

Knights Landing News.

VOL. VII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MARCH 14, 1863.

NO. 20.

THE
Knights Landing News.
S. W. RAVELEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms—In Advance.
One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12½

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Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.
District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November.
Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.
District Judge.....J. H. McKune
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin
Senator.....O. B. Powers
Assemblyman.....E. Patton
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray
Clerk.....C. E. Giddings
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed
Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner
Surveyor.....A. Mathews
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

Justices of the Peace.
Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.
Merritt—Samuel Smith.
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

Constables.
Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
Grafton—J. McGlenthock; T. Rice.
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
Merritt—J. Dawson.
Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

Road Masters.
Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.
Putah—George Swingle.
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.
Cottonwood—J. Lang.
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.
Fremont—James McDonald.

BUSINESS CARDS.
D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
A. P. McCARTY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.
Woodland, Yolo County, California.
Jan 24-3m
C. P. SPRAGUE. H. G. BURNETT.
SPRAGUE & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.
Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. Jan 24-tf

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug 23-tf
HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-3tf

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
HARMON & HARTLEY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

Stamp Duties Commencing 1st March, 1863, Commercial and Legal.

	Dol.	Cts.
Agreement or Contract other than specified, and Appraisement for every sheet.....	05	
Bank Check, Draft, or Order for payment of any sum exceeding \$20 at sight or on demand.....	02	
Bill of Exchange, (Inland) Draft, or Order for the Payment of Money otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any Promissory Note except Bank Notes issued for circulation, for a sum exceeding 50 and not exceeding \$100.....	05	
“ exc'g \$100 and not exc'g \$200	10	
“ “ 200 “ “ 350	15	
“ “ 350 “ “ 500	20	
“ “ 500 “ “ 750	30	
“ “ 750 “ “ 1,000	40	
“ “ 1,000 “ “ 1,500	60	
“ “ 1,500 “ “ 2,500	1 00	
“ “ 2,500 “ “ 5,000	1 50	
“ for every \$2,500, or fractional part thereof, additional.....	1 00	
Bills of Exchange or Order for Payment drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must have placed thereon an adhesive Stamp of proper value, such as is required for Inland Bills of Exchange		
Penalty for paying or negotiating the same without such Stamp, \$100.		
Bills of Exchange (Foreign) or Letters of Credit drawn in but payable out of the United States, if drawn singly or otherwise than in a set of three or more, are subject to the same rates as Inland Bills of Exchange.		
Bills of Exchange (Foreign) drawn in sets of three or more, for every Bill of each set, when the sum made payable shall not exceed \$150, or equivalent thereof in any foreign currency.....	03	
“ exc'g \$150 and not exc'd \$250	05	
“ “ 250 “ “ 500	10	
“ “ 500 “ “ 1,000	15	
“ “ 1,000 “ “ 1,500	20	
“ “ 1,500 “ “ 2,250	30	
“ “ 2,250 “ “ 3,500	50	
“ “ 3,500 “ “ 5,000	70	
“ “ 5,000 “ “ 7,500	1 00	
“ for every \$2,500, or fractional part thereof, additional.....	30	
Bill of Lading, or receipt for goods, &c., to be exported from a port or place in the United States, to any foreign port or place.....	10	
Bond for indemnifying any person who shall have become bound, or engaged as surety.....	50	
Bond of any description, other than such as are required in legal proceedings, and such as are not otherwise charged.....	25	
Certificate of Stock in an incorporated company.....	25	
Certificate of Profits, or memorandum of interest in any incorporated company for not less than \$10, nor over 50.....	10	
“ Ditto for over \$50.....	25	
Certificate of Damage, and all documents issued by Port Wardens, Marine Surveyors, &c.....	25	
Certificate of Deposit, for not exceeding \$100.....	02	
“ exceeding \$100.....	05	
Certificate of any other description	10	
Charter Party, when the registered tonnage does not exceed 300 tons.....	3 00	
“ exceeding 300, and not exceeding 600.....	5 00	
“ exceeding 600 tons.....	10 00	
Contract Notes.....	10	
Conveyance, when the consideration or value is over \$100, and not above \$500.....	50	
“ over \$500 and not above \$1,000	1 00	
“ “ 1,000 “ “ 2,500	2 00	
“ “ 2,500 “ “ 5,000	5 00	
“ “ 5,000 “ “ 10,000	10 00	
“ “ 10,000 “ “ 25,000	20 00	
“ for every additional \$10,000 or fractional part.....	20 00	
Customs' Entry for goods not exceeding \$100 in value.....	25	
“ exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500.....	50	
“ exceeding \$500.....	1 00	
Entry for withdrawal from Bonded Warehouse.....	50	
Express and Carriers' Receipts, when amount not over 25c.....	01	
“ exceeding 25c. and not over \$1.....	02	
“ for one or more packages to the same address, when the amount is over \$1.....	05	
Insurance Policy, Marine, Inland, or Fire.....	25	
“ Life, when not exceeding \$1,000.....	25	
“ “ exceeding one thousand and not exceeding five thousand dollars.....	50	
“ “ exceeding five thousand dollars.....	1 00	

