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北平生活費指數月報

MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF THE COST  
OF LIVING IN PEIPING

社會調查部編

北平南長街二十二號

*Compiled by*

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## 北平生活費指數表

### Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping

民國十六年各月平均=100 1927=100

時 期 Date	食品	衣服	房租	燃料	雜項	總生活費	總生活費
	Food	Clothing	Housing	Fuel & light	Miscellaneous	Total cost of living	(按物品的銅元價計算) Total cost of living based on copper prices
按物品的銀元價計算 Based on silver dollar prices							
民國十五年 1926	103.7	95.3	100.0	98.2	96.3	102.0	91.5
一月 Jan. ....	103.6	93.7	100.0	106.0	97.1	102.5	82.2
二月 Feb. ....	104.5	93.7	100.0	106.7	97.2	103.2	82.2
三月 March...	102.4	94.3	100.0	100.0	95.7	101.2	85.9
四月 April...	111.7	94.9	100.0	96.0	95.3	107.6	95.1
五月 May ....	117.8	94.9	100.0	98.2	96.2	112.1	98.5
六月 June....	108.6	94.9	100.0	95.6	95.6	105.2	94.9
七月 July....	101.1	94.9	100.0	96.2	90.1	99.9	92.7
八月 August...	98.3	94.9	100.0	94.7	95.8	97.8	92.2
九月 Sept....	97.9	94.9	100.0	94.2	96.8	97.5	91.8
十月 Oct. ....	98.8	97.3	100.0	93.6	96.6	98.3	93.6
十一月 Nov....	100.5	97.4	100.0	99.1	95.6	100.0	95.0
十二月 Dec....	98.6	97.4	100.0	98.2	96.5	98.6	94.4
民國十六年 1927	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
一月 Jan. ....	97.4	97.6	100.0	95.3	97.2	97.5	96.3
二月 Feb. ....	99.0	97.6	100.0	95.0	98.0	98.6	97.6
三月 March...	99.5	99.1	100.0	94.9	98.9	99.1	98.9
四月 April....	101.6	100.6	100.0	95.3	98.8	100.8	100.5
五月 May ....	99.9	100.6	100.0	95.9	99.4	99.6	100.4
六月 June....	99.8	100.6	100.0	97.2	90.8	99.7	101.4
七月 July....	99.5	100.6	100.0	98.7	100.1	99.6	101.7
八月 August...	99.2	100.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	101.6
九月 Sept....	99.0	100.6	100.0	101.2	100.8	99.4	101.0
十月 Oct. ....	104.2	100.6	100.0	108.2	102.7	103.8	102.4
十一月 Nov....	102.5	100.6	100.0	109.7	102.3	102.8	100.3
十二月 Dec....	98.4	100.6	100.0	109.2	102.2	99.8	97.9
民國十七年 1928	101.5	105.3	91.3	109.4	104.7	101.6	102.5
一月 Jan. ....	96.6	101.0	98.9	109.6	104.4	98.5	97.4
二月 Feb. ....	96.5	101.3	98.9	107.9	105.8	98.2	99.6
三月 March...	98.0	101.3	98.1	108.0	104.6	99.3	100.5
四月 April....	101.2	101.3	93.4	108.3	104.8	101.1	102.5
五月 May ....	100.4	101.3	93.4	108.3	104.9	100.6	101.9
六月 June....	104.9	104.4	93.4	111.3	105.6	104.4	102.7
七月 July....	107.7	103.2	88.2	113.5	105.7	100.0	105.5
八月 August...	107.5	104.5	88.2	111.6	105.2	105.7	105.9
九月 Sept....	103.1	108.4	86.8	108.4	105.1	102.5	103.6
十月 Oct. ....	101.1	113.8	85.6	109.2	104.7	101.6	102.5
十一月 Nov....	98.9	109.3	85.6	105.4	103.1	99.2	102.5
十二月 Dec....	102.4	113.2	85.6	111.2	104.9	102.6	105.4
民國十八年 1929							
一月 Jan. ....	102.2	113.7	84.1	110.7	105.4	102.3	106.4
二月 Feb. ....	106.7	113.1	84.1	114.0	105.9	105.8	109.0
三月 March...	107.1	115.2	84.1	116.2	106.0	106.4	111.7

附錄：北平本月平均零售物價表（物價調查，每月二次，每物六家）

APPENDIX: Average Commodity Prices at Retail in March 1929 in Peiping  
(Six price quotations being taken for each item, twice a month).

