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MENTAL HEALTH

Statistical Note No. 155

January 1981

THACA, N.Y. 14854

In January 1978 there were an estimated 301,011 inpatient beds¹ in psychiatric facilities in the United States which were distributed by facility type as follows:

Facility type ²	Number	Percent distribution	Rate per 100,000 civilian population ³
All facility types.....	301,011	100.0%	139.6
State & county mental hospitals ⁴	184,079	61.2	85.4
Veterans Administration psychiatric hospitals ⁵	33,796	11.2	15.7
Private/nonprofit psychiatric hospitals.....	16,637	5.5	7.7
Federally funded community mental health centers (CMHCs) ⁶	14,816	4.9	6.9
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children (RTCs).....	20,071	6.7	9.3
Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric units ⁷	29,384	9.8	13.6
Other multiservice mental health facilities.....	2,228	0.7	1.0

Table 1 shows the distribution of psychiatric beds by Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) Region and State for all facility types with the exception of CMHCs.

The data on which this report is based were derived from information collected in various inventories of mental health facilities conducted by the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) in January 1978.⁸ The estimates for CMHCs, which are given in the table above, were derived from information obtained from a national probability sample of 131 CMHCs out of the 563 CMHCs which were operating for 6 or more months as of January 1978. Consequently CMHC beds are available only for the United States and are not included in detailed tables which show beds and bed rates by State and/or geographic region. Whenever comparisons are made with information from years prior to 1978 (e.g., tables 5-9), data for these years have also been adjusted to exclude CMHC beds.

CHART A. Total psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds per 100,000 population by State: United States, January 1978

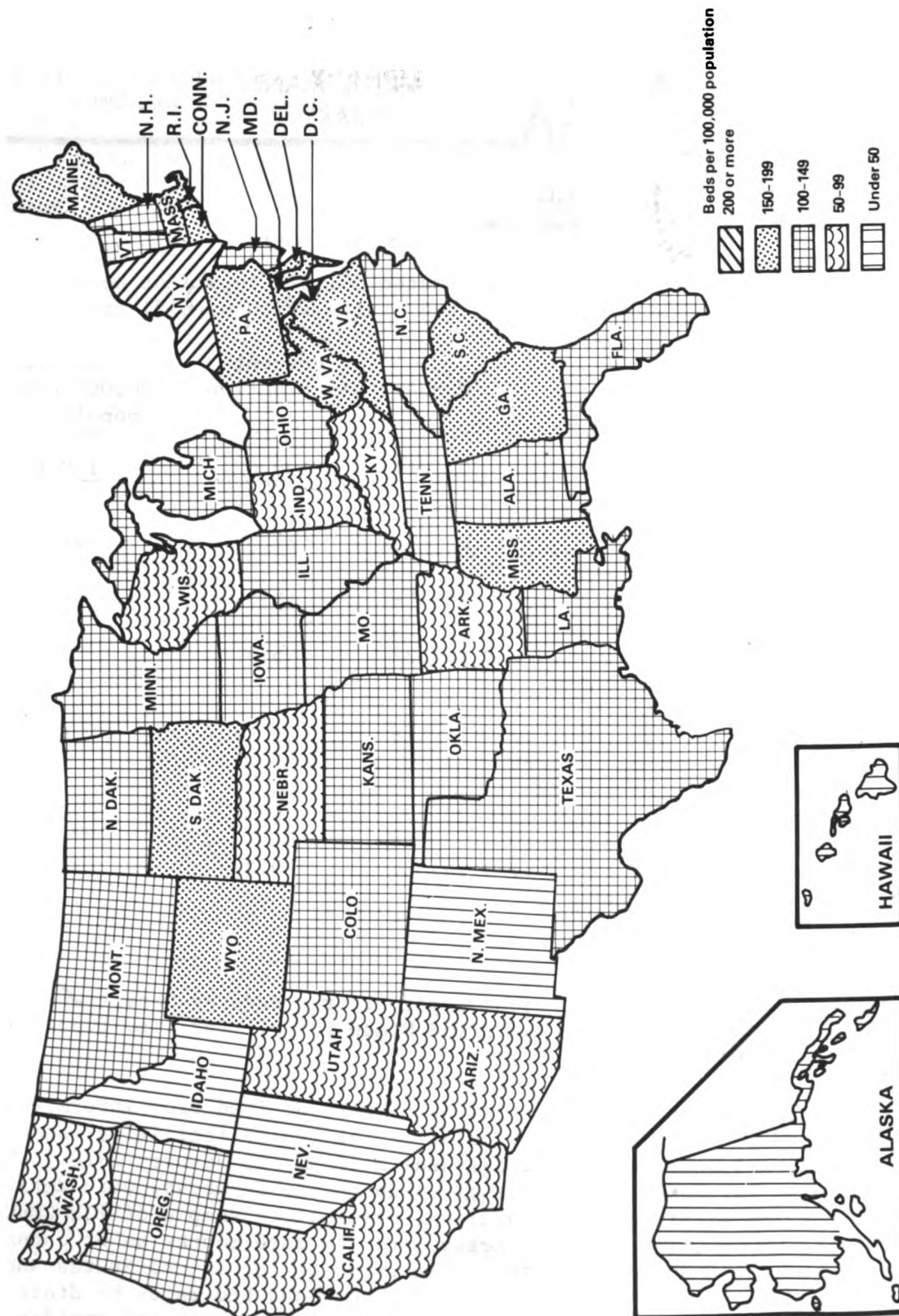
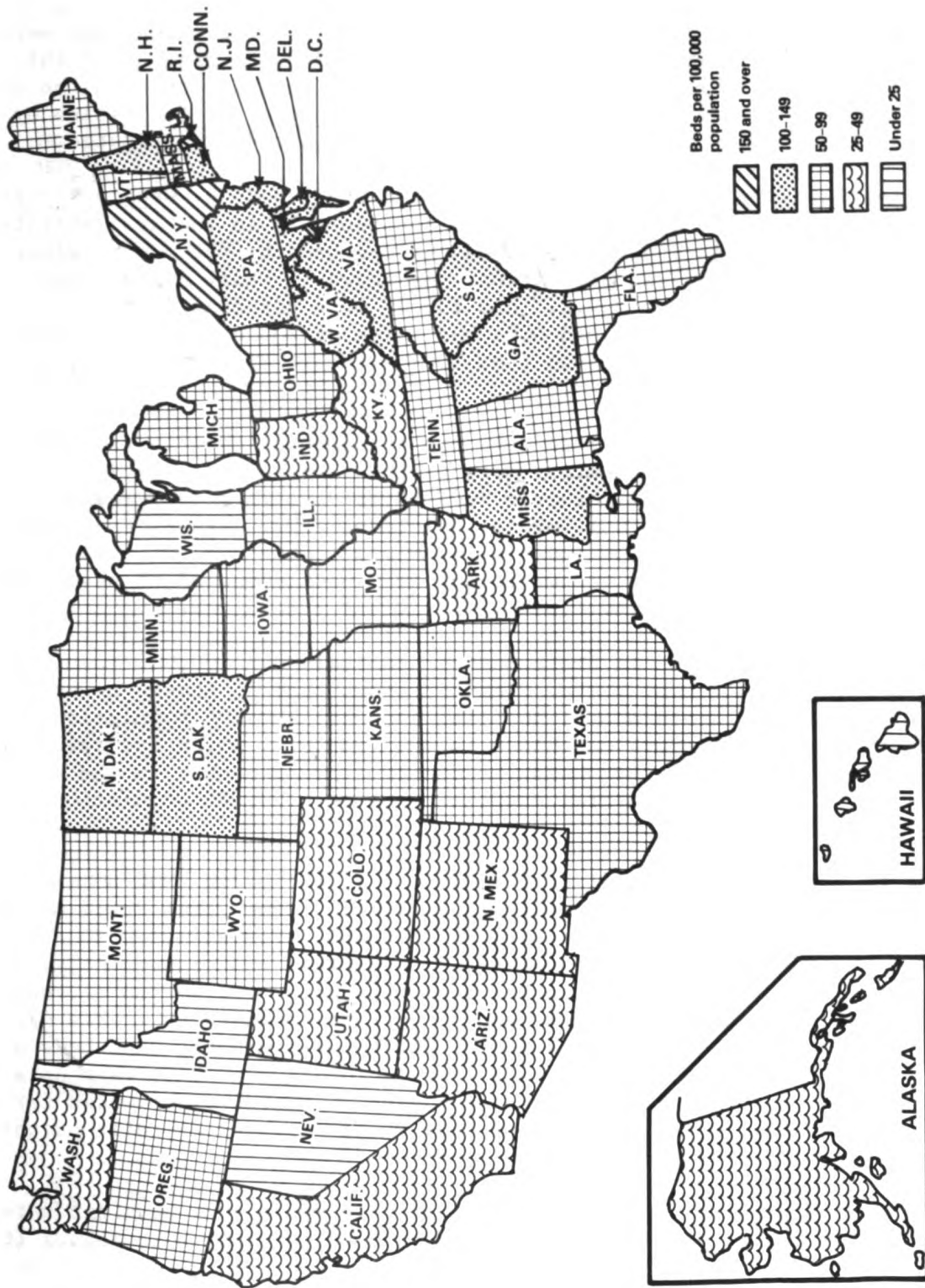


CHART B. State and county mental hospital beds per 100,000 population by State: United States, January 1978



The reporting of beds for each facility type (excluding CMHCs) was virtually 100 percent. For the few facilities for which beds were not obtained, either the figure from January 1976 was used or if this too were unavailable, the average for the same facility type in the same region was used. Table 2 gives the total number of facilities by type within State for which beds were either reported or estimated.

