

The Economist.

ACCOUNTS RELATING TO TRADE AND NAVIGATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Vol. XXXVI.

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No. 1,829.

I.—IMPORTS AND CONSUMPTION.

An Account of the Imports of the Principal Articles of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise, showing the Consumption of Duty-Paying Articles in the Eight Months ended August 31, 1878, compared with the corresponding period of 1877; also the Value for the Month ending August 31, 1878, compared with 1877.

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ending August 31.		Month ending August 31.		Month ending August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
			£	£	£	£
Alkali.....cwts	58,735	35,383	67,630	42,112	10,591	10,213
Animals, Living—Oxen and Bulls.....No.	95,925	133,432	2,047,912	2,980,812	482,294	670,201
Cows.....	19,003	22,106	335,083	368,804	38,182	52,301
Calves.....	25,175	20,411	105,468	98,801	17,313	15,163
Sheep and Lambs.....	601,775	592,076	1,372,222	1,384,729	227,445	275,241
Swine.....	13,826	34,946	62,006	130,876	21,878	29,577
Bacon.....cwts	1,661,611	2,404,262	4,020,525	4,699,483	460,767	412,145
Bark—For tanners' and dyers' use.....	447,598	418,584	201,419	194,325	24,923	26,087
Peruvian.....	21,761	37,184	254,873	419,310	57,951	60,327
Beef—Salted.....	145,202	163,733	286,812	319,321	10,100	21,355
Fresh.....	353,568	341,639	973,237	905,243	45,747	55,816
Bones, whether burnt or not, or as Animal						
Charcoal—For Manure.....tons	63,965	60,390	403,282	376,864	63,817	47,483
Brimstone.....cwts	775,323	592,404	228,407	165,121	19,833	33,906
Bristles.....lbs	1,945,994	1,809,504	296,450	288,339	36,328	30,265
Butter.....cwts	1,078,612	1,211,309	6,333,044	6,862,168	693,084	900,725
Caoutchouc.....	100,349	101,363	937,774	885,849	72,638	60,310
Cheese.....	1,029,980	1,269,882	2,954,896	3,289,042	745,792	690,451
Chemical Manufactures and Products un-						
enumerated.....£	...	...	729,291	689,106	92,439	110,207
Chicory { Imports.....cwts	76,498	83,416	} 42,218	55,457	5,836	4,901
{ Home Consumption.....	67,475	65,367				
Clocks.....No.	433,655	443,339	314,019	337,128	40,906	46,125
Cochineal.....cwts	18,844	18,341	236,545	212,069	31,623	23,609
Cocoa { Imports.....lbs	13,306,842	15,289,679	} 422,845	577,629	72,990	98,295
{ Home Consumption.....	6,807,270	7,103,198				
Coffee—From Ceylon.....cwts	601,616	389,897	3,067,305	1,938,892	218,479	120,445
Other British Possessions.....	239,492	239,387	1,201,632	1,180,468	40,713	39,507
Brazil.....	119,876	154,389	488,198	626,491	65,828	83,876
Central America.....	213,123	145,143	1,024,872	679,874	116,644	80,158
Other Countries.....	99,176	107,722	422,439	413,689	32,763	58,225
Total { Imports.....	1,273,283	1,036,538	} 6,204,446	4,839,414	474,427	382,211
{ Home Consumption.....	200,187	203,499				
Copper—Ore—From Chili.....tons	6,234	2,204	97,071	27,479	70	228
Cape of Good Hope.....	6,487	7,535	123,053	146,839	24,620	7,380
British North America.....	20,691	18,377	143,140	113,594	49,635	15,430
Other Countries.....	38,184	37,298	396,720	308,303	46,320	37,197
Total.....	71,596	65,414	759,984	596,215	120,645	60,235
Regulus (inc. Precipitate)—From Chili...	13,749	8,475	437,287	255,485	76,162	29,750
Other Countries.....	10,992	13,710	448,836	517,814	64,435	60,083
Total.....	24,741	22,185	886,123	773,299	140,597	89,833
Unwrought or part Wrought—From Chili	18,347	15,611	1,300,662	1,001,196	192,802	120,743
Australia.....	8,018	5,744	623,126	414,375	41,242	30,223
Other Countries.....	1,660	5,668	118,886	372,704	42,007	49,824
Total.....	28,025	27,023	2,042,674	1,788,275	276,051	200,790
Corn—Wheat—From Russia.....cwts	6,965,367	5,126,974	4,359,068	2,567,137	989,422	139,591
Germany.....	3,272,277	3,422,411	2,175,115	2,065,404	255,849	89,315
France.....	1,447,403	11,023	962,985	5,946	27,213	...
Turkey and Wallachia and Moldavia...	1,115,814	120,710	621,860	59,758	117,528	7,148
Egypt.....	1,997,347	111,651	1,072,703	58,768	307,916	10,864
United States { On the Atlantic.....	3,746,829	16,515,570	2,303,889	9,633,905	337,311	1,089,570
{ On the Pacific.....	8,504,474	3,851,425	5,516,419	2,453,215	266,360	70,480

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.			
	Eight Months ended August 31.						Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
				£	£	£	£	
Corn—(Com.) To Chili	553,415	...	368,913	...	102,958	...	...	...
British India	3,647,751	1,422,963	2,167,548	800,383	479,958	18,545	18,545	18,545
Australia	259,236	936,664	169,376	561,903	31,051	101,250	101,250	101,250
British North America	357,500	1,028,020	227,290	582,949	75,199	154,638	154,638	154,638
Other Countries	783,511	144,090	514,229	91,803	139,186	2,777	2,777	2,777
Total	32,650,924	32,691,501	20,459,395	18,881,171	3,129,951	1,684,178	1,684,178	1,684,178
Barley	7,637,912	8,868,534	2,888,625	3,331,805	208,211	262,030	262,030	262,030
Oats	8,946,868	8,307,618	3,489,444	3,029,026	680,875	380,276	380,276	380,276
Peas	717,908	1,171,805	311,877	474,124	27,419	88,003	88,003	88,003
Beans	3,038,283	1,440,439	1,095,688	563,245	174,597	122,402	122,402	122,402
Indian Corn or Maize.....	21,344,881	31,635,335	6,737,799	9,767,156	784,699	1,455,055	1,455,055	1,455,055
Wheat Meal and Flour—From Germany..	663,943	755,553	624,151	689,271	65,728	40,010	40,010	40,010
France	1,550,049	587,748	1,401,646	553,859	57,662	19,404	19,404	19,404
United States	957,874	2,423,961	829,558	1,982,537	53,915	138,275	138,275	138,275
British North America	14,952	109,342	12,960	91,383	3,246	9,020	9,020	9,020
Other Countries	1,396,892	1,389,237	1,350,589	1,367,472	183,709	88,004	88,004	88,004
Total	4,583,710	5,265,841	4,218,904	4,684,522	364,260	294,713	294,713	294,713
Indian Corn Meal (including Maizena) ...	6,624	37,279	11,551	26,000	257	3,195	3,195	3,195
Cotton Raw—From United States	6,378,830	6,925,231	18,568,211	19,345,050	305,781	581,434	581,434	581,434
Brazil.....	446,570	156,600	1,320,673	454,051	89,222	37,521	37,521	37,521
Egypt	868,399	642,313	3,098,256	2,217,093	72,160	32,689	32,689	32,689
British India	1,160,792	899,009	2,835,633	2,212,641	149,452	317,505	317,505	317,505
Other Countries	112,385	109,724	361,883	328,181	37,866	84,789	84,789	84,789
Total	8,966,976	8,732,877	26,184,656	24,557,016	654,481	1,053,938	1,053,938	1,053,938
Cotton Manufactures .....	...	...	1,247,293	1,414,363	134,589	177,855	177,855	177,855
Currants { Imports	174,895	78,178	229,976	100,932	48,608	30,240	30,240	30,240
{ Home Consumption	311,899	338,770						
Onch	5,238	4,297	130,184	98,926	8,680	3,224	3,224	3,224
Eggs	4,547,105	4,678,192	1,811,416	1,792,611	181,635	181,753	181,753	181,753
Fish, Cured or Salted.....	402,789	249,156	688,922	583,313	110,462	187,755	187,755	187,755
Flax—Dressed, Undressed, and Tow or Codilla of—From Russia	1,290,038	905,388	2,689,890	1,782,103	610,749	312,516	312,516	312,516
Germany	158,047	84,952	295,996	152,951	8,690	8,120	8,120	8,120
Holland	125,706	75,889	376,794	230,890	6,845	7,265	7,265	7,265
Belgium	223,250	200,734	705,744	677,401	31,914	34,495	34,495	34,495
Other Countries	12,879	10,130	22,790	20,498	2,134	794	794	794
Total	1,809,920	1,277,093	4,091,214	2,863,843	660,332	363,190	363,190	363,190
Gambier.....	15,914	16,374	341,814	308,248	22,070	16,130	16,130	16,130
Glass—Window and German Sheet, includ- ing Shades and Cylinders	398,105	401,454	294,257	278,169	28,943	29,641	29,641	29,641
Flint	89,539	92,235	286,356	316,599	42,432	37,781	37,781	37,781
Plate, silvered or not	56,833	57,235	159,682	149,650	21,624	18,749	18,749	18,749
Manufactures unenumerated, and Old Broken	188,921	202,925	459,420	523,700	60,343	72,724	72,724	72,724
Guano	118,863	136,426	1,316,192	1,411,152	61,922	177,784	177,784	177,784
Gum—Arabic	30,523	42,341	93,420	127,562	10,424	6,355	6,355	6,355
Lac, Seed, Shell, Stick, and Dye	69,053	54,339	276,778	187,334	23,380	22,750	22,750	22,750
Gutta Percha	16,380	18,443	152,857	170,535	33,308	21,723	21,723	21,723
Hams	304,995	570,994	832,240	1,377,473	111,233	184,336	184,336	184,336
Hats or Bonnets of Straw	405,014	204,129	65,237	40,692	1,688	832	832	832
Hemp—Dressed, Undressed, and Tow or Codilla of—From Russia	206,636	160,809	358,716	271,895	141,163	77,426	77,426	77,426
Italy	162,761	193,945	322,890	373,042	22,134	24,315	24,315	24,315
British India	50,473	31,177	61,302	32,627	7,417	1,021	1,021	1,021
Philippine Islands	261,218	315,381	389,193	424,142	71,393	41,791	41,791	41,791
Other Countries	219,753	166,613	366,407	282,209	63,423	31,656	31,656	31,656
Total	900,841	867,925	1,498,508	1,333,915	305,530	176,209	176,209	176,209

	Quantities of Corn and Wheat Flour Imported in the Twelve Months from					
	Sept. 1, 1875, to August 31, 1876.		Sept. 1, 1876, to August 31, 1877.		Sept. 1, 1877, to August 31, 1878.	
	cwts.	qrs.	cwts.	qrs.	cwts.	qrs.
Wheat.....	53,578,529	12,364,276	45,159,513	10,421,427	54,203,465	12,508,492
Wheat Flour	6,009,148	1,716,899	6,650,060	1,900,018	8,051,660	2,300,474
Barley	8,114,575	2,272,081	13,159,738	3,684,725	14,201,373	3,976,384
Oats.....	10,953,586	3,974,031	12,779,910	4,647,241	12,286,354	4,467,765
Peas	1,519,504	387,667	1,809,776	291,061	1,965,723	436,827
Beans	4,321,508	1,008,351	4,607,474	1,075,977	2,975,638	694,315
Indian Corn	34,297,268	8,002,696	34,039,967	7,942,659	40,746,135	9,474,432

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
Hides, and Pieces thereof—Not Tanned, Tawed, Curried, or in any way Dressed—Dry—From British India .....cwts	261,939	265,635	913,779	838,179	57,602	53,921
Other Countries	136,770	118,537	440,401	369,706	39,698	61,168
Total	398,709	384,172	1,354,180	1,207,885	97,300	115,089
Wet—From United States	76,103	12,778	187,085	29,285	2,641	65
Argentine Republic and Uruguay	127,003	129,032	410,829	378,803	38,771	56,971
Brazil	61,635	84,570	204,660	245,469	24,705	40,298
Other Countries	156,264	207,315	416,222	555,130	56,417	49,548
Total	421,005	433,695	1,218,796	1,208,687	122,534	146,882
Tanned, Tawed, Curried, or in any way dressed .....lbs	30,512,040	36,324,489	1,943,280	2,056,052	278,010	215,759
Hops	61,836	107,085	366,658	402,345	13,342	3,625
Indigo.....	55,893	57,483	1,536,802	1,412,660	11,451	37,015
Iron and Steel—Iron—Ore.....tons	828,541	786,810	908,419	770,011	130,926	148,635
Bar	53,916	63,887	571,191	632,065	166,283	112,901
Manufactures	1,033,632	1,411,477	984,075	1,161,231	143,226	151,419
Steel—Unwrought	3,408	3,303	46,397	48,112	5,399	3,992
Jute	2,662,393	3,389,416	2,120,849	2,626,764	160,239	219,934
Lard	446,071	698,475	1,116,435	1,413,163	79,335	36,226
Lead, Pig and Sheet	63,482	68,102	1,363,631	1,295,570	116,687	155,272
Leather Manufactures—						
Boots and Shoes	71,352	67,174	247,698	248,519	27,404	28,617
Gloves, of Leather	862,303	737,065	1,057,152	898,304	113,079	113,398
Madder	12,938	16,656	24,695	18,509	5,641	3,184
Root	15,298	7,950	15,811	7,644	1,634	613
Garancine	7,553	1,404	69,677	4,566	11,552	38
Meat, Unenumerated—Salted or Fresh	66,819	77,563	200,768	227,185	4,019	4,970
Preserved otherwise than by Salting	293,630	247,821	875,089	741,829	109,679	102,943
Nitre, Cubic (Nitrate of Soda).....	945,483	1,284,323	613,648	991,214	64,020	64,265
Oil—Train, Blubber, and Spermaceti...tuns	12,979	12,924	527,780	552,760	68,606	123,505
Palm	548,769	394,670	974,397	692,462	138,945	114,581
Cocoa-nut	138,040	55,279	264,084	110,951	28,874	4,810
Olive	23,987	14,812	1,137,917	747,556	71,049	89,693
Seed, of all kinds.....	8,996	6,080	338,815	225,254	34,011	38,329
Turpentine	151,474	207,033	194,770	231,770	27,960	41,051
Oil Seed Cakes	113,509	151,753	979,729	1,222,494	112,900	158,968
Oranges and Lemons.....bushels	2,113,000	2,144,823	984,748	915,009	11,066	10,033
Paper for Printing or Writing—From						
Belgium.....cwts	73,153	60,746	197,151	184,631	23,156	21,709
Holland	10,595	8,525	30,178	24,639	4,360	794
Sweden	37,059	38,677	59,431	62,980	7,523	6,011
France	9,222	6,631	36,861	25,558	4,699	2,231
Other Countries	28,463	42,325	64,025	87,360	9,998	10,967
Total	158,492	156,904	387,646	385,168	49,736	41,712
Other kinds (except Hangings)—From						
Belgium.....£	...	...	66,026	48,302	8,166	6,146
Holland .....	...	...	97,561	117,147	13,425	13,289
France .....	...	...	65,987	56,668	7,442	9,541
Other Countries .....	...	...	178,986	181,580	25,170	22,812
Total .....	...	...	408,560	403,697	54,203	51,788
Petroleum, Unrefined and Refined .....tuns	75,920	76,556	1,076,091	805,972	135,762	110,719
Pork—Salted (not Hams) .....cwts	233,283	276,791	470,151	474,012	17,502	25,087
Fresh	7,299	8,139	20,090	21,071	...	3
Potatoes.....	3,253,944	6,771,737	1,145,783	1,934,514	23,483	32,585
Poultry and Game, alive or dead .....£	...	...	122,271	151,430	7,530	9,658
Pyrites of Iron or Copper, or Sulphur...tons	499,667	405,789	1,212,806	946,421	145,750	121,356
Quicksilver	2,893,421	2,783,066	295,077	261,932	6,215	336
Rags and other Materials used for making						
Paper—Linen and Cotton Rags ...tons	11,736	13,149	178,846	202,192	25,816	27,416
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.....	131,853	93,512	971,356	641,064	121,178	76,496
Raisins { Imports	52,607	47,948	84,859	78,448	31,936	40,350
{ Home Consumption.....	106,106	130,935				
Rice, not in the Husk.....	4,218,107	4,454,981	2,178,436	2,351,786	424,387	522,757
Rosin	728,297	716,406	234,612	199,961	32,868	29,962
Saltpetre	171,745	179,911	191,074	195,572	42,287	11,209
Seeds—Clover and Grass	211,420	242,894	656,837	591,997	18,821	12,009
Cotton.....tons	167,147	120,345	1,375,195	1,050,555	40,783	57,288
Flax and Linseed—From Russia .....qrs	240,613	448,726	603,723	1,069,984	249,126	223,580
British India.....	509,567	647,812	1,328,435	1,662,619	102,235	98,656
Other Countries	48,588	78,023	132,741	204,805	11,953	4,439
Total	798,768	1,174,561	2,064,899	2,937,408	363,314	326,675