	Dol.	Cts.
Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, &c., for not exceeding 3 years.....	50	
“ exceeding 3 years.....	1 00	
Manifest for Customs' Entry or Clearance of a vessel to a foreign port, if under three hundred tons.....	1 00	
“ exceeding three hundred and not exceeding six hundred tons.....	3 00	
“ exceeding six hundred tons	5 00	
Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal, heritable or movable whatsoever; also conveyance of ditto in trust, as security, and redeemable before sale or disposal; or any personal bond given as security for payment of money exceeding one hundred, and not exceeding five hundred dollars.....	50	
“ exc'g \$500 and not exc'g \$1,000	1 00	
“ “ 1,000 “ “ 2,500	2 00	
“ “ 2,500 “ “ 5,000	5 00	
“ “ 5,000 “ “ 10,000	10 00	
“ “ 10,000 “ “ 20,000	15 00	
“ for every additional ten thousand dollars or fractional part.....	10 00	
Passage Ticket, by any vessel from a port in the U. S. to a foreign port, if less than thirty dollars.....	50	
“ if exceeding thirty dollars...	1 00	
Power of Attorney for Sale or Transfer of stock, bonds or scrip, or for collections of dividends or interest thereon...	25	
“ or Proxy for voting at election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries.....	10	
“ to receive or collect Rents...	25	
“ to Sell and Convey real estate, or to Rent or Lease the same, and to perform any acts not hereinbefore specified.....	1 00	
Probate of Will or Letters of Administration, when the estate or effects do not exceed twenty-five hundred dollars.....	50	
“ exc'g \$2,500 and not exc'g \$5,000	1 00	
“ “ 5,000 “ “ 20,000	2 00	
“ “ 20,000 “ “ 50,000	5 00	
“ “ 50,000 “ “ 100,000	10 00	
“ “ 100,000 “ “ 150,000	20 00	
“ every additional fifty thousand or fractional part.....	10 00	
Protest of Note, Bill of Exchange, Acceptance, Check, or Draft, or any Marine Protest, by Notary Public or other authorized officer.....	25	
Telegraphic Dispatch or Message, the charge for which, for the first ten words, does not exceed twenty cents.....	01	
“ ditto, when the charge exceeds twenty cents for ditto.	03	
Warehouse Receipt for any goods, Merchandise, or Property held on Storage, in any public or private warehouse or yard.....	25	
Writ or other Power by which any Suit is commenced in any Court of Record, either Law or Equity, except issued by a Justice of the Peace, or in any Criminal Suits commenced by the United States or any State.	50	
Penalty for making, signing or issuing any document requiring a stamp, without having a proper stamp impressed thereon or affixed thereto, fifty dollars and invalidity of the document; for omitting to cancel adhesive stamps, when first used, by writing the initials thereon or otherwise defacing the same, fifty dollars; for making, signing, issuing, accepting or paying any bill of exchange, draft, &c., without the same being properly stamped, two hundred dollars; for Telegraph Companies receiving or transmitting any message or dispatch without the same being stamped, ten dollars; for Express Companies receiving goods without delivering a stamped receipt, ten dollars; for Forging or Counterfeiting stamps, and for uttering the same, fine not exceeding one thousand dollars and imprisonment with hard labor not exceeding five years.		
THE BEAUTIFUL.—Beautiful things are suggestive of a purer and a higher life, and fill us with a mingled love and fear. They have a graciousness that wins us, and an excellence to which we involuntarily do reverence. If you are poor, yet modestly aspiring, keep a vase of flowers on your table, and they will help to maintain your dignity, and secure for you consideration and delicacy of behavior.		
DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL.—The courts in Illinois have declared the law requiring stamps on all legal documents, unconstitutional. They say the General Government has no right to prescribe what sort of documents shall be legal in the State Courts, as that duty belongs exclusively to the State authorities.		

[Communicated.]
Spring really seems here; Flora, with all her attendant train, with happy smiles and merry voice is here, scattering wild, sweet flowers over the fields. The hills and valleys are laying aside the sombre robes of Winter for the beautiful green robes of Spring. All nature, animate and inanimate, seem to lift their heads above the cold sod, stretching their necks away toward the sky, as if to meet the warm rays of the sun. The green grass and tender flowers are shooting up, and each seems striving to out top its opponent in its upward race. They remind me forcibly of two bright school children—which, by the way, is the noblest sight in the world—the one a dark-haired boy, the other a bright-eyed, light-haired girl, who live under the same roof, are fed by the same hand, travel the same road to school, sit on the same seat and recite in the same class, bending their little, expanding minds to their books, each striving to bear away the palm from the other. We all have witnessed the same and can testify to its sweetness. It is sweet, and beautiful, and noble, because in so doing they are performing one essential duty which they owe to their Creator. When we remember that we were created in the likeness of Him who is the author and ruler of the universe, is it not obligatory on us to strive to live up to the grand aim of life, and to beware that we mistake not that aim? It is not lie who wares away life in hoarding up coffers of gold—not he who revels amid the gay and giddy scenes of fashion—not he around whose brow is twined the “crimson wreath of undying fame”—these are not they who fulfill the destiny for which man was created. He was created for a higher and nobler purpose; to glorify his Creator by using his energies and powers in elevating and ennobling mankind.

This, as we are all aware, has been rather a dry winter, and our farmers have been rather low spirited; but the recent rain have revived their drooping hopes to some extent, still they are leaning over their “frail barks” and trembling; for too well they see that the danger is not yet passed. Indeed, this seems to be a world of strife and contention—of doubts and dangers. We seem, indeed, only to exist in the present, and live in the future—live in that one priceless word, Hope. “Unfading hope, when life's last embers burn, When soul to soul, and dust to dust return, Heaven to thy charge resigns the awful hour— Oh, then Thy kingdom comes immortal power.”

What were life without hope? A barren waste. Bereft me of freedom, of friends, of health, of wealth—
“Cease every joy to glimmer on my mind, But leave, oh! leave the light of hope behind. What though my winged hours of bliss have been,
Like angel-visits, few, and far between, Her musing mood shall every pang appease, And charm, when pleasures loose the power to please.”
March 2d, 1863. ALPHA.

EXTRAORDINARY CLOCK-WORK.—The most extraordinary pieces of modern clock work, are those at Strasburg and Lyons, which are very eminent for the richness of their furniture and the variety of their motions and figures. In the former a cock claps his wings, and proclaims the hour, while an angel opens a door, and salutes the Virgin, and the Holy Spirit descends on her. In the latter two horsemen encounter, and beat the hour on each other; a door open, and there appears on the theater the Virgin, with the child Jesus in her arms; the magi, marching in order, present their gifts, two trumpeters sounding all the time to proclaim the procession.
These, however, were excelled by two which were made by English artists about a quarter of a century ago, and sent as a present from the East India Company to the Emperor of China. These clocks were in the form of chariots, in which a lady, in a fine attitude, was placed, leaning, her right hand upon a part of the chariot. Underneath, a clock of curious workmanship, little larger than a shilling, struck, repeated, and went eight days. Upon the lady's finger sat a bird, finely modeled, and set with diamonds and rubies, and which actually fluttered for a considerable time, on touching a diamond button below it. The body of the bird (which contained part of the wheels—which in a manner gave life to it), was not the size of the sixteenth of an inch. The lady held in her hand a gold tube not much thicker than a large pin, on the top of which was a small round box, to

which a circular ornament, set with diamonds not larger than a sixpence, was fixed, which went round nearly three hours in a constant, regular motion.—Over the lady's head, supported by a small fluted pillar no bigger than a quill, were two umbrellas. Under the larger a bell was fixed, at a considerable distance from the clock, and to it a communication was secretly conveyed, which seemed to have no connection with it, but which caused a hammer to regularly strike the floor, and repeated the same at pleasure by touching a diamond button fixed to the clock below. At the feet of the lady was a gold dog, before which, from the point of the chariot, were two birds fixed on spiral wings. The wings and feathers were set with stones of various colors, and appeared as if flying away with the chariot, which, from another secret motion, was contrived to run in a straight, circular, or any other direction. A boy, that laid hold of the chariot behind, seemed also to push it forward. About the umbrella were flowers and ornaments of precious stones, and it terminated with a flying dragon, set in the same manner. The whole was of gold, most curiously executed, and embellished with rubies and pearls.