Availability of Psychiatric (excluding CMHC) Beds by Geographic Area --January 1978 The States varied considerably in the availability of psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds as measured by the number of beds per 100,000 civilian population. As shown in Chart A and table 3, 15 States in addition to D.C.⁹ had 150 or more psychiatric beds per 100,000 population. New York and D.C. had rates of 200 or more. At the other extreme 14 States had less than 100 psychiatric beds per 100,000 population.

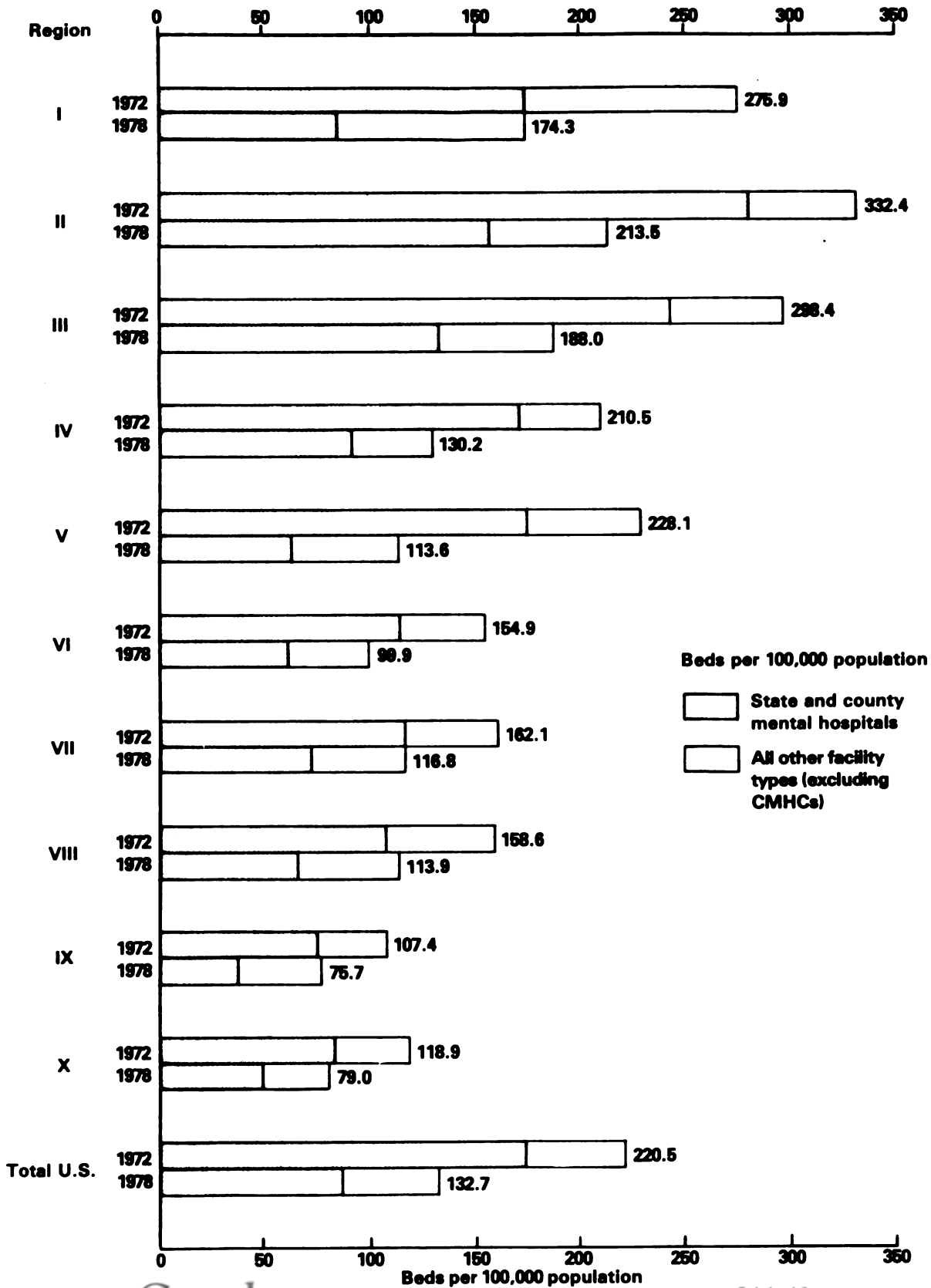
State mental hospital beds were the predominant type in each State and accounted for 70 percent or more of the psychiatric beds in 20 States and over half the psychiatric beds in all but 11 of the remaining States (Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Utah, Wisconsin, Wyoming) (table 4). Of these 11 only Kentucky had a large proportion of CMHC beds compared to psychiatric beds in other facility types.

The number of beds in State mental hospitals per 100,000 population also showed variation by State. Chart B shows that 15 States as well as D.C. had over 100 State mental hospital beds per 100,000 population; including two States (New York and Rhode Island) and D.C. which had rates of 150 or more. On the other hand, 14 States (predominantly in the West) had less than 50 State mental hospital beds per 100,000 population (Chart B and table 3).

The proportion of total psychiatric beds (excluding CMHC beds) provided in specific types of psychiatric facilities other than State mental hospitals also differed according to State. For example, 15 States had no private or nonprofit psychiatric hospitals and consequently no beds in this facility type, whereas such beds accounted for 20 percent of the psychiatric beds in Vermont and 19 percent in Kentucky (table 4). It should be noted that in Kentucky, unlike most States, CMHC beds account for a large proportion of total beds. In January 1976, when data on CMHCs were available by State, such beds in Kentucky accounted for 24 percent of the total number of beds while private/nonprofit psychiatric hospitals accounted for only 11 percent.¹⁰

Seven States had no V.A. psychiatric beds while such beds accounted for 44 percent of total beds in Wyoming and 38 percent in Louisiana (table 4).

CHART C. Psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds per 100,000 population, State and county mental hospitals and other facilities, by DHHS Region: United States, January 1972 and January 1978



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Beds in residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children (RTCs) comprised only 7 percent of the total psychiatric beds (excluding beds in CMHCs) in the United States compared with 36 percent of such beds in Idaho, 25 percent of such beds in Maine and 24 percent of such beds in Wisconsin (table 4).

Recent Trends

In 1970, 1972, 1974, and 1976, NIMH collected information on the number of psychiatric beds by type of facility and geographic region and has published a series of reports based on these data.¹⁰ The report based on information collected in January 1970 presented data by geographic region only. For this reason, only changes between 1972 and 1978 are presented in Charts C-E and tables 5-9 in this report. The information for 1972, which included information on the number of beds in CMHCs and was previously published¹⁰ has been adjusted to exclude CMHC beds in order to be comparable to the 1978 information.

The table given below examines the changes between 1972 and 1978 in the number of beds for the United States, by facility type, both including and excluding CMHCs.

<u>Facility type</u>	<u>Year</u>		<u>Percent change</u>
	<u>1972</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1972-78</u>
All facility types (excluding CMHCs).....	461,191	286,195	-37.9
All facility types (including CMHCs).....	471,800	301,011	-36.2
State mental hospitals.....	361,578	184,079	-49.1
CMHCs.....	10,609	14,816	+39.7
Other facility types.....	99,613	102,116	+ 2.5

Between 1972 and 1978 the number of psychiatric inpatient beds (including CMHC beds) decreased from 471,800 to 301,011, (36 percent). If CMHC beds are included the percent decrease in this time span is only 38 percent because, although the number of beds in CMHCs increased 40 percent between 1972 and 1978 these beds comprised only a small proportion of total psychiatric beds in both years.

Nationally, as shown in the above table, substantially all of the decrease in the number of psychiatric beds between 1972 and 1978 was attributed to State mental hospitals rather than other facility types. This phenomenon was true for each of the HHS regions as well. As shown in Chart C, for each of the regions the bed rates for State mental hospitals were substantially less in 1978 as compared with 1972 while the bed rates for all other types combined (excluding CMHCs) in 1978 changed only slightly.

CHART E. Percent change in the number of State and county mental hospital beds per 100,000 population between 1972 and 1978, by State.

