Tech and Gender Challenges (and the Fourth Wave)

依瑪貓/楊士膏 imacat imacat@mail.imacat.idv.tw 2020/9/19 "Tech and Gender Challenges (and the Fourth Wave)" is created by imacat, and licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license.



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About Me

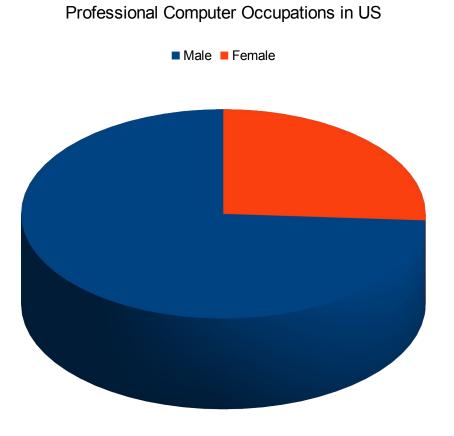
- Founder of WoFOSS (2010), PyLadies Taiwan (2013)
- Co-founder of WikiWomen Taiwan (2015)
- Executive board member of Wikimedia Taiwan Chapter
- Board member of Women in Digital Initiative
- Board member of Feminist Leadership and Mobilization on the Edge

The Gender Gap in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math)

Women are far less in their numbers to the males In Science and Technology

The Numbers: US

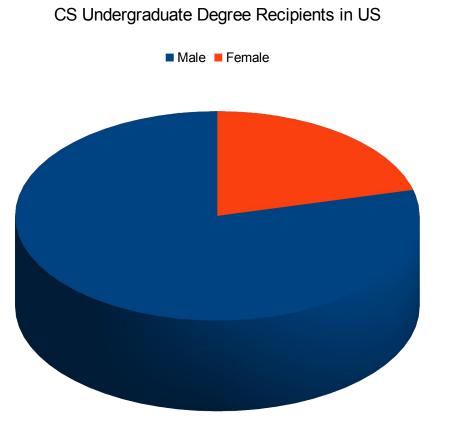
Only 26% of professional computing occupations in the 2019 U.S. workforce held by women.



Source: «By the Numbers» 2020, National Center for Women & IT

The Numbers: US

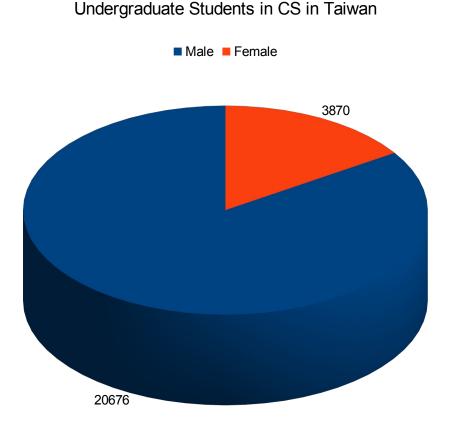
Only 21% of 2014
 Computer and
 Information Sciences
 bachelor's degree
 recipients who were
 women.



Source: «By the Numbers» 2020, National Center for Women & IT

The Numbers: Taiwan

- The number of undergraduate
 students majored in CS:
 - Male: 20,676 (84.2%)
 - Female: 3,870 (15.8%)



Source: 教育部(2019)大學校院前50大系所學生人數-按性別分

But there are many intelligent female computer scientists in the human history!

Ada Lovalace (1815-1852)

• First programmer in the human history



Drawn by Alfred Edward Chalon, 1840

Grace Hopper (1906-1992)



- Invented the first compiler
- Inventor of the COBOL
 programming
 language

Photo by James S. Davis

And many, many more...

• Directly resulting the gender inequality in computer science area

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- Lack of women's perspectives in product design

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- Directly resulting the gender inequality in computer science area
- Lack of women's perspectives in product design
- Barriers to women with potential in computers to join this area
 - Which, in turn, resulted less and less women in computer science area

Increasing women's participation is now a key issue in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math)

I started to organize women's communities since 2010

2010/10 WoFOSS 台灣女子自由軟體工作小組 WQFOSS

2010/10/20 WoFOSS First Meet!



