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MECHANICAL TESTS

OF

BUILDING MATERIAL,

MADE AUGUST, 1882, AND NOVEMBER, 1883,

AT THE

WATERTOWN ARSENAL, MASS.,

BY THE

U. S. ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT,

AT THE REQUEST OF THE

Commissioners for the Friction of the Public Buildings,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

PHILADELPHIA:

PRINTED FOR THE COMMISSIONERS.

1884.

MECHANICAL TESTS

OF

BUILDING MATERIAL,

MADE AUGUST, 1882, AND NOVEMBER, 1883,

AT THE

WATERTOWN ARSENAL, MASS.,

BY THE

U. S. ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT,

AT THE REQUEST OF THE

Commissioners for the Direction of the Public Buildings.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

PHILADELPHIA:
PRINTED FOR THE COMMISSIONERS.

1884.

TEST OF BUILDING MATERIAL,

MADE AT THE WATERTOWN ARSENAL, MASS., AUGUST, 1882,

BY THE

U. S. ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT,

AT THE REQUEST OF THE

Commissioners for the Erection of the Public Buildings

IN THE

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.

CHIEFLY IN REFERENCE TO THE MATERIAL USED IN THE
NEW CITY HALL.

PHILADELPHIA:

PRINTED FOR THE COMMISSIONERS.

1882.

PRESS OF HENRY B. ASHMEAD,
1102 and 1104 Sanson Street.

Watertown Arsenal, Mass.

AUGUST 21, 1882.

TEST, COMPRESSION.

MATERIAL, BUILDING MATERIAL.

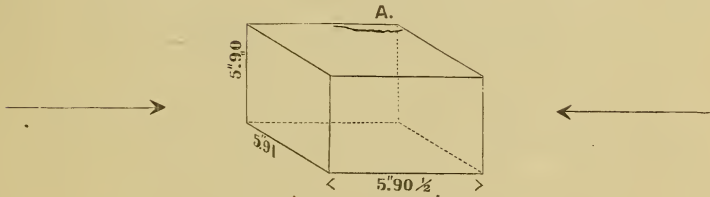
FOR WHOM TESTED, CITY OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.



FROM LEE, MASS.

No. 2550.

MARBLE BLOCK L., No. 1, BLUE. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 34.87.

.010 brass packing used.

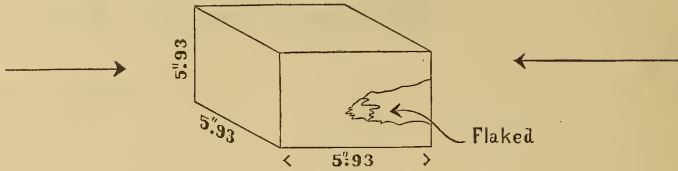
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
544,000		Crack at A appeared high side of specimen.
715,000	20,504	Ultimate strength.

Burst into fragments suddenly.

FROM LEE, MASS.

No. 2551.

MARBLE L., No. 2, WHITE. On bed.



Sectional area, 35.16. □"

Took even bearings without packing.

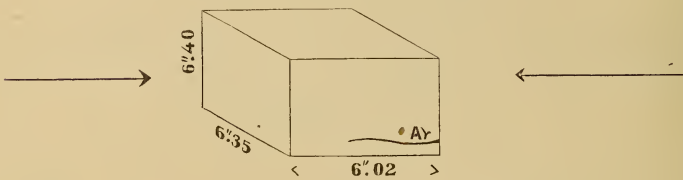
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
800,000	22,370	No cracks in sight at 730,000 lbs. Specimen now covered with canvas. Sustained this load, then removed from the machine.

Effect of loading, slight flaking of one face of block.

FROM MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

No. 2552.

MARBLE P., 1, BLUE. On bed.



Sectional area, 40.64. □"

About ".007 packing under one edge.

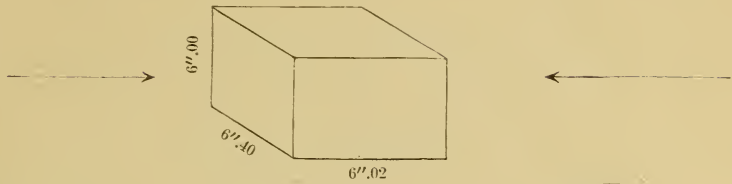
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
400,000		Crack A appeared.
466,300	11,470	Ultimate strength.

Failed immediately after first signs of rapid yielding.

FROM MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

No. 2554.

MARBLE P., 2, BLUE. On end.



Sectional area, 38.4.

About ".010 packing under one corner.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
400,000	10,420	Ultimate strength.

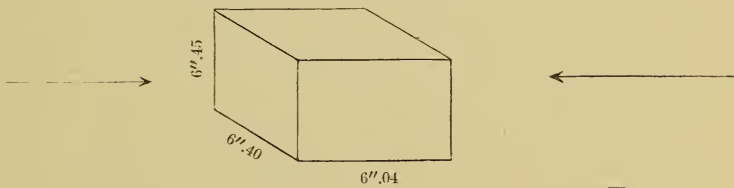
No signs of failure till block burst.



FROM HUMMELSTOWN, PA.

No. 2555.

SANDSTONE, No. 3. On bed.



Sectional area, 41.28.

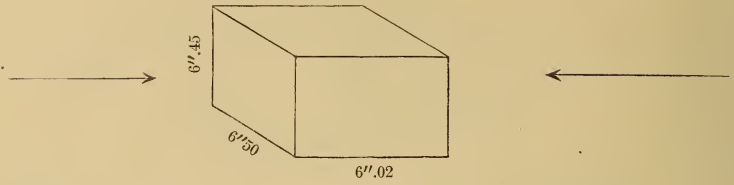
One face flat, one convex; took about ".008 packing.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
510,000		Rapid yielding.
528,700	12,810	Ultimate strength.

FROM HUMMELSTOWN, PA.

No. 2556.

SANDSTONE, No. 1. On end.



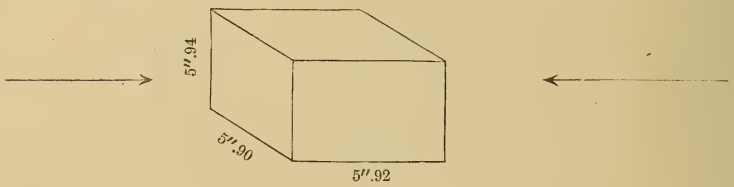
Sectional area, \square'' 41.92.
 About .01 packing under three corners.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
543,000		Cracking sounds.
570,300	13,610	Ultimate strength. Burst suddenly.

FROM CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

No. 2557.

LIMESTONE C., No. 1. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 35.05.
 No packing.

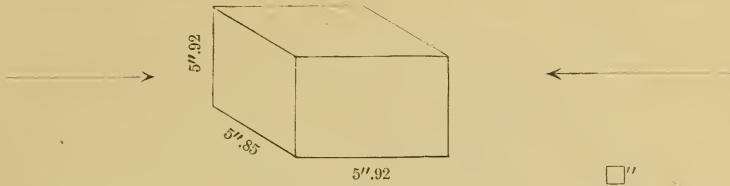
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
494,000	14,090	Ultimate strength.

Failed immediately after first signs of weakness. Block split up along stratification.

FROM CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

No. 2558.

LIMESTONE C., No. 2. On bed.



Sectional area, 34.63.
No packing.

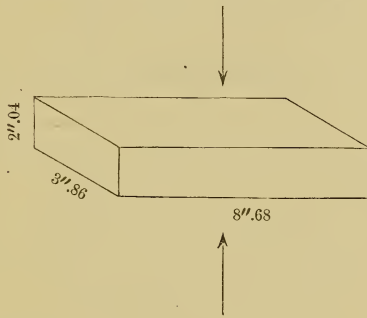
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
566,000	16,340	Ultimate strength.

Failed immediately after first signs of weakness.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2559,

DOBBINS, HARD BRICK. Machine.



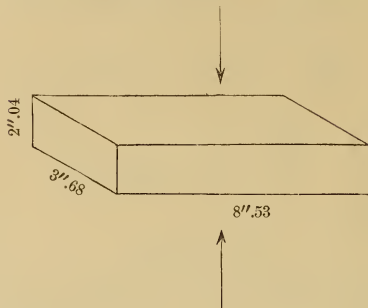
Sectional area, 33.50.
".008 packing used behind one edge.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
30,000		Crumbling along upper edge; load not evenly distributed.
288,500	8,610	Ultimate strength.

