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THE  
TRUE EFFIGIES  
Of the most Eminent  
PAINTERS,  
AND OTHER  
Famous Artists

That have Flourished in  
EUROPE.

Curiously Engraven on Copper-Plates.

TOGETHER

With an Account of the Time when they Lived, the most remarkable passages of their Lives, and most considerable Works.

Very useful for all such Gentlemen as are Lovers of Art and Ingenuity.

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Printed in the Year, MDCCXCIV.

THE HISTORY OF THE

# PAINTERS

OF THE

VARIOUS ARTS

AND

# DEBARRIERS

OF THE

ARTS

AND THE HISTORY OF THE

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A short Account of the  
**Lives of the Painters and other Artists**  
 Contained in this B O O K.

A S A L S O

Of the most Eminent *ITALIANS* and others, both  
 Antient and Modern.

1. & 2. **Hubert and John Van Eyck**

**W**ere both born at *Maseyck* in the *Low Countries*, upon the *Meuse*. *Hubert* about the year 1366. *John* not long after, They were the first Inventors of painting in *Oyle*, whereby the Colours not only receive a Gloss, but are preserved from fading. *John*, though he was Scholar to his Brother *Hubert*, yet by his Industry excelled him in knowledge of the art, and in his inventions: Witneis that incomparable piece of his in *St. John's Church* at *Ghent*, in which are 330 figures, the Faces so well diversified that one cannot but admire at. The *Horses* haire, the leaves of the trees, and herbs are so delicately touched, that they seem even to wave with the Air. *Philip the 2d* of *Spain* gave 2000 *Ducats* for a Copy of it, not being able to procure the Original at any price: *Hubert* died in the year 1426. And was buried in the Cathedral at *Ghent*. *John* died at *Bruges*, and was buried there.

3. **Hierom Baschius or Jerom Dubois.**

Had a peculiar inclination and fancy to paint Apparitions and Spirits: In a piece of his, representing *Hell*, is most admirably described the horrid shapes and deformed ugliness of the infernal Spirits, the strange punishments of the damned in Rivers, as it were, of fire, tempestuously rolling and mingled with thick darkness and smoke, so that his Painting causes rather a horror mixt with admiration, than any delight to behold, several of his pieces were carried to the *Escorial*, and placed there by order of the *K: of Spain*. He died about the year 1500.

4. **Roger of Brussels, otherwise called Roger Vander Wejde,**

Was the author of those memorable representations of *Justice* which are to be seen in the *Town-Hall* of *Brussels*: The 1st of which represents the *Emperor Trajan* in his expedition against the *Dacians* at the head of his Army, doing Justice upon the complaint of a poor Woman, against a Soldier that had murdered her son; The Woman appears prostrate at the *Emperor's* feet, demanding Justice, with a countenance that expresses a grief sufficient to excite compassion in the most obdurate, in the *Emperor* is to be seen a Severe Majestick air, that makes his look terrible, yet seeming moved at the importunity of the afflicted mother, causes the Soldier to be brought forth, in whose face appears the marks of his guilt, and the tokens of death; The hangman with a fierce and savage look standing by ready to execute the sentence of death to be pronounced against him. In another, you behold an aged person, pale and languishing on a purple bed, yet as if wrath supplied force to his feeble limbs, He seems, as it were, to start up half naked, and with eyes, though half dead, yet sparkling with indignation, and gnashing his teeth, he catches by the hair of the head fast hold of a young man of goodly Aspect, and furiously strikes him to the heart with a Dagger. One would presently imagine the old man, of the two, to be the *Criminal*; But the truth of the story will make it appear otherwise: For, *Archambaut* Prince of *Brabant* understanding that his Nephew and Heir had ravished a young woman, he commanded his Judges to proceed to punish him according to

the severity of the Law; but they slightly passed it over, because the *Criminal* was not only the next Heir, but upon the point of succeeding his dying *Uncle*. This neglect of theirs provoked *Archambaut*, that having concealed his indignation for some time, and finding his end approaching, he sent for the young *Prince* to his bed side, and seeming, as if he had something to impart to him concerning his succession, he seized upon him as you have heard, and stabbed him to expiate his Crime with his blood: This famous *Painter* died in the year 1529.

5. **Theodore Van Harlem**

Flourished in the year 1462. As appears by a peice of his at *Leyden*, upon which is written in *Golden letters* in *Latin* to this effect. *Theodore of Harlem made me at Louvain in the year 1462, God grant him everlasting rest.* This is all that remains of him, yet is enough to evidence that he was an excellent Artist.

6. **Bernard of Brussels**

A good *Painter* of *Chaces*, *Forests* and the hunting of wild beasts; Of this sort are those pieces which he made for the *Emperor Charles the 5th*, representing the *Forest of Soigne*, and the curious Prospects that surround it, in which the said *Emperor*, and the most considerable Persons of his *Court* that attended him in this noble exercise are drawn to the life. His designs of this kind are so excellent, that they were adjudged proper to be imitated in the richest *Tapistries* that could be made for the *Palaces* of the *Princes* of the *Austrian* family. There are 16 small pieces of his representing several *Princes* and *Princesses* of the *Illustrious House of Orange*, which were thought worthy to be copied by *John Fordans* one of the best *Painters* of *Antwerp*. He lived about the year 1530.

7. **John Dabufius**

Was born at *Haynaut* upon the *Sambre*, a person of a dissolute and vitious life, yet an excellent Artist. For his debaucheries the *Magistrates* of *Middleburgh* put him in prison, where he had leisure to invent several curious Designs which were much esteemed: Two of his Pieces being the Pictures of 2 young *Princes*, were brought into *England*, and placed in the *Gallery* at *Whitehall*. He was Contemporary with *Lucas Van Leyden*, and his Rival in the art. He died at *Antwerp* 1. *Oct.* 1532. And was buried in the Cathedral.

8. **Joachim Patinier.**

Born at *Dinant* in *Flanders*, his principal Employment was in *Landskips*; *Albert Durer* had that esteem for him as to draw his Picture to preserve the memory of so fine a *Painter*. Notwithstanding the beauty of his Works, he is much blamed for his disorderly life, being the greatest *Drunkard*, as he was the best *Painter* of his time, never out of a *Tavern*, until forced by necessity to work for a supply to his *Debaucheries*.

9. **Quintin Messus**

Was brought up in the profession of a *Smith* at *Antwerp*, where falling in love with one of the *Damocels* of that *Country*, and

and perceiving that his dirty profession and the noise of his Anvil was distastful to his Mistress, and that she preferred a Painter that was his Rival before him, he immediately changed his hammers and Anvil for pencils and Tables and became so successful that he soon obtained not only the possession of his Mistress but the name of one of the most famous Painters of his time. Several of his Pieces have been seen in *England*. *K. Charles* the 1st had an head of *Erasmus* of his doing in Oval, the Duke of *Buckingham*, and Earl of *Arundel*, had the Pictures of several persons of Quality in the Low-Countries so lively painted that nothing could be more natural. He died in the year. 1525.

### 10. Lucas Van Leyden,

So called from the place of his birth, was renowned both for Graving and Painting; From his youth he gave proofs of his excellent Genius, having, when he was but 9 years of age, graven several Copper-Plates so well as to receive the Approbation of the most Judicious in that Art. Among many things that spread his fame, is that fine Picture of the Curing the Blind man by our Saviour, where he brings in several Persons manifesting their attention by variety of Looks, above all there appears a glorious Majesty in our Saviour who moves towards the poor man with a great deal of Compassion, the Blind man, is represented to be guided by a Youth, and coming to our Saviour in such a manner as discovers both the fence of his Misery, and his impatience to be cured, he seems to beg this favour with a hope that diffuses through his Countenance a Joy mixt with respect and admiration; at the Bottom of the Piece is a *Landskip*, which much embellishes and sets off the other Beauties of the Work. He died at *Leyden* in the year 1533. In the 39th year of his age, after an Interview betwixt him and *Mabufius* at *Middleburgh*, where falling out in their Cups, occasioned by their emulation of each other, *Lucas* fancied himself to be poisoned, and with this conceit died.

### 11. John Holland :

Borne in the Low Countries: A very good Painter of *Landskips*, Woods, and Groves, with *Satyrs*, *Nymphs*, *Faunes*, *Dryades*, and other Rural Gods: He died at *Antwerp* about the year. 1540.

### 12. Justus Clivensis.

He lived at *Antwerp* the place of his Nativity in the year 1554. Hap'ned to be distempered in his braine, which hindered that perfection he was like otherwise to have attained unto.

### 13. Matthew Cock :

Of *Antwerp*, came behind none of his time in painting *Landskips* and prospects of Countrey Towns and Villages. He died about the year 1560.

### 14 Henry de Bles.

Borne at a Town called *Bovines* near *Dinant* and lived about the year. 1550. Grew to great perfection without any assistance, but his own happy Genius, and his diligent observation of *Jochym Parniers* Works, whose house he frequently visited, and got those secrets thence which made his *Landskips* so deservedly celebrated. There is at *Amsterdam* a piece of his of the disciples going to *Emas*, the Passion, the Resurrection, and some others of his Designs, but the best of his Works were bought up for the Emperor *Rodolphus*, and transported to *Germany*. He Painted an Owl always as a mark of his Pieces, intimating perhaps thereby, his clear apprehension of the Art amidst the obscurity of his education.

### 15. John Mayo commonly called Aermeyen

Borne at *Beverwyck* in *Holland* in the year 1500. Was well versed in Designing, in Geometry and Perspective. The Emperor *Charles* 5th employed him as his domestick Painter in designing his Military Expeditions. He was with him at *Turis*, where he made a description of the Town as it was besieged by Sea and land, and the manner of its being taken; From his Designs of this sort was the Models taken of those curious Tapestries in the *Scorial*. He was called *John* with the great Beard, which he took a great pride to nourish, it was so long that though he was tall himself, yet he could stand upright when it touched the ground, The Emperor would sometimes divert himself with seeing it unloosed playing with the wind and sometimes whisking in the faces of the standers by. He died at *Brussels* Anno Domini 1559. aged 59. Years.

### 16. Peter Coeck

Born at *Alost* in *Flanders*, about the beginning of the 16th Century, was the disciple of *Bernard de Brussels* under whom he profited exceedingly: Went into *Turkey* with some *MERCHANTS* where he ventured against the Laws of that Countrey, which forbids Images to draw several pieces expressing the manners and customes of the Turks in their Mariages, Burials, solemn Feasts, the Marching and incamping of their Armies, all very pleasant to behold; after his return from *Turkey* he writ and published some curious Books of Architecture, Geometry, and Perspective, and translated *Sebastio Serli* out of *Italian*.

### 17. John Schoorel

Was born in a Village called *Schoorel*, near the Town of *Alcmar* in *Holland*, was the disciple of *Mabufius*; Having travailed to the Holy land, and viewed the chiefest rarities of Palestine, particularly the river *Jordan*, of which he took a draught upon the place, and made good use of, in Painting the History of *Joshua* leading the *Israelites* through that river, he described the City of *Jerusalem*, the Holy Sepulcher and other the most remarkable things there, as they stand at this day. Pope *Adrian* the 6th made him overseer of the *Belveder*, he Painted the Picture of the said Pope, which is to be seen in the *Colledge*, which *Adrian* founded at *Louvain*. He was well skilled in Poetry, Musick and Languages; he died 1562. His picture was drawn by *Antonio More*, from whence the graven plate is taken.

### 18. Lambert Lombard

Of the City of *Leige*, not only attained to a great perfection in Painting, but also to a great skill in the *Mathematicks*, *Geometry* and *Architecture*, as appears by several of his Designs which have been cut in Wood and Copper by very good hands for the use of Architects. Many famous persons were brought up by him, namely *Goltzius*, *Francis Floris*, *William Cayo*, and others. His Paintings are most of them in the Emperors Pallace.

### 19. Peter Brugel

Was the disciple of *Peter Coeck*, a great observer of the Actions of Boors and Peasants and very happy in imitating them with his Pencil. In *Italy* he drew a prospect of the affrightful Alpes, the Torrents, and dismal Precipices there, which was of good use to him in Painting our Saviours Temptation in the Wilderness, where he lively represents the craggy rocks, and steep Mountains, how some of them hide, as it were, insensibly, their tops in the Clouds, and foggy mists that surround them. His *Tower of Babel* is a piece much esteemed, as also *St. Pauls* Conversion, and the Massacre of the Innocents, which he has represented with all the Cruelties of a bloody Tragedy. But his chiefest Excellency, was in Painting Countrey Feasts, and the debaucheries of the Boors. He flourished in the year 1565 and died at *Brussels* 1570 A person more grave in his discourse and actions, then in his works, for what Piece soever he made, though of seriousness and devotion, he could not refrain mingling some facetious humour or other with it, which was the common Mark whereby his pieces were known.

### 20. William Cayo:

Born at *Breda*; beloved of all for his virtuous manner of life, he chiefly set himself to draw faces by the life, which he did with that approbation, that there was scarce a person of Quality of his time in that Countrey, but were drawn by him; That of Cardinal *Granvil*, and the Prince of *Orange*, above others are most admired; The Duke of *Alva* Governor of the Low Countries at that time for the *K. of Spaine* sent for him to *Brussels* to draw his picture, which while he was doing, struck with horror (as he confessed to some of his friends a little before his death) at the bloody resolutions and actions of the said Duke, he fell sick of a fever and died, the same day that the Couns *Egnont* and *Horne*, two of the most illustrious Persons of the Low Countries lost their heads.

### 21. Luke Gassel

Born at *Helmont* in *Brabant*. It is observed that the *Italians* generally excel in History and great Figures, the *Dutch* in *Landskips*, and small, so this our Painters chief excellency lay in *Landskips* wherein he knew so admirably well, how to represent the rugged Rocks the rapid Torrents, and the shady Groves, giving to all such a delightful Prospect, and so fit a distance, that his Pieces yield great pleasure and satisfaction to behold. He died at *Brussels* about the year. 1560.

22. *Francis Floris,*

Born at *Antwerp*. Besides his great Judgment, he was so quick and ready in his designs, that when *Philip* the 2d of *Spain* made his Solemn Entry into *Antwerp*, he in one day Painted a large Victory, Embellished with Trophies of Armes, and filled with so many other Ornaments, that it was thought to be the work of some months, and the effect of much labor and study; His Pictures had this peculiar Ornament that they were most of them enriched with something of Antiquity, suited most ingeniously to his Subject, as may be seen among many others, in his Battle of *St. Michael*, and *Lucifer* in the Church of *Notredam*, at *Antwerp*, where you see the Devils tumbling headlong from the battlements of heaven, into a deep Abyss of flaming Sulphur, in such a dreadful and horrid manner, as seems rather the work of some infernal Pencil, than of any mortal. At *Brussels* there is a last Judgment incomparably done. His way of Painting was strong his fleshy colours full of life, and spirit, his Drapery free, yet so artificially composed, as to lessen nothing of the proportion or form of the members. In fine, as he excelled most of his age, he would no doubt have excelled himself, had he not been too much addicted to mispence of his time, in Intemperance and debauchery. wherein he sometimes took a pride to bear away the Bell, he died in the year 1570. or thereabouts, at *Antwerp*, in the 50th year of his age.

23. *Cornelius de Bie,*

Was no Painter himself, but the son of an eminent Painter *Adrian de Bie*, and a great lover of Art and Ingenuity. Was the first that began the collecting the Heads of this Book, which was afterwards perfected by other hands, in memory whereof, his own Head is thought not improper to be inserted with the rest.

24. *Octavio Venus*

Was Born at *Lejden*, in the year 1558. of a very good Family, his Father being one of the principal Magistrates of that City, brought up in Learning under Cardinal *Groesbeck*, Bishop and Prince of *Liege*, under whom he profited exceedingly, in all manner of polite literature. At the same time that he studied Philology, Poetry, and *Mathematicks*; he also exercised himself in Painting, by the advice and assistance of *Thadeus Zuchero*, who foresaw something extraordinary in his blooming years: At length he became renowned not only for his works, which he wrote in Divinity, History and other Sciences, but for the rare strokes of his Pencil, which recommended him into the service of the Emperor, the Duke of *Bavaria*, and the Elector of *Cologne*, where he was entertained with respect suitable to his deserts. He was afterwards employed by the Prince of *Parma*, Governor of the Low Countries, for the King of *Spain* who made him his Engineer and Painter. He was of so excellent a disposition, that it being joined with great Learning and Industry, made him beloved by all the Court. His Picture of the Arch-Duke *Albert*, and the *Infanta Isabella*, drawn in full proportion, was sent to *K. James* the 1st of *England*. *Antwerp* has several of his pieces in divers Churches. He had the glory of forming the mind of *Rubens*, the *Apelles* of the age. He died at *Brussels* in the year 1625. Aged about 71. He left behind him 2 daughters both excellent in their fathers Art, the eldest named *Cornelia* who was married to a rich Merchant at *Antwerp*, the other *Gertrude*, who hath signalized both her love to his memory, and her Pencil, by drawing his Picture in the manner as you see it here represented by the Graver.

25. *Adam Van Oort*

Was famous for many magnificent Designs, which are to be seen in the hands of several Lovers; was taught to paint by his Father *Lambert Van Oort*. *Antwerp* was the place of his Nativity in the year. 1557. And of his burial in the year. 1641.

26. *Abraham Blomaert*

Was born at a place called *Gorcum*, in *Holland*, in the year 1564. His Father *Cornelius Blomaert* was a very good Carver and Architect, and having in his house the Designs of several great Masters, particularly of *Francis Floris*, his son fell to imitating them especially the designs of *Floris*, making a discovery, by his own observation alone, of the rare secrets of the Art, so that he may be said to have formed himself an Artist. Among the many rare productions of his Pencil, that curious Piece at *Utrecht* is very remarkable, of *Apollo* and *Diana* killing the children of *Niobe* with their Darts, which the Emperor *Rodolphus* was so charmed with, that he would not be satisfied till he got him to make another of the same sort. The Count *de Lippe* had a Banquet of the Gods very ingeniously designed by him, and

which the Faces of *Venus*, *Juno* and *Pallas* are most incomparable. That Piece of his must not be forgotten, wherein he has Painted to the life all sorts of Shell-fish and *Sea-Monsters*, with *Tritons* riding in Triumph in the midst of tempestuous Billows; and at a great distance *Andromeda* chained to a rock, and *Perseus* in the Air, hastning to her Deliverance: Nothing can be more pleasant than his *Landskips*, of which, with other of his Designs, there are several curious Prints to be seen, graven by the hands of *Muller*, *Saenredan* and others.

27. *Toby Verhaecht*

Excellent also at *Landskips*, was one of *Rubens* first Masters, of whom he learnt that sort of Painting. He was born at *Antwerp* in the year 1566. And died in the year 1631. *Octavio Venus* drew his picture as you see it here represented.

28. *Adam Elshamer*

Both at *Francfort*, Anno. 1574. A person of a melancholly temper, delighting for the most part to be amongst Tombs or ruinous places. His works, though few, yet appear to be the product of much pains and Judgment; his painting is strong and master-like. He lived not long, and died poor, yet left a lasting Renown behind him.

29. *Guydo Rheno*

A great Designer and Artist. He that sees those fine Prints which were Etched with his own hand, will soon find how great a Master he was. He was born at *Bologne*, in the year 1574. And died in 1642. This head is after his own Painting.

30. *Peter Paul Rubens.*

This famous and renowned person, who was the Ornament and Flower of Painters, not only in the Low-Countries, but in all *Europe*, was born the 28. June 1577 at *Antwerp*, of a considerable family, upon the feast of *St. Peter* and *St. Paul*, whence he had his name. His first Master was *Adam Van Noort*, one of so ill a temper, that *Rubens* was forced to leave him, and betake himself to *Octavio Venus*, by whose good Instructions having attained perfection in his Art; he travell'd at 23 years of age to *Italy*, where he lived 7 years in the service of the Duke of *Mantua*, by whom he was employed in several Embassies, amongst others to *Rome*, to copy some Pieces of the most famous Masters before him, wherein he so exactly imitated the Originals, that his Copies were exceedingly admired. At *Rome* he made a great Piece for the Church of *Notredame*, representing *Pope Gregory*, and some other Saints, but that proving too little for the place it was designed for, he drew another and sent the former to the Abby of *St. Michael* at *Antwerp*, whither he at length returned, and where he settled, and built a stately House, adorning it with abundance of Statues brought from *Italy*, in so much that it was esteem'd the best *Fabrick* of that opulent City, both in regard of the curiousness of its Structure, and the Riches of its inside; amongst which was a Cabinet furnished with such variety of ancient *Medals*, *Agates* and other choice Rarities, that it might vie with any of the most renowned Princes of *Europe*. In fine, so great were his accomplishments, not only in Painting, but in other Sciences, that the Kings of *Spain*, *France*, and *England*, in testimony of his Merits, conferred on him their several Orders of Knighthood: His most celebrated Pieces are, That of the Doctors treating of matters of Faith, in the Dominican Church at *Antwerp*. The Elevation of the Cross, in another Church there. The taking down our Saviour from the Cross, in the Great Church. Several rare Pieces in the magnificent Church of the *Jesuites*. The two principal whereof are at the great Altar; One representing *St. Ignatius* exorcising a *Demoniack*, the other *Sr. Xavier* preaching to the *Indians*: At the great Altar of the Church of the *Cordeliers*, is an admirable piece of his, *Christ* crucified between the two Thieves, as also the Death of *St. Francis*. His Battle of the *Amazons*, is an incomparable Piece, wherein the agility and manner of fighting among the antients, is represented so artificially, as ravishes the beholders. But that which added much to his Fame, was his beautiful embellishments to the Palace of *Luxembourg*, in *St. Germain*s at *Paris*, built by *Mary de Medicis*, Queen of *France*, on the right hand as one enters the Gallery, is contained the History of that Queens Life, represented in 21 large Pieces. In which, Art seems to have done its utmost, to surpass Nature; the vastness of its Design being matter of astonishment to the most skilful in the Art of Painting, and the delicacy of its strokes, with that Harmony and Majesty that reigns over the whole, making them despair of ever attaining so great perfection, in so much, that this famous Work has furnished matter for the most elegant Pens of *France* to celebrate. He was in *England* when

When *K. James I.* erected that Magnificent Structure called the Banqueting house at *Whitehall*; the whole Ceiling whereof as it is to be seen at this day, was Painted and adorned by the hands of this great Master. He Died 30 May 1640. at the same place he was born.

### 31. Francis Snyders

Born Anno Dom. 1570. Was the Disciple of *Henry Van Balen*. He painted Hunting-Pieces, Fish, Fruit and other Designs incomparably well, for which he was esteemed by several great Princes.

### 32. William Van Deuiant

Born at *Antwerp*, Anno Dom. 1584. Was reckoned one of the best Poets of his time, was brought up to Painting by *Savery* at *Amsterdam*; afterwards he travelled to *Rome*, and lived 3 years with *Paul Brill*; during his abode there he painted the Ruines of *Rome* and other Rarities there with great exactness, and adorned them with many little Figures and *Landskips*. He also did wonders in *Aqua Fortis*. After he had spent some time among the Artists at *Antwerp*, he returned to *Amsterdam* where he died in the year 1635.

### 33. St. Anthony Wandvck.

Was the excellent disciple of that Excellent Mr. *Rubens*. He received his birth at *Antwerp* 22. March 1593. Had his first Instruction under *Henry Van Balen*, an Italian Painter; but having seen the admirable Works of *Rubens*, he left all his Designs to follow this great Master, as one whom he judged most worthy of his imitation; *Rubens* charmed with his Wit, concealed nothing from him that was necessary to polish him and make him a skillful Artist, being far from envying or seeking to nip his budding Glory. Whilst he lived with *Rubens* he painted a great number of Faces among the rest, that of *Rubens* his wife, which is esteemed one of the best in the *Low Countries*. He made him 2 Pieces, one admirably representing the taking of our Saviour in the Garden; the other, the Crowning with Thorns. Having done these for his Master, he travelled into *Italy* to see *Tirians* Works. At his return he made that incomparable piece for the *Monastery* of *Augustines* at *Antwerp*, of *St. Augustine* looking stedfastly up into Heaven, which appears open and all shining with light: The Prince of *Orange* hearing his fame, sent for him to draw his own Picture, his Princesses and his Childrens, which he did to the great satisfaction of that Prince and all that were Curious. No sooner did these rare Pieces appear in publick but the most considerable persons in *Holland* were ambitious to be drawn by the hand of this curious Artist, and the Nobility of *England* and *France* sent on purpose for him that they might participate of the same happiness, and so numerous were they that *Van dyck* not being able with his utmost Industry to content them all, drew only those he had most particular esteem for, or such as gratified him most considerably. Being arrived in *England* he was presented to King *Charles* the 1st, by Sir *Kenelm Digby*: The King not only Knighted him, but as a peculiar Mark of his esteem, presented him with a Massy Gold Chain with his Picture set with Diamonds, and settled a considerable Pension upon him.

He was a lover of all those of his Country, who excelled in any Art, most of whose Pictures he drew with his own hand, and which have been given from thence by the best Gravers of that time, such as *Bolswaert*, *Vosserman*, *Pontius*, &c. Some he did himself in Etching. He married one of the fairest and noblest Ladies of the *English* Court, Daughter of the Lord *Ruthen* Earl of *Gowry*, whose Father being accused of a Conspiracy against King *James* the 1st his Estate was confiscated, so that he had no great matter of Portion with his Wife, but her Beauty and Nobility. He died the same year that his Mr. *Rubens* did, and was buried in *St. Pauls* Church, *London*.

### 34. Gerard Segars

Was born at *Antwerp*, and bred up under *Abraham Fansens*, at the request of some great lovers of Painting he travelled to *Rome*, where with great diligence and pains, he copied some of the Works of the most famous *Italian* Painters, furnishing his own Countrey with what he found most rare amongst them. His Copies were esteemed not much inferior to the Originals. He was so ravished with those miracles of art he beheld there, that he could not without great difficulty be got thence, till Cardinal *Zapata*, the King of *Spains* Ambassador at *Rome*, with great importunity prevailed upon him to accompany him to *Madrid*, where he Presented him to the King, who conferred several Honors upon him as a Mark of his esteem. He so nearly resembled the best of the *Italian* Painters in their greatest Elegance, that when he had finished that incomparable Piece of the Crucifixion of *St. Peter*, some of the best Judgments presently took it to be done by the

hands of *Michael Angelo Caravaggio*. Most of the Churches at *Antwerp* are adorned with his Works. He made for the Duke of *Newburgh* a picture of the Blessed Virgin, which pleased him so extraordinarily, that he rewarded him with a Gold Chain, and a Medal over and above the full price of his Work. He fixed at last at *Antwerp*, where he built himself a stately house, and adorned it with a great Collection of curious Paintings gathered from all parts, with great cost and industry, and there peaceably ended his daies in the year 1651. about 60 years of age.

### 35. Adriaen Van Utrecht.

'Tis observable that no Town, or Province scarce in the *Low Countries*, has produced so many eminent Painters as that one Town of *Antwerp*, where this famous person also received his birth 13. January 1599. His chief excellency lay in Fruit-Pieces, Birds, Beasts either as alive or dead.

### 36. Adam Willaerts

Was born at *Antwerp* in the year 1577. a neat Painter of Sea-pieces, Ports, Havens, Rivers, Ships, Boats, Barkes, and little Figures in them,

### 37. John Babur

Was born at *Stratsburgh*, a delicate Painter in Water-colours, the Duke of *Brassignano* sent for him to *Rome* and entertained him in his service, as did also the Emperor *Ferdinand* afterwards: He died. Anno Dom. 1640.

### 38. Nicholas Knypper

Was brought up at *Lypsick* by *Emanuel Nysen* Anno. 1603. painted all sorts of Figures very artificially. In the year 1630. He went to *Utrecht* and sojourned with the famous *Abraham Blomaert* where he made several Pieces for the King of *Denmark* and other Princes and persons of Quality.

### 39. John Bylert

Was born at *Utrecht* of mean Parentage being but the Son of a *Glazier*, yet advanced his own fortune by his great merits and industry. His designs are held to be very good, his figures were indifferent large and very soft.

### 40. John Van Balen

Was born at *Antwerp* in the year 1611. a good Painter both in great and small, had his first instruction under his father *Henry Van Balen*.

### 41. Rowland Savery

Painted *Landskips*, Beasts, Birds, &c. extraordinary fine. He was born in *Flanders* and made Painter to the Emperor *Rodolphus*.

### 42. Henry Vanderborcht

Was born at *Brussels*, Anno. 1583. From whence he removed to *Frankendale*, on occasion of the troubles that broke out in his own Countrey, and afterwards to *Frankfort*. He learned to paint of *Giles Valkenborgh*. Was a great lover of Rarities and Antique Curiosities. The Earl of *Arundel* had him in great esteem for his rare Collection of Ancient Pieces, and Medals, as also for his painting.

### 43. Jacob Wacker

A good Painter in great, his Designs are good and his Colours lively, a very good Face-Painter, Was born in the year 1608.

### 44. Deodate Delmont

Lived sometime with *Rubens* with whom he travelled to *Italy* and other parts to increase his experience; *Rubens* when he parted from him gave him a large Testimonial of his Abilities by a publick Instrument. He was for several years Painter and Architect General to the Duke of *Newburgh*, and afterwards he served the Arch-Duke *Albert* and the *Infanta Isabella* in the like quality, until his death, which hap'ned in the year 1643.

### 45. David Teniers, Senior,

Born at *Antwerp*, Anno Dom. 1582. Where having been instructed by such Masters as *Rubens* and *Elshamer*, no wonder if he became famous in this Art, he employed his time principally in *Landskips* and Figures both great and small. He died Anno. 1649.

46. **Adrian Van Neblant.**

A very good Painter, of small figures and Landskips, there are, several fine Pieces of his doing, extant, containing the Historics of the Old Testament. His first beginning was under Peter Isaac, and Francis Baden at Amsterdam: Where he spent most of his life.

47. **Francis of Padoa**

An Admirable Painter of great figures, very *Copious* in his Inventions, Painted à Face to a miracle, as appears by the Pictures of the Earl of Arundel and his Countess drawn by him. He lived sometimes at Rome, sometimes at Padoa his native place.

48. **Peter Franchoy**

Was a Painter of good esteem. Born at Malines. He died 11. August 1654.

49. **John Both,**

A good Landskip Painter, in which his Prospects are pleasant, the foreparts strong and well coloured, enriched with figures of men and Beasts, well designed, He lived for the most part at *Utrecht* the place of his birth.

50. **David Beck**

Was born *Delft* in *Holland*, Painter and of the Bedchamber, to the Queen of Sweden, by whose direction, he drew the Pictures of the most illustrious persons of *Christendom*.

51. **Gerard Houthorst.**

Born at *Utrecht* anno Do. 1592. Brought up by *Abraham Blomert*, was very good in Designs and in Faces. His sufficiency being known to several Cardinals, he was employed by them in painting the Rarities that Italy at that time afforded, He came afterwards into *England*, where King James the first, made use of him in several Designs to his satisfaction: In *Denmark* are many fine Pieces of his to be seen, His last employment was in the service of the Prince of Orange at the *Hague*.

52. **Thomas Willeberts Bossaert**

Born at *Berghen ap Zoom* in *Brabant* An. Dom. 1623. Following diligently the examples of the great Painters, that flourished at that time in the same Countrey, he fell a Designing when very young in the Books which were intended him for other Studies, and preferring his Pencil before all things, he drew his own Picture, (not having then seen 12 years), by the resemblance in a looking Glass, so like, that those that saw it were amazed, and this he did before he had the least Instruction, from any one, which his Parents perceiving, sent him to a Master that he might enjoy his own Inclination, but because his first Master was but an indifferent Painter, and no ways meet to satisfy his earnest thirst after Learning, he left him and betook himself to *Gerard Segars*, under whose better Instruction Art perfected what Nature began, proving a most accomplished Workman after 4 years practice. *Antwerp* being a place that was as it were the Seat of Arts and where was a Conflux of many eminent Painters, he thought most worthy of his Residence, and the fittest place for him to improve in; There he made such a number of Magnificent Pieces, that gave new Splendour to the ancient beauty of that wealthy City. *Henry Frederick* Prince of Orange, in the year 1642, and his Son, Prince *William* employed him, in their Service for several years, in which time he made those excellent Pieces, which were to be seen at the said Princes Palace at the *Hague*, and other parts of *Holland*. He painted most Persons of Quality, that were then living. That great Piece of his, is most admirable, at the *Hague*, where he represents *Mars* the God of War, on one side, stirred up, and provoked by the Furies; on the other hand, Peace and concord striving gently to appease and restrain him, among the Figures is a naked woman, whose flesh seems so natural, so soft and lively, that the Hand is apt to be deceived by the Eye, into an endeavour to seell that which seems to be real Flesh, The Martyrdom of *St George* in the great Church is also an admirable Piece. He died in the Flower of his Age and his loss was much lamented.

53. **Bonaventure Peters**

Was born at *Antwerp* Anno. Dom. 1614. he had a rare Faculty, in Sea Pieces, sometimes representing a Calm Sea, full of goodly Ships and Gallies riding, with Pendants and Streamers displayed as it were in Triumph, sometimes an outrageous Storm, in which, the furious Winds, and foaming billows seem to contend with each other for Victory, while some Chattered bark or sinking Ship is the Sacrifice that must appease their wrath. His Sea-fights are also very natural, where he observes as to his Design, an exact order, and decorum amidst a seeming confu-

sion of Fire, Smoke, blood, Wrecks and Splinters of Ships, &c. He Painted also prospects of Towns Castles &c. very fine.