2014/4/10 WoFOSS+Bookshow+ 服貿百工圖 科技與服貿之夜





2015/3/26 WoFOSS×Wikimedia A Room of WikiWomen's Own



And it's been 10 years!

PyLadies Taiwan



2013/9/28 PyLadies Taiwan 嘉儀:金融業菜鳥實習生的 python project 初體驗





A Room of WikiWomen's Own 薇姬的房間

A Room of WikiWomen's Own

- A join force of WoFOSS and Wikimedia Taiwan Chapter
- Encouraging more women to join editing Wikipedia articles

2015/3/26 WikiWomen Taiwan





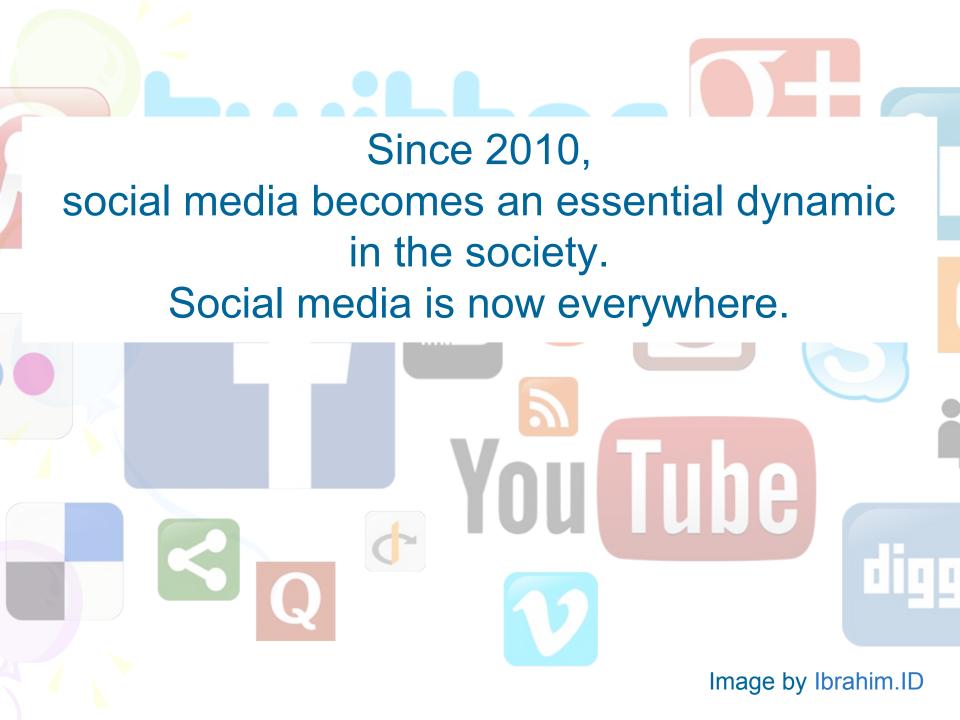
- Participation of Males:
 - A women's community that has more males than females?

• Questions from the community

 "Why bring the girls out when there are already so little number of girls?"

- Difficulty in the participation of women
 - Care takers' responsibilities to children and family affairs

The 4th Wave: Social Media in the New Era





Since 2017, the #MeToo hashtag has changed the shape of gender movement forever

100 #

into

elleToo

Image by Wolfmann

#MeToo

 The former American firm producer Harvey Weinstein case (2017)



Photo by David Shankbone

#MeToo



 Larry Nassar, the former team doctor and professor in the USA Gymnastics sex abuse scandal (2016)