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
Seeds—(Con.)—Rape.....qrs	273,764	406,622	£ 752,685	£ 1,008,815	£ 88,975	£ 108,390
Silk—Raw—From China.....lbs	1,702,874	2,143,562	1,771,180	1,852,044	64,184	141,757
British India.....	67,249	138,593	64,295	121,574	11,600	70,555
Other Countries.....	715,805	423,147	781,066	425,665	51,527	50,852
Total.....	2,485,928	2,705,302	2,616,541	2,399,283	127,311	263,164
Knubs or Husks of Silk, and Waste...cwts	16,710	21,527	235,033	254,087	18,899	21,660
Thrown, Dyed, or Undyed.....lbs	69,557	27,926	67,264	35,969	6,896	4,607
Silk Manufactures—Broad Stuffs—From						
France.....£	...	...	3,594,433	3,796,184	387,265	471,881
Other Countries.....	...	...	1,800,234	1,653,137	330,949	274,984
Total.....	...	...	5,394,667	5,449,321	718,214	746,865
Ribbons, Silk, or Satin—From France	..	...	1,036,752	1,202,896	146,755	170,723
Other Countries.....	...	...	77,050	372,791	6,487	64,334
Total.....	...	...	1,113,802	1,575,687	153,242	235,057
Ribbons, other kinds.....	...	...	14,439	5,977	578	2,450
Other sorts of Silk Manufactures.....	...	...	2,634,620	1,924,971	297,097	250,606
Spices—Cinnamon.....lbs	720,389	922,649	57,472	73,317	3,093	17,394
Ginger.....cwts	48,277	38,855	106,557	99,686	8,162	12,636
Pepper.....lbs	15,068,764	15,514,105	272,302	240,078	29,768	31,144
Spirits, not Sweetened or Mixed—						
Rum..... { Imports.....proof gallons	5,916,926	5,236,670	578,045	495,119	45,250	83,888
{ Home Consumption.....	3,047,673	2,932,502	...	...	...	...
Brandy..... { Imports.....	2,006,835	2,127,199	832,127	830,669	61,434	59,817
{ Home Consumption.....	2,614,142	2,535,513	...	...	...	...
Other Sorts { Imports.....	1,800,998	1,284,704	152,705	120,091	24,744	12,752
{ Home Consumption.....	993,067	1,078,284	...	...	...	...
Sugar, Refined & Candy--From Holland..cwts	376,096	460,154	664,873	664,766	104,972	82,024
Belgium.....	23,874	52,063	42,336	80,417	4,256	9,806
France.....	972,745	1,390,423	1,772,465	2,097,110	238,507	220,655
Other Countries.....	698,050	203,019	1,191,792	304,618	117,093	28,827
Total.....	2,070,765	2,105,659	3,671,466	3,146,911	464,828	336,312
Unrefined—From Germany.....	682,606	1,201,224	955,795	1,262,206	61,046	51,377
Holland.....	53,771	196,816	71,558	206,341	8,301	59,697
Belgium.....	125,106	291,165	164,058	299,324	15,913	20,300
France.....	62,260	57,910	83,493	70,402	19,336	12,624
British West Indies and Guiana.....	3,016,505	3,288,335	4,216,647	3,672,465	460,006	490,594
British India.....	676,701	188,375	774,619	159,148	43,355	47,188
Chippa and Hong Kong.....	895,265	112,351	935,768	92,751	58,510	36,716
Mauritius.....	898,258	607,815	1,349,401	762,350	232,214	11,660
Spanish West India Islands.....	461,005	650,099	648,944	716,007	152,538	96,481
Brazil.....	1,672,536	1,490,154	2,144,650	1,443,911	76,006	46,605
Java and Philippine Islands.....	1,773,046	1,858,614	2,431,796	2,105,827	263,730	178,473
Peru.....	797,409	770,075	1,043,868	849,767	82,250	94,708
Other Countries.....	604,290	450,799	807,644	469,709	130,532	104,498
Total.....	11,718,758	11,163,732	15,628,241	12,110,203	1,603,737	1,250,921
Molasses.....	182,530	393,293	90,872	174,336	9,033	51,685
Tallow and Stearine—From Russia.....	60,687	60,938	142,337	132,325	139,207	91,982
Argentine Republic.....	213,729	65,765	452,744	132,824	12,382	9,473
United States.....	389,552	370,585	790,691	712,497	52,967	54,646
Australia.....	164,289	129,721	332,058	256,490	32,408	39,774
Other Countries.....	83,164	73,728	184,501	156,683	7,746	10,986
Total.....	911,421	700,737	1,902,381	1,390,819	244,710	206,861
Tar.....barrels	88,041	64,111	68,936	45,809	42,178	17,096
Tea—From British India.....lbs	15,326,095	19,168,451	1,328,520	1,476,872	244,828	223,414
China (including Hong Kong and Macao)	82,033,915	93,244,638	5,513,997	6,289,028	1,401,009	1,481,123
Other Countries.....	1,060,199	2,212,246	66,068	116,507	7,153	9,646
Total { Imports.....	98,420,209	114,625,335	6,908,585	7,882,407	1,652,990	1,714,183
{ Home Consumption.....	100,630,587	107,905,224	...	...	...	...
Teeth, Elephants', &c.....cwts	7,624	9,530	364,445	430,546	14,324	34,950
Tin—in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, and						
Regulus.....	215,647	249,306	759,082	787,083	111,264	91,614
Tobacco—Unmanufactd { Imports.....lbs	43,882,239	51,458,057	1,485,881	1,479,797	592,400	522,683
{ Home Consumpt.....	32,694,330	32,044,990	...	...	...	...
Manufactd. and Snuff { Imports.....	2,531,605	2,971,119	689,356	824,750	81,422	84,387
{ Home Consumpt.....	869,845	965,615	...	...	...	...

Principal Articles	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
Valonia tons	24,331	17,737	£ 552,855	£ 335,502	£ 49,358	£ 55,844
Watches ..... £	...	...	308,716	320,190	36,727	44,765
Wine Imports—Of British Possessions in						
South Africa .....gallons	14,168	13,022	5,921	5,448	875	332
Other British Possessions	16,723	19,964	5,193	7,348	241	612
Foreign—From Germany	325,024	223,954	44,716	32,491	4,647	3,365
Holland	424,155	394,042	264,750	243,703	24,704	21,276
France { Red	3,491,508	2,973,897	1,014,582	820,453	80,702	82,417
White	1,152,168	1,166,612	1,051,213	1,080,685	108,989	121,058
Portugal	2,539,465	1,858,901	820,790	602,441	64,609	55,321
Madeira	64,106	49,513	32,889	26,014	1,041	1,702
Spain { Red.....	993,223	721,228	116,160	90,556	8,762	11,202
White.....	3,937,569	3,246,056	1,312,398	1,053,354	119,872	103,211
Italy	442,043	464,024	88,650	86,406	1,898	1,884
Other Countries	83,693	69,262	42,353	33,166	3,450	5,015
Total { Of Wine.....	13,483,845	11,200,475	4,799,615	4,082,065	419,790	407,395
Red	7,224,843	5,677,505	1,995,976	1,546,880	158,690	150,739
White	6,259,002	5,522,970	2,803,639	2,535,185	261,100	256,656
Wine Entered for Home Consumption—						
From France { Red	3,335,154	2,942,452	...	...	...	...
White	1,108,320	1,080,326	...	...	...	...
Portugal	2,279,706	2,127,998	...	...	...	...
Spain { Red.....	698,994	681,062	...	...	...	...
White.....	3,337,560	3,072,387	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	1,120,752	1,079,283	...	...	...	...
Total { Of wine	11,880,486	10,983,508	...	...	...	...
Red.....	6,452,680	5,893,474	...	...	...	...
White.....	5,427,806	5,090,034	...	...	...	...
Wood & Timber--Hewn--From Russia..loads	247,717	252,677	543,517	521,530	182,317	144,440
Sweden and Norway	331,332	341,322	599,389	579,871	153,412	80,904
Germany	146,202	142,986	496,323	409,934	72,437	72,915
British North America	255,679	157,759	1,038,647	567,296	213,746	103,056
Other Countries	362,590	289,869	1,017,349	870,615	75,801	95,403
Total	1,343,520	1,184,613	3,695,225	2,949,246	697,713	496,718
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed—From						
Russia	592,595	537,372	1,674,628	1,308,740	992,043	470,806
Sweden and Norway	1,055,325	961,601	3,002,365	2,323,655	1,129,631	347,823
British North America	602,330	564,808	1,673,532	1,424,638	360,253	374,106
Other Countries	288,780	241,616	1,040,566	765,840	123,179	59,698
Total	2,539,030	2,305,397	7,391,091	5,822,873	2,605,106	1,252,433
Staves of all dimensions.....	66,416	57,470	415,425	239,741	74,539	38,466
Mahogany .....tons	23,010	24,543	211,910	203,560	29,016	28,475
Wool, Sheep and Lambs'—From Countries						
in Europe.....lbs	18,432,048	16,732,324	997,311	923,292	193,364	165,205
British Possessions in South Africa ...	29,884,685	27,154,040	1,989,135	1,740,635	289,464	334,832
British India	15,584,249	17,461,326	620,122	655,166	90,513	66,003
Australia	260,670,207	248,613,695	16,264,936	15,009,688	714,713	606,679
Other Countries	17,124,251	12,445,908	712,115	538,475	120,231	114,406
Total	341,695,440	322,407,293	20,583,619	18,867,256	1,408,285	1,287,125
Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama	2,716,132	2,619,568	278,744	235,864	22,848	15,291
Goats' Wool or Hair	5,750,534	4,008,826	725,499	473,642	122,259	70,001
Woollen Rags, torn up or not, to be used as Wool	51,399,040	47,570,880	519,234	485,188	58,183	66,204
Woollen Yarn for Weaving, Mixed or not with Silk	9,068,742	7,945,162	1,075,146	946,960	102,647	140,195
Woollen Manufactures—Of Goats' Wool or Hair, mixed or not with other Mate- rials .....	...	...	54,902	24,945	3,990	1,133
Of Wool, other than Goats', or of Wool mixed with Cotton—Cloths and Stuffs	294,123	355,973	1,274,573	1,447,608	252,287	227,080
Unenumerated .....	...	...	2,145,008	2,523,679	407,067	477,441
Yeast, dried	119,900	119,314	295,219	306,068	37,615	44,272
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.....tons	20,474	23,381	419,747	454,346	63,981	57,454
Manufactures of, Unenumerated	184,250	211,801	244,632	255,378	29,559	31,653
Value of Articles Imported—Enumerated						
Articles .....	...	...	238,393,634	230,236,491	28,694,411	26,106,823
Unenumerated .....	...	...	25,900,000*	25,150,000*	3,250,000*	3,000,000*
Total Value .....	...	...	264,293,634	255,386,491	31,944,411	29,106,823

* Estimated.

II.—EXPORTS—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE.

An Account of the Exports of the Principal Articles of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise in the Eight Months ended August 31, 1878, compared with the corresponding period of 1877; also the Value for the Month ending August 31, 1878, compared with 1877.