54. **Francis Wouters**

Born in the year. 1614 was the disciple of *Rubens*, a good Painter of Figures in small, chiefly naked, and of Landskips; His Merits promoted him to be Painter to the Emperor *Ferdinand* the Second, with whose *Ambassadour*, he travailed into *England* where, upon the death of the Emperor his Master, in the year 1637, he was made Painter to King *Charles* the Second when Prince of *Wales*, and lived a considerable time at *London* in great esteem

55. **Daniel Segars,**

Brother to *Gerard*, and born at *Antwerp*, was a Disciple of *John Brueghel*. He had not scarce his equal among the Antients or Moderns, for his artificial Painting of Flowers, which look as fine and gay as Nature her self produces them in the Spring; when *Flora* and *Pomona* Enamels the Fields and Gardens, his Flowers excelling those which Nature gives in this, that his Roses wither not, but always keep their blushing Beauty, his Violets never lose their purple, nor his Lilleys their snowy white, but have received a sort of Immortality by his Hand: Having a desire to enter himself into the Society of the *Jesuits*; he was admitted into their Convent at *Antwerp*, and was made a Lay-brother; his Superiours desiring to make advantage of his Industry, set him to Paint those Histories of their Society, which are to be seen over the Chairs of Confession in their Church at *Antwerp*. At *Rome* he drew the most remarkable Rarities that he saw either in the Palaces or Gardens there: His Works are no where to be found, but in Princes Closets, or amongst the *Jesuits*. *Henry Frederick*, Prince of *Orange*, was so desirous to have something of his hand, that he sent his Painter *Willeberts* on purpose to *Antwerp* to procure some. *Segars*, by permission of his Superiours, made him a Present of an Oval Basin filled with flowers, upon which he Painted here and there several Butterflies and other little insects, so curiously, that added much to the beauty thereof; The Prince was so pleased with it, that he sent the Society ten massy peices of fine gold in form of Oranges richly enameled, and a Painters Pallet, and several handles for Pencil, all of fine Gold: The Princess of *Orange* had also presented her the Picture of an Oval basin full of Flowers mingled with Branches of the Orange Tree laden with Oranges, with which she was so taken that she sent the Father a Cross of Gold enameled, of above a Pound weight.

56. **Peter Snijers**

Born at *Antwerp* 1563. A good Painter of Landskips and battles, both in large and small: Was employed in the service of the Arch-Duke *Albert* and *Isabella* and several other Princes.

57. **James Van Es**

An Excellent Painter of Fruit-Pieces, Fish, Birds, and Flowers, which he did extraordinary well to the Life. He lived for the most part at *Antwerp*, where he was born.

58. **Adrian de Vie.**

A Painter of good esteem in great figures and other Designs: Was born in the year 1594.

59. **Adrian Van Venne,**

Born at *Delft* An. Dom. 1599. Had his Instruction at *Leyden* under *Simon Valck* and *Jerom Van Dieft*. His chief Excellency lay in Painting in black and white, The King of *Denmark*, and Prince of *Orange* had his Painting in great esteem, the latter of whom had several pieces of Hunting done by him: He was also a good Poet as appears by what he writ of that kind.

60. **James Jordans**

Born at *Antwerp* 19 Mar. 1594. Was brought up by *Adams Van Oort* his father in Law. An Excellent Painter and Designer, particularly in History, Poetical Fables, Devotion and the like; He drew several curious things for the King of *Sweden* and other Princes.

61. **Gaspar de Crayer**

Was born at *Antwerp* in the year. 1585. Received his first Instruction under *Raphael Cozie*. The most considerable Abbies in the Low-Countries were adorned with his Paintings: In the the Abbey of *Vicogne* is to be seen a Piece of fifteen foot high, contained in a Chace of Marble, representing the *Passion*, extraordinary fine; in that of *St. Denis* near *Mons*, is another setting forth, the manner of beheading that Saint; at *Ostend*, Sr. *Peters* Fishing. *Brussels* being the ordinary place

of his abode he did many curious things there. His Picture of Prince *Ferdinand* as big, as the life is reputed, the best of his Pieces, which was sent to the King of *Spain*, Brother of the said Prince; besides the applause, that *Crayer* received for this rare Piece of work, he was rewarded, with a Gold Chain, and a Medal, with a yearly Salary, during his life; Arch Duke *Leopold*, being made Governour of the Low Countries, employed him in divers curious designs, about the year 1648. which he performed, to his entire satisfaction.

### 62. Balthazar Gerbier

Native of *Antwerp* Anno. 1592. Was at first Painter to the Duke of *Euchingham*, and afterward to King *Charles* 1. who knighted him, and made him his Agent at *Brussels*, in the year 1630. And at *London* Master of the Ceremonies.

### 63. Leonard Wramet

Born at *Delft* Anno. Dom. 1596. Lived for some time in *Italy*, in the Court of the Prince of *Farnese*, where he wrought several Pieces in great and small, for him and Cardinal *Schalie*. At his return to *Delft*, he made several Pieces for his Highness *Fredrick Henry* then Prince of *Orange*, Count *Maurice* of *Nassau* and other Princes.

### 64. Cornelius Poulenbourg

Was born at *Utrecht*, an admirable Painter in little Figures, Beasts and naked Boys which he made exactly to the life, was curious in painting Ruines, Landscips and Prospects of places far distant. In the year 1637. King *Charles* the first sent for him into *England*. where he made several pieces for him and afterwards returned to *Utrecht*.

### 65. Erasmus Quellin,

Born at *Antwerp* 19. Nov. in the year. 1607. Was the disciple of *Rubens*; a very good Philosopher, great designer and Architect, and an excellent Master in Painting in great and small, and well skilled in Perspective.

### 66. John Cosiers

Born also at *Antwerp*, in the year. 1603. Brought up under *Cornelius de Vos*, a rare Master as appears by his Pieces, which he wrought for several Churches, for the King of *Spain*, Prince *Ferdinand*; the Arch-Duke *Leopold*, and other great Princes.

### 67. David Balli

Received his Birth at *Leyden*, which place he liv'd in a considerable time, and made famous by his Works.

### 68. Herman Sackeleven,

Born at *Rotterdam*, Anno. 1609. A very good Landskip Painter: At first he Painted Boors, both Men and Women, Farm-houses &c. But his chief delight was afterwards wholly in *Landscips*. His usual abode was at *Utrecht*.

### 69. John Van Bronckhorst

Born at *Utrecht* 1603. He learned first of some Painters upon glass, but they being but sorry Artists, he reaped no great benefit by them, by his great diligence and observation, he became a skilful Master and good Designer, as his work manifest.

### 70. Abraham Van Diepenbeck,

Born at *Boisleduc*, surpassed all that were his Contemporaries in Painting upon glass (an Art which we have since lost;) afterwards he left that sort of Painting, to imitate his Master *Rubens* in other curious Designs.

### 71. Peter Danckers de Ry

Was born at *Amsterdam* in the year 1605. Was Painter to *Uladislaus* the fourth King of *Poland* and *Swedeland*.

### 72. Daniel Van Heil

Was born at *Brussels* Anno Dom. 1604. A good Painter of *Landscips*, Cities and Houses on fire, &c.

### 73. Cornelius Jansens

An Incomparable Face-Painter and a good Designer in great and small, he lived sometime at *Amsterdam* and in *England*, where he Painted several curious Pieces for the King and Nobility.

### 74. James d' Artois

Born in *Brussels* Anno 1613. Where he spent most part of his life, and Painted *Landscips* so rarely, that they were esteemed the most pleasant of that kind in *Flanders*.

### 75. Peter Van Lynt

A very good workman both in great and small Figures, in History as well sacred as profane: Was employed for seven years in the Service of Cardinal *Gervasus* Bishop of *Osie* and other Persons of note: Painted both in Oyle and in Water colours. He was born at *Antwerp* in the year 1609.

### 76. David Ryckaert,

Born also at *Antwerp* Anno 1613. A great Master in Country-designs as in Stables, Barnes and such like Edifices which he made in small, these were esteemed worthy the Closer of the Arch-Duke *Leopold* and other Princes; He had an especial Excellency in representing the light of a Candle.

### 77. Nicholas de Velt Stocade,

Born at *Nimeguen* 1614. Lived first at *Rome* and at *Venice*, thence he travelled to *France*, where his Pencil produced such Rarities, that he was made Painter to the *French* King.

### 78. Gonzalo Coques,

Born at *Antwerp* 1618: Was brought up by *David Ryckaert Senior*, under whom he improved so much, that King *Charles* the first of *England*, the Duke of *Brandenburgh* and Prince of *Orange* took particular notice of him and employed him: His Designs are excellent, and his pictures in small admirable.

### 79. David Teniers, Junior,

Was brought up by his father, a most excellent Painter in small figures, and *Landscips*. The King of *Spain*, Arch-Duke of *Austria*, Bishop of *Ghent*, Prince of *Orange*, and other Persons of Eminency bought up most of his Works, amongst which that is mightily commended, which he made whilst he was Painter to the Arch-Duke *Leopoldus*, of the rich Miser in the Gospel, whom he represents, carefully surveying his bags of Gold, and turning over his Deeds and Writings, his wife as carefully sitting by him, and scrupulously weighing each Piece of gold that seems suspicious, in both is to be seen the effects of fordid Covetousness, viz. An anxious care of preserving, without any chearful enjoyment of their great abundance, whilst Death unseen to both stands behind, holding forth an Hour-glass, whose Sand is almost quite run out.

### 80. Robert Van Boeck.

Born at *Antwerp*; Was by the King of *Spain* made Comptroller of the Fortifications in the Low-Countries. An extraordinary Artist he was in small Figures, his Painting much valued, by many eminent Persons for their rarity.

### 81. John Baptist Van Heil,

Brother of *Daniel Van Heil*, a good Painter of pieces of Devotion, Poetical fictions, and Histories, was born at *Antwerp* in the year 1609.

### 82. John Van Chelen

Born at *Milnes* Anno 1618 a Person by birth noble, a disciple of the famous *Daniel Segars*, of whom he learned to be a very good Flower-Painter.

### 83. Peter Meert.

A Painter of no mean reputation, as several of his Pieces to be seen in the Churches and Halls belonging to the several Companies at *Brussels* do sufficiently testify.

### 84. John Peters

Was born at *Antwerp* in the year 1624 where he continued most part of his life, Painting *Sea Pieces*, *Calmes*, *Tempests* and *Sea-Fights*, also *Townes Castles* &c. Very finely, much after the manner of his brother *Bonaventure Peters*.

### 85. John Wenderbecke

Was a famous Flower-Painter as also of *Fruits*, *Beasts*, *Birds* &c. both great and small; after he had spent some time in *Italy*, in the service of the Duke of *Eracciano*, he returned to *Antwerp*, and there ended his days.

### 86. Luke Franchois,

Born at *Malines*, a skilful and renowned Painter in great Designs, and drawing Persons to the life.

### 87. Charles Van Savoyen,

Born at *Antwerp*, lived for the most part in *Holland*; an extraordinary Artist in small, especially naked Figures, which were much valued: This Head is of his own Etching.

## 88. Peter Van Bredal,

Was born at Antwerp Anno Dom. 1530. His Paintings are generally very pleasant and fine.

## 89. Henry Vanderborcht,

Born at Frankendale in the Palatinate, from whence he removed to Frankfort in the year 1535. The Earle of Arundel passing that way in his Embassy to the Emperor, took him with him, and employed him in Italy in collecting what rarities could be there procured, and afterwards brought him to England, where he continued in his service till the death of the said Earle; after whose decease he was preferred into the Service of King Charles the second then Prince of Wales

## 90. John Wylens

Born at Brussels 17 May 1612. His usual residence was at Antwerp, where, besides many things which he painted to the life with singular Judgment, he traded much in making and selling Prints, in the knowledge whereof he was very skilful; To all which as you see in many of the heads of this book, he usually put his name in this manner, Jo. Wylens excudit.

## 91. George Van Son,

An Excellent Painter of Fruit and Flowers at Antwerp, where he was born Anno. Dom. 1622.

## 92. John Baptist Van Deynum

Born at Antwerp, in the year 1620. His excellency lay most in painting small Figures to the life in Water-colours. He was honoured by the place of his birth, with the command of a Company of their trained-bands in quality of a Captain.

## 93. John Van Keyffel,

Born at Antwerp 1626. a curious Painter of Flowers, and little Insects, &c. which are much esteemed.

## 94. Henry Berckmans

Born at Clunder near Willemstadt. Was the disciple of Wouerman the famous Battle-Painter at Harlem, and of Thomas Willeborts, and James Fordaens at Antwerp; His Pieces are much valued, especially his Faces by the life: He lived at Middleburgh in Zealand.

## 95. Simon Vouiet

Was born at Paris, Jan. 8. 1586. He began to be taken notice of, before he was well fourteen years of age, and travailed when very young to Turkey, at the instance of the Baron de Sancy Ambassadour of France to the Ottoman Port, the said Ambassadour taking him in his retinue to draw the Grand Seigneur's Picture, and the most considerable places about Constantinople; but Vouiet at his arrival, finding the difficulty of performing his Design, by reason of the Turkish Laws, was forced to take a quite different method, from the usual practice, and to imprint in his mind by the force of Imagination the Sultans visage, such as he observed it to be, in his attending the Ambassadour at his audience, and at other times; which he did with so much Accuracy, that his Draught of it afterwards when retired to his Chamber, according to those Ideas he had before conceived, appeared to resemble the Original as exactly to the life, as if the Sultan had sat on purpose for it: This was look't upon to be so extraordinary an effect of Ingenuity, that he was richly rewarded for it, and was so generally esteemed and applauded by men of Judgment, that divers Copies were made of it by several excellent hands. After this he went to Rome, where he married Virginia Vezzo Vellarano a Lady of extraordinary beauty, and skilful in Painting, as appears by many excellent Prints, that are to be seen after her Designs. During his abode there, he was in good esteem with Pope Urban the 8th, and the Cardinal his Nephew. At length, at the command of Lewis the 13th. his natural Prince, he forsook Rome, and the glories thereof, and returned to France in the year 1628, having left behind him several Monuments of his Pencil, which were held in equal reputation with some of the best in Italy, and placed as a Testimony thereof, in the Church of St. Peters at Rome, where nothing that is common is suffered to come: His first Employment in his native Countrey was at the Palace of Luxembourg, which he adorned with many curious Designs. He painted several fine things for the Louvre, and for the Galleries and Chappel of Cardinal Richlieu's Pallace, and also in his Castle of Ruell; for the Marechal d'Effiats fine House at Chilly, for the Queens Baths, and at St. Germain: The King himself was so delighted with the charming Beauties and Ornaments of his Painting, that he would needs learn of him to handle the Pencil, and often employed his Royal Hand in Drawing of Pictures, which he bestowed a-

mong his Favourites after he had taken the Pleasure of doing them; The King of England had so great a fancy for him, that he endeavoured by many Solicitations to get him into his Service, but could not prevail; yet Vouet sent him some of his Pieces, as an acknowledgment of his respect and veneration for so great a Prince. He died at the age of 59 years, to the great grief of a multitude of his Disciples, who in imitation of him have raised Painting to as great a pitch, and made it as renowned in France, as in any other part of Europe.

## 96. Peter Tessa,

A famous Roman Painter, excellent in his Designs, especially his Bacchanals, was unfortunately drowned in the Tyber; whether by accident, or, as some say, that being Melancholly he threw himself in, is uncertain.

## 97. Peter Bruegell

A great Painter of Bows, &c. for his extraordinary humour in representing several Scenes of Hell, the Fables of Tantalus, Promethus, Ixion, St. Anthonies Temptation, and the like, was Surnamed the Hellish Bruegell.

## 98. Cornelius le Brun.

Chief Painter in Ordinary to the present French King Lewis X V. Rector and Chancellor to the Royal Academy of Painting and Sculpture in France: His way of Painting is generally very pleasant, his Designs great and noble. Amongst the many glorious Ornaments of his Pencil with which France is at this day enriched; Constantines Triumph over Maxentius; The Stoning of St. Stephen; The Slaughter of the Innocents and the Battle betwixt Darius and Alexander, with Alexanders Triumph, in several Peices, are most considerable; but above all, that of Alexanders going to Darius his Tent, seems to challenge the precedency, in which is an example on the one side, of the Instability of Fortune, in the Mother, Wife, Sister and Daughters of Darius, who from the heigh of happiness and honour, saw themselves in one days time reduced to the extremity of Misery, expecting nothing but Death, or what was worse, Captivity and Slavery; on the other side, of the great Clemency and Moderation of Alexander towards these unfortunate Princesses; the Conqueror, at his first entrance into the Tent, seems to be stop't both by Sygambis the Mother of Darius, who throws her self at his Feet, and by a Melancholly Scene; that presents self to his view, of several dazzling Objects that seem in various postures to expect their Sentence; in each Face appears so much Majesty and exquisite Beauty, mingled with an intense Sorrow, so lively, and with such variety expressed, that it is hard to discern which is greatest; and he must be very insensible, that can forbear being moved by the one, or charmed with the other. Alexander seems at first sight to have laid aside all the roughness of a Soldier, and by the gentleness of his behaviour, and the mildness of his looks, as it were, to promise not only security to their Persons, but all the respect that could be due to their high Birth and Quality; so that from henceforth the Vanquished may be said to be the Victors. In short, this rare Artift seems to have screwed up his Fancy to the highest pitch, to exprets a vast variety of Ornaments in one Groupe of Figures: The Drapery is all over magnificent and rich, suitable to the Persian Grandeur, and the Luxury that then reigned amongst them; the Colours strong, the Lights large and great upon the foremost Figures, and then by little and little falling softer and decreasing under the Tent, which at the end causes a dark ground, and altogether gives a fine harmony, and an amiable Grace and Lustre to the whole, which appears round as Corregio, elegant as Raphael, and soft as Vandyke used to do.

## 99. Cornelius Danckers de Ry.

From Painters our Book now leads us to other Artists, no less renowned in their several Arts. He was born at Amsterdam in the year 1561. For full forty years continued Master-Mason and Architect of that famous City, succeeding his Father Cornelius in that Employ; during which time he finished a great many noble and superb Edifices, to the great Improvement and enlargement of that City: He built the New Port at Harlem, the three New Churches there, the Exchange for Merchants and innumerable other Ornaments to the said place: By great study and experience he invented a way to build Stone-Bridges upon great Rivers, without stopping or diverting the Current of the Stream, a proof whereof he made upon the River of Amsterdam, in the year 1632. by a Bridge 200 Feet in length, and standing upon 7 Arches. He died Anno. Dom. 1634, aged 73 years.

100. **Cornelius Cort**

Born in *Holland*, in the year 1535. an admirable Master in the art of *Graving*, which tho' it be the same with *Painting*, as to its Design, yet differs very much from it in the Practice; for the one is performed by the gentle touches and pliability of the Pencil, the other by the sharpness of the Steel and a steady hand; *Painting* has its perfection in the natural application of the Colours to the body they should represent, the other only in describing its *Contours*, *Relievs*, *Lights* and *Shadows*, and though it be reduced only to black and white, or rather as Artists call it, to *Clair-obscur*; yet it represents the Superficies of bodies their Form and Roundness, with no less beauty, force and elegance, than the best of Pictures. He made *Italy* for along time, the place of his residence where he grav'd the Designs of *Raphael Urbin*, *Titian* and others. He died at *Rome*. Anno Dom. 1578.

101. **Theodore Corenhert**

Was also an excellent Engraver after the Designs of *Martin Heinskyk* and others. Was born at *Amsterdam*, in the year 1522. Was also a good Poet: He died Anno Dom. 1590.

102. **Henry de Keyser,**

Born at *Utrecht* in the year 1555. Was *Architect* of *Amsterdam*, and one of the best Carvers in *Holland*, of which that Magnificent Tomb of the Prince of *Orange* at *Delft* and the *Town-Hall*, of *Amsterdam* are sufficient Instances. He died in *Amsterdam*. 15. May 1621.

103. **John Sadeler**

Was born at *Brussels* in the year 1550. attained to a great excellency in *Graving*, by his own meer Industry without any to instruct or direct him. His performance is with much Sweetness and subtilty, as appears by what he has done for *Martin de Vos* and others. In the year 1588, he went to *Franckfort* and after he had spent some time there, he remov'd to *Munichen* where the Duke of *Bavaria* honoured him with a Gold Chain and a Medal. In the year 1595, he went to *Venice* where he died of a fever Anno Dom. 1600.

104. **Ralph Sadeler.**

Brother of *John*. Born also at *Brussels* Anno Dom. 1555. a very fine Graver as may be seen in his Works, particularly in the Jesuit *Raderus* his lives of the *Bavarian Saints*, a book chiefly remarkable for its curious Cutts; also the Book of *Hermits*, which he and his brother *John* together grav'd. He sometimes painted also as well as grav'd. He accompanied his brother *John* in his travels to *Munichen*, and to *Venice* in which place he also died.

105. **James Matham**

Son in law to the famous *Henry Goltzius*, of whom he learnt to Grave, and attained to great perfection in that art. Was born at *Harlem* 15. October 1571. and died 20. January 1631.

106. **James Francquart.**

A person of an indefatigable Spirit, so thirsty of Honour that he applied himself with incredible diligence to *Painting*, *Architecture*, *Geometry* and *Poetry* all at one time. After he had satisfied his curiosity in viewing the rarities of *Rome*, he was chosen *Architect* to the Arch-Duke *Albert* and the *Infanta Isabella*, in which Employ, he continued till the death of the said Arch-Duke; after whose decease he employed the utmost secrets of his art and skill in erecting to his Memory that stately *Mausoleum* which is to be seen in the Church of *St Gudule* in *Brussels*, a work so noble, and magnificent that it was thought worthy to be the subject of a Book, containing a description thereof, and the Pomp of his Funeral Solempnity, in Copper Cuts. He was likewise *Architect* and *Ingenier* for the Town of *Brussels*: The form of that magnificent Church of the *Jesuits* which stands there, and is reputed one of the best contrived in the *Low-Countries*, is of his Design and ordering. Being a man of no less subtilty in Contrivance and Invention than he was industrious, he invented a little *steel Engine*, which with the noise it would make by the motion of certain Springs at a determinate time, should wake him at what hour of the night soever, he intended to rise, being set for it accordingly; and at the same time would light his *Candle*, by means of a little Match dip't in brimstone, which took fire at the striking of the Machine: After he had lived long time at *Brussels* in much Splendour and Reputation, he died to the great grief of all true Lovers of art in the *Low-Countries*.

107. **Giles Sadeler.**

Nephew to *John* and *Raphael* was the best Engraver of them all, though they are not without their due praise, info-

much that he was esteemed worthy to be Engraver to three of the *German Emperors* successively, to wit, *Rodolphus*, *Matthias*, and *Ferdinand* the Second, and was not only an incomparable Graver, but a very good Painter, oftentimes Designing and drawing to the life with his Pencil, several things which he afterwards engraved. He lived at *Prague* in *Bohemia*, and there died. Anno Dom. 1629.

108. **Henry Hondius,**

A good Engraver and Designer, born at *Duffell* in *Brabant* in the year 1573. He was by extract Noble: Having an inclination to this art, he set himself to follow the Instructions of *John Wierx*. He studied likewise the *Mathematicks*, *Geography*, *Perspective*, *Architecture* and *Fortification* under the directions of the famous *Samuel Marolois* and others, in all which he attained to good experience, as appears by his Prints, He lived usually at the *Hague*.

109. **Peter d' Jode, Senior**

Was born at *Antwerp*, and brought up by *Goltzius*; a rare Engraver and excellent Designer; dwelt for a long time at *Rome*, where he made several curious Designs. In the year 1601, he returned to *Antwerp* his native place where he died 9. August 1634.

110. **Paul Pontius**

Was born at *Antwerp* in the year 1603. Was first brought up by *Luke Vosterman*, after which he lived with *Rubens*. Was an admirable Artist as appears by many of *Rubens* his Designs, *Vandyke's* Heads, and other curious Prints engraven by him.

111. **Luke Faydherbe**

Was a famous *Statuary* and *Architect*, brought up by *Rubens*, under whose Instruction, none ever came but proved excellent, in some Art or other. He was born at *Malines*, where his abode for the most part was.

112. **Peter d' Jode, Junior.**

Born 22. November 1606. at *Antwerp*, where he lived under his Fathers instruction, proved a very delicate Graver; at *Paris* he and his father together engraved some choice Pieces for *Monsieur Bon-Enfant* and the *Sieur L' Imago*. Many fine Prints are to be seen of his doing after *Rubens*, *Vandyke* and others.

113. **James Callot**

Was a Gentleman of good esteem in *Lorraine*, born at *Nancy* in the year 1594. His father was *Herauld* at *Armes* to the Duke of *Lorraine*. In his youth he learned to Grave of one *Croce*, who made the stamps, by which the money of that Countrey was coined, after which he sojourn'd for some time with a Painter of *Lorraine* of sufficient ability, who taught him to design well; by whose Instructions having attained a competent skill and Judgment, he travailed, in Company of some Gentlemen of *Holland*, to *Italy*, and dwelt a considerable time at *Rome*; there he applied himself to *Etching*, finding that more easy to him, and his performance in it freer than *Graving*; which he did with so much application and industry, that his works were finish'd to a Miracle, and became the admiration of all, that had eyes to penetrate into the delicacy and beauty of them: The Duke of *Tuscany* one of the most curious and magnificent Princes, at that time in *Europe*, sent for him to *Florence*, and lodged him in his Palace, near his own Apartment, that he might have the satisfaction of seeing those delightful Curiosities, he was continually at work upon. Here it was, that he Grav'd, The great Market place at *Florence*, with so much art and skill that it is not easy to give it its due commendation: His *Miseries of War*, The *History of our Saviours* passion, The *Temptation of St Anthony*, with a multitude of others, shew that he was the Miracle of an Artist for *Miniature*, and had not his fellow in this kind: He was afterwards sent for home, by the Duke of *Lorraine*, where he married a Lady of great beauty, rich, and young, with whom he lived the residue of his life in much content and satisfaction. He died much lamented at *Nancy* 23. March 1635. Aged 41. Years, and was buried in the *Cordeliers* Church, where his loving Consort caused a sumptuous *Marble Tomb* to be erected to his memory, with his *Effigy* and *Coat of armes* viz. Five golden stars in a field azure.

114. **Leo Van Heil,**

A famous *Architect* at *Brussels*, where he was born, Anno Dom. 1605.

115. **Peter Verbrugghen**

Was renowned for his rare faculty in Carving all manner of Figures



figures in Stone: He lived at *Antwerp* the place of his birth.

### 116. Simon Vosboom,

Born at *Emden*, in the year 1614, a very good *Architect* and *Mason* in the service of the *Electors of Brandenburg*.

### 117. Wenceslaus Hollar,

Born at *Prague* in *Bohemia*, 1507. Was much addicted to working in *Miniature* and *Etching*, wherein he proved famous. The *Earl of Arundell* in his return from *Vienna*, brought him with him to *England*, where he lived for some time till the *Wars* broke out, and then he retired to *Antwerp*, and there died.

### 118. Aertus, Quislinus.

Born at *St. Trude* in the *Country of Liege*; An Excellent *Architect* and *Carver* in *Stone*, *Wood* &c. lived at *Antwerp*.

### 119. Stephen de la Belle:

Native of *Florence* in the year 1614 a very good *Painter* in *Water-colours*, and of rare performance in *Etching*: Was a person, of great *Judgment*, and fruitful *Invention*. Had the happiness to be brought up by the incomparable *Callot*. His *Prints* are to be seen in great abundance.

### 120. Dirick Coenbert.

Brother of *Theodore* by art as well as nature. Both living for along time together, and performing *Designs* of like nature

### 121. Richard Clostin.

Born in the year 1627. A good *Geographer*, *Mathematician* and *Graver*. His chief business consisted in making and grav-  
ing *Maps* and *Geographical Tables*.

For the further satisfaction of the Curious in this Noble Art of Painting, it is thought not improper to subjoin the Character of some Italians and others, whose names no less deserve to be inrolled in the Book of Fame. And because their extraordinary merits challenge an account something larger than ordinary, it is therefore our Design to select only some few of the most eminent amongst them, lest these sheets should swell to too big a Bulk, or the Reader be tired with too great Abundance.

### I. Galaccio,

BORN in *Tuscany*: Was the first that gave a sort of *action* to his *Figures*, inspiring a certain *Aire* of life never before seen in *Painting*, taking thence all that *Stiffness* which made them formerly look as if they represented *lifeless Statues*, rather than living *Substances*. He had also a peculiar excellency in *Drapery*, retreating all that confusion which used to render it cumbersome and useless. He Painted many fine things both at *Florence* and at *Rome*, of all which the most remarkable was a *Piece* of *St. Peters* baptizing several Persons in a *River* naked, amongst which there is one which appears so prettily and so naturally, as it were, to quiver with cold, that one would think he saw plainly the shaking of the members and the shivering of the skin: And indeed such a marvelous elegance and dexterity attended all he did, that his Example served as a spur to the Industry of *Michael Angelo*, and *Raphael Urban*, and kindled that glorious heat in them, that gave life to their incomparable Workes. But that which was most to be admired was that he performed so many famous things in the compass of a very short life, dying before he was well 26 years of age. This flower being unhappily nipt in the bud and basely poisoned by a malicious Villain.

### II. Antonio de Corregio.

Born in a little Village of *Lombardy*; A *Painter* of great diligence and indefatigableness, who having not seen the beauties of *Rome* or *Florence*, yet made the *Roman Majesty* appear in his pictures and that force that used to be seen in those that came out of those flourishing Schools, neglecting nothing that would add a grace and lustre to his Workes: In the *Capuchins Church* at *Parma* was the *Annunciation* Painted upon the Wall in *Fresco*, so rich a *Piece* that when the said Church was to be re-edified, they took care with incredible pains and cost to remove the whole Wall entire, lest they should lose or deface so rich an Ornament; There is a *Nativity* of his most incomparable fine, where the *Body* of our Saviour appears all resplendent with light, with which the *Shepherds* seem to have their *Eyes* dazz'd, covering their faces with their hands in a decent manner, as not being able to endure the brightness of those *Rays*. A *Chorus* of *Angels* appear hovering about them in the air, and seeming to celebrate this glorious Birth with a harmony that one would think nothing less than the hand of an *Angel* could represent it so artificially. *Julius Romus* used to say of some of his *Pieces*, that he could not have thought art could have gone so far. Besides the delicateness of his Colouring, he gave such a roundness to the Members, and such a delicacy and art in the Hairs, that the most accomplished pens were at a loss to describe the elegance of his Pencil and the ravishing tenderness of his *Nudités*; such is his *Venus* drawn in a pleasant *Landscape*, accompanied with *Cupids*, who are whetting a couple of *Arrows* on a stone, one headed with *Gold*, the other with *lead*, hard by is a fountain, pleasantly

Spouting forth *Water*, which washes the feet of the *Grades*, and causerer to seem so really to shiver, that one cannot behold it, and be altogether unconcerned; This rare person having one day overheated himself in a journey and drinking cold water by the way fell sick of a fever and died, in the year 1512 being but 40 years of age. Upon which one made the following *Verfes*, which for their elegance ought not to be forgotten.

Hujus cum regeret mortales Spiritus artus  
Pictoris, Charites supplicare Fovi:  
Non aliâ pingi dextra, Pater almae, rogamus  
Hunc prater, nulli pingere nos liceat:  
Annuit his votis summi Regnator Olympi  
Et Juvenem subito, sydera ad alta tulit,  
Ut possit melius Charitum simulachra referre  
Præfens, et nudas carneret inde Deas.

### III. Raphael Urbini,

Surnamed so from the place of his birth, which was on *Good Friday* Anno Dom. 1480 A person of so sweet a disposition and of so great beauty both of mind and body, that from his Infancy to his death he was tenderly beloved by all that knew him; Having heard of the great fame and emulation that was between *Michael Angelo* and *Leonard de Vinci* he travailed to *Florence*, where the Examples of those great Spirits so awakened his Industry, that he resolved to do his utmost to equal their Renown, if it were not possible for him to exceed it: At *Florence* he met with all that he could desire, to satisfy his generous thirst of *Glory*, and with extream diligence copied all that he could find there worth his Curiosity and labour, Adding thereto some Inventions of his own; At length believing *Rome* to be the fittest Theatre for him to discover his Excellency in, he offered his service to the *Pope*, by the recommendation of *Bramante* his near relation and the *Popes Architect*. The *Pope* when he saw the charmes of his Pencil was ravished with the sight, preferring him before all others, and indeed nothing was ever seen to equal what he has done nigh the *Belvedere*, where he represents Mount *Parnassus* and the *Quire* of *Muses* in such a manner as has given astonishment to the ablest *Painters*: The *Fountain* of *Helicon* is environed with a *Wood* of *Lawrell*, the leaves whereof seem to move as being agitated by the blowing of the gentle *Zephyrs*, in the Aire are many winged *Cupids* flying to and fro, and gathering the Branches of the sacred *Wood*, to compose thereof *Garlands* for the *Muses* and the *Poets*, who appear sitting beneath at the feet of the sacred *Sifters*, singing such divine songs as were inspired by them, There is *Virgill*, *Ovid*, *Ennius*, *Tibullus*, *Carullus*, *Propertius*, and blind *Homer* amongst the Antients, *Sappho*, *Dantes*, *Petrarch*, *Boccace* with several others among the Modern, whom one can hardly believe but are all a live they appear so natural. There is a delicious *Landscape* ad-  
joyning

adjoining which so pleasantly deceives the sight by its ingenious variety and its distances, that it seems sufficient to invite the beholders to take a turn in those *Enamelled Meadows* and to seek the Pleasure of those *shady Groves* that present themselves to view, with so many charming excellencies and Delights. And it may be truly said of him, that he hath heap'd together in his Works, all that he could conceive to be sublime, and all those accomplishments the hand is capable of performing. Whilst the *Divine Raphael* (as he is usually called) displayed here the *Treasures* of his Art. *Michael Angelo* was at work on the other side of the *Popes Chappel*, where he kept himself so reserved, that the *Pope* himself could scarce get admittance to see his Work, yet *Raphael* found an opportunity by the means of *Bramante* to make his observations of it; which when he saw, he much admired at the strength and boldness of his Strokes, in which he strove to imitate him, so that there arose no small emulation between these two famous Rivals, yet their way of Painting was very different, for *Raphael* fearing he could not be able to equal *Michael Angelo* in the strength of his *Musculous Nudities*, set himself to excell him in the design, and ordering of his *Histories*, in the softness of his Subject, the amiable sweetness of his *Figures*, and the beauty of his *Faces*, and also in a lively expression of the Passions of the Soul in all which he not only surpassed his great Competitor, but all that came after him: 'Tis reported there is a Piece of his, which he made for the people of *Palerma*, of *Christ bearing his Cross*, which was shipwreckt in the Voyage, and afterwards recovered unhurt out of the Water, and being sent to *Palerma*, was by the people of that place carried to *Mount Olivet*, where it is said to remaine to this day, and is more admired by Strangers that pass that way, than the flaming *Vejuvius* or any other the singularities of that Countrey: There are also some curious Pieces in *Cartons* now in *England*, that were designed for *Tapestries*, which are by the command of their present Majesties *King William* and *Queen Mary* lately set up in *Hampton-Court*, representing the *History of Ananias and Saphira*, *St. Peters walking to our Saviour upon the Water*, *St. Pauls entertainment by the Inhabitants of Melita after his ship-wrack*, and other *Scripture Histories*, by the hand of this excellent person. Neither must his *School of the Philosophers* be forgotten: In which is contained a description of the several sorts of learned men and Philosophers in the World, disputing with each other; in one place are the *Astrologers* making figures and schemes which they send by the Angel, to the *Evangelists* to be explained; amongst the rest is *Diogenes* with his Cup, which Figure is most excellent, *Plato* with his *Timæus*, and *Aristotle* with his *Book of Ethicks*; it is not to be expressed how earnestly and intently the *Astrologers* and *Geometricians* are, severally handling the Instruments of their particular Sciences, amongst them is a beautiful young man, who seems with his Arms extended and other Gestures to express his admiration, by this is meant *Frederick* the second Duke of *Mantua*, who was at *Rome* when *Raphael* painted it: there is also *Bramante* the *Popes Architect*, drawing lines upon the ground with *Mathematical* Instruments, *Zoroaster* with a *Globe* in his hand, and last of all *Raphael* himself who appears with a modest look; in every Figure there appears so much life and Spirit that makes it incomparable. To conclude, He was a person of a Noble and generous Soul, amiable in his Conversation, delighting naturally in doing good, well versed in *History* both sacred and profane, of which he made good use in all his Works; He died young in the 37th year of his age, on a *Good-Friday*, the day he was born on.

