

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. 1.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 21, 1860.

NO. 25.

## THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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### Terms--In Advance.

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Six months, 3 00  
Three months, 2 00  
Single copies, 12 1/2

### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT--Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge--3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.  
County Court--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge--1st Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.  
Court of Sessions--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.  
Probate Court--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge--2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd Monday in November.  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS--1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**FRED. MORSE,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.

**A. D. GERVAIS,**  
BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,  
Knight's Landing.  
N.B. Boots and Shoes repaired with neatness and dispatch.

**L. R. HOPKINS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Cacheville, Yolo Co., Cal.

**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.

**S. W. S. RAVELEY,** G. A. HILL,  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,  
SACRAMENTO, CAL.

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,  
Sacramento.

**GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,**  
Importers and Dealers in  
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,  
Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

**BURTON & McCARTY,**  
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liqueurs, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,  
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th  
apl7-tf Sacramento.

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,**  
NEW CROCKERY STORE.

**HOTELS,** Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of--  
**CHINA WARE,**  
WHITE GRANITE WARE,  
CUT GLASS WARE,  
PLATED WARE,  
BRITANNIA WARE,  
TABLE CUTLERY,  
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,  
MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
f18-3m Sacramento.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**O. V. CHAPMAN'S**  
Wholesale and Retail  
**CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S**

**Furnishing Store,**  
Always on hand a large supply of  
**BOOTS AND SHOES.**  
39 Front street, between J & K streets,  
Sacramento.  
dec17-6m\*

**STANFORD BROTHERS,**  
Importers and Jobbers in  
**Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,  
Camphene, Oils, &c.**  
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,  
feb18-3m Sacramento.

**J. B. PAINTER,**  
(Late O'Meara & Paitioner),  
Dealer in  
**Type, Presses, Printing Material,  
Paper, Cards,**  
And **PRINTER'S STOCK** generally.  
132 Clay street, near Sansome,  
dec17-ly San Francisco.

**W. G. ENGLISH,**  
**Real Estate and Insurance Agent,**  
Corner Third and J streets,  
Sacramento.  
BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers, who have served in any of the Wars since 1812.  
W. G. ENGLISH,  
feb25-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

**W. M. W. LIGHT,**  **H. H. PIERSON,**  
**SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,**  
113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth  
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms,  
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

**CALIFORNIA CURED BACON**

**A. HEILBRON & BRO.,**  
Washington Market, 147 K street,  
SACRAMENTO,

Has on hand  
**California Cured Hams,  
California Cured Bacon,  
Fresh California Lard.**

**Heilbron & Bro.,**  
Have opened their stall, with Fresh **MEATS**  
of every kind.  
mar31-3m

**GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,**  
Importers of and Dealers in  
**DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,  
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.**  
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,  
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

**SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.**

**MARVIN SELLERS,**  
Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanently located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.  
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

**SEEDS, ETC.**

**J. R. RAY,**  
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,  
SACRAMENTO,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
**Tree, Flour, Field and Garden  
SEEDS,**

**FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,**  
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Cages,  
etc., etc. apl7-tf

**A. P. SMITH'S,**  
Promological Garden & Nursery,  
SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of  
**FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental  
Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants  
and Garden Seeds.** Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.

**NOTICE**  
To parties in want of  
**Crockery, Glassware, Looking  
Glasses, Table Cutlery,  
Clocks, Fancy Goods, etc., etc.**  
**JOSEPH GENELLA,**  
136 J street, between 5th and 6th streets,  
Sacramento,

Is selling his large stock of Goods at lower prices than any other House in the State. Having the largest stock, and being the Pioneer in the business in California, I am enabled by importing largely, to sell cheaper than any body else.

Goods sent to any part of the City, free of charge.  
Call and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere. Remember the name and number.  
**Joseph Genella,**  
136 J street, between 5th and 6th,  
SACRAMENTO,  
Nos. 180 and 182 Montgomery street,  
SAN FRANCISCO. mar31-3m

### POTERY.

The following graceful tribute to Lady Franklin is from the pen of Elizabeth H. Whittier, sister of the Quaker Poet of Amesbury.

#### Lady Franklin.

Fold thy hands, thy work is over;  
Cool thy watching eyes with tears;  
Let thy poor heart, overworn,  
Rest alike from hopes and fears.

Hopes, that saw with sleepless vision,  
One sad picture fading slow;  
Fears that followed, vague and nameless,  
Lifting back the veils of snow.

For thy brave one, for thy lost one,  
Truest heart of woman, weep  
Owning still the love that granted  
Unto thy beloved sleep.

Not for him that hour of terror,  
When the long ice-battle o'er--  
In the sunless day his comrades  
Deathward trod the Polar shore.

Spared the cruel cold and famine,  
Spared the fainting heart's despair--  
What but that could mercy grant him?  
What but that has been thy prayer?

Dear to thee that last memorial,  
From the cairn beside the sea;  
Evermore the month of roses  
Shall be sacred time to thee!

Sad it is, the mournful yew-tree  
O'er his slumbers may not wave;  
Sad it is, the English daisy  
May not blossom on his grave.

But his tomb shall storm and winter  
Shape and fashion year by year--  
Pile his mighty mausoleum  
Block by block, and tier on tier.

Guardian of its gleaming portal  
Shall his stainless honor be,  
While thy love, a sweet immortal,  
Hovers o'er ther winter sea!

### A Long Imprisonment.

From a Mexican paper, published in Colima, the following strange story is translated:

When Gen. Pueblita entered the town of Ayo, in September last, he exacted a forced loan from the people, and a share of it fell upon the curate of the place.

The curate acted as though he would pay, but he did not make his appearance at the point designated for payment, Gen. Pueblita ordered him arrested. A party of men went to his dwelling and knocked at the door; there was no answer and they broke in. They found no one in the house, and were about to leave it, when they heard a frightful voice, proceeding from the ground, saying "I am hungry!"

The officer in command went back to Gen. Pueblita and told him about the voice. The General appointed a commission to examine the house. This commission went to the curate's dwelling, and after a careful examination, they found a moveable stone in the floor, and under this was a stairway leading down to a vault, which was entirely dark, and had no connection with the air, save by the staircase, and a small hole that served as a ventilator. In this vault, some books, a few articles of furniture, and a woman who had been shut up there for eighteen years. She was taken to Gen. Pueblita's quarters. When brought into the light, where she saw a number of persons, she fainted. After she had returned to her senses, a thousand questions were asked of her, to which she replied only that she had been buried in that vault for eighteen years, without going out for a moment; that she had been married, and had children by her husband, but she knew nothing of their fate; that while imprisoned in the vault, she had had children by the curate, but she knew nothing of what had become of these children; and after saying this much she became obstinately silent. While this was passing, a sergeant of the Pueblita brigade, then present, discovered that this woman was his mother, and she recognized him as her son and embraced him. The son then ran for his father, who came and recognized his wife. The husband, fifteen years ago, was imprisoned three years under the charge of having murdered his wife, this woman.

