

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 25, 1863.

NO. 26.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November.
Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKune
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin
Senator.....O. B. Powers
Assemblyman.....E. Patton
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray
Clerk.....E. Giddings
Treasurer.....W. R. Reed
Assessor.....G. J. Overhinner
Surveyor.....A. Mathews
Coroner.....S. F. Redolph
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Beil

Justices of the Peace.

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tatt; D. Hubbard.
Merritt—Samuel Smith.
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
Grafton—J. McGintock; T. Rice.
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
Cottonwood—J. Dawson.
Fremont—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.
Putah—George Swingle.
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.
Cottonwood—J. Lang.
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.
Fremont—James McDonald.

BUSINESS CARDS.

A. P. McCARTY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.
Woodland, Yolo county, California.
Jan 24-3m

C. P. SPRAGUE. H. G. BURNETT.
SPRAGUE & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.
Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. Jan 24-4f

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug 23-4f

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
HARMON & HARTLEY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-4f

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,
AND SURGEON,
Union Hotel Building, Knight's Land-
ing, Yolo County.
IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.
nov 15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

The Death of Pompey.

Though Pompey was not one of the Roman Emperors, his death was so intimately connected with the career of Julius Caesar, that in giving a sketch of the Roman Emperors, the fate of this illustrious Roman is worthy of record. Pompey, with a few followers, fled from the fatal field of Pharsalia, a hopeless fugitive. Caesar was so thoroughly the victor that it was not necessary, in the darkness of the night, to pursue his vanquished foe. For a time Pompey seemed stunned by the disaster which had befallen him, and suffered perhaps as intensely as the human soul can suffer in its mortal state. In disguise, accompanied by thirty horsemen, he rode in silent anguish through the long hours of the night, until he reached the Aegean sea, near Peneus. He there took a small coaster and crossed the sea to Mitylene, on the island of Lesbos, where he had left his wife Cornelia and his son Sextus.

Pompey was, in moral character, one of the purest men of the times. His interview with Cornelia was tender and sad. She had received no tidings of his awful defeat until the appearance of her husband before her, pallid, exhausted, woe-stricken, revealed it all. His wife immediately joined him on board the vessel, and though the Mitylenians urged him to accept their hospitality, he heroically replied: "I will not expose my friends to the resentment of the conqueror by availing myself of their kindness."

There were still a few disposed to adhere to his falling fortunes. These joined him in several small vessels, and they sailed along the shores of the Mediterranean, hoping to find refuge in Syria. Frequently they attempted to land, but the people in the various cities would not permit it, lest they should incur the resentment of the victorious Caesar. Much chagrined by these repulses, Pompey continued his route, until he reached the coast of Cilicia. This province was governed by Scipio, the father of Cornelia, and Pompey flattered himself that there, at least, he might rely upon a kind reception. But at the island of Cyprus he learned, to his bitter disappointment, that Cilicia had given in its adhesion to the conqueror, and that a decree had been issued that none of the fugitives of Pompey's party should be permitted to land.

In deepest dejection Pompey and his friends, in the dark cabin of the galley, held a council to decide where to go. There was a boy, young Ptolemy, then upon the powerful throne of Egypt. Pompey had conferred that crown upon the boy's father, and he, trusting that the son would not be unmindful of the debt of gratitude, decided to seek refuge in Egypt. The weary, saddened fugitives again raised their anchors and sailed for Pelusium, near one of the mouths of the river Nile. The boy king was then engaged in a fierce civil war. His renowned, but unprincipled sister, Cleopatra, was endeavoring to wrest the crown from his brow. Ptolemy was at the head of his army near Pelusium. The little fleet of Pompey anchored at a short distance from the shore, and an envoy was dispatched to the camp of the Egyptian king. Ptolemy received the envoy with the utmost apparent cordiality, and sent a pressing invitation for Pompey to repair immediately to his headquarters. This seeming hospitality was, in reality, an act of the blackest treachery.

Before sending the message the king had assembled his council. They had decided that should they afford a refuge to Pompey they would excite the indignation of Caesar. The master of Rome was then the terror of the world. On the other hand they feared to rebel. Pompey, lest by one of those sudden turns of good fortune, so common in the course of history, Pompey might again find himself in power and able to resent the insult. They therefore infamously decided to invite him to their camp and then to murder him. "Dead dogs," said the leading advocate of this measure, "do not bite."

Ptolemy sent one of his barges, with suitable attendants, to the galley, to convey Pompey to the shore, where Ptolemy, with a splendid retinue, repaired in person to receive the exiled sovereign. Pompey, with some misgivings, entered the barge, accompanied by a few friends, leaving Cornelia upon the deck of the galley anxiously watching their departure. It was some distance to the shore, and all sat in melancholy silence, as if supernaturally oppressed by the tragedy soon to be enacted. As soon as the boat touched the beach, Pompey rose to step ashore. At that moment one of the assassins, employed by Ptolemy, plunged a dagger to the hilt in his back. Several others also instantly fell upon him with their swords. The heroic general, never greater than in the hour of his death, uttered not a cry, and attempted no resistance or defense. Folding his mantle over his face, he received in silence the blows which fell upon him, until he sank lifeless upon the sand.

Cornelia, who stood upon the deck of

the galley, holding her little son Sextus by the hand, witnessed the woe scene. She saw her husband fall beneath the blows of the assassins, and uttered such a shriek of anguish that it pierced the ears of all the multitude assembled upon the shore. The barbaric murderers, effectually to complete their work, and hoping to secure the favor of Imperial Rome, cut off the head of Pompey and embalmed it, to be sent as a present to Caesar. The mutilated trunk was left neglected upon the beach. As soon as the crowd had dispersed the friends of Pompey, recovering a little from their consternation, collected from the shore wood which had been drifted up by the waves, and, burning the remains, gathered the sacred ashes in an urn to be transmitted to Cornelia.

In the meantime, however, the little fleet which had conveyed Pompey to Egypt, apprehensive of a treacherous attack upon them also, hurriedly raised their anchors, spread their sails, and put to sea, not knowing where to go, yet taking with them Cornelia, in a state of utter distraction and despair. The Egyptians made vigorous endeavors to arrest them; but, being baffled, were compelled to relinquish the pursuit, and the fleet returned to Tyre.

Thus perished one of the greatest and best of the generals and the sovereigns of the Roman world. Pompey was the leader of the aristocratic party. But he was far superior in dignity of character and in moral worth to the haughty and oppressive nobles whose cause he had espoused. Though by no means equal to Caesar, his illustrious democratic rival, in genius, he was decidedly his superior in integrity and in the spotless purity of his domestic life. Still he was a great man in heroic achievements, and he developed qualities of mind and energies of action which have justly entitled him to the designation, which he has now borne for eighteen hundred years, and will bear through all time, of Pompey the Great.