Hic ille est RAPHAEL, timuit quo spire vinci  
Rerum summa Patens, & moriente mori.

#### IV. Andrea del Sarto.

Was one of the most eminent Painters of *Florence*, which he attained to be rather by his earnest application to business, and the vivacity of his Spirit, than by the Instructions of his Master: Having attained to a good sufficiency in the Art, he was employed by *Pope Leo the 10th* to Paint the *Triumphs of Julius Cæsar*, in his Palace of *Poggio*, together with two other Painters, who not being able to come near his elegance, were forced to desist from the design, and to leave the whole glory thereof to him alone: He was extraordinary good at Invention as is manifest in those Pieces which contain the story of *St. Philips* life where he drew amongst other things, certain Gamesters under a Tree, who for their swearing and blaspheming, being reproved by *St. Philip*, instead of reforming derided his Admonitions, when on a sudden two of them are killed by a *Thunderclap* and the rest terribly frightened, and that the dreadful effects of this sin might appear more amazing, with wonderful art, he drew a woman, running out of her House, at the noise of the *Thunder*, as if she were frightened out of her wits, also there is a Horse broke loose at the same

Noise, who leaping and bounding in an extraordinary manner expresses the disorder of the whole, very naturally and strong: Likewise in the story of *St. John Baptists* life, where he represents him preaching in the *Wilderness* to the Multitude, and shows in the burnt hew of his person the austerity of his life, and particularly the air of his countenance is full of Spirit and Zeal, the *Auditors* appear with great attention (which is variously expressed in several looks and gestures) as astonished at his Doctrine, and when he comes to baptize them, 'tis marvellous to see what haste some are making to strip themselves, others appear already in the Water, but all discovering their earnest desire of being cleansed from their sins. He is much esteemed by the *Italians* to this day, for his rare Pieces which the *Florentines* preserve with much care and respect, and this they have shown upon all occasions, even in the midst of the fury and insolence of the several *Factions* that took their turns there; for when they carried fire and desolation through the *Suburbs* of the *City*, they took care to preserve those Pieces of his hand, which were in the *Monastery* of *St. Salvi*, even when they spared not the *Churches*, nor the *Chisters* themselves: *Frederick Duke of Mantua* had a Copy, by his hand, of *Pope Leo the 10th*s Picture done by *Raphael* which was in the Palace of the *Medicis* in *Florence*, and this Copy was the more esteemed, because it was taken for the *Original*, *Julio Rom.ano* seeing it in this *Princes* Closet, could not forbear saying, That it was one of *Raphaels* Master-Pieces; and this his mistake was not rectified until *Vasari* showed him the name of the Copyer on the reverse of the Picture: One of his most accomplished and best Pieces is *Abraham's offering up Isaac*, which he did for the *King of France*: but it happened not to come into his hands, being otherwise disposed of into the Island of *Sicilia*, hard by *Naples*: During the siege of *Florence* some Commanders that were in the city, having run away with the publick money; order was given, to have them exposed, by being painted upon the Front of the Palace of the *Vodesta*: and *Andrea* was desired to do it; He excused himself in publick, and gave the doing thereof to one of his disciples, but notwithstanding privately went every day in at a Hole made in the Wall, and came out again by night, so that the work was by him so finished, that the Persons might be known by every one, and seemed to be alive. But afterwards, the Government ordered them to be wiped out, having received satisfaction for the offence: He died of the *Plague* at *Florence*, aged 42 years.

#### V. Leonard de Vinci.

So many and great were the advantages that this famous person received at his birth, both of mind and body, that he may be lookt upon as a *Miracle* of nature; for besides an extraordinary beauty of body, and so wonderful a strength that he was able with his hands to snap in sunder an Horse shoe, or a Fire-fork, he was endued with so sharp a Wit, and so subtle and piercing an understanding that he no sooner applied himself to the study of good Letters, but he became in a short time very skilful in the *Mathematicks*, *Geometry*, *Musick*, *Painting*; *Musick* first charmed his soul with its divine *Harmony*, and having naturally a sweet voice, he often took delight to joyn it to the sound of his *Violin* which he touched with that dexterity, that made his *Musick* to ravish the ears of those that heard it; but *Painting* was the *Mistress* he most adored, for which reason his father in his youth put him forth to *Andrea del Verocchio* a famous *Florentine* Painter, who was astonished at his bold beginnings, *Verocchio* having begun a piece of the *Baptism of St. John*, ordered *Leonard* to paint an Angel holding up a *Curtain* in one part thereof, which he performed with such perfection, that it far surpassed his Masters work, who for vexation to be excelled by his disciple, thence forth abandoned the *Pencil*. When he was weary of *Painting*, he used to busy himself, in finding out ways how to levell *Mountains* or make passages through them from one *Valley* to another, as also by *Machines* of his inventing to raise prodigious *Weights*, draine marshes and such like projections of his working Braine. One day his father being returned from his Countrey house was desired by a friend of his to get him a *Target* painted by his Son: whereupon remembering what he had read of the *Gorgons* head and *Medusas* shield, he got together a Collection of *Serpents*, *Lizards*, and such like *Animals*, from all which put together he made up the figure of an *Horrid Monster* whose head, instead of Hairs, was full of *Serpents*, hissing out of a dark *Cavern* with their poisonous breath, and sending forth fire and smoke out of its mouth in such a frightful manner that nothing could be more terrible, His father coming into his Chamber to see what he had made upon the *Buckler*, was so frightened when he saw the Piece which *Leonard* had placed on purpose in an obscure light, that he recoiled back and could not be induced to enter into the

room till *Leonard* told him it was only the Piece he came for, which his father wondering at, caused another to be made to content his friend, and sold it for 300 Ducats to the Duke of Milan. After this the said Duke sent for him, to Milan, where he Painted for the *Dominicans* there, that admirable Piece of our *Saviours* last Supper, in which the Countenances of all the *Apostles* are wonderfully expressed, but especially the two *James's* in whom there appears so much Majesty and Grace, that endeavouring afterwards to express our *Saviours*, he was forced to leave it unfinished, for having a long time pondered upon this glorious Subject, he thought his Art was insufficient as not having force or elegance enough to represent the ravishing beauties of that divine Face: The *Apostles* in different expressions of their concern and passion seem very inquisitive and doubtfull who might be the *Traytor*: And designing to represent *Judas* with the most lively image of the *Treason* he plotted in his Heart, he took a great deal of time to consider by what Strokes he might represent this Apostate black enough. The *Prior* of the *Convent* being vexed at this delay, and thinking he neglected it when he saw him sometimes half a day doing nothing but looking upon his Work, that he complained thereof to the Duke, who asking *Vinci* the reason of it, "He replied, that a Painter ought to consider diligently in his mind what is agreeable to his purpose, before his Pencil goes to work, that he wanted but two Countenances to finish, to wit, our *Saviours* and *Judas's*, for our *Saviours* he had in vain attempted with the utmost of his skill to represent with that Majesty and worth it ought, the adorable countenance of one who was both God and man, but that he believed he had now found a means to give *Judas* his true resemblance, and that he thought the surly and malicious look of the *Prior* would serve him as a fit pattern for that subject: and indeed represented some of the features of this ignorant Priest therein, to his great discontent; The whole work is a Masterpiece of incredible diligence, in so much that the very Cloth of the Table is done with so much exactness that Linnen it self, shows not better or finer. He had a marvellous dexterity in drawing persons and humors by the life from those Ideas he conceived of them upon a transient view, an example whereof he gave, in the merry postures of certain Clownes which he had a mind to describe with their ridiculous gestures, for this purpose, he invited several Rusticks to a splendid Feast, and having made himself and them merry with the juice of the Grape, he uttered several Comical Fancies amongst them, making them laugh heartily at his facetious Jest, In the mean time he diligently observed all their gestures and deportment, and what it was that wrought such Impressions in their mind, and withdrawing to his Chamber, he painted them in their several humors with so much life and reality that it occasioned no less mirth to behold their several Grimaces then those Jest, that caused them at the banquet. He was well skilled in *Anatomy* and wrote a Book upon that Subject, and also another of the Art of Painting which was Printed in *Italian* in the year 1650 and since translated into *French*, wherein he shows the way to perfection in this Art. He studied likewise *Astronomy*. When *Francis* the first entred in triumph into *Milan*, *Leonard* contrived for the diversion of this Prince a certain Lyon cut in Wood, which by certain Springs within, stalked along in great state for many paces in a great Hall, and at length stood still before the King, when of a sudden opening its breast, discovered it full of *Flower de Lys's*. Amongst the many Faces which he painted to the life, is one of a Lady of incomparable beauty, which he took so much pains in, that he spent four Months about it; and lest the Lady should be tired by such tedious sittings, or by Melancholy, obscure or cloud that brightness that shone through her sprightly looks, he got Musick and Drolls to divert her all the while, to keep her in constant cheerfulness. This was so rarely finished with such an Air of Joy and pleasantness, and the Minuteest things so exactly represented, that it yielded great delight to all that saw it. *Francis* the first King of *France* gave 4000 Crownes for it and placed it at *Fountainbleau*, where it still remains: And the rarity of it was so admired, that the Senate of *Florence* having built a stately Hall in the publick Palace, made an Order to have it painted by *Leonard*, who being glad of this occasion to show, he was no less an Artist then *Michael Angelo*, in great Defens, set about it, having with much Ingenuity prepared a *Machine* that instead of a scaffold carried him up and down in an instant at pleasure. The Subject was, a *Battle* of *Nicholas Piccinino* one of the Duke of *Milan's* Commanders, never was there seen such a representation of fury, disorder, and terror as appears there. Among others, there are some Gentlemen contending for a Standard, where the furiousness in attacking and the obstinacy in defending it, is most lively and curiously represented; in the thickest of the Conflict appears a couple of Horses raised upwards on an end, striking with their forelegs, and seeming to bite each other with that fury

as if they were alive, under neath the Horses feet are two Figures shorned, lying one upon another; the one with his Arms raised on high, doing his utmost to strike the other to the Heart with his Dagger; and the other struggling with his Arms and Legs as earnestly to avoid it; every where about it is an ingenious variety of *Helmets*, *Breast plates*, and other Arms, and Attirals of War, very agreeable. After this he travelled to *France*, where he was received by the King with great kindness: A little after his arrival, he fell sick of his last sickness, when being visited by the King he had the honour to expire in the Arms of that great Monarch, as he was raising himself to receive him with due respect; the King finding him dying, could not forbear to embrace him in his last Agony, with the utmost affection and grief imaginable for so great a loss: He died in the 65th year of his age.

## VI. Francis Mazzuoli

Was Born at *Parma*; in his Infancy he lost both his Father and Mother, but was taken care of by two Uncles, who loved him tenderly, and spared for nothing in his Education; He seemed from his Cradle to be inclined to this Art, and to be born for a *Vencil*; He was no sooner put to School, but instead of minding his lesson, would be filling papers with divers figures, which even then he made exceeding well proportioned; whereupon his Relations seeing something extraordinary in this his Inclination, resolved not to be wanting to such hopeful beginnings, and therefore put him forth to be instructed by some of the best Painters and Creabours, so that *Mazzuoli*, at the age of 16, made such delicate Pictures, that it was matter of admiration to see so much Perfection and Elegance in the Work of so young an hand; Hearing the great fame of *Raphael*, and *Michael Angelo*, he desired leave of his Uncles to Travel to *Rome*, to see their Works. When he was there, that he might manifest to that *Academy*, that it did not possess all the Glory of the Pencil, and the better to please their delicate Palate, he painted a *Madona*, with the *Child Jesus* picking Flowers out of an *Angels* Bosom, with utmost care; and that he might yet merit their further applause, by some surprising novelty, he drew upon a Piece of Wood, embossed in *Mezzo-Relievo*, his own picture, together with the Chamber he was in, and all its furniture as they appeared to him by the reflexion of a *Looking-glass* which was of the same bigness with his Wood, and then covered the whole with a dark sort of colour, yet something shining, that represented so exactly the transparency of a *Looking-glass*, and the sight was so ingeniously deceived by it, that one could not presently discern but it was a real *Looking-glass*: He made for Pope *Clement the Seventh* a Piece of the *Circumcision*, in which he introduces a three-fold different light, with marvellous subtlety, one comes from the luminous body of the *Child Jesus*, the other from certain Torches that lighten the Steps, the third from a *Wide opening* where the sight has room to expatiate it self in a large *Perspective*. This industrious persons was so earnest and intent upon his Work, that when *Charles Duke of Bourbon* took *Rome* by Storm, he was insensible of the Town's disaster, until he saw himself surrounded with the enemies Souldiers in the Chamber he was painting in, and which was strange, these persons enured to blood and rapine, were so mollified with the delicate Charms of his Art, that instead of offering violence to him, they promised to protect him, and were as good as their Word, keeping him secure during all the time of the disorder and the sacking of the Town. Much after the same manner tis reported to have happened to *Protogenes*, When *Demetrius* laid siege to *Rhodes*, he continued all the while the Town was besieging, painting in a House he had without the Walls, *Demetrius* sent to know of him how he durst venture himselfe without the Walls: "I knew very well," said he, oh King, your Quarrel is only with the *Rhodians*, not with Arts. The King took him into his Protection, and took so much delight to see him paint, that he even neglected the care of the Assaults, and the Conquest of the Town. But to leave this digression, and return to *Mazzuoli*, after he had thus escaped being plundered, he retired to *Bologne*, where, amongst many others, he gained an extraordinary reputation, by a picture of the *Blessed Virgin* which he made for the Pope, in which the *Virgin* appears, not only with an astonishing beauty, but with an extraordinary vivacity of Carnation, that shows it self through a sort of yellow Muslin extreme fine; and the *Head-tire* is made with such delicacy and Art, that the Hairs seem loose and to flow in Curles with the wind. This Piece was so admired, that there were above fifty Copies made of it immediately, and sent through all *Italy*. No less curious was his Picture of the Emperor *Charles* the fifth with a little Boy presenting him with a *Globe* of the *World*. At last he fell to the unprofitable study of *Alchemy*, wherein he spent much time and mony to little purpose, and died in the year 1640, aged but 36. years.

## VII. Le Rosso.

When he first set himself to Pairing, he was resolv'd to propose none for his Imitation but *Michael, Angelo*, and attained to such an habit, that his Paintings have an extraordinary Roundness, and are very strong; *Florence*, his native place, being filled with disturbances and factions, he was oblig'd to retreat to places of greater security and quiet: *Francis* the first King of *France*, desiring to have him in his service, sent for him to his Court; thither therefore he Travell'd, and taking *Venice* in his way, he painted a rare Piece for the Poet *Aretine*, of the *Amours of Mars and Venus*. Being arriv'd in *France*, he finish'd many curious Pieces; the most remarkable amongst them are those in the *Galleries at Fountainbleau*, some representing the noble actions and exploits of King *Francis* the first. Others the Histories of *Cleobis and Biton*, Two brothers drawing their Mother, that was extreme antient, in a Chariot to the Temple of *Juno*: *Jupiter and Danae*, with the Golden shower: *Adonis dying in the Arms of the Graces*, and *Venus appearing in great despair in a Chariot drawn by two Doves*. The Battle between the *Centraurs and Lapithees*: *A Venus chastizing Cupid for his forsaking Psyche*: *Chiron the Centaur instructing Achilles*: The story of *Semele's* being consumed with Lightning by *Jupiter*: The Burning of *Troy*: A Tempest in a Black and dark night where amidst the light that is caused by terrible flashes of lightning, one sees the raging fury of the Sea excellently represented, and the different actions of several men, who endeavour to save themselves from the Wrack; yet notwithstanding perish miserably in the Waves: This last is esteem'd the best of all that have been mentioned, and is supposed to design the misfortunes of *France* in the Battle of *Pavia*: But the rarest of all his Works is a *Bacchus* and a *Venus* in two several Pieces; in both which he seems to have aimed at the utmost perfection he was able: The *Bacchus* seems to delicately soft and fleshy, that it looks more like a real body than a Figure represented by Colours only; on one side of it is a *Satyr* who lifting up a *Currain*, thrusts forward his Goatish Visage, and seems to be much pleas'd to behold the jolly *Lad*; about him are several Antique Vessels, painted some of Gold, silver, Chrysal, and Earth, as the Trophies of a *Bacchanalian Combat*, with so great variety of Invention, that makes it extreme pleasant: He had an excellent way of painting Still-life, of which sort one is very famous which he made, containing all that was necessary for the service of a Royal Feast ranging in order, *Ovens* of all sorts, *Cups*, *Basons*, *Candlesticks*, *Salvers*, *Salt-sellers* &c. All of such different formes, and so curious, that the King caus'd them to be imitated in silver gilt, and made use of them in his Reception of the Emperor, *Charles* the fifth at *Fountainbleau*. In fine he grew exceeding rich by the excellency of his Workmanship, living in much splendor and magnificence, keeping both men and Horses in great abundance, his House as full of sumptuous and rich furniture as the greatest Lord, himself was honour'd by the chiefest of the Court, reverenc'd by all lovers of Art, and so beloved by the King, that he often found him more profuse in his liberality to him, than otherwise; But behold here the miserable uncertainty of worldly prosperity, in the height of all his Grandure and Felicity, of a sudden he fell into a miserable condition by an unhappy disaster that befel him upon this occasion; It happen'd that *Rosso* was robb'd of a considerable sum of money, and a certain *Florentine* that frequently haun'd his House, as his friend, and a great lover of Art, was suspected by him of the Robbery, *Rosso* having great Authority, caus'd him to be imprison'd and put to the Torture, where he maintain'd his Innocency with that constancy that procur'd his Release, After which resenting the disgrace with indignation; and finding his body mangled and broken by the excess of his Tortures, he prosecu'd *Rosso* with all eagerness imaginable, resolving to leave nothing unattempted to have his full satisfaction and revenge; *Rosso* fearing the ill consequences of so fierce a pursuit, and struck with remorse at the unjust treatment of this innocent person; form'd a horrid design to make himself away, which he did by poison that he got a Peasant to bring him from *Paris*, under a pretence that he had occasion for it to make a Varnish of. The poison was so strong that the Peasant had like to have lost his hand in which he carried it. He had a great understanding in mixing his Colours, and to distribute them in the lights and shadows of his Drapery with such Art, that few have been able to imitate them. His Carnation was usually very natural and full of life, and distinguished as to the Ages and Passions, with marvellous Judgment; Besides the roundness of his Nudities, he gave to every part its proper and regular motion, by true observations of the Muscles making it appear he was well vers'd in *Anatomy*, and other like necessary qualifications of a good Painter: He died Anno Domini 1549,

## VIII. Polidore de Caravage.

Was born in *Lombardy*. In his youth he was in so mean a condition, that he was forc'd for his subsistence to be a Common Labourer to *Majors*, carrying Water and other necessaries towards building the *Galleries of Leo 10th* until the sight of some of *John d' Udines* Works excited in him a generous resolution to free himself from this unseemly Profession, and exchange it for something more glorious: A happy occasion present'd itself to him for this purpose, by the friendship he had contracted with one of *D' Udines* Scholars, who communicat'd to him all his Masters good Instructions, and he follow'd his business so close, that he soon outstripp'd his obliging friend, and made himself taken notice of for a rare Artist: Being more addict'd to study greatness of Design, than the delicacy of Colouring, he associat'd himself with one *Pelegrine*, an experienced Painter of *Modena*, and they together painted that curious Piece, of *The City of Rome*, under the representation of a *Woman* holding the *World* in subjection, and to which the subject Nations are presenting their Tribute. *The Wrestling of the Olympick Games* in the Front of the House of *Spinoli*, wherein is perfectly described the strength and agility of Bodies. A sacrifice, with all its solemnity; The death of *Tarpeia*, by the *Sabines*. He also painted near *St. Angelo*, the Triumph of *Furius Camillus*; near to that *The History of Phalaris*, the Tyrant of *Agrigentum*, and the manner of *Perillus's* suffering the Torments of the Brazen Bull, which he himself invent'd for others: Also a Battle after the ancient manner, full of goodly Inventions: *Romulus* with his plough marking out the Boundaries of *Rome*. The Court of *Savelli* is adorn'd by him with the ravishing of the *Sabines*, and the defeat of *Porfenna* by *Horatius Cocles*: In *Mount Cavallo*, is a most curious representation of one of the *Vestal Virgins* carrying water to the Temple, in a Sieve for a proof of her *Virginity*, another, of the unexpected reliefe which *Furius Camillus* brought to *Rome*, at the very instant when *King Brennus* was employ'd in seeing the Gold weigh'd which the vanquish'd Romans, were to have paid for their ransomes. Indeed *Italy* never had a person, that painted more of Antiquity, or more correctly than he: He thus bestow'd his time in *Rome* for a long space living in great content and aundance; until the taking and sacking of that Town by the *Duke of Bourbon* and his Army, after which he retir'd to *Naples*, and then to *Vesina*, where he still increas'd so much in Wealth, that it prov'd the unhappy occasion of his death, for a *Sicilian* which he kept in his service, casting a covetous eye upon his Treasure, took his opportunity in the Night, and strangl'd him with a Napkin, and after he had robb'd him made his escape for some time, but afterwards this bloody Murderer was discover'd and received the due Reward of his Villany.

## IX. Julio Romano

Was the disciple of the incomparable *Raphael*, whom he so intirely lov'd and imitat'd that none of his disciples came nearer the designs of that renowned person: The first proof of his Ability, was in those curious paintings in *Leo the 10th's* *Galleries*, of the *Creation of Adam*, and *The sacrifice of Noah*: *Raphael* seeing that he wanted nothing of a compleat Painter, instruct'd him also in *Architecture* and made him the most considerable in that Art next himself and *Buonarota*, and his affection towards him was so great, as to make him his Heire both of his Goods and glory, leaving his whole Estate to him and one more, upon this condition, that he should finish the *History of Constantine* which *Raphael* had begun in the *Pope's* Palace, judging none fit or capable but him alone to perfect a Work suitable to its first beginning: Which he accordingly set about, after the death of *Leo the 10th* under the Pontificate of *Clement the 7th*: Following his Masters design therein, he divid'd the *History* of this Emperor into four great pieces. The first represents *Constantine making an Oration to his Army*, upon the sight of the *Cross* which appear'd to him in the Air with these words *In hoc signo Vinces*. The second is the Battle between him and *Maxentius* and the defeat of *Maxentius*, who is seen as he is drowning in the *Tiber*, where he was forcibly carried by his high-metall'd and unruly Horse, that flounces and makes violent strugglings in the Water. The Soldiers Armes, and military Ensignes are exactly after the manner of the Antient Romans, the Patterns whereof, *Julio* took from *Trajan's* and *Antonines* Pillars: The next is the Baptism of *Constantine* by *Pope Sylvester*; In the 4th is the said Prince at the feet of the same *Prelate*, who sits upon his Pontifical chair in *St. Peters Church*, which appears in an admirable Perspective, *Constantine* presents him with a Modell of *Rome* in Gold, as a token of his Donation of this City to the *Holy See*: After he had finish'd these he travell'd to *Mantua* where he was kindly entertain'd by the *Duke*, who bestow'd

on him at his first coming, a stately and richly furnished House: This Prince having a design to build a noble Pallace for himself, employed *Julius* in it, who showed upon this occasion not only his great skill in *Architecture*, in the order and design of the building, but adorned the inside with most exquisite rarities of painting. In some of the Roomes are described the *Amours of Cupid and Psyche*; *Their marriage*: *The Banquet of the Gods at her Wedding*. *Venus her anger against Cupid for forsaking her*: The whole surrounded with a *Work in Basso-relievo of Festons, Garlands and Grotesque Work* very curious. In the Room of an Antichamber he painted the fall of *Icarus* in such an Invention, that surpassed the Judgment of the best Artists: He represents him in his flight making towards the Sign *Cancer* and the Sun entering into that of *Leo*, which melts the wax of his Wings, and with the force of its Beams sets the feathers on fire, which fly about the Ayre, the smoke whereof and the crackling as they fly in sparkles looks so natural, that the sight makes a man almost think he heard them. Terror and amazement appears in the Countenance of the audacious youth, his body looks as if it were tumbling headlong from the upper Region of the air with such a swift motion and with that force, that it seems loose from the Ceiling and is apt to fright those that suddenly enter the room, he seeming to be just falling in that violent motion upon their heads: Below is the disconsolate *Dædalus* casting a ruefull look towards heaven, where he sees and bewails the disastrous misfortune of his Son: Although these are admirable, yet being resolved to do his utmost to make something more surprising, he chose for his subject, The story of the *Giants* endeavouring to scale *Heaven*, this was wrought in another Room of the same Palace most incomparably: In the top he painted a Heaven invironed with Clouds where all the fabulous *Deities* of the Heathens appear in various postures expressing different passions. *Funo* stirs up the Winds and Tempests, *Pallas* prepares for the fight, and seems to consider the success with uncertainty, *Venus* in a great fright runs to *Mars* for assistance, *Neptune* secures himself with his *Trident*, *Apollo* driving the Chariot of the *Sun* in some confusion is stoppt by the *Hours*, *Diana* looks pale and wan fearing the Heavens should be destroyed, *Saturn* runs away, to avoid the Confusion, *Pan* lays hold of a *Nymph*, that is making her escape, *Bacchus*, *Silenus* and several *Satyrs* are seeking places to retreat to; *Vulcan* having a great Hammer upon his shoulder, looks with much earnestness upon *Hercules* who is encouraging *Mercury* to the fight, *Jupiter* appears in the top of all the Roof in an admirable posture, flaming with anger. Below all, is the field of Battle, the *Giants* appear heaping Mountain upon Mountain to climb up to Heaven, but are hindered by the resistance of some of the Gods, *Jupiter* disperses them with his Thunder, *Briareus* lies groveling under a Mountain that he had torn up with the Trees, houses, and other buildings upon it, others killed with thunderbolts lie stretched out dead in several postures, amongst the rest one lies languishing and gnawing the ground and making horrid Grimaces through the anguish of his pain; through the cleft of a rock, are several to be seen flying in great confusion up and down the fields, which Figures appear very strong and pretty by the light that proceeds from certain flashes of lightning, some are overwhelmed with Rocks, others perish under the ruines of Temples and buildings thrown down by Earthquakes: Among the rest there is a Chimney built so artificially, that one would conclude it to be part of those ingenious ruines; upon it is *Pluto* drawn followed by *Furies*, who full of terror accompany him to Hell: Several of his designs have been curiously graven in Copper-plates and published to the World in prints, of which sort are these that follow; *A Chyrurgin cupping a Womans shoulder*: *A Madonna travelling to Egypt*, where *Joseph* holds the Ass, while some Angells pull down the boughs of the Date-trees that *Christ* may gather fruit: *A She-wolf giving suck to Remus and Romulus*: A great Design of a Prison, where the Prisoners are put to torture in several manners. After this Incomparable person had lived a considerable time in these Employments at *Manua* in great splendor and renown, he died to the great grief of all that knew him and his accomplishments, in the year 1546 and in the four and fiftieth year of his age.

### X. John D'udine.

Was brought up by *Raphael* who took a singular affection to him and communicated to him the most curious secrets of his Art. He was the first founder or rather restorer of an Invention that had been lost for several ages, for it hap'ned that while they were digging under the Ruines of the Emperor *Titus* his Palace, there was discovered several *subterranean Vaults*, adorned with variety of *Grotesk* work and of *Festoons* in *Basso-relievo*, made of firm and well compacted Plaster, which appeared as sound as if it had been but lately made;

*D'udine* marvailing at the rarity hereof, set himself to consider of the composition of the Plaster, and so earnestly bent his mind thereunto, that after he had made divers *Experiments*, he at last found out the secret of the ancient composition of this kind of Plaster, by mingling the Dust or Powder of white Marble with Lime-stone, *Raphael* was the first to whom he communicated his success, who perswaded him to put it in practice in *Leo the Tenth* Galleries: According to his Countel *D'udine* made in those Galleries several Birds, fish, and other fancies in *Basso-relievo* with so much grace and Art that when it was first seen, it was commonly said that this art appeared rather in its perfection, than in its beginning: In another place of the *Popes* Palace he painted a pretty intermixture of *Roses* and *Greens*, with the twinings of a *Vine*, through which is to be seen the *Azure* of a transparent skye, so that the tender Branches and leaves seem to hang loose from the Picture and to wave to and fro at the motion of the Wings of several little birds that are drawn fluttering about it, Art has here so lively imitated Nature, that each seem to have a real motion: As strange and rare as this may be lookt upon to be, yet what he did for the *Cardinal de Medicis* Palace in Mount *Mario* in the judgment of some went beyond it; In the Ceiling he painted several living creatures in *Festoons* very fine, in the Garden is a delicate fountain which spouteth forth Water out of the mouth of a *Marble Elephant*; about it are painted to the life a pleasing Variety of several *Shell-fish* and *Sea-Monsters*, in imitation of those he had taken out of a Temple of *Neptune*, discovered about that time, under the ruines of an old Palace. Hard by this was another Fountain, where Nature and Art seemed to strive which could do most to the perfecting the beauty of that solitude, out of the Cleft of a Rock, issued forth a Water as clear as *Chrysal* which falling by a rebound upon certain *Jasper-stones*, seemed to wash of the spots, or rather charmed the senses by the mixture of its Silver froth, with the reflexions of stones of various Colours, and the sweet murmuring of its falling; In the Concavities of the rock were certain little *Isicles* in appearance, dangling so artificially, that the Eye could hardly discover this delightful cheat; on the top of the Rock was a *Lion* cut in Stone, whose hair was supplied by the Moss that grew upon it, and which, by the posture it was in, seemed to *Rear*: In a Gallery of the Palace of *Chigy*, which *Raphael* painted, were some *Festons* of Flowers and fruit so finely painted by him, as well in their primitive Greenness, as in their full Maturity, that whoever saw them were apt to think they were moved by the agitation of the aire; the variety of Colours is very delightful, rejoicing the sight with their curious mixture which seem to transcend the beautiful variety of the *Rain-bow*; neither has he omitted to refresh his *Flowers* with the gentle breezes of the *Zephyrs*, and the fannings of *Aurora's* sighs, who seems also to bedew them with her tears, as if she foresaw that some rude hand would soon crop them; the whole is expressed with the greatest resemblance and strength imaginable; Thus he lived delighting in this manner to employ his time, till he was very old, when both his mind and body being weakened with age, his hand wanted that vigour and elegance which he performed in his flourishing years. He died *Ann<sup>o</sup> Dom. 1564*, aged 70 years, and was buried near his Master *Raphael* in the *Rotunda* of *Rome*.