**FRANKLIN'S PROVERBS.**--If pride leads the van, beggary brings up in the rear.

Keep thy chop, and thy shop will keep thee.

He that can travel well afoot, keeps a good horse.

The worst wheel of the cart makes the most noise.

He that falls in love with himself will have no rivals.

Tart words make no friends; a spoonful of honey will catch more flies than a gallon of vinegar.

Beware of little expenses; a small leak will sink a great ship.

God heals, and the doctor takes the fees.

**HUMAN hair,** when ready to use in wigs, is worth between thirty shillings and four pounds sterling per pound.--Germany supplies the world with blond hair. London alone buys ten thousand pounds of hair annually.

### A SERIOUS EVIL.

People on every side of us are complaining of trouble in the feet, in the form of corns, and bunions, and swelled joints, while some lay claims to the gout with a good deal of assurance, to the respectability of which aristocratic disease they have not the least right. Nine-tenths of these troubles flow from the unsophistical and ridiculous fashion of wearing high heels to the boot. The nearest we can conform to nature in any and all respects is the nearest right, and nature never gave a hint that she forgot to put a high heel on a man's foot. The step is flat upon the ground naturally, and when sandals became a necessity, before the invention of shoes, we venture to say there never was a case of a corn or bunion known. The fact is, the high heel throws the body off its center, and the weight tends towards the toes, and crowding the foot down into the shoe or boot. This prevents circulation, binds the joints in close and irritating prisons, and excites inflammation, resulting in the troubles described at the commencement. It may well be asked, why do people wear high heeled shoes, when no compensation of appearance can atone for the woe that is suffered? The ladies have taken to wearing them, insanely high, *malgre* all remonstrances, and complaints are heard about aching toes and chilblains, which are but the result of it. It is a pity that grown up people will behave so imprudently and so entirely for their harm.

### Cost of British Royalty.

In the last year, the outlay by the British people for royal the establishments amounted to £546,591--making about \$2,732,955. The leading items are as follows:--

Queen Victoria's Civil List.....	£385,000
Including her Privy Purse.....	£60,000
Salaries of Household.....	131,000
Household Expenses.....	172,500
Royal Bounty, etc.....	13,200
Pensions.....	1,208
Miscellaneous.....	8,040
Prince Albert's annuity.....	30,000
Duchess of Kent's annuity.....	30,000
Duchess of Cambridge.....	6,000
Duchess of Mecklenberg-Strelitz.....	3,000
Princess Mary of Cambridge.....	3,000
Prince of Mecklenberg-Strelitz.....	1,788
King of the Belgians.....	50,000
Princess Frederick William of Prussia.....	7,578
Servant of deceased Royalty.....	2,925

All these moneys are paid out of the Consolidated Fund (or public revenue) of England, and do not represent the whole amount received by the Royal Family. Thus, Prince Albert has numerous offices, civil and military, which bring him an additional aggregate income of £30,000. The Duke of Cambridge, besides having part of St. James, Palace, free of rent, taxes and repairs, has some £10,000 per annum extra, as commander-in-Chief and Colonel of a Cavalry Regiment. Not only is the Queen's aunt (Duchess of Cambridge) handsomely pensioned, as well as her son and two daughters, but even her son-in-law, a very poor German prince, accepts £1788 a year from Great Britain. The Queen's mother and the Queen's uncle (Leopold of Belgium) have £80,000 a year between them. Nay, so much money is an object with Royalty, that the Princess Royal of England, married to the King of Prussia's nephew, was meanly permitted, by the Prussian Royal family to saddle the British nation with a life-pension to her of £7578 a year--which John Bull, will probably have to pay during the next half century.

We dare say that these facts will be new to many readers. They will show that Royalty is extremely expensive, and will strengthen the belief that Democracy costs less, while properly put in action, it works better. [Philadelphia Press.]

**A WIFE IN TROUBLE.**--"Pray, tell me, my dear, what is the cause of those tears?"--"Oh! such a disgrace! I have opened one of your letters, supposing it to be addressed to myself. Certainly, it looked more like Mrs. than Mr."--"Is that all? What harm can there be for a wife to open her husband's letters?"--"But the contents! Such a disgrace!"--"What! has any one dared to write me a letter unfit for my wife to read?"--"Oh, no. It is couched in the most chaste language. But the disgrace!" The husband eagerly caught up the letter, and commenced reading the epistle that had been the means of nearly breaking his wife's heart. Reader, you couldn't guess the cause in an age. It was no other than a bill from the printer for a two years' subscription!

Horace Walpole tells a story of the Lord Mayor of London, in his time, who, heard that a friend had the small pox twice and died of it, inquired if he died the first time or second.

A railroad conductor having insulted a lady passenger, she said, indignantly, that the company which owned that road should not see another cent of her money. "How so?" said the conductor, "how can you manage it?" "Hereafter," replied the lady, "instead of buying a ticket at the office, I shall pay my fare to you."

### Rather too Rough for Him.

In Major Marcy's Prairie Traveler, we find the following amusing instance of Indian incredulity:

Black beaver had visited St. Louis and the small towns upon the Missouri frontier, and he prided himself not a little upon his acquaintance with the whites, and never seemed more happy than when opportunity offered to display this knowledge in presence of his Indian companion. It so happened, upon one occasion, that I had a Comanche guide who bivouacked at the same fire with Beaver. On visiting them one evening, according to my usual practice, I found them engaged in a very earnest and not a very amicable conversation. On enquiring the cause of this, Beaver answered:

"I've been telling this Comanche what I seen 'mong the white folks."

I said, "Well! Beaver, what did you tell him?"

"I tell him 'bout the steamboats and the railroads, and the heap o' houses I see in St. Louis."

"Well, sir, what does he think of that?"

"He say I ze d--d fool."

"What else did you tell him about?"

"I tell him the world is round, but he keep all e' time say, Hush, you fool! do spose I ze child? Haven't I got eyes? Can't I see the prairie? You call him round? He say, too, may be so I tell you something you not know before. One time my grandfather he make long journey that way (pointing to the West.) When he get on big mountain, he seen heap water on t'other side, jest so flat he be, and he seen the sun go right straight down on t'other side. I then tell him all these rivers he seen, all e' time the water he run; s'pose the world flat the water he stand still. May be so he not believe me?"

I told him it certainly looked very much like it. I then asked him to explain to the Comanche the magnetic telegraph. He looked at me earnestly and said:

"What you call that magnetic telegraph?"

