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THE PALGOC HISTORY OF

TOM JONES,

A

FOUNDLING.

VOL. VI.

By HENRY FIELDING, Efq;

-Mores kominum multorum vidit-

LONDON:

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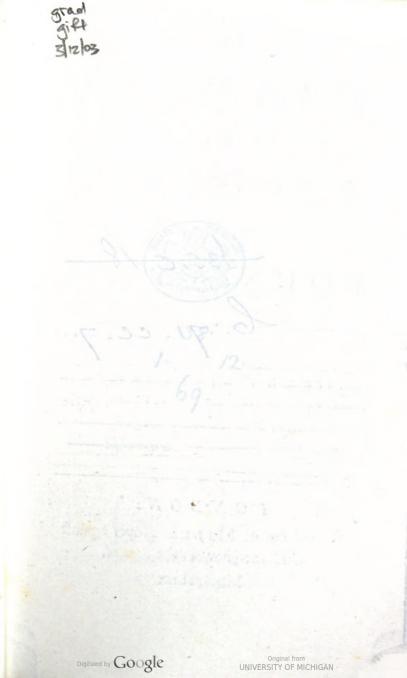
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BOOK XVI.

Containing the Space of Five Days.

CHAP. I.

Of Prologues.

Have heard of a Dramatic Writer who ufed to fay, he would rather write a Play than a Prologue ; in like manner, I think, I can with lefs Pains write one of VOL. VI. the

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2 The HISTORY of Book XVI. the Books of this Hiftory, than the Prefatory Chapter to each of them.

To fay the Truth, I believe many a hearty Curfe hath been devoted on the Head of that Author, who first instituted the Method of prefixing to his Play that Portion of Matter which is called the Prologue; and which at first was Part of the Piece itfelf, but of latter Years hath had ufually fo little Connexion with the Drama before which it stands, that the Prologue to one Play might as well ferve for any other. Those indeed of more modern Date, feem all to be written on the fame three Topics, viz. an Abuse of the Taste of the Town, a Condemnation of all Cotemporary Authors, and an Elogium on the Performance just about to be represented. The Sentiments in all these are very little varied, nor is it possible they should; and indeed I have often wondered at the great Invention of Authors, who have been capable of finding fuch various Phrafes to express the fame thing.

In like manner I apprehend, fome future Hiftorian (if any one fhall do me the Honour of imitating my Manner) will, after much feratching his Pate, beftow fome good Wifhes

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Wishes on my Memory, for having first established these several initial Chapters; most of which, like Modern Prologues, may as properly be prefixed to any other Book in this History as to that which they introduce, or indeed to any other History as to this.

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But however Authors may fuffer by either of these Inventions, the Reader will find sufficient Emolument in the one, as the Spectator hath long found in the other.

First, it is well known, that the Prologue ferves the Critic for an Opportunity to try his Faculty of Hiffing, and to tune his Cat-call to the best Advantage; by which means, I have known those Musical Instruments fo well prepared, that they have been able to play in full Concert at the first rising of the Curtain.

The fame Advantages may be drawn from thefe Chapters, in which the Critic will be always fure of meeting with fomething that may ferve as a Whetftone to his noble Spirit; fo that he may fall with a more hungry Appetite for Cenfure on the Hiftory itfelf. And here his Sagacity must make it needlefs to observe how artfully these Chapters are calculated for that excellent Purpole; B 2 for

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4 for in these we have always taken Care to intersperse somewhat of the sour or acid Kind, in order to sharpen and stimulate the faid Spirit of Criticism.

Again, the indolent Reader, as well as Spectator, finds great Advantage from both these; for as they are not obliged either to fee the one or read the others, and both the Play and the Book are thus protracted, by the former they have a Quarter of an Hour longer allowed them to fit at Dinner, and by the Latter they have the Advantage of beginning to read at the fourth or fifth Page inftead of the first; a Matter by no means of trivial Confequence to Perfons who read Books with 'no other View than to fay they have read them, a more general Motive to reading than is commonly imagined; and from which not only Law Books, and Good Books, but the Pages of. Homer and Virgil, of Swift and Cervantes have been often turned over.

Many other are the Emoluments which arife from both thefe, but they are for the most part so obvious that we shall not at prefent flay to enumerate them ; especially fince it occurs to us that the principal Merit of

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of both the Prologue and the Preface is that they be fhort.

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CHAP. II.

A whimfical Adventure which befel the Squire, with the distreffed Situation of Sophia.

TI E must now convey the Reader were in *Piccadilly*, where he was placed by the Recommendation of the Landlord at the Hercules Pillars at Hide-Park-Corner; for at that Inn, which was the first he faw on his Arrival in Town, he placed his Horfes, and in those Lodgings, which were the first he heard of, he deposited himself.

Here when Sophia alighted from the Hackney-Coach, which brought her from the House of Lady Bellaston, she defired to retire to the Apartment provided for her, to which her Father very readily agreed, and whither he attended her himfelf. short Dialogue, neither very material nor pleafant to relate minutely, then paffed between them, in which he preffed her vehemently to give her Confent to the Marriage with Bliffl, who, as he acquainted her, was B 2 to

to be in Town in a few Days; but inftead of complying, the gave a more peremptory and refolute Refufal than fhe had ever done before. This fo incenfed her Father, that after many bitter Vows that he would force her to have him whether fhe would or no, he departed from her with many hard Words and Curfes, locked the Door and put the Key into his Pocket.

While Sophia was left with no other Company than what attend the clofeft State Prifoner, namely, Fire and Candle, the Squire fat down to regale himfelf over a Bottle of Wine, with his Parfon and the Landlord of the Hercules Pillars, who, as the Squire faid, would make an excellent third Man, and could inform them of the News of the Town, and how Affairs went; for to be fure, fays he, he knows a great deal fince the Horfes of a many of the Quality stand at his Houfe.

In this agreeable Society, Mr. Western paft that Evening and great part of the fucceeding Day, during which Period nothing happened of fufficient Confequence to find a Place in this History. All this time Sophia past by herself; for her Father fwore fhe should never come out of her Chamber alive,

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alive, unlefs fhe first confented to marry Blifil; nor did he ever fuffer the Door to be unlocked unlefs to convey her Food, on which Occasions he always attended himfelf.

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The fecond Morning after his Arrival, while he and the Parfon were at Breakfaft together on a Toaft and Tankard, he was informed that a Gentleman was below to wait on him.

• A Gentleman! ' quoth the Squire, • who the Devil can he be ? Do, Doctor, • go down and fee who 'tis. Mr. Blifil can • can hardly be come to Town yet. • Go down, do, and know what his Busi-• nefs is.

The Doctor returned with an Account that it was a very well dreft Man, and by the Ribbon in his Hat, he took him for an Officer of the Army; that he faid he had fome particular Bufinefs, which he could deliver to none but Mr. Weftern himfelf.

An Officer !' cries the Squire, ' what
can any fuch Fellow have to do with me ?.
If he wants an Order for Baggage-Waggons, I am no Juffice of Peace here, B 4 ' nor

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8 The HISTORY of Book XVI. 6 nor can I grant a Warrant.——Let un 6 come up then, if he must speak to me.

A very genteel Man now entered the Room; who, having made his Compliments to the Squire, and defired the Favour of being alone with him, delivered himfelf as follows.

"Sir, I come to wait upon you by the Command of my Lord Fellamar, but with a very different Melfage from what I fuppofe you expect, after what paft the other Night,"

• My Lord who ?' cries the Squire, • I • never heard the Name o' un.'

His Lordship,' faid the Gentleman,
is willing to impute every thing to the
Effect of Liquor, and the most trifling
Acknowledgment of that Kind will fet
every thing right; for as he hath the most
violent Attachment to your Daughter,
you, Sir, are the last Person upon Earth,
from whom he would refent an Affront;
and happy is it for you both that he hath
given such public Demonstrations of his
Courage, as to be able to put up an Affair of this Kind, without Danger of any

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Imputation on his Honour. All he defires therefore, is, that you will before
me, make fome Acknowledgment, the
flighteft in the World will be fufficient,
and he intends this Afternoon to pay his
Refpects to you, in order to obtain your
Leave of vifiting the young Lady on the
Footing of a Lover.

• I don't understand much of what you fay, Sir,' faid the Squire; • but I suppose, by what you talk about my Daughter, that this is the Lord which my Lady Cousin *Bellaston* mentioned to me, and faid fomething about his courting my Daughter. If so be, that how, that be the Case - you may give my Service to his Lordship, and tell un the Girl is disposed of already.

Perhaps, Sir,' faid the Gentleman,
you are not fufficiently apprized of the
Greatnels of this Offer. I believe fuch
a Perfon, Title, and Fortune, would be
no where refused.

⁶ Lookee, Sir,' answered the Squire, to be very plain, my Daughter is bespoke already; but if she was not, I would not marry her to a Lord upon any Account;

10 The HISTORY of Book XVI. " I hate all Lords; they are a Parcel of " Courtiers and Hannoverians, and I will · have nothing to do with them.'

• Well, Sir,' faid the Gentleman, • if • that is your Refolution, the Meffage I am to deliver to you, is, that my Lord · defires the Favour of your Company this " Morning in Hide Park."

. You may tell my Lord,' answered the Squire, ' that I am bufy and cannot come. · I have enough to look after at home, and ' can't ftir abroad on any Account.'

· I am fure, Sir,' quoth the other, ' you e are too much a Gentleman to fend · fuch a Meffage; you will not, I am con-· vinced, have it faid of you, that after · having affronted a noble Peer, you refuse · him Satisfaction. His Lordship would · have been willing, from his great Regard · to the young Lady, to have made up · matters in another way; but unlefs he is ' is to look on you as a Father, his Ho-· nour will not fuffer his putting up fuch · an Indignity as you must be sensible you · offered him."

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' I offered him !' cries the Squire; ' it ' is a d-m'd Lie, I never offered him any . Thing.'

Upon thefe Words the Gentleman returned a very fhort verbal Rebuke, and this he accompanied at the fame time with fome manual Remonstrances, which no fooner reached the Ears of Mr. Western, than that worthy Squire began to caper very brifkly about the Room, bellowing at the fame time with all his Might, as if defirous to fummon a greater Number of Spectators to behold his Agility.

The Parson, who had left great part of the Tankard unfinished, was not retired far; he immediately attended therefore on the Squire's Vociferation, crying, ' Blefs ' me! Sir, what's the Matter?' -- ' Mat-' ter !' quoth the Squire, ' here's a Highway-Man, I believe, who wants to rob • and murder me ----- for he hath fallen " upon me with that Stick there in his Hand, when I with I may be d -n'd if I gid un " the least Provocation."

' How, Sir,' faid the Captain, ' did you ' not tell me, I ly'd.' · No

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• No, as hope to be faved, anfwered the Squire.—I believe I might fay, "'Twas "a Lie that I had offered any Affront to "my Lord,"—• but I never faid the Word you lie. — I understand myself better, and you might have understood yourself better than to fall upon a naked Man. If I had had a Stick in my Hand, you would not have dared strike me. I'd have knocked thy Lanthorn Jaws about thy Ears. Come down into Yard this Minute, and I'll take a Bout with thee at fingle Stick for a broken Head, that I will; or I will go into naked Room and box thee for a Belly full. At unt half a Man, at unt I'm fure."

The Captain, with fome Indignation, replied, 'I fee, Sir, you are below my 'Notice, and I fhall inform his Lordship 'you are below his.-----I am forry I have dirtied my Fingers with you.--At which Words he withdrew, the Parson interposing to prevent the Squire from stopping him, in which he easily prevailed, as the other, though he made some Efforts for the Purpose, did not seem very violently bent on Success. However, when the Captain was departed, the Squire fent many Curfes and fome Menaces after him; but as these did not

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not fet out from his Lips till the Officer was at the Bottom of the Stairs, and grew louder and louder as he was more and more remote, they did not reach his Ears, or at leaft did not retard his Departure.

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Poor Sopbia however, who, in her Prifon, heard all her Father's Outcries from first to last, began now first to thunder with her Foot, and afterwards to fcream as loudly as the old Gentleman himself had done before, though in a much sweeter Voice. These Screams foon filenced the Squire, and turned all his Consideration towards his Daughter, whom he loved fo tenderly, that the least Apprehension of any Harm happening to her, threw him prefently into Agonies: For except in that single Instance in which the whole future Happiness of her Life was concerned, she was fovereign Mistress of his Inclinations.

Having ended his Rage against the Captain, with fwearing he would take the Law of him, the Squire now mounted up Stairs to Sophia, whom, as foon as he had unlocked and opened the Door, he found all pale and breathles. The Moment however that the faw her Father, the collected all her Spirits, and catching him hold by the Hand,

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The HISTORY of Book XVI. 14 Hand, fhe cry'd paffionately, ' O my dear · Sir, I am almost frightned to Death; I · hope to Heaven no Harm hath happen-• ed to you.'-- • No, no, cries the Squire, • no great Harm. The Rafcal hath not hurt me much, but rat me if I don't ha
the Laa o'un.' Pray, dear Sir, fays fhe, • tell me what's the Matter, who is it that · hath infulted you?' 'I don't know the Name • o'un, answer'd Western, some Officer Fel-· low I suppose that we are to pay for beating " us, but l'llmake him pay this Bout, if the · Rafcal hath got any thing, which I fup-• pofe he hath not. For thof he was dreft • out fo vine, I queftion whether he hath got a Voot of Land in the World." " But, dear Sir, cries she, what was the · Occafion of your Quarrel?' · What · fhould it be, Scpby? answered the Squire, · but about you, Sophy? All my Misfor-• tunes are about you; you will be the • Death of your poor Father at laft. Here's · a Varlet of a Lord, the Lord knows who · forfooth! who hath a taan a Liking to · you, and becaufe I would not gi un my . Confent, he fent me a Kallenge. Come, · do be a good Girl, Sophy, and put an · End to all your Father's Troubles; come do, confent to ha un ; he will be in Town " within this Day or two; do but promife • me to marry un as foon as he comes, and you

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you will make me the happieft Man in
the World, and I will make you the
happieft Woman; you fhall have the
fineft Cloaths in London, and the fineft
Jewels, and a Coach and Six at your
Command. I promifed Allwortby already to give up half my Eftate,—Odrabbet it! I fhould hardly flick at giving up
the whole.' Will my Papa be fokind, fays
fhe, as to hear me fpeak?'—' Why wout
afk, Sophy? cries he, when doft know that afk, Sophy? cries he, when doft know that
I had rather hear thy Voice, than the Mufic of the beft Pack of Dogs in England.
—Hear thee, my dear little Girl! I hope • I shall hear thee as long as I live; for if I • was ever to lofe that Pleafure, I would not gee a Brafs Varden to live a Moment longer. Indeed, Sophy, you do not know
how I love you, indeed you don't, or
you never could have run away, and left ' your poor Father, who hath no other Joy, • no other Comfort upon Earth but his lit-• tle Sophy.' At these Words the Tears stood in his Eyes; and Sophia, (with the Tears ftreaming from hers) answered, 'Indeed, my dear Papa, I know you have loved meten-derly, and Heaven is my Witnefs how fincerely I have returned your Affection; nor ^c could any thing but an Apprehension of be-' ing forced into the Arms of this Man, have driven me to run from a Father whom I · love

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· love fo paffionately, that I would, with · Pleasure, facrifice my Life to his Happi-" nefs; nay, I have endeavoured to reafon " myfelf into doing more, and had almost " worked up a Refolution, to endure the most miserable of all Lives, to comply
with your Inclination. It was that Refolution alone to which I could not force " my Mind; nor can I ever.' Here the Squire began to look wild, and the Foam appeared at his Lips, which Sophia obferving, begged to be heard out, and then proceeded, ' If my Father's Life, his Health, • or any real Happiness of his was at Stake, · here stands your refolved Daughter, may " Heaven blaft me, if there is a Misery I would not fuffer to preferve you. — No, that
most detested, most loathfome of all Lots would I embrace. I would give my · Hand to Blifil for your Sake.' - · I tell • thee, it will preferve me, anfwers the Fa-' ther; it will gee me Health, Happinefs, · Life, every thing, - Upon my Soul I fhall die if dost refuse me; I shall break " my Heart, I shall upon my Soul.'-- ' Is ' it possible, fays she, you can have such a • Defire to make me miserable?' • I tell · thee noa, answered he loudly, my whole · Defire is to make thee happy; me! d-n me if there is a Thing upon Earth I • would 1

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" would not do to fee thee happy."-" And " will not my dear Papa allow me to have ' the least Knowledge of what will make " me fo? If it be true that Happiness confists ' in Opinion ; what must be my Condition, " when I shall think myfelf the most mile-' rable of all the Wretches upon Earth.' . Better think yourfelf fo, faid he, than know it by being married to a poor baftardly Vagabond.
If it will content ' you, Sir, faid Sopbia, I will give you the most folemn Promile never to marry ' him nor any other one while my Papa · lives, without his Confent. Let me dedicate my whole Life to your Service; · let me be again your poor Sophy, and my whole Business and Pleasure be, as it hath " been, to pleafe and divert you." " Lookey, Sophy, answered the Squire, I am not to ' be choused in this Manner. Your Aunt " Western would then have Reason to think " me the Fool fhe doth. No, no, Sophy, I'd · have you to know I have a got more Wifdom, and know more of the World than to take the Word of a Woman in a Mat-' ter where a Man is concerned.' ' How, Sir, have I deferved this Want of Confi-· dence ? faid she, have I ever broke a sin-' gle Promife to you? Or have I ever been found guilty of a Falihood from my Cra-· dle?' VOL. VI.

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dle?' 'Lookee, Sophy, cries he, that's neither here nor there. I am determin'd upon this Match, and have him you fhall, d-n me if fhat unt. D-n me if fhat unt, though doft hang thyfelf the next Morning.' At repeating which Words he clinched his Fift, knit his Brows, bit his Lips, and thundered fo loud, that the poor afflicted, terrified Sophia funk trembling into her Chair, and had not a Flood of Tears come immediately to her Relief, perhaps worfe had followed.

Western beheld the deplorable Condition of his Daughter with no more Contrition or Remorfe, than the Turnkey of Newgate feels at viewing the Agonies of a tender Wife, when taking her last Farewel of her condemned Hufband ; or rather he looked down on her with the fame Emotions which arife in an honeft fair Tradefman, who fees his Debtor dragged to Prison for 101. which, though a just Debt, the Wretch is wickedly unable to pay. Or, to hit the Cafe still more nearly, he felt the fame Compunction with a Bawd when fome poor Innocent whom the hath enfnared into her Hands, falls into Fits at the first Propofal of what is called feeing Company. Indeed this Refemblance would be exact, was it not

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not that the Bawd hath an Intereft in what fhe doth, and the Father, though perhaps he may blindly think otherwife, can in Reality have none in urging his Daughter to almost an equal Prostitution. Such depends

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In this Condition he left his poor Sophia, and departing with a very vulgar Obfervation on the Effect of Tears, he locked the Room, and returned to the Parfon, who faid every Thing he durft in Behalf of the young Lady, which though perhaps it was not quite fo much as his Duty required, yet was it fufficient to throw the Squire into a violent Rage, and into many indecent Reflections on the whole Body of the Clergy, which we have too great an Honour for that facred Function to commit to Paper.

Here we have the second of the shifts of the second of the shift of the second of

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The HISTORY of Book XVI.

What bappened to Sophia during ber Confinement.

THE Landlady of the House where the Squire lodged had begun very early to entertain a ftrange Opinion of her Guefts. However as the was informed that the Squire was a Man of a vaft Fortune, and as fhe had taken Care to exact a very extraordinary Price for her Rooms, fhe did not think proper to give any Offence; for though the was not without fome Concern for the Confinement of poor Sophia, of whofe great Sweetness of Temper and Af-fability, the Maid of the House had made fo favourable a Report, which was confirmed by all the Squire's Servants, yet the had much more Concern for her own Patereft, than to provoke one, whom, as the faid, the perceived to be a very haftifh Kind of a Gentleman.

Though Sophia eat but little, yet she was regularly ferved with her Meals; indeed I believe if she had liked any one Rarity, that the Squire, however angry, would have

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have spared neither Pains nor Cost to have procured it for her ; fince however ftrange it may appear to fome of my Readers, he really doated on his Daughter, and to give her any Kind of Pleafure was the higheft Satisfaction of his Life.

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The Dinner Hour being arrived, black George carried her up a Pullet, the Squire himfelf (for he had fworn not to part with the Key) attending the Door. As George deposited the Difh, fome Compliments paffed between him and Sophia' (for he had not feen her fince she left the Country, and the treated every Servant with more Refpect than fome Perfons flew to those who are in a very flight Degree their Inferiors) Sophia would have had him take the Pullet back, faying, fhe could not eat; but George begged her to try, and particularly recommended her to the Eggs, of which he faid it was full.

All this Time the Squire was waiting at the Door; but George was a great Favourite with his Master, as his Employment was in Concerns of the highest Nature, namely, about the Game, and was accuitomed to take many Liberties. He had officiously carried up the Dinner, being, as he faid, very de-С

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The HISTORY of Book XVI.

defirous to fee his young Lady; he made therefore no Scruple of keeping his Mafter ftanding above ten Minutes, while Civilities were paffing between him and Sophia, for which he received only a good-humourcd Rebuke at the Door when he returned.

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The Eggs of Pullets, Partridges, Pheafants, &c. were, as George well knew, the most favourite Dainties of Sophia. It was therefore no Wonder, that he who was a very good-natured Fellow, should take Care to supply her with this Kind of Delicacy, at a Time when all the Servants in the House were assure fraid she would be starved; for she had scarce shallowed a single Morfel in the last forty Hours.

Though Vexation hath not the fame Effect on all Perfons, as it ufually hath on a Widow, whofe Appetite it often renders fharper than it can be rendered by the Air on Bansted Downs, or Salisbury Plain, yet the sublimeft Grief, notwithstanding what fome People may fay to the contrary, will eat at last. And Sophia herfelf, after fome little Consideration, began to diffect the Fowl, which she found to be as full of Eggs as George had reported it.

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But if fhe was pleafed with thefe, it contained fomething which would have delighted the Royal Society much more; for if a Fowl with three Legs be fo invaluable a Curiofity, when perhaps Time hath produced a Thoufand fuch, at what Price fhall we efteem a Bird which fo totally contradicts all the Laws of Animal Œconomy, as to contain a Letter in its Belly ? Ovid tells us of a Flower into which Hyacinthus was metamorphofed, that bears Letters on its Leaves, which Virgil recommended as a Miracle to the Royal Society of his Day; but no Age nor Nation hath ever recorded a Bird with a Letter in its Maw.

But though a Miracle of this Kind might have engaged all the Academies des Sciences in Europe, and perhaps in a fruitles Enquiry, yet the Reader by barely recollecting the last Dialogue which passed between Mefficurs Jones and Partridge, will be very easily fatisfied from whence this Letter came, and how it found its Passage into the Fowl.

Sophia, notwithstanding her long Fast, and notwithstanding her favourite Dish was there before her, no fooner faw the Letter C_4 than

24 The HISTORY of Book XVI. than fhe immediately fnatched it up, tore it open, and read as follows.

· Madam,

. Was I was not fenfible to whom I have · the Honour of writing, I should endea-· vour, however difficult, to paint the · Horrors of my Mind, at the Account · brought me by Mrs. Honour : but as Ten-' dernefs alone can have any true Idea of " the Pangs which Tendernels is capable of · feeling; fo can this most amiable Quality "which my Sophia possession the most e-· minent Degree, fufficiently inform her " what her Jones must have fuffered on this · melancholy Occafion. Is there a Circum-· stance in the World which can heighten · my Agonies, when I hear of any Misfor-" tune which hath befallen you ? Surely there is one only, and with that I am ac-· curfed. It is, my Sophia, the dreadful · Confideration that I am myfelf the wretch-· ed Caufe. Perhaps I here do myfelf too " much Honour, but none will envy me an Honour which cofts me fo extremely · dear. Pardon me this Prefumption, and ' pardon me the greater still, if I ask you " whether my Advice, my Affifiance, my · Presence, my Absence, my Death or my ' Tortures can bring you any Relief ? Can • the

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the most perfect Admiration, the most, watchful Observant, the most ardent Love, , the most melting Tendernels, the most refigned Submiffion to your Will, make
you Amends for what you are to facrifice to my Happiness? If they can, fly, my ' lovely Angel, to those Arms which are lovely Angel, to thole Arms which are
ever open to receive and protect you; and
to which, whether you bring yourfelf alone, or the Riches of the World with
you, is, in my Opinion, an Alternative
not worth regarding. If, on the contrary, Wifdom fhall predominate, and, on
the most mature Reflection, inform you,
that the Sacrifice is too great; and if there be no Way left to reconcile you to your Father, and reftore the Peace of your dear Mind, but by abandoning me, I conjure you drive me for ever from your.
Conjure you drive me for ever from your.
Thoughts, exert your Refolution, and
let no Compafion for my Sufferings bear
the leaft Weight in that tender Bofom.
Believe me, Madam, I fo fincerely love
you better than myfelf, that my great and principal End is your Happinels. My
first Wish (why would not Fortune in-dulge me in it?) was, and pardon me if I fay, still is to fee you every Moment the
happiest of Women; my second Wish is to
hear you are so; but no Misery on Earth can Ens no l'ai born C 5, sar card equal Parvia

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• equal mine, while I think you owe an • uneafy Moment to him who is,

· Madam,

- \$1. 16.

. In every Senfe, and to every Purpole,

Your devoted

· Thomas Jones."

What Sophia faid, or did, or thought upon this Letter, how often fhe read it, or whether more than once, fhall all be left to our Reader's Imagination. The Anfwer to it he may perhaps fee hereafter, but not at prefent; for this Reafon, among others, that fhe did not now write any, and that for feveral good Caufes, one of which was this, fhe had no Paper, Pen, nor Ink.

In the Evening while Sophia was meditating on the Letter fhe had received, or on fomething elfe, a violent Noife from below diffurbed her Meditations. This Noife was no other than a round Bout at Altercation between two Perfons. One of the Combatants, by his Voice, fhe immediately diffinguished to be her Father; but fhe did not fo foon difcover the fhriller Pipes to belong to the Organ of her Aunt Western, who was just arrived in Town, and having

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having by means of one of her Servants, who ftopt at the *Hercules Pillars*, learntwhere her Brother lodged, fhe drove directly to his Lodgings.

We fhall therefore take our Leave at prefent of *Sophia*, and with our ufual Good--Breeding, attend her Ladyship.

CHAP. IV.

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In which Sophia is delivered from her Con-

THE Squire and the Parfon (for the Landlord was now otherwife engaged) were fmoaking their Pipes together, when the Arrival of the Lady was first fignified. The Squire no fooner heard her Name, than heimmediately ran down to usher her up Stairs; for he was a great Observer of fuch Ceremonials, especially to his Sister, of whom he stood more in Awe than of any other human Creature, though he never would own this, nor did he perhaps know it himself.

Mrs. Western, on her Arrival in the Dining-Room, having flung herself into a Chair, began thus to harangue. • Well, C 6 • furely

28 The HISTORY of Book XVI. · furely no one ever had fuch an intolerable Journey. I think the Roads, fince fo many Turnpike Acts, are grown worfe than ever. La, Brother, how could you get · into this odious Place? No Perfon of Con-· dition, I dare swear, ever set Foot here be-· fore.' · I don't know, cries the Squire, I · think they do well enough; it was Land-· lord recommended them. I thought as . he knew most of the Quality, he could · beft shew me where to get among um.' "Well, and where's my Niece? fays the · Lady, have you been to wait upon Lady · Bellaston yet ?' · Ay, ay, cries the Squire, your Niece is fafe enough; fhe is up Stairs in Chamber.' ' How, anfwered the · Lady, is my Niecein this Houfe, and doth • fhe not know of my being here?' No, no Body can well get to her, fays the Squire, • for fhe is under Lock and Key. I have her • fafe; I vetched her from my Lady Cou-• fin the fift Night I came to Town, and " I have taken Care o' her ever fince ; fhe 'is as fecure as a Fox in a Bag, I promife you.' Good Heaven! returned Mrs. . Western, what do I hear ! I thought what · a fine Piece of Work would be the Confequence of my Confent to your coming to Town yourfelf; nay, it was indeed · your own headftrong Will, nor can I · charge

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Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING.

29

· charge myfelf with having ever confented to it. Did not you promife me, Bro-· ther, that you would take none of thefe. · headstrong Measures. Was it not by · those headflrong Measures that you for-· ced my Niece to run away from you in " the Country ? Have you a Mind to ob-· lige her to take fuch another Step ?" Z-ds and the Devil, cries the Squire, · dashing his Pipe on the Ground, did ever, "Mortal hear the like? when I expected, you would have commended me for all. I have done, to be fallen upon in this. " Manner !' " How ! Brother, faid the Lady, have I ever given you the least Reafon to imagine I should commend you, for locking up your Daughter? Have I not often told you, that Women in a free Country are not to be treated with fuch arbitrary Power? We are as free as the Men, and I heartily with I could not fay we deferve that Freedom better. If you expect I fhould flay a Moment f longer in this wretched Houfe, or that I " should ever own you again as my Relation, or that I should ever trouble myfelf e again with the Affairs of your Family, • I infift upon it that my Niece be fet at Li-• berty this Inftant.' This fhe fpoke with fo commanding an Air, ftanding with her Back

Back to the Fire, with one Hand behind her, and a Pinch of Snuff in the other, that I question whether Thalestris at the Head of her Amazons, ever made a more tremendous Figure. It is no Wonder therefore that the poor Squire was not Proof against the Awe which she inspired. There,' he cried, throwing down the Key, ' There it is, do whatever you pleafe. I intended only to have kept her up till Blifil came to Town, which can't be long; and now • if any Harm happens in the mean Time, " remember who is to be blamed for it."

· I will answer it with my Life, cry'd Mirs. Western, but I shall not intermeddle at all, unlefs upon one Condition, and • that is, that you will commit the whole • entirely to my Care, without taking any • one Measure yourself, unless I shall even-• tually appoint you to act. If you ratify • these Preliminaries, Brother, I yet will • endeavour to preserve the Honour of • your Family; if not, I shall continue in s a neutral State."

· I pray you, good Sir, faid the Parfon, e permit yourfelf this once to be admonished by her Ladyship; peradventure by communing with young MadamSophia, the will

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Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING. 31

will effect more than you have been able
to perpetrate by more rigorous Meafures.'

• What doft thee open upon me?' cries the Squire. • If thee doft begin to babble, • I fhall whip thee in prefently.'

• Fie, Brother,' anfwered the Lady, • is • this Language to a Clergyman? Mr. Sup-• ple is a Man of Senfe, and gives you the • beft Advice, and the whole World, I • believe, will concur in his Opinion; but • I must tell you I expect an immediate • Anfwer to my categorical Propofals. Ei-• ther cede your Daughter to my Dispofal, • or take her wholly to your own fur-• prizing Discretion, and then I here, be-• fore Mr. Supple, evacuate the Garrison, • and renounce you and your Family for • ever.

• I pray you let me be a Mediator,' cries the Parfon; • let me fupplicate you.'

• Why there lies the Key on the Table, cries the Squire. • She may take un up, if fhe pleafes; who hinders her?

The search of the second of the new trent

· No,

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• No, Brother,' anfwered the Lady, • I • infift on the Formality of its being deli-• vered me, with a full Ratification of all • the Conceffions flipulated.'

• Why then I will deliver it to you.— • — There 'tis,' cries the Squire. • I am • fure, Sifter, you can't accufe me of ever • denying to truft my Daughter to you. • She hath a lived wi' you a whole Year • and muore to a Time, without my ever • zeeing her.'

• And it would have been happy for her,' anfwered the Lady, • if fhe had always • lived with me. Nothing of this Kind • would have happened under my Eye.'

• Ay, certainly,' cries he, • I only am • to blame.'

• Why, you are to blame, Brother,' anfwered fhe, • I have been often obliged to • tell you fo, and fhall always be obliged • to tell you fo. However, I hope you • will now amend, and gather fo much • Experience from paft Errors, as not • to defeat my wifeft Machinations by • your Blunders. Indeed, Brother, you 3

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33 ' are not qualified for these Negotiations. All your whole Scheme of Politics is wrong. I once more, therefore, infift, that you do not intermeddle. Remem-' ber only what is paft .----

'Z-ds and Bl-d, Sifter,' cries the Squire, . What would you have me fay? ' You are enough to provoke the Devil.'

' There now,' faid fhe, ' just according. to the old Cuftom. I fee, Brother, there is no talking to you. I will appeal to Mr. " Supple, who is a Man of Senfe, if I faid any Thing which could put any Human's " Creature into a Paffion; but you are for " wrong-headed every Way."

' Let me beg you, Madam,' faid the Parfon, ' not to irritate his Worship.'

' Irritate him?' faid the Lady ;- ' Sure you are as great a Fool as himfelf. Well, Brother, fince you have promifed not to ' interfere, I will once more undertake the Management of my Neice. Lord have Mercy upon all Affairs which are under the Directions of Men. The Head of one Woman is worth a thoufand of you." And now having fummoned a Servant to fhew

34

fhew her to Sophia, fhe departed, bearing the Key with her. She was no fooner gone. than the Squire (having first shut the Door) ejaculated twenty Bitches, and as many hearty Curfes against her, not sparing himfelf for having ever thought of her Estate; but added, ' Now one hath been a Slave fo · long, it would be Pity to lofe it at laft, · for want of holding out a little longer. • The Bitch can't live for ever, and I know " I am down for it upon the Will."

The Parfon greatly commended this Refolution; and now the Squire having ordered in another Bottle, which was his ufual Method when any Thing either pleafed or vexed him, did, by drinking plentifully of this medicinal Julap, fo totally walh away his Choler, that his Temper was become perfectly placid and ferene, when Mrs. Western returned with Sophia into the Room. The young Lady had on her Hat and Capuchin, and the Aunt acquainted Mr. Western, ' that she intended to take her · Niece with her to her own Lodgings; for, indeed, Brother,' fays fhe, ' thefe · Rooms are not fit to receive a Christian · Soul in.'

WAY IN HERE WE HERE THE CATELIN CONCERNS

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· Very

· Very well, Madam,' quoth Weftern, " whatever you pleafe. The Girl can never be in better Hands than yours; and the · Parfon here can do me the Juffice to fay, that I have faid fifty Times behind your Back, that you was one of the most fenfible Women in the World.

' To this,' cries the Parfon, ' I am " ready to bear Teftimony."

• Nay, Brother,' fays Mrs. Western, • I • have always, I'm fure, given you as fa-• vourable a Character. You must own ' you have a little too much Haftines in your Temper; but when you will allow yourfelf Time to reflect, I never knew a · Man more reafonable.

Why then, Sifter, if you think fo,' faid the Squire, 'here's your good Health with all my Heart. I am a little paf-fionate fometimes, but I form to bear any Malice. Sophy, do you be a good Girl, and do every Thing your Aunt or-' ders you.'

"I have not the least Doubt of her," answered Mrs. Western. ' She hath had al-· ready

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36 The HISTORY of Book XVI. ⁶ ready an Example before her Eyes, in ⁶ the Behaviour of that Wretch her Coulin " Harriot, who ruined herfelf by neglecting" 'my Advice.___O Brother, what think you? You was hardly gone out of Hear-ing, when you fet out for London, when -who fhould arrive but that impudent Fellow with the odious Irif Name-that Fitzpatrick. He broke in abruptly upon me without Notice, or I would not have ' feen him. He ran on a long, unintelligi-' ble Story about his Wife, to which he
forced me to give him a Hearing; but
I made him very little Antwer, and delivered him the Letter from his Wife, " which I bid him answer himself. I sup-" · pofe the Wretch will endeavour to find • us out; but I beg you will not fee her, • for I am determined I will not.

I zee her ?' anfwered the Squire ; 'you
need not fear me. I'll ge no Encouragement to fuch undutiful Wenches. It is
well for the Fellow her Hufband, I was
not at Huome. Od rabbit it, he fhould
have taken a Dance thru the Horfe-pond,
I promife un. You zee, Scpby, what
Undutifulnefs brings Volks to do. You
have an Example in your own Family.'
Brother,' cries the Aunt, 'you need not

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Ch. 5. a FOUNDLING. 37

• fhock my Niece by fuch odious Repeti-• tions. Why will you not leave every • Thing entirely to me?' • Well, well ;: I • wull, I wull ;' faid the Squire. And now Mrs. Western, luckily for Sophia, put an End to the Conversation, by ordering Chairs to be called. I fay luckily ; for had it continued much longer, fresh Matter of Diffention would, most probably, have arisen between the Brother and Sister; between whom Education and Sex made the only Difference; for both were equally violent and equally positive, they had both a vast Affection for Sophia, and both a fovereign Contempt for each other.

CHAP. V.

0101

In which Jones receives a Letter from Sophia, and goes to a Play with Mrs. Miller and Partridge.

H E Arrival of Black George in Town, and the good Offices which that grateful Fellow had promifed to do for his old Benefactor, greatly comforted Jones in the Midit of all the Anxiety and Uneafinefs which he had fuffered on the Account of Sophia; from whom, by the Means of the faid

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The HISTORY of Book XVI.

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faid George, he received the following Anfwer to his Letter, which Sophia, to whom the Ufe of Pen, Ink, and Paper was reflored with her Liberty, wrote the very Evening when the departed from her Confinement.

· Sir, • As I do not doubt your Sincerity in • what you write, you will be pleafed to • hear that fome of my Afflictions are at ' an End, by the Arrival of my Aunt " Western, with whom I am at present, and with whom I enjoy all the Liberty I can
with whom I enjoy all the Liberty I can
defire. One Promife my Aunt hath infifted on my making, which is, that I
will not fee or converfe with any Perfon
without her Knowledge and Confent.
This Promife I have most folemnly given, • and shall most inviolably keep: And tho • she hath not expressly forbidden me writ-• ing, yet that must be an Omission from • Forgetfulness; or this, perhaps, is in-• cluded in the Word conversing. However, as I cannot but confider this as a · Breach of her generous Confidence in my · Honour, you cannot expect that I shall, e after this, continue to write myfelf, or to · receive Letters without her Knowledge. A Promife is with me a very facred . Thing,

3

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a FOUNDLING.

-39

Ch. 5. ' Thing, and to be extended to every ' Thing underftood from it, as well as to " what is expressed by it; and this Confideration may perhaps, on Reflection, afford you fome Comfort. But why fhould I mention a Comfort to you of this Kind ?
I mention a Comfort to you of this Kind ?
For though there is one Thing in which
I can never comply with the beft of Fathers, yet am I firmly refolved never to
act in Defiance of him, or to take any
Step of Confequence without his Confent. • A firm Perfwasion of this, must teach you • to divert your Thoughts from what Fortune hath (perhaps) made impoffible:
tune hath (perhaps) made impoffible:
This your own Intereft perfuades you.
This may reconcile you, I hope, to Mr.
Allwortby; and if it will, you have my
Injunctions to purfue it. Accidents have Iaid fome Obligations on me, your good
Intentions probably more. Fortune may,
perhaps, be fometimes kinder to us both
than at prefent. Believe this, that I fhall
always think of you as I think you de-' ferve, and am, a marth and the billion Sir, 2 10 10 10 10 10

Your Obliged Humble Servant,

What white the other of

Sophia Weftern.

12 A Martin Mar

Stally Stary

· I charge you write to me no more-" at prefent at leaft; and accept this, which is now of no Service to me, which I know you must want, and think you owe the . Trifle only to that Fortune by which you found it. * . Die generation - 1 . 1. We was a sub training gales and as .

:40

A Child who hath just learnt his Letters, would have spelt this Letter out in less Time than Jones took in reading it. The Senfations it occasioned were a Mixture of - Joy and Grief; fomewhat like what divide the Mind of a good Man, when he perufes the Will of his deceased Friend, in which a large Legacy, which his Distresses make the more welcome, is bequeathed to him. Upon the whole, however, he was more pleafed than difpleafed; and indeed the Reader may probably wonder that he was difpleafed at all; but the Reader is not quite fo much in Love as was poor Jones : And Love is a Disease, which, tho' it may in fome Inftances refemble a Confumption, (which it fometimes caufes) in others proceeds in direct Opposition to it, and particularly in this, that it never flatters itfelf, or fees any one Symptom in a favourable Light.

* Meaning, perhaps, the Bank-bill for 1001.

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Ch. 5. a FOUNDLING.