### XI. Michael Angelo Buonarota

Was born 16 *Mar.* 1474, and descended of an antient Family of the *Earls of Canossa*: His Father having many Children, and but a small Patrimony, was forced to put them out to some Employment or other to get their living: *Michael Angelo* in his youth was much addicted to designing, and drawing Figures upon paper, which his Father taking notice of, when he was fourteen years old, put him to *Dominick Ghirlandio*, a painter of good repute in *Florence*, under whom he soon profited beyond all that were of equall standing with him, insomuch that his Master was astonished at the progress he made; One day finding a design of his Masters, which was copied by one of them with a Pen, he boldly touched the Figures and added a new ornament to his Masters design which was judged very curious: Another time *Girlandio*, working upon a great design in the New Church of *St. Maryes*, *Michael Angelo* for his recreation drew a design of the Scaffold, the Tools, and different postures and figures of the Workmen in their several Employments, with so much art, and ingenuity, that his Master was astonished at the sight, and foretold that he would one day be the Miracle of an Artist; Suitable to his excellency in painting was his ability in *Sculpture*, of which kind, he is much applauded for an old *Faune* of marble, which he made for *Lorenzo de Medicis*, laughing with his mouth open, showing his Teeth, some whereof seemed to be wore out with rottenness; also the *Battle of Hercules*, and the *Centaur*s by the ad-

vice of *Angelus Poltrianus*; a *Hercules* for the King of France: for a *Roman* Gentleman called *Jacopo Gallo*, a *Cupid of Marble*, with the figure of *Bacchus*, holding a Cup in his right hand, and in his left a *Tigers* skin, and a bunch of grapes, which a *Satyr* endeavours to eat of; in which figures are a mixture as it were of both sexes, they having the strength of the men and the roundness and softness of the women: A *Cupid* asleep, for a Gentleman of *Milan*, who sold it for 200 *Ducats* to the Cardinal *St. George*: These curious Works making him become famous, he was sent for to *Rome*, by Pope *Julius* the second to build a sumptuous Tomb, which the said Pope designed for himself; but *Julius* dying before it was perfected, the design was obstructed, and the figures which *Michael Angelo* had carved for this Monument were sent to the *French* King by whom they were charily preserved and put into the *Castle of Equan*, whence they were afterwards transported to *Richlieu*. *Clement* the seventh coming afterwards to be Pope, and designing likewise a Tomb for himself, *Michael Angelo* carved him five figures: The first was the *Virgin* holding the *Child Jesus* in her Arms, who turns himself very prettily towards his mothers bosom; and four others, representing *Day* and *Night*; *Aurora* and *Crepusculum*, whereof *Aurora* is said to be the softest thing in the world. *Paul* the Third being promoted to the Pontifical Chair, set him to draw that admirable piece of the *last Judgment* in *Sixtus's* Chappel in the *Vatican*, where the greatness of its design is so lofty, and Majestick, and the actions are so Natural, and agreeable to the subject, that it is impossible to express its perfections, or give it its due character; on one side is the lively picture of terror and amazement, on the other side, of joy mixt with grief, fear with hope; whatsoever the Poets have feigned of the pleasures of the *Elysian fields*, or of the *Torments of Hell*, is there expressed by the bold strokes of his pencil; so that nothing can look more delightful and more terrible both together: 'Tis reported, that the Pope coming one day to see it when it was nigh finished, attended by *Messer Biagio*, his Master of the Ceremonies, whose opinion of it being asked by the Pope, *Biagio* answered, that in his Judgment, it was a very undecent thing to expose such a number of naked figures in so sacred a place as a Chappel, and that it was fitter to be placed in a *Barbadoys* house than in the *Popes* Chappel. This displeas'd *Michael Angelo* so much that as soon as he was gone, he drew this *Biagio* to the life by the help of his memory, placing him naked in Hell with a great *Serpent* fastned to his middle, and environed with a Legion of *Devills*. And all that *Biagio* could do, could never get it out, but it remains there, as they say, to this day. This Work was eight years a finishing, at the end whereof the people thronged in Clouds to see it on *Christmas* day 1541, and shew'd their admiration of the Artist, by repeated acclamations, making the Aire echo to the name of *Michael Angelo*. For the *Duke of Florence's* Palace he made that curious *History* of the *Battle near Pavia* in a *Cartoon*: In the piece is a World of naked figures drawn as swimming in the river *Arno* to refresh themselves in a time of great heat, while they are thus doing an *Alarm* is supposed to be given by the sound of the *Trumpets* and *Drums*. 'Tis most pleasant to see with what hast the soldiers get out of the *Water* to dress themselves in order to engage the *Enemy* and assist their *Comrades*, who appear a far off attacked by some of the *Enemies* Horse, amongst the rest is an old fellow with a *Garland of Ivy* about his head, trying to put on his stockings which he finds great difficulty to do by reason of the wetness of his feet, who seems to be so earnest and violent that his mouth looks distorted, and all the *Nerves* and *muscles* of his body to be strained to get them on. This piece was most admirably designed, full of curious and strong *shortnings* and was the study of all the *Painters* of that age.

He was a person very studious, and well vers'd in the *Holy Scriptures*, and *Historians* both *Sacred* and *Prophane*; well skill'd in *Philosophy* and *Poetry*, as appears by some *Commentaries* he made upon *Dantes* and *Petrarch*, and some *Italian Verses* very elegantly writ by him to the *Lady Marchionesse of Pesquara*: As he attained to vast Wealth by his Industry, so he was very liberal and charitable towards the *Poor*, often giving large Sums for the marrying of *Virgins* that were poor: to one of his *Nephews* he gave four thousand *Ducats* at one time, and another time he bestowed on him ten thousand *Ducats*. Asking one day one of his *Servants* called *Urbino*, What he would do after his death? was answered by him, That he must then endeavour to get another *Master*: Alas! poor man (says *Michael Angelo*) that shall not be if I can help it, and gave him 2000 *Ducats* to live upon. These and such like *Noble Qualifications*, with which he was endued, together with his *Excellent Parts*, made him the *Darling* of the Age, belov'd and honour'd by the most considerable *Princes* of the *World*; as the *Emperor Charles V.* *Francis* the I. King of *France*, the *Duke of Tuscany*, and the *Republick of Venice*:

*Solyman* the *Magnificent*, *Emperor of the Turks*, endeavour'd by extraordinary offers to get him into *Turky*, to assist him in some *Designs* he had on foot: Cardinal *Hippolyto de Medicis* seeing him one day taken with the beauty of a *Horse* which was in his *Stable*, sent him the *Horse*, with 10 *Mules* laden with *Provender*, and a *Groom* to look after them. Thus having gained a never dying *Fame*, and spent a long *Life* in great content and satisfaction, he yielded up to *Nature* the *Tribute* which was due to her, *Feb. 17th. 1554.* aged 90 years, and was buried in the *Church of St. Peter Major*, being attend to his *Grave* by all the *Artists* of the *City*.

## XI. Titian

Born in the Year 1480. Was the *Disciple* of *Giorgion*, whom he so nearly imitated, while he was under him, that some of his Works were not only supposed to be his *Masters*, but the best of them; which so anger'd him, that he turn'd him off, for fear he should one day eclipse the *Reputation* he had obtain'd in the *Art*; which yet, notwithstanding, he failed not to do; infomuch that the *Senate of Venice* taking notice of his *Merits*, made him *Painter* to their *Republick*; by which *Titian* was obliged to make with his own hands the *Portraits* of all the *Doges* that were elected in his time, which were to be hung up in the *Palace of St. Mark*. Some time after he went to the *Duke of Ferrara*, for whom (amongst other things) he made a *Venus* accompanied with the *Graces*, and some *Cupids*; who never appeared so lovely to the eyes of *Paris*, as he has represented her in that *Piece*; he painted also the said *Duke* as big as the *Life*, leaning with his *Elbow* on a *Piece of Cannon*; for which he was well rewarded, and extremely applauded. After this he returned to *Venice*, being obliged thereunto by the *Duty* of his place, and painted a great many *Pieces*, which serve to this day for an *Ornament* to their *Churches*, and most sumptuous *Houses*; particularly that in the *Church of St. Giovanni Epolo*, of *St. Peter the Martyr* is most considerable; the *Saint* who is something bigger than the *Life*, appears fallen on the *Ground* in a *Wood*; a *Soldier* attacks him, and gives him such a mortal *Wound* in the *Head*, that the horror of *Death* appears in his *Face*, while his *Companion* flying, shews an extraordinary apprehension; In the *Air* are two *Angels* environ'd with a sudden *Glory* that enlightens the *Landkip*; which way of embellishing his *Pieces* by *Landskips* he learnt of the *German Painters*, it being a thing not usual among the *Italians* before: *Francis* the I. King of *France* coming with an *Army* into *Italy*, sent for him to his *Camp* to draw his picture, the like he did for the *Emperor Charles* the fifth armed *Cap a pee* which was so highly valued that he received ten thousand *Crowns* for a reward. Also for an *Annunciation*, which he presented the said *Emperor*, he received two thousand *Crowns*. In the year 1546 he was invited to *Rome*, and presented to the *Pope* by Cardinal *Farnese*, who ordered him a lodging in the *Belvedere*, where seeing so many glorious productions of *Art*, he was resolv'd also to leave some *Monuments* of his renowned pencil, which while he was doing, *Michael Angelo* desirous to be better acquainted with a person, whose fame he had heard so much of, went often to see him, and could not deny him the praise that was due to his extraordinary merit, adding that he excelled in the roundness of his faces and the softness of his *Carnation*, and that if *Titian* had been but acquainted with the *Antiquities of Rome*, he would infallibly have surpassed the greatest masters, of the age. *Titian* having given satisfaction to the *Pope* and the best *Artists* in *Rome* returned again to *Venice* laden with honour and wealth. At his arrival he drew *Mary Queen-Dowager of Hungary* A *Prometheus* chained to mount *Caucasus*; *Sisyphus* rolling the *stone* in *Hell*. *Itrius* gnawed on by *Vulturs*. *Tantalus* gaping after the *Apples* that fly away from him, and other excellent *Pieces* of the *Poetical Fictions*, which since came into the possession of *Phillip* the second of *Spain* and were put into the *Escorial*. Our *Saviour's* last *Supper* which he made for the said King *Phillip* is a piece of extraordinary beauty and very great, being seven yards long. It is almost incredible what a great number of *Portraits* he drew of the several *Princes* and men of *Quality* in his time. The *Emperor Charles* the fifth who like *Alexander* would be drawn by none but this *Apelles*, was drawn three times by him, for every one of which he received one thousand *Crownes*, over and above an annual pension of two thousand *Crownes* out of the *Chamber of Naples*, and the honour of *Knighthood*, so that he grew exceeding rich, and arrived to an high degree of honour and reputation; He was of an admirable *Constitution*; having never been sick in all his *life-time*, ever pleasant and free; His house was the resort of all the *Ingenious*, and persons of the best *Quality*, he himself being extreme well bred and courteous. He had so great a love to his *Art*, that he continued his *Labors* therein, till he was four score and six years of age; at last he died of the plague at *Venice*, in the nineteenth year of his age.

## XII. Perin del Vaga:

Seemed to be most *unfortunate* in respect of his first entrance into the World, for his father, who had consumed a good estate in extravagancy, was forced for his subsistence to list himself a Soldier in the service of Charles the Second King of France, when he made his expedition into Italy; His wife who attended him in his misfortunes, was delivered of this Child in the Camp, in the middle of all the Army; He was not above two months old, but the mother dyed of the plague and his father being forced to follow the Army, he was left alone in a Village, where he was brought up by the milke of a She-goat; and his father coming after wards to Bologna, there married a second Wife, who had likewise lost her Husband and Children by the Plague; this made her take compassion of this little creature, and having milke of her own, made an end of bringing it up; It was called Peter, and afterwards Perin; and being left by the father in the hands of some relations at Florence, and they growing weary of keeping him put him to serve an Apothecary; but not liking that Trade, he was taken into the service of a Painter, called Andrea de Ceri, who conceiving good hopes of the Lad, took all the care imaginable to bring him up, behaving himself rather like a Father than a Master to him, and at last knowing himself not capable enough to make him a compleat Artist, and finding the Boy very ingenious, he put him to Ridolph Ghirlandio, one of the best Painters at that time in Italy, who carried him to Rome, and in a little time he outstripped all the young men that lived at the same time with Ghirlandio: At length having an aspiring mind and a mighty inclination to great designs, such as he saw eminent in Michael Angelo Buonavota, and Raphael; he was inflamed with an incredible desire of imitating them, as most worthy his ambition and choice; but withal considering his owne poverty and mean condition, and how that to get Bread, he must work for the Shops of ordinary Painters, it made him almost despair of ever growing considerable; but at length he surmounted all difficulties, and opened to himself a way to renown by an obstinate persisting in hard Labour, and by an extraordinary success that attended it, for he divided the week into two parts, working one half of it for bread, and setting the other half apart for Improvements: Having by this extraordinary diligence gained a mighty progress in the Art, he was readily entertained among the disciples of Raphael, who never let slip an opportunity of helping forward any ingenious Artist, and he so easily captivated the affections of that incomparable person, that he employed him in the Galleries of Leo the tenth where all the best Artists of Europe were at work in emulation of each other; He was not long amongst them, but in many things he outdid them and grew in a short time one of the boldest Designer of all Rome, understanding the Muscles and the difficultest part of the Art in naked figures: In this Gallery he painted the Battle of Josuah and the Amorites a work of great difficulty in respect of the greatness of the subject, but it was so well performed by him, and so highly approved of that he was ordered to do several other of the Histories both of the Old and New Testament in the same place, in all which their appeared so much beauty and replendency that made both the Painter and his work, exceedingly admired and esteemed. In the Great Hall called *la Sala di Pontifici*, the Ceiling was committed to him and John d' Udine, which they divided into seven Ovalls in which they painted, the seven Planets each drawn by the Animal that is appropriated to them by the Poets, As Jupiter by his Eagle, Venus by her Doves, &c. To which they added the Signs of the Zodiack with several of the other *Celestial Constellations* most of which figures are of Perin's hand. In the middle of the Roofe is a Round in which are four Figures like four V I C T O R I E S, which hold the Popes Crowne and Keys, which figures being shortned extreme masterly are besides adorned with a most beautiful light Drapery which discovers very gracefully so much of their naked Arms and Legs, as is decent. After this he made for the Arch-Bishop of Cyprus certain Faunes, and Bacchinals: for Seignor Baldasini, the Exploits of the Romans from the time of Romulus, to that of Numa Pompilius: for Cardinal Buccì the Prophets Isaiab and Daniel: after this He worked with Julio Romano and Francisco Penri in Pope Clement the seventh's Palace, until the sacking of Rome by the Duke of Bourbon, in which time of publick Calamity, Perin was fain to run up and down with his wife and Child, carrying them from place to place to save them from the fury of the Souldiers, and at last he himself was taken prisoner and was forced to pay so great a ranfome, with such ill usage that he was like to have run mad, but at length he got over his misfortunes a second time, for Prince Doria finding him out, sent for him to Genoa to direct in the building a new Palace which he designed, and to make the ornaments thereof, Sylvio de Fiesole was employed in making the Statues, and

Perin in the design of the Fabrick, and the paintings. He painted in the first place several *Trophies*, and pieces of *Gretesk* and in the next the *Portraits* of the most eminent Captains of the House of Doria, all armed, and over them is written in letters of Gold these words, *Magni viri, maximi Duces, optima fecere pro Patria* in another the Shiprack of *Aeneas* and his Fleet, in which there are naked figures, both dead and alive, great number of Gallies and vessels broken and overfet, the Sea most terribly raging in high billows, the Heavens obscured and all the tokens of a terrible storm, the whole is surrounded with a curious ornament in *Stucco Work*, in the second Hall he represented Jupiter darting his Thunder-bolts at the Giants. And out of Ovids Fables he chose some of the most delightful of them to adorne four other Chambers; Some of the other lodgings were painted by his disciples from designs of his preparing for them, insomuch that he made that Palace to be one of the wonders of Italy, both as to the magnificence of its building and the beautiful Embellishments of his hand: It was Perin's Misfortune to have dissipated in wine, and women the best part of what should have maintained him in his old age, to repair which Error he fell into another, which was to make himself cheap, by undertaking any little piece for a small sum of ready money; so that being forced to excessive labour, and yet but little coming of it, he began to grow melancholly, and having no other comfort, but as oft as he could, to get to the Tavern, with a good Companion, and there drown his sorrows in a Brisk Glass, which being a Custom he had long frequented, he at last drank to such excess that that together with some other heats of youth brought him to his end at the age of forty seven years.

## XIV. Albert Durer.

Born at Norimbergh, in the year 1470. was both an extraordinary Painter and Graver: In the Emperor's Palace at Prague, is to be seen a Christ carrying his Cross, painted by him with much delicacy, which the Town of Norimbergh presented to the Emperor; also the Adoration of the Three Kings; Two Pieces of the Passion; in one of which is himself painted with a Roll in his hand, with this Inscription; *Albertus Durerus Noricus faciebat Anno de Viriginis partu 1511*. There is also a most ravishing piece of his, of Adam and Eve; upon which an Ingenious Poet made this Witty Descant;

*Angelus hos eernens, miratus dixit; ab horta  
Non ita formosos, vos ego depuleram.*

At Franckfort there is an Assumption of his in a Monastery, whose extraordinary beauty brings in a good Revenue to the Religious of that Convent by the great Liberalities of people that come to see it; altho he painted much, yet his chief Employment was in Graving or Cutting Figures in Wood. Neither was he less renowned for some Books which he has published, then for his graving or painting. Posterity will alwaies be obliged to him for his Book of the proportion of Bodies. His Rules of Architecture and of military Discipline is esteemed worthy the curiosity of Princes and Generals of Armies, He was of that courteous and affable temper that gained him the love and esteeme of all that knew him: the Emperors Maximilian the first and Charles the fifth especially signalized their affection to him by many favors. Maximilian one time ordered him to draw some great design in his presence, upon a Wall, which being above his reach, and there appearing nothing ready at hand to stand upon, the Emperor commanded one of his Attendants, to lye down upon the ground that Albert might stand upon his back, till he had finished the outlines of his design, and lest this person should think himself too much undervalued to serve as a footstool to a Painter, the Emperor in token how much he valued both the Art and the Artist, conferred on him a large degree of honor, and immediately made him noble and gave him for a Coat of Arms. 3 silver Escutcheons in a field of azure. He died in the year 1628 and was buried at Norimbergh.

## XIII. Hans Holbein.

Born at Basle in Swizerland. His manner of painting was extraordinary and unusual, differing both from the ancient and modern way, so that it seems as if he had not been excited or instructed by any Example from others but followed the dictates of his own Genius; and though it be doubted (his way being so peculiar) whether he ever saw any of the rarities of Italy or had any Master to instruct him, yet nevertheless there is nothing to be seen of his doing, but is painted to the utmost perfection as is manifest in that piece of his, of Deaths Dance in the Town-Hall of Basle the design whereof he first neatly cut in Wood and afterwards painted, which appeared

so fine to the learned *Erasmus*, that he requested *Holbein* to draw his picture, desiring nothing so much as to be represented by so Judicious an Hand. And perceiving by his rare pieces that he deserved a more plentiful fortune and a more illustrious place, he persuaded him to travel to *England*, promising him considerable advantages from the bounty of *Henry the eight* a chieffer of *Arts*. *Holbein* at his request set forward for *England*, carrying with him *Erasmus* his picture and Letters of recommendat. on to *Sir Thomas Moore* then Lord Chancellor of *England*. *Moore* received him with Joy, and kept him for three years in his House; During which time he drew *Sir Thomas's* own picture, his wives, childrens and several of his intimate friends and other near Relations which was hung round the Great Hall of his House, where the King being invited one day to a sumptuous dinner, and at his first entrance into the Hall beholding so many ravishing objects, the pictures seeming almost with as much life as the persons they represented, who were most of them then present; and admiring at the excellency of the Workman sent for him and entertained him in his service upon very advantageous Terms. The King manifested from time to time the singular favor and regard he had for him, and particularly upon this occasion. *Holbein* being one day busy upon the picture of a Lady that belonged to the Court, a certain person of great Quality came to him to see him paint, *Holbein* not being willing to be disturbed, opposed his Entrance in a civil manner, but seeing he would take no denial but attempted to force his way, giving scope to the brisk humour that is natural to those of his Nation, he gave him so rude a repulse that the Earle tumbled from the top of the Stairs to the bottom; at the noise of his fall his Attendants flocked about to revenge the affront that their master had received, and mischief would no doubt have ensued, had not *Holbein* jump't out of the Window and made his escape to the King to implore his protection, which he did with so good a grace, that the King sent for the Lord and charged him upon his Allegiance to lay aside all resentment and that no violence should be offered upon the utmost perill. Some say he added words to this Effect, *Have a care that no mischief befalls him, for though I can make a Lord when I please yet such a painted if lost can never be recovered.* His master-piece is that of the said King as big as the life, and represents his person so lively that this piece discovers the fierceness of his looks, and that severity in his Countenance which made him so dreaded by his subjects; He made also the pictures of *Prince Edward* and the Princesses *Mary* and *Elizabeth* who successively, one after the other swayed the *English Scepter*. He had one thing very remarkable in him which was, that he painted every thing he did with his left hand. The *Plague* raging in *London*, in the year 1554, *Holbein* was seized therewith, and died in the Six and fiftieth year of his age.

### XV. Anthony de Montfort Bloclant

Was descended of the Illustrious family of the *Viscounts* of *Montfort*, in the Province of *Utrecht*; He learned to paint of *Francis Floris* whose good Instructions he had no sooner tasted, but he found so many charms in the Work of that great Master, and so much reputation to follow his steps, that he never ceased imitating him, till he had attained to be a compleat Artist; He bent himself chiefly to work upon the like Noble Subjects of *History* with his Master, after the Italian manner; endeavouring above all to imitate the life, to observe all the Rules of *Perspective* and foreshortnings, and to place the figures well, and in good order; he had an exact Judgment in the composition and mingling his Colours, so that wanting nothing that might render an Artist accomplished, there is nothing in his Designs but what is great and lofty, with all the Embellishments of Art, the truth of which evidently appears in all his Works, particularly, *A Bathsheba bathing her self: The History of Joseph and his Brethren* are very fine: also *A Venus* which passeth for a Master-piece, in which, and many others, he comes so near the elegance and artifice of the *Italians*, that one would think he had been bred up in the School of *Florence*, when indeed he never was above six months in *Italy*, and had no other Master, but *Floris*. He died at *Utrecht*, Anno Dom. 1583.

### XVI. Henry Goltzius

Was born in the year 1538 at *Mulbracht*, in the Countrey of *Fuliers*; in his youth having the misfortune to fall into the Fire, his hand was so burnt and shrivel'd that he could never after open it as it should be; however after he had endeavoured a little to manage a Pen he accustomed this lame hand to draw so well, that his Father hoping he might prove good at *Graving*, sent him to learn the grounds of that Art, of *Theodore Corenbert*. This able teacher instructed him, not only in the manner of *Graving*, but together with that taught

him all that was necessary for him to know, both in *History* and *Poetry*, to qualify him for his business; and in a little time, with his good management, he became capable to fall to work upon his own Invention; After this he travailed to *Venice*, *Florence*, and other parts of *Italy*, copying as he went all that he found in the publick Monuments to be rare; but at *Rome* he took most pains, where he searched after rarities even in places infected with the *Plague*, to the great hazard of his life; At *Naples* he designed, The antient Statue of *Hercules* in the *Vice-roys-Palace*, and the most eminent *Curtiosities* of the adjacent places; amongst the rest the famous *Grotto's* of *Pozzuoli*. He imitated with such succes and skill, notwithstanding the lameness of his hand, the most renowned *Gravers* of *Europe*, that he often made his Prints pass for *Albert Durer's*, or *Lucas Van Leyden's*, insomuch that the most experienced Judgments perceiving how they were deceived by his ingenious way of varying his manner of *Graving*, called him the *Proteus* of the Art; The *Passion* is done by him after the manner of *Lucas*. A *Madona* in imitation of *Durer*, which he dedicated to the Duke of *Bavaria*, and was rewarded for it with a Gold chain and a Medal. He drew a *Bacchus*, with *Ceres*, *Venus* and *Cupid*, with his pen, upon *Vellum*, which is now at *Rome*, and is much esteemed; A *Faune* in the Emperors Closet, The taking down our Saviour from the Cross, which was sent to the King of *Spain*. He was no less happy in his Pencil then he was in working with the Crayon or his Pen of which sort, his *Danae sleeping by Mercury, who watch's to give Jupiter an opportunity of enjoying her*, and several others, are highly valued; Besides his rare painting, for which this famous Master has not come short of the best Painters of *Europe*, he has *Graven* and Published the most noted Pieces of *Hemskirk*, *Floris*, *Bloclant* and *Spranger*; which are very usefull for those that would attain to any perfection in the Art of *Painting*. He brought up *James Matham*, *Peter D' Jode*, and other fine *Gravers* that have filled *Europe* with their delicate Prints.

### XVII. Matthew and Paul Brill

Were brethren, both born at *Antwerp*, and excellent Painters; *Matthew*, the eldest, went to *Rome*, where he was promoted to be Painter to the *Pope*, and made in some Halls of the *Vatican* several Landskips in *Fresco*, which were greatly esteemed. *Paul* envying his Brothers renown, follows him to *Rome*, and after his death, succeeded in his Employ. In the year 1682, he made in the Great Hall of the *Popes Palace*, a piece in *Fresco* of sixty eight foot long, representing the *Martyrdom* of *St. Clement* who is bound to an Anchor, and thrown into a River. In the *Popes Chamber* he painted six of the most curious *Prospects* about *Rome*. *Cardinal Matthio* had an Hall adorned round by him with *Grotesk work* and *Landskips*, and for his Brother *Hasdruball*, he made six great pieces containing the prospects of his Houses of pleasure; He has left behind him many rare designs of Ruines and other fancies which have been communicated to the World in several Prints.

### XVIII. Michael Dreyvel

Born at *Delft* in the year 1568. His father in his youth put him to a *Writing-Master* to learn to write, where he profited so well, that at eight years of Age, he was able to write more sorts of Hands, and much neater and fairer than any Master in the Town. His father being unwilling he should lose the advantage which so happy a beginning seemed to promise, put him to learn of *Wierx* the Art to manage the Crayon and the Graver which this young Artist in a short time attained to do with as much perfection as he had before done his Pen, insomuch that he was not quite twelve years of age, when he grav'd of his own Invention *The History of the Samaritan* and not much older when he did that of *Judith with the Head of Holofernes*. The applause which these Works generally received; animated him with fresh courage and inspired him with a desire to try if he could be as succesful with his Pencil: To this end he went into the service of *Bloclant* and learnt of him all that was necessary to be observed in *Colouring*, by means whereof he became so eminent in painting of Faces, that he was lookt upon to be the best in the Low-Countries in that way: Of this sort the most esteemed are, his Picture of *Prince Maurice of Nassau*, of the then *Princest Dowager of Orange*; and *Prince Henry her Son*, which are of an admirable roundness, and the *Carnation* very natural and lively. He sometimes took great delight to paint several sorts of *Wild-fowle*, and the *Accommodations* for a *Kitchen*; of this Sort there is one in much esteem in *Delft*. His painting was so curious and of such reputation, that the *Arch-Duke Albert* offered him considerable advantages to draw him to *Brussels*; But in vain, for he being a Zealous Protestant, was unwilling to live in the service of a Prince of the *Roman Communion*.



## XIX. Bartholomew Spranger.

Was the Son of a rich Merchant at *Antwerp*, born in the year 1546. He discovered his first Inclination to painting by drawing several figures when young in the Book of his fathers Accounts, which though his father, was very angry at, when he first saw it, yet discovering thereby the bent of his Inclination, he sent him to a Painter to be instructed, by which means and his earnest considering the paintings of *Floris* and also by accustoming himself to reading Poetry he became at length a very able Painter. After he had spent some time in *France* in thus employing his Talent, he passed the *Alpes* and continued for a while at *Milan*: There it was that he invented and drew in the ruins of an old Amphitheatre, A *Dance of Witches* which procured him so much reputation, that *Don Clavio* having bought it and shown it to *Cardinal Farnese*; the Cardinal was so taken with it, that he offered a very honourable Allowance to *Spranger*, to draw him to *Caprivo*, that his stately Palace there, might be adorned with so curious a pencil. But *Spranger* having a mind to see *Rome* steered his course thither, and not long after his arrival there was made Painter to the Pope, and had a sumptuous lodging assigned him in the *Belvedere* over the *Laeoon*: Being thus raised to honour, he raised his mind to attempt something worthy of his fortune, and in this noble heat of Spirit, he painted that rare Piece of the *last Judgment*, upon a large Copper-plate of six foot in wideness, where there are five hundred figures perfectly diversified, and disposed after a most admirable Order and design, The Pope dying a little after this Piece was finished, it was placed near his Sepulchre for a perpetual ornament thereto, and to preserve the memory both of the Pope and of the Painter together: After this he went into the service of the Emperor *Maximilian the second*, and after his death, he was entertained by his Successor *Rodolphus*, and allowed an honourable Pension. While he was in this Emperors service he painted for him a curious Piece of *Mercury introducing Psyche into the Council of the Gods*: And another upon Copper representing *The City of Rome, under the figure of a Woman with the Tyber, and upon the borders of the River, a Wolfe giving suck to the two young twins Remus and Romulus*. He had one extraordinary faculty, namely so retentive a Memory that it faithfully preserved the true Ideas of an object though he had but once beheld it, by means whereof though he had omitted to draw or design the rarities of *Rome* when he was there, yet he made use of several of them in embellishing his most magnificent Pieces: A certain Gentleman who had a great affection for a beautiful Lady that belonged to the Countess of *Arenbergh*, and being but seldom able to get a view of her, intreated him earnestly to draw her picture, which he did, after he had seen her but once, with such exactness that resembled every feature to the life, to the no small satisfaction of the admiring Lover The Emperor keeping his Court at *Prague*, *Spranger* settled there also, and married a wife the daughter of a rich Merchant, hoping to have Children that might inherit the great wealth he got by his painting, thereupon he enlarged his House with a stately Front and designing it to be a place for entertainment of the Arts, he embellished the out side thereof and the Porch with divers great Figures as big as the life. The Emperor being jealous of his working for others, commanded him to paint for none but himself, and thereupon sent for him to his own Palace, where he took such extraordinary delight in the inimitable strokes of his pencil that he would stand by him sometimes for hours together, to see him paint; and to show how greatly he admired the Excellency of his Art, at a solemn Feast, in presence of his Courtiers he with his own hand presented him a Gold Chain and a Medall, and afterwards in a publick Assembly of the States of the Empire; honoured him and his Posterity with the Title of *Nobility*: Though his pieces are scarce any where to be seen but in the Emperors Closet, yet the ingenious *Goltzius* has given and published divers of them in Prints, among others that incomparable piece of the *Banquet of the Gods at the marriage of Psyche*: And *Cupid and Psyche out of Apuleius*: After he had got permission in his old age to retire from Court he painted for a friend, of his an admirable piece of *Venus and Mercury teaching Cupid to read*. Having at length survived his wife and all his children, struck with excessive sorrow for their loss, and overwhelmed with age, he soon after gave up the Ghost and followed them to their long home,

## XX. Henry Cornelius Vroom

Was born at *Harlem Anno Dom. 1565* travelling in his younger years to *Italy*, he was entertained at *Rome* in the family of the *Cardinal d' Medici*, where meeting with the famous *Paul Brill*, he made an extraordinary progress in painting, from *Rome* he went to *Venice* to paint the *Galleys and maritime Coasts of that Country*. Having been once in *Spain* and found there a good Market for some of his Pieces, he resolved to return there again with several of his Designs, and try his good fortune a second time; but in his Voyage there arose a furious Tempest which drove the ship he was in, on the Coast of *Portugall* and split her on the rocks, called *los Baylenos*, yet notwithstanding he escaped with five and twenty more though with great difficulty. Part of the Wrecks and goods was thrown up by the waves into an adjoining River, where certain Religious had a *Convent* near the Banks of the River, who coming to gather up the spoils and finding amongst the rest *Vroom's* Paintings, they were so much in admiration of the beauty of them, that they could not but bewail the misfortune of those that had lost so rich a *Cargoe*, the pieces after they had opened them in their Hall, and dried, they hung them up there, to feast their eyes with the view of such delightful Objects. In the meane time these unfortunate persons that had lost their ship, had scrambled up to the Top of a dreadful Rock, where they were not only exposed to all the rigours and injuries of the weather, but in apparent danger to dy by famine; after they had been three days languishing for want of food, it was proposed by some amongst them to cast Lots, for one of the Company, to be made a Sacrifice to satisfy the hunger of the rest. *Vroom* abhorring such a piece of Barbarity and being more ingenious then the rest, advised them to have patience a little longer, and caused a Cloth to be hung up at the head of an Oar which they had saved, to implore the assistance of any that might happen to pass that way: These Fathers who had saved the Pictures discerning the Signal afar off, set out a Skiffe to their reliefe: When they came to them and understood which of them 'twas, that had made, and was the Owner of those delicate Pictures they caressed him with all the Civilities and Courtesy imaginable, and after they had carried them to their Cloister and entertained them with such refreshments as were necessary, they conducted them to *Lisbon*, from thence *Vroom* went to *St. Ubes*, where being ready to embarke for his own Country, he changed of a sudden his resolution, saying to the Seamen. That that ship would also be cast away, which accordingly hapned, just as it was entering into the *Texell*. During his abode at *St. Ubes* he painted amongst other things, the manner of his own Shipwreck, and the Coast where he was so near to have perished. After his Return into *Holland*, being taken notice of for his peculiar Fancy in making the Horrors of a Storm, and of Sea-fights, delightful and pleasant, as they were the Subjects of his Pencil, he was employ'd to draw those great Designs of the Engagement between the English Fleet and the Spanish Armado in the Year 1588; and the Victory which the former obtain'd over the latter, which was not only formidable for number, greatness, and variety of Ships, commanded by Captains of known Experience and Conduct, manned with great numbers of stout Soldiers, provided of all Necessaries for a long Expedition, and prepared with such cost and charges, that it might well seem invincible. The Grandeur of such a Subject excited the Ambition of this fine Artist to do something answerable, and indeed he has done the whole to admiration, in ten Pieces design'd for Tapestries, each containing what happen'd in the ten days which this bloody Conflict lasted. The fury of the Assaults, and those that are assailed; the lightning of the artificial Fires, and the thundering of the Cannon, Masts flying in Splinters, Ships on fire, sinking half burnt, the Terror of the soldiers, some perishing in the Sea, others amidst the Flames, the struglings of others to save themselves on Planks, or any thing they could come at, with a thousand different Objects, that both delight and terrifie together in the beholding, manifests that he was ignorant of nothing that was necessary to represent this dreadful Fight with all its becoming Circumstances. Besides what he was paid for this Piece of Work by others, he receiv'd 1000 Florins of the Lord *Thomas Howard*, our English Admiral. For the States of *Holland*, he painted the 7th day of this Engagement, which was the bloodiest; which *Prince Maurice of Nassau*, and *Justin de Nassau*, Admirals of *Holland* were so pleased with, that they set him to paint the States Fleet assisting at the Battle of *Newport*: *Vroom* represented it first of all moving with full Sails, in order of Battle towards the Coasts of *Flanders*; afterwards he shows it at Anchor in *Newport-Road*, firing with their Cannon furiously upon the Troops of the Arch-Duke. For this Piece he recei-

ved an ample Recompence. After a long Life spent in these pleasant Employments, he died laden with Honour and Wealth.