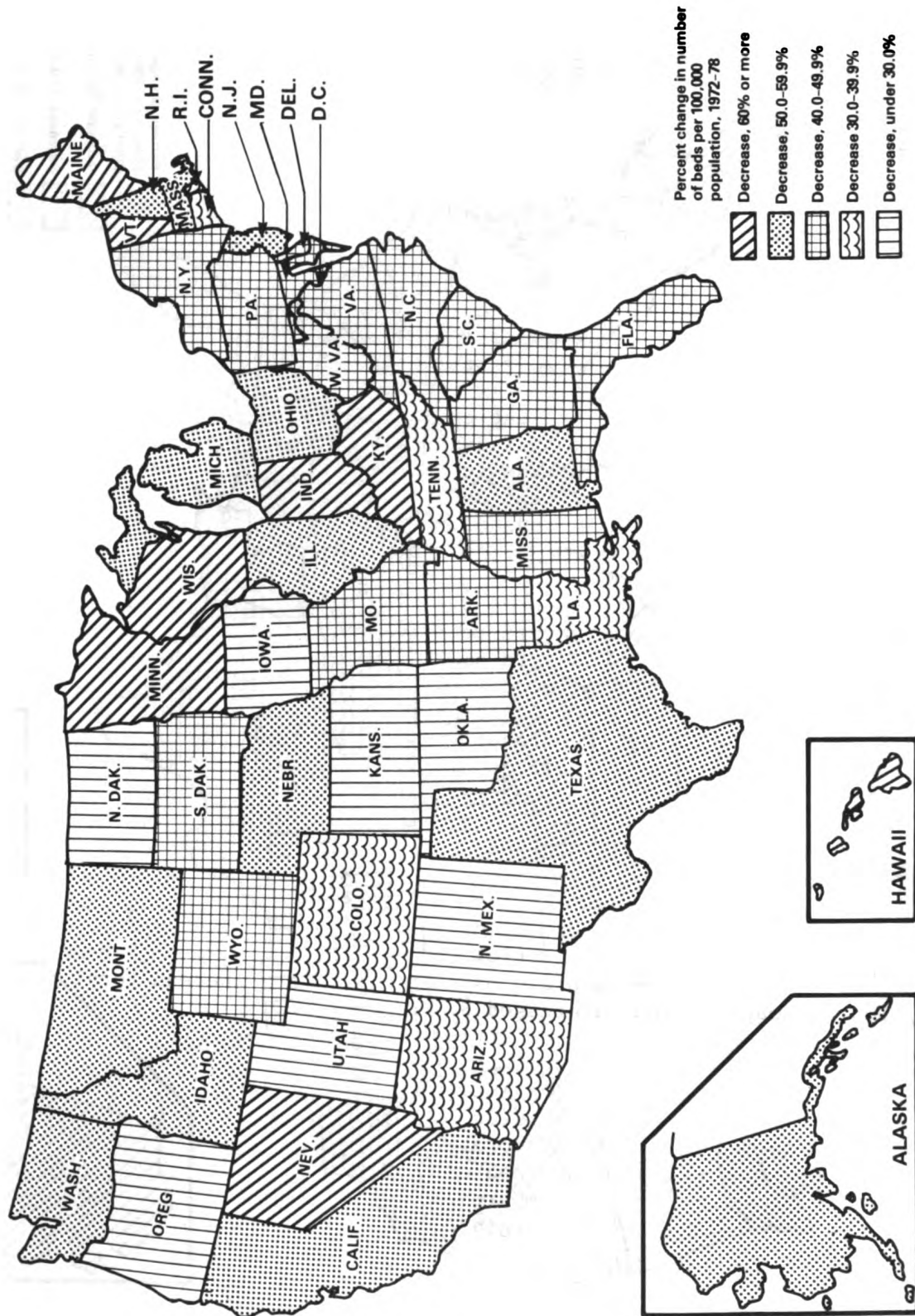


Table 5 and Chart C give the changes in the number and rate per 100,000 population of inpatient beds set up and staffed for use in psychiatric facilities (excluding CMHCs) in the United States between 1972 and 1978. Between these years the rate decreased for the United States and for each State as well (table 5). In 37 States and District of Columbia the percent decrease equaled or exceeded 30 percent and in 11 States the percent decrease in the rates exceeded 50 percent.

Table 6 shows the change in the bed rates per 100,000 population for various types of psychiatric facilities (excluding CMHCs) between 1972 and 1978. While the number of beds per 100,000 population decreased in V.A. hospitals and was the same for RTCs in 1978 as compared with 1972, the rates for non-V.A. general hospital psychiatric units and private/nonprofit psychiatric hospitals increased (table 5). Similar results were found in most of the geographic regions as well.

Table 7 and Chart E explore the changes in the number of beds and bed rates for State mental hospitals by State between 1972 and 1978. For the United States the decrease in the rates was 51 percent. By State, 22 States and D.C. had percent decreases of 50 percent or more and of these, 8 had percent decreases of 60 percent or more between the two years (Chart E).

In general, the distribution of psychiatric beds by geographic region within type of facility showed relatively little change between 1972 and 1978. However, there were some exceptions. For example, 22 percent of all beds in State mental hospitals were located in Region V in 1972 as compared with only 16 percent in 1978. Only 17 percent of all beds in psychiatric units of non-Federal general hospitals were located in Region II in 1972 as compared with 14 percent in 1978 (table 8).

Psychiatric Beds (Excluding Beds in CMHCs) as a Percent of Total Hospital Beds

As shown in table 9, the total number of non-Federal hospital beds (psychiatric and nonpsychiatric) also decreased between 1972 and 1978, but at a slower rate than did psychiatric beds. Whereas total non-Federal hospital beds decreased 8.8 percent from 1,429,769 to 1,303,578¹¹ in this time interval, psychiatric beds (excluding CMHC beds) decreased from 417,147 to 252,399 (39.5 percent)(table 9).¹² As a result non-Federal psychiatric beds (excluding CMHC beds) comprised 29.2 percent of all non-Federal hospital beds in 1972 as compared with 19.4 percent in 1978 (table 9).¹³ Furthermore, non-Federal psychiatric beds (excluding CMHC beds) comprised a lower proportion of total non-Federal hospital beds in 1978 as compared with 1972 in all ten HHS regions and in all States except two (Oregon and Utah) and the District of Columbia.¹³

Combined Footnotes for Text and Tables

1/ The number of beds given are for the number of beds set up and staffed for use as of December 31, 1977. These figures may differ from the "rated bed capacity" calculated on the basis of one bed per so many square feet. Since definitions of the rated bed capacity vary from State to State, comparisons between HHS geographic regions may be slightly distorted by using the rated bed capacity. Similarly, distortion is introduced by counting beds set up for use as of a given time, due to seasonal variation. Neither source of error is large enough to account for the interstate and interregional differences shown in this report.

2/ Definitions of facility types included are as follows:

Psychiatric hospital. -- A public or private psychiatric hospital in which the primary concern is to provide inpatient care and treatment to mentally ill persons.

General hospital with psychiatric inpatient service. -- A hospital that knowingly and routinely admits patients to a separate psychiatric inpatient service for the express purpose of diagnosing and treating psychiatric illness. A separate psychiatric service is an organizational or administrative entity within the hospital which provides treatment for patients with a known or suspected psychiatric diagnosis and is specifically established and staffed for use by such patients. In a separate psychiatric inpatient service, beds are set up and staffed specifically for psychiatric patients in a separate ward or unit. These beds may be located in a specific building, wing, or floor, or there may be a specific group of beds physically separated from regular or surgical beds.

Residential treatment center for emotionally disturbed children. -- A residential institution, not otherwise classified, that primarily serves children who by clinical diagnosis are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally and provides treatment services usually under the supervision of a psychiatrist.

Federally funded community mental health center (CMHC). -- A legal entity through which at least the following mental health services are provided to a delineated catchment area: inpatient, partial, outpatient, emergency care, and consultation and education. Further, one of the component facilities of the center is the recipient of Federal funds under P.L. 88-164 (construction) and/or P.L. 89-105 (staffing) or amendments thereto.

Multi-service mental health facility. -- A facility, not elsewhere classified, which provides inpatient treatment and any combination of outpatient treatment, day treatment and other partial hospitalization services and which does not receive Federal funds either under P.L. 88-164 or P.L. 89-105.