One Thing gave him complete Satisfaction, which was, that his Miltrefs had regained her Liberty, and was now with a Lady where the might at least affure therfelf of a decent Treatment. Another comfortable Circumstance, was the Reference which fhe made to her Promife of never marrying any other Man: For however disinterested he might imagine his Passion, and notwithstanding all the generous Over-tures made in his Letter, I very much question whether he could have heard a more afflicting Piece of News, than that Sophia was married to another tho' the Match had been never fo great, and never fo likely to end in making her com-pletely happy. That refined Degree of *Platonic* Affection which is abfolutely detached from the Flesh, and is indeed entirely and purely spiritual, is a Gift confined to the female Part of the Creation; many of whom I have heard declare, (and doubtless with great Truth) that they would, with the utmost Readiness, relign a Lover to a Rival, when fuch Refignation was proved to be necessary for the temporal Interest of fuch Lover. Hence, therefore, I conclude, that this Affection is Vol. VI. D in

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41 '

42 The HISTORY of Book XVI. in Nature, though I cannot pretend to fay, I have ever feen an Inflance of it.

Marchall

Mr. Jones having spent three Hours in reading and killing the aforefaid Letter, and being, at last, in a State of good Spirits, from the last-mentioned Confiderations, he agreed to carry an Appointment which he had before made into Execution. This was to attend Mrs. Miller and her younger Daughter into the Gallery at the Playhoufe, and to admit Mr. Partridge as one of the Company. For as Jones had really that Tafte for Humour which many affect, he expected to enjoy much Entertainment in the Criticisms of Partridge; from whom he expected the simple Dictates of Nature, unimproved indeed, but likewife unadulterated by Art.

In the first Row then of the first Gallery did Mr. Jones, Mrs. Miller, ther youngest Daughter, and Partridge take their Places. Partridge immediately declared, it was the finest Place he had ever been in. When the first Musick was played, he faid, 'It ' was a Wonder how fo many Fidlers ' could play at one Time, without putting ' one another out.' While the Fellow was lighting the upper Candles, he cry'd out

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and we but the net

to Mrs. *Miller*, 'Look, look, Madam; 'the very Picture of the Man in the End 'of the Common-Prayer Book, before the Gunpowder-Treafon Service :' Nor could he help obferving, with a Sigh, when all the Candles were lighted, 'That here were 'Candles enough burnt in one Night, to 'keep an honeft poor Family for a whole 'Twelvemonth.'

nod Ban would have be not and and not As foon as the Play, which was Hamlet Prince of Denmark, began, Partridge was all Attention, nor did he break Silence till the Entrance of the Ghoft ; upon which he afked Jones, ' what Man that was in the ' ftrange Drefs; fomething,' faid he, ' like what I have feen in a Picture. Sure it is 'not Armour, is it?' Jones answered, 'That is the Ghost.' To which Partridge replied with a Smile, 'Perswade me to that, 'Sir, if you can. Though I can't fay I 'ever actually faw a Ghost in my Life, ' yet I am certain I should know one, if I faw him, better than that comes to. No, 'no, Sir, Ghofts don't appear in fuch 'Dreffes as that, neither.' In this Miftake, which caufed much Laughter in the Neighbourhood of Partridge, he was fuffered to continue, 'till the Scene between the Ghoft and Hamlet, when Partridge gave that D 2 .

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44 The HISTORY of Book XVI. that Credit to Mr. Garrick, which he had denied to Jones, and fell into fo violent a Trembling, that his Knees knocked against each other. Jones asked him what was the Matter, and whether he was afraid of the Warrior upon the Stage? ' O la ! Sir,' faid he, ' I perceive now it is what you told " me. I am not afraid of any Thing; for · I know it is but a Play : And if it was really a Ghost, it could do one no Harm e at fuch a Diftance, and in fo much Company; and yet if I was frightened, I am " not the only Perfon." "Why, who,' cries Jones, ' dost thou take to be fuch a • Coward here befides thyfelf? • Nay, you • may call me Coward if you will; but if that little Man there upon the Stage is ' not frightned, I never faw any Man frightned in my Life. Ay, ay; go along with yeu! Ay, to be fure! Who's Fool then? Will you? Lud have Mercy upon fuch Fool-Hardinefs !----- Whatever happens, it is good enough for you. Follow you? I'd follow the Devil as foon. · Nay, perhaps, it is the Devil-for they fay he can put on what Likenels he pleafes.—Oh! here he is again.— No farther! No, you have gone far é-nough already; farther than I'd have gone for all the King's Dominions.' Jones offered

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Ch. 5. a FOUNDLING.

offered to fpeak, but *Partridge* cried, • Hufh, hufh, dear Sir, don't you hear • him !' And during the whole Speech of the Ghoft, he fat with his Eyes fixed partly on the Ghoft, and partly on *Hamlet*, and with his Mouth open; the fame Paffions which fucceeded each other in *Hamlet*, fucceeding likewife in him.

When the Scene was over, Jones faid, Why, Partridge, you exceed my Ex-• pectations. You enjoy the Play more • than I conceived possible. • Nay, Sir, answered Partridge, ' if you are not afraid of the Devil, I can't help it; but to be fure it is natural to be furprized at fuch . Things, though I know there is nothing in them : Not that it was the Ghoft that furprized me neither; for I should have " known that to have been only a Man in a ftrange Drefs: But when I faw the little
Man fo frightned himfelf, it was that
which took Hold of me.' And doft
thou imagine then, *Partridge*, cties *Jones*,
that he was really frightned ?' Nay, Sir,' faid Partridge, ' did not you yourfelf obferve ' afterwards, when he found out it was his ' own Father's Spirit, and how he was ' murdered in the Garden, how his Fear · forfook him by Degrees, and he was ftruck D 3 .dumb

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46 The HISTORY of Book XVI. • dumb with Sorrow, as it were, just as I • should have been, had it been my own • Cafe.—But hush ! O la ! What Noife • is that? There he is again.—Well, to • be certain, though I know there is no-• thing at all in it, I am glad I am not • down yonder, where those Menare.' Then turning his Eyes again upon Hamlet, • Ay, • you may draw your Sword ; what figni-• fies a Sword against the Power of the • Devil?

During the fecond Act, Partridge made very few Remarks. He greatly admired the Finenefs of the Dreffes; nor could he help obferving upon the King's Countenance. 'Well,' faid he, 'how People 'may be deceived by Faces? Nulla fides 'fronti is, I find, a true Saying. Who 'would think, by looking in the King's 'Face, that he had ever committed a Mur-'der?' He then enquired after the Ghoft; but Jones, who intended he fhould be furprized, gave him no other Satisfaction, than ' that he might poffibly fee him a-' gain foon, and in a Flafh of Fire.'

Partridge fat in fearful Expectation of this; and now when the Ghoft made his next Appearance, Partridge cried out, There, Sir, now; what fay you now? Is he frightned.

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frightned now or no? As much frightned as you think me, and, to be fure, no Body can help fome Fears, I would not be in fo bad a Condition as what's his Name, Squire Hamlet, is there, for all the World. Blefs me! What's become • of the Spirit? As I am a living Soul, I • thought I faw him fink into the Earth." Indeed, you faw right,' anfwered Jones.
Well, well,' cries Partridge, ' I know
it is only a Play; and befides, if there
was any Thing in all this, Madam Miller would not laugh fo : For as to you, Sir, ' you would not be afraid, I believe; if the Devil was here in Perfon .--- There, there-Ay, no Wonder you are in " fuch a Paffion; fhake the vile wicked · Wretch to Pieces. If the was my own · Mother I should ferve her fo. To be · fure, all Duty to a Mother is forfeited by ' fuch wicked Doings .---- Ay, go about ' your Bufinefs; I hate the Sight of your massing appendix of a set of and

Our Critic was now pretty filent till the Play, which *Hamlet* introduces before the King. This he did not at first understand, 'till Jones explained it to him; but he no fooner entered into the Spirit of it, than he began to blefs himfelf that he had never D 4. com-

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48 The HISTORY of Book XV. committed Murder. Then turning to Mrs. Miller, he afked her, ' If fhe did not imagine the King looked as if he was touched; though he is,' faid he, ' a good Actor, and doth all he can to hide it. Well, I would not have fo much to anfwer for, as that wicked Man there hath, to fit upon a much higher Chair than he fits upon.—No wonder he run away; for your Sake I'll never truft an innocent Face again.

The Grave-digging Scene next engaged the Attention of Partridge, who expressed much Surprize at the Number of Skulls thrown upon the Stage. To which Jones answered, ' That it was one of the " most famous Burial-Places about Town?" . No wonder then,' cries Partridge, ' that • the Place is haunted. But I never faw • in my Life a worfe Grave-digger. I had a Sexton, when I was Clerk, that should · have dug three Graves while he is dig-• ging one. The Fellow handles a Spade . as if it was the first Time he had ever · had one in his Hand. Ay, ay, you may fing. You had rather fing than work, · I believe.'---- Upon Hamlet's taking up the Skull, he cry'd out, 'Well, it is ftrange to fee how fearlefs fome Men are: I f never

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Ch. 5. Ca FOUNDLING.

never could bring myfelf to touch any
Thing belonging to a dead Man on any
Account.— He feemed frightned enough
too at the Ghoft I thought. Nemo omnibus boris fapit. If the drop has yours

Little more worth remembring occurred during the Play; at the End of which Jones asked him, ' which of the Players he ' had liked best?' To this he answered, with fome Appearance of Indignation at the Queflion, ' The King without Doubt.' ' Indeed, Mr. Partridge,' fays Mrs. Miller, you are not of the fame Opinion with the . Town; for they are all agreed, that Ham-Iet is acted by the best Player who was ever on the Stage.' 'He the best Player!' cries Partridge with a contemptuous Sneer, why I could act as well as he myfelf. I am fure if I had feen a Ghost, I should have looked in the very fame Manner, • and done just as he did. And then, to • be fure, in that Scene, as you called it, between him and his Mother, where you • told me he acted fo fine, why, Lord help • me, any Man, that is, any good Man, that had had fuch a Mother, would have done exactly the fame. I know you are only joking with me; but, indeed, Madam, though I was never at a Play in London, yet I have feen acting before in the D 5

50 The HISTORY of Book XVI. the Country; and the King for my Money; he fpeaks all his Words diffinctly, half as loud again as the other.——Any Body may fee he is an Actor."

While Mrs. Miller was thus engaged in. Converfation with Partridge, a Lady came up to Mr. Jones, whom he immediately knew to be Mrs. Fitzpatrick. She faid, fhe had feen him from the other Part of the Gallery, and had taken that Opportunity of fpeaking to him, as fhe had fomething to fay, which might be of great Service to himfelf. She then acquainted him with her Lodgings, and made him an Appointment the next Day in the Morning; which, upon Recollection, fhe prefently changed to the Afternoon; at which Time Jones promifed to attend her.

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Thus ended the Adventure at the Playlioufe; where *Partridge* had afforded great Mirth, not only to *Jones* and Mrs. *Miller*, but to all who fat within hearing, who were more attentive to what he faid, than to any Thing that paffed on the Stage.

He durft not go to Bed all that Night, for Fear of the Ghoft, and for many Nights after,

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING.

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ter. fweat two or three Hours before he went to fleep, with the fame Apprehenfions, and waked feveral Times in great Horrors, crying out, ' Lord have Mercy upon us! there "it is." THE ALL WAR CAN'T STATE

CHAP. VI.

In which the Hiftory is obliged to look back.

T is almost impossible for the best Parent to observe an exact Impartiality to his Children, even though no fuperior Merit should bias his Affection; but fure at Parent can hardly be blamed, when that Superiority determines his Preference.

As I regard all the Perfonages of this History in the Light of my Children, fo I must confess the fame Inclination of Partiality to Sophia; and for that I hope the. Reader will allow me the fame Excufe. from the Superiority of her Character.

This extraordinary Tendernels, which I. have for my Heroine, never fuffers me to quit her any long Time without the utmost Reluctance. I could now, therefore, return : impatiently to enquire what hath happened to this lovely Creature fince her Departure D-6front

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The History of Book XVI. 52 from her Father's, but that I am obliged first to pay a short Visit to Mr. Blifil.

addance Behavious et marred, Perforts to Mr. Western, in the first Confusion into which his Mind was caft, upon the fudden News he received of his Daughter, and in his first Hurry to go after her, had not once thought of fending any Account of the Difcovery to Blifil. He had not gone far, however, before he recollected himfelf, and accordingly flopt at the very first Inn he came to, and difpatched away a Messenger to acquaint Blifil with his having found Sophia, and with his firm Resolution to marry her to him immediately, if he would come up after him to Town: 150.00

ansolvi on vool was of that violent Kind, which nothing but the Lofs of her Fortune, or fome fuch Accident, could leffen, his Inclination to the Match was not at all altered by her having run away, though he was obliged to lay this to his own Account. He very readily, therefore, embraced this Offer. Indeed, he now proposed the Gratification of a very ftrong Paffion befictes Avarice, by marrying this young Lady, and this was Hatred: For he concluded that Matrimony afforded an equal Opportunity of fatisfying either Hatred or Love; and this Opinion is very pro-

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probably verified by much Experience. To fay the Truth, if we are to judge by the ordinary Behaviour of married Perfons to each other, we fhall, perhaps, be apt to conclude, that the Generality feek the Indulgence of the former Paffion only in their Union of every Thing but of Hearts.

There was one Difficulty, however, in his Way, and this arole from Mr. Allworthy. That good Man, when he found by the Departure of Sophia, (for neither that, nor the Caufe of it, could be concealed from him) the great Averfion which the had for his Nephew, began to be ferioufly concerned that he had been deceived into carrying Matters fo far. He by no Means concurred with the Opinions of those Parents, who think it as immaterial to confult. the Inclinations of their Children in the Affair of Marriage, as to folicit the good Pleafure of their Servants when they intend to take a Journey; and who are, by Law or Decency at leaft, withheld often from using abfolute Force. On the contrary, as he effeemed the Institution to be of the most facred Kind, he thought every preparatory Caution neceffary to preferve it holy and inviolate; and very wifely concluded, that the furest Way to effect this, was by laying the Foundation in previous Affection.

Blifil

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Blifil indeed foon cured his Uncle of all Anger on theScore of Deceit, by manyVows and Protestations that he had been deceived himfelf, with which the many Declarations of Western very well tallied; but now to perfuade Allworthy to confent to the renewing his Address, was a Matter of fuch apparent Difficulty, that the very Appearance was sufficient to have deterred a less enterprizing Genius; but this young Gentleman fo well knew his own Talents, that nothing within the Province of Cunning, feemed to him hard to be atchieved.

Here then he represented the Violence of his own Affection, and the Hopes of fubduing Aversion in the Lady by Perfeverance. He begged that in an Affair on which depended all his future Repose, he might at least bé at Liberty to try all fair Means for Success. Heaven forbid, he faid, that he should ever think of prevailing by any other than the most gentle Methods. ⁶ Besides, Sir, faid he, if they fail, you may ⁶ then (which will be furely time enough) ⁶ deny your Confent.' He urged the great and eager Desire which Mr. Western had for the Match, and lastly, he made great Use of the Name of Jones, to whom he imputed all

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ch. 6. a FOUNDLING.

all that had happened, and from whom, he faid, to preferve fo valuable a young Lady was even an Act of Charity.

All these Arguments were well seconded by *Thwackum*, who dwelt a little stronger on the Authority of Parents than Mr. *Blish* himself had done. He ascribed the Meafures which Mr. *Blishl* was defirous to take to Christian Motives; ' and though,' fays he, ' the good young Gentleman hath mentioned Charity last, I am almost convinced. ' it is his first and principal Considera-' tion.'

Square, possibly, had he been prefent, would have fung to the fame Tune, though, in a different Key, and would have difcovered much Moral Fitness in the Proceeding; but he was now gone to Bath forthe Recovery of his Health.

Allworthy, though not without Reluctance, at laft yielded to the Defires of his Nephew. He faid, he would accompany him to London, where he might be at Liberty to use every honest Endeavour to gain the Lady: 'But I declare,' faid he, 'I will 'never give my Confent to any absolute. 'Force being put on her Inclinations, nor 'fhall.

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56. The HISTORY of Book XVI.
Ghall you ever have her, unlefs fhe can be brought freely to Compliance.

Thus did the Affection of Allworthy for is Nephew, betray the fuperiour Underanding to be triumphed over by the inferiour; and thus is the Prudence of the beft of reads often defeated by the Tendernefs of the beft of Hearts.

Blifil having obtained this unhoped for equiefcence in his Uncle, refted not till carried his Purpofe into Execution. And no immediate Bufinefs required Mr. Allorthy's Prefence in the Country, and little eparation is neceffary to Men for a Joury, they fet out the very next Day, and ived in Town that Evening when Mr.

The Morning after his Arrival, Mr. Fill waited on Mr. Western, by whom he mas most kindly and graciously received, from whom he had every possible furance (perhaps more than was possible) furance (perhaps more than was possible) furance (perhaps more than was possible) for the state of the state of the state of the state sophia could make him; nor would the Squire fusser the young Gentleman to return to his Uncle, till he had, almost against his Will, carried him to his Sister.

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Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING.

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CHAP. VII.

In which Mr. Western, pays a Visit to his Sister, in company with Mr. Blifil. Lipste

RS. Western was reading a Lecture on Prudence, and Matrimonial Politics to her Niece, when her Brother and Blift broke in with less Ceremony than the Laws of Visiting require. Sophia no sooner faw Blift, than she turned pale, and almost lost the Use of all her Faculties; but her Aunt on the contrary waxed red, and having all her Faculties at Command, began to exert her Tongue on the Squire.

Brother,' faid fhe, 'I am aftonifhed at your Behaviour, will you never learn any Regard to Decorum? Will you ftill look upon every Apartment as your own, or as belonging to one of your Country Tenants? Do you think yourfelf
at Liberty to invade the Privacies of
Women of Condition, without the leaft-Decency or Notice?' ---- 'Why, what, a Pox ! is the Matter now, quoth the Squire, one would think, I had caught you at ----- None of your Brutality, Sir, I
befeech you,' anfwered fhe. ---- You have ' furprized

58 The HISTORY of Book XVI. furprized my poor Niece fo, that fhe can hardly, I fee, fupport herfelf. — Go, my dear, retire, and endeavour to recruit your Spirits; for I fee you have Occafion. At which Words, Sopbia, who never received a more welcome Command, haftily withdrew.

• To be fure, Sifter,' cries the Squire, • you are mad, when I have brought Mr. • Blifil here to court her, to force her • away.'

⁶ Sure, Brother, ⁹ fays fhe, ⁶ you are ⁹ worfe than mad; when you know in ⁹ what Situation Affairs are, to —— I am ⁹ fure, I afk Mr. *Blifil* pardon, but he ⁹ knows very well to whom to impute fo ⁹ difagreeable a Reception. For my own ⁹ part, I am fure, I fhall always be very glad ⁶ to fee Mr. *Blifil*; but his own good Senfe ⁶ would not have fuffered him to proceed ⁶ fo abruptly, had you not compelled him ⁶ to it.⁹

Blifil bowed and ftammered and looked like a Fool; but Western without giving him time to form a Speech for the Purpofe; answered, 'Well, well, I am to blame if 'you will, I always am, certainly; but

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Ch. 7. FOUNDLING.

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come, let the Girl be fetched back again,
or let Mr. Blifil go to her — He's come
up on Purpofe, and there is no time to
be loft.

Brother,' cries Mrs. Weftern, 'Mr. Blifil, I am confident, understands himfelf better than to think of seeing my Niece any more this Morning after what hath happened. Women are of a nice Contexture, and our Spirits when difordered are not to be recomposed in a Moment. Had you suffered Mr. Blifil to have fent his Compliments to my Niece, and to have defired the Favour of waiting on her in the Asternoon, I should possibly have prevailed on her to have feen him; but now I despair of bringing about any fuch Matter.

"I don't care what any Body knows of "me," anfwered the Squire, — " but when in the comotolice her; for confider I 60

tell you, he is a come up on purpofe, and fo is Allworthy.' ' Brother,' faid fhe, ' whatever Meffage Mr. Blifil thinks proper to fend to my Niece, shall be delivered to her, and I suppose the will want no Infructions to make a proper Anfwer. I am convinced the will not refuse to fee " Mr. Blifil at a proper Time." The Devil she won't,' answered the Squire .--· Odfbud ! - Don't we know --- I fay nothing, but fome Volk are wifer than all the World.—If I might have had my will, fhe had not run away before : And now I expect to hear every Moment the is guone again. For as great a Fool as fome Volk think me, I know very well fhe hates '----- No Matter, Bro-ther,' replied Mrs. Western, ' I will not • hear my Niece abused. It is a Reflection on my Family. She is an Honour to it, and the will be an Honour to it, I promife you. I will pawn my whole Re-· putation in the World on her Conduct .--I shall be glad to fee you, Brother, in the Afternoon; for I have fomewhat of Importance to mention to you .---- At prefent Mr. Blifil, as well as you, must ex-· cuse me, for I am in haste to drefs.'----"Well but,' faid the Squire, ' do, appoint ' a Time.' - ' Indeed,' faid she, ' I can A.H. D. an appoint

appoint no Time .- I tell you, I will fee . you in the Afternoon.'- ' What the Devil would you have me do,' cries the Squire, turning to Blifil, ' I can no muore turn her, than a Beagle can turn an old Hare. Perhaps, she will be in a better "Humour in the Afternoon." - " I am condemned, I fee, Sir, to Misfortune,' anfwered Blifil, ' but I shall always own my · Obligations to you.'----- He then took a ceremonious Leave of Mrs. Western, who was altogether as ceremonious on her Part, and then they departed, the Squire muttering to himfelf with an Oath, that Blifil should see his Daughter in the Afternoon. 1- 4-6-3 Have organs y

If Mr. Western was little pleased with this Interview, Bliss was little pleased with this Interview, Bliss was loss. As to the former, he imputed the whole Behaviour of his Sister to her Humour only, and to her Diffatisfaction at the omiffion of Ceremony in the Visit; but Bliss faw a little deeper into Things. He suspected fomewhat of more Consequence, from two or three Words which dropt from the Lady; and, to fay the Truth, he suspected right, as will appear when I have unfolded the feveral Matters which will be contained in the following Chapter.

CHAP.

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The HISTORY of Book XVI

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62

Schemes of Lady Bellaston for the Ruin of Jones.

OVE had taken too deep a Root in the Mind of Lord Fellamar to be plucked up by the rude Hands of Mr. Western. In the Heat of Refentment he had indeed given a Commission to Captain Egglane, which the Captain had far exceeded in the Execution; nor had it been executed at all, had his Lordship been able to find the Captain after he had feen Lady Bellaston, which was in the Afternoon of the Day after he had received the Affront ; but fo industrious was the Captain in the Discharge of his Duty, that having after long Enquiry found out the Squire's Lodgings very late in the Evening, he fat up all Night at a Tavern, that he might not miss the Squire in the Morning, and by that Means miffed the Revocation which my Lord had fent to his Lodgings.

In the Afternoon then next after the intended Rape of Sophia, his Lordship, as we have faid, made a Visit to Lady Bellaston,

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Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING.

63 fton, who laid open fo much of the Charac-ter of the Squire, that his Lordship plainly faw the Absurdity he had been guilty of in taking any Offence at his Words, especially as he had those honourable Designs on his Daughter. He then unbofomed the violence of his Paffion to Lady Bellaston, who readily undertook the Caufe, and encouraged him with certain Affurance of a most fayourable Reception, from all the Elders of the Family, and from the Father himfelf when he fhould be fober, and fhould be made acquainted with the Nature of the Of-fer made to his Daughter. The only Dan-ger, fhe faid, lay in the Fellow fhe had formerly mentioned, who, though a Beggar and a Vagabond, had by fome Means or other, fhe knew not what, procured himfelf tolerable Cloaths, and paft for a Gen-tleman. 'Now,' fays fhe, ' as I have, for ' the fake of my Coufin, made it my Bu-' finefs to enquire after this Fellow, I have ' luckily found out his Lodging ; with which the then acquainted his Lordship. ' I am thinking, myLord,' added fhe, ' (for this Fellow is too mean for your perfonal ' Refentment) whether it would not be poffible for your Lordship to contrive some Method of having him presed and sent on board a Ship. Neither Law nor Con-· fcience 1 (90 -

64. The HISTORY of Book XVI. ⁶ fcience forbid this Project: for the Fel-⁶ low, I promife you, however well dreft, ⁶ is but a Vagabond, and as proper as any ⁶ Fellow in the Streets to be prefied into the ⁶ Service; and as for the confcientious ⁶ Part, furely the Prefervation of a young ⁶ Lady from fuch Ruin is a moft merito-⁶ rious Act; nay, with regard to the Fel-⁶ low himfelf, unlefs he could fucceed ⁶ (which Heaven forbid) with my Coufin, it ⁶ may probably be the means of preferving ⁶ him from the Galllows, and perhaps may ⁶ make his Fortune in an honeft Way.⁷

Lord Fellamar very heartily thanked her Ladyship, for the Part which she was pleafed to take in the Affair, upon the Success of which his whole future Happiness entirely depended. He faid, he faw at prefent no Objection to the preffing Scheme, and would confider of putting it in Execution. He then most earnestly recommended to her Ladyship, to do him the Honour of immediately mentioning his Propofals to the Family; to whom he faid, he offered a Carte Blanche, and would fettle his Fortune in almost any manner they should require. And after uttering many Extafies and Raptures concerning Sophia, he took his leave and departed, but not before

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Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING.

fore he had received the ftrongest Charge to be ware of *Jones*, and to lose no time in fecuring his Person where he should no longer be in a Capacity of making any Attempts to the Ruin of the young Lady;

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The Moment Mrs. Western was arrived at her Lodgings, a Card was dispatched with her Compliments to Lady Bellaston; who no sooner received it, than with the Impatience of a Lover, she flew to her Cousin, rejoiced at this fair Opportunity, which beyond her Hopes offered itself: for she was much better pleased with the Prospect of making the Proposals to a Woman of Sense, and who knew the World, than to a Gentleman whom she honoured with the Appellation of Hottentot; though in leed from him she apprehended no Danger of a Refusal.

The two Ladies being met, after very fhort previous Ceremonials, fell to Bufinefs, which was indeed almost as foon concluded as begun; for Mrs. Western no fooner heard the Name of Lord Fellamar than her Cheeks glowed with Pleasure; but when the was acquainted with the Eagerness of his Passion, the Earnestness of his Proposals, and the Generosity of his Offer, she Vol. VI. E declared

66 The HISTORY of Book XVI. declared her full Satisfaction in the most explicit Terms.

In the Progress of their Conversation their Discourse turned to Jones, and both Cousins very pathetically lamented the unfortunate Attachment, which both agreed, Sopbia had to that young Fellow ; and Mrs. Western entirely attributed it to the Folly of her Brother's Management. She concluded however at last, with declaring her Confidence in the good Understanding of her Niece, who though the would not give up her Affection in Favour of Blifil, will, I doubt not, fays fhe, foon be prevailed upon to facrifice a fimple Inclination to the Addreffes of a fine Gentleman, who brings her both a Title and a large Estate: For in-"deed," added fhe, ' I must do Sophy the ⁴ Juffice to confels, this Blifil is but a hideous kind of Fellow, as you know, Bellaston, * all Country Gentlemen are, and hath nothing but his Fortune to recommend him. bacdulf a se tovi bentarrigs, i promide you.

• Nay,' faid Lady Bellaston, • I don't • then so much wonder at my Cousin; for • I promise you, this Jones is a very agree-• able Fellow, and hath one Virtue which • the Men say is a great Recommendation • to

Ch. 8. FOUNDLING.

to us: What do you think, Bel-I shall certainly make you laugh ; nay, I can hardly • tell you myfelf for laughing ? -- Will you · believe that the Fellow hath had the Affurance to make Love to me ? But if you fhould be inclined to difbelieve it, here is · Evidence enough, his own Hand-writing, "I affure you." She then delivered her Coufin the Letter with the Propofals of Marriage, which if the Reader hath a Defire to fee, he will find already on Record in the XVth Book of this Hiltory an analy All ovin the state of the state of the state

Upon my Word, I am aftonished," faid Mrs. Western, ' this is indeed a Master-· piece of Affurance. With your leave, I may poffibly make fome ufe of this Letter; "You have my full Liberty,' cries Lady Bellaston, ' to apply it to what Purpose you please. However, I would not have it " fhewn to any but Mils Western, nor to her " unless you find Occasion." " Well, and · how did you use the Fellow ?' returned Mrs. Western. ' Not as a Husband,' faid the Lady, ' I am not married, I promife you, ' my Dear.' You know, Bell, I have try'd " the Comforts once already, and once I think ' is enough for any reafonable Woman.'-

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The HISTORY of Book XVI,

This Letter Lady Bellaston thought would certainly turn the Balance agains Jones in the Mind of Sophia, and she was emboldened to give it up, partly by her Hopes of having him instantly dispatched out of the way, and partly by having fecured the Evidence of Honour, who, upon founding her, she faw sufficient Reaton to imagine, was prepared to testify whatever she pleased.

63

index Nivies Brute at 214 19 Harden 20 50-But perhaps the Reader may wonder why Lady Bellaston, who in her Heart hated Sophia, fhould be fo defirous of promoting a Match, which was fo much to the Intereft of the young Lady. Now I would defire fuch Readers to look care-fully into human, Nature, Page, almost the laft, and there he; will find, in fcarce legible Characters, that Women, notwithflanding the prepofterous Behaviour of Mothers, Aunts, &c. in matrimonial Matters, do in Reality think it fo great a Misfortune to have their Inclinations in Loye thwarted, that they imagine they oughtnever to carry Enmity higher than upon these Disappointments; again he will find it written much about the fame Place, that a Woman who hath once been pleafed with the Poffession of a Man, will go

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go-above half way to the Devil, to prevent any other Woman from enjoying the fame.

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If he will not be contented with these Reasons, I freely confess I see no other Motive to the Actions of that Lady, unless we will conceive she was bribed by Lord Fellamar, which for my own Part I fee no Cause to suspect.

Now this was the Affair which Mrs. Western was preparing to introduce to Sopbia, by fome prefatory Discourse on the Folly of Love, and on the Wildom of legal Proflitution for Hire, when her Brother and Blifil broke abruptly in upon her; and hence arofe all that Coldness in her Behaviour to Blifil, which tho' the Squire, as was usual with him, imputed to a wrong Caufe, infused into Blifil hunfelf, (he being a much more cunning Man,) a Sufpicion of the real Truth. Converted De De Bandhard Marsel, 2000 2-301 Reality Chiefs 16 Secart 2 Mr. Frence, to have every location in David that is he was while a tony of the vertice of the E 3 CHAP, Jaure 1. China and - the part of the as a solution of the solution Table to the magnet of the mester of the -Noil

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The HISTORY of Book XVI.

CHAP. IX.

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70

In which Jones pays a Vifit to Mrs. Fitz-

HE Reader may now perhaps be pleafed to return with us to Mr. Jones, who at the appointed Hour attended on Mrs. Fitzpatrick; but before we relate the Converfation which now paft, it may be proper, according to our Method, to return a little back, and to account for fo great an Alteration of Behaviour in this Lady, that from changing her Lodging principally to avoid Mr. Jones, the had now industrioutly, as hath been feen, fought this Interview.

And here we shall need only to refort to what happened the preceding Day, when hearing from Lady Bellaston, that Mr. Western was arrived in Town, she went to pay her Duty to him, at his Lodgings at Piccadilly, when she was received with many fcurvy Compellations too coarse to be repeated, and was even threatned to be kicked out of Doors. From hence an old Servant of her Aunt Western, with whom she was well acquainted, conducted her to the Lodgings of that Lady,

Ch. 9. Sona FOUNDLING. 73.

Lady, who treated her, not more kindly, but more politely; or, to fay the Truth, with Rudenefs in another Way. In fhort, fhe returned from both, plainly convinced not only that her Scheme of Reconciliation had proved abortive, but that fhe must for ever give over all Thoughts of bringing it about by any Means whatever. From this Moment Defire of Revenge only filled her Mind; and in this Temper meeting Jones at the Play, an Opportunity feemed to her to occur of effecting this Purpofe.

The Reader must remember, that he was acquainted by Mrs. Fitzpatrick, in the Account she gave of her own Story, with the Fondness Mrs. Western had formerly shewn for Mr. Fitzpatrick at Bath, from the Disappointment of which, Mrs. Fitzpatrick derived the great Bitterness her Aunt had expressed toward her. She had therefore no Doubt but that the good Lady would as easily listen to the Address of of Mr. Jones, as she had before done to the other, for the Superiority of Charms, was clearly on the fide of Mr. Jones, and the Advance which her Aunt had fince made in Age, she concluded (how justly I will not fay) E 4 was

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Mich which work when

72. The HISTORY of Book XVI. was an Argument rather in Favour of her Project than against it.

Therefore, when Jones attended after a previous Declaration of her Defire of ferving him, arifing, as the faid, from a firm Affurance how much the thould by to doing oblige Sophia; and after fome Excufes for her former Difappointment, and after acquainting Mr. Jones in whofe Cuftody his Miftrefs was, of which the thought him ignorant; the very explicitly mentioned her Scheme to him, and advifed him to make tham Addreffes to the older Lady, in order to procure an easy Accefs to the Younger, informing him at the fame time of the Succefs which Mr. Fitzpatrick had formerly owed to the very fame Stratagem.

Mr. Jones exprest great Gratitude to the Lady for the kind Intentions towards him which she had expressed, and indeed testified, by this Proposal; but besides intimating some Diffidence of Success from the Lady's Knowledge of his Love to her Neice, which had not been her Case in regard to Mr. Fitzpatrick, he said, he was assaid Miss Western would never agree to an Impolition of this Kind, as well from her utter Detestation of all Fallacy, as from her avowed Duty to her Auns.

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Original from UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN Mrs.

Ch. g. a FOUNDLING. 73

Mrs. Fitzpatrick was a little nettled at this; and indeed if it may not be called a Laple of the Tongue, it was a fmall Deviation from Politenels in Jones, and into which he would fcarce have fallen, had not the Delight he felt in praising Sophia, hurried him out of all Reflection; for this Commendation of one Coufin was more than a. tacit Rebuke on the other.

Indeed, Sir,' answered the Lady, with fome Warmth, ' I cannot think there is any thing eafier than to cheat an old Woman • with a Profession of Love, when her Com-^s plexion is amorous; and, tho' fhe is my, " Aunt, I must fay, there never was a more · liquorifh one than her Ladyship. Can't, you pretend that the Despair of possessing, • her Niece, from her being promifed to Blifil, has made you turn your Thoughts towards her? As to my Coufin Sophia, I can't imagine her to be fuch a Simpleton. as to have the least Scruple on fuch an, " Account, or to conceive any Harm, in ' punishing one of these Haggs for the many Mifchiefs they bring upon Families,
by their Tragi-comic Pattions; for which: ' I think it is pity they were not punishable. by Law. I had no fuch Scruple myfelf, and yet I hope my Coufin Sophia will not E 5 think

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74 The HISTORY of Book XVI. think it an Affront when I fay fhe cannot deteft every real Species of Falfhood more than her Coufin Fitzpatrick. To my Aunt indeed I pretend no Duty, nor doth fhe deferve any. However, Sir, I have given you my Advice, and if you decline purfuing it, I fhall have the lefs Opinion of your Understanding, that's all.

Jones now clearly faw the Error he had committed, and exerted his utmost Power to rectify it; but he only faultered and fluttered into Nonfense and Contradiction. To fay the Truth, it is often faster to abide by the Consequences of the first Blunder, than to endeavour to rectify it; for by fuch Endeavours, we generally plunge deeper instead of extricating ourselves; and few Persons will on fuch Occasions, have the good Nature, which Mrs. *Fitzpatrick* display'd to Jones; by faying, with a Smile, You need attempt no more Excuses; for I can easily forgive a real Lover, whatever is the Effect of Fondness for his Mistrels.

She then renewed her Propofal, and very fervently recommended it, omitting no Argument which her Invention could fuggest on the Subject; for she was so violently incensed against her Aunt, that scarce any Thing

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Ch. g. a FOUNDLING. 75 Thing was capable of affording her equal Pleafure with expofing her, and, like a true Woman, fhe would fee no Difficulties in the Execution of a favourite Scheme.

Jones however perfifted in declining the Undertaking, which had not indeed the least Probability of Success. He easily perceived the Motives which induced Mrs. Fitzpatrick to be fo eager in preffing her Advice. He faid he would not deny the tender and paf-fionate Regard he had for Sophia; but was fo confcious of the Inequality of their Situations, that he could never flatter himfelf fo far as to hope that fo divine a young Lady would condefcend to think on' one fo unworthy; nay he protefted he could fcarce bring himfelf to with the thould. He concluded with a Profession of generous Sentiments, which we have not at prefent Leifure to infert. ture, which Mrs

There are fome fine Women (for I dare not here fpeak in too general Terms) with whom Self is fo predominant, that they never detach it from any Subject; and as Vanity is with them a ruling Principle, they are apt to lay hold of whatever Praife they meet with; and, though the Property of others, convey it to their own Ufe. In the Company of the fe Ladies it is impossible E. 6

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it's h

76 The History of Book XVI, to fay any thing handfome of another Woman, which they will not apply to themfelves; nay they often improve the Fraife they feize; as for Inftance, if her Beauty, her Wit, her Gentility, her good Humour deferve fo snuch Commendation, what do I deferve who poffels those Qualities in fo much in ore eminent a Degree?

To these Ladies a Man often recommends himfelf while he is commending at nother. Woman ; and while he is expreffing Ardour and generous Sentiments for his Miltrefs, they are confidering what a charming Lover this Mail would make to them, who can feel all this Tendernefs for an inferiour Degree of Merit. Of this; strange as it may feem, I have feen many Instances belides Mrs. Fitzpatrick, to whom all this really happened, and who no v began to feel a Somewhat for Mr. Jone, the Symptoms of which the much foon : underftood than poor Sophia had formerly done. societ, and solve inter the solution if knoweet abail mean there is former

To fay the Truth, perfect Beauty in both Sexes is a more irrefiftible Object than it is generally thought; for notwithstanding fome of us are contented with more homelyLots, and learn by Rote(as Children to repeat what gives them no Idea) to despife Outfide, and

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Original from UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN to

Ch. 9. 00 a FOUNDLING.

to value more folid Charms; yet I have always observed at the Approach of confummate Beauty, that these more folid Charms only shine with that Kind of Lustre which the Stars have after the rising of the Sun of I ab and a contabutant of the

When Jones had finished his Exclamations, many of which would have become the Mouth of Oroondates himfelf, Mrs. Fitzpatrick heaved a deep Sigh, and taking her Eyes off from Jones, on whom they had been some time fixed, and dropping them on the Ground, she cry'd, 'Indeed Mr. Jones, I pity you; but it is the Curfe of such Tenderness to be thrown away on those who are infensible of it. I know my Coulin better than you, Mr. Jones, and I must fay, any Woman who makes no Return to such a Passion and fuch a Person, is unworthy of both.

• Sure, Madam, faid Jones, you can't • mean.'-• Mean? cries Mrs. Fitzpatrick, • I know not what I mean; there is forme-• thing, I think, in true Tendernefs be-• witching; few Women ever meet with it • in Men, and fewer ftill know how to va-• lue it when they do. I never heard foch • truly noble Sentiments, and I can't tell • how it is, but you force one to believe • you.

-au asnow dobur only

78 The HISTORY of Book XVI. • you. Sure fhe must be the most con-• temptible of Women who can overlook • fuch Merit.

The Manner and Look with which all this was fpoke infufed a Sufpicion into Jones, which we don't care to convey in direct Words to the Reader. Inftead of making any Anfwer, he faid, 'I am afraid Madam, I have made too tirefome a Vifit,' and offered to take his Leave.

• Not all, Sir, anfwered Mrs. Fitzpatrick.-• Indeed I pity you, Mr. Jones, indeed I do; • but if you are going, confider of the Scheme • I have mentioned, I am convinced you • will approve it, and let me fee you again • as foon as you can. — To-morrow • Morning if you will, or at least fome • time to-morrow. I shall be at Home • all Day.

Jones then, after many Expressions of Thanks, very respectfully retired; nor could Mrs. *Fitzpatrick* forbear making him a Present of a Look at parting, by which if he had understood nothing, he must have had no Understanding in the Language of the Eyes. In Reality it confirmed his Refolution

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Ch. 10. a FOUNDLING.

lution of returning to her no more; for, faulty as he hath hitherto appeared in this Hiftory, his whole Thoughts were now fo confined to his *Sophia*, that I believe no. Woman upon Earth could have now drawn him into an Act of Inconstancy.