Bloody Revenge.
Some time since a statement appeared in the English papers of the defeat of a Russian army by the Circassians but the whole story was not told. A correspondent of the Levant Herald, writing under date of June 28, says the whole number of Russian captives (three thousand) were murdered in cold blood by the Circassians. We copy:

“I have another great Circassian victory to report. About ten days ago, the Russian General Evdokimoff, proceeded with a strong column towards the valley inhabited by the hostile Shapau and Abasch tribes, with a view to devastate the whole. On being apprised of the enemy's approach, the threatened population promptly moved off with their cattle and other movables into the mountains, and called on the other tribes to rally to their assistance. This appeal was speedily responded to, and in a couple of days such a force had assembled from all sides as was thought sufficient not merely to make a stand against, but to attack the Russians. This was accordingly decided on, and as the fortress of Hamkete, in the neighborhood, was the chief source of danger, dominating as it did the whole plain, an assault upon it was resolved on. Accordingly, on the night of the 22d instant, a strong force, composed of contingents from the Ubiks, Shapaus and Abaschs, proceeded under the cover of the darkness to the fort, and by a rapid, simultaneous escalade on all sides, made good a footing within the walls. Whilst a party of these assailants engaged the surprised garrison, the others opened the gates to their fellows outside, and the wild, murderous crowd rushed in. As quarter is seldom or never the fashion on either side in this war, none was now given the Russians; the whole, numbering it is said, three thousand men, were butchered on the spot, and morning broke on not a living Muscovite within the blood stained walls.

The fruits of this sufficiently savage victory were the capture of large stores of arms and ammunition, including several valuable field pieces and mountain howitzers. The large guns were all spiked, and after the place had been stripped of everything worth carrying off, it was set fire to and demolished. In the meantime the valley into which Gen. Evdokimoff had lucklessly moved had been surrounded, and all the outlets from it closed by strong bodies of the other mountaineers, and the surrender or destruction of the whole detachment was regarded by the Circassians as certain when the bearer of this news left the scene of action.

“My son, would you suppose that the Lord's prayer could be engraved in a space no larger than the area of a half dime?”
“Well, yes, father, if a half a dime is as large in everybody's eyes as it is in yours, I think there would be no difficulty in putting it in about four times.

WOMEN are called the “softer sex” because they are so easily humbugged. Out of one hundred girls, ninety-nine would prefer ostentation to happiness—a dandy husband to a mechanic.
“JULIUS, am you convalescent dis mornin'?”
“No, I was convalescent yesterday, but I took medicine last night, and worked it off.”
WHY is a newspaper like an army? Because it has leaders, columns and reviews.
SECOND thoughts are best. Man was God's first thought—woman his second.
WHAT is the worse kind of fare for a man to live on? Warfare.

THE
Knight's Landing News.
OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.
SATURDAY, MARCH 14TH, 1863.

Roads.

We hear complaints every day from the teamsters in relation to the roads in this vicinity. They say that the roads are changed and turned so often that it is impossible to tell from one day to another where the road is, unless an attempt is made to find it, and very frequently when that attempt is made, lo! and behold, the quadam road, like Aladdin's castle, is no where to be found.

Speaking of roads, brings to our mind a rather amusing circumstance that we understand happened a few days ago. It appears that two of our citizens were out in the vicinity of the town, looking at a certain contemplated route for a favorite road—there still being some difficulty in way of getting a right of way. One of the said citizens being rather of a religious turn of mind, thought it would not be inexpedient to kneel down and pray for the speedy opening of the road. The other citizen seeing the pious example of his companion also knelt down; but being more versed in barter than praying, perhaps, thinking if faith would remove mountains, it was not probable that it would build roads. After a fruitless attempt to pray, exclaimed, at the top of his voice, "Oh, h—l, it is no use to pray, we never will get the d—d road."

THE weather during the last week has been unusually fine and dry—a little too dry to be encouraging to the farmers. The crops on the river in this vicinity look very promising. The river farmers have planted, on an average, three times more potatoes, both of sweet and Irish, than ever before. But the crops on the plains, south and west from this place, are evidently suffering for the want of rain. There is a considerably greater amount of cereals sown this than any preceding year on those plains; but, owing to dry weather and the north winds, the prospect at present indicates anything but good crops; but if sufficient rain should come in a week or two, the whole aspect of things would be changed on those arid plains, and vegetation would "bloom like the rose." If the crops should be as good this year as they were last, throughout the State, flour will be evidently lower than ever heretofore, unless there should be some foreign demand for it unknown at present.

COMPLIMENTARY.—Through the politeness of H. H. Bancroft & Co., of San Francisco, we were recently presented with the following new and important works, to-wit: Bancroft's Hand Book Almanac for the Pacific States, 1863. This is a beautiful little book of 420 pages, filled with interesting statistical information. Bancroft's Guide to the Colorado Mines. This is a pretty little work, with a neat map of the country described, with an explanation of the different routes to said mines. Bancroft's Map of Washoe and the Silver Region of Nevada Territory; Bancroft's Map of the Seat of War in Virginia, Maryland, &c., and Bancroft's Map of the vicinity of Richmond and Peninsular Campaign. All these maps are well executed, and do credit to the publisher.

A PRAYER meeting has been held every evening, at the School House in this place, for some ten days past, eliciting good feeling among the participants, and has, most of the time, been well attended by non-participants with good intent.

BALL.—On Friday evening next, the 20th inst., a ball will be given at the residence of M. Mize, near Kilgore's Point, on the Sacramento river. Admission to ball and supper, \$2 50.

PUB. BOCS.—We are in receipt of several Public Documents, for which we are under obligations to the Hon. Milton S. Latham.

DISTRICT COURT.—On Monday next the regular term of the District Court will be held by Hon. J. H. McKune.

PAPERS.—We are under obligations to J. Stratman of San Francisco, for full files of Atlantic papers.

SUGAR CANE SEED.—Just received, a fine lot of Sugar Cane Seed, at Raveley's.

THE rates of passage hence to New York by both steamship lines are \$50, \$80 and \$125.

THE celebrated horse Ethan Allen, has been purchased by Frank Baker of San Francisco, for \$16,000.

The San Francisco and Marysville Railroad.