Failure gradually took place. Fractures beginning at high side and extending over whole brick.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2560. EXCELSIOR HARD BRICK. Machine.

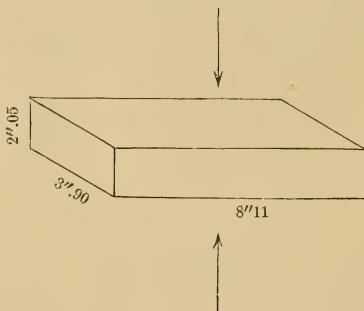


Sectional area, \square'' 31.39.
 ".008 packing used behind one edge.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
157,000		Cracks in sight at end of brick.
261,000	8,310	Ultimate strength.
Failed by breaking up. Fractures commenced at end of brick.		

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2561. J. R. HUHNS, HARD BRICK. Hand-made.



Sectional area, \square'' 31.63.
 No packing.

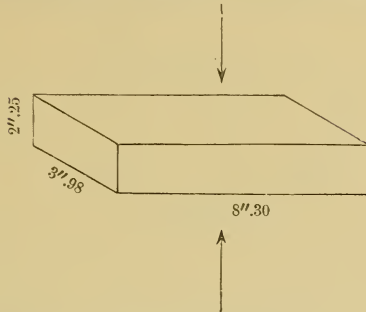
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
228,000		Decided yielding; cracking sounds.
591,000	18,690	Ultimate strength.

Failed suddenly at the very end of test. Gradual yielding had been going on since first cracks appeared at about 230,000 lbs.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2562.

DOTTERER, PRESSED BRICK. Machine.



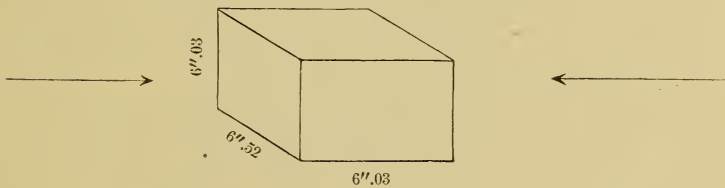
Sectional area, 33.03. □"
 No packing.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
158,000		Flaking at top of brick.
256,500	7,770	Ultimate strength.

FROM OHIO.

No. 2563.

SANDSTONE, BUFF, O., A. 2. On bed.



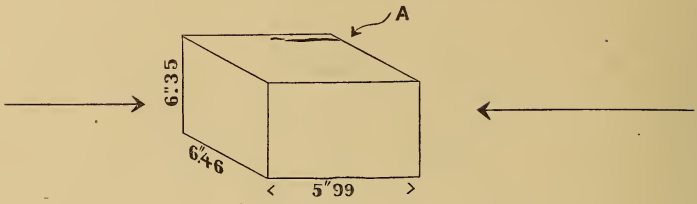
Sectional area, 39.32. □"
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
253,000		First crack appeared.
256,000	6,510	Ultimate strength.

FROM OHIO.

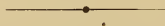
No. 2564.

SANDSTONE, BUFF, O., A. 3. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 41.02.
 ".005 packing along one edge.

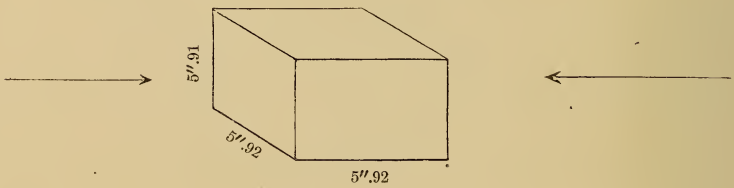
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
145,000		First crack on side A.
199,500	4,860	Ultimate strength.



FROM LEE, MASS.

No. 2565.

MARBLE L., No. 3, MIXED WHITE AND BLUE. On end.



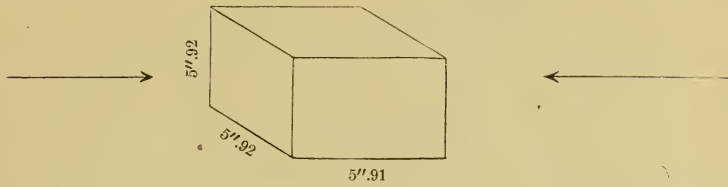
Sectional area, \square'' 34.99.
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
800,000	22,860	Sustained maximum load of testing machine without apparent injury.

FROM LEE, MASS.

No. 2566.

MARBLE L., No. 4, WHITE. On end.



Sectional area, 35.05. □''

Good bearings.

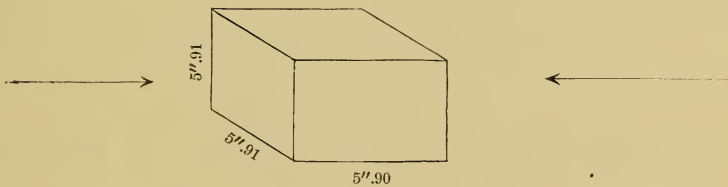
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	REMARKS.
800,000	22,820	Sustained maximum load of testing machine without perceptible injury.



FROM LEE, MASS.

No. 2567.

MARBLE L., No. 5, BLUE. On bed.



Sectional area, 34.93. □''

Two corners did not come to full bearing. Not packed.

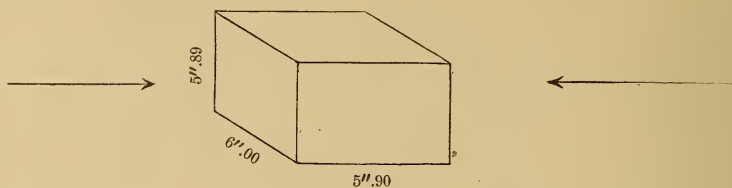
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	REMARKS.
800,000	22,900	Sustained maximum load of testing machine.

Flaked off along one edge.

FROM LEE, MASS.

No. 2568.

MARBLE L., No. 6, MIXED WHITE AND BLUE. On bed,



Sectional area, \square'' 35.34.

".004 packing used along two edges.

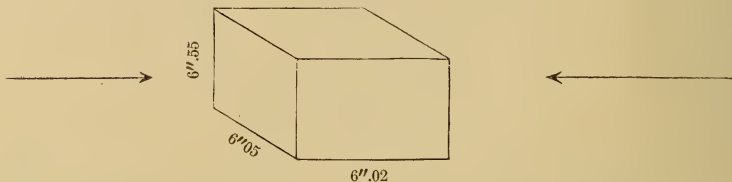
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
610,000		Cracks first appear.
767,000	21,700	Ultimate strength. Crushed suddenly with report.



FROM MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

No. 2569.

MARBLE P., 3, BLUE. On bed.



Sectional area, \square'' 39.63.

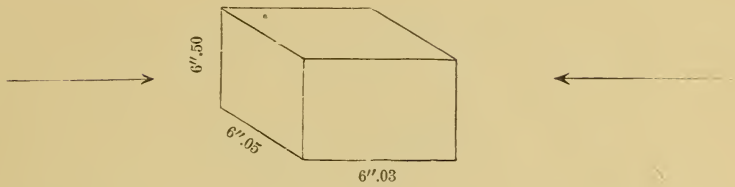
".006 packing under one corner.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
543,000	13,700	Ultimate strength.

FROM MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

No. 2570.

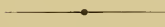
MARBLE P., 4, BLUE. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 39.33.

Ends take good bearings.

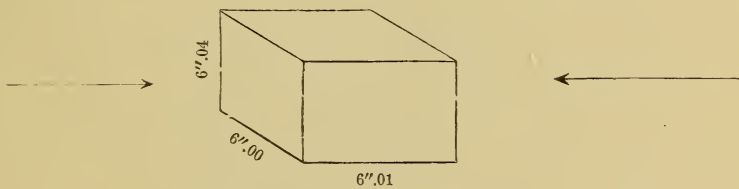
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
398,000	10,120	Ultimate strength.



FROM MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

No. 2571.