Fortune however, who was not his Friend, refolved, as he intended to give her no fecond Opportunity, to make the beft of this; and accordingly produced the tragical Incident which we are now in forrowful Notes to record.

CHAP. X. WINNER any convinced you Logicynar a work i

The Confequence of the preceding Vifit.

t the Scheme

R. Fitzpatrick having received the Letter before-mentioned, from Mrs. Western, and being by that Means acquainted with the Place to which his Wife was retired, returned directly to Bath, and thence the Day afterwards fet forward to London. Wind BAT & SPACE

The Reader hath been already often informed of the jealous Temper of this Gentleman. He may likewife be pleafed to re-1.7111 14

The HISTORY of Book XV.

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remember the Sufpicion which he had at Upton conceived of Jones, upon his finding him in the Room with Mrs. Waters; and though fufficient Reafons had afterwards appeared entirely to clear that Sufpicion, yet now reading fo handfome a Character of Mr. Jones from his Wife caufed him to reflect that the likewife was in the Inn at the fame Time, and jumbled together fuch a Confulion of Circumftances in a Head which was naturally none of the cleareft, that the whole produced that green-ey'd Monfter mentioned by Shakefpear in his Tragedy of Othello.

And now as he was enquiring in the Street after his Wife, and had just received, Directions to the Door, unfortunately Mr. Jones was illuing from it.

Fitzpatrick did not yet recollect the Face of Jones; however feeing a young well-dreffed Fellow coming from his Wife, he made directly up to him, and afked him what he had been doing in that Houfe: 'For I am ' fure, faid he, you must have been in it, ' as I faw you come out of it.'

eanopen. 1 leveloop-like & 18200 pleased to Option my Soul I will think a Bottrowin thus proteody 1 but first 1 will give-

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Ch. io. a FOUNDLING.

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Jones anfwered very modeftly, 'That he had been vifiting a Lady there.' To which Fitzpatrick replied, 'What Bulinefs have you with the Lady ?' Upon which Jones, who now perfectly remembred the Voice, Features, and indeed Coat, of the Gentleman, cried out,— 'Ha, my good Friend! give me your Hand; I hope there is no ill Blood remaining between us upon a fmall Miftake which happen.

⁶ Upon my Soul, Sir, faid Fitzpatrick, ⁶ I don't know your Name, nor your Face.⁷ ⁶ Indeed, Sir, faid Jones, neither have I ⁶ the Pleafure of knowing your Name, but ⁶ the Pleafure of knowing your Name, but ⁶ your Face I very well remember to have ⁶ feen before, at Upton, where a foolift ⁶ Quarrel happened between us, which, if ⁶ it is not made up yet, we will now make ⁶ up over a Bottle.⁷

* At Uplon! cried the other. — Ha ! upon my Soul, I believe your Name is Jones. * Indeed anfwered he, it is. O, upon my Soul, cries Fitzpatrick, you are the very Man I wanted to meet. Upon my Soul I will drink a Bottle with you prefently; but first I will give you

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The HISTORY of Book XVI.

" you a great Knock over the Pate. There ' is for you, you Rafcal. Upon my Soul, if you do not give me Satisfaction for that Blow, I will give you another.' And then drawing his Sword, puts himfelf in a Posture of Defence, which was the only Science he underftood.

1. Courses to tritute with

82

Jones was a little staggered by the Blow which came fomewhat unexpectedly; but prefently recovering himfelf he alfo drew, and tho' he underftood nothing of Fencing, preft on fo boldly upon Fitzpatrick that he beat down his Guard, and sheathed one half of his Sword in the Body of the faid Gentleman who had no fooner received it than he ftept backwards, dropt the Point of his Sword, and leaning upon it, cried, " I have" Satisfaction enough; I am a dead Man.'-

I hope not, cries Jones, but whatever · be the Confequence you must be fensible · you have drawn it upon yourfelf. At this · Instant a Number of Fellows rushed in and · feized Jones, who told them he should " make no Refiftance, and begged fome of them at least would take Care of the wounded Gentleman.

Ay, cries one of the Fellows, the wounded Gentleman will be taken Care · enough

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Ch. 10. a FOUNDLING. 83

enough of; for I fuppofe he, hath not many Hours to live. As for you, Sir, you have a Month at least good yet. D-n me, Jack, faid another, he hath prevented his Voyage; he's bound to another Port now; and many other fuch Jefts was our poor Jones made the Subject of, by these Fellows, who were indeed the Gang employed by Lord Fellamar, and had dogged him into the House of Mrs. Fitzpatrick, waiting for him at the Corner of the Street when this unfortunate Accident happened.

The Officer who commanded this Gangvery wifely concluded, that his Bufinels was now to deliver his Prifoner into the Hands of the Civil Magistrate. He ordered him therefore to be carried to a publick House, where having fent for a Constable, he delivered him to his Custody.

The Conftable feeing Mr. Jones very well dreft, and hearing that the Accident had happened in a Duel, treated his Prifoner with great Civility, and, at his Requeft, difpatched a Meffenger to enquire after the wounded Gentleman, who was now at a Tavern under the Surgeon's Hands. The Report brought back was that the Wound was certainly mortal, and there were no

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84 The HISTORY of Book XVI. no Flopes of Life. Upon which the Conftable informed Jones, that he must go before a Juftice. He answered, Wherever you pleafe; I am indifferent as to what happens to me, for tho I am convinced I am not guilty of Murder in the Eye of the Law, yet the Weight of Blood I find intolerable upon my Mind.

Jones was now conducted before the Juftice, where the Surgeon who dreft Mr. Fitzpatrick appeared, and depofed that he believed the Wound to be mortal; upon which the Prifoner was committed to the Gateboufe. It was very late at Night, fo that Jones would not fend for Partridge till the next Morning; and as he never thut his Eyes till feven, fo it was near twelve before the poor Fellow, who was greatly frightned at not hearing from his Mafter fo long, received a Meffage which almost deprived him of his Being, when he heard it to the poor for the poor fore the poor for the poor fo

He went to the Gate-boufe with trembling Knees and a beating Heart, and was no fooner arrived in the Prefence of Jones, than he lamented the Misfortune that had befallen him with many Tears, looking all the while frequently about him

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Ch. 10, a FOUNDLING. 85 him in great Terror: for as the News now arrived that Mr. Fitzpatrick was dead, the poor Fellow apprehended every Minute that his Ghoft would enter the Room. At last he delivered him a Letter, which he had like to have forgot, and which came from Sophia by the Hands of black George.

You owe the hearing from me again to an Accident which I own furprizes me. My Aunt hath juft now fhewn me a Letter from you to Lady *Bellafton*; which contains a Propofal of Marriager I am convinced it is your own Hand; and what more furprizes me is, that it is dated what more furprizes me is, that it is dated at the very Time when you would have me imagine you was under fuch Concern on my Account.—I leave you to comment on this Fact. All I defire is, that your Name may never more be mentioned to

Of the prefent Situation of Mr. Jones's Mind, and of the Pangs with which he was

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The HISTORY of Book XVI: 86 was now tormented, we cannot give the Reader a better Idea, than by faying his Mifery was fuch, that even Thwackum would almost have pitied him. But bad as it is, we shall at present leave him in it, as his good Genius (if he really had any) feems to have done. And here we put an End to the fixteenth Book of our Hiftory o eliced vingers gainer item of or Margan (Augur and Int) it. the family account on the second states of the second second second second second second second second second s errorus, ento o dia misa Loro, con the anoth what they diad not a white and the second second second lational reconcision benive to get all market a support Toma Marting AVAS ARGUNT, MOT ADDLATED I I NIET, that and the shine sto and protons : discussion and the second The Pice Art date is first sential activities in the matter of the light dependent of the strange strate of the or HE THE COURSE WITH COURSE WITH E raria Els periodel El assetters as stoold the there bered tout on the man month have been interned as the where the Pitter, of human Madery, they beth

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HISTORY OF A FOUNDLING.

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BOOK XVII.

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Containing three Days.

СНАР. І.

Containing a Portion of introductory Writing.

WW HEN a Comic Writer hath made his principal Characters as happy as he can; or when a Tragic Writer hath brought them to the higheft Pitch of human Mifery, they both con-

1.25

28 The HISTORY of Book XVII. conclude their Business to be done, and that their Work is come to a Period.

Had we been of the Tragic Complexion, the Reader must allow we were now very nearly arrived at this Period, fince it would be difficult for the Devil, or any of his Representatives on Earth, to have contrived much greater Torments for poor *Jones*, than those in which we left him in the last Chapter; and as for Sophia, a good-natured Woman would hardly with more Uneasiness to a Rival, than what she must at present be supposed to feel. What then remains to complete the Tragedy but a Murder or two, and a few moral Sentences.

But to bring our Favourites out of their prefent Anguith and Diftrefs, and to land them at laft on the Shore of Happinefs, feems a much harder Tafk; a Tafk indeed fo hard that we do not undertake to execute in. In Regard to Sophia it is more than probable, that we fhall fomewhere or other provide a good Hufband for her in the End, either Bliff, or my Lord, or Somebody elfe; but as to poor Jones, fuch are the Calamities in which he is at prefent involved, owing to his Imprudence, by which -103

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Ch. f. a FOUNDLING.

if a Man doth not become a Felon to the World, he is at leaft a *Felo de fe*; fo deftitute is he now of Friends, and fo perfecuted by Enemies, that we almost defpair of bringing him to any good; and if our Reader delights in feeing Executions, I think he ought not to lose any Time in taking a first Row *e*: Tyburn.

84

This I faithfully promife, that notwithftanding any Affection which we may be fuppofed to have for this Rogue, whom we have unfortunately made our Heroe, we will lend him none of that fupernatural Affiftance with which we are entrufted, upon Condition that we ufe it only on very important Occafions. If he doth not therefore find fome natural Means of fairly extricating himfelf from all his Diftreffes, we will do no Violence to the Truth and Dignity of Hiftory for his Sake; for we had rather relate that he was hanged at *Ty*burn (which may very probably be the Cafe) than forfeit our Integrity, or fhock the Faith of our Reader.

In this the Antients had a great Advanvantage over the Moderns. Their Mythology, which was at that Time more firmly believed by the Vulgar than any Religion Vol. VI. F is

STOLL I LITTON

The HISTORY of Book XVII.

90 is at prefent, gave them always an Oppor-tunity of delivering a favourite Heroe. Their Deities were always ready at the Writer's Elbow, to execute any of his Purpofes; and the more extraordinary the Intervention was, the greater was the Surprize and Delight of the credulous Reader. Those Writers could with greater Eafe have conveyed a Friend from one Country to another, nay from one World to another, and have brought him back again, than a poor circumfcribed Modern can deliver him from a Goal.

The Arabians and Perfians had an equal Advantage in Writing their Tales from the Genii and Fairies, which they believe in as an Article of their Faith, upon the Authority of the Koran itself. But we have none of these Helps. To natural Means alone are we confined; let us try therefore what by these Means may be done for poor Jones; though to confess the Truth, fome-thing whispers me in the Ear, that he doth not yet know the worst of his Fortune; and that a more shocking Piece of News than any he hath yet heard remains for him in the unopened Leaves of Fate.

CHAP.

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Walking in and we the

Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING.

delivering a fivointic Heroe

CHAP. IL.

31

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The generous and grateful Behaviour of Mrs. Miller.

R. Allworthy and Mrs. Miller were just fat down to Breakfast, when Blifil, who had gone out very early that Morning, returned to make one of the Company.

He had not been long feated before he began as follows, ' Good Lord ! my dear ' Uncle, what do you think hath happened? · I vow I am afraid of tellingit you, for fear of fhocking you with the Remembrance fuch a Villain. What is the Matter, Child, faid the Uncle, I fear I have fhewn Kindnefs in my Life to the Unworthy ' more than once. But Charity doth not ' adopt the Vices of its Objects.' ' O, Sir, " rcturned Blifil, it is not without the fecret Direction of Providence that you. ' mention the Word Adoption. Your a-' dopted Son, Sir, that Jones, that Wretch ' whom you nourifhed in your Bofom, hath ' proved one of the greatest Villains upon Earth. F2 · che

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The HISTORY of Book XVII. 92 · Earth.' · By all that's facred 'tis falfe, · cries Mrs. Miller. Mr. Jones is no Vil-· lain. He is one of the worthiest Crea. • tures breathing; and if any other Perfon " had called him Villain, I would have " thrown all this boiling Water in his Face." Mr. Allworthy looked very much amazed at this Behaviour. But fhe did not give him Leave to fpeak, before turning to him, fhe cry'd, ' I hope you will not be angry ' with me; I would not offend you, Sir, for the World; but indeed I could not · bear to hear him called fo.' · I must own, Madain, faid Allworthy very grave-· ly, I am a little furprized to hear you fo " warmly defend a Fellow you do not know." · O I do know him, Mr. Allworthy, faid fhe, indeed I do; I fhould be the moft · ungrateful of all Wretches if I denied it, • O he hath preferved me and my little Fa-• mily; we have all Reafon to blefs him " while we live .---- And I pray Heaven to · blefs him, and turn the Hearts of his ma-· licious Enemies. I know, I find, I fee he ' hath fuch.' 'You furprize me, Madam, · ftill more, faid Allworthy, fure you muft · mean fome other. It is impossible you · fhould have any fuch Obligations to the • Man my Nephew mentions.' • Too furely, • answered she, I have Obligations to him of • the

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Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING.

.93 greateft and tendereft Kind. He hath · been the Preferver of me and mine.----· Believe me, Sir, he hath been abufed, ' grofly abufed to you, I know he hath, or ' you, whom I know to be all Goodnefs . you, whom I know to be all Goodnels
and Honour, would not, after the many
kind and tender Things I have heard you
fay of this poor helplefs Child, have fo
difdainfully called him Fellow. Indeed,
my beft of Friends, he deferves a kinder
Appellation from you, had you heard the good, the kind, the grateful Things which I have heard him utter of you; he e never mentions your Name but with a Sort of Adoration. In this very Room I have feen him on his Knees, imploring ' all the Bleffings of Heaven upon your . Head. I do not love that Child there · better than he loves you."

' I fee, Sir, now, faid Blifil, with one of " those grinning Sneers with which the ' Devil marks his beft Beloved, Mrs. Mil-" ler really doth know him. I fuppofe you will find the is not the only one of your "Acquaintance to whom he hath expofed you. As for my Character, I perceive by fome Hints she hath thrown 'out, he hath been very free with it, but I ' forgive him.' ' And the Lord forgive you, F 3 1001

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94 The HISTORY of Book XVII. • you, Sir, fays Mrs. Miller, we have all • Sins enough to ftand in Need of his For-• givenefs.

⁶ Upon my Word, Mrs. Miller, faid ⁶ Allwortby, I do not take this Behaviour ⁶ of yours to my Nephew, kindly; and I ⁶ do affure you as any Reflections which ⁶ you caft upon him must come only from ⁶ that wickedeft of Men, they would on-⁶ ly ferve, if that were possible, to height-⁶ en my Refentment against him: For ⁶ I must tell you, Mrs. Miller, the ⁶ young Man who now stands before you, ⁶ hath ever been the warmess Advocate for ⁶ the ungrateful Wretch whose Cause you ⁶ espouse. This, I think, when you hear it ⁶ from my own Mouth, will make you won-⁶ der at so much Baseness and Ingratitude.⁹

You are deceived, Sir, anfwered Mrs. *Miller*, if they were the laft Words which were to iffue from my Lips, Iwould fay you are deceived; and I once more repeat it, the Lord forgive thofe who have deceived you. I do not pretend to fay the young Man is without Faults; but they are the Faults of Wildnefs and of Youth; Faults which he may, nay which I am certain he will relinquifh, and if he fhould and

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Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING.

not, they are vaftly over-ballanced by one
of the most humane tender honest Hearts
that ever Man was bleffed with.³

95

Indeed, Mrs. Miller, faid Allwortby,
had this been related of you, I fhould not
have believed it.' Indeed, Sir, anfwered
fhe, you will believe every Thing I have
faid, I am fure you will; and when you
have heard the Story which I fhall tell
you, (for I will tell you all) you will be
fo far from being offended, that you will
own (I know your Juffice fo well) that I
muft have been the moft defpicable and
moft ungrateful of Wretches, if I had
acted any other Part than I have.

• Well, Madam, faid Allworthy, I fhall • be very glad to hear any good Excufe for • a Behaviour which I muft confefs, I think • wants an Excufe. And now, Madam, • will you be pleafed to let my Nephew • proceed in his Story without Interruption. • He would not have introduced a Matter • of flight Confequence with fuch a Pre-• face. Perhaps even this Story will cure • you of your Miftake.

Mrs. Miller gave Tokens of Submission, and then Mr. Blifil began thus. • I am: F 4. • fure,

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· fure, Sir, if you don't think proper to erefent the ill Ufage of Mrs. Miller, I · fhall eafily forgive what affects me only. · I think your Goodnefs hath not deferved • this Indignity at her Hands.' • Well, • Child, faid Allworthy, but what is this * new Inftance? What hath he done of · late ?' · What? cries Blifi, notwithstand-· ing all Mrs. Miller hath faid, I am very · forry to relate, and what you fhould ne-· ver have heard from me, had it not been · a Matter impossible to conceal from the " whole World. In fhort he hath killed a • Man; I will not fay murdered, — for • perhaps it may not be fo construed in Law, and I hope the best for his Sake.

Allworthy looked shocked, and bleffed himfelf; and then turning to Mrs. Miller, he cried, ' Well, Madam, what fay you · now ?

"Why, I fay, Sir, answered flie, that I • never was more concerned at any Thing in • my Life; but, if the Fact be true, I am · convinced the Man, who ever he is, was in · Fault. Heaven knows there are many · Villains in this Town, who make it their Business to provoke young Gentlemen.
Nothing but the greatest Provocation · could Start

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Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING.

· could have tempted him; for of all the Gentlemen I ever had in my Houfe, I e never faw one fo gentle, or fo fweet-tem-e pered. He was beloved by every one in the Houfe, and every one who came near "it is have it.

While fhe was thus running on, a vio-lent Knocking at the Door interrupted the Conversation, and prevented her from proceeding further, or from receiving any An-fwer; for as fhe concluded this was a Vifiter to Mr. Allworthy, fhe haftily retired, ta-king with her her little Girl, whole Eyes were all over blubbered at the melancholy News the heard of Jones, who used to call her his little Wife, and not only gave her many Playthings, but fpent whole Hours in. playing with her himfelf. hebet res

Some Readers may perhaps be pleafed. with these minute Circumstances, in relating of which we follow the Example of Plutarch, one of the best of our Brother. Hiftorians; and others to whom they may, appear trivial, will, we hope, at least pardon them, as we are hever prolix on fuch Occasions dest niell edt 1 . uega zwordachanni fist;

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The HISTORY of Book XVII.

CHAP. III.

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The Arrival of Mr. Western, with fome Matters concerning the Paternal Authority.

RS. Miller had not long left the LVL Room, when Mr. Western entered; but not before a fmall wrangling Bout had pafs'd between. him and his Chairmen; for the Fellows who had taken up their Burden at the Hercules Pillars, had conceived no. Hopes of having any future good Cuftomer in the Squire; and they were moreover farther encouraged by his Generofity, (for he had given them of his own Accord Sixpence more than their Fare) they therefore very boldly demanded another Shilling, which fo provoked the Squire, that he not only bestowed many hearty Curfes on them at the Door, but retained his Anger after he came into the Room ; fwearing, that all the Londoners were like the Court, and thought of, nothing but plundering Country Gentlemen. . . D-n. me, fays he, if I , won't walk in the Rain rather than get into one of their Handbarrows again. 1 Galling · They

Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING.

• They have jolted me more in a Mile than • Brown Befs would in a long Fox Chace.

99

When his Wrath on this Occasion was a little appealed, he refumed the fame paffionate Tone on another. • There, fays • he, there is fine Business forwards now. • The Hounds have changed at last, and • when we imagined we had a Fox to deal • with, Od-rat-it, it turns out to be a Badg-• er at last.

Pray, my good Neighbour, faid Allworthy, drop your Metaphors, and fpeak a
little plainer.' Why then, fays the Squire,
to tell you plainly, we have been all this
Time afraid of a Son of a Whore of a
Baftard of Somebody's, I don't know
who's not I— And now here is a confounded Son of a Whore of a Lord, who
may be a Baftard too for ought I know
or care, for he fhall never have a Daughter of mine by my Confent. They have
beggared the Nation, but they fhall never beggar me. My Land fhall never
be fent over to Hannover.'

You furprize me much, my good
Friend, faid Allworthy.' Why, zounds!
I am furprized myfelf, anfwered the F 6 Squire,

Squire, I went to zee Sister Western last Night, according to her own Appointment, and there I was a had into a whole Room-full of Women .- There was my · Lady Coufin Bellaston, and my Lady Bet-" ty, and my Lady Catharine, and my La-• dy I don't know who; d-n me if ever · you catch me among fuch a Kennel of • Hoop-petticoat B—s. D—n me, I'd • rather be run by my own Dogs, as one * Acton was, that the Story Book fays was. * turned into a Hare; and his own Dogs. skill'd un, and eat un. Od-rabbet-it, no. " Mortal was ever run in fuch a Manner; * if I dodged one Way, one had me, if I · offered to clap back, another fnap'd me: · O! certainly one of the greateft Matches in · England, fays one Coufin (here he attempted to mimic them) A very advantageous · Offer indeed, cries another Coufin. (for you " must know they be all my Cousins, thof I * never zeed half oum before. " Surely, fays " that fat a-fe B-, my Lady Bellaston, " Coufin, you must be out of your Wits to " think of refufing fuch an Offer."

" Now I begin to understand, fays Allworthy, fome Perfon hath made Propofals to Mifs Western, which the Ladies of · the March Martin

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CA. 3. a FOUNDLING. 101

• the Family approve, but is not to your • Liking.

• My Liking ! faid Western, how the De-• vil fhould it ? I tell you it is a Lord, and • those are always Volks whom you know I • always refolved to have nothing to do with... • Did unt I refuse a matter of vorty Years. • Purchase now for a Bit of Land, which. • one oum had a Mind to put into a. • Park, only because I would have no. • Dealings with Lords, and dost think. I • would marry my Daughter zu ? Besides,. • ben't I engaged to you, and did I ever. • go off any Bargain when I had pro-

As to that Point, Neighbour, faid Allworthy, I entirely releafe you from any
Engagement. No Contract can be binding between Parties who have not a full.
Power to make it at the Time, nor ever.
afterwards acquire the Power of fulfilling;
it.

Slud! then, anfwered Weftern, I tell:
you I have Power, and I will fulfil it..
Come along with me directly to Doctors
Commons, I will get a Licence; and I
will go to Sifter and take away the Wench
by

102 The HISTORY of Book XVII. • by Force, and fhe fhall ha un, or I will • lock her up and keep her upon Bread and • Water as long as fhe lives.

י הי פעדיפוג זר. י . Mr. Western, faid Allworthy, shall I • beg you will hear my full Sentiments on • this Matter ?' • Hear thee! ay to be fure, " I will, anfwered he." " Why then, Sir, · cries Allworthy, I can truly fay, without · a Compliment either to you or the young · Lady, that when this Match was propo-· fed, I embraced it very readily and hear-· tily, from my Regard to you both. An Alliance between two Families fo nearly
Neighbours, and between whom there · had always existed fo mutual an Inter-· course and good Harmony, I thought a " most defirable Event; and with Regard. • to the young Lady, not only the concur-• rent Opinion of all who knew her, but · my own Observation affured me that she · would be an incitimable Treasure to a · good Husband. I shall fay nothing of her · perfonal Qualifications, which certainly are admirable; her Good-nature, her charitable Difpolition, her Modefty are
too well known to need any Panegyric :
but fhe hath one Quality which exilted in
a high Degree in that beft of Women, who is now one of the first of Angels, which.

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Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING.

• which as it is not of a glaring Kind, more • commonly efcapes Obfervation; fo little · indeed is it remarked, that I wanta Word to express it. I must use Negatives on this Occasion. I never heard any thing • of Pertnefs, or what is called Repartee • out of her Mouth; no Presence to Wit, · much lefs to that Kind of Wildom, which is the Refult only of great Learning and
Experience; the Affectation of which,
in a young Woman, is as abfurd as any
of the Affectations of an Ape. No dic-' tatorial Sentiments, no judicial Opinions, • no profound Criticisms. Whenever I • have seen her in the Company of Men, fhe hath been all Attention, with the Mo-' defty of a Learner, not the Forwardnefs of a Teacher. You'll pardon me for it, . · but I once, to try her only, defired her · Opinion on a Point which was controverted between Mr. Thwackum and Mr. Square, ' To which the answered with much Sweet-" nefs, " You will pardon me, good Mr. " Allworthy, I am fure you cannot in Ear, " neft think me capable of deciding any " Point in which two fuch Gentlemen dif-" agree." " Tbwackum and Square, who both alike thought themfelves fure of a favourable Decifion, feconded my Requeft. She answered with the fame good Humour, 6.T

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DO3

104 The HISTORY of Book XVII. I must absolutely be excused; for I will affront neither fo much, as to give my Judgment on his Side." Indeed, she always shewed the highest Deference to the Understandings of Men; a Quality, absolutely effential to the making a good Wife. I shall only add, that as she is most apparently void of all Affectation, this Deference must be certainly real."

Here Blifil fighed bitterly; upon which Western, whose Eyes were full of Tears at the Praise of Sophia, blubbered out, 'Don't be Chicken-hearted, for shat ha her, d—n me, shat ha her, if she was twenty Times. as good.

Remember your Promife, Sir, criedi
Allworthy, I was not to be interrupted."
Well, fhat unt, answered the Squire, I
won't speak another Word."

• Now, my good Friend,' continued Allworthy, • I have dwelt fo long • on the Merit of this young Lady, part-• ly as I really am in Love with her • Character, and partly that Fortune (for • the Match in that Light is really ad-• vantageous on my Nephew's Side) might • not be imagined to be my principal View • in

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FOUNDLING.

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Ch. 3. in having fo eagerly embraced the Propo-· fal. Indeed I heartily withed to receive fo • great a Jewel into my Family; but tho • I may with for many good Things, I • would not therefore fleal them, or be • guilty of any Violence or Injustice to • possession possession of them. Now to force a • Woman into a Marriage contrary to her • Confent or Approbation, is an Act of • fuch Injustice and Oppression, that I wish • the Laws of our Country could restrain ' it; but a good Conscience is never law-' lefs in the worft regulated State, and will · provide those Laws for itfelf, which the Neglect of Legislators hath forgotten to. fupply. This is furely a Cafe of that
Kind; for is it not cruel, nay impious, to
force a Woman into that State against her Will; for her Behaviour in which fhe is to be accountable to the higheft and most dreadful Court of Judicature, and to an-fwer at the Peril of her Soul. To dif-' charge the Matrimonial Dutics in an adequate Manner is no easy Talk, and ' shall we lay this Burthen upon a Woman " while we at the fame Time deprive her ' of all that Affiftance which may enableher to undergo it ? Shall we tear her very; . Heart from her, while we enjoin her Duties to which a whole Heart is fcarce e-6. quali.

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109 The HISTORY of Book XVII. qual. I must speak very plainly here, I think Parents who act in this Manner are Accessive to all the Guilt which their Children asterwards incur, and of Course must, before a just Judge, expect to partake of their Punishment; but if they could avoid this, good Heaven ! is there a Soul who can bear the Thought of having contributed to the Damnation of his Child ?

For these Reasons, my best Neighbour,
as I see the Inclinations of this young Lady are most unhappily averse to my Nephew, I must decline any further Thoughts
of the Honour you intended him, tho' I
affure you I shall always retain the most
grateful Sense of it.

• Well, Sir, faid Western, (the Froth • burfling forth from his Lips the Moment • they were uncorked) you cannot fay but • I have heard you out, and now I expect • you'll hear me; and if I don't answer • every Word o't, why then I'll confent to gee the Matter up. First then • I defire you to answer me one Quef-• tion, Did not I beget her? Did not • I beget her? answer me that. They fay • indeed it is a wife Father that knows • his own Child; but I am fure I have the • beft

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Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING.

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' best Title to her, for I bred her up. But ' I believe you will allow me to be her Father, and if 1 be, am I not to govern my own Child? I afk you that, am I not to govern my own Child? And if I am • to govern her in other Matters, furely I · am to govern her in this which concerns · her moft. And what am I defiring all " this while? Am I defiring her to do any ' Thing for me? To give me any thing? - Zu much on t'other Side, that I am only defiring her to take away half ' my Estate now, and t'other half when I · die. Well, and what is it all vor? Why • is unt it to make her happy? It's enough • to make one mad to hear Volks talk; if • I was going to marry myfelf, then the • would ha Reafon to cry and to blubber; • but, on the contrary, han't I offered to • bind down my Land in zuch a Manner, that I could not marry if I woud, feeing as narro' Woman upon Earth would ha me. What the Devil in Hell can I do • more? I contribute to her Damnation! · -Zounds! I'd zee all the World d-d · bevore her little Vinger should be hurt. Indeed, Mr. Allworthy, you must excuse me, but I am furprized to hear you talk in ' zuch a Manner, and I must fay, take it · how

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108 The HISTORY of Book XVII. 6 how you will, that I thought you had 6 more Senfe.

Allworthy refented this Reflection only with a Smile; nor could he, if he would have endeavoured it, have conveyed into that Smile any Mixture of Malice or Contempt. His Smiles at Folly were indeed fuch as we may fuppofe the Angels beflow on the Abfurdities of Mankind.

Blifil now defired to be permitted to speak a few Words. ' As to using any Violence on the young Lady, I am fure I shall e never confent to it. My Confcience · will not permit me to use Violence on any · one, much lefs on a Lady for whom, · however cruel fhe is to me, I fhall al-* ways preferve the pureft and fincereft Af-· fection; but yet I have read, that Wo-· men are feldom Proof against Perfeve-· rance. Why may I not hope then by fuch · Perfeverance at last to gain those Inclina-· tions, in which for the future I shall, · perhaps, have no Rival; for as for this · Lord, Mr. Western is fo kind to prefer • me to him; and fure, Sir, you will not • deny but that a Parent hath at least a negative Voice in these Matters; nay I · have heard this very young Lady herfelf · fax

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a FOUNDLING.

Ch. 3.

fay fo more than once, and declare, that
fhe thought Children inexcufeable who
married in direct Opposition to the Will
of their Parents. Besides, though the.
other Ladies of the Family seem to favour the Pretensions of my Lord, I do
not find the Lady herself is inclined to
give him any Countenance; alas, I am
too well affured she is not; I am too
fensible that wickedest of Men remains
uppermost in her Heart.'

· Ay, ay, fo he does, cries Western.'

• But furely, fays *Blifil*, when the hears • of this Murder which he hath commit-• ted, if the Law thould fpare his Life.'---

• What's that, cries Western, Murder, • hath he committed a Murder, and is there. • any Hopes of feeing him hanged ? _____ • Tol de rol, tol lol de rol.' Here he fell. a finging and capering about the Room.

• Child, fays Allworthy, this unhappy • Paffion of yours diffreffes me beyond • Meafure. I heartily pity you, and would • do every fair Thing to promote your Suc-• cefs. • cefs. • A

110 The HISTORY of Book XVII.

I defire no more,' cries Blifil.
I am
convinced my dear Uncle hath a better
Opinion of me than to think that I myfelf
wou'd accept of more.'

Lookee,' fays Allwortby, ' you have
my Leave to write, to vifit, if fhe will
permit it, _____but I infift on no Thoughts
of Violence. I will have no Confinement, nothing of that Kind attempted.'

" Well, well,' cries the Squire, " nothing · of that Kind shall be attempted; we will • try a little longer what fair Means will effect; and if this Fellow be but hanged. • out of the Way-Tol lol de rol. I never-heard better News in my Life; I " warrant every Thing goes to my Mind .--. Do, prithee, dear Allworthy, come and dine with me at the Hercules Pillars: I · have befpoke a Shoulder of Mutton roafted, and a Spare-rib of Pork, and a Fowl and Egg-Sauce. There will be Nobody · but ourfelves, unlefs we have a Mind to have the Landlord; for I have fent Par-, . fon Supple down to Besingstoke after my · Tobacco Box, which I left at an Inn, "there, and I would not lofe it for the World; for its an old Acquaintance of above

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Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING. III

' above Twenty Years flanding. I can. · tell you Landlord is a vaft comical Bitch, · you will like un hugely.' what because

Jum 1 tent shinks of many 511. The remained Mr. Allworthy at last agreed to this In-. vitation, and foon after the Squire went off, finging and capering at the Hopes of feeing. the fpeedy tragical End of poor Jones.

Hough Land to sub- 1 hough When he was gone, Mr. Allworthy re-, fumed the aforefaid Subject with much Gra-, vity. He told his Nephew, 'he wifhed, with all his Heart he would endeavour to conquer a Paffion, in which I cannot,", fays he, ' flatter you with any Hopes of. fucceeding. It is certainly a vulgar Er-, • ror, that Aversion in a Woman may be · conquered by Perfeverance. Indifference. ' may, perhaps, fometimes yield to it; but the ufual Triumphs gained by Perfe-' verance in a Lover, are over Caprice,, · Prudence, Affectation, and often an exor-' bitant Degree of Levity, which excites Women not over-warm in their Confti-. ' tutions, to indulge their Vanity by pro-' longing the Time of Courtship, even, " when they are well-enough pleafed with " the Object, and refolve (if they ever refolve at all) to make him a very pitiful Amends in the End. But a fixed Dif-· like,

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· like, as I am afraid this is, will rather ga-• ther Strength, than be conquered by . Time. Belides, my dear, I have ano-• ther Apprehenfion which you must excufe. I am afraid this Paffion which • you have for this fine young Creature, • hath her beautiful Perfon too much for · its Object, and is unworthy of the Name of that Love, which is the only Foundation of matrimonial Felicity. To admire, to like, and to long for the · Poffeffion of a beautiful Woman, without any Regard to her Sentiments towards us, is, I am afraid, too natural: • But Love, I believe, is the Child of Love • only; at least, I am pretty confident, that to love the Creature who we are · affured hates us, is not in Human Na-' ture. Examine your Heart, therefore, · thoroughly, my good Boy, and if, upon · Examination, you have but the least Suspi-· cion of this Kind, I am fure your own Vir-• tue and Religion will impel you to drive · fo vicious a Passion from your Heart, and · your good Senfe will foon enable you to " do it without Pain."

The Reader may pretty well guess Blifil's Anfwer; but if he fhould be at a Lofs, we are not, at present, at Leisure to fatisfy him,

Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING.

him, as our Hiftory now haftens on to - Matters of higher Importance, and we can no longer bear to be absent from Sophia.

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CHAP. IV.

An extraordinary Scene between Sophia and ber Aunt.

THE lowing Heifer, and the bleating Ewe in Herds and Flocks, may ramble fafe and unregarded through the Paftures. Thefe are, indeed, hereafter doomed to be the Prey of Man; yet many Years are they fuffered to enjoy their Liberty undifturbed. But if a plump Doe be difcovered to have efcaped from the Foreft, and to repofe herfelf in fome Field or Grove, the whole Parifh is prefently alarmed, every Man is ready to fet his Dogs after her; and if the is preferved from the reft by the good Squire, it is only that he may fecure her for his own eating.

I have often confidered a very fine young Woman of Fortune and Fashion, when first found itrayed from the Pale of her Nurfery, to be in pretty much the fame Situation with this Doe. The Town is Vol. VI. G im-

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The HISTORY of Book XVII. II4 immediately in an Uproar, fhe is hunted from Park to Play, from Court to Affembly, from Affembly to her own Chamber, and rarely efcapes a fingle Seafon from the Jaws of fome Devourer or other : For if herFriends protect her from fome, it is only to deliver her over to one of their own chusing, often more difagreeable to her than any of the reft : While whole Herds or Flocks of other Women fecurely, and fcarce regard. ed, traverfe the Park, the Play, the Opera, and the Affembly; and though, for the most Part at least, they are at last devoured, yet for a long Time do they wanton in Liberty, without Difturbance or Controul

Of all these Paragons, none ever tasted more of this Persecution than poor Sophia. Her ill Stars were not contented with all that she had suffered on Account of Blifil, they now raised her another Pursuer, who seemed likely to torment her no less than the other had done. For though her Aunt was less violent, she was no less affiduous in teazing her, than her Father had been before.

The Servants were no sooner departed after Dinner, than Mrs. Western, who had opened

a FOUNDLING.

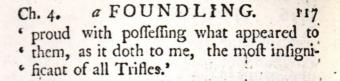
Ch. 4.

IIS

opened the Matter to Sophia, informed her, • That the expected his Lordfhip that very • Afternoon, and intended to take the first • Opportunity of leaving her alone with • him.' • If you do, Madam,' answered Sopbia, with some Spirit, • I shall take the • first Opportunity of leaving him by him-• felf.' • How ! Madam!' cries the Aunt; is this the Return you make me for my
Kindnefs, in relieving you from your
Confinement at your Father's? ' You
know, Madam,' faid Sophia, ' the Caufe
of that Confinement was a Refufal to • comply with my Father, in accepting a • Man I detefted ; and will my dear Aunt, who hath relieved me from that Diftrefs. who hath relieved me from that Diffrels, involve me in another equally bad? And do you think then, Madam,' an-fwered Mrs. *Weftern*, ' that there is no Dif-ference between my Lord *Feilamar* and Mr. *Blifil*?' ' Very little, in my Opi-nion,' cries Sophia; ' and if I must be condemned to one, I would certainly have the Merit of factificing myfelf to my Father's Pleafure'. ' Then my Plea ' my Father's Pleafure.' ' Then my Pleafure I find,' faid the Aunt, ' hath very · little Weight with you; but that Confi-, deration shall not move me. I act from ' nobler Motives. The View of aggrandizing my Family, of ennobling yourfelf G 2 felf

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116 The HISTORY of Book XVII. e is what I proceed upon. Have you ono Senfe of Ambition? Are there no · Charms in the Thoughts of having a Co-" ronet on your Coach ?" " None, upon " my Honour,' faid Sophia. A Pincufhion · upon my Coach would pleafe me just as well.' ' Never mention Honour,' cries the Aunt. ' It becomes not the Mouth of fuch a Wretch. I am forry, Neice, you force me to use these Words; but I can-• not bear your groveling Temper; you • have none of the Blood of the Westerns • in you. But however mean and base your own Ideas are, you fhall bring no
Imputation on mine. I will never fuffer
the World to fay of me, that I encouraged you in refufing one of the beft
Matches in *England*; a Match which, befides its Advantage in Fortune, would • do Honour to almost any Family, and • hath indeed, in Title, the Advantage of • ours.' • Surely,' fays Sophia, • I am born • deficient, and have not the Senfes with which other People are bleffed: There
muft be certainly fome Senfe which
can relift the Delights of Sound and
Show, which I have not: For furely
Mankind would not labour fo much, · nor facrifice fo much for the obtaining; nor would they be fo elate and s proud



' No, no, Mils;' cries the Aunt; 'you' • are born with as many Senfes as other · People; but I affure you, you are not · born with a fufficient Understanding to • make a Fool of me, or to expose my · Conduct to the World. So I declare this to you upon my Word, and you know, · I believe, how fixed my Refolutions are, " unlefs you agree to fee his Lordfhip this · Afternoon, I will, with my own Hands, · deliver you Tomorrow Morning to my Brother, and will never henceforth inter-· fere with you, nor fee your Face again.' Sophia stood a few Moments filent after this Speech, which was uttered in a most angry and peremptory Tone ; and then burft-" ing into Tears, fhe cry'd, " Do with me, "Madam, whatever you pleafe; I am the ' most miserable, undone Wretch upon · Earth; if my dear Aunt forfakes me .. " where fhall I look for a Protector?" -----' My dear Niece,' cries she, ' you will · have a very good Protector in his Lord-· fhip; a Protector, whom nothing but a · Hankering after that vile Fellow Jones " can make you decline." " Indeed, Ma-· dam, 3. G

118 The HISTORY of Book XVII. · dam,' faid Sophia, ' you wrong me. How • can you imagine, after what you have • fhewn me, if I had ever any fuch · Thoughts, that I should not banish them · for ever. If it will fatisfy you, I will receive • the Sacrament upon it, never to fee his · Face again.'---But Child, dear Child,' faid the Aunt, ' be reafonable: Can you ' invent a fingle Objection ?'----' I have already, I think, told you a fufficient Ob-jection,' anfwered Scphia. ---- ' What?' cries the Aunt ; ' I remember none.' 'Sure, " Madam,' faid Sophia, " I told you he · had used me in the rudest and vilest " Manner." " Indeed, Child,' answered fhe, ' I never heard you, or did not underftand you :- But what do you mean by " this rude and vile Manner?" " Indeed, Madam,' fays Sophia, ' I am almost afhamed to tell you. He caught me in his Arms, pulled me down upon the · Settee, and thrust his Hand into my Bofom, and kiffed it with fuch Violence, • that I have the Mark upon my left Breaft " at this Moment.'---- " Indeed !' faid Mrs. Western. ' Yes indeed, Madam,' answered Sophia; ' my Father luckily came in e at that Inftant, or Heaven knows what · Rudeness he intended to have proceeded. • to.' • I am altonished and confounded," cries the Aunt. ' No Woman of the · Name

Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING. PIT · Name of Western hath been ever treated · fo, fince we were a Family. I would · have torn the Eyes of a Prince out, if · he had attempted fuch Freedoms with · me. It is impossible : Sure, Sopbia, you · must invent this to raife my .Indignation ' against him.' ' I hope, Madam,' faid Sophia, ' you have too good an Opinion · of me, to imagine me capable of telling ' an Untruth. Upon my Soul it is true.' · I should have stabbed him to the Heart ' had I been prefent,' returned the Aunt. · Yet furly he could have no difhonourable · Defign: It is impossible; he durft not: · Befides, his Propofals fhew he had not; · for they are not only honourable but gee nerous. I don't know; the Age allows · 100 great Freedoms. A diftant Salute is s all I would have allowed before the Cere-· mony. I have had Lovers formerly, not · fo long ago neither ; feveral Lovers, tho? · I never would confent to Marriage, and • I never encouraged the least Freedom. It ' is foolifh Cuftom, and what I never would · agree to. No Man kiffed more of me than " my Cheek. It is as much as one can bring onesfelf to give Lips up to a Husband; ' and, indeed, could I ever have been per-· fuaded to marry, I believe I fhould not · have foon been brought to endure fo " much." "You will pardon me, dear · Madam G 4

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120 The HISTORY of Book XVII. · Madam,' faid Sophia, if I make one Obfervation: You own you have had many
Lovers, and the World knows it, even
if you fhould deny it. You refuted them all, and I am convinced one Coronet at all, and I am convinced one coronet at
leaft among them.' 'You fay true, dear
Sophy,' anfwered fhe; 'I had once the
Offer of a Title. Why then,' faid Sophia, 'will you not fuffer me to refufe
this once?' 'It is true, Child,' faid fhe, · I have refused the Offer of a Title; but it was not fo good an Offer ; that is, not • fo very, very good an Offer.'---- 'Yes, • Madam,' faid Sopbia; • but you have • had very great Propofals from Men of • vaft Fortunes. It was not the first, nor the fecond, nor the third advantageous " Match that offered itfelf." " I own it was ' nor,' faid she. ' Well, Madam,' continued Sophia, ' and why may not I expect • to have a fecond perhaps better than this? . You are now but a young Woman, and ⁴ I am convinced would not promife to ⁵ yield to the first Lover of Fortune, nay, ⁶ or of Title too. I am a very young . Woman, and fure I need not defpair.' . Well, my dear, dear Sophy,' cries the the Aunt, ' what would you have me fay ?' ' Why I only beg that I may not be left as lone, at least this Evening : Grant me 4 that. 1

Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING. 121.