Last Tuesday our town was honored by the presence of T. G. Elliott, Esq., who informed us that he was then on his way examining the work that has been done on the above named Railroad, so that he could make an estimate of the damages to said work. He informed us that he was employed by a company in San Francisco, who were backed by a rich company in New York, and that they contemplate taking hold of said work and completing the same as soon as possible. Mr. Elliott thinks that the damage to the grading, between Marysville and this place, is not more than two or three thousand dollars. If that is the case, the damage on the balance of the grade must be merely nominal, because that portion of the road in Sutter county is five times more liable to injury from the floods than any other portion.

We would here suggest that when the work is again resumed, that they build that portion between this place and Marysville first. The building material can be shipped, conveniently, to this place; and if it was in operation now, we believe it would be not only well paying stock, but be of incalculable advantage to the people in this part of the State. We hope the work will be speedily resumed.

The Appeal says: "Our readers will be glad to learn that this road is at last really going to be built. Mr. John H. Polhemus is now in town, acting for the house of M. K. Jessup & Co., New York, who have been rigidly investigating the affairs of the road for months past and are understood to have fully determined to embark in the enterprise. A pretty thorough understanding has been had between them and the agents of the company (the President and contractor) now in the East, but there are some minor points concerning which they wish to have a thorough understanding directly with the Directors of the company. It is supposed that there will be no difficulty in arranging the details, and that once done, there will be no more doubt about the fact of the road being built, and no unnecessary delay in building it."

THE Missouri Legislature failed to elect United States Senators at this session, and postponed that important part of their duties to a special session to be held in November next. There are two Senators to elect, one for four and one for the full term of six years. From the Bulletin's St. Louis correspondent, we learn that the Legislature of Missouri is divided into three parties, or rather factions; one is styled "Charcoal," another "Claybank," and the third "Snow-flake." The first is the Radicals, the second the Gradual Emancipationists, and the third Pro-Slavery men.

All efforts at a coalition of any two of the three factions, were unavailing; the Claybanks were ready to trade with either the Charcoals or Snow-flakes. The Charcoals would entertain no proposition from the Claybanks, but would trade with the Snow-flakes, if the latter would consent to the election of B. Gratz Brown—he being the only man they would agree to present as an Abolition standard bearer—to secure his election, they were ready to vote for a pro-slavery Democrat, but not for a gradual Emancipationist.

Events to transpire ere November rolls around, may make those now discordant elements more ready to unite.

POSTAL LAW.—We would call the attention of the public to following Postal Law in reference to mailing newspapers: "Sec. 170. Be it further enacted, That in lieu of the rates of postage now established by law, there shall be charged the following rates, to-wit:

For every single letter in manuscript, or paper of any kind in which information shall be asked for or communicated in writing, or by marks or signs, conveyed in the mail for any distance between places in the United States not exceeding three thousand miles, three cents; and for any distance exceeding three thousand miles, ten cents.

There shall be no word or communication printed on the same [newspaper] after its publication, or upon the cover or wrapper thereof, nor any writing or marks upon it, nor upon the cover or wrapper thereof, except the name and address of the person to whom it is to be sent."

It is stated that the people of Charleston pulled up the lead pipes and contributed 60,000 pounds to the government, and that the government will issue receipts for all lead and other fixtures, and binds itself to replace them at the end of the war.

THE steamer Oregon arrived from Mazatlan on Saturday, bringing 70 passengers and \$84,814 in treasure on freight.

A FARMER in Sacramento county intends planting eighty acres in cotton this season.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of March 13th:

NEW YORK, March 8.—A Washington dispatch states that J. F. Potter has been appointed Governor of Nevada Territory.

A rebel mail, containing \$12,000 in rebel bonds, some gold and Treasury notes was captured on the Potomac on Friday, March 6th.

The World's Port Royal correspondent states that the Montauk, when returning from destroying the Nashville, ran over a torpedo, which exploded, lifting the vessel two feet, but not injuring her, except by a slight disarrangement of her machinery.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—Information has been received that the rebel Captain Mosely, with his command, stealthily entered Fairfax Court House this morning at 2 o'clock. They captured the Provost Marshal, the patrols, horses, etc., and Gen. Stoughton and all the men detached from his brigade. They also took every horse to be found, public or private. Col. Johnson, commanding the port, escaped. The rebels searched for men in every direction. All our available cavalry force, at last accounts, were pursuing the rebels.

Gen. Butler is spoken of as Provost Marshal General under the Conception Law.

Heavy firing has been heard all the morning, March 4th, in the direction of Fort McAllister, where four Monitors, three mortars and five gunboats were pounding away, and its capture is expected to-night.

A refugee from Richmond says that several thousand troops have been sent to reinforce Pryor on the Blackwater, and also that 25,000 troops from the Southwest passed through Richmond within a few weeks.

NEW YORK, March 9.—The Tribune's special dispatch says:

Arrivals from Richmond yesterday say that the rebels consider Vicksburg their most valuable point, as they now receive most of their supplies via Texas and Vicksburg, but they are apprehensive that it will be taken.

The Charleston and Savannah forts are iron clad, and it is thought will be able to hold out against our troops and fleet.

A Jackson, Miss., correspondent says: There are 20,000 Union troops in Ark. The rebel Generals are Holmes and Hindman, and there is a demand among the rebel troops for their removal.

CAIRO, March 8.—We have advices from the fleet before Vicksburg to Tuesday afternoon, March 3d. Everything was working well. All the canals are now thought to be successful. Dredging machines are working upon the canal opposite Vicksburg, and soon the gunboats will be able to pass through with alacrity. One gunboat from the Yazoo Pass had nearly reached Yazoo City. There is no doubt of our ability to get forces into the rear of Vicksburg, and thus cut off the rebel communication with Jackson and Lake Providence.

It is now confidently reported that the Indianola was sunk in the late encounter, and that the rebel suffered so much from butting and shots from the Indianola that she also sunk.

NEW YORK, March 7th.—Three companies of the 42d Massachusetts, the crew of the Harriet Lane, and 270 of the 8th Regulars, captured by the rebels, have been exchanged by the rebels, and arrived at New Orleans; also, 20 prisoners taken from the ram Queen of the West.

A letter from the United States Consul at Matamoros says that from three to five thousand rebel soldiers, under Gen. Bee, were marching towards Brownsville, Texas. The U. S. gunboat Kinsman was sunk in Berwick Bay by striking a snag. It is reported that 12 men were drowned. She was a river boat, formerly rebel.