Source: Michigan Attorney General's office

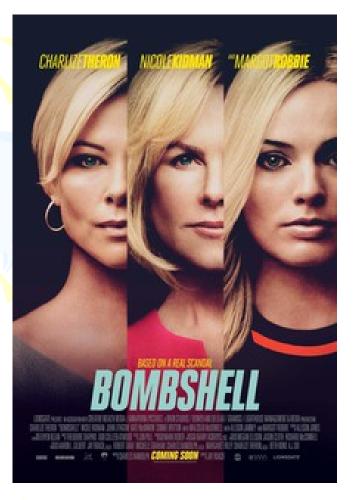
#MeToo in Taiwan

 The Liang Mei-Tsung (梁梅宗)
 case (2018)



Source: Facebook 爆料公社

#MeToo



 The former Fox News CEO Roger Ailes and the «Bombshell» (重磅 腥聞) movie (2019)

Copyright © Lionsgate

#MeToo in Japan

The freelance journalist Shiori Itō (伊藤詩織) case against Noriyuki Yamaguchi (山口敬 之)(2017)

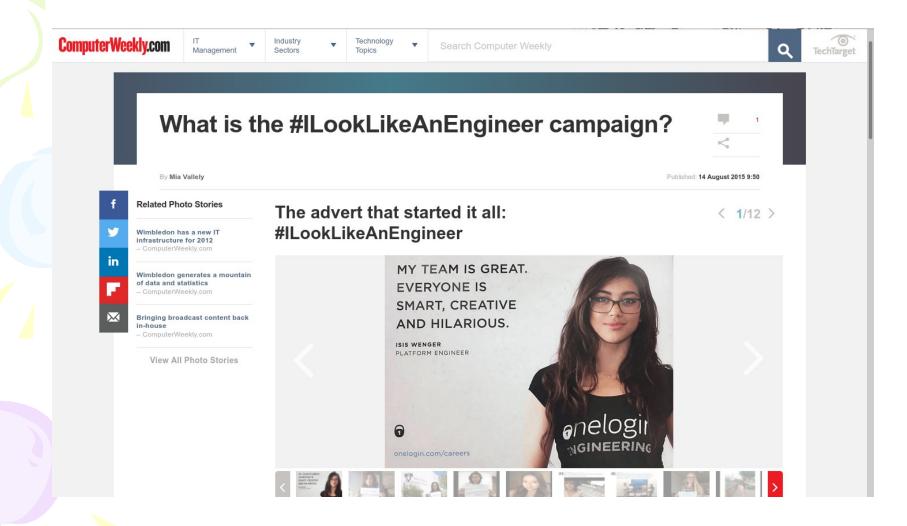


Source: 京都新聞 2019/12/18

The #FreeTheNipple Movement

Photo by C.Suthorn

#ILookLikeAnEngineer



Source: ComputerWeekly.com 2015/8/14

#FreeTheFive



Free The Five

Five women's rights activists - Wu Rongrong, Wei Tingting, Li Tingting, Wang Man and Zheng Churan have been detained in China after planning events calling for an end to sexual harassment for International Women's Day on 8 March. If charged, they could face five years in prison. Please post messages or images calling for their release to show solidarity with the five women.

#FreeTheFive

中国五个女权行动者:武嵘嵘、韦婷婷、李婷婷、王曼、郑楚然因计划在3月8日组织反对公车性骚扰的活动而被拘留;如正式被定罪,她们将面临最高五年的刑期。希望大家上载照片或讯息,为他们打气。我们希望能够与他们(或他们的家人)分享这些留言。