I said, "you have heard of New York and New Orleans?"

"Oh, yes," he replied.

"Very well; we have a wire connecting these two cities, which are about a thousand miles apart, and it would take a man thirty days to ride it upon a good horse. Now, a man stands at one end of this wire in New York, and by touching it a few times he inquires of his friend in New Orleans what he had for breakfast. His friend in New Orleans touches the other end of the wire, and in ten minutes the answer comes back--ham and eggs. Tell them that, Beaver."

His countenance assumed the most comical expression, but he made no remark, until I again requested him to repeat what I had said to the Comanche, when he observed:

"No captain, I cannot tell him that, for I don't b'lieve that myself."

Upon my assuring him that such was the fact, and that I had seen it myself, he said:

"Injun not very smart; sometimes he's big fool, but he holler pretty loud; you hear him maybe half a mile; you 'Merican man he talk thousand miles. I s'pect you try to fool me now, captain; may be so you lie."

A Yankee in Utah has invented and set in operation an artificial lady, in full dress, propelled by a small boy, and advertises to sweep the sidewalks and crossings for a certain annual salary. The lady is crinolined according to the width of the sidewalk, the crinoline so rigged that it can be widened or narrowed at pleasure.

"Now do take this medicine, wife, and I'll be hanged if it doesn't cure you."--"Oh, I will take it, then, by all means, for it is sure to do good one way or the other."

A COAT hanging in a stateroom on board the schooner Rosewreath, of Boston, while lying at Richmond, Va., was set on fire by the sun's rays passing through a bull's eye in a pane of glass in the window, which acted as a burning glass. Experiments were made afterward with it, and articles were ignited repeatedly when held at a distance of six feet from the glass.

"Are you still boarding, my friend?"--"No, I'm keeping house, I'm above board."

WHY would doctors and lawyers make good soldiers? Because they know how to charge.

WHY should the hen enjoy perpetual daylight? Because her son never sets.

How to make a maid mad--Knock out her eye.  
THE way we marry--ring the bride's finger and then wring her heart.



THE  
**KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.**  
OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.  
SATURDAY, APRIL 21ST, 1860.

We understand that a regular line of stages will commence running on the 1st of next month from Sacramento to Red Bluffs via Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama, &c.

**A FLUME GONE DOWN.**—The flume erected by Mr. Hunt, just above Cacheville, across Cache Creek for the purpose of taking water out of the Yolo Agricultural Canal, (and conducting it to his farm on the east side of said creek for irrigating purposes) was broken down and destroyed last Saturday by an excessive weight of water. It appears that the flume was built without a proper regard to its supports, it having neither pier, or prop from one butment to the other some 100 feet apart. Its only supports were a few wires, which of themselves were really no support at all. Damage estimated at \$500 00.

Knight's Landing has been this week honored by the presence of J. McCauley, Assessor, in an official capacity. People generally would sooner see the *Parson* than either the Assessor or Collector; but in the present case there is an exception, no one will be displeased to see our judicious, urbane and gentlemanly Assessor. If his business is not pleasing; his wit and swiftness of manners will render his company rather pleasant than otherwise.

From Sheriff Douglas, we learn that Harry Peyton was discharged from prison on last Wednesday 18th instant, upon a writ of *habeas corpus* sued out and issued by Judge Robinson of Sacramento.

**FOUND GUILTY.**—The jury in case of Joseph Galey, charged with grand larceny of horses from Mr. Graves, of Yolo county; returned a verdict of guilty, on Tuesday last at Sacramento, the defendant will be sentenced to day.

E. B. DAVIDSON, of the Post Office Literary Exchange, Fourth st., between J and K, Sacramento, has our thanks for the following Newspapers, the *Illustrated London Times*, *Scientific American*, *Louisville Journal*, *N. Y. Herald*, *New York Tribune*, *New Orleans True Delta* and sundry others.

We are indebted to J. W. SULLIVAN, San Francisco, for a full supply of Newspapers by the last steamer. Among them we find Gleason's *Pictorial*, *Missouri Republican*, *New Orleans True Delta*, *Cincinnati Commercial*, *Boston Journal* and *Welcome Guest*.

**GRAND JURY.**—The Grand Jury of Sacramento County in the case of the People against Dr. W. H. Stone returned a true bill for the murder of the Hon. J. C. Bell.

The case of Judge Terry for killing Broderick, was called on Monday last in the Court of Session of San Mateo county, and continued until the next term.

The Odd Fellows of Marysville are about to erect a new hall, and advertise for plans and specifications, which must be handed in on or before May 10.

On Monday last, at San Francisco, Thomas R. Eagleston jumped from the second-story window of Gray's undertaking establishment and was killed—cause, delirium tremens.

A FOOT RACE came off at Humburg city, Siskiyou county, on Saturday, between Sam Miller and Robert Lundy—distance 75 yards, for \$1,500 a side. It was won by Lundy; Time, seven seconds.

LAST week the Ish Company at Jacksonville, Oregon, took out 1,000 ounces of gold from the crushing of one arastra.

**DEATH OF HON. JOHN C. BELL.**—At a Coroner's inquest held in Sacramento, last Tuesday, on the body of HON. JOHN C. Bell, the jury returned the following verdict:

We, the jurors, where names are hereunto annexed, on view of the body, etc., and having first been duly sworn, do say that John C. Bell came to his death, on the 15th day of April 1860, in Sacramento, California, from a wound inflicted on the 11th of April, 1860, by a knife in the hands of Dr. W. H. Stone.

The deceased was a native of Ohio, and aged about 31 years.

Miss Louisa Jackson, a milliner, of Cincinnati, went all the way to Memphis to shoot a gentleman who had spoken disrespectfully of and acted basely towards her. He wrenched the weapon from her grasp and requested a policeman to take charge of her, and in a felon's cell Louisa nurses her wrath, while the gentleman is at large.

The Charleston Convention.

A large part of the wisdom and talent of the nation, have convened, this week, at Charleston, S. C., for the purpose of putting in nomination a candidate for the Presidency on the Democratic ticket.—To the actions of that convention, do, the people of the entire nation look with no common solicitude and interest. Upon the wisdom or folly of that Convention depends the weal or woe of the *Democratic party* for the next four years, (if not for all time to come?) If, there is a large, free, conservative, purely national platform adopted and one of the best and most available men in the nation nominated, there is little doubt, but, what the Democracy will triumph at the general election this fall.