CONCORD, (N. H.) March 10th.—The canvass in this State has been one of extraordinary excitement. The vote to-day is comparatively the largest ever thrown. For Governor, the Republicans supported James E. Gilmore; the Democrats, Ira A. Eastman, and the Union or War Democrats, Col. Walter Harriman. Returns from 175 towns give Gilmore 25,000, Eastman 25,700, Harriman 3,500. The returns indicate no election by the people. The Republicans have a majority in the Governor's Council and Senate and House of Representatives. It is believed that all the Republican candidates for Congress are elected.

WASHINGTON, March 10.—The President will to-morrow issue a proclamation calling upon soldiers absent without leave to forthwith return to their respective regiments. All soldiers now absent who return on or before the 1st of April will be restored to their regiments without punishment except forfeiture of pay and allowances during absence. All who do not return within the time specified will be arrested as deserters and punished as provided by law.

The Supreme Court was the scene of great interest to-day, being engaged in rendering important decisions. At least fifty of the most eminent lawyers in the country were present. The decision in favor of the Government in the New Almaden Mine cases, involving property estimated at the value of sixty millions of dollars, was not altogether unexpected. An important decision in prize cases was the next announced by Judge Grier—ruling every point in favor of the Government and condemning all the vessels captured, which legalizes the blockade. Justice Nelson delivered a dissenting opinion, to the effect that civil war did

not exist until after the 13th of July, 1861; and therefore the President had no power to set on foot a blockade, under the law of nations, and that the decrees of condemnation should be reversed and the vessels and cargoes restored. This dissenting opinion was concurred in by Justices Catron and Clifford.

NEW YORK, March 11.—A Norfolk letter says a recent reconnoissance of Col. Dodge from Norfolk has proved eminently successful. He marched 110 miles, visiting Southfield, Chuckatuck, Blackwater Bridge. He met the enemy at Winsor, near the latter point, drove in their advance upon the main body, then attacked them on the flank and forced them to retire to the Blackwater. The fight lasted only 40 minutes.

JACKSON, Tenn., March 10.—A skirmish has taken place between 200 infantry, with two pieces of artillery, of Gen. Sullivan's division, and a body of rebel cavalry. The Federal loss was 100, including the artillery. The cavalry surrounded our forces and compelled them to surrender. Troops have been sent from here to the scene of the reported skirmish.

CONCORD, (N. H.), March 12.—The election returns are still very close. If Judge Eastman is not elected by a majority of votes, he will only want a few hundred. His plurality over Gilmore will be from four to five thousand. In the First Congressional District, it is probable that Marcy, Democrat, is elected by from two to three hundred majority. It will be necessary to have the official count to decide the Second and Third Districts. In the House the Republicans will have nearly as large a majority as last year. The Senate stands six to six. Perhaps the opposition to the Democratic party may have secured 7 or 8 of the 12 members.

NEW YORK, March 12.—Gold firmer, opening at 158 and closing at 161.

BALTIMORE, March 12.—The steamer Ericson arrived this morning from Port Royal March 8th. Chief Engineer Stimers, who was on the Passaic during the attack on Fort McAllister, brings dispatches for the Government. The Monitors are back at Port Royal, in good order. The bombardment lasted 20 hours, but the boats could not get near enough to dismantle it. The distance was 10,400 yards.

The movement on Charleston has not yet commenced. A rebel Lieutenant captured near Charleston says that peace negotiations have been progressing for three weeks at Richmond, but the press are not allowed to mention it.

CINCINNATI, March 12.—The rumor from Memphis of the capture of Yazoo City need confirmation.

INSANE ASYLUM.—There were 416 patients in the California Insane Asylum on the 1st of December, 1861, and 301 were admitted during the year—making the whole number treated, 717. Of these, 141 were discharged, 95 died, and 12 eloped—leaving 499 patients in the Asylum on the 1st of last December. Of the whole number, nearly 31 per cent. were cured; while the cures among those whose general health was good, and who had not been insane over six months, exceeded 72 per cent. The accommodations at the Asylum are sufficient for only about half the patients they have, and complaint is made that County Judges are in the habit of admitting persons who are fit subjects for poor houses or hospitals, rather than an asylum for the insane.—Bee.

A PLEA FOR MARRIAGE.—Madame Patterson Bonaparte to Lady Morgan. Paris, August 11, 1817. My desire to see my child is stronger than my taste for Paris. I really am of your opinion, the best thing a woman can do is to marry. It appears to me that even quarrels with one's husband are preferable to the ennui of a solitary existence. There are so many hours besides those appropriated to the world, that one does not know how to get rid of (at least one like me has, who have no useful occupation), that I have sometimes wished to marry from ennui and tristesse.

SOLANO CROPS.—The Press of the 7th says:

After quite a spell of warm and beautiful weather, we have for a few days past been threatened with a cold, disagreeable storm. During the late dry weather, the surface of the ground has become crusted so that more rain seems to be required by the growing crops. For that ground which was put in late, more rain is indispensable in order to ensure even a moderate harvest.

THE Solano Herald says the two houses of the Legislature subscribe for 2,758 papers weekly, viz: 1,146 weeklies and 394 dailies. They take 80 different journals, and all published in California.

DAILY EXPENSES.—Spaulding (Republican) recently stated in Congress that the daily expenses of the Government are two millions five hundred thousand dollars.

ON Tuesday last the steamer Pacific arrived from Victoria with \$74,000 in treasure, and 24,000 boxes apples.

THOS. MOONEY announces through the Irish Nationalist that he has sold his Express to that journal, and that the Express will be no longer published.

CHINA MERCHANT.—An amusing incident occurred, the other day, on the steamer Gem, on her last upward trip. A Chinaman broke open a box of boots on board, and stole a pair. He was found out, and for the fun of the thing, a sham trial was over him, our John Quincy Adams, acting as judge. A jury was empanelled, and their verdict was "guilty." The sentence of death was pronounced by the Judge, and preparations were made for swinging John right up, he imagining that it was all sober earnest. As the rope was being brought, to be thrown over a beam, the Judge concluded to ask John a few questions. "Where do you live?" he propounded. John answered: "Me live in Weaverville." "What is your business?" "Me big China merchant." "What kind of merchant, dry goods or grocery?" "Me keep heep Chinawoman! Welly good, welly good." The Judge immediately ordered his discharge.—Beacon.