Caesar, pursuing Pompey, landed at Alexandria, where he first received the news of Pompey's death, as the pallid head was presented to him. Shocked at the sight, he could not refrain from weeping. Pompey had been his former son-in-law, his friend, and his companion in arms. Caesar was undoubtedly sincere in the indignation he expressed against the murderers of Pompey. Through all the remainder of his life he manifested the greatest respect for his memory. The beautiful shaft near Alexandria, called Pompey's Pillar, tradition says, was reared by Caesar in honor of his unhappy rival. This column, which is about one hundred feet high, is composed of but three blocks of stone, the pedestal, shaft and capital. Even to the present day it is an object of world wide interest and admiration.—*Abbott.*

THE AGE OF THE PATRIARCHS.—Some have not hesitated to ascribe to our forefather Abraham the height of nine hundred yards and the age of almost a thousand years. But the accurate and rational investigation of modern philosophy has converted the supposed bones of giants, found in different parts of the earth, into those of the elephant and rhinoceros; and acute theologians have shown that the chronology of the early ages was not the same as that used at present. Some, particularly Hensler, have proved, with the highest probability, that the year, till the time of Abraham, consisted of only three months; that it was not till the time of Joseph that it was made to consist of twelve. These assertions are in a certain degree confirmed by some of the Eastern nations, who still reckon only three months to the year; and besides it would be altogether inexplicable why the life of man should have been shortened one half immediately after the flood. It would be equally inexplicable why the patriarchs did not marry until their sixtieth, seventieth and even one hundredth year; but this difficulty vanishes when we reckon their ages according to the before-mentioned standard, which will give the twentieth or thirtieth year; and consequently, the same ages at which people marry at present. The whole theory, according to this explanation, assumes a different appearance. The sixteen hundred years before the flood will become four hundred and fourteen, and the nine hundred years, the highest recorded, which Methuselah lived, will be reduced to two hundred—an age which is not impossible, and to which some men in modern times have nearly approached.

HE KNEW HIM.—Some years ago the Rev. Mr. Kidwell was preaching to a large audience in a wild part of Illinois, and announced for his text—"In my Father's house are many mansions." He had scarcely read the words, when an old man stood up and said:

"I tell you folks, that's a downright lie! I knew his father 'dor gon' well. He lives fifteen miles from Lexington, in old Kentucky, in an old log cabin, and there ain't but one room."

Cards Spiritualized.

[Giving an account of Richard Lee, a private soldier, who had been taken before the magistrate of the town of Glasgow, for playing cards during divine service.]

The Sergeant commanded the soldiers at the church, and when the parson had read the prayers he took the text. Those who had a Bible took it out; but this soldier had neither Bible nor Common Prayer Book; but pulling out a pack of cards, he spread them out before him. He first looked at one card and then another. The Sergeant of the company saw him and said:

"Richard, put up the cards; this is no place for them."

"Never mind that," said Richard.

When the service was over, the constable took Richard a prisoner, and bro't him before the Mayor.

"Well," says the Mayor, "what have you brought this soldier here for?"

"For playing cards in church."

"Well, soldier, what have you to say for yourself?"

"Much, sir, I hope."

"Very good; if not, I will punish you more than ever man was punished."

"I have been," said the soldier, "about six weeks on the march. I have neither Bible nor Common Prayer Book. I have nothing but a pack of cards, and I hope to satisfy your worship of the purity of my intentions."

Then spreading the cards before the Mayor, he began with the ace:

"When I see the ace it reminds me that there is but one God."

"When I see the deuce it reminds me of Father and Son."

"When I see the tray it reminds me of Father, Son and Holy Ghost."

"When I see the four, it reminds me of the four Evangelists that preached—Matthew, Mark, Luke and John."

"When I see the five, it reminds me of the five vergins that trimmed their lamps. There were ten, but five were wise and five were foolish, and were shut out."

"When I see the six, it reminds me that in six days the Lord made heaven and earth."

"When I see the seven, it reminds me that on the seventh day God rested from the great work he had made, and hallowed it."

"When I see the eight, it reminds me of the eight righteous persons that were saved when God destroyed the world, viz: Noah and his wife, his three sons and their wives."

"When I see the nine, it reminds me of the nine lepers that were cleansed by our Saviour. There were nine out of ten who never returned thanks."

"When I see the ten, it reminds me of the Ten Commandments which God handed down to Moses on the tables of stone."

"When I see the king, it reminds me of the great King of Heaven, which is God Almighty."

"When I see the queen, it reminds me of the Queen of Sheba who visited Solomon, for she was a wise woman as he was a man. She brought with her fifty boys and fifty girls all dressed in boys' apparel, for King Solomon to tell which were boys and which were girls. King Solomon sent for water for them to wash, the girls washed to the elbows, and the boys to the wrists, so King Solomon told by that."

"Well," said the mayor, you have given a description of all the cards in the pack except one."

"What is that?"

"The knave," said the mayor.

"I will give you honor a description of that too, if you will not be angry."

"I will not," said the mayor, "if you do not term me to be the knave."

"Well," said the soldier, "the greatest knave that I know of is the constable that brought me here."

"I do not know," said the mayor, "if he is the greatest knave, but I know he is the greatest fool."

"When I count how many spots in a pack of cards, I find 365—as many days as there are in a year."

"When I count the number of cards in a pack, I find there are 52—the number of weeks in a year; and I find four suits—the number of weeks in a month."

"I find there are twelve picture cards in a pack, representing the number of months in a year; and on counting the tricks, I find thirteen—the number of weeks in a quarter."

"So you see, sir, a pack of cards serves for a Bible, Almanac and Common Prayer Book."

AN acorn suspended by a piece of thread within half an inch of the surface of water in a hyacinth glass, will in a few months, burst and throw a root down into the water, and shoot upwards its straight and tapering stem, with beautiful little green leaves. A young oak tree growing in this way, on the middle of the mantle shelf of a room, is a very elegant and interesting object.

A LOCK of hair from a young woman's head is often a key to a young man's heart.