MARBLE P., 5, BLUE. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 36.24.

About $\prime\prime$.01 packing used behind ends.

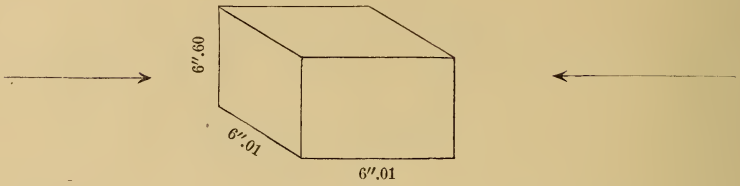
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
347,500	9,590	Ultimate strength.

Probable reduction in strength from uneven bearing.

FROM MONTGOMERY CO., PA.

No. 2572.

MARBLE P., 6, BLUE. On bed.



Sectional area, \square'' 39.67.

Good bearings.

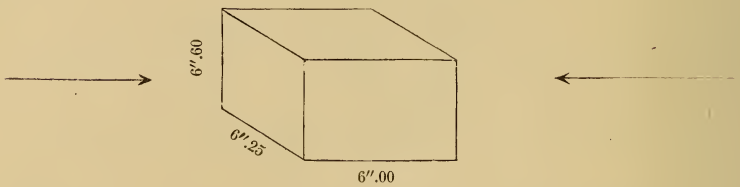
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
434,000	10,940	Ultimate strength.



FROM OHIO.

No. 2573.

SANDSTONE, BUFF, O., A. 1. On bed.



Sectional area, \square'' 41.25.

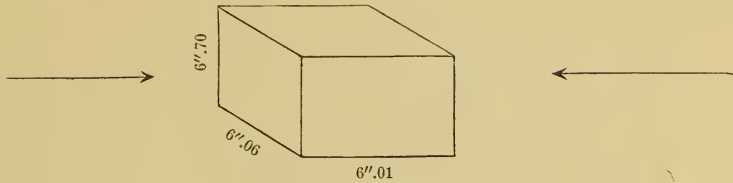
One end convex, about $''$.01 $\frac{1}{2}$; no packing used.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
252,000		Specimen began to crack.
289,500	7,020	Ultimate strength.

FROM OHIO.

No. 2574.

SANDSTONE, BUFF, O., A. 4. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 40.6.

Uneven bearings. Load received on one corner. Maximum opening about .''02. No packing.

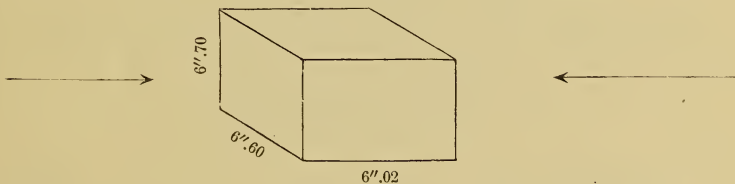
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
90,000		Crack opposite high corner.
160,000	3,940	Ultimate strength.

Specimen broke in detail, owing to imperfect bearings concentrating load on one corner.

FROM INDIANA.

No. 2575.

LIMESTONE I., 1. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 44.22.

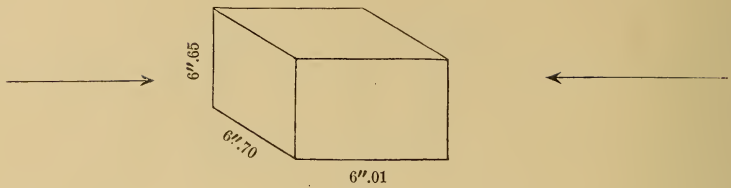
Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
377,000	8,530	Ultimate strength.

FROM INDIANA.

No. 2576.

LIMESTONE I., 2. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 44.56.

Good bearings.

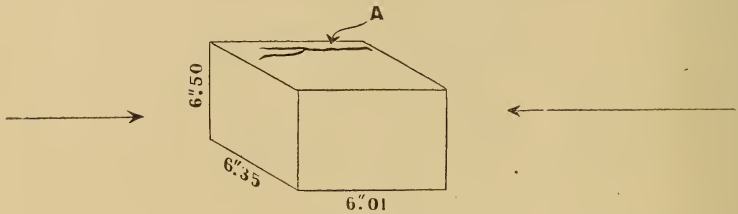
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
320,500	7,190	Ultimate strength.



FROM INDIANA.

No. 2577.

LIMESTONE I., 3. On bed.



Sectional area, \square'' 41.28.

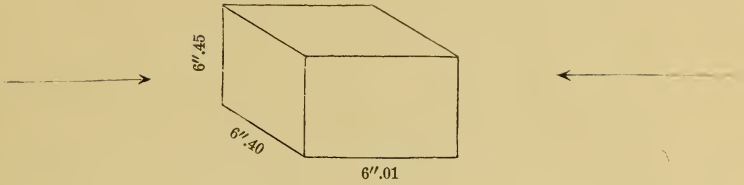
Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
295,000		Cracks appeared at A.
321,000	7,776	Ultimate strength.

FROM INDIANA.

No. 2578.

LIMESTONE I., 4. On bed.



Sectional area, □'' 41.28.
 Very good bearings.

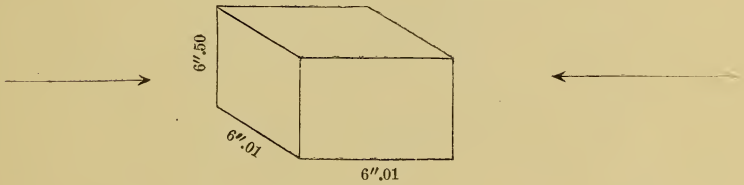
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	REMARKS.
438,300	10,620	Ultimate strength.



FROM VERMONT.

No. 2579.

DOVE-COLORED MARBLE D., 1. On bed.



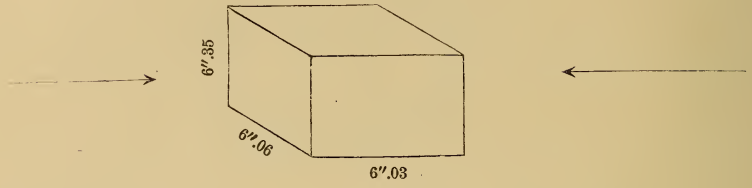
Sectional area, □'' 39.65.
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	REMARKS.
531,200	13,400	Ultimate strength.

FROM VERMONT.

No. 2580.

DOVE-COLORED MARBLE D., 2. On end.



Sectional area, □" 38.48.

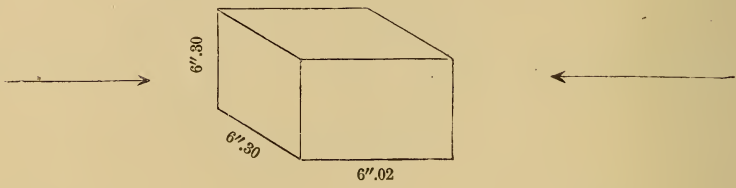
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
379,800	9,870	Ultimate strength.



FROM OHIO.

No. 2581.

SANDSTONE, BLUE, O., 1. On end.



Sectional area, □" 39.69.

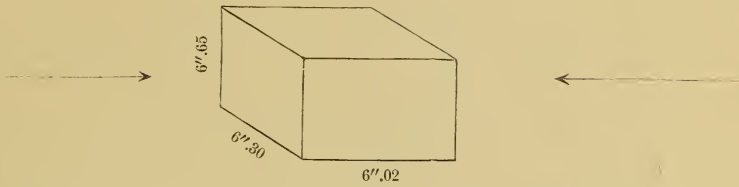
Fair bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
305,000	7,680	Ultimate strength.

FROM OHIO.

No. 2582.

SANDSTONE, BLUE, O., 2. On bed.



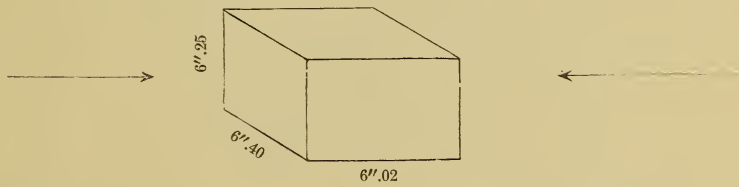
Sectional area, \square'' 41.90.
 ".005 packing behind one corner.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
435,400	10,400	Ultimate strength. Fractured suddenly with loud report.