• that, and I will fubmit, if you think, • after what is paft, I ought to fee • him in your Company.' • Well, I will • grant it,' cries the Aunt. • Sophy, you • know I love you, and can deny you no-• thing. You know the Eafinefs of my " Nature ; I have not always been fo eafy ... " I have been formerly thought cruel; by " the Men I mean. I was called the cruel · Partheniffa. I have broke many aWindow ' that has had Verfes to the cruel Parthe-" niffa in it. Sophy, I was never fo hand-· fome as you, and yet I had fomething of: ' you formerly. I am a little altered. King-" doms and States, as Tully Cicero fays in: " his Epiftles, undergo Alterations, and " fo must the human Form." Thus run: fhe on for near half an Hour upon herfelf, and her Conquests and her Cruelty, 'ill the Arrival of my Lord, who, after a most tedious Visit, during which Mrs. Western' never once offered to leave the Room, retired, not much more fatisfied with the Aunt than with the Neice. For Sophia had! brought her Aunt into fo excellent a Temper, that the confented to almost every Thing her Neice faid ; and agreed, that a: little distant Behaviour might not be improper to fo forward a Lover.

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Thus

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Thus Sophia by a little well directed Flattery, for which furely none will blame her, obtained a little Eafe for herfelf, and, at leaft, put off the evil Day. And now we have feen our Heroine in a better Situation, than fhe hath been for a long Time before, we will look a little after Mr. Jones, whom we left in the most deplorable Situation that can well be imagined.

122

CHAP: V.

Mrs. Miller and Mr. Nightingale visit Jones. in the Prison.

WHEN Mr. Allworthy and his Nephew went to meet Mr. Western, Mrs. Miller fet forwards to her Son-in-Law's Lodgings, in order to acquaint him, with the Accident which had befallen his Friend Jones; but he had known it long, before from Partridge, (for Jones, when he left Mrs. Miller, had been furnished with a Room in the fame House with Mr. Nightingale.) The good Woinan found her Daughter under great Affliction on Account of Mr. Jones, whom having comforted as well as she could, she fet forwards

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Original from UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN to

Ch. 5. *a* FOUNDLING. 123 the Gatehouse, where she heard he was, and where Mr. Nightingale was arrived before her.

The Firmnels and Conftancy of a true Friend is a Circumstance fo. extremely delightful to Perfons in any Kind of Diftrefs, that the Diffress itself, if it be only temporary and admits of Relief, is more than compenfated by bringing this Comfort with it. Nor are Inftances of this Kind fo rare, as fome fuperficial and inaccurate Obfervers have reported. To fay the Truth, Want of Compassion is not to be numbered among our general Faults. The black Ingredient. which fouls our Difpolition is Envy. Hence our Eye is feldom, I am afraid, turned upward to those who are manifeftly greater, better, wifer, or happier than ourfelves, without fome Degree of Malignity; while we commonly look downwards on the Mean and Milerable, with fufficient Benevolence and Pity. In Fact, I have remarked, that most of the Defects which have discovered themselves in the Friendships within my Observation have arifen from Envy only; a hellifh Vice; and yet one from which I have known very few abfolutely exempt. But enough of a Subject which, if purfued, would lead me too far. Whether. G 6

124 The HISTORY of Book XVII.

Whether it was that Fortune was apprehenfive left Jones fhould fink under the Weight of his Adverfity, and that fhe might thus lofe any future Opportunity of tormenting him; or whether fhe really abated fomewhat of her Severity towards him, fhe feemed a little to relax her Perfecution, by fending him the Company of two fuch faithful Friends, and what is perhaps more rare, a faithful Servant. For Partridge, tho' he had many Imperfections, wanted not Fidelity; and tho' Fear would not fuffer him to be hanged for his Mafter, yet the World, I believe, could not have bribed him to defert his Caufe.

While Jones was expressing great Satisfaction in the Prefence of his Friends, Partridge brought an Account that Mr. Fitzpatrick was still alive, tho' the Surgeon declared that he had very little Hopes. Upon which Jones fetching a deep Sigh, Nightingale faid to him; ' My dear Iom, why fhould you afflict yourself fo upon an Accident, which, whatever be the Confequence, can be attended with no Danger to you, and in which your Confcience cannot accuse you of having been in the leaft

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Ch. 5. *a* FOUNDLING. 125. • leaft to blame. If the Fellow fhould • die, what have you done more than • taken away the Life of a Ruffian in your • own Defence? So will the Coroner's • Inqueft certainly find it'; and then • you will be eafily admitted to Bail: And • though you must undergo the Form of • a Trial, yet it is a Trial which many • Men would ftand for you for a Shilling." • Come, come, Mr. Jones,' fays Mrs. *Miller*, ' cheer yourfelf up. I knew you • could not be the Aggreffor, and fo I toldi • Mr. Allworthy, and fo he fhall acknow-• ledge too before I have done with him.'

Jones gravely answered, " That whatever: ' might be his Fate, he should always la-" ment the having fhed the Blood of one." of his Fellow-Creatures, as one of the: · higheft Misfortunes which could have befallen him. But I have another Misfortune of the tendereft Kind----O! Mrs. · Miller, I have loft what I held moft dear: " upon Earth." " That must be a Mistrefs." faid Mrs. Miller. ' But come, come; It ' know more than you'imagine;' (for indeed Partridge had blabbed all) ' and I have heard more than you know. Matters. ' go better, I promife you, than you think ;, and: 125-3-60

P26. The HISTORY of Book XVII. • and I would not give Blifil Sixpence for. • all the Chance which he hath of the • Lady.

Indeed, my dear Friend, indeed," anfwered Jones, 'you are an entire Stranger to the Caufe of my Grief. If you.
was acquainted with the Story, you wou'd.
allow my Cafe admitted of no Comfort.
I apprehend no Danger from Blift. I.
have undone myfelf.' 'Don't defpair,' replied Mrs. Miller; 'you know not what
a Woman can do, and if any Thing.
be in my Power, I promife you I will do.
it to ferve you. It is my Duty. My
Son, my dear Mr. Nigbtingale, who is fo
kind to tell me he hath Obligations to you
on the fame Account, knows it is my
Duty. Shali I go to the Lady myfelf?
I will fay any Thing to her you would.

Thou best of Women,' cries Jones, taking her by the Hand, ' talk not of Obligations to me; — but as you have been
fo kind to mention it, there is a Favour
which, perhaps, may be in your Power.
I fee you are acquainted with the Lady
(how you came by your Information I
know not) who fits indeed very near my
Heart...

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Ch. 5. a FOUNDLING. 1.27 ⁶ Heart. If you could contrive to deliver: ⁶ this, (giving her a Paper from his Pocket) ⁶ I fhall for ever acknowled'ge your Good-⁶ nefs.²

Give it me,' faid Mrs. Miller. ' If I
fee it not in her own Poffeffion before I
fleep, may my next Sleep be my laft.
Comfort yourfelf, my good young Man;
be wife enough to take Warning from
paft Follies, and I. warrant all fhall be:
well, and I fhall yet fee you happy with
the most charming young Lady in the:
World; for fo I hear from every one:

Believe me, Madam,' faid he, ' I do
not fpeak the common Cant of one in my
unhappy Situation. Before this dreadful
Accident happened, I had refolved to
quit a Life of which I was become fenfible
of the Wickednefs as well as Folly. I
do affure you, notwithftanding the Difturbances I have unfortunately occafioned in
your Houfe, for which I heartily afk.
your Pardon, I am not an abandoned
Profligate. Though I have been hurried
into Vices, I do not approve a vicious
Character; nor will I ever, from this
Moment, deferve it.'

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Mrs. Miller expressed great Satisfaction in thefe Declarations, in the Sincerity of which the averred the had an entire Faith ; and now, the Remainder of the Conversation paft in the joint Attempts of that good Woman and Mr. Nightingale, to cheer the dejected Spirits of Mr. Jones, in which they fo far fucceeded, as to leave him much better comforted and fatisfied than they found him; to which happy Alteration nothing fo much contributed as the kind Undertaking of Mrs. Miller, to deliver his Letter to Sophia, which he defpaired of finding any Means to accomplifh: For when Black George produced the last from: Sophia, he informed Partridge, that the had ftrictly charged him, on pain of having it communicated to her Father, not to bring. her any Anfwer. He was moreover not a. little pleafed, to find he had fo warm an Advocate to Mr. Allworthy himfelf in this good Woman, who was in Reality one of. the worthieft Creatures in the World.

After about an Hour's Visit from the Lady, (for Nightingale had been with him much longer,) they both took their leave promising to return to him soon; during which Mrs. Miller faid, the hoped to bring him some good News from his Mistres, and

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING. 129,

and Mr. Nightingale promifed to enquire into the State of Mr. Fitzpatrick's Wound, and likewife to find out fome of the Perfons who were prefer t at the Rencounter.

The former of these went directly in quest of *Sophia*, whither we likewise shall now attend her.

CHAP. VI.

In which Mrs. Miller pays a Visit to Sophia.

A CCESS to the young Lady was by no means difficult; for as the lived now on a perfect friendly Footing with her Aunt, the was at full Liberty to receive what Visitants the pleafed.

Sophia was dreffing, when the was acquainted that there was a Gentlewoman below to wait on her. As the was neither afraid, nor athamed, to fee any of her own Sex, Mrs. Miller was immediately admitted.

Curt'fies, and the ufual Ceremonials between Women who are Strangers to each other being pait, Sopbia faid, 'I have not the 'Pleafure to know you, Madam.' 'No Ma-'dam,' anfwered Mrs. Miller, ' and I muft 'beg Pardon for intruding upon you. But 'when you know what has induced me to. 'give: 130 The HISTORY of Book XVI. ⁶ give you this Trouble, I hope' — ⁶ Pray, ⁶ what is your Bufinels, Madam?' faid Sophia, with a little Emotion. ⁶ Madam, we ⁶ are not alone,' replied Mrs. Miller, in a low ⁶ Voice. ⁶ Go out, Betty,' faid Sophia.

When Betty was departed, Mrs. Miller faid, ' I was defired, Madam, by a very ' unhappy young Gentleman to deliver you ' this Letter.' Sophia changed Colour when fhe faw the Direction, well knowing the Hand, and after fome Hefitation, faid ----- ' I could not conceive, Madam, from ' your Appearance, that your Bufinefs had ' been of fuch a Nature.---Whomever you ' brought this Letter from I fhall not open ' it. I fhould be forry to entertain an un-' just Sufpicion of any one; but you are ' an utter Stranger to me.'

• If you will have Patience, Madam,' anfwered Mrs. *Miller*, • I will acquaint you • who I am, and how I came by that Let-• ter.' • I have no Curiofity, Madam, to • know any thing,' cries Sophia, • but, I • must infift on your delivering that Letter • back to the Perfon who gave it you.'

Mrs. Miller then fell upon her Knees, and in the most passionate Terms, implored her Compassion; to which Sophia answered: Sure,

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING. 131

· Sure, Madam, it is furprizing you fhould · be fo very ftrongly interefted in the Be-· half of this Perfon. I would not think, ' Madam,' ----- ' No, Madam, fays " Mrs. Miller, you shall not think any ' thing but the Truth. I will tell you all, ' and you will not wonder that I am in-' terested. He is the best natured Creature ' that ever was born.'---She then began and related the Story of Mr. Henderfon --After this she cried, ' This, Madam, this is his Goodness; but I have much more ' tender Obligations to him. He hath · preferved my Child.' - Here after fhedding fome Tears, fhe related every thing concerning that Fact, fuppreffing only those Circumstances which would have most reflected on her Daughter, and concluded with faying, ' Now, Madam, you shall ' judge whether I can ever do enough for fo ' kind, fo good, fo generous a young Man, ' and fure he is the best and worthiest of ' all Human Beings.'

The Alterations in the Countenance of Sophia, had hitherto been chiefly to her Difadvantage, and had inclined her Complexion to too great Palenefs; but fhe new waxed redder if poffible, than Vermilion, and cry'd, 'I know not what to fay, cer-' tainly

132 The HISTORY of Book XVII. tainly what arifes from Gratitude cannot be blamed. — But what Service can my reading his Letter do your Friend, fince I am refolved never — 'Mrs. Miller fell again to her Entreaties, and begged to be forgiven, but fhe could not, fhe faid, carry it back. 'Well, Madam,' fays Sophia, 'I cannot help it, if you will force it upon me.— Certainly you may leave it whether I will or no.' What Sophia meant, or whether fhe meant any thing, I will not prefume to determine; but Mrs. *Miller* actually underftood this as a Hint, and prefently laying the Letter down on the Table took her Leave, having first begged Permission to wait again on Sophia, which Request had neither Affent nor Denial

The Letter lay upon the Table no longer than till Mrs. *Miller* was out of Sight; for then Sophia opened and read it.

This Letter did very little Service to his Caufe; for it confifted of little more than Confessions of his own Unworthines, and bitter Lamentations of Despair, together with the most folemn Protestations of his unalterable Fidelity to Sophia, of which he faid, he hoped to convince her if he had even

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING.

ever more the Honour of being admitted to her Prefence; and that he could account for the Letter to Lady *Bellaston*, in fuch a Manner, that though it would not intitle him to her Forgiveness, he hoped at least to obtain it from her Mercy. And concluded with vowing that nothing was ever less in his Thoughts than to marry Lady *Bellaston*.

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Though Sophia read the Letter twice over with great Attention, his Meaning still remained a Riddle to her, nor could her Invention fuggest to her any Means to excuse Jones. She certainly remained very angry with him, though indeed Lady Bellaston took up fo much of her Resentment that her gentle Mind had but little left to bestow on any other Person.

That Lady was most unluckily to dine this very Day with her Aunt Western, and in the Afternoon, they were all three by Appointment to go together to the Opera, and thence to Lady Thomas Hatchet's Drum. Sophia would have gladly been excused from all, but she would not disoblige her Aunt; and as to the Arts of counterfeiting Illness, she was so entirely a Stranger to them, that it never once entered into her Head. When 134 The HISTORY of Book XVII. When the was dreft, therefore, down the went, refolved to encounter all the Horrours of the Day, and a most difagreeable one it proved; for Lady Bellaston took every Opportunity very civilly and flily to infult her; to all which her Dejection of Spirits difabled her from making any Return; and indeed, to confess the Truth, the was at the very best but an indifferent Mistrefs of Repartee.

Another Misfortune which befel poor Sophia, was the Company of Lord Fellamar, whom fhe met at the Opera, and who attended her to the Drum. And though both Places were too publick to admit of any Particularities, and fhe was farther relieved by the Mufick at the one Place, and by the Cards at the other, fhe could not however enjoy herfelf in his Company: for there is fomething of Delicacy in Women, which will not fuffer them to be even eafy in the Prefence of a Man whom they know to have Pretenfions to them, which they are difinclined to favour.

Having in this Chapter twice mentioned a Drum, a Word which our Posterity, it is hoped, will not understand in the Sense it is here applied, we shall, notwithstanding our

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Ch. 6. *a* FOUNDLING. 135 our prefent Hafte, ftop a Moment to defcribe the Entertainment here meant, and the rather as we can in a Moment defcribe it.

A Drum then is an Affembly of well dreffed Perfons of both Sexes, moft of whom play at Cards, and the reft do nothing at all; while the Miftrefs of the Houfe performs the Part of the Landlady at an Inn, and like the Landlady of an Inn prides herfelf in the Number of her Guefts, though fhe doth not always, like her, get any Thing by it.

No wonder then as fo much Spirits muft be required to fupport any Vivacity in thefe Scenes of Dulnefs, that we hear Perfons of Fashion eternally complaining of the Want of them; a Complaint confined entirely to upper Life. How infupportable must we imagine this Round of Impertinence to have been to Sophia, at this time; how difficult must she have found it to force the Appearance of Gaiety into her Looks, when her Mind dictated nothing but the tenderest Sorrow, and when every Thought was charged with tormenting Ideas.

Night, however at laft, reftored her to her Pillow, where we will leave her to foothe

136 The HISTORY of Book XVII: foothe her Melancholy at leaft, though incapable we are afraid of Reft, and fhall purfue our Hiltory, which fomething whifpers us is now arrived at the Eve of fome great Event.

CHAP. VII.

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A pathetic Scene between Mr. Allworthy and Mrs. Miller.

Mr. Allworthy at his Return from Dinner, in which the acquainted him with Jones's having unfortunately loft all which he was pleafed to beftow on him at their Separation ; and with the Diffreffes to which that Lofs had fubjected him ; of all which fhe had received a full Account from the faithful Retailer Partridge. She then explained the Obligations she had to Jones ; not that she was entirely explicite with regard to her Daughter ; for though the had the utmost Confidence in Mr. Allworthy, and though there could be no Hopes of keeping an Affair fecret, which was unhappily known to more than half a Dozen; yet she could not prevail with herfelf to mention those Circumftances which reflected most on the Chasti-

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Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING.

137

ty of poor Nancy; but fmothered that Part of her Evidence as cautioully as if fhe had been before a Judge, and the Girl was now on her Trial for the Murder of a Baftard.

Allwortby faid, there were few Characters fo abfolutely vicious as not to have the leaft Mixture of Good in them. 'However,' fays he, 'I cannot deny but that you had fome Obligations to the Fellow, bad as he is, and I fhall therefore excufe what hath paft already, but muft infift you never mention his Name to me more; for I promife you, it was upon the fulleft and plaineft Evidence that I refolved to take the Meafures I have taken.' 'Well, Sir,' fays fhe, I make not the leaft doubt, but Time will fhew all Matters in their true and natural Colours, and that you will be convinced this poor young Man deferves better of you than fome other Folks that fhall be namelefs.'

Madam,' cries Allwortby, a little ruffied, ' I will not hear any Reflections on ' my Nephew, and if you ever fay a Word
more of that Kind, I will depart from ' your House that Instant. He is the ' worthiest and best of Men; and I once
more repeat it to you, he hath carried his Vol. VI. H ' Friend-

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138 The HISTORY of Book XVII. Friendship to this Man to a bleamable Length, by too long concealing Facts of the blackeft Die. The Ingratitude of the Wretch to this good young Man is what I most refent; for, Madam, I have the greatest Reason to imagine he had laid a Plot to supplant my Nephew in my Favour, and to have difinherited him.

' I am fure, Sir,' anfwered Mrs. Miller, a little frightened (for though Mr. Allworthy had the utmost Sweetness and Benevolence in his Smiles, he had great Terrour in his Frowns) ' I shall never speak against any Gentleman you are pleased to · think well of. I am fure, Sir, fuch Behavi-· our would very little become me, especially when the Gentleman is your nearest • Relation; but, Sir, you must not be angry • with me, you must not indeed, for my · good Wifhes to this poor Wretch. Sure, · I may call him fo now, though once you · would have been angry with me, if I had · fpoke of him with the least Difrespect. · How often have I heard you call him your • Son ? How often have you prattled to me • of him with all the Fondness of a Parent? Nay, Sir, I cannot forget the many tender Expressions, the many good Things · you

Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING. 139

' you have told me of his Beauty, and his Parts, and his Virtues; of his Good-· nature and Generofity. - I am fure, Sir, · I cannot forget them : For I find them all true. I have experienced them in my. own Caufe. They have preferved my · Family. You must pardon my Tears, · Sir, indeed you must, when I confider the · cruel Reverle of Fortune which this poor ' Youth, to whom I am to much obliged, · hath fuffered ; when I confider the Lofs · · of your Favour, which I know he valued -· more than his Life, I must, I must lament · him. If you had a Dagger in your Hand, ' ready to plunge into my Heart, I must · lament the Mifery of one whom you have · loved, and I fhall ever love.

Allworthy was pretty much moved with this Speech, but it feemed not to be with Anger: For after a fhort Silence, taking Mrs. Miller by the Hand, he faid very affectionately to her; ' Come, Madam, let ' us confider a little 'about your Daughter. ' I cannot blame you, for rejoicing in a ' Match which promifes to be advantageous ' to her; but you know this Advantage, ' in a great Measure, depends on the Fa-' ther's Reconciliation. I know Mr. ' Nightingale very well, and have formerly H 2 had

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140 The HISTORY of Book XVII. had Concerns with him; I will make him a Vifit, and endeavour to ferve you in this Matter. I believe he is a worldly Man; but as this is an only Son, and the Thing is now irretrievable, perhaps he may in Time be brought to Reafon. I promife you I will do all I can for you.

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Many were the Acknowledgments which the poor Woman made to Allworthy, for this kind and generous Offer, nor could fhe refrain from taking this Occafion again to express her Gratitude towards Jones, to whom, faid fhe, I owe the Opportunity of giving you, Sir, this prefent Trouble. Allworthy gently ftopped her; but he was too good a Man to be really offended with the Effects of fo noble a Principle as now actuated Mrs. Miller; and indeed had not this new Affair inflamed his former Anger against Jones, it is possible he might have been a little fostened towards him by the Report of an Action which Malice itfelf could not have derived from an evil Motive.

Mr. Allworthy and Mrs. Miller had been above an Hour together, when their Converfation was put an End to by the Arrival of Blifil, and another Perfon, which other Perfon

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Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING.

fon was no lefs than Mr. Dowling, the Attorney, who was now become a great Favourite with Mr. Blifil, and whom Mr. Allworthy, at the Defire of his Nephew, had made his Steward, and had likewife recommended him to Mr. Weftern, from whom the Attorney received a Promife of being promoted to the fame Office upon the first Vacancy; and in the mean Time was employed in transacting fome Affairs which the Squire then had in London, in Relation to a Mortgage.

This was the principal Affair which then brought Mr. Dowling to Town, therefore he took the fame Opportunity to charge himfelf with fome Money for Mr. Allworthy, and to make a Report to him of fome other Bufinefs; in all which as it was of much too dull a Nature to find any Place in this Hiftory, we will leave the Uncle, Nephew, and their Lawyer concerned, and refort to other Matters.

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Atta, and another Petron, which we had

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CHAP. VIII.

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Containing various Matters.

BEFORE we return to Mr. Jones, we will take one more View of Sophia.

Though that young Lady had brought her Aunt into great good Humour by those foothing Methods, which we have before related, fhe had not brought her in the least to abate of her Zeal for the Match with Lord Fellamar; this Zeal was now inflamed by Lady Bellaston, who had told her the preceding Evening, that she was well fatisfied from the Conduct of Sophia, and from her Carriage to his Lordship, that all Delays would be dangerous, and that the only Way to fucceed, was to prefs the Match forward with fuch Rapidity, that the young Lady thould have no Time to reflect, and be obliged to confent, while the fcarce knew what fhe did. In which Manner, fhe faid, one half of the Marriages among 'People of Condition were brought about. A Fact very probably true, and to which I fuppofe is owing the mutual Tendernefs which after-

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Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING. 143 afterwards exifts among fo many happy Couples.

A Hint of the fame Kind was given by the fame Lady to Lord Fellamar; and both thefe fo readily embraced the Advice that the very next Day was, at his Lordfhip's Request, appointed by Mrs. Western for a private Interview between the young Parties. This was communicated to Sophia by her Aunt, and infifted upon in fuch high Terms, that, after having ur-ged every Thing the poffibly could invent against it, without the least Effect, the at last agreed to give the highest Instance of Complaifance which any young Lady can give, and confented to fee his Lordthip. Mindy

As Conversations of this Kind afford no great Entertainment, we shall be excused from reciting the whole that past at this In-terview; in which, after his Lordship had made many Declarations of the most pure and ardent Passion, to the filent, blushing Sophia; fhe at last collected all the Spirits fhe could raife, and with a trembling low Voice, faid, 'My Lord, you must be 'yourfelf confcious whether your former · Behaviour to me hath been confiftent with • the H 4

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144 The HISTORY of Book XVII. the Professions you now make.' 'Is there, anfwered he, no Way by which I can attone for Madnefs? What I did, I am afraid must have too plainly con-vinced you, that the Violence of Love " had deprived me of my Senfes." " Ine deed, my Lord, faid fhe, it is in your · Power to give me a Proof of an Affection which Imuch rather with to encourage, · and to which I should think myfelf more · beholden.' · Name it, Madam, faid my · Lord, very warmly.'---- My Lord, fays fhe, looking down upon her Fau, I know
you must be fensible how uneasy this pretended Paffion of yours hath made me."
Can you be fo cruel to call it pretended? fays he.' Yes, my Lord, anfwered Sopbia, all Professions of Love to · those whom we perfecute, are most infulting · Pretences. This Purfuit of yours is to · me a most cruel Perfecution ; nay, it is ta-· king a most ungenerous Advantage of my-" unhappy Situation." " Moft lovely, moft a-· dorable Charmer, do not accuse me, cries · he, of taking an ungenerous Advantage, · while I have no Thoughts but what are · directed to your Honour and Interest, and · while I have no View, no Hope, no Am-· bition but to throw myfelf, Honour, For-• tune, every Thing at your Feet. My · Lord,

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Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING.

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Lord, fays the, it is that Fortune and those Honours which give you the Advantage of which I complain. These
are the Charms which have feduced my Relations, but to me they are Things indifferent. If your Lordship will merit
my Gratitude, there is but one Way.
Pardon me, divine Creature, faid he,
there can be none. All I can do for you. ' is fo much your due, and will give me for • much Pleafure, that there is no room for, • your Gratitude.'-- ' Indeed, my Lord, an--' fwered she, you may obtain my Gratitu de, ' my good Opinion, every kind Thought and my good Opinion, every kind Thought and
With which it is in my Power to befter w,
nay you may obtain them with Eafes
for fure to a generous Mind it muft be
eafy to grant my Requeft. Let me befeech you then, to ceafe a Purfuit, in
which you can never have any Success.
For your own Sake as well as mine, 1
entreat this Favour; for fure you are too
noble to have any Pleafure in torment
ing an unhappy Creature. What can you
Lordfhip propofe butUneafinefs toyourfelf
by a Perfeverance, which, upon my Ho by a Perfeverance, which, upon my Ho
nour, upon my Soul, cannot, fhall no
prevail with me, whatever Diffreffes you
may drive me to.' Here my Lord fetched a
deep Sigh, and then faid,---' Is it then, Ma-· dam, H 5

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The HISTORY of Book XVII. 146 dam, that I am fo unhappy to be the Object of your Diflike and Scorn; or will you pardon me if I fufpect there is fome o-ther? — Here he hefitated, and Sophia answered with fome Spirit, ' My Lord, "I shall not be accountable to you for the Reafons of my Conduct. I am obliged • to your Lordship for the generous Offer • you have made; I own it is beyond ei-• ther my Deferts or Expectations; yet I hope, my Lord, you will not infift on • my Reafons, when I declare I cannot ac-" cept it.' Lord Fellamar returned much to this, which we do not perfectly underftand, and perhaps it could not all be ftrictly reconciled either to Senfe or Grammar; but he concluded his ranting Speech with faying, ' That if the has pre-engaged herfelf to any Gentleman, however unhappy it would make him, he fhould think himfelf bound in Honour to defift.' Perhaps my Lord laid too much Emphasis on the Word Gentleman; for we cannot elfe well account for the Indignation with which he infpired Sophia, who, in her Anfwer, feemed greatly to refent fome Affront he had given her.

While fhe was fpeaking, with her Voice more raifed than ufual, Mrs. Western came

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Ch. 8. . . FOUNDLING. 147 came into the Room, the Fire glaring in. her Cheeks, and the Flames burfting from.

her Eyes. ' I am ashamed, fay's the. my Lord, of the Reception which you have met with. I affure your Lordship we are all sensible of the Honour done us; and I must tell you, Miss Western, the-Family expect a different Behaviour from you.' Here my Lord interfered on Behalf of the young Lady, but to no Purpole; the Aunt proceeded till Sophia pulled out her Handkerchief, threw herself into a Chair, and burft into a violent Fit of Tears. Shar ton ob ave detter bede or

The Remainder of the Conversation between Mrs. Western and his Lordship, till the latter withdrew, confisted of bitter Lamentations on his Side, and on hers of the ftrongest Assurances that her Niece should and would confent to all he wished. . Indeed, my Lord, fays fhe, the Girl hath had a foolifh Education, neither adapted to her Fortune nor her Family. Her Father, I am forry to fay it, is to blame for every Thing. The Girl hath filly · Country Notions of Bashfulness. Nothing elfe, my Lord, upon my Honour; I am ' convinced the hath a good Understanding reising Min Ho Sta baller oro · at

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148 The H ' at the Bottor " Reafon."

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fence of Sophi fore left the of Paffion that Occasion; an ny Expreffic tern, many which nothing Affurances Western hig for this Tin Before w

tween Mrs. proper to m which had } fioned the R much Fury a

The Read Maid who at recommended the had lived of a Comb-bri and had received to watch her These Instru

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148 The HISRORY of Book XVII. • at the Bottom, and will be brought to • Reafon.

This laft Speech was made in the Abfence of Sophia, for fhe had fometime before left the Room with more Appearance of Passion than fhe had ever shewn on any Occasion; and now his Lordship, after many Expressions of Thanks to Mrs. Weftern, many ardent Professions of Passion which nothing could conquer, and many Affurances of Perseverance which Mrs. Western highly encouraged, took his Leave for this Time.

Before we relate what now paffed between Mrs. Western and Sophia, it may be proper to mention an unfortunate Accident which had happened, and which had occafioned the Return of Mrs. Western with fo much Fury as we have seen.

The Reader then must know, that the Maid who at prefent attended on Sophia, was recommended by Lady Bellaston, with whom the had lived for fome Time in the Capacity of a Comb-brush; she was a very fensible Girl, and had received the strictest Instructions to watch her young Lady very carefully. These Instructions, we are forry to fay, were

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Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING. 149

were communicated to her by Mrs. Honour, into whofe Favour Lady Bellaston had now fo ingratiated herfelf, that the violent Affection which the good Waiting-Woman had formerly borne to Sophia, was entirely obliterated by that great Attachment which she had to her new Mistrefs.

Now when Mrs. Miller was departed, Betty (for that was the Name of the Girl) returning to her young Lady, found her very attentively engaged in reading a long Letter, and the vifible Emotions which fhe betrayed on that Occafion, might have well accounted for fome Sufpicions which the Girl entertained; but indeed they had yet a ftronger Foundation, for fhe had overheard the whole Scene which paffed between Sophia and Mrs. Miller.

Mrs. Western was acquainted with all this Matter by Betty, who, after receiving many Commendations, and fome Rewards for her Fidelity, was ordered, that if the Woman who brought the Letter, came again, she should introduce her to Mrs. Western herself.

Unluckily Mrs. Miller returned at the very time when Sophia was engaged with his

The HISTORY of Book XVII.

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his Lordship. Betty, according to Order, fent her directly to the Aunt; who being Mistrefs of so many Circumstances relating to what had past the Day before, easily imposed upon the poor Woman to believe that Sopbia had communicated the whole Affair; and so pumped every thing out of her which she knew, relating to the Letter, and relating to Jones.

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This poor Creature might indeed be called Simplicity itfelf. She was one of that Order of Mortals, who are apt to believe every thing which is faid to them; to whom Nature hath neither indulged the offenfive nor defenfive Weapons of Deceit, and who are confequently liable to be im-pofed upon by any one, who will only be at the Expence of a little Falfhood for that Purpofe. Mrs. Western having drained Mrs. Miller of all fhe knew, which indeed was but little, but which was fufficient to make the Aunt fuspect a great deal, difmiffed her, with Affurances that Sophia would not fee her, that fhe would fend no Anfwer to the Letter, nor ever receive another ; nor did she fuffer her to depart, without a handfome Lecture on the Merits of an Office, to which she could afford no better Name than that of Procurefs. -This

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a FOUNDLING. 151 Ch. 8.

This difcovery had greatly difcompofed her Temper, when coming into the Apartment next to that in which the Lovers were, the overheard Sophia very warmly protesting against his Lordship's Address. At which the Rage already kindled, burft forth, and fhe rushed in upon her Niece in a furious Manner, as we have already defcribed together with what past at that timetill his Lordship's Departure.

No fooner was Lord Fellamar gone, than Mrs. Western returned to Sophia, whom she upbraided in the most bitter Terms, for the ill Use she had made of the Confidence reposed in her; and for her Treachery in conversing with a Man, with whom fie had offered but the Day before to bind herfelf in the most folemn Oath, never more to have any Conversation. Sophia protestedi she had maintained no such Conversation. . How! Miss Western,' faid the Aunt, will you deny your receiving a Letter from him yesterday ?' . A Letter, Ma-' dam,' answered Sophia, somewhat furprized. . It is not very well bred, Mifs, replies the Aunt, ' to repeat my Words. 'I fay a Letter, and I infift upon your fhewing it me immediately.' I fcorn a "Lie, Madam,' faid Sophia, " I did re-· ceive

152 The HISTORY of Book XVII. ceive a Letter, but it was without my Defire, and indeed I may fay against my " Confent.' " Indeed, indeed, Mifs,' cries the Aunt, ' you ought to be ashamed of owning you had received it at all; · but where is the Letter ? for I will fee it.?

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S die figt have To this peremptory Demand Sophia paufed fome Time before fhe returned an Anfwer; and at laft only excufed herfelf by declaring the had not the Letter in her Pocket, which was indeed true ; upon which her Aunt lofing all manner of Patience, afked her Niece this fhort Queffion, whether fhe would refolve to marry Lord Fellamar or no? to which the received the ftrongeft Negative. Mrs. Western then replied with an Oath, or fomething very like one, that fhe would early the next Morning deliver her back into her Father's Hands. a. on to

Sophia then began to reason with herAunt in the following manner; 'Why, Madam, must I of Necessity be forced to " marry at all? confider how cruel you would · have thought it in your own Cafe, and how · much kinder your Parents were in leaving · you to your Liberty. What have I done • to forfeit this Liberty ? I will never mar-All istantich of ry 57133

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'ry contrary to my Father's Confent, nor without asking yours. — And when I ask the Consent of either improperly it will be then time enough to force fome other Marriage upon me.' 'Can I bear to hear 'this,' cries Mrs. Western, ' from a Girl, ' who hath now a Letter from a Murderer 'in her Pocket?' 'I have no fuch Letter, 'I promise you,' answered Sophia; ' and if he be a Murderer, he will foon be in
no Condition to give you any further
Disturbance.' How, Mils Western,'
faid the Aunt, ' have you the Assurance
to speak of him in this Manner, to own ' your Affection for fuch a Villain to my ' Face !' ' Sure, Madam,' faid Sophia, ' you put a very strange Construction on ' my Words.' ' Indeed, Mifs Western,' cries the Lady, ' I shall not bear this ' Ulage; you have learnt of your Father ' this manner of treating me; he hath ' taught you to give me the Lie. He hath ' totally ruined you by his falie Syftem of at · Education ; and please Heaven he shall have the Comfort of its Fruits: For once more I declare to you, that to-mor-' row Morning I will carry you back. I ' will withdraw all my Forces from the · Field.

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The HISTORY of Book XVII. 154 · Field, and remain henceforth, like the • wife King of Pruffia, in a State of perfect · Neutrality. You are both too wife to be · regulated by my Measures; fo prepare · yourfelf, for to-morrow Morning you · fhall evacuate this Houfe.

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Sophia remonstrated all she could; but her Aunt was deaf to all fhe faid. In this Refolution therefore we must at prefent leave her, as there feems to be no Hopes of bringing her to change it. de end toget at

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Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING. 155

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What happened to Mr. Jones in the Prifon.

R. Jones paft above twenty - four melancholy Hours by himfelf, unlefs when relieved by the Company of Partridge, before Mr. Nightingale returned; not that this worthy young Man had deferted or forgot his Friend; for indeed, he had been much the greatest part of the time employed in his Service.

He had heard upon Enquiry that the only Perfons who had feen the Beginning of the unfortunate Rencounter, were a Crew belonging to a Man of War, which then lay at Deptford. To Deptford therefore he went, in fearch of this Crew, where he was informed that the Men he fought after were all gone afhore. He then traced them from-Place to Place, till at laft he found two of them drinking together, with a third Perfon, at a Hedge-Tavern, near Alderfgate.