### XXI. Adrian Brauwer.

Exceeded all that ever was before him, in expressing several Comical and Extravagant Humors: Was a person of a jovial Disposition, much addicted to Sensuality and Debauchery. He seldom work'd but in a Tavern, where in the heat of Wine he invented things that gave a true Character of the wildness and frolicksomness of his Temper; yet with such curiousness and art, that caused admiration to the gravest and most judicious Painters. Having been robbed by certain Pirates on the Coast of Holland, and stripped of his Cloths, he got him a Suit at his Larding made of strong Canvas, upon which he painted several Flowers and Figures most ingeniously, after the manner of Indian Silks; which some Ladies seeing, and taking it to be a rich sort of Silk, enquired up and down amongst the Mercers for some of the same sort, but to no purpose. Some few days after, Brauwer got upon the Stage in the Play-house at Amsterdam as soon as the Play was ended; and there taking a wet Cloth in his hand, he wiped out before them all, the whole Painting, and by showing it was nothing but Canvas, undeceived them of their former pleasant mistake. Another time perceiving that his Friends slighted him for the meanness of his Habit, he ordered a rich Velvet Suit to be made him, such as the wealthy Merchants at Antwerp used to wear. A Cousin of his, that happen'd at that time to be upon his Marriage, finding him in so good an Equipage, invited him to grace the Wedding with his Company: Brauwer failed not to be there; and when all the Company much commended the Bravery and Richness of his Apparel, he snatch'd up a Dish of Meat that stood upon the Table, and threw all the Sauce and Grease that was in it upon his Cloaths, saying in a great rage; That it was more fit to bestow the Good Cheer on his Cloaths, since it was for their

sake, and not his own that he was invited: Giving them to understand by this action, though it was ridiculous and extravagant, that he despised them no less for their Ignorance and Folly, in making more account of the Shell than the Kernel; and in measuring the inward Deserts of men by the goodness of their Outside and Apparel. His Cloaths being thus smeared over with Grease, he threw them into the Fire, and hasted away to the usual place of his resort, to smook his Pipe, and drink Brandy, which he was much addicted to. When he had by his continual Excess drained his Purse, and reduced himself to Extremity, he would draw a Design of some Drunken Person or other upon Paper, and send it to the Lovers of Art; and if they did not send him the full Price he demanded, which was sometimes 100 Crowns, he would throw it into the Fire, and after that was burnt, set himself to make some other odd Fancy, until by this new Frolick he had got his Demand. His Paintings were usually some Drunken Clown beaten by his Wife; or a Sottish Fellow with Pot in Hand, smooking Tobacco: Sometimes a Knot of Sharpers playing at Cards or Dice: Some Young Prodigal endeavouring to decoy a simple Wench: Or a Drunken Quarrel: So that as Rubens and Vandyke were in his time esteemed the best for Grave and Magnificent Designs, so was he for such like Facetious Humors, which though they are not so powerful to excite Laughter, as the Picture of the Old Woman which Zeuxis painted was to him, who as Plutarch relates, beholding his Workmanship, and the Comical Figure it made, fell into such an excessive fit of Laughing, that it suffocated his Spirits, and killed him, yet the very sight of them may serve for a good Antidote against Melancholy. He died at Antwerp in the 30th year of his Age, overwhelm'd with his Intemperance, and so poor, that his Friends were fain to beg for wherewithal to pay the Charges of his Funeral; although had he been a sober and discreet person, he might have attained to great Wealth by his Pencil, his Works were so much esteemed.

## F I N I S.

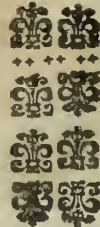
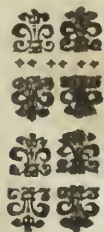
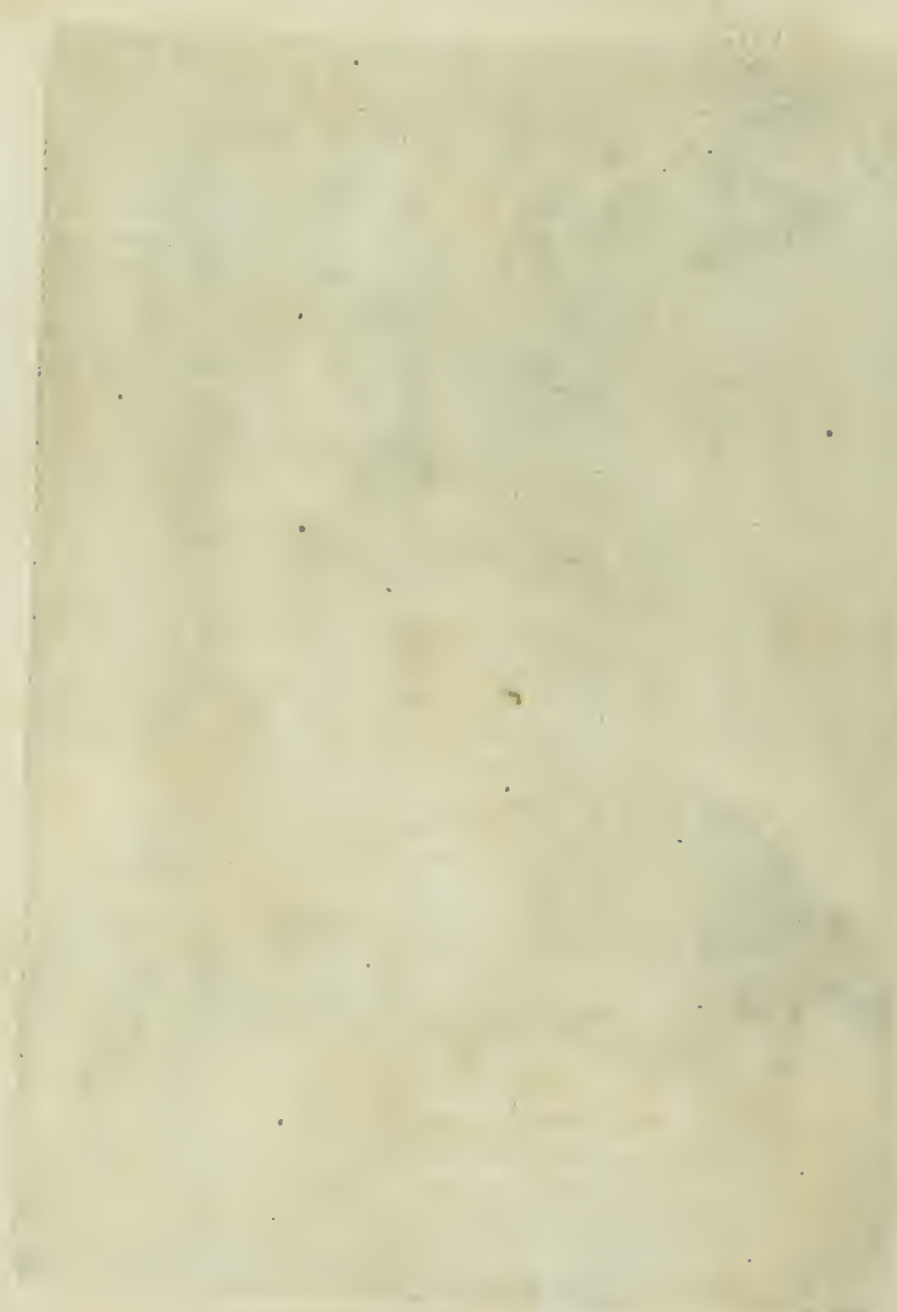




IMAGE  
DE DIVERS  
HOMMES D'ESPRIT  
SUBLIME  
ET PAR LEUR ART ET SCIENCE  
PEUVENT VIVRE ETERNELLEMENT  
ET DES QUELS  
LA LOUANGE ET RENOMMEE  
FAICT ESTONNER  
LE MONDE

A ANVERS  
MIS EN LUMIERE PAR  
JEAN MEYSSENS PEINTRE  
ET VENDEUR DE L'ART AU CAMMESTRAET  
L'AN. M. DC. XLIX.

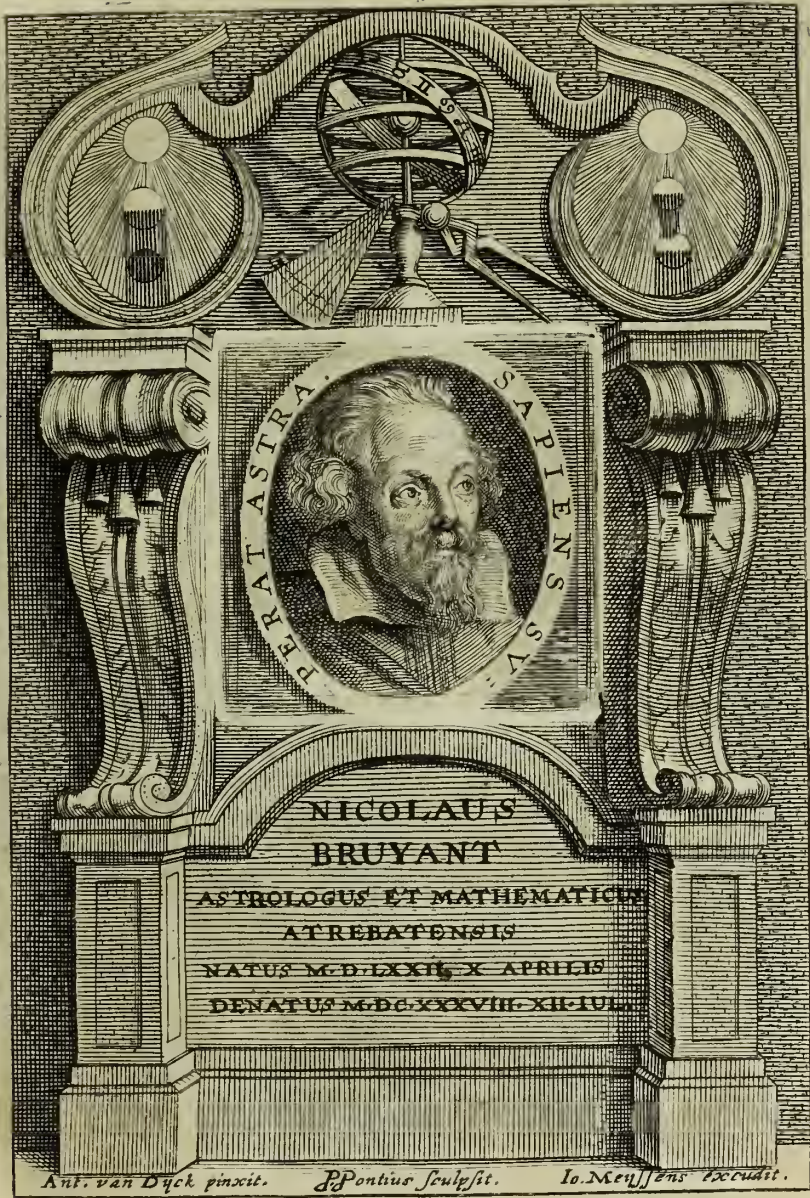




*Orbis Roma caput bellorum turbine quondam  
Obruta cur fremuit? Martis amica fuit:*

*Ast ubi multiplicis sese dedit Artis alumnam,  
Celsa Triumphatrix se super usque tulit.*





*Ant. van Dyck pinxit.*

*P. Pontius sculpsit.*

*Io. Neijffens excudit.*









Obiit Gandavi an. 1426. ibidem in cathedrae aede sepultus.



HVBERTO AB EYCK, IOANNIS  
FRATRI; PICTORI.

Quas modo communes cum fratre, Huberte, merenti  
Attribuit laudes nostra Thalia tibi,  
Si non sufficient: addatur et illa, tuâ quod  
Discipulus frater te superavit ope.  
Hoc vestrum docet illud opus Gandense, Philippum  
Quod Regem tanto cepit amore sui:  
Eius ut ad patrios mittendum exemplar Iberos  
+ Coxenni fieri iusserit ille manu.

+ Michaël Coxennius  
Mechlinien insignis  
hac opere pictor.  
obiit an. 1595.





2 IOANNES AB EYCK, PICTOR.

Ille ego, qui lætos oleo de semine lini  
Expreso docui princeps miscere colores,  
Huberto cum fratre. Nouum stupuere repertum,  
Atque ipsi ignotum quondam fortassis Apelli,  
Florentes opibus Brugæ: mox nostra per omnem  
Diffundi latè probitas non abnuït orbem.



Obijt Siluecius in patria circa an. 1500.



3 HIERONYMO BOSCHIO, PICTORI.

Quid sibi vult, Hieronyme Boschi,  
Ille oculus tuus attonitus? quid  
Pallor in ore? velut lemures si,  
Spectra Erebi volitantia coram  
Aspiceres? Tibi Ditis auari  
Crediderim patuisse recessus,  
Tartareasque domos: tua quando  
Quicquid habet sinus inus Auerni  
Tam potuit bene pingere dextra.

Th. Galle excud.







4 ROGERO, BRUXELLENSI PICTORI.

Nōn tibi sit laudi, quōd multa, & pulchra, Rogere,  
Pinxisti, vt poterant tempora ferre tua:  
Digna tamen, nostro quicumque est tempore Pictor,  
Ad quæ, si sapiat, respicere vsque velit.  
Testes picturæ, quæ Bruxellense tribunal  
De recto Themidis cedere calle vetant:  
Quam, tua de partis pingendo extrema voluntas  
Perpetua est inopum quōd medicina fami.  
Illa reliquisti terris iam proxima morti:  
Hæc monumenta polo non moritura micant.



Disc

Floruit Harlemi et Lovanii an. 1402. 5



5 THEODORO HARLEMIO, PICTORI.

*Huc et ades, Theodore, tuam quoque Belgica semper  
Laude nihil ficta tollet ad astra manum;  
Ipsa tuis rerum genitrix expressa figuris  
Te Natura, sibi dum timet arte parem.*

*Th. Galle excud.*





6 BERN. ORLEIO, BRUXELLENSI PICTORI .

*Aulica quod sese Bernardo iacet alumno  
Bruxella, Attalicas doctissima pingere vestes;  
Non tam pictoris, si quis me iudice certet,  
Arti debetur, quanquam debetur & arti;  
Quam tibi quod carus, Belgarum Margari redtrix,  
Dum tibi Apellæ nihil est iucundius arte,  
Aurea peniculis te dante manubria, & aureos  
Sæpe tulit, cufum paulo ante numisma, Philippos.*



Fuit Haemo, patria Malbodiensis, et floruit an. 1524.  
Obiit Antuerpiae 1 Octob. a. 1532. in Cathedrali eade sepultus.



7 IOANNI MABVSIO, PICTORI.

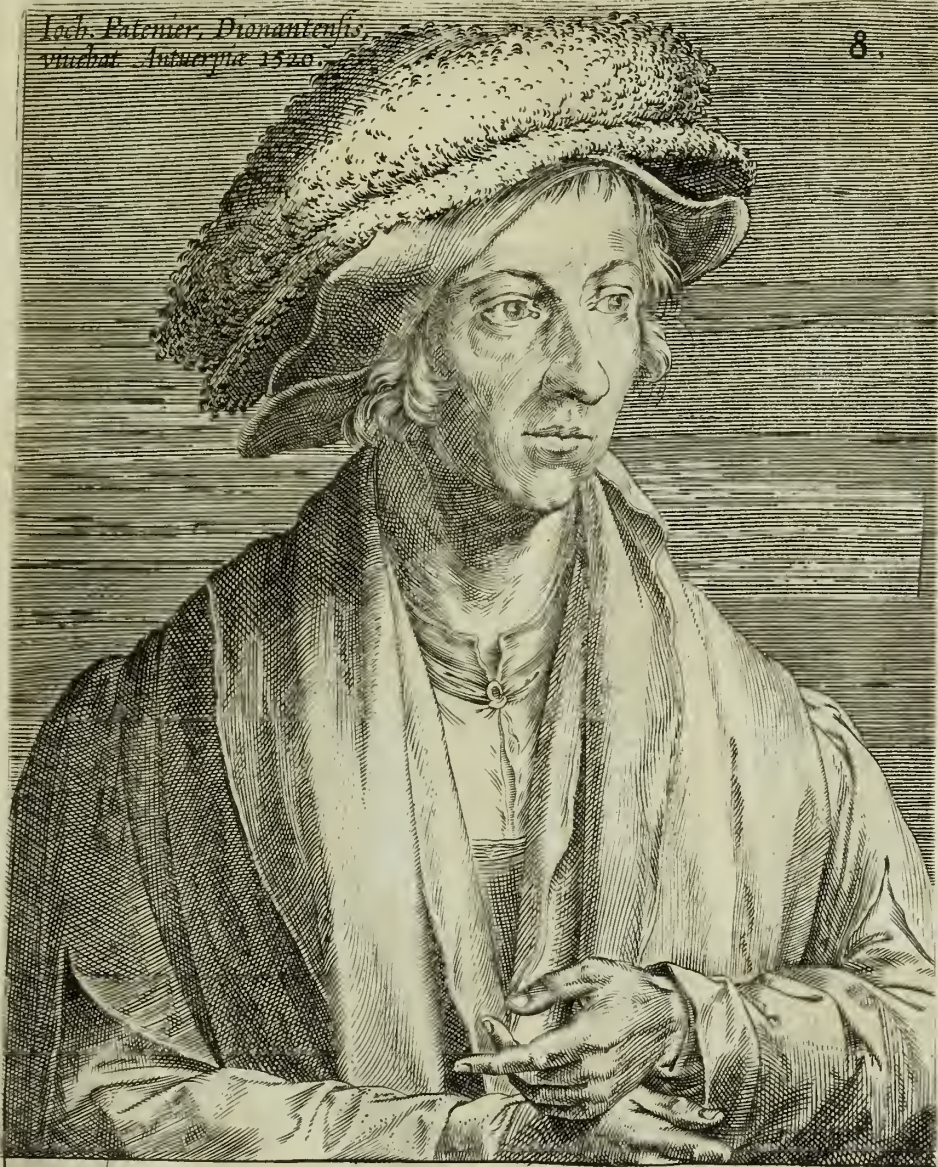
Tuque adeo nostris saeculum dicere, Mabusi,  
Versibus ad graphicen erudisse tuum.  
Nam quis ad aspectum pigmenta politius alter  
Florida Apelleis illineret tabulis?  
Arte alijs, esto, tua tempora cede secutis.  
Peniculi ductor par tibi rarus erit.





Ioach. Patenier, Dionantensis,  
vivebat Antuerpiae 1520.

8.



8 IOACHIMO DIONATĒNSI, PICTORI.

Has inter omnes nulla quod vivacius,  
Ioachime, imago cernitur  
Expressa, quam vultus tui; non hinc modo  
Factum est, quod illam Curtij  
In æra dextra incidit, alteram sibi  
Quæ non timet nunc æmulam:

Sed quod tuam Durerus admirans manum,  
Dum rura pingis, et casas,  
Olim exaravit in palimpsesto tuos  
Vultus ahenâ cuspide:  
Quas æmulatus lineas, se Curtius,  
Nedum præiit ceteros.



Obijt Antuerpiæ 1529. in Carthusia ad vrbis muros conditus.



9 QVINTINVS MESSIVS, ANTVER-  
PIANVS PICTOR.

*Antè faber fueram Cyclopæus: ast vbi mecum  
Ex æquo pictor cepit amare proci:  
Seque graues tudinum tonitrus possferre silenti  
Peniculo obiecit cauta puella mihi:  
Pictorem me fecit amor. Tudes innuit illud  
Exiguus, tabulis quæ nota certa meis.  
Sic, vbi Vulcanum nato Venus arma rogarat,  
Pictorem è fabro, summe Poëta, facis.*





10

LVCAE LEIDANO, PICTORI.

Tu quoque Durero non par, sed proxime, Luca,  
Seu tabulas pingis, seu formas sculpis ahenas,  
Ectypa reddentes tenui miranda papyro,  
Haud minimam in partem (si qua est ea gloria) nostrae  
Accede, & tecum natalis Leida, Camæntæ.



Obyit Antuerpie in patria circa an. 1540.

II



II IOANNI HOLLANDO, PICTORI .

Propria Belgarum laus est bene pingere rura;  
Ausoniorum, homines pingere, siue deos.  
Nec mirum: in capite Ausonius, sed Belga cerebrum  
Non temere in gnaua fertur habere manu.  
Maluit ergo manus fami bene pingere rura,  
Quam caput, aut homines, aut male scire deos.

Fr. G. excid.

Dom. Lampsonius





Vivebat Antuerpie in patria an. 1554.

12



12 IVSTO CLIVENSI ANTVERPIANO  
PICTORI.

*Nostra nec artifices inter te Musa silebit  
Belgas, picturæ non leue, Iuste, decus.  
Quam propriâ, nati tam felix arte fuisses;  
Mansisset sanum si misero cerebrum.*



Obit Antverpiae circa an. 1560.

13.



13 MATTHIAE COCO, ANTVERPIANO,  
PICTORI, HIERONYMI FRATRI.

*Tu quoque, Matthia, sic pingere rura sciebas,  
Ut tibi vix dederint tempora nostra parem.  
Ergo, quod artifices inter spectaris et ipse,  
Quos immortalis Belgica laude colit;  
Non in te pietas tantum fraterna, sed arti  
Efficit, et merito laus tribuenda tuæ.*

*Th. Galle excud.*

*Dom. Lampsonius.*



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Bubonem pro nota tabulis suis appuisti, vixitq; circa an. 1550.

14.



14 . HENRICO BLESIO, BOVINATI, PICTORI.

Pictorem vrbs dederat Dionatum Eburonia, pictor  
Quem proximis dixit poeta versibus.  
Illum adeo artificem patriæ situs ipse, magistro,  
Aptissimus, vix edocente fecerat.  
Hanc laudem inuidit vicinæ exile Bouinum,  
Et rura doctum pingere Henricum dedit.  
Sed quantum cedit Dionato exile Bouinum,  
Ioachime, tantum cedit Henricus tibi.

Th. Galle excudit.

Dom. Lampsonius.



The following text is extremely faint and illegible, appearing as a block of lines in the lower half of the page.

Obijt Bruxellis 1559. aetat. 59.

ad D. Gaugerici conditus.

15.



15 IOANNI MAIO, PICTORI .

Quos homines, quæ non Maius loca pinxit, & vrbes,  
Visendum late quicquid & Orbis habet;  
Dum terrâ sequiturque mari te, Carole Cæsar,  
Pingeret vt dextræ fortia facta tuæ;  
Quæ mox Attalicis fulgerent aurea textis,  
Materiem artifici sed superante manu?  
Nec minus ille suâ spectacula præbuit arte,  
Cello conspicuus vertice grata tibi;  
Iussus proluxæ detecta volumina barbæ  
Ostentare suos pendula ad vsque pedes.





Obijt pictor et architectus Antuerpie circa an. 1550.

16.



16 PETRO COECKE, ALOSTANO, PICTORI.

Pictor eras, nec eras tantum, Petre, pictor, Alostum  
Qui facis hac Orbi notius arte tuum:  
Multa sed accessit multo ars tibi parta labore,  
Cuius opus pulchras ædificare domos.

† Serlius hanc Italos: tu, Serli deinde bilinguis  
Interpres, Belgas, Francigenasque doces.

Th. Galle excud.

† Sebastianus Serlius scripsit Italicè de Architectura.



Faint, illegible text located in the lower half of the page, possibly a caption or a short paragraph.

Obyit Ultraiceti ad D. Virginis Canonicus 1562.



17 IOANNES SCORELIIVS  
BATAVVS PICTOR.

Primus ego egregios picturâ inuisere Romam  
Exemplo docuisse meo per secula Belgas  
Cuncta ferar: neque enim iusti dignandus honore  
Artificis, qui non graphidas, pigmentaque mille  
Consumpsit, tabulasque schola depinxit in illa.

Tb. Galle excus.

Dom. Lampsonius.



Floruit et obiit apud Leodienses anno 1560.

18.



18 LAMBERTO LOMBARDO, LEODIENSI,  
PICTORI ET ARCHITECTO.

Elogium, ex merito quod te, Lombarde, decebat,  
Non libet hic paucis texere versiculis:  
Continet hoc ea charta (legi si nostra merentur)  
De te quam fecit Lampsoniana graphis.

Vitam eius descripsit Dominicus Lampsonius  
Brugis ab Hub. Goltzio 1565. editam.

Th. Galle excul.



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19 PETRO BRVEGEL, PICTORI.

Quis novus hic Hieronymus Orbi  
Boschius? ingeniosa magistri  
Somnia peniculoque, styloque  
Tanta imitari arte peritus,  
Vt superet tamen interim et illum?

Macte animo, Petre, mactus vt arte.  
Namque tuo, veterisque magistri  
Ridiculo, salibusque referto  
In graphices genere inclyta laudum  
Præmia vbique, et ab omnibus vllò  
Artifice haud leuora mereris.







JHW

20 GVILIELMO CAIO, BREDANO,  
PICTORI .

Quas hominum facies, ut eos te cernere credas,  
Expressit Caij pingere docta manus,  
(Si tamen excipias unum, me iudice, †Morum.)  
Culpari Belgæ nullius arte timent

† Antonius Morus Ultraiectinus,  
Philippi II. Hisp. Regis pictor.



Faint, illegible text located below the large rectangular area, possibly a signature or a block of text.



21 LUCÆ GASSELIO HELMONTANO  
 PICTORI.

Salve omnes, Luca, ante alios carissime quondam,  
 Nec leuius proprio culte parente mihi.  
 Quippe mihi primus graphices datus auctor amandæ,  
 Dum pingis doctâ rurâ casâsque manu.  
 Par arti probitasque tuæ, candorque, bonorum  
 Et quicquid mentes ducere amore potest.  
 Ergo fama tuæ virtutis, et artis in æuum  
 Viuat, utroque mihi nomine amate senex.



Extremely faint and illegible text, possibly a caption or a short paragraph, located below the illustration. The text is too blurry to be transcribed accurately.

Decessit Antuerpiæ 1570. apud Franciscanos in coemiterio sepultus.

22.



22 FRANCISCO FLORO, ANTVERPIANO  
PICTORI.

*Si pictor quantum naturâ, Flore, valebas,  
Tantum adiunxisses artis et ipse tibi;  
Dum tibi multa libet potius, quàm pingere multum,  
Nec mora te limæ iusta, laborque iuuat;  
Cedite, clamarem, pictores, omnibus oris  
Quos vel aui, nostri vel genuère patres.*



Very faint, illegible text or a caption, possibly describing the illustration above. The text is too light to be read and is located in the lower third of the page.



24 OCTAVIO VAN VEEN

*Estoit en son temps, un de plus florissantes maistres de toute la pais bas, comm' on peult cognoistre par un tableau dans l'eglise de Nostre Dame en Anvers, sur l'autel de la chappelle de S.<sup>t</sup> Sacrament, tant la dernière cene de nostre Seigneur, avecq ses apostres, il a été paindre du prince de Parma, et de l'Archiduc Albert, et autres princes, il fut né a Leiden, en lan 1558. et mourut a Bruxelles, lan 1629. le 6. de may. Gert. van Veen pinxit. Egd. Ruchel sculpsit. Ioan. Meyssner excudit.*







25 ADAM VAN OORT

*Fut un peintre renommé, et magnifiques ordonances, ce qu'on peut voir, par diverses œuvres qu'on trouve entre les mains des amateurs. il a eu son pere pour son maître, nommé Lambert van oort. il est né en Anvers l'an 1557 et il y mourut l'an 1641.*

*Jacobus Jordaeus pinxit.*

*Hend. Juyers sculp.*

*Io. Kerffens exc.*





26 ABRAHAM BLOMAERT

Un tres vaillant paindre, inventif en grandes, et petites figures,  
paysages, et animalx. aussi un bon desseigneur: natif de  
Gorckom, en l'an 1564.

Her. Blomaert delin.

Hen. Jagers sculpsit.

J. Meiffens excudit.





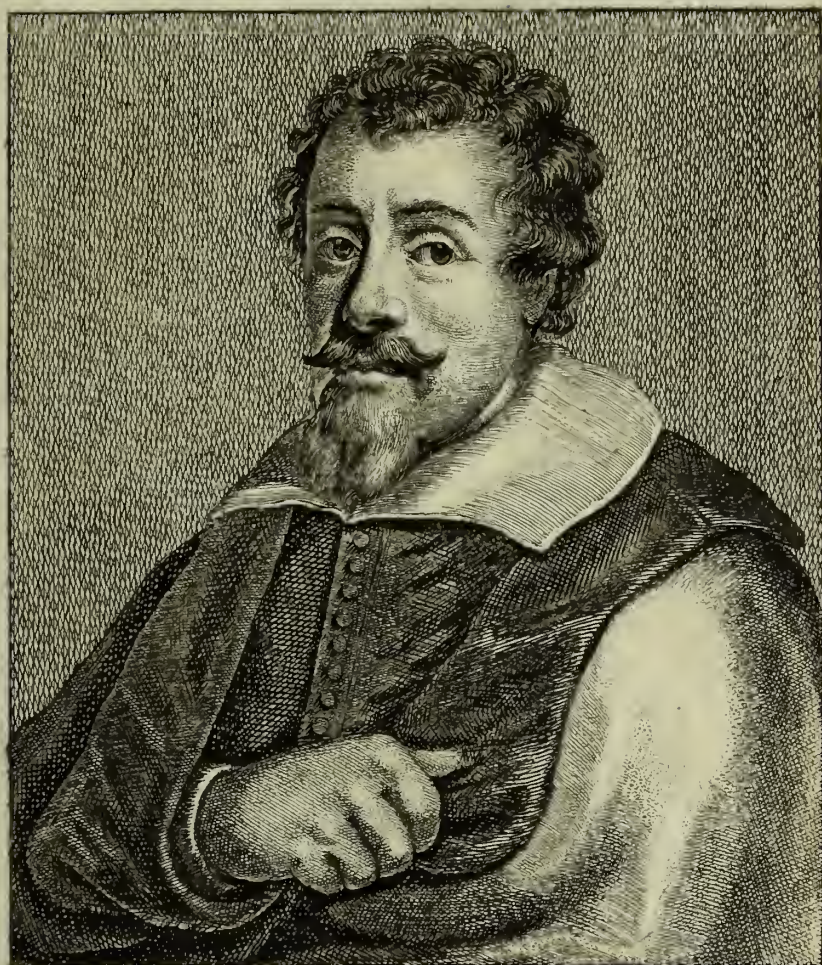
27 TOBIE VERHAECHT.

*Peintre en peisages fort renommé par ses rare tableau a'est esté primiez  
maistre du fameux P Paul Rubbens est né a Anuers l'an 1566 et mourut. 1631.*

*C. van Caukercken, sc.*

*Octavie veaux pinxit J. Meysens excudit.*





28 ADAM ELSHEIMER. *D*

Natif de Francfort en lan 1574. fitz d'un Tailleur, faisoit son apren-  
 tisage a Francfort Chez Philippe Oudenbach, gran daseignatour, et tres bon  
 painctre, neau moins Surpassoit son maistre de beaucoup, estoit d'un Hu-  
 meur melancolique, se triquent ordinairement dans les Eglises, ou en quel-  
 que Vile Ruine, exercent de la facon, son estude, on troue peu de ses  
 ceures mais extremement labourés, avecque vne grande force et d'un dym  
 entendement, Il a peu dessainque, mais tenant du grand maistre, Touchant sa vie  
 at este, de peu de durée, mourut pouce, luy ont per le monde vne Renomé, qui dure  
 a jamais: W. Hollar fecit. E. Merfens pinxit et excudit,







29 GUIDO RHENUS

*Excelloit en grandes ordonnances, d'un esprit abondant: ses inventions sont assez  
cognues par les estampes, qu'on voit de sa main faictes, en eau fort. le jour de sa  
naituitea élée Boloigne 1574. et mourut en l'an 1642.*

*Guid. Rhenus pinxit.*

*J. Meyssens fecit et excudit.*





30 PETRUS PAULUS RUBENS

*Tres renommé, mais encor plus noble par les rares dons de les quelles il étoit pourveu: car cest lui pour qui toutes arts liberaux ont employé toutes leur sciences, pour amasser dans lui, le plus haut de leur pouvoir, certe la peinture ayant fait un compact avec la sagesse pour promulguer ses loanges par tout l'univers: n'a point manqué en son intention, mais l'Eloquence accompagnée de la Dignité, et Richesse, la tellement adornée, que le Roy d'Espagne, le Roy de France, et le Roy d'Angleterre; en temoignage de ses merites, lui ont fait l'honneur de leur ordres de Chevalerie. Anvers est la ville de ceste heureuse naissance, le 28. de Juin, 1577. aussi du déplorable iour de son trépas, l'an 1640, le 30 de mai.*





31 FRANCOIS SNYDERS

Un tres excellent peintre, en chasses, poissons, et fruits, il est ne en l'an 1679. en Anvers  
 il a fait plusieurs magnifiques ordonances des chasses, et autre admirables ordonances quel  
 les il a fait pour le Roy d' Espagne, et. aussi pour l'Archiducq Leopoldo Wilhelme, et  
 plusieurs autres princes. son maistr. fut Henri van Balen, et il a este long temp en Italie.  
 Ant. van Dyck pinxit. Jo. Meijssens exc.