FROM OHIO.

No. 2583.

SANDSTONE, BLUE, O., 3. On end.



Sectional area, \square'' 40.

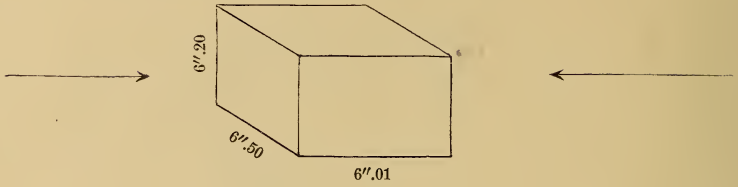
".004 packing at two corners. Surface generally came to good bearing.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
391,800	9,795	Ultimate strength.

FROM OHIO.

No. 2584.

SANDSTONE, BLUE, O., 4. On bed.



Sectional area, 40.30. □''

Imperfect bearing. ".007 packing used behind one edge.

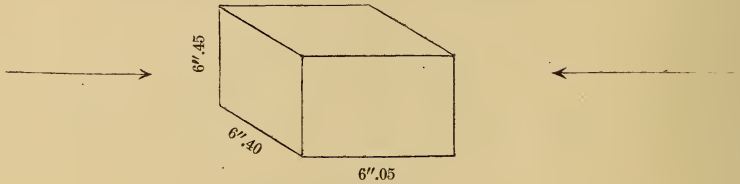
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	REMARKS.
297,000		Small piece flaked off side.
351,000	8,710	Ultimate strength.



FROM OHIO.

No. 2585.

SANDSTONE, BLUE, No. 2. On end.



Sectional area, 41.28. □''

Fair bearings.

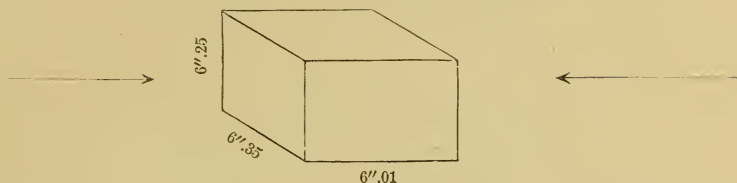
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	REMARKS.
620,000		Snapping sounds.
672,100	16,280	Ultimate strength.

Fractured suddenly with loud report.

FROM OHIO.

No. 2586.

SANDSTONE, BLUE, No. 4. On bed.



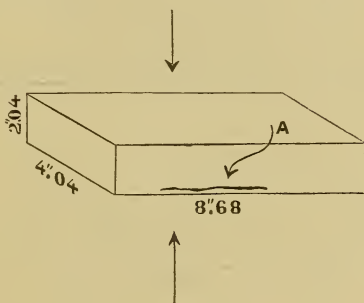
Sectional area, \square'' 39.74.
 ".005 packing under one edge.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
456,000		Cracks appear and stone flaked off at one corner.
493,500	12,420	Ultimate strength.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2587.

DOBBINS, HARD BRICK. Machine.



Sectional area, \square'' 35.07.
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
162,000		First cracks appear at A.
411,000	11,720	Ultimate strength.

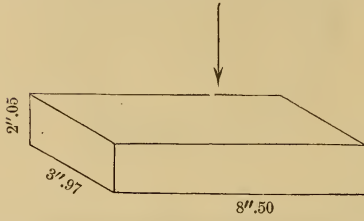
Cracks were gradually developed after 162,000 lbs. load was passed, rapidly failing near the close of the test.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2588.

DOBBINS, HARD BRICK. Machine.

One corner broken off before test.



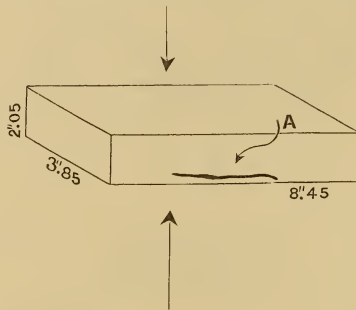
Sectional area, \square'' about 33.
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
120,000		Crack started at corner.
290,000		Rapid yielding.
304,000	9,210	Ultimate strength.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2589.

EXCELSIOR HARD BRICK. Machine.



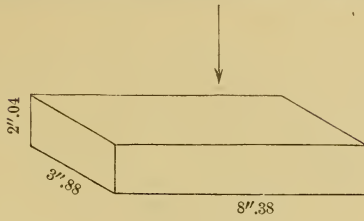
Sectional area, \square'' 32.53.
 ".004 packing placed under one corner.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
98,000		Cracked at A.
180,200	5,540	Ultimate strength.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2590.

EXCELSIOR HARD BRICK. Machine.



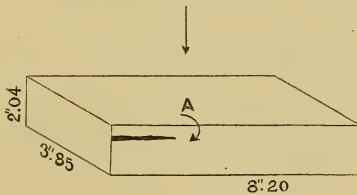
Sectional area, \square'' 32.51.
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
130,000		Crack started near corner.
188,100	5,790	Ultimate strength.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2591.

J. R. HUHNS, HARD BRICK. Hand-made.



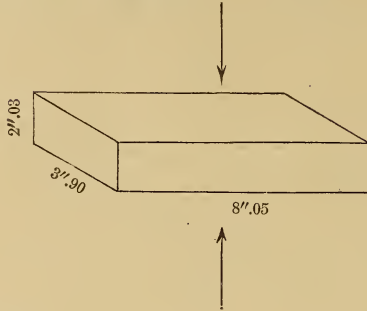
Sectional area, \square'' 31.57.
 ".006 packing under one corner.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
95,000		Crack at A opened.
346,400	10,970	Ultimate strength.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2592.

J. R. HUHNS, HARD BRICK. Hand-made.



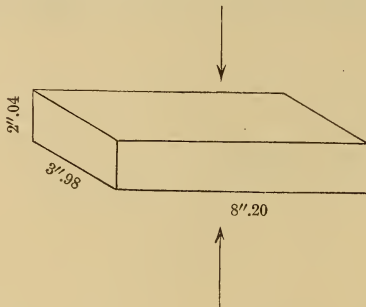
Sectional area, \square'' 31.4.
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
350,000		Brick cracked at end.
654,000	20,830	Ultimate strength.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2593.

J. R. HUHNS, HARD BRICK. Hand-made.



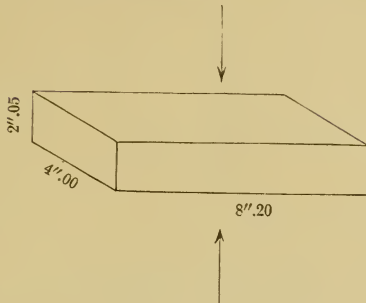
Sectional area, \square'' 32.64.
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	REMARKS.
235,000		First crack.
364,000	11,150	Ultimate strength.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

No. 2594.

J. R. HUHNS, HARD BRICK. Hand-made.

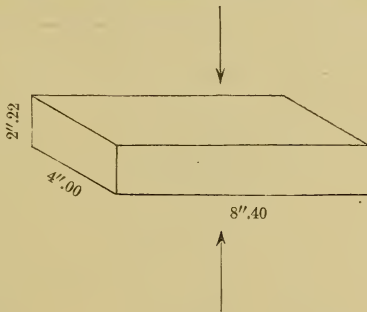


Sectional area, 32.8. □"
 Good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
206,000	.	Cracking sound; crack not in sight.
382,000	11,650	Ultimate strength.

No. 2595.

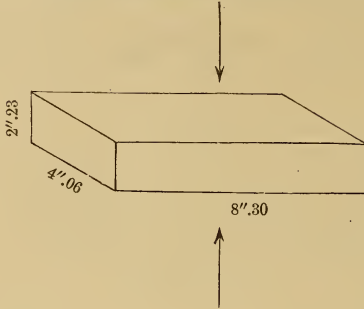
DOTTERER, PRESSED BRICK. Machine.



Sectional area, 33.6. □"
 ".006 packing used under one corner.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	REMARKS.
85,000	.	First crack.
304,000	9,050	Ultimate strength.