Nightingale defired to fpeak with Jones by himfelf (for Partridge was in the Room when he came in.) As foon as they were alone,

156 The HISTORY of Book XVII. alone, Nightingale taking Jones by the Hand, cried, ' Come, my brave Friend, be not too much dejected at what I am going to • tell you, I am forry I am the Meffenger • of bad News; but I think it my Duty • to tell you.' • I guess already what that " News is,' cries Jones. " The poor Gen-" tleman then is dead." ---- " I hope not," answered Nightingale. . He was alive this ' Morning ; though I will not flatter you ; . I fear from the Accounts I could get, that · his Wound is mortal. But if the Affair · be exactly as you told it, your own Re-· morfe would be all you would have reafon to apprehend, let what would happen; · but forgive me, my dear Tom, if I entreat you to make the worft of your Story to your Friends. If you difguife any thipg to us, you will only be an Enemy to yourfelf. is a the factories of a little for

• What Reafon, my dear Jack, have I • ever given you, faid Jones, • to ftab me • with fo cruel a Sufpicion ? • Have • Patience, cries Nightingale, • and I will • tell you all. After the most diligent Enquiry, I could make, I at last met with • two of the Fellows who were prefent at • this unhappy Accident, and I am forry • to fay, they do not relate the Story fo • much

Ch. 9. · much in your Favour, as you yourfelf • have told it.' • Why, what do they • fay?' cries Jones. • Indeed, what I am forry to repeat, as I am afraid of the
Confequence of it to you. They fay that
they were at too great a Diffance to over-" hear any Words that paffed between you ; but they both agree that the first Blow
was given by you.' ' Then upon my
Soul,' answered *Jones*, ' they injure me.
He not only struck me first, but struck me
without the least Provocation. What · fhould induce those Villains to accuse me falfely ?' Nay, that I cannot guefs,' faid Nightingale, ' and if you yourlelf, and I
who am fo heartily your Friend, cannot
conceive a Reafon why they fhould belie you, what Reafon will an indifferent · Court of Justice be able to affign why " they fhould not believe them ? I repeated ' the Question to them several times, and · fo did another Gentleman who was prefent, who, I believe, is a fea-faring Man, and who really acted a very friendly part · by you ; for he begged them often to con-' fider, that there was the Life of a Man ' in the Cafe; and afked them over and · over if they were certain ; to which they both answered, that they were, and · would abide by their Evidence upon Oath. · For ahistr

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· For Heaven's Sake, my dear Friend, re-· collect yourfelf ; for if this fhould appear to be the Fact, it will be your Business to · think in time of making the beft of your · Intereft. I would not fhock you; but · you know, I believe, the Severity of the · Law, whatever verbal Provocations may ' have been given you.' ' Alas! my Friend,' cries Jones, ' what Interest hath fuch a Wretch as I? Befides, do you " think I would even with to live with the · Reputation of a Murderer ? If I had any · Friends, (as alas! I have none) could I · have the Confidence to folicit them to · fpeak in the Behalf of a Man condemned for the blackeft Crime in Human Na-• ture? Believe me I have no fuch Hope; • but I have fome Reliance on a Throne fill greatly fuperior; which will, I am certain, afford me all the Protection I " merit.' He then concluded with many folemn and vehement Protestations of the Truth of what he had at first afferted.

The Faith of Nightingale was now again flaggered, and began to incline to credit his Friend, when Mrs. Miller appeared, and made a forrowful Report of the Succefs of her Embaffy; which when Jones had heard, he cried out most heroically, ' Well,

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Well, my Friend, I am now indifferent
as to what fhall happen, at leaft with
Regard to my Life; and if it be the
Will of Heaven that I fhall make an
Atonement with that for the Blood I
have fpilt, I hope the Divine Goodnefs
will one Day fuffer my Honour to be
cleared, and that the Words of a dying
Man, at leaft, will be believed, fo far as :

A very mournful Scene now past between the Prifoner and his Friends, at which, as few Readers would have been pleafed to be prefent, so few, I believe, will defire to hear it particularly related. We will, therefore, pass on to the Entrance of the Turnkey, who acquainted Jones, that there was a Lady without who defired to speak with him, when he was at Leifure.

Jones declared his Surprize at this Meffage. He faid, 'he knew no Lady in the 'World whom he could possibly expect to 'fee there. However, as he faw no Reafon to decline feeing any Person, Mrs. *Miller* and Mr. *Nightingale* prefently took their Leave, and he gave Orders to have the Lady admitted.

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If Jones was furprized at the News of a Visit from a Lady, how greatly was he astonished when he discovered this Lady to be no other than Mrs. Waters. In this Astonishment then we shall leave him awhile, in order to cure the Surprize of the Reader, who will likewise, probably, not a little wonder at the Arrival of this Lady.

Who this Mrs. Waters was, the Reader pretty well knows; what fhe was he mult be perfectly fatisfied. He will therefore be pleafed to remember, that this Lady departed from Upton in the fame Coach with Mr. Fitzpatrick and the other Irifb Gentleman, and in their Company travelled to the Bath.

Now there was a certain Office in the Gift of Mr. Fitzpatrick at that Time vacant, namely, that of a Wife; for the Lady who had lately filled that Office had refigned, or at leaft deferted her Duty. Mr. Fitzpatrick therefore having thoroughly examined Mrs. Waters on the Road, found her extremely fit for the Place, which, on their Arrival at Batb, he prefently conferred upon her, and fhe, without any Scruple,

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162 Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING. 161 3954 ple, accepted. As Hufband and Wife this A Gentleman and Lady continued together clean all the Time they flayed at Bath, and as and Hufband and Wife they arrived together that in Town. This while man the second and the difc Whether Mr. Fitzpatrick was fo wife a giv Per Man as not to part with one good Thing aV till he had fecured another, which he had tal at prefent only a Prospect of regaining; CON or whether Mrs. Waters had fo well dif-Was charged her Office, that he intended still to Was retain her as Principal, and to make his the Wife (as is often the Cafe) only her Dethat puty, I will not fay; but certain it is he mit never mentioned his Wife to her, never Nu communicated to her the Letter given him que by Mrs. Western, nor ever once hinted his T'ST Purpose of re-possessing his Wife; much 375 lefs did he ever mention the Name of Jones. of For though he intended to fight with him Ch wherever he met him, he did not imitate Jon those prudent Persons who think a Wife, a he Mother, a Sister, or sometimes a whole 11 Family, the fafeft Seconds on these Occa-4 fions. The first Account therefore which · fe she had of all this, was delivered to her ·V from his Lips, after he was brought home Y from the Tayern where his Wound had ·M been dreft, monthied sollars management Bis? As T

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162 The HISTORY of Book XVII.

" an nieced at Untari uhat our nrafilvice. As Mr. Fitzpatrick however had not the clearest Way of telling a Story at any Time, and was now, perhaps, a little more confused than usual, it was fome Time before the discovered, that the Gentleman who had given him this Wound was the very fame Perfon from whom her Heart had received a Wound, which, though not of a mortal Kind, was yet to deep that it had left a confiderable Scar behind it. But no fooner was the acquainted that Mr. Jones himfelf was the Man who had been committed to the Gatehouse for this supposed Murder, than the took the first Opportunity of committing Mr. Fitzpatrick to the Care of his Nurfe, and hastened away to visit the Conreition for what had happened on Tororoup. the admired in Well don, Will in rou

She now entered the Room with an Air of Gayety, which received an immediate Check from the melancholy Afpect of poor Jones, who ftarted and bleffed himfelf when he faw her. Upon which fhe faid, 'Nay, I do not wonder at your Serprize; I believe you did not expect to fee me; for few Gentlemen are troubled here with Vifits from any Lady, unlefs a Wife. You fee the Power you have over me, Mr. Jones. Indeed I little thought when

Ch. 5. Co FOUNDLING:

we parted at Upton; that our next Meet-• ing would have been in fuch a Place." • Indeed, Madam,' fays Jones, • I muft · look upon this Vifit as kind; few will follow the Miserable, especially to fuch difinal Habitations. I protest, Mr. Jones, says she, I can hardly perfuade i myfelf you are the fame agreeable Fellow · I faw at Upton. Why, your Face is more "miferable than any Dungeon in the Univerfe. What can be the Matter with Vou ?' I thought, Madam,' faid Jones, as you knew of my being here, you knew " the unhappy Reafon." 'Pugh,' fays fhe, you have pinked a Man in a Duel; that's all.' Jones exprest fome Indignation at this Levity, and fpoke with the utmost Contrition for what had happened. To which. fhe answered, "Well then, Sir, if you" take it fo much to Heart, I will relieve syou; the Gentleman is not dead; and, I am pretty confident, is in no Danger of dying. The Surgeon indeed who first dreffed him was a young Fellow, and feemed defirous of reprefenting his Cafe to be as bad as possible, that he might " have the more Honour from curing him; but the King's Surgeon hath feen him " fince, and fays, unless from a Fever, of ' which there are at prefent no Symptoms, var he I 2

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164 The HISTORY of Book XVII. he apprehends not the leaft Danger of Life.' Jones fhewed great Satisfaction in his Countenance at this Report; upon which fhe affirmed the Truth of it, adding, f By. the most extraordinary Accident in the World I lodge at the fame House, and have feen the Gentleman; and I promise you he doth you Justice, and fays, Whatever be the Consequence, that he was entirely the Aggressor, and that you

• was not in the leaft to blame."

Jones expressed the utmost Satisfaction at the Account which Mrs. Waters brought him. He then informed her of many, Things which the well knew before, as who, Mr. Fitzpatrick was, the Occasion of his Refentment, Gc. He likewife told her feveral Facts of which the was ignorant, as the Adventure of the Muff, and other Particulars, concealing only the Name of Sophia. He then lamented the Follies and Vices of which he, had been guilty; every one of which, he faid, had been attended with fuch ill Confequences, that he fhouldi be unpardonable if he did not .take . Warng ing, and quit those vicious Courses for the future. He laftly concluded with affuring her of his Refolution to fin no more, left a worfe Thing fhould happen to him.

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Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING.

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Mrs. Waters with great Pleafantry ridiculed all this, as the Effects of low Spirits and Confinement. She repeated fome Witticifms about the Devil when he was fick, and told him, 'She doubted not but fhortly ' to fee him at Liberty, and as lively a Fel-' low as ever; and then,' fays fhe, 'I don't ' queftion but your Confcience will be fafe-''ly delivered of all these Qualms that it is ' now fo fick in breeding.'

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Many more Things of this Kind fhe uttered, fome of which it would do her no great Honour, in the Opinion of fome Readers, to remember; nor are we quite certain. but that the Antivers made by. Jones would be treated with Ridicule by others. We fhall therefore suppress the reft of this Converfation, and only observe, that it ended at last with perfect Innocence, and much more to the Satisfaction of Jones than of the Lady: For the former was greatly transported with the News she had brought him; but the latter was not altogether fo pleased with the penitential Behaviour of a Man whom the had at her first Interview gandiu hiw iz and the Republic of the orthogonal section of the s

a worte Widing thould diapted to hind:

166 The HISTORY of Book XVII. conceived a very different Opinion of from what the now-entertained of him.

Thus the Melancholy occafioned by the Report of Mr. Nightingale was pretry well effaced; but the Dejection into which Mrs. Miller had thrown him ftill continued. The Account fhe gave, fo well tallied with the Words of Sophia herfelf in her Letter, that he made not the least Doubt but that the had disclosed his Letter to her Aunt, and had taken a fixed Resolution to abandon him. The Torments this Thought gave him were to be equalled only by a Piece of News which Fortune yet had in Store for him, and which we shall communicate in the fecond Chapter of the ensuing Book.

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Thus the M landfuly occessioned by the Report of Mr. 13 H.T. Way pretty well red : but the Delegion into which Mrs. berta in all STORY divit. the Words of Sophis limber in her Letter, the had difeboled his Letter to her Aunt, -Sints OUNDLING. # vd who BER with all hipd the month for him, and which we thall commu-Storg Sainjas BOOK XVIII. Right Containing about Six Days. CHAP. I.

Sine Smith

A Farewel to the Reader:

E are now, Reader, arrived a the last Stage of our long Jour ney. As we have therefore tra velled together through fo many Pages, le us behave to one another like Fellow-Tra veller IA

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163 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. vellers in a Stage-Coach, who have paffed feveral Days in the Company of each other; and who, notwithstanding any Bickerings or little Animolities which may have occurred on the Road, generally make all up at last, and mount, for the last Time, into their Vehicle with Chearfulness and Good-Humour; fince, after this one Stage, it may possibly happen to us, as it commonly happens to them, never to meet more.

As I have here taken up this Simile, give me Leave to carry it a little farther. I intend then in this laft Book to imitate the good Company I have mentioned in their laft Journey. Now it is well known, that all Jokes and Raillery are at this Time laid alide; whatever Characters any of the Paffengers have for the Jeft-fake perfonated on the Road, are now thrown off, and the Conversation is usually plain and ferious.

In the fame Manner, if I have now and then, in the Courfe of this Work, indulged any Pleafantry for thy Entertainment, I fhall here lay it down. The Variety of Matter, indeed, which I fhall be obliged to cram into this Book, will afford no Room for any of those ludicrous Observations which I have elsewhere made, and which may

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Ch. I. Ca FOUNDLING.

may fometimes, perhaps, have prevented thee from taking a Nap when it was beginning to fteal upon thee. In this laft Book thou wilt find nothing (or at most very little) of that Nature. All will be plain Narrative only; and, indeed, when thou hast perused the many great Events which this Book will produce, thou wilt think the Number of Pages contained in it, fcarce fufficient to tell the Story.

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And now, my Friend, I take this Opportunity (as I shall have no other) of heartily wishing the well. If I have been an entertaining Companion to thee, I promife thee it is what I have defired, If in aný Thing I have offended, it was really without any Intention. Some Things perhaps here faid, may have hit thee or thy Friends; but I do most folemnly declare they were not pointed at them. I queftion not but thou haft been told, among other Stories of me, that thou walt to travel with. a very fcurrilous Fellow : But whoever told thee fo, did me an Injury. No Man de - tefts and defpifes Scurrility more that my felf; nor hath any Man more Reaford ? for none has ever been treated with "thore" And what is a very fevere Fate, Fhave had fome of the abufive Writings of those very eiden i Men 5

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170 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. Men fathered upon me, who in other of their Works have abufed me themfelves with the utmost Virulence.

All these Works, however, I am well convinced, will be dead long before this Page shall offer itself to thy Perusal: For however short the Period may be of my own Performances, they will most probably outlive their own infirm Author, and the weakly Productions of his abusive Cetemporaries.

OI OF THE AVENT HOT DE THE AND

HILE Jones was employed in these unpleafant Meditations, with which we left him tormenting himfelf, Partridge came flumbling into the Room with his Face paler than Afhes, his Eyes fixed in his Head, his Hair flanding an End, and every Limb trembling. In fhort, he looked as he would have done had he feen a Spectre, or had he indeed been a Spectre himfelf.

could not avoid being fomewhat shocked at this

Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING. 171

this fudden Appearance. He did indeed himfelf change Colour, and his Voice a little faultered, while he afked him what was the Matter.

llow ma 1 . toyoword - ad ovy Schi li A at I hope, Sir, faid Partridge, you will ont be angry with me. Indeed I did not · liften, but I was obliged to fray in the outward Room. I am fure I wish I had been a hundred Miles off, rather than have heard what I have heard. Why • what is the Matter ?' faid Jones. • The • Matter, Sir ? O good Heaven !' anfwered Partridge, ' as that Woman who is ' just gone out, the Woman who was with ' you at Upton?' ' She was, Partridge,' cries Jones. ' And did you really, Sir, go to Bed with that Woman?' faid he trembling.---- ' I am afraid what past between us is no Secret,' faid Jones .--- ' Nay, wer me,' cries Partridge. ...' You know I Lad did, cries Jones .--- Why then the Lord - have Mercy upon your Soul, and forgive you, cries Partridge; but as fure as I fland here alive, you have been a-Bed with your own Mother.

Upon these Words, Jones became in a Moment a greater Picture of Horror than I 6 Par-

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The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 172 Partridge himfelf. He was indeed, for fome Time, ftruck dumb with Amazement. and both flood flaring wildly at each other. At last his Words found Way, and in an interrupted Voice he faid- ' How! how! "What's this you tell me?" " Nay, Sir," cries Partridge, ' I have not Breath enough · left to tell you now-but what I have faid is most certainly true-That Woman " who now went out is your own Mother. · How unlucky was it for you, Sir, that I did not happen to fee her at that Time, • to have prevented it? Sure the Devil-· himfelf must have contrived to bring a-· bout this Wickednefs.

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Sure, cries Jones, Fortune will never have done with me, 'till fhe hath driven me to Diffraction. But why do I blame Fortune ? I am myfelf the Caufe of all my Mifery. All the dreadful Mifchiefs which have befallen me, are the Confequences only of my own Folly and Vice. What thou haft told me, Partridge, hath almost deprived me of my Senfes. And was Mrs. Waters then--But why do I ask? for thou must certainly know her. If thou haft any Affection for mei, nay, if thou haft any Pity, let me befeech thee to fetch this initerable

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Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING.

miferable Woman back again to me:
O good Heavens! Inceft—with a Mother!
To what am I referved ?' He then fell into the most violent and frantic Agonies of Grief and Despair, in which Partridge declared he would not leave him: But at last having vented the first Torrent of. Passion, he came a little to himself; and then having acquainted Partridge that he would find this wretched Woman in the fame House where the wounded Gentleman was lodged, he dispatched him in quest of. her.

If the Reader will pleafe to refresh his: Memory, by turning to the Scene at Upton in the Ninth Book, he will be apt to admire the many strange Accidents which unfortunately prevented any. Interview between Partridge and Mrs. Waters, when she spent a whole Day there with Mr. Jones. Instances of this Kind we may frequently observe in Life, where the greatest: Events are produced by a nice Train of little Circumstances; and more than one-Example of this may be discovered by the accurate Eye, in this our History.

After a fruitless Search of two or three Hours, Partridge returned back to his Mafter,

Junis.

174 The HISTORY of Book XVIII, ter, without having feen Mrs. Waters. Jones, who was in a State of Desperation at his Delay, was almost raving mad when he brought him this Account. He was not long however in this Condition before he received the following Letter.

• Sir, • Since I left you, I have feen a Gentleman, from whom I have learnt fomething concerning you which greatly furprizes and affects me; but as I have not at prefent Leifure to communicate a Matter of fuch high Importance, you mult fulpend your Curiofity 'till our next Meeting, which fhall be the firft Moment. I am able to fee you. O Mr. Jones, little did I think, when I paft that happy Day at Upton, the Reflection upon which is like to embitter all my future Life, who it was to whom I owed fuch perfect Happinefs. Believe me to be ever fincerely your unfortunate

sound had soch indbrish . . J. Waters,

Fones

P. S. • I would have you comfort yourfelf as much as possible, for Mr. Fitzpatrick is in no Manner of Danger; fo that whatever other grievous Crimes you may have to repent of, the Guilt of Blood is not among the Number.

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der, wannout hig tog forn blist secure a Spare, Jones having received the Letter, let it drop (for he was unable to hold it, and indeed had fcarce the Ufe of any one of his Faculties) Partridge took it up, and having received Confent by Silence, read it likewife ; nor had it upon him a lefs fenfible Effect. The Pencil, and not the Penfould deferibe the Horrors which appeared in both their Countenances. While they both remained speechless, the Turnkey entered the Room, and without taking any Notice of what fufficiently discovered itfelf in the Faces of them both, acquainted Jones that a Man without defired to fpeak with him. This' Perfon was prefently instroduced, and was no other than Black VGeorge: in this for the sound i bub si dudwe noon good with some limet i

As Sights of Horror were not fo u fual to George as they were to the Turnkey, he inftantly faw the great Diforder which appeared in the Face of Jones. This he imputed to the Accident that had happened, which was reported in the very worft Light in Mr. Weftern's Family; he concluded therefore that the Gentleman was dead; and that Mr. Jones was in a fair Way of coming to a fhameful End A Thought which gave him much Uneafinefs; for George was 176 The HISTORY of Book XVIII, of a compaffionate Difposition, and notwithstanding a small Breach of Friendship which he had been over-tempted to commit, was, in the main, not infensible of the Obligations he had formerly received from Mr. Jones.

The poor Fellow therefore fcarce refrained from a Tear at the prefent Sight. He told Jones he was heartily forry for his Misfortunes, and begged him to confider if he could be of any Manner of Service. Perhaps, Sir, faid he, you may want a little Matter of Money upon this Occafion; if you do, Sir, what little I have is heartily at your Service.

Jones thook him very heartily by the Hand, and gave him many Thanks for the kind Offer he had made; but anfwered, 'He had not the leaft Want of that Kind.' Upon which George began to prefs his Services more eagerly than before. Jones again thanked him, with Affurances that he wanted nothing which was in the Power of any Man living to give. 'Come, come, my good Mafler, 'anfwered George, do not take the Matter fo much to Heart. Things may end better than you imagine; to be fure you ant

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ant the first Gentleman who hath killed a Man, and yet come off.! 'You are wide of the Matter, George, faid Par-tridge, the Gentleman is not dead, nor like to die. Don't difturb my Master, at present, for he is troubled about a Matter in which it is not in your Power to do him any good.' You don't know what I may be able to do, Mr. Par-tridge, answered George; if his Concern is about my young Lady, I have some News to tell my Master. 'What.' do you fay, Mr. George?' cry'd Jones, Hath any thing lately happened in which my Sophia is concerned? My Sophia ! How dares such a Wretch as I mention her so prophanely.' - 'I ant the first Gentleman who hath killed a home, and there hath been a terrible to do. I could not possibly learn the very • Right of it; but my Master he hath been • in a vast big Passion, and so was Madam • Western, and I heard her fay as she went out of Doors into her Chair, that the • would never fet her Foot in Master's " Houfe again. I don't know what's the · Matter, not I, but every thing was very · quiet " Port

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. • quiet when I came out; but Robin, who . waited at Supper, faid he had never feen * the Squire for a long while in fuch good . Humour with young Madam; that he · kils'd her feveral Times, and fwore the . fhould be her own Miftrefs, and he never . would think of confining her any more. . I thought this News would please you, • and fo I flipp'd out, though it was fo • late, to inform you of it.' Mr. Jones affured George that it did greatly pleafe him; for though he should never more prefume to lift his Eyes towards that, incomparable Creature, nothing could fo much relieve his Mifery as the Satisfaction he should always have in hearing of her

The reft of the Conversation which paffed at the Visit is not important enough to be here related. The Reader will therefore forgive us this abrupt breaking off, and be pleased to hear how this great good Will of the Squire towards his Daughter was brought about.

Mrs. Western, on her first Arrival at her Brother's Lodging, began to set forth the great Honours and Advantages which would accrue to the Family by the Match with Lord

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Lord Fellamar, which her Niece had abfolutely refused; in which Refusal, when the Squire took the Part of his Daughter, fhe fell immediately into the most violent Paffion, and fo irritated and provoked the Squire, that neither his Patience nor his Prudence could bear any longer; upon which there enfued between them both for warm a Bout at Altercation, that perhaps. the Regions of Billingfgate never equalled "it." In the Heat of this Scolding Mrs. Western departed, and had consequently no Leifure to acquaint the Brother with the Letter which Sophia received, which might have possibly produced ill Effects; but to tay Truth I believe it never once occurred to her Memory at this Time. a motoria is i

When Mrs. Western was gone, Sophia, who had been hitherto filent, as well indeed from Necessity as Inclination, began to return the Compliment which her Father had made her, in taking her Part against her Aunt, by taking his likewise against the Lady. This was the first Time of her so doing, and it was in the highest Degree acceptable to the Squire. Again he remembred that Mr. Allworthy had infisted on an entire Relinquishment of all violent Means; and indeed as he-made no doubt but

The HISTORY of - Book XVIII. 780 but that Jones would be hanged, he did not in the least question fucceeding with his Daughter by fair Means; he now therefore once more gave a Loofe to his natural Fondnels for her, which had fuch an Effect on the dutiful, grateful, tender and affectionate Heart of Sophia, that had her Honour given to Jones, and fomething elfe perhaps in, which he was concerned, been removed, I much doubt whether the would not have facrificed herfelf to a Man? fhe did not like, to have obliged her Father... She promifed him the would make it the whole Bufinefs: of her Life to oblige him, and would never marry any Man againft his Confent; which brought the old Man fo near to his highest Happiness, that he was refolved to take the other Step, and went to Bed completely drunk; and to yourfl Statio Mich Storn convintionati Teoridande organi elanomia bascheriter en basis Geo tehrisanei Compilare Guinin Mear ห้อสารา Childen ale Martien addiction bare Howers Siring a signification of the state of the second the Ladre. This was the fift fine of the 2537 on the stand of the si hars CHAP. The states south south and the south of the states Wernished to the dealer in the started started with the Sina and take Medineal herent of John one lighting blace perception and an an en 34 54

Chi3. a FOUNDLING. 181

but, that faver, would be danged he did not in the leaft quether flicerecine with his Daughter by HI M. **P**, A H **D**, therefore once fliore gave a Loofe to his ratural

Allworthy visits old Nightingale; with a firange Discovery that he made on that Occasion.

HE Morning after these Things had happened, Mr. Allworthy went according to his Promise to visit old Nightingale, with whom his Authority was so great, that after having fat with him three Hours, he at last prevailed with him to confent to fee his Son. Another Association of the blocht mount (bally) and the of all shows

Here an Accident happened of a very extraordinary Kind; one indeed of those frange Chances, whence very good and grave Men have concluded that Providence often interpoles in the Discovery of the most fecret Villany, in order to caution Men from quitting the Paths of Honesty, however warily they tread in those of Vice.

Mr. Allworthy, at his Entrance into Mr. Nightingale's, faw Black George; he took no Notice of him, nor did Black George imagine he had perceived him. However, when their Conversation on the principal Point

The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 182 Point was over, Allworthy afked Nightingale whether he knew one George Seagrim, and upon what. Business he came to his House. . Yes, answered Nightingale, I know him very well, and a most extra-< ordinary Fellow he is, who, in these · Days, hath been able to hoard up 5001. · from renting a very fmall Eftate of 30 h a Year.' And is this the Story which < he hath told you ? cries Allworthy. ' Nay, tit is true, I promife you, faid Nightins gale, for I have the Money now in my own Hands, in five Bank Bills, which I am to lay out, either in a Mortgage, s or in fome Purchafe in the North of · England.' The Bank Bills were no fooner produced at Allworthy's Defire, than he bleffed himfelf at the Strangenefs of the Difcovery. He prefently told Nightingale, that these Bank Bills were formerly his, and then acquainted him with the whole Affair: As there are no Men who complain more of the Frauds of Bufiness than Highwaymen, Gamesters, and other Thieves of that Kind; fo there are none who fo bitterly exclaim against the Frauds of Gamefters, &c. as Usurers, Brokers, and other Thieves of this Kind ; whether it be that the one Way of cheating is a Difcountenance or Reflection upon the other, or that 10.00 Money.

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Money, which is the common Miftrefs of all Cheats, makes them regard each other in the Light of Rivals; but Nightingale no fooner heard the Story, than he exclaimed against the Fellow in Terms much feverer than the Justice and Honesty of Ailworthy had bestowed on him.

Allworthy defired Nightingale to retain both the Money and the Secret till he. thould hear farther from him; and if he fhould in the mean Time fee the Fellow. that he would not take the least Notice to him of the Difcovery which he had made. He then returned to his Lodgings, where he found Mrs. Miller in a very dejected Condition, on Account of the Information the had received from her Son-in-law. Mr. Allworthy, with great Chearfulnefs, told her that he had much good News to communicate; and with little further Preface. sequainted her, that he had brought Mr. Nightingale to confent to fee his Son, and did not in the leaft doubt to effect a perfect Reconciliation between them; though he found the Father more fowered by another Accident of the fame Kind, which had happened in his Family. He then mentioned the running away of the Uncle's Daughter, which he had been told by the old J'enney. Gen-

1'84 The HISTORY of Book XVdII. Gentleman, and which Mrs. Miller, and her Son-in-law, did not yet know.

The Reader may suppose Mrs. Miller received this Account with great Thankfulness and no less Pleasure; but so uncommon was her Friendship to Jones, that I am not certain whether the Uneasiness the fuffered for his Sake, did not over-ballance her Satisfaction at hearing a Piece of News tending so much to the Happiness of her own Family; nor whether even this very News, as it reminded her of the Obligations she had to Jones, did not hurt as well as please her; when her grateful Heart faid to her, 'While my own Family is happy, how. ' miferable is the poor Creature, to whose Generosity we owe the Beginning of all this Happines.

Allworthy having left her a little while to chew the Cud (if I may use that Expression) on these first Tidings, told her, he had still fomething more to impart, which he believed would give her Pleasure. 'I think, faid he, 'I have discovered a pretty confi-'derable Treasure belonging to the young Gentleman, your Friend; but perhaps indeed, his present Situation may be such, that it will be of no Service to him.' The latter

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188 latter Part of the Speech gave Mrs. Miller to understand who was meant, and the anfwered with a Sigh, . I hope not, Sir.". · I hope fo too, cries Allworthy, with all " my Heart, but my Nephew told me this . Morning, he had heard a very bad Ac-. count of the Affair.'- Good Heaven ! · Sir, faid the - Well, I must not fpeak, and yet it is certainly very hard to be ob-· liged to hold one's Tongue when one hears'- Madam, faid Allworthy, you .. ' may fay whatever you pleafe, you know, " me too well to think I have a Prejudice. · against any one; and as for that young. Man, I affure you I should be heartily · pleafed to find he could acquit himfelf of. every thing, and particularly of this fad · Affair. You can teltify the Affection I haveformerly borne him. The World, I know, · centured me for loving him fo much. I did " not withdraw that Affection from him. without thinking I had the jufteft Caufe. · Believe me, Mrs. Miller, I fhould be glad ' to find I have been miftaken.' Mrs. Miller was going eagerly to reply, when a Servant acquainted her, that a Gentleman without defired to fpeak with her immediately. Allworthy then enquired for his Nephew, and was told, that he had been for tome Time in his Room with the Gentle-VOL. VI. K. man

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185 The HISTORY of Book XVIII, man who used to come to him, and whom Mr. Allworthy, guessing rightly to be Mr. Dowling, he defired prefently to speak with him. and how nov and come i

When Dewling attended, Allworthy put the Cafe of the Bank-Notes to him, without mentioning, any Name, and afked in what manner fuch a Perfon might be punished. To which Dowling answered, he thought he might be indicted on the Black Act; but faid, as it was a Matter of fome Nicety, it would be proper to go to Council. He faid he was to attend Council prefently upon an Affair of Mr. Western's, and if Mr. Allworthy pleafed he would lay the Cafe before them. This was agreed to; and then Mrs. Miller opening the Door, cry'd, ' I afk pardon, I did not know you' . had Company;' but Allworthy defired her to come in, faying, he had finished his Bufinefs. Upon which Mr. Dowling withdrew, and Mrs. Miller introduced Mr. Nightingale the younger, to return thanks for the great Kindness done him by Allworthy; but the had fcarce Patience to let the young Gentleman finish his Speech before she interrupted him, faying, 'O Sir, Mr. Nightingale, brings great News about poor Mr. Jones, he hath been to fee the wounded Gentle-. ·man,

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man, who is out of all Danger of Death, and what is more, declares he fell upon · poor Mr. Jones himfelf, and beat him. " I am fure, Sir, you would not have Mr. · Jones be a Coward. If I was a Man ' myfelf, I am fure if any Man was to * ftrike me, I should draw my Sword: Do * pray, my Dear, tell Mr. Allworthy, tell · him all yourfelf.' Nightingale then confirmed what Mrs. Miller had faid; and concluded with many handfome Things of Jones, who was; he faid, one of the best-natured Fellows in the World, and not in the least inclined to be quarrelfome. Here Nightingale was going to ceafe, when Mrs. Miller again begged him to relate all the many dutiful Expressions he had heard him make use of towards Mr. Allworthy. " To fay the utmost Good of Mr. Allevor-* thy, cries Nightingale, is doing no more " than strict Justice, and can have no Me-* rit in it; but indeed I mult fay, no Man * can be more fenfible of the Obligati-* ons he hath to fo good a Man, than is " poor Jones. Indeed, Sir, I am convin-· ced the Weight of your Displeasure is the * heaviest Burthen he lies under. He hath often lamented it to me, and hath as of-" ten protested in the most folemn Manner he had never been intentionally guilty of 2 4 K '2 « any

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188 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. any Offence towards you; nay, he hath fworn he would rather die a Thoufand Deaths than he would have his Confcience upbraid him with one difrespectful, ungrateful, or undutiful Thought towards you. But I afk pardon, Sir, I am afraid I prefume to intermeddle too far in fo tender a Point? You have fpoke no more than what a Chriftian ought, cries Mrs. Miller.' Is Indeed, Mr. Nightingale, answered Allwortby, I applaud your generous Friendship, and I wilh he may merit it of you. I confess I am glad to hear the Report you bring from this unfortunate Gentleman; and if that Matter should turn out to be as you reprefent it (and indeed I doubt nothing of what you fay) I may perhaps, in Time, be brought to think better than lately I have of this young Man : For this good Gentlewoman here, nay all who know me, can witnefs that I loved him as dearly as if he had been my own Son. · Indeed I have confidered him as a Child fent by Fortune to my Care. I ftill remember the innocent, the helples Situation in which I found him. I feel the tender Preffure of his little Hands at this . Moment .- He was my Darling, indeed he was.' At which Words he ceafed, and the Tears flood in his Eyes. As Waris

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CH.V. Joca FOUNDLING.

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any Offence towards you ; nay, he hath As the Answer which Mrs. Miller made may lead us into fresh Matters, we will here flop to account for the vilible Alteration in Mr. Allwortby's Mind, and the Abatement of his Anger to Jones. Revolutions of this Kind, it is true, do frequentlyoccur in Histories and dramatic Writers, for no other Reafon than becaufe the Hiftory or Play draws to a Conclusion, and are justified by Authority of Authors ; yet though we'infift upon as much Authority as any Author whatever, we fhall use this Power very fparingly, and never but when we are driven to it by Neceffity,?? which we do not at prefent forefee will happen in this Work. square your 1 (2:1 not but to build on moThis Alteration then in the Mind of Mr. Allworthy, was occasioned by a Letter he had just received from Mr.' Square, and which we fhall give the Reader in the Be-ginning of the next Chapter. as deally a bind a so mid boubdide which a constant block of the bound of the second block of t feat by By ne. 9 ApH 3 1 Hill re-Containing two Letters in very different Stiles, ber My worthy Friend, off- monolog " informed you in my laft, that I was " I forbidden the Ufe of the Waters, as AL K 3 they

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190 The HISTORY of Book XVIII, they were found by Experience rather to encrease than lessen the Symptoms of my Distemper. I must now acquaint you with a Piece of News, which, I believe, will afflict my Friends more than it hath afflicted me. Dr. Harrington and Dr. Brewster, have informed me, that there is no Hopes of my Recovery.

" and gimmering, and the Hopes were viss I have fomewhere read, that the great 5. Ufe of Philosophy is to learn to die, I . will not therefore fo far difgrace mine, as *5 to fhew any Surprize at receiving a Lefse fon which I must be thought to have for 15 long fludied. Yet, to fay the Truth, f. one Page of the Gospel teaches this Leffon better than all the Volumes of antient or modern Philosophers. The Affurance, it gives us of another Life is a stimuch fronger Support to a good " Mind, than all the Confolations that " are drawn from the Necessity of Na-364 ture, the Emptinels or Satiety of our Enjoyments here, or any other To-be pic of those Declamations which are fometimes capable of arming our Minds " with a flubborn Patience in bearing the Thoughts of Death ; but never of railing them to a real Contempt of it, and much the lefs of making us think it a real Good. I 11: 2 ss would

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Ch. 4. FOUNDLING.

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would not here be underftood to throw "the horrid Cenfure of Atheifm, or even the " abfolute Denial of Immortality; on all " who are called Philosophers. Many of that who are called Philoiophers. Many of that
Sect, as well antient as modern, have,
from the Light of Reafon, difcovered
fome Hopes of a future State; but,
in Reality, that Light was fo faint
and glimmering, and the Hopes were
fo incertain and precarious, that it may be justly doubted on which Side their * Belief turned. Plato himfelf concludes " his Phedon, with declaring that his best Arguments amount only to raile a Proba-Bility, and Cicero himfelf feems rather to * profess an Inclination to believe, than any actual Belief in the Doctrines of Immortality. As to myfelf, to be very fincere with you, I never was much in earneft in this Faith, fill I was in earnest a Christian.

• Vou will perhaps wonder at the latter • Expression; but I assure you it hath not • been till very lately, that I could, with • Truth, call myself fo. The Pride of • Philosophy had intoxicated my Reason, • and the sublimest of all Wildom appear-• ed to me, as it did to the Greeks of old, • to be Foolishness. God hath however • been so gracious to shew me my Error K 4 " in

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192 - The History of Book XVIII. in Time, and to bring me into the Way of Truth, before I funk into utter Darknefs for ever!

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eral Nut,

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" I find mylelf beginning to grow weak, I finall therefore haften to the main Pur-Pofe of this Letter.

When I reflect on the Actions of my " Paft Life, I know of nothing which fits "heavier upon my Confcience, than the In-"Juffice I have been guilty of to that poor retch, your adopted Son, I have indeed only connived at the Villaof others, but been mysch active Injustice towards him. Believe me, dear Friend, when I tell you on the y dear Friend, when I tell you on the ord of a dying Man, he hath been fely injured. As to the principal Fact, Pon the Mifreprefentation of which you innocent. When you lay upon your pofed Death-bed, he was the only in the Houfe who teffified any "Eeal Concern; and what happened afterards arole from the Wildnefs of his Joy on your Recovery; and, I am forry fay it, from the Baseness of another Perfon (but it is my Defire to juftify the Innocent, and to accufe none). Believe « me

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" me, my Friend, this young Man hath the nobleft Generofity of Heart, the most perfect Capacity for Friendship, the highest Integrity, and indeed every Virtue. which can enoble a Man; He hath fome Faults, but among them is not to be numbred the least want of Duty or Gratitude towards you. On the, contrary, I am fatisfied when you difinissed him from your House, his Heart bled for you more than for himself.

ada within of and Charter Thomas Square." availad (Shon starts of Thomas Square." 3.1 K 5 The

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194 The History of Book XVIII,

The Reader will, after this, fcarce wonder at the Revolution fo visibly appearing in Mr. Allwortby, notwithstanding he received from Thavackum, by the fame Post, another Letter of a very different Kind, which we shall here add, as it may possibly be the last Time we shall have Occasion to mention the Name of that Gentleman.

Sir, I am not at all furprized at hearing from your worthy Nephew a frefh Inftance of the Villany of Mr. Square the Atheift's young Pupil. I fhall not wonder at any Murders he may commit; and I heartily pray that your own Blood may not feak up his final Commitment to the Place of Wailing and gnafhing of Teeth.

⁴ Though you cannot want fufficient Calls to Repentance for the many unwarrantable Weakneffes exemplified in your Behaviour to this Wretch, fo much to the Prejudice of your own lawful Family, and of your Character. I fay, tho thefe may fufficiently be fuppofed to prick and goad your Confcience at this Seafon; I fhould yet be wanting to my Duty,

Ch. 4: a FOUNDLING.

Duty, if I fpared to give you fome Admonition in order to bring you to a due Senfe
of your Errors. I therefore pray you ferioully to confider the Judgment which is
likely to overtake this wicked Villain ;
and let it ferve at leaft as a Warning to
you, that you may not for the future defpife the Advice of one who is fo indefatigable in his Prayers for your Wel-· fare.

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• Had not my Hand been withheld from • due Correction, I had fcourged much of • this diabolical Spirit out of a Boy, of • whom from his Infancy I difcovered the • Devil had taken fuch entire Poffeffion; but Reflections of this Kind now come-too late. Doct awo mov san yard

• I am forry you have given away the Living of Westerton fo hastily. I should have applied on that Occasion earlier, had I thought you would not have acquaint-ed me previous to the Disposition. • Your Objection to Pluralities is being. • righteous over-much. If there were any · Crime in the Practice, fo many godly . Men would not agree to it. If the Vi-· car of Aldergrove should die (as we hear he is in a declining Way) I hope you will K 6 think as Valitair. atod

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196 The Histoan of Book XVHL think of me, fince I am certain you must be convinced of my most fincere Attachment to your highest Welfare. A Welfare to which all worthy Confiderations are as triffing as the small. Tithes mentioned in Scripture are, when compared to the weighty Matters of the Law.

· 1 am, Sir, · Your faithful humble Servant, · Roger Thwackum.

This was the first Time Thwackum ever wrote in this authoritative. Stile to Allegorthy, and of this he had afterwards fufficient Reason to repent, as in the Case of those who miltake the higheft Degree of Goodnefs for the loweft Degree of Weaknefs. Allworthy had indeed never liked this Man. He knew him to be proud and ill natured; he alfo knew that his Divinity itfelf was tincgured with his Temper, and fuch as in many Respects he himself did by no means approve: But he was at the fame Time an excellent Scholar, and most indefatigable in teaching the two Lads. Add to this the ftrict Severity of his Life and Manners, an unimpeached Honefly; and a most devout Attachment toReligion. So that upon the whole, though Allworthy did not effect nor love the Man, yet he could never bring himfelf to part with a Tutor to the Boys, who was both aword

CH. 5. DA FOUNDLING.

both by Learning and Industry, extremely well qualified for his Office; and he hoped, that as they were bred up in his own House, and under his own Eye, he should be able to correct whatever was wrong in Tbwackum's Instructions.