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.		Eight Months ended August 31.		Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
			£	£	£	£
Bark, Peruvian	14,317	28,059	277,458	422,068	31,807	77,404
Caoutchouc	50,192	56,424	448,758	460,456	66,138	36,813
Chicory	9,880	12,296	11,902	14,496	1,709	2,138
Cochineal	8,827	10,982	125,975	137,027	23,347	30,439
Cocoa	4,864,269	6,028,583	142,219	192,601	11,021	36,611
Coffee	764,816	692,448	3,656,788	3,237,938	463,895	514,284
Copper, Unwrought or part Wrought	9,700	7,817	724,025	541,124	80,981	56,258
Corn—Wheat	390,236	690,977	231,030	401,158	72,393	37,568
Wheatmeal or Flour	16,837	46,449	8,037	34,166	933	4,942
Cotton, Raw—To Russia, Northern ports...	153,190	182,231	442,558	567,366	57,694	31,035
Germany	193,522	169,045	488,416	416,489	50,357	50,011
Holland	174,214	140,738	418,725	336,112	33,256	28,466
Belgium	263,302	177,983	679,220	480,716	53,462	41,421
France	57,694	32,579	156,313	96,022	19,661	12,264
Other Countries	133,286	88,050	365,227	256,677	56,927	35,888
Total	975,208	790,626	2,550,459	2,153,352	271,357	199,085
Cotton Manufactures .....	£ ...	...	125,212	174,675	6,807	29,807
Currants	99,156	184,808	130,688	202,753	14,314	18,392
Cutch	1,949	2,378	49,261	57,433	9,427	8,934
Gambier	1,739	4,709	40,448	90,798	5,220	7,734
Guano	22,875	20,261	300,668	261,722	46,774	27,002
Gum Lac, all kinds	27,019	25,868	116,908	91,142	10,354	13,478
Hemp, and Tow or Codilla of Hemp	90,674	94,673	134,137	132,863	15,224	18,181
Hides, and Pieces thereof not Tanned, Tawed, Curried, or in any way dressed—Dry ...	189,678	221,982	703,556	722,489	78,345	92,943
Wet	57,020	58,752	155,208	141,508	34,537	24,879
Hops	3,475	3,119	20,445	10,281	193	274
Indigo	35,143	38,285	969,100	966,493	85,885	62,008
Iron and Steel—Iron, Bars	25,401	36,132	246,685	305,832	41,572	45,716
Steel, Unwrought	2,796	2,921	35,921	36,482	3,726	1,951
Jute	660,723	716,336	543,509	565,477	40,116	70,200
Oil—Cocoa-nut	106,300	60,814	201,575	124,226	30,867	14,319
Olive	2,949	1,404	155,883	79,018	23,374	14,710
Palm	257,046	122,150	459,938	212,682	88,909	22,286
Paper—Writing or Printing	19,246	26,598	42,497	53,284	4,801	5,748
Unenumerated (except Hangings) .....	£ ...	...	18,375	29,472	1,643	5,347
Petroleum, Refined or Unrefined	928	2,616	17,595	29,707	3,074	4,096
Quicksilver	1,581,636	1,278,938	160,134	119,423	19,355	18,058
Raisins	49,334	57,651	76,464	76,600	7,122	10,730
Rice, not in the Lusk	1,838,152	2,686,933	1,127,847	1,706,714	147,928	237,209
Saltpetre	21,693	19,172	25,060	20,762	5,394	944
Seeds—Flax and Linseed	13,141	17,233	34,155	44,355	6,864	1,428
Rape	113,600	134,062	335,957	371,623	62,705	18,869
Silk—Raw	884,014	1,337,854	853,148	1,071,649	85,022	114,517
Knubs or Husks and Waste	3,739	6,020	39,014	69,809	4,479	7,368
Thrown	11,045	25,135	13,286	31,022	1,770	5,210
Silk Manufactures—Of Countries in Europe —Broadstuffs .....	£ ...	...	73,391	65,388	9,670	14,824
Ribbons .....	...	...	5,030	9,416	361	513
Of Countries out of Europe .....	...	...	26,923	31,076	2,087	4,616
Spices—Cinnamon	854,952	729,896	69,124	58,747	4,478	6,600
Pepper	7,407,978	11,234,094	134,306	175,026	28,748	22,268
Spirits, not Sweetened or Mixed— Brandy	209,382	120,865	109,115	68,446	11,450	7,677
Rum	975,279	916,754	156,727	139,159	12,316	24,486
Other Sorts	162,153	170,565	17,996	18,183	1,582	2,372
Mixed in Bond	750,653	500,043	88,423	64,836	13,186	8,550
Sugar—Refined and Candy	118,576	108,197	187,166	151,876	21,332	16,401
Unrefined	325,905	173,203	467,928	200,032	63,116	12,866
Molasses	11,204	10,176	7,917	7,287	624	2,083
Tallow and Stearine	34,215	34,858	69,365	66,341	7,348	7,392
Tea	20,410,272	22,329,108	1,391,012	1,434,840	344,261	309,767
Teeth, Elephants', &c.	3,438	3,935	165,027	187,944	27,767	32,632
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, Regulus	51,154	95,429	182,796	307,523	20,671	45,494
Tobacco—Unmanufactured	8,574,765	10,985,125	277,776	341,621	46,945	15,354
Manufactured, and Snuff	948,952	1,019,314	117,420	112,810	12,530	9,510
Wine—Red	421,519	379,255	148,073	137,436	15,266	17,137
White	568,765	509,857	302,125	268,080	30,336	36,199
Mixed in Bond	2,028	1,816	504	364	...	145
Wool, Sheep and Lambs'—To Germany	17,937,800	21,481,950	1,250,027	1,432,452	109,275	99,083
Belgium	25,964,500	26,166,086	1,623,394	1,552,883	51,268	24,416
France	65,212,000	64,561,974	4,101,643	3,973,207	150,749	54,824
United States	7,352,281	5,174,397	374,354	228,799	32,793	12,419
Other Countries	4,651,223	3,369,549	307,130	229,527	17,114	9,025
Total	121,117,804	120,753,956	7,656,548	7,416,868	361,199	199,767

III.—EXPORTS—BRITISH AND IRISH PRODUCE, &c.

An Account of the Exports of the Principal Articles of British and Irish Produce and Manufactures from the United Kingdom in the Eight Months ended August 31, 1878, compared with the corresponding period of 1877; also the Value for the Month ended August 31, 1878, compared with 1877.

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
Alkali—To Russia .....cwts	166,843	299,432	£ 80,259	£ 136,940	£ 19,329	£ 24,096
Germany	550,360	538,813	178,509	157,794	20,766	19,356
Holland	253,640	242,117	77,278	71,827	9,141	9,511
Belgium..... .	203,341	162,272	84,396	54,578	4,749	5,050
France	149,110	150,287	55,528	55,406	4,894	7,089
United States	1,460,429	1,536,690	605,202	567,183	78,889	80,188
Other Countries	780,535	724,829	311,582	271,767	43,101	38,471
Total	3,564,258	3,654,440	1,392,754	1,315,495	180,869	183,761
Animals—Horses—To France .....No.	588	766	35,726	47,420	8,455	14,260
Other Countries	891	1,055	59,622	77,019	7,875	13,790
Total	1,479	1,821	95,348	124,439	16,330	28,050
Apparel and Slops—To Egypt .....£	...	...	3,063	1,063	175	205
United States ..... .	...	...	35,662	37,099	7,932	9,346
Argentine Republic..... .	...	...	8,581	15,176	1,334	2,079
British North America ..... .	...	...	136,714	115,275	29,762	21,138
Possessions in South Africa ..... .	...	...	272,747	389,365	53,881	58,558
India ..... .	...	...	64,684	63,051	8,299	7,187
Australia ..... .	...	...	854,918	987,256	79,829	99,307
Other Countries ..... .	...	...	288,468	317,394	39,045	42,192
Total ..... .	...	...	1,665,737	1,925,679	220,257	240,012
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores— Fire Arms (small).....No.	158,482	203,981	167,250	193,732	19,375	29,785
Gunpowder .....lbs	10,380,093	10,183,736	249,021	251,148	35,009	29,412
All other kinds .....£	...	...	410,953	424,830	65,846	38,084
Bags and sacks, empty, for packing mer- chandise—To Russia..... dozens	506,260	821,523	128,722	221,648	10,992	45,404
Germany	604,051	925,262	163,938	248,629	38,652	36,717
United States	270,741	492,350	84,773	120,407	9,913	13,206
Australia	135,186	105,735	71,224	60,239	7,951	5,750
Other Countries	1,159,297	1,115,747	378,181	369,406	52,215	65,206
Total	2,675,535	3,460,617	826,838	1,020,329	119,723	166,283
Beer and Ale—To United States .....brls	10,381	9,831	55,558	53,076	4,019	4,939
British West India Islands and Guiana..	15,687	15,691	59,209	63,217	4,881	7,382
British India	117,663	78,657	384,011	256,976	40,450	50,012
Australia	67,260	54,534	326,490	287,937	27,553	32,104
Other Countries	120,632	122,929	502,119	520,809	51,689	59,225
Total	331,623	281,642	1,327,387	1,182,015	128,592	153,662
Books, Printed.....cwts	51,157	52,026	551,147	549,644	77,189	88,675
Brass, Manufactures of, not being Ordnance	60,400	73,314	292,919	303,455	47,811	33,779
Butter	23,721	21,721	154,733	144,162	21,065	19,916
Candles of all Sorts .....lbs	3,966,523	3,483,048	125,305	111,865	15,418	14,478
Caoutchouc, Manufactures of .....£	...	...	496,670	449,620	70,568	61,283
Carriages—Railway—for Passengers.....No.	117	117	27,122	24,720	5,075	11,625
Railway Trucks, Waggon, &c..... .	1,146	918	88,148	81,006	5,836	6,330
Cheese .....cwts	10,582	9,355	42,905	38,091	6,051	4,917
Chemical Products, or Preparations, un- enumerated .....£	...	...	1,212,311	1,238,214	159,255	159,671
Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, manufactured —To Russia .....tons	886,915	973,473	480,353	473,982	97,868	83,210
Sweden and Norway	811,691	752,135	424,823	360,171	91,571	69,338
Denmark	474,289	440,640	237,402	197,368	41,136	28,426
Germany	1,333,457	1,239,247	623,783	517,556	107,826	124,285
Holland	254,500	259,595	133,714	128,478	25,288	23,474
France	1,979,719	2,061,246	887,812	873,357	111,502	109,497
Spain and Canaries..... .	601,192	525,136	352,011	288,914	42,788	35,135
Italy	792,034	754,787	390,015	345,681	52,933	46,458
Turkey	166,353	280,743	89,251	139,101	8,148	20,102
Egypt..... .	330,382	343,638	180,231	176,133	19,799	29,173
Brazil..... .	217,946	258,049	137,222	146,583	20,832	18,989
Malta	216,439	318,330	120,203	166,723	10,030	22,660
British India..... .	628,745	474,213	351,726	250,332	56,447	34,291
Other Countries	1,841,726	1,951,867	1,001,629	997,706	151,178	147,173
Total	10,535,388	10,633,099	5,410,175	5,076,085	837,346	792,211
Coal, &c., shipped for the use of steamers engaged in the foreign trade.....	2,377,456	2,622,326	...	...	...	...

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
		£	£	£	£	
Copper—Unwrought, in Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs—To Germany .....cwts	23,744	49,225	91,652	173,321	12,967	28,659
Holland	21,709	27,995	84,156	97,758	11,089	12,158
Belgium.....	14,834	21,429	56,950	75,492	10,506	7,030
France	58,885	123,741	231,415	447,208	27,707	31,373
United States	100	...	394	...	...	...
British India.....	10,871	25,837	42,983	92,994	440	1,049
Other Countries	8,338	12,224	32,236	43,705	3,346	3,826
Total	138,481	263,451	539,786	930,478	66,055	84,095
Wrought, or Manufactured, unenumerated						
—To Russia	9,439	21,833	40,018	84,450	2,153	15,591
Germany	5,826	6,052	29,761	26,536	3,843	3,634
Holland	3,128	3,458	14,749	14,672	1,201	1,336
France	864	2,377	5,189	10,185	438	1,434
Italy	5,815	6,102	26,047	25,266	1,701	3,299
Turkey	8,076	10,272	35,825	41,780	4,436	6,469
Egypt.....	4,213	3,632	18,486	14,500	1,735	2,604
United States	921	762	4,074	2,900	270	53
British India	67,657	55,686	286,252	208,928	35,775	25,826
Other Countries	45,519	44,348	209,044	181,829	27,592	28,123
Total	151,458	154,522	669,445	611,046	79,144	88,369
Mixed or Yellow Metal Sheathing	233,611	204,427	839,600	648,476	111,751	80,722
Total of Copper	523,550	622,400	2,048,831	2,190,000	256,950	253,186
Cordage, Cables, and Ropes of Hemp of like material.....	70,034	82,171	194,533	220,855	23,059	27,092
Cotton, Yarn, and Twist—To Russia...lbs	1,013,300	3,484,800	82,310	243,801	21,554	76,603
Germany	24,678,800	26,948,400	1,444,885	1,522,724	223,427	183,201
Holland	20,135,300	22,781,700	1,121,629	1,198,023	132,198	177,596
France	3,714,100	5,106,700	283,348	347,275	30,963	42,951
Italy	16,828,300	11,338,700	774,711	518,900	97,503	53,798
Austrian Territories	3,684,000	2,064,600	171,178	93,669	10,839	12,420
Turkey	6,835,000	15,611,700	326,983	743,560	44,199	135,566
Egypt.....	2,319,700	2,345,600	113,020	111,626	11,000	14,916
China and Hong Kong	13,693,400	7,750,200	601,764	321,174	58,180	34,769
Japan	8,642,900	20,818,200	358,710	813,702	54,916	57,164
British India—Bombay	7,892,900	5,336,000	496,144	340,556	75,178	58,389
Madras	4,943,900	5,759,500	286,658	350,022	33,392	23,859
Bengal	11,604,500	11,815,100	741,430	732,351	78,525	70,586
Straits Settlements	1,579,700	1,513,100	91,457	85,065	15,175	9,044
Ceylon	108,500	29,100	9,154	1,179	3,925	...
Other Countries	19,488,000	25,732,800	1,040,062	1,284,826	117,637	158,798
Total	147,162,300	168,436,200	7,943,443	8,708,453	1,008,611	1,109,660
Cotton Manufactures—Piece Goods of all kinds—To Germany .....yards	46,393,600	50,737,300	800,941	812,265	124,786	69,832
Holland	36,864,700	32,338,600	645,191	535,348	59,294	47,943
France	44,807,400	44,510,300	929,909	904,069	124,249	121,334
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	46,934,100	45,080,900	636,332	559,444	63,393	60,756
Italy	57,502,600	45,546,900	897,682	696,498	121,942	73,947
Austrian Territories	9,248,700	7,257,500	131,584	94,234	18,750	13,480
Greece	17,122,600	19,495,000	271,043	289,937	39,590	77,470
Turkey	146,313,700	205,208,200	2,183,596	2,943,281	336,143	491,250
Egypt.....	63,610,600	57,811,300	808,960	681,125	95,294	88,714
West Coast of Africa.....	21,542,400	22,594,000	342,606	351,605	39,792	50,262
United States	47,562,000	34,288,800	1,023,885	795,654	122,970	199,061
Foreign West Indies	46,925,300	43,087,100	950,553	780,386	174,263	171,258
Mexico	25,556,500	17,149,400	359,336	248,434	71,933	25,791
United States of Columbia (New Granada)	25,734,400	33,299,600	356,668	434,255	51,545	58,526
Brazil.....	118,967,100	108,171,900	1,821,032	1,538,586	201,245	183,650
Uruguay	16,758,200	17,503,700	255,843	261,038	42,959	39,790
Argentine Republic	34,347,600	48,543,600	495,082	678,844	81,100	77,324
Chili	30,910,800	25,657,500	428,156	335,535	71,780	56,961
Peru	27,681,700	28,951,500	364,468	377,884	43,732	39,574
China and Hong Kong	284,321,300	229,834,000	3,365,917	2,758,979	326,754	382,521
Japan.....	18,379,100	26,690,100	282,923	419,658	40,411	75,430
Java	64,365,900	38,638,200	1,021,790	584,662	137,755	53,586
Philippine Islands	39,492,000	24,166,100	621,821	360,206	73,320	54,923
Gibraltar	20,659,300	13,709,200	298,058	194,424	33,256	30,967
Malta	15,059,400	15,986,100	186,119	194,295	21,660	30,920
British North America	35,708,100	31,071,100	679,844	561,615	127,794	107,400
West India Islands and Guiana	27,723,900	25,943,800	403,261	364,452	34,992	38,562
Possessions in South Africa	11,083,000	14,501,200	230,332	294,089	37,734	54,700
British India—Bombay	221,718,000	188,940,200	2,539,029	2,172,076	395,178	304,198
Madras	21,595,300	33,861,100	273,434	408,723	24,626	36,193
Bengal	580,243,100	553,640,000	6,250,708	5,789,863	859,462	654,565
Straits Settlements	77,234,400	60,357,200	897,306	699,732	106,422	94,652
Ceylon	19,396,700	14,778,500	260,679	182,718	28,180	16,249