No. 2596. DOTTERER, PRESSED BRICK. Machine.



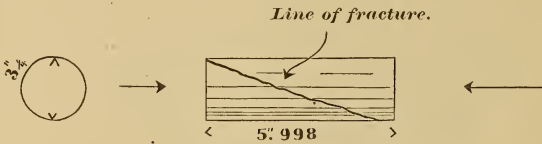
Sectional area, □'' 33.70.
Very good bearings.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	REMARKS.
160,000		First crack.
243,000	7,210	Ultimate strength.

COMPRESSION OF CAST IRON.

Specimens Nos. 2597, 2598, 2599, have the same quantity of cast iron in each, differing in form. Castings dressed only on bearing surfaces.

No. 2597. FORM OF SPECIMEN, SOLID.



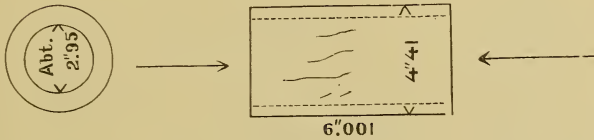
Sectional area, □'' 8.3.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	COMPRES- SION.	COMPRES- SION SET.	REMARKS.
41,500	5,000		0	Loads released to zero and compression sets measured after each increment of 5000 lbs. per □''
83,000	10,000		0	
124,500	15,000		''001	
166,000	20,000		.002	
207,500	25,000		.005	
249,000	30,000		.012	

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	COMPRES- SION.	COMPRES- SION SET.	REMARKS.
290,500	35,000		".023	
332,000	40,000		.041	
373,500	45,000		.071	
415,000	50,000		.122	
456,500	55,000		.207	
498,000	60,000		.406	
501,000	60,360			Ultimate strength.

Oblique fracture, making an angle of about 30 degrees with axis of specimen. Sides swelled.

No. 2598. FORM OF SPECIMEN, OPEN CYLINDER.

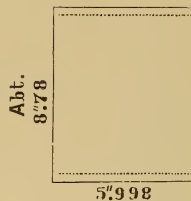
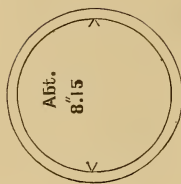


Sectional area, about 8.3. □"

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □"	COMPRES- SION.	COMPRES- SION SET.	REMARKS.
41,500	5,000		0	
83,000	10,000		0	
124,500	15,000		".001	
166,000	20,000		.002	
207,500	25,000		.004	
249,000	30,000		.007	
290,500	35,000		.011	
332,000	40,000		.020	
373,500	45,000		.034	
415,000	50,000		.058	
456,500	55,000		.090	
498,000	60,000		.136	
539,500	65,000		.217	
566,000	68,190			Ultimate strength.

Sides swelled. Oblique fractures opening at middle on the outside of the specimen.

No. 2599. FORM OF SPECIMEN, OPEN CYLINDER.



Sectional area, \square'' about 8.3.

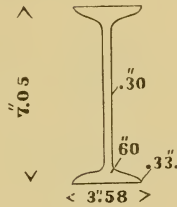
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	COMPRES- SION.	COMPRES- SION SET.	REMARKS.
41,500	5,000		0	
83,000	10,000		0	
124,500	15,000		".000 $\frac{1}{2}$	
166,000	20,000		.001	
207,500	25,000	about	.001 $\frac{1}{2}$	
249,000	30,000		.002	
290,500	35,000		.002 $\frac{1}{2}$	
332,000	40,000		.003	
373,500	45,000		.006	
415,000	50,000		.010	
456,500	55,000		.015	
498,000	60,000		.025	
539,500	65,000		.035	
581,000	70,000		.052	
622,500	75,000		.074	
657,600	79,230			Ultimate strength.

Strains were gradually applied. When the ultimate load was reached the load on the scale of the testing machine fell off about 3000 lbs. Strains were now released, the specimen uncovered and examined; no cracks were in sight. When again loaded the specimen fractured, with a loud report, at about 655,000 lbs. There were twenty-five pieces after fracture.

COMPRESSION OF WROUGHT IRON I BEAMS.

No. 2600.

Length of specimen, 6'''.004.



Sectional area, \square'' 5.2.

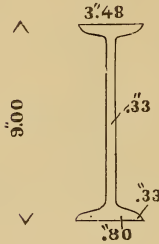
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	COMPRES- SION.	COMPRES- SION SET.	REMARKS.
26,000	5,000		0	
52,000	10,000		'''.001	
104,000	20,000		.002	
130,000	25,000		.002	
145,000	28,000		.002*	
156,000	30,000		.003	
166,400	32,000		.004	
176,800	34,000		.007	
187,200	36,000		.032	
197,600	38,000		.042	
208,000	40,000		.054	
218,400	42,000		.065	
228,800	44,000		.081	
239,200	46,000		.100	
249,600	48,000		.124	Web buckled.
260,000	50,000		.156	
282,000	54,230			Ultimate strength.

Flanges buckled outward. Strains continued till specimen was shortened to 5'''.40, longitudinal seams opening in web.

WROUGHT IRON I BEAM.

No. 2601.

Length, 6'' .000.



Sectional area, 6.5.

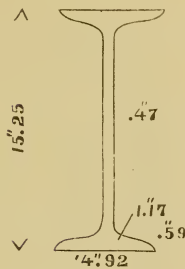
LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER □''	COMPRES- SION.	COMPRES- SION SET.	REMARKS.
32,500	5,000		0	
65,000	10,000		0	
130,000	20,000		'' .000*	
162,500	25,000		.000*	
182,000	28,000		.000*	
195,000	30,000		.000*	
208,000	32,000		.001	
221,000	34,000		.002*	
234,000	36,000		.004	
247,000	38,000		.028	
260,000	40,000		.042	
273,000	42,000		.053	
286,000	44,000		.067	
325,000	50,000		.143	Web buckled.
353,000	54,310			Ultimate strength.

Failed in the same manner as No. 2600.

WROUGHT IRON I BEAM.

No. 2602.

Length, 6'''.002.



Sectional area, \square''
15.

LOADS APPLIED.	LBS. PER \square''	COMPRES- SION.	COMPRES- SION SET.	REMARKS.
75,000	5,000		0	
150,000	10,000		0	
300,000	20,000		0*	
375,000	25,000		0*	
420,000	28,000		0*	
450,000	30,000		0*	
480,000	32,000		0*	
510,000	34,000		'''.005	
540,000	36,000		.022	
570,000	38,000		.033	
600,000	40,000		.048	
630,000	42,000		.060	
660,000	44,000		.079	Web buckled.
750,000	50,000		.30	
800,000	53,330		.67	Gradual yielding under this load.

Opened longitudinal cracks in web, buckled web and flanges.

T. T. J. LAIDLEY,

Colonel of Ordnance, Commanding.

MARBLE.

Page.	Locality.	Color.	Direction of Pressure.	Total load applied.	Crushing force on a square inch, in lbs. avoirdupois.	Sectional area, in square inches.	REMARKS.	Register number of experiment.
3	Lee, Mass.,	Blue,	End,	715,000	20,504	34.87	Burst into fragments,	2550
4	do.	White,	Bed,	800,000	22,370	35.16	Slight flaking on one face,	2553
10	do.	W. & B.	End,	800,000	22,860	34.99	Without apparent injury,	2560
11	do.	White,	End,	800,000	22,820	35.05	do. do.	2561
11	do.	Blue,	Bed,	800,000	22,900	34.93	Flaked off along one edge,	2567
12	do.	W. & B.	Bed,	767,000	21,700	35.34	Crushed suddenly,	2566
4	Montgomery Co. Pa.	Blue,	Bed,	466,500	11,470	40.64	Failed suddenly,	2555
5	do.	Blue,	End,	400,000	10,420	38.40	do. do.	2555
12	do.	Blue,	Bed,	543,000	13,700	39.63	Ultimate strength,	2583
13	do.	Blue,	End,	398,000	10,120	39.33	do. do.	2571
13	do.	Blue,	End,	347,500	9,590	36.24	do. do.	2571
14	do.	Blue,	Bed,	434,000	10,940	39.67	do. do.	2577

LIMESTONE.