libérez ces femmes.je vous en prie.respectez les droits de l'homme

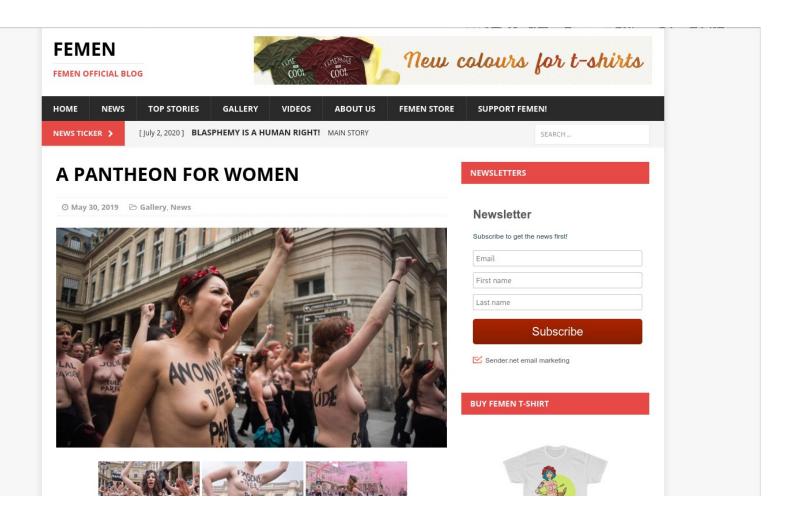


please consider the plight of these 5 strong, independent women. There

Source: FreeTheFive Tumblr

Young feminists and feminist organizations emerge from social media





Source: FEMEN

...and Sherry Chih Hsuan Chou (周芷登).

We saw chances, but we also saw challenges in this new era.



Source: 蘋果新聞網 2020/9/11

白香果▶●【爆廢公社】● 15分鐘・🖪

★記者媒體需要大家重視 → 需要正義使者出來聲援 ★ 次 你們校長、官員都互相掩護拜託大家重視一下。

南投縣XX高中目前高三的" 同學",在高一時強迫同 班女同學幫他"口交"及"性交",還拍照威脅此女同學, 《這位女同學是弱勢家庭》

但 司學"的爸爸是警察 ■ 同學還威脅女同學說:「要叫他爸爸對她家人不 利工 所以!女同學非常害怕恐懼而被 挂同學多次性侵並拍 下照片。 同學更拿這些照片給很多同學看,到處炫耀分享! 学校在'__同學"高二時發現這件事竟然沒有將加害者 與被害者分開! 繼續讓他們同班,被害的女同學除了活在恐懼中更是受 到同學們異樣眼光,直到現在升高三才把 同學調至 隔壁班。或許是受害者家庭是弱勢! 或許是學校要維護名聲! 輔導老師們都極力袒護 同學,真的是沒天理啊! XX高中有位體育老師跟國中部女同學交往,今年6月時 被女同學家長發現,學校馬上不讓這位老師來學校上 課!同樣的道理,學校也應該不要再讓 非同學來學校 啊!應該要直接把 同學退學才對啊.

#被害弱勢家庭有去草屯中正派出所報案提告,但警察 知道加害人是同仁的小孩,都偏袒護短! #口交照片是當时 司學分享炫耀的其中一張照片,

Source: 綜合網路媒體 2020/9/9

Charles Lifshitz 8月30日下午9:09 · Q	•••• 中文(台灣) · English (US) · Español · Português (Brasil) · Français (France) +
求擴。	Politugues (blasii) "Plaitgais (Plaitice)
如果有踢皮球大賽,台灣警消一定拿第一啦。	隱私政策 · 使用條款 · 廣告 · Ad Choices ▷ ·
「我不知道」	Cookie · 更多 - Facebook © 2020
「沒有人向上報備」	1 400000 @ 2020
「我不是那個意思」	
好哦,啊我看起來像七月放出來的好兄弟不是人	,是嗎?
我不就來跟你說了嗎?	
這篇就開公開,歡迎轉發啦。	
屏東分隊的隊員及幹部集體排擠同仁,傳了整個 隊長都當眾點名抹黑了,小隊長還在我不知道, 身體殘障聽不到,應該不能當消防員哦,你都當 話,你還聽不到,小生頗為佩服呢!	沒有人跟我說,我記得
還有用密錄器錄下女傷患胸部的影片,做成合輯 供大家瀏覽討論,什麼污穢的形容詞都說的出來 是為了自保,應該不是為了錄下女傷患的身材, 為公職人員,這樣正確嗎?	,你們用密錄器的初衷
如果妳是在去年10月底至11月初,曾在屏東環球 發生車禍的女性,提醒妳,消防員錄下妳胸部的 傳播,所有隊員,通通有份,如果妳是,想提告	影片,並且在整個分隊
今天真的是他媽的有夠糟糕的一天,感謝屏東分 看清消防裡真是藏汚納垢,什麼都有。	隊的踢皮球大法,讓我
希望鄭小隊長說的檢討跟究責有如實做到,不然 了。	妨礙名譽這條,我告定
流言又開始滿天飛前,我要來澄清。	
第一,密錄器的其中一個主人是義消,我有問他這種合輯,他則表示,他只是例行性的把影片存	
為什麼會被做成合輯。 第二,這是我親眼看見的,我之所以說這影片網	對不是普通的出勤紀
nuweitw/posts/3186859084755312# 影片標題名稱就寫著「胸奴」,這意思就	

Source: Charles Lifshitz FB 2020/8/30



imacat 依瑪貓

@imacat_tw

V



Q 搜尋 Witter



你的流行趨勢	©
台灣 的流行趨勢 #Taiwan	~
9,846 推文	
台灣的流行趨勢 #China	~
4.32萬 推文	
台灣 的流行趨勢 Taipei	~
2,405 推文	
台灣 的流行趨勢 Asia	~
10.2萬 推文	
顯示更多	
做點 睡到药等 Carlia 产生资源 再变	Rt &
到見	

Source: Twitter台灣網紅影片合成

chord760415 22h From Create Mode

淫蕩國的國王
最喜歡在看電影時
趁別人不注意
硬要吞精幫我吹喇叭
在床上的騷樣
更愛要求我射在她臉上
性愛影片
其實我都還有原始檔
本來不想毀了妳
但要繼續這樣鬧下去
就跟妳拚了吧
<u>#讓妳永遠嫁不出去</u>
<u>#去拍A片吧</u>

日秋遠
 追蹤 · 9月8日 · ④

留言......

謝和弦的離婚私事,唯一的教育意義就是,以他 現在的行為,除非他的配偶同意離婚,否則法院 判決離婚的可能性非常低。還沒離婚,就高調向 配偶以外之人求婚,在愛情上或許很偉大,但是 在訴訟上,大概是很少見的自殺行為。不過,我 不是要談這件事,而是要談一則他在網路上所發 的限時動態:

...

「淫蕩國的國王,最喜歡在看電影時,趁別人不 注意,硬要吞精幫我吹喇叭。在床上的騷樣,更 愛要求我射在她臉上。性愛影片,其實我都還有 原始檔,本來不想毀了妳,但要繼續這樣鬧下 去,就跟妳拼了吧!讓你永遠嫁不出去,去拍A片 吧」

各位親愛的同胞,如果你看得懂中文字,請記得 永遠不要跟親密的人一起拍親密影片,除非你能 確定影片在自己手上,「絕對」「不可能」外 流,即使電腦壞掉、手機毀損,維修的店員也不 會偷走;即使分手,那個男人或女人也會很有風 度的把影片銷毀。否則,絕對不要拍任何影片或 照片。……更多

Source: 呂秋遠FB 2020/9/8



Source: Dcard女孩板 2020/9/9



Source: 自由新聞網 2020/9/19

The above 7 events happen in the last 20 days. The last one is today.

And, of course The Nth Room Case in 2018



Source: Chosun Biz 2020/3/25

- Revenge porns

- Revenge porns
- Personal information leakage

- Revenge porns
- Personal information leakage
- Gender-based bully

- Revenge porns
- Personal information leakage
- Gender-based bully
- AI (artificial intelligence)

- Revenge porns
- Personal information leakage
- Gender-based bully
- AI (artificial intelligence)
- ???

We are standing on a new edge, on a new wave that is yet to be defined. New challenges emerge everyday. Are we ready to fight?

Thank you for listening