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.		
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.		
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	
Cotton Manufactures - (Con.)—To Australia	41,804,500	49,544,300	£ 902,667	£ 997,894	£ 70,985	£ 76,137	
Other Countries.....yards	188,915,100	170,822,000	2,841,949	2,515,129	397,640	317,924	
Total. {	Wholly of Cotton—Unbleached or Bleached	1,779,117,500	1,669,940,900	21,055,709	19,329,852	2,677,443	2,509,632
	Printed, Dyed, or Coloured	746,035,900	702,324,500	13,452,221	12,259,804	1,895,785	1,735,854
	Of Mixed Materials, Cotton predominating	7,329,700	7,450,800	248,771	227,281	27,701	30,364
Total	2,532,483,100	2,379,716,200	34,756,701	31,816,937	4,600,929	4,275,850	
Lace and Patent Net .....	£ ...	...	761,022	844,439	97,699	101,360
Hosiery—Stockings and Socks...doz. pairs	786,202	807,949	248,258	258,775	26,781	33,749	
Other kinds .....	£ ...	...	340,880	301,719	56,469	41,140
Thread for sewing or stitching	6,857,459	8,139,105	1,142,229	1,263,582	158,407	154,436	
Other Manufactures, unenumerated ...	£ ...	...	585,520	640,209	81,355	79,815
Total Value of Cotton Manufactures	...	...	37,834,610	35,125,661	5,021,640	4,686,350
Earthen and China Ware, Parian and Porcelain (except Red Pottery and Brown Stoneware)—To Germany .....	£ ...	...	38,635	30,210	6,729	3,277
France .....	...	...	47,163	61,454	5,670	6,757
United States .....	...	...	400,295	378,418	56,868	48,091
Brazil .....	...	...	90,504	81,493	9,791	8,918
British North America .....	...	...	55,940	57,594	9,274	10,771
India .....	...	...	85,242	67,028	9,890	6,054
Australia .....	...	...	131,655	128,057	20,000	20,602
Other Countries .....	...	...	294,151	323,704	35,114	46,316
Total .....	...	...	1,143,585	1,127,958	153,336	150,786
Fish—Herrings—To Germany.....barrels	159,318	186,000	273,440	273,119	183,481	164,372	
Other Countries	53,365	66,189	79,576	102,661	20,243	38,859	
Total	212,683	252,189	353,016	375,780	203,724	203,231	
Other sorts .....	£ ...	...	171,467	207,986	27,699	34,385
Glass—Plate, Rough or Silvered, including Looking Glasses or Mirrors, Framed or not.....sq. ft.	766,784	636,261	88,093	60,439	6,719	8,784	
Flint of all kinds.....cwts	63,776	59,220	175,405	152,423	20,552	21,494	
Bottles and Manufactures of Green or Common Glass.....	399,191	382,039	220,000	206,302	25,351	23,779	
Other Manufactures, unenumerated	56,857	46,916	81,048	65,385	8,079	8,946	
Haberdashery & Millinery, including Embroidery & Needlework—To Germany.£	...	...	11,502	17,557	2,210	4,389
France .....	...	...	13,794	16,707	2,884	2,484
Egypt .....	...	...	5,321	13,095	882	1,434
United States .....	...	...	195,152	234,861	27,001	44,988
United States of Colombia (New Granada) .....	...	...	10,645	13,995	1,347	4,225
Channel Islands .....	...	...	55,833	52,416	6,971	6,502
British North America .....	...	...	669,505	564,033	125,733	101,032
British West Indies and Guiana .....	...	...	132,529	132,849	13,273	15,324
Possessions in South Africa .....	...	...	189,934	236,496	37,416	35,131
India .....	...	...	160,924	152,276	21,499	24,641
Australia .....	...	...	649,280	696,028	75,857	80,574
Other Countries .....	...	...	428,115	469,631	59,972	63,279
Total .....	...	...	2,522,534	2,599,944	378,045	384,003
Hardware and Cutlery, unenumerated—To	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia .....	...	...	34,085	47,132	5,928	9,802
Germany .....	...	...	137,121	119,134	17,170	15,528
Holland .....	...	...	59,503	54,039	6,905	7,083
France .....	...	...	78,902	80,118	10,110	10,368
Spain and Canaries .....	...	...	77,969	66,618	10,398	5,490
United States .....	...	...	213,915	206,878	36,641	31,216
Spanish West India Islands .....	...	...	79,075	66,736	9,350	5,252
Brazil .....	...	...	153,216	139,906	18,446	15,013
Argentine Republic.....	...	...	26,549	65,439	3,769	11,044
British North America .....	...	...	110,729	88,707	12,402	11,154
India .....	...	...	208,537	162,227	20,054	19,466
Australia .....	...	...	356,317	401,613	44,334	47,225
Other Countries .....	...	...	607,159	623,428	80,918	80,029
Total .....	...	...	2,143,077	2,121,945	276,425	268,670
Hats of all kinds	627,816	628,546	758,172	741,468	84,086	73,338	

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.					
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
Iron & Steel—Iron, pig—To Germany... tons	154,201	148,430	£ 442,631	£ 386,259	£ 68,911	£ 47,418
Holland	125,698	143,281	376,263	401,200	64,950	63,021
Belgium.....	70,255	65,610	205,048	163,549	25,690	19,773
France.....	75,365	68,506	191,194	160,678	23,087	22,281
United States	28,028	18,540	116,766	76,749	4,378	15,732
British North America	16,270	16,294	49,912	50,774	6,478	5,779
Other Countries	113,145	140,051	306,582	368,228	48,938	83,439
Total	582,962	600,712	1,688,396	1,607,437	242,432	257,443
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod—To Russia ...	2,905	3,783	24,988	27,878	3,834	2,631
Germany	3,296	3,667	27,070	30,179	4,746	3,527
Holland	3,040	2,161	28,194	18,896	4,447	2,077
France.....	214	233	2,097	2,142	50	482
Italy	15,864	9,568	120,481	67,807	15,657	8,181
Turkey	4,597	6,694	32,946	41,634	2,569	9,573
United States	3,589	3,352	38,048	30,524	6,804	4,192
British North America	20,732	13,261	152,950	90,724	29,064	9,252
British India.....	38,338	26,370	279,832	177,748	24,251	11,560
Australia	18,615	22,414	163,097	182,235	22,901	20,906
Other Countries	57,928	57,261	459,796	412,054	57,662	66,351
Total	169,118	149,264	1,329,499	1,081,821	171,985	138,732
Railroad of all sorts—To Russia	59,983	37,355	535,558	328,240	64,998	55,759
Sweden and Norway	42,212	20,148	303,007	139,848	49,078	791
Denmark	3,615	4,397	21,979	25,383	38	3,540
Germany	15,105	28,426	123,967	250,344	50,222	26
Holland	759	103	7,803	1,406	132	14
Belgium.....	79	129	2,098	2,976	246	570
France	29	72	666	1,181	265	115
Spain and Canaries.....	15,852	20,065	124,886	142,637	10,667	18,191
Italy	7,670	16,544	60,487	109,951	2,432	19,313
Turkey	256	32	1,805	474	1,520	...
Egypt.....	1,003	2,380	8,708	21,840	630	...
United States	2,514	591	19,634	5,658	179	370
Brazil.....	17,608	13,325	124,730	94,081	31,669	13,973
Peru	1,280	2,362	11,611	15,996	784	...
Chili	833	994	6,878	7,003	1,839	3,013
British North America	25,736	25,065	216,760	185,761	25,082	40,334
British India.....	54,273	75,326	364,519	522,736	28,433	71,900
Australia	52,753	50,719	437,287	400,137	40,339	13,778
Other Countries	23,533	21,481	195,262	166,003	19,253	19,833
Total	323,628	319,514	2,567,645	2,421,655	327,806	261,520
Wire of Iron or Steel (except Telegraph Wire) galvanised or not.....	33,993	29,842	506,516	433,605	59,149	51,303
Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler and Armour Plates (inclndg galvanised)—To Russia	3,723	5,099	40,560	54,636	6,344	9,374
Germany	5,346	6,228	99,061	100,420	9,206	10,524
Holland	5,647	3,727	65,460	41,856	6,899	5,126
France	1,289	1,619	22,346	29,143	2,085	1,210
Spain and Canaries.....	4,250	4,174	44,178	43,801	5,610	6,524
Italy	8,505	7,863	80,932	69,939	10,728	8,308
United States	4,032	555	41,997	8,258	15,589	2,193
British North America	7,784	4,250	87,349	48,304	16,064	8,524
British India.....	22,670	18,744	237,626	191,471	22,358	17,791
Australia	24,237	30,229	439,616	533,653	61,784	60,567
Other Countries	41,045	41,960	539,179	560,162	71,828	74,703
Total	128,528	124,448	1,698,304	1,681,643	228,495	204,844
Tin Plates—To France	4,015	3,965	78,987	71,727	5,307	5,218
United States	70,270	69,755	1,378,739	1,249,794	159,544	127,973
British North America	5,439	3,613	114,729	63,868	22,542	6,965
Australia	2,968	2,540	66,795	47,831	5,515	5,452
Other Countries	18,929	21,379	393,283	386,778	44,615	45,837
Total	101,621	101,252	2,032,533	1,819,998	237,523	191,445
Cast or Wrought and all other Manufactures (except Ordnance, unenumerated)—To Russia	3,966	4,631	69,330	79,486	7,832	13,001
Germany	7,111	6,545	118,675	98,178	14,157	16,598
Holland	6,142	6,771	88,565	100,171	11,712	12,305
France	3,527	3,366	72,219	77,059	8,541	13,518
Spain and Canaries.....	3,553	4,160	50,084	56,984	3,585	6,251
United States	1,561	1,364	36,845	29,365	2,322	3,943
Peru	1,081	884	21,468	16,103	1,763	1,131
Brazil.....	23,120	31,186	183,638	229,515	16,465	21,827
British North America	9,081	6,654	134,045	85,400	19,393	16,888
British Possessions in South Africa ...	7,194	6,034	134,869	106,229	26,026	11,629

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
		£	£	£	£	
Iron and Steel—(Con.)—Cast or Wrought and all Manufacturers (except Ordnance unenumerated—To British India tons	25,890	27,369	339,030	350,548	32,853	61,767
Australia	42,008	30,294	557,887	500,420	60,983	76,576
Other Countries	37,542	40,329	596,156	608,754	72,615	79,740
Total	171,776	169,587	2,402,811	2,338,212	278,247	335,174
Old, for remanufacture—To United States	2,395	887	11,797	4,749	1,551	4
Other Countries	14,198	22,266	59,921	86,504	5,632	18,100
Total	16,593	23,153	71,718	91,253	7,183	18,104
Steel, Unwrought—To France	1,860	2,060	77,904	82,164	8,347	8,689
United States	4,051	3,191	138,559	113,710	14,769	10,123
Other Countries	9,690	9,753	306,231	295,516	40,204	41,841
Total	15,601	15,004	522,694	491,390	63,320	60,653
Manufactures of Steel or Steel and Iron combined	7,055	7,357	473,585	488,368	59,520	65,815
Total of Iron and Steel	1,550,875	1,540,133	13,293,701	12,455,382	1,675,660	1,585,033
Lead—Pig, Rolled, Sheet, Piping, and Tubing—To Russia.....	4,012	4,096	83,586	73,060	30,255	5,667
Germany	880	829	19,489	16,032	2,851	1,696
France	995	1,272	20,343	22,297	2,257	3,425
United States	2,543	158	51,942	2,817	14,708	500
China and Hong Kong	10,818	7,557	231,296	137,956	24,152	10,642
British India.....	1,426	2,026	36,929	46,130	6,072	3,543
Australia	1,432	2,261	32,182	42,578	4,241	8,255
Other Countries	6,131	6,184	140,064	125,861	12,670	10,089
Total	28,237	24,383	615,831	466,731	103,206	43,817
Leather—Tanned, Tawed, or Dressed—Unwrought	89,245	95,165	750,329	711,837	102,952	93,090
Wrought—Boots and Shoes—To Australia.....doz pairs	132,938	136,593	407,426	406,194	57,050	45,597
Other Countries	139,197	151,440	428,471	478,454	63,426	63,500
Total	272,135	288,033	835,897	884,648	120,476	109,097
Other Articles unenumerated—To Australia	97,169	59,166	38,917	36,310	7,596	7,135
Other Countries	919,327	963,208	167,690	148,230	22,919	22,564
Total	1,016,496	1,022,374	206,607	184,540	30,515	29,699
Linen and Jute—Yarn—Linen—To Germany	1,955,450	2,157,000	155,797	175,226	17,785	20,573
Holland	2,029,635	1,793,000	107,555	88,834	13,691	11,296
Belgium	780,550	918,500	80,904	92,716	8,251	10,718
France	903,228	1,134,400	106,848	123,022	12,630	14,498
Spain and Canaries.....	5,623,589	5,169,270	323,550	260,265	39,124	35,495
Italy	739,730	690,000	48,267	44,802	3,995	2,571
Other Countries	744,605	803,930	42,292	36,329	5,571	4,452
Total	12,778,787	12,666,100	865,213	821,194	101,047	99,603
Jute—To Germany	1,843,400	2,421,100	27,000	33,901	4,703	6,627
Holland	963,300	602,600	11,858	6,942	2,314	264
Spain and Canaries.....	4,012,660	3,242,400	63,698	54,738	8,388	4,963
United States	1,898,840	1,583,400	23,363	19,220	2,667	2,103
Other Countries	789,848	433,600	10,590	7,539	1,381	1,045
Total.....	9,508,048	8,283,100	136,509	122,340	19,453	15,002
Linen Manufactures—Piece Goods of all kinds (except sailcloth)—To Russia	184,900	683,900	9,800	33,196	1,180	3,945
Germany	3,987,900	3,696,900	173,906	161,975	22,446	19,433
Holland	234,640	187,100	11,399	8,199	831	888
France	7,533,106	5,337,200	290,090	214,740	36,128	22,788
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.....	855,800	1,065,000	25,657	28,213	2,069	3,053
Spain and Canaries.....	1,858,200	1,801,100	73,553	66,059	9,722	8,427
Italy	1,868,700	1,914,500	72,872	76,157	5,305	4,596
United States	59,918,000	51,726,700	1,638,785	1,415,397	200,242	185,955
Spanish West India Islands	7,460,400	5,719,500	199,670	194,022	31,090	22,950

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
Linen Manufactures—(Con.)—Piece Goods of all kinds (except Sailcloth)—To Danish West India Islands.....yards	642,200	720,000	£ 17,275	£ 17,940	£ 904	£ 5,144
Hayti	870,500	755,000	18,275	18,944	4,594	3,905
United S. of Colombia (New Granada)	1,981,800	2,390,900	47,516	52,742	6,463	5,639
Brazil	2,910,700	3,124,700	87,085	97,148	13,018	12,655
Argentine Republic.....	1,866,600	1,923,800	41,544	49,303	9,378	8,274
Chili	534,300	690,500	17,166	18,181	2,390	2,620
Peru	643,300	582,300	16,116	17,534	1,965	5,380
British North America	5,694,200	5,183,000	139,247	127,773	18,627	13,485
British West India Islands and Guiana	1,908,020	1,602,100	44,468	38,859	2,791	5,009
British India	1,606,600	1,282,200	48,738	44,238	5,408	2,844
Australia	7,002,600	9,377,800	222,223	271,731	19,830	19,421
Other Countries	13,781,606	13,345,000	394,712	410,318	57,050	58,424
Total { Plain, Unbleached, or Bleached	113,553,553	105,846,200	3,266,496	3,135,045	411,896	400,105
{ Checked, Printed, or Dyed, and Damasks or Diapers	9,790,519	7,263,000	323,601	227,624	39,535	21,770
Total	123,344,072	113,109,200	3,590,097	3,362,669	451,431	421,875
Sailcloth and Sails	2,601,630	2,477,090	150,493	135,018	19,198	14,610
Thread for sewing	1,667,698	1,556,846	207,944	186,459	25,389	21,444
Unenumerated .....	...	...	164,478	216,610	18,264	33,987
Total of Linen Manufactures .....	...	...	4,113,012	3,900,756	514,282	491,916
Jute Manufactures of all Kinds—(except Bags)—To Germany.....yards	22,413,690	25,765,900	306,250	346,032	45,565	48,172
Holland	3,127,100	3,416,600	43,422	42,202	6,232	6,687
United States	25,616,530	21,249,500	268,158	231,148	28,459	32,226
Brazil	3,477,740	2,960,000	38,895	34,658	4,433	5,422
Other Countries	20,485,699	22,405,400	315,511	335,719	42,383	47,885
Total	75,120,759	75,797,400	972,236	989,759	127,072	140,362
Machinery and Millwork—Steam Engines—To Russia .....	...	...	49,671	101,148	11,369	16,013
Germany .....	...	...	89,626	153,264	21,129	13,894
France .....	...	...	28,395	55,746	1,514	5,258
Spain and Canaries.....	...	...	64,621	76,403	5,326	18,835
Italy .....	...	...	125,839	46,024	1,895	4,881
Egypt .....	...	...	6,248	27,037	370	6,446
Brazil .....	...	...	31,879	65,753	3,029	9,626
British India.....	...	...	201,242	542,930	17,944	68,994
Australia .....	...	...	195,906	183,352	13,364	30,660
Other Countries .....	...	...	503,999	457,574	78,874	57,220
Total .....	...	...	1,297,426	1,709,231	154,814	231,827
Other Descriptions—To Russia .....	...	...	217,048	484,212	46,419	99,149
Germany .....	...	...	391,265	450,312	68,895	63,136
Holland .....	...	...	129,431	127,639	14,574	18,549
Belgium .....	...	...	157,551	137,340	22,661	17,130
France .....	...	...	378,591	456,840	38,574	35,782
Spain and Canaries .....	...	...	211,877	133,852	27,047	15,422
Egypt .....	...	...	23,558	51,794	...	6,307
United States .....	...	...	107,494	95,436	8,836	9,642
British India.....	...	...	419,930	356,355	56,723	47,795
Australia .....	...	...	198,668	224,521	33,649	32,357
Other Countries .....	...	...	776,225	783,167	87,420	78,702
Total .....	...	...	3,011,638	3,301,468	404,798	423,971
Oil—Seed Oil—To Germany	2,948,269	3,477,246	319,486	374,929	42,602	47,920
Holland	805,540	1,252,583	89,960	141,498	10,105	20,925
Belgium.....	689,501	811,393	78,415	88,442	10,236	13,217
France	900,269	1,003,030	104,577	121,322	13,226	9,509
Spain and Canaries.....	847,356	473,543	95,185	52,128	8,843	2,629
Italy	1,180,698	1,616,263	142,687	201,821	22,325	7,300
Austrian Territories	738,925	426,005	89,981	51,797	13,590	3,099
Brazil	165,629	179,807	20,522	22,315	3,754	2,661
Australia	468,388	487,510	61,350	64,287	10,490	6,470
British North America	360,020	281,225	41,962	32,780	2,983	3,422
Other Countries	1,218,901	1,553,685	148,426	185,806	16,883	25,252
Total	10,323,496	11,562,350	1,192,551	1,337,125	155,037	142,404
Painters' Colours & Materials, unenumeratd. £	...	...	797,422	790,009	99,596	96,009
Paper—Writing or Printing, and Envelopes—To United States	1,445	1,110	7,285	4,417	771	456
British India.....	30,837	30,273	91,679	87,908	7,505	9,626
Australia	71,298	91,429	195,341	233,456	25,468	35,601
Other Countries	30,444	32,240	118,162	120,449	13,142	12,864
Total	134,024	155,052	412,467	446,230	46,886	58,547

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.		Month ended August 31.			
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
			£	£	£	£
Paper—(Con.)—Other kinds, except Hangings and Articles of Papier-Mâché—To United States .....cwts	2,782	2,530	7,296	5,305	708	876
British India.....	9,500	4,869	19,194	12,409	1,387	731
Australia	28,763	31,650	54,295	53,957	5,449	5,807
Other Countries	33,509	31,311	102,664	87,474	16,480	11,562
Total	74,554	70,360	183,449	159,145	24,024	18,976
Total of Paper	208,578	225,412	595,916	605,375	70,910	77,523
Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, and Oilman's Stores, unenumerated .....	£ ...	...	393,606	397,025	53,561	58,685
Plate and Plated and Gilt Wares.....	...	...	121,176	121,559	14,438	15,621
Rags (except Woollen), and other Materials for Making Paper	tons 23,019	17,115	276,713	198,739	32,664	14,182
Saddlery and Harness—To British Possessions in South Africa .....	£ ...	...	30,878	51,763	4,727	7,813
British India.....	...	...	19,846	18,822	2,099	1,911
Australia .....	...	...	90,548	97,366	11,305	13,247
Other Countries .....	...	...	77,012	72,267	8,799	7,228
Total .....	...	...	218,284	240,218	26,930	30,199
Salt—Rock and White—To Russia.....tons	59,276	43,361	31,514	23,425	4,792	1,336
United States	148,153	149,706	90,608	99,171	14,506	17,345
British North America	61,082	60,134	23,017	30,273	3,539	3,982
British India	165,265	145,138	80,559	94,678	8,105	9,766
Other Countries	166,880	150,194	98,255	93,070	11,998	13,015
Total	600,656	548,533	323,953	340,617	42,940	45,444
Silk—Thrown, Twist, & Yarn—To Germany.£	...	...	70,444	102,458	8,714	11,928
Holland .....	...	...	66,850	51,535	6,478	4,095
Belgium.....	...	...	51,844	42,630	2,114	3,983
France .....	...	...	138,586	171,186	16,588	23,385
Other Countries .....	...	...	38,560	27,632	6,982	3,139
Total .....	...	...	366,284	395,441	40,876	46,530
Silk Manufactures, wholly of Silk—Broad						
Stuffs of Silk or Satin—To France...yds	361,618	404,362	86,356	97,047	11,733	15,653
United States	223,811	172,001	39,523	28,893	5,520	6,525
British North America	249,087	289,298	46,576	53,521	7,976	7,333
British India	319,206	547,019	47,315	75,904	4,483	3,835
Australia	576,326	680,661	97,209	118,485	14,229	10,154
Other Countries	128,148	111,663	21,555	19,797	2,639	3,130
Total	1,858,196	2,205,004	338,534	393,647	46,580	46,630
Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, and Shawls—To Germany .....	£ ...	...	11,443	11,250	1,700	1,767
France .....	...	...	9,246	10,683	973	1,276
U. S. of Colombia (New Granada)....	...	...	883	393	369	155
British India .....	...	...	114,313	175,131	16,406	21,950
Other Countries .....	...	...	70,187	50,526	11,982	7,598
Total .....	...	...	206,072	247,983	31,430	32,746
Ribbons of all Kinds—To France .....	..	...	3,738	471	25	4
United States .....	..	...	2,959	3,242	159	911
British North America .....	..	...	31,822	19,304	8,401	2,171
Australia .....	..	...	88,055	93,850	15,051	14,716
Other Countries .....	..	...	13,619	14,248	1,594	2,905
Total .....	...	...	140,193	131,115	25,230	20,707
Other Articles of Silk only (including Silk Lace)—To Germany .....	...	...	11,504	16,076	2,958	1,971
Belgium.....	...	...	30,234	25,912	2,785	2,614
France .....	...	...	109,232	103,134	10,194	10,058
United States .....	...	...	34,699	19,029	3,701	2,317
Other Countries .....	...	...	93,272	93,513	12,692	10,893
Total .....	...	...	278,941	257,664	32,330	27,853

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
		£	£	£	£	
Silk Manufactures of Silk & other Materials —(Con.)—To Germany .....£	...	...	43,271	79,819	7,256	19,442
France .....	...	...	14,987	25,441	3,758	3,508
United States .....	...	...	18,678	24,687	2,623	7,182
Other Countries .....	...	...	111,547	87,705	26,485	11,849
Total .....	...	...	188,483	217,652	40,122	41,981
Total of Silk Manufactures .....	...	...	1,152,223	1,248,061	175,692	169,917
Soap .....cwts	206,112	209,873	249,553	254,150	27,641	35,187
Spirits, British and Irish—To France...gals	10,525	11,726	2,437	3,126	293	374
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.....	16,986	44,368	1,714	4,528	27	24
West Coast of Africa (Foreign)	122,074	49,414	14,330	8,689	2,762	936
United States	37,315	29,722	9,400	8,189	2,346	1,493
British North America	131,512	78,137	29,072	19,908	6,608	2,042
Australia	506,385	495,632	182,766	136,151	13,387	18,069
Other Countries	202,781	191,962	58,408	62,978	5,783	8,572
Total	1,027,578	900,961	248,127	243,569	31,206	31,510
Stationery other than Paper—To United States .....£	...	...	44,516	39,400	5,652	6,376
British North America .....	...	...	27,311	21,485	4,538	2,827
British India.....	...	...	55,816	55,451	6,655	6,388
Australia .....	...	...	82,649	83,049	13,771	12,917
Other Countries .....	...	...	197,892	203,466	25,488	26,056
Total .....	...	...	408,184	402,851	56,104	54,564
Sugar, Refined & Candy—To Denmark...cwts	91,669	92,172	130,708	104,119	21,469	23,585
Italy	127,144	114,705	184,797	137,966	21,149	10,800
British North America	184,384	238,341	263,198	263,652	14,505	28,066
Other Countries	276,955	277,947	405,844	331,137	37,981	26,852
Total	680,152	723,165	984,547	836,904	95,104	89,303
Telegraphic Wires and Apparatus connected therewith .....£	...	...	995,074	560,120	70,089	33,363
Tin, Unwrought—To Russia.....cwts	10,854	20,904	40,043	69,436	6,186	14,964
Germany	6,676	9,235	24,905	30,698	4,107	2,165
France	15,003	22,031	55,449	73,588	3,653	8,962
Turkey	3,760	5,982	14,442	20,412	2,982	4,188
United States	21,961	6,050	81,214	20,488	7,832	2,018
Other Countries	23,457	21,300	88,475	72,030	14,251	10,380
Total	81,711	85,502	304,528	286,652	39,011	42,677
Wool, Sheep and Lambs' (including Wool dyed and carded)—To Germany.....lbs	1,963,200	1,825,200	161,456	167,413	44,725	20,418
Belgium.....	328,200	395,100	24,940	31,323	2,263	1,845
France	998,944	1,134,600	73,460	83,296	16,560	18,874
United States	1,561,981	291,378	91,242	20,636	39,807	800
Other Countries	587,000	722,800	52,144	61,998	6,997	11,171
Total	5,439,325	4,369,078	403,242	364,666	110,352	53,108
Woollen and Worsted Yarn—To Russia ...	844,800	2,034,300	109,479	266,771	31,545	58,309
Germany	8,820,200	10,820,300	1,148,783	1,311,050	188,878	183,796
Holland.....	5,176,600	5,827,000	742,205	737,264	99,342	113,230
Belgium.....	273,000	246,900	38,037	33,774	9,636	4,843
France	1,033,600	998,100	151,039	132,968	14,066	13,429
Other Countries	576,300	546,400	79,362	74,476	12,554	10,687
Total	16,724,500	20,473,000	2,268,905	2,556,303	356,021	384,294
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures— Woollen Cloths, Coatings, Duffels, &c., of all kinds of Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials—To Sweden and Norway .....yards	267,500	214,100	42,610	31,492	4,496	7,593
Germany	5,705,000	6,435,900	837,873	934,046	161,064	149,439
Holland.....	1,315,600	1,249,300	229,952	224,675	51,062	44,290
Belgium.....	948,500	934,100	185,830	183,295	42,575	43,692
France	7,021,100	6,477,700	1,008,839	884,131	225,033	198,458
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	92,700	109,600	23,384	22,874	4,310	1,653
Italy	1,022,600	891,200	157,835	131,408	33,052	12,842
United States	1,081,000	1,162,500	308,214	284,780	68,926	50,592
Brazil.....	733,000	517,800	83,376	65,156	14,395	7,741
Uruguay	230,100	468,100	31,396	55,488	5,396	5,231
Argentine Republic	438,600	807,800	65,380	112,114	8,380	8,646

