Being extremely soluble, it is usually applied after the plants are above ground, 100 to 500 lbs. to the acre. 1-lb. tin 25 cts., 5-lb. pkg. 60 cts., 10-lb. pkg. \$1, 25-lb. bag \$1.75, 50-lb. bag \$3, 100 lbs. \$5.50.

**OYAMA PLANT FOOD.** Makes plants thrive. By using Oyama on house plants it will keep them in bloom all winter and as green and luxuriant as if grown outdoors in the summer. Oyama contains 17 per cent nitrogen. It keeps the soil rich but odorless. Highly concentrated, easily applied and economical to use. Full directions with every package. House Plant Size, makes 6 gallons, 35 cts. Garden Size, makes 32 gallons, \$1.25.

**PHOSPHATE, High-Grade Acid or Rock.** Apply 1,000 lbs to the acre. Used for mixing with other fertilizers to increase the phosphoric acid analysis. In 100-lb. sacks only, \$3, ton \$40.

**SALT.** For agricultural purposes, asparagus beds and putting on walks and roads to kill weeds. Apply 600 to 800 lbs. to the acre in early spring. 25 lbs. \$1, 50 lbs. \$1.50, 100 lbs. \$2.25, 200 lbs. \$4, ton \$35.

**SCOTCH SOOT.** Genuine imported. For stimulating a healthy growth of dark green foliage, and it will free the soil of slugs, grubs and cut-worms. 10 lbs. \$1.25, 50 lbs. \$3.75, 100 lbs. \$7.

**SHEEP MANURE, PURE PULVERIZED.** A pure, natural, nutritious manure. Immediate and lasting in effect. Excellent for mixing with the soil for greenhouse plants. In the vegetable-garden it promotes a rapid, steady growth until maturity. It makes a rich liquid manure. Quantity required: For garden and field-crops, one or two tons to the acre; one-half before plowing, the balance before harrowing. For top-dressing grass, use one ton to the acre, applied in fall or early spring. 100-lb. bag \$5, 500 lbs. \$18, ton \$65. In packages of 5 lbs. 50 cts., 10 lbs. 90 cts.

**SPENT MUSHROOM SOIL.** Partly decayed horse-manure. A plant-food low in price and high both in fertilizing value and humic content. There is no better material for making a compost heap, for top-dressing putting-greens and fine lawns. Prices on carload lots delivered to your shipping point quoted on request.

**SULPHATE OF AMMONIA.** The most concentrated nitrogenous top-dressing on the market. Contains ammonia in a form quickly available but not readily leached from the soil. It is fine and dry, and easily spread by hand or by drill. The crop-producing power of the ammonia is equal to that of any fertilizer. 5 lbs. 75 cts., 10 lbs. \$1.25, 25 lbs. \$2.50, 50 lbs. \$4.25, 100 lbs. \$7.50.

**TANKAGE.** The mixture of blood and bone can be used for general garden crops, trees, or in the greenhouses. For outside use one-half to one ton per acre. 10 lbs. 75 cts., 25 lbs. \$1.50, 50 lbs. \$2.50, 100 lbs. \$4.50.

**THOMSON'S CHRYSANTHEMUM MANURE.** A highly concentrated English chemical fertilizer used by the leading private gardeners in America and abroad. May be used in liquid or dry form. 7-lb. bag \$1.75, 14-lb. bag \$3, 28-lb. bag \$5.50, 56-lb. bag \$10.

**THOMSON'S SPECIAL FLOWER, VEGETABLE and VINE MANURE.** 28-lb. bag \$3, 56-lb. bag \$5.50, 112-lb. bag \$10.

All legume crops should be inoculated. Few soils contain sufficient bacteria to provide self-inoculation. Artificial inoculation with pure cultures has long since been determined by the experiment stations to be the only safe and sure way

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