POSITION IN SLEEPING.—It is better to go to sleep on the right side, for then the stomach is very much in the position of a bottle turned upside down, and the contents of it are aided in passing out by gravitation. If one goes to sleep on the left side the operation of emptying the stomach of its contents is more like drawing water from a well. After going to sleep let the body take its own position. If you sleep on your back, especially soon after a hearty meal, the weight of the digestive organs, and that of the food, resting on the great vein of the body, near the backbone, compresses it, and arrests the flow of the blood more or less. If the arrest is partial the sleep is disturbed and there are no pleasant dreams. If the meal has been recent and hearty the arrest is more decided; and the various sensations, such as falling over a precipice, or the pursuit of a wild beast, or other impending danger; and the desperate effort to get rid of it, arouses us, and sends on the stagnating blood; and we wake in a fright, or trembling, or perspiration, or feeling exhaustion, according to the degree of stagnation, and the length and strength of the efforts made to escape the danger. But, when we are not able to escape the danger—when we do fall over the precipice—when the tumbling building crushes us—what then? That is death! That is the death of those of whom it is said, when found lifeless in the morning—"That they were as well as they ever were the day before;" and often it is added, "and ate heartier than common!" This last, as a frequent cause of death to those who have gone to bed to wake no more, we give merely as a private opinion. The possibility of its truth is enough to deter any rational man from a late hearty meal. This we do know, with certainty, that waking up in the night with painful diarrhea, or cholera, or bilious colic, ending in death in a very short time, is properly traceable to a late large meal. The truly wise will take the safe side. For persons who eat three times a day, it is amply sufficient to make the last meal of cold bread and butter and a cup of some warm drink. No one can starve on it; while a perseverance in the habit soon begets a vigorous appetite for breakfast, so promising of a day of comfort.—*Hall's Journal of Health.*

THE MODERN JOURNALIST.—With the modern expansion of journalism, and the absorption of the writing faculty in the incessant production of a vast periodical, bearing for the most part on the immediate necessities or evanescent entertainment of the hour, we seem to be in danger of losing the old scholarly type of authorship, such as existed in its highest perfection in the 17th and 18th centuries, and in the earlier part of the present. We have abundance of rapid and able penmen writers full of information on the topics of the day—illustrious novelists, and clever observers of current manners; but the race of literary men, pure and simple, is fast dying out under the glare of gas, the roar of steam, and the quick flash of electricity. The age has to attend to so many practical questions of urgency and weight, and is so hurried from one grave crisis to another, that it has no time to linger on the sward by the side of the great dusty highway, or to dream beneath the shadow of immemorial woodlands. The man who follows literature for its own sake, apart from any design at once recognizable by the hurrying crowd, stands a poor chance of being listened to; and the author of to-day is per force obliged to mold his work into some tangible shape, such as he can at once take into the market, and offer for sale with the probability of finding purchasers. Except in the case of those few geniuses who possess the rare gift of creative power, the literary man finds himself speedily lapsing into the journalist. He may not have begun life as a politician; he may have had a stronger predilection toward the greener regions of imagination and fancy; he may love old books, and the abiding phantoms of old days, with a tender and unsatisfied affection; but the press demands him, and will have him. "How is it," asked an old journalist one day, "that so many young poets finally develop into sub-editors?" The answer is obvious. Moonbeams are very inannutritious diet, and the young poet soon learns to appropriate the advantages that belong to the sub editor's room. Accordingly, the mere author sinks out of sight, and the journalist takes his place.—*All the Year Round.*

THEN AND NOW.—H. Greeley says: "Mr. Weed rehearses the old story that I was willing in the winter of 1860-61, to 'let the Cotton States go,' if they really desired it. I was not only then willing that the Union should in good faith make them the offer, but I now deeply regret it was not made and acted on."

HAPPY.—A child with a rattles—a dork on Christmas—two lovers walking by moonlight, and a boy sucking cider through a straw.

A LIE is black, whiten it as you will.

THE
Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, APRIL 25TH, 1863.

EIGHTH VOLUME.—With the next number we enter upon the publication of the eighth volume of the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. Contrary to the course pursued by other papers for the past six months, we will, instead of increasing our rates of advertising, reduce the same about one third. We trust that those who are inclined to encourage home enterprise, will appreciate this liberal deduction on our part, and endeavor to extend our circulation and increase our advertising list. All the patronage we receive, is so much added to the general wealth of Yolo county. Our interest and prosperity is bound up with, and dependent upon, the interest and general prosperity of the people with whom our lot is cast.

COURT OF SESSIONS.—The Court of Sessions convened April 18th, at Woodland, pursuant to adjournment, for the purpose hearing argument of counsel on motion for new trial in the case of the People of the State of California against Thomas Jackson, on an indictment of Grand Larceny, of which charge he had heretofore been found guilty by a jury. District Attorney Hamblin appeared for the People, Sprague & Burnett and Jas. Goods for Defendant. Motion for new trial granted by the Court. Defendant's bail fixed at \$1,000. Court then adjourned for the term.

LICK HOUSE.—By reference to our advertising column to-day, will be found the card of the Lick House, of San Francisco; and, from our own experience, it has no superior in the State. The proprietors are gentlemen who have had great experience in the business. We would ask the traveling public to call and judge for themselves.

FUNERAL SERMON.—The Rev. J. E. Barnes will preach the funeral sermon of George Dallas Gwinn, at the Presbyterian Church, near Cacheville, on to-morrow (Sabbath). Services to commence at 11 A. M.

GOODS.—During the last two weeks about one hundred tons of goods have arrived at this place. This is very good for the commencement of the business season, and, from present appearances, we are led to believe that it will continue.

NEW GOODS.—In another column will be found the advertisement of Thomas & Brownell, who has just received a large lot of staple and fancy dry goods, &c., &c.

We have received this week a small box of garden seeds for which we return thanks. We should have been pleased to mention the name, but we are not in receipt of it.

READ the advertisement in another column of John Stratman's, corner Washington and Sansome streets, San Francisco.

PICTORIALS.—Just received, by the last steamer, a large lot of Pictorials and Atlantic Papers, at Raveley's. Only 12 cents each.

DEMOCRATIC CLUB.—On Saturday May 24, the Democrats will meet in Woodland for the purpose of forming a Democratic Club in the precinct.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—On Monday week next the regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors will be held at Woodland.

J. & J. W. Baldwin has just received an assortment of dry goods, &c., &c. See advertisement in another column.

E. GIDDINGS, the present County Clerk, will be a candidate before the people of Yolo county for another term.

We understand that **Gills E. Sill**, one of the present Board of Supervisors, will be a candidate for County Clerk.

It is said that **Gen. J. W. Denver** of California has resigned his position as Brigadier General.

ON HAND.—At the close of business on Saturday there was in the State Treasury, \$229,167 09.

ELEVEN indictments have been found by the Grand Jury of Sacramento county, for forgery and swindling, against J. H. Gas.

EGGS are looking up in consequence of the demand for them by Washoe traders.

A Bad Disposition.

"That there are precincts there (Yolo) where there is a secession majority, and the Copperheads knock down and gag Union men upon the slightest occasion."