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CHAP.V.

To A Rev Allworthy, in his laft Speech, had recollected fome tender Ideas concerning Jones, which had brought Tears into the good Man's Eyes," This Mrs. Miller obferving, faid, Yes, yes, Sir, Lyour Goodnels to this poor young Man his known, notwithftanding all your Care to "conceal it, but there is not a fingle Syl-" . lable of Truth in what those Villains faid. Mr. Nightingale hath now difcovered the whole Matter. It feems thefe Fellows showere employed by a Lord, who is a RIs val of poor Mr. Jones, to have preffed 5 him on board a Ship. ---- I affure them I don't know who they will prefs Anext, Mr. Nightingale here hath ficen the Officer himfelf, who is a very t pretty Gentleman, and hath told him all, and is very forry for what he undertook, which he would never have done had he known daugh .

* known Mr. Jones to have been a Gentle. * known Mr. Jones to have been a Gentle. * man; but he was told that he was a * common ftrolling Vagabond.

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What Lawyer, Madam? what is it , you mean ?' faid Allworthy. . Nay, hay, . faid the, " this is to like you to deny your . own Goodnefs ; but Mr. Nightingale here ' faw him.' Saw whom, Madam?' anfwered he. ' Why your Lawyer, Sir,' faid fhe, * that you fo kindly fent to enquire into the Affair. • I am ftill in the Dark, · upon my Honour,' faid Allwortby. . Why • then do you tell him, my dear Sir,' cries' fhc. • Indeed, Sir,' faid Nightingale, • 1 · did fee that very Lawyer who went from you when I came into the Room, at an Alehoufe in Alder fgate, in Company with 6 two of the Fellows who were employed • by Lord Fellamar to prefs Mr. Jones, and • who were by that Means prefent at the · unhappy Rencounter between him and . Mr. Fitzpatrick.' I own, Sir,' faid Mrs. Miller, . when I faw this Gentleman come · into the Room to you, I told Mr. Nighte ingals

Ch. 5. Jaca FOUNDLING. 199

' ingale that I apprehended you had fens ' him thither to enquire into the Affair.' Allworthy thewed Marks of Aftonifhment in his Countenance at this News, and was indeed for two or three Minutes ftruck dumb by it. At laft, addreffing himfelf to Mr. Nightingale, he faid, . I must confess ' myfelf, Sir, more furprized at what you tell me; than I have ever been before at e any Thing in my whole Life. Are you certain this was the Gentleman ? . I am " most certain,' answered Nightingale." . At " Alder fgate ?' cries Allworthy. And was · you in Company with this Lawyer and » " the two Fellows?'---- ' I was, Sir,' faid the other, ' very near half an Hour.'----"Well, Sir,' faid Allworthy, ' and in what " Manner did the Lawyer behave? Did • you hear all that past between him and " the Fellows ?' ' No, Sir,' answered Nightingale, ' they had been together before Iit came-In my Prefence the Lawyer faid. · little ; but after I had feveral Times examined the Fellows, who perfifted in . a Story directly contrary to what I had . heard from Mr. Jones, and what I find
by Mr. Fitzpatrick was a rank Fallhood, the Lawyer then defired the Fellows to ' fay nothing but what was the Truth, and feemed to speak fo much in Favour of Mr. · Jones, All A Start Const

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Sec. Top

200 . The HISTORY of Book XVIII. Jones, that when I faw the fame Perfon with you, I concluded your Goodnets had prompted you to fend him thither.-And did you not fend him thither?" fays Mrs. Miller .--- ' Indeed I did not,' anfwered Allworthy; "nor did I know he " had gone on fuch an Errand 'till this " Moment.'---- ' I fee it all!' faid Mrs. Miller : • Upon my Soul, I fee it all! No Wonder they have been clofetted fo clofe "lately. Son Nightingale, let me beg you ' run for these Fellows immediately -find them out if they are above Ground. 1 " will go myfelf."--- " Dear Madam,' faid Allworthy, ' be patient, and do me the Fa-" vour to fend a Servant up Stairs to call. . Mr. Dowling hither, if he be in the . Houfe, or if not, Mr. Blifil.' Mrs. Miller went out muttering fomething to herfelf, and prefently returned with an Anfwer, " That Mr. Dowling was gone ; but • that the tother, as fhe called him, was • coming, 200, boold all to clied him, was fele Surprizes, occalions frequently with and

Allworthy was of a cooler Difposition than the good Woman, whose Spirits were all up in Arms in the Cause of her Friend. He was not however without some Suspicions which were near a-kin to hers. When Blifil came into the Room, he asked him with

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Ch. 5. *a* FOUNDLING. 201 with a very ferious Countenance, and with a lefs friendly Look than he had ever before given him, 'Whether, he knew any 'Thing of Mr. *Dowling*'s having feen any of the Perfons who were prefent at the Duel between *Jones* and another Gentle-'man?'

There is nothing fo dangerous as a Queftion which comes by Surprize on a Man, whole Business it is to conceal Truth, or, to defend Falshood. For which Reason thole worthy Perfonages, whole noble Office. it is to fave the Lives of their Fellow-Creatures at the Old-Bailey, take the utmost Care, by frequent previous Examination, to divine, every Queftion which may be afked their Clients on the Day of Trial, that they may, be fupply'd with proper and ready Anfwers, which the most fertile Invention cannot fupply in an Inftant. Befides, the fudden and, violent Impulse on the Blood, occasioned by, thefe Surprizes, occasions frequently fuch an, Alteration in the Countenance, that the Man is obliged to give Evidence againft, himfelf. And fuch indeed were the Alte-rations which the Countenance of *Blift* underwent from this fudden Question, that we can fcarce blame the Eagerness of Misi Miller, who immediately cry'd out, 'Guilty, upon

202 The History of Book XVIII: upon my Honour! Guilty, upon my Soul!

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Mr. Allworthy tharply rebuked her for this Impetuofity; and then turning to Blifil, who feemed finking into the Earth, he faid, 'Why do you hefitate, Sir, at giving me an Anfwer? You certainly mult have employed him, for he would not, of his own Accord, I believe, have undertaken fuch an Errand, and efpecially without acquainting me. 1

Blifil then answered, I own, Sir, L have been guilty of an Offence, yet may "I hope your Pardon ?---- My Pardon?" faid Allworthy very angrily .---- Nay, Sir, answered Blifil, . I knew you would be offended; yet furely my dear Uncle will forgive the Effects of the most amiable d of Human Weakneffes. Compafiion for those who do not deferve it, 1 own, is a · Crime ; and yet it is a Crime from which · you yourfelf are not entirely free. I know I have been guilty of it in more f than one Inflance to this very Perfon; and I will own I did fend Mr. Dowling, not on a vain and fruitless Enquiry, but • to difcover the Witneffes, and to endeavour to foften their Evidence. This, · Sir. noqu

Ch. 5. a FOUNDLING. 203

Sir, is the Truth; which though I intended to conceal from you, I will not deny.

I confess,' faid Nightingale, ' this is

the Light in which it appeared to me from the Gentleman's Behaviour." A bind avail from the Gentleman's Generation of the bind of the

Now, Madam,' faid Allworthy, ' I believe you will once in your Life own you have entertained a wrong Sufpicion, and are not fo angry with my Nephew as you was.'

Mrs. Miller was filent ; for though the could not fo hastily be pleased with Blifil, whom the looked upon to have been the Ruin of Jones, yet in this particular In-stance he had imposed upon her as well as the reft; fo entirely had the Devil ftood his Friend. And, indeed, I look upon the vulgar Observation, That the Devil often deferts bis Friends, and leaves them) in. the Lurch, to be a great Abuse on that Gentleman's Character. Perhaps he may fometimes defert those who are only his Cup Acquaintance; or who, at most, are but half his; but he generally flands by those who are thoroughly his Servants, and something and manife helps pid 1

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As a Conquered Rebellion firengthens a Government, or as Health is more perfectly enablished by Recovery from fome Difeafes ; fo Anger, when removed, often gives new Life to Affection. This was the Cafe of Mr. Allwortby; for Blift having wiped Off the greater Sufpicion, the leffer, which had been raifed by Square's Letter, funk of Courfe, and was forgotten; and Thwackum, with whom he was greatly of fended, bore alone all the Reflections which Square had caft on the Enemies of Jones.

abate towards him. He told Blifil, 'he did not only forgive the extraordinary Efforts 'of his Good-Nature, but would give him 'the Pleafure of following his Example.' Then turning to Mrs. Miller, with a Smile which would have become an Angel, he cry'd, 'What fay you, Madam; fhall we take a Hackney-Coach, and all of us together pay a Vifit to your Friend? I promife you it is not the firft Vifit I have made in a Prifon, whether the second of the second secon

prived of her Seales at this dreadful News, was

Ch. 51 doca FOUNDLING. 205

Every Reader, I believe, will be able to answer for the worthy Woman; but they mult have a great deal of Good-Nature. and be well acquainted with Friendship, who can feel what the felt on this Occasion. Few, I hope, are capable of feeling what now part in the Mind of Blifil; but those who are, will acknowledge, that it was impossible for him to raife any Objection to this Visit Fortune, however, or the Gentleman lately mentioned above, flood his Friend, and prevented his undergoing fo great a Shock : For at the very Instant when the Coach was fent for, Partridge arrived, and having called Mrs. Miller from the Company, acquainted her with the dreadful Accident lately come to Light; and hear-ing Mr. Allworthy's Intention, begged her, to find fome Means of ftopping him; for, fays he, the Matter must at all Ha-' zards be kept a Secret from him; and if She fhould now go, he will find Mr. Jones. and his Mother, who arrived just as bleft him, lamenting over one another the • horrid Crime they have ignorantly com-• mitted. mue you it state the thirty wift I have

The poor Woman, who was almost deprived of her Senses at this dreadful News, was

The HISTORY of Book XVIII 206 was never lefs capable of Invention than at present. However, as Women are much readier at this than Men, fhe bethought herfelf of an Excuse, and returning to All-worthy faid, ' I am fure, Sir, you will be · furprized at hearing any Objection from • me to the kind Propofal you just now * made ; and yet I am afraid of the Confequence of it, if carried immediately into Execution. You must imagine, Sir, that all the Calamities which have lately befallen this poor young Fellow, must have thrown him into the loweft Dejection of Spirits: And now, Sir, should we all on ' a fudden fling him into fuch a violent Fit f of Joy, as I know your Prefence will occalion, it may, I am afraid, produce fome fatal Mischief, especially as his Servant, who is without, tells me he is very far from being well. In strain charter with a da lottor annalism

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• Is his Servant without?' cries Allworthy; • pray call him hither. I will alk him fome Queftions concerning his Mafter.'

Partridge was at first afraid to appear before Mr. Allworthy; but was at length perfuaded, after Mrs. Miller, who had often

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Ch. 5. A FOUNDLING.

often heard his whole Story from his own Mouth, had promifed to introduce him.

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Allworthy recollected Partridge the Moment he came into the Room, though many Years had paffed fince he had feen him. Mrs. Miller therefore might have fpared here a formal Oration, in which indeed fhe was fomewhat prolix : For the Reader, I believe, may have observed already that the good Woman, among other Things, had a Tongue always ready for the Service of her Friends.

And are you,' faid Allworthy to Partridge, ' the Servant of Mr. Jones ?' ' I
can't fay, Sir,' anfwered he, ' that I am
regularly a Servant, but I live with him,
an't pleafe your Honour, at prefent. Non
fum qualis eram, as your Honour very
well knows.

Mr. Allworthy then asked him many Questions concerning Jones, as to his Health, and other Matters; to all which Partridge answered, without having the least Regard to what was, but considered only what he would have Things appear; for a strict Adherence to Truth was not among

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205 The HISTORY of Book XVIII: mong the Articles of this honeft Fellow's Morality, or his Religion.

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During this Dialogue Mr. Nightingale took his Leave, and prefently after Mrs. Miller left the Room, when Allworthy likewife difpatched Blifil; for he imagined that Partridge, when alone with him, would be more explicit than before Company. They were no fooner left in private together, than Allworthy began as in the following Chapter.

CHAP. VI.

In which the History is farther continued.

SURE, Friend,' faid the good Man, you are the ftrangest of all Human Beings. Not only to have suffered as you have formerly, for obstinately perfisting in a Falshood; but to persist in it thus to the last, and to pass thus upon the World for the Servant of your own Son? What Interest can you have in all this? What can be your Motive?'

• I fee, Sir,' faid Partridge, falling down upon his Knees, • that your Honour • is prepofieffed against me, and refolved • not to believe any Thing I fay, and 2 • there-

Ch. 6. 6 FOUNDLING. 200

therefore what fignifies my Proteftations;
but yet there is one above who knows
that I am not the Father of this young
Man A month birth and the point of this young

How !' faid Allworthy, 'Will you yet deny what you was formerly convicted of upon fuch unanfwerable, fuch manifeft Evidence? Nay, what a Confirmation is your being now found with this very Man, of all which twenty Years ago appeared againft you. I thought you had left the Country; na, I thought you had been long fince dead.—In what Manner did you know any Thing of this young Man? Where did you meet with him, unlefs you had kept fome Correfpondence together. Do not deny this; for I promife you it will greatly raife your Son in my Opinion, to find that he hath fuch a Senfe of filial Duty, as privately to fupport his Father for fo many Years.

• If your Honour will have Patience to • hear me,' faid Partridge, • I will tell you • all.'-Being bid go on,' he proceeded thus: • When your Honour conceived that • Difpleafure against me, it ended in my • Ruin foon after; for I lost my little' Vol. VI. L. • School;

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210 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. School; and the Minister, thinking I fuppose it would be agreeable to your Ho. nour, turned me out from the Office of · Clerk; fo that I had nothing to truft to but the Barber's Shop, which, in a Country Place like that, is a poor Livelihood; and when my Wife died, (for 'till that Time I received a Penfion of 121. a Year from an unknown Hand, which indeed I believe was your Honour's own, for no Body that ever I heard of doth these Things besides) but as I was faying, when the died, this Penfion forfook me; fo that now as I owed two or three fmall Debts, which began to be trouble-· fome to me, (particularly one * which an Attorney brought up by Law-charges from 15s. to near 30%) and as I found all my usual Means of living had forfook me, I packed up my little All as well as l could, and went off.

* This is a Fact which I knew happen to a poor Clergyman in *Dorfet/bire*, by the Villainy of an Attorney, who not contented with the exorbitant Cofts to which the poor Man was put by a fingle Action, brought afterwards another Action on the Judgment, as it is called. A Method frequently used to opprefs the poor, and bring Money into the Pockets of Attornies, to the great Scandal of the Law, of the Nation, of Chriftianity, and even of Human Nature itfelf.

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING. 211

for a Write s of the inter and but and . . . The first Place I came to was Salifbury. " where I got into the Service of a Gentle-' man belonging to the Law, and one of the best Gentlemen that ever I knew: for he was not only good to me, but I I know a thousand good and charitable Acts which he did while I ftaid with him; and I have known him often refuse Bufi-" nefs becaufe it was pauliry and oppreffive." · ----You need not be fo particular,' faid Allworthy; ' I know this Gentleman, and a very worthy Man he is, and an Honour to his Profession.'--- 'Well, Sir,' continued Partridge, . from hence I removed to · Lymmington, where I was above three Years ' in the Service of another Lawyer, who was · likewife a very good Sort of a Man, and to be fure one of the merrieft Gentlemen in · England. Well, Sir, at the End of the • three Years I fet up a little School, and was likely to do well again, had it not · been for a most unlucky Accident. Here ' I kept a Pig; and one Day, as ill Fortune would have it, this Pig broke out; ' and did a Trefpafs I think they call it, in a Garden belonging to one of my · Neighbours, who was a proud, revenge-' ful Man, and employed a Lawyer, one-one-1 can't think of his Name; but i sech he I. 2

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212 The HISTORY of Book XVII. he fent for a Writ against me, and had me to Size. When I came there, Lord have · Mercy upon me-to hear what the Count · fellor faid. There was one that told my · Lord a Parcel of the confoundedft Lies · about me; he faid, that I used to drive · my Hogs into other Folks Gardens, and · a great deal more ;' and at last he faid, · He hoped I had at last brought my Hogs to a fair Market. To be fure, one wou'd · have thought, that inftead of being Owner · only of one poor, little Pig, I had been · the greatest Hog-Merchant in England. " Well'--- ' Pray,' faid Allworthy, do not · be fo particular. I have heard nothing of • your Son yet.' • O it was a great many · Years,' answered Partridge, ' before I * faw my Son, as you are pleafed to call · him___I went over to Ireland after this, and taught School at Cork, (for that one · Suit ruined me again, and I lay feven · Years in Winchester Goal.)'---- ' Well,' faid Aliworthy, ' pafs that over till your Re-" turn to England." Then, Sir," faid he, ' it was about half a Year ago that I · landed at Briftol, where I stayed fome . Time, and not finding it do there, and · hearing of a Place between that and Gloucester, where the Barber was just dead, I went thither, and there I had • been

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING. 213

been about two Months, when Mr. Jones ' came thither.' He then gave Allworthy a very particular Account of their first Meeting, and of every Thing as well as he could remember, which had happened from that Day to this, frequently interlarding his Story with Panegyricks on Jones, and not forgetting to infinuate the great Love and Refpect which he had for Allworthy. He concluded with faying, ' Now, Sir, I have told your Honour the whole ' Truth :' And then repeated a most folemn Protestation, ' That he was no more the Father of Jones than of the Pope of Rome;' and imprecated the most bitter Curfes on his Head if he did not fpeak . Truth. any // view sin of stoff , nic , sin

What am I to think of this Matter? cries Allworthy. For what Purpole fhould you fo ftrongly deny a Fact, which I think it would be rather your Intereft to own?'--- Nay, Sir,' answered Partridge, (for he could hold no longer) if your Honour will not believe me, you are like foon to have Satisfaction enough, I wish you had mistaken the Mother of this young Man, as well as you have his Father.'---And now being asked what L-3 he

214 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. he meant, with all the Symptoms of Horror both in his Voice' and Countenance, he told Allworthy the whole Story, which he had a little before expressed such Defire to Mrs. Miller to conceal from him.

Allwerthy was almost as much shocked at this Discovery as Partridge himself had been while he related it. 'Good Heavens!' fays he, 'in what miserable Distreffes do 'Vice and Imprudence involve Men! How 'much beyond our Designs are the Effects' of Wickedness sometimes carried!' He had fearce uttered these Words, when Mrs. Waters' came hastily and abruptly into the Room. Partridge no sooner faw her, than he cry'd, 'Here, Sir, here is the very Woman herfelf. This is the unfortunate Mother of Mr. Jones; I am fure she will acquit me before your Honour.'-Pray, Madam-1'

Mrs. Waters, without paying any Regard to what Partridge faid, and almost without taking any Notice of him, advanced to Mr. Allworthy. 'I believe, Sir, it ' is fo long fince I had the Honour of feeing you, that you do not recollect me.'--' Indeed,' answered Allworthy, ' you are fo ' very much altered, on many Accounts, ' that

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING. 215

that had not this Man already acquainted me who you are, I fhould not have immediately called you to my Remembrance. Have you, Madam, any particular Bufinefs which brings you to me? — Allwortby fpoke this with great Referve; for the Reader may eafily believe he was not well pleafed with the Conduct of this Lady; neither with what he had formerly heard, nor with what Partridge had now delivered.

Mrs. Waters answered, —— 'Indeed, Sir, 'I have very particular Business with you; and it is such as I can only impart to yourself.—I must desire therefore the Favour of a Word with you alone; for I affure you what I have to tell you is of the utmost Importance.'

Partridge was then ordered to withdraw, but before he went, he begged the Lady to fatisfy Mr. Allwortby that he was perfectly innocent. To which the anfwered—' You ' need be under no Apprehention, Sir, I ' thall fatisfy Mr. Allwortby very perfectly ' of that Matter.'

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Then Partridge withdrew, and that paft bweeten Mr. Allworthy and Mrs. Waters which is written in the next Chapter.

CHAP. VII.

Continuation of the History.

RS. Waters remaining a few Moments filent, Mr. Allworthy could not refrain from faying, ' I am forry, Madam, to perceive by what I have fince · heard, that you have made fo very ill a. " Ufe- " Mr. Allworthy,' fays fhe, interrupting him, ' I know I have Faults, but Ingratitude to you is not one of them. I e never can nor shall forget your Goodness, • which I own I have very little deferved; · but be pleafed to wave all Upbraiding me at prefent, as I have fo important an Affair to communicate to you concerning this young Man, to whom you have given • my Maiden Name of Jones.' • Have I " then,' faid Allworthy, 'ignorantly punished an innocent Man in the Perfon of him · who hath just left us? was he not the · Father of the Child ?'- ' Indeed he was ' not,' faid Mrs. Waters. ' You may be · pleafed

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Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING. 217

· pleafed to remember, Sir, I formerly ? " told you, you fhould one Day know ; and " " I acknowledge myfelf to have been guilty " of a cruel Neglect, in not having difcovered. it to you before .- Indeed I little knew how "neceflary it was." - " Well, Madam," faid Allworthy, ' be pleafed to proceed.' ' You' • must remember, Sir,' faid she, ' a young' • Fellow, whose Name was Summer.' • Very. " well,' cries Allworthy, ' he was the Son' • of a Clergyman of great Learning and Vir-' tue, for whom I had the higheft Friend-' fhip.' 'So it appeared, Sir,' answered. fhe; ' for I believe you bred the young . Man up, and maintained him at the Univerfity; where, I think, he had fini-" fhed his Studies, when he came to refide ' at your House; a finer Man, I must fay, . the Sun never shone upon; for, besides. . the handfomeft Perfon I ever faw, he was-" fo genteel, and had fo much Wit and good " Breeding,' ' Poor Gentleman,' faid Allwor-• thy, he was indeed untimely fnatch'd away ; and little did I think he had any Sins of " this kind to answer for ; for I plainly per-• ceive, you are going to tell me he was the • Father of your Child. • Indeed, Sir, • answered she, ' he was not.' ' How ?' faid' Allworthy, to what then tends all this Preface ?' ' To a Story, Sir,' faid fhe, ' which · I L5

218 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. I am concerned it falls to my Lot to unfold to you .---- O, Sir, prepare to hear fomething which will furprize ' you, will grieve you.' ' Speak,' faid Allworthy, ' I am confcious of no Crime, "and cannot be afraid to hear."-----Sir,' faid fhe, ' that Mr. Summer, the Son of your Friend, educated at your Exe pence, who, after living a Year in the · House as if he had been your own Son, · died there of the fmall Pox, was tenderly · lamented by you, and buried as if he had been your own; that Summer, Sir, was " the Father of this Child."- " How !' faid Allworthy, ' you contradict yourfelf.'-. That I do not,' answered she, 'he was indeed the Father of this Child, but not • by me.' • Take care, Madam,' faid Allworthy, • do not to fhun the Impu-• tation of any Crime be guilty of Falfehood. Remember there is one from whom · you can conceal nothing, and before whole-Your Guilt.' Indeed, Sir,' fays fhe, . I am not his Mother; nor would I now think myself to for the World.' 'Iknow · your Reafon,' faid Allworthy, ' and fhall · rejoice as much as you to find it otherwife; yet you must remember, you yourfelf a bidy - ont bin ' is groad o of confeffed 2. J.

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· confessed it before me.'- ' So far what I • confest,' faid she, • was true, that these • Hands conveyed the Infant to your Bed, · conveyed it thither at the Command of its Mother; at her Commands I after-• wards owned it, and thought myfelf by. · her Generofity nobly rewarded, both for • my Secrecy and my Shame.' • Who • could this Woman be?' faid Allworthy.---· Indeed I tremble to name her,' answered Mrs. Waters. ' By all this Preparation I am to guess that the was a Relation of "mine," cried he. " Indeed the was a near. one.' At which Words Allworthy flarted, and the continued .- ' You had a Sifter. · Sir.'--- ' A Sifter !' repeated he, looking aghaft .---- ' As there is Truth in Heaven,' cries she, 'your Sister was . the Mother of that Child you found be-" tween your Sheets." " Can it be poffible," cries he, ' good Heavens !' . Have Patience, Sir,' faid Mrs. Waters, ' and I , will unfold to you the whole Story. Juft e after your Departure for London, Mifs Bridget came one Day to the Houfe of my Mother. She was pleafed to fay the had heard an extraordinary Character of me for my Learning and Riperior Un-· derstanding to all the young Women there, fo she was pleased to say. She L 6 then String 8

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• then bid me come to her to the great Houfe; where when I attended, fhe em. · ployed me to read to her. She expressed great Satisfaction in my reading, flewed great Kindnefs to me, and made me many · Prefents. At last the began to catechife i me on the Subject of Secrecy, to which I gave her fuch fatisfactory Anfwers, that at last having locked the Door of her · Room, fhe took me into her Clofet, and then locking that Door likewife, fhe faid, · fhe fhould convince me of the vaft Re-· liance fhe had on my Integrity, by communicating a Secret in which her Honour and confequently her Life was concerned. She then ftopt, and after a Silence of a · Minute, during which fhe often wiped her · Eyes, the enquired of me, if I thought • my Mother might fafely be confided in. · I answered, I would stake my Life on her Fidelity. She then imparted to me the great Secret which laboured in her Breast, and which, I believe, was deli-· vered with more Pains than the afterwards fuffered in Child-birth. It was then con-· trived, that my Mother and myfelf only · should attend at the Time, and that Mrs. · Wilkins should be fent out of the way, · as the accordingly was to the very furtheft * Part of Dorsetshire to enquire the Cha-· rafter

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racter of a Servant; for the Lady had · turned away her own Maid near three · Months before, during all which Time I officiated about her Perfon, upon Trial " as fhe faid, tho', as fhe afterwards declared. " I was not fufficiently handy for the Place. . This and many other fuch Things which ' fhe used to fay of me, were all thrown out to prevent any Sufpicion which Wil-" kins might hereafter have when I was to · own the Child; for the thought it could ' never be believed fhe would venture to · hurt a young Woman with whom fhe had ' intrusted fuch a Secret. You may be af-' fured, Sir, I was well paid for all thefe · Affronts, which, together with being in-' formed of the Occasion of them, very " well contented me. Indeed the Lady had ' a greater Sufpicion of Mrs. Wilkins than ' of any other Perfon; not that fhe had the · leaft Averfion to the Gentlewoman, but " fhe thought her incapable of keeping a Secret, especially from you, Sir: For I have often heard Miss Bridget fay, that if . Mrs. Wilkins had committed a Murder, " fhe believed fhe would acquaint you with ' it. At last the expected Day came, and ' Mrs. Wilkins, who had been kept a "Week in Readinefs, and put off from . Time to Time, upon fome Pretence or · other, that fhe might not return too foon, Was

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was difpatched. Then the Child was bornin • the Prefence only of myfelf and my Mother, e and was by my Mother conveyed to her · own House, where it was privately kept • by her till the Evening of your Return, when I, by the Command of Mifs Bridget, · conveyed it into the Bed where you found it.' And all Sufpicions were afterwards · laid alleep by the artful Conduct of your · Sifter, in pretending Ill-will to the Boy, and that any Regard fhe fhew'd him was • out of meer Complaifance to you.' Mrs. Waters then made many Protestations of the Truth of this Story, and concluded by faying, . Thus, Sir, you have at laft discovered your Nephew, for fo I am fure · you will hereafter think him, and I queftion not but he will be both an Honour and a · Comfort to you under that Appellation." I need not, Madam,' faid Allworthy, express my Aflonishment at what you · have told me ; and yet furely you would not, and could not, have put together fo many Circumstances to evidence an Untruth. I confess, I recollect fonce Palfages relating to that Summer, which
merly gave me a Conceit that my Sifter
had fome Liking to him. I mentioned
For Used fuch a Regard to the • it to her : For I had fuch a Regard to the young Man, as well on his own account, as on his Father's, that I fhould have · wil-25.17

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willingly confented to a Match between • them; but she exprest the highest Difdain · of my unkind Sufpicion, at the called it, · fo that I never more fpoke on the Subject. Good Heaven ! well, the Lord difpofeth " all Things .- Yet fure it was a most un-· justifiable Conduct in my Sister to carry. . this Secret with her out of the World." · I promife you, Sir,' faid Mrs. Waters, · fhe always profeft a contrary Intention, and · frequently told me fhe intended one Day to: communicate it to you. She faid indeed,
fhe was highly rejoiced that her Plot had. · fucceeded fo well, and that you, had of · your own accord taken fuch a Fancy to the Child, that it was yet unneceffary to " make any express Declaration. Oh! Sir. · had that Lady lived to have feen this poor. ' young Man turned like a Vagabond from ' your House; nay, Sir, could she have · lived to hear that you had yourfelf em-· ployed a Lawyer to profecute him for a . Murder of which he was not guilty-· Forgive me, Mr. Allworthy, I mult fay, it was unkind .- Indeed you have been abused, he never deferved it of you. " Indeed, Madam,' faid Allwortby, " I have been abufed by the Perfon whor ever he was that told you fo.' 'Nay,
Sir,' faid fhe, 'I would not be miftaken,
I did not prefume to fay you were guilty OE

224 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. of any wrong. The Gentleman who came to me, proposed no such Matter : He only faid, taking me for Mr. Fitz-patrick's Wife, that if Mr. Jones had murdered my Husband, I should be af-· fifted with any Money I wanted to carry on the Profecution, by a very worthy Gentleman, who, he faid, was well apprized what a Villain I had to deal with. It was by this Man I found out who, Mr. Jones was; and this Man, whole Name is Dowling, Mr. Jones tells me, is your Steward. I discovered his Name by a very odd Accident, for he himfelf re-fused to tell it me; but Partridge, who " met him at my Lodgings the fecond Time • he came, knew him formerly at Salif-· bury." Mins torned Like a Variabilit ST-537.

• And did this Mr. Dowling, fays Allworthy, with great Aftonifhment in his Countenance, tell you that I would affift in the Profecution? ——• No, Sir, anfwered fhe, I will not charge him wrongfully. He faid, I fhould be affifted, but he mentioned no Name. — Yet you muft pardon me, Sir, if from Circumftances I thought it could be no other. "——• Indeed, Madam, fays Allworthy, from Circumftances I am too well convinced it was

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Ch 8. a FOUNDLING. 225.

• was another.—Good Heaven, by what • wonderful Means is the blackeft and deep-• eft Villany fometimes difcovered !— Shall • I beg you, Madam, to ftay till the Per-• fon you have mentioned comes, for I ex-• pect him every Minute; nay, he may be • perhaps already in the Houfe.' Allworthy then ftept to the Door, in order to call a Servant, when in came, not Mr. Dowling, but the Gentleman who will be feen in the next Chapter.

CHAP. VIII.

Further Continuation. 50 1111 :

THE Gentleman who now arrived was no other than Mr. Western. He no fooner faw Allworthy, than without confidering in the least the Presence of Mrs. Waters, he began to vociferate in the following Manner. 'Fine Doings at my House! A rare Kettle of Fish I have difcovered at last; who the Devil would be plagued with a Daughter?' What's the Matter, Neighbour, faid Allworthy,' Matter enough, answered Western, when I thought she was a just coming to, nay, when

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226 The HISTORY of Book XVII. · when the had in a Manner promifed me to do as I would ha her, and when I was · a hoped to have had nothing more to do than to have a fent for the Lawyer and finished all. What do you think I have found out? that the little B- hath - bin playing Tricks with me all the while, and carrying on a Correspondence with that Bastard of yours. Sister Western, whom I have a quarrelled with upon her. · Account, fent me Word o't, and I ordered her Pockets to be fearched when " fhe was afleep, and here I have got un figned with the Son of a Whore's own Name. I have not had Patience to read · half o't, for 'tis longer than one of Parfon Supple's Sermons; but I find plainly it is all about Love, and indeed what fhould it be elfe? I have packed her up in Chamber again, and To-morrow Morning down the goes into the Coun-• try, unless the confents to be married di-· rectly, and there she shall live in a Gar-• ret upon Bread and Water all her Days; and the fooner fuch a B- breaks her . Heart the better, though d-n her, that I · believe is too tough. She will live long enough to plague me.' . Mr. Western, anfwered Allworthy, you know I have al-ways protested against Force, and you · your-

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· yourfelf confented that none should be " ufed." " Ay, cries he, that was only" upon Condition that the would confent without. What the Devil and Doctor. " Fauftus, fhan't I do what I will with my " own Daughter, especially when I defire-' nothing but her own Good ?' . Well,' ' Neighbour, answered Allworthy, if you' ' will give me Leave, I will undertake' "once to argue with the young Lady." "Will you, faid Western, why that is kind" ' now and neighbourly, and mayhap' you will do more than I have been able. ' to do with her; for I promife you she' hath a very good Opinion of you." "Well, Sir, faid Allworthy, if you will go " Home and releafe the young Lady from "her Captivity, I will wait upon her with-'-in this half Hour.' ---- ' But fuppofe,' faid Western, she should run away with' ' un in the mean Time? for Lawyer Dow-' · ling tells me there is no Hopes of hang-' ' ing the Fellow at laft, for that the Man' ' is alive, and like to do well, and that he' " thinks Jones will be out of Prifon again " ' prefently.' ---- ' How, faid Allworthy,' " what did you employ him then to en-" " quire or to do any Thing in that Matter?" ' Not I, answered Western, he mentioned' it to me just now of his own Accord.'-· Juft 716 3

228 The HISTORY of Book XVIII Just now ! cries Allworthy, why where · did you fee him then? I want much to ' fee Mr. Dowling.'- ' Why you may fee ' un an you will prefently at my Lodgings; for there is to be a Meeting of Lawyers there this Morning, about a Mortgage.Icod! I fhall lofe two or dree Thoufand Pounds, I believe, by that honeft' Gentleman, Mr. Nightingale.' - ' Well, "Sir, faid Allworthy, I will be with you" within the half Hour.' And do for once, cries the Squire, take a Fool's Advice; never think of dealing with her by." gentle Methods, take my Word for it,' "those will never do. I have try'd um · long enough. , She must be frightned in-' to it, there is no other Way. Tell her · I'm her Father, and of the horrid Sin of . Difobedience, and of the dreadful Punifhment of it in t'other World, and then - tell her about being lock'd up all her' • Life in a Garret in this, and be kept on-• ly upon Bread and Water.' I will do • all I can, faid Allworthy, for I promife • you there is nothing I with more than an • Alliance with this amiable Creature. . Nay, the Girl is well enough for Mat-"ter o' that, cries the Squire, a Man may' go farther and meet with worfe Meat; · that I may declare o' her, thof fhe be · my

Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING.

• my own Daughter. And if fhe will but • be obedient to me, there is no'orow a Fa-• ther within a hundred Miles o' the Place • that loves a Daughter better than I do.; • but I fee you are bufy with the Lady • here, fo I will go Huome and expect • you, and fo your humble Servant.

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As foon as Mr. Western was gone, Mrs. Waters faid, " I fee, Sir, the Squire hath not the leaft Remembrance of my Face. I be-· lieve, Mr. Allworthy, you would not have · known me neither. I am very confide-" rably altered fince that Day when you fo 's kindly gave me that Advice, which I had ' been happy had I followed.'---- ' Indeed. . Madam, cries Allworthy, it gave me great " Concern when I first heard the contrary." . Indeed, Sir, fays fhe, I was ruined by ' a very deep Scheme of Villany, which if " you knew, though I pretend not to think 'it would justify me in your Opinion, it "would at least mitigate my Offence, and induce you to pity me; you are not now • at Leifure to hear my whole Story; but this I affure you, I was betrayed by the : most folemn Promises of Marriage; nay in the Eye of Heaven, I was married to him; for after much reading on the Sub-' ject, I am convinced that particular Ce-· remonies odi -

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* remonies are only requifite to give a le-" gal Sanction to Marriage, and have only · a worldly Ufe in giving a Woman the · Privileges of a Wife; but that the who · lives constant to one Man, after a folemn · private Affiance, whatever the World · may call her, hath little to charge on her • own Confcience. • I am forry, Madam, • faid Allwortby, you made foill an Ufe of • your Learning. Indeed it would have · been well that you had been possessed of e much more, or had remained in a State . of Ignorance. And yet, Madam, I am · afraid you have more than this Sin to anfwer for. . During his Life, answered " fhe, which was above a Dozen Years, I * most folemnly affure you, I had not. And • confider, Sir, on my Behalf, what is in • the Power of a Woman ftript of her Re-• putation, and left deftitute, whether the • good-natured World will fuffer fuch a · stray Sheep to return to the Road of · Virtue, even if she was never so desirous. · I proteft then I would have chofe it had it been in my Power ; but Necessity drove "me into the Arms of Capt. Waters, with • whom, though ftill unmarried, I lived as •• a Wife for many Years, and went by · his Name. I parted with this Gentle-' man at Worcester, on his March against the 251111

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the Rebels, and it was then I accidental-· ly met with Mr. Jones, who refcued me from the Hands of a Villain. Indeed he is the worthieft of Men. No young Gentleman of his Age is, I believe, freer from Vice, and few have the twentieth · Part of his Virtues; nay, whatever Vices he hath had, I am firmly perfuaded he · hath now taken a Refolution to abandon " them.' I hope he hath, cries Allworthy, and I hope he will preferve that Refolution. I must fay I have still the fame Hopes with Regard to yourfelf. The World, I do agree, are apt to be too " unmerciful on these Occasions, yet Time and Perfeverance will get the better of " this their Difinclination, as I may call it, • to Pity, for though they are not, like "Heaven, ready to receive a penitent Sine ner, yet a continued Repentance will at · length obtain Mercy even with the World. " This you may be affured of, Mrs. Waters, that whenever I find you are fincere in fuch good Intentions, you shall want no Affiftance in my Power to make them effectual, war all best to refer the references the

Mrs. Waters fell now upon her Knees before him, and, in a Flood of Tears, made him many most passionate Acknowledgments

232 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. ments of his Goodnefs, which, as fhe truly faid, favoured more of the divine than human Nature.

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Allworthy raifed her up, and fpoke in the most tender Manner, making use of every Expression which his Invention could suggeft to comfort her, when he was interrupted by the Arrival of Mr. Dowling, who, upon his first Entrance, seeing Mrs. Waters, started, and appeared in some Confusion; from which he foon recovered himfelf as well as he could, and then faid, he was in the utmost Haste to attend Council at Mr. Weftern's Lodgings; but however thought it his Duty to call and acquaint him with the Opinion of Council upon the Cafe which he had before told him, which was that the Convertion of the Moneys in that Cafe could not be questioned in a Criminal Cause, but that an Action of Trover might be brought; and if it appeared to the Jury to be the Moneys of Plaintiff, that Plain-tiff would recover a Verdict for the Value.

Allworthy, without making any Anfwer to this, bolted the Door, and then advancing with a ftern Look to Dowling, he faid, 'Whatever be your Hafte, Sir, I must first 'receive an Anfwer to fome Questions. Do

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Do you know this young Lady?' " That Lady, Sir? answered Dowling with great Hefitation. Allwirthy then, with the most folemn Voice, faid, 'Look you, Mr. Dowling, as you value my Favour, or your Continuance a Moment longer in my Service, do not hefitate nor prevaricate; but answer faithfully and truly to every Queftion I afk. --- Do you know ' this Lady ?' - ' Yes, Sir, faid Dowling, ' I have feen the Lady.' ' Where, Sir? " At her own Lodgings."---- "Upon what Bufinefs did you go thither, Sir, and who ' fent you ?' ' I went, Sir, to enquire, Sir, ' about Mr. Jones.' ' And who fent you to ' enquire about him ?' ' Who, Sir, why, Sir; " Mr. Blifil fent me.' " And what did you fay ' to the Lady concerning that Matter?' ' Nay, Sir, it is impossible to recollect every "Word." "Will you pleafe, Madam, to ' affift the Gentleman's Memory ?' . He ' told me, Sir, faid Mrs. Waters, that if " Mr. Jones had murdered my Hufband, I " should be affifted by any Money I wanted to carry on the Profecution, by a very ' worthy Gentleman, who was well appri-' zed what a Villain I had to deal with." • Thefe I can fafely fwear were the very • Words he fpoke.' —— • Were thefe the "Words, Sir, faid Allworthy ?" . I cannot · charge VOL. VI. M

The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 234 · charge my Memory exactly, cries Dow-' ling, but I believe I did speak to that Purpofe,'-- ' And did Mr. Blifil order you to fay fo? ' I am fure, Sir, I should not have gone on my own Accord, nor have " willingly exceeded my Authority in Matters of this Kind. If I faid fo, I must have fo understood Mr. Blifil's Instructions.' 'Look you, Mr. Dowling, faid All-· worthy, I promife you before this Lady, · that whatever you have done in this Affair by Mr. Blifil's Order, I will forgive, · provided you now tell me ftrictly the . Truth; for I believe what you fay, that you would not have acted of your own · Accord, and without Authority, in this · Matter. - Mr. Blifil then likewife fent · you to examine the two Fellows at Al-· der fgate ?'---- ' He did, Sir,'- ' Well, · and what Inftructions did he then give · you? Recollect as well as you can, and e tell me, as near as possible, the very · Words he uled.' ---- ' Why, Sir, Mr. · Blifil fent me to find out the Perfons who · were Eye-Witneffes of this Fight. He · faid, he feared they might be tampered " with by Mr. Jones, or fome of his Friends. · He faid, Blood required Blood; and that • not only all who concealed a Murderer, · but those who omitted any Thing in their Power

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' Power to bring him to Justice, were Sharers in his Guilt. He faid, he found you was very defirous of having the Villain brought to Juffice, though it was not proper you " should appear in it." - " He did fo? fays " Allworthy? - Yes, Sir, cries Dowling, . I should not, I am fure, have proceeded fuch Lengths for the Sake of any other · Perfon living but your Worfhip." " What Lengths, Sir, faid Allworthy."----' Nay, Sir, cries Dowling, I would not · have your Worship think I would, on a-' ny Account, be guilty of Subordination of Perjury; but there are two Ways of delivering Evidence. I told them therefore that if anyOffers should be made them on the other Side, they fhould refuse them, and that they might be affured they should · lofe nothing by being honeft Men, and telling the Truth. I faid, we were told, ' that Mr. Jones had affaulted the Gentle-' man first, and that if that was the Truth, they should declare it; and I did give ' them fome Hints that they should be no · Lofers.'--- I think you went Lengths in-' deed, cries Alkvorthy.'- ' Nay, Sir, an-" fwered Dowling, I am fure I did not defire them to tell an Untruth, --- nor ' should I have faid what I did, unless it • had been to oblige you.' - • You would " not M 2

The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 234 ' charge my Memory exactly, cries Dowling, but I believe I did speak to that " Purpofe.'-- ' And did Mr. Blifil order you to fay fo?' ' I am fure, Sir, I should not have gone on my own Accord, nor have ' willingly exceeded my Authority in Matters of this Kind. If I faid fo, I muft have fo understood Mr. Blifil's Instructions.' 'Look you, Mr. Dowling, faid All-" wortby, I promife you before this Lady, ' that whatever you have done in this Affair by Mr. Bl.fil's Order, I will forgive, · provided you now tell me firicily the Truth; for I believe what you fay, that 6 you would not have acted of your own Accord, and without Authority, in this . Matter. - Mr. Blifil then likewife fent · you to examine the two Fellows at Al-· der fgate ?'---- ' He did, Sir,'- ' Well, · and what Inftructions did he then give · you? Recollect as well as you can, and tell me, as near as poffible, the very " Words he uled." ---- " Why, Sir, Mr. · Blifil fent me to find out the Perfons who · were Eye-Witneffes of this Fight. He · faid, he feared they might be tampered " with by Mr. Jones, or fome of his Friends. · He faid, Blood required Blood; and that " not only all who concealed a Murderer, · but those who omitted any Thing in their Power

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' Power to bring him to Juffice, were Sharers in his Guilt. He fail, he found you was very defirous of having the Villain brought to Justice, though it was not proper you " should appear in it." - " He did fo? fays " Allworthy.' - ' Yes, Sir, cries Dowling, • I should not, I am fure, have proceeded • such Lengths for the Sake of any other · Perfon living but your Worfhip.' "What Lengths, Sir, faid Allworthy."____ Nay, Sir, cries Dowling, I would not have your Worship think I would, on a-• ny Account, be guilty of Subordination • of Perjury; but there are two Ways of delivering Evidence. I told them therefore that if anyOffers fhould be made them on the other Side, they fhould refuse them, ' and that they might be affured they fhould lofe nothing by being honeft Men, and telling the Truth. I faid, we were told, ' that Mr. Jones had affaulted the Gentleman first, and that if that was the Truth, they should declare it; and I did give them fome Hints that they should be no · Lofers.'-- ' I think you went Lengths in-' deed, cries Allworthy.'- ' Nay, Sir, anfwered Dowling, I am fure I did not de-fire them to tell an Untruth, --- nor ' should I have faid what I did, unless it ' had been to oblige you.' - ' You would M 2 f not

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" not have thought, I believe, fays Allwor. · thy, to have obliged me, had you known · that this Mr. Jones was my own Nephew.' -I am fure, Sir, answered he, it did not · become me to take any Notice of what I · thought you defired to conceal.'- 'How, • cries Allwortby, and did you know it • then ?'- • Nay, Sir, anfwered Dowling, if your Worship bids me speak the Truth, · I am fure I shall do it. - Indeed, Sir, I • did know it; for they were almost the • last Words which Madam *Blifil* ever • spoke, which she mentioned to me as I ftood alone by her Bedfide, when she de-· livered me the Letter I brought your Worship from her.' ---- ' What Letter, cries Allworthy ?' ---- ' The Letter, Sir, answered Dowling, which I brought from Salifbury, and which I delivered into the · Hands of Mr. Blifil.' ---- O Heavens! · cries Allworthy, well, and what were the " Words? What did my Sifter fay to you?" - She took me by the Hand, aniwered · he, and as the delivered me the Letter, faid, I fcarce know what I have written. · Tell my Brother, Mr. Jones is his Ne-· phew - He is my Son -Blefs him, fays fhe, and then fell backward, as if dying " away. I prefently called in the People, e and the never spoke more to me, and · dy'd Little Contraction of some

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· dy'd within a few Minutes afterwards." ____ Allworthy flood a Minute filent, lifting up his Eyes, and then turning to Dowling, faid, ---- ' How came you, Sir, not to de-' ' liver me this Meffage ?' ' Your Wor-Thip, answered he, must remember that · you was at that Time ill in Bed; and being in a violent Hurry, as indeed I al-' ways am, I delivered the Letter and Mef-" fage to Mr. Blifil, who told me he would · carry them both to you, which he hath " fince told me he did, and that your Wor-" fhip, partly out of Friendship to Mr. Jones, ' and partly out of Regard to your Sitter, ' would never have it mentioned; and did intend to conceal it from the World: and therefore, Sir, if you had not mentioned it to me first, I am certain I should ' never have thought it belonged to me to ' fay any Thing of the Matter, either to ' your Worship, or any other Person.' 1107 02 3461

We have remarked fomewhere already, that it is possible for a Man to convey a Lie in the Words of Truth; this was the Cafe at prefent : For Blifil had in Fact told Dowling what he now related; but had not impofed upon him, nor indeed had imagined that he was able fo to do. In Reality, the Promifes which Blifil had made to Dowling, were the Motives which had induced him to

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233 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. to Secrecy; and as he very plainly faw he fhould not be able to keep them, he thought proper now to make this Confession, which the Promises of Forgivenes, joined to the Threats, the Voice, the Looks of Allworthy, and the Discoveries he had made before, extorted from him, who was besides taken unawares, and had no Time to confider of Evasions.

Allworthy appeared well fatisfied with this Relation, and having enjoined first Silence as to what had paft on Dowling, conducted that Gentleman himfelf to the Door, left he fhould fee Blifil, who was returned to his Chamber, where he exulted in the Thoughts of his last Deceit on his Uncle, and little suffected what had fince passed below Stairs.

As Allworthy was returning to his Room, he met Mrs. Miller in the Entry, who with a Face all pale and full of Terror, faid to him, 'O! Sir, I find this wicked Woman hath been with you, and you know all; yet do not on this Account abandon the poor young Man. Confider, Sir, he was ignorant it was his own Mother, and the Difcovery itfelf will most probably break his Heart, without your Unkindnefs.'

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⁶ Madam, fays Allworthy, I am under fuch ⁶ an Aftonifhment at what I have heard, ⁶ that I am really unable to fatisfy you; ⁶ but come with me into my Room. In-⁶ deed, Mrs. Miller, I have made furpri-⁶ fing Difcoveries, and you fhall foon know ⁶ them.

The poor Woman followed him trembling; and now Allworthy going up to Mrs. Waters, took her by the Hand, and then turning to Mrs. Miller faid, . What · Reward shall I bestow upon this Gentlewoman for the Services fhe hath done " me ?-- O! Mrs. Miller, you have a Thoufand Times heard me call the young Man " to whom you are fo faithful a Friend," " my Son. Little did I then think he was ' indeed related to me at all. ---- Your ' Friend, Madam, is my Nephew, he is the Brother of that wicked Viper which I have fo long nourifhed in my " Bofom, ---- She will herfelf tell you the ' whole Story, and how the Youth came to pass for her Son. Indeed, Mrs. Miller. I am convinced that he hath been wronged, and that I have been abused, abused by one whom you too justly fuspected of · being a Villain. He is, in Truth, the worft of Villains.' The M 4

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and inferit encourte of DEL and inst The Joy which Mrs. Miller now felt, bereft her of the Power of Speech, and might perhaps have deprived her of her Senfes, if not of Life, had not a friendly Shower of Tears come feafonably to her Relief. At length recovering fo far from her Transport as to be able to speak, she cry'd, ' And is my dear Mr. Jones then your Nephew, Sir? and not the Son of this Lady? and are your Eyes opened to him at laft? and fhall I live , to fee him as happy as he deferves ?' "He certainly is my Nephew, fays Allworthy, ' and I hope all the reft.' - ' And is this the dear, good Woman, the Perfon, cries' . fhe, to whom all this Difcovery is owing!" -- She is indeed, fays Allworthy .'- ' Why then, cry'd Mrs. Miller, upon her Knees, may Heaven shower down its choicest · Bleffings upon her Head, and for this one: · good Action, forgive her all her Sins be'

Mrs. Waters then informed them, that. fhe believed Jones would very fhortly be releafed; for that the Surgeon was gone, in Company with a Nobleman, to the Juffice who committed him, in order to certify that Mr. Fitzpatrick was out of all Manner

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Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING. 241 ner of Danger, and to procure the Prifoner his Liberty. And a rive river well and a river

Allworthy faid, he fhould be glad to find his Nephew there at his Return home; but that he was then obliged to go on forme Bufinefs of Confequence. He then called to a Servant to fetch him a Chair, and prefently left the two Ladies together.

Body of an las but wild be be and

Mr. Bl.fil hearing the Chair ordered, came down Stairs to attend upon his Uncle, for he never was deficient in fuch Acts of Duty. He asked his Uncle if he was going out, which is a civil Way of afking a Man' where he is going ; to which the other making no Anfwer, he again defired to know when he would be pleafed to return. Allworthy made no Anfwer to this neither, till he was just getting into his Chair, and then turning about he faid ---- ' Harkee, ' Sir, do you find out, before my Return, • the Letter which your Mother fent me on • her Death bed.' Allwortby then departed, and left Blifil in a Situation to be envied only by a Man who is just going to be hanged. It is that a state of the second se be hanged, r manual si and the sub-on- origination a care substance where canyouted during an entry of a

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A further Continuation.

A Liwortby took an Opportunity whilf he was in the Chair of reading the Letter from Jones to Sophia, which Western delivered him; and there were fome Expressions in it concerning himself, which drew Tears from his Eyes. At length he arrived at Mr. Western's, and was introduced to Sophia.

When the first Ceremonies were past, and the Gentleman and Lady had taken their Chairs; a Silence of fome Minutes enfued; during which, the latter, who had been prepared for the Vifit by her Father, fat playing with her Fan, and had every Mark of Confusion both in her Countenance and Behaviour. At length Allworthy, who was himself a little disconcerted, began thus; " I am afraid, Mifs Western, my Family · hath been the occasion of giving you fome Uneafinefs; to which, I fear, I have · innocently become more inftrumental than · I intended. Be affured, Madam, had I at firft known how difagreeable the Propofals 6 had

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Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING. 243

had been, I fhould not have fuffered you
to have been fo long perfecuted. I hope
therefore you will not think the Defign of
this Vifit is to trouble you with any further
Solicitations of that kind, but entirely to
relieve you from them.

is the tail of the

' Sir,' faid Sophia, with a little modeft Hefitation, ' this Behaviour is most kind ' and generous, and fuch as I could ex-· pect only from Mr. Allworthy: But as ' you have been to kind to mention this " Matter, you will pardon me for faying, ' it hath indeed given me great Uneafinefs, ' and hath been the occafion of my fuffering ' much cruel Treatment from a Father. ".who was, 'till that unhappy Affair, the tendereft and fondeft of all Parents. I am ' convinced, Sir, you are too good and generous to refent my Refusal of your Nephew. Our own Inclinations are not ' in our Power; and whatever may be his • Merit, I cannot force them in his Fa-• vour. • I assure you, most amiable ' young Lady,' faid Allworthy, ' I am ca-· pable of no fuch Refentment, had the Perfon been my own Son, and had I entertain'd the highest Esteem for him. . For you fay truly, Madam, we cannot * force our own Inclinations, much lefs can " they be directed by another." " Oh! Sir," answered M 6

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The HISTORY of Book XVIII, 244 answered Sophia, ' every Word you speak · proves you to deferve that good, that great, that benevolent Character the whole World allows you. I affure you, Sir, 6 nothing less than the certain Prospect of · future Mifery could have made me refift " the Commands of my Father." " I fincerely believe you, Madam,' replied All. worthy, ' and I heartily congratulate you on · your prudent Forefight, fince by fo juftifiable a Refiflance you have avoided Mi-fery indced.' 'You fpeak now, Mr. Allworthy,' cries the, ' with a Delicacy which few Mcn are capable of feeling; but furely in my Opinion, to lead our Lives with one to whom we are indifferent, must be a State of Wretchedness-Perhaps that Wretchedness would be even increafed by aSenfe of the Merits of an Object to whom we cannot give our Affections. If · I had married Mr. Blifil- · Pardon my "interrupting you, Madam,' answered Allworthy, ' but I cannot bear the Suppoli-tion. -Believe me, Miss Western, 1 re-· joice from my Heart, I rejoice in your • Escape.--I have discovered the Wretch, • for whom you have fuffered all this cruel • Violence from yourFather, to be aVillain.' • How, Sir!' cries Sophia, -- ' you must beor bain reduct water as antica on . lieve 53. 3.

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Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING. 245

· lieve this furprifes me.' - · It hath fur-• prifed me, Madam,' answered Allwortby, • and fo it will the World.- But I have ' acquainted you with the real Truth." ' Nothing but Truth,' fays Sophia, ' can,' ' I am convinced, come from the Lips of " Mr. Allworthy .- Yet, Sir, fuch fudden, ' fuch unexpected News-Discovered, you' ' fay-may Villany be ever fo.' - ' You ' will foon enough hear the Story,' cries Allworthy,- ' at prefent let us not mention fo detefted a Name-I have another Mat-' ter of a very ferious Nature to propofe .---· O! Mils Western, I know your vaft Worth, • nor can I fo eafily part with the Ambitition of being allied to it .- I have a near · Relation, Madam, a young Man whole · Character is, I am convinced, the very opposite to that of this Wretch, and * whole Fortune I will make equal to what ' his was to have been .- Could I, Madam, hope you would admit a Vifit from him?" Sophia, after a Minute's Silence, answered, " I will deal with the utmost Sincerity with Mr. Allworthy. His Character, and the " Obligation I have just received from him" demand it. I have determined at prefent to liften to no fuch Propofals from any 5 Perfon. My only Defire is to be reftor'd to the Affection, of my Father, and to · be

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The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 246 be again the Mistress of his Family. This, Sir, I hope to owe to your good Offi-· ces. Let me beseech you, let me con-"jure you by all the Goodnefs which I, and all who know you, have experienced; do not the very Moment when you have · releafed me from one Perfecution, do not engage me in another, as miferable and ' as fruitles.' . Indeed, Mifs Western,' replied Allworthy, " I am capable of no · fuch Conduct; and if this be your Re-· folution, he must submit to the Difap-· pointment, whatever Torments he may ' fuffer under it.' ' I must finile now, " Mr. Allworthy,' answered Sophia, " when · you mention the Torments of a Man · whom I do not know, and who can con-· fequently have fo little Acquaintance with " me.' ' Pardon me, dear young Lady,' cries Allworthy, " I begin now to be afraid he hath had too much Acquaintance for • the Repose of his future Days; fince, it ever Man was capable of a fincere, vio-· lent and noble Paffion, fuch, I am con-· vinced, is my unhappy Nephew's for Mils Western.' ' A Nephew of yours ! Mr. · Allwortby,' answered Sophia. It is furely · ftrange, I never heard of him before." · Indeed ! Madam, 'cries Allworthy, ' it is · only the Circumstance of his being my Nephew

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(1 9. a FOUNDLING.

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· phew to which you are a Stranger, and which, 'till this Day, was a Secret to " me.'-Mr. Jones, who has long loved you, he! he is my Nephew.' --- ' Mr. " Jones your Nephew, Sir?" cries Sophia, ' Can it be poffible?'---- ' He is indeed, · Madam, answered Allworthy: He is my ' own Sifter's Son ---- as fuch I shall al-' ways own him; nor am I ashamed of owning him. I am much more ashamed ' of my past Behaviour to him; but I was ' as ignorant of his Merit as of his Birth. . Indeed, Mils Western, I have used him good Man wiped his Eyes, and after a fhort Paule proceeded _____ I never shall be able ' to reward him for his Sufferings without ' your Affistance.—Believe me, most a-' miable young Lady, I must have a great Efteem of that Offering which I make to your Worth, I know he hath been guilty of Faults : but there is great Goodenefs of Heart at the Bottom. Believe ' me, Madam, there is.'----Here he ftopped, feeming to expect an Anfwer, which he prefently received from Sophia, after fhe had a little recovered herfelf from the Hurry of Spirits into which fo ftrange and fudden Information had thrown her: " I fincerely with you Joy, Sir, of a Difcovery in which you feem to have · fuch

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248 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. fuch Satisfaction. I doubt not but ' you will have all the Comfort you can promife yourfelf from it. The ' young Gentleman hath certainly a thou-. fand good Qualities, which makes it · impoffible he should not behave well to ' fuch an Uncle.' I hope, Madam,' faid Allworthy, ' he hath those good Qua-· lities which must make him a good Husband.---He muft, I am 'fure, be of all . Men the most abandoned, if a Lady of · your Merit should condescend'---- 'You ' must pardon me, Mr. Alworthy,' anfwered Sophia, ' I cannot liften to a Propofal of this Kind. Mr. Jones, I am con-· vinced, hath much Merit; but I shall · never receive Mr. Jones as one who is to • be my Hufband—Upon my Honour I • never will.——• Pardon me, Madam, cries Allworthy, ' if I am a little furprized . · after what I have heard from Mr. Weftern—I hope the unhappy young Man
hath done nothing to forfeit your good · Opinion, if he had ever the Honour to enjoy it .- Perhaps he may have been mif-· reprefented to you, as he was to me. The · fame Villainy may have injured him every · where.-He is no Murderer, I assure you is as he hath been called."-Mr. Allworthy, anfwered Sophia, " I have told you my Re-· folution. of nost cor hi

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Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING.

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folution. I wonder not at what my Fa-• ther hath told you ; but whatever his Ap-· prehenfions or Fears have been, if I know ' my Heart, I have given no Occafion for' ' them; fince it hath always been a fixed · Principle with me, never to have marry'd ' without his Confent. This is, I think, the Duty of a Child to a Parent; and this, I hope, nothing could ever have ' prevailed with me to fwerve from. I do' ' not indeed conceive, that the Authority of any Parent can oblige us to marry, in ' direct Opposition to our Inclinations. To avoid a Force of this Kind, which I had
Reafon to fufpect; I left my Father's
Houfe, and fought Protection elfewhere.
This is the Truth of my Story; and if the World, or my Father, carry my ' Intentions any farther, my own Con-fcience will acquit me.' ' I hear you, · icience will acquit me.' · I hear you, · Mifs Western,' cries Allworthy with Admiration. . I admire the Juftness of your Sentiments; but furely there is more in this. " I am cautious of offending you, young 'Lady; but am I to look on all which ' I have hitherto heard or feen, as a Dream only? And have you fuffered fo much · Cruelty from your Father on the Ac-· count of a Man to whom you have been ' always abfolutely indifferent ? ' I beg; · Mr.

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The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 250 Mr. Allworthy,' answered Sophia, ' you . will not infift on my Reafons; Yes, · I have fuffered indeed: I will not, Mr. · Allworthy, conceal-I will be very fin-· cere with you-I own I had a great · Opinion of Mr. Jones-I believe-· I know I have fuffered for my Opinion-· -- I have been treated cruelly by my "Aunt, as well as by my Father; but that is now past-I beg I may not be · farther prefs'd; for whatever hath been, my Refolution is now fixed. Your Nehew, Sir, hath many Virtues-he · hath great Virtues, Mr. Allworthy. I · queftion not but he will do you Honour ' in the World, and make you happy.'---" I with I could make him to, Madam," replied Allwortby; 'but that I am con-' vinced is only in your Power. It is that . Conviction which hath made me fo earnelt " a Solicitor in his Favour." "You are de-· ceived ; indeed, Sir, you are deceived, faid Sophia I hope not by him-It ' is fufficient to have deceived me. Mr. " Allworthy, I must infift on being preft " no farther on this Subject .---- I should be forry-Nay, I will not injure him in your Favour. I with Mr. Jones very well. I fincerely with him well; and I repeat again to you, whatever Demerit · he

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Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING.

• he may have to me, I am certain he hath • many good Qualities. I do not difown • my former Thoughts; but nothing can, • ever recall them. At prefent there is not a, • Man on Earth whom I would more re-• folutely reject than Mr. Jones; nor would • the Addreffes of Mr. Blifil himfelf be lefs • agreeable to me.

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Western had been long impatient for the Event of this Conference, and was just now arrived at the Door to liften; when having heard the laft Sentiments of his Daughter's Heart, he loft all Temper, and burfting open the Door in a Rage, cried out,- t It is a Lie. It is a d-n'd Lie. It is all ' owing to that d-n'd Rafcal Juones ; and ' if she could get at un, she'd ha un any " Hour of the Day.' Here Allworthy interposed, and addreffing himself to the Squire with fome Anger in his Look, he faid, ' Mr. Western, you have not kept your "Word with me. You promifed to abitain ' from all Violence.'---- ' Why fo I did,' cries Western, ' as long as it was possible ; but to hear a Wench telling fuch confounded Lies. ---- Zounds ! Doth the think if the can make Vools of other Volk, the can make one of me?---No, ' no, I know her better than thee doft.'-I am

252 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. "I am forry to tell you, Sir,' answered Allworthy, ' it doth not appear by your Behaviour to this young Lady, that you know her at all. I afk Pardon for what I fay; but I think our Intimacy, your own Defires, and the Occasion justify me. She is your Daughter, Mr. Western, and I think the doth Honour to your Name. If I was capable of Envy, I fhould fooner envy you on this Account, than any other Man whatever. --- ' Odrabbit-it,' cries the Squire, ' I wish the was thine with all my Heart-wouldit foon be glad to be rid of the Trouble o' her.'--- ' Indeed, my good Friend,' an-fwered Allwortby, ' you yourfelf are the · Caufe of all the Trouble you complain of. · Place that Confidence in the young Lady " which the fo well deferves, and I am certain you will be the happiest Father on ' Earth,'--- ' I Confidence in her !' cries " I wou'd ha her? Let her gi but her Confent to marry as I would ha her, and · I'll place as much Confidence in her as wouldst ha me.'--- 'You have no · Right, Neighbour,' anfwered Allworthy, • to infift on any fuch Confent. A nega-· tive Voice your Daughter allows you, and · God

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Ch. 9. d FOUNDLING. 253 . God and Nature have thought proper to ' allow you no more.' I' A negative · Voice ?' cries the Squire, ____ Ay ! ay ! · I'll fhew you what a negative Voice I · ha.---Go along, go into your Chamber, ' go, you Stubborn'----- ' Indeed, Mr. "Western,' faid Allworthy, ---- ' Indeed, ' you use her cruelly-I cannot bear to ' fee this-You shall, you must behave to her in a kinder Manner. She deferves 'the best of Treatment.' Yes, yes,' faid the Squire, 'I know what fhe deferves': ' Now fhe's gone, I'll fhew you what fhe deferves-See here, Sir, here is a Let-' ter from my Coufin, my Lady Bellaston, "in which fhe is fo kind to gi me to underfland, that the Fellow is got out of · Prifon again; and here fhe advifes me to ' take all the Care I can o' the Wench. · Odzookers! Neighbour Allwortby, you ' don't know what it is to govern a Daugh-" ter." s on a derse tale inse

The Squire ended his Speech with fome Compliments to his own Sagacity; and then Allworthy, after a formal Preface, acquainted him with the whole Difcovery which he had made concerning Jones, with his Anger to Blifil, and with every Particular

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254 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. ticular which hath been difclosed to the Reader in the preceding Chapters.

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Men over-violent in their Difpofitions, are, for the most Part, as changeable in them. No fooner then was Western informed of Mr. Allwortby's Intention to make Jones his Heir, than he joined heartily with the Uncle in every Commendation of the Nephew, and became as eager for her Marriage with Jones, as he had before been to couple her to Blifil, mark is a

Here Mr. Allworthy was again forced to interpose, and to relate what had passed between him and Sophia, at which he testified great Surprize.

Ch. g. a-FOUNDLING.

' Head o' her that's certain-but d-n " me if he shall ha her____Ill ha no Lords ' nor Courtiers in my Vamily.'

Allworthy now made a long Speech, in which he repeated his Refolution to avoid all violent Measures, and very carnestly recommended gentle Methods to Mr. Weftern, as those by which he might be affured of fucceeding beft with his Daughter. He then took his Leave, and returned back to Mrs. Miller, but was forced to comply with the earnest Entreaties of the Squire, in promiling to bring Mr. Jones to vilit him that Afternoon, ' that he might,' as he faid, ' make all Matters up with the young Gen-' tleman.' At Mr. Allworthy's Departure, Western promised to follow his Advice in his Behaviour to Sophia, faying, ' I don't know ' how 'tis, but d-n me, Allworthy, if ' you don't make me always do just as you ' pleafe, and yet I have as good an Effeate ' as you, and am in the Commission of the · Peace as well as yourfelf.

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CHAP. X.

Wherein the Hiftory begins to draw towards a Conclusion.

W HEN Allworthy returned to his Lodgings, he heard Mr. Jones was just arrived before him. He hurried therefore inftantly into an empty Chamber, whither he ordered Mr. Jones to be brought to him alone.

It is impossible to conceive a more tender or moving Scene, than the Meeting between the Uncle and Nephew, (for Mrs. Waters, as the Reader may well fuppole, had at her last Visit discovered to him the Secret of his Birth). The first Agonies of Joy which were felt on both Sides, are indeed beyond my Power to defcribe : I shall not therefore attempt it. After Allworthy had raifed Jones from his Feet, where he had prostrated himself, and received him into his Arms, 'O my Child,' he cried, ' how have · I been to blame! How have I injured you! · What Amends can I ever make you for · those unkind, those unjust Suspicions which · I have entertained; and for all the Sufferings • they have occafioned to you ?' • Am I not ' now made Amends?' cries Jones, ' Would ' not my Sufferings, if they had been ten . Times greater, have been now richly repaid ?

Ch. 10. a FOUNDLING.

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· paid ? O my dear Uncle! this Goodnefs, this Tendernels overpowers, unmans, deftroys me. I cannot bear the Transports · which flow fo fast upon me. To be again · reftored to your Prefence, to your Favour; ' to be once more thus kindly received by • my great, my noble, my generous Bene-• factor' ------ • Indeed, Child,' cries All--" worthy,' I have used you cruelly.'----He then explained to him all the Treachery of Blifil, and again repeated Expressions of the utmost Concern, for having been induced by that Treachery to use him fo ill. O talk ' not fo,' anfwered Jones ;' ' Indeed, Sir, ' you have used me nobly. The wifeft . Man might be deceived as you were, and, ' under fuch a Deception, the best must have acted just as you did. Your · Goodness displayed itself in the Midst of ' your Anger, just as it then feemed. I owe every thing to that Goodness of which I ' have been most unworthy. Do not put ' me on Self-accufation, by carrying your ' generous Sentiments too far. Alas, Sir, "I have not been punished more than I · have deferved ; and it shall be the whole · Business of my future Life to deferve that · Happinels you now beltow on me; for ' believe me, my dear Uncle, my Punishe ment hath not been thrown away upon VOL. VI. me: N

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258 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. me : Though I have been a great, I am onot a har lened Sinner; I thank Heaven I · have had Time to reflect on my paft • Life, where, though I cannot charge my-• felf with any grofs Villainy, yet I can difcern Follies and Vices too fufficient to re-· pent and to be ashamed of ; Follies which · have been attended with dreadful Confe-· quences to myfelf, and have brought me ' to the Brink of Destruction.' 'I am rejoiced, my dear Child,' answered Allworthy, 'to hear you talk thus fenfibly; for as I am convinced Hypocrify (good Heaven · how have I been imposed on by it in others !) was never among your Faults, · fo I can readily believe all you fay. You ' now fee, Tom, to what Dangers Imprudence alone may subject Virtue (for Virtue, I am now convinced, you love in a great · Degree). Prudence is indeed the Duty • which we owe to ourfelves ; and if we will · be fo much our own Enemies as to neglect it, we are not to wonder if the World is · deficient in discharging their Duty to us; for when a Man lays the Foundation of his own Ruin, others will, I am afraid, be too apt to build upon it. You fay, however, you have feen your Errors; and will reform them. I firmly believe you, my dear Child; and therefore, from this Mo-

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· Moment, you shall never more be reminde ed of them by me. Remember them only · yourfelf fo far, as for the future to teach · you the better to avoid them ; but ftill re-· member, for your Comfort, that there is · this great Difference between those Faults · which Candour may conftrue into Imprudence, and those which can be deduced · from Villainy only. The former, perhaps, are even more liable to fubject a Man to . Ruin; but if he reform, his Character " will, at length, be totally retrieved; the · World, though not immediately, will, in · Time, be reconciled to him; and he may " reflect, not without fome Mixture of Plea-· fure, on the Dangers he hath escaped : But • Villainy, my Boy, when once difcovered, • is irretrievable; the Stains which this · leaves behind, no Time will wash away. · The Cenfures of Mankind will purfue the · Wretch, their Scorn will abath him in · Public, and if Shame drives him into Re-· tirement, he will go to it with all those Tere rors with which a weary Child, who is · afraid of Hobgoblins, retreats from Com-' pany to go to Bed alone. Here his murdered Confcience will haunt him. Repofe. · like a false Friend, will fly from him. Where-ever he turns his Eyes, Horror prefents itfelf ; if he looks backward, un-N2 avail-

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260 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. · available Repentance treads on his Heels; · if forward, incurable Despair stares him in · the Face; till, like a condemned Prifoner, · confined in a Dungeon, he detefts his prefent Condition, and yet dreads the Confe-quence of that Hour which is to relieve • him from it. Comfort yourfelf, I fay, my • Child, that this is not your Cafe; and re-· joice, with Thankfulness to him who hath · fuffered you to fee your Errors, before · they have brought on you that Destruction • to which a Perfiftance in even those Er-• rors must have led you. You have de-· ferted them, and the Prospect now before • you is fuch, that Happiness seems in your own Power.'- At these Words Jones fetched a deep Sigh; upon which, when Allworthy remonstrated, he faid, ' Sir, I will · conceal nothing from you: I fear there is • one Confequence of my Vices I shall never · be able to retrieve. O my dear Uncle, I · have loft a Treasure.'---- You need fay no more,' answered Allworthy; I will be explicit with you; I know what you lament; I have feen the young Lady, and · have difcourfed with her concerning you. . This I must infift on, as an Earnest of · your Sincerity in all you have faid, and of · the Stedfastness of your Resolution, that you obey me in one Instance. To abide Anisge · in-

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· intirely by the Determination of the young · Lady, whether it shall be in your Favour, * or no. She hath already fuffered enough from Sollicitations which I hate to think of; fhe fhall owe no further Conftraint to my Family: I know her Father will · be as ready to torment her now on your · Account, as he hath formerly been on an-· other; but I am determined fhe shall fuffer no more Confinement, no more Violence, ' no more uneafy Hours.' ---- ' O my dear " Uncle, answered Jones, lay, I befeech you, fome Command on me, in which I shall ⁶ have fome Merit in Obedience. Believe " me, Sir, the only Inftance in which I could difobey you, would be to give an uneafy . Moment to my Sophia. No, Sir, if I am ' fo miferable to have incurred her Difpleafure beyond all, Hope of Forgivenefs, ' that alone, with the dreadful Reflection of ' caufing her Mifery, will be fufficient to ' overpower me. To call Sophia mine is the greateft, and now the only additional · Bleffing which Heaven can beftow ; but it ' is a Bleffing which I must owe to her alone.' 'I will not flatter you, Child,' cries Allworthy; 'I fear your Cafe is defpe-' rate : I never faw ftronger Marks of an " unalterable Refolution in any Perfon, than · appeared in her vehement Declarations · againft N 3

262 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. against receiving your Address; for which, perhaps, you can account better than myself.'----- 'Oh, Sir ! I can account too well,' answered Jones; 'I have finned against her beyond all Hope of Pardon; and, guilty as I am, my Guilt unfortunately appears to her in ten Times blacker than the real Colours. O my dear Uncle, I find my Follies are irretrievable; and all your Goodness cannot fave me from Perdition.'s period is a contravent.

A Servant now acquainted them, that Mr. Western was below Stairs; for his Eagerness to fee Jones could not wait till the Asternoon. Upon which Jones, whose Eyes were full of Tcars, begged his Uncle to entertain Western a few Minutes, till he a little recovered himstelf: To which the good Man confented, and having ordered Mr. Western to be shewn into a Parlour, went down to him.

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Mrs. Miller no fooner heard, that Jones was alone (for fhe had not yet feen him fince his Releafe from Prifon,) than fhe came eagerly into the Room, and, advancing towards Jones, wifhed him heartily Joy of his new-found Uncle, and his happy Reconciliation; adding, I wifh I could give you Joy on another Account, my dear Child; but 'any

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Ch. 10. a FOUNDLING. 263 any thing fo inexorable I never faw. Jones, with fome Appearance of Surprize, afked her, what fhe meant. 'Why then,' fays fhe, 'I have been with your young Lady, and have explained all Matters to her, as they were ' told me by my Son Nightingale. She can have no longer any Doubt about the · Letter, that I am certain; for I told her my Son Nightingale was ready to take his ' Oath, if the pleafed, that it was all his ' own Invention, and the Letter of his inditing. I told her the very Reafon of fending the Letter ought to recommend, ' you to her the more, as it was all upon her Account, and a plain Proof, that you was " refolved to quit all your Profligacy for the future; that you had never been guilty of a fingle Inftance of Infidelity to her fince your feeing her in Town. I am afraid I went too far there; but Heaven forgive me: I hope your future Behaviour will be ' my Juftification. I am fure I have faid all I can; but all to no Purpofe. She remains inflexible. She fays, fhe had forgiven many Faults on account of Youth; but expressed such Detestation of the Cha-' racter of a Libertine, that the abfolutely filenced me. I often attempted to excufe you; but the Justness of her Accusation flew in my Face. Upon my Honour fhe NA · is

The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 264 is a lovely Woman, and one of the fweeteft and most fensible Creatures I ever faw. I · could have almost killed her for one Ex-· preffion the made use of. It was a Senti-" ment worthy of Seneca, or of a Bifhop.' "I " once fancied, Madam,' faid fhe, "I had " discovered great Goodness of Heart in Mr. 55 Jones; and for that I own I had a fincere " Efteem ; but an entire Profligacy of Man-" ners will corrupt the best Heart in the " World; and all which a good-natured " Libertine can expect is, that we should " mix fome Grains of Pity with our Con-" tempt and Abhorrence." 'She is an ange-· lic Creature, that is the Truth on't.' ----· O Mrs. Miller, answered Jones, can I bear · to think I have loft fuch an Angel.'-· Loft ! No,' cries Mrs. Miller ;' I hope you have not loft her yet. Refolve to · leave fuch vicious Courfes, and you may • yet have Hopes : Nay, if she should remain inexorable, there is another young · Lady, a fweet pretty young Lady, and a • fwinging Fortune, who is abfolutely dying • for Love of you. I heard of it this very . Morning, and I told it to Mifs Western ; nay, I went a little beyond the Truth e again ; for I told her you had refused her ; · but indeed I knew you would refuse her. ----And here I must give you a little Tra Com-

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Ch. 10. a FOUNDLING. 265

• Comfort : When I mentioned the young • Lady's Name, who is no other than the • pretty Widow *Hunt*, I thought fhe turned • pale; but when I faid you had refufed • her, I will be fworn her Face was all over • Scarlet in an Inftant; and thefe were her • very Words,' " I will not deny but " that I believe he has fome Affection for " me."

Here the Conversation was interrupted by the Arrival of Western, who could no longer be kept out of the Room even by the Authority of Allworthy himself; though this, as we have often seen, had a wonderful Power over him. Drive in Addition and O. 4

· to think I have left toch an Arcel . Western immediately went up to Jones; crying out, 'My old Friend Tom, I am glad to fee thee with all my Heart. All paft ' must be forgotten. I could not intend any Affront to thee, becaufe, as Allwortby. here knows, nay, doft know it thyfelf, I • took thee for another Perfon; and where a Body means no Harm, what fignifies a · hafty Word or two; one Chriftian muft forget and forgive another.' I hope, Sir, faid Jones, I shall never forget the " many Obligations I have had to you; but s as for any Offence towards me, I declare 1 N 5 am

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The Conversation which now enfued was pleafant enough; and with which, had it happened earlier in our Hiftory, we would have entertained our Reader; but as we have now Leisure only to attend to what is very material, it shall fuffice to fay, that Matters being intirely adjusted as to the Asternoon-visit, Mr. Western again returned home.

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CHAP.

Ch. 11. a FOUNDLING.

CHAP. XI.

The History draws nearer to a Conclusion.

WHEN Mr. Western was departed, Jones began to inform Mr. Allwortby and Mrs. Miller, that his Liberty had been procured by two noble Lords, who, together with two Surgeons, and a Friend of Mr. Nightingale's, had attended the Magistrate by whom he had been committed, and by whom, on the Surgeons Oaths that the wounded Perfon was out of all Manner of Danger from this Wound, he was difcharged.

One only of these Lords, he faid, he had ever seen before, and that no more than once; but the other had greatly surprized him, by asking his Pardon for an Offence he had been guilty of towards him, occafioned, he faid, entirely by his Ignorance, who he was.

Now the Reality of the Cafe with which Jones was not acquainted till afterwards, was this. The Lieutenant whom Lord Fellamar had employed, according to the Advice of Lady Bellaston, to press Jones, N 6 as

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268 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. as a Vagabond, into the Sea Service, when he came to report the Event which we have before feen to his Lordship, spoke very favourably of the Behaviour of Mr. Jones on all Accounts, and strongly affured that Lord, that he must have missaken the Person, for that Jones was certainly a Gentleman, infomuch that his Lordship, who was strictly a Man of Honour, and would by no Means have been guilty of an Action which the World in general would have condemned, began to be much concerned for the Advice which he had taken.