A RAIN GLASS.—The following may be depended upon as a rain glass; I have used it for months: Get a common pickle bottle, such as is sold at every Italian warehouse; fill it with any kind of water, to within two or three inches of the top; plunge the neck of an empty Florence oil-flask into the neck of the bottle. Be, fore rain the water will rise two or three inches in the neck of the inverted flask—often in three or four hours. If the weather is settled for fair, the water will remain not more than half an inch high, for days, in the neck of the flask. It never fails to foretell rain; and to-day, July 15, rose as high as the rim of pickle bottle, in the neck of the flask. It may stand in or out of doors, in the sun or shade, and the water never needs changing so long as it can be seen through. Mine is now green through long standing. The oil-flask must be cleaned before the neck is plunged in the water. Soda and warm water will clear it of oil.—Thomas Zauller.

MARRIED.
At Cacheville, March 8th, by Rev. Dr. Cohen, Wolf Hyman, of Marysville, to Miriam Solomon.

BIRTHS.
At Knight's Landing, March 11th, the wife of S. R. Smith, of a daughter.
In Knight's Landing, March 12th, the wife of Henry Hill, of a daughter.
In Washington, the wife of J. Ames, of a son.

DEATHS.
On Grand Island, March 11th, George Miller, aged about 6 years.
In Sutter county, March 11th, son of Mr. Dolbaride, aged about 8 months.

New Advertisements.

SOCIAL BALL.
A BALL
Will be given at the residence of MERRILL MIZE, (Near Kilgore's Point on the Sacramento river) on—
Friday Evening next, 20th March.

TICKETS OF ADMISSION.—Ball and supper, \$2 50. A fine Orchestra of music will be in attendance.

NOTICE.
TO THE ELECTORS of Pine Grove School District No. 19:
Notice is hereby given, that an Election will be held on the Fourth day of April, 1863, at which will be submitted the question whether you will authorize a tax to pay the expenses of maintaining a School for an additional term of five (5) months. It will be necessary to raise for this purpose, the sum of \$300 00, and the rate of taxation necessary to be levied, will be seventy-five cents on the one hundred dollars of valuation of taxable property in the District. The polls will be opened at the School House, between the hours of 2 and 4 p. m.
S. HILL, } District
A. FISCHER, } School Trustees.
WM. SIMS. }
mar14-3t

THE FINE STALLION
ARGYLE.
Will stand for the season from 1st April, to the 1st July, 1863, at the following places: First—
3 Days Eldorado Ranch,
3 Days Woodland,
2 Days Knight's Landing,
So on alternately throughout the season, Sundays excepted.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.
ARGYLE is a dark iron gray, stands 17 hands 1 inch high, weighs 1,500 lbs., is suitable for saddle or harness, is a Golden Messenger, sired by Golden Farmer; dam Messenger. Further pedigree deemed unnecessary.

TERMS.—Single service \$10 00, payable at the time of service. For the Season, \$20 00.
J. H. KENT.
mar14-td

THE FINE STALLION
YOUNG BEN DRAGON.
Will stand for the season, from the 16th March, to 1st July, 1863, at the following places, First:
3 Days Woodland,
3 Days Buckeye,
2 Days Cottonwood,
So on alternately throughout the season.—Sundays excepted.
YOUNG BEN DRAGON is a bright dapple bay, is 16½ hands high, weighs 1420 lbs.

TERMS.—Service by the single leap, cash down, \$7 00; Season, \$10 00; \$15 00 will insure a Colt, to be paid when the fact is known.
JOHN DINWIDDIE.
N. B.—Any person putting by the Insurance, and should trade, sell or lose his Mare before the fact becomes known, that she is with fold, the money will be considered due.
mar14-td J. D.

The California Donations to the Sanitary Commission.

There are many complaints in many quarters that the munificent donations of money made by citizens of California for the benefit of sick and wounded soldiers have been unequally distributed. The Cincinnati Commercial, of a late date says:

The public is not generally aware that during last fall an immense contribution was taken up among the people of California for the benefit of the Sanitary Commission at Washington, and its numerous branches throughout the West, to aid in furnishing supplies to the sick and wounded of our armies. The people of that State, being far removed from the scene of conflict, considered it their duty to respond liberally, and they did so, sending the munificent sum of \$300,000, in different instalments. The terms upon which this was sent provided, beyond a ground for dispute, that the branch associations should have each a portion of it, and that it should be distributed by the Commission at Washington, in such manner as that body might deem equitable. The Commission of this place was duly advised of these facts, and waited long and patiently with an exhausted treasury, for its portion. A delegation was finally sent to Washington to procure the sum which had been allotted to this place, but they met with no success. The gentlemen of the "Parent Association" would give them neither cash nor a definite answer. In the meanwhile, our Commission was pursuing its work of love, appealing to the good people of the West for money and supplies, and sending boat load after boat load of goods to the armies, under the care of volunteer agents, who distributed the same among the hospitals, free of charge, while the paid agents of the Washington Commission, \$5,000 per annum men, enjoyed the benefits of the California donation.

After many efforts, our Commission has at length succeeded in drawing from the Rev. Dr. Bellows, President of the Washington Commission, a communication on the subject, dated Washington, January 24th, which was read to the Commission by President Burnett. The communication is couched in the usually oily words of the very eminent Divine who penned it, and goes on to state that he had at length decided to dispose of the \$50,000 of that sum, which amount had been intrusted to him by the Washington men, to distribute at discretion, in the following manner:

Cincinnati \$15,000
Louisville 10,000
Chicago 10,000
Cleveland 10,000
Columbus 5,000

He states that the draft of the Cincinnati Branch, for the sum of \$15,000 will be honored by the Treasurer, George C. Strong, No. 68 Wall street, New York. He devotes the balance of his letter, however, to a direct insult to the Commission, by implying that they know not the proper method of distributing supplies, in stating that it is the policy of the Washington Commission to have the funds disposed of by the different beneficiaries as their Western agent, Dr. J. S. Newberry, may direct.

The Sanitary Commission of this city has established for itself a reputation for integrity of purpose, wisdom in devising and energy in executing its labors of love, which cannot be injured by any slur from the Rev. Dr. Bellows. Nevertheless, the treatment our folks have received from those of Washington, in being so long deprived of their just portion of the fund, in being most contemptuously snubbed while endeavoring to obtain it, and finally, being positively insulted in this letter, has aroused them to a point of indignation which usually breeds resentment. Some very cutting remarks were made; but it was finally resolved that the President should draw for the amount specified, and that a letter should then be sent explaining the position of the Commission.

The affair will not rest here by any means, and the public may look out for some more developments on the subject.

A CHEVAM filly, worth \$500, was fatally gored by a cow in Green Valley, Solano county, last week.