The above appears in the Sacramento Union of the 21st inst., and purports to have been written by a citizen of Woodland. We have shown it to several persons of the highest respectability and most general information as to current events in the county, and residing in totally distinct portions of said county, with the inquiry as to the truthfulness of the statement, and we cannot find a man who does not pronounce it to be untrue; and our knowledge of the people of Yolo county fully bears them out in the assertion of its falsity. If a "Copperhead" has, in any portion of the county, knocked down any one, it was because he was personally insulted, and not because of his political sentiments. We are utterly at a loss to know why such statements as the above are made, unless it be to stir up an undue amount of ill feeling between the political parties in this State, and also to prevent a union of the two wings of the Democracy. California and the Pacific coast has thus far been saved from the direful calamity of a civil war, and we yet hope to escape the scourge that has, for the past two years, devastated and laid waste some of the fairest portions of our once happy and united country; and we further hope to see no violence done to the laws of the land in which we live, and if there be such, let him, and him alone, suffer the penalty, and not attempt by making such statements as the one referred to, cause political parties to arm against each other, and thereby endanger the peace of this State. We are opposed to mob law or proscription, let it come from whatever quarter it may, and if any one is assaulted on account of his Republican or Democratic opinions, we will be among the first to denounce the act, for it is our greatest wish to see California remain as she has all along—happy, contented and loyal, and to this end will we ever labor. Such statements, uncontradicted, are calculated to work mischief, and bring discredit on the good people of Yolo county, for it will go abroad that in Yolo men are not allowed to utter Union sentiments, and if he does, he is "knocked down and gagged." Now, it is our opinion that the above was not intended to be believed by any one in this county, but to deter the Douglas Democracy from uniting with what they term "Copperheads," thereby preventing a united effort of the democracy at the ensuing election to defeat the Republicans, in other portions of the State. We do not believe that there is a man in California, much less in Yolo county, so lost to patriotism, and so given to proscription for opinion's sake, as to "knock down and gag" Union men, simply because they are Union men, but if there be any such, as stated by the correspondent, in this county, let us hear who they are, at least in what precincts they perpetrate such outrages on the right of free speech, as guaranteed to us by the Constitution.

ISSUE OF PAPER MONEY.—A careful examination of the financial bills passed by the present Congress, says the New York World, shows that Secretary Chase has issued and has the authority to issue the following legal tender notes, treasury notes, bonds and certificates of indebtedness:

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| First issue of legal tender notes | \$150,000,000 |
| Second do. | 150,000,000 |
| For payment of the army | 100,000,000 |
| Certificates of indebtedness | 150,000,000 |
| Fractional currency | 50,000,000 |
| Bonds issued to date | 475,000,000 |
| Interest-bearing treasury notes convertible into legal tender notes at will of Mr. Chase | 400,000,000 |
| Senate's amendment to conference bill | 50,000,000 |
| Bonds authorized by conference committee, (20 and 30 years) | 300,000,000 |
| Total | \$1,825,000,000 |

To this may be added \$300,000,000 under the bank bill, making a grand total of \$2,125,000,000.

DROWNED.—The Press says: On Saturday week, Grace A. Morgan, aged three years, fell into a ditch at San Juan and was drowned. A dog followed the floating child along the bank of the ditch for some distance, barking to attract attention. The sagacious brute did more than that. Once he plunged into the water, and seizing the child's apron, attempted to drag the boy ashore. The bank was too steep. The apron tore loose and the body floated onward. A second time he sprang in and brought out the child's bonnet. Here his instinct ceased to act, and he abandoned the child to rejoin its living companions.

MURDERED.—J. W. Osborn, the renowned farmer, orchardist and stock raiser of Oak Knoll, Napa county, was shot dead on last Friday afternoon by one Charles Britton, who has formerly been employed by Osborn.

ATLANTIC TELEGRAPH.—The following is from the N. Y. Times of the 19th March:

Cyrus W. Field addressed the Board of Brokers in Beaver street, yesterday afternoon, upon the subject of the Atlantic Telegraph—the present condition and prospects of the enterprise. His remarks were substantially the same as those made the day before at the Produce Exchange. He spoke of the manifold advantages, political, social and financial, that would result from the successful laying of a telegraphic cable between this country and England, and expressed the opinion that the enterprise was now certain to be carried out. He read a letter from Elliott, Glass & Co., the English cable manufacturers, in which they expressed the utmost confidence that a cable could be laid down between Ireland and Newfoundland, and as an evidence of the faith that is in them, offered to take \$150,000 worth of the stock. With reference to the profitable nature of the investment—supposing the cable to be laid—nothing could be surer. The telegraph to San Francisco had returned to the stockholders the entire amount of their subscription in less than a year, and the demand for this line was not a tithe of that for a line across the Atlantic. Supposing twelve words per minute to be transmitted by the Atlantic telegraph during the 24 hours, the receipts would be (reckoning 62 cents per word) nearly \$4,000,000 per annum, or over \$1,000,000 more than the required estimate for laying down the cable. In answer to a question, Mr. Field said that subscriptions for the enterprise in England amounted, at the last advices, to £205,000; those of this country to £27,590, and the estimated cost of the work was £600,000, although it was doubtful if more than one-half this sum would be required. Shares had been reduced to £5 each, one fifth to be paid on subscription, and the remainder by installments, subject to the call of the Company.

THE CONSCRIPTION ACT.—The N. Y. Times has the following in reference to this law:

The law does not fix \$300 as the sum that any one must pay in order to obtain exemption from the draft. It gives to the Secretary of War discretionary power to fix the sum which shall be exemption in each individual case, but in no case shall over \$300 be demanded. The Secretary may require of a rich man \$300 for exemption, and he may let a poor man off—one who deserves exemption for reasons of sickness and helplessness of his family—for the sum of \$3, if he will. The language of the law is this:

"That any person drafted and notified to appear as aforesaid may, on or before the day fixed for his appearance, furnish an acceptable substitute to take his place in the draft, or he may pay to such person as the Secretary of War may authorize to receive it, such sum, not exceeding \$300, as the Secretary may determine, for the procurement of such substitute."

THE WILL OF A MISER.—Nicholas Longworth, the Cincinnati millionaire, in his will left all his immense estate to his widow and children, and not one cent to any charitable or benevolent object. His estate is estimated from six to seven millions. He leaves his widow the homestead, and an annuity of \$6,000 free from all taxes. The balance is divided between his son Joseph Longworth, his daughters, Mrs. Flagg and Mrs. Larz Anderson, and his grandson, John L. Stettinas. He gives his faithful colored servant, who has been with him over twenty years, the pitiful sum of \$500. To the children of a deceased sister he gives \$500 each. The will was executed in 1859, with a codicil in 1862. From his great wealth, it was supposed that he would have endowed or founded some college, hospital, or other public institution, or left legacies to the many benevolent societies in this city, but he has not. His charitable acts during his lifetime were few, and more the result of his eccentricity than of genuine benevolence.—*Cin. Eng.*

THE CHAPMAN.—The Bulletin of the 20th has the following:

The case of the schooner Chapman, which is advertised to be tried before Judge Hoffman, in the United States District Court, on the 5th proximo, will be defended, bringing out the whole evidence connected with the alleged piratical organization. As the schooner is the property of Ridgely Greathouse, who is now a prisoner at Alcatraz, the defense, if any, will be made by his counsel, Alexander Campbell. As to the Chapman prisoners, nothing has yet been done beyond the examination reported some weeks since. Five of these prisoners, Greathouse, Fletcher, Smith, Law and Rubery, are entirely cut off from trial in the Courts, as they have since the rebellion taken the oath of allegiance to the United States, and consequently will in any case be tried by a military tribunal. Harpending, the prisoner who was lately so ill with the hemorrhage of the lungs, is now reported as improving, and hopes are entertained of his recovery. All the rest of the prisoners continue in good health.