Within a Day or two after this, Lord Fellamar happened to dine with the Irifb Peer, who, in a Conversation upon the Duel, acquainted his Company with the Character of Fitzpatrick; to which indeed he did not do strict Justice, especially in what related to his Lady. He faid, fhe was the most innocent, and most injured Woman alive, and that from Compassion alone he had undertaken her Caufe. He then declared an Intention of going the next Morning to Fitzpatrick's Lodgings, in order to prevail with him, if poffibly, to confent to a Separation from his Wife, who, the Peer faid, was in Apprehensions for her Life, if fhe 2

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the thould ever return to be under the Power of her Hufband. Lord Fellamar agreed to go with him, that he might fatisfy himfelf more concerning Jones, and the Circumftances of the Duel; for, he was by no Means eafy concerning the Part he had acted. The Moment his Lordship gave a Hint of his Readinefs to affift in the Delivery of the Lady, it was eagerly embraced by the other Nobleman, who depended much on the Authority of Lord Fellamar, as he thought it would greatly contribute to awe Fitzpatrick into a Compliance; and perhaps he was in the right; for the poor Irishman no fooner faw these noble Peers had undertaken the Caufe of his Wife, than he fubmitted, and Articles of Separation were foon drawn up and figned between the Parties. ac moir en heaunings dou't Character of Antonache Instant desay of

Fitzpatrick had been fo well fatisfied by Mrs. Waters concerning the Innocence of his Wife with Jones at Upton, or perhaps from fome other Reafons, was now become fo indifferent to that Matter, that he fpoke highly in Favour of Jones, to Lord Fellamar, took all the Blame upon himfelf, and faid the other had behaved very much like a Gentleman, and a Man of Honour; and upon that Lord's further Enquiry concerning

270 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. ing Mr. Jones, Fitzpatrick told him he was Nephew to a Gentleman of very great Fashion and Fortune, which was the Account he had just received from Mrs. Waters, after her Interview with Dowling.

-ball at

Lord Fellamar now thought it behoved him to do every Thing in his Power to make Satisfaction to a Gentleman whom he had fo grofly injured, and without any Confideration of Rivalship, (for he had now given over all Thoughts of Sophia) determined to procure Mr. Jones's Liberty, being fatisfied as well from Fitzpatrick as his Surgeon, that the Wound was not mortal. He therefore prevailed with the Irifb Peer to accompany him to the Place where Jones was confined, to whom he behaved as we have already related.

When Allworthy returned to his Lodgings, he immediately carried Jones into his Room, and then acquainted him with the whole Matter, as well what he had heard from Mrs. Waters, as what he had difcovered from Mr. Dowling.

Jones expressed great Astonishment, and no less Concern at this Account; but without making any Comment or Observation

upon

Ch. 11. a FOUNDLING. 271

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upon it. And now a Meffage was brought from Mr. Blifil, defiring to know if his Uncle was at Leifure, and he might wait upon him. Allworthy ftarted and turned pale, and then in a more paffionate Tone than, I believe, he had ever used before, bid the Servant tell Blifil, he knew him not. ' Confider, dear Sir,-cries Jones in a trembling Voice.'----- 'I have confidered, ' anfwered Allworthy, and you yourfelf " shall carry my Meffage to the Villain. ---' No one can carry him the Sentence of his own Ruin fo properly as the Man whofe Ruin he hath to villainoufly con-' trived.' ---- ' Pardon me, dear Sir, faid ' Jones ; a Moment's Reflection will, I am fure, convince you of the contrary.
What might be perhaps but Juffice from
another Tongue, would from mine be ' Infult ; and to whom ? - My own Bro-" ther, and your Nephew. - Nor did he " use me fo barbarously .-- Indeed that would · have been more inexcufeable than any " Thing he hath done. Fortune may tempt " Men of no very bad Difpolitions to In-· justice; but Infults proceed only from · black and rancorous Minds, and have ' no Temptations to excuse them. - Let • me befeech you, Sir, to do nothing by him in the prefent Height of your Anger.

272 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. 'ger. Confider, my dear Uncle, I was not myfelf condemned unheard.' Allworthy flood filent a Moment, and then embracing Jones, he faid, with Tears gufhing from his Eyes, 'O my Child! to ' what Goodnefs have I been fo long blind!'

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Mrs. Miller entring the Room at that Moment, after a gentle Rap, which was not perceived, and feeing Jones in the Arms of his Uncle, the poor Woman, in an Agony of Joy, fell upon her Knees, and burft forth into the most extatic Thanksgivings to Heaven, for what had happened .- Then running to Jones, fhe embraced him eagerly, crying, ' My dearest Friend, I with you Joy a Thousand and a Thousand "Times of this bleft Day;' and next Mr. Allworthy himfelf received the fame Congratulations. To which he answered, 'Indeed, indeed, Mrs. Miller, I am beyond · Expression happy.' Some few more Raptures having paffed on all Sides, Mrs. Miller defired them both to walk down to Dinner in the Parlour, where she faid there were a very happy Set of People af-fembled; being indeed no other than Mr. Nightingale and his Bride, and his Coufin Harris with her Bridegroom.

Allworthy

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Ch. 11. a FOUNDLING.

Allworthy excufed himfelf from dining with the Company, faying he had ordered fome little Thing for him and his Nephew in his own Apartment; for that they had much private Bufinefs to difcourfe of, but would not refift promifing the good Woman, that both he and Jones would make Part of her Society at Supper.

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Mrs. Miller then asked what was to be done with Blifil; ' for indeed, fays fhe, I cannot be eafy while fuch a Villain is in " my Houfe.'- Allworthy answered, " He " was as uneafy as herfelf on the fame Ac-" count." " O, cries she, if that be the Cafe, leave the Matter to me; I'll foon " fhew him the Outfide of my Doors, I " warrant you. Here are two or three luf-' ty Fellows below Stairs.' ' There will be no need of any Violence, cries Allwor-" thy, if you will carry him a Meffage from " me, he will, I am convinced, depart of " his own Accord." " Will I? faid Mrs. Miller, I never did any Thing in my " Life with a better Will." Here Jones interfered, and faid, 'He had confidered the " Matter better, and would, if Mr. All-" worthy pleafed, be himfelf the Meffenger.'

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274 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. ger.' ' I know, fays he, already enough of your Pleafure, Sir, and I beg Leave to acquaint him with it by my own Words. Let me befeech you, Sir, added he, to reflect on the dreadful Confequences of driving him to violent and fudden Defpair. How unfit, alas! is this poor Man to die in his prefent Situation.' This Suggestion had not the least Effect on Mrs. Miller. She left the Room crying, • You are too good, Mr. Jones, infinitely • too good to live in this World.' But it, made a deeper Impression on Allworthy. • My good Child, faid he, I am equally · altonished at the Goodness of your Heart, and the Quickness of your Understand-ing. Heaven indeed forbid that this . Wretch should be deprived of any Means or Time for Repentance. That would · be a shocking Confideration indeed. Go to him therefore, and use your own Dif-· cretion; yet do not flatter him with any · Hopes of my Forgiveness; for I shall never · forgive Villainy farther than my Religion · obliges me, and that extends not either to · our Bounty or our Conversation.'

Jones went up to Blifil's Room, whom he found in a Situation which moved his Pity,

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Ch. 11. 4 FOUNDLING. 275

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Pity, though it would have railed a lefs amiable Paffion in many Beholders. He had cast himself on his Bed, where he lay abandoning himfelf to Defpair, and drowned in Tears; not in fuch Tears as flow from Contrition, and wash away Guilt from Minds which have been feduced or furprifed into it unawares, against the Bent of their natural Dispositions, as will fometimes happen from human Frailty, even to the Good : No, these Tears were fuch as the frighted Thief sheds in his Cart, and are indeed the Effects of that Concern which the most favage Natures are feldom deficient in feeling for themfelves.

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It would be unpleafant and tedious to paint this Scene in full Length. Let it fuffice to fay, that the Behaviour of Jones was kind to Excess. He omitted nothing which his Invention could fupply, to raife and comfort the drooping Spirits of Blifil, before he communicated to him the Refolution of his Uncle, that he must quit the House that Evening. He offered to furnish him with any Money he wanted, affured him of his hearty Forgiveness of all he had done against him, that he would endeavour to live with him hereafter as a Brother, ini. and

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276 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. and would leave nothing unattempted to effectuate a Reconciliation with his Uncle.

Blifil was at first fullen and filent, balancing in his Mind whether he should yet deny all: But finding at last the Evidence too strong against him, he betook himself at last to Confession. He then asked Pardon of his Brother in the most vehement Manner, prostrated himself on the Ground, and kissed his Feet: In short, he was now as remarkably mean, as he had been before remarkably wicked.

Jones could not fo far check his Difdain, but that it a little difcovered itfelf in his Countenance at this extreme Servility. He raifed his Brother the Moment he could from the Ground, and advifed him to bear his Afflictions more like a Man; repeating, at the fame Time, his Promifes, that he would do all in his Power to leffen them: For which Bliftl making many Profeffions of his Unworthinefs, poured forth a Profusion of Thanks: And then he having declared he would immediately depart to another Lodging, Jones returned to his Uncle, more another departs to his Uncle, which a second

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Among Among Confinement, and offered

Ch. 11. a FOUNDLING.

Among other Matters, Allworthy now acquainted Jones with the Difcovery which he made concerning the 500%. Bank-Notes. • I have,' faid he, 'already confulted a • Lawyer, who tells me, to my great • Aftonifhment, that there is no Punifh-• ment for a Fraud of this Kind. Indeed, • when I confider the black Ingratitude of • this Fellow toward you, I think a High-• wayman, compared to him, is an inno-• cent Perfon.

"Good Heaven !' fays Jones, " is it poffible ?---- I am fhocked beyond Meafure ' at this News. I thought there was not an honefter Fellow in the World. . The Temptation of fuch a Sum was too great for him to withftand; for fmaller · Matters have come fafe to me through ' his Hand. Indeed, my dear Uncle, you · must fuffer me to call it Weakness rather ' than Ingratitude; for I am convinced the poor Fellow loves me, and hath done • me some Kindnesses, which I can never forget; nay, I believe he hath repented of * this very Act: For it is not above a Day • or two ago, when my Affairs feemed in • the most desperate Situation, that he vifited me in my Confinement, and offered me

278 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. • me any Money I wanted. Confider, Sir, • what a Temptation to a Man who had • tafted fuch bitter Diftrefs, it must be to • have a Sum in his Possefilion, which must • put him and his Family beyond any fu-• ture Possibility of fulfering the like.

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" Child,' cries Allworthy, ' you carry < this forgiving Temper too far. Such miltaken Mercy is not only Weaknefs, but · borders on Injuffice, and is very perni-· cious to Society, as it encourages Vice. · The Difhonesty of this Fellow I might perhaps have pardoned, but never his Ingratitude. And give me Leave to fay, when we fuffer any Temptation to attone · for Difhonefty itfelf, we are as candid and • merciful as we ought to be; and fo far I · confess I have gone : for I have often pi-· tied the Fate of a Highwayman, when · I have been on the Grand Jury; and · have more than once applied to the Judge • on the Behalf of fuch as have had any mi-· tigating Circumstances in their Cafe; but when Difhonesty is attended with any blacker Crime, such as Cruelty, Mur-· der, Ingratitude, or the like, Compassion and Forgiveness then become Faults. I am convinced the Fellow is a Villain, and · he

Ch. 11. *a* FOUNDLING. 279 • he shall be punished; at least as far as I • can punish him.

This was fpoke with fo ftern a Voice, that Jones did not think proper to make any Reply: Befides, the Hour appointed by Mr. Western now drew fo near, that he had barely Time left to drefs himself. Here therefore ended the prefent Dialogue, and Jones retired to another Room, where Partridge attended, according to Order, with his Cloaths.

Partridge had fcarce feen his Master fince the happy Difcovery. The poor Fellow was unable either to contain or express his Tranfports. He behaved like one frantic, and made almost as many Mistakes while he was dreffing Jones, as I have feen made by Harlequin in dreffing himself on the Stage.

His Memory, however, was not in the leaft deficient. He recollected now many Omens and Prefages of this happy Event, fome of which he had remarked at the Time, but many more he now remembered; nor did he omit the Dreams he had dreamt the Evening before his meeting with Jones; and

280 'The HISTORY of Book XVIII: and concluded with faying, 'I always told 'your Honour fomething boded in my 'Mind, that you would one Time or other have it in your Power to make my Fortune.' Jones affured him, that this Boding fhould as certainly be verified with regard to him, as all the other Omens had been to himfelf; which did not a little add to all the Raptures which the poor Fellow had already conceived on account of his Mafter.

CHAP. XII.

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Approaching still nearer to the End.

Jones being now completely dreffed, attended his Uncle to Mr. Western's. He was indeed one of the finest Figures ever beheld, and his Person alone would have charmed the greater Part of Womankind; but we hope it hath already appeared in this History, that Nature, when the formed him, did not totally rely, as the fometimes doth, on this Merit only, to recommend her Work.

Sophia, who, angry as fhe was, was likewife fet forth to the best Advantage, for which

Ch. 12. & FOUNDLING. 281

for which I leave my female Readers to account, appeared fo extremely beautiful, that even Allworthy, when he faw her, could not forbear whifpering Western, that he believed she was the finest Creature in the World. To which Western answered, in a Whisper overheard by all prefent, 'So ' much the better for Tom; for d-n ' me if he shan't ha the toussing her.' Sophia was all over Scarlet at these Words, while Tom's Countenance was altogether as pale, and he was almost ready to fink from his Chair.

The Tea-table was fcarce removed, before Western lugged Allworthy out of the Room, telling him, 'He had Business of 'Confequence to impart, and must speak 'to him that Instant in private before he forgot it.'

The Lovers were now alone, and it will, I queftion not, appear ftrange to many Readers, that those who had so much to fay to one another when Danger and Difficulty attended their Conversation, and who feemed so eager to rush into each others Arms when so many Bars lay in their Way, now that with Safety they were at Liberty to fay or do whatever they pleased, should both Vol. VI. O remain

282 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. remain for fome Time filent and motionlefs; infornuch, that a Stranger of moderate Sagacity might have well concluded they were mutually indifferent: But fo it was, however strange it may feem; both fat with their Eyes cast downwards on the Ground, and for fome Minutes continued in perfect Silence.

and the first start Mr. Jones, during this Interval, attempted once or twice to fpeak; but was abfolutely incapable, muttering only, or rather fighing out fome broken Words; when Sophia at length, partly out of Pity to him, and partly to turn the Difcourse from the Subject which she knew well enough he was endeavouring to open, faid ;----

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Sure, Sir, you are the most fortunate Man in the World in this Dif-' covery.' 'And can you really, Madam, · think me fo fortunate,' faid Jones, figh-ing, ' while I have incurred your Difplea-" fure ?---- ' Nay, Sir,' fays fhe, ' as to that, you best know whether you have deferved it.' Indeed, Madam,' answered he, 'you'yourself are as well apprized of
all my Demerits. Mrs. Miller has acquainted you with the whole Truth. • O! my Sophia, am I never to hope for N.S.C.O.I · ForgiveCh. 12. a FOUNDLING. 283

. Forgivenefs?' ---- ' I think, Mr. Jones,' Alas! Madam,' answered he, ' it is Mercy, and not Juffice, which I implore at your Hands. Justice I know must ' condemn me-Yet not for the Letter I fent to Lady Bellaston. Of that I most folemnly declare, you have had a true "Account.' He then infifted much on the Security given him by Nightingale of a fair Pretence for breaking off, if, contrary to their Expectations, her Ladyship should have accepted his Offer ; but confest, that he had been guilty of a great Indifcretion to put fuch à Letter as that into her Power, ' which,' faid he, ' I have dearly paid for, in the Ef-fect it has upon you.' ' I do not, I can-' not,' fays the, ' believe otherwife of that Letter than you would have me. My Conduct, I think, fhews you clearly I do not believe there is much in that. And yet, . Mr. Jones, have I not enough to refent? • After what past at Upton, so soon to en-gage in a new Amour with another • Woman, while I fancied, and you pretended, your Heart was bleeding for me !--! Indeed you have acted ftrangely. Can I · believe the Paffion you have profeft to me 6 to 0 2

284 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. • to be fincere? Or if I can, what Hap. · pinels can I affure myself of with a Man • capable of fo much Inconftancy ? • O! " my Sophia,' cries he, ' do not doubt the · Sincerity of the pureft Paffion that ever · inflamed a human Breaft. Think, moft · adorable Creature, of my unhappy Situe ation, of my Defpair. —— Could I, e my Sophia, have flatter'd myfelf with the most distant Hopes of being ever per-· mitted to throw myfelf at your Feet, in • the Manner I do now, it would not have been in the Power of any other Woman to have infpired a Thought which the · fevereft Chaftity could have condemned. · Inconstancy to you! O Sophia! if you can have Goodness enough to pardon • what is past, do not let any cruel future · Apprehenfions fhut your Mercy against • me.—No Repentance was ever more • fincere. O! let it reconcile me to my " Heaven in this dear Bofom." " Sincere · Repentance, Mr. Jones,' answered she, will obtain the Pardon of a Sinner, but it is from one who is a perfect Judge of that Sincerity. A human Mind may be imposed on; nor is there any infallible Method to prevent it. You must expect . however. shine we are

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Ch. 12. a FOUNDLING.

however, that if I can be prevailed on by your Repentance to pardon you, I will at
' your Repentance to pardon you, I will at
' leaft infift on the ftrongeft Proof of its
' Sincerity.'--- ' O! name any Proof in my
' Power,' anfwered Jones eagerly. 'Time,' replied fhe; ' Time, Mr. Jones, can alone " convince me that you are a true Penitent, and have refolved to abandon these vicious " Courfes, which I should deteft you, if I " imagined you capable of perfevering in:" " Do not imagine it," cries Jones. "On " my Knees I intreat, I implore your Con-" fidence, a Confidence which it shall be " the Bulinefs of my Life to deferve." " Let ' it then,' faid fhe, ' be the Bufinels of * fome Part of your Life to shew me you * deferve it. I think I have been explicit " enough in affuring you; that when I fee " you merit my Confidence, you will obtain it. After what is paft, Sir, can you
expect I fhould take you upon your
Word ?

He replied, 'Don't believe me upon my Word; I have a better Security, a Pledge for my Conftancy, which it is impofible to fee and to doubt.' 'What is that?' faid Sophia, a little furprifed. 'I will flow you, my charming Angel,' cried Jones, O 3 feizing

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286 The History of Book XVIII. feizing her Hand, and carrying her to the Glass. 'There, behold it there, in that · lovely Figure, in that Face, that Shape, those Eyes, that Mind which thines through those Eyes: Can the Man who shall be ' in Possession of these be inconstant ? Im-· poffible! my Sophia. They would fix a · Dorimant, a Lord Rochefter. You could not doubt it, if you could fee yourfelf " with any Eyes but your own.' Sophia blufhed, and half fmiled; but forcing again her Brow into a Frown, ' If I am to • judge,' faid fhe, ' of the future by the · paft, my Image will no more remain in your Heart, when '1 am out of your Sight, than it will in this Glass when I am out of the Room.' ' By Heaven, by all that is facred,' faid Jones, 'it never was out of my Heart. The Delicacy of your Sex cannot conceive the · Groffnels of ours, nor how little one Sort · of Amour has to do with the Heart.' · I will never marry a Man,' replied Sophia, very gravely, ' who shall not learn · Refinement encugh to be as incapable as " I am myself of making fuch a Diffinction," "I will learn it,' faid Jones. " I have e learnt it already. The first Moment • of Hope that my Sophia might be my • Wife taught it me at once; and all the · reft

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Ch. 12. a FOUNDLING. 287

"reft of her Sex from that Moment became as little the Objects of Defire to,
my Senfe, as of Paffion to my Heart.
Well,' faid Sophia, ' the Proof of this
muft be from Time. Your Situation,
Mr. Jones, is now altered, and I affure Mr. Jones, is now altered, and I andre.
you I have great Satisfaction in the Alteration. You will now want no Opportunity of being near me, and convincing me
that your Mind is altered too.' O!
myAngel,' cries Jones, 'how fhall I thank
thy Goodnefs? And are you fo good to own, that you have a Satisfaction in my · Prosperity ?---- Believe me, believe me, Madam, it is you alone have given a Relifh to that Prosperity, fince I owe to
it the dear Hope—O! my Sophia, let,
it not be a diftant one. — I will be all
Obedience to your Commands. I will ' not dare to prefs any thing further than you permit me. Yet let me intreat you to appoint a fhort Trial. O! tell me, when I may expect you will be convin-ced of what is most folemnly true. • When I have gone voluntarily thus far, • Mr. Jones,' faid fhe, 'I expect not to be • preffed. Nay, I will not.'---- O don't • look unkindly thus, my Sophia,' cries he. • I do not, I dare not press you.—Yet 0 4 Bas in line work as the stander

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28.8 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. permit me at least once more to beg you. would fix the Period. O! confider the 'Impatience of Love.' --- ' A Twelve-'month perhaps,' faid fhe.'--- 'O! my " Sophia,' cries he, " you have named an-" Eternity." Perhaps it may be fome-" thing fooner,' fays fhe, " I will not beteazed. If your Paffion for me be what I would have it, I think you may now be cafy.'--- Eafy, Sophia, call not fuchexulting Happiness as mine by fo cold a Name .- O! transporting Thought! am. I not affured that the bleffed Day will. • come, when I shall call you mine; when • Fears shall be no more; when I shall have that dear, that vaft, that exquisite, extatic Delight of making my Sophia happy?'- ' Indeed, Sir,' faid fhe, ' that Day' is in your own Power.'- 'O! my dear, • my divine Angel,' cried he, ' thefe Words. have made me mad with Joy. ---- But "I must, I will thank those dear Lipswhich have fo fweetly pronounced my-Blifs.' He then caught her in his. Arms, and kiffed her with an Ardour hehad never ventured, before."

At this Inftant, Weftern, who had ftood fome Time liftening, burft into the Room, and with his hunting Voice and Phrafe, cry'd out,

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Cht. 12. a FOUNDLING: 289

out, 'To her Boy, to her, go to her. 'That's it, little Honeys, O that's it. 'Well, what is it all over? Hath fhe ap-pointed the Day, Boy? What, fhall it " be to-morrow or next Day ? It fhan's • be put off a Minute longer than next Day; • I am refolved. • Let me befeech you, · Sir,' fays Jones, ' don't let me be the cries Western, ' I thought thou had'ft been a " Lad of higher Mettle, than to give way to .. a Parcel of maidenifh Tricks .---- I tell thee 'tis all Flimflam. Zoodikers! fhe'd. " have the Wedding to-Night with all her." Heart. Would'it not, Sophy? Come confess, and be an honeft Girl for once. • What, art dumb? Why do'ft not fpeak ?? "Why fhould I confess, Sir,' fays Sophia," · fince it feems you are fo well acquainted -" with my Thoughts."--- " That's a good "Girl,' cries he, ' and do'ft confent then ?" "No indeed, Sir,' fays Sophia, 'I have " given no fuch Confent."- " And wunt nut " ha un then to-Morrow, nor next Day ?". fays Western .---- ' Indeed, Sir,' fays the, ... "I have no fuch Intention." "But I ' can tell thee,' replied he, ' why haft " nut, only because thou dost love to. · be difobedient, and to plague and vex thy Father.'- Pray, Sir,' faid Jones interfering .- ' I tell thee, thou at a Pup-0 5. py,

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290 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. py,' cries he. ' When I forbid her, ' then it was all nothing but fighing and whining, and languishing and writing; ' now I am vor thee, fhe is against thee. · All the Spirit of contrary, that's all. She ' is above being guided and governed by her Father, that is the whole Truth on't. " It is only to difoblige and contradict me." " What would my Papa have me do?' cries Sophia. "What would I have thee do?" fays he, ' why gi un thy Hand this Mo-• ment.'--- ' Well, Sir,' faid Sophia, ' I will • obey you. - There is my Hand, Mr. " Jones." " Well, and will you confent to " ha' un to-morrow Morning ?' fays Weftern.____ I will be obedient to you, Sir,' cries fhe .--- ' Why then to morrow Morning be the Day, cries he. --- Why then to-morrow Morning shall be the Day, Papa, fince you will have it fo,' fays Sophia. Jones then fell upon his Knees, and kiffed her Hand in an Agony of Joy, while Western began to caper and dance about the Room, prefently crying out, - "Where the Devil is Allwortby? He s is without now a-talking with that d-d · Lawyer Dowling, when he should be mind-• ing other Matters.' He then fallied out in quest of him, and very opportunely left the Lovers to enjoy a few tender Minutes alone. -

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Ch. 12. a FOUNDLING. 291

dat bout it path of in the But he foon returned with Allwortby, faying, ' If you won't believe me, you may · alk her yourfelf. Haft nut gin thy · Confent, Sopby, to be married to-morrow ?" · Such are your Commands, Sir,' cries Sophia, ' and I dare not be guilty of Difobedience.' 'I hope, Madam,' cries Allworthy,' my Nephew will merit fo much Good-• nets, and will be always as fenfible as my-· felf of the great Honour you have done my · Family. An Alliance with fo charming and fo excellent a young Lady, would indeed . be an Honour to the greateft in England .? ' Yes,' cries Western, 'but if I had suffered her to ftand shill I shall I, dilly dally, you · might not have had that Honour yet awhile; I was forced to use a little fatherly "Authority to bring her to." "I hope " not, Sir,' cries Allworthy. " I hope there ' is not the leaft Constraint.' 'Why there,' cries Western, ' you may bid her unfay all again, if you will. Do'ft repent hearti-· ly of thy Promife, do'ft not, Sophy? ... ' Indeed, Papa,' cries fhe, ' I do not re--pent, nor do I believe I ever shall, of " any Promife in favour. of Mr. Jones." "Then, Nephew,' cries Allworthy, "I felicitate you molt heartily; for I think 06 . you

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292 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. you are the happiest of Men. And, Madam, you will give me leave to congratulate you on this joyful Occasion; ' indeed I am convinced you have beftow-"ed yourfelf on one who will be fenfible of ' your great Merit; and who will at leaft " use his best Endeavours to deferve it." · His best Endeavours! " cries Western, "that he will I warrant un .- Harkee, Allworthy; · I'll bet thee five Pound to a Crown we have a Boy to-morrow nine Months; but · prithee tell me what wut ha? wut ha Burgundy, Champaigne, or what? for pleafe · Jupiter, we'll make a Night on't.' ' Indeed, Sir, faid Allworthy, ' you muft ex-" cufe me; both my Nephew and I were engaged before I suspected this near Ap-* proach of his Happinefs.'- ' Engaged !' quoth the Squire, ' never tell me,-I won't · part with thee to-night upon any Occafion. Shalt fup here, pleafe the Lord " Harry." "You must pardon me, my dear · Néighbour,' anfwered Allwortby ; ' I have given a folemn Promife, and that you * know I never break.' "Why, prithee, " who art engaged to?' cries the Squire .----Allworthy then informed him, as likewife of the Company .- ' Odzookers!' answered the Squire, . I will go with thee, and fo. · fhall:

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Ch. 13: a FOUNDLING. 293:

• fhall Sophy; for I won't part with thee • to-night; and it would be barbarous to • part Tom and the Girl. • This Offer was prefently embraced by Allworthy; and 30phia confented, having first obtained a private Promise from her Father, that he would not mention a Syllable concerning; her Marriage.

CHAP. The laft: In which the History is concluded:

which the the transfer in the the

YOUNG Nightingale had been that Afternoon by Appointment to wait on his Father who received him much more kindly than he expected. There likewife he met his Uncle, who was returned to Townin queft of his new-married Daughter.

This Marriage was the luckieft Incident, which could have happened to the young. Gentleman; for these Brothers lived in a. constant State of Contention about the Government of their Children, both heartily despising the Method which each other took. Each of them therefore now endeavoured as much as he could to palliate the Offence which. 294 The which his ov to aggravate Defire of trin id to the ma had ufed, for Gentleman, fimiling Cou to fup with ler's.

As for the Daughter wittion; there wittion; there wittion him to a Ree informed by ter and her he would he arrived fall upon and emb affected a Quart ciled to he had

In this Allsouring plete the H no honer law ry Thing that

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294 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. which his own Child had committed, and to aggravate the Match of the other. This Defire of triumphing over his Brother, addtd to the many Arguments which Allwerthy had ufed, fo ftrongly operated on the old Gentleman, that he met his Son with a finiling Countenance, and actually agreed to fup with him that Evening at Mrs. Miller's.

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As for the other, who really loved his Daughter with the moft immoderate Affection; there was little Difficulty in inclining him to a Reconciliation. He was no fooner informed by his Nephew where his Daughter and her Huſband were, than he declared he would initantly go to her. And when he arrived there, he fearce fuffered her to fall upon her Knees, before he took her up, and embraced her with a Tenderneſs which affected all who faw him; and in leſs than a Quarter of an Hour was as well reconciled to both her and her Huſband, as if he had himſelſ joined their Hands.

In this Situation were Affairs when Mr. Allworthy and his Company arrived to complete the Happiness of Mrs. Miller, who no sooner faw Sophia, than she guessed every Thing that had happened; and so great was

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Ch. 13. *a* FOUNDLING. 295 was her Friendship to *Jones*, that it added not a few Transports to those she felt on the Happiness of her own Daughter.

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eliterative double ethoms as A provider at 51 There have not, I believe, been many Inftances of a Number of People met together, where every one was fo, perfectly happy, as in this Company. Amongst whom the Father of young Nightingale enjoyed the least perfect Content; for notwithstanding his Affection for his Son, notwithitanding the Authority and the Arguments of Allworthy, together with the other Motive mentioned before, he could not fo entirely be fatisfied with his Son's Choice; and perhaps the Prefence of Sophia herfelf tended a little to aggravate and heighten his Concern, as a Thought now and then fuggefted itfelf, that his Son might have had that Lady, or fome fuch other. Not that any of the Charms which adorned either the Perfon or Mind of Sophia, created the Uneafinefs: It was the Contents of her Father's Coffers which fet his Heart a longing. Thefe were the Charms which the could not bear to think his Son had facrificed to the Daughter of Mrs. Miller.

The Brides were both very pretty Women; but fo totally were they eclipfed by the

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STOR BULLANT

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Mirth. who had former S Relifh t Fortune given w parifon. a. judd cumíta rather Fones : the wh ferved out to · WH e. To

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the Beauty of Sophia, that had they not been two of the best-tempered Girls in the World, it would have raifed fome Envy in their Breasts; for neither of their Husbands could long keep his Eyes from Sophia, who fat at the Table like a Queen receiving Homage, or rather like a superiour Being receiving Adoration from all around her. But it was an Adoration which they gave, not which she exacted: For she was as much diffinguished by her Modesty and Affability, as by all her other Perfections.

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acoular nooi sea sellimini issuence The Evening was spent in much true Mirth. All were happy, but those the most,. who had been most unhappy before. Their former Sufferings and Fears gave fuch a. Relish to their Felicity, as even Love and. Fortune in their fulleft Flow could not have given without the Advantage of fuch a Comparison. Yet as great Joy, especially after a fudden Change and Revolution of Circumftances, is apt to be filent, and dwells rather in the Heart than on the Tongue, Jones and Sophia appeared the least merry of the whole Company. Which Western obferved with great Impatience, often crying out to them, ' Why do'ft not talk Boy ! "Why do'ft look fo grave! Haft loft thy . Tongue Girl! Drink another Glafs of · Wine

Ch. 13. a FOUNDLING. 297

• Wine, fha't drink another Glafs?' And the more to enliven her, he would fometimes fing a merry Song, which bore fome Relation to Matrimony, and the Lofs of a Maidenhead, Nay, he would have proceeded fo far on that Topic, as to have driven her out of the Room, if Mr. Allworthy had not checkt him fometimes by Looks, and once or twice by a Fiel Mr.: Weftern. He began indeed once to debate the Matter, and affert his Right to talk to his own Daughter as he thought fit; but as no Body feconded him, he was foon reduced to Order:

Notwichstanding this little Reftraint; he was so pleased with the Chearfulness and Good-Humour of the Company, that he infisted on their meeting thenext Day at his Lodgings. They all did so; and the lovely Sophia, who was now in private become a Bride too, officiated as the Mistress of the Ceremonies, or, in the polite Phrase, did the Honours of the Table. She had that Morning given her Hand to Jones, in the Chapel at Dostors Commons, where Mr. Allworthy, Mr. Western, and Mrs. Miller were the only Persons present.

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298 The HISTORY of Book XVIII.

Sophia had earnefly defired her Father, that no others of the Company, who were that Day to dine with him, should be acquainted with her Marriage. The fame Secrecy was enjoined to Mrs. Miller, and Jones undertook for Allworthy. This fomewhat reconciled the Delicacy of Sophia to the public Entertainment, which, in Compliance with her Father's Will, fhe was obliged to go to, greatly against her own Inclinations. In Confidence of this Secrecy, fhe went through the Day pretty well, till the Squire, who was now advanced into the fecond Bottle, could contain his Joy no longer, but, filling out a Bumper, drank a Health to the Bride. The Health was immediately pledged by all prefent, to the great Confusion of our poor blushing Sophia, and the great Concern of Jones upon her Account. To fay Truth, there was not a Perfon present made wifer by this Discovery; for Mrs. Miller had whilpered it to her Daughter, her Daughter to her Hulband, her Husband to his Sifter, and she to all the reft.

Sophia now took the first Opportunity of withdrawing with the Ladies, and the Squire fat in to his Cups, in which he was, by

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Ch. 13. a FOUNDLING.

by Degrees, deferted by all the Company, except the Uncle of young Nightingale, who loved his Bottle as well as Western himfelf. These two therefore fat stoutly to it, during the whole Evening, and long after that happy Hour which had furrendered the charming Sophia to the eager Arms of her enraptured Jones.

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Thus, Reader, we have at length brought our Hiltory to a Conclusion, in which, to our great Pleasure, tho' contrary perhaps to thy Expectation, Mr. Jones appears to be the happiest of all human Kind: For what Happiness this World affords equal to the Possession of fuch a Woman as Sophia, I fincerely own I have never yet discovered.

As to the other Perfons who have made any confiderable Figure in this Hiftory, as fome may defire to know a little more concerning them, we will proceed in as few Words as possible, to fatisfy their Curiofity.

Allworthy hath never yet been prevailed upon to fee Blifil, but he hath yielded to the Importunity of Jones, backed by Sophia, to fettle 2001. a Year upon him; to

300 The HISTORY of Book XVIII. to which Jones hath privately added a third. Upon this Income he lives in one of the northern Counties, about 200 Miles diftant from London, and lays up 200 l. a Year out of it, in order to purchase a Seat in the next Parliament from a neighbouring Borough, which he has bargained for with an Attorney, there. He is also lately turned Methodist, in hopes of marrying a very rich Widow of that Sect, whose Estate lies in that Part of the Kingdom.

Square died foon after he writ the beforementioned Letter; and as to Thwackum, he continues at his Vicarage. He hath made many fruitlefs Attempts to regain the Confidence of Allworthy, or to ingratiate himfelf with Jones, both of whom he flatters to their Faces, and abufes behind their Backs. But in his flead, Mr. Allworthy hath lately taken Mr. Abraham Adams into his Houfe, of whom Sophia is grown immoderately fond, and declares he fhall have the Tuition of her Children.

Mrs. Filzpatrick is feparated from her Husband, and retains the little Remains of her Fortune. She lives in Reputation at the polite End of the Town, and is fo good an Œconomist, that she spends three Times the

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Ch. 13. a FOUNDLING. 301 the Income of her Fortune, without running in Debt. She maintains a perfect Intimacy with the Lady of the hif Peer; and in Acts of Friendship to her repays all the Obligations fhe owes to her Hufband.

Mrs. Western was foon reconciled to her Niece Sophia, and hath fpent two Months together with her in the Country. Lady Bellaston made the latter .a formal Visit at her Return to Town, where the behaved to Jones, as to a perfect Stranger, and with great Civility, wished him Joy on his Marriage. A second port. The control something an in the rise.

+ transford and a table internal Mr. Nightingale hath purchased an Estate for his Son in the Neighbourhood of Jones, where the young Gentleman, his Lady, Mrs. Miller, and her little Daughter refide, and the most agrecable Intercourse fubfists between the two Families. and a rist data

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his Houte of school & school and an As to those of lower Account, Mrs. Waters returned into the Country, had a Pension of 601. a Year settled upon her by Mr. Allworthy, and is married to Parfon Supple, on whom, at the Inftance of Sophia, Western hath bestowed a confiderable Living. a for anyo t all do built build add of Bouldmin of Multe Indiate Press

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302 The HISTORY of Book XVIII.

Black George hearing the Discovery that had been made, ron away, and was never fince heard of; and Jones bestowed the Money on his Family, but not in equal Proportions, for Molly had much the greatest Share:

ast herniks

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As for Partridge, Jones hath fettled 50 k = Year on him; and he hath again fet up a School, in which he meets with much better Encouragement than formerly; and there is now a Treaty of Marriage on Foot; between him and Mifs Molly Seagrim, which through the Mediation of Sophia, is likely to take Effect.

We now return to take Leave of Mr. Jones and Sophia, who, within two Days after their Marriage, attended Mr. Weftern and Mr. Allworthy into the Country. Weftern hath refigned his Family Seat, and the greater Part of his Eftate to his Son-in-law, and hath retired to a leffer Houfe of his, in another Part of the Country, which is better for Hunting. Indeed he is often as a Vifitant with Mr. Jones, who as well as his Daughter, hath an infinite Delight in doing every Thing in their Power to pleafe him. And this Defire of theirs is attended

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Ch. 13. *a* FOUNDLING. 303 attended with fuch Succefs, that the old Gentleman declares he was never happy in his Life till now. He hath here a Parlour and Anti-chamber to himfelf, where he gets drunk with whom he pleafes, and his Daughter is still as ready as formerly to play to him whenever he defires it; for *Jones* hath affured her, that as next to pleafing her, one of his highest Satisfactions is to contribute to the Happiness of the old Man; fo the great Duty which the expresses and performs to her Father renders her almost equally dear to him, with the Love which the bestows on himself.

Sophia hath already produced him two fine Children, a Boy and a Girl, of whom the old Gentleman is fo fond, that he fpends much of his Time in the Nurfery, where he declares the tattling of his little Grand-Daughter, who is above a Year and half old, is fweeter Mufic than the fineft Cry of Dogs in England.

Allworthy was likewife greatly liberal to Jones on the Marriage, and hath omitted no Inftance of fhewing his Affection to him and his Lady, who love him as a Father. Whatever in the Nature of Jones had a Tendency to Vice, has been corrected by conti-

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304 The HISTORY of, &c. Book XVIII. continual Conversation with this good Man, and by his Union with the lovely and virtuous Sophia. He has also, by Reflexion on his past Follies, acquired a Discretion and Prudence very uncommon in one of his lively Parts.

To conclude, as there are not to be found a worthier Man and Woman, than this fond Couple, fo neither can any be imagined more happy. They preferve the pureft and tendereft Affection for each other, an Affection daily encreased and confirmed by mutual Endearments, a id mutual Efteem. Nor is their Conduct : owards their Relations and Friends lefs amiable, than towards one another. And fuch is their Condefcenfion, their Indulgence, and their Beneficence to those below them, that there is not a Neighbour, a Tenant, or a Servant, who doth not most gratefully blefs the Day when Mr. Jones was married to his Sophia.



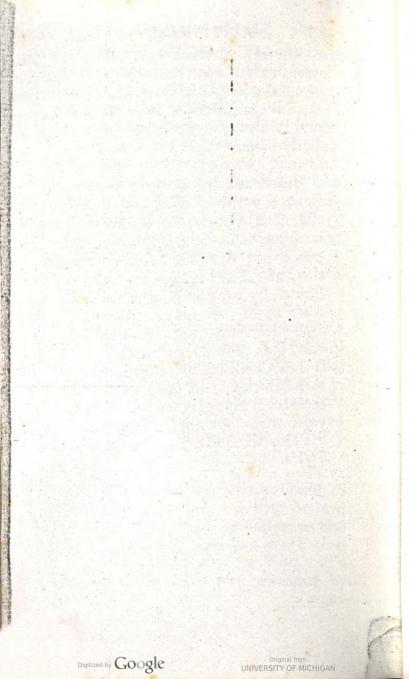
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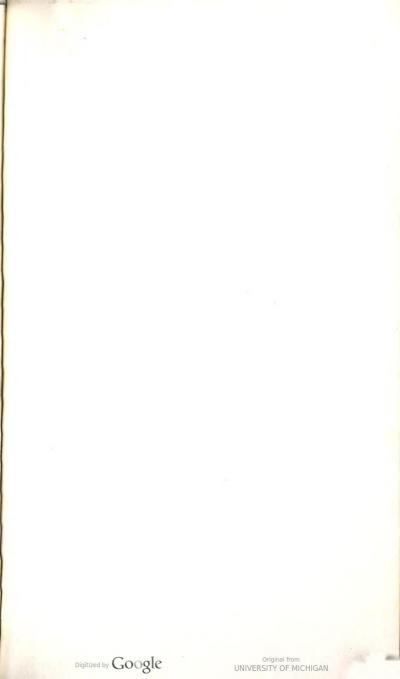
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