Principal Articles.	Quantities.		Value.		Value.		
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.		
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures— (Con.)—Woolen Cloths, Coatings, Duffels, &c. of all Kinds of Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials —To Chili .....yards	231,600	188,900	£ 26,692	£ 23,762	£ 1,750	£ 2,412	
Peru	355,400	401,300	51,192	53,777	5,550	2,616	
China and Hong Kong	1,475,800	2,220,500	173,821	228,747	25,526	40,665	
Japan	486,700	622,800	103,463	84,110	25,108	15,100	
British North America	2,753,600	2,221,500	428,638	344,073	93,653	67,768	
India	1,638,600	1,052,200	175,234	117,049	33,202	27,182	
Australia	1,706,200	1,716,200	278,703	277,948	15,036	19,742	
Other Countries	1,997,100	2,087,000	314,728	307,933	60,076	49,594	
Total. {	All Wool { yards	11,016,800	11,509,500	} 2,248,527	2,232,489	433,240	397,896
	lbs	9,862,500	10,340,800				
	Wool mixed with other Materials { yards	18,483,900	18,271,000	} 2,278,633	2,134,369	445,350	357,360
lbs	19,144,900	18,851,000					
Total { yards	29,500,700	29,780,500	} 4,527,160	4,366,858	878,590	755,256	
lbs	29,007,400	29,191,800					
Worsted Stuffs, all Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials— To Germany .....yards	10,856,900	10,191,300	403,498	359,436	50,522	37,977	
Holland	7,313,000	7,032,000	282,589	254,790	26,402	30,917	
Belgium	4,901,400	4,473,300	201,794	179,774	18,234	20,754	
France	25,619,100	25,605,500	1,022,337	940,753	68,657	85,343	
Italy	7,103,600	7,097,500	262,452	225,276	43,578	24,822	
United States	22,931,000	22,588,500	842,832	762,312	169,080	105,734	
China and Hong Kong	11,963,700	20,850,300	601,783	530,434	85,613	77,234	
Japan	2,947,400	4,485,200	122,292	158,791	21,075	29,083	
British North America	14,631,500	10,596,500	511,783	378,017	98,734	73,899	
India	1,650,900	1,426,800	69,810	58,829	11,957	13,955	
Australia	7,949,700	8,064,500	337,448	334,064	23,825	20,402	
Other Countries	17,113,600	22,905,600	702,834	937,520	99,306	164,818	
Total. {	All Wool { yards	10,561,600	11,623,600	} 668,672	694,686	104,037	99,902
	lbs	4,426,200	4,860,400				
	Wool mixed with other Materials { yards	124,420,200	123,693,400	} 4,692,780	4,425,310	612,946	585,036
lbs	29,153,800	29,482,700					
Total { yards	134,981,800	135,317,000	} 5,361,452	5,119,996	716,983	684,938	
lbs	33,580,000	34,343,100					
Blankets and Blanketing..... { yards	3,937,100	4,193,400	} 398,219	412,382	60,659	57,001	
lbs	3,960,300	4,300,300					
Flannels { yards	5,150,400	4,821,200	} 259,274	237,299	32,887	29,138	
lbs	2,017,300	1,775,300					
Carpets, not being Rugs — To Germany .....yards	243,100	224,300	39,206	36,584	10,602	10,137	
Holland	314,500	268,000	46,466	37,866	2,812	2,012	
France	572,400	601,000	70,496	70,818	12,201	19,519	
Spain and Canaries.....	104,800	81,800	12,049	9,475	9,011	8,162	
United States	368,700	410,600	61,654	59,050	12,462	17,012	
Chili	153,700	51,900	18,894	7,327	1,662	560	
British North America	916,000	807,600	113,222	96,614	17,903	15,213	
Australia	699,200	920,000	85,059	111,635	11,143	10,356	
Other Countries	938,900	911,500	118,450	116,384	28,028	22,150	
Total { yards	4,311,300	4,276,700	} 565,496	545,753	105,824	105,121	
lbs	6,578,900	6,555,900					
Hosiery of Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials .....£	...	...	155,393	144,840	33,400	27,553
Small Wares and unenumerated Manufac- tures of Wool or Worsted .....	...	...	451,848	511,453	76,552	95,458
Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures .....	...	...	11,718,842	11,338,581	1,904,895	1,754,465
Zinc or Spelter, unwrought or wrought...cwts	79,998	87,091	85,483	82,716	12,489	9,798	
Declared Value of British and Irish Produce Exported—Enumerated Articles .....£	...	...	119,417,593	116,507,695	16,295,662	15,763,838
Unenumerated Articles .....	...	...	11,150,500	11,857,100	1,451,000	1,539,700
Total Value .....	...	...	130,568,093	128,364,795	17,746,662	17,303,538

IV.—BULLION AND SPECIE.

An Account of the Declared Real Value of the Imports and Exports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie Registered in the Eight Months ended August 31, 1878, compared with the corresponding period of 1877; also for the Month ended August 31, 1878, compared with the corresponding period of 1877.

G O L D.

Countries.	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	Eight Months ended August 31.				Month ended August 31.			
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia .....	...	...	699	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	50,000	1,800	49,000	169,400	...	1,800	...	...
Germany	419,538	192,244	6,313,345	2,749,423	6,725	62,066	968,000	75
Holland	35,208	1,115	22,153	41,897	5,923	...	208	40,973
Belgium	467,916	601,314	22,750	796,950	37,412	169,504	1,470	20,403
France	572,651	682,791	5,267,687	4,387,696	102,895	127,437	770,338	205,714
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	196,491	177,761	100,651	715,720	32,527	633	99,650	150,000
Spain and Canaries	115,229	8,208	276,400	154,087	11,458	...	35,700	130,500
Gibraltar	27,358	29,468	...	...	3,289	9,278	...	...
Malta	2,424	1,007	227,655	322,020	350	232	46,775	64,000
Egypt.....	261,323	1,507,923	231,949	514,789	14,702	17,280	...	245
West Coast of Africa	90,292	86,573	11,623	17,920	8,692	7,655	2,530	2,736
British Possessions in South Africa	45,205	29,344	308,946	176,500	6,959	6,919	84,096	20,000
British India	167,802	220,048	581,518	232,129	64,140	124,872	27,756	742
China (including Hong Kong)	51,654	104,689	...	...	13,126	19,737	...	...
Japan	466,945	625,202	...	...	52,624	43,204	...	...
Australia	4,256,710	3,490,022	...	10,005	452,727	392,743	...	...
British North America .....	...	300	...	...	...	300	...	...
Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & West Indies	632,379	817,794	402,791	566,352	150,555	167,646	2,660	8,200
Brazil	167,330	187,868	238,594	110,550	12,806	9,621	80,400	550
United States	2,046,236	842,525	592,100	639,500	17,645	100,625	340,600	...
Other countries	184,265	72,614	253,397	162,522	2,010	24,250	32,539	3,792
Total of gold.....	10,256,956	9,680,610	14,901,258	11,767,460	996,565	1,285,802	2,492,722	647,930

S I L V E R.

Russia .....	...	92,674	240	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden .....	...	...	...	4,000	...	...	...	...
Germany	8,551,025	3,552,127	63,462	217,121	1,060,175	167	...	157,665
Holland	4,923	34,791	71,998	64,937	60	...	...	5,238
Belgium.....	21,643	29,674	17,759	30,832	1,703	965	2,865	7,252
France	987,643	801,283	695,202	1,116,720	129,967	87,803	76,478	94,165
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	7,095	10,881	4,314	25,956	3,445	5,000	125	5,350
Spain and Canaries	6,748	8,910	699,840	661,565	160	1,600	90,100	...
Gibraltar	11,382	25,390	100	...	790	2,631	...	...
Malta	1,540	265	10,600	33,600	...	20	5,000	22,000
Egypt.....	99,180	32,478	7,277	275	862	4,416	...	...
West Coast of Africa	6,748	33,954	58,547	53,909	1,763	2,167	9,172	8,492
British Possessions in South Africa	1,336	1,957	6,695	160	...	550	1,595	...
British India.....	49,545	85,094	9,184,922	3,466,406	1,875	6,701	1,623,030	130,850
China (including Hong Kong)	181	667	1,778,807	1,480,851	177	161	143,091	5,351
Japan	6,644	10,132	...	...	948	1,322	...	...
Australia	21,880	7,652	63,650	53,750	600	...	500	325
British North America.....	4,825	6,100	2,840	3,400	325	...	...	3,000
Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & West Indies	2,549,532	2,536,724	50,071	27,676	251,714	258,194	1,181	1,495
Brazil.....	33,570	15,752	1,600	...	784	390	...	...
United States	1,920,637	1,165,611	297,180	1,062,812	346,433	96,166	...	1,062
Other countries.....	17,223	69,421	13,641	3,750	896	489	1,317	...
Total of silver	14,303,300	8,521,537	13,028,745	8,307,720	1,802,677	468,742	1,954,454	487,245

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER.

Russia .....	...	92,674	939	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	50,000	1,800	49,000	173,400	...	1,800	...	...
Germany	8,970,563	3,744,371	6,376,807	2,966,544	1,066,900	62,233	968,000	157,740
Holland	40,131	35,906	94,151	106,834	5,983	...	208	46,211
Belgium.....	489,559	630,988	40,509	827,782	39,115	170,469	4,335	27,655
France	1,560,294	1,484,074	5,962,889	5,504,416	232,862	215,240	846,816	299,879
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	203,586	188,642	104,965	741,676	35,972	5,633	99,775	155,350
Spain and Canaries	121,977	17,118	976,240	815,652	11,618	1,600	125,800	130,500
Gibraltar	38,740	54,858	100	...	4,079	11,909	...	...
Malta	3,964	1,272	238,255	355,620	350	252	51,775	86,000
Egypt.....	360,503	1,540,401	239,226	515,064	15,564	21,696	...	245
West Coast of Africa	97,040	120,527	70,170	71,829	10,455	9,822	11,702	11,228
British Possessions in South Africa	46,541	31,301	315,641	176,660	6,959	7,469	85,691	20,000
British India.....	217,347	305,142	9,766,440	3,698,535	66,015	131,573	1,650,786	131,592
China (including Hong Kong)	51,835	105,356	1,778,807	1,480,851	13,303	19,898	143,091	50,351
Japan	473,589	635,334	...	...	53,572	44,526	...	...
Australia	4,278,590	3,497,674	63,650	63,755	453,327	392,743	500	325
British North America.....	4,825	6,400	2,840	3,400	325	300	...	3,000
Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & West Indies	3,181,911	3,354,518	452,862	594,028	402,269	425,840	3,841	9,695
Brazil.....	200,900	203,620	240,194	110,550	13,590	10,011	80,400	550
United States	3,966,873	2,008,136	889,280	1,702,312	364,078	196,791	340,600	1,062
Other countries.....	201,488	142,035	267,038	166,272	2,906	24,739	33,856	3,792
Total of gold and silver.....	24,560,256	18,202,147	27,930,003	20,075,180	2,799,242	1,754,544	4,447,176	1,135,175

EXCISE.

QUANTITIES of the several ARTICLES CHARGED with DUTIES of EXCISE, and FREE of DUTY; the QUANTITIES EXPORTED and the QUANTITIES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION in the UNITED KINGDOM, in the HALF-YEAR ended 30th JUNE, 1878, compared with the corresponding Periods of the Years 1876 and 1877.

ARTICLES.	CHARGED with DUTY and FREE of DUTY.			EXPORTED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES upon which DRAWBACK has been Paid, and FREE of DUTY.			RETAINED for all PURPOSES of HOME CONSUMPTION.		
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1876.	1877.	1878.
ENGLAND AND WALES.									
CHICORY.....cwt	2,644	2,081	2,321	...	...	...	2,644	2,081	2,321
MALT—Charged with Duty .....bushels	33,740,069	31,108,686	30,144,368	212,419	277,715	215,146	} 32,915,747	30,202,469	29,463,042
Do. used in Beer exported (estimated)...	...	...	...	611,903	628,502	466,180			
Free of Duty for distillation and exportation	333,165	331,725	312,771	18,442	50,169	13,028			
— for feeding cattle.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	314,723	281,566	299,743
TOTAL	34,073,234	31,440,421	30,457,139	842,764	956,386	694,354	33,230,470	30,484,035	29,762,785
SPIRITS—Charged with Duty.....gallons	6,455,632	6,629,367	6,404,634	131,221	134,519	103,692	} 6,324,411	6,494,848	6,300,942
Free of Duty for exportation.....	168,710	275,605	125,414	168,710	275,605	125,414			
TOTAL	6,624,342	6,904,972	6,530,048	299,931	410,124	229,106			
SUGAR used in Brewing	391,254	355,126	510,746	...	...	...	391,254	355,126	510,746
— Distilling .....	...	...	1,413	...	...	...	...	...	1,413
Molasses used in Distilling.....	18,234	98,255	65,953	...	...	...	18,234	98,255	65,953
SCOTLAND.									
MALT—Charged with Duty .....bushels	1,702,143	1,803,801	1,700,425	6,919	2,319	1,275	} 1,589,679	1,685,110	1,592,095
Do. used in Beer exported (estimated)...	...	...	...	105,545	116,372	107,055			
Free of Duty for distillation and exportation	2,936,216	3,146,971	3,320,172			
TOTAL	4,638,359	4,950,772	5,020,597	112,464	118,691	108,330	4,525,895	4,832,081	4,912,267
SPIRITS—Charged with Duty.....gallons	4,204,346	4,317,893	4,105,877	54,875	64,377	44,132	} 4,149,471	4,253,516	4,061,245
Free of Duty for exportation	321,361	439,985	450,658	21,361	439,985	450,658			
TOTAL	4,525,707	4,757,878	4,556,035	376,236	504,362	494,790			
SUGAR, used in Brewing	2,954	2,225	4,069	...	...	...	2,954	2,225	4,069
— Distilling.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Molasses used in Distilling.....	12,521	22,165	10,787	...	...	...	12,521	22,165	10,787
IRELAND.									
MALT—Charged with Duty .....bushels	1,958,967	1,870,440	2,039,822	..	84	...	} 1,934,825	1,844,641	2,011,592
Do. used in Beer exported (estimated)...	...	...	...	24,142	25,715	28,230			
Free of Duty for distillation and exportation	951,833	1,016,539	1,107,280			
TOTAL	2,910,800	2,886,979	3,147,102	24,142	25,799	28,230	2,886,658	2,861,180	3,118,872
SPIRITS—Charged with Duty.....gallons	4,004,622	4,011,435	3,906,065	672	928	349	} 4,003,950	4,010,507	3,905,716
Free of Duty for exportation	67,874	107,615	77,263	67,874	107,615	77,263			
TOTAL	4,072,496	4,119,050	3,983,328	68,546	108,543	77,612			
SUGAR, used in Brewing	26,775	19,010	29,128	...	..	...	26,775	19,010	29,128
UNITED KINGDOM.									
CHICORY.....cwt	2,644	2,081	2,321	...	...	...	2,644	2,081	2,321
MALT—Charged with Duty .....bushels	37,401,179	34,782,927	33,884,615	219,338	280,118	216,421	} 36,440,251	33,732,220	33,066,729
Do. used in Beer exported (estimated)...	...	...	...	741,590	770,589	601,465			
Free of Duty for distillation and exportation	4,221,214	4,495,245	4,740,223	18,442	50,169	13,028				4,202,772	4,445,076	4,727,195
— for feeding cattle.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	41,622,393	39,278,172	38,624,838	979,370	1,100,876	830,914	40,643,023	38,177,296	37,793,924
SPIRITS—Charged with Duty	14,664,600	14,958,695	14,416,076	186,768	199,824	148,173	} 14,477,832	14,758,871	14,267,903
Free of Duty for exportation.....	557,945	823,205	653,335	557,945	823,205	653,335			
TOTAL	15,222,545	15,781,900	15,069,411	744,713	1,023,029	801,508			
SUGAR used in Brewing.....	420,983	376,361	543,943	...	...	...	420,983	376,361	543,943
— Distilling .....	...	...	1,413	...	...	...	...	...	1,413
Molasses used in Distilling.....	30,755	120,420	76,740	...	...	...	30,755	120,420	76,740

CIRCULATION OF BANKS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(From the LONDON GAZETTE.)