But should the Convention adopt an injudicious or exceptionable platform, or should it put in nomination a second rate or, even a first rate politician without all the prestige of wide national popularity there is a strong—an almost certain presumption that the party will be most woefully defeated. The influences that are at work THERE, now, are no doubt strangely mixed diverse and antagonistic. If we could transplant our READERS thither and lay open to their views the various multiplied schemes and devices of that heterogeneous assemblage, we apprehend, that, THEY would be amazed and appaled by the sight; and soon wish themselves back to their quiet homes.—None, but, experienced politicians know the depths of political corruption.

Politics is one of the most obtruse sciences, that, man has ever tried to master: and its various workings through its labyrinthine intricacies, in its incomprehensible ramifications, are beyond the ken of mortals. For a person to attempt to paint or portray, one of the most simple and clear propositions of log rolling in modern political chicanery, so, that it could be fully elucidated, and properly understood in the mind of the uninitiated would be, as futile, as, to attempt to fly.

Take notice, we are not speaking of any party or clique, but, of all parties in the main, what is common to one is common to all. We don't say, that, all politicians are corrupt or intriguing; but we do say, that, the major part of them strongly partakes of, and is deeply imbued with what the honest private citizen is his unsophisticated nature calls by an entirely different name for sterling honor.

In plain English, many of the leading—would be Statesmen, and particularly those whose influence is on the wane are almost (we sometimes think) necessarily expert adepts in all the common and uncommon plans and schemes of political gambling and moral obliquity.

We will now go back to our text, "the Charleston Convention" and say that, we hope and trust that the best and ablest man in the Democratic party will be placed at the head of the ticket. We also hope and trust that when the Republicans make their nomination that they will select their best man, so, that we may be certain of a good President let which ever party triumph. A good national President is what the exigencies of time demands—is what the people will have irrespective of party proclivities.

**AN IMPROVEMENT ON THE CALORIC ENGINE.**—Mr Henry M. Paine, of Worcester, Mass., somewhat famous a few years ago for water-gas experiments, now claims (so says an exchange) to have perfected an engine, to be operated by heated air, which puts Ericsson's affair entirely in the shade—as the same power can be obtained, he says, with one-seventh the quantity of fuel. His improvement is represented to be based upon the asserted fact that "air which has been impregnated with a certain amount of moisture in the shape of vapor, will readily expand by the application of heat, to seven times the bulk which the same volume of dry or common air attains with the same degree of temperment.

**WATER WHEELS AND PRITING PRESSES.**—The Lynchburg *Virginian* is printed on an Adams press which is driven by a small water wheel, under a high head, with only an inch discharge pipe. The water is conveyed from an elevated reservoir by a pipe, and it passes out into the sewer of the street, after having operated the wheel. This is a simple mode of driving small presses in places where a considerable head of water may be obtained. In Newcastle, England, and in Stirling, Scotland, two weekly newspapers are printed on presses driven by small water engines, but a small turbine wheel is about the best form of a water motor that can be used.

M. Julien, the eminent musician, in whose behalf a subscription was being collected in England, is no more. He died on the 16th of March, in a lunatic asylum in Paris.

Temperance.

The subject of Temperance is an old one, and therefore it will not be expected that, I shall say anything new, or suggest any new mode or means, to facilitate the overthrow of the monster, Intemperance. The cause of temperance is one which should enlist the sympathies, and should receive the cordial support and influence, of every true philanthropist; and every lover of good order and morality. In the whole catalogue of vices, there is none that entails so much misery upon mankind, as black intemperance. It enters, alike, the palace of the king, and the cottage of the peasant; and drags its willing votaries down, with rapid strides, to degradation, dishonor, ruin and premature death! No nation, state, people and I might say, with truth, I believe, no family is free from the blighting influence of this curse! Certainly, no circle, is securely barred against its entrance. It is needless to enlarge upon, or to enumerate the crimes which have been committed, or occasioned, either directly, or indirectly, by the use of the *liquid poison*; our criminal calendars, bear fearful witness to the fact! What means can we use, which will be most likely to check the onward course of this fiend in liquid shape? We have a Division, of the order of the Sons of Temperance, in our town, and I believe if this was supported, and encouraged, by the sober calls of our citizens, as it should be, even though they may not belong to the order themselves, we (for I belong to the order myself) might do much to promote the peace, quiet, and morality, of, at least, our own community. Our Division, organized three months ago with fifteen members, now numbers over forty, including lady visitors, this is encouraging; and let us hope and work, to enlarge this circle of sobriety, until it shall embrace every man and woman, in our town, and the surrounding country. Let me say to the ladies, their assistance, and influence, is most earnestly solicited, to aid in subduing the fell monster, intemperance. It has ever been acknowledged, by the reflecting and the wise, that the power possessed, and wielded by woman, is great, and to be used, or abused, for the weal or woe, of mankind. It is for you to decide, on which side, this power shall be exercised, let your consciences be your guides, and we will not fear the result of your decision. BROTHERS let us lay hold of the work with our might, and show by our actions, to our neighbors and friends, that we are in earnest; that we do desire the well being of our fellow men, and most assuredly we will be amply repaid for all our labor, by seeing many, who are hastening the downward road to a drunkard's grave, turned to the paths of rectitude, of honor, and of sobriety! Many a manacled slave, now worshipping at the altar of the rum juggernaut, by our example and influence, may be freed. It is a duty incumbent upon us, not merely because we are Sons of Temperance; but it is a duty we owe to ourselves, and to our fellow men, to use the utmost exertions and influence in our power, consistent with truth and honor, to destroy this destroyer of our race! How can any man refuse to work, in such a cause, and for such a recompense, as awaits the faithful servant of our heaven born cause! Brothers—let us consecrate ourselves more fully to this trio of noble virtues; to Love, Purity and Fidelity!—For the honor of our wide-extended and beneficent order, let us work. In the name of humanity, crush the fell destroyer under foot, and send him skulking to his native HELL.

A SON OF TEMPERANCE.  
Knight's Landing, April 18, 1860.

**DESTRUCTIVE FIRE IN HOUSTON, TEXAS.**—The largest fire that has ever occurred in this city took place on the morning of the 10th of last month.

The fire broke out in Hudspeth's Restaurant, on the second floor of the old Long Row, corner of Main and Congress streets, in this city, which speedily enveloped the town in flames.

The total loss cannot be made up as yet with absolute certainty, but is variously estimated at \$250,000 to \$400,000. The insurance is about \$60,000 to \$75,000.

The cause of the fire is not ascertained, but it is supposed to have taken from a defective flue.

The fire companies could not do themselves full justice for the want of water. This is by far the heaviest loss the city has ever had by fire. It will not, however, seriously effect the prosperity of the town.