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32 **GUILLAUME DE NIEULANT**

Natif d'Anvers l'an 1584. peintre renommé par tout, il faisoit les ruines de Rome parfaitement bien, et adornées de petites figures, et paysages. il illuminoit, et faisoit de merveilles en eau forte. il fut entre le meilleurs poëtes de son temps ayant appris son art chez Jacq Saveri a Amstredam, l'an 1599 et il est allé a Rome, ou il demouroit 3 ans auprès Paul Brill, et retournant de Rome, l'an 1607. il entra dedans la confrerie de peintres en Anvers, et ayant demeuré long temp en la dicte ville, il retournoit a Amstredam, ou il mourut, l'an 1635. Jean Meyssier sculpsit ex aere.







<sup>33</sup>ANTHOINE VAN DYCK CHEVALLIER DU ROY D'ANGLETERRE

*Est ne a Anvers l'an 1599. Le 22. du mois de mars, a este le vray Phoenix de nostre siècle. on voit par tout de ses merveilles soit en pourtraicts ou en tableaux, dont il a monstre' Son esprit divin, c'est dommage que la mort nous a ravij d'un tel miracle de la nature en un si bas age, il mourut a Londres l'an 1641.*

*Ant. van Dyck pinxit.*

*Paul. Pontus sculpsit.*

*Je. Meyssens excudit.*





34 GERARD SEGERS

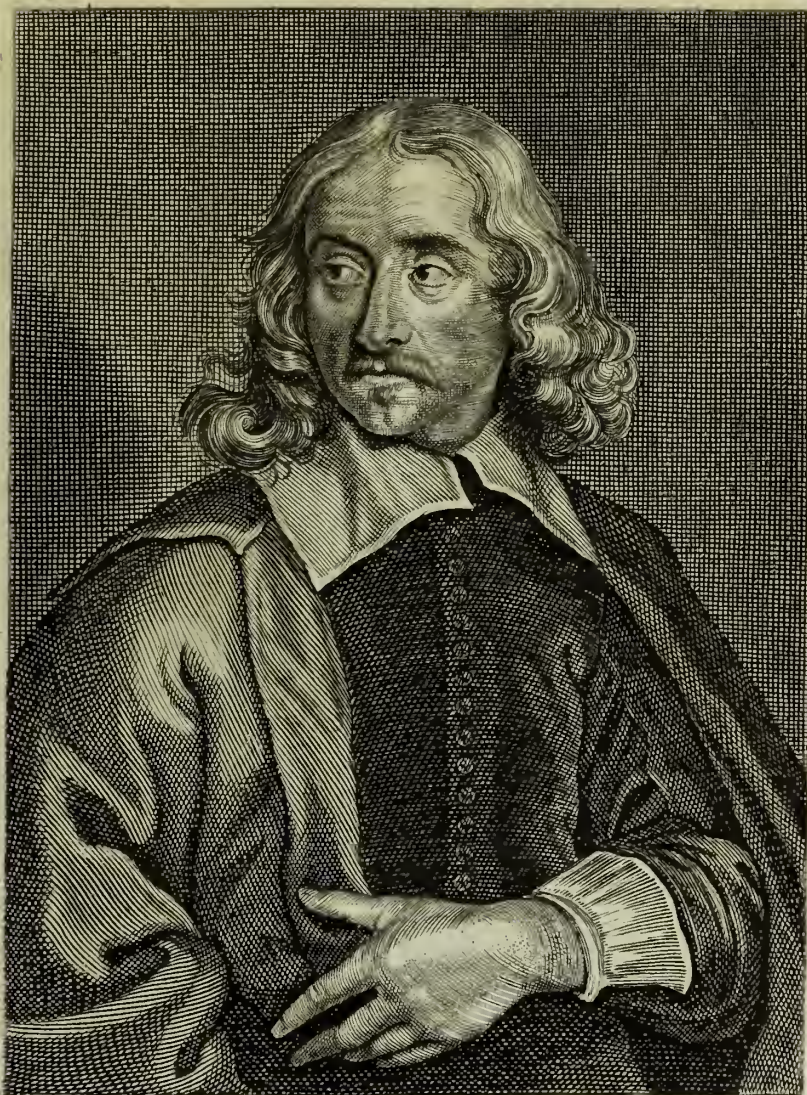
*Tres expert peintre en grand il a fait beaucoup de belles pieces principalement en devotion, a long temps demeure en Italie comme aussi en Espagne dont le Roy lui a honore du titre de serviteur de la maison royale, tient sa demeure a present en Anvers ville de sa naissance faisant illec de belles ceuvres.*

*Gen. Segers pinxit.*

*Pet. de Jode sculpsit.*

*Ie. Meyssens excudit.*





35 ADRIAN VAN UTRECHT

*Ne en Anvers, lan 1599 le 12.<sup>me</sup> de Januier, il est un peintre fort renommé per tout, son  
exercice est en fruicts, animaux mortes, et vifs: admirablement, principalement les  
poules, coqs d'Indes, et autres oiseaux. on voit de ses œuvres aussy i l'Empereur, le Roy de  
Espagne, et plusieurs autres grandes princes et au pays d'Hollande. il a été en France, Provence,  
Italie, et en Allemagne, et il se teint en la ville d'Anvers. Jean Meiffene pinxit et excudit. Jean Wougan sculpsit.*





36 ADAM WILLAERTS

Gentil peintre de mers, bateaux et de petites figures, sur le rivage, ports, et dans les petites barques. il est né en Anvers en l'an 1577. et il a pris sa demeure dans la ville d'Utrecht.

Ad Willaerts delin.

fr. vande Steen sculpsit.

I. Meijssens excudit.







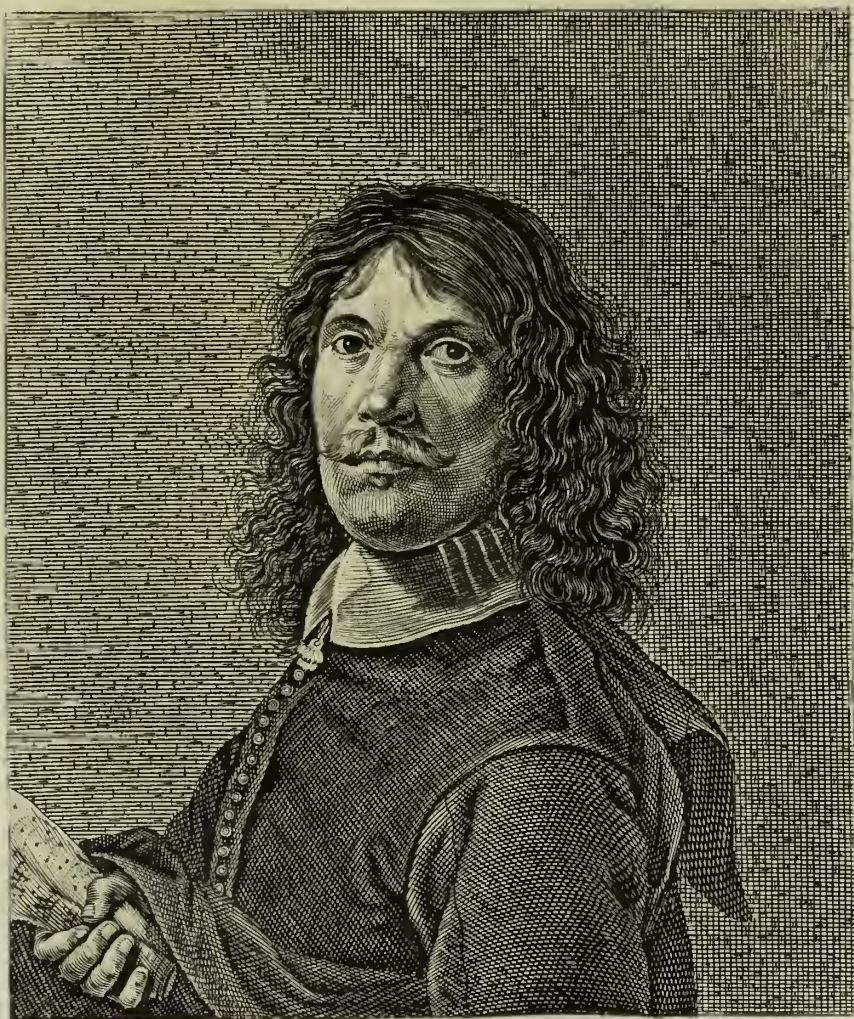
37 **JEAN GUILLAUME BAUR**

*Natif de Strasbourg, il faisoit merveille en la miniature, il a demeuré a Rome chez le duc de  
Brassignano. l'an 1637. il estoit a Venise; et de la il est venu vers l'Empereur d'Allemagne  
Ferdinand, à Vienne; estant son peintre, mourut l'an 1640.*

*Io. Guillelmus Baur pinxit.*

*L. Meyssens fecit et excudit.*





38

## NICOLAS KNUPFER.

Peintre artificieux en figures. Il fit son apprentissage a Lipsic, chez Emmanuel Nysen, l'an 1603. et du depuis a Magdebourg. Il vint l'an 1630. tenir sa residence en Verecht, chez Abraham Blommart, ou il at mis au iour quantite' de pieces admirables tant pour le Roy de Dannemarck, comme pour autres grands Princes et personnes curieuses.

Nicolas Knupfer pinxit.

P. de Iode sculpsit.

Ioannes Meiffens excudit.





39 IEAN BYLERT

*Peintre fort adroit en son art, il faict bien ses ordonnances. ses figures sont mediocrement grandes, et extremement douces. il est fils d'un viturier, natif de la ville d'Utrecht.*

*Io. Bylert pinxit. Petr. Balteu sculp. Io. Meyssens excudit.*





40 IOHANNES VAN BALEN

Bon Peintre en petit et en grand, il a este quelque temps en  
Italie, a pris son Commencement, aupres son Pere Henderic van  
Balén. Il fut né en Anvers l'an 1611. ou il se tient maintenant,

Del. J. M. W. Sculp. J. M. W.







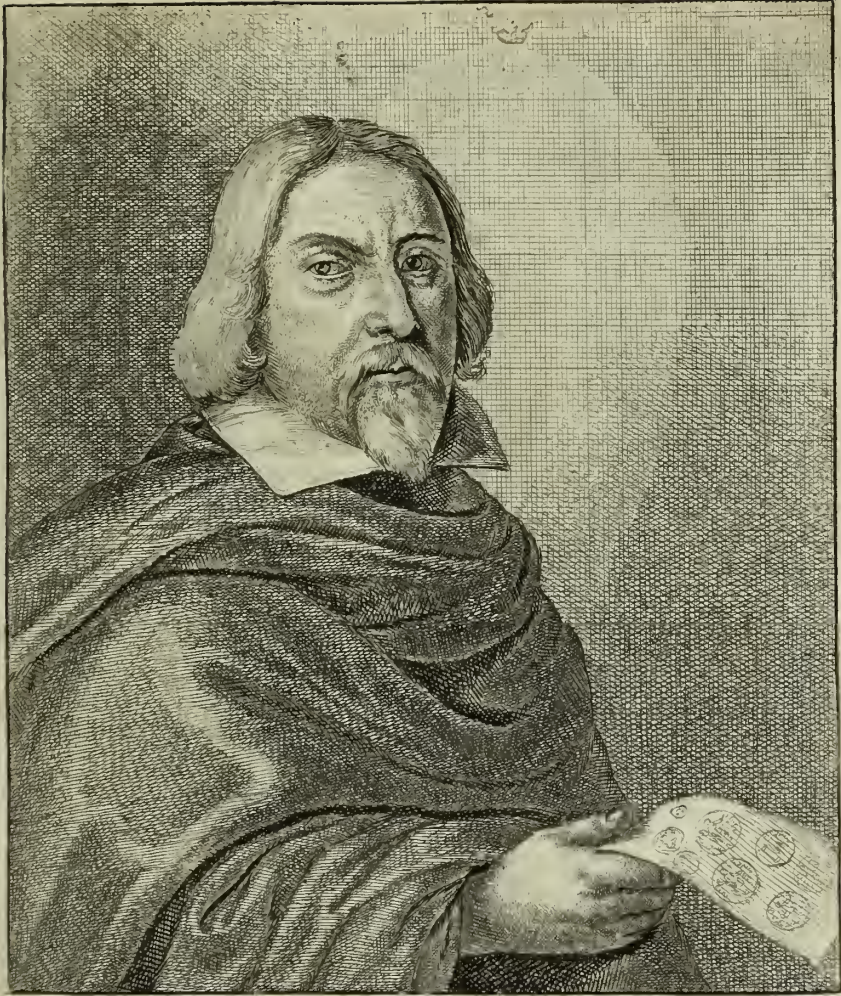
41 ROELANT SAVERY

*A été un peintre extraordinaire des animaux, et autres oyseaux; et les paysages les quelles il fait, sont bien estimées de les amateurs de la peinture il est natif de Flandres. il a esté peintre du l'Empereur Rudolphe second.*

*Adam Willaert aëlin.*

*Io. Meiffens fecit et excudit.*





42 HENRY VAN DER BORCHT,

De Brüsselles ou il naquit l'an 1583. d'où il fut emmené en Allemagne par les troubles l'an 1586. et après il at appris la Peinture Chez Gilles de Valckenborgh. Estant retourné d'Italie il a demeuré a Franckendael usques en l'an 1627 qui est venu demeurer a Francfort au Palatinat, estant aussi un amateur admirable de toute sorte de raretez, et antiquitez, aussi, que le Conte d'Arondell le Cherischoit pour les raras pieces et Curiositez qu'il avoit en de luy, tant en Medalles que Escultures et autre sortes d'Antiquitez.

Henricus van der Borcht unior pinxit. W. Hollar fecit 1670. Ioannes Neiffens excudit.





43 IACOP BACKER

*Est un excellent peintre en grands, fort inventif, et bon couloeur qui s'entend tres bien pour faire un bon nuu: et il est fort adroit pour faire un portraict, il est natif de la ville de Haerlinge en l'an 1608 et il se tient à Amstelredam.*

*Iac. Backer deln.*

*Pet. Balliu sculp.*

*Io. Meijssens excud.*





44 DEODATE DEL MONT

*Noble-domestiq. du Duc de Nieuborg, son peintre et architecte generale, pour quelques  
annees, par l'aduoy des Sereniss<sup>mes</sup> Archiducs Alberte et Isabelle, des quelles il fut  
entretenu sa vie durante, mourut en Anvers l'an 1643.*

*Deodatus del Mont pinxit.*

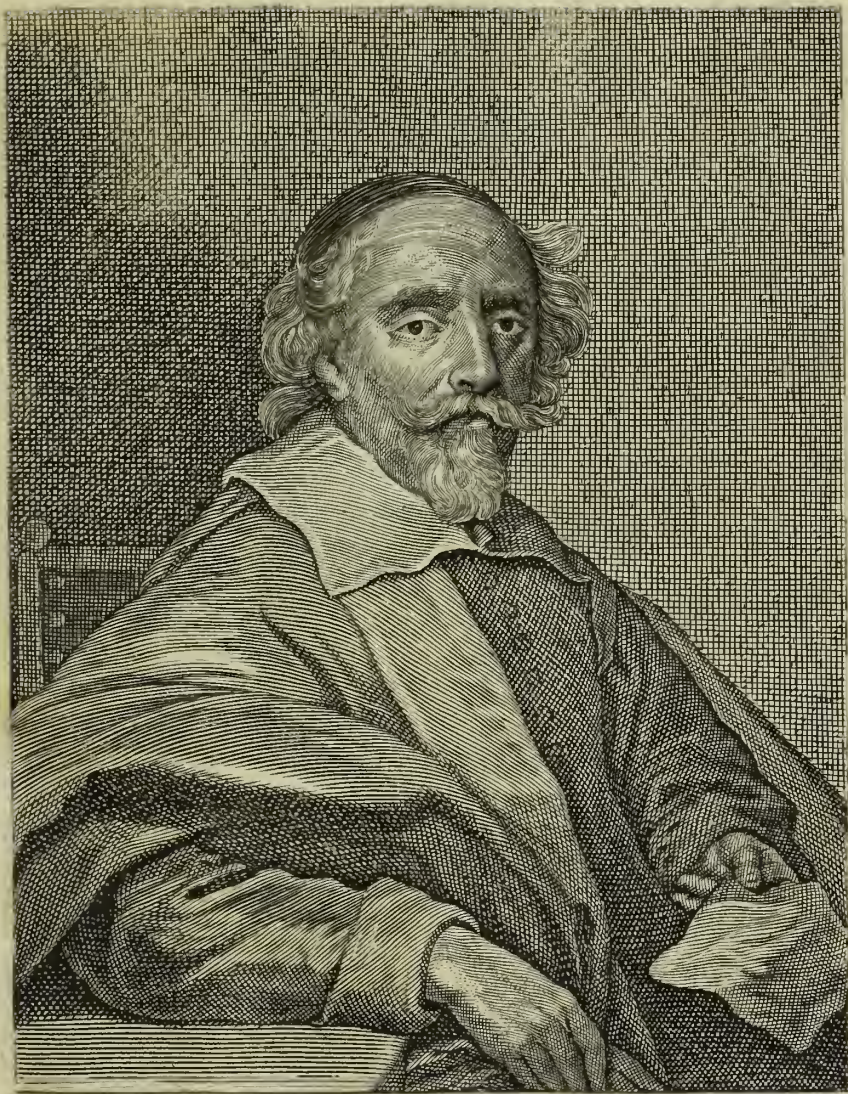
*C. Waumans sculp.*



FIGURE 1. [Illegible text]

[Illegible text]





46 ADRIAN VAN NIEULANT

Tres bon peintre en petites figures, et païssages, il a faict beaucoup des histoires du vieulx testament, il est natif d'Anvers son commencement a esté a Amstredam, chez Pierre Isaac, et aupres Francoïis Badens, 1607. et maintenant se tient a Amstredam, age de 59 ans. Cor. Ianssens pinxit. C. Waumans, sculpsit. V. Meijssens, excudit.





47 FRANCISCO PADOANINO

*Natif de Padoa, peintre admirable de grandes figures, il est superflus aux inventions, bon portraicteur, ce qu'il a montre par les portraits du Conte d'Arondel, et de sa femme, il se tient ordinairement à Rome, et maintenant il tient sa demeure à Padoa.*

*F Padoanino delin.*

*I Messen fecit et excud.*



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48 PIERRE FRANCHOYS.

*Il estoit fort bon peintre natif de Malines, et mourut le 11. d'Aoust l'an 1654.*

*Lucas Franchois pinxit*

*C. Waumans sculp.*





49 IEAN BOTH

Bon painctre en payssages bien ordōnées, a la veue bien douces,  
les devants fortset bien coulerées garnies des figures, et ani-  
maux bien entendūes. se tient maintenant a Vtrecht ville de sa naissance.

*Abr. Willers pinxit.*

*C. Waumans sculpsit.*

*J. Meyssens excudit.*







50 DAVIT BECK

*Peintre, et Valet, de Chambre de la Serenissime Reyne de  
Sweede, enuoié de Sa Ma: pour peindre les personnes  
Illustres de la Chrestienté. natif de Delft en Hollande.*

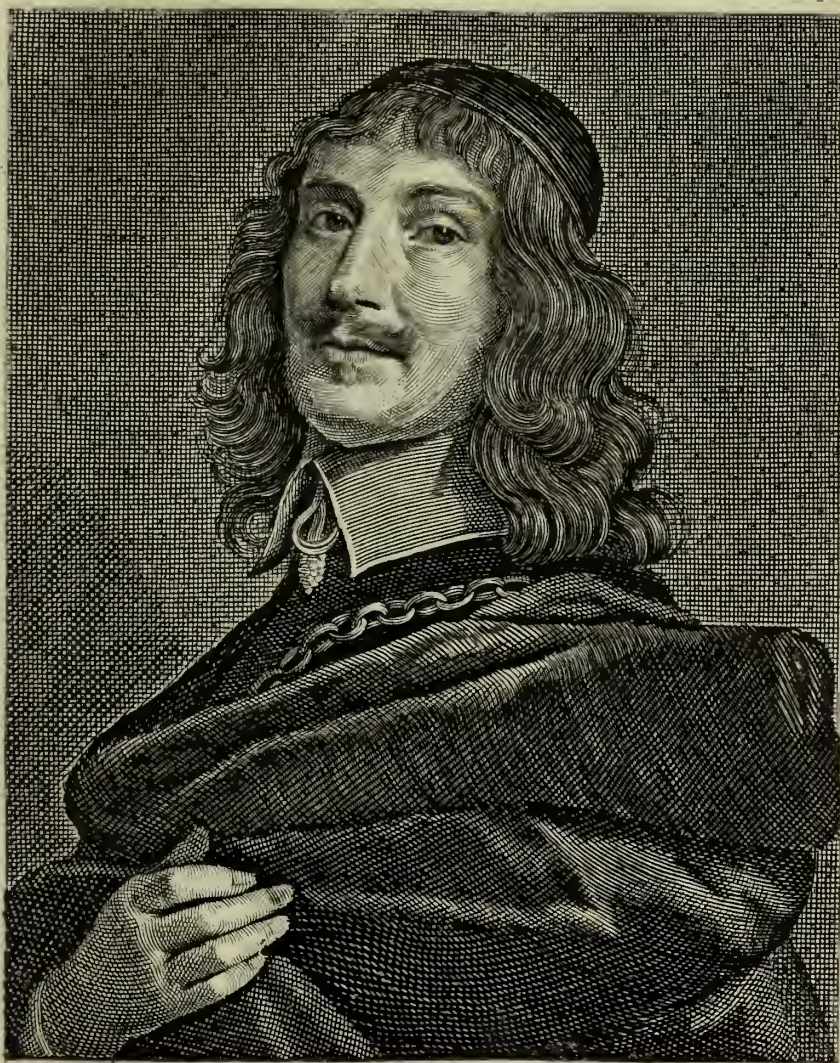
*David Beck pinxit*

*Ant. Coget sculpsit*

*Ioan. Meiffens exc.*



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51 GERARD HONTHORST

*Est né à Utrecht l'an 1592. tres bon peintre en ordonnances et pourtraicts, a esté long temps en Italie y faisant pour plusieurs Cardinaux des chases exquisés, comme aussi il a fait en Angle terre des œuvres tres belles pour le Roy, on voit encores en la cour du Roy de Denemarque beaucoup de ses tableaux, il se tient a present à la Haye au service de son Altesse le Prince d'Orange, son maistre estoit Abraham Blommaert.*

*Ger. Honthorst pinxit.*

*Pet. de Jode sculp.*

*Le. Moyssens excudit.*





52 THOMAS WILLEBORTS BOSSAERT

Peintre tres renommé, travaill admirablement bien en grandes figures, estimé pour pouvoir faire un pourtraict exactement bien, son Altesse le Prince d'Orange Henry Frederic luy a faict faire beaucoup de pieces, comme aussi son filz le Prince Guillaume, aussi pour d'autres Monarques, son maistre estoit Gerard Segers, est ne de Bergue sur le Zoom lan 1613. et demeure a present a Anvers.

Th. Willeborts pinxit.

Coenr. Woumans sculp. sc.

Io. Meyssens excudit.





53 BONAVONTVR. PEETERS.

*Tres bon Peintre de Mers. Calmes, et Tempestes uscentent  
bien aux nauires, galeres, et Batulies sur Mer. Cogneit l'orison,  
ses esloignements sont douces, faict bien les Villes, et Chateaux,  
on voit par tout, Beaucoup de ses œures, dans les Maisons des  
amateurs, il est natif d'Ahuers, et fut ne en l'an 1624.*

*Ioannes Meerson pinxit et excudit.*

*10: Mellar fecit.*







55 DANIEL SEGERS FRERE IESUITE

Un de premiers painctres de nostre temps, en fleurs naturelles: il a faict son apprentissage chez Jean Breugel. l'on trouve de ses chefs d'œuvres, dans les courts des grandes seigneurs, l'Empereur d'Allemagne, et l'Archiducq, Léopold de Guillelme ont beaucoup de ses pièces. S. A. le Prince d'Oraigne Henri Fredericq luy a faict deux presents pour deux pièces de sa main, une d'or et une de croix d'or massif, toutes deux de grande valeur, il teint maintenant sa residence en L. L. vers ymixit. Anvers dans la maison de professé des Peres Iesuites. 1. Meysens excudit.





56

PETRVS

NOYERS

Nasquit en Anuers l'an 1593. tres bon Peintre de batards. En lioes en grande et petite forme extreme-  
ment bien renommé, qu'il fut Peintre de l'abbaye de Malines et Isabelle, aussi Domestique de Son  
Altesse le Prince Cardinal Infante d'Espagne et de plusieurs autres Princes &c. demeurant a Bruxelles.

D. von Heil pinxit.

W. van Coukercken fecit.





57 LACOBVS VAN ES

*Peintre. Excellent en fruits, poisons, oiseaux et fleurs. Les  
quelles il fait extrêmement bien au naturel. Il demeure à Anvers,  
y estant né.*

*Ioannes Meyssens pinxit et excudit.*

*W. Hollar fecit.*



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58 ADRIANVS DE BIE

*Peintre bien estimé en grandes figures et aultres ordonnances,  
Pere de l'Auctheur de ce liure, qu'il at demeuré long temps  
en Italie etc: né dans la ville de Lijere en l'an 1594.*

*Petrus Meert pinxit.*

*Lucas Vorstermans junior sculpsit.*



THE [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible text]

[illegible text]

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59 ADRIAEN VAN VENNE

Natiëff de Delft en l'an 1599 a pris son Commencement aupres de Simon Valek  
 a Leyden et de la chez Ieronimus van Diot, Excellent Peintre en blanc et noyr. Quant  
 son Maistre, s'est exercé de telle facon en son estude quil a faict des Chifs deures pour  
 le Roy de Denemerz, ausi Son Altesse le Prince d'Orange a desbelles Choses de sa main  
 et Beaucoup d'autres Princes, et grandes Seigneurs, mais ces plus belles ceures ont este  
 en blanc et noyr il est bon poete cet qu'on troue per ces liures qui il afaict il tient  
 sa Residence ala Haye.

A van Venne pinxit.

W. Hollar fecit.

L. Meissius excudit.





60 JACQUES JORDAENS

Excellent peinctre en grand; sçait connoître son esprit relevé par sa belle maniere de peindre, est inventif en toutz sorte d'ordonance; estoit en poésie, histoire, en dévotion et d'autres, il a sçait des belles choses racourantes pour le Roy de Suede, et plusieurs autres princes et seigneurs, est né a Anvers lan 1594. le 19. de May, a sçait son apprentissage chez son beau pere Adam van Oort, tenant sa demeure en la ville de sa naissance.

La. Jordaens pinxit.

Pet. de Jode sculpsit.

Le. Meyssens excudit.





**DE GASPAR DE CRAVER.**  
 Nâif d'Anvers en l'an 1585. a'este' disciple de Raphaël Coxij demeurant a  
 Brusselles, et at tellement surpassé son Maître en l'art de Peinture, q'ul  
 s'est rendu un des meilleurs maîtres de nostre siècle, dont ces chefs d'œuvres  
 q'ouon voit par tout en sont les témoins, principalement a Brusselles, où  
 de sa demeure, il a esté peintre de son Altesse le Prince Cardinal Ferdinand  
 d'Autriche, a fait son Portrait, et aussy de beaucoup d'autre Princes, il est encor  
 florissant en son estude faisant des belles œuvres.  
 Antoin van Dyck gravé.      Latôus Nœisculp.      Jean : Moysons exculit.





62 BALTHASAR GERBIER

*Il a fait merveille en illuminature, et a demeuré long temps en Italie, il fut peintre du Duc de  
Bocquingam et apres du Roy d'Angleterre le quel lui faisoit Chevalier, par sa vertu; et apres son  
Agent à Brusselles, en l'an 1630 et à Londres maistre de la cermonie, il est natif d'Anvers  
l'an 1592.*

*Ant. van Dyck pinxit.*

*Ioan. Meijssens excudit.*



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63 LEONARD BRAMER

Natif de Delft, en l'an 1596. il a demeuré long temps en Italie dedans la Court du Prince Mario Farnese, ou il a fait beaucoup des ses œuvres en grand, et en petit. il a fait aussi quelques pieces pour le Cardinal Sforza. d'Italie il est revenu a Delft, et il a fait quelques pieces a Ryswyck pour son Altesse le Prince d'Orange Fredric Henri: et pour son Exc<sup>te</sup> Conte Maurice de Nassou, et autres Princes.

Leon. Bramer pinxit      Ant. vander Does sculpsit.      Io. Neijssen excud.





64 CORNELIO POULENBOURGH

Natif d' Utrecht, peintre tres parfait, et admirable, en petites figures, et animaux; et les enfans nuds il les fait fort naturelles; ses ruines, paysages, et elongements, sont fort beaux. il a demeure long temps en Italie; et en l'an 1637. il fut demande par le Roy d'Angleterre a Londres, ou il a fait pour le Roy, quelques tableaux, et la il se retire a Utrecht.

Cor Poulenbourgh delin.

Coen Weumans sculp.

Jo. Messiens exci.





65 ERASMUS QUELLINIUS

*Né d'Anvers lan 1607, le 19 novembre, il at été disciple de Mon<sup>sr</sup>. P.P. Rubens, estant premierement devenu maistre dedans la Philosophie, si et ausi dans la Peinture devenu un maistre excellent, si bien en grand que en petit: et il se entend fort bien a la perspective, et il est un grand desseignateur et Architecte.*

*Er. Quellinius delin.*

*Petr. de lode sculp.*

*Io. Meuffens excudit.*





66 IOANNES COSSIERS.

Peintre, naturel d'Anvers, est né l'an 1603. Il a eu au commencement de son art pour maître Cornil, de Vos. Il est devenue fort excellent. Ce que tesmoignent assez, ses peintures qu'il a fait en plusieurs Eglise tant pour le Roy d'Espagne, que pour le Prince Cardinal et pour l'Archiducq Leopoldé Guilhame et plusieurs autres Princes et Seigneurs.

*Ioannes Cossiers pinxit*

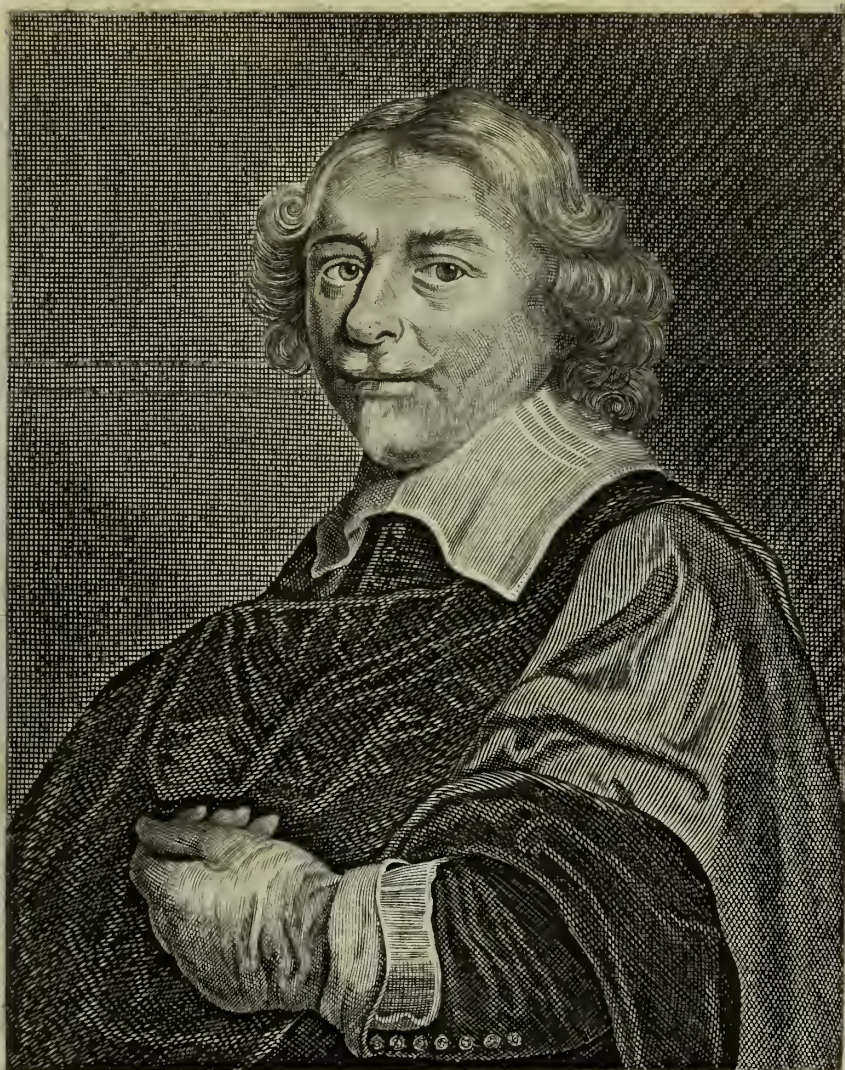
*Petrus de Io de sculpsit*

*Ioannes Meijsters exc.*



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67 **DAVID BALLII**  
*At eu son origine a Leyden ou il tient encor sa residence.  
il est un fort bon peintre en pourtraicts, et en vie coye:  
estant fort en la desseinne a la plume etc.*

*David Bally pinxit.*

*Coenr. Waumans sculp.*

*Io. M. eyssens exc.*





68 HERMAN SAFTLEVEN  
Natif de Rotterdam en l'an 1609. un bon peintre en payſages.  
au commencement il faisoit payſans, payſanes, et granges.  
mais à present il a sa seule delectation en payſages sa residence  
H. Saftleven pinx. est en la ville d'Utrecht. I. Meijſſens excudit.

Corn. Waumans sculpsit





69 JEAN VAN BRONCHORST

Natif de la ville de Utrecht en l'an 1607. ayant apris chez peintres en verre, mais des petites maîtres, sans quelque bone instruction, par sa grande diligence est devenu un tres bon peintre, en figures. il est bon de seigneur comme on peut voir par ces œuvres.

Johan Bronchorst delin.

Pet. Dailu sculp.

In. Meffius excudit.





70 ABRAHAM VAN DIEPENBEKE

*Est né à Boisleducq, ayant cy devant exercé pour quelque temps l'art de peindre sur les vitres, en quoy il surpasse tous ceux de son temps, mais a présent s'est addonné à peindre toute sorte de peinture mesmes aux desseins tres curieusement, ayant eu pour maître Pierre Paul Rubbens, tient sa residence à Anvers.*

*Abn. a diepenbek pinxit.*

*Paul. Pontius sculpsit.*

*Io. Neffens excudit.*







71 PIERRE DANCKERSE DE RY,  
*Né à Amsterdam l'an 1605. Peintre en pourtraict de Sa Maj.<sup>te</sup>  
Vladislaus IV. du nom Roy de Pologne, et Swede, etc.*

*Petr. Danckerse de Ry pinxit.*

*Joan. Meyssens excud.*





72 DANIEL VAN HEIL

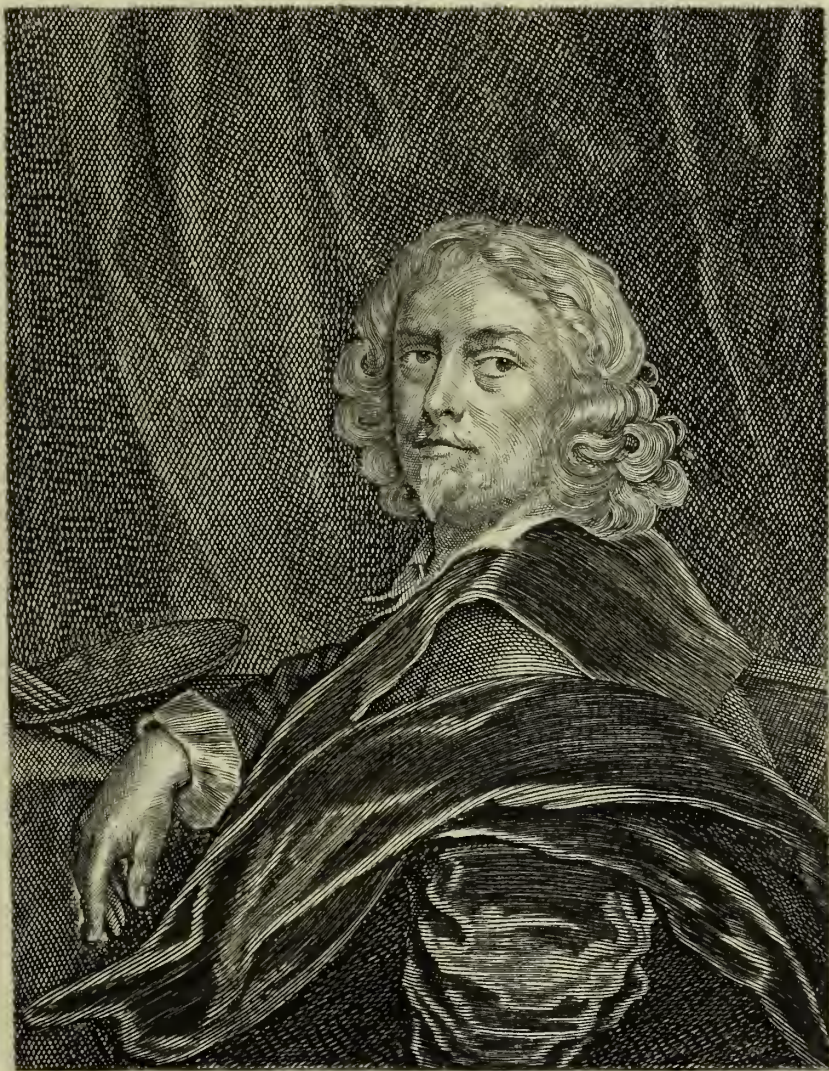
*est né de Brusselles lan 1604. est bon peinctre en paysages, travaille bien au vif, de mesme les maisons. et villes bruslantes, ce qui se peult cognoistre par beaucoup de tableaux, quil a faict.*

*Jean Bapt. van Heil pinxit.*

*Fredric Bottats sculpsit.*

*Jean Meyffens excudit.*





73 CORNELIUS IANSENS

Peintre tres excellent en grandes, et petites ordonances, mais une lustre de portraits avecq un admirable entendement. la ville d'Amstelredam à le bonheur de iouir de sa persone. il a demeure long temps en Angleterre, ou il a fait plusieurs belles et admirables pieces, pour le Roij et plusieurs autres grandes seigneurs.

Corn. Ianssens pinxit.

Coenr. Waumans sculp.

Io. Meyssens exc.





74 JACQUES D'ARTHOIS,  
*Nasquit en Bruxelles lan 1613. ou il tien sa residence, ses payſages en  
grande et petite forme ſont tenuz entre les plus plaiſans de Flandres.*

*Ioan. Meyſens pinxit et excud.*

*Petr. de Iode ſculpsit*







75 PIERRE VAN LINT.

*Trauailla en grand et en petit aux pourtraicturs, en Histoires tant spirituelles que profanes .  
 Il a serui de Peintre au Cardinal Geuasius, Doÿen, et Euesque d'Ostie, par l'espace de sept ans,  
 comme ausy a d'autres grands Seigneurs . Il peinct a lhuile et a la detrempe, selon qu'il a faict en  
 la Chapelle de Sainte Croix en l'Eglise de la Madona del Popolo a Rome . Il at ausy fait trois  
 tables d'autel a Ostie . Il sert a present de ses pieces le Roy de Dannemarc . Il naqui l'an 1629 .  
 Commença son seil l'an 1629. en Anuers, lieu de sa naissance, ou il reside a present .*

*P. Van Lint pinx.*

*P. de Iode sculpfit.*

*Ioannes Meijsson exc.*





76 DAVID RYCKAERT

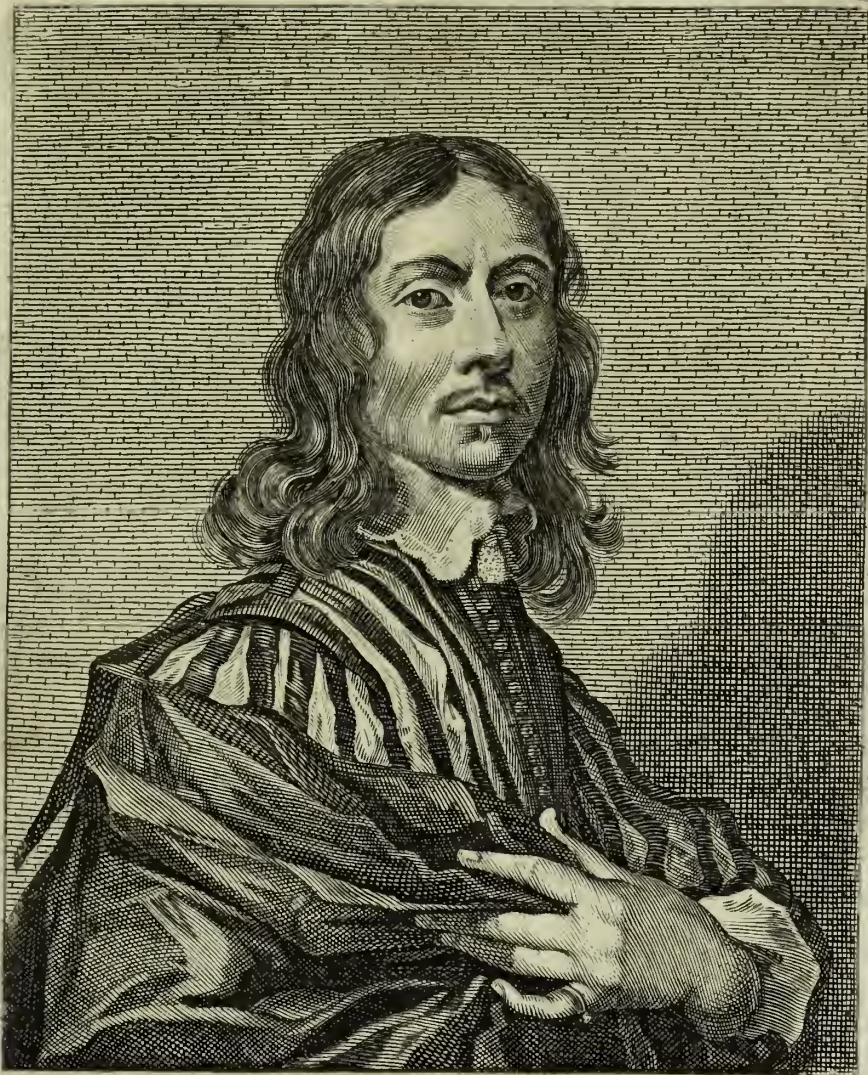
*Pris sa naissance en Anvers lan 1613 il at appris cher son pere dauid Ryckaert est grand maistre en petites figures, principalement en escuries et semblable edifices certes illustre aux ordonances rustiques, ainsi que son Altesse Imperiale L'Archiduc Leopold. Le trouue ses pieces dignes de son cabinet comme ausi autres Princes mais il est sur tous autres excellent en peinture de la lumiere de chandelle.*

*Dauid Ryckart pinxit.*

*Frederick Bouwens sculpsit.*

*J. Meijssens excudit.*





77 NICOLAS DE HELT STOCADE

*Prit sa naissance a Nieumegen en l'an 1614, il a demeure quelque temps a Rome et a Venise et de la il est venu prendre sa residence en France ou il a faict des si belles oeuvres qu'il at esté estime digne d'estre receu Pointre de Sa Maïeste Tres-chrístiene*

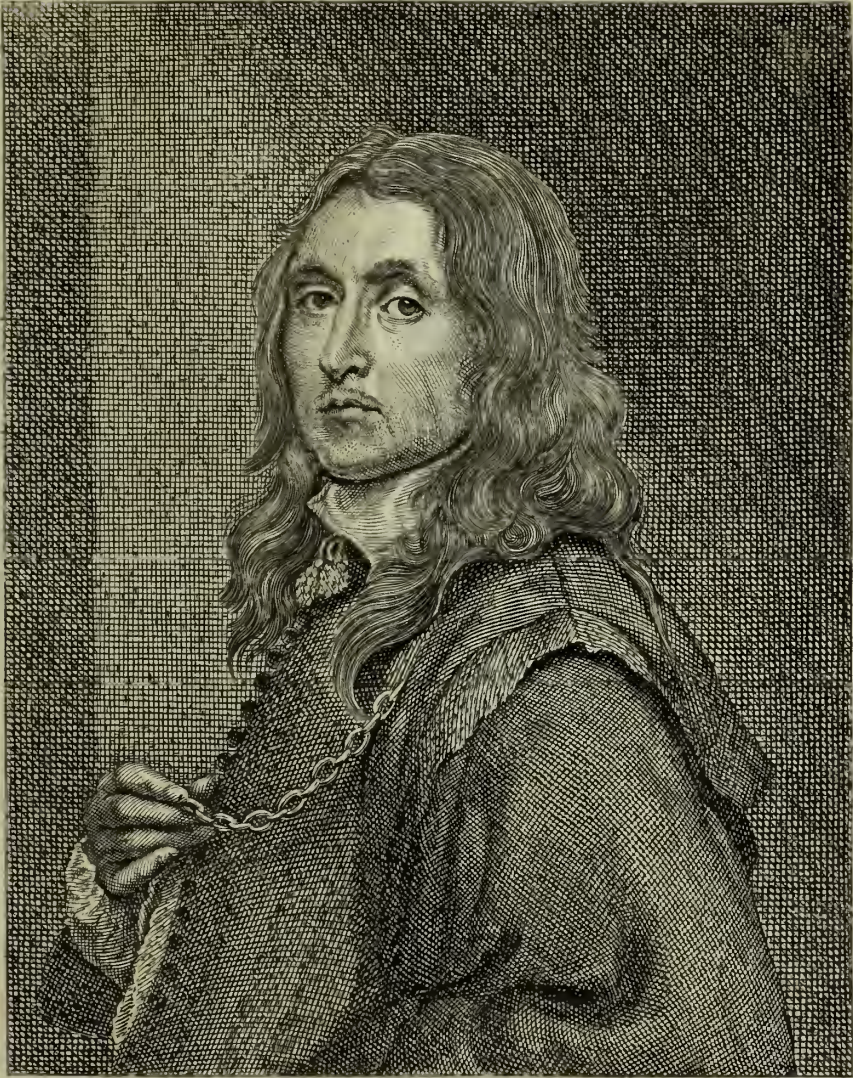
*Nicolas de Helt Stocade pinxit.*

*Petr. de Iode sculpsit.*

*Io. Meyssens excudit.*



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78

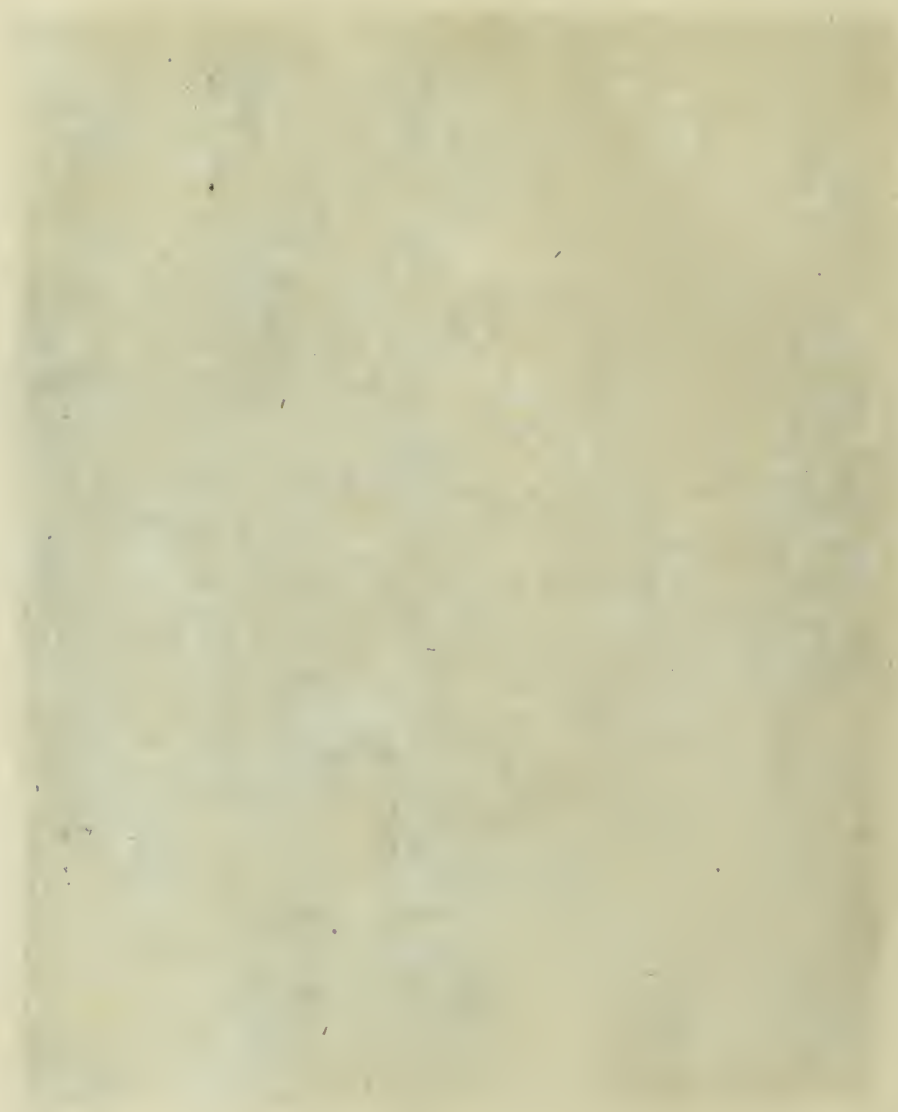
GONZALO COQUES.

*Ne' en Anuers, lan 1618. at apriz son Art Ceez le Vieur David Ryckaert son beau Pere, ou il a tellement auance' son estude que le Roi d'Angleterre l'at Employe pour auoir de ses pieces. le duc de Brandenborg sen delectoit fort et le prince Dorange en faisoit grand Cas; ses ordonances sont excellentes, et ses pourtraicts en petit, admirables.*

*gonzalo Coques pinxit.*

*paulus pontius schulpsit*

*Ioannes meijssens excudit*







79 DAVID TENIERS

*Un tres excellent peintre en petites figures et paisages, il a fait des remarquables  
pieces tant pour le Roy d'Espagne que pour autres Roys, de merme pour l'Archi-  
duc Leopoldo Guillaume, l'Evesque de Gand, et le Prince d'Orange Guillaume et  
plusieurs autres Princes, Seigneurs, et Amateurs de l'art ont beaucoup de ses ceuvres,  
il est ne d'Anvers lan. 1610. ayant eu son pere pour maitre.*

*David Teniers pinxit.*

*Pet. de Jode sculpsit.*

*Jo. Meyssne excudit.*





80 ROBERTVS VAN HOECK.

*Controleur des fortifications pour le service de sa Maj<sup>te</sup> en Flandre etc. pe<sup>tre</sup> extraordinaire en petites figures, tres-bien estimez des amateurs et grands Seig<sup>rs</sup> pour leur rarete ne dans la ville d'Anvers. G. Coques pinxit. C. Caukercken sculpsit*





81 JEAN BAPTISTE VAN HEIL

*bon peintre, inventif en ordonances de devotion, poésie et d'autres, fait bien un pourtraict, ce qu'on peut voir a Bruselles dont il est né lan 1609. et frere de Daniel et Leo van Heil, tous trois encor en vie.*

*Ie. Bapt. van Heil pinxit.*

*fred. Boltatz sculpsit.*

*Ie. Meijssens exc.*





82 JEAN PHILIPPE VAN THIELEN

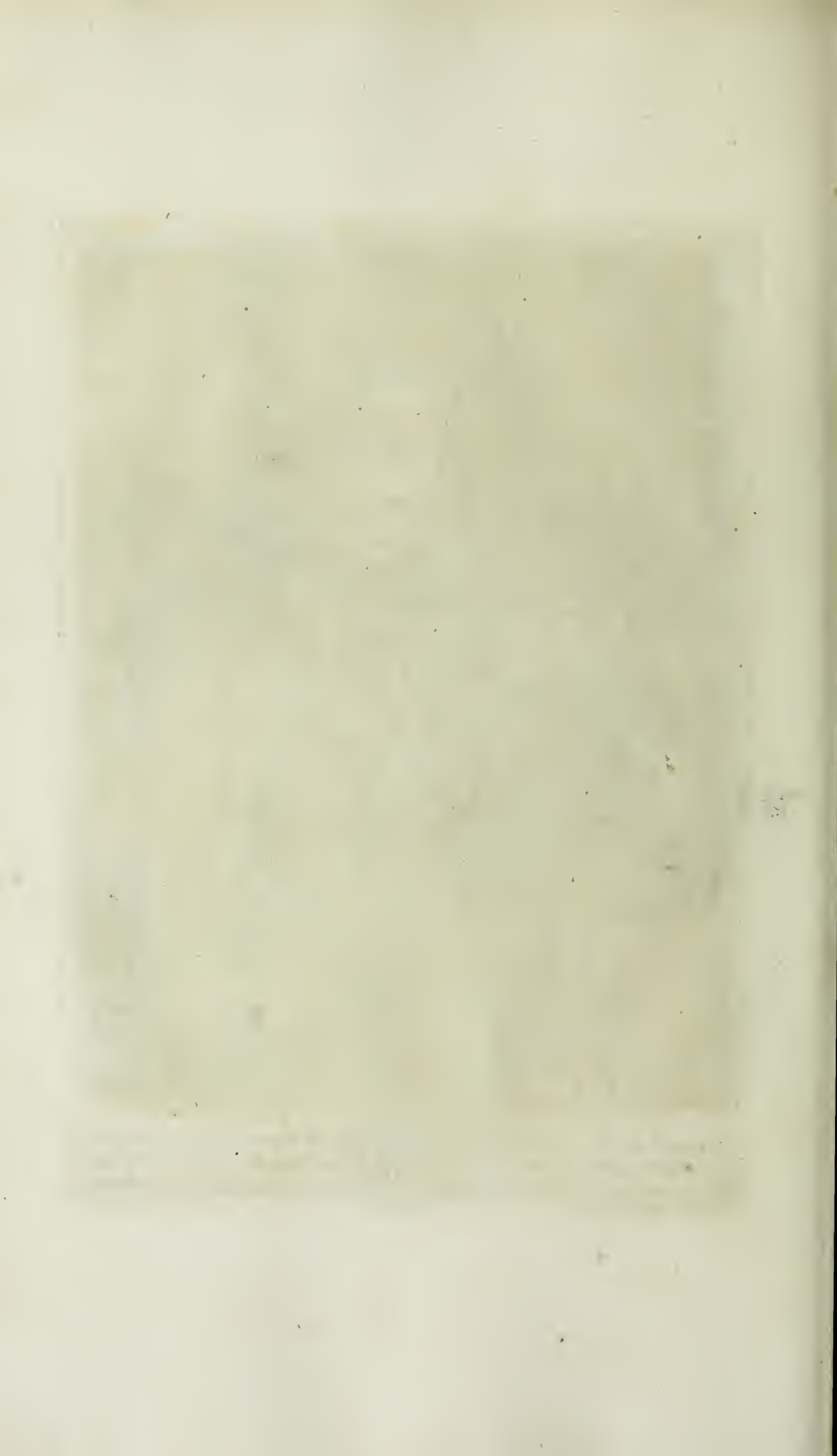
*Seigneur de Couwenberch, etc. il est du tres-fameux peintre F. Daniel Zegers il est deuenu peintre tres estime en fleur.*



*né a Malines, lan 1618. a esté disciple de la Compagnie de Iesus, apres laquelle dont ses tableaux en rendet les tesmoignes.*

*Erasmus Quellinus pinxit*

*Richard Collin sculpsit*







83 PETRVS MEERTE  
Pictor Brucellensis

*G. Caukercken fecit.*





84 IOANNES PEETERS

*Tres-bon Peintre de Mers, calmes et tempestes bataillies  
sur mer, Galeres, Villes, et Chateaux etc.  
fort rares, et bien estimées par tous pays, principalement  
des amateurs et grands Seigneurs. demeurant en Anuers  
Ville de sa naisance, né l'an 1624.*

*Luc. Vorstermans iunior delincauit et sculp.*





85 IOANNES VANDEN HECKE

*Peintre tres-renommez en grandes et petites figures fleurs fructs, animaux et autres ordonnances bien. Estimez pour leur rareté, qu'il a demeuré plusieurs ans en Italie et, a esté peintre de Ducq: de Bracciaen etc. demeurant en Anvers.*

*Ioannes Hecke pinxit.*

*W. van der Meer sculpit.*



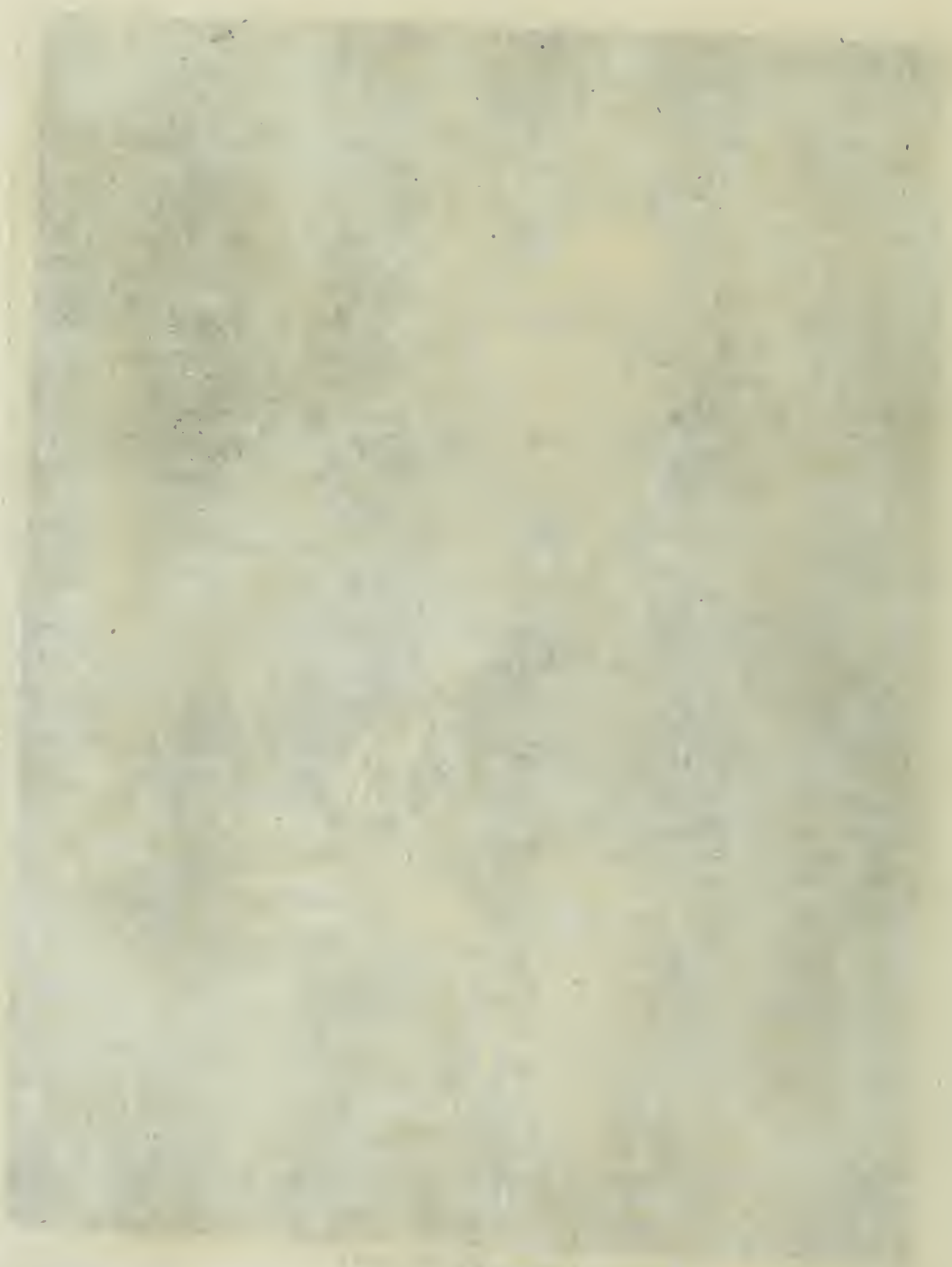


86 LVCAS FRANÇOYS

*Peintre tres expert et renommé en grandes ordonnances, et pourtraicts, née a Malines.*

*Lucas François pinxit.*

*Coenr. Waumans sculp.*



Very faint, illegible text or a caption located below the main rectangular area. It appears to be a single line of text, possibly a title or a description, but the characters are too light to be read.





87 CAROLVS VAN SAVOYEN,  
*Peintre extraordinaire en petites figures principalement  
en nues grandement estimez Nasquit dans la Ville  
d'Anvers demeurant en Hollande .*

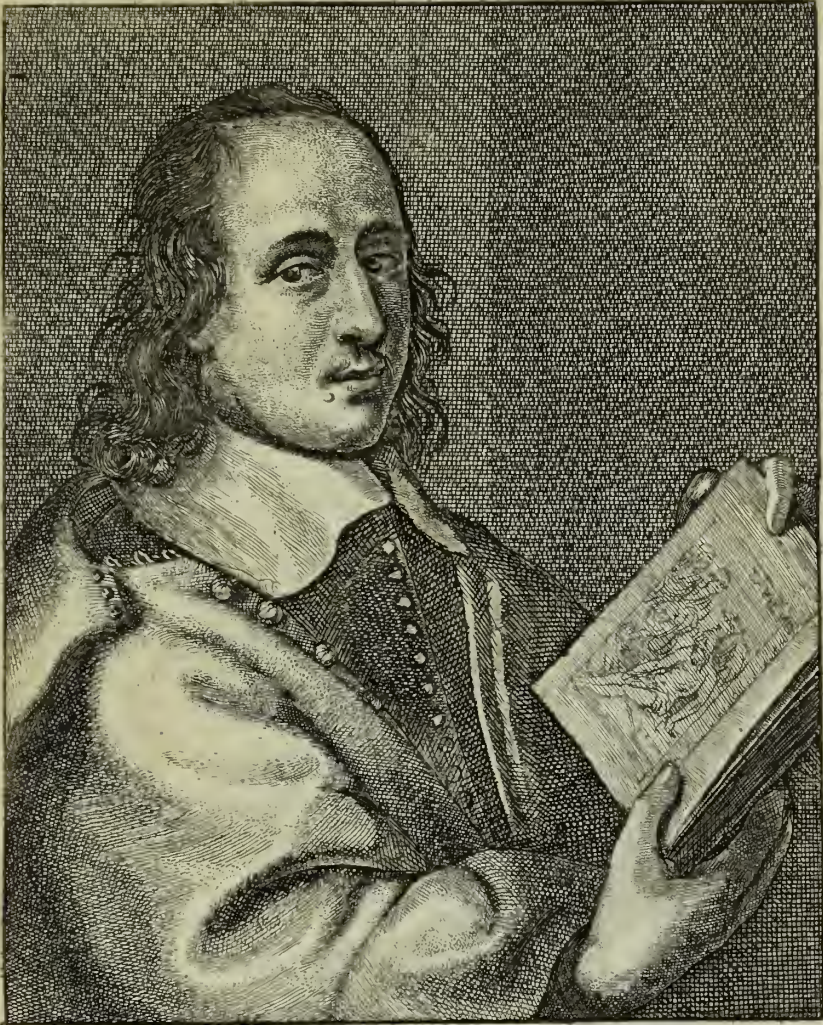
*C. van Savoyen fecit aqua forti.*

*[The text in this image is extremely faint and illegible. It appears to be a page of handwritten or printed text, possibly a list or a set of instructions, but the characters are too light to be transcribed accurately.]*



88 PETRVS VAN BREDAEL, Né dans la ville d'Anvers en l'an 1630. Peintre fort  
plaisant et rare, il a demeure quelque temps en Espagne, et autres provinces.  
Abbé de Meunier. Anvers, chez...





89 HENRY VAN DER BORCHT PEINCTRE,  
*Né à Franckendael, au Palatinat, et a cause de la Guerre venu a Franckfort, en l'an 1636  
passant le Comté d'Arundell Voyasant vers l'Empereur, l'emmena et de là l'enuya en Italie  
Cher M<sup>r</sup> Etoz le quel amassa l'Art Pour le dit Comte, de la Passant avec l'art. en Angleterre il  
l'a garde jusques au décès du Comte il est Secuteur du Prince de Galles,*

*Johann: Meyssens pinxit et excudit.*

*W. Keller fecit. 1640.*





90

JEAN MEYSSENS,

Peintre natif de Bruxelles l'an 1622. le 17. de May, tient a present sa residence en la ville d'Anvers, ou pardeffus l'exercice du pinceau particulier en portraits, il fait profession de vendre des printes, en la cognoissance desquelles il est singulierement versé.

Ioan. Meysens pinxit.