ENGLISH PRIVATE BANKS.

BANK.	Authorised Issue.	AVERAGE CIRCULATION.			
		Weeks Ending			
		July 6.	July 13.	July 20.	July 27.
1 Ashford Bank	11,849	9,722	9,590	9,702	9,850
2 Aylesbury Old Bank	48,461	19,699	20,056	19,571	19,465
3 Baldock and Biggleswade Bank	37,223	13,694	14,520	15,332	15,573
4 Barnstaple Bank	17,182	3,982	3,620	3,528	3,506
5 Bedford Bank	34,218	25,012	25,253	24,491	23,999
6 Bicester and Oxfordshire Bank	27,090	11,308	11,547	12,320	12,196
7 Boston Bank	75,069	51,402	49,504	48,925	46,972
8 Broseley and Bridgnorth Bank	26,717	12,365	11,858	11,924	11,842
9 Buckingham Bank	29,657	15,192	15,144	15,293	15,442
10 Bury and Suffolk Bank	82,362	30,005	30,734	31,100	31,123
11 Banbury Bank	43,457	19,196	19,224	18,814	18,148
12 Banbury Old Bank	55,153	16,502	15,726	15,385	15,799
13 Bedfordshire Leighton Buzzard Bk	36,829	28,662	29,233	29,016	28,513
14 Brecon Old Bank	68,271	27,774	27,265	25,904	23,898
15 Brighton Union Bank	33,794	21,323	21,673	21,412	21,245
16 Burlington and Driffield Bank	12,745	11,898	11,916	11,917	12,026
17 Bury Saint Edmunds Bank	3,201	2,438	2,493	2,576	2,490
18 Cambridge Bank	25,744	15,742	14,901	13,781	13,331
19 Cambridge & Cambridgeshire Bk	49,916	38,944	38,078	37,804	37,138
20 Canterbury Bank	33,671	17,250	18,364	17,014	16,563
21 Colchester Bank	25,082	11,121	10,410	10,134	10,255
22 Colchester and Essex Bank	48,704	22,050	22,259	22,330	22,235
23 Cornish Bank, Truro	49,869	24,274	24,907	25,213	23,350
24 City Bank, Exeter	21,527	10,910	10,898	11,494	11,741
25 Craven Bank, Settle	77,154	67,090	67,572	66,849	66,803
26 Derby Bank (Samuel Smith & Co.)	41,304	19,130	18,845	19,460	17,868
27 Devizes and Wiltshire Bank	20,674	3,352	3,235	3,355	3,246
28 Darlington Bank	86,218	79,014	76,643	80,876	81,501
29 Devonport Bank	10,664	4,130	4,205	4,189	4,644
30 Dorchester Old Bank	48,807	32,115	31,708	32,489	32,576
31 East Cornwall Bank, Liskeard	112,280	85,328	85,885	87,158	86,206
32 East Riding Bank, Beverley	53,392	52,935	53,837	52,261	51,723
33 Essex and Bishop's Stortford Bank	69,637	34,185	33,285	32,615	31,712
34 Exeter Bank	37,894	18,431	19,253	18,348	17,651
35 Farnham Bank	14,202	6,210	6,189	6,050	5,966
36 Faversham Bank	6,681	5,337	5,282	5,211	5,145
37 Godalming Bank	6,322	6,017	6,148	6,299	5,789
38 Guildford Bank	14,524	12,070	12,065	11,513	11,136
39 Grantham Bank	30,372	16,228	15,670	15,127	14,405
40 Hull & Kingston-upon-Hull Bank	19,979	19,059	18,921	18,725	19,192
41 Huntingdon Town & County Bank	56,591	18,227	18,012	17,225	16,875
42 Harwich Bank	5,778	3,788	3,265	3,268	3,268
43 Hertfordshire, Hitchin Bank	38,764	29,642	27,965	27,479	27,588
44 Ipswich Bank	21,901	14,009	14,084	14,144	14,344
45 Ipswich & Needham Market Bank	80,699	42,320	42,549	41,435	41,114
46 Kentish Bank	19,895	15,637	15,420	15,352	15,020
47 Kingston and Radnorshire Bank	26,050	15,411	15,264	15,182	15,913
48 Knaresborough Old Bank	21,825	18,388	17,600	17,183	16,671
49 Kendal Bank	44,663	39,848	40,478	40,485	39,719
50 Leeds Bank	130,757	104,695	106,187	106,743	106,785
51 Leeds Union Bank	37,459	35,101	35,753	37,035	36,244
52 Leicester Bank	32,322	23,075	22,627	20,530	20,356
53 Lewes Old Bank	44,836	16,820	17,320	17,068	17,151
54 Lincoln Bank	100,342	82,754	83,144	82,012	80,170
55 Llandoverly and Llandilo Bank	32,945	19,261	14,573	12,363	11,181
56 Loughborough Bank	7,359	5,606	5,523	5,717	5,386
57 Lymington Bank	5,038	2,323	2,268	2,287	2,155
58 Lynn Regis and Lincolnshire Bank	42,817	22,253	23,017	23,241	23,715
59 Lynn Regis and Norfolk Bank	13,917	7,821	7,777	7,784	7,927
60 Macclesfield Bank	15,760	8,139	8,470	8,623	8,480
61 Miners' Bank	18,688	16,606	16,534	17,011	15,900
62 Monmouth Old Bank	16,385	1,731	1,813	1,895	1,975
63 Newark Bank	28,788	13,737	13,606	13,362	12,964
64 Newark and Sleaford Bank	51,615	28,805	28,679	27,942	28,616
65 Newbury Bank	36,787	8,960	9,125	8,935	9,077
66 Newmarket Bank	23,098	14,145	13,048	13,226	13,256
67 Norwich and Norfolk Bank	105,519	76,145	75,082	73,345	72,510
68 Naval Bank, Plymouth	27,321	23,270	32,321	32,375	24,561
69 New Sarum Bank	15,659	3,626	3,657	3,381	3,280
70 Nottingham Bank	31,047	29,319	31,094	30,816	29,325
71 Oswestry Bank	18,471	6,535	7,136	7,500	7,216
72 Oxford Old Bank	34,391	30,296	30,460	28,770	28,109
73 Old Bank, Tonbridge	13,183	10,930	11,280	11,296	11,025
74 Oxfordshire Witney Bank	11,832	5,645	5,605	5,499	5,608
75 Pease's Old Bank, Hull	48,807	49,039	48,861	48,606	48,408
76 Penzance Bank	11,405	8,183	7,645	7,386	7,006
77 Reading Bank (Simonds and Co.)	37,519	20,005	21,241	20,940	20,270
78 Reading Bk (Stephens, Blandy & Co.)	43,271	22,345	21,970	22,214	22,595
79 Richmond Bank	6,889	6,767	6,757	6,763	6,810
80 Royston Bank	16,393	7,026	6,999	6,810	6,685
81 Rye Bank	29,864	5,896	5,824	6,027	6,205
82 Saffron Walden & North Essex Bk.	47,646	15,984	16,371	16,465	16,311
83 Salop Bank	22,338	3,520	3,615	3,794	3,685
84 Scarborough Old Bank	24,813	24,182	24,674	24,813	24,530
85 Shrewsbury Old Bank	43,191	21,468	20,419	20,458	20,508
86 Sittingbourne and Milton Bank	4,789	1,421	1,227	1,155	1,149
87 Southampton Town & County Bank	25,359	8,630	8,740	8,150	8,367
88 Stamford and Rutland Bank	31,858	9,891	10,161	10,270	10,449
89 Shrewsbury and Welsh Pool Bank	25,336	15,799	15,018	13,948	13,558
90 Tavistock Bank	13,421	8,205	9,040	9,214	8,785
91 Thornbury Bank	10,026	5,655	5,818	5,586	5,667
92 Tiverton and Devonshire Bank	13,470	5,101	5,161	4,931	4,808
93 Thrapston and Kettering Bank	11,559	10,046	10,295	10,424	10,331
94 Tring and Chesham Bank	13,531	10,883	10,655	10,730	11,294
95 Towcester Old Bank	10,801	4,160	4,264	4,444	4,490
96 Union Bank, Cornwall	17,003	4,018	4,493	4,245	4,008
97 Uxbridge Old Bank	25,136	5,135	5,021	4,749	5,070
98 Wallingford Bank	17,064	2,980	2,935	2,886	2,865
99 Warwick and Warwickshire Bank	30,504	17,527	17,967	17,802	18,050
100 Wellington Somerset Bank	6,528	4,543	4,857	4,311	4,756
101 West Riding Bank	46,158	34,220	34,771	35,351	35,334
102 Whitby Old Bank	14,258	10,460	10,295	9,906	9,878
103 Winchester, Alresford, & Alton Bk.	25,892	8,120	8,370	8,845	8,490
104 Weymouth Old Bank	16,461	11,020	11,184	12,465	12,478
105 Wisbech and Lincolnshire Bank	59,713	24,235	23,778	23,845	23,964
106 Wiveliscombe Bank	7,602	1,573	1,395	1,376	1,474
107 Worcester Old Bank	87,448	36,397	37,421	37,402	36,996
108 Yarmouth and Suffolk Bank	53,060	32,720	31,256	29,846	29,604
109 Yarmouth, Norfolk, & Suffolk Bk.	13,229	8,687	8,495	8,354	8,080
110 York Bank	46,387	28,123	28,078	28,023	27,767
Total	2,361,945	2,209,928	2,213,743	2,194,517	2,166,317

ENGLISH JOINT STOCK BANKS.

BANK OR BANKING COMPANY.	Authorised Issue.	AVERAGE CIRCULATION.			
		Weeks Ending			
		July 6.	July 13.	July 20.	July 27.
1 Bank of Westmoreland	12,225	10,080	10,085	9,833	10,080
2 Barnsley	9,563	7,945	7,990	8,315	8,517
3 Bradford	49,292	46,028	46,020	47,853	48,685
4 Bank of Whitehaven, Limited	32,681	23,291	23,707	22,757	22,700
5 Bradford Commercial	20,084	20,765	21,014	19,644	19,354
6 Burton, Uttoxeter, & Ashbourn Un.	60,701	37,742	36,853	34,914	33,699
7 Chesterfield and North Derbyshire	10,421	7,798	7,650	7,272	7,285
8 Cumberland Union	35,395	34,974	35,313	34,870	35,733
9 Coventry and Warwickshire	28,734	13,431	13,905	14,255	13,075
10 Coventry Union	16,251	13,304	13,913	13,753	13,824
11 County of Gloucester	144,352	79,410	79,025	76,648	75,281
12 Carlisle and Cumberland	25,610	23,020	22,025	22,425	22,184
13 Carlisle City and District	19,972	19,628	19,852	19,914	19,241
14 County of Stafford	9,418	7,698	8,497	8,124	7,740
15 Derby and Derbyshire	20,093	18,492	18,792	18,063	18,557
16 Darlington District Joint Stock	26,134	24,290	22,940	22,173	22,254
17 Gloucestershire	155,920	125,960	127,904	126,481	122,655
18 Halifax Joint Stock	18,534	19,060	19,103	17,761	17,948
19 Huddersfield	37,354	35,366	32,975	36,500	36,098
20 Hull	29,333	29,159	30,321	31,079	28,154
21 Halifax Commercial	13,733	13,159	13,270	13,090	12,772
22 Halifax and Huddersfield Union	44,137	25,683	26,125	25,470	24,107
23 Knaresborough and Claro	28,059	26,694	26,273	26,118	25,720
24 Lancaster	64,311	56,864	57,310	54,747	53,702
25 Leicestershire	86,060	58,491	59,273	56,196	54,845
26 Lincoln and Lindsey	51,620	44,361	45,262	45,507	43,900
27 Leamington Priors & Warwickshire	13,875	11,135	10,378	10,675	10,320
28 Ludlow and Tenbury	10,215	8,730	8,322	8,027	7,678
29 Moore & Robinson's Nottinghamsh.	35,813	35,072	35,781	35,994	34,667
30 Nottingham and Nottinghamshire	29,477	25,590	26,630	26,145	26,478
31 Northamptonshire Union	84,356	57,085	55,362	54,946	53,085
32 Northamptonshire	26,401	16,521	16,306	15,620	16,194
33 North and South Wales	63,951	53,254	53,588	52,163	50,731
34 Pares' Leicestershire	59,300	47,597	47,050	48,821	47,316
35 Sheffield	35,843	27,899	26,790	27,191	27,760
36 Stamford, Spalding, and Boston	55,721	43,226	42,665	41,149	40,355
37 Stuckey's Bristol and Somersetshire	356,976	268,030	270,088	267,005	267,523
38 Stourbridge and Kidderminster	56,830	38,213	39,301	38,571	38,711

STATEMENT OF BANKS Acting under Charter, for the Month ending May 31st, 1878, according to Returns furnished by the Banks to the Auditor of Public Accounts.