**BARNUM.**—Phineas T. recently said, or is reported to have said, in a speech at New York, that since his failure four years ago he has been engaged in giving exhibitions, and in musical and commercial speculations, in Europe. The proceeds of his lectures throughout Great Britain, have enabled him to cancel all his Jerome Clock Company's debts, and preserve a large portion of his estate. He announced himself as again the proprietor of the American Museum, and declared that in every scene, "Richard was himself again."

**BRANCH MINT.**—The coinage at the U. S. Branch Mint at San Francisco, last week was \$170,000 in double eagles, and \$9,000 in silver half dollars.

**RAILROAD BUSINESS.**—The railroads are improving in business. The earnings of the Hudson River Railroad for February, 1860, were \$209,422; for the same month last year, \$190,588—an increase of \$18,834.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**—We would call special attention to the new Advertisements in to-day's NEWS.

**CRINOLINE SUBDUED.**—The London Times reporter, in sketching the scenes at the recent opening of Parliament, remarks: As the ladies sat closer and closer together, first six and then seven, then eight, and at last nine upon a moderate bench, a great light flashed upon all beholders, and they saw that the reign of crinoline was over, the literal and metaphorical iron despotism of fashion was broken at last. The exceptions to this rule, it is true, were neither few nor unimportant, but still they were the exception, and taken as a whole, the sitting space allowed by that sumptuary censor, the Lord Chamberlain, was generally allowed to be enough.

A dinner service has been manufactured in London for the Bishop of Mauritius. It is of solid silver, and capable of accommodating thirty guests. The cost was £12,000, or fifty-five thousand dollars.

New Advertisements.

Co-Partnership Notice.

THE undersigned has associated with him in the Mercantile Business J. W. BALDWIN, it therefore becomes necessary to close up my former business. Those indebted to me will please come forward immediately and make payment to Mr. J. W. Baldwin, who is authorized to receive and receipt for the same.  
J. W. BALDWIN.  
Knight's Landing, April 13, 1860.

THE Subscribers would inform the Public that they will continue the General Mercantile Business at the old stand of J. Baldwin, where they will keep constantly on hand a good stock of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, SHOES, BOOTS, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, GROCERIES, &c., &c., which will sell very low for Cash.  
J. & J. W. BALDWIN.  
Knight's Landing, April 13, 1860. ap121-3t

**J. & J. W. BALDWIN,**  
Dealers in  
**STAPLE & FANCY GOODS, SHOES, BOOTS, CLOTHING, QUEENSWARE, GLASSWARE, HARDWARE, DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS and BUSHES,**  
Together with a large assortment of  
**GROCERIES.**

All of which we offer to sell at Lower Prices than Goods have ever before been sold for in Yolo County. Terms.

**CASH**  
Or such Articles of Country Produce as will command Money. In adopting the *pay down* system, to which we will rigidly adhere, we have consulted the public good as well as our own.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.  
Knight's Landing, April 13, 1860. ap121-tf

SHERIFF'S SALE.

**BY VIRTUE** of an Order and Decree of Sale of foreclosure of Mortgage, and the same to me directed issued out of the Hon. District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for the County of Yolo, and State of California, upon a judgment rendered therein, on the 20th day of March, A.D. 1860, in favor of John Sime as Plaintiff, and against J. D. Bristol and James Culbertson as defendants, for the sum of Five Thousand Dollars principal, and One Thousand Five Hundred Dollars interest thereon to the date of rendition of said judgment, with interest on the said sum of \$6,500 at the rate of one per cent per month from the date of said judgment until paid, together with \$112 35 costs of this suit laid out and expended by said Plaintiff, and also all accruing costs. I have levied upon and seized, and will expose to PUBLIC SALE for Cash in hand, before the Court House Door, in the town of CACHEVILLE, in Yolo county, on

Wednesday, the 16th day of May, 1860,

Between the Hours of 10 o'clock, A.M., and 3 o'clock, P.M., of that day. All the right, title, claim and interest of the said J. D. Bristol and James Culbertson, has in and to. All that certain lot, piece or parcel of Land, situate, lying and being in the State of California, Yolo county; and known and designated as being a part or portion of the Rancho Rio Jesus Maria, in the county of Yolo, upon the Waters of Cache Creek, and which are designated and marked upon the plan or map of said Rancho, made by Thomas S. Stephens, and filed in the office of the Recorder of Yolo county, as follows, to-wit:—All that part of Section 9, Township 10, North Range 2, East which lies north of Cache Creek, and east of the 1500 acre tract, known as the same set apart to Archibald Woods, by deed from J. M. Harbin and others, to said Woods, all of the south half of section 4, east of said 1500 acre tract, all of section 3, south of the land held by L. M. Curtis, and the north-west quarter of section 2, same Township. Together with all and singular, the rights, privileges, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging.

JAMES A. DOUGLAS,  
Sheriff of Yolo County.  
CACHEVILLE, Yolo County }  
April 19th, 1860, } ap121-3t-30

Hats for the Holidays.

STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of

1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat,  
IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,  
IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,  
IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,  
IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,  
IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile,  
IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies  
IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO  
**LAMOTT & COLLINS,**  
Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.  
For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen!  
jan7-2dp-tf

THE Free and Accepted Masons of Shasta will celebrate St. John's day on Monday, 25th June—the real St John's day June the 24th, falling on the Sabbath. H. Griffith, of Yolo, will deliver the oration on the occasion.

**DENTISTRY.**—Those who have Bad Teeth will do well to call upon Dr. Van Rensselaer, at the Yolo Hotel, who is prepared to execute all kinds of Surgical and Mechanical Dentistry, on the most reasonable terms. \*

The State Treasury.

Balances in the different Funds, April 14, 1860:

General Fund.....	\$224,471 99
School Fund.....	14,992 76
Hospital Fund.....	3,675 31
Military Fund.....	321 18
Library Fund.....	2,679 04
Interest & Sinking Fund of 1857.	177,149 15
Swamp Land Fund.....	108,900 14
State School Land Fund.....	8,144 26
Registration Fund.....	219 49
Estates deceased persons.....	89 09
Hiram Smith, jr., absent heir, &c	3,119 29
Total .....	\$543,760 70

MARRIED.

In Sacramento, April 12, by the Rev. Father Cassin, Charles S. Healy, of New York, to Miss Bridget Haggarty, of Chelsea, Mass.  
[We are thankful to the Bride and Bridegroom for the Cake and some sparkling Champagne which we received, and which the happy couple long life and happiness.]

BIRTHS.

In Washington, Yolo county, April 15, the wife of I. N. Hoag, of a son.

DEATHS.

In Washington, Yolo county, April 16, Enos, son of Dr. E. C. and Margaret Taylor, aged 6 years.

In Washington, Yolo county, April 18th, Cordelia A. Griffith, wife of Humphrey Griffith, aged 27 years and 10 months.

In Sacramento, April 15, J. C. Bell, aged about 31 years, a native of Ohio.

At a Meeting of the I. O. O. F., held at Sacramento, on Monday last, the following preamble and resolutions were adopted:

WHEREAS, Our brother, the Hon. John C. Bell, has been suddenly cut down in the prime of manhood, and while engaged in the discharge of his duties as member of the Assembly of the State of California. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That in his death we recognize a solemn warning to be ready for the last great day.

Resolved, That though our Brother died far away from kith and kin, yet his memory will long be cherished, as well from the sad circumstances of his death as from his many traits of character.

Resolved, That our tenderest sympathies are extended to the family and friends of the deceased, whose remains were followed to the grave by many heavy hearts.

HEUSTON,

HASTINGS

& CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS,

And Importers of  
**FASHIONABLE CLOTHING,**  
503 Broadway, New York, and  
Cor J and Second street,  
SACRAMENTO.

**\$75,000 WORTH**  
Of the best made Goods in the United States to select from.

H. H. & Co.'s,

Indian Tan Buck Gloves,

Also, the patent  
Rubber Gloves for Bee Raisers.

For sale by  
mar31-tf **HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.**

Daguerrean Removal.

H. S. BEALS

Has RE-OPENED his new and elegant suit of Rooms, with the best light in the state, at

**No. 113 J Street, Sacramento,**  
One block above his old stand, where he will be happy to wait on all who give him a call. Do not forget the number is

**113 J Street,**  
mar31-tf between 4th and 5th.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

**154 & 156 J st., South Side, near**  
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. mar31-3m

KNIGHT'S LANDING

PRICES CURRENT.

Flour.....	\$3 00 a \$3 75
Corn Meal .....	3 25 a 3 50
Barley .....	2 a 2 1/2
Rice .....	10
Beans .....	6
Black and Green Tea.....	50 a 1 25
Butter .....	a 30
Eggs .....	35
Potatoes, per lb.....	2 1/2
Sweet Potatoes.....	2 1/2
Hams.....	20
Bacon .....	16 1/2 a 20
Clear Pork.....	15
Mess Pork .....	12 1/2
Lard.....	18 a 20
N. O. Sugar.....	11 a 14
Crushed Sugar.....	16 1/2 a 20
Pulverized Sugar .....	16 1/2 a 20
Dried Apples.....	16
Dried Peaches.....	25
Soap, Hill's, per bx.....	2 25 a 2 37 1/2
Candles.....	25 a 30
Tobacco .....	40 a 60
Nails.....	6 1/2 a 8
Syrup .....	1 20 a 1 25
Coffee.....	30
Brooms.....	37 1/2 a 62 1/2
Sheep, on foot.....	16
Hogs, ditto .....	7
Beef, ditto .....	9 a 10
Milch Cows.....	40 00 a 75 00



**AGENTS.**

T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.

THOMAS BOYCE, N. E. corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our authorized Agent for San Francisco.

A. GRIFFITH, Cacheville.  
DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont.  
A. P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye.  
RANDAL & CO., Marysville.  
JOHN BOGGS, Colusa.

All Communications written with the view of publication, must be handed in on Monday's and Thursday's.

**DEVELOPMENT OF THE TEETH OF CATTLE, AND MODE OF ASCERTAINING THEIR AGE BY THE SAME.**—Persons acquainted with the dentition of "neat stock," can form a pretty accurate idea of age, from the period of birth up to that of adult life; and this method of ascertaining the age of an animal is, probably, more correct than that which applies to horns; for, by means of a rasp applied to the rings of the horns, any amount of imposition may be practiced, when it is well known that the same liberties are not to be taken with the teeth, without the chances of discovery. It is possible that there may be some slight variations from the following rules, in the development of the teeth, yet such variations will not embrace a period of over a month or six weeks, which at maturity does not amount to much, and may be considered as purely accidental—out of the ordinary course of nature. The front teeth or temporary incisors are found in the lower jaw; there are eight of them, all prominent at the age of four weeks. The calf is usually born with temporary grinders or molars; the fourth appears six months after birth; the fifth appears at the age of fifteen months; the sixth is to be seen at the age of two and a half years; now, the animal has a "full mouth" of temporary teeth, numbering thirty-two. At this period a remarkable change in teeth is about to occur; the temporary ones; having answered the purposes for which they were intended, are to be removed in the following order, so as to give place to others which shall correspond to the increase in the size of the jaw bones, and proves durable as other bones of the body. At the age of two years the central or middle incisors (lower jaw) are shed and replaced by two permanent ones. At the age of three, the incisors known as the inner middle undergo the same process. At the age of four, the outer middle are shed, and replaced by permanent teeth. At the age of five, the corner incisors are also transformed in the same manner, and the animal has a full set (eight) of permanent front teeth. The first and second permanent molars known as grinders; appear in the upper and lower jaws on each side, at the age of two years; and at intervals of one year, the other four are successively cut; so that at the age of six years the animal has a full mouth of permanent grinders.—*Am. Stock Journal.*

**Later From Arizona.**

From the *Arizonian* of April 5th, we copy the following:

The gratifying intelligence of the safety of Mrs. Page, one of the women captured by a party of Apaches on the morning of March 16th, had been received at Tucson. From reports made by Indians, who had been sent into the Pinal country to arrange an exchange of prisoners, all hopes as to her safety had been given up. On the return of the Indians to the camp of Capt. Ewall, at the Canon del Oro, they stated that the child was safe among the Tontos, but that the woman was dead, having been murdered on account of her inability to keep up with her captors on their rapid retreat from pursuit. She was discovered at the lumber depot at the mouth of the canon, but a short distance from where she was captured, on Saturday morning, the 31st March. It appears that she was barbarously driven along by the savages, at the point of the lance, for over seven miles. Becoming exhausted and unable to travel as fast as they desired, reaching the top of a precipice she was lanced no less than twelve times and pushed over. Not satisfied with their work of murder, rocks were thrown upon her until she was supposed dead. Recovering shortly afterward, and feeling herself alone, she made an attempt to retrace her steps. wounded and weak, it was with difficulty she moved; and on her hands and knees crawled along, living on grass and wild onions till she reached, on the fifth day, the road where she was discovered.

Under the care of warm friends, she is rapidly recovering from her wounds and sufferings. The little girl, captured at the same time, has also been restored to her home and family. Her rescue is owing mainly to the efforts of Capt. R. S. Ewall, who has been unceasing in his exertions to bring about an exchange of captives, the only possible means of securing her liberation. The exchange was made at the Arivaypa Canon, on the 2d April. The Indians assembled in large numbers, but were peaceable, and gave up the child with apparent good feelings. They expressed a desire for peace, and had but few, if any complaints to make against our people. Capt. Ewall returned to Tucson on 4th of April, and received the thanks and congratulations of our citizens for his successful efforts in securing her liberation.