REVENUE LAW.—In Boston, the City Clerk has to give a permit before a body can be buried in a graveyard. The question has arisen whether the permit had to bear a stamp, and Commissioner Boutwell decides that it must. So that a man cannot be buried in Boston unless his friends first pay a ten cent tax. This is running the revenue law "into the ground."

A Riot at the Republican Office.

We mentioned yesterday that the office of the California Republican, in Reed's Block, on Third street between I and J, had been entered at one o'clock yesterday morning and the type emptied out on the floor, etc. The following are the facts of the case so far as we have been able to ascertain them: The proprietors of the Republican had been informed several days ago that an attack upon the office was contemplated. They called on Tuesday on Lieutenant Colonel Pollock, who has command at Camp Union, and stated the report. He assured them that he would take such precautionary measures as would prevent any soldiers from leaving the camp. It is alleged that preparation had been made for defending the office, but on account of this promise such means of defense as had been counted upon were abandoned. At about one o'clock yesterday morning the forms had been locked up and sent to the press below. All hands had left the office, which is located on the second floor of the building, except J. M. Conley, one of the proprietors. As he was about leaving the entry through the rear entrance a file of soldiers, probably a dozen, made their appearance up the main stairway. There was no light in the entry except that which came through the windows, and Conley could not distinguish the faces of any of the parties. They entered the composing room, in which one gas burner was burning dimly, and remained there some two minutes. Within this time they emptied the type from the cases upon the floor, throwing a small portion out on the balcony, upset the stands, threw over the composing stone, etc., etc., and then left. They were seen to pass to I street and up I street. Officer Sheek, discovering on the street that something unusual was going on, attempted to go up stairs, but encountered a line of bayonets and desisted. Under Sheriff Hoag, on learning that there was a disturbance, called up Deputy Sheriff Lansing, and the two went to the residence of Lieutenant Colonel Pollock, on Ninth street, near E, called that officer out of bed and with him went to Camp Union. On examination they found nine loaded muskets and three loaded carbines; also twelve or fifteen pairs of boots which were wet, as though they had been traveling in wet grass. The sentinels alleged that the orders of the commanding officer had been strictly enforced and that no one had passed the gates. If such is the case the men must have either got over the rear wall or have passed through a window in the frame building upon Twentieth street. As the forms were on the press the Republican was issued yesterday morning as usual, making brief reference to the occurrence. The chief damage done consists of the cost of re-distributing the type and the inconvenience and trouble which will ensue in the interim. It is variously estimated at from \$300 to \$500.—*Union.*

RICH.—The Bradley Company, Colerain ledge, in Reese River District, have had some of their rock assayed by E. Ruhling & Co., whose certificate shows that rock from the Colerain ledge contains silver to the amount of \$6,998 97 per ton. This is a new ledge, discovered about two weeks ago, and is located three miles from Clifton, in a northeasterly direction. It is two feet in width at a depth of eight feet. The rock assayed by Ruhling & Co., was taken out four feet below the surface.—*Virginia City Union.*

If tobacco stems can be procured, a few of them put at the base of the tree in the spring will prevent the peach borer harming the tree. Ashes and hog manure are said to be equally efficient.

New Advertisements.

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Boots, Shoes,

CLOTHING,

HATS AND CAPS.

BONNETS.

HARD-WARE,

QUEENS-WARE,

TIN-WARE,

CROCKERY,

GROCERIES

Together with a Better Assortment

OF THE

NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS

Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

SELL LOW FOR CASH,

Or such articles of

COUNTRY PRODUCE

As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.

New Advertisements.


OLD STORE!

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS & BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the **largest and best selected stock of**

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
GROCERIES,
Hardware,
Hats,
Caps,
BOOTS  **AND**
SHOES.

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

Wholesale or Retail,

Every article in general use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT, BARLEY,
BUTTER, EGGS,
HAMS, BACON,
AND CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,

Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.—4f

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stories high, the rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLER, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM,

G. S. JOHNSON,

J. M. LAWLER,

San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-4f

NEWS DEALERS

AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have broken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Authors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,

Wholesale News Dealer,

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melanotypes, etc. I have unequal facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and an accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN,

N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets, ap25-4f San Francisco.

The Democratic State Central

Committee are requested to meet at the city of Sacramento, on Thursday, May 5th, A. D., 1863, at 12 o'clock M., of said, for the purpose of electing a Chairman and Recording Secretary, and the transaction of other business. A full attendance is requested.

CHARLES R. STREET,

Recording Secretary.

Fish's Infallible

HAIR RESTORATIVE,

For sale by **S. W. RAVELEY.**

COMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at **Raveley's.**

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of April 22d:

WASHINGTON, April 21.—An official dispatch received from Gen. Peck, dated Saturday evening, April 18th, 8 o'clock, says:

Gen. Getty, in conjunction with the heavy battery at West Branch, captured six guns and 700 men of the 44th Alabama regiment. The 89th New York and 8th Connecticut regiments were the storming party.

New York, April 21.—The schooner Antelope, from Port Royal, has arrived. When 70 miles out she saw a large Anglo-rebel side wheel steamer, steering south. She was painted lead color, and had white smokestacks, but had no masts. Ten miles further north the schooner saw another Anglo-rebel steamer, steering towards Charleston.

By the arrival of the transport Ellen S. Teary we have advices from Newbern, N. C., to April 16th. Gen. Foster ran the rebel batteries in broad daylight. His pilot was killed at the wheel. Over 200 shot and shell were fired at the vessel, besides volleys of musketry. Sixteen cannon shot took effect on the steamer.

MURFREESBORO, April 20th.—A telegram from Gen. Hurlburt, at Memphis, reports that Gen. Dodge, commanding at Corinth, attacked the enemy and drove them from Bear creek, with heavy loss. Our loss was 100 killed and wounded. We had one piece of artillery disabled, but it was saved. The enemy have been largely reinforced by infantry from Tusculum, Ala.

St. Louis, April 20.—Additional particulars from Fayetteville, Ark., say the fight there lasted four hours. The rebels were commanded by Gen. Cabell. They retired in disorder toward Ozark. Our troops were all Arkansas recruits, poorly armed and equipped, and without artillery.