銀元 1 元 = 銅子 403.00 枚

\$1 = 403.00 coppers

物 品 ARTICLES	單 位 Unit	物 價 Price	
		銅元價 In coppers	銀元價 In dollars
<b>食品 Food</b>			
米穀類: Cereals:			
伏地二麩	Wheat flour, hand milled	1斤 catty	36.8 .0913
玉米麩	Corn flour .....	" "	21.0 .0521
小米麩	"Millet flour" ..	" "	28.8 .0715
油秬米	Rice.....	" "	34.2 .0849
伏地小米	Millet .....	" "	27.1 .0672
蕎麥麩	Buckwheat flour	" "	30.5 .0757
蔬菜類: Vegetables:			
腌蘿蔔 (全年)	Turnips, salted (for whole year).....	" "	19.8 .0491
水咯噠 (,,)	"Kete," salted (,, " " " " ).....	" "	24.3 .0603
葱 (,,)	Onions (,, " " " " ).....	" "	14.3 .0355
豆芽 (,,)	Bean sprouts (,, " " " " ).....	" "	16.0 .0397
大白菜 (冬春)	Cabbage, large (for winter & spring).....	" "	9.0 .0223
白薯 (,,)	Potatoes (,, " " " " ).....	" "	10.0 .0248
菠菜 (,,)	Spinach (,, " " " " ).....	" "	13.4 .0333
小白菜 (夏秋)	Cabbage, small (for summer & autumn).....	" "	— —
韭菜 (,,)	Allium adorum (,, " " " " ).....	" "	— —
茄子 (,,)	Egg-plants (,, " " " " ).....	" "	— —
王瓜 (,,)	Cucumber (,, " " " " ).....	" "	— —
油及調和: Oil & Condiments:			
香油	Sesamum oil .....	" "	124.0 .3077
鹽	Salt .....	" "	35.8 .0891
稀醬	Soy paste.....	" "	32.7 .0811
肉類: Meat:			
羊肉	Mutton.....	" "	135.3 .3357
猪肉	Pork.....	" "	96.3 .2390
牛肉	Beef.....	" "	96.0 .2382
燃料 Fuel and Light			
煤球	Coal balls .....	" "	2.4 .0060
煤油 (美孚)	Petroleum .....	" "	40.7 .1010
劈柴	Fire wood .....	" "	6.0 .0149
木炭	Charcoal .....	" "	19.8 .0491
衣服材料 Clothing Materials			
丹白市布 (花盆牌)	Shirting, light blue.....	1尺 ch'ih	62.9 .1560
青市布 (,,)	Shirting, black.....	" "	68.8 .1708
灰粗洋布 (軍官牌)	Drill, grey.....	" "	50.8 .1261
毛藍粗洋布 (,,)	Drill, blue.....	" "	55.5 .1377
白粗洋布 (太極牌)	Drill, white.....	" "	44.6 .1106
愛國布 (首善)	"Patriotic" cloth.....	" "	52.5 .1302
棉花 (涿州)	Cotton, raw.....	" "	217.6 .5400
房租 (灰房) House Rent.....	(1)	427.2	1.0600
雜項 Miscellaneous			
茶葉 (先春)	Tea .....	1斤 catty	322.4 .8000
洋碱	Washing soda.....	" "	16.0 .0397
胰皂 (首善)	Soap.....	1塊 piece	43.7 .1084

(1) 房租按一間一月租價  
(1) One chien per month.

## 附 註

本月之衣服類中有五種布疋改換牌號。因為抵制日貨，這幾種布疋從前雖然銷售極多，現在市上已不賣了。由牌號改換的原故，在指數之計算上須加一種修正以免差誤。我們修正的方法是查上月新舊牌號的價格，分別算出衣服類的總費，求得二者之比為 0.927 與 1 之比。所以本月改用新牌號後，在計算指數時先以 0.927 乘衣服類總費，然後用乘得的結果（即修正之衣服類總費）計算指數。以後每月仍按此修正。

## NOTE

As a consequence of the boycott of Japanese goods here five items of clothing materials included in the index have been ousted from the market and their brands have to be changed in the price collection of the present month. As the prices for the new and the old brands showed considerable discrepancy in the last month, correction was made by multiplying by the factor 0.927 the aggregate expenditure of the clothing group in calculating the index numbers of the present month, the factor representing the ratio between two aggregate expenditures for clothing in the last month, that based on the prices for the old brands to that based on the prices for the new brands.