Cornelis Meysens sculp





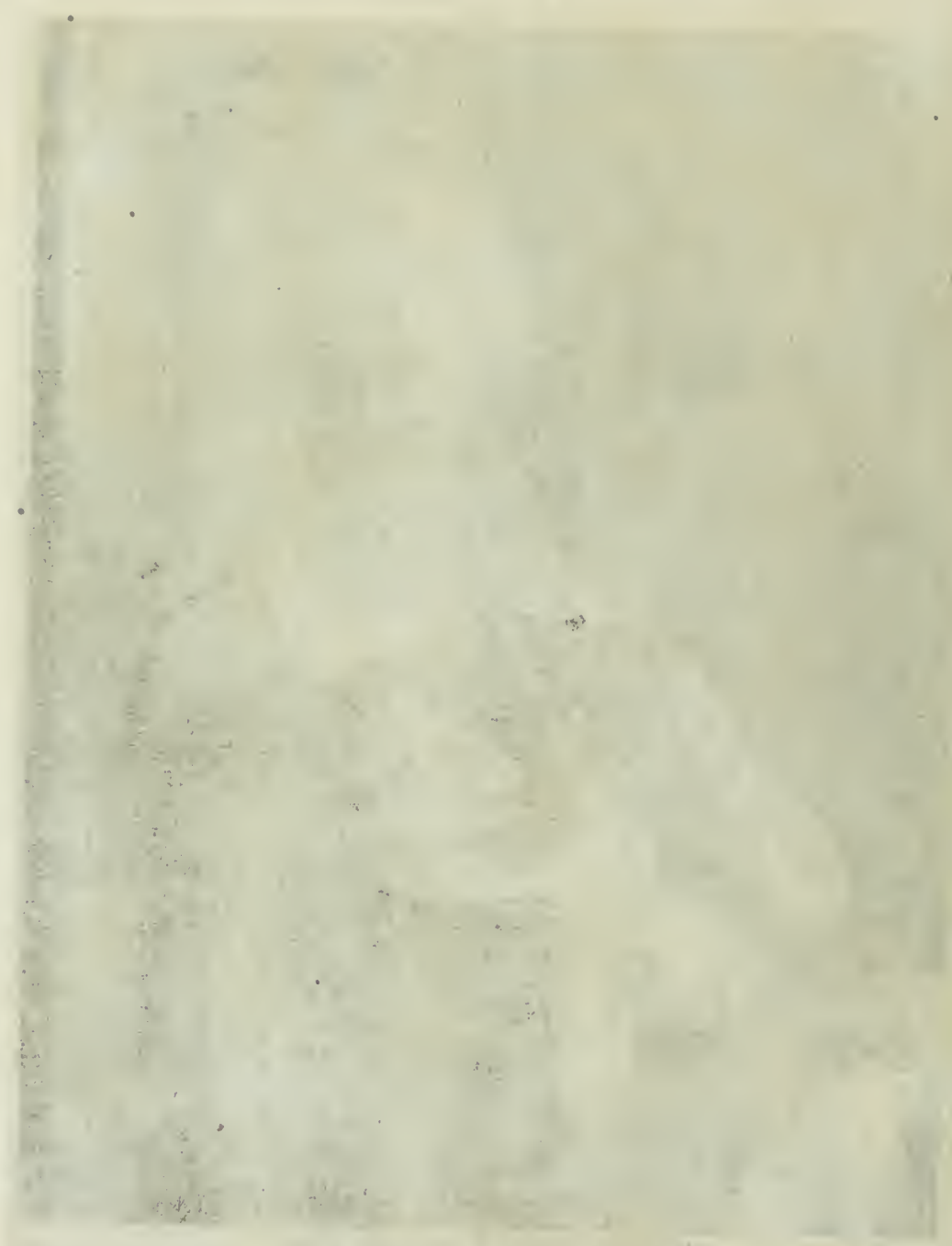


91 GEORGIUS VAN SON

*Peintre Excellent en Fruicts, Fleurs &c. qu'il demeure à Anuers ou fut né en l'an 1622.*

*E. Quellinus pinxit.*

*Conraerd. Laewers sculpsit.*

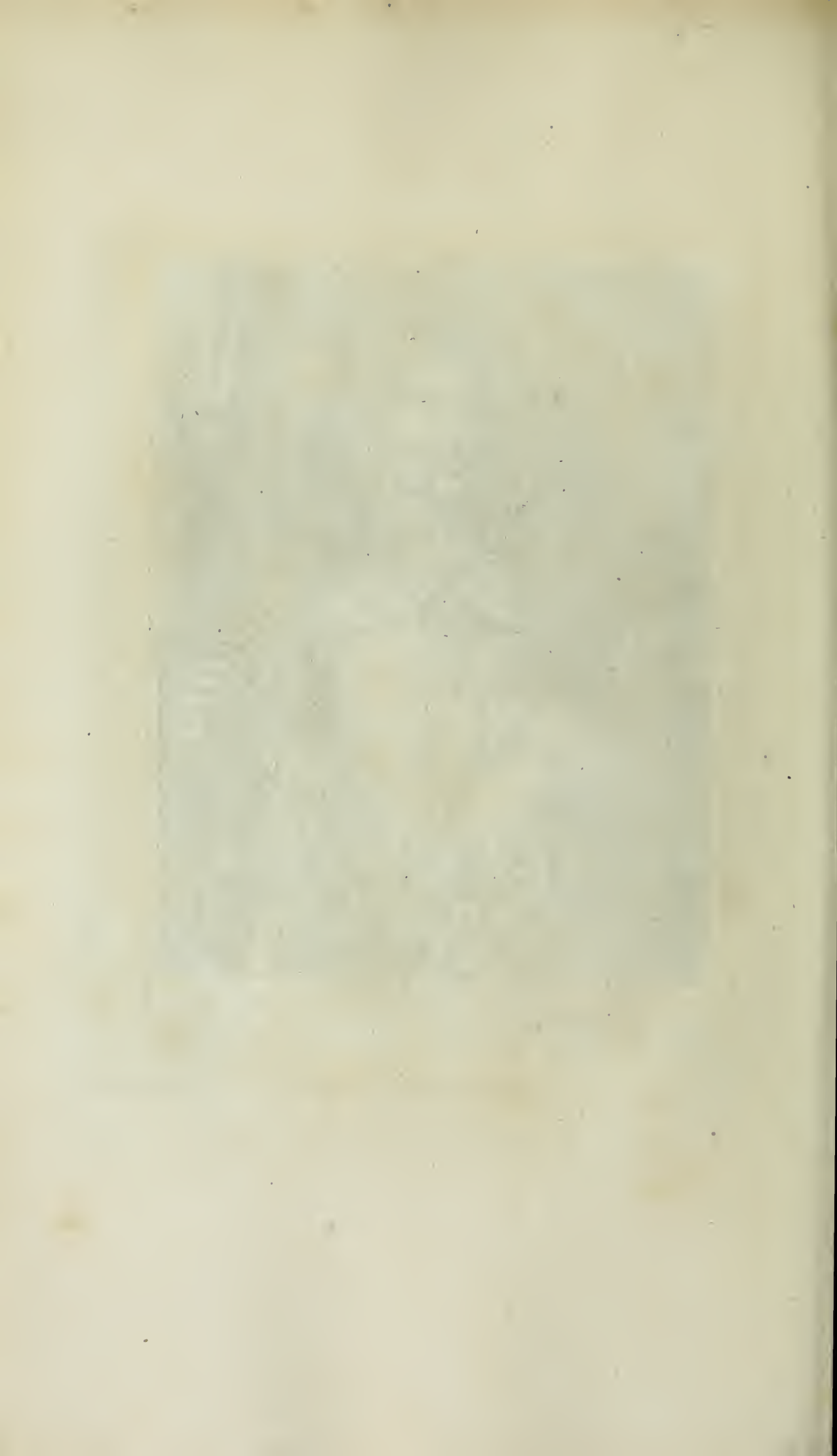




02 JEAN BAPTISTE VAN DEYNVM.  
*Est né d'Anvers, en l'an 1620. fait extrêmement bien des petites portraits,  
paysages et autres figures en miniature, et Capitain d'une Compagnie  
des bourgeois dans la ville d'Anvers, en l'an 1651.*

*J.B. van Deynum pinxit.*

*Robert Smith sculp.*





93 IOAN NES VAN KESSEL

*Né dans la Ville d'Anvers en l'an 1626. peintre tres-renommé en fleurs,  
petites animaux etc. lesquelles sont fort es timez pour leur Curieuseté.*

*E. Quellous pinxit.*

*Alex. Vert. iunior. sculpsit.*





94

HENRY BERCKMANS

*Naquit en la villette de Clunder située proche de Willemstat. Il fut disciple de Philippe Wouerman Peintre extraordinaire en Batilles en la ville de Harlem. Puis apres il fit son apprentissage en Postures ou Figures chez Thomas Willeborts et Jacques Iordaens en Anuers. Ses Pieces sont fort estimees, particulièrement ses Pourtraits. Il tient sa residence a Middelbourg en Zelande.*

*H. Berckmans pinxit.*

*C. Waumans sculp.*

*I. Meÿssens excudit.*







*P. Boutats junior fecit*

95 Simon Vouët.





*P. Boutats junior fecit.*

96 Peeter Testa,



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*



*P. Bultato Junior fecit*

97 *Peter Brugel.*





*Phi. Boultats junior fecit Antwerpia*

98 Cornelis Le Brun.







99 CORNEILLE DANCKERTS DE RY

Fut né à Amsterdam l'an 1561. mourut 1634. âgé de 73 ans, a esté environ 40 ans maître maçon et Architecte de ceste tant renommée Ville il vint en la place du feu son Pere du mesme nom, qui avoit en son vivant servy la Ville dans ceste mesme charge, il a fait une grande nombre de grands et signales bastiments par ce que la grandis sement de la Ville se fit en son temps, il a basti la nouvelle porte de Haërlem, les trois nouvelles Eglises, la Bourse de marchants, et innombrables ouvrages appartenants à l'ornement de ceste Ville, il trouva par grande experience l'invention de bastir des ponts de pierre sans retraindre le cours de l'eau sur des grandes Rivieres comme il en fit la preuve l'an 1632. par dessus la Riviere d'Amstel large de 200 pieds ayant 7. arcqs.

Pet. Danckerts delin.

P. et. de laide. sculp. it.

To. Meysson. excudit.





100 CORNÉLE CORT

Engraveur admirable natif de Hornes en Hollande en l'an 1576. il a demeuré long  
temps en Italie faisant beaucoup de ses œuvres pour Raphaël d'Urbain Titian et plusieurs  
autres. il mourut à Rome. en l'an 1578.  
*franc. vande steen sculpsit.*

I Meijssens excudit.





101 THEODOR CORENHERT

A. été un tres excellent graveur il a mis en lumiere plusieurs œuvres de Martin Hemskerq. et plusieurs autres. il étoit fort bon poëte. natif d'Amstredam l'an 1522. et mourut à Dergoude. en l'an 1590.

Fr. vande Steen sculpsit. Hen. Goltzius delin.

J. Meuffens fecit.





102 HENRI DE KEYSER

*Architecte de la ville d'Amsterdam, il étoit un de meilleurs sculpteurs d'Hollande, qu'on peut voir par le tombeau du prince d'Orange, qu'il a fait à Delft, et le maison de la ville. le iour de sa naissance fut en l'an 1565. le 15 de may dans la ville d'Verecht; et il mourut a Amsterdam l'an 1621. le 15 de may.*

*J. Meijffens fecit excudit.*







103 IEAN SADELER

Très excellent engraveur, natif de Bruxelles en Brabant l'an 1550. il at este premierement damasquiné en fer, mais ayant l'esprit plus elevé, il s'at addonné a la gravure, ou l'art luy a tribué la plus grande douceur et subtilité du burin: la quelle il at acquise par soy mesme par sa grande diligence, tesmoigne les pieces qu'il a fait pour Martin de Vos, et plusieurs autres. l'an 1588. il est alle demeurer a Francfort, et de la a Munichen en Baviere, ou le Duc luy a fait present d'une chesne d'or avec une madaille, et en l'an 1595. il est alle prendre sa demeure a Venise ou il mourut de la chaude fièvre l'an 1600. Lo. Men. J. de. exc.



18



104 RAPHAEL SADELER

Excellent engraveur natif de Bruxelles en Brabant, lan 1555. il a esté premierement damasquineur en fer et apres il s'est addonné aussi a la gravure suivant l'exemple de son frer Jean, en la quelle il a si bien profité qu'il est parvenu a la plus haute degre de la delicateffe, come on peut voire en ses oeuvres, principalement les saints de Baviere et quelque livres de Heremits qu'il a faict avec son frer Jean, avec qui il est venu demeurer a Munichen en Baviere, et de la a Venise ou il mourut, il at été pour quelqz temps peintre.

Coent. Waurmans sculp.

Jo. Neiffens. excudit.

7 J





105 IACOBUS MATHAM.

Beau fils de Henri Goltz fut né a Harlem l'an 1571. le 15<sup>d</sup> Octob.  
mourut 1631. le 20. Janvier.

Ant vander Does sculp.

P. Soutman pinx.

I. Meyssens excud.



Below the main image area, there is a section of text that is also completely illegible due to the same low-contrast issue. It appears to be a few lines of text, possibly a caption or a short paragraph, but no individual characters or words can be identified.



106

IACQUE VRANCVART.

*Atenus sa residence a Bruxelles et en son temps fut Archetecte  
du Serenissime Archiduc Albert d'Austrice et Ingenieur ordinaire  
de Bruxelles pour le service de sa Majesté.*

*Iean. Meyjers exc.*







107 ÆGIDIUS SADELER

Un de premiers graveurs de toute le monde, il s'ine en Anvers l'an 1570, il at après son art chez ses oncles  
 lan, et Raphael Sadeler, mais il les at surmonté tant ainsi qu'il fut réputé digne d'estre tenu graveur de trois  
 Empereurs d'Allemagne de suite, a sçavoir Rudolphe, Matthias, et Ferdinand le deuxième de cette nom.  
 en l'art de la gravure a tribué quelque faveur a des autres, elle a se l'avee celui si per dessus toutes les autres  
 le trouvant capable non seulement à la plus haute grandesse du burin mais à la plus grande subtilité et  
 delicateste aus ordonnances, et pourtraitis, les quelles il a bien fait, qu'il est impossible de les a sequer  
 avec son entendement, les quelles il a le plus souvent peint et de seignées au naturel devant les  
 engraver, il demouroit a Prage en Boheme ou il mourut. lan. 1629.

Aegidius Sadeler pinxit

Pet. de Jode sculpsit.

Io. Meyssens excudit.





108 HENRICVS HONDIVS

Engraveur, et tres bon Pelegrinatour Natif de Duffel en Brabant l'an 1573. de Noble Origine il at appris a deffiner chez Ioannes Wierox, il exerceoit aussy en Orpherie, mais il fut tout iour plus incliné a la gravure, il at aussy appris la Mathématique, la Geometrie, Perspective, Architecture, et Fortification. chez le Vieux Iean Vredeman Vrife, et autres Samuel Marelos homme sans pareil, ou il a tout, bien experimentez monstrant par les cartes, q'on voit de luy, en es tantes, maintenant il demeure en la Haye.  
Henricus Hondius delineavit. Fredericus Bourkats fecit. Ioan. Meyvens excud.





109 **PETRUS DE IODE**

A esté tres bon enginieur, et deffendeur tres illustre; il a faict plusieurs chefs des oeuvres; long temps demeure a Rome, et en l'an 1601. retournoit en Anvers, ville de sa naissance. ayant eu pour maistre Henri Goltz. il mourut l'an 1634. le 9<sup>e</sup> d'ayoust.

M. Ferdinand pinxit

P. de Iode sumor. sculpsit.

Io. Meyssens excudit.





110 PAULUS DU PONT

Graveur admirable en taille douce, natif d'Anvers l'an 1603. il a faict  
son apprentissage chez Lucas Vostermans, et at demeuré aupres Mons.<sup>r</sup>  
Rubens, où il a faict quantité de chefs d'œuvres: aussi pour Mons.<sup>r</sup> van  
Lilvens pinxit. Dyck, comme on voit par ses œuvres. P. de lode sculptit.  
Messine exc.







111 LUCAS FAYDHERBE

Statuaire et Architecte tres-renomme pour son grand: esprit. il at este disciple du  
Noble peintre Pier Paul Rubens, demeurant a Malines Ville de sa Naisance .

G. Coque. pinxit.

Pin. de Lede sculpsit.





112 PETRUS DE IODE

*Le ieusne, natif d'Anvers en l'ain 1606, le 22<sup>me</sup> de novembre, il at appris chez son pere, et il est devenu un graveur fort delicat, il at esté avec son pere quelque temps a Paris, pour engraver quelques pieces pour Mons<sup>r</sup> Bon enfant, et S.<sup>r</sup> L'Image, on trouve plusieurs de ses estampes en lumiere, il setient en Anvers.*

*The. Willchorte pinxit.*

*Petr. de Iode sculpsit.*

*To. Meyssens excudit.*





113 IACQ CALLOT

Gentilhomme lorain, il fut né en la ville de Nanci, en l'an 1594, de son commencement estoit graveur, mais voyant qu'il ne scauroit faire promptement cette science, il adonnoit à travailler à l'eau forte, en quelle il se rendu si extrême, qu'il est un miracle de le voir, on l'ognoit son grand esprit par ses œuvres, cōme la grande marche de Florence, les miseres de la guerre, et quantité des autres, il mourut en la ville de sa naissance, l'an 1635, le 27<sup>me</sup> de mars. M.astic delin. A. demour sculp. sic. I. M. enffons excudit.





114 LEO VAN HEIL

*faict bien en illuminature des fleurs et mouches et autres petites animaux  
au naturel, sentend fort bien en l'Architecture et batiments de maisons et  
en perspectives est ne a Brusselles l'an 1603.*

*Io. Bapt. van Heil pinxit*

*Fed. Boltius sculpsit*

*Io. Meuffens excudit.*







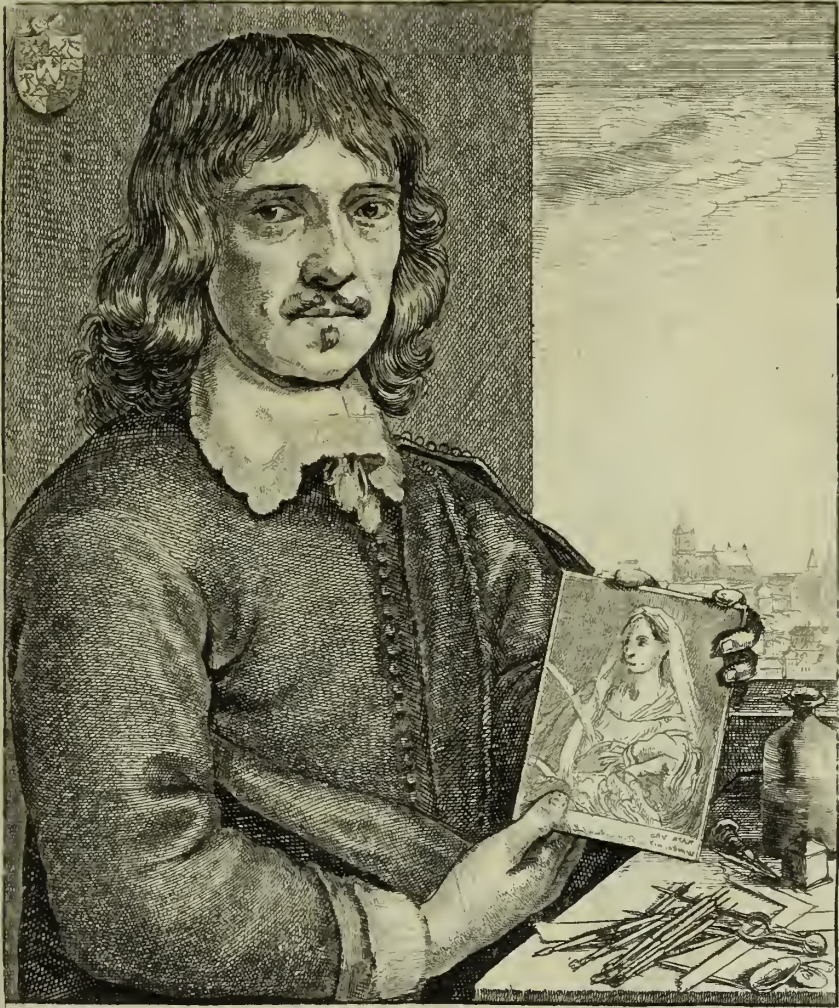
115 PETRVS VERBRUGGHEN  
*Sculpteur d'images tres-renomé demeurant en Anuers ville de sa naissance .*  
*E. Quellinus pinxit* *Cecor. Laeuers delin.*





116 SIMON BOSBOOM  
Natif d'Emden en l'an 1614 fut bon Architecte et tailleur de pierre  
il at este employé au service du très illustre Prince Electeur de Brandebourg  
Nicolas de Helt Stœade pinxit. Petrus de Jode sculp. Jean. Moyseus excudit.



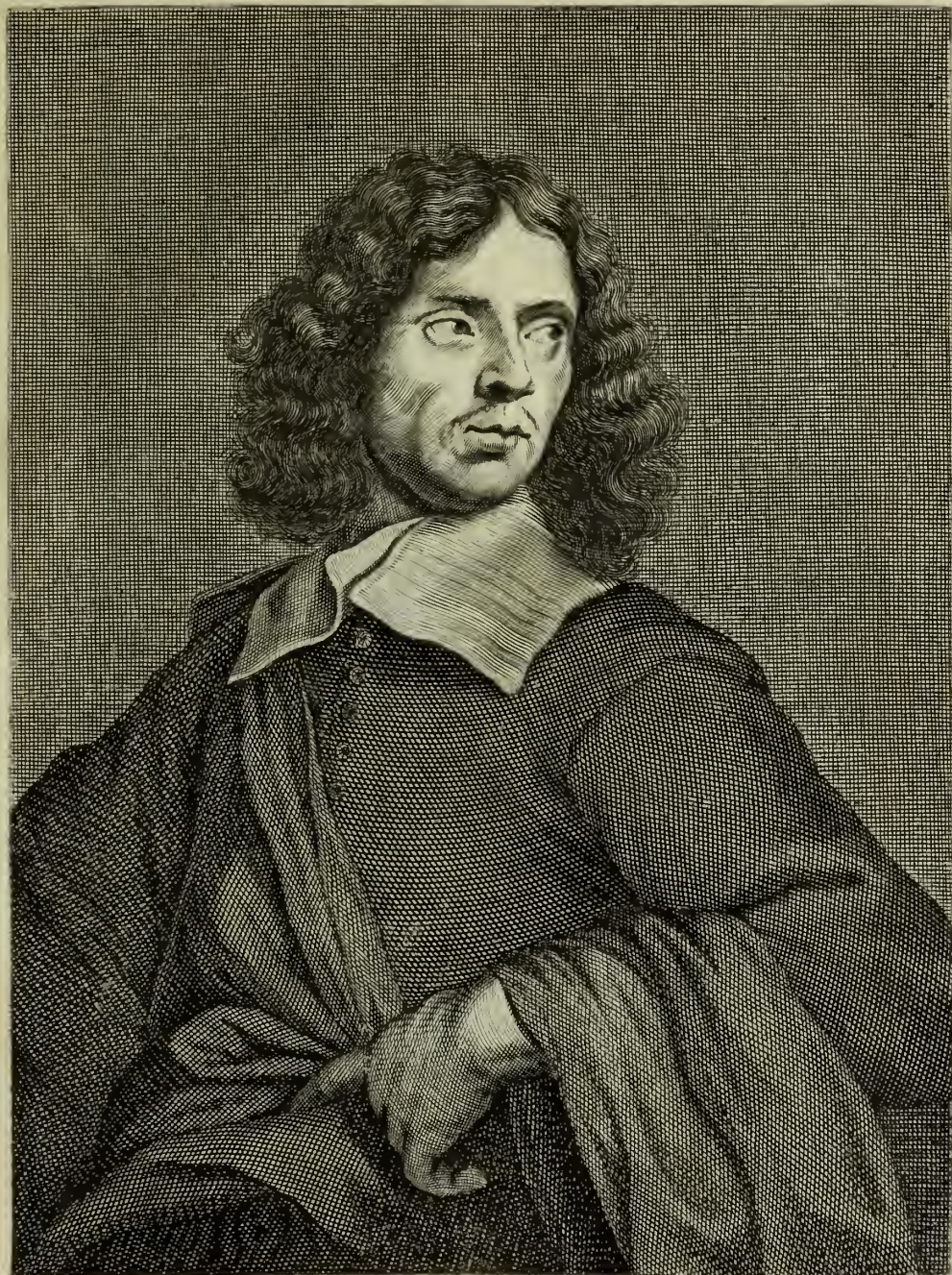


117 WENCESLAUS HOLLAR

Gentilhomme né à Prague l'an 1607, a esté de nature fort inclin<sup>e</sup> p<sup>r</sup> l'art de menature princya.  
 lement pour esclaircir, mais beaucoup retardé par son pere, l'an 1627, il est party de Prague aiant  
 demeure en divers lieux en Allemagne, il s'est addonné pour peu de temps a esclaircir et appliquer  
 leau forte, estant party de Coloigne avec le Comte d'Arondel vers Vienne et dillec par Prague  
 vers l'Angleterre, ou aiant esté serviteur domestique du Duc de Lorck, il s'est retiré de la a cause  
 de la guerre a Anvers ou il reside encores.

Le. Neysens pinxit et excudit.

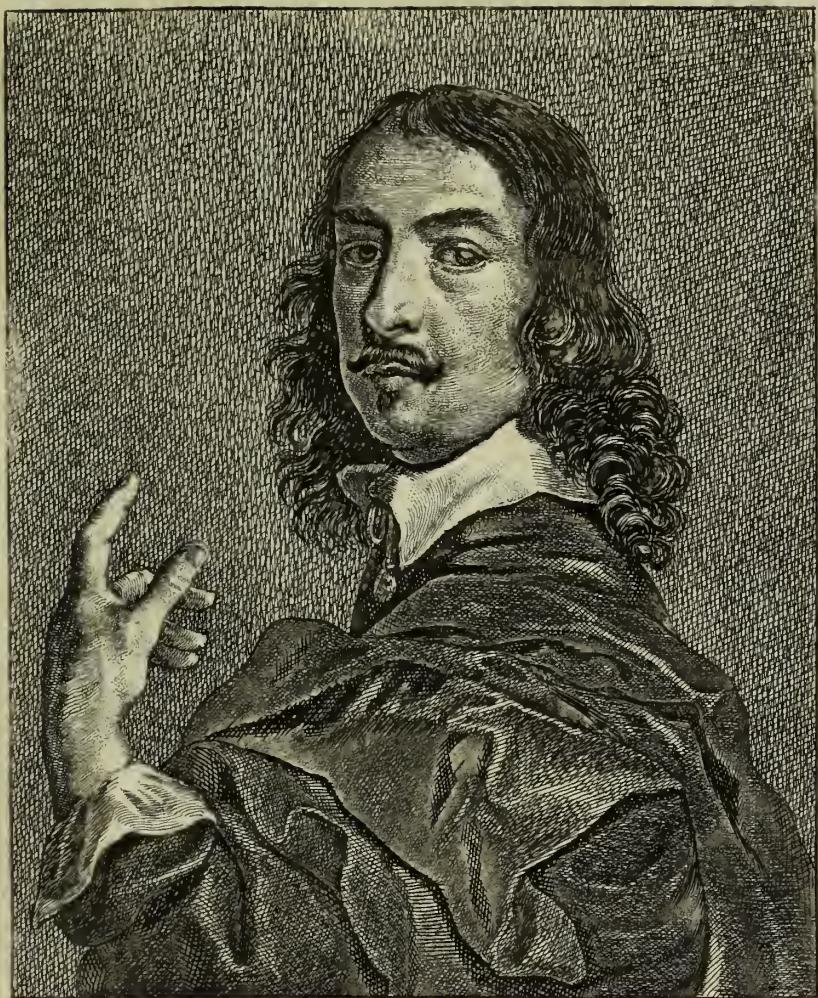




118 AERTVS QVELLINVS IUNIOR  
*Natif de S.<sup>e</sup> Trude en païs de Liege Architect et tailleur de Pierre, Bois etc.  
très-bien estime et renomé pour son gran esprit Demeurant et Anvers.  
I. de Dujits pinxit. .. .. Cœnr. Launers sculpsit.*







119 Stefano de la Belle, natif de Florence en Italie, en l'an 1614, tres bon painctre en petit, ausi faict merueilles, en l'eau fort. d'un grand esprit, tres abundant, en inuentions, q'faict son comencement atpres Iacques Callot. on voit quantite de ses estampes, par tout,

Stocade. puxit,

Waller fecit.

Iaannes Keyssers exauit.





*Phi. Bouttats junior fecit*

120

Dirick Gorenhert





Richard Collins  
 1627-1692



An English edition you must  
enlarge final version of a book in Latin  
first published by me at Andrews = 1815

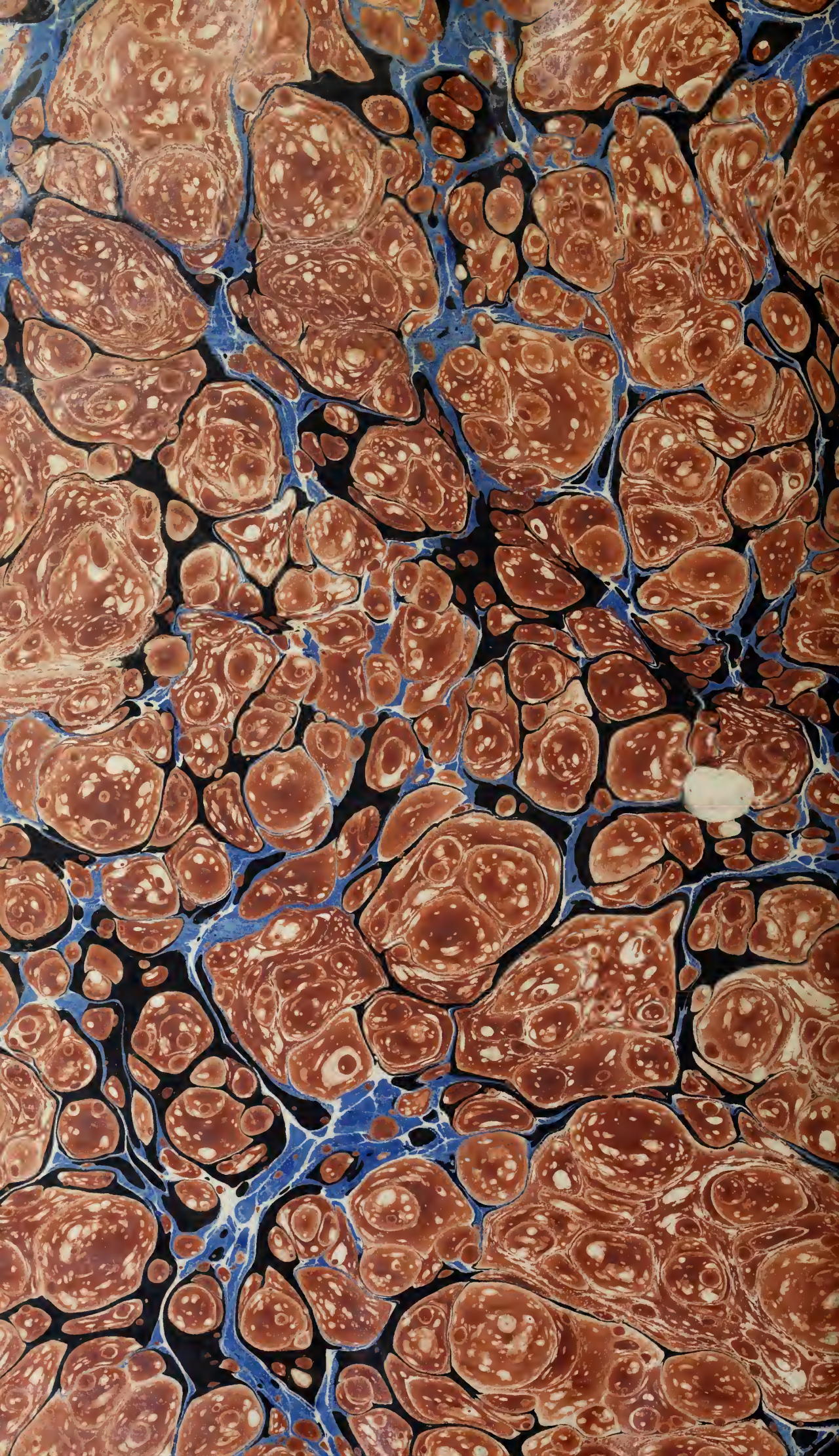
Hammard (1958) had a copy of the  
cat. of [CRESTA subarctica] with 122 plates  
for £50

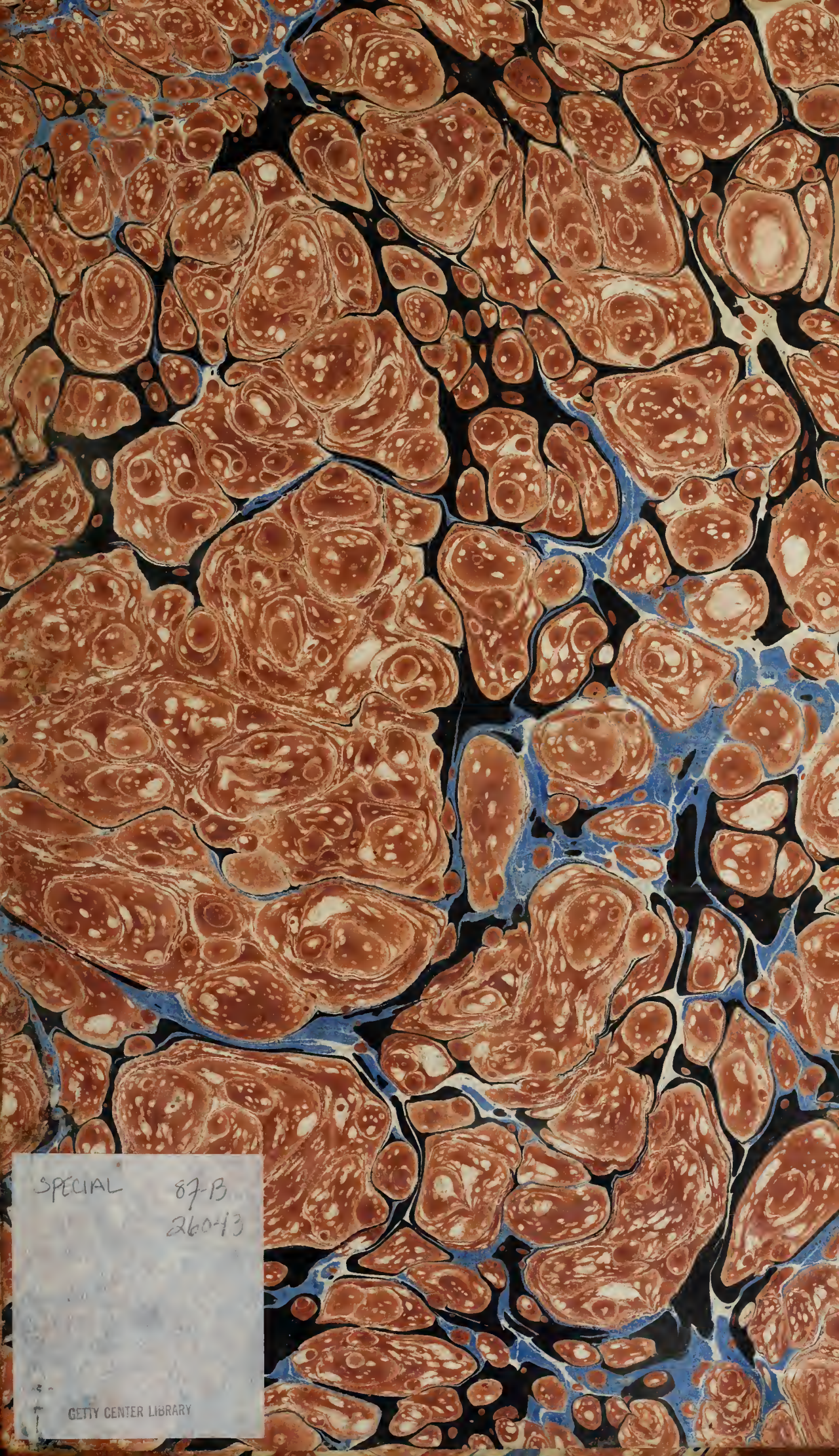
Blackburne Fine Arts 1959 12 plates for  
+ 2 plates + 3 plates for £38











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