The last overland mail took away the unprecedented number of 13, 167 letters.

**UPHOLSTERY, ETC.**

**NOONEN & CO.**  
81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side, Offer their Large and Extensive stock of Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS AT COST

For sixty days. To make room for fresh arrivals.

Just received a good assortment of GILT MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest rates.

A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS constantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames made and re-gilded.

All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and promptly done. NOONEN & CO., 81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side, Sacramento.

**LOCKE & LAVENSON,**  
Machine Sewing, Ceilings, Hose, Grain Sacks, Paper Hangings, Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings, And manufacturers of all kinds of MATTRESSES, No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th, Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice.

**DRY GOODS, ETC.**

**PARIS IMPORTATIONS.**  
**GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO.**  
Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of

**French Dress Goods,**  
Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Applique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barge, Tissue and Organdie Plounced and Double-skirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of

**Straw Bonnets and Flats,**  
Constantly on hand.

**Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods,**  
Of every kind.

Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California!

**Sheeting, Shirting and Domestic Goods**  
Of every kind, sold at New York Prices.

The up-stairs connected with the Establishment is devoted solely

**For Wholesale Trade,**  
Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.

Remember the place,  
**Corner of Fifth and J streets,**  
Sacramento,  
1-tf  
**GODCHAUX BROS. & CO.**

**ROWLER'S**  
**Infalible Rheumatism Medicine.**  
FOR

**CURING RHEUMATISM, MERCURIAL AND CHRONIC DISEASES.**  
(As the Phenix rises from the ashes of its fire, re-animated with new life, so does this Medicine re-invigorate the whole system, and overcome disease.)

The removal and permanent cure of Rheumatism, Mercurial Secondary Syphilitic and Chronic Diseases, Stubborn Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, Swelling of the Glands, and all diseases arising from an injudicious use of Mercury.

And for invigorating and strengthening the general system.

In the above named diseases this preparation is Unequaled to the Known World.

N.B.—None genuine unless the written signature of JAS. R. BOYCE, appear on the label of each bottle.

Prepared only by

**J. R. BOYCE, M.D.,**  
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Druggist, Corner Second and K streets, Sacramento.

For sale by Dr. D. L. PICKETT, feb18-3m Knight's Landing.

**GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE,**  
No. 164 J Street, Between 6th and 7th streets, SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a large assortment of

**LADIES' MISSES AND CHILDREN'S SHOES AND GAITERS,**  
Of all qualities.

Also the celebrated Copper-toed

**Misses' and Children's Shoes,**  
Which will be a great saving to parents.

A full assortment of

**BENKERT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS,**  
All of which will be sold at Reasonable Prices. mar31-3m

**CLOSING OUT BUSINESS.**

**WEBSTER & CO.**  
Are now disposing of their entire stock AT COST

And will continue to do so, until their entire STOCK OF

**BOOTS AND SHOES**  
Are disposed of, call early and get a Fit, at

**Webster & Co.'s, 60 J Street,**

**NOTICE.**

GENTLEMEN WISHING TO PURCHASE

**BOOTS AND SHOES AT OUR STORE,**  
Will Please bring the

**Money With Them,**  
As we intend to do a Cash Business exclusively for the future.

**Webster & Co., 60 J Street,**  
Sacramento. mar31-2m

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**NOTICE.**

Notice is hereby given that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office, for a final Certificate or Patent for the North-east quarter of section six (6), Township nine (9), North Range one (1), West Mount Diablo Meridian, on the 30th of April next, under the Act of April 16th, 1859.

JAMES W. BULLARD.  
Yolo county, April 7th, 1860. 4t

**SHERIFF'S SALE.**

BY VIRTUE of an Execution to me directed, issued out of the Hon. District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, in and for Yolo County and State of California, upon a judgment rendered therein, on the 14th day of January, A. D. 1860, in favor of Peter McGregor as Plaintiff, and against James Clark, Defendant, for the sum of Seventeen Hundred and Ninety-two 90-100 Dollars, principal and interest on said sum of \$1,792 90 at the rate of ten per cent per annum, from date of the rendition of said Judgement until paid, together with the sum of \$8 40 Costs laid out and expended to date of Judgement, together with all accruing costs. I have levied upon, and seized, and will expose to PUBLIC AUCTION for Cash in hand, at the Court House Door, in the Town of CACHEVILLE, in Yolo County,

On Monday the 7th day of May, 1860, Between the hour of 10 o'clock, A.M., and 2 o'clock, P.M., of that day. All the right, title, claim and interest of the said James Clark, in and to the following Real Estate, about four miles below the Town of Washington, in Yolo County, and State of California, and described as follows, viz:—Beginning at a point 9.90 chains, South from the North-east corner of the North-west 1/4 of section 15, Township 8, North Range 4, East base and Meridian of Mount Diablo, Running thence North 79° 40' West, 33.88 chains; thence South 10° 20' West 40.00 chains; thence South 79° 40' East 24.00 chains to the River Bank; thence North 61° 00' East 18.00 chains; thence North 41° 00' East 33.30 chains; thence North 79° 40' West 21.02 chains, to the place of beginning. Containing 167 98-100 acres. Together with all and singular, the rights, privileges, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging.

JAMES A. DOUGLAS,  
Sheriff of Yolo County.  
CACHEVILLE, Yolo County, } apl14-3t  
April 13th, 1860.

**Administrator's Notice.**

Notice is hereby given, that all persons having Claims against the Estate of Stephen Shellhammer deceased, must exhibit them to the undersigned, at his residence 3 miles south of the town of Cacheville, in the county of Yolo, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the date of this notice, or they will be forever barred.

USUAL SHELLHAMMER,  
L. R. HOPKINS, Att'y. Administrator.  
Cacheville, April 7th, 1860. 4t

**Administrator's Notice.**

ALL Persons having Claims against the Estate of Joseph Knight, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with all the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law.

J. H. UPDEGRAFF,  
Administrator.  
Knight's Landing, April 14, 1860. apl14-4t

**Administrator's Notice.**

ALL Persons having Claims against the Estate of James B. Lowe, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with all the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law.

J. H. UPDEGRAFF,  
Administrator.  
Knight's Landing, April 14, 1860. apl14-4t

**NOTICE.**

**Soldiers, Teamsters, Sailors—** (or their Widows or Orphan Children,) who served in any WARS or Battle, either in California or elsewhere, prior to March 3d, 1855, or their children who were under 21 years at that date, or sailors who served on the coast of California in the Mexican war, will do well to address us. Claims that have been successfully obtained by us.