- 3/ The population used in calculating the rates for the United States and by State is an estimate of the civilian resident population based on unpublished estimates provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census as of January 1, 1978.
- 4/ Since county mental hospitals exist in only a few States (notably Wisconsin) and function as though they were part of the State mental hospital system, the shorter term "State mental hospitals" will be used throughout the remainder of this report.
- 5/ Most of the psychiatric inpatient units in the general medical and surgical hospitals of the Veterans Administration closely resemble short-stay psychiatric hospitals both in size and operation. For this reason, these units are grouped with the V.A. neuropsychiatric hospitals and only one category "V.A. psychiatric hospitals" is shown.
- 6/ Federally funded community mental health centers (CMHCs) may provide inpatient care either in beds under the direct control and administration of the CMHC or through affiliation with another agency. In the latter case, only those beds for which center clients have priority or exclusive use are counted as CMHC beds.
- 7/ Beds in general hospitals outside of those in psychiatric units are excluded. These beds are used on an as-needed basis and are not specifically set aside for psychiatric patients.
- 8/ The Division of Biometry and Epidemiology, NIMH conducts annual and biennial inventories of facilities, the purpose of which is to provide basic data on each mental health facility in the country relating to its caseload, staffing and expenditure patterns, and services provided. State and county psychiatric hospitals and community mental health centers are surveyed annually. All other facilities are surveyed biennially, i.e., they were surveyed in January 1978 and will be surveyed again in 1980.
- 9/ The District of Columbia has a substantial number (estimate of 15%) of out-of-State residents, primarily from Maryland and Virginia in its "State" hospital. Such use of the State mental hospital system by nonresidents is not true to such an extent in other States and explains in part why the number of beds per 100,000 population in D.C. vis-à-vis the 50 States is high. It should also be noted that although the major psychiatric hospital in D.C. is operated by the Federal Government, it is classified as a "State mental hospital" throughout this report.
- 10/ In addition to the present report, NIMH has prepared four other reports which show the distribution of beds in January 1970, January 1972, January 1974, and January 1976, respectively. The titles of these reports are as follows:

- a. National Institute of Mental Health. "Distribution of Psychiatric Beds by Geographic Division - 1970," Statistical Note 45, April 1971.
- b. National Institute of Mental Health. "State and Regional Distribution of Psychiatric Beds in 1972." Statistical Note 98, November 1973.
- c. National Institute of Mental Health. "State and Regional Distribution of Psychiatric Beds in 1974." Statistical Note 118, July 1975.
- d. National Institute of Mental Health. "State and Regional Distribution of Psychiatric Beds in 1976." Statistical Note 144, February 1978.

11/ For the purpose of the calculation, the total beds in all non-Federal hospitals (Source: Hospital Statistics 1978 Edition, American Hospital Association (AHA), Chicago, Illinois, 1978) was adjusted by adding to this the number of beds in residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children (RTCs) since data for RTCs are not included in the AHA figures. Analogous information was calculated for 1972.

12/ V.A. beds are excluded for both 1972 and 1978 in the count of psychiatric beds since the total number of beds (psychiatric and non-psychiatric) as given by AHA and shown in table 9 is for non-Federal hospitals only.

13/ If CMHC beds had been included, for the United States, the proportion of total beds which were psychiatric would have been only 29.9 percent and 20.5 percent in 1978 and in 1972, respectively. Furthermore, with the exception of Kentucky, it is probable that the inclusion of CMHC beds, if these were available by State, would raise the proportion of psychiatric beds to total beds only slightly for a given State.

Table 1. Number of psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds 1/ by type of mental health facility, 2/ HHS region and State: United States, January 1978

HHS region and State	Psychiatric hospitals		Private/nonprofit		Residential treatment centers <u>2/</u>	Non-Federal general hospitals <u>7/</u>	Other multi-service facilities <u>2/</u>
	All facilities	Total	State and county	Veterans admin. <u>5/</u>			
U.S. totals...	286,195	234,512	184,079	33,796	20,071	29,384	2,228
Region I.....	21,289	17,339	12,241	3,074	2,696	1,214	40
Connecticut...	5,492	4,313	3,320	160	757	393	29
Maine.....	1,633	1,197	835	362	403	22	11
Massachusetts.	10,489	8,585	5,227	2,493	1,216	688	-
New Hampshire.	1,239	1,081	1,029	-	127	31	-
Rhode Island..	1,754	1,592	1,413	39	114	48	-
Vermont.....	682	571	417	20	79	32	-
Region II.....	53,625	45,657	39,530	4,470	3,494	4,071	403
New Jersey....	10,485	9,315	7,843	1,023	342	828	-
New York.....	43,140	36,342	31,687	3,447	3,152	3,243	403
Region III....	45,099	39,383	31,937	4,110	2,226	2,587	903
Delaware.....	872	825	770	-	-	15	32
Dist. of Col..	2,557	2,300	1,924	180	42	185	30
Maryland.....	6,540	5,924	4,708	506	351	265	-
Pennsylvania..	22,510	18,898	14,877	2,819	1,500	1,286	826
Virginia.....	9,548	8,591	6,928	546	333	609	15
West Virginia.	3,072	2,845	2,730	59	-	227	-
Region IV....	46,216	40,663	32,622	5,281	1,200	4,257	96
Alabama.....	4,559	3,906	2,776	881	146	507	-
Florida.....	9,958	8,208	6,762	513	427	1,285	38
Georgia.....	8,066	7,123	5,961	590	346	597	-
Kentucky.....	2,321	1,802	932	424	133	376	10
Mississippi...	3,972	3,861	3,235	570	-	111	-
North Carolina	7,104	6,381	5,011	1,063	63	612	48
South Carolina	4,316	3,995	3,906	89	59	262	-
Tennessee.....	5,920	5,387	4,039	1,151	26	507	-
Region V.....	51,180	38,937	28,516	8,068	4,316	7,889	38
Illinois.....	11,797	9,327	6,884	1,871	573	1,897	-
Indiana.....	6,627	5,572	4,391	1,129	258	759	38
Michigan.....	9,257	7,335	5,375	1,184	901	1,021	-
Minnesota.....	5,682	3,866	2,954	912	571	1,245	-
Ohio.....	13,359	10,386	7,768	2,062	940	2,033	-
Wisconsin.....	4,458	2,451	1,144	910	1,073	934	-

(Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

Table 1. Number of psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds 1/ by type of mental health facility, 2/ HHS region and State: United States, January 1978 (Continued)
 (Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	All facilities	Total	Psychiatric hospitals		Private/nonprofit admin. <u>5/</u>	Residential treatment centers <u>2/</u>	Non-Federal general hospitals <u>7/</u>	Other multi-service facilities <u>2/</u>
			State and county	Veterans				
<u>Region VI.</u>	22,807	18,356	14,111	2,767	1,478	1,411	3,040	-
Arkansas.....	1,767	1,517	855	662	-	78	172	-
Louisiana.....	4,170	3,750	3,195	92	463	74	346	-
New Mexico.....	566	524	360	72	92	14	28	-
Oklahoma.....	3,271	2,807	2,674	40	93	86	378	-
Texas.....	13,033	9,758	7,027	1,901	803	1,159	2,116	-
<u>Region VII.</u>	13,504	10,580	8,244	1,953	383	613	2,285	26
Iowa.....	3,051	2,219	1,470	749	-	133	699	-
Kansas.....	2,924	2,379	1,425	689	265	24	495	26
Missouri.....	6,303	5,021	4,486	417	118	426	856	-
Nebraska.....	1,226	961	863	98	-	30	235	-
<u>Region VIII.</u>	7,303	5,846	4,187	1,360	299	822	603	32
Colorado.....	2,801	2,147	1,191	657	299	421	221	12
Montana.....	847	701	701	-	-	90	56	-
North Dakota..	902	800	800	-	-	-	102	-
South Dakota..	1,156	986	767	219	-	96	54	20
Utah.....	800	495	363	132	-	135	170	-
Wyoming.....	797	717	365	352	-	80	-	-
<u>Region IX.</u>	19,381	13,411	9,213	2,046	2,152	2,485	2,795	690
Arizona.....	1,592	1,024	764	133	127	286	248	34
California....	17,214	12,014	8,100	1,889	2,025	2,130	2,414	656
Hawaii.....	313	199	199	-	-	53	61	-
Nevada.....	262	174	150	24	-	16	72	-
<u>Region X.</u>	5,791	4,340	3,478	667	195	808	643	-
Alaska.....	139	127	127	-	-	-	12	-
Idaho.....	367	206	206	-	-	133	28	-
Oregon.....	2,554	2,058	1,770	224	64	247	249	-
Washington....	2,731	1,949	1,375	443	131	428	354	-

Table 2. Distribution of mental health facilities (excluding CMHCs) with inpatient service modes by HHS region and State: United States, January 1978

HHS region and State	All facilities	Total	Psychiatric hospitals		Veterans admin. 5/	Private/nonprofit	Residential treatment centers 2/	Non-Federal general hospitals 7/	Other multi-service facilities 2/
			State	county					
U.S. totals...	1,866	606	297	188	121	375	843	42	
Region I.....	159	48	20	19	9	58	51	2	
Connecticut...	42	14	6	6	2	12	15	1	
Maine.....	10	3	2	-	1	5	1	1	
Massachusetts.	78	22	9	9	4	28	28	-	
New Hampshire.	8	2	1	1	-	3	3	-	
Rhode Island..	10	4	1	2	1	3	3	-	
Vermont.....	11	3	1	1	1	7	1	-	
Region II.....	211	76	48	17	11	42	90	3	
New Jersey....	50	15	10	3	2	11	24	-	
New York.....	161	61	38	14	9	31	66	3	
Region III....	220	93	45	34	14	26	95	6	
Delaware.....	5	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	
Dist. of Col..	14	3	1	1	1	2	8	1	
Maryland.....	31	13	5	6	2	7	11	-	
Pennsylvania..	102	39	20	13	6	10	50	3	
Virginia.....	52	25	10	12	3	7	19	1	
West Virginia.	16	10	7	1	2	-	6	-	
Region IV.....	255	93	37	34	22	22	134	6	
Alabama.....	26	9	4	3	2	2	15	-	
Florida.....	61	23	6	13	4	5	31	2	
Georgia.....	41	18	8	8	2	4	19	-	
Kentucky.....	30	9	5	2	2	4	16	1	
Mississippi...	11	5	2	1	2	-	6	-	
North Carolina	41	12	4	4	4	3	23	3	
South Carolina	16	5	3	-	2	2	9	-	
Tennessee.....	29	12	5	3	4	2	15	-	
Region V.....	430	125	80	26	19	99	204	2	
Illinois.....	88	27	17	5	5	15	46	-	
Indiana.....	37	11	8	1	2	5	19	2	
Michigan.....	78	25	14	8	3	22	31	-	
Minnesota.....	46	9	7	-	2	12	25	-	
Ohio.....	103	29	18	7	4	20	54	-	
Wisconsin.....	78	24	16	5	3	25	29	-	