6	Conshohocken, Pa.,		End,	494,000	14,090	35.05	Ultimate strength,	2557
7	do.		Bed,	566,000	16,340	34.63	do. do.	2558
15	Indiana,		End,	377,000	8,530	44.22	do. do.	2577
16	do.		End,	320,500	7,190	44.56	do. do.	2576
16	do.		Bed,	321,000	7,776	41.38	do. do.	2577
17	do.		Bed,	438,300	10,620	41.28	do. do.	2578

DOVE-COLORED MARBLE.

17	Vermont,		Bed,	531,200	13,400	39.65	Ultimate strength,	2576
18	do.		End,	379,800	9,870	38.48	do. do.	2580

SANDSTONE.

5	Hummelstown, Pa.,		Bed,	528,700	12,810	41.28	Ultimate strength,	2555
6	do.		End,	570,300	13,610	41.92	do. do.	2556
9	Ohio,	Buff,	Bed,	256,000	6,510	39.32	do. do.	2563
10	do.	Buff,	End,	199,500	4,860	41.02	do. do.	2564
14	do.	Buff,	Bed,	289,500	7,020	41.25	do. do.	2573
15	do.	Buff,	End,	160,000	3,940	40.06	Bearings imperfect,	2574
18	do.	Blue,	End,	305,000	7,680	39.69	Ultimate strength,	2581
19	do.	Blue,	Bed,	435,400	10,400	41.90	do. do.	2582
19	do.	Blue,	End,	391,800	9,795	40.00	do. do.	2583
20	do.	Blue,	Bed,	351,000	8,710	40.30	do. do.	2584
20	do.	Blue,	End,	672,100	16,280	41.28	Fractured suddenly with loud report,	2585
21	do.	Blue,	Bed,	493,500	12,420	39.74	Ultimate strength,	2586

BRICK.

Page.	Manufacturer.	Quality.	Make.	Total load applied.	Crushing force, in pounds per square inch.	Area of sample in inches.	REMARKS.	Number of experiment.
7	Dobbins,	Hard,	Machine,	288,500	8,610	33.50	Failure gradually took place,	2559
21	do.	do.	do.	411,000	11,720	35.07	Failed rapidly near close of test,	2587
22	do.	do.	do.	304,000	9,210	33.00	Ultimate strength,	2588
8	Excelsior,	do.	do.	261,000	8,310	31.39	Failed by breaking up,	2560
22	do.	do.	do.	180,200	5,540	32.53	Ultimate strength,	2589
23	do.	do.	do.	188,100	5,790	32.51	do. do.	2590
8	J. R. Huhn,	do.	Hand,	591,000	18,690	31.63	Failed suddenly at very end of test,	2561
23	do.	do.	do.	346,400	10,970	31.57	Ultimate strength,	2591
24	do.	do.	do.	654,000	20,830	31.4	do. do.	2592
24	do.	do.	do.	364,000	11,150	32.64	do. do.	2593
25	do.	do.	do.	382,000	11,650	32.8	do. do.	2594
9	Dottnerer,	Pressed,	Machine,	256,500	7,770	33.03	do. do.	2562
25	do.	do.	do.	304,000	9,050	33.6	do. do.	2595
26	do.	do.	do.	243,000	7,210	33.70	do. do.]	2596

CAST IRON.

Page.	Form of specimen.	Diameter.	Length.	Total load applied.	Crushing force, in pounds per square inch.	Area of sample in inches.	REMARKS.	Number of experiment.
26	Solid cylinder,	3"	5".998	501,000	60,360	8.3	Oblique fracture. Sides swelled, Sides swelled, Fractured into twenty-five pieces,	2597
27	Open cylinder,	4".41	6".001	566,000	68,190	8.3		2598
28	do.	8".78	5".998	657,600	79,230	8.3		2599

WROUGHT IRON.

Page.	Form of specimen.	Height.	Length.	Total load applied.	Crushing force, in pounds per square inch.	Area of sample in inches.	REMARKS.	Number of experiment.
29	Rolled I beam, do. do.	7".05	6".004	282,000	54,230	5.2	Flanges buckled outwards, do. do. Web and flanges buckled,	2600
30		9".00	6".000	353,000	54,310	6.5		2601
31		15".25	6".002	800,000	53,330	15.		2602

COMMISSIONERS

For the Erection of the Public Buildings.

OCTOBER 1, 1882.

WILLIAM BRICE,

ISAAC S. CASSIN,

SAMUEL W. CATTELL,

MAHLON H. DICKINSON,

THOMAS E. GASKILL,

JOHN L. HILL,

SAMUEL G. KING,

WILLIAM H. LEX,

HIRAM MILLER,

RICHARD PELTZ,

SAMUEL C. PERKINS,

WILLIAM B. SMITH,

WILLIAM H. WRIGHT.

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ARCHITECT—JOHN MCARTHUR, JR.

ASSISTANTS— $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{JOHN ORD,} \\ \text{THOMAS U. WALTER.} \end{array} \right.$

SUPERINTENDENT—WILLIAM C. MCPHERSON.

MECHANICAL TESTS

MADE WITH THE

U. S. TESTING MACHINE,

(CAPACITY, 800,000 POUNDS,)

AT

WATERTOWN ARSENAL, MASS.,

NOVEMBER 5, 1883,

BY THE

U. S. ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT,

AT THE REQUEST OF THE

Commissioners for the Erection of the Public Buildings,

IN THE

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.

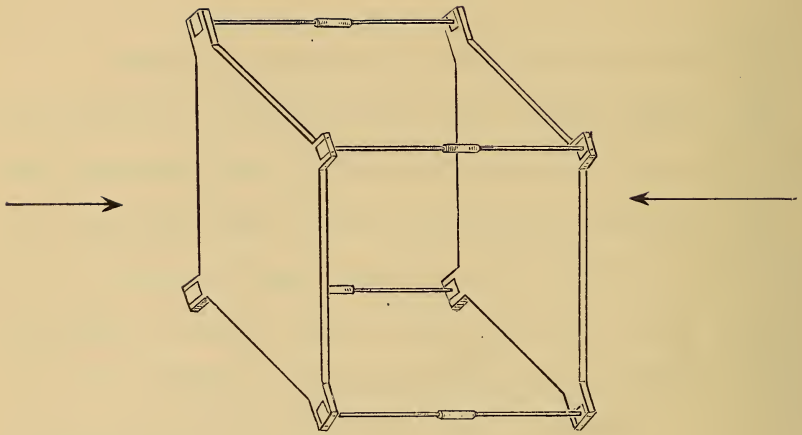
TESTS BY COMPRESSION,

TWELVE BRICK PIERS.

THE Piers were tested between flat compression platforms.

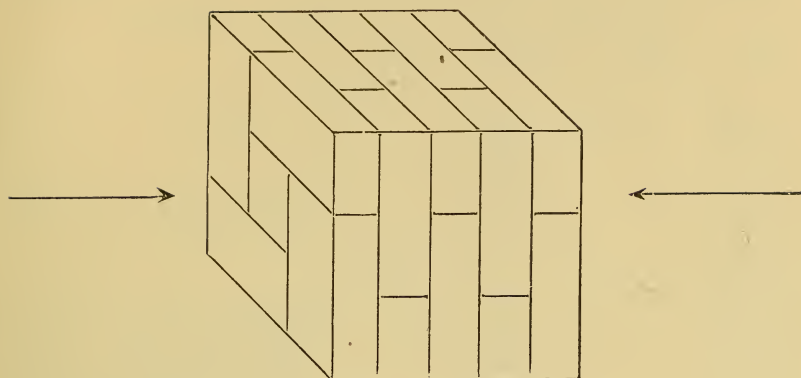
The covering plates of cast iron at the ends of the piers were allowed to remain in position, removing the tie-bolts during the tests.

The compression measurements and sets were determined by a micrometer, secured at either end to the compression platforms of the Testing Machine; thus indicating the total amount of compression which occurred as each increment of load was applied to the piers. Upon the removal of the loads to the initial 5000 lbs., the amount of permanent set was found.



Plates of Cast Iron, enclosing brick piers, planed true on both sides, and made perfectly parallel by means of the swivel tie-bolts.

STYLE OF PIERS.



MARKS ON PIER.

No. 3255.

A. 1. DOBBINS, LIME. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.75.

Sectional area, 12''.75 \times 13''.00 = 165.75. □''

Weight, 147 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0030		
15,000		.0065		
20,000		.0092		
25,000		.0120		
30,000		.0141		
35,000		.0160		
40,000		.0180		
45,000		.0200		
50,000		.0220		
5,000			.0130	
50,000		.0230		
60,000		.0260		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □"	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
70,000		.0290		
80,000		.0325		
90,000		.0375		
100,000		.0410		Snapping sounds at 85,000 lbs. pressure.
5,000			.0245	
100,000		.0430		
110,000		.0460		Longitudinal cracks in 2d and 4th courses, opposite joints in adjacent courses.
120,000		.0500		
130,000		.0520		
140,000		.0558		
150,000		.0610		
5,000			.0360	
150,000		.0635		
160,000		.0665		
170,000		.0700		
180,000		.0745		
190,000		.0800		
200,000		.0850		
5,000			.0520	
200,000		.0910		
210,000		.0945		
220,000		.1000		
230,000		.1160		
231,000				Rapid disintegration going on.
231,000				Sustained this load about five minutes, slow crushing taking place in the meantime.
239,000	1,442			Ultimate strength.
230,000				Load on pier when test was discontinued.

Pier generally disintegrated.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

MARKS ON PIER.

No. 3256.

A. 2. DOBBINS, LIME. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.75.

Sectional area, 12''.75 × 12''.75 = 162.56.

Weight, 145 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0025		
15,000		.0055		
20,000		.0075		
25,000		.0096		
30,000		.0110		
35,000		.0130		
40,000		.0150		
45,000		.0165		
50,000		.0180		
5,000			.0100	
60,000		.0210		
70,000		.0240		
80,000		.0265		
90,000		.0292		
100,000		.0330		
5,000			.0180	
100,000		.0340		
110,000		.0360		
120,000		.0390		
130,000		.0420		
140,000		.0460		
150,000		.0492		Snapping sounds. Slight crack opened in 4th course of bricks.
5,000			.0280	
150,000		.0520		
160,000		.0540		
170,000		.0570		
180,000		.0610		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
190,000		.0650		
200,000		.0685		
5,000			.0405	
200,000		.0740		
210,000		.0770		
220,000		.0820		
230,000		.0890		
240,000		.1040		
250,000		.1200		
259,100	1,594			Ultimate strength.
240,000				Load on pier when test was discontinued.

After the first cracks appeared, there was a gradual development of longitudinal seams as the pressure was increased, till the maximum load was reached.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3257.

MARKS ON PIER.

B. 1. DOBBINS, CEMENT. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.75.

Sectional area, 13''.00 × 13''.00 = 169.00. □''

Weight, 148 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0025		
15,000		.0050		
20,000		.0075		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
25,000		.0100		
30,000		.0115		
35,000		.0130		
40,000		.0150		
45,000		.0162		
50,000		.0180		
5,000			.0090	
50,000		.0185		
60,000		.0210		
70,000		.0230		
80,000		.0260		
90,000		.0285		
100,000		.0310		
5,000			.0150	
100,000		.0322		
110,000		.0345		
120,000		.0370		
130,000		.0390		
140,000		.0410		
142,000				First cracking sound.
150,000		.0450		
5,000			.0240	
150,000		.0480		
160,000		.0500		
170,000		.0520		
180,000		.0540		Cracks in sight in middle
190,000		.0570		course.
200,000		.0610		
5,000			.0320	
200,000		.0642		
210,000		.0670		
220,000		.0695		
230,000		.0720		
240,000		.0755		
250,000		.0810		
260,000		.0853		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per \square''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
270,000		.0900		
280,000		.0925		
290,000		.0970		
300,000		.1020		
310,000		.1104		
356,900	2,112			Ultimate strength. Load on pier when test was discontinued.
340,000				

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3258.

MARKS ON PIER.

B. 2. DOBBINS, CEMENT. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.65.

Sectional area, $12''.75 \times 12''.75 = 162.56$ \square''

Weight, 144 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per \square''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0030		
15,000		.0060		
20,000		.0078		
25,000		.0090		
30,000		.0110		
35,000		.0120		
40,000		.0130		
45,000		.0140		
50,000		.0150		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000			.0075	
60,000		.0170		
70,000		.0182		
80,000		.0200		
90,000		.0210		
100,000		.0230		
5,000			.0100	
100,000		.0240		
110,000		.0250		
120,000		.0260		
130,000		.0275		
140,000		.0290		
150,000		.0302		
5,000			.0120	
150,000		.0315		
160,000		.0325		
170,000		.0338		
180,000		.0350		
190,000		.0365		
200,000		.0380		
5,000			.0145	
200,000		.0390		
210,000		.0400		
220,000		.0410		
230,000		.0430		
240,000		.0435		
250,000		.0450		
260,000		.0465		
270,000		.0480		
280,000		.0500		
290,000		.0510		
300,000		.0530		
310,000		.0560		Cracking sounds. Opened
320,000		.0580		cracks in three inside
330,000		.0600		courses, flaking at end
340,000		.0620		course.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
350,000		.0640		
360,000		.0680		
370,000		.0695		
380,000		.0730		
390,000		.0820		
400,000		.0855		
410,000		.0900		
420,000	2,584	.1000		Ultimate strength.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3259.

MARKS ON PIER.

No. 3. HUHNS, LIME. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.90.

Sectional area, 12''.50 × 12''.50 = 156.25. □''

Weight, 138 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0030		
15,000		.0065		
20,000		.0090		
25,000		.0110		
30,000		.0130		
35,000		.0155		
40,000		.0170		
45,000		.0190		
50,000		.0210		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □"	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000			.0110	
50,000		.0220		
60,000		.0250		
70,000		.0290		
78,000				Snapping sounds. No cracks
80,000		.0335		in sight.
90,000		.0370		
100,000		.0410		
5,000			.0230	
100,000		.0430		
110,000		.0465		
120,000		.0530		
130,000		.0565		
140,000		.0615		
150,000		.0660		
5,000			.0390	
150,000		.0695		Gradual development of lon-
160,000		.0735		gitudinal cracks,
170,000		.0785		
180,000		.0845		
190,000		.0890		
200,000		.0940		
5,000			.0590	
200,000		.1025		
210,000		.1055		
220,000		.1100		
230,000		.1170		
240,000		.1220		
250,000		.1310		
260,000		.1390		
270,000		.1460		
280,000		.1550		
290,000		.1690		
299,000	1,914	.18		Ultimate strength.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3260.

MARKS ON PIER.

No. 4. HUHNS, CEMENT. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.82.

Sectional area, 12''.50 × 12''.75 = 159.38. □''

Weight, 140 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0025		
15,000		.0050		
20,000		.0065		
25,000		.0080		
30,000		.0095		
35,000		.0110		
40,000		.0120		
45,000		.0135		
50,000		.0150		
5,000			.0070	
50,000		.0150		
60,000		.0170		
70,000		.0185		
80,000		.0200		
90,000		.0220		
100,000		.0240		
5,000			.0100	
100,000		.0240		
110,000		.0255		
120,000		.0270		
130,000		.0290		
140,000		.0300		
150,000		.0315		
5,000			.0130	
150,000		.0325		
160,000		.0338		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
170,000		.0351		
180,000		.0364		
190,000		.0380		
200,000		.0395		
5,000			.0160	
200,000		.0410		
210,000		.0420		
220,000		.0435		
230,000		.0450		
240,000		.0470		
250,000		.0480		
5,000			.0190	
250,000		.0500		
260,000		.0515		
270,000		.0525		
280,000		.0540		
290,000		.0560		
300,000		.0580		
310,000		.0605		
320,000		.0620		Cracking sounds. Cracks
330,000		.0640		appear in middle and out-
340,000		.0670		side courses.
350,000		.0690		
360,000		.0720		
370,000		.0755		
380,000		.0800		
390,000		.0850		
400,000		.0890		
410,000		.0925		
420,000		.0965		
428,000	2,685	.1060		Ultimate strength.
410,000				Load sustained when test was discontinued.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3261.

MARKS ON PIER.

No. 5. DOTTERER, PRESSED, CEMENT. August 14, 1882.

Length, 13''.20.