NAME OF BANK.	CAPITAL.										LIABILITIES.										
	Capital Authorised.	Capital Subscribed.	Capital Paid Up.	Notes in Circulation.	Dom. Govt. Deposits Payable on Demand.	Dom. Govt. Deposits Payable after Notice on a Fixed Day.	Provisional Government Deposits Payable on Demand.	Provisional Government Deposits Payable after Notice on a Fixed Day.	Other Deposits Payable on Demand.	Other Deposits Payable after Notice on a Fixed Day.	Due to Other Banks in Canada.	Due to Agencies of Foreign Countries.	Due to Agencies of Bank or to other Banks or Agencies in United Kingdom.	Liabilities not Included under Foregoing Heads.	Total Liabilities.						
ONTARIO.																					
Bank of Toronto	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	644,163	22,862	69,400	24,512 16	1,489,560	883,745	85,227	36,146 83	36,146 83	80,000 0	3,251,705 82							
Bank of Hamilton	1,000,000	1,000,000	707,950	392,060	30,843	50,000	50,000 0	504,191	187,706	8,432 92	8,432 92	34,101 31	1,182,913 2								
Canada Bank of Commerce	6,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	1,589,978	130,850	50,000	24,512 16	4,059,089	3,509,836	89,251	34,101 31	34,101 31	9,537,119 85								
Dominion Bank	1,000,000	970,250	970,250	679,125	10,215	75,000	71,151 84	1,276,131	1,009,251	36,471	160,739 31	160,739 31	2,975,227 56								
Ontario Bank	3,000,000	3,000,000	2,995,756	795,443	376,882	75,000	71,151 84	1,204,283	1,120,479	36,471	62,944 62	62,944 62	3,895,194 58								
Standard Bank	1,000,000	509,750	509,750	291,025	90,403	55,000 0	55,000 0	269,917	605,856	4,629	41,574 5	41,574 5	1,222,188 70								
Federal Bank	1,000,000	1,000,000	558,142	557,353	16,566	30,000	6,000 0	1,044,691	1,075,505	3,455	41,574 5	41,574 5	2,885,288 40								
Bank of Ottawa	1,000,000	579,300	579,300	155,199	37,796	20,000	6,000 0	1,044,691	270,675	3,455	41,574 5	41,574 5	552,857 48								
Imperial Bank of Canada	1,000,000	912,800	879,855	423,605	37,796	20,000	6,000 0	756,878	968,682	3,455	41,574 5	41,574 5	2,210,416 84								
QUEBEC.																					
Bank of Montreal	12,000,000	12,000,000	11,998,400	3,078,496	1,664,179	950,000	97,683 18	6,469,734	4,560,924	735,395	27,230 0	27,230 0	17,556,413 79								
Bank of British North America	4,866,666	4,866,666	4,866,666	988,811	13,195	...	...	584,350	3,730,927	22,734	27,230 0	27,230 0	5,666,247 0						
Banque du Peuple	1,600,000	1,600,000	1,600,000	136,885	11,755	...	...	584,350	528,626	11,568	121,662 43	121,662 43	1,268,832 89						
Banque Nationale	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	680,278	95,379	40,000	11,173 75	312,492	754,966	92,053	121,662 43	121,662 43	2,099,043 16								
Banque Jacques-Cartier	1,000,000	1,000,000	960,745	35,202	27,798	50,000	...	77,462	302,470	385	...	...	490,421 71						
Banque Ville-Marie	1,000,000	1,000,000	892,752	326,934	26,580	15,000	...	45,752	184,698	364	...	...	836,661 86						
Banque de St Jean	1,000,000	504,600	504,600	77,888	40,932	47,500	...	77,462	104,324	...	...	...	173,589 14					
Banque de St Hyacinthe	1,000,000	800,000	800,000	221,871	12,542	...	...	114,774	57,809	...	...	...	473,616 08			
La Banque d' Hochelaga	1,000,000	1,469,600	1,469,600	356,380	93,391	...	...	278,042	585,254	9,521	...	...	406,997 16				
Eastern Townships Bank	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,370,748	503,405	16,673	...	...	682,626	140,090	11,066	...	...	1,322,590 15				
Exchange Bank of Canada	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	503,405	16,673	...	...	682,626	140,090	11,066	...	...	1,322,590 15				
Molson's Bank	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,968,715	841,389	66,888	...	...	2,131,769	867,245	39,385	...	...	4,012,861 75				
Merchant's Bank	6,000,000	5,798,266	5,461,790	1,994,977	216,497	...	...	3,572,066	1,773,251	189,721	...	...	8,105,451 62				
Mechanics' Bank	1,000,000	382,200	382,200	129,004	169,638	...	...	105,820	245,425	9,389	...	...	395,259 18				
Quebec Bank	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,500,000	507,908	105,081	...	...	2,632,456	938,453	23,750	...	...	3,629,953 70				
Union Bank	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,982,490	258,406	105,081	...	...	220,653	796,663	1,875	...	...	1,810,550 10				
Stadacona Bank	1,000,000	1,000,000	990,230	180,541	1,663	...	...	2,890,372	1,378,210	...	...	...	434,774 0			
Consolidated Bank of Canada	4,000,000	3,500,000	3,467,352	1,194,792	149,065	98,000	56,962 1	2,890,372	1,378,210	...	...	...	6,193,237 66					
Total Ontario and Quebec																					
NOVA SCOTIA.																					
Bank of Yarmouth	400,000	400,000	378,200	91,512	88,962	...	...	75,853	54,798	66	...	...	311,128 51				
Bank of Nova Scotia	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	506,732	189,091	...	...	467,449	1,487,292	21,722	...	...	2,823,023 8				
Exchange Bank of Yarmouth	400,000	400,000	330,400	72,344	11,434	...	...	11,434	10,634	6,883	...	...	101,296 83				
People's Bank of Halifax	800,000	600,000	600,000	141,027	36,138	...	...	124,685	380,840	5,553	...	...	686,582 91				
Union Bank of Halifax	1,000,000	1,000,000	600,000	125,363	65,702	...	...	104,463	490,262	3,816	...	...	731,167 09				
Bank of Liverpool	500,000	500,000	337,822	36,595	59,380	...	...	27,991	1,641	37,543	...	...	249,678 13				
Pictou Bank	500,000	500,000	200,000	96,664	...	...	...	27,991	205,549	4,380	...	...	342,400 31			
Bank of New Brunswick	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	645,489	177,406	...	...	769,452	1,201,839	78,827	...	...	3,074,741 19				
St Stephen's Bank	200,000	200,000	200,000	157,420	58,213	...	...	65,005	...	2,979	...	...	288,641 40				
Total Nova Scotia																					
ASSETS.																					
BANK.	Specie.	Dominion Notes.	Notes and Cheques on other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks of Canada.	Balances due from Agencies of other Banks or Agencies in Foreign Countries.	Balances due from Agencies of other Banks, or other Banks, or Agencies in United Kingdom.	Government Securities or Stock.	Loans to the Dominion Government.	Loans to Provincial Governments.	Advances Secured by Bank Stock.	Loans Secured by Bonds.	Loans to Corporations.	Notes and Bills Discounted and Current.	Notes, &c., Overdue and not Specially Secured.	Overdue Debts Secured.	Real Estate (other than Bank Premises).	Bank Premises.	Other Assets not included Above.	Director's Liabilities.	Total Assets.	
																					191,734 50
Bank of Toronto	58,979 74	49,890 0	29,426 59	105,488 82	4,969	2,008,386
Canadian Bank of Commerce	757,369 17	640,651 0	404,384 13	767,452 91	1,156,821	17,942,753
Dominion Bank	109,836 18	234,767 0	96,111 26	65,241 7	83,260	65,000
Ontario Bank	186,162 83	544,476 0	138,658 25	18,267 42	18,853	4,300,022
Standard Bank	47,470 24	92,822 0	30,374 72	11,708	21,496	7,106,568
Federal Bank	106,514 60	132,238 0	183,551 78	65,654 12	21,800	1,772,015
Bank of Ottawa	24,062 25	96,397 0	20,395 21	46,260 68	12,800	4,070,711
Imperial Bank of Canada	82,028 11	119,385 0	68,694 74	147,288 51	30,187	1,163,747
QUEBEC.																					
Bank of Montreal	1,700,171 35	1,529,155 0	797,167 28	322,763 67	2,494,048	36,084,949
Bank of British North America	687,353 0	980,507 0	118,936 0	432,857 0	526,360	200,000
Banque du Peuple	82,447 24	248,008 0	52,934 18	14,032 97	6,214	11,204,521
Banque Nationale	59,542 3	328,331 0	98,107 46	63,483 57	32,976	5,114,738
Total Quebec																					
Total																					
84,160,773 46																					

ASSETS—Continued.

BANK.	Specie.	Dominion Notes.	Notes and Cheques on other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks of Canada.	Balances due from Agencies of the Bank or of other Banks in Foreign Countries.	Balances due from Agencies of the Bank or of other Banks in United Kingdom.	Government Securities or Stock.	Loans to the Dominion Government.	Loans to Provincial Governments.	Advances Secured by Bank Stock.	Loans Secured by Bonds.	Loans, &c. to Corporations.	Notes and Bills Discounted and Current.	Notes, &c. Overdue and not Specially Secured.	Overdue Debts Secured.	Real Estate (other than Bank Premises.)	Bank Premises.	Other Assets not included Above.	Directors' Liabilities.	Total Assets.
QUEBEC—Continued.																				
Banque Jacques-Cartier	4,135 32	93,796 0	8,585 98	70,312 89	1,996	...	72,000	234,058	14,431	1,075,296	36,672	113,258	431,940	174,562	1,084,554
Banque Ville-Marie	2,993 57	3,755 0	89,832 74	1,875 45	2,592	...	...	...	...	11,000	...	...	1,151,726	101,527	128,725	62,221	38,000	11,063	1,765,923
Banque de St Jean	4,796 40	6,464 0	3,534 53	26,941 18	2,229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	522,588	27,763	...	650	18,883	5,563	409,730
Banque de St Hyacinthe	2,970 33	19,448 0	7,706 36	141,318 70	2,381	4,459	...	...	...	11,702	95,000	...	751,225	32,978	4,605	45,949	10,702	7,396	735,570
Banque de Hochelaga	80,666 50	58,344 0	55,349 52	50,855 44	53,122	16,186	...	...	...	35,000	...	...	2,351,794	99,335	52,791	36,136	113,220	...	1,125,111
Eastern Townships Bank	14,515 18	81,481 0	21,063 10	170,336 96	5,849	...	...	...	...	50,517	307,826	116,343	1,677,572	41,729	15,324	36,136	155,593	36,007	3,054,369
Exchange Bank of Canada	153,326 15	463,539 72	173,935 32	57,515 28	5,849	2,845	...	...	...	4,300	184,928	78,509	4,697,413	113,078	211,796	40,263	177,992	6,066	2,673,674
Molson's Bank	342,848 45	1,148,212 50	264,928 51	85,980 96	173,101	35,615	...	...	...	...	...	180,852	10,951,290	151,152	215,190	578,571	604,910	235,496	14,988,626
Mechanics Bank	1,164 83	1,698 0	7,384 43	94,547 62	2,423	...	...	...	...	311,454	211,884	121,379	187,267	179,692	32,266	10,902	68,263	52,486	569,857
Quebec Bank	113,437 15	241,464 0	105,068 28	52,109 2	50,779	...	148,433	...	...	94,780	32,900	156,904	4,557,283	80,320	529,471	29,201	111,690	58,529	6,709,090
Bank of Lower Canada	64,686 76	80,230 0	137,102 51	52,569 4	12,026	...	262,103	...	...	54,330	28,000	76,500	2,752,746	112,558	66,984	...	3,491	4,462	3,924,391
Stadacona Bank	45,484 0	54,262 0	23,780 0	4,599 0	15,930	64,241	...	...	...	16,656	...	390,948	988,427	15,006	66,984	...	270,809	...	1,448,486
Consolidated Bank	240,838 56	317,838 25	371,975 80	4,294 94	49,231	...	70,566	...	...	...	...	...	7,536,768	169,287	385,384	249,698	270,809	...	10,074,331
Total Ontario and Quebec	5,168,085 65	7,573,931 65	3,461,600 93	3,071,235 63	4,900,966	717,754	2,550,637	22,607	906,969	2,325,995	5,386,132	2,973,870	106,788,063	2,339,644	3,911,105	1,801,701	3,106,058	1,399,857	158,617,918	
NOVA SCOTIA.																				
Bank of Nova Scotia	23,291 66	14,730 50	6,820 48	17,509 93	21,377	4,760	...	...	...	...	87,742	259,395	651,696	1,342	12,214	24,500	8,000	55,717	805,247
Exchange Bank of Yarmouth	180,341 35	167,898 0	72,535 51	137,259 95	68,062	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,049,372	164,807	...	...	79,538	323,468	4,107,736
People's Bank of Halifax	15,504 49	11,458 0	2,488 12	9,938 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	386,002	74,896	...	...	26,645	30,266	492,903
Union Bank of Halifax	71,120 18	56,514 0	28,952 38	22,235 39	46,190	12,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	913,160	833,988	21,782	...	35,900	141,425	1,427,548
Bank of Liverpool	62,061 64	32,400 0	43,596 24	5,089 90	11,696	14,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	128,994	44,402	4,694	...	48,000	70,645	1,326,673
Pictou Bank	5,661 68	632 75	499 64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	406,494	10,186	...	...	5,624	101,472	314,889
NEW BRUNSWICK.																				
Bank of New Brunswick	9,687 49	14,238 0	17,643 0	1,337 45	2,144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,500	94,110	69,746
St Stephen's Bank	233,343 50	215,925 0	80,556 0	86,826 31	2,564	62,229	...	...	...	...	53,100	52,306	3,458,198	31,145	183,767	11,670	...	511,395	4,584,884
Total	22,017 50	3,425 0	40,437 53	11,891 73	37,594 13	383,150	11,950	27,650	18,035	3,602	560,653

JOHN LANGTON, Auditor

The tables given above are taken from a statement respecting the banks of Canada which, according to the memorandum supplied by the Toronto *Monetary Times*, is drawn up from returns furnished by the banks to the auditor of public accounts. In this respect, the arrangements respecting the publication of bank accounts are on a better footing in Canada than in England, as we have here no statement furnished to a public auditor to refer to, but have to obtain ourselves the accounts which we publish. It appears that the Canadian banks, like banks in this country, and also on the continent of Europe, experienced last year a reduction in their discount business. This is the natural result of the diminution in trade generally, and of the nearly universal drop in prices. When business commences to revive, the consequent demand for money must become sharp, as it appears probable that some of the money which had formerly been employed in discounting has gone into more permanent investments. The deposits in the Canadian banks have remained at much the same amount as in the previous year. It is a good sign that there has been no falling off in this respect; and altogether we may consider the banks as standing ready to do a more active business the moment that the time for that activity has come. Tables substantially identical with these are published every month.

Correspondence.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE ECONOMIST.

SIR,—The enormous discrepancy between the values of our exports and imports is a phenomenon with regard to which, I believe, only a few students of political economy feel altogether satisfied. As you recently showed, while we imported nearly thirty-six millions worth of foreign merchandise last July, we exported, of home produce, less than sixteen and a-half millions worth, the difference being nearly twenty millions sterling in favour of the imports. But the question may be asked—are our trade and navigation returns correct? We build war vessels and merchant vessels for the whole world, and the amount of this kind of merchandise which we buy from other nations compared with what we sell to them is perfectly insignificant. We sell ships to the value of at least from 6 to 10 millions sterling per annum. We have built the entire ironclad navy of Turkey and many other nations, yet neither under the head of ships exported, nor of iron, or steel, or machinery, or under any other category, has the value of these fleets ever appeared in our exports. I asked an eminent economist recently what he conceived to be the reason of this omission. In reply he wrote as follows:—"I should think they omit the ships exported because there used to be no such item, and they keep to the old practice, or rather because ships were formerly regarded as carrying merchandise rather than as merchandise themselves." If so large an item can remain neglected for so many years, may there not be other omissions which would help to explain the gigantic difference between our exports and our imports?—I am, &c.,

J. DARE.

Notices of Books.

(1) *The Monetary Situation.* By S. Dana Horton. Cincinnati: Robert Clarke and Co. 1878.
MR S. DANA HORTON is a strong supporter of the theory that a fixed level between gold and silver might be maintained by legislative enactments. We have so often expressed our conviction that this is impossible, that we need hardly go over the ground again on the present occasion. If America resumes specie payments with a currency formed of the two metals, the same results which have always followed on the employment of this expedient, will recur, as has invariably been the case. The cheaper metal will expel the dearer; and no legislation, however universal, could prevent this result of the power of natural forces from taking place.

(2) *The Portrait Birthday Book of Famous Names.* London: Seeley and Co., Fleet street; Henry Frowde, 7 Paternoster row.
THIS little volume scarcely comes within the range of literature at all, but as all our readers are probably not Malthusians, they may like to hear of a book which is certain to be an acceptable present to a child.

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