WOOL WOOL WOOL

WOOL BAGS FURNISHED AND CASH PAID FOR WOOL

Or Shipped to San Francisco, for competition of all buyers, by S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

The fine thorough-bred Jack GRAY TOM,

WILL stand for the season, from the 1st March, to the 1st July, 1863, at George Glascock's Ranch, nine miles from Knight's Landing, on Monday's Tuesday's and Wednesday's, and at John M. Walker's Ranch, two miles from Knight's Landing, on Thursday's, Friday's and Saturday's.

Description and Pedigree. GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron grey Jack, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Grey Tom was sired by Black Mammoth; he by Mosingo; he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Caney, and she out of Euliana. Terms—\$20 00 the season—\$30 00 to insure, payable in gold coin. mar7-tf B. B. GLASCOCK.

Lubin's Extracts, Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

100,000 FRUIT TREES FOR SALE AT THE WASHINGTON NURSERY, FOR 1862.8, VIZ:

40,000 2 year old Apple Trees;
10,000 1 year old Apple Trees;
10,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks;
5,000 1 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks;
15,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Quince stocks;
6,000 1 and 2 year old Cherry Trees;
5,000 2 year old Plum Trees;
500 1 and 2 year old Apricot Trees;
1,500 1 year old Peach Trees;
10,000 Peach Trees in bud;
3,000 Nectarine Trees in bud;
40,000 Foreign Grape Vines, 1 and 2 years old;

ALSO, LARGE QUANTITIES OF Currents, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Raspberries and Strawberries—best American and English varieties—with a large assortment of Ornamental Trees, Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, etc., comprising a general assortment of all kinds of Nursery Articles.

Descriptive Catalogues, with Price List, furnished free to all applicants. AGENTS—Chas. F. Reed, Knights Landing; Messrs. Graves, Williams & Buckley, San Francisco; H. F. Williams, Esq., San Jose; C. E. Smith, Esq., Jackson; G. E. Still, Esq., Buckeye; J. J. Deming, Esq., Woodland; H. S. Taylor, Esq., Marysville; W. W. Markham, Stony Creek.

All orders promptly attended to. Letters requiring information will receive strict attention. Trees packed and shipped in the best possible manner without delay. G. W. REED, Proprietor.

jan24-3m

THE NEW ENGLAND SEWING MACHINES

For sale at Raveley's

FRED. MORSE, M. D., AND SURGEON, Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same. nov15-ly FRED. MORSE, M. D.

KELLY, MOTT & CO., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STOVES AND METALS, 148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

JOB WORK done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the country promptly attended to. feb21-tf

J. L. DOWNING, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, OFFICE AND RESIDENCE, Woodland, Yolo County, California. feb7-tf

FENCE YOUR LANDS!! FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!! USING the Wire Strand we manufacture so Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanent, that will any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reels ready for use. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO., No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco. jan31-3m

P. L. DUSTON, SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER, Corner Front and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc. P. L. DUSTON. ap12-tf

GEO. W. STEWART, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant, AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN Etc., etc., etc. No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers. jan24-3m

CANDIES, CANDIES. H. SCHRODER. CANDY MANUFACTORY, Wholesale and Retail. CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPST. No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, Theater Building, SACRAMENTO.

MERCHANTS AND OTHERS WILL DO well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Candles of all descriptions, warranted to keep dry in all climates. Our assortment of Cakes is not equalled in the city. We are also ready to supply Bails, Parties, etc., at the shortest notice. Orders from the country promptly attended to. H. SCHRODER, 114 K street. jan24-3m

G. L. SUYDAM & CO., (Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.) DEALERS IN FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC., No. 40 J street, between Second and Third, SACRAMENTO. jan25-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo. The People of the State of California, to Benjamin O. Franklin and David H. Pelty, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer to the complaint of D. B. Sutton in said Court filed against you within ten days from service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Ninth day of January, 1863, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover judgment against you for the sum of \$300 00 and interest on said sum at the rate of three per cent. per month from the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1859, on a promissory note of that date, and the payment of the same secured by mortgage on real estate, that the mortgaged premises may be decreed to be sold according to law; also for costs of suit and for other and further relief. All of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded. In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this ninth day of January, A. D. 1863. jan17-3m E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have taken charge of the estate of John Brene, deceased, and will administer on the same. All claims against said estate must be presented within ten months after this date or they will be forever barred. WM. S. EMERY, Public Administrator. Woodland, Feb. 15, 1863. feb21-4t

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the first day of the next regular term of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District Court, or as soon thereafter as I can be heard, make application to said Court for an Order of said Court permitting me to carry on business in my own account. Said business will be farming, raising grain, fruits, stock, poultry, and other usual results of general farming. ELIZA A. McCARTY, Wife of A. P. McCarty. Yolo Cal., Feb. 21st, 1863. feb28-4t

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have taken charge of the estate of Levi Hartman, deceased, and will administer on the same. All claims against said estate must be presented within ten months after this date or they will be forever barred. W. S. EMERY, Public Administrator. Woodland, Feb. 28, 1863.—4t

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally. JUSTIN GATES & BROS., Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento. Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!! CALIFORNIA MARBLE. HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line cheaper than the cheapest. And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. A. AITKIN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE, (FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DENTSCHEES CASTHANS, I street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO. HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor.

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms. Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents. N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand. jan24-3m

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO. Have Removed to the Store (Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie) CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO. Where they are now Opening NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING —AND— FURNISHING GOODS, To which they invite Attention. nov22-3m

CASH PAID FOR WHISKIES By S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing, nov8-tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO. The fast and splendid steamers Chrysopolis and Antelope Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento. Steamer Chrysopolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY. Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff. Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock. A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, J. Sacramento. Freight received at Knight's Landing every day. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. july1-tf

JUST RECEIVED! A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS! BY L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld, Late with Godchaux, Bros. & Co. Late with A. Hamburger. WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened The Store, No. 137 J street, (Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.) WITH A COMPLETE NEW STOCK —OF— FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage. Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD, 137 J street, between 4th and 5th, nov1-tf Sacramento.

NEW GOODS!! CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county. GROCERIES. Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc. HARDWARE! Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts. OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING! Of all kinds. Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps. DRY GOODS! In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER. Woodland, Yolo county. nov8-tf

NEW GOODS. THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT —OF— STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Boots, Shoes, CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BONNETS. HARDWARE, QUEENS-WARE, TIN-WARE, CROCKERY, GROCERIES

Together with a Better Assortment OF THE NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to SELL LOW FOR CASH, Or such articles of COUNTRY PRODUCE! As can be converted into Money. We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same. Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected. J. & J. W. BALDWIN. Knight's Landing, Nov. 5th, 1862. nov8-tf

RESPECTFULLY announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be THE VERY LOWEST! 83 J street, between Third and Fourth OLD STORE. dec27-3m

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! DRY GOODS! GREAT OPENING SALE ...OF... DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., AT D. LANDERS & CO'S, IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS. NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET, SACRAMENTO. Having Purchased our Entire STOCK OF DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., IN THE Eastern and Foreign Markets, Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and ONE PRICE SYSTEM, from which there will be no deviation. Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. D. LANDERS & CO., Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento, No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street, SAN FRANCISCO. dec27-3m

FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine Steamer VISALIA, CAPT. ZIMMERMAN, Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento for freight apply on board, or to S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. sep27-tf

GENERAL MERCHANTIZING.

RE-OPENING! OF THE NEW STORE ...OF... CASE & GOODHUE, AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Next door to the Union Hotel and opposite the Steamboat Landing.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS ...OF... GROCERIES and PROVISIONS, Dry Goods and Clothing,

BOOTS AND SHOES, HARDWARE AND CUTLERY ...OF... EVERY VARIETY. CROCKERY,

GLASSWARE, WINDOW GLASS, Borax, Putty, PAINTS, OILS, CAMPHENE,

CIGARS, Tobacco, &c., &c. TINWARE. CHOICE TEAS AND COFFEE,

DRUGS AND MEDICINES. YANKEE NOTIONS. FLOUR OF THE BEST QUALITY.

RIFLE AND BLASTING POWDER. ALSO, A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF GOODS, Too Numerous to Mention.

The subscribers, having permanently located themselves at this place, would respectfully call the attention of farmers, and the public generally, to examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere. CASE & GOODHUE, Knight's Landing. jan3-tf

TO THE PUBLIC. Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock! RE-OPENING OF THE OLD STORE, 83 J ST., SACRAMENTO, WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be THE VERY LOWEST! 83 J street, between Third and Fourth OLD STORE. dec27-3m

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! DRY GOODS! GREAT OPENING SALE ...OF... DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., AT D. LANDERS & CO'S, IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS. NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET, SACRAMENTO. Having Purchased our Entire STOCK OF DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., IN THE Eastern and Foreign Markets, Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and ONE PRICE SYSTEM, from which there will be no deviation. Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. D. LANDERS & CO., Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento, No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street, SAN FRANCISCO. dec27-3m

FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine Steamer VISALIA, CAPT. ZIMMERMAN, Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento for freight apply on board, or to S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. sep27-tf

THE Knight's Landing News.

A CHEERFUL HEART.—I once heard a young lady say to an individual, "Your countenance to me is like the rising sun; for it always gladdens me with a cheerful look."

YOLO HOUSE, Knight's Landing.

MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

BAR, in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country.

BOOK BINDERY. F. FOSTER, Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

MILLIKIN BROS., WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.

LEVI HERMAN, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

COUNTY SURVEYOR. Amos Matthews, County Surveyor, OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street between N and O, Sacramento.

Pipes of every Description, JUST received, and for sale at Raveley's.

Oysters and Sardines, OF the finest quality, for sale at Raveley's.

Toilet Articles, TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

CASH PAID FOR SHEET METAL By S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

THE DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

THE BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us.

DR. HALL'S BALSAM FOR the Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES. GOLD'S! COUGHS!! Brown's Bronchial Troche Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

BOYS' CLOTHING. We have Just Received a Large Assortment of BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S CLOTHING...OF... NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES, Which we offer at Low Prices.

Comic and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's.

For Sale. TWO good work Horses, cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

School Books, OF every description for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, OF all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Cigars and Tobacco, A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

DIARIES for 1863, for sale at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

CALENARS for 1863, for sale at 25 cents each, at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

Wagon and Harness FOR sale cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE, For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES. We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages. ALSO—200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

MARTEL BRANDY. 20 HDHS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. 5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

ALE AND PORTER. 200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. Sacramento.

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING...AND... JOBBING ESTABLISHMENT, Knight's Landing.

BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired. All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

E. & C. CRUHLER. COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT.

Gruhlcr's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets.

Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

TAKE NOTICE! LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER! POSTS, Of all kinds, can be obtained at the KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST. TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices.

Premium Tomatoes. PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's.

Premium Peaches. PREMIUM Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's.

Washing Machines. OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county.

FARMS FOR SALE! WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC! THE undersigned having, in addition to his other business, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

WINE AND LIQUORS In Cases or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market.

BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines, J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D, Sacramento.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW. We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

FOR SALE! THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES, —AT— S. W. RAVELEY'S, Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.

Perfumery, of all kind, Candies, Fruits, Wrapping Paper, Fish's Hair Restorative, Port Monies, Fine Letter and Note Papers, Red and Black Inks, Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

THE METALLIC AND AGRICULTURAL WEALTH OF THE PACIFIC STATES, Including California, Oregon, Washington Territory, Nevada Territory, Utah, Colorado, N. M., British Columbia, Lower California & part of Mexico.

Reviewed and compiled from official and reliable statistical reports and correspondence, with statistical tables of the climatology of each State and Territory.

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST, —AND— AS GOOD AS THE BEST!! CHARLES ST. LOUIS, MANUFACTURING JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing.

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.

Union Building, Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT,

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following: The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricao Hat, the Fayar Hat the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF BEAVER, NULRIA, RUSSIA, NANKEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN, CLARET.

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS Of Every Conceivable Shape. CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at LAMOTT'S, July 12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN. DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES, The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS, A very superior article. Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country. 93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, July 5-tf SACRAMENTO.

BATHS! BATHS! BATHS! K STREET BATH HOUSE, Between 2d and 3d streets, one door below 3d, WINTERS & WISEMAN, Proprietors.

Baths 25 cents Steam Baths 50 cents Chemical Baths 50 cents Sulphur Steam Baths 75 cents Superior accommodations for Ladies and Families wishing to enjoy the luxuries of clear water Baths.

NOTICE!—\$50 00 REWARD! STOLEN from Sebastopol, five mile from Marysville, on Tuesday, October 14th A BLACK HORSE, Three years old, branded on the left hip, thus (diamond 2) said Horse is heavy built, about fourteen hands high, large head, heavy neck, carries his chin in, has some brown about the head and flank and rather coarse made. Had on when taken, fresh collar marks, skin and hair is off, but no white hair on them; rough shod all round; his tail bone is broken about two inches from the tip, which is not discernable until close examined.

We will pay the above reward for the Horse and Thief, or \$25 for the Horse. Address to CLARKE & STEWART, oct25-tf Grafton Post Office, Yolo Co.