**Agents Acting for us Liberally Paid.**  
Land Warrants bought and sold to order, and all business requiring an agent at Washington, attended to.

R. B. LLOYD & CO.,  
Attorneys for Claims, Pensions, Bounty Land, &c.  
Reference to any of the heads of departments.  
Washington, D. C. 1860. mar17-10t

**JEWELRY, ETC.**

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

**WACHHORST & DENVER,**  
Manufacturers and Repairers of

**CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,**  
No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts., Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank, SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

**Watches manufactured & repaired**

**Always on Hand**

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2/3 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

**DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,**  
In the most Minute Variety.

apl7-6m

**WM. M. HOAG,**  
HAS on hand a large assortment of

**Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and Fine Plated Ware,**

No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.

NEW GOODS received per each steamer. N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description.

mar31-tf

**HARDWARE, ETC.**

**KNIGHT'S LANDING**  
**General Blacksmithing and JOBBING**  
**Establishment.**

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSRAW,  
Knight's Landing.  
1-tf

**Wagon & Coach Making.**  
AT CACHEVILLE.

**B. O. FRANKLIN.**

HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.  
Aug. 23. 1859. 1-tf

**Knight's Landing Tin Shop.**

**ALEXANDER MILLS,**  
Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanently located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of

**TIN, COPPER and SHEET IRON WARE.**

All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY**  
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Rist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.

apl7-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**First Premium for 3 Years.**

EUREKA

**CARRIAGE FACTORY,**

**H. M. BERNARD,**  
MANUFACTURER,

Has constantly on hand all kinds of CARRIAGES AND WAGONS

of the following style:

Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barouches; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,  
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.

dec31-m H. M. BERNARD.

**STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!**

THE undersigned would respectfully inform his friends and patrons that he is prepared to supply their wants in his line of business, and would be happy to see them

**NO. 137 J STREET,**  
Next door to McDonald's Drug Store,

Where he has a good supply of

**STOVES AND TINWARE,**

Having purchased the entire interest of Mr. N. P. Copp in the former store on K street, he would respectfully inform the public that Mr. Copp is in nowise connected with the present business.

feb18-3m D. KENDALL.

**500 Kegs Nails and Spikes,**  
100 Kegs Fence Nails,

100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes,  
200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's lightshovels,  
50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing.

100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State,  
50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,  
100 dozen Wheelbarrows,  
50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds  
20 bbls. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse,  
50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes,  
20 cases round head Shoe Nails,  
50 cases Coffee Mills,  
200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern,  
100 cases Oil Chain, 1/4 to 1/2 inch,  
100 dozen Buckets,  
50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,  
200 bags Shot,  
50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use.

And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by

**HOOKE & CO.,**  
72 J street Sacramento.

mar24-3m

**40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher,**  
all sizes, the best steel in the market,  
50 cases Cumberland coal,  
100 tons Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,  
50 tons Shoe, Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,  
50 Anvils, best English and American,  
50 Vises, solid Box,  
50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch,  
200 sets Wagon Axels, all sizes, Boston make  
200 pair Wagon springs, the very best style,  
40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf,  
Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and Tools.

For sale at reduced prices by

**HOOKE & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.**

**C. F. REED,**  
**NOTARY PUBLIC,**  
Knight's Landing.

**GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.**

**NEW STORE! NEW STORE!**

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of

**GOODS!**

Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.

Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low prices, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.

**THOMAS & BROWNELL,**  
Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. f18-tf

**HO! FOR THE NEW STORE**  
**At Knight's Landing.**

The undersigned beg leave to inform the Public of Knight's Landing and vicinity, that they have just opened a complete and fine assortment of

**Clothing,**  
**Boots and Shoes,**  
**Hats and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,**

Also, a complete assortment of Dry Goods, such as

**French Calicoes,**  
**Laws,**  
**Flats and Trimmings,**

All of which we offer to sell at the Lowest Cash prices.

We will also take in exchange for Goods, Produce, which is equal to Cash.

**GALLAND & CARO.**  
Knight's Landing, April 14, 1860.

**CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.**

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.

jan14-tf SAM. R. SMITH.

**The Thorough Bred Stallion**  
**RODERICK DHU,**

Will stand the ensuing season, commencing on the 1st day of April, and ending on the 1st day of July, at the following places, viz:—

Monday's and Tuesday's, at Smith's Ferry.

Wednesday's and Thursday's, at Updegraff's Stable, Knight's Landing, and

Friday's and Saturday's at the Hotel Stable, Cacheville.

RODERICK DHU is a very dark bay, 16 hands and 3 inches high, 4 years old in June next; sired by Goldhunter; dam, the full blooded messenger mare Victoria, brought to this State by the subscriber.

TERMS.—\$10 00 the Single Leap.  
\$20 00 the Season.  
S. R. CHANDLER.  
apl7-4t\*

**RATTLER AND TRUSTEE**  
**These Celebrated Stallions**

Will stand for the present season at the Ranch of the Proprietor, on Pumah Creek, one and a half miles south of Mr. Jerome C. Davis' Ranch.

**DESCRIPTION.**

**Rattler** is a dark bay, stands 16 hands, weighs 1,200 pounds, and is 8 years old; sired by the celebrated Trotting Stallion Rattler, he by Sir Henry, Sir Henry by Henry, Henry by Young Leodinas, and he by imported Leodinas; dam of Young Rattler, Nimrod Mare, by Bishop's Hamiltonian. He has taken the First Premium for Trotting Stallions, at the State Fair, for the past two years.

In his race of two mile heats, to harness, with Honest John, at San Francisco, on the 21st of January, 1859, he made the second head in 5:12, and the last mile of the heat in 2:24, being the best time ever made by any Stallion in a two mile race.

**ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.**

**Trustee** is 6 years old on the 4th of May next, a chesnut sorrel, 15 1/2 hands high, sired by imported Trustee, dam American Doe, she by Daniel Haight's Paymaster, he by Old Membrino, and Old Membrino by imported Messenger.

**FIFTY DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.**

The above Horses were imported by the undersigned, being chosen from the best stock of the Eastern States. They are Trotters, selected with special attention to beauty, strength and speed, and are well worthy the attention of lovers of thoroughbred stock.

All charges to be paid when Mares are taken from the Ranch. Mares can be left at the Pacific Stable, Second street, between K and L, Sacramento. Good Pasturage at the rate of \$2 per month. All mares not taken away when the season is over will be charged \$5 per month pasturage.

The Season will commence on March 20th, ending August 1st, 1860. F. WERNER. mar24-7m

**New Goods by Every Steamer.**

**LOUIS ELKUS,**  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

**Gentlemen's CLOTHING**  
and

**FURNISHING GOODS,**