Table 2. Distribution of mental health facilities (excluding CMHCs) with inpatient service modes by HHS region and State: United States, January 1978

(Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	All facilities	Total	Psychiatric hospitals		Veterans admin. 5/	nonprofit	Residential treatment centers 2/	Non-Federal general hospitals 7/	Other multi-service facilities 2/
			State and county	Private/					
<u>Region VI</u>	144	51	21	13	17	22	71	-	
Arkansas.....	11	3	2	1	-	3	5	-	
Louisiana.....	24	11	4	3	4	2	11	-	
New Mexico....	6	3	1	1	1	1	2	-	
Oklahoma.....	19	5	3	1	1	3	11	-	
Texas.....	84	29	17	7	11	13	42	-	
<u>Region VII</u>	109	33	20	10	3	20	55	1	
Iowa.....	31	7	5	2	-	5	19	-	
Kansas.....	22	7	3	2	2	1	13	1	
Missouri.....	45	13	8	4	1	13	19	-	
Nebraska.....	11	6	4	2	-	1	4	-	
<u>Region VIII</u> ...	64	18	8	6	4	17	27	2	
Colorado.....	30	9	3	2	4	9	11	1	
Montana.....	5	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	
North Dakota..	5	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	
South Dakota..	8	3	1	2	-	2	2	1	
Utah.....	12	2	1	1	-	3	7	-	
Wyoming.....	4	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	
<u>Region IX</u>	210	53	10	12	31	49	88	20	
Arizona.....	20	5	1	2	2	6	8	1	
California.....	176	44	6	9	29	41	72	19	
Hawaii.....	7	1	1	-	-	1	5	-	
Nevada.....	7	3	2	1	-	1	3	-	
<u>Region X</u>	64	16	8	5	3	20	28	-	
Alaska.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Idaho.....	6	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	
Oregon.....	22	6	3	2	1	7	9	-	
Washington....	34	7	2	3	2	11	16	-	

Table 3. Psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds $\frac{1}{}$ per 100,000 population $\frac{3}{}$ by type of mental health facility, $\frac{2}{}$ HHS region and State: United States, January 1978

HHS region and State	All facilities	Psychiatric hospitals		Veterans		Private/nonprofit		Residential treatment centers $\frac{2}{}$	Non-Federal general hospitals $\frac{7}{}$	Other multi-service facilities $\frac{2}{}$
		Total	State and county	admin. $\frac{5}{}$	nonprofit	Residential treatment centers $\frac{2}{}$	hospitals $\frac{7}{}$			
U.S. totals...	132.7	108.8	85.4	15.7	7.7	9.3	13.6	1.0		
Region I.....	174.3	142.0	100.2	25.2	16.6	22.1	9.9	0.3		
Connecticut...	177.3	139.3	107.2	5.2	26.9	24.4	12.7	0.9		
Maine.....	151.0	110.7	77.2	33.5	-	37.3	2.0	1.0		
Massachusetts.	181.9	148.9	90.7	43.2	15.0	21.1	11.9	-		
New Hampshire.	144.8	126.4	120.3	-	6.1	14.8	3.6	-		
Rhode Island..	188.3	171.0	151.8	4.2	15.0	12.2	5.1	-		
Vermont.....	139.7	116.9	85.4	4.1	27.4	16.2	6.6	-		
Region II.....	213.5	181.8	157.4	17.8	6.6	13.9	16.2	1.6		
New Jersey....	143.6	127.6	107.5	14.0	6.1	4.7	11.3	-		
New York.....	242.2	204.0	177.9	19.3	6.8	17.7	18.2	2.3		
Region III....	188.0	164.1	133.1	17.1	13.9	9.3	10.8	3.8		
Delaware.....	150.8	142.7	133.2	-	9.5	-	2.6	5.5		
Dist. of Col..	378.7	340.7	285.0	26.7	29.0	6.2	27.4	4.4		
Maryland.....	159.5	144.4	114.8	12.3	17.3	8.6	6.5	-		
Pennsylvania..	191.2	160.6	126.4	24.0	10.2	12.7	10.9	7.0		
Virginia.....	190.7	171.6	138.4	10.9	22.3	6.6	12.2	0.3		
West Virginia.	165.1	152.9	146.7	3.2	3.0	-	12.2	-		
Region IV....	130.2	114.5	91.8	14.9	7.8	3.4	12.0	0.3		
Alabama.....	123.6	105.9	75.2	23.9	6.8	4.0	13.7	-		
Florida.....	117.6	97.0	80.0	6.1	11.0	5.0	15.2	0.4		
Georgia.....	161.1	142.3	119.1	11.8	11.4	6.9	11.9	-		
Kentucky.....	67.5	52.4	27.1	12.3	13.0	3.9	10.9	0.3		
Mississippi...	166.9	162.2	136.0	23.9	2.3	-	4.7	-		
North Carolina	130.3	117.0	91.9	19.5	5.6	1.2	11.2	0.9		
South Carolina	152.9	141.5	138.4	3.1	-	2.1	9.3	-		
Tennessee.....	137.8	125.4	94.0	26.8	4.6	0.6	11.8	-		
Region V.....	113.6	86.4	63.3	17.9	5.2	9.6	17.5	0.1		
Illinois.....	105.2	83.2	61.4	16.7	5.1	5.1	16.9	-		
Indiana.....	59.2	49.8	39.2	10.1	0.5	2.3	6.8	0.3		
Michigan.....	101.2	80.2	58.8	12.9	8.5	9.8	11.2	-		
Minnesota.....	142.1	96.7	73.9	22.8	-	14.3	31.1	-		
Ohio.....	124.9	97.1	72.6	19.3	5.2	8.8	19.0	-		
Wisconsin.....	95.5	52.5	24.5	19.5	8.5	23.0	20.0	-		

Table 3. Psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds ^{1/} per 100,000 population ^{3/} by type of mental health facility, ^{2/} HHS region and State: United States, January 1978

(Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	All facilities	Total	Psychiatric hospitals		Private/nonprofit admin. ^{5/}	Residential treatment centers ^{2/}	Non-Federal general hospitals ^{7/}	Other multi-service facilities ^{2/}
			State and county	Veterans				
<u>Region VI</u>	99.9	80.4	61.8	12.1	6.5	6.2	13.3	-
Arkansas.....	82.2	70.6	39.8	30.8	-	3.6	8.0	-
Louisiana.....	106.3	95.6	81.5	2.3	11.8	1.9	8.8	-
New Mexico.....	47.5	44.0	30.2	6.1	7.7	1.2	2.3	-
Oklahoma.....	116.8	100.2	95.5	1.4	3.3	3.1	13.5	-
Texas.....	101.8	76.2	54.9	14.8	6.5	9.1	16.5	-
<u>Region VII</u>	116.8	91.5	71.3	16.9	3.3	5.3	19.8	0.2
Iowa.....	105.4	76.7	50.8	25.9	-	4.6	24.1	-
Kansas.....	126.5	103.0	61.7	29.8	11.5	1.0	21.4	1.1
Missouri.....	131.2	104.5	93.4	8.7	2.4	8.9	17.8	-
Nebraska.....	78.8	61.8	55.5	6.3	-	1.9	15.1	-
<u>Region VIII</u>	113.9	91.2	65.3	21.2	4.7	12.8	9.4	0.5
Colorado.....	107.0	82.0	45.5	25.1	11.4	16.1	8.4	0.5
Montana.....	110.5	91.5	91.5	-	-	11.7	7.3	-
North Dakota..	140.0	124.2	124.2	-	-	-	15.8	-
South Dakota..	168.8	144.0	112.0	32.0	-	14.0	7.9	2.9
Utah.....	62.1	38.4	28.2	10.2	-	10.5	13.2	-
Wyoming.....	193.0	173.6	88.4	85.2	-	19.4	-	-
<u>Region IX</u>	75.7	52.4	36.0	8.0	8.4	9.7	10.9	2.7
Arizona.....	69.0	44.4	33.1	5.8	5.5	12.4	10.7	1.5
California.....	78.8	55.0	37.1	8.6	9.3	9.8	11.0	3.0
Hawaii.....	37.1	23.6	23.6	-	-	6.3	7.2	-
Nevada.....	40.8	27.1	23.4	3.7	-	2.5	11.2	-
<u>Region X</u>	79.0	59.2	47.4	9.1	2.7	11.0	8.8	-
Alaska.....	36.1	33.0	33.0	-	-	-	3.1	-
Idaho.....	42.3	23.8	23.8	-	-	15.3	3.2	-
Oregon.....	105.8	85.3	73.4	9.3	2.6	10.2	10.3	-
Washington....	74.3	53.1	37.4	12.1	3.6	11.6	9.6	-