Sectional area, $12''.50 \times 12''.50 = 156.25$.

Weight, 138 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0040		
15,000		.0075		
20,000		.0100		
25,000		.0120		
30,000		.0140		
35,000		.0160		
40,000		.0175		
45,000		.0190		
50,000		.0210		
5,000			.0080	
50,000		.0210		
60,000		.0240		
70,000		.0260		
80,000		.0285		
90,000		.0310		
100,000		.0330		
5,000			.0130	
100,000		.0340		
110,000		.0360		
120,000		.0380		
130,000		.0400		
140,000		.0420		
150,000		.0440		
5,000			.0175	Second and fourth courses cracked opposite joints of adjacent courses.
150,000		.0460		
160,000		.0480		
170,000		.0500		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □"	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
180,000		.0520		
190,000		.0545		
200,000		.0570		
5,000			.0220	
200,000		.0585		
210,000		.0600		
220,000		.0625		
230,000		.0660		
240,000		.0700		
250,000	1,600	.0770		Ultimate strength.
230,000				Load sustained when test was discontinued.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3262.

MARKS ON PIER.

No. 6. DOTTERER, PRESSED, LIME. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.95.

Sectional area, 12''.50 × 12''.50 = 156.25. □"

Weight, 133 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □"	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0025		
15,000		.0050		
20,000		.0070		
25,000		.0085		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □"	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
30,000		.0105		
35,000		.0120		
40,000		.0135		
45,000		.0150		
50,000		.0165		
5,000			.0070	
50,000		.0170		
60,000		.0200		
70,000		.0230		
80,000		.0255		
90,000		.0290		
100,000		.0320		
5,000			.0125	
100,000		.0332		
110,000		.0360		
120,000		.0400		Cracks started in 3d and 4th courses.
130,000		.0450		
140,000		.0500		
150,000		.0590		
160,000		.0640		
170,000		.0700		
180,000		.0800		
182,400	1,167			Ultimate strength.
175,000				Load sustained when test was discontinued.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3263.

MARKS ON PIER.

D. 7. EXCELSIOR, CEMENT. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.60.

Sectional area, 12''.75 × 12''.75 = 162.56. □''

Weight, 135 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0035		
15,000		.0060		
20,000		.0075		
25,000		.0090		
30,000		.0105		
35,000		.0120		
40,000		.0130		
45,000		.0145		
50,000		.0160		
5,000			.0075	
50,000		.0165		
60,000		.0180		
70,000		.0200		
80,000		.0225		
90,000		.0245		
100,000		.0275		
5,000			.0130	
100,000		.0280		
110,000		.0300		
120,000		.0315		
130,000		.0340		
140,000		.0360		
150,000		.0410		
160,000		.0425		
170,000		.0455		
180,000		.0480		
190,000		.0520		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
200,000		.0555	.0285	Cracks in sight in middle course. Ultimate strength.
5,000				
200,000		.0590		
210,000		.0630		
220,000		.0645		
230,000		.0690		
240,000		.0730		
250,000		.0800		
260,000		.0880		
268,900	1,654	.0980		

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3264.

MARKS ON PIER.

D. 8. EXCELSIOR, CEMENT. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.65.

Sectional area, 12''.75 × 12''.75 = 159.38. □''

Weight, 133 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0020		
15,000		.0040		
20,000		.0060		
25,000		.0075		
30,000		.0090		
35,000		.0105		
40,000		.0120		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □"	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
45,000		.0130		
50,000		.0140		
5,000			.0055	
50,000		.0150		
60,000		.0170		
70,000		.0190		
80,000		.0210		
90,000		.0235		
100,000		.0260		Snapping sounds. No cracks
5,000			.0110	in sight.
100,000		.0280		
110,000		.0290		
120,000		.0315		
130,000		.0335		
140,000		.0365		
150,000		.0390		
5,000			.0165	
150,000		.0405		
160,000		.0425		
170,000		.0450		
180,000		.0480		
190,000		.0525		
200,000		.0545		
5,000			.0250	
200,000		.0580		
210,000		.0600		
220,000		.0630		Cracks in 2d course.
230,000		.0680		
240,000		.0710		
250,000		.0770		
260,000		.0855		
266,500	1,672	.0950		Ultimate strength.
235,000				Load sustained when test was discontinued.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3265.

MARKS ON PIER.

E. 9. EXCELSIOR, LIME. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.40.

Sectional area, 12''.60 × 12''.60 = 158.76. □''

Weight, 128 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0050		
15,000		.0090		
20,000		.0120		
25,000		.0145		
30,000		.0165		
35,000		.0190		
40,000		.0205		
45,000		.0225		
50,000		.0240		
5,000			.0130	
50,000		.0250		
60,000		.0280		
70,000		.0310		
80,000		.0340		
90,000		.0370		
100,000		.0400		
5,000			.0205	
100,000		.0420		
110,000		.0440		
120,000		.0470		
130,000		.0500		
140,000		.0550		
150,000		.0580		
5,000			.0310	
150,000		.0620		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
160,000	1,126	.0660		Cracks in sight in four courses. Ultimate strength. Load sustained when test was discontinued.
170,000		.0730		
178,800		.0930		
150,000				

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

No. 3266.

MARKS ON PIER.

E. 10. EXCELSIOR, LIME. August 14, 1882.

Length, 12''.60.

Sectional area, 12''.50 × 12''.50 = 156.25. □''

Weight, 128 lbs.

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □''	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
5,000		0		
10,000		.0040		
15,000		.0085		
20,000		.0120		
25,000		.0150		
30,000		.0170		
35,000		.0205		
40,000		.0230		
45,000		.0260		
50,000		.0280		
5,000			.0165	
50,000		.0300		

APPLIED LOADS.		IN GAUGED LENGTH.		REMARKS.
Total lbs.	Lbs. per □"	Compression, inches.	Set, inches.	
60,000		.0335		Crack opened in middle course.
70,000		.0385		
80,000		.0440		
90,000		.0500		
100,000		.0570		
5,000			.0340	
100,000		.0625		
110,000		.0685		
120,000		.0810		
124,900	799	.0900		
110,000				Ultimate strength. Load sustained when test was discontinued.

N O T E.

Upon examination, it was found that the mortar in most of the piers did not cover the ends completely, so that the covering plates only took bearing over part of the surface. In such cases, plaster of paris was used to fill the spaces and give even bearings; allowing the plaster to set at least twenty-four hours before testing.

Correct.

J. E. HOWARD.

F. H. PARKER,
Major of Ordnance Commanding.

GENERAL ABSTRACT.

Official No. of Test.	Maker of Bricks.	Mortar.	Area in square inches.	Snapping sounds.		Cracked.		Ultimate strength.	
					Per square inch.		Per square inch.		Per square inch.
3255	Dobbins,	Lime,	165.75	85,000	512	110,000	663	239,000	1442
3256	"	"	162.56	150,000	922	150,000	922	259,100	1594
3257	"	Cement,	169.00	142,000	840	180,000	1065	356,900	2112
3258	"	"	162.56	300,000	1845	300,000	1845	420,000	2584
3259	Huhn,	Lime,	156.25	78,000	499	160,000	1024	299,000	1914
3260	"	Cement,	159.38	320,000	2070	320,000	2070	428,000	2685
3261	Dotterer,	Cement,	156.25			150,000	960	250,000	1600
3262	"	Lime,	156.25			120,000	768	182,400	1167
3263	Excelsior,	Cement,	162.56			240,000	1476	268,900	1654
3264	"	"	159.38	100,000	627	220,000	1380	266,500	1672
3265	"	Lime,	158.76			160,000	1070	178,800	1126
3266	"	"	156.25			100,000	640	124,900	799

ABSTRACT OF AVERAGE STRENGTHS.

In Lime mortar. *First crack*, 864.23 lbs. square inch, or 62.226 tons square foot.

" Cement " " " 1567.56 " " " 112.864 " " "

In Lime mortar. *Ultimate strength*, 1375 lbs. square inch, or 99 tons square foot.

" Cement " " " 2141.4 " " " 154.18 " " "

JOHN McARTHUR, JR.,

Architect.

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For the Erection of the Public Buildings.

PHILADELPHIA, JANUARY 1, 1884.

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