CHICAGO, April 21.—A Cairo dispatch received at three o'clock this morning, says:

The steamer Silver Moon, from Vicksburg on Friday, the 17th, has arrived. She brings intelligence that on Thursday night, the 16th, six gunboats and three transports left Young's Point and ran past the Vicksburg batteries. All got through safely but one transport, the Henry Clay, which caught fire opposite the city and was burned. The gunboat Benton was the only one struck. She had one man killed and two wounded. The transport Forest Queen's drumhead was injured by coming in contact with one of the gunboats. The damages were slight and easily repaired. From the time of starting until the first shot was fired by the rebel batteries was an hour and a quarter, by which time nearly all had got safely past. A brilliant light was then seen on shore which illuminated the river for a couple of miles, but it soon died out. Five hundred shots were fired on both sides, with what result to the rebels is not known. Each gunboat and transport had a coal barge in tow.

NEW YORK, April 21.—A Yorktown, Va., letter, dated April 6th, says our loss on the 11th, at Williamsburg, was one wounded and five prisoners. Gen. Wise with 3,000 men occupies Williamsburg. Yesterday Gen. Keyes sent a flag of truce, with orders to the citizens to leave, as he was about to shell the city. Ft. Magruder has been reinforced with heavy guns. One gunboat is up the river, and another up on the James, and one on each side of the town.

CHICAGO, April 22d.—The municipal election yesterday was closely contested, but passed off quietly, notwithstanding the intense interest felt amongst the voters for the result; 20,300 votes were cast, being the largest number ever polled in the city. The entire Democratic ticket was elected by majorities ranging from 100 to 150. The Democrats also have an overwhelming majority in the Council.

St. Louis, April 22.—The commander of the post (Patterson, south of Pilot Knob) telegraphs the following:

A scout on the Black river discovered the enemy on Saturday morning, the 18th, but was repulsed before they could communicate with me. The attack began about 12 o'clock, between the enemy's advance and the scouts on Reeves Station river. I sent Major Wood, with a battalion, in that direction. He held them in check and skirmished into the town.—This gave me time to load the trains and have them ready to move if I had to retreat. Before I left the town I destroyed some stores I could not bring away. Nothing fell into the hands of the enemy.—The fight continued to Big Creek, eight miles this side of Patterson. The engagement was severe. After fighting hand to hand at Big Creek they got in my front and attempted to cut off my retreat, but I forced my way to the ford this side of the creek. My loss in killed, wounded, and missing was about 50. I had scouts on the Bear river, Greenwood Valley and Bush Creek roads, and also on the Reeves station road, which have not been heard from. The regiment fell back in good order, and is now together, except the scouts above mentioned. I had about 400 men in the engagement.

GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.—A recent army order prohibits any citizen from wearing a United States uniform, no matter how he came by it, whether by purchase or otherwise. Discharged soldiers have a right to wear a uniform as a badge of honor. The provost guards have been instructed to act under this order, and take from every citizen any portion of the uniform or buttons of the United States army which they may wear in public.

THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE

RIFLEMAN,

Will stand for Mares this season at Doll's Ranch, midway on the main road between Red Bluff and Tehama, up to August 1st.

TERMS \$100 PER SEASON.

PEDIGREE: RIFLEMAN, b. h., bred by John H. Cooper of Fayette county, Ky., in 1855. Got by Imp. Glencoe, out of the dam of Frazier and Marksman by Rodolph, g d Bitterly by Sumpter—Maria by Imp Buzzard—Maria by Danbridge's Fearnought—Imp Janus.

Rodolph was by Sir Archy of Transport, dam by Haxell's Moses, (he by Imp Sir Harry) g d by Blackburn's Whip, g g d Maria by Craig's Alfred, g g d the celebrated Prior mare.

Sumpter was by Sir Archy, out of a sister to the dam of Thornton's Rattler by Imp Rob in Readbreast, g d by Obscurity, g g d Old Slamerkin by Imp Wildair, g g d the mare Cub imported by Col Delancy, of Virginia, in 1767.

Buzzard was imported in 1787; got by Woodpecker, dam by Dux-Curiosity by Snap-Regulus-Godolphin Arab.

Imp Janus was folded in 1746 and got by English Janus dam by Fox, g d by the Bald Galloway.

Glencoe was bred by the Earl of Jersey, in 1831, and won two thousand guineas, Riddsworth, and Goodwood cup in 1834. The next year he won the gold cup at "Royal Ascot" and then challenged for the Whip, which banner met no acceptance. He now retired from the turf and was imported into the United States, by James Jackson, in 1837. Got by Sultan, out of Trampoline by Tram-Web by Waxy-Penelope by Trumpeter-Prunella by Highflyer-Primise by Snap-Julia by Blank-Spectator's dam by Partner-Bonny Lass by Bay Bolton-Darley Arabian-Burly Turk-Taffolet's Barb-Place's White Turkey-Natural Barb Mare.

Rifleman, at the State Fair of 1852 took the first premium for thoroughbred horses, and was entered for the "sweepstakes" for thoroughbreds and had no competitors. Persons sending mares from a distance can rely upon their stock receiving careful and particular attention by experienced men, and being provided with ample enclosed pasturage, and without extra charge during the season, of the best quality, but at the risk of the owners. J. G. DOLL, Red Bluff.

N. B.—Clubs of 5 mares \$80 00 each will be charged instead of \$100 00, and a corresponding decrease in price up to 10 mares in a Club; and further, that I will send a careful man to any point in Yolo, or adjoining counties, to take the mares to my Ranch. apr4td J. G. D.

Mares can be left at the stables of Frank Malone, Sacramento, or with Jerome Davis, at his ranch—either of whom are authorized to receipt for the same and provide for their safe transit to my ranch in Tehama county.

THE FINE STALLION

ARGYLE,

Will stand for the season from 1st April, to the 1st July, 1863, at the following places: First—

- 3 Days Eldorado Ranch, 3 Days Woodland, 2 Days Knight's Landing,

So on alternately throughout the season, Sundays excepted.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.

ARGYLE is a dark iron gray, stands 17 hands 1 inch high, weighs 1,500 lbs., is suitable for saddle or harness, is a Golden Messenger, sired by Golden Farmer; dam Messenger. Further pedigree deemed unnecessary.

TERMS.—Single service \$10 00, payable at the time of service. For the Season, \$20 00. J. H. KENT, mar14td

THE CELEBRATED JACK

BLACK WARRIOR,

Six years old, 15 1/2 Hands High.

Will stand the ensuing season at the ranch of JEROME C. DAVIS, fifteen miles West of Sacramento City, in Yolo county, at TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS.

Black Warrior took the premium at the State Fair several years, and is a valuable animal.

Mares for the above can be sent to the stables of E. M. Skaggs, on 2nd street, between K and L Sacramento, or direct to the Ranch, where the best care will be taken of them, but at the risk of the owners. GREEN & TURNER, mar28 tf Kst bet Front & 2d, Sacramento.

THE FINE STALLION

YOUNG BEN DRAGON,

Will stand for the season, from the 16th March, to 1st July, 1863, at the following places, First:

- 3 Days Woodland, 3 Days Buckeye, 2 Days Cottonwood,

So on alternately throughout the season.—Sundays excepted.