Table 4. Percent distribution of psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds ^{1/} by type of mental health facility, ^{2/} within State and HHS region: United States, January 1978

HHS region and State	All facilities	Total	Psychiatric hospitals		Veterans admin. ^{5/}	Private/nonprofit	Residential treatment centers ^{2/}	Non-Federal general hospitals ^{7/}	Other multi-service facilities ^{2/}
			State and county	State and county					
U.S. totals...	100.0%	81.9	64.3	11.8	5.8	7.0	10.3	0.8	
<u>Region I</u>	100.0%	81.4	57.5	14.4	9.5	12.7	5.7	0.2	
Connecticut...	100.0%	78.5	60.4	2.9	15.2	13.8	7.2	0.5	
Maine.....	100.0%	73.3	51.1	22.2	-	24.7	1.3	0.7	
Massachusetts.	100.0%	81.8	49.8	23.8	8.2	11.6	6.6	-	
New Hampshire.	100.0%	87.2	83.0	-	4.2	10.3	2.5	-	
Rhode Island..	100.0%	90.8	80.6	2.2	8.0	6.5	2.7	-	
Vermont.....	100.0%	83.7	61.2	2.9	19.6	11.6	4.7	-	
<u>Region II</u>	100.0%	85.1	73.7	8.3	3.1	6.5	7.6	0.8	
New Jersey....	100.0%	88.8	74.7	9.8	4.3	3.3	7.9	-	
New York.....	100.0%	84.3	73.5	8.0	2.8	7.3	7.5	0.9	
<u>Region III</u>	100.0%	87.4	70.9	9.1	7.4	4.9	5.7	2.0	
Delaware.....	100.0%	94.6	88.3	-	6.3	-	1.7	3.7	
Dist. of Col..	100.0%	90.0	75.3	7.0	7.7	1.6	7.2	1.2	
Maryland.....	100.0%	90.5	71.9	7.7	10.9	5.4	4.1	-	
Pennsylvania..	100.0%	83.9	66.1	12.5	5.3	6.7	5.7	3.7	
Virginia.....	100.0%	89.9	72.5	5.7	11.7	3.5	6.4	0.2	
West Virginia.	100.0%	92.6	88.9	1.9	1.8	-	7.4	-	
<u>Region IV</u>	100.0%	88.0	70.6	11.4	6.0	2.6	9.2	0.2	
Alabama.....	100.0%	85.7	60.9	19.3	5.5	3.2	11.1	-	
Florida.....	100.0%	82.4	67.8	5.2	9.4	4.3	12.9	0.4	
Georgia.....	100.0%	88.3	73.9	7.3	7.1	4.3	7.4	-	
Kentucky.....	100.0%	77.7	40.2	18.3	19.2	5.7	16.2	0.4	
Mississippi...	100.0%	97.2	81.4	14.4	1.4	-	2.8	-	
North Carolina	100.0%	89.8	70.5	15.0	4.3	0.9	8.6	0.7	
South Carolina	100.0%	92.5	90.4	2.1	-	1.4	6.1	-	
Tennessee.....	100.0%	91.0	68.2	19.4	3.3	0.4	8.6	-	
<u>Region V</u>	100.0%	76.1	55.7	15.8	4.6	8.4	15.4	0.1	
Illinois.....	100.0%	79.0	58.3	15.9	4.8	4.9	16.1	-	
Indiana.....	100.0%	84.0	66.2	17.0	0.8	3.9	11.5	0.6	
Michigan.....	100.0%	79.3	58.1	12.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	-	
Minnesota.....	100.0%	68.1	52.0	16.1	-	10.0	21.9	-	
Ohio.....	100.0%	77.8	58.2	15.4	4.2	7.0	15.2	-	
Wisconsin.....	100.0%	55.0	25.7	20.4	8.9	24.0	21.0	-	

Table 4. Percent distribution of psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds ^{1/} by type of mental health facility, ^{2/} within State and HHS region: United States, January 1978 (Continued)
 (Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	All facilities	Total	Psychiatric hospitals		Private/nonprofit admin. ^{5/}	Residential treatment centers ^{2/}	Non-Federal general hospitals ^{7/}	Other multi-service facilities ^{2/}
			State and county	Veterans admin. ^{5/}				
Region VI.....	100.0%	80.5	61.9	12.1	6.5	6.2	13.3	-
Arkansas.....	100.0%	85.9	48.4	37.5	-	4.4	9.7	-
Louisiana.....	100.0%	89.9	76.6	2.2	11.1	1.8	8.3	-
New Mexico.....	100.0%	92.6	63.6	12.7	16.3	2.5	4.9	-
Oklahoma.....	100.0%	85.8	81.8	1.2	2.8	2.6	11.6	-
Texas.....	100.0%	74.9	53.9	14.6	6.4	8.9	16.2	-
Region VII.....	100.0%	78.4	61.1	14.5	2.8	4.5	16.9	0.2
Iowa.....	100.0%	72.7	48.2	24.5	-	4.4	22.9	-
Kansas.....	100.0%	81.4	48.7	23.6	9.1	0.8	16.9	0.9
Missouri.....	100.0%	79.6	71.1	6.6	1.9	6.8	13.6	-
Nebraska.....	100.0%	78.4	70.4	8.0	-	2.4	19.2	-
Region VIII.....	100.0%	80.0	57.3	18.6	4.1	11.3	8.3	0.4
Colorado.....	100.0%	76.7	42.5	23.5	10.7	15.0	7.9	0.4
Montana.....	100.0%	82.8	82.8	-	-	10.6	6.6	-
North Dakota..	100.0%	88.7	88.7	-	-	-	11.3	-
South Dakota..	100.0%	85.3	66.4	18.9	-	8.3	4.7	1.7
Utah.....	100.0%	61.8	45.3	16.5	-	16.9	21.3	-
Wyoming.....	100.0%	90.0	45.8	44.2	-	10.0	-	-
Region IX.....	100.0%	69.2	47.5	10.6	11.1	12.8	14.4	3.6
Arizona.....	100.0%	64.2	48.0	8.4	8.0	18.0	15.6	2.1
California.....	100.0%	69.8	47.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.0	3.8
Hawaii.....	100.0%	63.6	63.6	-	-	16.9	19.5	-
Nevada.....	100.0%	66.4	57.2	9.2	-	6.1	27.5	-
Region X.....	100.0%	74.9	60.0	11.5	3.4	14.0	11.1	-
Alaska.....	100.0%	91.4	91.4	-	-	-	8.6	-
Idaho.....	100.0%	56.2	56.2	-	-	36.2	7.6	-
Oregon.....	100.0%	80.6	69.3	8.8	2.5	9.7	9.7	-
Washington....	100.0%	71.3	50.3	16.2	4.8	15.7	13.0	-

Table 5. Comparisons of total psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds, $\frac{1}{}$ by HHS region and State: United States, January 1972 and January 1978

(Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	Total psychiatric beds $\frac{1}{}$			Beds per 100,000 population $\frac{3}{}$		
	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978
U.S. totals...	459,521	286,195	-37.7	220.5	132.7	-39.8
Region I.....	33,150	21,289	-35.8	275.9	174.3	-36.8
Connecticut...	6,513	5,492	-15.7	212.5	177.3	-16.6
Maine.....	3,230	1,633	-49.4	317.6	151.0	-52.5
Massachusetts.	17,391	10,489	-39.7	301.6	181.9	-39.7
New Hampshire.	2,223	1,239	-44.3	289.8	144.8	-50.0
Rhode Island..	2,376	1,754	-28.0	253.6	188.3	-25.7
Vermont.....	1,417	682	-51.9	306.8	139.7	-54.5
Region II.....	92,625	53,625	-42.1	332.4	213.5	-35.8
New Jersey....	22,124	10,485	-52.6	302.3	143.6	-52.5
New York.....	70,501	43,140	-38.8	384.4	242.2	-37.0
Region III....	70,385	45,099	-35.9	298.4	188.0	-37.0
Delaware.....	1,388	872	-37.2	248.3	150.8	-39.3
Dist. of Col..	4,062	2,557	-37.1	550.4	378.7	-31.2
Maryland.....	10,033	6,540	-34.8	251.1	159.5	-36.5
Pennsylvania..	35,347	22,510	-36.3	296.7	191.2	-35.6
Virginia.....	14,858	9,548	-35.7	322.7	190.7	-40.9
West Virginia.	4,697	3,072	-34.6	263.8	165.1	-37.4
Region IV.....	68,525	46,216	-32.6	210.5	130.2	-38.1
Alabama.....	8,526	4,559	-46.5	244.6	123.6	-49.5
Florida.....	13,292	9,958	-25.1	185.5	117.6	-36.6
Georgia.....	12,057	8,066	-33.1	258.4	161.1	-37.7
Kentucky.....	4,174	2,321	-44.3	127.7	67.5	-47.1
Mississippi...	6,250	3,972	-36.4	278.9	166.9	-40.2
North Carolina	9,668	7,104	-26.5	188.8	130.3	-31.0
South Carolina	6,654	4,316	-35.1	256.3	152.9	-40.3
Tennessee.....	7,904	5,920	-25.1	196.9	137.8	-30.0
Region V.....	102,116	51,180	-49.9	228.1	113.6	-50.2
Illinois.....	22,393	11,797	-47.3	199.8	105.2	-47.3
Indiana.....	11,155	6,627	-40.6	211.1	59.2	-72.0
Michigan.....	16,632	9,257	-44.3	183.4	101.2	-44.8
Minnesota.....	13,794	5,682	-58.8	354.3	142.1	-59.9
Ohio.....	24,364	13,359	-45.2	226.2	124.9	-44.8
Wisconsin.....	13,778	4,458	-67.6	305.0	95.5	-68.7

Table 5. Comparisons of total psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds, 1/ by HHS region and State: United States, January 1972 and January 1978 (Continued)
(Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	Total psychiatric beds <u>1/</u>			Beds per 100,000 population <u>3/</u>		
	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978
<u>Region VI.....</u>	32,225	22,807	-29.2	154.9	99.9	-35.5
Arkansas.....	2,251	1,767	-21.5	114.3	82.2	-28.1
Louisiana.....	5,853	4,170	-28.8	158.8	106.3	-33.1
New Mexico....	558	566	+ 1.4	53.1	47.5	-10.5
Oklahoma.....	4,109	3,271	-20.4	157.6	116.8	-25.9
Texas.....	19,454	13,033	-33.0	169.2	101.8	-39.8
<u>Region VII....</u>	18,400	13,504	-26.6	162.1	116.8	-27.9
Iowa.....	3,430	3,051	-11.0	119.0	105.4	-11.4
Kansas.....	3,210	2,924	- 8.9	144.1	126.5	-12.2
Missouri.....	9,355	6,303	-32.6	198.0	131.2	-33.7
Nebraska.....	2,405	1,226	-49.0	158.9	78.8	-50.4
<u>Region VIII...</u>	9,170	7,303	-20.4	158.6	113.9	-28.2
Colorado.....	2,836	2,801	- 1.2	122.5	107.0	-12.7
Montana.....	1,479	847	-42.7	207.5	110.5	-46.7
North Dakota..	1,067	902	-15.5	172.1	140.0	-18.7
South Dakota..	1,979	1,156	-41.6	294.1	168.8	-42.6
Utah.....	813	800	- 1.6	72.5	62.1	-14.3
Wyoming.....	916	797	-20.0	292.1	193.0	-33.9
<u>Region IX.....</u>	25,040	19,381	-22.6	107.4	75.7	-29.5
Arizona.....	1,451	1,592	+ 9.7	75.7	69.0	- 8.9
California....	22,420	17,214	-23.2	111.4	78.8	-29.3
Hawaii.....	617	313	-49.3	81.3	37.1	-54.4
Nevada.....	552	262	-52.5	106.4	40.8	-61.7
<u>Region X.....</u>	7,885	5,791	-26.6	118.9	79.0	-33.6
Alaska.....	226	139	-38.5	75.8	36.1	-52.4
Idaho.....	494	367	-25.7	65.7	42.3	-35.6
Oregon.....	2,565	2,554	- 0.4	117.7	105.8	-10.1
Washington....	4,600	2,731	-40.6	135.0	74.3	-45.0

Table 6. Psychiatric beds per 100,000 population, selected mental health facilities (excluding State mental hospitals and CMHCs) by HHS region: United States, January 1972 and January 1978
 (Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region	Type of facility							
	VA psychiatric & general hospitals 5/		General hospitals (non-V.A.) 7/		Residential treatment centers for children 2/		Private/nonprofit psychiatric hospitals	
	1972	1978	1972	1978	1972	1978	1972	1978
United States	20.3	15.7	11.2	13.6	9.3	9.3	6.9	7.7
Region I.....	28.4	25.2	5.2	9.9	15.6	22.1	16.2	16.6
Region II.....	20.7	17.8	14.0	16.2	10.8	13.9	6.0	6.6
Region III.....	23.9	17.1	9.3	10.8	10.2	9.3	12.2	13.9
Region IV.....	20.0	14.9	10.5	12.0	3.9	3.4	4.8	7.8
Region V.....	24.0	17.9	13.7	17.5	10.1	9.6	5.6	5.2
Region VI.....	14.5	12.1	12.3	13.3	10.7	6.2	5.2	6.5
Region VII.....	19.7	16.9	17.8	19.8	4.1	5.3	4.2	3.3
Region VIII..	29.7	21.2	8.9	9.4	8.6	12.8	4.2	4.7
Region IX.....	9.2	8.0	6.5	10.9	10.3	9.7	8.0	8.4
Region X.....	18.8	9.1	5.6	8.8	9.8	11.0	2.0	2.7

Table 7. Comparisons of State and county mental hospital beds, by HHS region and State: United States, January 1972 and January 1978

(Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	State & county mental hospital beds 2/			Beds per 100,000 population 3/		
	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978
U.S. totals...	360,178	184,079	-48.8	172.9	85.4	-50.6
<u>Region I.....</u>	25,276	12,241	-51.6	210.4	100.2	-52.4
Connecticut...	4,940	3,320	-32.8	161.2	107.2	-33.5
Maine.....	2,495	835	-66.5	245.3	77.2	-68.5
Massachusetts.	12,748	5,227	-59.0	221.1	90.7	-59.0
New Hampshire.	1,992	1,029	-48.3	259.7	120.3	-53.7
Rhode Island..	2,035	1,413	-30.6	217.2	151.8	-30.1
Vermont.....	1,066	417	-60.9	230.7	85.4	-63.0
<u>Region II.....</u>	78,299	39,530	-49.5	280.9	157.4	-44.0
New Jersey....	16,718	7,843	-53.1	228.4	107.5	-52.9
New York.....	61,581	31,687	-48.5	335.8	177.9	-47.0
<u>Region III....</u>	57,277	31,937	-44.2	242.8	133.1	-45.2
Delaware.....	1,388	770	-44.5	248.3	133.2	-46.4
Dist. of Col..	3,520	1,924	-45.3	477.0	285.0	-40.3
Maryland.....	7,818	4,708	-39.8	195.7	114.8	-41.3
Pennsylvania..	27,624	14,877	-46.1	231.8	126.4	-45.5
Virginia.....	12,461	6,928	-44.4	270.7	138.4	-48.9
West Virginia.	4,466	2,730	-38.9	250.9	146.7	-41.5
<u>Region IV.....</u>	55,779	32,622	-41.5	171.3	91.8	-46.4
Alabama.....	6,502	2,776	-57.3	186.5	75.2	-59.5
Florida.....	10,440	6,762	-35.2	145.7	80.0	-45.1
Georgia.....	10,119	5,961	-41.1	216.9	119.1	-45.1
Kentucky.....	2,740	932	-66.0	83.8	27.1	-67.7
Mississippi...	5,543	3,235	-41.6	247.3	136.0	-45.0
North Carolina	8,055	5,011	-37.8	157.3	91.9	-41.6
South Carolina	6,332	3,906	-38.3	243.8	138.4	-43.2
Tennessee.....	6,048	4,039	-33.2	150.7	94.0	-37.6
<u>Region V.....</u>	78,233	28,516	-63.5	174.9	63.3	-63.8
Illinois.....	16,431	6,884	-58.1	146.5	61.4	-58.1
Indiana.....	8,805	4,391	-50.1	166.7	39.2	-76.5
Michigan.....	12,486	5,375	-57.0	137.7	58.8	-57.3
Minnesota.....	11,395	2,954	-74.1	292.7	73.9	-74.8
Ohio.....	18,730	7,768	-58.5	173.9	72.6	-58.3
Wisconsin.....	10,386	1,144	-89.0	229.9	24.5	-89.3

Table 7. Comparisons of State and county mental hospital beds, by HHS region and State: United States, January 1972 and January 1978

(Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	State & county mental hospital beds ^{2/}			Beds per 100,000 population ^{3/}		
	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978	1972	1978	Percent change 1972 vs. 1978
<u>Region VI.....</u>	23,345	14,111	-39.6	112.2	61.8	-44.9
Arkansas.....	1,353	855	-36.8	68.7	39.8	-42.1
Louisiana.....	4,737	3,195	-32.6	128.5	81.5	-36.6
New Mexico....	391	360	- 7.9	37.2	30.2	-18.8
Oklahoma.....	3,513	2,674	-23.9	134.8	95.5	-29.2
Texas.....	13,351	7,027	-47.4	116.1	54.9	-52.7
<u>Region VII....</u>	13,188	8,244	-37.5	116.2	71.3	-38.6
Iowa.....	1,838	1,470	-20.0	63.8	50.8	-20.4
Kansas.....	1,888	1,425	-24.5	84.8	61.7	-27.2
Missouri.....	7,557	4,486	-40.6	160.0	93.4	-41.6
Nebraska.....	1,905	863	-54.7	125.9	55.5	-55.9
<u>Region VIII...</u>	6,196	4,187	-32.4	107.2	65.3	-39.1
Colorado.....	1,519	1,191	-21.6	65.6	45.5	-30.6
Montana.....	1,422	701	-50.7	199.4	91.5	-54.1
North Dakota..	969	800	-17.4	156.3	124.2	-20.5
South Dakota..	1,449	767	-47.1	215.3	112.0	-48.0
Utah.....	324	363	+12.0	28.9	28.2	- 2.4
Wyoming.....	513	365	-28.8	150.4	88.4	-41.2
<u>Region IX.....</u>	17,105	9,213	-46.1	73.3	36.0	-50.9
Arizona.....	1,050	764	-27.2	54.8	33.1	-39.6
California....	15,090	8,100	-46.3	75.0	37.1	-50.5
Hawaii.....	477	199	-58.3	62.8	23.6	-62.4
Nevada.....	488	150	-69.3	94.0	23.4	-75.1
<u>Region X.....</u>	5,480	3,478	-36.5	82.6	47.4	-42.6
Alaska.....	225	127	-43.6	75.5	33.0	-56.3
Idaho.....	380	206	-45.8	50.6	23.8	-53.0
Oregon.....	1,773	1,770	- 0.2	81.4	73.4	- 9.8
Washington....	3,102	1,375	-55.7	91.1	37.4	-58.9

Table 8. Percent distribution of psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds by HHS region within types of mental health facilities: United States, January 1972 and January 1978
 (Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

Type of facility and year	HHS region										
	United States	Region I	Region II	Region III	Region IV	Region V	Region VI	Region VII	Region VIII	Region IX	Region X
All facilities											
January 1972.....	100.0%	7.2	20.4	15.3	14.9	22.1	7.0	4.0	2.0	5.4	1.7
January 1978.....	100.0%	7.4	18.7	15.8	16.1	17.9	8.0	4.7	2.6	6.8	2.0
State & county mental hospitals											
January 1972.....	100.0%	7.0	22.0	15.9	15.4	21.6	6.5	3.7	1.7	4.7	1.5
January 1978.....	100.0%	6.6	21.5	17.3	17.7	15.5	7.7	4.5	2.3	5.0	1.9
V.A. psychiatric and general hospitals ^{1/}											
January 1972.....	100.0%	8.0	13.8	13.3	15.4	25.2	7.1	5.3	4.0	5.0	2.9
January 1978.....	100.0%	9.1	13.2	12.2	15.6	23.9	8.2	5.8	4.0	6.0	2.0
General hospitals - (non-V.A.) ^{2/}											
January 1972.....	100.0%	2.7	17.1	9.4	14.5	26.3	11.0	8.7	2.2	6.5	1.6
January 1978.....	100.0%	4.1	13.9	8.8	14.5	26.8	10.3	7.8	2.1	9.5	2.2
Residential treatment centers ^{2/}											
January 1972.....	100.0%	9.7	15.8	12.4	6.5	23.3	11.4	2.4	2.6	12.5	3.4
January 1978.....	100.0%	13.4	17.4	11.1	6.0	21.6	7.0	3.0	4.1	12.4	4.0
Private/nonprofit psychiatric hospitals											
January 1972.....	100.0%	13.6	11.7	19.9	10.8	17.5	7.6	3.3	1.7	13.0	0.9
January 1978.....	100.0%	12.2	10.0	20.0	16.6	14.1	8.9	2.3	1.8	12.9	1.2

Table 9. Total non-Federal psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds as a percent of total non-Federal hospital beds by HHS region and State: United States, January 1972 and January 1978
 (Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	1972			1978		
	Total non-Federal beds // psychiatric beds //	Total non-Federal psychiatric beds //	Psychiatric beds (excl. CMHCs) as % of total hospital beds	Total non-Federal beds // psychiatric beds //	Total non-Federal psychiatric beds //	Psychiatric beds as % of total hospital beds
U.S. totals....	1,429,769	417,147	29.2	1,303,578	252,399	19.4
Region I.....	100,251	29,732	29.7	85,165	18,215	21.4
Connecticut....	20,898	6,386	30.6	18,822	5,332	28.3
Maine.....	7,678	2,711	35.3	6,993	1,271	18.2
Massachusetts..	53,793	14,658	27.2	45,049	7,996	17.7
New Hampshire..	6,357	2,223	35.0	4,861	1,239	25.5
Rhode Island..	7,436	2,337	31.4	6,510	1,715	26.3
Vermont.....	4,089	1,417	34.7	2,930	662	22.6
Region II.....	217,221	86,994	40.0	176,502	49,155	27.8
New Jersey.....	48,595	20,391	42.0	42,623	9,462	22.2
New York.....	168,626	66,603	39.5	133,879	39,693	29.6
Region III.....	194,087	64,752	33.4	160,160	40,989	25.6
Delaware.....	4,601	1,388	30.2	4,321	872	20.2
Dist. of Col..	10,104	3,882	38.4	5,795	2,377	41.0
Maryland.....	28,517	9,207	32.3	21,959	6,034	27.5
Pennsylvania..	103,875	31,980	30.8	84,587	19,691	23.3
Virginia.....	32,403	13,663	42.2	29,260	9,002	30.8
West Virginia..	14,587	4,632	31.8	14,238	3,013	21.2
Region IV.....	211,800	61,995	29.3	210,005	40,935	19.5
Alabama.....	24,883	6,946	27.9	22,610	3,678	16.3
Florida.....	46,937	12,947	27.6	51,201	9,445	18.4
Georgia.....	29,531	11,009	37.3	28,487	7,476	26.2
Kentucky.....	17,328	3,590	20.7	17,031	1,897	11.1
Mississippi....	15,086	5,644	37.4	15,214	3,402	22.4
North Carolina	31,993	8,684	27.1	31,288	6,041	19.3
South Carolina	17,104	6,580	38.5	15,795	4,227	26.8
Tennessee.....	28,938	6,595	22.8	28,379	4,769	16.8
Region V.....	309,774	91,390	29.5	276,676	43,112	15.6
Illinois.....	80,884	19,245	23.8	70,521	9,926	14.1
Indiana.....	35,162	9,742	27.7	32,610	5,498	16.9
Michigan.....	58,174	15,316	26.3	50,625	8,073	15.9
Minnesota.....	31,198	12,672	40.6	29,921	4,770	15.9
Ohio.....	71,643	21,657	30.2	64,351	11,297	17.6
Wisconsin.....	32,713	12,758	39.0	28,648	3,548	12.4

Table 9. Total non-Federal psychiatric (excluding CMHC) beds as a percent of total non-Federal hospital beds by HHS region and State: United States, January 1972 and January 1978
 (Footnotes to tables appear on pages 10-12 following text)

HHS region and State	1972		1978		Psychiatric beds as % of total hospital beds
	Total non-Federal beds 11/	Total non-Federal psychiatric beds 1/	Total non-Federal psychiatric beds 11/	Total non-Federal psychiatric beds 1/	
Region VI.....	123,761	29,204	23.6	126,364	15.9
Arkansas.....	9,032	1,437	15.9	11,735	9.4
Louisiana.....	23,825	5,729	24.0	22,626	18.0
New Mexico.....	5,200	510	9.8	5,551	8.9
Oklahoma.....	16,489	4,069	24.7	16,237	19.9
Texas.....	69,215	17,459	25.2	70,215	15.9
Region VII.....	80,485	16,161	20.1	79,676	14.5
Iowa.....	19,894	2,566	12.9	20,063	11.5
Kansas.....	16,360	2,504	15.3	16,154	13.8
Missouri.....	33,549	8,824	26.3	32,910	17.9
Nebraska.....	10,682	2,267	21.2	10,549	10.7
Region VIII.....	34,014	7,452	21.9	35,644	16.7
Colorado.....	12,882	2,175	16.9	13,645	15.7
Montana.....	4,362	1,479	33.9	4,821	17.6
North Dakota..	5,147	1,067	20.7	5,607	16.1
South Dakota..	5,087	1,578	31.0	4,828	19.4
Utah.....	4,246	562	13.2	4,630	14.4
Wyoming.....	2,290	591	25.8	2,113	21.1
Region IX.....	127,275	22,899	18.0	123,208	14.1
Arizona.....	8,917	1,394	15.6	9,670	15.1
California.....	110,672	20,336	18.4	107,185	14.3
Hawaii.....	5,116	617	12.1	3,391	9.2
Nevada.....	2,570	552	21.5	2,962	8.0
Region X.....	31,101	6,637	21.3	30,178	17.0
Alaska.....	891	226	25.4	1,120	12.4
Idaho.....	3,455	494	14.3	3,638	10.1
Oregon.....	11,277	2,129	18.9	11,286	20.6
Washington.....	15,478	3,788	24.5	14,134	16.2

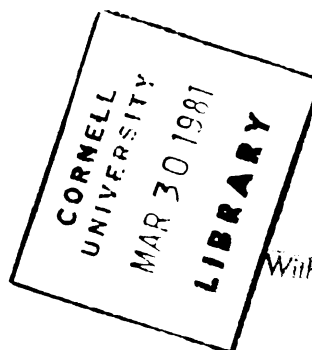
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