YOUNG BEN DRAGON is a bright dapple bay, is 16 1/2 hands high, weighs 420 lbs.

TERMS.—Service by the single leap, cash down, \$7 00; Season, \$10 00; \$15 00 will insure a Colt, to be paid when the fact is known. JOHN DINWIDDIE, N. B.—Any person putting by the insurance, and should trade, sell or lose his Mare before the fact becomes known, that she is with fold, the money will be considered due. mar14td J. D.

The fine thorough-bred Jack

GRAY TOM,

Will stand for the season, from the 1st March, to the 1st July, 1863, at

George Glascock's Ranch, nine miles from Knight's Landing, on Monday's Tuesday's and Wednesday's, and at John M. Walker's Ranch, two miles from Knight's Landing, on Thursday's, Friday's and Saturday's.

Description and Pedigree. GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron grey Jack, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kenucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Grey Tom was sired by Black Mammoth; he by Mosingo; he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canaw, and she out of Eulissus.

Terms.—\$20 00 the season.—\$30 00 to insure, payable in gold coin. mar7-tf B. B. GLASCOCK.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors, at their office at Woodland, till the first Monday in May next, for building a County Infirmary at Woodland, in accordance with the plan and specifications on file—the board reserving the right to reject any and all bids. By order of the Board. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. mar28-6w

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors at their office in Woodland, on the 1st Monday of May next, 1863, for the construction and grading of that portion of the Cache Creek Road, in Canon Road District, which has been engineered and laid out by Amos Mathews, County Surveyor. Said grading and work to be done in accordance with said Mathews' plan and specifications set forth in his report now on file, and to be seen in the office of the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors; and said work, when done, to be paid for by orders drawn on the Road Fund. Said sealed proposals will be opened and considered by the Board of Supervisors in connection with the Roadmaster of said District, at the office of said Board, on said first Monday of May next. The Board of Supervisors reserve the right to refuse all proposals, should they think proper. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. mar28-6w

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 1st day of May, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for the tract of School Land upon which I have located School Land Warrant No. 155, for 320 acres; said land being "the west half of section No. 23, in township No. 9 north range No. 1 west of Mount Diablo-meridian. apr4-t* J. H. HARLAN.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to law, that the undersigned will apply to the Board of Supervisors of the county of Yolo, at a regular meeting thereof appointed to be held at the town of Woodland, in said county of Yolo, on the first Monday of May next, at the opening of the session of said Board of Supervisors on that day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, for a License to run a Public Ferry for six months from and after the first day of July, A. D. 1863, across Washington Lake, in Washington Township, in said Yolo county, from the point of intersection of the county road, crossing said Lake, with the eastern bank thereof, to the point where said county road intersects the western bank of said Lake. Dated this 1st day of April, A. D. 1863. apr11-4t. SUSAN THOMPSON.

NOTICE.

SEBRINA CLARA HILLER, wife of Samuel Hiller, hereby gives notice that it is her intention to make application to the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, for Yolo county, on the 10th day of August, 1863, or on whatever day may be held the next regular term of said District Court, for an order permitting her to carry on business in her own name and on her own account, as a trading in merchandize and stock and as a farmer. SEBRINA CLARA HILLER. SAMUEL RULAND, Attorney. Yolo county, April 11th, 1863. 4t*

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I, the undersigned, will, on the 1st day of May, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for the following described tract of land, to wit: The East half of section twenty-six (26), Township 9 North, Range 2 East of Mount Diablo Meridian. DAVID T. BRYON. apr11-4t

NOTICE.

THE Probate Court of Yolo County having granted Letters of Administration to the undersigned, upon the Estate of Margaret Possey, deceased, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against said Estate, to present the same to the undersigned Administrator, properly authenticated, within ten months from the date hereof, or they will be barred from any benefit of said Estate. JAMES McCAN, Administrator. April 8th, 1863. apr11-4t

STATE of California, County of Yolo.

In the matter of the Estate of James Morrow, deceased. On reading and filing the petition of Robert Roberts, administrator of said estate which is hereunto annexed. It is ordered that all persons interested in the estate of James Morrow, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of Yolo county on the 25th day of May, 1863, at 2 o'clock p. m. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why an order of distribution should not be made of the residue of said estate among the heirs and devisees of the said James Morrow, deceased, according to law.

It is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published in Yolo county, before the said 25th day of May, 1863. Done in open Court 17th March, 1863. L. R. HOPKINS, Probate Judge Yolo county.

STATE of California, County of Yolo: I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of the original order as the same appears of record in this office. Witness my hand, and seal of Probate [L. s.] Court, this 14th day of April, 1863. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!

THE undersigned having, in addition to his other business, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

WINES AND LIQUORS

In Cases or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market. Having made permanent arrangements, customers can be assured that all orders will be promptly attended to. All goods sold warranted, or the money returned. S. W. RAVELEY, Opposite Boat Landing, Knight's Landing.

N. B.—I pay Cash for goods, and only sell for Cash.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally. JUSTIN GATES & BROS, Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento. Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p. m., from foot of K street, Sacramento. Steamer Chrysolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock, A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. july1-tf

100,000 FRUIT TREES FOR SALE

AT THE WASHINGTON NURSERY, FOR 1862-3, VIZ:

- 40,000 2 year old Apple Trees; 10,000 1 year old Apple Trees; 10,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks; 5,000 1 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks; 15,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Quince stocks; 6,000 1 and 2 year old Cherry Trees; 5,000 2 year old Plum Trees; 500 1 and 2 year old Apricot Trees; 1,500 1 year old Peach Trees; 10,300 Peach Trees in bud; 3,000 Nectarine Trees in bud; 40,000 Foreign Grape Vines, 1 and 2 years old;

ALSO, LARGE QUANTITIES OF

Currents, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Raspberries and Strawberries—best American and English varieties—with a large assortment of Ornamental Trees, Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, etc., comprising a general assortment of all kinds of Nursery Articles.

Descriptive Catalogues, with Price List, furnished free to all applicants.

AGENTS.—Chas. F. Reed, Knights Landing; Messrs. Graves, Williams & Buckley, San Francisco; H. F. Williams, Esq., San Jose; C. E. Smith, Esq., Jackson; G. E. Still, Esq., Buckeye; J. J. Deming, Esq., Woodland; H. S. Taylor, Esq., Marysville; W. W. Markham, Stony Creek.

All orders promptly attended to. Letters requiring information will receive strict attention. Trees packed and shipped in the best possible manner without delay. C. W. REED, Proprietor. jan24-3m

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO.

Have Removed to the Store (Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING

—AND— FURNISHING GOODS, To which they invite Attention. nov22-3m

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line cheaper than the Cheapest. And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. A. AITKIN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

P. L. DUSTON,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,

Corner Front and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc. P. L. DUSTON. apr12-tf

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW GOODS!!

W. W. FREEMAN & BARBER

CHASPER THAN EVER, AT WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING!

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS!

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER, Woodland, Yolo county. nov8-tf

JUST RECEIVED!

A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS!

BY L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld, Late with Godchaux, Bros. & Co. Late with A. Hamburger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened

The Store, No. 137 J street, (Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.) WITH A COMPLETE NEW STOCK —OF— FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage. Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD, 137 J street, between 4th and 5th, nov1-tf Sacramento.

KELLY, MOTT & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STOVES AND METALS,

148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

JOB WORK done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the county promptly attended to. feb21-tf

FENCE YOUR LANDS!!!

FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!!

BY USING the Wire Strand we manufacture expressly for that purpose. You can do so Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanently, than will any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reels ready for use. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO., No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco. jan31-3m

JUST received, and for sale at Raveley's.

FOR SALE!

THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES, —AT— S. W. RAVELEY'S,

Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.

Perfumery, of all kind, Candies, Fruits, Wrapping Paper, Fish's Hair Restorative, Port Monies, Fine Letter and Note Papers, Red and Black Inks, Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

Toilet Articles,

TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

Premium Tomatoes.

PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's jan3-tf

Premium Peaches.

PREMIUM Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's jan3-tf

CASH PAID FOR

HIDES

By S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

School Books,

OF every description for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery,

OF all kinds for sale at Raveley's

WOOL WOOL WOOL

WOOL BAGS FURNISHED AND CASH PAID FOR

WOOL

Or Shipped to San Francisco, for competition of all buyers, by S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

Oysters and Sardines,

OF the finest quality, for sale at Raveley's.

THE Knight's Landing News.

A MANUFACTURER of thread, having accidentally cut his nose, took one of his gummed spool labels to close the cut. On going home, he wondered why every one laughed at him. Looking in the glass, he read on the label that his nose was "warranted three hundred and fifty yards long."

WHAT is fashion? A beautiful envelope for mortality, presenting a glittering and polished exterior, the appearance of which gives no certain indication of the real value of what is contained therein.

In the city of Pittsburgh, Pa., and vicinity, there are fifteen rolling mills, which produce 100,000 tons of bar, sheet and nail iron annually.

WHAT is the difference between a pool of stagnant water and a lead image of Satan? One is a dead level and the other a lead devil.

THE 'pitch' of a screw is the distance between two threads. In one revolution it will advance the exact distance of the pitch.

A MINISTER at camp meeting said: If the young lady with the blue hat, red hair and cross eyes, don't stop talking, she will be pointed out to the congregation.

Why is it vulgar to send a telegram? Because it is making use of flash language.

It is a paradox that loose habits generally stick tighter to a fellow than any other kind.

A PATIENT is undoubtedly in a bad way when his disease is acute and his doctor isn't.

Why is a blacksmith like a counterfeiter? He forges.

BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines, J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D, Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made of very substantial iron, and is able to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

- Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley. Yolo county—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Serogins. Sutter county—M Boulware, A L Chandler. Colusa county—James Timothy, J Crouch. Butte county—Vajor J Bidwell. Placer county—E Miles.

Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order. nov22-3m

BOOK BINDERY. F. FOSTER,

Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento

Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. dec6-tf

ALHAMBRA SALOON, Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office, 2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY, Proprietor. HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the market affords. mar21-tf

Cigars and Tobacco, A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

Lubin's Extracts, A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

Washing Machines, OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL. W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL, Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

YOLO HOUSE, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

Lodging Department being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR, in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.

The proprietress has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF. feb14-tf

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE, (FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DENTSCHE CA T ANS, I street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor.

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms. Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand. jan24-3m

GEO. W. STEWART, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant, AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers. jan24-3m

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST, —AND— AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!

CHARLES ST. LOUIS, MANUFACTURING JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices

All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made. "Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will call C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

BOYS' CLOTHING We have Just Received a Large Assortment of

BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHING ...OF...

NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES, Which we offer at Low Prices.

R. T. BROWN & CO., Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento. nov22-3m

JAS. BOWSTEAD, JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. jv6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

JOHN M. MILLIKIN, T. J. MILLIKIN.

MILLIKIN BROS., WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc. No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

J. L. DOWNING, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

Woodland, Yolo County, California. feb7-tf

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC. 50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO— 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

MARCEL BRANDY. 20 HHPs. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. 5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM. JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO— 100 cases Sansevain's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER. 200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC. A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. jv6-tf Sacramento.

TO THE P. B. L. C.

Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock!

RE-OPENING OF THE OLD STORE, 83 J ST. SACRAMENTO,

WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST

DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be

THE VERY LOWEST!

83 J street, between Third and Fourth OLD STORE. dec27-3m

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! DRY GOODS!

...OF... DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., AT

D. LANDERS & CO'S, IMPORTERS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS. NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

Having Purchased our Entire STOCK OF

DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., IN THE

Eastern and Foreign Markets,

Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and ONE PRICE SYSTEM, from which there will be no deviation.

Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. LANDERS & CO., Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento, No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street, SAN FRANCISCO. dec27-3m

FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine Steamer VISALIA, CAPT. ZIMMERMAN,

Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento for freight apply on board, or to S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. sept.20-tf

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in "olo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS, Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of ARNOLD & GILLIG. nov1-tf

DR. HALL'S BALSAM FOR the Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.

Brown's Bronchial Troche Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Gargarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "SLIGHT COLD" in its first stage. That which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box. REDINGTON & CO., 416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco, dec6-6m General Agents.

IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, or cheaply, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructors inserted. Office at Yolo City, Yolo County. Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired. Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR. Amos Mathews, County Surveyor, OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may17-tf

1862. HATS! CAPS! HATS! 1862.

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT, HATTER

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following: The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunstable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricao Hat, the Fayar Hat the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stock Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF BEAVER, NULRIA, RUSSIA, NANKEEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN, CLARET,

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES. SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at LAMOTT'S, july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN, DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES, The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS, A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country. 93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, july5-tf SACRAMENTO.

CANDIES. CANDIES. H. SCHRODER.

CANDY MANUFACTORY, Wholesale and Retail. CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPTST. No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, Theater Building, SACRAMENTO.

MERCHANTS AND OTHERS WILL DO well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Candies of all descriptions, warranted to keep dry in all climates. Our assortment of Candies is not equaled in the city. We are also ready to supply Balls, Parties, etc., at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. H. SCHRODER, jan24-3m 114 K street.

TAKE NOTICE! LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

OF ALL kinds, can be obtained at the KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing. n30-tf

E. & C. CRUHLER. COLUMBUS BREWERY, Sacramento.

Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Cruhler's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

Seeds! Seeds!! G. L. SUYDAM & CO., (Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.) DEALERS IN FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC., No. 40 J street, between Second and Third, SACRAMENTO. jna 25-tf

LEVI HERMANCE, Attorney and Counselor at Law. OFFICE—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts. State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf